

CENSUS 1961

KERALA STATE

DISTRICT CENSUS HANDBOOK

5

ERNAKULAM

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OF THE INDIAN ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICE

SUPERINTENDENT OF CENSUS OPERATIONS, KERALA

AND

THE UNION TERRITORY OF LACCADIVE, MINICOY AND AMINDIVI ISLANDS

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PREFACE

The District Census Handbooks were started for the first time in the history of the decennial censuses in India in 1951. The Handbooks of the Travancore-Cochin and Madras States in the 1951 Census contained, besides a short account of the district and the people, important Census tables for the district and a village directory consisting of the area, houses, population, number of literates, the distribution of population by livelihood classes, the number of institutions and general information on amenities etc. in respect of every village. In the 1961 Census it was decided with the concurrence of the State Government to continue the publication of the District Census Handbooks. The Contents of the District Census Handbooks of the 1961 Census are, however, a little more ambitious than those of the 1951 Census Handbooks in that besides the items of information mentioned above a large number of tables giving general information about the districts have been added. The number of such tables comes to 41 besides 43 inset tables excluding those given in respect of Census data. As far as possible, an attempt has been made through these tables to give an epitome of the progress made by the district in various fields during the inter-censal period 1951—61. The book is divided into three parts. Part A gives a general description of the district, the progress made during the last decade, a review of the population, literacy, employment and unemployment, household economic data etc., of the district based on Census data and a gazetteer. The appendices to this part contain the various tables of general information on which the review of progress has been based. Part B contains the Census data of 1961 comprising the general population tables, economic tables including household economic tables, social and cultural tables, housing tables and special tables for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes. Part C is the Village Directory. It is hoped that this Handbook will serve as a useful reference book on the Ernakulam district.

A book of this kind could not have been compiled but for the hearty co-operation and goodwill extended by the various departments of the State and Central Governments to whose kindness I am deeply indebted. The District Census Handbook Section of my office consisting of a Statistical Assistant and a couple of compilers has been in charge of the entire work of collection and compilation of the data for this handbook. At the time of addressing the various departments for collection of information for the District Census Handbooks Shri. H. Padmanabha Iyer of the Bureau of Economics and Statistics was the Statistical Assistant in charge of the Section. After a short period of work in this Section he was transferred to the Tabulation Office, Kozhikode, as the Tabulation Officer. He was succeeded by Shri S. Jayashanker of the Bureau of Economics and Statistics

as Statistical Assistant in charge of this handbook. While Shri Padmanabha Iyer has rendered excellent service in piloting the work of the collection of data for the handbooks, Shri Jayashanker who succeeded him has borne the brunt of the work in the preparation of this handbook which involved a good deal of careful analysis and laborious compilation. I feel happy in acknowledging the valuable contribution made by them and particularly Shri Jayashanker in the compilation of this important book. I should also acknowledge the good work of the compilers of the District Census Handbook Section, Sarvashri K. N. Raman and E. V. Unnikrishnan Nair and of draftsman Shri S. Krishna Pillai who has prepared the entire set of maps given in the book.

I should express my deep sense of gratitude to Shri P. K. Adbulla I. A. S., Secretary to Government and Shri K. Swaminathan, Superintendent of Government Presses for the warm co-operation extended by them for the timely printing of this handbook.

The S. G. Press, North Parur under the able guidance of Shri. M. K. Mathai has executed the printing of this volume efficiently and well.

Above all I am grateful to Shri Asok Mitra, I. C. S., Registrar General, for the valuable guidance and help extended to me in this work.

Trivandrum,
18th February, 1965

M. K. DEVASSY

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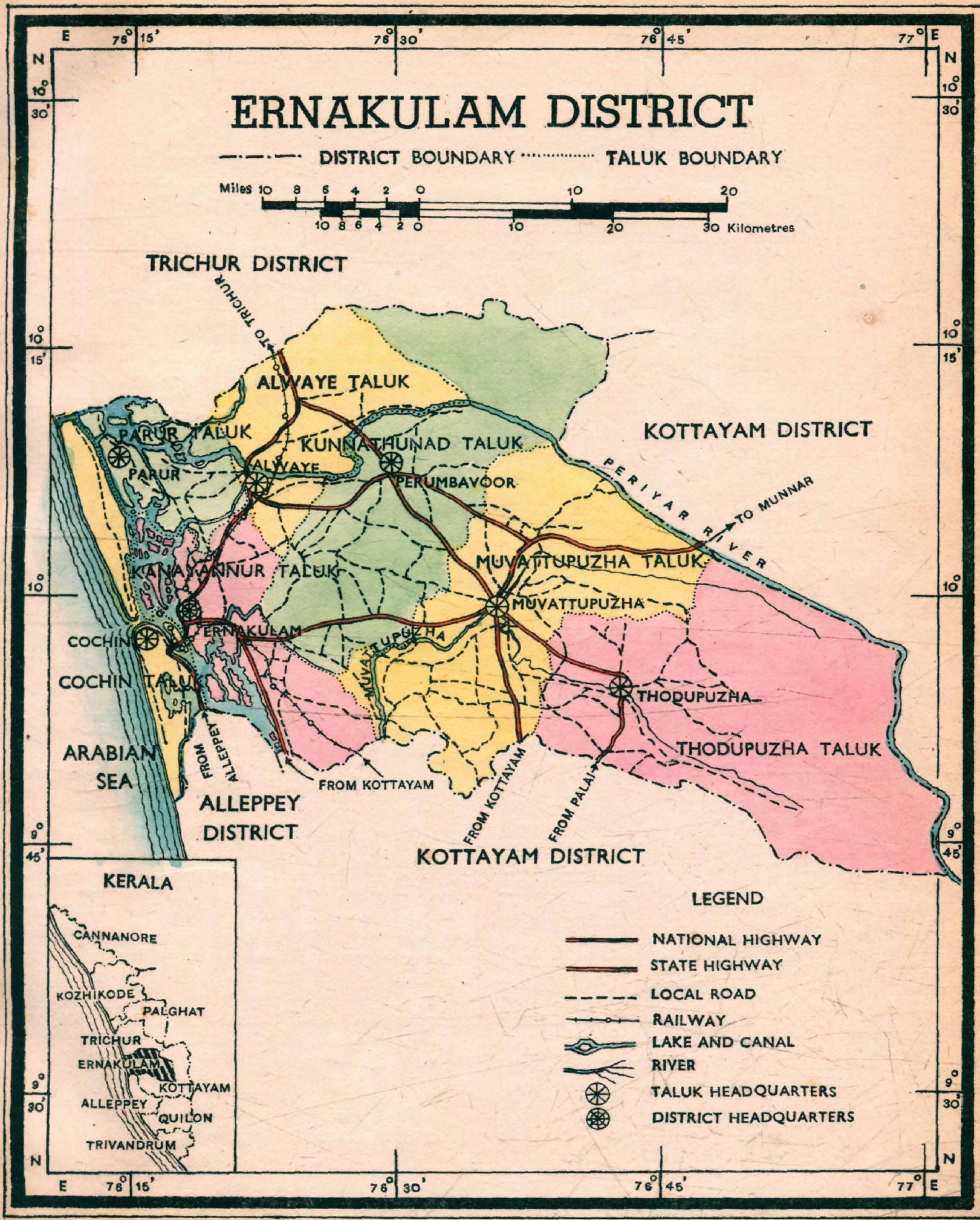
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PART A

GENERAL

PART A—GENERAL

History of the District

1. The present Ernakulam district was part of the princely States of Travancore and Cochin and the Malabar district of Madras State. This new district was carved out of the Trichur, Kottayam and Malabar districts of 1951 on 1st April 1958. Many territorial redistributions have taken place during the present decade especially on 1st October 1956. Three new taluks viz., Alwaye, Cochin and Kanayannur were formed on this date besides effecting a number of transfers of territory at taluk and village levels. Cochin taluk of Malabar district was added to the existing Cochin taluk on 1st January 1957. These changes are dealt in detail in the fly-leaf to Table A-1 of this volume. At present this district has seven taluks viz., Alwaye, Cochin, Kanayannur, Kunnathunad, Muvattupuzha, Parur and Thodupuzha.

Situation

2. The district is situated between north latitudes 9° 41′ and 10° 17′ and east longitudes 76° 10′ and 77° 01′ and is bounded on the north by Trichur district, on the east by Kottayam district, on the south by Kottayam and Alleppey districts and on the west by the Arabian Sea.

Administrative Units

3. The district consisting of seven taluks is divided into 113 revenue villages. The distribution of these villages among the various taluks of the district is furnished below:—

Statement 1

DISTRIBUTION OF VILLAGES

Taluk	Area in sq. miles	Total number of revenue villages	No. of villages lying in towns	
			Wholly	Partly
Alwaye	125 98	12	..	1
Cochin	54.38	12	2	2
Kanayannur	124.61	24	4	4
Kunnathunad	261.67	15	..	1
Muvattupuzha	254.64	25	..	4
Parur	73.99	9	..	3
Thodupuzha	394.19	16	..	..

4. There are seven municipal towns in the district. These are Alwaye, Fort Cochin, Mattancherry, Ernakulam, Perumbavoor, Muvattupuzha, and Parur. There are thirteen Development Blocks in the district of which eight are of Stage I, two are of Stage II, and three are Pre-extension blocks.

Area, Physical Features and Natural Divisions

5. With an area of 1,289.46* sq. miles this district is centrally situated with four districts on either side of it. In respect of area it ranks sixth among the districts of the State. The physical configuration of the district shows almost the same diversity as that of other districts in the State. It is divided into three natural regions the lowland consisting of the sea-board, the midland consisting of plains and the highland consisting of hills and dense forests. The narrow coastline, 30 miles in length and trending from north-north-west to south-south-west, has green lagoons fringed with feathery palms. One peculiarity of this region is that there are a number of small islands picturesquely situated. For the purposes of the 1961 Census this region of below 25 feet above the mean sea level is classified as lowland. To the east of this coastal strip lies the midland region, lying between 25 feet and 250 feet above the mean sea level, consisting of low laterite table lands and outlying hills. This midland region is succeeded by the highland region which forms more or less the region of the mountains of varying heights.

6. Parur taluk, formerly the north-western most taluk of Travancore State, lies in the flat deltaic region of the Periyar and is cut up by several canals and backwaters. The chief crops are rice and cocoanut. Alwaye, the industrially developing taluk lies on either side of the National Highway connecting Ernakulam and Trichur. The Periyar river is very broad when it enters this taluk and it forms an extensive delta filled with paddy fields, sugarcane and cocoanut gardens. The northern portion of Kunnathunad taluk is covered with low hills and valleys of the Malayattur Reserve. Generally the taluk is fertile and the chief crops are rice, pepper, ginger, sugarcane and tapioca. The Kanayannur taluk has neither hills nor forests. The villages on the south-eastern portion of the taluk lying on the eastern side of the Karingachira river are classified as midland villages. The remaining villages come under the category of lowland. Almost the entire sea-coast of this district falls in the Cochin taluk. One peculiar feature is that all the villages of this

* 3,339.69 sq. km.

taluk border the Arabian Sea and lie within 25 feet above the mean sea level. This taluk has luxurient cocoanut groves. The Muvattupuzha taluk is well served by two large rivers viz., Periyar and Muvattupuzha. The most important crops of this taluk are areca-nut and pepper. Thodupuzha is the largest and the most fertile taluk in the district. The chief crops raised are paddy, pepper, tapioca, cocoanut, rubber and ginger.

7. The following statement gives the area of the district by natural divisions:—

Statement 2

NATURAL DIVISIONS

Natural Division	Total in sq. miles	Rural in sq. miles	Urban in sq. miles
Total	**1,289.5**	**1,236.0**	**53.5**
Highland	386.9	386.9	..
Midland	679 6	661.6	18.0
Lowland	223.0	187.5	35.5

8. The number of villages and towns lying in the three natural divisions of each taluk with their areas are given below:—

Statement 3

TALUKS BY NATURAL DIVISIONS

Taluk		Area in sq.miles and number of: Villages lying in: High-land	Mid-land	Low-land	Towns lying in: High-land	Mid-land	Low-land
Alwaye	No.	..	12	..	..	1	..
	Area	..	123.2	..	..	2.77	..
Cochin	No.	..	..	10	..	..	4
	Area	..	..	43.2	..	..	11.21
Kanayannur	No.	..	7	13	..	3	..
	Area	..	30.0	73.6	..	21 00	..
Kunnathunad	No.	..	15	..	..	1	..
	Area	82.1†	175.2	..	..	4 44	..
Muvattupuzha	No.	..	25	..	..	2	..
	Area	..	243·8	..	..	10.82	..
Parur	No.	..	..	9	..	..	1
	Area	..	..	70.7	..	..	3 33
Thodupuzha	No.	7	9	..	..	..	..
	Area	304.8*	89.4	..	..	..	..

† Forest areas lying entirely outside village boundary

* Inclusive of forest area which lies outside village boundary

River System

9. The chief rivers of this district are Periyar and Muvattupuzha rivers. Chalakudy river flows a short distance through the district before it joins the Periyar at Elanthikara.

10. Periyar, the second longest river in the State and the miracle river of immense potentialities for hydro-electric power, takes its origin from a group of hills near the Sivagiri peak, 60 miles south of Devicolam, at an elevation of 8,000 feet. "As it first emerges from the dense forest the volume of water it contains is 30 yards wide and 2 feet deep even in the driest weather. After a course of 10 miles northward it is joined by the Mullayar at an elevation of 2,800 feet. The Periyar then turns due west and continues so far about 10 miles over sandy bed. About seven miles below Mullayar Tavalam there is formed a sort of gorge by the hills rising to a considerable height on either side of the river and approaching each other very closely. It is here that a dam is thrown by the Madras Government to a height of 160 feet and a width of 1,200 feet to form a lake which greatly helps the irrigation of the land in the Vaigai Valley. By the construction of the dam the river is caused to back up for a considerable distance as far as the Vazhukkappara Tavalam, submerging all the low lying land on the north bank of the river, the water extending up to all the side valleys and a mile off Kumili. From here a channel is tunnelled through the hillside over a mile long by which the water is conveyed to one of the streams that go to feed the Vaigai river. After a winding course of 8 miles from the dam, the river reaches Vandiperiyar and then passes through a narrow gorge, below which it is joined by the Perunthura river. Lower down, passing the Thodupuzha–Periyar crossing, Kattapanayar joins and still lower the Cheruthoni or Chittar. Lower down it is joined by the Pirinyankuta Ar (Perinjankutty river) and a mile later by the Muthirapuzha Ar, where the elevation is 800 feet and there is a great fall of 800 feet in 4½ miles. There is also another fall called Kokkaranippara, where the river is said to tumble over a cliff, 100 feet high, close to the above. The Periyar after receiving the Muthirapuzha river flows west-north-west for about 8 miles when it pours under a large rock which probably has fallen from the hillside on account of landslip. In dry weather when the volume of water is small, the whole of it flows under the rock. This has been exaggerated into a sudden disappearance of the river underground. The water is considered to pass into a chasm and emerge again only after a very long distance. Ten miles below the junction of the Muthirapuzha river with the Periyar, at Karimanal, the river becomes navigable or suitable for the floating of

timber. It is then joined by Deviar and passes the village of Neriyamangalam. From this place it flows for about 8 miles when it unites with the Idiyara or Idamala river. From here as far as Malayattur, the river, now a grand one upwards of 400 yards broad, is fed by numerous streams. Passing Malayattur and after a winding course of 14 miles it reaches Alwaye, where it divides itself into two branches, which again sub-divide themselves into several small ones before reaching the sea. The principal branch flows north-west and expands itself into a broad sheet of water" [1]. The Chalakudi river joins the right arm of the Periyar river at Elanthikara 6 miles east of Cranganore. Another branch takes a southerly direction and is broken up into a number of small channels leading into the lake near Verapoly, while a third one flows to the south and discharges itself in the lake south of Thrippunithura. The length of the river is 142 miles and during its course of flow the principal river traverses through Peermade, Udumbanchola and Devicolam taluks of Kottayam district and Thodupuzha, Muvattupuzha, Kunnathunad, Alwaye and Parur taluks of this district and borders Cranganore taluk of Trichur district. It has a drainage area of 2,040 sq. miles of which 44 sq. miles lie in Madras State. The run-off of the river is estimated as 434,800 million cubic feet of which 6,800 million cubic feet relate to Madras State. The river is navigable for country boats up to a length of 45 miles from the mouth of the river. Motor boats can only ply up to a distance of 7 miles. Periyar was first harnessed in its high reaches by the Government of Madras, as stated above, as early as 1896 under the Royal Lease of 1886 for irrigation in Vaigai Basin. The run-off in the upper reaches is diverted across the Western Ghats to the plains of the east for generation of power and for irrigation. Though there are numerous possibilities for hydro-electric development in the Periyar proper and its tributaries the main development so far has been contemplated only in the Mudirapuzha. Investigations have been started now to utilise the entire Periyar Valley by constructing a series of dams and power stations in the basin. Pallivasal, Kundala, Madupatty, Sengulam and Neriamangalam are the completed schemes and Panniyar is the one under construction. In addition to the power schemes already completed and in varying stages of execution with an installed capacity of 100,000 kw. a good number of further schemes are possible in the basin viz., Mudirapuzha Left Bank, Kallar, Perinjankutty, Idikki, Lower Periyar, Edamalayar, Grand Pooyankutty combining with Thottiar, Pitchiar, and Upper Edamalayar which will altogether have an installed capacity of over 1.5 million kilowatts.

11. The Muvattupuzha river, the second important river in the district is formed by three rivers viz., Kothamangalam, Kaliyar and Thodupuzha. Kothamangalam river takes its origin from the Thodupuzha reserve and flows westward upto Kothamangalam and then takes a southerly course of flow till it joins Kaliar river. The Kaliar river, which also originates from the Thodupuzha reserve adopts a meandering course until its confluence with Kothamangalam river about 2½ miles upstream of Muvattupuzha. The Thodupuzha river springs from the Thodupuzha and Arakulam reserves and flows on a north-westerly direction before it joins the combined rivers of Kothamangalam and Kaliyar near the town of Muvattupuzha. From here the river is known as Muvattupuzha river. It then flows for about 8 miles in a westerly direction and then turns south passing Ramamangalam, Piravom and Vettikkattumukku at which point it forks, one branch running in the direction of Cochin and the other flowing into the Vembanad lake. The maximum length of the river is 75 miles and it has a drainage area of 588 sq. miles with an annual estimated run-off of 93,680 million cubic feet. It is navigable for country boats up to a length of 16 miles from the mouth of the river.

Mountains

12. The eastern region of the district is covered by thick forests, low ridges and innumerable valleys. The important hills of this district with their height in feet are given below:—

1	Paikolam Medu	3,917	feet
2	Kuili Malai	3,400	,,
3	Magalar Mudi	3,261	,,
4	Kudiyattur Malai	3,186	,,
5	Kotapara	3,141	,,
6	Bhimankalari Parai	3,135	,,
7	Pillari Mudi	3,064	,,
8	Pottampadi	3,058	,,
9	Idikki Malai	3,033	,,
10	Anaikunnu Mudi	3,025	,,
11	Alapara Mudi	2,935	,,
12	Minozhiyam Mudi	2,921	,,

1 The Travancore State Manual, V. Nagam Aiya, Vol. I, Page 17—18

13	Uppukunnu	2,903	feet
14	Nedumpara Mudi	2,867	,,
15	Vettukuria Malai	2,794	,,
16	Nellichora Malai	2,752	,,
17	Suraikattu Mudi	2,667	,,
18	Kattipara Mudi	2,664	,,
19	Chokkaripara Mudi	2,563	,,
20	Nella Malai	2,550	,,
21	Palamudi	2,512	,,
22	Puchuthi Mudi	2,500	,,
23	Venniyam Mudi	2,463	,,
24	Konnakallu Malai	2,292	,,
25	Edakallana	2,070	,,
26	Mezhuvadi Mudi	1,863	,,
27	Sula Medu	1,751	,,
28	Kannikallu Malai	1,734	,,
29	Perunkarai Kunnu	1,724	,,
30	Kodykallu Malai	1,596	,,
31	Kurinji Kumban	1,360	,,
32	Nur Malai	1,356	,,
33	Kollamkunnu	1,330	,,
34	Potupara	1,278	,,
35	Kurisu Mudi	1,269	,,
36	Mudai Malai	1,230	,,
37	Kuriyan Kunnu	1,217	,,
38	Punipara	1,157	,,
39	Kuapara Mudi	1,097	,,
40	Pambumpara	1,089	,,
41	Nallaparai Malai	1,024	,,
42	Sarupara Mudi	1,008	,,
43	Kocheri Malai	1,004	,,
44	Nadugani Hill	980	,,

Backwaters

13. The backwaters are a striking feature of the district. Cranganore and Vembanad are the two important backwaters of this district. The Cranganore backwater with an area of 10 sq. miles is nine miles long with an extreme breadth of 5 miles. It has an outlet in the Cranganore bar which is always open. The Vembanad *kayal* a very large and spacious bay, stretches from Cochin to Alleppey. Some parts of it are known by special names. Its extreme length is 52 miles and the maximum breadth 9 miles and the area covered by it is 79 sq. miles. Many streams empty themselves into this backwater, the chief rivers being the Muvattupuzha, the Meenachil and the Pamba. It has a small beautiful island in the centre called Pathiramanal or 'the mysterious sand of midnight', filled with cocoanut plantations and luxurient vegetation.

Soils

14. The soils of this district can be classified into four viz., sandy, peaty, laterite and forest and hill soils. The sandy soil occurs in Cochin taluk and north-western region of Parur taluk. The sandy soil varies in texture from sandy loams to pure sand and is highly porous having very little retentive capacity. Paddy and cocoanut are mostly grown in this soil. This soil is extremely deficient in all the major plant foods and lime. Its primary requirement is organic matter. It is slightly acidic in reaction. Peaty or *kari* soil occurs as a small belt on the western region of Kanayannur taluk. Peculiar in their formation these are clay soils with poor aeration and drainage. They are characterised by a deep colour, extremely high content of organic matter and very strong acidity. Rich in nitrogen they are highly deficient in phosphate and lime. The level of potash is fairly satisfactory. The failure of crops on *kari* lands is largely due to the production of free sulphuric acid by the oxidation of sulphur compounds and the formation of iron and aluminium sulphates in toxic concentration. Due to annual inundation with salt water there is considerable accumulation of water soluble alkali salts in these soils which further complicate their fertility problems. On the whole, these soils are noted for their poor fertility and low yields. To the east of sandy and peaty soils lie laterite soils. Laterite soil covers the entire area of Alwaye, Kunnathunad and Muvattupuzha taluks and eastern region of Parur and Kanayannur taluks and western sector of Thodupuzha taluk. The laterite soil is formed by weathering mainly of acidic rocks under alternate wet and dry tropical conditions. The typical laterite soil is characterised by a vesicular structure and the accumulation of hydrated oxides of iron and aluminium. Most of the bases and silica have been removed by drastic leaching. At or near water table the soil material is soft and can be cut into blocks which harden on exposure. This material makes excellent bricks for building purposes. This soil is porous and well drained and has poor retentive capacity and fertility. Where the rainfall is only 70" to 80" the soil has not developed into true laterites. There is accumulation of iron and aluminium in such type of soil and it shows many of the properties of laterites. It does not have the vesicular structure peculiar to true laterites and cannot be used as building stones. This soil is

more fertile than pure laterite soils. All garden land crops like cocoanut, areca-nut, fruit palms etc. are grown in this soil. The forest and hilly soils occur on a small portion on the eastern sector of Thodupuzha taluk. This soil is characterised by a surface layer of organic matter derived from forest growth. This soil is rich in nitrogen but extremely poor in bases due to heavy leaching. The phosphate content is also very low. When the forests are cleared this soil gradually undergoes laterization. It is strongly acidic in reaction.

Geology

15. The district may be divided into four belts according to various geological formations present there. The belts are all orientated more or less north–south and consist of (i) a belt of crystalline rocks of the Archean group (ii) a belt of residual laterite (iii) a narrow belt of Warkalli beds of the tertiary group and (iv) the western-most belt of recent deposits. The crystalline rock of the Archean formation are made up of pink granite gneisses, grey gneisses and charnockites. The charnockites show intrusive relationship with the gneisses. The latter may be considered to be equivalent to the Peninsular suite. The residual laterite occurs as a belt towards the west of the Archean crystalline rocks and is the resultant product of *in situ* alteration of the crystalline rocks. The Warkalli formation consists of a succession of variegated clays and sandstone and at times carrying lignitic material, ranging in age from upper Miocene to Pliocene. The coastal belt of recent deposits include marine lacustrine and alluvial deposits.

Economic Minerals

16. Six kinds of economic minerals are seen in this district viz., magnetic iron ores, glass sand, limeshell, clays, graphite and building stones. Sporadic occurrences of magnetic iron ores are noticed in a few places in Muvattupuzha and Kunnathunad taluks. Investigations have proved that they are mostly isolated patches of doubtful commercial importance. Glass sand occurs at Nellur, Eroor, Puthiyakavu, Panangad and neighbouring places and also at Palluruthi near Cochin. Limeshell is exploited from the Varapuzha and Cranganore lakes and used for lime burning. Extensive deposits of tile clays occur in Alwaye and Kanayannur taluks and are exploited for tile and brick manufacture. Fairly good quality of china clay occurs at Amballur and Mulanthuruthy near Ernakulam. Ball clays suitable for the manufacture of stoneware are reported to occur at Irimpanam near Thrippunithura and Koodapuzha near Chalakudy. Graphite is reported to occur in certain parts of Kunnathunad taluk. They are of not much commercial importance being in small patches. The crystalline rocks are used for building purposes and also as road metal.

Climate

17. The climate of this district more or less represents the equatorial conditions. Like other parts of the State this district has also four seasons, the dry weather from December to February, hot weather from March to May, south-west monsoon from June to September and the retreating or north-east monsoon from October to November.

(a) Temperature

18. "The atmosphere of this coast when it is hottest, is not so hot as that of the east coast when in the same condition, nor in the annual range of temperature, whether mean or absolute, so considerable. As the sea never becomes superheated like the land, the sea–breeze which flows regularly throughout the year moderates the intensity of the heat, while the country is shielded by the ghats from desiccating winds of the Deccan table land. Further, in the process of evaporation which goes on in the hours of the hottest sunshine from the sea, the rivers and the backwaters, a large amount of the heat becomes latent or insensible. On the other hand, during the monsoon months a fairly high temperature is kept up, notwithstanding the earth being screened by heavy clouds, by the condensation of acqueous vapour and the consequent liberation of heat".[1] The temperature of this district varies approximately between 20.0°C and 34.6°C. The highest temperature recorded during the decade 1951–61 in the Observatory at Cochin was 34.6°C in the month of May 1959, while the lowest was 20.0°C in the month of January 1952.

