

CENSUS 1961

KERALA STATE

DISTRICT CENSUS HANDBOOK

8

QUILON

M. K. DEVASSY, B. A., B. L.
OF THE INDIAN ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICE
SUPERINTENDENT OF CENSUS OPERATIONS, KERALA
AND
THE UNION TERRITORY OF LACCADIVE, MINICOY AND AMINDIVI ISLANDS

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PREFACE

The District Census Handbooks were started for the first time in the history of the decennial censuses in India in 1951. The Handbooks of the Travancore-Cochin and Madras States in the 1951 Census contained, besides a short account of the district and the people, important census tables for the district and a village directory consisting of the area, houses, population, number of literates, the distribution of population by livelihood classes, the number of institutions and general information on amenities etc., in respect of every village. In the 1961 Census it was decided with the concurrence of the State Government to continue the publication of the District Census Handbooks. The contents of the District Census Handbooks of the 1961 Census are, however, a little more ambitious than those of the 1951 Census Handbooks in that besides the items of information mentioned above a large number of tables giving general information about the districts have been added. The number of such tables comes to 41 besides 47 inset tables excluding those given in respect of census data. As far as possible, an attempt has been made through these tables to give an epitome of the progress made by the district in various fields during the inter-censal period 1951-61. The book is divided into three parts. Part A gives a general description of the district, the progress made during the last decade, a review of the population, literacy, employment and unemployment, household economic data etc., of the district based on census data and a gazetteer. The appendices to this part contain the various tables of general information on which the review of progress has been based. Part B contains the census data of 1961 comprising the general population tables, economic tables including household economic tables, social and cultural tables and special tables for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes. Part C is the village Directory. It is hoped that this handbook will serve as a useful reference book on the Quilon district.

A book of this kind could not have been compiled but for the hearty co-operation and goodwill extended by the various departments of the State and Central Governments to whose kindness I am deeply indebted. The District Census Handbook section of my office consisting of a Statistical Assistant and a couple of Compilers has been in charge of the entire work of collection and compilation of the data for this handbook. At the time of addressing the various departments for collection of information for the District Census Handbooks Shri H. Padmanabha Iyer of the Bureau of Economics and Statistics was the Statistical Assistant in charge of the Section. After a short period of work in this section he was transferred to the Tabulation Office, Kozhikode, as the

Tabulation Officer. He was succeeded by Shri S. Jayashanker of the Bureau of Economics and Statistics as Statistical Assistant in charge of this handbook. While Shri Padmanabha Iyer has rendered excellent service in piloting the work of the collection of data for the handbooks, Shri Jayashanker who succeeded him has borne the brunt of the work in the preparation of this handbook which involved a good deal of careful analysis and laborious compilation. I feel happy in acknowledging the valuable contribution made by them and particularly Shri Jayashanker in the compilation of this important book. I should also acknowledge the good work of the Compilers of the District Census Handbook section, Sarvashri K. N. Raman and E. V. Unnikrishnan Nair and of draftsman Shri S. Krishna Pillai who has prepared the entire set of maps given in the book.

I should express my deep sense of gratitude to Shri P. K. Abdulla, I.A.S., Secretary to Government and Shri K. Swaminathan, Superintendent of Government Presses for the warm co-operation extended by them for the timely printing of this handbook.

Above all I am grateful to Shri Asok Mitra, I.C.S., Registrar General, for the valuable guidance and help extended to me in this work.

Trivandrum,
1st March 1967.

M. K. DEVASSY

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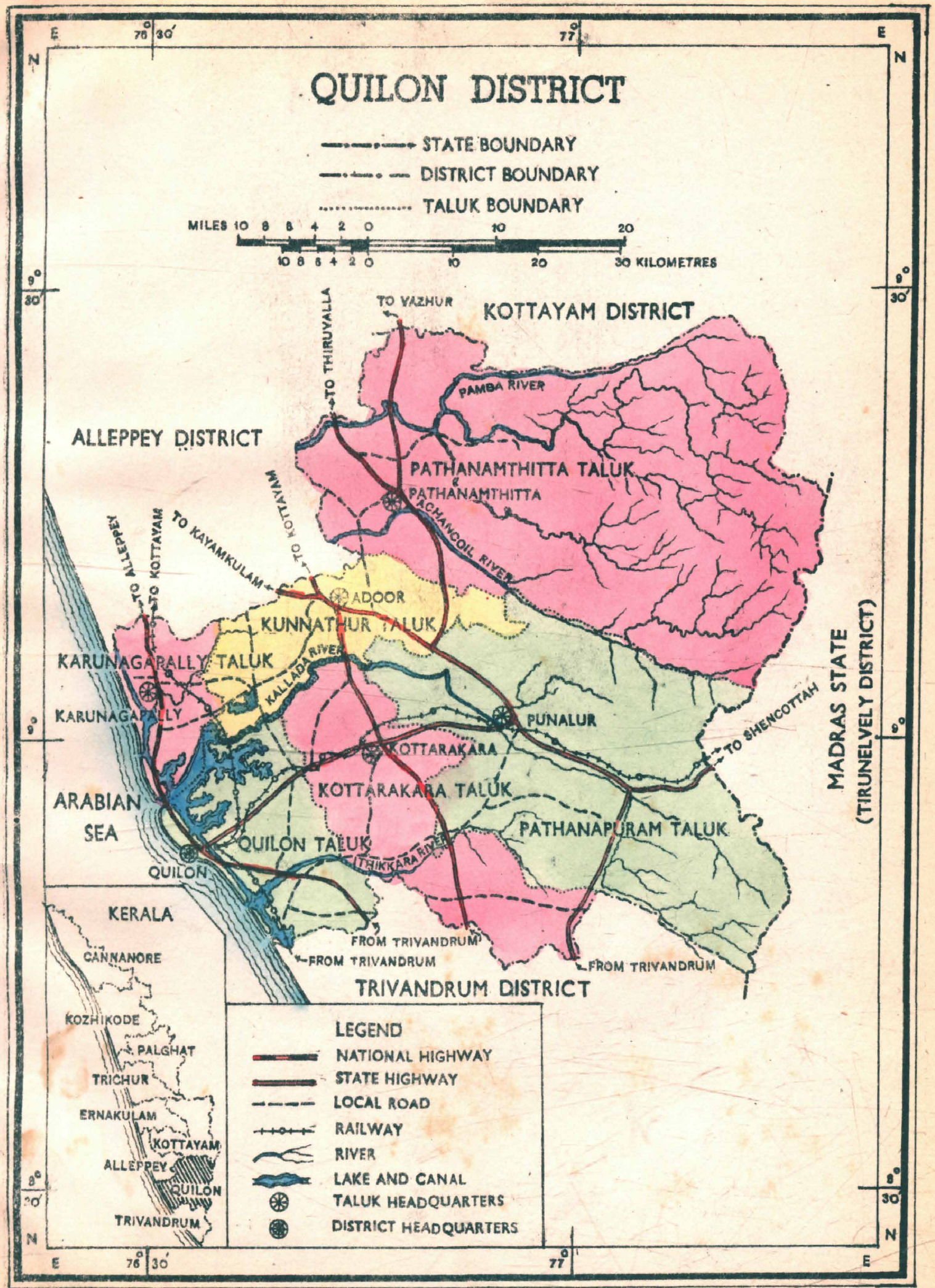
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QUILON DISTRICT



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PART A

GENERAL

PART A—GENERAL

History of the District

1. This district was formerly part of the erstwhile Travancore State. Many territorial changes have taken place in the boundaries of the district from time to time. Among these the changes that were effected during the present decade are more significant as far as this handbook is concerned. On 1st July 1956 a part of Shencottah taluk consisting of portions of Puliyara, Achenputhur and Shencottah villages which lie on the western side of the Western Ghats were transferred to the Pathanapuram taluk. On 1st October, 1956 a portion of Periyar Game Sanctuary of Ranni village of Pathanamthitta taluk with an area of 172.4 sq. miles was added to Mlappara village of Peermade taluk of Kottayam district. By this change the entire Game Sanctuary was brought under the revenue district of Kottayam. The changes that have taken place at the village level on 1st October 1956 are furnished in the fly-leaf to table A-I. On 1st November 1956 two important changes have taken place, the transfer of Shencottah taluk to Madras State as per the States Reorganisation Act, 1956 and the formation of Chengannur taluk. When the new revenue district of Alleppey was formed on 17th August 1957 Shertalai, Ambalapuzha, Mavelikkara, Karthigapally, Chengannur and Thiruvalla taluks were transferred from the Quilon district and included in the Alleppey district. At present this district has six taluks viz., Karunagapally, Kottarakara, Kunnathur, Pathanapuram, Pathanamthitta and Quilon.

Situation

2. This district is bounded on the north by the Alleppey and Kottayam districts, on the east by the Tirunelveli district of the Madras State, on the south by the Trivandrum district and on the west by the Arabian Sea. It is situated between north latitudes 8° 45′ and 9° 27′ and east longitudes 76° 29′ and 77° 17′.

Administrative Units

3. The district is constituted of six taluks viz., Karunagapally, Kottarakara, Kunnathur, Pathanamthitta, Pathanapuram and Quilon. There are 99 revenue villages in the district. They are distributed among the various taluks as given below.

Statement 1

DISTRIBUTION OF VILLAGES

Taluk	Area in sq. miles	Total No. of revenue villages	No. of villages lying in towns	
			Wholly	Partly
Karunagapally	77 90	11	..	..
Kottarakara	212.98	18	.	..
Kunnathur	150.55	16	..	..
Pathanamthitta	762.77	19	..	..
Pathanapuram	476.32	16	..	..
Quilon	146.82	19	1	5

4. Quilon is the only municipal town in the district. This district has 13 Development Blocks besides 87 Panchayats.

Area, Physical Features and Natural Divisions

5. With an area of 1,827.3 sq. miles* this district ranks fifth in respect of area and second in respect of population. From the mountains in the east, the land slopes to the west in a series of hills and valleys traversed by some important rivers of the district. The sea-coast with a length of 26 miles is a flat, sandy alluvial strip of land. This narrow strip of land bordering the sea with five lakes viz., Sastham-cotta, Ashtamudi, Paravoor, Nadayara and Edava and a net work of canals apart from the cocoanut gardens may be called the lowland. For purposes of convenient demarcation this region may be put at below 25 feet above the mean sea level. To the east of this coastal tract lies the midland region consisting of valleys and the plains broken here and there by isolated hills leading to the forest clad uplands. This region lying between 25 feet and 250 feet above the mean sea level is conspicuous for the cultivation of paddy, cocoanut, cashewnut, rubber and tapioca. The midlands are succeeded by the highlands consisting of high mountain peaks, long spurs, extensive ravines, dense forests and tangled jungles. These areas lie beyond 250 feet above mean sea level. The important crops of this region are tea and rubber.

6. Pathanamthitta, the north-eastern and the largest taluk of the district is hilly and covered with extensive impenetrable forests. 560.24 sq. miles represent the area of the unsurveyed hills. There are several peaks above 4,000 feet in height, the highest being Sivagiri Peak with 5,723 feet. This taluk is watered by Pamba and Achankovil rivers. The chief crops are tapioca and rubber in addition to some tea estates. To the south-west of Pathanamthitta taluk lies the Kunnathur taluk. The eastern portion of this taluk is hilly and covered by forests. The chief crops are tapioca, cocoanut and cashewnut. Situated west of Kunnathur taluk, Karunagapally taluk lies almost entirely on the sandy region. This sea-coast taluk is an important centre of coir industry. The important crops are cocoanut and paddy. Quilon, the headquarters taluk, is an industrially developed taluk. It is well served by back-waters. Cocoanut, tapioca and paddy are the chief crops. The Kottarakara taluk lies entirely in the midland region. Forests occur in the southern portion of this taluk. The important crops are cashewnut, paddy and cocoanut. Pathanapuram taluk of the district lies entirely in the highland region. It is

* 4,732.7 sq. km.

flanked on the east by the majestic Western Ghats. The Arienkavu pass is the only pass from this district to the Madras side. It has an easy descent from the mountains to the open country to the east of the Ghats.

7. The following statement gives the area of the district by natural divisions.

Statement 2

NATURAL DIVISIONS

Natural Division	Total in sq. miles	Rural in sq. miles	Urban in sq. miles
Total	**1,827.3**	**1,812.3**	**15.0**
Highland	1,148.8	1,148.8	..
Midland	540.8	536.5	4.3
Lowland	137.7	127.0	10.7

8. The number of villages and towns lying in the three natural divisions with their areas are given below.

Statement 3

TALUKS BY NATURAL DIVISIONS

Taluk		Area in sq. miles and number of				
		Villages lying in			Towns lying in	
		Highland	Midland	Lowland	Midland	Lowland
Karunagapally	No.	..	1	10	..	..
	Area	..	7.6	70.3	..	..
Kottarakara	No.	..	18	..	..	..
	Area	..	212.9	..	..	..
Kunnathur	No.	2	14	..	..	..
	Area	33.6	117.0	..	..	..
Pathanamthitta	No.	10	9	..	..	..
	Area	695.3	67.5	..	..	..
Pathanapuram	No.	10	6	..	..	..
	Area	419.9	56.4	..	..	..
Quilon	No.	..	8	10	1	2
	Area	..	75.1	56.7	4.31	10.64

Kundara is the only town which lies in the midland region of the district.

River System

9. The important rivers of this district are Pamba, Achankovil, Kallada and Ithikkara.

10. Pamba, the finest and the third longest river in the State, is formed by the confluence of Arudai Aar, Pamba Aar, Kakki Aar, Kakkad Aar and Kall Aar. It has a length of 110 miles. The original stream Pamba from which the river takes its name rises on the hills north of Pulichi Malai and after traversing a long distance is joined by Arudai Aar which rises on the Peermade Plateau. The river then adopts a north-westerly course of flow with a number of falls and receives some more streams from the Karuvattupara Malai. It then turns and follows a south-westerly direction till it is joined by Kakki Aar. Kakki Aar originates from the Gundarakal Plateau at about 5,000 feet and flows in a north-west direction up to a level of 1,250 feet above mean sea level and then turns in a westerly direction up to a level of 700 feet and then flows northwards to join Pamba Aar. The Kakki Aar which forms a major tributary of Pamba river flows almost parallel to the original stream and are separated by a ridge. The combined river viz., Pamba river and Kakki Aar then adopts a south-westerly direction and meanders through dense forests and tangled jungles up to Ponachi and Perunthenaruvi. Here the river falls over rocks, 25 feet high, and this combined river takes the name of Perunthenaruvi. From here the river flows on a south-westerly direction up to Narayanamuzhi. At this place the river adopts a south-eastern direction till its confluence with Kakkad Aar. The Kakkad Aar, another important tributary of Pamba, is formed by Muzhi Aar and Manianar which have their origins in the Kakki Malai and Valia Medu respectively. The Pamba river then flows in a southern direction till its confluence with Kall Aar at Vadasserikara. From Vadasserikara the river turns to north-west up to Ranni and then takes a south-westerly course. In this region the Pamba river is known as Ranni Aar. Here it is a powerful stream of 600 feet broad. It then flows in a westerly course up to Kuriannur and then adopts a southern direction up to Kozhencherry when it again turns and flows to west up to Pandanad. The river then enters the Alleppey district at Thottapuzhasseri. Manimala river which originates from Mothivara hills of Peermade taluk joins the Pamba river at Valanjivattam. The Achankovil river which rises from the Parukida Mettu, Ramakkal Teri and Rishi Mala joins the Pamba river at Veeyapuram. The Pamba river then empties itself into the Vembanad lake through several branches. The main river has a catchment area of 763 sq. miles which yield an annual run-off of 222,800 million cubic feet.

11. The Achankovil river has its source from the Pasukida Mettu, Ramakkal Teri and Rishi Mala at altitudes ranging between 2,300 feet and 3,800 feet. This river forms the common boundary between Pathanamthitta and Pathanapuram taluks for more than 20 miles. From Achankovil the river adopts a north-westerly course till Kumbazha. About a mile and a half upstream of Torai forest Kall Aar joins the main river. From Kumbazha, it turns west and flows in that direction for a few miles, then southwards for 3 miles and afterwards again resumes its original westerly

direction of flow till Idappamon, where it turns north-west up to Thazhakkara and thereafter flows westwards. At Tharai mukku, the Kuttenperoor canal branches off from the main river and joins the river Pamba at Parumala. The river then splits up into several smaller branches and the main branch follows a north-westerly direction and joins the Pamba river at Veeyapuram. The river enters the Alleppey district about three miles to the west of Kaipattur. It has a length of 80 miles till its confluence with the Pamba river at Veeyapuram. The catchment area of the river is 446 sq. miles with an estimated annual run-off of 76,000 million cubic feet.

12. The Kallada river is formed by the confluence of the rivers Kulathupuzha, Chendurni and Kalthuruthy. These rivers have their origins distributed in Papanasam range and Ponmudi range of the Western Ghats. The Kulathupuzha is formed by the confluence of Pongumalai Aar, which has its origin in Karimalai Kadakkal in Papanasam range, the Sinikala Aar which rises in Sinikala hills and Sankalipalam Aar which has its origin in the Ponmudi range. The combined river adopts a north-westerly direction till Moyala Mod where it turns to a northern direction. It is joined by the Chendurni Aar at Kalang Kunnu. This tributary is originated from the Karimalai, Kadakar and Alwakurichi peaks and flows in a north-westerly direction till its confluence with Kulathupuzha Aar. The Kalthuruthi river on the other hand is formed by the confluence of several streams originating from the Perianuruthi Malai, Padikath Malai, Kottavasal Teri, Pillaivar Kovil Malai and Suvarnagiri Malai and flows in a south-westerly direction and then adopts a westerly course up to Thenmala. From Thenmala the river flows in a north-west direction under the name of Punalur Aar up to Urukunnu and then turns westwards till its confluence with Chit Aar at Mukkadavu. The river then takes a north-west turn till Pathanapuram. It then adopts a westward direction till Enath whereafter it follows a south-westerly course till it empties itself into the Ashtamudi *kayal*. It has a length of 75 miles with a catchment area of 600 sq. miles and an annual run-off of 76,000 million cubic feet. It has a navigable length of 25 miles.

13. Ithikkara, the smallest river in the district has a length of 35 miles. It originates from the low hills situated near Madathurakani and from the hills located south-west of Kulathupuzha. The river adopts a north-westerly direction till Irathur Malai from where it flows west up to Pampira and then takes more or less a south-westerly course till its exit into the Paravoor lake near Meenad. The river has a catchment area of 270 sq. miles which yield an annual run-off of 42,000 million cubic feet. The river is navigable to a length of 10 miles. During its course of flow the river passes very near to the important places like Ayur, Chadayamangalam, Chathanur and Kottiyam.

Mountains

14. The eastern portion of the district is flanked by the Western Ghats commonly known as Sahyadri. The height of the ghat shows a gradual decrease from north to south. The major portion of the hilly tract is in the taluks of Pathanamthitta and Pathanapuram. Sivagiri Mala is the highest peak of this district.

Mountain	Height
Sivagiri Mala	5,723 feet
Meen Mala	5,690 ,,
Koyil Mala	5,272 ,,
Changu Mala	5,105 ,,
Pula Mala	4,927 ,,
Aladi Mala	4,777 ,,
Kakkiar Mala	4,028 ,,
Pamba Mala	3,869 ,,
Velakalli Mala	3,824 ,,
Kadama Mala	3,723 ,,
Mahalivadam Mala	3,691 ,,
Ambari metu Mala	3,566 ,,
Muthira Mala	3,417 ,,
Karungoli Mala	3,003 ,,
Nedumpara Mala	2,921 ,,
Padikkattu Mala	2,788 ,,
Koda Mala	1,953 ,,
Achenkovil Mala	1,750 ,,
Ayiravally Mala	1,730 ,,
Rose Mala	1,418 ,,

Backwaters

15. The important lakes of this district are Sasthamcotta, Ashtamudi, Paravoor, Edava and Nadayara. Sasthamcotta lake with an area of 1.44 sq. miles is the only fresh water lake in the district. It has a maximum depth of 47 feet. No streams or rivulets flow into it. The Ashtamudi lake covers an area of 20 sq. miles, its extreme length and breadth being 10 and 9 miles respectively. The Ashtamudi lake is so called because it branches off into eight creeks known by different names. The Kallada river empties itself into this lake. Ashtamudi *kayal* has an outlet to the sea at Neendakara. The Paravoor *kayal* though only a small one, is very deep and dangerous on account of its being very close to the sea. Edava and Nadayara *kayals* lie partly in this district and partly in Trivandrum district. They are connected with the sea by bars which are opened during the monsoon season.

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Soils

16. The soils of this district may be classified as sandy, laterite and forest soils. The sandy soil covers the entire Karunagapally taluk and on a small coastal belt of Quilon taluk. The sandy soil varies in texture from sandy loams to pure sand and is highly porous having very little retentive capacity. Cocoanut is mostly grown in this soil. The soil is extremely deficient in all the major plant foods and lime. The primary requirement is organic matter. It is slightly acidic in reaction. To the east of sandy soils lie the laterite soil. It extends to the entire region of Kunnathur and Kottarakara taluks, eastern region of Quilon taluk and western sectors of Pathanamthitta and Pathanapuram taluks. The laterite soil is formed by weathering mainly of acidic rocks under alternate wet and dry tropical conditions. The typical laterite soil is characterised by a vesicular structure and the accumulation of hydrated oxides of iron and aluminium. Most of the bases and silica have been removed by drastic leaching. At or near water table the soil material is soft and can be cut into blocks which harden on exposure. This material makes excellent bricks for building purposes. The soil is porous and well drained and has poor retentive capacity and fertility. Where the rainfall is only 70" to 80" the soil has not developed into true laterites. There is accumulation of iron and aluminium in such type of soil and it shows many of the properties of laterites. It does not have the vesicular structure peculiar to true laterites and cannot be used as building stones. This soil is more fertile than pure laterite soils. All garden land crops like cocoanut, areca-nut, fruit palms etc. are grown in this soil. The forest soil covers the eastern region of the district comprising the eastern sectors of Pathanamthitta and Pathanapuram taluks. This soil is characterised by a surface layer of organic matter derived from forest growth. It is rich in nitrogen but extremely poor in bases due to heavy leaching. The phosphate content is also very low. When the forests are cleared this soil gradually undergoes laterization. The soil is particularly suited for plantation crops such as tea and rubber. It is strongly acidic in reaction.

Geology

17. The district from east to west may be divided into four belts according to the Geological formations occurring in this region. The belts are orientated more or less north to south and consist of (i) a belt of crystalline rocks of Archean group, (ii) a belt of residual laterite, (iii) a narrow belt of Warkalli beds of the Tertiary group and (iv) a western-most belt of recent deposits. The crystalline rocks of this district consist of leptynites and charnokites and a few ultra basic intrusives. A corderite bearing rock has been reported to occur in association with the charnokites around Kozhencherry. Gabbro, dolerite and dunite rocks are also seen existing in some parts of the district. Occurring as a belt west of the Archean crystalline rocks the residual laterite is the resultant product of the *in situ* alteration of those rocks. The Warkalli formation consists of a succession of sand stones and variegated clays, at time carries lignite. The beds range in age from upper Miocene to Pliocene. At Paravoor and in the neighbourhood of Quilon a highly fossiliferous limestone is seen underlying the Warkalli beds. This in Indian Geology is known as the Quilon limestone. Recent deposits include the renowned placer deposits of Chavara and neighbourhood. They are being extensively exploited.

Economic Minerals

18. Monazite, Ilmenite, Zircon, Silliminite etc. come under this group and are worked in the Chavara area for Government by three mining companies. The bulk of the mineral production goes for export to United Kingdom, United States of America and other countries. The following statement gives the quantity and value of minerals for the period 1950-51 to 1960-61.

Statement 4

PRODUCTION OF MINERALS FOR THE PERIOD 1950-51 TO 1960-61 *

Year	Monazite Quantity Tons	cwt.	lb.	Monazite Value Rs. nP.	Ilmenite Quantity Tons	cwt.	lb.	Ilmenite Value Rs. nP.	Sillimanite Quantity Tons	cwt.	lb.	Sillimanite Value Rs. nP.
1950-51	..	..	..	..	200,462	0	0	3,608,316.00	..	..	..	..
1951-52	473	0	0	56,760.00	220,897	0	0	3,976,146.00	..	..	..	..
1952-53	585	11	0	70,266.00	213,848	0	0	3,849,264.00	..	..	..	..
1953-54	443	18	0	53,268.00	236,904	0	0	4,264,272.00	..	..	..	..
1954-55	309	5	0	37,110.00	234,186	5	0	4,215,352.50	..	..	..	..
1955-56	106	6	0	12,756.00	226,712	15	56	4,407,296.35	..	..	..	..
1956-57	..	..	..	..	320,817	2	56	6,236,692.69	5	5	100	456.09
1957-58	171	3	56	20,541.00	276,732	17	28	5,379,686.85	..	..	..	..
1958-59	387	15	0	46,530.00	282,795	14	56	5,497,548.90	0	1	0	4.31
1959-60	161	11	0	19,386.00	283,085	7	0	5,503,177.00	1	10	0	129.21
1960-61	13	7	0	1,602.00	201,527	11	56	3,683,679.07	0	10	0	43.07

Zircon Quantity Tons	cwt.	lb.	Zircon Value Rs. nP.	Rutile Quantity Tons	cwt.	lb.	Rutile Value Rs. nP.	Mica	Mica Quantity Tons	cwt.	lb.	Mica Value Rs. nP.
..	..	..	..	43	0	0	8,442.62		..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	91	2	0	17,886.57		..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	93	13	0	18,385.24		..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	104	8	0	28,710.00		..	..	..	..
0	16	0	68.91	184	7	54	50,703.12		..	..	..	..
3	0	2	258.47	179	4	0	49,280.00		..	..	..	
2	14	0	232.58	544	5	56	149,675.62	Waste rounds Mica blocks	10 0	1 0	56 97	1,660.50
12	5	11	1,055.40	528	1	0	145,213.75	Waste rounds Mica blocks	10 2	6 15	12 5	4,731.36
214	8	0	18,468.42	316	14	0	87,092.50	Block rounds Waste rounds	3 66	9 4	87 66	14,512.10
0	2	0	8.61	700	12	0	192,665.00	Block rounds Waste rounds	1 2	2 8	105 0	1,668.50
..	..	..	..	965	0	0	265,375.00	..				..

* Source:—Department of Geology

19. Ball clay deposits are found at Padappakara, Cherukulam, Cherumuthsseri, Velliman and Kumbalam, places on the shores of the Ashtamudi lake. China clay of high grade occurs at Kundara, Chathanoor and other places and are actively exploited. Tile clays occur in various places in the district and are widely used for the manufacture of tiles and bricks. The production and value of china clay for the period 1950-51 to 1960-61 is furnished below.

Statement 5

PRODUCTION OF CHINA CLAY **

Year	Quantity Tons	cwt.	lb.	Value in Rs.
1950-51	1,828	..	..	27,420.00
1951-52	1,279	..	..	19,185.00
1952-53	2,399	16	..	35,997.00
1953-54	1,390	..	..	20,850.00
1954-55	2,170	..	..	32,550.00
1955-56	2,027	..	..	30,405.00
1956-57	1,685	..	..	25,275.00
1957-58	1,939	..	..	29,085.00
1958-59	2,955	..	..	44,325.00
1959-60	3,327	17	..	49,917.75
1960-61	3,359	18	68	N·A

** Source:—Department of Geology

N.A.—Not available

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20. Phlogopite mica (Amber coloured) is mined at Piravanthoor situated six miles north-west of Punalur. This mine is worked on a small scale. 3,599 tons of quartz sand have been exploited during the year 1960-61 from the Quilon district alone. The Garnet mineral which can be used as an abrasive occurs as good crystals in gneisses at Elavanthitta. The crystalline rocks are used for building purposes and as road metal. Laterite is also used as building stones.

Climate

21. The climate of this district more or less represents the equatorial conditions. Like other parts of the State this district has also four seasons the dry weather from December to February, hot weather from March to May, south-west monsoon from June to September and the retreating or north-east monsoon from October to November.

(a) Temperature

22. The only Meteorological Observatory in the district was established at Punalur in April, 1956. The temperature of this centre varies from 15.7° C to 38. 4° C. The temperature in the coastal region is comparatively less than the interior.

(b) Humidity

23. A statement showing the percentage of mean relative humidity recorded at the Punalur Observatory is furnished below.

Statement 6

HUMIDITY*

Month	1956		1957		1958		1959		1960		1961	
	8.30 IST	17.30 IST	8.30 IST	17.30 IST	8.30 IST	17.30 IST	8.30 IST	17.30 IST	8.30 IST	17.30 IST	8.30 IST	17.30 IST
January	..	..	76	40	86	46	82	61	73	44	80	55
February	..	..	76	44	85	49	82	49	70	39	86	50
March	..	..	80	55	83	55	71	52	81	55	78	50
April	83	66	84	66	87	72	83	72	85	71	83	64
May	88	73	90	74	93	82	91	80	92	80	89	75
June	93	51	95	79	93	78	93	83	93	74	94	84
July	92	73	95	77	93	72	95	81	92	78	94	83
August	93	75	91	76	93	78	91	74	92	74	94	82
September	93	72	86	62	93	64	89	76	95	77	90	71
October	89	79	89	76	92	75	92	75	95	76	88	77
November	90	75	87	70	90	76	87	74	94	83	78	64
December	81	50	86	58	82	67	78	52	86	58	78	55

*Source:—Indian Meteorological Department

The highest percentage of mean relative humidity at 8.30 hours was 95 in the months of June and July 1957, July 1959 and September and October 1960 while for 17.30 hours was 84 in the month of June 1961. At 8.30 hours and 17.30 hours the lowest percentages of humidity were during the month of February 1960.

(c) Rainfall

24. The district has nine rain-guaging stations sparsely situated to record the rainfall data for the different regions of the district. As stated above the year may be broadly divided into four seasons. The following statement shows the rainfall in millimetres during the above seasons.

Statement 7

RAINFALL BY SEASONS

Year	Dry weather December† to February mm.	Hot weather March to May mm.	South-west Monsoon June to September mm.	North-east Monsoon October to November mm.
Normals**	121 0	510.2	1,541.2	587.8
1951	70 6	485.8	1,411.3	473.3
1952	138.1	664.8	1041.6	495.2
1953	163.6	257.9	1,316.4	589.7
1954	24 6	624 7	1,197.3	422.3
1955	108.7	653.6	1,441.8	550.0
1956	33.4	366 6	1,117.9	625.0
1957	47.3	579.4	1,438.3	427.4
1958	98.6	725.0	1,377 3	422.5
1959	64.8	684.8	1,835 2	339.4
1960	63.4	1,022.7	1,353.4	677.4
Average for the decade	81.3	606.5	1,353 1	502.2

†Data for December relates to the previous year
**Based on available data for the period 1901 to 1950

25. The dry weather season commences by the later half of December and prevails up to February. On an average the rainfall recorded is 3.5 days in December, 1.5 days in January and 1.8 days in February. During the last decade the driest dry weather season was in 1954.

26. The dry weather season is succeeded by the hot weather season. It starts by the first week of March and lasts upto the second or third week of May. During the last decade on an average the rainfall recorded is 4.5 days in March, 8.8 days in April and 11.4 days in May. The driest dry weather season was in 1953 during the decade 1951-61.

27. The south-west monsoon locally known as *Edavappathi* begins by the third week of May. Clouded skies and about 25 days rainfall in a month are the chief characteristics of south-west monsoon. On an average the rainfall recorded is 22.0 days in June, 21.5 days in July, 17.3 days in August and 12.7 days in September. During the decade 1951-61 the wettest south-west monsoon was in 1959 and mildest in 1952.

28. The north-east monsoon succeeds the south-west monsoon. This monsoon is locally known as *Thulavarsham*. On an average, during the season, the rainfall is 15.3 days in October and 11.0 days in November. During the last decade the monsoon is heaviest in 1960 and mildest in 1959.

29. The normal rainfall and rainfall data for the period 1951-61 for Adoor, Karunagapally, Kottarakara, Konni, Nilamel, Pathanamthitta, Paravoor, Punalur and Quilon (P.W.D.), is furnished in appendices 1 and 2. The temperature recorded at the Punalur Observatory is furnished in appendix 3.

Forests

30. The forest area of this district occupies the major portions of Pathanamthitta and Pathanapuram taluks and small portions of Kottarakara and Kunnathur taluks. These forests fall under five forest divisions viz. Ranni, Konni, Punalur, Thenmala and Trivandrum. Ranni division is situated in Quilon and Alleppey districts. The total extent of the division is nearly 264 sq. miles. There are two ranges in this division viz. Ranni and Chittar. The Ranni range falls in Pathanamthitta and Thiruvalla taluks. The important reserves in Ranni range are Shethakkal reserve, Shethakkal extension reserve, Karikulam reserve, Rajampara reserve, Konni reserve and Ranni reserve. The whole of Chittar Range falls within the Pathanamthitta taluk. The important reserves in this range are Konni, Kumaramperoor and Poodical; The whole of Konni division comes under the Quilon district. There are three ranges in this division viz., Konni, Naduvathumuzhi and Mannarapara. Of these Konni range falls in the Pathanamthitta taluk. The important reserves in this range are Kodumon, Kumaramperoor, Konni (portion), Mundomozhi and Aruvapalam teak plantation. The Naduvathumuzhi range on the other hand lies in two taluks viz., Pathanamthitta and Kunnathur. The important reserves of this range are Kadiyar Teak plantation, Anakulam north, Anakulam south, Konni reserve (portion) and Achankovil reserve (portion). The Mannarapara range falls in Pathanapuram taluk. Portions of Konni and Achankovil reserves constitute this range. Punalur division is situated entirely in the Quilon revenue district. This division is further divided into two ranges, Pathanapuram and Anchal. About nine sq. miles of Anchal range falls within Kottarakara taluk. The remaining portion of Anchal range and the whole of Pathanapuram range are within the Pathanapuram taluk. There are 14 reserves in the Anchal range viz., Yeroor reserve (portion), Vengoor, Airavally, Cherevallur, Iruttur, Altharamala, Airanallur, Theruvambhagom, Chadayamangalam (Fuel reserve), Chadayamangalam (Fodder reserve), Nedumpara, Anchal, Veliyam and Velinallur. The Pathanapuram range is constituted of nine important reserves viz., Chithelvetti, Kadakkamon, Punnala, Sheliakara, Kuriothumala East and West Blocks, Piravanthur, Piravanthur (Extension), Achankovil and Ezhukone Grazing block. The Thenmala division is divided into three ranges viz., Thenmala, Arienkavu and Achankovil. All these ranges are in the Pathanapuram taluk. Arienkavu (portion) and Kulathupuzha (portion) are the important reserves in the Thenmala range. Arienkavu range is constituted of Arienkavu (portion) and Achankovil reserves while of the Achankovil range is divided into Achankovil (portion) and Konni (portion) reserves. Portions of Kummil and Kulathupuzha reserves of Palode and Kulathupuzha ranges respectively of Trivandrum Forest Division lie in the Kottarakara and Pathanapuram taluks of this district.

31. The forests of this district are classified as deciduous, semi-evergreen, evergreen and grass lands. Deciduous forests of this district occupy the middle portion of the district lying up to an altitude of 1,500 feet. With adequate fire protection these deciduous forests tend to become semi-evergreen forests. The top canopy of the semi-evergreen forests consists of deciduous species noted in the moist deciduous types of forests. Evergreen forests generally exist over a height of about

2,500 feet except in river banks and folds of hillocks where they are seen even at lower elevations. The grass lands are generally noticed in the upper reaches along the eastern limits and form the catchment areas of the rivers that rush down to the Arabian sea. The table showing the quantity and value of major and minor forest produces of Ranni, Konni, Punalur and Thenmala divisions are furnished in appendix 4.

Land Tenures

32. The Kerala Agrarian Relations Act, 1960 dealing with the tenancies in Kerala as a whole came into force in part on 15th February 1961. But consequent on the decision of courts on certain questions arising out of this Act, the operation of the Act was suspended by a Proclamation dated 18th December 1962, and the Act was repealed when the Kerala Land Reforms Act 1963 was enacted. Thus the position with regard to Land tenures as on 1st March 1961, the reference date for 1961 Census, is as if the Kerala Agrarian Relations Act 1960 had not been in force. Subsequently the Kerala Land Reforms Act, 1963 was passed which vitally affects the tenancies in Kerala. It is, therefore, necessary to give an account of the land tenures as they stood on 1st March 1961 without taking into account the Kerala Agrarian Relations Act, 1960 and as after the enactment of the Kerala Land Reforms Act, 1963.

Land Tenures as on 1st March 1961 in the former Travancore Area

Proprietary ownership

Jenmom and Brahmadayam

33. Under the category of proprietary ownership there are two kinds of ownership, one which is inherent in the original occupation of land and the other which was conferred by Government on the holders of Sirkar lands. The first category is known as *jenmom*. In Shencottah taluk this may be equated with *brahmadayam*. The traditional account is that Sree Parasurama made a gift of the entire land in Kerala to Brahmans who, thereafter, enjoyed the full proprietary ownership of the land. This tradition is, however, not accepted by all. It is evident from the trend of authorities that a considerable portion of the land in Kerala was owned by certain individuals or families among whom were a large number of Namboothiris and Nairs. *Jenmom* lands were formerly tax-free; but when once alienated to others they were subject to a light tax and the right over lands so alienated was known as *kudijenmom*. By the Land Tax Proclamation of 1947 of Travancore basic tax was introduced on all lands with the exception of *Sreepandaravaka* and *Sreepadam* lands. Power was also reserved with Government to exempt any other land from the imposition of basic tax. With the enactment of this law the *jenmom* lands in Travancore generally lost their tax-free character. Thus, most of the *jenmom* lands have lost their primary distinguishing feature viz., freedom from taxation. The rights possessed by *jenmi* over *jenmom* land is one of ownership in the soil as complete as ever was enjoyed by a freeholder in England. The title of the *jenmi* is inherent and the *jenmi* is a little territorial sovereign over his land by virtue of this ownership. Barring a few cases the *jenmis* used to let out *jenmom* lands for cultivation to others enjoying only the benefit of rent derived therefrom the manner of so letting the land varying according to the tenure created. There were three kinds of *jenmom* lands. One is freehold which is entirely exempt from the payment of tax to Government under any circumstances. Lands originally held free from payment of tax but became subsequently liable under certain conditions constituted the second category and lands paying *rajabhogom* or a light tax from the very beginning, the third. The first was called *adhikara ozhivu* and *desa ozhivu*, the second *devaswom and brahma swom* lands and the last *madambimar vaka* lands. The shades of difference among the various categories of *jenmom* lands have, however, lost their significance with the imposition of tax on these lands. The tenure analogous to *jenmom* in the portions of the former Shencottah taluk of Travancore now remaining with Kerala State is called *brahmadayam*.

Sreepandaravaka lands

34. These are lands belonging to Sree Padmanabhaswami Temple and held tax-free. Most of the lands are outstanding with tenants on various terms, the tenures being *pattom*, *otti*, *thanathu*, *kudijenmom*, *kudumbaporuthi*, *danam* and *viruthi* and they all correspond to the characteristics of the like tenures of *pandaravaka*.

Sreepadam lands

35. These lands which are tax-free consist of freehold and other lands owned by the Sreepadam palace. The freeholds are the private properties of His Highness the Maharaja of Travancore, the Attingal Ranis having the right to appropriate the revenue from the lands. Most of these lands are outstanding with tenants.

Kandukrishi Lands

36. These were originally *sthanam* properties of His Highness the Maharaja of Travancore subsequently given over to Government. The lands are outstanding with tenants either as *kandukrishi pattom* lands or as *kandukrishi thanathu* lands. The tenants were originally only tenants-at-will. Special rules called Kandukrishi Rules regulated the relationship with tenants but later Government have amended this rule with a view to facilitate the enfranchisement of these lands and the conferment of the proprietary ownership on the tenants on certain conditions.

Pandaravaka, Pandarapattom and Perumpathu

37. Apart from the category of lands over which the owner has inherent proprietary right there remained the land over which nobody except Government had full proprietary right. These lands are called Sirkar lands. A good portion of such lands was originally leased out to private individuals who were occupying them as tenants of the Government. The Travancore Government, by a Royal Proclamation known as the Pattom Proclamation conferred rights of permanent occupancy upon a large body of *verumpattom* holders under the Sirkar who until then held the land, in theory at least, as tenants-at-will. This Proclamation, which has rightly been called the Magna Carta of the ryots of Travancore, created permanent rights of occupancy amounting to ownership, heritable and alienable, subject only to the payment of Government dues. Subsequently, by another Proclamation known as the Devaswom Proclamation all the *Sirkar Devaswomvaka* lands were also converted into *pandaravaka* lands. The owners of these lands enjoy full proprietary ownership, heritable and transferable and liable only to the payment of tax to Government. The above tenure known as *pandaravaka* or *pandarapattom* has its analogous part in the portions of the former Shencottah taluk retained in Kerala under the tenure called *perumpathu*.

Pandaravaka Otti

38. This denotes a class of holdings by ryots by virtue of certain transactions in which a deed of money consideration has been entered, the Sirkar being the mortgagor and the tenant the mortgagee. Most of these have originated from the Sirkar having conquered or taken possession of tracts including properties given over to the ryots by 'Rajas' and petty chiefs of old for sums borrowed or the Sirkar succeeding to rights of certain chieftains whose properties were held by tenants for moneys advanced by them. The lands were all along considered the property of the holders who are competent to alienate them at-will but on transfer the conditions of tenure underwent a change by a process called *ottivilkanom*. The process of *ottivilkanom* was subsequently abolished and it was ordered that the properties held on *otti* tenure be treated as favourably assessed lands or *inams* with proprietary rights.

Personal Inams

39. There are two kinds of *inams* viz., personal and service *inams*. The former are granted for the support of individuals or families either as a reward for the services rendered or as a mark of favour as distinguished from those granted for future performances of services in the case of service *inams*. Service *inams* being conditional on the performance of services do not carry with them absolute proprietorship. But in the case of personal *inams* absolute proprietorship with right of alienation is available in respect of certain grants, while in the case of others certain conditions like prohibition of alienation or resumption after the life time of the *inam*-holder would have been incorporated in the grant.

Anubhogam

40. *Anubhogam* means land given as *kudiyiruppu* or otherwise to persons belonging to the same caste as that of the grantor bearing a small rent or tax for their maintenance for no service of any description, eg., gifts by the goodwill of the sovereign.

Palanchottu Viruthi

41. This denotes gifts made for the maintenance of officers and domestic servants of the Sovereigns in former days.

Manibham

42. This consists of lands granted to those persons who rendered good service to the State.

Ardhamanibham

43. This includes *inam* lands charged with *pattom* only the other half being remitted as compensation for services rendered.

Karamozhivu Sarvamanibham

44. This is an honourary grant made to persons of distinction for signal services rendered.

Adima

45. This is a grant of land by 'Rajas' or petty chiefs generally to their domestics for cultivation for personal services, past or future. The *adima* grant for past services is not resumable and the grantee has absolute powers of disposal of the same.

Thiruvallam and Thiruvodayalam

46. These consist of lands granted by 'Rajas' or big *jenmis* to their domestics for some special reasons.

Gurudakshina

47. This is a gift given by 'Rajas' to the *guru* or teacher as reward for educating the members in the royal family.

Rakshabhogam

48. Includes land given to some tenants by the 'Rajas' and *Madambimars* for rescuing them from danger.

Dhanapramanam

49. This indicates land given to the Brahmins by 'Rajas' and other Chieftains for ministering to their spiritual benefit.

Kudiyiruppu

50. This is a dwelling site granted at pleasure registered in the ryot's name and bearing a light assessment, sometimes tax-free.

Ubhaya Umbalam

51. This is a personal *inam* in the former Shencottah taluk of Travancore-Cochin granted for services rendered. So far as personal *inams* granted by the Government of Travancore covered by the settlement are concerned, all of them carry absolute proprietorship, alienable and heritable.

Lands held under Government

52. Next to the lands with proprictary ownership come lands held under Government on tenures less substantial than ownership. The main tenure which comes under this category is the lease. A lease of '*poramboke* lands' or trees standing thereon or both the land and the trees together either with time limit or without time limit is known as *kuthakapattom*. The *pattom* or rent payable to Government is fixed at the time of granting the lease. The land is resumable either on the termination of the lease or even during the tenure of the lease if it is for public purpose. The lease is non-transferable and liable to cancellation on transfer. The Government of Kerala have issued rules under the Land Assignment Act providing for the registry of *Sirkar* lands whether given on *kuthakapattom* or otherwise provided they are available for registry and the assignment of lands under these rules is in progress.

Service Inams

53. These are *inams* granted by *Sirkar* to families or individuals for the performance of certain services. Holders are entitled to undisturbed possession so long as they continue to discharge the services. The land is liable for resumption either on failure to perform the services or on alienation. Most of the service *inams* of Travancore are known by the name *viruthis*. These are of immense variety. *Koothuviruthi* is granted for the performance of *koothu* or story telling, *kottuviruthi* for beating of drums, *vallaviruthi* for bringing boats for ceremonies, *anaviruthi* for the supply of elephants for festivals, *malaviruthi* for the supply of flower garlands to the temples etc., are some of the examples of these service *inams*. Most of the names under which personal *inams* are granted like *adima*, *anubhogam* etc., are found in the case of service *inams* also when they are granted for the due performance of future services.

Lands held under Private Persons or Institutions

Kanapattom

54. This is a demise of *jenmom* land made or renewed by the *jenmi*. *Kanom* means the *arthom* or consideration paid for *kanapattom* and also includes the value of improvements made by the tenants and treated as *arthom* or consideration. *Jenmom* land under the Jenmi and Kudiyan Act is land other than *pandaravaka, sreepadamvaka, kandukrishi* or *Sirkar Devaswom* land recognised as such in the *Sirkar* account, which is either entirely exempt from Government tax or if assessed to public revenue, is subject to *rajabhogam* only and the occupancy right in which is created for a money consideration (*kanom*) and is also subject to the payment of *michavarom* or customary dues and the payment of renewal fee. The relationship between the tenant and *jenmi* was, until recently, governed by the Jenmi and Kudiyan Act under which the *jenmi* shall not have any right, claim or interest except the right to receive the *jenmikaram* and the tenant shall be deemed to be the owner of the land subject only to the payment of *jenmikaram* which was collected by the Government on behalf of the *jenmi* and made over to the latter deducting the collection charges. By the enactment of the Jenmikaram Abolition Act, 1960, the *kanapattom* lands were enfranchised and the liability to pay *jenmikaram* was abolished. The *kanomdar* became the owner of the *kanom* land thereafter. The right of a *kanomdar* is both heritable and transferable.

Marayapattom or Patta Otti

55. This is a lease granted on receipt of one year's rent or less as advance. The tenancy was one at-will till the evictions were stayed by temporary legislations pending the implementation of further land reforms.

Mara Pattom or Karanma Pattom

56. This is a lease granted in perpetuity on payment of rent or other dues annually. The tenant is not to be evicted if he pays the annual dues.

Venpattom or Verumpattom

57. This is a lease for a year or for years, the rent being settled and payable annually. The tenant had no fixity of tenure and is in the same position as the tenant of a *maraya pattom.*

Ravotti or Ura Otti

58. This is a tenure less substantial than *otti.* The holder can merely enjoy the land. This is an inferior kind of mortgage ordinarily redeemable unless the occupancy right created by the document is subject to periodical renewal.

Michavarom Otti

59. By this tenure the creditor is authorised to collect *michavarom.* He is in fact put in possession and remains in possession by collecting and enjoying the rents; he is not the less in possession because this debt is charged on some other rights such as *adukkuvathu* etc., of his debtor also. These transactions are like *ottis* enforceable and redeemable within the period of 50 years.

Karanma

60. This constitutes the alienated properties or other emoluments granted for the performance of service in *Devaswoms.* This is liable for cancellation or suspension on default in the performance of services.

Varom

61. This is purely a crop sharing arrangement. Ordinarily no fixity of tenure was associated with this arrangement. But the position has changed since the enactment of temporary legislations prohibiting eviction of *varomdars* and the Kerala Land Reforms Act, 1963.

Inams

62. The same kinds of personal and service *inams* granted by Government referred to supra have sometimes been granted by private individuals and institutions also in respect of lands owned by them. The nature of the right will depend upon the terms of the grant. A *kudikidappu* in the former Travancore and Cochin areas was not recognised as a tenure. But certain temporary legislations had given them freedom from eviction and the Kerala Land Reforms Act, 1963, completed this process.

After the enactment of the Kerala Land Reforms Act, 1963

63. The Kerala Land Reforms Act, 1963 repealed the Kerala Agrarian Relations Act, 1960, the Malabar Tenancy Act, 1929, the Cochin Verumpattomdars Act VIII of 1118, the Madras Cultivating Tenants (Payment of Fair Rent) Act, 1956, and the Travancore-Cochin Prevention of Eviction of Kudikidappukars Act, 1955, and enacted a single statute governing the relationship between landlord and tenant throughout the State.

Exemptions from the provisions regarding tenancies

64. Subject to certain provisos, the provisions regarding tenancies in this Act are not applicable to (i) leases of lands or buildings or both belonging to or vested in the Government of Kerala or the Government of any other State in India or the Government of India or a local authority or a Corporation owned or controlled by any of the above Governments, (ii) leases only of buildings and the site thereof with the land, if any, appurtenant thereto, (iii) leases of land or of buildings or of both specifically granted for industrial or commercial purposes, (iv) tenancies of land or buildings or of both created by the Administrator-General or the Official Trustee or an Official Receiver or officer appointed by a Court of Wards, or by any person holding under or deriving titles from any of the officers or the court, (v) tenancies in respect of land or buildings or of both created by mortgagees in possession or by persons deriving title from such mortgagees except a cultivating tenant holding land in the taluks of Hosdrug or Kasaragod to which the Malabar Tenancy Act, 1929, did not extend under a lease granted before 15th February 1961 by a usufructuary mortgage as defined in the Transfer of Property Act, 1882, (vi) tenancies in respect of land or of buildings or of both created by persons having only life interest or other limited interest in it, (vii) leases of private forests except where a person was entitled to fixity of tenure immediately before 21st January 1961 under any law then in force, (viii) tenancies in respect of plantations exceeding thirty acres in extent, (ix) tenancies in respect of *kayal patasekharams* of Kuttanad area specified in Schedule IV of the Act so long as such *patasekharams* are used for the cultivation of paddy or such other crops as may be notified by Government, (x) tenancies in respect of sites, tanks and premises of any temple, mosque or church including sites on which religious ceremonies are conducted and sites of office buildings and other buildings

attached to such temple, mosque or church created by the owner, trustee or manager of such temple, mosque or church, (xi) lands transferred for felling trees and any transaction relating only to the usufruct of trees or to the tapping of cocoanut or other palmtrees or to the tapping of rubber trees. The exemption mentioned above in respect of Government leases is subject to the proviso that in the case of *kandukrishi* lands sub-leased by a tenant holding such lands under Government, the provisions of Sections 13 to 26 of the Act shall, so long as the lease granted by the Government subsists apply to the tenants holding under the sub-lease as they apply to tenants holding lands other than Government lands. In respect of the exemption relating to tenancies created by the Administrator-General etc., mentioned above, the exemption shall cease to apply to any tenancy created by the Court of Wards, where the landlord on whose behalf the tenancy was created does not terminate the tenancy by a registered notice within a period of six months from the date on which the property was released from the superintendence of the Court of Wards. Provisions of Sections 13 to 26 of the Act, relating to fixity of tenure will apply to exemption granted to tenancies created by mortgagees in possession or by persons deriving title from such mortgagees or by persons having only life interest cr other limited interest in the land or buildings or both so long as the mortgage or the life interest or other limited interest subsists. Where a tenancy is created by a *nissanthathi kavaru* as defined in the Madras Aliyasanthana Act, 1949, in respect of lands or buildings or both over which the *nissanthathi kavaru* has only a life interest, the exemption will apply only regarding Sections 53 to 72 and not others governing tenancies. In the case of tenancies in respect of agricultural lands which are treated as plantations under sub-clause (c) of Section 44 of Section 2 of the Act the exemption referred to supra shall apply only to Sections 53 to 72 of the Act. Provisions of Sections 4 to 52, 73 and 74 of the Act will apply to tenancies in respect of *kayal patasekharams* of the Kuttanad area in spite of the exemption mentioned about them supra. The Government are also given limited powers of exemption under the Act.

The Scope and Objects of the Act

65. The main objects of the Kerala Land Reforms Act, 1963 are:—

(1) To confer fixity of tenure on tenants;

(2) To fix the fair rent in respect of a holding;

(3) To confer the right of purchase of the landlords' rights, title and interest on the cultivating tenants;

(4) To define the rights and liabilities of *kudikidappukars*; and

(5) To place a ceiling on the ownership and possession of land and provide for the disposal of excess land.

There are also some provisions of secondary importance in addition to the above.

Fixity of Tenure—Tenants and tenancies

66. For a proper appreciation of the provisions relating to tenancies as a whole the definitions of tenants and tenancies are of supreme importance. A tenant means any person who has paid or has agreed to pay rent or other consideration, for his being allowed by another to possess and enjoy the land of the latter, and includes an intermediary, a *kanomdar*, a *kanom-kuzhikanomdar*, a *kuzhikanomdar*, a *mulgenidar*, a *verumpattomdar*) of any description (including a customary *verumpattomdar*) the holder of a *chalgeni* lease, the holder of a *kudiyiruppu*, the holder of a *vaidageni* lease, an *odacharthudar* or a person claiming under an *odacharthudar* who was actually cultivating on the 11th day of April 1957 and was continuing to cultivate at the commencement of this Act the land or any portion of the land to which the *odacharthu* relates, a mortgagee with possession of immovable property situate in Cochin if the property comprised in the mortgage consists of agricultural land other than planted with rubber, coffee, tea or cashew and the interest on the mortgage amount is less than forty per cent of the total rent fixed in the mortgage document, a mortgagee with possession of immovable property situate in Cochin if the property comprised in the mortgage consists of agricultural land, he was by himself or through any member of his family or *tarwad* holding the property comprised in the mortgage as a *verumpattomdar* on or after 1st *Chingam* 1111 and the *verumpattom* was terminated after 1st *Chingam*, 1111 and before the commencement of this Act but he continued in possession of the property without interruption by himself or through any member of his family or *tarwad*, as a mortgagee with possession from the date of such termination till the commencement of this Act, any person who, on 11th April, 1957 was continuously in occupation of the land of another situate in Malabar for not less than two years, honestly believing himself to be tenant and continued to be in occupation of such land at the commencement of this Act, any person who, by virtue of the provisions of Section 6 of the Kerala Stay of Eviction Proceedings Act, 1957, was entitled to cultivate any *nilam* after 11th April, 1957 and was cultivating the *nilam* at the commencement of this Act, a tenant who, on or after

11th April, 1957, was holding land less in extent than the ceiling area and had executed a deed surrendering his leasehold right to the landlord but had not actually transferred possession of the land to the landlord before the commencement of this Act, a *punam* or *kumri* cultivator, a licensee in Kuttanad area, a *vatomdar*, a *vechupakuthidar* and a person holding land situate in any part of the Hosdrug or Kasaragod taluks to which the Malabar Tenancy Act, 1929, did not extend under a transaction described in the document evidencing it as *bhogya*, *otti*, *nattotti*, *arwar*, *illidarwar* or *krithasartha illidarwar*, but not being a usufructuary mortgage as defined in the Transfer of Property Act, 1882. Where, in a document, a person is described as a *sambalapattomdar*, *sambalachittudar or coolipattomdar* in respect of any *nilam* situate in the Palghat district, he shall be presumed to be a tenant unless it is proved that he has not undertaken any risk of cultivation. A 'cultivating tenant' means a tenant who is in actual possession of, and is entitled to cultivate, the land comprised in the holding. *Kanom* means the transfer for consideration, in money or in kind or both, by a landlord of an interest in specific immovable property to another person for the latter's enjoyment, whether described in the document evidencing the transaction as *kanom* or *kanapattom* the incidents of which transfer include:—

(a) a right in the transferee to hold the said property liable for the consideration paid by him or due to him;

(b) the liability of the transferor to pay to the transferee interest on such consideration unless otherwise agreed to by the parties; and

(c) payment of *michavarom* or customary dues or renewal on the expiry of any specified period; and in areas other than Malabar, includes such transfer of interest in specific immovable property which is described in the document evidencing the transaction as *otti*, *karipanayam*, *panayam*, *nerpanayam* or by any other name and which has the incidents specified in sub-clauses (a) and (b) above and also the following incidents:—

(i) renewal on the expiry of any specified period and

(ii) payment of customary dues.

Kanapattom or any other demise governed by the Travancore Jenmi and Kudiyan Act of 1071 or the Kanom Tenancy Act, 1955, is not a *kanom* for the purposes of this Act. Where there has been no stipulation in the document evidencing the transaction for renewal on the expiry of any specified period, but there has been a renewal or payment of renewal fees, it shall be deemed that there had been a provision for such renewal in the document. *Kanom-kuzhikanom* means and includes a transfer by a landlord to another person of garden lands or of other lands or of both, with the fruit bearing trees, if any, standing thereon at the time of the transfer, for the enjoyment of those trees and for the purpose of planting such fruit-bearing trees thereon, the incidents of which transfer include:—

(a) a right in the transferee to hold the said lands liable for the consideration paid by him or due to him, which consideration is called *kanartham*, and

(b) the liability of the transferor to pay to the transferee interest on the *kanartham* unless otherwise agreed to by the parties. A usufructuary mortgage as defined in the Transfer of Property Act, 1882 (Central Act 4 of 1882) is not a *kanom-kuzhikanom*. *Kudiyiruppu* means a holding or part of a holding consisting of the site of any residential building, the site or sites of other buildings appurtenant thereto, such other lands as are necessary for the convenient enjoyment of such residential building and easements attached thereto but does not include a *kudikidappu*. *Kuzhikanom* means and includes a transfer by a landlord to another person of garden lands or other lands or of both with the fruit-bearing trees, if any, standing thereon, at the time of the transfer, for the enjoyment of those trees and for the purpose of planting such fruit-bearing trees thereon but shall not include a usufructuary mortgage as defined in the Transfer of Property Act, 1882. *Punam* or *kumri* cultivation means fugitive or intermittent cultivation of paddy on dry lands in Malabar and "*punam* or *kumri* cultivator" means a person who has raised crops by *punam* or *kumri* cultivation in any year between 1953 and 1959 and where there are successive cultivators in respect of the same land the cultivator who raised crops last by such cultivation during the said period. Holder of a *chalgeni* lease means a lessee or sub-lessee of specific immovable property situate in the taluk of Hosdrug or Kasaragod in the district of Cannanore who has contracted either expressly or impliedly to hold the same under a lease, whether for a specified period or not. *Mulgeni* means a tenancy in perpetuity at a fixed invariable rent created in favour of a person called *mulgenidar*. *Vaidageni* means a lease for a term of years. *Varom* means an agreement for the cultivation of *nilam* with paddy and sharing the produce made between the owner and the person who undertakes cultivation under such arrangement and includes the arrangements known as *pathivarom*, *pankuvarom* and *pankupattom;* and *varomdar* means the person who undertakes cultivation under a *varom* agreement. *Vechu-*

pakuthy means a transaction whereunder a land-owner permits another person to be in joint possession with him of any land with the following stipulations:—

(i) *Vechupakuthidar* shall improve the land within specified period;

(ii) at the end of the period so specified

(a) the land shall be partitioned between the land-owner and the *vechupakuthidar;*

(b) upon such partition all the rights of either party over the portion of the land set apart for the other shall stand transferred to and vest in the other; and

(iii) during the period between the date of the transaction aforesaid and the partition of the land the *vechupakuthidar* shall pay to the land-owner such rent as may be specified. *Verumpattomdar* means a lessee or sub-lessee of immovable property, whether called *verumpattomdar* or *venpattomdar* who has expressly or impliedly contracted to hold the same under a lease with or without security for rent and includes a *thari-kuthukaran* in the Palghat district but does not include a *kanomdar*, a *konom-kuzhikanomdar* or *kuzhikanomdar*. "Customary *verumpattomdar*" means any *verumpattomdar* of immovable property situate in any area to which the Malabar Tenancy Act, 1929, extended, who before the commencement of the Malabar Tenancy (Amendment) Act, 1951, was entitled by the customs of the locality in which the land was situated to possession of the said land for a definite period of years, and for whose continuance thereon, after the termination of that period for a further period, a renewal fee had to be paid to the landlord as incident of the tenure.

Fixity of Tenure

67. The Act confers fixity of tenure on every tenant in respect of his holding except where the tenant holds under a landlord who is a member of the armed forces or is a seaman if the tenancy was created by such landlord within a period of three months before he became a member of the armed forces or seaman or where the tenant holds under the legal representative of the landlord. Resumption is allowed in the following cases:—

(a) For the purpose of extending a place of public religious worship provided the Collector of the district certifies that the same is so needed;

(b) For the *bona fide* purpose of constructing a building for the residence of a landlord (other than a *sthani* or the trustee or owner of a place of public religious worship) or any member of his family;

(c) For the *bona fide* purpose of cultivation by the landlord (other than a *sthani* or the trustee or owner of a place of public religious worship) or any member of his family;

(d) In respect of agricultural lands interspersed within the boundaries of the area cultivated with plantation crops, where such holding or part thereof is necessary for the purposes of plantation; and

(e) If the tenant of the agricultural lands mentioned under (d) above wilfully commits any act of material waste in the plantation.

In the case of (b) above resumption is allowed only upto 20 cents where resumption is sought on behalf of one person and up to 50 cents where it is sought on behalf of two or more persons. The total extent of land in the possession of the landlord shall not be raised above five standard acres and the total extent of land in the possession of the tenant shall not be reduced below 20 cents in the case of such resumptions. Any land held by a member of a Scheduled Caste or Scheduled Tribe as tenant is exempted from such resumption. In the case of resumption under (c) above the total extent of land in the possession of the landlord shall not be raised above the ceiling area and the total extent of land in the possession of the cultivating tenant shall not be reduced below the ceiling area by such resumption. The resumption is allowed only from a tenant who is in possession of land above the ceiling area. A small holder (other than a *sthani* or the trustee or owner of a place of public religious worship) is however, allowed to resume from his tenant a portion of the holding not exceeding one half provided that by such resumption the total extent of land in the possession of the small holder shall not be raised above four standard acres or four acres in extent whichever is greater and that except as provided in sub-sections (2) and (3) of section 53 of the Act no land shall be resumed from a tenant who was entitled to fixity of tenure in respect of his holding immediately before 21st January 1961 under any law then is force. A "Small holder" means a landlord who does not have interest in land exceeding eight standard acres or 24 acres in extent, whichever is less, as owner, intermediary or cultivating tenant or in two or more of the above capacities so however that the extent of non-resumable land in his possession as owner or as cultivating tenant, or partly as owner and partly as cultivating tenant does not exceed four standard acres or four acres in extent whichever is greater. A person who was in

possession of, or had interest in land exceeding the limits mentioned above before 1st December 1957 but such extent of land was reduced to the said limits or below by partition or transfer effected after the above date shall not be deemed to be a small holder nor shall such partition or transfer entitle the allottee or transferee to exercise the rights of a small holder in respect of the land allotted or transferred to him. No resumption of a *kudiyiruppu* is allowed whether it is sought by small holder or not. Subject to certain exemptions a time limit of one year from the commencement of the Act has been fixed for preferring applications for resumption. The Act also contains provisions for the grant of compensation for improvements and solatium to the tenant from whom any land is resumed.

68. An application for restoration by a cultivating tenant from whom land was resumed for construction of a residential building or for personal cultivation or on the ground of the land being necessary for purposes of plantation will lie if within three years of such resumption the person who resumed the land fails without reasonable excuse to use the land for the purpose for which it was resumed. The restoration is allowed only subject to certain limitations enjoined by the Act.

Fair Rent

69. The fair rent in respect of a holding is the rent payable by the cultivating tenant to his landlord and it shall be the rent calculated at the rates specified in Schedule III applicable to the class of lands comprised in the holding, or the contract rent, whichever is less. When the fair rent in respect of a holding has been determined under any law in force immediately before 21st January 1961, the fair rent so determined shall be deemed to be the contract rent. Where a cultivating tenant or an intermediary is holding under a small holder, the fair rent shall, at the option of the small holder, be the rent calculated at the rates specified in Schedule III applicable to the class of lands comprised in the holding; or where the fair rent in respect of the holding has been determined under any law in force immediately before 21st January 1961 such fair rent, or, where the fair rent has not been so determined 75 per cent of the contract rent. The fair rent payable by a cultivating *kanomdar* or a cultivating customary *verumpattomdar* shall not exceed the *michavaram* payable by such *kanomdar* or the rent payable by such customary *verumpattomdar* as the case may be. Where any land included in a holding is set apart for communal purposes and is used for such purposes, the extent of the land so set apart shall not be taken into account in fixing the fair rent of such holding. The cultivating tenant or any landlord may apply in the prescribed form to the Land Tribunal for determining the fair rent in respect of a holding. Where in respect of a holding there is an intermediary at the commencement of this Act and as a result of the determination of the fair rent there has been a reduction or increase in the rent payable by the cultivating tenant, the rent payable by the intermediary to his landlord shall be reduced or increased in the same proportion as the rent to which he was entitled was reduced or increased. The landlord and the tenant are competent to agree as to what shall be the fair rent payable and where such an agreement is filed with the Land Tribunal the latter shall pass orders determining such agreed rent as the fair rent. Where the rent payable has not been determined by the Land Tribunal the landlord shall be entitled to receive and the tenant shall be bound to pay the rent that was payable immediately before the commencement of this Act. In the case of a *varomdar* such rent shall mean the average of the share of the landlord in the produce for the three years immediately preceding such commencement, or, where the *varomdar* was not cultivating the land continuously for the said period of three years, the share of the landlord for the year in which the *varomdar* cultivated the said land immediately before such commencement. Where there has been a damage to, or failure of crops, owing to causes beyond the control of the tenant in any holding, the tenant shall be entitled to a remission of the rent payable by him in proportion to the extent of such damage or failure. The remission is to be ordered by the District Collector or any other officer authorised by Government by notification in the Gazette.

Purchase of Landlord's rights by Cultivating Tenants

70. The Act enables the cultivating tenants entitled to fixity of tenure to purchase the landlord's rights in the holding. The provisions in this respect have, however, not yet been fully enforced. A summary of the salient provisions in this respect is given below.

A cultivating tenant (including the tenant of a *kudiyirippu*) who is entitled to fixity of tenure under Section 13 is also entitled to purchase the right, title, and interest of the land-owner and the intermediaries, if any, in respect of the land comprised in the holding provided he or the family of which the cultivating tenant is a member does not own an extent of land not less than the ceiling area. Where he or the family of which he is a member owns land less than the ceiling

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area the right of purchase is allowed only to the extent of land as will, together with the land already owned, make up the ceiling area. If the landlord is entitled to resume any portion of the holding and he applies for such resumption the right of purchase will extend only to the remaining area. Where the land-owner or an intermediary is a small holder and the cultivating tenant was entitled to fixity of tenure immediately before 21st January 1961 under any law then in force the cultivating tenant shall not be entitled to purchase the right, title and interest of the land-owner and the intermediaries unless the cultivating tenant agrees in writing that the small holder may exercise the right of resumption in respect of the holding under section 17. In the event of such agreement the small holder shall, notwithstanding anything contained in the second proviso to Section 17 and notwithstanding the expiry of the period fixed under clause (1) of Section 18 for making application for resumption, be entitled to exercise the right of resumption and the cultivating tenant shall be entitled to purchase the right, title and interest of the land-owner and intermediaries in respect of the remaining part of the holding left after resumption. An application for the purchase of landlord's right shall be made by the cultivating tenant to the Land Tribunal. The purchase price payable by the cultivating tenant shall be the aggregate of:

(i) sixteen times the fair rent in respect of the holding or part thereof to which the purchase relates;

(ii) the value of structures, wells and embankments of a permanent nature belonging to the land-owner or the intermediaries if any, and

(iii) one half of the value of the timber trees belonging to the land-owner or intermediaries, if any. The Act provides for the apportionment of such price between the landlord and intermediaries, if any. The Land Tribunal shall pass orders, where the purchase is to be allowed, allowing the application for purchase and specify details relating to the purchase price, the value of encumbrances etc., and the amount payable to the land-owner and each of the intermediaries after deducting the value of the encumbrances or the claim for maintenance or alimony. The purchase price shall be payable in sixteen equal instalments. But where the purchase price is less than Rs. 160 the number of instalments shall be so fixed by the Land Tribunal that the amount payable in each instalment shall not be less than Rs. 10. It shall be open to the cultivating tenant to pay the entire price in a lump in which case the amount payable shall be only 75 per cent of the purchase price. The purchase price payable will bear interest at 4½ per cent per annum from the date on which the right, title and interest from the land-owner and intermediaries vested in the cultivaring tenants. Where the purchase price is paid in instalments the second and subsequent instalments shall be deposited together with interest on the amount outstanding on the date of deposit. A cultivating tenant shall be liable to pay rent to his landlord until he makes the deposit.

71. Where in respect of a holding the land-owner or the intermediary is a religious, charitable or educational institution of a public nature such institution is given the option to choose as to whether the right, title and interest of the institution in respect of the holding may be permitted to be purchased from the institution by the cultivating tenant on payment of the purchase price or such right, title and interest should be vested in the Government in consideration of the payment of an annuity in perpetuity by the Government. The annuity payable to the institution in the latter case shall be a sum equal to the annual rent which the institution was entitled to receive immediately before 21st January 1961 after deducting 2½ per cent thereof by way of collection charges. Where in respect of a holding held by a tenant referred to in Sections 4,5,6,7,8,9, 10 or 11 there was no stipulation for payment of any rent immediately before 21st January 1961 the annuity shall be an amount equal to 4½ per cent of 16 times the fair rent in respect of the holding. The Government shall pay the annuity payable to the institution every year in perpetuity. Where, however, the right, title and interest of the institution are subject to any encumbrance the value of the encumbrance shall be paid to the holder of the encumbrance and 5 per cent of the value of the encumbrance shall be reduced from the annuity and the balance, if any, alone shall be paid to the institution.

72. Where the value of the encumbrance is more than 20 times the annuity if there is only one encumbrance 20 times the annuity shall be paid to the holder of the encumbrance and if there are more than one encumbrance 20 times the value of encumbrances shall be paid to the holders thereof in their order of priority and no amount by way of annuity shall be payable to the institution. The filing of an application by a religious, charitable or educational institution of a public nature under sub-section (i) of Section 66 or the vesting of the right, title and interest of the institution in the Government under sub-section (5) of Section 66 of the Act

shall not affect the right of the cultivating tenant to purchase such right, title and interest in accordance with the provisions 53-64 of the Act already referred to. Where a cultivating tenant does not apply for a purchase of the right, title and interest vested in the Government under Section 66 the tenant holding directly under the religious, charitable or educational institution of a public nature shall continue as tenant under the Government. The Act contains provisions for scaling down the arrears of rent in accordance with the schedule given under Section 73. After the commencement of this Act no tenancy shall be created in respect of any land. But where any land-owner is a minor or a widow or an unmarried woman or a divorced woman or a person incapable of cultivating the land by reason of any physical or mental disability or a serving member of the armed forces or seaman such person may create a tenancy, but the tenant shall not be entitled to a right to purchase. Any tenancy created in contravention of the above provision shall be invalid.

Rights and Liabilities of Kudikidappukars

73. A *kudikidappukaran* means a person who has neither a homestead nor any land as owner or as tenant in possession, on which he could erect a homestead and

(i) who has been permitted with or without an obligation to pay rent by a person in lawful possession of any land to have the use and occupation of a portion of such land for the purpose of erecting a homestead; or

(ii) who has been permitted by a person in lawful possession of any land to occupy, with or without the obligation to pay rent, a hut belonging to such person and situate in the said land but otherwise has no interest in the land; and

Kudikidappu means the land or the homestead or hut so permitted to be erected or occupied together with the easements attached thereto. A person shall not be deemed to be a *kudikidappukaran* if the aforesaid permission was granted after the 11th of April 1957 by a mortgagee in possession or by a tenant from whom the land in which the *kudikidappu* is situate is liable to be resumed. A person shall not also be deemed to be a *kudikidappukaran* if the permission was granted in respect of any hut not belonging to him and situate in plantation or in any area of land which is appurtenant to a mill, factory or workshop and in connection with the employment of such person in the plantation, mill, factory or workshop unless he was, immediately before the commencement of the Act, entitled to the rights of a *kudikidappukaran* or the holder of a protected *ulkudi* or *kudikidappu* under any law then in force. A hut means any dwelling house which was constructed at a cost not exceeding Rs. 400 or could have at the time of construction yielded a monthly rent not exceeding Rs.4. Any person who was in occupation of a *kudikidappu* on the 11th day of April 1957 and who continues to be in such occupation at the commencement of the Act shall be deemed to be in occupation of such *kudikidappu* with permission as required above. Also, where any *kudikidappukaran* secures any mortgage with permission over the land in which the *kudikidappu* is situated his *kudikidappu* right shall revive on the redemption of the mortgage, provided that he has at the time of the redemption neither a homestead nor any land, either as owner or as tenant in possession, on which he could erect a homestead. No *kudikidappukaran* shall be evicted from his *kudikidappu* except on the ground that he has alienated his right of *kudikidappu* to another person or he has rented or leased out his *kudikidappu* to another person or he has ceased to reside in the *kudikidappu* continuously for a period of two years or he has another *kudikidappu* or has obtained ownership and possession of land for erecting a homestead. A *kudikidappukaran* shall not be deemed to have ceased to reside in a *kudikidappu* notwithstanding the fact that he was not actually residing therein if any of his near relatives viz., husband or wife, children, grand-children, father, mother, brother or sister who was residing with him in the *kudikidappu* for a continuous period of not less than one year continuous to reside in the *kudikidappu*. A person in possession of the land on which there is a homestead or hut in the occupation of a *kudikidappukaran* may if he *bona fide* requires the land for building purpose for himself or any member of his family including major sons and daughters or for purposes in connection with a town planning scheme approved by the competent authority or for any industrial purpose require the *kudikidappukaran* to shift to a new site belonging to him subject to the following conditions:—

(i) the land-owner shall pay to the *kudikidappukaran* the price of the homestead if any erected by the *kudikidappukaran;*

(ii) the new site shall be fit for erecting a homestead and shall be within a distance of one mile from the existing *kudikidappu*;

(iii) the extent of the new site shall be the extent of the *kudikidappu* subject to a minimum of 3 cents and a maximum of 10 cents; and

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(iv) the land holder shall transfer ownership and possession of the new site to the *kudikidappukaran* and shall pay him the reasonable cost of shifting the *kudikidappu* to the new site.

Where the above conditions are complied with the *kudikidappukaran* shall be bound to shift to the new site.

74. Where a person does not hold more than 25 cents of land and there is a hut in the occupation of a *kudikidappukaran* on such land, he may, if he requires the land occupied by such hut for constructing a building for his own residence apply to the Government for acquisition of land to which the *kudikidappu* may be shifted whereupon Government after collecting the cost of acquisition from the applicant may acquire the land and give possession of the land to the *kudikidappukaran* and require him to shift to the said land. The *kudikidappukaran* shall then be bound to shift to the new site. But he will be entitled to the expenses as determined by an officer authorised by Government to be reasonably required to shift to the new site. The site acquired for the purpose shall be subject to a minimum of 3 cents and a maximum of 10 cents. Again where the owner of the land in which there is a *kudikidappu* considers that the *kudikidappu* is so located as to cause inconvenience to him he may require the *kudikidappukaran* to shift to another part of his land provided that the site to which the *kudikidappu* is required to be shifted is fit for the location of the *kudikidappu* and the owner of the land transfers to the *kudikidappukaran* ownership and possession of land equal to the extent of the existing *kudikidappu* subject to a minimum of 3 cents and a maximum of 10 cents and pay the price of the homestead if any erected by the *kudikidappukaran* and the cost of shifting the *kudikidappu*. The Act scales down the arrears of rent payable by a *kudikidappukaran* to one year's rent or the actual amount in arrears whichever is less and fixes the maximum of the future rent.

Restriction on ownership and possession of land in excess of ceiling area and disposal of excess lands

75. The next salient provisions of the Act relate to the ceiling of ownership and possession of land and the disposal of excess lands. These provisions have not been enforced so far. Subject to the exemptions given under Section 81 of the Act the ceiling area of land has been fixed to be 12 standard acres in the case of an adult unmarried person or a family consisting of not more than 5 members; and 12 standard acres increased by one standard acre for each member in excess of five, so, however that the total extent of ceiling area shall not exceed 20 standard acres in the case of a family consisting of more than five members. The ceiling area shall in no case be less than 15 acres or more than 36 acres in extent. All the lands owned or held individually by the members of a family or jointly by some or all of the members of such family shall be deemed to be owned or held by the family. In calculating the extent of land owned or held by a family or an adult unmarried person the shares of the members of the family or the adult unmarried person, as the case may be, in the lands owned or held by a co-operative society or by an institution or by a joint family shall be taken into account. Where a person has two or more legally wedded wives living, the husband, one of the wives named by him for the purpose and their unmarried minor children shall be deemed to be one family; and the other wife or each of the other wives and their unmarried minor children shall be deemed to be a separate family. An adult unmarried person shall include a divorced husband or divorced wife who has not remarried, provided that if such divorced husband or divorced wife is the guardian of any unmarried minor child, he or she together with such unmarried minor child shall be deemed to be a family. It shall be lawful for any adult member in a family to own or hold land in excess of the ceiling area to the extent necessary to make up the ceiling area of his lineal descendants other than his minor unmarried children who are alive on the date notified under subsection (i) of Section 83 and who would inherit his lands on his death provided that the aforesaid adult member shall take into account all acquisitions of lands or interests in land made by such lineal descendants or the members of their families for fixing the total extent that such adult member shall be entitled to own or hold from time to time and shall be bound to surrender the excess. In the case of lineal descendants who are members of other families the ceiling area shall be that applicable to their families. Where a family or an adult unmarried person owns or holds land in excess of the ceiling area on the notified date such excess land shall be surrendered by the person who is competent to do so within such time and to such authority as may be prescribed. Where, however, any person who *bona fide* believes that the ownership or possession of any land owned or held by him or by the members of his family is liable to be purchased by the cultivating tenant or to be resumed by the landowner or the intermediary under provisions of this Act,

the extent of the land so liable to be purchased or to be resumed shall not be taken into account in calculating the extent of land to be surrendered. The Land Board is to finally determine the extent of land liable to be surrendered. Where ownership or possession or both of any land is surrendered by or assumed from a person or is vested in the Government under Section 86 or 87 such person shall be entitled to compensation. Where the rights of an intermediary are extinguished, such intermediary shall also be entitled to compensation. The compensation payable to an owner for the surrender or assumption of ownership and possession of land shall be 55 per cent of the market value of the land and improvements, if any, thereon. The compensation payable to the land-owner, the intermediary or cultivating tenant for the surrender, assumption, vesting in the Government or extinguishment of their rights shall be the portion of 55 per cent of the market value of the land and improvements, if any, thereon that will fall to his share if such values are apportioned among the land-owner, cultivating tenant and intermediary, if any, in respect of the land according to the following provisions:—

(1) the portion of the compensation for any building or other improvements shall be set apart to the person to whom such building or other improvement belongs;

(2) ninety per cent of the portion of the compensation for the site of any homestead or hut in the occupation of a *kudikidappukaran* shall be deducted from the total amount of compensation;

(3) the balance remaining after deducting the amounts referred to in clauses (i) and (ii) shall be apportioned among the land-owner, the intermediaries and the cultivating tenant in proportion to the profits derivable by them from the land immediately before the surrender, assumption or vesting in the Government, as the case may be. "Profits derivable from the land" shall be deemed to be equal to (i) in the case of a land-owner, the rent which he was entitled to get from the tenant holding immediately under him; (ii) in the case of an intermediary the difference between the rent which he was entitled to get from his tenant and the rent for which he was liable to his landlord; and (iii) in the case of a cultivating tenant, the difference between the net income and the rent payable by him. The rent payable by the cultivating tenant and the intermediary for this purpose shall be as calculated under the provisions of this Act.

(4) Where a mortgagee in possession surrenders possession of the land mortgaged to him,

(i) where the ownership of the land mortgaged has been surrendered by the owner of the land, the mortgagee shall be treated as a holder of an encumbrance in respect of the land, and the encumbrance shall be discharged as provided in Sections 91 and 92;

(ii) in other cases, the Government shall pay to the mortgagee the amount to which he would have been entitled under clause (i) if the ownership of the land mortgaged had been surrendered to the Government, and hold the land as mortgagee with possession with all the rights and liabilities of the mortgagee.

76. The compensation or the amount of encumbrance, as the case may be, shall be paid either in cash or negotiable bond redeemable in 16 years and carrying interest at the rate of 4½ per cent per annum with effect from the date on which the ownership or possession or both of the land has or have vested in the Government under Section 86 or Section 87 or partly in cash and partly in such bonds in such manner as may be prescribed. The Act also makes provision for payment of advance towards compensation. Where the land-owner whose ownership of land is vested in the Government or the intermediary whose rights are extinguished under sub-section 4 of Section 86 was a small holder and the cultivating tenant of the holding was entitled to fixity of tenure immediately before 21st January 1961 under any law then in force the ownership or possession or both of such land vested in the Government shall be assigned to such small holder. Where there are more than one such small holder in respect of such land the small holder nearest to the cultivating tenant shall have priority for such assignment. The purchase price payable by the small holder for assignment of the ownership or possession or both of the land shall be 55 per cent of the market value of such rights. The purchase price shall be payable either in a lump or in 16 equal annual instalments. Any person who does not possess any land or possesses only less than 5 acres of land in extent may apply to the Land Board for assignment on registry of lands to him. The Land Board shall, after reserving in each village the lands necessary for public purposes, assign on registry the remaining lands vested in the Government as specified below:—

(1) The holdings in which there are *kudikidappukars* shall, as far as possible, be assigned to such *kudikidappukars*;

(2) Out of the remaining area available for assignment,

(a) fifty per cent shall be assigned to the landless agricultural labourers of which one-half shall be assigned

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to the landless agricultural labourers belonging to Scheduled Castes or Scheduled Tribes residing in the same village or adjacent villages;

(b) twenty-five per cent shall be assigned to small holders and other landlords who are not entitled to resume any land;

(c) the remaining twenty-five per cent shall be assigned to the cultivators who do not possess more than 5 acres of land in extent. In assigning lands under this sub-section to the persons specified in sub-clauses (a), (b) and (c) above, first preference shall be given to ex-servicemen belonging to the respective classes, and, subject as above, preference shall be given to co-operative societies formed by persons specified in the respective sub-clauses. Where the excess land that is available for assignment is either *kayal* or *kole nilam*, such land shall be assigned only to co-operative societies formed by landless agricultural labourers. For the above purpose a *kudikidappukaran* or a tenant of a *kudikidappu* shall be deemed to be a landless agricultural labourer if he does not possess any other land

(3) The Land Board shall not assign to any person more than 5 acres in extent of land. Where a person possess any land, only so much land as will make the extent of land in his possession five acres shall be assigned to him.

77. The purchase price of land assigned on registry shall be an amount equal to 55 per cent of the market value of the land and improvements if any, thereof and shall be payable either in lump or in 16 equal annual instalments. The assignment shall be made on payment of the purchase price either in lump or in the first instalment thereof. Where the purchase price is payable in instalments, the amount outstanding after payment of each instalment shall bear interest at the rate of 4½ per cent per annum. The Land Board shall, subject to such rules as may be made by Government in this behalf manage the lands vested in them until they are assigned under Sections 94 and 96 by making arrangement for their cultivation and protection. The Act has invalidated certain voluntary transfers effected after the date of publication of the Kerala Land Reforms Bill, 1963 in the Gazette.

78. From the nature of the provisions of the Kerala Land Reforms Act, 1963, it would be seen that this statute does not affect land tenures not specifically mentioned in it. Such tenures are not, therefore, affected by the Kerala Land Reforms Act, 1963.

Agriculture

79. As in other parts of the State, majority of the population depend on agriculture. The following statement gives the data regarding land utilisation for the period 1955-56 to 1960-61.

Statement 8

LAND UTILISATION *

Classification of land	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61
Total area according to village papers	**1,134,646**	**1,134,646**	**1,159,049**	**1,159,049**	**1,159,049**	**1,159,049**
Forests	567,870	567,870	523,321	520,766	526,629	526,629
Barren and uncultivable land	42,247	42,247	42,247	42,247	42,247	41,094
Land put to non-agricultural uses	28,182	31,511	28,873	26,797	28,873	29,601
Cultural waste	3,261	3,238	19,041	19,041	16,263	14,562
Permanent pastures and other grazing lands	7,415	7,415	7,415	4,162	4,162	4,162
Land under miscellaneous tree crops not included in net area sown	14,378	14,378	14,378	13,903	13,903	14,526
Current fallows	17,679	17,543	6,210	11,176	9,167	9,167
Other fallows	8,506	8,446	9,009	9,820	5,721	5,721
Net area sown	445,108	441,998	508,555	511,137	512,084	513,587
Area sown more than once	138,474	167,370	79,116	87,307	114,197	121,742
Total cropped area	583,582	609,368	587,671	598,444	626,281	635,329

*Source:—Department of Statistics, Kerala

80. The above figures reduced to percentages by the total will work out as shown below.

Statement 9

L/ ND UTILISATION BY PERCENTAGES TO THE TOTAL

Classification of land	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61
Total area according to village papers	**100.00**	**100.00**	**100.00**	**100.00**	**100.00**	**100.00**
Forests	50.05	50.05	45.15	44.93	45.44	45.44
Barren and uncultivable land	3.72	3.72	3.64	3.65	3.65	3.55
Land put to non-agricultural uses	2.48	2.78	2.49	2.31	2.49	2.55
Cultivable waste	0.29	0.29	1.64	1.64	1.40	1.26
Permanent pastures and other grazing lands	0.65	0.65	0.64	0.36	0.36	0.36
Land under miscellaneous tree crop not included in net area sown	1.27	1.27	1.24	1.20	1.20	1.25
Current fallows	1.56	1.55	0.54	0.96	0.79	0.79
Other fallows	0.75	0.74	0.78	0.85	0.49	0.49
Net area sown	39.23	38.95	43.88	44.10	44.18	44.31
Area sown more than once	12.20	14.75	6.82	7.53	9.85	10.50
Total cropped area	51.43	53.70	50.70	51.63	54.03	54.81

The total cropped area has shown a steady increase during the last three years.

81. The distribution of the cropped area under the major groups in the district is given in the subjoined statement.

Statement 10

DISTRIBUTION OF CROPPED AREA BY MAJOR GROUPS*

Major group	Area in acres						
	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	
						Actual	percentage
Total cropped area	**583,582**	**609,368**	**587,671**	**598,444**	**626,281**	**635,329**	**100 00**
I FOOD CROPS	408,728	412,735	384,755	382,298	398,100	398,216	62.68
(i) Food grains	149,177	165,383	134,967	128,102	130,419	131,821	20.75
(ii) Sugar crops	2,002	2,033	2,042	1,988	2,067	2,147	0 34
(iii) Condiments and spices	26,552	27,564	30,045	29,103	30,393	31,698	4.99
(iv) Fruits and vegetables	230,997	217,755	217,701	223,105	235,221	232,550	36.60
II NON-FOOD CROPS	174,854	196,633	202,916	216,146	228,181	237,113	37.32
(i) Oil seeds	132,091	147,979	145,765	154,026	162,882	167,812	26.41
(ii) Fibres	..	..	..	..	..	740	0.12
(iii) Narcotics and plantation crops	42,429	48,014	54,323	57,134	57,145	61,269	**9.64**
(iv) Other non-food crops	334	640	2,828	4,986	8,154	7,292	**1.15**

*Source:—Department of Statistics, Kerala

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82. The area cultivated in the district under the different crops for the priod 1955-56 to 1960-61 is given below.

Statement 11

AREA UNDER CROPS FOR THE PERIOD 1955-56 TO 1960-61 *

Crop	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61
Rice Total	128,700	137,700	116,056	110,327	112,656	114,020
Autumn	50,100	53,300	53,554	48,034	47,066	49,159
Winter	78,200	84,000	62,131	61,923	65,590	64,370
Summer	400	400	371	370	..	491
Ragi	1,237	1,425	1,495	929	894	977
Other cereals and millets	4	4	4	..	..	..
Pulses	19,236	26,254	17,412	16,846	16,869	16,824
Sugarcane	1,791	1,957	1,995	1,975	2,040	2,100
Other sugar crops	211	76	47	13	27	47
Pepper	13,102	13,556	13,422	13,035	12,930	13,045
Chillies	452	321	90	..	..	..
Ginger	86	86	86	86	338	379
Turmeric	101	60	427	178	67	40
Cardamom	93	..	..	..	..	..
Betel nuts	7,497	8,320	8,188	8,519	8,823	9,486
Other condiments and spices	5,221	5,221	7,832	7,285	8,235	8,748
Mangoes	20,177	20,177	23,089	24,335	27,737	27,887
Bananas including plantains	9,467	6,009	6,434	6,466	7,972	7,972
Other fresh fruits	17,550	17,550	20,545	20,312	22,255	22,369
Cashewnuts	15,769	15,769	16,895	16,680	18,892	22,024
Tapioca	159,054	148,746	140,679	147,994	149,295	143,441
Sweet potatoes	210	734	621	3	57	112
Other vegetables	8,770	8,770	9,438	7,315	9,013	8,745
Sesamum	6,353	6,390	6,487	13,423	13,298	7,433
Cocoanuts	125,347	141,187	138,921	140,256	149,153	159,907
Other oil seeds	391	402	357	347	431	472
Fibres	..	..	..	..	..	740
Tea	8,313	8,296	8,290	7,472	7,472	7,472
Coffee	508	575	575	575	586	586
Rubber	33,608	39,143	45,458	49,087	49,087	53,211
Other non-food crops	334	640	2,828	4,986	8,154	7,292

*Source:—Department of Statistics, Kerala

83. The percentage of the area of the district under food crops and non-food crops for the period 1955-56 to 1960-61 is given below.

Statement 12

PERCENTAGE OF AREA UNDER FOOD CROPS AND NON-FOOD CROPS FOR THE PERIOD 1955-56 to 1960-61

	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61
Total cropped area	**100.00**	**100.00**	**100 00**	**100.00**	**100.00**	**100.00**
1 Food crops	70.04	67.73	65.47	63.88	63.57	62.68
2 Non-food crops	29.96	32.27	34.53	36.12	36 43	37.32
Percentage of cropped area of the district to the cropped area of the State	10.84	11.32	10.76	10.81	10.99	10.94

Rice, cocoanuts, tapioca, cashewnuts and rubber are the important crops of this district.

(a) Paddy

84. Paddy, as in other districts of Kerala, is an important staple food crop. It is cultivated in three seasons of the year. The one associated with the autumn season is called *Kanni* crop, with the winter is called *Mundakan* and with the summer the *Puncha* crop. The area cultivated under paddy in each of the seasons in the agricultural year 1960-61 along with yield per acre and production is given below.

Statement 13

AREA UNDER PADDY CULTIVATION, YIELD PER ACRE AND PRODUCTION FOR 1960-61 *

District/Taluk	Area in acres			Mean yield of dry paddy in lb. per acre			Production of rice in tons		
	Autumn	Winter	Summer	Autumn	Winter	Summer	Autumn	Winter	Summer
Quilon District	**49,159**	**64,370**	**491**	**1,706**	**2,292**	**1,792**	**24,595**	**43,266**	**258**
Karunagapally taluk	6,125	10,200	170	1,422	2,184	2,238	2,555	6,534	112
Kottarakara „	14,005	14,604	...	1,877	2,631	..	7,710	11,270	..
Kunnathur „	10,210	12,432	...	1,578	2,495	..	4,725	9,098	..
Pathanamthitta „	2,309	5,880	...	1,549	2,477	..	1,049	4,272	..
Pathanapuram „	10,040	9,073	..	1,782	2,671	..	5,248	7,108	..
Quilon „	6,470	12,181	321	1,743	1,395	1,556	3,308	4,984	146

*Source:—Department of Statistics, Kerala

The district accounts for 5.92 per cent of area and 6.48 per cent of production under paddy in 1960-61 in the State. The percentage distributions of area and production of paddy are furnished below.

Statement 14

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF AREA AND PRODUCTION OF PADDY BY TALUK, 1960-61

District/Taluk	Area				Production			
	Total	Autumn	Winter	Summer	Total	Autumn	Winter	Summer
Quilon District	**100.00**	**100.00**	**100.00**	**100.00**	**100.00**	**100.00**	**100.00**	**100.00**
Karunagapally taluk	14.47	12.46	15.85	34.62	13.51	10.39	15.10	43.41
Kottarakara „	25 09	28.49	22.69	...	27.86	31.35	26.05	..
Kunnathur „	19.86	20.77	19.31	...	20.29	19.21	21.03	..
Pathanamthitta „	7.18	4.70	9.13	...	7.81	4.26	9.87	..
Pathanapuram „	16.76	20.42	14.10	...	18.14	21.34	16.43	..
Quilon „	16.64	13.16	18.92	65.38	12.39	13.45	11.52	56.59

The three Seed Farms of this district are located at Adur, Kadakkal and Karunagapally. Improved varieties of paddy like PTB 10, PTB 23 and PTB 31 for *Viruppu* and UR 19, PTB 20, PTB 4 and PTB 7 for *Mundakan* are grown in these farms.

(b) Cocoanut

85. This district has 159,907 acres under cocoanut cultivation in 1960-61 which is 12.9 per cent of State area under cocoanuts. This district ranks third among the districts of Kerala in regard to area and production of cocoanuts. Cocoanut is extensively grown in the sandy regions of Karunagapally and Quilon taluks and on the banks of lakes, rivers and canals. The total production of cocoanuts in this district during 1960-61 is estimated as 416 million nuts against the State production of 3,220 million nuts.

(c) Tapioca

86. Among the districts of Kerala Quilon district has the largest area under Tapioca. In 1960-61 this district has 143,441 acres under tapioca cultivation which is 23.97 per cent of the total area under tapioca cultivation in the State. Tapioca, an important staple food of the people particularly among the poor classes was first introduced by the Portuguese in the Malabar area during the 17th century. In the erstwhile Travancore State it was effectively introduced by the Visakham

Thirunal Maharaja. The total production of tapioca during 1960-61 was estimated as 397,016 tons.

(d) Cashewnuts

87. "The cashewnut is one of the most profitable of the fruit trees of Torrid Zone. The tree is not indigenous to India or Ceylon. Cashew, the French transliteration of the Native Brazilian word *akaju* is applied in India and Ceylon to the valuable species botanically known as *Anacardium occidentale.* During the ascendency of the Portuguese in the East, under the name of *Kaja,* which is now universal, it was introduced by them from the tropical sea-board of the north-east of the continent of South America to the fertile maritime districts of Western India. It is known in Travancore '*Kasuva-ma*' or '*Undima*' or better still as '*Parangi-ma*' showing its Portuguese introduction into India. The nut is most delicious food whether as a boiled dish as vegetables are, or fried when mature, but the true Travancore ryot dreads it in his garden as a detestable tree which sucks away all manure and turns it into a dreary waste. It is never cared for as a garden tree, but the nut finds a ready market all over the country though little understood by our population. It grows wild all over the country. It got naturalised in process of time in the granite sands, laterite earths, and alluvial silts of Western India in an atmosphere charged with warmth and moisture and has run even wild throughout the forests of the plains that border the Arabian Sea."[1]

The Regional Cashew Research Station, Kottarakara was established on 15th November 1952, jointly financed by the Indian Council of Agricultural Research and the State Government. The object was to carry out research on the various aspects of cashew cultivation with a view to increase its production. Cashew, being a perennial crop, it will not be possible to obtain any results of research in any one year and as such it is not possible to indicate the results of each year's work. According to the statistics available for the year 1960-61, cashew is cultivated in Kerala in an area of 134,222 acres with an estimated production of 83,297 tons. This meets only about 40 per cent of the raw nut requirements of the cashew processing industry in Kerala which employs more than 70,000 workers. According to the Cashew Export Promotion Council, India has exported during 1961 cashew kernels and cashew shell liquid valued at over Rs. 19 crores. In this district 22,024 acres are under cashew cultivation. It has an estimated production of 13,668 tons. The results of the research work done in this Research Station during the past nine years (more particularly from 1956-57 onwards) are briefly described below.

All the major cashew growing regions in Kerala were surveyed and 80 types possessing desirable economic characters were collected and planted in the station. Over a dozen exotic types from Tanganyka and Brazil were also obtained and planted. These trees are now 5-7 years old and have just started bearing. The economic characters are being studied with a view to select high yielding types. Vegetative propogation of high yield types is one of the surest ways of increasing production of cashew by ensuring the quality of the planting material Work done at this station has shown that air layering of cashew is a successful and practical method of propogation giving 80-100 per cent rooting when done in February-April and 50-75 per cent established of separated layers. Grafting by inarch method, using cashew seedling as root-stock is also successful, but is more laborious and expensive than air-layering. Comparative performance of seedlings and layers show that the latter are more vigorous, came into bearing one or two years earlier and gives higher yield, provided proper selection of parent tree is made. Studies on the drying up of inflorescences and tender shoots of cashew, which often causes 60-75 per cent loss, showed that they are caused by a pest *Heliopletis autonii.* Spraying of 0.1% of D. D. T. solution, as soon as the pest incidence occurs is effective in controlling the pest. Besides the above, blossom biological studies were carried out and hybridization work between desirable types has been taken on hand.

(e) Rubber

88. Rubber is an important crop of this district. This district has 53,211 acres under rubber cultivation in 1960-61 which is 17.5 per cent of the total area under rubber in the State. Quilon district has produced 5,392 tons of cashewnuts against the State production of 22,682 tons.

The production of important crops during the period of 1955-56 to 1960-61 is furnished in appendix 5. The retail prices of important commodities are given in appendix 6. The Consumer Price Index number for Quilon and Punalur centres are furnished in appendix 7.

1 The Travancore State Manual by V. Nagam Aiya, Vol. III, p. 56

Live-stock

89. The following statement gives the live-stock and poultry figures according to the Live-stock Census conducted in 1961.

Statement 15

LIVE-STOCK AND POULTRY, 1961*

Category		1961 Live-stock Census	Percentage
A Total Live-stock		**510,673**	**100.00**
I CATTLE	TOTAL	325,733	63.79
(a) MALES OVER 3 YEARS	TOTAL	54,358	10.65
(i) Breeding		1,044	0.21
(ii) 'Breeding and working' and working only		50,559	9.90
(iii) Others		2,755	0.54
(b) FEMALES OVER 3 YEARS	TOTAL	139,511	27.32
(i) Breeding	TOTAL	137,354	26.90
(a) In milk		47,236	9.25
(b) Dry and not calved even once		90,118	17.65
(ii) Working		659	0.13
(iii) Others		1,498	0.29
(c) YOUNG-STOCK		131,864	25.82
II BUFFALOES	TOTAL	28,363	5.56
(a) MALES OVER 3 YEARS	TOTAL	14,830	2.91
(i) Breeding		176	0.04
(ii) 'Breeding and working' and working only		14,079	2.76
(iii) Others		575	0.11
(b) FEMALES OVER 3 YEARS	TOTAL	9,300	1.82
(i) Breeding		8,933	1.75
(a) In milk		3,826	0.75
(b) Dry and not calved		5,107	1.00
(ii) Working		239	0.05
(iii) Others		128	0.02
(c) YOUNG-STOCK		4,233	0.83
III SHEEP		5,841	1.14
IV GOATS		149,645	29.30
V HORSES AND PONIES		4	N
VI OTHER LIVE-STOCK		1,087	0.21
B Total Poultry		**813,666**	..

* Source:—Department of Animal Husbandry, Kerala.

A detailed taluk-wise classification of the live-stock and poultry as per the 1961 Live-stock Census is furnished in appendix 8. Another table giving the taluk-wise figures of agricultural implements is given as appendix 9.

Educational Institutions

(a) General Education

90. "As in other parts of the State *Asan* or village school master was treated with great reverence and the people considered his teaching the best they could secure for their children. Every village has such a pial school. The system of education was entirely different in those days when compared to the present one. When the boy's education commences, the village school master is brought to the boy's house and is given a fanam (equivalent to 14 paise), betel and nut, some paddy, cocoanuts and plantains. This is the first remuneration for the *Vidyarambham* or the boy's initiation of letters. The *Asan* then takes the boy to his school with music and beat of drum. A new manuscript-book made of palmyra leaves written with an iron style either by the master himself or his assistant, the first boy in his school and daubed over with saffron is given to the pupil. This is the primer or the first book with which he begins with an innovation to God Ganesa, which almost every boy in the kingdom knows, having first learnt it in the pial school. The pupil carries this book in his wooden satchel which his parents supply him with. When he has attended school for some months, the satchel becomes more and more weighted, as it now contains the second and third books, some lessons in Arithmetic Astronomy, some of the chief precepts for daily conduct known as *Neethi Sastrom*, the thousand names of Vishnu, a portion of the Sanskrit Dictionary, easy lessons in casting horoscopes and the calendar, a few verses on medicine and general poetry all written as before on the palmyra leaf. These form the curriculam of school studies. The boy's education begins at 5, and is said to be finished by 10. The subjects comprised by the 5 years course are easily learnt and easily remembered throughout life.[1]" The first step taken by the State in the field of education was in 992 M.E. (1817 A.D.) when Her Highness Rani Gouri Parvathi Bai issued a rescript directing "that the State should defray the entire cost of the education of its people in order that there might be no backwardness in the spread of enlightenment among them, that by diffusion of education they might become better subjects and public servants, and the reputation of the State might be advanced thereby". Vernacular schools were established in several places. The Government of Travancore took some effective measures for improving this type of indigenous schools in the year 1041 M.E. (1865-66). In 1869 the Government of Travancore decided to give grant-in-aid to private vernacular schools on the following conditions:

1 that the course of instruction pursued was the same as that obtaining in the schools of the Government;

2 that the books used in the Government schools were also taught in private schools; and

1 Report on the Census of Travancore, 1891

3 that only properly qualified teachers were employed.

These measures considerably raised the standards of private vernacular schools more or less on a par with a Government school. Another important step was taken in 1871. At the instance of Mr. Shungarsooba Iyer, Director of Vernacular Education proverthy schools were established. By this reform each proverthy in Travancore had at least one school. Protestant missionaries were the first to introduce English education in the State. The first English school in Travancore was started by Rev. William Tobias Ringetaube, a native of Prussia. From 1806 he devoted his whole energy to evangelical work carrying with him the mission of English education wherever he went. Another batch of protestant missionaries, the church mission society, have also contributed to the growth of education in Travancore. In 1816 the Syrians had a college at Kottayam for training priests and missionaries. In 1009 M.E. (1834 A.D.) an English school was opened at Trivandrum. Two years later a few district schools were established and this action laid the foundation of English education in Travancore. The C.M.S. High School was started as early as 1840. In 1866 central and taluk schools were opened. The education of these schools was modelled on the system of educational reforms introduced in 1069 M.E. (1893-94) in the Education Department. A new code of rules known as the Travancore Educational Rules was drawn up and issued in December 1894. These rules also prescribed the conditions for the grant-in-aid schools. Another important step was the starting of Government schools of the primary grades in each proverthy. Seven years later, in 1902, a revised curriculam of studies was introduced and the schools were classified as High, Middle, Upper Primary and Lower Primary. Vernacular was introduced in the last two categories as the chief medium of instruction while English was taught as second language from class III onwards. High schools and middle schools were further divided into English and Vernacular schools. A new Education code was introduced in 1085 M.E. It was a comprehensive measure dealing with the classification, management, accommodation and equipment of schools. It prescribed the qualification of teachers and the conditions which they should observe in the practice of their profession, regulated school term fees, text books, school records and returns, and dealt with grants-in-aid. The object of the code was also to define the position which each school occupied in the system of Public Instruction, to improve the efficiency of management by regulating the powers of the managers, to bring their teachers under their control by licensing them and to prevent the unnecessary migration of pupils from school to school by generally insisting on effective discipline. An Educational Reforms Committee was constituted towards the close of 1932 to enquire into the educational system in the State and advise Government as to the reforms to be effected in it. Introduction of co-education, free primary education including and up to the fifth class, the encouragement of technical education and the education of backward communities were the important reforms recommended by this committee. The educational system has undergone remarkable changes during the last decade especially after the formation of Kerala State. The duration of school course was raised from 11 to 12 years in 1956-57. Thus the primary grade covered the first eight standards the initial five being lower primary, while the rest upper primary. Standards IX to XII constituted the secondary grade. The admission to schools was restricted to pupils who attained the age of 5½ or over in 1958-59. During this year the number of years of primary education was once again reduced from 8 to 7 thus re-introducing the 11 year duration of course again. In 1959-60 ten year course of study was introduced by admitting pupils who had passed the new IV and V standards of primary schools to the VI standard. The upper primary sections of high schools were permitted to conduct standard V even though standard V was allowed to continue in certain primary schools. At present standards I to IV constitute the lower primary section, while standards V to VII the upper primary section. The secondary school has standards VIII to XI.

91. Out of 19.4 lakhs persons in this district 9.8 lakhs are literate and educated persons. Of these 5.6 lakhs are males and 4.2 lakhs females. This gives a literacy percentage of 50.5 per cent for total, 57.8 per cent for males and 43.2 per cent for females.

92. The following statement gives the number of school-going children by age-groups for the district during the academic years 1950-51, 1955-56 and 1960-61.

Statement 16

SCHOOL-GOING CHILDREN*

Age-group	1950-51	1955-56	1960-61
Less than 5 years	..	..	786
5- 9 years	137,331	174,698	190,509
10-14 „	92,714	122,208	159,690
15-19 „	31,103	36,371	42,226
20 years and above	3,801	3,761	3,316

*Source:—Department of Education, Kerala

93. A classified statement showing the number of Government and Private schools is furnished below.

Statement 17

NUMBER OF SCHOOLS *

Year	Nursery Schools		Lower Primary Schools		Upper Primary Schools		High Schools		Others		Total	
	Govern-ment	Private	Govern-ment	Private	Govern-ment	Private	Govern-ment	Private	Govern-ment	Private	Govern-ment	Private
1950-51	..	..	338	241	46	87	13	62	4	10	401	400
1951-52	..	..	339	245	46	81	14	65	3	10	402	401
1952-53	..	..	340	254	47	84	16	68	3	10	406	416
1953-54	..	..	340	258	47	91	16	72	3	10	406	431
1954-55	..	..	339	247	46	81	17	73	3	10	405	411
1955-56	..	..	339	256	47	88	17	75	3	10	406	429
1956-57	..	2	339	262	46	127	17	75	4	8	406	474
1957-58	..	3	363	263	47	135	18	78	3	8	431	487
1958-59	..	4	363	273	50	133	19	79	3	8	435	497
1959-60	..	4	361	271	50	133	20	79	4	8	435	495
1960-61	..	14	361	270	51	140	20	81	3	9	435	514

*Source:—Department of Education, Kerala

94. Another statement showing the number of pupils, number of teachers etc. is furnished below.

Statement 18

STRENGTH OF PUPILS AND STAFF*

Institution		1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960—61
DISTRICT TOTAL												
Number of schools		**802**	**803**	**822**	**837**	**816**	**835**	**880**	**918**	**932**	**930**	**949**
Strength	**Boys**	**143,476**	**153,460**	**162,808**	**165,466**	**176,278**	**183,058**	**170,975**	**201,249**	**211,328**	**205,713**	**218,001**
	Girls	**121,473**	**125,981**	**133,912**	**138,162**	**144,692**	**153,980**	**165,258**	**175,063**	**185,473**	**169,944**	**178,526**
Teachers	**Men**	**3,722**	**3,795**	**4,004**	**4,166**	**4,318**	**4,598**	**4,649**	**5,242**	**5,914**	**5,764**	**6,739**
	Women	**2,021**	**2,181**	**2,366**	**2,476**	**2,615**	**2,875**	**2,970**	**3,561**	**3,795**	**3,877**	**4,116**
NURSERY SCHOOLS												
Number of schools		..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	4	4	14
Strength	Boys	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	159	214	214	417
	Girls	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	153	167	158	369
Teachers	Men	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Women	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	9	17	13	28
LOWER PRIMARY/JUNIOR BASIC SCHOOL												
Number of schools		580	584	594	598	586	595	601	626	636	632	631
Strength	Boys	95,692	102,354	107,852	110,804	117,022	121,581	113,281	128,629	148,315	124,795	126,873
	Girls	87,666	90,968	96,880	99,259	104,238	110,832	124,576	124,177	140,400	111,513	113,496
Teachers	Men	1,957	2,004	2,076	2,099	2,152	2,209	2,178	2,319	2,276	2,309	2,590
	Women	1,199	1,249	1,362	1,426	1,471	1,670	1,818	2,248	2,268	2,133	1,989
UPPER PRIMARY/SENIOR BASIC SCHOOLS												
Number of schools		133	127	131	138	127	135	173	182	183	183	191
Strength	Boys	25,426	26,600	27,561	28,203	31,621	32,276	31,902	37,923	27,758	36,555	41,767
	Girls	21,335	21,718	22,640	23,424	24,801	25,987	25,293	30,524	20,724	28,962	27,713
Teachers	Men	783	785	840	913	948	988	1,081	1,302	1,505	1,628	1,947
	Women	553	585	625	666	722	725	644	725	917	843	1,015
HIGH SCHOOLS/POST-BASIC SCHOOLS												
Number of schools		75	79	84	88	90	92	92	96	98	99	101
Strength	Boys	21,944	24,106	27,013	26,033	27,192	28,811	24,569	33,459	34,451	43,475	48,114
	Girls	12,215	13,032	14,083	15,223	15,452	16,986	15,090	19,784	23,904	28,901	36,527
Teachers	Men	946	973	1,056	1,126	1,189	1,372	1,320	1,543	2,081	1,772	2,158
	Women	260	339	370	379	415	476	438	569	581	879	1,073
OTHER SCHOOLS												
Number of schools		14	13	13	13	13	13	12	11	11	12	12
Strength	Boys	414	400	382	426	443	390	1,173	1,079	590	674	830
	Girls	257	263	309	256	201	175	239	425	278	410	421
Teachers	Men	36	33	32	28	29	29	70	78	52	55	44
	Women	9	8	9	5	7	4	11	10	12	9	11

*Source:—Department of Education, Kerala

(b) Higher Education

95. In this district there are five Arts and Science colleges and three professional colleges. All these colleges are in the private sector. The Sree Narayana College, the oldest college in the district was established only on the 16th of June 1948 by the Sree Narayana Dharma Paripalana Yogam. Towards the end of the second term in December the University permitted the college to change over to the Intermediate course. In June 1949, the college was raised to a first grade college. The management of the college is vested in the Sree Narayana Trust which was formed in 1952. This college imparts instruction for degree and post-graduate degree courses. The Fatima Mata National College was started by the Bishop of Quilon on 6th August 1951. In 1953 the college was raised to a first grade college. The Sree Narayana College for Women, Quilon was founded by the Sree Narayana Dharma Paripalana Yogam in the year 1951. The management of the college is vested with the Sree Narayana Trusts. This college which now offers instruction in degree and post-graduate courses is administered by a Managing Board consisting of five members. The St. Thomas College Kozhencherry was originally started in June 1952 as a second grade college and three years later it was upgraded as a first grade college. This college belongs to the Mar Thoma Church. The Catholicate College, Pathanamthitta was founded in August, 1952 as a second grade college and it was raised as a first grade college in 1955. The college is managed by a Governing Board elected by the Orthodox Syrian Church. The Thangal Kunju Musaliar College of Engineering, the first of its kind in the private sector in the State, was formally inaugurated on 3rd July 1958. It imparts instruction for the B.Sc. (Engineering) Degree Examination of the University of Kerala in Civil, Electrical and Mechanical branches. The Mount Tabor Training College, Pathanapuram was established in July 1960 under the auspices of the Society of the Order of the Sacred Transfiguration whose mother house is known as the Mount Tabor Monastery and under the management of its Founder President, His Grace the Most Rev. Mar Thoma Dionysius, Metropolitan of Niranam. The Karmala Rani Training College, Quilon is managed by the Bishop of Quilon. It started functioning on 1st August, 1960. With effect from 30th August, 1957 the University of Travancore became the University of Kerala as per the Kerala University Act (Act 14 of 1957). Under the above Act all the above colleges were affiliated to the University of Kerala. The following statement gives the number of colleges, number of students and teachers for the period 1950-51 to 1960-61.

Statement 19

COLLEGIATE EDUCATION*

	Arts and Science					Engineering					Training				
		Strength		Teachers			Strength		Teachers			Strength		Teachers	
Year	Number	M	W	M	W	Number	M	W	M	W	Number	M	W	M	W
1950-51	1	1,309	278	68	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1951-52	3	1,814	397	97	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952-53	4	2,271	575	103	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1953-54	5	2,939	848	153	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1954-55	5	3,467	1,030	167	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1955-56	5	3,620	1,147	181	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1956-57	5	3,683	1,308	173	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1957-58	5	2,398	1,085	144	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1958-59	5	2,911	1,253	168	39	1	240	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..
1959-60	5	2,969	1,227	184	43	1	351	..	22	..	..	..	..	..	..
1960-61	5	3,289	1,614	197	52	1	473	..	33	..	2	143	78	12	..

*Source:—University of Kerala

A table showing the details of colleges in the academic year 1960-61 is furnished in appendix 10.

(c) Technical Education

96. The important technical institutions of this district are the Sree Narayana Polytechnic, Quilon, Junior Technical School, Adur and the Extension Training Centre, Kottarakara. Of these the Extension Training Centre was started as early as 1953 with the prime object of training the successful candidates from the Basic Agricultural schools and to qualify them for the post of Grama Sevaks. The Sree Narayana

Polytechnic was established in 1957 in the premises of the Sree Narayana College, Quilon. This institution was also founded by the Sree Narayana Trust. The Junior Technical School located at Adur was started only in 1960-61. The names of technical institutions with their strength are furnished in appendix 11.

Public Health

97. The public health activities of the erstwhile Travancore State were started only in the first decade of the nineteenth century. During the reign of Her Highness Gouri Lakshmi Bai, in the year 1811, the European System of Medical Aid was started. In 1041 M.E. (1865-66) a vaccination department was formed and this was the first important step towards the progress of public health work in the State. The need for a separate and independent public health agency having been felt by the Government, a sanitary department was organised in 1071 M.E. (1895) with a Sanitary Commissioner as its head. For purposes of this department, the whole country was divided into 4 districts viz., Trivandrum, Quilon, Kottayam and Vaikom. An Inspector was appointed for each district whose duty was (1) to superintendent and check the vital statistics throughout the district, (2) to attend to the sanitation of all parts of the district, where the Towns Improvement Regulation was not in force, (3) to study the report on the state of public health within his district, (4) to supervise the vaccination work and (5) to be a sort of travelling dispensary actually conveying medical aid to the door of the villager. The Inspectors were under the immediate orders of the Sanitary Commissioner. The vaccinators were to periodically inspect the registers in the village offices within their respective ranges and verify the entries. Many reforms were introduced from time to time. The oldest hospital of the district viz., District Hospital, Quilon was established as early as 1870. In November 1887 His Highness Rama Varma (*Mulam Thirunal*) Maharajah availed himself of the Queen Victoria's Golden Jubilee of 1887 to sanction the establishment of a school at Quilon to train up midwives and nurses. This school was known as "The Victoria Medical School and Hospital for Women" and it was placed under the supervision of the Assistant Surgeon in charge of the Quilon District Hospital. In 1899 this hospital was separated from the local District Hospital. The following statement gives the names of allopathic institutions with their staff strength as on 1st April 1961

Statement 20

GOVERNMENT ALLOPATHIC INSTITUTIONS AS ON 1ST APRIL 1961 *

Name of Institution	Year of establishment	Doctors		Nurses		Mid-wives	Com-pounders	Others	Number of beds
		Graduates	Licentiates	Males	Females				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Hospitals									
District Hospital, Quilon	1870	14	1	1	30	1	7	115	380
Victoria Hospital, (W. & C.), Quilon	1887	5	1	..	6	14	2	42	104
Government Hospital, Adur	1910	1	..	..	2	1	2	10	31
,, Kadakkal	1936	1	..	..	..	3	1	13	25
,, Karunagapally	1907	1	1	..	1	4	2	16	14
,, Kottarakara	NA	1	2	1	5	2	1	20	60
,, Kozhencherry	1881	2	..	..	6	3	3	16	81
,, Pathanamthitta	1924	1	..	..	..	1	..	3	4
,, Punalur	NA	4	..	..	4	1	1	13	88
Dispensaries									
Government Dispensary, Chadayamangalam	1957	1	..	..	..	1	1	3	..
,, Chandanapally	1957	1	..	..	..	1	1	3	5
,, Chenneerkara	1960	1	..	..	..	1	1	2	..
,, Elanthoor	1957	1	..	..	..	1	1	3	7
,, Kadambanad	1949	1	..	..	..	1	1	3	4
,, Kadammanitta	1953	1	..	..	..	1	1	4	12
,, Kulathupuzha	1958	..	1	..	..	1	1	3	4
,, Kundara	1952	1	..	..	..	1	1	2	4
,, Paripally	1955	1	..	..	..	1	1	3	..
,, Pattazhi	1960	1	..	..	..	1	1	2	5
,, Ranni-Perinad	1945	1	..	..	..	..	1	2	4
,, Sasthamcottah	1959	1	..	..	..	1	1	3	4
,, Vallikara	1956	..	1	..	..	1	1	3	..
,, Vechuchira	1961	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	..

Statement 20—(*concld.*)

GOVERNMENT ALLOPATHIC INSTITUTIONS AS ON 1ST APRIL 1961*—(*concld.*)

Name of Institution	Year of establishment	Doctors		Nurses					Number of beds
		Graduates	Licentiates	Males	Females	Midwives	Compounders	Others	
Dispensaries—*concld.*									
Temporary Malaria Dispensary, Koodal	1945	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..
Government Malaria Dispensary, Naduvathumuzhi	NA	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..
Bi-weekly Dispensary									
Bi-weekly Dispensary, Thenmala	1936	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tuberculosis Clinics									
T. B. Clinic, Karunagapally	1960	1	..	..	1	..	1	6	..
,, Kottarakara	1961	1	..	..	1	..	1	5	24
Primary Health Centres/Units									
P. H. Centre, Konni	1916	-	1	..	..	1	1	3	4
,, Mynagapalli	1960	1	..	..	..	4	1	4	
,, Neduvancavu	1960	1	..	..	..	2	1	3	..
,, Ranni	1930	1	..	..	..	1	1	3	8
P. H. Unit, Chavara	1920	..	1	..	..	6	1	20	8
,, Mayyanad	1957	..	1	..	..	4	1	17	30
,, Pathanapuram	1954	..	1	..	..	4	1	17	..
,, Sooranad	1957	1	..	..	..	5	1	6	5
,, Velianalloor	1958	..	..	..	..	4	1	12	..

*Source:—District Medical Officer, Quilon

In addition to the above institution there are 11 Maternity and Child Welfare Centres.

98. Besides the above allopathic institutions there are 3 Ayurvedic hospitals and 21 dispensaries. The details of these institutions are furnished below.

Statement 21

GOVERNMENT AYURVEDIC INSTITUTIONS, 1960-61*

Institutions	Number of vaidyans	Number of nursing personnel	Number of patients treated		Number of beds
			Outdoor	Indoor	
Hospitals					
Government Ayurvedic Hospital, Ayoor	3	2	28,599	158	10
,, Karunagapally	2	1	22,200	177	10
,, Quilon	2	1	17,161	140	10
Dispensaries					
Government Ayurveda Dispensary, Adoor	1	..	534	..	..
,, Chathannoor	1	..	8,094	..	..
,, Chittar	1	..	30	..	..
,, Ittiva	1	..	13,122	..	..
,, Kallali	1	..	26,770	..	..
,, Kannanelloor	1	..	10,142	..	..
,, Kottarakara	1	..	20,333	..	..
,, Krishnapuram	1	..	13,445	..	..
,, Kulakkada	1	..	16,850	..	..
,, Kulathupuzha (Earar)	1	..	10,699	..	..
,, Kunnathur	1	..	17,531	..	..
,, Kuzhikkal Edavaka (Puthur)	1	..	13,536	..	..
,, Mynagapally	1	..	14,070	..	..
,, Naranganam	1	..	7,401	..	..
,, Pathanapuram	1	..	14,531	..	..
,, Ranni	1	..	11,026	..	..
,, Srayicad	1	..	14,740	..	..
,, Thenmala	1	..	10,155	..	..
,, Thadiyoor	1	..	11,426	..	..
,, Thrikkadavur	1	..	11,906	..	..
,, Vadakkevila	1	..	16,629	..	..

*Source:—Department of Indigenous Medicine, Kerala

The number of institutions and number of persons treated for the period 1951-52 to 1960-61 are given in appendix 12. Details of rural sanitations and anti-adulteration activities are furnished in appendices 13 and 14.

Vital Statistics

99. Till 1069 M.E. (1893-94) there was no regular agency for the registration of vital statistics in the erstwhile Travancore State though the village officers were expected to keep a register of births and deaths. The Towns Improvement and Conservancy Regulation II of 1069 M.E. made the registration of births and deaths compulsory in five towns. The first regulation of Public Health to be promulgated was the Epidemic and Diseases Regulations II by 1073 M.E. Rules and standing orders have been framed under the Regulation from time to time regarding the control of epidemic diseases such as plague, smallpox, cholera and typhoid. A separate Sanitary Department was formed in August 1895. The Department, as the name indicates was charged with (1) registration of birth and death (ii) Sanitation in all parts of the country, except the towns brought under the operation of the Towns Improvement Regulation and (iii) Vaccination throughout the country. The Regulation II of 1069 M.E. was replaced by Regulation III of 1076 M.E. (1900-01) but the provisions relating to registration of vital statistics were left unaltered. The Registration of Births and Deaths Act of Travancore and Cochin States were integrated and Travancore-Cochin Registration of Births and Deaths Act (Act VIII of 1953) was published in July 1953. The rules framed under this Act are now in force throughout the rural areas of the district.

100. The following statement gives the number of births and deaths and their rates for the period 1958 to 1960.

Statement 22
BIRTH AND DEATH RATES

Year	Estimated mid-year population*	Number of live-births	Birth-rate	Number of deaths	Death rate
1958	1,808,677	42,632	23.57	9,080	5.02
1959	1,857,730	47,032	25.32	8,986	4.84
1960	1,907,608	43,405	22.75	9,395	4.93

*Population figures furnished by Registrar General, India

101. The following statement gives the distribution of deaths according to age-group.

Statement 23
DEATHS BY AGE-GROUPS

Age-group	1958	1959	1960
Total	**9,080**	**8,986**	**9,395**
Below 1 year	1,333	1,260	1,137
1-4 years	1,962	1,287	1,321
5-9		350	410
10-14	220	170	166
15-19	187	208	155
20-29	499	504	502
30-39	607	567	577
40-49	639	658	647
50-59	877	843	900
60 years & above	2,756	3,139	3,580

102. The following statement furnishes the number of deaths and death-rates by causes.

Statement 24
DEATHS AND DEATH-RATES BY CAUSES

Causes	1958 Number	1958 Rate	1959 Number	1959 Rate	1960 Number	1960 Rate
Total	**9,080**	**5.02**	**8,986**	**4.84**	**9,395**	**4.93**
Smallpox	66	0.04	56	0.03	10	0.01
Typhoid	1,113	0.62	444	0.24	61	0.03
Other fevers					314	0.16
Dysentry and Diarrhoea	723	0.40	605	0.33	620	0.32
Respiratory diseases	1,416	0.78	1,338	0.72	1,365	0.72
Maternal diseases	117	0.06	73	0.04	88	0.05
Accidents	213	0.12	222	0.12	259	0.14
Other causes	5,432	3.00	6,248	3.36	6,678	3.50

Electric Power

103. At present the entire power requirement of the district is met by Pallivasal and Sengulam Hydro-electric Generating Stations. The important receiving stations of this district are 110 kv sub-station Kundara, 66 kv sub-station, Kundara and 66 kv sub-station, Punalur. The 110 kv sub-station at Kundara is connected with Pallom receiving station by 110 kv double circuit line. Kundara is also linked with Punalur and Mavelikkara by 66 kv single circuit lines and with Trivandrum by 66 kv double circuit line. The Sabarigiri Hydro-Electric Project is one of the major projects of the State. The earlier proposal was to generate power in two stages and the scheme was known as the Pamba Hydro-Electric Project. An integrated project estimated to cost about Rs. 30.9 crores was formally inaugurated on 18th March 1961. The integrated scheme has been designated as Sabarigiri Project, the project area being situated right inside the Sabari Ranges and very near to the Sabarimala temple. 'Under the Sabarigiri Hydro-Electric Project a dam will

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be constructed at Pamba to impound the waters of the Pamba river and to form a reservoir. Another reservoir will be formed at Kakki river. These two reservoirs will be interconnected by a tunnel 10,524 feet in length, which will enable the waters of the Pamba reservoir to flow into the Kakki reservoir. From the latter, another tunnel 18,100 feet in length will carry the water to the head of the Generating Station. The Generating Station will be located on the right bank of Moozhiyar, a stream which joins the Kakkad river, which is also a tributary of the Pamba. Six numbers of 50,000 kw generators will be installed at the Power House at Moozhiyar. The dam sites, the tunnels and the site for the Power House are all in the Reserve Forest areas of the Ranni division in the Pathanamthitta taluk. The power generated from the Station will be transmitted to Pallom and Alwaye through 220 kv line from where it will be distributed to the consumers. When completed it will have an installed capacity of 300,000 kw. The Pamba dam site is beyond 5 miles from Vandiperiyar and Power House site 60 miles from Chengannur. The United States Government have already conveyed their decision to sanction the entire amount required for the project.

Communications

(a) Roads

104. The development of roads in the erstwhile Travancore State goes back to the period of Rama Iyen Dalwa ' when several good roads were opened for the convenience of the militia chiefly and for traffic and passengers as well. It should be borne in mind that traffic was conveyed on bullocks and donkeys before, cart roads being wholly unknown except on this side of fifty years, unlike the flat country of Pandy which afforded natural facilities for cart traffic and was covered with cart tracks in all directions. But on this coast that natural facility being out of question the so called roads were merely open tracks intended for foot travellers, the nobility travelling only on the horse back or Palanquins'. According to Ward and Conner in their Memoirs of Survey (1816) there were seven important roads which pass through the present Quilon district.

1 Route from Panagudi to Trivandrum via Aramboly and thence to Quilon

2 Route from Quilon to Cochin via Alleppey and Shertalai in the interior

3 Route from Quilon to Shencottah via Kottarakara and the Aryankavu pass

4 Route from Quilon to Erattupettah via Ranni and Kanjirappally

5 Route from Krishnapuram to Changanacherry via Mavelikkara and Thiruvalla

6 Route from Karthigapally to Achenkoil Pass

7 Route from Pandalam to Pathanapuram

Portions of these routes lie in this district. Detailed description of the first four important routes are furnished below:—

1 ROUTE FROM PANAGUDY TO TRIVANDRUM *via* ARAMBOLY AND THENCE TO QUILON.

".....From Auttumkal to Navoykolum the road tolerably good and little cultivation over waving height and wood; from Navoykolum to Quilon little cultivation, jungle to Shatnoor on the right, the road good to Quilon several mullahs with wooden bridges ascent and descent difficult on passing Navoykolum. The road throughout has been made by pioneers and fit for gun carriages etc.".

2. ROUTE FROM QUILON TO COCHIN *via* SHERTALAI IN THE INTERIOR

"From Quilon the road sandy the country close with topes and gardens to the Iywick a bar, a small strip of paddy intervening, 1 mile south of it, it is ferried across, then along the beach, then west a wooden bridge over a channel of the backwater to Shauvurra, the road over heavy sand. From Shauvurra to Kurunagapully closed by topes and gardens, avenue of Punnay trees, little cultivation cross an arm of the backwater over a wooden bridge at Cunneat, a ferry where travellers from the interior lake load and proceed by water; the road good. From Kurunagapully to Koyenkulam, the country closed with topes besides the intervention of the little paddy cultivation; Woocherra tode crossed over a bridge and the road good but sandy....."

3 ROUTE FROM QUILON TO SHENCOTTAH *via* KOTTARAKARA AND THE ARYANKAVU PASS

"From Quilon Cantonment to Coondry Keelialoor Channel crossed over a substantial bridge before the entrance to the village of that name; the country open with patches of cultivation and the road for the most part good. From Coondry to Kotarakurnay very little cultivation, the country alternately open and close with jungle, and has a few difficult ascents and descents crosses a Nullah over a bridge its entrance to the village; the road tolerable. From Kotarakurray to Puttanapuram the country open with bare heights

a few cultivated valleys intervening with some jungle; the road good through wood before coming to Cullady river, 120 yards wide ascents and descents difficult. From Puttanapuram to Maumblathoray the country intricate and close covered with forest, intersected by hill streams and several difficult ascents and descents, renders the road difficult for carriage; the elephants troublesome to travellers. From Maumblathoray to Ariankavu the road indifferent through woods and forest with difficult ascents and from Ariankavu to Shencottah the road tolerably good, the descent of the Pass to Pooliary easy and little cultivation, difficult for wheel carriages. The road in general good for detachment moving without artillery etc. as well as for merchants, laden bullocks, is frequented throughout the year"

4 ROUTE FROM QUILON TO ERATTUPETTAH *via*, RANNI AND KANJIRAPPALLY

"This is not much frequented, it is circuitous, and confined, but admits of laden cattle; confined to a path to Rannee where it crosses the Pumbay, thence through a hilly and wild tract, the Munnymala river is ferried over in small canoes, again through forest to Kanjirapully, from thence to Erattupettah the road good being lately enlarged". Description of the other routes are furnished in the District Census Handbook for Alleppey District. The above descriptions give the conditions of roads that traversed the district in the beginning of the 19th century. In 1049 M.E. (1873-74) a beginning was made for a new road from Trivandrum passing to Angamali through the Central part of this district. The construction of this road, known as the Main Central Road, was completed after 4 years. These roads were connected by primitive foot-tracts impassable for carriages or even laden cattle. This state of affairs continued till the time of Sir T. Madhava Row. He was mainly responsible for the development of roads. The period of ten years from following the appointment of Mr. Barton as Chief Engineer was remarkable in the field of expansion of communication facilities. With the steady increase in the length of roads every year, a Road Board to advise the Government and Public Works Department in the matter of opening, improvements and maintenance of roads and bridges was created in 1105 M.E. (1929-30). This is another important landmark in the history of development of roads in Travancore. The road from Quilon to Cochin was converted into a National Highway in the recent years. At present this district has a net work of good motorable roads. The subjoined statement gives the present length of roads by major classifications.

Statement 25

ROADS, 1961*

District/Taluk	Total			National highway			State highway		
	Length in km.	Length per 100 sq. km.	Length per 1 lakh population	Length in km.	Length per 100 sq. km.	Length per 1 lakh population	Length in km.	Length per 100 sq. km.	Length per 1 lakh population
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Quilon District	**3,358.16**	**70.96**	**172.99**	**49.49**	**1.05**	**2.55**	**271.78**	**5.74**	**14.00**
Karunagapally taluk	358.26	177.53	135.10	24.34	12.06	9.18	..	..	..
Kottarakara „	685.98	124.41	207.02	..	..	..	70.01	12.70	21.13
Kunnathur „	504.73	129.38	212.03	..	..	..	44.66	11.45	18.76
Pathanamthitta „	662.54	33.54	198.78	..	..	..	57.33	2.90	17.20
Pathanapuram „	519.42	42.11	209.67	..	..	..	85.30	6.92	34.45
Quilon „	627.23	164.97	119.34	25.15	6.61	4.79	14.48	3.81	2.75

District roads			Village roads†			Others		
Length in km.	Length per 100 sq. km.	Length per 1 lakh population	Length in km.	Length per 100 sq. km.	Length per 1 lakh population	Length in km.	Length per 100 sq. km.	Length per 1 lakh population
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
542.54	**11.47**	**27.95**	**2,371.22**	**50.10**	**122.15**	**123.13**	**2.60**	**6.34**
45.06	22.33	16.99	288.86	143.14	108.93	..	..	..
93.34	16.93	28.17	508.15	92.16	153.35	14.48	2.62	4.37
106.82	27.38	44.87	353.25	90.55	148.40	..	..	..
103.40	5.23	31.02	500.90	25.36	150.28	0.91	0.05	0.28
110.64	8.97	44.66	313.82	25.44	126.68	9.66	0.78	3.90
83.28	21.90	15.85	406.24	106.85	77.29	98.08	25.80	18.66

†Inclusive of Panchayat roads of 'more than local importance'

*Source:—Executive Engineer, Buildings and Roads, Director of Panchayats and Director of Municipalities

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An account of road surface is furnished below.

Statement 26

ROAD SURFACE*

Road surface	Total km.	National highway km.	State highway km.	District roads† km.	Village roads† km.	Others km.
Total	**3,358.16**	**49.49**	**271.78**	**542.54**	**2,371.22**	**123.13**
Concrete	1.81	..	1.61	..	..	0.20
Bituminus	416.82	49.49	270.17	43.25	17.70	36.21
Waterbound Maccadum	955.98	..	..	426.27	505.16	24.55
Unmetalled, earthen etc.	1,936.77	..	..	73.02	1,848.36	15.39
Classification not available	46.78	..	..	..	..	46.78

*Source:—Executive Engineer, Buildings and Roads, Director of Panchayats and Director of Municipalities
†Inclusive of Panchavat roads of 'more than local importance'

A polymetric table of distances is furnished in appendix 15.

(b) Railways

105. The Madras Government proposed the construction of the railway line as early as 1873 eventhough the matter was taken up by the Government of Travancore for serious consideration only in 1876. Mr. Barton, the Chief Engineer of the Travancore State, who was consulted on the point drew up a memorandum proposing a line to run west from Koilpatti through the Chittar Valley entering the Travancore territory near Shencottah and hence to Trivandrum with a branch line to Quilon. The South Indian Railway company, on the other hand, was inclined to make a survey of the southern route via the Aramboly pass to Trivandrum but as the opinion was in favour of the Northern route, they obtained permission to survey that as well. The preliminary survey was completed by the end of April 1882. In 1883 they presented a further report of estimates and drawing of the line. Based on these proposals considerable correspondence passed between the Government of Travancore and S.I.R. Company. The matter was again taken up in 1895 and after three years all practical steps towards the construction of the line was done. The survey of Tirunelveli-Quilon line was completed by September 1900. On 26th November 1904 this line was opened for traffic. The railway-line traverses through a difficult track. There are altogether five tunnels all of which go through very ganatoid gneiss. The longest tunnel is 2,800 feet in length. The construction of this line considerably helped to promote the commercial and trade interests of the district. In 1913 the Government of India sanctioned the extension of railway line from Quilon to Chackai. The construction work was completed in 1917 and the line opened for traffic on 1st January 1918. From Chackai the line was extended to Trivandrum Central on November 4, 1931. The construction of the Quilon-Ernakulam railway line was taken up and completed during the decade 1951-61. The Quilon-Kottayam section was inaugurated on 6th January 1958. The entire railway line of this district is metre guage. The extreme railway stations in the Trivandrum-Ernakulam railway line which fall in the revenue jurisdiction of this district are Paravoor and Oachira. Aryankavu is the eastern-most railway station of the district. Facilities provided at the various railway stations are furnished in appendix 16.

(c) Canals

106. During the period of Ayilyam Thirunal (1860-1880) the importance of connecting Trivandrum to the northern districts was first appreciated. The Paravoor Canal (length 2 miles) connecting the backwaters of Edava and Paravur was opened at the time of Dewan Venkita Rao. During the same period Quilon Canal connecting Paravoor and Ashtamudi lakes was constructed. It was followed by the construction of Chavara canal connecting Ashtamudi and Panmana backwaters. These canals are part of the present West Coast Canal which starts from Trivandrum in the south and ends at Hosdrug in the north but for the break between Athirangam and Badagara. There are regular passenger boat services operating between Quilon and Alleppy, Quilon and Kayamkulam, Quilon and Kadapuzha and Quilon and Pattakadavu.

(d) Ports

107. There are two ports in the district viz., Quilon and Koilthottam.

(i) Port of Quilon

108. Quilon port is an open roadstead located about 40 miles north of Trivandrum and 48 miles south of Alleppey. The survey of the roadstead was undertaken and completed in 1054 M.E. (1878-79). Usually steamers anchor about 1 mile to 2 miles off the shore. Three anchorage buoys have been laid in the sea within port limits for marking the anchorage during fair weather. Poontoons (floating pier) belonging to private parties are used for the shipping operations at the port. Cargo is transported to the steamers using cargo lighters which ply between ships and the shore. The port is closed to traffic during south-west monsoon. The main imports are cashewnuts and rice and the main export cargo is cashew kernels. The maximum cargo handling capacity of the port is 700 tons per day of 24 hours.

(ii) Port of Koilthottam

109. The Koilthottam port is an open roadstead located about 9 miles north of Quilon at Chavara. Steamers anchor 2 to 3 miles away from the shore in 5 to 6 fathoms of water. It is a port opened only for the export of mineral sands. Ilmenite bags are transported from shore to steamers using canoes and vessels of 1 to 2 tons capacity. Shipping operations are done during the months of November to April. The port handles about 2,500 tons of Ilmenite per day. Average shipment of ilmenite per year is 240,000 tons.

(e) Postal

110. Most of the villages have post offices. During 1960-61 this district has 283 post offices. A list of post offices is furnished in appendix 17.

(f) Telegraphs

111. There are altogether 28 telegraph offices in the district. The names of telegraph offices are furnished below.

Statement 27

TELEGRAPH OFFICES *

Year of opening	Place
As on 1st April 1951	Adur
	Kottarakara
	Kozhencherri
	Kundara
	Mayyanad
	Paravoor
	Pathanamthitta
	Punalur
	Quilon Cutcherry
	Quilon H. P. O.
1951-52	Chavara
1954-55	Karunagapally
1955-56	Perinad
	Quilon Bazaar
1956-57	Oachira
	Ranni
1958-59	Chathanoor
	Kavanad
	Pathanapuram
1959-60	Kilikollur
	Kunnicode
	Quilon D. T. O.
	Tangasseri
1960-61	Anchal
	Kadampanad
	Kulathupuzha
	Thenmala
	Vadasserikara

*Source:—Director of Posts and Telegraphs, Kerala

(g) Telephones

112. This district has six telephone exchanges. The year of starting and the number of connections at the time of installation are furnished below.

Statement 28

TELEPHONE EXCHANGE, 1960-61 *

Year of starting	Name of Exchange	Number of connections	
		Direct	Extension
As on 31st March 1950	Kundara	18	6
	Punalur	16	3
	Quilon	175	25
1958-59	Chavara	15	..
	Paravoor	14	..
1960-61	Kozhencherry	20	..

*Source:—Director of Posts and Telegraphs, Kerala

The above telephone exchanges provide a number of public call offices also. The subjoined statement gives the places where public call offices exist in this district during 1960-61.

Statement 29

PUBLIC CALL OFFICES **

Name of exchange	Name of public call office	Year of starting	Number of extension provided
Chavara	Chavara	Before 31-3-1950	..
	Karunagapally	,,	7
	Neendakara	1959-60	..
Kozhencherry	Kozhencherry	Before 31-3-1950	
	Pathanamthitta *	,,	11

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Name of exchange	Name of public call office	year of starting	Number of extensions provided
Kundara	Kallada East*	1958-59	..
	Kundara	Before 31-3-1950	..
	Kundara East	1958-59	..
	Mulavana	1959-60	..
Paravoor	Mayyanad*	Before 31-3-1950	1
	Paravoor	,,	..
Punalur	Anchal*	1960-61	..
	Kottarakara*	Before 31-3-1950	6
	Kulathupuzha*	1959-60	1
	Kunnicode*	1957-58	1
	Pathanapuram*	1952-53	..
	Punalur	Before 31-3-1950	..
	Punalur P.O.	1960-61	..
	Thenmala*	1959-60	..
Quilon	Asramom	1957-58	..
	Chathanoor*	Before 31-3-1950	9
	Eravipuram	1959-60	..
	Kavanad	1960-61	..
	Kilikollur	1957-58	..
	Kottiyam	1958-59	..
	Perinad*	1954-55	..
	Quilon	Before 31-3-1950	..
	Quilon Bazaar	1957-58	..
	Quilon Cutcherry	,,	..
	Quilon D.T.O.	1959-60	..
	Quilon R. S.	,,	..
	Tangasseri	1957-58	..

*Long distance public call office

**Source:—Director of Post and Telegraphs, Kerala

Adoor, Ranni and Vadasserikara public call offices are attached to Mavelikkara exchange while Oachira public call office is attached to Kayamkulam exchange. Steps are being taken to start telephone exchanges at Adoor, Anchal, Chathanoor, Karunagapally, Konni, Kottarakara, Kottiyam, Pathanamthitta, Pathanapuram, Ranni and Sasthamcottah. A table showing the number of direct and extension connection provided during the period 1950-51 to 1960-61 is given separately in appendix 18.

Industries

113. According to the Housing and Establishment Tables based on the houselists prepared in 1960 in connection with the 1961 Census there are 7,288 factories and workshops together in the district out of 58,365 industrial establishments in the State. The above factories in the district have engaged 88,328 workers. The following statement gives the taluk-wise distribution of industrial establishments of this district.

Statement 30

DISTRIBUTION OF INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS

District/Taluk	Number of industrial establishments			Percentage distribution		
	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
Quilon District	**7,288**	**6,191**	**1,097**	**100 00**	**100.00**	**100 00**
Karunagapally taluk	1,729	1,729	..	23.72	27 93	.
Kottarakara ,,	839	839	..	11.51	13.55	..
Kunnathur ,,	857	857	..	11.76	13.84	..
Pathanamthitta ,,	577	577	..	7.92	9.32	..
Pathanapuram ,,	748	748	..	10.26	12 08	..
Quilon ,,	2,538	1,441	1,097	34.83	23.28	100.00

The important industries of the district in the order of volume of employment are furnished below.

Processing of cashewnut and canning of fruits	57,674 persons
Manufacture of bidi	3,370 ,,
Manufacture of tiles and bricks	2,755 ,,
Mineral concerns	2,213 ,,
Manufacture of coir and coir products	1,772 ,,
Manufacture of agricultural implements including blacksmithy	1,592 ,,
Production of copra, processing of areca-nut, rice, and flour mills and production of rice by hand pounding	1,452 ,,
Tailoring	1,426 ,,
Manufacture of jewellery	1,364 ,,
Handloom-weaving	1,292 ,,

Considering the number of industrial establishments tobacco products, textiles and foodstuffs and beverages are the important industries of the district.

(i) Tobacco Products

114. The industries based on tobacco products is represented by the major group 22. Manufacture of bidi which is the only minor group coming under this major group in the district has 2,355 industrial establishments.

(ii) Textiles

115. 18 per cent of the total industrial establishments fall in the textile industry. It is represented by major groups 23-27. The following statement gives the classification of this industry by the number of industrial establishments under different types of work and the volume of employment in each for the Quilon district.

Statement 31

CLASSIFICATION OF TEXTILE INDUSTRY BY TYPE OF WORK AND VOLUME OF EMPLOYMENT

Classification	Number of industrial establishments	Volume of employment
Cotton ginning, cleaning, pressing etc.	1	4
Cotton spinning other than in mills	6	16
Cotton spinning and weaving in mills	1	948
Bleaching and dyeing of cotton textiles	4	18
Handloom-weaving	296	1,292
Khadi-weaving in handloom	3	50
Printing of cotton textiles	2	11
Jute spinning	3	18
Tailoring	795	1,426
Manufacture of mattress	1	3
Manufacture of coir and coir products	197	1,772
Assembling and manufacture of spare parts of umbrella	3	19
Repairing of umbrella	6	11

The industries based on coir and coir products and handloom-weaving are worth analysing. Coir establishments are mainly located in the coastal taluks of Karunagapally and Quilon while handloom-weaving establishments are concentrated in the Quilon taluk. The following statement illustrates this.

Statement 32

DISTRIBUTION OF INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS UNDER HANDLOOM-WEAVING AND COIR AND COIR PRODUCTS

District/Taluk		Handloom-weaving			Coir and coir products		
		Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
Quilon District		**296**	**294**	**2**	**197**	**180**	**17**
Karunagapally	taluk	48	48	..	65	65	..
Kottarakara	,,	76	76	..	1	1	..
Kunnathur	,,	16	16	..	1	1	..
Pathanamthitta	,,	4	4	..	..	.	..
Pathanapuram	,,	22	22	..	..	..	..
Quilon	,,	130	128	2	130	113	17

(iii) Food-stuffs and Beverages

116. This category is represented by major groups 20 and 21. The distribution of the industrial establishments in this category is given in the subjoined statement.

Statement 33

DISTRIBUTION OF INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS UNDER FOOD-STUFFS AND BEVERAGES

Classification	Number of industrial establishments	Volume of employment
Production of copra	150	476
Processing of arec-nut	3	21
Rice and flour mills	262	829
Production of rice, flour etc. by hand pounding	27	126
Processing of cashewnuts	167	57,599
Canning and preservation of fruits	1	75
Slaughtering of cattle	4	13
Preservation of fish	118	213
Bakery	70	242
Production of dairy products	1	4
Oil mills	88	648
Extraction of oil by country chuck	17	65
Manufacture of 'avil', 'appalam' etc.	34	128
Manufacture of soda water and lemonade	103	228
Manufacture of ice	2	22
Manufacture of ice cream	1	4
Processing, packing and distribution of tea	16	426
Processing of coffee	8	23

The above figures show that the cashew establishments engage the maximum number of workers. There are more than 57,000 employees engaged in this industry. The following statement gives the distributions of these establishments.

Statement 34

INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS UNDER PROCESSING OF CASHEW

District/Taluk		Number of industrial establishments		
		Total	Rural	Urban
Quilon District		**167**	**134**	**33**
Karunagapally	taluk	5	5	..
Kottarakara	,,	51	51	..
Kunnathur	,,	5	5	..
Pathanapuram	,,	9	9	..
Quilon	,,	97	64	33

Size of Employment

117. The statement showing the number of industrial establishments classified by size of employment is furnished below.

106/4198 A

Statement 35

INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF EMPLOYMENT

District/Taluk	Number of industrial establishments by size of employment							
	Total	1 person	2-5 persons	6-9 persons	10-19 persons	20-49 persons	50-99 persons	100 persons and above
Quilon District	**7,288**	**3,851**	**2,749**	**260**	**156**	**90**	**37**	**145**
Karunagapally taluk	1,729	1,142	478	61	23	14	2	9
Kottarakara ,,	839	400	363	16	14	9	9	28
Kunnathur ,,	857	684	144	18	5	..	1	5
Pathanamthitta ,,	577	238	266	40	20	13	..	..
Pathanapuram ,,	748	434	260	13	18	8	5	10
Quilon ,,	2,538	953	1,238	112	76	46	20	93

The above statement reveals that this district has 145 industrial establishments which engage 100 workers or more. The names of these industries classified by type of fuel used are furnished below.

Statement 36

INDUSTRIES WITH 100 PERSONS AND ABOVE CLASSIFIED BY TYPE OF FUEL USED

Description	Number of factories	Number of persons employed			
		Total	Electricity	Liquid fuel	No power
Rice and flour mill	1	256	256	..	..
Processing of cashewnuts	116	56,073	..	..	56,073
Cotton spinning & weaving in mills	1	948	948	..	..
Manufacture of coir and coir products	3	596	488	..	108
Sawing of wood	1	200	200	..	..
Manufacture of plywood	1	165	165	..	..
Manufacture of wooden boxes and packing cases	1	155	155	..	..
Manufacture of paper in mills	1	1,100	1,100	..	..
Manufacture of rubber products like rubber sheets, crepe sole, smoke rubber etc.	1	117	117	..	..
Manufacture of matches	1	110	..	110	..
Manufacture of tiles and bricks	8	1,559	1,333	124	102
Manufacture of chinaware and crockery	1	187	187	..	..
Mineral concern	4	2,213	2,213	..	..
Manufacture of tin cans and copper vessels	1	280	280	..	..
Manufacture of agricultural implements including blacksmithy	1	356	356	..	..
Repairing and assembling of machinery	1	100	—	—	100
Manufacture of electric metres, production of electric and allied products, repairing of electric appliances etc.	2	367	367	..	—

A table showing the annual average earnings of workmen is furnished in appendix 19.

Registered factories

118. The district has 344 registered factories during the year ending 30th June 1961. The following statement gives the classification of these factories by capacity of employment.

Statement 37

REGISTERED FACTORIES CLASSIFIED BY CAPACITY OF EMPLOYMENT

Item	Total	Capacity of employment: Less than 20 persons	20 persons	50 persons	100 persons	200 persons	250 persons	450 persons	500 persons	750 persons	800 persons	1,000 persons	1,700 persons
Canning and preservation of fruits	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Preservation of fish	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacture of confectionary	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Crushing of copra	17	9	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacture of tea	10	..	2	5	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	.
Manufacture of aerated water	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Processing of cashewnut	153	..	14	3	3	..	15	1	65	46	1	4	1
Starch factory	2	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacture of cotton textiles	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	.	..	..
Manufacture of coir products	2	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	.		..
Sawing of timber	21	13	3	3	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	.	..
Manufacture of plywood	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	.	..		..	..
Manufacture of packing cases	20	9	9	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacture of textile wooden bobbin	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	..
Manufacture of bobbins, packing cases, match frames etc.	1	..	..	1	..	..	.	..	..	..	..	.	..
Manufacture of splints and veneers for matches	18	7	..	7	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	..
Manufacture of paper	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	1	.	..	..
Printing presses	8	..	3	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rubber factories	14	..	5	7	1	..	1	..	..	..	.	..	..
Manufacture of chemicals	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..		..	..	..
Manufacture of carbon dioxide gas	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	..	..
Receiving, storing and distribution of petroleum products	3	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacture of tiles	27	..	3	8	13	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..
Manufacture of crockeries, toys, porcelain articles etc.	3	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..		.	.	..
Manufacture of aluminium rods, installation cables etc.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	.	..	..	..
Manufacture of concrete pipes	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	.	..	.	..
Manufacture of tin cans	13	1	6	3	3	..	..	..	..	.	.		..
Engineering workshops and foundry	3	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	.	..		..
Fabricate, galvanizing foundry and manufacture of machinery	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1		..		

Statement 37

REGISTERED FACTORIES CLASSIFIED BY CAPACITY OF EMPLOYMENT—*concld.*

Item	Total	Capacity of employment: Less than 20 persons	20 persons	50 persons	100 persons	200 persons	250 persons	450 persons	500 persons	750 persons	800 persons	1,000 persons	1,700 persons
Repairing of pontoons, barges and tugs	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	..
Construction of fishing boats	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	..	..
Manufacture of electrical metres	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
Manufacture of electric wiring accessories etc.	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Repairs of automobiles and manufacturing of spare parts	6	3	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacture of chain cover and cycle gear case	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacture of pencils	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

*Source:—Inspector of Factories, Kerala

Quilon taluk has the largest number of registered factories when compared to other taluks of the district. The following statement illustrates this.

Statement 38

DISTRIBUTION OF REGISTERED FACTORIES

District/Taluk		Number of registered factories	Percentage distribution
Quilon District		**344**	**100.00**
Karunagapally	taluk	13	3 78
Kottarakara	,,	34	9.88
Kunnathur	,,	9	2.62
Pathanamthitta	,,	12	3.49
Pathanapuram	,,	26	7.56
Quilon	,,	250	72.67

A table showing the important centres of handicrafts with the materials used and particulars of products is furnished in appendix 20.

Strikes and Lockouts

119. Two tables, one showing the industrial disputes resulting in work stoppages for the period 1957 to 1960 and another showing the number of industrial disputes resulting in work stoppages by causes for the same period are given in appendices 21 and 22.

Trade

120. The total value of exports and imports in relation to the two ports viz. Koilthottam and Quilon are furnished below.

Statement 39

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS*

Year	Import value in rupees Quilon	Export value in rupees Koilthottam	Export value in rupees Quilon
1952-53	NA	83,47,174	34,72,958
1953-54	1,95,57,373	1,11,07,909	37,34,616
1954-55	44,15,144	1,17,22,895	78,96,054
1955-56	1,42,59,837	1,00,19,040	1,85,80,984
1956-57	NA	1,37,26,442	1,18,94,500
1957-58	53,53,939	1,51,74,349	2,34,02,400
1958-59	92,38,057	1,37,95,497	1,76,78,477
1959-60	49,22,612	1,32,37,372	NA

NA—Not available

*Source:—Department of Statistics, Kerala

Detailed tables relating to tonnage of vessels, imports and exports are furnished in appendices 23, 24 and 25.

Fisheries

121. The important fishing centres are Alappad, Cheriazheekal, Pandarathuruth, Puthenthura, Neendakara, Tangasseri, Eravipuram and Paravoor. Fresh fish is taken to different markets mainly by lorries, cycles and head loads. The chief inland fishes are prawn, mullet, chekti, milk fish and pearl spot. The most important fresh water fishes are carps, cat fishes and snake heads. There is a Departmental Fish Farm at Ayiramthengu. There are three Government Fish Curing Yards in

the District where salt is supplied to ticket holders at 50% of the cost price. They are located at Neendakara, Puthenthura and Cheriazheekal. The Indo-Norwegian Fisheries Project was started in October 1952 under a tripartite agreement signed between the United Nations and the Government of Norway and India. The main object of the project is mechanisation of the fishing boats, provision of repair facilities, introduction of new type of fishing gear, improvement of processing and curing methods, building one or more ice-producing plants, supply of insulated vans and motor crafts for transporting fresh fish, organisation of fishermen co-operatives, improvement of environmental sanitation with main stress on the supply of drinking water and establishment of a health sanitation. An ice factory, a boat building yard and a health centre have already been established. The ice factory is supplying ice at cheap rate to fishermen. A survey conducted on fishermen's assets and liabilities in 1957-58 reveals the following.

Statement 40

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF FISHERMEN *

Item		Quilon District	Kerala State
Average household size		6 0	6.4
Big boats	(a) Plank	222	1,943
	(b) Dugouts	241	4,455
	(c) Average per household	0.11	0.15
Small boats	(a) Plank	323	1,230
	(b) Dugouts	856	4.319
	(c) Average per household	0 28	0.13
Catamaran		276	8,280
Nets	(a) Shore seine	401	4,501
	(b) Boat seine	731	21,281
	(c) Drift net	1,129	35,778
	(d) Average per household	0.54	1.46
Line and hooks Sets		603	16,312
Income		Rs. 19,06,675	2,27,72,297
Average income per household		Rs. 454	542
Debt		Rs. 16,60,018	1,35,08,837
Asset		Rs. 5,53,600	29,49,643
Average debt per household			
	(a) for debtors only	Rs. 507	401
	(b) for all	Rs. 395	322

*Source:—Department of Fisheries, Kerala

Community Development

122. The particulars of the development blocks, the stage of each block, the year of starting, area and the number of villages or panchayats included in each block in the district are given below.

Statement 41

DEVELOPMENT BLOCKS*

Taluk		Block	Present status	Year of starting	Area in sq. miles	No. of villages or panchayats	Remarks
Pathanamthitta	1	Elanthoor	Pre-Extn.	1-4-1960	47.5	5	
	2	Konni	Stage I	1-4-1958	67.1	6	Started as Pre-extension block. Converted into Stage I on 1-4-1959
	3	Ranni	,,	2-10-1955	86.8	6	N.E.S.
Kunnathur	4	Sasthamcottah	,,	2-10-1957	71.4	5	,,
Karunagapally	5	Chavara	,,	2-10-1958	27.3	4	Converted into Stage I on 2-10-1959
	6	Karunagapally	,,	1-4-1956	34.9	6	N.E.S.
	7	Oachira	Pre-Extn	1-10-1961	27.5	4	,,
Quilon	8	Anchalummoodu	Stage I	2-10-1956	19.7	3	N.E.S.
	9	Chittumala	,,	1-4-1959	28.4	3	Converted into Stage I on 1-4-1960
	10	Ithikara	Pre-Extn.	1-4-1961	52.9	4	,,
Kottarakara	11	Kottarakara	Stage I	1-4-1955	53.2	6	N.E.S.
	12	Vettikkavala	,,	1-4-1958	63.2	6	,,
Pathanapuram	13	Pathanapuram	,,	2-10-1957	158.4	4	,,

*Source:—The Development Department, Kerala

The achievements under all the blocks together for the period 1956-57 to 1960-61 are given in appendix 26.

Revenue

123. Statements of the following items of revenue have been given in appendices 27 to 31

1 Receipts under excise revenue for the period 1950-51 to 1960-61

2 Salestax revenue for 1950-51 to 1960-61

3 Agricultural incometax and supertax for the period 1955-56 to 1960-61

4 Incidence of land revenue assessment for the period 1950-51 to 1960-61

5 Receipts under entertainment tax for the period 1950-51 to 1960-61

Local Self-Government

124. Local Self-Government consists of two important institutions viz., Municipalities and Panchayats.

(a) Municipality

125. This district has only one municipality viz., Quilon. In the erstwhile Travancore State a set of rules passed in 1053 M.E. governed the conservancy and other matters connected with the improvement of towns. The earliest Regulation in this direction was the Regulation II of 1069 M.E. (1893 A.D.). Under this act Town Improvement Committees were set up in important towns. The Municipal Council at Quilon was established in 1894. This regulation did not provide any rules for taxation and it was superceded by Regulation III of 1076 M.E. (1901) which authorised local taxation with the previous sanction of the Government. In 1079 M.E. house scavenging system was introduced under the Towns Conservancy and Improvement Regulation followed a few years later by the scavenging fees system. In 1085 M.E. the Town Improvement Committees levied housetax in all the towns where such committees existed. The Regulation XI of 1088 M.E. had invested the President of the Town Improvement Committees with powers for inspection and control in these matters. Other amendments relating to licences for constructing buildings etc. were also introduced. 'In 1095 M.E. a new regulation was passed on the lines of the latest law in force in British India at the time, constituting the total areas which had been declared as towns by Regulation II of 1069 and III of 1076 into municipalities a revised constitution being sanctioned for each of the councils. The maximum elected non-official element in the councils were fixed. The scope of the municipal activities was enlarged and the obligation and discretionary duties of municipal councils were defined'. It was drafted on the lines of Madras District Municipalities Act of 1884 and the Punjab Municipalities Act of 1891. Quilon was declared as a municipal town in 1921. Municipalities were re-organised by passing the Travancore District Municipalities Act, 1116 M.E. Commissioners were appointed in all the Municipalities in 1946. The Kerala Municipalities Act, 1960 which was brought into force on 18th September 1961 now governs the municipalities of the district. The income and expenditure of Quilon municipality are given in appendices 32 and 33.

(b) Panchayats

126. In the erstwhile Travancore State panchayats were constituted by the Village Panchayat Regulation VII of 1110 M.E. The panchayats formed by the above Regulation were reconstituted on the basis of an act passed in 1950 called the Travancore Panchayat Act II of 1950. The new panchayats based on this Act came into existence on 15th August 1953. The Government of Kerala appointed a one man committee on 22nd June 1959 to enquire into and make a report on the question of delimitation of panchayats. The Panchayat Delimitation Committee submitted its report in March 1960. The income and expenditure of panchayats of this district are furnished in appendices 34 and 35.

Co-operative Societies

127. The number of co-operative societies in this district along with the number of members, share capital, expenditure, reserve, working capital and loans issued for the year ending 30th June 1961 are furnished below.

Statement 42

TYPES OF CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES, 1960-61 *

Type of society	Total No. of societies	Total No. of members	Paid up share capital Rs. in lakhs	Deposits and borrowings Rs. in lakhs	Reserve and other funds Rs. in lakhs	Total working capital Rs. in lakhs	Loans issued by co-operative societies Rs. in lakhs
Co-operative Central Bank	1	222	10.08	45.77	0.21	56.06	27.31
Primary Land Mortgage Bank	1	1,501	0.47	..	..	0.47	..
Agricultural Credit Societies							
(a) Large sized	20	19,377	8.10	18.40	1.45	27.95	19.18
(b) Small sized	394	84,477	16.82	32.17	5.31	54.30	27.54
Non-Agricultural Credit Societies	58	15,620	6.47	9.22	2.47	18.16	8.14
Primary Marketing Societies	11	1,585	1.12	0.61	0.03	1.76	..
Milk Supplies Union	1	61	0.11	0.05	0.10	0.26	..
Milk Supplies Societies	20	1,243	0.18	0.04	0.03	0.25	0.02
Farming Societies	12	1,015	0.57	0.39	0.03	0.99	0.04
Irrigation Societies	3	343	0 04	0.06	..	0.10	..
Sugar Factories	1	82	2.07	..	..	2.07	..
Wholesale Stores	1	25	0.06	..	..	0.06	..
Primary Consumers Co-operative Societies	11	2,618	0.80	0.52	0.24	1 56	..
Housing Societies	4	169	0.08	0.10	..	0.18	0.14
Weavers Societies	8	1,915	0 22	..	0.01	0.23	..
Other Industrial Societies	11	1,013	0.10	0.08	0.01	0.19	..
Fisheries Societies	35	4,397	0.34	1.25	0.09	1.68	0.28
Other Non Credit Societies							
(a) Agricultural	35	3,201	0.41	5.00	0.11	5.52	0.19
(b) Non-Agricultural	112	17,960	2.15	5.77	1.53	9.45	0.16
Supervising Unions	6	519	..	..	..	..	..

*Source:—Department of Co-operative Societies, Kerala

The following statement gives the classification of loans by agricultural and non-agricultural credit societies only by purpose for the year ending 30th June 1961.

Statement 43

LOANS ISSUED BY AGRICULTURAL AND NON-AGRICULTURAL CREDIT SOCIETIES, 1960-61*

Item	Agricultural credit societies Rs.	Non-agricultural credit societies Rs.
Total	**46,73,258**	**8,14,466**
I SHORT TERM TOTAL	19,94,586	1,76,987
(i) Seasonal agricultural operations	16,42,272	83,439
(ii) Purchase of agricultural implements	39,525	..
(iii) Marketing of crops	1,525	..
(iv) Industrial purposes	700	13,108
(v) Consumption loans (Domestic, ceremonies etc.)	7,286	18,000
(vi) Others	3,03,278	62,440
II MEDIUM TERM TOTAL	26,78,672	6,37,479
(i) Sinking or repairs to wells	18,991	..
(ii) Purchase of machinery	75,451	..
(iii) Purchase of cattle	1,79,705	25,000
(iv) Minor improvements	10,82,739	2,00,450
(v) Other purposes	13,21,786	4,12,029

*Source:—Department of Co-operative Societies, Kerala

Criminal Justice

128. The number of judges and magistrates of the district are furnished below.

Statement 44

NUMBER OF JUDGES AND MAGISTRATES 1960-61*

Details	Number
I CIVIL	
i District Judges	2
ii Other Judges	
(a) Stipendiary	9
(b) Honorary	1
II CRIMINAL	
i Session Judges	2
ii Other Judges	2
iii District Magistrates	1
iv Other Magistrates	
(a) Stipendiary	11
(b) Honorary	1

* Source:—High Court of Kerala

The following statement gives the position regarding the principal offences under the Indian Penal Code in the district for the period 1950-51 to 1960-61.

Statement 45

THE PRINCIPAL OFFENCES UNDER I. P. C. FOR THE PERIOD 1950-51 TO 1960-61*

Year	Offence against the state and public tranquility		Murder		Other sections: Offences against the person		Other sections: Dacoity	
	Reported	Convictions obtained	Reported	Convictions obtained	Reported	Convictions obtained	Reported	Convictions obtained
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1950-51	70	27	31	20	538	310	4	3
1951-52	70	24	28	19	550	323	1	1
1952-53	67	32	32	21	533	310	1	..
1953-54	89	34	31	17	545	290	3	3
1954-55	90	45	35	24	481	265	2	2
1955-56	127	40	30	18	527	282	..	..
1956-57	102	42	33	25	647	298	3	2
1957-58	137	43	35	19	717	312	5	3
1958-59	170	51	41	24	820	334	3	1
1959-60	166	44	43	25	763	331	4	..
1960-61	104	19	34	16	860	302	..	..

Cattle theft		Ordinary theft		House trespass and house breaking with intention to commit offence		Robbery		Other crimes	
Reported	Convictions obtained	Reported	Convictions obtained	Reported	Convictions obtained	Reported	Convictions obtained	Reported	Convictions obtained
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
16	12	178	101	110	63	26	7	322	86
14	7	162	84	135	73	24	9	422	82
20	12	188	92	141	71	17	5	369	87
20	10	172	98	153	52	15	5	414	93
17	8	160	96	146	75	10	4	318	75
21	13	146	82	160	79	11	3	333	72
18	9	200	103	186	73	24	10	355	107
19	11	233	133	242	103	32	11	360	99
8	4	230	116	263	101	19	6	390	97
12	5	217	88	260	102	17	6	486	112
9	4	246	112	218	76	17	..	482	117

*Source:—Inspector General of Police, Kerala

The following statement gives the number of convicts received and released in different jails of the district.

Statement 46

THE NUMBER OF CONVICTS IN DIFFERENT JAILS FOR THE PERIOD 1955-56 TO 1960-61*

Year	No. of convicts at the beginning of the year		No. of convicts received during the year		No. of convicts released during the year		Total remaining at the end of the year	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1955-56	34	..	223	18	242	18	15	..
1956-57	15	..	482	37	473	37	24	..
1957-58	24	..	1,002	114	1,004	113	22	1
1958-59	22	1	1,618	49	1,626	50	14	..
1959-60	14	..	1,936	45	1,938	45	12	..
1960-61	12	..	338	6	331	6	19	..

*Source:—Inspector General of Prisons, Kerala

A table showing the nature and length of convicts given in appendix 36. Another table showing the number of police stations, strength of police etc. are furnished in appendix 37.

Small Savings Scheme

129. The following statement gives the small savings collection in the district for the period 1958-59 to 1960-61 under the various items.

Statement 47

SMALL SAVINGS COLLECTION*

Rupees in thousands

Classification	1958-59		1959-60		1960-61	
	Gross	Net	Gross	Net	Gross	Net
1 National plan certificate	716	N.A.	1,014	707	519	432
2 Ten year savings deposit certificate	N.A.	N.A.	10	10	30	30
3 Annuity certificate	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A
4 Post office savings Bank	N.A.	N.A.	3,720	288	4,378	1,792
5 Cumulative time deposit	0.5	0.5	98	98	65	65
6 Prize bonds	—	..	..	..	200	200

* Source:—National Savings Organisations, Kerala

Printing Presses and Periodicals

130. The number of printing presses in the district has increased from 23 in 1950-51 to 60 in 1960-61. In 1960-61 there are four Malayalam dailies two Malayalam weeklies and six magazines. A table showing the number of printing presses during the decade 1950-51 to 1960-61 is furnished in appendix 38.

Entertainments

131. The particulars regarding cinema theatre, films exhibited etc. for the period 1950-51 to 1960-61 for the Quilon municipality are furnished in appendix 39.

Employment Exchange Activities

132. The employment exchange activities for the period 1958-59 to 1960-61 are furnished in appendix 40.

Important Events

133. A table showing the list of important events by taluks is given in appendix 41.

Occupied Houses and Households

134. Occupied residential houses of this district have shown an increase of 144 per cent during the period 1921-61 against the Kerala State increase of 93 per cent. The decennial growth rates of occupied census houses are furnished in the following statement.

Statement 48

VARIATION IN OCCUPIED CENSUS HOUSES

Census Year	Total		Rural		Urban	
	Number	Percentage decade variation	Number	Percentage decade variation	Number	Percentage decade variation
1921	134,651	..	127,568	..	7,083	..
1931	169,647	+25.99	160,038	+25.45	9,609	+35.66
1941	211,358	+24.59	197,694	+23.53	13,664	+42.20
1951	255,895	+21.07	235,340	+19.04	20,555	+50.43
1961	328,673	+28.44	307,101	+30.49	21,572	+ 4.95

The growth of occupied houses is highest in the decade 1951-61 when compared to other decades.

135. The density of occupied houses in the rural areas showed an increase from 13,241 in 1951 to 16,945 in 1961 per 100 sq. miles. In the urban areas the density of occupied census houses per sq. mile has increased from 412 in 1951 to 1,443 in 1961.

136. The following statement shows the number of persons per 1,000 occupied houses in this district by rural and urban areas for the last five censuses.

Statement 49

PERSONS PER 1,000 OCCUPIED HOUSES FOR THE LAST FIVE CENSUSES

Census Year	Persons per 1,000 occupied houses		
	Total	Rural	Urban
1921	5,289	5,386	3,549
1931	5,369	5,480	3,511
1941	5,403	5,527	3,623
1951	5,760	5,982	3,217
1961	5,906	5,851	6,686

137. Persons per occupied census house for each taluk of the district for 1961 is furnished below.

Statement 50

PERSONS PER OCCUPIED CENSUS HOUSE BY TALUKS

Taluk	Persons per occupied census house		
	Total	Rural	Urban
Karunagapally	5.75	5.75	..
Kottarakara	5.87	5.87	..
Kunnathur	5.62	5.62	..
Pathanamthitta	5.76	5.76	..
Pathanapuram	5.76	5.76	..
Quilon	6.23	6.13	6.52

138. For every 100 occupied residential houses in the district there are about 103 households. The following statement gives the proportion of occupied households to houses for rural and urban areas.

Statement 51
PROPORTION OF OCCUPIED HOUSEHOLDS TO HOUSES

Rural areas		Urban areas	
Taluk	Proportion of household to houses	Town	Proportion of household to houses
Karunagapally	1.01	Kilikollur	1.11
Kottarakara	1 01	Kundara	1.03
Kunnathur	1.02	Quilon (Municipal)	1.08
Pathanamthitta	1.02		
Pathanapuram	1.04		
Quilon	1.05		

139. During the houselisting operations connected with the 1961 census a wealth of details like the purpose for which the census house is used, tenure status materials of wall and roof, the number of persons and rooms per household etc. were collected. The following statement presents the distribution of census houses by uses in the district.

Statement 52
DISTRIBUTION OF CENSUS HOUSES BY CATEGORIES AND BY RURAL-URBAN AREAS

Category of census houses		Distribution of 1,000 census *houses*			Distribution of 1,000 census houses *between rural and urban*	
		Total	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
Total number of census houses		**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**	**927**	**73**
1	Vacant census houses	78	77	95	911	89
2	Occupied census houses used as					
	(i) Dwellings	813	820	717	935	65
	(ii) Shop-cum-dwellings	3	3	5	870	130
	(iii) Workshop-cum-dwellings	1	1	2	811	189
	(iv) Hotels, sarais, dharmasalas, tourist homes and inspection houses	N	N	2	539	461
	(v) Shops excluding eating houses	44	41	81	864	136
	(vi) Business houses and offices	6	5	15	804	196
	(vii) Factories, workshops and worksheds	18	16	36	851	149
	(viii) Schools and other educational institutions including training classes, coaching and shop classes	5	5	4	935	65
	(ix) Restaurants, sweetmeat shops and eating places	21	21	18	937	63
	(x) Places of entertainment and community gatherings (Panchayat Ghar)	1	1	1	944	56
	(xi) Public health and medical institutions, hospitals, health centres, doctor's clinics, dispensaries etc.	2	2	4	878	122
	(xii) Others	8	8	20	828	172

140. An analysis of the 20 per cent sample households by tenure status, wall and roof material and number of persons and rooms per household gives the following results. The statement furnished hereunder gives the taluk-wise distribution of households by owned and rented tenure status of dwellings.

Statement 53
DISTRIBUTION OF 1,000 HOUSEHOLDS BETWEEN OWNED AND RENTED TENURE STATUS OF THEIR DWELLINGS BY TALUKS

District/Taluk	Total		Rural		Urban	
	Owned	Rented	Owned	Rented	Owned	Rented
Quilon District	**933**	**67**	**949**	**51**	**703**	**297**
Karunagapally taluk	976	24	976	24	..	..
Kottarakara „	984	16	984	16	..	..
Kunnathur „	988	12	988	12	..	..
Pathanamthitta „	948	52	948	52	..	..
Pathanapuram „	865	135	865	135	..	..
Quilon „	873	127	933	67	703	297

141. In the rural areas of the district unburnt bricks is the principal wall material. The same position holds good in respect of the rural areas of Kottarakara, Kunnathur, Pathanapuram and Quilon taluks. The category of grass, leaves, reeds or bamboo is the principal wall material in the Karunagapally taluk while stone is the chief wall made material in the Pathanamthitta taluk. About 48 per cent of the total households in the urban areas of Quilon taluk has stone as the principal wall materials. The following statement illustrates this.

Statement 54

TALUK-WISE DISTRIBUTION OF 1,000 SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS BY PREDOMINANT MATERIAL OF WALL OF THEIR DWELLINGS

Material of wall	Quilon District		Karunagapally taluk	Kottarakara taluk	Kunnathur taluk	Pathanamthitta taluk	Pathanapuram taluk	Quilon taluk	
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Rural	Rural	Rural	Rural	Rural	Urban
Grass, leaves, reeds or bamboo	133	177	314	35	61	237	61	92	177
Timber	42	85	74	12	31	97	10	24	85
Mud	211	5	32	301	291	264	323	80	5
Unburnt bricks	320	253	312	413	305	76	331	469	253
Burnt bricks	30	1	142	3	19	7	5	17	1
Stone	263	477	126	236	292	318	270	312	477
Cement concrete	N	..	N	..	N	1	..	..	..
All other material	1	2	..	..	1	N	..	6	2

N—Negligible

142. The same households when analysed by predominant material of roof of their dwellings show that in all the taluks the chief material of roof is grass, leaves, thatchwood and bamboo. The subjoined statement illustrates this.

Statement 55

TALUK-WISE DISTRIBUTION OF 1,000 SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS BY PREDOMINANT MATERIAL OF ROOF OF THEIR DWELLINGS

Material of roof	Quilon District		Karunagapally taluk	Kottarakara taluk	Kunnathur taluk	Pathanamthitta taluk	Pathanapuram taluk	Quilon taluk	
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Rural	Rural	Rural	Rural	Rural	Urban
Grass, leaves, reeds, thatch-wood or bamboo	832	608	894	882	842	815	772	791	608
Tiles, slate shingle	165	382	105	117	158	179	220	208	382
Corrugated iron, zinc or other metal sheets	1	N	..	..	..	1	3	N	N
Asbestos cement sheets	2	1	1	..	N	5	5	..	1
Concrete and stone slabs	N	9	N	1	..	N	..	1	9

N—Negligible

143. Large number of households, coming to about 34 per cent, have two rooms followed by single room tenaments. The subjoined statement gives the distribution of 1,000 sample households according to number of rooms occupied.

Statement 56

DISTRIBUTION OF 1,000 CENSUS HOUSEHOLDS ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF ROOMS OCCUPIED

District/Taluk	No. regular room	One room	Two rooms	Three rooms	Four rooms	Five rooms and more
Quilon District	**19**	**313**	**336**	**190**	**69**	**73**
Karunagapally taluk	1	367	370	182	43	37
Kottarakara ,,	28	242	326	241	86	77
Kunnathur ,,	20	439	296	153	45	47
Pathanamthitta ,,	38	408	322	122	44	66
Pathanapuram ,,	36	341	361	149	57	56
Quilon ,,	N	187	341	247	107	118

N—Negligible

144. The number of persons per room and persons per household in the district are 2.50 and 5.81 respectively. The following statement gives the number of persons per room and per household in the district.

Statement 57

NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM AND PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD

Number of rooms	Number of persons per room			Number of persons per household		
	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
Total	**2.50**	**2.53**	**2.12**	**5.81**	**5.78**	**6.23**
One room	5.02	5.02	5.00	5.02	5.02	5.00
Two rooms	2.91	2.90	3.02	5.81	5.80	6.04
Three rooms	2.09	2.08	2.17	6.27	6.25	6.51
Four rooms	1.67	1.66	1.73	6.68	6.65	6.92
Five rooms and more	1.17	1.18	1.12	7.16	7.10	7.52

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Growth of Population

145. During the period 1901 to 1961 Quilon district has recorded the highest population increase among the districts of Kerala with 270.89 per cent. During the same period the State has shown an increase of only 164.27 per cent. The increase in population in this district during the present decade (1951-61) is the highest among all the districts of the State with 31.70 per cent. The following statement presents the variation in population since the beginning of the century.

Statement 58
VARIATION IN POPULATION

Census Year	Population	Percentage decade variation
1901	523,401	..
1911	600,570	+14.74
1921	712,206	+18.59
1931	910,806	+27.89
1941	1,142,054	+25.39
1951	1,473,995	+29.07
1961	1,941,228	+31.70

The population growth of this district is compared with the adjacent districts in the following statement.

Statement 59
RATE OF POPULATION GROWTH COMPARED WITH ADJACENT DISTRICTS

District	Rate of growth		Average annual growth rate
	1901-61	1951-61	1901-61
Alleppey	+170.99	+19.06	+2.85
Kottayam	+264.49	+30.52	+4.41
Quilon	+270.89	+31.70	+4.51
Tirunelveli	+ 61.76	+ 8.99	+1.03
Trivandrum	+260.07	+31.38	+4.33

146. Among the taluks of the district Pathanapuram taluk has recorded the highest population growth during the decade with 39.85 followed by Kottarakara taluk with 32.44. The lowest population growth is recorded in the Karunagapally taluk (25.06 per cent). The following statement illustrates this.

Statement 60
TALUK-WISE GROWTH RATE OF POPULATION

Taluk	Decennial growth rate 1951-61	Percentage increase since 1921
Karunagapally	+25.06	+103.02
Kottarakara	+32.44	+204.69
Kunnathur	+28.62	+154.69
Pathanamthitta	+32.38	+220.48
Pathanapuram	+39.85	+221.39
Quilon	+32.14	+165.07

147. The population of the district is further classified by rural and urban areas. The growth of population in the urban areas of the district, during the decade is negligible. This is due to the declassification of a number of towns of 1951 into rural. The urban areas of the district in 1961 is constituted by three towns, viz., Quilon, Kundara and Kilikollur. The subjoined statement gives the growth of population by rural urban classification.

