

CENSUS OF INDIA 1971

INDIA

SERIES 1

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AGE TABLES

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FOREWORD

A question on age has been regularly canvassed in successive Indian censuses. In the 1971 census, the age last birthday was collected from every individual. The single-year age data have been tabulated on a sample basis.

The census single-year age returns suffer from age distortions and biases. To remove these distortions and to make the data usable it has been the practice to smooth the reported age data. This paper examines the quality of age returns and presents an adjusted series of single-year age data for males and females by states.

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PART I

CHAPTER I

SMOOTHED AGE DATA

Though conceptually age is a simple item, the quality of the data collected in population census on this item has been unsatisfactory. Apart from differential under-enumeration in various ages, the age data suffer from distortions owing to preferences for some ages and digits. A number of investigations have been undertaken by successive census actuaries on the quality of age returns, the nature of age bias and concentrations. To remove these distortions and make the data collected usable for practical purposes, it has been the practice to smooth the observed age data.

In the 1971 census single-year age returns were tabulated on the basis of a sample of individual slips (10 percent in rural and 20 percent in urban areas). The sample was drawn systematically for males and females separately. The details of the procedure adopted for sampling have been described fully in the volume containing the age data.*

Among the methods applied to examine the quality of the age data is Whipple's index of concentration which measures the extent of concentration at ages ending in digits 0 and 5. The next one is Myer's index of digital preference which provides information about preference for individual digits as well as an overall index. Zelnik's age ratio score based on the assumption of linearity of population in short age spans gives an idea of the extent of deviation from linearity. In addition, the unadjusted age-wise populations have been compared with the corresponding adjusted population, assuming the latter to be true population. Taking all these tests into account, the following general conclusions emerge :

1. The concentration at digits 0 and 5 has been increasing in all-India.

2. The concentration at digit 0 is much higher than that at digit 5.

3. Ages 0 and 1 are in heavy deficit. The deficit at age 1 seems to be higher than that at age 0. Among the digits ending 5, ages 25 and 35 seem to be preferred very much.

4. Ages 10, 30, 35 and 40 seem most preferred. Among males, the maximum number are reported at 10 in Assam, Bihar, Gujarat, Haryana, Kerala, Orissa and West Bengal. In Madhya Pradesh, Rajasthan, Punjab and Uttar Pradesh, maximum numbers are reported at age 30, in Maharashtra and Tamil Nadu at age 35. In Jammu & Kashmir, Andhra Pradesh and Karnataka, 40 seems to be the most preferred age. In the case of females, however, age 30 is highly preferred in the states of Bihar, Haryana Jammu & Kashmir, Karnataka, Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, Orissa, Punjab, Tamil Nadu, Uttar Pradesh and Rajasthan. In Gujarat and Kerala, the maximum number of females is reported at age 10 and in Assam and West Bengal at age 8.

5. After age 40, the heapings at ages ending in digit 0 are much sharper than those at digit 5.

6. Ages ending in digits 2 and 8 are on an average correctly reported up to age 30. There is concentration at these digits after 30, the digits 5 and 0 becoming the principal points of attraction.

7. Digits 6, 4, 3, 7, 1 and 9 are all disfavoured. There is some concentration at age 6 and only a marginal deficit at age 16.

8. The distortion at all ages is in general higher for females compared to males. In states like Andhra Pradesh, Bihar, Jammu & Kashmir, Madhya Pradesh, Himachal Pradesh and Kerala, even the

*Census of India 1971, Series I -India—Part II (C).

absolute number of females reported at ages 20, 25, 28 and 30 are higher than that of males. Barring Kerala, in all other states the total number of males exceeds that of females.

9. The smoothing of the age data has reduced the distortion considerably. This may be seen by comparing the reduction of age ratio and sex ratio scores for males and females. These scores are based on 0—4 group.

Age ratio score	Unadjusted data	Adjusted data
Males	12.1	1.1
Females	13.2	1.2
Sex ratio score	4.7	2.6
Joint score	39.4	10.1

Index of concentration (Whipple)

This index reflects the preference or avoidance of particular digit or digits. This is usually calculated by summing the populations at ages ending in digits 0 and 5 in the age range 23-62 to one fifth of the total enumerated population in the age range. The index varies between 100 and 500. If there is no concentration the index should be 100. If everyone reported age ending in digits 0 or 5 only, then the index should be 500.

Index of preference (Myer's)

While Whipple's index measures the concentration or otherwise at particular digits, Myer's index reflects simultaneously the preference or dislike for each of the ten digits 0 to 9. For the purposes of calculation age range 10-69 and 20-79 were used. In each range the sum of the population enumerated in ages ending in each of the ten digits 0, 1, 2.....9 were calculated. This gave rise to two series of ten values each. The two series were blended into one by giving weights 1, 2, 3...10 for the first series and 9, 8, 7...1, 0 for the second series. If ages are reported correctly, every term of the blended series will be about 10 percent of the total of the series. Deviations from 10 percent, irrespective of sign, when added up give Myer's index of digital preference. The index can vary from 0 to 180. Table 1 shows the index of concentration for 1951, 1961 and 1971 for all India, states and union territories and that of preference for 1971. The indices for 1951 and 1961 are from 1961 age tables. Since the index of prefc-rence for 1951 and 1961 presented in 1961 age tables are based on different age range, these are not strictly comparable to that of 1971 and hence not presented.

These indices in general move together. The index of preference for all-India is 61.4 for males and 63.8 for females. The index of concentration is 294 for males and 300 for females. Statewise comparison of Whipple's index of concentration with the previous years indicates that the concentrgtion at digits 0 and 5 has increased as compared to 1951 and 1961 in most of the states. As judged by this index the quality of age data has deteriorated in the states of Andhra Pradesh, Blhar, Madhya Pradesh, Maharatshtra, Orissa, Rajasthan, Uttar Pradesh and Wes Bengal.

The concentration decreased in the states of Gujarat, Jammu & Kashmir, Kerala, Manipur, Tamil Nadu and Tripura. Boundary change during the decade 1961-70 vitiate the comparison for the states of Punjab, Haryana, Himachal Pradesh, Assam and Meghalaya and the union territory of Chandigarh.

On the basis of these two indices, the states may be devided into a few groups. A few states like Kerala, Manipur, Sikkim and the union territory of Goa, Daman & Diu have low values for both the indices, below 40 and 225 respectively for index of concentration and preference. The indices are relatively low for Assam, Gujarat, Himachal Pradesh, Maharashtra, Tamil Nadu, Tripura and West Bengal and a number of union territories like Arunachal Pradesh, Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Delhi, Dadra & Nagar Haveli, Lakshadweep, Nagaland, Meghalaya and Pondicherry. The values being lower than all-India. In states like Andhra Pradesh, Bihar, Haryana. Jammu & Kashmir, Karnataka, Madhya Pradesh, Rajasthan & Uttar Pradesh, the indices are higher than the all-India average. Andhra Pradesh and Uttar Pradesh have the most distorted age distributions.

Table 1

Indices of Concentration and Preference

Unit	Index of concentration						Index of Preference	
	1971		1961		1951		1971	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
INDIA	**294**	**300**	**282**	**294**	**247**	**258**	**61.4**	**63.8**
STATES								
1. Andhra Pradesh	332	346	327	343	363	379	71.8	79.4
2. Assam	275	294	221	239	231	247	58.3	60.3
3. Bihar	308	303	253	252	183	186	65.8	65.8
4. Gujarat	278	269	309	307	334	343	47.4	58.6
5. Haryana	320	329	—	—	—	—	64.8	69.4
6. Himachal Pradesh	230	253	227	257	184	179	42.5	47.2
7. Jammu & Kashmir	314	322	322	317	—	—	66.4	69.4
8. Karnataka	315	338	315	343	—	—	69.0	76.4
9. Kerala	195	207	206	223	182	193	34.2	37.6
10. Madhya Pradesh	302	311	297	312	230	234	62.6	69.4
11. Maharashtra	279	299	245	259	296	310	57.0	63.3
12. Manipur	195	206	232	249	160	160	34.2	37.2
13. Meghalaya	268	270	—	—	—	—	55.2	56.6
14. Nagaland	225	233	220	221	—	—	45.6	52.0
15. Orissa	272	286	261	276	220	229	55.7	60.9
16. Punjab	316	300	311	323	304	320	65.6	63.8
17. Rajasthan	341	359	336	359	275	289	76.6	83.8
18. Sikkim	133	150	199	204	205	109	14.1	15.1
19. Tamil Nadu	265	286	279	308	251	270	52.8	60.1
20. Tripura	283	304	300	318	267	232	60.0	66.0
21. Uttar Pradesh	333	364	324	314	254	258	74.6	72.6
22. West Bengal	233	241	206	234	160	170	47.6	48.4
UNION TERRITORIES								
1. Andaman & Nicobar Islands	250	266	242	258	—	—	50.2	53.6
2. Arunachal Pradesh	220	223	—	—	—	—	43.2	43.0
3. Chandigarh	231	231	—	—	—	—	41.8	42.6
4. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	249	225	265	125	—	—	53.2	49.0
5. Delhi	261	265	267	283	185	208	48.6	52.2
6. Goa, Daman & Diu	217	232	—	—	—	—	37.0	42.8
7. Lakshadweep	259	273	253	267	—	—	51.0	55.2
8. Pondicherry	267	301	278	320	—	—	53.2	65.2

An examination of the indices by sex, indicates that these indices are higher for females than males in most of the states and union territories. Only in a few states like Bihar and Gujarat, the trend seems to be the reverse. In Chandigarh, Delhi and Meghalaya the indices are almost the same.

Table 2

Percentage of Population at each Digit in Myer's Blended Series 1971

Unit	Sex	Digits									
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
INDIA	**Males**	**27.3**	**4.2**	**9.9**	**4.8**	**5.5**	**23.4**	**6.9**	**4.7**	**9.6**	**3.7**
	Females	**28.7**	**4.1**	**9.5**	**4.6**	**5.5**	**23.2**	**6.5**	**4.4**	**10.0**	**3.5**
STATES											
1. Andhra Pradesh	M	32.7	3.1	8.4	4.2	4.7	24.7	6.5	3.1	9.6	3.0
	F	34.7	2.5	7.7	4.5	4.3	25.0	6.1	2.6	10.0	2.6
2. Assam	M	25.4	4.2	10.7	4.9	5.6	22.1	6.9	5.6	10.9	3.7
	F	26.9	4.0	10.2	4.5	5.7	22.5	6.7	5.3	10.6	3.6
3. Bihar	M	27.6	4.4	10.3	3.7	5.5	25.0	7.2	3.6	9.5	3.2
	F	29.2	4.1	10.0	3.8	5.8	23.3	6.7	3.4	10.4	3.3
4. Gujarat	M	24.2	5.0	11.7	5.2	5.4	23.1	6.3	5.6	9.6	3.9
	F	25.2	4.2	11.7	5.2	5 6	21.6	6.5	5.3	10.8	3.9
5. Haryana	M	29.3	3.4	9.7	4.7	5.7	23.1	7.5	4.5	8.9	3.2
	F	30.7	2.6	9.7	4.4	5.5	24.0	6.6	3.8	10.0	2.7
6. Himachal Pradesh	M	21.9	5.4	10.2	6.8	7.3	18.8	8.7	6.1	9.8	5.0
	F	23.5	4.7	10.2	6.0	6.9	19.8	8.2	5.7	10.1	4.9
7. Jammu & Kashmir	M	29.3	4.2	8.9	4.8	5.3	24.2	6.9	4.4	8.8	3.2
	F	29.9	3.5	8.7	4.4	5.3	24.8	6.8	4.0	9.5	3.1
8. Karnataka	M	29.5	3.3	9.4	4.3	5.3	24.0	6.8	3.2	11.0	3.2
	F	32.7	2.6	8.7	3.7	4.9	24.9	6.4	2.8	10.6	2.7
9. Kerala	M	17.4	6.0	11.2	7.5	8.1	16.6	8.6	6.8	11.9	5.9
	F	18.8	5.3	10.5	7.2	7.7	17.3	8.3	6.9	12.1	5.8
10. Madhya Pradesh	M	27.6	4.2	10.1	4.6	5.3	24.6	6.7	4 6	8.9	3.4
	F	30.2	3.8	9.4	4.4	5.2	24.5	6.3	3.7	9.3	3.2
11. Maharashtra	M	24.6	5.2	10.7	5.0	5.7	24.1	5.6	5.4	9.2	4.5
	F	27.4	4.6	10.0	4.3	5.3	24.2	6.4	5.0	8.7	4.1
12. Manipur	M	20.3	6.8	8.9	7.4	7.4	15.3	8.7	7.8	11.5	5.9
	F	21.7	6.5	8.9	6.9	7.6	15.4	8.2	7.4	11.5	5.9
13. Meghalaya	M	25.9	4.8	8.8	5.3	5.8	21.2	7.7	5.5	10.5	4.5
	F	26.3	4.0	8.9	5.1	6.2	20.8	8.1	4.8	11.2	4.6
14. Nagaland	M	25.4	5.2	8.8	5.5	6.6	16.6	8.6	5.3	11.8	6.2
	F	27.0	4.3	8.0	5.0	6.4	16.1	8.7	5.2	12.9	6.4

Table 2

Percentage of Population at each Digit in Myer's Blended Series 1971 (Contd.)

Unit	Sex	Digit 0	1	2	3	4	5	6	6	8	9
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
15. Orissa	M	25.2	4.6	10.2	5.2	5.9	22.4	6.9	5.3	10.0	4.3
	F	27.3	4.2	9.7	5.0	5.6	23.0	6.4	5.4	9.4	4.0
16. Punjab	M	29.7	3 5	9 2	5.2	5.5	23.1	6.7	4.6	9.2	3.3
	F	28.2	3.0	9.6	5.2	6.0	22.8	6.7	4.4	10.9	3 2
17. Rajasthan	M	32·4	3.3	9.2	4.6	4.1	25.9	5.8	4.0	8.2	2.5
	F	35 5	2.6	8.3	4.1	4.0	26.4	5.2	3.3	8.5	2.1
18. Sikkim	M	12.6	9.0	9.1	8.1	9.0	12.7	10.6	9.2	11.4	8.3
	F	13.8	8.5	10.0	8.8	9.3	13.7	10·0	8 5	9.8	7.6
19. Tamil Nadu	M	23.5	5.1	10.0	6.4	5.3	22.9	6.4	6.9	8.6	4.9
	F	26.0	4.1	9.4	5.6	4.8	24.0	6.2	6.3	9.0	4.6
20. Tripura	M	25.2	4 3	11.2	4.8	5.5	23.6	6.7	5.4	9.6	3.7
	F	26.6	3.8	10.4	4.5	5.1	26.0	6.1	5.1	9.0	3.4
21. Uttar Pradesh	M	32.0	3.1	8.8	4.0	5.0	25.3	6.4	3.6	8.8	3.0
	F	31.6	2.7	8.8	4.3	5.5	24.2	6.1	3.4	10.5	2 9
22. West Bengal	M	22.0	4.6	11.2	5.1	7.7	19.0	8.3	5.9	11.6	4.6
	F	22.9	4.7	11.4	5.5	7.2	19.2	8.1	5.8	10.7	4.5
UNION TERRITORIES											
1. Andaman & Nicobar Islands	M	23.2	5.1	9.8	5.9	5.8	21.7	7.5	5.7	10.2	5.1
	F	24.4	3.8	9.9	6.0	5.8	21.0	7.4	5.1	11.4	5.2
2. Arunachal Pradesh	M	23.5	5.5	9.1	5.9	7.3	18.1	7.7	5.7	10.1	7.1
	F	23.1	5.7	8.5	6 1	7.4	18.1	7.5	5.8	10.3	7.5
3. Chandigarh	M	21.4	6.2	10.8	6.4	6.7	18.4	7.5	6.5	10.3	5.8
	F	21.8	5.4	10.6	6.8	7.4	18.4	7.8	6.3	10 5	5 0
4. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	M	22.9	4.2	11.0	5.1	6.5	21.8	7.6	5.6	10.9	4.4
	F	21.9	4.3	11.6	6.5	7.4	18.8	7.3	5.4	12.2	4.6
5. Delhi	M	22.9	5.2	10.6	5.9	6.4	20.8	7.7	5.8	10.0	4.7
	F	24.3	4.6	10.3	5.9	6.6	21.1	7.7	4.7	10.4	4.4
6. Goa, Daman & Diu	M	20.0	6.8	10.6	6.5	7.0	17.9	8.1	6.7	9.9	6.5
	F	22.1	5.8	10.2	5.8	7.0	19.1	8.1	6.5	9.4	6.0
7. Lakshadweep	M	23.6	4.0	10.0	6 0	6.6	19.0	7.9	5.6	12.9	4.4
	F	24.3	3.2	10.2	5.7	5.7	20 3	8.1	5.4	13.1	4.0
8. Pondicherry	M	24.6	5.0	10.0	6.3	5.5	22.0	6.6	5.4	10.0	4.6
	F	28 0	3.6	8.9	5.2	4.5	24.3	6.3	4.8	10.3	4.1

Table 3

Index of Digital Perference

(Ratio calculated with the blended population at the selected digit to that at digit 9)

Unit		Digit								
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
INDIA	**M**	**7.3**	**1.1**	**2.7**	**1.1**	**1.5**	**6.3**	**1.8**	**1.3**	**2.6**
	F	**8.1**	**1.2**	**2.7**	**1.3**	**1.5**	**6.6**	**1.8**	**1.2**	**2.8**
STATES										
1. Andhra Pradesh	M	11.0	1.0	2.8	1.4	1.6	8,3	2.2	1.0	3.2
	F	13.3	0.9	2.9	1.7	1.6	9.6	2.3	1.0	3.8
2. Assam	M	6.9	1.2	2.9	1.3	1.5	6.0	1.9	1.5	3.0
	F	7.5	1.1	2.8	1.3	1.6	6.3	1.9	1.5	3.0
3. Bihar	M	8.7	1.4	3.3	1.2	1.8	7.9	2.3	1.1	3.0
	F	8.9	1.2	3.0	1.2	1.7	7.1	2.0	1.0	3.1
4. Gujarat	M	6.3	1.3	3.0	1.3	1.4	6.0	1.6	1.5	2.5
	F	6.5	1.1	3.0	1.4	1.5	5.6	1.7	1.4	2.8
5. Haryana	M	9.2	1.1	3.0	1.5	1.8	7.3	2.4	1.4	2.8
	F	11.4	1.0	3.4	1.6	2.0	8.9	2.5	1.4	3.7
6. Himachal Pradesh	M	4.3	1.1	2.0	1.3	1.5	3.7	1.7	1.2	1.9
	F	4.8	1.0	2.1	1.2	1.4	4.1	1.7	1.2	2.1
7. Jammu & Kashmir	M	9.1	1.3	2.8	1.5	1.6	7.5	2.1	1.4	2.7
	F	9.8	1.2	2.9	1.5	1.7	8.1	2.2	1.3	3.1
8. Karnataka	M	9.4	1.0	3.0	1.4	1.7	7.7	2.2	1.0	3.5
	F	12.2	1.0	3.2	1.4	1.8	9.3	2.4	1.0	3.9
9. Kerala	M	2.9	1.0	1.9	1.3	1.4	2.8	1.5	1.2	2.0
	F	3.2	0.9	1.8	1.3	1.3	3.0	1.4	1.2	2.1
10. Madhya Pradesh	M	8.1	1.2	3.0	1.3	1.5	7.2	2.0	1.4	2.6
	F	9.5	1.2	3.0	1.4	1.6	7.7	2.0	1.2	2.9
11. Maharashtra	M	5.4	1.2	2.4	1.1	1.3	5.3	1.2	1.2	2.0
	F	6.6	1.1	2.4	1.1	1.3	5.9	1.5	1.2	2.1
12. Manipur	M	3.5	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.3	2.6	1.5	1.3	2.0
	F	3.7	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.3	2.6	1.4	1.3	2.0
13. Meghalaya	M	5.8	1.1	1.9	1.2	1.3	4.7	1.7	1.2	2.3
	F	5.7	0.9	1.9	1.1	1.3	4.5	1.7	1.0	2.4
14. Nagaland	M	4.1	0.8	1.4	0.9	1.1	2.7	1.4	0.8	1.9
	F	4.3	0.7	1.3	0.8	1.0	2.5	1.4	0.8	2.0
15. Orissa	M	5.8	1.1	2.3	1.2	1.4	5.2	1.6	1.2	2.3
	F	6·8	1.0	2.4	1.2	1.4	5.7	1.6	1.3	2.3
16. Punjab	M	9.1	1.1	2.8	1.6	1.7	7.1	2.1	1.4	2.8
	F	8.7	0.9	3.0	1.6	1.9	7.1	2.1	1.4	3.4

Table 3

Index of Digital Perference (Contd.)

(Ratio calculated with the blended population at the selected digit to that at digit 9)

Unit		Digit 0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
17. Rajasthan	M	12 8	1.3	3.6	1.8	1.6	10.2	2.3	1.6	3.2
	F	17.0	1.2	4.0	2.0	1.9	12.7	2.5	1.6	4 1
18. Sikkim	M	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.4
	F	1.8	1 1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.3
19. Tamil Nadu	M	4.8	1.0	2.0	1.3	1.1	4 6	1.3	1.4	1.7
	F	5.7	0.9	2.1	1.2	1.0	5.3	1.4	1 4	2.0
20. Tripura	M	6.8	1.2	3.0	1.3	1.5	6.4	1.8	1.5	2.6
	F	7.9	1.1	3.1	1.3	1.5	7.7	1.8	1 5	2.6
21. Uttar Pradesh	M	10.7	1.0	2.9	1.3	1.7	8.4	2.1	1.2	2.9
	F	10.8	0.9	3.0	1.5	1.9	8.2	2.1	1.1	3.6
22. West Bengal	M	4.8	1.0	2.5	1.1	1.7	4.2	1.8	1.3	2.5
	F	5.1	1.0	2.5	1.2	1.6	4.2	1.8	1.3	2.4
UNION TERRITORIES										
1. Andaman & Nicobar Islands	M	4.5	1.0	1.9	1.2	1.1	4.2	1.5	1.1	2.0
	F	4.7	0.7	1.9	1.1	1.1	4.0	1.4	1.0	2.2
2. Arunachal Pradesh	M	3.3	0.8	1.3	0.8	1.0	2.6	1.1	0.8	1.4
	F	3.1	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.0	2.4	1.0	0.8	1.4
3. Chandigarh	M	3.7	1.1	1.9	1.1	1.2	3.2	1.3	1.1	1.8
	F	4.4	1.1	2.1	1.4	1.5	3.7	1.6	1.3	2.1
4. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	M	5.2	1.0	2.5	1.2	1.5	5.0	1.7	1.3	2.5
	F	4.7	0.9	2.5	1.4	1.6	4.1	1.6	1.2	2.5
5. Delhi	M	4.9	1.1	2.2	1.3	1.4	4.4	1.6	1.2	2.1
	F	5.6	1.0	2.4	1.4	1.5	4.8	1.8	1.1	2.4
6. Goa, Daman & Diu	M	3.1	1.0	1.6	1.0	1.1	2.8	1.3	1.0	1.5
	F	3.6	1.0	1.7	1.0	1.2	3.1	1.3	1.1	1.5
7. Lakshadweep	M	5 4	0.9	2.3	1.4	1.5	4.3	1.8	1.3	2.9
	F	6.1	0.8	2.6	1.4	1.4	5.1	2.0	1.4	3.3
8. Pondicherry	M	5.3	1.1	2.2	1.4	1.2	4.7	1.4	1.2	2.2
	F	6.8	0.9	2.2	1.3	1.1	5.9	1.6	1.2	2.5

Index of digital preference : Myer's index shows the preference for each digit. Table 2 presents the ratio of the blended population at each age to the total in 1971, state-wise In table 3, the ratios of the blended population at the selected digits to that at digit nine are shown. These tables clearly indicate that in a majority of the states, digit 9 is the least preferred one followed by digit 1. Digits 0 and 5 are the most preferred ones, the preference for digit 0 being a shade higher than that for digit 5. Population with ages ending in digits 2 and 8 seem to be more or less correctly enumerated. The other digits are generally disliked. Among them 6 is preferred to 4. The proportions returning ages in digits ending 3 and 7 seem more or less the same.

The digits can be arranged in order of preference on the basis of all-India data as follows :

Table 4

Ranking of Digits in Order of Preference

Year	Digit									
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
					Males					
1971	1	9	3	7	6	2	5	8	9	10
1961	1	9	3	8	6	2	5	7	4	10
1951	1	9	3	8	6	2	5	7	4	10
1911	1	9	3	7	6	2	5	8	4	10
1901	1	10	3	8	6	2	5	7	4	9
1891	1	10	3	8	6	2	5	7	4	9
					Females					
1971	1	9	4	7	6	2	5	8	3	10
1961	1	10	4	8	6	2	5	7	3	9
1951	1	10	3	8	6	2	5	7	4	9
1911	Not available									
1901	Not available									
1891	Not available									

The rankings for 1951, 1961 and 1971 are based on Myer's index. Others are based on different methods. The table clearly shows that the relative preference for digits has not changed over time.

On the whole the pattern prevailing at the national level seems to prevail at the state level. The preferences for 0 and 5 are distinctly higher in all the states. The concentration at digits 0 and 5 is extremely higher in the states of Andhra Pradesh, Haryana, Jammu & Kashmir, Karnataka, Madhya Pradesh Punjab, Rajasthan and Uttar Pradesh. In these states more than 50 percent of the population (as judged from Myer's blended series) is reported in ages ending in these two digits. The concentration is relaiively low in the states of Kerala, Manipur, Sikkim, Tamil Nadu, and West Bengal. Among union territories, Goa, Daman & Diu and Chandigarh seem to be slightly better than Delhi.

Next to digits 0 and 5, come digits 2 and 8. States are not uniform in their relative preference for digits 2 and 8. In the southern and eastern parts of India digit 8 seems to be slightly preferred to digit 2. In states like Bihar, Gujarat, Haryana, Himachal Pradesh, Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, and Rajasthan the digit 2 has an edge over digit 8.

Digits 6 and 4 occupy the 5th and 6th rank in almost all the states. States, however, differ in the

respective preference for 3 and 7. In Andhra Pradesh, Haryana, Himachal Pradesh, Jammu & Kashmir, Kerala, Karnataka, Nagaland, Punjab, Rajasthan and Uttar Pradesh there seems to be a little preference for digit 3, while in other states digit 7 is preferred to digit 3.

The pattern of concentration is similar for males and females. Preference for digit 0 is, however, stronger for females. No such differential preference is observed in Uttar Pradesh.

Zelnik's age ratio : Melvin Zelnik defined an age ratio as the ratio resulting from the number of persons at any age divided by the average of ten adjascent ages, five on each side. On the assumption that over a short span of time the number of births does not deviate from a linear trend and that deaths do not cause a marked deviation from linearity the age ratios will approximate to unity; where deviations do occur they will be the result of age heapings. A ten-year age interval was used in the calculation of the ratios as it was considered (i) short enough to approximate to a straight line; (ii) long enough to reduce the effect of small yearly fluctuation from the trend and (iii) the denominator for each age was composed of a series of ages ending in all other digits.

Table 5 presents the percentage distortion by Zelnik's age ratio i.e. [(age ratio-1) x 100] for 1961 and 1971 calculated from 1961 and 1971 all-India age distributions. Positive deviation indicate prefarence for the digits. The table brings out clearly the quality of age data.

Digits 0 and 5 are highly preferred. The preference for digit increases as the age cycle increases. The pattern of preference for digit 5 is, however, slightly different. While age 5 is clearly preferred, age 15 is preferred for males, but not for females. Ages 25, 35 and 45 are highly preferred, the preference increasing with age. In fact the score for age 25 (males) far exceeds that for age 20 indicating heavy preference for this age. Similarly, the score for age 35 (males) far exceeds that for age 30. In females such a trend is observed only for age 25. After age 45 the preference for digit 5 decreases drastically.

Digits 1 and 9 are disfavoured throughout. The age ratio scores are similar after age 30. In the range 20-29, age 29 is to be more disfavoured than age 21.

The pattern of preference for ages 2 and 8 differs from one age cycle to another. Digit 2 is preferred up to age 40 and disfavoured after that. Digit 8 is similarly preferred upto 30 and disliked afterwards. The preference for age 2 is, however, stronger for ages 12 and 22. After age 30, the dislike for age 8, is relatively stronger than that for age 2.

Age 6 shows strong preference, similarly age 16 is also in excess. Ages 26, 36, 46 and 56 are clearly in deficit. The extent of deficit increases with age cycle.

Age 14 is slightly in excess in case of males but deficient for females. 16 is another age where both males and females are in excess.

At ages 20, 25, 28, 30, 40 and 50 the concentration for females is higher than for males. At other ages not much male-female differential is observed.

Comparison of 1961 and 1971 age ratios shows that in most of the ages the distortion has increased in 1971. Only in ages 5, 13, 14, 17, 18, 20 to 24, 26, 32, 38 and 40 has the ratio decreased.

Comparison with adjusted age distribution : The excess or deficit at each age can be measured as the ratio of the difference between enumerated and estimated population divided by the estimated population. Table 6 shows such deviations at the national level. Negative sign means that the enumerated population at the particular age is in deficit. Table 7 shows similar deviations at state level. These tables clearly bring out the cyclical pattern of distortion. All-India table indicates that the reported population at digits 0 and 5 have undergone major changes. The quantum of adjustment needed increases as the age increases. Ages 5 and 15 show only minor excess compared to the heavy concentration at other ages ending in digit 5. In case of age 15, the females are slightly in deficit. The adjusted data conform to the familar pattern that the distortion increases as the age increases. Beyond age 40, the concentrations at digits 0 and 5 are much heavier. While ages 8, 12, 18, 22, 28 and 32

Table 5

Percentage Distortion by Zelnik's Age Ratio 1961/71 (INDIA)

q/10p	10p=0				10p=10				10p=20			
	1961		1971		1961		1971		1961		1971	
q	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
0					31.7	32.3	39.3	38.8	59.1	96.7	49.1	79.1
1					—35.4	—32.8	—35.9	—33.2	—41.9	—48.3	—38.6	—49.1
2					45.3	27.4	45.8	32.2	26.2	26.5	25.4	25.4
3					—27.6	—29.5	—23.9	—22.6	—43.7	—47.8	—40.5	—44.9
4					—4·0	—8.9	2.0	—0.6	—26.4	—25.3	—29.1	—28.7
5	19.5	15.1	14.9	10.9	—1.5	—12.5	4.0	—6.9	125.1	131.7	111.1	123.1
6	13.1	11.1	13.9	12.7	1.5	1.5	2.4	0.9	—23.2	—30.5	—27.7	—33.4
7	—5.7	—1.5	—10.7	—7.4	—46.5	—46.0	—43.2	—42.5	—45.2	—52.6	—47.4	—53.7
8	14.1	14.6	20.0	19.3	38.9	43.3	38.4	36.9	10.6	16.6	13.2	23.6
9	—22.0	—16.7	—23.7	—19.8	—41.6	—44.6	—41.6	—44.5	—64.6	—67.9	—67.0	—70.0

q/10p	10p=30				10p=40				10p=50			
	1961		1971		1961		1971		1961		1971	
q	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
0	170.5	196.4	176.4	199.6	235.0	266.5	243.7	256.5	308.0	348.0	309.1	332.2
1	—67.4	—72.8	—71.6	—76.2	—68.3	—72.7	—74.3	—77.9	—65.2	—71.1	—72.4	—77.4
2	10.1	1.1	5.7	—0.4	—16.0	—22.5	—19.8	—25.5	—24.7	—35.1	—31.9	—40.2
3	—63.7	—68.9	—65.3	—68.0	—69.2	—72.4	—70.9	—71.9	—70.0	—75.4	—73.3	—76.3
4	—55.7	—57.7	—60.3	—60.5	—66.1	—68.1	—71.0	—71.0	—61.0	—65.2	—67.0	—69.8
5	157.3	150.2	183.4	174.3	182.2	173.8	202.0	189.5	112.9	109.9	134.1	137.8
6	—26.3	—33.0	—33.5	—37.4	—53.5	—63.3	—57.7	—69.2	—44.9	—51.5	—49.3	—54.7
7	—62.4	—67.3	—63.4	—65.9	—66.3	—70.7	—68.4	—71.3	—68.7	—74.5	—72.4	—76.8
8	—22.6	—16.5	—17.4	—8.1	—26.3	—21.3	—24.0	—19.5	—42.8	—44.1	—43.9	—42.3
9	—68.3	—69.4	—72.3	—72.4	—71.2	—72.4	—75.1	—75.6	—72.4	—76.4	—78.3	—80.8

Table 6

Percentage Distortion at Individual Ages—India, 1971

Age group	Sex	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0-9	Male	—14.33	—39.93	—1.35	—0.39	1.89	13.90	11.64	—4.02	24.45	—17.68
	Female	—12.24	—38.88	—0.04	5.01	2.21	11.25	11.49	—0.81	23.57	—14.72
10-19	Male	42.78	—30.40	42.34	—18.65	0.97	8.56	—0.36	—39.63	26.05	—43.22
	Female	39.76	—28.89	27.68	—19.92	—5.29	—4.11	—4.86	—40.99	22.17	—47.05
20-29	Male	45.26	—37.05	16.94	—38.18	—33.20	110.96	—26.02	—42.95	8.66	—66.13
	Female	70.76	—45.65	18.46	—41.22	—30.98	129.98	—30.21	—48.34	19.64	—66.20
30-39	Male	174.99	—69.13	4.38	—62.39	—59.89	195.12	32.81	—59.88	—18.24	—70.86
	Female	196.62	—74.30	—1.85	—64.96	—60.06	188.59	—38.06	63.20	10.83	—71.06
40-49	Male	242.29	—73.18	—21.65	—68.76	—70.04	219.97	—58.06	—66.45	—24.96	—73.35
	Female	250.02	—77.11	—27.03	—69.60	—70.00	212.94	—60.75	—69.59	—20.73	—73.80
50-59	Male	284.22	—72.70	33.81	—71.75	—66.40	169.07	—51.73	—71.42	—43.98	—76.74
	Female	304.15	—77.12	—41.37	—74.63	—69.03	179.23	—56.22	—75.55	—41.95	—79.18
60-69	Male	357.29	—73.61	—40.64	—74.38	—72.28	188.24	—70.98	—72.24	—52.61	—77.05
	Female	390.53	—77.21	—45.54	—77.73	—75.22	201.00	—73.36	75.41	—50.23	—77.38

Table 7

Percentage Distortion at Individual Age—1971

Age Group	Andhra Pradesh		Assam		Bihar		Gujarat		Haryana		Himachal Pradesh		Jammu & Kashmir	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Digit 0														
00	—15.6	—8.7	—10.0	—12.6	—26.2	—25.4	0.6	3.6	—6.1	—3.4	—6.5	—3.8	—15.8	—12.5
10	49.3	51.4	40.1	36.8	77.2	59.8	37.5	35.8	28.1	30.6	15.6	14.8	30.5	28.0
20	78.7	120.5	35.0	51.5	39.5	78.2	43.4	64.5	43.5	82.0	6.1	24.9	26.0	47.7
30	227·8	249.5	146.8	167.7	193.3	225.6	146.8	149.7	176.3	205.7	84.4	117.9	186.7	211.7
40	319.9	314.4	210.4	245.1	239.0	250.5	201.0	199.8	291.9	302.9	174.3	212.5	288.2	299.9
50	345.1	401.4	267.9	317.0	276.6	274.0	233.6	241.8	381.7	372.7	225.0	259.3	358.2	379.8
60	462.1	495.7	329.7	391.8	358.9	378.3	300.0	330.7	457.6	471.1	280.1	300.7	486.1	517.4
Digit 5														
05	10.8	7.1	10.8	9.3	31.8	26.6	13.9	6.0	10.1	5.2	4.7	6.5	5.4	4.5
15	8.7	—9.7	—6.2	—11.5	9.1	—7.8	16.9	7.8	8.2	6.3	5.6	1.0	10.0	—2.1
25	150.1	192.4	94.8	120.3	136.8	142.8	94.0	94.7	95.2	114.4	37.6	59.8	112.4	148.2
35	220.7	220.2	170.3	188.2	198.6	179.5	201.2	166.7	203.6	210.0	126.5	154.1	215.6	225.5
45	235.6	225.4	207.4	201.8	241.3	210.4	218.0	193.5	284.8	257.8	165.5	188.1	248.5	247.9
55	147.2	160.4	164.8	177.5	180.3	177.6	172.9	167.3	178.9	208.3	137.8	148.6	184.7	189.1
65	186.7	190.8	179.1	183.2	190.6	183.3	195.0	195.6	225.8	244.7	143.4	140.3	185.7	190.9
Digit 2														
02	—9.3	—8.3	2.9	2.3	2.1	4.1	1.4	1.1	—2.3	—2.2	0.9	—2.4	—4.8	—3.6
12	43.7	24.7	39.3	26.2	57.6	34.9	37.1	27.4	34.1	29.7	25.4	20.9	44.6	35.0
22	3.7	1.0	24.4	23.7	15.8	22.9	21.0	30.7	20.7	24.1	9.7	23.0	8.2	10.1
32	—54.0	—27.2	—7.5	—6.9	2.9	—0.5	23.0	33.5	—1.3	0.2	16.5	17.6	—11.3	—16.4
42	—34.6	—45.6	—16.6	—28.9	—23.8	—26.9	10.9	10.4	—30.1	—35.2	—15.2	—26.1	—37.7	—45.6
52	—50.0	—55.7	—25.7	—38.5	—38.8	—43.7	—4.4	—12.6	—37.9	—50.7	—14.2	—34.8	—50.6	—61.4
62	—54.5	—61.6	—39.8	—49.3	—41.7	—44.1	—20.0	—27.4	—45.5	—56.2	—21.8	—29.5	—60.7	—66.0
Digit 8														
08	24.0	26.8	27.4	30.0	47.9	42.2	20.9	14.5	22.1	22.2	8.4	7.8	24.2	24.2
18	33.3	43.8	29.0	30.8	28.2	28.5	18.5	17.5	27.5	25.9	17.1	24.9	23.8	22.3
28	4.8	12.5	19.8	14.9	4.7	23.5	5.9	36.0	1.6	18.8	11.1	19.2	—2.4	6.9
38	—9.3	—14.1	—0.5	—8.2	—28.0	—14.5	—21.6	3.0	—34.0	—15.4	—8.3	—7.9	—30.0	—18.1
48	—26.6	—29.0	—10.4	—24.3	—32.9	—21.4	—19.8	1.0	—41.0	—26.3	—3.8	—25.1	—32.4	—29.6
58	—44.4	—46.8	—27.3	—37.8	—55.9	—49.9	—34.0	—27.7	—54.5	—50.1	—31.5	—42.0	—61.7	—62.8
68	—48.8	—46.8	—44.0	—51.2	—63.7	—58.5	—56.7	—56.7	—60.9	—58.7	—42.1	—34.2	—64.8	—66.8
Digit 4														
04	—2.6	—3.9	12.6	13.8	5.7	6.5	4.3	1.7	—1.4	—1.0	—0.5	—2.9	2.7	2.2
14	—7.5	—15.5	1.0	—4.0	—5.0	—14.1	—1.0	—2.4	22.1	14.0	11.4	6.0	—0.9	—1.4
24	—41.9	—44.6	—33.5	—34.0	—35.9	—23.4	—40.4	—28.8	—29.4	—34.6	—1.1	—5.4	—27.8	—33.0
34	—66.0	—69.1	—61.2	—65.6	—56.2	—54.0	—64.3	—57.4	—71.5	—70.2	—38.4	—49.1	—67.8	—67.3
44	—78.2	—81.5	—73.8	—75.2	—70.4	—68.0	—74.0	—71.1	—82.3	—83.2	—55.2	—62.5	—77.2	—77.8
54	—69.9	—72.7	—70.2	—71.6	—72.5	—69.5	—65.5	—67.1	—77.8	—79.8	—57.1	—64.0	—75.1	—76.8
64	—76.9	—81.5	—75.3	—78.4	—78.1	—79.5	—76.4	—80.6	—84.5	—88.4	—57.8	—60.1	—80.3	—84.3

Digit 6														
06	14.1	10.5	7.9	8.3	26.2	26.5	3.8	2.0	12.2	10.9	4.3	3.7	19.4	20.1
16	5.4	3.9	—3.4	—5.3	—2.9	—3.1	—7.6	—4.9	6.0	4.6	3.3	—0.0	—3.9	—10.1
26	—32.0	—34.1	—24.7	—28.7	—30.3	—32.0	—36.4	—37.5	—20.4	—29.6	4.1	—3.2	- 22.5	—25.4
36	—41.0	—46.2	—35.8	—43.9	—22.0	—33.6	—45.2	—48.1	—36.5	- -46.4	—5.7	—16.2	- -31.0	—30.8
46	—59.8	— 65.7	— 66.1	—67.2	—58.7	—61.8	—60.7	- -65.0	—65.4	—69.5	—38.4	—47.9	—62.0	—62.2
56	56.0	—62.2	—49.5	—63.5	—52.4	—55.3	—56.3	—63.0	—57.4	—63.5	—36.0	— 44.8	—60.4	— 64.8
66	—77.2	—70.7	—72.3	—75.4	—76.1	—75.9	—75.3	—82.4	—73.0	—81.8	—48.8	—50.1	—68.0	—75.0
Digit 3														
03	2.3	4.5	2.2	6.6	3.8	10.3	—1.0	0.5	—4.7	1 2	—2.5	1.1	0.1	2.8
13	—26.6	—27.1	—26.0	—26.3	—37.0	—39.8	—13.1	—15.4	— 10.6	—4.8	1.8	2.7	— 16.0	— 15.0
23	—39.5	— 48.2	—37.5	—43.8	—56.8	—51.1	—39.6	—34.2	—35.0	—45.3	—7.4	- 25.4	—35.9	—46.2
33	—68.3	—75.5	—63 3	— 78.4	—70.6	- -68.7	— 61.3	- 57.0	—69.4	—73.3	—37.1	— 49.2	- -62.7	—68.1
43	—71.8	—77.0	—68.3	—74.2	—76.1	—74.7	—68.1	—65.6	— 80 0	—80.9	- 56.8	— 65.4	—73.2	—76.2
53	79.7	—83.8	—72.0	—78.4	— 80.0	—77.4	—63.8	—66.3	- 78.3	—85.2	60.6	- 69.9	—76.6	—82.2
63	—81.7	—84.8	—76.1	—81.2	—83.1	—82.3	— 73.6	—76.7	—82 7	—87.7	- 62.1	- 55.1	—78.6	—83.5
Digit 7														
07	—10.8	—10.8	1.4	3.2	- 9.1	—6.1	9.9	8.3	—8.5	-10.2	—8.6	—6.0	—4 1	2.8
17	51.7	—55.6	—40.0	—39.7	— 59.0	—59.1	—27.0	—25.8	—32.4	—39.2	—22.4	— 23.0	—44.1	—49.5
27	—63 3	—70.4	—29.4	—35.5	— 59 1	-58.5	—37.7	—39.4	— 43.5	—58.1	—15.5	- 28.0	—39.8	—47.8
37	- 75.2	— 81.1	52.4	—56.2	— 65.1	—69.4	—52.5	—54.1	— 67.4	—76.5	—54.2	- 58.2	—63.1	— 68.3
47	—81.1	—86.0	—59 0	- 63.4	—73.6	—75.7	—61.6	—62 5	—76.8	82.8	—56.5	—66.2	—71.3	—77.1
57	—86.2	- 88.7	—61.8	—69.7	—78.0	—77.9	—65.9	—71.1	—81.8	—86.6	—61.9	—71.5	—78.2	82.6
67	—84.0	—86.5	—62.4	—68.4	—79.9	—79.3	—70.4	-78.3	82.8	—89.2	- 59.5	60.1	—77.0	—81.5
Digit 1														
01	—46.1	—44.5	—20.3	—20.3	—44.5	—43.5	—41.1	-40.9	—42.8	—40.8	—21.5	—3.8	—51.7	—51.5
11	- 36 9	—31.2	—35.0	—30.2	—40.3	—43.1	—23.1	—26 1	— 22.1	—23.4	—4.6	—8.7	-24.6	—25.0
21	46.1	—59.3	—36.5	— 43.7	—38.0	— 40.4	— 32.2	—37.4	—43.6	—60.3	—30.5	— 35.1	—28.8	— 43.8
31	— 80.9	86.9	—71.6	— 75.2	—69.3	—71.7	—62.8	—70.0	— 80.7	—88.0	— 44.1	— 63.6	—74.0	—81.4
41	—83.1	—87.5	—70.8	- -76.4	—68.0	—70.7	—70.3	-74 8	—87.1	- 89.2	—63 8	—72.5	—78.8	—82.9
51	—85.5	—88.5	—73.1	—79.6	—65.7	—69.4	—59.7	—70.7	— 85.2	—91.1	—64.3	— 70.8	-74.6	— 82.3
61	—85.0	—89.0	—74.2	—79.3	—68.5	—69.3	—68.0	—73.6	—88.1	—92.4	—62.9	—61.8	—80.9	—83.0
Digit 9														
09	—14.6	—11.3	—23.2	—18.4	—23.3	—22.9	—17.8	—16.3	—17.3	- 17.8	—9.1	—6.6	—5.3	—2.8
19	49.7	—57.0	—48.5	—47.3	—57.0	—55.9	—40.1	—37.3	—46.1	—52.2	- -34.6	—30 6	- -51.3	—56.4
29	—75.0	—77.2	—66.3	—68.8	—72.9	—69.9	—70.2	- -67.0	—71.9	- 81.0	...36 5	—48.5	—67.0	- 72.5
39	—77.1	—79.8	—70.4	- 73.1	—72.8	—69.8	—72 4	—71.1	- 81.5	- 84.2	—57.5	- 60.9	—76.0	— 73.2
49	—79.6	—81.9	—75.5	—79.5	—76.4	—73.6	—73.0	—73.0	—88.6	—89.2	—64.3	—70.8	—80 8	—79.6
59	—84.0	—86.6	—72.0	—80.9	—79.6	—77.2	—74.4	—80.0	- 89.0	—91.9	- 67.5	—77.0	— 84.8	—85.5
69	—83.8	—83.6	—73.4	—80.2	—79 7	—77.1	—80.2	—84 7	—88 5	—92.2	—72.7	—62.5	—83.3	—83.6
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15

Table 7

Percentage Distortion at Individual Age—1971 (Contd.)

Age Group	Karnataka		Kerala		Madhya Pradesh		Maharashtra		Manipur		Meghalaya		Nagaland	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
Digit 0														
00	—14.9	—6.9	—15.9	—12.7	—19.4	—18.0	—9.9	—10.5	—50.9	—45.1	—9.2	—22.1	—36.1	—36.8
10	45.8	55.2	15.6	14.0	39.7	36.2	31.1	30.8	41.1	36.8	38.4	41.3	68.9	62.7
20	70.9	104.4	7.6	15.8	31.0	61.9	38.9	65.2	57.1	60.1	48.0	79.2	94.3	106.5
30	185.2	242.5	62.1	76.5	193.1	222.1	157.4	180.4	105.4	124.7	164.0	169.8	147.3	175.5
40	276.9	289.7	138.9	138.5	247.2	252.7	206.1	240.0	146.2	167.0	212.2	230.9	188.3	209.2
50	306.6	353.5	132.6	162.8	316.5	333.7	210.4	271.0	169.3	202.5	254.9	253.7	212.4	226.6
60	393.1	441.6	182.0	224.3	387.6	418.8	271.7	—360.1	213.7	236.9	328.3	329.8	283.4	291.9
Digit 5														
05	3.1	1.5	9.5	8.1	13.5	13.0	7.3	4.7	8.3	3.6	3.8	7.4	12.2	15.9
15	6.9	—8.3	2.3	4.6	1.3	—14.8	0.1	—14.2	13.7	15.7	11.7	0.1	19.7	14.0
25	109.2	166.9	16.2	29.7	117.5	138.1	111.1	131.3	64.0	69.7	102.9	142.4	78.9	75.8
35	228.1	230.2	101.5	106.7	215.4	196.0	204.6	203.8	79.4	69.0	179.9	143.9	89.3	77.7
45	237.5	220.7	135.3	131.7	250.7	237.5	214.1	228.9	103.2	107.3	173.0	162.2	98.9	84.7
55	165.4	158.9	119.1	134.6	201.4	204.1	188.3	199.8	48.3	58.9	93.8	117.9	22.7	23.1
65	173.9	175.7	162.4	183.2	236.9	240.5	192.2	252.5	75.3	73.8	100.8	128.1	69.4	79.9
Digit 2														
02	0.4	1.4	—4.0	—4.9	—3.5	1.0	1.3	—0.9	—20.9	—15.6	6.0	—1.1	4.5	5.3
12	60.8	48.9	37.5	30.4	39.6	21.8	36.8	24.3	26.7	19.2	31.1	32.2	31.6	29.5
22	16.6	11.3	27.8	28.6	12.4	15.5	33.0	27.0	1.2	—3.0	—2.4	3.5	— 0.7	—16.1
32	—9.3	—18.5	6.0	—0.0	16.6	3.7	15.1	—2.3	—13.9	—0.3	—16.5	—19.6	—16.6	—27.5
42	—32.4	43.5	2.5	—4.4	—22.6	—31.5	—14.0	—20.2	—15.4	—20.2	—30.5	—30.1	—29.6	—29.5
52	—43.7	—55.5	—5.8	—19.2	—30.6	—47.0	—26.9	—33.0	—19.2	—28.9	—35.9	—42.3	—30.2	—38.1
62	—58.1	—62.8	—14.5	—24.6	—39.6	—49.5	—38.9	—38.4	—32.2	—27.8	—46.9	—49.0	—34.1	—42.0
Digit 8														
08	31.5	27.9	8.6	3.6	23.3	22.9	9.2	8.6	22.3	17.4	—26.9	36.7	38.8	37.0
18	52.6	43.6	18.9	21.2	10.9	7.0	27.4	14.7	27.2	31.3	24.5	33.0	—27.4	40.9
28	19.2	21.1	9.5	15.6	9.3	23.1	5.9	0.3	20.7	26.9	13.4	29.3	27.1	38.4
38	—3.1	—11.7	36.4	37.9	—24.0	—23.3	—26.5	—26.3	34.7	19.9	0.6	—1.2	15.8	28.1
48	—17.6	—29.2	35.4	28.5	—34.0	—28.6	—34.0	—32.2	—11.5	— 4.5	—21.0	—18.2	6.4	16.0
58	—38.7	—48.3	10.4	6.9	—46.0	—48.6	—46.3	—50.5	7.6	4.1	—29.5	—26.7	—9.5	3.4
68	—51.9	—55.6	—3.9	2.9	—55.6	—55.3	—62.4	—58.0	3.7	—8.4	—35.2	—42.3	—11.4	—6.4
Digit 4														
04	5.8	2.4	6.4	5.3	3.8	5.9	3.5	1.3	12.7	10.0	17.7	10.1	5.1	9.4
14	5.2	—0.1	12.7	7.3	—2.5	—14.7	10.0	—5.2	2.0	8.3	—4.6	4.6	—12.3	—5.2
24	—35.2	—41.1	1.8	—6.5	—37.7	—32.2	—27.8	—35.1	—12.9	—17.3	—26.7	—25.4	—15.1	—22.8
34	—64.5	—69.5	—33.9	—36.5	—61.8	—59.8	—59.5	—63.3	—29.6	—29.5	—60.3	—54.2	—41.3	—48.4
44	—75.3	—78.7	—46.4	—45.9	—74.1	—73.8	—71.6	—72.2	—40.2	—43.7	—70.5	—72.0	—63.3	—63.7
54	—68.9	—73.4	—39.8	—44.4	—67.5	—69.9	—64.3	—68.0	—37.6	—26.9	—63.4	—61.3	—46.7	—45.9
64	—78.4	—82.5	—43.0	—52.1	—73.3	—75.0	—73.8	—73.9	—38.0	—43.4	—66.8	—70.8	—54.7	—58.8

Digit 6														
06	19.8	13.6	4.2	3.2	11.1	13.1	9.1	7.5	19.9	15.4	19.0	24.5	34.3	29.5
16	14.5	7.0	4.3	4.2	−7.3	−10.5	2.3	−4.7	−3.4	−4.6	−0.9	0.6	5.6	7.8
26	−27.8	−31.7	−18.7	−22.9	−27.3	−30.9	−21.1	−31.9	−1.6	−18.2	−16.5	−7.7	−5.2	11.0
36	−41.5	−48.8	−13.8	−11.7	−29.4	−41.2	−35.2	−40.8	−9.2	−8.1	−22.2	−26.5	−19.4	−14.6
46	−62.5	−66.7	−24.1	−28.9	−60.2	−63.0	−57.7	−59.2	−23.3	−27.9	−49.1	−39.1	−33.6	−32.6
56	−56.3	−65.4	−24.8	−29.9	−53.8	−59.8	−52.7	−54.8	−4.3	−8.2	−47.9	−41.0	−20.0	−26.4
66	−79.7	−84.1	−46.0	−46.0	−74.3	−76.6	−74.1	−74.1	−26.6	−39.2	−66.7	−77.5	−55.9	−62.5
Digit 3														
03	−1.7	2.5	−1.6	1.0	1.6	12.3	−3.7	−0.3	−1.3	9.5	6.4	3.6	−0.8	2.5
13	−24.0	−25.9	1.1	3.4	−18.5	−24.9	−19.6	−20.2	3.8	4.7	−19.5	−25.5	−32.8	−26.8
23	−39.9	−53.7	−3.9	−7.2	−45.1	−45.8	−29.2	−43.8	−7.6	−16.0	−32.5	−33.7	−25.9	−39.3
33	−69.0	−76.8	−35.3	−38.8	−61.9	−65.3	−62.7	−69.4	−37.2	−44.6	−62.9	−65.2	−55.3	−63.2
43	−73.6	79.4	−46.7	−45.0	−70.7	−72.2	−69.7	−72.5	−31.5	−41.9	−62.3	−62.2	−56.0	−59.0
53	−77.9	−82.4	−48.3	−54.3	−71.5	−75.3	−70.7	−75.3	−44.4	−49.7	−60.4	−66.4	−59.0	−66.1
63	−81.3	−86.2	−44.7	−52.4	−75.1	−78.6	−75.5	−77.3	−45.3	−55.3	−69.5	−75.0	−62.3	−65.5
Digit 7														
07	−9.6	−8.3	−3.6	−1.7	6.6	13.3	8.0	10.3	−3.1	−0.4	−13.3	−11.9	−19.1	−19.3
17	−50.8	−53.1	−17.6	−6.0	−45.6	−47.8	−30.3	−34.7	−22.7	−18.1	−40.3	−41.1	−52.4	−42.3
27	−65.4	−70.6	−34.1	−36.4	−39.3	−44.0	−29.5	−39.9	−14.4	−18.7	−22.5	−39.5	−31.7	−38.7
37	−75.0	−81.1	−33.8	−34.6	−59.5	−64.5	−58.3	−60.0	−16.8	−20.8	−56.4	−60.2	−49.9	−51.8
47	−82.1	−85.2	−39.4	−46.5	−67.6	−71.3	−61.4	−62.1	−20.9	−32.0	−63.8	−71.4	−53.2	−59.0
57	−84.5	−88.1	−47.1	−52.1	−72.3	−75.8	−68.2	−72.0	−16.5	−33.0	−65.7	−74.9	−58.1	−57.4
67	−87.6	−89.9	−40.1	−47.8	−72.3	−73.0	−72.5	−71.6	−11.8	−23.8	−65.2	−66.9	−51.5	−58.7
Digit 1														
01	−42.5	−40.7	−31.9	−31.5	−19.4	−36.6	−40.2	−40.5	−44.4	−46.2	−28.3	−29.5	−24.7	−25.3
11	−40.5	−29.2	−20.4	−20.3	−29.6	−27.4	−22.7	−16.3	−20.1	−18.5	−33.6	−40.0	−48.6	−44.7
21	−45.4	−61.8	−10.5	−20.3	−37.4	−43.8	−17.8	−33.7	−6.6	−14.2	−39.0	−42.1	−33.8	−46.9
31	−78.5	−84.3	−57.4	−60.9	−69.4	−75.3	−61.0	−68.2	−41.6	36.3	−50.2	−71.5	−52.1	−66.9
41	−82.8	−87.9	−52.9	−61.3	−74.4	−78.9	−66.0	−70.1	−36.3	−44.5	−67.9	−72.4	−55.1	−65.5
51	−82.4	−88.8	−56.1	−66.7	−72.1	−77.9	−66.3	−68.0	−42.8	−56.9	−68.8	−75.7	−55.8	−59.6
61	−85.5	−88.9	−57.9	−68.5	−73.1	−76.8	−68.0	−68.7	−41.3	−50.8	−70.1	−76.4	−54.0	−50.8
Digit 9														
09	−15.3	−11.5	−10.8	−8.2	−16.3	−9.5	−6.9	−2.4	−16.7	−16.4	−10.3	−21.1	−30.2	−26.1
19	−45.9	−55.5	−19.0	−18.4	−50.0	−54.4	−30.2	−38.0	−31.6	−31.8	−46.9	−43.9	−39.6	−37.9
29	−74.8	−77.6	−52.6	−52.4	−67.0	−69.7	−57.6	−63.4	−40.2	−41.4	−55.2	−51.2	−32.6	−32.9
39	−78.4	−81.4	−46.3	−45.0	72.9	−75.1	−65.5	−65.9	−39.5	−35.2	−57.1	−59.6	−35.3	−27.7
49	−80.6	−83.6	−46.4	−55.6	−77.5	−78.3	−67.0	−67.6	−40.2	−47.9	−64.1	−66.2	−38.4	−39.4
59	−83.0	−87.6	−57.9	−66.3	−78.8	−80.3	−72.8	−74.8	−45.1	−41.7	−65.9	−65.0	−43.2	−50.6
69	−87.0	−88.0	−61.4	−67.7	−77.5	−80.0	−75.4	−74.0	−37.4	−51.1	−66.9	−68.7	−45.2	−45.8
1	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29

Table 7

Percentage Distortion at Individual Age—1971 (Contd.)