(b) Humidity

19. A statement showing the percentage of mean relative humidity for Fort Cochin centre is furnished below:—

1. Cochin State Manual by C. Achutha Menon, page 17

Statement 4

HUMIDITY †

Month	1951		1952		1953		1954		1955		1956		1957		1958		1959		1960		1961	
	8.30 hrs. IST	17.30 hrs IST	8.30 hrs. IST	17.30 hrs. IST	8.30 hrs. IST	17.30 hrs. IST	8.30 hrs. IST	17.30 hrs. IST	8.30 hrs. IST	17.30 hrs IST	8.30 hrs. IST	17.30 hrs. IST	8.30 hrs. IST	17.30 hrs. IST	8.30 hrs. IST	17.30 hrs IST	8.30 hrs. IST	17.30 hrs. IST	8.30 hrs. IST	17.30 hrs. IST	8.30 hrs. IST	17.30 hrs. IST
January	65	63	70	65	65	65	74	70	65	61	65	63	63	63	70	69	70	67	71	74	73	66
February	68	65	71	69	67	64	69	65	76	68	69	65	75	74	78	71	71	69	87	91	83	72
March	71	68	77	76	74	74	75	71	71	70	75	71	72	72	73	72	71	70	90	89	86	71
April	78	79	75	72	75	74	79	75	76	75	75	73	72	73	74	73	77	72	82	81	81	75
May	78	79	82	78	77	77	82	79	87	81	84	81	81	80	84	80	80	80	86	83	85	82
June	89	84	89	82	84	82	90	86	91	88	90	85	89	84	89	83	89	86	88	84	89	87
July	88	85	88	83	89	86	91	85	89	85	84	86	88	87	87	85	89	88	90	87	92	88
August	87	86	88	85	84	83	90	87	87	85	87	86	88	85	89	89	86	84	88	85	92	86
September	83	82	80	80	82	81	84	82	85	85	85	83	79	85	83	83	86	85	89	86	88	83
October	81	79	84	81	84	81	85	81	84	80	84	83	82	82	84	85	84	82	86	81	84	77
November	82	78	74	74	76	73	73	71	80	74	77	75	78	73	81	77	79	75	85	80	75	71
December	67	63	69	67	67	63	77	70	67	66	62	64	78	72	69	67	69	66	73	69	66	66

† Source:- Indian Meteorological Department

The highest percentage of mean relative humidity at 8.30 hours was 92 in the months of July and August 1961 while for 17.30 hours was in the month of August 1958 and March 1960. At 8.30 hours the lowest percentage of humidity was during the month of December 1956, while for 17.30 hours was in the month of January 1955.

(c) Rainfall

20. The district has 9 rain-gauging stations sparsely situated and rainfall data for different parts of the district are available for the last 30 to 50 years except in regard to one station. As stated in paragraph 17 supra the year may be broadly divided into four seasons. The following statement shows the rainfall in millimetres during the above seasons.

Statement 5

RAINFALL BY SEASONS

Year	Dry weather December* to February mm.	Hot weather March to May mm.	South-west monsoon June to September mm	North-east monsoon October & November mm.
Normals**	96.2	500 6	2,398.1	582 6
1951	21.3	530 9	2,263.6	645.1
1952	111.5	490.0	1,887.9	520.4
1953	99.0	362.8	2,205.2	610 8
1954	62.4	569.1	2,340.4	424.8
1955	114.7	899.9	2,082.2	693.1
1956	65.0	582.6	1,820.7	608 0
1957	67.7	664.1	2,318.0	591 5
1958	68.7	796.8	1,956.4	496.5
1959	32.5	611.5	2,860.0	403 5
1960	31.3	952.2	2,236.3	643.4
Average for the decade	67.4	646.0	2,197.1	563.7

* Data for December relates to the previous year
** Based on available data for the period 1901–1950

21. The dry weather season commences by the later half of December and prevails up to February. On an average the rainfall recorded is 2.8 days in December, 0.9 day in January and 1.2 days in February respectively. During the last decade the driest dry weather season from December to February was in the year 1951.

22. The hot weather season begins by the first week of March and lasts up to the second or third week of May. During this season temperature rises rapidly and pressure decreases. The rainfall condition during this season is slightly better compared to dry weather season. On an average, during this season, the rainfall recorded is 3.1 days in March, 7.6 days in April and 12.4 days in May. The driest hot weather season was in 1953 during the decade 1951–61.

23. The south-west monsoon, which is peculiar to this coast, succeeds the hot weather season. This monsoon locally known as *Edavappathi* is heaviest in the mountainous region owing to the cooling which the saturated south-west wind undergoes in its ascent. Clouded skies and about 25 days rainfall in a month are the peculiarities of south-west monsoon. On an average, during this season, the rainfall recorded is 25.1 days in June, 25.9 days in July, 22.0 days in August and 15.3 days in September. During the decade the wettest south-west monsoon was in 1959 and mildest in 1956.

24. This season is taken over by the north-east or retreating monsoon. Locally known as *Thulavarsham* this monsoon has the peculiarity

of afternoon thunder showers and storms. On an average, during the season, the rainfall recorded is 15.2 days in October and 10.1 days in November. During the decade 1951-61 *Thulavarsham* was heaviest in 1955 and mildest in 1959.

25. Normal and monthly rainfall data for the period 1951-61 for Alwaye, Ernakulam, Fort Cochin, Karikode, Malayattur, Muvattupuzha, Neriamangalam, Parur and Perumbavoor centres are furnished in appendices 1 and 2. Temperature data recorded at the Fort Cochin Observatory is furnished in appendix 3.

Forests

26. As in other districts of the State, the eastern side of this district has also thick forests. The forest areas of this district lie on Alwaye, Kunnathunad, Muvattupuzha and Thodupuzha taluks. For administrative purposes they are divided into divisions and ranges. Parts of Chalakudi, Malayattur and Kottayam divisions fall in the revenue jurisdiction of this district. This is distributed (fully or partly) among Kaladi range of Chalakudi division, Kodanad, Kothamangalam and Thodupuzha ranges of Malayattur division and Ayyappancoil range of Kottayam division. The forests of this district can be classified into plains deciduous, plateau deciduous, tropical evergreen and semi evergreen. Of these plains deciduous are confined to the foot of the hills west of the Western Ghats, occurring at elevations between 150 and 1,000 feet above the mean sea level. The tropical evergreen forests are found at elevations above 1,000 feet and semi evergreen in areas between the evergreen and deciduous forests both in the plains and plateau. During the financial year of 1959-60, the Malayattur Forest Division has produced major and minor produces to the tune of Rs. 33.9 lakhs. The table showing the production and value of major and minor forest produces for the decade 1950-51 to 1959-60 for the division are given in appendix 4.

Land Tenures

27. The Kerala Agrarian Relations Act, 1960, dealing with the tenancies in Kerala as a whole came into force in part on 15th February 1961. But consequent on the decisions of courts on certain questions arising out of this Act, the operation of the Act was suspended by a Proclamation dated 18th December 1962 and the Act was repealed when the Kerala Land Reforms Act, 1963 was enacted. Thus the position with regard to land tenures as on 1st March 1961, the reference date for 1961 Census, is as if the Kerala Agrarian Relations Act, 1960, had not been in force. Subsequently, the Kerala Land Reforms Act, 1963, was passed which vitally affects the tenancies in Kerala. It is, therefore, necessary to give an account of the land tenures as they stood on 1st March 1961 without taking into account the Kerala Agrarian Relations Act, 1960, and as after the enactment of the Kerala Land Reforms Act, 1963.

28. This district consists of areas from the former Malabar district and Travancore and Cochin states. The land tenures of the district therefore, take in the land tenures of these three regions. Throughout the evolution of land tenures in Kerala they consisted of a horde of rights on land varying from absolute proprietary ownership to the most transient form of tenancy devoid of all security. Having arisen time after time by causes political, sacerdotal and economic, these tenures surpass those of the rest of India in the immensity of their variety. Yet, they admit of a broad classification into three main groups, viz., proprietary ownership, lands held under Government and lands held under private persons or institutions.

Land Tenures in the Former Travancore area as on 1st March 1961

Proprietary ownership

Jenmom and Brahmadayam

29. Under the category of proprietary ownership there are two kinds of ownership, one which is inherent in the original occupation of land and the other which was conferred by Government on the holders of Sirkar lands. The first category is known as *jenmom*. In Shencottah taluk this may be equated with *brahmadayam*. The traditional account is that Sree Parasurama made a gift of the entire land in Kerala to Brahmans who, thereafter, enjoyed the full proprietary ownership of the land. This tradition is, however, not accepted by all. It is evident from the trend of authorities that a considerable portion of the land in Kerala was owned by certain individuals or families among whom were a large number of Namboothiris and Nairs. *Jenmom* lands were formerly tax-free; but when once alienated to others they were subject to a light tax and the right over lands so alienated was known as *kudijenmom*. By the Land Tax Proclamation of 1947 of Travancore basic tax was introduced on all lands with the exception of *sreepandaravaka* and *sreepadam* lands. Power was also reserved with Government to exempt any other land from the imposition of basic tax. With the enactment of this law the

jenmom lands in Travancore generally lost their tax-free character. Thus, most of the *jenmom* lands have lost their primary distinguishing feature viz., freedom from taxation. The rights possessed by *jenmi* over *jenmom* land is one of ownership in the soil as complete as ever was enjoyed by a freeholder in England. The title of the *jenmi* is inherent and the *jenmi* is a little territorial sovereign over his land by virtue of this ownership. Barring a few cases the *jenmis* used to let out *jenmom* lands for cultivation to others enjoying only the benefit of rent derived therefrom, the manner of so letting the land varying according to the tenure created. There were three kinds of *jenmom* lands. One is freehold which is entirely exempt from the payment of tax to Government under any circumstances. Lands originally held free from payment of tax but became subsequently liable under certain conditions constituted the second category and lands paying *rajabhogam* or a light tax from the very beginning, the third. The first was called *adhikara ozhivu* and *desa ozhivu*, the second *Devaswom and Brahmaswom lands* and the last *madambimar vaka* lands. The shades of difference among the various categories of *Jenmom* lands have, however, lost their significance with the imposition of tax on these lands. The tenure analogous to *jenmom* in the portions of the former Shencottah taluk of Travancore now remaining with Kerala State is called *brahmadayam*.

Sreepandaravaka Lands

30. These are lands belonging to Sree Padmanabhaswami Temple and held tax-free. Most of the lands are outstanding with tenants on various terms, the tenures being *pattom*, *otti*, *thanathu*, *kudijenmom*, *kudumbaporuthi*, *danam* and *viruthi* and they all correspond to the characteristics of the like tenures of *pandaravaka*.

Sreepadam Lands

31. These lands which are tax-free consist of freehold and other lands owned by the Sreepadam Palace. The freeholds are the private properties of His Highness the Maharaja of Travancore, the Attingal Ranis having the right to appropriate the revenue from the lands. Most of these lands are outstanding with tenants.

Kandukrishi Lands

32. These were originally *sthanam* properties of His Highness the Maharaja of Travancore subsequently given over to Government. The lands are outstanding with tenants either as *kandukrishi pattom* lands or as *kandukrishi thanathu* lands. The tenants were originally only tenants-at-will. Special rules called *Kandukrishi* Rules regulated the relationship with tenants but later Government have amended this rule with a view to facilitate the enfranchisement of these lands and the conferment of the proprietary ownership on the tenants on certain conditions.

Pandaravaka, Pandarapattom and Perumpathu

33. Apart from the category of lands over which the owner has inherent proprietary right there remained the land over which nobody except Government had full proprietary right. These lands are called Sirkar lands. A good portion of such lands was originally leased out to private individuals who were occupying them as tenants of the Government. The Travancore Government, by a Royal Proclamation known as the Pattom Proclamation conferred rights of permanent occupancy upon a large body of *verumpattom* holders under the Sirkar who until then held the land, in theory at least, as tenants-at-will. This Proclamation, which has rightly been called the Magna Carta of the ryots of Travancore, created permanent rights of occupancy amounting to ownership, heritable and alienable, subject only to the payment of Government dues. Subsequently, by another Proclamation known as the Devaswom Proclamation all the *Sirkar Devaswom vaka* lands were also converted into *pandaravaka* lands. The owners of these lands enjoy full proprietary ownership, heritable and transferable and liable only to the payment of tax to Government. The above tenure known as *pandaravaka* or *pandarapattom* has its analogous part in the portions of the former Shencottah taluk retained in Kerala under the tenure called *perumpathu*.

Pandaravaka Otti

34. This denotes a class of holdings by ryots by virtue of certain transactions in which a debt or money consideration has been entered, the Sirkar being the mortgagor and the tenant the mortgagee. Most of these have originated from the Sirkar having conquered or taken possession of tracts including properties given over to the ryots by 'Rajas' and petty chiefs of old for sums borrowed or the Sirkar succeeding to rights of certain chieftains whose properties were held by tenants for money advanced by them. The lands were all along considered the property of the holders who are competent to alienate them at will but on transfer the conditions of tenure underwent a change by a process called *ottivilkanom*. The process of *ottivilkanom* was subsequently

abolished and it was ordered that the properties held on *Otti* tenure be treated as favourably assessed lands or *Inams* with proprietary rights.

Personal Inams

35. There are two kinds of *inams* viz., personal and service *inams*. The former are granted for the support of individuals or families either as a reward for the services rendered or as a mark of favour as distinguished from those granted for future performances of services in the case of service *inams*. Service *inams* being conditional on the performance of services do not carry with them absolute proprietorship. But in the case of personal *inams* absolute Proprietorship with right of alienation is available in respect of certain grants, while in the case of others certain conditions like prohibition of alienation or resumption after the life time of the *inam*-holder would have been incorporated in the grant.

Anubhogam

36. *Anubhogam* means land given as *kudiyiruppu* or otherwise to persons belonging to the same caste as that of the grantor bearing a small rent or tax for their maintenance for no service of any description, eg., gifts by the goodwill of the sovereign.

Palanchottu Viruthi

37. This denotes gifts made for the maintenance of officers and domestic servants of the sovereigns in former days.

Manibham

38. This consists of lands granted to those persons who rendered good service to the State.

Ardhamanibham

39. This includes *inam* lands charged with *pattom* only, the other half being remitted as compensation for services rendered.

Kaṇamozhivu Sarvamanibham

40. This is an honourary grant made to persons of distinction for signal services rendered.

Adima

41. This is a grant of land by 'Rajas' or petty chiefs generally to their domestics for cultivation for personal services, past or future. The *adima* grant for past services is not resumable and the grantee has absolute powers of disposal of the same.

Thiruvallam and Thiruvodayalam

42. These consist of lands granted by 'Rajas' or big *jenmis* to their domestics for some special reasons.

Gurudakshina

43. This is a gift given by 'Rajas' to the *guru* or teacher as reward for educating the members in the royal family.

Rakshabhogam

44. This includes land given to some tenants by 'Rajas' and '*madambimars*' for rescuing them from dangers.

Dhanapramanam

45. This indicates land given to the Brahmans by 'Rajas' and other chieftains for ministering to their spiritual benefit.

Kudiyiruppu

46. This is a dwelling site granted at pleasure registered in the ryot's name and bearing a light assessment, sometimes tax-free.

Ubhaya Umbalam

47. This is a personal *inam* in the former Shencottah taluk of Travancore-Cochin granted for services rendered. So far as personal *inams* granted by the Government of Travancore covered by the settlement are concerned, all of them carry absolute proprietorship, alienable and heritable.

Lands held under Government

48. Next to the lands with proprietary ownership come lands held under Government on tenures less substantial than ownership. The main tenure which comes under this category is the lease. A lease of '*poramboke* lands' or trees standing thereon or both the land and the trees together either with time limit or without time limit is known as *kuthakapattom*. The *pattom* or rent payable to Government is fixed at the time of granting the lease. The land is resumable either on the termination of the lease or even during the tenure of the lease if it is for public purpose. The lease is non-transferable and liable to cancellation on transfer. The Government of Kerala have issued rules under the Land Assignment Act providing for the registry of Sirkar lands whether given on *kuthakapattom* or otherwise provided they are available for registry and the assignment of lands under these rules is in progress.

Service Inams

49. These are *inams* granted by Sirkar to families or individuals for the performance of certain services. Holders are entitled to undisturbed possession so long as they continue to discharge the services. The land is liable for resumption either on failure to perform the

services or on alienation. Most of the Service *inams* of Travancore are known by the name *viruthis*. These are of immense variety. *Koothuviruthi* is granted for the performance of *koothu* or story telling, *kottuviruthi* for beating of drums, *vallaviruthi* for bringing boats for ceremonies, *anaviruthi* for the supply of elephants for festivals, *malaviruthi* for the supply of flower garlands to the temples etc., are some of the examples of these Service *inams*. Most of the names under which personal *inams* are granted like *adima*, *anubhogam* etc., are found in the case of Service *inams* also when they are granted for the due performance of future services.

Lands held under Private Persons or Institutions

Kanapattom

50. This is a demise of *jenmom* land made or renewed by the *jenmi*. *Kanom* means the *arthom* or consideration paid for *kanapattom* and also includes the value of improvements made by the tenants and treated as *arthom* or consideration. *Jenmom* land under the Jenmi and Kudiyan Act is land other than *pandaravaka*, *sreepadamvaka*, *kandukrishi* or Sirkar Devaswom land recognised as such in the Sirkar account, which is either entirely exempt from Government tax or if assessed to public revenue, is subject to *rajabhogam* only and the occupancy right in which is created for a money consideration *(kanom)* and is also subject to the payment of *michavarom* or customary dues and the payment of renewal fee. The relationship between the tenant and *jenmi* was, until recently, governed by the Jenmi and Kudiyan Act under which the *jenmi* shall not have any right, claim or interest except the right to receive the *jenmikaram* and the tenant shall be deemed to be the owner of the land subject only to the payment of *jenmikaram* which was collected by the Government on behalf of the *jenmi* and made over to the latter deducting the collection charges. By the enactment of the Jenmikaram Abolotion Act, 1960, the *kanapattom* lands, were enfranchised and the liability to pay *jenmikaram* was abolished. The *kanomdar* became the owner of the *kanom* land thereafter. The right of a *kanomdar* is both heritable and transferable.

Marayapattom or Patta Otti

51. This is a lease granted on receipt of one year's rent or less as advance. The tenancy was one at will till the evictions were stayed by temporary legislations pending the implementation of further land reforms.

Mara Pattom or Karanma Pattom

52. This is a lease granted in perpetuity on payment of rent or other dues annually. The tenant is not to be evicted if he pays the annual dues.

Venpattom or Verumpattom

53. This is a lease for a year or four years, the rent being settled and payable annually. The tenant had no fixity of tenure and is in the same position as the tenant of a *maraya pattom*.

Ravotti or Ura Otti

54. This is a tenure less substantial than *Otti*. The holder can merely enjoy the land. This is an inferior kind of mortgage ordinarily redeemable unless the occupancy right created by the document is subject to periodical renewal.

Michavarom Otti

55. By this tenure the creditor is authorised to collect *michavarom*. He is in fact put in possession and remains in possession by collecting and enjoying the rents; he is not the less in possession because this debt is charged on some other rights such as *adukkuvathu* etc., of his debtor also. These transactions are like *Ottis* enforceable and redeemable within the period of 50 years.

Karanma

56. This constitutes the alienated properties or other emoluments granted for the performance of service in Devaswoms. This is liable for cancellation or suspension on default in the performance of services.

Varom

57. This is purely a crop sharing arrangement. Ordinarily no fixity of tenure was associated with this arrangement. But the position has changed since the enactment of temporary legislations prohibiting eviction of *varomdars* and the Kerala Land Reforms Act, 1963.

Inams

58. The same kinds of personal and service *inams* granted by Government referred to supra have sometimes been granted by private individuals and institutions also in respect of lands owned by them. The nature of the right will depend upon the terms of the grant. A *kudikidappu* in the former Travancore and Cochin areas was not recognised as a tenure. But certain temporary legislations had given them freedom from eviction and the Kerala Land Reforms Act, 1963, completed this process.

Land tenures in the former Cochin area as on 1st March 1961

Proprietary ownership

59. The categories of tenures in the Cochin area fall in the same groupings as in the Travancore area. There are, however, some tenures which carry different rights and having different incidents. The *jenmom* tenure of Cochin is substantially the same as the *jenmom* of Travancore, the *pandaravaka verumpattom* tenure of Cochin the same as the *pandarapattom* or *pandaravaka* of Travancore and the *pandaravaka kanom* of Cochin the same as the *pandaravaka otti* of Travancore. In regard to *inams* also the same types of *inams* as in Travancore both in respect of personal and service exist in Cochin. But the service *inams* of Cochin are not so numerous in variety as in Travancore. The title deed issued to the grantee specifies the nature of the services to be performed. If the grant is conditional, breach of any of the conditions or alienation entail forfeiture. If it is an unconditional one alienation does not work forfeiture.

Lands held under Government

60. In Cochin it is licensing that was in vogue instead of *kuthakapattom*. The terms and incidents of licensing are the same as in the case of *kuthakapattom*.

Tenures under private persons or institutions

Kanom

61. The *kanom* tenure of Cochin is substantially the same as the *kanom* tenure of Travancore. But the *kanom* tenure of Travancore had the benefit of an earlier legislation in the Jenmi and Kudiyan Act, 1071, which practically conferred the ownership of the *kanom* lands on the tenants subject to the payment of *jenmikaram* to Government and even this liability was removed and the *kanom* lands of Travancore were enfranchised by the Jenmikaram Abolition Act of 1960. But so far as Cochin area is concerned, the Cochin Tenancy Act II of 1090 had only conferred permanency of tenure on the *kanom* tenants subject to certain conditions. The Kanom Tenancy Act of 1955, however, is a parallel legislation on the lines of the Jenmi and Kudiyan Act, 1071, of Travancore. Settlement of the *kanom* lands in Cochin has been done in accordance with this Act. The tenants have only to pay *jenmikaram* to the Government and subject to this the tenants are the owners of *kanom* lands. The right held by the tenant is heritable and transferable.

Verumpattom

62. This is the same as the *verumpattom* of Travancore which means an ordinary lease. But this has received fixity of tenure as early as 1943 by the enactment of the Cochin Verumpattomdars Act of 1118 M. E.

Varom

63. This is the same as in Travancore. Both in Travancore and Cochin this was not recognised as a land tenure and the *varomdar* had never the privilege of being a tenant. It is only the temporary enactments which stayed the eviction of *varomdars* and the Kerala Land Reforms Act, 1963, that improved the position of the *varomdars* and gave them the same status as other tenants.

Land tenures in Malabar as on 1st March 1961

Proprietary ownership

Jenmom

64. This is the same as the *jenmom* right in Travancore subject to the difference that in the Malabar area the *jenmom* lands were subject to land tax soon after Mysorean invasion.

Inams

65. The personal and service *inams* as mentioned in the case of Travancore are available here also but the varieties of service *inams* are less than in Travancore. These have the same incidents as in Travancore.

Lands held under Government

66. The system obtaining in Malabar was licensing in the place of the *kuthakapattom* of Travancore. But since the formation of Kerala State the assignment of Government lands avilable for registry has been facilitated to a large extent.

Tenures under Private Persons or Institutions

Kanom

67. *Kanom* means the transfer for consideration in money or in kind or in both by the landlord of an interest in specific immovable property to another called the *kanomdar* for the latter's enjoyment. The incidents of this transfer include—

(a) right in the transferee to hold the said property liable for the consideration paid by him or due to him which consideration is called '*kanartham*'

(b) the liability of the transferor to pay to the transferee interest on the '*kanartham*' and

(c) the payment of *michavarom* by the transferee.

The tenant enjoys the fixity of tenure and the right held by him is heritable and

transferable. Where '*kanartham*' exceeds in South Malabar 60 per cent of the value of the *Jenmi's* right in the holding and in other places 40 per cent of the value of such rights the '*kanomdar*', however, did not enjoy fixity of tenure. On specified grounds like wilful waste, denial of landlord's title, collusive encroachment by a stranger, for the purpose of *bona fide* cultivation by landlord's *tarwad, tavazhi* etc., for the *bona fide* purpose of constructing a building for the landlord's *tarward, tavazhi* etc., and for the extension of a temple, mosque, church or other places certified by the Collector where the landlord is the trustee thereof the *kanomdar* was evictable from his holding provided in the last three cases the eviction can be demanded only after the expiry of the period of *kanom* and shall not apply to the holding or that portion of the holding which consists of *kudiyiruppu* or protected *ulkudi* or *kudikidappu*. The tenant has a right to sue for restoration of holding if the land is not used for the purpose for which eviction was sought within a specified period.

Kuzhikanom

68. *Kuzhikanom* means and includes transfer by a landlord to another called *kuzhikanomdar* of garden lands or other lands or both with the fruit-bearing trees if any standing thereon at the time of the transfer for the enjoyment of those trees and for the purpose of planting such fruit-bearing trees threon. The rights of the *kuzhikanomdar* is the same as that of a *kanomdar*.

Kanom-Kuzhikanom

69. *Kanom-Kuzhikanom* means and includes transfer by a landlord to another called *kanom-kuzhikanomdar* of garden lands or other lands or of both with the fruit-bearing trees, if any, standing thereon at the time of the transfer for the enjoyment of those trees and for the purpose of planting such fruit-bearing trees thereon the incidents of which transfer include—

(a) right in the transferee to hold the said lands liable for consideration paid by him or due to him which consideration is called *kanartham* and

(b) the liability of the transferor to pay to the transferee interest on the *kanartham* unless otherwise agreed to by the parties.

Customary Verumpattom

70. Customary *verumpattomdar* means any *verumpattomdar* who, before the commencement of the Malabar Tenancy (Amendment) Act, 1951, (Madras Act XXXIII of 1951) was entitled by the custom of the locality in which the land is so situate to possession of the said land for a definite period of years and for whose continuance thereon after the termination of that period, for a further period, a renewal fee had to be paid to the landlord as an incident of the tenure; customary *verumpattom* is the holding of the customary *verumpattomdar*. Both the *kanom-kuzhikanomdar* and the customary *verumpattomdar* have substantially the same rights as the *kanomdar* or *kuzhikanomdar*.

Kudiyiruppu

71. *Kudiyiruppu* means and includes the site of any residential building, the site or sites of other buildings appurtenant thereto, such other lands as are necessary for the convenient enjoyment of such residential building and the easements attached thereto but does not include an *ulkudi* or *kudikidappu*. The tenant enjoys fixity of tenure. The right is heritable and transferable if the tenant is actually cultivating. He is evictable on the grounds mentioned in the case of *kanom* and in addition, on non-payment of rent within three months of the due date. The tenant also enjoys the right of purchase from the landlord if the *kudiyiruppu* has been occupied by him for not less than 10 years.

Separate Kudiyiruppu

72. Separate *kudiyiruppu* means a *kudiyiruppu* which is a sole property comprised in the holding and the tenant has the same right as that of a tenant of a *kudiyiruppu*.

Separable Kudiyiruppu

73. This means a *kudiyiruppu* which is included with other property in a holding and which is not necessary for the convenient enjoyment as usual of any other part of the holding. The tenant has the same right as that of the tenant of a *kudiyiruppu*.

Cultivating Verumpattom

74. A *verumpattomdar* means a tenant other than a *kanomdar, kanom-kuzhikanomdar* or *kuzhikanomdar* of a holding for agricultural purposes and cultivating *verumpattomdar* in respect of a holding means any *verumpattomdar* who, not being a *jenmi*, intermediary or customary *verumpattomdar* of that holding has expressly or impliedly, contracted to cultivate the lands in that holding, and actually cultivates the same. Cultivating *verumpattom* means a holding of cultivating *verumpattomdar*. He has the same rights as that of a tenant of a *kudiyiruppu* except that of the right of purchase.

Ulkudi

75. This means a hut in any portion of a land outside Fort Cochin in the occupation of a person who has been permitted by the person entitled to possession of such land to occupy the hut and who otherwise has no interest in such land. The tenant has no fixity of tenure. Protected *ulkudi* means an *ulkudi* which has been in the continuous occupation of the holder or of any member of his *tarwad*, *tavazhi*, *illom*, *kudumbakavaru* or family for not less than one year.