Statement 61
GROWTH OF POPULATION BY RURAL-URBAN CLASSIFICATION

Census Year	Rural		Urban	
	Number	Percentage decade variation	Number	Percentage decade variation
1901	507,710	..	15,691	..
1911	581,731	+14.58	18,839	+20.06
1921	670,872	+15.32	41,334	+119.41
1931	852,923	+27.14	57,883	+40.04
1941	1,062,086	+24.52	79,968	+38.15
1951	1,330,560	+25.28	143,435	+79.37
1961	1,796,992	+35.06	144,236	+ 0.56

Population by Taluks

148. Quilon taluk accounts for 27 per cent of total population of the district. Kunnathur is the least populous taluk. The taluk-wise distribution of population is furnished in the statement given hereunder.

Statement 62
POPULATION BY TALUKS, 1961

District/Taluk	Population			Percentage distribution		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
Quilon District	**1,941,228**	**972,657**	**968,571**	**100.00**	**100.00**	**100.00**
Karunagapally taluk	265,187	133,004	132,183	13.66	13.67	13.65
Kottarakara ,,	331,361	165,528	165,833	17.07	17.02	17.12
Kunnathur ,,	238,043	118,877	119,166	12.26	12.22	12.30
Pathanamthitta ,,	333,310	167,540	165,770	17.17	17.22	17.11
Pathanapuram ,,	247,737	124,649	123,088	12.76	12.82	12.71
Quilon ,,	525,590	263,059	262,531	27.08	27.05	27.11

Rural-urban Distribution of Population

149. The total rural population of the district in 1961 comes to 12.52 per cent of the State rural population. The percentage of urban population of the district has shown steady increase from 1901 to 1951. In 1961 the urban population has decreased owing to the declassification of a number of towns into rural. The subjoined statement presents the distribution of 10,000 population by rural-urban classification.

Statement 63

DISTRIBUTION OF 10,000 POPULATION BY RURAL-URBAN CLASSIFICATION

Census Year	Rural		Urban	
	No. of persons to 10,000 total population of the district	No. of persons to 10,000 rural population of the State	No. of persons to 10,000 total population of the district	No. of persons to 10,000 urban population of the State
1901	9,700	855	300	345
1911	9,686	878	314	359
1921	9,420	942	580	607
1931	9,364	993	636	632
1941	9,300	1,080	700	669
1951	9,027	1,135	973	786
1961	9,257	1,252	743	565

150. The rural-urban distribution of population on a taluk-wise basis is furnished below.

Statement 64

DISTRIBUTION OF RURAL-URBAN POPULATION BY TALUKS

District/Taluk	Number		Rural			Urban		
	Rural villages	Towns	Population	Percentage of rural population to total rural population of the district	Percentage of rural population to total rural population of the State	Population	Percentage of urban population to total urban population of the district	Percentage of urban population to total urban population of the State
Quilon District	**98**	**3**	**1,796,992**	**100.00**	**12.52**	**144,236**	**100.00**	**5 65**
Karunagapally taluk	11	—	265,187	14.76	1.85	..	..	..
Kottarakara „	18	—	331,361	18.44	2.31	—	..	..
Kunnathur „	16	—	238,043	13.25	1.66	..	..	..
Pathanamthitta „	19	—	333,310	18.55	2.32	..	..	..
Pathanapuram „	16	—	247,737	13.78	1.72	..	..	..
Quilon „	18	3	381,354	21.22	2.66	144,236	100.00	5.65

Population by Natural Regions

151. The population of this district is well distributed among the three natural regions viz., highland, midland and lowland. Majority of the population of the district live in the midland region. The subjoined statement furnishes the actual population and their percentages in the different regions of the district by taluks.

Statement 65

POPULATION BY NATURAL REGIONS

District/Taluk	Highland		Midland		Lowland	
	Actual	Percentage	Actual	Percentage	Actual	Percentage
Quilon District	**373,125**	**100.00**	**979,199**	**100.00**	**588,904**	**100.00**
Karunagapally taluk	..	..	20,937	2.14	244,250	41.48
Kottarakara „	—	—	331,361	33.84	..	—
Kunnathur „	31,252	8.38	206,791	21.12	..	..
Pathanamthitta „	184,855	49.54	148,455	15.16	..	..
Pathanapuram „	157,018	42.08	90,719	9.26	..	..
Quilon „	—	—	180,936	18.48	344,654	58.52

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152. The taluk-wise distribution of population by natural regions and by rural-urban classification is furnished in the statement given hereunder.

Statement 66

DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY NATURAL REGIONS AND BY RURAL-URBAN CLASSIFICATION

District/Taluk	Highland*	Midland		Lowland	
	Rural	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
Quilon District	**100.00**	**100.00**	**100.00**	**100.00**	**100.00**
Karunagapally taluk	..	2.18	..	52.46	..
Kottarakara „	..	34.58	..	..	..
Kunnathur „	8.38	21.58	..	..	..
Pathanamthitta „	49.54	15.49	..	..	..
Pathanapuram „	42.08	9.47	..	..	..
Quilon „	..	16.70	100.00	47.54	100.00

*No urban area

Population Density

153. The population density of this district has shown an increase from 286 persons per sq. mile in 1901 to 1,062 in 1961. Among the taluks of the district Quilon taluk has recorded the maximum density of population with 3,580 persons per sq.mile closely followed by Karunagapally taluk with 3,404. The taluk-wise density of population for the last five censuses is given below.

Statement 67

POPULATION DENSITY BY TALUKS, 1921-61

District/Taluk	1921	1931	1941	1951	1961
Quilon District	**390**	**498**	**625**	**807**	**1,062**
Karunagapally taluk	1,677	2,041	2,313	2,722	3,404
Kottarakara „	511	646	882	1,175	1,556
Kunnathur „	621	778	961	1,229	1,581
Pathanamthitta „	136	187	260	330	437
Pathanapuram „	162	220	261	372	520
Quilon „	1,351	1,701	2,088	2,710	3,580

154. The density of population is comparatively high in the lowland region of the district. The following statement presents the taluk-wise population density by natural regions.

Statement 68

POPULATION DENSITY BY NATURAL REGIONS

District/Taluk	Highland*	Midland			Lowland		
	Rural	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
Quilon District	**325**	**1,811**	**1,786**	**4,860**	**4,277**	**3,666**	**11,588**
Karunagapally taluk	..	2,755	2,755	..	3,474	3,474	..
Kottarakara „	..	1,556	1,556	..	..	..	..
Kunnathur „	930	1,767	1,767	..	..	..	..
Pathanamthitta „	266	2,199	2,199	..	..	..	..
Pathanapuram „	374	1,608	1,608	..	..	..	..
Quilon „	..	2,279	2,130	4,860	5,114	3,904	11,588

*No urban area

The succeeding paragraphs give a detailed analysis of population densities in rural and urban areas seperately.

A—Rural Areas

(i) Highland Region

155. There are altogether 22 villages in the highland region of the district. Of these only 4 villages have a density of population of less than 750 persons per sq. mile. They are Kulathupuzha (87), Arienkavu (139) and Edamon (235) villages of Pathanapuram taluk and Piravanthur (369) village of Pathanamthitta taluk. The highest population density is recorded in Punalur village of the Pathanapuram taluk with 2,432 persons per sq. mile. The statement given hereunder shows the classification of rural highland villages by density ranges.

Statement 69

CLASSIFICATION OF RURAL HIGHLAND VILLAGES BY DENSITY RANGES

Density range per sq. mile	Number of revenue villages (Rural)
Total	**22**
Less than 250 persons	3
250—499 „	1
500—749 „	..
750—999 „	4
1,000 and above „	14

(ii) Midland Region

156. All the 56 villages in the midland region of the district have a density of population of above 1,000. The lowest density of population is recorded in Chithara village of Kottarakara taluk with 1,088 persons per sq. mile. Seven villages cross the density of 2,500 persons per sq. mile. They are Mallappuzhasseri (2,680) and Pathanamthitta (2,544) villages of Pathanamthitta taluk; Adoor (2,529) village of Kunnathur taluk; Mynagapally (2,751) village of Karunagapally taluk; Kottankara (2,897) and Thrikkovilvattom (2,990) villages of Quilon taluk and Kottarakara (2,924) village of Kottarakara taluk. The following statement gives the distribution of population density.

Statement 70

CLASSIFICATION OF RURAL MIDLAND VILLAGES BY DENSITY RANGES

Density ranges per sq. mile	Number of revenue villages (Rural)
Total	**56**
Less than 1,000	..
1,000—1,499	12
1,500—1,999	25
2,000—2,499	12
2,500—2,999	7
3,000 and above	..

(iii) Lowland Region

157. Of the 20 lowland villages in the rural areas of the district only two villages have a population density of less than 2,000. They are Thekkumbhagom village (1,668) of Karunagapally taluk and Munro Island (1,481) village of Quilon taluk. The density of three villages, viz. Thazhava (2,524) and Thodiyur (2,706) villages of Karunagapally taluk and Thrikkaruva (2,305) village of Quilon taluk, ranges between 2,000 and 3,000. The highest population density is recorded in Vadakkevila village of Quilon taluk with 8,100 persons per sq.mile followed by Eravipuram (6,807) and Quilon (6,523) villages of the same taluk. The subjoined statement presents the classification of lowland villages by density ranges.

Statement 71

CLASSIFICATION OF LOWLAND VILLAGES BY DENSITY RANGES

Density ranges per sq. mile	Number of revenue villages (Rural)
Total	**20**
Less than 1,000	..
1,000—1,999	2
2,000—2,999	3
3,000 and above	15

B-Urban Areas

158. There are three towns in the district. All these towns lie in the Quilon taluk. Quilon Municipal Town has the maximum population density with 14,424 persons per sq. mile. The following statement illustrates this.

Statement 72

POPULATION DENSITY OF TOWNS BY NATURAL REGIONS

Midland		Lowland	
Town	Number of persons per sq. mile	Town	Number of persons per sq. mile
Kundara	4,860	Kilikollur	7,453
		Quilon	14,424

Sex-ratio

159. Sex-ratio (number of females per 1,000 males) recorded in the last seven censuses have shown fluctuations. In all the censuses except in 1941 there is preponderance of males over females in the district. In 1961 the sex-ratio is recorded as 996 females per 1,000 males. The following statement gives the sex-ratio for the last seven censuses.

Statement 73

SEX-RATIO, 1901-61

Census Year	Total	Rural	Urban
1901	987	988	938
1911	988	989	952
1921	978	981	926
1931	998	1,002	941
1941	1,005	1,009	953
1951	994	999	944
1961	996	999	951

160. All the taluks of the district in 1961 except Kottarakara and Kunnathur have more males than females. The subjoined statement gives a comparative study of sex-ratio at the taluk level for 1951 and 1961.

Statement 74

TALUK-WISE SEX-RATIO FOR 1951 AND 1961 BY RURAL-URBAN CLASSIFICATION

Taluk	1951			1961		
	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
Karunagapally	997	1,000	959	994	994	-
Kottarakara	998	1,001	914	1,002	1,002	..
Kunnathur	1,009	1,011	983	1,002	1,002	..
Pathanamthitta	974	975	952	989	989	..
Pathanapuram	980	984	957	987	987	..
Quilon	1,002	1,017	930	998	1,016	951

161. The sex-ratio may be further analysed by natural regions. Compared to lowland and highland regions sex-ratio is highest in the midland region of all the taluks except Karunagapally taluk. The following statement illustrates this.

Statement 75

SEX-RATIO BY NATURAL REGIONS

District/Taluk	Highland*	Midland			Lowland		
	Rural	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
Quilon District	**973**	**1,006**	**1,007**	**950**	**993**	**1,004**	**952**
Karunagapally taluk	..	980	980	..	995	995	..
Kottarakara ,,	..	1,002	1,002	..	..	..	..
Kunnathur ,,	994	1,004	1,004	..	..	..	.
Pathanamthitta ,,	966	1,019	1,019	..	..	..	..
Pathanapuram ,,	977	1,005	1,005	..	..	..	..
Quilon ,,	..	1,010	1,018	950	992	1,015	952

*No urban area

162. Sex-ratio may further be analysed at the village level for rural areas and at the town level for urban areas.

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A-Rural Areas

(i) Highland Region

163. Out of the 22 villages in the highland region of the district only seven villages have more females than males. They are Pazhavangadi, (1,002) and Angadi (1,004) villages of Pathanamthitta taluk; Angadickal (1,013) village of Kunnathur taluk and Anchal (1,010), Pidavoor (1,014), Yeroor (1,020) and Karavalloor (1,028) villages of Pathanapuram taluk. The lowest sex-ratio is recorded in the Arienkavu village with 908 females per 1,000 males.

(ii) Midland Region

164. 19 villages out of 56 villages in the midland region of the district have more males than females. They are Pathanamthitta (994) village of Pathanamthitta taluk; West Kallada (982), Pallickal (986), Sasthamcotta (987), Poruvazhi (990), Sooranad South (990) and Sooranad North (996) villages of Kunnathur taluk; Mynagapally (980) village of Karunagapally taluk; Mulavana (965), Kottarakara (995) and Adichanalloor (995) villages of Quilon taluk; Ezhukone (967), Chithara (974), Melila (986), Veliyam (989), Pavithreswaram (993) and Thrippilazhikom (993) villages of Kottarakara taluk and Vilakudi (986) and Edamulackal (995) villages of Pathanapuram taluk. Poothakulam (1,099) village of Quilon taluk has the maximum number of females per 1,000 males.

(iii) Lowland Region

165. Of the 20 villages in the lowland region of the district half the number of villages have preponderance of males over females. The lowest sex-ratio is recorded in Munro Island village (941) of Quilon taluk while the highest is in Paravoor (1,073) village of the same taluk.

B-Urban Areas

166. Quilon Municipal town has the lowest sex-ratio with 945 females per 1,000 males. The subjoined statement gives the sex-ratio by towns.

Statement 76

SEX-RATIO OF TOWNS BY NATURAL REGIONS

Midland		Lowland	
Town	Sex-ratio	Town	Sex-ratio
Kundara	950	Quilon	945
		Kilikollur	973

167. Sex-ratio is highest in the age-group 15-19 with 1,073 females per 1,000 males while the lowest figure (931) pertains to the age-group 35-39. The following statement gives the sex-ratio under different age-groups.

Statement 77

SEX-RATIO BY AGE-GROUPS

Age/Age-group	Sex-ratio	Age/Age-group	Sex-ratio
Under 1 year	988	20-24	1,070
1	969	25-29	1,067
2	965	30-34	983
3	981	35-39	931
4	975	40-44	953
5	972	45-49	942
6	968	50-54	970
7	1,001	55-59	969
8	942	60-64	989
9	1,002	65-69	1,013
10-14	980	70+	1,058
15-19	1,073		

168. In all the taluks except Karunagapally, Kottarakara and Quilon sex-ratio is highest in the category of non-workers. The category of household industry of Karunagapally and Quilon taluks have highest number of females per 1,000 males than any other category of workers. In Kottarakara taluk the highest sex-ratio is in the industrial categories of workers in manufacturing other than household industry. The following statement illustrates this.

Statement 78

SEX—RATIO BY INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATIONS

District/Taluk	Workers										Non-workers
	Total	I*	II*	III*	IV*	V*	VI*	VII*	VIII*	IX*	
Quilon District	**418**	**183**	**438**	**157**	**2,342**	**1,316**	**16**	**64**	**16**	**295**	**1,483**
Karunagapally taluk	538	161	350	14	4,776	1,068	5	71	4	196	1,364
Kottarakara „	403	153	387	109	428	2,529	12	27	46	383	1,519
Kunnathur „	461	343	682	164	1,140	1,466	8	73	13	348	1,512
Pathanamthitta „	208	123	500	332	585	32	19	39	17	337	1,659
Pathanapuram „	344	190	522	534	620	710	53	56	44	340	1,553
Quilon „	524	126	141	18	2,115	1,373	9	79	10	265	1,370

I*—As Cultivator II*—As Agricultural Labourer III*—In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities IV*—At Household Industry V*—In Manufacturing other than Household Industry VI*—In Construction VII*—In Trade and Commerce VIII*—In Transport, Storage and Communications IX*—In Other Services

169. Sex-ratio is further analysed by major religions. Sex-ratio is highest among Christians. The subjoined statement gives the sex-ratio by major religions.

Statement 79

SEX-RATIO BY MAJOR RELIGIONS

Religion	Sex-ratio
Christians	1,004
Hindus	998
Muslims	967

Age.

170. The population of the district may be broadly classified into five categories, viz., 'infants and young children' 'boys and girls' 'young men and women' 'middle-aged men and women' and 'elderly persons'. The following statement presents the percentage under each category to the total population of the district.

Statement 80

DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY BROAD AGE-GROUPS

Category	Age-group	Percentage
Infants and young children	0-4	15.4
Boys and girls	5-14	28.6
Young men and women	15-34	30.9
Middle-aged men and women	35-54	17.2
Elderly persons	55 and above	7 9

Among the elderly persons there are 44 centenarians. During the period of enumeration the oldest man was aged 120 years.

171. The following statement gives the percentage of age-groups by males to total males and of females to total females for total, rural and urban areas of the district.

Statement 81

PERCENTAGE OF MALES AND FEMALES TO TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES IN THE DISTRICT

Age/ Age-group	Total		Rural		Urban	
	Percentage of males to total males	Percentage of females to total females	Percentage of males to total males	Percentage of females to total females	Percentage of males to total males	Percentage of females to total females
Under 1	2.94	2.92	2.96	2.93	2.64	2.78
1	3.16	3.08	3.19	3.09	2.79	2.90
2	3.40	3.30	3.42	3.30	3.23	3.21
3	3.05	3.00	3.06	3.00	2.89	3.02
4	3.07	3.00	3.08	3.02	2.87	2.76
5—9	15.28	14.97	15.37	15.02	14.21	14.44
10—14	13.57	13.35	13.61	13.35	13.07	13.39
15—19	8.31	8.96	8.24	8.90	9.11	9.64
20—24	8.10	8.70	7.99	8.66	9.36	9.15
25—29	7.34	7.87	7.29	7.85	7.97	8.02
30—34	6.28	6 19	6.25	6.17	6.65	6.47
35—39	6.17	5.76	6.12	5.75	6.73	5.95
40—44	4.19	4.01	4.16	4.01	4.60	4.06
45—49	4.26	4.02	4.25	4.02	4.32	4.04
50—54	3.03	2.95	3.03	2.96	3.06	2.86
55—59	2.69	2 62	2 71	2.63	2.45	2.47
60—64	1.94	1.93	1.96	1.93	1.68	1.91
65—69	1.32	1.35	1.36	1.36	0.95	1.18
70+	1.88	2.00	1.93	2.03	1.42	1.74
Age not stated	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	N	0.01

N—Negligible

Marital Status

172. 63 per cent of total males and 53 per cent of total females are returned as 'never married persons'. The proportions of widowed and divorced or separated males are less than the corresponding proportions for females. The subjoined statement illustrates this.

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Statement 82

DISTRIBUTION OF 1,000 PERSONS OF EACH SEX BY MARITAL STATUS

Marital status	Total	Rural	Urban
I MALES	1,000	1,000	1,000
i Never married	634	633	650
ii Married	344	344	333
iii Widowed	16	17	13
iv Divorced or separated	6	6	4
v Unspecified	N	N	N
II FEMALES	1,000	1,000	1,000
i Never married	534	534	541
ii Married	356	357	347
iii Widowed	85	84	94
iv Divorced or separated	25	25	18
v Unspecified	N	N	..

N—Negligible

Statement 83

DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY RELIGIONS

Religion	Number			Percentage distribution		
	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
Buddhists	5	4	1	N	N	N
Christians	472,005	436,781	35,224	24.32	24.31	24.42
Hindus	1,243,925	1,159,649	84,276	64 08	64.53	58.43
Jains	22	1	21	N	N	0.02
Muslims	224,813	200,102	24,711	11.58	11 14	17.13
Sikhs	26	23	3	N	N	N
Religion not stated	432	432	..	0.02	0.02	..

N—Negligible

Religion

173. The numerically important religions of the district are Hinduism, Christianity and Islam. Hindus constitute 64 per cent of the total population. The statement given hereunder shows the distribution of population by religions as per the 1961 Census.

174. In the rural areas of all the taluks of the district Hindus form the major religion. The percentage of Christians is largest in Pathanamthitta taluk while the largest proportion of Muslims is in Karunagapally taluk. Taluk-wise distribution of rural population by religions with 1 per cent or more of the population is given in the following statement.

Statement 84

RELIGIONS BY POPULATION IN RURAL AREAS BY TALUKS

District/Taluk (Rural only)	Christians		Hindus		Muslims	
	Number	Percentage to rural population	Number	Percentage to rural population	Number	Percentage to rural population
Quilon District	**436,781**	**24.31**	**1,159,649**	**64.53**	**200,102**	**11.14**
Karunagapally taluk	26,525	10.00	189,395	71.42	49,265	18.58
Kottarakara ,,	67,499	20.37	227,337	68.61	36,524	11.02
Kunnathur ,,	61,559	25.86	160,191	67.30	16,169	6.79
Pathanamthitta ,,	151,780	45.54	169,957	50.99	11,404	3.42
Pathanapuram ,,	67,761	27.35	145,513	58.74	34,316	13.85
Quilon ,	61,657	16.17	267,256	70.08	52,424	13.75

Literacy and Education

175. The general literacy rate of the district has increased from 45.44 per cent in 1951 to 50.51 per cent in 1961. The difference in the literacy rates of 1951 and 1961 is highest in Karunagapally taluk and lowest in Kunnathur taluk. Among the taluks of the district the highest literacy rate is recorded in the Pathanamthitta taluk with 58.36 per cent. The following statement gives the taluk-wise growth of literacy for the decade 1951-61.

Statement 85

GROWTH OF LITERACY, 1951-61

District/Taluk	Total literates		Percentage of literates to total population		Difference (1951-61)	Proportion of literates to total literates in the district, 1961
	1951	1961	1951	1961		
Quilon District	**669,795**	**980,460**	**45.44**	**50.51**	**+5.07**	**100.00**
Karunagapally taluk	86,916	130,947	40.99	49.38	+8.39	13.36
Kottarakara ,,	109,866	157,680	43.91	47.59	+3.68	16.08
Kunnathur ,,	83,790	108,738	45.27	45.68	+0.41	11.09
Pathanamthitta ,,	139,407	194,527	55.37	58.36	+2.99	19.84
Pathanapuram ,,	69,373	109,754	39.16	44.30	+5.14	11.19
Quilon ,,	180,443	278,814	45.36	53.05	+7.69	28.44

176. During the present decade (1951-61) general male literacy rates have shown an increase in all the taluks except Kunnathur. Karunagapally taluk has recorded the maximum difference in the percentage of increase. Among the taluks of the district female literacy is highest in Pathanamthitta taluk with 53.66 per cent. The following statement presents the taluk-wise growth of male and female percentages of literacy.

Statement 86

GROWTH OF LITERACY BY SEX, 1951-61

District/Taluk	Male literates		Female literates		Percentage of male literacy		Percentage of female literacy		Difference (1951-61)		Proportion of literates to total literates in the district under each sex, 1961	
	1951	1961	1951	1961	1951	1961	1951	1961	Male literates	Female literates	Male literates	Female literates
Quilon District	**402,583**	**562,044**	**267,212**	**418,416**	**54.46**	**57.78**	**36.37**	**43.20**	**+3.32**	**+6.83**	**100.00**	**100.00**
Karunagapally taluk	53,721	77,150	33,195	53,797	50.59	58.01	31.36	40.70	+7.42	+9.34	13.73	12.86
Kottarakara „	67,818	91,903	42,048	65,777	54.16	55.52	33.65	39.66	+1.36	+6.01	16.35	15.72
Kunnathur „	49,886	62,300	33,904	46,438	54.15	52.41	36.48	38.97	—1.74	+2.49	11 08	11.10
Pathanamthitta „	78,758	106,070	60,649	88,457	61.74	63.31	48.83	53.36	+1.57	+4.53	18.87	21.14
Pathanapuram „	42,419	63,738	26,954	46,016	47.41	51.13	30.75	37.38	+3.72	+6.63	11.34	11.00
Quilon „	109,981	160,883	70,462	117,931	55.36	61.16	35.39	44.92	+5.80	+9.53	28.63	28.18

177. The percentages of literacy of the district for 1961 was 49.94 for rural areas and 57.55 for urban areas. Where there is no urban area, the trend found in the total area will be the same as in rural area. The subjoined statement illustrates this.

Statement 87

RURAL-URBAN LITERACY BY SEX, 1961

District/Taluk	Percentage of literates to the total population		Percentage of male literates to the total male population		Percentage of female literates to the total female population	
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
Quilon District	**49.94**	**57.55**	**57.21**	**64 77**	**42.67**	**49 97**
Karunagapally taluk	49 38	..	58.01	..	40.70	..
Kottarakara „	47.59	..	55.52	..	39.66	..
Kunnathur „	45.68	..	52.41	..	38.97	..
Pathanamthitta „	58.36	..	63.31	..	53.36	..
Pathanapuram „	44.30	..	51.13	..	37.38	..
Quilon „	51.34	57.55	59.75	64.77	43.07	49.97

The following paragraphs give a more detailed analysis of general literacy by rural and urban areas.

A—Rural Areas

178. There are altogether 98 villages in the rural areas of the district. Of these only 9 villages have a literacy rate of above 60 per cent. The subjoined statement presents the rural villages classified by literacy percentages.

Statement 88

RURAL VILLAGES CLASSIFIED BY PERCENTAGES OF LITERACY

District/Taluk by natural regions	Number of villages under percentage ranges of literacy					
	Less than 20 per cent	20-29 per cent	30-39 per cent	40-49 per cent	50-59 per cent	60 per cent and above
Quilon District	..	**1**	**9**	**38**	**41**	**9**
1 Karunagapally taluk	..	..	..	**8**	**3**	..
2 Kottarakara „	..	..	**3**	**7**	**8**	..
3 Kunnathur „	..	..	**4**	**6**	**6**	..
4 Pathanamthitta „	..	..	..	..	**10**	**9**
5 Pathanapuram „	..	**1**	**2**	**12**	**1**	..
6 Quilon „	..	..	..	**5**	**13**	..
i HIGHLAND						
Quilon District	..	1	2	6	11	2
1 Kunnathur taluk	..	..	..	..	2	..
2 Pathanamthitta „	..	..	..	..	8	2
3 Pathanapuram „	..	1	2	6	1	..
ii MIDLAND						
Quilon District	..	..	7	23	19	7
1 Karunagapally taluk	..	..	..	1	..	..
2 Kottarakara „	..	..	3	7	8	..
3 Kunnathur „	..	..	4	6	4	..
4 Pathanamthitta „	..	..	..	..	2	7
5 Pathanapuram „	..	..	..	6	..	..
6 Quilon „	..	..	..	3	5	..
iii LOWLAND						
Quilon District	..	..	..	9	11	..
1 Karunagapally taluk	..	..	..	7	3	..
2 Quilon „	..	..	..	2	8	..

179. As stated above nine villages cross the literacy mark of 60 per cent and above. All these villages lie in the Pathanamthitta taluk. The names of these high literacy villages are given below.

Statement 89

HIGH LITERACY VILLAGES

	Village	Percentage of literacy
1	Cherukole	65.68
2	Mallapuzhasseri	64.99
3	Elanthoor	63.60
4	Pazhavangadi	63.30
5	Ranni	62.50
6	Omalloor	62 10
7	Chenneerkara	61.45
8	Naranganam	61.25
9	Angadi	60.36

180. Arienkavu village of Pathanapuram taluk has the lowest percentage of literacy in the district with 28.76. Altogether there are 10 villages with a literacy percentage of less than 40 per cent. The following statement furnishes the names of such villages.

Statement 90

LOW LITERACY VILLAGES

	Village		Percentage of literacy
1	Arienkavu	(Pathanapuram taluk)	28.76
2	Poruvazhi	(Kunnathur „)	31.91
3	Edamon	(Pathanapuram „)	36.15
4	Sooranad South	(Kunnathur „)	36.39
5	Pallickal	(„ „)	37.80
6	Chithara	(Kottarakara „)	38.27
7	Chadayamangalam	(„ „)	38.28
8	Velinallur	(„ „)	38.76
9	Kulathupuzha	(Pathanapuram „)	39.52
10	Sasthamcotta	(Kunnathur „)	39.93

181. Out of about 8.99 lakhs of males in rural areas of the district above 3.85 lakhs are illiterates. Majority of the villages have percentages of literacy of above 50 per cent. The subjoined statement illustrates this.

Statement 91

RURAL VILLAGES CLASSIFIED BY PERCENTAGES OF MALE LITERACY

District/Taluk by natural regions	Number of villages under percentage ranges of male literacy					
	Less than 20 per cent	20-29 per cent	30-39 per cent	40-49 per cent	50-59 per cent	60 per cent and above
Quilon District	..	..	**2**	**12**	**50**	**34**
1 Karunagapally taluk	..	..	..	..	**8**	**3**
2 Kottarakara „	..	..	..	**3**	**10**	**5**
3 Kunnathur „	..	..	**1**	4	**10**	**1**
4 Pathanamthitta „	..	..	..	.	**3**	**16**
5 Pathanapuram „	..	..	**1**	**5**	**9**	**1**
6 Quilon „	..	..	..	..	**10**	**8**
i HIGHLAND						
Quilon District	..	..	1	4	8	9
1 Kunnathur taluk	..	..	..	..	1	1
2 Pathanamthitta „	..	..	..	..	3	7
3 Pathanapuram „	..	..	1	4	4	1
ii MIDLAND						
Quilon District	..	..	1	8	29	18
1 Karunagapally taluk	..	..	..	..	1	..
2 Kottarakara „	..	..	..	3	10	5
3 Kunnathur „	..	..	1	4	9	..
4 Pathanamthitta „	..	..	..	..	..	9
5 Pathanapuram „	..	..	..	1	5	..
6 Quilon „	..	..	..	..	4	4
iii LOWLAND						
Quilon District	..	..	..	..	13	7
1 Karunagapally taluk	..	..	..	..	7	3
2 Quilon „	..	..	..	..	6	4

182. The above statement reveals that only 34 villages have a literacy percentage of above 60 per cent. The names of these villages along with the percentages of literacy are furnished below.

Statement 92

HIGH MALE LITERACY VILLAGES

	Village		Percentage of male literacy
1	Cherukole	(Pathanamthitta taluk)	69.39
2	Mallapuzhasseri	(„ „)	68.37
3	Ranni	(„ „)	67.63
4	Pazhavangadi	(„ „)	67 25
5	Elanthoor	(„ „)	67.18
6	Chenneerkara	(„ „)	66 96
7	Omal'oor	(„ „)	65.96
8	Thekkumbhagom	(Karunagapally „)	65.28
9	East Kallada	(Quilon „)	65.04
10	Naranganam	(Pathanamthitta „)	64.99
11	Munro Island	(Quilon „)	64.98
12	Angadi	(Pathanamthitta „)	64.51
13	Mulavana	(Quilon „)	64 00
14	Ezhukone	(Kottarakara „)	63.90
15	Mayyanad	(Quilon „)	63.81
16	Vallicode	(Pathanamthitta „)	63.74
17	Pramadam	(„ „)	63.47
18	Thrippilazhikom	(Kottarakara „)	63.40
19	Meenadu	(Quilon „)	63.29
20	Karunagapally	(Karunagapally „)	62.76
21	Kottarakara	(Kottarakara „)	62.45
22	Chethekkal	(Pathanamthitta „)	62.30
23	Poothakulam	(Quilon „)	62.11
24	Pathanamthitta	(Pathanamthitta „)	62.07
25	Thrikkadavoor	(Quilon „)	62.02
26	Vadasserikara	(Pathanamthitta „)	61.89
27	Pidavoor	(Pathanapuram „)	61.53
28	Pooyappally	(Kottarakara taluk)	61.26
29	Krishnapuram	(Karunagapally „)	61.11
30	Kulakada	(Kottarakara „)	60.72
31	Kalluvathukkal	(Quilon „)	60.47
32	Iravom	(Pathanamthitta „)	60.38
33	Malayalapuzha	„ „)	60.31
34	Angadickal	(Kunnathur „)	60.11

183. Only 14 villages out of 98 villages have a male literacy rate of less than 50 per cent. The statement given hereunder presents the names of these villages.

Statement 93

LOW MALE LITERACY VILLAGES

	Village		Percentage of male literacy
1	Arienkavu	(Pathanapuram taluk)	35.59
2	Poruvazhi	(Kunnathur „)	38.08
3	Edamon	(Pathanapuram „)	43.42
4	Sooranad South	(Kunnathur „)	43.73
5	Palackal	(„ „)	45.30
6	Velinallur	(Kottarakara „)	46.20
7	Kulathupuzha	(Pathanapuram „)	46.24
8	Karavalloor	(„ „)	46.64
9	Chadayamangalam	(Kottarakara „)	46.98
10	Chithara	(„ „)	47.36
11	Sasthamcotta	(Kunnathur „)	47.61
12	Arakkal	(Pathanapuram „)	48.13
13	Anchal	(„ „)	49.03
14	Sooranad North	(„ „)	49.44

184. Out of 8.98 lakhs of females in the rural areas of this district about 5.15 lakhs are illiterates. The following statement presents the rural villages classified by percentages of female literacy.

Statement 94

RURAL VILLAGES CLASSIFIED BY PERCENTAGES OF FEMALE LITERACY

District/Taluk by natural regions	Number of villages under percentage ranges of female literacy							
	10 per cent	10-14 per cent	15-19 per cent	20-29 per cent	30-39 per cent	40-49 per cent	50-59 per cent	60 per cent and above
Quilon District	..	..	..	**6**	**31**	**42**	**16**	**3**
1 **Karunagapally taluk**	..	..	..	..	**6**	**4**	**1**	..
2 **Kottarakara „**	..	..	..	**2**	**5**	**10**	**1**	..
3 **Kunnathur „**	..	..	..	**2**	**6**	**8**	..	..
4 **Pathanamthitta „**	..	..	..	..	..	**6**	**10**	3
5 **Pathanapuram „**	..	..	..	**2**	**10**	**4**	..	..
6 **Quilon „**	..	..	..	..	**4**	**10**	**4**	..
i HIGHLAND								
Quilon District	..	..	..	2	5	10	5	-
1 Kunnathur taluk	..	..	..	..	-	2	..	..
2 Pathanamthitta „	..	..	..	..	..	5	5	..
3 Pathanapuram „	..	..	..	2	5	3	..	..
ii MIDLAND								
Quilon District	..	..	..	4	19	22	8	3
1 Karunagapally taluk	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	-
2 Kottarakara „	..	..	..	2	5	10	1	..
3 Kunnathur „	..	..	..	2	6	6	..	..
4 Pathanamthitta „	..	..	..	..	..	1	5	3
5 Pathanapuram „	..	..	..	..	5	1	..	-
6 Quilon „	..	..	..	..	3	3	2	..
iii LOWLAND								
Quilon District	..	..	..	..	7	10	3	..
1 Karunagapally taluk	..	..	..	..	6	3	1	-
2 Quilon „	..	..	..	..	1	7	2	-

185. There are only three villages in the district which cross the female literacy mark of above 60 per cent. All these villages lie in the midland region of Pathanamthitta taluk. The statement given hereunder shows the names of such villages in the descending order of percentages of literacy.

Statement 95

HIGH FEMALE LITERACY VILLAGES

	Village	Percentage of literacy
1	Cherukole	62.03
2	Mallapuzhasseri	61.79
3	Elanthoor	60.17

186. Six villages of this district have female percentage of literacy of less than 30 per cent. Following are those villages.

Statement 96

LOW FEMALE LITERACY VILLAGES

	Village		Percentage of literacy
1	Arienkavu	(Pathanapuram taluk)	21.25
2	Poruvazhi	(Kunnathur „)	25.67
3	Edamon	(Pathanapuram „)	28.49
4	Chithara	(Kottarakara „)	28.95
5	Sooranad North	(Kunnathur „)	28.97
6	Chadayamangalam	(Kottarakara „)	29.82

B-Urban Areas

187. Among the towns of the district Quilon Municipal town has the maximum percentage of literacy with 59.03. The subjoined statement gives the percentage of literacy of towns by natural regions.

Statement 97

URBAN LITERACY

Midland				Lowland			
	Percentage of literacy				Percentage of literacy		
Town	Total	Male	Female	Town	Total	Male	Female
Kundara	58 64	65.17	51.76	Kilikollur	52 70	62.76	42.36
				Quilon	59 03	65 38	52.30

Literacy by Age, Sex and Education

(a) **Illiterates**

188. There are 960,768 illiterates in this district of whom 410,613 are males.

(b) **Literates**

189. The population in the age-group 0-4 has to be excluded from the total population for calculating the 'effective rate of literacy'. According to this the effective literacy rate of this district is 59.74. The following statement furnishes the number of literates by educational levels and effective rates of literacy.

Statement 98

LITERATES BY EDUCATIONAL LEVELS AND EFFECTIVE RATE OF LITERACY

Educational level	Persons	Percentage to total literates	Effective rate of literacy
Total literates	**980,460**	**100.00**	**59.74**
Literate (without educational level)	674,502	68.80	41.10
Primary or Junior Basic	249,155	25.41	15 18
Matriculation and above	56,803	5.79	3.46

190. The following statement furnishes the effective rates of literacy for males and females.

Statement 99

EFFECTIVE RATES OF LITERACY BY SEX

Educational level	Effective rate of male literacy	Effective rate of female literacy
Total literates	**68.48**	**51.00**
Literates (without educational level)	45.98	36.21
Primary or Junior Basic	17.68	12.69
Matriculation and above	4.82	2.10

Languages

191. Malayalam is the predominant language of the district. The names of the first ten numerically important languages of the district are furnished below.

Statement 100

PRINCIPAL LANGUAGES

	Mother tongue	Total speakers
1	Malayalam	1,902,335
2	Tamil	31,718
3	Konkani	1,870
4	Telugu	1,761
5	English	1,285
6	Hindi	577
7	Urdu	414
8	Tulu	390
9	Kannada	247
10	Gujarati	165

Birth Place

192. More than 99 per cent of the total population of the district were born within the State of Enumeration. Persons belonging to all the States of India except the union territories of Laccadive, Minicoy and Amindivi Islands, Manipur, Tripura, Dadra and Nagar Haveli, N.E.F.A. and Nagaland and the territory of Sikkim were returned during the enumeration of this district. The foreign nationals who have been enumerated in this district were born at Aden, Australia, Burma, Ceylon, China, Denmark, France, Germany (West), Greece, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Italy, Jamaica, Kenya, Nepal, New Zealand, Nigeria, Pakistan, Singapore, Malaya and British Borneo, United Arab Republic, U.S.A., Union of South Africa and Virgin Island. The following statement gives the number of persons born within and outside the State.

Statement 101

PLACE OF BIRTH

	Place of Birth	Total	Rural	Urban
I	Within the State of enumeration			
	(a) Born within Quilon district	1,814,249	1,689,101	125,148
	(b) Born in other districts of the State	108,774	94,671	14,103
II	States in India beyond the State of enumeration	15,149	10,736	4,413
III	Born in countries in Asia beyond India (including U.S.S.R.)	1,268	920	348
IV	Countries in Europe (excluding U.S.S.R.)	218	159	59
V	Countries in Africa	54	37	17
VI	Countries in North America and South America	89	20	69
VII	Countries in Oceania	9	8	1
VIII	Born at Sea	..	..	..
IX	Unclassifiable	1,418	1,340	78

Workers and Non-workers

193. In the earlier Indian Censuses, or at least, at the last few Censuses, income or economic independence was recognised as the criterion for measuring the economy of the country. Account was made of all persons who were economically dependent. An intermediate category of economic semi-dependence was also introduced from 1931 Census onwards. This category was called 'working dependent' in 1931, 'partly dependent' in 1941 and 'earning dependent' in 1951 and even here an element of income was introduced. It was felt that the strict application of the criterion of income or economic independence suppressed those who worked in family economic activities but did not actually earn an income like men other than the head of the household and women of the family or children working at cultivation or cottage industries of the household. In the 1961 Census, therefore, stress has been laid on work so that all people who work including family workers who are not in receipt of any income or working children who cannot earn enough work for their maintenance are also reckoned as workers. Work includes not only actual work but also effective supervision and direction of work. In the 1951 Census population was divided into eight livelihood classes. In this census instead of the eight livelihood classes of 1951 workers are grouped under nine industrial categories as follows.

I Working as Cultivator
II Working as Agricultural Labourer
III Working in Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities
IV Working at Household Industry
V Working in Manufacturing other than Household Industry
VI Working in Construction
VII Working in Trade and Commerce
VIII Working in Transport, Storage and Communications and
IX Working in Other Services

194. 32.52 per cent of the total population of the district constitute workers. Of these 10.32 per cent of the total population of the district are engaged in cultivation, 4.47 per cent in agricultural labour, 1.98 per cent in mining, quarrying, live-stock, forestry, fishing, hunting and plantations, orchards and allied activities, 2.87 per cent in household industry, 5.53 per cent in manufacturing other than household industry, 0.29 per cent in construction, 1.49 per cent in trade and commerce, 0.70 per cent in transport, storage and communications and 4.87 per cent in other services. Among the districts of Kerala the percentage of cultivators to total population is highest in this district. The following statement gives the distribution of every thousand persons in a taluk into workers and non-workers by sex.

Statement 102

DISTRIBUTION OF 1,000 PERSONS IN EACH TALUK INTO WORKERS AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX

District/Taluk	Workers			Non-workers		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
Quilon District	**325**	**458**	**192**	**675**	**542**	**808**
Karunagapally taluk	346	448	243	654	552	757
Kottarakara ,,	325	463	186	675	537	814
Kunnathur ,,	354	485	223	646	515	777
Pathanamthitta ,,	280	461	97	720	539	903
Pathanapuram ,,	316	468	163	684	532	837
Quilon ,,	335	439	231	665	561	769

Workers

195. More than 6 lakhs of the total population of the district are returned as workers. Of these about 32 per cent are cultivators. The subjoined statement presents the distribution of workers by industrial categories and sex.

Statement 103

DISTRIBUTION OF WORKERS BY INDUSTRIAL CATEGORIES AND SEX

	Industrial category of workers	Number			Percentage distribution		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
	Total workers	**631,350**	**445,188**	**186,162**	**100.00**	**100.00**	**100.00**
I	As Cultivator	200,403	169,413	30,990	31.74	38.05	16.65
II	As Agricultural Labourer	86,694	60,272	26,422	13.73	13.54	14.19
III	In Mining, Quarrying, Live-Stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities	38,500	33,286	5,214	6.10	7.48	2.80
IV	At Household Industry	55,629	16,645	38,984	8.81	3.74	20.94
V	In Manufacturing other than Household Industry	107,320	46,342	60,978	17.00	10.41	32.76
VI	In Construction	5,732	5,639	93	0.91	1.27	0.05
VII	In Trade and Commerce	28,934	27,183	1,751	4.58	6.10	0.94
VIII	In Transport, Storage and Communications	13,607	13,395	212	2.16	3.01	0.11
IX	In Other Services	94,531	73,013	21,518	14.97	16.40	11.56

196. The industrial category of workers may be broadly classified into three sectors. They are

i Primary sector—Industrial categories of I, II and III

ii Secondary sector—Industrial categories IV, V and VI

iii Tertiary sector—Industrial categories of VII, VIII and IX.

More than half of the workers are engaged in the primary sector. The subjoined statement gives the distribution of 1,000 workers by sex in primary, secondary and tertiary sectors of the district.

Statement 104

DISTRIBUTION OF 1,000 WORKERS IN EACH TALUK BY SECTORS OF INDUSTRY AND SEX

District/Taluk	Primary			Secondary			Tertiary		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
Quilon District	**516**	**591**	**336**	**267**	**154**	**538**	**217**	**255**	**126**
Karunagapally taluk	381	507	145	364	149	766	255	344	89
Kottarakara „	617	714	376	224	111	504	159	175	120
Kunnathur „	734	757	684	133	86	234	133	157	82
Pathanamthitta „	697	701	680	73	78	48	230	221	272
Pathanapuram „	681	690	657	135	112	202	184	198	141
Quilon „	250	345	68	469	292	807	281	363	125

Kunnathur taluk has the largest number of workers in the primary sector followed by Pathanamthitta and Pathanapuram taluks. Quilon taluk tops the list in regard to the high percentage of workers in the secondary and tertiary sectors.

197. Large percentage of workers in all the industrial categories except in the industrial category of cultivators are in the age-group 15-34. 46 per cent of the cultivators are in the age-group 35-59. The

following statement gives the distribution of workers in each industrial category by broad age-groups.

Statement 105

DISTRIBUTION OF 1,000 WORKERS IN EACH INDUSTRIAL CATEGORY BY BROAD AGE-GROUPS

	Workers	Total	Age-group 0-14	15-34	35-59	60+	Age not stated
	Total workers	**1,000**	**18**	**504**	**406**	**72**	**N**
I	As Cultivators	1,000	5	386	460	149	N
II	As Agricultural Labourers	1,000	10	529	409	52	N
III	In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities	1,000	11	499	451	39	N
IV	At Household Industry	1,000	57	507	388	48	N
V	In Manufacturing other than Household Industry	1,000	18	659	305	18	N
VI	In Construction	1,000	3	533	416	48	..
VII	In Trade and Commerce	1,000	5	504	449	42	N
VIII	In Transport, Storage and Communications	1,000	5	526	448	21	N
IX	In Other Services	1,000	40	551	374	35	N

N—Negligible

198. Among the industrial categories of the district cultivators are high in all the age-groups except in the age-group 0-14. In the age-group 0-14 largest percentage of workers are engaged in the industrial category of other services. The following statement furnishes the distribution of 1,000 workers in each age-group by industrial categories.

Statement 106

DISTRIBUTION OF 1,000 WORKERS IN EACH AGE-GROUP BY INDUSTRIAL CATEGORIES

	Industrial category of workers	Age-group 0-14	15-34	35-59	60+	Age not stated
	Total workers	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**
I	As Cultivators	88	243	360	657	167
II	As Agricultural Labourers	74	144	138	99	121
III	In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities	37	60	68	33	34
IV	At Household Industry	280	89	84	58	80
V	In Manufacturing other than Household Industry	168	222	128	42	259
VI	In Construction	1	10	9	6	..
VII	In Trade and Commerce	11	46	51	27	75
VIII	In Transport, Storage and Communications	6	22	24	6	11
IX	In Other Services	335	164	138	72	253

199. The same position as in the case of total workers holds good in respect of male workers also. The following statement illustrates this.

Statement 107
DISTRIBUTION OF 1,000 MALE WORKERS IN EACH AGE-GROUP BY INDUSTRIAL CATEGORIES

	Industrial category of workers	Age-group 0-14	15-34	35-59	60+	Age not stated
	Total male workers	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**
I	*As Cultivators*	169	312	401	689	219
II	As Agricultural Labourers	113	151	128	87	130
III	In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities	80	75	82	37	49
IV	At Household Industry	129	37	37	35	41
V	In Manufacturing other than Household Industry	55	123	97	40	163
VI	In Construction	3	14	12	7	.
VII	In Trade and Commerce	26	66	62	28	98
VIII	In Transport, Storage and Communications	15	33	32	7	16
IX	In Other Services	410	189	149	70	284

200. In the age-groups 35-59 and 60 and above the percentages of female cultivators are higher when compared to other industrial categories. 38 per cent of the total female workers under the age-group 0-14 are engaged in the industrial category of house hold industry while in the age-group 15-39 42 per cent female workers belong to the industrial category of manufacturing other than house-hold industry. The subjoined statement presents the distribution of 1,000 female workers in each age-group by industrial categories

Statement 108
DISTRIBUTION OF 1,000 FEMALE WORKERS BY INDUSTRIAL CATEGORIES

	Industrial category of workers	Age-group 0-14	15-34	35-59	60+	Age not stated
	Total female workers	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**
I	As Cultivators	33	104	241	503	39
II	As Agricultural Labourers	47	130	168	157	93
III	In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting, and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities	7	30	28	13	..
IV	At Household Industry	384	194	221	172	176
V	In Manufacturing other than Household Industry	245	423	216	54	490
VI	In Construction	..	N	1	N	..
VII	In Trade and Commerce	1	5	17	21	20
VIII	In Transport, Storage and Communications	N	1	1	N	..
IX	In Other Services	283	113	107	80	177

N—Negligible

201. About 93 per cent of the total workers of the district live in the rural areas. The following statement gives the distribution of 1,000 workers in the rural areas of the district and each taluk by industrial categories.

Statement 109
DISTRIBUTION OF 1,000 WORKERS IN THE RURAL AREAS AND EACH TALUK BY INDUSTRIAL CATEGORIES

District/Taluk	Total	Industrial categories I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX
Quilon District	**1,000**	**338**	**146**	**61**	**92**	**158**	**8**	**41**	**18**	**138**
Karunagapally taluk	1,000	174	98	109	267	91	6	53	35	167
Kottarakara „	1,000	421	182	14	25	191	8	29	10	120
Kunnathur „	1,000	493	211	30	28	99	6	33	9	91
Pathanamthitta „	1,000	490	137	71	18	44	10	37	14	179
Pathanapuram „	1,000	362	219	100	22	103	10	34	18	132
Quilon „	1,000	163	74	53	158	328	11	53	23	137

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202. Largest percentage of workers in the two non-municipal towns of the district are engaged in manufacturing other than household industry while workers in other services constitute the highest percentage in respect of Quilon Municipal town. The subjoined statement illustrates this.

Statement 110

DISTRIBUTION OF 1,000 WORKERS IN TOWNS BY INDUSTRIAL CATEGORIES

Town	Industrial categories									
	Total	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX
Kilikollur	1,000	54	27	22	90	493	9	81	37	187
Kundara	1,000	187	62	35	21	420	5	48	17	205
Quilon (Municipal)	1,000	7	3	91	26	236	19	145	91	382

203. 64 per cent of the male cultivators of this district are literates but without any educational qualification while more than half of the female cultivators are illiterates. Majority of agricultural labourers are also returned as illiterates. Among females this percentage of illiterates even goes up to about 87 per cent. 36.5 per cent of females engaged in the industrial category of workers engaged in transport, storage and communications have attained an educational qualification of 'matriculation and above'. The statement given hereunder shows the distribution of workers in rural areas under each sex by educational levels.

Statement 111

DISTRIBUTION OF 1,000 MALE AND 1,000 FEMALE WORKERS IN EACH INDUSTRIAL CATEGORY IN RURAL AREAS BY EDUCATIONAL LEVELS

Industrial category	Total		Illiterate		Educational levels: Literate (without educational level)		Primary or Junior Basic		Matriculation and above	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Total workers	**1,000**	**1,000**	**282**	**640**	**544**	**278**	**129**	**57**	**45**	**25**
As Cultivators	1,000	1,000	207	532	640	376	129	86	24	6
As Agricultural Labourers	1,000	1,000	581	868	363	118	55	14	1	--
In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities	1,000	1,000	375	823	497	155	100	17	28	5
At Household Industry	1,000	1,000	282	637	571	307	139	55	8	1
In Manufacturing other than Household Industry	1,000	1,000	217	629	598	322	159	48	26	1
In Construction	1,000	1,000	193	623	598	153	110	12	99	212
In Trade and Commerce	1,000	1,000	178	708	593	263	189	25	40	4
In Transport, Storage and Communications	1,000	1,000	232	431	508	138	168	66	92	365
In Other Services	1,000	1,000	245	476	425	197	165	112	165	215

204. The following statement sets out the distribution of 1,000 male and 1,000 female workers in the urban areas of the district by educational levels

Statement 112

DISTRIBUTION OF 1,000 MALE AND 1,000 FEMALE WORKERS IN EACH INDUSTRIAL CATEGORY IN URBAN AREAS BY EDUCATIONAL LEVELS

	Educational levels	Total		I		II		III		IV		V		VI		VII		VIII		IX	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
	Total	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**
1	Illiterate	235	575	190	495	640	896	543	629	263	641	164	614	172	750	137	643	223	226	238	462
2	Literate (without educational level)	467	288	600	405	315	91	369	323	533	296	545	335	494	..	491	272	411	97	418	187
3	Primary or Junior Basic	171	63	164	95	45	13	79	16	175	59	185	48	226	125	247	40	195	161	151	94
4	Matriculation or Higher Secondary	89	50	34	5	..	..	8	16	24	4	83	2	78	125	106	25	123	452	118	173
5	Technical diploma not equal to degree	8	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	N	16	..	N	..	31	..	10	18
6	Non-technical diploma not equal to degree	1	2	5	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	N	..		..	N	..	..	..	3	7
7	University degree or post-graduate degree other than technical degree	18	6	4	..	..	..	1	16	3	..	12	N	2	..	14	..	17	..	35	20
8	Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or post-graduate degree Total	11	11	2	..	..	..	N	..	..	..	6	1	12	..	5	20	..	64	27	39
	(i) Engineering	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
	(ii) Medicine	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	N	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	2	3
	(iii) Agriculture	N	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
	(iv) Veterinary and Dairying	N	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	N	..
	(v) Technology	N	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	N	..	..	.	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(vi) Teaching	2.	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	N	N	..	..	N	..	..	64	7	21
	(vii) Others	6	4	1	..	..	..	N	..	..	..	3	1	1	.	5	20	..	..	14	15

N—Negligible

205. 58 per cent of the workers excluding cultivators and agricultural labourers are returned as craftsmen, production process workers and labourers not elsewhere classified. A detailed classification of workers into occupational divisions along with their total number and sex-wise distribution is given below.

Statement 113

WORKERS EXCLUDING CULTIVATORS AND AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS BY OCCUPATIONAL DIVISIONS

	Occupational Divisions	Workers			Percentage distribution		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
	All Divisions	**344,253**	**215,503**	**128,750**	**100.00**	**100 00**	**100.00**
1	Professional, technical and related workers	23,557	16,705	6,852	6.84	7.75	5.32
2	Administrative, executive and managerial workers	13,546	12,978	568	3.93	6.02	0.44
3	Clerical and related workers	9,613	9,087	526	2.79	4.22	0.41
4	Sales workers	25,541	23,831	1,710	7.42	11.06	1.33
5	Farmers, fishermen, hunters, loggers and related workers	33,168	27,990	5,178	9.63	12.99	4.02
6	Miners, quarrymen and related workers	2,716	2,627	89	0.79	1.22	0.07
7	Workers in transport and communication occupations	9,388	9,319	69	2.73	4.32	0.05
8	Craftsmen, production process workers and labourers not elsewhere classified	199,856	95,271	104,585	58.06	44.21	81.23
9	Service, sport and recreation workers	26,120	16,960	9,160	7.59	7.87	7.12
10	Workers not elsewhere classifiable by occupation	748	735	13	0.22	0.34	0.01

Non-workers

206. The non-working population of this district comes to 11.62 per cent of the total non-workers of the State. Of the 13 lakhs non-workers of the district about 8 lakhs are females. 64 per cent of the total non-workers are in the age-group 0-14. The following statement shows the distribution of non-workers by age-groups.

Statement 114

DISTRIBUTION OF NON-WORKERS BY AGE-GROUPS AND SEX

Age-group	Non-workers			Distribution		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
All ages	**1,309,878**	**527,469**	**782,409**	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**
0-14	843,662	427,890	415,772	644	811	531
15-34	280,872	79,336	201,536	214	150	258
35-59	129,287	7,746	121,541	99	15	155
60+	55,817	12,423	43,394	43	24	56
Age not stated	240	74	166	N	N	N

N—Negligible

207. Among the non-working population 38.5 per cent are 'dependents, infants and disabled persons'. They are followed by 'full-time students' with 35.6 per cent. In the rural areas their proportion is much higher when compared to urban areas. 18 out of every thousand persons in the district are either seeking employment for the first time or unemployed but seeking work. The following statement shows the distribution of 1,000 non-workers by type of activity in total, rural and urban areas.

Statement 115

DISTRIBUTION OF 1,000 TOTAL, MALE AND FEMALE NON-WORKERS IN THE DISTRICT BY TYPE OF ACTIVITY AND BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS

Type of activity	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
Total non-workers	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**
i Full-time students	356	490	265	356	492	265	348	469	264
ii Household duties	234	—	391	233	—	390	236	—	400
iii Dependents, infants and disabled	385	462	333	387	464	335	367	439	317
iv Retired, rentier or independent means	4	8	2	4	6	2	11	20	5
v Beggars, vagrants etc.	3	5	2	3	5	2	3	5	2
vi Inmates of penal, mental and charitable institutions	N	N	N	N	N	N	1	1	1
vii Persons seeking employment for the first time	15	28	6	14	27	6	26	49	9
viii Employed before but now out of employment and seeking work	3	7	1	3	6	N	8	17	2

N—Negligible

208. In the rural areas of the district there are 20,821 unemployed persons [redacted] The largest number of unemployed persons are in Quilon taluk followed by Karunagapally taluk. Majority of unemployed persons are in the age-group 15-34. The following statement presents the taluk-wise figures of unemployed persons by age-groups for rural areas.

Statement 116

UNEMPLOYED PERSONS IN RURAL AREAS

District/Taluk (Rural areas)	Persons seeking employment for the first time					Employed before but now out of employment and seeking work				
	Total	0-14	15-34	35-59	60+	Total	0-14	15-34	35-59	60+
Quilon District	**17,434**	**321**	**16,774**	**335**	4	**3,387**	**12**	**1,980**	**1,294**	**101**
Karunagapally taluk	2,980	34	2,832	114	..	1.306	..	650	616	40
Kottarakara ,,	2,535	79	2,441	15	..	161	3	129	27	2
Kunnathur ,,	1,818	..	1,796	22	..	104	..	82	22	..
Pathanamthitta ,,	3,029	19	3,001	9	..	190	3	160	25	2
Pathanapuram ,,	1,859	40	1,805	14	..	244	1	163	76	4
Quilon ,,	5,213	149	4,899	161	4	1,382	5	796	528	53

209. In the rural areas only about 8 per cent of the unemployed persons aged 15 and above are illiterates while about 52 per cent have attained an educational qualification of 'matriculation and above' The following statement illustrates this.

Statement 117

PERSONS UNEMPLOYED AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY SEX AND EDUCATIONAL LEVELS IN RURAL AREAS

Educational level	Unemployed persons aged 15 and above			Percentage distribution		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
Total	**20,488**	**15,826**	**4,662**	**100.00**	**100.00**	**100.00**
Illiterates	1,585	1,391	194	7.74	8.79	4.16
Literates (without educational level)	4,893	4,641	252	23.88	29.33	5.41
Primary or Junior Basic	3,421	3,082	339	16.70	19.47	7.27
Matriculation and above	10,589	6,712	3,877	51.68	42.41	83.16

210. Of the 3,339 unemployed persons aged 15 years and above in the urban areas of the district 2,524 persons are seeking employment for the first time. The subjoined statement gives the number of unemployed persons aged 15 years and above in the urban areas of the district seeking employment (whether for the first time or not) by sex and educational levels.

Statement 118

PERSONS UNEMPLOYED AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY SEX AND EDUCATIONAL LEVELS IN URBAN AREAS

	Educational levels	Total unemployed			Seeking employment for the first time			Persons employed before but now out of employment and seeking work		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
	Total	**3,339**	**2,677**	**662**	**2,524**	**1,967**	**557**	**815**	**710**	**105**
1	Illiterate	308	240	68	166	136	30	142	104	38
2	Literate (without educational level)	1,048	976	72	667	623	44	381	353	28
3	Primary or junior basic	772	701	71	588	524	64	184	177	7
4	Matriculation or higher secondary	1,089	692	397	997	623	374	92	69	23
5	Technical diploma not equal to degree	36	19	17	31	16	15	5	3	2
6	Non-technical diploma not equal to degree	7	..	7	5	..	5	2	..	2
7	University degree or post-graduate degree other than technical degree	38	28	10	34	25	9	4	3	1
8	Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or post-graduate degree Total	41	21	20	36	20	16	5	1	4
	(i) Engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(ii) Medicine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(iii) Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(iv) Veterinary and dairying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(v) Technology	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(vi) Teaching	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
	(vii) Others	40	21	19	36	20	16	4	1	3

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Household Economic Data

211. Up to and inclusive of the census of 1951 the economic tables were confined to the population as such and did not extend to household units. But in the 1961 Census certain items of economic data relating to the households as such were collected in addition to the economic data pertaining to each individual of the household. The data thus collected in respect of households related to household cultivation and household industry. The household cultivation for this purpose was defined to cover plots or parcels of land which are cultivated by the household itself, i.e. lands which lie within the village or in an adjacent village or within such a distance as to enable the household to work on the land or actively supervise its cultivation. If, however, the head of the household insisted that he was cultivating the land situated at a distance from his household, his statement was accepted and such land also was treated as coming within the scope of household cultivation. Cultivation for purposes of the above definition was taken to involve ploughing, sowing and harvesting and consists of the production of cereal crops (including Bengal gram) such as rice, wheat, jowar, bajra, maize, roots and tubers like potato, yam, beet, sugarcane etc., production of pulses such as arhar, moong, mazur, urd, khesari, other grams; production of raw jute, raw cotton and kindred fibre crops. It does not include the following.

A—Other Field Produces

1 Production of other crops including vegetables not covered by the above items

2 Production of fruits and nuts in plantations, vines and orchards (like cocoanut, areca-nut, cashew-nut etc.)

3 Production of wood, bamboo, cane, reeds, thatching grass

4 Production of juice by tapping palms

5 Production of other agricultural produces (including fruits and nuts not covered by Sl. No. 2 and flowers) not covered above.

B—Plantation Crops

1 Production of tea in plantation

2 Production of coffee in plantation

3 Production of rubber in plantation

4 Production of tobacco in plantation (does not include tobacco which is cultivated in rotation with other cereal crops, in which case it would go under cultivation)

5 Production of ganja, cinchona, opium, poppy, saffron etc.

6 Production of other plantation crops not covered above (under this category cardamom has been included as a plantation crop)

212. Household industry was defined as an industry not on the scale of registered factory conducted by the head of the household himself and/or mainly by the members of the household at home or within the village in rural areas and only at home in urban areas. The particulars given in the following paragraphs are based on the data tabulated from a 20 per cent sample of household schedules.

213. Majority of households are engaged in household cultivation only. This phenomenon holds good in respect of rural areas also while in regard to urban areas 83 per cent of the total sample households are engaged neither in household cultivation nor in household industry. The statement given hereunder illustrates this.

Statement 119

DISTRIBUTION OF 1,000 SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS AMONG (i) ENGAGED NEITHER IN HOUSEHOLD CULTIVATION NOR IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY; (ii) ENGAGED EITHER IN HOUSEHOLD CULTIVATION OR IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY BUT NOT IN BOTH AND (iii) ENGAGED BOTH IN HOUSEHOLD CULTIVATION AND HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY IN THE DISTRICT

	Total	Rural	Urban
Total sample households	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**
Households engaged neither in household cultivation nor in household industry	348	313	830
Households engaged in household cultivation only	585	616	150
Households engaged in household industry only	40	42	17
Households engaged both in household cultivation and household industry	27	29	3

214. The proportion of households engaged neither in cultivation nor in household industry is higher in Karunagapally and Quilon taluks. In all the other taluks of the district the proportion of households engaged in household cultivation is the highest. The following statement shows the distribution of sample households in each taluk by their broad classification.

Statement 120

DISTRIBUTION OF 1,000 SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS IN RURAL AREAS BY TALUKS OF THE DISTRICT (i) ENGAGED NEITHER IN HOUSEHOLD CULTIVATION NOR IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY (ii) ENGAGED EITHER IN HOUSEHOLD CULTIVATION OR IN THE HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY BUT NOT IN BOTH AND (iii) ENGAGED BOTH IN HOUSEHOLD CULTIVATION AND IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY

	Karunagapally taluk	Kottarakara taluk	Kunnathur taluk	Pathanamthitta taluk	Pathanapuram taluk	Quilon taluk
Total sample households	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**
Housholds engaged neither in household cultivation nor in household industry	415	191	160	222	272	560
Households engaged in household cultivation only	309	782	808	760	702	376
Households engaged in household industry only	193	8	9	7	8	42
Households engaged both in household cultivation and in household industry	83	19	23	11	18	22

215. An analysis of the distribution of household by the type of interest in the land cultivated shows that in the district about 85 per cent of households either own or hold land from Government. The statement given hereunder shows the percentage distribution of sample households engaged in household cultivation in the district by interest in land cultivated by them

Statement 121

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED IN HOUSEHOLD CULTIVATION IN THE DISTRICT CLASSIFIED BY INTEREST IN LAND

Interest in land cultivated	Total	Rural	Urban
Total households	**100.00**	**100.00**	**100.00**
1 Owned or held from Government	84.78	84 69	90 26
2 Held from private persons or institutions for payment in money, kind or share	5 59	5.63	3 29
3 Partly held from Government and partly from private persons or institutions for payment in money, kind or share	9.63	9 68	6.45

216. Among the households in the district cultivating land owned or held from Government 61 per cent cultivate less than one acre of land only. The percentage of households shows a declining trend with the increasing slabs of size of land cultivated except in slab 15.0-29.9 acres. The same position holds good in regard to households holding land from private persons or institutions for payment in money, kind or share. Given below is a statement showing the percentage of sample households cultivating land under each type of interest by size of land cultivated in the district.

Statement 122

PERCENTAGE OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS CULTIVATING LAND UNDER EACH TYPE OF INTEREST BY SIZE OF LAND CULTIVATED IN THE DISTRICT

	Percentage of households cultivating land		
Size of land in acres	Owned or held from Government	Held from private persons or institutions for payment in money, kind or share	Partly held from Government and partly from private persons or institutions for payment in money, kind or share
All households	**100.00**	**100 00**	**100 00**
Less than 1 acre	61.06	65.29	31 72
1.0— 2.4 acres	28.19	27.76	41.43
2.5— 4 9 „	8.02	5.30	19.81
5 0— 7 4 „	1.78	1.00	4 19
7.5— 9 9 „	0.47	0.17	1.59
10.0—12 4 „	0 22	0.13	0.55
12.5—14 9 „	0.07	0.09	0.30
15 0—29 9 „	0.09	0.17	0.28
30.0—49.9 „	0.02	..	0.10
50 0+ „	0.01	..	0.03
Unspecified „	0.07	0.09	..

217. Among the total workers engaged in households with household cultivation only 90.75 per cent are family workers while the rest are hired workers. 98.55 per cent of the total family workers and 94.33 per cent of hired workers in the above households live in rural areas. Taking the workers engaged in both household cultivation and household industry 76.39 per cent workers are returned as family workers while the rest are hired workers. In the rural areas of the district the percentages of family workers and hired workers in the category of households engaged in household cultivation and household industry are 99.32 and 97.73 respectively.

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218. The percentage of hired workers to total workers employed by the households engaged in household cultivation only show an increasing trend with the increase in size of land cultivated except in respect of slabs 15.0-29.9 and 30.0-49.9 acres. The average number of workers in households engaged in household cultivation only is 1.49 persons against 2.91 in the households engaged both in household cultivation and household industry. The statement given hereunder presents the average number of family and hired workers engaged in the types of households mentioned above.

Statement 123

THE AVERAGE NUMBER OF FAMILY AND HIRED WORKERS AND THE PERCENTAGE OF HIRED WORKERS OUT OF THE TOTAL WORKERS ENGAGED BY THE SAMPLE HOUSEHOLD CULTIVATION ONLY AND HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED BOTH IN HOUSEHOLD CULTIVATION AND HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY

Size of land in acres	Households engaged in household cultivation only: Average number of Total workers	Family workers	Hired workers	Percentage of hired workers to total workers	Households engaged in both household cultivation and household industry: Average number of Total workers	Family workers	Hired workers	Percentage of hired workers to total workers
All sizes	**1.49**	**1.35**	**0.14**	**9.25**	**2.91**	**2.22**	**0.69**	**23 61**
Less than 1	1.28	1.24	0.04	2.93	2.77	2.22	0.55	19.93
1.0— 2.4	1.56	1.45	0.11	7.25	3.45	2.25	1.20	34.86
2.5— 4.9	2.06	1.59	0.47	22.76	3.77	2.04	1.73	45.78
5.0— 7.4	2.64	1.64	1.00	37.99	4.50	2 50	2 00	44.44
7.5— 9.9	2.68	1.59	1.09	40.79	3.25	2 50	0.75	23.08
10.0—12.4	2.92	1.58	1 34	45.76	..	..	..	..
12.5—14.9	3.85	1.55	2.30	59.74	..	..	..	..
15.0—29.9	4.27	1.78	2.49	58.33	1.50	1.00	0.50	33.33
30.0—49 9	4.42	1.83	2.59	58.49	..	..	..	..
50.0+	27.33	1.67	25.66	93.90	..	..	..	..
Unspecified	1.39	1.28	0.11	7.69	..	.	..	..

219. The number of households engaged in household industry classified by the principal household industry in the district has been given in table B-XIV Part-B of this volume. The subjoined statement presents the first ten ranks of household industries on the basis of this table.

Statement 124

THE FIRST TEN RANKS OF HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRIES IN THE DISTRICT BASED ON 20 PER CENT SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS

Rank	Household Industry
I	Manufacture of coir and coir products
II	Manufacture of materials from cork, bamboo, cane, leaves and other allied products
III	Cotton-weaving in handlooms
IV	Manufacture of sundry hardwares, such as G. I. pipe, wire net, bolt, screw, bucket, cutlery
V	Manufacture of cotton nets
VI	Production of other food products such as sweetmeat and condiments, muri, murki, chira, khoi, cocoa, chocolate, toffee, lozenge
VII	Manufacture of earthenware and earthen pottery
VIII	Making of textile garments including raincoats and head gear, Manufacture of jewellery, silverwares and wares using gold and other precious metals
IX	Manufacture of bidi
X	Production of fruits and nuts in plantation, vines and orchards Production of edible fats and oils (other than hydrogenated oil)

220. The largest percentage of household in all the three categories of households given in the following statement have 4 to 6 members each, while the lowest percentage are confined to single member households. The following statement illustrates this.

Statement 125

PERCENTAGE OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE AND PARTICIPATION IN HOUSEHOLD CULTIVATION OR IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY IN RURAL AREAS OF THE DISTRICT

Size of sample household	Percentage of: Households engaged neither in household cultivation nor in household industry	Households engaged in household industry only	Households engaged in household cultivation
Total	**100.00**	**100.00**	**100.00**
Single member household	3.82	1.51	2.00
2-3 members	20.85	16.93	14.96
4-6 „	46.16	46.08	46.50
7-9 „	23.47	27.98	29.43
10 members and over	5.70	7.50	7.11

GAZETTEER

Karunagapally Taluk (Area: 77.9 sq. miles, population: 265,187)

221. Karunagapally, the smallest taluk in the district is bounded on the north by Karthigapally and Mavelikkara taluks on the east by Kunnathur taluk, on the south by Quilon taluk and on the west by the Arabian Sea. It is a fertile and thickly populated taluk. The chief crops are cocoanut and paddy. The taluk is an important centre of coir and screw-pine industry.

Chavara

222. Situated about nine miles north of Quilon, Chavara is the seat of the mineral sands industry. The important industries located here are the Travancore Minerals Ltd. and F.X.P. Minerals (Private) Ltd. The Premo Pipe Factory is also situated here. The Koilthottam Port is located within the Chavara panchayat limits.

Karunagapally

223. Situated about 15 miles north of Quilon municipal town, Karunagapally is the headquarters of the taluk. It was formerly the seat of the Rajas of Karunagapally. Patanayarkulangara which forms part of Karunagapally was once an important military station of Kayamkulam Rajas. It is a place of some archaeological importance. The stone image of Buddha which was recovered from the bank of a tank locally known as Pallikalkulam at Maruthurkulangara is now preserved in front of the Taluk Office. Recently it has been declared as an ancient monument. Two old mosques (*Vadakke Palli* and *Thekke Palli*) and a temple dedicated to Lord Siva are located here.

Oachira

224. Situated on the Quilon-Alleppey National Highway and on the boundary of Quilon district with Alleppey district, Oachira is an important pilgrim centre. Here there is no temple building and all classes of people worship the presiding deity, the *Parabrahmam*. The famous *Oachirakali*, the mock fight exhibited in the month of *Mithunam*, is believed to be in commemoration of the battles fought on the spot by the Kayamkulam and Chempakassery Rajas. Another festival held here is the *Karthika Vilakku* from 1st *Vrischigom* to the 12th *Vrischigom* (i.e. November-December). It is also known as *Panthrandu Vilakku*. The festival is followed by a fair which attracts thousands of people from all walks of life. Oachira is an important centre of handicraft articles.

Thazhava

225. Thazhava is an important centre of the screw-pine industry. The Chettimoola public market is held daily. The important articles that usually transacted are tapioca, vegetables, coir, screw-pine mats etc.

Kottarakara Taluk (Area: 212.9 sq. miles, population 331,361)

226. Kottarakara taluk which lies entirely on the midland region is bounded on the north by Kunnathur taluk, on the east by Pathanapuram taluk, on the south by Nedumangad and Chirayinkil taluk, and on the west by Quilon taluk. Forests occur in the southern portion of the taluk. Ithikkara and Kallada rivers flow through this taluk. The important crops are tapioca, cocoanut, paddy, pepper and cashew.

Kottarakara

227. Kottarakara, the headquarters of the taluk, is historically an important place. It was once the seat of the Elayadathuswarupam, a collateral branch of the Venad Royal family. In 1734 Kottarakara was captured by Marthanda Varma and he removed the members of the Elayadathuswarupam to his own capital. The princess of Kottarakara was permitted to live either at Kottarakara or at Trivandrum as she pleased on pension. But she managed to escape to Thekkumkur where she was received with great hospitality of the then ruler. At this time the Dutch entered the scene and helped the princess to re-capture the throne. Provoked by the action of the Dutch Marthanda Varma collected a huge army and annexed the Elayadathuswarupam. After this battle the Travancore forces attacked all the Dutch forts in Travancore and captured them, the last battle being the battle at Colachel in July 1741. Kottarakara has a unique position in the cultural map of Kerala State. The Kottarakara Thampuran invented the art of *Kathakali* in the form of *Ramanattam* and it flourished for a long time under his patronage. Now it has become a famous dance-drama with international reputation. The temples dedicated to Lord Ganapathi and Lord Siva are of great importance. The church belonging to Mar Thomas is about seven hundred years old. Kottarakara is an important place of cashew processing and ratten industries.

Kunnathur Taluk (Area: 150.6 sq. miles, population 238,043)

228. Kunnathur taluk is bounded on the north by Mavelikkara and Pathanamthitta taluks, on the east by Pathanamthitta and Pathanapuram taluks,

on the south by Pathanapuram, Kottarakara and Quilon taluks and on the west by Karunagapally taluk. The eastern portion of this taluk is hilly and covered by forests. There are a number of rubber estates in this region. The chief crops are tapioca, paddy, cocoanut and pepper.

Adoor

229. Adoor, an important place on the Main Central Road, is the headquarters of Kunnathur taluk. All important offices at the taluk level are located here. The only Junior Technical School in the district is situated here. Here is an important temple dedicated to Lord Krishna besides a church and mosque.

Enath

230. About five miles south of Adoor, Enath is an important place of processing of cashew. The *Chandanakudam* festival of the Kalamala mosque attracts thousands of devotees.

Mannadi

231. Situated about eight miles south-west of Adoor, Mannadi is an historically important place. There are two temples here, one dedicated to Bhagavathy and the other to Devi. Adjacent to these temples is located the once famous house of Chennamangalam Pottis in which Velu Thampi, the gallant Dalawa of Travancore, had attained martyrdom. The last scenes of the Dalawa's life was enacted here. "The Rajas men under the leadership of Kariakkar Mallan Pillai and a Subedar surrounded the place with a view to capturing the fallen Dalawa alive. But when the house was broken in they could find only Velu Thampi's corpse. The following story is told about the Dalwa's tragic end. He decided to put an end to his life rather than fall into the hands of the enemy, and he ordered his brother to kill him. As the latter refused to commit fratricide, the Dalawa himself plunged the dagger into his bosom and attempted suicide. Fearing that the self-inflicted wound might not prove fatal he called to his brother who was by his side to complete the work. This time the brother responded to the call and severed the head of the Dalawa from the body with one stroke of the sword. Velu Thampi's body was removed from Mannadi to Trivandrum where it was exposed on a common gibbet. His brother was taken captive to Quilon and hanged in the presence of the 12th Regiment drawn out to witness the execution. The Dalawa's house was raged to the ground and his relatives were transported to Maldives". A one-room concrete building known as *Velu Thampi Smaraka Kalari* has been constructed by the local public at this spot as a memorial to the Dalawa. A sword is kept inside this memorial and a wick lamp is lit every day. This memorial was opened on 28th *Makaram* 1128 (10th February 1953) corresponding to the date of the year of the martyrdom. The schools and some other institutions are named after this great freedom-fighter.

Sasthamcottah

232. Sasthamcottah, a beauty-spot, twelve miles from Adoor lies on the bank of the Sasthamcottah lake. The source of the Quilon water supply scheme is from this fresh water lake. It has got an area of 1.44 sq. miles with a maximum depth of 47 feet. It is surrounded by hills on the three sides and by an earthen bund about a mile long in the eastern side. It has got a total capacity of 950 million cubic feet. The lake water is pumped into the filtration plant supplied by the Indo-Norwegian Foundation. The filtered and sterilised water is conveyed through 28" diameter "Premo" pre-stressed concrete pipe to Quilon town by gravity flow. Here is an ancient Sastha temple. The Travancore Devaswom Board proposes to construct a college here.

Pathanamthitta Taluk (Area: 762.8 sq. miles, population, 333,310)

233. Pathanamthitta, the largest taluk in the district, is bounded on the north by Kanjirappally and Peermade taluks, on the east by Sankaranayinarkovil and Tenkasi taluks of Tirunelveli district, on the south by Pathanapuram and Kunnathur taluks and on the west by Mavelikkara, Chengannur, Thiruvalla and Changanacherry taluks. It is watered by Pamba and Achancoil rivers. Much of the taluk is under forests. The chief crops are rubber, tea, coffee, tapioca, cocoanut, paddy and pepper.

Konni

234. Situated 18 miles north of Punalur, Konni stands on the bank of Achancoil river and commands enchanting views of hills and valleys covered with thick vegetation. Elephants trapped from the reserve forests are tamed here. There are a number of pepper and clove farms here.

Kozhencherry

235. Kozhencherry, a growing trade centre and a flourishing market, is situated about eight miles from Pathanamthitta, on the left bank of the Pamba river. It contains a fine church. A religious convention, known as Maramon Convention, held every year

on the dry river-bed at Maramon (in Mallapuzhassery village) in the month of *Kumbhom* (February-March) attracts large number of Christians. It is the biggest religious congregation of Christians in Asia. The St. Thomas College, Kozhencherry is an important institution here.

Manjanikara

236. Situated in Chennirkara village of Pathanamthitta taluk, Manjanikara has the famous Mar Ignatius Dayara church. This church attracts thousands of pilgrims belonging to certain sections of the Jacobite Syrian Christians as it contains the sepulchre of Mar Ignatius Elias III, Patriarch of Antioch who visited Kerala in February 1932.

Moozhiyar

237. *Situated in the midst of dense forests* Moozhiyar is now coming up as a great centre of activity. An important Power House is being installed here which has six numbers of 50,000 kw. generators.

Pathanamthitta

238. Pathanamthitta is the headquarters of Pathanamthitta taluk. The Catholicate college located here is an important institution of its kind in the district. There are a number of public offices here.

Ranni

239. Situated 32 miles north-west of Punalur, Ranni is a flourishing centre of trade particularly of hill produces. On a rock overhanging the Pamba river is located an old church belonging to Knayana Syrian Christians. In addition to this there are a number of public offices here.

Pathanapuram Taluk: (Area: 476. 3 sq. miles, population: 247,737)

240. Pathanapuram, the south-eastern taluk of the district, is bounded on the north by Kunnathur and Pathanamthitta taluks, on the east by Tenkasi, Shencottah and Ambasamudram taluks of Tirunelveli district, on the south by Nedumangad taluk and on the west by Kottarakara and Kunnathur taluks. It is watered by Kallada and Achancoil rivers and its tributaries. A large portion of this taluk is under reserve forests. There are a number of estates here, chiefly tea and rubber. Other important crops are tapioca, paddy and pepper.

Achancoil

241. Situated about 27 miles from Arienkavu (via. Shencottah and Achancoil Pass), Achancoil is an important pilgrim centre on the left bank of the Achancoil river. The Sastha temple here is believed to have been founded by Lord Parasurama to guard his newly created country (Kerala). On either side of Sastha is seated, according to belief, His two wives viz. Purna and Pushkala. Women are prohibited to enter the *Nalambalam* of the temple. Located in the midst of dense forests it is accessible through the Achancoil Pass by a good motorable road. There are two important festivals here. One is in the month of *Dhanu* (December-January). The notable feature of this festival is the *Therottam* (Car festival). Another important festival known as the *Pushpabhishekam* (offering of flowers) takes place in the month of *Makaram* (January-February). In no other temples in South India flowers are so abundantly offered to the deity as here. The other shrines adjacent to the main temple are the Karuppancoil an Ammankavu. Near Mekkara, on the way to Achancoil and on the summit of the Sahyadri is located the *Kottavasal*. Here Karuppaswami, the chief guard of Lord Sastha, protects the fort and the Achancoil pass.

Anchal

242. Situated at the 4th mile on the Ayur-Kulathupuzha road, Anchal is famous for its cattle fair held twice a month. The *Mudi* festival of the Bhagavathi temple which is conducted once in every 12 years attracts a huge gathering.

Arienkavu

243. Situated 49 miles east of Quilon, Arienkavu from very early times was an important trade route for the merchants from either side of the Western Ghats. By the opening of Tirunelveli-Quilon Railway in 1904, which passes almost by the side of the traditional trade route, Arienkavu rose to further importance. The railway here passes through a tunnel nearly half a mile long. The mountain scenery here is very impressive and enchanting. Arienkavu is also the seat of another famous Sastha temple. It attracts large number of devotees during the *Mandala Pooja* and the *Trikalyanam* in December. The temple has an underground passage below the *Nalambalam* leading to *Indala Appancoil* and it is believed that till recently the priest used to go to the above shrine and offer *poojas* during the *Mandala Pooja* festival. About three miles from Arienkavu is a heavy waterfall known as *Palaruvi* at an altitude of 300 feet.

Kulathupuzha

244. Situated on the 40th mile of Trivandrum-Shencottah road and six miles from Thenmala railway station, Kulathupuzha is famous for its Sastha

temple. The temple is located on the right bank of Kulathupuzha river which is a tributary of the Kallada river. On this river, very near to the temple, is found a particular species of fish locally known as *Eattas*. It is believed that these fishes are supposed to be of divine nature and the pilgrims offer them rice and other articles. The most important festival of this temple is the *Vishu Mahotsava* in the month of *Medom*. Besides this temple there are three mosques also.

Kunnikkode

245. Situated 5 miles west of Punalur, Kunnikode is an important place in the Pathanapuram taluk. The main attraction here is the *Pachilakunnu*, where a muslim saint is said to have breathed his last. For the memory of this a *pala* tree is planted on this small hillock. There are three temples, three mosques and a church here.

Pathanapuram

246. Situated 8 miles north-west of Punalur, Pathanapuram is an important centre of commercial activity. Its importance was further increased by the opening of the Muttathukadavu bridge which connects Pathanapuram with Kunnikkode. The Mount Tabor Training College is an important institution of its kind in the district. There is an important mosque here. The *Chandanakudam Mahotsava* of this mosque held in the month of *Kumbhom* attracts thousands of devotees.

Pattazhi

247. Situated 20 miles north-west of Punalur, Pattazhi is the seat of an ancient temple dedicated to Bhagavathi. The important festival here is known as the *Mudi*. The Pattazhi Copper Scroll dated *Kollam* Era 971 (1796 A.D.) is of some historical importance. The inscription relates to the *Prayaschitha* or expiation in the form of a monetary fine of hundred *Rasis* which the *Karakkar* connected with the Bhagavathi temple were forced to pay at the instance of the Namboothiripad of Akavur for having defied the authority of the Kampithan who was in sole charge of the administration of the temple properties. The inscription is important in that it gives us an insight into the relations that existed between the *Uralar* and *Karaler* in regard to matters of temple administration in the 18th century.

Punalur

248. Punalur, the headquarters of the taluk, is situated on the 28th mile of the Quilon-Shencottah road and on the bank of the Kallada river. It is an important industrial town of Kerala, the chief factories being the Punalur Paper Mills, the Travancore Plywood Industries and the Midland Fruits and Vegetable Products Ltd. The Paper Mills, started in the neighbourhood in the eighties of the last century, has now grown into an important industrial unit. The Plywood Industries produce tea chests and panels. The Suspension Bridge built here over the Kallada river in 1879 is still an attraction for visitors. The temple recently dedicated to Lord Ayyappa at Sasthankonam attracts huge gatherings during the festival occasions. Besides these, there are the ancient temples dedicated to Lord Krishna, Lord Siva and Goddess Saraswathi. In addition to these there are two Roman Catholic Churches. The Meteorological Observatory here collects data on wind, temperature and rainfall and it is the only institution of its kind in the district. There are a number of Government offices and commercial establishments here. Punalur is an important railway station on the Trivandrum-Madras Railway line. The chief articles of export here are the hill produces, pine-apple, paper products, plywood and timber.

Thenmala

249. Thenmala, the meeting point of Quilon - Shencottah road and Trivandrum-Shencottah road, is situated 41 miles east of Quilon. It is the headquarters of the Thenmala Forest Division. Timber of all kinds is exported from here by rail and road to all parts of the country. Parappattu, about a mile south of Thenmala, is the proposed dam-site of the Kallada River Valley Scheme.

Quilon Taluk (Area: 146. 8 sq. miles, population: 525,590)

250. Quilon taluk is bounded on the north by Karunagapally and Kunnathur taluks, on the east by Kottarakara taluk, on the south by Chirayinkil taluk and on the west by the Arabian Sea. The taluk is well served by backwaters and is the seat of several industries. Cocoanut, tapioca and paddy are the important crops of the taluk.

Kundara

251. Kundara, on the bank of one of the creeks of the Ashtamudi lake, is situated 8 miles east of Quilon. It is a growing industrial centre. The presence of fine china clay in the neighbourhood led to the establishment of the Government Ceramic Concerns in 1940. The important products of this well-known factory are crockery, stone-ware pipes and fire-bricks. The Kerala Government Ceramics was started functioning in 1957 as an expansion scheme of the Government Ceramic

Concerns, Kundara. The Electric and Allied Industries, Kundara was started in 1946 as a Public Limited Company. The important products of this concern are structural steel fabrications like Trusses, Tipping Waggons and Transmission Line Towers, Ferrous and Non-ferrous castings, Double Pole and Triple Pole switches ranging from 15 amp. to 100 amp. fuse units, cut-outs and other electrical wiring accessories like switches, ceiling roses, plugs etc., electrical line hardware like clamps, stay tighters, stay rods, stay plates, cross-arm street light, pipe fittings etc. and compression moulded backline items. Another important institution here is the Aluminium Industries Ltd., popularly known as ALIND which started functioning in 1946. It is a leading Indian firm in the manufacture of aluminium cables. Apart from the above modern industrial aspects Kundara is famous as the venue from where Velu Thampi Dalawa issued in 1809 his proclamation known as *Kundara Vilambaram.*

Neendakara

252. Situated about five miles north of Quilon, Neendakara was once a good port. The Indo-Norwegian Fisheries Community Development Project was established here in 1953. Its main aim is to tap the fishing potentialities of the Neendakara region. The important institutions under this project are the Boat Building Yard at Sakthikulangara, the Fishermen's Training Institute, the Ice Factory and Refrigeration Plant.

Quilon

253. Quilon, one of the oldest sea-port towns on the Arabian coast, stands on the Ashtamudi lake. The port is an open roadstead situated off a bay formed by the Tangasseri point. In early days, however, wooden ships crossed the Neendakara bar into the Ashtamudi lake. The natural facilities for shipping and the richness of the surrounding country in spices made it an important port from early times. It was frequented by merchants from European countries as well as from China. Early travellers have described the port as one of the largest in the world and the market is one of the finest in India. Quilon was so important and prosperous that it gave its name to the *Kollam* Era founded in 825 A.D. The splendour and magnificence of the city gave rise to the Malayalam saying that if you saw Quilon, you would need no home any more. The gradual silting of the port and the rise of Cochin and Calicut led to its decline, even before the arrival of the Portuguese. The Portuguese established a trading settlement at Quilon in 1502, which, in 1661, was captured by the Dutch, who in turn wereforced to surrender it to the English in 1795. This settlement known as Tangasseri is now a part of the town. Built in 1902 and strengthened in 1940, the 144 feet high Tangasseri Light House is yet another centre of attraction. The light emnating from a 5,000 walts bulb from this Light House is visible at a distance of 18 miles out in the Arabian Sea. When Travancore entered into subsidiary alliance with the East India Company, the Company's army was stationed at Quilon. Dalawa Velu Tampi did much to improve the town. He built new bazaars and invited merchants from Madura and Tirunelveli to settle down here. Public Offices, palace and temples were also constructed. The Anandavalliswaram temple attracts large number of devotees on all important days. Till 1830, Quilon was the capital of Travancore; the Dewan, the Appeal Court and the Resident had their headquarters there. The regiment stationed at Quilon was transferred to Trivandrum only in the early years of this century. Quilon possesses a historic church and was the seat of the first Roman Catholic Bishopric in India. The Tirunelveli-Quilon railway was opened in 1904 and it was extended to Trivandrum in 1918. The Quilon-Ernakulam Railway was opened for traffic in 1958. Today Quilon is a busy industrial and commercial centre, being the seat of several industries viz., cashew, textiles, tiles, timber, tin containers, oil mills etc. The Sree Narayana College, The Fatima Mata National College, the Sree Narayana College for Women are the important colleges here. The Thangal Kunju Musaliar College of Engineering, the first of its kind in the private sector in the State, is situated at Kilikollur, about four miles east of Quilon town.

APPENDICES

Appendix 1

NORMALS OF RAINFALL AND RAINY DAYS*

(Based on available data for the period 1901 to 1950)

Station	Geo. Co-ordinates Latitude	Longitude	No. of years		January	February	March	April	May
Quilon	**District Normals (10 Stations)**			**I**	**24.1**	**32.1**	**83.6**	**166.3**	**260.3**
				II	**1.5**	**1.8**	**4.5**	**8.8**	**11.4**
Adoor	9° 09′	76° 44′	50	I	22.3	33.3	96.0	188.2	268.0
				II	1.6	2.0	5.1	10 2	11.8
Arienkavu	8° 59′	77° 10′	46	I	45 2	30.2	78.2	89.1	156.5
				II	2.5	2.0	4.0	6.4	8 1
Karunagapally	9° 04′	76° 32′	50	I	20.6	19.3	49.3	116.1	275.6
				II	1.0	1.2	3.1	7.0	11.5
Konni	9° 13′	76° 51′	46	I	31.7	53.3	136.7	242 3	335.3
				II	1.8	2.8	7.7	12.8	14.7
Kottarakara	9° 01′	76° 46′	50	I	17.5	26.2	71.9	152 4	259 1
				II	1.3	1.7	4.3	9 2	11.5
Nilamel	8° 50′	76° 53′	5	I	17.8	32.8	90.4	188 7	214 4
				II	1.0	1.6	4.2	7.6	10.2
Paravoor	8° 47′	76° 40′	46	I	12.7	17.5	45.7	110 2	219 5
				II	1.0	1.0	2.6	6 4	9 7
Pathanamthitta	9° 16′	76° 46′	46	I	35.3	48.0	114.3	217 9	315 0
				II	1.9	2.4	6.1	10.8	12 9
Punalur	9° 00′	76° 55′	50	I	19.6	38.3	103.9	218 2	292 3
				II	1.3	1.9	4.8	10.1	11.8
Quilon (P.W.D.)	8° 53′	76° 36′	46	I	17.8	22.6	50.0	140.2	267.2
				II	1.3	1.4	3.2	7 4	11.7

June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual
547.4	**449.6**	**318.1**	**226.1**	**344.9**	**242.9**	**64.8**	**2,760.2**
22.0	**21.5**	**17.3**	**12.7**	**15.3**	**11.0**	**3.5**	**131.3**
567.2	494.0	349 8	247.1	351.8	254.0	63.3	2,935.0
22.6	22.7	18.8	14.0	16.1	12.3	3.8	141.0
485.7	431.0	290.1	204.2	350.8	285.0	96.5	2,542.5
20.8	21.2	17.5	12.7	16 7	13.1	5.2	130.2
551.9	407.9	261.1	216 7	285.7	209.3	49.0	2,462.5
21.5	19.1	14.3	11.4	12.8	9.5	2.8	115.2
604.8	600 5	429.8	283.5	412.5	274.6	58.2	3,463.2
23.7	23.6	20.7	14.3	17.8	12.5	3.8	156 2
534.9	430 3	308.9	228.6	342.4	229.9	60.7	2,662.8
22.5	22.3	18 2	13.5	15.4	10.5	3.3	133.7
593 1	354.3	340.9	189•7	286.0	201.4	82.0	2,591.5
23.2	23 6	20.6	12.8	15.6	10.8	4.2	135.4
448 8	323.9	215.1	167.6	282.2	194.8	43.2	2,081.2
19 2	17.0	11 8	9 2	12.0	8.3	2.2	100.4
576.3	534.7	393.8	275 3	412.0	299.5	78.5	3,305.6
22 4	22.6	18 4	13 7	15.8	12.0	3.7	142.7
580.4	541.5	339.9	252.7	431.5	271.5	69.6	3,159.4
22.6	23.2	18.0	12 8	17.0	11.3	3.4	138.2
530.6	377.9	246.4	195 3	293.9	209.0	47.2	2,398.1
21.8	20.0	14.7	12 2	13.5	10.0	3.0	120.2

Note: I—Rainfall in millimetres
II—Number of rainy days

* Source:—India Meteorological Department

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Appendix 2

RAINFALL

CENTRE: ADOOR

Latitude: 9° 09′ N

Longitude: 76° 44′ E

Month		1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
January	A	1	1	4	..	..	1	..	..	..	NA	2
	B	17.0	12.7	42.2	..	..	10.2	..	..	..	NA	18.4
February	A	1	6	1	..	2	2	..	..	2	3	4
	B	5.6	99.1	55.9	..	43.2	30.5	..	..	111.8	43.1	138.7
March	A	6	3	4	15	3	2	4	7	1	5	2
	B	87.1	21.1	96.3	385.3	87.6	44.5	65.0	108.9	16.2	52.7	27.9
April	A	11	9	9	11	10	9	7	11	11	13	10
	B	220.2	161.0	121.2	145.5	222.3	109.5	54.6	225.6	201.6	338.4	107.5
May	A	7	14	1	12	13	..	13	17	15	23	11
	B	91.4	312.9	33.0	237.7	319 3	..	393.7	409.8	435.0	548.1	257.9
June	A	24	25	13	22	26	20	25	18	22	21	23
	B	768.1	731.8	251.5	493.5	719.1	522.7	791.2	505.6	881.7	261 5	1,043.9
July	A	16	17	27	22	17	16	21	9	22	21	23
	B	202.9	242.3	760.2	413.3	269 2	255.5	647.7	227.8	631.7	519.5	643.2
August	A	12	22	16	19	11	15	12	24	15	16	25
	B	132.1	283.0	327.7	424.2	135.6	188.0	228.3	354.3	191.5	340.7	632.1
September	A	15	5	11	16	17	15	7	6	20	17	9
	B	372.6	66.0	175.8	177.0	443.0	134.6	64 8	59.2	316.0	475.2	174.4
October	A	16	14	21	17	11	16	13	11	9	10	12
	B	311.1	302.8	429.3	540.0	211.3	476.0	322.1	199.1	235.0	248 5	133.0
November	A	..	7	8	1	10	11	9	15	11	21	8
	B	NA	82.3	136.4	5.1	283.7	239.8	162.8	320.5	186.5	463.6	222.9
December	A	2	2	2	4	2	1	3	2	3	..	..
	B	100.3	25.4	15.2	69.1	15.0	7.6	89.9	17.8	78.5	..	..

CENTRE: KARUNAGAPALLY

Latitude: 9° 04′ N

Longitude: 76° 32′ E

Month		1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
January	A	2	1	4	2	..	2	..	..	..	1	2
	B	38.1	3.3	86.4	81.3	..	10.2	..	..	..	7.6	79.3
February	A	..	4	1	..	1	1	..	2	1	..	2
	B	..	53.3	7.6	..	12.7	2.5	..	17.8	69.9	..	25.4
March	A	5	..	1	9	..	5	..	4	2	2	..
	B	66.0	..	12.7	102.9	..	22.9	..	40.6	38.1	73.6	..
April	A	3	11	4	7	9	7	3	11	6	12	5
	B	96.5	165.1	142.2	161.3	86.4	83.8	43.2	154.9	109.4	270.7	99.1
May	A	8	14	2	12	17	15	11	21	14	21	14
	B	177.8	265.7	31 7	240.3	302 3	271.8	312.4	345.3	514.2	959.0	353.6
June	A	26	25	8	24	24	26	19	21	17	10	21
	B	735 3	438.1	185.4	424.2	548 6	538.5	459.7	726.3	702.1	275.6	922.7
July	A	19	14	23	22	18	14	18	8	21	15	22
	B	320 0	137 7	762.0	377.2	304.8	147.3	360.7	71.1	600 5	563.3	589.7
August	A	7	12	9	14	7	13	13	18	15	4	27
	B	72 4	164.3	143.5	191.8	48.3	86.4	166.4	315.0	181.3	223.5	370.5
September	A	12	2	5	15	21	12	4	2	12	NA	14
	B	241.3	61 0	107.9	224.8	375.9	144.8	20.3	17.8	189.5	NA	198.3
October	A	..	9	15	14	16	18	14	9	3	11	3
	B	NA	354.3	356.9	285.7	406.4	279.4	185.4	152.4	113.8	167.7	77.0
November	A	15	5	6	1	8	11	10	10	5	18	5
	B	163.3	44.5	90.2	40.6	243.8	40.6	217.2	90.9	84.4	576.6	117.2
December	A	1	2	..	7	3	..	3	..	1	..	..
	B	50 8	63.5	..	91.4	12.7	..	50.8	..	58.4	..	..

A—Number of rainy days

B—Monthly rainfall in millimetres

NA—Not available

Appendix 2

RAINFALL—*contd.*

CENTRE: KONNI

Latitude: 9° 13′ N

Longitude: 76° 51′ E

Month		1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
January	A	1	..	2	..	..	3	..	..	1	1	3
	B	35.6	..	49.3	..	..	35.6	..	..	19.1	77.0	53.4
February	A	1	9	2	2	1	..	4	4	4	1	4
	B	12.7	155.2	76.2	12.7	7.6	..	156.5	66.0	45.8	25.9	76.1
March	A	7	7	3	13	5	1	5	8	2	7	..
	B	146.1	85.9	59.7	345.4	113.0	4.6	120.1	183.6	14.8	114.2	..
April	A	10	22	10	13	11	9	8	11	12	12	11
	B	106.7	333.5	232.9	241.3	251.5	227.3	215.9	351.9	384.8	238.7	281.4
May	A	11	19	4	10	16	10	16	16	16	22	17
	B	237.7	356.4	19.8	177.8	538.5	270.0	491.0	611.5	357.8	721.7	426.7
June	A	22	22	17	25	26	27	24	20	15	16	23
	B	468.4	499.6	312.9	518.2	748.0	674 9	831.3	596.9	818.7	299.0	968.7
July	A	8	18	26	18	20	22	22	15	25	25	19
	B	135.6	336.5	716.8	370.8	402.6	360.2	637.3	350.4	836.5	707.5	704.8
August	A	9	25	15	20	7	17	13	25	15	14	23
	B	141.2	385.1	180.3	398.8	167.6	290.6	293.6	721.9	285.9	422.1	574.1
September	A	14	10	8	13	20	19	3	4	19	20	10
	B	413.5	163.1	180.3	170.2	403.9	200.9	48.3	57.7	471.9	596.4	321.4
October	A	16	17	18	6	16	17	12	14	8	13	12
	B	387.9	530.3	467.4	511.8	213.4	548.9	305.1	345.6	198.6	491.7	326.0
November	A	18	9	3	2	16	9	9	11	11	20	3
	B	315.2	103.4	48.3	15.2	312.4	273.6	150.4	302.4	303.4	752.2	54.1
December	A	2	4	..	8	..	1	2	..	3	3	1
	B	34.0	55.4	..	193.0	..	55.9	44.2	..	23.0	162.7	12.5

CENTRE: KOTTARAKARA

Latitude: 9° 01′ N

Longitude: 76° 46′ E

Month		1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
January	A	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
	B	33.0	12.7	7.6	..	..	..	..	4.3	..	..	22.9
February	A	1	6	1	..	..	..	1	..	2	3	2
	B	4.3	170.4	75.2	..	0.5	..	25.4	..	17.7	26.5	24.7
March	A	7	3	2	5	4	2	1	3	2	7	2
	B	115.8	29.0	20.3	61.5	53.9	12.7	8.9	77.5	17.8	50.0	39.7
April	A	14	13	7	6	7	8	5	11	14	13	6
	B	244.6	332.5	140.5	103.4	111.8	142.0	190.7	153.7	147.0	226.2	120.8
May	A	9	14	NA	7	16	15	10	21	16	22	15
	B	213.4	362.5	NA	200.7	392 4	358.7	433.8	310.9	378.6	729.8	408.9
June	A	25	24	8	20	26	24	20	25	17	16	22
	B	615.7	458.0	256.0	428.2	578.9	514.3	831.3	697.3	721.6	281.2	883.0
July	A	15	16	24	16	18	NA	15	16	24	19	23
	B	202.4	179.3	754.1	350.0	254.5	NA	369.8	187.0	596.1	484.8	649.7
August	A	10	19	11	13	4	11	11	25	17	12	22
	B	105.4	248.7	176.8	214.1	57.9	344.2	239.3	328.1	203.8	203.8	413.0
September	A	12	4	8	12	19	6	NA	4	14	17	8
	B	213.6	66.0	132.6	118.6	679.2	110.7	1.3	26.6	220.3	385.5	162.7
October	A	11	13	14	14	15	14	10	9	10	8	11
	B	228.6	365.5	473.2	328.2	287.3	354.8	255 8	149.9	192.8	169.4	313.9
November	A	17	9	4	2	5	9	5	15	8	NA	3
	B	270.8	90.2	52.1	22.6	165.1	186.9	134.4	222.2	153.6	NA	56.2
December	A	1	5	..	4	..	1	3	..	1	2	1
	B	22.9	58.9	..	143.5	..	40.6	53.6	..	30.0	42.7	2.8

A—Number of rainy days

B—Monthly rainfall in millimetres

NA—Not available

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Appendix 2

RAINFALL—*contd.*

CENTRE: NILAMEL — Latitude: 8° 50′ N — Longitude: 76° 53′ E

Month		1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
January	A	..	..	3	2	..	..	..	1	..	2	5
	B	..	..	37.3	7.9	..	..	..	25.4	1.3	17.8	70.6
February	A	..	7	3	..	2	1	1	5	2	2	4
	B	..	48.2	18.3	..	21.1	4.3	3.8	43.9	86.9	42.7	35 2
March	A	5	2	2	10	4	5	3	10	NA	4	NA
	B	140.5	13.5	28.5	170.2	28.7	60.7	19.3	160.0	3.0	71.2	3.8
April	A	15	12	8	7	9	10	9	16	18	15	9
	B	418.3	247.7	228 3	249.7	96.0	160.8	120.4	251.0	275.1	348.3	239.2
May	A	9	17	4	13	20	12	16	20	20	23	17
	B	133.3	415.8	31.5	227.1	443.5	210.1	390.7	515.3	421.1	777.3	400.4
June	A	22	25	11	22	29	25	22	22	21	15	26
	B	761.7	385.3	217.2	412.7	490.7	557.3	876.3	709.2	739.3	307.0	1,152.1
July	A	13	19	20	19	17	16	22	19	25	18	28
	B	127.0	225.5	698.5	357.1	213.9	250.7	371.3	228.5	895.5	472.2	520.7
August	A	10	21	16	19	12	18	15	25	14	15	29
	B	100.1	219.7	176.5	247.4	103 1	433.8	291.6	480.5	141.0	378.3	520.2
September	A	14	7	NA	15	22	10	4	10	19	16	11
	B	283.0	73.1	97.8	191.5	513.1	167.1	44 2	79.7	297.2	143.7	209.1
October	A	18	17	20	16	17	13	11	18	7	14	14
	B	225.3	473.5	626.9	314.2	313 2	465.1	225.0	303.8	241.3	342.5	244.8
November	A	10	5	10	2	13	10	9	13	12	23	4
	B	335.8	137.4	126.7	56.4	398.8	322.8	231.1	169.7	198.5	755.3	123.7
December	A	..	7	..	7	2	..	4	2	NA	4	2
	B	..	109.0	..	58.2	19.3	..	78.0	10.1	3.6	45.3	18.0

CENTRE: PARAVOOR — Latitude: 8° 47′ N — Longitude: 76° 40′ E

Month		1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
January	A	..	1	2	2	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	B	..	5.1	71.1	11.4	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
February	A	1	NA	2	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2
	B	59.7	NA	62.7	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	93.2
March	A	4	2	3	11	3	NA	NA	2	NA	NA	NA
	B	53.3	31.0	41.1	110.5	40.6	NA	NA	135.4	NA	NA	NA
April	A	4	7	8	9	7	5	7	3	9	3	NA
	B	88.9	76.2	131.3	105.7	95.5	56.9	67.3	25.7	147.0	29.2	NA
May	A	3	19	1	14	13	NA	12	14	22	29	29
	B	189.2	445.0	2.5	188.0	178.8	NA	194.8	132.6	423.3	402.6	392.6
June	A	19	19	13	17	22	22	27	25	16	NA	26
	B	751.8	205.5	286.3	214.6	366.0	249.4	193.5	233.8	300.2	NA	404.5
July	A	10	11	22	NA	16	NA	5	7	13	NA	24
	B	363.2	145.5	439.9	NA	311.1	NA	322.6	84.1	200.5	NA	1,029.9
August	A	2	10	7	NA	6	9	9	10	11	13	NA
	B	15.0	96.5	215.9	NA	30.2	69.1	95.3	1,185.3	187.8	151.8	NA
September	A	5	2	3	3	19	5	2	5	8	19	NA
	B	29.7	35.6	34.8	34.8	274.3	23.4	47.5	86.3	147.0	421 7	NA
October	A	NA	9	21	15	18	NA	4	7	3	21	NA
	B	NA	170.7	268.7	227.3	250.4	NA	49.5	195.6	70.8	120.6	NA
November	A	NA	8	4	NA	5	10	NA	5	3	NA	NA
	B	NA	141.0	33.0	NA	38.1	73.7	NA	93.2	44.4	NA	NA
December	A	NA	3	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	3	NA	NA
	B	NA	69.9	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	22.5	NA	NA

A—Number of rainy days B—Monthly rainfall in millimetres NA—Not available

Appendix 2

RAINFALL—*contd*

CENTRE: PATHANAMTHITTA

Latitude 9° 16' N
Longitude 76° 46' E

Month		1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
January	A	1	NA	1	2	NA	1	NA	1	NA	2	NA
	B	38.1	NA	63.5	20.3	NA	25.4	NA	26.2	NA	38.2	NA
February	A	3	5	2	NA	2	1	4	3	4	3	2
	B	53.3	86.4	25.4	NA	10.2	5.1	56.4	35.1	40.7	28.5	25.4
March	A	5	3	4	11	4	6	3	9	2	6	3
	B	121.9	86.4	27.9	221 0	40 6	95 3	43.2	183 4	67 1	73 6	38.1
April	A	10	11	10	10	12	7	10	14	15	11	15
	B	335.3	289 6	224.8	281.9	359 4	149 9	139 7	295.7	343.1	264 1	245.4
May	A	7	11	2	12	15	14	17	19	16	20	19
	B	204.5	368.3	21 6	363 2	546.1	308 6	448.3	514 1	407 1	577.1	391.4
June	A	22	16	13	22	28	26	22	20	19	18	27
	B	787 4	502 9	350.5	523 2	814 1	638 8	835 4	550 7	781 1	303.6	876.6
July	A	13	11	26	16	23	20	22	6	25	21	26
	B	320.0	320 0	836 9	388 6	397 5	322 6	675.4	149 7	747.3	564 6	609 1
August	A	7	19	13	19	12	17	13	13	16	17	23
	B	149.9	431.8	165.1	326 4	130.8	294.6	256.8	531.3	221 9	367 8	466.2
September	A	11	4	5	12	16	14	9	3	18	21	9
	B	467.4	55.9	132.1	222.3	379.7	176.5	61.2	38 1	304.1	463 7	165 1
October	A	15	15	23	16	10	20	14	9	10	18	14
	B	412.7	436.9	589.3	497.8	177.8	571.5	308.9	141.0	268.4	345.5	249.0
November	A	8	8	4	3	14	13	6	11	12	24	6
	B	402.6	113.0	124.5	55.9	191.8	377.2	223.3	152 5	204.3	495 5	65.4
December	A	1	2	3	4	2	1	3	2	1	5	1
	B	43.2	63.5	30.5	104.1	16.5	15 7	75.9	12 6	13 2	81 4	22.9

CENTRE: PUNALUR

Latitude: 9° 00' N
Longitude: 76° 55' E

Month		1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
January	A	2	NA	2	1	NA	NA	NA	1	NA	1	1
	B	10.2	NA	33.0	5.1	NA	NA	NA	44.5	NA	7.6	28.2
February	A	NA	4	1	1	1	1	2	4	2	1	4
	B	NA	121.9	10.2	29.2	22.9	20.3	17.8	26 7	29 8	3.0	62 4
March	A	9	4	5	11	4	3	6	9	2	4	3
	B	61.0	143.5	71 1	252.7	179.1	26.7	81.3	174.7	14.8	104.8	13.0
April	A	13	15	13	11	10	10	15	13	13	14	9
	B	217.2	259.1	226.1	205.5	167.9	221.2	319.9	217 0	432 5	340 6	128 7
May	A	10	14	2	10	16	15	16	15	18	23	14
	B	226.1	505.5	25 4	165.6	360 7	258.3	420.3	345 5	394.8	637 1	371 8
June	A	27	23	10	25	25	22	26	21	19	17	25
	B	688 3	522.0	345 4	431.8	602 0	472 2	762 5	591 1	608 6	272 2	928.4
July	A	17	17	24	21	19	16	23	13	25	18	23
	B	344.2	309.9	787.4	367.0	255.3	242.8	592 5	178 7	626 2	432 9	563.3
August	A	11	23	14	22	7	17	17	23	16	16	22
	B	134.6	416.6	194 3	292.6	73 7	239.3	247.1	498.8	213.4	290.1	357.1
September	A	14	4	8	18	18	14	5	3	18	21	13
	B	508.0	55.9	127.0	118.6	508.3	134.6	56.2	67.2	391.8	406.6	186.4
October	A	20	16	21	16	16	17	15	15	10	10	11
	B	416.6	500.4	582.9	485.1	261.6	450.1	413.2	398.6	236.6	378.4	316.0
November	A	NA	9	7	3	13	13	10	13	11	20	1
	B	NA	200.7	171.5	38.6	408.9	287.8	183.9	194 1	150.6	701.5	16.6
December	A	2	4	NA	6	1	NA	4	NA	1	2	2
	B	53.3	109.2	NA	156 2	6.3	NA	104.7	NA	4.4	24.4	17.0

A—Number of rainy days B—Monthly rainfall in millimetres NA—Not available

* The figures from April 1956 relate to the data recorded at the Punalur Observatory.

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Appendix 2

RAINFALL—*contd.*

CENTRE: QUILON Latitude: 8° 53' N Longitude: 76° 36' E

Month		1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
January	A	2	1	5	2	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1	NA
	B	38.1	25 4	96.5	7.6	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	5.1	NA
February	A	1	6	1	NA	1	2	NA	1	2	2	2
	B	7.6	50.8	11.4	NA	17.8	34.3	NA	40.6	119 4	13 9	63.6
March	A	3	3	4	6	6	3	2	6	3	3	NA
	B	48.3	15.2	88.9	124.5	203.2	62.2	30.5	102.9	38.1	66.0	NA
April	A	7	10	11	7	9	9	8	9	8	14	4
	B	127.0	182.9	251 5	271.8	124.5	141.0	147.3	116.8	88.9	267.7	73.7
May	A	9	20	2	10	21	NA	11	21	16	25	NA
	B	204.5	477.5	10.2	281.9	538.5	NA	462.3	381.1	491.7	922.0	NA
June	A	27	25	15	21	25	26	23	24	21	NA	NA
	B	936.0	501.7	316.2	547.4	520.7	685.8	580.4	885.1	781.2	NA	NA
July	A	19	19	24	17	18	19	18	16	22	17	NA
	B	269.2	221.0	756.9	290.8	264.2	237.5	431.5	204.5	702.5	408.9	NA
August	A	7	19	14	16	7	15	8	18	15	12	NA
	B	41.9	170.2	133.3	243.8	63.5	201.9	183.9	358.3	166.4	203.1	NA
September	A	15	3	11	16	20	10	5	2	15	21	NA
	B	482.6	19.1	111.8	270.5	525.8	149.9	27.9	11.4	214.7	552.7	NA
October	A	18	11	22	14	18	16	10	12	8	10	NA
	B	520.7	326.4	458.5	279.4	420.4	461.0	285.7	236.2	125.7	87.7	NA
November	A	12	7	8	3	9	11	10	9	3	NA	NA
	B	269.2	83.8	271.8	96.5	365.8	215.9	193.0	134.7	45.7	NA	NA
December	A	1	6	NA	3	1	2	4	NA	NA	NA	NA
	B	94.0	86.4	NA	26.7	52.1	45.7	59.7	NA	NA	NA	NA

A—Number of rainy days B—Monthly rainfall in millimetres NA—Not available

Appendix 3

TEMPERATURE

CENTRE: PUNALUR (Observatory)

Month		1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
January	A	NA	33 4	33 5	34 1	34.5	33.0
	B	NA	36 1	35.6	36.6	36.3	35.6
	C	NA	18 7	NA	20 4	20.3	20.8
	D	NA	15.7	NA	17.8	19 1	17 8
February	A	NA	35 7	34 9	35 7	34.7	34.4
	B	NA	37.6	37 3	37.8	36.4	36 2
	C	NA	20 7	NA	21.0	21.3	21.6
	D	NA	17 4	NA	15 8	17.9	16.9
March	A	NA	35.7	35.7	37.7	36.1	36.6
	B	NA	37.1	37.6	39.3	37.1	38.4
	C	NA	22 1	23.0	22 2	22.7	23.3
	D	NA	17.9	21.1	18 6	21.7	20.0
April	A	35 2	35.6	35.2	35 3	34.5	35.7
	B	38.9	37 7	36.7	37.9	36.5	38.3
	C	23.4	23.7	23.7	23.6	23.3	24.5
	D	21.1	20 2	21.3	21.4	21 8	22.7
May	A	31.7	33.3	33.1	33 2	30.7	32 5
	B	35.0	37.1	35.0	36.0	35.7	35.9
	C	23.3	24 1	23.6	24 4	23.8	23.9
	D	21.1	22.8	22 1	21 3	22 8	21.8
June	A	29.2	30.6	30.9	30.4	31.0	29.1
	B	31.7	32.4	33 8	33.6	32.5	32.9
	C	22.5	23.0	23.4	23.3	24.0	23.0
	D	21.1	21.9	21.3	21.6	22.8	22.0
July	A	29.3	29.6	30 7	29.6	30.6	29.2
	B	31.7	32.1	32 9	32.4	32 8	31.7
	C	21.9	22.3	23 5	22 4	23.5	22.7
	D	20.6	21.0	22 2	21 1	22 8	21.6
August	A	29.8	29.7	29.5	30.9	30.9	29.4
	B	32.2	31.4	32.1	32.7	32.6	31.9
	C	22 1	22.2	23.2	22 3	23.4	23.0
	D	21.1	21.3	21.8	21 2	22.8	21.2
September	A	30.3	31.8	32.2	31.3	30 1	31.1
	B	32.2	34 3	34.1	33.7	32.9	32.7
	C	21.9	21.9	22.9	22.9	23.5	22.5
	D	20.6	19.4	21.2	22.3	22.8	21.3
October	A	30.3	32.3	31.4	31.8	32.0	32.3
	B	32.8	34.4	34.3	34.9	34.2	34.1
	C	21.6	22.7	22.8	22.7	21 9	22.3
	D	19.4	20 4	21 2	21.5	18 3	20.4
November	A	31.7	32.2	32.0	31.8	30.8	32.6
	B	34.4	34.0	33.8	33.8	33.0	34.5
	C	20.8	22.7	23.0	22.5	20.9	22.4
	D	18.3	17.4	21 2	20.7	19.0	18.9
December	A	32.9	32.3	33 3	32.6	32.6	32.3
	B	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.2	34.3	34.3
	C	18.7	22.4	20.3	21.1	20.4	21.0
	D	15.0	20.8	16.7	18.5	16.6	16.7

NA—Not available
A—Mean maximum
B—Highest temperature in centigrade
C—Mean minimum
D—Lowest temperature in centigrade

Note.—The observatory was started functioning only on April 1956

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Appendix 4

MAJOR AND MINOR FOREST PRODUCTS *

Year	Major Products								Minor Products					
	Timber other than Rosewood		Rosewood		Pulp and Matchwood		Firewood and charcoal		Bamboo and cane		Fibres		Others	
	Quantity (cubic metres)	Value (Rs. in '000)	Quantity (cubic metres)	Value (Rs. in '000)	Quantity (cubic metres)	Value (Rs. in '000)	Quantity (cubic metres)	Value (Rs. in '000)	Quantity (cubic metres)	Value (Rs. in '000)	Quantity (cubic metres)	Value (Rs. in '000)	Quantity (cubic metres	Value (Rs. in '000)
(i) KONNI FOREST DIVISION														
1950-51	8,815	1,963	340	122	3,500	260	218	1	3,982	12	4,500	2	NA	119
1951-52	12,060	2,080	352	127	5,200	390	4,255	18	3,646	13	5,700	3	NA	169
1952-53	13,494	2,430	297	107	5,100	250	2,722	11	2,905	9	5,300	3	NA	198
1953-54	18,361	2,633	391	141	4,912	370	2,100	2	2,664	8	7,000	4	NA	139
1954-55	15,560	3,138	153	55	3,412	255	771	4	2,707	8	5,490	3	NA	94
1955-56	12,491	3,393	202	73	2,533	189	2,438	12	4,125	12	5,500	3	NA	109
1956-57	8,510	2,612	127	46	2,213	166	1,072	5	4,817	15	1,600	2	NA	74
1957-58	8,732	3,314	115	42	904	136	495	2	5,807	14	15	NA	NA	104
1958-59	8,322	2,313	288	104	1,966	148	3,587	18	3,524	12	700	NA	NA	59
1959-60	7,968	2,304	135	49	444	67	10,107	51	2,256	9	1,480	1	NA	82
(ii) PUNALUR FOREST DIVISION														
1950-51	27,502.43	2,913.85	250.58	53.09	178.54	12.61	31,458 (tons)	314.58	79,947 (Nos.)	8.34	2,200 (bundles)	0.55	NA	1.65
1951-52	26,729.75	2,831.84	458.82	97.22	70.20	4.96	22,308 (tons)	223.08	2,097.95	8.18	103.50	0.91	..	..
1952-53	26,639.39	2,925.16	265.16	56.18	1,620.64	114.46	620.85	91 78	985 57	17.40	132	0.04	..	..
1953-54	10,429.52	1,106 44	116.98	24.79	339.29	23.96	18,361 (tons)	146.10	1,721.82	7.06	153.25	1.46	..	..
1954-55	13,611.53	1,513.14	172.08	41 16	505.06	35.67	8,290 (tons)	82.90	218.75	0.79	1.56	0.03	..	..
1955-56	9,710.04	1,463.00	157.58	44.52	1,058.01	74.73	4,506 (tons)	46.08	6,730 (Nos.)	0.70	1.53	0.02	..	..
1956-57	3,024.17	320.39	50.55	11.71	1,304.71	92.15	2,085 (tons)	20.85	793.24	2.92	14.16	0.25	..	..
1957-58	5,621.52	595.54	148.98	31.57	357.45	25.25	4,291 (tons)	42.91	1,819.17	8.65	..	..	..	..
1958-59	13,979.79	1,481.07	162.20	34.37	1,652.50	116.71	10,329 (tons)	103.29	2,365.60	8.42	..	..	..	..
1959-60	11,545.44	1,669.44	110.01	46.62	1,573.86	111.16	5,724 (tons)	41.71	52.50	0.10	191.82	1.69	..	..

NA—Not available

* Source:—Divisional Forest Officers, Konni, Punalur, Ranni and Thenmala

Appendix 4

MAJOR AND MINOR FOREST PRODUCTS—*concld.*

Year	Major Products								Minor Products					
	Timber other than Rosewood		Rosewood		Pulp and Matchwood		Firewood and charcoal		Bamboo and cane		Fibres		Others	
	Quantity (cubic metres)	Value (Rs. in '000)	Quantity (cubic metres)	Value (Rs. in '000)	Quantity (cubic metres)	Value (Rs. in '000)	Quantity (cubic metres)	Value (Rs. in '000)	Quantity Nos.	Value (Rs. in '000)	Quantity Nos.	Value (Rs. in '000)	Quantity (cubic metres)	Value (Rs. in '000)
						(iii) **RANNI FOREST DIVISION**								
1958-59	2752 (tons)	1,101.00	70	35.00	834	83.00	500	20.00	9,097	1.00	4,519	1.00	NA	26
1959-60	2,085 (tons)	834.00	59	30.00	730	73.00	1,702	68.00	387,110	5.00	3,204	1.00	NA	29
1960-61	5,001 (tons)	2,000.00	155	77.00	771	77.00	727	29.00	57,089	4.00	8,511	2.00	NA	75
						(iv) **THENMALA FOREST DIVISION**								
1950-51	4,156.70	445.00	78.46	25.00	90.36	9.00	720.44	3.00	..	..	..	..	..	..
1951-52	4,549.84	465.00	26.48	11.00	448.16	65.00	1,122.66	3.00	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952-53	8,155.92	728.00	65.91	35.00	797.27	56.00	7,788.40	24.00	75,000	NA	5,000	NA	..	..
1953-54	4,297.04	383.00	116.62	64.00	137.67	7.00	442.26	2.00	..	..	..	..	..	..
1954-55	7,661.21	710.00	39.97	23.00	367.44	40.00	6,300.00	575.00	..	..	..	..	..	..
1955-56	10,141.26	905.07	162.53	86.00	1,068.14	120.00	6,720.00	21.00	38,000	NA	..	..	..	..
1956-57	3,467.14	370.00	52.86	26.00	31.08	1.00	362.88	2.00	..	..	..	..	..	..
1957-58	5774.11	515.00	31.13	16.00	386.79	21.00	249.48	1.00	..	..	..	..	..	
1958-59	9,877.80	880.00	51.18	27.00	1,102.38	59.00	..	..	393,094	10.00	..	..	..	..
1959-60	9867.00	880.00	62.1	35.00	1,657.04	87.00	6,606.70	27.00	724,886	7.00	..	..	..	..
1960-61	3,931.71	542.00	78.73	122.00	660.20	103.00	1,476.44	20.00	115 000	16.00			NA	3.00

Appendix 5

PRODUCTION OF IMPORTANT CROPS FOR THE PERIOD 1955-56 TO 1960-61*

Crops	Unit	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61
Rice	Tons	71,215	72,046	64,800	68,886	66,086	68,119
Ragi	,,	507	600	599	378	351	364
Pulses	,,	3,006	3,948	2,736	2,591	2,580	2,541
Sugarcane	,,	32,139	39,140	33,230	33,230	33,700	34,300
Pepper	,,	2,461	2,485	2,410	2,291	2,240	2,180
Ginger (Dry)	,,	33	34	44	51	202	228
Turmeric (Dry)	,,	45	22	153	64	23	14
Cardamom	,,	2	..	..	..	..	..
Bananas	,,	25,379	17,409	18,433	18,243	22,506	22,506
Cashewnut	,,	9,856	9,860	10,560	10,426	11,722	13,668
Sesamum	,,	812	856	851	1,614	1,566	829
Areacanut	Million nuts	337	454	512	533	484	547
Cocoanuts	,,	351	395	424	393	412	416
Cotton	Bales of 392 lb. each	..	..	..	..	..	400
Tea	Tons	2,524	2,079	2,079	2,207	2,207	2,207
Coffee	,,	2	2	2	2	6	6
Rubber	,,	NA	4,961	5,066	5,059	5,059	5,392
Tapioca	,,	454,000	411,700	395,700	416,233	413,219	397,016
Lemongrass oil	Bottle of 22 oz. each	NA	NA	3,258	2,960	4,785	5,423

NA—Not available

* Source:—Department of Statistics, Kerala

Appendix 6

RETAIL PRICES OF CERTAIN COMMODITIES FOR THE PERIOD 1957 TO 1960*

CENTRE: QUILON

Month	Rice (Rd.)				Corriander (lb.)				Chillies (lb.)				Onions (lb.)			
	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960
January	0 61	0.66	0.73	0.63	0.41	0.40	0 36	0.88	1.01	0.98	1.16	1.81	0 08	0.21	0.09	0.17
February	0.63	0.66	0.70	0.63	0 40	0.36	0 49	0 85	1.05	0.95	1.15	1.58	0.08	0.15	0.09	0.15
March	0.63	0.65	0.70	0.63	0 43	0.37	0.53	0.62	1.04	0 92	0.98	1.21	0.08	0.12	0.10	0.14
April	0.69	0.62	0.77	0.63	0.41	0.36	0.69	0.65	0.97	0.79	1.08	1.15	0.08	0.11	0.12	0 13
May	0.71	0.64	0.79	0.67	0.43	0.35	0 65	0.74	0.96	0.81	1.04	1.17	0.09	0.12	0.11	0.12
June	0.70	0.66	0.83	0.66	0.43	0 39	0.78	0 74	0.92	0.78	1.11	1.14	0.10	0.12	0.13	0.10
July	0.68	0.70	0.76	0 65	0.45	0.33	0 83	0.76	0 99	0.78	1.09	1.28	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.10
August	0.67	0.74	0.75	0.68	0.44	0.36	0 85	0.83	0 00	0.87	1.27	1.26	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.10
September	0.63	0.75	0.74	0.70	0.44	0.32	0.83	0.79	0.91	0.87	1.36	1.35	0.09	0.11	0.13	0.10
October	0.66	0.79	0.73	0.73	0.39	0.34	0.78	0.78	0.96	0.94	1.55	1.26	0.16	0.09	0.13	0.11
November	0.70	0.77	0.75	0.74	0.40	0.35	0.92	0.80	0.98	0.98	1.60	1.23	0.19	0.09	0.18	0.10
December	0.68	0.80	0.73	0.74	0 41	0 37	0.92	0.82	0.97	1.01	1.73	1 42	0.23	0.09	0.19	0 12

Month	Salt (lb.)				Tapioca (lb.)				Greengram (lb.)				Blackgram (lb.)			
	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960
January	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.24	0.25	0.31	0.38	0 30	0.31	0.34	0.31
February	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.25	0.26	0.36	0.38	0.30	0.32	0.32	0.31
March	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.24	0.26	0.34	0.37	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31
April	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.24	0.26	0.37	0.36	0.31	0.31	0.32	0.31
May	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.27	0.30	0.37	0.39	0.31	0.31	0.32	0.31
June	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.30	0.30	0.38	0.38	0.34	0.31	0.33	0.30
July	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.29	0.35	0.38	0.39	0.33	0.31	0.32	0.30
August	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.07	0.05	0 29	0.41	0.39	0.36	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.31
September	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.30	0.39	0.39	0.37	0.31	0.31	0.33	0.31
October	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.28	0.35	0.36	0.34	0.31	0.31	0.32	0.32
November	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.05	0 28	0.31	0.37	0.34	0 31	0.28	0.33	0.30
December	0.03	0.03	0 03	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.07	0 05	0 28	0.31	0.39	0.36	0.31	0.33	0.32	0 30

Month	Redgram (lb.)				Dhall (lb.)				Brinjal (lb.)				Ladies finger (lb.)			
	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960
January	0.25	0.22	0.28	0.28	0.24	0.25	0.28	0.45 T	0.19	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.26	0.25	0.26	0.31
February	0.25	0.24	0.32	0.28	0.24	0.25	0 45 T	0.46 T V	0.21	0.18	0.20	0.20	0.27	0.25	0.26	0.30
March	0.25	0.24	0.39	0.27	0.24	0.25	0.48 T	0.27	0.20	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.28	0.28	0.23	0.28
April	0.24	0.25	0.37	0.25	0 24	0.25	0.47 T	0.24	0.20	0.21	0.20	0 19	0.28	0.27	0.26	0.36
May	0.24	0.25	0.29	0.27	0.24	0.25	0.47 T	0.24	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0 25	0.26	0.23	0.35
June	0.26	0.27	0.28	0.27	0.24	0.25	0.47 T	0 22	0 16	0.19	0 19	0.19	0.25	0.26	0.23	0.30
July	0.23	0.25	0.29	0.26	0.24	0.27	0 47 T	0.24	0.18	0.19	0.17	0.20	0.24	0.27	0.24	0.30
August	0.22	0.25	0.28	0.25	0.25	0.29	0.47 T	0.24	0.15	0.17	0.16	0.21	0.18	0.25	0.21	0.31
September	0.21	0.25	0.30	0.25	0.27	0.25	0.47 T	0.22	0.14	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.19	0.21	0.25	0.32
October	0.21	0.26	0.29	0.25	0.25	0.26	0.45 T	0.25	0.20	0.18	0.21	0.20	0.25	0.22	0.26	0.30
November	0.21	0.27	0.28	0.26	0.25	0.29	0.45 T	0.25	0.19	0.19	0.23	0.20	0.25	0.26	0.27	0.29
December	0.21	0.28	0.27	0.27	0.25	0 28	0.43	0.25	0.18	0.19	0.21	0.19	0.25	0.27	0.26	0.28

*Source:—Department of Statistics, Kerala

T— Tur
V—Change in variety

Appendix 6

RETAIL PRICES OF CERTAIN COMMODITIES FOR THE PERIOD 1957 TO 1960—*contd.*

CENTRE: QUILON—*contd.*

Month	Plantain (lb.)				Cucumber (lb.)				Pumpkin (lb.)				Chenai (lb.)			
	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960
January	0.16	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.10	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10
February	0.16	0.09	0.13	0.12	0.07	0.06	0.09	0.10	0.06	0.06	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10
March	0.16	0.09	0.15	0.12	0.07	0.06	0.09	0.10	0.07	0.06	0.08	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.09
April	0.16	0.10	0.14	0.12	0.08	0.06	0.10	0.10	0.08	0.06	0.10	0.11	0.09	0.10	0.10	0 12
May	0.14	0.10	0.09	0.12	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.11	0.07	0.07	0.10	0.11	0.09	0.10	0.13	0.13
June	0.15	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.07	0.06	0.10	0.12	0.08	0.06	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.14
July	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.14	0.08	0.06	0.09	0.12	0.08	0.06	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.12
August	0.08	0.13	0.12	0.14	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.10	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.10	0.09	0.10	0 09	0.12
September	0.06	0.11	0.14	0.15	0.04	0.06	0.11	0.10	0.04	0.06	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.13
October	0.06	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.10	0.06	0.10	0.10	0.08	0.06	0.09	0.09	0.09	0 10	0 10	0.12
November	0.06	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.08	0.06	0.10	0.09	0.06	0.06	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.12
December	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.05	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.05	0.06	0.09	0.09	0 09	0 10	0 10	0 11

Month	Mutton (lb.)				Beef (lb.)				Fish (lb.)				Milk (Cows) (Ed.)			
	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960
January	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.40	0.64	0.26	0.41	0.24	1.00	0.75	0.93	1.06
February	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	0.37	0.37	0 37	0.40	0.56	0.49	0.40	0.22	1.00	0.71	1.03	1.06
March	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	0.37	0.37	0 37	0.40	0.58	0 48	0.35	0.25	1.00	0.78	1.06	1.06
April	1.25	1 25	1.25	1.25	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.40	0.57	0.53	0.38	0.28	1.00	0.84	1.06	1.06
May	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.31	0.37	0.39	0.37	0.43	0.50	0.52	0.28	0.36 v	1.00	0.90	1.06	1.06
June	1.24	1.25	1.25	1.50	0.35	0.39	0.37	0.50	0.44	0.57	0.27	0.33	1.00	0.93	1.06	1.06
July	1.16	1.25	1.25	1.50	0.43	0.37	0.37	0.50	0.60	0.55	0.29	0.28 v	0.71	0.93	1.06	1.06
August	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.50	0.39	0.37	0.37	0.50	0.53	0.50	0.30	0.30	0.71	0.93	1.06	1.06
September	1.24	1.25	1.25	1.50	0.41	0.37	0.37	0.50	0.37	0.42	0.27	0.26	0.80	0.93	1.06	1.06
October	1.25	1.20	1.25	1.48	0.39	0.37	0.38	0.51	0.19	0.43	0.40	0.19	0.75	0.92	1.07	1.07
November	1.21	1.25	1.25	1.49	0.37	0 37	0.40	0.50	0.17	0.42	0.50	0.05	0.75	0.93	1.06	1.06
December	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.50	0.39	0.37	0.40	0.50	0.22	0.44	0.45	0.05	0.75	0.93	1.06	1.06

Month	Milk (Buffalo) (Ed.)				Tea (lb.)				Coffee powder (lb.)				Sugar (lb.)			
	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960
January	1.37	1.00	1.00	1.37	2.74	2.15	2.32	2.31	3.03	3.14	3.29	3.54	0.44	0.52	0.53	0.54
February	1.37	1.00	1.28	1.37	2.84	2.18	2.32	2.25	3.05	3.09	3 43	3.50	0.44	0.52	0.55	0.54
March	1.37	1.08	1.37	1.37	2.75	2.24	2.31	2.25	3.12	3.18	3.37	3.44	0.46	0.53	0.55	0.55
April	1.37	1.09	1.37	1.37	2.90	2.17	2.33	2.31	3.06	3.13	3.41	3.02	0.46	0.53	0.55	0.54
May	1.34	1.15	1.37	1.37	2 86	2.19	2.38	2.41	3.10	3 14	3.43	3.03	0.46	0.53	0.55	0.55
June	1.37	1.11	1.37	1.37	2.69	2.26	2.55	2.28	3.06	3.17	3.44	3.11	0.50	0.53	0.54	0.56
July	1.06	1.03	1.37	1.37	2.41	2.27	2.54	2.25	3.05	3.14	3.43	3.11	0.54	0.53	0.60	0.56
August	1.09	1.00	1.37	1.37	2.21	2.28	2.50	2.25	3.07	3.14	3.44	3.12	0.53	0.53	0.62	0.55
September	1.16	1.00	1.37	1.37	2.01	2.28	2.50	2.25	3.05	3.31	3.49	3.12	0.54	0.53	0.80	0.55
October	1.09	1.00	1.30	1.37	2.00	2.31	2.48	2.32	3 06	3.32	3.50	3 18	0.53	0.53	0.74	0.54
November	1.01	1.00	1 37	1.36	2.06	2.37	2.48	2.28	3.11	3.33	3.54	3 15	0.53	0.53	0.54	0.54
December	1.00	1.00	1.37	1 36	2.19	2.35	2.35	2.25	3.20	3.28	3.53	3.13	0.53	0.53	0.54	0.54

Month	Jaggery (lb.)				Cocoanut oil (Ed.)				Gingelly oil (Ed.)				Cocoanut (without husk) 100			
	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960
January	0 29	0 39	0 32	0 45	1.92	2.86	2 75	2 90	2 81	3.58	2.82	3.23	12.55	18.45	20.80	19.50
February	0.31	0.40	0.33	0.44	1.93	2.64	3.09	2.94	2.78	3.50	3.28	3.11	13.12	19.13	19.75	20.00
March	0.31	0.42	0 28	0.41	1.84	2.80	3.12	2.97	2.78	3 50	3.36	3.12	13.85	19.97	18.69	21.19
April	0.30	0 40	0.37	0.41	1.84	3.12	3 03	3.00	2.78	3.50	3.42	3.15	13.56	21.57	19.06	20.90
May	0.29	0.60	0.37	0.42	1.89	3.22	3.08	2.98	2.75	3.49	3.39	3 05	13.20	20.51	18.60	20 25
June	0 30	0.61	0.36	0.36	1.87	3.23	3.20	2.94	2.80	3.61	3.44	2 87	12.50	18.56	18.88	21 25
July	0.36	0.58	0.38	0.36	2.07	3.23	3.15	3.04	3.55	3.60	3.43	3.01	13.22	18.06	17.38	20.83
August	0 40	0 47	0 39	0.41	2.22	3.39	3.16	3.25	3.55	3.57	3.46	3.12	14.42	18.20	18.06	21 13
September	0.38	0 35	0 40	0 43	2.36	2.90	3.16	3.27	3.76	3.25	3.46	3.12	14.77	18.50	20.00	22.10
October	0 38	0.36	0 42	0 42	2.44	2.75	3.21	3.36	3.43	3.18	3.45	3.38	14.85	19.10	21.25	23.19
November	0.38	0.37	0.49	0 49	2.72	2 75	3 20	3 40	3 79	3.08	3.50	3.41	16.26	20.50	19.41	23.25
December	0.40	0.31	0.50	0 39	2 86	2.75	3 13	3 53	3.60	3 02	3.43	4 24	18.00	21.13	19.25	23 7

V—Change in variety

Appendix 6

RETAIL PRICES OF CERTAIN COMMODITIES FOR THE PERIOD 1957 TO 1960—*contd.*

CENTRE: QUILON—*concld.*

Month	Thorthu (each)				Mundu (each)				Washing (100)				Kerosene oil (24 oz.)			
	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960
January	0.50	0.94	0.87	0.87	2.25	2.38	2.50	2.50	10.00	11.25	10.00	10.50	0.25	0.25	0.28	0.25
February	0.50	0.91	0.87	0.88	2.25	2.39	2.50	2.75	10.00	NA	10.00	11.00	0.25	0.25	0.26	0 25
March	0.51	0.95	0.87	0.88	2.25	2.24	2.50	2.75	10.00	11.25	10.00	11.00	0.25	0.25	0.25	0 25
April	0.51	0.96	0.87	0.88	2.25	2.29	2.50	2.75	10.00	10.63	10.00	11.00	0 25	0.25	0.25	0 25
May	0.50	0.96	0.87	0.94	2.25	2.38	2.50	2.75	10.00	10 00	10.00	11.00	0.26	0 25	0.25	0.25
June	0.51	0.92	0.87	1.09V	2.25	2.38	2.50	2.80	10.00	10.00	10.00	11.25	0.26	0.25	0 25	0.25
July	0.55	0.92	0.87	1.17	2.28	2.38	2.50	2.90	9 66	10.00	10.00	11.90	0.27	0.25	0.25	0.25
August	0.66	0.91	0.87	1.05	2.20	2.43	2.50	2.88	11.25	10.00	10.00	11.50	0.27	0.25	0.25	0.25
September	0.80	0.87	0.87	0.96	2.24	2.50	2.50	2.87	11.25	10.00	10.00	11.25	0.27	0.25	0.55	0.25
October	0.88	0.87	0.87	0.94	2.33	2.50	2.46	3.50	11.25	10.00	10 00	11 25	0.25	0.27	0.25	0.25
November	0.94	0.87	0 87	0.94	2.37	2.50	2.50	3.50	11.25	10.00	10.00	11.31	0.25	0.29	0.25	0 25
December	0.96	0.87	0 87	0 88	2.38	2.50	2.50	2.80V	11.25	10 00	10.00	11.25	0.25	0.29	0.25	0.25

Month	Laurel oil (24 oz.)				Firewood (Ton)				Betel leaves (100)				Areca-nut (100)			
	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960
January	..	..	..	..	23.87	23.00	24 00	28.60	0.41	0.42	0 44	0 37	1.92	2.51	2.75	2.81
February	..	0.52	..	..	24.00	23.50	24.00	27.00	0.21	0 35	0 32	0.37	2.11	2.80	3 07	3 14
March	..	..	..	..	23.80	22 38	24 00	29 63	0.19	0.38	0.29	0 29	2.07	3.66	4.26	3.64
April	..	..	..	..	23.25	21.00	24.00	30.00	0.22	0.25	0.33	0.24	2.12	4 47	3 66	4.80
May	..	..	..	..	24.00	24.30	24.50	30.50	0.16	0.20	0.14	0.18	2 11	4 75S	3.70	5 54
June	..	..	..	..	23.75	24.38	NA.	30.75	0.12	0.14	0 11	0.16	2.12	4.93	3 22	6.37
July	0.63	..	..	..	27 38	24.00	NA.	29.72	0.25	0 23	0.22	0.27	2 18	4.13	3.06	4.84
August	0.63	..	..	..	24.30	24.00	29.50	29.00	0.40	0.32	0.51	0.38	2.18	3 00	2.60	2 97
September	0.55	..	..	..	23.13	24.00	28.25	29.76	0.43	0.33	0.26	0.40	2.28	2.45	2.50	2.81
October	0.59	..	..	..	23.00	23.80	29.60	30.78	0.49	0.39	0.31	0.40	2.22	2.45	2.74	2.90
November	0.63	..	..	..	23.00	24.00	30.50	30.48	0.16	0.21	0.35	0.43	2.21	2.39	2.75	2.76
December	..	..	..	..	23.00	24.00	29.25	30.48	0.31	0.27	0.29	0 35	2.40	2.56	2.79	2 95

Month	Tobacco (ordinary) (lb.)				Tobacco (Jaff.) (lb.)			
	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960
January	1.52	1.34	1.37	1.39	4.16	4.33	4.00	4.15
February	1.55	1.39	1.39	1.39	4.09	4.38	4.00	3.25
March	1.50	1.34	1.40	1.40	4.06	4.38	4.00	3.25
April	1.50	1.35	1.37	1.40	4.13	4.38	4.00	3.25
May	1.50	1.36	1.37	1.40	4.09	4.23	4.03	3.25
June	1.55	1.31	1.37	1.40	4.13	4.35	4.00	3.25
July	1.45	1.28	1.37	1.40	4.50	4.10	4.00	3.25
August	1.40	1.28	1.37	1.40	4.11	4.07	4.00	3.25
September	1.40	1.26	1.37	1.40	4.41	4.00	4.00	3.25
October	1.38	1.31	1.39	1.42	4.38	4.00	4.12	3.29
November	1.38	1.35	1.40	1.39	4.48	4.00	4.13	3.27
December	1.39	1.37	1.40	1.36	4.44	4.00	4.13	3.25

CENTRE: PUNALUR

Month	Rice (Ed.)				Corriander (lb.)				Chillies (lb.)				Onions (lb.)			
	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960
January	0.62	0.65	0.72	0 65	0.43	0 30	0.39	0.78	1.05	0.98	1 28	1 62	0.08	0.19	0.09	0.16
February	0.61	0.61	0.65	0.65	0.43	0.28	0.50	0.66	1.06	0.96	1.22	1.60	0.08	0.10	0.09	0.14
March	0.62	0.61	0.62	0.63	0.44	0.25	0.50	0.64	1.04	0.79	0.98	1 41	0 08	0.08	0 09	0.12
April	0.65	0.60	0.67	0.62	0.44	0.27	0.58	0.63	0.97	0.77	1.02	1.14	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.11
May	0.69	0.61	0.71	0.67	0.43	0 30	0.62	0.65	0.92	0 72	1.03	1.13	0.09	0.11	0.12	0.12
June	0.69	0.63	0.79	0.67	0.37	0.31	0.63	0.62	0.88	0.74	1.06	1.19	0 11	0.12	0.13	0.12
July	0.68	0.67	0.87	0 67	0.37	0.31	0.67	0.68	0.86	0.82	1.09	1.26	0.13	0.11	0.13	0.11
August	0.65	0.68	0.78	0 67	0.34	0 32	0.63	0.74	0.84	0.83	1.15	1.25	0.13	0.11	0.11	0.09
September	0.65	0.67	0.76	0.68	0.34	0 33	0 70	0 75	0.91	0.82	1.30	1.26	0.13	0.09	0.10	0.09
October	0.66	0.69	0.73	0.73	0 29	0.32	0.75	0.72	0.91	0.95	1.42	1.29	0.15	0.09	0 14	0.10
November	0 68	0.72	0.73	0.79	0.33	0 34	0 85	0 70	0.95	1.00	1.56	1 24	0.19	0 09	0.17	0.10
December	0.68	0.76	0.70	0.74	0.29	0.35	0 84	0 62	1.05	1.01	1 56	1 27	0.21	0.08	0 18	0.10

V—Change in variety S—Soaked

Appendix 6

RETAIL PRICES OF CERTAIN COMMODITIES FOR THE PERIOD 1957 TO 1960—*contd.*

CENTRE: PUNALUR—*contd.*

Month	Salt (lb.)				Tapioca (lb.)				Greengram (lb.)				Blackgram (lb.)			
	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960
January	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.07	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.26	0.25	0.35	0 32	0.31	0.31	0.33	0.33
February	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.06	0 04	0.03	0 06	0.27	0.25	0.34	0.30	0.31	0.30	0.33	0.31
March	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0 06	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.28	0 26	0.34	0.31	0.32	0.29	0.34	0.30
April	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.03	0.04	0 06	0.25	0 29	0.34	0 31	0.32	0.30	0.34	0.32
May	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.26	0.32	0.34	0 32	0.31	0.29	0.32	0.32
June	0 03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.27	0 35	0.35	0.32	0.32	0.28	0.32	0.32
July	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.28	0.38	0.34	0.33	0.32	0.30	0.32	0.33
August	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.28	0.37	0.33	0.34	0.31	0.30	0.32	0.35
September	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.03	0.27	0.37	0.34	0.33	0.31	0 31	0.32	0.33
October	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.03	0.25	0.33	0.36	0.31	0.32	0.31	0.35	0.31
November	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.25	0.36	0 35	0.29	0.31	0.33	0 36	0.31
December	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.25	0.34	0.34	0.30	0.31	0.31	0 33	0.31

Month	Redgram (lb.)				Dhall (lb.)				Brinjal (lb.)				Ladies finger (lb.)			
	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960
January	0.23	0 25	..	0.29	0.23	0.25	0.36	0.29	0.19	0.16	0.17	0.13	0.29	0.30	0.26	0.27
February	0 25	0.25	..	0.26	0.24	0.25	0.37	0.27	0.18	0.18	0.15	0.21	0.23	0 27	0.27	0.25
March	0.25	0.24	..	0.28	0.24	0.24	0.37	0.28	0.19	0.15	0.18	0.21	0.25	0.24	0.32	0.25
April	0 23	0.25	..	0.27	0.24	0.25	0.36	0.25	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.16	0.25	0.25	0.37	0.24
May	0.24	0.24	0.34	..	0.23	0.25	0.34	0.26	0.10	0.11	0.19	0.14	0.23	0.24	0.36	0.24
June	0.24	0.24	0.32	0.29	0.24	0.25	0.34	0.23	0.11	0.11	0.19	0.12	0.22	0.20	0.29	0.22
July	0.24	0.26	0 29	..	0.25	0.25	0.34	0.25	0.12	0.12	0.15	0.09	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.21
August	0.25	0 24	0.28	0.25	0.25	0.26	0.33	0.28	0.10	0.15	0.14	0.08	0.22	0.25	0.25	0.19
September	0.25	0.29	0.29	0.25	0.25	0.31	0.33	0.25	0.17	0.19	0.15	0.13	0.24	0.22	0.26	0.18
October	0.25	0.31	0.31	0.28	0.25	0.33	0.33	0.26	0.12	0.17	0.15	0.11	0.24	0.21	0.24	0.21
November	0.25	0.28	0.27	0.27	0.25	0.35	0.32	0.25	0.12	0.15	0.15	0.13	0.26	0.25	0.24	0.25
December	0.25	0 25	0.28	0.28	0.25	0.34	0.31	0.23	0.12	0.15	0.15	0.20	0.30	0.27	0.25	0.24

Month	Plantain (lb.)				Cucumber (lb.)				Pumpkin (lb.)				Chenai (lb.)			
	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960
January	0.08	0.09	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.11	0.07	0.06	NA	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.11	0.09	0.09
February	0.07	0.09	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.07	0.08	..	0.08	0.08	0.12	0.09	0.11
March	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.09	0.11	0.09	0.10	0.08	0.08	..	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.09	0.12
April	0.09	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.09	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.08	..	..	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.10	0.11
May	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.07	..	0.09	0.09	0.12	0.09	0.12
June	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.06	0.07	..	0.10	0.08	0.12	0.08	0.11
July	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.07	0.09	0.12	0.08	0.10
August	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.05	0.07	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.09
September	0 10	0.06	0.06	0.15	0.09	0.09	0 06	0.04	0.09	0.09	0.05	0.04	0.10	0.09	0.07	0.05
October	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.08	0.07	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.07	0 04	0.06	0.09	0.09	0.06	0.06
November	0.08	0.06	0.06	0 06	0.08	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.06	0 06	0.04	0.05	0.09	0.09	0.06	0.06
December	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.10	0.06	0 06	0 05	0.09	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.09	0.09	0.07	0.05

Month	Mutton (lb.)				Beef (lb.)				Fish (lb.)				Milk (cows) (Ed.)			
	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960
January	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.50	0.48	0.25	0.46	0.53	0.62	0.42	0.75
February	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.55	0 42	0 25	0.41	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.75
March	1.00	1.00	1 00	1.00	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.52	0.41	0.25	0.44	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.75
April	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.44	0.44	0 44	0 44	0 62	0.48	0.25	0.29	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.75
May	1.00	1 00	1 00	1.00	0.44	0.44	0 44	0.42	0.50	0.48	0.25	0.28	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.75
June	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.19	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.49	0.54	0.43	0.25	0.31	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.75
July	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.25	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.49	0.49	0.40	0.25	0.44V	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.75
August	1.00	1 00	1.00	1.13	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.50	0.43	0.30	0.25	0.45	0.62	0.62	0.66	0.75
September	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.50	0.49	0.30	0.25	0.40	0.62	0 62	0.69	0.75
October	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.44	0.46	0.44	0.49	0.43	0.25	0.27	0.23V	0.62	0.62	0.70	0.75
November	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.02	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.49	0.41	0 25	0.50V	0.27	0.62	0.62	0.75	0.75
December	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.02	0.44	0.45	0.44	0.49	0.41	0.25	0.50	0.25	0.62	0.62	0.75	0.75

V—Change in variety

Appendix 6

RETAIL PRICES OF CERTAIN COMMODITIES FOR THE PERIOD 1957 TO 1960—*contd.*

CENTRE: PUNALUR—*contd.*

Month	Milk (Buff) (Ed.)				Tea (lb.)				Coffee (lb.)				Sugar (lb.)			
	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960
January	0.66	0.76	0.75	0.88	2.03	1 65	1.56	1.73	2.89	2.88	2.75	3.00	0.44	0.50	0.53	0.55
February	0.80	0.75	0.75	0.88	1.89	1.62	1.56	3.41	2.47	2.80	2.75	2.81	0.44	0.51	0.53	0.56
March	0.81	0.75	0.75	0.88	1.91	1.52	1.66	3.20V	2.62	2.66	2.81	2.50V	0.45	0.53	0.54	0.56
April	0.81	0.75	0.75	0.88	1.94	1.52	1.56	3.50	2.63	2.57	2.75	3.50V	0.46	0.52	0.56	0.56
May	0.81	0.75	0.75	0.88	1.80	1 47	1.64	3.50	2.64	2.74	2.75	3.50	0.46	0.53	0.55	..
June	0.81	0.75	0.75	1.25	1.67	1.59	1.81	3.50	2.46	2.75	2.75	3.50	0.48	0.53	0.55	..
July	0.81	0.75	0.75	1.25	1.72	1.64	1.71	3.31	2.60	2.60	2.75	3.00	0.52	0 52	0.60	0.55
August	0.81	0.75	0 78	1.00	1.60	1.62	1.69	3 25	2.78	2.70	2 75	3 00	0.53	0.53	0.64	0.55
September	0.81	0.75	0.81	1.00	1.59	1.60	1.69	3.25	2.69	2.55	2.78	3.00	0.50	0.52	0.69	0.56
October	0.81	0.75	0.82	1.00	1.64	1.58	1.75	3.22	2.74	2.69	2.90	2.98	0.50	0 51	..	0.58
November	0.81	0.75	0.88	1.30	1.65	1.71	1.86	2.00	2.85	2.63	3.00	2.99	0.50	0.52	..	0.58
December	0.81	0.75	0.88	1.30	1.70	1.60	1.25	2.00	2.88	2.63	3.00	3.00	0.50	0.52	..	0.55

Month	Jaggery (lb.)				Cocoanut oil (Ed.)				Gingelly oil (Ed.)				Cocoanut (without husk) (100)			
	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960
January	0.33	0.29	0 30	0.42	2.42	3.32	3.28	3.45	3.56	3.47	3.45	3.50	15.97	21.00	22.00	22.60
February	0.32	0 31	0.30	0.41	2 51	3.04	3.20	3.44	3.11	3.49	3.38	3.50	16.94	19.94	22.13	23.13
March	0.31	0.30	0.31	0.42	2.40	3.06	3.13	3.22	3.65	3.54	3.38	3.50	17.50	18.81	22.00	23.88
April	0.30	0.29	0 31	0.40	2.42	3.20	3.07	3.10	3.66	3.47	3.35	3 50	17.44	18.25	21.75	23.10
May	0.30	0.32	0 30	0.38	2.42	3.13	3.10	3.25	3.58	3 58	3 43	3.50	18.45	20.18	22.50	24.13
June	0.29	0.30	0.32	0.39	2.46	3.18	3.24	3.25	3.57	3.54	3.41	3.50	18.53	22.13	22.47	21.81
July	0.33	0.31	0 33	0.38	2.56	3.27	3 25	3.31	3.46	3.69	3.43	3.50	18.95	22.06	23.80	22.30
August	0.33	0.32	0.36	0.38	2.75	3.24	3.22	3.52	3.46	3.53	3.38	3.69	20.26	21.29	24.00	23.31
September	0.35	0.30	0.38	0.37	2.85	3 32	3.32	3.58	3.54	3 46	3.50	3.99	22.08	21.19	24.00	23.45
October	0.33	0.29	0.40	0.33	2.82	3.34	3.38	3.61	3.46	3.44	3.50	4 02	21.13	21.50	24.05	26.44
November	0.33	0.27	0.40	0.37	3.13	3.31	3.50	3.89	3.51	3.45	3.50	3.97	22.29	21.91	22.69	26.56
December	0.32	0.28	0.38	0.39	3.35	3.36	3.41	3.80	3.51	3.49	3.50	3.97	22.22	22.28	24.50	27.00

Month	Thorthu (each)				Mundu (each)				Washing (100)				Kerosene (24 oz.)			
	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960
January	0.87	0.93	0.94	0.84	2.05	2.25	2.13	2.20	12.50	10.94	11.25	12.10	0.25	0.25	0.29	0.26
February	0.86	0.95	0.94	0.84	2.09	2.26	2.13	2.75	11.72	10.91	11.25	12.25	0.25	0.25	0.30	0.27
March	0.86	0.97	0.94	0.86	2.12	2.30	2.13	2.75	10.94	10.94	11.25	12.25	0.25	0.25	0.28	0.25
April	0.81	1.04	0.94	0.90	2.12	2.31	2.13	2.37	10.94	10.69	11.25	12.23	0.25	0.25	0.28	0.25
May	0.81	1.06	0.94	0.90	2.12	2.28	2.05	2.37	10.94	10.94	11.25	12.50	0.26	0.25	0.27	0.25
June	0.81	1.06	0.94	0.94	2.13	2.28	2.00	2.37	10.94	10.94	11.25	12.50	0.26	0.25	0.28	0.25
July	0.81	1.06	0.94	0.99	2.13	2.28	2.00	2.43	10.94	10.95	11.25	12.50	0.25	0.25	0.28	0.25
August	0.81	1.03	0.94	1.05	2.15	2.24	2.00	2.55	10.94	11.29	11.19	12.50	0.25	0.25	0.28	0.25
September	0.94	0.94	0.94	1.07	2.25	2.25	2.00	2.75	10.94	11.25	11.25	12.50	0.25	0.25	0.28	0.25
October	0.88	0.88	0.94	1.12	2.25	2.20	2.29	2.75	10.94	11.25	11.20	12.50	0.25	0 25	0.28	0.25
November	0.87	0.94	0.94	1.12	2.25	2.13	2.18	2.99	10.94	11.25	12.00	12.50	0.25	0.27	0.27	0.25
December	0.87	0.91	0.94	0.84	2.25	2.11	2.21	2.91	10.94	11.25	12.00	12.50	0.25	0.29	0.28	0.25

Month	Laurel oil (24 oz.)				Firewood (ton.)				Betel leaves (100)				Areca-nut (100)			
	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960
January	..	..	..	..	25.69	20.00	23 00	19.70	0.34	0.28	0.32	0.33	2.12	2.35	2.28	3.01
February	1.12	1.13	..	..	27.63	20.00	23 00	19 88	0.20	0.18	0.31	0 21	1.92	2.99	2.69	3.66
March	1.12	1.12	..	..	23.75	20.00	23.00	20 00	0.12	0.25	0.33	0 22	2.45	4.33S	3.17	4.50
April	1.49	1.12	..	..	23.75	20.06	23 00	NA.	0.15	0.09	0.33	0 13	2.62	4.27S	4.03	4.35
May	1.13	1.13	..	..	23.75	20.75	23 00	20.00	0.10	0.09	0.31	0.10	3.00	4.60S	4.05	4.75
June	1.12	1.14	.	..	22.50	23.25	..	20.00	0.08	0.17	0.31	0.10	2.72	4.69S	4.00	5.97
July	1.12	1.14	..	..	19.69	23.25	..	16.00	0.19	0.31	0.27	0.22	2.53	3.05	4.00	4.98
August	1.13	1.43	..	..	20.50	23.30	23.50	20 00	0.41	0.41	0 26	0.24	2.46	3.22	3 90	2.38V
September	1.12	1.87	..	..	20.00	23.00	23 38	20.00	0.40	0.37	0.28	0.29	2.50	2.78	3.78	2.65
October	1.13	..	..	..	20.00	23.00	23.90	20.00	0.38	0.35	0.23	0.33	2.50	2.70	3.29	2.38
November	1.15	..	..	..	20.00	22.75	20.00	20.00	0.14	0.31	0.26	0.33	2.74	2.42	2.87	2.25
December	1.12	..	..	..	20.00	23.00	18.94	20.32	0.30	0.30	0.25	0.30	2.53	2.30	2.99	1.95

S—Soaked

V—Change in variety

Appendix 6

RETAIL PRICES OF CERTAIN COMMODITIES FOR THE PERIOD 1957 TO 1960—*concld.*

CENTRE: PUNALUR—*concld.*

Month	Tobacco (ordinary) (lb)				Tobacco (Jaffna) (lb.)			
	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960
January	1.41	1.38	1.50	1.59	3.87	3.25	3 05	3.05
February	1.58	1.39	1.50	1.65	3.50	3.27	3.03	2.81
Macrh	1.62	1.31	1.50	1.50	3.75	3.31	3.00	2.44
April	1.63	1.35	1.50	1.50	3 73	3.50	3 00	2.50
May	1.58	1.43	1.50	1.50	3.65	..	3.00	2.50
June	1.38	1.43	1.59	1.50	3.50	3.19	3.00	2.50
July	1.35	1.44	1.57	1 50	3.57	NA	3 00	2.20
August	1.34	1.44	1.50	1 50	3.30	3.75	3.00	2.50
September	1.36	1.48	1.50	1.50	3 22	3.25	3.00	2.50
October	1.36	1.42	1.50	1.49	3.25	3.00	3.00	2.75
November	1.38	1 55	1.50	1.53	3.23	3.19	3.00	3.00
December	1.38	1.52	1.50	1.61	3.25	3.13	3.00	3.00

Appendix 7

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUMBERS FOR THE PERIOD 1956 TO 1961 *

Month	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
			CENTRE: QUILON			
January	352	402	407	439	457	462
February	346	403	404	431	446	469
March	352	406	403	424	440	471
April	359	411	408	443	444	477
May	367	411	414	438	455	483
June	382	404	416	456	458	493
July	391	412	423	462	453	504
August	403	407	429	464	457	511
September	399	396	432	473	460	510
October	414	390	438	475	467	513
November	429	396	444	479	464	511
December	414	401	447	475	460	511
			CENTRE: PUNALUR			
January	360	410	432	441	451	460
February	364	412	427	434	448	456
March	364	415	425	433	450	456
April	370	422	421	449	451	458
May	377	430	417	462	462	459
June	392	431	420	487	460	474
July	394	427	424	498	460	482
August	402	421	427	486	455	491
September	392	427	429	489	451	481
October	399	417	433	486	465	488
November	411	423	438	491	471	484
December	416	428	443	470	471	485

Note:—Base—August 1939=100

* Source:— Department of Statistics, Kerala

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Appendix 8

LIVE-STOCK AND POULTRY—LIVE-STOCK CENSUS, 1961 *

Item	Total Males / Females	Quilon District T	Quilon District R	Quilon District U	Karunagapally taluk R	Kottarakara taluk R	Kunnathur taluk R	Pathanamthitta taluk R	Pathanapuram taluk R	Quilon taluk T	Quilon taluk R	Quilon taluk U	Forest areas
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
TOTAL LIVE-STOCK		**510,673**	**490,960**	**19,713**	**49,284**	**106,794**	**79,776**	**102,539**	**72,698**	**97,322**	**77,609**	**19,713**	**2,260**
I CATTLE	T	325,733	315,249	10,484	34,572	57,454	57,036	75,459	41,865	57,835	47,351	10,484	1,512
	M	104,058	101,559	2,499	8,525	23,633	21,782	17,705	14,894	17,107	14,608	2,499	412
	F	221,675	213,690	7,985	26,047	33,821	35,254	57,754	26,971	40,728	32,743	7,985	1,100
(a) Males over three years	T	54,558	53,442	916	4,069	15,396	12,068	5,799	7,787	9,131	8,215	916	108
(i) Used for breeding only		1,044	1,013	31	87	228	152	248	163	160	129	31	6
(ii) Used for breeding and work both		1,259	1,239	20	87	374	142	79	241	335	315	20	1
(iii) Used for work only	T	49,300	48,471	829	3,708	14,012	11,145	5,145	6,890	8,307	7,478	829	93
(a) Castrated		45,966	45,174	792	3,441	12,972	10,475	4,923	6,296	7,775	6,983	792	84
(b) Uncastrated		3,334	3,297	37	267	1,040	670	222	594	532	495	37	9
(iv) Bulls and bullocks over three years not in use for breeding or work		2,755	2,719	36	187	782	629	327	493	329	293	36	8
(b) Females over three years	T	139,511	134,249	5,262	16,325	21,262	22,263	36,445	16,744	25,853	20,591	5,262	619
(i) Breeding cows	T	137,354	132,224	5,130	16,034	20,822	21,941	36,128	16,499	25,319	20,189	5,130	611
(a) In milk		47,236	44,707	2,529	5,371	6,931	6,578	12,467	6,159	9,523	6,994	2,529	207
(b) Dry		64,808	62,856	1,952	7,112	9,957	10,510	17,581	7,779	11,589	9,637	1,952	280
(c) Not calved even once		25,310	24,661	649	3,551	3,934	4,853	6,080	2,561	4,207	3,558	649	124
(ii) Cows over three years used for work only		659	602	57	59	110	49	103	46	291	234	57	1
(iii) Cows over three years not in use for work or breeding purposes		1,498	1,423	75	232	330	273	214	199	243	168	75	7
(c) Young stock	T	131,864	127,558	4,306	14,178	20,796	22,705	33,215	17,334	22,851	18,545	4,306	785
	M	49,700	48,117	1,583	4,456	8,237	9,714	11,906	7,107	7,976	6,393	1,583	304
	F	82,164	79,441	2,723	9,722	12,559	12,991	21,309	10,227	14,875	12,152	2,723	481
(i) Under one year	T	64,889	62,121	2,768	6,988	10,692	9,706	16,015	8,667	12,528	9,760	2,768	293
	M	28,483	27,272	1,211	2,810	4,653	4,565	7,125	3,960	5,225	4,014	1,211	145
	F	36,406	34,849	1,557	4,178	6,039	5,141	8,890	4,707	7,303	5,746	1,557	148
(ii) One to three years	T	66,975	65,437	1,538	7,190	10,104	12,999	17,200	8,667	10,323	8,785	1,538	492
	M	21,217	20,845	372	1,646	3,584	5,149	4,781	3,147	2,751	2,379	372	159
	F	45,758	44,592	1,166	5,544	6,520	7,850	12,419	5,520	7,572	6,406	1,166	333
II BUFFALOES	T	28,363	27,128	1,235	2,706	7,233	2,628	3,410	7,551	4,728	3,493	1,235	107
	M	16,635	16,385	250	907	6,340	1,718	659	5,357	1,586	1,336	250	68
	F	11,728	10,743	985	1,799	893	910	2,751	2,194	3,142	2,157	985	39
(a) Males over three years	T	14,830	14,714	116	700	6,104	1,536	348	4,918	1,161	1,045	116	63
(i) Used for breeding only		176	164	12	22	27	21	35	40	30	18	12	1
(ii) Used for breeding and work both		303	298	5	45	72	25	25	98	38	33	5	..
(iii) Used for work only	T	13,776	13,699	77	610	5,846	1,423	239	4,597	999	922	77	62
(a) Castrated		12,027	11,963	64	515	5,266	1,205	164	3,995	831	767	64	51
(b) Uncastrated		1,749	1,736	13	95	580	218	75	602	168	155	13	11

* Source:—Department of Animal Husbandry, Kerala

Appendix 8

LIVE-STOCK AND POULTRY—LIVE-STOCK CENSUS, 1961—*contd.*

Item	Total Males Females	Quilon District T	R	U	Karunagapally taluk R	Kottarakara taluk R	Kunnathur taluk R	Pathanamthitta taluk R	Pathanapuram taluk R	Quilon taluk T	R	U	Forest areas
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
(iv) Bulls and bullocks over three years not in use for breeding or work		575	553	22	23	159	67	49	183	94	72	22	..
(b) Females over three years	T	9,300	8,509	791	1,461	698	741	2,161	1,735	2,468	1,677	791	36
(i) Breeding cows	T	8,933	8,153	780	1,380	668	692	2,098	1,674	2,385	1,605	780	36
(a) In Milk		3,826	3,340	486	518	215	255	911	747	1,175	689	486	5
(b) Dry		3,717	3,478	239	546	331	306	883	723	904	665	239	24
(c) Not calved *even once*		1,390	1,335	55	316	122	131	304	204	306	251	55	7
(ii) Cows over three years used for work only		259	237	2	56	21	29	47	36	50	48	2	..
(iii) Cows over three years not in use for work or breeding purposes		128	119	9	25	9	20	16	25	33	24	9	..
(c) Young stock	T	4,233	3,905	328	545	431	351	901	898	1,099	771	328	8
	M	1,805	1,671	134	207	236	182	311	439	425	291	134	5
	F	2,428	2,234	194	338	195	169	590	459	674	480	194	3
(i) Under one year	T	2,377	2,118	259	316	226	168	486	435	740	481	259	6
	M	1,055	939	116	142	99	84	197	211	319	203	116	3
	F	1,322	1,179	143	174	127	84	289	224	421	278	143	3
(ii) One to three years	T	1,856	1,787	69	229	205	183	415	463	359	290	69	2
	M	750	732	18	65	137	98	114	228	106	88	18	2
	F	1,106	1,055	51	164	68	85	301	235	253	202	51	..
III SHEEP	T	5,841	5,365	476	531	72	413	2,942	1,121	747	271	476	15
(i) Up to one year		1,690	1,615	75	159	17	62	891	415	137	62	75	9
(ii) Over one year	T	4,151	3,750	401	372	55	351	2,051	706	610	209	401	6
	M	428	404	24	44	5	77	161	74	67	43	24	..
	F	3,723	3,346	377	328	50	274	1,890	632	543	166	377	6
IV GOATS	T	149,645	142,228	7,417	11,447	42,011	19,691	20,373	22,150	33,351	25,934	7,417	622
(i) Up to one year		50,576	47,909	2,667	3,999	15,732	6,396	5,339	7,801	11,132	8,465	2,667	177
(ii) Over one year	T	99,069	94,319	4,750	7,448	26,279	13,295	15,034	14,349	22,219	17,469	4,750	445
	M	16,410	15,417	993	1,404	4,677	2,292	1,922	2,171	3,864	2,871	993	80
	F	82,659	78,902	3,757	6,044	21,602	11,003	13,112	12,178	18,355	14,598	3,757	365
V HORSES AND PONIES	T	4	2	2	..	..	..	..	1	3	1	2	..
	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F	4	2	2	..	..	..	..	1	3	1	2	..
(a) Over three years	T	4	2	2	..	..	..	..	1	3	1	2	..
	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F	4	2	2	..	..	..	..	1	3	1	2	..
(b) Young stock	T	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

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Appendix 8

LIVE-STOCK AND POULTRY—LIVE-STOCK CENSUS, 1961—*concld.*

Item	Total Males Females	Quilon District T	Quilon District R	Quilon District U	Karunagapally taluk R	Kottarakara taluk R	Kunnathur taluk R	Pathanamthitta taluk R	Pathanapuram taluk R	Quilon taluk T	Quilon taluk R	Quilon taluk U	Forest areas
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
VI MULES	T	1	1	--	--	--	--	1	..	--	..	..	--
(a) Up to three years		1	1	..	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
(b) Over three years		..	..	..	..	..	.	..	..	--	--	--	--
VII PIGS		1,086	987	99	28	24	8	354	10	658	559	99	4
POULTRY	**T**	**813,666**	**772,688**	**40,978**	**84,762**	**164,769**	**111,769**	**167,180**	**108,814**	**174,617**	**133,639**	**40,978**	**1,755**
I FOWLS	T	807,726	767,575	40,151	83,600	164,194	111,037	165,597	108,644	172,904	132,753	40,151	1,750
	Desi	774,339	739,269	35,070	78,267	157,772	107,346	160,859	105,310	163,040	127,970	35,070	1,745
	Improved	33,387	28,306	5,081	5,333	6,422	3,691	4,738	3,334	9,864	4,783	5,081	5
(a) Hens	Desi	454,512	434,926	19,586	43,024	94,173	66,418	99,627	57,687	92,710	73,124	19,586	873
	Improved	16,208	13,567	2,641	2,448	2,957	1,960	2,302	1,608	4,930	2,289	2,641	3
(b) Cocks	Desi	85,810	81,102	4,708	5,234	17,940	10,481	19,552	13,080	19,233	14,525	4,708	290
	Improved	5,630	4,962	668	647	1,272	639	974	709	1,389	721	668	..
(c) Chicken	Desi	234,017	223,241	10,776	30,009	45,659	30,447	41,680	34,543	51,097	40,321	10,776	582
	Improved	11,549	9,777	1,772	2,238	2,193	1,092	1,462	1,017	3,545	1,773	1,772	2
II DUCKS	T	5,518	4,724	794	1,141	366	653	1,528	154	1,671	877	794	5
(a) Duck		3,799	3,367	432	686	230	384	1,300	73	1,126	694	432	..
(b) Drakes		952	694	258	156	60	130	206	43	357	99	258	..
(c) Ducklings		767	663	104	299	76	139	22	38	188	84	104	5
III OTHERS		422	389	33	21	209	79	55	16	42	9	33	--

Appendix 9

AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY AND IMPLEMENTS—LIVE-STOCK CENSUS 1961*

District/Taluk		Total Rural Urban	Ploughs		Carts	Sugarcane crushers		Oil engines with pumps for irrigation purposes	Electric pumps for irrigation purposes	Persian wheels or rhats	Tractors		Ghanis	
			Wooden	Iron		Worked by power	Worked by bullocks				Government	Private	5 seers and more	less than 5 seers
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Quilon District		**T**	**51,355**	**1,544**	**2,295**	**4**	**217**	**28**	**22**	**341**	..	**4**	**99**	**213**
		R	**50,664**	**1,521**	**2,215**	**4**	**214**	**28**	**13**	**338**	..	**1**	**92**	**199**
		U	**691**	**23**	**80**	..	**3**	..	**9**	**3**	..	**3**	**7**	**14**
Karunagapally	taluk	T	6,694	1,298	208	..	2	19	1	239	..	..	14	36
		R	6,694	1,298	208	..	2	19	1	239	..	..	14	36
		U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kottarakara	„	T	14,812	89	485	..	7	..	..	2	..	..	8	33
		R	14,812	89	485	..	7	..	..	2	..	..	8	33
		U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kunnathur	„	T	10,679	56	383	..	17	1	1	13	..	..	6	11
		R	10,679	56	383	..	17	1	1	13	..	..	6	11
		U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pathanamthitta	„	T	3,805	11	345	3	135	6	1	20	..	..	5	12
		R	3,805	11	345	3	135	6	1	20	..	..	5	12
		U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pathanapuram	„	T	8,144	20	287	..	49	2	5	6	..	..	2	11
		R	8,144	20	287	..	49	2	5	6	..	..	2	11
		U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Quilon	„	T	7,175	70	586	1	7	..	14	61	..	4	64	110
		R	6,484	47	506	1	4	..	5	58	..	1	57	96
		U	691	23	80	..	3	..	9	3	..	3	7	14
Forest areas			46	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

*Source:—Department of Animal Husbandry, Kerala

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Appendix 10

COLLEGES FOR THE ACADEMIC YEAR 1960-61*

	Name of Institution	Established in	Courses of study	Strength of students			No. of teachers		No. of students living in college hostels		
				Total	Men	Women	Full time	Part time	Total	Men	Women
	Arts and Science Colleges										
	Private										
1	Sree Narayana College, Quilon	1948	Pre-Uty. B.A., M.A. (Pol.) B.Sc., B.Com.	1,555	1,399	156	80	..	134	134	--
2	Fatima Mata National College, Quilon	1951	Pre-Uty. B.A., B.Sc., B.Com.	1,278	931	347	53	1	210	130	80
3	Catholicate College, Pathanamthitta	1952	Pre-Uty. B.A., B.Sc.	771	517	254	36	..	55	33	22
4	Sree Narayana College for Women, Quilon	1951	Pre-Uty. B.A., B.Sc.	616	..	616	37	..	108	..	108
5	St. Thomas College, Kozhencherry	1953	Pre-Uty. B.A., B.Sc.	683	442	241	42	..	12	12	--
	Professional Colleges										
	Private										
6	Thangalkunju Musaliar College of Engineering, Quilon	1958	Pre-Prof. (Engg.), B.Sc. (Engg.), (Civil, Elect. & Mecha.)	473	473	..	33	..	290	290	--
7	Mt. Tabor Training College, Pathanapuram	1960	B.Ed.	100	77	23	6	..	30	16	14
8	Karmala Rani Training College, Quilon	1960	B.Ed.	121	66	55	6	..	26	4	22

*Source:—University of Kerala

Appendix 11

TECHNICAL INSTITUTIONS*

Year	Name of Institution	Course of study	Strength of students		Strength of teachers	
			Boys	Girls	Men	Women
	Private					
1957-58	Sree Narayana Polytechnic, Kottiyam, Quilon	I Year Diploma Course	120	..	4+9 †	--
1958-59	,,	I ,, ,,	115	5	10+5 †	--
	,,	II ,, ,,	115	..		
1959-60	,,	I ,, ,,	114	5		
		II ,, ,,	113	5	18	--
		III ,, ,,	114	..		
1960-61	,,	I ,, ,,	122	7		
		II ,, ,,	122	5	23	1
		III ,, ,,	104	4		
	Government					
1960-61	Junior Technical School, Adoor	Secondary-cum-Technical Education of three years duration	58	2	8	--

*Source:—Department of Technical Education, Kerala
†Denotes part-time Teachers

Appendix 12

NUMBER OF PERSONS TREATED FOR THE PERIOD 1951-52 TO 1960-61*

Type of Institution	Details	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61
Hospitals	Number	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	5	5
	Number of persons treated — Out-door	164,664	157,045	150,067	148,932	226,243	226,243	246,842	326,842	328,254	350,075
	Number of persons treated — Indoor	15,532	14,965	13,894	15,254	85,282	85,282	96,285	97,283	35,906	42,202
Dispensaries	Number	10	10	11	12	17	22	23	23	27	30
	Number of persons treated — Out-door	213,734	261,898	319,072	392,377	398,261	468,928	552,207	624,022	625,198	735,706
	Number of persons treated — Indoor	3,523	4,261	5,015	4,571	2,982	3,012	3,128	2,182	8,854	8,616

*Source :—Department of Health Services, Kerala

Appendix 13

RURAL SANITATION FOR THE PERIOD 1950-51 TO 1959-60*

Items	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
No. of wells constructed	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
No. of wells cleaned and repaired	12	12	17	10	8	11	15	19	16	17
No. of borehole latrines put up	22	20	39	45	40	20	22	18	62	78
No. of other type of latrines put up	282	412	332	364	377	429	612	755	564	790
No. of markets inspected	114	166	187	154	138	112	232	196	219	314
No. of fairs and festivals for which sanitary arrangements were made	13	13	15	11	13	13	45	47	63	68
No. of offences detected under Public Health Act	24	57	95	56	54	58	72	118	115	126
No. of offenders convicted	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1

*Source—Department of Health Services, Kerala:

Appendix 14

ANTI-ADULTERATION ACTIVITIES FOR THE PERIOD 1950-51 TO 1960-61*

Year	Total No. of samples used	Total No. of reported adulterated	Number of cases			Fines realised	
			Prosecutions	Disposed	Convicted	Total Rs.	Average amount Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1950-51	114	48	..	..	44	..	..
1951-52	110	48	..	..	53	..	..
1952-53	141	..	56	47	47	775	17
1953-54	175	73	74	67	67	1,130	17
1954-55	135	43	44	47	..	1,163	..
1955-56	76	13	33	29	26	1,340	52
1956-57	119	33	23	13	12	1,350	113
1957-58	300	69	49	35	33	1,200	37
1958-59	320	55	65	55	55	4,620	84
1959-60	302	45	42	51	32	2,620	82
1960-61	306	53	34	51	21	3,695	176

*Source:—Department of Health Services, Kerala

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Appendix 15

POLYMETRIC TABLE OF DISTANCES

(In miles and furlongs)

I NATIONAL HIGHWAY—47

Oachira	Karunaga-pally	Sankara-mangalam	Chavara	Neenda-kara	Quilon	Kottiyam	Chathan-noor	Paripally		
Oachira	5-6	10-4	12-0	15-0	20-2	24-0	27-2	32-1	Kayamkulam	(3-1)
									Alleppey	(32-1)
									Ayiramthengu	(3-0)
	Karunaga-pally	4-6	6-2	9-2	14-4	18-2	21-4	26-3	Karunagapally R.S.	(1-2)
									Maruthurkulangara	(2-4)
									Kallumuttilkadavu	(2-4)
									Sasthamcottah	(7-0)
		Sankara-mangalam	1-4	4-4	9-6	13-4	16-6	21-5	..	
			Chavara	3-0	8-2	12-0	15-2	20-1	Norwegian Project	(1-7)
									Sasthamcottah R.S.	(5-4)
									Pattakadavu	(5-7)
				Neendakara	5-2	9-0	12-2	17-1	..	
					Quilon	3-6	7-0	11-7	Quilon R. S.	(0-3)
									Kundara	(8-0)
									Kottarakara	(16-5)
									Punalur	(27-4)
									Shencottah	(59-1)
						Kottiyam	3-2	8-1	Kundara	(7-3)
									Mayyanad	(3-2)
							Chathannoor	4-7	Paravoor	(6-0)
								Paripally	Paravoor	(6-4)
									Nilamel	(10-3)
									Madathurai	(20-6)
									Navaikulam	(2-6)
									Trivandrum	(29-4)

II MAIN CENTRAL ROAD

Nilamel	Chadaya-mangalam	Ayoor	Valakam	Sadananda-puram	Kottara-kara (Pulamon Jn.)	Enath	Adur	Pandalam		
Nilamel	4-0	6-0	11-4	13-6	17-2	24-2	30-1	36-4	Kilimanur	(3-7)
									Trivandrum	(29-0)
									Paripally	(10-3)
									Madathara	(10-3)
	Chadaya-mangalam	2-0	7-4	9-6	13-2	20-2	26-1	32-4	Pallickal	(6-1)
		Ayoor	5-4	7-6	11-2	18-2	24-1	30-4	Anchal	(4-1)
									Punalur	(11-6)
									Kulathupuzha	(16-1)
									Oyoor	(8-3)
									Ithikkara	(14-7)
			Valakam	2-2	5-6	12-6	18-5	25-0	..	
				Sadananda-puram	3-4	10-4	16-3	22-6	..	
					Kottarakara (Pulamon Jn.)	7-0	12-7	19-2	Kundara	(8-5)
									Quilon	(16-5)
									Punalur	(10-7)
									Shencottah	(42-4)
						Enath	5-7	12-2	..	
							Adur	6-3	..	
								Pandalam	Mavelikkara	(11-2)
									Aranmula	(7-0)
									Chengannur	(8-0)
									Kottayam	(30-5)

Appendix 15

POLYMETRIC TABLE OF DISTANCES—*concld.*

(In miles and furlongs)

III QUILON—ARIENKAVU—SHENCOTTAH ROAD

Quilon	Kilikollur	Kundara	Ezhukone	Kottara-kara	Kottara-kara (Pulamon Jn.)	Kunnikkode	Punalur	Thenmala	Arienkavu		
Quilon	3-5	8-0	11-2	15-5	16-5	23-1	28-1	41-3	49-4	Trivandrum	(41-3)
										Alleppey	(52-3)
	Kilikollur	4-3	7-5	12-0	13-0	19-4	24-4	37-6	45-7	..	
		Kundara	3-2	7-5	8-5	15-1	20-1	33-3	41-4	Kottiyam	(7-3)
			Ezhukone	4-3	5-3	11-7	16-7	30-1	38-2	..	
				Kottarakara	1-0	7-4	12-4	25-6	33-7	Kottarakara R.S.	(0-5)
										Sasthamcotta	(13-0)
										Velinallur	(9-4)
										Ayoor	(19-0)
					Kottarakara (Pulamon Jn.)	6-4	11-4	24-6	32-7	Kottayam	(49-7)
										Trivandrum	(46-2)
						Kunnikkode	5-0	18-2	26-3	Pathanapuram	(5-1)
										Konni	(14-5)
										Kumbazha	(19-5)
										Pathanamthitta	(21-1)
										Kozhencherry	(14-7)
										Ranni	(28-5)
										Chalakayam	(60-1)
							Punalur	13-2	21-3	Anchal	(7-5)
										Ayoor	(11-6)
										Pathanapuram	(8-4)
										Pattazhi	(20-2)
										Adoor	(18-4)
										Kayamkulam	(35-0)
										Konni	(18-0)
										Kumbazha	(23-0)
										Pathanamthitta	(24-4)
										Ranni	(32-0)
										Kozhencherry	(32-6)
										Chalakayam	(63-4)
								Thenmala	8-1	Kulathupuzha	(6-4)
										Nedumangad	(34-7)
										Trivandrum	(46-0)
									Arienkavu	Arienkavu Pass	(1-4)
										Shencottah	(9-5)
										Shencottah R.S.	(10-2)
										Achencoil	(26-5)

Appendix 16

FACILITIES AT VARIOUS RAILWAY STATIONS *

Name of Railway Station	Distance from Quilon Railway Station		Waiting room facilities	Parcel/ cloak room facilities	Platform tickets	Advance booking facilities	Stretchers	Telegram/ Telephone	Free cleaning services	Bookstalls	Medical facilities	Refreshment stalls
	km.	miles										
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
METRE GAUGE												
Quilon-Shencottah Section												
Quilon	0	0	U,U(L)	PL, C, OA	P	..	S	TL,TP	FCS	B	FAE	V
Kilikollur	6	3	III	PL	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kundara	13	8	III	PL	..	..	..	TL	..	..	..	..
Ezhukone	18	11	III	PL	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kottarakara	26	15	U,III	PL	..	..	..	TL	..	..	..	..
Avaneeswaram	38	23	III	PL	..	..	..	TL	..	..	..	..
Punalur	45	28	U,III	PL	..	..	..	TL	..	..	FAE	V
Edaman	54	33	..	PL	..	..	..	TL	..	..	..	..
Tenmalai	67	41	U,III	PL	..	..	..	TL	..	..	..	..
Aryankavu	80	49	III	PL	..	..	..	TL	..	..	..	..
Trivandrum-Ernakulam Section												
Paravur	13	8	III	PL	..	..	..	TL	..	..	..	V
Mayyanad	8	6	III	PL	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Valanthangal Halt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Quilon	0	0	U,U(L)	PL,C,OA	P	..	S	TL,TP	FCS	B	FAE	V
Perinad	9	6	III	PL	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sasthankottah	20	12	III	PL	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Karunagapally	27	17	III	PL	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oachira	35	22	III	PL	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

U—Upper class
U (L)—Upper class (Ladies)
III—Third class
PL—Parcel facilities
OA—Out Agency
C—Cloak room facilities
FCS—Free Cleaning Service
B—Book stalls
FAE—First Aid Equipment
V—Vegetarian Refreshment Room
P—Platform tickets
S—Stretchers

*Source:—Divisional Superintendent (Commercial), Madurai

Appendix 17

LIST OF POST OFFICES *

As on 1951-52

1 Adur C.H.O.
2 Anchal S.O.
3 Angadi S.O.
4 Avaneeswaram
5 Ayathil
6 Ayur
7 Chadayamangalam
8 Chathannoor S.O.
9 Chavara Bridge
10 Chavara C.S.O.
11 Chavara South
12 Cheriazheekal
13 Chithara
14 Clappana E.D.S.O.
15 East Kallada
16 Edamon
17 Elamannoor
18 Elanthur
19 Eravipuram
20 Eroor
21 Ezhukone
22 Kadakkal S.O.
23 Kadamanitta
24 Kadambanad
25 Kaipattur S.O.
26 Kalanjoor
27 Kalthuruthy S.O.
28 Karunagapally S.O.
29 Keekozhur
30 Kilikollur
31 Konni S.O.
32 Kottarakara
33 Kottiyam
34 Kozhencherri C.S.O.
35 Kulakada E.D.S.O.
36 Kulasekharapuram
37 Kulathupuzha
38 Kummil
39 Kundara C.S.O.
40 Kunnicode
41 Mailam
42 Makkapuzha
43 Mangad
44 Manrothuruth
45 Mayyanad
46 Mukathala
47 Mylapra
48 Narananganam
49 Nedumgolam
50 Nedumpana
51 Neendakara
52 Nilamel
53 Oachira S.O.
54 Omallur
55 Oyur
56 Parakode S.O.
57 Paravoor C.S.O.
58 Paripally
59 Pathanamthitta
60 Pathanapuram S.O.
61 Pattazhi
62 Perinad S.O.
63 Pooyapally
64 Poruvazhi
65 Pulamon
66 Punalur
67 Puthur
68 Quilon Bazaar S.O.
69 Quilon Cutcherry C.S.O.
70 Quilon H.O.
71 Ranni S.O.
72 Ranni-Perinad S.O.
73 Sadanandapuram
74 Sastamcottah
75 Suranad
76 Tangasseiy
77 Thadiyur
78 Thazhava
79 Thenmala E.D.S.O.
80 Thevalakara S.O.
81 Todiyur
82 Uhtimood
83 Vadakkevila
84 Vadasserikara S.O.
85 Valakam
86 Vallikunnam
87 Vettikavala
88 West Kallada

Opened during 1952-53

1 Alumpeedika
2 Karuvelil
3 Kodumon
4 Koodal
5 Manikala
6 Melila
7 Mynagapally
8 Payyanamon
9 Piravanthoor
10 Thalavoor

Opened during 1953-54

1 Chazhikode
2 Chittar
3 Edakulam
4 Kallely
5 Karikulam
6 Nellikala
7 Thattayil
8 Vallicode

Opened during 1954-55

1 Adichanalloor
2 Chandanapally
3 Ettichuvadu
4 Mallassery

Appendix 17

LIST OF POST OFFICES*—(*contd.*)

Opened during 1955-56

1. Angadical South
2. Asramam
3. Bhoothakulam
4. Cherukulanji
5. Elampal
6. Idappavur
7. Ilakollur
8. Kanjavely
9. Kappil East
10. Karakkad
11. Karancode
12. Karavaloor
13. Kattur
14. Kavanad S.O.
15. Kundara East
16. Kuzhimathikad
17. Malayalapuzha Eram
18. Malayalapuzha Thazham
19. Mundakkal
20. Naranamoozhi
21. Numpalam poika.
22. Odanavattom
23. Panmana
24. Punnakad
25. Thadicad
26. Thonniamala
27. Thudayannur
28. Thuruthikara
29. Vakayar
30. Vayalathala
31. Vettoorkumbazha
32. Vilakkuvattom

Opened during 1956-57

1. Chandanathope
2. Chennapettah
3. Cheppara
4. Cheriyavelinalloor
5. Idakkadom
6. Kazhuthuruthy - Market
7. Maloor
8. Mathoor
9. Munkundapuram
10. Mulavana
11. Nallila
12. Nellikamon
13. Nellikunnam
14. Pazhakulam
15. Prakanam
16. Pullupuram
17. Puthenkulam
18. Theppupara

Opened during 1957-58

1. Ezhamkulam
2. Madamon
3. Patharam
4. Pattathanam S.O.
5. Thamarakudy
6. Thariah - Nagar
7. Thuvayur South

Opened during 1958-59

1. Alumoodu
2. Angadical North
3. Areeplachy
4. Aryancavu
5. Athirinkal
6. Avaneeswaram R.S.
7. Ayirakuzhi
8. Ayiravan
9. Bharathipuram
10. Chellakad
11. Chengamanad Jn.
12. Cheruvocal
13. Ilamad
14. Irumpanangad
15. Kaithaparambu
16. Kaithkode
17. Kalakode
18. Karali Jn.
19. Karimpinpuzha
20. Karukone
21. Karunagapally North
22. Koivila
23. Kottahala
24. Kottukal
25. Kumbazha
26. Kureepuzha
27. Madathara
28. Mancode
29. Mannady
30. Mathira
31. Mavadi
32. Nediyara
33. Nedumpaikulam
34. Neduvancavu
35. Padappakkara
36. Pallimon
37. Panayam
38. Parakuttom
39. Pavumba
40. Perumkulam
41. Poredom
42. Punnala
43. Thattamala
44. Thevalapuram
45. Ummannur
46. Vadakumthala East
47. Vayakkal
48. Vayyanam
49. Vazhamuttom
50. Veliyam

Appendix 17

LIST OF POST OFFICES*—*concld.*

Opened during 1959-60

1	Arinallur	18	Pattamthuruthu
2	Chelikuzhy	19	Perumpuzha
3	Chemmakad	20	Puthanambalam
4	Chethakkal	21	Puthenthura
5	Elampazhannur	22	Quilon Taluk Cutcherry
6	Koduvila	23	Sakthikulangara
7	Kottavattom	24	Sreevaidhanam Market
8	Kunnathur East	25	Talachira
9	Kura	26	Thattakat Market
10	Manchallur	27	Thekkumbhagom
11	Mathilil	28	Thingal karikom
12	Mekkozhur	29	T.K.M. College S.O.
13	Miyannur	30	Vadakedathukavu Jn.
14	Neeleswaram	31	Valathungal
15	Nettayam	32	Valicode
16	Oorukunnu	33	Vayala
17	Pathanapuram	34	Venchempu

Opened during 1960-61

1	Achencoil	17	Madathil Karamana
2	Aduthala	18	Mailode
3	Alayamon	19	Manniram Jn.
4	Alumkadavu	20	Marur
5	Ambalathumbhagom	21	Melukara
6	Ayilara	22	Murinjakkal
7	Edamulakkal	23	Njakanal
8	Edapallikotta	24	Oonakavu
9	Kalluvathukal Jn.	25	Pallicakal - KTA.
10	Kanjirakode	26	Platcherry
11	Kannanalloor	27	Ponmana
12	Karuvatta - Adur	28	Prayar
13	Kattilkadavu	29	Ramankulangara
14	Kizhakketheruvu	30	Vakkanad
15	Kizhakkupuram	31	Varavila
16	Kuthirapanthy	32	Vellimon

*Source:—Director of Posts and Telegraphs, Kerala Circle

Appendix 18

CONNECTIONS PROVIDED FROM TELEPHONE EXCHANGES*

Name of Exchange	1950-51		1951-52		1952-53		1953-54		1954-55		1955-56		1956-57		1957-58		1958-59		1959-60		1960-61	
	D	E	D	E	D	E	D	E	D	E	D	E	D	E	D	E	D	E	D	E	D	E
Quilon	2	3	118	(—)2	55	(—)3	52	14	50	8	38	24	79	20	19	(—)6	109	(—)3	130	4	179	8
Punalur	1	1	7	(—)4	4	4	..	(—)2	(—)2	1	10	1	2	1	..	..	3	(—)1	5	1	3	..
Kundara	..	..	..	1	2	(—)2	(—)3	2	8	(—)3	(—)2	5	6	..	3	2	3	..	4	(—)3	2	4
Paravoor	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	4	..
Chavara		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	3	..
Kozhencherry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	..