Age Group	Orissa		Punjab		Rajasthan		Sikkim		Tamil Nadu		Tripura		Uttar Pradesh	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43
Digit 0														
00	—9.2	—7.8	—6.5	—3.8	2.7	3.9	—13.7	—3.7	—19.6	—13.7	—3.9	—12.6	—10.7	—9.7
10	46.8	45.6	30.8	31.7	48.9	46.0	—9.4	16.4	29.5	39.8	51.2	48.6	44.9	38.8
20	20.2	37.6	36.0	52.5	69.6	120.8	10.0	—2.6	23.7	42.6	6.4	42.5	70.9	89.3
30	151.2	177.1	157.3	165.0	229.8	260.6	23.9	24.5	133.4	165.1	142.3	171.9	232.0	229.8
40	217.1	219.9	283.7	248.7	300.3	340.7	58.8	77.6	201.1	220.5	223.4	222.6	291.7	281.6
50	267 0	285.2	384.6	328.9	390.5	417.1	99.0	123.4	233.3	275.4	250.0	280.9	352.1	333.9
60	322.1	367.5	471.3	433.6	467.6	515.7	19.4	69.6	287.7	343.3	340.3	375.2	411.4	419.5
Digit 5														
05	28.0	28.9	7.2	4.0	14.8	11.2	—5.8	6.2	3.8	2.7	11.1	13.0	20.3	18.2
15	3.3	—10.2	12.2	14.9	26.7	13.3	—1.9	20.3	19.1	6.3	7.5	—2.1	12.0	—8.0
25	94.3	123.0	84.0	86.6	148.4	171.0	48.6	43.7	83.8	124.8	80.0	136.3	147.4	140.1
35	192.6	184.1	199.5	176.4	230.5	227.3	27.8	39.0	178.6	189.9	226.5	203.7	225.3	203.0
45	198.0	196.2	245.3	225.8	242.2	253.2	36.9	29.4	218.9	220.8	217.3	221.1	232.7	224.9
55	162.1	167.0	187.7	215.9	184.7	197.2	52.9	45.6	189.7	203.5	177.4	185.1	166.7	192.1
65	161.6	177.5	223.2	242.6	210.2	212.3	45.0	28.2	234.7	234.7	171.0	375.2	179.8	189.1
Digit 2														
02	—1.1	2.7	—8.2	—6.1	0.4	0.5	—13.4	—12.6	1.2	2.9	4.3	2.7	—2.9	0.2
12	46.4	26.1	33.3	27.2	44.7	24.7	—2.2	18.5	39.2	32.6	63.6	34.7	39.5	21.1
22	3.8	4.8	8.0	12.7	8.0	14.1	18.4	—1.2	29.7	27.5	17.9	35.1	12.0	14.6
32	12.8	8.5	3.4	10.5	—6.5	—22.4	9.6	—3.7	—2.2	—11.9	17.7	8.6	—5.5	—3.1
42	—18.3	—26.0	—31.2	—23.2	—38.7	—52.6	—19.6	—2.3	—19.3	—29.8	—8.5	—22.2	—40.7	—35.5
52	—28.4	—37.8	—45.4	—52.8	—44.0	—60.4	—15.4	—12.0	—27.8	—38.8	—18.0	—32.9	—52.6	—53.5
62	—22.9	—34.8	—55.5	—59.7	—50.7	—61.3	—40.1	—23.8	—29.6	—44.5	—34.8	—47.3	—57.2	—59.0
Digit 8														
08	20.7	25.4	18.1	18.3	30.3	28.5	—1.7	14.4	6.8	9.0	35.6	45.6	27.4	30.0
18	5.6	—2.9	32.6	26.8	16.6	17.0	7.0	—5.3	5.7	3.2	11.4	20.0	37.7	27.8
28	16.2	17.9	4.9	27.6	—4.9	5.6	36.7	12.0	—7.5	3.9	13.4	11.3	7.3	39.2
38	1.8	—15.0	—30.7	2.4	—41.3	—34.6	33.3	—0.7	—17.8	—12.5	—4.8	—24.9	—36.8	—5.7
48	—15.8	—23.2	—43.0	—14.4	—48.1	—45.5	—15.0	—25.1	—21.1	—22.0	—26.4	—34.9	—42.2	—22.1
58	—26.9	—37.9	—60.4	—35.1	—57.7	—60.8	40.9	—8.2	—34.7	—36.3	—49.2	—54.2	—62.1	—47.1
68	—38.0	—45.8	—65.3	—51.2	—59.9	—64.2	—18.8	—16.6	—47.9	—45.6	—61.2	—69.1	—62.3	—59.6
Digit 4														
04	0.5	4.8	—5.2	4.7	—0.6	1.2	—19.5	—13.4	—2.7	—4.6	6.8	7.6	—1.1	1.8
14	4.1	—5.2	10.1	13.6	—12.1	—17.2	16.6	18.8	—11.7	—18.2	—1.6	—5.4	4.4	—1.3
24	—40.0	—37.6	—20.7	—18.5	—53.8	—53.5	—9.2	—16.2	—31.0	—38.8	—29.2	—29.8	—41.5	—28.9
34	—52.3	—57.3	—68.7	—62.3	—75.1	—76.9	—4.5	—22.8	—58.7	—63.8	—61.1	—67.7	—67.8	—61.3
44	—63.5	—67.6	—82.5	—73.5	—82.0	—83.5	—26.9	—26.1	—68.6	—72.1	—74.9	—79.8	—73.1	—67.6
54	—58.5	—66.3	—81.7	—80.3	—79.3	—83.3	—6.5	—31.7	—58.8	—66.6	—74.6	—78.3	—72.8	—76.0
64	—60.5	—63.4	—87.4	—87.7	—82.4	—83.9	—20.3	—41.4	—65.2	—74.9	—76.7	—85.9	—74.7	—78.0

Digit 6														
06	0.4	—6.0	9.2	9.1	11.6	11.2	—7.3	8.5	0.5	—5.4	16.3	20.7	13.6	19.4
16	—18.1	—20.4	9.0	2.8	—2.8	5.2	—6.2	—3.4	—9.8	—14.8	—8.7	—9.6	2.2	—10.8
26	—30.8	—32.5	—18.9	—27.9	—39.5	—46.7	18.3	2.4	—28.9	—28.1	—17.8	—17.6	—28.5	—34.0
36	—18.9	—30.1	—47.6	—43.2	—55.4	—61.5	13.7	6.0	—40.5	—41.8	—31.4	—48.2	—37.6	—41.0
46	—53.8	—60.4	—72.9	—68.3	—71.3	—77.2	12.1	—7.5	—52.4	—57.1	—65.8	—73.7	—66.7	—65.2
56	—46.9	—54.2	—71.9	—71.1	—67.7	—73.2	17.0	—10.7	—46.3	—52.7	—63.7	—70.2	—58.6	—59.2
66	—59.0	—71.2	—80.1	—84.2	—74.9	—81.5	10.4	1.1	—65.2	—71.4	—80.1	—86.7	—72.4	—70.6
Digit 3														
03	1.0	11.9	—6.2	2.4	0.7	4.5	—2.4	—17.0	1.7	6.8	2.6	4.9	—0.6	8.6
13	—27.8	—25.9	0.5	0.3	—5.6	—8.1	5.0	17.1	—4.4	—7.4	—20.8	—23.7	—19.5	—23.1
23	—38.8	—40.0	—27.2	—32.8	—48.4	—50.9	—17.7	—23.1	—7.6	—18.7	—38.9	—39.7	—52.7	—47.4
33	—54.1	—56.9	—62.8	—62.2	—66.2	—72.9	—8.4	—11.4	—48.6	—57.5	—61.7	—71.1	—70.6	—65.7
43	—61.9	—66.6	—77.4	—68.2	—76.1	—80.4	—38.4	—45.4	—56.0	—61.0	—72.3	—77.6	—77.6	—67.8
53	—62.2	—64.2	—81.1	—79.7	—74.7	—83.5	—11.1	—5.4	—61.2	—69.9	—73.7	—81.5	—78.6	—78.9
63	—58.9	—70.1	—84.9	—84.8	—79.7	—85.7	—35.0	26.0	—58.9	—70.8	—78.7	—87.9	—79.9	—81.8
Digit 7														
07	—0.6	11.7	—0.4	—2.2	—7.6	—4.4	—15.8	—2.7	3.2	4.7	5.6	12.4	—14.2	—10.7
17	—39.2	—34.2	—29.9	—29.6	—46.9	—50.0	—12.1	—23.1	—23.9	—23.7	—34.9	—32.7	—44.5	—51.7
27	—39.2	—37.4	—40.3	—53.2	—46.9	—58.8	11.8	—1.2	—12.8	—17.9	—28.9	—30.9	—56.3	—62.8
37	—48.7	—52.3	—71.2	—70.9	—70.3	—77.8	—9.0	—10.6	—32.4	—43.5	—50.1	—58.1	—73.4	—71.7
47	—62.4	—64.4	—75.8	73.0	—75.7	—82.5	—6.9	—29.0	—41.0	—53.8	—63.6	—70.0	—78.9	—75.6
57	—63.6	—70.6	—81.6	—83.6	—78.4	—86.3	1.1	—29.0	—50.8	—63.8	—74.8	—79.3	—78.7	—82.0
67	—65.1	—70.7	—82.8	—88.1	—76.4	—85.4	—18.6	—18.2	—51.5	—63.8	—75.7	—80.5	—79.3	—81.4
Digit 1														
01	—34.5	—35.2	—37.7	—37.7	—50.5	—50.4	—28.9	—9.6	—42.8	—41.7	—45.3	—46.5	—39.1	—37.0
11	—28.0	—28.1	—14.0	—16.3	—36.4	—35.7	—12.6	5.4	—29.8	—32.9	—32.1	—32.6	—31.7	—33.0
21	—37.8	—46.9	—44.1	—54.2	—51.4	—59.6	—1.2	—16.9	—15.4	—30.3	—32.7	—33.7	—54.6	—60.6
31	—63.4	—68.6	—79.0	—84.1	—75.9	—85.7	—14.4	—20.6	—60.1	—71.0	—69.3	—75.4	—78.1	—80.1
41	—64.8	—68.4	—85.7	—85.1	—83.8	—89.2	2.6	—24.9	67.8	—75.5	—72.3	—79.1	—82.0	—84.5
51	—66.4	—67.0	—86.6	—89.9	—82.0	—88.5	—0.9	4.5	—68.0	—76.0	—76.5	—81.3	—80.3	—84.5
61	—60.5	—66.8	—89.1	—92.0	—82.5	—89.2	21.8	—32.3	—66.1	—76.2	—78.4	—83.3	—81.1	—82.5
Digit 9														
09	—18.5	—13.4	—11.9	—13.0	—31.6	—28.5	—4.6	9.6	—10.4	—11.3	—16.9	—10.0	—23.4	—23.1
19	—41.6	—45.4	—43.4	—46.3	—59.3	—64.7	—23.2	19.8	—23.4	—30.5	—47.7	—41.9	—51.4	—57.7
29	—58.8	—61.8	—71.5	—74.7	—77.1	—82.5	—6.1	—21.8	—54.1	—57.5	—66.7	—71.1	—72.3	—73.7
39	—60.2	—64.7	—80.7	—78.0	—82.7	—85.6	—2.6	—28.2	—61.3	—62.4	—69.6	—77.6	—78.3	—77.6
49	—71.3	—74.4	—87.2	—80.4	—87.0	—88.2	—16.7	—41.2	—61.7	—67.3	—80.1	—83.8	—77.9	—73.1
59	—70.0	—77.2	—88.4	—89.2	—86.3	—88.8	—12.4	—34.8	—66.9	—73.6	—80.5	—87.6	—81.7	—81.2
69	—67.3	—70.5	—89.9	—89.8	—83.4	—87.7	—21.1	27.3	—70.6	—73.9	—83.9	—88.6	—79.2	—75.1

1	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43

Table 7

Percentage Distortion at Individual age 1971 (Contd.)

Age Group	West Bengal		A. & N. Islands		Arunachal Pradesh		Chandigarh		D. and N. Havli		Delhi		Goa, Daman & Diu	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57
Digit 0														
00	−25.0	−24.0	−15.1	9.9	−1.9	−14.6	1.7	4.7	−18.9	−17.4	−5.0	−2.3	−12.8	−12.7
10	35.7	28.3	28.2	27.2	47.1	26.2	13.3	11.7	56.7	55.7	21.1	18.7	28.3	19.2
20	26.6	76.8	48.4	58.4	53.8	67.6	39.4	30.6	42.0	59.1	32.6	53.2	33.2	29.4
30	118.1	133.8	153.6	171.4	142.6	150.9	121.3	113.9	139.1	113.4	145.6	152.7	106.4	121.6
40	182.7	181.0	177.2	186.4	171.1	157.9	178.0	184.3	189.8	159.2	210.7	195.6	151.8	156.2
50	199.1	227.5	187.3	247.1	187.8	179.4	203.2	229.9	223.1	173.8	235.0	245.3	156.1	197.1
60	268.3	306.9	258.0	356.4	268.3	223.5	250.3	314.1	258.9	292.4	277.2	336.4	209.8	268.7
Digit 5														
05	5.8	5.5	9.6	10.1	23.4	9.7	10.9	7.0	−5.6	−0.7	8.9	2.7	10.6	7.3
15	3.9	−0.1	−6.8	−22.1	−0.6	2.2	−7.6	−3.5	21.3	5.6	0.7	1.7	2.8	3.7
25	66.9	84.9	118.5	133.4	106.9	113.9	59.6	76.9	101.8	76.6	78.5	86.0	52.4	72.2
35	115.6	123.6	158.1	174.6	97.0	114.6	146.1	123.3	163.1	113.7	177.0	168.3	134.5	127.1
45	165.0	156.7	177.5	177.3	120.6	102.3	176.1	157.7	203.9	158.5	190.5	193.6	147.6	148.4
55	135.4	135.9	110.2	127.3	63.0	53.2	112.5	155.4	144.6	146.2	129.4	166.9	110.7	122.4
65	160.6	176.4	133.0	135.2	69.9	58.4	121.9	171.1	202.4	163.0	138.1	187.5	124.0	158.2
Digit 2														
02	0.1	0.8	10.6	9.3	−4.0	−0.6	7.1	6.3	−3.4	−8.8	−1.6	−1.0	−6.5	−4.7
12	40.3	27.0	29.4	9.1	26.2	15.8	8.5	5.8	46.2	34.6	21.1	15.3	25.3	25.1
22	20.1	23.4	40.5	38.5	7.6	−4.7	28.8	26.2	22.5	29.2	30.2	26.3	12.6	12.2
32	28.8	25.2	−18.3	−22.6	−5.9	−17.3	9.0	2.0	16.3	26.9	12.4	9.1	8.7	0.8
42	8.5	3.3	−32.6	−43.1	−27.2	−25.2	−4.7	−11.5	−1.7	16.5	−14.4	−14.8	−4.5	−6.0
52	−6.3	−8.5	−48.2	−60.0	−32.2	−33.2	−23.1	−15.6	−6.9	−11.8	−30.2	−40.7	3.1	−8.2
62	−5.3	−5.8	−50.7	−57.8	−37.2	−25.6	−26.8	−41.3	−11.9	−22.6	−46.1	−50.2	−5.0	−11.1
Digit 8														
08	25.5	25.2	17.2	22.1	20.3	26.1	5.4	5.6	31.1	30.6	15.5	14.3	9.9	7.7
18	30.0	22.3	0.8	6.9	−7.0	9.2	30.9	12.1	6.6	13.1	28.0	18.8	15.0	5.9
28	33.0	25.0	26.1	42.6	27.8	20.3	11.8	18.1	32.6	49.1	16.3	23.4	5.9	7.0
38	5.7	−1.0	−5.5	5.3	−1.3	−3.6	−19.6	2.3	6.4	41.3	−18.9	−4.0	−7.3	−12.5
48	11.9	−2.8	−14.4	−10.0	−8.8	−1.8	−23.0	−14.8	15.4	26.4	−23.0	−21.6	−10.9	−15.8
58	−24.6	−28.1	−43.1	−34.3	−15.7	−14.8	−27.7	−25.8	2.4	−9.2	−38.9	−41.5	−21.7	−26.4
68	−27.5	−31.5	−36.9	−39.3	−33.1	−18.5	−38.9	−53.5	−34.6	−9.3	−59.0	−55.4	−27.9	−26.9
Digit 4														
04	2.6	3.5	2.0	6.2	12.7	22.5	−1.8	−4.7	3.8	5.3	−1.6	−3.1	1.6	−1.2
14	12.2	8.9	−14.0	−23.1	−12.7	−0.8	−9.2	−3.8	0.3	−2.1	−0.7	5.4	−4.2	3.1
24	−16.5	−14.2	−13.6	−21.7	0.2	−15.3	−8.6	−0.6	−12.9	−1.5	−8.5	−10.6	−17.1	−17.5
34	−43.1	−44.9	−58.3	−62.9	−39.6	−35.0	−50.8	−43.6	−46.8	−29.9	−56.7	−55.6	−42.7	−35.7
44	−48.8	−50.7	−77.1	−76.9	−42.9	−41.2	−62.8	−60.6	−64.4	−54.4	−67.2	−66.8	−51.3	−54.7
54	−50.9	−51.9	−64.2	−71.1	−40.8	−34.8	−51.0	−60.0	−49.1	−44.7	−62.8	−70.9	−42.1	−44.0
64	−57.1	−55.2	−78.9	−83.8	−64.3	−32.9	−66.1	−74.3	−58.5	−57.8	−75.8	−79.9	−40.0	−53.1

Digit 6														
06	9.4	10.0	13.9	11.0	13.1	−7.0	1.8	−2.7	8.7	8.9	3.9	4.4	3.5	8.1
16	3.5	−2.6	−12.8	−19.8	−30.3	−26.4	−12.5	−9.6	−4.7	−1.6	3.9	3.1	−2.1	6.1
26	−9.9	−11.6	−4.1	−8.6	5.0	−5.7	−7.8	−3.9	−9.7	−14.8	−4.4	−9.9	−10.4	−9.5
36	−11.4	−8.6	−34.0	−31.0	−24.2	−25.8	−33.0	−30.1	−28.7	−33.3	−31.7	−30.1	−23.8	−24.7
46	−43.6	−45.9	−51.4	−59.4	−37.7	−39.8	−52.3	−58.9	−41.2	−44.2	−55.0	−58.5	−38.4	−36.6
56	−28.9	−34.6	−47.3	−60.7	−34.3	−26.9	−44.1	−52.6	−32.5	−39.3	−54.1	−61.0	−28.0	−34.4
66	−59.7	−64.3	−86.5	−85.9	−64.7	−57.7	−58.0	−69.4	−56.8	−61.5	−74.2	−75.8	−41.1	−54.2
Digit 3														
03	−5.9	−4.4	5.2	0.0	−3.6	3.4	−2.6	6.5	−6.1	−3.8	−1.3	4.7	0.2	1.0
13	−19.7	−16.2	−22.0	−26.2	−33.0	−18.1	−22.4	−11.9	−16.2	−18.4	−9.7	−3.0	−16.1	−11.0
23	−38.2	−39.3	−6.3	−22.6	−24.1	−34.6	−10.3	−9.2	−35.0	−19.1	−17.3	−21.5	−19.0	−27.3
33	−57.3	−59.5	−60.3	−66.7	−46.3	−43.7	−46.9	−50.5	−56.1	−39.1	−55.2	−56.8	−45.1	−51.8
43	−63.5	−63.9	−69.3	−69.1	−52.7	−45.4	−60.1	−54.1	−71.7	−44.3	−64.7	−65.5	−51.1	−56.0
53	−63.3	−63.4	−71.0	−70.4	−61.8	−45.7	−59.2	−64.9	−59.7	−50.5	−66.2	−73.8	−46.6	−55.6
63	−64.9	−68.1	−77.0	−84.6	−58.4	−39.1	−63.0	−74.3	−63.2	−58.4	−73.7	−80.3	−45.1	−55.5
Digit 7														
07	−5.8	0.2	−3.8	1.0	−12.3	−13.9	−8.1	−2.4	−6.3	−2.3	−7.0	−3.5	−2.1	0.5
17	−29.4	−28.4	−40.0	−45.8	−61.5	−43.2	−17.9	−22.5	−38.2	−37.1	−21.1	−22.3	−21.8	−17.6
27	−30.9	−34.9	−22.8	−33.6	−14.5	−27.2	−24.7	−26.6	−27.9	−40.2	−30.8	−36.9	−23.3	−25.5
37	−48.6	−47.2	−54.6	−60.3	−41.2	−43.1	−53.9	−49.3	−46.1	−47.2	−57.1	−55.9	−41.0	−42.9
47	−50.0	−56.1	−60.0	−71.5	−51.2	−50.7	−49.6	−57.0	−53.2	−49.1	−60.4	−65.9	−43.1	−45.7
57	−59.7	−62.4	−63.4	−75.7	−63.2	−53.8	−49.8	−63.7	−57.6	−50.9	−69.9	−77.3	−47.7	−56.3
67	−57.0	−62.6	−68.8	−70.7	−59.7	−43.0	−58.2	−73.2	−61.9	−61.6	−75.3	−80.1	−42.3	−52.3
Digit 1														
01	−32.2	−33.3	−28.3	−25.1	−33.8	−29.4	−18.7	−22.2	−40.6	−37.1	−28.9	−27.7	−31.9	−31.5
11	−29.4	−24.4	−27.5	−21.4	−38.8	−39.8	−15.9	−14.8	−35.3	−38.4	−11.9	−11.3	−18.1	−16.0
21	−38.5	−39.8	−11.7	−16.4	−31.1	−41.5	−2.2	−12.9	−42.5	−38.7	−11.9	−23.2	−5.1	−21.4
31	−59.5	−59.3	−61.3	−76.2	−45.1	−30.5	−51.1	−64.9	−67.0	−68.4	−63.5	−71.8	−47.9	−49.5
41	−64.8	−63.4	−74.5	−84.1	−52.4	−51.8	−69.1	−76.4	−66.3	−68.3	−76.0	−80.2	−50.0	−57.6
51	−66.3	−64.0	−76.1	−77.5	−60.1	−54.6	−66.7	−78.8	−56.8	−58.2	−75.4	−84.9	−45.0	−52.9
61	−61.5	−67.5	−73.1	−84.1	−62.9	−42.6	−69.2	−84.1	−74.4	−65.2	−81.7	−89.1	−41.5	−52.3
Digit 9														
09	−19.0	−12.3	−19.8	−13.4	−11.6	11.5	−14.0	−9.7	−24.7	−26.5	−13.2	−11.2	−8.1	−9.3
19	−34.4	−34.8	−37.6	−34.3	−44.2	−12.7	−12.9	−22.7	−47.1	−39.4	−22.6	−27.4	−2.1	−21.3
29	−57.5	−59.6	−46.3	−50.1	−17.7	−20.6	−46.4	−60.3	−57.9	−52.1	−57.9	−63.1	−10.9	−43.5
39	−64.2	−60.9	−50.1	−56.1	−22.9	−30.8	−64.6	−63.6	−56.5	−56.7	−70.0	−70.4	−49.2	−38.3
49	−65.3	−65.9	−66.9	−70.4	−16.4	−29.6	−68.2	−74.6	−51.9	−56.1	−73.2	−80.5	−47.3	−46.7
59	−67.8	−71.0	−73.6	−72.3	−44.5	−43.8	−64.5	−80.9	−57.6	−72.1	−79.4	−86.5	−43.0	−57.6
69	−63.6	−68.7	−67.1	−76.5	−54.4	−34.8	−71.2	−85.2	−66.0	−65.5	−82.5	−87.9	−50.3	−55.3
1	44	45	47	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	47

Table 7

Percentage Distortion at Individual Age—1971 (Contd.)

Age group	Lakshadweep		Pondicherry		India	
	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	58	59	60	61	62	63
Digit 0						
00	—14.0	—16.6	—19.6	—13.7	—14.3	—12.2
10	13.9	6.5	35.5	41.4	42.8	39.8
20	25.4	64.3	29.7	58.1	45.3	70.8
30	155.0	129.4	141.5	177.6	175.0	196.6
40	196.4	197.0	216.8	242.8	242.3	250.0
50	209.7	243.8	240.5	311.9	284.2	304.2
60	326.1	329.6	304.4	375.5	357.3	390.5
Digit 5						
05	12.4	18.5	9.0	9.8	13.9	11.3
15	7.0	1.0	7.9	—2.7	8.6	—4.1
25	66.7	94.6	73.8	122.7	111.0	130.0
35	113.9	143.3	175.9	204.7	195.1	188.6
45	160.4	171.3	214.1	270.4	220.0	212.9
55	138.6	189.9	162.6	204.4	169.1	179.2
65	158.5	115.7	189.1	239.6	188.2	201.0
Digit 2						
02	—0.6	—4.7	1.5	1.2	—1.4	—0.0
12	47.4	12.7	37.8	30.1	42.3	27.7
22	10.6	39.3	24.9	19.4	16.9	18.5
32	8.6	1.4	1.2	—15.1	4.4	—1.9
42	—24.7	—12.3	—19.9	—38.2	—21.7	—27.0
52	—22.6	—47.1	—30.9	—44.3	—33.8	—41.4
62	—46.9	—42.2	—25.4	—48.8	—40.6	—45.5
Digit 8						
08	—7.3	0.5	20.9	22.2	24.5	23.6
18	15.7	49.7	21.8	22.9	26.1	22.2
28	54.3	42.5	10.9	20.3	8.7	19.6
38	31.6	24.3	—5.0	—0.4	—18.2	—10.8
48	39.2	24.6	—5.7	—14.7	—25.0	—20.7
58	8.0	—2.5	—26.0	—38.5	—44.0	—42.0
68	—7.5	—8.3	—41.2	—40.3	—52.6	—50.2
Digit 4						
04	9.4	8.2	—1.4	—5.0	1.9	2.2
14	2.1	—9.7	—17.3	—22.7	1.0	—5.3
24	—14.5	—24.7	—24.3	—39.2	—33.2	—31.0
34	—39.2	—46.3	—58.8	—69.5	—59.9	—60.1
44	—68.3	—76.2	—69.6	—75.8	—70.0	—70.0
54	—58.7	—67.7	—57.4	—68.3	—66.4	—69.0
64	—75.0	—85.5	—60.5	—75.5	—72.3	—75.2

Age group	Lakshadweep		Pondicherry		India	
	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	58	59	60	61	62	63
Digit 6						
06	2.8	2.3	5.4	0.5	11.6	11.5
16	0.9	2.9	—11.4	—8.0	—0.4	—4.9
26	—3.6	—1.9	—24.4	—27.9	—26.0	—30.2
36	—20.2	—17.6	—37.3	—40.5	—32.8	—38.1
46	—44.4	—38.9	—51.7	—57.8	—58.1	—60.8
56	—54.2	—59.3	—43.8	—56.7	—51.7	—56.2
66	—69.4	—68.1	—60.3	—74.2	—71.0	—73.4
Digit 3						
03	10.1	4.6	0.8	6.3	—0.4	5.0
13	—11.0	—18.7	—8.0	—12.9	—18.7	—19.9
23	—17.8	—18.3	—12.6	—30.4	—38.2	—41.2
33	—47.1	—52.9	—49.6	—61.7	—62.4	—65.0
43	—55.7	—55.4	—55.5	—63.7	—68.8	—69.6
53	—72.2	—77.6	—57.3	—70.1	—71.8	—74.6
63	—83.3	—80.0	—51.4	—70.4	—74.4	—77.7
Digit 7						
07	—4.2	6.3	1.3	1.4	—4.0	—0.8
17	—23.5	—16.3	—3.4	—28.9	—39.6	—41.0
27	—34.9	—42.5	—36.9	—47.4	—43.0	—48.3
37	—51.1	—51.1	—51.2	—58.9	—59.8	—63.2
47	—61.5	—65.9	—57.4	—68.0	—66.5	—69.6
57	—79.8	—71.1	—59.7	—71.8	—71.4	—75.6
67	—68.2	—78.1	—56.6	—73.8	—72.7	—75.4
Digit 1						
01	—18.3	—9.3	—42.8	—41.7	—39.9	—38.9
11	—35.4	—42.4	—28.6	—29.6	—30.4	—28.9
21	—45.9	—42.1	—20.3	—39.1	—37.1	—45.7
31	—57.9	—76.4	—59.0	—75.0	—69.1	—74.3
41	—76.1	—88.1	—70.5	—81.7	—73.2	—77.1
51	—76.2	—86.0	—69.2	—83.0	—72.7	—77.1
61	—80.3	—89.9	—64.5	—82.0	—73.6	—77.2
Digit 9						
09	—8.4	—3.7	—12.1	—10.6	—17.7	—14.7
19	—38.3	—28.9	—21.0	—25.6	—43.2	—47.1
29	—48.5	—64.9	—60.0	—65.1	—66.1	—68.2
39	—67.8	—73.7	—68.0	—72.8	—70.9	—71.1
49	—73.1	—82.8	—67.3	—78.8	—73.4	—73.8
59	—75.0	—85.7	—68.4	—82.7	—76.7	—79.2
69	—91.7	—78.1	—73.1	—81.0	—77.1	—77.4

are in excess, other ages ending in these digits are clearly in deficit. The females at age 32 are, however, in slight deficit. Ages ending in 1, 3, 7 and 9 are in heavy deficit at all ages, the deficit being heavier above age 30. This pattern is in agreement with the one brought out earlier.

General pattern in states : The pattern of distortions in states is almost the same as in all-India. The distortion at individual ages are discussed below :

Digits 0 and 5 :- Age 0 is in deficit in all the states. If we exclude age 0, the distortion for males at ages ending in digit 0 is higher in the states of Andhra Pradesh, Karnataka, Rajasthan and Uttar Pradesh than all-India. In Assam, Gujarat, Himachal Pradesh, Kerala, Maharashtra, Meghalaya, Orissa, Sikkim, Tamil Nadu, Tripura and West Bengal, the concentration seems to be less than the all-India value. Among union territories Chandigarh, Delhi, Goa Daman & Diu, Lakshadweep and Pondicherry have concentration less than all-India.

A similar pattern is observed in case of females too in all the states except, Andhra Pradesh and Karnataka. In these two states the distortions in case of females seem to be higher than all-India.

The pattern of distortion at digit 5 is not very different. The major difference is that the concentrations at ages 25 and 35 are prominent in all the states.

The pattern of omission and distortion at age 0 fall in a separate category. At this age there is a tendency to omit a large number of infants. The age distortion is also only one way. Highest adjustment was required in the states of Bihar and West Bengal. Manipur and Nagaland also required adjustments over 20 percent. In Andhra Pradesh, Jammu and Kashmir, Kerala, Madhya Pradesh and Tamil Nadu, the adjustment is between 15 percent to 20 percent for males, whereas Himachal Pradesh, Gujarat, Maharashtra, Meghalaya and Orissa required adjustment below 10 percent.

Digits 2 and 8 :—Strong cyclical patterns are observed when the concentration at digits 2 and 8 are examined. In most of the states and union territories the concentration at these digits are below age 40. Above age 40 the digits 2 and 8 are in deficit in all the states.

Age 2 is in deficit in the states of Andhra Pradesh, Haryana, Himachal Pradesh, Jammu & Kashmir, Kerala, Manipur, Punjab and Sikkim and union territories of Arunachal Pradesh, Dadra and Nagar Haveli, Delhi, Goa, Daman & Diu and Lakshadweep. Age 12 on the other hand is in excess in all the states. Concentration at age 12 seems to be more in case of males than females. Age 22 also is in excess in most of the states and union territories. The quantum of excess is, however, smaller than that of age 12 in all the cases. No distinct pattern is observed in respect of age 32. In a few states like Assam (males), Gujarat Himachal Pradesh, Madhya Pradesh (males), Maharashtra (males), Orissa, Tripura, West Bengal and all the union territories like Chandigarh, Dadra and Nagar Haveli, Delhi, Goa, Daman & Diu except Andaman & Nicobar Islands and Arunachal Pradesh, age 32 is over reported. Except Punjab and Himachal Pradesh all the states are immigrating states. Whether in—migration has anything to do with the observed excess at this age is a point worth pondering. At other ages like 42, 52 and 62, digit 2 is in clear deficit increasing with age.

Broadly similar patterns are observed in respect of digit 8 also. Ages 8 and 18 are in considerable excess, the latter being distinctly higher in many states. Concentration at age 28 is much higher for females than for males. This trend is observed in most of the states.

Digit 4 : -At the all-India level there is a small excess at age 4. At age 14, again there is a small excess for males but a deficit for females. In subsequent age cycles there is a substantial deficit, the quantum increasing with age cycle. Above age 40, the deficit is of the order of about 70 percent. The state percentages of distortion vary around these figures. In Andhra Pradesh, Assam, Bihar, Gujarat, Haryana, Karnataka, Madhya Pradesh, Punjab, Rajasthan and Uttar Pradesh, the distortion is, in general, higher than that of all-India. At age 4, Andhra Pradesh, Haryana, Himachal Pradesh, Punjab (males), Rajasthan (males), Sikkim, Tamil Nadu and Uttar Pradesh (males), show marginal deficit. Excess of more than 5 percent is shown in Assam, Bihar,

Karnataka (males), Kerala, Mydhya Pradesh (females), Manipur, Meghalaya, and Tripura. Except at age 14, the deficit or excess does not differ for males and females in other ages. At age 14, Assam, Karnataka, Maharashtra, Meghalaya, Orissa and Uttar Pradesh show differing signs for males and females.

Digit 6 :—Age 6 is in excess at the national level. At other age cycles, the digit is very much in deficit, to the extent of 70 percent at age 66. The broad patterns are similar to that of digit 4. However, the deficit at digit 6 (other than age 6) is less than that of digit 4 at age cycles above age 20 in all the states. This is consistent with the finding by Myer's index that age 6 is preferred to age 4. The concentration at age 6 is higher than that of all-India in the states of Andhra Pradesh (males), Bihar, Haryana (males), Jammu & Kashmir, Karnataka, Madhya Pradesh, Manipur, Meghalaya Nagaland, Rajasthan, Tripura and Uttar Pradesh. and is particularly low in the states of Gujarat, Himachal Pradesh, Kerala, Orissa and Tamil Nadu. In the case of the latter two states, reported number of females in age 6 seems to be in deficit, The deficit at age 16 is only marginal (0.4 percent) in case of males and is low in case of females (—4.9 percent). Andhra Pradesh, Haryana, Madhya Pradesh (males), Karnataka, Kerala, Maharashtra (males), Nagaland, Punjab, Uttar Pradesh (males) and West Bengal (males) show concentration at age 16.

Digit 3 : At the all-India level age 3 is more or less correctly reported for males. A slight excess is indicated in the case of females. At ages 13, 23 etc. there is a substantial deficit ; 19 percent at age 13, 38 percent at age 23, 62 percent at age 33, 69 percent at age 43, 72 percent at age 53 and 74 percent at age 63 in the case of all-India males. The percentages for females are of the same order, though a shade higher at all ages. Andhra Pradesh, Bihar, Karnataka, Rajasthan, Tripura and Uttar Pradesh show substantially higher distortion than all-India at ages ending with digit 3. Himachal Pradesh, Kerala, Manipur, Sikkim and Tamil Nadu show lesser deviations than all-India. Himachal Pradesh, Kerala, Manipur, Punjab and Sikkim indicate a small excess at age 13.

Digit 7 : Digit 7 is in deficit at the national level in all the cycles, the deficit increasing with age. The extent of deficit is higher at younger ages compared to digit 3. At higher ages, however, the deficits are of same order. Andhra Pradesh, Bihar, Karnataka, Rajasthana and Uttar Pradesh show deficits higher than all-India. It is interesting to note that the same states showed higher deficit at digit 3 also. Assam, Gujarat, Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra and Tripura shows slight excess at age 7. Age 17 is uniformly deficient at all the states. Assam, Gujarat, Jammu & Kashmir, Kerala, Manipur, Orissa, Sikkim, Tamil Nadu and West Bengal may be classified as better than all-India in reporting digit 7.

Digits 1 and 9 :—Digits 1 and 9 are the most avoided digits in all the cycles. In all-India, age 1 is deficient to the extent of 40 percent. The deficit at age 1 is much higher than that of age 0. One probable reason for this is that in the 1971 census there was a question on any child born during last one year, which helped in better reporting of children age 0. In all-India males the deficit was 30 percent at age 11, 37 percent at age 21, 65 percent at age 31, 73 percent at age 41, 73 percent at age 51 and 74 percent at age 61. There is thus not much variation in the percentages after age 30. Similar deficits are observed in case of females, the highest percentage deficit going upto 77. The deficit at age 1 is higher than all-India in the states of Andhra Pradesh, Bihar, Gujarat, Haryana, Karnataka, Rajasthan, Tamil Nadu and Tripura. In Andhra Pradesh, Haryana, Karnataka, Rajasthan and Uttar Pradesh the distortions at all ages are higher. Himachal Pradesh, Gujarat, Kerala, Maharashtra, Manipur, Nagaland, Orissa, Sikkim, Tamil Nadu and West Bengal show much smaller distortions.

The extent of distortion at digit 9 is almost same as that of digit 1. While Andhra Pradesh, Bihar Haryana, Jammu & Kashmir, Karnataka, Madhya Pradesh, Punjab, Rajasthan and Uttar Pradesh show higher deviation than all India, Himachal pradesh, Kerala, Maharashtra, Manipur, Sikkim, Tamil Nadu and West Bengal show lesser distortion.

The facts brought out in the preceding paragraphs accord well with similar conclusions drawn from other indices of concentrations, thus giving credence to the procedure adopted for smoothing and estimation.

CHAPTER II

METHOD OF SMOOTHING

The evaluation of the quality of single year age returns of census shows that the age data are marked by strong preferences. For a large numer of uses, a reasonably correct single year age distributions are required. Even a grouping of population by quinquennial ages and re-estimating the single year age data from the groups totals does not give usable estimates. It has, therefore, been necessary to modify the group totals themselves. In adopting such a method, it is clearly recognised that the finally adjusted figures depend on the method used and that there may not be a unique set of adjusted figures. What has been presented is essentially a compromise between the necd for reasonably smooth usable data on one hand and closeness to original data on the other hand.

The Method :—There were five important steps in smoothing the age returns.

(i) The census count at each age was grouped into a set of five quinquennial age groups and a suitable group determined.

(ii) From the five year totals, single year age of population were estimated by using Grabill's weighted average of Sprague's coefficients.

(iii) No change was made in the population of the first and last group. Those of the second and last but one quinquennial groups were smoothed by the formula $W_0^1 = \frac{1}{4}(W_{-1}+2W_0+W_1)$ where W_{-1}, W_0 and W_1 are the group totals in (i).

(iv) The population at younger ages were obtained by special methods, making use of the results of census evaluation studies.

(v) In the adult ages, wherever necessary the values were estimated by making use of ten year totals instead of quinquennial totals.

The rationale behind the methods is explained below.

(i) *Choice of suitable grouping :*—As was shown in the earlier chapter, the single-year age data showed wild distortions. The usual method of dealing with such distortion is to group the data so that the total may be assumed to be approximately correct. Following the principle that such grouping should not be too small or too wide, and at the same time even out wild fluctuations in individual ages, the choice was restricted to five sets of five year groupings namely 0-4, 1-5, 2-6, 3-7, 4-8. These grouped data were subjected to two tests namely Myer's average index and age ratio score. The first method follows directly from Myer's blended measure of digital preference. In the absence of digital preference, each of the ten percentages in the blended series should be 10. It follows, therefore, that the best grouping of 5 digits would be that for which the sum of their five percentages is closest to 50 percent. The age ratio score is the average of absolute deviations from 100 of the age ratios. Since the smoothing was attempted separately for each sex, it was not considered necessaay to consider sex ratio score or joint score at this stage.

The regularity of the age ratios for each method of grouping was also tested by calculating average difference between the ratios for groups including digit 0 and those including digit 5. If the difference were zero, the data could be expected to be smooth. Deviation from 0, would be a measure of the lack of smoothness of various groupings.

Tables 8 and 9 indicate the results of these tests for various states and union territories. Based on these tests, a suitable grouping was selected for each state.

Table 8

Deviation of MYER'S Index of Digital Preference from 50, Age—Ratio Score and Joint Score by States and Union Territories (Unadjusted Data)

Sl. No.	Units	M.I./ARS/ J.S.	0—4 M	0—4 F	1—5 M	1—5 F	2—6 M	2—6 F	3—7 M	3—7 F	4—8 M	4—8 F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	INDIA	**M.I.**	**1.7**	**2.4**	**2.2**	**3.1**	**0.5**	**0.7**	**4.7**	**5.8**	**0.1**	**0.4**
		A.R.S.	**12.1**	**13.2**	**14.5**	**18.7**	**11.1**	**11.7**	**21.3**	**25.6**	**10.7**	**12.2**
		J.S.	**39.4**		**52.1**		**41.7**		**63.1**		**37.6**	
	STATES											
1.	Andhra Pradesh	M.I.	3.1	3.7	4.9	6.0	1.5	2.4	6.8	7.5	1.4	2.0
		A.R.S.	19.4	27.1	32.8	41.4	25.1	31.3	40.0	47.8	28.1	35.8
		J.S	63.9		100.0		83.7		112.2		83.6	
2.	Assam	M.I.	0.8	1.3	2.4	3.1	0.3	0.4	4.9	5.3	1.1	0.9
		A.R.S.	12.6	16.6	21.2	29.1	17.4	25.7	29.5	35.9	19.6	26.8
		J.S.	55.6		91.6		86.0		103.8		84.8	
3.	Bihar	M.I.	1.5	2.9	1.1	3.0	1.7	0.4	5.0	7.0	0.8	0.4
		A.R.S.	13.0	14.9	14.8	19.6	15.1	17.0	24.8	34.8	15.9	18.7
		J.S.	52.5		59.4		57.6		82.4		36.1	
4	Gujarat	M.I.	1.5	1.9	0.4	1.7	1.7	0.6	4.4	5.8	N	0.2
		A.R.S.	10.5	11.5	8.3	13.4	10.1	12.2	24.0	31.6	12.7	15.3
		J.S.	31.6		45.9		45.1		79.6		42.7	
5.	Haryana	M.I.	2.8	1.7	3.4	4.9	0.7	1.0	4.5	6.7	0.3	1.2
		A.R.S.	20.6	16.6	26.3	29.1	21.4	22.3	31.6	37.6	24.5	23.7
		J.S.	59.4		82.7		83.3		101.0		77.3	
6.	Himachal Pradesh	M.I.	1.6	1.3	1.5	2.4	1.8	1.1	2.3	3.4	0.7	0.6
		A.R.S.	11.8	12.9	18.1	23.1	15.4	18.9	22.2	27.8	14.2	15.5
		J.S	43.3		73.9		65.5		83.6		54.3	
7.	Jammu & Kashmir	M.I.	2.5	6.9	2.6	5.7	0.1	2.5	4.4	7.0	0.4	2.2
		A.R.S.	19.3	21.3	33.6	40.2	28.7	32.6	36.4	42.2	30.8	36.4
		J.S.	60.7		100.8		87.4		104.4		93.3	
8.	Karnataka	M.I.	1.8	2.6	3.7	5.2	0.2	1.4	6.4	7.3	0.3	0.4
		A.R.S.	14.3	19.4	23.3	31.9	21.0	25.7	33.6	41.1	18.8	25.5
		J.S.	60.1		83.1		77.0		101.4		73.7	
9.	Kerala	M.I.	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.9	2.0	1.1	2.4	2.6	2.0	2.3
		A.R.S.	8.5	7.9	10.5	13.9	8.1	6.8	11.3	13.0	9.3	9.3
		J.S.	28.4		42.1		27.5		35.4		27.6	
10.	Madhya Pradesh	M.I.	1.8	3.0	1.2	2.7	1.3	0.2	4.2	5.9	0.1	1.0
		A.R.S.	13.2	14.2	15.8	22.9	14.4	18.7	26.7	30.2	16.8	19.0
		J.S.	46.9		66.3		61.5		76.7		53.8	
11.	Maharashtra	M.I.	3.5	1.6	2.9	1.6	3.3	0.3	2.2	4.8	2.2	0.4
		A.R.S.	7.4	11.1	9.7	15.2	14.1	12.9	19.5	25.2	11.6	15.8
		J.S.	41.9		48.8		51.3		65.4		48.4	
12.	Manipur	M.I.	0.8	1.6	4.2	4.7	2.3	3.0	3.4	4.5	0.7	0.1
		A.R.S.	7.6	8.3	28.6	25.3	19.3	19.5	21.3	23.8	11.0	11.4
		J.S.	32.4		73.7		59.8		71.8		47.3	
13.	Meghalaya	M.I.	0.6	0.5	4.1	5.0	1.2	0.9	4.5	5.0	0.7	1.1
		A.R.S.	17.2	14.9	25.0	30.0	19.5	20.6	29.7	33.7	21.3	21.0
		J.S.	56.7		76.6		60.5		82.3		67.2	
14.	Nagaland	M.I.	1.5	0.7	7.3	10.2	3.9	5.8	7.4	8.6	1.1	0.7
		A.R.S	13.5	14.5	38.8	47.7	30.2	35.4	43.9	48.9	22.5	24.7
		J.S.	42.7		122.5		93.5		117.7		62.5	

Table 8

Deviation of MYER'S Index of Digital Preference from 50, Age—Ratio Score and Joint Score by States and Union Territories (Unadjusted Data)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
15.	Orissa	M.I.	1.1	1.8	1.7	2.6	0.5	0.4	4.4	4.6	0.5	0.2
		A.R.S.	15.9	16.7	18.3	22.8	15.8	18.6	26.9	27.0	19.3	21.8
		J.S.	43.3		66.3		61.1		76.4		64.8	
16.	Punjab	M.I.	3.1	2.0	3.5	3.4	0.3	0.3	4.9	4.9	0.9	0.8
		A.R.S.	19.7	12.2	28.3	29.1	26.6	25.2	37.0	35.6	30.6	24.5
		J.S.	57.7		76.6		69.5		97.5		87.5	
17.	Rajasthan	M.I.	3.6	4.5	2.9	4.6	0.4	2.0	5.6	7.0	2.0	2.6
		A.R.S.	22.1	24.0	26.1	34.3	26.1	26.7	35.4	39.8	26.6	35.5
		J.S.	65.3		92.5		80.1		97.4		80.4	
18.	Sikkim	M.I.	2.1	0.4	2.1	0.2	0.5	1.8	0.4	0.4	2.9	1.3
		A.R.S.	13.5	15.5	17.5	20.1	14.1	20.1	15.5	14.8	16.8	12.7
		J.S.	91.7		22.1		28.7		22.0		21.9	
19.	Tamil Nadu	M.I.	0.3	N	0.3	2.1	1.0	N	2.1	3.1	0.1	0.2
		A.R.S.	8.6	10.6	12.3	18.4	9.9	12.8	14 4	19.4	11.3	13.4
		J.S.	34.5		57 5		46.3		57.6		44.5	
20.	Tripura	M.I	1.0	0.4	0 6	0.2	1.8	2.1	4.0	3.2	0.8	1.3
		A.R.S.	16.3	16.6	14.4	21.9	14.4	20.0	24.7	31.5	18.8	23.0
		J.S.	51.2		66.3		67.7		83.2		68.2	
21.	Uttar Pradesh	M I.	2.9	2.9	3.8	4.5	0.5	1.1	5.7	6.5	0.9	0.3
		A.R.S.	19.0	15.1	26.2	29.4	25.8	27.3	32.5	35.3	23.1	22.0
		J.S.	61.1		75.7		74.6		86.4		65.5	
22.	West Bengal	M.I.	0.6	1.7	2.4	2.0	1.3	1.4	4.0	4.2	2.5	1.0
		A.R S.	9.5	13.6	13.0	19 0	13.1	14.0	25.3	29.0	17.0	21.0
		J S	51.0		57.5		52.6		79.5		64.7	
	UNION TERRITORIES											
1.	Andaman & Nicobar	M.I.	0.2	0.1	1.7	3.5	0.7	0.1	3.4	4.7	0.9	0.7
		A.R.S.	17.0	18.7	24.8	33.6	17.9	26.1	23.3	35.4	14.8	22.5
		J S	106.5		137.6		124.4		140.6		111.7	
2.	Arunachal Pradesh	M.I.	1.3	0.8	4.1	4.2	1.9	2.4	5.3	5.1	1.1	0.9
		A.R.S.	15.6	13.5	30.8	25.0	27.2	21.0	36.6	31.3	23.8	21.9
		J.S.	62.4		89.7		74.3		100.3		83.2	
3.	Chandigarh	M.I.	1.5	2.0	1.5	1.4	0.2	1.0	4.5	3.3	0.6	0.4
		A.R.S.	10.7	13.7	17.6	21.1	19.4	15.0	24.9	25.4	15.7	16.7
		J.S.	54.4		79.5		72.5		84.8		63.9	
4.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	M.I.	0.3	1.7	1.4	1.4	2.0	1.6	3.4	4.6	2.4	1.1
		A.R.S.	12.4	9.9	17.8	14.2	12.9	11.2	22.1	23.9	14.1	14.9
		J.S.	49.6		62.0		50.5		73.0		61.7	
5.	Delhi	M.I.	1.0	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.6	3.4	4.0	0.7	0.5
		A.R.S.	8.3	10.9	15.5	20.1	12.1	14.5	24.2	25.0	14.3	16.0
		J.S.	42.3		64.1		52.1		73.5		58.2	
6.	Goa, Daman & Diu	M.I.	0.9	0.9	1.2	2.1	0.2	0.2	3.8	3.5	0.4	0.1
		A.R.S.	8.3	10.4	7.3	11.8	6.3	8.7	17.1	19.6	8·8	12.0
		J.S.	34.9		39.2		34.2		56.2		37.0	
7.	Lakshadweep	M.I.	0.2	0.9	4.4	4.9	0.5	N	4.9	4.8	2.0	2.6
		A.R.S.	9.1	11.3	28.4	30.1	22.8	18.7	30.8	38.2	13.3	15.1
		J.S.	51.9		84.3		69.1		101.4		60.8	
8.	Pondicherry	M.I.	1.4	0.2	1.2	3.5	0.4	0.8	4.2	4.9	0.5	0.2
		A.R.S.	10.0	12.6	11.6	18.0	9.1	12.1	18.3	22.4	10.1	13.0
		J.S.	41.2		63.5		47.0		62.3		39.6	

Note : M.I.=Myer's Index
A.R.S.=Age Ratio Score
J.S.=Joint Score

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Table 9

Glover's 'Difference' for Different Quinquennial Groupings—1971 (Unadjusted Data)

Sl. No.	Unit	0--4		1—5		2—6		3—7		4—8	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	INDIA	**21.3**	**24.5**	**29.1**	**39.9**	**7.7**	**17.2**	**44.9**	**53.0**	**11.0**	**14.1**
	STATES										
1	Andhra Pradesh*	36.4	12.9	59.3	74.1	25.8	39.2	65.7	76.6	25.9	31.2
2	Assam	12.8	21.2	34.9	47.3	13.0	23.6	48.2	54.9	3.3	11.3
3	Bihar	21.5	29.0	21.4	35.9	3.0	17.0	53.3	60.0	15.3	16.2
4	Gujarat	17.6	23.0	3.8	19.7	3.0	8.7	42.6	55.8	9.8	13.3
5	Haryana	32.7	32.3	44.4	48.3	16.0	15.8	51.3	59.2	20.2	17.3
6	Himachal Pradesh	16.9	18.9	22.0	29.8	4.1	2.0	28.4	35.5	3.5	7.1
7	Jammu & Kashmir	31.9	31.5	47.6	58.5	19.0	26.0	49.7	55.9	21.5	21.7
8	Karnataka	23.9	34.4	42.6	58.8	13.5	24.6	59.1	70.8	11.2	22.3
9	Kerala	1.7	4.6	11.4	22.9	10.2	5.8	21.3	22.7	15.5	1.7
10	Madhya Pradesh	20.2	25.9	22.5	37.8	3.5	17.9	40.9	51.3	10.1	15.5
11	Maharashtra	7.9	14.1	7.4	20.0	5.8	9.0	31.7	42.9	2.6	12.6
12	Manipur	7.7	15.6	50.0	55.3	25.6	30.8	32.3	41.1	1.1	5.2
13	Meghalaya	17.5	16.7	54.5	57.7	24.3	22.5	51.1	53.9	11.0	9.6
14	Nagaland	22.8	19.1	74.1	96.1	42.2	57.2	72.0	83.1	22.9	20.8
15	Orissa	18.0	23.5	24.0	33.3	7.0	16.2	43.4	46.9	8.5	14.3
16	Punjab	36.1	22.5	46.8	43.5	17.9	13.5	52.5	48.5	24.1	8.1
17	Rajasthan	41.0	47.2	53.1	58.9	21.1	28.5	57.9	68.5	31.8	50.4
18	Sikkim	14.1	10.6	17.8	3.9	15.2	6.5	7.3	3.9	13.3	0.1
19	Tamil Nadu	5.3	5.7	11.0	26.4	1.5	9.9	23.5	31.6	5.6	5.6
20	Tripura	16.0	21.2	18.7	29.7	0.2	10.9	42.8	49.8	5.8	11.9
21	Uttar Pradesh	33.0	28.9	45.4	49.9	17.5	21.8	54.2	58.9	20.9	15.0
22	West Bengal	12.5	21.5	24.7	26.6	1.1	2.5	42.5	45.0	4.1	3.3
	UNION TERRITORIES										
1	Andaman & Nicobar Islands	6.3	11.5	32.0	56.4	11.2	27.5	38.0	56.6	4.2	12.1
2	Arunachal Pradesh	19.3	15.7	49.7	44.3	27.1	26.8	53.8	47.8	21.0	16.0
3	Chandigarh	17.2	20.7	25.8	28.5	9.1	5.7	34.8	36.4	9.8	6.1
4	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	2.5	14.8	18.0	21.7	2.0	1.0	38.1	42.4	8.3	2.4
5	Delhi	14.3	16.3	25.1	30.2	3.1	3.6	39.1	36.9	7.5	3.3
6	Goa, Daman & Diu	12.2	13.3	11.0	21.5	2.0	4.4	28.4	34.1	8.8	7.8
7	Lakshadweep	6.2	1.2	50.3	55.1	8.7	13.4	50.6	42.2	6.4	10.8
8	Pondicherry	14.9	10.2	17.4	36.2	4.7	15.8	37.6	41.9	9.4	7.4

* A.R.S. against 5—9 and 6—10 have been omitted in calculating Glover's difference for 0—4 and 1—5 respectively.