Kudikidappu

76. *Kudikidappu* means a hut in any portion of a land in Fort Cochin in the occupation of a person who has been permitted by the person entitled to possession of such land to occupy the hut and who otherwise has no interest in such land. Both the tenants of protected *ulkudi* and *kudikidappu* enjoy fixity of tenure.

After the enactment of the Kerala Land Reforms Act, 1963

77. The Kerala Land Reforms Act, 1963, repealed the Kerala Agrarian Relations Act, 1960, the Malabar Tenancy Act, 1929, the Cochin Verumpattomdars Act, VIII of 1118, the Madras Cultivating Tenants (Payment of Fair Rent) Act, 1956, and the Travancore-Cochin Prevention of Eviction of Kudikidappukars Act, 1955, and enacted a single statute governing the relationship between landlord and tenant throughout the State.

Exemptions from the provisions regarding tenancies

78. Subject to certain provisos, the provisions regarding tenancies in this Act are not applicable to (i) leases of lands or buildings or both belonging to or vested in the Government of Kerala or the Government of any other State in India or the Government of India or a local authority or a Corporation owned or controlled by any of the above Governments, (ii) leases only of buildings and the site thereof with the land, if any, appurtenant thereto (iii) leases of land or of buildings or of both specifically granted for industrial or commercial purposes, (iv) tenancies of land or buildings or of both created by the Administrator-General or the official Trustee or an official Receiver or officer appointed by a Court of Wards, or by any person holding under or deriving titles from any of the officers or the Court, (v) tenancies in respect of land or buildings or of both created by mortgagees in possession or by persons deriving title from such mortgagees except a cultivating tenant holding land in the taluks of Hosdrug or Kasaragod to which the Malabar Tenancy Act 1929, did not extend under a lease granted before 15th February 1961 by a usufructuary mortgage as defined in the Transfer of Property Act, 1882, (vi) tenancies in respect of land or of buildings or of both created by persons having only life interest or other limited interest in it, (vii) leases of private forests except where a person was entitled to fixity of tenure immediately before 21st January 1961 under any law then in force, (viii) tenancies in respect of plantations, exceeding thirty acres in extent, (ix) tenancies in respect of *kayal patasekharams* of Kuttanad area specified in Schedule IV of the Act so long as such *patasekharams* are used for the cultivation of paddy or such other crops as may be notified by Government, (x) tenancies in respect of sites, tanks and premises of any temple, mosque or church including sites on which religious ceremonies are conducted and sites of office buildings and other buildings attached to such temple, mosque or church created by the owner, trustee or manager of such temple, mosque or church, (xi) lands transferred for felling trees and (xii) any transaction relating only to the usufruct of trees or to the tapping of cocoanut or other palm-trees or to the tapping of rubber trees. The exemption mentioned above in respect of Government leases is subject to the proviso that in the case of *kandukrishi* lands sub-leased by a tenant holding such lands under Government, the provisions of Sections 13 to 26 of the Act shall, so long as the lease granted by the Government subsists apply to the tenants holding under the sub-lease as they apply to tenants holding lands other than Government lands. In respect of the exemption relating to tenancies created by the Administrator-General etc., mentioned above, the exemption shall cease to apply to any tenancy created by the Court of Wards, where the landlord on whose behalf the tenancy was created does not terminate the tenancy by a registered notice within a period of six months from the date on which the property was released from the Superintendence of the Court of Wards. Provisions of Sections 13 to 26 of the Act, relating to fixity of tenure will apply to exemptions granted to tenancies created by mortgagees in possession or by persons deriving title from such mortgagees or by persons having only life interest or other limited interest in the land or buildings or both so long as the mortgage or the life interest or other limited interest subsists. Where a tenancy is created by a *nissanthathi kavaru* as

defined in the Madras Aliyasanthana Act, 1949, in respect of lands or buildings or both over which the *nissanthathi kavaru* has only a life interest the exemption will apply only regarding sections 53 to 72 and not others governing tenancies. In the case of tenancies in respect of agricultural lands which are treated as plantations under sub-clause C of Section 44 of section 2 of the Act the exemption referred to supra shall apply only to Sections 53 to 72 of the Act. Provisions of Sections 4 to 52, 73 and 74 of the Act will apply to tenancies in respect of *kayal patasekharams* of the Kuttanad area in spite of the exemption mentioned about them supra. The Government are also given limited powers of exemption under the Act.

The Scope and Objects of the Act

79. The main objects of the Kerala Land Reforms Act, 1963 are:—

1 to confer fixity of tenure on tenants;
2 to fix the fair rent in respect of a holding;
3 to confer the right of purchase of the landlords rights, title and interest on the cultivating tenants;
4 to define the rights and liabilities of *kudikidappukars;* and
5 to place a ceiling on the ownership and possession of land and provide for the disposal of excess land.

There are also some provisions of secondary importance in addition to the above.

Fixity of Tenure—Tenants and tenancies

80. For a proper appreciation of the provisions relating to tenancies as a whole the definitions of tenants and tenancies are of supreme importance. A tenant means any person who has paid or has agreed to pay rent or other consideration, for his being allowed by another to possess and enjoy the land of the latter, and includes an intermediary, a *kanomdar*, a *kanom-kuzhikanomdar*, a *kuzhikanomdar*, a *mulgenidar*, a *verumpattomdar*, of any description (including a customary *verumpattomdar*), the holder of a *chalgeni* lease, the holder of a *kudiyirippu*, the holder of a *vaidageni* lease, an *odacharthudar* or a person claiming under an *odacharthudar* who was actually cultivating on the 11th day of April 1957 and was continuing to cultivate at the commencement of this Act the land or any portion of the land to which the *odacharthu* relates, a mortgagee with possession of the immovable property situate in Cochin if the property comprised in the mortgage consists of agricultural land other than planted with rubber, coffee, tea or cashew and the interest on the mortgage amount is less than forty per cent of the total rent fixed in the mortgage document, a mortgagee with possession of immovable property situate in Cochin if the property comprised in the mortgage consists of agricultural land, he was by himself or through any member of his family or *tarward* holding the property comprised in the mortgage as a *verumpattomdar* on or after 1st *Chingom* 1111 and the *verumpattom* was terminated after 1st *Chingom* 1111 and before the commencement of this Act but he continued in possession of the property without interruption by himself or through any member of his family or *tarward*, as a mortgagee with possession from the date of such termination till the commencement of this Act, any person who on 11th April 1957, was continuously in occupation of the land of another situate in Malabar for not less than two years, honestly believing himself to be tenant and continued to be in occupation of such land at the commencement of this Act, any person who by virtue of the provisions of Section 6 of the Kerala Stay of Eviction Proceedings Act, 1957, was entitled to cultivate any *nilam* after 11th April 1957 and was cultivating the *nilam* at the commencement of this Act, a tenant who, on or after 11th April 1957, was holding land less in extent than the ceiling area and had executed a deed surrendering his leasehold right to the landlord but had not actually transferred possession of the land to the landlord before the commencement of this Act, a *punam* or *kumri* cultivator, a licensee in Kuttanad area, a *varomdar*, a *vechupakuthidar* and a person holding land situate in any part of the Hosdrug or Kasaragod taluks to which the Malabar Tenancy Act, 1929, did not extent under a transaction described in the document evidencing it as *bhogya, otti, nattotti, arwar, illidarwar or krithasartha illidarwar*, but not being a usufructuary mortgage as defined in the Transfer of Property Act, 1882. Where in a document a person is described as a *sambalapattomdar, sambalachittudar* or *coolipattomdar* in respect of any *nilam* situate in the Palghat district, he shall be presumed to be a tenant unless it is proved that he has not undertaken any risk of cultivation. A 'cultivating tenant' means a tenant who is in actual possession of, and is entitled to cultivate, the land comprised in the holding. *Kanom* means the transfer for consideration, in money or in kind or both, by a landlord of an interest in specific immovable property to another person for

the latter's enjoyment, whether described in the document evidencing the transaction as *kanom* or *kanapattom* the incidents of which transfer include:—

(a) a right in the transferee to hold the said property liable for the consideration paid by him or due to him;

(b) the liability of the transferor to pay to the transferee interest on such consideration unless otherwise agreed to by the parties; and

(c) payment of *michavaram* or customary dues or renewal on the expiry of any specified period,

and, in areas other than Malabar, includes such transfer of interest in specific immovable property which is described in the document evidencing the transaction as *otti, karipanayam, panayam, nerpanayam* or by any other name and which has the incidents specified in sub-clauses (a) and (b) above and also the following incidents:-

(i) renewal on the expiry of any specified period; and

(ii) payment of customary dues.

Kanapattom or any other demise governed by the Travancore Jenmi and Kudiyan Act of 1071 or the Kanom Tenancy Act, 1955, is not a *kanom* for the purposes of this Act. Where there has been no stipulation in the document evidencing the transaction for renewal on the expiry of any specified period, but there has been a renewal or payment of renewal fees it shall be deemed that there had been a provision for such renewal in the document. *Kanom kuzhikanom* means and includes a transfer by a landlord to another person of garden lands or of other lands or of both, with the fruit-bearing trees, if any, standing thereon at the time of the transfer, for the enjoyment of those trees and for the purpose of planting such fruit-bearing trees thereon, the incidents of which transfer include:-

(a) a right in the tranferee to hold the said lands liable for the consideration paid by him or due to him, which consideration is called *Kanartham* and

(b) the liability of the transferor to pay to the transferee interest on the *kanartham* unless otherwise agreed to by the parties. A usufructuary mortgage as defined in the Transfer of Property Act, 1882, (Central Act 4 of 1882) is not a *kanom kuzhikanom*. *Kudiyiruppu* means a holding or part of a holding consisting of the site of any residential building, the site or sites of other buildings appurtenant thereto, such other lands as are necessary for the convenient enjoyment of such residential building and easements attached thereto but does not include a *kudikidappu*. *Kuzhikanom* means and includes a transfer by a landlord to another person of garden lands or of other lands or of both with the fruit-bearing trees, if any, standing thereon, at the time of the transfer, for the enjoyment of those trees and for the purpose of planting such fruit-bearing trees thereon but shall not include a usufructuary mortgage as defined in the Transfer of Property Act, 1882. *Punam* or *kumri* cultivation means fugitive or intermittent cultivation of paddy on dry lands in Malabar and *punam* or *kumri* cultivator means a person who has raised crops by *punam* or *kumri* cultivation in any year between 1953 and 1959 and where there are successive cultivators in respect of the same land the cultivator who raised crops last by such cultivation during the said period. Holder of a *chalgani* lease means a lessee or sub-lessee of specific immovable property situate in the taluk of Hosdrug or Kasaragod in the district of Cannanore who has contracted either expressly or impliedly to hold the same under a lease, whether for a specified period or not. *Mulgeni* means a tenancy in perpetuity at a fixed invariable rent created in favour of a person called *mulgenidar*. *Vaidageni* means a lease for a term of years. *Varom* means an agreement for the cultivation of *nilam* with paddy and sharing the produce made between the owner and the person who undertakes cultivation under such arrangement and includes the arrangements known as *pathivaram, pankuvaram* and *pankupattom;* and "*Varamdar*" means the person who undertakes cultivation under a *varam* agreement. *Vechupakuthy* means a transaction where under a landowner permits another person to be in joint possession with him of any land with the following stipulations:-

(i) *vechupakuthidar* shall improve the land within a specified period;

(ii) at the end of the period so specified

(a) the land shall be partitioned between the landowner and the *vechupakuthidar*;

(b) upon such partition all the rights of either party over the portion of the land set apart for the other shall stand transferred to and vest in the other; and

(iii) during the period between the date of the transaction aforesaid and the partition of the land the *vechupakuthidar* shall pay to the landowner such rent as may be specified. *Verumpattomdar* means a lessee or sub-lessee of immovable property, whether called *verumpattomdar* or *venpattomdar* who has expressly or impliedly contracted to hold the

same under a lease with or without security for rent and includes a *tharikuthukaran* in the Palghat district but does not include a *kanomdar*, a *kanom kuzhikanomdar* or *Kuzhikanomdar*. "Customary *Verumpattomdar*" means any *Verumpattomdar* of immovable property situate in any area to which the Malabar Tenancy Act, 1929, extended, who before the commencement of the Malabar Tenancy (Amendment) Act, 1951, was entitled by the customs of the locality in which the land was situated to possession of the said land for a definite period of years. and for whose continuance thereon, after the termination of that period, for a further period, a renewal fee had to be paid to the landlord as incident of the tenure.

Fixity of Tenure

81. The Act confers fixity of tenure on every tenant in respect of his holding except where the tenant holds under a landlord who is a member of the Armed Forces or is a Seaman if the tenancy was created by such landlord within a period of three months before he became a member of the Armed Forces or Seaman or where the tenant holds under the legal representative of the landlord.

Resumption is allowed in the following cases:-

(a) For the purpose of extending a place of public religious worship provided the Collector of the district Certifies that the same is so needed;

(b) For the *bona fide* purpose of constructing a building for the residence of a landlord (other than a *sthani* or the trustee or onwer of a place of public religious worship) or any member of his family;

(c) For the *bona fide* purpose of cultivation by the landlord (other than a *sthani* or the trustee or the owner of a place of public religious worship) or any member of his family;

(d) In respect of agricultural lands interspersed within the boundaries of the area cultivated with plantation crops, where such holding or part thereof is necessary for the purposes of plantation; and

(e) If the tenant of the agricultural lands mentioned under (d) above wilfully commits any act of material waste in the plantation.

In the case of (b) above resumption is allowed only up to 20 cents where resumption is sought on behalf of one person and up to 50 cents where it is sought on behalf of two or more persons. The total extent of land in the possession of the landlord shall not be raised above five standard acres and the total extent of land in the possession of the tenant shall not be reduced below 20 cents in the case of such resumptions. Any land held by a member of a Scheduled Caste or Scheduled Tribe as tenant is exempted from such resumption. In the case of resumption under (c) above the total extent of land in the possession of the landlord shall not be raised above the ceiling area and the total extent of land in the possession of the cultivating tenant shall not be reduced below the ceiling area by such resumption. The resumption is allowed only from a tenant who is in possession of land above the ceiling area. A small holder (other than a *sthani* or the trustee or owner of a place of public religious worship) is however, allowed to resume from his tenant a portion of the holding not exceeding one half provided that by such resumption the total extent of land in the possession of the small holder shall not be raised above four standard acres or four acres in extent whichever is greater and that except as provided in sub-sections 2 and 3 of Section 53 of the Act no land shall be resumed from a tenant who was entitled to fixity of tenure in respect of his holding immediately before 21st January 1961 under any law then in force. A "Small holder" means a landlord who does not have interest in land exceeding eight standard acres or 24 acres in extent, whichever is less, as owner, intermediary or cultivating tenant, or in two or more of the above capacities so however that the extent of non-resumable land in his possession as owner or as cultivating tenant, or partly as owner and partly as cultivating tenant does not exceed four standard acres or four acres in extent whichever is greater. A person who was in possession of, or had interest in land exceeding the limits mentioned above before 1st December 1957 but such extent of land was reduced to the said limits or below by partition or transfer effected after the above date shall not be deemed to be a small holder nor shall such partition or transfer entitle the allottee or transferee to exercise the rights of a small holder in respect of the land allotted or transferred to him. No resumption of a *kudiyiruppu* is allowed whether it is sought by small holder or not. Subject to certain exemptions a time limit of one year from the commencement of the Act has been fixed for preferring applications for resumption. The Act also contains provision for the grant of compensation for improvements and solatium to the tenant from whom any land is resumed.

82. An application for restoration by a cultivating tenant from whom land was resumed for construction of a residential building or for personal cultivation or on the ground of the land being necessary for purposes of plantation will lie if within 3 years of such resumption the person who resumed the land fails without reasonable excuse to use the land for the purpose for which it was resumed. The restoration is allowed only subject to certain limitations enjoined by the Act.

Fair Rent

83. The fair rent in respect of a holding is the rent payable by the cultivating tenant to his landlord and it shall be the rent calculated at the rates specified in Schedule III applicable to the class of lands comprised in the holding, or the contract rent whichever is less. When the fair rent in respect of a holding has been determined under any law in force immediately before 21st January 1961, the fair rent so determined shall be deemed to be the contract rent. Where a cultivating tenant or an intermediary is holding under a small holder, the fair rent shall, at the option of the small holder, be the rent calculated at the rates specified in Schedule III applicable to the class of lands comprised in the holding; or where the fair rent in respect of the holding has been determined under any law in force immediately before 21st January 1961 such fair rent, or, where the fair rent has not been so determined 75 per cent of the contract rent. The fair rent payable by a cultivating *kanomdar* or a cultivating customary *verumpattomdar* shall not exceed the *michavaram* payable by such *kanomdar* or the rent payable by such customary *verumpattomdar* as the case may be. Where any land included in a holding is set apart for communal purposes and is used for such purposes, the extent of the land so set apart shall not be taken into account in fixing the fair rent of such holding. The cultivating tenant or any landlord may apply in the prescribed form to the Land Tribunal for determining the fair rent in respect of a holding. Where in respect of a holding there is an intermediary at the commencement of this Act and as a result of the determination of the fair rent there has been a reduction or increase in the rent payable by the cultivating tenant, the rent payable by the intermediary to his landlord shall be reduced or increased in the same proportion as the rent to which he was entitled was reduced or increased. The landlord and the tenant are competent to agree as to what shall be the fair rent payable and where such an agreement is filed with the Land Tribunal, the latter shall pass orders determining such agreed rent as the fair rent. Where the rent payable has not been determined by the Land Tribunal the landlord shall be entitled to receive and the tenant shall be bound to pay the rent that was payable immediately before the commencement of this Act. In the case of a *varomdar* such rent shall mean the average of the share of the landlord in the produce for the three years immediately preceding such commencement, or, where the *varomdar* was not culivating the land continuously for the said period of three years, the share of the landlord for the year in which the *varomdar* cultivated the said land immediately before such commencement. Where there has been a damage to, or failure of crops, owing to causes beyond the control of the tenant in any holding, the tenant shall be entitled to a remission of the rent payble by him in proportion to the extent of such damage or failure. The remission is to be ordered by the District Collector or any other officer authorised by Government by notification in the Gazette.

Purchase of Landlord's rights by cultivating tenants

84. The Act enables the cultivating tenants entitled to fixity of tenure to purchase the landslord's rights in the holding. The provisions in this respect have, however, not yet been fully enforced. A summary of the salient provisions in this respect is given below. A cultivating tenant (including the tenant of a *kudiyirippu*) who is entitled to fixity of tenure under Section 13 is also entitled to purchase the right, title and interest of the landowner and the intermediaries, if any, in respect of the land comprised in the holding provided he or the family of which the cultivating tenant is a member does not own an extent of land not less than the ceiling area. Where he or the family of which he is a member owns land less than the ceiling area the right of purchase is allowed only to the extent of land as will together with the land already owned, make up the ceiling area. If the landlord is entitled to resume any portion of the holding and he applies for such resumption the right of purchase will extend only to the remaining area. Where the landowner or an intermediary is a small holder and the cultivating tenant was entitled to fixity of tenure immediately before 21st January 1961 under any law then in force the cultivating tenant shall not be entitled to purchase the right, title and interest of the landowner and the intermediaries unless the cultivating tenant agrees in writing that the small holder may exercise the

right of resumption in respect of the holding under Section 17. In the event of such agreement the small holder shall, notwithstanding anything contained in the second proviso to Section 17 and notwithstanding the expiry of the period fixed under clause (1) of Section 18 for making application for resumption, be entitled to exercise the right of resumption and the cultivating tenant shall be entitled to purchase the right, title and interest of the landowner and the intermediaries in respect of the remaining part of the holding left after resumption. An application for the purchase of landlord's right shall be made by the cultivating tenant to the Land Tribunal. The purchase price payable by the cultivating tenant shall be the aggregate of:-

(i) sixteen times the fair rent in respect of the holding or part thereof to which the purchase relates,

(ii) the value of structures, wells and embankments of a permanent nature belonging to the landowner or the intermediaries, if any, and

(iii) one half of the value of the timber trees belonging to the landowner or intermediaries, if any. The Act provides for the apportionment of such price between the landlord and intermediaries, if any. The Land Tribunal shall pass orders, where the purchase is to be allowed, allowing the application for purchase and specify details relating to the purchase price, the value of encumbrances etc., and the amount payable to the landowner and each of the intermediaries after deducting the value of the encumbrances or the claim for maintenance or alimony. The purchase price shall be payable in sixteen equal instalments. But where the purchase price is less than Rs. 160/- the number of instalments shall be so fixed by the Land Tribunal that the amount payable in each instalment shall not be less than Rs. 10/-. It shall be open to the cultivating tenant to pay the entire price in a lump in which case the amount payable shall be only 75 per cent of the purchase price. The purchase price payable will bear interest at 4½ per cent per annum from the date on which the right, title and interest from the landowner and intermediaries vested in the cultivating tenants. Where the purchase price is paid in instalments the second and subsequent instalments shall be deposited together with interest on the amount outstanding on the date of deposit. A cultivating tenant shall be liable to pay rent to his landlord until he makes the deposit.

85. Where in respect of a holding the landowner or the intermediary is a religious, charitable or educational institution of a public nature such institution is given the option to choose as to whether the right, title and interest of the institution in respect of the holding may be permitted to be purchased from the institution by the cultivating tenant on payment of the purchase price or such right, title and interest should be vested in the Government in consideration of the payment of an annuity in perpetuity by the Government. The annuity payable to the institution in the latter case shall be a sum equal to the annual rent which the institution was entitled to receive immediately before 21st January 1961 after deducting 2½ per cent thereof by way of collection charges. Where in respect of a holding held by a tenant referred to in Sections 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10 or 11 there was no stipulation for payment of any rent immediately before 21st January 1961 the annuity shall be an amount equal to 4½ per cent of 16 times the fair rent in respect of the holding. The Government shall pay the annuity payable to the institution every year in perpetuity. Where, however, the right, title and interest of the institution are subject to any encumbrance the value of the encumbrance shall be paid to the holder of the encumbrance and 5 per cent of the value of the encumbrance shall be reduced from the annuity and the balance, if any, alone shall be paid to the institution.

86. Where the value of the encumbrance is more than 20 times the annuity if there is only one encumbrance 20 times the annuity shall be paid to the holder of the encumbrance and if there are more than one encumbrance 20 times the value of encumbrances shall be paid to the holders thereof in their order of priority and no amount by way of annuity shall be payable to the institution. The filing of an application by a religious, charitable or educational institution of a public nature under sub-section (i) of Section 66 or the vesting of the right, title and interest of the institution in the Government under sub-section (5) of Section 66 of the Act, shall not affect the right of the cultivating tenant to purchase such right, title and interest in accordance with the provisions 53-64 of the Act already referred to. Where a cultivating tenant does not apply for a purchase of the right, title and interest vested in the Government under Section 66 the tenant holding directly under the religious, charitable or eudcational institution of a public nature shall continue as tenant under

the Government. The Act contains provisions for scaling down the arrears of rent in accordance with the schedule given under Section 73. After the commencement of this Act no tenancy shall be created in respect of any land. But where any landowner is a minor or a widow or an unmarried woman or a divorced woman or a person incapable of cultivating the land by reason of any physical or mental disability or a serving member of the Armed Forces or Seaman such person may create a tenancy, but the tenant shall not be entitled to a right of purchase. Any tenancy created in contravention of the above provision shall be invalid.

Rights and liabilities of Kudikidappukars

87. A *kudikidappukaran* means a person who has neither a homestead nor any land as owner or as tenant in possession, on which he could erect a homestead and—

(i) who has been permitted with or without an obligation to pay rent by a person in lawful possession of any land to have the use and occupation of a portion of such land for the purpose of erecting a homestead; or

(ii) who has been permitted by a person in lawful possession of any land to occupy, with or without the obligation to pay rent, a hut belonging to such person and situate in the said land but otherwise has no interest in the land; and

Kudikidappu means the land or the homestead or hut so permitted to be erected or occupied together with the easements attached thereto. A person shall not be deemed to be a *Kudikidappukaran* if the aforesaid permission was granted after the 11th of April 1957 by a mortgagee in possession or by a tenant from whom the land in which the *Kudikidappu* is situate is liable to be resumed. A person shall not also be deemed to be a *kudikidappukaran* if the permission was granted in respect of any hut not belonging to him and situate in a plantation or in any area of land which is appurtenant to a mill, factory or workshop and in connection with the employment of such person in the plantation, mill, factory or workshop unless he was, immediately before the commencement of the Act, entitled to the rights of a *kudikidappukaran* or the holder of a protected *ulkudi* or *kudikidappu* under any law then in force. A hut means any dwelling house which was constructed at a cost not exceeding Rs. 400 or could have at the time of construction yielded a monthly rent not exceeding Rs. 4. Any person who was in occupation of a *kudikidappu* on the 11th day of April 1957 and who continues to be in such occupation at the commencement of the Act, shall be deemed to be in occupation of such *kudikidappu* with permission as required above. Also, where any *kudikidappukaran* secures any mortgage with permission over the land in which the *kudikidappu* is situated his *kudikidappu* right shall revive on the redemption of the mortgage, provided that he has at the time of the redemption neither a homestead nor any land, either as owner or as tenant in possession, on which he could erect a homestead. No *kudikidappukaran* shall be evicted from his *kudikidappu* except on the ground that he has alienated his right of *kudikidappu* to another person or he has rented or leased out his *kudikidappu* to another person or he has ceased to reside in the *kudikidappu* continuously for a period of two years or he has another *kudikidappu* or has obtained ownership and possession of land for erecting a homestead. A *kudikidappukaran* shall not be deemed to have ceased to reside in a *kudikidappu* notwithstanding the fact that he was not actually residing therein if any of his near relatives viz., husband or wife, children, grand children, father, mother, brother or sister who was residing with him in the *kuaikidappu* for a continuous period of not less than one year continues to reside in the *kudikidappu*. A person in possession of the land on which there is a homestead or hut in the occupation of a *kudikidappukaran* may, if he *bona-fide* requires the land for building purpose for himself or any member of his family including major sons and daughters or for purposes in connection with a town planning scheme approved by the competent authority or for any industrial purpose require the *kudikidappukaran* to shift to a new site belonging to him subject to the following conditions:-

(i) the landowner shall pay to the *kudikidappukaran* the price of the homestead, if any, erected by the *kudikidappukaran;*

(ii) the new site shall be fit for erecting a homestead and shall be within a distance of one mile from the existing *kudikidappu;*

(iii) the extent of the new site shall be the extent of the *kudikidappu* subject to minimum of 3 cents and a maximum of 10 cents and

(iv) the land holder shall transfer ownership and possession of the new site to the *kudikidappukaran* and shall pay him the reasonable cost of shifting the *kudikidappu* to the new site.

Where the above conditions are complied with the *kudikidappukaran* shall be bound to shift to the new site.