*Source:—Director of Posts and Telegraphs, Kerala Circle D—Direct connections E—Extension from direct connection

Appendix

ANNUAL AVERAGE EARNINGS OF WORKMEN

	Type of Industry	Nomenclature of work	Whether skilled or unskilled	1950-51			1951-52			1952-53			1953-54		
				M	F	C	M	F	C	M	F	C	M	F	C
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	Cashew	Roasting	Skilled	250	..	..	265	..	..	270	..	..	280	..	..
		Shelling Peeling Grading	Semiskilled ,, ,,	..	200	150	..	210	170	..	240	200	..	260	220
	Plantation	Tapping	Skilled	170	..	..	200	..	..	240	..	..	300	..	..
		Field work	Unskilled	125	..	..	135	..	..	150	..	..	170	..	..
	Ceramic	,,	Skilled	400	..	..	450	..	..	470	..	..	500	..	..
4	Starch	,,	,,	325	..	..	350	..	..	375	..	..	400	..	..
5	Aluminum	,,	,,	425	..	..	470	..	..	500	..	..	525	..	..
6	Tiles	Press	,,	300	..	..	350	..	..	400	..	..	425	..	..
		Blacksmith	,,	450	..	..	450	..	..	500	..	..	515	..	..
		Engine driver	,,	500	..	..	500	..	..	500	..	..	515	..	..
		Kiln sellers	,,	425	..	..	425	..	..	425	..	..	430	..	..
		Tile conveyers	,,	300	275	..	300	275	..	300	275	..	300	275	..
7	Saw Mills	Saw bench	,,	250	..	..	300	..	..	325	..	..	350	..	..
		Hand saw	,,	900	..	..	900	..	..	900	..	..	900	..	..
		Cross cutter	,,	575	..	..	600	..	..	610	..	..	700	..	..
8	Oil Mills	...	,,	250	..	..	300	..	..	325	..	..	350	..	..
9	Paper Industry	Digest section	,,	300	..	..	300	..	..	300	..	..	350	..	..
	,,	Beater section	,,	350	..	..	350	..	..	350	..	..	375	..	..
	,,	Pulper	,,	..	370	..	..	370	..	..	370	..	..	400	..
	,,	Checking&counter	,,	..	370	..	..	370	..	..	370	..	..	400	..
10	Rice Mill	Engine driver	,,	600	..	..	600	..	..	600	..	..	644	..	..
		Yard workers	,,	400	300	..	400	300	..	400	300	..	480	300	..
11	Engineering	Fitter	,,	700	..	..	720	..	..	720	..	..	740	..	..
		Turner	,,	700	..	..	720	..	..	720	..	..	720	..	..
12	Printing	Compositor	,,	575	..	..	575	..	..	600	..	..	640	..	..
		Binder	,,	450	..	..	475	..	..	500	..	..	540	..	..

*Source —Department of Labour, Kerala

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IN A CATEGORY OF WORK FOR THE PERIOD 1950-51 TO 1960-61*

1954-55			1955-56			1956-57			1957-58			1958-59			1959-60			1960-61		
M	F	C	M	F	C	M	F	C	M	F	C	M	F	C	M	F	C	M	F	C
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36
300	..	..	325	..	..	350	..	..	450	..	..	550	..	..	650	..	..	770	..	..
..	280	250	..	300	260	..	325	275	..	410	290	..	470	300	..	490	350	..	580	420
310	..	..	325	..	..	350	..	..	375	..	..	400	..	..	430	..	..	460	..	..
180	..	..	210	..	..	250	..	..	310	..	..	350	..	..	360	..	..	387	..	..
550	..	..	580	..	..	600	..	..	650	..	..	750	..	..	1,000	..	..	1,150	..	..
450	..	..	500	..	..	550	..	..	575	..	..	650	..	..	750	..	..	825	..	..
550	..	..	580	..	..	625	..	..	700	..	..	800	..	..	1,050	..	..	1,860	..	..
450	..	..	460	..	..	470	..	..	490	..	..	510	..	..	650	..	..	1,000	..	..
515	..	..	515	..	..	515	..	..	700	..	..	720	..	..	750	..	..	750	..	..
515	..	..	515	..	..	515	..	..	700	..	..	720	..	..	750	..	..	750	..	..
430	..	..	430	..	..	430	..	..	600	..	..	600	..	..	650	..	..	650	..	..
300	275	..	300	285	..	315	280	..	315	300	..	360	300	..	400	325	..	400	325	..
370	..	..	400	..	..	425	..	..	475	..	..	500	..	..	575	..	..	800	..	..
960	..	..	960	..	..	980	..	..	980	..	..	1,000	..	..	1,020	..	..	1,050	..	..
700	..	..	700	..	..	720	..	..	720	..	..	720	..	..	760	..	..	760	..	..
370	..	..	400	..	..	425	..	..	475	..	..	575	..	..	675	..	..	800	..	..
350	..	..	350	..	..	315	..	..	315	..	..	450	..	..	450	..	..	450	..	..
375	..	..	375	..	..	400	..	..	400	..	..	500	..	..	500	..	..	500	..	..
..	400	..	..	400	..	..	400	..	..	500	..	..	550	..	..	550	..	..	550	..
..	400	..	..	400	..	..	400	..	..	500	..	..	550	..	..	550	..	..	550	..
650	..	..	675	..	..	680	..	..	680	..	..	680	..	..	690	..	..	700	..	..
495	310	..	495	310	..	500	325	..	505	320	..	515	320	..	515	320	..	515	320	..
800	..	..	800	..	..	825	..	..	960	..	..	960	..	..	960	..	..	1000	..	..
730	..	..	775	..	..	775	..	..	800	..	..	850	..	..	900	..	..	950	..	..
640	..	.	640	..	..	720	..	..	720	..	..	760	..	..	760	..	..	760	..	..
560	..	..	600	..	..	600	..	..	600	..	..	660	..	..	700	..	..	700	..	..

Appendix 20

HANDICRAFTS*

Name of centre	Name of craft	Materials used	Particulars of products
1	2	3	4
1 Thazhava 2 Oachira	Screw-pine weaving, embroidery work on screwpine fine mats	Screw-pine leaves	Fine mats of various sizes, coloured and plane with edges knotted by coloured leaf splits, embroidered bags, hats, belts, purses, tea cosies, lunch sets. etc.
3 Kottarakara	Weaving (Vegetation crafts)	Cane and rattan, bamboo and reed, palm leaf	Chairs, tables, teapoys, bags, baskets etc. of cane mats and baskets of bamboo and reed mats of palmyra leaf
4 Quilon town	Cane work, metal ware, hand-printing, musical instruments, embroiderv	Cane and rattan, copper and tin, clothes, dyes, wood and metal stamp, threads	Chairs, tables, teapoys, settees, bags, baskets etc., lamps, varpu, household utensils etc. Hand printed pillow covers, bed spreads etc.. and also embroidered items, veena, harmonium
5 Ranni	Cane work (Weaving)	Cane and rattan	Chairs, tables, teapoys, bags, baskets, settees etc.
6 Pullichira	Embroiderv	Cotton, coloured threads	Embroidered pillow cases, cushion covers, bed-spreads, table clothes
7 Eravipuram	Kora grass weaving	Kora grass	Mats
8 Veliyam	Bamboo and reed	Bamboo and reed	Mats and baskets
9 Punalur	Cane and rattan work	Cane. rattan, reed, bamboo	Chairs, tables, baskets of cane, mats and baskets of bamboo
10 Kundara	Bamboo work	Bamboo	Mats and baskets
11 Perinad	Straw and bark work	Straw, barks of wood etc.	Scenery by fixing pieces of straw and bark on cardboard

*Source:—Department of Industries and Commerce, Kerala

Appendix 21

NUMBER OF INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES RESULTING IN WORK STOPPAGES FOR THE PERIOD 1951 TO 1960*

Year	Plantations			Cashew			Coir			Saw Mills		
	No. of disputes	No. of workers affected	Mandays lost	No. of disputes	No. of workers affected	Mandays lost	No. of disputes	No. of workers affected	Mandays lost	No. of disputes	No. of workers affected	Mandays lost
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1951	17	4,412	2,824	17	8,536	8,836	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952	20	5,600	7,203	20	10,179	10,631	..	..	..	..	-	..
1953	38	3,528	3,528	27	11,812	11,812	..	..	..	..	..	..
1954	49	2,607	12,679	30	16,362	20,186	..	..	..	..	..	..
1955	54	4,536	33,573	37	18,993	19,165	..	..	..	1	78	161
1956	62	12,421	15,059	32	20,946	18,335	..	..	..	..	..	..
1957	54	2,586	9,075	87	27,268	275,565	1	37	37	1	30	120
1958	199	8,254	53,307	105	28,039	50,755	2	84	84	1	7	14
1959	219	8,541	40,751	185	73,621	70,763	3	114	114	3	181	2,391
1960	88	12,523	87,592	134	105,839	673,101	2	48	240	13	587	3,395

Textiles			Tiles			Others			Total		
No. of disputes	No. of workers affected	Mandays lost	No. of disputes	No. of workers affected	Mandays lost	No. of disputes	No. of workers affected	Mandays lost	No. of disputes	No. of workers affected	Mandays lost
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
..	..	..	..	..	..	4	535	1,095	38	13,483	12,755
..	..	..	..	..	..	8	232	2,304	48	16,011	20,138
..	..	..	..	..	..	14	141	705	79	15,481	16,045
..	..	..	..	..	..	24	306	1,847	103	19,275	34,712
1	750	1,163	2	306	7,062	17	310	2,524	112	24,973	63,648
..	..	..	1	872	872	13	212	1,648	108	34,451	35,914
1	900	17,100	3	329	764	33	1,139	9,811	180	32,289	312,472
1	35	35	17	1,691	3,941	34	695	4,800	359	38,805	112,936
1	34	34	14	1,093	14,721	41	1,047	10,600	466	84,631	139,374
1	738	738	38	3,685	63,218	33	2,769	12,746	309	126,189	841,030

*Source:—Department of Labour, Kerala

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Appendix 22

NUMBER OF INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES RESULTING IN WORK STOPPAGES BY CAUSES FOR THE PERIOD 1951 TO 1960*

Year	By Causes							
	Total No. of disputes	Bonus	Wages	Personnel	Retrenchment	Leave	Hours of work	Others
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1951	38	21	4	4	..	1	..	8
1952	48	25	9	4	..	4	1	5
1953	72	25	17	4	1	6	4	15
1954	103	36	29	10	1	10	5	12
1955	112	40	32	8	2	9	8	13
1956	98	46	18	10	1	9	4	10
1957	180	73	46	20	7	2	1	31
1958	359	131	60	21	13	16	14	104
1959	466	133	82	32	19	27	14	159
1960	477	141	163	29	21	23	16	84

Details of work stoppages			Result				Method of settlement			
No. of workers normally employed	No. of workers affected	Mandays lost	Successful	Unsuccessful	Partially successful	Indefinite	Conciliation	Direct negotiation	Adjudication	Others
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
47,870	13,483	11,755	38	..	..	..	17	9	6	6
190,933	13,663	20,038	44	4	..	..	19	16	3	10
192,334	16,011	16,045	49	..	23	..	21	7	..	44
51,124	19,275	34,712	66	16	14	7	20	65	7	11
53,455	25,073	63,648	69	30	7	6	33	49	13	17
55,001	34,451	35,914	76	..	18	4	32	5	6	55
45,816	32,289	312,472	119	1	31	29	114	26	36	4
67,756	38,805	112,936	216	44	63	36	237	39	48	35
69,070	84,631	139,374	169	40	90	167	264	165	3	34
92,331	126,189	841,030	227	38	68	144	290	144	4	39

Source:—Department of Labour, Kerala

Appendix 23

(i) NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF VESSELS WHICH ENTERED WITH CARGO OR IN BALLAST AT KOILTHOTTAM PORT FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES BY NATIONALITIES *

Year	British		Greek		U.S.A.		German		Norwegian		Libian		Italian		Dutch		Indian		Pakistan		Swedish	
	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons	No.	Tons
1955-56	10	39,809	6	26,703	3	13,990	1	3,138	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1956-57	7	26,570	2	8,108	2	9,354	..	..	2	8,234	2	8,670	1	4,330	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1957-58	7	25,937	1	4,299	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	15,025	1	4,362	1	4,430	..	.	..	..	..	..
1958-59	10	42,609	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	9,472	2	8,778	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1959-60	10	42,705	6	29,113	..	..	1	4,816	2	5,641	..	..	1	3,456	..	..	1	5,171	1	2,607	..	..
1960-61	1	4,795	1	4,992	1	4,448	1	4,762	1	5,052	1	4,448	..	..	2	10,060	..	..	..	..	1	2,798

Note:—Those steamers which entered this port direct from foreign countries only are included in this statement. Figures for 1960-61 are up to the end of January 1961

(ii) NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF VESSELS WHICH CLEARED WITH CARGO OR IN BALLAST FROM KOILTHOTTAM PORT TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES BY NATIONALITIES *

Year	Dutch		German		British		U. S. A.		Norwegian		Indian	
	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons
1955-56	..	..	..	..	4	16,292	2	8,024	..	..	..	..
1956-57	..	..	..	..	4	15,312	4	18,461	3	11,288	1	5,121
1957-58	1	4,430	..	..	8	29,137	..	..	1	2,994	..	..
1958-59	..	..	..	..	12	48,877	6	27,473	2	9,472	..	..
1959-60	..	..	1	3,358	5	22,924	..	..	3	10,693	1	5,171
1960-61	2	10,060	1	4,762	1	4,795	1	4,448	1	5,052	..	..

Danish		Italian		Panamanian		Greek		Libian		Yugoslavia		Honduras	
No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons
..	..	..	..	..	..	3	13,283	..	..	..	..	1	2,121
..	..	1	4,321	..	..	6	23,994	2	8,670	..	..	1	4,360
1	3,511	3	13,140	2	8,739	3	11,191	4	21,139	1	3,300	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4,471	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4,218	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4,992	1	4,448	..	..	..	..

Note:—Those steamers which cleared from this port direct to foreign countries only are included in this statement. Figures for 1960-61 are up to the end of January 1961

* Source:—Principal Port Officer, Quilon

Appendix 23

(iii) NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF VESSELS WHICH ENTERED WITH CARGOES OR IN BALLAST AT QUILON PORT FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES BY NATIONALITIES *

Year	U. S. A.		British		Indian		Dutch		Panamanian		Greek	
	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons
1951-52	6	28,246	2	5,069	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952-53	4	18,479	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1953-54	6	25,353	4	10,141	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1954-55	8	33,166	2	9,902	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1955-56	16	69,828	1	1,545	..	..	1	4,541	..	..	..	..
1956-57	8	31,751	2	7,370	1	3,015	..	..	..	..	..	..
1957-58	9	35,855	1	3,822	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1958-59	6	23,735	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4,380	..	..
1959-60	2	7,951	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1960-61	8	31,917	3	12,057	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4,379

Note:—The figures in the above table relate to steamers only. Besides steamers one Indian sailing vessel with cargoes of 136 tons has entered in 1951-52 and another with 115 tons has entered in 1959-60.

(iv) NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF VESSELS WHICH CLEARED WITH CARGOES OR IN BALLAST FROM QUILON PORT TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES BY NATIONALITIES *

Year	Steamers						Sailing vessels	
	U.S.A.		British		Indian		Indian	
	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons
1951-52	6	28,249	1	3,616	..	..	2	286
1952-53	4	18,479	..	..	..	..	3	297
1953-54	10	40,364	..	..	..	..	1	105
1954-55	9	37,062	1	4,041	..	..	..	..
1955-56	17	74,369	1	1,933	..	..	1	50
1956-57	8	31,751	2	7,370	..	..	2	93
1957-58	12	47,694	..	..	..	..	1	112
1958-59	9	35,765	..	..	..	..	..	..
1959-60	2	7,951	..	..	..	..	1	124
1960-61	5	19,873	2	8,533	..	..	..	..

Note:—In 1951-52 one British ballast had cleared cargoes weighing 4,056 tons in the Quilon port

(v) TONNAGE OF VESSELS WHICH ENTERED OR CLEARED WITH CARGOES AT QUILON PORT IN CASTING TRADE BY NATIONALITIES*

Year	British		Indian	
	Tonnage		Tonnage	
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared
1951-52	8,177	..	..	..
1952-53	13,399	5,216	..	..
1953-54	..	4,944	29,355	..
1954-55	4,041	..	7,164	..
1955-56	4,973	..	1,933	..
1956-57	3,001	..	3,228	..
1957-58	12,941	..	1,351	..
1958-59	11,326	..	..	..
1959-60	3,228	..	..	..

* Source:—Principal Port Officer, Quilon

Appendix 24

IMPORT INTO THE PORT OF QUILON FOR THE PERIOD 1951-52 TO 1959-60 *

Year	Cashew-nuts		Rice		Salt		Sundries	Copra	
	Quantity (cwt.)	Value (Rs.)	Quantity (Tons)	Value (Rs.)	Quantity (Tons)	Value (Rs.)	Value (Rs.)	Quantity (cwt.)	Value (Rs.)
1951-52	..	..	..	..	N A	N A	..	..	..
1952-53	..	..	..	..	N A	N A	..	..	..
1953-54	92,360	3,332,363	33,448	16,225,010	..	..	..	..	..
1954-55	160,520	4,414,654	..	..	..	..	490	..	..
1955-56	348,480	14,218,231	..	..	745	41,064	542	..	..
1956-57	N A	N A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1957-58	206,720	5,353,939	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1958-59	303,400	9,238,057	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1959-60	..	..	187,000 (cwt.) (foreign)	4,853,492	38	1,000	..	1,080 (foreign)	68,120

Appendix 25

(i) EXPORT FROM THE PORT OF KOILTHOTTAM FOR THE PERIOD 1951-52 TO 1959-60 *

Year	Mineral sand	
	Quantity (Tons)	Value (Rs.)
1951-52	..	..
1952-53	150,575	8,347,174
1953-54	202,631	11,107,909
1954-55	195,625	11,722,895
1955-56	176,224	10,019,040
1956-57	224,410	13,726,442
1957-58	246,722	15,174,349
1958-59	223,128	13,795,497
1959-60	4,408,060 (cwt.)	13,237,372

Note:—The year is taken from July to June and the data furnished is foreign export

(ii) EXPORT FROM THE PORT OF QUILON FOR THE PERIOD 1951-52 TO 1958-59 *

Year	Cashew kernals		Wooden manufacture	Cashew-nut shell liquid		Vegetable oil		Wooden canoes
	Quantity (cwt.)	Value (Rs.)	Value (Rs.)	Quantity (Gals.)	Value (Rs.)	Quantity (cwt.)	Value (Rs.)	Value (Rs.)
1951-52	14,300	3,370,843	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952-53	15,140	3,472,092	..	..	..	38	866	..
1953-54	17,563	3,720,016	14,600	..	..	..	..	..
1954-55	44,985	7,871,869	..	3,731	24,185	..	..	..
1955-56	77,048	18,580,984	..	..	..	..	..	..
1956-57	3,478	11,894,500	..	..	..	..	..	..
1957-58	7,457	23,402,400	..	..	..	..	..	..
1958-59	5,223	17,663,119	..	..	..	..	..	15,358

Note.—The year is taken from July to June and the data furnished relate to foreign export only

* Source :—The Principal Port Officer, Quilon

Appendix 26

PHYSICAL ACHIEVEMENTS AND PEOPLE'S CONTRIBUTION FOR THE PERIOD 1956-57 TO 1960-61 *

	Items	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Compost pits (Nos.)	1,488	3,522	6,189	6,897	11,290
2	Chemical fertilizers (Mds.)	7,947	7,939	17,708	35,025	48,873
3	Insecticides (cwts.)	26	100	140	376	464
4	Plants sprayed (Nos.)	..	..	..	..	389,231
5	Improved seeds (Mds.)	2,192	718	667	1,082	1,241
6	Green manure seeds distributed (lb.)	952	672	784	1,511	3,462
7	Green manure cuttings (Nos.)	..	..	..	..	320,282
8	Cocoanut seedlings (Nos.)	5,835	4,473	16,998	28,685	26,430
9	Fertilizer and cultural demonstration (Nos.)	228	465	1	481	1,053
10	Holdings taken up	..	..	..	..	719
11	Area under Japanese method of paddy cultivation (acres)	1,016	2,016	13,627	8,253	6,139
12	Quantity of vegetable seeds (lb.)	..	..	..	..	487
13	Area under vegetables (acres.)	..	779	..	..	..
14	Improved implements (Nos.)	86	764	767	794	323
15	Young farmers clubs (Nos.)	33	22	23	11	12
16	Crop competitions held (Nos.)	4	59	18	50	52
17	Persons participated (Nos.)	..	..	..	..	606
18	Breeding centres—Natural (Nos.)	..	..	4	1	2
19	Breeding centres—Artificial (Nos.)	..	..	3	3	..
20	Pedigree bulls supplied (Nos.)	..	3	4	4	24
21	Insemination—Natural (Nos.)	..	..	108	231	513
22	Insemination—Artificial (Nos.)	..	465	952	1,387	2,851
23	Veterinary dispensaries (Nos.)	..	..	3	8	2
24	Animals innoculated and vaccinated (Nos.)	3,154	4,003	11,299	11,231	21,630
25	Bulls castrated (Nos.)	215	235	1,920	966	1,594
26	Poultry centres opened (Nos.)	9	..	20	11	30
27	Pedigree birds supplied (Nos.)	53	63	321	184	1,423
28	Hatching eggs distributed (Nos.)	1,231	702	6,555	5,483	8,233
29	Chicks, hatched and distributed (Nos.)	24	..	..	..	..
30	Poultry treated and vaccinated (Nos.)	15,232	11,403	24,956	15,016	42,314
31	Cattle shows conducted (Nos.)	..	..	..	6	4
32	Quantity of mineral mixture (Mds.)	..	..	..	..	580
33	Area under fodder cultivation (acres)	..	..	..	..	125
34	Area brought under fruit trees (acres)	..	13	..	..	..
35	Milk societies registered	..	..	..	..	2
36	Pump sets supplied (Nos.)	..	..	5	18	18
37	Tanks improved (Nos.)	..	..	..	..	16
38	Canals and channels contructed (Nos.)	..	..	..	..	59
39	Net area irrigated (acres)	..	..	..	303	1,375
	(a) Wells	..	..	..	..	..
	(b) Tanks	..	..	..	..	311
	(c) Canals	..	..	..	..	572
	(d) Others	..	..	..	..	492
40	Area reclaimed (acres)	..	..	4	1	..
41	Demonstration plots for soil conservation (Nos.)	..	..	1	..	2
42	Surface wells constructed (Nos.)	26	68	88	82	101
43	Surface wells renovated (Nos.)	50	8	73	70	59
44	Fisheries & Fingerlings (Nos.)	1,000	100	..	10,686	2,834
45	Soakage pits (Nos.)	17	23	83	818	224
46	Rural latrines (Nos.)	317	1,125	553	799	3,932
47	Squatting slabs supplied (Nos.)	594	..	..	..	..
48	Drains constructed (Yds)	17	1	7,003	4,241	911
49	Smokeless chulas (Nos.)	..	..	..	..	41
50	Bathing ghats (Nos.)	..	..	7	1	..
51	Secondary primary health centres (Nos.)	1	8	18	14	1
52	Existing dispensaries converted (Nos.)	..	..	..	..	1
53	Mobile health centres (Nos.)	..	..	..	..	1
54	Maternity and child welfare centres (Nos.)	..	..	..	..	3
55	Village houses constructed (Nos.)	..	..	12	..	..
56	Aid given to existing schools (Nos.)	..	..	..	..	103
57	Community recreation centres (Nos.)	2	11	2	..	..
58	Children's parks (Nos.)	7	7	27	11	4
59	Sports clubs (Nos.)	109	71	101	35	50
60	Aid given to sports clubs (Rs.)	1,552	..	..	..	..
61	Adults literacy centres (Nos.)	9	26	9	15	19
62	Adults benefited (Nos.)	342	1,124	1,066	260	718
63	New libraries and reading rooms (Nos.)	14	23	65	2	28
64	Books supplied (Nos.)	587	1,149	4,731	1,232	1,919
65	Aid given to existing libraries (Nos.)	40	..	..	..	..

* Source:—Development Department, Kerala

Appendix 26

PHYSICAL ACHIEVEMENTS AND PEOPLE'S CONTRIBUTION FOR THE PERIOD 1956-57 TO 1960-61—*concld.*

	Items	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61
	1	2	3	4	5	6
66	Entertainments (Nos.)	239	225	445	635	670
67	Cultural clubs (Nos.)	14	4	176	18	24
68	Members (Nos.)	..	..	..	..	2,802
69	Women's clubs (Nos.)	35	24	38	32	47
70	Members (Nos.)	..	..	..	..	9,524
71	Aid given to existing clubs (Nos.)	10	..	.	.	..
72	Village leaders organisations (Nos.)	..	2	38	..	..
73	Village leaders camps (Nos.)	..	8	49	38	47
74	Village leaders trained (Nos.)	..	..	..	..	2,384
75	NCC, ACC, BSS camps (Nos.)	170	3	8	5	4
76	Cinema shows (Nos.)	..	.	..	..	143
77	Pucca roads (m.)	5	61	32	..	..
78	Katcha roads (m.)	94	63	218	33	31
79	Existing roads improved (m.)	..	..	..	..	35
80	Culverts (Nos.)	82	31	94	27	9
81	Foot bridges (Nos.)	4	..	..	..	10
82	Bridges constructed (Nos.)	4	..	..	..	..
83	Production centres (Nos.)	2	..	3	5	29
84	Crafts adopted (Nos.)	..	..	..	..	8
85	Students trained (Nos.)	..	.	..	..	106
86	Bee-hives supplied (Nos.)	256	50	221	490	476
87	Credit Multipurpose co-operative societies (Nos.)	..	..	..	39	23
88	Members (Nos.)	..	.	..	15,560	2,998
89	Industrial co-operative societies (Nos.)	..	5	18	43	20
90	Members (Nos.)	..	..	..	..	1,476
91	Farming co-operative societies (Nos.)	.	..	8	3	1
92	Members (Nos.)	..	..	845	171	..
93	Other co-operative societies (Nos.)	3	25	42	17	20
94	Members (Nos.)	..	..	..	..	2,351
95	Societies revitalised	8	..	..	..	..
96	Labour value (Rs. '000)	60.39	218	168	68 63	133 70
97	Land (acres)	42.91	23	48	5 99	5.29
98	Land value (Rs. '000)	187.83	77	48	18.47	..
99	Cash and other contributions (Rs. '000)	17 69	24	40	20.96	49.00

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Appendix 27

RECEIPTS UNDER EXCISE REVENUE FOR THE PERIOD 1950-51 TO 1960-61*

Year	Total			Toddy			Arrack and Cocobrandy		
	D	C	B	D	C	B	D	C	B
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1950-51	28,14,592	27,99,369	15,223	9,95,054	9,94,227	827	10,45,122	10,44,219	903
1951-52	30,73,695	30,73,563	132	12,19,272	12,19,140	132	12,81,011	12,81,011	..
1952-53	37,78,943	31,87,850	5,91,093	17,94,999	14,81,728	3,13,271	15,58,372	13,15,974	2,42,398
1953-54	30,34,152	26,75,739	3,58,413	15,47,905	12,92,038	2,55,867	10,23,769	9,22,483	1,01,286
1954-55	24,49,028	23,46,686	1,02,342	12,75,690	12,09,859	65,831	7,23,404	6,88,109	35,295
1955-56	19,73,231	19,63,151	10,080	9,75,235	9,65,545	9,690	5,58,144	5,57,756	388
1956-57	23,70,005	19,96,749	3,73,256	13,27,862	10,39,791	2,88,071	5,77,206	4,92,021	85,185
1957-58	24,37,061	23,88,134	48,927	13,32,258	13,14,125	18,133	7,16,337	6,93,695	22,642
1958-59	25,69,238	24,97,112	72,126	15,43,678	14,82,159	61,519	8,12,564	8,02,819	9,745
1959-60	25,03,859	25,03,859	..	14,26,788	14,26,788	..	9,08,439	9,08,439	..
1960-61	26,10,496	14,24,394	11,86,102	17,52,100	9,01,581	8,50,519	7,00,150	3,87,117	3,13,033

Foreign Liquor			Opium & Ganja			Tobacco			Spirituous preparations			Others		
D	C	B	D	C	B	D	C	B	D	C	B	D	C	B
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
61,759	61,759	..	1,06,537	1,02,364	4,173	5,60,504	5,51,184	9,320	259	259	..	45,357	45,357	..
87,224	87,224	..	89,800	89,800	..	3,52,477	3,52,477	..	13,350	13,350	..	30,561	30,561	..
89,867	89,867	..	1,21,550	86,126	35,424	1,66,782	1,66,782	..	8,513	8,513	..	38,860	38,860	..
1,35,394	1,35,394		82,250	80,990	1,260	2,07,409	2,07,409	..	24,192	24,192	..	13,233	13,233	..
1,16,139	1,16,139	..	57,550	56,334	1,216	2,21,953	2,21,953	..	37,277	37,277	..	17,015	17,015	..
94,107	94,107	..	59,025	59,023	2	2,34,706	2,34,706	..	41,004	41,004	..	11,010	11,010	..
1,06,958	1,06,958	..	82,948	82,948	..	2,26,320	2,26,320	..	31,093	31,093	..	17,618	17,618	..
1,13,982	1,13,982	..	1,03,920	95,768	8,152	92,880	92,880	..	64,033	64,033	..	13,651	13,651	..
1,46,808	1,46,808	..	43,150	42,288	862	...	...	..	10,829	10,829	...	12,209	12,209	..
1,59,808	1,59,808	..	..	..	..	...	...	..	8,824	8,824	..	..	..	..
45,100	22,550	22,550	..	..	..	...	...	..	49,744	49,744	...	63,402	63,402	...

*Source:—Board of Revenue, Kerala D—Demand C—Collection B—Balance

Appendix 28

SALES TAX REVENUE FOR THE PERIOD 1950-51 TO 1960-61 *

(Rupees in thousands)

Year	Sales tax ordinary	Sales tax additional	Sales tax on motor spirit	Registration fee	Licence fee	Miscella-neous	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1950-51	1,238.00	..	3.00	22.00	31.00	13.00	1,307.00
1951-52	1,657.00	14.00	5.00	17.00	28.00	12.00	1,733 00
1952-53	665.00	135.00	14.00	10.00	14.00	10.00	848.00
1953-54	1,674.00	305.00	30.00	40.00	30.00	17.00	2,096.00
1954-55	2,234.00	321.00	26.00	20.00	33.00	14.00	2,648.00
1955-56	2,324.00	294.00	27.00	14.00	30.00	9 00	2,698.00
1956-57	2,986.00	218.00	1.00	15.00	59.00	11 00	3,290.00
1957-58	3,566 00	245.00	..	17.00	78.00	13 00	3,919.00
1958-59	3,786.00	316.00	27.00	21.00	48.00	21 00	4,219 00
1959-60	5,730.00	215.00	1.00	25.00	48.00	41 00	6,060.00
1960-61	6,819.336	..	..	27.455	60.773	90.751	6,998 315

*Source:—Board of Revenue, Kerala

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Appendix

AGRICULTURAL INCOME-TAX AND AGRICULTURAL SUPERTAX CLASSIFIED

Year	Grade of Income	Total			Individual	
		AIT	Supertax	Total	AIT	Supertax
1955-56	**Total**	**1,17,839 26**	**1,877.00**	**1,19,716 26**	**1,08,760 25**	..
	Up to Rs. 5,000	40,048.19	197 00	40,245.19	39,552 94	..
	5,001 to 10,000	50,451 57	1,680 00	52,131.57	43,999.63	..
	10,001 to 25,000	27,339 50	..	27,339.50	25,107 68	
1956-57	**Total**	**2,98,266 12**	**39,483 40**	**3,37,749 52**	**2,40,818.21**	**13,195.50**
	Up to Rs. 5,000	39,233 40	1,143.37	40,376.77	36,859.40	..
	5,001 to 10,000	46,060.22	1,725 50	47,785.72	40,911.06	
	10,001 to 25,000	75.758 75	..	75,758.75	75,275.75	.
	25,001 to 50,000	45,230.50	14,411.59	59,642.09	19,820 50	3,008 44
	50,001 to 1,00,000	91,983.25	22,202.94	1,14,186.19	67.951.50	10,187.06
1957-58	**Total**	**2,38,973.92**	**51,753 74**	**2,90,727.66**	**2,12,527.03**	**41,433.55**
	Up to Rs. 5,000	37,509.78	3,844.57	41,354.35	28,666.92	..
	5,001 to 10,000	45,370.05	..	45,370.05	42,278.39	..
	10,001 to 25,000	51,399.53	3,025.62	54,425.15	43,787.16	..
	25,001 to 50,000	11,015.37	3,459.50	14,474.87	4,115.37	9.50
	50,001 to 1,00,000	49,763.63	33,810.06	83,573.69	49,763.63	33,810.06
	1,00,001 to 2,00,000	43,915 56	7,613.99	51,529.55	43,915 56	7,613 99
1958-59	**Total**	**3,60,503.65**	**40,596.66**	**4,01,100.31**	**2,94,834.64**	**8,601.14**
	Up to Rs. 5,000	96,917 21	2,003 13	98,920.34	92,795.46	..
	5,001 to 10,000	77,806.58	865.25	78,671.83	70,995.69	..
	10,001 to 25,000	77,909.28	3,822 87	81,732.15	68,435.41	..
	25,001 to 50,000	82,867 08	18,543.73	1,01,410.81	62,608 08	8,601.14
	50,001 to 1,00,000	25,003.50	15,361.68	40,365.18		..
1959-60	**Total**	**6,06,323.67**	**1,77,582.74**	**7,83,906.41**	**3,78,737.34**	**93,786.97**
	Up to Rs. 5,000	63,458.91	1,931.09	65,390.00	59,470.04	..
	5,001 to 10,000	57,699.71	1,121.88	58,821.59	50,693 79	..
	10,001 to 25,000	93,816.72	8,767.80	1,02,584.52	68,724 91	..
	25,001 to 50,000	1,16,520.82	42,862.04	1,59,382.86	82,930.07	26,543.23
	50,001 to 1,00,000	2,27,383 75	1,00,504.38	3,27,888.13	90,575.78	44,906.63
	1,00,001 to 2,00,000	47,443.76	22,395.55	69,839.31	26.342 75	22,337 11
1960-61	**Total**	**2,26,664.42**	**21,551.30**	**2,48,215.72**	**1,81,766 30**	..
	Up to 5,000	56,007.83	1,628.76	57,636.59	52,614 58	
(Up to	5,001 to 10,000	22,523.83	.	22,523.83	20,102 40	..
December	10,001 to 25,000	23,911.36	42.54	23,953.90	23,060 42	..
1960)	25,001 to 50,000	85,988.90	..	85,988.90	85,988 90	.
	50,001 to 1,00,000	..	..	..	..	..
	1,00,001 to 2,00,000	38.232.50	19,880 00	58,112 50	..	

*Source:—Board of Revenue, Kerala

AIT—Agricultural Income-tax

29

BY GRADE OF INCOME FOR THE PERIOD 1955-56 TO 1960-61*

Undivided Hindu Family		Marumakkathayam Tarwad		Tenants in Common		Companies and other concerns assessable at company rate	
AIT	Supertax	AIT	Supertax	AIT	Supertax	AIT	Supertax
645.88	..	**3,559.88**	..	..	..	**4,873 25**	**1,877.00**
..	..	..	..	..	..	395.25	197 00
645.88	..	1,328.06	..	..	.	4,478.00	1,680 00
..	..	2,231.82	..	..	..	..	..
340 03	..	**1,841.13**	..	.	..	**55,266.75**	**26,287.91**
..	..	..	..	..	..	2,374.00	1,143.37
340.03	..	1,358.13	..	...	..	3,451 00	1,725 50
..	..	483.00	..	...	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	25,410.00	11,403 15
..	..	...	..	..	..	24,031 75	12,015 88
2,871.17	..	**1,315.24**	..	**466 37**	..	**21,794 11**	**10,320-19**
..	..	..	..	..	..	8,842 86	3,844.57
1,898.05	..	727.24	..	466.37	..	..	..
973.12	..	588.00	..	..	..	6,051.25	3,025 62
...	..	..	..	..	..	6,900 00	3,450.00
...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5,080.39	..	..	..	**1,828.12**	..	**58,760.50**	**31,995.52**
..	..	..	..	..	..	4,121.75	2,003.13
5,080.39	..	..	..	...	..	1,730.50	865.25
..	..	..	..	1,828.12	..	7,645 75	3,822 87
...	..	..	..	..	..	20,259.00	9,942.59
..	..	..	..	..	..	25,003.50	15,361 68
26,112.03	**58 44**	..	..	**23,542.97**	**58.44**	**1,77,931.33**	**83,678.89**
..	..	..	..	..	..	3,988.87	1,931.09
3,450.65	..	..	..	1,218.02	..	2,337.25	1,121.88
1,560,37	..	..	..	1,223.94	..	22,307.50	8,767.80
..	..	..	..	..	..	33,590.75	16,318.81
..	..	..	..	21,101.01	58.44	1,15,706.96	55,539.31
21,101.01	58.44	...	..	..	..	..	..
513.43	..	..	..	**850.94**	**42 54**	**43,533 75**	**21,508.76**
..	..	..	..	..	..	3,393.25	1,628.76
513.43	..	..	..	..	..	1,908 00	..
..	..	..	..	850.94	42.54	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	38,232 50	19,880.00

Appendix 30

INCIDENCE OF LAND REVENUE ASSESSMENT FOR THE PERIOD 1950-51 TO 1960-61 *

Year	Nature of Tenure	Area fully assessed		Land revenue assessed on fully assessed area Rs.	Land revenue per head by population Rs	Land revenue assessed on cultivated area Rs.	Incidence of land revenue on fully assessed area	
		Total (acres)	Cultivated (acres)				Per total area Rs.	Per cultivated area Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1950-51	Ryotwari	469,436	468,326	668,492.72	0.57	773,772.72	1.40	1.59
1951-52	„	468,647	467,304	765,249.15	0.57	763,147.85	1.38	1.57
1952-53	„	501,859	499,566	779,432.31	0.58	778,315.31	1.39	1.51
1953-54	„	500,856	500,286	826,723.18	0.56	825,992.54	1.51	1.70
1954-55	„	501,038	499,684	800,472.84	0.56	798,350.58	1.44	1.63
1955-56	„	507,033	504,665	864,915.96	0.56	761,223.44	1.55	1.74
1956-57	„	462,579	459,276	845,929.52	0.59	839,917.52	1.67	1.85
1957-58	„	474,132	471,786	848,638.09	0.59	843,951.09	1.64	1.82
1958-59	„	471,965	472,445	1,319,101.00	0.70	1,009,325.80	1.74	1.66
1959-60	„	474,206	472,731	1,301,858.83	0.70	1,055,082.82	1.79	2.04
1960-61	„	474,370	472,893	1,434,098.30	0.71	1,093,216.58	1.79	2.04

*Source:—Board of Revenue, Kerala

Appendix 31

RECEIPTS UNDER ENTERTAINMENT TAX FOR THE PERIOD 1950-51 TO 1960-61 *

Year	Rs. in lakhs
1950-51	21
1951-52	31
1952-53	29
1953-54	31
1954-55	62
1955-56	79
1956-57	129
1957-58	135
1958-59	155
1959-60	147
1960-61 †	113

† Approximate
* Source:—Director of Local Bodies, Kerala

Appendix 32

INCOME OF QUILON MUNICIPALITY FOR THE PERIOD 1955-56 TO 1960-61 *

	Item	1955-56 Rs.	1956-57 Rs.	1957-58 Rs.	1958-59 Rs.	1959-60 Rs.	1960-61 Rs.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Total	**3,50,197**	**4,26,791**	**4,75,808**	**5,24,103**	**6,91,836**	**9,05,280**
1	House tax (property tax)	1,29,278	1,41,531	1,26,404	1,66,762	1,77,622	1,79,168
2	Profession tax	83,669	84,498	88,716	1,09,026	1,42,696	96,295
3	Vehicle tax	7,191	7,474	11,400	8,373	4,809	4,974
4	Entertainment tax	26,276	74,154	73,231	74,466	70,666	79,885
5	Licence fees	25,190	27,074	27,640	27,766	34,644	32,563
6	Public market	30,535	32,670	35,787	39,838	41,832	46,372
7	Other miscellaneous items	48,058	59,390	1,12,630	97,872	2,19,567	4,66,023

*Source:—Municipal Commissioner, Quilon

Appendix 33

EXPENDITURE OF QUILON MUNICIPALITY FOR THE PERIOD 1955-56 TO 1960-61 *

	Item	1955-56 Rs.	1956-57 Rs.	1957-58 Rs.	1958-59 Rs.	1959-60 Rs.	1960-61 Rs.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Total	**3,45,206**	**4,12,306**	**5,04,274**	**6,02,208**	**6,41,523**	**9,05,485**
1	Administration and collection charges	44,586	57,300	56,434	64,030	68,814	75,303
2	Public safety						
	(a) Lighting	22,672	26,876	28,453	32,570	40,477	49,814
3	Public health and convenience						
	(a) Conservancy	78,545	87,800	96,404	1,19,346	1,15,434	1,19,436
	(b) Hospital, dispensary and vaccination	77,682	1,05,679	1,27,723	1,79,475	1,64,135	1,87,505
	(c) Market and slaughter houses	695	861	803	993	1,376	950
	(d) Agriculture and public gardens	2,016	2,084	2,496	2,976	2,976	2,976
4	Public works						
	(a) Roads	35,284	21,285	32,689	18,679	14,748	55,698
	(b) Buildings	16,093	2,435	26,000	24,775	63,841	54,555
	(c) Establishment	2,723	3,669	4,734	26,866	24,086	14,605
	(d) Stores	..	27,598	20,088	10,020	35,900	15,360
	(e) Miscellaneous	26,240	20,109	18,676	47,984	56,477	43,675
5	Public institution	3,492	6,294	4,531	6,411	11,370	8,846
6	Contribution for general purposes	6,684	7,645	13,658	12,747	15,572	14,576
7	Other miscellaneous items	28,494	42,671	71,585	55,336	26,317	2,62,186

* Source:—Municipal Commissioner, Quilon

Appendix 34

INCOME OF PANCHAYATS FOR THE PERIOD 1955-56 TO 1960-61*

	Income from	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Nmber of panchayats	87	87	87	87	87	87
	. Total	**491,245.80**	**588,463 81**	**673,578.92**	**836,192.19**	**826,945.53**	**917,782.69**
1	Land cess	124,405.09	84,818.47	102,355 19	91,617.96	89,349.46	90,900.29
2	House tax	55,355.95	101,646.73	112,045.88	195,619.59	177,455.54	232,855.33
3	Profession tax	40,757 33	64,831.62	83,674.83	120,272.86	125,488.73	155,682.56
4	Vehicle tax	595.65	1,195.30	1,676.60	2,389.11	2,112.76	2,764.42
5	Entertainment tax	45,926.92	54,601.60	62,645.83	80,808.24	77,274.21	84,505.16
6	Licence fees	17,979 34	38,511.03	59,327.31	50,806.34	56,500 97	62,457.02
7	Public market	102,146 91	121,709.64	125,621.48	149,969.63	172,959.70	201,858.15
8	Private market	188.62	815.18	341.84	497.27	540 54	1,623.32
9	Other miscellaneous items	103,889.99	120,334.24	125,889.96	144,211.19	125,263.62	85,136.44

* Source:—Director of Panchayats, Kerala

Appendix 35

EXPENDITURE OF PANCHAYATS FOR THE PERIOD 1955-56 TO 1960-61*

	Items	1955-56 Rs.	1956-57 Rs.	1957-58 Rs.	1958-59 Rs.	1959-60 Rs.	1960-61 Rs.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Total	**459,646.31**	**769,093.33**	**991,801.00**	**1,191,554.53**	**1,068,412.11**	**1,004,424.03**
1	Administration and collection charges	84,647 52	142,619 66	213,070.23	290,555.24	290,555.24	294,357.72
2	Public safety						
	(a) Lighting	34,516.78	55,490.57	85,725.23	165,253.04	165,253.04	221,133.14
	(b) Fire	153.00	..	78.00	181.00	181.00	149.00
	(c) Miscellaneous	8,009.07	7,750.72	9,629.91	13,852.95	10,779.26	15,925.14
3	Public health and convenience						
	(a) Water supply	2,873.91	9,449.53	5,426.52	7,890.82	5,133.81	8,675.00
	(b) Drainage	..	24.00	1,843.31	1,607.13	..	..
	(c) Conservancy	5,140.15	8,249.15	9,294.22	20,144.16	21,637.62	22,695.29
	(d) Hospital, dispensary and vaccination	845.84	1,689.91	5,431.93	8,305.58	9,072.35	6,084.63
	(e) Plague charges	..	..	15.00	..	..	..
	(f) Market and slaughter houses	921.19	2,063.38	1,419.52	1,210.00	2,212.00	8,843.30
	(g) Agriculture and public gardens	..	..	..	2,794.00	948.00	8,670.00
4	Public works						
	(a) Roads	217,510.14	380,418.74	412,119.04	436,683.41	348,357.57	315,709.74
	(b) Buildings	15,058.00	10,395.00	43,221.50	69,204.39	62,616.98	19,853.00
	(c) Establishment	8,034 25	10,981.37	24,548.41	28,210.43	22,723.00	24,042.23
	(d) Stores	535.59	960.96	951.37	1,397.48	706.47	934.95
	(e) Miscellaneous	23,488.01	40,442.25	80,173.06	45,740.95	14,236 53	31,935 65
5	Public institution	4,615 25	12,836.72	9,514.53	10,196.87	13,043.07	10,060 30
6	Contribution for general purpose	5,715.79	7,444.89	7,409.12	11,386.50	16,209.66	5,504.46
7	Miscellaneous	47,581 82	78,276.48	81,930.10	76,940.58	84,746 51	9,850 48

*Source :—Director of Panchayats, Kerala

Appendix 36

NATURE AND LENGTH OF SENTENCE OF CONVICTS IN JAILS FOR THE PERIOD 1955-56 TO 1960-61*

Year	Nature of Imprisonment				Less than one year		1 to 5 years		5 to 10 years		Exceeding 10 years		Transporting for life		Death Sentence	
	Simple		Rigorous													
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1955-56	149	18	74	..	223	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1956-57	235	37	247	..	478	37	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1957-58	935	114	67	..	967	114	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1958-59	1,013	49	605	..	1,459	49	120	..	27	..	4	..	6	..	2	..
1959-60	1,598	43	338	2	1,895	45	33	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..
1960-61	162	4	176	2	321	6	8	..	6	..	..	..	2	..	1	..

*Source:—Inspector General of Prisons, Kerala

Appendix 37

NUMBER OF POLICE STATIONS, STRENGTH OF POLICE PERSONNEL ETC. FOR THE PERIOD 1958-59 TO 1960-61*

Year	No. of Stations	Number of out posts		Number of police personnel			
		With lock-ups	Without lock-ups	Superintendents and Deputy Superintendents	Circle Inspectors and Sub-Inspectors	Sergeants and Head Constables	Police Constables
1958-59	14	11	10	3	27	121	741
1959-60	15	10	14	3	26	127	765
1960-61	15	10	14	3	28	132	773

*Source:—Inspector General of Police, Kerala

Appendix 38

NUMBER OF PRINTING PRESSES AND PERIODICALS FOR THE PERIOD 1950-51 TO 1960-61*

Year	No. of printing presses	No. of daily Newspapers	No. of periodicals		
	Private	Malayalam	Weekly Malayalam	Monthly Malayalam	Others
1950-51	23	2	1	..	..
1951-52	26	2	2	5	..
1952-53	33	2	2	5	..
1953-54	36	3	2	5	..
1954-55	40	4	2	5	..
1955-56	49	4	2	5	..
1956-57	52	4	2	5	..
1957-58	55	4	2	5	..
1958-59	57	4	2	5	..
1959-60	58	4	2	5	..
1960-61	60	4	2	6	..

*Source:—District Collector, Quilon

Appendix 39

THE CINEMAS AND PUBLIC ENTERTAINMENT HALLS FOR THE PERIOD 1950-51 TO 1960-61*

Year	Number of cinema theatres			Number of films exhibited during the year					Total No. of shows during the year	No. of tickets issued during the year under all classes	Entertainment hall			
	Permanent	Temporary	Seasonal	Malayalam	English	Hindi	Tamil	Other			Government	Local Bodies	Private	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1950-51	..	1	..	2	..	..	8	..	127	58,459	..	..	..	..
1951-52	1	1	..	4	2	4	38	..	807	2,52,540	..	..	..	..
1952-53	1	1	1	22	6	10	96	2	1,997	3,861,161	..	..	..	..
1953-54	6	2	..	30	12	29	165	..	3,195	580,626	..	..	..	..
1954-55	13	4	..	90	45	99	467	1	7,280	1,757,408	..	..	2	..
1955-56	17	7	..	219	50	137	920	3	13,568	2,959,504	..	..	2	..
1956-57	20	10	..	250	41	170	983	..	16,670	3,500,230	..	..	3	..
1957-58	22	11	..	279	43	176	1,478	1	18,844	3,888,770	..	..	3	..
1958-59	25	9	..	266	30	188	1,603	3	18,944	3,840,088	..	..	3	..
1959-60	22	8	..	199	51	187	1,340	5	15,178	3,115,714	..	..	3	..
1960-61	21	2	..	124	20	122	1,022	3	11,550	2,486,373	..	..	2	..

*Source:—Director of Local Bodies, Kerala

Appendix 40

EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE ACTIVITIES FOR THE PERIOD 1958-59 TO 1960-61

Year	Employment Exchange	Registration	Placings	Live Register	Special types of applicants that were available on the live register			Employed persons
					Scheduled Caste	Scheduled Tribe	Ex-service personnel and ex-service disabled personnel	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1958-59	District Employment Exchange, Quilon	12,281	709	12,633	405	26	321	56
1959-60	„	12,609	1,062	15,372	610	113	394	75
1960-61	„	11,537	663	21,335	1,019	52	325	77

Appendix 41

IMPORTANT EVENTS DURING THE LAST DECADE *

Name of taluk	Name of the event	Place of occurrence	Date/year of occurrence	Details regarding the importance of the events if any
1	2	3	4	5
Pathanamthitta	Reorganisation of villages		1-10-1956	New villages formed
	Storm	Omalloor	28-4-1960	A large number of houses were destroyed either wholly or partly
	Storm	Pathanamthitta	28-4-1960	25 houses were destroyed and big trees uprooted
Kunnathur	Folidol accident at the L.S.S. camp Sasthamcottah	Sasthamcottah village	29-4-1958	The accident took place in the L.S.S. Camp held at Sasthamcottah on 29th April 1958. Many trainees lost their lives due to the accident as also the lives of many animals
Quilon	Extension of electricity	Paravoor	1953	
	Reorganisation of villages in Quilon Taluk		1-10-1956	Number of villages of Quilon Taluk has been increased to 19 from 14
	Opening of Civil Station	Quilon	1958	
	Extension of Telephone Exchange	Paravoor	31-3-1959	
	Munsiff Magistrate Court	Paravoor	27-6-1959	
Pathanapuram	Fire accidents	Kulathupuzha village	1956	Seventeen houses have been lost due to the occurrence of fire
	A violent storm	Alayamon village	3-5-1957	Many have suffered due to the storm and Government have distributed funds for the sufferers

* Source: Tahsildar of respective taluks

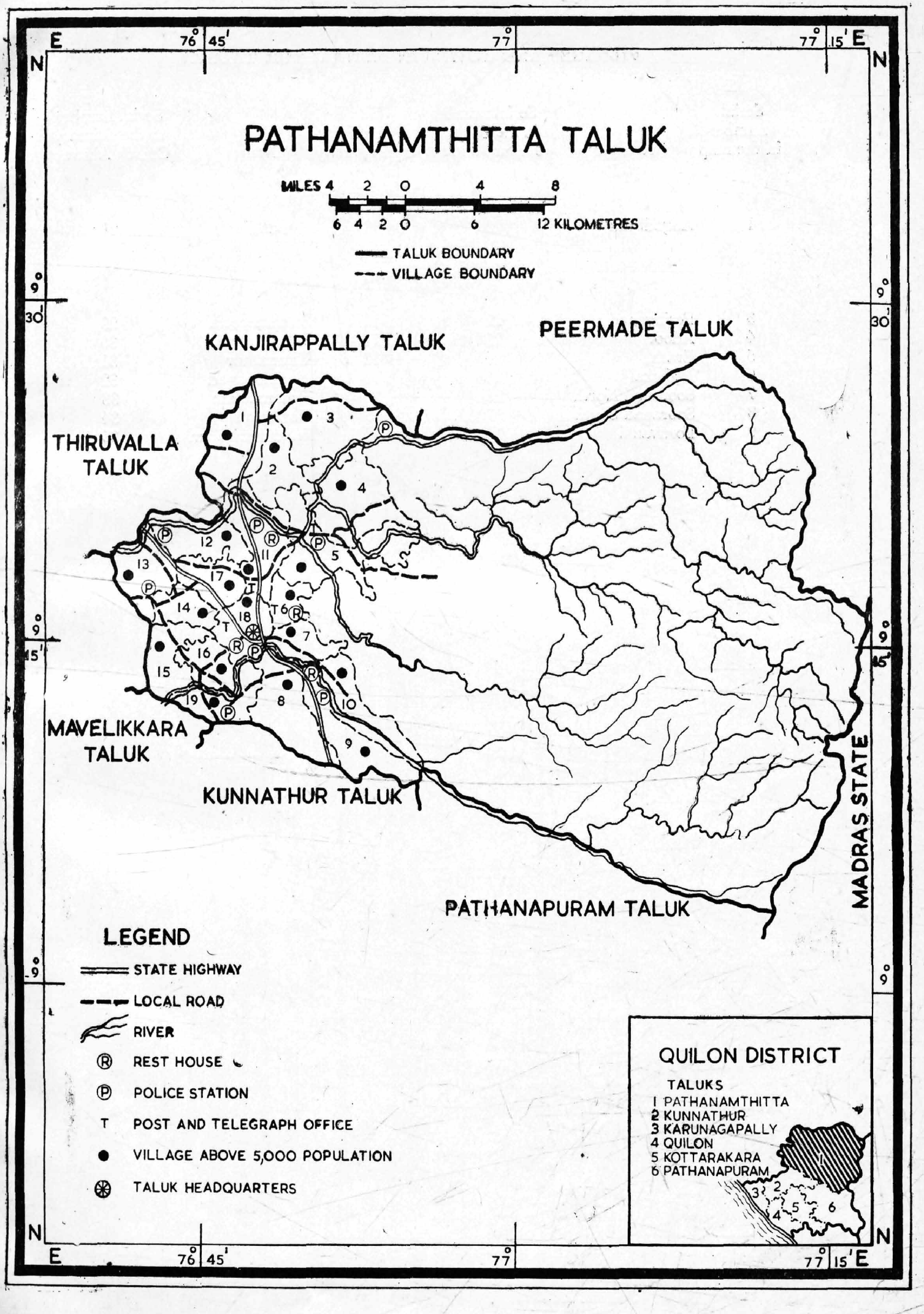
TALUK MAPS

VILLAGES AND TOWNS IN PATHANAMTHITTA TALUK

Serial number in the map	Name	Serial number in the Primary Census Abstract	Serial number in the map	Name	Serial number in the Primary Census Abstract
		Highland Villages			
1	Angadi	1	6	Malayalapuzha	6
2	Pazhavangadi	2	7	Konnithazham	7
3	Chethekkal	3	8	Pramadam	8
4	Pe unadu	4	9	Konni	9
5	Vadasserikara	5	10	Iravon	10
		Midland Villages			
11	Ranni	11	16	Omallooı	16
12	Cherukole	12	17	Naranganam	17
13	Mallapuzhasseri	13	18	Pathanamthitta	18
14	Elanthoor	14	19	Vallicode	19
15	Chennerkaıa	15			

Towns

NIL

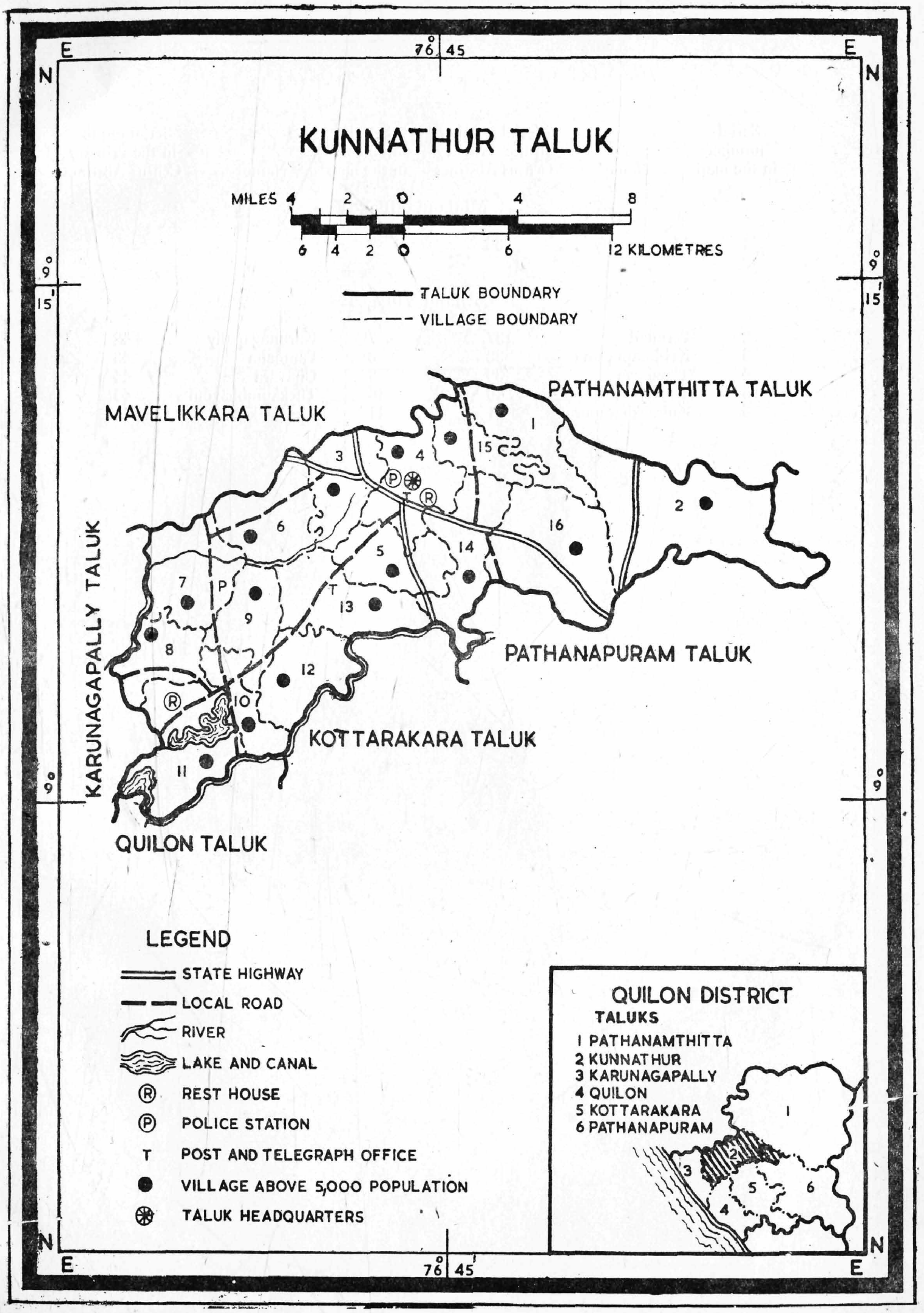

PATHANAMTHITTA TALUK
MILES 4 2 0 4 8
6 4 2 0 6 12 KILOMETRES
TALUK BOUNDARY
VILLAGE BOUNDARY
KANJIRAPPALLY TALUK
PEERMADE TALUK
THIRUVALLA TALUK
MAVELIKKARA TALUK
KUNNATHUR TALUK
PATHANAPURAM TALUK
MADRAS STATE
76° 45' E
77°
77° 15' E
9° 30' N
9° 15' N
9° N
LEGEND
STATE HIGHWAY
LOCAL ROAD
RIVER
REST HOUSE
POLICE STATION
POST AND TELEGRAPH OFFICE
VILLAGE ABOVE 5,000 POPULATION
TALUK HEADQUARTERS
QUILON DISTRICT
TALUKS
1 PATHANAMTHITTA
2 KUNNATHUR
3 KARUNAGAPALLY
4 QUILON
5 KOTTARAKARA
6 PATHANAPURAM

VILLAGES AND TOWNS IN KUNNATHUR TALUK

Serial number in the map	Name	Serial number in the Primary Census Abstract	Serial number in the map	Name	Serial number in the Primary Census Abstract
		Highland Villages			
1	Angadickal	20	2	Koodal	21
		Midland Villages			
3	Peringanad	22	10	Sasthamcotta	29
4	Adoor	23	11	West Kallada	30
5	Erath	24	12	Kunnathur	31
6	Pallickal	25	13	Kadampanad	32
7	Sooranad North	26	14	Ezhamkulam	33
8	Sooranad South	27	15	Kodumon	34
9	Poruvazhi	28	16	Enadimangalam	35

Towns

NIL

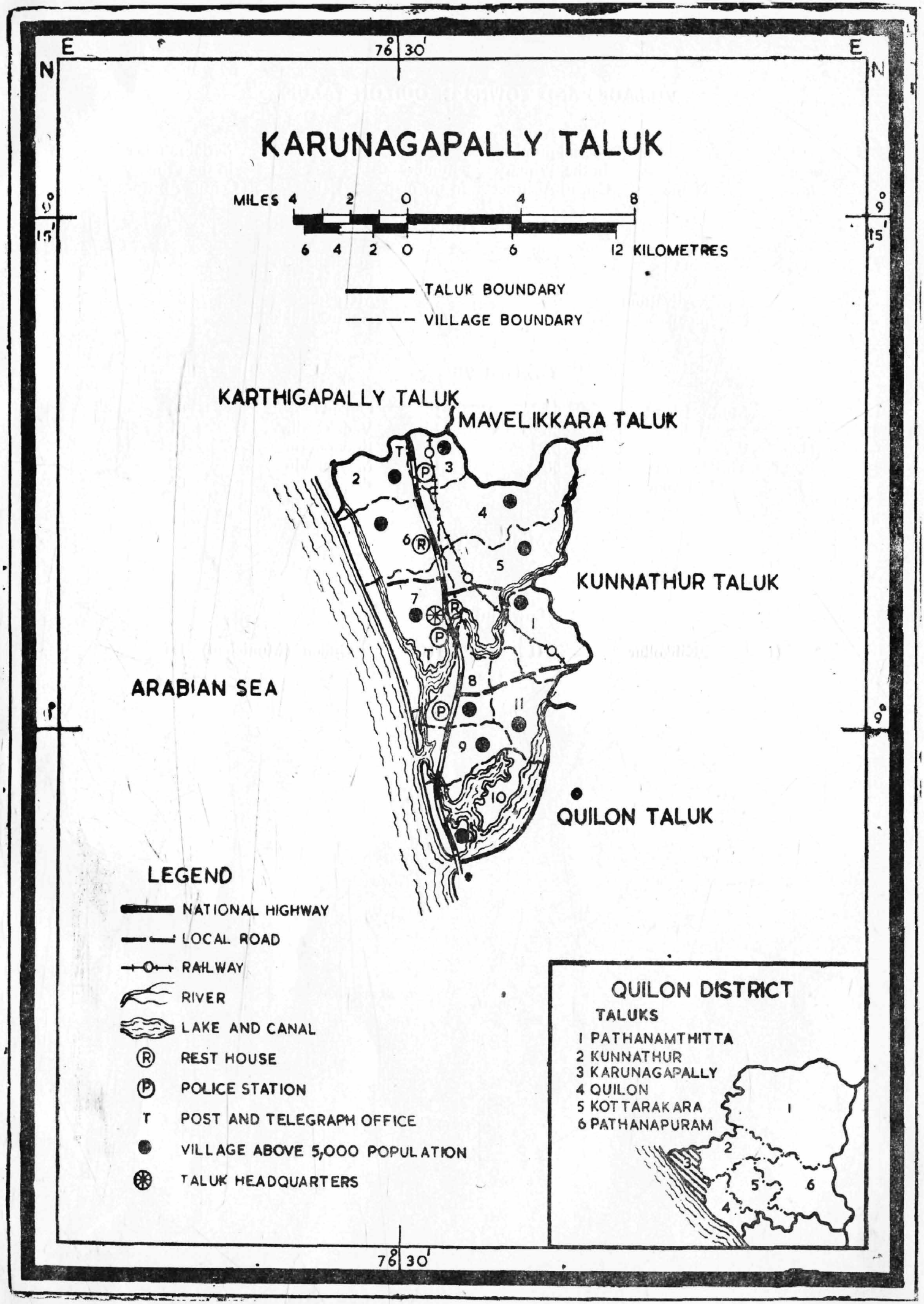

KUNNATHUR TALUK
MILES 4 2 0 4 8
6 4 2 0 6 12 KILOMETRES
TALUK BOUNDARY
VILLAGE BOUNDARY
76° 45' E
9° 15' N
PATHANAMTHITTA TALUK
MAVELIKKARA TALUK
KARUNAGAPALLY TALUK
PATHANAPURAM TALUK
KOTTARAKARA TALUK
QUILON TALUK
LEGEND
STATE HIGHWAY
LOCAL ROAD
RIVER
LAKE AND CANAL
REST HOUSE
POLICE STATION
POST AND TELEGRAPH OFFICE
VILLAGE ABOVE 5,000 POPULATION
TALUK HEADQUARTERS
QUILON DISTRICT
TALUKS
1 PATHANAMTHITTA
2 KUNNATHUR
3 KARUNAGAPALLY
4 QUILON
5 KOTTARAKARA
6 PATHANAPURAM

VILLAGES AND TOWNS IN KARUNAGAPALLY TALUK

Serial number in the map	Name	Serial number in the Primary Census Abstract	Serial number in the map	Name	Serial number in the Primary Census Abstract
		Midland Village			
1	Mynagapally	36			
		Lowland Villages			
2	Perunad	37	7	Karunagapally	42
3	Krishnapuram	38	8	Panmana	43
4	Thazhava	39	9	Chavara	44
5	Thodiyoor	40	10	Thekkumbhagom	45
6	Kulasekharapuram	41	11	Thevalakara	46

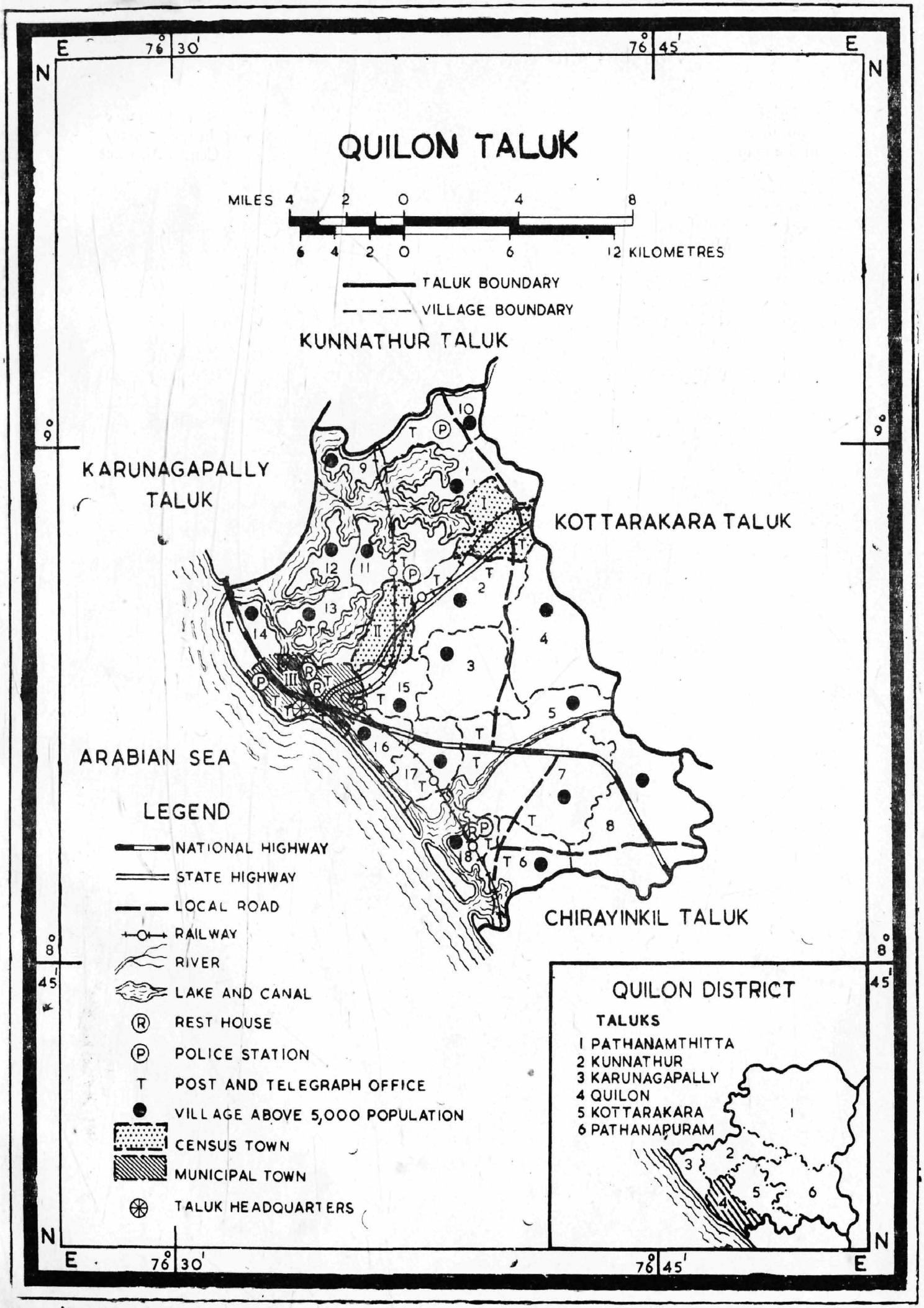
Towns

NIL


E
76° 30'
E
N
N
KARUNAGAPALLY TALUK
MILES 4 2 0 4 8
6 4 2 0 6 12 KILOMETRES
TALUK BOUNDARY
VILLAGE BOUNDARY
KARTHIGAPALLY TALUK
MAVELIKKARA TALUK
KUNNATHUR TALUK
ARABIAN SEA
QUILON TALUK
LEGEND
NATIONAL HIGHWAY
LOCAL ROAD
RAILWAY
RIVER
LAKE AND CANAL
REST HOUSE
POLICE STATION
POST AND TELEGRAPH OFFICE
VILLAGE ABOVE 5,000 POPULATION
TALUK HEADQUARTERS
QUILON DISTRICT
TALUKS
1 PATHANAMTHITTA
2 KUNNATHUR
3 KARUNAGAPALLY
4 QUILON
5 KOTTARAKARA
6 PATHANAPURAM
76° 30'

VILLAGES AND TOWNS IN QUILON TALUK

Serial number in the map	Name	Serial number in the Primary Census Abstract	Serial number in the map	Name	Serial number in the Primary Census Abstract
		Midland Villages			
1	Mulavana	47	5	Adichanalloor	51
2	Kottankara	48	6	Poothakkulam	52
3	Thrikkovilvattom	49	7	Meenadu	53
4	Nedumpana	50	8	Kalluvathukkal	54
		Lowland Villages			
9	Munro Island	55	14	Quilon	60
10	East Kallada	56	15	Vadakkevila	61
11	Perinad	57	16	Eravipuram	62
12	Thrikkaruva	58	17	Mayyanadu	63
13	Thrikadavoor	59	18	Paravoor	64
		Midland Town			
I	Kundara	I			
		Lowland Town			
II	Kilikollur	II	III	Quilon (Municipal)	III


QUILON TALUK
MILES 4 2 0 4 8
6 4 2 0 6 12 KILOMETRES
TALUK BOUNDARY
VILLAGE BOUNDARY
KUNNATHUR TALUK
KARUNAGAPALLY TALUK
KOTTARAKARA TALUK
ARABIAN SEA
CHIRAYINKIL TALUK
76° 30' E
76° 45' E
9° N
8° 45' N
LEGEND
NATIONAL HIGHWAY
STATE HIGHWAY
LOCAL ROAD
RAILWAY
RIVER
LAKE AND CANAL
REST HOUSE
POLICE STATION
POST AND TELEGRAPH OFFICE
VILLAGE ABOVE 5,000 POPULATION
CENSUS TOWN
MUNICIPAL TOWN
TALUK HEADQUARTERS
QUILON DISTRICT
TALUKS
1 PATHANAMTHITTA
2 KUNNATHUR
3 KARUNAGAPALLY
4 QUILON
5 KOTTARAKARA
6 PATHANAPURAM

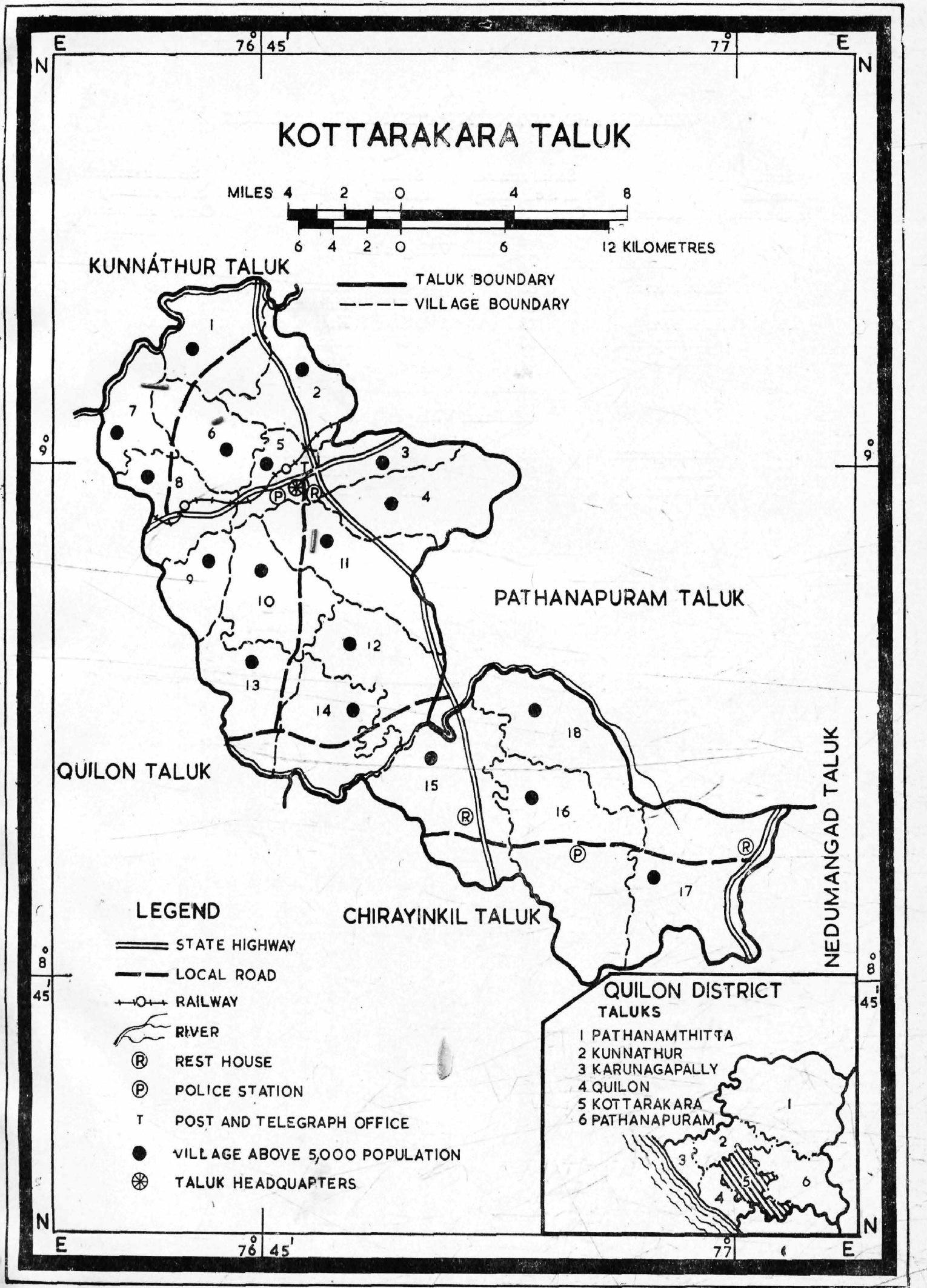
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VILLAGES AND TOWNS IN KOTTARAKARA TALUK

Serial number in the map	Name	Serial number in the Primary Census Abstract	Serial number in the map	Name	Serial number in the Primary Census Abstract
		Midland Villages			
1	Kulakada	65	10	Veliyam	74
2	Mylom	66	11	Ommannoor	75
3	Melila	67	12	Elamadu	76
4	Vettikavala	68	13	Pooyappally	77
5	Kottarakara	69	14	Velinallur	78
6	Neduvathoor	70	15	Chadayamangalam	79
7	Pavithreswaram	71	16	Kadakkal	80
8	Ezhukone	72	17	Chithara	81
9	Thippilazhikom	73	18	Ittiva	82

Towns

NIL


KOTTARAKARA TALUK
MILES 4 2 0 4 8
6 4 2 0 6 12 KILOMETRES
KUNNÁTHUR TALUK
TALUK BOUNDARY
VILLAGE BOUNDARY
PATHANAPURAM TALUK
QUILON TALUK
CHIRAYINKIL TALUK
NEDUMANGAD TALUK
E
76° 45'
77°
N
9°
8°
45'
LEGEND
STATE HIGHWAY
LOCAL ROAD
RAILWAY
RIVER
REST HOUSE
POLICE STATION
POST AND TELEGRAPH OFFICE
VILLAGE ABOVE 5,000 POPULATION
TALUK HEADQUAPTERS
QUILON DISTRICT
TALUKS
1 PATHANAMTHITTA
2 KUNNATHUR
3 KARUNAGAPALLY
4 QUILON
5 KOTTARAKARA
6 PATHANAPURAM

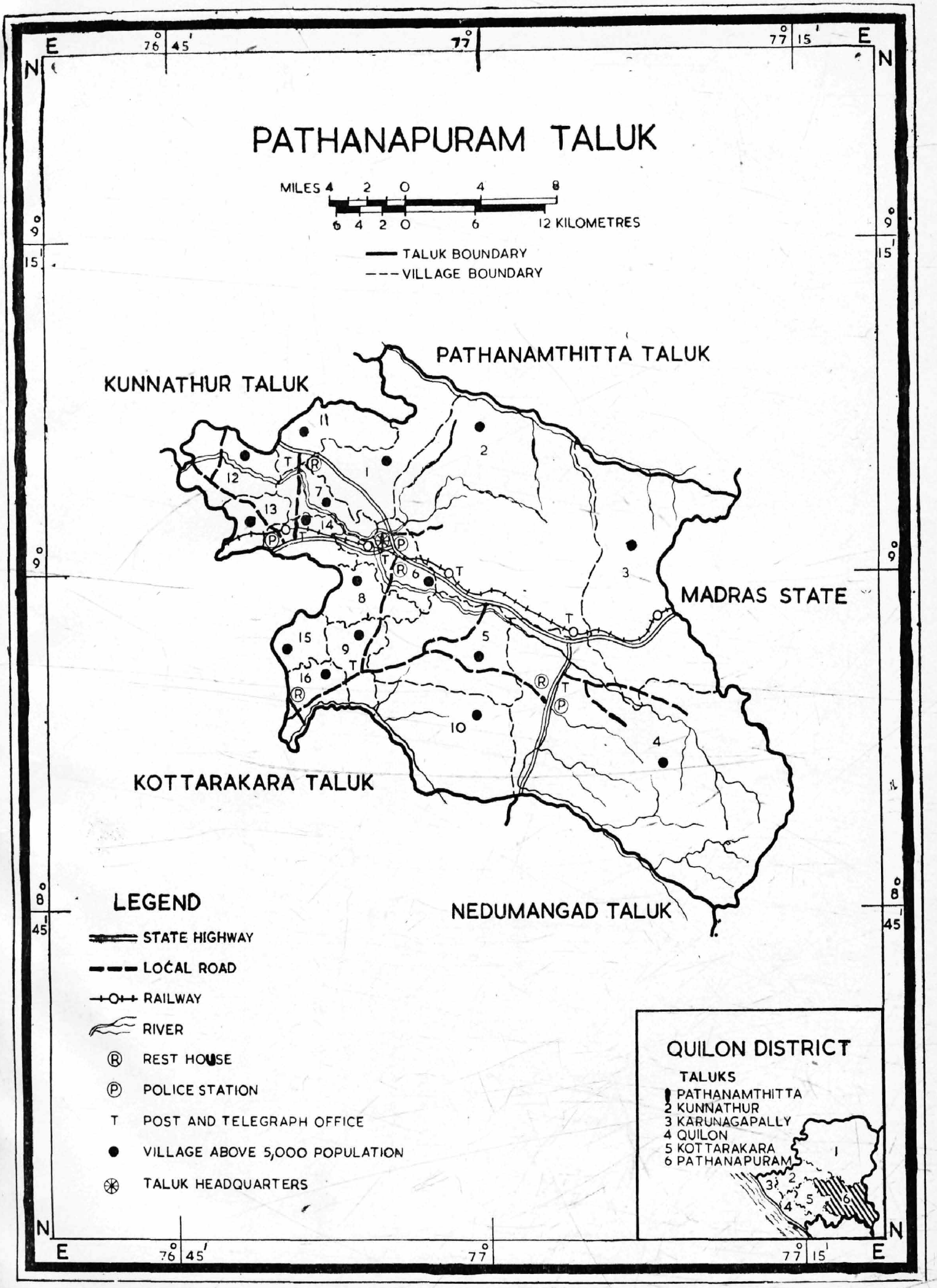
VILLAGES AND TOWNS IN PATHANAPURAM TALUK

Serial number in the map	Name	Serial number in the Primary Census Abstract	Serial number in the map	Name	Serial number in the Primary Census Abstract
		Highland Villages			
1	Piravanthur	83	6	Punalur	88
2	Edamon	84	7	Pidavoor	89
3	Arienkavu	85	8	Karavalloor	90
4	Kulathupuzha	86	9	Anchal	91
5	Yeroor	87	10	Alayamon	92
		Midland Villages			
11	Pathanapuram	93	14	Vilakkudi	96
12	Pattazhi	94	15	Arakkal	97
13	Thalavoor	95	16	Edamulackal	98

Towns

NIL

PATHANAPURAM TALUK



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PART B

CENSUS DATA

ERRATA

Page	Item	Column	Line	For	Read
16	Table A-I-Fly-leaf	2	38	266 to 274	266 to 374
27	Table A-I	9	16	6,791	206, 791
30	,, Appendix	sub-heading		*contd.*	*concld.*
33	Table A-II	7	Col. No.		7
35	Table A-III Fly-leaf Percentage of population	2	1	0.01	N
	,,	6	1	3.93	3.94
39	Table A-IV		9	Class I	Class I (Nil)
45	Table B-I Fly-leaf	2	10	other thar	other than
53	Table B-III Part-B	heading		ONN-WORKERS	NON-WORKERS
	,,	15	7	2	122
	,,	,,	8	56	656
	,,	21	15	322	1,322
54	Table B-IV Fly-leaf	2	35	cod	code
60	,,	2	8	Munufacture	Manufacture
64	Table B-IV Part-A	2	41		U
70	Table B-IV Part-B	1	heading	Division of I.S.I.C.	Division and Major group of I.S.I.C.
	,,	2	heading	Total	Total Urban }
71	Table B-IV Part-C	7	10		..
74	Table B-IV Part -C Appendix	1	3	Urbn	Urban
	,,	,,	19	T tal	Total
79	Table B-V Appropriate Industrial Categories	8	1	VIII	VII
	,,	,,	4	IV	V
88	Table- B-V	1	4	Familv	Family
91	,,	Family 660	Description	STATIO	STATION
	,,	6	Family 660 Total	1	41
100	,,	1	9	amiy	Family
102	,,	1	2	D vision	Division
109	Table-B-VI-Fly-leaf	1	10	n	in
110	Table B-VI	2	1	otal	Total
	,,	4	1	0,343	30, 343
111	,,	14	16		..
113	,,	33	heading		F
	,,	,,	Col no.	F	33
	,,	,,	1	33	..
116	Table B-VII Part-A	1	13	Agricultura Labourr	Agricultural Labourer
	,,	,,	23	2 &	2 & 3
118	Table B-VII Part-B	1	42	Di sion	Division
119	,,	1	heading	M jor group	Major group
	,,	,,	8	Major g oup	Major group

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ERRATA—*concld.*

Page	Item	Column	Line	For	Read
120	Table B-VII Part-B	3	heading	Female	Females
	,,	,,	14	867	4,867
121	,,	1	8	35	34-35
	,,	2	37		5
125	,,	3	heading	Femalet	Females
	,,	,,	1	19	10
137	Table B-IX	19 & 20	heading	employment seeking work	employment and seeking work
141	Table B-XI	heading	1	IK	IN
147	Table B-XII	14 & 15	heading	Family work	Family workers
	,, Quilon taluk	14	8	1	..
	,,	,,	9	..	1
149	Table B-XIII Appendix	Abbreviation G		12-5-14.9	12.5 - 14.9
152	Table B-XIV Part-B Code 335	2	20	consmetics	cosmctics
	,, Code 369	2	37	wire net-bolt	wire net, bolt
157	Table B-XV	24	Col. No		24
	,,	23	15		..
	,,	,,	16		..
	,,	24	12	0	10
	,,	,,	15		..
	,,	,,	16		..
162	Table B-XVI	1	1	Division 2 & 3	* Division 2 & 3
164	,, Appendix	Quilon district Total	4	(B-1, C-1, H-1)	30 (B-1, C-1, H-1)
166	Table B-XVII	2	7	11,988	11,998
173	Table C-II	14	46		5
181	Table C-V Note 1(5)	2	14	Panjabi	Punjabi
182	,, Note 4		1	fo	for
183	,, Note 5	2	4	Kuch	Kuchi
	,, ,,	,,	10	Orriya	Oryiya
204	Table SCT-II Part-A	12	16		1
207	,,	heading		DISTRICT-*contd*	DISTRICT-*concld.*
213	Table SCT-III Part B (i)	10 & 11	heading	Matriculatiou	Matriculation
	,,	11	1	32	232
216	Table SCT-IV Part-B	1	5	Kanikaran or Kanikkar	4 Kanikaran or Kanikkar
	,,	,,	6	KochuVelan	5 Kochu Velan
	,,	10	8	1	..
	,,	1	16		15 Uraly
	,,	2	20		R
222	Table ST-I Fly-leaf	1	3	0	of
226	Table ST-II	1	2	Kochu Velan	2 Kochu Velan

(i) STATE TABLES

I AREA, HOUSES AND POPULATION**

State/District	Total Rural Urban	Area in Sq. miles	Area in Sq. km.	Population per sq. mile	Number of villages: Inhabited	Number of villages: Uninhabited	Number of towns	Number of occupied residential houses	Population: Persons	Population: Males	Population: Females
1	2	3(a)	3(b)	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
KERALA	**T**	**15,002** (a)	**38,855** (a)								
		15,002.6 (b)	**38,856.7** (b)	**1,127**	**1,573**	**2†**	**92**	**2,803,533**	**16,903,715**	**8,361,927**	**8,541,788**
	R	**14,571.1**	**37,739.0**	**985**	**1,573**	**2†**	..	**2,422,217**	**14,349,574**	**7,079,168**	**7,270,406**
	U	**431.5**	**1,117.7**	**5,919**	..	..	**92**	**381,316**	**2,554,141**	**1,282,759**	**1,271,382**
Cannanore	T	2,744 (a)	7,107 (a)								
		2,191.3 (b)	5,675.5 (b)	812	235	..	18	278,556	1,780,294	874,667	905,627
	R	2,116.2	5,481.1	699	235	..	..	237,691	1,480,177	725,325	754,852
	U	75.1	194.4	3,998	..	..	18	40,865	300,117	149,342	150,775
Kozhikode	T	2,042 (a)	5,289 (a)								
		2,570.2 (b)	6,656.8 (b)	1,018	310	..	17	426,653	2,617,189	1,300,974	1,316,215
	R	2,509.5	6,499.5	871	310	..	..	368,114	2,184,682	1,083,556	1,101,126
	U	60.7	157.3	7,121	..	..	17	58,539	432,507	217,418	215,089
Palghat	T	1,982 (a)	5,133 (a)								
		1,979.6 (b)	5,127.2 (b)	897	298	1	7	305,594	1,776,566	851,746	924,820
	R	1,943.0	5,032.5	826	298	1	..	277,547	1,604,716	767,251	837,465
	U	36.6	94.7	4,700	..	..	7	28,047	171,850	84,495	87,355
Trichur	T	1,149 (a)	2,976 (a)								
		1,137.0 (b)	2,944.8 (b)	1,442	238	1	7	265,621	1,639,862	784,736	855,126
	R	1,104.6	2,860.8	1,317	238	1	..	236,911	1,454,210	694,821	759,389
	U	32.4	84.0	5,726	..	..	7	28,710	185,652	89,915	95,737
Ernakulam	T	1,270 (a)	3,289 (a)								
		1,289.5 (b)	3,339.8 (b)	1,442	107	..	12	299,908	1,859,913	931,248	928,665
	R	1,236.0	3,201.1	1,185	107	..	..	240,914	1,464,603	727,922	736,681
	U	53.5	138.7	7,379	..	..	12	58,994	395,310	203,326	191,984
Kottayam	T	2,326 (a)	6,024 (a)								
		2,455.6 (b)	6,360.0 (b)	706	101	..	7	296,483	1,732,880	882,580	850,300
	R	2,418.3	6,263.4	648	101	..	..	271,929	1,567,411	798,454	768,957
	U	37.3	96.6	4,436	..	..	7	24,554	165,469	84,126	81,343
Alleppey	T	698 (a)	1,808 (a)								
		708.1 (b)	1,834.0 (b)	2,558	99	..	8	312,991	1,811,252	893,435	917,817
	R	654.9	1,696.1	2,292	99	..	..	262,733	1,500,821	739,248	761,573
	U	53.2	137.9	5,831	..	..	8	50,258	310,431	154,187	156,244
Quilon	T	1,944 (a)	5,035 (a)								
		1,827.3 (b)	4,732.7 (b)	1,062	98	..	3	328,673	1,941,228	972,657	968,571
	R	1,812.3	4,694.0	992	98	..	..	307,101	1,796,992	898,746	898,246
	U	15.0	38.7	9,648	..	..	3	21,572	144,236	73,911	70,325
Trivandrum	T	847 (a)	2,194 (a)								
		844.0 (b)	2,185.9 (b)	2,067	87	..	13	289,054	1,744,531	869,884	874,647
	R	776.3	2,010.5	1,669	87	..	..	219,277	1,295,962	643,845	652,117
	U	67.7	175.4	6,626	..	..	13	69,777	448,569	226,039	222,530

Note:—**This table includes area, houses and population of unsurveyed forest areas also.

1 Under columns 3(a) and 3(b), (a) represents the area figures furnished by Surveyor General of India, and (b) represents the area figures furnished by the State Survey Department. The urban areas are based on the area of individual towns furnished by the local authorities. The rural area for a district is obtained by subtracting the urban area from the State Survey area.

2 The sq. km. and density figures of urban areas of District/State are worked out using the area figures corrected upto two places of decimals obtained by adding the areas of towns in the respective units and not using the area figures given in the table. In addition to this the figures relating to sq. km. are further adjusted to make the District/State totals agree.

3 Population per sq. mile has been calculated on area figures supplied by State Survey Office.

† These two are only portions of two villages consisting of paddy fields and uncultivated land lying in the rural areas. The urban portions of these villages lying in two municipal towns are inhabited.

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II VARIATION IN POPULATION DURING SIXTY YEARS

State/District	Year	Persons	Decade variation	Percentage decade variation	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
KERALA	**1901**	**6,396,262**	..	..	**3,191,466**	**3,204,796**
	1911	**7,147,673**	+ **751,411**	+**11.75**	**3,559,425**	**3,588,248**
	1921	**7,802,127**	+ **654,454**	+ **9.16**	**3,879,458**	**3,922,669**
	1931	**9,507,050**	+**1,704,923**	+**21.85**	**4,702,951**	**4,804,099**
	1941	**11,031,541**	+**1,524,491**	+**16.04**	**5,443,296**	**5,588,245**
	1951	**13,549,118**	+**2,517,577**	+**22.82**	**6,681,901**	**6,867,217**
	1961	**16,903,715**	+**3,354,597**	+**24.76**	**8,361,927**	**8,541,788**
Cannanore	1901	787,352	..	..	384,030	403,322
	1911	841,782	+ 54,430	+ 6.91	408,483	433,299
	1921	865,447	+ 23,665	+ 2.81	414,823	450,624
	1931	997,057	+131,610	+15.21	480,640	516,417
	1941	1,123,054	+125,997	+12.64	540,449	582,605
	1951	1,375,081	+252,027	+22.44	668,486	706,595
	1961	1,780,294	+405,213	+29.47	874,667	905,627
Kozhikode	1901	1,151,981	..	..	575,567	576,414
	1911	1,251,737	+ 99,756	+ 8 66	622,911	628,826
	1921	1,285,622	+ 33,885	+ 2.71	635,628	649,994
	1931	1,490,770	+205,148	+15.96	734,380	756,390
	1941	*1,671,990*	+*181,220*	+*12.16*	*820,444*	*851,546*
	1951	2,065,284	+393,294	+23.52	1,024,306	1,040,978
	1961	2,617,189	+551,905	+26.72	1,300,974	1,316,215
Palghat	1901	977,212	..	..	479,453	497,759
	1911	1,051,224	+ 74,012	+ 7.57	512,495	538,729
	1921	1,092,723	+ 41,499	+ 3,95	529,131	563,592
	1931	1,213,281	+120,558	+11.03	583,663	629,618
	1941	1,326,140	+112,859	+ 9.30	637,027	689,113
	1951	1,565,167	+239,027	+18.02	749,607	815,560
	1961	1,776,566	+211,399	+13.51	851,746	924,820
Trichur	1901	658,873	..	..	328,928	329,945
	1911	742,707	+ 83,834	+12.72	369,799	372,908
	1921	786,564	+ 43,857	+ 5.91	383,494	403,070
	1931	961,965	+175,401	+22.30	463,707	498,258
	1941	1,119,565	+157,600	+16.38	537,941	581,624
	1951	1,362,665	+243,100	+21.71	648,168	714,497
	1961	1,639,862	+277,197	+20.34	784,736	855,126
Ernakulam	1901	669,135	..	..	337,097	332,038
	1911	762,953	+ 93,818	+14.02	383,785	379,168
	1921	833,849	+ 70,896	+ 9.29	424,158	409,691
	1931	1,055,941	+222,092	+26.63	530,954	524,987
	1941	1,276,323	+220,382	+20.87	640,997	635,326
	1951	1,530,143	+253,820	+19.89	763,805	766,338
	1961	1,859,913	+329,770	+21.55	931,248	928,665

II VARIATION IN POPULATION DURING SIXTY YEARS —*concld.*

State/District	Year	Persons	Decade variation	Percentage decade variation	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Kottayam	1901	475,427	..	..	243,730	231,697
	1911	559,989	+ 84,562	+17.79	287,513	272,476
	1921	649,768	+ 89,779	+16.03	336,122	313,646
	1931	889,664	+239,896	+36.92	458,466	431,198
	1941	1,083,329	+193,665	+21.77	556,584	526,745
	1951	1,327,668	+244,339	+22.55	674,061	653,607
	1961	1,732,880	+405,212	+30.52	882,580	850,300
Alleppey	1901	668,388	..	..	336,520	331,868
	1911	767,239	+ 98,851	+14.79	386,107	381,132
	1921	909,555	+142,316	+18.55	459,690	449,865
	1931	1,130,715	+221,160	+24.32	567,484	563,231
	1941	1,274,029	+143,314	+12.67	636,901	637,128
	1951	1,521,303	+247,274	+19.41	753,552	767,751
	1961	1,811,252	+289,949	+19.06	893,435	917,817
Quilon	1901	523,401	..	..	263,449	259,952
	1911	600,570	+ 77,169	+14.74	302,136	298,434
	1921	712,206	+111,636	+18.59	360,034	352,172
	1931	910,806	+198,600	+27.89	455,898	454,908
	1941	1,142,054	+231,248	+25.39	569,622	572,432
	1951	1,473,995	+331,941	+29.07	739,252	734,743
	1961	1,941,228	+467,233	+31.70	972,657	968,571
Trivandrum	1901	484,493	..	..	242,692	241,801
	1911	569,472	+ 84,979	+17.54	286,196	283,276
	1921	666,393	+ 96,921	+17.02	336,378	330,015
	1931	856,851	+190,458	+28.58	427,759	429,092
	1941	1,015,057	+158,206	+18.46	503,331	511,726
	1951	1,327,812	+312,755	+30.81	660,664	667,148
	1961	1,744,531	+416,719	+31.38	869,884	874,647

Note:—Districts formed after the Census of 1951 are given in *italics*

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State/District	Total Rural Urban	Total Population			Total Workers (I-IX)		As Cultivator I		As Agricultural labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Livestock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III	
		P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
KERALA	**T**	**16,903,715**	**8,361,927**	**8,541,788**	**3,947,038**	**1,683,295**	**904,502**	**273,601**	**516,914**	**461,482**	**398,622**	**88,737**
	R	**14,349,574**	**7,079,168**	**7,270,406**	**3,357,206**	**1,517,995**	**877,346**	**264,045**	**501,978**	**446,000**	**357,149**	**87,186**
	U	**2,554,141**	**1,282,759**	**1,271,382**	**589,832**	**165,300**	**27,156**	**9,556**	**14,936**	**15,482**	**41,473**	**1,551**
Cannanore	T	1,780,294	874,667	905,627	420,728	208,991	92,047	60,924	47,275	62,776	34,046	5,818
	R	1,480,177	725,325	754,852	347,784	188,138	88,734	58,254	46,052	59,844	29,001	5,692
	U	300,117	149,342	150,775	72,944	20,853	3,313	2,670	1,223	2,932	5,045	126
Kozhikode	T	2,617,189	1,300,974	1,316,215	612,214	189,492	103,098	24,746	63,013	50,011	77,357	14,076
	R	2,184,682	1,083,556	1,101,126	510,876	168,771	101,169	24,142	61,991	48,740	66,477	13,837
	U	432,507	217,418	215,089	101,338	20,721	1,929	604	1,022	1,271	10,880	239
Palghat	T	1,776,566	851,746	924,820	438,385	251,021	98,079	42,426	95,035	122,532	28,072	4,653
	R	1,604,716	767,251	837,465	397,687	236,033	95,823	41,350	92,745	118,552	26,106	4,621
	U	171,850	84,495	87,355	40,698	14,988	2,256	1,076	2,290	3,980	1,966	32
Trichur	T	1,639,862	784,736	855,126	357,232	187,207	64,938	25,338	34,982	48,049	35,919	4,799
	R	1,454,210	694,821	759,389	317,473	172,451	62,280	24,323	33,888	46,415	33,612	4,464
	U	185,652	89,915	95,737	39,759	14,756	2,658	1,015	1,094	1,634	2,307	335
Ernakulam	T	1,859,913	931,248	928,665	437,902	179,381	89,910	36,879	39,932	46,841	35,586	3,739
	R	1,464,603	727,922	736,681	342,775	159,600	87,446	35,999	38,635	45,800	32,634	3,477
	U	395,310	203,326	191,984	95,127	19,781	2,464	880	1,297	1,041	2,952	262
Kottayam	T	1,732,880	882,580	850,300	427,057	138,058	99,479	13,918	54,692	30,478	95,819	46,829
	R	1,567,411	798,454	768,957	389,042	129,102	96,385	13,402	52,887	29,523	93,732	46,676
	U	165,469	84,126	81,343	38,015	8,956	3,094	516	1,805	955	2,087	153
Alleppey	T	1,811,252	893,435	917,817	407,737	202,687	92,182	17,384	60,866	55,968	33,127	1,981
	R	1,500,821	739,248	761,573	340,660	178,154	87,333	16,254	58,103	53,150	29,672	1,826
	U	310,431	154,187	156,244	67,077	24,533	4,849	1,130	2,763	2,818	3,455	155
Quilon	T	1,941,228	972,657	968,571	445,188	186,162	169,413	30,990	60,272	26,422	33,286	5,214
	R	1,796,992	898,746	898,246	412,203	174,451	167,510	30,790	59,533	26,345	30,449	5,152
	U	144,236	73,911	70,325	32,985	11,711	1,903	200	739	77	2,837	62
Trivandrum	T	1,744,531	869,884	874,647	400,595	140,296	95,356	20,996	60,847	18,405	25,410	1,628
	R	1,295,962	643,845	652,117	298,706	111,295	90,666	19,531	58,144	17,631	15,466	1,441
	U	448,569	226,039	222,530	101,889	29,001	4,690	1,465	2,703	774	9,944	187

CLASSIFIED BY SEX

Workers

At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
188,654	**299,908**	**392,950**	**136,522**	**67,664**	**3,038**	**298,218**	**23,715**	**144,913**	**7,600**	**1,034,601**	**388,692**	**4,414,889**	**6,858,493**
168,672	**272,331**	**280,911**	**113,004**	**54,451**	**2,407**	**205,039**	**16,101**	**89,397**	**5,574**	**822,263**	**311,347**	**3,721,962**	**5,752,411**
19,982	**27,577**	**112,039**	**23,518**	**13,213**	**631**	**93,179**	**7,614**	**55,516**	**2,026**	**212,338**	**77,345**	**692,927**	**1,106,082**
23,349	17,508	58,045	7,306	6,191	265	34,919	2,951	11,251	1,194	113,605	50,249	453,939	696,636
20,427	14,742	34,088	4,588	4,702	176	24,187	1,805	6,467	1,003	94,126	42,034	377,541	566,714
2,922	2,766	23,957	2,718	1,489	89	10,732	1,146	4,784	191	19,479	8,215	76,398	129,922
22,002	29,990	55,116	11,834	7,231	100	52,256	917	26,452	1,233	205,689	56,585	688,760	1,126,723
19,193	25,967	33,576	7,409	5,539	55	35,603	567	15,933	917	171,395	47,137	572,680	932,355
2,809	4,023	21,540	4,425	1,692	45	16,653	350	10,519	316	34,294	9,448	116,080	194,368
27,388	20,078	33,515	5,163	9,921	1,237	26,672	1,771	13,138	173	106,565	52,988	413,361	673,799
25,504	18,320	27,262	3,699	8,834	1,101	19,782	1,498	8,710	123	92,921	46,769	369,564	601,432
1,884	1,758	6,253	1,464	1,087	136	6,890	273	4,428	50	13,644	6,219	43,797	72,367
21,199	31,393	39,184	11,349	6,862	358	31,368	2,009	14,286	1,379	108,494	62,533	427,504	667,919
19,674	30,226	32,800	10,093	5,895	278	23,961	1,609	11,231	1,174	94,132	53,869	377,348	586,938
1,525	1,167	6,384	1,256	967	80	7,407	400	3,055	205	14,362	8,664	50,156	80,981
20,539	27,886	56,213	12,618	10,584	466	36,699	2,784	27,563	1,188	120,876	46,980	493,346	749,284
18,989	26,439	39,463	10,322	8,243	366	21,189	1,830	12,228	731	83,948	34,636	385,147	577,081
1,550	1,447	16,750	2,296	2,341	100	15,510	954	15,335	457	36,928	12,344	108,199	172,203
11,815	14,092	31,645	2,300	8,637	233	27,162	1,623	10,683	323	87,125	28,262	455,523	712,242
10,688	12,959	26,909	2,041	7,661	210	20,062	1,134	7,753	249	72,965	22,908	409,412	639,855
1,127	1,133	4,736	259	976	23	7,100	489	2,930	74	14,160	5,354	46,111	72,387
21,703	82,650	44,077	12,037	5,788	125	34,535	1,899	17,181	588	98,278	30,055	485,698	715,130
19,454	73,234	30,923	9,569	4,266	59	22,945	1,307	11,244	364	76,720	22,391	398,588	583,419
2,249	9,416	13,154	2,468	1,522	66	11,590	592	5,937	224	21,558	7,664	87,110	131,711
16,645	38,984	46,342	60,978	5,639	93	27,183	1,751	13,395	212	73,013	21,518	527,469	782,409
16,017	37,760	38,260	54,281	4,998	85	22,323	1,549	10,500	181	62,613	18,308	486,543	723,795
628	1,224	8,082	6,697	641	8	4,860	202	2,895	31	10,400	3,210	40,926	58,614
24,014	37,327	28,813	12,937	6,811	161	27,424	8,010	10,964	1,310	120,956	39,522	469,289	734,351
18,726	32,684	17,630	11,002	4,313	77	14,987	4,802	5,331	832	73,443	23,295	345,139	540,822
5,288	4,643	11,183	1,935	2,498	84	12,437	3,208	5,633	478	47,513	16,227	124,150	193,529

(ii) QUILON DISTRICT TABLES

A—General Population Tables

A-I AREA, HOUSES AND POPULATION

Fly-leaf

Effect of States Reorganisation in 1956

1. Kerala State was formed with effect from 1st November 1956 as per the States Reorganisation Act, 1956 (Central Act 37 of 1956). Sections 4 and 5 of the States Reorganisation Act, 1956 fixing the territories are extracted below:—

"4. As from the appointed day, there shall be added to the States of Madras the territories comprised in the Agastheeswaram, Thovala, Kalkulam and Vilavancode taluks of Trivandrum district and the Shencottah taluk of Quilon district;
and thereupon

(a) the said territories shall cease to form part of the existing State of Travancore-Cochin;

(b) the territories comprised in the Agastheeswaram, Thovala, Kalkulam and Vilavancode taluks shall form a separate district to be known as Kanyakumari district in the State of Madras; and

(c) the territories comprised in the Shencottah taluk shall be included in and become part of Tirunelveli district in the State of Madras.

5. (1) As from the appointed day there shall be formed a new Part A State to be known as the State of Kerala comprising the following territories namely:—

(a) the territories of the existing State of Travancore-Cochin, excluding the territories transferred to the State of Madras by section 4; and

(b) the territories comprised in—

(i) Malabar district, excluding the islands of Laccadive and Minicoy and

(ii) Kasaragod taluk of South Kanara district;

and thereupon the said territories shall cease to form part of the States of Travancore-Cochin and Madras, respectively.

(2) The territories specified in clause (b) of sub-section (1) shall form a separate district to be known as Malabar district in the State of Kerala."

Territorial Changes between 1951 and 1961

2. The details of changes in jurisdiction of taluks, villages etc. of the present Quilon district between 1951 and 1961 are as follows:—

Date of effect	Details of change of jurisdiction	Notification No. and date
1-7-1956	Transfer of Survey Nos. 305/3, 305/4, 306 to 330, 334 to 349, 350/1, 350/3 to 350/12, 351 to 363 and 367 to 426 of Puliyara village, Sy. Nos. 577 and 578 of Shencottah village and Sy. Nos. 228 to 297 of Achenputhur village II Bit of Shencottah taluk to Arienkavu village of the Pathanapuram taluk	SRN2-3601/56 dated 23-6-1956
1-10-1956	Transfer of portion of Periyar Game Sanctuary of Ranni village of Pathanamthitta taluk to Mlappara village of Peermade taluk	SRN 3-24922/56 dated 24-9-1956
1-10-1956	(i) Splitting of Krishnapuram village into two villages Krishnapuram village consisting of Sy. Nos. 10737, 10738 and 12564 to 19670 and Kayamkulam village consisting of Sy. Nos. 1 to 10736 and 10739 to 12563 and the transfer of newly formed Kayamkulam village to Karthigapally taluk of Alleppey district	LR (B)2-2117/56 dated 28-9-1956
	(ii) Splitting up of the Omalloor village in Pathanamthitta taluk into Omalloor village comprising Sy. Nos. 1 to 140/1-1, 141 to 250, 262, 263, 420 to 439, 486 to 500, 539 to 543 and 586 to 588 and Chenneerkara village comprising Sy. Nos. 140/1-2, 251 to 261, 264 to 419, 440 to 485, 501 to 538, 544 to 585 and 589 to 664	
	(iii) Clubbing of Melukara muri (Sy. Nos. 519 to 550) of Cherukole village in Pathanamthitta taluk with Mallapuzhasseri village in the same taluk and splitting up of Cherukole village into Cherukole village consisting of Sy. Nos. 1 to 109, 138 to 150, 152 to 157, 336 to 344, 365 to 377, 392 to 404, 424 to 440, 451 to 483 and 490 to 518 and Naranganam village consisting of Sy. Nos. 110 to 137, 151, 158 to 335, 345 to 364, 378 to 391, 405 to 423, 441 to 450 and 484 to 489	

Date of effect	Details of change of jurisdiction	Notification No. and date
1-10-1956	(iv) Splitting up of Vallicode village in the Pathanamthitta taluk into Vallicode village consisting of Sy. Nos. 1 to 193, 212 to 219, 260 to 360, 369 to 419 and 614 and Pramadom village consisting of Sy. Nos. 194 to 211, 220 to 259, 361 to 368, 420 to 613, 615 and 616	LR (B)2-2117/56 dated 28-9-1956
	(v) Separation of Kundamonkara (Sy. Nos. 1 to 109) and Kumbazhakara (Sy. Nos. 139 to 150 and 335/1-1) of Kumbazha village and addition with Pathanamthitta village in the same taluk and splitting up of the residual Kumbazha village into four new villages Konni, Airavon, Konnithazhom and Malayalapuzha each consisting of the Sy. Nos. shown against it below:— (a) Konni:—Sy. Nos. 335/1-3 and 336 to 547 (b) Airavon:—Sy. Nos. 246 to 253, 261 to 334, 335/1-4, 548 to 569, 610, 611 and 623 (c) Konnithazhom:—Sy. Nos. 110 to 138, 207, 215 to 245, 254 to 260, 335/1-2, 570 to 585, 592, 593 and 614 to 616 (d) Malayalapuzha:—Sy. Nos. 151 to 206, 208 to 214, 586 to 591, 594 to 602, 612, 613, 617 to 622 and 624 to 630	
	(vi) Separation of Nannookadkara of Elanthoor village (Sy. Nos. 313 to 374) Mylaparakara of Ranni village (Sy. Nos. 551 to 569 and 576 to 592) in the Pathanamthitta taluk from their respective mother villages and amalgamation of the same with the then existing Pathanamthitta village	
	(vii) Transfer of Ranni village excluding Mylaparakara to Pathanamthitta village and splitting up of the Pathanamthitta village into six new villages viz., Ranni, Angadi, Pazhavangadi, Chethekkal, Vadasserikara and Perunad each consisting of the Sy. Nos. shown against it below:— (a) Ranni:—Sy. Nos. 423 to 550, 570 to 575, 593 to 633 and 680 to 694 of Ranni village (b) Angadi:—All the sub-division Nos. of Sy. Nos. 49 (except those included in the Pazhavangadi village), 50 to 91, 261 to 263, 265 to 271, 279 to 421 and sub-division Nos. 1, 2 and 8 to 14 of Sy. No. 422 of Ranni village (c) Vadasserikkara:—All the sub-division numbers of Sy. No. 170 (except those included in Pazhavangadi and Perunad villages), Sy. Nos. 192 to 208, 213 to 225, 422/3, 4, 5, 7, 15 to 29 and 31, 634 to 679, 695 to 726, 927 to 930, 939 to 952, 954 to 965, 968, 970 and 971 and the sub-division numbers of Sy. No. 923 (except those included in Perunad village) of Ranni village (d) Chethekkal:—Sy. Nos. 1 to 48, 94 to 98, 776 to 780, 781/1 to 8, 782 to 789, 790/12, 14 and 28, 966 and 969 of Ranni village	

Date of effect	Details of change of jurisdiction	Notification No. and date
1-10-1956	(e) Pazhavangadi:—Sub-division numbers in Survey No. 49:—49/1, 2B, 3, 4, 54, 207, 209, 225, 227, 230, 441, 442 to 449 433, 431, 432, 435, 434, 438, 436, 551, 557, 558, 899, 559, 502, 721, 545, 544, 528, 529, 679, 680, 623, 644, 681, 688, 689, 690, 682, 683, 684, 685, 686, 687, 457, 504, 453, 452, 454, 572, 506, 507, 510, 514, 578, 584, 895, 511, 515, 513, 577, 650, 509, 451, 566, 626, 534, and 908 Sy. Nos. 92, 93, 99 to 169, Sub-division numbers in Sy. No. 170:—170/87, 1297, 661, 153, 1113, 645, 1137, 1134, 660, 1115, 1117, 513, 114, 1116, 1298, 1299, 1300, 1301, 665, 667, 670, 664, 122, 663, 124, 125, 710, 747, 463, 462, 690, 432, 125, 123, 830, 1118, 514, 686, 819, 653, 441, 844, 505, 504, 1084, 461, 62, 511, 713, 677, 925, 673, 124, 691, 712, 815, 1304, 128, 1302, 1303, 442, 872, 127, 464, 462, 1087, 1089, 1090, 130, 466, 937, 938, 939, 1210, 1211, 940, 941, 942, 292, 1014, 129, 431, 293, 1212, 843, 133, 881, 930, 132, 679, 680, 848, 832, 833, 831, 660, 1136, 686, 134, 687, 140, 135, 697, 412, 1075, 112, 1133, 676, 18, 892, 1142, 510, 1140, 666, 1141, 1132, 654, 658, 694, 1190, 1145, 668, 671, 1144, 1143, 672, 915, 151, 1099, 475, 692, 170, 428, 696, 882, 139, 140, 138, 5, 683, 684, 142, 845, 947, 472, 143, 144, 944, 946, 897, 898, 456, 460, 1223, 721, 429, 57, 61, 152, 454, 902, 903, 60, 59, 58, 702, 149, 438, 709, 718, 1306, 655, 662, 1, 2, 3, 4, 55, 56, 148, 904, 458, 189, 420, 421, 260, 277, 20, 259, 867, 1196, 1013, 290, 749, 343, 22, 750, 751, 1052, 341, 342, 340, 753, 19, 1081, 422, 332, 27, 330, 25, 24, 15, 1044, 326, 327, 907, 210, 880, 345, 839, 346, 836, 1183, 34, 33, 404, 455, 900, 136, 448, 37, 363, 32, 35, 971, 459, 36, 465, 1250, 906, 1091, 1249, 1224, 835, 659, 353, 352, 361, 31, 1184, 1180, 1182, 837, 1045, 1230, 1161, 820, 824, 825, 1162, 342, 328, 16, 1226, 1227, 212, 1315, 1316, 344, 738, 908, 1155, 1156, 1158, 943, 736, 737, 964, 932, 957, 739, 933, 1209, 910, 1314, 1313, 14, 1157, 1311, 1312, 1042, 1043, 325, 26, 323, 1308, 24, 422, 1048, 1049, 334, 329, 1046, 1047, 324, 1041, 518, 517, 834, 1177, 1178, 1179, 1310, 1309, 322, 1039, 1040, 1051, 908, 335, 1050, 321, 1038, 1181, 72, 847, 13, 15, 16, 21, 23, 25, 26, 28, 29, 30, 31, 33, 34, 35, 38 to 51, 53, 55, to 64, 68, and 70. Sy. Nos. 171, 209 to 212, 226 to 260, 264, 272 to 278, 422/6, 30, 790/1 to 11, 13, and 15 to 27 and 791 to 803 of Ranni village	LR (B)2-2117/56 dated 28-9-1956
	(f) Perunad:—Sub-division numbers in Sy. No. 170:—170/20, 66, 1215, 955, 453, 896, 894, 1080, 319, 1034, 869, 870, 875, 904, 905, 836, 435, 1037, 65, 200, 318, 405, 9, 1036, 156, 159, 163, 161, 726, 150, 160, 170, 725, 724, 165, 154, 848, 1038, 44, 509, 1033, 313, 1025, 303, 1024, 1021, 515, 1022, 47, 1151, 1063, 1023, 302, 1020, 301, 436, 1062, 1149, 1150, 735, 734, 300, 316, 51, 305, 1026, 533, 168, 315, 512, 46, 48, 525, 173, 49, 528, 878, 529, 755, 756, 171, 296, 175, 1017, 298, 1019, 1018, 1219, 1016, 167,	

Date of effect	Details of change of jurisdiction	Notification No. and date
1-10-1956	1218, 727, 288, 166, 314, 307, 306, 556, 859, 304, 319, 320, 912, 914, 1207, 913, 316, 317, 915, 954, 1214, 822, 700, 67, 714, 310, 1028, 717, 558, 120, 931, 308, 288, 1027, 1216, 1217, 650, 651, 649, 11, 1199, 1198, 1200, 896, 188, 10, 652, 187, 1221, 646, 950, 1188, 1189, 181, 185, 75, 182, 764, 184, 763, 767, 183, 765, 862, 866, 1174, 625, 863, 1175, 1096, 756, 769, 770, 754, 752, 746, 191, 772, 771, 777, 719, 779, 195, 914, 193, 196, 170, 744, 774, 773, 192, 194, 780, 776, 1222, 197, 198, 279, 199, 781, 1001, 715, 1002, 1003 to 1007, 743, 280, 433, 279, 743, 278, 741, 1204, 909, 1203, 1172, 1170, 283, 909, 1008, 1009, 286, 63, 421, 284, 138, 287, 952, 818, 171, 819, 951, 52, 138, 1187, 1030, 311, 1029, 1228, 1229, 1230, 1152, 737, 1154, 1163, 1031, 312, 1231, 1077, 413, 411, 1232, 1234, 1233, 999, 276, 997, 275, 998, 1000, 1164, 820, 274, 994, 996, 993, 272, 273, 635, 271, 918, 919, 920, 269, 270, 992, 1208, 990, 268, 991, 849 and 211, Sy. Nos. 172 to 191, 727 to 775, 781/9 to 74, and 804 to 922, Sub-division numbers in Sy. No. 923:—923/2 to 7, 9 to 14, 19, 27 to 29, 37 to 40, 51 to 53, 57, 58, 72, 73, 75 to 78, 80 to 83, 85, 86, 90, 91, 94 to 97, 100, 102, 116, 118 to 124, 131, 167, 176, 181, 186, 193, 194, 195, 201 to 207, 209, 213, 215, 217, 228 to 235, 237 to 239, 244 to 249, 252, 253, 259, 261, 262, 302, 313, 314, 319, 327, 331, 341, 344, 345, 347, 348, 349, 351, 353, 354, 358, 359, 360, 362 to 366 and 393 to 395, Sy. Nos. 924 to 926, 931 to 938, 953 and 967 of *Ranni village*	**LR (B)2-2117/56 dated 28-9-1956**
	(viii) Splitting up of Sooranad, Poruvazhi, Kunnathur, Pallickal, Adoor and Kodumon villages of Kunnathur taluk into two villages each and of Enadimangalam village into three, each consisting of the survey numbers shown against each below:—	
	(a) Sooranad North:—Sy. Nos. 1 to 51, 55 to 129, 188 to 321, 322, 393 to 487, 587 to 690, 691, 692, 693 and 779 of Sooranad village	
	(b) Sooranad South:—Sy. Nos. 52 to 54, 130, 187, 323 to 392, 488 to 586, 694, 695 to 777, 778 and 780 to 818 of Sooranad village	
	(c) Poruvazhi:—Sy. Nos. 95 to 251, 266 to 274, 422 to 429, 433 to 499 and 528 to 542 of Poruvazhi village	
	(d) Sasthamcotta:—Sy. Nos. 1 to 94, 252 to 265, 375 to 421, 430 to 432, 500 to 527 and 543 to 714 of Poruvazhi village	
	(e) Kadampanad:—Sy. Nos. 1 to 438, 477, 478, 479, 482 to 502, 507, 513 to 519, 628 and 629 of Kunnathur village	
	(f) Kunnathur:—Sy. Nos. 439 to 476, 480, 481, 503 to 506, 508 to 512, 520 to 627 and 630 to 890 of Kunnathur village	
	(g) Peringanad:—Sy. Nos. 1 to 235, 255 to 283, 306 to 331 348 to 431, 442 to 444 and 447 of Pallickal village	

Date of effect	Details of change of jurisdiction	Notification No. and date
1-10-1956	(h) Pallickal:—Sy. Nos. 236 to 254, 284 to 305, 332 to 347, 432 to 441, 445, 446 and 448 to 767 of Pallickal village (i) Adoor:—Sy. Nos. 1 to 137, 311 to 412, 531 to 619, 716 to 718 and 724 to 781 of Adoor village (j) Erath:—Sy. Nos. 138 to 310, 413 to 530, 620 to 715, 719 to 723 and 782 to 834 of Adoor village (k) Kodumon:—Sy. Nos. 1 to 232, 241 to 247, 250 to 253, 276 to 294, 334 to 343, 429, to 431 and 433 to 441 of Kodumon village (l) Angadickal:—Sy. Nos. 233 to 240, 248, 249, 254 to 275, 295 to 333, 344 to 428 and 432/1, 2 of Kodumon village (m) Ezhamkulam:—Sy. Nos. 1 to 213, Sub-division numbers in Sy. No. 214:—214/1-1/1-8, 2, 3 and 100, 4 to 7, 11 to 21, 23, 24, 26 to 42, 45 to 53, 56 to 62, 64 to 71, 78, 83 to 85, 87 to 93, 95 to 99, 101, 102, 106, 107, 108A, 109 A, 110 B, 112 to 124, 125 A, 127 A, 128 to 171, 177, 178, 181, 182 to 186, 189 to 218, 219 to 240, 242 to 244, 246 to 300, 302 to 420, 422 to 435, 437 to 496, 506, 553, 554, 559 to 564, 566 to 572, 575, 576, 579, 583 to 586, 589 to 593, 595, 597 to 600, 606, 607, 609 to 623, 626 to 631, 214/1-2, 3, 4, 214/2 to 10, 35 to 37 and 42 to 105 Sy. Nos. 215 to 268 and 357 to 402, Sub-division numbers in Sy. No. 441:—441/1-1/1, 8, 9, 10, 19, 21, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 54, 59 B, 64, 82 A, 152, 153, 159 B, 160 A, 161B, 162 to 165, 167, 169, 170A, 179, 180, 181A, 182 A, 187A, 189A, 190A, 227, 234 to 238, 242, 247, 248, 273 to 276, 280, 282 to 29 298 to 315, 322 to 332, 335, 350, 351, 354, 358, 363 to 370, 379, 401, 402, 406, 408, 459, 514, 548, 550, 551, 555, 569, 581, 585, 586, 587, 589, 591, 593, 596, 601, 602, 604, 605, 609, 610, 614, 615, 617, 618, 441/41 to 49, 102 to 107, 117, 118 to 136 and 146 to 148, Sy. Nos. 573 to 682, 684, 687 and 693 to 706, Sub-division numbers in Sy. No. 713:—713/1-1/1, 17C, 27B, 28B, 30B, 73B, 32F, 35B, 37B, 38B, 39, 40, 41 B, 42 B, 43B, 44B, 45B, 48B, 57B, 58B, 71B, 74C, 75B, 76B, C, 77B, C, 78B, C, 80B, 91B, C, D, 92B, 93B, 110C, 118B, 121A, 121B, 123, 133, 137, 139, 141, 148, 153, 157, 171, 172, 187, 188, 189, 194, 195, 202, 204, 207 to 213, 224, 226, 229, 230, 231, 232, 237B, 254, 255, 265, 267, 270, 273, 275, 276, 277, 280 to 283, 288, 289, 292, 293 to 301, 304 to 307, 310, 313, 317 to 323, 325, 348, 349, 354, 365, 366, 367, 374, 375, 422 to 424, 474 to 488, 492 to 499, 504, 527 to 533, 537, 543 to 547, 713/2 to 24, 27 to 32 and 109/4B, Sy. Nos. 736 to 782, Sub-division numbers in Sy. No. 783:—783/1-1/1, 328 to 333, 337, 339A to 339F, 340, 351 to 358, 359, 360 to 364, 378, 434, 463, 464, 465, 469, 482, 487A to 493B, 495, 543A to 543F, 583A to 593, 595 to 605, 618A to 622A, 1355 to 1468, 1513 to 1517, 1608 to 1614, 1622, 783/1-24 and 783/2 to 32 of Enadimangalam village	LR (B) 2-2117/56 dated 28-9-1956

Date of effect	Details of change of jurisdiction	Notification No. and date
1-10-1956	(n) Enadimangalam:—Sub-division numbers in Sy. No. 214:—214/1-1/22, 25, 54, 55, 55A, B, 62A, 73, 74, 86, 108B, 109B, 110A, 111A, 111B, 122B, 123B, 125B, 126, 127B, 172A, B, C, 173 to 176, 179 to 181, 187, 188, 241, 301, 421, 436, 497 to 505, 507 to 523, 525 to 552, 555 to 558, 565, 573, 574, 577 to 582, 587, 588, 594, 596, 601 to 605, 608, 624, 625, 214/11 to 34 and 38 to 41, Sy. Nos. 269 to 356 and 403 to 440, Sub-division numbers in Sy. No. 441:—441/1-1/1A,B, 2 to 7, 11 to 15, 17A, B, 18B, 20, 22 to 29, 31, 60, 67 B, 82B, 173B, 175B, 176B, 178, 32 to 41, 47 to 53, 55A, B, 56, 58, 59A, 61A, B, C, 62A to 62I, 63A, B, 155, 170B, 171B, 172B, 174B, 176C, 177B, 59C, D, E, F, 65A, B, 66A to 75, 77, 78, 80, 81, 81B, 84, 85, 154, 156, 157, 158A, B, 159A, B, 160A, B, 161A, 166, 171A, 172A, B, 173A, B, 174A, 175A, 176A, B, 177A, 181B, 182B, 183 to 186, 188, 189B, 190B, 191A to 226, 228 to 232, 249, 251, 252, 260, 281A, 233, 240, 241, 243 to 246, 250, 253, 254, 255, 256A, B, C, 257, 258, 259, 261 to 272, 277, 278, 279A, B, 281B to H, 296, 297 , 316 to 321, 333, 334, 336 to 349, 352, 353, 355, 356, 357, 359 to 362, 371 to 378, 380 to 400, 403, 404, 405, 407, 409 to 458, 460 to 513, 515 to 547, 549, 552, 553, 554, 556 to 568, 441/1-2 to 6, 441/2 to 40, 50 to 101, 108 to 116, 137 to 145 and 149 to 153, Sy. Nos. 442 to 456, Sub-division numbers in Sy. No. 457:—457/1-1/1B, 2, 3, 246, 9, 245, 11 to 16, 30 to 33, 36, 39, 53 to 55, 57, 59, 60, 64, 69, 70A, 71, 73 to 78, 80 81, 196, 82, to 91, 96A, B, 224, 100, 137, 101, 102, 106, 108, 116, 118, 122, 124, 126, 129 to 136, 138, 239, 140, 141, 142, 148, 158B, 169, 170, 171, 174,1 90, 192, 193, 194, 198, 199, 200, 201, 207, 215 to 220, 238, 244, 247, 291A, 248, 249, 253, 255, 256, 257B, 258, 260, 261, 270A, 271, 273A, 273, 262 to 266, 270B, 274, 276A, 279B, C, 280A, C, 281A, B, 285A, B, 282A, B, 283, 284A, B, 286A, B, 287, 289, 290, 291, 292A, B, 294A, B, 296, 297A, B, C, 298A, B, 299, 300, 305 to 308, 317 to 326, 332 to 338, 342 to 344, 347, 351 to 366, 368 to 372, 376 to 378, 402 to 422, 439, 440, 448, 449, 464 to 478, 496 to 508, 513 to 557, 563, 564, 581 to 584, 598 to 605, 608, 609, 610, 613, 614, 627 to 633, 637, 657 to 683, 701 to 707, 709, 710, 715 to 732, 734, 738A, 744, 745, 746, 755, 756, 759, 760, 765 to 787, 795, 796, 799, 801, 803, 805, 807, 808, 809, 811, 812, 457/1/2, 3, 5, 8, 11, 457/2 to 9, 18, 44 to 164 and 171 to 214, Sy. Nos. 458 to 483, 532 to 572, 683, 685, 686, 688 to 692 and 707 to 712, Sub-division numbers in Sy. No. 713:—713/1-1/18B, 19B, 20C, 69B/2, 84B, 98B, 105C, 126B, 129C, 130A, B, 151, 152, 154, 158, 21B, 85B, 86B, 134, 22B, 67B, 23B, 24B, 25B, 26B, 123B, 29C, 31B, 140B, 33C, 46B, 47B, 49B, 50B, 81B, 51B, 52B, 53B, 54, 223, 55B, 147, 56B, 57B, 59B, 60B, 61B, 64B, 65B, 68B, C, 69B, 72B, C, 79C, 99B, 82B, 83B, 87B, 135, 88B, 125A, 155, 89B, 90B, 93, 94C, 95D, 96B, 97B, 100B, 101C, 102B, 103B, 104B,	LR(B) 2-2117/56 dated 28-9-1956

Date of effect	Details of change of jurisdiction	Notification No. and date
1-10-1956	106B, 108B, 107B, 111A, B, 112B, 113C, 114B, 114C, 115 B, 116B, 117B, 166, 167, 168, 174, 175, 179B, 180B, 181A, 182B, 183, 184, 185, 186, 191, 192, 119C, 120B, 121B, 122A, B, 123A, B, C, 124A, B, 126A, 127A, B, 131B, 128A B, 129A, 130B, 131A, 132A, B, 136, 178B, 138, 140A, 142 to 146, 149A, B, 150A, B, 156A, B, 159 to 165, 169, 170, 173, 176, 177A, B, C, D, E, 178A, 179A, 180A, 181B, 182A, 186A, B, 190, 193A, B, 126A, B, 197 to 201, 203, 205, 206, 214 to 221, 384, 225, 227, 228, 233 to 237A, 238 to 253, 256 to 264, 274, 266, 268A, B, 269, 271, 272, 278, 279, 284 to 287, 290, 291, 302, 303, 308, 309, 311, 312, 314, 315, 316, 324A, B, C, 326 to 347, 350 to 353, 355 to 364, 368 to 373, 376 to 383, 385 to 421, 425 to 473, 489 to 491, 500 to 503, 505 to 526, 534 to 536, 538 to 542, 548, 713/1-2 to 16, 26, 713/25, 26, 33 to 109, 129 and 110 to 120, Sy. Nos. 714 to 735, Sub-division numbers in Sy. No. 783:—783/1-1/1, 2, 343 to 346, 369, 370, 379, 459, 480, 481, 483 to 485, 562A to 564, 565A, 569, 1095, 1234 to 1354, 1473 to 1512, 1518 to 1537, 1582 to 1587, 1597, 1598, 1619, 1621, 783/1/2, 3, 17 to 21, 783/33 to 52, 225 to 310 and 317 to 327 of Enadimangalam village	LR(B)2-2117/56 dated 28-9-1956
	(o) Koodal:—Sub-division numbers in Sy. No. 457:—457/ 1-1/1, 143, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 17, 19 to 29, 37, 38, 40 to 47, 49, 50, 51, 56, 98, 58, 107, 61, 62, 63, 65 to 68, 70B, 72, 254, 94, 95, 97, 99, 224, 101, 103, 110 to 115, 117, 119, 120, 121, 123, 125, 128, 139, 146, 147, 232, 150, 151, 152, 155, 158, 161, 162, 163, 165 to 168, 175 to 179, 221 to 223, 225 to 231, 233A, B, 234A, 235, 293B, 236, 240 to 243, 250, 252, 256B, C, 257A, 259, 267, 268, 269, 270B, 272, 275A, 280B, 275B, C, 277, 279A, 287B, 288, 289, 387, 388, 389, 290B, 291B, 293A, 295A, 301 to 304, 309, 310, 311 to 316, 327 to 331, 339 to 341, 345, 346, 348 to 350, 367, 373 to 375, 379 to 400, 423 to 438, 441 to 447, 450 to 463, 479 to 495, 509 to 512, 558 to 562, 565 to 580, 585 to 597, 606, 607, 611, 612, 615 to 626, 634, 635, 636, 638 to 656, 994, 684 to 700, 708, 712, 713, 714, 733, 735 to 738, 739 to 743, 747 to 754, 757, 758, 761 to 764, 788, 789, 790 to 794, 797, 798, 800, 802, 804, 806, 810, 457/1-4, 6, 7, 9, 10, 457/10 to 17, 19, 21 to 43, 165 to 170, and 484 to 531, Sub-division numbers in Sy. No. 783:—783/1-1/1, 334, 336, 338, 341, 347, 348, 350, 360, 365 to 368, 374, 375 to 377, 380, 381, 383 to 390, 395, 397, 398, 400, 401, 402, 405, 406 to 412, 414 to 427, 429 to 433, 435 to 449, 452, 454 to 462, 466, 467, 468, 470 to 479, 486, 494, 496 to 508, 510 to 515, 525, 516 to 522, 533, 524, 526 to 532, 534 to 542, 544 to 556, 558 to 561, 565 to 569, 571, 573 to 582, 594, 606 to 611, 628, 630, 631, 635, 646, 655, 662 to 665, 674, 675, 676, 689, 696, 699, 708, 709, 785, 787, 790, 793, 801, 816 to 1094, 1096 to 1233, 1469 to 1472, 1538 to 1581, 1588 to 1596, 1599 to 1607, 1615 to 1618, 1620, 1623,	

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Date of effect	Details of change of jurisdiction	Notification No. and date
1-10-1956	1624, 797 to 804, 783/1-4 to 16, 22, 23, 783/53 to 224, 311 to 316 and 784 to 939 of Enadimangalam village	LR(B) 2-2117/56 dated 28-9-1956

(ix) Splitting up of Paravoor village of Quilon taluk into two villages, Paravoor village consisting of Sy. Nos. 1 to 3590 and portion of Minor circuit Sy. Nos. 3591 and 6817 to 6846 (outside cadastral survey limits) and Poothakkulam village consisting of the residual portion of Minor circuit Sy. Nos. 3591 and 3592 to 6816

(x) Splitting up of Meenadu village of Quilon taluk into Meenadu village consisting of Sy. Nos. 1 to 5680 and 5790 to 6089 and Kalluvathukkal village consisting of Sy. Nos. 5681 to 5789 and 6090 to 12974

(xi) Splitting up of Eravipuram village of Quilon taluk into Eravipuram village consisting of Sy. Nos. 1 to 6008, 13394 and 13395 and Mayyanadu village consisting of Sy. Nos. 6009 to 13393

(xii) Splitting up of Thrikadavoor village of Quilon taluk into Thrikkaruva village consisting of Sy. Nos. 1 to 4244 and 8303 and Thrikadavoor village consisting of Sy. Nos. 4245 to 8302

(xiii) Splitting up of Perinad village of Quilon taluk into Mulavana village comprising Sy. No. 4735A portion, 1 to 4693 and 8223 to 8400 and Perinad village comprising Sy. Nos. 1735 B, 4735 A portion, 4736 to 8222 and 8401 to 12630

(xiv) Transfer of Pezhamthuruthu comprising Sy. Nos. 4694 to 4734 and 4735 A portion to Munro Island village of Quilon taluk

(xv) Splitting up of Kottarakara, Ezhukone, Veliyam, Velinallur, Chadayamangalam and Kummil villages into thirteen villages each comprising the survey numbers shown against it below:

(a) Kottarakara:—Sy. Nos. 1 to 307 of Kottarakara village

(b) Neduvathoor:—Sy. Nos. 308 to 695 of Kottarakara village

(c) Ezhukone:—Sy. Nos. 447 to 723 of Ezhukone village

(d) Pavithreswaram:—Sy. Nos. 1 to 446 of Ezhukone village

(e) Thrippilazhikom:—Sy. Nos. 724 to 1114 of Ezhukone village

(f) Veliyam:—Sy. Nos. 1 to 454 of Veliyam village

(g) Pooyappally:—Sy. Nos. 455 to 821 of Veliyam village

(h) Velinallur:—Sy.Nos. 274 to 631, 657 and 658 of Velinallur village

(i) Elanadu:—Sy. Nos. 1 to 273, 632 to 656 and 659 to 725 of Velinallur village

(j) Chadayamangalam:—Sy. Nos. 1 to 293, 314, 315, 322 to 579, 581, 658, 660 and 874 of Chadayamangalam village

Date of effect	Details of change of jurisdiction	Notification No. and date
1-10-1956	(k) Ittiva:—Sy. Nos. 294 to 313, 316 to 321, 580, 582 to 657 659, 661 to 873 and 875 to 934 of Chadayamangalam village	LR(B)2-2117/56 dated 28-9-1956
	(l) Kadakkal:—Sy. Nos. 1 to 498 of Kummil village	
	(m) Chithara:—Sy. Nos. 499 to 717 of Kummil village	
	(xvi) Splitting up of Punalur village of Pathanapuram taluk into Punalur village comprising Sy. Nos. 3 to 35, 37 to 53, 55 to 58 and 360 to 731 and Karavalloor village comprising Sy. Nos. 1, 2, 36, 54 and 59 to 359	
	(xvii) Splitting up of Edamulackal village of Pathanapuram taluk into Edamulackal village consisting of Sy. Nos. 1 to 170, 172, to 179, 367, 368, 370 to 372, 374 to 378, 380 to 495 and 497 to 526 and Arakkal village consisting of Sy. Nos. 171, 180 to 366, 369, 373, 379, 496 and 527 to 625	
	(xviii) Splitting up of Anchal village of Pathanapuram taluk into four villages, Anchal, Alayamon, Yeroor and Kulathupuzha each consisting of the survey numbers shown against it below:—	
	(a) Anchal village:—Sy. Nos. 1 to 348, 363 to 450 and 481 to 490	
	(b) Alayamon village:—Sy. Nos. 451 to 480, 491 to 553, 700 to 734 and Sub-division numbers in Sy. No. 745:—745-1-3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 10, to 13, 19 to 26, 28 to 32, 34, 36 to 38, 40, 41, 43, 51, 53 to 61, 68, 71, 73 to 77, 80 to 85, 88, 91 to 94, 96 to 99, 115 to 122, 124, 126, 127, 128, 130, 138, 139, 144 to 148, 163 to 167, 172 to 175, 177 to 179, 181 to 184, 186 to 194, 199, 201, 202, 204, 206, 208 to 214, 216, 220 to 222, 225, 228, 229, 230, 232 to 251, 253 to 275, 281, 282, 289, 290, 300, 302 to 305, 310, 311, 314, 315, 317, 318 319, 327 to 365, 370, 372 to 384, 387 to 397, 408, 409, 414 to 439, 441 to 443, 445 to 449, 454, 456 to 479, 481 to 485, 487 to 494, 498 to 502, 504 to 514, 516 to 520, 522 to 530, 532 to 545, 548 to 577, 579, 581, 587 to 591, 593, 594, 598, 599, 600, 601, 607, 608, 612, 613, 615 to 623, 627 to 629, 631 to 661, 664 to 666, 668 to 695, 697, 698, 701, 702, 705, 706, 707, 712 to 719, 724 to 734, 739 to 759, 763 to 770, 773 to 779, 781 to 785, 787 to 795, 797, 798, 818 to 832, 836 to 844, 846 to 851, 853 to 856, 858 to 861, 864, 867, 868, 869, 873 to 875, 877, 880, 883, 884, 885, 888, 889, 891, 892, 893, 898, 899, 900, 903, 904, 905, 908, 910, 911, 912, 914, 916 to 935, 937, 939, 943, 947 to 950, 954 to 959, 961 to 964, 967 to 969, 971, 979 to 982, 987, 989, 999, 1000, 1002 to 1005, 1009 to 1013, 1016, 1018, 1022 to 1026, 1036 to 1038, 1040 to 1046, 1048, 1049, 1050, 1054, 1055, 1064, 1065, 1067 to 1071, 1075 to 1092, 1095, 1098, 1100, 1101, 1102, 1104, 1109, 1112, 1113, 1120, 1122, 1130, 1133, 1134, 1138 to 1141, 1164, 1165, 1178 to 1202, 1204 to 1207, 1209, 1329 to 1359, 1365 to 1371, 1374, 1375, 1378 to 1383, 1386 to 1389, 1392 to	

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Date of effect	Details of change of jurisdiction	Notification No. and date
1-10-1956	1395, 1397 to 1404, 1426 to 1429, 1431, 1432, 1434 to 1449, 1451 to 1455, 1457 to 1462, 1465 to 1476, 1478, 1481 to 1483, 1485, 1487 to 1492, 1494, 1497 to 1504, 1506 to 1510, 1513, 1515, 1516, 1519 to 1521, 1523 to 1532, 1535 to 1539, 1541 to 1553, 1555, 1557 to 1561, 1563 to 1566, 1572, 1573, 1575 to 1577, 1579 to 1584, 1587, 1588, 1590, 1591, 1593, 1595 to 1598, 1602 to 1604, 1606, 1607, 1610 to 1622, 1625, 1626, 1627, 1628, 1630, 1631, 1633, 1636, 1637, 1639 to 1641, 1644, 1645, 1649 to 1661, 1666, 1670, 1671, 1673, 1676, 1681, 1682, 1686, 1687, 1688, 1691 to 1698, 1700 to 1703, 1705, 1707 to 1709, 1712 to 1721,1723, 1726, 1727, 1730 to 1733, 1735, 1737 to 1743, 1745, 1747, 1759, 1764, 1768 to 1770, 1799, 1830, 1831, 1834, 1836 to 1838, 1840 to 1845, 1847, 1849 to 1854, 1857 to 1860, 1862 to 2133, 2135 to 2193, 2195 to 2243, 2245 to 2253, 2255, 2257 to 2269, 2271 to 2382, 2384 to 2427, 2429 to 2444, 2446 to 2517, 2519 to 2627, 2672 to 2681, 2683, 2689 to 2693, 2711, 2718, 2730, 2732 to 2735, 2747 to 2765, 2770, 2773 and 2776 to 2786	LR(B)2-2117/56 dated 28-9-1956
	(c) Yeroor village:—Sy. Nos. 349, 350, 351, 352 to 360, 361, 362, 554 to 699, 742 to 744, 746 to 818, 823 to 865 and Sub-division numbers in Sy. No. 745:—745-1-1, 2, 5, 9, 14 to 18, 27, 39, 42, 49, 50, 52, 62 to 67, 69, 70, 72, 78, 79, 86, 87, 89, 100 to 114, 123, 125, 129, 131 to 134, 149 to 162, 168, 169, 170 , 171, 176 to 180, 185, 195, 198, 200, 203, 205, 207, 215, 217 to 219, 223, 224, 226, 227, 231, 252, 276 to 280 283 to 288, 291, 299, 301, 306 to 309, 312, 313, 316, 320, 326, 366 to 369, 371, 385, 386, 398, 399, 400 to 407, 410 to 413, 440, 444, 450 to 453, 455, 480, 486, 495 to 497, 503, 515, 521, 531, 546, 547, 578, 580, 582, 583, 584, 585, 586, 592, 595, 597, 602 to 606, 609 to 611, 614, 624 to 626, 630, 662, 663, 667, 696, 699, 700, 703, 704, 708 to 711, 720 to 723, 735 to 738, 760 to 762, 771, 772, 780, 786, 796, 799, 800, 817, 833 to 835, 845, 852, 857, 862, 863, 865, 866, 870 to 872, 876, 878, 879, 881, 882, 886, 887, 890, 894 to 897, 901, 902, 906, 907, 909, 913, 915, 936, 938, 940 to 942, 944, 945, 946, 951 to 953, 960, 965, 966, 970, 972 to 978, 983 to 986, 988, 990, 998, 1001, 1006, 1007, 1008, 1014, 1015, 1017, 1019 to 1021, 1027 to 1035, 1039, 1047, 1051, 1052, 1053, 1056 to 1063, 1066, 1072 to 1074, 1093, 1094, 1096, 1097, 1099, 1103, 1105 to 1108, 1110, 1111, 1114 to 1119, 1121, 1123 to 1129, 1131, 1132, 1135 to 1137, 1142 to 1163, 1203, 1208, 1360 to 1364, 1372, 1373, 1376, 1377, 1384, 1385, 1390, 1391, 1396, 1405 to 1425, 1430, 1433, 1450, 1456, 1463, 1464, 1477, 1479, 1480, 1484, 1486, 1493, 1495, 1496, 1505, 1511, 1512, 1514, 1517, 1518, 1522, 1533, 1534, 1540, 1554, 1556, 1562, 1567 to 1571, 1574, 1578, 1585, 1586, 1589, 1592, 1594, 1599, 1600, 1601, 1605, 1608, 1609, 1623, 1624, 1629, 1632, 1634, 1635, 1638, 1642, 1643, 1646 to 1648, 1662 to 1665, 1667 to	

Date of effect	Details of change of jurisdiction	Notification No. and date
1-10-1956	1669, 1672, 1674, 1675, 1677 to 1680, 1683 to 1685, 1689, 1690, 1699, 1704, 1706, 1710, 1711, 1722, 1724, 1725, 1728, 1729, 1734, 1736, 1744, 1746, 1748 to 1758, 1760, 1763, 1765 to 1767, 1771 to 1798, 1800 to 1829, 1832, 1833, 1835, 1839, 1846, 1848, 1855, 1856, 1861, 2134, 2194, 2244, 2254, 2256, 2270, 2383, 2428, 2445, 2518, 2628 to 2671, 2682, 2684, 2688, 2694 to 2699, 2700 to 2710, 2712 to 2717, 2719 to 2729, 2731, 2736 to 2746, 2766 to 2769, 2771, 2772, 2774, 2775 and Sub-division numbers in Sy. No. 822:—822-1-1 to 11, 13 to 15, 17 to 30, 34 to 46, 50 to 64, 66, 67, 70 to 78, 80 to 89, 91 to 105, 107 to 313 and 441 to 1085	LR(B)2-2117/56 dated 28-9-1956
	(d) Kulathupuzha village:—Sy. Nos. 735 to 741, 819 to 821 866 to 976, Sub-division numbers in Sy. No. 822:—822-1-10, 16, 31 to 33, 47 to 49, 65, 68, 69, 79, 90, 106 and 314 to 440 and Sub-division numbers in Sy. No. 745:—745-1-1A, 33, 35, 44 to 48, 90, 95, 135 to 137, 140 to 143, 1166 to 1177 and 1210 to 1328	
	(xix) Splitting up of Pathanapuram village of Pathanapuram taluk into Pathanapuram, Pidavoor, Edamon and Piravanthur villages	
	(a) Pathanapuram village:—Sy. Nos. 273/1/9 to 15, 28 to 42, 45 to 92, 231 to 254, 290 to 330, 273/5, 277 to 290, 313 to 317 and Sub-division numbers in Sy. No. 335:—335/1/1 to 10, 13 to 20, 22 to 25, 27 to 31, 35, 38 to 78, 83 to 85, 91, 93 to 95, 98 to 101, 104 to 107, 110 to 112, 117 to 123, 130 to 136, 138, 140 to 144, 147 to 149, 152, 153, 155 to 169, 170 to 172, 175 to 188, 190, 192 to 194, 197, 198, 200, 203 to 216, 218, 220 to 225, 228 to 234, 236 to 242, 245 to 248, 250, 251, 255 to 260, 262, 265, 267 to 269, 272 to 275, 279 to 299, 308, 309, 313 to 315, 320 to 325, 331 to 333, 336, 337, 340 to 345, 347, 349, 351 to 353, 356, 357, 360 to 362, 366, 368 to 375, 377, 379 to 385, 387 to 392, 396, 397, 400, 402, 406 to 414, 416 to 419, 421 to 426, 429, 433, 438 to 448, 450 to 455, 457 to 472, 474 to 489, 505 to 507, 509 to 511, 515 to 522, 545, 551, 552, 570 to 574, 583, 584, 587 to 613, 615 to 619, 628 to 637, 642 to 649, 665, 668, 700, 711 to 752, 754, 755, 758, 759, 762 to 775, 784, 790 to 801, 803 to 1098, 1101 to 1285, 1288 to 1309, 335/2 to 37, 336 to 528 and 534 to 536	
	(b) Pidavoor village:—Sy. Nos. 586 to 590, 604 to 611, 613 to 646, 650 to 655, 664 to 679, 686, 687, Sub-division numbers in Sy. No. 688:—688/1-12 to 14, 16, 18 to 25, 27, 28, 34 to 40, 45 to 47, 49, 50, 101 to 116, 129 to 242 and Sy. Nos. 689 to 855	
	(c) Edamon village:—Sy. Nos. 1 to 139, 179 to 184, 866 to 871, 872/1 to 36, 43, 52, 55 to 61 and 85, 873 to 894 and 926	

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Date of effect	Details of change of jurisdiction	Notification No. and date
1-10-1956	(d) Piravanthur village:—Sy. Nos. 140 to 178, 185 to 272 Sub-division numbers in Sy. No. 273:—273/1 to 8, 16 to 27, 43, 44, 93 to 230, 255 to 289, 273/2, 3, 4, Sy. Nos. 274 to 276, 291 to 312, 318 and 319 to 334, Sub-division numbers in Sy. No. 335:—335/1, 11, 12, 21, 26, 32 to 34, 36, 37, 79 to 82, 86 to 90, 92, 96, 97, 102, 103, 108, 109, 113 to 116, 124 to 129, 137, 139, 145, 146, 150, 151, 154, 173, 174, 189, 191, 195, 196, 199, 201, 202, 217, 219, 226, 227, 235, 243, 244, 249, 252 to 254, 261, 263, 264, 266, 270, 271, 276 to 278, 300 to 307, 310 to 312, 316 to 319, 326 to 330, 334, 335, 338, 339, 346, 348, 350, 354, 355, 358, 359, 363, 364, 365, 367, 376, 378, 386, 393 to 395, 398, 399, 401, 403 to 405, 415, 420, 427, 428, 430 to 432, 434 to 437, 449, 456, 473, 490 to 504, 508, 512 to 514, 523 to 544, 546 to 550, 553 to 569, 575 to 582, 585, 586, 614, 620 to 627, 638, 641, 650 to 664, 666, 667, 669, 699, 701 to 710, 753, 756, 757, 760, 761, 776, 783, 785 to 789, 802, 1099, 1100, 1286 and 1287, Sy. Nos. 529 to 533, 537 to 585, 591 to 603, 612, 647 to 649, 656 to 663, 680 to 685, 688/1/1 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, to 11, 15, 17, 26, 30, 31 to 33, 41 to 44, 48, 51 to 99 and 118 to 127, 856 to 865, 872/1/37 to 39, 51, 66, 67, 68, 73, 80, 81 and 90, 895, 896, 897, 902, 903, 904, 905, 906, 907, 908, 909, 911, 912 and 920	LR(B)2-2117/56 dated 28-9-1956
1-11-1956	Transfer of Shencottah taluk to Madras State	SRN3-24922/56 dated 31-10-1956
17-8-1957	Formation of Alleppey district comprising Ambalapuzha, Mavelikkara, Karthigapally, Shertalai, Chengannur and Thiruvalla taluks of Quilon district and Kuttanad taluk of Kottayam district	B2-1670/57/RD dated 13-8-1957

Major portion of the present Alleppey district was formed part of Quilon district. The changes that have taken place at the taluk and village levels in the present Alleppey district between 1951 and 1961 are furnished in the District Census Handbook for Alleppey district.

Area Figures

4. The area figures of the district given by the Surveyor General, India, is 1,944 sq. miles. The figure does not tally with the area figures given by the Director of Survey and Land Records, Kerala, which is 1,827.3 sq. miles. The area figures given in this handbook are those furnished by the State Director of Survey and Land Records. In regard to Quilon municipal town the area figure was furnished by the Quilon Municipal Commissioner in consultation with the Director of Survey, District Collector and Tahsildar. The area figures of non-municipal towns are supplied by the concerned Tahsildars.

Definition of Urban Area—A Historical Survey

5. It has not been possible to adopt a uniform definition of urban area throughout the world. It differs from country to country even in the highly industrialised west. In the former State of Travancore, the first census was held in 1816 by Lieutenants Ward and Conner. This was followed by one in 1836 and yet another in 1854 prior to the commencement of the Imperial Census. In none of these censuses has any attempt been made to enumerate urban population as such. After the introduction of the Imperial Census, the first census in Travancore was held in 1875. There was no rural-urban classification in this census also. In the census of 1881 it was ascertained from local officers what karas or portions of karas were comprised in the principal towns and the figures so totalled were submitted to the Imperial Census Commissioner in Travancore. The limits of those towns were not however, defined. The Census Commissioner of Travancore, therefore, suggested in

the Census Report of 1881 that it would be desirable to define the limits of the chief towns and to census them separately. In the Census Report of 1891 of Travancore it was observed as follows:—

'In deciding what were towns for census purposes we followed the dictum laid down by Mc Ivar in para 720 of his census report that size, compactness and certain architectural commercial or industrial features are all considerations which would go to make up the definition of a town'. The Census report of 1901 of Travancore followed the definition of the Imperial Census according to which a town included—

(i) every municipality of whatever size;

(ii) all civil lines not included within the municipal limits;

(iii) every cantonment and

(iv) every other continuous collection of houses, permanently inhabited by not less than 5,000 persons which the Provincial Superintendent may decide to treat as a town for census purposes.

Accordingly, Quilon was treated as a Municipal town. No new town was added in the 1911 Census. In the 1921 Census Karunagapally, Kottarakara and Punalur were declared as towns. In this list Pathanamthitta was added in the 1931 Census. No new town was added in the 1941 Census. In the 1951 Census four places viz., Adoor, Kozhencherry, Oachira and Pathanapuram were treated as towns for the first time. Owing to the growing importance of urbanisation the 1961 Census laid down a three-fold criterion for classification of an area as a town besides corporations/municipalities, civil lines and cantonments which were automatically recognised as towns. According to this criterion only places with a minimum population of 5,000 persons and density of not less than, 1,000 persons per sq. mile with at least 75 per cent of the male population engaged in non-agricultural pursuits that could be recognised as a town. The population, density and extent of male population engaged in non-agricultural pursuits were to be determined with reference to the census figures of 1951. Exceptions were, however, allowed where an area may have a population of less than, 5,000 but has definite urban characteristics and amenities. Similarly where a place was treated as a town in 1961 if the State Government desired that it should be treated as a town in 1961, it was considered as an exceptional case. In 1961 two places viz., Kilikollur and Kundara were treated as census towns. Of these Kundara town does not satisfy the criterion laid down for recognition of a town. But it was included in the list of towns for 1961 with the concurrence of the State Government.

In pursuance of the new definition of a town adopted in this census eight towns (viz., Adoor, Karunagapally, Kottarakara, Kozhencherry, Oachira, Pathanapuram, Pathanamthitta and Punalur) of 1951 Census were declassified as rural.

6. The following statement gives the number of towns for the various censuses:—

Progress of Census Towns Since 1901

1901	1911	1921	1931	1941	1951	1961
1	1	4	5	5	9	3

Census Village

7. For the purpose of the 1961 Census a village means a revenue village. These villages have karas as the constituent units in most cases. Unlike in the previous censuses the karas have not been treated as census villages in 1961. Tables A-I and A-III are given on the basis of revenue villages. However, in view of the different definitions of a census village adopted in the previous census a special Table A-III is given furnishing the number of census villages according to the definition of census village in 1951 Census also i.e., according to the number of karas. Quilon district has 99 revenue villages out of which one village wholly and five villages partly in towns. The particulars of this item are given in statement 1 of Part A supra.

Census House

8. A census house is a structure or part of a structure inhabited or vacant, giving on the road or a common staircase or a common courtyard leading to a a main gate or enjoying a separate entrance. It may be a dwelling, a shop, a shop-*cum*-dwelling, a workshop-*cum*-dwelling or a place of business, workshop, school etc.

Occupied Residential House

9. An occupied residential house is a census house occupied by one or more census households and includes a shop-*cum*-dwelling, workshop-*cum*-dwelling and a dwelling with other uses. Even where more than one household occupy one census house, it is considered as only one occupied residential house.

Natural Divisions

10. In the census of 1901 of Travancore the State was split into two natural divisions, based on geographical and meteriological features. The two divisions

were (i) Littoral division and (ii) the Eastern or Upland division. Of these Quilon and Karunagapally were classified in the Littoral division while the other taluks formed part of the Eastern or Upland division. The same set up was continued in the census of 1911 also. But in the census of Travancore of 1921 a different procedure was accepted with the following remarks. "For purposes of the census (in 1911) the State was divided into two natural divisions Littoral (Western) and Mountainous (Eastern). As, by such a division, a third part of the country lying between them and partaking of the characteristics of neither the one nor the other was left without separate treatment and as it was seen from the Geological Survey of the State made after the last census that the country was divisible into three distinct areas running almost parallel to one another from north to south and as they were also found to differ widely in respect of the class of people forming the majority of their inhabitants and occupations pursued by, and the diseases prevailing among them it was decided this time to divide the State into three Natural divisions, the Sea-coast, the Inland and the Mountainous". As recorded in the 1931 Census report the above classification had some defects in that 'care was not taken to make the boundaries of the division co-terminous with the variations in the natural conditions'. These defects were rectified in 1931 Census and three divisions were renamed as the Highland, the Midland and the Lowland. There was no change in the boundaries of these divisions in 1941. By 1951 the integration of Travancore and Cochin had already taken place. In the census of 1951 of Travancore-Cochin, therefore, the classification of the State into three natural divisions viz., Highland, Midland and Lowland, was followed, "the highland comprising the Ghats which gradually decrease in height as they go west", 'the midland or the central belt consisting of series of uplands and plains which sink gradually in level towards the west' and 'the lowland or littoral tract'. The above classification was followed down to the level of the revenue villages, a procedure adopted for the first time in the Census Report of Travancore in 1941. In none of the Census Reports referred to above the contour lines which divide the natural divisions have been given. In the present Census natural divisions are formed based on the contour lines the whole State being divided into three natural divisions based on the following criterion:—

(i) Highland consisting of areas lying 250 feet and over above the mean sea level

(ii) Midland comprising of areas lying between 25 feet and 250 feet above the mean sea level

(iii) Lowland consisting of the areas falling below 25 feet above the mean sea level.

Since the contour maps of the Survey of India for Kerala shows the contours only upto 50 feet, it was inevitable that the determination of the areas falling in the classification of lowland had to be done with reference to the reports of the Municipal Commissioners and Tahsildars who had necessarily to depend upon a certain amount of approximation for the purpose. There are, indeed, some revenue villages lying partly in one classification and partly in another. In all such cases the village was classified according to the category in which its major portion fell. In the case of towns also the same principle was followed. It could be said with some amount of gratification, but not without some reservation due to the non-availability of contour maps below 50 feet above the mean sea level, that for the first time in Kerala, the classification by natural divisions has been done on the basis of contour lines.

APPENDICES

Appendix I

11. This appendix gives the 1951 territorial units constituting the present set-up of Quilon district down to taluk level. All notified changes that have taken place since 1951 Census are incorporated in this Appendix.

12. The revised area figures, based on the latest village-wise figures furnished by the Director of Survey and Land Records, were adopted for preparing this Appendix.

13. The sub-appendix to Appendix I of Table A-I shows the area of Quilon municipal town which had undergone changes in area since 1951.

Appendix II

14. Appendix II to Table A-I shows the number of villages with a population of 5,000 and towns with a population under 5,000 for each taluk. There is no town in the district with a population of less than 5,000 in 1961.

Appendix III

15. Appendix III to Table A-I furnishes figures of houseless and institutional population. An institution is a place where unrelated persons are living together.

A-I AREA, HOUSES AND POPULATION**

District/Taluk/ Town	Total Rural Urban	Area in Sq. miles	Area in Sq. km.	†Population per Sq.mile	Number of villages In-habited	Number of villages Un-in-habited	Number of towns	Number of occupied residential houses	Population Persons	Population Males	Population Females
1	2	3(a)	3(b)	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
QUILON DISTRICT	**T**	**1,827.3**	**4,732.7**	**1,062**	**98**	..	**3**	**328,673**	**1,941,228**	**972,657**	**968,571**
	R	**1,812.3**	**4,694.0**	**992**	**98**	..	..	**307,101**	**1,796,992**	**898,746**	**898,246**
	U	**15.0**	**38.7**	**9,648**	..	..	**3**	**21,572**	**144,236**	**73,911**	**70,325**
				HIGHLAND							
	R	1,148.8	2,975.3	325	22	..	..	64,041	373,125	189,088	184,037
				MIDLAND							
	T	540.8	1,400.8	1,811	56	..	1	168,251	979,199	488,112	491,087
	R	536.5	1,389.6	1,786	56	..	..	164,935	958,254	477,369	480,885
	U	4.3	11.2	4,860	..	..	1	3,316	20,945	10,743	10,202
				LOWLAND							
	T	137.7	356.6	4,277	20	..	2	96,381	588,904	295,457	293,447
	R	127.0	329.1	3,666	20	..	..	78,125	465,613	232,289	233,324
	U	10.7	27.5	11,588	..	..	2	18,256	123,291	63,168	60,123
Pathanamthitta taluk	**R**	**762.8**	**1,975.6**	**437**	**19**	..	..	**57,684**	**333,310**	**167,540**	**165,770**
				HIGHLAND							
	R	695.3	1,800.8	266	10	..	..	31,969	184,855	94,006	90,849
				MIDLAND							
	R	67.5	174.8	2,199	9	..	..	25,715	148,455	73,534	74,921
Kunnathur taluk	**R**	**150.6**	**390.1**	**1,581**	**16**	..	..	**42,286**	**238,043**	**118,877**	**119,166**
				HIGHLAND							
	R	33.6	87.0	930	2	..	..	5,318	31,252	15,670	15,582
				MIDLAND							
	R	117.0	303.1	1,767	14	..	..	36,968	6,791	103,207	103,584
Karunagapally taluk	**R**	**77.9**	**201.8**	**3,404**	**11**	..	..	**46,091**	**265,187**	**133,004**	**132,183**

** This table includes area, houses and population of unsurveyed forest areas also.

† The sq. km. and density figures of urban areas of taluk/district are worked out using the area figures corrected upto two places of decimals obtained by adding the areas of the towns in the respective units and not using the area figures given in the table. In addition to this the area figures relating to sq. km. are further adjusted to make the taluk/district totals agree. The sum of areas given separately for Highland, Midland and Lowland areas for each taluk in each of the two categories—Total and Rural—will differ slightly from the consolidated figure given for the taluk as a whole. This is due to the differences in computation at the level of decimals for the natural divisions of each taluk.

New towns in 1961 are printed in *italics*.