In general it may be seen that groups 2-6 and 4-8 were close in most of the states. Group 0-4, which is the most commonly used in many tabulation was the 'best' group in a few states. The groups 3-7 and 1-5 gave the most distorted group totals in all the states.

Grouping and smoothing: Though the 'best' grouping adopted reduces the age distortion considerably, the group totals when plotted on a graph showed the usual ups and downs. It was evident that any attempt to estimate the single-year age data, keeping the quinquennial group totals, would not serve the purpose of producing adjusted single-year age data. Unless these group totals themselves lie on a smooth curve, use of any formula which reproduce the group totals, will produce a set of values which show many undulations, though may free from discontinuities. It was, therefore, decided to use a formula that would modify the group totals. The single-year values were estimated by making use of Grabill's weighted moving average of Sprague's coefficients.* Use of these set of coefficients reduces the undulation in original values and produce a set of smooth values, when applied to data such as that of all-India which are very much affected by errors in reporting.

Grabill's coefficients have been derived from the Sprague's coefficients. The Sprague's mid panel coefficients to obtain single-year of age x, have been given a weight 10. The coefficients for successively younger ages x—1, x – 2, ...were given weights 9, 8, 7, 6 ..... 3, 2, 1. Similarly the coefficients for successively older ages were given weights 9, 8, 3... 2, 1. The weighted coefficients for the 19 ages were then added together and the sum divided by the total of the weights 1, 2 9, 10, 9.. 2 ..1.

The method in practice workes well, specially with data like of that of ours. The rationale for this is not readily available and is, therefore, discussed in the following paragraphs.

If W_1, W_2, W_3, W_4, W_5 are the five consecutive quinquennial group totals, Grabill's coefficients change the group total W_3 into $W_3' = (.0164\ W_1 + .2641\ W_2 + .4390\ W_3 + .2641\ W_4 + .0164\ W_5)$.

The formula, therefore, is only slightly more drastic then the familiar smoothing formula $W_3' = \frac{1}{4}(W_2 + 2W_3 + W_4)$ used under Indian conditions. While the latter has a second order term of .25b, the former has a second order term of .28b and therefore, the adjustment effected in group totals by the latter is slightly more then that of the former.

As explained earlier, the coefficients are the weighted moving average of the value at ages x—9,... x-1, x, x+1... x+9. This implies that the actual heapings and deficits at each age balance within the 9 digits on either side. The weights attached to these ages are 1,2 9,10,9,8 2,1. The weight is maximum at the centre. As one moves away from the centre on either side the weights decrease in direct proportion to the distance. This is in accordance with the common sense assumption that ages nearer the given age, are attracted (or distracted) more and those farther away are less attracted (or distracted). Here again the formula is satisfactory from the common sense point of view.

If U'_{x-9}, U'_{x-8} ..U'_{x-1}, U'_x, U'_{x+1}, U'_{x+2} ....U'_{x+9} are the values estimated by using Sprague's coefficients, the Grabill's values will be

$$G_x = \frac{1}{100}[10U'_{x+9}(U'_{x+1} + U'_{x-1}) + 8(U'_{x+2} + U'_{x-2}) + \ldots\ldots (U_{x+9} + U'_{x-9})]$$

$$= \frac{[10]\ [10]}{100} U'_x, \text{ where } [\ ] \text{ stands for summation.}$$

Seen in this light, the formula implies that ten year moving averages are applied successively twice. The method of moving average is a standard technique applied in smoothing the series. Since the digital bias has a period of 10, a ten year total is free from such bias. However, a ten year total alone is not sufficient to remove all the biases, since the attraction or distraction for a digit may be spread over both the side of the digit concerned with unknown force of

* Shryock and Seghal - 'Methods and materials of Demography', Vol. II—U. S. Bureau of census.

attraction or distraction. The attraction or distraction may extend to one year, two years or 9 years. To obviate this difficulty, a second ten year moving average is introduced. The principle employed is to begin the count at each of the 10 digits in turn and then to average the results. The procedure is similar to the blended sum calculated for Myer's index. The difference is that in case of Myer's index, the blended sum is adopted for group totals whereas in Grabill's method it is applied to individual ages.

The formula has a range of 19 terms and a positive second order term (equal to 8.25b). The second order term is a desirable one since the unadjusted group totals show systematically higher values at the quinquennial groups containing digit 0 and lower values at the groups containing digit 5. The second order differences of the values estimated by Sprague's coefficients will, therefore, be negative near the maximum values and positive near the minimum values. The application of the above formula would in such a case automatically reduce the values near the maximum and increase those near the minimum. For, data in hand, such a procedure is extremely desirable.

The formula has a wave cutting index of 0.44 and an error reducing power of 0.25. These compare favourably with some of the well known smoothing formulae like Hardy's wave cutting formula and Spencer's 21 point formulae. Considering that the range is only 19, it may be taken as justified on theoretical grounds too.

Grabill's coefficients were used to estimate values upto age 71 (2-6grouping), 73 (4-8 grouping), 74 (0-4 grouping). The case may be depending on the group chosen. Unadjusted age data above these ages, were added to the values estimated for 70, 71 etc. These have been presented as 70 and over.

Use of Grabill's coefficient gave estimates by single year of age above age 12 in case of 2-6 grouping. The age group 7-11 was smoothed by the formula 0.25 $(W_{-1}+2W_0+W_1)$, where W_{-1}, W_0 and W_1 represent population at age groups 2-6, 7-11 and 12-16 respectively. The number of persons at individual ages from 2 to 11 were then estimated by using Sprague's coefficients for estimating first and second panel. Wherever a different grouping was adopted, a similar procedure was adopted. In some cases, however, the values at ages from 2 to 6, so obtained had to be modified as explained in a later paragraph.

The single-year age data estimated as above, when plotted on graph, showed a depression in the age range 15-30. To examine whether this depression is intrinsic or artificial, the unadjusted age data were grouped into ten year age ranges and then plotted on a graph. It was found that the decennial age groups which include 25 and 30 in different groups, showed smooth progression. It was evident therefore that the depression caused is due to the heavy concentrations at ages 25 and 30 and these can be reduced to a great extent if we treat the data in these age range in decennial groups instead of quinquennial groups. The single-year values were therefore estimated from the decennial totals after smoothing them. The values so estimated were not confined to exact ten year multiples. In most of the cases the values were estimated for a few ages more on either side so as to make the curves join smoothly with values estimated by Sprague and Grabill. In a few cases, a free hand smoothing was resorted to at the points of junction.

Graduation at younger ages:- For estimating the values at ages 0 and 1, the results of census evaluation study(CES)conducted soon after the 1971 census were made use of. In CES, the survivors of various cohort of births, recorded in a sub-sample of the sample registration system, were traced into the census records relating to these sample areas. The sample registration system with its mechanism for day to day registration and follow up by half yearly survey mantains an up-to-date record of births over time in a sample of villages and urban blocks. Cohorts of infants born during prior to 1971 and who are normal residents present at the household throughout the census enumeration period were traced into census, individual by individual by a suitable matching procedure. Since their dates of birth were known, comparison with census records provided an estimate of the extent of under enumeration at each age as well as the quantum of age distortion from one age to another. Since the SRS was initiated at different points of time in different states, estimates were not available for all the ages.

Estimates of omission were used for ages 0 and 1 in all the states. The distortion factors and omission factors were different for different groups of states. The factors used and their derivation are discussed in the following paragraphs.

To derive the adjustment factor for age distortion factors, a matrix giving the true ages recorded in SRS as rows and the age as reported in census as columns, was first prepared. In each group of states, there were a few states for which data were not available for all the rows. In general, the row-wise data for age 0 was based on more states, than for age one which in turn was more than that for age two. Therefore the marginal totals cannot be used directly. To obviate this difficulty, the percentage of children of true age 0 as per SRS, who have been reported in ages 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, etc, in the census were calculated. Similar percentages for other ages were also worked out wherever available. A suitable life table was selected and the L_x's of the life table were then distributed in proportion to the above row-wise percentages and the result added columnwise. These columnwise totals gave a hypothetical set of figures T_0 T_1, T_2, which would have resulted had L_0, L_1, L_2, etc. persons at ages 0, 1, 2, etc. been subjected to the age distortion revealed by the study. The ratios of $\frac{L_0}{T_0}$, $\frac{L_1}{T_1}$ are therefore the adjustment factors required to adjust the reported number in age 0 and age 1, for age distortion. It was checked up that the ratios were not different for a range of values of e^0_0 varying from 35 to 50. The factors derived are presented in table 10.

Table 10

Adjustment Factors for Age Distortion by Sex

States on which the factors are based	Distortion factor for age			
	Age 0		Age 1	
	Males	Female	Males	Females
Group A				
1. Andhra Pradesh, Karnataka, Kerala, Maharashtra, Tamil Nadu, Goa, Daman & Diu	1.054	0.974	1.548	1.520
Group B				
2. Delhi, Haryana; H'machal Pradesh, Jammu & Kashmir and Punjab	1.040	1.008	1.174	1.226
Group C				
3. Assam, Bihar, Manipur, Orissa, Tripura and West Bengal	1.044	1.049	1.250	1.206
Group D				
4. Gujarat, Madhya Pradesh, Rajasthan and Uttar Pradesh	1.048	1.027	1.308	1.286

The number of persons at ages 0,1 in the census multiplied by these factors would give the corrected census age distribution free of age distortion.

Omission rates : By tracing the SRS cohorts into census, the ratio of the total number of children to those recorded in census has been calculated. The ratios are shown in table 11. These are to be applied to the census figures already adjusted for age distortion.

Table 11

Estimated Omission Rates (%) by Sex

Group of states	Omission factor			
	Age 0		Age 1	
	Males	Females	Males	Females
Group A	1.116	1.086	1.187	1.144
Group B	1.028	1.031	1.037	1.028
Group C	1.129	1.104	1.116	1.089
Group D	1.184	1.188	1.277	1.226

Both the omission and distortion factors for age 1 are higher than age 0. Since every currently married woman was asked whether she had a child during last one year, the reporting of infants at age 0 might have improved so that the omission rate for age 0 is much less than that for age 1. In fact the number of persons returned at age 1 in 1971 census was less than that of 1961 census in most of the states, although the population increased substantially during the decade. A higher adjustment is, therefore, warranted at age 1.

The population at age 0 so estimated were tested by means of the equation.

$P_0 = b \times p \times s \ (1 - r\ I)$ where

b = crude birth rate, p = total population

s = sex ratio at birth, I = infant mortality rate and

r = 2/3.

For this purpose a range of values was assumed for birth rate and infant mortality rate.

The estimated number of ages 0 and 1, were then plotted on a graph together with the values of 2 to 6 estimated by Sprague's coefficients keeping unadjusted group total 2-6, corrected by subtracting half the excess at age 7 as well as the portion going to 0 and 1 constant.

In the case of southern states such a procedure gave acceptable results. The 0 and 1 were retained unchanged. The adjusted value of 2 and above was made equal to the total population minus the population aged 0 and 1 estimated above. All the ages were prorata adjusted.

In the cases of most of the northern zone states like Haryana, Himachal Pradesh, Jammu &Kashmir, Punjab and Delhi, the adjustment for age 0 was satisfactory. Age 1 was found to be much deficient. Age 1 was estimated by interpolation from that of age 0 and ages 2,3,4. In a number of cases, however the above procedure did not result in acceptable values for 0 and 1. In such cases, the estimated omission at ages 0 and 1 were added to the unadjusted values of 0-6 minus half the estimated excess at age7. From the values of 0-6 so obtained the values at ages 0,1,2.. were estimated by interpolation.

To make the values at younger ages join smoothly with those at higher ages, the curves were extended. A few values at ages 7, 8 and 9 had to be modified. The modification was however only marginal. Following the practice of keeping the already published census total population fixed, the smoothed series was adjusted to the latter in respect of both the sexes.

The extent of adjustment: Table 12 shows the extent of adjustment, at each age group. If t_x is the true population at age x and r_x the reported population, the extent of adjustment can be measured by $(r_x - t_x)/t_x$. Negative sign indicates that the adjusted totals are more than the reported.

The adjustments may be illustrated with reference to all-India males. Age 0 is in deficit by about 15 percent and age 1 by about 40 percent. Quinquennial groups like 8-12, which include digit ending 0 are in excess compared to adjacent groups. The quinary age groups 3-7 and 8-12 have been reduced about 5 percent and 12 percent respectively. The age group 18-22 is only slightly in excess, compared to other age groups like 28-32, 38-42,48-52,58-62. The excesses and shortages are slightly more for females.

Broadly similar patterns are found in the states also. The extent of distortion is higher in Andhra Pradesh, Bihar, Karnataka, Madhya Pradesh, Orissa, Rajasthan and Uttar Pradesh. In age groups 58-62 and 63-67 the extent of adjustments varies between 20 percent and 30 percent in most of the states.

Part II of the report presents the unadjusted and adjusted single-year age data by zones, states and union territories.

Table 12

Percentage Difference between Census and Adjusted Totals—1971

Age group	India		Andhra Pradesh		Assam		Bihar		Gujarat		Haryana	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
0	—14 3	—12.2	—15.6	—8 7	—10.0	—12.6	—26.1	—25.4	0.6	3.7	—6.1	—3.4
1	—39.9	—38.9	—46.0	—44.5	—20.3	—20.2	—44.5	—43.5	—41.1	—40.9	—42.8	—40.8
2	—1.4	N	—9.3	—8 3	2.9	2.3	2.1	4.1	1.4	1.1	—2.3	—2.3
3—7	4.6	5.8	2.8	1.6	7.0	8.3	11.8	12.9	6.1	3.7	1.5	1.3
8—12	12.0	9.5	13.0	12.3	9.6	9.1	23.8	14.5	10.7	6.9	8.8	8.2
13—17	—9 5	—14.8	—14.1	—20.6	—14.7	—17.1	—18.7	—24.6	—6.3	—8.0	—8.0	—3.1
18—22	1.7	3.8	4.3	10.2	0.7	3.1	—2.2	6.7	2.0	7.5	0.5	4.0
23—27	—5.9	—4.1	—5.2	—0.9	—6.1	—4.4	—9.1	—4.4	—12.1	—9.0	—6.7	—10.6
28—32	10.6	14.6	11.8	15.0	7.4	6.8	11.7	20.9	8.3	16.5	4.8	11.4
33—37	—4.1	—7.7	—6.1	—10.4	—8.7	—10.0	—3.3	—9.4	—4.7	—10.1	—8.4	—11.3
38—42	11.8	13.1	23.6	17.3	10.7	12.1	9.3	14.0	9.1	13.4	11.7	16.1
43—47	—8.7	—11.4	—11.1	—16.7	—12.1	—16.0	—7.6	—14.0	—9.5	—14.3	—11.0	—11 7
48—52	16.0	18.5	21.1	29.4	16.9	19.1	12.6	13.4	15.0	17.5	25.5	23.3
53—57	—18.6	—19.3	—28.9	—29.5	—18.1	—21.3	—20.9	—20.8	—15.8	—20.1	—23.2	—21.4
58—62	24.1	29.3	37.8	42.6	23.5	28.8	22.0	27.4	20.2	24.3	36.2	19.1
63—67	—20.2	—20.1	—26.6	28.2	—22.0	—24.5	—25.2	—26.5	—20.1	—24.2	—19.7	—20.6

Table 12

Percentage Difference between Census and Adjusted Totals—1971 (Contd.)

Age group	Himachal Pradesh		Jammu & Kashmir		Karnataka		Kerala		Madhya Pradesh		Maharastra	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
0	—6.5	—3.8	—15.8	—12.4	—14.9	—6.9	—15.9	—12.7	—19.4	—18.0	—10.0	—10.5
1	—21.5	—18.5	—51.7	—51.5	—42.5	—40.7	—31.9	—31.5	—40.1	—36.6	—40 2	—40.5
2	0.9	—2.4	—4.8	—3.6	0.4	1.4	—4.0	—4.9	—3.5	1.0	1.3	—0.9
3—7	—0.5	0.5	4.7	6.4	3.5	2.4	3.0	3.2	7.2	11.5	4.6	4.5
8—12	6.9	5.5	13.8	11.9	16.2	18.0	6.0	3.9	11.2	9.0	9.3	8.9
13—17	0.5	—2.2	—10.6	—15.1	—9.4	—15.9	0.9	2.8	—14.2	—22.3	—8.9	—15.6
18—22	—6.3	1.5	—4.3	—4.0	10.2	8.9	4.8	5.2	—7.1	—2.9	10.2	7.0
23—27	3.5	—0.5	—2.7	—0.9	—11.6	—5.9	—7.9	—8.1	—6.5	—3.0	0.7	—3.8
28—32	6.3	8.7	6.5	10.0	8.7	17.1	—6.4	—4.0	16.4	20.9	12 0	9.5
33—37	—1.9	—3.9	—1.9	—1.9	—4.7	—9.3	—3.3	—3.3	0.7	—7.1	—2.4	—6.2
38—42	6.0	9.4	13.3	16.6	16.5	13.6	16.1	13.7	10.9	9.4	6.9	11.4
43—47	—8.4	—11.0	—7.0	—9.2	—11.1	—17.9	—4.1	—7.0	—4.5	—8.6	—9.5	—7.7
48—52	15.9	11.7	23.9	25.6	16.8	19.3	12.7	10.8	20.2	20.4	3.2	13.9
53—57	—15.7	—20.6	—21.1	—23.5	—24.3	—29.7	—8.4	—9.4	—12.8	—15.3	—13.5	—14.2
58—62	19.1	17.7	39.3	43.8	24.9	29.4	—12.9	14.9	29.8	32.7	'8.7	25.4
63—67	—16.9	—16.8	—24.0	—27.0	—29.6	—32.2	—2.4	—3.2	—11.9	—13.4	—20.4	—9.1

Table 12

Percentage Difference between Census and Adjusted Total– 1971 (Contd.)

Age group	Manipur		Meghalaya		Nagaland		Orissa		Punjab		Rajasthan	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37
0	—50.9	—45.1	– 9.2	—22.1	—36.1	—36.8	—9.2	—7.8	—6.5	—3.8	2.7	3.8
1	—44.4	—46.2	—28.3	— 29.5	—24.7	—25.3	—34.5	—35.2	—37.2	—37.7	—50.5	—50.4
2	—20.9	—15.6	6.0	—1.0	4.5	5.3	—1.1	2.7	—8.2	—6.1	0.4	0.5
3—7	7.2	7.7	6.9	6.8	6.3	7.7	5.9	12.6	0.9	0.7	3.8	4.8
8—12	10.6	7.7	10.6	9.9	12.2	11.6	12.9	11.2	11.1	9.5	10.7	7.1
13—17	—0.8	1.7	—10.5	— 12.1	—14.4	— 10.2	— 15.2	—19.1	0.7	2.2	—7.7	—12.9
18—22	9.6	8.8	—2.9	6.3	9.7	9.9	—9.9	—10.6	—1.9	—1.5	—3.2	5.5
23—27	5.5	— 0.1	0.6	7.1	0.2	—7.3	11.1	—5.0	—4.7	—9.0	—8.2	—7.4
28 32	6.5	15.0	11.1	12.2	15.2	18.3	11.6	14.7	3.0	9.1	13.1	15.4
33—37	—3.0	—7.3	—4.7	— 13.1	—15.6	— 20.5	3.4	—2.7	—10.2	—12.5	—7.4	—12.3
38—42	18.5	18.1	12.2	14.2	17.7	24.1	15.4	9.2	11.0	13.3	11.0	15.8
43—47	—2.8	—8.0	—14.8	—16.6	—21.7	—26.2	—8·7	—12.6	—12.5	—11.3	—12.5	—13.9
48—52	16.3	15.2	13.3	10.7	19.7	22.3	17.1	16.6	24.2	18.8	25.5	26.7
53—57	—11.7	—12.2	— 28.7	—25.1	—32.5	— 34.9	—13.8	—17.5	—25.6	— 19.6	— 22.9	— 25.7
58—62	21.2	24.7	22.5	22.4	28.2	30.3	28.3	30.2	35.5	32.0	38.0	43.2
63—67	—10.1	—18.2	—33.1	—32.0	— 30.8	—32.9	— 16.2	—19.4	—22.4	— 20.4	—21.0	—25.0

Table 12

Percentage Difference between Census and Adjusted Total—1971 (Concld.)

Age group	Sikkim		Tamil Nadu		Tripura		Uttar Pradesh		West Bengal	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47
0	—13.7	—3.7	—19.6	—13.7	—3.9	—12.6	—10.7	—9.7	—25.0	—24.0
1	—28.9	—9.6	—42.8	—41.7	—45.3	—46.5	—39.1	—37.0	—32.2	—33.3
2	—13.4	—12.6	1.2	2.9	4.3	2.7	—2.9	0.2	0.1	0.8
3—7	—10.1	—3.9	1.3	0.9	8.4	11.6	3.7	7.6	1.2	2.9
8—12	—6.1	12.6	6.6	7.2	20.0	17.3	11.2	6.9	10.7	8.8
13—17	0.6	6.5	—6.0	—11.4	—11.5	—14.4	—8.6	—18.5	—5.7	—7.4
18—22	2.1	—9.2	3.8	2.3	—9.1	4.2	3.2	2.9	1.0	1.6
23—27	10.3	0.7	0.8	4.2	—7.2	3.6	—6.4	—6.5	—5.9	—3.1
28—32	6.6	—1.7	1.9	6.0	7.5	9.3	16.5	22.9	12.6	13.1
33—37	3.8	—0.2	—0.5	—3.6	4.1	—8.7	—4.8	—7.5	—9.2	—7.8
38...42	15.5	4.3	7.1	8.4	13.4	3.8	10.9	16.1	13.6	11.7
43—47	—5.8	—16.1	N	—4.4	—12.1	—16.3	—11.7	—10.3	—8.4	—12.2
48—52	10.0	9.7	11.1	14.6	9.6	9.4	20.0	20.7	15.0	17.3
53—57	10.2	7.7	—5.8	—10.1	—21.9	—24.8	—24.5	—21.0	—13.9	—15.4
58—62	8.3	—5.4	18.0	22.8	18.5	19.5	25.4	30.0	21.2	26.6
63—67	—5.6	0.1	—6.5	—9.7	—27.4	—32.4	—24.9	—24.4	—16.0	—14.7

Note : 'N' stands for Nigligible

CHAPTER III

GROUPED AGE DATA

The distortions in grouped age data are measured by means of age ratios, sex ratios and joint score. The 1961 age tables present detailed information on the age ratios and sex ratios from 1901 to 1961. In this report, therefore, the results for the 1971 census only are presented.

Tables 13 and 14 present the age ratios and sex ratios for all-India, states and union territories. These relate to unadjusted data in age group 0-4. Except age groups 20-24 and 30-34, the age ratios are more than 100 in all other groups containing digit 0. In age range 20 to 40, the concentration at age 5 is high. The high age ratio in age range 5-9 may be partly attributed to the omission of infants in age range 0-4.

The age ratios for age group 5-9 are higher than all-India in the states of Andhra Pradesh, Bihar, Jammu & Kashmir, Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra (females), Orissa (females), Rajasthan (males), Tripura, Uttar Pradesh (males) and West Bengal (females). The age ratios are nearly 100 in the states of Himachal Pradesh and Kerala.

As the age cycle increases, the extent of concentration at digit 0 or deficit at digit 5 seems to increase. This is reflected in the corresponding age ratios which increases or decreases as the age cycle increases. As may be seen from tables presented later, smoothing of age data has, considerably reduced these distortions. The age ratio scores are very high, compared to all-India in the states of Andhra Pradesh, Haryana, Jammu & Kashmir, Karnataka (females), Meghalaya (males), Punjab (males), Rajasthan and Uttar Pradesh. Among the union territories, the Andaman & Nichobar Islands and Arunachal Pradesh have high scores. The scores are very low in Kerala, Maharashtra (males), Manipur, Tamil Nadu (males) and West Bengal (males).

The sex ratios also indicate a definite trend upto age 10-14, the sex ratios generally increase in all the states. The ratios fluctuate in the age group 15-19, 20-24, 25-29 and 30-34. Beyond the age 40, however, the ratios are uniformly high upto age 68. The sex ratio score was above 70 in the states of Assam, Bihar, Haryana, Karnataka and Maharashtra.

Age ratios and sex ratios for adjusted age data (1971)

Tables 15 and 16 present the age ratios and the sex ratios by state and union territories for the adjusted population in the conventional 0-4 grouping. The U.N. has suggested that for evaluation, a standard age ratio score of 2.6 for males, 2.4. for females and a sex ratio of 1.5, giving a joint score of 9.5. These suggested ratios have been based on the scores of Swedish population, considered to be highly accurate.

The age ratio scores for almost all the states are below the standard fixed by the U.N. The few exceptions are Assam (females), Tripura(females), Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Arunachal Pradesh and Chandigarh. The deviation of the age ratio score for females from 2.4 in the case Assam and Tripura is only marginal. The latter three union territories are small territories and their population are much affected by migration. At national level the age ratio score is 1.1 for males and 1.2 for females much below the recommended level. The sex ratio score, however, is uniformly high in all the states, with the result that the joint score is above the recommended level. The high sex ratio score of smoothed age data is partially due to the fact that the sex ratio of the population itself is quite high in all-India and is increasing with each successive census. The sex ratio of the population is very high in the states of Assam, Haryana, Jammu & Kashmir, Rajasthan, Sikkim,

Table 13

Age Ratios by States and Union Tarritories 1971 (Unadjusted)

Age Group	INDIA		Andhra Pradesh		Assam		Bihar		Gujarat	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
5—9	110.1	111.1	112.2	114.1	108.3	110.9	117.0	118.8	110.3	110.6
10—14	108.2	104.0	105.8	102.5	108.2	103.1	107.3	97.8	108.7	105.5
15 - 19	86.9	82.7	86.5	82.9	81.9	81.3	82.2	78.4	89.5	86.1
20—24	94.7	100.8	96.3	100.1	93.3	95.4	92.2	107.1	97.2	102.7
25—29	102.0	104.0	102.1	107.2	108.6	112.8	103.4	99.2	96.2	97.3
30—34	97.5	98.9	98.6	97.2	93.1	90.3	100.3	106.3	99.3	101.6
35—39	103.3	100.7	97.9	163.7	110.2	107.0	102.1	95.6	103.9	98.3
40—44	101.4	101.5	111.2	107.4	95.1	97.9	100.6	106.1	97.5	100.7
45—49	95.3	92.0	87.7	82.8	97.6	87.1	99.0	91.9	97.0	96.2
50—54	114.9	115.0	128.3	138.1	108.6	118.8	110.9	109.2	112.5	111.6
55—59	73.9	73.0	62.9	58.6	80.9	72.2	72.9	73.2	79.1	76.3
60 - 64	142.3	148.0	170.7	182.9	126.8	144.6	146.0	153.8	130.5	140.5
65—69	69.3	68.9	55.6	55.4	69.1	63.0	68.7	68.2	74.0	70.2
A.R.S.	12.1	13.2	19.4	27.1	12.6	16.6	13.0	14.9	10.5	11.5

A.R.S. Worked out by excluding the age group 5—9.

Table 13

Age Ratios by States and Union Territories 1971 (Unadjusted)—(Contd.)

Age Group	Haryana		Himachal Pardesh		Jammu & Kashmir		Karnataka		Kerala	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
5—9	106.9	103.2	99.6	101.3	115.1	117.4	107.7	108.1	100.9	100.2
10—14	113.4	114.2	116.1	110.5	105.6	103.8	107.7	111.6	111.9	107.9
15—19	89.6	85.3	88.6	90.0	85.9	80.8	89.7	82.7	93.0	99.6
20—24	92.8	98.1	92.5	96.1	95.3	94.6	98.6	97.5	109.2	104.7
25—29	97.6	96.3	102.3	103.6	104.7	111.5	97.8	105.7	90.7	88.5
30—34	81.4	99.2	96.6	94.7	94.8	93.5	93.7	96.4	91.6	89.9
35—39	99.7	98.8	102.7	106.1	105.9	109.1	106.1	101.5	113.7	118.2
40—44	105.3	105.4	95.7	98.5	102.2	99.2	101.5	130.5	89.1	88.1
45—49	87.5	90.6	100.1	93.9	91.4	89.1	95.4	85.5	117.4	111.1
50—54	135.3	120.2	112.2	112.8	122.9	119.8	117.6	130.4	94.3	90.9
55—59	62.8	68.0	79.6	72.6	62.7	60.3	70.2	61.9	98.2	96.7
60—64	167.6	157.8	136.4	144.3	174.8	180.1	149.4	167.1	103.4	105.7
65—69	62.5	62.3	75.2	77.3	53.9	51.2	65.8	63.2	96.7	100.9
A.R.S.	20.6	16.6	11.8	12.9	19.3	21.3	14.3	19.4	8.5	7.9

A.R.S. Worked out by excluding the age group 5—9.

Table 13

Age Ratios by States and Union Territories 1971 (Unadjusted)—(Contd.)

Age Group	Madhya Pradesh		Maharashtra		Manipur		Meghalaya		Nagaland	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
5—9	112.0	114.5	108.1	112.3	108.1	104.4	107.8	110.0	112.0	110.8
10—14	104.4	97.0	106.9	104.9	108.6	109.4	100.9	100.7	101.7	101.8
15—19	82.2	77.9	87.5	78.6	86.1	90.4	90.4	84.5	89·3	94.8
20—24	93.4	102.7	97.7	103.1	104.2	99.0	91.3	94.6	105.9	93.4
25—29	104.5	104.5	102.0	106.1	101.3	99.1	111.6	120.8	106.2	110.9
30—34	99.6	103.2	95.3	96.7	87.6	98.2	88.7	87.2	94.8	91.7
35—39	*105.6*	*97.1*	*107.4*	*104.1*	*108.1*	*99.8*	*115.0*	*100.1*	*100·8*	*103.8*
40—44	98.2	102.1	97.2	98.0	99.3	101.3	96.2	102.4	99.5	102.7
45—49	94.3	90.9	101.9	96.4	100.0	93.1	93.1	91.4	93.8	90.3
50—54	115.9	116.7	100.4	91.0	101.7	107.2	120.0	112.4	117.9	118.0
55—59	74.3	73.3	88.3	81.7	87.0	84.9	66.8	73.8	66.9	67.0
60—64	140.2	147.1	118.7	135.5	115.1	121.8	149.1	140.0	145.5	145.2
65—69	69.7	70.0	82.0	77.9	87.8	76.0	64.1	66.6	71.4	71.4
A.R.S.	13.2	14.2	7.4	11.1	7.6	8.3	17.2	14.9	13.5	14.5

A.R.S. Worked out by excluding the age group 5—9.

Table 13

Age Ratios by States and Union Teritories 1971 (Unadjusted)—(Contd.)

Age group	Orissa		Punjab		Rajasthan		Sikkim		Tamil Nadu	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41
5—9	109.9	115.1	107.1	104.5	111.1	109.7	101.6	106.3	106.8	107.2
10—14	114.5	105.7	112.6	112.2	108.3	105.7	109.9	114.5	105.1	105.4
15—19	82.7	80.7	95.4	94.4	85.6	78.8	91.9	90.9	88.2	85.5
20—24	87.1	91.8	95.6	97.4	91.9	102.8	91.1	88.0	103.7	99.8
25—29	108.0	111.8	96.9	94.7	101.5	102.1	127.5	118.7	99 9	111.8
30—34	94.0	97.3	94.6	97.4	105.0	105.3	84.5	87.8	92.4	89.5
35—39	112.5	105.0	97.6	100.2	94.2	90.2	117.6	106.1	111.0	111.6
40—44	97.8	98.3	106.5	101.9	110.1	113.1	87.0	90.3	92.8	91.2
45—49	93.7	89.5	86.5	95.9	81.4	81.0	93.3	75.1	109.0	103.8
50—54	113.2	118.8	135.0	111.7	139.5	136.6	104.7	153.1	98.9	103.5
55—59	77.4	73.1	61.9	76.6	61.7	60.3	115.7	79.6	90.0	86.0
60—64	141.7	154.2	171.3	143.6	174.3	186.3	74.6	97.1	117.1	122.3
65—69	66.8	64.7	60.9	67.3	58.9	54.1	90.7	96.9	80.0	79.1
A.R.S.	15.9	16.7	19.7	12.2	22.1	24.0	13.5	15.5	8.6	10.6

A.R.S. Worked out by excluding the age group 5—9.

Table 13

Age Ratios by States and Union Territories 1971 (Unadjusted)—(Contd.)

Age Group	Tripura		Uttar Pradesh		West Bengal		A & N Island		Arunachal Pradesh	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51
5—9	113.7	119.5	111.4	109.1	107.9	112.7	106.0	109.1	115.0	109.3
10—14	111.7	106.7	109.7	103.5	109.8	103.8	96.8	94.1	95.9	90.6
15—19	82.4	80.1	85.5	79.3	91.4	86.5	66.2	76.6	68.2	86.0
20—24	91.8	93.3	89.5	102.5	88.5	93.7	117.3	113.9	107.2	94.3
25—29	105.8	113.2	104.6	103.5	105.8	105.8	125.0	116.6	122.7	116.3
30—34	89.3	92.8	100.5	102.5	98.9	99.7	88.4	83.1	93.6	97.6
35—39	118.2	105.3	97.8	96.5	100.7	100.7	112.5	119.6	100.5	102.8
40—44	93.1	96.3	108.4	105.5	102.5	81.2	84.7	81.5	99.0	99.8
45—49	96.9	92.8	86.3	90.5	100.4	90.6	106.9	97.2	100.8	93.0
50—54	111.6	116.0	131.6	116.2	102.6	113.3	91.6	103.8	108.2	110.8
55—59	74.8	72.3	64.2	71.8	81.7	76.3	74.6	70.3	71.6	72.4
60—64	144.1	150.7	161.6	152.8	126.1	140.7	115.7	140.9	136.7	143.0
65—69	67.3	64.7	64.7	67.5	73.8	72.7	71.5	67.8	60.9	70.4
A.R.S.	16.3	16.6	19.0	15.1	9.5	13.6	17.0	18.7	15.6	13.5

A.R.S. Worked out by excluding the age group 5—9.

Table 13

Age Ratios by States and Union Territories 1971 (Unadjusted)—(Concld.)

Age Group	Chandigarh		D & N Haveli		Delhi		G. D. & Diu		Lakshadweep		Pondicherry	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63
5—9	103.3	104.3	100.6	103.2	104.2	103.5	105.2	106.0	102.5	109.7	110.6	111.2
10—14	89.9	94.6	113.5	106.5	104.3	106.9	102.8	104.4	101.9	85.0	103.3	100.7
15—19	94.0	85.4	78.0	77.2	93.4	89.0	93.7	93.7	91.3	100.3	86.8	88.3
20—24	120.2	124.1	90.0	106.5	106.8	107.4	104.9	95.9	92.0	103.0	104.2	97.7
25—29	100.2	105.0	112.9	101.1	100.2	100.0	97.7	105.5	109.2	109.7	94.7	110.9
30—34	89.8	90.5	91.9	96.8	95.5	94.5	97.4	97.2	99.3	85.9	97.8	89.4
35—39	95.8	96.8	111.8	102.6	102.2	106.7	105.9	103.3	100.9	111.1	106.5	112.8
40—44	98.1	99.7	88.2	98.2	100.2	95.5	95.1	93.0	92.3	90.4	97.3	92.0
45—49	95.9	86.6	112.7	104.6	97.2	96.3	96.4	98.0	108.5	106.2	103.9	96.6
50—54	104.8	110.0	103.3	98.1	113.1	104.4	104.3	111.7	99.1	94.6	102.4	113.1
55—59	77.1	79.9	87.1	87.1	73.0	75.5	86.1	80.5	81.8	92.7	82.1	79.4
60—64	122.8	128.5	111.1	126.7	116.3	131.5	127.2	136.7	128.1	127.2	133.9	132.7
65—69	69.4	69.4	80.8	71.3	84.3	74.9	78.9	78.4	83.7	73.1	75.3	76.2
A.R.S.	10.7	13.7	12.4	9.9	8.3	10.9	8.3	10.4	9.1	11.3	10.0	12.6

A.R.S. Worked out by excluding the age group 5—9.

Table 14

Sex Ratio by States and Union Territories, 1971 (Unadjusted)

Age group	India	Andhra Pradesh	Assam	Bihar	Gujarat	Haryana	Himachal Pradesh	Jammu & Kashmir	Karnataka	Kerala
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
0—4	102.7	99.8	99.1	101.6	104.2	108.6	101.8	103.4	101.6	102.0
5—9	106.1	101.0	100.3	107.8	108.6	116.6	102.1	105.2	100.9	102.8
10—14	113.1	106.1	108.0	119.8	114.0	117.7	106.2	111.8	100.8	102.0
15—19	113.4	106.2	107.9	112.1	113.9	120.1	99.5	119.2	110.6	93.1
20—24	100.2	95.7	105.3	89.3	102.9	108.4	93.1	112.5	103.7	96.6
25—29	99.3	92.4	107.4	95.4	101.9	106.6	93.2	103.9	93.3	91.9
30—34	102.5	98.6	119.7	94.1	103.0	100.8	95.9	108.6	97.3	94.4
35—39	110.1	103.5	128.9	105.1	110.1	106.0	94.9	111.4	109.2	93.5
40—44	113.8	112.4	133.0	104.2	105.8	110.5	101.1	123.2	114.0	100.2
45—49	119.7	116.4	151.6	117.3	108.2	117.3	118.0	134.2	127.4	107.3
50—54	118.1	106.7	138.8	115.9	109.5	136.9	124.5	142.8	114.5	103.4
55—59	115.6	112.1	152.4	108.6	109.4	129.8	138.1	150.7	126.2	101.4
60—64	108.6	101.2	131.3	100.3	110.0	145.2	128.1	147.7	106.9	94.8
65—69	108.6	102.0	144.4	100.3	103.2	150.2	131.5	155.3	108.9	90.1
Sex Ratio Score	4.7	5.8	8.8	8.2	3.2	7.4	6.2	6.7	8.8	4.0
Joint Score	39.4	63.9	55.6	52.5	31.6	59.4	43.3	60.7	60,1	28.4

Table 14

Sex Ratio by State and Union Territories, 1971 (Unadjusted)—(Contd.)

Age group	Madhya Pradesh	Maharashtra	Manipur	Meghalaya	Nagaland	Orissa	Punjab	Rajasthan	Sikkim	Tamil Nadu
1	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
0—4	100.8	102.6	99.5	102.3	99.5	97.1	109.2	104.7	93 8	101.7
5—9	104.6	102.2	103.1	99.4	103.9	98 0	115.6	111.7	89.2	101.8
10—14	115.7	110.5	99.7	100.4	106.3	109.1	116.2	117.1	92.9	102.8
15—19	114.1	120.2	96.5	101.6	110.0	106.1	116.3	119.5	107.8	105.1
20—24	97.4	104.3	103.8	93.8	131.9	94.0	113 0	98.9	130.3	100.6
25—29	100.1	99.8	101.5	92.7	123.8	92.0	113.3	101.4	147.5	88.7
30—34	103.3	103.3	93.2	109.6	125.6	96.5	107.4	105.5	146.8	97.5
35—39	116.3	111.4	108.5	132.9	118.5	109.9	107.1	112.1	160.6	101.8
40—44	112.1	114.4	109.6	124.5	117.2	111.0	113.0	109.6	142.3	108.8
45—49	116.7	121.4	116.9	131.8	125.0	114.2	109.6	113.1	154.1	114.1
50—54	113.0	115.5	107.6	136.7	125.2	106.5	132.9	106.8	105.4	108.4
55—59	108.8	122.2	107.9	121.1	126.0	107.8	110.6	116.6	154.2	112.1
60—64	99.6	101.7	103.3	129.4	127.7	95.4	142.1	110.0	107.9	105.3
65—69	97.1	105.6	108.8	122.2	129.6	96.6	134.6	119.5	108.6	105 6
Sex Ratio Score	6.5	7.8	5.5	8.2	5.1	6.1	8.6	19.4	20.9	5.1
Joint Score	46.9	41.9	32.4	56.7	43.3	50.9	57.7	65.3	91.7	34.5

Table 14

Sex Ratio by States and Union Territories, 1971 (Unadjusted)—(Concld.)

Age Group	Tripura	Uttar Pradesh	West Bengal	A. & N. Islands	Arunachal Pradesh	Chandigarh	D. and N. Haveli	Delhi	G.D. & Diu	Laksha-dweep	Pondicherry
1	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
0—4	102.5	105.2	98.1	101.1	96.9	111.0	98.4	108.2	104.2	108.5	101.6
5—9	100.0	116.7	100.4	103.2	106.5	113.1	98.5	112.5	103.3	105.9	102.0
10—14	106.9	126.3	112.8	114.5	108.6	118.4	104.5	115.5	104.0	120.6	103.7
15—19	107.0	124.1	117.9	126.8	95.2	139.0	97.2	126.6	108.9	93.1	99.6
20—24	98.9	98.9	109.3	181.2	134.5	133.0	83.4	127.1	115.8	83.2	98.0
25—29	93.3	102.4	113.3	218.6	137.7	135.6	100.1	129.2	102.3	93.2	83.9
30—34	100.9	104.0	117.8	241.5	126.6	158.1	97.7	132.0	104.0	109.1	98.5
35—39	121.1	110.8	126.8	229.3	125.7	158.1	106.5	132.3	105.8	96.1	98.0
40 - 44	117.6	116.6	139.4	247.9	131.3	162.2	98.6	147.4	102.3	101.5	110.6
45—49	122.7	117.3	149.1	259.2	143.3	178.2	114.4	155.1	92.3	104.4	114.6
50—54	117.5	132.0	127.4	215.9	133.8	158.8	117.7	164.4	83.9	103.4	101.5
55—59	121.0	114.9	126.8	207.6	121.8	145.6	106.8	144.8	86.3	89.4	108.1
60—64	116.3	124.1	106.3	158.6	107.3	137.5	90.5	128.6	76.6	98.9	109.2
65—69	122.6	121.6	104.7	162.8	93.7	140.2	95.0	146.5	75.7	118.4	108.3
Sex Ratio Score	6.1	9.0	9.3	23.6	11.1	10.0	9.1	7.7	5.4	10.5	6.2
Joint Score	51.2	61.1	51.0	106.5	62.4	54.4	49.6	42.3	34.9	51.9	41.2

Uttar Pradesh and West Bengal and the union territories of Andaman & Nicobar island, Arunachal Pradesh, Chandigarh and Delhi. Among these states and union territories except Rajasthan in all other areas the sex ratio score is also above 4.0.

Smoothing the age data is done independently for each sex The smoothing procedure does not explicitly take into account the sex composition of the population. The reduction in sex ratio is therefore to be viewed more as a by-product of the smoothing of age data. The sex ratio score would not reduce as much as the age ratio score. There is however, no denying the fact that the smoothing of age data has evened out the sex ratio also in a number of age groups.

As has been observed in 1961 age tables, sex ratio are high in the age group 35-50 in all the states. Kerala, Orissa and the union territories of Dadra & Nagar Haveli, Goa, Daman & Diu, Lakshadweep and Pondicherry seem to be a few exceptions. Data from independent sources like the sample registration system suggest that the mortality in this age range is high as compared to males. This may probably explain the high masculinity.

Glover's difference for the adjusted age data pressented in Table 17 brings out clearly the sharp reduction due to age smoothing. Except for Arunachal Pradesh (males) in all other areas, the Glover's differences for adjusted data are negligible. These may be compared with those of unadjusted data presented earlier (Table 9).

Index of misreporting : The usual test of adherence to data, suggests an over all measure of misreporting of age data. The index of misreporting, may be defined as the ratio of the sum of the positive differences (or negative differences) between the reported and the adjusted population at each age, to the total population multiplied by 100. The higher the index, the higher the distortion.

It may be easily seen that the index varies between 0 and 100, the latter being reached in the extreme case wherein the entire population is reported at an age in which the true population is 0.

Andhra Pradesh, Bihar, Karnataka, Rajasthan and Uttar Pradesh have indices above 25 percent, indicating high distortion (Table 18). These are followed by Assam, Gujarat (males), Haryana, Jammu & Kashmir, Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, Orissa, Punjab, Tripura, Andaman & Nicobar Islands, the indices for which lie in the range of 20 percent to 25 percent. The distortion index is below 15 in the states of Himachal Pradesh, Kerala, Manipur, Sikkim and the union teritory Goa, Daman & Diu. Other states and union territories have moderate distortions, the range being 15 percent to 20 percent. The indices do not differ much for males and females.

Percentage of population by quinquennial age groups, 1971–adjusted :

Table 19 presents the percentage distibution of population in various groups. 42.2 percent of the population is below age 15 indicating the young structure of over population and consequent potentiality for greater growth in future, unless checked. The old age population (aged 60 and over) forms only 5.2 percent. States like Assam, Gujarat, Haryana, Jammu & Kashmir, Madhya Pradesh, Manipur, Meghalaya, Rajasthan, Tripura and West Bengal have higher proportion than all-India, in the age group 0-14. Himachal Pradesh, Kerala, Nagaland, Sikkim and Tamil Nadu show percentages around 40. In other states young people form about 41-42 percent.

Table 15

Age Ratio by States and Union Territories, 1971 (Adjusted)

Age group	India		Andhra Pradesh		Assam		Bihar		Gujarat		Haryana		Himachal Pradesh	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
5—9	100.8	100.3	100.2	102.0	103.5	103.3	98.8	98.0	103.4	105.2	100.7	99.4	100.6	100.4
10—14	100.0	98.5	99.4	97.7	101.2	100.3	98.6	97.5	101.3	99.6	102.5	101.2	103.2	101.5
15—19	96.9	96.8	96.1	96.2	94.0	92.6	98.3	96.6	97.7	96.0	99.3	98.5	97.7	97.7
20—24	97.2	98.1	98.1	99.3	94.6	96.7	96.6	98.7	98.6	97.4	94.1	94.9	94.2	96.7
25—29	98.6	99.7	99.3	98.2	100.6	102.1	98.5	98.2	97.8	99.6	96.1	97.7	97.8	99.4
30—34	99.2	100.2	99.1	100.8	101.6	99.9	98.9	101.8	98.9	99.3	97.1	98.6	100.4	100.4
35—39	100.5	100.1	99.0	100.8	101.1	98.8	100.8	100.9	99.3	99.2	99.0	100.2	98.8	100.1
40—44	100.2	98.7	101.0	98.6	98.8	96.6	101.1	100.0	98.7	99.4	98.8	99.1	98.9	99.5
45—49	100.5	98.9	100.5	99.4	98.7	96.3	101.3	98.7	100.0	100.0	101.2	99.1	101.2	98.9
50—54	98.7	97.3	100.9	97.8	97.9	97.1	97.6	95.0	99.1	98.0	99.1	97.3	99.8	96.7
55—59	98.6	99.3	100.0	100.0	97.9	97.9	97.5	99.0	98.9	99.0	100.1	98.7	100.1	97.9
60—64	99.9	101.6	97.2	101.6	97.7	98.8	100.9	103.6	99.8	101.0	102.7	101.2	102.2	102.4
Age Ratio Score	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.5	2.4	2.6	1.6	2.1	1.3	1.6	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.5

Table 15

Age Ratio by States and Union Territories, 1971 (Adjusted)—(Contd.)