88. Where a person does not hold more than 25 cents of land and there is a hut in the occupation of a *kudikidappukaran* on such land he may, if he requires the land occupied by such hut for constructing a building for his own residence apply to the Government for acquisition of land to which the *kudikidappu* may be shifted whereupon Government after collecting the cost of acquisition from the applicant may acquire the land and give possession of the land to the *kudikidappukaran* and require him to shift to the said land. The *kudikidappukaran* shall then be bound to shift to the new site. But he will be entitled to the expenses as determined by an officer authorised by Government to be reasonably required to shift to the new site. The site acquired for the purpose shall be subject to a minimum of 3 cents and a maximum of 10 cents. Again, where the owner of the land in which there is a *kudikidappu* considers that the *kudikidappu* is so located as to cause inconvenience to him he may require the *kudikidappukaran* to shift to another part of his land provided that the site to which the *kudikidappu* is required to be shifted is fit for the location of the *kudikidappu* and the owner of the land transfers to the *kudikidappukaran* ownership and possession of land equal to the extent of the existing *kudikidappu* subject to a minimum of 3 cents and a maximum of 10 cents and pay the price of the homestead, if any, erected by the *kudikidappukaran* and the cost of shifting the *kudikidappu*. The Act scales down the arrears of rent payable by a *kudikidappukaran* to one year's rent or the actual amount in arrears whichever is less and fixes the maximum of the future rent.

Restriction on ownership and possession of land in excess of ceiling area and of disposal of excess lands

89. The next salient provisions of the Act relate to the ceiling of ownership and possession of land and the disposal of excess lands. These provisions have not been enforced so far. Subject to the exemptions given under Section 81 of the Act the ceiling area of land has been fixed to be 12 standard acres in the case of an adult unmarried person or a family consisting of not more than 5 members; and 12 standard acres increased by one standard acre for each member in excess of 5, so, however that the total extent of ceiling area shall not exceed 20 standard acres in the case of a family consisting of more than 5 members. The ceiling area shall in no case be less than 15 acres or more than 36 acres in extent. All the lands owned or held individually by the members of a family or jointly by some or all of the members of such family shall be deemed to be owned or held by the family. In calculating the extent of land owned or held by a family or an adult unmarried person the shares of the members of the family or the adult numarried person, as the case may be, in the lands owned or held by a co-operative society or by an institution or by a joint family shall be taken into account. Where a person has two or more legally wedded wives living, the husband, one of the wives named by him for the purpose and their unmarried minor children shall be deemed to be one family; and the other wife or each of the other wives and their unmarried minor children shall be deemed to be a separate family. An adult unmarried person shall include a divorced husband or divorced wife who has not remarried, provided that if such divorced husband or divorced wife is the guardian of any unmarried minor child, he or she together with such unmarried minor child shall be deemed to be a family. It shall be lawful for any adult member in a family to own or hold land in excess of the ceiling area to the extent necessary to make up the ceiling area of his lineal descendents other than his minor unmarried children who are alive on the date notified under sub-section (i) of Section 83 and who would inherit his lands on his death provided that the aforesaid adult member shall take into account all acquisitions of lands or interests in land made by such lineal descendants or the members of their families for fixing the total extent that such adult member shall be entitled to own or hold from time to time and shall be bound to surrender the excess. In the case of lineal descendants who are members of other families the ceiling area shall be that applicable to their families. Where a family or an adult unmarried person owns or holds land in excess of the ceiling area on the notified date such excess land shall be surrendered by the person who is competent to do so within such time and to such authority as may be prescribed. Where, however, any person who *bona fide* believes that the ownership or possession of any land owned or held by him or by the members of his family is liable to be purchased by the cultivating tenant or to be resumed by the land-owner or the intermediary under provisions of this Act, the extent of the land so liable to be

purchased or to be resumed shall not be taken into account in calculating the extent of land to be surrendered. The Land Board is to finally determine the extent of land liable to be surrendered. Where ownership or possession or both of any land is surrendered by or assumed from a person or is vested in the Government under Section 86 or 87 such person shall be entitled to compensation. Where the rights of an intermediary are extinguished, such intermediary shall also be entitled to compensation. The compensation payable to an owner for the surrender or assumption of ownership and possession of land shall be 55 per cent of the market value of the land and improvements, if any, thereon. The compensation payable to the landowner, the intermediary or cultivating tenant for the surrender, assumption, vesting in the Government or extinguishment of their rights shall be the portion of 55 per cent of the market value of the land and improvements, if any, thereon that will fall to his share if such values are apportioned among the landowner, cultivating tenant and intermediary, if any, in respect of the land according to the following provisions—

(1) the portion of the compensation for any building or other improvements shall be set apart to the person to whom such building or other improvement belongs;

(2) ninety per cent of the portion of the compensation for the site of any homestead or hut in the occupation of a *Kudikidappuakran* shall be deducted from the total amount of compensation;

(3) the balance remaining after deducting the amounts referred to in clauses (1) and (2) shall be apportioned among the landowner, the intermediaries and the cultivating tenant in proportion to the profits derivable by them from the land immediately before the surrender, assumption or vesting in the Government, as the case may be. "Profits derivable from the land" shall be deemed to be equal to (i) in the case of a landowner, the rent which he was entitled to get from the tenant holding immediately under him; (ii) in the case of an intermediary, the difference between the rent which he was entitled to get from his tenant and the rent for which he was liable to his landlord; and (iii) in the case of a cultivating tenant, the difference between the net income and the rent payable by him. The rent payable by the cultivating tenant and the intermediary for this purpose shall be as calculated under the provisions of this Act.

(4) Where a mortgagee in possession surrenders possession of the land mortgaged to him;

(i) where the ownership of the land mortgaged has been surrendered by the owner of the land, the mortgagee shall be treated as a holder of an encumbrance in respect of the land, and the encumbrance shall be discharged as provided in Sections 91 and 92;

(ii) in other cases, the Government shall pay to the mortgagee the amount to which he would have been entitled under clause (i) if the ownership of the land mortgaged had been surrendered to the Government, and hold the land as mortgagee with possession with all the rights and liabilities of the mortgagee.

90. The compensation or the amount of encumbrance, as the case may be, shall be paid either in cash or negotiable bond redeemable in 16 years and carrying interest at the rate of 4½ per cent per annum with effect from the date on which the ownership or possession or both of the land has or have vested in the Government under Section 86 or Section 87 or partly in cash and partly in such bonds in such manner as may be prescribed. The Act also makes provision for payment of advance towards compensation. Where the land owner whose ownership of land is vested in the Government or the intermediary whose rights are extinguished under sub-section 4 of Section 86 was a small holder and the cultivating tenant of the holding was entitled to fixity of tenure immediately before 21st January 1961 under any law then in force the ownership or possession or both of such land vested in the Government shall be assigned to such small holder. Where there are more than one such small holder in respect of such land the small holder nearest to the cultivating tenant shall have priority for such assignment. The purchase price payable by the small holder for assignment of the ownership or possession or both of the land shall be 55 per cent of the market value of such rights. The purchase price shall be payable either in a lump or 16 equal annual instalments. Any person who does not possess any land or possesses only less than 5 acres of land in extent may apply to the Land Board for assignment on registry of lands to him. The Land Board shall, after reserving in each village the lands necessary for public purposes, assign on registry the remaining lands vested in the Government as specified below:-

(1) The holdings in which there are *kudikidappukars* shall, as far as possible, be assigned to such *kudikidappukars;*

(2) Out of the remaining area available for assignment

(a) fifty per cent shall be assigned to the landless agricultural labourers of which one-half shall be assigned to the landless agricultural labourers belonging to Scheduled Castes or Scheduled Tribes residing in the same village or adjacent villages;

(b) twenty-five per cent shall be assigned to small holders and other landlords who are not entitled to resume any land;

(c) the remaining twenty-five per cent shall be assigned to the cultivators who do not possess more than 5 acres of land in extent. In assigning lands under this sub-section to the persons specified in sub-clauses (a), (b), and (c) above, first preference shall be given to ex-servicemen belonging to the respective classes, and, subject as above, preference shall be given to co-operative societies formed by persons specified in the respective sub-clauses. Where the excess land that is available for assignment is either *kayal* or *kole nilam*, such land shall be assigned only to co-operative societies formed by landless agricultural labourers. For the above purpose a *kudikidappukaran* or a tenant of a *kudiyiruppu* shall be deemed to be a landless agricultural labourer if he does not possess any other land.

(3) The Land Board shall not assign to any person more than 5 acres in extent of land. Where a person possesses any land, only so much land as will make the extent of land in his possession five acres shall be assigned to him.

91. The purchase price of land assigned on registry shall be an amount equal to 55 per cent of the market value of the land and improvements, if any, thereof and shall be payable either in lump or in 16 equal annual instalments. The assignment shall be made on payment of the purchase price either in lump or the first instalment thereof. Where the purchase price is payable in instalments the amount outstanding after payment of each instalment shall bear interest at the rate of 4½ per cent per annum. The Land Board shall, subject to such rules as may be made by Government in this behalf manage the lands vested in them until they are assigned under Sections 94 and 96 by making arrangement for their cultivation and protection. The Act has invalidated certain voluntary transfers effected after the date of publication of the Kerala Land Reforms Bill, 1963, in the Gazette.

92. From the nature of the provisions of the Kerala Land Reforms Act, 1963, it would be seen that this statute does not affect land tenures not specifically mentioned in it. Such tenures are not, therefore, affected by the Kerala Land Reforms Act, 1963.

Agriculture

93. The cultivation of soil forms the occupation of an immense majority of the people of the district as, indeed, in other parts of the district. This district has 9.46 per cent of the cropped area of Kerala State in 1960-61. The following statement gives the classification of land in the district for the period 1955–56 to 1960–61.

Statement 6

LAND UTILISATION *

Area in acres

Classification of land	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61
Total area according to village papers	**761,663**	**761,663**	**784,381**	**784,381**	**784,381**	**784,381**
Forest	123,343	123,343	136,556	136,551	136,551	136,551
Barren and unculturable land	49,390	49,390	49,390	49,390	28,519	27,740
Land put to non-agricultural uses	44,885	39,567	36,198	37,537	40,744	41,779
Culturable waste	28,633	27,690	30,972	24,012	24,012	22,012
Permanent pastures and other grazing lands	11,082	11,082	11,082	11,082	11,082	10,082
Land under miscellaneous tree crops	36,795	26,459	26,459	28,908	24,188	23,966
Current fallows	20,455	21,755	21,765	21,765	21,765	17,075
Other fallows	7,153	6,758	8,130	10,406	5,825	4,609
Net area sown	439,927	455,619	463,829	464,730	491,695	500,567
Area sown more than once	53,798	30,885	64,079	57,322	43,893	48,461
Total cropped area	493,725	486,504	527,908	522,052	535,588	549,028

* Source:— Department of Statistics, Kerala

The above statement reduced to percentages gives the following results:—

Statement 7

LAND UTILISATION BY PERCENTAGES TO THE TOTAL

Classification of land	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61
Total area according to village papers	**100.00**	**100.00**	**100.00**	**100.00**	**100.00**	**100.00**
Forest	16.19	16.19	17.41	17.41	17.41	17.41
Barren and unculturable land	6.48	6 48	6 30	6.30	3.64	3.54
Land put to non-agricultural uses	5.89	5.19	4.62	4.79	5.19	5.33
Culturable waste	3.76	3.64	3.95	3.06	3.06	2.80
Permanent pastures and other grazing lands	1.46	1.46	1.41	1.41	1.41	1.28
Land under miscellaneous tree crops	4.83	3.47	3.37	3 68	3.08	3.05
Current fallows	2.69	2.86	2.77	2.77	2.78	2.18
Other fallows	0.94	0.89	1 04	1.33	0.74	0.59
Net area sown	57.76	59.82	59.13	59.25	62 69	63.82
Area sown more than once	7 06	4 05	8 17	7 31	5.60	6.18
Total cropped area	64 82	63.87	67.30	66.56	68 29	70 00

94. The cropped area for the period 1955-56 to 1960-61 showed an increase except in regard to 1956-57 and 1958-59. The cropped area for the last six years may be classified in the following major groups.

Statement 8

DISTRIBUTION OF CROPPED AREA BY MAJOR GROUPS *

Major Group	Area in acres						
	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61 Actual	1960-61 Percentage
Total cropped area	**493,725**	**486,504**	**527,908**	**522,052**	**535,588**	**549,028**	**100.00**
1 FOOD CROPS	320,263	301,515	339,649	338,371	340,901	345,478	62.93
i Food grains	176,386	164,227	190,294	192,329	195,247	199,398	36.32
ii Sugar crops	1,941	1,467	1,485	1,439	1,521	1,477	0.27
iii Condiments and spices	38,668	39,161	39,970	38,879	37,592	37,732	6.87
iv Fruits and vegetables	103,268	96,660	107,900	105,724	106,541	106,871	19.47
2 NON-FOOD CROPS	173,462	184,989	188,259	183,681	194,687	203,550	37.07
i Oil seeds	106,373	112,662	109,884	107,285	113,205	116,965	21.30
ii Fibres	..	..	..	..	..	700	0.13
iii Narcotics and plantation crops	21,371	27,176	32,542	34,870	34,870	39,765	7.24
iv Other non-food crops	45,718	45,151	45,833	41,526	46,612	46,120	8.40

* Source:— Department of Statistics, Kerala

95. The area cultivated in this district under different crops for the period 1955-56 to 1960-61 is furnished below.

Statement 9

AREA UNDER CROPS FOR THE PERIOD 1955-56 TO 1960-61

Crop	Area in acres					
	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61
Paddy Total	169,800	157,100	183,860	185,282	188,216	192,476
Autumn	78,300	75,900	90,440	92,180	91,042	92,918
Winter	82,700	73,400	84,996	84,707	83,845	86,209
Summer	8,800	7,800	8,424	8,395	13,329	13,349
Ragi	184	219	224	960	957	997
Other cereals and millets	1,069	1,112	969	976	976	895
Pulses	5,333	5,796	5,241	5,111	5,098	5,030
Sugarcane	1,330	1,121	1,152	1,175	1,130	1,110
Other sugar crops	611	346	333	264	391	367
Pepper	15,475	15,608	16,329	16,411	16,390	16,875
Ginger	4,221	4,193	3,980	3,158	2,905	2,883
Turmeric	1,261	1,796	1,733	1,483	916	595
Cardamom	2,303	2,259	2,922	2,259	2,574	2,574
Betelnuts	10,501	10,398	9,586	10,048	10,461	10,064
Other condiments and spices	4,907	4,907	5,420	5,520	4,346	4,741
Mangoes	17,052	17,386	18,860	16,591	17,493	16,628
Bananas including plantains	10,442	4,875	5,168	5,677	5,580	5,580
Other fresh fruits	19,880	19,880	20,233	19,666	18,653	17,129
Cashewnut	16,265	16,265	17,749	17,144	16,885	16,081
Tapioca	35,700	34,530	40,814	38,481	41,600	43,816
Sweet potatoes	546	341	685	3,619	1,819	1,819
Other vegetables	3,383	3,383	4,391	4,546	4,511	5,818
Sesamum	3,093	2,927	2,866	2,186	2,134	2,448
Cocoanuts	94,176	100,144	100,730	100,393	106,289	109,150
Other oil seeds	9,104	9,591	6,288	4,706	4,782	5,367
Fibres	..	..	..	..	..	700
Tea	310	375	350	333	333	333
Coffee	196	125	160	170	170	170
Rubber	20,865	26,676	32,032	34,367	34,367	39,262
Other non-food crops	45,718	45,151	45,833	41,526	46,612	46,120

* Source:— Department of Statistics, Kerala

96. The percentage of area under food crops and non-food crops for the same periods is furnished below:—

Statement 10

PERCENTAGE OF AREA UNDER FOOD CROPS AND NON-FOOD CROPS FOR THE PERIOD 1955-56 TO 1960-61

Classification	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61
Total cropped area	**100.00**	**100.00**	**100.00**	**100.00**	**100.00**	**100.00**
i Food crops	64 87	61.98	64.34	64 82	63 65	62.93
ii Non-food crops	35.13	38 02	35 66	35.18	36.35	37.07
Percentage of cropped area of the district to the total cropped area of the State	9.17	9 04	9 66	9 43	9.40	9.46

Paddy, cocoanut, tapioca, rubber, pepper, cashewnut and areaca-nut are the important crops of this district.

(a) Paddy

97. Paddy is the most important crop in the district. This staple crop accounts for 10 per cent of the total area under paddy in the State and 35 per cent of the total cropped area of the district. Paddy is cultivated in three seasons in an year viz., Autumn (*Kanni* or *Virippu*), Winter (*Kumbhom* or *Mundakan*) and Summer (*Punja*). The first crop is purely a rainfed crop. The seeds are sown in May and harvested during the months of August, September or October largely depending upon the variety of seeds sown. In the low lying paddy fields transplantation takes place in

June-July. Crops sometimes suffer very much due to heavy rain and the resultant high flood and sometimes due to insufficient and irregular rains. Sowing of seeds of Mundakan crop starts in the month of August while its harvesting period begins in the month of December. Generally the crop fails in the event of failure of north-east or retreating monsoon. The period of the Punja or the third crop is between January and April the driest period of the year. During this season germinated seeds are directly sown in the paddy fields already ploughed and puddled.

98. The crop-cutting surveys conducted by the State Statistics Department gives the following results in respect of area and yield per acre of paddy and production of rice in tons for the agricultural year ending with June 1961:-

Statement 11

AREA UNDER PADDY CULTIVATION, YIELD PER ACRE AND PRODUCTION FOR 1960-61 *

District/Taluk	Area in acres			Mean yield of dry paddy in lb. per acre			Production of rice in tons		
	Autumn	Winter	Summer	Autumn	Winter	Summer	Autumn	Winter	Summer
Ernakulam District	**92,918**	**86,209**	**13,349**	**1,674**	**2,102**	**1,629**	**45,610**	**53,158**	**6,378**
Alwaye taluk	16,927	18,879	1,554	1,509	1,924	1,739	7,492	10,654	793
Cochin ,,	8,335	..	..	1,203	..	..	2,941	..	..
Kanayannur ,,	20,480	8,989	..	1,879	1,805	..	11,287	4,759	..
Kunnathunad ,,	17,294	25,877	2,020	1,560	1,842	1,805	7,913	13,980	1,069
Muvattupuzha ,,	12,741	18,350	575	1,936	2,739	1,916	7,235	14,742	323
Parur ,,	7,777	5,064	9,200	1,818	1,471	1,554	4,147	2,185	4,193
Thodupuzha ,,	9,364	9,050	..	1,673	2,576	..	4,595	6,838	..

* Source:- Department of statistics, Kerala

The percentage distribution of area and production of paddy is furnished below:—

Statement 12

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF AREA AND PRODUCTION OF PADDY BY TALUKS FOR 1960-61

District/Taluk	Percentage of area				Percentage of production			
	Total	Autumn	Winter	Summer	Total	Autumn	Winter	Summer
Ernakulam District	**100.00**	**100.00**	**100.00**	**100.00**	**100.00**	**100.00**	**100.00**	**100.00**
Alwaye taluk	19.41	18.22	21.90	11.64	18 01	16.43	20.04	12.43
Cochin ,,	4.33	8.97	..	..	2 80	6.45	..	..
Kanayannur ,,	15.31	22.04	10.43	..	15.26	24.75	8.95	..
Kunnathunad ,,	23.48	18.61	30.02	15.13	21.84	17.35	26.30	16.76
Muvattupuzha ,,	16.45	13.71	21 28	4.31	21.21	15.86	27.73	5.07
Parur ,,	11.45	8.37	5.87	68 92	10 01	9.09	4.11	65.74
Thodupuzha ,,	9.57	10.08	10.50	..	10.87	10.07	12.87	..

99. The Rice Research station at Vyttila started functioning from 1958-59 and research work on paddy commenced in 1959-60. Evolving improved varieties of paddy to suit the saline coastal areas of the State is the main item of research conducted here.

(b) Cocoanut

100. Economically the most important crop, the cocoanut palm thrives in all areas of the district. Cocoanut palm otherwise known as '*Devavriksham*' or '*kalpa vriksham*' grows best on the alluvial deposits of silt and sand found on the coast in the vicinity of estuaries and backwaters but it also flourishes with careful cultivation on the lower slopes of laterite hills of the interior which dominate the paddy fields. This district has a total area of 109,150 acres under cocoanut cultivation which is 8.8 per cent of the State area under cocoanut in 1960-61. In the same year the district has produced 284 million nuts.

Research on cocoanut cultivation is done at Vyttila. This includes schemes for regular demonstration for improved methods of cultivation, manuring-cum-spraying for the control of leaf and root disease of cocoanuts.

(c) Tapioca

101. Considering the area under cultivation tapioca comes next in importance. This district has an area of 43,816 acres under tapioca. During 1960-61 the district has produced 121,274 tons of tapioca.

(d) Rubber

102. Rubber, an important cash crop, flourishes in places with good soil and ground which is neither too steep nor too swampy. Rubber is cultivated mainly in Kunnathunad, Muvattupuzha and Thodupuzha taluks. It is cultivated in 39,262 acres of this district in 1960-61 against the State area of 303,605 acres.

(e) Pepper

103. For centuries pepper is an important commodity of export to foreign countries. 'Even in the days of Roman Empire, pepper which become a luxury among the Romans largely contributed to the constant anxiety in Rome against the drainage of money into Eastern markets. The high price consequent on the growing demand for pepper continued in Europe till the whole continent was revolutionised by the discovery of a sea-route to India by Vasco da Gama who was stirred up by greed to get pepper cheap from Malabar, which is evident from the fact that his first cargo when returning to his native country was pepper. The Portuguese, the Dutch and lastly the English all sought the Malabar Coast with a view to have the sole monopoly of the pepper trade. The earliest relation between the English and the Travancore State was established by means of a pepper contract'. The important pepper growing districts are Cannanore, Kottayam, Trivandrum, Kozhikode, Ernakulam and Quilon in the order of production. During 1960-61 Ernakulam district produced 2,760 tons against the State production of 26,600 tons. Pepper is extensively grown in Kunnathunad, Muvattupuzha and Thodupuzha taluks. The Pepper Research Station was started in January 1957 at Ancheri in Thodupuzha taluk. According to the technical programmes the following experiments are being conducted here.

1 Manurial experiment
2 Cultural experiment
3 Varietal trial
4 Trial of planting materials
5 Trial of standards
6 Pruning and training trial
7 Trial to determine the optimum number of vines to be planted in each standard.

(f) Cashewnut

104. More than 16,000 acres of the total cropped area are confined to the cultivation of cashewnuts. Cashew tree which thrives on any soil was introduced by the Portuguese during the latter half of the 16th century. In this district it flourishes well in Kunnathunad taluk and some parts of Muvattupuzha taluk. During 1960-61 this district has produced 9,980 tons of cashewnut. The production of cashewnut is seasonal being confined to four months of the year, viz., February, March, April and May. During the remaining months there is no crop whatever. A detailed account of this crop is furnished in Quilon District Census Handbook.

(g) Areca-nut

105. The areca-palm grows luxuriently on the banks of rivers, canals, backwaters and in low valleys. The soil best suited for its cultivation is alluvial. About eighty areca palms can be planted in an acre. The best harvesting period of this crop is September, October and November. At present (1960-61) this district has 10,064 acres under betelnuts with a total production of 581 million nuts.

106. A table showing the production of important crops is given in appendix 5. The Consumer Price Index Numbers are furnished in appendix 6 and the prices of important commodities are given in appendix 7.

Irrigation

107. The Chalakudi Irrigation Scheme, the construction of which was started in 1949, is intended to benefit both Mukundapuram and Alwaye taluks. Detailed description of this scheme is furnished in the Trichur District Census Handbook. The Periyar Valley Irrigation Project consisting of the construction of a barrage across the Periyar river at a place called Bhoothathankettu to divert the water into the left bank main canal extending up to the tail end of the river with a net work of distributaries for irrigating paddy fields in the Periyar and Muvattupuzha valleys is expected to serve an ayacut of 63,300 acres. The barrage will be 657 feet in length. The main canal will be 17.4 miles long and is designed for 715 acres at head. The project which was started in the Second Five-Year Plan is expected to be completed during the Third Five-Year Plan. Its cost is estimated at Rs. 640 lakhs.

Live-stock

108. The following statement gives the number of live-stock and poultry according to the 1961 Live-stock Census for the district.

Statement 13

LIVE-STOCK AND POULTRY, 1961

Category		1961 Live-stock Census	Percentage
A Total Live-stock		**515,750**	**100.00**
I CATTLE	TOTAL	303,236	58.80
(a) MALES OVER 3 YEARS	TOTAL	91,037	17.65
(i) Breeding		900	0.17
(ii) Breeding and working and working only		88,099	17.08
(iii) Others		2,038	0.40
(b) FEMALES OVER 3 YEARS	TOTAL	107,102	20.77
(i) Breeding		104,571	20.28
(a) In milk		41,216	7.99
(b) Dry and not calved		63,355	12.29
(ii) Working		1,373	0.27
(iii) Others		1,158	0 22
(c) YOUNG-STOCK		105,097	20.38
II BUFFALOES	TOTAL	21,032	4.08
(a) MALES OVER 3 YEARS	TOTAL	12,031	2 33
(i) Breeding		134	0.03
(ii) Breeding and working and working only		11,574	2 24
(iii) Others		323	0.06
(b) FEMALES OVER 3 YEARS	TOTAL	6,785	1.32
(i) Breeding		6,209	1.21
(a) In milk		3,598	0 70
(b) Dry and not calved		2,611	0 51
(ii) Working		372	0.07
(iii) Others		204	0 04
(c) YOUNG-STOCK		2,216	0.43
III SHEEP		315	0.06
IV GOATS		145,223	28.16
V HORSES AND PONIES		11	N
VI OTHER LIVE-STOCK		45,933	8.90
B Total poultry		**1,250,097**	..

'N'—Negligible

* Source:- Department of Animal Husbandry, Kerala

A detailed taluk-wise classification of the live-stock and poultry as per the 1961 Live-stock Census is given in appendix 8. Another table giving the taluk-wise figures of agricultural implements is furnished in appendix 9.