M.—Municipal N.M.—Non-Municipal

A-I AREA, HOUSES AND POPULATION—*concld.*

District/Taluk/ Town	Total Rural Urban	Area in Sq. miles	Area in Sq. km.	†Population per Sq.mile	Number of villages Inhabited	Number of villages Uninhabited	Number of towns	*Number* of occupied residential houses	Population Persons	Population Males	Population Females
1	2	3(a)	3(b)	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
				MIDLAND							
	R	7.6	19.7	2,755	1	.	..	3,515	20,937	10,572	10,365
				LOWLAND							
	R	70.3	182.1	3,474	10	..	..	42,576	244,250	122,432	121,818
Quilon taluk	**T**	**146.8**	**380.2**	**3,580**	**18**	..	**3**	**83,570**	**525,590**	**263,059**	**262,531**
	R	**131.8**	**341.5**	**2,893**	**18**	..	..	**61,998**	**381,354**	**189,148**	**192,206**
	U	**15.0**	**38.7**	**9,648**	..	..	**3**	**21,572**	**144,236**	**73,911**	**70,325**
				MIDLAND							
	T	79.4	205.7	2,279	8	..	1	29,765	180,936	90,034	90,902
	R	75.1	194.5	2,130	8	..	..	26,449	159,991	79,291	80,700
	U	4.3	11.2	4,860	..	..	1	3,316	20,945	10,743	10,202
Kundara (N.M.)	U	4.31	11.16	4,860	..	..	1	3,316	20,945	10,743	10,202
				LOWLAND							
	T	67.4	174.5	5,114	10	..	2	53,805	344,654	173,025	171,629
	R	56.7	147.0	3,904	10	..	..	35,549	221,363	109,857	111,506
	U	10.7	27.5	11,588	..	..	2	18,256	123,291	63,168	60,123
Kilikollur (N.M.)	U	4.33	11.21	7,453	..	..	1	4,741	32,273	16,361	15,912
Quilon (M)	U	6.31	16.34	14,424	..	..	1	13,515	91,018	46,807	44,211
				MIDLAND							
Kottarakara taluk	**R**	**212.9**	**551.4**	**1,556**	**18**	..	..	**56,273**	**331,361**	**165,528**	**165,833**
Pathanapuram taluk	**R**	**476.3**	**1,233.6**	**520**	**16**	..	..	**42,769**	**247,737**	**124,649**	**123,088**
				HIGHLAND							
	R	419.9	1,087.5	374	10	..	..	26,754	157,018	79,412	77,606
				MIDLAND							
	R	56.4	146.1	1,608	6	..	..	16,015	90,719	45,237	**45,482**

APPENDIX I

Statement showing 1951 *territorial units constituting the present set-up of Quilon district*

Only those territorial units which have undergone changes since 1951 have been shown in this Appendix. The area figures of several taluks given in the A-I table of 1951 Census do not tally with the total area of the ultimate units given in the rural and urban statistics of the District Census Handbooks. These discrepancies are not also seen explained anywhere. Hence these area figures have not been accepted for purposes of this Appendix. Instead, the area figures arrived at in consultation with the Director of Survey and Land Records, Kerala, *District Collector, Municipal Commissioners and Tahsildars have been adopted. The area figures of portions transferred to this State exhibited* in this Appendix will not, therefore, agree with those furnished by the Superintendents of Census Operations, Madras and Mysore.

		Details of gain in territories			Details of loss in territories			Net area (Gain '+', Loss '—')	
			Area in			Area in			
District/Taluk	1951 Territorial Units	Brief description	Sq. miles	Sq. km.	Brief description	Sq. miles	Sq. km.	Sq. miles	Sq. km.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
QUILON DISTRICT	Quilon district					905.7	2,345.7	(—)905.7	(—)2,345.7
					(i) Ambalapuzha (128.4 Sq. miles),Shertalai (123.7 Sq. miles),Mavelikkara(113.4 Sq. miles), Karthigapally (72.4 Sq. miles) and Thiruvalla (except Pulikallu in Kallooppara village) (210.4 Sq. miles) taluks transferred to newly formed Alleppey District.	648.3	1,679.1		
					(ii) Pulikallu in Kallooppara village of Thiruvalla taluk transferred to Kottayam District.	0.9	2.3		
					(iii) Puthuppally village and portion of Krishnapuram village (now known as Kayamkulam) of Karunagapally taluk transferred to newly formed Alleppey District.	16.3	42.2		
					(iv) Portion of Periyar Game Sanctuary in Ranni village of Pathanamthitta taluk transferred to Peermade taluk of Kottayam District.	172.4	446.5		
					(v) Shencottah taluk (except Arienkavu, Edapalayam and Kazhuthayuritty villages of Puliyara pakuthy, Achankovil village of Achanputhur pakuthy and a portion of Shencottah pakuthy with a population of 20) transferred to Thirunelveli District of Madras State.	67.8	175.6		

Statement showing 1951 *territorial units constituting the present set-up of Quilon district—(contd.)*

District/Taluk	1951 Territorial Units	Details of gain in territories: Brief description	Area in Sq. miles	Area in Sq. km.	Details of loss in territories: Brief description	Area in Sq. miles	Area in Sq. km.	Net area (Gain '+', Loss '—'): Sq. miles	Sq. km.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Pathanamthitta Taluk	Pathanamthitta taluk				Portion of Periyar Game Sanctuary in Ranni village transferred to Peermade taluk of Kottayam District	172.4	446.5	(—) 172.4	(—)446.5
Karunagapally Taluk	Karunagapally taluk				Puthuppally village and portion of Krishnapuram village (now known as Kayamkulam) transferred to Karthigapally taluk of Alleppey District.	16.3	42.2	(—) 16.3	(—) 42.2
Pathanapuram Taluk	Pathanapuram taluk	Arienkavu, Edapalayam and Kazhuthayuritty karas of Puliyara village Achankovil kara of Achenputhur village and a portion of Shencottah village with a population of 20 of former Shencottah taluk	60.6	157.0				(+) 60.6	(+) 157.0

SUB-APPENDIX TO APPENDIX I

Statement showing area for 1951 *and* 1961 *for those municipal towns which have undergone changes in area since* 1951 *Census*

Name of municipal town	Area in Sq. miles: 1951	1961	Remarks
Quilon	6.15	6.31	Jurisdictional change

APPENDIX II

Number of villages with a population of 5,000 *and over and towns with a population under* 5,000

District/Taluk	Villages with a population of 5,000 and over			Towns with a population under 5,000		
	Number	Population	Percentage of total rural population of the district	Number	Population	Percentage of total urban population of the district
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
QUILON DISTRICT	**98**	**1,796,917**	**100.00**	..	..	..
Pathanamthitta taluk	19	333,235	18.54	..	..	..
Kunnathur ,,	16	238,043	13.25	..	..	..
Karunagapally ,,	11	265,187	14.76	..	..	..
Quilon ,,	18	381,354	21.22	..	..	..
Kottarakara ,,	18	331,361	18.44	..	..	..
Pathanapuram ,,	16	247,737	13.79	..	..	..

APPENDIX III

Houseless and Institutional Population

District/Taluk	Total Rural Urban	Houseless population			Institutional population		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
QUILON DISTRICT	**T**	**2,126**	**1,629**	**497**	**6,064**	**3,946**	**2,118**
	R	**1,511**	**1,062**	**449**	**3,022**	**1,988**	**1,034**
	U	**615**	**567**	**48**	**3,042**	**1,958**	**1,084**
Pathanamthitta taluk	R	356	251	105	414	327	87
Kunathur ,,	R	178	124	54	154	89	65
Karunagapally ,,	R	273	218	55	113	62	51
Quilon ,,	T	751	646	105	3,952	2,504	1,448
	R	136	79	57	910	546	364
	U	615	567	48	3,042	1,958	1,084
Kottarakara ,,	R	157	98	59	606	411	195
Pathanapuram ,,	R	411	292	119	825	553	272

A-II VARIATION IN POPULATION DURING FORTY YEARS

Fly-leaf

Adjustments of Population

1. Table A-II furnishes the variation in population for the last five Censuses from 1921 to 1961 adjusted according to the present jurisdiction of the district. A full account of the territorial changes between 1951 and 1961 affecting the jurisdiction of the district and taluks are given in the fly-leaf to Table A-I supra. The districts were brought up-to-date as in 1961 on the basis of these changes. Where the territorial changes affected the units within the district the population figures were available in the District Census Handbooks for 1951 Census if such changes related to the entire tracts or units adopted for that Census. Except in the case of urban areas such units went down to the level of villages and karas. Where, however, the changes affected either an entire urban tract or the ultimate rural unit which may be a village or kara, as the case may be, the population of the affected portion had to be estimated. For purposes of this estimation in the case of the 1951 population it was assumed that the proportion of the population of the affected portion to the total population of that particular unit is the same as the proportion of the area of that affected portion bore to the total unit. Hence, the formula adopted for estimating the 1951 population in the case of areas affected by changes was,

$$\frac{\text{Area of the affected portion}}{\text{The area of the entire unit}} \times \text{Population of the entire unit}$$

In estimating the male and female population of such affected portions the same sex-ratio which existed in the case of the entire unit was applied to the affected portions also.

2. In estimating the population of this district for 1941 wherever the population figures were not available as such for any portion of a unit affected by the territorial changes it was assumed that the proportion of the population of that affected portion to the population of the whole unit as per the 1951 Census was applicable to the previous census also. Thus the formula applied was,

$$\frac{\text{The population of the entire unit in the 1941 Census}}{\text{The population of the entire unit in the 1951 Census}} \times \text{The population of the affected portion in the 1951 Census}$$

The same formula was applicable to the previous censuses *mutatis mutandis* i.e. for the year 1951 the Census year prior to the one for which the population had to be fixed was substituted and for the year 1941 the year of the particular Census for which the population had to be estimated was given. For purposes of sex distribution the proportion applicable for the entire unit in the previous census was made applicable for the affected portion in the concerned census also.

Appendix

3. The Appendix to Table A-II furnishes the area and population affected by each territorial change of jurisdiction since 1951. The foot-note of this appendix gives the dates of transfers.

A-II VARIATION IN POPULATION DURING FORTY YEARS

District/Taluk	Year	Persons	Decade variation	Percentage decade variation	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	
QUILON DISTRICT	**1921**	**712,206**	..	..	**360,034**	**352,172**
	1931	**910,806**	**+198,600**	**+27.89**	**455,898**	**454,908**
	1941	**1,142,054**	**+231,248**	**+25.39**	**569,622**	**572,432**
	1951	**1,473,995**	**+331,941**	**+29.07**	**739,252**	**734,743**
	1961	**1,941,228**	**+467,233**	**+31.70**	**972,657**	**968,571**
Pathanamthitta taluk	1921	104,002	..	..	53,980	50,022
	1931	142,632	+ 38,630	+37.14	72,863	69,769
	1941	198,223	+ 55,591	+38.98	100,342	97,881
	1951	251,779	+ 53,556	+27.02	127,566	124,213
	1961	333,310	+ 81,531	+32.38	167,540	165,770
Kunnathur ,,	1921	93,463	..	..	47,421	46,042
	1931	117,110	+ 23,647	+25.30	58,678	58,432
	1941	144,742	+ 27,632	+23.59	72,459	72,283
	1951	185,072	+ 40,330	+27.86	92,134	92,938
	1961	238,043	+ 52,971	+28.62	118,877	119,166
Karunagapally ,,	1921	130,622	..	..	64,945	65,677
	1931	158,958	+ 28,336	+21.69	78,322	80,636
	1941	180,174	+ 21,216	+13.35	88,999	91,175
	1951	212,041	+ 31,867	+17.69	106,187	105,854
	1961	265,187	+ 53,146	+25.06	133,004	132,183
Quilon ,,	1921	198,284	..	..	98,840	99,444
	1931	249,652	+ 51,368	+25.91	123,536	126,116
	1941	306,588	+ 56,936	+22.81	151,349	155,239
	1951	397,760	+ 91,172	+29.74	198,658	199,102
	1961	525,590	+127,830	+32.14	263,059	262,531
Kottarakara ,,	1921	108,753	..	..	55,307	53,446
	1931	137,621	+ 28,868	+26.54	69,160	68,461
	1941	187,817	+ 50,196	+36.47	93,504	94,313
	1951	250,202	+ 62,385	+33.22	125,229	124,973
	1961	331,361	+ 81,159	+32.44	165,528	165,833
Pathanapuram ,,	1921	77,082	..	..	39,541	37,541
	1931	104,833	+ 27,751	+36.00	53,339	51,494
	1941	124,510	+ 19,677	+18.77	62,969	61,541
	1951	177,141	+ 52,631	+42.27	89,478	87,663
	1961	247,737	+ 70,596	+39.85	124,649	123,088

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A-II VARIATION IN POPULATION DURING FORTY YEARS

APPENDIX

Statement showing 1951 population according to their territorial jurisdiction in 1951, changes in area and the population involved in those changes

(The State of Kerala was created on 1st day of November 1956 by Central Act No. 37 of 1956 out of the former State of Travancore-Cochin and parts of Malabar and South Kanara districts of Madras State)

District/Taluk	Area in 1961*		1961 population	Area in 1951*		1951 population according to jurisdiction prevailing in 1951	Population in 1951 adjusted to jurisdiction of 1961	Net increase or decrease between columns 7 and 8
	Sq. miles	Sq. km.		Sq. miles	Sq. km.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
****QUILON DISTRICT**	**1,827.3**	**4,732.7**	**1,941,228**	**2,733.0 (—905.7)**	**7,078.4 (—2,345.7)**	**3,026,822 (—1,552,827)**	**1,473,995**	**—1,552,827**
† Pathanamthitta taluk	762.8	1,975.6	333,310	935.2 (—172.4)	2,422.1 (—446.5)	251,779	251,779	..
Kunnathur „	150.6	390.1	238,043	150.6	390.1	185,072	185,072	..
†† Karunagapally „	77.9	201.8	265,187	94.2 (—16.3)	244.0 (—42.2)	256,578 (—44,537)	212,041	—44,537
Quilon „	146.8	380.2	525,590	146.8	380.2	397,760	397,760	..
Kottarakara „	212.9	551.4	331,361	212.9	551.4	250,202	250,202	..
‡ Pathanapuram „	476.3	1,233.6	247,737	415.7 (+60.6)	1,076.6 (+157.0)	171,992 (+5,149)	177,141	+5,149

*Area figures under columns 2, 3, 5 and 6 relate to the area figures by the State Survey Department

**From 1st October 1956 territorial re-distribution of taluks and villages in the Quilon district was effected. As per the States Reorganisation Act, 1956, Shencottah taluk was transferred to the Madras State. On 1st November 1956 a new taluk was formed by name 'Chengannur'. A new district by name Alleppey as headquarters comprising the Shertalai, Ambalapuzha, Thiruvalla, Chengannur Karthigapally and Mavelikkara taluk of Quilon district and Kuttanad taluk of Kottayam district was formed with effect from 17th August 1957.

† Portion of Periar Game Sanctuary which formed part of Ranni village of Pathanamthitta taluk was transferred to Mlappara village of Peermade taluk of Kottayam district.

†† Puthuppally village and the newly formed Kayamkulam village were transferred to the Karthigapally taluk of Alleppey district.

‡ Arienkavu, Edapalayam and Kazhuthayuritty karas of Puliyara village, Achenkovilkara of Achenputhur village and a portion of Shencottah village with a population of 20 of former Shencottah taluk were transferred to the Pathanapuram taluk.

A-III VILLAGES CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION

Fly-leaf

1. The definition of village has been given in the fly-leaf to table A-I. Besides table A-III which gives the revenue villages by population sizes another table furnishing the distribution of karas according to the population sizes has also been given in a special table A-III.

2. The statement given below shows the percentage of population of each taluk living in villages of various population sizes:—

Percentage of population living in villages of various population sizes with reference to the total rural population in each taluk, 1961

District/Taluk	Less than 500	500-999	1,000-1,999	2,000-4,999	5,000-9,999	10,000 and above
QUILON DISTRICT	**0.01**	..	..	..	**3.93**	**96.06**
Pathanamthitta taluk	0.02	..	..	..	2.62	97.36
Kunnathur „	..	..	..	..	7.89	92.11
Karunagapally „	..	..	..	..	3.42	96.58
Quilon „	..	..	..	..	2.00	98.00
Kottarakara „	..	..	..	..	..	100.00
Pathanapuram „	..	..	..	..	10.68	89.32

The population given under the group 'less than 500' relates to the population of unsurveyed forest areas.

3. The subjoined statement gives the percentage of villages by class of village according to population sizes in 1961:—

Percentage of villages by class of village, 1961

District/Taluk	Less than 500	500-999	1,000-1,999	2,000-4,999	5,000-9,999	10,000 and above
QUILON DISTRICT	..	..	..	..	**8.16**	**91.84**
Pathanamthitta taluk	..	..	..	..	5.26	94.74
Kunnathur „	..	..	..	..	12.50	87.50
Karunagapally „	..	..	..	..	9.09	90.91
Quilon „	..	..	..	..	5.56	94.44
Kottarakara „		..	..	..	..	100.00
Pathanapuram „	..	..	..	..	18.75	81.25

SPECIAL TABLE A-III KARAS CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION

Fly-leaf

The 1961 Census village (i.e. revenue village) has karas as its constituent units. These constituent units have been treated as census villages in the previous censuses. This necessitated the preparation of a Special Table A-III. This table gives the figures for the number and population of karas in the following population groups.

1	Population of less than	200 persons
2	„	200—499 „
3	„	500—999 „
4	„	1,000—1,999 „
5	„	2,000—4,999 „
6	„	5,000—9,999 „
7	„	10,000 and above

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A-III VILLAGES CLASSIFIED

District/Taluk	Total No. of inhabited villages	Total rural population			I Village with less than 2,000								
					Less than 200			200-499			500-999		
					No. of villages	Population		No. of villages	Population		No. of villages	Population	
		Persons	Males	Females		Males	Females		Males	Females		Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
QUILON DISTRICT	**98**	**1,796,992**	**898,746**	**898,246**	...	**42**	**33**	..	..	...	..	..	..
1 Pathanamthitta taluk	19	333,310	167,540	165,770	...	42	33	..	..	...	..	..	..
2 Kunnathur „	16	238,043	118,877	119,166	...	...	...	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Karunagapally „	11	265,187	133,004	132,183	...	...	...	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Quilon „	18	381,354	189,148	192,206	...	...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Kottarakara „	18	331,361	165,528	165,833	..	...	..	..	..		..	..	..
6 Pathanapuram „	16	247,737	124,649	123,088	...	...	...	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note:—This table includes population of unsurveyed forest areas also. Entries against males and females with nil entry against number of villages indicate population of unsurveyed forest area only.

SPECIAL TABLE A-III KARAS

District/Taluk	Total No. of inhabited karas	Total rural population			I Karas with less than 2,000								
					Less than 200			200-499			500-999		
					No. of karas	Population		No. of karas	Population		No. of karas	Population	
		Persons	Males	Females		Males	Females		Males	Females		Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
QUILON DISTRICT	**766**	**1,796,992**	**898,746**	**898,246**	**9**	**831**	**825**	**38**	**7,559**	**7,646**	**136**	**50,396**	**50,023**
1 Pathanamthitta taluk	103	333,310	167,540	165,770	2	193	181	10	1,976	2,020	15	5,116	5,128
2 Kunnathur „	114	238,043	118,877	119,166	1	44	53	6	1,144	1,166	23	8,747	8,803
3 Karunagapally „	109	265,187	133,004	132,183	..	..	..	4	786	793	13	5,340	5,164
4 Quilon „	149	381,354	189,148	192,206	2	143	148	5	935	926	27	10,478	10,735
5 Kottarakara „	190	331,361	165,528	165,833	3	255	279	9	1,485	1,515	38	13,970	13,510
6 Pathanapuram „	101	247,737	124,649	123,088	1	196	164	4	1,233	1,226	20	6,745	6,683

Note:—This table includes population of forest areas also.

BY POPULATION

population			II Village with a population of 2,000-9,999						III Village with a population of 10,000 and above			
1,000-1,999			2,000-4,999			5,000-9,999			10,000 and above			
No. of villages	Population		No. of villages	Population		No. of villages	Population		No. of villages	Population		
	Males	Females		Males	Females		Males	Females		Males	Females	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	
—	—	—	—	—	—	**8**	**35,563**	**35,112**	**90**	**863,141**	**863,101**	
—	—	..	..		—	1	4,452	4,275	18	163,046	161,462	1
—	—	—	—	—	—	2	9,338	9,432	14	109,539	109,734	2
—	..	..	..	..	..	1	4,482	4,600	10	128,522	127,583	3
—	..	..	..	..	..	1	3,938	3,706	17	185,210	188,500	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	165,528	165,833	5
..	..	..	..	..	..	3	13,353	13,099	13	111,296	109,989	6

CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION

population			II Karas with a population of 2,000-9,999						III Karas with a population of 10,000 and above			
1,000-1,999			2,000-4,999			5,000-9,999			10,000 and above			
No. of karas	Population		No. of karas	Population		No. of karas	Population		No. of karas	Population		
	Males	Females		Males	Females		Males	Females		Males	Females	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	
251	**184,838**	**184,950**	**265**	**406,519**	**407,927**	**55**	**173,577**	**174,574**	**12**	**75,026**	**72,301**	
23	18,319	17,925	34	54,580	54,898	12	42,435	42,479	7	44,921	43,139	1
40	29,633	29,795	39	59,520	59,621	4	13,444	13,589	1	6,345	6,139	2
34	25,120	25,030	49	74,230	73,842	9	27,528	27,354	..	..	..	3
47	33,824	34,339	47	73,756	74,946	19	59,027	60,345	2	10,985	10,767	4
78	55,657	55,938	61	91,714	92,005	1	2,447	2,586	..	..	..	5
29	22,285	21,923	35	52,719	52,615	10	28,696	28,221	2	12,775	12,256	6

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A-IV TOWNS (AND TOWN-GROUPS) CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION IN 1961 WITH VARIATION SINCE 1901

Fly-leaf

Definition of Town

1. This has been given in fly-leaf to table A-I supra.

Classification of Cities and Towns

2. The towns are classified according to their population as given below:—

Class I—Towns with a population of 100,000 and above
Class II—Towns with a population of 50,000 — 99,999
Class III—Towns with a population of 20,000 — 49,999
Class IV—Towns with a population of 10,000 — 19,999
Class V—Towns with a population of 5,000 — 9,999
Class VI—Towns with a population of less than 5,000

Change in Classification of Towns with their Status

3. The following statement gives the class and status of each town for the last seven censuses.

Changes in Classification of Towns, 1901 to 1961

	Town	1961	1951	1941	1931	1921	1911	1901
1	Kilikollur	III(T)	..	--	..	..	--	--
2	Kundara	III(T)	..	--	..	--	--	--
3	Quilon	II(M)	II(M)	III(M)	III(M)	III(M)	IV(M)	IV(MC)
4	Adoor	D	IV(T)	--	--	..	--	--
5	Karunagapally	D	V(T)	V(T)	V(T)	VI(T)	--	--
6	Kottarakara	D	V(T)	V(T)	V(T)	V(T)	..	..
7	Kozhencherry	D	V(T)	--	--	--	..	..
8	Oachira	D	V(T)	--	--	--	..	--
9	Pathanapuram	D	IV(T)	--	--	--	--	--
10	Pathanamthitta	D	V(T)	VI(T)	VI(T)	..	--	--
11	Punalur	D	IV(T)	IV(T)	V(T)	V(T)	--	--

T—Town —Municipal town MC—Municipal cantonment
D—Declassified town

Appendices

Appendix I

4. Appendix I to table A-IV gives the area and population of the new towns added in 1961 and the 1951 towns which have been declassified in 1961. In 1961 two new places were treated as towns while eight towns of 1951 were declassified. Note A to this appendix gives the names, areas and population of the 1951 villages which constitute the newly added towns of 1961. Note B to this appendix shows the name of town which has ceased to be town in 1961 with the name, area and population of the village or villages into which it has relapsed in 1961.

Appendix II

5. Appendix II to table A-IV furnishes the jurisdiction of all the three towns of this district based on the 1961 set-up.

Appendix III

6. Appendix III to table A-IV shows the list of places which were taken into account for striking out class totals of population at some census or other but which were excluded from reckoning in certain censuses when they did not enjoy urban status.

A-IV TOWNS (AND TOWN-GROUPS) CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION IN 1961 WITH VARIATION SINCE 1901

Name of Town	Status of town	Year	Persons	Decade variation	Percentage decade variation	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
			All Classes				
14.95 Sq. miles		**1901**	**15,691**	...	...	**8,095**	**7,596**
38.71 Sq. km.		**1911**	**18,839**	+ 3,148	+ 20.06	**9,649**	**9,190**
		1921	**41,334**	+ 22,495	+119.41	**21,457**	**19,877**
		1931	**57,883**	+ 16,549	+ 40.04	**29,827**	**28,056**
		1941	**79,968**	+ 22,085	+ 38.15	**40,951**	**39,017**
		1951	**143,435**	+ 63,467	+ 79.37	**73,790**	**69,645**
		1961	**144,236**	+ 801	+ 0.56	**73,911**	**70,325**
			Class I				
			Class II (50,000—99,999)				
6.31 Sq. miles		**1951**	**66,126**	...	...	**34,271**	**31,855**
16.34 Sq. km.		**1961**	**91,018**	+ 24,892	+ 37.64	**46,807**	**44,211**
Quilon	Municipal	1901	15,691	..	..	8,095	7,596
6.31 Sq. miles		1911	18,839	+ 3,148	+ 20.06	9,649	9,190
16.34 Sq. km.		1921	25,135	+ 6,296	+ 33.42	13,065	12,070
		1931	33,739	+ 8,604	+ 34.23	17,381	16,358
		1941	49,498	+ 15,759	+ 46.71	25,314	24,184
		1951	66,126	+ 16,628	+ 33.59	34,271	31,855
		1961	91,018	+ 24,892	+ 37.64	46,807	44,211
			Class III (20,000—49,999)				
8.64 Sq. miles		**1921**	**25,135**	...	...	**13,065**	**12,070**
22.37 Sq. km.		**1931**	**33,739**	+ 8,604	+ 34.23	**17,381**	**16,358**
		1941	**49,498**	+ 15,759	+ 46.71	**25,314**	**24,184**
		1961	**53,218**	+ 3,720	+ 7.52	**27,104**	**26,114**
Kilikollur							
4.33 Sq. miles	Non-Municipal	1961	32,273	...	...	16,361	15,912
11.21 Sq. km.							
Kundara	Non-Municipal	1961	20,945	...	..	10,743	10,202
4.31 Sq. miles							
11.16 Sq. km.							

Note:—1 Towns treated as such for the first time in 1961 are printed in *Italics*

2 Area figures given in col. 1 relate to 1961 census

3 The total for any class in any past census has been worked out as the total of towns of that particular class in that particular census. They include towns which might have been individually withdrawn from urban status in a preceding or succeeding census

4 Status of town given in column 2 relates to 1961.

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A-IV$_{\text{a}}$ TOWNS (AND TOWN-GROUPS) CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION IN 1961 WITH VARIATION SINCE 1901—*concld.*

Name of Town	Status of Town	Year	Persons	Decade variation	Percentage decade variation	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
			Class IV (10,000—19,999)				
		1901	15,691	...	...	8,095	7,596
		1911	18,839	+3,148	+20.06	9,649	9,190
		1941	12,249	—6,590	—34.98	6,308	5,941
		1951	43,790	+31,541	+257.50	22,285	21,505
			Class V (5,000—9,999)				
		1921	11,459	...	...	5,978	5,481
		1931	19,979	+8,520	+74.35	10,280	9,699
		1941	13,341	—6,638	—33.22	6,847	6,494
		1951	33,519	+20,178	+151.25	17,234	16,285
			Class VI (Less than 5,000)				
		1921	4,740	...	...	2,414	2,326
		1931	4,165	—575	—12.13	2,166	1,999
		1941	4,880	+715	+17.17	2,482	2,398

A-IV TOWNS (AND TOWN-GROUPS) CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION IN 1961 WITH VARIATION SINCE 1901

APPENDIX I

New towns added in 1961 and towns in 1951 declassified in 1961

[Names of towns treated as such for the first time in 1961 (vide column 1) are printed in *italics*]

New town added in 1961					Town in 1951 which has been declassified as rural in 1961				
	Area		Population			Area		Population	
Name of town	Sq. miles	Sq. km.	1961	1951	Name of town	Sq. miles	Sq. km.	1961	1951
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Kundara	4.31	11.16	20,945	NA	Punalur	12.97	33.59	25,031	18,995
Kilikollur	4.33	11.21	32,273	23,344	Adoor	6.91	17.90	NA	13,745
					Pathanapuram	13.00	33.67	14,319	11,050
					Kottarakara	4.06	10.52	NA	8,436
					Karunagapally	2.00	5.18	8,519	7,419
					Oachira	1.31	3.39	NA	6,392
					Pathanamthitta	2.50	6.48	NA	5,846
					Kozhencherry	0.99	2.56	NA	5,426

Note A—*Statement showing the names of towns which have been newly added in 1961 with the name and population as in 1951 of each village constituting the town.*

	Constituent villages			
		1951		
Name of new town	Name	Location code number	Area in Sq. miles	Population
1	2	3	4	5
Kundara	1 Perinad pakuthy (partly)	2-1-12	NA	NA
	2 Kottarakara pakuthy (partly)	2-1-8	NA	NA
Kilikollur	Kilikollur pakuthy	2-1-9	4.33	23,344

N.A.—Not Available

(a) Punalur town of 1951 has been dismembered into Punalur Padinjarekara (Population 11,622) and Punalur Kizhakkekara (population 13,409) of Punalur village of Pathanapuram taluk of 1961 of Quilon district for which separate population figures are available in the 'Village Directory' of District Census Handbook for Quilon district.

(b) Pathanapuram town of 1951 has been dismembered into Pathirical (Population 5,691), Nadukunnu (Population 2,340) and Manjallur (Population 2,937) karas of Pathanapuram village and Kizhakkemuri (Population 3,351) of Piravanthur village of Pathanapuram taluk of 1961 of Quilon district for which separate population figures are available in the 'Village Directory' of the District Census Handbook for Quilon District.

(c) Karunagapally town of 1951 has been dismembered into Padanayarkulangara Vadakku (Population 5,359) and Padanayarkulangara Thekku (Population 3,160) Karas of Karunagapally village of Karunagapally taluk of 1961 of Quilon district for which separate population figures are available in the 'Village Directory' of the District Census Handbook for Quilon district.

A-IV TOWNS (AND TOWN-GROUPS) CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION IN 1961 WITH VARIATION SINCE 1901

APPENDIX I—*concld.*

Note B—*Statement showing the name of town which has ceased to be town in 1961 with the name, area and population of the village or villages into which it has relapsed in 1961.*

Name of 1951 Census Town declassified in 1961	Constituent villages			
	Name	1961		
		Location code number	Area in Sq. miles	Population
1	2	3	4	5
Punalur	Punalur (partly)	8-6-7	NA	25,031 (a)
Adoor	1 Peringanad (partly)	8-2-1	NA	NA
	2 Adoor (partly)	8-2-2	NA	NA
	3 Erath (partly)	8-2-3	NA	NA
Pathanapuram	1 Pathanapuram (partly)	8-6-1	NA	14,319 (b)
	2 Piravanthur (partly)	8-6-2		
Kottarakara	1 Kottarakara (partly)	8-5-5	NA	NA
	2 Neduvathoor (partly)	8-5-6	NA	NA
Karunagapally	Karunagapally	8-3-6	NA	8,519 (c)
Oachira	1 Krishnapuram (partly)	8-3-2	NA	NA
	2 Kayamkulam (partly)	7-6-17	NA	NA
Pathanamthitta	Pathanamthitta (partly)	8-1-13	NA	NA
Kozhencherry	Mallapuzhasseri (partly)	8-1-8	NA	NA

NA—Not Available.

APPENDIX II

Details of constitution of towns with their area and jurisdiction

Note:—In this appendix the jurisdiction of towns based on the 1961 set up is taken into account. The jurisdiction of certain towns given in this appendix is different from that given in Note A to Appendix I to table A IV as the latter is based on the 1951 set up

District	Town with area in acres		Jurisdiction with area in acres of each unit
1	2		3
Quilon	*Kundara*	(2,755.53)	Kanjiracode kara (1,004.53) of Mulavana village and Kundara kara and portions north of Keralapura-Pooyappally road in the Punukunnur and Perumpuzha karas (1,751.00) of Kottankara village
	Kilikollur	(2,769.90)	Kilikollur village (2,769.90)
	Quilon (Municipal)	(4,037.20)	Manayilkulangara, Punnathala, Kottakkagom, Thevalli, Olayil, Thangasseri, Kaikulangara, Valiyakada, Pallithottam, Andamukkom and portions of Asramam, Uliakovil and Thirumullavaram karas (2,825.20) of Quilon village and Udayamarthandapuram, Amrudukulangara karas (565.00) of Eravipuram village and portion of Pattathanamkara (647.00) of Vadakkevila village

Note:—Towns treated as such for the first time in 1961 are printed in italics

A-IV TOWNS (AND TOWN-GROUPS) CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION IN 1961 WITH VARIATION SINCE 1901

APPENDIX III

List of places which were taken into account for striking class totals of population at some census or other but which were excluded from reckoning in certain censuses when they did not enjoy urban status

(None of the towns in this list had urban status in 1961)

Town	Population					
	1901	1911	1921	1931	1941	1951
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Punalur	..	..	6,442	8,442	12,249	18,995
Adoor	..	..	..	..	..	13 745
Pathanapuram	..	..	..	..	..	11,050
Kottarakara	..	..	5,017	5,747	6,953	8,436
Karunagapally	..	..	4,740	5,790	6,388	7,419
Oachira	..	..	..	..	..	6,392
Pathanamthitta	..	—	—	4,165	4,880	5,846
Kozhencherry	..	..	—	..	..	5,426

B—Economic Tables

NOTE

The 17 Economic Tables of 1961 Census are divided into two parts viz., (i) General Economic Tables (B-I to B-IX) prepared from individual slips and (ii) Household Economic Tables (B-X to B-XVII) prepared from 20 per cent sample Household Schedules. All the above tables pertaining to this district are presented in this volume except Table B-II which deals with 'workers and non-workers in cities, town-groups and towns arranged territorially classified by sex and broad age-groups'. This table is furnished as Table B-II in 'Volume VII—Kerala State—Part II-B—General Economic Tables'. The concepts and definitions of workers, non-workers etc., are also explained in that volume.

B-I WORKERS AND NON-WORKERS CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BROAD AGE-GROUPS

Fly-leaf

1. Table B-I given for the total, rural and urban areas for the district is the basic economic table showing the total population, the total number of workers, the classification of workers into nine industrial categories and non-workers by sex and broad age-groups. The age-groups adopted for the tables are 0-14, 15-34, 35-59, 60+ and 'age not stated'. The age-groups correspond to the different stages of life which have special significance with reference to capacity to work, viz., children, young persons, middle-aged persons and elderly persons. The corresponding table in the 1951 Census gives the distribution of population by eight livelihood classes and their further sub-divisions into self supporting persons, earning dependants and non-earning dependants. There was no classification by age-groups in that table. The livelihood classes under which the population was grouped in 1951 were the following:—

I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants

II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants

III Cultivating labourers and their dependants

IV Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers and their dependants

V Persons engaged in production other than cultivation and their dependants

VI Persons engaged in commerce and their dependants

VII Persons engaged in transport and their dependants

VIII Persons engaged in other services and miscellaneous sources and their dependants

2. As it was felt that the strict application of the criterion of income or economic independence suppressed those who worked in family economic activity but did not actually earn an income like men other than the head of the household and women of the family or children working in cultivation or cottage industries of the household, the classification of the population into self-supporting persons and earning and non-earning dependants has been given up in the table for 1961. All persons who work including family workers who are not in receipt of any income or working children who cannot earn enough for their maintenance are treated as workers and grouped under the following industrial categories instead of the eight livelihood classes in 1951 referred to above:—

I Working as Cultivator

II Working as Agricultural Labourer

III Working in Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities

IV Working at Household Industry

V Working in Manufacturing other than Household Industry

VI Working in Construction

VII Working in Trade and Commerce

VIII Working in Transport, Storage and Communications

IX Working in Other Services

The non-workers have been classified under the following categories and dealt with in Table B-IX:—

1 Full-time students or children attending school who do no other work

2 Persons engaged in unpaid home duties who do no other work such as make articles at home for sale, or wages, nor help regularly even part-time in family cultivation, industry, trade or business

3 Dependants including infants and children not attending schools and persons permanently disabled from work because of illness or old age

4 Retired persons not employed again, rentiers, persons living on agricultural or non-agricultural royalty, rent or dividend or any other person of independent means for securing which he does not have to work and who does no other work

5 Beggars, vagrants, independent women without indication of source of income or others of unspecified sources of existence

6 Convicts in jails and inmates of penal, mental and charitable institutions

7 Persons seeking employment for the first time

8 Persons employed before, but were out of employment and were seeking work during the reference period

Total Rural Urban	Age-group	Total Population			Total Workers		As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III	
		P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
												QUILON
Total	**Total**	**1,941,228**	**972,657**	**968,571**	**445,188**	**186,162**	**169,413**	**30,990**	**60,272**	**26,422**	**33,286**	**5,214**
	0—14	855,014	432,525	422,489	4,635	6,717	781	221	525	315	370	49
	15—34	599,219	292,053	307,166	212,717	105,630	66,380	10,970	32,120	13,786	16,006	3,203
	35—59	385,341	197,777	187,564	190,031	66,023	76,277	15,908	24,321	11,104	15,521	1,862
	60+	101,240	50,105	51,135	37,682	7,741	25,948	3,889	3,290	1,212	1,383	100
	Age not stated	414	197	217	123	51	27	2	16	5	6	..
Rural	**Total**	**1,796,992**	**898,746**	**898,246**	**412,203**	**174,451**	**167,510**	**30,790**	**59,533**	**26,345**	**30,449**	**5,152**
	0—14	794,304	401,706	392,598	4,122	6,135	776	220	521	314	337	48
	15—34	551,353	267,589	283,764	196,430	98,721	65,862	10,952	31,802	13,762	14,704	3,171
	35—59	356,075	182,141	173,934	175,547	62,111	75,355	15,784	23,969	11,061	14,213	1,836
	60+	94,853	47,117	47,736	35,985	7,434	25,490	3,832	3,225	1,203	1,189	97
	Age not stated	407	193	214	119	50	27	2	16	5	6	..
Urban	**Total**	**144,236**	**73,911**	**70,325**	**32,985**	**11,711**	**1,903**	**200**	**739**	**77**	**2,837**	**62**
	0—14	60,710	30,819	29,891	513	582	5	1	4	1	33	1
	15—34	47,866	24,464	23,402	16,287	6,909	518	18	318	24	1,302	32
	35—59	29,266	15,636	13,630	14,484	3,912	922	124	352	43	1,308	26
	60+	6,387	2,988	3,399	1,697	307	458	57	65	9	194	3
	Age not stated	7	4	3	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..

BY SEX AND BROAD AGE-GROUPS

Workers

At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	
DISTRICT														
16,645	**38,984**	**46,342**	**60,978**	**5,639**	**93**	**27,183**	**1,751**	**13,395**	**212**	**73,013**	**21,518**	**527,469**	**782,409**	**Total**
598	2,575	257	1,645	14	..	122	8	67	2	1,901	1,902	427,890	415,772	0—14
7,746	20,452	26,143	44,635	3,006	51	14,111	484	6,999	151	40,206	11,898	79,336	201,536	15—34
6,971	14,616	18,429	14,254	2,346	39	11,889	1,096	6,041	56	28,236	7,088	7,746	121,541	35—59
1,325	1,332	1,493	419	273	3	1,049	162	286	3	2,635	621	12,423	43,394	60+
5	9	20	25	..	..	12	1	2	..	35	9	74	166	A.N.S.
16,017	**37,760**	**38,260**	**54,281**	**4,998**	**85**	**22,323**	**1,549**	**10,500**	**181**	**62,613**	**18,308**	**486,543**	**723,795**	**Rural**
580	2,507	204	1,505	12	..	91	5	51	2	1,550	1,534	397,584	386,463	0—14
7,482	19,882	21,799	40,046	2,701	47	11,704	440	5,618	133	34,758	10,288	71,159	185,043	15—34
6,682	14,079	15,005	12,349	2,047	35	9,649	964	4,619	44	24,008	5,959	6,594	111,823	35—59
1,268	1,283	1,233	357	238	3	868	139	210	2	2,264	518	11,132	40,302	60+
5	9	19	24	..	..	11	1	2	..	33	9	74	164	A.N.S.
628	**1,224**	**8,082**	**6,697**	**641**	**8**	**4,860**	**202**	**2,895**	**31**	**10,400**	**3,210**	**40,926**	**58,614**	**Urban**
18	68	53	140	2	..	31	3	16	..	351	368	30,306	29,309	0—14
264	570	4,344	4,589	305	4	2,407	44	1,381	18	5,448	1,610	8,177	16,493	15—34
289	537	3,424	1,905	299	4	2,240	132	1,422	12	4,228	1,129	1,152	9,718	35—59
57	49	260	62	35	..	181	23	76	1	371	103	1,291	3,092	60+
-	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	A.N.S.

B-III INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF WORKERS AND NON-WORKERS BY EDUCATIONAL LEVELS

Fly-leaf

1. This table presents the data relating to literacy and educational levels of the working population under the nine industrial categories and of the non-working population. It enables to assess the literacy and educational levels of the workers as well as the non-workers. The table is divided into two parts, Part A dealing with urban areas and Part B dealing with rural areas of the district.

2. Besides giving the number of illiterates and literates (without educational level) in both urban and rural areas, the remaining literates of these areas are classified as follows:—

Urban

1 Primary or Junior Basic
2 Matriculation or Higher Secondary
3 Technical diploma not equal to degree
4 Non-technical diploma not equal to degree
5 University degree or Post-graduate degree other than technical degree
6 Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or Post-graduate degree
  (i) Engineering
  (ii) Medicine
  (iii) Agriculture
  (iv) Veterinary and Dairying
  (v) Technology
  (vi) Teaching and
  (vii) Others

Rural

1 Primary or Junior Basic

2 Matriculation and above

3. All persons who have ability to read and write with understanding, i.e., to read any simple letter with felicity and write any simple letter with understanding are considered literates. Those who have passed Lower Primary or Junior Basic but have not passed Matriculation, Higher Secondary, S.S.L.C. or E.S.L.C. come under the category of Primary or Junior Basic and all those who have passed Matriculation, Higher Secondary, S.S.L.C. or E.S.L.C. come under the category of Matriculation or Higher Secondary.

4. In connection with the enumeration of technical personnel, degrees in science subjects like Physics, Mathematics, Chemistry, Geology, Geo-Physics, Geography etc., have been recognised as technical degrees. These do not come under the specific items (i.e. i to vi) covered by 'technical degree or diploma equal to degree or post-graduate degree'. Hence wherever the subject of graduation or post-graduation has been given, these have been included under 'Others' (i.e. vii) in the urban areas. This accounts for the high percentage of 'others' coming under 'technical degree or diploma equal to degree or post-graduate degree'.

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B-III PART-A INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF WORKERS AND

Educational Levels	Total Population of Workers and Non-Workers			As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III	
	P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
									QUILON
Total	**144,236**	**73,911**	**70,325**	**1,903**	**200**	**739**	**77**	**2,837**	**62**
1 Illiterate	61,221	26,040	35,181	361	99	473	69	1,540	39
2 Literate (without educational level)	48,101	26,626	21,475	1,142	81	233	7	1,046	20
3 Primary or Junior Basic	24,378	13,969	10,409	312	19	33	1	224	1
4 Matriculation or Higher Secondary	8,460	5,690	2,770	64	1	..	..	23	1
5 Technical diploma not equal to degree	474	376	98	3	..	..	..	..	..
6 Non-Technical diploma not equal to degree	83	47	36	10	..	..	..	..	..
7 University degree or post-graduate degree other than technical degree	860	704	156	8	..	..	..	3	1
8 Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or post-graduate degree	659	459	200	3	..	..	..	1	..
(i) Engineering	56	56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(ii) Medicine	29	20	9	..	..	..	..	..	
(iii) Agriculture	7	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(iv) Veterinary and Dairying	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(v) Technology	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(vi) Teaching	156	82	74	1	..	..	..	..	..
(vii) Others	406	289	117	2	..	..	..	1	..

NON-WORKERS BY EDUCATIONAL LEVELS *IN URBAN AREAS ONLY*

Workers														
At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
DISTRICT														
628	**1,224**	**8,082**	**6,697**	**641**	**8**	**4,860**	**202**	**2,895**	**31**	**10,400**	**3,210**	**40,926**	**58,614**	**Total**
165	785	1,328	4,114	110	6	665	130	647	7	2,477	1,483	18,274	28,449	1
335	362	4,402	2,243	317	..	2,387	55	1,190	3	4,345	602	11,229	18,102	2
110	72	1,494	324	145	1	1,198	8	565	5	1,573	303	8,315	9,675	3
15	5	671	10	50	1	515	5	355	14	1,232	554	2,765	2,179	4
..	..	40	2	10	..	2	..	89	..	103	58	129	38	5
1	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	32	21	..	15	6
2	..	96	1	1	..	68	..	49	..	360	64	117	90	7
..	..	46	3	8	..	24	4	..	2	278	125	97	66	8
..	..	23	..	7	..	—	..	..	..	26	—	..	..	(i)
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	9	..	..	(ii)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	—	..	..	(iii)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	—	..	..	(iv)
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	—	..	..	(v)
..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	2	72	68	7	3	(vi)
..	..	22	2	1	..	23	4	..	..	150	48	90	63	(vii)

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B-III PART-B INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF WORKERS AND

Educational Level	Total Population of Workers and Non-Workers			As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III	
	P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
									QUILON
Total	**1,796,992**	**898,746**	**898,246**	**167,510**	**30,790**	**59,533**	**26,345**	**30,449**	**5,152**
1 Illiterate	899,547	384,573	514,974	34,718	16,379	34,626	22,866	11,438	4,238
2 Literate (without educational levels)	626,401	350,784	275,617	107,216	11,569	21,591	3,116	15,124	801
3 Primary or Junior Basic	224,777	131,088	93,689	21,651	2,661	3,258	363	3,039	88
4 Matriculation and above	46,267	32,301	13,966	3,925	181	58	..	848	25
									PATHANAMTHITTA
Total	**333,310**	**167,540**	**165,770**	**40,710**	**4,990**	**8,531**	**4,265**	**4,973**	**1,649**
1 Illiterate	138,783	61,470	77,313	5,514	2,006	3,692	3,337	1,254	1,270
2 Literate (without educational levels)	147,156	79,033	68,123	30,639	2,670	4,520	881	3,181	358
3 Primary or Junior Basic	35,470	19,309	16,161	3,460	266	308	47	261	15
4 Matriculation and above	11,901	7,728	4,173	1,097	48	11	..	277	6
									KUNNATHUR
Total	**238,043**	**118,877**	**119,166**	**30,891**	**10,602**	**10,557**	**7,205**	**2,182**	**357**
1 Illiterate	129,305	56,577	72,728	8,251	5,652	7,129	6,282	748	242
2 Literate (without educational levels)	72,209	40,863	31,346	17,746	3,744	2,980	816	1,046	98
3 Primary or Junior Basic	30,344	17,109	13,235	4,233	1,152	442	107	293	15
4 Matriculation and above	6,185	4,328	1,857	661	54	6	..	95	2
									KARUNAGAPALLY
Total	**265,187**	**133,004**	**132,183**	**13,732**	**2,205**	**6,650**	**2,327**	**9,868**	**138**
1 Illiterate	134,240	55,854	78,386	2,968	1,145	3,753	2,058	3,170	62
2 Literate (without educational levels)	88,580	50,805	37,775	7,292	760	2,487	227	5,046	43
3 Primary or Junior Basic	37,387	22,728	14,659	3,014	287	405	42	1,515	22
4 Matriculation and above	4,980	3,617	1,363	458	13	5	..	137	11
									QUILON
Total	**381,354**	**189,148**	**192,206**	**19,048**	**2,437**	**8,451**	**1,218**	**6,904**	**115**
1 Illiterate	185,555	76,136	109,419	4,202	1,278	4,817	1,109	3,558	96
2 Literate (without educational levels)	129,442	72,140	57,302	11,147	780	2,754	78	2,864	12
3 Primary or Junior Basic	55,770	33,257	22,513	3,220	359	856	31	426	4
4 Matriculation and above	10,587	7,615	2,972	479	20	24	..	56	3
									KOTTARAKARA
Total	**331,361**	**165,528**	**165,833**	**39,300**	**6,023**	**14,095**	**5,453**	**1,392**	**152**
1 Illiterate	173,681	73,625	100,056	8,765	3,791	8,791	4,961	556	126
2 Literate (without educational levels)	110,169	62,581	47,588	24,985	1,916	4,709	450	713	23
3 Primary or Junior Basic	40,174	23,975	16,199	4,781	291	588	42	91	3
4 Matriculation and above	7,337	5,347	1,990	769	25	7	..	32	..
									PATHANAPURAM
Total	**247,737**	**124,649**	**123,088**	**23,829**	**4,533**	**11,249**	**5,877**	**5,130**	**2,741**
1 Illiterate	137,983	60,911	77,072	5,018	2,507	6,444	5,119	2,152	2,442
2 Literate (without educational levels)	78,845	45,362	33,483	15,407	1,699	4,141	664	2,274	267
3 Primary or Junior Basic	25,632	14,710	10,922	2,943	306	659	94	453	29
4 Matriculation and above	5,277	3,666	1,611	461	21	5	..	251	3

NON-WORKERS BY EDUCATIONAL LEVELS *IN RURAL AREAS ONLY*

Workers														
At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
DISTRICT														
16,017	**37,760**	**38,260**	**54,281**	**4,998**	**85**	**22,323**	**1,549**	**10,500**	**181**	**62,613**	**18,308**	**486,543**	**723,795**	**Total**
4,516	24,060	8,293	34,166	964	53	3,969	1,096	2,436	78	15,324	8,709	268,289	403,329	1
9,152	11,582	22,859	17,461	2,989	13	13,228	408	5,331	25	26,611	3,602	126,683	227,040	2
2,226	2,079	6,096	2,621	552	1	4,225	39	1,769	12	10,330	2,060	77,942	83,765	3
123	39	1,012	33	493	18	901	6	964	66	10,348	3,937	13,629	9,661	4
TALUK														
1,080	**632**	**3,987**	**127**	**940**	**18**	**3,342**	**132**	**1,232**	**21**	**12,517**	**4,213**	**90,228**	**149,723**	**Total**
289	414	494	40	122	11	170	71	121	3	2,287	1,564	47,527	68,597	1
699	191	3,038	70	656	2	2,477	60	757	2	6,132	1,179	26,934	62,710	2
82	22	356	12	56	..	439	1	177	2	1,588	445	12,582	15,351	3
10	5	99	5	106	5	256	..	177	14	2,510	1,025	3,185	3,065	4
TALUK														
1,104	**1,259**	**3,374**	**4,946**	**493**	**4**	**2,562**	**187**	**767**	**10**	**5,717**	**1,988**	**61,230**	**92,608**	**Total**
418	905	884	3,534	136	2	646	123	182	2	1,130	920	37,053	55,066	1
541	295	2,076	1,274	259	2	1,445	55	353	1	2,243	420	12,174	24,641	2
135	59	368	134	44	..	370	9	140	..	1,022	213	10,062	11,546	3
10	..	46	4	54	..	101	..	92	7	1,322	435	1,941	1,355	4
TALUK														
4,241	**20,257**	**4,030**	**4,303**	**602**	**3**	**4,579**	**326**	**3,163**	**13**	**12,774**	**2,507**	**73,365**	**100,104**	**Total**
1,140	13,059	879	2,855	89	1	1,212	233	915	1	3,837	1,295	37,891	57,677	1
2,367	6,073	2,330	1,179	359	..	2,374	78	1,624	..	5,654	453	21,272	28,962	2
717	1,115	764	262	101	..	904	13	463	2	2,173	381	12,672	12,535	3
17	10	57	7	53	2	89	2	161	10	1,110	378	1,530	930	4
TALUK														
6,637	**14,139**	**16,329**	**26,810**	**1,408**	**11**	**6,330**	**682**	**2,937**	**30**	**14,573**	**3,409**	**106,531**	**143,355**	**Total**
1,549	8,536	3,862	16,909	261	5	1,195	502	796	9	3,666	1,462	52,230	79,513	1
3,972	4,742	8,719	8,554	788	..	3,300	164	1,297	2	5,748	545	31,551	42,425	2
1,050	844	3,249	1,335	225	..	1,617	12	610	5	2,867	483	19,137	19,440	3
66	17	499	12	134	6	218	4	234	14	2,292	919	3,613	1,977	4
TALUK														
1,870	**800**	**5,833**	**14,751**	**826**	**10**	**2,994**	**80**	**1,073**	**49**	**9,318**	**3,566**	**88,827**	**134,949**	**Total**
651	610	1,226	8,782	168	4	384	63	153	25	2,288	2,006	50,643	79,688	1
1,029	166	3,883	5,222	502	3	1,989	16	564	7	3,512	526	20,695	39,259	2
179	22	621	744	71	..	523	1	180	2	1,518	314	15,423	14,780	3
11	2	103	3	85	3	98	..	176	15	2,000	720	2,066	1,222	4
TALUK														
1,085	**673**	**4,707**	**3,344**	**729**	**39**	**2,516**	**142**	**1,328**	**58**	**7,714**	**2,625**	**66,362**	**103,056**	**Total**
469	536	948	2,046	188	30	362	104	269	38	2,116	1,462	42,945	62,788	1
544	115	2,813	1,162	425	6	1,643	35	736	13	3,322	479	14,057	29,043	2
63	17	738	134	55	1	372	3	199	1	1,162	224	8,066	10,113	3
9	5	208	2	61	2	139	...	124	6	1,114	460	1,294	1,112	4

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B-IV INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX AND CLASS OF WORKER OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN AT CULTIVATION

Fly-leaf

1. This table contains the sex-wise distribution of non-agricultural workers according to their principal work by divisions, major groups and minor groups of Indian Standard Industrial Classification (I.S.I.C.) issued by the Ministry of Labour and Employment, Government of India, following the International Standard Industrial Classification recommended by the U.N.O. The minor groups 000 to 004 and 999 of the I.S.I.C. do not appear in this table because of the exclusion of cultivators, agricultural labourers and non-workers. Industrial minor groups 000 to 004 relate to agriculture and the minor group 999 to fresh entrants to the labour market who are treated as non-workers. The table is prepared in three parts, Parts A and B containing figures upto divisions and major groups only and Part C giving figures for minor groups also.

2. In table B-IV Part-A which is prepared for the total, rural and urban areas of the district, the workers principally engaged in household industry are divided into 'Employees' and 'Others' for each of the divisions 0, 1 and 2 & 3 and their major groups. For the rural areas the figures by divisions are furnished down to taluk level. The study of household industry is a special feature of the 1961 Census.

3. Table B-IV Part-B is prepared for total and urban areas of the district. For the rural areas the figures by divisions are furnished down to taluk level. Here the non-agricultural workers engaged in non-household industries are classified into 'Employer', 'Employee', 'Single worker' and 'Family worker' according to their participation in work. This distribution is available for each of the divisions and major groups of the I.S.I.C

4. Table B-IV Part-C presents the combined as well as separate sex-wise figures of persons working in household industry and non-household industry by divisions, major groups and minor groups of I.S.I.C. for the total and urban areas of the district. For the rural areas the figures by divisions are furnished down to taluk level (B-IV Part-C i). In this table those minor groups the figures of which are less than 1 per cent of the respective divisions (less than 0.5 per cent in the case of division 2 & 3) have been omitted. The figures of such minor groups are shown in the appendix at the end of the table.

5. The corresponding table of 1951 Census viz., Table B-III, gives the number of self-supporting persons in non-agricultural livelihood classes by 10 divisions and 88 sub-divisions according to the Indian Census Economic Classification (I.C.E.C.) classified into 'Employers', 'Employees' and 'Independent workers' according to the economic status. Under the I.C.E.C. scheme the unit of classification was in every case the individual. This scheme bears more resemblance to the occupational classification given in the table B-V of 1961 than to the I.S.I.C. scheme followed in table B-IV of 1961. Under the I.S.I.C. scheme the unit of classification is the organised establishment, the classification of every member of the establishment being according to the classification of the establishment based on the commodity produced or the service performed as a result of the work of the establishment.

6. It may be seen from the table that the figures under Minor group 900—'Activities unspecified and not adequately described including activities of such individuals who fail to provide sufficient information about their industrial affiliation to enable them to be classified'—are considerably large in both rural and urban areas of all districts. Most of these entries relate to those returning their nature of work as 'general coolies' or 'general labourers' and the nature of industry as 'no fixed place of work'.

7. The list of Indian Standard Industrial Classification by divisions, major groups and minor groups is reproduced below:—

Indian Standard Industrial Classification

This classification groups the industries into

9 Divisions
45 Major Groups
343 Minor Groups

The divisions and major groups with their Ccd numbers are listed below:—

DIVISIONS

0 Agriculture, Live-stock, Forestry, fishing and Hunting
1 Mining and Quarrying
2&3 Manufacturing
4 Construction
5 Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary services
6 Trade and Commerce
7 Transport, Storage and Communications
8 Services
9 Activities not adequately described

MAJOR GROUPS

Division 0 Agriculture, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting

00 Field produce and plantation crops
01 Plantation crops
02 Forestry and logging
03 Fishing
04 Live-stock and hunting

Division 1 Mining and Quarrying

10 Mining and quarrying

Division 2&3 Manufacturing

20 Foodstuffs
21 Beverages
22 Tobacco products
23 Textile-cotton
24 Textile-jute
25 Textile-wool
26 Textile-silk
27 Textile-miscellaneous
28 Manufacture of wood and wooden products
29 Paper and paper products
30 Printing and publishing
31 Leather and leather products
32 Rubber, petroleum and coal products
33 Chemicals and chemical products
34-35 Non-metallic mineral products other than petroleum and coal
36 Basic metals and their products except machinery and transport equipment
37 Machinery (all kinds other than transport) and electrical equipment
38 Transport equipment
39 Miscellaneous manufacturing industries

Division 4 Construction

40 Construction

Division 5 Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services

50 Electricity and gas
51 Water supply and sanitary services

Division 6 Trade and Commerce

60-63 Wholesale trade
64-68 Retail trade
69 Trade and commerce miscellaneous

Division 7 Transport, Storage and Communications

70-71 Transport
72 Storage and warehousing
73 Communications

Division 8 Services

80 Public services
81 Educational and scientific services
82 Medical and health services
83 Religious and welfare services
84 Legal services
85 Business services
86 Community services trade and labour associations
87 Recreation services
88 Personal services
89 Services (not elsewhere classified)

Division 9 Activities not adequately described

90 Activities unspecified and not adequately described. (This includes new entrants to the labour market)

(Classification and Code numbers at the 3 digit level in respect of minor groups are shown below)

Division 0 Agriculture, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting

Major Group (Code)	Description	Minor Group (Code)
00	FIELD PRODUCES AND PLANTATION CROPS—	
	Production of cereal crops (including Bengal gram) such as rice, wheat, jowar, bajra, maize	000
	Production of pulses, such as arhar, moong, masur, urd, khesari, other gram	001
	Production of raw jute and kindred fibre crops	002
	Production of raw cotton and kindred fibre crops	003
	Production of oilseeds, sugarcane and other cash crops	004
	Production of other crops (including vegetables) not covered above	005
	Production of fruits and nuts in plantation, vines and orchards	006
	Production of wood, bamboo, cane, reeds, thatching grass, etc.	007
	Production of juice by tapping palms	008
	Production of other agricultural produce (including fruits and nuts not covered by code number 006 and flowers) not covered above	009

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Major Group (Code)	Description	Minor Group (Code)
01	PLANTATION CROPS—	
	Production of tea in plantation	010
	Production of coffee in plantation	011
	Production of rubber in plantation	012
	Production of tobacco in plantation	013
	Production of ganja, cinchona, opium	014
	Production of other plantation crops not covered above	015
02	FORESTRY AND LOGGING—	
	Planting, replanting and conservation of forests	020
	Felling and cutting of trees and transportation of logs	021
	Preparation of timber	022
	Production of fuel including charcoal by exploitation of forest	023
	Production of fodder by exploitation of forests	024
	Production of gums, resins, lac, barks, herbs, wild fruits and leaves by the exploitation of forests	025
	Production and gathering of other forest products not covered above	026
03	FISHING—	
	Production of fish by fishing in sea	030
	Production of fish by fishing in inland waters including the operation of fish farms and fish hatcheries	031
	Production of pearls, conch, shells, sponges by gathering or lifting from sea, river, pond	032
04	LIVE-STOCK AND HUNTING—	
	Production and rearing of live-stock (large heads only) mainly for milk and animal power such as cow, buffalo, goat	040
	Rearing of sheep and production of wool	041
	Rearing and production of other animals (mainly for slaughter) such as pig	042
	Production of ducks, hens and other small birds, eggs by rearing and poultry farming	043
	Rearing of bees for the production of honey, wax and collection of honey	044
	Rearing of silk worms and production of cocoons and raw silk	045
	Rearing of other small animals and insects	046
	Trapping of animals or games propagation	047
	Production of other animal husbandry products such as skin, bone, ivory and teeth	048

Major Group (Code)	Description	Minor Group (Code)
	Division 1 Mining and Quarrying	
10	MINING AND QUARRYING—	
	Mining of coal	100
	Mining of iron ores	101
	Mining of gold and silver ores	102
	Mining of manganese	103
	Mining of mica	104
	Mining of other non-ferrous metallic ores	105
	Mining of crude petroleum and natural gas	106
	Quarrying of stone (including slate), clay, sand, gravel, limestone	107
	Mining of chemical earth such as soda ash	108
	Mining and quarrying of non-metallic products not classified above such as precious and semi-precious stones, asbestos, gypsum, sulphur, asphalt	109
	Division 2&3 Manufacturing	
20	FOODSTUFFS—	
	Production of rice, atta, flour, etc., by milling, dehusking and processing of crops and food-grains	200
	Production of sugar and syrup from sugarcane in mills	201
	Production of indigenous sugar, gur from sugarcane or palm juice and production of candy	202
	Production of fruit products such as jam, jelly, sauce and canning and preservation of fruits	203
	Slaughtering, preservation of meat and fish and canning of fish	204
	Production of bread, biscuits, cake and other bakery products	205
	Production of butter, ghee, cheese and other dairy products	206
	Production of edible fats and oils (other than hydrogenated oil)	207
	Production of hydrogenated oils (Vanaspati)	208
	Production of other food products such as sweetmeat and condiments, muri, murki, chira, khoi, cocoa, chocolate, toffee, lozenge	209
21	BEVERAGES—	
	Production of distilled spirits, wines, liquor from alcoholic malt, fruits and malts in distillery and brewery	210

Major Group (Code)	Description	Minor Group (Code)
	Production of country liquor	211
	Production of indigenous liquor such as toddy, liquor from mahua, palm juice	212
	Production of other liquors not covered above	213
	Production of aerated and mineral water	214
	Production of ice	215
	Production of ice-cream	216
	Processing of tea in factories	217
	Processing of coffee in curing works	218
	Production of other beverages	219
22	TOBACCO PRODUCTS—	
	Manufacture of bidi	220
	Manufacture of cigars and cheroots	221
	Manufacture of cigarette and cigarette tobacco	222
	Manufacture of hookah tobacco	223
	Manufacture of snuff	224
	Manufacture of jerda and other chewing tobacco	225
	Manufacture of other tobacco products	226
23	TEXTILE-COTTON—	
	Cotton ginning, cleaning, pressing and baling	230
	Cotton spinning (other than in mills)	231
	Cotton spinning and weaving in mills	232
	Cotton dyeing, bleaching	233
	Cotton weaving in power looms	234
	Cotton weaving in handlooms	235
	Manufacturing of khadi textile in handlooms	236
	Printing of cotton textile	237
	Manufacturing of cotton nets	238
	Manufacturing of cotton, cordage, rope and twine	239
24	TEXTILE-JUTE—	
	Jute pressing and baling	240
	Jute spinning and weaving	241
	Dyeing and bleaching of jute	242
	Printing of jute textile	243
	Manufacture of other products like rope, cordage from jute and similar fibre such as hemp, mesta	244
25	TEXTILE-WOOL—	
	Wool baling and pressing	250
	Wool cleaning and processing (scouring)	251
	Wool spinning and weaving in mill	252
	Wool spinning other than in mills	253
	Wool weaving in power loom	254
	Wool weaving in handloom	255
	Embroidery and art work in woollen textile	256
26	TEXTILE-SILK—	
	Spinning and weaving of silk textile in mill	260
	Dyeing and bleaching of silk	261
	Spinning of silk other than in mills	262
	Weaving of silk textile by power loom	263
	Weaving of silk textile by handloom	264
	Printing of silk textile	265
	Manufacture of silk cordage, rope and twine	266
27	TEXTILE-MISCELLANEOUS—	
	Manufacture of carpet and all other similar type of textile products	270
	Manufacture of hosiery and other knitted fabrics and garments	271
	Embroidery and making of crepe, lace and fringes	272
	Making of textile garments including raincoats and headgear	273
	Manufacture of made up textile goods except wearing apparel such as curtains, pillow cases, bedding materials, mattress, textile bags	274
	Manufacture of waterproof textile products such as oil cloth, tarpaulin	275
	Manufacture and recovery of all types of fibres for purposes of padding, wadding, and upholstery filling	276
	Manufacture of coir and coir products	277
	Manufacture of umbrellas	278
	Processing and manufacture of textile products not covered above	279
28	MANUFACTURE OF WOOD AND WOODEN PRODUCTS—	
	Sawing and planing of wood	280
	Manufacture of wooden furniture and fixtures	281
	Manufacture of structural wooden goods (including treated timber) such as beams, posts, doors, windows	282
	Manufacture of wooden industrial goods other than transport equipment such as bobbin and similar equipment and fixtures	283

Major Group (Code)	Description	Minor Group (Code)
	Manufacture of other wooden products such as utensils, toys, artwares	284
	Manufacture of veneer and plywood	285
	Manufacture of plywood products such as tea chest	286
	Manufacture of boxes and packing cases other than plywood	287
	Manufacture of materials from cork, bamboo, cane, leaves and other allied products	288
	Manufacture of other wood and allied products not covered above	289
29	PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS—	
	Manufacture of pulp from wood, rags, waste-paper and other fibres and the conversion of such pulp into any kind of paper and paper board in mill	290
	Manufacture of pulp from wood, rags, wastepaper and other fibres and the conversion of such pulp into any kind of paper and paper board handmade	291
	Manufacture of products, such as paper bags, boxes, cards, envelopes and moulded pulp goods from paper, paper board and pulp	292
30	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING—	
	Printing and publishing of newspaper and periodicals	300
	Printing and publishing of books	301
	All other types of printing including lithography, engraving, etching, block making and other work connected with printing industry	302
	All types of binding, stitching, sizing and other allied work connected with binding industry	303
31	LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS—	
	Currying, tanning and finishing of hides and skins and preparation of finished leather	310
	Manufacture of shoes and other leather footwear	311
	Manufacture of clothing and wearing apparel (except footwear) made of leather and fur	312
	Manufacture of leather products (except those covered by code Nos. 311, 312), such as leather upholstery, suit-cases, pocket books, cigarette and key cases, purses, saddlery, whip and other articles	313
	Repair of shoes and other leather footwear	314
	Repair of all other leather products except footwear	315
32	RUBBER, PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS—	
	Manufacture of tyres and tubes	320
	Manufacture of rubber footwear	321
	Manufacture of rubber goods used for industrial purpose	322
	Manufacture of all kinds of other rubber products from natural or synthetic rubber including rubber raincoat	323
	Production of petroleum, kerosene and other petroleum products in petroleum refineries	324
	Production of coaltar and coke in coke oven	325
	Manufacture of other coal and coaltar products not covered elsewhere	326
33	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS—	
	Manufacture of basic industrial chemicals such as acids, alkalis and their salts not elsewhere specified	330
	Manufacture of dyes, paints, colours and varnishes	331
	Manufacture of fertilizers	332
	Manufacture of ammunition, explosives and fireworks	333
	Manufacture of matches	334
	Manufacture of medicines, pharmaceutical preparations, perfumes, cosmetics and other toilet preparations except soap	335
	Manufacture of soap and other washing and cleaning compounds	336
	Manufacture of turpentine, synthetic resin, and plastic products and materials (including synthetic rubber)	337
	Manufacture of common salt	338
	Manufacture of other chemicals and chemical products not covered above (including inedible oils and fats)	339
34-35	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS OTHER THAN PETROLEUM AND COAL—	
	Manufacture of structural clay products such as bricks, tiles	340
	Manufacture of cement and cement products	341
	Manufacture of lime	342
	Manufacture of structural stone goods, stone dressing and stone crushing	343

Major Group (Code)	Description	Minor Group (Code)
	Manufacture of stonewares, other than images	344
	Manufacture of stone images	345
	Manufacture of plaster of paris and its products	346
	Manufacture of asbestos products	347
	Manufacture of mica products	348
	Manufacture of earthenware and earthen pottery	350
	Manufacture of chinaware and crockery	351
	Manufacture of porcelain and its products	352
	Manufacture of glass bangles and beads	353
	Manufacture of glass apparatus	354
	Manufacture of earthen image, busts and statues	355
	Manufacture of earthen toys and artwares except those covered by code No. 355	356
	Manufacture of glass and glass products except optical and photographic lenses and glass products covered above	357
	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products not elsewhere specified	359
36	BASIC METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS EXCEPT MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT—	
	Manufacture of iron and steel including smelting, refining, rolling, conversion into basic forms such as billets, blooms, tubes, rods	360
	Manufacture including smelting, refining of non-ferrous metals and alloys in basic forms	361
	Manufacture of armaments	362
	Manufacture of structural steel products such as joist, rail, sheet, plate	363
	Manufacture of iron and steel furniture	364
	Manufacture of brass and bell-metal products	365
	Manufacture of aluminium products	366
	Manufacture of metal products (other than of iron, brass, bell-metal and aluminium) such as tin can	367
	Enamelling, galvanising, plating (including electroplating), polishing and welding of metal products	368
	Manufacture of sundry hardwares such as G.I. pipe, wire net, bolt, screw, bucket, cutlery (this will also include the manufacture of sundry ferrous engineering products done by jobbing engineering concerns which cannot be classified in major groups 36,37,38 and 39)	369
37	MACHINERY (ALL KINDS OTHER THAN TRANSPORT) AND ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT—	
	Manufacture and assembling of machinery (other than electrical) except textile machinery	370
	Manufacture and assembling of prime mover and boilers, other than electrical equipment such as diesel engines, road rollers, tractors	371
	Manufacture of machine tools	372
	Manufacture of textile machinery and accessories	373
	Manufacture of heavy electrical machinery and equipment such as motors, generators, transformers	374
	Manufacture of electric lamps and fans	375
	Manufacture of insulated wires and cables	376
	Manufacture of all kinds of battery	377
	Manufacture of electronic equipment such as radio, microphone	378
	Manufacture of electric machinery and apparatus, appliances not specified above	379
38	TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT—	
	Manufacture, assembling and repairing of locomotives	380
	Manufacture of wagons, coaches, tramways and other rail-road equipment other than that covered by code No. 363	381
	Manufacture and assembling of motor vehicles of all types (excepting motor engines)	382
	Manufacture of motor vehicles, engines parts and accessories	383
	Repairing and servicing of motor vehicles	384
	Manufacture of bicycles and tricycles and accessories such as saddle, seat frame, gear	385
	Building and repairing of water transport equipment such as ships, boats and manufacture of marine engines	386
	Manufacture and repair of air transport equipment including aeroplane, aeroengines	387
	Repairing of bicycles and tricycles	388
	Manufacture of other transport equipment not covered above such as animal drawn and hand-drawn vehicles	389
39	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—	
	Manufacture of optical instruments and lenses, opthalmic goods and photographic equipment and supplies	390

Major Group (Code)	Description	Minor Group (Code)
	Manufacture of scientific, medical and surgical instruments and equipment and supplies	391
	Assembling and repairing of watches and clocks	392
	Manufacture of jewellery, silverware and wares using gold and other precious metals	393
	Munufacture and tuning of musical instruments	394
	Manufacture of stationery articles not covered elsewhere such as pencil, penholder, fountain pen	395
	Manufacture of sports goods	396
	Manufacture and repair work of goods not assignable to any other group	399
	Division 4 Construction	
40	CONSTRUCTION—	
	Construction and maintenance of buildings including erection, flooring, decorative constructions, electrical & sanitary installations	400
	Construction and maintenance of roads, railways, bridges, tunnels	401
	Construction and maintenance of telegraph and telephone lines	402
	Construction and maintenance of water ways and water reservoirs such as bund, embankments, dam, canal, tank, tube wells, wells	403
	Division 5 Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	
50	ELECTRICITY AND GAS—	
	Generation and transmission of electric energy	500
	Distribution of electric energy	501
	Manufacture of gas in gas works and distribution to domestic and industrial consumers	502
51	WATER SUPPLY AND SANITARY SERVICES—	
	Collection, purification and distribution of water to domestic and industrial consumers	510
	Garbage and sewage disposal, operation of drainage system and all other types of work connected with public health and sanitation	511
	Division 6 Trade and Commerce	
60-63	WHOLESALE TRADE—	
	Wholesale trading in cereals and pulses	600
	Wholesale trading in vegetables, fruits, sugar, spices, oil, fish, dairy products, eggs, poultry and other foodstuffs (not covered elsewhere)	601
	Wholesale trading in all kinds of fabrics and textile products such as garments, hessian, gunny bag, silk and woollen yarn, shirtings, suitings, hosiery products	602
	Wholesale trading in beverages, such as tea (leaf), coffee (seed and powder), aerated water	603
	Wholesale trading in intoxicants such as wines, liquors	604
	Wholesale trading in other intoxicants such as opium, ganja, etc.	605
	Wholesale trading in tobacco, bidi, cigarettes and other tobacco products	606
	Wholesale trading in animals	607
	Wholesale trading in straw and fodder	608
	Wholesale trading in medicines and chemicals	610
	Wholesale trading in fuel and lighting products such as coke, coal, kerosene, candle	611
	Wholesale trading in toilets, perfumery and cosmetics	612
	Wholesale trading in metal, porcelain and glass utensils, crockery, chinaware	613
	Wholesale trading in wooden, steel and other metallic furniture and fittings	614
	Wholesale trading in footwear	615
	Wholesale trading in tyres, tubes and allied rubber products	616
	Wholesale trading in petrol, mobiloil and allied products	617
	Wholesale trading in other household equipment not covered above	618
	Wholesale trading in bricks, tiles and other building materials	620
	Wholesale trading in wood, bamboo, cane, thatches and similar products	621
	Wholesale trading in paper and other stationery goods	630

Major Group (Code)	Description	Minor Group (Code)
	Wholesale trading in agricultural and industrial machinery equipment and tools and appliances other than electrical	631
	Wholesale trading in electrical machinery and equipment like motor, battery, electric fan, bulb	632
	Wholesale trading in all kinds of transport and storage equipment	633
	Wholesale trading in skins, leather and fur	634
	Wholesale trading in clocks, eye glasses, frames	635
	Wholesale trading in hardware and sanitary equipment	636
	Wholesale trading in scientific, medical and surgical instruments	637
	Wholesale trading in precious metals and stones, gold and silverwares and jewellery	638
	Wholesale trading in all goods not covered above	639
64-68	Retail Trade—	
	Retail trading in cereals, pulses, vegetables, fruits, sugar, spices, oil, fish, dairy products, eggs, poultry	640
	Retail trading in beverages such as tea (leaf), coffee (seed and powder), aerated water	641
	Retail trading in intoxicants such as wines, liquors	642
	Retail trading in other intoxicants such as opium, ganja, etc.	643
	Retail trading in tobacco, bidi, cigarettes and other tobacco products	644
	Retail trading in fuel such as coke, coal, firewood and kerosene	645
	Retail trading in foodstuffs like sweet meat, condiments, cakes, biscuits, etc.	646
	Retail trading in animals	647
	Retail trading in straw and fodder	648
	Retail trading in fibres, yarns, dhoti, saree, readymade garments of cotton, wool, silk and other textiles and hosiery products (this includes retail trading in piecegoods of cotton, wool, silk and other textiles)	650
	Retail trading in toilet goods, perfumes and cosmetics	651
	Retail trading in medicines and chemicals	652
	Retail trading in footwear, head-gear such as hat, umbrella, shoes and chappals	653
	Retail trading in tyres, tubes and allied rubber products	654
	Retail trading in petrol, mobiloil and allied products	655
	Retail trading in wooden, steel and other metallic furniture and fittings	660
	Retail trading in stationery goods and paper	661
	Retail trading in metal, porcelain and glass utensils	662
	Retail trading in earthenware and earthen toys	663
	Retail trading in other household equipments not covered above	664
	Retail trading in bricks, tiles and other building materials	670
	Retail trading in hardware and sanitary equipment	671
	Retail trading in wood, bamboo, cane, bark and thatches	672
	Retail trading in other building materials	673
	Retail trading in agricultural and industrial machinery equipment, tools and appliances	680
	Retail trading in transport and storage equipments	681
	Retail trading in electrical goods like electric fan, bulb, etc.	682
	Retail trading in skins, leather and furs and their products excluding footwear and headgear	683
	Retail trading in clock and watch, eye glass, frame	684
	Retail trading in scientific, medical and surgical instruments	685
	Retail trading in precious stones and jewellery	686
	Retail trading in musical instruments, gramaphone record, pictures and paintings including curio dealing	687
	Book-selling	688
	Retail trading in goods unspecified	689
69	Trade and Commerce Miscellaneous—	
	Importing and exporting of goods and commodities	690
	Real estate and properties	691
	Stocks, shares and futures	692
	Providents and insurances	693
	Money lending (indigenous)	694
	Banking and similar type of financial operation	695

Major Group (Code)	Description	Minor Group (Code)
	Auctioneering	696
	Distribution of motion pictures	697
	All other activities connected with trade and commerce not covered above, including hiring out of durable goods such as electric fan, microphone, rickshaw, etc.	699
	Division 7 Transport, Storage and Communications	
70-71	TRANSPORT—	
	Transporting by railways	700
	Transporting by tramway and bus service	701
	Transporting by motor vehicles (other than omnibus)	702
	Transporting by road through other means of transport such as hackney carriage, bullock-cart, ekka	703
	Animal transporting by animals such as horses, elephant, mule, camel	704
	Transporting by man such as carrying of luggage, hand-cart driving, rickshaw pulling, cycle rickshaw driving	705
	Transporting by boat, steamer, ferry, etc. by river, canal	706
	Transporting by boat, steamer, ship, cargo boat by sea or ocean	707
	Transporting by air	708
	Transporting by other means not covered above	709
	Services incidental to transport such as packing, carting travel agency	710
72	STORAGE AND WAREHOUSING—	
	Operation of storage such as warehouses	720
	Operation of storage such as cold storage	721
	Operation of storage of other type	722
73	COMMUNICATION—	
	Postal, telegraphic, wireless and signal communications	730
	Telephone communication	731
	Information and broadcasting	732
	Division 8 Services	
80	PUBLIC SERVICES—(This does not include Government, Quasi-Government or local body activities, other than administrative, in such fields as transport, communication, information and broadcasting, education and scientific services, health, industries, production, construction, marketing and operation of financial institution each of which is classified in the appropriate industry groups)	
	Public services in Union and State army including territorial corps and volunteer corps	800
	Public service in Navy	801
	Public service in Air Force	802
	Public service in Police	803
	Public service in administrative departments and offices of Central Government	804
	Public service in administrative departments and offices of quasi-government organisation, municipalities, local boards etc.	805
	Public service in administrative departments and offices of State Governments	809
81	EDUCATIONAL AND SCIENTIFIC SERVICES—	
	Educational services such as those rendered by technical colleges, technical schools and similar technical and vocational institutions	810
	Educational services such as those rendered by colleges, schools and similar other institutions of non-technical type	811
	Scientific services and research institutions not capable of classification under any individual group	812
82	MEDICAL AND HEALTH SERVICES—	
	Public health and medical services rendered by organisations and individuals such as by hospitals, sanatoria, nursing homes, maternity and child welfare clinic as also by hakimi, unani, ayurvedic, allopathic and homoeopathic practitioners	820
	Veterinary services rendered by organisations and individuals	821
83	RELIGIOUS AND WELFARE SERVICES—	
	Religious services rendered by religious organisations and their establishments maintained for worship or promotion of religious activities, (This includes missions, ashrams and other allied organisations)	830
	Religious and allied services rendered by pandit, priest, preceptor, fakir, monk	831

Major Group (Code)	Description	Minor Group (Code)
	Welfare services rendered by organisations operating on a non-profit basis for the promotion of welfare of the community such as relief societies, red-cross organisation for the collection and allocation of contributions for charity	832
84	LEGAL SERVICES—	
	Legal services rendered by barrister, advocate, solicitor, mukteer, pleader, mukurie, munshi	840
	Matrimonial services rendered by organisations and individuals	841
85	BUSINESS SERVICES—	
	Engineering services rendered by professional organisations or individuals	850
	Business services rendered by organisations of accountants, auditors, book-keepers or like individuals	851
	Business services rendered by professional organisations or individuals such as those of advertising and publicity agencies	852
	Business services rendered by professional organisations or individuals such as of those rendered by news-agency, newspaper-correspondent, columnist, journalists, editors, authors	853
86	COMMUNITY SERVICES AND TRADE AND LABOUR ASSOCIATIONS—	
	Services rendered by trade associations, chambers of commerce, trade unions and similar other organisations	860
	Services rendered by civic, social, cultural, political and fraternal organisations such as rate payers association, club, library	861
	Community services such as those rendered by public libraries, museums, botanical and zoological gardens, etc.	862
87	RECREATION SERVICES—	
	Production of motion picture and allied services such as processing, editing etc.	870
	Recreation services rendered by cinema houses by exhibition of motion pictures	871
	Recreation services rendered by organisations and individuals such as those of theatres, opera companies, ballet and dancing parties, musicians, exhibitions, circus, carnivals	872
	Recreation services rendered by in-door and out-door sports by organisations and individuals including horse, motor, etc., racing	873
88	PERSONAL SERVICES—	
	Services rendered to households such as those by domestic servants, cooks	880
	Services rendered to households such as those by governess, tutor, private secretary	881
	Services rendered by hotels, boarding houses, eating houses, cafes, restaurants and similar other organisations to provide lodging and boarding facilities	882
	Laundry services rendered by organisations and individuals (This includes all types of cleaning, dyeing, bleaching, dry cleaning services)	883
	Hair dressing, other services rendered by organisations and individuals such as those by barber, hairdressing saloon and beauty shops	884
	Services rendered by portrait and commercial photographic studios	885
89	SERVICES—(NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED)	
	Services rendered by organisations or individuals not elsewhere classified	890

Division 9 Activities not adequately described

90	Activities unspecified and not adequately described including activities of such individuals who fail to provide sufficient information about their industrial affiliation to enable them to be classified	900
	Fresh entrants to the Labour Market	999

B-IV PART-A INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX AND CLASS OF WORKER OF PERSONS AT WORK AT HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY

Branch of Industry Division and Major Group of I. S. I. C.		Total Rural Urban	Total		Employee		Others	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
			QUILON DISTRICT					
All Divisions		**T**	**16,645**	**38,984**	**4,400**	**15,507**	**12,245**	**23,477**
		R	**16,017**	**37,760**	**4,226**	**14,614**	**11,791**	**23,146**
		U	**628**	**1,224**	**174**	**893**	**454**	**331**
Division	0	T	169	48	55	1	114	47
		R	152	47	54	1	98	46
		U	17	1	1	..	16	1
Major group	00	T	16	2	11	1	5	1
		R	16	2	11	1	5	1
,,	02	T	3	..	..	..	3	..
		R	1	..	..	..	1	..
		U	2	..	..	..	2	..
,,	03	T	78	3	36	..	42	3
		R	78	3	36	..	42	3
	04	T	72	43	8	..	64	43
		R	57	42	7	..	50	42
		U	15	1	1	..	14	1
Division	1	T	4	..	2	..	2	..
		R	4	..	2	..	2	..
Major group	10	T	4	..	2	..	2	..
		R	4	..	2	..	2	..
Division	2 & 3	T	16,472	38,936	4,343	15,506	12,129	23,430
		R	15,861	37,713	4,170	14,613	11,691	23,100
		U	611	1,223	173	893	438	330
Major group	20	T	1,314	902	197	53	1,117	849
		R	1,194	792	183	43	1,011	749
		U	120	110	14	10	106	100
,,	21	T	68	..	25	..	43	..
		R	63	..	25	..	38	..
		U	5	..	..	..	5	..
,,	22	T	957	2	576	..	381	2
		R	943	2	569	..	374	2
		U	14	..	7	..	7	..
,,	23	T	3,017	1,566	629	226	2,388	1,340
		R	2,973	1,537	618	226	2,355	1,311
		U	44	29	11	..	33	29
	24	T	25	113	13	40	12	73
		R	19	72	11	27	8	45
		U	6	41	2	13	4	28
		T	5,805	29,511	2,369	15,074	3,436	14,437
		R	5,613	28,520	2,279	14,215	3,334	14,305
			192	991	90	859	102	132

B-IV PART-A INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX AND CLASS OF WORKER OF PERSONS AT WORK AT HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY—*contd.*

Branch of Industry Division and Major Group of I. S. I. C.		Total Rural Urban	Total		Employee		Others	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Major group	28	T	1,903	6,107	190	84	1,713	6,023
		R	1,883	6,100	184	84	1,699	6,016
		U	20	7	6	..	14	7
,,	29	T	3	5	..	..	3	5
		R	3	4	..	..	3	4
		U	..	1	..	..	..	1
,,	30	T	15	1	..	..	15	1
		R	8	1	..	..	8	1
		U	7	..	..	..	7	..
	31	T	32	..	6	..	26	..
		R	29	..	5	..	24	..
		U	3	..	1	..	2	..
,,	32	T	14	..	2	..	12	..
		R	9	..	2	..	7	..
		U	5	..	..	..	5	..
,,	33	T	158	63	32	11	126	52
		R	112	23	19	..	93	23
		U	46	40	13	11	33	29
,,	34-35	T	712	535	38	11	674	524
		R	706	535	36	11	670	524
		U	6	..	2	..	4	..
,,	36	T	1,764	119	132	7	1,632	112
		R	1,672	117	118	7	1,554	110
		U	92	2	14	..	78	2
,,	37	T	3	2	..	..	3	2
		U	3	2	..	..	3	2
,,	38	T	57	..	16	..	41	..
		R	54	..	14	..	40	..
		U	3	..	2	..	1	..
,,	39	T	625	10	118	..	507	10
		R	580	10	107	..	473	10
		U	45	..	11	..	34	..
PATHANAMTHITTA TALUK—RURAL								
All Divisions			**1,080**	**632**	**97**	**14**	**983**	**618**
Division	0		7	..	2	..	5	..
,,	2 & 3		1,073	632	95	14	978	618

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B-IV PART-A INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX AND CLASS OF WORKER OF PERSONS AT WORK AT HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY—*concld.*

Branch of Industry Division and Major Group of I. S. I. C.		Total Rural Urban	Total		Employee		Others	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
			KUNNATHUR TALUK—RURAL					
All Divisions			**1,104**	**1,259**	**118**	**400**	**986**	**859**
Division	0		2	3	..	..	2	3
„	2 & 3		1,102	1,256	118	400	984	856
			KARUNAGAPALLY TALUK—RURAL					
All Divisions			**4,241**	**20,257**	**964**	**2,748**	**3,277**	**17,509**
Division	0		53	32	6	..	47	32
„	2 & 3		4,188	20,225	958	2,748	3,230	17,477
			QUILON TALUK—RURAL					
All Divisions			**6,637**	**14,139**	**2,799**	**11,400**	**3,838**	**2,739**
Division	0		82	5	45	..	37	5
„	1		4	..	2	..	2	..
„	2& 3		6,551	14,134	2,752	11,400	3,799	2,734
			KOTTARAKARA TALUK—RURAL					
All Divisions			**1,870**	**800**	**144**	**33**	**1,726**	**767**
Division	0		4	3	1	..	3	3
„	2 & 3		1,866	797	143	33	1,723	764
			PATHANAPURAM TALUK—RURAL					
All Divisions			**1,085**	**673**	**104**	**19**	**981**	**654**
Division	0		4	4	..	1	4	3
„	2 & 3		1,081	669	104	18	977	651

B-IV PART-B INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX AND CLASS OF WORKER OF PERSONS AT WORK IN NON-HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY, TRADE, BUSINESS, PROFESSION OR SERVICE

Branch of Industry Division and Major Group of I. S. I. C.		Total Urban	Total		Employer		Employee		Single worker		Family worker	
			M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
						QUILON DISTRICT						
All Divisions		T	**198,858**	**89,766**	**4,655**	**84**	**101,684**	**77,512**	**90,508**	**11,644**	**2,011**	**526**
		U	**29,715**	**10,210**	**1,256**	**21**	**18,654**	**9,209**	**9,479**	**902**	**326**	**78**
Division 0		T	28,416	5,127	625	11	16,564	4,622	10,876	460	351	34
		U	2,778	61	108	1	1,808	41	841	19	21	..
Major group	00	T	6,897	362	175	3	1,533	34	5,108	299	81	26
		U	585	1	4	..	239	..	336	1	6	..
,,	01	T	9,419	4,535	156	7	9,112	4,507	140	20	11	1
		U	13	..	5	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
,,	02	T	1,331	85	35	..	743	14	551	71	2	..
		U	12	..	1	..	3	..	8	..	..	..
,,	03	T	10,119	97	258	1	4,727	64	4,890	31	244	1
		U	2,093	54	97	1	1,536	40	445	13	15	..
,,	04	T	650	48	1	..	449	3	187	39	13	6
		U	75	6	1	..	22	1	52	5	..	..
Division 1		T	4,870	87	28	..	4,041	73	797	14	4	..
		U	59	1	3	..	27	1	29	..	..	..
Major group	10	T	4,870	87	28	..	4,041	73	797	14	4	..
		U	59	1	3	..	27	1	29	..	..	..
Division 2 & 3		T	46,342	60,978	622	24	30,848	58,742	14,651	2,159	221	53
		U	8,082	6,697	258	4	6,272	6,547	1,494	144	58	2
Major group	20	T	10,854	55,317	197	3	10,282	55,003	341	296	34	15
		U	2,081	5,812	83	..	1,912	5,807	71	4	15	1
,,	21	T	1,227	55	10	..	1,141	55	76	..	..	..
		U	53	..	3	..	42	..	8	..	..	..
,,	22	T	4,635	5	17	..	2,663	2	1,946	3	9	..
		U	472	3	3	..	233	2	236	1	..	..
,,	23	T	1,332	371	14	4	1,237	255	81	112	.	..
		U	400	123	2	..	393	117	5	6	..	..
,,	24	T	22	21	2	..	18	12	2	9	..	..
		U	11	6	.	..	10	6	1	..	..	..
,,	26	T	5	..	..	..	5	..	..	.	.	..
,,	27	T	4,054	3,490	98	13	1,199	2,151	2,737	1,313	20	13
		U	517	276	22	1	187	186	302	89	6	..
,,	28	T	9,184	637	93	1	3,777	238	5,284	382	30	16
		U	1,263	43	53	..	877	6	329	37	4	..
,,	29	T	1,051	234	1	.	1,047	234	3	..	..	
		U	1	2	..	..	1	2	.	..		..
,,	30	T	828	9	51	3	705	5	67	1	5	..
		U	302	7	18	3	248	4	36	..	..	..
,,	31	T	180	2	11	..	85	.	84	2	.	..
		U	85	2	4	..	48	..	33	2		..
,,	32	T	463	53	5	..	436	53	19	.	3	..
		U	38	..	2	..	25	..	8	.	3	..
,,	33	T	528	536	20	..	448	530	54	5	6	1
		U	209	356	10	..	190	354	5	2	4	..
,,	34-35	T	5,444	152	33	..	4,017	129	1,367	21	27	2
		U	930	47	21	..	807	46	97	1	5	..

B-IV PART-B INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX AND CLASS OF WORKER OF PERSONS AT WORK IN NON-HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY, TRADE, BUSINESS, PROFESSION OR SERVICE—*contd.*

Branch of Industry Division and Major Group of I. S. I. C.		Total Urban	Total		Employer		Employee		Single worker		Family worker	
			M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Major group	36	T	3,201	30	19	..	1,798	11	1,331	13	53	6
		U	927	8	11	..	771	5	137	2	8	1
,,	37	T	438	11	3	..	411	11	24	..	..	..
		U	229	6	2	..	215	6	12	..	..	..
,,	38	T	1,060	..	29	..	670	..	350	..	11	..
		U	238	..	17	..	159	..	60	..	2	..
,,	39	T	1,836	55	19	..	909	53	885	2	23	..
		U	326	6	7	..	154	6	154	..	11	..
Division 4		T	5,639	93	153	..	2,961	78	2,525	15	..	..
		U	641	8	42	..	275	5	324	3	..	..
Major group	40	T	5,639	93	153	..	2,961	78	2,525	15	..	..
		U	641	8	42	..	275	5	324	3	..	..
Division 5		T	1,559	109	1	..	1,557	107	1	2	..	..
		U	351	64	1	..	349	64	1	..	..	..
Major group	50	T	1,180	36	..	..	1,180	36	..	..	..	..
		U	168	11	..	..	168	11	..	..	..	..
,,	51	T	379	73	1	..	377	71	1	2	..	..
		U	183	53	1	..	181	53	1	..	..	..
Division 6		T	27,183	1,751	1,986	25	5,156	58	19,284	1,609	757	59
		U	4,860	202	546	10	1,967	29	2,201	158	146	5
Major group	60-63	T	1,049	16	264	3	509	13	249	..	27	..
		U	534	10	113	2	315	8	99	..	7	..
,,	64-68	T	24,812	1,716	1,649	21	3,774	33	18,661	1,603	728	59
		U	3,880	181	403	8	1,355	14	1,983	154	139	5
,,	69	T	1,322	19	73	1	873	12	374	6	2	..
		U	446	11	30	..	297	7	119	4	..	..
Division 7		T	13,395	212	103	1	9,066	127	4,226	84	..	..
		U	2,895	31	30	..	2,171	27	694	4	..	..
Major group	70-71	T	12,271	114	103	1	7,945	29	4,223	84	..	..
		U	2,665	9	30	..	1,943	5	692	4	..	..
,,	72	T	36	2	..	..	33	2	3	..	..	..
		U	10	2	..	..	8	2	2	..	..	..
,,	73	T	1,088	96	..	..	1,088	96	..	..	..	..
		U	220	20	..	..	220	20	..	..	..	..
Division 8		T	45,562	16,542	1,102	23	28,800	13,370	14,984	2,769	676	380
		U	6,875	2,960	248	6	5,043	2,472	1,485	411	99	71
Major group	80	T	6,556	485	..	..	6,556	485	..	..	..	..
		U	1,507	192	..	..	1,507	192	..	..	..	..
,,	81	T	10,545	5,629	41	..	9,925	5,538	579	91	..	..
		U	742	637	4	..	706	627	32	10	..	..
,,	82	T	3,044	863	89	3	1,472	790	1,483	70	..	..
		U	402	261	21	2	217	249	164	10	..	..
,,	83	T	2,029	435	6	1	1,419	168	604	266	..	..
		U	178	70	..	..	120	12	58	58	..	..
,,	84	T	698	14	..	..	236	2	462	12	..	..
		U	179	9	..	..	36	1	143	8	..	..
,,	85	T	703	4	10	..	430	4	263	..	..	..
		U	355	4	8	..	329	4	18	..	..	..
,,	86	T	1,069	134	1	..	709	108	359	26	..	..
		U	66	4	1	..	20	1	45	3	..	..

B-IV PART-B INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX AND CLASS OF WORKER OF PERSONS AT WORK IN NON-HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY, TRADE, BUSINESS, PROFESSION OR SERVICE—*contd.*

Branch of Industry Division and Major Group of I. S. I. C.		Total Urban	Total		Employer		Employee		Single worker		Family worker	
			M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Major group	87	T	454	44	10	1	229	12	215	31		..
		U	92	8	..	1	65	2	27	5	.	..
,,	88	T	19,916	8,892	943	18	7,712	6,247	10,385	2,247	676	380
		U	3,251	1,762	213	3	2,005	1,375	934	313	99	71
,,	89	T	548	42	2	..	112	16	434	26	..	..
		U	103	13	1	..	38	9	64	4	..	..
Division 9		T	25,892	4,867	35	..	2,691	335	23,164	4,532	2	
		U	3,174	186	20	..	742	23	2,410	163	2	.
Major group	90	T	25,892	4,867	35	..	2,691	335	23,164	4,532	2	..
		U	3,174	186	20	..	742	23	2,410	163	2	..
PATHANAMTHITTA TALUK—RURAL												
All Divisions			**26,991**	**6,160**	**562**	**12**	**12,346**	**4,351**	**13,879**	**1,759**	**204**	**38**
Division	0		4,838	1,640	187	2	4,046	1,625	586	12	19	1
,,	1		135	9	..	..	10	..	125	9	..	..
,,	2 & 3		3,987	127	48	..	1,418	51	2,499	73	22	3
,,	4		940	18	30	..	397	14	513	4	..	..
,,	5		557	11	..	..	557	11	..	..	..	..
,,	6		3,342	132	172	5	430	4	2,648	121	92	2
,,	7		1,232	21	14	..	814	18	404	3	..	..
,,	8		7,416	3,084	111	5	4,637	2,614	2,597	433	71	32
,,	9		4,544	1,118	..	..	37	14	4,507	1,104	..	..
KUNNATHUR TALUK—RURAL												
All Divisions			**15,095**	**7,492**	**156**	**5**	**7,036**	**6,511**	**7,730**	**918**	**173**	**58**
Division	0		2,073	356	31	1	1,443	289	595	60	4	6
,,	1		109	1	..	..	36	..	73	1	..	..
,,	2 & 3		3,374	4,946	11	..	1,447	4,860	1,901	79	15	7
,,	4		493	4	5	..	218	..	270	4	..	..
,,	5		78	1	..	..	78	1	..	..	..	..
,,	6		2,562	187	72	3	271	1	2,142	182	77	1
,,	7		767	10	1	..	498	8	268	2	..	..
,,	8		4,642	1,717	34	1	2,922	1,352	1,609	320	77	44
,,	9		997	270	2	..	123	..	872	270	..	..
KARUNAGAPALLY TALUK—RURAL												
All Divisions			**35,016**	**7,290**	**934**	**7**	**12,715**	**4,986**	**21,004**	**2,229**	**363**	**68**
Division	0		6,421	133	189	..	1,468	22	4,620	105	144	6
,,	1		3,447	5	11	..	3,317	5	119	..	..	..
,,	2 & 3		4,030	4,303	79	6	1,920	3,331	2,019	944	12	22
,,	4		602	3	17	..	319	3	266	..	..	..
,,	5		111	5	..	..	111	4	..	1	..	..
,,	6		4,579	326	395	1	432	3	3,661	312	91	10
,,	7		3,163	13	23	..	1,738	12	1,402	1	..	..
,,	8		6,396	2,009	220	..	3,342	1,606	2,718	373	116	30
,,	9		6 267	493	..	..	68	..	6,199	493	..	..

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B-IV PART-B INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX AND CLASS OF WORKER OF PERSONS AT WORK IN NON-HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY, TRADE, BUSINESS, PROFESSION OR SERVICE—*concld.*

Branch of Industry Division of I. S. I. C.		Total		Employer		Employee		Single worker		Family worker	
	Total	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
					QUILON TALUK—RURAL						
All Divisions		**48,481**	**31,057**	**1,038**	**27**	**29,022**	**28,994**	**17,923**	**1,938**	**498**	**98**
Division	0	6,013	47	47	1	2,821	26	3,019	20	126	..
„	1	891	68	9	..	622	67	256	1	4	..
„	2 & 3	16,329	26,810	164	13	13,639	26,223	2,469	571	57	3
„	4	1,408	11	30	..	985	11	393	..	..	..
„	5	278	20	..	..	278	20	..	..	..	..
„	6	6,330	682	488	5	1,401	13	4,241	638	200	26
„	7	2,937	30	22	1	2,172	24	743	5	..	..
„	8	8,739	2,914	270	7	5,598	2,406	2,760	432	111	69
„	9	5,556	475	8	..	1,506	204	4,042	271	..	..
					KOTTARAKARA TALUK—RURAL						
All Divisions		**21,436**	**18,608**	**240**	**2**	**9,526**	**16,362**	**11,496**	**2,171**	**174**	**73**
Division	0	1,275	152	6	2	461	42	792	98	16	10
„	1	117	..	3	..	11	..	103	..	..	..
„	2 & 3	5,833	14,751	30	..	3,266	14,531	2,498	213	39	7
„	4	826	10	14	..	381	9	431	1	..	..
„	5	85	2	..	..	85	2	..	..	..	..
„	6	2,994	80	116	..	225	2	2,609	78	44	..
„	7	1,073	49	3	..	762	21	308	28	..	..
„	8	6,484	2,183	67	..	4,167	1,667	2,175	460	75	56
„	9	2,749	1,381	1	..	168	88	2,580	1,293	..	..
					PATHANAPURAM TALUK—RURAL						
All Divisions		**22,124**	**8,949**	**469**	**10**	**12,385**	**7,099**	**8,997**	**1,727**	**273**	**113**
Division	0	5,018	2,738	57	4	4,517	2,577	423	146	21	11
„	1	112	3	2	..	18	..	92	3	..	..
„	2 & 3	4,707	3,344	32	1	2,886	3,199	1,771	135	18	9
„	4	729	39	15	..	386	36	328	3	..	..
„	5	99	6	..	..	99	5	..	1	..	..
„	6	2,516	142	197	1	430	6	1,782	120	107	15
„	7	1,328	58	10	..	911	17	407	41	..	..
„	8	5,010	1,675	152	4	3,091	1,253	1,640	340	127	78
„	9	2,605	944	4	..	47	6	2,554	938	..	..

B-IV PART-C INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX AND DIVISIONS, MAJOR GROUPS AND MINOR GROUPS OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION

Note.—Minor groups having less than 1% of workers of the respective Division (less than 0.5 % in case of minor groups of Division 2 and 3), have not been shown in this table. Divisions thus affected are marked with an asterisk (*)

Branch of Industry Division, Major group and Minor group of I. S. I. C.		Total Workers						Workers at Household Industry				Workers in Non-Household Industry			
		Total			Urban			Total		Urban		Total		Urban	
		P	M	F	P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
QUILON DISTRICT															
All Divisions		**344,253**	**215,503**	**128,750**	**41,777**	**30,343**	**11,434**	**16,645**	**38,984**	**628**	**1,224**	**198,858**	**89,766**	**29,715**	**10,210**
*Division 0		33,760	28,585	5,175	2,857	2,795	62	169	48	17	1	28,416	5,127	2,778	61
Major group	00	7,277	6,913	364	586	585	1	16	2	..	..	6,897	362	585	1
Minor group	006	5,214	5,122	92	14	13	1	..	..	..	..	5,122	92	13	1
,,	009	1,844	1,672	172	490	490	..	..	..	..	..	1,672	172	490	..
Major group	01	13,954	9,419	4,535	13	13	..	..	..	..	..	9,419	4,535	13	..
Minor group	010	4,741	2,082	2,659	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	2,082	2,659	2	..
,,	012	8,558	6,718	1,840	10	10	..	..	..	..	..	6,718	1,840	10	..
,,	015	649	613	36	1	1	..	..	..	.	..	613	36	1	..
Major group	02	1,419	1,334	85	14	14	..	3	..	2	..	1,331	85	12	..
Minor group	020	455	441	14	2	2		..	..	..	..	441	14	2	..
,,	021	739	737	2	8	8	..	..	..	..	..	737	2	8	..
Major group	03	10,297	10,197	100	2,147	2,093	54	78	3	..	..	10,119	97	2,093	54
Minor group	030	5,413	5,339	74	2,147	2,093	54	4	..	..	..	5,335	74	2,093	54
,,	031	4,857	4,840	17	..	..	..	74	3	..	..	4,766	14	..	..
Major group	04	813	722	91	97	90	7	72	43	15	1	650	48	75	6
Minor group	040	716	646	70	90	84	6	52	29	13	..	594	41	71	6
*Division 1		4,961	4,874	87	60	59	1	4	..	..	..	4,870	87	59	1
Major group	10	4,961	4,874	87	60	59	1	4	..	..	..	4,870	87	59	1
Minor group	107	4,922	4,836	86	36	36	..	4	..	..	..	4,832	86	36	..
*Division 2 & 3		162,728	62,814	99,914	16,613	8,693	7,920	16,472	38,936	611	1,223	46,342	60,978	8,082	6,697
Major group	20	68,387	12,168	56,219	8,123	2,201	5,922	1,314	902	120	110	10,854	55,317	2,081	5,812
Minor group	200	29,585	4,047	25,538	32	23	9	389	130	23	9	3,658	25,408	..	..
,,	203	36,045	6,188	29,857	7,480	1,673	5,807	8	9	..	..	6,180	29,848	1,673	5,807
,,	207	1,142	960	182	299	296	3	322	174	12	3	638	8	284	..
,,	209	1,169	568	601	201	104	97	464	558	67	93	104	43	37	4
Major group	21	1,350	1,295	55	58	58	..	68	..	5	..	1,227	55	53	..
Minor group	212	845	845	..	25	25	..	8	..	1	..	837	..	24	..
Major group	22	5,599	5,592	7	489	486	3	957	2	14	..	4,635	5	472	3
Minor group	220	5,593	5,586	7	485	482	3	957	2	14	..	4,629	5	468	3
Major group	23	6,286	4,349	1,937	596	444	152	3,017	1,566	44	29	1,332	371	400	123
Minor group	232	970	823	147	432	335	97	..	..	..	..	823	147	335	97
,,	235	4,404	3,338	1,066	58	51	7	2,954	1,009	33	4	384	57	18	3
Major group	24	181	47	134	64	17	47	25	113	6	41	22	21	11	6
,,	26	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..
,,	27	42,860	9,859	33,001	1,976	709	1,267	5,805	29,511	192	991	4,054	3,490	517	276
Minor group	273	3,896	3,494	402	495	415	80	348	108	31	35	3,146	294	384	45
,,	277	38,588	6,146	32,442	1,432	248	1,184	5,441	29,315	160	956	705	3,127	88	228
Major group	28	17,831	11,087	6,744	1,333	1,283	50	1,903	6,107	20	7	9,184	637	1,263	43
Minor group	280	3,478	3,477	1	830	830	..	37	..	4	..	3,440	1	826	..
,,	288	8,441	1,706	6,735	63	14	49	1,407	6,105	4	6	299	630	10	43
,,	289	4,507	4,505	2	137	136	1	210	2	2	1	4,295	..	134	..

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B-IV PART-C INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX AND DIVISIONS, MAJOR GROUPS AND MINOR GROUPS OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

Branch of Industry Division, Major group and Mino group of I. S. I. C.		Total Workers						Workers at Household Industry				Workers in Non-Household Industry			
		Total			Urban			Total		Urban		Total		Urban	
		P	M	F	P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Major group	29	1,293	1,054	239	4	1	3	3	5	..	1	1,051	234	1	2
Minor group	290	1,278	1,046	232	2	..	2	..	..	..		1,046	232	..	2
Major group	30	853	843	10	316	309	7	15	1	7	..	828	9	302	7
,,	31	214	212	2	90	88	2	32	..	3	..	180	2	85	2
,,	32	530	477	53	43	43	..	14	..	5	.	463	53	38	..
,,	33	1,285	686	599	651	255	396	158	63	46	40	528	536	209	356
Minor group	334	845	296	549	532	159	373	4	23	4	23	292	526	155	350
Major group	34-35	6,843	6,156	687	983	936	47	712	535	6	..	5,444	152	930	47
Minor group	340	2,978	2,944	34	614	596	18	25	1	..	.	2,919	33	596	18
,,	343	1,814	1,776	38	98	98	..	16	..	..	..	1,760	38	98	..
,,	350	1,107	615	492	5	5	..	562	478	2	..	53	14	3	..
Major group	36	5,114	4,965	149	1,029	1,019	10	1,764	119	92	2	3,201	30	927	8
Minor group	369	3,489	3,358	131	245	243	2	1,642	115	68	1	1,716	16	175	1
Major group	37	454	441	13	240	232	8	3	2	3	2	438	11	229	6
,,	38	1,117	1,117	..	241	241	..	57	..	3	..	1,060	..	238	..
,,	39	2,526	2,461	65	377	371	6	625	10	45	..	1,836	55	326	6
Minor group	393	1,763	1,758	5	249	249	..	425	5	31	..	1,333	..	218	..
*Division 4		5,732	5,639	93	649	641	8	..	..	..	..	5,639	93	641	8
Major group	40	5,732	5,639	93	649	641	8	..	..	..	..	5,639	93	641	8
Minor group	400	4,215	4,159	56	585	577	8	..	..	..	..	4,159	56	577	8
,,	401	1,245	1,210	35	48	48	..	..	..	..	..	1,210	35	48	..
,,	403	270	268	2	15	15	..	..	..	..	..	268	2	15	..
*Division 5		1,668	1,559	109	415	351	64	..	..	..	..	1,559	109	351	64
Major group	50	1,216	1,180	36	179	168	11	..	..	..	..	1,180	36	168	11
Minor group	500	504	503	1	12	12	..	..	..	..	..	503	1	12	..
,,	501	710	675	35	165	154	11	..	..	..	..	675	35	154	11
Major group	51	452	379	73	236	183	53	..	..	..	..	379	73	183	53
Minor group	510	59	58	1	8	8	..	..	..	..	..	58	1	8	..
,,	511	393	321	72	228	175	53	..	..	..	..	321	72	175	53
*Division 6		28,934	27,183	1,751	5,062	4,860	202	..	..	..	..	27,183	1,751	4,860	202
Major group	60-63	1,065	1,049	16	544	534	10	..	..	..	..	1,049	16	534	10
,,	64-68	26,528	24,812	1,716	4,061	3,880	181	..	..	..	..	24,812	1,716	3,880	181
Minor group	640	13,269	11,806	1,463	1,477	1,346	131	..	..	..	.	11,806	1,463	1,346	131
,,	641	298	298	..	71	71	..	..	.	..	.	298	..	71	..
,,	642	589	577	12	190	185	5	..	..	..	.	577	12	185	5
,,	644	1,891	1,866	25	528	523	5	..	..	..	..	1,866	25	523	5
,,	646	291	246	45	67	55	12	..	..	..	..	246	45	55	12
,,	650	1,633	1,626	7	279	277	2	..	..	..	..	1,626	7	277	2
,,	652	441	436	5	94	93	1	..	..	..	..	436	5	93	1
,,	661	3,480	3,468	12	477	476	1	..	..	..	..	3,468	12	476	1
,,	672	655	651	4	176	175	1	..	..	..	..	651	4	175	1
,,	689	2,372	2,301	71	147	143	4	..	..	..	..	2,301	71	143	4

B-IV PART-C INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX AND DIVISIONS, MAJOR GROUPS AND MINOR GROUPS OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*concld.*

Branch of Industry Division, Major group and Minor group of I. S. I. C.		Total Workers						Workers at Household Industry				Workers in Non-Household Industry			
		Total			Urban			Total		Urban		Total		Urban	
		P	M	F	P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Major group	69	1,341	1,322	19	457	446	11	..	..	..	..	1,322	19	446	11
Minor group	695	716	708	8	234	230	4	..	..	..	..	708	8	230	4
„	699	400	393	7	116	112	4	..	..	..	..	393	7	112	4
*Division 7		13,607	13,395	212	2,926	2,895	31	..	..	..	..	13,395	212	2,895	31
Major group	70-71	12,385	12,271	114	2,674	2,665	9	..	..	..	..	12,271	114	2,665	9
Minor group	700	1,569	1,563	6	719	715	4	..	..	..	..	1,563	6	715	4
„	701	1,859	1,852	7	259	259	.	..	..	..	..	1,852	7	259	..
„	702	1,753	1,753	..	440	440	..	..	..	.	..	1,753	..	440	..
„	703	1,248	1,247	1	93	93	..	.	..	..	..	1,247	1	93	..
„	705	2,307	2,208	99	653	648	5	.	..	..	..	2,208	99	648	5
„	706	3,015	3,015	..	188	188	..	..	..	..	..	3,015	..	188	..
„	707	479	478	1	306	306	..	..	..	..	..	478	1	306	..
Major group	72	38	36	2	12	10	2	..	..	..	..	36	2	10	2
„	73	1,184	1,088	96	240	220	20	..	..	..	.	1,088	96	220	20
Minor group	730	1,074	987	87	194	178	16	..	..	..	..	987	87	178	16
*Division 8		62,104	45,562	16,542	9,835	6,875	2,960	..	..	..	..	45,562	16,542	6,875	2,960
Major group	80	7,041	6,556	485	1,699	1,507	192	..	..	..	..	6,556	485	1,507	192
Minor group	803	1,118	1,105	13	391	387	4	..	..	..	..	1,105	13	387	4
„	804	2,148	2,130	18	333	326	7	..	..	..	..	2,130	18	326	7
„	805	689	604	85	215	167	48	..	..	..	..	604	85	167	48
„	809	3,086	2,717	369	760	627	133	.	..	..	..	2,717	369	627	133
Major group	81	16,174	10,545	5,629	1,379	742	637	..	..	..	..	10,545	5,629	742	637
Minor group	811	15,844	10,262	5,582	1,296	668	628	..	..	..	..	10,262	5,582	668	628
Major group	82	3,907	3,044	863	663	402	261	..	..	..	..	3,044	863	402	261
Minor group	820	3,808	2,946	862	652	391	261	..	..	..	..	2,946	862	391	261
Major group	83	2,464	2,029	435	248	178	70	..	..	..	.	2,029	435	178	70
Minor group	830	1,911	1,579	332	192	123	69	..	..	..	..	1,579	332	123	69
Major group	84	712	698	14	188	179	9	..	..	..	..	698	14	179	9
Minor group	840	712	698	14	188	179	9	..	..	..	..	698	14	179	9
Major group	85	707	703	4	359	355	4	..	..	..	..	703	4	355	4
„	86	1,203	1,069	134	70	66	4	..	..	..	..	1,069	134	66	4
„	87	498	454	44	100	92	8	..	..	..	..	454	44	92	8
„	88	28,808	19,916	8,892	5,013	3,251	1,762	..	..	..	..	19,916	8,892	3,251	1,762
Minor group	880	11,198	4,942	6,256	2,300	974	1,326	.	..	..	..	4,942	6,256	974	1,326
„	882	10,155	9,493	662	1,746	1,571	175	..	..	..	..	9,493	662	1,571	175
„	883	4,248	2,393	1,855	571	350	221	..	..	..	..	2,393	1,855	350	221
„	884	2,871	2,804	67	262	257	5	..	.	..	..	2,804	67	257	5
Major group	89	590	548	42	116	103	13	..	..	..	.	548	42	103	13
Division 9		30,759	25,892	4,867	3,360	3,174	186	..	..	..	..	25,892	4,867	3,174	186
Major group	90	30,759	25,892	4,867	3,360	3,174	186	..	..	.	..	25,892	4,867	3,174	186
Minor group	900	30,759	25,892	4,867	3,360	3,174	186	..	..	..	..	25,892	4,867	3,174	186

B-IV PART-C INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX AND DIVISIONS, MAJOR GROUPS AND MINOR GROUPS OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION

APPENDIX

Minor groups having less than 1% of workers of the respective Division, (less than 0.5% in case of minor groups of Division 2 & 3), have been shown in this appendix. The following abbreviations have been used:—

HI—Household Industry

NHI—Non-household Industry

M—Males

F—Females

QUILON DISTRICT

005 Total NHI (M1); 007 Total HI(F1), NHI (M20, F98); 008 Total HI (M16, F1), NHI (M82), Urb n NHI (M82); 011 Total NHI (M6); 022 Total NHI (M5); 023 Total HI (M2), NHI (M38, F3), Urban HI (M1), NHI (M1); 025 Total HI (M1), NHI (M3,F1), Urban HI (M1); 026 Total NHI (M107,F65), Urban NHI (M1); 032 Total NHI (M18, F9); 041 Total HI (F1), NHI (M5), Urban HI (F1); 043 Total HI (M13, F7), NHI (M20, F5), Urban HI (M2), NHI (M1); 044 Total HI (M7, F3), NHI (M23, F2); 046 Total NHI (M2), Urban NHI (M2); 047 Total NHI (M6), Urban NHI (M1); 048 Total HI (F3); 100 Total NHI (M2), Urban NHI (M1); 105 Total NHI (M1); 106 Total NHI (M1); 108 Total NHI (M11); 109 Total NHI (M23, F1), Urban NHI (M22, F1); 201 Total NHI (M5); 202 Total HI (M2, F1), NHI (M21, F3); 204 Total HI (M50, F16), NHI (M50, F2), Urban HI (M7, F2), NHI (M13); 205 T tal HI (M77, F7), NHI (M194, F4), Urban HI (M11, F3), NHI (M73, F1); 206 Total HI (M2, F7), NHI (M3, F1), Urban NHI (M1); 208 Total NHI (M1); 214 Tot l HI (M57), NHI (M73), Urban HI (M2), NHI (M20); 215 Total HI (M1), NHI (M19), Urban HI (M1), NHI (M4); 217 Total NHI (M293, F55), Urban NHI (M2); 218 Total HI (M1), NHI (M5), Urban HI (M1), NHI (M3); 219 Total HI (M1); 221 Total NHI (M4), Urban NHI (M4); 222 Total NHI (M1); 226 Total NHI (M1); 230 Total NHI (M4, F1), Urban NHI (M2); 231 Total HI (M26, F151), NHI (M15, F16), Urban HI (F1), NHI (M6, F1); 233 Total HI (M3), NHI (M32), Urban HI (M1), NHI (M11); 234 Total NHI (M27, F17), Urban NHI (M22, F2); 236 Total HI (M2, F5), NHI (M21, F8), Urban HI (F1), NHI (M1); 237 Total NHI (M1, F1), Urban NHI (M1); 238 Total HI (M22, F394), NHI (M24, F122), Urban HI (F16), NHI (M4, F18), 239 Total HI (M10, F7), NHI (M1, F2), Urban HI (M10, F7), NHI (F2); 241 Total HI (M7, F30), NHI (M8, F13), Urban NHI (M5, F4); 242 Total NHI (F3); 243 Total NHI (F2); 244 Total HI (M18, F83), NHI (M14, F3), Urban HI (M6,F41), NHI (M5, F2); 260 Total NHI (M5); 270 Total NHI (M1), Urban NHI (M1); 271 Total NHI (M3, F6); 272 Total HI (F84), NHI (M23, F51), Urban NHI (F3); 274 Total HI (M1, F2), NHI (M5, F11), Urban HI (M1), NHI (M2); 278 Total HI (M15, F2), NHI (M139, F1), Urban NHI (M42); 279 Total NHI (M32); 281 Total HI (M67), NHI (M498, F1), Urban HI (M6), NHI (M120); 282 Total HI (M178), NHI (M393), Urban HI (M3), NHI (M152); 283 Total NHI (M17), Urban NHI (M4); 284 Total HI (M3), NHI (M12), Urban HI (M1); 285 Total NHI (M155, F5), Urban NHI (M1); 286 Total NHI (M4), Urban NHI (M1); 287 Total HI (M1), NHI (M71), Urban NHI (M15); 291 Total HI (F1), NHI (M3, F1), Urban HI (F1), NHI (M1); 292 Total HI (M3,F4), NHI (M2, F1); 300 Total NHI (M258, F3), Urban NHI (M138, F3); 301 Total NHI (M216), Urban NHI (M13); 302 Total HI (M8), NHI (M247, F3), Urban HI (M3), NHI (M124, F3); 303 Total HI (M7, F1), NHI (M107, F3), Urban HI (M4), NHI (M27, F1); 310 Total NHI (M3), Urban NHI (M2); 311 Total HI (M31), NHI (M145, F2), Urban HI (M3), NHI (M67, F2); 313 Total HI (M1), NHI (M13), Urban NHI (M4); 314 Total NHI (M19), Urban NHI (M12); 320 Total HI (M10), NHI (M78), Urban HI (M5), NHI (M32); 322 Total NHI (M325, F53), Urban NHI (M1); 323 Total HI (M4), NHI (M44), Urban NHI (M5); 324 Total NHI (M15); 326 Total NHI (M1); 330 Total NHI (M6), Urban NHI (M4); 331 Total HI (M4, F2), NHI (M30, F2), Urban HI (M2, F2), NHI (M3, F2); 332 Total NHI (M9),

Urban NHI (M1); 333 Total HI (M9), NHI (M20), Urban HI (M8), NHI (M4); 335 Total HI (M94, F23), NHI (M87, F7), Urban HI (M17, F7), NHI (M25, F4); 336 Total HI (M30, F3), NHI (M52), Urban HI (M6, F1), NHI (M12); 337 Total HI (F1); 339 Total HI (M17, F11), NHI (M32, F1), Urban HI (M9, F7), NHI (M5); 341 Total HI (M3), NHI (M96), Urban NHI (M2); 342 Total HI (M100, F55), NHI (M64, F18), Urban HI (M3), NHI (M13); 344 Total HI (M2), NHI (M14, F1), Urban HI (M1), NHI (M3, F1); 345 Total NHI (M5), Urban NHI (M1); 351 Total NHI (M334, F32), Urban NHI (M131,F15); 352 Total NHI (M131, F12), Urban NHI (M41,F11); 355 Total NHI (M6), Urban NHI (M6); 356 Total NHI (M1, F2); 357 Total NHI (M1), Urban NHI (M1); 359 Total HI (M4, F1), NHI (M60,F2), Urban NHI (M35, F2); 360 Total NHI (M32), Urban NHI (M10); 361 Total NHI (M2), Urban NHI (M1); 363 Total NHI (M11, F3), Urban NHI (M4); 364 Total NHI (M2), Urban NHI (M2); 365 Total HI (M82, F2), NHI (M94), Urban HI (M12), NHI (M23); 366 Total HI (M1), NHI (M606, F8), Urban NHI (M409, F5); 367 Total HI (M26, F1), NHI (M626, F1), Urban HI (M3), NHI (M265, F1); 368 Total HI (M13, F1), NHI (M112, F2), Urban HI (M9, F1), NHI (M38, F1); 370 Total HI (M1, F1), NHI (M8), Urban HI (M1, F1), NHI (M3); 371 Total NHI (M1), Urban NHI (M1); 372 Total NHI (M6); 373 Total NHI (M2), Urban NHI (M1); 374 Total NHI (M7), Urban NHI (M4); 375 Total NHI (M2); 376 Total NHI (M17), Urban NHI (M11); 377 Total NHI (M9), Urban NHI (M4); 378 Total HI (M2, F1), NHI (M22, F6), Urban HI (M2, F1), NHI (M8, F6); 379 Total NHI (M364, F5), Urban NHI (M197); 380 Total NHI (M30), Urban NHI (M1); 381 Total NHI (M1); 382 Total NHI (M14), Urban NHI (M1); 383 Total NHI (M6); 384 Total HI (M18), NHI (M480), Urban HI (M2), NHI (M162); 385 Total HI (M4), NHI (M44), Urban NHI (M9); 386 Total HI (M12), NHI (M214), Urban NHI (M13); 387 Total NHI (M2), Urban NHI (M1); 388 Total HI (M19), NHI (M262), Urban HI (M1), NHI (M51); 389 Total HI (M4), NHI (M7); 390 Total HI (M2), NHI (M2), Urban HI (M2), NHI (M1); 391 Total HI (M1), Urban HI (M1); 392 Total HI (M175), NHI (M89), Urban HI (M2), NHI (M39); 394 Total HI (M2), NHI (M1), Urban HI (M2); 395 Total HI (M2), NHI (M26, F11), Urban HI (M2), NHI (M11, F6); 396 Total NHI (M1), Urban NHI (M1); 399 Total HI (M18, F5), NHI (M384, F44), Urban HI (M5), NHI (M56); 402 Total NHI (M2), Urban NHI (M1); 502 Total NHI (M2), Urban NHI (M2); 600 Total NHI (M188, F2), Urban NHI (M104, F1); 601 Total NHI (M285, F1), Urban NHI (M95); 602 Total NHI (M112), Urban NHI (M85); 603 Total NHI (M13), Urban NHI (M10); 606 Total NHI (M83), Urban NHI (M48); 607 Total NHI (M1); 608 Total NHI (M1), Urban NHI (M1); 610 Total NHI (M3), Urban NHI (M1); 611 Total NHI (M16, F3), Urban NHI (M9, F3); 612 Total NHI (M1); 613 Total NHI (M7), Urban NHI (M7); 614 Total NHI (M4), Urban NHI (M2); 616 Total NHI (M8); 617 Total NHI (M46, F2), Urban NHI (M44, F2); 620 Total NHI (M5); 621 Total NHI (M94, F1), Urban NHI (M67, F1); 630 Total NHI (M61, F3), Urban NHI (M24, F3); 632 Total NHI (M2), Urban NHI (M2); 633 Total NHI (M3), Urban NHI (M1); 634 Total NHI (M5), Urban NHI (M5); 636 Total NHI (M15), Urban NHI (M12); 638 Total NHI (M1), Urban NHI (M1); 639 Total NHI (M95, F4), Urban NHI (M16); 645 Total NHI (M181, F44), Urban NHI (M76, F8); 647 Total NHI (M137), Urban NHI (M13); 648 Total NHI (M63, F13), Urban NHI (M27, F8); 651 Total NHI (M76), Urban NHI (M22); 653 Total NHI (M39), Urban NHI (M21); 654 Total NHI (M58), Urban NHI (M8); 655 Total NHI (M122), Urban NHI (M37); 660 Total NHI (M42), Urban NHI (M24); 662 Total NHI (M130) Urban NHI (M30); 663 Total NHI (M105, F8), Urban NHI (M9); 664 Total NHI (M13, F3), Urban NHI (M3); 670 Total NHI (M32), Urban NHI (M4); 671 Total NHI (M180), Urban NHI (M81); 673 Total NHI (M6), Urban NHI (M3); 680 Total NHI (M8), Urban NHI (M1); 681 Total NHI (M56), Urban NHI (M24); 682 Total NHI (M30, F1), Urban NHI (M19, F1); 683 Total NHI (M31), Urban NHI (M13); 684 Total NHI (M17), Urban NHI (M13); 686 Total NHI (M163, F2), Urban NHI (M77, F1); 687 Total NHI (M11), Urban NHI (M8); 688 Total NHI (M37, F1), Urban NHI (M23, F1); 690 Total NHI (M57), Urban NHI (M50); 691 Total NHI (M14), Urban NHI (M5); 692 Total NHI (M4); 693 Total NHI (M127, F4), Urban NHI (M43, F3); 694 Total NHI (M8), Urban NHI (M3); 696 Total NHI (M3); 697 Total NHI (M8), Urban NHI (M3); 704 Total NHI (M1); 708 Total NHI (M5); 709 Total NHI (M25); 710 Total NHI (M124), Urban NHI (M16); 720 Total NHI (M10, F2), Urban NHI (M10, F2); 722 Total NHI (M26); 731 Total NHI (M98, F8), Urban NHI (M42, F4); 732 Total NHI (M3, F1); 810 Total NHI (M268, F45), Urban NHI (M74, F9); 812 Total NHI (M15, F2); 821 Total

B-IV PART-C INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX AND DIVISIONS, MAJOR GROUPS AND MINOR GROUPS OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*concld.*

NHI (M98, F1), Urban NHI (M11); 831 Total NHI (M439, F96), Urban NHI (M52); 832 Total NHI (M11, F7), Urban NHI (M3, F1); 850 Total NHI (M325, F3), Urban NHI (M321, F3); 851 Total NHI (M293), Urban NHI (M10); 852 Total NHI (M6), Urban NHI (M3); 853 Total NHI (M79, F1), Urban NHI (M21, F1); 860 Total NHI (M196, F6), Urban NHI (M13); 861 Total NHI (M494, F89), Urban NHI (M50, F4); 862 Total NHI (M379, F39), Urban NHI (M3); 870 Total NHI (M9), Urban NHI (M4); 871 Total NHI (M150, F2), Urban NHI (M42, F2); 872 Total NHI (M293, F42), Urban NHI (M44, F6); 873 Total NHI (M2), Urban NHI (M2); 881 Total NHI (M155, F52), Urban NHI (M44, F35); 885 Total NHI (M129), Urban NHI (M55); 890 Total NHI (M548, F42), Urban NHI (M103, F13).

B-IV PART-C (i) INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX AND DIVISIONS OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION

Branch of Industry Division of I.S.I.C.		Total Workers			Workers at Household Industry		Workers in Non-Household Industry	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
		PATHANAMTHITTA TALUK—RURAL						
All Divisions		**34,863**	**28,071**	**6,792**	**1,080**	**632**	**26,991**	**6,160**
Division	0	6,485	4,845	1,640	7	..	4,838	1,640
,,	1	144	135	9	..	..	135	9
,,	2 & 3	5,819	5,060	759	1,073	632	3,987	127
,,	4	958	940	18	..	..	940	18
,,	5	568	557	11	..	..	557	11
,,	6	3,474	3,342	132	..	..	3,342	132
,,	7	1,253	1,232	21	..	..	1,232	21
,,	8	10,500	7,416	3,084	..	..	7,416	3,084
,,	9	5,662	4,544	1,118	..	..	4,544	1,118
		KUNNATHUR TALUK—RURAL						
All Divisions		**24,950**	**16,199**	**8,751**	**1,104**	**1,259**	**15,095**	**7,492**
Division	0	2,434	2,075	359	2	3	2,073	356
,,	1	110	109	1	..	..	109	1
,,	2 & 3	10,678	4,476	6,202	1,102	1,256	3,374	4,946
,,	4	497	493	4	..	..	493	4
,,	5	79	78	1	..	..	78	1
,,	6	2,749	2,562	187	..	..	2,562	187
,,	7	777	767	10	..	..	767	10
,,	8	6,359	4,642	1,717	..	..	4,642	1,717
,,	9	1,267	997	270	..	..	997	270
		KARUNAGAPALLY TALUK—RURAL						
All Divisions		**66,804**	**39,257**	**27,547**	**4,241**	**20,257**	**35,016**	**7,290**
Division	0	6,639	6,474	165	53	32	6,421	133
,,	1	3,452	3,447	5	..	..	3,447	5
,,	2 & 3	32,746	8,218	24,528	4,188	20,225	4,030	4,303
,,	4	605	602	3	..	..	602	3
,,	5	116	111	5	..	..	111	5
,,	6	4,905	4,579	326	..	..	4,579	326
,,	7	3,176	3,163	13	..	..	3,163	13
,,	8	8,405	6,396	2,009	..	..	6,396	2,009
,,	9	6,760	6,267	493	..	..	6,267	493
		QUILON TALUK—RURAL						
All Divisions		**100,314**	**55,118**	**45,196**	**6,637**	**14,139**	**48,481**	**31,057**
Division	0	6,147	6,095	52	82	5	6,013	47
,,	1	963	895	68	4	..	891	68
,,	2 & 3	63,824	22,880	40,944	6,551	14,134	16,329	26,810
,,	4	1,419	1,408	11	..	..	1,408	11
,,	5	298	278	20	..	..	278	20
,,	6	7,012	6,330	682	..	..	6,330	682
,,	7	2,967	2,937	30	..	..	2,937	30
,,	8	11,653	8,739	2,914	..	..	8,739	2,914
,,	9	6,031	5,556	475	..	..	5,556	475

B-IV PART-C (i) INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX AND DIVISIONS OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*concld.*

Branch of Industry Division of I.S.I.C.		Total Workers			Workers at Household Industry		Workers in Non-Household Industry	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
		KOTTARAKARA TALUK—RURAL						
All Divisions		**42,714**	**23,306**	**19,408**	**1,870**	**800**	**21,436**	**18,608**
Division	0	1,434	1,279	155	4	3	1,275	152
,,	1	117	117	..	..	..	117	..
,,	2 & 3	23,247	7,699	15,548	1,866	797	5,833	14,751
,,	4	836	826	10	..	..	826	10
,,	5	87	85	2	..	..	85	2
,,	6	3,074	2,994	80	..	..	2,994	80
,,	7	1,122	1,073	49	..	..	1,073	49
,,	8	8,667	6,484	2,183	..	..	6,484	2,183
,,	9	4,130	2,749	1,381	..	..	2,749	1,381
		PATHANAPURAM TALUK—RURAL						
All Divisions		**32,831**	**23,209**	**9,622**	**1,085**	**673**	**22,124**	**8,949**
Division	0	7,764	5,022	2,742	4	4	5,018	2,738
,,	1	115	112	3	..	..	112	3
,,	2 & 3	9,801	5,788	4,013	1,081	669	4,707	3,344
,,	4	768	729	39	..	..	729	39
,,	5	105	99	6	..	..	99	6
,,	6	2,658	2,516	142	..	..	2,516	142
,,	7	1,386	1,328	58	..	..	1,328	58
,,	8	6,685	5,010	1,675	..	..	5,010	1,675
,,	9	3,549	2,605	944	..	..	2,605	944

B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION

Fly-leaf

1. This table gives the distribution of non-agricultural workers by sex according to the 'National Classification of Occupations' issued by the Ministry of Labour and Employment, Government of India, which classifies occupations into 331 families, 75 groups and 11 divisions. A few modifications as mentioned below have been made in the National Classification of Occupations while classifying the economic data in this table.

(i) The family 0X4 relating to Geographers has been deleted and code 073 assigned to them. Actuaries coming under the family 073 according to the National Classification of Occupations have been brought under 072 statisticians.

(ii) The familes 400—Owner cultivators, 401—Cultivating tenants, 414—Agricultural labourers and the major group X0—Workers without occupations of the National Classification of Occupations have been omitted because of the exclusion of cultivators, agricultural labourers and non-workers for the purpose of classification in this table.

(iii) The code number 063 given to Jurists and Legal Technicians n.e.c. (including petition writers) in the National Classification of Occupations has been changed to 069.

(iv) The family 673—Teleprinter operators has been newly added.

Under this scheme each individual is classified on the basis of the nature of his (or her) work irrespective of the nature of establishment where he (or she) works. Each of these divisions, groups and families is cross-classified with the 7 non-agricultural industrial categories (categories III to IX).

2. The cross-classification of occupation with industry is a peculiarity of the 1961 Census and this being the first time that such an attempt is made there are some occupational families which appear incongrous *vis-a-vis* the industrial category in which they have been placed. Such instances are given below suggesting the more appropriate categories to which they should belong:—

APPROPRIATE INDUSTRIAL CATEGORIES OF OCCUPATIONAL FAMILIES

Code No.	Description of the Family	Industrial category as given in the table	Total		Urban		Appropriate Industrial Category
			M	F	M	F	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
300	Working proprietors, wholesale trade	V	9	..	7	..	VII½
		IX	1	..	1	..	
301	Working proprietors, retail trade	IX	37	3	37	3	VII
310	Agents and salesmen, insurance	IX	2	..	2	..	VII
312	Brokers and agents, securities and shares	IX	3	..	3	.	III, IV, VII or VIII
320	Commercial travellers	IX	3	..	3	..	VII
411	Farm workers, animals, birds and insects rearing	VII	2	..	2	..	III, IV, or V
439	Fishermen and related workers n.e.c.	V	9	19	..	3	III or IV
501	Quarrymen	V	12	8	12	8	III, IV or VI
511	Well drillers, other than petroleum and gas	IX	2	..	1	..	III
672	Radio communication and wireless operators	V	2	.	1	..	VIII or IX
702	Spinners, piecers and winders	VII	1	..	1	..	IV or V
730	Furnacemen, metal	IX	3	..	3	.	III, IV, V or VIII
734	Moulders and core makers	IX	4	..	4	..	IV, V or VIII
757	Metal plate and structural metal workers	VII	1	..	1	..	III, IV, V or VIII
791	Brick layers, plasterers, masons	V	2	..	2	..	VI
819	Potters, kilnmen, glass and clay formers and related workers n.e.c.	IX	1	.	1	..	IV or V
839	Chemical & related process workers n.e.c.	IX	2	.	2	..	IV or V
859	Craftsmen and production process workers n.e.c.	III	1	..	1	..	IV or V
		VII	2	..	2	..	
		IX	5	1	3	1	
874	Operators of earth moving and other construction machinery n.e.c.	IX	2	..	2	..	V or VI

3. In spite of the limitations pointed out above, this table will be of much use in giving an idea about the variety of occupations and the employment opportunities under different industries.

4. In this table those occupational families the figures of which are less than 1 per cent of the respective Divisions (less than 0.5 per cent in the case of Division 7-8) have been omitted giving the figures of those families in the appendix at the end of the table.

B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION

Division/Group/Family			Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
Category			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1			2	3	4	5	6	7
			QUILON DISTRICT					
All Divisions		**Total**	**344,253**	**215,503**	**128,750**	**41,777**	**30,343**	**11,434**
		III	**38,500**	**33,286**	**5,214**	**2,899**	**2,837**	**62**
		IV	**55,629**	**16,645**	**38,984**	**1,852**	**628**	**1,224**
		V	**107,320**	**46,342**	**60,978**	**14,779**	**8,082**	**6,697**
		VI	**5,732**	**5,639**	**93**	**649**	**641**	**8**
		VII	**28,934**	**27,183**	**1,751**	**5,062**	**4,860**	**202**
		VIII	**13,607**	**13,395**	**212**	**2,926**	**2,895**	**31**
		IX	**94,531**	**73,013**	**21,518**	**13,610**	**10,400**	**3,210**
*Division	0	PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS						
		Total	23,557	16,705	6,852	2,658	1,692	966
		III	120	108	12	5	5	..
		IV	88	71	17	15	11	4
		V	202	189	13	99	92	7
		VI	351	345	6	42	41	1
		VII	21	19	2	19	18	1
		VIII	18	17	1	10	9	1
		IX	22,757	15,956	6,801	2,468	1,516	952
Group	00	ARCHITECTS, ENGINEERS AND SURVEYORS						
		Total	718	714	4	145	145	..
		III	27	27	..	1	1	..
		V	44	44	..	30	30	..
		VI	323	319	4	36	36	..
		VIII	6	6	..	4	4	..
		IX	318	318	..	74	74	..
Family	001	CIVIL ENGINEERS (INCLUDING OVERSEERS)						
		Total	325	322	3	49	49	..
		III	4	4	..	..	..	..
		V	6	6	..	3	3	..
		VI	199	196	3	19	19	..
		VIII	4	4	..	2	2	..
		IX	112	112	..	25	25	..
Group	01	CHEMISTS, PHYSICISTS, GEOLOGISTS AND OTHER PHYSICAL SCIENTISTS						
		Total	28	27	1	9	9	..
		III	6	6	..	..	..	..
		IV	5	5	..	..	..	..
		V	16	15	1	8	8	..
		IX	1	1	..	1	1	..
Group	02	BIOLOGISTS, VETERINARIANS, AGRONOMISTS AND RELATED SCIENTISTS						
		Total	94	91	3	7	7	..
		III	36	36	..	1	1	..
		IX	58	55	3	6	6	..
Group	03	PHYSICIANS, SURGEONS AND DENTISTS						
		Total	2,003	1,916	87	254	226	28
		III	5	4	1	..	..	..
		V	10	9	1	7	6	1
		VII	3	3	..	3	3	..
		VIII	1	1	..	1	1	..
		IX	1,984	1,899	85	243	216	27

B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

Division/Group/Family / Category			Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1			2	3	4	5	6	7
Family	031	PHYSICIANS, AYURVEDIC						
		Total	1,014	988	26	117	111	6
		V	8	7	1	5	4	1
		VII	2	2	..	2	2	..
		IX	*1,004*	*979*	*25*	*110*	*105*	*5*
Family	033	PHYSICIANS, OTHERS						
		Total	351	339	12	52	47	5
		V	1	1	..	1	1	..
		VII	1	1	..	1	1	..
		IX	349	337	12	50	45	5
Family	039	PHYSICIANS, SURGEONS AND DENTISTS, N. E. C.						
		Total	239	233	6	2	1	1
		III	1	1	..	..	..	..
		IX	238	232	6	2	1	1
Group	04	NURSES, PHARMACISTS AND OTHER MEDICAL AND HEALTH TECHNICIANS						
		Total	1,569	879	690	352	144	208
		III	22	11	11	..	..	..
		IV	81	64	17	13	9	4
		V	36	28	8	8	3	5
		VII	10	10	..	10	10	..
		VIII	4	3	1	3	2	1
		IX	1,416	763	653	318	120	198
Family	040	NURSES						
		Total	380	18	362	130	3	127
		III	5	..	5	..	..	..
		V	2	..	2	..	..	..
		IX	373	18	355	130	3	127
Family	042	NURSING ATTENDANTS AND RELATED WORKERS						
		Total	315	243	72	53	24	29
		III	8	5	3	..	..	..
		V	6	1	5	6	1	5
		VIII	1	..	1	1	..	1
		IX	300	237	63	46	23	23
Family	043	PHARMACISTS AND PHARMACEUTICAL TECHNICIANS						
		Total	454	427	27	61	54	7
		III	5	5	..	..	..	..
		IV	81	64	17	13	9	4
		V	24	24	..	..	..	..
		VII	9	9	..	9	9	..
		VIII	3	3	..	2	2	..
		IX	332	322	10	37	34	3
Group	05	TEACHERS						
		Total	14,905	9,371	5,534	1,241	605	636
		V	1	1	..	1	1	..
		VIII	1	1	..	1	1	..
		IX	14,903	9,369	5,534	1,239	603	636

B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

Division/Group/Family			Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
Category			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1			2	3	4	5	6	7
Family	050	TEACHERS, UNIVERSITY						
		Total	291	236	55	157	119	38
		IX	291	236	55	157	119	38
Family	051	TEACHERS, SECONDARY SCHOOLS						
		Total	2,728	1,933	795	269	133	136
		IX	2,728	1,933	795	269	133	136
Family	052	TEACHERS, MIDDLE AND PRIMARY SCHOOLS						
		Total	10,019	5,846	4,173	614	241	373
		IX	10,019	5,846	4,173	614	241	373
Family	053	TEACHERS, NURSERY AND KINDERGARTEN SCHOOLS						
		Total	326	221	105	1	..	1
		IX	326	221	105	1	..	1
Family	059	TEACHERS, N. E. C.						
		Total	1,541	1,135	406	200	112	88
		V	1	1	..	1	1	..
		VIII	1	1	..	1	1	..
		IX	1,539	1,133	406	198	110	88
Group	06	JURISTS						
		Total	739	723	16	162	152	10
		V	1	1	..	1	1	..
		IX	738	722	16	161	151	10
Family	061	LEGAL PRACTITIONERS AND ADVISERS						
		Total	307	295	12	121	113	8
		IX	307	295	12	121	113	8
Family	062	LAW ASSISTANTS						
		Total	375	375	..	..	..	..
		IX	375	375	..	..	..	..
Group	07	SOCIAL SCIENTISTS AND RELATED WORKERS						
		Total	300	218	82	75	63	12
		III	11	11	..	2	2	..
		V	21	19	2	8	8	..
		VII	8	6	2	6	5	1
		VIII	4	4	..	1	1	..
		IX	256	178	78	58	47	11
Group	08	ARTISTS, WRITERS AND RELATED WORKERS						
		Total	641	588	53	138	130	8
		IV	2	2	..	2	2	..
		V	36	35	1	29	28	1
		VI	1	1	..	..	..	..
		IX	602	550	52	107	100	7
Family	086	MUSICIANS AND RELATED WORKERS						
		Total	365	332	33	69	62	7
		IX	365	332	33	69	62	7

B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

Division/Group/Family Category			Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1			2	3	4	5	6	7
Group	09	DRAUGHTSMEN AND SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING TECHNICIANS, N.E.C.						
		Total	133	123	10	43	42	1
		III	13	13	..	1	1	..
		V	31	31	..	7	7	..
		VI	27	25	2	6	5	1
		VIII	2	2	..	..	..	..
		IX	60	52	8	29	29	..
Group	0X	OTHER PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS						
		Total	2,427	2,055	372	232	169	63
		V	6	6	..	..	..	..
		IX	2,421	2,049	372	232	169	63
Family	0X0	ORDAINED RELIGIOUS WORKERS						
		Total	879	826	53	123	72	51
		IX	879	826	53	123	72	51
Family	0X1	NON-ORDAINED RELIGIOUS WORKERS						
		Total	1,082	797	285	59	53	6
		IX	1,082	797	285	59	53	6
Family	0X2	ASTROLOGERS, PALMISTS AND RELATED WORKERS						
		Total	393	365	28	37	31	6
		IX	393	365	28	37	31	6
*Division	1	ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE AND MANAGERIAL WORKERS						
		Total	13,546	12,978	568	1,816	1,753	63
		III	110	109	1	9	9	..
		IV	60	48	12	14	14	..
		V	1,489	1,450	39	440	427	13
		VI	311	311	..	70	70	..
		VII	1,332	1,319	13	161	157	4
		VIII	135	134	1	56	56	..
		IX	10,109	9,607	502	1,066	1,020	46
Group	10	ADMINISTRATORS AND EXECUTIVE OFFICIALS, GOVERNMENT						
		Total	2,704	2,605	99	367	360	7
		IX	2,704	2,605	99	367	360	7
Family	100	ADMINISTRATORS AND EXECUTIVE OFFICIALS, CENTRAL GOVERNMENT						
		Total	1,643	1,642	1	230	229	1
		IX	1,643	1,642	1	230	229	1
Family	101	ADMINISTRATORS AND EXECUTIVE OFFICIALS, STATE GOVERNMENT						
		Total	360	343	17	108	103	5
		IX	360	343	17	108	103	5
Family	102	ADMINISTRATORS AND EXECUTIVE OFFICIALS, LOCAL BODIES						
		Total	159	150	9	10	10	..
		IX	159	150	9	10	10	..
Family	104	VILLAGE OFFICIALS						
		Total	536	464	72	14	13	1
		IX	536	464	72	14	13	1

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B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

Division/Group/Family Category			Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1			2	3	4	5	6	7
Group	11	DIRECTORS AND MANAGERS, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE						
		Total	1,089	1,080	9	88	86	2
		V	2	2	..	2	2	..
		VII	1,087	1,078	9	86	84	2
Family	111	DIRECTORS AND MANAGERS, RETAIL TRADE						
		Total	978	969	9	71	69	2
		V	2	2	..	2	2	..
		VII	976	967	9	69	67	2
Group	12	DIRECTORS, MANAGERS AND WORKING PROPRIETORS, FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS						
		Total	212	210	2	43	43	..
		VII	212	210	2	43	43	..
Group	13	DIRECTORS, MANAGERS AND WORKING PROPRIETORS, OTHER						
		Total	9,541	9,083	458	1,318	1,264	54
		III	110	109	1	9	9	..
		IV	60	48	12	14	14	..
		V	1,487	1,448	39	438	425	13
		VI	311	311	..	70	70	..
		VII	33	31	2	32	30	2
		VIII	135	134	1	56	56	..
		IX	7,405	7,002	403	699	660	39
Family	131	DIRECTORS, MANAGERS AND WORKING PROPRIETORS, CONSTRUCTION						
		Total	311	311	...	70	70	..
		VI	311	311	...	70	70	..
Family	133	DIRECTORS, MANAGERS AND WORKING PROPRIETORS, MANUFACTURING						
		Total	1,516	1,466	50	448	436	12
		IV	60	48	12	14	14	..
		V	1,456	1,418	38	434	422	12
Family	135	DIRECTORS, MANAGERS AND WORKING PROPRIETORS, RECREATION, ENTERTAINMENT AND CATERING SERVICES						
		Total	7,075	6,689	386	661	625	36
		V	3	2	1	3	2	1
		VII	24	22	2	24	22	2
		IX	7,048	6,665	383	634	601	33
Family	136	DIRECTORS, MANAGERS AND WORKING PROPRIETORS, OTHER SERVICES						
		Total	273	255	18	49	45	4
		IX	273	255	18	49	45	4
*Division	2	CLERICAL AND RELATED WORKERS						
		Total	9,613	9,087	526	2,671	2,509	162
		III	704	686	18	15	14	1
		IV	4	4	..	..	..	..
		V	1,583	1,539	44	696	686	10
		VI	264	250	14	13	13	..
		VII	1,228	1,223	5	526	522	4
		VIII	514	486	28	202	192	10
		IX	5,316	4,899	417	1,219	1,082	137

B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

Division/Group/Family Category			Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1			2	3	4	5	6	7
Group	20	BOOK-KEEPERS AND CASHIERS						
		Total	1,100	1,088	12	451	446	5
		III	39	39	..	1	1	..
		IV	3	3	..	..	..	..
		V	133	131	2	100	99	1
		VI	1	1	..	..	..	..
		VII	619	618	1	225	225	..
		VIII	29	29	..	14	14	..
		IX	276	267	9	111	107	4
Family	200	BOOK-KEEPERS, BOOK-KEEPING AND ACCOUNTS CLERKS						
		Total	892	884	8	341	338	3
		III	34	34	..	1	1	..
		IV	3	3	..	..	..	..
		V	90	89	1	71	71	..
		VII	557	556	1	186	186	..
		VIII	9	9	..	4	4	..
		IX	199	193	6	79	76	3
Family	201	CASHIERS						
		Total	179	175	4	97	95	2
		III	5	5	..	..	..	..
		V	43	42	1	29	28	1
		VI	1	1	..	..	..	..
		VII	62	62	..	39	39	..
		VIII	10	10	..	6	6	..
		IX	58	55	3	23	22	1
Group	21	STENOGRAPHERS AND TYPISTS						
		Total	304	214	90	142	104	38
		III	16	11	5	1	1	..
		V	64	52	12	32	27	5
		VI	9	6	3	..	..	..
		VII	10	10	..	9	9	..
		VIII	8	5	3	4	4	..
		IX	197	130	67	96	63	33
Family	211	TYPISTS						
		Total	248	166	82	108	74	34
		III	12	8	4	..	..	..
		V	50	40	10	24	20	4
		VI	8	5	3	..	..	..
		VII	8	8	..	7	7	..
		VIII	7	4	3	3	3	..
		IX	163	101	62	74	44	30
Group	22	OFFICE MACHINE OPERATORS						
		Total	3	2	1	1	..	1
		III	1	1	..	..	..	..
		V	1	1	..	..	..	..
		IX	1	..	1	1	..	1
Group	28	CLERICAL WORKERS, MISCELLANEOUS						
		Total	5,592	5,201	391	1,535	1,423	112
		III	536	524	12	10	9	1
		IV	1	1	..	..	..	..
		V	1,247	1,217	30	465	461	4
		VI	160	150	10	7	7	..
		VII	462	458	4	232	228	4
		VIII	373	351	22	140	132	8
		IX	2,813	2,500	313	681	586	95

B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

Division/Group/Family Category			Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1			2	3	4	5	6	7
Family	280	GENERAL AND OTHER MINISTERIAL ASSISTANTS AND CLERKS						
		Total	4,907	4,544	363	1,432	1,322	110
		III	258	249	9	9	8	1
		IV	1	1	..	..	..	..
		V	1,068	1,057	11	437	433	4
		VI	150	140	10	6	6	..
		VII	407	403	4	211	207	4
		VIII	346	325	21	128	120	8
		IX	2,677	2,369	308	641	548	93
Family	289	MISCELLANEOUS OFFICE WORKERS INCLUDING RECORD KEEPERS, MUHARRERS, DESPATCHERS, PACKERS AND BINDERS OF OFFICE PAPERS						
		Total	685	657	28	103	101	2
		III	278	275	3	1	1	..
		V	179	160	19	28	28	..
		VI	10	10	..	1	1	..
		VII	55	55	..	21	21	..
		VIII	27	26	1	12	12	..
		IX	136	131	5	40	38	2
Group	29	UNSKILLED OFFICE WORKERS						
		Total	2,614	2,582	32	542	536	6
		III	112	111	1	3	3	..
		V	138	138	..	99	99	..
		VI	94	93	1	6	6	..
		VII	137	137	..	60	60	..
		VIII	104	101	3	44	42	2
		IX	2,029	2,002	27	330	326	4
Family	290	OFFICE ATTENDANTS INCLUDING PEONS, MESSENGERS, USHERS, HALL PORTERS, DURWANS ETC., N. E. C.						
		Total	2,614	2,582	32	542	536	6
		III	112	111	1	3	3	..
		V	138	138	..	99	99	..
		VI	94	93	1	6	6	..
		VII	137	137	..	60	60	..
		VIII	104	101	3	44	42	2
		IX	2,029	2,002	27	330	326	4
*Division	3	SALES WORKERS						
		Total	25,541	23,831	1,710	3,968	3,784	184
		III	25	17	8	24	16	8
		IV	32	25	7	26	19	7
		V	232	227	5	213	208	5
		VII	25,102	23,416	1,686	3,566	3,406	160
		VIII	20	20	..	13	13	..
		IX	130	126	4	126	122	4
Group	30	WORKING PROPRIETORS, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE						
		Total	16,419	15,783	636	2,690	2,532	158
		III	21	15	6	21	15	6
		IV	24	17	7	24	17	7
		V	93	89	4	91	87	4
		VII	16,240	15,624	616	2,513	2,375	138
		IX	41	38	3	41	38	3

B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

Division/Group/Family Category			Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1			2	3	4	5	6	7
Family	300	WORKING PROPRIETORS, WHOLESALE TRADE						
		Total	321	319	2	167	166	1
		V	9	9	.	7	7	..
		VII	311	309	2	159	158	1
		IX	1	1	..	1	1	..
Family	301	WORKING PROPRIETORS, RETAIL TRADE						
		Total	16,098	15,464	634	2,523	2,366	157
		III	21	15	6	21	15	6
		IV	24	17	7	24	17	7
		V	84	80	4	84	80	4
		VII	15,929	15,315	614	2,354	2,217	137
		IX	40	37	3	40	37	3
Group	31	INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE SALESMEN, SALESMEN OF SECURITIES AND SERVICES, AND AUCTIONEERS						
		Total	177	175	2	69	68	1
		III	1	1	..	..	..	..
		V	5	5	..	4	4	..
		VII	147	145	2	48	47	1
		VIII	16	16	..	9	9	..
		IX	8	8	..	8	8	..
Group	32	COMMERCIAL TRAVELLERS AND MANUFACTURERS' AGENTS						
		Total	422	420	2	100	98	2
		V	48	47	1	41	40	1
		VII	352	351	1	41	40	1
		VIII	4	4	..	4	4	..
		IX	18	18	..	14	14	..
Family	321	MANUFACTURERS' AGENTS						
		Total	378	376	2	93	91	2
		V	44	43	1	39	38	1
		VII	318	317	1	39	38	1
		VIII	4	4	..	4	4	..
		IX	12	12	..	11	11	..
Group	33	SALESMEN, SHOP ASSISTANTS AND RELATED WORKERS						
		Total	8,505	7,435	1,070	1,101	1,078	23
		III	3	1	2	3	1	2
		IV	8	8	..	2	2	..
		V	86	86	..	77	77	..
		VII	8,345	7,278	1,067	956	936	20
		IX	63	62	1	63	62	1
Family	330	SALESMEN AND SHOP ASSISTANTS, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE						
		Total	2,767	2,761	6	778	775	3
		IV	1	1	..	..	..	..
		V	47	47	..	43	43	..
		VII	2,673	2,668	5	689	687	2
		IX	46	45	1	46	45	1
Family	331	HAWKERS, PEDLARS AND STREET VENDORS						
		Total	5,686	4,623	1,063	319	299	20
		III	3	1	2	3	1	2
		IV	2	2	..	2	2	..
		V	33	33	..	33	33	..
		VII	5,632	4,571	1,061	265	247	18
		IX	16	16	..	16	16	..

B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

Division/Group/Family Category			Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1			2	3	4	5	6	7
Group	34	MONEY-LENDERS AND PAWN-BROKERS						
		Total	18	18	..	8	8	..
		VII	18	18	..	8	8	..
*Division	4	FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, LOGGERS AND RELATED WORKERS						
		Total	33,168	27,990	5,178	2,972	2,903	69
		III	32,091	27,036	5,055	2,734	2,683	51
		IV	271	180	91	14	12	2
		V	574	555	19	30	27	3
		VI	3	3	..	..	..	..
		VII	95	87	8	95	87	8
		VIII	4	4	..	3	3	..
		IX	130	125	5	96	91	5
Group	40	FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS						
		Total	1,820	1,530	290	20	20	..
		III	1,724	1,474	250	12	12	..
		IV	88	48	40	3	3	..
		IX	8	8	..	5	5	..
Family	403	PLANTERS AND PLANTATION MANAGERS						
		Total	612	604	8	14	14	..
		III	609	601	8	11	11	..
		IX	3	3	..	3	3	..
Family	409	FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS, N. E. C.						
		Total	968	761	207	..	..	..
		III	963	757	206	..	..	..
		IV	5	4	1	..	..	..
Group	41	FARM WORKERS						
		Total	20,039	15,368	4,671	803	788	15
		III	19,275	14,619	4,656	621	617	4
		IV	46	42	4	8	8	..
		V	537	537	..	23	23	..
		VII	78	72	6	78	72	6
		VIII	4	4	..	3	3	..
		IX	99	94	5	70	65	5
Family	411	FARM WORKERS, ANIMALS, BIRDS AND INSECTS REARING						
		Total	603	590	13	78	73	5
		III	540	531	9	50	46	4
		IV	27	24	3	8	8	..
		VII	2	2	..	2	2	..
		IX	34	33	1	18	17	1
Family	413	TAPPERS (PALM, RUBBER TREES, ETC.)						
		Total	5,719	5,101	618	166	166	..
		III	5,119	4,501	618	81	81	..
		IV	7	7	..	..	..	..
		V	529	529	..	21	21	..
		VII	64	64	..	64	64	..
Family	415	PLANTATION LABOURERS						
		Total	7,991	4,108	3,883	489	489	..
		III	7,980	4,097	3,883	478	478	..
		IX	11	11	..	11	11	..

B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

Division/Group/Family Category			Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1			2	3	4	5	6	7
Family	419	FARM WORKERS, N. E. C.						
		Total	5,652	5,495	157	23	13	10
		III	5,608	5,462	146	2	2	..
		IV	12	11	1	..	..	..
		VII	12	6	6	12	6	6
		IX	20	16	4	9	5	4
Group	42	HUNTERS AND RELATED WORKERS						
		Total	2	2	..	1	1	..
		III	2	2	..	1	1	..
Group	43	FISHERMEN AND RELATED WORKERS						
		Total	10,215	10,075	140	2,114	2,060	54
		III	10,040	9,968	72	2,096	2,049	47
		IV	134	87	47	2	..	2
		V	28	9	19	3	..	3
		VII	11	9	2	11	9	2
		IX	2	2	..	2	2	..
Family	430	FISHERMEN, DEEP SEA						
		Total	3,496	3,496	..	396	396	..
		III	3,489	3,489	..	392	392	..
		IV	3	3	..	..	..	..
		VII	3	3	..	3	3	..
		IX	1	1	..	1	1	..
Family	431	FISHERMEN, INLAND AND COASTAL WATERS						
		Total	6,557	6,533	24	1,669	1,664	5
		III	6,469	6,450	19	1,660	1,657	3
		IV	79	76	3	..	..	..
		VII	8	6	2	8	6	2
		IX	1	1	..	1	1	..
Group	44	LOGGERS AND OTHER FORESTRY WORKERS						
		Total	1,092	1,015	77	34	34	..
		III	1,050	973	77	4	4	..
		IV	3	3	..	1	1	..
		V	9	9	..	4	4	..
		VI	3	3	..	..	..	..
		VII	6	6	..	6	6	..
		IX	21	21	..	19	19	..
Family	442	LOG FELLERS AND WOOD CUTTERS						
		Total	713	709	4	27	27	..
		III	681	677	4	4	4	..
		IV	1	1	..	1	1	..
		V	8	8	..	4	4	..
		VI	3	3	..	..	..	..
		VII	6	6	..	6	6	..
		IX	14	14	..	12	12	..
*Division	5	MINERS, QUARRYMEN AND RELATED WORKERS						
		Total	2,716	2,627	89	35	27	8
		III	2,688	2,607	81	13	13	..
		IV	3	3	..	..	..	..
		V	20	12	8	20	12	8
		VI	3	3	..	1	1	..
		IX	2	2	..	1	1	..

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Division/Group/Family / Category			Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1			2	3	4	5	6	7
Group	50	MINERS AND QUARRYMEN						
		Total	2,713	2,624	89	34	26	8
		III	2,687	2,606	81	13	13	..
		IV	3	3	..	..	..	..
		V	20	12	8	20	12	8
		VI	3	3	..	1	1	..
Family	501	QUARRYMEN						
		Total	1,566	1,477	89	33	25	8
		III	1,540	1,459	81	12	12	..
		IV	3	3	..	..	..	..
		V	20	12	8	20	12	8
		VI	3	3	..	1	1	..
Family	509	MINERS AND QUARRYMEN, N. E. C.						
		Total	1,131	1,131	...	...	..	..
		III	1,131	1,131	..	..	..	..
Group	51	WELL DRILLERS AND RELATED WORKERS						
		Total	2	2	..	1	1	...
		IX	2	2	..	1	1	..
Group	59	MINERS, QUARRYMEN AND RELATED WORKERS, N. E. C.						
		Total	1	1	..	..	..	..
		III	1	1	..	..	..	...
*Division	6	WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION OCCUPATIONS						
		Total	9,388	9,319	69	1,643	1,634	9
		III	340	340	..	2	2	..
		V	102	102	..	70	70	..
		VI	19	19	..	1	1	..
		VII	20	20	..	16	16	..
		VIII	8,728	8,659	69	1,490	1,481	9
		IX	179	179	..	64	64	..
Group	60	DECK OFFICERS, ENGINEER OFFICERS AND PILOTS, SHIP						
		Total	89	89	..	45	45	..
		VIII	87	87	..	45	45	..
		IX	2	2	..	..	..	..
Group	61	DECK AND ENGINE-ROOM RATINGS (SHIP), BARGE CREWS AND BOATMEN						
		Total	3,193	3,193	..	305	305	..
		III	94	94	..	..	..	..
		V	36	36	..	12	12	..
		VI	14	14	..	1	1	..
		VII	5	5	..	2	2	..
		VIII	3,039	3,039	..	288	288	..
		IX	5	5	..	2	2	..
Family	610	DECK RATINGS (SHIP), BARGE CREWS AND BOATMEN						
		Total	3,142	3,142	...	274	274	..
		III	94	94	..	..	..	..
		V	36	36	..	12	12	..
		VI	14	14	..	1	1	..
		VII	5	5	..	2	2	..
		VIII	2,988	2,988	..	257	257	..
		IX	5	5	..	2	2	

B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

Division/Group/Family Category			Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1			2	3	4	5	6	7
Group	62	AIRCRAFT PILOTS, NAVIGATORS AND FLIGHT ENGINEERS						
		Total	3	3	..	1	1	..
		VIII	1	1	..	..	..	..
		IX	2	2	..	1	1	..
Group	63	DRIVERS AND FIREMEN, RAILWAY ENGINE						
		Total	167	167	..	142	142	..
		VIII	167	167	..	142	142	..
Group	64	DRIVERS, ROAD TRANSPORT						
		Total	3,686	3,686	..	767	767	..
		III	246	246	..	2	2	..
		V	62	62	..	55	55	..
		VI	5	5	..	..	..	..
		VII	13	13	..	12	12	..
		VIII	3,247	3,247	..	652	652	..
		IX	113	113	..	46	46	..
Family	641	MOTOR VEHICLE AND MOTOR CYCLE DRIVERS						
		Total	1,960	1,960	..	512	512	..
		III	19	19	..	1	1	..
		V	62	62	..	55	55	..
		VI	5	5	..	..	..	..
		VII	12	12	..	12	12	..
		VIII	1,757	1,757	..	403	403	..
		IX	105	105	..	41	41	..
Family	642	CYCLE RICKSHAW DRIVERS AND RICKSHAW PULLERS						
		Total	191	191	..	152	152	..
		VIII	190	190	..	151	151	..
		IX	1	1	..	1	1	..
Family	643	ANIMAL DRAWN VEHICLE DRIVERS						
		Total	1,249	1,249	..	97	97	..
		III	2	2	..	1	1	..
		VII	1	1	..	..	..	..
		VIII	1,242	1,242	..	92	92	..
		IX	4	4	..	4	4	..
Family	649	DRIVERS, ROAD TRANSPORT, N. E. C. (INCLUDING PALKI AND DOLI BEARERS)						
		Total	279	279	..	6	6	..
		III	225	225	..	..	..	..
		VIII	51	51	..	6	6	..
		IX	3	3	..	..	..	..
Group	65	CONDUCTORS, GUARDS AND BRAKESMEN (RAILWAY)						
		Total	74	74	..	47	47	..
		VIII	74	74	..	47	47	..
Group	66	INSPECTORS, SUPERVISORS, TRAFFIC CONTROLLERS AND DESPATCHERS, TRANSPORT						
		Total	248	248	..	72	72	..
		VIII	248	248	..	72	72	..
Family	660	INSPECTORS, SUPERVISORS AND STATIO MASTERS						
		Total	154	154	..	41	1	..
		VIII	154	154	..	41	41	..

B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

Division/Group/Family Category			Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1			2	3	4	5	6	7
Group	67	TELEPHONE, TELEGRAPH AND RELATED TELECOMMUNICATION OPERATORS						
		Total	158	148	10	64	59	5
		V	4	4	..	3	3	..
		VIII	105	95	10	49	44	5
		IX	49	49	..	12	12	..
Group	68	POSTMEN AND MESSENGERS						
		Total	536	536	..	53	53	..
		VII	2	2	..	2	2	..
		VIII	533	533	..	51	51	..
		IX	1	1	..	..	..	..
Family	680	POSTMEN						
		Total	433	433	..	41	41	..
		VIII	433	433	..	41	41	..
Family	681	MESSENGERS (INCLUDING DAK PEONS)						
		Total	103	103	..	12	12	..
		VII	2	2	..	2	2	..
		VIII	100	100	..	10	10	..
		IX	1	1	..	..	..	..
Group	69	WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION OCCUPATIONS, N. E. C.						
		Total	1,234	1,175	59	147	143	4
		VIII	1,227	1,168	59	144	140	4
		IX	7	7	..	3	3	..
Family	690	TICKET SELLERS, TICKET INSPECTORS INCLUDING USHERS AND TICKET COLLECTORS ON MOVING TRANSPORT						
		Total	174	174	..	22	22	..
		VIII	174	174	..	22	22	..
Family	691	CONDUCTORS, ROAD TRANSPORT						
		Total	531	531	..	46	46	..
		VIII	531	531	..	46	46	..
Family	692	WORKERS IN TRANSPORT OCCUPATIONS, N. E. C.						
		Total	221	221	..	29	29	..
		VIII	221	221	..	29	29	..
Family	693	INSPECTORS, TRAFFIC CONTROLLERS AND DESPATCHERS, COMMUNICATION						
		Total	265	207	58	30	27	3
		VIII	258	200	58	27	24	3
		IX	7	7	..	3	3	..
*Division	7-8	CRAFTSMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS, AND LABOURERS, NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED						
		Total	199,856	95,271	104,585	20,203	12,170	8,033
		III	1,785	1,782	3	88	87	1
		IV	55,167	16,311	38,856	1,781	570	1,211
		V	102,047	41,386	60,661	12,851	6,243	6,608
		VI	4,712	4,645	67	509	503	6
		VII	920	900	20	525	513	12
		VIII	3,927	3,828	99	1,024	1,019	5
		IX	31,298	26,419	4,879	3,425	3,235	190

B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

Division/Group/Family Category			Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1			2	3	4	5	6	7
Group	70	SPINNERS, WEAVERS, KNITTERS, DYERS AND RELATED WORKERS						
		Total	43,772	9,451	34,321	1,697	410	1,287
		IV	38,751	7,903	30,848	1,103	148	955
		V	5,016	1,543	3,473	593	261	332
		VII	1	1	..	1	1	..
		IX	4	4	..	..	..	..
Family	700	FIBRE PREPARERS, GINNERS, CLEANERS, SCOURERS, ETC.						
		Total	9,786	1,060	8,726	443	22	421
		IV	8,472	869	7,603	318	11	307
		V	1,314	191	1,123	125	11	114
Family	702	SPINNERS, PIECERS AND WINDERS						
		T[illegible]	28,941	4,718	24,223	923	190	733
		IV	26,269	4,125	22,144	695	95	600
		V	2,670	591	2,079	227	94	133
		VII	1	1	..	1	1	..
		IX	1	1	..	..	..	..
Family	704	DRAWERS AND WEAVERS						
		Total	4,122	3,380	742	188	124	64
		IV	3,409	2,788	621	41	36	5
		V	710	589	121	147	88	59
		IX	3	3	...	...	...	...
Group	71	TAILORS, CUTTERS, FURRIERS AND RELATED WORKERS						
		Total	4,297	3,766	531	591	506	85
		IV	559	360	199	69	32	37
		V	3,712	3,380	332	498	450	48
		VII	21	21	..	21	21	..
		IX	5	5	..	3	3	..
Family	710	TAILORS, DRESS MAKERS AND GARMENT MAKERS						
		Total	3,920	3,527	393	527	444	83
		IV	455	346	109	67	30	37
		V	3,446	3,162	284	443	397	46
		VII	15	15	..	15	15	..
		IX	4	4	..	2	2	..
Group	72	LEATHER CUTTERS, LASTERS AND SEWERS (EXCEPT GLOVES AND GARMENTS) AND RELATED WORKERS						
		Total	201	199	2	82	80	2
		IV	34	34	..	4	4	..
		V	165	163	2	76	74	2
		VII	2	2	..	2	2	..
Group	73	FURNACEMEN, ROLLERS, DRAWERS, MOULDERS, AND RELATED METAL MAKING AND TREATING WORKERS						
		Total	3,684	3,552	132	354	351	3
		III	11	11	..	..	..	..
		IV	1,790	1,675	115	68	67	1
		V	1,850	1,833	17	262	260	2
		VI	4	4	..	1	1	..
		VII	2	2	..	2	2	..
		VIII	6	6	..	3	3	..
		IX	21	21	..	18	18	

B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

Division/Group/Family			Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
Category			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1			2	3	4	5	6	7
Family	733	BLACKSMITHS, HAMMERSMITH AND FORGEMEN						
		Total	3,479	3,349	130	251	249	2
		III	11	11	..	..	..	..
		IV	1,754	1,639	115	66	65	1
		V	1,690	1,675	15	169	168	1
		VI	3	3	..	1	1	..
		VII	2	2	..	2	2	..
		VIII	6	6	..	3	3	..
		IX	13	13	..	10	10	..
Group	74	PRECISION INSTRUMENT MAKERS, WATCH MAKERS, JEWELLERS AND RELATED WORKERS						
		Total	2,076	2,064	12	337	333	4
		IV	606	601	5	34	34	..
		V	1,445	1,440	5	278	276	2
		VII	23	23	..	23	23	..
		IX	2	..	2	2	..	2
Family	741	JEWELLERS, GOLDSMITHS AND SILVERSMITHS						
		Total	1,947	1,942	5	271	271	..
		IV	595	590	5	32	32	..
		V	1,331	1,331	..	218	218	..
		VII	21	21	..	21	21	..
Group	75	TOOL MAKERS, MACHINISTS, PLUMBERS, WELDERS, PLATERS AND RELATED WORKERS						
		Total	2,888	2,877	11	1,067	1,061	6
		III	125	125	..	1	1	..
		IV	141	136	5	29	27	2
		V	2,109	2,104	5	691	688	3
		VI	13	13	..	4	4	..
		VII	18	18	..	17	17	..
		VIII	231	231	..	166	166	..
		IX	251	250	1	159	158	1
Family	753	MECHANICS-REPAIRMEN (EXCEPT ELECTRICAL AND PRECISION INSTRUMENT REPAIRMEN)						
		Total	1,264	1,262	2	471	469	2
		III	23	23	..	1	1	..
		IV	42	41	1	5	4	1
		V	958	958	..	269	269	..
		VI	4	4	..	1	1	..
		VII	7	7	..	7	7	..
		VIII	128	128	..	115	115	..
		IX	102	101	1	73	72	1
Group	76	ELECTRICIANS AND RELATED ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS WORKERS						
		Total	998	998	..	267	267	..
		III	30	30	..	..	..	..
		IV	3	3	..	2	2	..
		V	231	231	..	77	77	..
		VI	44	44	..	33	33	..
		VII	14	14	..	8	8	..
		VIII	68	68	..	30	30	..
		IX	608	608	..	117	117	..
Group	77	CARPENTERS, JOINERS, CABINET MAKERS, COOPERS AND RELATED WORKERS						
		Total	10,501	10,496	5	1,270	1,267	3
		III	23	23	..	1	1	..
		IV	502	499	3	13	11	2
		V	8,752	8,750	2	1,095	1,094	1
		VI	1,137	1,137	..	89	89	..
		VII	38	38	..	38	38	..
		VIII	14	14	..	7	7	..
		IX	35	35	..	27	27	..

B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

Division/Group/Family	Category No.		Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1			2	3	4	5	6	7
Family	770	CARPENTERS, JOINERS, PATTERN MAKERS (WOOD)						
		Total	7,005	7,002	3	673	672	1
		III	10	10	..	1	1	..
		IV	447	445	2	10	9	1
		V	5,388	5,387	1	540	540	..
		VI	1,116	1,116	..	89	89	..
		VII	4	4	..	4	4	..
		VIII	11	11	..	5	5	..
		IX	29	29	..	24	24	..
Family	772	SAWYERS AND WOOD WORKING MACHINISTS						
		Total	3,200	3,200	..	564	564	..
		III	13	13	..	..	..	..
		IV	29	29	..	1	1	..
		V	3,102	3,102	..	528	528	..
		VI	21	21	..	..	..	..
		VII	32	32	..	32	32	..
		VIII	1	1	..	1	1	..
		IX	2	2	..	2	2	
Group	78	PAINTERS AND PAPER HANGERS						
		Total	365	359	6	187	184	3
		III	5	5	..	1	1	..
		IV	2	2	..	1	1	..
		V	98	92	6	37	34	3
		VI	98	98	..	70	70	..
		VII	1	1	..	1	1	..
		VIII	7	7	..	4	4	..
		IX	154	154	..	73	73	..
Group	79	BRICK-LAYERS, PLASTERERS AND CONSTRUCTION WORKERS, N. E. C.						
		Total	4,695	4,646	49	308	306	2
		III	24	24	..	17	17	..
		IV	18	18	..	1	1	..
		V	1,813	1,770	43	105	103	2
		VI	2,827	2,821	6	174	174	..
		VIII	3	3	..	3	3	..
		IX	10	10	..	8	8	..
Family	790	STONE CUTTERS, STONE CARVERS AND STONE DRESSERS						
		Total	2,522	2,478	44	207	207	..
		III	19	19	..	17	17	..
		IV	18	18	..	1	1	..
		V	1,804	1,763	41	99	99	..
		VI	676	673	3	85	85	..
		IX	5	5	..	5	5	..
Family	791	BRICK-LAYERS, PLASTERERS, MASONS						
		Total	1,546	1,546	..	70	70	..
		III	1	1	..	..	..	..
		V	2	2	..	2	2	..
		VI	1,542	1,542	..	67	67	..
		VIII	1	1	..	1	1	..
Group	80	COMPOSITORS, PRINTERS, ENGRAVERS, BOOK-BINDERS AND RELATED WORKERS						
		Total	618	614	4	158	156	2
		IV	13	13	..	7	7	..
		V	603	599	4	150	148	2
		VII	1	1	..	1	1	..
		IX	1	1	..	..	..	..

B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

Division/Group/Family			Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
Category			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1			2	3	4	5	6	7
Group	81	POTTERS, KILNMEN, GLASS AND CLAY FORMERS AND RELATED WORKERS						
		Total	3,107	2,592	515	354	350	4
		IV	1,125	635	490	3	3	..
		V	1,978	1,953	25	347	343	4
		IX	4	4	..	4	4	..
Family	811	POTTERS AND RELATED CLAY FORMERS						
		Total	2,039	1,549	490	254	253	1
		IV	1,048	570	478	1	1	..
		V	988	976	12	250	249	1
		IX	3	3	..	3	3	..
Group	82	MILLERS, BAKERS, BREW-MASTERS AND RELATED FOOD AND BEVERAGE WORKERS						
		Total	60,201	9,368	50,833	5,580	874	4,706
		III	22	22	..	13	13	..
		IV	2,698	1,787	911	210	108	102
		V	57,454	7,540	49,914	5,330	734	4,596
		VII	17	16	1	17	16	1
		IX	10	3	7	10	3	7
Family	820	MILLERS, POUNDERS, HUSKERS AND PARCHERS, GRAINS AND RELATED FOOD WORKERS						
		Total	32,662	4,011	28,651	5,294	600	4,694
		III	1	1	..	1	1	..
		IV	1,134	898	236	170	76	94
		V	31,517	3,109	28,408	5,113	520	4,593
		VII	3	2	1	3	2	1
		IX	7	1	6	7	1	6
Family	826	FOOD CANNERS, PRESERVERS AND RELATED WORKERS						
		Total	24,676	3,248	21,428	1	1	..
		IV	64	44	20	..	..	..
		V	24,612	3,204	21,408	1	1	..
Family	829	MILLERS, BAKERS, BREWMASTERS AND RELATED FOOD AND BEVERAGE WORKERS, N. E. C.						
		Total	1,328	832	496	16	12	4
		III	8	8	..	..	..	..
		IV	854	394	460	6	4	2
		V	465	429	36	9	7	2
		VII	1	1	..	1	1	..
Group	83	CHEMICAL AND RELATED PROCESS WORKERS						
		Total	803	695	108	62	51	11
		IV	164	107	57	25	17	8
		V	635	584	51	33	30	3
		VII	1	1	..	1	1	..
		IX	3	3	..	3	3	..
Group	84	TABACCO PREPARERS AND PRODUCTS MAKERS						
		Total	5,844	5,837	7	635	632	3
		IV	959	957	2	14	14	..
		V	4,638	4,633	5	461	458	3
		VII	246	246	..	159	159	..
		IX	1	1	..	1	1	..