Age Group	Jammu & Kashmir		Karnataka		Kerala		Madhya Pradesh		Maharashtra		Manipur	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
5—9	101.1	101.0	99.3	102.8	98.1	97.6	98.5	97.6	99.2	101.1	90.1	91.2
10—14	98.1	97.4	99.7	98.5	102.4	102.0	95.9	94.9	101.7	98.8	100.3	101.2
15—19	97.6	96.9	96.9	98.1	101.6	103.2	97.4	98.2	96.2	93.1	97.1	98.1
20—24	98.7	98.3	99.0	98.4	97.3	98.0	98.4	98.8	95.6	98.4	98.4	97.4
25—29	98.6	99.5	98.9	98.4	98.0	98.0	97.8	98.0	98.9	102.8	98.0	98.2
30—34	99.9	101.2	98.1	98.8	97.8	98.4	98.7	99.7	100.1	101.0	96.8	98.6
35—39	101.3	101.3	98.2	100.2	97.4	98.1	102.5	102.2	101.2	99.7	100.0	99.4
40—44	99.2	98.0	102.2	98.8	99.1	98.9	99.9	98.7	101.3	98.0	101.6	99.7
45—49	99.4	96.6	101.6	99.5	103.0	101.5	98.7	97.0	100.1	97.8	99.8	98.0
50—54	97.1	94.8	98.9	97.4	98.8	96.9	97.9	97.8	98.4	97.0	97.8	96.8
55—59	98.3	96.4	98.0	98.4	98.4	98.5	99.0	99.9	98.1	99.8	97.7	99.3
60—64	100.3	99.8	98.6	99.1	99.1	100.6	100.1	102.0	99.7	102.2	99.4	99.6
Age Ratio Score	1.3	2.2	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.5	2.0	2.2	2.1

Table 15

Age Ratio by States and Union Territories, 1971 (Adjusted)—(Contd.)

Age Group	Meghalaya		Nagaland		Orissa		Punjab		Rajasthan		Sikkim	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39
5—9	102.5	98.6	99.1	99.3	102.3	101.3	101.3	100.2	104.8	101.5	100.0	100.1
10—14	97.1	98.0	100.4	101.1	101.8	99.8	101.3	101.0	97.4	98.4	102.9	100.8
15—19	97.9	97.2	99.6	98.6	98.1	99.1	102.2	101.9	96.9	94.7	98.5	99.9
20—24	97.8	98.5	100.8	97.3	94.0	96.3	100.0	99.4	98.1	97.5	96.8	99.2
25—29	98.3	100.2	100.1	100.5	100.5	100.3	95.0	95.5	96.8	101.2	103.4	99.6
30—34	99.3	101.2	100.2	100.1	98.0	98.9	96.8	97.5	100.0	100.2	102.2	98.1
35—39	102.0	96.8	98.8	99.7	100.5	101.3	98.8	99.5	100.6	99.0	101.6	98.9
40—44	101.1	98.9	98.7	100.2	102.4	98.7	98.2	99.2	98.6	98.0	97.5	94.8
45—49	99.3	99.0	100.1	99.5	99.2	97.7	100.8	100.5	99.2	98.9	94.0	97.1
50—54	98.2	96.6	97.6	96.5	97.9	98.2	98.5	98.2	99.0	98.1	100.6	105.8
55—59	96.5	97.1	96.0	95.9	99.6	100.8	100.0	99.3	100.4	100.3	102.3	101.5
60—64	96.2	97.4	97.3	97.3	100.8	102.2	103.0	101.2	102.6	103.4	94.8	92.5
Age Rotio Score	2.1	1.9	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.8	1.3	1.9	1.8	2.6	2.3

Table 15

Age Ratios by States and Union Territories 1971 (Adjusted)—(Contd.)

Age Group	Tamil Nadu		Tripura		Uttar Pradesh		West Bengal		A. & N. Islands		Arunachal Pradesh	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51
5—9	100.1	102.4	104.1	99.7	103.0	97.5	100.8	101.0	98.0	101.0	102.6	100.2
10—14	98.2	96.9	100.0	106.4	101.3	98.5	101.4	99.2	91.1	94.3	89.4	90.8
15—19	96.6	97.3	97.1	93.1	93.1	97.0	97.4	94.9	86.8	99.5	95.8	96.3
20—24	98.6	99.3	98.0	93.6	97.7	98.3	94.7	95.9	106.7	99.8	102.2	99.7
25—29	100.4	101.0	97.1	101.4	97.8	99.7	99.2	101.0	112.0	99.7	102.5	99.6
30—34	99.5	101.5	99.3	101.4	98.8	99.8	101.3	101.0	104.1	102.2	103.2	102.2
35—39	100.6	99.3	99.1	99.3	101.2	99.9	101.3	99.6	98.3	98.3	100.0	103.2
40—44	100.8	99.0	100.3	98.4	99.8	99.2	100.1	96.9	97.8	96.6	99.8	99.4
45 - 49	100.9	99.7	100.9	98.5	101.3	99.6	100.1	97.5	95.4	92.6	101.3	98.5
50—54	99.2	98.8	98.1	97.6	98.9	97.3	98.0	97.7	94.1	94.2	98.0	95.0
55—59	99.0	99.1	98.4	98.9	98.8	99.1	97.2	99.6	87.9	92.8	105.8	96.3
60—64	98.8	99.5	99.5	99.7	101.5	102.2	97.2	101.2	89.8	95.0	70.8	98.7
Age Ratio Score	1.1	1.3	1.6	2.5	2.0	1.4	1.8	1.9	7.0	3.4	5.3	2.5

Table 15

Age Ratios by States and Union Territories 1971 (Adjusted)—(Contd.)

Age Group	Chandigarh		D & N. Haveli		Delhi		G. D. & Diu		Lakshadweep		Pondicherry	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63
5—9	99.8	101.2	94.3	94.6	100.2	101.1	97.7	99.0	99.7	97.4	99.1	100.2
10—14	92.7	93.3	98.3	96.5	100.1	100.3	99.5	99.9	96.9	98.2	98.9	97.9
15—19	100.3	98.1	92.3	92.9	99.9	98.6	99.6	98.4	97.1	94.8	95.9	95.1
20—24	107.7	108.2	92.0	95.9	101.0	99.8	100.2	98.5	99.4	103.2	97.2	99.9
25—29	105.8	106.7	101.0	100.9	100.9	100.7	100.0	101.4	99.3	101.8	99.7	102.5
30—34	99.6	96.7	101.6	99.4	98.7	99.1	100.5	100.3	99.1	98.6	99.9	100.1
35—39	96.8	94.4	100.6	100.7	99.6	100.1	100.1	98.4	100.2	98.0	101.3	99.4
40—44	96.9	96.1	99.7	100.7	100.2	99.3	97.2	97.3	98.8	99.7	100.6	98.0
45—49	97.4	94.7	102.0	99.7	101.1	97.6	96.6	98.9	100.8	98.4	99.9	99.0
50—54	95.3	95.3	100.7	98.3	98.8	95.5	97.9	99.8	98.3	97.9	97.7	99.4
55—59	94.4	97.8	97.7	99.5	93.9	94.9	101.2	102.1	95.7	99.8	99.6	99.8
60—64	95.2	97.9	97.0	98.6	92.7	97.3	101.5	102.9	101.6	102.6	101.8	100.5
Age Ratio Score	3.8	4.3	2.9	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.5	2.1	1.3	1.2

Table 16

Sex Ratio by States and Union Territories 1971 (Adjusted)

Age Group	INDIA	Andhra Pradesh	Assam	Bihar	Gujarat	Haryana	Himachal Pradesh	Jammu & Kasnmir	Karnataka	Kerala
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
All ages	107.5	102.4	111.5	104.9	107.0	115.4	104.3	113.9	104.5	98.4
0—4	104.4	102.4	99.5	103.9	104.7	111.3	102.6	105.1	104.6	103.0
5—9	106·6	100.6	101.8	106.4	105.3	115.0	103.3	106.9	99.6	102.1
10—14	108.2	102.5	104.7	107.9	110.3	116.6	103.5	109.3	101.3	99.8
15—19	106.6	100.9	106.7	107.3	113.0	115.5	99.8	110.8	100.6	96.3
20—24	104.1	99.3	105.9	102.2	112.2	111.3	94.5	110.9	102.5	95.1
25—29	103.2	100.0	110.3	100.8	107.9	107.2	93.2	110.1	103.7	94.9
30—34	104.7	98.5	120.1	98.5	106.8	105.6	95.1	111.5	103.9	94.4
35—39	109.2	100.6	129.9	102.2	106.4	107.5	97.6	116.8	105.8	95.2
40—44	114.5	107.8	138.3	107.5	105.6	113.3	104.1	125.3	113.7	98.1
45—49	118.1	111.8	144.3	112.8	106.1	122.9	115.1	136.0	118.3	101.5
50—54	118.5	114.8	145.2	113.7	106.7	131.3	125.2	144.4	118·9	102.9
55 59	115.2	110.4	143.4	107.4	104.5	138.6	130.9	149.9	115.4	99.9
60—64	111.9	103.1	140.4	101.9	101.2	146.0	132.4	151·6	111.0	95.7
65—69	111.1	102.5	139 3	99.7	98 5	155.0	135.7	153.0	105.4	92.5
Sex Ratio Score	2.6	3.1	4.3	3.5	1.9	4.7	4.2	4.0	2.8	2.0
Joint Score	10.1	12 0	17.9	13.9	8.6	17.7	15 8	15.5	11.3	9.8

Table 16

Sex Ratios by States and Union Territories 1971 (Adjusted)—(Contd.)

Age Group	Madhya Pradesh	Maharash-tra	Manipur	Meghalaya	Nagaland	Orissa	Punjab	Rajasthan	Sikkim	Tamil Nadu	Tripura
1	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
All Ages	106.2	107.5	102.0	106.2	104.9	101.3	115.6	109.8	115.9	102.2	106.1
0—4	105.5	102.2	104.2	95.3	101.0	101.1	111.3	106.2	98.7	104.6	100.3
5—9	107.3	102.5	100.9	101.3	104.0	103.3	114.3	111.8	102.7	100.9	104.5
10—14	107.7	107.8	99.0	100.4	108.2	103.8	115.2	111.0	107.8	101.4	99.7
15—19	105.7	108.2	98.3	101.5	115.6	99.7	115.6	112.9	109.3	98.4	108.4
20—24	105.0	100.4	99.8	101.2	122.8	96.5	115.2	109.3	114.8	97.8	110.8
25—29	105.0	97.6	99.5	102.4	122.5	97.6	112.9	103.2	128.7	97.0	102.3
30—34	105.4	102.6	99.5	108.6	123.0	98.7	111.0	106.0	141.1	97.8	101.8
35—39	108.4	111.8	104.2	122.8	120.5	102.1	110.4	110.4	145.5	103.6	106.1
40—44	111.6	121.2	109.3	128.5	119.4	108.9	111.3	112.6	142.5	108.2	112.9
45—49	112.9	125.9	111.6	130.3	122.3	109.2	115.3	114.0	128.3	110.4	117.7
50—54	110.0	125.9	110.2	132.0	125.0	105.4	120.2	115.5	119.1	110.4	117.9
55—59	105.3	121.4	105.5	128.9	126.1	101.0	126.9	115.1	120.6	109.4	116.8
60 64	100.1	119.6	102.9	126.0	127.6	97.3	135.4	114.1	120.6	108.1	116.8
65—69	96.0	124.7	99.1	125.1	130.5	94.0	114.9	114.7	109.6	107.7	117.7
Sex Ratio Score	2.1	4.3	2.4	3.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.6	6.2	2.0	3.9
Joint Score	10.0	16.4	11.5	15.4	11.4	11.9	11.8	11.5	23.5	8.4	15.8

Table 16

Sex Ratios by States and Union Territories 1971 (Adjusted)—(Concld.)

Age Group	Uttar Pradesh	West Bengal	A. & N. Islands	Arunachal Pradesh	Chandigarh	D & N. Haveli	Delhi	Goa, Daman & Diu	Lakshadweep	Pondicherry
1	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
All Ages	113.8	112.3	155.2	116.2	135.5	99.3	124.8	101.1	102.2	101.1
0–4	109.2	98.6	109.7	99.1	112.1	100.0	110.3	104.6	107.6	103.9
5–9	119.1	102.8	105.7	104.5	114.7	100.0	112.3	103.3	108.9	101.7
10–14	117 9	109.4	107.8	107.0	121.7	100.7	116.7	104.9	104.6	101.3
15–19	108.3	113.6	120.2	115.1	131.2	97.0	122.8	108.0	102.3	98.2
20–24	105.9	112.5	176.8	126.2	134.7	93.9	127.1	109.0	94.3	92.4
25–29	104 4	114.4	225.9	132.3	140.1	96.7	129 0	126.0	92.8	91.5
30–34	107 1	121.4	235.2	131.4	151.4	10'.0	131.1	105.4	96.3	96.1
35—39	113.2	130.4	238.4	127.5	159.6	101.8	135.3	104.3	100.2	102.9
40—44	118.2	138.6	244.3	131.6	163.4	102.9	143.4	98.4	100 3	107.9
45—49	123.4	139.8	247.8	136.5	166.7	107.1	153.5	90.6	102.7	108.2
50—54	126.2	132.6	232.8	134.5	159.9	107.5	156.9	85.3	100.4	106.2
55—59	125.2	120.9	203.0	123.0	148.3	101 4	148.4	82.2	95.7	107.9
60–64	124.8	110.3	176.9	72.7	142.3	95.6	137.3	79.5	98.7	111 2
65–69	126.4	103.9	157.2	61.0	142.3	87 1	136.4	77.4	107 2	113.6
Sex Ratio Score	4.0	6.1	18.1	9.2	6.6	2 9	5.5	3.0	3.1	3.0
Joint Score	15.4	22.0	64.7	35.4	27.9	13.8	19.9	11 7	12.9	11.5

Table 17

Glover's Difference for Adjusted Data (0—4) grouping

Sl. No.	Unit	0—4	
		Males	Females
	INDIA	**0.1**	**0.1**
STATES			
1	Andhra Pradesh	0.1	0.1
2	Assam	0.7	0.3
3	Bihar	0.2	0.8
4	Gujarat	0.1	0.7
5	Haryana	0.3	0.2
6	Himachal Pradesh	0.4	0.4
7	Jammu & Kashmir	0.5	0.3
8	Karnataka	0.5	1.1
9	Kerala	0.3	0.4
10	Madhya Pradesh	0.5	0.1
11	Maharashtra	0.5	0.1
12	Manipur	2.0	1.5
13	Meghalaya	1.1	0.2
14	Nagaland	0.2	0.1
15	Orissa	0.8	1.1
16	Punjab	0.1	0.1
17	Rajasthan	0.5	—
18	Sikkim	0.9	0.3
19	Tamil Nadu	0.4	0.6
20	Tripura	0.3	1.0
21	Uttar Pradesh	0.5	0.4
22	West Bengal	0.5	0.2
UNION TERRITORIES			
1	Andaman & Nicobar Islands	0.9	0.3
2	Arunachal Pradesh	7.4	1.2
3	Chandigarh	1.2	0.9
4	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	0.2	0.1
5	Delhi	0.7	0.2
6	Goa, Daman & Diu	0.3	0.1
7	Lakshadweep	0.2	1.6
8	Pondicherry	0.1	—

Table 18

Index of Misreporting of Single-year Age Data

Sl. No.	Unit	Percentage distribution	
		Males	Females
	INDIA	**22.15**	**22.65**
STATES			
1	Andhra Pradesh	26.76	28.24
2	Assam	20.35	20.38
3	Bihar	25.79	25.75
4	Gujarat	20.07	19.84
5	Haryana	22.29	23.27
6	Himachal Pradesh	14.38	16.27
7	Jammu & Kashmir	23.36	23.36
8	Karnataka	25.25	26.35
9	Kerala	12.56	13.39
10	Madhya Pradesh	22.57	23.82
11	Maharashtra	20.35	21.59
12	Manipur	14.22	14.72
13	Meghalaya	19.87	20.30
14	Nagaland	19.24	20.04
15	Orissa	20.34	22.03
16	Punjab	22.77	22.08
17	Rajasthan	26.12	27.90
18	Sikkim	7.55	8.02
19	Tamil Nadu	19.23	21.70
20	Tripura	21.46	23.05
21	Uttar Pradesh	26.17	25.56
22	West Bengal	18.04	16.94
UNION TERRITORIES			
1	Andaman & Nicobar Islands	20.78	18.55
2	Arunachal Pradesh	17.49	15.79
3	Chandigarh	16.18	15.07
4	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	19.15	17.62
5	Delhi	18.41	17.68
6	Goa, Daman & Diu	13.72	15.26
7	Lakshadweep	17.59	19.32
8	Pondicherry	19.73	23.36

Table 19

Percentage of Population by Zones, States and Union Territories—1971 (Adjusted)

Age group	India			North Zone			Central Zone			East Zone			West Zone			South Zone		
	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
0—4	16.2	15.9	16.4	16.3	15.9	16.7	16.8	16.5	17.0	16.5	16.0	16.9	15.9	15.6	16.2	15.5	15.6	15.3
5—9	14.1	14.0	14.2	14.6	14.5	14.7	14.2	14.4	13.9	14.3	14.1	14.5	14.1	13.9	14.4	13 6	13.5	13.7
10—14	11.9	11.9	11.8	12.4	12.4	12.4	11.7	11.8	11.5	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.1	11.9	11.6	11.6	11.7
15—19	9.8	9.8	9.9	10.3	10.4	10.3	9.5	9.4	9.7	9.8	9.9	9.8	9.7	9.9	9.6	9.9	9.8	10.0
20—24	8.4	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.2	8.0	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.8
25—29	7.4	7.3	7.6	7.3	7.2	7.5	7.2	7.0	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.3	7.8	7.6	7.5	7.7
30—34	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.8
35—39	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8
40—44	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.9	5.1	4.6.	4.9	5.1	4.7	5.0	5.2	4.9
45—49	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.7	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.2	3.7	4.1	4.2	3.8	4.3	4.4	4.1
53—54	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.3
55—59	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.6
60—64	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.0
65—69	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
70+	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9

Table 19

Percentage of Population by Zones, States and Union Territories 1971 (Adjusted)—(Contd.)

Age Group	Andhra Pradesh			Assam			Bihar			Gujarat			Haryana		
	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F
1	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34
0—4	16.0	16.0	16.0	17.5	16.5	18.5	16.5	16,4	16.6	15.6	15.4	15.7	17.6	17.3	17.9
5—9	14.0	13.8	14.1	15.7	15.0	16.4	13.8	13.9	13.7	14.6	14.5	14.7	15.4	15.4	15.5
10—14	11.6	11.6	11.6	12.9	12.5	13.3	11.5	11.6	11.3	12.5	12.7	12.3	13.3	13.3	13.1
15—19	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.9	9.7	10.1	9.6	9.8	9.5	10.3	10.5	10.0	10.6	10.6	10.6
20—34	8.4	8.3	8.6	8.3	8.1	8.5	8.3	8.2	8.4	8.7	8.9	8.5	8.2	8.1	8.4
25—29	7.4	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.3	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.4	6.7	6.5	7.0
30—34	6.6	6.5	6.7	6.5	6.7	6.3	6.6	6.4	6.9	6.4	6.4	6.4	5.7	5.5	6.0
35—39	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.4	5.8	5.0	5.9	5.8	6.0	5.5	5.5	5.5	4.9	4.9	5.1
40—44	5.0	5.2	4.9	4.3	4.7	3.8	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.2	4.2	4.2
45—49	4.3	4.4	4.1	3.4	3.8	3.0	4.2	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.4
50—54	3.5	3.7	3.3	2.7	3.0	2.3	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.1	2.7
55—59	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.0	2.3	1.8	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.1
60—64	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.3	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.6
65—69	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	0.9
70+	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.4

Table 19

Percentage of Population by Zones, States and Union Territories 1971 (Adjusted)—(Contd,)

Age group	Himachal Pradesh			Jammu & Kashmir			Karnataka			Kerala			Madhya Pradesh		
	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F
1	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49
0—4	15.2	15.1	15.3	16.6	16.0	17.4	16.3	16,0	16.0	14.8	15.1	14.4	17.9	17.9	18.0
5—9	13.6	13.6	13.8	14.5	14.0	15.0	14.1	13.8	14.5	13.3	13.5	13.0	14.4	14.5	14.4
10—14	12.1	12.0	12.1	12.0	11.8	12.3	11.9	11.8	12.1	12.4	12.5	12.3	11.5	11.6	11.4
15—19	9.9	9.7	10.1	10.1	10.3	10.3	10.0	9.8	10.2	11.0	10.9	11.1	9.7	9.7	9.8
20—24	8 1	7.7	8.5	8.8	8.7	8.9	8.5	8.5	8.6	9.0	8.9	9.2	8.4	8.3	8.4
25—29	7.2	6.8	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.8	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.5	7.4	7.7	7.2	7.2	7.3
30—34	6.4	6.1	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.9	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.4
35—39	5.6	5.4	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.6
40—44	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.4	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.6
45—49	4.1	4.3	3.9	3.7	4.0	3.3	4.0	4.3	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.7
50—54	3.4	3.8	3 1	2.8	3.1	2.5	3.3	3.4	3.0	3.3	3.3	3·2	3.1	3.1	3.0
55—59	2.9	3.2	2.5	2.1	2.4	1.8	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.4
60—64	2.4	2.6	2·1	1·6	1.8	1.4	2.0	2.1	2:0	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.9
65—69	1.7	1.9	1.5	1·1	1.2	0.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.3
70+	2.6	3.0	2.2	1.7	1.9	1.5	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.4	1.8

Table 19

Percentage of Population by Zones, States and Union Territories 1971 (Adjusted)—(Contd.)

Age Group	Maharashtra			Manipur			Meghalaya			Nagaland			Orissa		
	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F
1	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64
0—4	16.1	15.7	16.5	18.9	19.1	18.7	16.8	15.9	17.7	13.9	13.1	14.9	15.3	15.3	15.3
5—9	13.9	13.6	14.2	14.0	13.9	14.1	14.4	14.1	14.8	12.6	12.0	13.3	14.0	14.1	13.8
10—14	11.7	11.7	11.7	12.0	11.9	12.2	11.9	11.6	12.3	11.5	11.2	11.7	12.1	12.3	12.0
15—19	9.5	9.5	9.4	9.9	9.7	10.1	10.1	9.8	10.3	10.2	10.3	10.2	10.1	10.0	10.2
20—24	8.3	8.0	8.6	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.7	8.5	8.9	9.1	9.4	8.8	8.4	8.2	8.6
25—29	7.6	7.2	8.0	6.9	6.8	7.0	7.6	7.5	7.7	8.2	8.4	7.9	7.5	7.4	7.7
30—34	6.8	6.7	7.0	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.7	6.7	6.6	7.2	7.4	6.9	6.6	6.5	6.7
35—39	6.0	6.1	5.8	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.7	6.1	5.2	6.0	6.2	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8
40—44	5.2	5.3	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.7	5.2	4.3	5.0	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.2	4.8
45—49	4.1	4.4	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.8	4.2	3.4	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.0
50—54	3.3	3.6	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.2	2.6	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.3
55—59	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.7	2.7
60—64	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.1
65—69	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4
70+	1.7	1.8	1.6	2.2	2.2	2.3	1.7	1.8	1.7	3.2	3.4	2.9	1.5	1.4	1.6

Table 19

Percentage of Population by Zones, States and Union Territories 1971 (Adjusted)– (Contd)

Age group	Punjab			Rajasthan			Sikkim			Tamil Nadu			Tripura		
	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F
1	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79
0—4	14.8	14.5	15.0	17.0	16.8	17.3	14.2	13.1	15 4	14.8	15.0	14.7	15.7	15.3	16.2
5—9	13.7	13.7	13.8	15.1	15.2	14.9	13.2	12.5	14.1	13.1	13.0	13.2	14.3	14.2	14.4
10—14	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.2	11.8	12.7	11.1	11.0	11.1	12.4	12.0	12.8
15—19	11.0	11.0	11.0	9.9	10.1	9.8	10.8	10.5	11.2	9.6	9.4	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.6
20—24	9.1	9.1	9.1	8.4	8.4	8.5	9.6	9.5	9.6	8.7	8.5	8.9	8.1	8.3	7.9
25—29	7.2	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.1	7.6	8.7	9.1	8.1	8.0	7.8	8.2	7.1	7.0	7.3
30—34	6.0	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.3	6.5	7.5	8.2	6.7	7.2	7.0	7.4	6.3	6.2	6.5
35—39	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.4	6.2	6.8	5.4	6.3	6.4	6.3	5.4	5.4	5.4
40—44	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.8	5.3	4.3	5.4	5.6	5.3	4.7	4.8	4.5
45—49	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.9	4.0	3.6	4.6	4.7	4.4	3.9	4.1	3.7
50—54	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.0
55—59	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.5
60—64	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.5	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.0
65—69	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.6
70+	2.6	2.8	2.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.4	2.7	2.8	2.6

Table 19

Percentage of Population by Zones, States and Union Territories 1971 (Adjusted)—(Contd.)

Age Group	Uttar Pradesh			West Bengal			A. & N. Islands			Arunachal Pradesh			Chandigarh		
	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F
1	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94
0—4	16.2	15.9	16.6	16.6	15.6	17.8	15.3	13.0	18.4	15.7	14.5	17.1	12.9	11.9	14.2
5—9	14.0	14.3	13.7	14.6	14.0	15.3	12.6	10.7	15.6	13.0	12.3	13.7	11.9	11.1	12.9
10—14	11.7	11.9	11.5	12.3	12.1	12.4	10.3	8.8	12.6	9.9	9.5	10.3	10.7	10.3	11.3
15—19	9.4	9.2	9.7	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.6	8.6	11.1	9.0	8.9	9.0	11.2	11.1	11.3
20—24	8.1	7 8	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.2	10.4	11.0	9.6	8.8	9.1	8.4	11.8	11.9	11.8
25—29	7.2	6.9	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.4	10.5	12.0	8.3	8.4	8.9	7.9	10.7	10.9	10.4
30—34	6.4	6.2	6.6	6.7	6.9	6.4	9.1	10.5	6.9	7.8	8.3	7.3	8.3	8.8	7.8
35—39	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.7	6.2	5.2	7.0	8.1	5.3	6.9	7.2	6.5	6.3	6.8	5.6
40 44	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.7	5.2	4.2	5.2	6.0	3.8	5.7	6.0	5.3	4.7	5.1	4.2
45—49	4.2	4.4	4.0	3.8	4.2	3.4	3.6	4.2	2.6	4.5	4.9	4.2	3.5	3 8	3.0
50 -54	3 4	3.6	3.2	3.0	3.3	2.8	2.4	2.8	1.8	3.4	3.6	3.1	2.6	2.8	2.3
55—59	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.3	1.5	1.7	1.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.8
60—64	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.3
65—69	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.8
70+	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.5	1.4	1.7	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.3

Table 19

Percentage of Population by Zones, States and Union Territories 1971 (Adjusted)—(Concld.)

Age Group	D dr & Nagar Haveli			Delhi			Goa, Daman & Dju			Lakshadweep			Pondicherry		
	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F
1	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109
0—4	20.4	20.4	20.3	14.0	13.2	14.9	14.6	14.8	14.3	16.2	16.6	15.8	15.7	15.9	15.5
5—9	15.1	15.2	15.1	13.0	12.4	13.8	12.8	12.9	12.6	13.6	14.1	13.2	13.4	13.5	13.4
10—14	11.7	11.8	11.6	11.8	11.5	12.3	11.4	11.6	11.2	11.4	11.5	11.3	11.2	11.2	11.2
15—19	8.8	8.7	8.9	10.6	10.6	10.8	10.2	10.5	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.4	9.3	9.5
20—24	7.4	7.1	7.6	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.1	9.4	8.7	8.9	8.6	9.3	8.5	8.1	8.9
25—29	6.9	6.8	7.0	8.5	8.7	8.4	8.1	8.3	7.9	7.9	7.5	8.3	7.8	7.4	8.2
30—34	6.3	6.3	6.2	7.3	7.4	7.1	7.0	7.2	6.9	6.7	6.5	6.9	6.9	6.7	7.1
35—39	5.6	5.7	5.5	6.2	6.4	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.0
40—44	4.8	4.9	4.7	5.1	5.4	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.0
45—49	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.1	4.4	3.6	4.0	3.8	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.2
50—54	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.4	2.7	3.4	3.1	3.7	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.4
55—59	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.4	1.9	2.9	2.6	3.2	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.7
60—64	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	2.3	2.0	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.0
65—69	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.3
70+	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.6	2.3	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.6

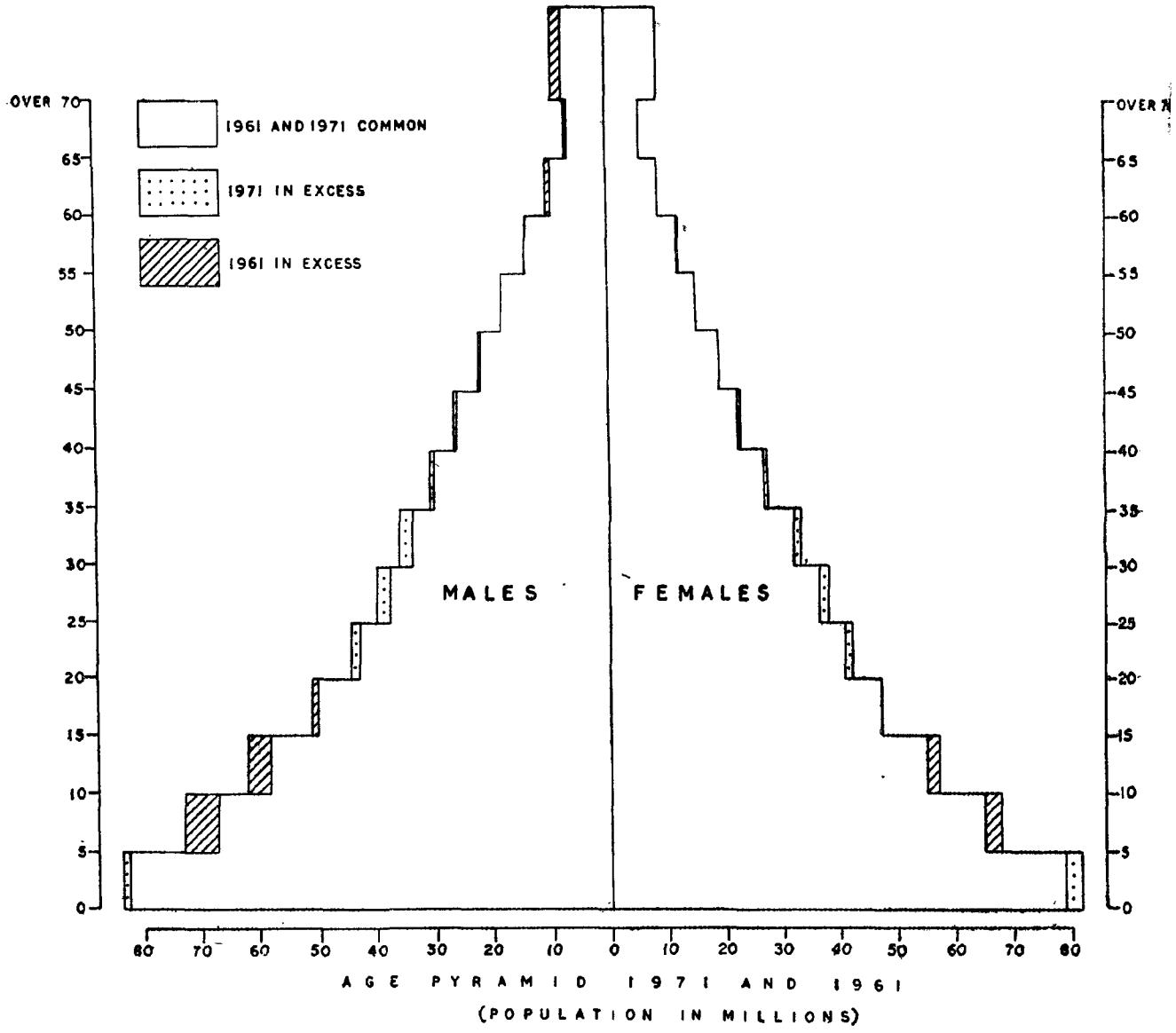
Note : 'P' stands for 'Persons'
'M' ,, ,, 'Males'
'F' ,, ,, 'Females'

The age pyramids : The age-wise distribution of a million people of India as per 1961 and 1971 censuses are shown in Table 20. The age pyramids have been diagrammatically represented in Fig. I. The base of the pyramid (age group 0-4) has narrowed marginally, indicating the effect of an incipient decline in fertility.

Table 20

Adjusted Population (In Standard Millions as of 1961 and 1971 Censuses India)

Age group	Census 1961		Census 1971	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5
0—4	83,663	81,695	82,591	79,099
5—9	67,227	64,952	72,729	68,225
10—14	58,162	55,164	61,668	56,992
15—19	50,488	47,568	50,651	47,526
20—24	44,458	42,141	42,924	41,214
25—29	40,117	38,067	37,675	36,499
30—34	35,889	33,297	33,525	32,007
35—39	31,044	27,643	29,892	27,367
40—44	26,354	22,971	25,987	22,692
45—49	22,043	19,104	21,959	18,600
50—54	17,841	15,518	17,703	14,937
55—59	13,785	12,275	13,921	12,088
60—64	9,988	9,325	10,525	9,406
65—69	6,644	6,411	7,148	6,432
70+	7,532	8,634	9,289	8,729
Total	515,235	484,765	518,187	481,813


1961 AND 1971 COMMON
1971 IN EXCESS
1961 IN EXCESS
OVER 70
65
60
55
50
45
40
35
30
25
20
15
10
5
0
MALES
FEMALES
80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80
AGE PYRAMID 1971 AND 1961
(POPULATION IN MILLIONS)

PART - II

SECTION I—CENSUS COUNT BY SINGLE YEAR OF AGE

Note : 1. This table forms part of "C" Series of 1971 Census Tables and is numbered as C–IV

2. Population estimated by single Year of Age is given separately for males and females for each of 22 States and 8 Centrally Administered Areas.

3. Figures are given by Zones and All-India also.

(i) *North Zone :* Haryana, Jammu and Kashmir, Himachal Pradesh, Punjab, Rajasthan, Delhi, and Chandigarh.

(ii) *Central Zone* : Madhya Pradesh and Uttar Pradesh.

(iii) *Eastern Zone* : Assam, Bihar, Manipur, Nagaland, Meghalaya, Orissa, Sikkim, Tripura, and West Bengal.

(iv) *Western Zone* : Gujarat, Maharashtra, Dadra and Nagar Haveli and Goa, Daman & Diu.

(v) *Southern Zone :* Andhra Pradesh, Kerala, Karnataka, Tamil Nadu, Lakshdweep and Pondicherry.

(vi) Andaman & Nicobar Islands and Arunachal Pradesh are included only in India but not in any Zone

Population (unadjusted) by single year of age and sex—1971

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
			INDIA				
0	16,519,522	8,306,375	8,213,147	40	19,791,067	10,378,330	9,412,737
1	10,978,082	5,545,843	5,432,239	41	1,380.353	788,848	591.505
2	17,446,203	8,842,528	8,563,675	42	4,040,809	2,229,550	1,811,259
3	17,546,020	8,749,966	8,796,054	43	1,586,343	861,051	725,292
4	17,109,689	8.759,204	8,350,485	44	1,489,412	800,338	689,074
0—4	79,559,516	40,203,916	39,355,600	40 44	28,287,984	15,058,117	13,229,86
5	18,411,281	9,565,939	8,845,342	45	15,204,181	8,277,900	6,926,281
6	17,752,296	9,145,418	8,606,878	46	1,884,365	1,049,084	835,281
7	15,079,982	7,662,941	7,417,041	47	1,427,387	808,085	619,301
8	18,588,161	9,635,576	8,952,585	48	3,288,294	1,740,767	1,547,527
9	12,175,752	6,201,423	5,974,329	49	1,080,556	591,674	488,882
5—9	82,007,472	42,211,297	39,396,175	45—49	22,884,783	12,467,510	10,417,273
10	19,850,449	10,415,209	9,435,240	50	15,365,962	8,163,176	7,202,786
11	9,515,637	4,901,826	4,613,811	51	941,873	553,141	388,732
12	17,564.689	9,610,728	7,953,961	52	2,245,841	1,284,678	961,163
13	10,078,890	5,277,133	4,801,757	53	918,082	521,333	396,749
14	11,758,169	6,288,408	5,469,761	54	1,059,166	593,559	465,607
10—14	68,767,834	36,493,304	32,274,530	50—54	20,530,924	11,115,887	9,415,037
15	11,831.728	6,495,342	5,336,386	55	8,569,386	4,535,007	4,034,379
16	10,824,705	5,719,323	5,105,382	56	1,383,853	774,921	608,932
17	6,413,124	3,344,866	3,068,258	57	757.212	435,161	322,051
18	12,880,934	6,732,463	6,148,471	58	1,549,278	813,698	735,580
19	5,517,741	2,929,784	2,587,957	59	568,660	317,637	251,023
15—19	47,468,232	25,221,778	22,246,454	55—59	12,828,389	6,876,424	5,951,965

20	15,371,469	7,253,788	8,117,681
21	5,556,656	3,042,980	2,513,656
22	10.823,658	5,484,853	5,338,805
23	5,411,697	2,822,597	2,589,100
24	5,937,894	2,969,201	2,968,693
20—24	43,101,354	21,573,419	21,527,935
25	18,809,755	9,146 961	9,662,794
26	5,989,259	3,128,205	2,861,054
27	4,424,348	2.356,505	2.067,843
28	9,062,116	4,376,758	4,685.358
29	2,534,972	1,330,942	1,204,030
25—29	40,820,420	20,339,371	20,481,079
30	21,540,737	10,568,134	10,972,603
31	2,086,499	1,158,107	928,392
32	7,283,810	3,833,843	3,449,967
33	2,548,039	1,351,945	1,196,094
34	2,729,332	1,409,312	1,320,020
30—34	36,188,417	18,321,341	17,867,076
35	19,387,321	10,144,101	9,243,220
36	4,173,680	2,254,109	1,919,571
37	2,420,183	1,316,105	1,104,078
38	5,198,605	2,613,744	2,584,861
39	1,718,513	908,289	810,224
35 —39	32,898,302	17,236,348	15,661,954

60	11.549,76	5,916,196	5,635,567
61	570,214	322,344	247,870
62	1,255,104	688,727	566,377
63	493.292	277,070	216,222
64	505.659	280,384	225,275
60 - 64	14,374,032	7,484,721	6,889,311
65	5,228,888	2,697,235	2.531,653
66	454,517	248,921	205,596
67	387,243	215.647	171,596
68	653,464	335 919	317,565
69	277,117	146,650	130,467
65—69	7,001.249	3,644,372	3,356,877
70 +	11,324,450	5,745,232	5,579,218
A.N.S.	116,264	56,239	60,025
Grand Total	**548,159,652**	**284,049,276**	**264,110,376**

Population (unadjusted) by single year of age and sex—1971—(Contd.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
			NORTH ZONE				
0	2,079,686	1,056,860	1,023,026	40	2,319,933	1,215,643	1,104,290
1	1,145,100	589,225	555,875	41	91,747	54,377	37,370
2	1,956,959	1,015,443	941.516	42	362,117	202,224	159,893
3	1,966,387	1,000,166	960,221	43	134,745	73,307	61,438
4	1,906,827	996,040	910,787	44	111,326	59,188	52,138
0—4	9,055,159	4,663,734	4,391,425	40—45	3,019,868	1,604,739	1,415,129
5	2,064,884	1.102,087	962,797	45	1,703,626	916,244	787,382
6	2,048,624	1,082,818	965,806	46	155,483	88,367	67,116
7	1,710,685	897,509	813,176	47	115,313	68,498	46,815
8	2,167,768	1,151,086	1,016,682	48	286,447	147,607	138,840
9	1,363,226	716,436	646,790	49	67,517	37,212	30,305
5—9	9,355.187	4,949,936	4,405,251	45—49	2,328,386	1,257,928	1,070,458
10	2,243,510	1,196,005	1,047,505	50	1,908,619	1,047,138	861,481
11	1,192,728	636,861	555,867	51	62,472	40,442	22,030
12	2,013,546	1,105,358	908,188	52	202,256	124,657	77,599
13	1,391,149	734,172	656,977	53	79,692	49,746	29,946
14	1,429,689	767,847	661,842	54	76,408	45,098	31,310
10—14	8,270,622	4,440,243	3,830,379	50—54	2,329,447	1,307,081	1,022,336
15	1,550,515	844,623	705,892	55	957,564	515,970	441,594
16	1,339,430	718,159	621,271	56	110,408	65,308	45,100
17	786,031	427,666	358.365	57	58,243	36,952	21,291
18	1,508,733	809,511	699,222	58	134,833	72,364	62,469
19	584,200	324,008	260,192	59	36,772	22,523	14,249
15—19	5,768,909	3,123,967	2,644,942	55—59	1,297,820	713,117	584,703

1	2	3	4
20	1,882,311	900,560	981,751
21	581,227	337,I66	244,061
22	1,215,085	629,381	585,704
23	630,005	346,808	283,197
24	646,552	341,211	305,341
20—24	4,955,180	2,555,126	2,400,054
25	2,117,743	1,057,032	1,060,711
26	659,779	360,399	299,380
27	479,009	275,072	203,937
28	941,158	458,182	482,976
29	227,066	130,426	96,640
25—29	4,424,755	2,281,111	2,143,644
30	2,467,864	1,231,701	1.231,701
31	172,760	107,313	65,447
32	747,277	400,231	347,046
33	262,211	145,518	116,693
34	227,997	118,851	109,146
30—34	3,878,109	2,003,614	1,874,495
35	2,182,180	1,149,445	1,032,735
36	372,560	202,007	170,553
37	201,032	114,596	86,436
38	474,853	227,719	247,134
39	127,309	69,313	57,996
35—39	3,357,934	1,763,080	1,594,854

1	2	3	4
60	1,445,668	795,995	649,673
61	35,639	22,782	12,857
62	111,127	67,284	43,843
63	40,981	24,906	16,075
64	35,325	20,891	14,434
60—64	1,668,740	931,858	736,882
65	571,702	319,254	252,448
66	40,700	25,519	15,181
67	29,210	19,004	10,206
68	55,797	31,005	24,792
69	17,654	10,629	7,025
65—69	715,063	405,411	309,652
70+	1,320,095	751,299	568,796
A.N.S.	8,415	5,779	2,636
Grand Total	**61,753,689**	**32,758,023**	**2,8995666**

Population (unadjusted) by single year of age and sex—1971—(Contd.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
			CENTRAL ZONE				
0	4,199,691	2,122,003	2,077,688	40	5,081,682	2,726,470	2,355,212
1	2,740,658	1,386,038	1,354,620	41	247,364	142,786	104,578
2	4,213,878	2,157,687	2,056,191	42	816,934	436,696	380,238
3	4,365,168	2,186,711	2,178,457	43	354,220	182,754	171,466
4	4,124,685	2,147,606	1,977,079	44	332,759	168,999	163,760
0—4	19,644,080	10,000,045	9,644,035	40 – 44	6,832,959	3,657,705	3,175,254
5	4,612,631	2,462,744	2,149,887	45	3,787,809	2,083,493	1,704,316
6	4,372,369	2,290,856	2,081,513	46	388,146	210,649	177,497
7	3,482,813	1,822,897	1,659,916	47	264,801	141,269	123,532
8	4,506,181	2,411,172	2,095,009	48	688,326	336,943	351,383
9	2,779,709	1,455,034	1,294,675	49	230,634	118,856	111,778
5—9	19,723,703	10,442,703	9,281,000	45—49	5,359,716	2,891,210	2,468,506
10	4,658,856	2,556,782	2,102,074	50	4,107,823	2,271,162	1,836,661
11	2,177,342	1,171,011	1,006,331	51	179,442	108,377	71,065
12	3,956,813	2,252,326	1,704,487	52	441,272	252,597	188,675
13	2,274,849	1,238,199	1,036,650	53	187,742	105,173	82,569
14	2,732,870	1,493,973	1,238,897	54	218,014	124,710	93,304
10—14	15,800,730	8,712,291	7,088,439	50—54	5,134,293	2,862,019	2,272,274
15	2,653,011	1,512,241	1,140,770	55	2,169,923	1,147,835	1,022,088
16	2,413,765	1,315,646	1,098,119	56	304,870	169,677	135,193
17	1,287,942	697,463	590,479	57	151,059	87,611	63,448
18	2,979,050	1,583,606	1,395,444	58	315,370	153,905	161,465
19	1.070,434	585,248	485,186	59	121,094	65,473	55,621
15—19	10,404,202	5,694,204	4,709,998	55—59	3,062,316	1,624,501	1,437,815

1	2	3	4
20	3,785,107	1,828,223	1,956,884
21	1,048,162	574,021	474,141
22	2,415,353	1,225.561	1,189,792
23	1,068,119	528,666	539,453
24	1,309,845	617,327	692,518
20 - 24	9,626,586	4,773,798	4,852,788
25	4,691,150	2,388,471	2,302,679
26	1,330,021	703,024	626,997
27	862,292	468,550	393,742
28	2,189,805	1,001,614	1,188,191
29	504,451	265,997	238,454
25—29	9,577,719	4,827,656	4,750,063
30	5,574,462	2,821,239	2,753,223
31	390,113	214,471	175,642
32	1,664,878	867,993	796,885
33	541,950	270,987	270,963
34	580,753	282,426	298,327
30--34	8,752,156	4,457,116	4,295,040
35	4,846,593	2,621,968	2,224,625
36	941,972	518,278	423,694
37	455,432	241,475	213,957
38	1,110,914	512,095	598,819
39	325,619	173,428	152,191
35—39	7,680,530	4,067,244	3,613,286

1	2	3	4
60	3,106,186	1,655,543	1,450,643
61	116,936	65,705	51,231
62	252,124	140,725	111,399
63	104,935	59,345	45,590
64	117,271	68,180	49,091
60—64	3,697,452	1,989,498	1,707,954
65	1,356,399	721,524	634,875
66	114,312	61,308	53,004
67	82,682	45,959	36,723
68	140,114	73,641	66,473
69	68,769	35,311	33,458
65—69	1,762,276	937,743	824,533
70+	2,927,181	1,528,948	1,398,233
A.N.S.	9,364	5,074	4,290
Grand Total	**129,995,263**	**68,471,755**	**61,523,508**

Population (unadjusted) by single year of age and sex–1971—(Contd.)