Educational Institutions

(a) General Education

109. The present Ernakulam district forms part of the erstwhile princely states of Travancore and Cochin and the Malabar district of Madras Presidency. The system of state education on modern lines was started in the erstwhile Cochin State during the time of Col. Munro. At his instance a proclamation was issued in 1818 establishing 33 Malayalam schools one in each village with the avowed object of training up young men for State service as writers and accountants. In 1832 Sirkar vernacular schools abolished because they were not an improvement on the old village schools. In 1835 Dewan Venkitasubbaya established six Malayalam schools, one in each taluk. Though they were soon eclipsed by English schools they lingered on till 1890. The first English school in the district was established by Rev. J. Dawson at Mattancherri but it was compelled to close within three years of its introduction because of lack of pupils. Another school was opened in its place in 1835 at the instance of Resident Mr. Casamjor. In 1837 an English school was opened at Thrippunithura for the education of the princes and others. Seven years later another English school was opened at Ernakulam. 'These were purely elementary schools and continued as such till 1875, when the school at Ernakulam was placed under the charge of an European headmaster Mr. A. F. Sealy, with whose name is associated the progress of English education in Cochin State in its earlier stages. Since this appointment, the number attending the school increased rapidly, and its standard was gradually raised. In 1868 pupils were for the first time presented for the Matriculation Examination, and in 1875 the institution was raised to the status of a second grade college affiliated to the Madras University [1]. In 1910 there were five high schools in the Cochin region of the present Ernakulam district viz., Thrippunithura High School, Ernakulum Girls' High School, Ernakulam St. Albert's High School, Ernakulam St. Teresa's Convent High School and Mattancherry Tirumala Devaswom High School. Besides the above institutions there were a number of primary and lower secondary schools. The Cochin Education code was revised in 1921 and it was a land mark in the progress of educational reforms in the Cochin State. Private agencies were encouraged to open and maintain schools. The Sanskrit Patasala at Thrippunithura is the oldest institution of its kind in the district. The oldest school. viz., Santa Cruz High School, in the erstwhile Cochin taluk of Malabar district was started by the Roman Catholic Mission. Major portion of the present Ernakulam district was part of the Travancore State. As in other parts of the State *Asan* or village school master was treated with great reverence and the people considered his teaching the best they could secure for their children. Every village had such a pial school. The system of education was entirely different in those days when compared to the present one. 'When the

[1] Cochin State Manual, by C. Achyuta Menon, Pages 291-292

boy's education commences, the village school master is brought to the boy's house and is given a *fanam* (equivalent 14 paise), betel and nut, some paddy, cocoanut and plantains. This is the first remuneration for the *Vidyaarmbhom* or the boy's initiation of letters. The *Asan* then takes the boy to his school with music and beat of drum. A new manuscript-book made of palmyra leaves written with an iron style either by the master himself or his assistant, the first boy in his school, and daubed over with saffron is given to the pupil. This is the primer or the first work with which he begins his school life. The book begins with an invocation to God Ganesa, which almost every boy in the Kingdom knows, having first learnt it in the pial school. The pupil carries this book in his wooden satchel which his parents supply him with. When he has attended school for some months, the satchel becomes more and more weighted, as it now contains the second and third books, some lessons in Arithmetic, Astronomy, some of the chief precepts for daily conduct, known as *'Neethi sastrom'*, the thousand names of Vishnu, a portion of the Sanskrit Dictionary, easy lessons in casting horoscopes and the calendar, a few verses on medicine and general poetry all written as before on the palmyra leaf. These form the curriculam of school studies .....The boy's education begins at 5, and is said to be finished by 10. The subjects comprised by the 5 years course are easily learnt and easily remembered through life [1]'. The first step taken by the State in the field of education was in 992 M.E. (1817 A.D.) when Her Highness Rani Gouri Parvathi Bai issued a rescript directing "that the State should defray the entire cost of the education of its people in order that there might be no backwardness in the spread of enlightenment among them, that by diffusion of education they might become better subjects and public servants, and the reputation of the State might be advanced thereby". Vernacular schools were established in several places. The Government of Travancore took some effective measures for improving this type of indigenous shools in the year 1041 M.E. (1865-66). In 1869 the Government decided to give grants-in-aid to private vernacular schools on the following conditions:—

1 that the course of instruction pursued was the same as that obtaining in the schools of the Government
2 that the books used in the Government schools were also taught in the private schools and
3 that only properly qualified teachers were employed.

These measures considerably raised the standard of private vernacular schools more or less on a par with the Government school. Another important step was taken in 1871. At the instance of Shri Shungrasooba Iyer, Director of Vernacular Education, Proverthy schools were established. By this reform each Proverthy in Travancore had at least one school. Protestant Missionaries were the first to introduce English education in the State. The first English School in Travancore was started by Rev. William Tobias Ringeltaube, a native of Prussia. From 1806 he devoted his whole energy to evangelical work carrying with him the mission of English education wherever he went. In 1009 M.E.(1834 A.D.) an English School was opened at Trivandrum. In 1011 M.E. (1836 A.D.) a few District Schools were established and this action laid the foundation of English Education in Travancore. In 1866 central and taluk schools were opened. The education of these schools was modelled on the system of English Schools. Several important educational reforms were introduced in 1069 M.E. (1893-94) in the Education Department. A new code of rules known as the "Travancore Educational Rules" was drawn up and issued in December 1894. These rules also prescribed the conditions for the grant-in-aid schools. Another important step was the starting of a Government School of the Primary grade in each proverthy. Seven years later, in 1902, a revised curriculam of studies was introduced and the schools were classified as High, Middle, Upper Primary and Lower Primary. Vernacular was introduced in the last two categories as the chief medium of instruction while English was taught as second language from Class III onwards. High schools and Middle schools were further divided into English and Vernacular schools. A new Education code was introduced in 1085 M.E. It was a 'comprehensive measure dealing with the classification, management, accommodation and equipment of schools. It prescribed the qualification of teachers and the conditions which they should observe in the practice of their profession, regulated school term fees, text books, school records and returns; and dealt with the recognition of schools and the rules for grants-in-aid. The object of the code was also to define the position which each school occupied in the system of Public Instruction, to improve the efficiency of the management by regulating the powers of the manager, to bring their teachers under their control by licensing them and to prevent the unnecessary migration of pupils from

[1] Report on the Census of Travancore, 1891

school to school by generally insisting on effective discipline". An Educational Reforms Committee was constituted towards the close of 1932 'to enquire into the present educational system in the State and advise Government as to the reform to be effected in it'. Introduction of co-education, free primary education including and up to the fifth class, the encouragement of technical education and the education of backward communities were the important reforms recommended by this committee. The educational system has undergone remarkable changes during the last decade especially after the fromation of Kerala State. The duration of school course was raised from 11 to 12 years in 1956–57. Thus the primary grade covered the first eight standards, the initial five being lower primary, while the rest upper primary. Standards IX to XII constituted the secondary grade. The admission to schools was restricted to pupils who attained the age of 5½ or over in 1958–59. During this year the number of years of primary education was once again reduced from 8 to 7 thus re-introducing the 11 year duration of course again. In 1959-60 ten year course of study was introduced by admitting pupils who had passed the new IV and V standards of primary schools to the VI standard. The upper primary sections of high schools were permitted to conduct standard V even though standard V was allowed to continue in certain primary schools. At present standards I to IV constitute the lower primary section and standard V to VII the upper primary section. The secondary school has standards VIII to X.

110. Out of 18.6 lakhs persons in the district 9.4 lakhs are literate and educated persons. Of these 538,015 are males and 402,151 are females. This gives a literacy percentage of 50.6 for total, 57.8 for males and 43.3 for females.

111. The following statement gives the number of school-going children by age-groups for this district during the academic years 1950–51, 1955–56 and 1960–61.

Statement 14

SCHOOLGOING-CHILDREN *

Age-group	1950-51	1955-56	1960-61
Less than 5 years	..	..	146
5-9 years	148,990	168,364	193,062
10-14 „	134,421	149,574	206,613
15-19 „	40,267	59,317	94,004
20 years and above	1,314	2,176	2,506

* Source.— Department of Education, Kerala

112. A classified statement showing the number of Government and Private schools is given below.

Statement 15

NUMBER OF SCHOOLS, 1950-51 TO 1960-61

Year	Nursery Schools		Lower Primary Schools		Upper Primary Schools		High Schools		Others		Total	
	Government	Private	Government	Private	Government	Private	Government	Private	Government	Private	Government	Private
1950-51	..	..	240	286	35	77	17	93	1	7	293	463
1951-52	..	..	234	280	38	79	17	94	1	7	290	460
1952-53	..	..	237	286	39	80	17	100	1	7	294	473
1953-54	..	..	241	289	37	88	18	103	1	7	297	487
1954-55	..	..	245	296	37	92	18	104	1	8	301	500
1955-56	..	..	246	309	37	97	18	104	3	8	304	518
1956-57	..	1	246	336	34	100	19	104	15	8	314	549
1957-58	..	4	277	351	39	107	20	105	8	8	344	575
1958-59	..	5	277	290	40	104	21	105	7	6	345	510
1959-60	..	7	276	284	42	113	21	103	9	9	348	516
1960-61	..	7	269	291	41	110	21	105	9	7	340	520

* Source:— Department of Education, Kerala

113. Another statement showing the number of pupils, number of teachers etc., is furnished below.

Statement 16

NUMBER OF SCHOOLS, PUPILS AND TEACHERS *

Institutions		1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61
DISTRICT TOTAL												
Number of schools		**756**	**750**	**767**	**784**	**801**	**822**	**863**	**919**	**855**	**864**	**860**
Strength	**Boys**	**176,888**	**176,723**	**180,869**	**189,281**	**197,072**	**218,020**	**218,648**	**226,601**	**227,005**	**246,408**	**248,530**
	Girls	**148,104**	**145,462**	**151,071**	**150,609**	**153,604**	**161,411**	**175,931**	**194,574**	**204,833**	**235,897**	**247,801**
Teachers	**Men**	**4,671**	**4,969**	**5,066**	**5,425**	**5,366**	**5,431**	**5,680**	**5,838**	**6,216**	**6,668**	**6,935**
	Women	**3,186**	**3,496**	**3,743**	**4,151**	**4,302**	**4,572**	**4,477**	**5,004**	**5,188**	**6,418**	**6,779**
NURSERY/PRE-PRIMARY/ PRE-BASIC SCHOOLS												
Number of schools		..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	5	7	7
Strength	Boys	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	69	69	70	68
	Girls	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	86	80	75	78
Teachers	Men	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Women	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	5	5	5	7
PRIMARY/JUNIOR BASIC SCHOOLS												
Number of schools		526	514	523	530	541	555	582	628	567	560	560
Strength	Boys	98,154	97,545	98,956	102,240	105,303	108,603	118,634	113,618	118,969	104,563	104,524
	Girls	76,062	78,144	78,828	70,203	69,198	84,942	99,215	91,714	100,423	94,147	104,789
Teachers	Men	1,858	1,718	1,774	1,850	1,819	1,513	1,811	1,633	1,604	1,714	2,036
	Women	968	1,058	1,120	1,171	1,222	1,560	1,648	1,716	1,642	1,828	1,745
UPPER PRIMARY/SENIOR BASIC SCHOOLS												
Number of schools		112	117	119	125	129	134	134	146	144	155	151
Strength	Boys	47,141	48,573	49,913	52,484	55,187	68,731	65,119	68,667	60,106	83,743	80,979
	Girls	48,264	44,337	48,150	53,755	55,799	42,151	52,050	67,328	64,081	95,199	86,653
Teachers	Men	1,676	2,026	2,012	2,197	2,141	2,427	2,453	2,487	2,642	3,119	2,989
	Women	1,431	1,580	1,760	2,021	1,965	1,890	1,748	1,986	2,325	2,929	3,181
HIGH SCHOOLS/POST-BASIC SCHOOLS												
Number of schools		110	111	117	121	122	122	123	125	126	124	126
Strength	Boys	31,523	30,525	31,921	34,478	36,507	40,411	34,058	43,679	47,401	57,709	62,566
	Girls	23,735	22,948	24,009	26,567	28,519	34,173	24,322	35,029	39,924	46,089	55,898
Teachers	Men	1,134	1,218	1,272	1,370	1,399	1,478	1,379	1,683	1,945	1,811	1,890
	Women	787	857	859	955	1,110	1,114	1,067	1,282	1,200	1,649	1,838
OTHER SCHOOLS												
Number of schools		8	8	8	8	9	11	23	16	13	18	16
Strength	Boys	70	80	79	79	75	275	806	568	460	323	393
	Girls	43	33	84	84	88	145	307	417	325	387	383
Teachers	Men	3	7	8	8	7	13	37	35	25	24	20
	Women	..	1	4	4	5	8	9	15	16	7	8

* Source:— Department of Education, Kerala

Higher Education

114. This district has eight Arts and Science Colleges and three Professional Colleges during the academic year 1960–61. Maharaja's College, Ernakulam, the only Government Arts and Science College, was started in 1845 as an Elementary English School. In 1875, during Dewan Sankunni Menon's time, this school was raised to the status of a Second Grade College. Under the fostering care of its successive principals Messrs. A. F. Sealy, D. M. Cruickshank and F. S. Davis it became one of the most successful second grade colleges in South India. In 1908, when the F. A. classes were replaced by the Intermediate course the college was expanded with addition to the teaching staff, accommodation and equipment. The name of Ernakulam College was changed into the Maharaja's College in 1925 when it celebrated its Golden Jubilee. In the same year it was upgraded into a First Grade College and affiliated to the Madras University. Following the integration of Cochin and Travancore States the College became affiliated to the Travancore University. With the passing of the Kerala University Act in 1957 the University of Travancore became the University of Kerala. The next oldest college in the district is Union Christian College, Alwaye. It was started in June 1921 by a group of old students of the Madras Christian College and affiliated to the University of Madras. The general management of the institution is vested in the College council consisting of representatives of the Malankara Syrian Church, the Mar Thoma Syrian Church and the Church of India and a few representatives of the College Fellowship and a few co-opted members. The college was affiliated to the University of Travancore in 1938-39. The St. Teresa's College, Ernakulam, the first and only College for women was founded in 1925 and it was affiliated to the University of Madras. Two years later it was upgraded as a first grade college. During the period of Second World War the college buildings were handed over to the military authorities and the college was shifted to Trichur but after the war in 1946, classes were again held at Ernakulam. In 1957 the college was affiliated to the University of Travancore and under section 23(2) of the Kerala University Act it came under the administrative control of the University of Kerala. The Sacred Heart College, Thevara was founded by the congregation of the Carmelites of Mary Immaculate who had been very active in the field of education for over a century in Kerala. The management of the college is vested in a Board of six members whose ex-officio president is the Prior of the Sacred Heart Monastery, Thevara. It was first affiliated to the University of Madras in 1944 and fourteen years later it was transferred to the University of Kerala. The St. Alberts' College began to function as a second grade college on 15th July 1946, and was affiliated to the University of Madras. In June 1957 it got affiliated to the University of Kerala. The Nirmala College Muvattupuzha, located on the top of a hill, started functioning as a second grade college in June 1953. Rapid progress raised it to the status of a first grade college in 1955. Sree Sankara College was started in 1954 by Swami Agamananda and it was named after Sree Sankara the greatest exponent of Advaita Philosophy. The college was raised to the status of a first grade college in 1957 and it was affiliated to the University of Travancore and subsequently to the University of Kerala. The institution was reborn after its infantile agonies when His Holiness Sri Sankaracharya Mahaswamigal of Sri Sringeri Mutt extended His Patronage to this college from June 1960. The Mar Athanasius College, Kothamangalam was started in 1955. The building of the college is situated on a hill commanding an extensive landscape. The college was raised to first grade in 1957 and was affiliated to the University of Travancore. It later came under the University of Kerala. Among the professional colleges Law College is the oldest college in the district. This college had its origin in the law class organised in His Highness the Maharaja's College at Trivandrum in 1875 "to enable candidates from Travancore to present themselves for the Law Examination of the University of Madras and to encourage others to pursue the study of law systematically". Two years later the college was affiliated to the University of Madras. In 1894 the Law class was raised to the status of an independant college under the designation of H. H. the Maharaja's Law College, Trivandrum. After the integration of Travancore and Cochin states the Law College at Trivandrum was shifted to Ernakulam in August 1949. It was affiliated to the University of Travancore in 1938 and to the University of Kerala in August, 1957. The St. Joseph's Training College for Women, Ernakulam was started by the Sisters of the Syrian Carmalite order on 4th July 1957. The last addition to the list of colleges on 1st March 1961, was the S. N. M. Training College, Moothakunnam about 4 miles north of Parur. It was started on 1st August 1960 by the *Hindu Matha Dharma Paripalana Sabha.*

Steps are being taken to start an Engineering College at Kothamangalam under the aegis of the Mar Athanasius College Association. The only Oriental college in the district is Sri Ramavarma Sanskrit College at Thrippunithura. The origin of this college is to be traced to the *Sastra* classes conducted by the *Astana* pandits of Cochin palace who were appointed by the Maharaja of Cochin for imparting instruction in various branches of Sanskrit literature in the traditional way. On his 61st birthday Sri Ramavarma constituted a Sanskrit encouragement committee. On the basis of the report of the committee this college was opened on 14th January 1914. The college was not affiliated to any University but students were allowed to appear for the Oriental Title Examination of the University of Madras. Steps are being taken to raise this college as a Degree College. The subjoined statement gives the number of colleges, students and teachers for the period 1950-51 to 1960-61.

Statement 17

COLLEGIATE EDUCATION *

Year	Arts and Science					Law					Training				
		Strength		Teachers			Strength		Teachers			Strength		Teachers	
	Number	Men	Women	Men	Women	Number	Men	Women	Men	Women	Number	Men	Women	Men	Women
1950-51	5	3,015	1,063	171	43	1	334	22	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
1951-52	5	3,200	1,033	182	49	1	365	24	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952-53	5	3,337	1,010	199	50	1	383	21	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
1953-54	6	3,535	1,076	207	52	1	353	22	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
1954-55	7	4,366	1,211	258	53	1	244	14	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
1955-56	8	4,624	1,365	285	63	1	217	9	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
1956-57	8	4,819	1,542	298	71	1	239	12	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
1957-58	8	3,947	1,339	283	61	1	218	12	5	..	1	..	99	..	5
1958-59	8	4,035	1,614	280	65	1	202	19	5	..	1	..	94	..	5
1959-60	8	4,079	1,624	309	75	1	182	14	5	..	1	..	99	..	7
1960-61	8	4,370	1,885	303	78	1	251	16	5	..	2	51	128	5	8

* Source — University of Kerala

A University Centre was opened at Ernakulam to give adequate facilities for post-graduate training. For the Ernakulam centre, an area of 178 acres of land in Thrikkakara village has been acquired. The details of colleges for the academic year 1960-61 are furnished in appendix 10.

(c) Professional and Technical Schools

115. There are two important technical institutions in the district. Of them the Government Polytechnic at Kalamassery, near Alwaye, was started in 1951-52. The courses of study covered diploma in food technology, fishing technology, chemical engineering and automobile engineering. In 1957-58 classes in food, fish and chemical engineering were transferred to Kerala Government Polytechnic Calicut. During the same year new courses on diploma in civil, mechanical and electrical engineering were started. The only Government Junior Technical school is located at Perumbavoor. This was started only in 1960-61. The table showing the number of Technical institutions with their strength and teachers is furnished in appendix 11.

Public Health

116. In 1948 Diwan Sankara Warriar opened the first Government hospital, the Charity Hospital of Ernakulam, which later developed into the present General Hospital. The present Government hospital at Cochin was started as a dispensary by the Government of Madras in 1872. To this list was added the hospital at Thrippunithura which was established in 1888. The dispensary at Njarakkal was started in 1907. Two years later the Mattancherry Male Dispensary was opened. A list of hospitals, dispensaries, primary health centres etc. as on 1st April 1961 is furnished below.

Statement 18

GOVERNMENT ALLOPATHIC INSTITUTIONS AS ON 1ST APRIL 1961 †

Name of Institution	Year of Starting	Number of personnel: Doctors: Graduates	Doctors: Licentiates	Nurses	Midwives	Compounders	Others	No. of beds
Hospitals								
General Hospital, Ernakulam	1848	28*	..	38	5	5	118	532
Government Hospital, Alwaye	N. A.	3*	1	8	2	4	29	94
,, Cochin	1872	4	..	12	2	6	48	125
,, Palluruthy	1909	6*	2*	13	1	3	45	169
,, Parur	1919	4	1	9	2	3	27	96
,, Thodupuzha	1958	2	..	5	2	2	12	36
W & C Hospital, Mattancherry	1909	5*	1	10	8	2	24	102
Secondary Health Centre, Muvattupuzha	1958@	2*	1	11	3	2	35	104
M. C. H. Centre, Thrippunithura	1888@	2	..	3	6	2	16	36
Dispensaries								
Government Dispensary, Arakulam	N.A.	1	..	..	1	1	3	..
,, Ayiroor	1951	1	..	..	2	1	2	4
,, Ayyampally	1918	1	1	3	1	2	14	28
,, Chowwara	N. A.	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
,, Edavanakadu	1961	1	..	..	1	1	2	..
,, Elenji	1956	1	..	..	1	1	4	4
,, Kadayiruppu	1950	1	..	1	1	1	5	20
,, Kandakkadavu	1909	..	1	..	1	1	3	..
,, Karimannoor	1960	1	..	..	1	1	2	..
,, Koonammavu	1950	1	..	1	2	1	3	14
,, Kothamangalam	1902	1	1	2	1	2	6	44
,, Kottapady	N. A.	1	..	..	1	1	2	..
,, Kumarapuram	1954	1	..	..	1	1	3	10
,, Malipuram	1954	1	..	..	1	1	2	..
,, Muthakunnam	1945	1	..	1	1	1	5	10
,, Mulanthuruthy	1920	..	1	2	1	1	6	20
,, Munambom	1959	..	1	..	1	1	2	..
,, Nettur	1947	1	..	..	1	1	2	..
,, Pampakuda	1957	1	..	1	1	1	4	..
,, Parakkadavu	1950	..	1	..	1	1	3	4
,, Perumbavoor	N. A.	1	..	2	2	1	9	30
,, Pothanicad	1954	1	..	4	2	1	5	20
,, Punnakkad	N. A.	..	1	..	..	1	2	..
,, Puthenvelikkara	1953	1	..	..	1	1	3	4
,, Thrikkakara	1960	1	..	..	1	1	1	..
,, Vengoor	1961	1	..	..	1	1	2	..
Rama Varma Palace Dispensary, Thrippunithura	N. A.	..	1	..	1	1	1	..
Bi-weekly Dispensaries								
B. W. Dispensary, Kalamassery	1952	..	1	..	1	1	1	..
,, Kodanad	N. A.	..	1	..	..	1	1	..
T. B. Clinics								
T. B. Clinic, Muvattupuzha	1961	1	..	1	..	1	3	12
,, Palluruthy	1950	1	..	..	..	1	11	32
Primary Health Units								
Primary Health Unit, Kalady	1956	..	1	..	6	1	..	16
,, Keezhumad	1956 (b)	..	1	..	4	1	11	..
,, Koothattukulam	1952 (b)	1	..	1	4	1	13	32
,, Kumblanghy	1950	..	1	1	5	1	..	16
,, Njarakkal	1907	2	..	4	5	2	19	31
,, Piravam	1956 (b)	..	1	..	5	1	16	6
,, Poothotta	1936	1	..	..	7	1	7	12
,, Ramamangalam	1956 (b)	1	..	..	4	1	9	24
,, Varapuzha	1960	1	..	..	5	1	16	..
Primary Health Centres								
P. H. Centre, Ankamali	1954	1	..	1	4	1	16	14
,, Edappally	1955	1	..	1	5	1	10	14
,, Pandappilly	1961	1	..	..	1	1	3	10

* Includes Honorary Medical Officers
@ Hospital converted into Health Centres
(b) Dispensary converted into Primary Health Unit
† Source.— District Medical Officer, Ernakulam

Apart from the above mentioned medical institutions there are also Maternity and Child Welfare Centres.

117. In addition to the above Government Allopathic institutions there are seven Government Ayurvedic hospitals and 23 Government Ayurvedic dispensaries. The following statement gives the places where these institutions exist and the number of doctors, patients treated etc.

Statement 19

GOVERNMENT AYURVEDIC INSTITUTIONS IN 1960—61 *

Name of Institution		Number of doctors / vaidyans	Number of nursing personnel	Number of beds	Number of patients treated	
					Outdoor	Indoor
Hospitals						
Government Ayurvedic Hospital,	Chennamangalam	2	1	10	27,251	180
,,	Ernakulam	4	3	30	107.184	388
,,	Mattancherry	3	3	10	56,015	88
,,	Pallipuram	1	1	4	38,438	48
,,	Perumbavoor	3	1	10	13,282	123
,,	Thodupuzha	2	1	10	50,211	110
,,	Thrippunithura	3	2	10	27,685	130
Dispensaries						
Government Ayurvedic Dispensary,	Alwaye	1	..	..	14,320	..
,,	Amballur	1	..	..	9,089	..
,,	Arakunnam	1	..	..	30,428	..
,,	Cheranallur (Kanayannur)	1	..	..	20,230	..
,,	Cheranallur (Kunnathunad)	1	..	..	43,636	..
,,	Cheruvattoor	1	..	..	42,366	..
Government Ayurvedic Dispensary,	Edavanakad	1	..	..	36,550	..
,,	Elamkunnapuzha	1	..	..	18,436	..
,,	Kadamakudy	1	..	..	15,808	..
,,	Karur	1	..	..	80,675	..
,,	Kumbalam	1	..	..	7,471	..
,,	Malayattoor	1	..	..	21,968	..
,,	Mannathur	1	..	..	17,990	..
,,	Muvattupuzha	1	..	..	64,864	..
,,	Nayarambalam	1	..	..	37,514	..
,,	Palluruthy	1	..	..	47,284	..
,,	Parur	1	..	..	27,074	..
,,	Poothrika	1	..	..	8,059	..
,,	Sreemoolanagaram	1	..	..	32,520	..
,,	Thrikkakkara	1	..	..	31,379	..
,,	Udumpannoor	1	..	..	47,503	..
,,	Vazhithala	1	..	..	6,870	..
,,	Veliyathunad	1	..	..	28,434	..

* Source.– Department of Indigenous Medicines, Kerala

The number of medical institutions, patients treated etc. for the period 1951–61 is furnished as appendices 12 and 13. Details of rural sanitation and anti-adulteration activities are furnished in appendices 14 and 15.

Vital Statistics

118. The registration of vital statistics was initiated in the old Cochin State in 1071 M. E. (1895–96). The rules were framed and published in the Sirkar Gazette, prescribing the method to be adopted in effecting the representation. The representation was carried out by the *Proverthy* offices. *Proverthy* was the administrative unit for purposes of registration. The Regulation II of 1905 issued by the Government of Cochin made registration of births and deaths compulsory. In pursuance to this regulation Registrars of births and deaths were appointed in 1907. In the Fort-Cochin area, which was part of Malabar district, the registration of births and deaths was governed by Births and Deaths Act of 1899 (Madras Act III of 1899) as amended in 1945. Till 1069 M. E. (1893–94) there was no regular agency for the registration of vital statistics in the erstwhile Travancore State though the village offices were expected to keep a register of births and deaths. The Towns improvement and Conservancy Regulation II of 1069 M. E. made the registration of births and deaths compulsory in five towns. The first regulation of Public Health to be promulgated was the Epidemic Diseases Regulation II of 1073 M. E. Rules and standing orders have been framed under the Regulation from time to time regarding the control of epidemic diseases such as plague, small-pox, cholera and typhoid. A separate Sanitary department was formed in August 1895. The department, as the name indicates, was charged with (1) registration of births and deaths (2) sanitation in all parts of the country, except the towns brought under the operation of the Towns Improvement Regulation and (3) vaccination throughout the country. The Regulation II of 1069 M. E. was replaced by Regulation III of 1076 M. E. (1900–01) but the provisions relating to registration of vital statistics were left unaltered. The registration of Births and Deaths Acts of Travancore and Cochin states were integrated and the Travancore-Cochin Registration of Births and Deaths Act (Act VIII of 1953) was published in July 1953. The rules framed under this Act were in force throughout the rural areas of Travancore and Cochin.