B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

Division/Group/Family Category			Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1			2	3	4	5	6	7
Family	842	CHEROOT, CIGAR AND BIDI MAKERS						
		Total	5,843	5,836	7	634	631	3
		IV	959	957	2	14	14	..
		V	4,637	4,632	5	460	457	3
		VII	246	246	..	159	159	..
		IX	1	1	..	1	1	..
Group	85	CRAFTSMEN AND PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS, N. E. C.						
		Total	9,576	2,382	7,194	449	156	293
		III	1	1	..	1	1	..
		IV	7,586	1,458	6,128	41	26	15
		V	1,974	909	1,065	396	119	277
		VII	4	4	..	4	4	.
		VIII	1	1	..	..	..	.
		IX	10	9	1	7	6	1
Family	850	BASKETRY WEAVERS AND RELATED WORKERS						
		Total	8,431	1,705	6,726	64	18	46
		IV	7,504	1,404	6,100	10	4	6
		V	926	300	626	54	14	40
		IX	1	1	..	..	..	..
Group	86	TESTERS, PACKERS, SORTERS AND RELATED WORKERS						
		Total	6,193	869	5,324	1,508	218	1,290
		III	170	170	..	..	..	..
		IV	52	24	28	34	10	24
		V	5,911	624	5,287	1,432	175	1,257
		VII	29	20	9	25	16	9
		VIII	18	18	..	10	10	..
		IX	13	13	..	7	7	..
Family	860	CHECKERS, TESTERS, SORTERS, WEIGHERS AND COUNTERS						
		Total	5,381	300	5,081	1,226	89	1,137
		III	9	9	..	..	..	..
		IV	18	11	7	3	..	3
		V	5,323	257	5,066	1,203	77	1,126
		VII	19	11	8	15	7	8
		VIII	3	3	..	1	1	..
		IX	9	9	..	4	4	..
Group	87	STATIONARY ENGINE AND EXCAVATING AND LIFTING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS AND RELATED WORKERS						
		Total	747	743	4	237	236	1
		III	28	28	..	1	1	..
		IV	3	3	..	1	1	..
		V	483	479	4	125	124	1
		VI	29	29	..	4	4	..
		VII	1	1	..	1	1	..
		VIII	95	95	..	89	89	..
		IX	108	108	..	16	16	..
Group	89	LABOURERS, N. E. C.						
		Total	39,290	33,763	5,527	5,060	4,732	328
		III	1,346	1,343	3	53	52	1
		IV	161	96	65	122	57	65
		V	3,180	2,759	421	865	795	70
		VI	560	499	61	134	128	6
		VII	501	491	10	204	202	2
		VIII	3,484	3,385	99	712	707	5
		IX	30,058	25,190	4,868	2,970	2,791	179

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B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

Division/Group/Family Category			Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1			2	3	4	5	6	7
Family	890	LOADERS AND UNLOADERS						
		Total	1,218	1,206	12	166	163	3
		III	428	428	..	3	3	..
		V	148	140	8	37	34	3
		VII	66	66	..	42	42	..
		VIII	565	561	4	73	73	..
		IX	11	11	..	11	11	..
Family	899	LABOURERS, N. E. C.						
		Total	38,072	32,557	5,515	4,894	4,569	325
		III	918	915	3	50	49	1
		IV	161	96	65	122	57	65
		V	3,032	2,619	413	828	761	67
		VI	560	499	61	134	128	6
		VII	435	425	10	162	160	2
		VIII	2,919	2,824	95	639	634	5
		IX	30,047	25,179	4,868	2,959	2,780	179
*Division	9	SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS						
		Total	26,120	16,960	9,160	5,500	3,566	1,934
		III	631	596	35	6	5	1
		V	982	799	183	281	241	40
		VI	59	53	6	6	5	1
		VII	152	136	16	90	78	12
		VIII	*232*	*218*	*14*	*100*	*94*	*6*
		IX	24,064	15,158	8,906	5,017	3,143	1,874
Group	90	FIRE FIGHTERS, POLICEMEN, GUARDS AND RELATED WORKERS						
		Total	3,087	3,063	24	777	771	6
		III	538	538	..	3	3	..
		V	738	717	21	216	211	5
		VI	43	43	..	5	5	..
		VII	46	46	..	25	25	..
		VIII	112	112	..	42	42	..
		IX	1,610	1,607	3	486	485	1
Family	901	POLICE CONSTABLES, INVESTIGATORS AND RELATED WORKERS						
		Total	1,064	1,061	3	343	342	1
		VIII	9	9	..	7	7	..
		IX	1,055	1,052	3	336	335	1
Family	903	WATCHMEN AND CHOWKIDARS						
		Total	1,732	1,711	21	386	381	5
		III	491	491	..	3	3	..
		V	735	714	21	213	208	5
		VI	43	43	..	5	5	..
		VII	46	46	..	25	25	..
		VIII	94	94	..	29	29	..
		IX	323	323	..	111	111	..
Group	91	HOUSEKEEPERS, COOKS, MAIDS AND RELATED WORKERS						
		Total	14,025	7,377	6,648	2,921	1,471	1,450
		III	18	12	6	2	1	1
		V	129	8	121	26	5	21
		VII	72	66	6	39	34	5
		VIII	55	54	1	25	25	..
		IX	13,751	7,237	6,514	2,829	1,406	1,423

B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

Division/Group/Family Category			Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1			2	3	4	5	6	7
Family	911	COOKS, COOK-BEARERS (DOMESTIC AND INSTITUTIONAL)						
		Total	5,529	3,761	1,768	1,132	703	429
		III	12	12	..	1	1	..
		V	7	6	1	5	4	1
		VII	72	66	6	39	34	5
		VIII	39	39	..	24	24	..
		IX	5,399	3,638	1,761	1,063	640	423
Family	912	BUTLERS, BEARERS, WAITERS, MAIDS AND OTHER SERVANTS (DOMESTIC)						
		Total	8,248	3,572	4,676	1,725	757	968
		IX	8,248	3,572	4,676	1,725	757	968
Group	92	WAITERS, BARTENDERS AND RELATED WORKERS						
		Total	435	420	15	430	415	15
		III	1	1	..	1	1	..
		V	9	8	1	5	4	1
		VII	14	14	..	14	14	..
		IX	411	397	14	410	396	14
Family	920	WAITERS, BARTENDERS AND RELATED WORKERS (INSTITUTIONAL)						
		Total	435	420	15	430	415	15
		III	1	1	..	1	1	..
		V	9	8	1	5	4	1
		VII	14	14	..	14	14	..
		IX	411	397	14	410	396	14
Group	93	BUILDING CARE-TAKERS, CLEANERS AND RELATED WORKERS						
		Total	1,304	759	545	471	237	234
		III	74	45	29	..	..	..
		V	105	65	40	33	20	13
		VI	16	10	6	1	..	1
		VII	18	8	10	10	3	7
		VIII	65	52	13	33	27	6
		IX	1,026	579	447	394	187	207
Family	931	CLEANERS, SWEEPERS AND WATERMEN						
		Total	1,298	753	545	471	237	234
		III	74	45	29	..	..	..
		V	104	64	40	33	20	13
		VI	12	6	6	1	..	1
		VII	18	8	10	10	3	7
		VIII	65	52	13	33	27	6
		IX	1,025	578	447	394	187	207
Group	94	BARBERS, HAIR DRESSERS, BEAUTICIANS AND RELATED WORKERS						
		Total	2,877	2,809	68	268	263	5
		IX	2,877	2,809	68	268	263	5
Family	940	BARBERS, HAIR DRESSERS, BEAUTICIANS AND RELATED WORKERS						
		Total	2,877	2,809	68	268	263	5
		IX	2,877	2,809	68	268	263	5
Group	95	LAUNDRERS, DRY CLEANERS AND PRESSERS						
		Total	4,248	2,393	1,855	571	350	221
		IX	4,248	2,393	1,855	571	350	221

B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

Division/Group/Family Category			Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1			2	3	4	5	6	7
Family	950	LAUNDRYMEN, WASHERMEN AND DHOBIES						
		Total	4,241	2,386	1,855	564	343	221
		IX	4,241	2,386	1,855	564	343	221
Group	96	ATHLETES, SPORTSMEN AND RELATED WORKERS						
		Total	8	5	3	8	5	3
		IX	8	5	3	8	5	3
Group	97	PHOTOGRAPHERS AND RELATED CAMERA OPERATORS						
		Total	113	113	-	40	40	-
		IX	113	113	-	40	40	..
Group	99	SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS, N. E. C.						
		Total	23	21	2	14	14	-
		V	1	1	..	1	1	..
		VII	2	2	..	2	2	..
		IX	20	18	2	11	11	..
Division	X	WORKERS NOT CLASSIFIABLE BY OCCUPATION						
		Total	748	735	13	311	305	6
		III	6	5	1	3	3	..
		IV	4	3	1	2	2	..
		V	89	83	6	79	76	3
		VI	10	10	..	7	7	..
		VII	64	63	1	64	63	1
		VIII	29	29	..	28	28	..
		IX	546	542	4	128	126	2
Group	X8	WORKERS REPORTING OCCUPATIONS UNIDENTIFIABLE OR UNCLASSIFIABLE						
		Total	733	722	11	302	297	5
		III	4	4	..	2	2	-
		IV	4	3	1	2	2	..
		V	86	81	5	77	75	2
		VI	10	10	..	7	7	..
		VII	64	63	1	64	63	1
		VIII	28	28	..	28	28	..
		IX	537	533	4	122	120	2
Family	X80	WORKERS REPORTING OCCUPATIONS UNIDENTIFIABLE OR UNCLASSIFIABLE						
		Total	733	722	11	302	297	5
		III	4	4	..	2	2	-
		IV	4	3	1	2	2	..
		V	86	81	5	77	75	2
		VI	10	10	..	7	7	..
		VII	64	63	1	64	63	1
		VIII	28	28	..	28	28	..
		IX	537	533	4	122	120	2
Group	X9	WORKERS NOT REPORTING OCCUPATION						
		Total	15	13	2	9	8	1
		III	2	1	1	1	1	..
		V	3	2	1	2	1	1
		VIII	1	1	..	..	..	..
		IX	9	9	..	6	6	..
Family	X90	WORKERS NOT REPORTING OCCUPATION						
		Total	15	13	2	9	8	1
		III	2	1	1	1	1	..
		V	3	2	1	2	1	1
		VIII	1	1	..	..	..	..
		IX	9	9	..	6	6	..

B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

Division / Category		Total Workers Persons	Males	Females
1		2	3	4
PATHANAMTHITTA TALUK—RURAL				
All Divisions	**Total**	**34,863**	**28,071**	**6,792**
	III	**6,622**	**4,973**	**1,649**
	IV	**1,712**	**1,080**	**632**
	V	**4,114**	**3,987**	**127**
	VI	**958**	**940**	**18**
	VII	**3,474**	**3,342**	**132**
	VIII	**1,253**	**1,232**	**21**
	IX	**16,730**	**12,517**	**4,213**
Division 0	PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS			
	Total	4,812	3,295	1,517
	III	49	47	2
	IV	24	19	5
	V	11	11	..
	VI	82	80	2
	VIII	1	1	..
	IX	4,645	3,137	1,508
Division 1	ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE AND MANAGERIAL WORKERS			
	Total	2,024	1,904	120
	III	38	37	1
	IV	3	3	..
	V	54	53	1
	VI	59	59	..
	VII	208	205	3
	VIII	13	13	..
	IX	1,649	1,534	115
Division 2	CLERICAL AND RELATED WORKERS			
	Total	1,430	1,363	67
	III	222	219	3
	V	40	39	1
	VI	40	37	3
	VII	139	139	..
	VIII	82	78	4
	IX	907	851	56
Division 3	SALES WORKERS			
	Total	3,113	2,985	128
	III	1	1	..
	V	3	3	..
	VII	3,109	2,981	128
Division 4	FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, LOGGERS AND RELATED WORKERS			
	Total	6,012	4,393	1,619
	III	5,838	4,219	1,619
	IV	6	6	..
	V	165	165	..
	IX	3	3	..
Division 5	MINERS, QUARRYMEN AND RELATED WORKERS			
	Total	146	137	9
	III	144	135	9
	VI	2	2	..
Division 6	WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION OCCUPATIONS			
	Total	951	938	13
	III	7	7	..
	VI	7	7	..
	VIII	898	885	13
	IX	39	39	..
Division 7-8	CRAFTSMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS AND LABOURERS NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED			
	Total	12,451	10,567	1,884
	III	57	56	1
	IV	1,679	1,052	627
	V	3,825	3,701	124
	VI	752	741	11
	VII	11	10	1
	VIII	254	251	3
	IX	5,873	4,756	1,117
Division 9	SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS			
	Total	3,867	2,433	1,434
	III	263	250	13
	V	16	15	1
	VI	15	13	2
	VII	7	7	..
	VIII	5	4	1
	IX	3,561	2,144	1,417
Division X	WORKERS NOT CLASSIFIABLE BY OCCUPATION			
	Total	57	56	1
	III	3	2	1
	VI	1	1	..
	IX	53	53	..
KUNNATHUR TALUK—RURAL				
All Divisions	**Total**	**24,950**	**16,199**	**8,751**
	III	**2,539**	**2,182**	**357**
	IV	**2,363**	**1,104**	**1,259**
	V	**8,320**	**3,374**	**4,946**
	VI	**497**	**493**	**4**
	VII	**2,749**	**2,562**	**187**
	VIII	**777**	**767**	**10**
	IX	**7,705**	**5,717**	**1,988**
Division 0	PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS			
	Total	2,529	1,854	675
	III	6	6	..
	IV	14	9	5
	V	7	5	2
	VI	33	33	..
	VIII	2	2	..
	IX	2,467	1,799	668

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B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

Division / Category		Total Workers		
		Persons	Males	Females
1		2	3	4
Division 1	ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE AND MANAGERIAL WORKERS			
	Total	1,206	1,139	67
	III	9	9	..
	IV	3	3	..
	V	27	27	..
	VI	11	11	..
	VII	100	98	2
	VIII	2	2	..
	IX	1,054	989	65
D vision 2	CLERICAL AND RELATED WORKERS			
	Total	621	595	26
	III	41	41	..
	V	23	22	1
	VI	26	26	..
	VII	60	60	..
	VIII	12	12	..
	IX	459	434	25
Division 3	SALES WORKERS			
	Total	2,558	2,373	185
	IV	1	1	..
	V	4	4	..
	VII	2,553	2,368	185
Division 4	FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, LOGGERS AND RELATED WORKERS			
	Total	2,473	2,115	358
	III	2,291	1,936	355
	IV	40	37	3
	V	139	139	..
	VI	3	3	..
Division 5	MINERS, QUARRYMEN AND RELATED WORKERS			
	Total	102	101	1
	III	102	101	1
Division 6	WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION OCCUPATIONS			
	Total	619	611	8
	V	14	14	..
	VI	3	3	..
	VIII	590	582	8
	IX	12	12	..
Division 7-8	CRAFTSMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS AND LABOURERS NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED			
	Total	12,328	5,863	6,465
	III	10	10	..
	IV	2,305	1,054	1,251
	V	8,078	3,140	4,938
	VI	413	409	4
	VII	30	30	..
	VIII	169	167	2
	IX	1,323	1,053	270
Division 9	SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS			
	Total	2,500	1,534	966
	III	80	79	1
	V	27	22	5
	VI	8	8	..
	VII	6	6	..
	VIII	2	2	..
	IX	2,377	1,417	960
Division X	WORKERS NOT CLASSIFIABLE BY OCCUPATION			
	Total	14	14	..
	V	1	1	..
	IX	13	13	..

KARUNAGAPALLY TALUK—RURAL

All Divisions	**Total**	**66,804**	**39,257**	**27,547**
	III	**10,006**	**9,868**	**138**
	IV	**24,498**	**4,241**	**20,257**
	V	**8,333**	**4,030**	**4,303**
	VI	**605**	**602**	**3**
	VII	**4,905**	**4,579**	**326**
	VIII	**3,176**	**3,163**	**13**
	IX	**15,281**	**12,774**	**2,507**
Division 0	PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS			
	Total	2,823	2,104	719
	III	36	27	9
	IV	13	11	2
	V	10	9	1
	VI	37	36	1
	VIII	2	2	..
	IX	2,725	2,019	706
Division 1	ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE AND MANAGERIAL WORKERS			
	Total	2,459	2,395	64
	III	25	25	..
	IV	5	5	..
	V	75	72	3
	VI	30	30	..
	VII	389	387	2
	VIII	25	25	..
	IX	1,910	1,851	59
Division 2	CLERICAL AND RELATED WORKERS			
	Total	997	945	52
	III	218	212	6
	V	62	54	8
	VI	34	33	1
	VII	85	85	..
	VIII	41	38	3
	IX	557	523	34

B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

Division / Category		Total Workers Persons	Males	Females
1		2	3	4
Division 3	SALES WORKERS			
	Total	4,394	4,071	323
	VII	4,390	4,067	323
	VIII	2	2	..
	IX	2	2	..
Division 4	FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, LOGGERS AND RELATED WORKERS			
	Total	6,756	6,551	205
	III	6,457	6,342	115
	IV	104	30	74
	V	189	173	16
	IX	6	6	..
Division 5	MINERS, QUARRYMEN AND RELATED WORKERS			
	Total	1,346	1,346	..
	III	1,346	1,346	..
Division 6	WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION OCCUPATIONS			
	Total	2,956	2,948	8
	III	318	318	..
	V	12	12	..
	VI	8	8	..
	VII	4	4	..
	VIII	2,592	2,584	8
	IX	22	22	..
Division 7-8	CRAFTSMEN PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS AND LABOURERS NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED			
	Total	41,566	16,623	24,943
	III	1,521	1,521	..
	IV	24,376	4,195	20,181
	V	7,952	3,680	4,272
	VI	488	488	..
	VII	14	14	..
	VIII	472	471	1
	IX	6,743	6,254	489
Division 9	SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS			
	Total	3,348	2,115	1,233
	III	85	77	8
	V	32	29	3
	VI	8	7	1
	VII	23	22	1
	VIII	42	41	1
	IX	3,158	1,939	1,219
Division X	WORKERS NOT CLASSIFIABLE BY OCCUPATION			
	Total	159	159	..
	V	1	1	..
	IX	158	158	..

QUILON TALUK—RURAL

Division / Category		Total Workers Persons	Males	Females
1		2	3	4
All Divisions	**Total**	**100,314**	**55,118**	**45,196**
	III	**7,019**	**6,904**	**115**
	IV	**20,776**	**6,637**	**14,139**
	V	**43,139**	**16,329**	**26,810**
	VI	**1,419**	**1,408**	**11**
	VII	**7,012**	**6,330**	**682**
	VIII	**2,967**	**2,937**	**30**
	IX	**17,982**	**14,573**	**3,409**
Division 0	PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS			
	Total	4,426	3,096	1,330
	III	11	11	..
	IV	6	5	1
	V	24	21	3
	VI	97	96	1
	VII	2	1	1
	IX	4,286	2,962	1,324
Division 1	ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE AND MANAGERIAL WORKERS			
	Total	3,174	3,067	107
	III	18	18	..
	IV	32	20	12
	V	780	758	22
	VI	54	54	..
	VII	120	119	1
	VIII	22	21	1
	IX	2,148	2,077	71
Division 2	CLERICAL AND RELATED WORKERS			
	Total	2,042	1,931	111
	III	43	40	3
	IV	4	4	..
	V	418	413	5
	VI	73	68	5
	VII	251	250	1
	VIII	105	99	6
	IX	1,148	1,057	91
Division 3	SALES WORKERS			
	Total	6,371	5,699	672
	VII	6,371	5,699	672
Division 4	FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, LOGGERS AND RELATED WORKERS			
	Total	6,085	6,037	48
	III	5,988	5,945	43
	IV	90	85	5
	IX	7	7	..
Division 5	MINERS, QUARRYMEN AND RELATED WORKERS			
	Total	860	792	68
	III	856	788	68
	IV	3	3	..
	IX	1	1	..

B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

Division / Category		Total Workers Persons	Males	Females
1		2	3	4
Division 6	WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION OCCUPATIONS			
	Total	1,782	1,773	9
	III	8	8	..
	VIII	1,769	1,760	9
	IX	5	5	..
Division 7-8	CRAFTSMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS AND LABOURERS NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED			
	Total	70,864	29,544	41,320
	III	84	84	..
	IV	20,639	6,519	14,120
	V	41,535	14,842	26,693
	VI	1,188	1,183	5
	VII	258	251	7
	VIII	1,031	1,019	12
	IX	6,129	5,646	483
Division 9	SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS			
	Total	4,586	3,061	1,525
	III	11	10	1
	V	374	290	84
	VI	6	6	..
	VII	10	10	..
	VIII	40	38	2
	IX	4,145	2,707	1,438
Division X	WORKERS NOT CLASSIFIABLE BY OCCUPATION			
	Total	124	118	6
	IV	2	1	1
	V	8	5	3
	VI	1	1	..
	IX	113	111	2

KOTTARAKKARA TALUK—RURAL

All Divisions	**Total**	**42,714**	**23,306**	**19,408**
	III	**1,544**	**1,392**	**152**
	IV	**2,670**	**1,870**	**800**
	V	**20,584**	**5,833**	**14,751**
	VI	**836**	**826**	**10**
	VII	**3,074**	**2,994**	**80**
	VIII	**1,122**	**1,073**	**49**
	IX	**12,884**	**9,318**	**3,566**
Division 0	PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS			
	Total	3,766	2,797	969
	III	2	2	..
	V	19	19	..
	VI	24	23	1
	VIII	2	2	..
	IX	3,719	2,751	968
Division 1	ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE AND MANAGERIAL WORKERS			
	Total	1,588	1,497	91
	III	4	4	..
	V	52	52	..
	VI	58	58	..
	VII	146	146	..
	VIII	10	10	..
	IX	1,318	1,227	91
Division 2	CLERICAL AND RELATED WORKERS			
	Total	952	896	56
	III	19	19	..
	V	127	125	2
	VI	48	45	3
	VII	61	61	..
	VIII	44	39	5
	IX	653	607	46
Division 3	SALES WORKERS			
	Total	2,823	2,743	80
	V	4	4	..
	VII	2,817	2,737	80
	IX	2	2	..
Division 4	FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, LOGGERS AND RELATED WORKERS			
	Total	1,448	1,293	155
	III	1,388	1,236	152
	IV	8	5	3
	V	37	37	..
	VIII	1	1	..
	IX	14	14	..
Division 5	MINERS, QUARRYMEN AND RELATED WORKERS			
	Total	113	113	..
	III	113	113	..
Division 6	WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION OCCUPATIONS			
	Total	719	706	13
	III	1	1	..
	V	1	1	..
	VIII	696	683	13
	IX	21	21	..
Division 7-8	CRAFTSMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS AND LABOURERS NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED			
	Total	28,220	11,279	16,941
	III	3	3	..
	IV	2,662	1,865	797
	V	20,230	5,510	14,720
	VI	694	690	4
	VII	49	49	..
	VIII	354	323	31
	IX	4,228	2,839	1,389

B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*concld.*

Division / Category		Total Workers Persons	Males	Females
1		2	3	4
Division 9	SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS			
	Total	3,048	1,945	1,103
	III	14	14	..
	V	114	85	29
	VI	11	9	2
	VII	1	1	..
	VIII	14	14	..
	IX	2,894	1,822	1,072
Division X	WORKERS NOT CLASSIFIABLE BY OCCUPATION			
	Total	37	37	..
	VI	1	1	..
	VIII	1	1	..
	IX	35	35	..

PATHANAPURAM TALUK—RURAL

All Divisions	**Total**	**32,831**	**23,209**	**9,622**
	III	**7,871**	**5,130**	**2,741**
	IV	**1,758**	**1,085**	**673**
	V	**8,051**	**4,707**	**3,344**
	VI	**768**	**729**	**39**
	VII	**2,658**	**2,516**	**142**
	VIII	**1,386**	**1,328**	**58**
	IX	**10,339**	**7,714**	**2,625**
Division 0	PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS			
	Total	2,543	1,867	676
	III	11	10	1
	IV	16	16	..
	V	32	32	..
	VI	36	36	..
	VIII	1	1	..
	IX	2,447	1,772	675
Division 1	ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE AND MANAGERIAL WORKERS			
	Total	1,279	1,223	56
	III	7	7	..
	IV	3	3	..
	V	61	61	..
	VI	29	29	..
	VII	208	207	1
	VIII	7	7	..
	IX	964	909	55
Division 2	CLERICAL AND RELATED WORKERS			
	Total	900	848	52
	III	146	141	5
	V	217	200	17
	VI	30	28	2
	VII	106	106	..
	VIII	28	28	..
	IX	373	345	28
Division 3	SALES WORKERS			
	Total	2,314	2,176	138
	IV	5	5	..
	V	8	8	..
	VII	2,296	2,158	138
	VIII	5	5	..
Division 4	FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, LOGGERS AND RELATED WORKERS			
	Total	7,422	4,698	2,724
	III	7,395	4,675	2,720
	IV	9	5	4
	V	14	14	..
	IX	4	4	..
Division 5	MINERS, QUARRYMEN AND RELATED WORKERS			
	Total	114	111	3
	III	114	111	3
Division 6	WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION OCCUPATIONS			
	Total	718	709	9
	III	4	4	..
	V	5	5	..
	VIII	693	684	9
	IX	16	16	..
Division 7-8	CRAFTSMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS AND LABOURERS NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED			
	Total	14,224	9,225	4,999
	III	22	21	1
	IV	1,725	1,056	669
	V	7,576	4,270	3,306
	VI	668	631	37
	VII	33	33	..
	VIII	623	578	45
	IX	3,577	2,636	941
Division 9	SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS			
	Total	3,271	2,306	965
	III	172	161	11
	V	138	117	21
	VI	5	5	..
	VII	15	12	3
	VIII	29	25	4
	IX	2,912	1,986	926
Division X	WORKERS NOT CLASSIFIABLE BY OCCUPATION			
	Total	46	46	..
	IX	46	46	..

B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION

APPENDIX

Families having less than 1% of the workers of the respective Divisions and less than 0.5% in case of families of Division 7-8 only have been shown in this appendix. The following abbreviations have been used:—

III In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities

IV At Household Industry

V In Manufacturing other than Household Industry

VI In Construction

VII In Trade and Commerce

VIII In Transport, Storage and Communications

IX In Other Services

M Males

F Females

QUILON DISTRICT

000 Total IX (M1), Urban IX (M1); 002 Total III (M1), V (M15), VI (M1), VIII (M1), IX (M14), Urban V (M11), VIII (M1), IX (M10); 003 Total V (M5), VIII (M1), IX (M90), Urban V (M4), VIII (M1), IX (M20); 004 Total IX (M1); 005 Total V (M1), Urban V (M1); 006 Total III (M2); V (M1), Urban V (M1); 007 Total III (M13), V (M1), VI (M13), IX (M65), Urban VI (M1), IX (M1); 009 Total III (M7), V (M15), VI (M109, F1), IX (M35), Urban III (M1), V (M10), VI (M16), IX (M17); 010 Total III (M4), V (M7), IX (M1), Urban V (M1), IX (M1); 011 Total IV (M5), V (M8, F1), Urban V (M7); 019 Total III (M2); 020 Total III (M2); 021 Total III (M1), IX (M41), Urban IX (M3); 023 Total III (M7), IX (M8, F2), Urban III (M1), IX (M2); 029 Total III (M26), IX (M6, F1), Urban IX (M1); 030 Total III (M3, F1), V (M1), VIII (M1), IX (M140, F31), Urban V (M1), VIII (M1), IX (M31, F14); 032 Total IX (M169, F10), Urban IX (M20, F2); 035 Total IX (M42, F1), Urban IX (M14); 041 Total III (F3), V (F1), IX (F204), Urban IX (F39); 044 Total IX (M7, F1), Urban IX (M1, F1); 045 Total IX (M13, F1), Urban IX (F1); 046 Total III (M1), V (M2), IX (M96, F2), Urban V (M1), IX (M26,F1); 047 Total V (M1), VII (M1), Urban V (M1), VII (M1); 049 Total IX (M70, F17), Urban IX (M33,F3); 060 Total IX (M26, F4), Urban IX (M12, F2); 069 Total V (M1), IX (M26), Urban V (M1), IX (M26); 070 Total IX (M1), Urban IX (M1); 071 Total III (M7), V (M11), VII (M5, F2), VIII (M3), IX (M29, F3), Urban III (M2), V (M7), VII (M4, F1), VIII (M1), IX (M15); 072 Total III (M1), IX (M12), Urban IX (M1); 076 Total III (M3), V (M8, F2), VII (M1), VIII (M1), IX (M78, F67), Urban V (M1), VII (M1), IX (M10, F8); 078 Total IX (M42, F5, Urban IX (M13); 079 Total IX (M16, F3), Urban IX (M7, F3); 080 Total IX (M4); 081 Total V (M27, F1), IX (M59), Urban V (M21, F1), IX (M13); 082 Total IX (M1); 083 Total IV (M1), V (M6), VI (M1), IX (M53), Urban IV (M1), V (M6), IX (M11); 084 Total IV (M1), V (M2), Urban IV (M1), V (M1); 085 Total IX (M32, F9), Urban IX (M2); 087 Total IX (M30, F2), Urban IX (M7); 089 Total IX (M39, F8), Urban IX (M5); 090 Total III (M6), V (M16), VI (M22, F1), VIII (M2), IX (M35), Urban III (M1), V (M5), VI (M4, F1), IX (M22); 091 Total III (M5), V (M13), IX (M10, F8), Urban V (M1), IX (M5); 099 Total III (M2), V (M2), VI (M3, F1), IX (M7), Urban V (M1), VI (M1), IX (M2); 0X3 Total IX (M34, F1), Urban IX (M5); 0X9 Total V (M6), IX (M27, F5), Urban IX (M8); 103 Total IX (M4), Urban IX (M3); 109 Total IX (M2), Urban IX (M2); 110 Total VII (M111), Urban VII (M17); 120 Total VII (M92, F1), Urban VII (M28); 121 Total VII(M15), Urban VII (M6); 129 Total VII (M103,F1), Urban VII (M9); 130 Total III (M67, F1), Urban III (M8); 132 Total IX (M50), Urban IX (M10); 134 Total VIII (M131, F1), Urban VIII (M56); 139 Total III (M42), V (M28), VII (M9), VIII (M3), IX (M32, F2), Urban III (M1), V (M1), VII (M8), IX (M4, F2); 202 Total VIII (M10), IX (M19), Urban VIII (M4), IX (M9); 210 Total III (M3, F1), V (M12, F2), VI (M1), VII (M2), VIII (M1), IX (M29, F5), Urban III (M1), V (M7, F1), VII (M2), VIII (M1), IX (M19, F3); 220 Total V (M1), IX (F1), Urban IX (F1); 229 Total III (M1); 310 Total VII (M76, F2), IX (M2), Urban VII (M17, F1), IX (M2); 311 Total V (M1), VII (M24), IX (M3), Urban V (M1), VII

(M12), IX (M3); 312 Total V (M3), VII (M19), VIII (M9), IX (M3), Urban V (M3), VII (M16), VIII (M9), IX (M3); 319T otal III (M1), V (M1), VII (M26), VIII (M7), Urban VII (M2); 320 Total V (M1), VII (M3), IX (M3), Urban IX (M3); 329 Total V (M3), VII (M31), IX (M3), Urban V (M2), VII (M2); 339 Total IV (M5), V (M6), VII (M39,F1), IX (M1), Urban V (M1), VII (M2), IX (M1); 340 Total VII (M15), Urban VII (M7); 341 Total VII (M3), Urban VII (M1); 402 Total III (M40, F1), IX (M5), Urban III (M1), IX (M2); 404 Total III (M76, F35), IV (M44, F39), Urban IV (M3); 412 Total III (M28), V (M8), VIII (M4), IX (M34), Urban III (M10), V (M2), VIII (M3), IX (M32); 421 Total III(M2), Urban III(M1); 432 Total III (M28,F9); 439 Total III (M1, F44), IV (M8, F44), V (M9, F19), Urban III (F44), IV (F2), V (F3); 440 Total III (M94), IX (M7), Urban IX (M7); 441 Total III (M22, F70), IV (M1); 443 Total III (M16, F3), IV (M1), V (M1); 449 Total III (M164); 500 Total III (M10), Urban III (M1); 502 Total III (M1); 503 Total III (M5); 511 Total IX (M2), Urban IX (M1); 590 Total III (M1); 600 Total VIII (M45), IX (M2), Urban VIII (M23); 601 Total VIII (M42), Urban VIII (M22); 611 Total VIII (M51), Urban VIII (M31); 620 Total VIII (M1), IX (M2), Urban IX (M1); 630 Total VIII (M74), Urban VIII (M67); 631 Total VIII (M93), Urban VIII (M75); 640 Total VIII (M7); 650 Total VIII (M5), Urban VIII (M5); 651 Total VIII (M64), Urban VIII (M37); 652 Total VIII (M5), Urban VIII (M5); 661 Total VIII (M3), Urban VIII (M2); 662 Total VIII (M91), Urban VIII (M29); 670 Total V (M2), VIII (M42, F7), IX (M5), Urban V (M2), VIII(M22, F3), IX (M3); 671 Total VIII (M22, F1), IX (M4), Urban VIII (M13, F1), IX (M3); 672 Total V (M2), VIII (M22, F2), IX (M39), Urban V (M1), VIII (M7, F1), IX (M5); 679 Total VIII (M9), IX (M1), Urban VIII (M2), IX (M1); 694 Total VIII (M42, F1), Urban VIII (M19, F1); 701 Total V (M2, F3), Urban V (F3); 703 Total IV (M9, F3), V (M14), Urban V (M7); 705 Total V(M11), Urban V (M7); 706 Total IV(M69, F7), V (M49, F1), Urban IV (M1, F1), V (M18, F1); 707 Total IV (M19, F 385), V (M6, F134), Urban IV (M1, F12), V (M6, F15); 708 Total IV (M10), V (M17, F7), Urban IV (M2), V (M6, F7); 709 Total IV (M14, F85), V (M73, F5), Urban IV (M2, F30), V (M24); 711 Total V (M3); 713 Total IV (F1), V (M5), Urban V (M4); 715 Total IV (F86), V(M73, F43), VII (M3), IX (M1), Urban V (M9, F2), VII (M3); IX (M1); 719 Total IV (M14, F3), V (M137, F5), VII (M3), Urban IV (M2), V (M40), VII (M3); 720 Total IV (M32), V (M153, F2), Urban IV (M4), V (M74, F2); 721 Total VII (M1), Urban VII (M1); 729 Total IV (M2), V (M10), VII (M1), Urban VII (M1); 730 Total V (M7), IX (M3), Urban V (M7), IX (M3); 731 Total V (M8), Urban V (M1); 732 Total V (M2), Urban V (M1); 734 Total IV (M19), V (M48, F1), IX (M4), Urban IV (M2), V (M10, F1), IX (M4); 735 Total V (M70), Urban V (M67); 739 Total IV (M17), V (M23, F1), VI (M1), IX (M1), Urban V (M6), IX (M1); 740 Total IV (M11), V (M109, F5), VII (M2), IX (F2), Urban IV (M2), V (M58, F2), VII (M2), IX (F2); 750 Total III (M96), V (M224), VI (M1), VIII (M46), IX (M30), Urban V (M22), VIII (M15), IX (M23); 751 Total V (M55), VIII (M1), IX (M11), Urban V (M19), VIII (M1), IX (M11); 752 Total V (M55, F1), VI (M1), VII (M2), VIII (M51), IX (M22), Urban V (M37, F1), VI (M1), VII (M1), VIII (M30), IX (M14); 754 Total IV (M50, F3), V (M537, F1), VII (M8), VIII (M1), IX (M4), Urban IV (M10), V (M244, F1), VII (M8), VIII (M1), IX (M4); 755 Total V (M6), VI (M5), VIII (M2), IX (M22), Urban V (M2), VI (M2), VIII (M2), IX (M1); 756 Total III (M3), IV (M3), V (M125), VI (M2), VIII (M1), IX (M25), Urban V (M30), VIII (M1), IX (M23); 757 Total V (M28, F1), VII (M1), VIII (M1), IX (M6), Urban V (M28), VII (M1) VIII (M1), IX (M6); 758 Total IV (M16, F1), V (M74, F2), Urban IV (M13, F1), V (M29, F1); 759 Total III (M3), IV (M26), V (M42), IX (M29), Urban V (M8), IX (M4); 760 Total III (M30), IV (M3), V (M145), VI (M23), VII (M4), VIII (M18), IX (M78), Urban IV (M2), V (M53), VI (M22), VII (M4), VIII (M10), IX (M33); 761 Total V (M37), VIII (M6), IX (M5), Urban V (M3), VIII (M5), IX (M2); 762 Total V (M14), VII (M2), VIII (M1), IX (M1), Urban V (M6), VII (M2), VIII (M1); 763 Total VIII (M7), IX (M1), Urban VIII (M5); 764 Total V (M6), VI (M19), VII (M2), VIII (M34), IX (M356), Urban V (M5), VI (M9), VII (M2), VIII (M7), IX (M77); 769 Total V (M29), VI (M2), VII (M6), VIII (M2), IX (M167), Urban V (M10), VI (M2), VIII (M2), IX (M5); 771 Total IV (M12), V (M169), VIII (M2), Urban V (M8), VIII (M1); 773 Total V (M2), Urban V (M2); 774 Total IV (M3), V (M3); 775 Total IV (M8), V (M60), Urban V (M1); 779 Total IV (M2, F1), V (M27, F1), VII (M2), IX (M4), Urban IV (M1, F1), V (M15, F1), VII M2), IX (M1); 780 Total III (M5),

B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*concld.*

IV (M2), V (M92, F6), VI (M98), VII (M1), VIII (M7), IX (M154), Urban III (M1), IV (M1), V (M34, F3), VI (M70), VII (M1), VIII (M4), IX (M73); 792 Total V (M3, F2), Urban V (F2); 793 Total V (M1), VI (M12), Urban V (M1); 794 Total VI (M25), IX (M1), Urban VI (M15), IX (M1); 795 Total VI (M48), Urban VI (M4); 799 Total III (M4), V (M1), VI (M521, F3), VIII (M2), IX (M4), Urban V (M1), VI (M3), VIII (M2), IX (M2); 801 Total V (M261), Urban V (M66); 802 Total V (M15), Urban V (M4); 803 Total IV (M4), V (M122), Urban V (M26); 805 Total V (M2), Urban V (M2); 806 Total IV (M3), V (M8), Urban IV (M3), V (M7); 808 Total IV (M6), V (M113, F4), VII (M1), Urban IV (M4), V (M31, F2), VII (M1); 809 Total V (M78), IX (M1), Urban V (M12); 810 Total IV (M43, F12), V (M278, F4), Urban IV (M2), V (M59, F1); 813 Total V (M10), Urban V (M7); 814 Total V (M11, F6), Urban V (M1), 815 Total IV (M7), V (M156, F1), Urban V (M4, F1); 819 Total IV (M15), V (M522, F2), IX (M1), Urban V (M23, F1), IX (M1); 821 Total IV (M301, F176), V (M284, F7), Urban IV (M11, F3), V (M103, F1); 822 Total III (M12), IV (M2, F7), V (M3, F1), Urban III (M12); 823 Total IV (M2, F1), V (M3, F1), Urban IV (M1); 824 Total IV (M87, F11), V (M218, F12), VII (M3), IX (M1, F1), Urban IV (M11, F3), V (M83), VII (M3), IX (M1, F1); 825 Total IV (M56), V (M57), VII (M1), IX (M1), Urban IV (M4), V (M17), VII (M1), IX (M1); 827 Total IV (M1), V (M24), VII (M9), Urban V (M3), VII (M9); 828 Total III (M1), IV (M2), V (M209, F41), Urban IV (M1); 830 Total V (M1), Urban V (M1); 831 Total IV (M77, F44), V (M38, F17), VII (M1), IX (M1), Urban V (M18), VII (M1), IX (M1); 832 Total IV (F2), V (M42), 833 Total V (M89, F1); 834 Total V (M254, F30), Urban V (M3); 839 Total IV (M30, F11), V (M160, F3), IX (M2), Urban IV (M17, F8), V (M8, F3), IX (M2); 841 Total V (M1), Urban V (M1); 851 Total IV (M10), V (M346, F36), VII (M1), VIII (M1), Urban IV (M5), V (M31), VII (M1); 853 Total V (M2), VII (M1), Urban V (M2), VII (M1); 854 Total IX (M3), Urban IX (M3); 855 Total IV (M2), V (M2), Urban IV (M2); 856 Total IV (M6, F5), V (M4, F1), Urban IV (M2), V (M2, F1); 859 Total III (M1), IV (M36, F23), V (M255, F402), VII (M2), IX (M5, F1), Urban III (M1), IV (M13, F9), V (M70, F236), VII (M2), IX (M3, F1); 861 Total III (M161), IV (M13, F21), V (M367, F221), VII (M9, F1), VIII (M15), IX (M4), Urban IV (M10, F21), V (M98, F131), VII (M9, F1), VIII (M9), IX (M3); 870 Total III (M22), IV (M2), V (M371, F4), VI (M7), VII (M1), IX (M101), Urban IV (M1), V (M86, F1), VI (M1), VII (M1), IX (M9); 871 Total V (M48), VIII (M10), Urban V (M5), VIII (M10); 872 Total III (M1), V (M2), VIII (M1) Urban III (M1), V (M2); 873 Total V (M1), VI (M3), Urban V (M1), VI (M3); 874 Total VI (M12), IX (M2), Urban IX (M2); 876 Total IV (M1), V (M55), VI (M2), VIII (M82), IX (M5), Urban V (M29), VIII (M79), IX (M5); 879 Total III (M5), V (M2), VI (M5), VIII (M2), Urban V (M1); 900 Total V (M1), VIII (M1), IX (M15), Urban V (M1), VIII (M1), IX (M14); 902 Total IX (M103), Urban IX (M23); 909 Total III (M47), V (M2), VIII (M8), IX (M114), Urban V (M2), VIII (M5), IX (M2); 910 Total V (M2), VIII (M15, F1), IX (M27, F24), Urban V (M1), VIII (M1), IX (M9, F12); 913 Total III (F6), V (F120), IX (F49), Urban III (F1), V (F20), IX (F20); 919 Total IX (F4); 930 Total V (M1), VI (M4), IX (M1); 951 Total IX (M7), Urban IX (M7); 960 Total IX (M5, F3), Urban IX (M5, F3); 970 Total IX (M19), Urban IX (M4); 979 Total IX (M94), Urban IX (M36); 990 Total IX (M5), Urban IX (M1); 999 Total V (M1), VII (M2), IX (M13, F2), Urban V (M1), VII (M2), IX (M10).

B-VI OCCUPATIONAL DIVISIONS OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BROAD AGE-GROUPS AND EDUCATIONAL LEVELS *IN URBAN AREAS ONLY*

Fly-leaf

This table is prepared only for the urban areas of the district. This gives the distribution of non-agricultural workers in the 11 occupational divisions of National classification of occupations by educational levels and broad age-groups. The changes made in the N.C.O for the purpose of B-V table are applicable in the case of this table also. The educational levels given in the table are the same as those given in table B-III Part-A and the age-groups are those followed n table B-I. The age-groups correspond to different stages of life which have special significance with reference to the capacity to work, viz., children, young persons, middle-aged persons and elderly persons. This table gives very valuable data in assessing the under employment among educated persons and also provides useful information about those occupations which attract educated personnel. In this table the figures for age-groups of total workers under each occupational division have not been given.

B-VI OCCUPATIONAL DIVISIONS OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION CLAS-

Occupational Division No.	Age-group	Total workers			Total literate workers		Literate (without educational levels)		Primary or Junior Basic		Matriculation or Higher Secondary	
		P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
												QUILON
All Divisions	**otal**	**41,777**	**30,343**	**11,434**	**23,411**	**4,870**	**14,022**	**3,285**	**5,309**	**714**	**2,861**	**590**
	0-14	**1,084**	**504**	**580**	**271**	**214**	**237**	**198**	**34**	**16**	**..**	**..**
	15-34	**22,318**	**15,451**	**6,867**	**12,275**	**3,459**	**6,980**	**2,276**	**2,917**	**496**	**1,719**	**466**
	35-59	**16,955**	**13,210**	**3,745**	**10,162**	**1,155**	**6,283**	**781**	**2,236**	**194**	**1,109**	**121**
	60+	**1,415**	**1,174**	**241**	**699**	**41**	**519**	**29**	**121**	**8**	**33**	**3**
	Age not stated	**5**	**4**	**1**	**4**	**1**	**3**	**1**	**1**	..	..	..
0	**Total**	**2,658**	**1,692**	**966**	**1,671**	**952**	**346**	**72**	**313**	**206**	**444**	**442**
	0-14				1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
	15-34				745	663	91	30	88	95	270	360
	35-59				817	279	202	40	201	105	160	81
	60+				108	10	52	2	24	6	14	1
1	**Total**	**1,816**	**1,753**	**63**	**1,694**	**48**	**705**	**22**	**404**	**4**	**361**	**11**
	0-14				1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
	15-34				658	22	216	6	168	2	176	7
	35-59				972	25	450	15	216	2	182	4
	60+				63	1	38	1	20	..	3	..
2	**Total**	**2,671**	**2,509**	**162**	**2,472**	**162**	**562**	**5**	**547**	**8**	**1,153**	**112**
	15-34				1,291	120	212	2	222	2	701	81
	35-59				1,131	41	328	3	306	6	443	30
	60+				50	1	22	..	19	..	9	1
3	**Total**	**3,968**	**3,784**	**184**	**3,216**	**60**	**1,976**	**49**	**939**	**8**	**267**	**2**
	0-14				15	1	12	1	3	..	..	..
	15-34				1,645	17	907	12	567	4	151	..
	35-59				1,448	37	972	31	352	4	110	2
	60+				107	5	85	5	16	..	6	..
	Age not stated				1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
4	**Total**	**2,972**	**2,903**	**69**	**1,341**	**22**	**1,091**	**21**	**239**	**1**	**10**	..
	0-14				16	..	14	..	2	..	..	..
	15-34				660	18	528	17	129	1	3	..
	35-59				591	3	485	3	98	..	7	..
	60+				74	1	64	1	10	..	..	..

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Educational levels																			
Technical diploma not equal to degree		Non-technical diploma not equal to degree		University degree or post-graduate degree other than technical degree		Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or post-graduate degree													
						Engineering		Medicine		Agriculture		Veterinary and Dairying		Technology		Teaching		Others	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
DISTRICT																			
244	**60**	**37**	**21**	**579**	**66**	**56**	..	**20**	**9**	**7**	..	**3**	..	**2**	..	**74**	**71**	**197**	**54**
..	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
116	**40**	**18**	**15**	**276**	**58**	**46**	..	**6**	**6**	**5**	..	**2**	..	**1**	..	**37**	**48**	**152**	54
120	**19**	**19**	**6**	**288**	**8**	**9**	..	**13**	**3**	**2**	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	**37**	**23**	**44**	..
8	**1**	..	..	**15**	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	..	..	**1**	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
99	**57**	**31**	**20**	**211**	**42**	**39**	..	**20**	**9**	**3**	..	**2**	..	**1**	..	**67**	**66**	**95**	**38**
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
49	38	17	14	75	37	35	..	6	6	2	..	1	..	1	..	36	45	74	38
48	18	14	6	123	5	3	..	13	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	31	21	20	..
2	1	..	..	13	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	.	..	..	..	1	..
13	..	**3**	**1**	**149**	**5**	**12**	..	..	..	**4**	..	**1**	..	..	..	**4**	**1**	**38**	**4**
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	..	..	..	..
5	..	..	1	58	2	8	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	.	..	23	4
8	..	3	..	89	3	4	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	15	..
	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	**3**	**2**	..	**146**	**19**	**1**	..	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	**4**	**45**	**11**
8	2	1	..	103	19	1	..	.	..	..	..	..	.	..	..	1	3	42	11
6	1	1	..	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	3	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	...	..	..	**24**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**10**	**1**
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	1
..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**4**	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.

B-VI OCCUPATIONAL DIVISIONS OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULIVATION CLAS

Occupational Division No.	Age-group	Total workers			Total literate workers		Literate (without educational levels)		Primary or Junior Basic		Matriculation or Higher Secondary	
		P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
5	**Total**	**35**	**27**	**8**	**15**	**7**	**13**	**7**	**1**	..	**1**	..
	15-34				6	7	6	7	..	..	..	..
	35-59				8	..	6	..	1	..	1	..
	60+				1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
6	**Total**	**1,643**	**1,634**	**9**	**1,393**	**8**	**750**	..	**350**	**1**	**192**	**7**
	0-14				3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
	15-34				596	6	318	..	141	1	96	5
	35-59				763	2	404	..	207	..	96	2
	60+				31	..	25	..	2	..	..	..
7-8	**Total**	**20,203**	**12,170**	**8,033**	**8,744**	**3,022**	**6,492**	**2,614**	**1,938**	**399**	**269**	**9**
	0-14				69	92	61	86	8	6	..	..
	15-34				5,053	2,296	3,546	1,953	1,267	335	211	8
	35-59				3,422	619	2,704	563	645	56	57	..
	60+				198	14	179	11	18	2	1	1
	Age not stated				2	1	2	1	..	..	..	..
9	**Total**	**5,500**	**3,566**	**1,934**	**2,589**	**585**	**1,958**	**493**	**487**	**86**	**117**	**6**
	0-14				166	121	145	111	21	10	..	..
	15-34				1,522	309	1,120	249	305	55	84	5
	35-59				841	146	644	124	152	21	33	1
	60+				59	9	48	9	9	..	..	..
	Age not stated				1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
X	**Total**	**311**	**305**	**6**	**276**	**4**	**129**	**2**	**91**	**1**	**47**	**1**
	15-34				99	1	36	..	30	1	27	..
	35-59				169	3	88	2	58	..	20	1
	60+				8	..	5	..	3	..	..	..

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Educational levels																				
Technical diploma not equal to degree		Non-technical diploma not equal to degree		University degree or postgraduate degree other than technical degree		Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or post-graduate degree														
						Engineering		Medicine		Agriculture		Veterinary and Dairying		Technology		Teaching		Others		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M		
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	F	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
76	..	..	..	**25**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
26	..	..	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
46	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
31	..	**1**	..	**7**	..	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	**2**	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
25	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	
6	..	1	..	6	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
11	..	..	..	**12**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**4**	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
3	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	
6	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**3**	..	
..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

B-VII PART-A PERSONS WORKING PRINCIPALLY (i) AS CULTIVATORS (ii) AS AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS OR (iii) AT HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BY SECONDARY WORK (i) AT HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY (ii) AS CULTIVATOR OR (iii) AS AGRICULTURAL LABOURER

PART-B INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS WORKING IN NON-HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY, TRADE, BUSINESS, PROFESSION OR SERVICE WHO ARE ALSO ENGAGED IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY

Fly-leaf

1. This table which is prepared in two parts, viz., Part-A and Part-B, gives information on secondary work. Tables B-VII Part-A and Part-B are tabulated for total, rural and urban areas of the district. For rural areas it is presented by divisions down to taluk level. Workers who have no secondary work are excluded from this table.

2. Part-A of the table is prepared in the case of workers who are principally engaged:

(i) as cultivator
(ii) as agricultural labourer or
(iii) at household industry

and who are also additionally engaged in any of the above three categories of work. Workers who are principally engaged at household industry are also given by divisions and major groups of I.S.I.C. This table is important as it shows the extent to which cultivation is supplemented by household industry or *vice versa*.

3. Part-B of the table presents data on the basis of cross-tabulation of principal and secondary work in the case of persons who are principally engaged in non-household industry, trade, business, profession or service and also additionally working at household industry. The household industries and non-household industries are further classified according to divisions and major groups of I.S.I.C. From this table the extent of influence of principal work on the nature of secondary work can be studied.

4. In Table B-VII Part-A the major groups of those industries where the persons engaged in auxiliary work are less than 5 per cent of the persons having that particular major group as principal work in Table B-IV Part-A have been omitted on the basis of the figures of total area. These major groups are shown in the appendix.

B-VII PART-A PERSONS WORKING PRINCIPALLY (i) AS CULTIVATORS (ii) AS AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS OR (iii) AT HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BY SECONDARY WORK (i) AT HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY (ii) AS CULTIVATOR OR (iii) AS AGRICULTURAL LABOURER

Note:—Major groups of household industry, where persons having secondary work as cultivation or agricultural labourer, are less than 5% of the persons having the major group as principal work, have not been shown in this table, but are given in the appendix to this table. Divisions thus affected are marked with an asterisk(*).

Principal work: Cultivator, Agricultural Labourer or Household Industry, (Division and Major Group)	Total Rural Urban	Secondary work: i At Household Industry M	i At Household Industry F	ii As Cultivator M	ii As Cultivator F	iii As Agricultural Labourer M	iii As Agricultural Labourer F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
		QUILON DISTRICT					
Cultivator	T	1,339	295	..	..	9,920	1,058
	R	1,316	295	..	..	9,861	1056
	U	23	..	..	..	59	2
Agricultural Labourer	T	331	490	21,100	3,749	..	..
	R	331	489	21,006	3,747	..	..
	U	..	1	94	2	..	..
Household Industry—							
All Divisions	T	..	..	3,536	1,045	365	1,106
	R	..	..	3,480	1,029	364	1,105
	U	..	..	56	16	1	1
Division 0	T	..	..	30	2	..	2
	R	..	..	29	2	..	2
	U	..	..	1	..	..	..
Major group 00	T	..	..	1	2	..	..
	R	..	..	1	2	..	..
„ 03	T	..	..	15	..	..	2
	R	..	..	15	..	..	2
„ 04	T	..	..	14	..	..	..
	R	..	..	13	..	..	..
	U	..	..	1	..	..	..
Division 1	T	..	..	..	..	1	..
	R	..	..	..	..	1	..
Major group 10	T	..	..	..	..	1	..
	R	..	..	..	..	1	..
*Divisions 2 & 3	T	..	..	3,506	1,043	364	1,104
	R	..	..	3,451	1,027	363	1,103
	U	..	..	55	16	1	1
Major group 20	T	..	..	328	63	9	..
	R	..	..	319	62	8	..
	U	..	..	9	1	1	..
„ 21	T	..	..	11	..	..	..
	R	..	..	11	..	..	..
„ 22	T	..	..	170	..	5	..
	R	..	..	170	..	5	..
„ 23	T	..	..	822	94	3	..
	R	..	..	811	93	3	..
	U	..	..	11	1	..	..

B-VII PART-A PERSONS WORKING PRINCIPALLY (i) AS CULTIVATORS (ii) AS AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS OR (iii) AT HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BY SECONDARY WORK (i) AT HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY (ii) AS CULTIVATOR OR (iii) AS AGRICULTURAL LABOURER—*Contd.*

Principal work: Cultivator, Agricultural Labourer or Household Industry, (Division and Major Group)	Total Rural Urban	Secondary work: i At Household Industry M	i At Household Industry F	ii As Cultivator M	ii As Cultivator F	iii As Agricultural Labourer M	iii As Agricultural Labourer F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Major group 24	T	..	..	2	15	..	1
	R	..	..	..	1	..	..
	U	..	..	2	14	..	1
,, 28	T	..	..	532	346	223	562
	R	..	..	532	346	223	562
,, 30	T	..	..	3	1	5	..
	R	..	..	3	1	5	..
,, 31	T	..	..	10	..	20	..
	R	..	..	9	..	20	..
	U	..	..	1	..	..	..
,, 32	T	..	..	4	..	..	..
	R	..	..	4	..	..	..
,, 33	T	..	..	35	5	..	..
	R	..	..	34	5	..	..
	U	..	..	1	..	..	..
,, 34-35	T	..	..	242	52	11	2
	R	..	..	241	52	11	2
	U	..	..	1	..	..	..
,, 36	T	..	..	576	19	1	..
	R	..	..	574	19	1	..
	U	..	..	2	..	..	..
,, 37	T	..	..	1	..	..	..
	U	..	..	1	..	..	..
,, 38	T	..	..	9	..	..	..
	R	..	..	8	..	..	..
	U	..	..	1	..	..	..
,, 39	T	..	..	128	-	-	-
	R	..	..	128	..	..	..
PATHANAMTHITTA TALUK—RURAL							
Cultivator		**149**	**12**	..	..	**2,074**	**198**
Agricultural Labourer		**62**	**45**	**3,459**	**510**	..	..
Household Industry —							
All Divisions		..	..	**375**	**25**	**61**	**80**
Division 0		-	..	3	..	..	..
,, 2&3		..	..	372	25	61	80
KUNNATHUR TALUK—RURAL							
Cultivator		**185**	**78**	..	..	**2,056**	**388**
Agricultural Labourer		**72**	**131**	**4 967**	**1,611**	..	..
Household Industry –							
All Divisions		..	..	**513**	**195**	**75**	**146**
Division 0		..	..	1	..	..	..
,, 2&		..	..	512	195	75	146

B-VII PART-A PERSONS WORKING PRINCIPALLY (i) AS CULTIVATORS (ii) AS AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS OR (iii) AT HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BY SECONDARY WORK (i) AT HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY (ii) AS CULTIVATOR OR (iii) AS AGRICULTURAL LABOURER—*Concld.*

Principal work: Cultivator, Agricultural labourer or Household Industry, (Division and Major Group)	Total Rural Urban	Secondary work: i At Household Industry M	i At Household Industry F	ii As Cultivator M	ii As Cultivator F	iii As Agricultural labourer M	iii As Agricultural labourer F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
KARUNAGAPALLY TALUK—RURAL							
Cultivator		199	108	--	--	516	47
Agricultural Labourer		66	146	1,006	111	..	--
Household Industry—All Divisions		--	--	543	426	121	746
Division 0		--	--	16	--	..	2
„ 2&3		--	--	527	426	121	744
QUILON TALUK—RURAL							
Cultivator		339	50	--	--	954	47
Agricultural Labourer		11	13	1,286	54	..	..
Household Industry—All Divisions		--	..	758	230	18	59
Division 0		..	..	4	2	..	..
„ 1		..	..	..	..	1	..
„ 2&3		..	..	754	228	17	59
KOTTARAKARA TALUK—RURAL							
Cultivator		315	26	--	--	2,166	169
Agricultural Labourer		33	18	5,109	529	..	..
Household Industry—All Divisions		--	--	900	109	28	24
Division 0		--	--	2	--	..	..
„ 2&3		--	--	898	109	28	24
PATHANAPURAM TALUK—RURAL							
Cultivator		129	21	--	--	2,095	207
Agricultural Labourer		87	136	5,179	932	--	--
Household Industry—All Divisions		--	--	391	44	61	50
Division 0		--	--	3	--	--	--
„ 2&3		--	--	388	44	61	50

APPENDIX

Major groups of household industry where person having secondary work as cultivation or agricultural labour, are less than 5% of the persons having the major group as principal work have been shown in this appendix. The following abbreviations have been used:—

ii—Cultivator

iii—Agricultural Labourer

M=Males

F=Females

27 Total (ii) (M633, F448) (iii) (M87, F539)
Rural (ii) (M607, F448) (iii) (M87, F539)
Urban (ii) (M26)

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B-VII PART-B INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS WORKING IN NON-HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY, TRADE, BUSINESS, PROFESSION OR SERVICE WHO ARE ALSO ENGAGED IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY

QUILON DISTRICT—TOTAL

Principal work / Additional work at Household Industry (Division & Major group)		Males	Females
1		2	3
P. W. All Divisions		**198,858**	**89,766**
A. W. Division	0	9	1
Major group	03	1	..
,,	04	8	1
Division	2&3	362	103
Major group	20	23	8
,,	22	31	..
,,	23	50	13
,,	24	2	1
,,	27	200	30
,,	28	37	45
,,	30	2	..
,,	32	1	..
,,	33	14	3
,,	34-35	1	2
,,	39	1	1
P. W. Division	**0**	**28,416**	**5,127**
A. W. Division	0	1	..
Major group	04	1	..
Division	2&3	91	6
Major group	20	2	..
,,	22	12	..
,,	23	33	..
,,	27	39	4
,,	28	4	2
,,	32	1	..
P. W. Major group	**00**	**6,897**	**362**
A. W. Division	2&3	33	5
Major group	23	2	..
,,	27	29	4
,,	28	2	1
P. W. Major group	**01**	**9,419**	**4,535**
A. W. Division	0	1	..
Major group	04	1	..
Division	2&3	17	1
Major group	22	11	..
,,	23	1	..
,,	27	2	..
,,	28	2	1
,,	32	1	..
P. W. Major group	**03**	**10,119**	**97**
A. W. Di sion	2&3	40	..
Major group	20	2	..
,,	23	30	..
,,	27	8	..
P. W. Major group	**04**	**650**	**48**
A. W. Division	2&3	1	..
Major group	22	1	..
P. W. Division 2&3		**46,342**	**60,978**
A. W. Division	0	1	..
Major group	04	1	..
Division	2&3	45	54
Major group	20	2	4
,,	22	2	..
,,	23	4	9
,,	24	..	1
,,	27	28	17
,,	28	6	22
,,	30	1	..
,,	34-35	1	1
,,	39	1	..
P. W. Major group	**20**	**10,854**	**55,317**
A. W. Division	2&3	3	51
Major group	20	..	4
,,	23	1	9
,,	24	..	1
,,	27	1	15
,,	28	..	21
,,	34-35	1	1
P. W. Major group	**21**	**1,227**	**55**
A. W. Division	2&3	1	..
Major group	27	1	..
P. W. Major group	**22**	**4,635**	**5**
A. W. Division	2&3	4	..
Major group	22	1	..
,,	27	3	..
P. W. Major group	**23**	**1,332**	**371**
A. W. Division	2&3	1	..
Major group	23	1	..
P. W. Major group	**27**	**4,054**	**3,490**
A. W. Division	2&3	18	..
Major group	20	1	..
,,	23	1	..
,,	27	16	..
P. W. Major group	**28**	**9,184**	**637**
A. W. Division	2&3	6	3
Major group	27	1	2
,,	28	5	1
P. W. Major group	**30**	**828**	**9**
A. W. Division	0	1	..
Major group	04	1	..
P. W. Major group	**32**	**463**	**53**
A. W. Division	2&3	3	..
Major group	22	1	..
,,	28	1	..
,,	30	1	..

B-VII PART-B INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS WORKING IN NON-HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY, TRADE, BUSINESS, PROFESSION OR SERVICE WHO ARE ALSO ENGAGED IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY—*contd*

Principal work / Additional work at Household Industry (Division & Major group)		Males	Females
1		2	3
P. W. Major group	**34-35**	**5,444**	**152**
A. W. Division	2&3	5	..
Major group	20	1	..
,,	27	3	..
,,	39	1	..
P. W. Major group	**36**	**3,201**	**30**
A. W. Division	2&3	2	..
Major group	23	1	..
,,	27	1	..
P. W. Major group	**38**	**1,060**	**...**
A. W. Division	2&3	1	...
Major group	27	1	...
P. W. Major group	**39**	**1,836**	**55**
A. W. Division	2&3	1	..
Major group	27	1	..
P. W. Division 5		**1,559**	**109**
A. W. Division	2&3	1	...
Major group	28	1	...
P. W. Major group	**51**	**379**	**73**
A. W. Division	2&3	1	...
Major group	28	1	...
P. W. Division 6		**27,183**	**1,751**
A. W. Division	0	2	..
Major group	03	1	...
,,	04	1	..
Division	2&3	78	6
Major group	20	8	3
,,	22	16	..
,,	23	4	1
,,	27	44	1
,,	28	1	1
,,	30	1	..
,,	33	4	..
P. W. Major group	**60-63**	**1,049**	**16**
A. W. Division	2&3	4	..
Major group	27	3	..
,,	33	1	..
P. W. Major group	**64-68**	**24,812**	**1,716**
A. W. Division	0	2	..
Major group	03	1	..
,,	04	1	..
Division	2&3	74	6
Major group	20	8	3
,,	22	16	..
,,	23	4	1
,,	27	41	1
,,	28	1	1
,,	30	1	..
,,	33	3	..
P. W. Division 7		**13,395**	**212**
A. W. Division	0	1	...
Major group	04	1	...
Division	2&3	22	...
Major group	20	2	...
,,	23	2	...
,,	24	1	...
,,	27	15	...
,,	28	2	...
P. W. Major group	**70-71**	**12,271**	**114**
A. W. Division	2&3	20	..
Major group	20	2	..
,,	23	2	..
,,	24	1	...
,,	27	14	..
,,	28	1	...
P. W. Major group	**73**	**1,088**	**96**
A. W. Division	0	1	..
Major group	04	1	...
Division	2&3	2	..
Major group	27	1	...
,,	28	1	...
P. W. Division 8		**45,562**	**16,542**
A. W. Division	0	3	1
Major group	04	3	1
Division	2&3	47	15
Major group	20	3	1
,,	23	5	3
,,	24	1	..
,,	27	25	6
,,	28	5	..
,,	33	8	3
,,	34-35	..	1
,,	39	..	1
P. W. Major group	**80**	**6,556**	**485**
A. W. Division	2&3	2	..
Major group	20	1	..
,,	28	1	..

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B-VII PART-B INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS WORKING IN NON-HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY, TRADE, BUSINESS, PROFESSION OR SERVICE WHO ARE ALSO ENGAGED IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY—*contd.*

Principal work / Additional work at Household Industry (Division & Major group)		Males	Females
1		2	3
P. W. Major group	**81**	**10,545**	**5,629**
A. W. Division	0	..	1
Major group	04	..	1
Division	2&3	14	6
Major group	20	1	..
,,	23	1	2
,,	27	9	3
,,	28	3	..
,,	33	..	1
P. W. Major group	**82**	**3,044**	**863**
A. W. Division	0	1	..
Major group	04	1	..
Division	2&3	11	2
Major group	23	1	..
,,	27	1	..
,,	28	1	..
,,	33	8	2
P. W. Major group	**83**	**2,029**	**435**
A.W. Division	2&3	1	1
Major group	23	1	1
P. W. Major group	**84**	**698**	**14**
A. W. Division	2&3	1	..
Major group	27	1	..
P. W. Major group	**85**	**703**	**4**
A. W. Division	2&3	3	..
Major group	27	3	..
P. W. Major group	**86**	**1,069**	**134**
A. W. Division	0	1	..
Major group	04	1	..
Division	2&3	2	..
Major group	27	2	..
P. W. Major group	**87**	**454**	**44**
A. W. Division	2&3	1	..
Major group	27	1	..
P. W. Major group	**88**	**19,916**	**8,892**
A. W. Division	0	1	..
Major group	04	1	..
Division	2&3	12	6
Major group	20	1	1
,,	23	2	..
,,	24	1	..
,,	27	8	3
,,	34-35	..	1
,,	39	..	1
P. W. Division 9		**25,892**	**4867**
A. W. Division	0	1	..
Major group	04	1	..
Division	2&3	78	22
Major group	20	6	..
,,	22	1	..
,,	23	2	..
,,	27	49	2
,,	28	18	20
,,	33	2	..
P. W. Major group	**90**	**25,892**	**4,867**
A. W. Division	0	1	..
Major group	04	1	..
Division	2&3	78	22
Major group	20	6	..
,,	22	1	..
,,	23	2	..
,,	27	49	2
,,	28	18	20
,,	33	2	..

QUILON DISTRICT—RURAL

P.W. All Divisions		**169,143**	**79,556**
A. W. Division	0	9	1
Major group	03	1	..
,,	04	8	1
Division	2&3	357	102
Major group	20	22	7
Major group	22	31	..
,,	23	50	13
,,	24	2	1
,,	27	197	30
,,	28	37	45
,,	30	2	..
,,	32	1	..
,,	33	13	3
,,	34-35	1	2
,,	39	1	1

B-VII PART-B INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS WORKING IN NON-HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY, TRADE, BUSINESS, PROFESSION OR SERVICE WHO ARE ALSO ENGAGED IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY—*contd.*

Principal work / Additional work at Household Industry (Division & Major group)		Males	Females
1		2	3
P. W. Division 0		**25,638**	**5,066**
A. W. Division	0	1	..
Major group	04	1	..
Division	2&3	91	6
Major group	20	2	..
,,	22	12	..
,,	23	33	..
,,	27	39	4
,,	28	4	2
,,	32	1	..
P. W. Major group	**00**	**6,312**	**361**
A. W. Division	2&3	33	5
Major group	23	2	..
,,	27	29	4
,,	28	2	1
P. W. Major group	**01**	**9,406**	**4,535**
A. W. Division	0	1	..
Major group	04	1	..
Division	2&3	17	1
Major group	22	11	..
,,	23	1	..
,,	27	2	..
,,	28	2	1
,,	32	1	..
P. W. Major group	**03**	**8,026**	**43**
A. W. Division	2&3	40	..
Major group	20	2	..
,,	23	30	..
,,	27	8	..
P. W. Major group	**04**	**575**	**42**
A. W. Division	2&3	1	..
Major group	22	1	..
P. W. Division 2 & 3		**38,260**	**54,281**
A. W. Division	0	1	..
Major group	04	1	..
Division	2&3	45	53
Major group	20	2	3
,,	22	2	..
,,	23	4	9
,,	24	..	1
,,	27	28	17
,,	28	6	22
,,	30	1	..
,,	34-35	1	1
,,	39	1	..

Principal work / Additional work at Household Industry (Division & Major group)		Males	Females
1		2	3
P. W. Major group	**20**	**8,773**	**49,505**
A. W. Division	2&3	3	50
Major group	20	..	3
,,	23	1	9
,,	24	..	1
,,	27	1	15
,,	28	..	21
,,	35	1	1
P. W. Major group	**21**	**1,174**	**55**
A. W. Division	2&3	1	—
Major group	27	1	—
P. W. Major group	**22**	**4,163**	**2**
A. W. Division	2&3	4	..
Major group	22	1	..
,,	27	3	..
P. W. Major group	**23**	**932**	**248**
A. W. Division	2&3	1	..
Major group	23	1	..
P. W. Major group	**27**	**3,537**	**3,214**
A. W. Division	2&3	18	..
Major group	20	1	..
,,	23	1	..
,,	27	16	..
P. W. Major group	**28**	**7,921**	**594**
A. W. Division	2&3	6	3
Major group	27	1	2
,,	28	5	1
P. W. Major group	**30**	**526**	**2**
A. W. Division	0	1	..
Major group	04	1	..
P. W. Major group	**32**	**425**	**53**
A. W. Division	2&3	3	..
Major group	22	1	..
,,	28	1	..
,,	30	1	..
P. W. Major group	**34-35**	**4,514**	**105**
A. W. Division	2&3		..
Major group	20	1	..
,,	27	3	..
,,	39	1	..

B-VII PART-B INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS WORKING IN NON-HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY, TRADE, BUSINESS, PROFESSION OR SERVICE WHO ARE ALSO ENGAGED IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY—*contd.*

Principal work / Additional work at Household Industry (Division & Major group)		Males	Females
1		2	3
P. W. Major group	**36**	**2,274**	**22**
A. W. Division	2&3	2	..
Major group	23	1	..
,,	27	1	..
P. W. Major group	**38**	**822**	..
A. W. Division	2&3	1	..
Major group	27	1	..
P. W. Major group	**39**	**1,510**	**49**
A. W. Division	2&3	1	..
Major group	27	1	..
P. W. Division 5		**1,208**	**45**
A. W. Division	2&3	1	..
Major group	28	1	..
P. W. Major group	**51**	**196**	**20**
A. W. Division	2&3	1	..
Major group	28	1	..
P. W. Division 6		**22,323**	**1,549**
A. W. Division	0	2	..
Major group	03	1	..
,,	04	1	..
Division	2&3	78	6
Major group	20	8	3
,,	22	16	..
,,	23	4	1
,,	27	44	1
,,	28	1	1
,,	30	1	..
,,	33	4	..
P. W. Major group	**60-63**	**515**	**6**
A. W. Division	2&3	4	..
Major group	27	3	..
,,	33	1	..
P. W. Major group	**64-68**	**20,932**	**1,535**
A. W. Division 0		2	..
Major group	03	1	..
,,	04	1	..
Division	2&3	74	6
Major group	20	8	3
,,	22	16	..
,,	23	4	1
,,	27	41	1
,,	28	1	1
,,	30	1	..
,,	33	3	..

Principal work / Additional work at Household Industry (Division & Major group)		Males	Females
1		2	3
P. W. Division 7		**10,500**	**181**
A. W. Division	0	1	..
Major group	04	1	..
Division	2&3	21	..
Major group	20	1	..
,,	23	2	..
,,	24	1	..
,,	27	15	..
,,	28	2	..
P. W. Major group	**70-71**	**9,606**	**105**
A. W. Division	2&3	19	..
Major group	20	1	..
,,	23	2	..
,,	24	1	..
,,	27	14	..
,,	28	1	..
P. W. Major group	**73**	**868**	**76**
A. W. Division	0	1	..
Major group	04	1	..
Division	2 & 3	2	..
Major group	27	1	..
,,	28	1	..
P. W. Division 8		**38,687**	**13,582**
A. W. Division	0	3	1
Major group	04	3	1
Division	2&3	44	15
Major group	20	3	1
,,	23	5	3
,,	24	1	..
,,	27	23	6
,,	28	5	..
,,	33	7	3
,,	34-35	..	1
,,	39	..	1
P. W. Major group	**80**	**5,049**	**293**
A. W. Division	2&3	2	..
Major group	20	1	..
,,	28	1	..
P. W. Major group	**81**	**9,803**	**4,992**
A. W. Division	0	..	1
Major group	04	..	1
Division	2&3	14	6
Major group	20	1	..
,,	23	1	2
,,	27	9	3
,,	28	3	..
,,	33	..	1

B-VII PART-B INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS WORKING IN NON-HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY, TRADE, BUSINESS, PROFESSION OR SERVICE WHO ARE ALSO ENGAGED IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY—*contd.*

Principal Work / Additional work at Household Industry (Division & Major group)		Males	Females
1		2	3
P. W. Major group	**82**	**2,642**	**602**
A. W. Division	0	1	..
Major group	04	1	..
Division	2&3	10	2
Major group	23	1	..
,,	27	1	..
,,	28	1	..
,,	33	7	2
P. W. Major group	**83**	**1,851**	**365**
A. W. Division	2&3	1	1
Major group	23	1	1
P. W. Major group	**84**	**519**	**5**
A. W. Division	2&3	1	..
Major group	27	1	..
P. W. Major group	**85**	**348**	..
A. W. Division	2&3	2	..
Major group	27	2	..
P. W. Major group	**86**	**1,003**	**130**
A. W. Division	0	1	..
Major group	04	1	..
Division	2&3	2	..
Major group	27	2	..
P. W. Major group	**87**	**362**	**36**
A. W. Division	2&3	1	..
Major group	27	1	..

Principal Work / Additional work at Household Industry (Division & Major group)		Males	Females
1		2	3
P. W. Major group	**88**	**16,665**	**7,130**
A. W. Division	0	1	..
Major group	04	1	..
Division	2&3	11	6
Major group	20	1	1
,,	23	2	..
,,	24	1	..
,,	27	7	3
,,	34-35	..	1
,,	39	..	1
P. W. Division 9		**22,718**	**4,681**
A. W. Division	0	1	..
Major group	04	1	..
Division	2&3	77	22
Major group	20	6	..
,,	22	1	..
,,	23	2	..
,,	27	48	2
,,	28	18	20
,,	33	2	..
P. W. Major group	**90**	**22,718**	**4,681**
A. W. Division	0	1	..
Major group	04	1	..
Division	2&3	77	22
Major group	20	6	..
,,	22	1	..
,,	23	2	..
,,	27	48	2
,,	28	18	20
,,	33	2	..

QUILON DISTRICT—URBAN

P. W. All Divisions		**29,715**	**10,210**
A. W. Division	2&3	5	1
Major group	20	1	1
,,	27	3	..
,,	33	1	..
P. W. Division 2&3		**8,082**	**6,697**
A. W. Division	2&3	..	1
Major group	20	..	1
P. W. Major group	**20**	**2,081**	**5,812**
A. W. Division	2&3	..	1
Major group	20	..	1
P. W. Division 7		**2,895**	**31**
A. W. Division	2&3	1	..
Major group	20	1	..
P. W. Major group	**70-71**	**2,665**	**9**
A. W. Division	2&3	1	..
Major group	20	1	..
P. W. Division 8		**6,875**	**2,960**
A. W. Division	2&3	3	..
Major group	27	2	..
,,	33	1	..

B-VII PART-B INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS WORKING IN NON-HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY, TRADE, BUSINESS, PROFESSION OR SERVICE WHO ARE ALSO ENGAGED IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY—*contd.*

Principal Work / Additional work at Household Industry (Division & Major group)		Males	Females
1		2	3
P. W. Major group	**82**	**402**	**261**
A. W. Division	2&3	1	—
Major group	33	1	—
P. W. Major group	**85**	**355**	**4**
A. W. Division	2&3	1	—
Major group	27	1	—
P. W. Major group	**88**	**3,251**	**1,762**
A. W. Division	2&3	1	—
Major group	27	1	—
P. W. Division 9		**3,174**	**186**
A. W. Division	2&3	1	—
Major group	27	1	—
P. W. Major group	**90**	**3,174**	**186**
A. W. Division	2&3	1	—
Major group	27	1	—

PATHANAMTHITTA TALUK—RURAL

P. W. All Divisions		**26,991**	**6,160**
A. W. Division	2&3	31	10
Major group	20	1	..
,,	22	10	..
,,	23	2	1
,,	28	15	4
,,	33	3	3
,,	34-35	..	1
,,	39	..	1
P. W. Division 0		**4,838**	**1,640**
A. W. Division	2&3	9	..
Major group	22	8	..
,,	23	1	..
P. W. Division 2 & 3		**3,987**	**127**
A. W. Division 2 &3		3	—
Major group	28	3	—
P. W. Division 5		**557**	**11**
A. W. Division	2&3	1	—
Major group	28	1	—
P. W. Division 6		**3,342**	**132**
A. W. Division	2&3	2	—
Major group	22	1	..
,,	33	1	..
P. W. Division 8		**7,416**	**3,084**
A. W. Division	2&3	4	6
Major group	20	1	—
,,	23	1	1
,,	33	2	3
,,	34-35	..	1
,,	39	..	1
P. W. Division 9		**4,544**	**1,118**
A. W. Division	2&3	12	4
Major group	22	1	—
,,	28	11	4

KUNNATHUR TALUK—RURAL

P. W. All Divisions		**15,095**	**7,492**
A. W. Division	0	3	1
Major group	03	1	—
,,	04	2	1
Division	2&3	22	10
Major group	20	4	2
,,	22	2	..
,,	23	2	..
,,	27	7	1
,,	28	6	6
,,	33	1	..
,,	34-35	..	1
P. W. Division 0		**2,073**	**356**
A. W. Division	0	1	—
Major group	04	1	—
Division	2&3	4	1
Major group	23	2	—
,,	27	1	..
,,	28	1	1
P. W. Division 2&3		**3,374**	**4,946**
A. W. Division	2&3	4	8

B-VII PART-B INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS WORKING IN NON-HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY, TRADE, BUSINESS, PROFESSION OR SERVICE WHO ARE ALSO ENGAGED IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY—*contd.*

Principal Work / Additional work at Household Industry (Division & Major group)		Males	Females
1		2	3
Major group	20	1	1
,,	27	2	1
,,	28	1	5
,,	34-35	..	1
P. W. Division 6		**2,562**	**187**
A. W. Division	0	2	—
Major group	03	1	—
,,	04	1	—
Division	2&3	9	1
Major group	20	2	1
,,	22	2	..
,,	27	3	..
,,	28	1	—
,,	33	1	—
P. W. Division 7		**767**	**19**
A. W. Division	2&3	2	—
Major group	20	1	—
,,	28	1	—
P. W. Division 8		**4,642**	**1,717**
A. W. Division	0	—	1
Major group	04	—	1
Division	2&3	3	—
Major group	27	1	..
,,	28	2	..

KARUNAGAPALLY TALUK—RURAL

P. W. All Divisions		**35,016**	**7,290**
A. W. Division	0	2	..
Major group	04	2	—
Division	2&3	151	59
Major group	20	8	..
,,	22	6	..
,,	23	1	..
,,	27	123	28
,,	28	8	31
,,	33	4	..
,,	39	1	..
P. W. Division 0		**6,421**	**133**
A. W. Division	2&3	32	5
Major group	20	1	..
,,	22	1	..
,,	27	29	4
,,	28	1	1
P. W. Division 2&3		**4,030**	**4,303**
A. W. Division	2&3	14	31
Major group	20	1	..
,,	27	11	16
,,	28	1	15
,,	39	1	..
P. W. Division 6		**4,579**	**326**
A. W. Division	2&3	18	2
Major group	20	1	—
,,	22	5	—
,,	27	12	1
,,	28	..	1
P. W. Division 7		**3,163**	**13**
A. W. Division	2&3	15	—
Major group	27	14	..
,,	28	1	—
P. W. Division 8		**6,396**	**2,008**
A. W. Division	0	1	..
Major group	04	1	—
Division	2&3	17	5
Major group	20	2	..
,,	27	10	5
,,	28	1	..
,,	33	4	..
P. W. Division 9		**6,267**	**493**
A. W. Division	0	1	—
Major group	04	1	—
Division	2&3	55	16
Major group	20	3	..
,,	23	1	—
,,	27	47	2
,,	28	4	14

B-VII PART-B INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS WORKING IN NON-HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY, TRADE, BUSINESS, PROFESSION OR SERVICE WHO ARE ALSO ENGAGED IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY—*contd.*

Principal Work / Additional work at Household Industry (Division & Major group)		Males	Females
1		2	3
QUILON TALUK—RURAL			
P. W. All Divisions		**48,481**	**31,057**
A. W. Division	0	3	—
Major group	04	3	—
Division	2&3	122	16
Major group	20	6	1
,,	22	3	..
,,	23	44	12
,,	24	2	1
,,	27	63	1
,,	28	1	1
,,	33	2	..
,,	34-35	1	—
P. W. Division 0		**6,013**	**47**
A. W. Division	2&3	38	—
Major group	20	1	..
,,	23	30	..
,,	27	7	..
P. W. Division 2&3		**16,329**	**26,810**
A. W. Division	0	1	—
Major group	04	1	—
Division	2&3	20	11
Major group	20	..	1
,,	23	4	9
,,	24	..	1
,,	27	15	..
,,	34-35	1	—
KOTTARAKARA TALUK—RURAL			
P. W. All Divisions		**21,436**	**18,608**
A. W. Division	0	1	—
Major group	04	1	—
Division	2&3	6	5
Major group	20	1	2
,,	22	1	..
,,	23	1	..
,,	28	2	3
,,	33	1	..
P. W. Division 0		**1,275**	**152**
A. W. Division	2&3	1	—
Major group	28	1	—
P. W. Division 2 & 3		**5,833**	**14,751**
A. W. Division	2&3	..	3
Major group	20	..	1
,,	28	..	2
P. W. Division 6		**6,330**	**682**
A. W. Division	2&3	39	1
Major group	20	2	..
,,	22	3	..
,,	23	4	1
,,	27	29	..
,,	33	1	..
P. W. Division 7		**2,937**	**30**
A. W. Division	2&3	4	..
Major group	23	2	..
,,	24	1	..
,,	27	1	..
P. W. Division 8		**8,739**	**2,914**
A. W. Division	0	2	..
Major group	04	2	—
Division	2&3	15	3
Major group	23	3	2
,,	24	1	..
,,	27	10	1
,,	33	1	..
P. W. Division 9		**5,556**	**475**
A. W. Division	2&3	6	1
Major group	20	3	..
,,	23	1	..
,,	27	1	..
,,	28	1	1
P. W. Division 6		**2,994**	**80**
A. W. Division	2&3	2	..
Major group	20	1	..
,,	22	1	..
P. W. Division 7		**1,073**	**49**
A. W. Division	0	1	..
Major group	04	1	—
P. W. Division 8		**6,484**	**2,183**
A. W. Division	2&3	2	1
Major group	20	..	1
,,	23	1	..
,,	28	1	..
P. W. Division 9		**2,749**	**1,381**
A. W. Division	2&3	1	1
Major group	28	..	1
,,	33	1	..

B-VII PART-B INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS WORKING IN NON-HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY, TRADE, BUSINESS, PROFESSION OR SERVICE WHO ARE ALSO ENGAGED IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY—*concld.*

Principal Work / Additional work at Household Industry (Division & Major group)		Males	Females
1		2	3
		PATHANAPURAM TALUK—RURAL	
P.W. All Divisions		**22,124**	**8,949**
A.W. Division	2&3	25	2
Major group	20	2	2
,,	22	9	..
,,	27	4	..
,,	28	5	..
,,	30	2	..
,,	32	1	..
,,	33	2	..
P. W. Division 0		**5,018**	**2,738**
A. W. Division	2&3	7	..
Major group	22	3	..
,,	27	2	..
,,	28	1	..
,,	32	1	..
P. W. Division 2&3		**4,707**	**3,344**
A. W. Division	2&3	4	..
Major group	22	2	..
,,	28	1	..
,,	30	1	..
P. W. Division 6		**2,516**	**142**
A. W. Division	2&3	8	2
Major group	20	2	2
,,	22	4	..
,,	30	1	..
,,	33	1	..
P. W. Division 8		**5,010**	**1,675**
A. W. Division	2&3	3	..
Major group	27	2	..
,,	28	1	..
P. W. Division 9		**2,605**	**944**
A. W. Division	2&3	3	..
Major group	28	2	..
,,	33	1	..

B-VIII PERSONS UNEMPLOYED AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY SEX, BROAD AGE-GROUPS AND EDUCATIONAL LEVELS

Fly-leaf

1. This is a very important table which provides information on persons aged 15 and above who are unemployed by sex and educational levels in rural and urban areas of the district. The table will be useful for purposes of planning for employment and also for assessing the available man power. It is divided into two parts. Part-A relates to urban areas and is presented for the district. Part-B relates to rural areas and is presented down to taluk level.

2. Part-A of the table gives the distribution of persons seeking employment for the first time in the age-group 15-19, 20-24, 25-29, 30-34 and 35 + and also the distribution of persons who were employed before but now out of employment and seeking work in the age-groups 15-19, 20-24, 25-34, 35-44, 45-59 and 60 + by educational levels, as given in Table B-III Part-A.

3. Part-B of the table presents the distribution of unemployed persons aged 15 and above by the same educational levels as given in Table B-III Part-B.

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B-VIII PART-A PERSONS UNEMPLOYED AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY SEX

Educational level	Total unemployed			Seeking employment for the first time											
				Age-group											
				Total		15-19		20-24		25-29		30-34		35+	
	P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
															QUILON
Total	**3,339**	**2,677**	**662**	**1,967**	**557**	**624**	**193**	**892**	**274**	**286**	**75**	**91**	**10**	**74**	**5**
1 Illiterate	308	240	68	136	30	71	13	40	10	10	6	5	1	10	..
2 Literate (without educational level)	1,048	976	72	623	44	233	23	235	14	78	4	40	3	37	..
3 Primary or Junior Basic	772	701	71	524	64	176	24	230	26	75	12	21	1	22	1
4 Matriculation or Higher Secondary	1,089	692	397	623	374	141	126	353	200	107	42	19	3	3	3
5 Technical diploma not equal to degree	36	19	17	16	15	1	4	5	5	10	4	..	2	..	..
6 Non-technical diploma not equal to degree	7	..	7	..	5	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 University degree or post-graduate degree other than technical degree	38	28	10	25	9	..	..	16	3	3	5	5	..	1	1
8 Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or post-graduate degree—	41	21	20	20	16	2	2	13	12	3	2	1	..	1	..
(i) Engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	..	..	..
(ii) Medicine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—	—	—
(iii) Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—	—
(iv) Veterinary and Dairying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	..	..	—	—
(v) Technology	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	..	..	—	—
(vi) Teaching	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	..	..	..	—
(vii) Others	40	21	19	20	16	2	2	13	12	3	2	1	..	1	—

BROAD AGE-GROUPS AND EDUCATIONAL LEVELS *IN URBAN AREAS ONLY*

Persons employed before but now out of employment and seeking work

Age-group														
Total		15-19		20-24		25-34		35-44		45-59		60+		Educational level
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	1
DISTRICT														
710	**105**	**34**	**17**	**116**	**26**	**210**	**26**	**161**	**26**	**156**	**8**	**33**	**2**	**Total**
104	38	8	4	13	3	24	10	17	14	33	7	9	..	1 Illiterate
353	28	10	8	56	5	96	7	85	7	87	...	19	1	2 Literate (without educational level)
177	7	14	..	20	2	62	1	48	3	30	...	3	1	3 Primary or Junior Basic
69	23	2	5	23	12	25	4	11	1	6	1	2	..	4 Matriculation or Higher Secondary
3	2	..	..	2	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	5 Technical diploma not equal to degree
..	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	...	6 Non-technical diploma not equal to degree
3	1	..	..	1	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	...	...	7 University degree or post-graduate degree other than technical degree
1	4	..	..	1	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	8 Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or Post-graduate degree
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	(i) Engineering
...	..	..	..	..	..	...	..	...	...	..	..	..	...	(ii) Medicine
...	...	..	..	..	..	..	..	...	...	..	..	...	...	(iii) Agriculture
														(iv) Veterinary and Dairying
...	...	..	..	...	..	..	..	...	...	..	..	...	...	(v) Technology
...	1	..	..	...	..	..	..	...	1	..	..	...	...	(vi) Teaching
1	3	..	..	1	2	...	1	..	...	..	..	...	...	vii) Others

B-VIII PART-B PERSONS UNEMPLOYED AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY SEX AND EDUCATIONAL LEVELS *IN RURAL AREAS ONLY*

District/Taluk	Rural unemployeds by educational levels														
	Total unemployed			Illiterate			Literate (without educational level)			Primary or Junior Basic			Matriculation and above		
	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
QUILON DISTRICT	**20,488**	**15,826**	**4,662**	**1,585**	**1,391**	**194**	**4,893**	**4,641**	**252**	**3,421**	**3,082**	**339**	**10,589**	**6,712**	**3,877**
Pathanamthitta taluk	3,197	1,992	1,205	36	26	10	267	245	22	147	127	20	2,747	1,594	1,153
Kunnathur „	1,922	1,354	568	91	88	3	351	337	14	150	127	23	1,330	802	528
Karunagapally „	4,252	3,710	542	519	493	26	1,476	1,423	53	1,028	963	65	1,229	831	398
Quilon „	6,441	5,398	1,043	628	543	85	1,989	1,880	109	1,537	1,391	146	2,287	1,584	703
Kottarakara „	2,614	1,913	701	85	77	8	444	415	29	332	283	49	1,753	1,138	615
Pathanapuram „	2,062	1,459	603	226	164	62	366	341	25	227	191	36	1,243	763	480

B-IX PERSONS NOT AT WORK CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BROAD AGE-GROUPS AND TYPE OF ACTIVITY

Fly-leaf

1. This table gives the type of activities of non-workers. Non-workers are classified into 8 categories which are given in fly-leaf to table B-I. It is the first time in the history of Indian Census that information on the activities of non-workers are collected and tabulated. Any study of workers and non-workers is likely to be incomplete without getting detailed data on the type of activities of non-workers, especially when the figures of non-workers are more than 50 per cent of the total population.

2. The excess of student population in the age-group 0-14 of this table over the literates in the age-group 5-14 of Table C-III of this volume is due to the student population in the lower standards of the primary schools, nursery schools and kintergarten schools who do not know how to read and write with understanding.

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B-IX PERSONS NOT AT WORK CLASSIFIED BY SEX,

Age-group	Total non-working population			Full-time students		Household duties		Dependents, infants and disabled	
	P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
									QUILON
Total	**1,309,878**	**527,469**	**782,409**	**258,619**	**207,191**	..	**305,948**	**243,648**	**260,908**
0-14	**843,662**	**427,890**	**415,772**	**211,619**	**181,956**	.	**6,659**	**215,662**	**226,817**
15-34	**280,872**	**79,336**	**201,536**	**46,973**	**25,208**	..	**161,016**	**14,769**	**9,514**
35-59	**129,287**	**7,746**	**121,541**	**9**	**2**	..	**115,551**	**3,689**	**4,844**
60+	**55,817**	**12,423**	**43,394**	..	..	..	**22,637**	**9,475**	**19,678**
Age not stated	**240**	**74**	**166**	**18**	**25**	..	**85**	**53**	**55**
									QUILON
Total	**1,210,338**	**486,543**	**723,795**	**239,429**	**191,704**	..	**282,509**	**225,676**	**242,327**
0-14	784,047	397,584	386,463	197,207	169,066	..	6,189	199,850	210,891
15-34	256,202	71,159	185,043	42,195	22,612	..	148,749	13,724	8,592
35-59	118,417	6,594	111,823	9	2	..	106,513	3,325	4,385
60+	51,434	11,132	40,302	..	..	..	20,974	8,724	18,404
Age not stated	238	74	164	18	24	..	84	53	55
									QUILON
Total	**99,540**	**40,926**	**58,614**	**19,190**	**15,487**	..	**23,439**	**17,972**	**18,581**
0-14	59,615	30,306	29,309	14,412	12,890	..	470	15,812	15,926
15-34	24,670	8,177	16,493	4,778	2,596	..	12,267	1,045	922
35-59	10,870	1,152	9,718	..	..	..	9,038	364	459
60+	4,383	1,291	3,092	..	..	..	1,663	751	1,274
Age not stated	2	..	2	..	1	..	1	..	..
									PATHANAMTHITTA
Total	**239,951**	**90,228**	**149,723**	**46,778**	**42,049**	..	**63,465**	**40,516**	**42,492**
0-14	146,291	73,941	72,350	37,592	35,431	..	330	36,274	36,551
15-34	57,667	13,385	44,282	9,175	6,613	..	35,157	2,092	1,197
35-59	25,434	694	24,740	2	1	..	23,815	433	754
60+	10,492	2,182	8,310	..	..	..	4,142	1,701	3,974
Age not stated	67	26	41	9	4	..	21	16	16
									KUNNATHUR
Total	**153,838**	**61,230**	**92,608**	**39,468**	**25,726**	..	**34,534**	**19,968**	**31,534**
0-14	100,258	50,704	49,554	34,006	22,679	..	..	16,651	26,834
15-34	32,464	8,706	23,758	5,461	3.046	..	18,993	1,770	1,085
35-59	14,213	475	13,738	1	..	..	13,056	332	606
60+	6,891	1,342	5,549	..	..	..	2,479	1,213	3,007
Age not stated	12	3	9	..	1	..	6	2	2

BROAD AGE-GROUPS AND TYPE OF ACTIVITY

Retired, rentier or independent means		Beggars, vagrants etc.		Inmates of penal, mental and charitable institutions		Persons seeking employment for the first time		Persons employed before, but now out of employment and seeking work		Age group
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
DISTRICT										
3,984	**1,587**	**2,375**	**1,293**	**88**	**54**	**14,967**	**5,014**	**3,788**	**414**	**Total**
1	**1**	**346**	**222**	**10**	**13**	**241**	**103**	**11**	**1**	**0-14**
280	**200**	**887**	**338**	**31**	**28**	**14,330**	**4,889**	**2,066**	**343**	**15-34**
1,365	**645**	**679**	**401**	**35**	**9**	**391**	**22**	**1,578**	**67**	**35-59**
2,337	**740**	**461**	**332**	**12**	**4**	**5**	..	**133**	**3**	**60+**
1	**1**	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**Age not stated**
DISTRICT—RURAL										
3,158	**1,272**	**2,187**	**1,200**	**38**	**17**	**12,977**	**4,457**	**3,078**	**309**	**Total**
1	1	293	211	4	1	218	103	11	1	0-14
255	159	829	309	13	11	12,437	4,337	1,706	274	15-34
1,037	494	625	374	19	5	318	17	1,261	33	35-59
1,864	617	438	306	2	..	4	..	100	1	60+
1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Age not stated
DISTRICT—URBAN										
826	**315**	**188**	**93**	**50**	**37**	**1,990**	**557**	**710**	105	**Total**
..	..	53	11	6	12	23	..	..	..	0-14
25	41	58	29	18	17	1,893	552	360	69	15-34
328	151	54	27	16	4	73	5	317	34	35-59
473	123	23	26	10	4	1	..	33	2	60+
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Age not stated
TALUK—RURAL										
554	**280**	**363**	**228**	**5**	**2**	**1,871**	**1,158**	**141**	**49**	**Total**
1	..	51	36	3	..	17	2	3	..	0-14
27	46	131	66	..	2	1,848	1,153	112	48	15-34
124	94	104	72	1	..	6	3	24	1	35-59
402	140	76	54	1	..	..	..	2	..	60+
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Age not stated
TALUK—RURAL										
120	**47**	**316**	**198**	**4**	**1**	**1,267**	**551**	**87**	**17**	**Total**
..	..	47	41	..	..	..	..	..	..	0-14
8	3	155	64	1	..	1,245	551	66	16	15-34
32	15	64	59	3	1	22	..	21	1	35-59
80	29	49	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	60+
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Age not stated

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B-IX PERSONS NOT AT WORK CLASSIFIED BY SEX,

Age-group	Total non-working population			Full-time students		Household duties		Dependents, infants and disabled	
	P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
									KARUNAGAPALLY
Total	**173,469**	**73,365**	**100,104**	**32,116**	**24,015**	..	**37,938**	**36,482**	**37,212**
0-14	113,791	58,343	55,448	26,737	21,624	..	1,387	31,524	32,387
15-34	35,089	10,946	24,143	5,379	2,388	..	19,885	2,387	1,270
35-59	17,021	2,004	15,017	..	..	..	14,033	911	827
60+	7,548	2,067	5,481	..	..	..	2,626	1,655	2,723
Age not stated	20	5	15	..	3	..	7	5	5
									QUILON
Total	**249,886**	**106,531**	**143,355**	**49,114**	**38,150**	..	**52,643**	**49,962**	**50,766**
0-14	163,680	83,301	80,379	39,235	33,711	..	1,621	43,936	44,944
15-34	48,990	17,726	31,264	9,867	4,430	..	24,236	2,889	1,488
35-59	25,239	2,391	22,848	4	1	..	21,577	1,026	985
60+	11,892	3,080	8,812	..	..	..	5,184	2,087	3,331
Age not stated	85	33	52	8	8	..	25	24	18
									KOTTARAKARA
Total	**223,776**	**88,827**	**134,949**	**42,514**	**36,892**	..	**52,967**	**43,910**	**44,070**
0-14	147,834	74,589	73,245	34,755	33,310	..	1,661	39,742	38,240
15-34	46,096	12,419	33,677	7,758	3,577	..	27,187	2,696	2,176
35-59	21,218	531	20,687	1	..	..	19,955	365	623
60+	8,599	1,288	7,311	..	..	..	4,147	1,107	3,024
Age not stated	29	..	29	..	5	..	17	..	7
									PATHANAPURAM
Total	**169,418**	**66,362**	**103,056**	**29,439**	**24,872**	..	**40,962**	**34,838**	**36,253**
0-14	112,193	56,706	55,487	24,882	22,311	..	1,190	31,723	31,935
15-34	35,896	7,977	27,919	4,555	2,558	..	23,291	1,890	1,376
35-59	15,292	499	14,793	1	..	..	14,077	258	590
60+	6,012	1,173	4,839	..	..	..	2,396	961	2,345
Age not stated	25	7	18	1	3	..	8	6	7

BROAD AGE-GROUPS AND TYPE OF ACTIVITY—*concld.*

Retired, rentier or independent means		Beggars, vagrants etc.		Inmates of penal, mental and charitable institutions		Persons seeking employment for the first time		Persons employed before, but now out of employment seeking work		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	Age-group
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	1
TALUK—RURAL										
510	**164**	**514**	**222**	**7**	**3**	**2,477**	**503**	**1,259**	**47**	**Total**
..	1	55	41	1	--	26	8	--	..	0-14
60	20	170	46	1	1	2,341	491	608	42	15-34
197	73	170	73	5	2	110	4	611	5	35-59
253	70	119	62	..	--	..	..	40	..	60+
..	..	--	..	..	--	..	..	--		Age not stated
TALUK—RURAL										
1,519	**488**	**442**	**191**	**9**	**7**	**4,231**	**982**	**1,254**	**128**	**Total**
..	..	43	36	..	--	83	66	4	1	0-14
134	50	153	38	5	5	3,991	908	687	109	15-34
550	201	144	57	3	2	153	8	511	17	35-59
834	236	102	60	1	--	4	..	52	1	60+
1	1	..	..	..	--	..	..	--	..	Age not stated
TALUK—RURAL										
208	**168**	**207**	**131**	**13**	**..**	**1,849**	**686**	**126**	**35**	**Total**
..	..	30	14	..	--	59	20	3	..	0-14
8	13	78	27	6	--	1,776	665	97	32	15-34
49	67	71	38	7	--	14	1	24	3	35-59
151	88	28	52	..	--	..	..	2	..	60+
..	..	--	--	..	--	..	--	--	..	Age not stated
TALUK—RURAL										
247	**125**	**345**	**230**	..	**4**	**1,282**	**577**	**211**	**33**	**Total**
--	..	67	43	..	1	33	7	1	..	0-14
18	27	142	68	..	3	1,236	569	136	27	15-34
85	44	72	75	..	--	13	1	70	6	35-59
144	54	64	44	..	--	..	--	4	..	60+
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	--	..	Age not stated

B-X SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS (i) ENGAGED NEITHER IN CULTIVATION NOR HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY (ii) ENGAGED EITHER IN CULTIVATION OR HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY BUT NOT IN BOTH AND (iii) ENGAGED BOTH IN CULTIVATION AND HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY FOR *ALL AREAS*

Fly-leaf

All the household economic tables presented in this part are prepared from 20% sample of household schedules. This table shows the number of households in the 4 categories viz., (i) Households engaged neither in cultivation nor in household industry (ii) Households engaged in cultivation only (iii) Households engaged in household industry only and (iv) Households engaged in both cultivation and household industry for the total, rural and urban areas of the district and for the rural areas of taluks.

B-X SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS (i) ENGAGED NEITHER IN CULTIVATION NOR HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY (ii) ENGAGED EITHER IN CULTIVATION OR HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY BUT NOT IN BOTH AND (iii) ENGAGED BOTH IN CULTIVATION AND HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY FOR *ALL AREAS*

(BASED ON 20% SAMPLE)

District/Taluk	Total Rural Urban	Total number of households	Households engaged neither in cultivation nor household industry	Households engaged in cultivation only	Households engaged in household industry only	Households engaged both in cultivation and household industry
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
QUILON DISTRICT	**T**	**67,328**	**23,431**	**39,370**	**2,731**	**1,796**
	R	**62,770**	**19,650**	**38,688**	**2,652**	**1,780**
	U	**4,558**	**3,781**	**682**	**79**	**16**
Pathanamthitta taluk	R	11,700	2,592	8,891	85	132
Kunnathur „	R	8,588	1,373	6,936	77	202
Karunagapally „	R	9,304	3,862	2,876	1,796	770
Quilon „	R	12,901	7,228	4,845	538	290
Kottarakara „	R	11,393	2,178	8,905	87	223
Pathanapuram „	R	8,884	2,417	6,235	69	163

B-XI SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED IN CULTIVATION CLASSIFIED BY INTEREST IN LAND AND SIZE OF LAND CULTIVATED IN RURAL AND URBAN AREAS SEPARATELY

Fly-leaf

This table gives a cross classification of the cultivating households consisting of households engaged in cultivation only and households engaged in both cultivation and household industry by the interest in land and the size of land cultivated. The interest in land is classified into: (a) owned or held from Government (b) held from private persons or institutions for payment in money, kind or share or (c) partly held from Government and partly from private persons for payment in money, kind or share. The size of holdings is grouped under less than 1 acre, 1.0-2.4 acres, 2.5-4.9 acres, 5.0-7.4 acres, 7.5-9.9 acres, 10.0-12.4 acres, 12.5-14.9 acres, 15.0-29.9 acres, 30.0-49.9 acres 50+acres and size unspecified. The table is prepared for the rural and urban areas of the district and for the rural areas of taluks.

B-XI SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED IN CULTIVATION CLASSIFIED BY INTEREST IN LAND AND SIZE OF LAND CULTIVATED IN RURAL AND URBAN AREAS SEPARATELY

(BASED ON 20% SAMPLE)

Interest in land	No. of cultivating households	Households engaged in cultivation by size of land in acres: Less than 1	1.0-2.4	2.5-4.9	5.0-7.4	7.5-9.9	10.0-12.4	12.5-14.9	15.0-29.9	30.0-49.9	50+	Unspecified
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
QUILON DISTRICT—RURAL												
Total	**40,468**	**23,544**	**11,998**	**3,673**	**804**	**225**	**97**	**39**	**47**	**11**	**2**	**28**
(a)	**34,271**	**20,826**	**9,738**	**2,769**	**616**	**158**	**73**	**25**	**32**	**7**	**1**	**26**
(b)	**2,279**	**1,485**	**635**	**122**	**23**	**4**	**2**	**2**	**4**	..	..	**2**
(c)	**3,918**	**1,233**	**1,625**	**782**	**165**	**63**	**22**	**12**	**11**	**4**	**1**	..
QUILON DISTRICT—URBAN												
Total	**698**	**525**	**121**	**33**	**6**	**6**	**4**	**1**	..	**1**	**1**	..
(a)	**630**	**483**	**100**	**30**	**5**	**6**	**3**	**1**	..	**1**	**1**	..
(b)	**23**	**18**	**4**	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..
(c)	**45**	**24**	**17**	**3**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PATHANAMTHITTA TALUK—RURAL												
Total	**9,023**	**5,008**	**2,920**	**842**	**184**	**32**	**21**	**4**	**6**	..	..	**6**
(a)	8,031	4,514	2,569	725	163	26	19	4	5	..	..	6
(b)	411	269	119	16	5	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
(c)	581	225	232	101	16	5	1	..	1	..	..	..
KUNNATHUR TALUK—RURAL												
Total	**7,138**	**4,174**	**2,113**	**651**	**125**	**43**	**13**	**8**	**5**	**4**	**1**	**1**
(a)	6,222	3,810	1,774	494	93	33	7	4	4	2	..	1
(b)	200	146	50	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
(c)	716	218	289	155	31	10	6	3	1	2	1	..
KARUNAGAPALLY TALUK—RURAL												
Total	**3,646**	**2,775**	**620**	**173**	**46**	**12**	**8**	**5**	**4**	**2**	..	**1**
(a)	3,087	2,431	462	137	37	8	4	2	3	2	..	1
(b)	185	163	19	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c)	374	181	139	33	9	4	4	3	1	..	..	..
QUILON TALUK—RURAL												
Total	**5,135**	**3,560**	**1,196**	**286**	**57**	**20**	**4**	**2**	**3**	**1**	..	**6**
(a)	4,424	3,153	989	217	41	13	3	..	2	..	..	6
(b)	256	213	35	5	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..
(c)	455	194	172	64	15	7	1	1	..	1	..	..
KOTTARAKARA TALUK—RURAL												
Total	**9,128**	**4,635**	**3,061**	**1,036**	**250**	**71**	**35**	**12**	**18**	**2**	**1**	**7**
(a)	7,707	4,219	2,450	752	179	49	28	9	11	2	1	7
(b)	217	138	61	14	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
(c)	1,204	278	550	270	68	22	6	3	7	..	..	..
PATHANAPURAM TALUK—RURAL												
Total	**6,398**	**3,392**	**2,088**	**685**	**142**	**47**	**16**	**8**	**11**	**2**	..	**7**
(a)	4,800	2,699	1,494	444	103	29	12	6	7	1	..	5
(b)	1,010	556	351	82	13	3	..	..	3	..	..	2
(c)	588	137	243	159	26	15	4	2	1	1	..	..

(a) Owned or held from Government
(b) Held from private persons or institutions for payment in money, kind or share
(c) Partly held from Government and partly from private persons for payment in money, kind or share

B-XII SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED IN CULTIVATION ONLY CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF LAND CULTIVATED AND NUMBER OF FAMILY WORKERS AND HIRED WORKERS IN RURAL AND URBAN AREAS SEPARATELY

Fly-leaf

This table shows the classification of households engaged in cultivation only according to the number of persons engaged in cultivation by the size of holding groups in acres. The number of persons engaged in cultivation are grouped under 1 person, 2 persons, 3-5 persons, 6-10 persons, more than 10 persons and unspecified. In the case of households where more than 1 person is working, the number of family workers and hired workers have been shown separately. The table is prepared for the rural and urban areas of the district and for the rural areas of taluks.

B-XII SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED IN CULTIVATION ONLY CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF RURAL AND URBAN

(BASED ON

Cultivating households according

Size of land (Class ranges in acres)	Total of cultivating households				1 person			2 persons				
		Family workers				Family workers			Family workers			
	House-holds	M	F	Hired workers	House-holds	M	F	House-holds	M	F	Hired workers	House holds
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
												QUILON
All sizes	**38,688**	**44,315**	**7,973**	**5,103**	**27,057**	**24,035**	**3,022**	**7,925**	**12,202**	**2,879**	**769**	**3,416**
Less than 1	**22,093**	**22,675**	**4,828**	**788**	**17,438**	**15,147**	**2,291**	**3,618**	**5,268**	**1,715**	**253**	**989**
1.0— 2.4	**11,721**	**14,687**	**2,315**	**1,279**	**7,389**	**6,786**	**603**	**2,932**	**4,683**	**902**	**279**	**1,325**
2.5— 4 9	**3,629**	**5,128**	**638**	**1,631**	**1,756**	**1,665**	**91**	**1,069**	**1,749**	**228**	**161**	**725**
5.0— 7.4	**802**	**1,188**	**127**	**804**	**324**	**303**	**21**	**209**	**347**	**22**	**49**	**225**
7.5— 9.9	**221**	**324**	**29**	**230**	**73**	**67**	**6**	**48**	**75**	**6**	**15**	**87**
10.0—12.4	**97**	**135**	**13**	**131**	**32**	**27**	**5**	**24**	**41**	**3**	**4**	**32**
12.5—14.9	**39**	**52**	**9**	**92**	**10**	**8**	**2**	**10**	**16**	**1**	**3**	**12**
15.0—29.9	**45**	**74**	**6**	**112**	**12**	**11**	**1**	**6**	**9**	..	**3**	**16**
30.0—49.9	**11**	**17**	**3**	**31**	**4**	**4**	..	**1**	**1**	..	**1**	**2**
50+	**2**	**4**	..	**2**	...	..	...	**1**	**2**	..	..	**1**
Unspecified	**28**	**31**	**5**	**3**	**19**	**17**	**2**	**7**	**11**	**2**	**1**	**2**
												QUILON
All sizes	**682**	**689**	**80**	**307**	**558**	**498**	**60**	**73**	**106**	**7**	**33**	**35**
Less than 1	516	494	62	60	457	408	49	42	60	5	19	13
1.0 —2.4	114	119	14	61	79	68	11	19	29	1	8	12
2.5— 4.9	33	48	..	82	17	17	..	6	8	..	4	6
5.0— 7.4	6	9	..	7	1	1	..	3	6	..	..	2
7.5— 9.9	6	7	..	18	2	2	..	2	2	..	2	..
10.0—12.4	4	9	3	4	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	2
12.5—14.9	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
30.0—49.9	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..
50+	1	1	..	75	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
												PATHANAMTHITTA
All sizes	**8,891**	**10,304**	**1,194**	**288**	**6,668**	**6,094**	**574**	**1,728**	**2,929**	**424**	**103**	**484**
Less than 1	4,905	5,198	711	38	4,010	3,596	414	765	1,256	246	28	128
1.0— 2.4	2,895	3,605	372	93	2,005	1,876	129	672	1,157	145	42	217
2.5— 4.9	839	1,143	82	86	513	493	20	223	395	28	23	100
5.0— 7.4	184	270	23	23	103	96	7	50	90	4	6	29
7.5— 9.9	31	44	..	25	15	15	..	9	16	..	2	6
10.0—12.4	21	25	3	9	11	9	2	8	13	1	2	2
12.5—14.9	4	4	..	10	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
15.0—29.9	6	9	1	4	3	2	1	1	2	..	..	1
Unspecified	6	6	2	..	5	4	1	..	..	..	..	1
												KUNNATHUR
All sizes	**6,936**	**8,286**	**2,616**	**1,209**	**3,816**	**3,340**	**476**	**1,942**	**2,592**	**1,128**	**164**	**1,092**
Less than 1	4,029	4,256	1,546	76	2,643	2,251	392	1,046	1,312	737	43	330
1.0— 2.4	2,066	2,767	799	321	936	863	73	670	950	316	74	443
2.5— 4.9	642	973	223	456	196	186	10	190	276	66	38	224
5.0— 7.4	124	182	33	172	27	27	..	24	36	5	7	59
7.5— 9.9	43	62	10	68	8	7	1	7	10	3	1	24
10.0—12.4	13	17	1	34	2	2	..	1	2	..	..	7
12.5—14.9	8	11	4	26	2	2	..	1	1	1	..	4
15.0—29.9	5	9	..	38	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	1
30.0—49.9	4	5	..	18	2	2	..	..	.	..	..	..
50+	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..
Unspecified	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..

LAND CULTIVATED AND NUMBER OF FAMILY WORKERS AND HIRED WORKERS IN AREAS SEPARATELY

20% SAMPLE)

to number of persons engaged in cultivation

3-5 persons			6-10 persons				More than 10 persons				Unspecified			
Family workers		Hired workers	House-holds	Family workers		Hired workers	House-holds	Family workers		Hired workers	House-holds	Family workers		Hired workers
M	F			M	F			M	F			M	F	
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
DISTRICT—RURAL														
7,534	**1,908**	**2,064**	**229**	**465**	**155**	**919**	**57**	**79**	**9**	**1,349**	**4**	..	..	**2**
2,166	**772**	**303**	**36**	**86**	**48**	**102**	**9**	**8**	**2**	**128**	**3**	..	..	**2**
3,078	**762**	**580**	**67**	**132**	**47**	**262**	**7**	**8**	**1**	**158**	**1**	..	..	..
1,573	**279**	**644**	**60**	**110**	**35**	**251**	**19**	**31**	**5**	**575**	..	..	..	..
449	**63**	**285**	**34**	**78**	**21**	**133**	**10**	**11**	..	**337**	..	..	..	..
163	**16**	**130**	**11**	**15**	...	**62**	**2**	**4**	**1**	**23**	..	..	..	..
53	**3**	**62**	**6**	**9**	**2**	**29**	**3**	**5**	..	**36**	..	..	..	..
16	**6**	**26**	**4**	**8**	...	**21**	**3**	**4**	..	**42**	..	..	..	..
28	**4**	**28**	**8**	**20**	**1**	**41**	**3**	**6**	..	**40**	..	..	..	..
3	**2**	**2**	**3**	**7**	**1**	**18**	**1**	**2**	..	**10**	..	..	..	..
2	..	**2**	..	..	...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	**1**	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
DISTRICT—URBAN														
62	**10**	**45**	**9**	**15**	**2**	**47**	**7**	**8**	**1**	**182**	..	..	..	..
22	7	11	3	3	..	15	1	1	1	15	..	..	..	..
17	2	22	3	4	..	21	1	1	..	10	..	..	..	..
16	..	4	1	3	..	4	3	4	..	70	..	..	..	..
2	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	1	2	..	4	1	1	..	12	..	..	..	..
5	1	1	1	3	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	75	..	..	..	..
TALUK—RURAL														
1,241	**186**	**149**	**9**	**37**	**10**	**11**	**2**	**3**	..	**25**	..	..	..	..
338	47	10	2	8	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
565	98	51	1	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
247	31	55	3	8	3	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
73	9	17	2	11	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	..	8	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	15	..	..	..	..
3	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	10	..	..	..	..
2	..	1	1	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TALUK—RURAL														
2,165	**934**	**636**	**75**	**169**	**72**	**257**	**10**	**20**	**6**	**151**	**1**	..	..	**1**
663	390	32	9	30	27	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
909	393	192	16	44	16	44	1	1	1	11	..	..	..	..
446	124	242	28	55	19	104	4	10	4	72	..	..	..	..
91	19	106	14	28	9	59	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	5	39	3	4	..	20	1	2	1	8	..	..	..	..
9	..	17	3	4	1	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	3	6	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	20	..	..	..	..
1	..	2	1	3	..	5	2	4	..	30	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	1	1	..	8	1	2	..	10	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

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B-XII SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED IN CULTIVATION ONLY CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF RURAL AND URBAN

(BASED ON

Cultivating households according

Size of land (Class ranges in acres)	Total of cultivating households				1 person			2 persons				
		Family workers				Family workers			Family workers			
	House-holds	M	F	Hired workers	House-holds	M	F	House-holds	M	F	Hired workers	House-holds
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
												KARUNAGAPALLY
All sizes	**2,876**	**3,185**	**517**	**1,457**	**1,949**	**1,722**	**227**	**553**	**798**	**172**	**136**	**296**
Less than 1	2,060	2,143	384	269	1,567	1,373	194	354	500	131	77	130
1.0— 2.4	577	715	95	346	303	278	25	150	221	35	44	100
2.5— 4.9	163	222	28	397	56	48	8	38	59	5	12	46
5.0— 7.4	46	61	4	361	17	17	..	6	9	1	2	8
7.5— 9.9	11	12	2	15	4	4	..	2	4	..	..	4
10.0—12.4	8	11	1	21	1	1	..	2	3	..	1	4
12.5—14.9	5	9	..	21	1	1	..	1	2	..	..	1
15.0—29.9	3	6	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
30.0—49.9	2	5	3	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Unspecified	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
												QUILON
All sizes	**4,845**	**5,206**	**748**	**1,070**	**3,719**	**3,297**	**422**	**730**	**1,143**	**192**	**125**	**335**
Less than 1	3,336	3,295	524	356	2,816	2,479	337	378	556	131	69	121
1.0— 2.4	1,135	1,373	167	252	745	667	78	250	418	45	37	125
2.5— 4.9	283	399	43	359	126	122	4	80	132	14	14	63
5.0— 7.4	56	90	10	72	16	15	1	16	28	1	3	16
7.5— 9.9	19	32	1	21	6	5	1	3	4	..	2	8
10.0—12.4	4	4	1	..	3	3	..	1	1	1	..	..
12.5—14.9	2	..	2	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
15.0—29.9	3	5	..	7	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	1
30.0—49.9	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unspecified	6	7	..	..	5	5	..	1	2	..	..	..
												KOTTARAKARA
All sizes	**8,905**	**10,193**	**1,509**	**540**	**6,596**	**5,745**	**851**	**1,623**	**2,726**	**422**	**98**	**659**
Less than 1	4,492	4,498	901	21	3,769	3,170	599	562	906	202	16	159
1.0— 2.4	2,994	3,676	432	126	2,114	1,917	197	638	1,102	152	22	233
2.5— 4.9	1,024	1,430	127	160	551	512	39	314	540	58	30	156
5.0— 7.4	250	376	32	102	112	103	9	68	112	8	16	67
7.5— 9.9	71	100	10	47	26	22	4	20	31	2	7	23
10.0—12.4	35	50	4	43	12	10	2	8	16	..	..	12
12.5—14.9	12	20	1	16	..	..	..	7	11	..	3	3
15.0—29.9	17	32	1	21	6	6	..	3	4	..	2	5
30.0—49.9	2	2	..	1	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	..
50+	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Unspecified	7	7	1	1	5	4	1	2	3	..	1	..
												PATHANAPURAM
All sizes	**6,235**	**7,141**	**1,389**	**539**	**4,309**	**3,837**	**472**	**1,349**	**2,014**	**541**	**143**	**550**
Less than 1	3,271	3,285	762	28	2,633	2,278	355	513	738	268	20	121
1.0— 2.4	2,054	2,551	450	141	1,286	1,185	101	552	835	209	60	207
2.5— 4.9	678	961	135	173	314	304	10	224	347	57	44	136
5.0— 7.4	142	209	25	74	49	45	4	45	72	3	15	46
7.5— 9.9	46	74	6	54	14	14	..	7	10	1	3	22
10.0—12.4	16	28	3	24	3	2	1	4	6	1	1	7
12.5—14.9	8	8	2	16	3	2	1	1	2	..	..	3
15.0—29.9	11	13	4	22	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	7
30.0—49.9	2	4	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Unspecified	7	8	2	..	4	4	..	3	4	2	..	..

LAND CULTIVATED AND NUMBER OF FAMILY WORKERS AND HIRED WORKERS IN AREAS SEPARATELY—*concld.*

20 %SAMPLE)

to number of persons engaged in cultivation

3-5 persons			6-10 persons				More than 10 persons				Unspecified			
Family work				Family workers				Family workers				Family workers		
M	F	Hired workers	House-holds	M	F	Hired workers	House-holds	M	F	Hired workers	House-holds	M	F	Hired workers
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
TALUK—RURAL														
548	**102**	**386**	**52**	**83**	**16**	**254**	**26**	**34**	..	**681**	..	..	..	..
257	56	132	7	11	3	30	2	2	..	30	..	..	..	..
184	29	136	21	29	6	104	3	3	..	62	..	..	..	..
81	12	73	13	20	3	64	10	14	..	248	..	..	..	..
12	..	19	7	14	3	33	8	9	..	307	..	..	..	..
3	2	10	1	1	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	1	8	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	12	..	..	..	..
1	..	4	1	3	..	5	1	2	..	12	..	..	..	..
2	..	2	1	2	..	8	1	2	..	10	..	..	..	..
2	2	..	1	3	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TALUK—RURAL														
683	**122**	**345**	**48**	**71**	**10**	**246**	**12**	**12**	**2**	**353**	**1**	..	..	**1**
236	51	116	13	18	3	72	7	6	2	98	1	..	..	1
267	43	127	14	20	1	73	1	1	..	15	..	..	..	..
125	22	73	12	17	3	62	2	3	..	210	..	..	..	..
34	5	15	6	11	3	24	2	2	..	30	..	..	..	..
20	..	9	2	3	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	2	1	2	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TALUK—RURAL														
1,667	**216**	**283**	**23**	**51**	**19**	**90**	**3**	**4**	**1**	**69**	**1**	..	..	..
416	94	5	2	6	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
641	74	35	7	15	9	24	1	1	..	45	1	..	..	..
374	27	107	2	2	2	13	1	2	1	10	..	..	..	..
152	15	74	3	9	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	4	27	2	3	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	..
20	1	21	2	3	1	8	1	1	..	14	..	..	..	..
5	1	5	2	4	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	..	7	3	9	1	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..
2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..
TALUK—RURAL														
1,230	**348**	**265**	**22**	**54**	**28**	**61**	**4**	**6**	..	**70**	**1**	..	..	..
256	134	8	3	13	5	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
512	125	39	8	17	15	17	1	2	..	25	..	..	..	..
300	63	94	2	8	5	..	2	2	..	35	..	..	..	..
87	15	54	2	5	3	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	5	37	3	4	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	1	9	1	2	..	4	1	2	..	10	..	..	..	..
3	1	8	1	1	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	4	14	1	1	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	2	1	3	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

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B-XIII SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED BOTH IN CULTIVATION AND HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY SHOWING SIZE OF LAND CULTIVATED CLASSIFIED BY PRINCIPAL HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY IN RURAL AND URBAN AREAS SEPARATELY

Fly-leaf

1. This table shows the distribution of households engaged in both cultivation and household industry by the size of land cultivated. The household industries are classified according to divisions and major groups of Indian Standard Industrial Classification (I.S.I.C.) The table is prepared for rural and urban areas of the district.

2. The major groups of household industry having less than 10% of the figures of the respective divisions are not given in this table. A mark of asterisk (*) is given on such divisions and the figures of those major groups are shown in the appendix to this table.

B-XIII SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED BOTH IN CULTIVATION AND HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY SHOWING SIZE OF LAND CULTIVATED CLASSIFIED BY PRINCIPAL HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY IN RURAL AND URBAN AREAS SEPARATELY

(BASED ON 20% SAMPLE)

Code No. of I.S.I.C.		Household Industry (Division and Major group only of I.S.I.C.)	Total number of households	Number of households by size in acres of land cultivated										
				Less than 1	1.0-2.4	2.5-4.9	5.0-7.4	7.5-9.9	10.0-12.4	12.5-14.9	15.0-29.9	30.0-49.9	50+	Unspecified
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
QUILON DISTRICT—RURAL														
All Divisions		**All Industries**	**1,780**	**1,451**	**277**	**44**	**2**	**4**	..	..	**2**	..	..	..
Division	0	Agriculture, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting	32	21	7	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major group	00	Field produce and Plantation Crops	18	14	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	.	..
,,	04	Live-stock and Hunting	14	7	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
*Division	2&3	Manufacturing	1,748	1,430	270	41	2	3	..	..	2	..	..	..
Major group	23	Textile—Cotton	257	164	82	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	27	Textile—Miscellaneous	586	514	63	7	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	28	Manufacture of wood and wooden products	507	449	52	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
QUILON DISTRICT—URBAN														
All Divisions		**All Industries**	**16**	**9**	**7**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Division	0	Agriculture, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major group	00	Field produce and Plantation crops	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
*Division	2&3	Manufacturing	15	9	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major group	20	Foodstuffs	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	23	Textile—Cotton	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	..	..	..
,,	27	Textile—Miscellaneous	**6**	**3**	**3**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

APPENDIX

Major groups of Household Industry which are less than 10 per cent of the respective division have not been shown in the main table which shows such divisions by an asterisk. Major groups thus dropped from the main table are given run on in this Appendix. The figure preceding the bracket represents the code number of the major group dropped from the table. Alphabets given in brackets are abbreviations meant for different ranges of holding in acres as explained below. The numerical figure given after the alphabet denotes the number of households in that particular range indicated by that alphabet.

Abbreviation	*Class ranges of land in acres*	*Abbreviation*	*Class ranges of land in acres*
A	means Less than 1 acre	G	means 12-5 — 14.9 acres
B	,, 1.0 — 2.4 acres	H	,, 15.0 — 29.9 ,,
C	,, 2.5 — 4.9 ,,	I	,, 30.0 — 49.9 ,,
D	,, 5.0 — 7.4 ,,	J	,, 50 + ,,
E	,, 7.5 — 9.9 ,,	K	,, Unspecified
F	,, 10.0 — 12.4 ,,		

The list of major groups dropped from the main table is given below:—

RURAL

20 (A-60, B-18, C-5, D-1, E-1, H-2); 21 (A-3, B-2); 22 (A-43, B-10, C-3); 30 (B-2), 31 (A-3); 32 (C-1); 33 (A-7, B-5, C-3); 34 - 35 (A-54, B-11, C-3, E-1); 36 (A-97, B-19, C-1); 38 (A-1); 39 (A-35, B-6, C-1).

URBAN

22 (B-1); 31(A-1), 33 (B-1); 34 - 35 (A-1)

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B-XIV SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED ONLY IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY CLASSIFIED BY PRINCIPAL HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY *IN ALL AREAS*

Fly-leaf

1. This table prepared in two parts gives the classificati n of households engaged only in household industry by divisions, major groups and minor groups of I.S.I.C. for total, rural and urban areas of the district. Part A of the table shows for each division and major group of I.S.I.C. the number of households according to the number of persons engaged in household industry. The number of persons engaged in household industry are grouped under 1 person, 2 persons, 3-5 persons, 6-10 persons and more than 10 persons.

2. In Table B-XIV Part-A major groups of household industry having less than 10% of the figures of the respective divisions are not given in the table. A mark of asterisk (*) is given on such divisions and the figures of those major groups are shown in the appendix to this table.

3. Part B of the table gives the number of households engaged only in household industry by each minor group of I.S.I.C.

B-XIV SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED ONLY IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY CLASSIFIED BY PRINCIPAL HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY *IN ALL AREAS*

Part—A Households classified by Major groups of Principal Household Industry and number of persons engaged

(BASED ON 20% SAMPLE)

Code No. of I.S.I.C.	Household Industry (Division and major group only of I.S.I.C.)	Total Rural 'Urban	Total number of households	Households engaged in household industry according to the number of persons engaged: 1 person	2 persons	3-5 persons	6-10 persons	More than 10 persons	Unspecified
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
QUILON DISTRICT									
All Divisions	**All Industries**	**T**	**2,731**	**1,195**	**805**	**582**	**109**	**40**	..
		R	**2,652**	**1,165**	**789**	**556**	**103**	**39**	..
		U	**79**	**30**	**16**	**26**	**6**	**1**	..
Division 0	Agriculture, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting	T	30	15	2	13	..	..	..
		R	26	12	2	12	..	..	..
		U	4	3	..	1	..	..	..
Major group 00	Field produce and Plantation crops	T	20	9	2	9	..	..	..
		R	18	7	2	9	..	..	..
		U	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
Major group 04	Live-stock and Hunting	T	10	6	..	4	..	..	..
		R	8	5	..	3	..	..	..
		U	2	1	..	1	..	..	..
*Division 2&3	Manufacturing	T	2,701	1,180	803	569	109	40	..
		R	2,626	1,153	787	544	103	39	..
		U	75	27	16	25	6	1	..
Major group 27	Textile—miscellaneous	T	1,538	610	422	372	94	40	..
		R	1,514	602	420	363	90	39	..
		U	24	8	2	9	4	1	..
Major group 28	Manufacture of wood and wooden products	T	537	296	169	70	2	..	..
		R	534	295	167	70	2	..	..
		U	3	1	2	..	..	..	..

APPENDIX

Major groups of Household Industry which are less than 10 per cent of the respective division have not been shown in the main table, which shows such divisions by an asterisk. Major groups thus dropped from the main table are given run on in this Appendix. The figure preceding the bracket represents code number of the major group dropped from the table. Alphabets given in brackets are abbreviations meant for class ranges of persons engaged in the household industry as explained below. The numerical figure given after alphabet denotes the number of households in that particular range indicated by that alphabet.

Abbreviation	*Class range of persons*	
A	means	1 person
B	,,	2 persons
C	,,	3—5 persons
D	,,	6—10 persons
E	,,	More than 10 persons
F	,,	Unspecified

The list of major groups dropped from the main table is given below:

TOTAL—20 (A-22, B-46, C-18, D-3); 21 (A-2, B-1); 22 (A-2 5, B-10 C-2); 23 (A-132, B-81, C-53, D-3); 24 (B-3, C-7); 30 (C-1); 31 (A-1); 33 (A-4, B-3, C-3, D-1); 34 — 35 (A-10, B-19, C-20, D-3); 36 (A-55, B-36, C-14, D-3); 38 (A-1, C-1); 39 (A-22, B-13, C-8).

RURAL—20 (A-19, B-40, C-12, D-2); 21 (A-1), 22 (A-24, B-10, C-2); 23 (A-126, B-81, C-52, D-3); 24 (B-3, C-4); 31 (A-1); 33 (A-4, B-2, C-1); 34-35 (A-10, B-19, C-20, D-3); 36 (A-48, B-33, C-11, D-3); 38 (A-1, C-1); 39 (A-22, B-12, C-8).

URBAN—20 (A-3, B-6, C-6, D-1); 21 (A-1, B-1); 22 (A-1); 23 (A-6, C-1); 24 (C-3); 30 (C-1); 33 (B-1, C-2, D-1); 36 (A-7, B-3, C-3); 39 (B-1).

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B-XIV SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED ONLY IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY CLASSIFIED BY PRINCIPAL HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY *IN ALL AREAS*

Part—B Households classified by Minor groups of Principal Household Industry

(BASED ON 20% SAMPLE)

Code No. of I.S.I.C.	Household Industry Minor group (Description)	Number of households		
		Total	Rural	Urban
1	2	3	4	5
	QUILON DISTRICT			
	All Industries	**2,731**	**2,652**	**79**
006*	Production of fruits and nuts in plantation, vines and orchards	20	18	2
040	Production and rearing of live-stock (large heads only) mainly for milk and animal power such as cow, buffalo, goat	10	8	2
200	Production of rice, atta, flour, etc., by milling, dehusking and processing of crops and foodgrains	13	13	..
204	Slaughtering, preservation of meat and fish and canning of fish	2	1	1
205	Production of bread, biscuits, cake and other bakery products	3	3	..
207	Production of edible fats and oils (other than hydrogenated oil)	20	19	1
209	Production of other food products such as sweet-meat and condiments, muri, murki, chira, khoi, cocoa, chocolate, toffee, lozenge	51	37	14
214	Production of aerated and mineral water	3	1	2
220	Manufacture of bidi	37	36	1
231	Cotton spinning (other than in mills)	7	7	..
235	Cotton weaving in handlooms	203	198	5
236	Manufacturing of khadi-textile in handlooms	1	1	..
238	Manufacturing of cotton nets	58	56	2
241	Jute spinning and weaving	9	6	3
242	Dyeing and bleaching of jute	1	1	..
274	Embroidery and making of crepe, lace and fringes	8	8	—
273	Making of textile garments including rain coats and heargear	39	30	9
276	Manufacture and recovery of all types of fibres for purposes of padding, wadding and upholstery filling	1	1	..
277	Manufacture of coir and coir products	1,490	1,475	15
280	Sawing and planing of wood	1	1	..
281	Manufacture of wooden furniture and fixtures	4	4	..
282	Manufacture of structural wooden goods (including treated timber) such as beams, posts, doors, windows	2	2	..
284	Manufacture of other wooden products such as utensils, toys, artwares	19	18	1
288	Manufacture of materials from cork, bamboo, cane, leaves and other allied products	510	508	2
289	Manufacture of other wood and allied products not covered above	1	1	..
302	All other types of printing including lithography, engraving, etching, block making and other work connected with printing industry	1	..	1
311	Manufacture of shoes and other leather foot wear	1	1	..
335	Manufacture of medicines, pharmaceutical preparations, perfumes, consmetics and other toilet preparations except soap	6	3	3
336	Manufacture of soap and other washing and cleaning compounds	5	4	1
342	Manufacture of lime	9	9	—
350	Manufacture of earthenware and earthen pottery	43	43	..
365	Manufacture of brass and bell-metal products	3	3	..
367	Manufacture of metal products (other than of iron, brass, bell-metal and alluminium) such as tin can	3	2	1
369	Manufacture of sundry hardwares such as G. I. pipe, wire net-bolt, screw, bucket, cutlery (this will also include the manufacture of sundry ferrous engineering products done by jobbing engineering concerns which cannot be classified in major groups 36, 37, 38 and 39)	102	90	12
384	Repairing and servicing of motor vehicles	1	1	..
388	Repairing of bicycles and tricycles	1	1	..
393	Manufacture of jewellery, silverware and wares using gold and other precious metals	39	38	1
399	Manufacture and repair work of goods not assignable to any other group	4	4	..

*The figures furnished against this code relate to households engaged in the production of copra. In the General Economic Table B-IV and Housing Table E-III the production of copra has been included in code number 200.

B-XV SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED BOTH IN CULTIVATION AND HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF LAND IN RURAL AND URBAN AREAS SEPARATELY

Fly-leaf

1. This table shows the classification of households engaged in both cultivation and household industry by the size of land cultivated and the number of persons engaged in household industry. In the case of households where more than 1 person is engaged in household industry the number of family workers and hired workers have been given separately. The table is prepared for the rural areas of the district and taluks and the urban areas of the district.

2. This table shows the relationship between the scale of household industry and the scale of cultivation.

B-XV SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED BOTH IN CULTIVATION AND HOUSEHOLD

(BASED ON

Size of land (Class ranges in acres)	Total of cultivating households which are engaged in household industry				Cultivating						
					1 person			2 persons			
		Family workers				Family workers			Family workers		
	House-holds	M	F	Hired workers	House-holds	M	F	House-holds	M	F	Hired workers
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
											QUILON
All sizes	**1,780**	**2,302**	**1,660**	**1,205**	**374**	**308**	**66**	**671**	**773**	**553**	**16**
Less than 1	**1,451**	**1,758**	**1,471**	**788**	**295**	**234**	**61**	**585**	**646**	**511**	**13**
1.0— 2.4	**277**	**458**	**168**	**333**	**67**	**63**	**4**	**73**	**107**	**38**	**1**
2.5— 4.9	**44**	**73**	**17**	**76**	**10**	**10**	..	**10**	**17**	**3**	..
5.0— 7.4	**2**	**4**	**1**	**4**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 5— 9.9	**4**	**7**	**3**	**3**	**1**	..	**1**	**2**	**2**	**1**	**1**
15.0—29.9	**2**	**2**	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	..	**1**	**1**	..	**1**
											QUILON
All sizes	**16**	**22**	**5**	**28**	**7**	**7**	..	**3**	**5**	**1**	..
Less than 1	**9**	**11**	**3**	**19**	**4**	**4**	..	**2**	**3**	**1**	..
1.0— 2.4	**7**	**11**	**2**	**9**	**3**	**3**	..	**1**	**2**	..	..
											PATHANAMTHITTA
All sizes	**132**	**187**	**78**	**13**	**48**	**43**	**5**	**46**	**59**	**30**	**3**
Less than 1	103	143	53	5	43	38	5	36	49	21	2
1.0— 2.4	25	40	21	7	4	4	..	8	8	8	..
2.5— 4.9	3	4	3	..	1	1	..	1	2	..	...
7.5— 9.9	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	1
											KUNNATHUR
All sizes	**202**	**285**	**174**	**54**	**36**	**33**	**3**	**86**	**106**	**63**	**3**
Less than 1	145	190	137	10	26	23	3	66	80	50	2
1.0— 2.4	47	78	35	17	9	9	..	19	24	13	1
2.5— 4.9	9	15	2	23	1	1	..	1	2	..	...
5.0— 7.4	1	2	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	...
											KARUNAGAPALLY
All sizes	**770**	**869**	**1,042**	**328**	**70**	**28**	**42**	**341**	**332**	**344**	**6**
Less than 1	715	776	973	208	66	26	40	333	323	337	6
1.0— 2.4	43	75	62	80	1	..	1	7	9	5	...
2.5— 4.9	10	17	6	40	1	1	..	1	..	2	...
7.5— 9.9	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	...
15.0—29.9	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	...

INDUSTRY CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF LAND IN RURAL AND URBAN AREAS SEPARATELY

20% SAMPLE)

households engaged in household industry

3-5 persons				6-10 persons				More than 10 persons			
	Family workers				Family workers				Family workers		
House-holds	M	F	Hired workers	House-holds	M	F	Hired workers	House-holds	M	F	Hired workers
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
DISTRICT—RURAL											
599	**995**	**919**	**171**	**81**	**144**	**91**	**373**	**55**	**82**	**31**	**645**
478	**737**	**807**	**116**	**63**	**98**	**74**	**300**	**30**	**43**	**18**	**359**
102	**219**	**100**	**44**	**15**	**38**	**16**	**62**	**20**	**31**	**10**	**226**
18	**37**	**11**	**11**	**1**	**1**	..	**5**	**5**	**8**	**3**	**60**
1	**2**	**1**	..	**1**	**2**	..	4	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	**1**	**5**	**1**	2	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
DISTRICT—URBAN											
3	**7**	**3**	..	**2**	**2**	**1**	**13**	**1**	**1**	..	**15**
1	**2**	**1**	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	**4**	**1**	**1**	..	**15**
2	**5**	**2**	..	**1**	**1**	..	**9**	..	..	..	..
TALUK—RURAL											
37	**82**	**40**	**10**	**1**	**3**	**3**	..	..	..	..	..
23	53	24	3	1	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
13	28	13	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TALUK—RURAL											
73	**128**	**99**	**15**	**5**	**15**	**9**	**8**	**2**	**3**	..	**28**
51	84	79	4	2	3	5	4	..	..	..	..
16	34	18	3	2	10	4	..	1	1	..	13
6	10	2	8	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	15
..	..	..	..	1	2	..	4	..	..	..	..
TALUK—RURAL											
322	**447**	**605**	**63**	**21**	**36**	**39**	**80**	**16**	**26**	**12**	**179**
291	389	562	52	17	25	30	70	8	13	4	80
26	46	41	8	4	11	9	10	5	9	6	62
5	12	2	3	..	..	..	..	3	4	2	37
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

B-XV SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED BOTH IN CULTIVATION AND HOUSEHOLD

(BASED ON

Size of land (Class ranges in acres)	Total of cultivating households which are engaged in household industry				Cultivating						
					1 person			2 persons			
		Family workers				Family workers			Family workers		
	House holds	M	F	Hired workers	House-holds	M	F	House-holds	M	F	Hired workers
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
											QUILON
All sizes	**290**	**401**	**147**	**772**	**80**	**75**	**5**	**61**	**87**	**33**	**2**
Less than 1	224	292	131	560	65	61	4	47	62	30	2
1.0— 2.4	61	100	13	204	14	13	1	13	23	3	..
2.5— 4.9	3	5	2	8	1	1	...	...	...	..	..
5.0— 7.4	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..
7.5— 9.9	1	2	..	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...
											KOTTARAKARA
All sizes	**223**	**334**	**90**	**25**	**92**	**88**	**4**	**69**	**105**	**31**	**2**
Less than 1	143	198	74	4	63	60	3	45	63	26	1
1.0— 2.4	67	112	16	15	26	25	1	18	31	5	..
2.5— 4.9	12	23	..	5	3	3	..	5	10	...	..
15.0—29.9	1	1	..	1	..	...	..	1	1	..	1
											PATHANAPURAM
All sizes	**163**	**226**	**129**	**13**	**48**	**41**	**7**	**68**	**84**	**52**	..
Less than 1	121	159	103	1	32	26	6	58	69	47	...
1.0— 2.4	34	53	21	10	13	12	1	8	12	4	..
2.5— 4.9	7	9	4	...	3	3	..	2	3	1	...
7.5— 9.9	1	5	1	2	...	...	..	..	...	...	..

INDUSTRY CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF LAND IN RURAL AND URBAN AREAS SEPARATELY—*concld.*

20% SAMPLE)

households engaged in household industry

3-5 persons				6-10 persons				More than 10 persons			
	Family workers				Family workers				Family workers		
House-holds	M	F	Hired workers	House-holds	M	F	Hired workers	House-holds	M	F	Hired workers
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
TALUK—RURAL											
64	**113**	**61**	**64**	**49**	**74**	**29**	**278**	**36**	**52**	**19**	**428**
49	79	54	53	41	60	29	226	22	30	14	279
13	30	5	11	8	14	..	52	13	20	4	141
1	2	1	..	—	..	..	..	1	2	1	8
1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—
—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—
TALUK—RURAL											
61	**140**	**55**	**18**	**1**	**1**	..	**5**	..	..	—	—
35	75	45	3	..	—	..	..	..	..	—	—
23	56	10	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—
3	9	—	..	1	1	..	5	..	..	—	—
—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TALUK—RURAL											
42	**85**	**59**	**1**	**4**	**15**	**11**	**2**	**1**	**1**	—	**0**
29	57	43	1	2	7	7	..	..	..	—	—
11	25	13	..	1	3	3	..	1	1	—	10
2	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
—	..	—	..	1	5	1	2	..	..		

B-XVI SAMPLE PRINCIPAL HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY CLASSIFIED BY PERIOD OF WORKING AND TOTAL NUMBER OF WORKERS ENGAGED IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY *IN ALL AREAS*

Fly-leaf

1. This table shows the classification of households engaged in household industry by the period of working grouped under 1-3 months, 4-6 months, 7-9 months and 10 months to 1 year. Under each of these groups the number of households, the number of family workers by sex and the number of hired workers are given. The information is available for each of the divisions and major groups of principal household industry. Households engaged in household industry have been divided into those "with cultivation" and "without cultivation". The table is prepared for total, rural and urban areas of the district.

2. Major groups of household industry having less than 10% of the figures of the respective divisions have been omitted in this table. Such divisions are marked with an asterisk (*) and the figures of those major groups are shown in the appendix to this table.

3. This table furnishes valuable data on the seasonality of various household industries.

B-XVI SAMPLE PRINCIPAL HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY CLASSIFIED BY PERIOD OF WORKING

(BASED ON

Major groups of household industry having less than 10% of the figures of the respective divisions are omitted from this table. Such

Code No.	Household Industry (Division & major group only)	Total Rural Urban	Total				1 to 3 months			
			House-holds	Family workers M	Family workers F	Hired-workers	House-holds	Family workers M	Family workers F	Hired workers
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
										QUILON
All Divisions	**All Industries**	**Total**	**4,527**	**3,860**	**5,052**	**2,492**	**207**	**137**	**226**	**55**
		(a)	**1,796**	**2,324**	**1,665**	**1,233**	**95**	**111**	**94**	**39**
		(b)	**2,731**	**1,536**	**3,387**	**1,259**	**112**	**26**	**132**	**16**
		Rural	**4,432**	**3,750**	**4,985**	**2,409**	**204**	**134**	**225**	**40**
		(a)	***1,780***	***2,302***	***1,660***	***1,205***	***93***	***109***	***94***	***24***
		(b)	**2,652**	**1,448**	**3,325**	**1,204**	**111**	**25**	**131**	**16**
		Urban	**95**	**110**	**67**	**83**	**3**	**3**	**1**	**15**
		(a)	**16**	**22**	**5**	**28**	**2**	**2**	..	**15**
		(b)	**79**	**88**	**62**	**55**	**1**	**1**	**1**	..
Division 0	Agriculture, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing & Hunting	Total	63	91	25	35	5	4	1	5
		(a)	33	55	9	21	3	2	1	5
		(b)	30	36	16	14	2	2	..	..
		Rural	58	83	25	35	5	4	1	5
		(a)	32	53	9	21	3	2	1	5
		(b)	26	30	16	14	2	2	..	..
		Urban	5	8	—	..	—	..	..	..
		(a)	1	2	—	..	..	..	..	..
		(b)	4	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major group 00	Field produce and plantation crops	Total	39	58	13	31	4	4	..	4
		(a)	19	35	4	17	2	2	..	4
		(b)	20	23	9	14	2	2	..	..
		Rural	36	54	13	31	4	4	..	4
		(a)	18	33	4	17	2	2	..	4
		(b)	18	21	9	14	2	2	..	..
		Urban	3	4	—	..	..	..	..	..
		(a)	1	2	—	..	..	..	..	..
		(b)	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major group 04	Live-stock and Hunting	Total	24	33	12	4	1	..	1	1
		(a)	14	20	5	4	1	..	1	1
		(b)	10	13	7	..	..	..	..	..
		Rural	22	29	12	4	1	..	1	1
		(a)	14	20	5	4	1	..	1	1
		(b)	8	9	7	..	..	..	..	..
		Urban	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
		(b)	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..

(a) With cultivation
(b) Without cultivation

AND TOTAL NUMBER OF WORKERS ENGAGED IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY *IN ALL AREAS*

20% SAMPLE)

divisions are marked with an asterisk (*) on their left and the figures of the major groups are given in the Appendix.

4 to 6 months				7 to 9 months				10 months to 1 year				Unspecified			
	Family workers				Family workers				Family workers				Family workers		
House-holds	M	F	Hired workers	House-holds	M	F	Hired workers	House-holds	M	F	Hired workers	House-holds	M	F	Hired workers
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
DISTRICT															
898	**725**	**979**	**297**	**1,143**	**1,012**	**1,357**	**781**	**2,223**	**1,937**	**2,431**	**1,358**	**56**	**49**	**59**	**1**
411	**519**	**389**	**174**	**567**	**711**	**632**	**394**	**702**	**961**	**530**	**626**	**21**	**22**	**20**	..
487	**206**	**590**	**123**	**576**	**301**	**725**	**387**	**1,521**	**976**	**1,901**	**732**	**35**	**27**	**39**	**1**
879	**701**	**969**	**279**	**1,127**	**1,001**	**1,342**	**752**	**2,166**	**1,865**	**2,390**	**1,337**	**56**	**49**	**59**	**1**
405	**510**	**388**	**174**	**562**	**705**	**629**	**381**	**699**	**956**	**529**	**626**	**21**	**22**	**20**	..
474	**191**	**581**	**105**	**565**	**296**	**713**	**371**	**1,467**	**909**	**1,861**	**711**	**35**	**27**	**39**	**1**
19	**24**	**10**	**18**	**16**	**11**	**15**	**29**	**57**	**72**	**41**	**21**	..	..	..	..
6	**9**	**1**	..	**5**	**6**	**3**	**13**	**3**	**5**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..
13	**15**	**9**	**18**	**11**	**5**	**12**	**16**	**54**	**67**	**40**	**21**	..	..	..	..
22	36	6	11	9	11	6	3	26	37	10	16	1	3	2	..
12	23	2	5	5	7	2	3	13	23	4	8	..	..	..	..
10	13	4	6	4	4	4	..	13	14	6	8	1	3	2	..
19	32	6	11	9	11	6	3	24	33	10	16	1	3	2	..
11	21	2	5	5	7	2	3	13	23	4	8	..	..	..	..
8	11	4	6	4	4	4	..	11	10	6	8	1	3	2	..
3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	35	6	11	5	6	4	2	9	13	3	14	..	..	..	..
11	22	2	5	1	2	..	2	5	9	2	6	..	..	..	..
10	13	4	6	4	4	4	..	4	4	1	8	..	..	..	..
18	31	6	11	5	6	4	2	9	13	3	14	..	..	..	..
10	20	2	5	1	2	..	2	5	9	2	6	..	..	..	..
8	11	4	6	4	4	4	..	4	4	1	8	..	..	..	..
3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	1	..	..	4	5	2	1	17	24	7	2	1	3	2	..
1	1	..	..	4	5	2	1	8	14	2	2	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	10	5	..	1	3	2	..
1	1	..	..	4	5	2	1	15	20	7	2	1	3	2	..
1	1	..	..	4	5	2	1	8	14	2	2	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	6	5	..	1	3	2	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..

B-XVI SAMPLE PRINCIPAL HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY CLASSIFIED BY PERIOD OF WORKING

(BASED ON

Code No.	Household Industry (Division & major group only)	Total Rural Urban	Total				1 to 3 months			
			Households	Family workers M	Family workers F	Hired-workers	Households	Family workers M	Family workers F	Hired workers
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Division 2&3	Manufacturing	Total	4,464	3,769	5,027	2,457	202	133	225	50
		(a)	1,763	2,269	1,656	1,212	92	109	93	34
		(b)	2,701	1,500	3,371	1,245	110	24	132	16
		Rural	4,374	3,667	4,960	2,374	199	130	224	35
		(a)	1,748	2,249	1,651	1,184	90	107	93	19
		(b)	2,626	1,418	3,309	1,190	109	23	131	16
		Urban	90	102	67	83	3	3	1	15
		(a)	15	20	5	28	2	2	..	15
		(b)	75	82	62	55	1	1	1	..
Major group 23	Textile-Cotton	Total	528	645	313	90	8	14	3	..
		(a)	259	391	103	44	6	13	2	..
		(b)	269	254	210	46	2	1	1	..
		Rural	519	638	308	90	8	14	3	..
		(a)	257	389	102	44	6	13	2	..
		(b)	262	249	206	46	2	1	1	..
		Urban	9	7	5	..	..	..	..	..
		(a)	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..
		(b)	7	5	4	..	..	..	..	..
Major group 27	Textile-miscellaneous	Total	2,130	1,268	3,006	2,154	88	31	116	32
		(a)	592	668	734	1,018	21	22	25	18
		(b)	1,538	600	2,272	1,136	67	9	91	14
		Rural	2,100	1,235	2,981	2,099	88	31	116	32
		(a)	586	659	731	1,005	21	22	25	18
		(b)	1,514	576	2,250	1,094	67	9	91	14
		Urban	30	33	25	55	..	..	..	..
		(a)	6	9	3	13	..	..	..	..
		(b)	24	24	22	42	..	..	..	..
Major group 28	Manufacture of Wood and Wooden Products	Total	1,044	769	1,342	51	87	63	99	1
		(a)	507	590	644	46	49	52	60	1
		(b)	537	179	698	5	38	11	39	..
		Rural	1,041	766	1,340	51	86	62	98	1
		(a)	507	590	644	46	49	52	60	1
		(b)	534	176	696	5	37	10	38	..
		Urban	3	3	2	..	1	1	1	..
		(b)	3	3	2	..	1	1	1	..

AND TOTAL NUMBER OF WORKERS ENGAGED IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY *IN ALL AREAS—concld.*

20% SAMPLE)

4 to 6 months				7 to 9 months				10 months to 1 year				Unspecified			
	Family workers				Family workers				Family workers				Family workers		
Households	M	F	Hired workers	Households	M	F	Hired workers	Households	M	F	Hired workers	Households	M	F	Hired workers
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
876	689	973	286	1,134	1,001	1,351	778	2,197	1,900	2,421	1,342	55	46	57	1
399	496	387	169	562	704	630	391	689	938	526	618	21	22	20	..
477	193	586	117	572	297	721	387	1,508	962	1,895	724	34	24	37	1
860	669	963	268	1,118	990	1,336	749	2,142	1,832	2,380	1,321	55	46	57	1
394	489	386	169	557	698	627	378	686	933	525	618	21	22	20	..
466	180	577	99	561	292	709	371	1,456	899	1,855	703	34	24	37	1
16	20	10	18	16	11	15	29	55	68	41	21	..	..	..	..
5	7	1	..	5	6	3	13	3	5	1	..	..	..	..	..
11	13	9	18	11	5	12	16	52	63	40	21	..	..	..	..
115	155	61	14	135	174	52	19	263	296	191	57	7	6	6	..
77	115	34	5	68	103	17	9	105	157	47	30	3	3	3	..
38	40	27	9	67	71	35	10	158	139	144	27	4	3	3	..
113	153	61	14	133	173	50	19	258	292	188	57	7	6	6	..
76	114	34	5	67	102	16	9	105	157	47	30	3	3	3	..
37	39	27	9	66	71	34	10	153	135	141	27	4	3	3	..
2	2	..	..	2	1	2	..	5	4	3	..	..	..	..	..
1	1	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	5	4	3	..	..	..	..	..
380	204	517	201	500	313	704	707	1,142	708	1,645	1,213	20	12	24	1
121	137	162	113	135	161	167	345	309	342	375	542	6	6	5	..
259	67	355	88	365	152	537	362	833	366	1,270	671	14	6	19	1
373	194	510	188	491	306	698	683	1,128	692	1,633	1,195	20	12	24	1
120	135	161	113	132	158	166	332	307	338	374	542	6	6	5	..
253	59	349	75	359	148	532	351	821	354	1,259	653	14	6	19	1
7	10	7	13	9	7	6	24	14	16	12	18	..	..	..	..
1	2	1	..	3	3	1	13	2	4	1	..	..	..	..	..
6	8	6	13	6	4	5	11	12	12	11	18	..	..	..	..
266	182	340	11	424	417	541	39	254	99	344	..	13	8	18	..
130	150	160	8	322	383	417	37	..	..	..	..	6	5	7	..
136	32	180	3	102	34	124	2	254	99	344	..	7	3	11	..
266	182	340	11	424	417	541	39	252	97	343	..	13	8	18	..
130	150	160	8	322	383	417	37	..	..	..	..	6	5	7	..
136	32	180	3	102	34	124	2	252	97	343	..	7	3	11	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	1	..	..	..		

B-XVI SAMPLE PRINCIPAL HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY CLASSIFIED BY PERIOD OF WORKING AND TOTAL NUMBER OF WORKERS ENGAGED IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY *IN ALL AREAS*

APPENDIX

Major groups of Household Industry which are less than 10 per cent of the respective divisions have not been shown in the main table which shows such divisions by an asterisk. Major groups thus dropped from the main table are given run on in this Appendix. The figure preceding the bracket represents the code number of the major group dropped from the table. Alphabets given in brackets are abbreviations meant for different ranges of period of working in the Household Industries 'with' or 'without' cultivation as explained below. The numerical figure given after alphabet denotes the number of households in that particular range indicated by that alphabet.

Abbreviation		*Class range of period of working*
A	means with cultivation	1 to 3 months
B	,, ,,	4 to 6 ,,
C	,, ,,	7 to 9 ,,
D	,, ,,	10 months to 1 year
X	,, ,	Unspecified months
E	means without cultivation	1 to 3 months
F	,, ,,	4 to 6 ,,
G	,, ,,	7 to 9 ,,
H	,, ,,	10 months to 1 year
Y	, ,,	Unspecified months

The list of major groups dropped from the main table is given below:—

QUILON DISTRICT

TOTAL— 20 (A-10, B-21, C-11, D-45, X-3, E-1, F-13, G-7, H-67, Y-1); 21 (B-4, D-1, F-1, G-1, H-1); 22 (A-1, B-3, C-4, D-48, X-1, F-3, G-2, H-30, Y-2); 24 (F-1, G-7, H-2); (B-1, C-1, H-1); 31 (D-4, H-1); 32 (D-1); 33 (A-1, B-5, C-1, D-9, F-2, G-1, H-7, Y-1); 34-35 (A-2, B-22, C-11, D-35, E-1, F-11, G-8, H-32); 36 (B-9, C-5, D-101, X-2, F-9, G-8, H-87, Y-4); 38 (D-1, H-2); 39 (A-2, B-6, C-4, D-30, E-1, F-4, G-4, H-33, Y-1).

RURAL—20(A-8, B-20, C-11, D-45, X-3, E-1, F-12, G-7, H-52, Y-1); 21 (B-4, D-1, G-1); 22 (A-1, B-3, C-3, D-48, X-1, F-3, G-2, H-29, Y-2); 24 (F-1, G-4, H-2); 30 (B-1, C-1); 31 (D-3, H-1); 32 (D-1); 33 (A-1, B-4, C-1, D-9, H-6, Y-1); 34-35 (A-2, B-21, C-11, D-35, E-1, F-11, G-8, H-32); 36 (B-9, C-5, D-101, X-2, F-9, G-8, H-74, Y-4); 38 (D-1, H-2); 39 (A-2, B-6, C-4, D-30, E-1, F-4, G-4, H-32, Y-1).

URBAN—20(A-2, B-1, F-1, H-15); 21 (F-1, H-1); 22 (C-1, H-1); 24 (G-3); 30 (H-1); 31 (D-1); 33 (B-1, F-2, G-1, H-1;) 34-35 (B-1); 36 (H-13); 39 (H-1).

B-XVII SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE AND PARTICIPATION IN HOUSEHOLD CULTIVATION OR INDUSTRY

Fly-leaf

1. This table shows the classification of households in the 3 groups viz., (i) Households engaged neither in cultivation nor in household industry (ii) Households engaged in household industry only and (iii) Households engaged in cultivation, by the size of households such as households having single member, 2-3 members, 4-6 members, 7-9 members and 10 or more members. The number of male and female members of the households in each of these groups also are given. The households engaged in cultivation are further classified by the size of land cultivated. The table is prepared for the total, rural and urban areas of the district.

2. The total number of households and the total household population in the total, rural and urban areas of the district are given below. The total number of households is the same as that given in the Primary Census Abstract and the total household population is the total population as per P.C.A. excluding houseless and institutional population.

Total Rural Urban	Number of households	Household population		
		Persons	Males	Females
T	338,339	1,933,038	967,082	965,956
R	315,097	1,792,459	895,696	896,763
U	23,242	140,579	71,386	69,193

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B-XVII SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE AND PARTICIPATION

(BASED ON

Total Rural Urban	Total number of sample house-holds	Total sample house-hold population			Size: Single member household			2-3 members		
		P	M	F	House-holds	M	F	House-holds	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
										QUILON
Total	**67,328**	**383,760**	**191,508**	**192,252**	**1,747**	**945**	**802**	**11,335**	**13,894**	**15,834**
Rural	**62,770**	**355,925**	**177,474**	**178,451**	**1,599**	**848**	**751**	**10,601**	**12,964**	**14,823**
(i) Households engaged neither in cultivation nor household industry	19,650	104,666	51,773	52,893	751	395	356	4,097	4,917	5,709
(ii) Households engaged in household industry only	2,652	15,391	7,379	8,012	40	7	33	449	515	662
(iii) Households engaged in cultivation	40,468	235,868	118,322	117,546	808	446	362	6,055	7,532	8,452
Size of holding group Less than 1 acre	23,544	128,693	63,622	65,071	573	269	304	4,230	5,063	6,049
1.0— 2.4 acres	11,988	73,569	37,264	36,305	169	122	47	1,388	1,849	1,859
2.5— 4.9 „	3,673	24,557	12,676	11,881	48	39	9	323	443	417
5.0— 7.4 „	804	5,656	2,983	2,673	11	11	..	79	121	91
7.5— 9.9 „	225	1,666	877	789	5	4	1	18	29	19
10.0—12.4 „	97	753	397	356	..	..	..	7	11	6
12.5—14.9 „	39	294	152	142	1	..	1	2	3	3
15.0—29.9 „	47	408	211	197	..	..	..	2	4	1
30.0—49.9 „	11	90	43	47	..	..	..	1	1	1
50+ „	2	22	12	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unspecified	28	160	85	75	1	1	..	5	8	6
Urban	**4,558**	**27,835**	**14,034**	**13,801**	**148**	**97**	**51**	**734**	**930**	**1,011**

IN HOUSEHOLD CULTIVATION OR INDUSTRY

20% SAMPLE)

of sample households

4-6 members			7-9 members			10 members and over			Total Rural Urban
House-holds	M	F	House-holds	M	F	House-holds	M	F	
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
DISTRICT									
30,956	**77,013**	**78,514**	**18,517**	**72,408**	**70,881**	**4,773**	**27,248**	**26,221**	**Total**
29,112	**72,407**	**73,856**	**17,262**	**67,457**	**66,007**	**4,196**	**23,798**	**23,014**	**Rural**
9,071	22,202	22,894	4,612	17,905	17,641	1,119	6,354	6,293	(i) Households engaged neither in cultivation nor household industry
1,222	2,906	3,226	742	2,814	2,961	199	1,137	1,130	(ii) Households engaged in household industry only
18,819	47,299	47,736	11,908	46,738	45,405	2,878	16,307	15,591	(iii) Households engaged in cultivation
11,563	28,513	29,382	6,014	23,264	22,999	1,164	6,513	6,337	Size of holding group Less than 1 acre
5,433	13,944	13,765	4,016	15,834	15,266	992	5,515	5,368	1.0— 2.4 acres
1,437	3,791	3,665	1,394	5,633	5,298	471	2,770	2,492	2.5— 4.9 „
252	669	611	316	1,307	1,187	146	875	784	5.0— 7.4 „
65	185	147	91	375	367	46	284	255	7.5— 9.9 „
27	78	66	38	160	146	25	148	138	10.0—12.4 „
14	40	35	13	58	47	9	51	56	12.5—14.9 „
12	34	28	16	66	57	17	107	111	15.0—29.9 „
3	6	12	4	20	14	3	16	20	30.0—49.9 „
..	..	..	1	5	2	1	7	8	50+ „
13	39	25	5	16	22	4	21	22	Unspecified
1,844	**4,606**	**4,658**	**1,255**	**4,951**	**4,874**	**577**	**3,450**	**3,207**	**Urban**

C—SOCIAL AND CULTURAL TABLES

NOTE

1. Eight Tables constitute the Social and Cultural Tables of 1961 Census. Of these tables, Table C-I has been prepared from 20 per cent sample Household Schedules. All the other tables are based on full count. The eight tables are:

C-I	Composition of sample households
C-II	Age and Marital Status
C-III	Age, Sex and Education
C-IV	Single Year Age Returns
C-V	Mother-tongue
C-VI	Bilingualism
C-VII	Religion
C-VIII	Classification by literacy and Industrial category of workers and non-workers among Scheduled Castes/Scheduled Tribes.

All the tables of this series are presented in this volume except C-IV and C-VI. These tables are published in "Volume VII—Kerala State—Part II C—Cultural and Migration Tables".

2. In addition to the above eight tables there are eight tables relating to technical personnel. They are furnished as appendices to Table C-III in 'Volume VII—Kerala State—Part II C—Cultural and Migration Tables'.

C-I COMPOSITION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS BY RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF FAMILY CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF LAND CULTIVATED

Fly-leaf

1. This table gives the family composition of households which has been prepared on a 20 per cent sample basis from the household schedules separately for the total, rural and urban areas of the district. The members in the household have been divided into two groups viz., family members and non-family members. Among the family members heads of households and their spouses have been given by sex. Married relations have been classified into married sons, other married males and other married females. Never married, widowed and divorced or separated relations also have been given by sex. Similarly sex-wise figures of non-family members or unrelated members are given. This table will be of sociological interest indicating the strength of the joint family system.

2. Though the above table gives only the composition of households, the corresponding table C-I of 1951 Census gives both the size and composition of households which was based on a 0.1 per cent sample households prepared from the National Register of Citizens. But in the case of Travancore-Cochin State, this table was prepared from a 4 per cent sample households.

3. In this Census the size of the households (based on 20 per cent sample) has been given separately as Table B-XVII.

C-I COMPOSITION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS BY RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF

(BASED ON

Total Rural Urban	Total No. of sample households	Total sample household population			Head of households	
		P	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
						QUILON
Total	**67,328**	**383,760**	**191,508**	**192,252**	**58,157**	**9,099**
Rural	**62,770**	**355,925**	**177,474**	**178,451**	**54,187**	**8,514**
(i) Households engaged neither in cultivation nor in household industry	19,650	104,666	51,773	52,893	16,328	3,302
(ii) Households engaged in household industry only	2,652	15,391	7,379	8,012	2,177	474
(iii) Households engaged in cultivation	40,468	235,868	118,322	117,546	35,682	4,738
Size of holding group Less than 1 acre	23,544	128,693	63,622	65,071	20,156	3,355
1.0— 2.4 acres	11,998	73,569	37,264	36,305	10,913	1,075
2.5— 4.9 ,,	3,673	24,557	12,676	11,881	3,443	227
5.0— 7.4 ,,	804	5,656	2,983	2,673	762	41
7.5— 9.9 ,,	225	1,666	877	789	204	21
10.0—12.4 ,,	97	753	397	356	90	6
12.5—14.9 ,,	39	294	152	142	33	6
15.0—29.9 ,,	47	408	211	197	44	3
30.0—49.9 ,,	11	90	43	47	10	1
50+ ,,	2	22	12	10	2	..
Unspecified	28	160	85	75	25	3
Urban	**4,558**	**27,835**	**14,034**	**13,801**	**3,970**	**585**

FAMILY CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF LAND CULTIVATED

20% SAMPLE)

Composition of households									
Spouses of heads of households		Married relations			Never married widowed and divorced or Separated relations		Unrelated persons		
M	F	Sons	Other Males	Other Females	M	F	M	F	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
DISTRICT									
490	**51,531**	**6,919**	**5,855**	**16,278**	**118,247**	**113,924**	**1,840**	**1,420**	**Total**
452	**48,030**	**6,491**	**5,184**	**14,060**	**109,673**	**106,696**	**1,487**	**1,151**	**Rural**
212	14,425	1,411	1,711	3,769	31,728	31,086	383	311	(i) Households engaged neither in cultivation nor in household industry
19	1,929	221	255	633	4,677	4,959	30	17	(ii) Households engaged in household industry only
221	31,676	4,859	3,218	9,658	73,268	70,651	1,074	823	(iii) Households engaged in cultivation
									Size of holding group
159	17,849	2,175	1,786	4,790	39,146	38,906	200	171	Less than 1 acre
47	9,727	1,706	935	3,146	23,346	22,099	317	258	1.0— 2.4 acres
8	3,065	692	349	1,223	7,895	7,174	289	192	2.5— 4 9 „
3	678	186	81	322	1,822	1,538	129	94	5.0— 7.4 „
1	177	52	32	92	530	464	58	35	7.5— 9.9 „
..	81	17	16	37	245	209	29	23	10.0—12.4 „
..	31	9	6	11	86	72	18	22	12.5—14.9 „
1	37	17	7	23	114	112	28	22	15.0—29.9 „
1	9	3	1	6	25	27	3	4	30.0—49.9 „
..	..	1	1	2	6	6	2	2	50+ „
1	22	1	4	6	53	44	1	..	Unspecified
38	**3,501**	**428**	**671**	**2,218**	**8,574**	**7,228**	**353**	**269**	**Urban**

C-II AGE AND MARITAL STATUS

Fly-leaf

1. This table gives the sex-wise distribution of population by age-groups and marital status for the total, rural and urban areas of the district. For rural areas, it is presented down to taluk level. The age-groups followed in this table are 0-9, 10-14, 15-19, 20-24, 25-29, 30-34, 35-39, 40-44, 45-49, 50-54, 55-59, 60-64, 65-69, 70+ and 'age not stated' which conform to international standards.

2. The corresponding table at the 1951 Census (Table C-III—Age and Civil Condition) was prepared on a 10 per cent sample unlike the present one done on full count.

3. The marital status groupings in 1961 Census and the civil condition groupings in the 1951 Census are given below:—

Marital Status 1961	*Civil Condition* 1951
1 Never married	1 Unmarried
2 Married	2 Married
3 Widowed	3 Widowed or divorced
4 Divorced or separated	
5 Unspecified status	

C-II AGE AND MARITAL STATUS

Age-group	Total Rural Urban	Total population P	Total population M	Total population F	Marital status: Never married M	Never married F	Married M	Married F	Widowed M	Widowed F	Divorced or separated M	Divorced or separated F	Unspecified status M	Unspecified status F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
QUILON DISTRICT														
All ages	**T**	**1,941,228**	**972,657**	**968,571**	**617,068**	**517,167**	**334,041**	**345,203**	**15,804**	**82,277**	**5,739**	**23,923**	**5**	**1**
	R	**1,796,992**	**898,746**	**898,246**	**569,041**	**479,091**	**309,424**	**320,835**	**14,838**	**75,691**	**5,439**	**22,628**	**4**	**1**
	U	**144,236**	**73,911**	**70,325**	**48,027**	**38,076**	**24,617**	**24,368**	**966**	**6,586**	**300**	**1,295**	**1**	..
0— 9	T	593,681	300,507	293,174	300,507	293,174	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	R	552,050	279,349	272,701	279,349	272,701	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	U	41,631	21,158	20,473	21,158	20,473	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10—14	T	261,333	132,018	129,315	131,954	129,108	64	202	..	2	..	3	..	..
	R	242,254	122,357	119,897	122,293	119,703	64	189	..	2	..	3	..	..
	U	19,079	9,661	9,418	9,661	9,405	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..
15—19	T	167,552	80,818	86,734	80,488	66,781	320	19,015	2	82	8	856	..	..
	R	154,033	74,081	79,952	73,770	61,491	301	17,564	2	75	8	822	..	..
	U	13,519	6,737	6,782	6,718	5,290	19	1,451	..	7	..	34	..	..
20—24	T	163,014	78,764	84,250	63,572	18,562	14,688	61,478	67	654	437	3,556	..	..
	R	149,660	71,847	77,813	57,482	16,815	13,881	57,004	66	602	418	3,392	..	..
	U	13,354	6,917	6,437	6,090	1,747	807	4,474	1	52	19	164	..	..
25—29	T	147,603	71,415	76,188	25,053	3,959	45,067	65,948	270	1,759	1,025	4,522	..	..
	R	136,072	65,521	70,551	22,338	3,540	41,946	61,109	250	1,608	987	4,294	..	..
	U	11,531	5,894	5,637	2,715	419	3,121	4,839	20	151	38	228	..	..
30—34	T	121,050	61,056	59,994	7,529	1,761	52,183	51,478	380	2,753	964	4,002	..	..
	R	111,588	56,140	55,448	6,711	1,565	48,157	47,560	353	2,528	919	3,795	..	..
	U	9,462	4,916	4,546	818	196	4,026	3,918	27	225	45	207	..	..
35—39	T	115,787	59,974	55,813	3,019	1,157	55,486	46,241	641	4,772	828	3,643	..	..
	R	106,629	55,002	51,627	2,673	1,033	50,945	42,822	599	4,352	785	3,420	..	..
	U	9,158	4,972	4,186	346	124	4,541	3,419	42	420	43	223	..	..
40—44	T	79,645	40,791	38,854	1,456	776	38,027	29,735	770	5,936	538	2,407	..	..
	R	73,387	37,388	35,999	1,275	672	34,891	27,694	713	5,368	509	2,265	..	..
	U	6,258	3,403	2,855	181	104	3,136	2,041	57	568	29	142	..	..
45—49	T	80,376	41,396	38,980	1,240	604	38,343	27,427	1,280	8,946	533	2,003	..	..
	R	74,348	38,206	36,142	1,114	518	35,404	25,614	1,194	8,135	494	1,875	..	..
	U	6,028	3,190	2,838	126	86	2,939	1,813	86	811	39	128	..	..
50—54	T	58,064	29,479	28,585	754	429	26,827	17,262	1,495	9,773	403	1,121	..	..
	R	53,788	27,216	26,572	680	330	24,778	16,208	1,393	8,984	365	1,050	..	..
	U	4,276	2,263	2,013	74	99	2,049	1,054	102	789	38	71	..	..
55—59	T	51,469	26,137	25,332	584	313	23,345	12,788	1,904	11,340	304	891	..	..
	R	47,923	24,329	23,594	535	262	21,703	12,090	1,805	10,406	286	836	..	..
	U	3,546	1,808	1,738	49	51	1,642	698	99	934	18	55	..	..
60—64	T	37,563	18,887	18,676	353	193	16,117	6,928	2,148	11,091	269	464	..	..
	R	34,976	17,646	17,330	310	160	15,072	6,586	2,013	10,148	251	436	..	..
	U	2,587	1,241	1,346	43	33	1,045	342	135	943	18	28	..	..
65—69	T	25,917	12,874	13,043	212	98	10,583	3,976	1,912	8,733	167	236	..	..
	R	24,386	12,174	12,212	192	81	10,021	3,792	1,799	8,111	162	228	..	..
	U	1,531	700	831	20	17	562	184	113	622	5	8	..	..
70+	T	37,760	18,344	19,416	248	159	12,905	2,626	4,932	16,420	259	211	..	..
	R	35,491	17,297	18,194	222	129	12,176	2,505	4,648	15,356	251	204	..	..
	U	2,269	1,047	1,222	26	30	729	121	284	1,064	8	7	..	..
Age not stated	T	414	197	217	99	93	86	99	3	16	4	8		1
	R	407	193	214	97	91	85	98	3	16	4	8	4	1
	U	7	4	3	2	2	1	1	—	..	..	..	1	..

C-II AGE AND MARITAL STATUS—*contd.*

Age-group	Total Rural Urban	Total population P	M	F	Marital status: Never married M	F	Married M	F	Widowed M	F	Divorced or separated M	F	Unspecified status M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
PATHANAMTHITTA TALUK—RURAL														
All ages	**R**	**333,310**	**167,540**	**165,770**	**103,008**	**89,100**	**60,381**	**61,997**	**3,235**	**11,700**	**914**	**2,973**	**2**	..
0— 9		102,402	51,595	50,807	51,595	50,807	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10—14		44,757	22,832	21,925	22,832	21,915	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
15—19		28,334	13,688	14,646	13,624	11,717	59	2,821	..	7	5	101	..	..
20—24		27,227	12,893	14,334	9,563	3,238	3,213	10,554	19	83	98	459	..	..
25—29		25,105	12,034	13,071	3,445	652	8,366	11,587	69	231	154	601	..	..
30—34		20,676	10,437	10,239	865	261	9,368	9,159	70	334	134	485	..	..
35—39		19,438	10,152	9,286	374	174	9,523	8,084	124	593	131	435	..	..
40—44		13,405	6,979	6,426	200	100	6,572	5,344	142	701	65	281	..	..
45—49		13,658	7,173	6,485	166	86	6,684	5,113	238	1,049	85	237	..	..
50—54		10,400	5,401	4,999	92	47	4,959	3,497	290	1,319	60	136	..	..
55—59		8,929	4,668	4,261	76	32	4,158	2,648	377	1,471	57	110	..	..
60—64		6,571	3,507	3,064	49	21	2,988	1,491	428	1,493	42	59	..	..
65—69		4,820	2,445	2,375	47	13	1,985	969	380	1,359	33	34	..	..
70+		7,481	3,676	3,805	50	16	2,478	696	1,098	3,058	50	35	..	..
Age not stated		107	60	47	30	21	28	24	..	2	..	..	2	..
KUNNATHUR TALUK—RURAL														
All ages	**R**	**238,043**	**118,877**	**119,166**	**73,259**	**62,728**	**42,456**	**43,682**	**2,391**	**10,286**	**771**	**3,070**	..	..
0— 9		69,682	35,318	34,364	35,318	34,364	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10—14		31,539	15,877	15,662	15,871	15,634	6	28	..	..	..	..	..	..
15—19		21,237	10,115	11,122	10,069	8,766	46	2,239	..	4	..	113	..	..
20—24		19,901	9,651	10,250	7,519	2,606	2,065	7,103	9	81	58	460	..	..
25—29		17,885	8,433	9,452	2,654	558	5,598	8,095	41	233	140	566	..	..
30—34		14,914	7,421	7,493	817	249	6,425	6,379	49	334	130	531	..	..
35—39		14,410	7,342	7,068	350	169	6,780	5,832	91	584	121	483	..	..
40—44		9,976	5,112	4,864	175	121	4,746	3,758	126	709	65	276	..	..
45—49		10,238	5,251	4,987	158	94	4,817	3,569	215	1,057	61	267	..	..
50—54		7,490	3,814	3,676	121	60	3,404	2,287	234	1,194	55	135	..	..
55—59		6,793	3,416	3,377	93	50	3,003	1,814	289	1,394	31	119	..	..
60—64		4,971	2,564	2,407	46	27	2,160	971	322	1,356	36	53	..	..
65—69		3,677	1,876	1,801	34	12	1,524	601	290	1,150	28	38	..	..
70+		5,304	2,672	2,632	31	14	1,872	400	724	2,189	45	29	..	..
Age not stated		26	15	11	3	4	10	6	1	1	1	..	..	..
KARUNAGAPALLY TALUK—RURAL														
All ages	**R**	**265,187**	**133,004**	**132,183**	**85,351**	**68,841**	**44,441**	**46,295**	**2,313**	**13,543**	**899**	**3,504**	..	..
0— 9		80,494	41,038	39,456	41,038	39,456	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10—14		35,758	18,032	17,726	18,032	17,690	..	36	..	..	..	..	..	..
15—19		21,257	10,270	10,987	10,263	8,366	7	2,470	..	12	..	139	..	..
20—24		21,804	10,798	11,006	9,352	2,012	1,387	8,395	5	81	54	518	..	..
25—29		20,378	9,820	10,558	3,993	463	5,631	9,102	26	301	170	692	..	..
30—34		17,105	8,753	8,352	1,284	235	7,223	7,029	71	506	175	582	..	..
35—39		17,037	8,872	8,165	568	210	8,065	6,447	102	937	137	571	..	..
40—44		11,263	5,635	5,628	244	125	5,180	4,035	125	1,115	86	353	..	..
45—49		11,390	5,794	5,596	228	98	5,285	3,476	191	1,736	90	286	..	..
50—54		8,091	3,923	4,168	145	59	3,499	2,191	222	1,756	57	162	..	..
55—59		7,288	3,612	3,676	85	44	3,161	1,533	318	1,986	48	113	..	..
60—64		5,179	2,465	2,714	63	31	2,041	935	326	1,693	35	55	..	..
65—69		3,467	1,676	1,791	20	18	1,366	420	266	1,339	24	14	..	..
70+		4,643	2,305	2,338	29	24	1,592	217	661	2,079	23	18	..	..
Age not stated		33	11	22	7	10	4	9	..	2	...	1	...	...