Age	Person	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
			EAST ZONE				
0	3,908,225	1,952,958	1,955,267	40	4,730,067	2,511,768	2,218,299
1	3,053,494	1,528,348	1,525,146	41	466,110	260,543	205,567
2	4,718,970	2,357.388	2,361,582	42	1,177,031	664,221	512,810
3	4,644,773	2,284,703	2,360,070	43	409,686	228,472	181,214
4	4,652,505	2,338,701	2,313,804	44	472,323	262,657	209,666
0—4	20,977,967	10,462,098	10,515,869	40—44	7,255,217	3,927,661	3,327,556
5	5,099,447	2,611,140	2,488,307	45	3,656,406	2,050,640	1,605,776
6	4,811,254	2,437,812	2,373,442	46	528,295	301,481	226,814
7	3,934,738	1,954,151	1,980,587	47	402,810	234,643	168,167
8	5,224,830	2,685,895	2,538,935	48	919,359	515,675	403,684
9	3,071,782	1,541,343	1,530,439	49	291,889	161,596	130,293
5—9	22,142,051	11,230,341	10,911,710	45—49	5,798,759	3,264,035	2,534,724
10	5,488,362	2,916,044	2,572,318	50	3,480,848	1,873,894	1,606,954
11	2,347,281	1,199,927	1,147,354	51	303,750	170,476	133.274
12	4,731,344	2,599,858	2,131,486	52	638,984	363,711	275,273
13	2,355,480	1,219,534	1,135,946	53	248,470	135,474	112,996
14	3,125,073	1,675,236	1,449,837	54	298,044	162,668	135,376
10—14	18,047,540	9,610,599	8,436,941	50—54	4,970,096	2,706,223	2,263,873
15	3,004,734	1,642,540	1,362,194	55	2,016,489	1,079,294	937,195
16	2,748,864	1,449,309	1,299,555	56	397,262	222,648	174,614
17	1,583,500	814,955	768,545	57	215,536	119,990	95,546
18	3,304,829	1,739,059	1,565,770	58	410,740	219,692	191,048
19	1,390,504	720,304	670,200	59	164,273	89,445	74;828
15—19	12,032,431	6,366,167	5,666,264	55—59	3,204,300	1,731,069	1,473,231

1	2	3	4
20	3,588,206	1,695,433	1,892,773
21	1,462,231	770,579	691.652
22	2,761,783	1,390,188	1,371,595
23	1,263,229	641,764	621,465
24	1,637,952	806,582	831,370
20—24	10,713,401	5,304,546	5,408,855
25	4,611,787	2,264,630	2,347,157
26	1,642,443	855,022	787,421
27	1,195,379	623,735	571,644
28	2,483,360	1,249,725	1,233,635
29	711,376	371,373	340,003
25—29	10,644,345	5,364,485	5,279,860
30	5,267,869	2,597,533	2,670,336
31	653,441	349,065	304,376
32	2,085,126	1,104,792	980,334
33	676,274	358,984	317,290
34	854,283	452,419	401,864
30—34	9,536,993	4,862,793	4,674,200
35	4,600,142	2,426,470	2,173,672
36	1,303,520	718,574	584,946
37	712,559	391,365	321,194
38	1,448,378	778,373	670,005
39	512,700	271,232	241,468
35—39	8.577,299	4,586,014	3,991,285

1	2	3	4
60	2,647,381	1,327,439	1,319,942
61	187,734	102,411	85,323
62	382,515	202,852	179,663
63	131,286	71,178	60,108
64	147,980	76,813	71,167
60—64	3,496,896	1,780,693	1,716,203
65	1,212,916	613,410	599,506
66	122,604	66,117	56,487
67	199,998	58,760	51,238
68	177,884	91,028	86,856
69	82,777	43,100	39,677
65—79	1,706,179	872,415	833,764
70+	2,753,658	1,358,934	1,394,724
A.N.S,	77,491	33,519	43,972
Grand Total	**141,934,623**	**73,461,592**	**68,473,031**

Population (unadjusted) by single year of age and sex—1971—(Contd.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
			WEST ZONE				
0	2,420,546	1,227,946	1,192,600	40	2,573,762	1,326,831	1,246,931
1	1,505,728	765,607	740,121	41	243,350	138,813	104,537
2	2,489,304	1,272,524	1,216,780	42	704,044	384,303	319,741
3	2,390,944	11,94,718	1,196,226	43	224,831	122,723	102,108
4	2,432,316	1,245,360	1,186,956	44	198,888	106,170	92,718
0—4	11,238,838	5,706,155	5,532,683	40—44	3,944,875	2,078,840	1,866,035
5	2,487,198	1,284,910	1,202,288	45	2,150,408	1,159,668	990,740
6	2,403,921	1,225,897	1,178,024	46	265,602	147,845	117,757
7	2,410,379	1,221,326	1,189,053	47	242,673	132,862	109,811
8	2,413,403	1,243,551	1,169,852	48	454,191	233,437	220,754
9	1,900,000	956,041	943,959	49	180,245	98,761	81,484
5—9	11,614,901	5,931,725	5.683,176	45—49	3,293,119	1,772,573	1,520,546
10	2,700,994	1,400,729	1,300,265	50	1,869,445	959,969	909,476
11	1,535,830	782,968	752,862	51	179,249	103,990	75,259
12	2,455,029	1,334,630	1,120,399	52	394,358	221,519	172,839
13	1,467,923	772,426	695,497	53	145,613	83,152	62,461
14	1,681,230	900,350	780,880	54	158,325	88,541	69,784
10 - 14	9,841,006	5,191,103	4,649,903	50—54	2,746,990	1,457,171	1,289,819
15	1,645,979	914,761	731,218	55	1,261,595	672,765	588,830
16	1,526,152	815,100	711,052	56	190,641	106,728	83,913
17	1,058,785	564,027	494,758	57	124,317	70,790	53,527
18	1,753,920	947,252	806,668	58	223,428	119,280	104,148
19	912,940	488,177	424,763	59	93,273	52,703	40,570
15—19	6,897,776	3,729,317	3,168,459	55—59	1,893,254	1,022,266	870,988

1	2	3	4
20	2,094,544	998,926	1,095,618
21	956,695	531,190	425,505
22	1,681,758	860,130	821,628
23	815,507	438,504	377,003
24	848,659	430,882	417,777
20—24	6,397,163	3,259,632	3,137,531
25	2,604,822	1,269,682	1,335,140
26	844,867	446,974	397,893
27	757,040	401,162	355,878
28	1,255,217	612,319	642,898
29	415,774	215,947	199,827
25—29	5,877,720	2,946,084	2,931,636
30	2,867,721	1,400,525	1,467,196
31	374,075	208,450	165,625
32	1,183,844	625,728	558,116
33	370,088	197,790	172,298
34	384,964	198,817	186,147
30—34	5,180,692	2,631,310	2,549,382
35	2,846,638	1,503,455	1,343,183
36	553,016	299,324	253,692
37	388,836	207,371	181,465
38	693,109	346,465	346,644
39	275,830	145,409	130,421
35—39	4,757,429	2,502,024	2,255,405

1	2	3	4
60	1,431,995	699,781	732,214
61	102,420	56,372	46,048
62	207,184	110,725	96,459
63	70,914	39,125	31,789
64	67,779	37,026	30,753
60 64	1,880,292	943,029	937,263
65	781,485	392,189	389,296
66	57,037	31,931	25,106
67	57,686	31,969	25,717
68	78,605	40,519	38,086
69	39,578	21,553	18,025
65—69	1,014,391	518,161	496,230
70 +	1,453,028	691,940	761,088
A.N.S	10,177	5,693	4,484
Grand Total	**78,041,651**	**40,387,023**	**37,654,628**

Population (unadjusted) by single year of age and sex—1971—(Contd.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
			SOUTH ZONE				
0	3,893,420	1,937,425	1,955,995	40	5,066,564	2,586,176	2,480,388
1	2,520,176	1,270,359	1,249,817	41	328,849	190,612	138,237
2	4,008,948	2,030,533	1,978,415	42	976,030	539,346	436,684
3	4,160,826	2,068,946	2,091,880	43	459,956	252,181	207,775
4	3,973,669	2,021,907	1,951,762	44	371,066	201,565	169,501
0—4	18,557,039	9,329,170	9,227,869	40—44	7,202,465	3,769,880	3,432,585
5	4,128,101	2,094,936	2,033,165	45	3,893,399	2,060,078	1,833,321
6	4,099,544	2,098,910	2,000,634	46	543,702	298,841	244,861
7	3,527,946	1,760,176	1,767,770	47	399,411	229,385	170,026
8	4,258,474	2,135,097	2,123,377	48	935,505	504,512	430,993
9	3,077,987	1,526,543	1,551,444	49	307,055	173,233	133,822
5—9	19,092,052	9,615,662	9,476,390	45—49	6,079,072	3,266,049	2,813,023
10	4,741,485	2,336,241	2,405,244	50	3,987,006	2,003,699	1,983,307
11	2,254,789	1,107,129	1,147,660	51	215,391	128,978	86,413
12	4,394,202	2,311,142	2,083,060	52	566,574	320,765	245,809
13	2,581,286	1,308,829	1,272,457	53	254,918	146,876	108,042
14	2,779,525	1,446,087	1,333,438	54	306,524	171,509	135,015
10—14	16,751,287	8,509,428	8,241,859	50—54	5,330,413	2,771,827	2,558,586
15	2,967,131	1,575,735	1,391,396	55	2,158,800	1,116,173	1,042,627
16	2,788,668	1,417,016	1,371,652	56	378,819	209,541	169,278
17	1,691,684	838,329	853,355	57	207,014	119,274	87,740
18	3,323,720	1,647,592	1,676,128	58	462,911	247,358	215,553
19	1,552,364	808,683	743,681	59	152,048	86,841	65,207
15—19	12,323,567	6,287,355	6,036,212	55—59	3,359,592	1,779,187	1,580,405

1	2	3	4
20	4,004,468	1,821,541	2,182,927
21	1,500,960	825,568	675,392
22	2,737,900	1,372,484	1,365,416
23	1,626,844	861,863	764,981
24	1,485,224	767,175	718,049
20—24	11,355,396	5,648,631	5,706,765
25	4,761,805	2,154,011	2,607,794
26	1,501,810	756,393	745,417
27	1,122,512	582,834	539,678
28	2,179,732	1,047,127	1,132,605
29	668,844	342,704	326,140
25—29	10,234,703	4,883,069	5,351,634
30	5,338,281	2,502,644	2,835,637
31	490,782	275,885	214,897
32	1,594,454	829,971	764,483
33	692,803	375,909	316,894
34	676,140	353,818	322,322
30—34	8,792,460	4,338,227	4,454,233
35	4,893,003	2,431,943	2,461,060
36	996,495	512,325	484,170
37	657,906	358,676	299,230
38	1,463,818	744,656	719,162
39	471,974	245,822	226,152
35 – 39	8,483,196	4,293,422	4,189,774

1	2	3	4
60	2,911,072	1,433,191	1,477,888
61	126,617	74,691	51,926
62	300,930	166,532	134,398
63	144,358	82,157	62,201
64	136,549	77,190	59,359
60—64	3,619,526	1,833,761	1,785,765
65	1,303,765	649,435	654,330
66	119,370	63,814	55,556
67	107,086	59,701	47,385
68	200,258	99,336	100,922
69	67,804	35,824	31,980
65 69	1,798,283	908,110	890,173
70+	2,861,914	,1409,673	1,452,241
A.N.S.	10,817	6,174	4,643
Grand Total	**135,851,782**	**68,649,625**	**67,202,157**

Populaiion (unadjusted) bv single year of age and sex—1971—(Contd.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	1	3	4
			ANDHRA PRADESH				
0	1,306,933	646,221	660,712	40	1,932,854	1,002,263	930,591
1	776,815	388,447	388,368	41	66,374	39,338	27,036
2	1,255,348	629,486	625,862	42	262,800	148,282	114,518
3	1,398,178	694,812	703,366	43	108,822	62,074	46,748
4	1,280,366	646,450	633,916	44	82,812	46,651	36 161
0—4	6,017,640	3,005,416	3,012,224	40—44	2,453,662	1,298,608	1,155,054
5	1,406,121	715,995	690,126	45	1,314,145	697,485	616,660
6	1,409,192	716,986	692,206	46	143,955	81,083	62,872
7	1,085,123	544,332	540,791	47	61,011	36,787	24,224
8	1,474,875	732,229	742,646	48	256,424	138,287	118,137
9	987,506	487,445	500,061	49	65,952	37,070	28,882
5—9	6,362.817	3,196,987	3,165,830	45—49	1,841,487	990,712	850,775
10	1,641,711	822,406	819,305	50	1,543,101	779,875	763,226
11	691,629	334,984	356,645	51	41,014	24,407	16,607
12	1,359,343	736,136	623,207	52	143,832	80,778	63,054
13	710,506	361,461	349,045	53	53,380	31,384	21,996
14	825,447	437,212	388,235	54	79,835	44,509	35,326
10—14	5,228.636	2,692,199	2,536,437	50—54	1,861,162	960,953	900,209
15	891,987	492,484	399,503	55	671 171	348,044	323,127
16	901,969	458,077	443,892	56	106,000	58,839	47,161
17	387,360	203,129	184,231	57	30,085	17,481	12,604
18	1,122,020	540,326	581,694	58	122,893	65,324	56,569
19	368,025	197,153	170,872	59	30,728	17,062	13,666
15—20	3,671,361	1,891,169	1,780,192	55—59	960,877	507,750	453,127

1	2	3	4
20	1,537,410	683,847	853,563
21	354,692	201,285	153,407
22	748,913	378,015	370,898
23	400,679	215,298	185,381
24	394,907	201,883	193,024
20—24	3,436,601	1,680,328	1,756,273
25	1,841,210	848,156	993,054
26	443,003	224,974	218,029
27	213,982	118,476	95,506
28	683,926	330,000	353,926
29	147,001	76,965	70,036
25—29	3,329,122	1,598,571	1,730,551
30	2,051,077	982,942	1,068,135
31	94,737	55,866	38,871
32	442,242	231,345	210,897
33	157,247	88,184	69,063
34	177,230	92,453	84,777
30—34	2,922,533	1,450,790	1,471,743
35	1,704,659	850,320	854,339
36	292,175	152,722	139,453
37	110,256	62,679	47,577
38	433,629	223,577	210,052
39	103,909	55,972	47,937
35—39	2,644,628	1,345,270	1,299,358
60	1,142,038	565,868	576,170
61	24,136	14,122	10,014
62	75,191	41,256	33,935
63	27,673	15,276	12,397
64	31,504	17,642	13,862
60—64	1,300,542	654,164	646,378
65	400,170	200,934	199,236
66	27,437	14,666	12,771
67	16,437	9,006	7,431
68	53,208	26,464	26,744
69	15,261	7,702	7,559
65—69	512,513	258,772	253,741
70 +	955,911	475,097	480,814
A.N.S.	3,216	1,877	1,339
Grand Total	**43,502,708**	**22,008,663**	**21,494,045**

Population (unadjusted) by single year of age and sex—1971—(Contd.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
			ASSAM				
0	477,280	240,287	236,993	40	460,531	252,954	207,577
1	423,150	210,411	212,739	41	36,100	22,721	13,379
2	536,504	268,394	268,110	42	101,151	62,550	38,601
3	536,352	262,501	273,851	43	36,083	22,800	13,283
4	570,711	284,466	286,245	44	30,103	18,024	12,079
0–4	2,543,997	1,266,059	1,277,938	40—44	663,968	379,049	284,919
5	542,935	274,593	268,342	45	343,064	203,125	139,939
6	520,988	261,874	259,114	46	35,834	21,385	14,449
7	480,299	240,288	240,011	47	39,780	24,624	15,156
8	587,224	294,007	293,217	48	81'208	51,373	29,835
9	350,337	172,266	178,071	49	21,099	13,408	7,691
5—9	2,481,783	1,243,028	1,238,755	45—49	520,985	313,915	207,070
10	592,134	304,280	287,854	50	339,350	190,894	148,456
11	272,199	133,998	138,201	51	20,028	13,172	6,856
12	511,597	274,409	237,188	52	55,211	35,124	20,087
13	269,048	138,470	130,578	53	19,207	12,517	6,690
14	339,458	179,169	160,289	54	21,021	12,666	8,355
10—14	1,984,436	1,030,326	954,110	50—54	454,817	264,373	190,444
15	296,933	157,485	139,448	55	184,312	106,698	77,614
16	293,664	153,012	140,652	56	28,973	19,269	9,704
17	176,962	91,372	85,590	57	21,090	13,593	7,497
18	364,877	187,194	177,683	58	38,871	24,472	14,399
19	140,707	71,715	68,992	59	13,183	8,912	4,271
15—19	1,273,143	660,778	612,365	55—59	286,429	172,944	113,485

20	373,985	181,596	192,389
21	152,397	82,916	69,481
22	306,510	157,977	148,533
23	143,887	77,747	66,140
24	157,721	81,637	76,084
20—24	1,134,500	581,873	552,627
25	483,979	235,827	248,152
26	167,838	89,640	78,198
27	152,855	83,548	69,307
28	258,632	139,256	119,376
29	69,661	38,414	31,247
25—29	1,132,965	586,685	546,280
30	533,438	275,650	257,788
31	53,729	30,905	22,824
32	196,686	114,334	82,352
33	63,195	38,061	25,134
34	67,110	39,192	27,918
30—34	914,158	498,142	416,016
35	489,358	265,329	224,029
36	102,406	60,899	41,507
37	74,588	43,743	30,845
38	149,581	88,073	61,508
39	42,230	25,131	17,099
35—39	858,163	483,175	374,988
60	231,645	128,176	103,469
61	11,227	7,162	4,065
62	25,600	15,979	9,621
63	9,177	5,862	3,315
64	9,130	5,609	3,521
60—64	286,779	162,788	123,991
65	101,345	58,600	42,745
66	8,829	5,383	3,446
67	10,571	6,605	3,966
68	14,810	9,118	5,692
69	6,185	4,035	2,150
65—69	141,740	83,741	57,999
70 +	277,131	157,205	119,926
A.N.S.	2,548	983	1,565
Grand Total	**14,957,542**	**7,885,064**	**7,072,478**

1	2	3	4

1	2	3	4

Population (unadjusted) by single year of age and sex--1971—(Contd.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
				BIHAR			
0	1,479,663	746,744	732,919	40	2,105,102	1,063,188	1,041,914
1	1,077,943	543,163	534,780	41	181,339	97,415	83,924
2	1,914,806	966,778	948,028	42	426,133	225,349	200,784
3	1,915,706	950,021	965,685	43	135,111	68,436	66,675
4	1,833,879	936,059	897,820	44	162,930	82,118	80,812
0—4	8,221,997	4,142,765	4,079,232	40 - 44	3,010.615	1.536,506	1,474,109
5	2,154,359	1,127,633	1,026,726	45	1,665,060	914,696	750,364
6	2,034,138	1,047,093	987,045	46	195,262	106,899	88,363
7	1,430,828	726,459	704,369	47	119,736	66,011	53,725
8	2,168,378	1,141,592	1,026,786	48	326,313	160,774	165,539
9	1,107,438	571,791	535,647	49	106,433	53,906	52,527
5—9	8,895,141	4,614,568	4,280,573	45—49	2,412,804	1,302,286	1,110,518
10	2,344,399	1,275,149	1,069,250	50	1,526,512	818,468	708,044
11	781,358	414,719	366,639	51	125,837	70,768	55,069
12	1,893,768	1,056,571	837,197	52	215,636	119,373	96,263
13	768,158	407,717	360,441	53	73,672	36,889	36,783
14	1,089,001	593,172	495,829	54	96,290	48,511	47,779
10—14	6,876,684	3,747,328	3,129,356	50—54	2,037,947	1,094,009	943,938
15	1,171,495	657,605	513,890	55	891,448	469,580	421,868
16	1,087,328	565,142	522,186	56	141,572	75,887	65,685
17	443,474	230,317	213,157	57	65,112	33,560	31,552
18	1,343,780	694,881	648,899	58	133,854	64,504	69,350
19	443,586	224,953	218,633	59	57,782	27,907	29,875
15- 19	4,489,663	2,372,898	2,116,765	55—59	1,289,768	671,438	618,330

1	2	3	4
20	1,569,856	702,562	867,294
21	580,943	298,469	282,474
22	1,109,897	543,641	566,256
23	417,471	198,053	219,418
24	623,313	286,439	336,874
20--24	4,301,480	2,029,164	2,272,316
25	2,078,716	1,033,037	1,045,679
26	583,938	296,574	287,364
27	341,877	169,421	172,456
28	928,148	422,439	505,709
29	222,156	107,192	114,964
25 -29	4,154,835	2,028,663	2,126,172
30	2,378,262	1,134,941	1,243,321
31	227,512	116,388	111,124
32	761,955	382,134	379,821
33	223,058	106,966	116,092
34	321,501	156,051	165,450
30—34	3,912,288	1,896,480	2,015,808
35	2,019,207	1,043,548	975,659
36	492,772	267,579	225,193
37	218,332	117,415	100,917
38	509,614	236,807	272,807
39	180,710	87,497	93,213
35—39	3,420,635	1,752,846	1,667,789
60	1,203,830	599,474	604,356
61	76,276	39,091	37,185
62	132,625	68,303	64,322
63	37,629	18,461	19,168
64	43,941	22,765	21,176
60—64	1,494,301	748,094	746,207
65	547,694	277,574	270,120
66	41,827	20,819	21,008
67	32,381	15,893	16,488
68	56,058	26,055	30,003
69	27,505	12,890	14,615
65—69	705,465	353,231	352,234
70+	1,124,436	554,629	569,807
A.N.S.	5,310	2,039	3,271
Grand Total	**56,353,369**	**28,846,944**	**27,506,425**

Population (unadjusted) by single year of age and sex—1971—(Contd.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
			GUJARAT				
0	860,941	436,304	424,637	40	797,759	410,608	387,151
1	494,363	252,720	241,643	41	70,582	39,140	31,442
2	841,751	430,800	410,951	42	274,309	141,199	133,110
3	821,877	416,040	405,837	43	79,306	39,271	40,035
4	840,149	433,641	406,508	44	63,339	30,843	32,496
0—4	3,859,081	1,969,505	1,889,576	40—44	1,285,295	661,061	624,234
5	886,784	468,241	418,543	45	684,008	365,053	318,955
6	819,321	422,429	396,892	46	80,453	43,681	36,772
7	855,919	442,044	413,875	47	79,249	41,242	38,007
8	906,991	477,182	429,809	48	181,482	83,073	98,409
9	620,127	318,629	301 498	49	51,963	26,824	25,139
5—9	4,089,142	2,128,525	1,960,617	45—49	1,077,155	559,873	517,282
10	990,780	521,750	469,030	50	621,836	317,231	304,605
11	524,913	280,476	244,437	51	61,561	36,646	24,915
12	883,363	479,674	403,689	52	153,684	82,846	70,838
13	545,801	289,235	256,566	53	55,832	29,846	25,986
14	601,237	317,518	283,719	54	51,835	27,315	24,520
10—14	3,546,094	1,888,653	1,657,441	50—54	944,748	493,884	450,864
15	662,799	362,749	300,050	55	394,923	205,082	189,841
16	531,088	277,446	253,642	56	56,386	31,230	25,156
17	402,304	212,119	190,185	57	42,049	23,222	18,827
18	622,445	332,720	289,725	58	87,941	42,745	45,196
19	311,843	162,573	149,270	59	27,244	15,497	11,747
15—19	2,530,479	1,347,607	1,182,872	55—59	608,543	317,776	290,767

1	2	3	4
20	755,206	376,069	379,137
21	312,106	171,956	140,150
22	580,594	295,677	284,917
23	282,375	142,531	139,844
24	282,658	135,825	146,833
20–24	2,212,939	1,122,058	1,090,881
25	819,243	427,504	391,739
26	257,969	135,418	122,551
27	243,919	128,246	115,673
28	463,153	210,678	252,475
29	117,111	57,364	59,747
25–29	1,901,395	959,210	942,185
30	898,561	459,702	438,859
31	118,326	67,144	51,182
32	439,008	218,346	220,662
33	135,480	66,605	68,875
34	125,610	59,493	66,117
30–34	1,716,985	871,290	845,695
35	887,520	486,031	401,489
36	161,463	85,548	75,915
37	136,978	71,825	65,153
38	255,405	113,706	141,699
39	77,536	38,981	38,555
35–39	1,518,902	796,091	722,811
60	470,026	229,025	241,001
61	31,361	17,305	14,056
62	76,785	40,472	36,313
63	23,299	12,408	10,891
64	19,057	10,441	8,616
60–64	620,528	309,651	310,877
65	239,795	119,411	120,384
66	15,661	9,115	6,546
67	17,249	9,888	7,361
68	26,414	13,051	13,363
69	9,435	5,269	4,166
65–69	308,554	156,734	151,820
70 +	475,362	219,246	256,116
A.N.S.	2,273	1,330	943
Grand Total	**26,697,475**	**13,802,494**	**12,894,981**

Population (unadjusted) by single year of age and sex—1971—(Contd.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Person	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
			HARYANA				
0	368,377	187,945	180,432	40	355,792	184 172	171,620
1	206,403	107,019	99,384	41	10,327	5,892	4,435
2	339,870	179,693	160,177	42	56,843	31,235	25,608
3	334,005	172,037	161,968	43	15,960	8,705	7,255
4	329,002	174,546	154,456	44	13,682	7,547	6,135
0—4	1,577,657	821,240	756,417	40—44	452,604	237,551	215,053
5	350,886	190,904	159,982	45	270,940	145,586	125,354
6	354,815	190,518	164,297	46	24,354	14,102	10,252
7	281,303	151,858	129,145	47	14,585	9,114	5,471
8	369,154	197,827	171,327	48	44,833	22,431	22,402
9	242,400	130,543	111,857	49	7,343	4,203	3,140
5 -9	1,598,558	861,650	736,908	45—49	362,055	195,436	166,619
10	368,896	196,592	172'304	50	299,874	169,920	129,954
11	213,806	116,039	97,767	51	7,327	5,008	2,319
12	352,399	192,661	159,738	52	32,987	20,568	12,419
13	236,582	123,776	112,806	53	10,448	6,904	3,544
14	291,706	162,061	129,645	54	11,392	6,799	4,593
10—14	1,463,389	791,129	672,260	50—54	362,028	209,199	152,829
15	252,095	136,707	115,388	55	149,286	82,325	66,961
16	234,918	126,983	107,935	56	19,755	12,166	7,589
17	137,831	77,491	60,340	57	7,465	4,881	2,584
18	256,215	137,894	118,421	58	20,981	11,773	9,208
19	97,710	54,994	42,716	59	4,147	2,727	1,420
15—19	978,869	534,069	444,800	55—59	201,634	113,872	87,762

1	2	3	4
20	293,038	138,184	154,854
21	83,692	51,445	32,247
22	198,853	103,266	95,587
23	93,685	53,096	40,589
24	102,094	55,234	46,860
20—24	771,362	401,225	370,137
25	295'161	146,560	148,601
26	104,649	57,423	47,226
27	66,984	39,563	27,421
28	143,499	68,426	75,073
29	29,854	18,253	11,601
25—29	640,147	330,225	309,922
30	353,986	173,026	180,960
31	18,600	11,694	6,906
32	113,247	57,658	55,589
33	31,754	17,403	14,361
34	31,439	15,809	15,630
30—34	549,036	275,590	273,446
35	321,633	163,939	157,694
36	59,849	33,407	26,442
37	27,907	16,696	11,211
38	71,800	32,872	38,928
39	15,966	8,952	7,014
35 –39	497,155	255,866	241,289
60	226,950	132,290	94,660
61	3,855	2,670	1,185
62	18,290	11,797	6,493
63	5,161	3,481	1,680
64	4,331	2,886	1,445
60– 64	258,587	153,124	105,463
65	94,869	55,807	39,062
66	6,130	4,255	1,875
67	3,406	2,426	980
68	8,440	5,055	3,385
69	1,940	1,360	580
65—69	114,785	68,903	45,882
70+	207,731	127,644	80,087
A.N.S.	1,211	535	676
Grand Total	**10,036,808**	**5,377,258**	**4,659,550**

Population (unadjusted) by single year of age and sex—1971—(Contd.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
			HIMACHAL PRADESH				
0	112,669	57,336	55,333	40	103,911	48,725	55,186
1	82,666	40,686	41,980	41	10,956	6,284	4,672
2	101,709	52,023	49,686	42	26,417	14,377	12,040
3	100,603	49,859	50,744	43	12,582	7,172	5,410
4	98,323	50,304	48,019	44	12,906	7,271	5,635
0—4	495,970	250,208	245,762	40—44	166,772	83,829	82,943
5	104,024	52,282	51,742	45	83,838	42,316	41,522
6	100,702	51,266	49,436	46	16,861	9,648	7,213
7	88,009	44,102	43,907	47	11,188	6,681	4,507
8	100,457	51,243	49,214	48	24,011	14,444	9,567
9	83,630	42,029	41,601	49	8,762	5,215	3,547
5—9	476,822	240,922	235,900	45—49	144,660	78,304	66,356
10	101,887	52,067	49,820	50	87,814	46,070	41,744
11	80,293	41,747	38,546	51	8,141	4,901	3,240
12	103,396	53,652	49,744	52	18,230	11,354	6,876
13	82,799	41,953	40,846	53	8,045	5,026	3,019
14	84,815	43,975	40,839	54	8,829	5,333	3,496
10—14	453,189	233,394	219,795	50—54	131,059	72,684	58,375
15	77,159	39,772	37,387	55	51,676	28,591	23,085
16	72,482	36,993	35,489	56	12,380	7,455	4,925
17	52,587	26,371	26,216	57	6,761	4 305	2,456
18	78,462	37,711	40,751	58	12,355	7,519	4,836
19	42,068	20,159	21,909	59	5,217	3,400	1,817
15—19	322,758	161,006	161,752	55—59	88,389	51,270	37,119

1	2	3	4
20	69,273	31,168	38,105
21	38,774	19,571	19,203
22	65,282	29,819	35,463
23	45,432	24,407	21,025
24	51,212	25,199	26,013
20—24	269,973	130,164	139,809
25	76,920	34,158	42,762
26	50,725	25,340	25,385
27	38,666	20,178	18,488
28	55,852	25,990	29,862
29	27,213	14,616	12,597
25—29	249,376	120,282	129 094
30	93,944	41,660	52,284
31	20,824	12,332	8,492
32	51,729	25,080	26,649
33	24,427	13,233	11,194
34	23,420	12,606	10,814
30—34	214,344	104,911	109,433
35	97,635	45,121	52,514
36	35,197	18,351	16,846
37	16,873	8,707	8,166
38	34,418	17,014	17,404
39	14,906	7,741	7,165
35—33	199,029	96,934	102,095

1	2	3	4
60	68,985	38,407	30,578
61	6,412	3,604	2,808
62	12,211	7,264	4,947
63	6,326	3,341	2,985
64	6,122	3,574	2,548
60—64	100,056	56,190	43,866
65	33,603	19,303	14,300
66	6,537	3,787	2,750
67	4,813	2,788	2,025
68	6,748	3,693	3,055
69	3,135	1,578	1,557
65—79	54,936	31,149	23,687
70+	93,029	55,588	37,441
A.N.S.	172	122	50
Grand Total	**3,460,434**	**1,766,957**	**1,693,477**

Population (unadjusted) by single year of age and sex—1971 (Contd.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
			JAMMU & KASHMIR				
0	146,287	74,104	72,183	40	185,850	100,620	85,230
1	73,931	37,656	36,275	41	8,716	5,269	3,447
2	144,583	73,401	71,182	42	25,384	14,963	10,421
3	150,618	76,046	74,572	43	10,496	6,183	4,313
4	149,078	76,562	72,516	44	8,870	5,072	3,798
0—4	664,497	337,769	326,728	40—44	239,316	132,107	107,209
5	149,073	76,916	72,157	45	130,854	74,514	56,340
6	165,390	84,949	80,441	46	13,602	7,806	5,796
7	132,924	66,379	66,545	47	8,849	5 588	3,261
8	160,784	83,408	77,376	48	21,977	12,540	9,437
9	119,641	61,498	58,143	49	5,960	3,393	2,567
5—9	727,812	373,150	354,662	45—49	181,242	103,841	77,401
10	155,111	81,840	73,271	50	133,260	76,661	56,599
11	85,947	44,967	40,980	51	5,970	4,016	1,954
12	154,856	83,350	71,506	52	11,662	7,564	4,098
13	90,242	46,854	43,388	53	5,167	3,399	1,768
14	101,973	53,475	48,498	54	5,603	3,429	2,174
10—14	588,129	310,486	277,643	50—54	161,662	95,069	66,593
15	103,911	57,457	46,454	55	63,190	37,494	25,696
16	89,803	48,651	41,152	56	7,963	4,988	2,975
17	49,736	27,409	22,327	57	3,892	2,543	1,349
18	111,101	58,827	52,274	58	7,021	4,274	2,747
19	40,477	22,438	18,039	59	2,629	1,609	1,020
15—19	395,028	214,782	180,246	55—59	84'695	50,908	33,787

1	2	3	4
20	115,499	56,362	59,137
21	53,022	30,946	22,076
22	88,975	46,349	42,626
23	46,938	26,707	20,231
24	53,758	29,249	24,509
20—24	358,192	189,613	168,579
25	171,835	83,722	88,113
26	55,660	29,718	25,942
27	39,797	22,325	17,472
28	71,086	35,456	35,630
29	20,673	11,723	8,950
25—29	359,051	182,944	176,107
30	198,084	99,618	98,466
31	14,544	8,829	5,715
32	54,068	29,272	24,796
33	21,201	12,040	9,161
34	19,228	10,165	9,063
30—34	307,125	159,924	147,201
35	184,621	97,034	87,587
36	38,566	20,638	17,928
37	18,586	10,718	7,868
38	39,135	19,733	19,402
39	12,491	6,463	6,028
35—39	293,399	154,586	138,813
60	99,398	58,632	40,766
61	2,836	1,787	1,049
62	5,576	3,546	2.030
63	2,683	1,779	904
64	2,293	1,506	787
60—64	112,786	67,250	45,536
65	33,409	20,027	13,382
66	3,118	2,062	1,056
67	1,992	1,307	685
68	2,974	1,842	1,132
69	1,327	809	518
65—69	42,820	26,047	16,773
70+	100,681	59,705	40,976
A.N.S.	197	134	63
Grand Total	**4,616,632**	**2,458,315**	**2,158,317**

Population (unadjusted) by single year of age and sex—1971—(Contd.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
			KARNATAKA				
0	925,459	465,035	460,424	40	1,138,636	588,881	549,755
1	560,507	281,845	278,662	41	42,656	26,217	16,439
2	913,548	463,480	450,068	42	174,128	100,384	73,744
3	900,807	446,141	454,666	43	63,898	38,164	25,734
4	921,442	470,948	450,494	44	60,094	34,529	25,565
0—4	4,221,763	2,127,449	2,094,314	40—44	1,479,412	788,175	691,237
5	889,341	448,798	440,543	45	831,909	459,438	372,471
6	992,434	508,722	483,712	46	86,775	49,503	37,272
7	755,330	373,870	381,460	47	38,856	22,917	15,939
8	1,044,939	527,847	517,092	48	175,650	101,946	73,704
9	675,845	329,398	346,447	49	39,617	23,150	16,467
5—9	4,357,889	2,188,635	2,169,254	45—49	1,172,807	656,954	515,853
10	1,136,293	549,932	586,361	50	892,458	461,729	430,729
11	475,222	217,754	257,468	51	29,327	19,137	10,190
12	107,8262	567,980	510,282	52	96,788	58,122	38,666
13	504,197	258,125	246,072	53	36,197	21,656	14,541
14	661,068	341,702	319,366	54	49,580	28,756	20,824
10—14	3,855,042	1,935,493	1,919,549	50—54	1,104,350	589,400	514,950
15	618,680	333,228	285,452	55	434,838	236,815	198,023
16	667,906	345,319	322,587	56	62,132	36,953	25,179
17	281,059	143,921	137,138	57	20,690	12,433	8,257
18	839,408	433,936	405,472	58	81,679	47,075	34,604
19	269,982	149,436	120,546	59	20,536	12,532	8,004
15—19	2,677,035	1,405,840	1,271,195	55—59	619,875	345,808	274,067

1	2	3	4
20	995,521	458,674	536,847
21	239,610	142,406	97,204
22	569,807	295,034	274,773
23	258,310	147,714	110,596
24	291,118	154,668	136,450
20—24	2,354,366	1,198,496	1,155,870
25	1,083,476	484,444	599,032
26	310,503	162,185	148,318
27	137,331	75,489	61,842
28	498,803	252,282	246,521
29	95,763	51,732	44,031
25 -29	2,125,876	1,026 132	1,099,744
30	1,224,221	568,924	655,297
31	70,873	41,658	29,215
32	317,930	170,429	147,501
33	97,385	56,561	40,824
34	115,065	62,854	52,211
30 34	1,825,474	900,426	925,048
35	1,111,916	564,866	547,050
36	180,291	97,909	82,382
37	70,852	41,308	29,544
38	291,004	157,265	133,739
39	61,653	34,386	27,267
35—39	1 715,716	895,734	819,982
60	663,921	337,343	326,578
61	15,927	9,459	6,468
62	46,993	26,100	20,893
63	18,367	10,973	7,394
64	20,767	11,885	8,882
60 64	765,975	395,760	370,215
65	280,294	144,369	135,925
66	17,134	9,865	7,269
67	9,753	5,499	4,254
68	36,886	19,595	17,291
69	9,152	4,829	4,323
65—69	353,219	184,157	169,062
70+	666,849	331,465	335,384
A.N.S.	3,366	1,976	1,390
Grand Total	**29,299,014**	**14,971,900**	**14,327,114**

Population (unadjusted) by single year of age and sex-1971—(Contd.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
				KERALA			
0	580,620	289,107	291,513	40	500,850	246,278	254,572
1	439,192	222,658	216,534	41	87,569	47,451	40,118
2	593,883	302,648	291,235	42	197,058	101,008	96,050
3	607,963	304,422	303,541	43	105,255	51,520	53,735
4	633,746	322,923	310,823	44	102,350	50,901	51,449
0—4	2,855,404	1,441,758	1,413,646	40—44	993,082	497,158	495,924
5	639,689	326,081	313,608	45	434,231	219,823	214,408
6	598,905	304,452	294,453	46	134,145	69,957	64,188
7	549,556	275,206	274,350	47	99,770	52,616	47,154
8	590,633	304,979	285,654	48	217,544	113,151	104,393
9	497,190	246,886	250,304	49	77,601	43,040	34,561
5—9	2,875,973	1,457,604	1,418,369	45—49	963,291	498,587	464,704
10	623,013	315,103	307,910	50	375,241	179,219	196,022
11	427,043	213,838	213,205	51	56,095	32,338	23,757
12	714,984	366,868	348,116	52	122,190	66,660	55,530
13	535,571	263,715	271,856	53	64,941	34,883	30,058
14	563,274	286,529	276,745	54	73,882	38,804	35,078
10—14	2.863,885	1,446,053	1,417,832	50—54	692,349	351,904	340,445
15	516,533	252,582	263,951	55	277,006	134,728	142,278
16	505,281	248,981	256,300	56	84,969	44,122	40,847
17	415,510	189,928	225,582	57	56,103	29,472	26,631
18	544,944	263,492	281,452	58	115,609	58,473	57,136
19	355,037	172,115	182,922	59	38,536	21,246	17,290
15—19	2,337,305	1,127,098	1,210,207	55—59	572,223	288,041	284,182

1	2	3	4
20	468,564	218,960	249,604
21	338,743	173,919	164,824
22	491,172	239,784	251,388
23	349,160	173,852	175,308
24	342,262	171,354	170,908
20—24	1,989,901	977,869	1,012,032
25	424,490	195,433	229,057
26	263,444	131,880	131,564
27	207,965	102,993	104,972
28	349,350	165,111	184,239
29	142,257	68,948	73,309
25—29	1,387,506	664,365	723,141
30	490,247	227,735	262,512
31	113,936	57,726	56,210
32	277,838	138,913	138,925
33	164'147	82,031	82,116
34	163,413	81,051	82,362
30—34	1,209,581	587,456	622,125
35	498,660	239,311	259,349
36	206,442	99,277	107,165
37	150.880	74,038	76,842
38	304,937	148,201	156,736
39	117,358	56,805	60,553
35—39	1,278,277	617,632	660,645

1	2	3	4
60	294,296	134,925	159,371
61	33,851	19,080	14,771
62	70,501	36,640	33,861
63	42,500	22,284	20,216
64	40,747	21,540	19,207
60—64	481,895	234,469	247,426
65	199,446	92,574	106,872
66	36,811	17,722	19,089
67	35,426	18,253	17,173
68	58,600	27,080	31,520
69	19,229	10,033	9.196
65—69	349,512	165,662	183,850
70+	496,288	231,671	264,617
A.N.S.	903	524	379
Grand Total	**21,347,375**	**10,587,851**	**10,759,524**

Population (unadjusted) by single year of age and sex—1971—(Contd.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
			MADHYA PRADESH				
0	1,497,209	746,117	751,092	40	1,514,130	785,197	728,933
1	920,866	460,506	460,360	41	98,094	56,094	42,000
2	1,390,237	705,043	685,194	42	283,245	158,731	124,514
3	1,470,228	724,383	745,845	43	106,328	57,873	48,455
4	1,404,267	718,979	685,288	44	93,282	49,237	44,045
0—4	6,682,807	3,355,028	3,327,779	40 – 44	2,095,079	1,107,132	987,947
5	1,470,405	761,665	708,740	45	1,186,921	641,393	545,528
6	1,404,775	720,200	684,575	46	127,665	70,017	57,648
7	1,323,733	664,950	658,783	47	97,058	54,519	42,539
8	1,421,666	737,846	683,820	48	207,811	106,093	101,718
9	958,994	478,894	480,100	49	64,176	34,562	29,614
5—9	6,579,573	3,363,555	3,216,018	45 – 49	1,683,631	906,584	3,327,779
10	1,449,214	762,594	686,620	50	1,175,002	608,347	566,655
11	712,792	365,805	346,987	51	66,396	38,751	27,645
12	1,247,920	691,918	556,002	52	156,922	92,522	64,400
13	717,845	384,674	333,171	53	64,946	36,200	28,746
14	813,026	445,674	367,352	54	72,969	39,284	33,685
10 – 14	4,940,797	2,650,665	2,290,132	50 – 54	1,536,235	815,104	721,131
15	805,187	448,923	356,264	55	674,835	347,421	327,414
16	761,131	397,999	363,132	56	92,631	50,850	41,781
17	432,023	226,255	205,768	57	52,288	28,583	23,705
18	856,420	447,218	409,202	58	101,160	52,894	48,266
19	364,893	195,674	169,219	59	37,455	19,720	17,735
15—19	3,219,654	1,716,069	1,503,585	55 – 59	958,369	499,468	458,901

1	2	3	4
20	1,079,774	496,439	583,335
21	426,734	230,114	196,620
22	793,024	400,820	392,204
23	368,923	190,165	178,758
24	426,663	209,321	217,342
20–24	3,095,118	1,526,859	1,568,259
25	1,450,921	709,970	740,951
26	439,598	230,625	208,973
27	351,655	187,206	164,449
28	679,921	328,200	351,721
29	180,754	96,475	84,279
25–29	3,102,849	1,552,476	1,550,373
30	1,706,549	835,494	871,055
31	150,272	85,150	65,122
32	591,520	319,008	272,512
33	191,765	102,878	88,887
34	201,478	101,453	100,025
30–34	2,841,584	1,443,983	1,397,601
35	1,539,054	822,491	716,563
36	317,570	179,363	138,207
37	181,061	100,060	81,001
38	352,064	182,474	169,590
39	116,560	63,236	53,324
35–39	2,506,309	1,347,624	1,158,685
60	869,959	426,025	443,934
61	40,659	21,921	18,738
62	85,706	46,629	39,077
63	33,090	17,718	15,372
64	32,025	17,389	14,636
60–64	1,061,439	529,682	531,757
65	409,062	200,685	208,377
66	27,052	13,919	13,133
67	26,943	13,363	13,580
68	39,998	19,433	20,565
69	17,345	8,922	8,423
65–69	520,400	256,322	264,078
70+	828,172	383,432	444,740
A.N.S.	2,103	1,351	752
Grand Total	**41,654,119**	**21,455,334**	**20,198,785**

Population (unadjusted) by single year of age and sex—1971—(Contd.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
			MAHARASHTRA				
0	1,532,338	777,722	754,616	40	1,751,276	903,803	847,473
1	991,747	502,764	488,983	41	168,571	97,404	71,167
2	1,621,967	828,808	793.159	42	421,167	238,847	182,320
3	1,542,626	765,381	777,245	43	141,555	81,446	60,109
4	1,566,115	798,389	767,726	44	131,683	73,389	58,294
0 - 4	7,254,793	3,673,064	3,581,729	40—44	2,614,252	1,394,889	1,219,363
5	1,573,121	802,687	770,434	45	1,446,217	784,759	661,458
6	1,558,351	790,419	767,932	46	180,316	101,867	78,449
7	1,530,545	767,308	763,237	47	159,294	89,608	69,686
8	1,480,251	752,956	727,295	48	266,235	147,214	119,021
9	1,259,191	626,818	632,373	49	124,600	70,204	54,396
5—9	7,401.459	3,740,188	3,661,271	45—49	2,176,662	1,193,652	983,010
10	1,681,774	864,021	817,753	50	1,228,638	634,400	594,238
11	993,118	493,501	499,617	51	114,401	65,689	48,712
12	1,544,686	841,112	703,574	52	234,519	135,648	98,871
13	904,229	474,266	429,963	53	86,804	51,815	34,989
14	1,059,898	572,850	487,048	54	103,111	59,651	43,460
10—14	6,183,705	3,245,750	2,937,955	50—54	1,767,473	947,203	820,270
15	962,710	541,454	421,256	55	854,009	462,037	391,972
16	975,621	527,979	447,642	56	130,442	73,672	56,770
17	641,708	344,451	297.257	57	79,731	46,314	33,417
18	1,111,316	603,717	507,599	58	131,528	74,673	56.855
19	586,558	317,683	268,875	59	63,663	35,963	27,700
15—19	4,277,913	2,335,284	1,942,629	55—59	1,259,373	692,659	566,714

1	2	3	4
20	1,316,261	610,764	705,497
21	630,073	351,046	279,027
22	1,082,365	554,688	527,677
23	520,651	289,229	231,422
24	552,717	288,213	264,504
20—24	4,102,067	2,093,940	2,008,127
25	1,760,051	829,689	930,362
26	573,204	304,543	268,661
27	501,969	267,111	234,858
28	776,236	393,626	382,610
29	290,600	154,385	136,215
25—29	3,902,060	1,949,354	1,952,706
30	1,939,600	926,112	1,013,488
31	249,070	137,826	111,244
32	731,125	400,147	330,978
33	228,136	127,712	100,424
34	251,989	135,782	116,207
30—34	3,399,920	1,727,579	1,672,341
35	1,932,012	1,003,229	928,783
36	383,053	209,396	173,657
37	245,567	132,282	113,285
38	427,987	227,759	200,228
39	192,737	103,867	88,870
35—39	3,181,356	1,676,533	1,504,823

1	2	3	4
60	945,817	464,166	481,651
61	68,789	37,949	30,840
62	126,559	68,480	58,079
63	45,703	25,778	19,925
64	46,818	25,633	21,185
60—64	1,233,686	622,006	611,680
65	533,384	269,370	264,014
66	39,787	22,022	17,765
67	38,983	21,378	17,605
68	50,309	26,661	23,648
69	29,057	15,785	13,272
65—69	691,520	355,216	336,304
70+	958,227	464,770	493,457
A.N.S.	7,769	4,264	3,505
Grand Total	**50,412,235**	**26,116,351**	**24,295,884**

Population (unadjusted) by single year of age and sex—1971—(Contd)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
			MANIPUR				
0	27,811	13,473	14,338	40	26,051	12,993	13,058
1	24,077	12,260	11,817	41	5,882	3,265	2,617
2	30,954	15,683	15,271	42	7,811	4,197	3,614
3	35,641	17,260	18,381	43	5,808	3,282	2,526
4	36,425	18,596	17,829	44	5,116	2,763	2,353
0—4	154,908	77,272	77,636	40—44	50,668	26,500	24,168
5	33,685	17,350	16,335	45	17,355	9,043	8,312
6	36,366	18,641	17,725	46	6,058	3,288	2,770
7	29,504	14,612	14,892	47	5,769	3,260	2,509
8	34,952	17,882	17,070	48	8,101	4,408	3,693
9	23,636	11,806	11,830	49	4,025	2,264	1,761
5—9	158,143	80,291	77,852	45—49	41,308	22,263	19,045
10	38,208	19,378	18,830	50	19,542	9,743	9,799
11	21,513	10,616	10,897	51	3,316	1,975	1,341
12	31,883	16,319	15,564	52	4,784	2,662	2,122
13	26,145	12,915	13,230	53	3,191	1,747	1,444
14	25,140	12,098	13,042	54	3,906	1,877	2,029
10—14	142,889	71,326	71,563	50—54	34,739	18,004	16,735
15	26,321	12,927	13,394	55	8,518	4,263	4,255
16	21,166	10,551	10,615	56	5,007	2,631	2,376
17	16,846	8,101	8,745	57	3,877	2,201	1,676
18	26,268	12,827	13,441	58	5,233	2,717	2,516
19	13,394	6,653	6,741	59	2,664	1,318	1,346
15—19	103,995	51,059	52,936	55—59	25,299	13,130	12,169

1	2	3	4
20	29,969	14,770	15,199
21	16,341	8,500	7,841
22	17,481	8,926	8,555
23	15,065	7,903	7,162
24	13,941	7,163	6,778
20—24	92,797	47,262	45,535
25	26,506	13,038	13,468
26	13,821	7,548	6,273
27	12,380	6,328	6,052
28	17,729	8,587	9,142
29	8,254	4,146	4,108
25—29	78,690	39,647	39,043
30	28,948	13,737	15,211
31	7,948	3,781	4,167
32	11,734	5,421	6,313
33	7,249	3,857	3,392
34	8,360	4,190	4,170
30—34	64,239	30,986	33,253
35	20,173	10,473	9,700
36	10,328	5,209	5,119
37	8,969	4,689	4,280
38	13,711	7,433	6,278
39	6,565	3,280	3,285
35—39	59,746	31,084	28,662
60	14,690	7,215	7,475
61	2,338	1,290	1,048
62	2,889	1,420	1,469
63	1,953	1,088	865
64	2,239	1,180	1,059
60 64	24,109	12,193	11,916
65	6,231	3,144	3,087
66	2,262	1,238	1,024
67	2,617	1,397	1,220
68	2,812	1,424	1,388
69	1,533	849	684
65 69	15,455	8,052	7,403
70+	25,764	12,602	13,162
A.N.S.	4	4	—
Grand Total	**1,072,753**	**541,675**	**531,078**

Population (unadjusted) by single year of age and sex–1971—(Contd.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
			MEGHALAYA				
0	29,974	15,407	14,567	40	33,437	18,279	15,158
1	24,779	12,069	12,710	41	3,021	1,807	1,214
2	34,800	17,624	17,176	42	6,675	3,753	2,922
3	34,734	17,410	17,324	43	3,467	1,948	1,519
4	36,579	18,854	17,725	44	2,535	1,461	1,074
0—4	160,866	81,364	79,502	40—44	49,135	27,248	21,887
5	32,886	16,231	16,655	45	22,558	12,924	9,634
6	36,709	18,096	18,613	46	4,444	2,310	2,134
7	25,450	12,766	12,684	47	2,530	1,576	954
8	37,205	18,054	19,151	48	5,905	3,300	2,605
9	23,084	12,285	10,799	49	2,460	1,435	1,025
5—9	155,334	77,432	77,902	45—49	37,897	21,545	16,352
10	36,711	18,185	18,526	50	23,474	13,388	10,086
11	15,915	8,379	7,536	51	1,774	1,117	657
12	31,672	15,817	15,855	52	3,640	2,166	1,474
13	17,861	9,270	8,591	53	2,065	1,255	810
14	22,323	10,710	11,613	54	1,963	1,086	877
10—14	124,482	62,361	62,121	50—54	32,916	19,012	13,904
15	22,895	12,163	10,732	55	10,219	5,493	4,726
16	20,901	10,458	10,443	56	2,588	1,382	1,206
17	12,050	6,112	5,938	57	1,341	854	487
18	25,381	12,358	13,023	58	3,007	1,659	1,348
19	10,446	5,115	5,331	59	1,373	760	613
15—19	91,673	46,206	45,467	55—59	18,528	10,148	8,380

20	30,354	13,830	16,524
21	10,722	5,532	5,190
22	17,598	8,593	9,005
23	11,382	5,774	5,608
24	12,231	6,095	6,136
20—24	82,287	39,824	42,463
25	35,802	16,401	19,401
26	13,844	6,651	7,193
27	10,626	6,027	4,599
28	18,212	8,637	9,575
29	6,846	3,341	3,505
25—29	85,330	41,057	44,273
30	38,003	19,137	18,866
31	5,474	3,545	1,929
32	11,031	5,843	5,188
33	4,699	2,555	2,144
34	5,384	2,693	2,691
30—34	64,591	33,773	30,818
35	32,065	18,469	13,596
36	8,973	5,043	3,930
37	4,811	2,767	2,044
38	11,118	6,229	4,889
39	4,504	2,578	1,926
35—39	61,471	35,086	26,385
60	15,743	8,768	6,975
61	944	580	364
62	1,719	975	744
63	869	527	342
64	907	534	373
60—64	20,182	11,384	8,798
65	5,862	3,084	2,778
66	723	470	253
67	789	448	341
68	1,306	761	545
69	626	355	271
65—69	9,306	5,118	4,188
70+	17,401	9,253	8,148
A.N.S.	300	156	144
Grand Total	**1,011,699**	**520,967**	**490,732**

Population (unadjusted) by single year of age and sex—1971—(Contd.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
			NAGALAND				
0	9,541	4,794	4,747	40	16,772	8,822	7,950
1	11,023	5,545	5,478	41	2,179	1,325	854
2	15,079	7,548	7,531	42	3,666	1,992	1,674
3	14,195	7,038	7,157	43	2,130	1,198	932
4	14,805	7,323	7,482	44	1,748	959	789
0—4	64,643	32,248	32,395	40—44	26,495	14,296	12,199
5	15,411	7,685	7,726	45	8,849	5,004	3,845
6	17,492	9,051	8,441	46	2,949	1,607	1,342
7	10,513	5,367	5,146	47	1,867	1,088	779
8	17,618	9,067	8,551	48	4,482	2,377	2,105
9	8,975	4,496	4,479	49	2,367	1,319	1,048
5—9	70,009	35,666	34,343	45—49	20,514	11,395	9,119
10	20,477	10,723	9,754	50	11,630	6,319	5,311
11	6,469	3,218	3,251	51	1,474	851	623
12	15,578	8,176	7,402	52	2,170	1,270	900
13	8,142	4,085	4,057	53	1,166	703	463
14	10,338	5,230	5,108	54	1,553	859	694
10—14	61,004	31,432	29,572	50—54	17,993	10,002	7,991
15	13,042	6,999	6,043	55	3,418	1,900	1,518
16	11,602	6,066	5,536	56	2,026	1,171	855
17	5,481	2,693	2,788	57	1,050	581	469
18	13,674	7,088	6,586	58	2,285	1,200	1,085
19	6,123	3,307	2,816	59	1,219	723	496
15—19	49,922	26,153	23,769	55—59	9,998	5,575	4,423

1	2	3	4
20	19,573	10,465	9,108
21	5,789	3,501	2,288
22	8,705	5,170	3,535
23	6,284	3,775	2,509
24	7,362	4,228	3,134
20—24	47,713	27,139	20,574
25	15,670	8,707	6,963
26	7,960	4,504	3,456
27	5,496	3,168	2,328
28	10,873	5,752	5,121
29	5,392	2,974	2,418
25—29	45,391	25,105	20,286
30	20,387	10,687	9,700
31	3,160	2,030	1,130
32	5,806	3,407	2,399
33	2,941	1,761	1,180
34	3,841	2,235	1,606
30—34	36,135	20,120	16,015
35	12,265	6,928	5,337
36	5,340	2,848	2,492
37	3,074	1,708	1,366
38	7,335	3,812	3,523
39	3,979	2,055	1,924
35—39	31,993	17,351	14,642
60	8,227	4,559	3,668
61	968	526	442
62	1,227	726	501
63	681	397	284
64	774	453	321
60—64	11,877	6,661	5,216
65	3,001	1,648	1,353
66	666	403	263
67	684	414	270
68	1,275	706	569
69	714	408	306
65—69	6,340	3,579	2,761
70+	16,292	9,300	6,992
A.N.S.	130	62	68
Grand Total	**516,449**	**276,084**	**240,365**

Population (unadjusted) by single year of age and sex—1971—(Contd.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
			ORISSA				
0	631,550	312,797	318,753	40	751,814	385,956	365,858
1	444,225	223,937	220,288	41	76,083	41,674	34,409
2	677,646	334,439	343,207	42	171,656	93,877	77,779
3	704,228	337,236	366,992	43	76,065	42,350	33,715
4	667,897	331,033	336,864	44	70,394	38,975	31,419
0—4	3,125,546	1,539,442	1,586,104	40—44	1,146,012	602,832	543,180
5	821,727	415,061	405,666	45	582,707	306,007	276,700
6	647,056	319,793	327,263	46	80,962	45,432	35,530
7	647,605	310,324	337,281	47	65,953	35,358	30,595
8	738,053	368,371	369,682	48	139,307	75,788	63,519
9	491,681	242,621	249,060	49	45,155	24,733	20,422
5 – 9	3,346,122	1,656,170	1,689,952	45—49	914,084	487,318	426,766
10	832,052	425,353	406,699	50	596,076	301,312	294,764
11	391,912	197,555	194,357	51	50,355	26,206	24,149
12	727,790	398,340	329,450	52	98,668	54,053	44,615
13	376,843	189,488	187,355	53	51,928	27,210	24,718
14	494,299	262,424	231,875	54	51,022	28,573	22,449
10 – 14	2,822,896	1,473,160	1,349,736	50—54	848,049	437,354	410,695
15	461,944	249,374	212,570	55	344,421	172,751	171,670
15	369,278	188,293	180,985	56	61,845	33,445	28,400
17	283,034	134,937	148,097	57	38,832	21,585	17,247
18	434,895	225,499	209,396	58	76,425	41,350	35,075
19	231,533	118,560	112,973	59	28,483	16,141	12,342
15—19	1,780,684	916,663	864,021	55—59	550,006	285,272	264,734

1	2	3	4
20	507,462	233,080	274,382
21	218,089	115,797	102,292
22	381,761	186,141	195,620
23	215,659	106,756	108,903
24	213,052	102,364	110,688
20—24	1,536,023	744,138	791,885
25	714,855	326,964	387,891
26	231,430	115,728	115,702
27	205,285	100,076	105,209
28	377,672	185,510	192,162
29	124,342	63,863	60,479
25 29	1,653,584	792.141	861 443
30	804,175	378,468	425,707
31	100,471	53,638	46,833
32	318,819	161,417	157,402
33	125,016	64,215	60,801
34	123,917	65,212	58,705
30—34	1,472,398	722,950	749,448
35	772,745	392,763	379,982
36	198,058	106,989	91,069
37	127,001	66,548	60,453
38	234,226	129,717	104,509
39	92,348	49,655	42,693
35—39	1,424,378	745,672	678,706

1	2	3	4
60	454,255	214,064	240,191
61	34,685	18,698	15,987
62	64,980	34,695	30,285
63	29 961	17,082	12,879
64	29,638	15,066	14,572
60 – 64	613,519	299,605	313,914
65	192,883	91,194	101,689
66	22,630	12,983	9,647
67	18,656	9,863	8,793
68	30,723	15,871	14,852
69	14,916	7,554	7,362
65 79	279,808	137,465	142,343
70 +	427,954	198,965	228,989
A.N.S,	3,552	1,936	1,616
Grand Total	**21,944,615**	**11,041,083**	**10,903,532**

Population (unadjusted) by single year of age and sex—1971—(Contd.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
			PUNJAB				
0	393,892	201,747	192,145	40	471,661	258,683	212,978
1	251,330	131,490	119,840	41	18,191	9,369	8,822
2	368,479	192,927	175,552	42	88,162	44,007	44,155
3	376,474	196,253	180,221	43	31,783	14,064	17,719
4	369,717	196,152	173,565	44	25,000	10,675	14,325
0—4	1,759,892	918,569	841,323	40—44	634,797	336,798	297,999
5	405,623	218,986	186,637	45	377,391	206,171	171,220
6	413,184	220,311	192,873	46	31,980	15,842	16,138
7	368,245	198,078	170,167	47	26,748	13,607	13,141
8	433,538	231,205	202,333	48	71,159	31,055	40,104
9	315,753	169,684	146,069	49	15,571	6,759	8,812
5—9	1,936,343	1,038,264	898,079	45—49	522,849	273,434	249,415
10	464,497	247,609	216,888	50	429,627	245,492	184,135
11	294,679	159,624	135,055	51	10,653	6,500	4,153
12	443,239	242,434	200,805	52	44,952	26,174	18,778
13	332,703	178,934	153,769	53	16,450	8,727	7,723
14	362,371	191,366	171,005	54	15,321	8,168	7,153
10—14	1,897,489	1,019,967	877,522	50—54	517,003	295,061	221,942
15	358,889	190,221	168,668	55	235,235	124,838	110,397
16	338,439	179,986	158,453	56	21,613	11,887	9,726
17	210,143	112,414	97,729	57	12,515	7,336	5,179
18	376,763	206,166	170,597	58	34,953	15,345	19,608
19	155,152	85,129	70,023	59	7,471	4,364	3,107
15—19	1,439,386	773,916	665,470	55—59	311,787	163,770	148,017