119. The following statement gives the number of births and deaths and their rates for the period 1959 and 1960

Statement 20

BIRTH AND DEATH-RATES

Year	Estimated mid-year population†	Number of live Births	Birth-rate	Number of deaths	Death-rate
1959	1,799,344	40,027	22.24	10,133	5.63
1960	1,835,490	38,297	20.86	9,098	4.96

† Population figures furnished by Registrar General, India

120. The following statement gives the distribution of deaths according to age-groups.

Statement 21

DEATHS BY AGE-GROUPS

Age-group	1959	1960
Total	**10,133**	**9,098**
Below 1 year	1,464	1,148
1-4 years	1,993	1,691
5-9 ,,	602	479
10-14 ,,	249	162
15-19 ,,	136	124
20-29 ,,	549	429
30-39 ,,	596	515
40-49 ,,	684	608
50-59 ,,	780	714
60 years and above	3,080	3,228

121. The following statement furnishes the number of deaths and death-rates by causes.

Statement 22

DEATHS BY CAUSES

Causes	1959		1960	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
Total	**10,133**	**5.63**	**9,098**	**4.96**
Small-pox	267	0 15	..	..
Typhoid	1,151	0.64	38	0 02
Other fevers			866	0 47
Dysentery and Diarrhoea	676	0.38	621	0.34
Respiratory diseases	1,680	0.93	1,380	0.75
Maternal diseases	61	0.03	72	0.04
Accidents	255	0.14	291	0.16
Other causes	6,043	3.36	5,830	3 18

Electric Power

122. The Idikki Hydro Electric Project on the Periyar is the only Hydro Electric Project which comes within the revenue jurisdiction of Ernakulam district. It is the biggest water power development scheme so far contemplated in Kerala and when completed will contribute 800,000 kilowatts of electric power. The total cost of the project is estimated to be Rs. 49.60 crores and the programme of construction extends to a period of eight years.

The Idikki tail water will irrigate about 1.25 lakhs acres of land lying in the Thodupuzha, Muvattupuzha, Kanayannur, Meenachil, Kottayam and Vaikom taluks. 50,000 acres of low lying *kari* lands in the Vaikom, Kottayam and Kanayannur taluks will be immensely benefitted by the fresh water supply and relieved from the danger of salinity to ensure two stable crops.

The earliest reference to Idikki Hydro Electric Development is in Mr. F. J. Jacob's (an Italian engineer) report of 30th April 1919 which reads as follows:-

"This is on the Periyar river and is about 6 miles above the Mudirapuzha junction, vide Survey of India sheet No. 58 C/13. The catchment area is about 300 sq. miles and the rainfall about 300 to 400 inches per annum. The vertical drop at the fall is, however, only 30 feet. But from the fall to the Mudirapuzha junction about 6 miles the bed fall is 130 feet per mile on a total of 775 feet. The minimum discharge of the river being about 150 to 180 cusecs"

Later another engineer from Italy, Ing. Angelo Omedeo investigated the scheme from the available records and reported that at 385 feet head and 1,320 cusecs discharge the mean yearly output will be 32,250 kw. Both suggestions were based on utilising the fall in the course of the Periyar itself and did not contemplate the diversion of the water to another catchment to obtain a higher fall.

The discovery of Idikki dam site is associated with the name of Sri W. J. John, Superintendent, Malankara Estate (a planter who had an extraordinary intuition for engineering) who during one of his hunting expeditions, accompanied by Karuvallayan Kolunhan (a hill tribe hunter) in the year 1922 while crossing the river near the V shaped gorge (1,870 feet above mean sea level) between the massive exposed rocky pinnacles, Nellichora Mala (2,752 feet) and Idikki Mala (3,033 feet) locally known as Kuravan and Kurathi, is said to have been struck with the idea of the construction of a dam at Idikki. The broad outline of the diversion of Periyar water into the Thodupuzha catchment to give a 2,000 feet fall to develop 3 lakhs kw. of power were suggested by Sri W. J. John after further investigations and firm study of the G. T. S. maps. He brought to the notice of the Government the importance of the place so far as its utility for power development was concerned, and the scheme was presented for discussions in the Travancore Sree Moolam Assembly.

Periyar has carved for itself a deep and narrow gorge here out of unspoiled hard granite rock without faults or fissures. The site is about 35 miles downstream of the existing Mulla Periyar Dam and about 1½ miles upstream of the confluence of Periyar and Cheruthoni. A relatively small wedge at this spot will create a huge reservoir ringed by the high hills. The valleys of Cheruthoni and Periyar at the upper reaches of the dam sites are so shaped that a given height of the dam will create perhaps the most capacious artificial lake in the Western Ghats with a water spread of 21 sq. miles. The idea that lay buried in the files for about a quarter of a century was taken up for detailed investigation in 1957 by the Central Water and Power Commission with staff deputed from the Kerala State.

Idikki power development envisages the construction of three dams. The main dam across Idikki, another spillway dam across Cheruthoni and a third flanking dam at Kulamavu to form a combined reservoir to impound 59,000 million cubic feet of water spreading over an area of 21 sq. miles from a catchment of 250 sq. miles below the Periyar Dam. The water from the lake will be diverted towards the west through a tunnel extending upto the Nadugani hill whence penstocks pipes will lead them to a power house proposed at the foot of the Nedugani hill at Moolamattom for generating power and flow into Nachar in the Muvattupuzha basin. There is also possibility of producing more power from the same generating stations by diverting the water from some neighbouring catchments to Idikki reservoir and these proposals are under investigation. The concrete arch dam proposed at Idikki will have a length of 1,260 feet along the axis with a full reservoir level at 2,385 feet above mean sea level.

The height of the dam from the deepest foundation is 545 feet with a maximum base width of 217 feet. The width of the river at the river bed is only 25 feet.

The Cheruthoni dam, located 1½ miles upstream of the confluence of Cheruthoni and Periyar, will be of straight solid gravity type with masonry having top length of 1,950 feet. The height of this dam from the deepest foundation will be 420 feet. Spillway for the safe discharge of flood waters will be located in this dam and the down stream face at one flank will be curved to conform to the flow of water. It is proposed to provide 9 numbers of 50′ x 40′ crest gates to discharge a maximum flood water of 2 lakhs cusecs.

The auxiliary dam will be in a streamlet called Kilivalli *thodu* near Kulamavu and will be rolled fill type 236 feet high and of length 1,050 feet. The bottom width at the deepest section will be 1.235 feet. A saddle dyke, of height 72 feet and length 200 feet, is also necessary near Cheruthoni.

Water from the storage reservoir will be conveyed to the Surge tank located at the western slope of the Nadugani Hill through a tunnel of length 4½ miles starting from Sevagan *thodu* and diameter 20 feet designed for a peak discharge of 4,800 cusecs. From the Surge tank 4 low pressure steel lined tunnels, 8.75 feet diameter and 340 feet lead, will lead the water to the valve house and then each low pressure tunnel bifurcates at the valve house to form 8 numbers penstocks, each of length 5,615 feet and 6.25 feet inside diameter, to the power house at the foot of the hill. The floor level of the power house will be 194 feet above mean sea level thus commanding a gross head of 2,170 feet. Eight generating units of 100 mw. each are proposed to be installed for the ultimate generation of 800 mw. under 30 per cent load factor, of which only 5 units are proposed in the first stage for generation under 60 per cent load factor.

Preliminary operations such as detailed surveys, preparation of working estimates, formation of about 80 miles of new roads to main work sites, construction of camps, etc., have been started. Large colonies at Moolamattom, Kulamavu and Idikki will have to be completed for the project staff and will have to be provided with modern amenities such as water supply, street lighting, sanitary arrangements, schools, community halls, club buildings, child welfare centres, dispensaries and a fully equipped hospital etc. The main works are expected to be switched on from 1964.

The highway to Idikki dam site is proposed to be constructed from Arakulam thereby utilising the 12 miles of the Thodupuzha-Arakulam road which runs along the left bank of Thodupuzha river. The distance from Thodupuzha to Idikki gorge along the new alignment will be 42 miles. The ridges to be crossed are Kuruthikalam, Karipilangad, Nadugani, Kulamavu, Arapara, Alpara, Mudepedi, Kodukodi, Kuili, Pynavan and Thumbimala.

A number of small villages like Vairamani, Churuli, Nediani, Kattappana, Ayyappancoil etc. will get submerged by the reservoir.

Many interesting improvements in addition to the large scale production of electricity will result from the construction of the Idikki Hydro Electric Project and the beautiful lake and graceful forests will be a scenic attraction for tourists. It will make another key-stone in the rising edifice of Modern India.

123. The power distribution in the Ernakulam district is met at present by the Pallivasal Hydro Electric System. 66 kv substations are located at Kothamangalam, Alwaye and Vyttila. The construction work of 110 kv. substation at Alwaye is making rapid progress. There is a proposal to construct an additional 220 kv substation at Alwaye during the Third Five Year Plan. 110 kv double circuit line from Neriamangalam to Alwaye with a route length of 50.74 miles was commercially commissioned in August 1960. 110 kv double circuit line from Alwaye to FACT, with a route length of 3.7 miles, was also completed in the same year.

Communications

(a) Roads

124. The development of roads in the erstwhile Travancore State goes back to the period of Rama Iyen Dalawa "when several good roads were opened for the convenience of the militia chiefly and for traffic and passengers as well. It should be borne in mind that traffic was conveyed on bullocks and donkeys before, cart roads being wholly unknown except on this side of fifty years, unli the flat country of Pandy which afforded natural facilities for cart traffic all the year round except during the rains until the crops were cut, after which the whole land became fit for cart traffic and was covered with cart tracks in all directions. But on this coast that natural facility being out of the question, the so-called roads were merely open tracks intended for foot travellers, the nobility travelling only on the horse back or palankeens"[1]. This state of affairs was

[1] Travancore State Manual (1906), V. Nagam Aiya Vol. III Page 217

continued till the time of Sir T. Madhava Row. He was mainly responsible for the development of roads. The period of ten years from following the appointment of Mr. Barton as Chief Engineer was remarkable in the field of expansion of communication facilities. The Main Central Road connecting the old Cochin Frontier with Kottayam via Angamali was opened for traffic in 1053 M.E. (1877–78). With the steady increase in the length of roads every year, a Road Board to advise the Government and Public Works Department in the matter of opening improvements and maintenance of roads, bridges etc. were created in 1105 M. E. (1929–30). This is another important landmark in the history of development of roads. At present this district has a net work of good motorable roads. The subjoined statement gives classification and the present length of roads.

Statement 23

ROADS, 1961 *

District/Taluk	Total			National highway			State highway		
	Length in km.	Length per 100 sq. km.	Length per 1 lakh population	Length in km.	Length per 100 sq. km.	Length per 1 lakh population	Length in km.	Length per 100 sq km.	Length per 1 lakh population
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Ernakulam District	**2,902.71**	**86.91**	**156.07**	**45.61**	**1.37**	**2.45**	**200.46**	**6.00**	**10.78**
Alwaye taluk	354 57	108.66	156.51	23.61	7 24	10.42	8.45	2.59	3 73
Cochin ,,	178 49	126 68	56.85	7 24	5 14	2.30	..	..	..
Kanayannur ,,	381.71	118.29	100.46	14.76	4.57	3 88	24.44	7.57	6.43
Kunnathunad ,,	495.52	73.11	216.12	..	..	..	62.56	9.23	27.28
Muvattupuzha ,,	817.77	124.02	271.12	..	..	..	82 28	12.48	27 28
Parur ,,	240.93	125 68	108.93	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thodupuzha ,,	433.72	42 48	231.50	..	..	..	22.73	2.23	12.13

District/Taluk	District roads			Village roads †			Others		
	Length in km.	Length per 100 sq km.	Length per 1 lakh population	Length in km.	Length per 100 sq. km.	Length per 1 lakh population	Length in km.	Length per 100 sq. km.	Length per 1 lakh population
1	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Ernakulam District	**878.33**	**26.30**	**47.23**	**1,451.89**	**43.47**	**78.06**	**326.42**	**9.77**	**17.55**
Alwaye taluk	89.52	27.43	39.52	210.38	64 47	92.86	22.61	6.93	9.98
Cochin ,,	38.83	27.56	12 37	51.80	36 76	16.50	80.62	57 22	25.68
Kanayannur ,,	89.15	27.63	23.46	144.56	44.80	38.05	108 80	33.72	28.64
Kunnathunad ,,	178.44	26.33	77.83	209.27	30.87	91.27	45.25	6.68	19.74
Muvattupuzha ,,	268.96	40.79	89.17	421.75	63.96	139.83	44.78	6.79	14.84
Parur ,,	78.04	40.71	35.28	138.53	72.26	62.63	24.36	12.71	11.02
Thodupuzha ,,	135 39	13.26	72.27	275.60	26.99	147.10	..	..	..

† Inclusive of 'Panchayat Roads of more than local importance'

* Source —Executive Engineers, Buildings and Roads, Ernakulam and Muvattupuzha, Director of Panchayats and Director of Municipalities

125. An account of road surface is furnished below:—

Statement 24

ROAD SURFACE *

Road Surface	Total km.	National highway km.	State highway km.	District roads km.	Village roads † km.	Others km.
Total	**2,902.71**	**45.61**	**200.46**	**878.33**	**1,451.89**	**326.42**
Concrete	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bituminus	394 64	45.61	200.46	119 41	14.39	14.77
Water Bound Macadum	706.18	..	..	522 91	182.87	0.40
Unmetalled, earthen etc.	1,542.18	..	..	236.01	1,254.63	51 54
Classification not available	259.71	..	..	..	..	259.71

† Inclusive of 'Panchayat roads of more than local importance'

* Source:— Executive Engineers, Buildings and Roads, Ernakulam and Muvattupuzha, Director of Panchayats, and Director of Municipalities

A polymetric table of distances is furnished in appendix 16.

(b) Railways

126. In 1898 the Madras Railway Company on behalf of the Cochin Sirkar undertook the construction of a metre gauge railway line connecting Shoranur and Ernakulam. The preliminary survey and plans were soon got ready and in October 1899 the Travancore Government were requested to make the necessary acquisition arrangements of the region in which the railway line passes through the Travancore State. An agreement entered into by His Highness Rama Varma Maharaja of Travancore with the British Government on 17th October 1899 reads that the "Maharajah of Travancore hereby cede to the British Government full and exclusive power and jurisdiction of every kind over the lands in the said State which are, or may hereafter be, occupied by the Shoranur–Cochin railway (including all lands occupied for stations, for out-buildings and for other railway purposes) and over all persons and things whatsoever within the said lands". The construction was started before the end of 1899 and they took about three years to complete the work. The railway was opened for goods traffic on the 2nd June 1902 and for all kinds of traffic on the 16th July 1902. The initial cost of construction of this railway line was about Rs. 70 lakhs. Consequent on the development of Cochin Harbour this metre gauge railway line was converted into broad gauge during the period 1930-35. It was extended to Cochin Harbour Terminus in 1940. The broad gauge railway line enters the district near Karukutty and traverses through Alwaye, Kanayannur and Cochin taluks. The extreme railway stations c this line are Karukutty and Cochin Harbour Ter minus. During the present decade a new metr gauge line was constructed connecting Ernakular with Quilon. The Ernakulam-Kottayam sectio was opened on 17th October 1956 and the Kottayam Quilon section was opened for traffic on 6th Januar 1958. To ensure better convenience for good traffic a metre gauge line was laid along wit the existing broad gauge line between Ernakular and Cochin Harbour Terminus. This metre gaug line is exclusively used for goods traffic. Th extreme railway stations of this line which fall i the revenue jurisdiction of this district are Ernakula Junction and Kanjiramittom. Facilities provide at the various railway stations are furnished i appendix 17.

(c) Aerodrome

127. The Aerodrome at Cochin is located withi the Naval Base, Willingdon Island and is unde the control of the Indian Navy. Daily service operated by Indian Airlines from here are (i) Cochin Belgaum–Bombay (ii) Cochin–Coimbatore–Bangalore Madras and (iii) Cochin–Trivandrum–Madras Trichinapally–Madras. A passenger lounge is main tained here by the Civil Aviation Department fo the convenience of the travelling public.

(d) Canals

128. The canal system of this district form part of the West Coast Canal connecting Trivandrun with Hosdrug (except a small break in the Wes Coast Canal between Badagara and Athiragam distance being about 30 miles). The distance between the important places on this navigationa route are furnished below:—

Place	Length in miles
Parur to Chakkarakkadavu	3
Chakkarakkadavu to Cochin	13
Cochin to Arukutty	9

129. Other important canals through which navigation for small boats and country crafts are possible are Ankamali-Manjali canal, Banerji canal, Chakkarakkadavu canal, Edavanakad *thodu*, Eda-Cochin *thodu* between Eda-Cochin and Palluruthy, Elamkunnapuzha *thodu*, Malipuram *thodu*, Manjali canal to Parur, Manjanakad to Edavanakad via. Njarakkal and Nayarambalam, Njarakkal canal and Malipuram canal and their branches, Nayarambalam *thodu*, Padiya *thodu* and new canals in Ernakulam town, Parur canal, Pazhani *thodu*, Puthen *thodu*, Thevara *thodu* and Vijayapuram *thodu* from Anapazha to Kottapuram.

(e) Ports

130. Cochin Port, the "Queen of the Arabian Sea" is an all weather Harbour on the west coast south of Bombay and next to Marma Goa. The tradition is that in 1341 A. D. the backwater burst through the narrow sand banks which separated them from the sea at Cochin and made a new outlet and the present Cochin came into existence. 'There is in any case no reason to doubt that the history of Cochin as a sea port began about the 14th century; and that it gradually suppressed Cranganore as an emporium of trade; and in course of time the Jews and other settlers in Cranganore seen to have imigrated to its more flourishing rival'. The port of Cochin has been considerably improved during the last four decades. The scheme for a deep-water harbour, approved by the Madras Government in May 1925 was completed as to the dredging on the 13th March 1929 the first cut through the bar 400 feet wide by 32½ feet deep having been completed on 30th March 1928.

Its approach channel has now been so widened as to allow any ocean going vessel to enter the harbour without any difficulty especially during the monsoon period. Its deep water has a length of 2,200 feet and it can now accommodate four vessels 450 feet in length at a teme. The willingdon Island was built entirely from the spoils of the dredging carried out in connection with the construction of the Cochin Harbour.

(f) Postal

131. Most of the villages have post offices. The number of post offices rose from 140 in 1953 to 259 in 1961. A list of post offices is furnished in appendix 18.

(g) Telegraph

132. There are altogether 35 telegraph offices in the district. The names of places where they are located along with the year of opening are furnished below:—

Statement 25

TELEGRAPH OFFICES *

Year of starting	Place
As on 1st April 1953	Alwaye
,,	Cochin D. T. O.
,,	Cochin Naval Base
,,	Ernakulam
,,	Mattancherry
,,	Muvattupuzha
,,	Parur
,,	Perumbavoor
,,	Thodupuzha
,,	Thrippunithura
,,	Udyogamandal
,,	Willingdon Island
1953-54	Angamali
,,	Rayonpuram
1954-55	Muvattupuzha Bazaar
1955-56	Edappally
,,	Kaladi
,,	Kuruppampadi
,,	Palluruthy
1956-57	Koothattukulam
,,	Kothamangalam
,,	Puthencruz
1957-58	Ernakulam High Courts
,,	Karithala
,,	Njarakkal
,,	Pachalam
1959-60	Chennamangalam
,,	Chowwara
,,	Kumblangi
,,	Perumbavoor cutchery
,,	Thevara
1960-61	Alwaye Bazaar
,,	Ernakulam college
,,	Moothakunnam
,,	Perumannoor

* Source:—Director of Posts and Telegraphs, Kerala

(h) Telephones

133. This district has at present nine telephone exchanges. The year of starting and number of connections are furnished below.

Statement 26

TELEPHONE EXCHANGES *

Year of starting	Name of Exchange	Number of connections
As on 1st April 1957	Alwaye	137
,,	Cochin	759
,,	Ernakulam	553
,,	Kothamangalam	12
,,	Muvattupuzha	22
,,	Parur	25
,,	Willingdon Island	129
1957-58	Perumbavoor	27
1959-60	Angamali-Kalady	25

* Source:— Director of Posts and Telegraphs, Kerala

Steps are being taken to start new telephone exchanges at Edappally, Kolancherry and Mulanthuruthy. The above telephone exchanges provide a number of public call offices. They are given below.

Statement 27

PUBLIC CALL OFFICES 1960-61 *

Name of parent exchange	Name of public office	Year of starting
Alwaye	Alwaye	Before 1st April 1957
	Alwaye Palace road	,,
	Ayyampalli †	1958-59
	Marampally †	1960-61
	Njarakkal †	1957-58
	Thottumughom	1960-61
	Udyogamandal †	Before 1st April 1957
Angamali-Kalady	Angamali	,,
	Kaladi	,,
	Kanjoor	1958-59
Cochin	Cochin D.T.O.	Before 1st April 1957
	Cochin H.P.O.	,,
	Mattancherry	,,
	Palluruthy	1959-60
Ernakulam	Edappally †	Before 1st April 1957
	Ernakulam P.O.	,,
	Ernakulam College	1959-60
	Ernakulam High Court	,,
	Ernakulam D.T.O.	,,
	Karithala	1959-60
	Pachalam	1957-58
	Thevara	1959-60
	Thrippunithura †	Before 1st April 1957
Kothamangalam	Kothamangalam	,,
	Kothamangalam Bazaar	1959-60
	Neriamangalam †	Before 1st April 1957

Statement 27 *concld.*

Name of parent exchange	Name of public office	Year of starting
		Before 1st April 1957
Muvattupuzha	Kallar	,,
	Koothattukulam †	,,
	Muvattupuzha	,,
	Piravom	,,
	Thodupuzha	,,
	Vazhakulam	,,
Parur	Parur	,,
Perumbavoor	Perumbavoor	,,
	Kuruppampady	,,
Willingdon Island	Willingdon Island	,,
	Willingdon Island-Aerodrome	,,

† Long distance public call office

* Source:—Director of Posts and Telegraphs, Kerala

A table showing the number of connections provided during the period 1957–58 to 1960–61 is given separately in appendix 19.

Industries

134. The industries in Kerala in general show a tendency to cluster around specific regions. The location of industries are largely dependent on the orientation of raw materials, availability of manpower, easy transport facilities etc. Each district of Kerala has its own important industry. Handloom textile factories are located in Cannanore district, sawmills and tile factories in Kozhikode, rice mills in Palghat, tiles and bricks industries in Trichur, large scale industries in Ernakulam, plantations in Kottayam, coir industries in Alleppey, cashew and clay industries in Quilon and titanium and rubber factories in Trivandrum. In the Ernakulam district the suburban region of Alwaye is the fast industrially developing area in the State. The important industries located around Alwaye are Fertilizers and Chemicals, Indian Aluminium company, Travancore-Cochin Chemicals, Indian Rare Earths, Rayon Factory, Premier Tyres etc.

135. According to the housing and establishment tables based on the houselists prepared in 1960 in connection with the 1961 Census there are 7,418 industrial establishments in the district against 58,365 in the State. The above factories and workshops in the district engage 45,361 workers. The following statement gives the taluk-wise number of industrial establishments in the district.

Statement 28

DISTRIBUTION OF INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS

District/Taluk	Number of industrial establishments			Percentage distribution		
	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
Ernakulam District	**7,418**	**4,307**	**3,111**	**100.00**	**100.00**	**100.00**
Alwaye taluk	646	422	224	8.71	9.80	7.20
Cochin ,,	1,859	845	1,014	25.06	19.62	32.59
Kanayannur ,,	2,034	645	1,389	27.42	14.98	44.65
Kunnathunad ,,	506	402	104	6.82	9.33	3.34
Muvattupuzha ,,	742	551	191	10.00	12.79	6.14
Parur ,,	1,195	1,006	189	16.11	23.36	6.08
Thodupuzha ,,	436	436	..	5.88	10.12	..

136. The important ten industries of this district in the order of the volume of employment are furnished below:—

1	Munufacture of coir and coir products	6,789	persons
2	Production of rice, atta, flour etc., by milling dehusking and processing of crops and food grains	3,202	,,
3	Manufacture of beedi	3,098	,,
4	Spinning and weaving in mills	2,424	,,
5	Tailoring	2,258	,,
6	Slaughtering of cattle and preservation of fish	1,944	,,
7	Manufacture of fertilizers	1,916	,,
8	Manufacture of agricultural implements including blacksmithy	1,528	,,
9	Manufacture of jewellery	1,396	,,
10	Manufacture of tiles	1,311	,,

The above statement shows that industries based on coir and coir products give the maximum employment in the district. This industry is concentrated in Parur taluk and to a certain extent in Cochin taluk. In Kanayannur taluk it employs only a small number of workers. The fishing industry (preservation of fish) is also done all along the coastline and near the backwaters.

137. In the order of number of industrial establishments, industries based on foodstuffs and beverages and textiles are the important ones.

(i) Foodstuffs and Beverages

138. Under this broad classification there are two major groups viz., 20 and 21 of Standard Industrial Classification. The number of industrial establishments with volume of employment as per the industry and establishment tables in this district are furnished below.

Statement 29

DISTRIBUTION OF INDUSTRIES UNDER FOODSTUFFS AND BEVERAGES

Description	Number of industrial establishments	Volume of employment
Production of copra	288	1,284
Processing of areca-nut	12	412
Production of rice flour etc, by handpounding	99	337
Rice mill	541	1,144
Processing of ginger	3	25
Production of gur from sugarcane	2	2
Processing of cashewnut	5	336
Slaughtering of cattle	15	42
Preservation of fish	123	1,902
Bakery	170	580
Manufacture of dairy products	5	22
Oil mill	89	540
Extraction of oil by country chuck	28	185
Manufacture of 'avil' 'appalam' etc.	66	230
Manufacture of soda-water and lemonade	145	433
Manufacture of ice	12	123
Manufacture of icecream	1	4
Processing of tea	1	180
Processing of coffee	21	65

(ii) Textiles

139. Major groups 23 to 27 of the Standard Industrial Classification represent the textile establishments. The number of establishments with the volume of employment under the above major groups as per the Housing and Establishment Tables are furnished below:-

Statement 30

CLASSIFICATION OF TEXTILE INDUSTRIES

Description	Number of industrial establishments	Volume of employment
Cotton spinning other than in mills	5	74
Spinning and weaving in mills	4	2,424
Dyeing and bleaching of cotton	2	7
Handloom weaving	216	1,008
Khadi-weaving by handloom	7	25
Repairing of gunny bags	5	36
Tailoring	953	2,258
Manufacture of coir and coir products	558	6,789
Manufacture of umbrellas	2	42
Repairing of umbrellas	17	28

Size of Employment

140. The statement showing the number of industrial establishments distributed among various taluks by size of employment is given below.

Statement 31

INDUSTRIES CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF EMPLOYMENT

District/Taluk	Total	Size of employment: 1 person	2-5 persons	6-9 persons	10-19 persons	20-49 persons	50-99 persons	100 persons and above
Ernakulam District	**7,418**	**2,229**	**4,193**	**542**	**267**	**108**	**37**	**42**
Alwaye taluk	646	178	366	42	35	13	5	7
Cochin ,,	1,859	474	1,111	119	71	45	21	18
Kanayannur ,,	2,034	633	1,196	119	54	22	5	5
Kunnathunad ,,	506	265	204	16	14	2	3	2
Muvattupuzha ,,	742	300	381	34	13	12	2	..
Parur ,,	1,195	215	713	184	66	11	1	5
Thodupuzha ,,	436	164	222	28	14	3	..	5

141. As per the above statement there are 42 industrial establishments with more than 100 workers and above. The following statement gives the actual number of workers employed in these industries classified by type of fuel used.