C-II AGE AND MARITAL STATUS—*concld.*

Age-group	Total Rural Urban	Total population P	Total population M	Total population F	Marital status: Never married M	Never married F	Married M	Married F	Widowed M	Widowed F	Divorced or separated M	Divorced or separated F	Unspecified status M	Unspecified status F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
QUILON TALUK—RURAL														
All ages	**R**	**381,354**	**189,148**	**192,206**	**122,837**	**102,001**	**62,859**	**67,418**	**2,420**	**17,983**	**1,031**	**4,804**	**1**	..
0— 9		115,235	58,162	57,073	58,162	57,073	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10—14		52,094	26,242	25,852	26,193	25,806	49	44	..	1	..	1	..	..
15—19		33,448	16,086	17,362	16,027	13,503	59	3,683	..	22	..	154	..	..
20—24		32,112	15,474	16,638	13,217	3,729	2,199	12,153	5	134	53	622	..	..
25—29		29,106	14,222	14,884	5,827	784	8,183	12,899	43	351	169	850	..	..
30—34		24,086	12,013	12,073	1,778	317	10,005	10,320	59	587	171	849	..	..
35—39		22,388	11,302	11,086	625	241	10,441	9,055	101	1,047	135	743	..	..
40—44		15,737	7,852	7,885	296	150	7,328	5,874	121	1,339	107	522	..	..
45—49		16,017	7,928	8,089	243	120	7,382	5,466	201	2,076	102	427	..	..
50—54		11,375	5,565	5,810	144	86	5,111	3,223	222	2,260	88	241	..	..
55—59		10,152	4,912	5,240	126	59	4,464	2,356	272	2,640	50	185	..	..
60—64		7,542	3,623	3,919	66	42	3,170	1,240	328	2,518	59	119	..	..
65—69		4,900	2,362	2,538	38	19	1,988	672	306	1,800	30	47	..	..
70+		7,006	3,324	3,682	48	40	2,451	402	760	3,199	65	41	..	..
Age not stated		156	81	75	47	32	29	31	2	9	2	3	1	..
KOTTARAKARA TALUK—RURAL														
All ages	**R**	**331,361**	**165,528**	**165,833**	**106,301**	**89,523**	**55,648**	**57,835**	**2,517**	**13,362**	**1,061**	**5,112**	**1**	**1**
0— 9		103,874	52,466	51,408	52,466	51,408	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10—14		45,336	22,864	22,472	22,858	22,413	6	57	..	1	..	1	..	..
15—19		28,962	14,027	14,935	13,944	11,344	81	3,388	1	15	1	188	..	..
20—24		27,923	13,277	14,646	10,573	2,965	2,616	10,725	11	140	77	816	..	..
25—29		24,586	11,867	12,719	3,933	668	7,687	10,760	42	308	205	983	..	..
30—34		19,720	9,929	9,791	1,282	233	8,404	8,247	57	467	186	844	..	..
35—39		18,762	9,608	9,154	458	136	8,897	7,574	94	706	159	738	..	..
40—44		13,166	6,645	6,521	230	101	6,199	5,030	106	871	110	519	..	..
45—49		13,246	6,792	6,454	205	76	6,316	4,649	174	1,335	97	394	..	..
50—54		9,596	4,909	4,687	114	52	4,514	2,936	231	1,473	50	226	..	..
55—59		8,551	4,460	4,091	95	45	4,019	2,139	293	1,715	53	192	..	..
60—64		6,355	3,220	3,135	59	29	2,750	1,149	357	1,861	54	96	..	..
65—69		4,503	2,265	2,238	37	17	1,876	689	325	1,471	27	61	..	..
70+		6,734	3,186	3,548	45	24	2,274	476	826	2,997	41	51	..	..
Age not stated		47	13	34	2	12	9	16	..	2	1	3	1	1
PATHANAPURAM TALUK—RURAL														
All ages	**R**	**247,737**	**124,649**	**123,088**	**78,285**	**66,898**	**43,639**	**44,208**	**1,962**	**8,817**	**763**	**3,165**	..	..
0— 9		80,363	40,770	39,593	40,770	39,593	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10—14		32,770	16,510	16,260	16,507	16,245	3	14	..	..	..	1	..	..
15—19		20,795	9,895	10,900	9,843	7,795	49	2,963	1	15	2	127	..	..
20—24		20,693	9,754	10,939	7,258	2,265	2,401	8,074	17	83	78	517	..	..
25—29		19,012	9,145	9,867	2,486	415	6,481	8,666	29	184	149	602	..	..
30—34		15,087	7,587	7,500	685	270	6,732	6,426	47	300	123	504	..	..
35—39		14,594	7,726	6,868	298	103	7,239	5,830	87	485	102	450	..	..
40—44		9,840	5,165	4,675	130	75	4,866	3,653	93	633	76	314	..	..
45—49		9,799	5,268	4,531	114	44	4,920	3,341	175	882	59	264	..	..
50—54		6,836	3,604	3,232	64	26	3,291	2,074	194	982	55	150	..	..
55—59		6,210	3,261	2,949	60	32	2,898	1,600	256	1,200	47	117	..	..
60—64		4,358	2,267	2,091	27	10	1,963	800	252	1,227	25	54	..	..
65—69		3,019	1,550	1,469	16	2	1,282	441	232	992	20	34	..	..
70+		4,323	2,134	2,189	19	11	1,509	314	579	1,834	27	30	..	..
Age not stated		38	13	25	8	12	5	12	..	..	..	1	..	..

C-III AGE, SEX AND EDUCATION

Fly-leaf

1. This table gives the sex-wise distribution of population by age-groups and educational levels for the district. It is divided into three parts Part-A dealing with all areas, Part-B dealing with urban areas and Part-C dealing with rural areas. The age-groups followed in all the three parts are 0-4, 5-9, 10-14, 15-19, 20-24, 25-29, 30-34, 35-44, 45-59, 60+ and 'age not stated'.

2. The classification of educational levels are different for rural and urban areas. Besides giving the number of illiterates and literates (without educational level) the remaining literates are classified as follows:—

Urban

1 Primary or Junior Basic
2 Matriculation or Higher Secondary
3 Technical diploma not equal to degree
4 Non-technical diploma not equal to degree
5 University degree or post-graduate degree other than technical degree
6 Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or post-graduate degree
  (i) Engineering
  (ii) Medicine
  (iii) Agriculture
  (iv) Veterinary and Dairying
  (v) Technology
  (vi) Teaching
  (vii) Others

Rural

1 Primary or Junior Basic
2 Matriculation or Higher Secondary

3. All persons who have ability to read and write with understanding, i.e., to read any simple letter with felicity and write a simple letter with understanding, are considered literates. Those who have passed Lower Primary or Junior Basic but have not passed Matriculation, Higher Secondary, S.S.L.C. or E.S.L.C. come under the category of Primary or Junior Basic and all who have passed Matriculation, Higher Secondary, S.S.L.C. or E.S.L.C. come under the category of Matriculation or Higher Secondary.

4. In connection with the enumeration of technical personnel, degrees in science subjects like Physics Mathematics, Chemistry, Geology, Geo-Physics, Geography etc., have been recognised as technical degrees. These do not come under the specific item covered by 'technical degree or diploma equal to degree or post-graduate degree'. Hence wherever the subject of graduation has been given these have been included under 'others' in the urban areas. This accounts for the higher percentage of 'others' coming under 'technical degree or diploma equal to degree or post-graduate degree'.

C-III PART-A AGE, SEX AND EDUCATION *IN ALL AREAS*

Age-group	Total population			Illiterate		Literate (without educational level)		Educational levels: Primary or Junior Basic		Educational levels: Matriculation and above	
	P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
QUILON DISTRICT											
All ages	**1,941,228**	**972,657**	**968,571**	**410,613**	**550,155**	**377,410**	**297,092**	**145,057**	**104,098**	**39,577**	**17,226**
0— 4	300,040	151,898	148,142	151,898	148,142	..	..	..	..	..	..
5— 9	293,641	148,609	145,032	99,522	98,756	47,206	44,454	1,881	1,822	..	..
10—14	261,333	132,018	129,315	22,392	29,498	63,127	59,256	46,453	40,546	46	15
15—19	167,552	80,818	86,734	11,508	21,757	28,197	34,340	34,301	25,859	6,812	4,778
20—24	163,014	78,764	84,250	14,831	30,206	35,651	35,721	15,966	11,485	12,316	6,838
25—29	147,603	71,415	76,188	16,267	33,340	36,074	31,930	10,575	7,673	8,499	3,245
30—34	121,050	61,056	59,994	13,128	26,957	34,939	26,321	8,495	5,519	4,494	1,197
35—44	195,432	100,765	94,667	25,858	51,989	57,363	35,022	13,781	6,935	3,763	721
45—59	189,909	97,012	92,897	32,610	65,994	51,151	22,861	10,387	3,684	2,864	358
60+	101,240	50,105	51,135	22,515	43,388	23,621	7,117	3,198	564	771	66
Age not stated	414	197	217	84	128	81	70	20	11	12	8

C-III PART-B AGE, SEX AND EDUCATION

Age-group	Total population			Illiterate		Literate (without educational level)		Educational: Primary or Junior Basic		Educational: Matriculation or Higher Secondary		Educational: Technical diploma not equal to degree		Educational: Non-technical diploma not equal to degree	
	P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
QUILON															
All ages	**144,236**	**73,911**	**70,325**	**26,040**	**35,181**	**26,626**	**21,475**	**13,969**	**10,409**	**5,690**	**2,770**	**376**	**98**	**47**	**36**
0— 4	20,972	10,656	10,316	10,656	10,316	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5— 9	20,659	10,502	10,157	5,428	5,331	4,797	4,576	277	250	..	..	..	..	..	..
10—14	19,079	9,661	9,418	1,133	1,688	4,125	3,746	4,389	3,980	14	4	..	..	..	..
15—19	13,519	6,737	6,782	924	1,488	1,647	2,061	2,905	2,250	1,240	964	19	8	..	2
20—24	13,354	6,917	6,437	1,096	2,013	2,420	2,264	1,477	1,058	1,620	905	103	39	..	11
25—29	11,531	5,894	5,637	1,032	2,171	2,450	2,153	1,117	800	942	399	74	18	9	5
30—34	9,462	4,916	4,546	882	1,838	2,353	1,781	874	657	525	195	40	12	9	5
35—44	15,416	8,375	7,041	1,748	3,542	4,115	2,470	1,498	808	709	175	65	7	11	4
45—59	13,850	7,261	6,589	1,982	4,196	3,394	1,756	1,121	501	507	104	59	13	11	4
60+	6,387	2,988	3,399	1,159	2,597	1,322	666	310	105	133	24	16	1	7	5
Age not stated	7	4	3	..	1	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

INURBAN AREAS ONLY

levels

University degree or post-graduate degree other than technical degree		Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or post-graduate degree													
		Engineering		Medicine		Agriculture		Veterinary & Dairying		Technology		Teaching		Others	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
DISTRICT															
704	**156**	**56**	..	**20**	**9**	**7**	..	**3**	..	**2**	..	**82**	**74**	**289**	**117**
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
82	60	7	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	11	109	76
137	45	24	..	1	6	3	..	2	..	..	..	14	17	89	23
143	26	15	..	4	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	23	21	46	11
162	17	7	..	5	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	17	17	37	..
147	6	2	..	8	2	2	..	1	..	..	..	20	7	7	..
31	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	1	1	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

C-III PART-C AGE, SEX AND EDUCATION *IN RURAL AREAS ONLY*

								Educational levels			
	Total population			Illiterate		Literate (without educational level)		Primary or Junior Basic		Matriculation and above	
Age-group	P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
QUILON DISTRICT											
All ages	**1,796,992**	**898,746**	**898,246**	**384,573**	**514,974**	**350,784**	**275,617**	**131,088**	**93,689**	**32,301**	**13,966**
0— 4	279,068	141,242	137,826	141,242	137,826	..	..	..	..	..	..
5— 9	272,982	138,107	134,875	94,094	93,425	42,409	39,878	1,604	1,572	..	..
10—14	242,254	122,357	119,897	21,259	27,810	59,002	55,510	42,064	36,566	32	11
15—19	154,033	74,081	79,952	10,584	20,269	26,550	32,279	31,396	23,609	5,551	3,795
20—24	149,660	71,847	77,813	13,735	28,193	33,231	33,457	14,489	10,427	10,392	5,736
25—29	136,072	65,521	70,551	15,235	31,169	33,624	29,777	9,458	6,873	7,204	2,732
30—34	111,588	56,140	55,448	12,246	25,119	32,586	24,540	7,621	4,862	3,687	927
35—44	180,016	92,390	87,626	24,110	48,447	53,248	32,552	12,283	6,127	2,749	500
45—59	176,059	89,751	86,308	30,628	61,798	47,757	21,105	9,266	3,183	2,100	222
60+	94,853	47,117	47,736	21,356	40,791	22,299	6,451	2,888	459	574	35
Age not stated	407	193	214	84	127	78	68	19	11	12	8

C-V MOTHER TONGUE

Fly-leaf

This table which corresponds to table D-I Languages (i) Mother tongue of 1951 Census gives the sex-wise distribution of the population under different mother tongues for the total, rural and urban areas of the district and up to taluk level for rural areas. This is finalised in consultation with the Linguist of Registrar General's Office. The following notes have also been prepared by the Linguist.

NOTE 1

1. The following mother tongues arranged in alphabetical order in column 1 of the statement given below as per Table C-V have been classified in the Linguistic Survey of India. The Linguistic Survey of India Classification Number is mentioned against each mother tongue in column 3.

2. If in column 3 no classification number is given against any mother tongue of column 1 then it would mean that the name refers to either old or middle Indo Aryan language or a language group or branch or family name from the Linguistic Survey of India.

3. Wherever a tongue is mentioned in column 3 it is to be understood that the mother tongue is either a dialect or another name or form of the tongue mentioned against it in column 1 which in its turn has been classified by the Linguistic Survey of India in the appropriate place for that tongue.

4. If in column 1, there is a tongue which bears no classification number in the Linguistic Survey of India then in column 2 the name of the classified language or group will be given of which the mother tongue of column 1 is either a dialect or another name or form. In such a case the number of classified language of column 2 has been given in column 3.

5. In column 2 standardized spellings according to Linguistic Survey of India has been given against each mother tongue of column 1.

Alphabetical order of mother tongues classified by the Linguistic Survey of India		Classified name in the Linguistic Survey of India	Classification Number in the Linguistic Survey of India	
	1	2	3	
1	Assamese	Assamese	552	
2	Bengali	Bengali	529	
3	Coorgi/Kodagu	Kodagu/Coorgi	301	
4	Gujarati	Gujarati	652	
5	Hindi	Hindi	586	
6	Kachchhi	Kachchhi	451	
7	Kannada	Kanarese	296	Karandi
8	Kashmiri	Kashmiri	399	
9	Konkani	Konkani	494	cf., Note 2
10	Malayalam	Malayalam	293	Pania
11	Marathi	Marathi	455	
12	Nepali	Naipali	781	Gorkhali
13	Oriya	Oriya	502	
14	Punjabi	Panjabi	632	Sikhi
15	Saurashtra	Patanuli	674	
16	Sindhi	Sindhi	445	
17	Tamil	Tamil	285	
18	Telugu	Telugu	319	
19	Tulu	Tulu	302	
20	Urdu	Urdu	585	

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NOTE 2

The following mother tongue arranged in alphabetical order as per Table C-V and is indicated by asterisk and dagger or a dagger alone in that table have been tentatively classified or re-classified by the Linguist in the manner stated below:—

(T) against the mother tongue in column 1 indicates that it has been tentatively classified, (TR) means that it has been tentatively re-classified by the Linguist.

Alphabetical order of the mother tongues indicated by asterisk and dagger or a dagger alone in Table C-V	Manner in which tentatively classified or re-classified by the Linguist
1	2
Konkani (TR)	A language of the southern group of Outer Sub-Branch of the Aryan Sub-Family

NOTE 3

Mother tongues outside the Indian sub-continent which have been printed in italics in the Table have been arranged by the Linguist according to (a) mother tongues of other Asian countries and (b) mother tongues of each of the other continents in the following manner:—

Other Asian countries	Arabic/Arbi
	Burmese
	Ceylonese/Simelu/Singhalese
	Chinese/Chini
	Malai/Malay/Malaya/Malayan
Africa	African Krue
	Tanganyika
Europe	Dutch
	English
	French
	German
	Greek
	Italian
	Norwegian
	Portuguese
	Spanish
	Swiss

NOTE 4

The following mother tongues which appear in the table have been found unclassifiable by the Linguist fo want of any dependable information on them so far:—

Nil

NOTE 5

Column 2 shows variant spellings or forms of mother tongue returns which are rationalized to the names given against them in column 1.

Rationalized forms of names of mother tongues as listed in Table C-V	Variant forms of the names of mother tongues recorded during enumeration and/or transcription
1	2
Coorgi/Kodagu	Coorge, Curge, Kotagu, Kotaku
Gorkhali	Gurkha, Gurkhali
Gujarati	Gujarathi, Gujarathy
Kachchhi	Cuchi, Cutch, Cutchi, Kachi, Katch, Katchi, Kuch
Kannada	Canedian, Canarese
Kashmiri	Kashmeri
Konkani	Cogani, Konganam, Konkini
Marathi	Maharashtra
Nepali	Nepalese
Oriya	Orriya
Patani	Pattani
Saurashtra	Sawrashtra, Sowrashtra
Urdu	Urudu

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	Mother tongue	Quilon District								
		Total			Rural			Urban		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	*African Krue*	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
2	*Arabic/Arbi*	29	20	9	26	17	9	3	3	..
3	Assamese	1	1	...	1	1	..	..	..	..
4	Bengali	62	56	6	10	4	6	52	52	..
5	*Burmese*	2	1	1	..	...	..	2	1	1
6	*Ceylonese/Simelu/Singhalese*	14	4	10	13	4	9	1	..	1
7	*Chinese/Chini*	2	2	...	..	...	..	2	2	..
8	Coorgi/Kodagu	1	1	...	1	1	..	..	..	..
9	*Dutch*	1	..	1	1	...	1	..	..	..
10	*English*	1,285	711	574	211	144	67	1,074	567	507
11	*French*	3	2	1	1	1	..	2	1	1
12	*German*	27	..	27	21	...	21	6	..	6
13	Gorkhali	4	4	...	4	4	..	..	..	..
14	*Greek*	61	60	1	61	60	1	..	..	...
15	Gujarati	165	96	69	45	21	24	120	75	45
16	Hindi	577	317	260	339	187	152	238	130	108
17	*Italian*	3	..	3	2	...	2	1	..	1
18	Kachchhi	40	18	22	5	3	2	35	15	20
19	Kannada	247	130	117	177	95	82	70	35	35
20	Kashmiri	1	1	...	1	1	..	..	..	..
21	† Konkani	1,870	973	897	189	96	93	1,681	877	804
22	*Malai/Malay/Malaya/Malayan*	1	..	1	1	...	1	...	..	...
23	Malayalam	1,902,335	951,485	950,850	1,771,785	884,858	886,927	130,550	66,627	63,923
24	Marathi	133	71	62	28	20	8	105	51	54
25	Nepali	19	19	...	12	12	..	7	7	..
26	*Norwegian*	26	13	13	26	13	13	..	..	..
27	Oriya	1	1	...	1	1	..	...	..	..
28	Patani	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
29	*Portuguese*	15	9	6	..	...	..	15	9	6
30	Punjabi	9	7	2	8	6	2	1	1	...
31	Saurashtra	3	2	1	3	2	1	..	..	...
32	Sindhi	2	2	..	..	..	..	2	2	..
33	*Spanish*	2	2	..	..	...	..	2	2	..
34	*Swiss*	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
35	Tamil	31,718	17,348	14,370	23,027	12,695	10,332	8,691	4,653	4,038
36	*Tanganyika*	1	1	...	..	...	..	1	1	...
37	Telugu	1,761	866	895	481	238	243	1,280	628	652
38	Tulu	390	198	192	247	116	131	143	82	61
39	Urdu	414	234	180	263	144	119	151	90	61

Note:— (i) Mother tongues printed in italics belong to countries outside the Indian continent

(ii) Dagger (†) denotes that the mother tongue though classified in the Linguistic Survey of India is either tentatively reclassified or considered unclassifiable by the Linguist

(ALPHABETICAL ORDER)

Taluks (Rural areas only)												
Pathanamthitta		Kunnathur		Karunagapally		Quilon		Kottarakara		Pathanapuram		
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
7	3	..	5	9	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	3
1	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	3	2	1	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
...	1	1	3	..	1	1	2	1	2	1	..	6
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	8
..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
7	3	3	5	103	26	14	18	3	2	14	13	10
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	..	..	1	12
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	13
..	..	..	..	60	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
2	3	..	..	..	..	19	21	..	..	..	..	15
28	12	17	8	2	..	35	27	3	1	102	104	16
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	17
..	...	..	..	3	2	..	..	..	..	...	..	18
50	45	14	15	..	..	1	1	9	5	21	16	19
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	20
7	6	25	32	4	2	5	7	45	35	10	11	21
..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
164,897	163,515	117,687	118,047	132,577	131,944	188,349	191,494	164,555	164,962	116,793	116,965	23
..	..	1	..	..	..	8	2	1	1	10	5	24
5	..	..	..	3	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	25
...	..	..	..	13	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	27
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29
5	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	30
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	31
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33
...	...	...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34
2,463	2,108	1,101	1,029	218	186	614	496	765	675	7,534	5,838	35
...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36
28	30	20	11	3	1	51	63	94	91	42	47	37
36	41	7	9	3	2	22	29	42	48	6	2	38
4	1	..	2	4	3	21	22	9	7	106	84	39

C-VII RELIGION

Fly-leaf

The distribution of population by sex under different religions is given in this table. In the table the figures of only six major religions in India have been shown. This table corresponds to table **D-II** Religion of 1951 Census.

C-VII RELIGION

District/Taluk	Total Rural Urban	Total			Name of religions: Buddhists		Christians	
		P	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
QUILON DISTRICT	**T**	**1,941,228**	**972,657**	**968,571**	**2**	**3**	**235,539**	**236,466**
	R	**1,796,992**	**898,746**	**898,246**	**1**	**3**	**217,772**	**219,009**
	U	**144,236**	**73,911**	**70,325**	**1**	..	**17,767**	**17,457**
Pathanamthitta taluk	R	333,310	167,540	165,770	..	..	74,539	77,241
Kunnathur ,,	R	238,043	118,877	119,166	..	..	30,717	30,842
Karunagapally ,,	R	265,187	133,004	132,183	..	..	13,388	13,137
Quilon ,,	R	381,354	189,148	192,206	..	..	30,941	30,716
Kottarakara ,,	R	331,361	165,528	165,833	..	..	34,197	33,302
Pathanapuram ,,	R	247,737	124,649	123,088	1	3	33,990	33,771

arranged in alphabetical order

Hindus		Jains		Muslims		Sikhs		Religion not stated	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
622,544	**621,381**	**8**	**14**	**114,300**	**110,513**	**15**	**11**	**249**	**183**
579,072	**580,577**	..	**1**	**101,640**	**98,462**	**12**	**11**	**249**	**183**
43,472	**40,804**	**8**	**13**	**12,660**	**12,051**	**3**	..	..	..
86,987	82,970	..	..	5,923	5,481	10	11	81	67
79,840	80,351	..	..	8,251	7,918	..	..	69	55
94,602	94,793	..	..	25,014	24,251	..	..	..	2
131,571	135,685	..	..	26,621	25,803	..	..	15	2
112,948	114,389	..	..	18,382	18,142	..	..	1	..
73,124	72,389	..	1	17,449	16,867	2	..	83	57

C-VIII SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

Fly-leaf

1. This table is prepared in two parts, Part A dealing with Scheduled Caste population and Part B dealing with Scheduled Tribe population. These give the sex-wise distribution of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes into literates and illiterates and also into workers in the nine industrial categories and non-workers for total, rural and urban areas of the district and for rural areas by taluks.

2. The corresponding Table of 1951 (Table D-III Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes) shows only the population of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes without their livilihood pattern.

C-VIII SCHEDULED CASTES

PART-A CLASSIFICATION BY LITERACY AND INDUSTRIAL CATEGORY

District/Taluk		Total			Illiterate		Literate and educated persons		Total workers I-IX		As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II	
		P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
QUILON DISTRICT	**T**	**227,119**	**112,970**	**114,149**	**75,712**	**92,713**	**37,258**	**21,436**	**58,266**	**48,008**	**7,286**	**1,722**	**27,675**	**18,086**
	R	**215,465**	**107,124**	**108,341**	**72,382**	**88,449**	**34,742**	**19,892**	**55,267**	**45,736**	**7,183**	**1,714**	**27,217**	**18,016**
	U	**11,654**	**5,846**	**5,808**	**3,330**	**4,264**	**2,516**	**1,544**	**2,999**	**2,272**	**103**	**8**	**458**	**70**
Pathanamthitta taluk	R	29,517	14,853	14,664	9,259	11,339	5,594	3,325	7,728	4,647	1,634	319	3,346	2788
Kunnathur ,,	R	38,204	19,014	19,190	13,854	16,235	5,160	2,955	10,128	8,714	1,854	622	6,353	5,242
Karunagapally ,,	R	24,667	12,347	12,320	7,213	9,140	5,134	3,180	6,190	4,817	265	61	2,233	1,627
Quilon ,,	R	47,542	23,272	24,270	14,434	19,069	8,838	5,201	11,913	11,481	832	73	4,157	1,085
Kottarakara ,,	R	45,036	22,302	22,734	15,925	19,280	6,377	3,454	11,428	9,600	1,707	354	6,688	3,572
Pathanapuram ,,	R	30,499	15,336	15,163	11,697	13,386	3,639	1,777	7,880	6,477	891	285	4,440	3,702

PART-B CLASSIFICATION BY LITERACY AND INDUSTRIAL CATEGORY

District/Taluk		Total			Illiterate		Literate and educated persons		Total workers I-IX		As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II	
		P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
QUILON DISTRICT	**T**	**3,799**	**1,909**	**1,890**	**1,367**	**1,510**	**542**	**380**	**1,016**	**372**	**681**	**164**	**139**	**69**
	R	**3,781**	**1,899**	**1,882**	**1,364**	**1,504**	**535**	**378**	**1,009**	**369**	**681**	**164**	**139**	**69**
	U	**18**	**10**	**8**	**3**	**6**	**7**	**2**	**7**	**3**	..	..	..	..
Pathanamthitta taluk	R	2,372	1,203	1,169	811	892	392	277	637	102	454	36	96	24
Kunnathur ,,	R	8	3	5	..	4	3	1	1	4	1	2	..	2
Karunagapally ,,	R	12	8	4	1	1	7	3	2	1	..	..	..	..
Quilon ,,	R	67	36	31	13	15	23	16	14	10	..	..	4	1
Kottarakara ,,	R	239	111	128	95	121	16	7	55	49	36	9	16	34
Pathanapuram ,,	R	1,083	538	545	444	471	94	74	300	203	190	117	23	8

AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

OF WORKERS AND NON-WORKERS AMONG SCHEDULED CASTES

Workers															
In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-workers X	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
7,544	**1,651**	**1,547**	**5,297**	**4,832**	**17,252**	**225**	**17**	**223**	**50**	**550**	**20**	**8,384**	**3,913**	**54,704**	**66,141**
7,051	**1,649**	**1,483**	**5,040**	**4,308**	**15,700**	**197**	**15**	**171**	**37**	**406**	**19**	**7,251**	**3,546**	**51,857**	**62,605**
493	**2**	**64**	**257**	**524**	**1,552**	**28**	**2**	**52**	**13**	**144**	**1**	**1,133**	**367**	**2,847**	**3,536**
875	477	243	307	197	22	27	7	9	12	42	2	1,355	713	7,125	10,017
589	83	293	470	396	2,007	19	..	24	6	43	1	557	283	8,886	10,476
2,055	5	209	1,402	337	1,220	13	1	26	3	48	..	1,004	498	6,157	7,503
2,003	75	380	2,417	2,209	7,208	73	5	75	3	167	4	2,017	611	11,359	12,789
459	52	162	197	859	4,485	30	..	26	4	62	3	1,435	933	10,874	13,134
1,070	957	196	247	310	758	35	2	11	9	44	9	883	508	7,456	8,636

OF WORKERS AND NON-WORKERS AMONG SCHEDULED TRIBES

Workers															
In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-workers X	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
116	**99**	**6**	**18**	**8**	**2**	..	..	..	..	**2**	..	**64**	**20**	**893**	**1,518**
116	**99**	**4**	**16**	**7**	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**62**	**19**	**890**	**1,513**
..	..	**2**	**2**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	..	**2**	**1**	**3**	**5**
33	33	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	9	566	1,067
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	6	3
..	..	..	1	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	6	22	21
1	..	1	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	56	79
82	66	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	3	238	342

D—MIGRATION TABLES

NOTE

Seven tables in this series present the migration trends analysed on the reports of the 1961 Census. They are—

D-I	Non-Indian Nationals
D-II	Place of birth
D-III	Migrants classified by place of birth and duration of residence in place of enumeration
D-III A	Migrants from other States and outside India (less than 5 years of duration) classified by age-groups
D-IV	Migrants in cities classified by sex, broad age-groups, educational levels and in case of workers also by occupational divisions and groups
D-V	Cities showing population born locally, migrants from rural areas and migrants from other towns and cities
D-VI	Distribution of industrial categories of workers and non-workers by place of birth

All the above tables are published in "Volume VII—Kerala State—Part II C—Cultural and Migration Tables".

E—HOUSING AND ESTABLISHMENT TABLES

NOTE

The data for these tables have been compiled from the House-lists prepared for the 1961 Census. The Housing and Establishment Tables are presented in the following five tables:—

E-I	Census houses and the uses to which they are put
E-II	Tenure status of sample census households living in census houses used wholly or partly as dwelling (based on 20% sample)
E-III	Census houses used as factories and workshops classified by industry, power and no power used and size of employment
E-IV	Distribution of sample households living in Census houses used wholly or partly as dwelling by predominant material of wall and predominant material of roof (based on 20% sample)
E-V	Sample households classified by number of members and number of rooms occupied (based on 20% sample)

All the above tables are published in "Volume VII—Kerala State—Part IV A & B—Report on Housing and Establishment Tables".

SCT, SC & ST—SPECIAL TABLES FOR SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

NOTE

The tabulation of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in 1961 was based on the 'Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes Lists (Modification) Order, 1956' issued by the President of the Indian Union. According to this list the following are the names of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes:—

	Scheduled Castes		*Scheduled Tribes*
Throughout the Kerala State			
1	Chakkiliyan	1	Irular or Irulan
2	Kuravan, Sidhanar	2	Kadar
3	Nayadi	3	Muthuwan, Mudugar or Muduvan
4	Pallan		
5	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)		
6	Valluvan		
Throughout the State *except* Kasaragod Taluk of Malabar District			
1	Kanakkan or Padanna		
2	Panan		
Throughout the State *except* Malabar District (excluding Kasaragod Taluk)			
1	Paravan		
Throughout the State *except* Malabar District			
1	Ayyanavar	1	Eravallan
2	Bharatar	2	Hill Pulaya
3	Boyan	3	Kanikaran or Kanikkar
4	Domban	4	Kochuvelan
5	Kakkalan	5	Malai Arayan
6	Kavara	6	Malai Pandaram
7	Kootan (Koodan)	7	Malai Vedan
8	Mannan (മന്നാൻ)	8	Malakkuravan
9	Padannan	9	Malayan
10	Palluvan	10	Malayarayar
11	Pathiyan	11	Mannan (മന്നാൻ)
12	Perumannan	12	Palleyan
13	Pulayan or Cheramar	13	Palliyar
14	Thandan	14	Ulladan (Hill dwellers)
15	Ulladan	15	Uraly
16	Uraly	16	Vishavan
17	Vallon		
18	Vannan		
19	Velan		
20	Vetan		
21	Vettuvan		

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	Scheduled Castes		*Scheduled Tribes*
In Malabar District			
1	Adi Andhra	1	Adiyan
2	Adi Dravida	2	Arandan
3	Adi Karnataka	3	Kammara
4	Ajila	4	Kattunayakan
5	Arunthathiyar	5	Konda Kapus
6	Baira	6	Kondareddis
7	Bakuda	7	Koraga
8	Bandi	8	Kota
9	Bellara	9	Kudiya or Melakudi
10	Chamar or Muchi	10	Kurichchan
11	Chandala	11	Kurumans
12	Cheruman	12	Maha Malasar
13	Godagali	13	Malasar
14	Godda	14	Malayekandi
15	Gosangi	15	Palliyan
16	Holeya	16	Paniyan
17	Kadaiyan	17	Pulayan
18	Kalladi		
19	Karimpalan		
20	Koosa		
21	Kudumban		
22	Maila		
23	Mavilan		
24	Moger		
25	Mundala		
26	Nalakeyava		
27	Pambada		
28	Panchama		
29	Puthirai Vannan		
30	Raneyar		
31	Samagara		
32	Samban		
33	Semman		
34	Thoti		
In Malabar District (excluding Kasaragod Taluk)			
1	Gavara		Kurumbas
2	Malayan		
3	Pulaya Vettuvan		
In Kasaragod Taluk of Malabar District			
1	Bathada		Marati
2	Hasla		
3	Nalkadaya		

SCT-I INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

Fly-leaf

1. This table prepared in two parts, Part A dealing with Scheduled Castes and Part B dealing with Scheduled Tribes, gives for each caste and tribe separately for rural and urban areas of the district and the sex-wise distribution of population into workers in the nine industrial categories and non-workers.

2. Part A also gives the sex-wise number of workers in each Scheduled Caste engaged in special occupations like 'Tanning and currying of hides and skins' and 'scavenging'.

3. The following statement presents the taluk-wise distribution of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes by rural-urban distribution and by sex.

Total population of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes, 1961

District/Taluk	Total Rural Urban	Scheduled Castes			Scheduled Tribes		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Quilon District	**T**	**227,119**	**112,970**	**114,149**	**3,799**	**1,909**	**1,890**
	R	**215,465**	**107,124**	**108,341**	**3,781**	**1,899**	**1,882**
	U	**11,654**	**5,846**	**5,808**	**18**	**10**	**8**
Pathanamthitta taluk	T	29,517	14,853	14,664	2,372	1,203	1,169
	R	29,517	14,853	14,664	2,372	1,203	1,169
	U	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kunnathur „	T	38,204	19,014	19,190	8	3	5
	R	38,204	19,014	19,190	8	3	5
	U	..	..	..	..	..	..
Karunagapally „	T	24,667	12,347	12,320	12	8	4
	R	24,667	12,347	12,320	12	8	4
	U	..	..	..	..	..	..
Quilon „	T	59,196	29,118	30,078	85	46	39
	R	47,542	23,272	24,270	67	36	31
	U	11,654	5,846	5,808	18	10	8
Kottarakara „	T	45,036	22,302	22,734	239	111	128
	R	45,036	22,302	22,734	239	111	128
	U	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pathanapuram „	T	30,499	15,336	15,163	1,083	538	545
	R	30,499	15,336	15,163	1,083	538	545
	U	..	..	..	..	..	..

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Name of Scheduled Caste	Total			Total Workers I—IX		As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards & allied activities III		At Household Industry IV	
	P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
													QUILON
Total	**215,465**	**107,124**	**108,341**	**55,267**	**45,736**	**7,183**	**1,714**	**27,217**	**18,016**	**7,051**	**1,649**	**1,483**	**5,040**
1 Bharatar	6	2	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Boyan	31	17	14	10	8	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..
3 Chakkiliyan	328	172	156	86	70	1	..	1	..	56	58	..	..
4 Kakkalan	830	407	423	173	36	34	11	10	..	2	..	16	..
5 Kanakkan or Padanna	50	29	21	10	7	2	1	1	2	..	..	..	..
6 Kuravan, Sidhanar	83,810	41,397	42,413	22,234	19,883	3,894	1,034	13,266	9,662	636	228	91	552
7 Mannan	2,483	1,239	1,244	587	404	40	12	15	4	22	8	1	2
8 Nayadi	237	125	112	41	3	..	..	8	..	15	1	..	..
9 Pallan	2,950	1,500	1,450	730	704	..	..	3	..	655	696	..	..
10 Palluvan	180	83	97	47	29	2	1	1	..	24	22	2	..
11 Panan	2,743	1,364	1,379	588	287	44	35	67	20	7	4	46	55
12 Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	19,106	9,717	9,389	5,139	4,133	520	110	2,417	1,354	387	332	908	1,209
13 Paravan	392	185	207	89	43	8	3	14	8	16	1	17	15
14 Pathiyàn	1,153	587	566	253	164	22	..	24	2	60	1	..	1
15 Perumannan	44	20	24	13	9	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Pulayan or Cheramar	61,884	30,672	31,212	15,566	13,662	1,852	318	9,221	5,272	938	268	262	1,454
17 Thandan	25,699	12,780	12,919	6,039	3,513	381	135	196	441	4,106	5	96	1,607
18 Ulladan	56	25	31	18	14	3	2	5	8	7	2	..	..
19 Uraly	228	114	114	57	58	3	..	43	17	..	..	3	..
20 Vallon	4	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Valluvan	25	11	14	7	5	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
22 Vannan	2,032	1,011	1,021	471	330	25	8	6	..	3	7	..	1
23 Velan	2,212	1,103	1,109	498	225	179	22	98	10	23	3	24	49
24 Vetan	8,623	4,373	4,250	2,498	2,111	121	15	1,789	1,199	89	12	8	92
25 Vettuvan	357	188	169	110	38	45	7	29	17	5	..	9	3
Unclassified	2	2	-	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

AT WORK AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Workers | Workers in special occupations

In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-workers X		Tanning & currying of hides & skins		Scavenging	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
DISTRICT—RURAL															
4,308	**15,700**	**197**	**15**	**171**	**37**	**406**	**19**	**7,251**	**3,546**	**51,857**	**62,605**	..	..	**12**	**2**
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	4	..	..	..	..
..	3	7	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	7	6	..	..	..	..
8	1	..	..	..	..	3	..	17	11	86	86	..	..	..	1
64	6	1	..	9	1	1	..	36	18	234	387	..	..	..	..
6	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	19	14	..	..	..	..
1,994	7,295	56	1	38	13	141	10	2,118	1,088	19,163	22,530	..	..	6	..
8	8	..	..	..	..	6	..	495	370	652	840	..	..	.	..
6	1	..	..	8	1	1	..	3	..	84	109	.	..	..	..
43	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	28	5	770	746	..	..	..	..
2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	4	36	68		..	..	..
353	151	3	..	5	1	11	..	52	21	776	1,092	..	..	..	..
259	954	17	..	7	2	48	1	576	171	4,578	5,256	..	..	3	..
21	12	..	..	..	..	4	..	9	4	96	164	..	..	..	..
4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	143	159	334	402	..	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	9	7	15	..	..	..	..
647	5,583	82	9	66	3	149	7	2,349	748	15,106	17,550	..	..	3	..
782	985	12	..	27	2	22	1	417	337	6,741	9,406	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	7	17	..	..	..	..
3	38	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	3	57	56	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	..	..	..
1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	9	..	..	..	..
2	3	3	..	2	..	5	..	425	311	540	691	..	..	..	..
41	108	6	..	5	14	2	..	120	19	605	884	..	..	..	1
63	538	9	1	3	..	13	..	403	254	1,875	2,139	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	11	78	131	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Name of Scheduled Caste	Total			Total Workers I—IX		As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards & allied activities III		At Household Industry IV	
	P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
													QUILON
Total	**11,654**	**5,846**	**5,808**	**2,999**	**2,272**	**103**	**8**	**458**	**70**	**493**	**2**	**64**	**257**
1 Bharatar	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Chakkiliyan	323	178	145	99	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
3 Kakkalan	60	27	33	16	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	6
4 Kanakkan or Padanna	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Kuravan, Sidhanar	2,390	1,186	1,204	681	643	35	2	149	12	8	..	1	5
6 Mannan	174	83	91	42	21	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Nayadi	34	15	19	9	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
8 Pallan	23	11	12	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Palluvan	9	4	5	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Panan	148	65	83	30	21	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	249	124	125	59	63	1	..	28	3	1	..	3	2
12 Paravan	3	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 Perumannan	7	4	3	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Pulayan or Cheramar	3,968	2,009	1,959	1,011	903	58	3	263	47	27	..	42	155
15 Thandan	3,223	1,598	1,625	768	405	4	2	2	6	456	1	2	88
16 Valluvan	15	8	7	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Vannan	860	451	409	215	151	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1
18 Velan	35	18	17	8	8	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
19 Vetan	129	62	67	47	24	3	..	14	2	.	1	4	..

AT WORK AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES—(*concld.*)

Workers												Workers in special occupations			
In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-workers X		Tanning & Currying of hides & skins		Scavenging	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
DISTRICT—URBAN															
524	**1,552**	**28**	**2**	**52**	**13**	**144**	**1**	**1,133**	**367**	**2,847**	**3,536**	..	..	**101**	**13**
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..
18	4	..	..	1	..	2	..	77	11	79	130	..	..	73	16
4	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	4	11	23	..	..	...	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	...	..	...	..	..	...	..
219	552	9	..	6	7	47	..	207	65	505	561	..	..	6	1
..	2	..	..	..	..	..	...	41	18	41	70	..	..	...	...
...	..	..	..	..	..	..	...	8	1	6	18	..	..	5	1
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	5	11	..	..	3	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	...	..	2	4	3	..	..	...	...
18	17	..	..	3	..	..	...	8	4	35	62	..	..	...	..
9	56	..	..	1	..	4	..	12	2	65	62	..	..	...	...
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	...	..	1	..	2	...	..	...	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	1	1	..	..	..	..
113	636	15	2	18	4	71	1	404	55	998	1,056	...	..	13	..
132	258	4	..	18	2	14	..	136	48	830	1,220	..	..	...	..
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	...	3	1	4	6	..	..	1	..
5	1	..	..	3	..	6	..	198	149	236	258	..	..	...	...
1	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	...	10	9	..	..	..	..
4	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	3	15	43	...	..	..	..

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Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total			Total workers I—IX		As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting aad Plantations, Orchards & allied activities III	
	P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
											QUILON
Total	**3,781**	**1,899**	**1,882**	**1,009**	**369**	**681**	**164**	**139**	**69**	**116**	**99**
1 Eravallan	5	2	3	1	2	1	2	..	..	..	..
2 Hill Pulaya	222	118	104	62	12	12	..	31	9	1	1
3 Kadar	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Kanikaran or Kanikkar	687	326	361	158	90	139	38	16	34	1	..
5 Kochu Velan	8	3	5	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
6 Malai Arayan	295	141	154	72	10	62	5	8	5	..	..
7 Malai Pandaram	412	225	187	135	102	50	35	..	..	82	66
8 Malai Vedan	443	226	217	115	17	60	2	47	11	..	1
9 Malakkuravan	212	108	104	61	8	44	2	15	5	..	..
10 Malayarayar	254	119	135	77	75	70	74	4	..	..	..
11 Mannan	60	36	24	10	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 Palliyar	122	58	64	29	31	..	..	..	..	28	31
13 Ulladan (Hill Dwellers)	837	435	402	217	12	172	4	18	3	4	..
14 Uraly	223	101	122	71	4	70	2	..	2	..	..
											QUILON
Total	**18**	**10**	**8**	**7**	**3**	..	..	..	..	..	..
1 Hill Pulaya	2	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Malai Pandaram	14	8	6	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Malakkuravan	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Malayan	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

AT WORK AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES

Workers														
At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport Storage and Communication VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	
DISTRICT—RURAL														
4	**16**	**7**	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**62**	**19**	**890**	**1,513**	**Total**
...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	2	56	92	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3
1	15	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	...	1	2	168	271	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	...	..	...	2	5	5
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	69	144	6
..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	...	3	...	90	85	7
..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	...	7	2	111	200	8
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	...	1	1	47	96	9
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	...	3	1	42	60	10
..	..	3	..	..	..	..	...	..	..	7	6	26	18	11
...	..	1	..	..	..	..	...	..	...	..	...	29	33	12
..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	5	218	390	13
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	30	118	14
DISTRICT—URBAN														
2	**2**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	..	**2**	**1**	**3**	**5**	**Total**
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1
2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	...	..	..	3	4	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	4

SCT-II AGE AND MARITAL STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

Fly-leaf

This table prepared in two parts, Part A dealing with Scheduled Castes and Part B dealing with Scheduled Tribes, gives sex-wise distribution of each Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe by broad age-groups and marital status for the district. The age-groups and marital status followed in the table are given below:—

Age-groups

(i) 0—14
(ii) 15—44
(iii) 45 and above
(iv) Age not stated

Marital status

(i) Never married
(ii) Married
(iii) Widowed
(iv) Divorced or separated
(v) Unspecified status

Name of Scheduled Caste	Total population										
	Total			Never married		Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated	
	P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
											QUILON
Total	**227,119**	**112,970**	**114,149**	**65,743**	**55,354**	**43,548**	**44,901**	**2,588**	**10,656**	**1,091**	**3,238**
1 Bharatar	9	4	5	3	3	1	1	..	1	..	..
2 Boyan	31	17	14	10	5	6	5	..	2	1	2
3 Chakkiliyan	651	350	301	196	138	145	149	6	12	3	2
4 Kakkalan	890	434	456	251	230	174	184	6	37	3	5
5 Kanakkan or Padanna	51	30	21	23	10	7	5	..	5	..	1
6 Kuravan, Sidhanar	86,200	42,583	43,617	24,209	20,489	16,976	17,523	984	4,342	414	1,263
7 Mannan	2,657	1,322	1,335	844	712	443	476	25	105	10	42
8 Nayadi	271	140	131	88	70	46	48	6	8	..	5
9 Pallan	2,973	1,511	1,462	817	720	653	661	34	71	7	10
10 Palluvan	189	87	102	47	50	37	44	2	7	1	1
11 Panan	2,891	1,429	1,462	937	758	467	509	19	143	6	52
12 Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	19,355	9,841	9,514	5,472	4,515	3,948	3,980	328	800	93	219
13 Paravan	395	185	210	113	106	69	74	1	18	2	12
14 Pathiyan	1,153	587	566	371	308	196	201	15	42	5	15
15 Perumannan	51	24	27	11	13	12	13	..	..	1	
16 Pulayan, or Cheramar	65,852	32,681	33,171	18,971	16,095	12,565	13,008	754	3,037	391	1,031
17 Thandan	28,922	14,378	14,544	9,106	7,741	4,951	5,095	246	1,359	75	349
18 Ulladan	56	25	31	15	15	9	7	1	6	..	3
19 Uraly	228	114	114	67	56	45	44	1	6	1	8
20 Vallon	4	1	3	1	2	..	1	..	..	..	..
21 Valluvan	40	19	21	8	11	11	9	..	1	..	..
22 Vannan	2,892	1,462	1,430	935	738	485	519	26	130	16	43
23 Velan	2,247	1,121	1,126	701	593	386	407	25	92	9	34
24 Vetan	8,752	4,435	4,317	2,446	1,894	1,841	1,868	101	417	47	138
25 Vettuvan	357	188	169	100	82	74	70	8	15	6	2
Unclassified	2	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Unspecified status		Age 0—14												
		Total		Never married		Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified status		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	
DISTRICT														
..	..	**46,694**	**45,901**	**46,651**	**45,865**	**43**	**36**	..	..	.	..	..	..	**Total**
..	..	1	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
..	..	6	3	6	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
..	..	141	134	141	134	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
..	..	184	205	184	205	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	4
..	..	16	8	16	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
..	..	17,389	16,965	17,365	16,954	24	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	**6**
..	..	608	620	608	620	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
..	..	64	55	64	55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
..	..	672	636	672	636	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
..	..	38	46	38	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
..	..	690	645	689	644	1	1	..		.	..	..	..	11
..	..	3,832	3,700	3,828	3,698	4	2	..	.	..	..	..	..	12
..	..	81	89	81	89	..	..	..	.	..	..	..	..	13
..	..	288	261	288	261	..	..	..		..	..	..	..	14
..	..	7	12	7	12	..	..	..		..	..	..	..	15
..	..	13,298	13,199	13,289	13,186	9	13	..		..	..	..	..	16
..	..	6,370	6,447	6,367	6,442	3	5	..		..	..	..	..	17
..	..	8	14	8	14	..	..	..	.	..	..	..	..	18
..	..	53	50	53	50	..	..	..		..	..	..	..	19
..	..	1	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
..	..	6	11	6	11	..	..	..		..	..	..	..	21
..	..	629	620	629	620	..	..	..		..	..	..	..	22
..	..	502	484	502	484	..	..	..		..	..	..	..	23
..	..	1,735	1,627	1,733	1,623	2	4	..		..	..	..	..	24
..	..	75	66	75	66	..	..	.	..	..	..	..	..	25
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

	Name of Scheduled Caste	Age 15—44												Total		Never married	
		Total		Never married		Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified status					
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
	1	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42
																	QUILON
	Total	**47,563**	**50,604**	**18,868**	**9,306**	**27,382**	**36,386**	**491**	**2,245**	**822**	**2,667**	..	..	**18,698**	**17,626**	**217**	**175**
1	Bharatar	2	3	2	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
2	Boyan	10	8	4	2	5	4	..	..	1	2	..	..	1	3	—	..
3	Chakkiliyan	171	138	54	4	112	131	3	1	2	2	..	..	38	29	1	..
4	Kakkalan	173	179	67	25	104	144	..	6	2	4	..	..	77	72	..	..
5	Kanakkan or Padanna	12	10	7	2	5	4	..	3	..	1	..	..	2	3	..	..
6	Kuravan, Sidhanar	17,966	19,521	6,784	3,452	10,686	14,157	188	876	308	1,036	..	..	7,221	7,126	55	80
7	Mannan	530	528	233	90	284	389	4	20	9	29	..	..	184	186	3	1
8	Nayadi	55	59	24	14	30	39	1	3	..	3	..	..	21	17	—	1
9	Pallan	617	695	145	84	455	588	11	18	6	5	..	..	222	131	..	..
10	Palluvan	30	45	9	4	20	37	..	3	1	1	..	..	19	11	..	..
11	Panan	563	620	247	113	309	427	3	32	4	48	..	..	176	197	1	1
12	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	4,175	4,331	1,626	800	2,430	3,198	49	153	70	180	..	..	1,834	1,482	18	17
13	Paravan	79	91	30	16	47	62	1	3	1	10	..	..	25	30	2	1
14	Pathiyan	222	239	83	47	135	173	2	5	2	14	..	..	77	66	—	..
15	Perumannan	12	11	4	1	7	10	..	..	1	..	..	..	5	4	—	..
16	Pulayan, Cheramar	13,699	14,652	5,606	2,875	7,657	10,308	136	601	300	868	..	..	5,678	5,313	75	32
17	Thandan	6,013	6,182	2,695	1,271	3,218	4,281	47	348	53	282	..	..	1,995	1,912	44	27
18	Ulladan	14	14	7	1	7	7	..	3	..	3	..	..	3	3	..	..
19	Uraly	47	49	14	6	32	38	..	..	1	5	..	..	14	15	..	..
20	Vallon	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Valluvan	10	7	2	..	8	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	—	..
22	Vannan	621	600	300	115	307	426	3	27	11	32	..	..	212	210	6	3
23	Velan	434	463	194	104	228	311	4	20	8	28	..	..	185	178	5	4
24	Vetan	2,030	2,083	706	263	1,250	1,590	37	118	37	112	..	..	668	607	6	8
25	Vettuvan	77	75	24	16	46	53	2	4	5	2	..	..	36	28	1	..
	Unclassified	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	..	..	1	—	..	..

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES—*concld.*

Age 45+										Age not stated										
Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified status		Total		Never married		Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified status		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	
DISTRICT—*contd.*																				
16,116	**8,471**	**2,097**	**8,409**	**268**	**571**	..	..	**15**	**18**	**7**	**8**	**7**	**8**	..	**2**	**1**	..	..	..	**Total**
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	..	..	—	—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
1	1	..	2	—	..	—	—	..	—	—	—	..	—	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
33	18	3	11	1	..	—	—	..	—	—	..	..	—	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
70	40	6	31	1	1	..	—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
2	1	..	2	—	..	..	—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	..	..	..	..	5
6,264	3,353	796	3,466	106	227	..	..	7	5	5	3	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
159	87	21	85	1	13	..	—	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
16	9	5	5	—	2	..	—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
198	73	23	53	1	5	—	—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
17	7	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
157	81	16	111	2	4	..	—	—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11
1,514	779	279	647	23	39	—	—	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
22	12	..	15	1	2	—	—	—	..	..	—	..	..	—	..	—	..	..	..	13
61	28	13	37	3	1	..	—	..	..	..	—	..	..	..	..	—	..	..	..	14
5	3	..	—	—	1	..	—	—	—	—	—	..	..	..	..	—	..	..	..	15
4,895	2,683	618	2,435	90	163	..	—	6	7	1	2	4	4	..	1	1	..	..	..	16
1,730	808	199	1,010	22	67	..	—	..	3	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	17
2	..	1	3	—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
13	6	1	6	—	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
3	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
178	93	23	103	5	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
158	96	21	72	1	6	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23
588	274	64	299	10	26	..	..	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
28	17	6	11	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total Population										
	Total			Never married		Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated	
	P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
QUILON											
Total	**3,799**	**1,909**	**1,890**	**1,075**	**947**	**772**	**778**	**51**	**129**	**11**	**36**
1 Eravallan	5	2	3	1	1	1	1	..	1	..	..
2 Hill Pulaya	224	118	106	66	54	45	44	7	5	..	3
3 Kadar	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Kanikaran or Kanikkar	687	326	361	188	173	132	137	4	39	2	12
5 Kochu Velan	8	3	5	2	4	1	1	..	..	..	..
6 Malai Arayan	295	141	154	80	84	58	55	3	14	..	1
7 Malai Pandaram	426	233	193	140	106	82	83	11	3	..	1
8 Malai Vedan	443	226	217	129	101	93	98	2	14	2	4
9 Malakkuravan	213	109	104	56	51	48	46	3	5	2	2
10 Malayan	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Malayarayar	254	119	135	61	58	56	62	2	14	..	1
12 Mannan	60	36	24	27	13	9	9	..	2	..	..
13 Palliyar	122	58	64	31	31	26	25	1	8	..	.
14 Ulladan (Hill dwellers)	837	435	402	249	210	167	162	15	20	4	10
15 Uraly	223	101	122	43	61	54	55	3	4	1	2

Name of Scheduled Tribe	Age 15—44															
	Total		Never married		Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified status		Total		Never married	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42
QUILON																
Total	**803**	**831**	**247**	**96**	**533**	**665**	**16**	**39**	**7**	**31**	..	..	**279**	**207**	**1**	..
1 Eravallan	2	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
2 Hill Pulaya	52	48	19	11	31	33	2	1	..	3	..	..	19	15	..	..
3 Kadar	1	..	1	—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Kanikaran or Kanikkar	124	166	24	22	99	123	1	11	..	10	..	..	38	44	..	..
5 Kochu Velan	1	1	—	—	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6 Malai Arayan	53	61	15	6	38	47	..	7	..	1	..	..	23	15	..	..
7 Malai Pandaram	95	86	38	13	53	73	4	..	..	..	..	..	36	14	..	..
8 Malai Vedan	98	100	32	8	64	84	1	4	1	4	..	..	31	24	..	..
9 Malakkuravan	51	45	15	4	33	38	1	1	2	2	..	..	17	12	..	..
10 Malayan	1	..	1	..	..	—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Malayarayar	57	67	19	8	37	52	1	7	..	..	..	..	20	18	..	..
12 Mannan	12	9	7	1	5	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	3	..	..
13 Palliyar	26	29	7	5	19	22	..	2	..	..	..	..	8	9	..	..
14 Ulladan (Hill dwellers)	179	167	52	15	119	137	5	6	3	9	..	..	60	39	1	—
15 Uraly	51	51	16	3	33	46	1	..	1	2	..	..	23	13	..	—

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES

Unspecified status		Age 0—14												
		Total		Never married		Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified status		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	
DISTRICT														
..	..	**826**	**852**	**826**	**851**	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**Total**
..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
..	..	47	43	47	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
..	..	164	151	164	151	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
..	..	2	4	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
..	..	64	78	64	78	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
..	..	102	93	102	93	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
..	..	97	93	97	93	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
..	..	41	47	41	47	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
..	..	42	50	42	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11
..	..	20	12	20	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
..	..	24	26	24	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
..	..	196	196	196	195	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
..	..	27	58	27	58	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15

Age 45 +								Age not stated												
Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified status		Total		Never married		Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified status		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	
DISTRICT—*concld.*																				
239	**112**	**35**	**90**	**4**	**5**	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**Total**
..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
14	11	5	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
33	14	3	28	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
20	8	3	7	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
29	10	7	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
29	14	1	10	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**8**
15	8	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
19	10	1	7	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11
4	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
7	3	1	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**13**
48	24	10	14	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**14**
21	9	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15

SCT-III SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES CLASSIFIED BY EDUCATIONAL LEVELS

Fly-leaf

1. This table prepared separately for rural and urban areas of the district gives the sex-wise distribution of literacy and educational levels of each Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe.

2. The data relating to urban areas are given in Part A (i) and Part A (ii), the former dealing with Scheduled Castes and the latter dealing with Scheduled Tribes. The classification of literacy levels is furnished below:—

1 Illiterate
2 Literate (without educational level)
3 Primary or Junior Basic
4 Matriculation or Higher Secondary
5 Technical diploma not equal to degree
6 Non-technical diploma not equal to degree
7 University degree or post-graduate degree other than technical degree
8 Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or post-graduate degree

3. The data relating to rural areas are given in Part B (i) dealing with Scheduled Castes and Part B (ii) dealing with Scheduled Tribes. The population of each Caste and Tribe is classified into:—

1 Illiterate
2 Literate (without educational level)
3 Primary or Junior Basic and
4 Matriculation and above.

SCT-III PART-A (i) EDUCATION *IN URBAN AREAS ONLY* FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Name of Scheduled caste	Total		Illiterate		Literate (without educational level)		Educational levels: Primary or Junior Basic		Matriculation or Higher Secondary		Technical diploma not equal to degree		Non-technical diploma not equal to degree		University degree or post-graduate degree other than technical degree		Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or post-graduate degree	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
QUILON DISTRICT																		
Total	**5,846**	**5,808**	**3,330**	**4,264**	**1,702**	**1,123**	**705**	**383**	**86**	**32**	..	..	..	**6**	**23**	..	..	..
1 Bharatar	2	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Chakkiliyan	178	145	151	140	21	4	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Kakkalan	27	33	20	24	4	7	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Kanakkan or Padanna	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Kuravan, Sidhanar	1,186	1,204	752	970	288	172	132	56	12	6	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
6 Mannan	83	91	44	66	32	16	6	7	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Nayadi	15	19	10	13	5	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Pallan	11	12	6	10	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Palluvan	4	5	2	5	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Panan	65	83	25	52	25	22	12	8	2	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
11 Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	124	125	76	90	31	25	12	8	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 Paravan	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
13 Perumannan	4	3	1	3	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Pulayan or Cheramar	2,009	1,959	1,154	1,480	561	341	246	126	42	10	..	..	..	2	6	..	..	..
15 Thandan	1,598	1,625	846	1,095	530	399	202	123	14	7	..	..	..	1	6	..	..	..
16 Valluvan	8	7	7	5	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Vannan	451	409	184	239	179	115	75	51	7	2	..	..	..	2	6	..	..	..
18 Velan	18	17	6	13	6	3	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
19 Vetan	62	67	46	59	10	8	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

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SCT-III PART-A (ii) EDUCATION *IN URBAN AREAS ONLY* FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES

Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total		Illiterate		Literate (without educational level)		Educational levels: Primary or Junior Basic		Matriculation or Higher Secondary		Technical diploma not equal to degree		Non-technical diploma not equal to degree		University degree or post-graduate degree other than technical degree		Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or post-graduate degree	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
QUILON DISTRICT																		
Total	**10**	**8**	**3**	**6**	**5**	**2**	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1 Hill Pulaya	..	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Malai Pandaram	8	6	3	5	3	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Malakkuravan	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Malayan	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

SCT-III PART-B (i) EDUCATION *IN RURAL AREAS ONLY* FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Name of Scheduled Caste	Total		Illiterate		Literate (without educational level)		Educational levels: Primary or Junior Basic		Educational levels: Matriculation and above	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
QUILON DISTRICT										
Total	**107,124**	**108,341**	**72,382**	**88,449**	**25,843**	**15,550**	**7,956**	**4,110**	**943**	**32**
1 Bharatar	2	4	..	3	2	1	..	...	..	...
2 Boyan	17	14	10	9	5	3	2	2	..	..
3 Chakkiliyan	172	156	140	148	29	8	3	..	..	..
4 Kakkalan	407	423	198	285	148	109	57	28	4	1
5 Kanakkan or Padanna	29	21	9	15	12	5	5	1	3	..
6 Kuravan, Sidhanar	41,397	42,413	31,587	37,729	7,530	3,817	2,095	829	185	38
7 Mannan	1,239	1,244	614	804	477	343	126	96	22	1
8 Nayadi	125	112	93	108	27	2	4	2	1	..
9 Pallan	1,500	1,450	1,181	1,348	277	98	36	3	6	1
10 Palluvan	83	97	40	67	35	20	6	9	2	1
11 Panan	1,364	1,379	650	891	546	396	151	88	17	4
12 Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	9,717	9,389	6,506	7,611	2,298	1,338	809	421	104	19
13 Paravan	185	207	104	164	65	40	16	3	..	..
14 Pathiyan	587	566	288	325	251	203	40	35	8	3
15 Perumannan	20	24	10	14	9	6	1	4	..	..
16 Pulayan or Cheramar	30,672	31,212	19,062	24,322	8,389	5,232	2,837	1,554	384	104
17 Thandan	12,780	12,919	6,989	9,085	4,343	3,008	1,315	800	133	26
18 Ulladan	25	31	23	29	2	2	..	..	..	..
19 Uraly	114	114	85	96	22	16	5	2	2	..
20 Vallon	1	3	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Valluvan	11	14	9	14	2	..	..	..	..	..
22 Vannan	1,011	1,021	454	641	362	276	159	92	36	12
23 Velan	1,103	1,109	427	639	495	355	154	99	27	16
24 Vetan	4,373	4,250	3,762	3,968	479	244	128	38	4	..
25 Vettuvan	188	169	140	131	37	28	7	4	4	6
Unclassified	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..

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SCT-III PART-B (ii) EDUCATION *IN RURAL AREAS ONLY* FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES

Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total		Illiterate		Literate (without educational level)		Educational levels: Primary or Junior Basic		Educational levels: Matriculation and above	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
QUILON DISTRICT										
Total	**1,899**	**1,882**	**1,364**	**1,504**	**475**	**347**	**57**	**28**	**3**	**3**
1 Eravallan	2	3	..	2	1	1	1	..	..	..
2 Hill Pulaya	118	104	56	61	61	43	1	..	..	..
3 Kadar	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
4 Kanikaran or Kanikkar	326	361	275	325	49	30	2	6	..	..
5 Kochu Velan	3	5	2	..	1	5	..	..	..	..
6 Malai Arayan	141	154	59	68	63	76	18	10	1	..
7 Malai Pandaram	225	187	223	185	1	2	1	..	..	..
8 Malai Vedan	226	217	163	176	61	41	2	..	..	..
9 Malakkuravan	108	104	97	100	11	4	..	..	..	..
10 Malayarayar	119	135	55	79	48	53	16	3	..	..
11 Mannan	36	24	8	11	14	6	12	5	2	2
12 Palliyar	58	64	27	52	31	12	..	..	..	..
13 Uladan (Hill dwellers)	435	402	319	338	112	59	4	4	..	1
14 Uraly	101	122	80	107	21	15	..	..	..	..

SCT-IV RELIGION FOR SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

Fly-leaf

This table prepared in two parts, Part A dealing with Scheduled Castes and Part B dealing with Scheduled Tribes gives the classification of each Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe according to their religion for the rural and urban areas of the district. In this district the Scheduled Castes belong to Hindu religion only and hence Table SCT-IV Part A is not presented as the required information is available in Table SCT-I Part A.

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SCT-IV PART-B RELIGION FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES

Name of Scheduled Tribe	Rural Urban	Total			Name of religion: Christians		Hindus		Muslims		Indefinite beliefs		Religion not stated	
		P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
QUILON DISTRICT														
Total	**R**	**3,781**	**1,899**	**1,882**	**147**	**148**	**1,752**	**1,734**	..	..	..	..	..	..
	U	**18**	**10**	**8**	..	**2**	**10**	**6**	..	..	..	..	..	..
1 Eravallan	R	5	2	3	..	..	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Hill Pulaya	R	222	118	104	82	78	36	26	..	..	..	..	..	..
	U	2	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Kadar	R	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kanikaran or Kanikkar	R	687	326	361	..	..	326	361	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kochu Velan	R	8	3	5	..	..	3	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
6 Malai Arayan	R	295	141	154	2	..	139	154	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Malai Pandaram	R	412	225	187	..	..	225	187	..	..	..	..	..	..
	U	14	8	6	..	..	8	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Malai Vedan	R	443	226	217	..	..	226	217	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Malakkuravan	R	212	108	104	3	3	105	101	..	..	..	..	..	..
	U	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Malayan	U	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Malayarayar	R	254	119	135	2	2	117	133	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 Mannan	R	60	36	24	..	..	36	24	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 Palliyar	R	122	58	64	58	64	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Ulladan (Hill dwellers)	R	837	435	402	..	1	435	401	..	..	..	..	..	..
		3	101	122	..	..	101	122	..	..	..	..	..	..

SCT-V SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED IN CULTIVATION CLASSIFIED BY INTEREST IN LAND AND SIZE OF LAND CULTIVATED IN RURAL AREAS ONLY FOR MEMBERS OF SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

Fly-leaf

This table gives data in respect of households of members of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in a 20 per cent sample of all households in rural areas of the district. It is prepared in two parts, Part A dealing with Scheduled Castes and Part B dealing with Scheduled Tribes. This table gives the number of cultivating households and their distribution according to the interest in land cultivated such as—

1 Owned or held from Government

2 Held from private persons or institutions for payment in money, kind or share

3 Partly held from Government and partly from private persons for payment in money, kind or share.

SCT-V PART-A SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED IN CULTIVATION CLASSIFIED BY INTEREST IN LAND AND SIZE OF LAND CULTIVATED *IN RURAL AREAS ONLY* FOR MEMBERS OF SCHEDULED CASTES

(Households of members of Scheduled Castes in a 20 per cent sample of all households)

Interest in land cultivated	No. of cultivating households	Households engaged in cultivation by size of land in acres										
		Less than 1	1.0-2.4	2.5-4.9	5 0-7.4	7.5-9.9	10.0-12.4	12.5-14.9	15.0-29.9	30.0-49.9	50+	Unspecified
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
QUILON DISTRICT												
Total	**3,656**	**2,940**	**630**	**73**	**8**	**1**	..	..	**1**	..	..	**3**
(a)	3,082	2,510	504	58	6	1	..	..	1	..	..	2
(b)	394	312	76	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
(c)	180	118	50	11	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

NOTE: —(a) Denotes owned or held from Government
(b) „ held from private persons or institutions for payment in money, kind or share
(c) „ partly held from Government and partly from private persons for payment in money, kind or share

SCT-V PART-B SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED IN CULTIVATION CLASSIFIED BY INTEREST IN LAND AND SIZE OF LAND CULTIVATED *IN RURAL AREAS ONLY* FOR MEMBERS OF SCHEDULED TRIBES

(Households of members of Scheduled Tribes in a 20 per cent sample of all households)

Interest in land cultivated	No of cultivating households	Households engaged in cultivation by size of land in acres										
		Less than 1	1.0-2.4	2.5-4 9	5 0-7.4	7 5-9.9	10.0-12 4	12 5-14.9	15.0-29 9	30.0-49.9	50+	Unspecified
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
QUILON DISTRICT												
Total	**105**	**10**	**50**	**26**	**17**	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..
(a)	104	9	50	26	17	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b)	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

NOTE: —(a) Denotes owned or held from Government
(b) „ held from private persons or institutions for payment in money, kind or share

SC-I PERSONS NOT AT WORK CLASSIFIED BY SEX, TYPE OF ACTIVITY AND EDUCATIONAL LEVELS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Fly-leaf

This table prepared for total, rural and urban areas of the district gives the sex-wise classification of non-workers among Scheduled Castes according to their literacy and educational levels and according to the type of activity such as full time students, persons seeking employment for the first time, persons employed before but now out of employment and seeking work and others. The educational levels are the same as that followed in Table SCT-III Part B.

SC-I PERSONS NOT AT WORK CLASSIFIED BY SEX, TYPE OF ACTIVITY AND EDUCATIONAL LEVELS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Educational levels	Total non-working population			Full-time students		Persons seeking employment for the first time		Unemployed but seeking work		Others	
	P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
QUILON DISTRICT—TOTAL											
Total	**120,845**	**54,704**	**66,141**	**23,626**	**17,893**	**579**	**114**	**109**	**37**	**30,390**	**48,097**
Illiterate	85,780	35,667	50,113	6,561	5,975	139	32	52	28	28,915	44,078
Literate (without educational level)	24,163	12,180	11,983	10,695	8,520	169	24	27	7	1,289	3,432
Primary or Junior Basic	10,051	6,191	3,860	5,894	3,280	107	10	23	..	167	570
Matriculation or Higher Secondary	767	598	169	414	102	160	48	7	2	17	17
Above Matriculation or Higher Secondary	84	68	16	62	16	4	..	..	..	2	..
QUILON DISTRICT—RURAL											
Total	**114,462**	**51,857**	**62,605**	**22,372**	**16,905**	**508**	**100**	**94**	**30**	**28,883**	**45,570**
Illiterate	81,860	34,094	47,766	6,444	5,858	119	31	46	24	27,485	41,853
Literate (without educational level)	22,568	11,426	11,142	10,037	7,915	139	16	24	5	1,226	3,206
Primary or Junior Basic	9,277	5,742	3,535	5,480	3,029	92	10	17	..	153	496
Matriculation or Higher Secondary	691	542	149	364	90	154	43	7	1	17	15
Above Matriculation or Higher Secondary	66	53	13	47	13	4	..	..	..	2	..
QUILON DISTRICT—URBAN											
Total	**6,383**	**2,847**	**3,536**	**1,254**	**988**	**71**	**14**	**15**	**7**	**1,507**	**2,527**
Illiterate	3,920	1,573	2,347	117	117	20	1	6	4	1,430	2,225
Literate (without educational level)	1,595	754	841	658	605	30	8	3	2	63	226
Primary or Junior Basic	774	449	325	414	251	15	..	6	..	14	74
Matriculation or Higher Secondary	76	56	20	50	12	6	5	..	1	..	2
Above Matriculation or Higher Secondary	18	15	3	15	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
PATHANAMTHITTA TALUK—RURAL											
Total	**17,142**	**7,125**	**10,017**	**3,128**	**2,529**	**41**	**8**	**5**	..	**3,951**	**7,480**
Illiterate	12,105	4,700	7,405	937	838	3	..	..	..	3,760	6,567
Literate (without educational level)	4,003	1,819	2,184	1,628	1,322	9	1	1	..	181	861
Primary or Junior Basic	924	531	393	519	345	4	..	1	..	7	48
Matriculation or Higher Secondary	99	69	30	39	19	24	7	3	..	3	4
Above Matriculation or Higher Secondary	11	6	5	5	5	1	..	..	..	..	..
KUNNATHUR TALUK—RURAL											
Total	**19,362**	**8,886**	**10,476**	**4,004**	**3,168**	**70**	**10**	**4**	**1**	**4,808**	**7,297**
Illiterate	14,674	6,317	8,357	1,663	1,510	18	..	1	..	4,635	6,847
Literate (without educational level)	2,881	1,472	1,409	1,311	1,027	14	2	1	1	146	379
Primary or Junior Basic	1,655	975	680	942	610	7	..	2	..	24	70
Matriculation or Higher Secondary	141	113	28	81	19	29	8	..	..	3	1
Above Matriculation or Higher Secondary	11	9	2	7	2	2	..	..	..	..	..

SC-I PERSONS NOT AT WORK CLASSIFIED BY SEX, TYPE OF ACTIVITY AND EDUCATIONAL LEVELS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES—*concld.*

Educational levels	Total non-working population			Full-time students		Persons seeking employment for the first time		Unemployed but seeking work		Others	
	P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
KARUNAGAPALLY TALUK—RURAL											
Total	**13,660**	**6,157**	**7,503**	**2,952**	**2,256**	**80**	**15**	**17**	**3**	**3,108**	**5,229**
Illiterate	8,413	3,373	5,040	457	433	11	6	6	3	2,899	4,598
Literate (without educational level)	3,564	1,772	1,792	1,548	1,281	31	3	9	..	184	508
Primary or Junior Basic	1,594	942	652	901	529	16	1	2	..	23	122
Matriculation or Higher Secondary	82	65	17	41	11	22	5	—	..	2	1
Above Matriculation or Higher Secondary	7	5	2	5	2	—	..	—	..	—	—
QUILON TALUK—RURAL											
Total	**24,148**	**11,359**	**12,789**	**5,142**	**3,712**	**180**	**29**	**36**	**12**	**6,001**	**9,036**
Illiterate	15,571	6,509	9,062	800	737	46	7	16	10	5,647	8,308
Literate (without educational level)	5,842	3,065	2,777	2,698	2,181	52	7	9	2	306	587
Primary or Junior Basic	2,534	1,625	909	1,534	767	42	5	7	..	42	137
Matriculation or Higher Secondary	178	141	37	94	23	39	10	4	..	4	4
Above Matriculation or Higher Secondary	23	19	4	16	4	1	..	—	..	2	..
KOTTARAKARA TALUK—RURAL											
Total	**24,008**	**10,874**	**13,134**	**4,553**	**3,290**	**79**	**12**	**4**	**2**	**6,238**	**9,830**
Illiterate	17,837	7,318	10,519	1,356	1,281	11	3	1	1	5,950	9,234
Literate (without educational level)	4,153	2,204	1,949	1,935	1,422	20	3	1	1	248	523
Primary or Junior Basic	1,864	1,221	643	1,163	574	19	1	2	..	37	68
Matriculation or Higher Secondary	142	119	23	87	13	29	5	—	..	3	5
Above Matriculation or Higher Secondary	12	12	..	12	..	—	..	—	..	..	..
PATHANAPURAM TALUK—RURAL											
Total	**16,142**	**7,456**	**8,686**	**2,593**	**1,950**	**58**	**26**	**28**	**12**	**4,777**	**6,698**
Illiterate	13,260	5,877	7,383	1,231	1,059	30	15	22	10	4,594	6,299
Literate (without educational level)	2,125	1,094	1,031	917	682	13	..	3	1	161	348
Primary or Junior Basic	706	448	258	421	204	4	3	3	..	20	51
Matriculation or Higher Secondary	49	35	14	22	5	11	8	—	1	2	—
Above Matriculation or Higher Secondary	2	2	..	2	..	—	—	—	..	—	—

ST-I MOTHER TONGUE AND BILINGUALISM FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES

Fly-leaf

This table prepared for the district gives in respect of each Scheduled Tribe the sex-wise distribution of speakers of different mother tongues and persons speaking various subsidiary languages in addition to their mother tongues.

ST-I MOTHER TONGUE AND BILINGUALISM FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES

	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total speakers		Mother tongue and total number of persons returned as speaking a language subsidiary to the mother tongue		Subsidiary Language
		Males	Females	Males	Females	
	1	2	3	4	5	6
	QUILON DISTRICT—TOTAL					
	MALAYALAM					
1	Eravallan	2	3	--	--	
2	Hill Pulaya	118	106	1	--	English (M1)
3	Kadar	1	...	--	--	
4	Kanikaran or Kanikkar	326	361	--	--	
5	Kochu Velan	3	5	--	--	
6	Malai Arayan	141	154	2	--	English (M2)
7	Malai Pandaram	231	192	--	--	
8	Malai Vedan	226	217	1	--	English (M1)
9	Malakkuravan	109	104	--	--	
10	Malayan	1	...	--	--	
11	Malayarayar	119	135	--	--	
12	Mannan	36	24	2	3	English (M2, F3)
13	Ulladan (Hill dwellers)	435	402	2	1	English (M2, F1)
14	Uraly	101	122	--	..	
	TAMIL					
1	Malai Pandaram	2	1	2	--	English (M2)
2	Palliyar	58	64	--	--	
	QUILON DISTRICT—RURAL					
	MALAYALAM					
1	Eravallan	2	3	--	--	
2	Hill Pulaya	118	104	1	..	English (M1)
3	Kadar	1	--	--	--	
4	Kanikaran or Kanikkar	326	361	--	--	
5	Kochu Velan	3	5	--	--	
6	Malai Arayan	141	154	2	--	English (M2)
7	Malai Pandaram	225	187	--	--	
8	Malai Vedan	226	217	1	..	English (M1)
9	Malakkuravan	108	104	--	--	
10	Malayarayar	119	135	--	--	
11	Mannan	36	24	2	3	English (M2, F3)
12	Ulladan (Hill dwellers)	435	402	2	1	English (M2, F1)
13	Uraly	101	122	..	..	
	TAMIL					
1	Palliyar	58	64	..	..	

M—Males F—Females

ST-II PERSONS NOT AT WORK CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND TYPE OF ACTIVITY FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES

Fly-leaf

This table prepared for the district gives the type of activity of the non-working population of Scheduled Tribes such as full-time students, persons seeking employment for the first time, persons employed before but now out of employment and seeking work and others in respect of Scheduled Tribes by sex.

ST-II PERSONS NOT AT WORK CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND TYPE OF ACTIVITY FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES

Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total non-working population			Full-time students		Persons seeking employment for the first time		Unemployed but seeking work		Others	
	P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
QUILON DISTRICT—TOTAL											
Total	**2,411**	**893**	**1,518**	**324**	**298**	**2**	..	..	..	**567**	**1,220**
1 Eravallan	2	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
2 Hill Pulaya	149	56	93	24	22	..	..	..	..	32	71
3 Kadar	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
4 Kanikaran or Kanikkar	439	168	271	61	61	..	..	..		107	210
5 Kochu Velan	7	2	5	..	4	..	..	..	..	2	1
6 Malai Arayan	213	69	144	33	39	..	..	..	.	36	105
7 Malai Pandaram	182	93	89	1	..	1		..	.	91	89
8 Malai Vedan	311	111	200	41	39	..	..	..	.	70	161
9 Malakkuravan	143	47	96	12	5	..	..	..	.	35	91
10 Malayarayar	102	42	60	13	24	..	..	..	..	29	36
11 Mannan	44	26	18	19	6	..	..	..		7	12
12 Palliyar	62	29	33	11	9	..	..	..	.	18	24
13 Ulladan (Hill dwellers)	608	218	390	89	60	..	..	..	..	129	330
14 Uraly	148	30	118	20	29	..	..	..	.	10	89
QUILON DISTRICT—RURAL											
Total	**2,403**	**890**	**1,513**	**323**	**297**	**2**	..	..		**565**	**1,216**
1 Eravallan	2	1	1	..	..	1	..	..		..	1
2 Hill Pulaya	148	56	92	24	21	..	..	..		32	71
3 Kadar	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
4 Kanikaran or Kanikkar	439	168	271	61	61	..	..	..	.	107	210
5 Kochu Velan	7	2	5	..	4	..	..	..	.	2	1
6 Malai Arayan	213	69	144	33	39	..	..	..	.	36	105
7 Malai Pandaram	175	90	85	..	..	1	..	..	..	89	85
8 Malai Vedan	311	111	200	41	39	..	..	..	..	70	161
9 Malakkuravan	143	47	96	12	5	..		..	..	35	91
10 Malayarayar	102	42	60	13	24	..	.	..	..	29	36
11 Mannan	44	26	18	19	6	..	..	..	..	7	12
12 Palliyar	62	29	33	11	9	..	.	..	.	18	24
13 Ulladan (Hill dwellers)	608	218	390	89	60	..	..	..	..	129	330
14 Uraly	148	30	118	20	29	..	..	..	..	10	89
QUILON DISTRICT—URBAN											
Total	**8**	**3**	**5**	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	.	**2**	4
1 Hill Pulaya	1	..	1	..	1	..	.	..		..	..
2 Malai Pandaram	7	3	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	4

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ST-II PERSONS NOT AT WORK CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND TYPE OF ACTIVITY FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES—*concld.*

Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total non-working population			Full-time students		Persons seeking employment for the first time		Unemployed but seeking work		Others	
	P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
PATHANAMTHITTA TALUK—RURAL											
1 Hill Pulaya	148	56	92	24	21	..	..	..	..	32	71
Kochu Velan	7	2	5	..	4	..	..	..	..	2	1
3 Malai Arayan	213	69	144	33	39	..	..	..	..	36	105
4 Malai Pandaram	28	15	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	13
5 Malai Vedan	263	100	163	39	31	..	..	..	..	61	132
6 Malakkuravan	143	47	96	12	5	..	..	..	..	35	91
7 Malayarayar	13	..	13	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	9
8 Palliyar	62	29	33	11	9	..	..	.	..	18	24
9 Ulladan (Hill dwellers)	608	218	390	89	60	..	..	..	..	129	330
10 Uraly	148	30	118	20	29	..	..	..	..	10	89
KUNNATHUR TALUK—RURAL											
1 Eravallan	2	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
2 Kadar	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
KARUNAGAPALLY TALUK—RURAL											
1 Mannan	9	6	3	5	1	..	..	..	..	1	2
QUILON TALUK—RURAL											
1 Kanikaran or Kanikkar	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Malai Pandaram	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1
3 Malai Vedan	7	2	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	5
4 Mannan	32	18	14	14	5	..	..	..	..	4	9
KOTTARAKARA TALUK—RURAL											
1 Kanikaran or Kanikkar	123	52	71	20	16	..	..	..	..	32	55
2 Malai Pandaram	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
3 Malai Vedan	11	3	8	..	5	..	..	..	..	3	3
PATHANAPURAM TALUK—RURAL											
1 Kanikaran or Kanikkar	315	116	199	41	44	..	..	..	..	75	155
2 Malai Pandaram	143	72	71	..	..	1	..	..	..	71	71
3 Malai Vedan	30	6	24	1	3	..	..	..	..	5	21
4 Malayarayar	89	42	47	13	20	..	..	..	..	29	27
5 Mannan	3	2	1	..	..	..	.	..	..	2	1

PART C

VILLAGE DIRECTORY

ERRATA

Page	Column	Line	For	Read
6	2	40	Malayalapuzha Edanadn	Malayalapuzha Edanadu
8	2	42	Kozhencherry	Kozhenchery
12	2	12	Angadikkal Thekkekara	Angadickal Thekkekara
22	2	26	Thottinu Vaduku	Thottinu Vadukku
24	2	36	Karicodu	Karikodu
28	16	2	74	79
,,	,,	13	249	244
33	17	35		7
36	16	42	272	282
38	2	27	thekke Muri	Thekke Muri
45	ight hand side	Top corner	PRIMARY CENSUS	KERALA STATE
48	8	45	1,585	622
	,,	49	1,203	1,344
49	last column	9	9	8
50	2	25	Punnamonela	Punnamon Ela
,,	,,	26	Chareparambj	Chareparambu
,,	,,	29	Katampalli	Kattampalli
	5	33	102	112
,,	19	31	1,1249	11,249
52	2	44	Pudavoor	Pidavoor
54	2	8	Cheranadu	Choranadu
,,	,,	31	Erathu Vadakku	Earathu Vadakku
,,	9	44	91	97
,,	2	47	Avaniswarm	Avaniswaram
56	2	19	Edamulakkal	Edamulackal
82	1	1	33	331
90	2	Sl. No. 150	Elanthoor pariyaram	Elanthoor Pariyaram

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Fly-leaf

1. The Primary Census Abstract is presented down to block level for urban areas and kara level for rural areas

Occupied Census House

2. A census house is a structure or part of a structure, inhabited or vacant, giving on the road or a common staircase or a common courtyard leading to a main gate or enjoying a separate entrance. It may be a dwelling, a shop, a shop-cum-dwelling, a workshop-cum-dwelling, or a place of business, workshop, school etc. A census house that is inhabited is an occupied census house.

Dwelling

3. A dwelling is a census house used exclusively for residential purposes.

Shop-cum-dwelling

4. A shop-cum-dwelling is a census house used both as a shop and as a residence.

Workshop-cum-dwelling

5. A census house used both as a workshop and as a residence is a workshop-cum-dwelling.

Household

6. A household is a group of persons who commonly live together in the same census house and take their meals from a common mess unless the exigencies of work prevent them from doing so.

Literacy and Education

7. For purposes of enumeration the ability to read and write was recognised as the test of literacy. The test applied for reading was the ability to read any simple letter either in print or in manuscript and that for writing was the ability to write a simple letter. Persons who could both read and write and have also passed a written examination or examinations as a proof of the educational standard attained were taken as educated persons.

Workers and Non-workers

8. A worker was defined for the purposes of this census as a person working as a cultivator, or an agricultural labourer, or working at household industry, or doing any other productive work, or working in any possible combination of the above four categories of work. The basis of work was deemed to be satisfied in the case of seasonal work like cultivation, live-stock, dairying, household industry etc., if the person has had some regular work of more than one hour a day throughout the greater part of the working season. In the case of regular employment in any trade, profession, service, business or commerce, the basis of work was deemed to be satisfied if the person was employed during any of the fifteen days preceding the day of enumeration. A person who was working but absent from his work during the fifteen days preceding the day on which enumerated, or even exceeding the period of fifteen days due to illness or other causes was treated as worker. Work includes not only actual work but also effective supervision and direction of work. Persons under training as apprentices with or without stipend or wages were also regarded as workers. An adult woman who was engaged in household duties but was doing no other productive work to augment the family's resources was not considered as a worker. If, however, in addition to her house-hold work she engaged herself in work such as rice pounding for sale or wages or in domestic services for wages for others or minding cattle or selling firewood etc., or any such work, she was treated as a worker. Persons like beggars, pensioners, agricultural or non-agricultural royalty, rent or dividend receivers, who might have been earning an income but were not participating in any productive work, were not treated as workers unless they also worked in cultivation,industry, trade, profession, business or commerce. A public or social service worker who was actively engaged in public service activity or a political worker who was also actually engaged in furthering the political activity of his party was regarded as a worker. A person was considered to be working as cultivator, if, he or she, was engaged either as employer, single worker or family worker in cultivation of land or supervision or direction of cultivation of land owned or held from Government, institutions or private persons. A person was considered agricultural labourer if he was working in another person's land only as labourer without exercising any supervision or direction in cultivation for wages in cash, kind or share such as a share of produce. He should have no right or lease or contract on land on which he works, nor should he be responsible for taking decisions as to which crop to sow and when, or taking the risks of cultivation. A person was considered as working in household industry if the industry comes within the definition of the household industry. A worker may be an employer, i.e., a person who hires one or more persons in his work, or an employee, i.e., who does his work under others for wages or salary in cash or kind, or a single worker, i.e. who is doing his work without employing others except casually and without the help of other members of the family except casually, or a family worker, i.e., a member who works without receiving wages in cash or kind, in an industry, business or trade, conducted mainly by members of the family and ordinarily does at least one hour of work every day during the working season. The following explanations of these categories of workers were accepted for census enumeration:—

(i) An employer is not only responsible for his own personal work but also for giving work to others in the business run by him. But a person who employs domestic servants for household duties or has subordinates under him in an office where he is employed by others, is not an employer, even if he has the power to employ another person in his office on behalf of his own employer or employers;

(ii) There may be persons who are employed as managers, superintendents, agents etc., and in that capacity employ or control other workers on behalf of their own employers. Such persons or only employees, as explained above, and should not be regarded as employers;

(iii) A single worker is not employed by any one else and in his turn, does not employ anybody else not even members of his household except casually. The definition of a single worker will include a person who works in joint partnership with one or several persons hiring no employees, and also a member of a producers' co-operative. Each one of the partners or members of such producers' co-operatives is a 'single worker'.

(iv) An industry in which a family worker is engaged should be on a scale larger than what is earned in household industry in Question 10. whether run at home or away from home, in town or village, and even away from village in rural areas, and should ordinarily be in the nature of a recognised partnership, joint stock company or registered factory. For the purpose of this definition members of a family may be drawn from beyond the limits of the household by ties of blood or marriage. The family worker may not be entitled to a share of the profits in the work of the business carried on either by the person or head of the household or other relatives.

For purposes of enumeration, non-workers were persons who were not engaged in any productive work. Thus a person who had been offered work but had not actually joined, or an adult woman who was engaged in household duties but was doing no other productive work to augment the family's resources, or persons like beggars, pensioners, agricultural or non-agricultural royalty, rent or dividend receivers, who were earning an income but were not participating in any productive work were all treated as non-workers. The non-workers are sub-grouped into eight categories according to the nature of their activity as given below:—

1 Full time students or children attending school who do no other work

2 Persons engaged in unpaid home duties who do no other work such as make articles at home for sale, or wages, nor help regularly even part-time in family cultivation, industry, trade or business

3 Dependents including infants and children not attending schools and persons permanently disabled from work because of illness or old age

4 Retired persons not employed again, rentiers, persons living on agricultural or non-agricultural royalty, rent or dividend or any other person of independent means for securing which he does not have to work and who does no other work

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5 Beggars, vagrants, independent women without indication of source of income or others of unspecified sources of existence

6 Convicts in jails and inmates of penal, mental and charitable institutions

7 Persons seeking employment for the first time and

8 Persons employed before, but were out of employment and were seeking work during the reference period.

The following industrial calssification has been adopted for the primary economic classification of population:—

I Working as Cultivator

II Working as Agricultural Labourer

III Working in Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities

IV Working at Household Industry

V Working in Manufacturing other than Household Industry

VI Working in Construction

VII Working in Trade and Commerce

VIII Working in Transport, Storage and Communications

IX Working in Other Services

X Non-workers

Household Industry

9. For purposes of enumeration an industry was considered to be a household industry if it was below the scale of a registered factory conducted by the head of the household himself and/or mainly by members of the household at home or within a village in rural areas and only at home in urban areas. The industry should have embraced production, processing, servicing or repairing and included making and selling of goods. The following three tests were laid down to determine whether an industry is a household industry or not:—

(a) Household industry should embrace, manufacturing, processing, servicing or repairing and may include sale but should not be confined simply to buying and selling. At least part of the goods offered for sale from the household should be manufactured or processed by members of the household.

(b) Household industry should be on a household scale where the workers mainly will be the head of the household himself and members of the household, the role of hired workers from outside being of secondary importance. Thus, in any household industry, members of the household should be in a position to lend a hand in the industry whenever they find time in the course of their daily chores. Household industry cannot, therefore, be on the scale of a registered factory but can use machinery and employ power like steam engine or oil engine or electricity to drive the machinery.

(c) Location is also important, for proximity decides participation by members of the household. In a village this participation is possible if the household industry is located at home or within the village, because village organisation is such as makes it possible for members of the household to move about freely in the village to look after their work. In urban areas such a free movement is not possible and, therefore, in urban areas, only those industries which are located at home can be considered for purposes of household industry. Where, however, part of the work is done outside the house e.g., preparing and dyeing the yarn for weaving or winding into warp and woof or cleaning metal surfaces before electroplating in baths, it should still be considered a household industry, even in urban areas, as the main operation of weaving or of electroplating is conducted within the house and only one or two operations are conducted outside.

(i) PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Quilon District

Pathanamthitta Taluk

Kunnathur ,,

Karunagapally ,,

Quilon ,,

Kottarakara ,,

Pathanapuram ,,

QUILON DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/ Forest range		Area in acres	Occupied residential houses: No. of houses	Occupied residential houses: No. of house-holds	Total number of persons enumerated: Persons	Males	Females	Scheduled Castes: M	F	Scheduled Tribes: M	F	Literate and educated persons: M	F	Total Workers I—IX: M	F
1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	QUILON DISTRICT	**T**	**1169498.85**	**328673**	**338339**	**1941228**	**972657**	**968571**	**112970**	**114149**	**1909**	**1890**	**562044**	**418416**	**445188**	**186162**
		R	1159936.22	307101	315097	1796992	898746	898246	107124	108341	1899	1882	514173	383272	412203	174451
		U	9562.63	21572	23242	144236	73911	70325	5846	5808	10	8	47871	35144	52985	11711
	PATHANAMTHITTA TALUK	**T**	**488172.41**	**57684**	**59088**	**333310**	**167540**	**165770**	**14853**	**14664**	**1203**	**1169**	**106070**	**88457**	**77312**	**16047**
	Highland Villages															
1	Angadi		5,120.85	2,291	2,307	14,129	7,052	7,077	224	227	1	...	4,549	3,979	3,012	370
	1 Angadi			1,645	1,659	10,332	5,163	5,169	173	176	1	..	3,368	3,014	2,171	266
	2 Vengali			80	80	484	243	241	..	..	..	..	168	141	103	19
	3 Pullupuram			379	380	2,249	1,108	1,141	25	25	..	..	660	527	501	67
	4 Varavoor			187	188	1,064	538	526	26	26	..	..	353	297	237	18
2	Pazhavangadi		6,537.36	2,170	2,206	13,425	6,705	6,720	224	219	44	42	4,509	3,989	2,849	427
	1 Pazhavangadi			1,583	1,609	9,862	4,903	4,959	146	152	..	..	3,309	2,942	2,084	332
	2 Karikulam			245	252	1,518	759	759	43	44	..	..	464	413	312	56
	3 Mankuzhi			122	124	730	373	357	7	4	...	...	271	248	153	20
	4 Iythala			203	203	1,229	626	603	28	19	...	..	449	375	274	19
	Ranni Range			17	18	86	44	42	...	..	44	42	16	11	26	..
3	Chethekkal		13,401.87	3,887	3,999	23,414	11,959	11,455	1,100	1,027	246	220	7,451	6,115	5,288	931
	1 Chethekkal			1,083	1,110	6,783	3,395	3,388	417	411	..	..	2,215	1,962	1,476	258
	2 Kunnam			2,133	2,210	12,935	6,702	6,233	474	415	..	..	4,164	3,256	2,963	608
	Ranni Range			671	679	3,696	1,862	1,834	209	201	246	220	1,072	897	849	65
4	Perunadu		15,296.00	3,768	4,113	23,314	12,125	11,189	1,220	1,140	397	412	7,174	5,327	5,560	1,106
	1 Karikulam			638	649	4,099	2,126	1,973	179	143	..	..	1,394	1,153	939	179
	2 Madamon North			134	134	842	435	407	23	22	..	..	278	236	188	18
	3 Madamon South			387	390	2,208	1,143	1,065	122	109	..	..	738	548	495	81
	4 Kakkadu			339	356	2,141	1,142	999	71	70	..	..	756	553	492	68
	5 Perunadu			1,901	2,212	12,167	6,343	5,824	797	756	59	43	3,612	2,551	2,984	717
	Ranni Range			369	372	1,857	936	921	28	40	338	369	396	286	462	43
5	Vadasserikara		13,567.22	5,664	5,838	31,326	16,026	15,300	1,640	1,578	360	351	9,919	7,952	7,786	1,223
	1 Cherukulanji			522	527	3,227	1,594	1,633	65	58	..	..	1,084	1,014	677	68
	2 Kumaramperoor North			3,517	3,604	18,789	9,627	9,162	1,158	1,076	28	24	5,812	4,578	4,667	825
	3 Kumaramperoor South			940	965	5,624	2,765	2,859	248	269	..	..	1,760	1,659	1,270	266
	4 Edakulam			188	190	1,095	565	530	33	41	..	..	447	333	260	26
	5 Vadasserikara			171	172	1,067	521	546	13	18	..	..	295	254	224	19
	Vadasserikara Range			326	380	1,524	954	570	123	116	332	327	521	114	688	19
6	Malayalapuzha		6,789.57	2,331	2,489	13,824	7,029	6,795	1,151	1,156	58	64	4,239	3,273	3,169	893
	1 Malayalapuzha Thazham			284	288	1,675	843	832	60	63	...	...	537	432	381	35
	2 Malayalapuzha Eram			1,126	1,262	6,726	3,447	3,279	866	840	58	64	1,984	1,444	1,566	606
	3 Malayalapuzha Edanadn			305	306	1,674	845	829	73	69	...	...	524	385	393	78
	4 Malayalapuzha Nalloor			616	633	3,749	1,894	1,855	152	184	...	...	1,194	1,012	829	174

ABSTRACT

KERALA STATE

	Workers																				
	As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X		
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
169413	**30990**	**60272**	**26422**	**33286**	**5214**	**16645**	**38984**	**46342**	**60978**	**5639**	**93**	**27183**	**1751**	**13395**	**212**	**73013**	**21518**	**527469**	**782409**	**T**
167510	30790	59533	26345	30449	5152	16017	37760	38260	54281	4998	85	22323	1549	10500	181	62613	18308	486543	723795	**R**
1903	200	739	77	2837	62	628	1224	8082	6697	641	8	4860	202	2895	31	10400	3210	40926	58614	**U**
TALUK																					
40710	**4990**	**8531**	**4265**	**4973**	**1649**	**1080**	**632**	**3,987**	**127**	**940**	**18**	**3342**	**132**	**1232**	**21**	**12517**	**4213**	**90228**	**149723**	**T**
1,354	70	278	73	110	1	41	17	203	7	36	1	232	9	69	3	689	189	4,040	6,707	1
976	55	235	64	78	1	33	10	123	2	29	..	172	8	49	2	476	124	2,992	4,903	1
41	2	5	..	1	..	..	..	15	2	..	..	17	1	4	..	20	14	140	222	2
228	9	18	7	26	..	5	5	42	3	3	1	32	..	10	1	137	41	607	1,074	3
109	4	20	2	5	..	3	2	23	..	4	..	11	..	6	..	56	10	301	508	4
1,088	61	395	89	170	6	30	17	255	6	29	...	194	2	90	—	598	246	3,856	6,293	2
768	43	312	64	129	5	24	13	183	4	24	..	130	1	72	..	442	202	2,819	4,627	1
148	8	41	21	14	..	2	..	29	1	1	..	9	..	6	..	62	26	447	703	2
44	4	16	4	7	..	4	4	24	1	3	..	26	..	6	—	23	7	220	337	3
116	6	12	..	20	1	..	..	19	..	1	..	29	1	6	—	71	11	352	584	4
12	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	...	—	—	18	47	
2,161	264	753	258	539	35	62	17	210	2	35	..	188	10	55	—	1,285	345	6,671	10,524	3
439	23	249	78	269	12	13	2	90	1	12	..	66	7	24	...	314	135	1,919	3,130	1
1,287	230	444	180	244	21	34	11	113	1	20	..	116	3	18	..	687	162	3,739	5,625	2
435	11	60	..	26	2	15	4	7	..	3	..	6	—	13	..	284	48	1,013	1,769	
1,650	162	340	57	1,442	446	79	51	288	5	88	1	166	6	59	...	1,448	378	6,565	10,083	4
357	23	42	3	130	5	16	12	38	1	4	..	37	2	12	..	303	133	1,187	1,794	1
103	9	38	1	6	1	2	1	9	..	1	..	4	..	2	..	23	6	247	389	2
165	24	17	..	93	32	3	5	50	..	1	..	16	1	3	..	147	19	648	984	3
153	12	19	4	117	22	3	1	27	2	6	..	17	..	11	..	139	27	650	931	4
735	87	157	23	975	384	48	32	153	2	69	1	88	3	28	..	731	185	3,359	5,107	5
137	7	67	26	121	2	7	..	11	..	7	..	4	..	3	..	105	8	474	878	
4,672	481	838	328	446	115	62	34	294	13	45	5	195	4	87	2	1,147	241	8,240	14,077	5
418	27	49	5	52	..	2	3	33	..	2	..	12	—	8	1	101	32	917	1,565	1
3,061	337	553	233	307	112	48	25	143	9	34	5	93	3	41	—	387	101	4,960	8,337	2
646	81	171	84	59	1	7	6	79	3	8	..	66	1	31	..	203	90	1,495	2,593	3
170	11	11	3	2	1	..	..	21	..	..	..	9	..	4	1	43	10	305	504	4
102	12	30	3	16	..	..	..	14	1	1	..	8	..	3	..	50	3	297	527	5
275	13	24	..	10	1	5	..	4	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	363	5	266	551	
1,697	157	322	132	562	462	12	7	166	11	15	1	59	3	13	..	323	120	3,860	5,902	6
294	15	23	6	1	..	6	4	2	..	4	..	8	..	4	—	39	10	462	797	1
581	58	189	78	466	405	5	..	109	7	4	..	34	..	3	—	175	58	1,881	2,673	2
222	21	46	17	27	16	1	3	25	1	7	..	7	1	3	—	55	19	452	751	3
600	63	64	31	68	41	..	..	30	3	..	1	10	2	3	...	54	33	1,065	1,681	4

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QUILON DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/ Forest range	Area in acres	Occupied residential houses: No. of houses	Occupied residential houses: No. of households	Total number of persons enumerated: Persons	Total number of persons enumerated: Males	Total number of persons enumerated: Females	Scheduled Castes: M	Scheduled Castes: F	Scheduled Tribes: M	Scheduled Tribes: F	Literate and educated persons: M	Literate and educated persons: F	Total Workers I—IX: M	Total Workers I—IX: F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Highland Villages—*concld.*														
7	Konnithazham	4,442.87	2,890	2,908	15,603	7,948	7,655	881	871	--	--	4,502	3,465	3,898	595
1	Vettoor		446	448	2,552	1,298	1,254	66	61	--	--	828	669	590	65
2	Konnithazham		2,444	2,460	13,051	6,650	6,401	815	810	--	--	3,674	2,796	3,308	530
8	Pramadam	9,167.84	4,042	4,075	21,732	10,934	10,798	1,155	1,114	35	31	6,940	5,544	5,316	1,165
1	Palamaroor		59	61	346	178	168	..	..	..	..	108	95	78	7
2	Valanchoozhi		136	138	723	344	379	47	39	..	..	232	214	177	47
3	Maroor		109	109	545	251	294	28	37	..	..	163	163	131	41
4	Pramadam		552	557	2,972	1,534	1,438	135	131	..	..	1,093	865	750	170
5	Vettoor		492	497	2,646	1,351	1,295	99	98	..	..	863	639	623	110
6	Mannumbhagam		141	141	760	373	387	11	6	..	..	263	222	184	23
7	Elakolloor		589	590	3,344	1,675	1,669	144	158	..	..	993	805	812	140
8	Kottayam		1,949	1,967	10,331	5,194	5,137	691	645	1	..	3,219	2,535	2,544	626
	Konni Range		15	15	65	34	31	..	..	34	31	6	6	17	1
9	Konni	9,399.97	3,355	3,408	19,286	9,734	9,552	762	768	1	..	5,643	4,344	4,582	1,268
1	Mangaram		1,521	1,532	8,831	4,492	4,339	250	257	1	..	2,785	2,099	2,107	347
2	Aruvapalam		1,834	1,876	10,455	5,242	5,213	512	511	..	..	2,858	2,245	2,475	921
10	Iravon	2,680.45	1,556	1,583	8,727	4,452	4,275	338	326	1	..	2,688	2,081	2,170	366
1	Konnithazham		511	529	3,057	1,555	1,502	96	81	..	..	930	736	751	115
2	Iravon		1,045	1,054	5,670	2,897	2,773	242	245	1	..	1,758	1,345	1,419	251
	Unsurveyed forest area, Outside village boundary (Naduvathu Muzhi Range and Mannarapara Range)	358,553.60	15	15	75	42	33	--	--	41	33	1	..	27	20
	Midland Villages														
11	Ranni	5,297.57	2,746	2,776	15,898	7,924	7,974	480	471	12	10	5,359	4,577	3,617	551
1	Perumpuzha		82	85	428	240	188	3	..	..	..	158	123	129	6
2	Mundapuzha		121	122	726	372	354	..	..	..	..	230	187	166	17
3	Thottamon		573	581	3,509	1,738	1,771	54	53	..	..	1,227	1,018	816	118
4	Vaikom		542	548	3,161	1,559	1,602	158	152	8	7	1,039	894	724	126
5	Puthusserimala		699	702	3,817	1,889	1,928	112	114	..	..	1,317	1,097	870	131
6	Mekkozhoor		729	738	4,257	2,126	2,131	153	152	4	3	1,388	1,258	912	153
12	Cherukole	3,858.24	2,017	2,043	11,547	5,730	5,817	207	218	6	6	3,976	3,608	2,557	341
1	Cherukole		531	548	3,111	1,554	1,557	56	64	..	..	1,117	969	726	78
2	Kattoor		524	528	2,768	1,381	1,387	76	77	..	..	876	660	637	105
3	Vayalathala		558	562	3,287	1,611	1,676	60	62	6	6	1,207	1,200	693	88
4	Keekozhoor		404	405	2,381	1,184	1,197	15	15	..	..	776	779	501	70
13	Mallapuzhasseri	5,204.27	3,507	3,678	21,786	10,606	11,180	802	822	..	..	7,251	6,908	4,635	1,203
1	Keezhukara		208	212	1,249	603	646	3	3	..	..	444	453	262	93
2	Melukara		318	326	1,877	899	978	26	23	..	..	473	498	384	93
3	Kozhencherry		917	965	6,073	2,969	3,104	176	185	..	..	2,090	1,985	1,252	266
4	Vanchitra		337	344	2,092	1,026	1,066	129	126	..	..	752	673	430	190
5	Mallapuzhasseri		348	410	2,233	1,108	1,125	16	24	..	..	796	736	477	94
6	Kunnathukara		77	85	474	217	257	3	2	--	--	151	145	104	20
7	Kadavon		16	17	90	44	46	13	11	--	--	28	18	20	9
8	Parapur		34	36	205	100	105	..	..	--	--	73	68	49	16
9	Kanjiravally		78	81	481	223	258	31	32	--	--	157	148	117	17

ABSTRACT

KERALA STATE

Workers																				
As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
2,866	228	373	169	96	25	41	18	103	...	9	..	85	4	17	..	308	151	4,050	7,060	7
435	32	60	24	9	..	7	5	24	..	2	..	19	..	8	..	26	4	708	1,189	1
2,431	196	313	145	87	25	34	13	79	..	7	..	66	4	9	..	282	147	3,342	5,871	2
3,614	546	464	341	128	3	172	92	209	3	34	1	139	8	37	..	519	171	5,618	9,633	8
48	5	..	1	11	..	1	..	5	..	1	...	3	..	3	..	6	1	100	161	1
120	14	23	20	1	..	6	7	6	..	4	..	4	2	2	..	11	4	167	332	2
85	16	20	22	8	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	3	..	1	..	12	3	120	253	3
462	60	36	43	6	..	28	23	36	..	7	1	32	..	7	..	136	43	784	1,268	4
455	66	22	7	9	..	23	6	14	1	3	..	17	..	2	..	78	30	728	1,185	5
153	16	2	..	3	..	1	4	4	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	19	3	189	364	6
590	67	77	45	4	..	42	14	23	..	7	..	15	..	5	..	49	14	863	1,529	7
1,684	301	284	203	86	3	71	38	120	2	11	..	64	6	16	..	208	73	2,650	4,511	8
17	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	30	
1,941	192	470	233	773	507	119	43	256	16	61	..	244	11	72	..	646	266	5,152	8,284	9
929	100	154	60	107	2	59	15	142	1	29	..	189	7	50	..	448	162	2,385	3,992	1
1,012	92	316	173	666	505	60	28	114	15	32	..	55	4	22	..	198	104	2,767	4,292	2
1,227	100	390	149	135	28	15	14	80	..	4	..	42	3	25	..	252	72	2,282	3,909	10
364	23	133	35	41	27	3	2	42	..	3	..	26	1	12	..	127	27	804	1,387	1
863	77	257	114	94	1	12	12	38	..	1	..	16	2	13	..	125	45	1,478	2,522	2
26	20	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	13	
1,728	239	192	19	164	3	51	24	223	7	99	...	193	4	128	1	839	254	4,307	7,423	11
18	1	2	..	5	..	10	..	7	..	1	..	10	..	22	..	54	5	111	182	1
29	1	..	..	10	..	1	1	21	..	3	..	23	..	8	..	71	15	206	337	2
280	39	2	..	54	1	7	9	74	2	18	..	66	1	55	1	260	65	922	1,653	3
347	33	35	4	41	1	12	6	41	2	5	..	30	1	19	..	194	79	835	1,476	4
476	63	60	8	42	1	9	4	36	3	54	..	45	1	10	..	138	51	1,019	1,797	5
578	102	93	7	12	..	12	4	44	...	18	..	19	1	14	..	122	39	1,214	1,978	6
1,585	139	375	95	37	...	28	5	124	3	18	1	132	5	29	2	279	91	3,173	5,476	12
433	30	102	28	8	..	9	..	43	.	11	1	24	..	9	1	87	18	828	1,479	1
412	55	87	27	10	..	7	2	17	3	4	..	45	3	3	..	52	15	744	1,282	2
392	32	126	24	6	..	9	2	31	.	1	..	43	1	4	1	81	28	918	1,588	3
298	22	60	16	13	..	3	1	33	..	2	..	20	1	13	..	59	30	683	1,127	4
1,854	270	490	338	85	10	54	41	445	16	63	2	388	17	183	3	1,073	506	5,971	9,977	13
133	21	32	10	4	..	7	13	17	..	6	..	12	..	8	..	43	49	341	553	1
151	27	24	5	9	..	2	1	30	6	13	..	34	1	9	..	112	53	515	885	2
400	48	80	45	13	..	11	3	185	5	13	2	190	4	65	2	295	157	1,717	2,838	3
149	46	54	63	15	..	9	5	20	2	9	..	53	2	34	..	87	72	596	876	4
131	28	21	2	14	1	2	9	60	..	9	..	27	9	38	..	175	45	631	1,031	5
19	6	..	..	1	...	..	...	18	..	1	..	9	1	7	...	49	13	113	237	6
5	1	1	7	..	...	..	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	..	...	12	1	24	37	7
20	5	..	..	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	18	11	51	89	8
44	5	9	11	7	...	...	...	9	...	6	...	4	...	...	...	38	1	106	241	9

QUILON DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/ Forest range	Area in acres	Occupied residential houses: No. of houses	Occupied residential houses: No. of household	Total number of persons enumerated: Persons	Males	Females	Scheduled Castes: M	Scheduled Castes: F	Scheduled Tribes: M	Scheduled Tribes: F	Literate and educated persons: M	Literate and educated persons: F	Total Workers I—IX: M	Total Workers I—IX: F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Midland Villages—*contd.*														
10	Onthekadu		97	102	628	312	316	122	115	..	..	201	185	132	39
11	Karthaviam		158	161	891	443	448	37	31	..	..	319	294	192	52
12	Karamveli		323	332	1,926	944	982	99	108	..	..	570	507	423	119
13	Punnakkadu		170	172	1,046	521	525	2	3	..	..	360	347	229	44
14	Kurumthar		80	80	484	241	243	65	66	..	..	145	110	124	37
15	Kuzhikala		346	355	2,037	956	1,081	80	93	..	..	692	741	440	114
14	Elanthoor	3,729.33	2,178	2,186	12,296	6,015	6,281	679	661	..	..	4,041	3,779	2,788	731
1	Elanthoor Pariyaram		796	801	4,327	2,152	2,175	365	325	..	..	1,477	1,340	1,062	306
2	Elanthoor Mekku		748	748	4,317	2,107	2,210	184	191	..	..	1,396	1,308	949	250
3	Elanthoor Kizhakku		634	637	3,652	1,756	1,896	130	145	..	..	1,168	1,131	777	175
15	Chennerkara	4,818.36	2,933	2,947	16,416	8,100	8,316	923	961	1	...	5,424	4,664	3,800	961
1	Muttathukonam		593	596	3,194	1,585	1,609	187	198	1		1,007	851	713	217
2	Chennerkara		549	553	3,134	1,545	1,589	183	176	..	..	1,040	885	739	173
3	Prakanam		1,078	1,080	6,117	3,036	3,081	331	343	..	..	2,214	1,899	1,417	316
4	Cheekanal		10	10	58	29	29	5	6	..	..	15	13	13	1
5	Thompamon Eram		703	708	3,913	1,905	2,008	217	238	..	..	1,148	1,016	918	254
16	Omalloor	3393.39	2,284	2,333	12,853	6,421	6,432	544	553	..	..	4,235	3,747	2,936	751
1	Cheekanal		94	94	516	252	264	17	15	..	..	173	155	115	29
2	Parayanali		407	410	2,157	1,064	1,093	183	193	..	..	678	631	505	159
3	Puthenpeedika		186	196	1,109	544	565	81	86	...	..	345	324	227	54
4	Mannaramala		86	87	524	261	263	9	14	...	..	176	157	114	35
5	Meloottubhagam		61	62	391	188	203	24	23	..	..	119	118	83	44
6	Imali Kizhekku		62	63	328	171	157	3	4	..	..	128	101	78	12
7	Imali Mekku		61	62	375	175	200	15	19	..	..	119	118	85	19
8	Manjinikara		282	287	1,587	788	799	32	34	..	..	573	496	357	77
9	Panniali		204	209	1,161	589	572	14	11	..	..	384	336	263	37
10	Attarigham		185	190	1,027	509	518	12	13	..	..	341	326	265	46
11	Paivallibhagam		197	205	1,090	551	539	88	72	..	..	306	260	257	154
12	Mullanikadu		112	113	633	329	304	8	7	..	..	244	188	138	13
13	Vazhamuttam		347	355	1,955	1,000	955	58	62	..	..	649	537	449	72
17	Naranganam	5,046.38	2,428	2,447	13,851	6,859	6,992	474	473	...	..	4,458	4,026	3,050	532
1	Naranganam		1,295	1,311	7,402	3,689	3,713	288	280	..	..	2,480	2,188	1,701	335
2	Kadamanitta		1,133	1,136	6,449	3,170	3,279	186	193	..	..	1,978	1,838	1,349	197
18	Pathanamthitta	7,055.79	4,829	4,914	28,032	14,057	13,975	1,133	1,123	...	..	8,725	6,963	6,447	1,609
1	Vettipram		1,540	1,556	8,894	4,505	4,389	407	398	..	..	2,835	2,162	2,058	502
2	Mylapra		395	402	2,331	1,156	1,175	37	47	..	..	786	697	481	80
3	Kumbazha		1,111	1,124	6,483	3,167	3,316	267	259	..	..	2,013	1,789	1,450	295
4	Kundamonkara		163	163	899	460	439	43	36	..	..	257	190	226	52
5	Kulasekharapathi		295	329	1,861	959	902	53	46	..	..	491	325	462	100
6	Valanchoozhi		186	186	1,042	558	484	51	47	..	..	347	207	270	31
7	Maroor		88	88	507	263	244	30	29	..	..	134	91	122	15
8	Kodumthara		101	101	547	265	282	14	20	..	..	148	131	126	41
9	Azhoor		309	309	1,824	932	892	47	49	..	..	578	380	428	160
10	Chittoor		179	185	1,072	522	550	27	20	..	..	285	226	232	78
11	Nannukkadu		462	471	2,572	1,270	1,302	157	172	..	..	851	765	592	255
19	Vallicode	4,611.48	2,793	2,823	15,776	7,822	7,954	916	956	...	...	4,986	4,116	3,825	1,004
1	Nariapuram		329	329	1,922	922	1,000	74	77	...	...	558	519	416	102
2	Vayala North		315	317	1,793	891	902	119	131	...	...	477	390	398	119

ABSTRACT

KERALA STATE

Workers																				
As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
55	..	45	33	..	..	..	..	6	..	1	..	3	..	1	..	21	6	180	277	10
90	13	16	22	..	1	8	5	16	2	2	..	11	..	9	..	40	9	251	396	11
233	30	61	50	8	..	2	1	38	1	3	..	13	..	2	1	63	36	521	863	12
82	8	42	1	8	8	1	2	10	..	..	..	21	..	4	..	61	25	292	481	13
78	4	38	33	4	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	117	206	14
264	28	67	56	2	..	10	2	25	..	..	..	9	..	6	..	57	28	516	967	15
1,695	275	416	260	33	..	41	48	137	8	43	1	106	1	36	..	281	138	3,227	5,550	14
628	113	196	136	16	..	6	2	51	..	4	..	41	..	7	..	113	55	1,090	1,869	1
551	91	136	68	7	..	30	23	34	4	17	1	32	1	10	..	132	62	1,158	1,960	2
516	71	84	56	10	..	5	23	52	4	22	..	33	..	19	..	36	21	979	1,721	3
2,396	273	599	478	37	..	32	23	109	7	53	..	107	4	22	..	445	176	4,300	7,355	15
437	84	83	76	5	..	6	2	15	2	8	..	17	..	4	..	138	53	872	1,392	1
486	48	85	67	16	..	6	13	20	1	5	..	19	..	3	..	99	44	806	1,416	2
909	78	240	176	10	..	12	6	58	4	30	..	29	1	7	..	122	51	1,619	2,765	3
10	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	28	4
554	63	188	158	6	..	8	2	16	..	10	..	42	3	8	..	86	28	987	1,754	5
1,743	328	238	219	22	..	33	16	116	5	99	1	133	3	40	1	512	178	3,485	5,681	16
78	6	19	15	..	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	9	8	137	235	1
323	43	81	96	2	..	4	..	15	1	5	..	13	..	1	..	61	19	559	934	2
133	25	21	23	2	..	1	..	6	..	3	..	15	..	1	..	45	6	317	511	3
30	6	5	10	3	..	1	1	9	..	7	1	19	..	3	..	37	17	147	228	4
21	8	12	17	2	..	2	3	4	1	..	..	7	..	5	..	30	15	105	159	5
32	9	4	2	1	..	..	..	4	1	4	..	3	..	2	..	28	..	93	145	6
29	4	..	..	..	..	8	1	6	..	..	..	6	1	3	..	33	13	90	181	7
203	27	11	2	3	..	4	1	12	1	5	..	25	1	11	..	83	45	431	722	8
158	18	4	..	..	..	4	2	11	..	41	..	19	1	2	..	24	16	326	535	9
151	23	3	6	1	..	3	4	22	..	26	..	5	..	3	..	51	13	244	472	10
169	114	42	31	1	..	..	..	6	1	1	..	8	..	..	..	30	8	294	385	11
107	8	4	2	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	3	..	2	..	19	3	191	291	12
309	37	32	15	7	..	5	4	14	..	7	..	8	..	5	1	62	15	551	883	13
2,046	202	415	206	30	2	14	13	122	5	61	..	79	1	29	1	254	102	3,809	6,460	17
1,100	116	251	143	18	1	8	10	77	5	32	..	47	1	19	1	149	58	1,988	3,378	1
946	86	164	63	12	1	6	3	45	..	29	..	32	..	10	..	105	44	1,821	3,082	2
3,026	623	778	455	99	4	93	55	475	8	99	4	480	29	183	8	1,214	423	7,610	12,366	18
752	162	312	182	36	..	38	15	140	2	28	..	191	10	60	2	501	129	2,447	3,887	1
260	39	36	10	13	2	3	1	30	2	19	..	32	1	17	4	71	21	675	1,095	2
905	118	179	94	9	2	16	15	93	..	25	1	60	3	13	..	150	62	1,717	3,021	3
139	14	48	11	1	..	1	1	5	..	1	..	7	..	2	1	22	25	234	387	4
132	30	45	28	7	..	18	10	49	1	9	..	69	12	45	1	88	18	497	802	5
131	4	17	21	3	..	2	1	50	1	..	..	19	..	4	..	44	4	288	453	6
43	5	4	..	1	..	2	1	20	..	..	..	7	..	4	..	41	9	141	229	7
83	24	1	1	3	..	1	..	6	..	1	..	2	1	4	..	25	15	139	241	8
207	57	31	32	10	..	10	9	26	..	1	..	29	..	8	..	106	62	504	732	9
81	34	3	5	1	..	..	..	29	1	3	..	27	..	14	..	74	38	290	472	10
293	136	102	71	15	..	2	2	27	1	12	3	37	2	12	..	92	40	678	1,047	11
2,391	360	405	366	64	2	101	97	172	5	49	..	180	8	58	..	405	166	3,997	6,950	19
247	38	48	32	14	1	2	1	25	..	5	..	19	1	11	..	45	29	506	898	1
218	36	61	56	3	..	12	5	27	1	20	..	16	2	4	..	37	19	493	783	2

QUILON DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/ Forest range	Area in acres	Occupied residential houses: No. of houses	Occupied residential houses: No. of household	Total number of persons enumerated: Persons	Total number of persons enumerated: Males	Total number of persons enumerated: Females	Scheduled Castes: M	Scheduled Castes: F	Scheduled Tribes: M	Scheduled Tribes: F	Literate and educated persons: M	Literate and educated persons: F	Total Workers I—IX: M	Total Workers I—IX: F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Midland Villages—*contd.*														
3	Kodamukku		136	136	773	383	390	64	60	..	...	235	182	178	56
4	Kaipattoor		611	630	3,695	1,856	1,839	235	229	..	..	1,239	1,074	884	261
5	Vallicode		863	870	4,681	2,370	2,311	285	300	..	..	1,486	1,093	1,250	287
6	Vazhamuttam		539	541	2,912	1,400	1,512	139	159	..	..	991	858	699	179
	KUNNATHUR TALUK T	**96354.20**	**42286**	**43051**	**238043**	**118877**	**119166**	**19014**	**19190**	**3**	**5**	**62300**	**46438**	**57647**	**26558**
	Highland Villages														
20	Angadickal	5,178.63	1,724	1,744	9,658	4,798	4,860	723	742	..	..	2,884	2,294	2,326	1,226
1	Chandanapally		255	260	1,517	739	778	72	75	..	..	482	394	344	155
2	Angadickal Vadakkekara		602	609	3,264	1,614	1,650	209	237	..	..	913	710	770	287
3	Angadikkal Thekkekara		867	875	4,877	2,445	2,432	442	430	..	..	1,489	1,190	1,212	784
	Konni Range		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Naduvathumuzhi Range		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Koodal	16,310.59	3,594	3,756	21,594	10,872	10,722	1,276	1,268	1	2	6,080	4,798	5,071	1,662
1	Koodal		2,083	2,200	12,484	6,345	6,139	722	704	1	2	3,527	2,782	2,984	1,035
2	Kalanjoor		1,511	1,556	9,110	4,527	4,583	554	564	..	..	2,553	2,016	2,087	627
	Konni Range		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Naduvathumuzhi Range		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Midland Villages														
22	Peringanad	5,701.94	2,891	2,915	16,125	8,035	8,090	1,091	1,153	...	..	4,614	3,756	3,922	2,082
1	Pazhakulam East		295	296	1,628	792	836	168	175	..	..	495	425	402	258
2	Melood		516	518	2,823	1,389	1,434	226	268	..	..	849	669	697	392
3	Kunnathookara		62	63	325	173	152	3	6	..	..	98	68	84	24
4	Malamekkara		86	89	492	239	253	27	28	..	..	167	138	121	44
5	Ammakandakara		158	158	1,149	580	569	90	109	..	..	341	293	255	97
6	Karuvatta		642	655	3,641	1,799	1,842	130	132	..	..	1,103	950	845	441
7	Cherupunja		149	150	839	425	414	46	48	..	..	219	147	207	128
8	Pothady		185	188	1,032	498	534	46	57	..	..	330	279	258	123
9	Mundapally		666	666	3,445	1,765	1,680	293	262	..	..	795	621	861	467
10	Thekkummuri		132	132	751	375	376	62	68	...	..	217	166	192	108
23	Adoor	4,128.29	2,727	2,819	16,314	8,107	8,207	884	928	...	...	4,852	3,915	3,706	1,144
1	Pannivizha		1,110	1,147	6,232	3,052	3,180	413	442	...	..	1,741	1,431	1,463	607
2	Konnamankara		113	116	631	325	306	2	5	...	..	240	195	163	36
3	Munnalam		174	176	975	478	497	44	46	...	..	311	253	208	71
4	Kannamkodu		451	462	2,981	1,521	1,460	143	139	..	..	877	655	650	138
5	Parakode		879	918	5,495	2,731	2,764	282	296	..	..	1,683	1,381	1,222	292
24	Erath	5,371.91	2,667	2,704	14,801	7,304	7,497	1,183	1,152	2	3	3,668	2,925	3,598	2,130
1	Kottanalloor		152	153	886	452	434	28	26	...	..	292	260	197	16
2	Thuvayoor North		706	712	3,931	1,971	1,960	264	285	..	..	1,001	711	991	516
3	Choorakode		333	339	1,747	819	928	185	197	..	..	414	375	402	270
4	Vellakulangara		119	124	713	354	359	23	18	..	..	210	200	167	104
5	Ayyamkoikkal		122	123	783	382	401	51	49	..	..	245	198	174	57
6	Erath		359	364	2,079	1,029	1,050	260	227	2	3	473	389	510	284
7	Chathanoopuzha		210	213	1,102	556	546	88	79	..	..	215	137	271	218
8	Vayala		280	285	1,448	698	750	74	76	..	..	330	281	340	243
9	Puthusseribhagam		386	391	2,112	1,043	1,069	210	195	..	..	488	374	546	422

ABSTRACT

KERALA STATE

Workers																				
As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
143	26	15	25	..	..	1	2	2	..	2	..	3	..	..	..	12	3	205	334	3
440	62	96	95	18	1	42	40	44	3	3	..	102	2	27	..	112	58	972	1,578	4
812	123	124	85	29	..	30	33	59	1	8	..	26	2	8	..	154	43	1,120	2,024	5
531	75	61	73		..	14	16	15	..	11	..	14	1	8	..	45	14	701	1,333	6
TALUK																				
30891	**10602**	**10557**	**7205**	**2182**	**357**	**1104**	**1259**	**3374**	**4946**	**493**	**4**	**2562**	**187**	**767**	**10**	**5717**	**1988**	**61230**	**92608**	**T**
1,407	667	414	412	85	46	40	14	84	1	7	..	75	3	17	..	197	83	2,472	3,634	20
203	80	39	36	6	1	9	2	8	..	..	..	38	..	5	..	36	36	395	623	1
478	118	134	148	16	1	4	3	39	1	..	..	18	2	8	..	73	14	844	1,363	2
726	469	241	228	63	44	27	9	37	..	7	..	19	1	4	..	88	33	1,233	1,648	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
2,270	719	872	550	686	113	85	34	233	1	77	..	146	18	77	1	625	226	5,801	9,060	21
1,383	459	534	323	463	101	37	17	113	..	5	..	72	3	49	1	328	131	3,361	5,104	1
887	260	338	227	223	12	48	17	120	1	72	..	74	15	28	..	297	95	2,440	3,956	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
2,208	1,115	767	677	58	4	61	32	161	28	29	3	132	1	72	1	434	221	4,113	6,008	22
255	163	97	76	3	..	..	..	10	9	..	..	2	..	3	..	32	10	390	578	1
497	252	87	102	8	..	11	11	30	7	4	..	19	1	10	..	31	19	692	1,042	2
41	13	8	8	2	..	9	2	1	..	..	..	5	..	2	..	16	1	89	128	3
69	17	18	17	..	..	4	..	2	..	..	..	5	..	1	..	22	10	118	209	4
85	12	63	63	5	..	5	3	21	1	5	..	20	..	7	..	44	18	325	472	5
314	165	144	150	28	2	10	4	42	1	16	1	45	..	31	1	215	117	954	1,401	6
122	92	36	20	4	2	6	1	17	..	1	2	10	..	5	..	6	11	218	286	7
197	91	20	18	1	..	1	6	9	..	..	..	5	..	4	..	21	8	249	411	8
496	241	261	187	7	..	10	5	27	10	3	..	18	..	7	..	32	24	904	1,213	9
132	69	33	36	..	..	5	..	2	..	..	..	3	..	2	..	15	3	183	268	10
1,715	419	509	372	28	8	88	80	271	10	42	..	317	14	130	..	606	241	4,401	7,063	23
712	272	272	210	11	2	35	39	100	2	17	..	77	..	29	..	210	82	1,589	2,573	1
40	6	2	2	1	..	8	1	2	1	5	..	10	..	3	..	92	26	162	270	2
120	26	41	39	1	..	..	..	23	..	1	..	6	..	2	..	14	6	270	426	3
254	34	60	33	7	1	14	8	49	3	13	..	116	..	39	..	98	59	871	1,322	4
589	81	134	88	8	5	31	32	97	4	6	..	108	14	57	..	192	68	1,509	2,472	5
2,074	1,146	715	578	48	2	46	37	190	204	28	..	128	7	44	1	325	155	3,706	5,367	24
134	2	26	8	3	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	10	..	9	..	13	6	255	418	1
600	232	206	213	12	..	18	15	47	35	10	..	28	1	8	..	62	20	980	1,444	2
192	133	112	79	11	1	6	4	23	30	..	..	17	..	5	..	36	23	417	658	3
67	76	12	7	1	..	7	2	25	..	3	..	14	5	4	..	34	14	187	255	4
88	15	14	18	4	..	1	1	7	1	8	..	16	..	5	..	31	22	208	344	5
267	141	119	85	6	1	8	10	12	19	6	..	17	1	8	1	67	26	519	766	6
193	151	42	39	..	..	..	..	16	23	..	..	5	..	1	..	14	5	285	328	7
214	155	60	49	3	..	4	4	13	20	..	..	6	..	2	..	38	15	358	507	8
319	241	124	80	8	..	1	1	46	76	1	..	15	..	2	..	30	24	497	647	9

QUILON DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/ Forest range	Area in acres	Occupied residential houses: No. of houses	Occupied residential houses: No. of household	Total number of persons enumerated: Persons	Total number of persons enumerated: Males	Total number of persons enumerated: Females	Scheduled Castes: M	Scheduled Castes: F	Scheduled Tribes: M	Scheduled Tribes: F	Literate and educated persons: M	Literate and educated persons: F	Total Workers I—IX: M	Total Workers I—IX: F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Midland Villages—*contd.*														
25	Pallickal	5,525.03	2,236	2,242	11,616	5,850	5,766	1,203	1,186	..	..	2,650	1,741	2,987	1,464
1	Pallickal		339	339	1,658	806	852	215	228	...	..	353	228	455	257
2	Kaithakkal		164	164	804	402	402	77	71	...	..	177	97	244	107
3	Cherukunnam		115	115	590	298	292	48	45	...	..	156	109	160	91
4	Thottuva		232	232	1,248	632	616	166	176	...	..	263	183	328	197
5	Pazhakulam West		448	454	2,467	1,249	1,218	130	114	...	..	481	309	610	365
6	Elampallil		455	455	2,305	1,185	1,120	308	278	..	..	650	438	571	157
7	Thengamom		483	483	2,544	1,278	1,266	259	274	...	..	570	377	619	290
26	Sooranad North	5,601.59	2,859	2,884	15,442	7,735	7,707	1,298	1,268	...	..	3,824	2,637	3,972	2,235
1	Panthrandummuri		20	20	97	44	53	2	..	...	..	15	9	26	29
2	Pulikulam		207	207	1,134	575	559	133	139	...	..	198	105	339	301
3	Anayadi		543	549	2,801	1,404	1,397	269	245	...	..	787	551	716	493
4	Naduvilemuri		329	329	1,798	921	877	152	135	..	..	552	367	441	248
5	Thekkemuri		372	376	2,156	1,060	1,096	72	80	...	..	449	285	525	315
6	Pathirikkal		184	187	1,016	514	502	131	146	...	..	255	171	271	132
7	Idappanayam		139	145	736	354	382	97	115	...	..	164	135	188	92
8	Padinjattum Muri		348	353	1,909	987	922	161	156	...	..	528	342	512	153
9	Padinjattum Kizhakkum Muri		717	718	3,795	1,876	1,919	281	252	...	..	876	672	954	472
27	Sooranad South	4,242.71	2,268	2,297	12,320	6,190	6,130	989	1,035	..	..	2,707	1,776	3,051	1,208
1	Eravichira Naduvil		337	342	1,823	918	905	169	186	..	..	432	286	463	162
2	Eravichira Padinjaru		141	143	724	363	361	40	35	..	..	92	55	181	48
3	Kidangayan North		216	223	1,272	655	617	114	125	..	..	243	136	288	62
4	Kidangayan Naduvil		213	217	1,221	616	605	148	157	..	..	209	124	294	107
5	Kidangayan Kannimel		122	122	679	341	338	75	74	..	..	164	96	171	76
6	Thrikunnapuzha South		257	259	1,327	679	648	109	93	..	..	370	228	326	130
7	Thrikunnapuzha North		197	199	1,159	580	579	81	87	..	..	279	207	288	91
8	Eravichira Kizhakku		224	224	1,150	570	580	83	97	..	..	296	203	290	103
9	Inchakkad		275	277	1,367	673	694	86	98	..	..	284	199	366	241
10	Ayikkunnam		286	291	1,598	795	803	84	83	..	..	338	242	384	188
28	Poruvazhi	4,781.05	2,629	2,645	14,451	7,263	7,188	1,272	1,219	...	..	2,766	1,845	3,579	1,901
1	Vadakke Kara		296	299	1,609	825	784	144	114	...	..	354	365	410	180
2	Edakkatt Kara		827	830	4,461	2,260	2,201	554	500	..	..	899	595	1,103	874
3	Naduvilekara		181	182	1,001	501	500	41	41	..	..	277	221	237	108
4	Pallikkara		221	224	1,234	613	621	66	65	..	..	249	129	303	116
5	Kampladi		566	570	3,275	1,660	1,615	85	85	..	..	534	252	798	260
6	Ambalathubhagom		538	540	2,871	1,404	1,467	382	414	..	..	453	263	728	363
29	Sasthamcotta	6,034.91	2,876	2,977	16,309	8,209	8,100	1,295	1,311	..	..	3,908	2,604	3,946	1,513
1	Panapetty		376	377	2,096	1,073	1,023	152	141	..	..	420	233	519	230
2	Manakkara		704	745	4,141	2,084	2,057	274	266	..	..	1,177	904	968	394
3	Pallisserikkal		599	638	3,431	1,733	1,698	203	196	..	..	584	278	811	201
4	Peruvelikkara		140	149	837	431	406	82	78	..	..	262	179	214	72
5	Muthupilakkad West		539	546	2,965	1,482	1,483	353	385	..	..	696	450	751	361
6	Muthupilakkad East		189	189	972	468	504	127	137	..	..	238	174	242	128
7	Karinthottuva		329	333	1,867	938	929	104	108	..	..	531	386	441	127
30	West Kallada	3,302.52	2,029	2,166	12,087	6,099	5,988	1,260	1,273	..	..	3,445	2,417	2,948	1,191
1	Kanatharkunnam		270	309	1,786	913	873	128	142	..	..	503	323	430	142
2	Kothapuram		223	258	1,418	729	689	146	133	..	..	424	317	317	139
3	Ayithottuva South		287	304	1,635	855	780	247	226	..	..	488	333	414	242
4	Ayithottuva North		328	342	1,902	928	974	237	252	..	..	545	418	484	288

ABSTRACT

KERALA STATE

Workers																			
As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
1,925	733	499	389	65	5	31	65	117	196	27	...	89	5	21	...	213	71	2,863	4,302	25
300	93	88	80	4	..	1	10	20	57	2	..	14	3	3	..	23	14	351	595	1
178	52	28	20	1	1	5	12	12	20	2	..	5	..	4	..	9	2	158	295	2
105	62	22	11	3	..	..	..	11	16	1	..	1	..	2	..	15	2	138	201	3
212	119	25	18	43	4	2	3	18	43	3	..	5	..	1	..	19	10	304	419	4
335	235	96	71	6	..	11	28	24	19	6	..	55	2	5	..	72	10	639	853	5
348	19	128	95	5	..	6	4	24	17	1	..	3	..	5	..	51	22	614	963	6
447	153	112	94	3	..	6	8	8	24	12	..	6	..	1	..	24	11	659	976	7
2,372	1,169	811	634	52	3	28	69	194	271	32	...	217	3	15	..	251	86	3,763	5,472	26
16	23	4	5	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	18	24	1
200	195	80	55	..	..	4	10	18	35	2	..	8	..	2	..	25	6	236	258	2
411	271	161	121	16	..	9	9	35	71	2	..	31	..	3	..	48	21	688	904	3
257	119	91	70	12	1	2	1	43	46	3	..	5	..	1	..	27	11	480	629	4
261	209	71	47	9	2	3	7	15	43	8	..	132	2	2	..	24	5	535	781	5
188	68	51	41	1	..	2	11	11	9	1	..	1	..	2	..	14	3	243	370	6
111	27	53	50	..	..	4	5	8	1	..	..	3	..	..	..	9	9	166	290	7
324	44	109	97	7	..	2	..	26	..	..	..	9	..	1	..	34	12	475	769	8
604	213	191	148	7	..	2	26	34	65	16	..	28	1	4	..	68	19	922	1,447	9
1,779	317	594	323	53	..	50	73	174	429	7	...	149	...	24	1	221	65	3,139	4,922	27
277	26	98	77	11	..	..	..	21	47	3	..	14	..	..	..	39	12	455	743	1
104	10	54	8	7	..	..	4	4	18	1	..	3	..	1	..	7	8	182	313	2
186	13	49	18	..	..	..	..	35	30	1	..	3	..	2	..	12	1	367	555	3
161	18	75	40	2	..	..	..	11	37	1	..	19	..	5	..	20	12	322	498	4
86	10	50	27	4	..	..	..	8	29	..	..	7	..	2	..	14	10	170	262	5
160	21	64	38	3	..	11	17	17	45	..	..	26	..	4	..	41	9	353	518	6
149	18	67	41	7	..	8	3	20	29	..	..	11	..	5	..	21	..	292	488	7
172	24	63	44	7	..	1	10	15	20	1	..	6	..	3	1	22	4	280	477	8
227	109	40	11	4	..	21	30	28	85	..	..	25	..	..	..	21	6	307	453	9
257	68	34	19	8	..	9	9	15	89	..	..	35	..	2	..	24	3	411	615	10
2,246	857	586	283	38	..	94	80	159	605	17	..	236	2	29	...	174	74	3,684	5,287	28
252	65	62	40	4	..	24	21	24	35	4	..	4	..	2	...	34	19	415	604	1
658	386	264	87	11	..	37	27	62	356	2	..	17	..	11	..	41	18	1,157	1,327	2
137	65	34	..	7	..	8	6	12	22	4	..	6	2	2	..	27	13	264	392	3
161	62	38	20	9	..	2	9	12	22	4	..	57	..	1	..	19	3	310	505	4
509	189	52	19	5	..	4	1	35	35	..	..	150	..	13	..	30	16	862	1,355	5
529	90	136	117	2	..	19	16	14	135	3	..	2	..	..	..	23	5	676	1,104	6
1,861	229	665	188	87	1	90	86	390	854	65	1	306	73	48	...	434	81	4,263	6,587	29
291	73	64	25	1	..	18	6	56	114	6	..	43	..	7	..	33	12	554	793	1
323	57	149	48	45	..	27	36	107	150	11	..	114	73	22	..	170	30	1,116	1,663	2
377	34	99	37	15	..	22	28	71	90	9	..	118	..	13	..	87	12	922	1,497	3
133	10	52	6	..	..	..	5	12	47	..	..	2	..	1	..	14	4	217	334	4
416	34	163	46	6	..	2	3	70	265	..	..	19	..	2	..	73	13	731	1,122	5
102	10	77	10	3	..	8	6	29	100	1	..	7	..	..	..	15	2	226	376	6
219	11	61	16	17	1	13	2	45	88	38	1	3	..	3	..	42	8	497	802	7
1,038	71	585	161	175	..	115	447	242	340	9	...	105	44	67	1	612	127	3,151	4,797	30
64	..	49	15	44	..	10	7	27	78	2	..	25	14	28	..	181	28	483	731	1
72	7	48	16	35	..	6	47	43	24	3	..	14	9	13	..	83	36	412	550	2
116	6	105	45	23	..	33	167	40	15	1	..	11	..	2	..	83	9	441	538	3
146	24	140	43	34	..	36	188	38	22	1	..	18	..	4	..	67	11	444	686	4

QUILON DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/ Forest range	Area in acres	Occupied residential houses: No. of houses	Occupied residential houses: No. of household	Total number of persons enumerated: Persons	Total number of persons enumerated: Males	Total number of persons enumerated: Females	Scheduled Castes: M	Scheduled Castes: F	Scheduled Tribes: M	Scheduled Tribes: F	Literate and educated persons: M	Literate and educated persons: F	Total Workers I—IX: M	Total Workers I—IX: F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Midland Villages—*contd.*														
5	Valiapadom		447	453	2,520	1,261	1,259	297	299	..	..	702	488	631	193
6	Koyikkalbhagom		281	292	1,730	850	880	146	152	..	..	482	384	407	97
7	Naduvilekkara		193	208	1,096	563	533	59	69	..	..	301	154	265	90
31	Kunnathur	5,298.60	2,699	2,717	14,802	7,347	7,455	1,331	1,342	..	..	3,726	2,637	3,832	2,234
1	Kunnathur West		317	319	1,652	795	857	345	370	..	..	281	168	412	252
2	Thuruthikkara		380	381	2,108	1,048	1,060	125	128	..	..	496	362	538	336
3	Thottathummuri		116	117	648	331	317	66	69	..	..	188	121	164	100
4	Kunnathur East		250	252	1,472	749	723	99	98	..	..	368	250	394	201
5	Kunnathur Naduvil		133	133	724	351	373	30	17	..	..	191	131	188	156
6	Manampuzha		192	195	1,119	554	565	48	60	..	..	303	239	276	174
7	Iverkala Padinjattekara Thekku		154	156	906	448	458	85	82	..	..	266	189	236	77
8	Iverkala Padinjattekara Vadakku		477	478	2,592	1,292	1,300	288	309	..	..	660	497	663	427
9	Iverkala Padinjattekara	Naduvil	362	366	1,923	945	978	111	108	..	..	481	345	522	307
10	Iverkala Kizhakkekara Vadakku		117	117	642	334	308	56	35	..	..	201	135	183	71
11	Iverkala Kizhakkekara Kizhakku		80	81	374	180	194	20	15	..	..	103	71	92	49
12	Iverkala Kizhakkekara Thekku		121	122	642	320	322	58	51	..	..	188	129	164	84
32	Kadampanad	5,918.92	3,101	3,120	17,438	8,687	8,751	1,365	1,366	..	..	4,622	3,499	4,128	1,660
1	Kadampanad North		1,074	1,086	6,196	3,134	3,062	456	468	..	..	1,638	1,265	1,485	727
2	Kadampanad South		223	223	1,545	730	815	104	123	..	..	375	305	351	167
3	Thuvayoor South		796	799	4,317	2,167	2,150	532	504	..	..	1,221	953	1,047	437
4	Mannadikalakku Padinjaru		393	393	1,939	970	969	119	116	..	..	569	433	447	127
5	Mannadi Padinjaru-Thazhathu		79	79	451	227	224	21	18	..	..	124	91	112	29
6	Mannadi Padinjaru Kizhakku		72	72	413	198	215	25	29	..	..	123	111	89	25
7	Mannadi Kizhakke Muka Muri		130	131	773	385	388	53	52	..	..	169	117	167	42
8	Mannadi Kalakku Kizhakku		119	121	615	288	327	23	29	..	..	152	88	149	44
9	Mannadi Kizhakku Naduvil		53	53	255	127	128	5	6	..	..	71	46	61	19
10	Memannadi		162	163	934	461	473	27	21	..	..	180	90	220	43
33	Ezhamkulam	7,549.95	3,687	3,724	21,244	10,527	10,717	1,382	1,444	..	..	5,837	4,288	4,835	1,703
1	Ezhamkulam		809	824	4,720	2,342	2,378	309	334	..	..	1,140	858	1,086	402
2	Puramp		118	121	746	381	365	8	11	..	..	141	69	156	19
3	Nedumon		423	429	2,543	1,231	1,312	146	166	..	..	665	530	563	184
4	Arukalikkal East		288	288	1,613	797	816	109	109	..	..	532	422	392	65
5	Arukalikkal West		625	629	3,643	1,813	1,830	186	203	..	..	972	703	836	283
6	Kadika		480	483	2,690	1,377	1,313	164	157	..	..	867	654	604	225
7	Enath		561	566	3,199	1,581	1,618	325	329	..	..	933	601	713	350
8	Elangamangalam		383	384	2,090	1,005	1,085	135	135	..	..	587	451	485	175
34	Kodumon	3,804.27	1,748	1,759	9,112	4,540	4,572	1,177	1,213	..	..	2,638	1,995	2,288	1,297
1	Edathitta		331	332	1,713	853	860	274	296	..	..	459	372	434	357
2	Aykkad		579	582	2,983	1,474	1,509	385	365	..	..	837	645	750	417
3	Kodumon		838	845	4,416	2,213	2,203	518	552	..	..	1,342	978	1,104	523

ABSTRACT

KERALA STATE

Workers																			
As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
276	13	152	32	26	..	16	9	64	103	2	..	20	21	13	..	62	15	630	1,066	5
229	8	60	5	11	..	2	1	21	67	..	..	11	..	3	1	70	15	443	783	6
135	13	31	5	2	..	12	28	9	31	..	..	6	..	4	..	66	13	298	443	7
2,192	527	615	296	84	..	104	55	349	1,275	28	..	121	..	34	1	305	80	3,515	5,221	31
184	19	99	35	11	..	15	19	34	167	3	..	11	..	5	..	50	12	383	605	1
282	77	132	86	9	..	6	3	52	163	13	..	6	..	4	..	34	7	510	724	2
89	3	32	13	4	..	..	..	20	82	1	..	4	..	7	..	7	2	167	217	3
205	21	53	12	9	..	9	8	43	152	5	..	27	..	4	1	39	7	355	522	4
86	34	25	1	8	..	7	7	19	111	..	..	13	..	3	..	27	3	163	217	5
162	72	26	12	7	..	3	4	45	82	..	..	7	..	3	..	23	4	278	391	6
161	6	22	7	9	..	..	..	15	59	..	..	6	..	..	..	23	5	212	381	7
406	122	138	81	9	..	2	1	55	211	..	..	13	..	4	..	36	12	629	873	8
351	114	45	27	7	..	16	2	38	155	6	..	28	..	3	..	28	9	423	671	9
102	12	21	10	2	..	35	8	15	40	..	..	3	..	..	..	5	1	151	237	10
54	24	6	1	6	..	6	3	7	14	..	..	2	..	..	..	11	7	88	145	11
110	23	16	11	3	..	5	..	6	39	..	..	1	..	1	..	22	11	156	238	12
2,341	545	673	389	61	1	51	36	294	555	46	..	166	6	67	1	429	127	4,559	7,091	32
854	353	199	148	18	..	22	13	122	169	29	..	55	..	22	1	164	43	1,649	2,335	1
167	28	45	9	2	..	5	2	45	102	..	..	17	..	11	..	59	26	379	648	2
559	50	293	194	17	..	16	18	36	152	1	..	27	3	19	..	79	20	1,120	1,713	3
302	48	83	14	3	..	2	1	27	61	3	..	8	..	2	..	17	3	523	842	4
97	17	5	..	..	..	6	..	1	12	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	115	195	5
61	12	2	2	4	..	..	..	5	3	..	..	4	..	1	..	12	8	109	190	6
92	12	8	6	4	..	..	..	18	12	12	..	10	..	1	..	22	12	218	346	7
66	7	26	12	3	1	..	..	9	17	1	..	12	1	3	..	29	6	139	283	8
32	7	4	..	..	..	..	2	7	6	..	..	8	..	..	..	10	4	66	109	9
111	11	8	4	10	..	..	..	24	21	..	..	24	2	7	..	36	5	241	430	10
2,561	584	849	588	235	100	68	64	316	172	30	..	240	6	74	1	462	188	5,692	9,014	33
553	142	194	134	99	72	19	19	81	3	5	..	42	1	8	1	85	30	1,256	1,976	1
60	4	34	5	12	2	2	2	3	..	..	..	19	2	5	..	21	4	225	346	2
267	24	115	94	50	25	4	4	26	1	3	..	25	..	12	..	61	36	668	1,128	3
221	25	43	22	26	..	2	2	33	2	6	..	19	..	4	..	38	14	405	751	4
364	126	136	90	17	1	20	15	61	6	8	..	80	2	26	..	124	43	977	1,547	5
379	81	135	110	18	..	6	1	24	26	1	..	8	..	6	..	27	7	773	1,088	6
391	123	119	98	7	..	7	12	67	78	6	..	40	1	11	..	65	38	868	1,268	7
326	59	73	35	6	..	8	9	21	56	1	..	7	..	2	..	41	16	520	910	8
1,349	500	535	651	44	17	110	80	54	..	9	..	38	3	10	..	139	46	2,252	3,275	34
200	163	135	158	6	3	28	19	14	..	1	..	19	2	4	..	27	12	419	503	1
470	136	136	232	27	12	32	20	19	..	2	..	10	1	1	..	53	16	724	1,092	2
679	201	264	261	11	2	50	41	21	..	6	..	9	..	5	..	59	18	1,109	1,680	3

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QUILON DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/ Forest range	Area in acres	Occupied residential houses: No. of houses	Occupied residential houses: No. of household	Total number of persons enumerated: Persons	Total number of persons enumerated: Males	Total number of persons enumerated: Females	Scheduled Castes: M	Scheduled Castes: F	Scheduled Tribes: M	Scheduled Tribes: F	Literate and educated persons: M	Literate and educated persons: F	Total Workers I—IX: M	Total Workers I—IX: F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Midland Villages—*Concld.*														
35	Enadimangalam	7,603.89	2,551	2,582	14,730	7,314	7,416	1,285	1,290	--	--	4,079	3,311	3,458	1,908
	1 Poothankara		403	404	2,280	1,083	1,197	170	199	..	..	618	493	544	424
	2 Mangad		397	399	2,389	1,208	1,181	116	128	..	..	655	518	517	456
	3 Elamanoor		388	397	2,097	1,094	1,003	258	236	..	..	618	444	570	198
	4 Kunnada		342	349	1,871	922	949	256	237	..	..	464	348	434	205
	5 Kurumpakara		438	439	2,455	1,181	1,274	308	318	..	..	614	540	571	316
	6 Maroor		583	594	3,638	1,826	1,812	177	172	..	..	1,110	968	822	309
	KARUNAGAPALLY TALUK T	**49856.67**	**46091**	**46776**	**265187**	**133004**	**132183**	**12347**	**12320**	**8**	**4**	**77150**	**53797**	**59639**	**32079**
	Midland Village														
36	Mynagapally	4,869.03	3,515	3,583	20,937	10,572	10,365	1,748	1,725	..	..	5,941	4,190	4,869	1,871
	1 Vadakkan Mynagapally		429	429	2,430	1,220	1,210	146	138	..	..	739	514	607	248
	2 Thekkan Mynagapally		515	520	3,104	1,603	1,501	422	366	..	..	871	558	709	290
	3 Edavanasery		218	218	1,173	585	588	89	96	..	..	247	173	273	98
	4 Kadappa		915	939	5,523	2,784	2,739	471	468	..	..	1,641	1,261	1,241	506
	5 Kizhakakara		274	289	1,692	852	840	91	90	..	..	536	448	426	179
	6 Kovoor		499	514	2,939	1,479	1,460	287	325	..	..	911	650	681	287
	7 Venga		665	674	4,076	2,049	2,027	242	242	..	..	996	586	932	263
	Lowland Villages														
37	Perunad	3,853.07	4,035	4,134	22,605	10,916	11,689	786	850	--	--	6,382	4,567	5,144	3,975
	1 Prayar Thekku		880	897	5,011	2,461	2,550	139	167	..	..	1,286	840	1,195	1,053
	2 Perunad		343	356	1,931	921	1,010	78	79	..	..	579	372	453	381
	3 Klappana Vadakku		519	534	2,974	1,398	1,576	103	105	..	..	922	709	631	604
	4 Klappana Thekku		374	379	2,123	1,048	1,075	98	111	..	..	603	458	428	353
	5 Perumathazha		272	280	1,451	702	749	46	54	..	..	414	267	353	261
	6 Varavila		218	223	1,213	572	641	38	55	..	..	362	301	284	205
	7 Paikuzhi		421	433	2,576	1,294	1,282	138	141	..	..	802	551	591	285
	8 Valiakulangara		266	277	1,473	710	763	50	43	..	..	398	294	339	227
	9 Changankulangara		742	755	3,853	1,810	2,043	96	95	..	..	1,016	775	870	606
38	Krishnapuram	1,841.41	1,627	1,647	9,082	4,482	4,600	430	447	..	--	2,739	1,970	2,166	968
	1 Memana		493	502	2,818	1,375	1,443	113	127	..	..	839	569	675	307
	2 Njakanal		296	302	1,559	759	800	78	85	..	..	429	357	373	131
	3 Vyanakathukaranma		213	215	1,188	605	583	72	67	..	..	321	218	297	171
	4 Kotampalli		318	321	1,817	898	919	69	71	..	..	652	522	425	153
	5 Matathikaranma		307	307	1,700	845	855	98	97	..	..	498	304	396	206
39	Thazhava	5,826.64	4,285	4,320	22,969	11,452	11,517	1,110	1,092	--	--	6,232	4,295	5,491	3,292
	1 Vadakkummuri Mekku		517	520	2,665	1,333	1,332	125	104	..	..	808	569	674	487
	2 Kadathoor		528	531	2,870	1,407	1,463	157	146	..	..	670	433	595	405
	3 Thekkummuri Padeetakkara		392	398	2,020	1,025	995	80	77	..	..	635	416	441	223
	4 Thekkummuri Kizhakku		737	739	4,013	2,037	1,976	161	178	..	--	1,206	844	898	446

ABSTRACT

KERALA STATE

Workers																			
As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
1,553	1,004	868	714	383	57	43	7	146	5	40	..	97	2	38	2	290	117	3,856	5,508	35
272	290	142	96	48	28	..	..	28	1	2	..	5	..	2	..	45	9	539	773	1
244	349	106	85	86	3	..	..	20	..	10	..	12	..	1	..	38	19	691	725	2
176	26	178	125	62	9	22	7	22	1	5	..	24	..	6	..	75	30	524	805	3
201	51	144	137	37	8	11	..	8	1	2	..	5	..	1	..	25	8	488	744	4
320	137	150	154	30	9	6	..	23	..	4	..	4	..	6	1	28	15	610	958	5
340	151	148	117	120	..	4	..	45	2	17	..	47	2	22	1	79	36	1,004	1,503	6
TALUK																				
13732	**2205**	**6650**	**2327**	**9868**	**138**	**4241**	**20257**	**4030**	**4303**	**602**	**3**	**4579**	**326**	**3163**	**13**	**12774**	**2507**	**73365**	**100104**	**T**
2,139	225	1,038	345	192	..	69	65	450	1,092	62	1	212	7	109	..	598	136	5,703	8,494	36
311	31	90	21	9	..	1	..	102	179	7	..	18	..	9	..	60	17	613	962	1
266	37	204	56	29	..	9	..	68	180	10	..	24	..	8	..	91	17	894	1,211	2
152	17	38	16	6	..	3	..	14	64	4	..	27	..	9	..	20	1	312	490	3
429	54	285	66	77	..	31	16	120	325	35	..	47	..	29	..	188	45	1,543	2,233	4
182	16	130	44	17	..	..	5	19	94	2	..	8	..	8	..	60	20	426	661	5
326	31	118	82	36	..	22	41	66	105	1	..	15	4	7	..	90	24	798	1,173	6
473	39	173	60	18	..	3	3	61	145	3	1	73	3	39	..	89	12	1,117	1,764	7
1,266	228	565	201	337	3	494	3,149	304	128	39	..	406	1	438	..	1,295	265	5,772	7,714	37
206	59	71	29	98	..	195	894	87	11	2	..	89	..	160	..	287	60	1,266	1,497	1
146	9	39	6	41	..	61	337	6	2	2	..	27	..	41	..	90	27	468	629	2
163	41	35	9	25	..	75	504	18	3	6	..	41	..	80	..	188	47	767	972	3
89	15	50	13	39	..	19	295	54	6	3	..	30	..	80	..	64	24	620	722	4
100	5	39	15	22	..	23	216	26	10	8	..	29	..	31	..	75	15	349	488	5
80	13	36	32	28	2	25	138	9	5	4	..	14	..	7	..	81	15	288	436	6
119	18	57	34	38	1	30	134	50	48	3	..	93	1	14	..	187	49	703	997	7
100	11	74	17	16	..	22	181	22	13	1	..	24	..	7	..	73	5	371	536	8
263	57	164	46	30	..	44	450	32	30	10	..	59	..	18	..	250	23	940	1,437	9
769	137	497	234	102	2	98	434	111	68	20	..	175	..	34	..	360	93	2,316	3,632	38
165	28	116	45	30	..	22	177	26	25	8	..	100	..	12	..	196	32	700	1,136	1
110	21	90	19	40	2	28	46	24	26	10	..	23	..	8	..	40	17	386	669	2
89	12	102	71	17	..	13	58	13	9	1	..	12	..	6	..	44	21	308	412	3
250	44	63	17	10	..	26	76	11	2	1	..	9	..	4	..	51	14	473	766	4
155	32	126	82	5	..	9	77	37	6	..	..	31	..	4	..	29	9	449	649	5
2,335	449	1,102	294	154	2	276	1,909	380	475	55	..	306	1	94	..	789	162	5,961	8,225	39
265	21	172	24	14	..	88	418	49	8	3	..	20	..	10	..	53	16	659	845	1
167	12	110	19	40	..	26	299	44	54	7	..	74	..	23	..	104	21	812	1,058	2
161	28	25	6	16	..	25	136	39	35	5	..	31	..	23	..	116	18	584	772	3
275	24	178	41	43	..	40	251	77	108	1	..	62	..	13	..	209	22	1,139	1,530	4

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QUILON DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/ Forest range	Area in acres	Occupied residential houses: No. of houses	Occupied residential houses: No. of households	Total number of persons enumerated: Persons	Total number of persons enumerated: Males	Total number of persons enumerated: Females	Scheduled Castes: M	Scheduled Castes: F	Scheduled Tribes: M	Scheduled Tribes: F	Literate and educated persons: M	Literate and educated persons: F	Total Workers I—IX: M	Total Workers I—IX: F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Lowland Villages—*contd.*														
5	Vadakkummuri Kizhakku		358	360	1,959	957	1,002	76	76	..	..	592	461	479	355
6	Manappali Thekku		395	399	2,159	1,084	1,075	124	125	..	..	631	451	551	329
7	Manappali Vadakku		453	460	2,464	1,216	1,248	76	68	..	..	612	439	613	374
8	Pavumba Vadakku		411	411	2,135	1,065	1,070	146	130	..	..	403	245	557	233
9	Pavumba Thekku		494	502	2,684	1,328	1,356	165	188	..	..	675	437	683	440
40	**Thodiyoor**	**5,092.49**	3,808	3,845	21,542	10,891	10,651	1,347	1,353	..	..	5,974	3,898	4,875	2,519
1	Puliyoorvanchi Vadakku		535	536	2,895	1,475	1,420	148	152	..	..	821	484	715	447
2	Thodiyoor		566	572	3,149	1,581	1,568	248	248	..	..	666	392	731	489
3	Vengara		420	423	2,226	1,127	1,099	170	197	..	..	552	324	530	233
4	Puliyoorvanchi Thekku		776	786	4,321	2,187	2,134	169	162	..	..	1,285	853	963	391
5	Muzhangodi		584	590	3,339	1,686	1,653	277	263	..	..	984	676	744	389
6	Kallelibhagom		927	938	5,612	2,835	2,777	335	331	..	..	1,666	1,169	1,192	570
41	**Kulasekharapuram**	**4,636.98**	5,328	5,368	29,850	14,932	14,918	802	794	..	..	8,155	5,499	6,878	4,726
1	Kuzhithura		294	299	1,957	1,028	929	16	20	..	..	703	536	469	62
2	Alappadu		299	302	1,888	962	926	5	7	..	..	607	497	435	187
3	Athinad Thekku		1,374	1,387	7,753	3,914	3,839	240	233	..	..	2,221	1,460	1,773	1,329
4	Athinad Vadakku		960	967	5,266	2,557	2,709	159	173	..	..	1,434	1,031	1,221	880
5	Kottakkupuram		802	802	4,387	2,188	2,199	128	139	..	..	1,213	830	1,035	911
6	Neelikulam		454	458	2,416	1,190	1,226	105	77	..	..	582	358	547	388
7	Karunagapally		249	250	1,316	648	668	32	21	..	..	332	227	321	280
8	Kadathoor		687	689	3,621	1,817	1,804	51	53	..	..	678	297	787	516
9	Punnakulam		209	214	1,246	628	618	66	71	..	..	385	263	290	173
42	**Karunagapally**	**5,227.80**	6,081	6,199	36,955	18,528	18,427	1,494	1,517	8	4	11,629	8,659	8,247	4,302
1	Cheriazheekal		575	591	3,867	1,962	1,905	21	24	..	..	1,251	1,018	881	138
2	Pandarathuruthu		320	327	2,140	1,090	1,050	12	10	..	..	617	472	497	84
3	Vellanathuruthu		258	269	1,632	808	824	76	78	..	..	498	439	328	61
4	Kozhikkodu Kizhakku		311	313	1,847	911	936	135	126	..	..	574	470	357	216
5	Kozhikkodu Mekku		917	934	5,716	2,856	2,860	214	231	..	..	1,590	1,023	1,234	816
6	Maruthoorkulangara Thekku		1,008	1,017	5,897	2,931	2,966	192	214	..	..	1,752	1,272	1,342	1,056
7	Maruthoorkulangara Vadakku		209	214	1,130	578	552	87	70	..	..	402	306	226	157
8	Alappad		448	456	2,534	1,266	1,268	97	102	..	..	894	658	636	617
9	Nambaruvikala		209	214	1,217	600	617	68	51	..	..	397	306	278	171
10	Padanayarkulangara Vadakku		895	905	5,359	2,725	2,634	230	251	..	..	1,713	1,144	1,200	374
11	Padanayarkulangara Thekku		476	495	3,160	1,600	1,560	158	164	..	..	1,157	902	713	262
12	Ayanivelikulangara Vadakku		145	150	802	403	399	74	77	..	..	232	179	186	103
13	Ayanivelikulangara Thekku		210	211	1,037	486	551	82	84	..	..	330	306	229	169
14	Kesavapuram		100	103	617	312	305	48	35	8	4	222	164	140	78
43	**Panmana**	**4,164.28**	5,552	5,593	32,025	16,260	15,765	1,543	1,524	..	..	9,434	6,087	6,670	3,220
1	Kollaka		507	515	2,985	1,450	1,535	248	247	..	..	872	701	616	353
2	Vadakkumthala Kizhakku		763	764	4,197	2,130	2,067	234	231	..	..	1,061	532	907	452
3	Mullakeri		228	228	1,355	690	665	66	56	..	..	390	188	253	84
4	Vadakkumthala Mekku		465	467	2,757	1,385	1,372	155	156	..	..	771	519	551	336
5	Perookara		181	181	1,005	491	514	25	19	..	..	278	161	196	115
6	Ponmana		399	403	2,449	1,304	1,145	85	87	..	..	849	577	484	352
7	Chittoor		515	518	3,022	1,545	1,477	170	174	..	..	1,038	764	664	348

ABSTRACT

KERALA STATE

Workers																				
As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
171	29	93	7	14	..	25	272	34	10	1	..	29	..	7	..	105	37	478	647	5
228	49	102	28	8	1	41	216	27	22	4	..	30	..	7	..	104	13	533	746	6
234	34	215	26	10	..	20	279	37	17	15	..	31	1	6	..	45	17	603	874	7
396	94	90	88	3	..	1	10	35	37	1	..	20	..	1	..	10	4	508	837	8
438	158	117	55	6	1	10	28	38	184	18	..	9	..	4	..	43	14	645	916	9
1,450	287	759	287	194	4	152	1,122	439	698	72	..	584	5	242	..	983	116	6,016	8,132	40
246	85	105	45	30	..	28	260	74	42	1	..	97	..	10	..	124	15	760	973	1
250	33	164	102	40	..	26	293	43	41	6	..	68	2	10	..	124	18	850	1,079	2
238	82	106	66	16	..	22	19	42	55	7	..	20	..	9	..	70	11	597	866	3
225	40	143	32	19	..	43	225	75	76	12	..	155	..	56	..	235	18	1,224	1,743	4
271	33	151	30	31	..	18	109	69	193	18	..	76	1	26	..	84	23	942	1,264	5
220	14	90	12	58	4	15	216	136	291	28	..	168	2	131	..	346	31	1,643	2,207	6
1,242	275	553	125	981	6	482	3,284	487	755	37	..	631	2	582	1	1,883	278	8,054	10,192	41
9	5	2	..	326	2	8	45	15	3	..	..	40	..	2	..	67	7	559	867	1
17	..	..	..	287	..	20	165	5	2	..	..	18	..	10	..	78	20	527	739	2
302	63	236	29	137	3	164	1,073	97	79	9	..	165	..	225	..	438	82	2,141	2,510	3
280	26	74	14	73	..	85	649	115	126	2	..	70	..	143	..	379	65	1,336	1,829	4
156	20	52	6	59	..	104	483	89	370	12	..	84	2	136	..	343	30	1,153	1,288	5
142	69	32	30	41	1	10	218	53	42	7	..	54	..	21	1	187	27	643	838	6
134	52	65	29	10	..	22	184	19	3	2	..	15	..	5	..	49	12	327	388	7
115	13	58	3	34	..	56	424	67	65	4	..	165	..	29	..	259	11	1,030	1,288	8
87	27	34	14	14	..	13	43	27	65	1	..	20	..	11	..	83	24	338	445	9
978	122	540	272	1,887	10	836	3,244	479	216	109	1	683	22	666	4	2,069	411	10,281	14,125	42
29	10	2	..	665	..	13	88	9	3	1	..	49	9	10	1	103	27	1,081	1,767	1
18	..	3	..	402	4	11	56	12	12	1	..	21	1	2	..	27	11	593	966	2
17	4	10	9	222	1	7	36	9	..	2	..	9	1	2	..	50	10	480	763	3
92	3	46	31	51	..	25	159	11	2	4	..	18	..	15	..	95	21	554	720	4
163	10	136	47	179	..	98	721	31	13	19	..	96	..	189	1	323	24	1,622	2,044	5
164	12	103	34	129	..	271	951	88	14	21	..	95	1	142	..	329	44	1,589	1,910	6
44	4	3	..	26	..	23	131	21	5	3	..	15	..	13	..	78	17	352	395	7
78	8	47	13	38	..	185	558	44	24	12	..	48	..	73	..	111	14	630	651	8
114	15	8	4	25	1	21	123	23	10	4	..	17	..	2	..	64	18	322	446	9
111	20	68	52	60	4	37	97	121	82	16	1	175	4	121	1	491	113	1,525	2,260	10
59	12	46	31	27	..	77	117	75	28	17	..	98	6	54	1	260	67	887	1,298	11
24	9	35	12	20	..	44	61	5	6	1	..	15	..	8	..	34	15	217	296	12
45	11	20	27	27	..	17	116	17	2	8	..	11	..	20	..	64	13	257	382	13
20	4	13	12	16	..	7	30	13	15	..	..	16	..	15	..	40	17	172	227	14
1,327	121	498	223	1,477	7	326	2,352	401	128	107	1	520	1	269	1	1,745	386	9,590	12,545	43
80	17	43	32	60	3	34	171	41	56	34	..	66	..	35	..	223	74	834	1,182	1
226	32	22	5	113	1	58	337	50	23	10	..	75	..	19	..	334	54	1,223	1,615	2
65	7	13	10	60	..	14	57	10	5	..	..	14	..	4	..	73	5	437	581	3
125	10	35	16	114	..	25	262	50	10	3	..	37	..	47	..	115	38	834	1,036	4
50	1	23	1	58	..	16	103	3	..	..	..	10	..	16	..	20	10	295	399	5
59	1	19	18	209	..	29	313	3	1	1	..	21	..	47	..	96	19	820	793	6
112	9	30	36	216	..	20	272	62	3	12	..	46	..	43	..	123	28	881	1,129	7

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Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/ Forest range	Area in acres	Occupied residential houses: No. of houses	Occupied residential houses: No. of household	Total number of persons enumerated: Persons	Total number of persons enumerated: Males	Total number of persons enumerated: Females	Scheduled Castes: M	Scheduled Castes: F	Scheduled Tribes: M	Scheduled Tribes: F	Literate and educated persons: M	Literate and educated persons: F	Total Workers I—IX: M	Total Workers I—IX: F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Lowland Villages—*contd.*														
8	Panmana		83	83	481	246	235	25	20	..	..	159	120	100	57
9	Midappally		139	141	986	501	485	43	52	..	..	247	109	199	97
10	Palod		70	74	415	210	205	10	16	..	..	113	67	93	26
11	Maveli		186	187	1,096	559	537	28	34	..	..	306	175	273	145
12	Nettiyadu		156	156	777	407	370	20	15	..	..	193	113	175	50
13	Manayil		74	74	383	188	195	39	31	..	..	122	88	85	29
14	Kumalathrabhagom		166	166	574	294	280	25	23	..	..	160	88	113	16
15	Kanankarabhagom		166	166	969	490	479	52	55	..	..	257	100	199	89
16	Vazhayilbhagom		89	89	501	251	250	4	3	..	..	124	43	93	39
17	Naduvathuchery		221	222	1,300	664	636	49	50	..	..	363	204	215	61
18	Aekalabhagom		152	152	861	433	428	39	30	..	..	272	178	177	62
19	Kolam		164	168	1,041	548	493	15	24	..	..	356	245	228	100
20	Mekad		343	349	2,157	1,085	1,072	106	104	..	..	724	607	457	176
21	Kalari		142	143	893	467	426	42	32	..	..	295	186	199	68
22	Vaduthala		187	191	937	490	447	32	33	..	..	217	112	220	116
23	Chola		156	156	884	432	452	31	32	..	..	267	210	173	49
44	Chavara	2,937.70	4,379	4,464	25,524	12,921	12,603	1,067	1,059	..	..	7,498	5,240	5,593	2,564
1	Kovilthottam		306	323	1,751	960	791	11	10	..	..	540	368	453	85
2	Cherusseribhagom		390	398	2,357	1,195	1,162	118	116	..	..	759	541	444	275
3	Karithura		256	258	1,403	729	674	6	7	..	..	401	297	306	49
4	Chavara		600	609	3,647	1,828	1,819	219	211	..	..	1,237	923	779	216
5	Kulangarabhagom		589	595	3,567	1,849	1,718	179	147	..	..	1,143	818	827	423
6	Puthucaud		543	572	3,259	1,605	1,654	197	215	..	..	1,018	757	740	489
7	Kottakakam		269	274	1,510	769	741	95	88	..	..	457	310	354	157
8	Thottinu Vaduku		166	167	960	500	460	54	53	..	..	267	155	190	71
9	Madapally		294	294	1,656	828	828	54	68	..	..	437	294	349	178
10	Chola		58	58	300	142	158	9	6	..	..	63	37	62	29
11	Mukundapuram		251	259	1,468	719	749	42	42	..	..	320	163	291	115
12	Menampally		445	445	2,467	1,221	1,246	67	79	..	..	647	451	542	294
13	Pattathanam		212	212	1,179	576	603	16	17	..	..	209	126	256	183
45	Thekkumbhagom	7,525.46	3,343	3,423	19,613	9,895	9,718	697	668	..	..	6,459	5,006	4,386	2,155
1	Neendakara		1,409	1,437	8,745	4,465	4,280	326	297	..	..	2,878	2,277	1,932	633
2	Vadakkumbhagom		607	624	3,243	1,541	1,702	120	135	..	..	960	731	723	580
3	Malibhagom		455	469	2,490	1,284	1,206	74	61	..	..	875	641	600	398
4	Naduvathucherry		440	456	2,677	1,373	1,304	137	135	..	..	907	713	623	282
5	Thekkumbhagom		432	437	2,458	1,232	1,226	40	40	..	..	839	644	508	262
46	Thevalakara	3,881.81	4,138	4,200	24,085	12,155	11,930	1,323	1,291	..	..	6,707	4,386	5,320	2,487
1	Padinjattakara		599	600	3,505	1,777	1,728	200	224	..	..	906	607	764	235
2	Palakal		808	814	4,622	2,374	2,248	291	260	..	..	1,063	601	1,053	360
3	Puthansanketham		325	325	1,900	973	927	87	83	..	..	610	429	411	198
4	Koivila South		411	429	2,416	1,190	1,226	105	105	..	..	661	490	470	334
5	Koivila North		482	501	2,931	1,485	1,446	99	100	..	..	830	466	622	290
6	Mottakkal		120	125	743	360	383	41	41	..	..	231	152	167	53
7	Mulikala		320	329	1,718	856	862	116	102	..	..	409	201	399	206
8	Arinalloor		845	849	4,908	2,437	2,471	303	309	..	..	1,535	1,126	1,108	688
9	Naduvilakara		228	228	1,342	703	639	81	67	..	..	462	314	326	123

ABSTRACT

KERALA STATE

Workers																				
As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
15	1	17	9	33	..	4	46	7	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	17	1	146	178	8
33	1	13	16	56	..	9	74	16	..	4	..	28	..	2	..	38	6	302	388	9
19	..	5	..	21	..	4	24	10	..	4	..	13	..	3	..	14	2	117	179	10
26	..	84	12	79	..	8	128	6	1	..	..	26	..	2	..	42	4	286	392	11
36	1	13	..	48	..	11	41	13	2	5	..	10	..	1	..	38	6	232	320	12
32	..	5	1	6	..	2	14	..	5	3	..	1	..	3	..	33	9	103	166	13
21	1	13	1	17	..	9	8	13	3	..	..	7	..	..	..	33	3	181	264	14
39	6	28	14	37	..	21	57	7	6	1	..	21	..	5	..	40	6	291	390	15
31	1	2	1	11	..	3	33	2	2	..	..	22	..	1	..	21	2	158	211	16
60	3	21	10	39	..	8	34	15	6	..	..	25	..	..	..	47	8	449	575	17
45	4	4	6	29	..	5	42	28	..	1	1	13	1	3	..	49	8	256	366	18
34	..	3	..	40	..	9	78	31	1	4	..	17	..	2	..	88	21	320	393	19
74	6	16	6	100	1	7	105	27	..	11	..	23	..	20	1	179	57	628	896	20
62	2	19	8	23	..	5	49	3	..	1	..	12	..	3	..	71	9	268	358	21
24	11	30	17	74	2	15	77	3	..	3	..	29	..	4	..	38	9	270	331	22
59	7	40	4	34	..	10	27	1	4	10	..	4	..	2	..	13	7	259	403	23
735	160	240	135	1,966	29	426	1,733	411	186	45	..	338	33	312	3	1,120	285	7,328	10,039	44
2	..	..	..	250	..	6	74	2	..	..	..	8	..	165	1	20	10	507	706	1
70	8	50	22	96	1	44	216	18	3	7	..	32	1	12	..	115	24	751	887	2
..	1	..	..	205	..	2	9	17	27	2	..	15	..	28	..	37	12	423	625	3
38	14	5	..	258	5	51	93	111	56	12	..	69	2	34	1	201	45	1,049	1,603	4
101	29	23	16	358	4	40	297	69	10	6	..	60	2	17	..	153	65	1,022	1,295	5
63	24	14	27	253	15	90	328	61	27	6	..	45	18	21	..	187	50	865	1,165	6
56	4	40	28	134	1	18	83	28	25	1	..	16	..	5	1	56	15	415	584	7
42	9	28	12	57	..	21	46	6	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	32	4	310	389	8
117	9	34	18	62	1	19	116	30	16	1	..	27	..	5	..	54	18	479	650	9
22	1	9	4	11	..	4	21	..	..	1	..	7	..	..	..	8	3	80	129	10
85	8	14	5	61	..	27	92	15	5	2	..	20	..	8	..	59	5	428	634	11
88	18	19	2	167	2	52	218	44	14	1	..	24	9	14	..	133	31	679	952	12
51	35	4	1	54	..	52	140	10	3	3	..	14	1	3	..	65	3	320	420	13
369	45	96	7	1,481	42	595	1,577	300	173	33	..	288	92	257	2	967	217	5,509	7,563	45
11	2	13	..	1,028	26	148	430	112	26	14	..	124	45	58	1	424	103	2,533	3,647	1
91	3	30	4	118	7	160	406	64	113	9	..	42	13	48	..	161	34	818	1,122	2
85	16	17	..	115	3	136	337	33	3	3	..	51	13	35	..	125	26	681	808	3
104	10	22	3	110	3	111	195	71	28	3	..	42	14	30	1	130	28	750	1,022	4
78	14	14	..	110	3	40	209	20	3	4	..	29	7	86	..	127	26	724	964	5
1,122	156	762	204	1,097	33	487	1,388	268	381	23	..	436	162	160	2	965	158	6,835	9,443	46
168	20	150	33	128	4	34	95	37	63	5	..	59	..	19	1	164	19	1,013	1,493	1
186	33	175	49	238	12	44	194	54	42	6	..	158	2	27	..	165	28	1,321	1,888	2
112	13	50	17	53	..	55	151	10	1	..	..	21	..	3	..	107	16	562	729	3
52	9	41	10	180	8	59	262	22	2	3	..	22	31	20	..	71	12	720	892	4
118	6	37	7	141	..	103	153	26	46	..	..	39	50	6	..	152	28	863	1,156	5
39	..	40	9	9	..	11	10	25	29	..	..	7	..	6	..	30	5	193	330	6
86	13	100	32	36	..	25	84	17	75	2	..	44	..	13	..	76	2	457	656	7
262	43	147	29	264	6	137	384	59	112	4	..	51	79	59	..	125	35	1,329	1,783	8
99	19	22	18	48	3	19	55	18	14	3	..	35	..	7	1	75	13	377	516	9