1	2	3	4
20	389,402	197,517	191,885
21	133,792	78,193	55,599
22	272,881	143,322	129,559
23	163,450	90,817	72,633
24	174,729	91,946	82,783
20—24	1,134,254	601,795	532,459
25	387,851	205,091	182,760
26	154,760	86,685	68,075
27	104,772	61,826	42,946
28	217;047	104,229	112,818
29	48,831	27,241	21,590
25—29	913,261	485,072	428,189
30	455,063	236,612	218,451
31	31,278	18,619	12,659
32	173,321	88,220	85,101
33	59,111	30,800	28,311
34	52,717	25,261	27,456
30 - 34	771,490	399,512	371,978
35	430,985	234,765	196,220
36	79,121	39,911	39,210
37	40,927	21,349	19,578
38	116,503	49,822	66,681
39	27,303	13,429	13,874
35—39	694,839	359,276	335,563
60	352,566	206,358	146,208
61	5,809	3,754	2,055
62	25,091	15,062	10,029
63	8,324	4,804	3,520
64	6,365	3,740	2,625
60—64	398,155	233,718	164,437
65	157,629	90,109	67,520
66	8,079	5,205	2,874
67	5,985	4,045	1,940
68	14,937	7,633	7,304
69	3,490	2,085	1,405
65—69	190,120	109,077	81,043
70 +	425,637	254,663	170,974
A.N.S.	3,758	3,623	135
Grand Total	**13,551,060**	**7,266,515**	**6,284,545**

Population (unadjusted) by single year of age and sex—1971—(Contd.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
			RAJASTHAN				
0	938,725	474,099	464,626	40	1,057,495	536,960	520,535
1	443,154	226,585	216,569	41	33,160	20,960	12,200
2	883,193	454,943	428,250	42	127,532	75,224	52,308
3	884,092	450,409	433,683	43	49,020	28,272	20,748
4	846,275	437,813	408,462	44	37,516	20,690	16,826
0—4	3,995,439	2,043,849	1,951,590	40—44	1,304,723	682,106	622,617
5	932,652	496,659	435,993	45	729,105	380,759	348,346
6	896,132	473,442	422,690	46	52,603	30,981	21,712
7	734,249	382,063	352,186	47	40,699	24,992	15,707
8	977,938	520,353	457,585	48	98'682	51,563	47,119
9	507,062	262,904	244,158	49	22,252	12,440	9,812
5—9	4,048,033	2,135,421	1,912,612	45—49	943,431	500,735	442,696
10	1,026,401	549,746	476,655	50	857,967	448,507	409,460
11	426,088	225,392	200,696	51	24,446	15,748	8,698
12	839,415	466,970	372,445	52	77,101	47,806	29,295
13	556,109	294,102	262,007	53	31,975	20,608	11,367
14	489,434	264,258	225,176	54	27,425	16,162	11,263
10—14	3,337,447	1,800,468	1,536,979	50 - 54	1,018,914	548,831	470,083
15	661,570	367,718	293,852	55	406,237	213,180	193,057
16	507,068	272,223	234,845	56	40,035	23,270	16,765
17	263,168	143,544	119,624	57	22,412	14,438	7,974
18	573,531	304,253	269,278	58	48,970	27,104	21,866
19	181,068	102,439	78,629	59	14,329	8,373	5,956
15—19	2,186,405	1,190,177	996,228	55—59	531,983	286,365	245,618

20	890,914	412,249	478,665
21	199,762	114,195	85,567
22	480,273	244,788	235,485
23	212,697	112,907	99,790
24	190,797	97,708	93,089
20—24	1,974,443	981,847	992,596
25	1,042,249	508,207	534,042
26	221,892	119,662	102,230
27	178,436	101,664	76,772
28	367,299	176,467	190,832
29	72,161	41,524	30,637
25—29	1,882,037	947,524	934,513
30	1,199,632	586,949	612,683
31	65,471	41,898	23,573
32	284,827	159,538	125,289
33	98,361	56,175	42,186
34	74,917	40,175	34,742
30—34	1,723,208	884,735	838,473
35	992,199	518,312	473,887
36	121,674	67,979	53,695
37	73,374	43,814	29,560
38	167,796	84,007	83,789
39	41,629	23,946	17,683
35—39	1,396,672	738,058	658,614
60	637,230	327,191	310,039
61	14,489	9,396	5,093
62	42,816	25,333	17,483
63	15,439	9,529	5,910
64	13,484	7,484	6,000
60—64	723,458	378,933	344,525
65	222,786	118,452	104,334
66	14,112	8,583	5,529
67	10,729	6,991	3,738
68	18,781	10,576	8,205
69	6,460	3,926	2,534
65—69	272,868	148,528	124,340
70+	424,605	215,897	208,708
A.N.S.	2,140	909	1,231
Grand Total	**25,765,806**	**13,484,383**	**12,281,423**

Population (unadjusted) by single year of age and sex—1971—(Contd.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	1	3	4
			SIKKIM				
0	5,595	2,617	2,978	40	3,733	2,110	1,623
1	4,872	2,122	2,750	41	1,932	1,282	650
2	5,160	2,544	2,616	42	1,780	963	817
3	5,287	2,846	2,441	43	1,132	696	436
4	4,830	2,328	2,502	44	1,345	776	569
0—4	25,744	12,457	13,287	40—44	9,922	5,827	4,095
5	5,719	2,704	3,015	45	2,336	1,373	963
6	5,647	2,624	3,023	46	1,734	1,065	669
7	5,019	2,359	2,660	47	1,333	834	499
8	5,799	2,732	3,067	48	1,246	730	516
9	5,499	2,625	2,854	49	1,087	689	398
5—9	27,663	13,044	14,619	45—49	7,736	4,691	3,045
10	5,476	2,474	3,002	50	3,063	1,584	1,479
11	5,041	2,368	2,673	51	1,428	757	671
12	5,539	2,609	2,930	52	1,177	628	549
13	5,575	2,754	2,821	53	1,196	630	566
14	5,797	3,007	2,790	54	1,379	631	748
10—14	27,428	13,212	14,216	50—54	8,243	4,230	4,013
15	5,239	2,486	2,753	55	1,756	977	779
16	4,486	2,333	2,153	56	1,145	702	443
17	3,690	2,026	1,664	57	894	564	330
18	4,430	2,436	1,994	58	1,122	730	392
19	3,359	1,719	1,640	59	672	417	255
15—19	21,204	11,000	10,204	55—59	5,589	3,390	2,199

20	4,366	2,431	1,935
21	3,722	2,120	1,602
22	4,363	2,518	1,845
23	3,137	1,746	1,391
24	3,388	1,920	1,468
20—24	18,976	10,735	8,241
25	5,568	3,133	2,435
26	4,142	2,466	1,676
27	3,875	2,315	1,560
28	4,488	2,784	1,704
29	3,021	1,874	1,147
25—29	21,094	12,572	8,522
30	4,160	2,409	1,751
31	2,687	1,614	1,073
32	2,923	1,668	1,255
33	2,749	1,639	1,110
34	2,586	1,655	931
30—34	15,105	8,985	6,120
35	3,752	2,143	1,609
36	3,005	1,833	1,172
37	2,347	1,400	947
38	2,965	1,963	1,002
39	2,058	1,367	691
35—39	14,127	8,706	5,421

1	2	3	4

60	1,120	518	602
61	693	475	218
62	433	212	221
63	534	204	330
64	359	220	139
60—64	3,139	1,629	1,510
65	624	351	273
66	425	233	192
67	288	149	139
68	256	130	126
69	280	112	168
65—69	1,873	975	898
70+	1,954	1,185	769
A.N.S.	46	24	22
Grand Total	**209,843**	**112 662**	**97,181**

1	2	3	4

Population (unadjusted) by single year of age and sex--1971—(Contd.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
				TAMIL NADAU			
0	1,065,868	529,770	536,098	40	1,476,187	739,793	736,394
1	733,749	372,408	361,341	41	130,991	76,805	54,186
2	1,230,612	626,997	603,615	42	338,336	187,540	150,796
3	1,238,212	615,809	622,403	43	179,948	99,272	80,676
4	1,123,705	574,163	549,542	44	124,489	68,721	55,768
0—4	5,392,146	2,719,147	2,672,999	40 – 44	2,249,951	1,172,131	1,077,820
5	1,177,160	596,117	581,043	45	1,298,503	675,809	622,694
6	1,084,618	561,308	523,310	46	176,759	97,164	79,595
7	1,124,208	559,856	564,352	47	198,162	116,117	82,045
8	1,132,242	562,096	570,146	48	282,056	149,046	133,010
9	906,186	457,181	449,005	49	122,817	69,308	53,509
5—9	5,424,414	2,736,558	2,687,856	45—49	2,078,297	1,107,444	970,853
10	1,323,810	640,547	683,263	50	1,162,024	576,217	585,807
11	652,643	336,352	316,291	51	88,090	52,528	35,562
12	1,226,479	632,265	594,214	52	201,553	113,947	87,606
13	821,295	420,500	400,795	53	99,192	58,229	40,963
14	721,253	376,236	345,017	54	102,024	58,735	43,289
10—14	4,745,480	2,405,900	2,339,580	50 – 54	1,652,883	859,656	793,227
15	929,594	492,000	437,594	55	767,069	392,426	374,643
16	704,686	360,319	344,367	56	124,250	68,778	55,472
17	601,192	298,210	302,982	57	99,184	59,318	39,866
18	806,010	404,317	401,693	58	140,852	74,431	66,421
19	552,475	286,544	265,931	59	61,621	35,585	26,036
15 – 19	3,593,957	1,841,390	1,752,567	55—59	1,192,976	630,538	562,438

1	2	3	4
20	990,192	454,491	535,701
21	561,914	304,686	257,228
22	917,575	454,577	462,998
23	612,106	321,502	290,604
24	451,241	236,254	214,987
20—24	3,533,028	1,771,510	1,761,518
25	1,396,473	619,254	777,219
26	478,860	234,434	244,426
27	558,681	283,498	275,183
28	638,592	295,548	343,044
29	280,990	143,586	137,404
25—29	3,353,596	1,576,320	1,777,276
30	1,553,777	714,456	839,321
31	208,904	119,211	89,693
32	549,983	285,831	264,152
33	271,007	147,446	123,561
34	217,982	116,069	101,913
30—34	2,801,653	1,383,013	1,418,640
35	1,559,347	768,694	790,653
36	313,702	160,417	153,285
37	323,170	179,146	144,024
38	428,410	212,692	215,718
39	187,364	97,723	89,641
35—39	2,811,993	1,418,672	1,393,321
60	800,195	389,916	410,279
61	52,099	31,616	20,483
62	106,875	61,699	45,176
63	55,042	33,126	21,916
64	42,940	25,742	17,198
60—64	1,057,151	542,099	515,052
65	418,562	208,949	209,613
66	37,469	21,235	16,234
67	44,976	26,621	18,355
68	50,776	25,780	24,996
69	23,896	13,099	10,797
65—69	575,679	295,684	279,995
70 +	732,660	366,176	366,484
A.N.S.	3,304	1,783	1,521
Grand Total	**41,199,168**	**20,828,021**	**20,371,147**

Population (unadjusted) by single year of age and sex—1971—(Contd.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
			TRIPURA				
0	46,362	23,894	22,468	40	49,724	25,965	23,759
1	26,900	13,521	13,379	41	3,668	2,191	1,477
2	50,669	25,591	25,078	42	12,320	7,041	5,279
3	49,942	24,925	25,017	43	3,525	2,070	1,455
4	50,474	25,639	24,835	44	3,083	1,820	1,263
0—4	224,347	113,570	110,777	40—44	72,320	39,087	33,233
5	51,845	26,302	25,543	45	41,593	22,296	19,297
6	53,855	27,065	26,790	46	3,849	2,329	1,520
7	48,596	24,126	24,470	47	4,079	2,400	1,679
8	61,896	30,749	31,147	48	8,204	4,690	3,514
9	37,081	18,130	18,951	49	2,070	1,225	845
5—9	253,273	126,372	126,901	45—49	59,795	32,940	26,855
10	62,942	32,093	30,849	50	39,526	20,582	18,944
11	27,799	13,971	13,828	51	2,215	1,324	891
12	57,246	30,855	26,391	52	7,488	4,418	3,070
13	28,514	14,405	14,109	53	2,161	1,352	809
14	33,680	17,272	16,408	54	2,146	1,243	903
10—14	210,181	108,596	101,585	50—54	53,536	28,919	24,617
15	34,197	18,196	16,001	55	24,751	13,177	11,574
16	28,776	14,919	13,857	56	2,814	1,654	1,160
17	19,968	10,261	9,707	57	1,879	1,104	775
18	33,340	16,942	16,398	58	3,808	2,150	1,658
19	15,254	7,677	7,577	59	1,235	798	437
15—19	131,535	67,995	63,540	55—59	34,487	18,883	15,604

1	2	3	4
20	32,858	15,071	17,787
21	17,249	9,206	8,043
22	31,622	15,577	16,045
23	14,866	7,808	7,058
24	16,855	8,738	8,117
20--24	113,450	56,400	57,050
25	48,371	21,505	26,866
26	18,751	9,508	9,243
27	15,598	7,976	7,622
28	24,360	12,341	12,019
29	6,570	3,526	3,044
25 - 29	113,650	54,856	58,794
30	53,148	25,035	28,113
31	5,564	3,090	2,474
32	22,310	11,745	10,565
33	6,444	3,719	2,725
34	6,632	3,680	2,952
30 - 34	94,098	47,269	46,829
35	56,663	30,007	26,656
36	10,534	6,134	4,400
37	7,782	4,341	3,441
38	14,009	8,062	5,947
39	4,212	2,502	1,710
35--39	93,200	51,046	42,154
60	32,669	16,984	15,685
61	1,334	802	532
62	3,941	2,329	1,612
63	1,078	726	352
64	1,138	750	388
60--64	40,160	21,591	18,569
65	15,813	8,457	7,356
66	915	582	333
67	1,119	665	454
68	1,659	991	668
69	615	385	230
65--69	20,121	11,080	9,041
70+	42,181	22,515	19,666
A.N.S.	8	7	1
Grand Total	**1,556,342**	**801,126**	**755,216**

Population (unadjusted) by single year of age and sex—1971—(Contd.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
			UTTAR PRADESH				
0	2,702,482	1,375,886	1,326,596	40	3,567,552	1,941,273	1,626,279
1	1,819,792	925,532	894,260	41	149,270	86,692	62,578
2	2,823,641	1,452,644	1,370,997	42	533,689	277,965	255,724
3	2,894,940	1,462,328	1,432,612	43	247,892	124,881	123,011
4	2,720,418	1,428,627	1,291,791	44	239,477	119,762	119,715
0—4	12,961,273	6,645,017	6,316,256	40—44	4,737,880	2,550,573	2,187,307
5	3,142,226	1,701,079	1,441,147	45	2,600,888	1,442,100	1,158,788
6	2,967,594	1,570,656	1,396,938	46	260,481	140,632	119,849
7	2,159,080	1,157,947	1,001,133	47	167,743	86,750	80,993
8	3,084,515	1,673,326	1,411,189	48	480,515	230,850	249,665
9	1,790,715	976,140	814,575	49	166,458	84,294	82,164
5—9	13,144,130	7,079,148	6,064,982	45—49	3,676,085	1,984,626	1,691,459
10	3,209,642	1,794,188	1,415,454	50	2,932,821	1,662,815	1,270,006
11	1,464,550	805,206	659,344	51	113,046	69,626	43,420
12	2,708,893	1,560,408	1,148,485	52	284,350	160,075	124,275
13	1,557,004	853,525	703,479	53	122,796	68,973	53,823
14	1,919,844	1,048,299	871,545	54	145,045	85,426	59,619
10—14	10,859,933	6,061,626	4,798,307	50—54	3,598,058	2,046,915	1,551,143
15	1,847,824	1,063,318	784,506	55	1,495,088	800,414	694,674
16	1,652,634	917,647	734,987	56	212,239	118,827	93,412
17	855,919	471,208	384,711	57	98,771	59,028	39,743
18	2,122,630	1,136,388	986,242	58	214,210	101,011	113,199
19	705,541	389,574	315,967	59	83,639	45,753	37,886
15—19	7,184,548	3,978,135	3,206,413	55—59	2,103,947	1,125,033	978,914

1	2	3	4
20	2,705,333	1,331,784	1,373,549
21	621,428	343,907	277,521
22	1,622,329	824,741	797,588
23	699,196	338,501	360,695
24	883,182	408,006	475,176
20—24	6,531,468	3,246,939	3,284,529
25	3,240,229	1,678,501	1,561,728
26	890,423	472,399	418,024
27	510,637	281,344	229,293
28	1,509,884	673,414	836,470
29	323,697	169,522	154,175
25—29	6,474,870	3,275,180	3,199,690
30	3,867,913	1,985,745	1,882,168
31	239,841	129,321	110,520
32	1,073,358	548,985	524,373
33	350,185	168,109	182,076
34	379,275	180,973	198,302
30—34	5,910,572	3,013,133	2,897,439
35	3,307 539	1,799,477	1,508,062
36	624,402	338,915	285,487
37	274,371	141,415	132,956
38	758,850	329,621	429,229
39	209,059	110,192	98,867
35—39	5,174,221	2,719,620	2,454,601

1	2	3	4
60	2,236,227	1,229518	1,006,709
61	76,277	43,784	32,493
62	166,418	94,096	72,322
63	71,845	41,627	30,218
64	85,246	50,791	34,455
60—64	2,636,013	1,459,816	1,176,197
65	947,337	520,839	426,498
66	87,260	47,389	39,871
67	55,739	32,596	23,143
68	100,116	54,208	45,908
69	51,424	26,389	25,035
65—69	1,241,876	681,421	560,455
70+	2,099,009	1,145,516	953,493
A.N.S.	7,261	3,723	3,538
Grand Total	**88,341,144**	**47,016,421**	**41,324,723**

Population (unadjusted) by single year of age and sex—1971—(Contd.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
			WEST BENGAL				
0	1,200,449	592,945	607,504	40	1,282,903	741,501	541,402
1	1,016,525	505,320	511,205	41	155,906	88,863	67,043
2	1,453,352	718,787	734,565	42	445,839	264,499	181,340
3	1,348,688	665,466	683,222	43	146,365	85,692	60,673
4	1,436,905	714,403	722,502	44	195,069	115,761	79,308
0—4	6,455,919	3,196,921	3,258,998	40—44	2,226,082	296,316	929,766
5	1,440,880	723,581	717,299	45	972,884	576,172	396,712
6	1,459,003	733,575	725,428	46	197,203	117,166	80,037
7	1,256,924	617,850	639,074	47	161,763	99,492	62,271
8	1,573,705	803,441	770,264	48	344,593	212,235	132,358
9	1,024,071	505,323	518,748	49	107,193	62,617	44,576
5—9	6,754,583	3,383,770	3,370,813	45—49	1,783,636	1,067,682	715,954
10	1,555,963	828,409	727,554	50	921,675	511,604	410,071
11	825,075	415,103	409,972	51	97,323	54,306	43,017
12	1,456,271	796,762	659,509	52	250,210	144,017	106,193
13	855,194	440,430	414,764	53	93,884	53,171	40,713
14	1,105,037	592,154	512,883	54	118,764	67,222	51,542
10—14	5,797,540	3,072,858	2,724,682	50—54	1,481,856	830,320	651,536
15	972,668	525,305	447,363	55	547,646	304,455	243,191
16	911,663	498,535	413,128	56	151,292	86,507	64,785
17	621,995	329,136	292,859	57	81,461	45,948	35,513
18	1,058,184	579,834	478,350	58	146,135	80,910	65,225
19	526,102	280,605	245,497	59	57,662	32,469	25,193
15—19	4,090,612	2,213,415	1,877,197	55—59	984,196	550,289	433,907

1	2	3	4
20	1,019,783	521,628	498,155
21	456,979	244,538	212,441
22	883,846	461,645	422,201
23	435,478	232,202	203,276
24	590,089	307,998	282,091
20 –24	3,386,175	1,768,011	1,618,164
25	1,202,320	606,018	596,302
26	600,719	322,403	278,316
27	447,387	244,876	202,511
28	843,246	464,419	378,827
29	265,134	146,043	119,091
25 –29	3,358,806	1,783,759	1,575,047
30	1,407,348	737,469	669,879
31	246,896	134,074	112,822
32	753,862	418,823	335,039
33	240,923	136,211	104,712
34	314,952	177,511	137,441
30—34	2,963,981	1,604,088	1,359,893
35	1,193,914	656,810	537,104
36	472,104	262,040	210,064
37	265,655	148,754	116,901
38	505,819	296,277	209,542
39	176,094	97,167	78,927
35—39	2 613,586	1,461,048	1,152,538

1	2	3	4
60	685,202	347,681	337,521
61	59,269	33,787	25,482
62	149,101	78,213	70,888
63	49,404	26,831	22,573
64	59,854	30,236	29,618
60—64	1,002,830	516,748	486,082
65	339,463	169,358	170,105
66	44,327	24,006	20,321
67	42,893	23,326	19,567
68	68,985	35,972	33,013
69	30,403	16,512	13,891
65—69	526,071	269,174	256,897
70+	820,545	393,280	427,265
A.N.S.	65,593	28,308	37,285
Grand Total	**44,312,011**	**23,435,987**	**20,876,024**

Population (unadjusted) by single year of age and sex—1971—(Contd.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
			ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS				
0	3,731	1,863	1,868	40	3,804	2,664	1,140
1	2,603	1,337	1,266	41	288	229	59
2	3,716	1,891	1,825	42	761	566	195
3	3,583	1,774	1,809	43	339	241	98
4	3,374	1,684	1,690	44	235	167	68
0—4	17,007	8,549	8,458	40—44	5,427	3,867	1,560
5	3,456	1,762	1,694	45	2,619	1,873	746
6	3,412	1,770	1,642	46	407	305	102
7	2,869	1,440	1,429	47	301	234	67
8	3,329	1,684	1,645	48	663	465	198
9	2,211	1,104	1,107	49	227	166	61
5—9	15,277	7,760	7,517	45—49	4,217	3,043	1,174
10	3,222	1,688	1,534	50	1,996	1,333	663
11	1,829	913	916	51	141	101	40
12	2,801	1,568	1,233	52	265	199	66
13	1,737	923	814	53	146	101	45
14	1,833	1,005	828	54	153	112	41
10—14	11,422	6,097	5,325	50—54	2,701	1,846	855
15	1,895	1,077	818	55	895	595	300
16	1,819	997	822	56	183	135	48
17	1,239	698	541	57	113	85	28
18	2,278	1,238	1,040	58	191	120	71
19	1,448	825	623	59	79	51	28
15—19	8,679	4,835	3,844	55—59	1,461	986	475

1	2	3	4
20	3,535	2,076	1,459
21	2,048	1,300	748
22	3,381	2,176	1,205
23	2,172	1,517	655
24	2,086	1,444	642
20—24	13,222	8,513	4,709
25	5,576	3,723	1,853
26	2,348	1,644	704
27	1,810	1,315	495
28	3,140	2,113	1,027
29	1,226	879	347
25—29	14,100	9,674	4,426
30	5,879	4,047	1,832
31	750	595	155
32	1,686	1,202	484
33	758	558	200
34	770	559	211
30—34	9,843	6,961	2,882
35	4,721	3,260	1,461
36	1,140	792	348
37	705	516	189
38	1,490	1,017	473
39	690	505	185
35—39	8,746	6,090	2,656
60	1,052	623	429
61	57	43	14
62	108	73	35
63	43	31	12
64	38	26	12
60—64	1,298	796	502
65	435	268	167
66	23	14	9
67	46	29	17
68	87	53	34
69	37	25	12
65—79	628	389	239
70+	1,105	621	484
A.N.S.	—	—	—
Grand Total	**115,133**	**70,027**	**45,106**

Population (unadjusted) by single year of age and sex-1971—(Contd.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
				ARUNACHAL PRADESH			
0	14,023	7,320	6,703	40	15,255	8,778	6,477
1	10,323	4,929	5,394	41	2,645	1,488	1,157
2	14,428	7,062	7.366	42	3,892	2,194	1,698
3	14,339	6,948	7,391	43	2,566	1,373	1,193
4	16,313	7,906	8,407	44	2,815	1,592	1,223
0—4	69,426	34,165	35,261	40—44	27,173	15,425	11,748
5	15,564	8,360	7,204	45	9,914	5,904	4,010
6	13,172	7,355	5,817	46	2,730	1,596	1,134
7	10,552	5,442	5,110	47	2,078	1,194	884
8	14,176	7,091	7,085	48	3,803	2,128	1,675
9	10,837	4,922	5,915	49	2,989	1,850	1,139
5—9	64,301	33,170	31,131	45—49	21,514	12,672	8,842
10	14,020	7,720	6,300	50	10,225	5,981	4,244
11	5,838	3,017	2,821	51	1,428	777	651
12	10,954	5,846	5,108	52	2,132	1,230	902
13	6,466	3,050	3,416	53	1,501	811	690
14	7,949	3,910	4,039	54	1,698	921	777
10—14	45,227	23,543	21,684	50—54	16,984	9,720	7,264
15	8,463	4,365	4,098	55	4,120	2,375	1,745
16	6,007	3,096	2,911	56	1,670	884	786
17	3,943	1,728	2,215	57	930	459	471
18	8,404	4,205	4,199	58	1,805	979	826
19	5,851	2,539	3,312	59	1,121	601	520
15—19	32,668	15,933	16,735	55—59	9,646	5,298	4,348

1	2	3	4
20	13,298	7,029	6,269
21	5,313	3,156	2,157
22	8,398	4,933	3,465
23	5,821	3,475	2,346
24	7,576	4,580	2,996
20—24	40,406	23,173	17,233
25	16,872	9,412	7,460
26	7,991	4,749	3,242
27	6,306	3,837	2,469
28	9,704	5,678	4,026
29	6,235	3,616	2,619
25—29	47,108	27,292	19,816
30	18,661	10,445	8,216
31	4,578	2,328	2,250
32	6,545	3,926	2,619
33	3,955	2,199	1,756
34	4,425	2,422	2,003
30—34	38,164	21,320	16,844
35	14,044	7,560	6,484
36	4,977	2,809	2,168
37	3,713	2,106	1,607
38	6,043	3,419	2,624
39	4,391	2,580	1,811
35—39	33,168	18,474	14,694
60	6,409	3,624	2,785
61	811	340	471
62	1,116	536	580
63	775	328	447
64	717	258	459
60—64	9,828	5,086	4,742
65	2,186	1,155	1,031
66	471	218	253
67	535	225	310
68	739	337	402
69	498	208	290
65—69	4,429	2,143	2,286
70+	7,469	3,817	3,652
A.N.S.	—	—	—
Grand Total	**467,511**	**251,231**	**216,280**

Population (unadjusted) by single year of age and sex—1971—(Contd.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
			CHANDIGARH				
0	6,996	3,659	3,337	40	7,644	4,676	2,968
1	5,353	2,888	2,465	41	723	492	231
2	7,098	3,760	3,338	42	2,249	1,435	814
3	6,682	3,376	3,306	43	964	568	396
4	6,273	3,360	2,913	44	819	500	319
0—4	32,402	17,043	15,359	40—44	12,399	7,671	4,728
5	6,955	3,747	3,208	45	5,462	3,501	1,961
6	6,407	3,398	3,009	46	865	571	294
7	5,808	3,023	2,785	47	859	569	290
8	6,343	3,422	2,921	48	1,360	817	543
9	5,037	2,627	2,410	49	468	316	152
5—9	30,550	16,217	14,333	45—49	9,014	5,774	3,240
10	6,280	3,418	2,862	50	4,684	2,817	1,867
11	4,664	2,525	2,139	51	401	288	113
12	5,879	3,265	2,614	52	1,045	619	426
13	4,505	2,351	2,154	53	473	306	167
14	5,142	2,791	2,351	54	525	344	181
10—14	26,470	14,350	12,120	50—54	7,128	4,374	2,754
15	5,249	2,889	2,360	55	2,488	1,390	1,098
16	5,019	2,795	2,224	56	528	335	193
17	4,611	2,685	1,926	57	426	286	140
18	7,200	4,378	2,822	58	657	386	271
19	4,929	2,962	1,967	59	240	175	65
15—19	27,008	15,709	11,299	55—59	4,339	2,572	1,767

1	2	3	4
20	8,702	4,819	3,883
21	5,685	3,419	2,266
22	7,823	4,526	3,297
23	5,508	3,145	2,363
24	5,715	3,176	2,539
20–24	33,433	19,085	14,348
25	9,866	5,453	4,413
26	5,388	3,073	2,315
27	4,125	2,433	1,692
28	6,058	3,478	2,580
29	2,431	1,604	827
25–29	27,868	16,041	11,827
30	10,501	6,326	4,175
31	1,971	1,331	640
32	4,560	2,821	1,739
33	2,095	1,306	789
34	1,975	1,143	832
30–34	21,102	12,927	8,175
35	8,521	5,422	3,099
36	2,315	1,399	916
37	1,541	913	628
38	2,704	1,507	1,197
39	1,032	629	403
35–39	16,113	9,870	6,243
60	2,940	1,615	1,325
61	180	132	48
62	457	292	165
63	203	136	67
64	181	118	63
60–64	3,961	2,293	1,668
65	1,320	710	610
66	186	123	63
67	164	113	51
68	232	151	81
69	87	64	23
65–69	1,989	1,161	828
70+	3,456	1,982	1,474
A.N.S.	19	11	8
Grand Total	**257,251**	**147,080**	**110,171**

Population (unadjusted) by single year of age and sex—1971—(Contd.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
				DADRA & NAGAR HAVELI			
0	3,017	1,495	1,522	40	2,090	1,113	977
1	2,146	1,072	1,074	41	242	126	116
2	2,557	1,293	1,264	42	767	357	410
3	2,510	1,224	1,286	43	290	100	190
4	2,663	1,311	1,352	44	272	122	150
0—4	12,893	6,395	6,498	40—44	3,661	1,818	1,843
5	2,374	1,151	1,223	45	1,829	1,012	817
6	2,554	1,273	1,281	46	359	190	169
7	2,149	1,053	1,096	47	294	146	148
8	2,798	1,405	1,393	48	695	345	350
9	1,514	769	745	49	254	138	116
5—9	11,389	5,651	5,738	45—49	3,431	1,831	1,600
10	3,015	1,520	1,495	50	1,572	882	690
11	1,152	593	559	51	212	112	100
12	2,420	1,265	1,155	52	432	230	202
13	1,348	685	663	53	202	94	108
14	1,524	771	753	54	225	111	114
10—14	9,459	4,834	4,625	50—54	2,643	1,429	1,214
15	1,641	873	768	55	984	499	485
16	1,321	643	678	56	242	129	113
17	812	397	415	57	161	75	86
18	1,362	646	716	58	318	169	149
19	675	305	370	59	107	64	43
15—19	5,811	2,864	2,947	55—59	1,812	936	876

1	2	3	4
20	1,733	788	945
21	666	310	356
22	1,362	636	726
23	782	334	448
24	982	444	538
20—24	5,525	2,512	3,013
25	1,975	1,025	950
26	905	456	449
27	678	365	313
28	1,425	663	762
29	447	208	239
25—29	5,430	2,717	2,713
30	2,199	1,162	1,037
31	308	158	150
32	1,127	542	585
33	475	201	274
34	548	239	309
30—34	4,657	2,302	2,355
35	2,076	1,155	921
36	586	305	281
37	443	226	217
38	999	434	565
39	341	172	169
35—39	4,445	2,292	2,153
60	1,071	506	565
61	79	33	46
62	200	104	96
63	86	39	47
64	82	39	43
60—64	1,518	721	797
65	496	254	242
66	64	32	32
67	52	24	28
68	95	36	59
69	36	16	20
65—69	743	362	381
70+	750	298	452
A.N.S.	3	2	1
Grand Total	**74,170**	**36,964**	**37,206**

Population (unadjusted) by single year of age and sex—1971 (Contd.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
			DELHI				
0	112,940	57,970	54,970	40	137,580	81,807	55,773
1	82,263	42,901	39,362	41	9,674	6,111	3,563
2	112,027	58,696	53,331	42	35,530	20,983	14,547
3	113,913	58,186	55,727	43	13,940	8,343	5,597
4	108,159	57,303	50,856	44	12,533	7,433	5,100
0—4	529,302	275,056	254,246	40—44	209,257	124,677	84,580
5	115,671	62,593	53,078	45	106,036	63,397	42,639
6	111,994	58,934	53,060	46	15,128	9,417	5,711
7	100,147	52,006	48,141	47	12,385	7,947	4,438
8	119,554	63,628	55,926	48	24,425	14,757	9,668
9	89,703	47,151	42,552	49	7,161	4,886	2,275
5—9	537,069	284,312	252,757	45—49	165,135	100,404	64,731
10	120,438	64,733	55,705	50	95,393	57,671	37,722
11	87,251	46,567	40,684	51	5,534	3,981	1,553
12	114,362	63,026	51,336	52	16,279	10,572	5,707
13	88,209	46,202	42,007	53	7,134	4,776	2,358
14	94,249	49,921	44,328	54	7,313	4,863	2,450
10—14	504,509	270,449	234,060	50—54	131,653	81,863	49,790
15	91,642	49,859	41,783	55	49,452	28,152	21,300
16	91,701	50,528	41,173	56	8,134	5,207	2,927
17	67,955	37,752	30,203	57	4,772	3,163	1,609
18	105,361	60,282	45,079	58	9,896	5,963	3,933
19	62,796	35,887	26,909	59	2,739	1,875	864
15—19	419,455	234,308	185,147	55—59	74,993	44,360	30,633

1	2	3	4
20	115,483	60,261	55,222
21	66,500	39,397	27,103
22	100,998	57,311	43,687
23	62,295	35,729	26,566
24	68,247	38,699	29,548
20—24	413,523	231,397	182,126
25	133,861	73,841	60,020
26	66,705	38,498	28,207
27	46,229	27,083	19,146
28	80,317	44,136	36,181
29	26,903	15,465	10,438
25—29	353,015	199,023	153,992
30	156,654	87,510	69,144
31	20,072	12,610	7,462
32	65,525	37,642	27,883
33	25,252	14,561	10,691
34	24,301	13,692	10,609
30—34	291,804	166,015	125,789
35	146,586	84,852	61,734
36	35,838	20,322	15,516
37	21,824	12,399	9,425
38	42,497	22,764	19,733
39	13,982	8,153	5,829
35—39	260,727	148,490	112,237
60	57,599	31,502	26,097
61	2,058	1,439	619
62	6,686	3,990	2,696
63	2,845	1,836	1,009
64	2,549	1,583	966
60—64	71,737	40,350	31,387
65	28,086	14,846	13,240
66	2,538	1,504	1,034
67	2,121	1,334	787
68	3,685	2,055	1,630
69	1,215	807	408
65—69	37,645	20,546	17,099
70+	64,956	35,820	29,136
A.N.S.	918	445	473
Grand Total	**4,065,698**	**2,257,515**	**1,808,183**

Population (unadjusted) by single year of age and sex–1971—(Contd.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
			GOA, DAMAN & DIU				
0	24,250	12,425	11,825	40	22,637	11,307	11,330
1	17,472	9,051	8,421	41	3,955	2,143	1,812
2	23,029	11,623	11,406	42	7,801	3,900	3,901
3	23,931	12,073	11,858	43	3,680	1,906	1,774
4	23,389	12,019	11,370	44	3,594	1,816	1,778
0—4	112,071	57,191	54,880	40—44	41,667	21,072	20,595
5	24,919	12,831	12,088	45	18,354	8,844	9,510
6	23,695	11,776	11,919	46	4,474	2,107	2,367
7	21,766	10,921	10,845	47	3,836	1,866	1,970
8	23,363	12,008	11,355	48	5,779	2,805	2,974
9	19,168	9,825	9,343	49	3,428	1,595	1,833
5—9	112,911	57,361	55,550	45—49	35,871	17,217	18,654
10	25,425	13,438	11,987	50	17,399	7,456	9,943
11	16,647	8,398	8,249	51	3,075	1,543	1,532
12	24,560	12,579	11,981	52	5,723	2,795	2,928
13	16,545	8,240	8,305	53	2,775	1,397	1,378
14	18,571	9,211	9,360	54	3,154	1,464	1,690
10—14	101,748	51,866	49,882	50—54	32,126	14,655	17,471
15	18,829	9,685	9,144	55	11,679	5,147	6,532
16	18,122	9,032	9,090	56	3,571	1,697	1,874
17	13,961	7,060	6,901	57	2,376	1,179	1,197
18	18,797	10,169	8,628	58	3,641	1,693	1,948
19	13,864	7,616	6,248	59	2,259	1,179	1,081
15—19	83,573	43,562	40,011	55—59	23,526	10,895	12,631

1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
20	21,344	11,305	10,039	60	15,081	6,084	8,997
21	13,850	7,878	5,972	61	2,191	1,085	1,106
22	17,437	9,129	8,308	62	3,640	1,669	1,971
23	11,699	6,410	5,289	63	1,826	900	926
24	12,302	6,400	5,902	64	1,822	913	909
20—24	76,632	41,122	35,510	60 64	24,560	10,651	13,909
25	23,553	11,464	12,089	65	7,810	3,154	4,656
26	12,789	6,557	6,232	66	1,525	762	763
27	10,474	5,440	5,034	67	1,402	679	723
28	14 403	7,352	7,051	68	1,787	771	1,016
29	7,616	3,990	3,626	69	1,050	483	567
25—29	68,835	34,803	34,032	65—69	13,574	5,849	7,725
30	27,361	13,549	13,812	70+	18,689	7,626	11,063
31	6,371	3,322	3,049				
32	12,584	6,693	5,891	A.N.S.	132	97	35
33	5,997	3,272	2,725				
34	6,817	3,303	3,514	**Grand Total**	**857,771**	**431,214**	**426,557**
30 34	59,130	30,139	28,991				
35	25,030	13,040	11,990				
36	7,914	4,075	3,839				
37	5,848	3,038	2,810				
38	8,718	4,566	4,152				
39	5,216	2,389	2,827				
35—39	52,726	27,108	25,618				

Population (unadjusted) by single year of age and sex—1971—(Contd.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
			LAKSHADWEEP				
0	934	492	442	40	979	489	490
1	926	456	470	41	57	38	19
2	999	527	472	42	251	116	135
3	1,070	568	502	43	132	66	66
4	1,049	547	502	44	80	46	34
0—4	4,978	2,590	2,388	40—44	1,499	755	744
5	1,075	544	531	45	731	362	369
6	923	482	441	46	155	75	80
7	874	433	441	47	93	50	43
8	869	468	401	48	326	174	152
9	753	384	369	49	52	32	20
5—9	4,494	2,311	2,183	45—49	1,357	693	664
10	850	458	392	50	738	353	385
11	459	250	209	51	41	26	15
12	947	547	400	52	133	79	54
13	600	317	283	53	49	27	22
14	654	347	307	54	68	38	30
10—14	3,510	1,919	1,591	50—54	1,029	523	506
15	671	354	317	55	468	210	258
16	638	319	319	56	73	38	35
17	497	241	256	57	40	16	24
18	811	356	455	58	159	81	78
19	398	184	214	59	29	18	11
15—19	3,015	1,454	1,561	55—59	769	363	406

20	858	365	493
21	325	153	172
22	712	304	408
23	457	221	236
24	438	224	214
20—24	2,790	1,267	1,523
25	962	425	537
26	503	239	264
27	307	157	150
28	720	361	359
29	203	118	85
25—29	2,695	1,300	1,395
30	1,105	566	539
31	144	91	53
32	449	228	221
33	207	108	99
34	230	121	109
30—34	2,135	1,114	1,021
35	887	415	472
36	305	150	155
37	179	90	89
38	453	233	220
39	100	55	45
35—39	1,924	943	981
60	599	294	305
61	20	13	7
62	71	34	37
63	22	10	12
64	22	14	8
60—64	734	365	369
65	247	137	110
66	30	15	15
67	23	14	9
68	70	37	33
69	10	3	7
65—79	380	206	174
70+	501	275	226
A.N.S.	—	—	—
Grand Total	**31,810**	**16,078**	**15,732**

1	2	3	4

Population (unadjusted) by single year of age and sex—1971—(Concld.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
			PONDICHERRY				
0	13,606	6,800	6,806	40	17,058	8,472	8,586
1	8,987	4,545	4,442	41	1,202	763	439
2	14,558	7,395	7,163	42	3,457	2,016	1,441
3	14,596	7,194	7,402	43	1,901	1,085	816
4	13,361	6,876	6,485	44	1,241	717	524
0—4	65,108	32,810	32,298	40 - 44	24,859	13,053	11,806
5	14,715	7,401	7,314	45	13,880	7,161	6,719
6	13,472	6,960	6,512	46	1,913	1,059	854
7	12,855	6,479	6,376	47	1,519	898	621
8	14,916	7,478	7,438	48	3,505	1,908	1,597
9	10,507	5,249	5,258	49	1,016	633	383
5—9	66,465	33,567	32,898	45—49	21,833	11,659	10,174
10	15,808	7,795	8,013	50	13,444	6,306	7,138
11	7,793	3,951	3,842	51	824	542	282
12	14,187	7,346	6,841	52	2,078	1,179	899
13	9,117	4,711	4,406	53	1,159	697	462
14	7,829	4,061	3,768	54	1,135	667	468
10—14	54,734	27,864	26,870	50—54	18,640	9,391	9,249
15	9,666	5,087	4,579	55	8,248	3,950	4,298
16	8,188	4,001	4,187	56	1,395	811	584
17	6,066	2,900	3,166	57	912	554	358
18	10,527	5,165	5,362	58	1,719	974	745
19	6,447	3,251	3,196	59	598	398	200
15—19	40,894	20,404	20,490	55—59	12,872	6,687	6,185

1	2	3	4
20	11,923	5,204	6,719
21	5,676	3,119	2,557
22	9,721	4,770	4,951
23	6,132	3,276	2,856
24	5,258	2,792	2,466
20—24	38,710	19,161	19,549
25	15,194	6,299	8,895
26	5,497	2,681	2,816
27	4,246	2,221	2,025
28	8,341	3,825	4,516
29	2,630	1,355	1,275
25—29	35,908	16,381	19,527
30	17,854	8,021	9,833
31	2,188	1,333	855
32	6,012	3,225	2,787
33	2,810	1,579	1,231
34	2,220	1,270	950
30—34	31,084	15,428	15,656
35	17,534	8,337	9,197
36	3,580	1,850	1,730
37	2,569	1,415	1,154
38	5,385	2,688	2,697
39	1,590	881	709
35—39	30,658	15,171	15,487
60	10,023	4,845	5,178
61	584	401	183
62	1,299	803	496
63	754	488	266
64	569	367	202
60—64	13,229	6,904	6,325
65	5,046	2,472	2,574
66	489	311	178
67	471	308	163
68	718	380	338
69	256	158	98
65—69	6,980	3,629	3,351
70 +	9,705	4,989	4,716
A.N.S.	28	14	14
Grand Total	**471,707**	**237,112**	**234,595**

SECTION II—ADJUSTED POPULATION BY SINGLE YEAR OF AGE

Note : 1. Adjusted population for single year of age is given separately for males and females for All India, each of 22 States and 8 centrally administered areas.

2. The method is described in Chapter II of Part I.

3. Figures are given by Zones also. Zonal composition is as follows :

(i) *North Zone :* Haryana, Jammu and Kashmir, Himachal Pradesh, Punjab, Rajasthan, Delhi and Chandigarh.

(ii) *Central Zone* : Madhya Pradesh and Uttar Pradesh.

(iii) *Eastern Zone* : Assam, Bihar, Manipur, Nagaland, Meghalaya, Orissa, Sikkim, Tripura and West Bengal.

(iv) *Western Zone* : Gujarat, Maharashtra, Dadra & Nagar Haveli, Goa, Daman & Diu.

(v) *Southern Zone :* Andhra Pradesh, Kerala, Karnataka, Tamil Nadu, Lakshadweep and Pondicherry.

(vi) Andaman & Nicobar Islands and Arunachal Pradesh are included only in India but not in any Zone.

Population (adjusted) by single year of age and sex—1971

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
			INDIA				
0	19,054,442	9,696,325	9,358,117	40	5,721,244	3,032,029	2,689,215
1	18,119,403	9,232,113	8,887,290	41	5,524,696	2,940,782	2,583,914
2	17,531,023	8,963,542	8,567,481	42	5,327,809	2,845,482	2,482,327
3	17,160,913	8,784,549	8,376,364	43	5,141,726	2,756,072	2,385,654
4	16,766,570	8,596,456	8,170,114	44	4,968,435	2,671,226	2,297,209
0—4	88,632,351	45,272,985	43,359,366	40—44	26,683,910	14,245,591	12,438,319
5	16,349,497	8,398,836	7,950,661	45	4,799,707	2,587,079	2,212,628
6	15,911,810	8,192,098	7,719,712	46	4,629,470	2,501,245	2,128,225
7	15,461,683	7,984,154	7,477,529	47	4,445,378	2,408,578	2,036,800
8	15,003,656	7,758,870	7,244,786	48	4,271,916	2,319,760	1,952,156
9	14,538,482	7,533,139	7,005,343	49	4,086,337	2,220,083	1,866,254
5—9	77,265,128	39,867,097	37,398,031	45—49	22,232,808	12,036,745	10,196,063
10	14,045,532	7,294,496	6,751,036	50	3,906,792	2,124,597	1,782,195
11	13,531,031	7,042,466	6,488,565	51	3,725,089	2,026,241	1,698,848
12	12,981,767	6,752,043	6,229,724	52	3,580,078	1,940,748	1,639,330
13	12,483,604	6,487,308	5,996,296	53	3,409,768	1,845,681	1,564,087
14	12,003,668	6,228,246	5,775,422	54	3,269,597	1,766,347	1,503,250
10—14	65,045,602	33,804,559	31,241,043	50—54	17,891,324	9,703,614	8,187,710
15	11,548,523	5,983,148	5,565,375	55	3,130,230	1,685,415	1,444,815
16	11,106,442	5,740,112	5,366,330	56	2,996,395	1,605,369	1,391,026
17	10,740,713	5,540,762	5,199,951	57	2,839,822	1,522,508	1,317,314
18	10,373,906	5,341,294	5,032,612	58	2,719,680	1,452,585	1,267,095
19	10,047,562	5,159,784	4,887,778	59	2,571,558	1,365,543	1,206,015
15—19	53,817,146	27,765,100	26,052,046	55—59	14,257,685	7,631,420	6,626,265

1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
20	9,747,602	4,993,628	4,753,974	60	2,442,216	1,293,758	1,148,458
21	9,458,902	4,834,272	4,624,630	61	2,309,238	1,221,545	1,087,693
22	9,197,121	4,690,161	4,506,960	62	2,200,237	1,160,212	1,040,025
23	8,970,842	4,565,989	4,404,853	63	2,052,147	1,081,330	970,817
24	8,745,888	4,444,873	4,301,015	64	1,920,776	1,011,537	909,239
20—24	46,120,355	23,528,923	22,591,432	60 - 64	10,924,614	5,768,382	5,156,232
25	8,537,493	4,335,848	4,201,645	65	1,776,841	935,769	841,072
26	8,328,058	4,228,455	4,099,603	66	1,629,624	857,769	771,855
27	8,133,493	4,130,603	4,002,890	67	1,474,740	776,880	697,860
28	7,943,967	4,027,776	3,916,191	68	1,346,926	708,888	638,038
29	7,716,198	3,929,643	3,786,555	69	1,215,628	638,936	576,692
25—29	40,659,209	20,652,325	20,006,884	65 - 69	7,443,759	3,918,242	3,525,517
30	7,541,890	3,843,042	3,698,848	70+	9,876,984	5,091,940	4,785,044
31	7,364,817	3,752,031	3,612,786				
32	7,187,522	3,672,712	3,514,810				
33	7,008,249	3,594,968	3,413,281	**Grand Total**	**548,159 652**	**284,049,276**	**264,110,376**
34	6,819,213	3,513,893	3,305,320				
30—34	35,921,691	18,376,646	17,545,045				
35	6,640,119	3,437,268	3,202,851				
36	6,454,242	3,354,991	3,099,251				
37	6,280,886	3,280,085	3,000,801				
38	6,095,735	3,196,771	2,898,964				
39	5,916,104	3,116,592	2,799,512				
35—39	31,387,086	16,385,707	15,301,379				

Population (adjusted) by single year of age and sex—1971—(Contd)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
			NORTH ZONE				
0	2,124,885	1,091,264	1,033,621	40	600,895	320,226	280,669
1	2,030,696	1,049,811	980,885	41	578,676	309,388	269,288
2	1,997,495	1,038,841	958,654	42	558,931	298,241	260,690
3	1,964,923	1,026,382	938,541	43	539,517	289,071	250,446
4	1,928,830	1,011,190	917,640	44	521,672	280,733	240,939
0—4	10,046,829	5,217,488	4,829,341	40—44	2,799,691	1,497,659	1,302,032
5	1,890,360	994,371	895,989	45	505,228	273,119	232,109
6	1,984,584	975,951	873,633	46	488,879	265,414	223,465
7	1,805,731	955,113	850,618	47	465,761	254,099	211,662
8	1,756,843	929,864	826,979	48	448,429	245,537	202,892
9	1,703,938	903,517	800,421	49	430,253	236,370	193,883
5—9	9,006,456	4,758,816	4,247,640	45—49	2,338,550	1,274,539	1,064,011
10	1,649,785	876,508	773,277	50	410,900	226,381	184,519
11	1,594,477	848,219	746,258	51	391,516	216,296	175,220
12	1,524,665	803,871	720,794	52	381,342	211,012	170,330
13	1,473,520	779,192	694,328	53	363,607	201,635	161,972
14	1,422,437	754,107	668,330	54	347,783	193,200	154,583
10—14	7,664,884	4,061,897	3,602,987	50—54	1,895,148	1,048,524	846,624
15	1,371,521	728,840	642,681	55	334,136	185,919	148,217
16	1,320,895	703,302	617,593	56	321,353	179,022	142,331
17	1,276,217	679,598	596,619	57	300,342	167,683	132,659
18	1,229,425	654,788	574,637	58	288,416	161,190	127,226
19	1,185,891	630,993	554,898	59	275,668	154,247	121,421
15—19	6,383,949	3,397,521	2,986,428	55—59	1,519,915	848,061	671,854

1	2	3	4
20	1,144,626	607,753	536,873
21	1,107,028	585,701	521,327
22	1,065,675	562,448	503,227
23	1,027,824	540,147	487,677
24	990,863	517,772	473,091
20—24	5,336,016	2,813,821	2,522,195
25	961,482	500,189	461,293
26	931,206	483,235	447,971
27	903,573	468,474	435,099
28	875,330	453,079	422,251
29	849,137	440,053	409,084
25—29	4,520,728	2,345,030	2,175,698
30	824,842	428,384	396,458
31	800,778	416,755	384,023
32	778,548	404,979	373,569
33	755,380	393,911	361,469
34	733,079	383,266	349,813
30—34	3,892,627	2,027,295	1,865,332
35	711,310	372,708	338,602
36	689,699	362,252	327,447
37	667,099	352,031	315,068
38	644,967	341,355	303,612
39	622,955	330,773	292,182
35—39	3,336,030	1,759,119	1,576,911
60	261,275	146,405	114,870
61	245,635	137,903	107,732
62	236,364	132,839	103,525
63	218,638	123,231	95,407
64	201,155	113,750	87,405
60—64	1,163,067	654,128	508,939
65	184,527	104,697	79,830
66	168,740	96,094	72,646
67	149,269	85,440	63,829
68	136,170	78,194	57,976
69	124,125	71,465	52,660
65—69	762,831	435,890	326,941
70+	1,086,968	618,235	468,733
Grand Total	**61,753,689**	**32,758,023**	**28,995,666**