Statement 32

INDUSTRIES WITH 100 WORKERS AND ABOVE CLASSIFIED BY TYPE OF FUEL USED

Description	Number of industrial establishments	Number of workers employed by kind of fuel or power used: Total	Electricity	Liquid fuel	No power
Processing of araca-nut	1	372	..	..	372
Processing of cashewnut	1	225	..	..	225
Preservation of fish	2	241	141	..	100
Extraction of oil	1	100	..	..	100
Processing of tea	1	180	..	180	..
Spinning and weaving in mills	4	2,424	2,424	..	..
Manufacture of coir and coir products	10	2,280	354	430	1,496
Miscellaneous printing works	1	265	265	..	..
Manufacture of rubber products including smoke rubber	2	360	..	..	360
Manufacture of sodium silicate, copper sulphate, insecticides etc.	1	420	420	..	..
Manufacture of fertilizers	1	1,800	1,800	..	..
Manufacture of Ayurvedic medicines	2	432	..	..	432
Manufacture of soaps	1	920	920	..	..
Manufacture of lemongrass oil, candle etc.	1	200	200	..	..
Manufacture of tiles	2	302	302	..	..
Manufacture of chinaware and crockery	1	149	149	..	..
Manufacture of glass and glass products	1	330	..	330	..
Rayon factory and Rare Earth factory	2	922	922	..	..
Manufacture of aluminium utensils	1	901	901	..	..
Manufacture of agricultural implements including blacksmithy	1	115	115	..	..
Repairing and servicing of motor vehicles	1	100	100	..	..
Manufacture and repair of boats	4	1,001	797	..	204

The number of factories and workshops classified by industry, power and no power and size of employment are given in Table E-III of Part IV – Report on Housing and Establishment Tables. The village-wise and town-wise number of industrial establishments are furnished in the Village Directory. The table showing the important centres of handicrafts with the materials used and particulars of products is furnished in appendix 20. A separate table showing the annual average earnings of workers engaged in aluminium, chemicals, textiles, glass, engineering, printing, tiles and oilmills, soap, petroleum, fisheries, beedi, oilmills and plantation industries are furnished in appendix 21.

Registered factories

142. This district has 254 registered factories during the year ending 30th June 1961. The statement furnished here-under gives the classification of these factories by capacity of employment.

Statement 33

REGISTERED FACTORIES SHOWING THE CAPACITY OF EMPLOYMENT *

Description of Factory	Number of factories by capacity of employment								
	Total	Less than 20 persons	20 persons	50 persons	100 persons	250 persons	500 persons	750 persons	1,000 persons and above
Flour mill	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Boiling and drying of paddy	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Crushing of Copra	33	25	7	1	..	..	..	..	..
Starch factory	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cashew	3	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..
Processing and freezing of sea foods	6	..	1	1	1	3	..	..	..
Loading, unloading, servicing, cleaning and stocking of food stuffs	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacture of salt by solar evaporation	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Oil mill	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacture of vegetable oils and hullying of paddy	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacture of aerated water	7	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tea	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Beedi making	4	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..
Bleaching and finishing of cotton goods	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
Manufacture of cotton goods	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Cotton spinning	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
Handloom weaving	3	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacture of coir mats	14	1	2	..	3	4	3	1	..
Manufacture of rayon yarn and cellulose film and carbon bisulphide	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Manufacture of umbrella ribs, plastic handles, car number plates, paper weight, name board etc.	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Sawing of timber	22	15	5	2	..	..	..	..	..
Plywood and splints	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacture of textile bobbins	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacture of packing cases	6	1	4	1	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacture of splints and veeners	5	..	..	4	1	..	..	..	..
Manufacture of furniture	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wooden articles and painting of signboards	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Printing and binding	31	11	13	6	..	..	1	..	..
Production of rubber	3	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..
Tyre works	8	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mixing of fertilizers	3	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..
Production of sulphuric acid, ammonium sulphate, super phosphate and ammonium chloride	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Electrolytic manufacture of caustic soda, hydrochloric acid and bleaching liquid	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Manufacture of copper sulphate and other heavy chemicals	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacture of sodium silicate	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Production of copper dust by mixing copper oxychloride with fillers to grind and mix B.H.C. and D.D.T. dusts	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
Extraction of rare earth by processing of monozite sand	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Manufacture of D.D.T. and its formulation	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..

Statement 33

REGISTERED FACTORIES SHOWING THE CAPACITY OF EMPLOYMENT *—*concld.*

Description of Factory	Number of factories by capacity of employment								
	Total	Less than 20 persons	20 persons	50 persons	100 persons	250 persons	500 persons	750 persons	1,000 persons and above
Manufacture of Ayurvedic medicines	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals and drugs	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacture of soap, seed crushing, oil refining and hydrogenation	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Manufacture of washing and toilet soaps	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacture of silicate soda	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Storage and distribution of petrolium products	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..
Manufacture of tiles and bricks	14	..	..	7	6	..	1	..	..
Manufacture of glass, bottles, chimnies tumblers etc.	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Ferrous and non-ferrous castings and iron works	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacture of domestic and industrial sewing machines and other engineering tools	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Production of aluminium metal	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Tea chest fittings and tin containers	5	1	3	1	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacture of 41 G. tincans	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Manufacture of brass sheets, copper circular sheets	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacture of tea chests, battens, packing cases etc.	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gear case enamelling	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacture of bolts and nuts	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mechanical engineering	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
General engineering	5	4	.	..	..	1	..	..	..
Foundry and workshops	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Welding and turning	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Repairing work of oilmill materials	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Making iron gates, water tank and their repairing	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacture and trading of stainless steel and hardwares	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Generation of electricity	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacture of electrical transformers	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Electrical job work	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacture of electrical wooden materials	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Maintenance of lambretta scooters	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Repairs to ship, harbour etc.	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Building of boats, tugs etc. and repairing of ships, boats, tugs, barges etc.	3	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..
Maintenance and repairs to port, plant and machine etc.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Maintenance of motor vehicles	12	4	4	2	2	..	..	..	..
Manufacture of cycle gear case	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Overhaul of aircraft	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Storage, transport, repairs, maintenance, assembling of armament depot	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Manufacture of musical instruments	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Source— Inspector of Factories, Kerala

143. The number of factories is higher in Cochin, Kanayannur and Alwaye taluks of the district. The following statement illustrates this.

Statement 34

TALUK-WISE DISTRIBUTION OF REGISTERED FACTORIES

District/Taluk	No. of registered factories	Percentage distribution
Ernakulam District	**254**	**100.00**
Alwaye taluk	51	20.08
Cochin ,,	75	29 53
Kanayannur ,,	75	29.53
Kunnathunad ,,	15	5.90
Muvattupuzha ,,	17	6.69
Parur ,,	10	3.94
Thodupuzha ,,	11	4.33

Two tables, one showing the industrial disputes resulting in work stoppages for the period 1957 to 1960 and another showing the industrial disputes by causes for the same period are furnished in appendices 22 and 23.

Trade

144. The total value of exports and imports in relation to the port of Cochin for the period 1951-52 to 1959-60 is given below.

Statement 35

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS *

Value in Rupees

Year	Imports	Exports
1951-52	705,142,719	416,893,632
1952-53	648,865,804	473,833,687
1953-54	631,178,970	503,130,976
1954-55	662,370,711	510,139,580
1955-56	625,741,588	533,024,326
1956-57	689,870,384	562,091,695
1957-58	704,921,168	521,027,740
1958-59	713,262,781	508,635,529
1959-60	870,527,398	546,210,626

* Source:- Department of Statistics, Kerala

Detailed tables relating to the imports and exports from the port of Cochin for the period 1951–52 to 1959–60 are given separately in appendices 24 and 25.

Fisheries

145. This district has a sea-coast of 30 miles. The villages bordering the Arabian sea are Kuzhupilli, Pallipuram, Edavanakad, Nayarambalam, Njarakkal, Elangunnapuzha, Mattancherry, Rameswaram, Palluruthy, Kumbalanghy and Chellanam. The fish curing yards of this district are located at Nayarambalam, Njarakkal, Malipuram, Chellanam and Kannamali. The important fishing centres in the district are Chellanam, Fort-Cochin, Kannamali, Maruvakad, Malipuram, Njarakkal and Nayarambalam. There are two major fish farms in the district. One is at Malipuram and another at Njarakkal. Two departmental insulated vans have been stationed at Ernakulam for the quick transport of fish to distant places. Eight mechanised boats under Indo-Norwegian project are working at Cochin successfully. There is also a training centre here for giving training to local fishermen in mechanised fishing. There are two research stations at Ernakulam, one under the control of the State Government and the other under the Government of India. One off-shore fishing station is also managed by the Central Government at Cochin.

146. A survey conducted by the Department of Fisheries, Kerala, on fishermen's assets and liabilities in 1957–58 reveals the following.

Statement 36

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF FISHERMEN *

Items		Ernakulam District	Kerala State
Average household size		6.5	6.4
Big boats	(a) Plank	74	1,943
	(b) Dugouts	293	4,455
	(c) Average per household	0.18	0.15
Small boats	(a) Plank	32	1,230
	(b) Dugouts	204	4,319
	(c) Average per household	0.10	0.13
Catamaran		170	8,280
Nets	(a) Shore seine	299	4,501
	(b) Boat seine	1,448	21,281
	(c) Drift seine	593	35,778
	(d) Average per household	1.46	1.46
Line and hooks	(a) Sets	527	16,312
	(b) Numbers	..	168,078
Income	Rs.	7,78,447	2,27,72,297
Average income per household	Rs.	422	542
Debts	Rs.	2,10,667	1,35,08,837
Assets	Rs.	13,900	29,49,643
Average debt per household			
	(a) for debtors only Rs.	192	401
	(b) for all Rs.	135	322

* Source:- Department of Fisheries, Kerala

Community Development

147. The particulars of the development blocks, the stage of each block, the year of starting, area and the number of villages or panchayats included in each block in this district are furnished below.

Statement 37

DEVELOPMENT BLOCKS *

Taluk		Name of Block	Present status	Year of starting	Area in sq. miles	No. of villages or Panchayats	Remarks
Parur	1	Alengad	Stage I	1-4-1957	26.00	4	N. E. S.
	2	Parur-Kottuvally	,,	2-10-1957	26.00	6	N. E. S.
Parur and Alwaye	3	Parakkadavu	Pre-extension	1-4-1961	39.00	5	
Alwaye	4	Ankamali	Stage II	2-10-1952	64.00	11	Ankamali, Chalakudi Cranganore, Mala and Vellangalur Post-Intensive Blocks of Kunnathunad-Chalakudy C. D. Project split up on 1-4-'57
Kunnathunad	5	Koovapadi	Stage I	1-4-1959	60.00	6	Converted into Stage I on 1-10-1960
Kanayannur	6	Mulanthuruthy	Pre-extension	1-10-1961	43.00	12	
Cochin	7	Palluruthy	Stage I	1-4-1958	21.00	4	N. E. S.
	8	Vypeen	,,	2-10-1959	33.00	8	Converted into Stage I on 1-10-1960
Muvattupuzha	9	Muvattupuzha	Stage II	2-10-1953	81.5	9	1-4-55 converted into C.D. and reverted to stage II on 1-9-1959
	10	Pampakuda	Stage I	2-10-1956	80.10	9	N. E. S.
	11	Kothamangalam	,,	2-10-1958	104.00	6	Converted into Stage I on 2-10-1959
Thodupuzha	12	Thodupuzha	,,	1-4-1956	60.00	6	N. E. S.
	13	Elamdesom	Pre-extension	1-4-1960	97.30	7	

* Source.— The Development Department, Kerala

The achievements under all the blocks together for the period 1956–57 to 1960–61 are given in appendix 26.

Revenue

148. Statements of the following items of revenue have been given in appendices 27 to 31

1 Receipts under excise revenue for the period 1950–51 to 1960–61

2 Sales tax revenue for the period 1950–51 to 1960–61

3 Agricultural income tax and super tax for the period 1950–51 to 1960–61

4 Incidence of land revenue assessment for the period 1950–51 to 1960–61

5 Receipts under entertainment tax for the period 1950–51 to 1959–60

Local Self Government

149. Local Self Government consists of two important institutions viz., Municipalities and Panchayats.

(a) Municipalities

150. The Fort Cochin Municipality which was originally constituted under the Town Improvement Act of 1865 was governed by the District Municipalities Act of 1920 as amended by Act X of 1930 till 31st August 1961. Ernakulam and Mattancherry municipalities were formed in 1086 M.E. in pursuance to the Municipal and Sanitary Improvement Regulation of 1085 M.E. (1910) passed by the Government of Cochin, according to which the Sanitary Boards were reconstituted into Town Councils for the conservancy and sanitary improvement of the urban area. This was done on the initiative of Shri A. R. Banerji who was the Dewan of Cochin between 1907 and 1914. This regulation was repealed in 1921 when the Cochin Municipal Regulation (Regulation XI of 1086 M.E.) was passed. By the new regulation the councils were enlarged to consist of elected and nominated members in the ratio of 2 : 1. Another important step in the field of Municipal reforms was the enactment of the Cochin Municipal Act of 1113 M.E. (1938 A.D.). This Act was amended by Act XVIII of 1952 and was under force till the Kerala Municipalities Act, 1960 was passed. Details of the various Acts enacted in the Cochin State are furnished in the Trichur District Census Handbook. The remaining four Municipalities of this district were within the erstwhile Travancore State. In the Travancore State a set of rules passed in 1053 M.E. governed the conservancy and other matters connected with the improvements

of towns. The earliest legislation in this direction was the Regulation II of 1069 M.E. (1893 A.D.). Under this Act Town Improvement Committees were set up in important towns. This regulation did not provide any rules for taxation and it was superseded by Regulation III of 1076 M.E. (1901) which authorised local taxation with the previous sanction of the Government. In 1079 M.E. house scavenging system was introduced under the Towns Conservancy and Improvement Regulation, followed a few years later by the scavenging fees system. In 1085 M.E. the town Improvement committees levied housetax in all the towns where such committees existed. A Town Improvement Committee was formed at Alwaye in 1086 M.E. In 1088 M.E. Town Improvement Committee was established at Parur. In the same year Regulation II of 1088 was passed investing the President of the Town Improvement Committees with powers for inspection and control in these matters. Other amendments relating to licenses for constructing buildings etc. were also introduced. In 1094 M.E. the privilege of electing non-official members was extended to all such committees. For the first time in the history of Local Self Government a non-official President was appointed in the Parur Municipality. The Municipal Act passed in 1095 M.E. modified the earlier regulations. It was drafted on the lines of Madras District Municipalities Act of 1884 and the Punjab Municipal Act of 1891. The Municipalities of the State were reorganised in 1116 M.E. by passing the Travancore District Municipalities Act of 1116 M.E. (1941). Commissioners were appointed in all the municipalities in 1946. Perumbavoor and Muvattupuzha were treated as municipal towns in 1953 and 1958 respectively. The Kerala Municipalities Act, 1960, which was brought into force on 1st September 1961, now governs the municipalities of the district. The income and expenditure of the municipalities are given in appendices 32 and 33

(b) Panchayats

151. In the erstwhile Cochin State the earliest Panchayat regulation was passed during the dewanship of J.W. Bhore (1914-1919). In the Travancore State panchayats were constituted by the Village Panchayat Regulation VII of 1100 M.E. According to this Perumbavoor was declared as a panchayat in 1107 M.E. but it came into regular working order two years later. The panchayats thus formed were reconstituted on the basis of an Act passed in 1950 called the Travancore-Cochin Panchayat Act II of 1950. The new panchayats based on this Act came into existence on 15th August 1953. The Government of Kerala appointed a one man committee on June 22nd 1959 to enquire into and make a report on the question of delimitation of panchayats. The Panchayat Delimitation Committee submitted its report in March 1960. The income and expenditure of panchayats of this district are furnished in appendices 34 and 35.

Co-operative Societies

152. In the Cochin State Co-operative Societies Regulation was passed in 1913 when Sir A. R. Banerji was the Dewan. The Co-operative Societies Act of 1089 M.E. was the earliest Act passed in Travancore. The number of co-operative societies in this district along with the number of members, share capital expenditure, reserve, working capital and loans issued for the year ending 30th June 1961 are furnished below.

Statement 38

TYPES OF CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES FOR THE PERIOD 1960—61 *

Type of Society	Total number of societies	Total number of members	Paid up share captial Rs. in lakhs	Deposits and borrowings Rs. in lakhs	Reserve and other funds Rs. in lakhs	Total working capital Rs. in lakhs	Loans issued by Co-operative societies Rs. in lakhs
1 Central Co-operative Bank	1	215	2.96	9.98	..	12.94	14.51
2 Agricultural credit societies							
(a) Large sized	17	10,706	5.88	5.89	0.89	12.66	11.48
(b) Small sized	219	52,640	12.49	12.89	3.94	29.32	17.60
3 Non-agricultural credit societies	66	18,075	9.77	17.89	5.20	32.86	20.75
4 Primary marketing societies	6	1,000	0.49	0.26	0.01	0.76	0.20
5 Milk supplies societies	6	599	0.21	0.24	0.30	0.75	0.09
6 Farming societies	21	2,337	0.29	0.07	..	0.36	0.02
7 Irrigation societies	14	1,584	0.27	0.13	0.12	0.52	..
8 Primary consumers' co-operative stores	25	5,688	1.35	0.24	0.55	2.14	..
9 Housing societies	4	132	0.08	..	..	0.08	0.63
10 Weavers' societies	3	134	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.06	..
11 Other industrial societies	1	36	0.03	0.02	..	0.05	..
12 Fisheries societies	40	4,848	1.05	1.47	2.55	5.07	0.34
13 Other non-credit societies							
(a) Agricultural	18	1,055	0.26	0.99	0.10	1.35	..
(b) Non-agricultural	86	18,818	3.09	5.19	1.77	10.05	0.15
14 Supervising Unions	8	436	..	..	..	..	..

* Source:— The Department of Co-operative Societies, Kerala

153. The following statement gives the classification of loans issued by the agricultural and non-agricultural credit societies only by purpose for the year ending 30th June 1961.

Statement 39

LOANS ISSUED BY AGRICULTURAL AND NON-AGRICULTURAL CREDIT SOCIETIES, 1960-61 *

Item	Agricultural credit societies	Non-agricultural credit societies
Total	**2,908,951**	**2,075,463**
I SHORT TERM TOTAL	152,159	..
(i) Seasonal agricultural operations	66,794	..
(ii) Purchase of agricultural implements	..	..
(iii) Marketing of crops	..	..
(iv) Industrial purposes	..	..
(v) Consumption loans (domestic, ceremonial etc.)	85,365	..
(vi) Others	..	..
II MEDIUM TERM TOTAL	2,756,792	2,075,463
(i) Sinking repairs to wells	36,980	8,850
(ii) Purchase of machinery	141,032	1,110
(iii) Purchase of cattle	182,150	2,100
(iv) Minor improvements to lands	247,020	23,010
(v) Other purposes	2,149,610	2,040,393

* Source:— The Department of Co-operative Societies, Kerala

Criminal Justice

154. The number of Judges and Magistrates in the district are furnished below:—

Statement 40

NUMBER OF JUDGES AND MAGISTRATES, 1960-61 *

	Details	Number
I CIVIL	(i) District Judges	2
	(ii) Other Judges	
	(a) Stipendiary	11
	(b) Honorary	2
II CRIMINAL		
	(i) Session Judges	2
	(ii) Other Judges	3
	(iii) District Magistrates	1
	(iv) Other Magistrates	
	(a) Stipendiary	10
	(b) Honorary	2

* Source.— High Court of Kerala

155. The following statement gives the position regarding the principal offences under the Indian Penal Code in the district for the period 1950-51 to 1960-61.

Statement 41

PRINCIPAL OFFENCES UNDER I. P. C. FOR THE PERIOD 1950-51 TO 1960-61 *

Year	Offence against the State and Public Tranquility		Murder		Other sections: Offences against the person		Dacoity	
	Reported	Conviction obtained	Reported	Conviction obtained	Reported	Conviction obtained	Reported	Conviction obtained
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1950-51	41	19	20	9	214	90	2	..
1951-52	43	16	26	18	251	114	2	..
1952-53	77	33	18	8	304	110	1	1
1953-54	68	33	27	18	296	115	1	1
1954-55	67	16	25	15	285	100	..	..
1955-56	107	30	26	16	318	119	..	..
1956-57	90	28	17	11	322	128	1	..
1957-58	124	21	25	16	393	149	3	..
1958-59	173	37	40	24	468	183	3	..
1959-60	170	32	24	13	616	181	2	1
1960-61	140	16	18	8	509	99	1	..

Cattle Theft		Ordinary Theft		House trespass & house breaking with intention to commit offence		Robbery		Other Crimes	
Reported	Conviction obtained	Reported	Conviction obtained	Reported	Conviction obtained	Reported	Conviction obtained	Reported	Conviction obtained
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
11	10	281	187	211	120	2	1	356	141
5	4	244	141	209	97	11	2	379	200
8	5	187	103	178	79	9	6	365	148
6	5	234	152	242	146	7	2	388	158
5	4	165	101	166	95	6	1	366	127
5	5	208	116	184	97	4	3	385	188
6	4	257	170	224	94	5	3	426	182
16	12	305	184	320	151	8	1	457	207
21	17	394	245	311	123	15	4	475	192
28	25	385	222	371	118	11	5	541	204
16	12	372	155	334	69	14	2	521	147

* Source:— Inspector General of Police, Kerala

156. The following statement gives the number of convicts received and released in different jails of the district.

Statement 42

NUMBER OF CONVICTS IN DIFFERENT JAILS FOR THE PERIOD 1955-56 TO 1960-61 *

Year	No. of convicts at the beginning of the year		No. of convicts received during the year		No of convicts released during the year		Total remained at the end of the year	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1955-56	6	..	54	9	53	7	7	2
1956-57	7	2	306	33	304	35	9	..
1957-58	9	..	880	30	880	28	9	2
1958-59	9	2	2,026	228	2,024	227	11	3
1959-60	11	3	4,815	398	4,786	400	40	1
1960-61	40	1	1,012	164	1,006	165	46	..

* Source:— Inspector General of Prisons, Kerala

A table showing the nature and the length of sentences of convictions is given in appendix 36. Another table showing the number of police stations, strength of police personnel etc., is furnished in appendix 37.

Small Savings Scheme

157. The following statement gives the small savings collection in the district for the period 1958-59 to 1960-61 under the various heads.

Statement 43

SMALL SAVINGS COLLECTION *

Rs. in '000

Classification	1958-59		1959-60		1960-61 †	
	Gross	Net	Gross	Net	Gross	Net
1 National Plan Certificates	870	N.A.	2,226	1,656	1,081	716
2 Ten year Saving Deposit Certificates	659	N.A.	313	262	138	136
3 Annuity Certificates	3	N.A.	..	(-)1	..	(-)13
4 Post Office Savings Bank	N.A.	N.A.	1,815	149	2,515	1,220
5 Cumulative Time Deposit	09	09	12	12	48	48
6 Prize Bonds	..	..	..	..	526	526

† For the period 1-4-1960 to 30-11-1960

N.A — Not Available

* Source.— National Savings Organisation, Kerala

Printing Presses and Periodicals

158. The number of printing presses in the district has increased from 74 to 115 during the period 1951 to 1961. There are 9 Malayalam dailies in this district besides 11 weeklies (7 Malayalam, 4 English), 26 magazines (25 Malayalam, 1 English) 3 quarterlies (1 Malayalam, 2 English) and 6 annual (3 Malayalam, 1 English, 2 Others) numbers. A detailed statement in respect of these items is furnished in appendix 38.

Entertainments

159. The particulars regarding the Cinema theatres, films exhibited, the number of shows and the number of tickets issued from 1950-51 to 1960-61 for the district are given in appendix 39.

Employment Exchange Activities

160. The employment exchange activities for the period 1958-59 to 1960-61 are furnished in appendix 40.

Important Events

161. A table giving the list of important events by taluks is given in appendix 41.

Occupied Houses and Households

162. Occupied residential houses of this district has shown an increase of 90.82 per cent during the period 1921-61 against the state growth of 93.10 per cent. The following statement presents the number of occupied houses for the rural and urban areas for the last five censuses with their decade variations.

Statement 44

VARIATION OF OCCUPIED CENSUS HOUSES

Census year	Total		Rural		Urban	
	Number	Percentage decade variation	Number	Percentage decade variation	Number	Percentage decade variation
1921	157,167	..	141,768	..	15,399	..
1931	187,581	19.35	164,168	15.80	23,413	52.04
1941	221,233	17.94	193,045	17.59	28,188	20.39
1951	246,303	11.33	210,462	9.02	35,841	27.15
1961	299,908	21.76	240,914	14.47	58,994	64.60

163. The density of occupied houses in the rural areas per 100 sq. miles showed an increase from 16,786 in 1951 to 19,491 in 1961 while in the urban areas the density of occupied houses per sq. mile has increased from 1,004 in 1951 to 1,101 in 1961.

164. The following statement gives the number of persons per 1,000 occupied houses in the district for the rural and urban areas from 1921 to 1961.

Statement 45

PERSONS PER 1,000 OCCUPIED HOUSES FOR THE LAST FIVE CENSUSES

Census year	Persons per 1,000 occupied houses		
	Total	Rural	Urban
1921	5,305	5,201	6,266
1931	5,629	5,494	6,579
1941	5,769	5,607	6,882
1951	6,212	6,001	7,451
1961	6,202	6,079	6,701

165. The persons per occupied census house for each taluk as per the 1961 Census is furnished below.

Statement 46

PERSONS PER OCCUPIED CENSUS HOUSE BY TALUKS

Taluk	Persons per occupied census house		
	Total	Rural	Urban
Alwaye	6.19	6.18	6.31
Cochin	6.42	6.27	6.62
Kanayannur	6.16	6.01	6.38
Kunnathunad	5.82	5.82	5.75
Muvattupuzha	5.89	5.85	6.36
Parur	6.38	6.38	6.45
Thodupuzha	5.94	5.94	..

Cochin taluk has the largest number of persons per occupied census house while Kunnathunad taluk has the lowest.

166. For every 100 occupied residential houses in the district there are 103 households. The following statement gives the proportion of households to occupied houses for rural areas and for towns.

Statement 47

PROPORTION OF HOUSEHOLDS TO OCCUPIED CENSUS HOUSES

Rural areas		Urban areas	
Taluk	Proportion of households to occupied houses	Town	Proportion of households to occupied houses
Alwaye	1.02	Alwaye	1 08
Cochin	1.04	Edappally	1.02
Kanayannur	1.02	Ernakulam	1 06
Kunnathunad	1.01	Fort Cochin	1 24
Muvattupuzha	1.01	Mattancherry	1 09
Parur	1.02	Muvattupuzha	1.08
Thodupuzha	1.01	Njarakkal	1.03
		Parur	1.05
		Perumbavoor	1.05
		Piravom	1.05
		Thrippunithura	1.09
		Willingdon Island	1.09

167. During the period of house numbering operations conducted in 1960 in connection with the 1961 Census a wealth of details like the uses to which census houses are put, tenure status, material of wall and roof, the number of persons and rooms per household etc., was collected. The following statement gives the distribution of 1,000 census houses in the district classified by uses to which they are put:—

Statement 48

DISTRIBUTION OF CENSUS HOUSES BY CATEGORIES AND BY RURAL-URBAN AREAS

Category of Census house	Distribution of 1,000 census houses			Distribution of 1,000 census houses between rural and urban	
	Total	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
Total number of census houses	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**	**789**	**211**
1 Vacant census houses	66	65	71	775	225
2 Occupied census houses used as					
(i) Dwellings	822	843	744	809	191
(ii) Shop-cum-dwellings	1	1	1	869	131
(iii) Workshop-cum-dwellings	N	N	N	673	327
(iv) Hotels, sarais, dharmasalas, tourist houses and inspection houses	1	1	4	366	634
(v) Shops excluding eating houses	43	36	68	666	334
(vi) Business houses and offices	9	5	22	483	517
(vii) Factories, workshops and worksheds	21	15	41	580	420
(viii) Schools and other educational institutions including training classes coaching and shop classes	4	4	4	773	227
(ix) Restaurants, sweetmeat shops and eating places	17	18	16	810	190
(x) Places of entertainment and community gathering	1	1	1	659	341
(xi) Public health and medical institutions, hospitals, health centres, doctors' clinics, dispensaries etc.	3	3	4	700	300
(xii) Others	12	8	24	567	433

168. An analysis of 20 per cent sample households by tenure status, wall and roof material and number of persons and rooms per household gives very valuable results. The following statement presents the taluk-wise distribution of households by owned and rented tenure status of dwellings.