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QUILON DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/ Forest range		Area in acres	Occupied residential houses: No. of houses	Occupied residential houses: No. of house-holds	Total number of persons enumerated: Persons	Total number of persons enumerated: Males	Total number of persons enumerated: Females	Scheduled Castes: M	Scheduled Castes: F	Scheduled Tribes: M	Scheduled Tribes: F	Literate and educated persons: M	Literate and educated persons: F	Total Workers I—IX: M	Total Workers I—IX: F
1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
																QUILON
	QUILON TALUK	**T**	**93962.67**	**83570**	**87896**	**525590**	**263059**	**262531**	**29118**	**30078**	**46**	**39**	**160883**	**117931**	**115602**	**60562**
		R	84400.04	61998	64654	381354	189148	192206	23272	24270	36	31	113012	82787	82617	48851
		U	9562.63	21572	23242	144236	73911	70325	5846	5808	10	8	47871	35144	32985	11711
	Midland Town															
I	**Kundara Town**		**2,755.53**	**3,316**	**3,417**	**20,945**	**10,743**	**10,202**	**1,497**	**1,501**	..	..	**7,001**	**5,281**	**4,829**	**2,148**
	Ward 1 Kanjirakode		1,477.00	1,397	1,411	8,885	4,556	4,329	587	611	..	..	3,054	2,448	2,012	737
	Block	1		141	142	939	484	455	10	18	..	..	344	313	191	59
	,,	2		137	137	904	426	478	31	29	..	..	276	294	179	65
	,,	3		144	144	882	457	425	73	85	..	..	319	251	182	109
	,,	4		142	142	920	457	463	220	222	..	..	226	138	205	176
	,,	5		143	143	960	499	461	129	134	..	..	303	214	203	101
	,,	6		143	148	940	474	466	27	37	..	..	350	281	212	62
	,,	7		150	151	995	515	480	79	72	..	..	382	297	262	60
	,,	8		164	164	848	472	376	2	1	..	..	362	272	261	37
	,,	9		145	147	954	483	471	7	8	..	..	306	253	198	50
	,,	10		88	93	543	289	254	9	5	..	..	186	135	119	18
	Ward 2 Kundara		514.00	260	272	1,890	963	927	40	43	..	..	689	563	418	123
	Block	11		74	75	522	256	266	31	27	..	..	192	172	121	33
	,,	12		136	140	981	528	453	4	7	..	..	376	275	214	45
	,,	13		50	57	387	179	208	5	9	..	..	121	116	83	45
	Ward 3 Punukunnur		464.00	757	797	4,669	2,416	2,253	430	434	..	..	1,479	1,007	1,121	576
	Block	14		83	84	517	265	252	14	16	..	..	136	111	98	63
	,,	15		141	142	764	376	388	47	39	..	..	228	153	185	112
	,,	16		137	147	941	503	438	44	39	..	..	321	179	243	72
	,,	17		122	140	805	453	352	36	42	..	..	278	172	201	58
	,,	18		141	149	857	420	437	121	133	..	..	266	206	203	123
	,,	19		133	135	785	399	386	168	165	..	..	250	186	191	148
	Ward 4 Perumpuzha		300.53	902	937	5,501	2,808	2,693	440	413	..	..	1,779	1,263	1,278	712
	Block	20		129	150	931	461	470	48	41	..	..	337	283	219	83
	,,	21		138	143	866	442	424	59	62	..	..	282	187	182	102
	,,	22		134	143	859	446	413	109	110	..	..	257	165	215	96
	,,	23		145	145	844	430	414	61	51	..	..	261	190	201	128
	,,	24		142	142	769	394	375	52	48	..	..	238	154	191	122
	,,	25		144	144	817	418	399	91	85	..	..	261	175	176	126
	,,	26		70	70	415	217	198	20	16	..	..	143	109	94	55
	Lowland Towns															
II	**Kilikollur**		**2,769.90**	**4,741**	**5,248**	**32,273**	**16,361**	**15,912**	**1,797**	**1,857**	**5**	**3**	**10,268**	**6,741**	**6,880**	**4,599**
	Ward 1 Karicodu		664.00	1,061	1,190	6,706	3,367	3,339	437	444	..	..	2,070	1,414	1,432	1,009
	Block	27		137	141	831	407	424	62	75	..	..	243	125	201	158
	,,	28		141	158	837	417	420	55	56	..	..	239	126	188	171
	,,	29		136	153	843	450	393	93	83	..	..	240	117	202	140
	,,	30		124	144	845	433	412	41	34	..	..	291	243	182	108
	,,	31		121	144	868	437	431	40	32	..	..	274	181	173	117
	,,	32		131	138	817	403	414	3	4	..	..	303	279	143	48
	,,	33		138	161	848	430	418	39	41	..	..	294	239	178	113
	,,	34		133	151	817	390	427	104	119	..	..	186	104	165	154

ABSTRACT

KERALA STATE

Workers																			
As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
TALUK																				
20951	**2637**	**9190**	**1295**	**9741**	**177**	**7265**	**15363**	**24411**	**33507**	**2049**	**19**	**11190**	**884**	**5832**	**61**	**24973**	**6619**	**147457**	**201969**	**T**
19048	2437	8451	1218	6904	115	6637	14139	16329	26810	1408	11	6330	682	2937	30	14573	3409	106531	143355	**R**
1903	200	739	77	2837	62	628	1224	8082	6697	641	8	4860	202	2895	31	10400	3210	40926	58614	**U**
1,199	**104**	**404**	**29**	**243**	**1**	**79**	**69**	**1,307**	**1,623**	**35**	**..**	**303**	**28**	**120**	**1**	**1,139**	**293**	**5,914**	**8,054**	**I**
356	37	97	9	190	1	47	39	653	513	19	..	101	24	48	1	501	113	2,544	3,592	
8	..	5	2	60	1	8	1	56	43	1	..	7	2	4	..	42	10	293	396	1
25	3	7	..	34	..	..	..	67	28	4	..	10	7	3	..	29	27	247	413	2
51	11	28	3	17	..	..	..	53	87	..	..	9	3	..	..	24	5	275	316	3
68	7	16	1	3	..	1	..	40	165	..	..	10	..	2	..	65	3	252	287	4
50	4	31	3	1	..	6	..	49	90	2	..	8	..	6	..	50	4	296	360	5
43	4	7	..	3	..	9	..	65	35	1	..	11	1	18	1	55	21	262	404	6
41	4	..	..	14	..	11	9	99	37	..	..	18	1	5	..	74	9	253	420	7
25	3	2	..	19	..	..	4	154	1	4	..	5	3	2	..	50	26	211	339	8
40	1	..	..	38	..	10	21	46	18	7	..	12	6	3	..	42	4	285	421	9
5	..	1	..	1	..	2	4	24	9	..	..	11	1	5	..	70	4	170	236	10
118	3	8	..	6	..	7	7	83	43	..	..	44	3	20	..	132	67	545	804	
37	1	2	..	5	..	..	5	11	11	..	..	17	1	8	..	41	15	135	233	11
64	1	4	..	..	..	7	1	57	23	..	..	15	1	7	..	60	19	314	408	12
17	1	2	..	1	..	..	1	15	9	..	..	12	1	5	..	31	33	96	163	13
248	24	114	9	17	..	11	9	307	480	11	..	95	..	30	..	288	54	1,295	1,677	
24	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	29	50	1	..	5	..	9	..	28	8	167	189	14
58	9	18	..	3	..	1	6	43	89	2	..	9	..	7	..	44	8	191	276	15
59	2	8	..	4	..	..	..	79	65	4	..	37	..	6	..	46	5	260	366	16
21	4	22	1	..	..	7	..	46	36	1	..	22	..	4	..	78	17	252	294	17
40	2	10	..	9	..	..	1	59	109	1	..	12	..	2	..	70	11	217	314	18
46	2	54	8	1	..	3	2	51	131	2	..	10	..	2	..	22	5	208	238	19
477	40	185	11	30	..	14	14	264	587	5	..	63	1	22	..	218	59	1,530	1,981	
76	3	20	2	4	..	4	7	33	58	1	..	12	..	2	..	67	13	242	387	20
56	10	25	5	12	..	3	4	43	79	1	..	9	..	6	..	27	4	260	322	21
70	5	38	4	..	..	..	..	57	74	..	..	11	..	4	..	35	13	231	317	22
65	5	45	..	10	..	2	1	31	117	1	..	18	..	5	..	24	5	229	286	23
90	5	22	..	1	..	2	2	43	100	2	..	4	..	2	..	25	15	203	253	24
62	10	35	..	3	..	3	..	41	107	..	..	6	1	..	..	26	8	242	273	25
58	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	52	..	..	3	..	3	..	14	1	123	143	26
553	**63**	**283**	**22**	**249**	**2**	**245**	**784**	**2,304**	**3,357**	**108**	**..**	**903**	**32**	**417**	**4**	**1,818**	**335**	**9,481**	**11,313**	**II**
232	23	84	1	96	1	70	407	356	533	16	..	145	10	69	..	364	34	1,935	2,330	
47	..	1	..	3	..	21	115	34	37	2	..	16	..	5	..	72	6	206	266	27
21	..	16	..	4	..	12	64	53	106	..	..	28	..	16	..	38	1	229	249	28
35	8	6	..	9	..	2	22	58	107	1	..	25	..	8	..	58	3	248	253	29
7	4	3	..	3	..	1	4	63	96	1	..	26	..	14	..	64	4	251	304	30
20	..	16	..	11	1	12	43	53	71	1	..	14	1	15	..	31	1	264	314	31
52	9	8	..	17	..	6	26	28	3	..	..	6	1	3	..	23	9	260	366	32
41	2	18	1	37	..	9	74	27	22	11	..	9	7	4	..	22	7	252	305	33
9	..	16	..	12	..	7	59	40	91	..	..	21	1	4	..	56	3	225	273	34

QUILON DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/ Forest range	Area in acres	Occupied residential houses: No. of houses	Occupied residential houses: No. of households	Total number of persons enumerated: Persons	Total number of persons enumerated: Males	Total number of persons enumerated: Females	Scheduled Castes: M	Scheduled Castes: F	Scheduled Tribes: M	Scheduled Tribes: F	Literate and educated persons: M	Literate and educated persons: F	Total Workers I—IX: M	Total Workers I—IX: F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Lowland Towns—*contd.*														
	Ward 2 Arunoottumangalam	287.90	288	295	2,062	1,032	1,030	152	148	..	..	667	422	423	279
	Block 35		140	147	943	475	468	75	71	..	..	269	153	197	131
	„ 36		148	148	1,119	557	562	77	77	..	..	398	269	226	148
	Ward 3 Mangadu	435.00	744	796	4,830	2,415	2,415	311	300	..	..	1,600	1,233	964	691
	Block 37		149	153	900	459	441	44	48	..	..	320	235	173	147
	„ 38		144	161	952	484	468	106	104	..	..	284	200	197	140
	„ 39		138	141	918	451	467	53	47	..	..	296	217	184	111
	„ 40		127	139	855	417	438	31	32	..	..	272	235	153	130
	„ 41		138	145	857	423	434	67	59	..	..	301	259	179	121
	„ 42		48	57	348	181	167	10	10	..	..	127	87	78	42
	Ward 4 Kannimel	613.00	1,145	1,322	8,114	4,099	4,015	380	394	..	..	2,674	1,831	1,760	1,101
	Block 43		71	93	541	258	283	38	43	..	..	175	144	105	81
	„ 44		132	147	971	508	463	30	31	..	..	332	226	187	131
	„ 45		131	158	921	452	469	76	77	..	..	277	204	201	124
	„ 46		169	191	1,207	632	575	37	29	..	..	384	216	282	163
	„ 47		111	124	787	394	393	32	32	..	..	275	198	161	100
	„ 48		149	176	992	487	505	27	33	..	..	310	212	223	152
	„ 49		131	154	974	486	488	69	68	..	..	317	209	206	129
	„ 50		137	159	949	479	470	30	35	..	..	341	252	223	126
	„ 51		114	120	772	403	369	41	46	..	..	263	170	172	95
	Ward 5 Kilikollur	770.00	1,503	1,645	10,561	5,448	5,113	517	571	5	3	3,257	1,841	2,301	1,519
	Block 52		21	23	143	73	70	..	..	..		64	48	25	14
	„ 53		143	154	1,088	576	512	67	73	..	..	347	222	269	138
	„ 54		137	160	1,065	574	491	23	20	5	3	267	110	243	112
	„ 55		133	152	890	436	454	17	18	..	..	296	220	189	141
	„ 56		132	154	989	523	466	76	78	..	..	296	155	241	151
	„ 57		146	155	1,204	726	478	43	61	..	..	487	138	201	146
	„ 58		140	153	914	457	457	69	79	..	..	257	165	174	136
	„ 59		128	138	808	405	403	70	78	..	..	241	145	187	145
	„ 60		132	147	868	407	461	40	47	..	..	259	202	164	137
	„ 61		141	147	892	422	470	38	48	..	..	260	143	215	136
	„ 62		137	144	918	456	462	65	66	..	..	272	178	211	180
	„ 63		113	118	782	393	389	9	3	..	..	211	115	182	83
III	**Quilon (Municipal)**	**4,037.20**	**13,515**	**14,577**	**91,018**	**46,807**	**44,211**	**2,552**	**2,450**	**5**	**5**	**30,602**	**23,122**	**21,276**	**4,964**
	Ward 1 Asramam West	96.00	467	486	2,625	1,333	1,292	34	22	..	..	909	715	584	167
	Block 1		137	153	888	433	455	2	3	..	..	299	266	208	51
	„ 2		143	145	824	417	407	9	5	..	..	287	227	177	49
	„ 3		174	175	822	437	385	23	14	..	..	289	192	180	61
	„ 4		13	13	91	46	45	..	..	..	..	34	30	19	6
	Ward 2 Asramam Middle	69.00	418	449	2,573	1,250	1,323	50	61	—	—	802	629	567	220
	Block 5		125	138	766	371	395	22	22	—	—	261	204	183	61
	„ 6		135	148	835	403	432	6	9	—	—	231	179	180	74
	„ 7		158	163	972	476	496	22	30	—	—	310	246	204	85

ABSTRACT

KERALA STATE

Workers																			
As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
33	3	10	..	5	..	22	31	94	229	2	..	90	..	21	..	146	16	609	751	
15	3	10	..	2	..	6	16	53	106	..	..	40	..	9	..	62	6	278	337	35
18	..	..	..	3	..	16	15	41	123	2	..	50	..	12	..	84	10	331	414	36
76	10	39	3	54	1	84	287	298	302	10	..	87	17	41	1	275	70	1,451	1,724	
26	7	8	..	22	..	16	105	46	15	..	..	6	11	3	..	46	9	286	294	37
17	2	12	3	13	1	15	55	65	68	2	..	19	4	4	..	50	7	287	328	38
18	..	14	..	1	..	16	33	63	69	3	..	25	..	7	1	37	8	267	356	39
10	1	..	..	9	..	13	45	43	66	1	..	15	..	13	..	49	18	264	308	40
5	..	3	..	9	..	21	42	47	60	3	..	12	2	10	..	69	17	244	313	41
..	..	2	..	..	..	3	7	34	24	1	..	10	..	4	..	24	11	103	125	42
61	14	44	16	53	..	23	28	685	902	47	..	266	3	81	3	500	135	2,339	2,914	
2	..	1	..	9	..	2	11	47	65	..	..	14	..	3	..	27	5	153	202	43
4	..	11	..	2	..	1	5	97	108	3	..	20	2	10	..	39	16	321	332	44
1	..	17	15	6	..	7	1	58	87	3	..	16	..	11	..	82	21	251	345	45
3	..	5	..	12	..	..	2	100	136	3	..	56	..	17	..	81	25	350	412	46
1	..	2	..	2	..	3	..	71	95	3	..	26	..	13	..	40	5	233	293	47
6	1	..	..	4	..	..	..	85	123	20	..	27	..	9	3	72	25	264	353	48
6	1	3	..	5	..	3	1	82	114	11	..	28	..	7	..	61	13	280	359	49
18	11	4	1	3	..	6	7	90	98	1	..	39	1	5	..	57	8	256	344	50
15	1	1	..	10	..	1	1	55	76	3	..	40	..	6	..	41	17	231	274	51
151	13	106	2	41	..	46	31	871	1,391	33	..	315	2	205	..	533	80	3,147	3,594	
..	..	..	..	2	..	1	6	10	1	..	..	4	..	5	..	3	7	48	56	52
5	1	..	..	6	..	2	8	85	113	..	..	16	..	84	..	71	16	307	374	53
6	2	2	..	9	..	11	3	77	94	..	..	36	..	13	..	89	13	331	379	54
12	1	7	2	3	..	3	3	85	122	2	..	29	..	11	..	37	13	247	313	55
14	1	2	..	3	..	12	8	85	136	11	..	28	1	14	..	72	5	282	315	56
14	1	17	..	2	..	7	2	63	141	9	..	30	..	15	..	44	2	525	332	57
4	..	4	..	2	..	..	..	69	131	5	..	20	..	8	..	62	5	283	321	58
16	..	1	..	6	..	1	..	87	141	3	..	25	..	3	..	45	4	218	258	59
16	..	35	..	..	..	..	..	74	136	..	..	8	..	10	..	21	1	243	324	60
33	5	14	..	..	..	4	1	91	127	1	..	32	1	2	..	38	2	207	334	61
16	2	16	..	8	..	2	..	89	168	2	..	29	..	13	..	36	10	245	282	62
15	..	8	..	..	..	3	..	56	81	..	..	58	..	27	..	15	2	211	306	63
151	**33**	**52**	**26**	**2,345**	**59**	**304**	**371**	**4,471**	**1,717**	**498**	**8**	**3,654**	**142**	**2,358**	**26**	**7,443**	**2,582**	**25,531**	**39,247**	**III**
2	..	..	..	12	..	7	8	206	78	12	..	119	..	37	..	189	81	749	1,125	
..	..	..	..	2	..	4	3	61	21	7	..	47	..	12	..	75	27	225	404	1
..	..	..	..	5	..	3	2	67	23	3	..	32	..	10	..	57	24	240	358	2
1	..	..	..	5	..	..	3	70	30	1	..	34	..	14	..	55	28	257	324	3
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	4	1	..	6	..	1	..	2	2	27	39	4
1	..	..	..	6	..	7	10	224	161	18	..	79	..	39	..	193	49	683	1,103	
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	78	40	3	..	30	..	16	..	54	19	188	334	5
..	..	..	..	1	..	4	7	85	56	14	..	20	..	16	..	40	11	223	358	6
1	..	..	..	3	..	3	1	61	65	1	..	29	..	7	..	99	19	272	411	7

QUILON DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/ Forest range	Area in acres	Occupied residential houses: No. of houses	Occupied residential houses: No. of households	Total number of persons enumerated: Persons	Total number of persons enumerated: Males	Total number of persons enumerated: Females	Scheduled Castes: M	Scheduled Castes: F	Scheduled Tribes: M	Scheduled Tribes: F	Literate and educated persons: M	Literate and educated persons: F	Total Workers I—IX: M	Total Workers I—IX: F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Lowland Towns—*contd.*														
	Ward 3 Asramam South	222.00	525	536	3,201	1,559	1,642	330	298	..	..	975	874	696	269
	Block 8		149	149	964	478	486	107	106	..	..	334	279	212	74
	,, 9		126	136	826	406	420	123	110	..	..	209	164	186	55
	,, 10		135	136	857	387	470	56	43	..	..	255	289	179	107
	,, 11		115	115	547	281	266	44	39	..	..	176	142	116	28
	Houseless population		..	..	7	7	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	..
	Ward 4 Asramam East	103.00	435	474	2,876	1,473	1,403	47	38	..	..	949	698	608	292
	Block 12		22	22	157	85	72	..	..	..	..	56	46	33	4
	,, 13		140	143	811	398	413	13	14	..	..	265	214	196	95
	,, 14		131	137	875	453	422	19	17	..	..	280	206	167	97
	,, 15		127	157	962	489	473	15	7	..	..	317	222	186	95
	,, 16		15	15	71	48	23	..	..	..	..	31	10	26	1
	Ward 5 Pattathanam West	220.00	536	573	3,659	1,998	1,661	136	106	..	..	1,192	638	841	249
	Block 17		123	128	814	424	390	25	22	..	..	226	137	184	36
	,, 18		147	148	959	500	459	63	50	..	..	242	149	220	79
	,, 19		136	150	974	606	368	26	14	..	..	495	217	254	62
	,, 20		130	147	908	464	444	22	20	..	..	229	135	181	67
	Houseless population		..	..	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
	Ward 6 Pattathanam East	362.00	569	612	3,655	1,863	1,792	81	96	..	..	1,378	1,130	769	282
	Block 21		142	149	910	481	429	21	20	..	..	341	261	200	56
	,, 22		133	143	839	444	395	20	30	..	..	332	219	192	57
	,, 23		131	134	943	459	484	19	24	..	..	335	337	185	96
	,, 24		136	158	795	394	401	21	22	..	..	306	263	157	63
	,, 25		27	28	167	84	83	..	..	..	..	64	50	35	10
	Houseless population		..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Ward 7 Mundakkal East	266.00	590	615	3,724	1,890	1,834	90	83	..	..	1,153	879	752	229
	Block 26		107	109	680	362	318	17	18	..	..	256	186	140	39
	,, 27		138	142	941	474	467	46	43	..	..	274	205	174	75
	,, 28		141	158	888	470	418	7	2	..	..	262	176	204	65
	,, 29		162	164	921	468	453	20	20	..	..	291	191	183	37
	,, 30		42	42	291	113	178	..	..	..	..	69	121	48	13
	Houseless population		..	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	..
	Ward 8 Mundakkal Middle	160.00	627	645	3,997	2,087	1,910	204	208	..	..	1,206	811	838	202
	Block 31		90	90	579	297	282	13	21	..	..	155	107	122	22
	,, 32		133	133	908	481	427	3	6	..	..	288	189	188	34
	,, 33		162	173	985	515	470	142	121	..	..	273	198	197	75
	,, 34		151	157	1,038	554	484	26	41	..	..	359	206	223	43
	,, 35		91	92	487	240	247	20	19	..	..	131	111	108	28
	Ward 9 Mundakkal West	204.00	427	447	2,761	1,387	1,374	47	34	..	..	1,027	885	617	146
	Block 36		44	47	272	146	126	4	2	..	..	101	60	87	22
	,, 37		138	149	860	427	433	10	15	..	..	312	277	167	41
	,, 38		143	148	908	471	437	10	8	..	..	351	293	222	39
	,, 39		102	103	721	343	378	23	9	..	..	263	255	141	44

ABSTRACT

KERALA STATE

Workers																		Non-Workers		
As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
..	..	..	..	13	..	2	..	130	67	18	..	61	2	82	..	390	200	863	1,373	
..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	54	16	9	..	32	1	23	..	91	62	266	407	8
..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	43	35	2	..	13	1	13	..	105	19	220	365	9
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	29	13	6	..	10	..	41	..	92	94	208	363	10
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	4	3	1	..	6	..	5	..	99	25	165	238	11
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	4	..	
1	2	4	..	9	1	18	5	229	226	24	1	100	6	65	2	158	49	865	1,111	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	12	..	1	..	5	1	3	..	12	2	52	68	12
1	..	3	..	6	1	3	..	89	78	9	..	23	1	22	1	40	14	202	318	13
..	2	1	..	3	..	1	2	72	81	10	..	35	3	19	1	26	8	286	325	14
..	..	..	..	..	..	14	2	54	67	3	1	33	1	20	..	62	24	303	378	15
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	4	..	1	..	18	1	22	22	16
..	..	1	..	7	..	26	1	154	130	14	..	153	3	135	..	351	110	1,157	1,417	
..	..	..	..	6	..	2	..	37	17	8	..	30	..	41	..	60	19	240	354	17
..	..	..	..	1	..	7	1	45	39	2	..	50	2	41	..	74	37	280	380	18
..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	35	24	4	..	26	1	22	..	154	37	352	306	19
..	..	1	..	..	..	4	..	37	50	..	..	47	..	31	..	61	17	283	377	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		2	..	2	..	
6	..	..	..	6	1	3	1	223	120	14	..	102	6	105	4	310	150	1,094	1,510	
..	..	..	..	1	..	2	1	51	29	5	..	32	3	41	1	68	22	281	373	21
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	48	29	..	..	23	..	23	1	96	27	252	338	22
..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	62	33	2	..	29	2	13	..	78	60	274	388	23
1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	48	22	5	..	15	1	26	2	60	38	237	338	24
5	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	14	7	2	..	3	..	2	..	8	3	49	73	25
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	
9	1	6	3	67	2	18	74	260	86	14	..	90	9	39	..	249	54	1,138	1,605	
3	..	..	..	20	..	1	9	41	20	2	..	19	..	11	..	43	10	222	279	26
3	1	5	1	6	..	5	34	87	24	1	..	16	..	5	..	46	15	300	392	27
2	..	1	2	34	1	10	30	61	10	7	..	14	8	9	..	66	14	266	353	28
1	..	..	..	7	..	2	1	60	26	3	..	24	1	13	..	73	9	285	416	29
..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	11	6	1	..	17	..	1	..	18	6	65	165	30
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	
6	2	16	7	14	..	7	2	177	86	27	1	82	5	109	2	400	97	1,249	1,708	
..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	23	8	9	..	10	1	35	..	40	13	175	260	31
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	56	12	8	1	17	..	21	..	84	21	293	393	32
..	..	3	..	2	..	2	..	26	39	5	..	16	3	22	2	121	31	318	395	33
6	2	13	7	..	..	5	2	51	15	3	..	28	..	18	..	99	17	331	441	34
..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	21	12	2	..	11	1	13	..	56	15	132	219	35
7	1	2	2	17	..	2	..	155	31	15	..	59	3	88	1	272	108	770	1,228	
..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	24	5	..	..	6	1	8	..	45	16	59	104	36
1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	37	17	3	..	21	..	17	..	86	24	260	392	37
..	1	..	..	4	..	..	..	58	7	4	..	19	1	32	..	105	30	249	398	38
6	..	2	2	7	..	2	..	36	2	8	..	13	1	31	1	36	38	202	334	39

QUILON DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/ Forest range	Area in acres	Occupied residential houses: No. of houses	Occupied residential houses: No. of households	Total number of persons enumerated: Persons	Total number of persons enumerated: Males	Total number of persons enumerated: Females	Scheduled Castes: M	Scheduled Castes: F	Scheduled Tribes: M	Scheduled Tribes: F	Literate and educated persons: M	Literate and educated persons: F	Total Workers I—IX: M	Total Workers I—IX: F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Lowland Towns—*contd.*														
	Ward 10 Cantonment	227.00	1,087	1,109	6,590	3,507	3,083	397	387	2	..	2,404	1,560	1,875	332
	Block 40		31	31	162	83	79	..	..	..	..	63	53	39	10
	,, 41		148	157	900	466	434	5	4	..	..	328	214	218	21
	,, 42		132	134	1,008	457	551	..	8	..	..	346	356	220	56
	,, 43		142	145	736	391	345	123	117	..	..	187	93	193	51
	,, 44		149	153	1,010	648	362	41	38	2	..	504	192	461	29
	,, 45		180	180	881	450	431	31	29	..	..	312	218	245	46
	,, 46		145	146	834	422	412	86	78	..	..	287	185	209	47
	,, 47		138	140	772	389	383	91	87	..	..	282	217	187	60
	,, 48		22	23	169	101	68	16	22	..	..	69	32	35	12
	Houseless population		..	..	118	100	18	4	4	..	..	26	..	68	..
	Ward 11 Pallithottam	44.00	415	449	2,731	1,424	1,307	24	14	..	..	706	615	641	76
	Block 49		113	115	680	357	323	8	4	..	..	205	175	162	24
	,, 50		142	149	1,011	536	475	3	3	..	..	276	222	232	38
	,, 51		136	161	911	462	449	12	7	..	..	209	209	210	13
	,, 52		24	24	128	68	60	..	..	..	..	16	9	36	1
	Houseless population		..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
	Ward 12 Beach East	25.00	380	403	2,846	1,555	1,291	1	..	..	..	868	544	855	68
	Block 53		112	118	727	368	359	..	..	..	..	136	135	175	6
	,, 54		129	138	938	475	463	..	..	..	..	247	166	225	48
	,, 55		139	147	954	485	469	1	..	..	..	282	243	228	14
	Port		..	..	222	222	..	..	..	..	..	203	..	222	..
	Houseless population		..	..	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..
	Ward 13 Beach South	20.00	429	492	2,790	1,423	1,367	5	2	..	..	650	488	644	18
	Block 56		165	169	1,045	535	510	5	2	..	..	172	114	249	2
	,, 57		137	175	877	447	430	..	..	..	..	213	163	189	7
	,, 58		127	148	868	441	427	..	..	..	..	265	211	206	9
	Ward 14 Beach North	58.20	359	392	2,662	1,341	1,321	41	40	..	..	950	649	646	67
	Block 59		17	17	127	62	65	..	..	..	..	48	44	22	4
	,, 60		144	159	923	460	463	10	17	..	..	351	266	217	25
	,, 61		131	137	958	482	476	31	23	..	..	324	223	235	26
	62		67	79	654	337	317	..	..	..	..	227	116	172	12
	Ward 15 Thamarakulam	51.00	306	328	2,047	1,032	1,015	8	14	3	3	778	559	494	67
	Block 63		74	85	514	268	246	..	..	..	..	208	138	139	5
	,, 64		134	142	924	454	470	1	2	3	3	333	239	203	32
	,, 65		98	101	605	306	299	6	12	..	..	237	182	149	30
	Houseless population		..	..	4	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
	Ward 16 Andamukkom South	47.00	362	394	2,580	1,312	1,268	26	18	..	..	821	583	612	84
	Block 66		43	46	397	192	205	5	4	..	..	120	78	96	18
	,, 67		145	164	977	508	469	13	10	..	..	332	253	243	29
	,, 68		164	174	1,118	567	551	6	4	..	..	347	235	252	36
	,, 69		10	10	86	43	43	..	..	..	..	22	17	21	1
	Houseless population		..	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Ward 17 Andamukkom North	39.00	279	303	1,704	978	726	3	..	..	..	673	351	529	30
	Block 70		147	151	782	481	301	..	..	..	..	388	191	293	9
	,, 71		125	145	845	453	392	..	..	..	..	260	144	207	20
	,, 72		7	7	64	31	33	..	..	..	..	25	16	20	1
	Houseless population		..	..	13	13	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	9	..

ABSTRACT

KERALA STATE

Workers																			
As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
2	..	..	..	20	..	15	..	245	63	36	6	215	12	437	5	905	246	1,632	2,751	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	1	..	8	..	5	..	13	10	44	69	40
2	..	..	..	1	..	10	..	50	..	1	1	62	1	36	..	56	19	248	413	41
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	59	..	10	..	39	3	31	..	80	53	237	495	42
..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	36	13	8	3	21	3	24	1	100	31	198	294	43
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	15	..	119	..	322	28	187	333	44
..	..	..	.	1	..	..	..	27	11	4	2	13	1	136	2	64	30	205	385	45
..	..	..	..	11	..	1	..	39	24	6	..	25	2	53	1	74	20	213	365	46
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	16	11	5	..	27	2	31	1	106	46	202	323	47
..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	2	3	1	..	5	..	2	..	22	9	66	56	48
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	68	..	32	18	
1	..	..	..	344	1	..	..	63	4	8	..	69	23	28	..	128	48	783	1,231	
..	..	..	..	65	1	..	..	31	1	2	..	8	..	4	..	52	22	195	299	49
1	..	..	..	86	..	..	..	21	1	5	..	42	21	21	..	56	16	304	437	50
..	..	..	..	157	..	..	..	11	2	1	..	19	1	3	..	19	10	252	436	51
..	..	..	..	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	32	59	52
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	298	38	5	..	49	1	1	..	73	1	253	1	176	27	700	1,223	
..	..	..	..	78	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	23	1	3	1	63	4	193	353	53
..	..	..	..	63	38	5	..	28	1	1	..	33	..	26	..	69	9	250	415	54
..	..	..	..	157	..	..	..	18	..	..	..	17	..	2	..	39	14	257	455	55
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	222	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	311	..	..	..	66	1	5	..	116	9	77	..	69	8	779	1,349	
..	..	..	..	114	..	..	..	23	..	2	..	23	1	56	..	31	1	286	508	56
..	..	..	..	112	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	57	5	2	..	4	2	258	423	57
..	..	..	..	85	..	..	..	29	1	3	..	36	3	19	..	34	5	235	418	58
2	..	..	..	32	6	1	..	115	9	21	..	227	1	72	..	176	51	695	1,254	
..	..	..	..	14	1	..	..	2	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	2	3	40	61	59
..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	47	3	9	..	71	..	10	..	76	22	243	438	60
2	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	44	6	7	..	70	..	28	..	70	20	247	450	61
..	..	..	..	..	5	1	..	22	..	4	..	85	1	32	..	28	6	165	305	62
..	..	..	..	16	..	21	7	127	6	5	..	167	3	60	..	98	51	538	948	
..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	39	1	..	..	57	..	17	..	24	4	129	241	63
..	..	..	..	13	..	13	7	49	1	1	..	76	..	13	..	38	24	251	438	64
..	.	.	..	2	..	7	..	37	4	4	..	34	3	29	..	36	23	157	269	65
..	.	.	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	.	1	..	..	..	1	..	
3	..	.	..	23	2	18	7	121	6	3	..	222	13	53	..	169	56	700	1,184	
..		.	..	9	2	5	1	16	2	3	.	33	6	16	..	14	7	96	187	66
3	..	..	.	11	.	6	2	74	3	..	..	67	6	24	..	58	18	265	440	67
.	.	..	..	3	..	7	4	28	1	..	..	114	1	8	..	92	30	315	515	68
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	8	..	5	..	5	1	22	42	69
..	..	.	..	..	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	
2	..	.	..	11	..	3	2	86	2	2	..	197	6	32	..	196	20	449	696	
..	..	..	..	..	..	.	..	38	..	..	..	111	1	13	..	131	8	188	292	70
..	..	..	..	11	..	3	2	45	2	2	..	75	5	12	..	59	11	246	372	71
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	.	..	..	11	..	..	..	6	1	11	32	72
..	..	.	.	..	..	.	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	4	..	

QUILON DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/ Forest range	Area in acres	Occupied residential houses: No. of houses	Occupied residential houses: No. of households	Total number of persons enumerated: Persons	Total number of persons enumerated: Males	Total number of persons enumerated: Females	Scheduled Castes: M	Scheduled Castes: F	Scheduled Tribes: M	Scheduled Tribes: F	Literate and educated persons: M	Literate and educated persons: F	Total Workers I—IX: M	Total Workers I—IX: F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Lowland Towns—*Contd.*														
	Ward 18 Vadyattukotta	100.00	333	368	2,601	1,383	1,218	49	34	..	2	947	736	782	216
	Block 73		133	141	872	500	372	10	8	..	..	366	222	300	55
	" 74		139	165	1,289	623	666	19	18	..	2	409	403	328	146
	" 75		61	62	388	218	170	..	..	..	..	167	110	123	13
	Houseless population		..	..	52	42	10	20	8	..	..	5	1	31	2
	Ward 19 Vadakkumbhagom	90.00	300	321	2,047	1,028	1,019	18	18	..	..	777	711	463	169
	Block 76		64	74	476	237	239	..	..	..	..	171	151	109	26
	" 77		135	144	970	465	505	8	18	..	..	342	333	211	113
	" 78		101	103	584	309	275	..	..	..	..	264	227	132	30
	Houseless population		..	..	17	17	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	11	..
	Ward 20 Kottakkagom	75.00	425	501	2,981	1,557	1,424	76	55	..	..	1,153	881	730	197
	Block 79		21	31	218	103	115	..	..	..	..	83	98	46	5
	" 80		132	153	923	475	448	30	23	..	..	369	290	222	55
	" 81		136	158	934	494	440	32	23	..	..	343	231	226	90
	" 82		123	145	811	428	383	14	9	..	..	320	242	210	44
	" 83		13	14	94	56	38	..	..	..	..	37	20	25	3
	Houseless population		..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..
	Ward 21 Cutcherry	80.00	326	365	2,414	1,288	1,126	34	54	..	..	996	695	579	130
	Block 84		119	135	1,016	541	475	34	54	..	..	413	271	245	53
	" 85		130	150	904	486	418	..	..	..	..	369	255	205	54
	" 86		77	80	489	256	233	..	..	..	..	213	169	129	23
	Houseless population		..	..	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
	Ward 22 Palace	150.00	365	386	2,234	1,134	1,100	33	27	..	..	870	732	529	149
	Block 87		69	70	434	220	214	8	5	..	..	170	131	101	25
	" 88		151	162	862	454	408	24	21	..	..	361	286	228	64
	" 89		145	154	938	460	478	1	1	..	..	339	315	200	60
	Ward 23 Thevalli	120.00	446	476	2,828	1,436	1,392	41	42	..	..	1,093	927	640	217
	Block 90		145	149	969	513	456	28	29	..	..	375	305	211	48
	" 91		133	139	765	358	407	3	6	..	..	266	229	163	98
	" 92		143	155	929	481	448	5	6	..	..	392	336	218	61
	" 93		25	33	163	82	81	5	1	..	..	59	57	46	10
	Houseless population		..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..
	Ward 24 Kaikulangara North	180.00	438	486	3,059	1,583	1,476	142	144	..	..	1,009	756	729	176
	Block 94		109	123	677	346	331	30	33	..	..	231	181	155	45
	" 95		135	151	1,019	526	493	42	35	..	..	317	210	251	69
	" 96		126	142	922	493	429	52	59	..	..	312	222	221	49
	" 97		68	70	438	216	222	18	17	..	..	147	143	101	13
	Houseless population		..	..	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..
	Ward 25 Kaikulangara South	35.00	405	423	3,081	1,570	1,511	48	42	..	..	845	781	747	57
	Block 98		74	81	498	246	252	40	34	..	..	179	165	116	19
	" 99		139	146	902	470	432	8	8	..	..	313	281	224	25
	" 100		85	85	930	471	459	..	..	..	..	199	195	225	6
	" 101		107	111	751	383	368	..	..	..	..	154	140	182	7

ABSTRACT

KERALA STATE

Workers																				
As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
9	4	11	2	15	..	8	2	120	25	13	..	256	4	81	2	271	177	601	1,002	
1	1	..	..	5	..	4	..	32	4	1	..	106	1	34	2	117	47	200	317	73
6	3	11	2	10	..	4	2	61	18	11	..	85	2	28	..	112	119	295	520	74
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	1	..	..	63	1	4	..	40	11	95	157	75
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	2	1	..	2	..	15	..	2	..	11	8	
1	..	..	1	5	..	4	6	107	25	8	..	98	2	63	1	177	134	565	850	
..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	30	8	1	..	31	2	13	..	30	16	128	213	76
1	..	..	1	1	..	4	6	41	16	6	.	36	..	30	..	92	90	254	392	77
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	31	1	1	..	31	..	14	1	55	28	177	245	78
..	..	..	..	..	.	..	..	5	..	.	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	6	..	
4	1	..	..	15	..	33	43	166	42	27	..	185	4	53	1	247	106	827	1,227	
..	..	..	..	..	.	..	..	8	..	..	..	19	..	1	..	18	5	57	110	79
1	..	..	..	8	..	12	19	40	6	11	..	77	..	11	.	62	30	253	393	80
1	..	..	..	7	..	21	24	56	13	13	..	51	3	9	..	68	50	268	350	81
2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	59	23	1	..	32	1	22	1	94	18	218	339	82
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	2	..	6	..	10	..	4	3	31	35	83
..	..	..	..	..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	
2	..	..	..	12	2	27	25	86	17	9	..	153	3	22	1	268	82	709	996	
1	..	..	..	11	2	16	10	37	13	3	..	51	3	11	..	115	25	296	422	84
1	..	..	..	1	..	11	15	35	4	6	..	66	..	8	1	77	34	281	364	85
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	.	..	..	36	..	3	..	76	23	127	210	86
..	..	..	..	..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	
5	3	..	..	8	..	9	9	110	37	21	..	73	2	46	3	257	95	605	951	
2	1	..	..	1	..	4	4	13	3	6	..	25	1	14	1	36	15	119	189	87
1	2	..	..	3	..	2	..	55	25	7	..	24	1	25	2	111	34	226	344	88
2	..	..	..	4	..	3	5	42	9	8	..	24	.	7	..	110	46	260	418	89
5	..	..	..	9	..	4	5	141	71	4	..	102	1	46	..	329	140	796	1,175	
..	..	..	..	6	..	1	..	44	11	..	..	31	..	15	..	114	37	302	408	90
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	62	53	1	..	13	..	13	..	72	45	195	309	91
3	..	..	..	1	..	3	5	30	5	1	..	51	1	11	..	116	50	263	387	92
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	2	2	..	6	..	6	..	27	8	36	71	93
..	..	..	..	..	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	.	..	..	..	
11	5	8	5	80	2	7	2	173	77	26	..	94	1	41	..	289	84	854	1,300	
..	..	..	..	4	..	..	1	21	12	2	..	15	..	3	..	110	32	191	286	94
.	3	8	5	25	..	2	.	77	27	19	..	43	1	19	..	51	33	275	424	95
3	1	..	..	20	1	5	1	43	31	5	..	30	..	15	..	100	15	272	380	96
1	1	..	..	31	1	..	..	32	7	..	..	6	..	4	..	27	4	115	209	97
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	
2	..	..	..	550	2	2	14	62	21	..	..	35	10	9	1	87	9	823	1,454	
2	..	..	..	17	..	..	..	35	9	..	..	22	3	6	1	34	6	130	233	98
..	..	..	..	162	..	2	13	14	6	..	..	8	4	3	..	35	2	246	407	99
..	..	..	..	208	1	..	1	8	1	..	..	3	3	..	..	6	..	246	453	100
..	..	..	..	163	1	..	..	5	5	..	..	2	..	..	..	12	1	201	361	101

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QUILON DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/ Forest range	Area in acres	Occupied residential houses: No. of houses	Occupied residential houses: No. of households	Total number of persons enumerated: Persons	Total number of persons enumerated: Males	Total number of persons enumerated: Females	Scheduled Castes: M	Scheduled Castes: F	Scheduled Tribes: M	Scheduled Tribes: F	Literate and educated persons: M	Literate and educated persons: F	Total Workers I—IX: M	Total Workers I—IX: F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	LowlandTowns—*concld.*														
	Ward 26 Tangasseri	99.00	371	469	2,974	1,469	1,505	..	..	..	..	874	892	531	123
	Block 102		32	36	171	83	88	..	..	..	..	46	49	37	12
	„ 103		117	141	836	431	405	..	..	..	..	214	211	176	1
	„ 104		84	139	804	396	408	..	..	..	..	179	201	171	10
	„ 105		119	132	1,046	505	541	..	..	..	..	389	392	130	89
	„ 106		19	21	117	54	63	..	..	..	..	46	39	17	11
	Ward 27 Punnathala	313.00	641	708	4,589	2,355	2,234	251	261	..	..	1,566	1,233	1,004	179
	Block 107		108	119	800	411	389	29	45	..	..	286	198	174	46
	„ 108		127	143	923	465	458	30	24	..	..	334	275	206	37
	„ 109		123	141	920	471	449	83	79	..	..	255	200	218	14
	„ 110		137	141	933	488	445	83	76	..	..	328	258	196	47
	„ 111		130	146	915	471	444	26	37	..	..	324	261	196	27
	„ 112		16	18	98	49	49	..	..	..	..	39	41	14	8
	Ward 28 Kureepuzha East	158.00	363	406	2,584	1,276	1,308	117	110	..	..	886	697	564	204
	Block 113		113	146	819	404	415	51	54	..	..	280	232	184	69
	„ 114		122	127	920	443	477	36	29	..	..	303	254	196	57
	„ 115		128	133	845	429	416	30	27	..	..	303	211	184	78
	Ward 29 Kureepuzha West	125.00	425	449	3,294	1,679	1,615	90	80	..	..	1,118	715	714	202
	Block 116		148	150	1,059	537	522	47	43	..	..	373	249	189	52
	„ 117		139	147	1,074	563	511	17	11	..	..	356	222	265	55
	„ 118		138	152	1,156	576	580	26	26	..	..	388	244	260	95
	Houseless population		..	..	5	3	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
	Ward 30 Manayilkulangara	299.00	466	512	3,311	1,637	1,674	129	162	..	..	1,027	758	696	152
	Block 119		4	6	48	26	22	..	..	..	..	18	13	11	2
	„ 120		139	145	953	470	483	38	47	..	..	236	177	199	46
	„ 121		132	148	1,002	515	487	29	29	..	..	323	209	205	36
	„ 122		131	150	909	433	476	48	71	..	..	304	235	184	35
	„ 123		60	63	399	193	206	14	15	..	..	146	124	97	33
	Midland Villages														
47	Mulavana	5,579.00	3,021	3,122	19,065	9,702	9,363	1,035	1,002	6	6	6,209	4,852	4,152	1,884
	1 Perayan		1,849	1,918	11,395	5,807	5,588	389	381	..	..	3,745	3,072	2,460	1,055
	2 Mulavana		1,172	1,204	7,670	3,895	3,775	646	621	6	6	2,464	1,780	1,692	829
48	Kottankara	4,502.22	3,389	3,492	20,367	10,210	10,157	1,630	1,762	..	..	5,913	3,802	4,461	3,278
	1 Peroor		1,020	1,046	6,479	3,252	3,227	471	501	..	..	1,912	1,253	1,326	991
	2 Kottankara		717	759	4,331	2,140	2,191	360	352	..	..	1,269	766	925	776
	3 Punukannur		1,075	1,095	6,130	3,042	3,088	542	609	..	..	1,797	1,186	1,433	985
	4 Perumpuzha		577	592	3,427	1,776	1,651	257	300	..	..	935	597	777	526
49	Thrikkovilvattom	5,490.43	4,588	4,741	25,653	12,676	12,977	1,509	1,547	2	4	6,834	4,258	5,617	3,638
	1 Thattarkonam		260	265	1,539	775	764	49	61	..	..	428	210	365	251
	2 Cheriyelah		355	361	2,244	1,110	1,134	230	240	..	..	421	225	516	250
	3 Chenthapoo		239	242	1,334	641	693	118	129	..	..	288	188	306	231
	4 Naduvilakkara		241	243	1,544	753	791	68	78	..	..	459	351	330	199
	5 Cherikkonam		261	262	1,594	785	809	77	73	..	..	390	233	350	197
	6 Thrikkovilvattom		141	144	861	433	428	14	15	..	..	331	249	193	110

ABSTRACT

KERALA STATE

Workers

As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
...	...	..	..	263	1	1	4	85	2	18	..	9	3	26	1	129	112	938	1,382	
...	...	..	..	20	..	..	..	6	1	..	..	...	1	1	..	10	10	46	76	102
...	...	..	..	160	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	2	..	.	..	10	1	255	404	103
...	...	..	..	81	..	..	..	38	..	1	..	5	..	5	..	41	10	225	398	104
...	...	..	..	2	1	..	4	31	1	16	..	2	2	17	1	62	80	375	452	105
...	...	..	..	..	..	1	..	6	..	1	..	..	..	3	.	6	11	37	52	106
28	5	4	2	79	1	14	42	246	35	75	...	196	6	66	...	296	88	1,331	2,055	
4	...	1	..	11	1	3	10	34	9	8	..	62	1	3	..	48	25	237	343	107
6	1	2	.	6	..	..	.	47	3	24	..	39	2	22	..	60	31	259	421	108
..	2	...	..	25	..	..	..	57	4	8	..	43	..	12	..	73	8	253	435	109
9	..	1	2	23	..	7	30	55	6	29	..	18	1	11	..	43	8	292	398	110
9	2	..	..	14	..	4	2	49	13	6	..	31	2	15	..	68	8	275	417	111
...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	4	8	35	41	112
2	..	..	..	25	..	25	58	156	88	15	..	60	1	49	..	232	57	712	1,104	
...	..	..	..	4	..	12	10	29	16	2	..	20	..	4	..	113	43	220	346	113
2	...	..	..	14	..	7	19	72	30	10	..	14	..	13	..	64	8	247	420	114
...	..	..	..	7	..	6	29	55	42	3	..	26	1	32	..	55	6	245	338	115
4	...	...	...	34	...	15	28	215	130	22	...	152	2	60	1	212	41	965	1,413	
1	...	..	..	18	..	..	..	73	37	13	..	39	..	3	1	42	14	348	470	116
2	...	..	..	13	..	12	24	73	17	1	..	52	1	17	..	95	13	298	456	117
1	...	..	..	3	..	3	4	69	76	8	..	61	1	40	..	75	14	316	485	118
...	...	...	..	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	
38	9	..	4	44	...	2	16	174	70	23	...	110	1	85	..	220	52	941	1,522	
...	...	..	..	...	..	..	...	5	1	..	..	4	1	2	..	..	...	15	20	119
15	2	..	..	12	..	1	..	42	33	12	..	34	..	34	..	49	11	271	437	120
7	..	..	..	8	..	1	..	60	17	5	..	40	..	23	..	61	19	310	451	121
13	7	..	1	13	..	..	5	37	10	4	..	21	..	16	..	80	12	249	441	122
3	...	..	3	11	..	..	11	30	9	2	..	11	..	10	..	30	10	96	173	123
1,438	122	416	39	679	..	57	114	679	1,310	116	1	199	136	57	8	511	154	5,550	7,479	47
801	95	143	18	660	..	42	106	340	603	16	1	133	135	31	8	294	89	3,347	4,533	1
637	27	273	21	19	..	15	8	339	707	100	..	66	1	26	..	217	65	2,203	2,946	2
1,228	46	720	16	108	..	136	52	1,263	3,091	44	..	280	3	104	..	578	70	5,749	6,879	48
190	13	202	12	28	..	87	24	406	907	19	..	105	..	48	..	241	35	1,926	2,236	1
152	3	183	2	22	..	22	13	310	739	12	..	53	..	27	..	144	19	1,215	1,415	2
574	15	260	2	27	..	21	6	350	951	13	..	57	2	19	..	112	9	1,609	2,103	3
312	15	75	..	31	..	6	9	197	494	..	..	65	1	10	..	81	7	999	1,125	4
2,022	149	657	34	81	..	143	25	1,454	3,300	69	..	357	29	108	..	726	101	7,059	9,339	49
139	30	23	..	6	..	17	6	107	212	18	..	23	..	7	..	25	3	410	513	1
255	1	84	2	4	..	..	..	93	233	16	..	7	..	1	..	56	14	594	884	2
83	5	33	..	15	..	6	1	109	214	1	..	13	..	10	..	31	11	335	462	3
184	5	29	1	..	..	7	..	56	188	6	..	4	..	4	..	40	5	423	592	4
150	1	36	..	4	..	23	1	74	191	6	..	17	..	2	..	38	4	435	612	5
47	8	52	2	2	..	2	..	32	95	2	..	3	..	4	..	49	5	240	318	6

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QUILON DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/ Forest range	Area in acres	Occupied residential houses: No. of houses	Occupied residential houses: No. of household	Total number of persons enumerated: Persons	Total number of persons enumerated: Males	Total number of persons enumerated: Females	Scheduled Castes: M	Scheduled Castes: F	Scheduled Tribes: M	Scheduled Tribes: F	Literate and educated persons: M	Literate and educated persons: F	Total Workers I—IX: M	Total Workers I—IX: F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Midland Villages—*contd.*														
	7 Vettilathazham		281	291	1,895	966	929	106	99	..	..	593	301	403	275
	8 Kurumanna		114	118	699	348	351	92	112	..	..	177	108	181	133
	9 Pankonam		194	201	1,166	582	584	95	86	2	4	306	185	274	185
	10 Kannanalloor		924	998	3,059	1,548	1,511	58	62	..	..	891	543	581	314
	11 Kizhavur		242	247	1,481	701	780	140	151	..	..	411	261	323	287
	12 Puthuchira		79	82	491	251	240	58	49	..	..	142	69	115	82
	13 Perayam		458	470	2,940	1,453	1,487	144	144	..	..	743	436	637	463
	14 Thazhuthala		333	340	1,955	938	1,017	136	122	..	..	548	406	430	304
	15 North Mylakkadu		257	267	1,573	744	829	43	40	..	..	443	372	303	223
	16 Mylapur		209	210	1,278	648	630	81	86	..	..	263	121	310	134
50	Nedumpana	6,934.73	3,497	3,564	20,731	10,358	10,373	1,413	1,510	1	..	5,597	3,695	4,817	2,653
	1 Pazhangalam		390	400	2,259	1,101	1,158	205	229	..	..	726	595	530	302
	2 Nallila		387	389	2,667	1,310	1,357	82	84	..	..	873	675	568	269
	3 Puliyila		358	371	2,126	1,058	1,068	143	164	1	..	640	465	550	318
	4 Nedumbanakal		762	771	4,550	2,255	2,295	266	253	..	..	1,340	890	1,059	576
	5 Muttakkavu		533	544	3,274	1,711	1,563	130	114	..	..	613	199	772	368
	6 Kundumon		125	126	756	389	367	41	41	..	..	104	30	167	78
	7 Pallimon		635	651	3,375	1,672	1,703	380	440	..	..	795	516	756	550
	8 Elavoor		138	143	780	392	388	72	76	..	..	239	149	182	106
	9 Miyyannoor		169	169	944	470	474	94	109	..	..	267	176	233	186
51	Adichanalloor	4,171.18	2,210	2,228	13,916	6,975	6,941	780	767	..	..	4,181	2,921	3,158	1,762
	1 Thazhuthala Cherry		727	732	4,833	2,445	2,388	341	326	..	..	1,569	1,108	1,016	681
	2 Mylakattu Cherry		331	332	2,078	1,036	1,042	58	50	..	..	634	423	440	145
	3 Plakkattu Cherry		155	155	886	429	457	95	99	..	..	236	168	208	132
	4 Kundumon Cherry		133	133	823	413	410	36	41	..	..	145	78	209	117
	5 Adichanalloor Cherry		391	397	2,414	1,216	1,198	153	158	..	..	723	487	573	284
	6 Kaythakuzhy Cherry		234	234	1,501	747	754	43	40	..	..	439	316	374	201
	7 Kummalloor Cherry		239	245	1,381	689	692	54	53	..	..	435	341	338	202
52	Poothakkulam	4,095.31	1,744	1,786	13,324	6,347	6,977	950	1,096	..	..	3,942	2,933	2,878	2,186
	1 Koonayil		177	180	1,039	486	553	82	103	..	..	293	222	208	166
	2 Kalakkottu		485	495	2,806	1,299	1,507	281	344	..	..	741	512	554	405
	3 Nelletti		136	143	769	351	418	6	15	..	..	239	174	119	97
	4 Poothakkulam		946	968	8,710	4,211	4,499	581	634	..	..	2,669	2,025	1,997	1,518
53	Meenadu	8,292.72	4,389	4,486	26,261	12,923	13,338	1,847	1,827	..	..	8,179	6,725	5,967	3,173
	1 Nedumgolam		494	533	2,879	1,410	1,469	283	295	..	..	906	743	638	429
	2 Meenadu		368	374	2,322	1,160	1,162	168	160	..	..	721	573	569	349
	3 Chathannoorthazhom		905	916	5,546	2,723	2,823	291	306	..	..	1,796	1,478	1,208	598
	4 Mamballikunnom		328	332	2,152	1,077	1,075	169	180	..	..	706	604	468	122
	5 Koyippadu		127	127	762	387	375	55	51	..	..	274	220	183	61
	6 Idanadu		132	132	760	386	374	60	65	..	..	235	190	192	108
	7 Chathannoor Eram		723	726	4,367	2,134	2,233	180	181	..	..	1,450	1,232	984	442
	8 Chirakkarathazhom		352	375	2,053	1,008	1,045	237	232	..	..	582	418	485	272
	9 Uliyanadu		309	311	1,731	848	883	170	160	..	..	444	330	414	266
	10 Varinjam		309	311	1,902	923	979	118	108	..	..	545	483	438	289
	11 Idavattom		283	287	1,460	709	751	111	87	..	..	422	364	320	188
	12 Kulathukonam		59	62	327	158	169	5	2	..	..	98	90	68	39
54	Kalluvathukkal	9,038.08	3,611	3,704	20,674	10,100	10,574	1,538	1,665	..	..	6,107	4,674	4,658	2,580
	1 Varinjam		356	362	2,143	1,078	1,065	112	112	..	..	684	563	488	209
	2 Nadakkal		380	380	2,044	973	1,071	114	130	..	..	564	406	445	261
	3 Chirakkara Edavattom		181	181	964	466	498	147	150	..	..	226	194	231	136

ABSTRACT

KERALA STATE

Workers																				
As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
104	1	27	5	2	..	19	.	118	264	1	..	77	..	3	..	52	5	563	654	7
77	18	14	3	5	..	3	4	35	103	3	..	6	..	5	..	33	5	167	218	8
104	9	33	3	1	..	5	..	81	170	2	..	11	..	2	..	35	3	308	399	9
207	29	54	..	9	..	2	..	145	263	2	..	31	3	10	..	121	19	967	1,197	10
119	11	54	2	4	..	6	1	87	260	1	..	8	4	7	..	37	9	378	493	11
35	..	17	..	4	..	12	3	22	78	..	..	5	..	2	..	18	1	136	158	12
145	5	54	1	8	..	12	..	205	444	5	..	79	4	23	..	106	9	816	1,024	13
104	3	73	4	10	..	1	..	156	290	3	..	30	1	7	..	46	6	508	713	14
121	18	42	3	2	..	2	1	89	183	2	..	11	17	11	..	23	1	441	606	15
143	5	32	8	5	..	26	8	45	112	1	..	32	..	10	..	16	1	338	496	16
2,604	198	679	73	89	1	154	22	627	2,303	25	..	198	..	46	1	395	55	5,541	7,720	50
343	16	50	1	24	..	2	..	71	273	..	..	13	..	2	1	25	11	571	856	1
366	12	21	1	3	1	20	..	78	249	1	..	25	..	4	..	50	6	742	1,088	2
257	14	54	13	5	..	73	3	102	283	4	..	15	..	1	..	39	5	508	750	3
563	104	141	24	29	..	27	3	133	436	5	..	31	..	9	..	121	9	1,196	1,719	4
391	12	171	10	14	..	16	13	90	328	..	..	46	..	9	..	35	5	939	1,195	5
70	2	39	1	2	..	1	1	25	74	1	..	17	..	4	..	8	..	222	289	6
382	12	112	16	10	..	12	2	99	508	1	..	41	..	16	..	83	12	916	1,153	7
104	14	41	6	..	..	..	..	8	83	12	..	6	..	..	..	11	3	210	282	8
128	12	50	1	2	..	3	..	21	69	1	..	4	..	1	..	23	4	237	388	9
853	113	622	89	33	..	119	11	650	1,291	58	1	172	2	61	1	590	254	3,817	5,179	51
121	15	340	16	8	..	52	5	232	494	32	..	46	1	26	1	159	149	1,429	1,707	1
99	15	15	10	4	..	8	..	160	111	..	..	23	1	12	..	119	8	596	897	2
63	4	31	3	..	..	2	..	44	98	3	..	11	..	2	..	52	27	221	325	3
68	17	27	3	..	..	1	..	29	93	1	..	14	..	..	..	69	4	204	293	4
236	15	120	36	7	..	5	..	99	211	7	..	34	..	7	..	58	22	643	914	5
143	15	42	4	9	..	22	3	44	158	5	..	25	..	9	..	75	21	373	553	6
123	32	47	17	5	..	29	3	42	126	10	1	19	..	5	..	58	23	351	490	7
1,282	441	574	95	45	1	402	1,443	132	163	59	..	81	6	57	1	246	36	3,469	4,791	52
42	17	66	..	..	..	31	133	33	10	3	..	8	..	4	1	21	5	278	387	1
213	12	170	7	13	..	87	378	17	4	10	..	11	2	6	..	27	2	745	1,102	2
26	4	8	4	..	..	47	81	3	..	..	..	2	..	5	..	28	8	232	321	3
1,001	408	330	84	32	1	237	851	79	149	46	..	60	4	42	..	170	21	2,214	2,981	4
1,768	288	1,187	215	113	35	594	238	888	2,127	142	1	328	9	181	..	766	260	6,956	10,165	53
164	32	194	123	8	1	52	88	93	150	11	..	25	3	18	..	73	32	772	1,040	1
143	19	184	26	6	..	54	14	103	280	1	..	21	..	9	..	48	10	591	813	2
275	48	129	14	17	..	215	41	218	450	33	..	80	1	45	..	196	44	1,515	2,225	3
153	16	75	..	1	..	6	..	49	64	27	..	42	1	11	..	104	41	609	953	4
70	6	30	..	2	..	..	..	36	45	17	..	2	..	6	..	20	10	204	314	5
72	8	46	..	5	1	22	..	16	90	10	..	5	..	4	..	12	9	194	266	6
367	63	67	14	4	2	82	34	143	251	21	..	88	4	55	..	157	74	1,150	1,791	7
119	19	192	23	10	1	30	18	49	205	2	..	23	..	6	..	54	16	523	763	8
100	4	119	11	8	5	77	33	43	202	3	1	11	..	3	..	50	10	434	617	9
176	38	50	1	15	1	39	3	85	239	15	..	17	..	18	..	23	7	485	690	10
99	29	86	2	36	24	14	5	44	122	2	..	13	..	4	..	22	6	389	563	11
30	6	15	1	1	..	3	2	9	29	..	..	1	..	2	..	7	1	90	130	12
2,160	411	811	209	209	41	158	46	437	1,723	56	1	205	7	70	1	552	141	5,442	7,994	54
231	23	75	5	34	9	20	1	36	151	3	..	14	..	8	..	67	20	590	856	1
253	30	46	19	31	8	19	7	31	186	17	..	18	..	2	..	28	11	528	810	2
70	5	33	3	66	15	9	..	29	110	3	..	..	..	5	..	16	3	235	362	3

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QUILON DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/ Forest range	Area in acres	Occupied residential houses: No. of houses	Occupied residential houses: No. of house-holds	Total number of persons enumerated: Persons	Total number of persons enumerated: Males	Total number of persons enumerated: Females	Scheduled Castes: M	Scheduled Castes: F	Scheduled Tribes: M	Scheduled Tribes: F	Literate and educated persons: M	Literate and educated persons: F	Total Workers I—IX: M	Total Workers I—IX: F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Midland Villages—*concld.*														
4	Mevanakonam		302	313	1,681	806	875	83	107	..	..	472	347	368	195
5	Kulathukonam		90	94	608	304	304	39	44	..	..	202	147	137	74
6	Karumbalur		381	393	2,126	1,017	1,109	157	181	..	..	604	522	487	321
7	Vilavoorkonam		267	276	1,479	727	752	170	180	..	..	448	325	354	174
8	Illamkulamthazham		251	251	1,354	645	709	102	115	..	..	410	311	316	188
9	Kottakerom		786	835	4,799	2,400	2,399	307	314	..	..	1,550	1,158	1,075	619
10	Kadambattukonam		201	202	1,160	542	618	61	78	..	..	344	256	251	207
11	Kizhakkanelah		189	189	1,068	515	553	145	156	..	..	243	173	235	75
12	Velamanur		227	228	1,248	627	621	101	98	..	..	360	272	271	121
	Lowland Villages														
55	Munro Island	3,302.62	1,232	1,307	7,644	3,938	3,706	608	562	..	..	2,559	1,863	1,864	1,035
1	Kidapparam		218	234	1,294	665	629	138	118	..	..	403	277	311	138
2	Perumgalam		109	110	654	340	314	21	13	..	..	195	135	176	107
3	Pattamthuruthu		116	122	764	395	369	75	75	..	..	260	175	182	109
4	Pezhamthuruthu		127	127	777	397	380	28	36	..	..	259	184	196	120
5	Kantrankani		189	200	1,260	661	599	160	141	..	..	431	305	276	183
6	Nenmani		298	321	1,873	968	905	130	130	..	..	644	482	470	277
7	Vellimangalam		175	193	1,022	512	510	56	49	..	..	367	305	253	101
56	East Kallada	3,015.57	2,445	2,558	14,937	7,340	7,597	1,421	1,582	6	2	4,774	3,870	3,484	1,728
1	Thazhathu Muri		116	125	641	312	329	131	129	..	..	152	118	154	120
2	Koduvila Muri		561	600	3,440	1,712	1,728	210	236	..	..	1,121	843	817	387
3	Koyikkal Muri		139	146	810	382	428	36	31	..	..	267	250	192	59
4	Pazhayar Muri		176	192	1,164	573	591	78	101	..	..	380	304	282	94
5	Maravoor Muri		152	166	897	444	453	34	40	..	..	289	236	229	86
6	Uppukudu Muri		158	164	938	465	473	49	47	..	..	347	304	243	85
7	Thekke Muri		1,143	1,165	7,047	3,452	3,595	883	998	6	2	2,218	1,815	1,567	897
57	Perinad	6,168.02	5,055	5,263	29,499	14,694	14,805	2,469	2,552	..	4	8,809	6,067	6,414	4,883
1	Perumon		394	405	2,136	1,007	1,129	72	87	..	..	679	535	428	450
2	Chittayam		513	545	3,056	1,535	1,521	344	339	..	..	875	625	677	534
3	Panayam		266	276	1,595	778	817	159	148	..	..	446	336	353	221
4	Ampazhaveli		116	124	712	349	363	56	58	..	..	209	161	140	120
5	Kandachira		219	230	1,380	711	669	78	82	..	..	477	348	316	217
6	Choonanchira		158	158	998	483	515	150	170	..	..	283	198	218	169
7	Pampali		130	131	771	372	399	53	57	..	..	252	179	157	142
8	Chathinakulam		115	124	705	346	359	14	16	..	..	217	121	141	109
9	Charukattu		197	205	1,089	544	545	80	81	..	4	337	226	243	218
10	Kuzhiyam		676	706	3,650	1,856	1,794	431	418	..	..	967	487	876	669
11	Chemmakadu		351	367	1,944	995	949	147	156	..	..	710	503	422	318
12	Cherumoodu		972	987	5,732	2,881	2,851	425	428	..	..	1,771	1,255	1,215	881
13	Idavattom		948	1,005	5,731	2,837	2,894	460	512	..	..	1,586	1,093	1,228	835
58	Thrikkaruva	4,543.22	2,728	2,909	16,364	8,156	8,208	996	1,050	..	..	4,856	3,351	3,476	2,841
1	Ashtamudi		389	402	2,273	1,166	1,107	71	91	..	..	730	507	489	412
2	Vadakkekara		238	255	1,427	714	713	109	133	..	..	446	286	335	235
3	Inchavila		196	210	1,196	614	582	66	86	..	..	430	293	266	165
4	Naduvilachery		172	187	1,081	531	550	53	53	..	..	246	140	216	191
5	Prakulam		797	847	4,621	2,286	2,335	296	309	..	..	1,313	941	963	810
6	Thekkechery		678	745	4,162	2,050	2,112	276	272	..	..	1,201	840	875	806
7	Njarakkal		258	263	1,604	795	809	125	106	..	..	490	344	332	222

ABSTRACT

KERALA STATE

Workers																				
As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
165	26	46	5	16	...	4	2	58	152	4	1	23	..	8	..	44	9	438	680	4
86	11	19	1	3	1	4	6	11	53	2	..	8	..	..	..	4	2	167	230	5
235	75	112	52	10	3	17	15	38	165	5	..	18	1	8	1	44	9	530	788	6
197	39	105	29	3	1	5	1	17	99	1	..	8	..	2	..	16	5	373	578	7
194	47	51	19	5	1	8	..	23	113	1	..	8	..	1	..	25	8	329	521	8
389	77	135	17	33	3	63	11	127	456	19	..	76	5	25	..	208	50	1,325	1,780	9
114	45	27	15	7	..	2	..	39	132	..	..	10	..	5	..	47	15	291	411	10
90	5	91	14	1	..	5	..	11	50	1	..	7	..	4	..	25	6	280	478	11
136	28	71	30	..	..	2	3	17	56	..	..	15	1	2	..	28	3	356	500	12
354	13	164	25	157	2	362	896	218	50	7	..	105	..	85	...	412	49	2,074	2,671	55
98	2	39	8	20	..	40	112	11	8	..	..	16	..	3	...	84	8	354	491	1
40	..	31	..	39	..	22	102	20	1	..	..	2	..	9	..	13	4	164	207	2
7	..	36	..	6	..	46	105	18	..	..	..	5	..	3	..	61	4	213	260	3
8	..	..	..	12	..	105	111	18	6	..	..	20	..	9	..	24	3	201	260	4
39	3	14	2	34	..	40	154	45	19	4	..	16	..	7	..	77	5	385	416	5
82	4	18	4	44	2	87	245	78	10	2	..	38	..	30	..	91	12	498	628	6
80	4	26	11	2	..	22	67	28	6	1	..	8	..	24	..	62	13	259	409	7
1,237	78	418	27	389	2	169	546	330	894	46	..	156	43	75	1	664	137	3,856	5,869	56
34	1	46	4	6	..	17	77	11	37	1	..	..	..	..	...	39	1	158	209	1
250	16	72	9	226	2	30	180	38	107	3	..	37	38	17	1	144	34	895	1,341	2
80	10	27	..	9	..	1	..	7	29	1	..	8	1	2	..	57	19	190	369	3
139	6	28	..	23	..	1	2	25	82	15	..	15	..	1	..	35	4	291	497	4
117	20	22	2	12	..	1	..	23	55	15	..	6	..	7	..	26	9	215	367	5
121	12	13	..	18	..	1	1	26	60	1	..	16	..	4	..	43	12	222	388	6
496	13	210	12	95	..	118	286	200	524	10	..	74	4	44	..	320	58	1,885	2,698	7
1,511	133	732	34	451	3	592	2,480	1,244	2,053	94	..	330	37	171	1	1,289	142	8,280	9,922	57
107	21	33	15	39	..	100	396	32	10	..	..	17	2	23	..	77	6	579	679	1
155	46	64	..	70	..	99	412	70	63	12	..	36	4	18	..	153	9	858	987	2
51	2	7	..	20	..	43	170	42	30	25	..	28	..	10	..	127	19	425	596	3
31	..	21	1	12	..	23	102	17	14	..	..	5	..	7	..	24	3	209	243	4
19	2	9	..	26	..	99	149	44	36	..	..	21	9	6	..	92	21	395	452	5
12	..	11	..	30	..	9	12	62	151	1	..	8	..	5	..	80	6	265	346	6
40	2	22	..	5	..	11	72	36	67	..	..	7	..	8	..	28	1	215	257	7
36	3	23	..	..	..	13	70	26	36	1	..	15	..	5	..	22	..	205	250	8
31	3	61	..	3	..	32	107	33	104	4	..	13	1	11	..	55	3	301	327	9
209	16	218	11	22	..	53	140	234	495	3	..	39	..	13	..	85	7	980	1,125	10
142	8	16	..	56	1	19	255	46	39	3	..	19	7	9	..	112	8	573	631	11
417	29	86	..	81	..	76	540	240	270	3	..	50	8	25	..	237	34	1,666	1,970	12
261	1	161	7	87	2	15	55	362	738	42	..	72	6	31	1	197	25	1,609	2,059	13
345	30	165	2	350	1	813	2,464	422	88	21	...	295	70	223	...	842	186	4,680	5,367	58
23	3	6	...	52	..	155	356	58	2	6	..	25	10	52	..	112	41	677	695	1
65	5	16	...	66	..	44	190	30	2	2	..	23	20	20	..	69	18	379	478	2
67	1	35	..	10	..	31	147	34	9	...	..	19	..	7	..	63	8	348	417	3
16	..	18	1	18	..	49	180	28	1	1	..	16	1	6	..	64	8	315	359	4
43	5	7	..	114	1	310	720	89	11	7	..	79	25	52	..	262	48	1,323	1,525	5
61	9	19	..	71	..	186	673	124	59	4	..	116	14	80	..	214	51	1,175	1,306	6
70	7	64	1	19	..	38	198	59	4	1	..	17	...	6	..	58	12	463	587	7

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QUILON DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/ Forest range	Area in acres	Occupied residential houses: No. of houses	Occupied residential houses: No. of house-holds	Total number of persons enumerated: Persons	Total number of persons enumerated: Males	Total number of persons enumerated: Females	Scheduled Castes: M	Scheduled Castes: F	Scheduled Tribes: M	Scheduled Tribes: F	Literate and educated persons: M	Literate and educated persons: F	Total Workers I—IX: M	Total Workers I—IX: F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Lowland Villages—*Contd.*														
59	Thrikadavoor	3,668.51	3,438	3,702	21,437	10,659	10,778	860	908	—	—	6,611	4,736	4,531	2,946
	1 Murunthal		528	563	3,519	1,747	1,772	190	201	..	..	1,202	893	779	495
	2 Njarakkal		151	174	1,059	528	531	34	29	..	..	252	166	200	123
	3 Kottakkakam		326	346	2,033	978	1,055	71	67	..	..	659	519	459	306
	4 Kadavoor		306	336	1,902	978	924	66	63	..	..	594	388	447	260
	5 Neeravil		622	654	3,861	1,902	1,959	204	230	..	..	1,191	852	803	670
	6 Kurepuzha		912	996	5,497	2,738	2,759	188	193	..	..	1,547	1,079	1,123	635
	7 Mathilil		593	633	3,566	1,788	1,778	107	125	..	..	1,166	839	720	457
60	Quilon	3,143.72	5,100	5,339	32,028	16,067	15,961	1,438	1,447	4	2	9,600	7,135	6,906	3,432
	1 Sakthikulangara		1,106	1,144	6,732	3,464	3,268	240	218	..	..	1,877	1,185	1,488	622
	2 Meenathuchery		965	966	5,755	2,943	2,812	179	156	4	2	1,744	1,242	1,237	522
	3 Kannimel		1,198	1,242	7,460	3,691	3,769	569	626	..	..	2,280	1,882	1,607	728
	4 Kureepuzha		496	560	3,297	1,648	1,649	101	100	..	..	1,033	780	707	374
	5 Thirumullavaram		51	56	278	140	138	30	33	..	..	99	75	55	30
	6 Asramom		464	532	3,304	1,630	1,674	62	45	..	..	1,025	812	674	368
	7 Uliakovil		820	839	5,202	2,551	2,651	257	269	..	..	1,542	1,159	1,138	788
61	Vadakkevila	1,771.05	3,340	3,618	22,438	11,232	11,206	1,049	1,098	..	..	6,399	4,119	4,685	2,934
	1 Pattathanam kara		463	512	3,142	1,542	1,600	191	202	..	..	974	733	613	340
	2 Vadakkevila		863	994	6,089	3,096	2,993	139	155	..	..	1,751	1,131	1,317	672
	3 Ayathil Cherry		840	915	5,589	2,797	2,792	370	378	..	..	1,519	898	1,178	843
	4 Manakkattu Cherry		215	220	1,445	744	701	10	8	..	..	413	204	308	99
	5 Mulluvila Cherry		225	234	1,352	661	691	99	97	..	..	360	275	306	293
	6 Panthalathazham		472	477	3,144	1,563	1,581	201	215	..	..	895	484	619	523
	7 Palathara		108	109	677	327	350	28	25	..	..	197	191	127	89
	8 Thattamala		154	157	1,000	502	498	11	18	..	..	290	203	217	75
62	Eravipuram	2,477.73	4,131	4,326	26,344	13,118	13,226	1,103	1,177	—	..	7,225	5,499	5,678	2,747
	1 Thekkevila		1,583	1,683	10,357	5,178	5,179	444	486	..	..	3,044	2,198	2,263	1,043
	2 Kayyalakkal		245	247	1,731	846	885	40	43	..	..	407	216	361	103
	3 Panthrandummuri		271	274	1,673	819	854	19	23	..	..	510	400	346	133
	4 Pinakkal		51	51	351	183	168	5	5	..	..	141	103	81	23
	5 Valathungal Cherry		587	595	3,472	1,720	1,752	201	209	..	..	1,044	825	719	457
	6 Tazham		61	62	414	203	211	4	4	..	..	118	73	85	19
	7 Akolil		301	308	1,835	909	926	183	193	..	..	498	377	380	190
	8 Vadakkum Cherry		386	443	2,360	1,178	1,182	144	138	..	..	599	520	531	371
	9 Mayyanadu Cherry		159	160	893	441	452	45	50	..	..	300	265	201	91
	10 Thekkumbhagom		487	503	3,258	1,641	1,617	18	26	..	..	564	522	711	317
63	Mayyanadu	4,158.99	4,126	4,202	24,676	12,112	12,564	1,289	1,382	17	13	7,729	6,270	4,724	2,459
	1 Valathungal Cherry		35	36	194	93	101	..	..	..	..	72	68	42	19
	2 Pinackal Cherry		226	226	1,393	728	665	30	29	..	..	511	347	295	105
	3 Vadakkumkara Kizhakkecherry		728	751	4,745	2,426	2,319	269	292	..	..	1,179	579	1,012	687
	4 Vadakkumkara Pandinjarucherry		103	106	559	271	288	27	20	..	..	174	127	131	95
	5 Naduvilakkara Cherry		530	555	3,151	1,535	1,616	193	215	..	..	1,099	936	592	369
	6 Thazhathu Cherry		137	142	805	386	419	31	33	..	..	289	262	163	90
	7 Ayiramthengu Cherry		207	211	1,275	651	624	25	29	..	..	412	272	275	84
	8 Thekkumkara Cherry		506	509	2,996	1,441	1,555	53	68	..	..	976	872	536	254
	9 Akolil Cherry		259	261	1,495	763	732	203	205	17	13	483	345	312	162
	10 Mayyanadu South		14	14	97	50	47	1	..	..	..	22	16	26	3
	11 Mayyanadu Cherry		1,381	1,391	7,966	3,768	4,198	457	491	..	..	2,512	2,446	1,340	591

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M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
361	29	164	21	535	4	865	2,212	819	375	98	1	415	84	282	1	992	219	6,128	7,832	59
81	8	19	5	60	..	202	389	140	64	20	..	67	4	39	..	151	25	968	1,277	1
23	..	27	4	5	..	27	48	38	62	..	..	27	..	9	..	44	9	328	408	2
55	1	25	2	19	..	101	270	85	17	24	..	39	..	23	1	88	15	519	749	3
48	2	56	9	38	..	54	204	65	19	14	..	25	..	16	..	131	26	531	664	4
29	5	10	1	79	..	254	588	136	20	8	..	80	4	31	..	176	52	1,099	1,289	5
93	10	17	..	252	3	152	475	155	54	17	1	107	56	77	..	253	36	1,615	2,124	6
32	3	10	..	82	1	75	238	200	139	15	..	70	20	87	..	149	56	1,068	1,321	7
217	43	133	70	1,395	3	432	1,057	1,976	1,692	160	3	629	129	326	4	1,638	431	9,161	12,529	60
39	4	43	7	669	..	181	435	151	42	12	..	109	53	39	2	245	79	1,976	2,646	1
13	2	4	..	396	..	115	167	207	267	18	..	121	25	54	..	309	61	1,706	2,290	2
105	21	68	61	244	1	75	262	489	241	42	..	128	28	79	1	377	113	2,084	3,041	3
27	10	1	..	52	1	31	103	237	195	50	3	90	16	47	1	172	45	941	1,275	4
1	..	..	..	4	..	1	1	24	9	1	..	1	..	4	..	19	20	85	108	5
5	2	5	1	10	..	16	56	320	239	31	..	69	6	45	..	173	64	956	1,306	6
27	4	12	1	20	1	13	33	548	699	6	..	111	1	58	..	343	49	1,413	1,863	7
243	24	207	21	99	1	233	107	1,712	2,603	70	..	777	5	318	2	1,026	171	6,547	8,272	61
10	2	7	2	10	..	4	1	239	284	19	..	69	2	65	..	190	49	929	1,260	1
48	6	10	..	24	..	28	11	522	600	8	..	197	1	91	..	389	54	1,779	2,321	2
82	5	118	7	20	..	17	6	481	799	31	..	159	2	86	1	184	23	1,619	1,949	3
17	2	4	..	1	..	16	1	112	88	2	..	71	..	25	..	60	8	436	602	4
2	3	16	2	5	..	64	8	107	260	1	..	40	..	10	1	61	19	355	398	5
65	5	39	10	29	1	14	..	174	500	8	..	174	..	28	..	88	7	944	1,058	6
8	1	..	..	7	..	42	41	34	39	..	..	12	..	2	..	22	8	200	261	7
11	..	13	..	3	..	48	39	43	33	1	..	55	..	11	..	32	3	285	423	8
181	51	149	37	851	8	405	572	1,791	1,771	103	1	813	21	324	1	1,061	285	7,440	10,479	62
81	26	69	21	40	..	31	88	937	794	35	..	389	4	147	..	534	110	2,915	4,136	1
10	6	3	..	2	..	1	10	125	80	..	..	130	..	59	..	31	7	485	782	2
7	..	..	..	7	..	133	89	80	22	4	1	50	..	25	..	40	21	473	721	3
2	..	..	..	3	..	24	13	6	5	1	..	6	..	1	..	38	5	102	145	4
27	12	25	6	13	..	65	27	248	380	19	..	101	..	36	1	185	31	1,001	1,295	5
1	..	1	1	2	..	14	5	27	11	3	..	27	..	7	..	3	2	118	192	6
11	1	45	6	17	3	32	5	136	155	20	..	43	..	12	..	64	20	529	736	7
14	3	..	2	242	4	16	187	139	139	6	..	29	8	14	..	71	28	647	811	8
25	3	3	1	20	..	32	18	48	46	5	..	5	3	8	..	55	20	240	361	9
3	..	3	..	505	1	57	130	45	139	10	..	33	6	15	..	40	41	930	1,300	10
618	131	440	185	368	2	461	362	1,020	1,325	62	1	453	18	257	5	1,045	430	7,388	10,105	63
2	1	..	..	..	..	14	7	11	4	..	..	6	..	1	..	8	7	51	82	1
41	12	12	..	13	..	36	15	54	64	7	1	47	..	16	..	69	13	433	560	2
133	32	66	8	46	..	39	18	335	608	6	..	121	..	77	..	189	21	1,414	1,632	3
28	2	47	10	6	..	4	6	22	73	2	..	7	..	3	..	12	4	140	193	4
152	26	82	15	13	2	69	40	107	258	14	..	33	..	23	..	99	28	943	1,247	5
21	7	10	..	..	..	49	30	37	27	..	..	14	..	2	..	30	26	223	329	6
43	3	..	..	3	..	32	34	83	34	2	..	28	1	9	..	75	12	376	540	7
49	13	18	8	25	..	52	56	151	136	11	..	59	3	31	..	140	38	905	1,301	8
16	5	54	40	11	..	28	20	51	61	2	..	32	..	17	2	101	34	451	570	9
...	..	..	..	20	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	...	4	..	24	44	10
133	30	151	104	231	..	138	134	167	60	18	..	106	13	78	3	318	247	2,428	3,607	11

QUILON DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/ Forest range	Area in acres	Occupied residential houses: No. of houses	Occupied residential houses: No. of household	Total number of persons enumerated: Persons	Total number of persons enumerated: Males	Total number of persons enumerated: Females	Scheduled Castes: M	Scheduled Castes: F	Scheduled Tribes: M	Scheduled Tribes: F	Literate and educated persons: M	Literate and educated persons: F	Total Workers I—IX: M	Total Workers I—IX: F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Lowland Villages—*Concld.*														
64	Paravoor	4,046.94	3,954	4,307	25,996	12,541	13,455	1,337	1,336	...	..	7,488	6,017	5,147	2,692
	1 Kurumandal		969	1,031	5,840	2,770	3,070	581	640	..	..	1,726	1,455	1,130	679
	2 Koonayil		886	916	5,100	2,511	2,589	341	319	..	..	1,525	1,101	1,123	775
	3 Kottapuram		761	813	5,097	2,405	2,692	128	120	..	..	1,609	1,364	1,007	625
	4 Pozhikkara		294	314	1,711	837	874	146	128	..	..	599	522	336	186
	5 Kongal		557	655	3,997	1,905	2,092	51	49	..	..	907	768	685	276
	6 Thekkumbhagom		487	578	4,251	2,113	2,138	90	80	..	..	1,122	807	866	151
	KOTTARAKARA TALUK T	**1,36,304.65**	**56,273**	**57,105**	**331,361**	**165,528**	**165,833**	**22,302**	**22,734**	**111**	**128**	**91,903**	**65,777**	**76,701**	**30,884**
	Midland Villages														
65	Kulakada	7,209.68	3,645	3,678	19,751	9,860	9,891	1,350	1,360	...	...	5,987	4,561	4,861	2,029
	1 Kulakada Thazhathu		156	157	1,095	533	562	41	33	..	..	316	222	268	107
	2 Kulakada Kizhekku		648	650	3,318	1,678	1,640	263	263	..	..	1,021	781	859	437
	3 Erathukulakada		274	276	1,461	731	730	140	131	..	..	424	340	370	141
	4 Poovattoor East		655	669	3,603	1,829	1,774	304	307	..	..	1,177	890	860	357
	5 Poovattoor West		581	586	2,936	1,428	1,508	282	269	..	..	762	616	699	313
	6 Attuvasseri		257	258	1,321	622	699	74	93	..	..	408	338	318	146
	7 Puthoor		260	260	1,526	774	752	12	9	..	..	561	433	360	122
	8 Mylomkulam		215	222	1,287	644	643	24	24	..	..	393	310	303	148
	9 Vendar		298	299	1,634	852	782	91	94	..	..	518	364	447	137
	10 Perumkulam		301	301	1,570	769	801	119	137	..	..	407	267	377	121
66	Mylom	6,792.79	3,424	3,455	18,844	9,299	9,545	1,597	1,686	..	..	5,265	3,834	4,457	1,979
	1 Kottathala		540	541	2,974	1,439	1,535	256	281	..	..	839	660	723	310
	2 Perumkulam		147	147	791	402	389	72	72	..	..	197	114	202	68
	3 Pallikkal		613	632	3,598	1,791	1,807	328	347	..	..	874	624	782	387
	4 Inchakadu		565	565	3,072	1,529	1,543	213	233	..	..	919	651	708	328
	5 Anthamon		125	125	685	363	322	80	78	..	..	243	173	183	66
	6 Kalayapuram		321	323	1,687	836	851	99	100	..	..	546	410	420	156
	7 Thamarakudi		446	447	2,290	1,107	1,183	265	259	..	..	671	503	550	239
	8 Mylom		368	375	1,969	952	1,017	108	128	..	..	549	389	473	253
	9 Pulamon		299	300	1,778	880	898	176	188	..	..	427	310	416	172
67	Melila	4,577.59	2,347	2,396	13,790	6,942	6,848	860	946	..	..	3,991	2,917	3,146	1,490
	1 Irannoor		237	238	1,473	751	722	99	114	..	..	320	202	347	130
	2 Iypalloor		144	144	881	447	434	29	26	..	..	257	216	205	75
	3 Andóopoika		91	91	584	321	263	10	12	..	..	194	129	118	38
	4 Pandinjattinkara		355	356	2,225	1,083	1,142	140	167	..	..	585	426	496	271
	5 Chengamanadu		273	295	1,598	814	784	178	173	..	..	533	371	362	224
	6 Chethadi		355	362	2,146	1,080	1,066	78	93	..	..	717	600	466	211
	7 Melila Padinjattinkara		309	315	1,756	877	879	86	98	..	..	506	339	435	171
	8 Villoor		297	304	1,585	783	802	128	138	..	..	429	337	350	218
	9 Melilakizhekkekara		286	291	1,542	786	756	112	125	..	..	450	297	367	152
68	Vettikavala	8,953.86	3,306	3,347	19,220	9,568	9,652	1,544	1,550	..	..	5,110	3,731	4,404	1,802
	1 Thettiyode		161	162	956	485	471	52	53	...	..	313	239	249	134
	2 Irannoor		200	202	1,199	589	610	105	126	..	..	324	225	296	226
	3 Uliyanadu		319	326	2,051	1,006	1,045	108	102	..	..	565	455	431	156
	4 Maranad		104	105	578	268	310	46	42	..	..	174	133	141	41
	5 Karikamittom		259	267	1,445	729	716	172	180	..	..	337	264	318	178

ABSTRACT

KERALA STATE

Workers																			
As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
626	137	213	26	952	11	542	1,492	667	651	178	1	537	83	192	3	1,240	288	7,394	10,763	64
185	37	149	15	82	4	117	266	149	283	40	..	66	8	77	1	265	65	1,640	2,391	1
303	70	58	11	13	3	138	426	152	208	46	1	75	6	39	..	299	50	1,388	1,814	2
88	29	1	..	47	1	144	395	188	80	35	..	154	17	31	..	319	103	1,398	2,067	3
15	..	1	..	40	..	32	116	57	44	41	..	22	2	14	1	114	23	501	688	4
14	1	..	..	334	..	76	207	56	26	16	..	59	10	19	..	111	32	1,220	1,816	5
21	..	4	..	436	3	35	82	65	10	..	..	161	40	12	1	132	15	1,247	1,987	6
TALUK																				
39,300	**6,023**	**14,095**	**5,453**	**1,392**	**152**	**1,870**	**800**	**5,833**	**14,751**	**826**	**10**	**2,994**	**80**	**1,073**	**49**	**9,318**	**3,566**	**88,827**	**134,949**	**T**
3,056	543	579	306	80	..	114	61	366	983	57	..	111	1	48	2	450	133	4,999	7,862	65
177	59	8	5	17	..	10	..	18	36	1	..	6	..	4	..	27	7	265	455	1
590	196	87	76	8	..	35	23	58	126	1	..	14	..	6	..	60	16	819	1,203	2
207	44	54	30	6	..	8	5	9	52	29	..	6	..	1	..	50	10	361	589	3
515	65	117	86	16	..	28	18	62	146	10	..	16	..	11	..	85	42	969	1,417	4
433	61	101	53	20	..	21	5	37	179	1	..	10	..	4	..	72	15	729	1,195	5
246	45	14	20	1	..	..	..	34	70	1	..	2	..	1	..	19	11	304	553	6
197	16	3	..	7	..	1	..	58	94	5	..	24	..	9	1	56	11	414	630	7
199	10	33	8	1	..	4	6	30	121	4	..	11	..	4	..	17	3	341	495	8
299	18	56	14	2	..	4	3	31	90	4	..	12	..	3	..	36	12	405	645	9
193	29	106	14	2	..	3	1	29	69	1	..	10	1	5	1	28	6	392	680	10
2,306	366	988	300	29	..	39	12	431	1,172	81	1	131	1	66	1	386	126	4,842	7,566	66
393	59	116	32	11	..	15	2	62	203	53	..	14	..	5	..	54	14	716	1,225	1
113	7	42	19	..	..	6	..	10	39	8	..	5	..	3	..	15	3	200	321	2
315	23	184	97	4	..	2	5	94	220	11	1	48	1	16	..	108	40	1,009	1,420	3
431	29	88	16	..	..	2	..	97	259	2	..	18	..	13	..	57	24	821	1,215	4
111	19	24	28	10	..	1	4	18	13	..	..	4	..	1	..	14	2	180	256	5
280	77	59	8	1	..	4	1	30	56	4	..	12	..	3	1	27	13	416	695	6
280	54	173	40	2	..	6	..	37	131	2	..	8	..	3	..	39	14	557	944	7
223	82	142	30	..	..	1	..	48	128	..	..	9	..	9	..	41	13	479	764	8
160	16	160	30	1	..	2	..	35	123	1	..	13	..	13	..	31	3	464	726	9
1,548	161	601	188	33	..	45	23	333	1,012	37	..	152	14	45	2	352	90	3,796	5,358	67
173	8	96	8	1	..	..	..	36	109	4	..	17	3	9	..	11	2	404	592	1
116	13	39	13	..	..	..	..	13	44	2	..	15	..	5	..	15	5	242	359	2
69	10	26	14	..	..	..	..	7	8	1	..	..	..	3	..	12	6	203	225	3
230	46	70	28	12	..	2	..	67	182	14	..	27	..	5	1	69	14	587	871	4
134	12	79	16	3	..	18	9	47	171	1	..	29	8	9	1	42	7	452	560	5
259	12	30	8	2	..	3	4	67	167	5	..	24	3	3	..	73	17	614	855	6
219	21	113	45	2	..	8	1	35	91	2	..	14	..	7	..	35	13	442	708	7
159	22	78	31	3	..	13	9	31	148	8	..	14	..	2	..	42	8	433	584	8
189	17	70	25	10	..	1	..	30	92	..	..	12	..	2	..	53	18	419	604	9
2,357	284	830	298	79	6	51	54	308	972	83	..	148	9	41	2	507	177	5,164	7,850	68
167	57	30	6	2	..	..	..	5	64	13	..	8	..	4	..	20	7	236	337	1
144	69	68	23	2	..	5	4	28	116	2	..	12	1	3	2	32	11	293	384	2
149	20	66	13	7	..	3	..	47	107	54	..	16	..	10	..	79	16	575	889	3
77	4	23	4	2	..	..	..	15	31	..	..	6	1	1	..	17	1	127	269	4
125	12	78	22	14	1	3	1	32	118	6	..	5	..	4	..	51	24	411	538	5

QUILON DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/ Forest range	Area in acres	Occupied residential houses: No. of houses	Occupied residential houses: No. of household	Total number of persons enumerated: Persons	Total number of persons enumerated: Males	Total number of persons enumerated: Females	Scheduled Castes: M	Scheduled Castes: F	Scheduled Tribes: M	Scheduled Tribes: F	Literate and educated persons: M	Literate and educated persons: F	Total Workers I—IX: M	Total Workers I—IX: F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Midland Villages—*contd.*														
6	Kannamkodu		157	158	849	438	411	120	109	..	..	204	143	204	135
7	Panaveli		414	426	2,539	1,221	1,318	169	205	..	..	737	545	577	258
8	Talachira		833	836	4,738	2,385	2,353	377	338	..	..	1,175	766	1,067	326
9	Chakkuvarakkal		859	865	4,865	2,447	2,418	395	395	..	..	1,281	961	1,121	348
69	**Kottarakara**	4,300.55	2,904	3,026	19,650	9,822	9,828	997	1,033	1	..	6,134	4,962	4,336	1,303
1	Avanoor		181	192	1,240	630	610	1	1	..	..	428	297	283	42
2	Muslim Street		174	181	1,156	567	589	1	..	..	..	382	292	239	47
3	Kizhakkekkara		609	647	3,844	1,920	1,924	77	74	1	..	1,299	1,136	853	274
4	Pazhayatheruvu		292	306	2,007	1,003	1,004	106	120	..	..	578	486	447	114
5	Thrikkannamangal		564	568	3,484	1,693	1,791	133	138	..	..	1,035	895	716	214
6	Padinjattinkara		526	567	4,694	2,414	2,280	352	355	..	..	1,517	1,237	1,082	369
7	Neduvathoor		86	89	504	249	255	2	..	..	..	171	120	115	37
8	Neelaswaram		187	191	1,114	538	576	82	90	..	..	333	247	242	76
9	Ambalapuram		148	148	811	419	392	149	158	..	..	182	96	192	66
10	Chanthoor		16	16	84	43	41	22	20	..	..	19	7	21	9
11	Annoor		16	16	84	36	48	12	10	..	..	12	8	18	10
12	Nellikunnam		105	105	628	310	318	60	67	..	..	178	141	128	45
70	**Neduvathoor**	5,608.75	2,927	2,928	16,759	8,345	8,414	983	1,058	..	..	4,946	3,655	3,915	1,710
1	Thekkumpuram		359	359	2,062	1,058	1,004	25	24	..	..	683	496	484	187
2	Thevalapuram		754	754	4,461	2,174	2,287	141	151	..	..	1,280	989	1,056	530
3	Kottathala		213	213	1,173	578	595	79	89	..	..	355	290	282	115
4	Avanoor		96	96	567	299	268	65	59	..	..	155	110	132	60
5	Vallom		254	254	1,360	653	707	183	198	..	..	396	323	304	132
6	Anakottoor		300	300	1,632	794	838	113	146	..	..	388	252	371	180
7	Neduvathoor		697	698	4,046	2,043	2,003	338	359	..	..	1,299	955	924	373
8	Neelaswaram		57	57	318	164	154	12	6	..	..	98	66	83	25
9	Chanthoor		98	98	576	305	271	6	6	..	..	139	85	140	49
10	Anoor		99	99	564	277	287	21	20	..	..	153	89	139	59
71	**Pavithreswaram**	5,836.27	3,353	3,418	19,107	9,585	9,522	2,013	2,041	..	..	5,588	3,972	4,583	2,483
1	Thazhom		331	334	1,799	902	897	139	146	..	..	547	351	426	190
2	Cherumangad		504	516	2,817	1,380	1,437	251	247	..	..	821	540	665	342
3	Karikal		596	619	3,517	1,787	1,730	298	292	..	..	1,103	864	829	420
4	Kaithakodu		675	689	4,026	2,038	1,988	518	524	..	..	1,117	782	956	525
5	Pavithreswaram		534	542	2,931	1,511	1,420	334	314	..	..	915	621	727	421
6	Idavattom		713	718	4,017	1,967	2,050	473	518	..	..	1,085	814	980	585
72	**Ezhukone**	4,260.33	2,541	2,630	15,161	7,707	7,454	993	1,005	..	..	4,925	3,611	3,480	1,906
1	Karuveli		265	266	1,568	769	799	151	188	..	..	464	363	333	224
2	Idavattom		44	45	277	141	136	1	1	..	..	88	89	53	27
3	Chittakottu		172	172	1,068	546	522	81	82	..	..	398	303	251	131
4	Irumpanangad		404	418	2,306	1,150	1,156	234	249	..	..	704	553	563	258
5	Ezhukone		466	484	2,736	1,379	1,357	163	161	..	..	862	625	638	371
6	Thrippilazhikom		296	304	1,969	1,049	920	63	44	..	..	721	483	430	221
7	Puthusserikonam		91	93	547	277	270	53	55	..	..	175	104	113	63
8	Edakodu		109	114	670	345	325	78	58	..	..	194	108	157	111
9	Chovallur		31	32	180	89	91	25	26	..	..	57	35	39	29
10	Idakodom		185	200	1,059	549	510	66	62	..	..	302	218	270	124
11	Kolannoor		239	254	1,396	714	682	54	61	..	..	470	369	312	173
12	Kakkottur		239	248	1 385	699	686	24	18	..	..	490	361	321	174

ABSTRACT

PRIMARY CENSUS

Workers																				
As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
87	12	50	17	1	1	..	1	23	96	2	..	8	..	..	..	33	8	234	276	6
338	23	66	9	1	..	13	14	48	191	2	..	20	3	2	..	87	18	644	1,060	7
645	41	173	57	16	1	13	10	54	167	2	..	55	3	9	..	100	47	1,318	2,027	8
625	46	276	147	34	3	14	24	56	82	2	..	18	1	8	..	88	45	1,326	2,070	9
1,170	186	568	160	40	3	18	7	346	442	130	2	556	10	296	3	1,212	490	5,486	8,525	69
74	14	..	..	..	..	..	1	21	19	3	..	120	1	14	..	51	7	347	568	1
43	11	17	10	3	..	..	..	17	6	1	..	100	3	12	..	46	17	328	542	2
123	20	31	6	7	1	5	..	80	34	15	1	141	2	82	1	369	209	1,067	1,650	3
110	10	59	4	..	..	1	..	50	49	15	..	56	2	53	..	103	49	556	890	4
288	31	167	43	4	..	7	..	52	92	18	..	31	..	16	..	133	48	977	1,577	5
185	43	162	67	8	1	1	2	96	115	57	1	82	..	94	2	397	138	1,332	1,911	6
31	17	7	..	..	..	3	3	9	13	4	..	6	..	17	..	38	4	134	218	7
138	20	43	20	8	1	1	..	5	30	9	..	10	..	5	..	23	5	296	500	8
99	8	57	8	7	..	..	..	6	48	3	..	..	1	..	..	20	1	227	326	9
12	2	5	..	..	..	..	..	1	7	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	22	32	10
9	2	5	..	..	..	..	..	1	7	1	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	18	38	11
58	8	15	2	3	..	..	1	8	22	2	..	10	..	3	..	29	12	182	273	12
2,157	296	609	170	35	..	72	12	333	1,123	23	4	145	1	52	2	489	102	4,430	6,704	70
238	19	48	15	1	..	21	2	37	121	7	..	30	..	10	..	92	30	574	817	1
690	88	148	37	6	..	27	2	74	374	5	..	27	..	5	..	74	29	1,118	1,757	2
185	24	42	9	1	..	1	..	22	76	2	..	4	..	1	1	24	5	296	480	3
37	5	39	7	1	..	..	..	17	43	..	1	12	..	3	..	23	4	167	208	4
171	29	80	14	4	..	..	..	16	85	1	1	5	1	5	..	22	2	349	575	5
213	26	39	23	3	..	2	2	29	125	2	..	11	..	3	..	69	4	423	658	6
395	87	174	59	13	..	4	..	118	208	6	2	41	..	21	1	152	16	1,119	1,630	7
40	5	13	1	2	..	3	..	2	10	..	..	6	..	4	..	13	9	81	129	8
98	6	15	..	..	..	14	6	3	35	..	..	5	..	..	..	5	2	165	222	9
90	7	11	5	4	..	..	..	15	46	..	..	4	..	..	..	15	1	138	228	10
2,566	267	607	123	117	6	140	59	581	1,932	18	..	105	5	38	1	411	90	5,002	7,039	71
259	15	18	4	2	..	7	2	56	144	2	..	8	..	6	..	68	25	476	707	1
316	44	75	23	17	..	31	20	107	241	2	..	30	1	7	..	80	13	715	1,095	2
438	39	107	35	22	..	26	4	103	318	5	..	26	..	16	..	86	24	958	1,310	3
531	44	171	19	12	..	23	17	146	432	1	..	20	4	6	1	46	8	1,082	1,463	4
430	40	92	26	3	..	38	14	83	330	1	..	12	..	1	..	67	11	784	999	5
592	85	144	16	61	6	15	2	86	467	7	..	9	..	2	..	64	9	987	1,465	6
1,572	230	432	38	102	1	59	22	554	1,478	26	..	167	3	105	1	463	133	4,227	5,548	72
196	16	54	3	3	..	..	1	46	200	6	..	3	..	2	..	23	4	436	575	1
32	2	2	..	..	..	1	..	3	17	..	..	1	..	1	..	13	8	88	109	2
119	5	19	6	3	..	17	..	38	109	..	..	11	..	5	..	39	11	295	391	3
274	21	120	17	10	1	5	3	48	197	5	..	17	..	5	..	79	19	587	898	4
254	20	80	..	16	..	12	3	126	318	4	..	35	3	32	1	79	26	741	986	5
127	103	24	2	1	..	5	5	115	99	2	..	46	..	21	..	89	12	619	699	6
46	3	21	..	..	..	1	..	29	58	..	..	2	..	3	..	11	2	164	207	7
57	2	28	..	3	..	..	7	49	101	1	..	7	..	1	..	11	1	188	214	8
23	4	7	1	1	..	2	..	3	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	50	62	9
148	14	37	9	16	..	5	2	29	95	2	..	11	..	3	..	19	4	279	386	10
130	19	11	..	39	..	7	1	25	119	2	..	20	..	22	..	56	34	402	509	11
166	21	29	..	10	..	4	..	43	142	4	..	14	..	10	..	41	11	378	512	12

QUILON DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/ Forest range	Area in acres	Occupied residential houses: No. of houses	Occupied residential houses: No. of households	Total number of persons enumerated: Persons	Total number of persons enumerated: Males	Total number of persons enumerated: Females	Scheduled Castes: M	Scheduled Castes: F	Scheduled Tribes: M	Scheduled Tribes: F	Literate and educated persons: M	Literate and educated persons: F	Total Workers I—IX: M	Total Workers I—IX: F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Midland Villages—*contd.*														
73	Thrippilazhikom	5,731.92	2,964	3,019	17,539	8,799	8,740	1,035	1,012	..	..	5,579	4,054	3,920	1,958
	1 Thrippilazhikom		305	314	2,009	1,012	997	32	34	..	..	704	498	386	119
	2 Chovallur		100	100	599	310	289	44	33	..	..	199	144	129	62
	3 Idakodam		447	449	2,587	1,307	1,280	156	163	..	..	874	643	592	310
	4 Kadakodu		121	125	651	332	319	34	41	..	..	224	162	161	65
	5 Placodu		230	239	1,297	642	655	94	100	..	..	406	312	310	138
	6 Kuzhimathicadu		219	232	1,361	699	662	93	75	..	..	469	336	291	148
	7 Chirula		104	104	625	299	326	14	16	..	..	202	183	132	52
	8 Illavookonam		195	202	1,139	572	567	97	97	..	..	316	226	256	149
	9 Karipra		172	172	998	501	497	68	78	..	..	335	244	222	103
	10 Madanthacode		278	278	1,585	779	806	96	89	..	..	549	423	400	201
	11 Vakanad		532	541	3,153	1,589	1,564	289	269	..	..	910	640	703	397
	12 Ettuvacode		59	59	374	180	194	5	7	..	..	120	91	79	43
	13 Nedumankavu		202	204	1,161	577	584	13	10	..	..	271	152	259	171
74	Veliyam	7,482.44	3,065	3,106	18,058	9,078	8,980	1,193	1,261	1	..	4,989	3,651	4,305	1,770
	1 Muttara		202	208	1,142	576	566	162	178	..	..	334	243	284	142
	2 Kattayil		270	276	1,485	731	754	108	124	..	..	424	329	346	154
	3 Kudavattoor		466	481	2,506	1,285	1,221	253	250	..	..	667	442	623	246
	4 Padmjattinkara		419	421	2,520	1,288	1,232	82	91	..	..	662	406	620	239
	5 Kottara		217	222	1,351	696	655	98	103	..	..	348	224	291	121
	6 Chepra		176	178	988	495	493	10	4	..	..	232	151	245	96
	7 Odanavattom		807	809	4,993	2,480	2,513	79	102	1	..	1,475	1,160	1,138	362
	8 Kizhekkekara		396	396	2,386	1,193	1,193	336	349	..	..	667	536	587	325
	9 Malayil		44	44	243	122	121	16	21	..	..	66	59	64	27
	10 Kayila		68	71	444	212	232	49	39	..	..	114	101	107	58
75	Ommannoor	8,508.59	3,305	3,369	19,473	9,721	9,752	1,187	1,275	..	..	5,156	3,677	4,680	1,531
	1 Thudanthala		167	172	1,018	519	499	117	111	..	..	223	127	258	126
	2 Nellikunnam		160	165	1,023	508	515	82	82	..	..	334	255	241	50
	3 Vilangara		513	521	2,879	1,410	1,469	197	235	..	..	802	637	678	295
	4 Vilanthur		184	189	1,134	594	540	17	17	..	..	274	188	284	90
	5 Neduvancavu		231	233	1,334	655	679	55	56	..	..	271	190	321	130
	6 Ommannoor		518	528	2,942	1,447	1,495	120	139	..	..	804	541	717	226
	7 Ambalakara		159	159	960	482	478	8	8	..	..	265	227	212	35
	8 Valakom		280	287	1,809	897	912	198	224	..	..	413	310	431	172
	9 Andoor		231	236	1,389	692	697	105	111	..	..	404	292	314	110
	10 Marangattukonam		122	125	600	303	297	14	14	..	..	146	82	153	44
	11 Polikottu		152	154	853	432	421	34	36	..	..	302	233	227	43
	12 Melkulangara		91	94	605	313	292	20	22	..	..	175	102	145	26
	13 Thevannoor		276	281	1,612	804	808	161	163	..	..	383	259	378	109
	14 Vayakal		221	225	1,315	665	650	59	57	..	..	360	234	321	75
76	Elamadu	7,418.42	2,199	2,240	12,793	6,378	6,415	822	833	..	..	3,680	2,696	3,003	1,198
	1 Parankode		304	304	1,655	823	832	167	172	..	..	502	375	399	110
	2 Nettayam		214	214	1,303	632	671	82	83	..	..	412	357	307	94
	3 Cheruvakal		227	230	1,418	687	731	108	143	..	..	416	346	301	106
	4 Vengoor		334	338	2,004	979	1,025	76	66	..	..	644	534	482	163
	5 Elamadu		610	639	3,550	1,793	1,757	254	230	..	..	998	677	842	507
	6 Cheriyavelinalloor		174	176	951	488	463	26	33	..	..	207	102	234	94
	7 Arkannoor		336	339	1,912	976	936	109	106	..	..	501	305	438	124
	Anchal Range		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

ABSTRACT

KERALA STATE

Workers																				
As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
2,163	214	471	45	65	1	124	43	499	1,551	27	..	119	1	58	1	394	102	4,879	6,782	73
206	15	10	1	6	..	4	4	69	92	1	..	23	.	10	..	57	7	626	878	1
76	6	16	1	3	..	..	..	14	55	.	..	5	..	3	..	12	..	181	227	2
338	30	92	9	17	..	13	2	53	249	..	..	10	..	5	..	64	20	715	970	3
137	16	7	3	4	1	3	1	5	41	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	3	171	254	4
221	13	15	1	1	..	4	..	12	119	..	..	9	..	..	..	41	5	332	517	5
162	19	30	5	2	..	2		49	112	4	..	4	1	15	1	23	10	406	514	6
66	3	12	2	1	..	1	1	24	36	.	..	13	..	1	..	14	10	167	274	7
128	15	51	2	2	..	2	..	42	124	2	..	4	..	5	..	20	8	316	418	8
146	17	12	..	7	..	..	..	27	83	1	..	3	..	3	..	23	3	279	394	9
272	20	38	3	7	..	9	1	45	168	..	..	3	..	..	..	26	9	379	605	10
311	49	123	18	7	..	27	6	115	303	18	..	18	..	5	..	79	21	886	1,167	11
33	2	29	..	..	..	..	..	7	41	..	..	1	..	..	..	9	..	101	151	12
67	9	36	..	8	..	59	28	30	128	1	..	26	..	11	..	21	6	318	413	13
2,306	207	822	255	28	..	342	57	278	1,150	65	..	106	..	15	..	343	101	4,773	7,210	74
93	9	70	31	2	..	2	1	33	89	..	..	8	..	..	..	76	12	292	424	1
187	20	60	47	4	..	19	1	38	77	..	..	12	..	..	..	26	9	385	600	2
333	29	126	26	4	..	51	2	55	171	2	..	6	..	..	..	46	18	662	975	3
277	26	80	16	1	..	157	27	36	157	16	..	20	..	1	..	32	13	668	993	4
133	10	44	14	9	..	44	15	24	77	22	..	3	..	1	..	11	5	405	534	5
166	20	26	17	5	..	5	3	8	48	2	..	7	..	3	..	23	8	250	397	6
797	58	138	39	2	..	48	3	37	247	22	..	25	..	5	..	64	15	1,342	2,151	7
239	25	217	54	1	..	10	5	37	222	1	..	18	..	5	..	59	19	606	868	8
33	3	20	7	..	..	..	..	3	16	..	..	5	..	.	..	3	1	58	94	9
48	7	41	4	..	..	6	..	7	46	..	..	2	..	..	..	3	1	105	174	10
2,864	206	813	394	27	1	127	70	250	730	33	..	126	3	24	1	416	126	5,041	8,221	75
123	13	57	15	1	..	25	20	19	70	..	..	11	2	2	..	20	6	261	373	1
149	10	34	3	1	..	..	..	25	36	2	..	14	..	4	..	12	1	267	465	2
362	22	178	97	2	..	7	..	59	165	12	..	9	..	..	.	49	11	732	1,174	3
152	7	75	28	..	..	2	..	16	54	..	..	17	1	4	..	18	..	310	450	4
179	13	90	46	..	..	21	15	4	47	1	..	8	..	..	..	18	9	334	549	5
456	37	133	88	..	..	9	10	28	79	3	..	9	..	4	..	75	12	730	1,269	6
149	3	10	2	..	..	10	..	9	24	..	..	11	..	..	..	23	6	270	443	7
198	5	97	47	13	1	32	21	18	71	..	..	14	..	5	..	54	27	466	740	8
202	18	16	3	3	..	1	..	26	64	1	..	9	..	..	..	56	25	378	587	9
108	6	..	..	..	..	1	..	11	27	..	..	6	..	..	..	27	11	150	253	10
167	17	23	14	1	..	14	3	5	5	1	..	3	..	..	..	13	4	205	378	11
106	6	17	8	2	..	..	..	11	10	..	..	6	..	1	..	2	2	168	266	12
282	29	53	21	2	..	5	1	9	55	..	..	5	..	2	..	20	3	426	699	13
231	20	30	22	2	..	..	..	10	23	13	..	4	..	2	1	29	9	344	575	14
1,715	353	361	149	74	4	77	35	180	397	12	..	72	..	31	..	481	260	3,375	5,217	76
221	23	43	15	11	..	5	..	23	27	..	..	13	..	1	..	82	45	424	722	1
180	19	16	12	11	..	15	5	24	36	1	..	5	..	1	..	54	22	325	577	2
168	11	23	5	8	..	2	..	9	36	..	..	2	..	1	..	88	54	386	625	3
322	11	54	44	1	..	9	3	32	97	..	..	8	..	1	..	55	8	497	862	4
420	186	139	33	27	2	28	25	65	185	4	..	19	..	15	..	125	76	951	1,250	5
133	55	49	23	6	2	11	2	21	5	..	..	5	..	1	..	8	7	254	369	6
271	48	37	17	10	..	7	..	6	11	7	..	20	..	11	..	69	48	538	812	7
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

QUILON DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/ Forest range	Area in acres	Occupied residential houses: No. of houses	Occupied residential houses: No. of households	Total number of persons enumerated: Persons	Total number of persons enumerated: Males	Total number of persons enumerated: Females	Scheduled Castes: M	Scheduled Castes: F	Scheduled Tribes: M	Scheduled Tribes: F	Literate and educated persons: M	Literate and educated persons: F	Total Workers I—IX: M	Total Workers I—IX: F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Midland Villages—*contd.*														
77	Pooyappally	5,505.88	2,283	2,308	13,730	6,827	6,903	809	770	..	..	4,182	3,264	3,242	1,486
1	Kottara		381	384	2,197	1,097	1,100	126	130	..	..	705	513	515	226
2	Maruthamonpally		384	387	2,308	1,151	1,157	127	119	..	..	700	522	568	306
3	Pooyappally		471	480	2,988	1,479	1,509	162	142	..	..	887	701	726	316
4	Kayila		97	98	512	255	257	43	49	..	..	154	134	133	63
5	Mylottu		71	71	345	160	185	14	12	..	..	104	102	83	52
6	Nelliparambu		115	117	645	333	312	43	44	..	..	217	161	162	102
7	Kozhikottu		264	269	1,569	793	776	126	122	..	..	515	428	336	148
8	Oyoor		45	45	242	128	114	..	..	..	..	84	49	64	19
9	Chenkulam		361	363	2,348	1,143	1,205	167	152	..	..	679	571	543	238
10	Payakodu		94	94	576	288	288	1	..	..	..	137	83	112	16
78	Velinallur	6,785.99	2,298	2,312	12,744	6,348	6,396	644	676	..	..	2,933	2,006	3,063	1,449
1	Oyoor		199	204	1,143	548	595	14	19	..	..	270	206	277	60
2	Kalavayal		183	183	1,072	547	525	20	20	..	..	281	157	277	180
3	Ugramkunnu		284	284	1,606	770	836	147	164	..	..	403	330	398	295
4	Karingannoor		337	338	1,710	835	875	149	162	..	..	438	354	405	290
5	Meeyana		209	211	1,191	598	593	90	87	..	..	208	115	265	142
6	Nettayam		111	111	594	298	296	1	..	..	..	183	128	155	37
7	Cheruvakkal		142	145	862	449	413	65	78	..	..	162	81	215	59
8	Chemkur		147	147	869	448	421	..	..	..	..	156	88	204	152
9	Neduveli		140	140	776	382	394	99	98	..	..	162	112	177	110
10	Cheriyavelinallur		316	318	1,705	856	849	36	39	..	..	340	192	394	77
11	Atturkonam		230	231	1,216	617	599	23	15	..	..	330	243	296	47
79	Chadayamangalam	10,145.15	3,598	3,633	20,607	10,155	10,452	1,288	1,320	..	..	4,771	3,117	4,628	1,622
1	Poredom		335	338	1,825	880	945	85	109	..	..	416	286	418	82
2	Theruvilbhagom		85	87	475	231	244	24	25	..	..	77	55	100	32
3	Vellupara		203	204	1,064	511	553	54	60	..	..	213	139	236	87
4	Idakkodu		182	186	1,033	499	534	98	95	..	..	221	185	221	90
5	Poonkodu		200	201	1,226	618	608	101	108	..	..	276	193	290	117
6	Kudavur		51	52	282	147	135	6	8	..	..	76	43	65	24
7	Akkonam		137	141	784	383	401	96	83	..	..	197	137	170	75
8	Chadayamangalam		456	462	2,635	1,307	1,328	144	142	..	..	726	501	613	208
9	Kuriyodu		668	678	3,556	1,753	1,803	177	195	..	..	787	471	790	315
10	Kaithakodu		146	147	848	429	419	21	20	..	..	209	137	182	63
11	Vellari		212	212	1,344	681	663	89	75	..	..	376	211	302	88
12	Mulayakonam		249	249	1,482	703	779	77	75	..	..	328	217	328	141
13	Murukamon		134	134	744	382	362	61	61	..	..	151	58	180	45
14	Nilamel		540	542	3,309	1,631	1,678	255	270	..	..	718	484	733	255
	Anchal Range		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
80	Kadakkal	12,083.60	4,595	4,631	29,550	14,661	14,889	1,932	1,934	..	..	7,570	5,010	6,543	2,258
1	Ilapazhannoor		523	526	3,042	1,521	1,521	140	117	..	..	839	649	661	239
2	Idathara		378	378	2,367	1,174	1,193	165	159	..	..	693	487	498	312
3	Kadakkal A		870	881	5,033	2,447	2,586	254	274	..	..	1,330	977	1,132	385
4	Kadakkal B		580	589	3,482	1,753	1,729	268	276	..	..	864	554	791	208
5	Muthayil		208	209	1,207	585	1,585	129	122	..	..	257	128	269	138
6	Kadakkal C		469	470	2,767	1,407	1,360	274	262	..	..	730	444	633	176
7	Kadakkal D		380	388	4,575	2,306	2,269	364	382	..	..	1,165	789	960	347
8	Kummil		757	758	4,530	2,265	2,265	189	193	..	..	1,124	567	1,010	298
9	Thachakonam		430	432	2,547	1,203	1,203	149	149	..	..	568	415	589	155
	Anchal Range		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

ABSTRACT

KERALA STATE

Workers																				
As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
1,826	207	567	124	14	..	132	32	250	1,049	63	..	106	1	30	..	254	73	3,585	5,417	77
288	31	102	20	1	..	14	1	36	160	31	..	7	..	1	..	35	14	582	874	1
302	24	93	10	1	..	42	2	60	259	14	..	16	..	7	..	33	11	583	851	2
444	34	97	13	..	..	30	11	53	242	8	..	22	..	12	..	60	16	753	1,193	3
68	11	24	8	..	..	7	5	9	32	1	..	8	..	1	..	15	7	122	194	4
45	12	14	4	1	..	10	2	3	34	..	..	2	..	1	..	7	..	77	133	5
91	16	19	10	1	..	16	10	8	60	..	..	3	..	1	..	23	6	171	210	6
187	34	83	19	3	..	9	1	24	87	3	..	8	..	..	..	19	7	457	628	7
30	6	9	..	3	..	..	..	11	12	..	..	4	..	..	..	7	1	64	95	9
306	35	120	40	4	..	4	..	42	152	4	..	15	..	7	..	41	11	600	967	9
65	4	6	..	..	..	..	..	4	11	2	..	21	1	..	..	14	..	176	272	10
1,772	601	366	166	101	6	129	60	135	461	43	..	105	2	31	1	381	152	3,285	4,947	78
220	19	16	..	6	..	1	..	9	36	..	..	6	..	2	..	17	5	271	535	1
110	90	25	6	6	1	53	27	10	51	35	..	14	..	3	..	21	5	270	345	2
165	115	9	3	2	..	22	4	28	123	1	..	8	..	1	..	162	50	372	541	3
238	127	62	32	1	..	37	27	11	85	4	..	10	..	5	..	37	19	430	585	4
121	18	95	41	13	..	1	..	14	77	..	..	8	1	6	..	7	5	333	451	5
89	4	10	1	..	..	5	2	23	25	1	..	7	..	..	..	20	5	143	259	6
102	10	51	21	16	1	..	..	21	25	2	..	8	..	1	..	14	2	234	354	7
153	134	5	1	3	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	21	..	3	1	19	7	244	269	8
85	30	41	27	5	2	..	..	4	17	..	..	7	1	4	..	31	33	205	284	9
259	26	42	28	45	2	1	..	9	8	..	..	7	..	2	..	29	13	462	772	10
230	28	10	6	4	..	9	..	6	5	..	..	9	..	4	..	24	8	321	552	11
2,124	485	1,000	641	158	31	69	15	208	85	18	..	289	9	45	1	717	355	5,527	8,830	79
253	24	72	37	38	6	2	1	16	5	..	..	10	..	1	..	26	9	462	863	1
42	10	24	4	3	..	2	..	12	6	2	..	2	..	..	..	13	12	131	212	2
124	37	61	39	4	..	2	..	10	6	..	..	15	..	..	1	20	4	275	466	3
131	43	63	34	5	4	..	..	6	4	..	..	7	..	2	..	7	5	278	444	4
102	34	72	49	15	..	12	..	6	9	3	..	50	2	4	..	26	23	328	491	5
28	8	16	4	1	..	2	..	3	6	1	..	2	..	..	..	12	6	82	111	6
44	9	42	39	18	2	2	1	20	14	..	..	10	..	5	..	29	10	213	326	7
196	54	63	30	13	1	6	3	43	20	1	..	55	1	12	..	224	99	694	1,120	8
304	73	281	156	18	8	14	4	37	12	4	..	47	..	6	..	79	62	963	1,488	9
116	30	33	23	7	..	6	2	1	1	3	..	7	..	3	..	6	7	247	356	10
190	28	82	56	7	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	19	3	379	575	11
193	50	48	72	..	..	2	1	18	..	1	..	15	..	1	..	50	18	375	638	12
96	10	51	31	3	..	3	1	7	..	..	..	9	..	3	..	8	3	202	317	13
305	75	92	67	26	10	15	1	29	2	3	..	59	6	6	..	198	94	898	1,423	14
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
2,891	715	1,474	757	126	32	138	125	392	50	67	2	295	15	111	26	1,049	536	8,118	12,631	80
371	137	151	73	13	1	3	3	28	..	11	..	28	1	3	1	53	23	860	1,282	1
171	129	116	113	20	6	24	23	33	3	5	..	41	3	16	7	72	28	676	881	2
366	86	216	77	14	..	47	26	107	23	16	1	50	2	33	10	283	160	1,315	2,201	3
442	84	123	60	15	2	10	6	36	3	11	..	18	1	4	1	132	51	962	1,521	4
91	28	112	49	7	..	26	55	8	..	2	..	8	.	1	..	14	6	316	484	5
205	28	246	111	10	11	18	7	52	1	2	..	25	3	14	1	61	14	774	1,184	6
372	98	138	93	25	6	1	..	64	12	7	1	68	4	23	3	262	130	1,346	1,922	7
513	77	208	81	20	2	7	4	33	8	13	..	47	1	15	3	154	122	1,255	1,967	8
360	48	164	100	2	4	2	1	31	..	..	..	10	..	2	..	18	2	614	1,189	9
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

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QUILON DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/ Forest range	Area in acres	Occupied residential houses: No. of houses	Occupied residential houses: No. of house-holds	Total number of persons enumerated: Persons	Total number of persons enumerated: Males	Total number of persons enumerated: Females	Scheduled Castes: M	Scheduled Castes: F	Scheduled Tribes: M	Scheduled Tribes: F	Literate and educated persons: M	Literate and educated persons: F	Total Workers I—IX: M	Total Workers I—IX: F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Midland Villages—*concld.*														
81	Chithara	14,257.17	4,038	4,091	24,233	12,277	11,956	1,883	1,861	108	128	5,814	3,461	5,603	1,558
	1 Chithara A		432	436	2,501	1,273	1,228	210	199	.	.	673	433	564	183
	2 Chithara B		377	382	2,353	1,187	1,166	190	194	.		598	385	555	164
	3 Chithara C		331	343	2,024	1,007	1,017	268	280	37	47	422	265	479	198
	4 Chiravoor A		560	573	3,409	1,766	1,643	218	223	..	..	670	288	790	221
	5 Chiravoor B		267	269	1,612	816	796	103	95	1		364	194	342	125
	6 Chiravoor C		355	356	2,165	1.095	1,070	131	131	2	2	573	410	520	86
	7 Muthayil A		110	114	732	380	352	52	58	.	..	180	74	168	33
	8 Muthayil B		230	233	1,369	658	711	77	76	.	..	352	272	305	56
	9 Muthayil C		130	131	727	368	359	41	33	.	.	162	79	178	37
	10 Kumil		123	124	790	415	375	38	50	.	.	263	156	181	47
	11 Mathira A		296	298	1,806	924	882	124	115	.	.	457	289	449	172
	12 Mathira B		547	550	3,137	1,561	1,576	198	212	.		750	415	667	131
	13 Chiravoor D		237	237	1,422	740	682	227	186	.		338	198	357	77
	Anchal Range		43	45	186	87	99	6	9	68	79	12	3	48	28
	Palode Range		.	..	.	.	.	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	.
82	Ittiva	10,846 27	3,481	3,518	20,352	10,156	10,196	1,172	1,113	1		5,283	3,598	4,532	1,352
	1 Malaperur		251	251	1,465	736	729	94	94	..	.	413	305	317	66
	2 Kizhuthoni		341	343	2,031	1,034	997	147	158		..	382	200	453	155
	3 Ittiva		319	320	1,764	894	870	51	36	..	,	385	218	403	64
	4 Thekkekottukal		437	438	2,453	1,184	1,269	117	109	..	..	582	433	554	207
	5 Vadakkekottukal		302	304	2,163	1,094	1,069	111	84	..	..	712	469	488	126
	6 Vayala		284	284	1,459	713	746	73	83	..	..	420	280	336	108
	7 Punnamonela		255	256	1,422	716	706	94	98	.	..	426	285	330	105
	8 Chareparambj		218	224	1,215	599	616	53	43	.	..	316	233	243	78
	9 Thudayannur		333	335	1,829	902	927	62	73	..	..	523	393	407	109
	10 Mannoor		319	322	1,972	984	988	128	123	..	.	514	378	429	141
	11 Katampalli		202	212	1,228	623	605	97	79		..	296	193	271	97
	12 Chanapara		220	229	1,351	677	674	145	133	1		314	211	301	96
	Anchal Range		..	.	.	..	..	..	..	..	.	..	..	.	

	PATHANAPURAM TALUK T	**304848.25**	**42769**	**44423**	**247737**	**124649**	**123088**	**15336**	**15163**	**538**	**545**	**63738**	**46016**	**58287**	**20032**
	Highland Villages														
83	Piravanthur	31,166.94	3,010	3,161	17,951	9,132	8,819	1,276	1,210	7	4	5,047	3,857	4,301	1,243
	1 Hillkara		101	102	561	321	240	40	27	..	.	168	91	159	13
	2 Karvoor		357	373	2,073	1,052	1,021	169	155	..	1	631	505	529	99
	3 Punnala		1,009	1,044	5,947	3,022	2,925	408	398	..	..	1,560	1,173	1,387	397
	4 Kizhakkemuri		531	547	3,351	1,663	1,688	189	187	..	..	930	773	736	255
	5 Elikattur		233	248	1,447	734	713	81	93	..	..	459	340	332	89
	6 Piravanthur		764	822	4.507	2,299	2,208	380	346	..	.	1,285	968	1,136	381
	Naduvathumuzhi Range		11	11	47	30	17	9	4	7	3	7	4	16	6
	Pathanapuram Range		4	4	18	11	7	..	..	..	..	7	3	6	3
84	Edamon	50,309.56	3,452	3,641	18,480	9,485	8,995	1,584	1,514	70	67	4,118	2,563	4,639	1,964
	1 Hillkara		33	34	204	109	95	23	29	..	..	29	20	47	21
	2 Malayalam Plantation		1,171	1,203	5,521	2,851	2,670	999	942	..	..	809	284	1,406	1,053
	3 Chaliyakkara		249	337	1,597	848	749	171	157	..	..	368	200	411	167
	4 Cheruthanoor		277	291	1,632	839	793	72	72	..	..	468	365	399	166
	5 Vellimala		99	99	619	289	330	8	8	..	..	160	152	128	26

ABSTRACT

KERALA STATE

Workers																				
As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
2,540	381	1,910	822	106	30	91	61	227	26	25	..	150	2	22	3	532	233	6,674	10,398	81
281	59	159	96	13	4	3	..	35	..	4	..	17	..	2	..	50	24	709	1,045	1
254	42	150	64	11	..	29	26	28	1	1	..	7	..	2	..	73	31	632	1,002	2
196	29	188	148	21	3	3	2	18	.	7	..	15	..	..	..	31	16	528	819	3
270	36	391	159	13	2	6	4	22	1	5	..	27	1	3	..	53	18	976	1,422	4
145	22	149	90	2	.	..	1	11	2	..	..	17	..	1	..	17	10	474	671	5
278	21	131	25	6	5	2	1	17	..	..	..	9	1	4	..	73	33	575	984	6
73	8	68	21	..	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	4	212	319	7
163	19	80	27	1	..	..	..	12	1	2	..	9	..	2	..	36	9	353	655	8
71	15	67	17	1	4	3	.	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	30	1	190	322	9
92	13	49	30	5	1	..	..	8	.	1	..	10	..	1	..	15	3	234	328	10
262	69	65	48	11	5	1	..	23	2	..	..	8	..	1	..	78	48	475	710	11
252	32	259	32	11	2	43	21	25	14	5	..	21	..	4	3	47	27	894	1,445	12
159	8	151	51	11	4	..	..	17	5	..	..	4	..	2	..	13	9	383	605	13
44	8	3	14	..	..	1	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	71	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
2,367	321	1,097	517	178	31	103	52	162	138	18	1	111	3	15	2	481	287	5,624	8,844	82
202	14	55	25	37	6	..	..	1	11	..	..	5	..	..	1	17	9	419	663	1
199	34	135	75	38	8	..	..	14	13	2	..	16	..	8	..	41	25	581	842	2
269	21	44	21	15	..	4	1	5	6	1	..	14	..	2	..	49	15	491	806	3
248	58	127	50	31	11	8	..	16	16	..	1	18	..	..	..	106	71	630	1,062	4
292	34	96	35	6	..	5	..	40	38	2	..	4	..	..	..	43	19	606	943	5
159	19	115	65	15	1	10	2	8	10	7	..	7	..	..	..	15	11	377	638	6
148	13	94	70	13	4	6	3	47	9	1	..	8	..	..	..	13	6	386	601	7
124	30	78	30	..	.	6	1	5	4	..	..	2	..	1	..	27	13	356	538	8
265	50	30	6	1	..	5	3	9	..	..	..	5	1	..	..	92	49	495	818	9
201	18	133	54	7	.	13	2	2	21	5	..	13	..	4	1	51	45	555	847	10
111	14	71	19	10	.	44	40	14	6	..	..	10	1	..	..	11	17	352	508	11
149	16	119	67	5	1	2	..	1	4	.	..	9	1	..	..	16	7	376	578	12
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
TALUK																				
23,829	**4,533**	**1,1249**	**5,877**	**5,130**	**2,741**	**1,085**	**673**	**4,707**	**3,344**	**729**	**39**	**2,516**	**142**	**1,328**	**58**	**7714**	**2625**	**66,362**	**1,03,056**	**T**
2,029	319	949	642	264	12	59	22	246	17	19	..	125	8	66	21	544	202	4,831	7,576	83
117	1	33	11	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	162	227	1
252	6	115	67	41	1	4	..	14	..	..	..	13	2	2	2	88	21	523	922	2
740	93	405	258	37	3	28	14	30	1	..	..	35	1	16	..	96	27	1,635	2,528	3
337	103	122	102	94	4	12	4	44	2	11	..	28	2	7	2	81	36	927	1,433	4
173	13	61	58	13	1	1	..	28	5	2	..	10	1	3	..	41	11	402	624	5
394	94	212	146	72	3	14	4	128	9	6	..	39	2	38	17	233	106	1,163	1,827	6
11	6	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	11	
5	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	4	
999	244	619	247	1,587	1,130	33	9	341	66	36	..	135	9	208	2	681	257	4,846	7,031	84
13	3	3	1	22	12	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	5	62	74	1
2	3	..	..	1,059	973	8	3	155	39	18	..	19	1	9	..	136	34	1,445	1,617	2
75	6	78	33	148	87	2	..	50	4	2	..	3	..	..	..	53	37	437	582	3
136	58	88	58	61	2	..	..	20	1	..	..	5	..	19	..	70	47	440	627	4
37	6	13	2	39	7	..	..	13	..	..	..	4	..	4	..	18	11	161	304	5

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QUILON DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/ Forest range	Area in acres	Occupied residential houses: No. of houses	Occupied residential houses: No. of households	Total number of persons enumerated: Persons	Total number of persons enumerated: Males	Total number of persons enumerated: Females	Scheduled Castes: M	Scheduled Castes: F	Scheduled Tribes: M	Scheduled Tribes: F	Literate and educated persons: M	Literate and educated persons: F	Total Workers I—IX: M	Total Workers I—IX: F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Highland Villages—*contd.*														
	6 Edamon		494	512	2,995	1,516	1,479	81	66	..	..	869	616	735	154
	7 Andoorpach		306	321	1,772	890	882	61	60	..	..	368	285	397	61
	8 Urukkunnu		325	332	1,765	905	860	117	117	31	35	443	296	461	136
	9 Ottakkal		203	212	1,061	547	514	16	20	..	..	280	169	286	104
	10 Thenmala		266	270	1,193	623	570	32	40	..	..	299	166	331	64
	Mannarapara Range		14	15	41	22	19	..	..	21	19	1	..	20	8
	Pathanapuram Range		7	7	39	23	16	4	3	18	13	4	2	5	3
	Thenmala Range		8	8	41	23	18	.	..	..	..	20	8	13	1
85	Arienkavu	38,891.65	1,738	1,787	8,424	4,414	4,010	1,102	1,071	128	113	1,571	852	2,254	1,347
	1 Achankovil		87	89	367	199	168	12	9	..	..	110	67	110	18
	2 Hillkara		484	495	2,230	1,160	1,070	482	452	..	..	235	76	585	500
	3 Kazhuthayurutty		291	312	1,547	817	730	105	127	..	..	279	96	406	252
	4 Edapalayam		529	541	2,468	1,286	1,182	442	417	..	..	527	328	636	416
	5 Arienkavu		294	297	1,569	822	747	61	66	..	..	419	285	433	95
	Arienkavu Range		53	53	243	130	113	..		128	113	1	..	84	66
86	Kulathupuzha	104,334.45	2,193	2,649	14,151	7,357	6,794	1,046	998	222	236	3,402	2,191	3,614	1,242
	1 Maravanchira		107	119	689	368	321	124	99	..	..	149	95	185	72
	2 Ezhamkulam		182	198	1,017	536	481	91	95	..	..	276	208	276	37
	3 Marthandankara		309	343	2,045	1,043	1,002	148	143	..	..	499	389	478	141
	4 Kulathupuzha		880	1,075	6,016	3,123	2,893	311	306	..	..	1,591	979	1,519	348
	5 Kandanchira		149	163	866	444	422	132	129	.	..	168	112	203	130
	6 Chozhiyakkode		207	225	1,353	720	633	179	168	1	1	393	249	343	163
	7 Hillkara		255	418	1,667	879	788	56	51	..	..	277	127	487	306
	Anchal Range		*52*	*53*	*232*	*118*	*114*	5	7	95	95	34	21	*60*	*20*
	Thenmala Range		52	55	266	126	140	..	.	126	140	15	11	63	25
87	Yeroor	10,624.00	2,463	2,497	15,450	7,647	7,803	826	866	109	120	3,986	2,869	3,555	1,238
	1 Archal		282	284	1,557	775	782	171	170	..	..	450	338	384	190
	2 Airanallur		138	142	706	343	363	24	36	..	..	134	106	174	88
	3 Ayilare		498	502	2,790	1,365	1,425	133	147	..	..	730	512	620	207
	4 Nettayam		102	102	566	269	297	9	14	..	..	164	119	126	46
	5 Yeroor		760	766	5,997	2,992	3,005	207	194	2	..	1,616	1,153	1,363	391
	6 Panyan Thrikoyikkal		262	266	1,476	712	764	177	203	..	..	343	283	333	140
	7 Thumbodu		90	95	614	322	292	45	47	..	..	161	93	143	30
	8 Pazhayeroor		279	283	1,501	754	747	58	52	..	..	323	214	342	73
	Anchal Range		52	57	243	115	128	2	3	107	120	65	51	70	73
88	Punalur	8,488.80	5,152	5,452	32,245	16,350	15,895	1,334	1,228	..	..	9,103	6,836	7,271	1,501
	1 Arampunna		781	831	4,612	2,285	2,327	160	175	..	..	1,281	1,045	936	265
	2 Punalur Pandinjarekara		1,936	2,041	11,622	5,990	5,632	387	313	..	..	3,651	2,777	2,818	546
	3 Punalur Kizhakkekara		1,995	2,130	13,409	6,785	6,624	608	579	..	..	3,587	2,605	2,938	579
	4 Maniyar		439	449	2,596	1,287	1,309	179	161	..	..	582	407	577	111
	Pathanapuram Range		1	1	6	3	3	..	..	..	..	2	2	2	..
89	Pidavoor	3,651.64	1,576	1,590	8,554	4,248	4,306	438	467	..	..	2,614	2,071	2,036	692
	1 Pudavoor		549	550	3,093	1,545	1,548	135	123	..	..	983	816	755	196
	2 Aruvithara		20	20	112	54	58	11	12	..	..	38	34	29	4
	3 Kamukancheri Vadakku		379	380	1,970	983	987	74	85	..	..	613	459	463	163
	4 Elikattur		112	114	664	334	330	28	35	..	..	213	176	149	37
	5 Kamukancheri Thekku		319	325	1,672	829	843	119	127	..	..	481	361	399	184
	6 Naduvannoor		197	201	1,043	503	540	71	85	..	..	286	225	241	108

ABSTRACT

KERALA STATE

Workers																				
As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
168	19	169	61	117	4	4	1	32	1	3	..	38	5	37	1	167	62	781	1,325	6
168	12	58	7	44	..	3	1	9	1	1	..	8	2	4	..	102	38	493	821	7
193	43	131	71	29	9	9	1	23	..	..	..	6	1	6	1	64	10	444	724	8
157	75	52	13	8	1	4	1	20	8	1	..	6	..	19	..	19	6	261	410	9
29	7	27	1	45	35	3	2	18	12	9	..	46	..	110	..	44	7	292	506	10
16	8	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	11	
4	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	13	
1	1	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	17	
310	26	110	40	1,178	1,179	16	1	175	21	43	—	62	5	57	..	303	75	2,160	2,663	85
33	1	15	1	25	13	4	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	28	3	89	150	1
..	..	1	..	467	484	2	..	54	9	17	..	13	..	4	..	27	7	575	570	2
3	..	..	..	209	205	3	1	36	3	10	..	27	4	18	..	100	39	411	478	3
69	8	31	3	342	378	7	..	76	7	10	..	9	..	17	..	75	20	650	766	4
205	17	63	36	51	33	..	..	9	2	6	..	8	1	18	..	73	6	389	652	5
..	..	..	..	84	66	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	47	
1,357	210	947	592	391	255	57	24	186	36	27	—	107	4	93	4	449	117	3,743	5,552	86
73	3	93	68	8	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	5	1	183	249	1
197	2	66	35	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	7	..	260	444	2
208	16	164	112	7	..	7	..	27	2	2	..	13	1	4	..	46	10	565	861	4
484	70	332	169	85	3	34	2	89	8	16	..	74	3	77	4	328	89	1,604	2,545	4
75	30	98	83	..	..	12	10	3	2	1	..	4	..	..	..	10	5	241	292	5
153	51	148	105	4	..	..	..	16	4	5	..	2	..	2	..	13	3	377	470	6
59	8	40	16	282	252	1	4	48	20	..	..	11	..	7	..	39	6	392	482	7
53	13	3	2	2	..	..	3	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	58	94	
55	17	3	2	3	..	..	5	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	63	115	
1,771	444	860	456	282	23	55	45	151	144	17	—	96	5	25	3	298	118	4,092	6,565	87
239	71	81	55	17	..	3	7	16	48	2	..	7	..	..	1	19	8	391	592	1
76	10	87	76	3	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	4	..	169	275	2
312	65	163	107	25	2	8	6	47	7	11	..	16	1	2	1	36	18	745	1,218	3
97	12	6	5	3	..	1	1	6	19	..	..	3	..	..	..	10	9	143	251	4
668	174	321	77	62	..	39	24	51	60	3	..	53	1	19	1	147	54	1,629	2,614	5
130	22	123	94	40	5	1	4	12	10	1	..	5	..	2	..	19	5	379	624	6
60	7	38	18	8	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	26	5	179	262	7
125	11	39	23	123	16	1	1	12	..	..	..	7	3	1	..	34	19	412	674	8
64	72	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	45	55	
1,388	221	647	229	485	48	181	107	1,296	168	152	12	761	47	427	6	1,934	663	9,079	14,394	88
202	50	65	42	13	2	6	11	293	63	26	4	85	16	63	..	183	77	1,349	2,062	1
312	64	102	21	86	5	77	39	627	83	80	7	431	19	236	3	867	305	3,172	5,086	2
667	72	313	126	332	38	87	51	331	13	43	1	227	10	119	3	819	265	3,847	6,045	3
207	35	167	40	52	3	11	6	45	9	3	..	18	2	9	..	65	16	710	1,198	4
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	
1,254	313	302	202	50	..	37	17	180	107	2	..	23	2	28	..	160	51	2,212	3,614	89
466	97	114	49	29	..	19	9	32	25	..	..	9	..	19	..	67	16	790	1,352	1
23	3	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	25	54	2
335	105	47	44	6	..	4	2	38	2	..	..	5	..	2	..	26	10	520	824	3
80	13	15	16	1	..	..	..	33	4	..	..	2	..	1	..	17	4	185	293	4
245	76	67	59	3	—	4	2	53	32	2	—	5	—	1	—	19	15	430	659	5
105	19	59	34	7	—	10	4	24	44	—	—	2	2	5	—	29	5	262	432	6

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QUILON DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/ Forest range	Area in acres	Occupied residential houses: No. of houses	Occupied residential houses: No. of households	Total number of persons enumerated: Persons	Total number of persons enumerated: Males	Total number of persons enumerated: Females	Scheduled Castes: M	Scheduled Castes: F	Scheduled Tribes: M	Scheduled Tribes: F	Literate and educated persons: M	Literate and educated persons: F	Total Workers I—IX: M	Total Workers I—IX: F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Highland Villages—*concld.*														
90	Karavalloor	5,902.26	2,559	2,604	14,457	7,129	7,328	890	923	..	..	3,325	2,475	3,252	1,086
	1 Venchempu		931	940	5,151	2,531	2,620	403	425	..	..	1,022	739	1,175	469
	2 Mathra		810	825	4,576	2,238	2,338	204	232	..	..	1,032	822	995	342
	3 Karavalloor		818	839	4,730	2,360	2,370	283	266	..	..	1,271	914	1,082	275
91	Anchal	6,041.34	2,687	2,762	15,676	7,798	7,878	823	854	..	1	3,823	2,830	3,531	1,363
	1 Eram		496	508	2,883	1,403	1,480	185	183	..	1	639	475	664	258
	2 Cheranadu		135	136	774	366	408	90	101	..	..	167	115	179	83
	3 Vadaman		289	292	1,654	828	826	62	70	..	..	416	303	386	89
	4 Panayanachery		320	330	1,820	903	917	71	83	..	..	453	305	392	136
	5 Agasthyacode		888	912	5,099	2,554	2,545	221	214	..	..	1,342	1,071	1,147	485
	6 Thazhamel		559	584	3,446	1,744	1,702	194	203	..	..	806	561	763	312
92	Alayamon	9,327.00	1,924	1,941	11,630	5,852	5,778	667	630	2	4	2,928	2,256	2,635	819
	1 Alayamon		778	791	4,715	2,332	2,383	233	228	..	..	1,259	950	1,073	371
	2 Moongode		1,140	1,144	6,889	3,508	3,381	424	392	..	..	1,665	1,304	1,553	442
	Anchal Range		6	6	26	12	14	10	10	2	4	4	2	9	6
	Midland Villages														
93	Pathanapuram	5,843.67	2,296	2,366	13,181	6,564	6,617	603	636	..	..	3,473	2,455	3,017	865
	1 Idathra		264	269	1,360	688	672	4	6	..	..	444	271	324	43
	2 Pathirical		990	1,006	5,691	2,813	2,878	300	328	..	..	1,405	1,042	1,270	379
	3 Nadukunnu		403	423	2,340	1,163	1,177	44	48	..	..	654	464	530	113
	4 Manjallur		502	530	2,937	1,483	1,454	237	234	..	..	834	610	699	283
	5 Kundayam		133	133	823	399	424	16	16	..	..	126	63	186	47
	Pathanapuram Range		4	5	30	18	12	2	4	..	..	10	5	8	..
94	Pattazhi	9,814.05	4,306	4,354	23,602	11,741	11,861	1,653	1,680	..	..	6,313	4,706	5,609	2,027
	1 Thazhathu Vadakku		634	635	3,450	1,740	1,710	202	201	..	..	997	728	838	252
	2 Maruthamanbhagom		149	149	741	379	362	47	50	..	..	186	127	196	108
	3 Nadutheri		120	125	613	283	330	25	32	..	..	162	110	137	47
	4 Thekketheri		414	422	2,201	1,107	1,094	220	192	..	..	509	362	554	267
	5 Kannimel		449	455	2,451	1,195	1,256	223	245	..	..	618	440	583	193
	6 Erathu Vadakku		663	675	3,561	1,776	1,785	267	265	..	..	944	676	889	235
	7 Meenam		355	359	1,770	877	893	199	217	..	..	438	336	431	255
	8 Maloor		408	412	2,202	1,088	1,114	179	173	..	..	653	521	530	205
	9 Panthaplavu		426	426	2,404	1,177	1,227	111	131	..	..	776	627	524	260
	10 Kundayam		688	696	4,209	2,119	2,090	180	174	..	..	1,030	779	927	205
95	Thalavoor	5,585.83	2,566	2,615	14,187	7,024	7,163	990	1,049	..	..	3,990	3,046	3,391	1,499
	1 Pandithitta		475	487	2,616	1,314	1,302	248	242	..	..	788	665	637	217
	2 Kura		351	360	1,855	910	945	159	178	..	..	377	246	454	258
	3 Vadakode		336	344	1,893	915	978	130	150	..	..	496	345	438	286
	4 Njarakkadu		368	375	2,001	965	1,036	133	152	..	..	595	485	496	203
	5 Nadutheri		428	433	2,390	1,180	1,210	108	113	..	..	747	611	532	217
	6 Manjakkala		608	616	3,432	1,740	1,692	212	214	..	..	987	694	834	318
96	Vilakkudi	5,296.18	3,112	3,206	18,032	9,080	8,952	861	850	..	..	4,588	3,082	4,045	1,518
	1 Karyara		915	943	5,240	2,654	2,586	171	202	..	..	1,234	791	1,128	436
	2 Vilakkudi		474	487	2,711	1,389	1,322	178	175	..	..	649	421	629	269
	3 Kunnikkode		426	446	2,450	1,249	1,201	97	90	..	..	726	421	582	213
	4 Avaniswar m		382	393	2,265	1,140	1,125	159	142	..	..	545	341	508	249
	5 Ilambal		915	937	5 366	2,648	2,718	256	241	..	..	1,434	1,108	1,198	351

ABSTRACT

KERALA STATE

Workers																				
As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
1,353	295	886	487	184	42	84	64	178	10	51	3	105	12	38	2	373	171	3,877	6,242	90
517	112	333	227	75	29	39	55	60	5	9	..	34	1	9	..	99	40	1,356	2,151	1
374	102	284	140	32	4	17	..	69	3	22	3	48	9	17	1	132	80	1,243	1,996	2
462	81	269	120	77	9	28	9	49	2	20	..	23	2	12	1	142	51	1,278	2,095	3
1,590	229	773	252	87	10	64	65	283	623	57	..	167	4	45	4	465	176	4,267	6,515	91
346	28	176	85	13	..	10	9	33	124	11	..	24	..	2	..	49	12	739	1,222	1
90	7	59	33	3	..	5	13	6	20	..	..	6	1	1	..	9	9	187	325	2
211	17	59	11	23	1	3	..	26	28	2	..	10	2	7	3	45	27	442	737	3
147	33	105	9	2	1	3	1	35	72	23	..	7	1	7	1	63	18	511	781	4
573	121	236	82	33	8	24	13	86	201	13	..	39	..	10	..	133	60	1,407	2,060	5
223	23	138	32	13	..	19	29	97	178	8	..	81	..	18	..	166	50	981	1,390	6
1,250	150	698	407	119	21	84	58	104	103	39	..	108	1	22	..	211	79	3,217	4,959	92
492	100	248	128	29	7	37	21	62	85	23	..	57	..	16	..	109	30	1,259	2,012	1
753	47	446	276	90	14	47	37	42	18	16	..	51	1	6	..	102	49	1,955	2,939	2
5	3	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	8	
1,156	181	737	355	170	9	64	65	169	33	19	..	199	22	72	9	431	191	3,547	5,752	93
167	22	115	3	6	1	1	1	6	2	..	..	12	..	2	2	15	12	364	629	1
537	88	396	211	92	2	25	8	51	2	4	..	50	7	14	..	101	61	1,543	2,499	2
178	25	74	20	41	4	11	19	42	..	4	..	40	2	21	2	119	41	633	1,064	3
172	37	135	118	22	2	25	31	58	17	10	..	84	11	31	2	162	65	784	1,171	4
96	9	17	3	7	..	2	6	12	12	1	..	13	2	4	3	34	12	213	377	5
6	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	12	
3,433	916	971	687	135	1	90	56	293	205	36	..	204	8	43	2	404	152	6,132	9,834	94
555	74	138	91	11	..	12	..	47	74	9	..	19	..	7	..	40	13	902	1,458	1
138	67	16	6	3	..	9	6	4	16	1	..	3	..	..	1	22	12	183	254	2
69	15	17	16	4	..	..	..	3	5	7	..	10	..	2	..	25	11	146	283	3
359	104	119	99	10	..	6	6	20	52	..	..	5	..	4	..	31	6	553	827	4
289	50	119	90	15	..	12	4	37	22	11	..	26	..	4	..	70	27	612	1,063	5
613	118	104	67	25	..	19	16	43	22	4	..	21	..	4	..	56	12	887	1,550	6
284	162	95	82	11	..	1	4	20	..	..	..	5	3	..	..	15	4	446	638	7
345	122	86	68	8	..	12	5	20	..	..	..	23	..	5	..	31	10	558	909	8
312	128	111	98	19	..	8	7	20	6	1	..	15	..	1	..	37	21	653	967	9
469	76	166	70	29	1	11	8	79	8	3	..	77	5	16	1	77	36	1,192	1,885	10
1,748	286	952	469	21	1	59	9	209	675	38	1	61	..	47	1	256	57	3,633	5,664	95
216	21	316	120	3	..	9	..	17	61	1	..	14	..	1	..	60	15	677	1,085	1
219	24	117	67	7	..	5	..	57	160	1	..	7	..	14	..	27	7	456	687	2
253	71	104	52	2	..	13	3	32	157	1	..	14	..	3	..	16	3	477	692	3
275	23	99	45	1	..	15	..	28	125	26	..	10	..	3	..	39	10	469	833	4
335	108	107	71	6	1	5	1	28	27	2	1	5	..	6	1	38	7	648	993	5
450	39	209	114	2	..	12	5	47	145	7	..	11	..	20	..	76	15	906	1,374	6
1,505	399	673	399	75	1	57	36	617	468	103	23	171	9	103	2	741	181	5,035	7,434	96
444	256	144	55	16	1	12	3	288	77	31	20	41	1	26	2	126	21	1,526	2,150	1
252	27	81	32	6	..	2	3	74	131	5	..	19	..	13	..	177	76	760	1,053	2
203	18	89	40	3	..	15	1	51	113	2	..	25	..	37	..	157	41	667	988	3
170	29	85	80	10	..	5	3	57	114	7	..	35	4	13	..	126	19	632	876	4
436	69	274	192	40	..	23	26	147	33	58	3	51	4	14	..	155	24	1,450	2,367	5

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QUILON DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/ Forest range	Area in acres	Occupied residential houses: No. of houses	Occupied residential houses: No. of household	Total number of persons enumerated: Persons	Total number of persons enumerated: Males	Total number of persons enumerated: Females	Scheduled Castes: M	Scheduled Castes: F	Scheduled Tribes: M	Scheduled Tribes: F	Literate and educated persons: M	Literate and educated persons: F	Total Workers I—IX: M	Total Workers I—IX: F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Midland Villages—*concld.*														
97	Arakkal	4,401.77	1,678	1,686	9,474	4,691	4,783	628	600	-	..	2,258	1,603	2,259	690
1	Podiyattuvila		218	220	1,300	669	631	105	98	..	..	332	215	299	116
2	Kokkad		121	122	608	319	289	44	37	..	..	111	55	149	38
3	Thadikkad		247	247	1,377	650	727	29	29	..	..	239	166	322	32
4	Malamel		72	72	405	183	222	4	2	..	..	119	111	84	32
5	Perumannur		258	260	1,442	701	741	99	115	..	..	437	334	350	103
6	Valakam		79	79	513	253	260	29	30	..	..	141	92	120	30
7	Pullamcode		338	339	1,898	940	958	139	137	..	..	400	304	475	193
8	Arakkal		110	111	581	278	303	70	58	..	..	125	95	141	49
9	Thevarthottam		152	153	851	445	406	66	45	..	..	235	144	207	51
10	Mathurappa		83	83	499	253	246	43	49	..	..	119	87	112	46
98	Edamulackal	5,169.11	2,057	2,112	12,243	6,137	6,106	615	587	-	..	3,199	2,324	2,878	938
1	Vayeyithal		123	127	691	356	335	15	19	..	..	134	65	180	33
2	Kambakode		78	85	506	250	256	24	27	..	..	139	104	123	28
3	Ayoor		398	416	2,513	1,273	1,240	106	98	..	..	764	585	609	169
4	Perungullur		461	469	2,901	1,441	1,460	61	48	..	..	752	571	666	110
5	Mathirappa		97	100	539	259	280	58	65	..	..	136	103	130	60
6	Edamulakkal		582	588	3,190	1,602	1,588	227	216	..	..	735	496	741	332
7	Padinjattumkara		160	164	903	468	435	99	90	..	..	229	129	211	125
8	Chempakaramanellur		158	163	1,000	488	512	25	24	..	..	310	271	218	81

ABSTRACT

KERALA STATE

Workers																				
As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
1,285	178	459	201	38	..	96	69	110	187	22	..	64	1	12	1	173	53	2,432	4,093	97
134	49	100	39	7	..	13	4	17	19	6	..	5	..	1	..	16	5	370	515	1
59	13	42	22	19	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	18	3	170	251	2
198	12	71	4	2	..	..	..	2	3	..	..	14	1	3	..	32	12	328	695	3
60	19	13	8	..	..	..	..	1	3	1	..	2	..	..	..	7	2	99	190	4
222	20	63	38	1	..	2	.	22	40	3	..	9	..	1	..	27	5	351	638	5
90	7	10	5	..	..	5	4	2	10	2	..	3	..	..	..	8	4	133	230	6
229	41	82	21	3	..	67	51	27	69	9	..	19	..	5	1	34	10	465	765	7
78	4	37	19	..	..	3	..	10	19	..	..	2	..	..	..	11	7	137	254	8
133	5	27	31	2	..	6	10	20	3	1	..	5	..	1	..	12	2	238	355	9
82	8	14	14	4	..	..	..	1	21	..	..	3	..	..	..	8	3	141	200	10
1,401	122	666	212	64	9	49	26	169	481	68	..	128	5	42	1	291	82	3,259	5,168	98
78	5	50	7	10	3	3	2	6	15	23	..	4	..	..	..	6	1	176	302	1
63	3	28	6	3	..	..	..	5	17	8	..	5	1	..	..	11	1	12 7	228	2
263	29	84	23	13	1	9	3	62	77	12	..	29	3	26	1	111	32	664	1,071	3
434	21	93	26	18	4	9	8	16	37	14	..	20	..	5	..	57	14	775	1,350	4
65	4	45	25	8	..	1	..	5	30	2	..	1	..	1	..	2	1	129	220	5
288	39	264	96	10	1	14	2	47	172	9	..	42	..	7	..	60	22	861	1,256	6
98	15	60	29	1	..	10	10	12	64	..	..	12	1	2	..	16	6	257	310	7
112	6	42	..	1	..	3	1	16	69	..	..	15	..	1	..	28	5	270	431	8

(ii) AMENITIES

1 Educational and reading facilities

2 Medical facilities

3 Drinking water facilities

4 Communication and Transport facilities

5 Electrification facilities

6 Miscellaneous

AMENITIES

1 EDUCATIONAL AND READING FACILITIES

P	for Primary School
M	for Middle School
H	for High School
C	for Higher Institutions including Colleges
T	for Technical Institutions
TTS	for Teachers Training School
L	for Library
RR	for Reading Room
CRS	for Community Radio Set

Pathanamthitta Taluk

Rural:—

Angadi village:—Angadi kara P7,H1,M1,RR1, CRS1; Pullupuram kara H1,P1,RR1,CRS1; Vaavoor kara P1,M1,RR1. Pazhavangadi village:—Pazhavangadi kara P7,M3,H2,T2,RR2,CRS2; Karikulam kara P1,CRS1; Iythala kara P2,RR1. Chethekkal village—Chethekkal kara P4,M1,H1,RR1,L1,CRS1; Kunnam kara P2,M1,H1,RR1,L1. Perunadu village:—Kakkadu kara M1,RR1; Perunadu kara P2,M1,H1, T1,RR2,CRS1. Vadasserikara village:—Cherukulanji kara P1,M1; Kumaramperoor North kara P7; Kumaramperoor South kara P2,M1; Edakulam kara M1,H1; Vadasserikara M1,H1,CRS2,L2,RR2. Ranni village:—Thottamon kara H1; Vaikom kara P4,M1;Puthusserimala kara P1,M1; Mekkozhoor kara P2,M1. Cherukole village:—Cherukole kara P2,M1,RR1; Kattoor kara H1,CRS1; Vayalathala kara P2,M1,RR1; Keekozhoor kara P2,M1,RR1. Mallapuzhasseri village:—Keezhukara P1,RR1; Melukara P1; Kozhencherry kara P3,M1,H2,C1,RR1; Vanchitra kara P1; Mallapuzhasseri kara P1,M1,RR1; Onthekadu kara P1, RR1; Karthaviam kara RR1; Karamveli kara P1, M1,H1; Punnakkadu kara P1; Kuzhikala kara P1,H1, RR1. Elanthoor village:—Elanthoor Pariyaram kara P2,M1,RR1; Elanthoor Mekku kara P3,M1,RR2; Elanthoor Kizhakku kara P2. Chennerkara village:—Muttathukonam kara M3,L2; Chennerkara P3, H1, T1,L1,RR1; Prakanam kara P3,M2,L1,RR3; Thompamon-Eram kara P1,L2. Omalloor village:—Chekkanal kara P1; Puthenpeedika kara P1; Manjinikara P2,RR1; Panniali kara P1; Attarigham kara P1; Vazhamuttam kara P1. Naranganam village:—Naranganam kara P3,M2,RR1,L1,CRS1; Kadamanitta kara P1,H1,RR1. Pathanamthitta village:—Vettipram kara P1; Mylapra kara P4,H1,T1; Kumbazha kara P1,T1,RR1; Kulasekharapathi kara P1; Valanchoozhi kara M1; Azhoor kara P1; Chittoor kara M1,H1. Malayalapuzha village:—Malayalapuzha Thazham kara M1,RR1; Malayalapuzha Eram kara P5,RR1; Malayalapuzha Edanadu kara P2; Malayalapuzha Nalloor kara P1. Konnithazham village:—Vettoor kara P2,RR1; Konnithazham kara P2,M2,H1. Vallicode village:—Nariapuram kara P2; Vayala North kara P1,RR1; Kaipattoor kara P3,H1,RR1; Vallicode kara P1,RR1; Vazhamuttam kara P1,M1,RR1. Pramadam village:—Pramadam kara P4,M1,H1, Vettoor kara P1; Elakolloor kara P3,M1; Kottayam, kara P2,H1,L3. Konni village:—Mangaram kara P2, M1. Iravon village:—Konnithazham kara P1,M1 RR1; Iravon kara P1,M1.

Kunnathur Taluk

Rural:—

Peringanad village:—Pazhakulam East kara RR1; Melood kara P1; Ammakanda kara P1,M1,H1,T1; Karuvatta kara P1,L1,RR1; Pothady kara P1; Mundapally kara P1,M1; Thekkummuri kara RR1. Adoor village:—Pannivizha kara P2,M1,L1; Konnamankara M1; Munnalam kara P1; Kannamkodu kara P1,L1; Parakode kara P3,M1,H1. Erath village:—Kottanalloor kara P1; Thuvayoor North kara P1; Choorakode kara P1,M1,RR1; Erath kara P2,H1,M2,RR2; Voyala kara P1,RR1; Puthusseribhagam kara P1. Pallickal village:—Pallickal kara P1,M1; Thottuva kara P1; Pazhakulam west kara P1; Thengamom kara P1,M1 Sooranad North village:—Anayadi kara P1,L1; Naduvile muri kara P1,L1; Idappanayam kara P1; Padinjattum-Kizhakkum kara P1,H1. Sooranad South village:—Eravichira-Naduvil kara P2,L1; Kidangayan North kara P1; Kidangayan Naduvil kara P1,RR1; Thrikunnapuzha South kara P1, RR1; Thrikunnapuzha North kara RR1; Inchakkad kara P1. Poruvazhi village:—Vadakkekara RR1; Naduvilekara P1; Kampladi kara P1,RR1; Ambalathubhagom kara M1,RR1. Sastham cotta village:—Manakkara P1,M1,H1,RR2; Pallisserikkal kara P1; Peruvelikkara P1; Muthupilakkad west kara P2,RR1; Karinthottuva kara P1. West Kallada village:—Kanatharkunnam kara P2; Kothapuram kara P1; Ayithottuva south kara RR1. Valiapadam kara P1, CRS1; Koyikkalbhagom RR1; Naduvilekkara M1. Kunnathur village:—Kunnathur west kara P1,L1; Thuruthikkara P1,M1,L1; Kunnathur East kara P2, RR1; Kunnathur Naduvil kara P1; Manampuzha kara P1,M1,L1; Iverkala Padinjattekara Theku kara P1, L1,RR1; Iverkala Padinjattekara Vadaku kara P1; Iverkala Padinjattekara-Naduvil kara P2,L1; Iverkala Kizhakkekara-Thekku kara P1,M1,L1. Kadampanad village:—Kadampanad North kara P2,H2,T1,L2; Thuvayoor South kara P3,M1,T2,L1; Mannadikalakku Padinjaru kara P1; Mannadi Padinjaru-Thazhathu

kara P1; Mannadi padinjaru kizhakku kara P1,L1; Mannadikizhak Naduvil kara T1,L1,RR1; Memannadi kara P1,M3, T RR2. Ezhamkulam village:—Ezhamkulam kara P2,RR2,L2; Puramp kara RR1,L1; Nedumon kara P1,M1; Arukalikkal west kara P1,L1,RR1; Kadika kara P1; Enath kara P2, RR1, L1; Elangamangalam kara P3. Kodumon village:—Edathitta kara P2; Aykkad kara P1,L1; Kodumon kara P1,M1, CRS1,RR1. Angadickal village:—Chandanapally kara P1,RR1; Angadickal-Vadakke kara P2,M1,CRS1, RR1; Angadickal Thekke kara P1,M1,RR1. Koodal village:—Koodal kara P6,M1,RR1; Kalanjoor kara P2,M2,H1,RR1,CRS1. Enadimangalam village:—Poothankara P1,T1; Mangad kara P1; Elamanoor kara P1,M1,RR1, CRS1; Kunnada kara P1,RR1; Kurumpa kara M1,RR1; Maroor kara P1,M1,RR1.

Karunagapally Taluk

Rural:—

Perunad village:—Prayar Thekku kara P2; Klappana Vadakku kara P3,RR1; Perumathazha kara P1; Paikuzhi kara M1,RR1; Valiakulangara kara P1; Changankulangara kara P1,L1,RR1. Krishnapuram village:—Memana kara P1; Njakanal kara P1,M1; Kotampalli kara P1; Matathikaranma kara P1. Thazhava village:—Vadakkum Muri Mekku kara P1, M1; Kadathoor kara P1; Thekkum Muri Padeeta kara H1; Thekkum Muri Kizhakku kara RR1, CRS1; Vadakkum Muri Kizhakkukara P1; Manapalli Thekku kara P1; Manappali Vadakku kara M1,RR1; Pavumba Vadakku kara RR1; Pavumba Thekku kara M1. Thodiyoor village:—Thodiyoor kara P1; Vengara kara P2; Puliyoorvanchi Thekku kara P1; Muzhangodi kara P2,L1,RR1,CRS1; Kallelibhagom kara P1,M2, L1,RR1,CRS1. Kulasekharapuram village:—Kuzhithura kara P1,M1,L1,RR1,CRS1; Alappadu kara P1; Athinad Thekku kara P2,M1; Athinad Vadakku kara P1,RR1; Kottakkupuram kara P1,RR1; Kadathoor kara P2; Punnakulam kara P1,M1. Karunagapally village:—Cheriazheekal kara P1,H1,L1,RR1,CRS1; Pandarathuruthu kara P1,L1,RR1,CRS1; Vellanathuruthu kara L1,RR1; Kozhikkodu Kizhakku kara P1,L1,RR1; Kozhikkodu Mekku kara P1,M1,L1,RR1; Maruthoorkulangara Thekku kara P1,M1; Nambarukala kara P1; Padanayarkulangara Vadakku kara P2,M2,H1; Padanayarkulangara Thekku kara P2, L1,RR1, CRS2; Ayanivelikulangara Vadakku kara P1; Ayanivelikulangara Thekku kara P1. Panmana village:—Kollaka kara P1; Vadakkumthala Kizhakku kara P1,M1,L1,RR1,CRS1; Vadakkumthala Mekku kara P2; Panmana kara P1,M1; Chittoor kara P1, L1,CRS1; Midappally kara RR1, CRS1; Manayil kara P1; Kumalathrabhagom kara H1; Mekkad kara H1; Chola kara P1,RR1. Chavara village:—Kovilthottam kara P1; Cherusseribhagom kara P1,M1; Karithura kara P1; Chavara kara P1; Kulangarabhagom kara M1,L1,RR1; Puthucaud kara P1; Kottakakom kara RR1; Madapally kara P1; Mukundapuram kara P1; Menampally kara P1, RR1. Thekkumbhagom village:—Neendakara P4,M1,L1,RR1; Vadakkumbhagom kara P1,L1,RR1; Malibhagom kara P1,M1,L1; Naduvathucherry kara H1,RR1; Thekkumbhagom kara P2,L2. Thevalakara village:—Padinjattakara P1,L1,RR1; Palakal kara P2,L1,RR1; Koivila North kara P2,M1,L1,RR1; Mottakkal kara P1; Arinalloor kara P2,L1,RR1; Naduvila kara L1,RR1. Mynagapally village:—Vadakkan Mynagapally kara P1,M1; Thekkan Mynagapally kara P2,M1; Kadappakara P2,L1,RR1, CRS1; Kizhakakara P2,L1,RR1, CRS1; Kovoor kara P2,M2,H1. Venga kara P1,M1, H1.

Quilon Taluk

Rural:—

Munro Island village:—Perumgalam kara P1; Kantrankani kara P1,L1,RR1; Nenmani kara M1; Vellimangalam kara P1. East Kallada village:—Thazhathu kara L1; Koduvila kara P2, L1; Koyikkay kara L1; Uppukudu kara P1; Thekke kara P3, T3,M1,H1,L1. Mulavana village:—Perayan kara P4,M1,H1,L2; Mulavana kara P3,M1,H1, L2. Kottankara village:—Peroor kara P3,H1,RR1; Kottankara P1, M1; Punukannur kara P1,M1,RR2; Perumpuzha kara L1,CRS1. Perinad village:—Perumon kara P1,M1; Chittayam kara P1, M1; Panayam kara P1; Kanadachira kara P1; Pampali kara P1; Kuzhiyam kara P2,L1,RR1, CRS1. Chemmakadu kara P1,M1,RR1,CRS1; Cherumoodu kara P1,RR1,CRS1; Idavattom kara P1. Thrikkaruva village:—Ashtamudi kara RR1; Vadakke kara P1,RR1; Inchavila kara P2,M1,RR1; Naduvilachery kara RR1; Prakulam kara P2,H1,RR2; Thekkechery kara M1,RR1; Njarakkal kara P1,M1,RR1. Thrikadavoor village:—Murunthal kara P1,M1,L1,RR1, CRS2. Njarakkal kara T1,L1,RR1; Kottakkakam kara P1,L1,RR1; Kadavoor kara L1,RR1; Neeravi kara H1,L2,RR2, CRS1; Kurepuzha kara M1,L2,RR2; Mathilil kara P1,M1,L1,RR2. Quilon village:—Sakthikulangara kara P1,M1,H1, L1,RR1. Meenathuchery kara P2,L1,RR1; Kannimel kara P2,T2, L1,RR1; Kureepuzha kara M1,CRS1, L2,RR1; Asramom kara M1,L2; Uliakovil kara P1, L1,RR1. Vadakkevila village:—Pattathanam kara P2,L1,CRS1; Vadakkevila kara L2, CRS1; Ayathil Cherry kara M1,L1; Manakkattucherry kara P1; Panthalathazham kara L1. Eravipuram village:—Thekkevila kara P2,L1,RR1; Panthrandummuri kara P1; Valathungal cherry kara M1,L1, RR1; Tazham kara P1, RR1; Vadakkumcherry kara P1,M1; Mayyanadu Cherry kara H1,L1,RR1; Thekkumbhagom kara P1, RR1. Thrikkovilvattom village:—Thattarkonam kara RR1; Cheriyelah kara P2; Naduvilakkara RR1; Cherikonam kara RR1; Thrikkovilvattom kara CRS1; Kurumanna kara P1,M1; Kannanalloor kara P2; Perayamkara P1. Nedumpana village:—Pazhangalam kara P2,L1,RR1; Nallilakara P1,L1,RR1,CRS1; Nedumbanakal kara P2,M1,L2,RR2,CRS1; Muttakkavu kara P1,M1,T1,CRS1; Kundumon kara M1; Pallimon kara P1,H1; Elavoor kara P1; Miyynnoor kara P1. Adichanalloor village:—Thazhuthala cherry kara P1, M1,H1,T1,L1,RR1; Mylakattu cherry kara L1,RR1; Plakkattu cherry kara L1,RR1; Adichanalloor cherry kara L1,RR1; Kaythakuzhy cherry kara L1, RR1. Mayyanadu village:—Valathungal cherry kara L1, RR1

Pinackal cherry kara P1,CRS1; Vadakkumkara L1, RR1; Kizhakkecherry kara P1; Naduvilakkara cherry kara L1, RR1, Ayiramthengu cherry kara RR1; Thekkumkara cherry kara P2,L2,RR2, CRS1; Mayyanadu cherry kara P4,M1,H1,T1,L3,RR5,CRS3. Paravoor village:—Kurumandal kara P2,T1,L1; Koonayil kara P2,L1; Kottapuram kara H2,L1,CRS1; Kongal kara M1; Thekkumbhagom kara M1. Poothakkulam village:—Kalakkottu kara P1,L1; Nelletti kara L1; Poothakkulam kara P3,M1,H1,L1. Meenadu village:—Nedumgolam kara P1,M1; Meenadu kara P1,L1, RR1; Chathanoorthazhom kara P1,M1; Mamballikunnom kara P1,M2,H1; Koyippadu kara P1; Idanadu kara P1,L1; Chathannoor Eram kara P1; Uliyanadu kara P1; Idavattom kara M1. Kalluvathukkal village:—Varinjamkara P1,M1,L2; Mevanakonam kara H1,L1; Karimbalur kara P1,L1; Vilavoorkonam kara P1; Illamkulamthazham kara P1; Kottakerom kara P1,M1,L1; Kizhakkenalah kara M1; Velamanur kara P1.

Urban:

Kundara Town:—Kanjirancode ward P1,M2,L2; Kundara ward P1,L1,RR2; Punukunnur (portion) ward P3,CRS1; Perumpuzha (portion) ward P2, M1, RR1. Kilikolloor Town:—Karikodu ward P1,CRS1, L1,RR2; Arunoottimangalam ward L1,CRS1; Mangadu ward P2,M1,H1,L1,RR3,CRS1; Kannimel ward P1,T1,L1,RR3,CRS3; Kilikolloor ward P1,M1,L1 RR2. Quilon Municipal:—Asramam West ward P1 L1,CRS1; Asramam Middle ward L1,RR1; Asramam South ward L1,CRS2; Pattathanam West ward P1, H1,C1,RR1; Pattathanam East ward P1; Mundakkal East ward P1,RR1,CRS1; Mundakkal Middle ward P1,M1; Cantonment ward P2,M2,C2,H2,RR4,CRS1; Pallithottam ward P1,L1,RR1,CRS1; Beach East ward P2; Beach North ward P1,H1,L1; Vadyattukotta ward P2,M1,H1,T1; Kottakkagom ward RR1; Cutcherry ward T1; Palace ward M1; Thevalli ward P1,H2,T2; Kaikulangara North ward L2; Kaikulangara South ward L2; Thengassery ward P2,M2,H2, RR1; Punnathala ward P1; Kureepuzha West ward H1; Manayilkulangara ward P1,L1.

Kottarakara Taluk

Rural:—

Kulakada village:—Kulakada Thazhathu kara P1,M1,L1; Kulakada Kizhaku kara P2,L1; Erathukulakada kara H1,L1,CRS1; Poovattoor East kara P3,L1; Poovattoor West kara P2,M1,L2,CRS1; Attuvasseri kara P1,M1,L1; Puthoor kara P2,M1,L1; Vendar kara P2,L2; Perumkulam kara P1,L1. Mylom village:—Kottathala kara P2,L1; Perumkulam kara P1,L1; Pallikkal kara P2,L1,RR1,CRS1; Inchakadu kara P2,L1,CRS1; Anthamon kara P1; Kalayapuram kara L1; Thamarakudi kara P2,H1,L1,RR1; Mylom kara P1,M1,L1; Pulamon P2. Melila village:—Iyapalloor kara P2; Padinjattinkara L1,RR1; Chengamanadu kara P2; Villoor kara P1; Melila Kizhekkekara P1. Vettikavala village:—Irannoor kara M1,RR1; Karikamittom kara H1; Panaveli kara RR1; Talachira kara P3,RR2, Chakkuvarakkal kara P3,RR2. Kottarakara village:—Avanoor kara P1; Kizhakkekkara P2,M2,H2,L1,RR1, CRS1; Pazhavatheruvu kara P3,M1; Thrikkannamangal kara P3,H1; Ambalapuram kara P1,RR1; Nellikunnam kara P1,RR1. Neduvathoor village:—Thekkumpuram kara P1,CRS1; Thevalapuram kara P2,M1,L1; Kottathala kara M1; Vallom kara P1; Anakottoor kara P1,RR1; Neduvathoor kara P1,M1,RR1; Neelaswaram kara P1,L1; Annoor kara P1,M1. Pavithreswaram village:—Thazhom kara P4,M1,H1,L3,CRS1; Cherumangad kara P1,L1; Karikal kara P1; Kaithakodu kara P1; Pavithreswaram kara P1,M1,L2,CRS1; Idavattom kara P3,L1. Ezhukone village:—Karuveli kara P2, RR1; Chittakottu kara P1,RR1,CRS1; Irumpanangad kara H1,M1,P2,L1,RR1; Ezhukone kara P1,H1,L1, RR1; Thrippilazhikom kara P1,H1,L1,RR1; Puthusserikonam kara RR1; Edakodu kara RR1; Kolannoor kara P1,L1; Kakkottur kara RR1. Thrippilazhikom village:—Thrippilazhikom kara P2,L1; Chovallur kara M1; Idakodam kara P1; Kadakodu kara P1,L1; Kuzhimathicadu kara P1,H1,L1,CRS1; Karipra kara P1,L1,CRS1; Madanthacode kara M1,L1; Vakanad kara P1,L2; Nedumankavu kara CRS1. Veliyam village:—Muttara kara P1,RR1; Kudavattoor kara P1,M1,RR1; Padinjattinkara P1,RR1; Chepra kara M1; Odanavattom kara P3,M1,RR1; Kizhekkekara P1,RR1; Kayila kara M1. Ommannoor village:—Nellikunnam kara RR1; Vilangara kara P3,RR1; Neduvancavu kara P1; Oommannoor kara P2,M1, RR1; Ambalakara P1; Valakom kara P2,H1,L1; Andoor kara P1; Vayakal kara P1,RR1. Elamadu village:—Parankode kara P1,RR1; Cheruvakal kara M1,RR1; Vengoor kara P1; Elamadu kara P1,M1, RR2; Cheriyavelinalloor kara RR1; Arkannoor kara P1. Pooyappally village:—Kottara kara P2,M1,L1; Pooyappally kara P1,L1,RR1,CRS1; Kayila kara P1; Mylottu kara H1; Kozhikottu kara P2; Chenkulam kara P2,M1; Payakodu kara P1. Velinallur village:—Oyoor kara P1,L1; Ugramkunnu kara P1,M1,RR1; Karingannoor kara P1,RR1; Nettayam kara P1,RR1; Cheruvakkal kara P1; Naduveli kara P1,M1; Cheriyavelinallur kara RR1; Atturkonam kara P1. Chadayamangalam village:—Vellupara kara P1,RR1; Poonkodu kara H1; Chadayamangalam kara P2,H1,RR1; Vellari kara P1,M1; Murukamon kara P1; Nilamel kara P1,M1,RR1. Kadakkal Village:—Ilapazhannoor kara P1; Kadakkal 'A' kara P2,M2,H1; Kadakkal 'B' kara P1; Kadakkal 'C' kara P1; Kadakkal 'D' kara P2; Kummil kara P1,M1. Chithara village:—Chithara 'A' kara P1; Chiravoor 'A' kara H1; Chiravoor 'C' kara M1; Muthayil 'B' kara P1; Mathira 'B' kara P1. Ittiva village:—Malaperur kara P1; Ittiva kara P1; Thekkekottukal kara P1,M1; Vayala kara P1,M1; Thudayannur kara P1, RR1,L1; Mannoor kara P1; Chanapara kara P1,L1,RR1.