Population (adjusted) by single year of age and sex—1971—(Contd.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
			CENTRAL ZONE				
0	4,851,405	2,465,866	2,385,539	40	1,354,636	721,751	632,885
1	4,433,552	2,288,661	2,144,891	41	1,312,094	701,252	610,842
2	4,273,635	2,226,651	2,046,984	42	1,252,080	673,785	578,295
3	4,166,919	2,183,945	1,982,974	43	1,208,946	652,337	556,609
4	4,052,919	2,136,859	1,916,050	44	1,173,155	635,564	537,591
0—4	21,778,430	11,301,992	10,476,438	40—44	6,300,911	3,384,689	2,916,222
5	3,932,412	2,085,733	1,846,679	45	1,134,665	616,318	518,347
6	3,806,206	2,030,874	1,775,332	46	1,097,839	597,824	500,015
7	3,675,065	1,972,602	1,702,463	47	1,059,662	579,010	480,652
8	3,553,161	1,911,240	1,641,921	48	1,023,038	560,267	462,771
9	3,436,053	1,847,117	1,588,936	49	976,518	534,686	441,832
5—9	18,402,897	9,847,566	8,555,331	45—49	5,291,772	2,888,105	2,403,617
10	3,294,344	1,770,017	1,524,327	50	937,244	513,860	423,384
11	3,159,384	1,697,921	1,461,463	51	897,077	492,138	404,939
12	3,019,363	1,614,506	1,404,857	52	859,911	471,057	388,854
13	2,890,686	1,532,549	1,358,137	53	819,943	448,585	371,358
14	2,774,675	1,461,304	1,313,371	54	795,223	435,292	359,931
10—14	15,138,452	8,076,297	7,062,155	50—54	4,309,398	2,360,932	1,948,466
15	2,662,868	1,392,308	1,270,560	55	760,909	415,409	345,500
16	2,557,167	1,327,463	1,229,704	56	729,916	397,305	332,611
17	2,465,599	1,274,797	1,190,802	57	698,406	379,607	318,799
18	2,382,556	1,228,702	1,153,854	58	672,619	364,792	307,827
19	2,311,746	1,192,886	1,118,860	59	633,402	342,189	291,213
15—19	12,379,936	6,416,156	5,963,780	55—59	3,495,252	1,899,302	1,595,950

1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
20	2,244,168	1,158,348	1,085,820	60	607,127	327,766	279,361
21	2,179,825	1,125,089	1,054,736	61	579,037	312,623	266,414
22	2,128,844	1,093,105	1,035,739	62	551,072	297,248	253,824
23	2,078,177	1,062,401	1,015,776	63	516,484	278,713	237,771
24	2,021,289	1,032,975	988,314	64	491,878	265,939	225,939
20—24	10,652,303	5,471,918	5,180,385	60 - 64	2,745,598	1,487,289	1,263,309
25	1,966,519	1,004,829	961,690	65	454,471	245,723	208,748
26	1,913,858	977,958	935,900	66	417,416	225,601	191,815
27	1,863,309	952,365	910,944	67	380,149	205,599	174,550
28	1,814,877	928,052	886,825	68	347,378	187,713	159,665
29	1,768,555	905,015	863,540	69	309,259	166,747	142,512
25—29	9,327,118	4,768,219	4,558,899	65- 69	1,908,673	1,031,383	877,290
30	1,729,349	888,258	841,091	70 +	2,589,986	1,368,081	1,221,905
31	1,688,678	869,202	819,476				
32	1,659,008	854,848	804,160	**Grand Total**	**129,995,263**	**68,471,755**	**61,523,508**
33	1,628,286	841,996	786,290				
34	1,588,747	827 187	761,560				
30—34	8,294,068	4,281,491	4,012,577				
35	1,553,680	813,901	739,779				
36	1,515,478	796,820	718,658				
37	1,477,157	779,537	697,620				
38	1,437,729	761,470	676,259				
39	1,396,475	741,607	654,868				
35 -39	7,380,519	3,893,335	3,487,184				

Population (adjusted) by single year of age and sex—1971—(Contd.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
			EAST ZONE				
0	4,972,071	2,492,587	2,479,484	40	1,487,422	802,681	684,741
1	4,798,092	2,403,190	2,394,902	41	1,430,557	776,189	654,368
2	4,639,584	2,334,526	2,305,058	42	1,379,939	751,575	628,364
3	4,524,452	2,281,589	2,242,863	43	1,327,010	725,709	601,301
4	4,409,122	2,229,662	2,179,460	44	1,276,221	699,501	576,720
0—4	23,343,321	11,741,554	11,601,767	40—44	6,901,149	3,755,655	3,145,494
5	4,291,630	2,176,585	2,115,045	45	1,226,634	673,986	552,648
6	4,171,515	2,121,944	2,049,571	46	1,175,924	647,202	528,722
7	4,049,173	2,065,859	1,983,314	47	1,126,085	620,955	505,130
8	3,925,019	2,008,412	1,916,607	48	1,077,735	594,304	483,431
9	3,799,512	1,949,697	1,849,815	49	1,027,205	566,296	460,909
5—9	20,236,849	10,322,497	9,914,352	45—49	5,633,583	3,102,743	2,530,840
10	3,671,692	1,889,797	1,781,895	50	978,473	538,481	439,992
11	3,535,117	1,825,494	1,709,623	51	928,792	509,714	419,078
12	3,402,466	1,760,060	1,642,406	52	889,726	485,992	403,734
13	3,270,512	1,696,279	1,574,233	53	845,674	459,824	385,850
14	3,139,225	1,630,973	1,508,252	54	810,098	437,937	372,161
10—14	17,019,012	8,802,603	8,216,409	50—54	4,452,763	2,431,948	2,020,815
15	3,010,682	1,565,144	1,445,538	55	773,689	415,699	357,990
16	2,882,327	1,497,712	1,384,615	56	738,825	394,302	344,523
17	2,785,554	1,446,313	1,339,241	57	703,104	373,080	330,024
18	2,677,807	1,389,716	1,288,091	58	673,238	354,794	318,444
19	2,584,404	1,334,969	1,249,435	59	636,859	333,654	303,205
15—19	13,940,774	7,233,854	6,706,920	55—59	3,525,715	1,871,529	1,654,186

1	2	3	4
20	2,499,569	1,284,576	1,214,993
21	2,414,085	1,234,981	1,179,104
22	2,343,738	1,198,681	1,145,057
23	2,287,544	1,170,076	1,117,468
24	2,240,500	1,145,562	1,094,938
20—24	11,785,436	6,033,876	5,751,560
25	2,196,480	1,123,699	1,072,781
26	2,153,855	1,103,311	1,050,544
27	2,118,689	1,085,089	1,033,600
28	2,071,461	1,061,298	1,010,163
29	2,005,153	1,040,111	965,042
25—29	10,545,638	5,413,508	5,132,130
30	1,965,234	1,017,953	947,281
31	1,933,972	995,369	938,603
32	1,884,948	975,031	909,917
33	1,836,670	955,108	881,562
34	1,786,144	933,449	852,695
30—34	9,406,968	4,876,910	4,530,058
35	1,738,625	913,546	825,079
36	1,688,725	891,940	796,785
37	1,643,591	872,887	770,704
38	1,592,436	850,063	742,373
39	1,543,333	827,526	715,807
35—39	8,206,710	4,355,962	3,850,748
60	605,542	315,393	290,149
61	571,758	296,257	275,501
62	543,497	280,118	263,379
63	506,903	260,272	246,631
64	475,882	243,365	232,517
60—64	2,703,582	1,395,405	1,308,177
65	439,287	224,024	215,263
66	402,683	204,823	197,860
67	365,901	185,847	180,054
68	334,366	169,458	164,908
69	301,449	152,602	148,847
65—69	1,843,686	936,754	906,932
70+	2,389,437	1,186,794	1,202,643
A.N.S.	—	—	—
Grand Total	**141,934,623**	**73,461,592**	**68,473,031**

Population (adjusted) by single year of age and sex-1971—(Contd.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
				WEST ZONE			
0	2,580,855	1,313,075	1,267,780	40	819,733	436,553	383,180
1	2,529,416	1,285,025	1,244,391	41	790,216	423,067	367,149
2	2,477,027	1,256,424	1,220,603	42	763,004	409,430	353,574
3	2,424,586	1,228,547	1,196,039	43	735,433	395,845	339,588
4	2,370,954	1,200,618	1,170,336	44	708,063	381,552	326,511
0—4	12,382,838	6,283,689	6,099,149	40—44	3,816,449	2,046,447	1,770,002
5	2,315,970	1,172,482	1,143,488	45	682,504	368,583	313,921
6	2,259,641	1,144,143	1,115,498	46	656,700	355,632	301,068
7	2,211,331	1,124,961	1,086,370	47	631,635	342,869	288,766
8	2,153,232	1,096,198	1,057,034	48	606,766	329,930	276,836
9	2,091,741	1,072,583	1,019,158	49	580,056	315,463	264,593
5—9	11,031,915	5,610,367	5,421,548	45—49	3,157,661	1,712,477	1,445,184
10	2,031,549	1,050,120	981,429	50	555,554	302,661	252,893
11	1,952,706	1,014,089	938,617	51	529,903	288,935	240,968
12	1,868,759	975,576	893,183	52	507,392	275,230	232,162
13	1,787,797	935,298	852,499	53	483,617	261,721	221,896
14	1,707,158	892,837	814,321	54	462,501	249,060	213,441
10—14	9,347,969	4,867,920	4,480,049	50—54	2,538,967	1,377,607	1,161,360
15	1,640,031	861,314	778,717	55	442,998	238,089	204,909
16	1,572,115	826,488	745,627	56	423,197	226,603	196,594
17	1,514,307	793,940	720,367	57	403,606	216,008	187,598
18	1,462,004	764,138	697,866	58	386,190	206,035	180,155
19	1,415,890	735,690	680,200	59	366,188	194,826	171,362
15—19	7,604,347	3,981,570	3,622,777	55—59	2,022,179	1,081,561	940,618

1	2	3	4
20	1,376,830	710,861	665,969
21	1,342,559	689,460	653,099
22	1,311,201	669,947	641,254
23	1,284,591	652,772	631,819
24	1,256,925	635,433	621,492
20—24	6,572,106	3,358,473	3,213,633
25	1,232,370	621,365	611,005
26	1,204,552	606,560	597,992
27	1,181,149	592,257	588,892
28	1,152,730	578,318	574,412
29	1,123,594	563,699	559,895
25—29	5,894,395	2,962,199	2,932,196
30	1,097,026	553,099	543,927
31	1,067,358	540,796	526,562
32	1,042,169	531,932	510,237
33	1,014,756	520,633	494,123
34	986,145	508,394	477,751
30—34	5,207,454	2,654,854	2,552,600
35	958,721	496,782	461,939
36	930,440	485,359	445,081
37	904,293	473,716	430,577
38	874,742	460,238	414,504
39	846,211	447,376	398,835
35—39	4 514,407	2,363,471	2,150,936
60	347,495	184,261	163,234
61	328,624	174,503	154,121
62	311,110	164,460	146,650
63	290,603	153,908	136,695
64	271,194	143,552	127,642
60 64	1,549,026	820,684	728,342
65	251,692	134,166	117,526
66	230,521	123,100	107,421
67	209,794	112,399	97,395
68	190,839	102,238	88,601
69	171,579	91,842	79,737
65—69	1,054,425	563,745	490,680
70+	1,347,513	701,959	645,554
Grand Total	**78,041,651**	**40,387,023**	**37,654,628**

Population (adjusted) by single year of age and sex—1971—(Contd.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
			SOUTH ZONE				
0	4,506,024	2,323,878	2,182,146	40	1,451,450	746,619	704,831
1	4,309,005	2,196,119	2,112,886	41	1,406,359	726,863	679,496
2	4,125,138	2,098,035	2,027,103	42	1,367,367	708,599	658,768
3	4,062,353	2,055,189	2,007,164	43	1,324,634	689,426	635,208
4	3,987,624	2,009,453	1,978,171	44	1,283,433	670,359	613,074
0—4	20,990,144	10,682,674	10,307,470	40—44	6,833,243	3,541,866	3,291,377
5	3,902,638	1,961,283	1,941,355	45	1,245,074	651,722	593,352
6	3,809,072	1,911,129	1,897,943	46	1,204,802	631,983	572,819
7	3,705,328	1,857,917	1,847,411	47	1,157,174	608,611	548,563
8	3,601,106	1,805,827	1,795,279	48	1,111,147	586,846	524,301
9	3,493,710	1,753,278	1,740,432	49	1,067,768	564,554	503,214
5—9	18,511,854	9,289,434	9,222,420	45—49	5,785,965	3,043,716	2,742,249
10	3,385,399	1,701,490	1,683,909	50	1,020,369	540,672	479,697
11	3,277,306	1,650,557	1,626,749	51	973,818	516,788	457,030
12	3,155,127	1,592,185	1,562,942	52	937,992	495,258	442,734
13	3,050,076	1,538,252	1,511,824	53	893,473	471,884	421,589
14	2,949,381	1,483,380	1,466,001	54	850,789	448,989	401,800
10—14	15,817,289	7,965,864	7,851,425	50—54	4,676,441	2,473,591	2,202,850
15	2,852,815	1,429,997	1,422,818	55	815,487	428,559	386,928
16	2,763,372	1,379,561	1,383,811	56	780,305	406,535	373,770
17	2,688,489	1,340,465	1,348,024	57	731,751	384,651	347,100
18	2,611,547	1,298,202	1,313,345	58	696,767	364,402	332,365
19	2,539,021	1,259,376	1,279,645	59	657,140	339,352	317,788
15—19	13,455,244	6,707,601	6,747,643	55—59	3,681,450	1,923,499	1,757,951

1	2	3	4
20	2,471,780	1,226,122	1,245,658
21	2,404,771	1,192,989	1,211,782
22	2,337,024	1,159,847	1,177,177
23	2,282,075	1,134,394	1,147,681
24	2,225,714	1,106,890	1,118,824
20—24	11,721,364	5,820,242	5,901,122
25	2,170,109	1,079,514	1,090,595
26	2,114,142	1,051,155	1,062,987
27	2,056,445	1,026,227	1,030,218
28	2,019,384	1,000,910	1,018,474
29	1,959,734	974,736	984,998
25—29	10,319,814	5,132,542	5,187,272
30	1,915,587	949,446	966,141
31	1,864,367	924,132	940,235
32	1,813,416	900,281	913,135
33	1,763,938	877,821	886,117
34	1,716,099	856,247	859,852
30—34	9,073,407	4,507,927	4,565,480
35	1,669,128	835,230	833,898
36	1,621,567	813,714	807,853
37	1,580,727	797,194	783,533
38	1,538,151	779,105	759,046
39	1,499,733	764,950	734,783
35—39	7,909,306	3,990,193	3,919,113
60	618,664	318,775	299,889
61	582,198	299,182	283,016
62	556,330	284,546	271,784
63	517,784	264,283	253,501
64	479,064	244,086	234,978
60—64	2,754,040	1,410,872	1,343,168
65	445,347	226,364	218,983
66	408,881	207,430	201,451
67	368,374	186,944	181,430
68	337,036	170,697	166,339
69	308,188	155,748	152,440
65—69	1,867,826	947,183	920,643
70+	2,454,395	1,212,421	1,241,974
Grand Total	**135,851,782**	**68,649,625**	**67,202,157**

Population (adjusted) by single year of age and sex—1971 (Contd.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
			ANDHRA PRADESH				
0	1,489,731	765,912	723,819	40	463,291	238,721	224,570
1	1,418,339	718,941	699,398	41	449,438	232,693	216,745
2	1,376,381	693,886	682,495	42	437,278	226,594	210,684
3	1,352,069	679,278	672,791	43	423,364	220,422	202,942
4	1,323,319	663,403	659,916	44	410,059	214,179	195,880
0—4	6,959,839	3,521,420	3,438,419	40—44	2,183,430	1,132,609	1,050,821
5	1,290,754	626,435	644,319	45	397,384	207,864	189,520
6	1,254,988	628,537	626,451	46	384,765	201,478	183,287
7	1,216,638	609,881	606,757	47	367,987	195,020	172,967
8	1,176,321	590,632	585,689	48	354,931	188,490	166,441
9	1,134,654	570,962	563,692	49	341,513	181,886	159,627
5—9	6,073,355	3,046,447	3,026,908	45—49	1,846,580	974,738	871,842
10	1,092,253	551,036	541,217	50	327,448	175,214	152,234
11	1,049,736	531,023	518,713	51	313,185	168,469	144,716
12	1,011,870	512,254	499,616	52	303,830	161,652	142,178
13	971,255	492,464	478,791	53	290,091	154,763	135,328
14	932,276	472,760	459,516	54	276,999	147,801	129,198
10—14	5,057,390	2,559,537	2,497,853	50—54	1,511,553	807,899	703,654
15	895,617	453,293	442,324	55	264,868	140,769	124,099
16	862,058	434,635	427,423	56	258,505	133,665	124,840
17	835,207	420,748	414,459	57	237,049	126,489	110,560
18	809,884	405,285	404,599	58	225,613	119,241	106,372
19	789,508	391,910	397,598	59	208,700	106,737	101,963
15—19	4,192,274	2,105,871	2,086,403	55—59	1,194,735	626,901	567,834

1	2	3	4
20	769,854	382,660	387,194
21	750,675	373,588	377,087
22	731,971	364,692	367,279
23	713,739	355,973	357,766
24	695,984	347,432	348,552
20—24	3,662,223	1,824,345	1,837,878
25	678,702	339,068	339,634
26	661,895	330,881	331,014
27	645,561	322,871	322,690
28	629,704	315,039	314 665
29	614,319	307,383	306,936
25—29	3,230,181	1,615,242	1,614,939
30	605,527	299,905	305,622
31	590,277	292,603	297,674
32	575,299	282,480	289,819
33	560,588	278,532	282,056
34	546,147	271,762	274,385
30—34	2,877,838	1,428,282	1,449,556
35	531,976	265,170	266,806
36	518,075	258,755	259,320
37	504,441	252,515	251,926
38	491,077	246,454	244,623
39	482,090	244,676	237,414
35—39	2,527,659	1,267,570	1,260,089

1	2	3	4
60	197,385	100,668	96.717
61	184,821	94,051	90,770
62	178,993	90,684	88,309
63	165,028	83,520	81,508
64	151,244	76,507	74,737
60—64	877,471	445,430	432,041
65	138,605	70,091	68,514
66	127,005	64,211	62,794
67	111,279	56,404	54,875
68	101,968	51,681	50,287
69	93,548	47,400	46,148
65 - 69	572,405	289,787	282,618
70+	735,775	362,585	373,190
Grand Total	**43,502,703**	**22,008,663**	**21,494,045**

Population (adjusted) by single year of age and sex–1971—(Contd.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
				ASSAM			
0	538,032	266,961	271,071	40	141,643	81,491	60,152
1	530,819	264,076	266,743	41	134,412	77,768	56,644
2	522,754	260,725	262,029	42	129,317	75,028	54,289
3	513,833	256,907	256,926	43	123,241	71,859	51,382
4	504,060	252,623	251,437	44	117,631	68,887	48,744
0—4	2,609,498	1,301,292	1,308,206	40—44	646,244	375,033	271,211
5	493,435	247,873	245,562	45	112,456	66,084	46,372
6	481,954	242,655	239,299	46	107,165	63,134	44,031
7	469,622	236,972	232,650	47	101,439	60,044	41,395
8	456,435	230,822	225,613	48	96,744	57,330	39,414
9	442,395	224,205	218,190	49	92,144	54,633	37,511
5—9	2,343,841	1,182,527	1,161,314	45—49	509,948	301,225	208,723
10	427,504	217,123	210,381	50	87,495	51,895	35,600
11	404,148	206,212	197,936	51	82,593	49,000	33,593
12	384,930	196,958	187,972	52	79,929	47,276	32,653
13	364,324	187,103	177,221	53	75,706	44,766	30,940
14	344,368	177,373	166,995	54	71,795	42,429	29,366
10—14	1,925,274	984,769	940,505	50—54	397,518	235,366	162,152
15	325,422	167,912	157,510	55	68,264	40,296	27,968
16	306,930	158,455	148,475	56	64,747	38,156	26,591
17	294,192	152,174	142,018	57	60,285	35,566	24,719
18	280,964	145,121	135,843	58	57,186	33,666	23,520
19	270,141	139,240	130,901	59	54,110	31,785	22,325
15—19	**1,477,649**	**762,902**	**714,747**	55—59	304,592	179,469	125,123

1	2	3	4
20	261,554	134,553	127,001
21	253,912	130,465	123,447
22	247,068	127,015	120,053
23	242,055	124,404	117,651
24	238,033	122,684	115,349
20—24	1,242,622	639,121	603,501
25	233,732	121,070	112,662
26	228,631	119,005	109,626
27	225,860	118,337	107,523
28	220,141	116,285	103,856
29	214,229	114,044	100,185
25—29	1,122,593	588,741	533,852
30	207,968	111,683	96,285
31	200,924	108,865	92,059
32	194,847	106,381	88,466
33	188,489	103,744	84,745
34	182,222	101,033	81,189
30—34	974,450	531,706	442,744
35	175,894	98,170	77,724
36	168,805	94,793	74,012
37	162,353	91,871	70,482
38	155,471	88,470	67,001
39	148,558	84,996	63,562
35—39	811,081	458,300	352,781
60	50,866	29,827	21,039
61	47,325	27,711	19,614
62	45,484	26,520	18,964
63	42,144	24,551	17,593
64	38,966	22,684	16,282
60—64	224,785	131,293	93,492
65	36,091	20,996	15,095
66	33,377	19,400	13,977
67	30,098	17,544	12,554
68	27,964	16,292	11,672
69	26,010	15,147	10,863
65—69	153,540	89,379	64,161
70+	213,907	123,941	89,966
Grand Total	**14,957,542**	**7,885,064**	**7,072,478**

Population (adjusted) by single year of age and sex--1971—(Contd.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
			BIHAR				
0	1,993,865	1,011,126	982,739	40	610,890	313,648	297,242
1	1,924,425	978,497	945,928	41	590,853	304,753	286,100
2	1,856,966	946,641	910,325	42	570,461	295,711	274,750
3	1,791,488	915,557	875,931	43	549,848	286,558	263,290
4	1,727,989	885,244	842,745	44	530,022	277,132	252,890
0—4	9,294,733	4,737,065	4,557,668	40—44	2,852,074	1,477,802	1,374,272
5	1,666,471	855,703	810,768	45	509,810	268,030	241,780
6	1,606,933	826,934	779,999	46	490,007	258,946	231,061
7	1,549,377	798,938	750,439	47	470,284	249,594	220,690
8	1,493,799	771,713	722,086	48	450,106	239,656	210,450
9	1,440,204	745,261	694,943	49	427,388	228,323	199,065
5—9	7,756,784	3,998,549	3,758,235	45—49	2,347,595	1,244,549	1,103,046
10	1,388,588	719,580	669,008	50	406,661	217,353	189,308
11	1,338,952	694,671	644,281	51	386,160	206,172	179,988
12	1,291,298	670,535	620,763	52	366,041	194,944	171,097
13	1,245,624	647,171	598,453	53	347,041	184,113	162,928
14	1,201,931	624,579	577,352	54	334,737	176,569	158,168
10—14	6,466,393	3,356,536	3,109,857	50—54	1,840,640	979,151	861,489
15	1,160,216	602,758	557,458	55	319,464	167,503	151,961
16	1,120,484	581,710	538,774	56	306,316	159,549	146,767
17	1,082,732	561,434	521,298	57	295,114	152,660	142,454
18	1,046,959	541,929	505,030	58	284,652	146,266	138,386
19	1,019,374	523,197	496,177	59	267,679	136,805	130,874
15—19	5,429,765	2,811,028	2,618,737	55—59	1,473,225	762,783	710,442

20	990,369	503,532	486,837
21	954,958	481,413	473,545
22	930,451	469,639	460,812
23	907,018	458,380	448,638
24	886,894	447,163	439,731
20—24	4,669,690	2,360,127	2,309,563
25	866,966	436,194	430,772
26	847,917	425,318	422,599
27	830,238	414,534	415,704
28	813,588	404,071	409,517
29	777,963	396,039	381,924
25—29	4,136,672	2,076,156	2,060,516
30	768,759	386,906	381,853
31	770,916	378,648	392,268
32	752,899	371,254	381,645
33	735,292	364,368	370,924
34	715,246	355,875	359,371
30—34	3,743,112	1.857,051	1,886,061
35	698,637	349,523	349,114
36	682,318	343,146	339,172
37	665,506	336,299	329,207
38	647,768	328.842	318,926
39	630,394	322,213	308,181
35—39	3,324,623	1,680,023	1,644,600
60	256,982	130,628	126,354
61	245,436	124,209	121,227
62	232,115	117,061	115,054
63	217,261	109,269	107 992
64	207,501	104,010	103,491
60—64	1,159,295	585,177	574,118
65	190,852	95,503	95,349
66	174,262	87,085	87,177
67	158,649	79,183	79,466
68	144,089	71,827	72,262
69	127,038	63,339	63,699
65—69	794,890	396,937	397,953
70+	1,063,878	524,010	539,868
Grand Total	**56.353,369**	**28,846,944**	**27,506,425**

1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4

Population (adjusted) by single year of age and sex—1971—(Contd.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
			GUJARAT				
0	843,388	433,745	409,643	40	265,573	136,435	129,138
1	837,862	429,254	408,608	41	256,682	131,838	124,844
2	831,373	424,763	406,610	42	247,946	127,330	120,616
3	823,922	420,271	403,651	43	239,415	122,951	116,464
4	815,513	415,779	399,734	44	231,347	118,778	112,569
0—4	4,152,058	2,123,812	2,028,246	40—44	1,240,963	637,332	603,631
5	806,144	411,287	394,857	45	223,496	114,815	108,681
6	795,815	406,797	389,018	46	215,988	111,055	104,933
7	784,525	402,306	382,219	47	208,596	107,366	101,230
8	770,245	394,852	375,393	48	201,013	103,575	97,438
9	747,789	387,585	360,204	49	192,262	99,173	93,089
5—9	3,904,518	2,002,827	1,901,691	45—49	1,041,355	535,984	505,371
10	724,690	379,351	345,339	50	184,211	95,099	89,112
11	695,602	364,732	330,870	51	176,027	90,920	85,107
12	666,850	349,984	316,866	52	167,711	86,627	81,084
13	638,569	335,169	303,400	53	159,507	82,338	77,169
14	611,638	320,820	290,818	54	153,557	79,121	74,436
10—14	3,337,349	1,750,056	1,587,293	50—54	841,013	434,105	406,908
15	588,778	310,429	278,349	55	146,185	75,156	71,029
16	567,105	300,296	266,809	56	139,405	71,459	67,946
17	546,618	290,421	256,197	57	133,219	68,044	65,175
18	527,314	280,805	246,509	58	127,261	64,752	62,509
19	509,605	271,448	238,157	59	119,132	60,470	58,662
15—19	2,739,420	1,453,399	1,286,021	55—59	665,202	339,881	325,321

20	492,865	262,349	230,516
21	477,363	253,509	223,854
22	462,258	244,328	217,930
23	448,450	236,040	212,410
24	434,392	228,047	206,345
20--24	2,315,328	1,224,273	1,091,055
25	421,581	220,349	201,232
26	409,122	212,945	196,177
27	396,822	205,835	190,987
28	384,671	199,020	185,651
29	373,679	192,500	181,179
25—29	1,985,875	1,030,649	955,226
30	362,026	186,274	175,752
31	350,774	180,343	170,431
32	342,851	177,547	165,304
33	332,372	172,033	160,339
34	321,703	166,641	155,062
30—34	1,709,726	882,838	826,888
35	311,895	161,372	150,523
36	302,412	156,226	146,186
37	293,103	151,202	141,901
38	282,572	144,990	137,582
39	274,518	141,032	133,486
35—39	1,464,500	754,822	709,678

1	2	3	4

60	113,224	57,264	55,960
61	107,161	54,024	53,137
62	100,614	50,590	50,024
63	93,657	46,984	46,673
64	88,528	44,226	44,302
60--64	503,184	253,088	250,096
65	81,207	40,485	40,722
66	74,039	36,832	37,207
67	67,302	33,389	33,913
68	60,991	30,153	30,838
69	53,889	26,592	27,297
65—69	337,428	167,451	169,977
70 +	459,556	211,977	247,579
Grand total	**26,637,475**	**13,802,494**	**12,834,981**

1	2	3	4

Population (adjusted) by single year of age and sex—1971—(Contd.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	1	3	4
			HARYANA				
0	387,009	200,219	186,790	40	89,583	46,990	42,593
1	355,055	187,218	167,837	41	86,550	45,674	40,876
2	347,765	183,858	163,907	42	84,195	44,699	39,496
3	340,431	180,450	159,981	43	81,538	43,620	37,918
4	333,037	176,977	156,060	44	79,084	42,649	36,435
0—4	1,763,297	928,722	834,575	40—44	420,950	223,632	197,318
5	325,547	173,415	152,132	45	76,768	41,734	35,034
6	317,923	169,743	148,180	46	74,406	40,765	33,641
7	310,133	165,938	144,195	47	71,012	39,193	31,819
8	302,139	161,976	140,163	48	68,408	38,009	30,399
9	293,906	157,837	136,069	49	65,675	36,710	28,965
5—9	1,549,648	828,909	720,739	45—49	356,269	196,411	159,858
10	285,398	153,495	131,903	50	62,769	35,279	27,490
11	276,581	148,931	127,650	51	59,843	33,813	26,030
12	266,832	143,702	123,130	52	58,334	33,136	25,198
13	256,994	138,446	118,548	53	55,690	31,788	23,902
14	246,892	132,692	113,700	54	53,304	30,569	22,735
10—14	1,332,197	717,266	614,931	50—54	289,940	164,585	125,355
15	234,946	126,400	108,546	55	51,245	29,523	21,722
16	223,026	119,785	103,241	56	49,344	28,554	20,790
17	213,877	114,703	99,174	57	46,156	26,830	19,326
18	202,209	108,135	94,074	58	44,347	25,889	18,458
19	191,261	101,937	89,324	59	42,461	24,892	17,569
15—19	1,065,319	570,960	494,359	55—59	233,553	135,688	97,865

1	2	3	4
20	181,389	96,320	85,069
21	172,513	91,247	81,266
22	162,583	85,554	77,029
23	155,786	81,641	74,145
24	149,871	78,234	71,637
20—24	822,142	432,996	389,146
25	144,389	75,087	69,302
26	139,166	72,113	67,053
27	135,376	70,016	65,360
28	130,564	67,347	63,217
29	126,017	64,866	61,151
25—29	675,512	349,429	326,083
30	121,822	62,623	59,199
31	117,950	60,595	57,355
32	113,906	58,435	55,471
33	110,694	56,826	53,868
34	107,739	55,380	52,359
30—34	572,111	293,859	278,252
35	104,861	53,991	50,870
36	101,925	52,594	49,331
37	98,955	51,269	47,686
38	95,850	49,826	46,024
39	92,711	48,389	44,322
35—39	494,302	256,069	238,233
60	40,301	23,725	16,576
61	37,898	22,408	15,490
62	36,466	21,640	14,826
63	33,754	20,124	13,630
64	31,039	18,596	12,443
60—64	179,458	106,493	72,965
65	28,459	17,127	11,332
66	26,075	15,777	10,298
67	23,125	14,082	9,043
68	21,126	12,925	8,201
69	19,318	11,869	7,449
65—69	118,103	71,780	46,323
70+	164,007	100,459	63,548
Grand total	**10,036,808**	**5,377,258**	**4,659,550**

Population (adjusted) by single year of age and sex—1971—(Contd.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
			HIMACHAL PRADESH				
0	118,803	61,296	57,507	40	35,418	17,761	17,657
1	103,345	51,847	51,498	41	34,320	17,345	16,975
2	102,444	51,545	50,899	42	33,261	16,962	16,299
3	101,332	51,120	50,212	43	32,250	16,610	15,640
4	100,019	50,578	49,441	44	31,246	16,236	15,010
0—4	525,943	266,386	259,557	40—44	165,495	84,914	81,581
5	98,512	49,919	48,593	45	30,353	15,938	14,415
6	96,822	49,149	47,673	46	29,504	15,650	13,854
7	94,961	48,272	46,689	47	28,665	15,351	13,314
8	92,935	47,292	45,643	48	27,786	15,012	12,774
9	90,761	46,215	44,546	49	26,766	14,601	12,165
5—9	473,991	240,847	233,144	45—49	143,074	76,552	66,522
10	88,442	45,041	43,401	50	25,795	14,177	11,618
11	85,991	43,776	42,215	51	24,796	13,720	11,076
12	83,948	42,792	41,156	52	23,782	13,240	10,542
13	80,952	41,197	39,755	53	22,798	12,765	10,033
14	77,987	39,469	38,518	54	22,146	12,443	9,703
10—14	417,320	212,275	205,045	50—54	119,317	66,345	52,972
15	74,680	37,667	37,013	55	21,310	12,024	9,286
16	71,319	35,816	35,503	56	20,570	11,644	8,926
17	67,992	33,966	34,026	57	19,921	11,303	8,618
18	64,830	32,193	32,637	58	19,308	10,970	8,338
19	62,411	30,822	31,589	59	18,356	10,453	7,903
15—19	341,232	170,464	170,768	55—59	99,465	56,394	43,071

1	2	3	4
20	59,883	29,,385	30,498
21	57,753	28,171	29,582
22	56,012	27,182	28,830
23	54,545	26,366	28,179
24	52,960	25,471	27,489
20- 24	281,153	136,575	144,578
25	51,572	24,817	26,755
26	50,568	24,340	26,228
27	49,527	23,868	25,659
28	48,431	23,384	25,047
29	47,491	23,017	24,474
25—29	247,589	119,426	128,163
30	46,584	22,589	23,995
31	45,370	22,055	23,315
32	44,197	21,536	22,661
33	43,055	21,027	22,028
34	41,725	20,474	21,251
30—34	220,931	107,681	113,250
35	40,589	19,921	20,668
36	39,564	19,465	20,099
37	38,517	19,006	19,511
38	37,438	18,547	18,891
39	36,533	18,202	18,331
35—39	192,641	95,141	97,500
60	17,737	10,105	7,632
61	17,065	9,719	7,346
62	16,304	9,286	7,018
63	15,457	8,809	6,648
64	14,849	8,464	6,385
60 64	81,412	46,383	35,029
65	13,883	7,931	5,952
66	12,903	7,395	5,508
67	11,949	6,877	5,072
68	11,020	6,375	4,645
69	9,929	5,781	4,148
65—69	59,684	34,359	25,325
70+	90,187	53,215	36,972
Grand Total	**3,460,434**	**1,766,957**	**1,693,477**

Population (adjusted) by single year of age and sex--1971—(Contd.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
			JAMMU & KASHMIR				
0	170,442	87,992	82,450	40	47,230	25,918	21,312
1	152,784	78,014	74,770	41	45,009	24,879	20,130
2	150,931	77,116	73,815	42	43,190	24,020	19,170
3	148,477	75,956	72,521	43	41,179	23,082	18,097
4	145,487	74,562	70,925	44	39,315	22,207	17,108
0—4	768,121	393,640	374,481	40—44	215,923	120,106	95,817
5	142,025	72,958	69,067	45	37,577	21,381	16,196
6	138,160	71,171	66,989	46	35,870	20,548	15,322
7	133,954	69,225	64,729	47	33,660	19,435	14,225
8	129,473	67,147	62,326	48	31,960	18,559	13,401
9	124,782	64,962	59,820	49	30,261	17,662	12,599
5—9	668,394	345,463	322,931	45—49	169,328	97,585	71,743
10	119,946	62,696	57,250	50	28,529	16,732	11,797
11	114,264	59,607	54,657	51	26,834	15,812	11,022
12	110,612	57,659	52,953	52	25,923	15,314	10,609
13	106,815	55,785	51,030	53	24,456	14,506	9,950
14	103,181	53,985	49,196	54	23,158	13,787	9,371
10—14	554,818	289,732	265,086	50—54	128,900	76,151	52,749
15	99,708	52,258	47,450	55	22,059	13,171	8,888
16	96,397	50,605	45,792	56	21,070	12,609	8,461
17	93,246	49,024	44,222	57	19,422	11,669	7,753
18	90,260	47,518	42,742	58	18,530	11,146	7,384
19	87,433	46,085	41,348	59	17,623	10,608	7,015
15—19	467,044	245,490	221,554	55—59	98,704	59,203	39,501

1	2	3	4
20	84,769	44,726	40,043
21	82,742	43,439	39,303
22	81,583	42,848	38,735
23	79,304	41,672	37,632
24	77,084	40,531	36,553
20—24	405,482	213,216	192,266
25	74,926	39,425	35,501
26	73,115	38,356	34,759
27	70,545	37,074	33,471
28	69,661	36,323	33,338
29	68,015	35,530	32,485
25—29	356,262	186,708	169,554
30	66,336	34,741	31,595
31	64,642	33,961	30,681
32	62,660	33,014	29,646
33	61,012	32,271	28,741
34	59,375	31,533	27,842
30—34	314,025	165,520	148,505
35	57,656	30,749	26,907
36	55,801	29,896	25,905
37	53,810	29,003	24,807
38	51,684	28,008	23,676
39	49,479	26,973	22,506
35—39	268,430	144,629	123,801
60	16,606	10,003	6,603
61	15,501	9,346	6,155
62	14,987	9,023	5,964
63	13,803	8,318	5,485
64	12,650	7,631	5,019
60—64	73,547	44,321	29,226
65	11,611	7,010	4,601
66	10,670	6,446	4,224
67	9,377	5,680	3,697
68	8,648	5,236	3,412
69	8,000	4,840	3,160
65—69	48,306	29,212	19,094
70+	79,348	47,339	32,009
Grand Total	**4,616,632**	**2,458,315**	**2,158,317**

Population (adjusted) by single year of age and sex—1971—(Contd.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
			KARNATAKA				
0	1,040,826	546,163	494,663	40	297,320	156,247	141,073
1	960,030	490,349	469,681	41	288,246	152,485	135,761
2	905,599	461,533	444,066	42	278,875	148,457	130,418
3	897,456	454,008	443,448	43	269,378	144,263	125,115
4	885,257	445,274	439,983	44	260,009	140,000	120,009
0—4	4,689,168	2,397,327	2,291,841	40—44	1,393,828	741,452	652,376
5	869,484	435,484	434,000	45	252,288	136,130	116,158
6	850,622	424,796	425,826	46	243,725	131,956	111,769
7	829,160	413,367	415,793	47	235,631	127,852	107,779
8	805,580	401,351	404,229	48	227,793	123,703	104,090
9	780,367	388,906	391,461	49	219,685	119,286	100,399
5—9	4,135,213	2,063,904	2,071,309	45—49	1,179,122	638,927	540,195
10	754,946	377,125	377,821	50	208,538	113,556	94,982
11	729,613	365,978	363,635	51	199,566	108,539	91,027
12	696,069	353,319	342,750	52	190,229	103,309	86,920
13	671,524	339,466	332,058	53	180,477	97,889	82,588
14	646,512	324,893	321,619	54	170,823	92,530	78,293
10—14	43,498,66	1,760,781	1,737,883	50—54	949,633	515,823	433,810
15	623,126	311,692	311,434	55	165,704	89,218	76,486
16	603,115	301,613	301,502	56	157,332	84,543	72,789
17	584,410	292,588	291,822	57	149,965	80,387	69,578
18	566,765	284,369	282,396	58	143,786	76,806	66,980
19	546,985	276,252	270,733	59	138,241	73,526	64,715
15—19	2,924,401	1,466,514	1,457,887	55—59	755,028	404,480	350,548

20	530,923	268,324	262,599
21	515,216	260,586	254,630
22	499,867	253,039	246,828
23	484,872	245,680	239,192
24	470,231	238,511	231,720
20—24	2,501,109	1,266,140	1,234,969
25	455,947	231,532	224,415
26	442,018	224,743	217,275
27	428,444	218,143	210,301
28	415,226	211,733	203,493
29	402,363	205,513	196,850
25—29	2,143,998	1,091,664	1,052,334
30	390,815	199,483	191,332
31	379,782	193,642	186,140
32	368,985	187,992	180,993
33	358,451	182,530	175,921
34	348,163	177,259	170,904
30—34	1,846,196	940,906	905,290
35	337,849	172,177	165,672
36	328,151	167,284	160,867
37	321,108	164,956	156,152
38	313,707	162,338	151,369
39	305,715	159,330	146,385
35—39	1,606 539	826,085	780,445
60	128,712	68,413	60,299
61	123,648	65,365	58,283
62	118,398	62,242	56,156
63	112,347	58,759	53,588
64	105,593	54,966	50,627
60—64	588,698	309,745	278,953
65	102,010	52,706	49,304
66	94,374	48,572	45,802
67	86,762	44,499	42,263
68	79,672	40,720	38,952
69	73,106	37,234	35,872
65—79	435,924	223,731	212,193
70+	651,502	324,421	327,081
Grand Total	**29,299,014**	**14,971,900**	**14,327,114**

Population (adjusted) by single year of age and sex—1971—(Contd.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
				KERALA			
0	677,793	343,828	333,965	40	209,829	103,092	106,737
1	643,282	327,146	316,136	41	204,211	100,677	103,534
2	621,298	315,159	306,139	42	199,015	98,503	100,512
3	609,807	309,244	300,563	43	194,240	96,568	97,672
4	598,724	303,468	295,256	44	189,886	94,873	95,013
0—4	3,150,904	1,598,845	1,552,059	40 44	997,181	493,713	503,468
5	588,049	297,831	290,218	45	185,955	93,419	92,536
6	577,780	292,333	285,447	46	182,447	92,206	90,241
7	564,638	285,448	279,190	47	174,957	86,830	88,127
8	556,644	280,907	275,737	48	164,846	83,600	81,246
9	549,421	276,674	272,747	49	158,243	80,348	77,895
5—9	2,836,532	1,433,193	1,403.339	45—49	866,448	436,403	430,045
10	542,605	272,580	270,025	50	151,651	77,053	74,598
11	535,833	268,456	267,377	51	145,119	73,737	71,382
12	533,675	266,730	266,945	52	139,457	70,728	68,729
13	523,699	260,880	262,819	53	133,354	67,525	65,829
14	512,124	254,203	257,921	54	127,588	64,448	63,140
10—14	2,647,936	1,322,849	1,325,087	50—54	697,169	353,491	343,678
15	499,131	246,815	252,316	55	122,155	61,499	60,656
16	484,907	238,838	246,069	56	116,934	58,636	58,298
17	470,293	230,343	239,950	57	111,298	55,661	55,637
18	453,864	221,564	232,300	58	106,453	52,990	53,463
19	436,681	212,557	224,124	59	101,746	50,412	51,334
19—15	2,344,876	1,150,117	1,194,759	55—59	558,586	279,198	279,388

1	2	3	4
20	419,004	203,438	215,566
21	401,083	194,317	206,766
22	383,108	187,650	195,458
23	369,895	180,910	188,985
24	357,104	174,410	182,694
20—24	1,930,194	940,725	989,469
25	344,735	168,151	176,584
26	332,789	162,132	170,657
27	321,263	156,353	164,910
28	310,161	150,815	159,346
29	299,479	145,516	153,963
25—29	1,608,427	782,967	825,460
30	289,220	140,458	148,762
31	279,382	135,640	143,742
32	269,965	131,062	138,903
33	260,973	126,726	134,247
34	252,401	122,629	129,772
30—34	1,351,941	656,515	695,426
35	244,251	118,772	125,479
36	236,523	115,156	121,367
37	229,217	111,779	117,438
38	222,333	108,644	113,689
39	215,870	105,748	110,122
35—39	1,148,194	560,099	588,095
60	97,009	47,855	49,154
61	92,173	45,280	46,893
62	87,728	42,845	44,883
63	82,779	40,278	42,501
64	77,863	37,754	40 109
60—64	437,552	214,012	223,540
65	73,010	35,276	37,734
66	68,203	32,835	35.368
67	63,341	30,448	32,893
68	58,799	28,167	30,632
69	54,453	26,000	28,453
65—79	317,806	152,726	165,080
70+	453,629	212,998	240,631
Grand Total	**21,347,375**	**10,587,851**	**10,759,524**

Population (adjusted) by single year of age and sex—1971—(Concld.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
			MADHYA PRADESH				
0	1,842,220	925,862	916,358	40	432,828	226,129	206,699
1	1,495,531	769,411	726,120	41	418,428	218,951	199,477
2	1,408,731	730,334	678,397	42	386,836	205,180	181,656
3	1,377,081	712,738	664,343	43	371,652	197,263	174,389
4	1,340,095	692,947	647,148	44	357,692	189,924	167,768
0—4	7,463,658	3,831,292	3,632,366	40—44	1,967,436	1,037,447	929,989
5	1,298,558	671,278	627,280	45	344,555	182,893	161,662
6	1,253,262	648,058	605,204	46	331,578	175,849	155,729
7	1,204,993	623,605	581,388	47	316,273	167,989	148,284
8	1,154,538	598,242	556,296	48	303,184	160,743	142,441
9	1,102,687	572,290	530,397	49	290,055	153,445	136,610
5—9	6,014,038	3,113,473	2,900,565	45—49	1,585,645	840,919	744,726
10	1,050,227	546,073	504,154	50	276,743	146,069	130,674
11	997,948	519,910	478,038	51	263,645	138,799	124,846
12	952,360	495,798	456,562	52	254,925	133,390	121,535
13	915,301	471,945	443,356	53	243,217	126,831	116,386
14	887,796	457,310	430,486	54	232,527	120,787	111,740
10—14	4,803,632	2,491,036	2,312,596	50—54	1271,057	665,876	605,181
15	861,086	443,132	417,954	55	222,933	115,268	107,665
16	835,167	429,408	405,759	56	213,827	109,989	103,838
17	810,040	416,139	393,901	57	200,832	103,087	97,745
18	785,706	403,326	382,380	58	191,978	97,992	93,986
19	762,164	390,968	371.196	59	182,885	92,843	90.042
15—19	4,054,163	2082,973	1,971,190	55—59	1,012,455	519,179	493,276

20	739,413	379,065	360,348
21	717,456	367,618	349,838
22	696,291	356,625	339,666
23	675,917	346,088	329,829
24	656,335	336,006	320,329
20—24	3,485,412	1,785,402	1,700,010
25	637,548	326,380	311,168
26	619,551	317,208	302,343
27	602,345	308,491	293,854
28	585,933	300,230	285,703
29	570,313	292,423	277,890
25—29	3,015,690	1,544,732	1,470,958
30	555,486	285,073	270,413
31	541,450	278,178	263,272
32	536,448	273,652	262,796
33	525,786	269,840	255,946
34	514,606	265,556	249,050
30—34	2,673,776	1,372,299	1,301,477
35	502,896	260,788	242,108
36	489,138	254,020	235,118
37	475,255	247,171	228,084
38	461,240	240,238	221,002
39	447,098	233,224	213,874
35—39	2,375,627	1,235,441	1,140,186
60	172,943	87,365	85,578
61	162,239	81,589	80,650
62	154,651	77,205	77,446
63	143,096	71,154	71,942
64	131,643	65,210	66,433
60—64	764,572	382,523	382,049
65	120,769	59,575	61,194
66	110,457	54,241	56,216
67	98,529	48,305	50,224
68	89,708	43,756	45,952
69	81,625	39,603	42,022
65—69	501,088	245,480	255,608
70+	665,870	307,262	358,608
Grand Total	**41,654,119**	**21,455,334**	**20,198,785**

1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4

Population (adjusted) by single year of age and sex—1971

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
			MAHARASHTRA				
0	1,705,986	863,239	842,747	40	544,487	295,244	249,243
1	1,662,448	840,666	821,782	41	524,234	286,572	237,662
2	1,618,526	817,892	800,634	42	506,110	277,655	228,455
3	1,574,230	794,920	779,310	43	487,392	268,642	218,750
4	1,529,556	771,746	757,810	44	468,389	258,702	209,687
0—4	8,090,746	4,088,463	4,002,283	40—44	2,530,612	1,386,815	1,143,797
5	1,484,503	748,373	736,130	45	450,958	249,863	201,095
6	1,439,074	724,800	714,274	46	432,929	240,832	192,097
7	1,402,622	710,382	692,240	47	415,530	231,910	183,620
8	1,359,379	689,352	670,027	48	398,496	222,907	175,589
9	1,320,919	673,282	647,637	49	380,776	212,977	167,799
5—9	7,006,497	3,546,189	3,460,308	45—49	2,078,689	1,158,489	920,200
10	1,284,398	659,328	625,070	50	364,560	204,378	160,182
11	1,235,213	638,191	597,022	51	347,321	194,952	152,369
12	1,180,568	614,687	565,881	52	333,304	185,645	147,659
13	1,128,441	589,486	538,955	53	317,942	176,534	141,408
14	1,075,284	561,629	513,655	54	302,975	167,193	135,782
10—14	5,903,904	3,063,321	2,840,583	50—54	1,666,102	928,702	737,400
15	1,031,568	540,747	490,821	55	291,032	160,286	130,746
16	985,861	516,296	469,565	56	278,203	152,596	125,607
17	948,977	493,846	455,131	57	265,041	145,531	119,510
18	916,455	473,881	442,574	58	253,789	138,955	114,834
19	888,490	454,999	433,491	59	242,135	132,138	109,997
15—19	4,771,351	2,479,769	2,291,582	55—59	1,330,200	729,506	600,694

1	2	3	4
20	866,568	439,470	427,098
21	848,173	427,109	421,064
22	832,352	416,994	415,358
23	819,886	408,304	411,582
24	806,606	399,156	407,450
20—24	4,173,585	2,091,033	2,082,552
25	795,200	392,987	402,213
26	780,195	385,790	394,405
27	769,395	378,773	390,622
28	753,510	371,853	381,657
29	735,754	363,953	371,801
25—29	3,834,054	1,893,356	1,940,698
30	721,231	359,775	361,456
31	703,213	353,600	349,613
32	686,389	347,760	338,629
33	669,859	342,178	327,681
34	652,319	335,537	316,782
30- 34	3,433,011	1,738,850	1,694,161
35	635,115	329,410	305,705
36	616,736	323,358	293,378
37	600,292	316,947	283,345
38	581,692	309,915	271,777
39	561,625	301,245	260,380
35—39	2,995,460	1,580,875	1,414,585
60	229,582	124,892	104,690
61	217,029	118,495	98,534
62	206,281	111,996	94,285
63	193,009	105,179	87,830
64	179,008	97,710	81,298
60—64	1,024,909	558,272	466,637
65	167,098	92,189	74,909
66	153,364	84,900	68,464
67	139,663	77,771	61,892
68	127,269	70,960	56,309
69	115,346	64,232	51,114
65- 69	702,740	390,052	312,688
70 +	870,375	482,659	387,716
Grand Total	**50,412,235**	**26,116,351**	**24,295,884**

Population (adjusted) by single year of age and sex—1971—(Contd)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
			MANIPUR				
0	53,562	27,457	26,105	40	10,168	5,277	4,891
1	44,012	22,067	21,945	41	9,834	5,122	4,712
2	37,918	19,829	18,089	42	9,491	4,960	4,531
3	34,268	17,475	16,793	43	9,142	4,792	4,350
4	32,710	16,494	16,216	44	8,799	4,617	4,182
0—4	202,470	103,322	99,148	40—44	47,434	24,768	22,666
5	31,796	16,018	15,778	45	8,459	4,450	4,009
6	30,904	15,548	15,356	46	8,130	4,286	3,844
7	30,031	15,085	14,946	47	7,808	4,121	3,687
8	29,173	14,627	14,546	48	7,488	3,955	3,533
9	28,328	14,176	14,152	49	7,162	3,785	3,377
5—9	150,232	75,454	74,778	45—49	39,047	20,597	18,450
10	27,495	13,731	13,764	50	6,857	3,618	3,239
11	26,668	13,291	13,377	51	6,563	3,454	3,109
12	25,935	12,881	13,054	52	6,280	3,294	2,986
13	25,077	12,440	12,637	53	6,009	3,140	2,869
14	23,907	11,865	12,042	54	5,786	3,009	2,777
10—14	129,082	64,208	64,874	50—54	31,495	16,515	14,980
15	22,948	11,371	11,577	55	5,552	2,874	2,678
16	22,030	10,909	11,121	56	5,336	2,749	2,587
17	21,154	10,479	10,675	57	5,138	2,635	2,503
18	20,322	10,081	10,241	58	4,944	2,526	2,418
19	19,610	9,732	9,878	59	4,709	2,402	2,307
15—19	106,064	52,572	53,492	55—59	25,679	13,186	12,493

1	2	3	4
20	18,896	9,402	9,494
21	18,244	9,102	9,142
22	17,645	8,823	8,822
23	17,071	8,548	8,523
24	16,425	8,228	8,197
20—24	88,281	44,103	44,178
25	15,887	7,951	7,936
26	15,340	7,673	7,667
27	14,833	7,392	7,441
28	14,320	7,116	7,204
29	13,935	6,929	7,006
25—29	74,315	37,061	37,254
30	13,458	6,687	6,771
31	13,019	6,474	6,545
32	12,625	6,295	6,330
33	12,270	6,143	6,127
34	11,867	5,949	5,918
30—34	63,239	31,548	31,691
35	11,577	5,838	5,739
36	11,308	5,738	5,570
37	11'039	5,634	5,405
38	10,753	5,518	5,235
39	10,489	5,422	5,067
35—39	55,166	28,150	27,016
60	4,519	2,300	2,219
61	4,327	2,198	2,129
62	4,129	2,095	2,034
63	3,925	1,989	1,936
64	3,774	1,902	1,872
60—64	20,674	10,484	10,190
65	3,570	1,794	1,776
66	3,372	1,687	1,685
67	3,183	1,583	1,600
68	2,994	1,479	1,515
69	2,756	1,357	1,399
65—69	15,875	7,900	7,975
70+	23,700	11,807	11,893
Grand Total	**1,072,753**	**541,675**	**531,078**

Population (adjusted) by single year of age and sex—1971—(Contd.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
			MEGHALAYA				
0	35,662	16,964	18,698	40	10,436	5,855	4,581
1	34,850	16,834	18,016	41	10,026	5,633	4,393
2	33,987	16,629	17,358	42	9,585	5,403	4,182
3	33,076	16,357	16,719	43	9,192	5,171	4,021
4	32,129	16,023	16,106	44	8,782	4,946	38,36
0—4	169,704	82,807	86,897	40—44	48,021	27,008	21,013
5	31,150	15,635	15,515	45	8,409	4,734	3,675
6	30,146	15,201	14,945	46	8,037	4,535	3,502
7	29,130	14,730	14,400	47	7,692	4,352	3,340
8	28,240	14,226	14,014	48	7,358	4,175	3,183
9	27,391	13,700	13,691	49	7,025	3,995	3,030
5—9	146,057	73,492	72,565	45—49	38,521	21,791	16,730
10	26,250	13,143	13,107	50	6,624	3,772	2,852
11	25,168	12,613	12,555	51	6,280	3,579	2,701
12	24,061	12,063	11,998	52	5,931	3,377	2,554
13	23,039	11,,508	11,531	53	5,578	3,171	2,407
14	22,333	11,228	11,105	54	5,232	2,967	2,265
10—14	120,851	60,555	60,296	50—54	29,645	16,866	12,779
15	21,605	10,886	10,719	55	5,004	2,835	2,169
16	20,927	10,556	10,371	56	4,699	2,654	2,045
17	20,325	10,236	10,089	57	4,427	2,491	1,936
18	19,719	9,929	9,790	58	4,190	2,352	1,838
19	19,133	9,631	9,502	59	3,976	2,227	1,749
15—19	101,709	51,238	50,471	55—59	22,296	12,559	9,737

1	2	3	4
20	18,569	9,346	9,223
21	18,028	9,070	8,958
22	17,510	8,807	8,703
23	17,014	8,555	8,459
24	16,539	8,313	8,226
20—24	87,660	44,091	43,569
25	16,089	8,084	8,005
26	15,756	7,961	7,795
27	15,372	7,777	7,595
28	15,022	7,615	7,407
29	14,643	7,465	7,178
25—29	76,882	38,902	37,980
30	14,241	7,248	6,993
31	13,891	7,121	6,770
32	13,453	6,999	6,454
33	13,039	6,886	6,153
34	12,647	6,775	32,242
30—34	67,271	35,029	32,242
35	12,172	6,598	5,574
36	11,824	6,479	5,345
37	11,489	6,349	5,140
38	11,145	6,195	4,950
39	10,777	6,015	4,762
35—39	57,407	31,636	25,771
60	3,670	2,047	1,623
61	3,481	1,940	1,541
62	3,294	1,836	1,458
63	3,094	1,725	1,369
64	2,882	1,606	1,276
60—64	16,421	9,154	7,267
65	2,754	1,536	1,218
66	2,533	1,411	1,122
67	2,317	1,288	1,029
68	2,118	1,174	944
69	1,937	1,071	866
65—69	11,659	6,480	5,179
70+	17,595	9,359	8,236
Grand Total	**1,011,699**	**520,967**	**490,732**

Population (adjusted) by single year of age and sex-1971—(Contd.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
			NAGALAND				
0	15,014	7,502	7,512	40	5,631	3,060	2,571
1	14,691	7,362	7,329	41	5,419	2,945	2,474
2	14,379	7,225	7,154	42	5,203	2,830	2,373
3	14,081	7,096	6,985	43	4,992	2,720	2,272
4	13,795	6,971	6,824	44	4,783	2,612	2,171
0—4	71,960	36,156	35,804	40—44	26,028	14,167	11,861
5	13,520	6,852	6,668	45	4,598	2,516	2,082
6	13,261	6,741	6,520	46	4,409	2,419	1,990
7	13,013	6,634	6,379	47	4,225	2,325	1,900
8	12,776	6,533	6,243	48	4,049	2,234	1,815
9	12,554	6,438	6,116	49	3,871	2,141	1,730
5—9	65,124	33,198	31,926	45—49	21,152	11,635	9,517
10	12,344	6,348	5,996	50	3,649	2,023	1,626
11	12,146	6,265	5,881	51	3,463	1,923	1,540
12	11,928	6,212	5,716	52	3,273	1,819	1,454
13	11,626	6,082	5,544	53	3,081	1,714	1,367
14	11,348	5,962	5,386	54	2,895	1,612	1,283
10—14	59,392	30,869	28,523	50—54	16,361	9,091	7,270
15	11,151	5,849	5,302	55	2,781	1,548	1,233
16	10,879	5,744	5,135	56	2,625	1,463	1,162
17	10,496	5,662	4,834	57	2,488	1,388	1,100
18	10,238	5,564	4,674	58	2,375	1,326	1,049
19	10,003	5,471	4,532	59	2,277	1,273	1,004
15—19	52,767	28,290	24,477	55—59	12,546	6,998	5,548

1	2	3	4
20	9,797	5,386	4,411
21	9,592	5,287	4,305
22	9,418	5,204	4,214
23	9,227	5,092	4,135
24	9,039	4,980	4,059
20—24	47,073	25,949	21,124
25	8,826	4,866	3,960
26	8,634	4,753	3,881
27	8,435	4,640	3,795
28	8,226	4,525	3,701
29	8,011	4,410	3,601
25—29	42,132	23,194	18,938
30	7,842	4,321	3,521
31	7,648	4,233	3,415
32	7,394	4,084	3,310
33	7,148	3,940	3,208
34	6,915	3,804	3,111
30—34	36,947	20,382	16,565
35	6,663	3,659	3,004
36	6,450	3,533	2,917
37	6,245	3,411	2,834
38	6,043	3,293	2,750
39	5,836	3,175	2,661
35—39	31,237	17,071	14,166
60	2,125	1,189	936
61	2,043	1,144	899
62	1,964	1,101	863
63	1,876	1,053	823
64	1,778	999	779
60—64	9,786	5,486	4,300
65	1,725	973	752
66	1,615	913	702
67	1,507	853	654
68	1,405	797	608
69	1,310	745	565
65—69	7,562	4,281	3,281
70+	16,382	9,317	7,065
Grand Total	**516.449**	**276,084**	**240,365**

Population (adjusted) by single year of age and sex—1971—(Contd.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
				ORISSA			
0	690,325	344,636	345,689	40	236,109	121,726	114,383
1	681,690	341,670	340,020	41	227,443	118,481	108,962
2	672,299	338,144	334,155	42	220,106	114,962	105,144
3	662,155	334,057	328,098	43	211,928	111,114	100,814
4	651,257	329,413	321,844	44	203,740	106,816	96,924
0—4	3,357,726	1,687,920	1,669,806	40—44	1,099,326	573,099	526,227
5	639,604	324,206	315,398	45	196,113	102,705	93,408
6	627,194	318,440	308,754	46	188,135	98,336	89,799
7	614,082	312,115	301,967	47	179,854	93,956	85,898
8	600,115	305,230	294,885	48	172,718	89,969	82,749
9	585,443	297,785	287,658	49	165,694	86,039	79,655
5—9	3,066,438	1,557,776	1,508,662	45—49	902,514	471,005	431,509
10	569,049	289,780	279,269	50	158,628	82,106	76,522
11	551,375	281,216	270,159	51	151,174	77,982	73,192
12	533,427	272,092	261,335	52	147,293	75,518	71,775
13	515,206	262,408	252,798	53	141,080	72,048	69,032
14	496,715	252,165	244,550	54	135,374	68,845	66,529
10—14	2,665,772	1,357,661	1,308,111	50—54	733,549	376,499	357,050
15	477,952	241,362	236,590	55	130,211	65,917	64,294
16	458,916	229,998	228,918	56	124,893	62,920	61,973
17	446,890	221,905	224,985	57	117,987	59,326	58,661
18	429,183	213,599	215,584	58	113,010	56,567	56,443
19	410,090	203,042	207,048	59	107,820	53,748	54,072
15—19	2,223,031	1,109,906	1,113,125	55—59	593,921	298,478	295,443

1	2	3	4
20	393,223	193,846	199,377
21	378,578	186,013	192,565
22	366,163	179,543	186,620
23	355,970	174,435	181,535
24	348,006	170,692	177,314
20—24	1,841,940	904,529	937,411
25	342,266	168,309	173,957
26	338,753	167,290	171,463
27	332,575	164,625	167,950
28	322,608	159,630	162,978
29	313,182	154,976	158,206
25—29	1,649,384	814,830	834,554
30	304,296	150,664	153,632
31	295,947	146,692	149,255
32	288,140	143,062	145,078
33	280,872	139,773	141,099
34	274,143	136,824	137,319
30—34	1,443,398	717,015	726,383
35	267,956	134,218	133,738
36	262,307	131,952	130,355
37	256,591	129,813	126,778
38	250,275	127,391	122,884
39	245,684	124,695	120,989
35—39	1,282,813	648,069	634,744
60	102,084	50,711	51,373
61	95,493	47,290	48,203
62	91,420	45,002	46,418
63	84,651	41,547	43,104
64	77,918	38,126	39,792
60—64	451,566	222,676	228,890
65	71,497	34,858	36,639
66	65,178	31,642	33,536
67	58,281	28,272	30,009
68	52,980	25,578	27,402
69	48,088	23,106	24,982
65—69	296,024	143,456	152,568
70+	337,213	158,164	179,049
Grand Total	**21,944,615**	**11,041,083**	**10,903,532**

Population (adjusted) by single year of age and sex—1971—(Contd.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
			PUNJAB				
0	415,375	215,680	199,695	40	128,495	67,417	61,078
1	403,376	211,140	192,236	41	124,508	65,393	59,115
2	397,173	210,149	187,024	42	121,412	63,924	57,488
3	393,798	209,148	184,650	43	118,094	62,347	55,747
4	389,013	206,856	182,157	44	115,093	60,974	54,119
0—4	1,998,735	1,052,973	945,762	40—44	607,602	320,055	287,547
5	383,924	204,382	179,542	45	112,266	59,716	52,550
6	378,529	201,723	176,806	46	109 316	58,394	50,922
7	372,831	198,880	173,951	47	104,795	56,105	48,690
8	366,834	195,859	170,975	48	101,334	54,466	46,868
9	360,528	192,651	167,877	49	97,616	52,658	44,958
5—9	1,862,646	993,495	869,151	45—49	525,327	281,339	243,988
10	353,920	189,260	164,660	50	93,602	50,658	42,944
11	347,009	185,687	161,322	51	89,564	48,636	40,928
12	339,793	181,929	157,864	52	87,752	47,957	39,795
13	332,275	177,989	154,286	53	84,173	46,184	37,989
14	324,452	173,866	150,586	54	81,002	44,641	36,361
10—14	1,697,449	908,731	788,718	50—54	436,093	238,076	198,017
15	316,324	169,558	146,766	55	78,339	43,395	34,944
16	307,896	165,070	142,826	56	75,909	42,285	33,624
17	299,161	160,396	138,765	57	71,331	39,857	31,474
18	290,124	155,540	134,584	58	68,983	38,778	30,205
19	280,783	150,501	130,282	59	66,476	37,589	28,887
15—19	1,494,288	801,065	693,223	55—59	361,038	201,904	159,134

1	2	3	4
20	271,137	145,278	125,859
21	261,189	139,872	121,317
22	247,666	132,665	115,001
23	232,924	124,803	108,121
24	217,802	116,183	101,619
20—24	1,230,718	658,801	571,917
25	209,417	111,487	97,930
26	201,267	106,912	94,355
27	195,305	103,592	91,713
28	187,788	99,387	88,401
29	180,768	95,481	85,287
25—29	974,545	516,859	457,686
30	174,400	91,964	82,436
31	168,613	88,792	79,821
32	162,354	85,328	77,026
33	157,702	82,824	74,878
34	153,484	80,573	72,911
30—34	816,553	429,481	387,072
35	149,390	78,396	70,994
36	145,247	76,195	69,052
37	141,344	74,159	67,185
38	137,025	71,874	65,151
39	132,709	69,605	63,104
35—39	705,715	370,229	335,486

1	2	3	4
60	63,521	36,118	27,403
61	60,197	34,417	25,780
62	58,616	33,763	24,853
63	54,853	31,769	23,084
64	51,098	29,760	21,338
60—64	288,285	165,827	122,458
65	47,595	27,884	19,711
66	44,303	26,110	18,193
67	39,772	23,544	16,228
68	36,962	22,002	14,960
69	34,352	20,545	13,807
65—69	202,984	120,085	82,899
70+	349,082	207,595	141,487
Grand Total	**13,551,060**	**7,266,515**	**6,284,545**

Population (adjusted) by single year of age and sex—1971—(Contd.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
			RAJASTHAN				
0	909,192	461,485	447,707	40	252,241	134,126	118,115
1	894,688	457,741	436,947	41	242,323	129,080	113,243
2	879,004	453,007	425,997	42	232,857	122,615	110,242
3	862,123	447,276	414,847	43	224,368	118,387	105,981
4	844,058	440,555	403,503	44	216,742	114,636	102,106
0—4	4,389,065	2,260,064	2,129,001	40—44	1,168,531	618,844	549,687
5	824,799	432,837	391,962	45	209,890	111,261	98,629
6	804,354	424,127	380,227	46	203,192	107,934	95,258
7	781,899	413,604	368,295	47	192,756	102,842	89,914
8	755,407	399,241	356,166	48	185,760	99,274	86,486
9	726,003	384,503	341,500	49	178,472	95,514	82,958
5—9	3,892,462	2,054,312	1,838,150	45—49	970,070	516,825	453,245
10	696,088	369,505	326,583	50	170,622	91,443	79,179
11	666,399	354,372	312,027	51	162,652	87,283	75,369
12	621,427	322,735	298,692	52	159,474	85,413	74,061
13	596,525	311,579	284,946	53	152,156	81,534	70,622
14	572,579	300,768	271,811	54	145,524	77,980	67,544
10—14	3,153,018	1,658,959	1,494,059	50—54	790,428	423,653	366,775
15	549,656	290,301	259,355	55	139,847	74,880	64,967
16	528,004	280,178	247,826	56	134,602	71,981	62,621
17	509,464	270,400	239,064	57	124,973	66,956	58,017
18	491,115	260,968	230,147	58	119,871	64,120	55,751
19	474,616	251,879	222,737	59	114,423	61,118	53,305
15—19	2,552,855	1,353,726	1,199,129	55—59	633,716	339,055	294,661

1	2	3	4
20	459,921	243,135	216,786
21	446,687	234,735	211,952
22	433,104	226,680	206,424
23	422,117	218,970	203,147
24	411,802	211,604	200,198
20—24	2,173,631	1,135,124	1,038,507
25	401,622	204,583	197,039
26	389,753	197,906	191,847
27	377,842	191,574	186,268
28	366,340	185,587	180,753
29	356,712	181,410	175,302
25—29	1,892,269	961,060	931,209
30	347,886	177,970	169,916
31	338,686	174,092	164,594
32	332,075	170,573	161,502
33	321,610	165,975	155,635
34	311,456	161,389	150,067
30—34	1,651,713	849,999	801,714
35	301,585	156,816	144,769
36	291,805	152,254	139,551
37	280,958	147,704	133,254
38	271,318	143,166	128,152
39	261,772	138,639	123,133
35—39	1,407,438	738,579	668,859
60	107,998	57,642	50,356
61	100,701	53,739	46,962
62	96,497	51,332	45,165
63	88,053	46,876	41,177
64	79,567	42,406	37,161
60—64	472,816	251,995	220,821
65	71,593	38,189	33,404
66	64,191	34,254	29,937
67	55,218	29,578	25,640
68	49,329	26,398	22,931
69	44,166	23,587	20,579
65—69	284,497	152,006	132,491
70+	333,297	170,182	163,115
Grand Total	**25,765,806**	**13,484,383**	**12,281,423**

Population (adjusted) by single year of age and sex-1971—(Contd.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
			SIKKIM				
0	6,126	3,034	3,092	40	2,243	1,329	914
1	6,026	2,984	3,042	41	2,116	1,250	866
2	5,929	2,937	2,992	42	2,034	1,198	836
3	5,857	2,916	2,941	43	1,927	1,127	800
4	5,784	2,893	2,891	44	1,831	1,061	770
0—4	29,722	14,764	14,,958	40—44	10,151	5,965	4,186
5	5,709	2,869	2,840	45	1,747	1,003	744
6	5,616	2,830	2,786	46	1,673	950	723
7	5,536	2,802	2,734	47	1,599	896	703
8	5,460	2,779	2,681	48	1,548	859	689
9	5,378	2,751	2,627	49	1,504	827	677
5—9	27,699	14,031	13,668	45—49	8,071	4,535	3,536
10	5,310	2,730	2,580	50	1,458	796	662
11	5,244	2,709	2,535	51	1,406	764	642
12	5,141	2,668	2,473	52	1,366	742	624
13	5,033	2,623	7,410	53	1,307	709	598
14	4,928	2,579	6,349	54	1,243	675	568
10—14	25,656	13,309	12,347	50—54	6,780	3,686	3,094
15	4,821	2,533	2,288	55	1,174	639	535
16	4,716	2,488	2,228	56	1,096	600	496
17	4,470	2,305	2,165	57	1,023	558	465
18	4,383	2,277	2,106	58	945	518	427
19	4,284	2,239	2,045	59	867	476	391
15—19	22,674	11,842	10,832	55—59	5,105	2,791	2,314

1	2	3	4
20	4,197	2,211	1,986
21	4,072	2,145	1,927
22	3,993	2,126	1,867
23	3,930	2,121	1,809
24	3,866	2,115	1,751
20—24	20,058	10,718	9,340
25	3,802	2,108	1,694
26	3,721	2,085	1,636
27	3,650	2,071	1,579
28	3,559	2,037	1,522
29	3,462	1,995	1,467
25—29	18,194	10,296	7,898
30	3,351	1,945	1,406
31	3,237	1,886	1,351
32	3,149	1,846	1,303
33	3,042	1,789	1,253
34	2,939	1,733	1,206
30—34	15,718	9,199	6,519
35	2,835	1,677	1,158
36	2,718	1,612	1,106
37	2,597	1,538	1,059
38	2,482	1,473	1,009
39	2,365	1,403	962
35—39	12,997	7,703	5,294

1	2	3	4
60	789	434	355
61	712	390	322
62	644	354	290
63	576	314	262
64	513	276	237
60—64	3,234	1,768	1,466
65	455	242	213
66	401	211	190
67	353	183	170
68	311	160	151
69	274	142	132
65—69	1,794	938	856
70+	1,990	1,117	873
Grand Total	**209,843**	**112,662**	**97,181**

Population (adjusted) by single year of age and sex—1971 (Contd.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
			TAMIL NADU				
0	1,280,227	658,945	621,282	40	475,501	245,720	229,781
1	1,270,715	651,178	619,537	41	459,159	238,262	220,897
2	1,206,470	619,643	586,827	42	447,042	232,374	214,668
3	1,187,923	605,006	582,917	43	432,671	225,587	207,084
4	1,165,563	589,835	575,728	44	418,663	218,803	199,860
0—4	6,110,898	3,124,607	2,986,291	40—44	2,233,036	1,160,746	1,072,290
5	1,139,964	574,256	565,708	45	404,795	211,890	192,905
6	1,111,698	558,393	553,305	46	389,883	204,016	185,367
7	1,081,336	542,371	538,965	47	374,296	196,672	177,624
8	1,049,451	526,314	523,137	48	359,434	188,905	170,529
9	1,016,616	510,346	506,270	49	344,351	180,978	163,373
5—9	5,399,065	2,711,680	2,687,385	45—49	1,872,259	982,461	889,798
10	983,402	494,593	488,809	50	328,921	172,883	156,038
11	950,382	479,179	471,203	51	312,317	164,173	148,144
12	902,196	454,180	448,016	52	300,954	157,762	143,192
13	872,717	449,968	432,749	53	286,181	149,978	136,203
14	848,003	426,272	421,731	54	272,153	142,553	129,600
10—14	4,556,700	2,294,192	2,262,508	50—54	1,500,526	787,349	713,177
15	824,874	413,152	411,722	55	258,926	135,481	123,445
16	803,592	399,638	403,954	56	245,315	128,165	117,150
17	789,122	392,087	397,035	57	230,634	120,662	109,972
18	771,823	382,440	389,383	58	218,232	113,973	104,259
19	756,831	374,243	382,591	59	205,891	107,345	98,546
15—19	3,946,245	1,961,560	1,984,685	55—59	1,158,998	605,626	553,372

1	2	3	4
20	743,145	367,396	375,749
21	729,107	360,301	368,806
22	713,542	350,371	363,171
23	705,156	347,812	357,344
24	694,105	342,587	351,518
20—24	3,585,055	1,768,467	1,816,588
25	682,576	336,884	345,692
26	669,470	329,604	339,866
27	660,112	325,101	335,011
28	649,794	319,639	330,155
29	636,068	312,711	323,357
25—29	3,298,020	1,623,939	1,674,081
30	622,705	306,057	316,648
31	607,811	298,780	309,031
32	592,230	292,349	299,881
33	577,161	286,695	290,466
34	562,791	281,319	281,472
30—34	2,962,698	1,465,200	1,497,498
35	548,624	275,895	272,729
36	532,585	269,381	263,204
37	519,885	264,860	255,025
38	505,144	258,664	246,480
39	490,358	252,272	238,086
35—39	2,596,596	1,321,072	1,275,524
60	193,131	100,572	92,559
61	179,276	93,292	85,984
62	169,037	87,634	81,403
63	155,610	80,663	74,947
64	142,499	73,875	68,624
60—64	839,553	436,036	403,517
65	130,005	67,383	62,622
66	117,729	60,980	56,749
67	105,577	54,840	50,737
68	95,309	49,443	45,866
69	85,911	44,491	41,420
65—69	534,531	277,137	257,394
70+	604,988	307,949	297,039
Grand Total	**41,199,168**	**20,828,021**	**20,371,147**

Population (adjusted) by single year of age and sex—1971—(Contd.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
			TRIPURA				
0	50,579	24,867	25,712	40	15,395	8,030	7,365
1	49,736	24,725	25,011	41	14,982	7,912	7,070
2	48,955	24,536	24,419	42	14,474	7,692	6,782
3	48,146	24,296	23,850	43	13,974	7,470	6,504
4	47,091	24,005	23,086	44	13,493	7,250	6,243
0—4	244,507	122,429	122,078	40—44	72,318	38,354	33,964
5	46,274	23,666	22,608	45	13,038	7,028	6,010
6	45,475	23,278	22,197	46	12,597	6,808	5,789
7	44,609	22,839	21,770	47	12,186	6,597	5,589
8	43,737	22,350	21,387	48	11,774	6,374	5,400
9	42,867	21,814	21,053	49	11,356	6,146	5,210
5—9	222,962	113,947	109,015	45—49	60,951	32,953	27,998
10	41,986	21,225	20,761	50	10,853	5,880	4,973
11	41,104	20,589	20,515	51	10,411	5,636	4,775
12	38,446	18,855	19,591	52	9,962	5,389	4,573
13	36,671	18,192	18,479	53	9,506	5,139	4,367
14	34,898	17,551	17,347	54	9,065	4,898	4,167
10—14	193,105	96,412	96,693	50—54	49,797	26,942	22,855
15	33,275	16,931	16,344	55	8,811	4,751	4,060
16	31,659	16,335	15,324	56	8,444	4,551	3,893
17	30,184	15,759	14,425	57	8,123	4,376	3,747
18	28,867	15,206	13,661	58	7,851	4,228	3,623
19	27,709	14,674	13,035	59	7,598	4,089	3,509
15—19	151,694	78,905	72,789	55—59	40,827	21,995	18,832

1	2	3	4
20	26,646	14,166	12,480
21	25,803	13,679	12,124
22	25,094	13,213	11,881
23	24,476	12,770	11,706
24	23,907	12,349	11,558
20—24	125,926	66,177	59,749
25	23,321	11,950	11,371
26	22,783	11,573	11,210
27	22,239	11,217	11,022
28	21,683	10,885	10,798
29	21,116	10,574	10,542
25—29	111,142	56,199	54,943
30	20,674	10,333	10,341
31	20,098	10,057	10,041
32	19,711	9,978	9,733
33	19,137	9,709	9,428
34	18,572	9,447	9,125
30—34	98,192	49,524	48,668
35	17,968	9,192	8,776
36	17,432	8,943	8,489
37	16,910	8,702	8,208
38	16,391	8,468	7,923
39	15,874	8,241	7,633
35—39	84,575	43,545	41,029
60	7,158	3,857	3,301
61	6,902	3,717	3,185
62	6,629	3,570	3,059
63	6,314	3,402	2,912
64	5,970	3,219	2,751
60—64	32,973	17,765	15,208
65	5,791	3,121	2,670
66	5,420	2,926	2,494
67	5,055	2,733	2,322
68	4,719	2,557	2,162
69	4,408	2,393	2,015
65—69	25,393	13,730	11,663
70 +	41,980	22,248	19,732
Grand total	**1,556,342**	**801,126**	**755,216**

Population (adjusted) by single year of age and sex—1971—(Contd.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	1	3	4
			UTTAR PRADESH				
0	3,009,185	1,540,004	1,469,181	40	921,808	495,622	426,186
1	2,938,021	1,519,250	1,418,771	41	893,666	482,301	411,365
2	2,864,904	1,496,317	1,368,587	42	865,244	468,605	396,639
3	2,789,838	1,471,207	1,318,631	43	837,294	455,074	382,220
4	2,712,824	1,443,922	1,268,902	44	815,463	445,640	369,823
0—4	14,314,772	7,470,700	6,844,072	40—44	4,333,475	2,347,242	1,986,233
5	2,633,854	1,414,455	1,219,399	45	790,110	433,425	356,685
6	2,552,944	1,382,816	1,170,128	46	766,261	421,975	344,286
7	2,470,072	1,348,997	1,121,075	47	743,389	411,021	332,368
8	2,398,623	1,312,998	1,085,625	48	719,854	399,524	320,330
9	2,333,366	1,274,827	1,058,539	49	686,463	381,241	305,222
5—9	12,388,859	6,734,093	5,654,766	45—49	3,706,077	2,047,186	1,658,891
10	2,258,117	1,237,944	1,020,173	50	660,501	367,791	292,710
11	2,161,436	1,178,011	983,425	51	633,432	353,339	280,093
12	2,067,003	1,118,708	948,295	52	604,985	337,667	267,319
13	1,975,385	1,060,604	914,781	53	576,726	321,754	254,972
14	1,886,879	1,003,994	882,885	54	562,696	314,505	248,191
10—14	10,348,820	5,599,261	4,749,559	50—54	3,038,341	1,695,056	1,343,285
15	1,801,782	949,176	852,606	55	537,976	300,141	237,835
16	1,722,000	898,055	823,945	56	516,089	287,316	228,773
17	1,646,559	849,658	796,901	57	497,574	276,520	221,054
18	1,596,850	825,376	771,474	58	480,641	266,800	213,841
19	1,549,582	801,918	747,664	59	450,517	249,346	201,171
15—19	8,316,773	4,324,183	3,992,590	55—59	2,482,797	1,380,123	1,102,674

1	2	3	4
20	1,504,755	779,283	725,472
21	1,462,369	757,471	704,898
22	1,432,553	736,480	696,073
23	1,402,260	716,313	685,947
24	1,364,954	696,969	667,985
20—24	7,166,891	3,686,516	3,480,375
25	1,328,971	678,449	650,522
26	1,294,307	660,750	633,557
27	1,260,964	643,874	617,090
28	1,228,944	627,822	601,122
29	1,198,242	612,592	585,650
25—29	6,311,428	3,223,487	3,087,941
30	1,168,863	598,185	570,678
31	1,147,228	591,024	555,204
32	1,122,560	581,196	541,364
33	1,102,500	572,156	530,344
34	1,074,141	561,631	512,510
30—34	5,615,292	2,904,192	2,711,100
35	1,050,784	553,113	497,671
36	1,026,340	542,800	483,540
37	1,001,902	532,366	469,536
38	976,489	521,232	455,257
39	949,377	508,383	440,994
35—39	5,004,892	2,657,894	2,346,998

1	2	3	4
60	434,184	240,401	193,783
61	416 798	231,034	185,764
62	396,421	220,043	176,378
63	373,388	207,559	165,829
64	360,235	200,729	159,506
60—64	1,981,026	1,099,766	881,260
65	333,702	186,148	147,554
66	306,959	171,360	135,599
67	281,620	157,294	124,326
68	257,670	143,957	113,713
69	227,634	127,144	100,490
65—69	1,407,585	785,903	621,682
70+	1,924,116	1,060,819	863,297
Grand Total	**88,341,144**	**47,016,421**	**41,324,723**

Population (adjusted) by single year of age and sex—1971—(Contd.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
				WEST BENGAL			
0	1,588,906	790,040	798,866	40	454,907	262,265	192,642
1	1,511,813	744,975	766,868	41	435,472	252,325	183,147
2	1,446,397	717,860	728,537	42	419,268	243,791	175,477
3	1,421,548	706,928	714,620	43	402,765	234,898	167,868
4	1,394,307	695,996	698,311	44	387,140	226,180	160,960
0—4	7,363,001	3,655,799	3,707,202	40—44	2,099,553	1,219,459	880,094
5	1,363,671	683,763	679,908	45	372,004	217,436	154,568
6	1,330,032	670,317	659,715	46	355,771	207,788	147,983
7	1,293,773	655,744	638,029	47	340,998	199,070	141,928
8	1,255,284	640,132	615,152	48	325,950	189,752	136,198
9	1,214,952	623,567	591,385	49	311,061	180,407	130,654
5—9	6,457,712	3,273,523	3,184,189	45—49	1,705,784	994,453	711,331
10	1,173,166	606,137	567,029	50	296,248	171,038	125,210
11	1,130,312	587,928	542,384	51	280,742	161,204	119,538
12	1,087,300	567,796	519,504	52	269,651	153,633	116,018
13	1,043,912	548,752	495,160	53	256,366	145,024	111,342
14	998,797	527,671	471,126	54	243,971	136,933	107,038
10—14	5,433,487	2,838,284	2,595,203	50—54	1,346,978	767,832	579,146
15	953,292	505,542	447,750	55	232,428	129,336	103,092
16	905,786	481,517	424,269	56	220,669	121,660	99,009
17	875,111	466,359	408,752	57	208,519	114,080	94,439
18	837,172	446,010	391,162	58	198,085	107,345	90,740
19	804,060	427,743	376,317	59	187,823	100,849	86,974
15—19	4,375,421	2,327,171	2,048,250	55—59	1,047,524	573,270	474,254

1	2	3	4
20	776,318	412,134	364,184
21	750,898	397,807	353,091
22	726,396	384,311	342,085
23	710,783	375,771	335,012
24	697,791	369,038	328,753
20—24	3,662,186	1,939,061	1,723,125
25	685,591	363,167	322,424
26	672,320	357,653	314,667
27	665,487	354,496	310,991
28	652,314	349,134	303,180
29	638,612	343,679	294,933
25—29	*3,314,324*	*1,768,129*	*1,546,195*
30	624,645	338,166	286,479
31	608,292	331,393	276,899
32	592,730	325,132	267,598
33	577,381	318,755	258,625
34	561,593	312,009	249,584
30—34	2,964,641	1,625,456	1,339,185
35	544,923	304,671	240,252
36	525,563	295,744	229,819
37	510,861	289,270	221,591
38	492,108	280,413	211,695
39	473,356	271,366	201,990
35—39	2,546,811	1,441,464	1,105,347
60	177,349	94,400	82,949
61	166,039	87,658	78,381
62	157,818	82,579	75,239
63	147,062	76,422	70,640
64	136,580	70,543	66,037
60—64	784,848	411,602	373,246
65	126,552	65,001	61,551
66	116,525	59,548	56,977
67	106,458	54,208	52,250
68	97,786	49,594	48,192
69	89,628	45,302	44,326
65—69	*536,949*	*273,653*	*263,296*
70+	672,792	326,831	345,961
Grand total	**44,312,011**	**23,435,987**	**20,876,024**

Population (adjusted) by single year of age and sex—1971—(Contd.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
			ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS				
0	3,894	2,195	1,699	40	1,359	961	398
1	3,555	1,864	1,691	41	1,269	899	370
2	3,379	1,709	1,670	42	1,183	840	343
3	3,322	1,687	1,635	43	1,101	784	317
4	3,243	1,651	1,592	44	1,024	730	294
0—4	17,393	9,106	8,287	40—44	5,936	4,214	1,722
5	3,146	1,607	1,539	45	944	675	269
6	3,033	1,554	1,479	46	879	628	251
7	2,912	1,497	1,415	47	820	585	235
8	2,784	1,437	1,347	48	763	543	220
9	2,655	1,377	1,278	49	708	502	206
5—9	14,530	7,472	7,058	45—49	4,114	2,933	1,181
10	2,523	1,317	1,206	50	655	464	191
11	2,425	1,259	1,166	51	601	423	178
12	2,342	1,212	1,130	52	549	384	165
13	2,286	1,183	1,103	53	500	348	152
14	2,245	1,168	1,077	54	455	313	142
10—14	11,821	6,139	5,682	50—54	2,760	1,932	828
15	2,205	1,155	1,050	55	415	283	132
16	2,169	1,144	1,025	56	378	256	122
17	2,162	1,164	998	57	347	232	115
18	2,201	1,228	973	58	319	211	108
19	2,270	1,322	948	59	294	193	101
15—19	11,007	6,013	4,994	55—59	1,753	1,175	578

1	2	3	4
20	2,320	1,399	921
21	2,367	1,472	895
22	2,419	1,549	870
23	2,465	1,619	846
24	2,491	1,671	820
20—24	12,062	7,710	4,352
25	2,498	1,704	794
26	2,484	1,714	770
27	2,449	1,704	745
28	2,395	1,675	720
29	2,332	1,636	696
25—29	12,158	8,433	3,725
30	2,271	1,596	675
31	2,188	1,537	651
32	2,096	1,471	625
33	2,008	1,407	601
34	1,911	1,342	569
30—34	10,474	7,353	3,121
35	1,795	1,263	532
36	1,704	1,200	504
37	1,613	1,137	476
38	1,525	1,076	449
39	1,433	1,012	421
35—39	8,070	5,688	2,382
60	268	174	94
61	248	160	88
62	231	148	83
63	213	135	78
64	197	123	74
60—64	1,157	740	417
65	186	115	71
66	168	104	64
67	151	93	58
68	140	84	56
69	127	76	51
65—69	772	472	300
70+	1,126	647	479
Grand Total	**115,133**	**70,027**	**45,106**

Population (adjusted) by single year of age and sex—1971

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
			ARUNACHAL PRADESH				
0	15,308	7,460	7,848	40	5,749	3,238	2,511
1	15,087	7,443	7,644	41	5,525	3,124	2,401
2	14,765	7,356	7,409	42	5,305	3,012	2,293
3	14,358	7,210	7,148	43	5,085	2,900	2,185
4	13,878	7,013	6,865	44	4,867	2,787	2,080
0—4	73,396	36,482	36,914	40—44	26,531	15,061	11,470
5	13,341	6,775	6,566	45	4,658	2,676	1,982
6	12,759	6,503	6,256	46	4,447	2,562	1,885
7	12,143	6,205	5,938	47	4,241	2,449	1,792
8	11,511	5,892	5,619	48	4,038	2,333	1,705
9	10,873	5,570	5,303	49	3,829	2,212	1,617
5—9	60,627	30,945	29,682	45—49	21,213	12,232	8,981
10	10,240	5,247	4,993	50	3,597	2,078	1,519
11	9,616	4,927	4,689	51	3,382	1,947	1,435
12	9,045	4,633	4,412	52	3,166	1,815	1,351
13	8,727	4,555	4,172	53	2,954	1,684	1,270
14	8,547	4,477	4,070	54	2,748	1,556	1,192
10—14	46,175	23,839	22,336	50—54	15,847	9,080	6,767
15	8,401	4,390	4,011	55	2,596	1,457	1,139
16	8,397	4,442	3,955	56	2,421	1,346	1,075
17	8,385	4,485	3,900	57	2,266	1,247	1,019
18	8,366	4,520	3,846	58	2,131	1,161	970
19	8,340	4,548	3,792	59	2,007	1,082	925
15—19	41,889	22,385	19,504	55—59	11,421	6,293	5,128

1	2	3	4
20	8,309	4,569	3,740
21	8,267	4,580	3,687
22	8,220	4,584	3,636
23	8,166	4,580	3,586
24	8,106	4,570	3,536
20—24	41,068	22,883	18,185
25	8,035	4,548	3,487
26	7,961	4,522	3,439
27	7,879	4,487	3,392
28	7,790	4,444	3,346
29	7,693	4,393	3,300
25—29	39,358	22,394	16,964
30	7,581	4,306	3,275
31	7,476	4,240	3,236
32	7,337	4,170	3,167
33	7,211	4,092	3,119
34	7,088	4,008	3,080
30—34	36,693	20,816	15,877
35	6,860	3,838	3,022
36	6,629	3,706	2,923
37	6,406	3,583	2,823
38	6,185	3,464	2,721
39	5,964	3,348	2,616
35—39	32,044	17,939	14,105
60	1,845	984	861
61	1,738	917	821
62	1,633	853	780
63	1,522	788	734
64	1,406	722	684
60—64	8,144	4,264	3,880
65	1,331	680	651
66	1,215	617	598
67	1,102	558	544
68	997	504	493
69	901	456	445
65—69	5,546	2,815	2,731
70+	7,559	3,803	3,756
Grand Total	**467,511**	**251,231**	**216,280**

Population (adjusted) by single year of age and sex—1971—(Contd.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
			CHANDIGARH				
0	6,784	3,598	3,186	40	2,726	1,682	1,044
1	6,722	3,554	3,168	41	2,571	1,591	980
2	6,650	3,510	3,140	42	2,425	1,505	920
3	6,569	3,466	3,103	43	2,284	1,422	862
4	6,478	3,423	3,055	44	2,154	1,344	810
0—4	33,203	17,551	15,652	40—44	12,160	7,544	4,616
5	6,376	3,379	2,997	45	2,029	1,268	761
6	6,268	3,338	2,930	46	1,913	1,197	716
7	6,142	3,289	2,853	47	1,803	1,128	675
8	6,013	3,248	2,765	48	1,698	1,061	637
9	5,722	3,054	2,668	49	1,591	993	598
5—9	30,521	16,308	14,213	45—49	9,034	5,647	3,387
10	5,580	3,017	2,563	50	1,495	929	566
11	5,513	3,003	2,510	51	1,400	866	534
12	5,479	3,008	2,471	52	1,310	805	505
13	5,475	3,030	2,445	53	1,225	749	476
14	5,520	3,075	2,445	54	1,155	702	453
10—14	27,567	15,133	12,434	50—54	6,585	4,051	2,534
15	5,573	3,128	2,445	55	1,084	654	430
16	5,652	3,193	2,459	56	1,015	608	407
17	5,754	3,269	2,485	57	956	570	386
18	5,862	3,344	2,518	58	899	534	365
19	5,946	3,400	2,546	59	833	493	340
15—19	28,787	16,334	12,453	55—59	4,787	2,859	1,928

1	2	3	4
20	6,037	3,458	2,579
21	6,098	3,496	2,602
22	6,126	3,514	2,612
23	6,108	3,506	2,602
24	6,031	3,476	2,555
20—24	30,400	17,450	12,950
25	5,911	3,416	2,495
26	5,741	3,332	2,409
27	5,533	3,229	2,304
28	5,295	3,111	2,184
29	5,074	2,991	2,083
25—29	27,554	16,079	11,475
30	4,810	2,858	1,952
31	4,546	2,722	1,824
32	4,293	2,588	1,705
33	4,052	2,458	1,594
34	3,800	2,324	1,476
30—34	21,501	12,950	8,551
35	3,591	2,203	1,388
36	3,400	2,089	1,311
37	3,217	1,979	1,238
38	3,044	1,874	1,170
39	2,885	1,777	1,108
35—39	16,137	9,922	6,215
60	781	461	320
61	731	429	302
62	680	399	281
63	629	368	261
64	593	348	245
60—64	3,414	2,005	1,409
65	545	320	225
66	499	293	206
67	460	270	190
68	421	247	174
69	377	222	155
65—69	2,302	1,352	950
70 +	3,299	1,895	1,404
Grand Total	**257,251**	**147,080**	**110,171**

Population (adjusted) by single year of age and sex—1971—(Contd.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
			DADRA & NAGAR HAVELI				
0	3,687	1,844	1,843	40	761	384	377
1	3,512	1,806	1,706	41	740	374	366
2	2,725	1,339	1,386	42	715	363	352
3	2,640	1,303	1,337	43	694	353	341
4	2,547	1,263	1,284	44	672	343	329
0—4	15,111	7,555	7,556	40—44	3,582	1,817	1,765
5	2,450	1,219	1,231	45	649	333	316
6	2,347	1,171	1,176	46	626	323	303
7	2,246	1,124	1,122	47	603	312	291
8	2,139	1,072	1,067	48	576	299	277
9	2,034	1,021	1,013	49	551	287	264
5—9	11,216	5,607	5.609	45—49	3,005	1,554	1,451
10	1,930	970	960	50	525	273	252
11	1,824	916	908	51	498	259	239
12	1,723	865	858	52	476	247	229
13	1,629	817	812	53	451	233	218
14	1,538	769	769	54	424	218	206
10—14	8,644	4,337	4,307	50—54	2,374	1,230	1,144
15	1,447	720	727	55	401	204	197
16	1,364	675	689	56	377	191	186
17	1,302	642	660	57	352	177	175
18	1,239	606	633	58	329	165	164
19	1,188	577	611	59	305	151	154
19—15	6,540	3,220	3,320	55—59	1,764	888	876

1	2	3	4
20	1,149	555	594
21	1,120	539	581
22	1,081	519	562
23	1,068	514	554
24	1,056	510	546
20—24	5,474	2,637	2,837
25	1,046	508	538
26	1,032	505	527
27	1,029	506	523
28	1,011	500	511
29	993	494	499
25 29	5,111	2,513	2.598
30	972	486	486
31	953	478	475
32	927	466	461
33	908	458	450
34	890	449	441
30—34	4,650	2,337	2,313
35	870	439	431
36	849	428	421
37	830	419	411
38	808	408	400
39	785	395	390
35—39	4,142	2,089	2,053
60	285	141	144
61	261	129	132
62	242	118	124
63	219	106	113
64	196	94	102
60—64	1,203	588	615
65	176	84	92
66	157	74	83
67	136	63	73
68	120	55	65
69	105	47	58
65—69	694	323	371
70+	660	269	391
Grand Total	**74,170**	**36,964**	**37,206**

Population (adjusted) by single year of age and sex—1971—(Concld.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
			DELHI				
0	117,280	60,994	56,286	40	45,202	26,332	18,870
1	114,726	60,297	54,429	41	43,395	25,426	17,969
2	113,528	59,656	53,872	42	41,591	24,516	17,075
3	112,193	58,966	53,227	43	39,804	23,603	16,201
4	110,738	58,239	52,499	44	38,038	22,687	15,351
0—4	568,465	298,152	270,313	40 – 44	208,030	122,564	85,466
5	109,177	57,481	51,696	45	36,345	21,821	14,524
6	107,528	56,700	50,828	46	34,678	20,926	13,752
7	105,811	55,905	49,906	47	33,070	20,045	13,025
8	104,042	55,101	48,941	48	31,483	19,156	12,327
9	102,236	54,295	47,941	49	29,872	18,232	11,640
5—9	528,794	279,482	249,312	45—49	165,448	100,180	65,268
10	100,411	53,494	46,917	50	28,088	17,163	10,925
11	98,720	52,843	45,877	51	26,427	16,166	10,261
12	96,574	52,046	44,528	52	24,767	15,147	9,620
13	94,484	51,166	43,318	53	23,109	14,109	9,000
14	92,326	50,252	42,074	54	21,494	13,078	8,416
10—14	482,515	259,801	222,714	50—54	123,885	75,663	48,222
15	90,634	49,528	41,106	55	20,252	12,272	7,980
16	88,601	48,655	39,946	56	18,843	11,341	7,502
17	86,723	47,840	38,883	57	17,583	10,498	7,085
18	85,025	47,090	37,935	58	16,478	9,753	6,725
19	83,441	46,369	37,072	59	15,496	9,094	6,402
15—19	434,424	239,482	194,942	55—59	88,652	52,958	35,694

1	2	3	4
20	81,490	45,451	36,039
21	80,046	44,741	35,305
22	78,601	44,005	34,596
23	77,040	43,189	33,851
24	75,313	42,273	33,040
20—24	392,490	219,659	172,831
25	73,645	41,374	32,271
26	71,596	40,276	31,320
27	69,445	39,121	30,324
28	67,251	37,940	29,311
29	65,060	36,758	28,302
25—29	346,997	195,469	151,528
30	63,004	35,639	27,365
31	60,971	34,538	26,433
32	59,063	33,505	25,558
33	57,255	32,530	24,725
34	55,500	31,593	23,907
30—34	295,793	167,805	127,988
35	53,638	30,632	23,006
36	51,957	29,759	22,198
37	50,298	28,911	21,387
38	48,608	28,060	20,548
39	46,866	27,188	19,678
35—39	251,367	144,550	106,817

1	2	3	4
60	14,331	8,351	5,980
61	13,542	7,845	5,697
62	12,814	7,396	5,418
63	12,089	6,967	5,122
64	11,359	6,545	4,814
60—64	64,135	37,104	27,031
65	10,841	6,236	4,605
66	10,099	5,819	4,280
67	9,368	5,409	3,959
68	8,664	5,011	3,653
69	7,983	4,621	3,362
65—69	46,955	27,096	19,859
70+	67,748	37,550	30,198
Grand Total	**4,065,698**	**2,257,515**	**1,808,183**

Population (adjusted) by single year of age and sex—1971—(Contd.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
			GOA, DAMAN & DIU				
0	27,794	14,247	13,547	40	8,912	4,490	4,422
1	25,594	13,299	12,295	41	8,560	4,283	4,277
2	24,403	12,430	11,973	42	8,233	4,082	4,151
3	23,794	12,053	11,741	43	7,932	3,899	4,033
4	23,338	11,830	11,508	44	7,655	3,729	4,926
0—4	124,923	63,859	61,064	40—44	41,292	20,483	20,809
5	22,873	11,603	11,270	45	7,401	3,572	3,829
6	22,405	11,375	11,030	46	7,157	3,422	3,735
7	21,938	11,149	10,789	47	6,906	3,281	3,625
8	21,469	10,922	10,547	48	6,681	3,149	3,532
9	20,999	10,695	10,304	49	6,467	3,026	3,441
5—9	109,684	55,744	53,940	45—49	34,612	16,450	18,162
10	20,531	10,471	10,060	50	6,258	2,911	3,347
11	20,067	10,250	9,817	51	6,057	2,804	3,253
12	19,618	10,040	9,578	52	5,901	2,711	3,190
13	19,158	9,826	9,332	53	5,717	2,616	3,101
14	18,698	9,619	9,079	54	5,545	2,528	3,017
10—14	98,072	50,206	47,866	50—54	29,478	13,570	15,908
15	18,238	9,418	8,820	55	5,380	2,443	2,937
16	17,785	9,221	8,564	56	5,212	2,357	2,855
17	17,410	9,031	8,379	57	4,994	2,256	2,738
18	16,996	8,846	8,150	58	4,811	2,163	2,648
19	16,607	8,666	7,941	59	4,616	2,067	2,549
15—19	87,036	45,182	41,854	55—59	25,013	11,286	13,727

1	2	3	4
20	16,248	8,487	7,761
21	15,903	8,303	7,600
22	15,510	8,106	7,404
23	15,187	7,914	7,273
24	14,871	7,720	7,151
20—24	77,719	40,530	37,189
25	14,543	7,521	7,022
26	14,203	7,320	6,883
27	13,903	7,143	6,760
28	13,538	6,945	6,593
29	13,168	6,752	6,416
25—29	69,355	35,681	33,674
30	12,797	6,564	6,233
31	12,418	6,375	6,043
32	12,002	6,159	5,843
33	11,617	5,964	5,653
34	11,233	5,767	5,466
30—34	60,067	30,829	29,238
35	10,841	5,561	5,280
36	10,443	5,347	5,096
37	10,068	5,148	4,920
38	9,670	4,925	4,745
39	9,283	4,704	4,579
35—39	50,305	25,685	24,620
60	4,404	1,964	2,440
61	4,173	1,855	2,318
62	3,973	1,756	2,217
63	3,718	1,639	2,079
64	3,462	1,522	1,940
60—64	19,730	8,736	10,994
65	3,211	1,408	1,803
66	2,961	1,294	1,667
67	2,693	1,176	1,517
68	2,459	1,070	1,389
69	2,239	971	1,268
65—79	13,563	5,919	7,644
70+	16,922	7,054	9,868
Grand Total	**857,771**	**431,214**	**426,557**

Population (adjusted) by single year of age and sex–1971—(Contd.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
			LAKSHADWEEP				
0	1,102	572	530	40	330	165	165
1	1,076	558	518	41	319	159	160
2	1,025	530	495	42	308	154	154
3	996	516	480	43	297	149	148
4	964	500	464	44	288	145	143
0—4	5,163	2,676	2,487	40—44	1,542	772	770
5	932	484	448	45	275	139	136
6	900	469	431	46	266	135	131
7	867	452	415	47	256	130	126
8	835	436	399	48	257	125	122
9	802	419	383	49	235	119	116
5—9	4,336	2,260	2,076	45—49	1,279	648	631
10	770	402	368	50	226	114	112
11	750	387	363	51	216	109	107
12	726	371	355	52	204	102	102
13	704	356	348	53	195	97	98
14	680	340	340	54	185	92	93
10—14	3,630	1,856	1,774	50—54	1,026	514	512
15	645	331	314	55	177	88	89
16	632	322	310	56	169	83	86
17	621	315	306	57	162	79	83
18	609	305	304	58	155	75	80
19	599	298	301	59	149	72	77
15—19	3,106	1,571	1,535	55—59	812	397	415

1	2	3	4
20	591	291	300
21	580	283	297
22	568	275	293
23	558	269	289
24	546	262	284
20—24	2,843	1,380	1,463
25	531	255	276
26	517	248	269
27	502	241	261
28	486	234	252
29	471	229	242
25—29	2,507	1,207	1,300
30	457	222	235
31	441	216	225
32	428	210	218
33	414	204	210
34	402	199	203
30—34	2,142	1,051	1,091
35	388	194	194
36	376	188	188
37	366	184	182
38	354	177	177
39	342	171	171
35—39	1,826	914	912
60	140	69	71
61	135	66	69
62	128	64	64
63	120	60	60
64	111	56	55
60—64	634	315	319
65	104	53	51
66	96	49	47
67	85	44	41
68	76	40	36
69	68	36	32
65—69	429	222	207
70+	535	295	240
Grand Total	**31.810**	**16,078**	**15,732**

Population (adjusted) by single year of age and sex—1971—(Contd.)

Age	Persons	Males	Females	Age	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
				PONDICHERRY			
0	16,345	8,458	7,887	40	5,179	2,674	2,505
1	15,563	7,947	7,616	41	4,986	2,587	2,399
2	14,365	7,284	7,081	42	4,849	2,517	2,332
3	14,102	7,137	6,965	43	4,684	2,437	2,247
4	13,797	6,973	6,824	44	4,528	2,359	2,169
0—4	74,172	37,799	36,373	40—44	24,226	12,574	11,652
	13,455	6,793	6,662	45	4,377	2,280	2,097
6	13,084	6,601	6,483	46	4,216	2,192	2,024
7	12,689	6,398	6,291	47	4,047	2,107	1,940
8	12,275	6,187	6,088	48	3,896	2,023	1,873
9	11,850	5,971	5,879	49	3,741	1,937	1,804
5—9	63,353	31,950	31,403	45—49	20,277	10,539	9,738
10	11,423	5,754	5,669	50	3,585	1,852	1,733
11	10,992	5,534	5,458	51	3,415	1,761	1,654
12	10,591	5,331	5,260	52	3,318	1,705	1,613
13	10,177	5,118	5,059	53	3,175	1,632	1,543
14	9,786	4,912	4,874	54	3,041	1,565	1,476
10—14	52,969	26,649	26,320	50—54	16,534	8,515	8,019
15	9,422	4,714	4,708	55	2,916	1,504	1,412
16	9,068	4,515	4,553	56	2,791	1,443	1,348
17	8,836	4,384	4,452	57	2,643	1,373	1,270
18	8,602	4,239	4,363	58	2,528	1,317	1,211
19	8,414	4,116	4,298	59	2,413	1,260	1,153
15—19	44,342	21,968	22,374	55—59	13,291	6,897	6,394

20	8,263	4,013	4,20
21	8,110	3,914	4,196
22	7,968	3,820	4,148
23	7,855	3,750	4,105
24	7,744	3,688	4,056
20—24	39,940	19,185	20,755
25	7,618	3,624	3,994
26	7,453	3,547	3,906
27	7,371	3,518	3,853
28	7,205	3,450	3,755
29	7,034	3,384	3,650
25—29	36,681	17,523	19,158
30	6,863	3,321	3,542
31	6,674	3,251	3,423
32	6,509	3,188	3,321
33	6,351	3,134	3,217
34	6,195	3,079	3,116
30—34	32,592	15,973	16,619
35	6,040	3,022	3,018
36	5,857	2,950	2,907
37	5,710	2,900	2,810
38	5,536	2,828	2,708
39	5,358	2,753	2,605
35—39	28,501	14,453	14,048
60	2,287	1,198	1,089
61	2,145	1,128	1,017
62	2,046	1,077	969
63	1,900	1,003	897
64	1,754	928	826
60—64	10,132	5,334	4,798
65	1,613	855	758
66	1,474	783	691
67	1,330	709	621
68	1,212	646	566
69	1,102	587	515
65—69	6,731	3,580	3,151
70+	7,966	4,173	3,793
Grand Total	**471,707**	**237,112**	**234,595**

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