Pathanapuram Taluk

Rural:—

Pathanapuram village:—Idathra kara P1; Pathirical kara P2; Nadukunnu kara P1,M1,RR1,CRS1; Manjallur kara P1,M1,H1,C1, CRS1. Piravanthur village:—Karvoor kara P1; Punnala kara P1,M1;

Kizhakkemuri kara P1; Elikattur kara P1; Piravanthu kara P2,M1,L2,RR2. Edamon village:—Hillkara C1; Malayalam Plantation kara P1,RR1; Chaliyakkara P1,C1,RR1,CRS1; Cheruthanoor kara P1; Vellimala kara RR1; Edamon kara P1,M1,RR1; Urukkunnu kara P1,C1; Ottakkal kara M1; Thenmala kara P1. Arienkavu village:—Achankovil kara P1; Edapalyam kara P1; Arienkavu kara P1. Kulathupuzha village:—Ezhamkulam kara P1,M1; Marthandan kara P2,M1; Kulathupuzha kara P2,CRS1; Kandanchira kara P1; Chozhiyakkode kara P1; Hill kara P3. Yeroor village: Archal kara P1; Ayilare kara P1,M1; Nettayam kara P1; Yeroor kara H1,RR1; Panyan Thrikoyikkal kara P1; Pazhayeroor kara P1. Punalur village:—Arampunna kara P1; Punaloor Padinjarekara P3,C1,L3, RR1,CRS1; Punalur Kizhakkekara P3,M1,H2,L1, RR1; Maniyar kara P4. Pidavoor village:—Pidavoor kara P2,T1,L1,RR1; Elikattur kara RR1; Kamukancherri Thekku kara P2,M1,L1,RR1; Naduvannoor kara P2. Pattazhi village:—Thazhathu Vadakku kara P1,M1,RR1; Maruthamanbhagom kara P1; Thekketheri kara P2,RR1; Kannimel kara P1, M2,H1,T1, RR1,CRS1; Earathu Vadakku kara P1,RR1; Meenam kara P1; Maloor kara P1,RR1; Panthaplavu kara P1,M1,RR1; Kundayam kara P1,RR1. Thalavoor village:—Pandithitta kara P2,RR1. Kura kara P1, RR1; Vadakode kara P1,RR2; Njarakkadu kara P1, H1,RR2,CRS1; Nadutheri kara P1,M1,RR1; Manjakkala kara P1,RR1. Vilakkudi village:—Karyara kara P1; Vilakkudi kara P1,M1,RR1,CRS1; Kunnikkode kara P1; Avaniswaram kara M1,RR1,CRS1; Ilambal kara P1,RR1,CRS1. Karavalloor village:—Venchempu kara P1,M1,CRS1; Mathra kara P1,RR1, CRS1; Karavalur kara P1,M1,RR1,CRS1. Arakkal village:—Podiyattuvila kara P1,RR1; Thadikad kara P1,M1,RR1; Perumannur kara P1,RR1; Valakam kara P1,M1. Anchal village:—Eram kara P1; Vadaman kara P1;Panayanachery kara L1;Agasthyaccde kara P2; Thazhamel kara P2,M2,RR1. Edamulackal village:—Ayoor kara P1,M1,L1,RR1; Perungullur kara P2; Mathirappa kara P1; Idamulackal kara P1,L1,RR1; Padinjattumkara P1,L1,RR1; Chempakaramanellur kara P1,CRS1. Alayamon village:—Alayamon kara P2,M1; Moongode kara P4,H1,T1,RR1.

2. MEDICAL FACILITIES

AD	for Allopathic Dispensary
RHC	for Rural Health Centre
AHOS	for Allopathic Hospital
MPR	for Medical Practitioner
MCW	for Maternity and Child Welfare Centre
AYD	for Ayurvedic Dispensary
AYH	for Ayurvedic Hospital
VETD	for Veterinary Dispensary
VETH	for Veterinary Hospital
HM	for Homeopathic Dispensary or Hospital

Pathanamthitta Taluk

Rural:—

Angadi village:—Angadi kara MCW1, MPR1, AYD1; Varavoor kara VETD1. Pazhavangadi village:—Pazhavangadi kara MPR4. Chethekkal village:—Chethekkal kara MPR1,AD1,AYD2,VETD1; Kunnam kara AD1,MPR4. Perunadu village:—Perunadu kara RHC1, MPR2, AYD1, VETD1. Vadasserikara village:—Kumaramperoor North kara AD2, AYD1; Vadasserikara MPR3,HM5,AYD4,VETH 1. Cherukole village:—Cherukole kara AD1, MPR5; Kattoor kara MPR1; Keekozhoor kara MPR2. Mallapuzhasseri village:—Kozhencherry kara AHOS1, AD1, VETD1. Elanthoor village:—Elanthoor Mekku kara AD1,AYD1. Chennerkara village:—Muttathukonam kara AD1. Naranganam village:—Naranganam kara MCW1, AYD2; Kadamanitta kara AD1,MPR1, AYD2. Pathanamthitta village:—Kumbazha kara AYD1; Chittoor kara AD1. Malayalapuzha village:—Malayalapuzha Edanadu kara MCW1. Vallicode village:—Vallicode kara HM1. Pramadam village:—Kottayam kara RHC1.

Kunnathur Taluk

Rural:—

Peringanad village:—Melood kara VETD1; Karuvatta kara AHOS2, AYD1, HM2; Pothady kara AYD1; Mundapally kara AYD1. Adoor village:—Konnamankara AD1, VETD1. Erath village:—Kottanalloor kara AD1. Ayyamkoikkal kara AHOS1. Sooranad North village:—Padinjattum Kizhakkum kara AD1. Sooranad South village:—Eravichira Naduvil kara MPR1, VETD1; Kidangayan Kannimel kara MPR1; Eravichira Kizhakku kara MPR2. Poruvazhi village:—Pallikkara HM1. Sasthamcotta village:—Panapetty kara AYD2; Manakkara AD1, VETD1, AYD2; Muthupilakkad West kara AYD1, HM1. West Kallada village:—Kanatharkunnam kara AYD1; Kothapuram kara AD1; Ayithottuva North kara HM1; Koyikkalbhagom kara AYD1;

Naduvilekkara AYD1. Kunnathur village:—Kunnathur West kara AYD1; Kunnathur East kara AYD1; Kunnathur Naduvil kara MPR1, VETD1; Manampuzha kara MPR1, VETD1; Iverkala Kizhakkekara Thek kara MCW1. Kadampanad village:—Kadampanad North kara HM1, AYD3; Thuvayoor South kara AD1, AYD1. Memannadi kara AYD2. Ezhamkulam village:—Ezhamkulam kara MPR1; Nedumon kara MPR1, HM1; Arukalikkal East kara MPR2; Arukalikkal West kara MPR1; Enath kara MPR3, HM1; Elengamangalam kara MCW1,MPR1. Kodumon village:—Kodumon kara MCW1. Angadickal village:—Chandanapally kara AD1; Angadickal Vadakkekara MPR1, AYD1; Angadickal Thekkekara MPR1. Koodal village:—Koodal kara AD1, MPR4, HM1; Kalanjoor kara MPR2, AYD1. Enadimangalam village:—Elamanoor kara MPR5;Kurumpa kara MPR1.

Karunagapally Taluk

Rural:—

Krishnapuram village:—Vyanakathukaranma kara AD1. Thazhava village:—Thekkum Muri Kizhakku kara MPR1. Thodiyoor village:—Thodiyoor kara MCW1; Vengara kara AYD1; Muzhangodi kara MCW1. Kulasekharapuram village:—Kuzhithura kara MPR2, VETD2, HM1; Alappadu kara MPR3,AD1; Athinad Thekku kara RHC1, MPR4, MCW1; Kottakkupuram kara AD1, MPR6, VETD4. Karunagapally village:—Cheriazhaeekal kara AYD1,HM1; Pandarathuruthu kara MCW1, AYD1; Kozhikodu Mekku kara HM1; Maruthoorkulangara Vadakku kara RHC1; Alappad kara AYD3; Padanayarkulangara Vadakku kara AD1, RHC1, AYD1, VETD1; Padanayarkulangara Thekku kara AYD4, HM2; Ayanivelikulangara Thekku kara MCW1. Panmana village:—Kollaka kara MPR2; Vadakkumthala Mekke kara MPR1, AYD2; Panmana kara MCW1, AYD1; Midappally kara HM1; Palod kara MPR1, AYD1; Mekad kara MPR1, AYD1, VETD1; Kalarikara AD1, AYD1; Chola kara AYD1. Chavara village:—Chavara kara AYD3; Kulangarabhagom kara AYD2; Puthucaud kara AYD2; Menampally kara AYD1. Thekkumbhagom village:—Neendakara AD1, AHOS1, MPR4, MCW1; Vadakkumbhagom kara MPR2; Malibhagom kara MPR4; Naduvathucherry kara MPR2. Thevalakara village:—Padinjattakara AD1, AYD1; Palakal kara AYD1; Puthansanketham kara AYD1; Koivila South kara AYD2; Koivila North kara AYD1; Arinalloor kara AYD1; Naduvilakara AD2, MCW1, AYD2. Mynagapally village:—Kadappa kara AD1, AYD1.

Quilon Taluk

Rural:—

Munro Island village:—Pattamthuruthu kara VETH1; Kantrankani kara AYD1; Nenmani kara AYD1, VETH1; Vellimangalam kara AD1, MCW1, AYD1. East Kallada village:—Koduvila Muri AYD2; Thekke Muri AYD4· Mulavana village:—Perayan kara AYD3, HM2. Mulavana kara AYD6, HM2. Perinad village:—Perumon kara AD1; Chittayam kara AD1. Thrikkaruva village:—Ashtamudi kara AD1; Thekkechery kara RHC1, AYD1. Thrikadavoor village:—Murunthal kara AYD2; Kadavoor kara MCW1; Kurepuzha kara MCW1; Mathilil kara MCW1. Quilon village:—Sakthikulangara kara AD2, MPR4, AYD2, HM1; Meenathuchery kara AD1, MPR2, AYH2, HM1; Kannimel kara MPR4, AYD1, HM2; Kureepuzha kara AD2, MPR2, AYH2, HM1; Thirumullavaram kara MPR1; Asramom kara AD2, MPR3, AYD2, HM1; Uliakovil kara AD1, MPR1, AYD1, HM1. Vadakkevila village:—Pattathanam kara RHC1, MPR1, AYD1, HM2; Vadakkevila kara AYD1; Manakkattucherry kara HM1; Mulluvila Cherry kara HM1. Eravipuram village:—Thekkevila kara AYD3; Panthrandummuri kara AYD1, HM1; Pinakkal kara AYD2; Tazham kara MPR1, AYD1; Vadakkumcherry kara AD1; Mayyanadu Cherry kara AD1, AYD3; Thekkumbhagom kara AYD1, HM1. Thrikkovilvattom village:—Thattarkonam kara HM1; Cheriyelah kara AD1, HM1; Chenthapood kara AD1, VETH1; Naduvilakkara VETH1, HM1; Cherikkonam kara AYD1; Thrikkovilvattom kara HM1; Vettilathazham kara AYD2, HM1; Kurumanna kara AYD1; Pankonam kara HM1; Kannanalloor kara AYH1, VETH1, HM1; Perayam kara AYD2; Thazhuthala kara HM1; North Mylakkadu kara AYD1. Nedumpana village:—Nallila kara MCW1, RHC1, MPR1, AYD2; Puliyila kara AD1, RHC1, AHOS1, AYD2; Nedumbanakal kara AYD5; Muttakkavu kara AD1; Kundumon kara AD1; Pallimon kara AD1, RHC1, AYD1; Elavoor kara AD1, RHC1, AHOS1, AYD1; Miyynnoor kara AD1. Adichanalloor village:—Thazhuthala Cherry kara AHOS1; Adichanalloor Cherry kara MPR1; Kaythakuzhy Cherry kara MPR1. Mayyanadu village:—Vadakkumkara Kizhakkecherry kara AYH1; Naduvilakkara Cherry kara VETD1, VETH1; Ayiramthengu Cherry kara AYD1; Thekkumkara Cherry kara AYD1; Mayyanadu Cherry kara AD1, AYD4. Paravoor village:—Kurumandal kara MPR1, VETD1; Koonayil kara AD1, MPR2, AHOS1; Kottapuram kara RHC2, MPR2, AYD4, HM4; Kongal kara AYD2, HM4. Poothakkulam village:—Poothakkulam kara AD1, MCW1. Meenadu village:—Mamballikunnom kara AYD1; Chathannoor Eram kara VETH1. Kalluvathu kkal village:—Mevanakonam kara MCW1; Kottakerom kara AD1, AYD3.

Urban:—

Kundara town:—Kanjirakode ward AYD3,HM4; Kundara ward AD2, AYD4, HM2. Kilikollur town:—Arunoottimangalam ward MPR1, AYD1; Mangadu ward MPR4, AYD4, AYH1; Kannimel ward AD2, MPR8, AYD6, HM2; Kilikollur ward AD4, MPR9, AYD4, HM1. Quilon Municipal:—Asramam West ward MPR1, AD1; Asramam Middle ward MPR4; Asramam South ward MPR2; Asramam East ward MPR3; Pattathanam West ward MPR3, MCW1; Pattathanam East ward MPR7; Mundakkal East ward MPR4; Mundakkal Middle ward MPR2; Mundakkal West ward MPR1, MCW1, AYD1; Cantonment ward MPR7, AHOS3; Pallithottam ward MPR1, AYD1; Beach East ward AYD1; Beach South

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ward HM1; Beach North ward AYD1; Thamarakulam ward MPR1; Andamukkom South ward AYD2; Andamukkom North ward AYD7; Vadayattukotta ward AD1, AHOS1, MPR1, AYD5; Vadakkumbhagom ward AD1, AHOS1, AYD3, HM1; Kottakkagom ward AHOS1, AYD3, HM1; Cutcherry ward AHOS1, AYD3, HM1; Palace ward AD2, AYD1, VETD1, HM1; Thevalli ward AYD1; Kaikulangara North ward AD2, MCW1; Tangasseri ward AD1, AYD1; Kureepuzha East ward AD1, MCW1, AYD1; Kureepuzha West ward MPR1; Manayilkulangara ward AYD2.

Kottarakara Taluk

Rural:—

Kulakada village:—Erathukulakada kara AYD1; Poovattoor East kara AHOS1. Vettikavala village:—Karikamittom kara VETH1. Kottarakara village:—Kizhakkekkara AD1, VETH1; Padinjattinkara VET H1; Neduvathoor kara AYD1; Pavithreswaram village:—Thazhom kara AYD1, AYH1; Idavattom kara VETH1. Ezhukone village:—Ezhukone kara AD1, AYD1, VETD1. Thrippilazhikom village:—Idakodam kara MPR1; Illavookonam kara VETH1; Vakanad kara AHOS1. Veliyam village:—Odanavattom kara AYD1; Kizhekkekara AD1. Velinallur village:—Oyoor kara AYD1; Karingannoor kara AD1. Chadayamangalam village:—Chadayamangalam kara AHOS1, MPR1. Ittiva village:—Thudayannur kara AYD1.

Pathanapuram Taluk

Rural:—

Pathanapuram village:—Manjallur kara AD1, AHOS1, MPR2, MCW1, AYD1. Piravanthur village:—Piravanthur kara RHC2, HM2. Edamon village:—Malayalam Plantation kara MPR2; Chaliyakkara MPR1; Edamon kara MPR8, AYD5; Andoorpach kara MPR1; Urukkunnu kara MPR1, AYD1; Ottakkal kara MPR1, AYD1; Thenmala kara MPR1. Arienkavu village:—Hillkkara MPR1. Kulathupuzha village:—Kulathupuzha kara AD1, MPR1, VETD1. Yeroor village:—Yeroor kara MPR2, MCW1, AYD1. Punalur village:—Punaloor Padinjarekara RHC4, AHOS1, AYD9, VETD1, HM2; Punalur Kizhakkekara AD1, MCW1, AYD3, VETH1. Pidavoor village:—Naduvannoor kara AD1. Pattazhi village:—Nadutheri kara AYD1; Thekketheri kara VETD1; Kannimel kara MCW1; Earathu Vadakku kara AHOS1, AYD1. Thalavoor village:—Manjakkala kara VETD1. Vilakkudi village:—Karyara kara AYH1; Kunnikkode kara MPR1, AYH1, VETH1; Avaniswaram kara VETD1; Ilambal kara AYH3, VETH1. Anchal village:—Thazhamel kara MPR7. Edamulackal village:—Ayoor kara AYD4, AYH1. Alayamon village:—Alayamon kara MPR6; Moongode kara MPR4.

3 DRINKING WATER FACILITIES

S	for Safe or protected Water Supply including pipes, tube-wells etc.
PW	for Pucca well
KW	for Kuccha well
TK	for Tank
RIV	for River

Pathanamthitta Taluk

Rural:—

Angadi village:—Angadi kara PW3, KW525. Vengali kara KW165; Pullupuram kara KW325, PW1; Varavoor kara KW165. Pazhavangadi village:—Pazhavangadi kara KW531, PW2; Karikulam kara KW 189, PW 3; Iythala kara KW84, PW2. Chethekkal village:—Chethekkal kara PW1, KW218; Kunnam kara PW2, KW197. Perunadu village:—Karikulam kara KW130; Madamon North kara KW151; Madamon South kara KW158; Kakkad kara KW29, RIV; Perunadu kara KW47, RIV, PW3. Vadasserikara village:—Cherukulanji kara KW34, RIV; Kumaramperoor North kara KW55, PW4, RIV ; Kumaramperoor South kara KW34, RIV Edakulam kara KW30; Vadasserikara PW2, KW 127, RIV. Ranni village:—Perumpuzha kara KW51; Mundapuzha kara KW 214, PW 1, RIV; Thottamon kara PW2, RIV, KW507; Vaikom kara PW2, RIV; Puthusserimala kara RIV, PW2; Mekkozhoor kara RIV. Cherukole village:—Cherukole kara KW350; Kattoor kara KW165; Vayalathala kara KW300; Keekozhoor kara KW370. Mallapuzhasseri village:—Keezhukara KW401, RIV; Kozhencherry kara PW1, RIV, KW918; Vanchitra kara KW218; Mallapuzhasseri kara PW1, RIV, KW789; Kunnathukara KW 83; Kadavon kara KW73; Parapur kara KW170; Kanjiravally kara KW97; Onthekadu kara KW309; Karthaviam kara KW408; Karamveli kara KW431; Punnakkadu kara KW610; Kurumthar kara KW 170; Kuzhikala kara KW465. Elanthoor village:—Elanthoor-Pariyaram kara KW412; Elanthoor Mekku kara PW514; Elanthoor Kizhakku kara KW313. Chennerkara village:—Muttathukonam kara KW262, RIV; Chennerkara KW510; Prakanam kara KW620; Thumpamon-Eram kara RIV, KW825. Omalloor

village:—Cheekanal kara KW85, PW1; Puthenpeedika kara KW240, PW1; Mannaramala kara KW150; Meloottubhagom kara KW175; Imalikizhekku kara KW125; Manjinikara KW110; Panniali kara KW83; Attarigham kara KW75; Mullanikadu-kara KW65; Vazhamuttam kara KW67. Naranganam village:—Naranganam kara PW2, KW910; Kadamanitta kara PW1, KW833. Pathanamthitta village:—Vettipram kara PW1, RIV, KW184; Kumbazha kara RIV; Kundamon kara KW1; Kulasekharapathi kara PW1, KW150; Valanchoozhi kara KW 120; Maroor kara KW40; Azhoor kara KW200; Chittoor kara KW200. Malayalapuzha village:—Malayalapuzha Thazham kara PW1, KW378; Malayalapuzha Eram kara KW1,019; Malayalapuzha-Edanadu kara KW 383; Malayalapuzha Nalloor kara KW 985. Konnithazham village:—Vettoor kara KW 320; Konnithazham kara PW2, KW615. Vallicode village:—Nariapuram kara KW 850, PW 1; Vayala North kara PW1, KW617; Kaipattoor kara PW2, RIV, KW488; Vallicode kara PW2, RIV, KW515; Vazhamuttam kara PW 1, KW 315. Pramadam village:—Palamaroor kara KW 80, RIV; Valanchoozhi kara KW 274, RIV; Maroor kara PW 325, RIV; Pramadam kara KW1003, RIV; Vettoor kara KW 214, RIV; Mannumbhagam kara KW88, RIV; Elakolloor kara KW 307, RIV; Kottayam kara KW 1,712, RIV. Konni village:—Mangaram kara KW 85; Aruvapalam kara KW 87, PW1. Iravon village:—Konnithazham kara KW 610, RIV, Iravon kara PW 1,015, RIV.

Kunnathur Taluk

Rural:—

Peringanad village:—Pazhakulam East kara TK1; Melood kara TK2; Ammakanda kara TK2; Karuvatta kara TK2; Thekkummuri TK1. Sooranad South village:—Eravichira Naduvil kara PW1, TK3; Eravichira Padinjaru kara RIV, TK1; Kidangayan North kara PW 2; Kidangayan Naduvil kara TK 1; Kidangayan Kannimel kara TK 1; Thrikunnapuzha South kara TK2; Thrikunnapuzha North kara TK2, PW1; Eravichira Kizhakku kara TK4; Inchakkad kara TK3. Poruvazhi village:—Vadakkekara PW1, TK1; Edakkatt-kara PW5; Pallikkara PW 1; Kampladi kara PW 1; Ambalathubhagom kara TK 2, PW 1. West Kallada village:—Kanatharkunnam kara TK1; Valiapadom kara TK1, S1, RIV; Koyikkalbhagom kara TK5. Kunnathur village:—Kunnathur West kara PW1. Thottathummuri TK1; Kunnathur Naduvil kara TK1, PW2; Manampuzha kara PW2, TK1; Iverkala Padinjattekara Vadakku kara PW1, TK1; Iverkala Padinjattekara Naduvil kara TK1. Ezhamkulam village:—Ezhamkulam kara TK3; Nedumon kara TK1; Arukalikkal East kara TK2; Arukalikkal West kara TK2; Enath kara TK1; Elangamangalam kara TK1. Kodumon village:—Edathitta kara PW1; Aykkad kara PW1, TK1; Kodumon kara TK1. Angadickal village:—Angadickal Vadakkekara TK1.

Karunagapally Taluk

Rural:—

Krishnapuram village:—Njakanal kara PW1; Vyanakathukaranma kara PW1; Kottampalli kara PW1; Matathikaranma kara PW1. Thodiyoor village:—Muzhangodi kara TK1; Kallelibhagom kara TK2 Kulasekharapuram village:—Kuzhithura kara S3; Alappadu kara S1; Athinad Thekku kara S1; Kottakkupuram kara S1. Karunagapally village:—Cheriazhaeekal kara TK1, KW2; Pandarathuruthu kara TK 1, KW 5; Vellanathuruthu kara TK 1, KW 2; Kozhikkodu Kizhakku kara TK1, KW2; Kozhikode Mekku kara TK1; Maruthoorkulangara Thekku kara TK1; Maruthoorkulangara Vadakku kara TK1; Alappad kara TK1; Padanayarkulangara Vadakku kara TK2. Padanayarkulangara Thekku kara TK1; Ayanivelikulangara Vadakku kara KW1. Panmana village:—Vadakkumthala Mekku kara S1; Panmana kara S1; Mekad kara S1.

Thekkumbhagom village:—Neendakara S4, PW4, TK1; Vadakkumbhagom kara TK1; Malibhagom kara KW2; Naduvathucherry kara PW1, TK1; Thekkumbhagom kara TK2. Thevalakara village:—Palakal kara PW2; Koivila South kara PW1; Koivila North kara PW2; Mottakkal kara PW1; Mulikala kara PW1; Arinalloor kara PW2; Naduvilakara PW2.

Quilon Taluk

Rural:—

Munro Island village:—Kidapparam kara S1, RIV; Kantrankani kara RIV; Nenmani kara S1, RIV; Vellimangalam kara RIV. East Kallada village:—Thazhathu muri PW42; Koduvila muri PW 630, RIV; Koyikkal muri PW 87, TK 2, RIV; Pazayar muri kara PW 92, TK1, RIV; Maravoor muri PW88, TK1, RIV; Uppukudu muri PW82, TK3, RIV; Thekke muri PW 106, TK 1, RIV. Thrikadavoor village:—Murunthal kara S1. Quilon village:—Sakthikulangara kara S2, KW110, TK 10; Mecnathuchery kara KW 100, TK 2; Kannimel kara KW 150, TK 5; Kureepuzha kara KW 50; Thirumullavaram kara KW10, TK 1; Asramom kara KW 60, TK2; Uliakovil kara KW100, TK4. Eravipuram village:—Thekkevila kara TK1; Panthrandummuri S1; Pinakkal kara TK1; Tazham kara TK1. Mayyanaducherry kara S1; Thekkumbhagom kara S1. Thrikkovilvattom village:—Thattarkonam kara S1, TK1; Naduvilakkara TK1; Thrikkovilvattom kara TK1, RIV; Pankonam kara RIV; Kannanalloor kara S1; Puthuchira kara TK1; North Mylakkadu kara S1. Nedumpana village:—Pazhangalam kara TK1; Nallila kara TK1; Puliyila kara TK1; Muttakkavu kara RIV; Kundumon kara RIV; Pallimon kara RIV; Adichanalloor village:—Thazhuthalacherry kara S8; Adichanalloor-cherry kara TK 1; Kummalloor cherry kara TK 1. Paravoor village:—Kurumandal kara KW900; Koonayil kara KW800; Kottapuram kara KW800; Pozhikkara KW300, RIV; Kongal kara KW600, RIV; Thekkumbhagom kara KW500, RIV. Poothakkulam village:—Koonayil kara TK1; Poothakkulam

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kara TK1. Meenadu village:—Meenadu kara PW1; Chathannoorthazham kara PW4, TK1; Mamballikunnom kara TK2, RIV; Chathannoor Eram kara PW1; Varinjam kara TK1; Idavattom kara TK1.

Urban:—

Kundara town:—Kundara ward TK1. Quilon Municipal:—Asramam West ward PW1; Asramam Middle ward PW1; Asramam South ward PW1; Asramam East ward PW1; Pattathanam West ward PW1; Pattathanam East ward PW1; Mundakkal East ward PW2; Mundakkal Middle ward PW1; Mundakkal West ward PW1; Cantonment ward PW1; Pallithottam ward PW2; Beach East ward PW1; Beach South ward PW1; Beach North ward PW1; Thamarakulam ward PW1; Andamukkom South ward PW1; Andamukkom North ward PW1; Vadayattukotta ward PW1; Vadakkumbhagom ward PW1; Kottakkagom ward PW1; Cutcherry ward PW1; Palace ward PW1; Thevalli ward PW1; Kaikulangara North ward PW1; Kaikulangara South ward PW1; Tangasseri ward PW1; Punnathala ward PW1; Kureepuzha East ward PW1; Kureepuzha West ward PW1; Manayilkulangara ward PW1.

Kottarakara Taluk

Rural:—

Kulakada village:—Kulakada Thazhathu kara RIV; Kulakada Kizhakku kara RIV; Erathukulakada kara RIV. Mylom village:—Pallikkal kara KW3; Inchakadu kara PW2; Anthamon kara KW1; Thamarakudi kara KW1; Mylom kara KW1; Pulamon kara KW1. Melila village:—Padinjattinkara KW1; Chengamanadu kara KW1; Villoor kara KW1. Vettikavala village:—Karikamittom kara KW 1. Kottarakara village:—Neelaswaram kara KW 1; Ambalapuram kara KW1. Neduvathoor village:—Thevalapuram kara KW1; Vallom kara KW1. Ezhukone village:—Karuveli kara KW2; Irumpanangad kara KW3; Ezhukone kara KW5. Thrippilazhikom village:—Thrippilazhikom kara KW1; Idakodam kara KW1; Kuzhimathicadu kara KW1; Illavookonamkara KW1; Karipra kara KW1; Madanthacode kara KW1; Vakanad kara KW1; Nedumankavu kara KW1. Ommannoor village:—Vilangara kara KW1; Ommannoor kara KW1; Polikottu kara KW1. Elamadu village:—Elamadu kara KW1. Pooyappally village:—Kottara kara KW3; Maruthamonpally kara KW6; Pooyappally kara KW3; Kayila kara KW2; Mylottu kara KW3; Nelliparambu kara KW2; Kozhikottu kara KW4; Chenkulam kara KW2. Velinallur village:—Atturkonam kara RIV. Chadayamangalam village:—Poredom kara KW1; Poonkodu kara KW1; Chadayamangalam kara KW1; Kuriyodu kara KW 1. Chithara village:—Chithara 'A' kara KW 1; Chiravoor 'A' kara KW2; Mathira 'A' kara KW1. Ittiva village:—Ittiva kara KW 1.

Pathanapuram Taluk

Rural:—

Pathanapuram village:—Manjallur kara PW3, KW1. Piravanthur village:—Karvoor kara PW1; Punnala kara PW1; Elikattur kara PW1, KW1; Piravanthur kara KW1. Edamon village:—Edamon kara PW1; Thenmala kara RIV. Arienkavu village:—Achankovil kara RIV. Kulathupuzha village:—Marthandankara PW1; Kulathupuzha kara PW1, RIV; Kandanchira kara RIV; Chozhiyakkode kara PW1; Hill kara RIV. Yeroor village:—Nettayam kara KW1; Yeroor kara KW2, TK1; Pazhayeroor kara PW1. Punalur village:—Punalur Kizhakkekara RIV. Pidavoor village:—Pidavoor kara RIV. Pattazhi village:—Nadutheri kara RIV; Thekketheri kara PW1; Kannimel kara PW3, KW 1; Earathu Vadakku kara PW 4, RIV; Meenam kara RIV; Maloor kara PW1, RIV; Panthaplavu kara RIV. Thalavoor village:—Pandithitta kara PW3; Njarakkadu kara PW2; Nadutheri kara PW2. Vilakkudi village:—Karyara kara RIV; Vilakkudi kara PW1, RIV; Kunnikkode kara TK1; Avaniswaram kara RIV; Ilambal kara TK1, RIV. Karavalloor village:—Mathra kara PW1. Arakkal village:—Podiyattuvila kara PW1; Perumannur kara PW1; Pullamcode kara PW1. Anchal village:—Vadaman kara PW1; Thazhamel kara PW1. Edamulackal village:—Ayoor kara PW1, TK1, RIV; Perungullur kara TK 1; Idamulakkal kara PW2, TK1; Chempakaramanellur kara TK1. Alayamon village:—Alayamon kara PW3, TK1; Moongode kara PW4.

4 COMMUNICATION AND TRANSPORT FACILITIES

PO	for Post Office
TO	for Telegraphs
PH	for Phones
RH	for Rest House
R	for Connected by Road
W	for Connected by Water
RIY	for Connectedby Railway
Ch	for Choultries

Pathanamthitta Taluk

Rural:—

Angadi village:—Angadi kara PO2, R., Vengali kara R; Pullupuram kara PO1,W; Varavoor kara PO1; Pazhavangadi village:—Pazhavangadi kara PO2,R; Karikulam kara PO1,R; Iythala kara R. Chethekkal village:—Chethekkal kara PO2, R; Kunnam kara PO2, H. Perunadu village:—Karikulam kara R; Madamon

North kara R; Madamon South kara R; Kakkadu kara R; Perunadu kara PO1, R. Vadasserikara village:—Cherukulanji kara PO1,R,W; Kumaramperoor North kara PO1, R, W; Kumaramperoor South kara R,W; Edakulam kara R,PO1, W; Vadasserikara PO2,Ph1. Ranni village:—Perumpuzha kara R; Thottamon kara R; Vaikom kara PO1, R; Puthusserimala kara PO1, R,W; Mekkozhoor kara PO1,R. Cherukole village:—Cherukole kara Ph1,R; Kattoor kara PO1, Ph1,R; Vayalathalakara PO1,Ph1,R; Keekozhoorkara PO1, Ph1,R. Mallapuzhasseri village:—Keezhukara R; Melukara R; Kozhencherry kara W,PO1,TO1,Ph1, RH1,H; Vanchitra kara R; Mallapuzhasseri kara R,W; Kunnathukara R; Kadavon kara R; Parapur kara R; Kanjiravally kara R; Onthekadu kara R; Karamveli kara PO1,R; Punnakkadu kara PO2,R; Kuzhikala kara PO1,R. Elanthoor village:—Elanthoor pariyaram kara R; Elanthoor Mekku kara PO1,R; Elanthoor Kizhakku kara R. Chennerkara village:—Chennerkara PO1, R; Prakanam kara PO1; Thumpamon Eramkara PO1. Omalloor village:—Cheekanal kara R; Puthenpeedika kara R; Imalikizhekku kara PO1; Manjinikara R; Panniali kara R; Attarigham kara R; Vazhamuttam kara PO1, R,W. Naranganam village:—Naranganam kara PO1,R; Kadamanutta kara PO1,R. Pathanamthitta village:—Vettipram kara R; Mylapra kara PO1,R; Kumbazha kara PO1. Malayalapuzha village:—Malayalapuzha Thazham kara PO1; Malayalapuzha Eram kara PO1; Malayalapuzha Nalloor kara PO1. Konnithazham village:—Vettoor kara PO2,R; Konnithazham kara R,PO1. Vallicode village:—Nariapuram kara PO1, R; Vayala North kara R; Kaipattoor kara PO1,R; Vallicode kara PO1, R; Vazhamuttam kara R. Pramadam village:—Palamaroor kara R,W; Valanchoozhi kara R, W; Maroor kara R,W; Pramadam kara PO1, R,W; Vettoor kara R,W; Mannumbhagom kara R, W; Elakolloor kara PO1, R; Kottayam kara PO2,R, W. Konni village:—Mangaram kara R; Aruvapalam kara PO1,R. Iravon village:—Konnithazham kara R; Iravon kara PO1, R.

Kunnathur Taluk

Rural:—

Peringanad village:—Karuvatta kara PO1. Mundapally kara PO1. Adoor village:—Pannivizha kara PO1,TO1,Ph1,R; Munnalam kara R; Kannamkodu kara R; Parakode kara PO1,RH1. Erath village:—Kottanalloor kara PO1; Erath kara PO1; Vayala kara PO1; Puthusseribhagam kara R. Pallickal village:—Pallickal kara PO1; Cherukunnam kara R; Thottuva kara R. Sooranad North village:—Anayadi kara PO1, R; Naduvilemuri R; Padinjattum Kizhakkum Muri PO1. Sooranad South village:—Eravichira Padinjaru kara R; Kidangayan North kara PO1,R. Poruvazhi village:—Edakkattukara R; Naduvilekara R. Sasthamcotta village:—Manakkara PO1; Muthupilakkad West kara PO1. West Kallada village:—Kanatharkunnam kara PO1; Kothapuram kara R; Ayithottuva South kara Rly; Naduvilekkara PO1. Kunnathur village:—Thuruthikkara PO1,R; Kunnathur East kara PO1; Kunnathur Naduvil kara R; Iverkala Padinjattekara Thekku kara PO1. Kadampanad village:—Kadampanad North kara PO1; Kadampanad South kara R; Thuvayoor South kara PO1; Mannadi Kizhakku Naduvil kara PO1; Memannadi kara PO1. Ezhamkulam village:—Ezhamkulam kara PO1, R; Puramp kara R; Nedumon kara PO1,R; Arukalikkal East kara R; Arukalikkal West kara R; Kadika kara PO1,R; Enath kara PO1,R; Elangamangalam kara R. Kodumon village:—Kodumon kara PO1, R. Angadickal village:—Chandanapally kara PO1, R; Angadickal vadakkekara PO1; Angadikkal Thekkekara PO1. Koodal village:—Koodal kara R,PO2; Kalanjoor kara R,PO2. Enadimangalam village:—Mangad kara R; Elamanoor kara PO1, R, Maroor kara R,

Karunagapally Taluk

Rural:—

Perunad village:—Prayar Thekku kara PO1,R; Perunad kara R; Klappana Vadakku kara R; Klappana Thekku kara R; Perumathazha kara PO1,R; Varavila kara R; Paikuzhi kara PO1,TO1,R,Rly. Krishnapuram village:—Memana kara R; Njakanal kara R,Rly. Thazhava village:—Vadakkum Muri Mekku kara PO1,R; Kadathoor kara R; Thekkum Muri Padeetakkara PO1,R; Thekkum Muri Kizhakku kara R; Vadakkum Muri Kizhakku kara R; Manappali Thekku kara R; Manappali Vadakku kara R; Pavumba vadakku kara R; Pavumba Thekku kara PO1,R. Thodiyoor village:—Puliyoorvanchi Vadakku kara R, Rly; Thodiyoor kara R,W; Vengara kara R,W; Puliyoorvanchi Thekku kara R,Rly; Muzhangodi kara PO1,R,W; Kallelibhagom kara R,Rly. Kulasekharapuram village:—Kuzhithura kara RH1; Alappadu kara R,W; Athinad Thekku kara R,W; Athinad Vadakku kara R; Kottakkupuram kara R; Neelikulam kara PO1; Karunagapally kara R; Kadathoor kara R. Karunagapally village:—Cheriazheekal kara PO1, W; Pandarathuruthu kara W; Vellanathuruthu kara W; Kozhikkodu Kizhakku kara R; Kozhikkodu Mekku kara PO1,R,W; Maruthoorkulangara Thekku kara R, W; Maruthoorkulangara Vadakku kara R; Alappad kara PO1,R,W; Nambaruvikala kara R; Padanayarkulangara Vadakku kara PO1; Padanayarkulangara Thekku kara PO1,TO1,Ph1, RH1,R,W; Ayanivelikulangara Vadakku kara R. Panmana village:—Kollaka kara R, W; Vadakkumthala Kizhakku kara PO1,R,W; Mullakeri kara R; Vadakkumthala Mekke kara R,W; Ponmana kara W; Chittoor kara R,W; Panmana kara R; Midappally kara R; Palod kara R; Maveli kara R; Nettiyadu kara R; Manayil kara R; Kumalathrabhagom kara PO1,R; Kanankarbhagom kara R; Vazhayilbhagom kara R; Maduvathucherry kara R; Aekalabhagom kara R; Kolam kara R; Mekad kara PO1,R,W; Kalari kara R; Vaduthala kara R; Chola kara R. Chavara village:—Kovilthottam kara R; Cherusseribhagom kara R; Karithura kara R; Chavara kara PO1,R; Kulangarabhagom kara R; Puthucaud kara R; Kottakakam kara R; Menampally kara R. Thekkumbhagom village:—Neendakara PO2,Ph1,R, W; Vadakkumbhagom kara R,W; Malibhagom kara PO1,R; Vaduvathucherry kara R;

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Thekkumbhagom kara R, W. Thevalakara village:—Palakal kara R; Puthansanketham kara R; Koivila South kara R,W; Koivila North kara PO1,R,W; Mottakkal kara R; Mulikala kara R; Arinalloorkara PO1,R,W; Naduvilakara PO1,R. Mynagapally village:—Kadappa kara PO1.

Quilon Taluk

Rural:—

Munro Island village:—Kidapparam kara R; Pattamthuruthu kara PO1; Pezhamthuruthu kara Rly; Kantrankani kara W; Nenmani kara W; Vellimangalam kara PO1,W. East Kallada village:—Thazhathu Muri R; Koduvila Muri PO1, R; Koyikkal Muri R; Pazhayar Muri R; Maravoor Muri R; Uppukudu Muri R; Thekke Muri PO1, Ph1, R. Mulavana village:—Perayan kara R,W; Mulavana kara Ph1,R,W,Rly. Kottankara village:—Peroorkara R; Kottankara PO1; Punukannur kara PO2,W; Perumpuzha kara R. Perinad village:—Perumon kara R, Rly; Chittayam kara R, Rly; Panayam kara R, Rly; Ampazhaveli kara R; Kandachira kara R; Pampali kara, R, Rly; Chathinakulam kara R,Rly; Charukattu kara R; Kuzhiyam kara R; Chemmakadu kara PO1,R; Cherumoodu kara PO1,R; Idavattom kara R. Thrikkaruva village:—Ashtamudikara R,Rly; Vadakkekara R,Rly; Inchavila kara R; Naduvilachery kara Rly; Prakulam kara R, Rly; Thekkechery kara PO1,R,Rly; Njarakkal kara R. Thrikadavoor village:—Murunthal kara R; Njarakkal kara R; Kottakkakam kara PO1,R,TO1, Ph1; Kadavoor kara R; Neeravil kara R; Kurepuzha kara PO1, R; Mathilil kara R. Quilon village:—Sakthikulangara kara R; Meenathuchery kara PO1, R; Kannimel kara R; Kureepuzha kara R; Thirumullavaram kara R; Asramom kara R; Uliakovil kara R. Vadakkevila village:—Pattathanam kara PO1,R,Rly; Vadakkevila kara PO1,R; Ayathil Cherry kara PO1, R; Manakkattu Cherry kara R; Mulluvila Cherry kara R; Panthalathazham kara R; Palathara kara R; Thattamala kara PO1,R. Eravipuram village:—Thekkevila kara R; Kayyalakkal kara R; Pinakkal kara R; Mayyanadu Cherry kara PO2,R; Thekkumbhagom kara R. Thrikkovilvattom village:—Thattarkonam kara R; Cheriyelah kara R; Chenthapoo kara R; Naduvilakkara R; Cherikkonam kara R; Thrikkovilvattom kara R; Vettilathazham kara R; Kurumanna kara PO1,R; Pankonam kara R; Kannanalloor kara PO1,R; Kizhavur kara R; Puthuchira kara R; Perayam kara R; Thazhuthala kara R; North Mylakkadu kara R. Nedumpana village:—Pazhangalam kara R; Nallilakara PO1,R; Puliyilakara R; Nedumbanakal kara PO1,R; Muttakkavu kara R; Kundumon kara R; Pallimon kara PO1,R; Elavoor kara R; Miyyannoor kara PO1. Adichanalloor village:—Thazhuthala Cherry kara PO1; Mylakattu Cherry kara TO1; Plakkattu Cherry kara TO1; Adichanalloor Cherry kara PO1; Kummalloor Cherry kara PO1. Mayyanadu village:—Vadakkumkara Kizhakkecherry kara Ph1; Mayyanadu Cherry kara PO1,TO1,Ph1,R. Paravoor village:—Kurumandal kara TO1,R,W,Rly; Koonayil kara R; Kottapuram kara PO1,RH1,R,W, Rly; Pozhikkara R; Kongal kara R,W; Thekkumbhagom kara PO1,R. Poothakkulam village:—Kalakkottu kara Ph2;R,Rly; Nelletti kara TO1,R; Poothakkulam kara P2,R. Meenadu village:—Nedumgolam kara R; Meenadu kara R; Chathanoorthazhom kara PO1,TO1,Ph1,R; Mamballikunnom kara R; Koyippadu kara R; Idanadu kara R; Chathannoor Eram kara R; Chirakkarathazhom kara R; Uliyanadu kara R; Varinjam kara PO1,R; Idavattom kara R; Kulathukonam kara R. Kalluvathukkal village:—Varinjam kara R; Nadakkal kara R; Chirakkara Edavattom kara R; Mevanakonam kara R; Kulathukonam kara R; Karimbalur kara R; Viiavoorkonam kara R; Illamkulamthazham kara R; Kottakerom kara PO1,R; Kadambattukonam kara R; Kizhakkanelah kara R; Velamanur kara PO1,R.

Urban:—

Kundara town:—Kanjirakode ward R; Kundara ward PO1,TO1,Ph30, R, Rly; Punukunnur (portion) ward PO1,TO1,Ph1,R; Perumpuzha (portion) ward R; Kilikollur town:—Karikode ward Ch1,R,Rly; Arunoottimangalam ward R; Mangadu ward PO1,Ph1,R; Kannimel ward PO1,Ph32,Ch2,R; Kilikollur ward PO1,Ph19, Ch1,R,W. Quilon Municipal:—Asramam West ward R,W; Asramam Middle ward R; Asramam South ward R; Asramam East ward R; Pattathanam West ward R, Rly; Pattathanam East ward Rly; Mundakkal East ward R, PO1,Rly; Mundakkal Middle ward R, Rly; Mundakkal West ward R; Cantonment ward R, PO1,TO1,Ph1,RH1, Rly; Pallithottam ward RH1,PO1,R; Beach East ward R; Beach South ward R; Beach North ward R; Thamarakulam ward RH1, PO1,R; Andamukkom South ward R; Andamukkom North ward R; Vadayattukotta ward PO1,R; Vadakkumbhagom ward PO1,RH1,R; Kottakkagom ward R; Cutcherry ward PO1,TO1,R; Palace ward R; Thevalli ward PO1,R; Kaikulangara North ward R; Kaikulangara South ward R; Tangasseri ward PO1,R; Punnathala ward R; Kureepuzha East ward R; Kureepuzha West ward R; Manayilkulangara Ward R.

Kottarakara Taluk

Rural:—

Kulakada village:—Erathukulakada kara PO1, R; Poovattoor East kara R; Poovattoor West kara PO1, R; Puthoor kara PO1,R; Mylomkulam kara R; Vendar kara R; Perumkulam kara PO1. Mylom village:—Kottathala kara PO1,R; Pallikkal kara PO1, R,Rly; Inchakadu kara PO1,R; Thamarakudi kara PO1; Mylom kara R,Rly. Melila village:—Padinjattinkara R; Chengamanadu kara PO1,R; Chethadi kara R; Melila Kizhekkekara PO1. Vettikavala village:—Irannoor kara PO1, R; Karikamittom kara PO1; Talachira kara PO1; Chakkuvarakkal kara PO1. Kottarakara village:—Avanoor kara R; Muslim Street kara R; Kizhakkekara PO2,TO1,Ph1,RH1,R; Pazhavatheruvu kara R; Thrikkannamangal kara R; Padinjattinkara Ch1,Rly,R; Neduvathoor kara R; Ambalapuram kara R; Nellikunnam kara R. Neduvathoor village:—Thekkumpuram kara R; Thevalapuram kara PO1,R; Kottathala kara R; Avanoor kara R; Vallom

kara R; Anakottoor kara R; Neduvathoor kara R, Rly; Neelaswaram kara PO1,R; Chanthoor kara R; Annoor kara R. Pavithreswaram village:—Thazhom kara PO1; Kaithakodu kara PO1. Ezhukone village:—Karuveli kara R,PO1; Chittakottu kara R; Irumpanangad kara PO1, R; Ezhukone kara PO1,R,Rly; Thrippilozhikom kara R,Rly; Kolannoor kara R; Kakkottur kara PO1,R. Thrippilazhikom village:—Thrippilazhikom kara R; Idakodam kara PO1; Placodu kara R; Kuzhimathicadu kara PO1,R; Illavookonam kara R; Karipra kara R; Madanthacode kara R; Vakanad kara PO1,R;Nedumankavu kara PO1, R. Veliyam village:—Chepra kara PO1; Odanavattom kara PO1,R; Kizhekkekara PO1,R. Ommannoor village:—Nellikunnam kara PO1; Ommannoor kara PO1; Valakom kara PO1; Vayakal kara PO1. Elamadu village:—Nettayam kara R; Cheruvakal kara PO1,R; Elamadu kara PO1,R; Cheriyavelinalloor kara R; Arkannoor kara R. Pooyappally village:—Kottara kara R; Maruthamonpally kara R; Pooyappally kara PO1, R; Chenkulam kara R; Payakodu kara R. Velinallur village:—Oyoor kara PO1, R; Kalavayal kara R; Karingannoor kara R; Nettayam kara R; Cheruvakkal kara PO1; Cheriyavelinallur kara PO1. Chadayamangalam village:—Poredom kara PO1,R; Vellupara kara R; Idakkodu kara R; Poonkodu kara R; Akkonam kara R; Chadayamangalam kara PO1, R; Kuriyodu kara R; Kaithakodu kara R; Vellari kara R; Mulayakonam kara R; Murukamon kara R; Nilamel kara PO1, RH1,R. Kadakkal village:—Ilapazhannoor kara PO1,R; Idathara kara R; Kadakkal 'A' kara R; Kadakkal 'B' kara R; Muthayil kara R; Kadakkal 'C' kara R; Kadakkal, 'D' kara PO1, R; Kummil kara PO1, R. Chithara village:—Chithara 'A' kara R; Chithara 'B' kara R; Chithara 'C' kara R; Chiravoor 'A' kara PO2,R; Chiravoor 'C' kara R; Muthayil 'B' kara PO1; Mathira 'A' kara PO1; Chiravoor 'D' kara R. Ittiva village:—Ittiva kara PO1; Thekkekottukal kara PO1,R; Vadakkekottukal kara R.

Pathanapuram Taluk

Rural:—

Pathanapuram village:—Nadukunnu kara PO1, TO1,Ph1,RH1; Manjallur kara PO1,R. Piravanthur village:—Karvoor R; Punnala kara PO1, R; Kizhakkemuri R; Elikattur kara R; Piravanthur kara PO1, R. Edamon village:—Hillkara R; Malayalam Plantation kara Ph2, R; Chaliyakkara Ph1, R; Cheruthanoor kara R; Vellimala kara R; Edamon kara TO1,R,Rly; Andoorpachkara R; Urukkunnu karaTO1, R; Ottakkal kara R; Thenmala kara TO1,Ph4,R,Rly. Arienkavu village:—Achankovil kara PO1,R;Hillkara PO1,R; Kazhuthayuritty kara PO1,R,Rly; Edapalayam kara R,Rly; Arienkavu kara PO1,Ch1,R,Rly. Kulathupuzha village:—Maravanchira kara R; Ezhamkulam kara R; Marthandankara PO1,R; Kulathupuzha kara PO1,Ph1,R; Kandanchira kara R; Chozhiyakkode kara PO1,R. Yeroor village:—Archal kara PO1; Ayilare kara PO1,R; Nettayam kara R; Yeroor kara PO1, R; Pazhayeroor kara PO1,R. Punalur village:—Punalur Padinjarekara PO1,TO1,Ph1,R; Punalur Kizhakkekara RH1,R,Rly; Maniyar kara R. Pidavoor village:—Pidavoor kara PO1,R,W; Kamukancheri Thekku kara R; Naduvannoor kara R. Pattazhi village:—Thazhathu Vadakku kara R. Nadutheri kara R; Kannimel kara PO1,R; Earathu Vadakku kara PO1,R,W. Thalavoor village:—Kura kara PO1, R; Njarakkadu kara PO1,Rly. Vilakkudi village:—Karyara kara R; Vilakkudi kara R; Kunnikkode kara PO1,TO1,Ph1,R,Rly; Avaniswaram kara R; Ilambal kara PO1,R. Karavalloor village:—Venchempu kara PO1; Karavaloor kara PO1. Arakkal village:—Podiyattuvila kara R; Thadikkad kara PO1,R; Arakkal kara R. Anchal village:—Eram kara R; Cheranadu kara R; Vadaman kara R; Panayanachery kara R; Agasthyacode kara R; Thazhamel kara PO1, TO1,Ph1,R. Edamulackal village:—Vayeyithal kara R; Kambakode kara R; Ayoor kara PO1, R; Perungullur kara RH1, R; Mathirappa kara R; Edamulackal kara PO1, R; Padinjattumkara R; Chempakaramanellur kara R. Alayamon village:—Alayamon kara PO2, R; Moongode kara PO1,R

5 ELECTRIFICATION FACILITIES

E	for Electricity
E(I)	for Industrial use
E(A)	for Agricultural use
E(D)	for Domestic use

Pathanamthitta Taluk

Rural:—

Angadi village:—Angadi kara E, E(D); Vengali kara E(D);Pullupuram kara E,E(D);Varavoor kara (E). Pazhavangadi village:—Pazhavangadi kara E(D); Iythala kara E(D). Chethekkal village:—Chethekkal kara E(D). Perunadu village:—Karikulam kara E (D); Madamon North kara E (D); Perunadu kara E(D). Ranni village:—Perumpuzha kara E(D). Mallapuzhasseri village:—Keezhukara E (D); Melu kara E (D); Kozhencherry kara E (D); Vanchitrakara E (D); Mallapuzhasseri kara E(D); Kunnathukara E(D); Kadavon kara E (D); Onthekadu kara E (D); Karthaviam kara E(D); Karamveli kara E (D); Punnakkadu kara E(D); Kuzhikala kara E(D). Elanthoor village:—Elanthoor Pariyaram kara E(D); Elanthoor Mekku kara E(D); Elanthoor Kizhakku kara E(D). Chennerkara village:—Muttathukonam

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kara E(D); Prakanam kara E(D); Thompamon Eram kara E(D). Omalloor village:—Puthenpeedika kara E(D); Mannaramala kara E(D); Meloottubhagom kara E(D); Imalikizhekku kara E(D); Manjinikara E(D); Mullanikadu kara E(D). Naranganam village:—Naranganam kara E(D). Pathanamthitta village:—Vettipram kara E(D); Mylapra kara E(D); Kundamonkara E(D); Kulasekharapathi kara E(D); Valanchoozhi kara E(D); Maroor kara E(D); Azhoor kara E(D); Chittoor kara E(D). Konnithazham village:—Konnithazham kara E(D). Vallicode village:—Nariapuram kara E(D); Kaipattoor kara E(D); Vazhamuttam kara E(D). Pramadam village:—Pramadam kara E(D); Vettoor kara E(D); Elakolloor kara E(D). Iravon village:—Konnithazham kara E(D); Iravon kara E(D).

Kunnathur Taluk

Rural:—

Peringanad village:—Pazhakulam East kara E(D); Melood kara E(D); Malamekkara E(D); Ammakandakara E(I), E(D); Karuvatta kara E(I) E(D); Cherupunja kara E(D); Thekkummuri E(D). Adoor village:—Pannivizha kara E(I), E(D); Konnaman kara E(I), E(D); Kannamkodu kara E(I) E(D); Parakode kara E(I), E(D). Erath village:—Kottanalloor kara E(D);Thuvayoor North kara E(D); Vellakulangara kara E(D); Ayyamkoikkal kara E(D). Sooranad North village:—Pulikulam kara E(D); Idappanayam kara E(D); Padinjattum Kizhakkum Muri E(D). Sooranad South village:—Eravichira Kizhakku kara E(I); Inchakkad kara E(D). Poruvazhi village:—Vadakkekara E(D); Ambalalathubhagom kara E(D). Sasthamcotta village:—Panapetty kara E(D); Manakkara E(D); Muthupilakkad West kara E(D). West Kallada village:—Kanatharkunnam kara E(D),E(I); Kothapuram kara E(A)I, E(I), E(D); Ayithottuva South kara E(I), E(D); Ayithottuva North kara E(I), E(D); Koyikkal bhagom kara E(D); Naduvilekkara E(D), E(I)I. Kadampanad village:—Kadampanad North kara E(I), E(D); Kadampanad South kara E(I), E(D); Thuvayoor South kara E(D); Mannadikalakku Padinjaru kara E(I); Mannadikizhakke Mukamuri E(D). Ezhamkulam village:—Ezhamkulam kara E(I) E(D); Puramo kara E(1), E(D); Nedumon kara E(I); Arukalikkal East kara E(I) E(D); Arukalikkal West kara E(I), E(D); Kadika kara E(D); Enath kara E(I), E(D). Kodumon village:—Edathitta kara E(D), E(I); Aykkad kara E(D), E(I)2; Kodumon kara E(I), E(D). Angadickal village:—Chandanapally kara E(I), E(D); Angadickal Vadakke kara E(D); Angadikkal Thekke kara E(D). Koodal village:—Koodal kara E(D), E(I); Kalanjoor kara (ED), E(I). Enadimangalam village:—Poothankara E(D); Elamanoor kara E(I), E(D); Maroor kara E(D).

Karunagapally Taluk

Rural:—

Thazhava village:—Vadakkum Muri Mekku kara E(I), E(D); Kadathoor kara E(D); Thekkum Muri Padeetakkara E, E(D); Thekkum Muri Kizhakku kara E, E(D); Vadakkum Muri Kizhakku kara E(D); Manappali Thekku kara E(D); Manappali Vadakku kara E(D). Thodiyoor village:—Muzhangodi kara E, E(1), E(D); Kallelibhagom kara E, E(I), E(D). Kulasekharapuram village:—Kuzhithura kara E, E(D); Alappadu kara E(D); Athinad Thekku kara E,E(D); Athinad Vadakku kara E(D). Karunagapally village:—Cheriazhaeekal kara E, E(I), E(D); Pandarathuruthu kara E, E(D); Vellanathuruthu kara E, E(D); Kozhikkodu Kizhakku kara E, E(D); Kozhikkodu Mekku kara E, E(D); Maruthoor Kulangara Thekku kara E, E (D); Maruthoor Kulangara Vadakku kara E(D); Nambaruvikala kara E(D); Padanayar Kulangara Vadakku kara E, E(D); Padanayar Kulangara Thekku kara E, E(I), E (D); Ayanivelikulangara Vadakku kara E, E(D); Ayanivelikulangara Thekku kara E(D); Kesavapuram kara E(D). Panmana village:—Kollaka kara E, E(D); Vadakkumthala Kizhakku kara E, E(D); Mullakeri kara E (D); Vadakkumthala Mekku kara E, E(D); Perookara E (D); Ponmana kara E(D); Chittoor kara E,E(D); Panmana kara E, E(D), Midappally kara E, E(D); Palod kara E, E(D); Maveli kara E(D); Nettiyadu kara E (D); Manayil kara E(D); Kumalathrabhagom kara E, E(D); Kanankarabhagom kara E(D); Vazhayilbhagom kara E(D); Maduvathuchery kara E(D); Ackalabhagom kara E, E(D); Kolam kara E(D); Mekad kara E, E(I), E(D); Kalari kara E, E(D); Vaduthala kara E(D); Chola kara E(D). Chavara village:—Kovilthottam kara E; Cherusseribhagom kara E; Karithura kara E, Chavara kara E; Kulangara bhagom kara E; Puthucaud kara E; Kottakakam kara E; Thottinuvadukku kara E; Madapally kara E; Chola kara E; Menampally kara E, E(D). Thekkumbhagom village:—Neendakara E, E(I), E(D); Vadakkumbhagom kara E, E(I), E(D); Malibhagom kara E, E(D); Naduvathucherry kara E, E(D); Thekkumbhagom kara E, E(D).

Quilon Taluk

Rural:—

Munro Island village:—Pattamthuruthu kara E, E(I), E(D); Pezhamthuruthu kara E(I), E, E(D); Nenmani kara E, E(I), E(D); Vellimangalam kara E, E (I), E(D). East Kallada village:—Thazhath-Muri E; Koduvila Muri kara E; Koyikkal Murikara E; Pazhayar Murikara E; Maravoor Murikara E; Uppukudu Muri kara E; Thekke Muri kara E. Mulavana village:—Perayan kara E, E(D); Mulavana kara E, E (I), E(D)8. Perinad village:—Perumon kara E, E(I), E(D); Chittayam kara E,E(I), E(D); Panayam kara E, E(D); Ampazhaveli kara E, E (D): Kandachira kara E, E(D); Choonanchira kara E, E(I) E(D); Pampali kara E, E(1)1, E(D); Chathinkulam kara E, E(1), E (D); Charukattu kara E, E(I), E(D); Kuzhiyam kara E, E(I), E(D); Chemmakadu kara E, E(I), E(D); Cherumoodukara E, E(I), E(D); Idavattom kara E, E(I), E(D). Thrikadavoor village:—Murunthal kara E; Njarakkal kara E, E(I). E(D); Kottakkakam kara E, E(I), E(D); Kadalvoor kara E, E(I), E(D); Neeravil kara E, E(I),

E(D); Kureepuzha kara E(I), E(D); Mathili kara E, E(D). Quilon village:—Sakthikulangara kara E,E(I), E(D); Meerathucherry kara E, E(I), E(D); Kannimel kara E, E(I), E(D); Kureepuzha kara E, E(I), E(D); Thirumullavaram kara E, E(D); Asramom kara E, E(I), E(D); Uliakovil kara E, E(I), E(D). Vadakkevila village:—Pattathanam kara E (I), E(D); Vadakkevila kara E, E(I), E(D); Ayathil Cherry kara E,E(I), E(D); Manakkattu Cherry kara E(D); Mulluvila Cherry kara E, E(D); Panthalathazham kara E, E(D); Palathara kara E, E(D); Thattamala kara E, E(I) E(D). Eravipuram village:—Thekkevila kara E, E(I), E(D); Kayyalakkal kara E, E(D); Panthrandummuri kara E, E(I), E(D); Pinakkal kara E, E(D); Valathungal Cherry kara E, E(I), E(D); Tazham kara E, E(D); Akolil kara E, E(I), E(D); Vadakkumcherry kara E; Mayyanadu Cherry kara E, E(I), E(D); Thekkumbhagom kara E, E(D). Thrikkovilvattom village:—Thattarkonam kara E, E(A), E(D); Cheriyelah kara E, E(D); Chenthapoo kara E,E(D); Naduvilakkara E(I), E(D); Cherikkonam kara E, E(D); Thrikkovilvattom kara E, E(D); Vettilaznazhim kara E(D); Kurumanna kara E, E(D); Pankonam kara E(D); Kannanalloor kara E, E(D); Kizhavur kara E, E(D); Puthuchira kara E, E(D); Perayam kara E, E(D); Thazhuthala kara E, E(D); North Mylakkadu kara E, E(D). Nadumpana village:— Pazhangalam kara E(I), E(D); Nallila kara E(D); Puliyila kara E, E(D); Nedumbanakal kara E, E(D). Adichanalloor village:—Thazhuthala Cherry kara E(I), E(D); Mylakattu Cherry kara E(I), E(D); Plakattu Cherry kara E(I), E(D); Adichanalloor Cherry kara E(I), E(D). Kaythakuzhy Cherry kara E(I), E(D); Kummalloor Cherry kara E(I). Mayyanadu village:—Mayyanadu Cherry kara E, E(I), E(D). Paravoor village:—Kurumandal kara E(I); Kottapuram kara E, E(I) 8. Poothakulam village:—Koonayil kara E(D); Kalakkottu kara E(D); Nellettie kara E(D);Poothakkulam kara E(D), E(I), E(A). Meenadu village:—Nedumgolam kara E, E(I), E(D); Neenadu kara E,E(D); Chathannoor thazhom kara E,E(I), E(D); Mamballikunnom kara E,E(I), E(D); Koyippadu kara E, E(D); Idanadu kara E,E(D); Chathannoor Eram kara E, E(I), E(D); Chirakkarathazhom kara E, E(D); Uliyanadu kara E, E(D); Varinjam kara E, E(D); Idavattom kara E, E(D); Kulathukonam kara E, E(D).

Urban:—

Kundara town:—Kanjirancode ward E, E(I), E(D); Kundara ward E,E(I), E(D). Kilikolloor town:—Karikodu ward E, E(I), E(D); Arunoottimangalam ward E,E(I), E(D); Mangadu ward E1, E(I), E(D); Kannimel ward E, E(I), E(D); Kilikollur ward E, E(I), E(A), E(D). Quilon Municipal:—Asramam West ward E(I), E(D); Asramam Middle ward E(I) 4, E(D); Asramam South ward E, E(I) E(D); Asramam East ward E, E(I), E(D); Pattathanam West ward E, E(I), E(D); Pattathanam East ward E, E(I), E(D); Mundakkal East ward E, E(I), E(D); Mundakkal Middle ward E, E(I), E(D); Mundakkal West ward E,E(I), E(D); Cantonment ward E, E(I), E(D); Pallithottam ward E, E(I), E(D); Beach East ward E(I); Beach South ward E; Beach North ward E(I); Thamarakulam ward E(I), E(D); Andamukkom South ward E(I), E(D); Andamukkom North ward E(I), E(D); Vadyattukotta ward E(I), E(D); Vadakkumbhagom ward E(I), E(D); Kottakkagom ward E(I); Cutcherry ward E(I); Palace ward E(I); Thevalli ward E(I); Kaikulangara North ward E(I), E(D); Kaikulangara South ward E(D); Tangasseri ward E(D); Punnathala ward E(D); Kureepuzha East ward E(I); Kureepuzha West ward E; Manayilkulangara ward E(I).

Kottarakkara Taluk

Rural:—

Kulakada village:—Kulakada Thazhathu kara E(I), E(D); Kulakada Kizhakku kara E(D); Erathukulakada kara E(D); Poovattoor East kara E(I), E(D); Poovattoor West kara E(I), E(D); Puthoor kara E(D); Mylomkulam kara E(D). Mylom village:—Kottathala kara E(I); Pallikkal kara E(I), E(D); Inchakadu kara E(I), E(D). Melila village:—Padinjattinkara E(D); Chengamanadu kara E(I), E(D); Chethadi kara E(D). Kottarakara village:—Kizhakkekara E(I), E(D); Pazhavatheruvu kara E(D); Thrikkannamangal kara E(D); Padinjattinkara E(I), E(D); Neduvathoor kara E(D); Nellikunnam kara E(D). Neduvathoor village:—Thekkumpuram kara E(D), E(I); Avanoor kar E(D); Neduvathoor kara E(I), E(D). Pavithreswaram village:—Thazhom kara E(I), E(D); Cherumangad kara E(I); Karikal kara E(I); Idavattom kara E(D). Ezhukone village:—Chittakottu kara E(D); Irumpanangad kara E(I), E(D).; Ezhukone kara E(I), E(D); Thrippilazhikom kara E(I) E(D); Kolannoor kara E(I), E(D); Kakkottur kara E(I). Thrippilazhikom village:—Thrippilazhikom kara E(D); Placodu kara E(D); Kuzhimathicadu kara E(I), E(D); Karipra kara E(I), E(D); Vakanad kara E(D); Nedumankavu kara E(I), E(D). Veliyam village:—Kizhekkekara E(D). Ommannoor village:—Nellikunnam kara E(I), E(D); Vilanthur kara E(D). Elamadu village:—Elamadu kara E(D). Pooyappally village:—Maruthamonpally kara E(D); Pooyappally kara E(D). Chadayamangalam village:—Poredom kara E(D); Idakkodu kara E(D). Chadayamangalam kara E(I), E(D); Kuriyodu kara E(D); Murukamon kara E(D); Nilamel kara E(I), E(D).

Pathanapuram taluk

Rural:—

Pathanapuram village:—Nadukunnu kara E(I), E(D); Manjallur kara E(I), E(D); Kundayam kara E(D). Piravanthur village:—Piravanthur kara E(I). Edamon village:—Malayalam Plantation kara E(I), E(D); Chaliyakkara E(I), E(D); Vellimala kara E(D); Edamon kara E(D); Urukunnu kara E(I), E(D); Ottakkal kara E(D); Thenmala kara E(D). Kulathupuzha village:—Kulathupuzha kara E(I), E(D). Punalur village:— Arampunna kara E(D); Punalur Padinjarekara E(I), E(D); Punalur Kizha-

kkekara E(D). Pattazhi village:—Kundayam kara E(I) , E(D). Vilakkudi village:—Karyara kara E(D); Vilakkudi kara E(D); Kunnikkode kara E(I) , E(D). Avaniswaram kara E(I) , E(D); Ilambal kara E(I) E(D). Anchal village:—Thazhamel kara E(I) , E(D). Edamulackal village:—Ayoor kara E(I) , E(D): Perungallur kara E(I),E(D); Edamulackal kara E(D); Padinjattumkara E(D); Chempakaramanellur kara E(I) ,, E(D). Alayamon village:—Alayamon kara E(D).

6 MISCELLANEOUS

T	for Temple
C	for Church
M	for Mosque
O	for Others
CT	for Cinema Theatre
DH	for Dramatic Hall
PH	for Public Hall
P	for Park
MT	for Market
B	for Bank
S	for Stadium

Pathanamthitta Taluk

Rural:—

Angadi village:—Angadi kara T2,C8,M2,B1,MT2; Vengali kara C1; Pullupuram kara C4,T2; Varavoor kara C2. Pazhavangadi village:—Pazhavangadi kara C10, T2; Karikulam kara T1,C2; Iythala kara C5. Chethekkal village:—Chethekkal kara T2,C2,O2;Pentacosthu hall, MT1; Kunnam kara T2,C8,M2,O1;Pentacosthu hall MT2. Perunadu village:—Karikulam kara T1; Kakkadu kara T1,C1; Perunadu kara T2,C1,M3, B1,MT1. Vadasserikara village:—Cherukulanji kara C4; Kumaramperoor North kara C5, M1,MT2; Kumaramperoor South kara C5; Vadasserikara T2, C1, MT2, B1. Ranni village:—Perumpuzha kara C1; Mundapuzha kara T1,MT1; Thottamon kara T1, C1; Vaikom kara C2, M1; Puthusserimala kara T1, C1; Mekkozhoor kara T1, C2. Cherukole village:—Cherukole kara C1,T1; Kattoor kara C3,M2; Vayalathala kara C5; Keekozhoor kara C3, T1,MT1. Mallapuzhasseri village:—Keezhukara T1,C1; Melukara T2,C1; Kozhencherry kara T2,C2; Vanchitra kara T1, C1; Mallapuzhasseri kara T4, C2; Parapur kara C1, T1; Karamveli kara T1; Punnakkadu kara T1; Kuzhikala kara C1,MT1. Elanthoor village:—Elanthoor Pariyaram kara T1,C4, MT1; Elanthoor Mekku kara T1,C3; Elanthoor Kizhakku kara T1, C3. Chennerkara village:—Muttathukonam kara T5, MT1; Chennerkara T1,C2,MT2; Prakanam kara T1,C6; Thompamon Eram kara T1,C5. Omalloor village:—Cheekanal kara C1; Puthenpeedika kara C2; Imali Kizhakku kara T1; Manjinikara C2; Panniali kara T1,C1; Attarigham kara T2, C1. Vazhamuttam kara T1, C1. Naranganam village:—Naranganam kara T1, C3,M1, O;Salvation army Hall; Kadamanitta kara T2,C10,MT1, O1. Brother Faith Home. Pathanamthitta village:—Vettipram kara T1,C2; Kumbazha kara C6,MT2, Kulasekharapathi kara M1; Valanchoozhi kara M1; Kodumthara kara T1; Azhoor kara C1; Chittoor kara C1; Nannukkadu kara C2. Malayalapuzha village:—Malayalapuzha Thazham kara C1; Malayalapuzha Eram kara C1. Konnithazham village:—Vettoor kara T2,C1; Konnithazham kara C4, M1,MT1. Vallicode village:—Nariapuram kara T1,C1,MT1; Vayala North kara T1; Kaipattoor kara C2; Vallicode kara T3, MT1; Vazhamuttam kara C2. Pramadam village:—Valanchoozhi kara T1, C1; Pramadam kara T1,C5; Vettoor kara T1,C1 ; Elakolloor kara T1, C2; Kottayam kara T2, C5. Konni village:—Mangaram kara C1; Aruvapalam kara C2. Iravon village:—Konnithazham kara T1,C2,MT1. Iravonkara T2, C3,M1.

Kunnathur Taluk

Rural:—

Peringanad village:—Pazhakulam East kara T1, C3; Meloor kara O1,MT1; Malamekkara O1; Ammakandakara T1,C1,O2,S1; Karuvatta kara C8; Pothady kara MT1; Mundapally kara C3; Thekkummuri T1,C1. Adoor village:—Pannivizha kara T1, C2, MT1; Konnamankara T1,B1;Munnalam kara C2; Kannamkodu kara T1,C1,M1; Parakode kara T1, C2,CT1,MT1,B2. Erath village:—Kottanalloor kara C2,MT1; Thuvayoor North kara C1; Choorakode kara T2,MT1; Vellakulangara kara C2; Erath kara T1, C2; Chathanoopuzha kara TI, MT1; Vayala kara T1,C4,MT1; Puthusseribhagam kara T1,C1. Pallickal village:—Pallickal kara T1; Cherukunnam kara C1; Thottuva kara T2, MT1; Pazhakulam West kara M1; Elampalli kara T2; Thengamom kara C1. Sooranad North village:—Panthrandummuri T1; Anayadi kara T1,MT1; Naduvilemuri kara MT1; Thekkemuri T2, M1, MT1; Idappanayam kara T3; Padinjattum Muri T1; Padinjattum Kizhakkummuri kara T1,C1,MT1. Sooranad South village; Eravichira Naduvil kara T1,C1, MT1; Eravichira Padinjaru kara C1; Kidangayam North kara M1,MT;

Kidangayam Naduvil kara T1; Thrikunnapuza South kara M1,MT2; Eravichira Kizhakku kara T1,C2, MT1; Inchakkad kara C1. Poruvazhi village:—Vadakkekara C1, MT1; Edakkattkara T1,C1,MT1; Naduvilekara T1,C1,MT1; Pallikkara T1,C2;Kampladi kara T3; Ambalathubhagom kara T4. Sasthamcotta village:—Manakkara T4,C2,MT2; Pallisserikkal kara M1; Peruvelikkara T1; Muthupilakkad West kara T1, C1; Karinthottuva kara T1. West Kallada village:—Kanatharkunnam kara T1,C1,M1. Ayithottuva South kara MT1; Valiapadom kara T3; Koyikkalbhagom kara T3,C3, MT1; Naduvilekkara T1,MT1, B1. Kunnathur village:—Kunnathur West kara MT1, B1; Thuruthikkara T1,C1; Kunnathur East kara T1, C1; Kunnathur Naduvil kara T2; Manampuzha kara T2; Iyerkala Padinjattekara Thekku kara T2; Iverkala Padinjattekara Vadakku kara T1,P1; Iverkala Padinjattekara Naduvil kara T1,M1. Kadampanad village:—Kadampanad North kara T1,M1; Kadampanad South kara C3; Thuvayoor South kara T1, C4, MT1. Mannadi Kalakku Padinjaru kara T2; Mannadi Padinjaru Thazhathu kara MT1; Mannadi Kalakku Kizhakku kara T1; Mannadi Kizhakku Naduvil kara MT1; Memannadi kara T1, C1. Ezhamkulam village:—Ezhamkulam kara T1,C1,O1; Puramp kara M1; Nedumon kara C5,O3; Arukalikkal West kara T2,C2, O1; Kadika kara T1,C1,O3,MT1; Enath kara T2,C1, M1,O2,CT1, MT1; B2; Elangamangalam kara M1, C1,T1,C4. Kodumon village:—Edathitta kara T1; Aykkad kara T1; Kodumon kara T2,C3,02,MT1; Angadickal village:—Angadickal Vadakkekara T4, O4,MT1; Angadickal Thekkekara T2,C1. Koodal village:—Koodal kara T1,M1,C7,O3,MT2; Kalanjoor kara T1,C5,O3,MT1. Enadimangalam village:—Poothankara T1,O1; Mangad kara T1,C2,O1; Elamanoor kara T1,O2,MT1; Kunnada kara O1; Kurumpakara O1; Maroor kara T1,C5.

Karunagapally Taluk

Rural:—

Perunad village:—Prayar Thekku kara T1,M1; Perunad kara T1; Klapana Vadakku kara M1; Klappana Thekku kara T1; Perumathazha kara C1; Varavila kara T1; Paikuzhi kara T1,M1;Valiakulangara kara T1; Changankulangara kara T1. Krishnapuram village:—Memana kara C1, MT1; Njakanal kara C1; Vyanakathukaranma kara MT1. Thazhava village:—Vadakkum Muri Mekku kara MT1; Kadathoor kara MT1; Thekkum Muri Kizhakku kara T1,C1; Pavumba Vadakku kara T1,MT1; Pavumba Thekku kara MT1. Thodiyoor village:—Puliyoorvanchi Vadakku kara M1; Thodiyoor kara M1; Vengara kara T1; Puliyoorvanchi Thekku kara T1,C1; Muzhangodi kara T1,M1,MT1; Kallelibhagom kara T1,C1,MT2. Kulasekharapuram village:—Alappadu kara T3; Athinad Thekku kara T7, M1,MT2, Athinad Vadakku kara T3, Kottakkupuram kara T3; Neelikulam kara M1; Karunagapally kara T1; Kadathoor kara T1; Punnakulam kara T1. Karunagapally village:—Cheriazheekal kara T2; Pandarathuruthu kara T1,C1; Vellanathuruthu kara T2; Kozhikkodu Kizhakku kara T2; Kozhikkodu Mekku kara T1,C1, M1,MT1; Maruthoorkulangara Thekku kara T3, C1,M1. Maruthoorkulangara Vadakku kara T1; Alappad kara T1,MT1, B1; Padanayarkulangara Vadakku kara T3,M4,PH1; Padanayarkulangara Thekku kara T1,CT1,MT1, B3; Ayanivelikulangara Vadakku kara T1; Ayanivelikulangara Thekku kara T1; Kesavapuram kara T1. Panmana village:—Kollaka kara T1,C1,M1; Vadakkumthala Kizhakku kara T2,M1,PH1; Vadakkumthala Mekku kara C1, M1,MT1; Ponmana kara T2; Chittoor kara M1; Panmana kara T1; Midappally kara C1, MT1; Palod kara T1,M1; Nettiyadu kara MT1; Manayil kara T1; Kanankarabhagom kara M1. Vazhayilbhagom kara M1; Aekalabhagom kara T1,M1; Mekad kara T1; Vaduthala kara T2; Chola kara M1. Chavara village:—Kovilthottam kara C1,CT1, MT1; Karithura kara C2; Chavara kara T2, MT1; Kulangarabhagom kara T2; Puthucaud kara T1, C1; Kottakakom kara T1; Thottinuvadukku kara T1; Madapally kara M1, MT1; Menampally kara M1,MT1. Thekkumbhagom village:—Neendakara T3,C1,MT1; Vadakkumbhagom kara T2; Malibhagom kara T1,MT1; Thekkumbhagom kara C1. Thevalakara village:—Padinjattakara T2, C1,M1; Palakal kara T2,M2; Koivila South kara T1; Koivila North kara T1,C1,M1,MT1; Mottakkal kara M1; Mulikala kara M1; Arinalloor kara T1,C1,MT2; Naduvilakara T1,C1,M1,MT1. Mynagapally village:—Vadakkan Mynagapally kara T1,M1;Thekkan Mynagapally kara C1,M1; Edavanasery kara MT1; Kadappa kara T1, C1,M1,MT2,B1; Kizhakakara T1,M1; Kovoor kara T2,C1; Venga kara T2,MT1.

Quilon Taluk

Rural:—

Munro Island village:—Pattamthuruthu kara T1, C1; Pezhamthuruthu kara C1; Nenmani kara T1; Vellimangalam kara T1,C2. East Kallada village:—Koduvila Muri C2, MT1. Koyikkal Muri T3; Pazhayar Muri T1; Maravoor Muri T1, C1; Uppukudu Muri kara T1,C3; Thekkc Muri CT1,MT2. Mulavana village:—Perayan kara C1,M1,O1; Mulavana kara C1,M2,O1. Kottanakara village:—Peroor kara T2; Kottankara M1,MT1; Punukannur kara T2,M1,MT1; Perumpuzha kara T2,C2,M1. Perinad village:—Perumon kara T1; Chittayam kara C1; Panayam kara T1; Kandachira kara M1. Chathinakulam kara M1; Charukattu kara C1; Kuzhiyam kara T1; Cherumoodu kara C1,M1, MT2; Idavattom kara M1. Thrikkaruva village:—Ashtamudi kara T2; Vadakkekara T1; Inchavila kara C1; Naduvilachery kara T1,C1; Prakulam kara T2,C1,MT1; Thekkechery kara T1,M1,MT1; Njarakkal kara T1. Thrikadavoor village:—Murunthal kara T2,M1,B1; Njarakkal kara MT1; Kadavoor kara T1,C1; Kureepuzha kara T1,M1. Quilon village: Sakthikulangara kara T2,C1,MT1; Meenathucherry kara T2,C2,CT1,MT1; Kannimel kara T5; Kureepuzha kara T2; Asramom kara MT1. Uliakovil kara T2. Vadakkevila village—Pattathanam kara T1,C1, MT1; Vadakkevila kara T1,C1,MT1. Ayathilcherry kara M1,MT1; Manakkattucherry kara T1; Mullu vilacherry kara T1; Panthalathazham kara T1,MT1;

Palathara kara T1. Eravipuram village:—Thekkevila kara T13,M1,O1,DH1,B1; Kayyalakkal kara O1; Panthrandummuri kara T2,M1; Pinakkal kara T1; Valathungal Cherry kara T4; Tazham kara M1; Akolil kara T3, M1; Vadakkumcherry kara T2,C2,MT1; Mayyanadu Cherry kara MT1; Thekkumbhagom kara T2,C2. Thrikkovilvattom village:—Thattarkonam kara T1,M1; Cheriyelah kara C2; Chenthapoo kara C1; Naduvilakkara C1,MT2. Cherikkonam kara C2; Thrikkovilvattom kara T4; Vettilathazhim kara MT1; Kurumanna kara T3; Pankonam kara MT1; Kannanalloor kara C1,M1,MT2; Kizhavur kara T1; Perayam kara T1; Thazhathala kara MT1. North Mylakkadu kara T1,C1; Mylapur kara M1. Nedumpana village:—Pazhangalam kara T2,C1; Nallila kara T4,O1,B1; Puliyila kara T3, M1; Nedumbanakal kara T1,M1; Muttakkavu kara T1,M1; Kundamon kara T1,M1; Pallimon kara T1,O1,B1. Adichanalloor village:—Thazhuthala Cherry kara T1,C1,M1,O1, MT1. Mylakattu Cherry kara T3, MT1; Plakkattu Cherry kara T1; Adichanalloor Cherry kara T2,C2, MT1; Kaythakuzhy Cherry kara C1, O2,B1; Kummalloor Cherry kara C2,O1. Mayanadu village:—Pinackal Cherry kara T1,M1,P1; Vadakkumkara Kizhakke Cherry kara T1,M1, CT1,P1; Naduvilakkara Cherry kara T1,MT1; Ayiramthengu Cherry kara T1,C1; Thekkumkara Cherry kara C1,M1,P1; Mayyanadu Cherry kara T3, C3,M1,P2,MT1,B2. Paravoor village:—Kurumandal kara T4,CT1,S1; Koonayil kara T4; Kottapuram kara T3; Pozhikkara T3; Kongal kara T5, C1; Thekkumbhagom kara T1,C2. Poothakkulam village:—Koonayil kara T1; Kalakkottu kara T4,C1,M1,P1,S1; Nellettic kara T1; Poothakkulam kara T3,M2. Meenadu village:—Nedumgolam kara T1; Meenadu kara T3; Chathanoorthazhom kara M1, T3,C1,P1,MT1; Mamballikunnom kara T2; Koyippadu kara T2; Idanadu kara T1; Chathannoor Eram kara T1,C1,MT1; Uliyanadu kara T1; Idavattom kara T1. Kalluvathukkal village:—Varinjam kara T1,C2; Mevanakonam kara T2; Vilavoorkonam kara C1,M1; Illamkulamthazham kara T2.

Urban:—

Kundara town:—Kanjirakode ward C4, MT2; Kundara ward T1,C3,MT1; Punnukunnur (Portion) ward T2,B1; Perumpuzha (Portion) ward T1,MT1. Kilikollur town:—Karikodu ward T1,C1; Arunoottimangalam ward T1,M1; Mangadu ward T2,C1, O4; Kannimel ward T3,M2,O4,P1,B1; Kilikollur ward T2,M1,O9, CT1, B1. Quilon Municipal:—Asramam West ward T1; Asramam Middle ward T1,B1; Asramam South ward T3,C1,P1,MT1; Asramam East ward T1; Pattathanam West ward C2, M1, DH1; Pattathanam East ward T3,C1; Mundakkal East ward T1,M1,MT1; Mundakkal Middle ward T2, C1,O1; Mundakkal West ward T1; Cantonment ward T1,C2,M1,CT1,DH1,Old canon 5; Pallithottam ward C1,M1,P1; Beach East ward C1; Beach South ward M2,C1; Beach North ward T1,C2; Andamukkom South ward T2,C1, MT1; Andamukkom North ward T2, M4,CT1, MT1, B5; Vadyattukotta ward T1,C1,M1, B14: Vadakkumbhagom ward C1; Kottakkagom ward T1,C1,M1,CT1; Cutcherry ward T1,C1,M1, CT1; Palace ward T1,MT1; Thevalli ward T1,C1,P1; Kaikulangara North ward T3,P1; Tangasseri ward C2, Remains of old Tangasseri Fort; Punnathala ward T2,C1; Kureepuzha East ward MT1; Kureepuzha West ward T3,M1; Manayilkulangara ward T2,C1,M1.

Kottarakara Taluk

Rural:—

Kulakada village:—Kulakada Thazhathu kara T1; Kulakada Kizhakku kara T1,C4; Erathukulakada kara T2; Poovattoor East kara T1,C4, MT2; Poovattoor West kara T3; Attuvasseri kara T2, C1; Puthoor kara T2,C1; Mylomkulam kara T1,C1; Vendar kara T4; Perumkulam kara T2, C2. Mylom village:—Kottathala kara T2; Pallikkal kara T2,C1,M1; Inchakadu kara T2,C2; Anthamon kara C1; Kalayapuram kara T1,C3; Thamarakudi kara T1,C3; Mylom kara T2, C2; Pulamon kara T1,C1. Melila village:—Iyapalloor kara C4; Padinjattinkara T4, C1; Chengamanadu kara C1, MT1; Villoor kara T1, C4; Melila Kizhekkekara T1. Vettikavala village:—Thettiyode kara C1; Irannoor kara T1; Uliyanadu kara C1; Karikamittom kara C1, MT1; Panaveli kara MT1; Talachira kara C2, M1,MT1; Chakkuvarakkal kara T2,C5. Kottarakara village:—Muslim Street kara M1; Kizhakkekkara T4,C3,CT1,MT1,B4; Pazhayatheruvu kara C1; Thrikkannamangal kara T1,C3; Padinjattinkara T3; Neduvathoor kara T1; Neelaswaram kara T1; Ambalapuram kara T1. Neduvathoor village:—Thekkumpuram kara T1,C5,MT1; Thevalapuram kara T3,C4; Kottathala kara T1; Vallom kara T1; Amakottoor kara C1; Neduvathoor kara T2, C1,MT1; Neelaswaram kara C1; Annoor kara T1. Pavithreswaram village:—Thazhom kara T2,C1; Cherumangad kara T3; Karikal kara T3,C1; Kaithakodu kara T2,C2; Pavithreswaram kara T3,C2; Idavattom kara T1,C1. Ezhikone village:—Karuveli kara C2, T1; Chittakottu kara T1; Irumpanangad kara T2; Ezhukone kara T3, MT1; Thrippilazhikom kara C3, M1; Puthusserikonam kara T1; Edakodu kara T1; Chovallur kara T1; Idakodom kara T1; Kolannoor kara C2; Kakkottur kara T1. Thrippilazhikom village:—Thrippilazhikom kara C3; Idakodam kara T2, MT1; Placodu kara C1, MT1; Kuzhimathicadu kara T2,C1; Illavookonam kara T1; Karipra kara T1,C1; Madanthacode kara T1; Vakanad kara T2; Nedumankavu kara T1,MT1. Veliyam village:—Muttara kara T1; Kudavattoor kara T1; Chepra kara C1; Odanavattom kara T2, C4, MT1; Kizhakkekara T1,MT1, B1. Ommannoor village:—Nellikunnam kara C1,M1,MT1; Vilangara kara T2, C1,MT1; Neduvancavu kara T1; Ommannoor kara T1,C1,MT1; Valakom kara C1,MT2; Andoor kara T1,C1; Polikottu kara T1,MT1; Melkulangara kara M1; Vayakal kara T2,C1,MT1. Elamadu village:—Parankode kara T1; Nettayam kara C1; Cheruvakal kara T1,C3,MT1; Vengoor kara C6; Elamadu kara T4,C1,MT1; Cheriyavelinalloor kara T1, M1; Arkannoor kara MT1. Pooyappally village:—Kottara kara T1; Maruthomonpally kara T3,C3; Pooyappally kara T1,C2,MT1; Kayila kara T1; Nelliparambu kara T1; Kozhikottu kara T1,

C3; Chenkulam kara M1. Velinallur village:—Oyoor kara T1,MT1; Kalavayal kara T1; Ugramkunnu kara T1, Karingannoor kara MT1; Meeyana kara M1; Nettayam kara M1,MT1; Cheruvakkal kara T1; Neduveli kara M1; Cheriyavelinallur kara T1, C1, M1; Atturkonam kara M1. Chadayamangalam village:—Poredom kara T1,M1,MT1. Vellupara kara T1; Idakkodu kara MT1; Poonkodu kara M1; Chadayamangalam kara T2,M1, MT1, B1; Kuriyodu kara M1, MT1; Vellari kara M1; Murukamon kara T1; Nilamel kara T1,C1,M1,MT1. Kadakkal village:—Ilapazhannoor kara M1; Kadakkal 'A' kara T4, MT1; Kadakkal 'B' kara C1; Muthayil kara C1; Kadakkal 'C' kara C1, M1; Kummil kara T1,M2, MT1; Thachakonam kara M1. Chithara village:—Chithara 'B' kara T1; Chithara 'C' kara C2; Chiravoor 'A' kara C1; Chiravoor 'C' kara T1,C1; Muthayil 'B' kara C1; Mathira 'B' kara T2. Ittiva village:—Malaperur kara T1, C2; Kizhuthoni kara M1; Ittiva kara M1; Thekkekottukal kara T2, C1; Vadakkekottukal kara T2,C1; Vayala kara T1; Punnamon Elakara C2; Thudayannur kara T2; Mannoor kara C1; Chanapara kara M2.

Pathanapuram Taluk

Rural:—

Pathanapuram village:—Idathra kara M1; Pathirical kara T2,C2,M3; Nadukunnu kara T1,M1; Manjallur kara T1,C2,M1, CT1,MT1,B2; Kundayam kara M2. Piravanthur village:—Karvoor kara C2; Punnala kara T4,C5,M1,MT1; Kizhakkemuri T1, C6; Elikattur kara T1,C2; Piravanthu kara T1,C4,M1. Edamon village:—Hillkara T1; Malayalam Plantation kara M2; Chaliyakkara T2,M1; Cheruthanoor kara C2; Vellimala kara C2; Edamon kara T3, C1,M2; Andoorpach kara T1; Urukkunnu kara C1,M1; Thenmala kara O2. Arienkavu village:—Achankovil kara T2; Hillkara C1; Kazhuthayuritty kara MT1; Edapalayam kara C1; Arienkavu kara T1,C2,MT1. Kulathupuzha village:—Ezhamkulam kara C1; Marthandankara C2; Kulathupuzha kara T1,C3,M1,MT1; Chozhiyakkode kara C1. Yeroor village:—Airanallur kara C1; Yeroor kara T1, C1,M1,MT1; Panyan Thrikoyikkal kara T1, MT1; Thumbodu kara C1; Pazhayeroor kara C2. Punalur village:—Arampunna kara T1,C2; Punalur Padinjarekara T4,C5,M3,CT2,MT1,B5; Punalur Kizhakkekara T1,C6,M2; Maniyar kara T1,C2. Pidavoor village:—Pidavoor kara T3,C3,M7; Elikattur kara C1; Kamukancheri Thekku kara C2; Naduvannoor kara C1,M1. Pattazhi village:—Thazhathu Vadakku kara T1,C6,M1; Nadutheri kara C1; Thekketheri kara C3; Kannimel kara T1,C1,MT1,B1; Earathu Vadakku kara T1,C1,M2; Meenam kara MT1; Maloor kara MT1; Panthaplavu kara T1, C1; Kundayam kara T2. Thalavoor village:—Pandithitta kara T1,C4; Kura kara T1,C1; Vadakode kara T1,C3; Njarakkadu kara T2; Nadutheri kara T2,C2,MT1; Manjakkala kara T1,C4,MT1. Vilakkudi village:—Karyara kara T1, C1; Vilakkudi kara T1, C1,O1; Kunnikkode kara T2, C2,M1,O1,MT1, B1; Avaniswaram kara T1; Ilambal kara T1,MT1. Karavalloor village:—Venchempu kara T1,C1,M1; Mathra kara T1,C2,MT1; Karavalloor kara T1,C1. Arakkal village:—Thadikkad kara M1; Malamel kara T1; Perumannur kara T1,C1; Pullamcode kara M1,MT1; Arakkal kara T1. Anchal village:—Vadaman kara C2; Panayanachery kara T2; Agasthyacode kara T1, C2; Thazhamel kara T1, C1,O1,MT1. Edamulackal village:—Vayeyithal kara M1; Kambakode kara C1; Ayoor kara C3,O2,CT1, MT1; Perungullur kara T1,C7,M1,O1; Edamulackal kara T2,C1; Padinjattumkara T2; Chempakaramanellur kara C1. Alayamon village:—Alayamon kara T1,C2,M1,O1,MT1; Moongode kara C10,M1,O2,MT1

(iii) INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS

INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS

The description of the codes used in the succeeding pages is furnished below:—

Code	Description
048	Manufacture of gut from intestines of cattles
200.1	Production of copra
200.2	Processing of areca-nut
200.3	Rice and flour mill
200.4	Production of rice, flour etc. by handpounding
200.5	Processing of cardamom, ginger, pepper, etc.
201	Production of sugar from sugracane in mills
202	Production of indigenous sugar, gur from sugarcane and production of sugar candy
203.1	Canning and preservation of fruits and production of jam, jelly etc.
203.2	Processing and preservation of cashewnuts
204.1	Slaughtering of cattle
204.2	Preservation of fish, frog's legs, etc.
205	Bakery
206	Production of dairy products
207.1	Oil mill including sharkliver oil factories
207.2	Extraction of oil by ghani
208	Manufacture of hydrogenated oil
209	Manufacture of 'avil' (beaten rice), 'appalam' etc.
210	Production of brandy, vinegar, etc.
214	Manufacture of sodawater, lemonade, etc.
215	Manufacture of ice
216	Manufacture of icecream
217	Processing, packing and distribution of tea
218	Processing, grinding, packing and distribution of coffee
219	Manufacture of syrup (beverages)
220	Manufacture of bidi
221	Manufacture of cigar
224	Manufacture of tobacco snuff
225	Manufacture of chewing tobacco
230	Cotton ginning, cleaning, pressing, etc.
231	Cotton spinning other than in mills
232	Cotton spinning and weaving in mills
233	Dyeing and bleaching of cotton
234	Cotton weaving in powerlooms
235	Handloom-weaving
236	Khadi weaving in handloom
237	Printing of cotton textiles
239	Manufacture of cotton thread, rope, twine, etc.
241	Jute spinning
244	Manufacture of jute products including repairing of gunny bags
264	Weaving of silk by handloom
271	Manufacture of hosiery goods
272	Making of embroidery products
273	Tailoring
274	Manufacture of quilts and mattress
277	Manufacture of coir and coir products
278.1	Manufacture and assembling of umbrellas and production of spare-parts of umbrellas
278.2	Repairing of umbrellas
280	Sawing of wood
281	Manufacture of wooden furniture and fixtures
282	Manufacture of structural wooden goods such as doors, beams, etc.
283	Manufacture of wooden industrial goods such as parts of handlooms, ambarcharka, bobbins, etc.
284	Manufacture of wooden utensils, photoframes, toys etc. and photoframing
285	Manufacture of veneer, plywood and match splinters
286	Manufacture of plywood products such as tea-chest etc.
287	Manufacture of wooden boxes and packing cases
288	Cane industry including basket-weaving etc.
289	Manufacture of miscellaneous wooden articles such as sticks, sandals, rulers, etc.
290	Manufacture of paper and paper-board in mills
291	Manufacture of paper-board and paper by hand
292	Making of paper boxes, bags, envelopes, etc.
300	Printing and publishing of newspapers and periodicals
301	Printing and publishing of books
302	Miscellaneous printing works including type cutting
303	Book-binding
310	Currying, tanning and finishing of leather, hides and skins
311	Manufacture of leather shoes and chappals
313	Manufacture of leather products such as suitcase, bags, etc.
314	Repairing of leather shoes and chappals
320.1	Manufacture of tyres and tubes
320.2	Retreading of tyres
320.3	Vulcanising and repairing of tyres and tubes
322	Manufacture of rubber gloves, etc.
323	Manufacture of rubber products such as rubber-sheets, nipple and rubber shoes including smoke-rubber
330	Manufacture of chemicals such as sodium silicate, copper sulphate, lotion, caustic soda, insecticides, etc.

Code	Description
33	Manufacture of paints, varnish, indigo, dhobi-blue, dyes, colours, etc.
332	Manufacture of fertilizers like bone-meal, Ammonium sulphate, etc.
333	Manufacture of crackers and fireworks
334	Manufacture of matches
335.1	Manufacture of pharmaceuticals, chemicals, ayurvedic medicines, etc.
335.2	Manufacture of 'agarbathi' and other cosmetics
336	Manufacture of soaps
337	Manufacture of plastic products such as name plates, etc.
339	Manufacture of lemongrass oil, cashewnut shell oil, ink-powder, candle, etc.
340	Manufacture of bricks and tiles
341.1	Manufacture of cement
341.2	Manufacture of cement products such as well-kerbs, tubs, tubes, closets, etc.
342	Manufacture of lime
343	Manufacture of structural stone goods, stone crushing, stone-carving, stone dressing, marble carving, etc.
344	Manufacture of stonewares
345	Manufacture of stone images
350	Pottery
351.1	Manufacture of chinaware and crockery
351.2	Manufacture of large containers of chinaware
355	Manufacture of clay models
357.1	Manufacture of glass and glass products
357.2	Manufacture of glass products such as mirrors
359	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products such as titanium dioxide, pigments, rayon and cellulose, ilmenite, monazite and imitation diamonds
362	Manufacture and repairing of fire arms and weapons
364	Manufacture of iron and steel furniture
365	Manufacture and repairing of brass and bell-metal products
366	Manufacture of aluminium utensils and other products
367	Manufacture of tin-cans and copper vessels
368	Electroplating, tinplating, welding etc.
369	Manufacture of agricultural implements, screws, etc. (blacksmithy and foundry)
370	Manufacturing, assembling and repairing of machinery such as water pumps, oil mill chuck, etc.
372	Manufacture of small machine tools and machine parts
373	Manufacture of sewing machine parts and assembling and repairing of sewing machines
374	Manufacture of electrical machinery and repairing of electric motors, armature winding, etc.
375.1	Manufacture of electric fans
375.2	Repairing of electric fans
377	Charging and repairing of batteries
378	Repairing of radios, microphones, etc.
379	Manufacture of electric meters, production of electric and allied products and repairing of electrical appliances, etc.
380	Repairing of locomotives
382	Body-building of motor vehicles
383	Manufacture and repairing of motor engine parts and accessories
384	Servicing and repairing of motor vehicles
385.1	Manufacture of cycles
385.2	Manufacture of cycle parts and accessories
386.1	Manufacture and repair of boats and barges
386.2	Repairing of boats
388	Repairing of bicycles
389	Manufacture and repairing of animal-drawn and hand-drawn vehicles
390	Repairing of photographic equipment, spectacles, etc.
391	Manufacture of medical instruments
392	Repairing of watches and clocks
393	Manufacture of jewellery
394	Manufacture, repair and tuning of musical instruments
395	Manufacture of pen, pencil, pen-holders, rubber stamps etc.
396	Manufacture of sports goods, baloons, etc.
399.1	Ivory-carving and ivory works
399.2	Miscellaneous industries

INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS

(This table gives the total number of industrial establishments arranged in ascending order of minor groups. The first figure is the number of minor group and the figure within brackets is the number of establishments)

Quilon District

TOTAL:—200.1 (150), 200.2 (3), 200,3 (262), 200.4 (27), 203.1 (1), 203.2 (167), 204.1 (4), 204.2 (118), 205 (70), 206 (1), 207.1 (88), 207.2 (17), 209 (34), 214 (103), 215 (2), 216 (1), 217 (16), 218 (8), 220 (2355), 230 (1), 231 (6), 232 (1), 233 (4), 235 (296), 236 (3), 237 (2), 241 (3), 273 (795), 274 (1) 277 (197), 278.1 (3), 278.2 (6) 280 (77), 281 (139), 282 (2), 283 (2), 284 (17), 285 (1), 287 (45), 288 (37), 289 (13), 290 (1), 300 (6), 301 (3), 302 (66), 303 (25), 310 (3), 311 (65), 313 (4), 314 (27), 320.2 (10), 320.3 (22), 323 (121), 330 (2), 331 (4), 333 (8), 334 (17), 335.1 (186), 336 (22), 339 (10), 340 (59), 341.2 (9), 342 (35), 343 (1), 350 (52), 351.1 (2), 355 (1), 359 (4), 365 (13), 367 (60), 368 (4), 369 (484), 370 (1), 374 (1), 377 (8), 378 (5), 379 (6), 383 (5), 384 (94), 385.2 (4), 386.1 (4), 388 (201), 389 (2), 392 (49), 393 (499), 394 (1), 395 (3), 399.2 (1).

Rural:—

200.1 (142), 200.2 (3), 200.3 (236), 200.4 (26), 203.1(1), 203.2 (134), 204.1 (2), 204.2 (113), 205 (51), 207.1 (51), 207.2 (15), 209 (25), 214 (84), 215 (1), 217 (16), 218 (4), 220 (2175), 230 (1), 231 (5), 233 (2), 235 (294), 236 (3), 237 (2), 241 (3), 273 (598), 277 (180), 278.1 (1), 278.2 (5), 280 (58), 281 (116), 282 (2), 284 (12), 285 (1), 287 (8), 288 (36), 289 (8), 290 (1), 301 (3), 302 (42), 303 (20), 310 (1), 311 (39), 313 (3), 314 (26), 320 2 (5), 320.3 (9), 323 (121), 330 (2), 333 (8), 334 (5), 335.1 (176), 336 (11), 339 (7), 340 (51), 341.2 (6), 342 (32), 343 (1), 350 (52), 351.1 (1), 359 (4), 365 (7), 367 (29), 369 (442), 370 (1), 377 (4), 378 (3), 379 (2), 384 (51), 385.2 (1), 386.1 (4), 388 (148), 389 (2), 392 (33), 393 (424).

Urban:—

200. 1 (8), 200.3 (26), 200.4 (1), 203.2 (33), 204.1 (2), 204.2 (5), 205 (19), 206 (1), 207.1 (37), 207.2 (2), 209 (9), 214 (19), 215 (1), 216 (1), 218 (4), 220 (180), 231 (1), 232 (1), 233 (2), 235 (2), 273 (197), 274 (1), 277 (17), 278.1 (2), 278.2 (1), 280 (19), 281 (23), 283 (2), 284 (5), 287 (37), 288 (1), 289 (5), 300 (6), 302 (24), 303 (5), 310 (2), 311 (26), 313 (1), 314 (1), 320.2 (5), 320.3 (13), 331 (4), 334 (12), 335.1 (10), 336 (11), 339 (3), 340 (8), 341.2 (3), 342 (3), 351.1 (1), 355 (1), 365 (6), 367 (31), 368 (4), 369 (42), 374 (1), 377 (4), 378 (2), 379 (4), 383 (5), 384 (43), 385.2 (3), 388 (53), 392 (16), 393 (75), 394 (1), 395 (3), 399.2 (1).

Pathanamthitta Taluk

TOTAL:— 200.1 (6), 200.2 (3), 200.3 (29), 200.4 (6), 205 (9), 207.1 (15), 209 (2), 214 (8), 217 (9), 220 (90), 231 (1), 235 (4), 236 (3), 273 (37), 280 (5), 281 (15), 284 (4), 288 (6), 302 (15), 303 (7), 311 (3), 314 (17), 320.3 (3), 323 (66), 335.1 (17), 342 (5), 343 (1), 365 (3), 367 (7), 369 (88), 377 (3), 378 (1), 384 (12), 388 (12), 392 (6), 393 (59).

Rural:—

200.1 (6), 200.2 (3), 200.3 (29), 200.4 (6), 205 (9), 207.1 (15), 209 (2), 214 (8), 217 (9), 220 (90), 231 (1), 235 (4), 236 (3), 273 (37), 280 (5), 281 (15), 284 (4), 288 (6), 302 (15), 303 (7), 311 (3), 314 (17), 320.3 (3), 323 (66), 335.1 (17), 342 (5), 343 (1), 365 (3), 367 (7), 369 (88), 377 (3), 378 (1), 384 (12), 388 (12), 392 (6), 393 (59).

Villages:—

Angadi 200.1 (1), 200.3 (1), 207.1 (2), 220 (1), 273 (3), 281 (2), 311 (1), 369 (2), 393 (4). Pazhavangadi 200.1 (2), 200.3 (1), 205 (1), 207.1 (1), 220 (3)-273 (2), 280 (2), 281 (3), 284 (2), 288 (3), 302 (1), 303 (1), 311 (2), 314 (1), 323 (5), 343 (1), 365 (1) 369 (10), 377 (1), 384 (2), 393 (3). Chethekkal 214 (1), 217 (1), 273 (1), 280 (1), 314 (1), 323 (26), 342 (2), 369 (12), 393 (2). Perunadu 217 (4), 281 (2), 323 (25), 335.1 (7), 369 (10), 392 (1). Vadasserikara 200.2 (1), 200.3 (1), 205 (2), 214 (2), 220 (1), 273 (1), 314 (2), 323 (2), 335.1 (2), 367 (1), 369 (6), 384 (1), 393 (5). Ranni 200.3 (2), 205 (1), 209 (1), 214 (1), 314 (1), 323 (1), 365 (2), 369 (5), 384 (2), 388 (1), 393 (3). Cherukole 207.1 (1). Mallapuzhasseri 200.3 (5), 205 (2), 207.1 (2), 214 (2), 273 (2), 281 (5), 284 (1), 302 (3), 303 (4), 320.3 (1), 342 (2), 367 (2), 369 (4), 384 (1), 388 (6), 392 (1), 393 (3). Elanthoor 200.4 (1), 207.1 (1), 236 (3), 273 (2), 302 (1),369 (5), 388(1). Chennerkara 200.3 (2), 220 (1), 273 (1), 369 (1). Omalloor 200.3 (5), 220 (43), 235 (1), 314 (1), 369 (1), 393 (2). Naranganam 200.3 (1), 369 (2). Pathanamthitta 200.3 (3), 200.4 (1), 205 (2), 207.1 (4), 214 (1), 220 (33), 273 (10), 280 (1), 281 (2), 284 (1), 288 (3), 302 (8), 314 (9), 320.3 (2), 323 (1), 335.1 (7), 367 (3), 369 (11), 377 (2), 378 (1), 384 (6), 388 (2), 392 (3), 393 (24). Malayalapuzha 217 (1), 273 (3), 323 (3), 369 (3). Konnithazham 231 (1), 273 (1), 369 (1), Vallicode 200.1 (3), 200.3 (2), 200.4 (4), 207.1 (3), 220 (3), 273 (5), 280 (1), 281 (1), 302 (1), 367 (1), 369 (1), 393 (3); Pramadam 200.2 (1), 200.3 (3), 205 (1), 207.1 (1), 209 (1), 235 (2), 273 (1), 314 (1), 335.1 (1), 342 (1), 369 (4), 388 (1), 393 (2). Konni 200.2 (1) 200.3 (3), 217 (2), 220 (5), 235 (1), 273 (5), 302 (1) 303 (2), 314 (1), 323 (3), 369 (3), 388 (1), 392 (1), 393 (8). Iravon 214 (1), 217 (1), 369 (2). Ranni-10 F 369 (5).

Kunnathur Taluk

TOTAL:—200.1 (7), 200.3 (48), 203.2 (5), 205 (4), 207.1(2), 207.2 (2), 209 (3), 214 (12), 218 (1), 220 (424), 235 (16), 273 (56), 277 (1), 280 (5), 281 (7), 284 (1), 288 (1), 289 (1), 302 (4), 303 (4), 311 (8), 320.2 (3), 323 (29), 335.1 (28), 336 (3), 339 (1), 340 (17), 342 (4), 350 (6), 365 (1), 367 (2), 369 (73), 384 (2), 388 (15) 389 (2), 392 (4), 393 (55).

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Rural:—

200.1 (7), 200.3 (48), 203.2 (5), 205 (4), 207.1 (2), 207.2 (2), 209 (3), 214 (12), 218 (1), 220 (424), 235 (16), 273 (56), 277 (1), 280 (5), 281 (7), 284 (1), 288 (1), 289 (1), 302 (4), 303 (4), 311 (8), 320.2 (3), 323 (29), 335.1 (28), 336 (3), 339 (1), 340 (17), 342 (4), 350 (6), 365 (1), 367 (2), 369 (73), 384 (2), 388 (15), 389 (2), 392 (4), 393 (55).

Villages:—

Peringanad 200.3 (3), 220 (3), 235 (2), 273 (5), 303 (2), 311 (1), 369 (12). Adoor 200.3 (6), 205 (2), 207.2 (2), 209 (1), 214 (2), 218 (1), 220 (100), 273 (9), 280 (3), 281 (2), 284 (1), 302 (3), 311 (5), 320.2 (3), 335.1 (8), 365 (1), 367 (2), 369 (5), 384 (2), 388 (1), 392 (4), 393 (15). Erath 200.3 (1), 209 (1), 220 (4), 273 (2), 369 (8), 388 (1), 393 (3). Pallickal 200.3 (2), 273 (1), 350 (2), 388 (2), 393(1). Sooranad North 200.3 (3), 220 (18), 273 (3), 281 (1), 335.1 (2) 369 (2), 388 (1), 393 (4). Sooranad South 200.3 (2), 220 (33), 235 (10), 273 (7), 281 (1), 335.1 (2), 340 (15), 369 (5). Poruvazhi 220 (6), 273 (2), 350 (2), 369 (3), 388 (1), 389 (1), 393 (5). Sasthamcotta 200.1 (1), 200.3 (3), 203.2 (2), 214 (1), 220 (18), 235 (2), 273 (2), 302 (1), 335.1 (6), 340 (1), 369 (6), 388 (2), 393 (3). West Kallada 200.1 (6), 200.3 (5), 207.1 (1), 214 (3), 220 (50), 273 (12), 277 (1), 280 (1), 335.1 (5), 340 (1), 369 (5), 388(1), 389 (1), 393 (3). Kunnathur 203.2 (1), 220 (1), 273 (1), 289 (1), 369 (1), 393 (3). Kadampanad 200.3 (5), 203.2 (1), 214 (2), 220 (51), 273 (1), 281 (1), 335.1 (4), 336 (2), 369 (3), 388 (2), 393 (5). Ezhamkulam 200.3 (5), 203.2 (1), 205 (1), 207.1 (1), 214 (1), 220 (61), 273 (1), 280 (1), 281 (1), 311 (1), 323 (5), 350 (2), 369 (7), 388 (3), 393 (5). Kodumon 200.3 (3), 273 (2), 288 (1), 323 (1), 369 (5), 393 (1). Angadickal 200.3 (3), 214 (2), 220 (2), 273 (2), 303 (1), 336 (1), 342 (1), 369 (1), 393 (1). Koodal 200.3 (6), 209 (1), 214 (1), 220 (77), 235 (1), 273 (1), 303 (1), 311 (1), 323 (19), 335 1 (1), 342 (2), 369 (4), 388 (1), 393 (3). Enadimangalam 200.3 (1), 205 (1), 235 (1), 273 (5), 281 (1), 323 (4), 339 (1), 342 (1), 369 (6), 393 (3).

Karunagapally Taluk

TOTAL:—200.1 (84), 200.3 (55), 200.4 (10), 203.2 (5), 204.1 (2), 204.2 (112), 205 (9), 207 1 (5), 207.2 (9), 209 (7), 214 (16), 215 (1), 220 (764), 231 (1), 235 (48), 273 (175), 277 (65), 278.2 (2), 280 (3), 281 (24), 282 (1), 284 (3), 288 (18), 302 (6), 303 (1), 311 (9), 333 (4), 334 (1), 335.1 (38), 339 (2), 340 (17), 341.2 (2), 342 (11), 359 (4), 365 (1), 367 (5), 369 (71), 378 (1), 384 (7), 386.1 (3), 388 (35), 392 (3), 393 (89).

Rural:—

200.1 (84), 200.3 (55), 200.4 (10), 203.2 (5), 204.1 (2), 204 2 (112), 205 (9), 207.1 (5), 207.2 (9), 209 (7), 214 (16), 215 (1), 220 (764), 231 (1), 235 (48), 273 (175), 277 (65), 278.2 (2), 280 (3), 281 (24), 282 (1), 284 (1), 288 (18), 302 (6), 303 (1), 311 (9), 333 (4), 334 (1), 335.1 (38), 339 (2), 340 (17), 341.2 (2), 342 (11), 359 (4), 365 (1), 367 (5), 369 (71), 378 (1), 384 (7), 386.1 (3), 388 (35), 392 (3), 393 (89).

Villages:—

Perunad 200.1 (9), 200.3 (11), 205 (1), 207.2 (4), 209 (7), 220 (97), 235 (1), 273 (14), 277 (16), 284 (1), 288 (1), 333 (2), 365 (1), 367 (2), 369 (13), 388 (4), 392 (1), 393 (7). Krishnapuram 200.1 (6), 200.3(4), 200.4 (1), 207.1 (1), 207.2 (3), 214 (2), 220 (15), 231 (1), 235 (3), 273 (4), 277 (11), 288 (14), 311 (2), 369 (5), 384 (1), 393 (5). Thazhava 200.1 (4), 200.3 (2), 220 (66), 235 (1), 273 (11), 288 (1), 311 (1), 335.1 (8), 342 (3), 369 (6), 388 (3), 393 (4). Thodiyoor 200.1 (2), 200.3 (1), 203.2 (1), 207.1 (1), 214 (1), 220 (40), 273 (4), 281 (2), 335.1 (4), 340 (13), 369 (2), 388 (1), 393 (1). Kulasekharapuram 200.1 (2), 200.3 (7), 203.2 (2), 204.2 (26), 214 (1), 220 (81), 235 (1), 273 (15), 281 (2), 335.1 (7), 339 (1), 341.2 (1), 369 (2), 386.1 (1), 388 (4), 393 (11). Karunagapally 200.1 (20), 200.3 (12), 200.4 (1), 204 1 (2), 204.2 (85), 205 (6), 207.1 (2), 214 (6), 220 (94), 235 (39), 273 (28), 277 (1), 281 (4), 284 (2), 302 (4), 303 (1), 311 (2), 335.1 (7), 339 (1), 367 (3), 369 (3), 378 (1), 384 (4), 386.1 (1), 388 (6), 392 (1), 393 (18). Panmana 200.1 (13), 200.3 (6), 200.4 (3), 205 (1), 214 (2), 220 (149), 273 (28), 277 (2), 278.2 (1), 281 (4), 282 (1), 302 (1), 311 (2), 335.1 (3), 369 (7), 384 (1), 388 (10), 393 (15). Chavara 200.1 (14), 200.3 (3), 200.4 (2), 207.1 (1), 207.2 (1), 214 (1), 220 (67), 273 (43), 277 (16), 280 (1), 281 (6), 288 (1), 302 (1), 311 (2), 333 (2), 335.1 (4), 340 (1), 341.2 (1), 359 (3), 369 (12), 384 (1), 388 (3), 392 (1), 393 (7). Thekkumbhagom 200.1 (2), 200.4 (1), 214 (2), 215 (1), 220 (88), 273 (12), 277 (3), 280 (2), 281 (5), 335.1 (2), 342 (3), 359 (1), 369 (7), 386.1 (1), 388 (1), 393 (6). Thevalakara 200.1 (6), 200.3 (7), 200 4 (1), 204.2 (1), 207.2 (1), 214 (1), 220 (17), 235 (2), 273 (9), 277 (16), 278.2 (1), 281 (1), 335.1 (1), 340 (1), 369 (4), 388 (2), 393 (11). Mynagapally 200.1 (6), 200.3 (2), 200.4 (1), 203.2 (2), 205 (1), 220 (50), 235 (1), 273 (7), 288 (1), 334 (1), 335.1 (2), 340 (2), 342 (5), 369 (10), 388 (1), 393 (4).

Quilon Taluk

TOTAL:—200.1 (46), 200.3 (60), 200.4 (4), 203.2 (97), 204.1 (2), 204.2 (6), 205 (33), 206 (1), 207.1 (59), 207.2 (3), 209 (11), 214 (35), 215 (1), 216 (1); 218 (5), 220 (594), 230 (1), 231 (1), 232 (1), 233 (4), 235 (130), 241 (3), 273 (396), 274 (1), 277 (130), 278.1 (3), 278.2 (2), 280 (54), 281 (68), 283 (2), 284 (6), 287 (45), 288 (2), 289 (5),300 (6), 301 (1), 302 (26), 303 (9), 310 (2), 311 (35), 313 (1), 314 (1), 320.2 (5), 320.3 (15), 330 (2), 331 (4), 333 (2), 334 (15), 335.1 (37), 336 (16), 339 (7), 340 (22), 341.2 (7), 342 (10), 351.1 (2), 355 (1), 365 (6), 367 (36), 368 (4), 369 (106), 374 (1), 377 (4), 378 (2), 379 (6), 383 (5), 384 (51), 385.2 (4), 386.1 (1), 388 (96), 392 (21), 393 (152), 394 (1), 395 (3), 399.2 (1).

Rural:—

200.1 (38), 200.3 (34), 200.4 (3), 203.2 (64), 204.2 (1), 205 (14), 207.1 (22), 207.2 (1), 209 (2), 214 (16), 218 (1), 220 (414), 230 (1), 233 (2), 235 (128), 241 (3), 273 (199), 277 (113), 278.1 (1), 278.2 (1), 280 (35), 281 (45), 284 (1), 287 (8), 288 (1), 301 (1),

302 (2), 303 (4), 311 (9), 320.3 (2), 330 (2), 333 (2), 334 (3), 335.1 (27), 336 (5), 339 (4), 340 (14), 341.2 (4), 342 (7), 351.1 (1), 367 (5), 369 (64), 379 (2), 384 (8), 385.2 (1), 386.1 (1), 388 (43), 392 (5), 393 (77).

Urban:—

200.1 (8), 200.3 (26), 200.4 (1), 203.2 (33), 204.1 (2), 204.2 (5), 205 (19), 206 (1), 207.1 (37), 207.2 (2), 209 (9), 214 (19), 215 (1), 216 (1), 218 (4), 220 (180), 231 (1), 232 (1), 233 (2), 235 (2), 273 (197), 274 (1), 277 (17), 278.1 (2), 278.2 (1), 280 (19), 281 (23), 283 (2), 284 (5), 287 (37), 288 (1), 289 (5), 300 (6), 302 (24), 303 (5), 310 (2), 311 (26), 313 (1), 314 (1), 320.2 (5), 320.3 (13), 331 (4), 334 (12), 335.1 (10), 336 (11), 339 (3), 340 (8), 341.2 (3), 342 (3), 351.1 (1), 355 (1), 365 (6), 367 (31), 368 (4), 369 (42), 374 (1), 377 (4), 378 (2), 379 (4), 383 (5), 384 (43), 385.2 (3), 388 (53), 392 (16), 393 (75), 394 (1), 395 (3), 399.2 (1).

Villages:—

Munro Island 200.3 (1), 204.2 (1), 207.1 (2), 220 (27), 235 (1), 273 (1), 277 (8), 281 (1), 335.1 (5), 369 (3), 393 (4). East Kallada 200.1 (5), 200.3 (3), 203.2 (3), 207.1 (1), 214 (1), 220 (49), 235 (2), 273 (13), 335.1 (8), 342 (1), 369 (3), 384 (1), 393 (4). Mulavana 200.3 (2), 203.2 (2), 207.1 (1), 214 (1), 273 (2), 280 (1), 388 (1), 393 (3). Kottanakara 200.3 (2), 200.4 (1), 203.2 (17), 205 (1), 207.1 (1), 214 (1), 220 (19), 273 (8), 280 (5), 335.1 (3), 369 (6), 388 (3), 393 (9). Perinad 200.1 (2), 200.3 (2), 200.4 (1), 203.2 (4), 207.1 (1), 214 (1), 220 (30), 273 (5), 277 (31), 280 (4), 281 (2), 330 (1), 335.1 (4), 336 (1), 340 (1), 342 (1), 369 (1), 393 (3). Thrikkaruva 200.1 (22), 200.3 (1), 220 (57), 273 (10), 277 (25), 281 (1), 342 (1), 369 (9), 393 (1). Thrikadavoor 200.1 (6), 200.3 (1), 205 (1), 207.1 (3), 214 (2), 218 (1), 220 (3), 235 (1), 273 (16), 277 (31), 281 (6), 311 (2), 339 (1), 342 (1), 367 (2), 369 (7), 388 (5), 392 (1), 393 (10). Quilon 200.3 (4), 203.2 (4), 205 (1), 207.1 (2), 214 (1), 220 (40), 273 (23), 277 (11), 280 (2), 281 (2), 287 (5), 334 (3), 340 (1), 369 (2), 384 (1), 386.1 (1), 388 (2), 393 (6). Vadakkevila 200.4 (1), 203.2 (6), 205 (1), 214 (1), 220 (2), 235 (37), 273 (14), 280 (7), 281 (3), 287 (1), 330 (1), 336 (4), 339 (3), 341.2 (2) 342 (2), 369 (5), 379 (1), 384 (1), 385.2 (1), 388 (2), 393 (4). Eravipuram 203.2 (3), 205 (1), 214 (3), 220 (82), 233 (1), 235 (8), 241 (3), 273 (23), 278.1 (1), 280 (1), 281 (3), 287 (2), 335.1 (1), 340 (5), 341.2 (2), 367 (2), 369 (3), 379 (1), 388 (8), 393 (4). Thrikkovilvattom 200.1 (3), 200.3 (4), 203.2 (8), 220 (15), 235 (1), 273 (8), 281 (4), 284 (1), 311 (1), 335.1 (2), 369 (4), 388 (1), 393 (5). Nedumpana 200.3 (2), 203.2 (1), 220 (4), 235 (2), 273 (4), 335.1 (3), 342 (1), 369 (1), 388 (2), 393 (4). Adichanalloor 200.3 (1), 203.2 (4), 205 (3), 207.1 (1), 235 (2), 273 (7), 280 (4), 281 (2), 301 (1), 340 (4), 351.1 (1), 388 (3), 392 (1), 393 (3). Mayyanadu 200.3 (6), 203.2 (4), 205 (1), 207.1 (4), 209 (1), 214 (3), 220 (12), 230 (1), 235 (49), 273 (17), 278.2 (1), 280 (4), 281 (9), 288 (1), 302 (1), 311 (2), 335.1 (1), 367 (1), 369 (8), 384 (1), 388 (2), 393 (10). Paravoor 200.3 (3), 205 (5), 207.1 (3), 209 (1), 220 (14), 235 (4), 273 (20), 277 (5), 280 (2), 281 (9), 302 (1), 303 (3), 311 (3), 333 (1), 369 (4), 384 (1), 388 (2), 392 (1), 393 (3). Poothakkulam 200.3 (1), 235 (2), 273 (3), 277 (2), 369 (1), 388 (4), 393 (1). Meenadu 200.3 (1), 203.2 (5), 207.1 (3), 207.2 (1), 214 (1), 220 (35), 233 (1), 235 (19), 273 (17), 280 (5), 281 (2), 303 (1), 311 (1), 320.3 (2), 340 (3), 369 (2), 384 (3), 388 (3), 392 (2), 393 (3). Kalluvathukkal 203.2 (3), 214 (1), 220 (25), 273 (8), 281 (1), 333 (1), 369 (5), 388 (5).

Towns:—

Kundara 200.3 (5), 203.2 (3), 205 (3), 207.1 (6), 214 (1), 220 (2), 273 (14), 277 (2), 280 (12), 281 (3), 287 (3), 288 (1), 302 (2), 303 (1), 311 (3), 320.3 (1), 335.1 (1), 336 (2), 342 (1), 351.1 (1), 369 (1), 384 (3), 388 (8), 392 (3), 393 (11). Kilikollur 203.2 (22), 205 (5), 207.1 (4), 207.2 (1), 214 (3), 220 (109), 231 (1), 235 (2), 273 (26), 277 (3), 281 (4), 287 (18), 311 (1), 334 (2), 336 (3), 339 (1), 340 (2), 342 (2), 367 (3), 369 (6), 384 (1), 388 (6), 393 (8). Quilon Municipal 200.1 (8), 200.3 (21), 200.4 (1), 203.2 (8), 204.1 (2), 204.2 (5), 205 (11), 206 (1), 207.1 (27), 207.2 (1), 209 (9), 214 (15), 215 (1), 216 (1), 218 (4), 220 (69), 232 (1), 233 (2), 273 (157), 274 (1), 277 (12), 278.1 (2), 278.2 (1), 280 (7), 281 (16), 283 (2), 284 (5), 287 (16), 289 (5), 300 (6), 302 (22), 303 (4), 310 (2), 311 (22), 313 (1), 314 (1), 320.2 (5), 320.3 (12), 331 (4), 334 (10), 335.1 (9), 336 (6), 339 (2), 340 (6), 341.2 (3), 355 (1), 365 (6), 367 (28), 368 (4), 369 (35), 374 (1), 377 (4), 378 (2), 379 (4), 383 (5), 384 (39), 385.2 (3), 388 (39), 392 (13), 393 (56), 394 (1), 395 (3), 399.2 (1).

Kottarakara Taluk

TOTAL:—200.1 (7), 200.3 (43), 200.4 (7), 203.2 (51), 205 (8), 207.1 (6), 207.2 (3), 209 (1), 214 (18), 218 (2), 220 (126), 231 (2), 235 (76), 237 (2), 273 (83), 277 (1), 278.2 (2), 280 (9), 281 (19), 284 (3), 288 (8), 289 (6), 302 (7), 303 (2), 311 (3), 313 (3), 314 (2), 320.2 (1), 320.3 (1), 323 (2), 333 (1), 335.1 (36), 336 (2), 342 (5), 350 (46), 365 (2), 367 (6), 369 (96), 384 (14), 388 (30), 392 (8), 393 (89).

Rural:—

200.1 (7), 200.3 (43), 200.4 (7), 203.2 (51), 205 (8), 207.1 (6), 207.2 (3), 209 (1), 214 (18), 218 (2), 220 (126), 231 (2), 235 (76), 237 (2), 273 (83), 277 (1), 278.2 (2), 280 (9), 281 (19), 284 (3), 288 (8), 289 (6), 302 (7), 303 (2), 311 (3), 313 (3), 314 (2), 320.2 (1), 320.3 (1), 323 (2), 333 (1), 335.1 (36), 336 (2), 342 (5), 350 (46), 365 (2), 367 (6), 369 (96), 384 (14), 388 (30), 392 (8), 393 (89).

Villages:—

Kulakada 200.1 (1), 200.3 (2), 200.4 (1), 203.2 (2), 220 (4), 235 (2), 273 (1) 280 (1), 342 (1), 369 (7), 388 (3), 393 (7). Mylom 200.3 (4), 200.4 (1), 203.2 (3), 235 (4), 273 (1), 335.1 (3), 336 (1), 369 (5), 388 (1), 393 (5). Melila 200.3 (2), 203.2 (4), 273 (7), 278.2 (1), 281 (1), 288 (1), 314 (1), 350 (2), 369 (3), 393 (5). Vettikavala 200.3 (1), 200.4 (1), 203.2 (3), 214 (1), 235 (1), 273 (5), 281 (1), 289 (2), 302 (1), 235.1 (4), 369 (2), 388(1), 393 (2). Kottarakara 200.3 (9), 203.2 (3), 205 (5), 207.1 (4), 207.2 (1), 209 (1),

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214 (8), 218 (2), 220 (4), 273 (5), 280 (7), 281 (3), 284 (2), 288 (1), 289 (1), 302 (4), 303 (1), 311 (2), 313 (3), 320.2 (1), 320.3 (1), 335.1 (1), 336 (1), 342 (3), 365 (2), 367 (4), 369 (10), 384 (11), 388 (6), 392 (5), 393 (16). Neduvathoor 200.1 (1), 200.3 (1), 203.2 (1), 205 (1), 214 (1), 231 (1), 235 (10), 273 (4), 335.1 (4), 369 (2), 388 (1), 393 (4). Pavithreswaram 200.3 (4), 203.2 (5), 207.1 (1), 235 (33), 335.1 (1), 350 (18), 369 (4), 393 (4). Ezhukone 200.1 (1), 200.3 (4), 203.2 (12), 207.2 (1), 214 (1), 220 (20), 273 (4), 280 (1), 281 (1), 302 (1), 335.1 (1), 367 (1), 369 (2), 388 (2), 393 (3). Thrippilazhikom 200.1 (1), 200.3 (2), 200.4 (4), 203.2 (3), 214 (2), 220 (1), 235 (1), 273 (2), 281 (4), 335.1 (6), 369 (3), 393 (4). Veliyam 200.3 (3), 203.2 (4), 207.1 (1), 214 (2), 237 (2), 273 (1), 281 (2), 289 (1), 314 (1), 369 (1), 393 (4). Ommannoor 200.3 (3), 203.2 (7), 273 (13), 278.2 (1), 281 (4), 289 (1), 335.1 (1), 369 (9), 388 (1), 393 (6). Elamadu 231 (1), 235 (4), 335.1 (3), 369 (2). Pooyappally 200.1 (2), 200.3 (1), 203.2 (3), 220 (5), 235 (19), 273 (4), 281 (1), 284 (1), 335.1 (2), 369 (3), 384 (1), 393 (6). Velinallur 200.3 (1), 214 (1), 220 (8), 235 (2), 273 (1), 281 (1), 369 (3), 388 (2), 393 (6). Chadayamangalam 200.1 (1), 200.3 (3), 203.2 (1), 205 (1), 220 (6), 273 (3), 302 (1), 303 (1), 333 (1), 335.1 (1), 369 (9), 388 (5), 392 (2), 393 (7). Kadakkal 200 3 (3), 205 (1), 214 (2), 220 (43), 273 (15), 281 (1), 289 (1), 311 (1), 335.1 (8), 342 (1), 367 (1), 369 (15), 384 (2), 388 (4), 393 (7). Chithara 220 (2), 273 (10), 323 (2), 369 (13), 388 (4), 392 (1), 393 (2); Ittiva 207.2 (1), 220 (33), 273 (7), 277 (1), 288 (6), 335.1 (1), 350 (26), 369 (3), 393 (1).

Pathanapuram Taluk

TOTAL:—200.3 (27), 203.1 (1), 203.2 (9), 205 (7), 207.1 (1), 209 (10), 214 (14), 217 (7), 220 (357), 231 (1), 235 (22), 273 (48), 280 (1), 281 (6), 282 (1), 285 (1), 288 (2), 289 (1), 290 (1), 301 (2), 302 (8), 303 (2), 310 (1), 311 (7), 314 (7), 320.2 (1), 320.3 (3), 323 (24), 333 (1), 334 (1), 335.1 (30), 336 (1), 340 (3), 367 (4), 369 (50), 370 (1), 377 (1), 378 (1), 384 (8), 388 (13), 392 (7), 393 (55).

Rural:—

200.3 (27), 203.1 (1), 203.2 (9), 205 (7), 207.1 (1), 209 (10), 214 (14), 217 (7), 220 (357), 231 (1), 235 (22), 273 (48), 280 (1), 281 (6), 282 (1), 285 (1), 288 (2), 289 (1), 290 (1), 301 (2), 302 (8), 303 (2), 310 (1), 311 (7), 314 (7), 320.2 (1), 320.3 (3), 323 (24), 333 (1), 334 (1), 335.1 (30), 336 (1), 340 (3), 367 (4), 369 (50), 370 (1), 377 (1), 378 (1), 384 (8), 388 (13), 392 (7), 393 (55).

Villages:—

Pathanapuram 200.3 (4), 205 (1), 209 (1), 214 (3), 220 (16), 302 (1), 311 (3), 335.1 (1), 367 (1), 369 (7), 392 (1), 393 (5). Piravanthur 273 (6), 285 (1), 340 (1), 369 (11), 393 (1). Edamon 200.3 (1), 217 (1), 220 (3), 273 (6), 323 (16), 369 (2), 393 (2). Arienkavu 205 (1), 214 (1), 217 (3), 220 (11), 273 (1), 323 (4), 388 (1), 392 (1). Kulathupuzha 200.3 (1), 209 (1), 217 (3), 220 (13), 273 (1), 288 (1), 320.2 (1), 334 (1), 336 (1), 367 (1), 369 (2), 384 (2), 393 (4). Yeroor 200.3 (2), 214 (1), 220 (1), 288 (1), 323 (1), 335.1 (2), 388 (2), 393 (1). Punalur 200.3 (5), 203.1 (1), 205 (4), 207.1 (1), 209 (6), 214 (5), 220 (123), 273 (12), 280 (1), 281 (3), 290 (1), 302 (5), 303 (1), 311 (2), 314 (7), 320.3 (3), 333 (1), 335.1 (6), 367 (2), 370 (1), 377 (1), 378 (1), 384 (5), 388 (1), 392 (4), 393 (14). Pidavoor 200.3 (1), 203.2 (1), 220 (29), 235 (1). Pattazhi 200.3 (2), 203.2 (2), 205 (1), 220 (8), 273 (2), 301 (2), 335.1 (1), 369 (15), 384 (1), 392 (1), 393 (8). Thalavoor 220 (3), 231 (1), 335.1 (3), 369 (1); Vilakkudi 200.3 (5), 203.2 (3), 214 (1), 220 (48), 235 (1), 273 (5), 282 (1), 310 (1), 311 (1), 323 (1), 335.1 (4), 369 (1), 388 (2), 393 (5). Karavalloor 200.3 (1), 220 (28), 323 (1), 340 (2), 369 (3), 388 (1), 393 (1). Arakkal 220 (18), 235 (19), 273 (6), 323 (1), 335.1 (1),369 (1). Anchal 200.3 (3), 203.2 (1), 214 (2), 220 (2), 273 (7), 281 (1), 289 (1), 302 (1), 303 (1), 335.1 (7), 388 (3), 393 (9). Edamulackal 200.3 (2), 203.2 (2), 209 (2), 220 (15), 235 (1), 273 (1), 281 (2), 311 (1), 335.1 (4), 369 (5), 388 (2), 393 (4). Alayamon 214 (1), 220 (39), 273 (1), 302 (1), 335.1 (1), 369 (2), 388 (1), 393 (1).

(iv) INDEX OF VILLAGES AND KARAS

INDEX OF VILLAGES AND KARAS

(The names of the Census villages viz., revenue villages and of the Census karas are given in full capitals and in lower case respectively. Wherever a Census village has only one kara and that bears the same name of the village the kara has been omitted).

Sl. No.	Alphabetical list of village/kara	Sl. No. in the Primary Census Abstract	No. according to Census Location Code
1	Achankovil	85.1	8-6-4-1
2	ADICHANALLOOR	51	8-4-13
3	Adichanalloor Cherry	51.5	8-4-13-5
4	ADOOR	23	8-2-2
5	Aekalabhagom	43.18	8-3-7-18
6	Agasthyacode	91.5	8-6-14-5
7	Airanallur	87.2	8-6-6-2
8	Akkonam	79.7	8-5-15-7
9	Akolil	62.7	8-4-10-7
10	Akolil Cherry	63.9	8-4-14-9
11	Alappad	42.8	8-3-6-8
12	Alappadu	41.2	8-3-5-2
13	ALAYAMON	92	8-6-16
14	Alayamon	92.1	8-6-16-1
15	Ambalakara	75.7	8-5-11-7
16	Ambalapuram	69.9	8-5-5-9
17	Ambalathubhagom	28.6	8-2-7-6
18	Ammakandakara	22.5	8-2-1-5
19	Ampazhaveli	57.4	8-4-5-4
20	Anakottoor	70.6	8-5-6-6
21	Anayadi	26.3	8-2-5-3
22	ANCHAL	91	8-6-14
23	Andoo Poika	67.3	8-5-3-3
24	Andoor	75.9	8-5-11-9
25	Andoorpach	84.7	8-6-3-7
26	ANGADI	1	8-1-1
27	Angadi	1.1	8-1-1-1
28	ANGADICKAL	20	8-2-14
29	Angadickal Thekkekara	20.3	8-2-14-3
30	Angadickal Vadakkekara	20.2	8-2-14-2
31	Annoor	69.11	8-5-5-11
32	Annoor	70.10	8-5-6-10
33	Anthamon	66.5	8-5-2-5
34	ARAKKAL	97	8-6-13
35	Arakkal	97.8	8-6-13-8
36	Arampunna	88.1	8-6-7-1
37	Archal	87.1	8-6-6-1
38	ARIENKAVU	85	8-6-4
39	Arienkavu	85.5	8-6-4-5
40	Arinalloor	46.8	8-3-10-8
41	Arkannoor	76.7	8-5-12-7
42	Arukalikkal East	33.4	8-2-12-4
43	Arukalikkal West	33.5	8-2-12-5
44	Aruvapalam	9.2	8-1-18-2
45	Aruvithara	89.2	8-6-8-2
46	Ashtamudi	58.1	8-4-6-1
47	Asramom	60.6	8-4-8-6
48	Athinad Thekku	41.3	8-3-5-3
49	Athinad Vadakku	41.4	8-3-5-4
50	Attarigham	16.10	8-1-11-10
51	Atturkonam	78.11	8-5-14-11
52	Attuvasseri	65.6	8-5-1-6
53	Avaniswaram	96.4	8-6-11-4
54	Avanoor	69.1	8-5-5-1
55	Avanoor	70.4	8-5-6-4
56	Ayanivelikulangara Thekku	42.13	8-3-6-13
57	Ayanivelikulangara Vadakku	42.12	8-3-6-12
58	Ayathil Cherry	61.3	8-4-9-3
59	Ayikkunnam	27.10	8-2-6-10
60	Ayilare	87.3	8-6-6-3
61	Ayiramthengu Cherry	63.7	8-4-14-7
62	Ayithottuva North	30.4	8-2-9-4
63	Ayithottuva South	30.3	8-2-9-3
64	Aykkad	34.2	8-2-13-2
65	Ayoor	98.3	8-6-15-3
66	Ayyamkoikkal	24.5	8-2-3-5
67	Azhoor	18.9	8-1-13-9
68	CHADAYAMANGALAM	79	8-5-15
69	Chadayamangalam	79.8	8-5-15-8
70	Chakkuvarakkal	68.9	8-5-4-9
71	Chaliyakkara	84.3	8-6-3-3
72	Chanapara	82.12	8-5-18-12
73	Chandanapally	20.1	8-2-14-1
74	Changankulangara	37.9	8-3-1-9
75	Chanthoor	69.10	8-5-5-10
76	Chanthoor	70.9	8-5-6-9
77	Chareparambu	82.8	8-5-18-8
78	Charukattu	57.9	8-4-5-9
79	Chathanoopuzha	24.7	8-2-3-7
80	Chathannoor Eram	53.7	8-4-17-7
81	Chathannoorthazhom	53.3	8-4-17-3
82	Chathinakulam	57.8	8-4-5-8
83	CHAVARA	44	8-3-8
84	Chavara	44.4	8-3-8-4
85	Cheekanal	15.4	8-1-10-4
86	Cheekanal	16.1	8-1-11-1
87	Chemkur	78.8	8-5-14-8
88	Chemmakadu	57.11	8-4-5-11
89	Chempakaramanellur	98.8	8-6-15-8
90	Chengamanadu	67.5	8-5-3-5
91	Chenkulam	77.9	8-5-13-9
92	CHENNERKARA	15	8-1-10
93	Chennerkara	15.2	8-1-10-2
94	Chenthapoo	49 3	8-4-11-3
95	Chepra	74 6	8-5-10-6
96	Cheriazheekal	42.1	8-3-6-1
97	Cherikkonam	49.5	8-4-11-5
98	Cheriyavelinalloor	76.6	8-5-12-6
99	Cheriyavelinallur	78.10	8-5-14-10
100	Cheriyelah	49.2	8-4-11-2
101	CHERUKOLE	12	8-1-7
102	Cherukole	12.1	8-1-7-1
103	Cherukulanji	5.1	8-1-5-1
104	Cherukunnam	25.3	8-2-4-3
105	Cherumangad	71.2	8-5-7-2
106	Cherumoodu	57.12	8-4-5-12

Sl. No.	Alphabetical list of village/kara	Sl. No. in the Primary Census Abstract	No. according to Census Location Code
107	Cherupunja	22.7	8-2-1-7
108	Cherusseribhagom	44.2	8-3-8-2
109	Cheruthanoor	84.4	8-6-3-4
110	Cheruvakal	76.3	8-5-12-3
111	Cheruvakkal	78.7	8-5-14-7
112	Chethadi	67.6	8-5-3-6
113	CHETHEKKAL	3	8-1-3
114	Chethekkal	3.1	8-1-3-1
115	Chirakkara Edavattom	54.3	8-4-18-3
116	Chirakkarathazhom	53.8	8-4-17-8
117	Chiravoor A	81.4	8-5-17-4
118	Chiravoor B	81.5	8-5-17-5
119	Chiravoor C	81.6	8-5-17-6
120	Chiravoor D	81.13	8-5-17-13
121	CHITHARA	81	8-5-17
122	Chithara A	81.1	8-5-17-1
123	Chithara B	81.2	8-5-17-2
124	Chithara C	81.3	8-5-17-3
125	Chittakottu	72.3	8-5-8-3
126	Chittayam	57.2	8-4-5-2
127	Chittoor	18.10	8-1-13-10
128	Chittoor	43.7	8-3-7-7
129	Chola	43.23	8-3-7-23
130	Chola	44.10	8-3-8-10
131	Choonanchira	57.6	8-4-5-6
132	Choorakode	24.3	8-2-3-3
133	Choranadu	91.2	8-6-14-2
134	Chovallur	72.9	8-5-8-9
135	Chovallur	73.2	8-5-9-2
136	Chozhiyakkode	86.6	8-6-5-6
137	Churula	73.7	8-5-9-7
138	Earathu Vadakku	94.6	8-6-9-6
139	EAST KALLADA	56	8-4-2
140	Edakkattkara	28.2	8-2-7-2
141	Edakodu	72.8	8-5-8-8
142	Edakulam	5.4	8-1-5-4
143	EDAMON	84	8-6-3
144	Edamon	84.6	8-6-3-6
145	EDAMULACKAL	98	8-6-15
146	Edamulackal	98.6	8-6-15-6
147	Edapalayam	85.4	8-6-4-4
148	Edathitta	34.1	8-2-13-1
149	Edavanasery	36.3	8-3-11-3
150	Elakolloor	8.7	8-1-17-7
151	ELAMADU	76	8-5-12
152	Elamadu	76.5	8-5-12-5
153	Elamanoor	35.3	8-2-16-3
154	Elampallil	25.6	8-2-4-6
155	Elangamangalam	33.8	8-2-12-8
156	ELANTHOOR	14	8-1-9
157	Elanthoor Kizhakku	14.3	8-1-9-3
158	Elanthoor Mekku	14.2	8-1-9-2
159	Elanthoor pariyaram	14.1	8-1-9-1
160	Elavoor	50.8	8-4-12-8
161	Elikattur	83.5	8-6-2-5
162	Elikattur	89.4	8-6-8-4
163	ENADIMANGALAM	35	8-2-16
164	Enath	33.7	8-2-12-7
165	Eram	91.1	8-6-14-1
166	ERATH	24	8-2-3
167	Erath	24.6	8-2-3-6
168	Erathukulakada	65.3	8-5-1-3
169	Eravichirakizhakku	27.8	8-2-6-8
170	Eravichira Naduvil	27.1	8-2-6-1
171	Eravichira Padinjaru	27.2	8-2-6-2
172	ERAVIPURAM	62	8-4-10
173	Ettuvacode	73.12	8-5-9-12
174	EZHAMKULAM	33	8-2-12
175	Ezhamkulam	33.1	8-2-12-1
176	Ezhamkulam	86.2	8-6-5-2
177	EZHUKONE	72	8-5-8
178	Ezhukone	72.5	8-5-8-5
179	Hillkara	83.1	8-6-2-1
180	Hillkara	84.1	8-6-3-1
181	Hillkara	85.2	8-6-4-2
182	Hillkara	86.7	8-6-5-7
183	Idakkodu	79.4	8-5-15-4
184	Idakodam	73.3	8-5-9-3
185	Idakodom	72.10	8-5-8-10
186	Idanadu	53.6	8-4-17-6
187	Idappanayam	26.7	8-2-5-7
188	Idathara	80.2	8-5-16-2
189	Idathra	93.1	8-6-1-1
190	Idavattom	57.13	8-4-5-13
191	Idavattom	53.11	8-4-17-11
192	Idavattom	71.6	8-5-7-6
193	Idavattom	72.2	8-5-8-2
194	Ilambal	96.5	8-6-11-5
195	Ilapazhannoor	80.1	8-5-16-1
196	Illamkulamthazham	54.8	8-4-18-8
197	Illavookonam	73.8	8-5-9-8
198	Imali Kizhekku	16.6	8-1-11-6
199	Imali Mekku	16.7	8-1-11-7
200	Inchakadu	66.4	8-5-2-4
201	Inchakkad	27.9	8-2-6-9
202	Inchavila	58.3	8-4-6-3
203	Irannoor	67.1	8-5-3-1
204	Irannoor	68.2	8-5-4-2
205	IRAVON	10	8-1-19
206	Iravon	10.2	8-1-19-2
207	Irumpanangad	72.4	8-5-8-4
208	ITTIVA	82	8-5-18
209	Ittiva	82.3	8-5-18-3
210	Iverkala Kizhakkekara Kizhakku	31.11	8-2-10-11
211	Iverkala Kizhakkekara Thekku	31.12	8-2-10-12
212	Iverkala Kizhakkekara Vadakku	31.10	8-2-10-10
213	Iverkala Padinjattekara Naduvil	31.9	8-2-10-9
214	Iverkala Padinjattekara Thekku	31.7	8-2-10-7

Sl. No.	Alphabetical list of village/kara	Sl. No. in the Primary Census Abstract	No. according to Census Location Code
215	Iverkala Padinjattekara Vadakku	31.8	8-2-10-8
216	Iypalloor	67.2	8-5-3-2
217	Iythala	2.4	8-1-2-4
218	KADAKKAL	80	8-5-16
219	Kadakkal A	80.3	8-5-16-3
220	Kadakkal B	80.4	8-5-16-4
221	Kadakkal C	80.6	8-5-16-6
222	Kadakkal D	80.7	8-5-16-7
223	Kadakodu	73.4	8-5-9-4
224	Kadamanitta	17.2	8-1-12-2
225	Kadambattukonam	54.10	8-4-18-10
226	KADAMPANAD	32	8-2-11
227	Kadampanad North	32.1	8-2-11-1
228	Kadampanad South	32.2	8-2-11-2
229	Kadappa	36.4	8-3-11-4
230	Kadathoor	39.2	8-3-3-2
231	Kadathoor	41.8	8-3-5-8
232	Kadavon	13.7	8-1-8-7
233	Kadavoor	59.4	8-4-7-4
234	Kadika	33.6	8-2-12-6
235	Kaipattoor	19.4	8-1-16-4
236	Kaithakkal	25.2	8-2-4-2
237	Kaithakodu	71.4	8-5-7-4
238	Kaithakodu	79.10	8-5-15-10
239	Kakkadu	4.4	8-1-4-4
240	Kakkottur	72.12	8-5-8-12
241	Kalakkottu	52.2	8-4-16-2
242	Kalanjoor	21.2	8-2-15-2
243	Kalari	43.21	8-3-7-21
244	Kalavayal	78.2	8-5-14-2
245	Kalayapuram	66.6	8-5-2-6
246	Kallelibhagom	40.6	8-3-4-6
247	KALLUVATHUKKAL	54	8-4-18
248	Kambakode	98.2	8-6-15-2
249	Kampladi	28.5	8-2-7-5
250	Kamukancheri Thekku	89.5	8-6-8-5
251	Kamukancheri Vadakku	89.3	8-6-8-3
252	Kanankarabhagom	43.15	8-3-7-15
253	Kanatharkunnam	30.1	8-2-9-1
254	Kandachira	57.5	8-4-5-5
255	Kandanchira	86.5	8-6-5-5
256	Kanjiravally	13.9	8-1-8-9
257	Kannamkodu	23.4	8-2-2-4
258	Kannamkodu	68.6	8-5-4-6
259	Kannanalloor	49.10	8-4-11-10
260	Kannimel	60.3	8-4-8-3
261	Kannimel	94.5	8-6-9-5
262	Kantrankani	55.5	8-4-1-5
263	Karamveli	13.12	8-1-8-12
264	KARAVALLOOR	90	8-6-12
265	Karavalloor	90.3	8-6-12-3
266	Karikal	71.3	8-5-7-3
267	Karikamittom	68.5	8-5-4-5
268	Karikulam	2.2	8-1-2-2
269	Karikulam	4.1	8-1-4-1
270	Karimbalur	54.6	8-4-18-6
271	Karingannoor	78.4	8-5-14-4
272	Karinthottuva	29.7	8-2-8-7
273	Karipra	73.9	8-5-9-9
274	Karithura	44.3	8-3-8-3
275	Karthaviam	13.11	8-1-8-11
276	Karunagapally	41.7	8-3-5-7
277	KARUNAGAPALLY	42	8-3-6
278	Karuvatta	22.6	8-2-1-6
279	Karuveli	72.1	8-5-8-1
280	Karvoor	83.2	8-6-2-2
281	Karyara	96.1	8-6-11-1
282	Kattampalli	82.11	8-5-18-11
283	Kattayil	74.2	8-5-10-2
284	Kattoor	12.2	8-1-7-2
285	Kayila	74.10	8-5-10-10
286	Kayila	77.4	8-5-13-4
287	Kaythakuzhy Cherry	51.6	8-4-13-6
288	Kayyalakkal	62.2	8-4-10-2
289	Kazhuthayurutty	85.3	8-6-4-3
290	Keekozhoor	12.4	8-1-7-4
291	Keezhukara	13.1	8-1-8-1
292	Kesavapuram	42.14	8-3-6-14
293	Kidangayankannimel	27.5	8-2-6-5
294	Kidangayan Naduvil	27.4	8-2-6-4
295	Kidangayan North	27.3	8-2-6-3
296	Kidapparam	55.1	8-4-1-1
297	Kizhakakara	36.5	8-3-11-5
298	Kizhakkanelah	54.11	8-4-18-11
299	Kizhakkekkara	69.3	8-5-5-3
300	Kizhakkemuri	83.4	8-6-2-4
301	Kizhavur	49.11	8-4-11-11
302	Kizhakkekara	74.8	8-5-10-8
303	Kizhuthoni	82.2	8-5-18-2
304	Klappana Thekku	37.4	8-3-1-4
305	Klappana Vadakku	37.3	8-3-1-3
306	Kodamukku	19.3	8-1-16-3
307	KODUMON	34	8-2-13
308	Kodumon	34.3	8-2-13-3
309	Kodumthara	18.8	8-1-13-8
310	Koduvila Muri	56.2	8-4-2-2
311	Koivila North	46 5	8-3-10-5
312	Koivila South	46.4	8-3-10-4
313	Kokkad	97.2	8-6-13-2
314	Kolam	43.19	8-3-7-19
315	Kolannoor	72.11	8-5-8-11
316	Kollaka	43.1	8-3-7-1
317	Kongal	64.5	8-4-15-5
318	Konnamankara	23.2	8-2-2-2
319	KONNI	9	8-1-18
320	KONNI THAZHAM	7	8-1-15
321	Konnithazham	7.2	8-1-15-2
322	Konnithazham	10.1	8-1-19-1
323	KOODAL	21	8-2-15
324	Koodal	21.1	8-2-15-1
325	Koonayil	64.2	8-4-15-2

Sl. No.	Alphabetical list of village/kara	Sl. No. in the Primary Census Abstract	No. according to Census Location Code
326	Koonayil	52.1	8-4-16-1
327	Kotampalli	38.4	8-3-2-4
328	Kothapuram	30.2	8-2-9-2
329	Kottakakam	44.7	8-3-8-7
330	Kottakerom	54.9	8-4-18-9
331	Kottakkakam	59.3	8-4-7-3
332	Kottakkupuram	41.5	8-3-5-5
333	Kottanalloor	24.1	8-2-3-1
334	KOTTANKARA	48	8-4-4
335	Kottankara	48.2	8-4-4-2
336	Kottapuram	64.3	8-4-15-3
337	Kottara	74.5	8-5-10-5
338	Kottara	77.1	8-5-13-1
339	KOTTARAKARA	69	8-5-5
340	Kottathala	66.1	8-5-2-1
341	Kottathala	70.3	8-5-6-3
342	Kottayam	8.8	8-1-17-8
343	Kovilthottam	44.1	8-3-8-1
344	Kovoor	36.6	8-3-11-6
345	Koyikkalbhagom	30.6	8-2-9-6
346	Koyikkal Muri	56.3	8-4-2-3
347	Koyippadu	53.5	8-4-17-5
348	Kozhenchery	13.3	8-1-8-3
349	Kozhikkodu Kizhakku	42.4	8-3-6-4
350	Kozhikkodu Mekku	42.5	8-3-6-5
351	Kozhikottu	77.7	8-5-13-7
352	KRISHNAPURAM	38	8-3-2
353	Kudavattoor	74.3	8-5-10-3
354	Kudavur	79.6	8-5-15-6
355	KULAKADA	65	8-5-1
356	Kulakada Kizhekku	65.2	8-5-1-2
357	Kulakada Thazhathu	65.1	8-5-1-1
358	Kulangarabhagom	44.5	8-3-8-5
359	Kulasekharapathi	18.5	8-1-13-5
360	KULASEKHARAPURAM	41	8-3-5
361	Kulathukonam	53.12	8-4-17-12
362	Kulathukonam	54.5	8-4-18-5
363	KULATHUPUZHA	86	8-6-5
364	Kulathupuzha	86.4	8-6-5-4
365	Kumalathrabhagom	43.14	8-3-7-14
366	Kumaramperoor North	5.2	8-1-5-2
367	Kumaramperoor South	5.3	8-1-5-3
368	Kumbazha	18.3	8-1-13-3
369	Kumil	81.10	8-5-17-10
370	Kummalloor Cherry	51.7	8-4-13-7
371	Kummil	80.8	8-5-16-8
372	Kundamonkara	18.4	8-1-13-4
373	Kundayam	93.5	8-6-1-5
374	Kundayam	94.10	8-6-9-10
375	Kundumon	50.6	8-4-12-6
376	Kundumon Cherry	51.4	8-4-13-4
377	Kunnada	35.4	8-2-16-4
378	Kunnam	3.2	8-1-3-2
379	Kunnathookara	22.3	8-2-1-3
380	Kunnathukara	13.6	8-1-8-6
381	KUNNATHUR	31	8-2-10
382	Kunnathur East	31.4	8-2-10-4
383	Kunnathur Naduvil	31.5	8-2-10-5
384	Kunnathur West	31.1	8-2-10-1
385	Kunnikkode	96.3	8-6-11-3
386	Kura	95.2	8-6-10-2
387	Kureepuzha	60.4	8-4-8-4
388	Kurepuzha	59.6	8-4-7-6
389	Kuriyodu	79.9	8-5-15-9
390	Kurumandal	64.1	8-4-15-1
391	Kurumanna	49.8	8-4-11-8
392	Kurumpakara	35.5	8-2-16-5
393	Kurumthar	13.14	8-1-8-14
394	Kuzhikala	13.15	8-1-8-15
395	Kuzhimathicadu	73.6	8-5-9-6
396	Kuzhithura	41.1	8-3-5-1
397	Kuzhiyam	57.10	8-4-5-10
398	Madamon North	4.2	8-1-4-2
399	Madamon South	4.3	8-1-4-3
400	Madanthacode	73.10	8-5-9-10
401	Madapally	44.9	8-3-8-9
402	Malamekkara	22.4	8-2-1-4
403	Malamel	97.4	8-6-13-4
404	Malaperur	82.1	8-5-18-1
405	Malayalam Plantation	84.2	8-6-3-2
406	MALAYALAPUZHA	6	8-1-14
407	Malayalapuzha Edanadu	6.3	8-1-14-3
408	Malayalapuzha Eram	6.2	8-1-14-2
409	Malayalapuzha Nalloor	6.4	8-1-14-4
410	Malayalapuzha Thazham	6.1	8-1-14-1
411	Malayil	74.9	8-5-10-9
412	Malibhagom	45.3	8-3-9-3
413	MALLAPUZHASSERI	13	8-1-8
414	Mallapuzhasseri	13.5	8-1-8-5
415	Maloor	94.8	8-6-9-8
416	Mamballikunnom	53.4	8-4-17-4
417	Manakkara	29.2	8-2-8-2
418	Manakkattu Cherry	61.4	8-4-9-4
419	Manampuzha	31.6	8-2-10-6
420	Manappali Thekku	39.6	8-3-3-6
421	Manappali Vadakku	39.7	8-3-3-7
422	Manayil	43.13	8-3-7-13
423	Mangad	35.2	8-2-16-2
424	Mangaram	9.1	8-1-18-1
425	Maniyar	88.4	8-6-7-4
426	Manjakkala	95.6	8-6-10-6
427	Manjallur	93.4	8-6-1-4
428	Manjinikara	16.8	8-1-11-8
429	Mankuzhi	2.3	8-1-2-3
430	Mannadi Kalakku Kizhakku	32.8	8-2-11-8
431	Mannadi Kalakku Padinjaru	32.4	8-2-11-4
432	Mannadi Kizhakke Muka Muri	32.7	8-2-11-7
433	Mannadi Kizhakku Naduvil	32.9	8-2-11-9
434	Mannadi Padinjaru Kizhakku	32.6	8-2-11-6
435	Mannadi Padinjaru Thazhathu	32.5	8-2-11-5

Sl. No.	Alphabetical list of village/kara	Sl. No. in the Primary Census Abstract	No. according to Census Location Code
436	Mannaramala	16.4	8-1-11-4
437	Mannoor	82.10	8-5-18-10
438	Mannumbhagam	8.6	8-1-17-6
439	Maranad	68.4	8-5-4-4
440	Marangattukonam	75.10	8-5-11-10
441	Maravanchira	86.1	8-6-5-1
442	Maravoor Muri	56.5	8-4-2-5
443	Maroor	18.7	8-1-13-7
444	Maroor	8.3	8-1-17-3
445	Maroor	35.6	8-2-16-6
446	Marthandankara	86.3	8-6-5-3
447	Maruthamanbhagom	94.2	8-6-9-2
448	Maruthamonpally	77.2	8-5-13-2
449	Maruthoorkulangara Thekku	42.6	8-3-6-6
450	Maruthoorkulangara Vadakku	42.7	8-3-6-7
451	Matathikaranma	38.5	8-3-2-5
452	Mathilil	59.7	8-4-7-7
453	Mathira A	81.11	8-5-17-11
454	Mathira B	81.12	8-5-17-12
455	Mathirappa	98.5	8-6-15-5
456	Mathra	90.2	8-6-12-2
457	Mathurappa	97.10	8-6-13-10
458	Maveli	43.11	8-3-7-11
459	MAYYANADU	63	8-4-14
460	Mayyanadu Cherry	62.9	8-4-10-9
461	Mayyanadu Cherry	63.11	8-4-14-11
462	Mayyanadu South	63.10	8-4-14-10
463	MEENADU	53	8-4-17
464	Meenadu	53.2	8-4-17-2
465	Meenam	94.7	8-6-9-7
466	Meenamthuchery	60.2	8-4-8-2
467	Meeyana	78.5	8-5-14-5
468	Mekad	43.20	8-3-7-20
469	Mekkozhoor	11.6	8-1-6-6
470	MELILA	67	8-5-3
471	Melila Kizhekkekara	67.9	8-5-3-9
472	Melila Padinjattinkara	67.7	8-5-3-7
473	Melkulangara	75.12	8-5-11-12
474	Melood	22.2	8-2-1-2
475	Meloottubhagam	16.5	8-1-11-5
476	Melukara	13.2	8-1-8-2
477	Memana	38.1	8-3-2-1
478	Memannadi	32.10	8-2-11-10
479	Menampally	44.12	8-3-8-12
480	Mevanakonam	54.4	8-4-18-4
481	Midappally	43.9	8-3-7-9
482	Miyyannoor	50.9	8-4-12-9
483	Moongode	92.2	8-6-16-2
484	Mottakkal	46.6	8-3-10-6
485	Mukundapuram	44.11	8-3-8-11
486	MULAVANA	47	8-4-3
487	Mulavana	47 2	8-4-3-2
488	Mulayakonam	79.12	8-5-15-12
489	Mulikala	46.7	8-3 10-7
490	Mullakeri	43.3	8-3-7-3
491	Mullanikadu	16.12	8-1-11-12
492	Mulluvila Cherry	61.5	8-4-9-5
493	Mundapally	22.9	8-2-1-9
494	Mundapuzha	11.2	8-1-6-2
495	Munnalam	23.3	8-2-2-3
496	MUNRO ISLAND	55	8-4-1
497	Murukamon	79.13	8-5-15-13
498	Murunthal	59.1	8-4-7-1
499	Muslim Street	69.2	8-5-5-2
500	Muthayil	80.5	8-5-16-5
501	Muthayil A	81.7	8-5-17-7
502	Muthayil B	81.8	8-5-17-8
503	Muthayil C	81.9	8-5-17-9
504	Muthupilakkad East	29.6	8-2-8-6
505	Muthupilakkad West	29.5	8-2-8-5
506	Muttakkavu	50.5	8-4-12-5
507	Muttara	74.1	8-5-10-1
508	Muttathukonam	15.1	8-1-10-1
509	Muzhangodi	40.5	8-3-4-5
510	Mylakattu Cherry	51.2	8-4-13-2
511	Mylapra	18.2	8-1-13-2
512	Mylapur	49.16	8-4-11-16
513	MYLOM	66	8-5-2
514	Mylom	66.8	8-5-2-8
515	Mylomkulam	65.8	8-5-1-8
516	Mylottu	77.5	8-5-13-5
517	MYNAGAPALLY	36	8-3-11
518	Nadakkal	54.2	8-4-18-2
519	Nadukunnu	93.3	8-6-1-3
520	Nadutheri	94.3	8-6-9-3
521	Nadutheri	95.5	8-6-10-5
522	Naduvannoor	89.6	8-6-8-6
523	Naduvathucherry	45.4	8-3-9-4
524	Naduvathuchery	43.17	8-3-7-17
525	Naduvilachery	58.4	8-4-6-4
526	Naduvilakara	46.9	8-3-10-9
527	Naduvilakkara	49.4	8-4-11-4
528	Naduvilakkara Cherry	63.5	8-4-14-5
529	Naduvilekara	28.3	8-2-7-3
530	Naduvilekkara	30.7	8-2-9-7
531	Naduvilemuri	26.4	8-2-5-4
532	Nallila	50.2	8-4-12-2
533	Nambaruvikala	42.9	8-3-6-9
534	Nannukkadu	18.11	8-1-13-11
535	NARANGANAM	17	8-1-12
536	Naranganam	17.1	8-1-12-1
537	Nariapuram	19.1	8-1-16-1
538	Nedumankavu	73.13	8-5-9-13
539	Nedumbanakal	50.4	8-4-12-4
540	Nedumgolam	53.1	8-4-17-1
541	Nedumon	33.3	8-2-12-3
542	NEDUMPANA	50	8-4-12
543	Neduvancavu	75.5	8-5-11-5
544	Neduvathoor	69.7	8-5-5-7
545	NEDUVATHOOR	70	8-5-6
546	Neduvathoor	70.7	8-5-6-7
547	Neduveli	78.9	8-5-14-9
548	Neelaswaram	69.8	8-5-5-8

Sl. No.	Alphabetical list of village/kara	Sl. No. in the Primary Census Abstract	No. according to Census Location Code
549	Neelaswaram	70.8	8-5-6-8
550	Neelikulam	41.6	8-3-5-6
551	Neendakara	45.1	8-3-9-1
552	Neeravil	59.5	8-4-7-5
553	Nelletti	52.3	8-4-16-3
554	Nellikunnam	69.12	8-5-5-12
555	Nellikunnam	75.2	8-5-11-2
556	Nelliparambu	77.6	8-5-13-6
557	Nenmani	55.6	8-4-1-6
558	Nettayam	76.2	8-5-12-2
559	Nettayam	78.6	8-5-14-6
560	Nettayam	87.4	8-6-6-4
561	Nettiyadu	43.12	8-3-7-12
562	Nilamel	79.14	8-5-15-14
563	Njakanal	38.2	8-3-2-2
564	Njarakkadu	95.4	8-6-10-4
565	Njarakkal	58.7	8-4-6-7
566	Njarakkal	59.2	8-4-7-2
567	North Mylakkadu	49.15	8-4-11-15
568	Odanavattom	74.7	8-5-10-7
569	OMALLOOR	16	8-1-11
570	OMMANNOOR	75	8-5-11
571	Ommannoor	75.6	8-5-11-6
572	Onthekadu	13.10	8-1-8-10
573	Ottakkal	84.9	8-6-3-9
574	Oyoor	77.8	8-5-13-8
575	Oyoor	78.1	8-5-14-1
576	Padanayarkulangara Thekku	42.11	8-3-6-11
577	Padanayarkulangara Vadakku	42.10	8-3-6-10
578	Padinjattakara	46.1	8-3-10-1
579	Padinjattinkara	67.4	8-5-3-4
580	Padinjattinkara	69.6	8-5-5-6
581	Padinjattinkara	74.4	8-5-10-4
582	Padinjattumkara	98.7	8-6-15-7
583	Padinjattum Kizhakkum Muri	26.9	8-2-5-9
584	Padinjattum Muri	26.8	8-2-5-8
585	Paikuzhi	37.7	8-3-1-7
586	Paivallibhagam	16.11	8-1-11-11
587	Palakal	46.2	8-3-10-2
588	Palamatoor	8.1	8-1-17-1
589	Palathara	61.7	8-4-9-7
590	PALLICKAL	25	8-2-4
591	Pallickal	25.1	8-2-4-1
592	Pallikkal	66.3	8-5-2-3
593	Pallikkara	28.4	8-2-7-4
594	Pallimon	50.7	8-4-12-7
595	Pallisserikkal	29.3	8-2-8-3
596	Palod	43.10	8-3-7-10
597	Pampali	57.7	8-4-5-7
598	Panapetty	29.1	8-2-8-1
599	Panaveli	68.7	8-5-4-7
600	Panayam	57.3	8-4-5-3
601	Panayanachery	91.4	8-6-14-4
602	Pandarathuruthu	42.2	8-3-6-2
603	Pandithitta	95.1	8-6-10-1
604	Pankonam	49.9	8-4-11-9
605	PANMANA	43	8-3-7
606	Panmana	43.8	8-3-7-8
607	Panniali	16.9	8-1-11-9
608	Pannivizha	23.1	8-2-2-1
609	Panthalathazham	61.6	8-4-9-6
610	Panthaplavu	94.9	8-6-9-9
611	Panthrandummuri	26.1	8-2-5-1
612	Panthrandummuri	62.3	8-4-10-3
613	Panyanthrikoyikkal	87.6	8-6-6-6
614	Parakode	23.5	8-2-2-5
615	Parankode	76.1	8-5-12-1
616	Parapur	13.8	8-1-8-8
617	PARAVOOR	64	8-4-15
618	Parayanali	16.2	8-1-11-2
619	PATHANAMTHITTA	18	8-1-13
620	PATHANAPURAM	93	8-6-1
621	Pathirical	93.2	8-6-1-2
622	Pathirikkal	26.6	8-2-5-6
623	Pattamthuruthu	55.3	8-4-1-3
624	Pattathanam	44.13	8-3-8-13
625	Pattathanamkara	61.1	8-4-9-1
626	PATTAZHI	94	8-6-9
627	PAVITHRESWARAM	71	8-5-7
628	Pavithreswaram	71.5	8-5-7-5
629	Pavumba Thekku	39.9	8-3-3-9
630	Pavumba Vadakku	39.8	8-3-3-8
631	Payakodu	77.10	8-5-13-10
632	Pazhakulam East	22.1	8-2-1-1
633	Pazhakulam West	25.5	8-2-4-5
634	Pazhangalam	50.1	8-4-12-1
635	PAZHAVANGADI	2	8-1-2
636	Pazhavangadi	2.1	8-1-2-1
637	Pazhayar Muri	56.4	8-4-2-4
638	Pazhayatheruvu	69.4	8-5-5-4
639	Pazhayeroor	87.8	8-6-6-8
640	Perayam	49.13	8-4-11-13
641	Perayan	47.1	8-4-3-1
642	PERINAD	57	8-4-5
643	PERINGANAD	22	8-2-1
644	Perookara	43.5	8-3-7-5
645	Peroor	48.1	8-4-4-1
646	Perumannur	97.5	8-6-13-5
647	Perumathazha	37.5	8-3-1-5
648	Perumgalam	55.2	8-4-1-2
649	Perumkulam	65.10	8-5-1-10
650	Perumkulam	66.2	8-5-2-2
651	Perumon	57.1	8-4-5-1
652	Perumpuzha	11.1	8-1-6-1
653	Perumpuzha	48.4	8-4-4-4
654	PERUNAD	37	8-3-1
655	Perunad	37.2	8-3-1-2
656	PERUNADU	4	8-1-4
657	Perunadu	4.5	8-1-4-5
658	Perungullur	98.4	8-6-15-4
659	Peruvelikkara	29.4	8-2-8-4
660	Pezhamthuruthu	55.4	8-4-1-4

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661	PIDAVOOR	89	8-6-8
662	Pidavoor	89.1	8-6-8-1
663	Pinackal Cherry	63.2	8-4-14-2
664	Pinakkal	32.4	8-4-10-4
665	PIRAVANTHUR	83	8-6-2
666	Piravanthur	83.6	8-6-2-6
667	Placodu	73.5	8-5-9-5
668	Plakkattu Cherry	51.3	8-4-13-3
669	Podiyattuvila	97.1	8-6-13-1
670	Polikottu	75.11	8-5-11-11
671	Ponmana	43.6	8-3-7-6
672	Poonkodu	79.5	8-5-15-5
673	POOTHAKKULAM	52	8-4-16
674	Poothakkulam	52.4	8-4-16-4
675	Poothankara	35.1	8-2-16-1
676	Poovattoor East	65.4	8-5-1-4
677	Poovattoor West	65.5	8-5-1-5
678	POOYAPPALLY	77	8-5-13
679	Pooyappally	77.3	8-5-13-3
680	Poredom	79.1	8-5-15-1
681	PORUVAZHI	28	8-2-7
682	Pothady	22.8	8-2-1-8
683	Pozhikkara	64.4	8-4-15-4
684	Prakanam	15.3	8-1-10-3
685	Prakulam	58.5	8-4-6-5
686	PRAMADAM	8	8-1-17
687	Pramadam	8.4	8-1-17-4
688	Prayar Thekku	37.1	8-3-1-1
689	Pulamon	66.9	8-5-2-9
690	Pulikulam	26.2	8-2-5-2
691	Puliyila	50.3	8-4-12-3
692	Puliyoorvanchi Thekku	40.4	8-3-4-4
693	Puliyoorvanchi Vadakku	40.1	8-3-4-1
694	Pullamcode	97.7	8-6-13-7
695	Pullupuram	1.3	8-1-1-3
696	PUNALUR	88	8-6-7
697	Punalur Kizhakkekara	88.3	8-6-7-3
698	Punalur Padinjarekara	88.2	8-6-7-2
699	Punnakkadu	13.13	8-1-8-13
700	Punnakulam	41.9	8-3-5-9
701	Punnala	83.3	8-6-2-3
702	Punnamon Ela	82.7	8-5-18-7
703	Punukannur	48.3	8-4-4-3
704	Puramp	33.2	8-2-12-2
705	Puthansanketham	46.3	8-3-10-3
706	Puthenpeedika	16.3	8-1-11-3
707	Puthoor	65.7	8-5-1-7
708	Puthucaud	44.6	8-3-8-6
709	Puthuchira	49.12	8-4-11-12
710	Puthusseribhagam	24.9	8-2-3-9
711	Puthusserikonam	72.7	8-5-8-7
712	Puthusserimala	11.5	8-1-6-5
713	QUILON	60	8-4-8
714	RANNI	11	8-1-6
715	Sakthikulangara	60.1	8-4-8-1
716	SASTHAMCOTTA	29	8-2-8
717	SOORANAD NORTH	26	8-2-5
718	SOORANAD SOUTH	27	8-2-6
719	Talachira	68.8	8-5-4-8
720	Tazham	62.6	8-4-10-6
721	Thachakonam	80.9	8-5-16-9
722	Thadikkad	97.3	8-6-13-3
723	THALAVOOR	95	8-6-10
724	Thamarakudi	66.7	8-5-2-7
725	Thattamala	61.8	8-4-9-8
726	Thattarkonam	49.1	8-4-11-1
727	Thazhamel	91.6	8-6-14-6
728	Thazhathu Cherry	63.6	8-4-14-6
729	Thazhathu Muri	56.1	8-4-2-1
730	Thazhathu Vadakku	94.1	8-6-9-1
731	THAZHAVA	39	8-3-3
732	Thazhom	71.1	8-5-7-1
733	Thazhuthala	49.14	8-4-11-14
734	Thazhuthala Cherry	51.1	8-4-13-1
735	Thekkan Mynagapally	36.2	8-3-11-2
736	Thekkechery	58.6	8-4-6-6
737	Thekkekottukal	82.4	8-5-18-4
738	Thekkemuri	26.5	8-2-5-5
739	Thekke Muri	56.7	8-4-2-7
740	Thekketheri	94.4	8-6-9-4
741	Thekkevila	62.1	8-4-10-1
742	THEKKUMBHAGOM	45	8-3-9
743	Thekkumbhagom	45.5	8-3-9-5
744	Thekkumbhagom	62.10	8-4-10-10
745	Thekkumbhagom	64.6	8-4-15-6
746	Thekkumkara Cherry	63.8	8-4-14-8
747	Thekkummuri	22.10	8-2-1-10
748	Thekkum Muri Kizhakku	39.4	8-3-3-4
749	Thekkum Muri Padeetakkara	39.3	8-3-3-3
750	Thekkumpuram	70.1	8-5-6-1
751	Thengamom	25.7	8-2-4-7
752	Thenmala	84.10	8-6-3-10
753	Theruvilbhagom	79.2	8-5-15-2
754	Thettiyode	68.1	8-5-4-1
755	THEVALAKARA	46	8-3-10
756	Thevalapuram	70.2	8-5-6-2
757	Thevannoor	75.13	8-5-11-13
758	Thevarthottam	97.9	8-6-13-9
759	Thirumullavaram	60.5	8-4-8-5
760	THODIYOOR	40	8-3-4
761	Thodiyoor	40.2	8-3-4-2
762	Thompamon Eram	15.5	8-1-10-5
763	Thottamon	11.3	8-1-6-3
764	Thottathummuri	31.3	8-2-10-3
765	Thottinu Vadakku	44.8	8-3-8-8
766	Thottuva	25.4	8-2-4-4
767	THRIKADAVOOR	59	8-4-7
768	Thrikkannamangal	69.5	8-5-5-5
769	THRIKKARUVA	58	8-4-6
770	THRIKKOVILVATTOM	49	8-4-11
771	Thrikkovilvattom	49.6	8-4-11-6
772	Thrikunnapuzha North	27.7	8-2-6-7
773	Thrikunnapuzha South	27.6	8-2-6-6
774	Thrippilazhikom	72.6	8-5-8-6

Sl. No.	Alphabetical list of village/kara	Sl. No. in the Primary Census Abstract	No. according to Census Location Code
775	THRIPPILAZHIKOM	73	8-5-9
776	Thrippilazhikom	73.1	8-5-9-1
777	Thudanthala	75.1	8-5-11-1
778	Thudayannur	82.9	8-5-18-9
779	Thumbodu	87.7	8-6-6-7
780	Thuruthikkara	31.2	8-2-10-2
781	Thuvayoor North	24.2	8-2-3-2
782	Thuvayoor South	32.3	8-2-11-3
783	Ugramkunnu	78.3	8-5-14-3
784	Uliakovil	60.7	8-4-8-7
785	Uliyanadu	53.9	8-4-17-9
786	Uliyanadu	68.3	8-5-4-3
787	Uppukudu Muri	56.6	8-4-2-6
788	Urukkunnu	84.8	8-6-3-8
789	Vadakkan Mynagapally	36.1	8-3-11-1
790	Vadakkekara	28.1	8-2-7-1
791	Vadakkekara	58.2	8-4-6-2
792	Vadakkekottukal	82.5	8-5-18-5
793	VADAKKEVILA	61	8-4-9
794	Vadakkevila	61.2	8-4-9-2
795	Vadakkumbhagom	45.2	8-3-9-2
796	Vadakkum Cherry	62.8	8-4-10-8
797	Vadakkumkara Kizhakkecherry	63.3	8-4-14-3
798	Vadakkumkara Padinjarucherry	63.4	8-4-14-4
799	Vadakkum Muri Kizhakku	39.5	8-3-3-5
800	Vadakkum Muri Mekku	39.1	8-3-3-1
801	Vadakkumthala Kizhakku	43.2	8-3-7-2
802	Vadakkumthala Mekku	43.4	8-3-7-4
803	Vadakode	95.3	8-6-10-3
804	Vadaman	91.3	8-6-14-3
805	VADASSERIKARA	5	8-1-5
806	Vadasserikara	5.5	8-1-5-5
807	Vaduthala	43.22	8-3-7-22
808	Vaikom	11.4	8-1-6-4
809	Vakanad	73.11	8-5-9-11
810	Valakam	97.6	8-6-13-6
811	Valakom	75.8	8-5-11-8
812	Valanchoozhi	18.6	8-1-13-6
813	Valanchoozhi	8.2	8-1-17-2
814	Valathungal Cherry	62.5	8-4-10-5
815	Valathungal Cherry	63.1	8-4-14-1
816	Valiakulangara	37.8	8-3-1-8
817	Valiapadom	30.5	8-2-9-5
818	VALLICODE	19	8-1-16
819	Vallicode	19.5	8-1-16-5
820	Vallom	70.5	8-5-6-5
821	Vanchitra	13.4	8-1-8-4
822	Varavila	37.6	8-3-1-6
823	Varavoor	1.4	8-1-1-4
824	Varinjam	53.10	8-4-17-10
825	Varinjam	54.1	8-4-18-1
826	Vayakal	75.14	8-5-11-14
827	Vayala	24.8	8-2-3-8
828	Vayala	82.6	8-5-18-6
829	Vayala North	19.2	8-1-16-2
830	Vayalathala	12.3	8-1-7-3
831	Vayeyithal	98.1	8-6-15-1
832	Vazhamuttam	16.13	8-1-11-13
833	Vazhamuttam	19.6	8-1-16-6
834	Vazhayilbhagom	43.16	8-3-7-16
835	Velamanur	54.12	8-4-18-12
836	VELINALLUR	78	8-5-14
837	VELIYAM	74	8-5-10
838	Vellakulangara	24.4	8-2-3-4
839	Vellanathuruthu	42.3	8-3-6-3
840	Vellari	79.11	8-5-15-11
841	Vellimala	84.5	8-6-3-5
842	Vellimangalam	55.7	8-4-1-7
843	Vellupara	79.3	8-5-15-3
844	Venchempu	90.1	8-6-12-1
845	Vendar	65.9	8-5-1-9
846	Venga	36.7	8-3-11-7
847	Vengali	1.2	8-1-1-2
848	Vengara	40.3	8-3-4-3
849	Vengoor	76.4	8-5-12-4
850	VETTIKAVALA	68	8-5-4
851	Vettilathazham	49.7	8-4-11-7
852	Vettipram	18.1	8-1-13-1
853	Vettoor	7.1	8-1-15-1
854	Vettoor	8.5	8-1-17-5
855	VILAKKUDI	96	8-6-11
856	Vilakkudi	96.2	8-6-11-2
857	Vilangara	75.3	8-5-11-3
858	Vilanthur	75.4	8-5-11-4
859	Vilavoorkonam	54.7	8-4-18-7
860	Villoor	67.8	8-5-3-8
861	Vyanakathukaranma	38.3	8-3-2-3
862	WEST KALLADA	30	8-2-9
863	YEROOR	87	8-6-6
864	Yeroor	87.5	8-6-6-5