Statement 49

DISTRIBUTION OF 1,000 HOUSEHOLDS BETWEEN OWNED AND RENTED TENURE STATUS OF THEIR DWELLINGS BY TALUKS

District/Taluk	Total		Rural		Urban	
	Owned	Rented	Owned	Rented	Owned	Rented
Ernakulam District	**892**	**108**	**944**	**56**	**675**	**325**
Alwaye taluk	926	74	958	42	607	393
Cochin ,,	780	220	960	40	536	464
Kanayannur ,,	871	129	958	42	741	259
Kunnathunad ,,	969	31	985	15	742	258
Muvattupuzha ,,	951	49	965	35	809	191
Parur ,,	877	123	879	121	862	138
Thodupuzha ,,	890	110	890	110	..	..

169. Stone is used as the principal wall material in the rural areas of the district. The highest percentage of households of all the taluks except Cochin taluk have stone as the principal wall material. Cochin taluk which lies entirely in the sandy region has grass leaves, reeds or bamboo as the predominent material of wall. Grass leaves, reeds etc., are used as wall material by about 41 per cent households in the Cochin taluk, 31 per cent in Parur taluk, 27 per cent in Thodupuzha taluk and about 26 per cent in Kanayannur taluk. About 67 per cent of the households in the urban areas of the district has stone as the predominant material of wall. Majority of households in all the taluks of the district have stone as their wall material. The following statement shows the distribution of 1,000 households by predominant material of wall of their dwellings:—

Statement 50

TALUK-WISE DISTRIBUTION OF 1,000 SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS BY PREDOMINANT MATERIAL OF WALL OF THEIR DWELLINGS

Material of wall	Ernakulam district		Alwaye taluk		Cochin taluk		Kanayannur taluk		Kunnathunad taluk		Muvattupuzha taluk		Parur taluk		Thodupuzha taluk
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural
Grass leaves, reeds or bamboo	206	185	68	109	408	206	255	199	72	40	137	82	312	287	269
Timber	19	99	3	35	32	152	29	96	4	29	7	28	6	9	60
Mud	84	14	38	34	9	N	82	8	130	70	143	5	47	97	97
Unburnt bricks	19	N	14	..	..	..	18	..	5	2	3	..	35	..	65
Burnt bricks	96	33	172	8	173	206	52	53	25	..	17	..	203	28	89
C. I. sheets or other metal sheets	N	N	..	1	..	N	..	1	N	..	..	..	N	..	..
Stone	576	669	705	813	378	616	564	643	764	859	693	885	397	579	420
All other materials	N	N	..	..	N	..	..	N	..	..	N	..	..	..	..

170. The same sample households were analysed to study the predominant material of roof. About 74 per cent of households in the rural areas and about 49 per cent in the urban areas have grass leaves, reeds, thatchwood and bamboo etc., as the predominant material of roof. The majority of households in the rural areas of all the taluks of the district have grass leaves, reeds, thatchwood and bamboo as the chief roof material. Tiles, slate, shingle etc. are used in the urban areas as a principal roof material in Alwaye, Kanayannur and Kunnathunad taluks. The following statement illustrates this:-

Statement 51

TALUK-WISE DISTRIBUTION OF 1,000 SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS BY PREDOMINANT MATERIAL OF ROOF OF THEIR DWELLINGS

Material of roof	Ernakulam district		Alwaye taluk		Cochin taluk		Kanayannur taluk		Kunnathunad taluk		Muvattupuzha taluk		Parur taluk		Thodupuzha taluk
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural
Grass leaves, reeds, thatchwood and bamboo	736	486	625	375	827	498	742	465	694	376	720	509	827	740	748
Tiles, slate, shingle	263	505	375	605	172	497	257	523	306	618	280	489	172	254	250
Corrugated iron, zinc or other metal sheets	N	1	..	..	N	N	N	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Asbestos cement sheets	N	1	N	..	N	1	N	1	..	2	..	1	N	..	1
Concrete and stone slabs	1	7	N	20	1	4	1	10	..	4	N	1	1	6	N

171. The sample households selected for the study of the predominant material of wall and roof were taken to assess the number of rooms per household, the number of persons per household and the number of persons per room. The sub-joined statement gives the distribution of 1,000 census households according to number of rooms occupied.

Statement 52

DISTRIBUTION OF 1,000 HOUSEHOLDS BY NUMBER OF ROOMS OCCUPIED

District/Taluk	No regular room	One room	Two rooms	Three rooms	Four rooms	Five rooms & more
Ernakulam District	**18**	**315**	**337**	**176**	**80**	**74**
Alwaye taluk	10	369	331	159	63	68
Cochin ,,	2	234	397	195	87	85
Kanayannur ,,	9	321	342	165	76	87
Kunnathunad ,,	16	344	337	176	75	52
Muvattupuzha ,,	52	333	270	185	91	69
Parur ,,	10	266	379	183	79	83
Thodupuzha ,,	25	358	304	160	85	68

172. The number of persons per room and per household in the district are 2.60 and 6.09 respectively. The number of persons per room and per household in the district for rural and urban areas are furnished below:-

Statement 53

NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM AND NUMBER OF PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD

Number of rooms	Number of persons per room			Number of persons per household		
	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
Total	**2.60**	**2.65**	**2.42**	**6.09**	**6.03**	**6.36**
One room	5.13	5.14	5.06	5.13	5.14	5.06
Two rooms	3.03	3.02	3.10	6.07	6.03	6.20
Three rooms	2.22	2.20	2.35	6.67	6.59	7.05
Four rooms	1.77	1.76	1.82	7.09	7.04	7.30
Five rooms and more	1.25	1.26	1.24	7.85	7.72	8.13

Growth of Population

173. The total population of the district according to the 1961 Census is 1,859,913 persons. The population of this district has shown an increase of 177.96 per cent during 1901-61 against the State increase of 164.27 per cent. The district growth rates have been greater than the state percentage decade variations in all the census except for 1941-51 and 1951-61. In regard to area this district ranks sixth among the nine districts of the State while it ranks third in respect of population. The following statement gives the population and percentage decade variation for seven censuses.

Statement 54

VARIATION IN POPULATION

Census year	Population	Percentage decade variation
1901	669,135	..
1911	762,953	14 02
1921	833,849	9.29
1931	1,055,941	26 63
1941	1,276,323	20.87
1951	1,530,143	19 89
1961	1,859,913	21.55

The population growth of this district is compared with the adjacent districts in the following statement.

Statement 55

RATE OF GROWTH COMPARED WITH ADJACENT DISTRICTS

District	Rate of growth		Average annual growth rate
	1901-61	1951-61	
Alleppey	170.99	19.06	2.8
Ernakulam	177.96	21.55	3.0
Kottayam	264.49	30.52	5.0
Trichur	148.89	20.34	3.4

174. During the present decade Alwaye taluk has recorded the highest growth rate with 29.86 per cent followed by Kunnathunad taluk with 25.35 per cent. Only these two taluks have greater population growth rates than the State increase of 24.76 per cent. During the period 1921-61 the population of Thodupuzha taluk has shown an increase by 227 per cent. This growth of population is due to the large influx of immigrants to the hilly tracts. The following statement gives the taluk-wise growth rates of population:-

Statement 56

TALUK-WISE GROWTH RATE OF POPULATION

Taluk	Decennial growth rate 1951-61	Percentage increase 1921-61
Alwaye	29 86	128.92
Cochin	20.36	139.72
Kanayannur	21.50	101.42
Kunnathunad	25.35	113.10
Muvattupuzha	19.28	125.47
Parur	18.62	89.68
Thodupuzha	17.20	227.05

175. The following statement gives the rural-urban population and decade variation for the last seven censuses:—

Statement 57

GROWTH OF POPULATION BY RURAL-URBAN CLASSIFICATION

Census year	Rural		Urban	
	Number	Percentage decade variation	Number	Percentage decade variation
1901	594,937	..	74,198	..
1911	675,600	13.56	87,353	17.73
1921	737,357	9.14	96,492	10.46
1931	901,907	22.32	154,034	59.63
1941	1,082,342	20.01	193,981	25.93
1951	1,263,079	16.70	267,064	37.68
1961	1,464,603	15.95	395,310	48.02

Population by Taluks

176. Kanayannur taluk accounts for 20 per cent of the total population of the district. Thodupuzha is the least populous taluk in the district and this is largely due to the terrain of the taluk. The eastern portion of this taluk has got thick unsurveyed forest areas. The following statement gives the taluk-wise population as per the 1961 Census.

Statement 58

POPULATION BY TALUKS, 1961

District/Taluk	Population			Percentage distribution		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
Ernakulam District	**1,859,913**	**931,248**	**928,665**	**100.00**	**100.00**	**100.00**
Alwaye taluk	226,545	113,078	113,467	12.18	12.14	12.22
Cochin ,,	313,977	158,637	155,340	16.88	17.03	16.73
Kanayannur ,,	379,951	191,060	188,891	20.43	20.52	20.34
Kunnathunad ,,	229,282	113,931	115,351	12.33	12.23	12.42
Muvattupuzha ,,	301,623	150,631	150,992	16.22	16.18	16.26
Parur ,,	221,183	109,396	111,787	11.89	11.75	12.04
Thodupuzha ,,	187,352	94,515	92,837	10.07	10.15	9.99

Rural-Urban Distribution of Population

177. The percentage of urban population in the district has shown a steady increase since 1901. According to the 1961 Census the urban population of the district claims 15.48 per cent of the total urban population of the State. The following statement gives the distribution of persons per 10,000 population for rural and urban areas of the district.

Statement 59

DISTRIBUTION OF 10,000 POPULATION BY RURAL-URBAN CLASSIFICATION

Census year	Rural		Urban	
	No. of persons to 10,000 total population of the district	No. of persons to 10,000 rural population of the State	No. of persons to 10,000 total population of the district	No. of persons to 10,000 urban population of the State
1901	8,891	1,001	1,109	1,633
1911	8,855	1,020	1,145	1,665
1921	8,843	1,035	1,157	1,417
1931	8,541	1,050	1,459	1,681
1941	8,480	1,100	1,520	1,623
1951	8,255	1,077	1,745	1,463
1961	7,875	1,021	2,125	1,548

178. The rural-urban distribution of population on a taluk-wise basis as per the 1961 Census is furnished below:—

Statement 60

DISTRIBUTION OF RURAL-URBAN POPULATION BY TALUKS

District/Taluk	Number		Rural			Urban		
	Rural villages	Towns	Population	Percentage of rural population to total rural population of the district	Percentage of rural population to total rural population of the State	Population	Percentage of urban population to total urban population of the district	Percentage of urban population to total urban population of the State
Ernakulam District	**107**	**12**	**1,464,603**	**100.00**	**10.21**	**395,310**	**100.00**	**15 48**
Alwaye taluk	12	1	205,682	14 04	1 43	20,863	5.28	0.82
Cochin ,,	10	4	168,107	11 48	1.17	145,870	36.90	5.71
Kanayannur ,,	20	3	217,877	14.88	1.52	162,074	41.00	6.35
Kunnathunad ,,	15	1	213,135	14.55	1.48	16,147	4.08	0.63
Muvattupuzha ,,	25	2	272,119	18.58	1.90	29,504	7.46	1.15
Parur ,,	9	1	200,331	13.68	1.40	20,852	5.28	0.82
Thodupuzha ,,	16	..	187,352	12.79	1.31	..	..	..

A little more than 15 per cent of the total urban population of the state is confined to this district. Of these 12 per cent of the urban population of the state is confined to two taluks Cochin and Kanayannur when taken together.

Population by Natural Regions

179. About half of the people live in the midland region and they are distributed among Alwaye, Kanayannur, Kunnathunad, Muvattupuzha and Thodupuzha taluks. The population shown against Kunnathunad taluk in the highland region pertains to forest areas which lie outside the village boundaries. The subjoined statement gives the taluk-wise population by natural regions.

Statement 61

POPULATION BY NATURAL REGIONS

District/Taluk	Highland		Midland		Lowland	
	Actual	Percentage	Actual	Percentage	Actual	Percentage
Ernakulam District	**85,180**	**100.00**	**904,202**	**100.00**	**870,531**	**100.00**
Alwaye taluk	..	..	226,545	25.06	..	..
Cochin ,,	..	..	..	..	313,977	36.07
Kanayannur ,,	..	..	44,580	4.93	335,371	38.52
Kunnathunad ,,	30	0.04	229,252	25.35	..	..
Muvattupuzha ,,	..	..	301,623	33.36	..	..
Parur ,,	..	..	..	..	221,183	25.41
Thodupuzha ,,	85,150	99.96	102,202	11.30	..	..

180. There are no towns in the highland region of the district. About half of the urban population of the lowland region relate to Kanayannur taluk which has four towns viz., Edappally, Ernakulam, Thrippunithura and Willingdon Island. In the midland region of the district Muvattupuzha and Piravom towns together take about 44 per cent of the total population of the midland region of the district. The following statement illustrates this:—

Statement 62

DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY NATURAL REGIONS AND BY RURAL-URBAN CLASSIFICATION

District/Taluk	Highland	Midland		Lowland	
	Rural	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
Ernakulam District	**100.00**	**100.00**	**100.00**	**100.00**	**100.00**
Alwaye taluk	..	24.55	31.37	..	..
Cochin ,,	..	..	..	31.03	44.37
Kanayannur ,,	..	5.32	..	31.99	49.29
Kunnathunad ,,	0.04	25.44	24.27	..	..
Muvattupuzha ,,	..	32.49	44.36	..	..
Parur ,,	..	..	..	36.98	6.34
Thodupuzha ,,	99.96	12.20	..	..	..

Population Density

181. The number of persons per sq. mile in the district has increased from 519 in 1901 to 1,442 in 1961. The following statement gives the taluk-wise population density for the last five censuses:—

Statement 63

POPULATION DENSITY BY TALUKS

District/Taluk	1921	1931	1941	1951	1961
Ernakulam District	**647**	**819**	**990**	**1,187**	**1,442**
Alwaye taluk	785	954	1,132	1,385	1,798
Cochin ,,	2,408	3,117	3,830	4,795	5,772
Kanayannur ,,	1,514	1,820	2,128	2,510	3,049
Kunnathunad ,,	411	507	603	699	876
Muvattupuzha ,,	525	692	863	993	1,185
Parur ,,	1,576	1,889	2,145	2,520	2,989
Thodupuzha ,,	145	230	314	406	475

The population densities of all the taluks of the district have shown remarkable increase during the last forty years. They have more than doubled between 1921 and 1961 except in the case of Parur where its increase is slightly lower when compared to the other taluks of the district. Cochin taluk records the highest population density in the district with 5,772 persons per sq. mile followed by Kanayannur taluk with 3,049. Thodupuzha taluk, which has unsurveyed forest areas consisting of undulating ridges and valleys, has the lowest population density of 475 persons per sq. mile.

182. To get a clear picture of the concentration of people the population may further be classified according to natural regions and by rural-urban classification.

Statement 64

POPULATION DENSITY BY NATURAL REGIONS, 1961

District/Taluk	Highland	Midland			Lowland		
	Rural	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
Ernakulam District	**220**	**1,330**	**1,266**	**3,689**	**3,904**	**2,889**	**9,251**
Alwaye taluk	..	1,798	1,669	7,532	..	..	..
Cochin ,,	..	..	..	..	5,772	3,891	13,012
Kanayannur ,,	..	1,486	1,486	..	3,545	2,355	7,718
Kunnathunad ,,	N	1,276	1,216	3,637	..	..	..
Muvattupuzha ,,	..	1,185	1,116	2,727	..	..	..
Parur ,,	..	..	..	..	2,989	2,834	6,262
Thodupuzha ,,	279	1,143	1,143	..	..	..	..

'N'—Negligible

The above statement shows that the taluks which border the Arabian Sea have higher population densities. In the midland region Alwaye taluk has got the maximum number of persons per sq. mile when compared to other taluks of the district. In the highland region of the district the density of population is only 220 persons per sq. mile. The following paragraphs point out the classification of villages by natural regions under different population densities.

A – Rural Areas

(i) Highland Region

183. The highland region of the district consists of seven villages of Thodupuzha taluk excluding the unsurveyed area which lies outside the village boundaries. Of these, three villages cross the population density of 1,000. They are Karikode with 1,301 persons per sq. mile, Karimannoor with 1,143 and Udumbannoor with 1,038. The lowest population density is recorded in the Arakulam village with 394. The following statement illustrates this.

Statement 65

CLASSIFICATION OF RURAL HIGHLAND VILLAGES BY DENSITY RANGES

Population density per sq. mile	Number of rural revenue villages
Total	**7**
Less than 250	..
250-499	1
500-749	2
750-999	1
1,000 and above	3

(ii) Midland Region

184. The midland regions have comparatively higher population densities. The following statement gives the distribution of 68 midland villages classified by different density ranges.

Statement 66

CLASSIFICATION OF RURAL MIDLAND VILLAGES BY DENSITY RANGES

Population density per sq. mile	Number of rural revenue villages
Total	**68**
Less than 500	..
500—999	10
1,000—1,999	50
2,000—2,499	7
2,500—2,999	1
3,000 and above	..

The only village that exceeds the population density of 2,500 is Manickamangalam village of Alwaye taluk with 2,850 persons per sq. mile. The seven villages which lie in the density range of 2,000 - 2,499 are Chowwara (2,325 persons per sq. mile), Vadakkumbhagom (2,325), Kothakulangara South (2,285), Thekkumbhagom (2,219), Kizhakkumbhagom (2,105), and Alwaye (2,018) villages of Alwaye taluk and Thodupuzha village (2,123) of Thodupuzha taluk. There are 10 villages which have less than 1,000 persons per sq. mile. They are Manjapra (626) and Malayattur (991) villages of Alwaye taluk, Vengoor East (639) and Mazhuvannur (958) villages of Kunnathunad taluk, Keerampara (713), Kuttamangalam (734) and Kottappady (822) villages of Muvattupuzha taluk and Muttom (811), Purapuzha (935) and Kodikulam (972) villages of Thodupuzha taluk. All the remaining midland villages lie in the density range of 1,000 - 1,999.

(iii) Lowland Region

185. All the 32 villages in the lowland region of the district have a population density of above 1,000 persons per sq. mile. Villages classified by different density ranges are given hereunder.

Statement 67

CLASSIFICATION OF LOWLAND VILLAGES BY DENSITY RANGES

Population density per sq. mile	Number of rural revenue villages
Total	**32**
Less than 1,000	..
1,000—1,999	7
2,000—2,999	11
3,000—3,999	5
4,000—4,999	3
5,000 and above	6

The lowest density of population among the lowland villages is recorded in the Thrikkakara south village of Kanayannur taluk, the population density being 1,573 persons per sq. mile. Six villages have gone above the population density mark of 5,000. They are Chennamangalam (5,267 persons per sq. mile) and Vadakkekara (5,115) villages of Parur taluk, Poonithura (6,262) and Nadamel (5,018) villages of Kanayannur taluk and Rameswaram (6,472) and Elangunnapuzha (5,671) villages of Cochin taluk. In the rural areas of the district Rameswaram village has the highest population density.

B - Urban Areas

186. Of the twelve towns in the district four are situated in the midland region while the rest lies in the lowland region. As stated above in the highland region there is no town. Fort-Cochin Municipality has got the maximum population density in the State with 32,478 closely followed by Mattancherry with 31,188 persons per sq. mile. The following statement gives the population density of each town of the district in the ascending order of densities.

Statement 68

POPULATION DENSITY BY TOWNS

Midland		Lowland	
Town	Persons per sq. mile	Town	Persons per sq. mile
Piravom	2,070	Willingdon Island	2,699
Muvattupuzha	3,001	Thrippunithura	3,883
Perumbavoor	3,637	Edappally	4,746
Alwaye	7,532	Njarakkal	4,752
		Parur	6,262
		Ernakulam	10,777
		Mattancherry	31,188
		Fort Cochin	32,478

Sex-ratio

187. The sex-ratio (number of females per 1,000 males) shows fluctuation between decades. It has shown slight increase since 1901 with the exceptions in 1921 and 1961. The following statement compares the sex-ratio for the last seven censuses for total, rural and urban areas:-

Statement 69

SEX-RATIO 1901-61

Census year	Total	Rural	Urban
1901	985	1,002	855
1911	988	1,007	851
1921	966	980	867
1931	989	1,003	909
1941	991	1,004	924
1951	1,003	1,016	947
1961	997	1,012	944

188. The sex-ratio has decreased in all the taluks in 1961 except Cochin and Thodupuzha when compared to the 1951 Census. The following statement gives the taluk-wise sex-ratio for both rural and urban areas:-

Statement 70

TALUK-WISE SEX-RATIO FOR 1951 AND 1961 BY RURAL URBAN CLASSIFICATION

Taluk	1951			1961		
	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
Alwaye	1,025	1,039	932	1,003	1,017	875
Cochin	963	980	940	979	1,036	917
Kanayannur	996	1,022	916	989	1,007	964
Kunnathunad	1,047	1,047	1,043	1,012	1,019	933
Muvattupuzha	1,016	1,018	1,001	1,002	1,008	953
Parur	1,026	1,023	1,048	1,022	1,018	1,057
Thodupuzha	968	971	871	982	982	..

189. Sex-ratio can further be analysed by natural regions. The highland regions have low sex-ratio when compared to other natural regions. In the rural areas the highest sex-ratio is recorded in the midland region of Kanayannur taluk while in the urban areas the highest sex-ratio is in the lowland region of Parur taluk. The following statement gives the taluk-wise sex-ratio by natural regions.

Statement 71

SEX-RATIO BY NATURAL REGIONS, 1961

District/Taluk	Highland	Midland			Lowland		
	Rural	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
Ernakulam District	**970**	**1,006**	**1,013**	**923**	**991**	**1,018**	**949**
Alwaye taluk	..	1,003	1,017	875	..	..	..
Cochin ,,	..	..	..	..	979	1,036	917
Kanayannur ,,	..	1,040	1,040	..	982	999	964
Kunnathunad ,,	250	1,013	1,019	933	..	..	..
Muvattupuzha ,,	..	1,002	1,008	953	..	..	..
Parur ,,	..	..	..	..	1,022	1,018	1,057
Thodupuzha ,,	970	993	993	..	..	..	..

A further analysis of the sex-ratio of the rural areas at the village level and the urban areas at the town level is given below:-

A - Rural Areas

(i) Highland Region

190. All the highland villages pertain to Thodupuzha taluk. Among them only one village has the preponderance of females. It is Karimannoor village with 1,016 females per 1,000 males. The lowest sex-ratio is recorded in the Arakulam village with 947 females per 1,000 males.

(ii) Midland Region

191. Of the total 68 villages of the midland region as many as 47 villages have greater number of females than males. The 21 villages which deviate from this general phenomenon are Alwaye village (977 females per 1,000 males) of Alwaye taluk, Vadavucode (943), Perumbavoor (974), Rayamangalam (986), and Vazhakkulam (994) villages of Kunnathunad taluk, Amballur (991) village of Kanayannur taluk, Mulavoor (961), Kuttamangalam (978), Varapetty (979), Pindimana (983), Pothanikad (987), Kadavoor (992), Palakuzha (994), Eranalloor (997), Kothamangalam (998) and Memuri (999) villages of Muvattupuzha taluk and Thodupuzha (946), Kodikulam (961), Karimkunnam (990), Muttom (993) and Manjalloor (997) villages of Thodupuzha taluk. The highest sex-ratio is recorded in the Mulanthuruthy village of Kanayannur taluk with 1,077 females per 1,000 males.

(iii) Lowland Region

192. Out of 32 villages only six villages have less females than males. They are Varapuzha (982 females per 1,000 males) and Kadungallur (986) villages of Parur taluk, Thrikkakara North (894), Thrikkakara South (950) and Poonithura (976) villages of Kanayannur taluk and Chellanam (985) villages of Cochin taluk. The preponderance of females is highest in the Fort Cochin village of Cochin taluk.

B - Urban Areas

193. Among the towns of the district the highest sex-ratio is recorded in the Thrippunithura town followed by Parur, Njarakkal, Piravom and Fort Cochin. All the remaining towns have preponderance of males. The following statement illustrates this:-

Statement 72

SEX-RATIO IN TOWNS

Midland		Lowland	
Town	Sex-ratio	Town	Sex-ratio
Piravom	1,021	Thrippunithura	1,061
Muvattupuzha (Municipal)	935	Parur (Municipal)	1,057
Perumbavoor (Municipal)	933	Njarakkal	1,048
Alwaye (Municipal)	875	Fort Cochin (Municipal)	1,006
		Edappally	993
		Mattancherry (Municipal)	966
		Ernakulam (Municipal)	945
		Willingdon Island	353

194. The following statement gives the sex-ratios under different age-groups:-

Statement 73

SEX-RATIO BY AGE-GROUPS

Age/ Age-group	Sex-ratio	Age/ Age-group	Sex-ratio
Under 1 year	970	20-24 years	1,047
1 ,,	997	25-29 ,,	1,073
2 years	964	30-34 ,,	985
3 ,,	978	35-39 ,,	948
4 ,,	958	40-44 ,,	918
5 ,,	957	45-49 ,,	956
6 ,,	944	50-54 ,,	987
7 ,,	993	55-59 ,,	1,046
8 ,,	924	60-64 ,,	1,064
9 ,,	974	65-69 ,,	1,077
10-14 ,,	988	70+ ,,	1,132
15-19 ,,	1,046	Age not stated	944

195. Sex-ratio is further analysed by industrial classification of workers and non-workers. Kanayannur taluk has an abnormal figure of 2,132 females per 1,000 males in the category of household industry. The following statement illustrates this.

Statement 74

SEX-RATIO CLASSIFIED BY INDUSTRIAL CATEGORIES

District/Taluk		Workers										Non-workers
		Total	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X
Ernakulam District		**410**	**410**	**1,173**	**105**	**1,358**	**224**	**44**	**76**	**43**	**389**	**1,519**
Alwaye	taluk	559	502	1,244	79	1,420	161	69	31	75	497	1,417
Cochin	,,	292	235	518	94	1,725	650	45	89	31	293	1,599
Kanayannur	,,	341	314	1,361	102	2,132	99	29	110	58	326	1,530
Kunnathunad	,,	600	600	1,346	12	1,263	78	72	19	37	517	1,402
Muvattupuzha	,,	469	385	1,062	107	589	60	35	33	36	572	1,506
Parur	,,	364	240	1,478	140	1,289	152	26	109	52	292	1,561
Thodupuzha	,,	276	215	760	121	307	51	15	171	39	415	1,587

196. The sex-ratio of major religions are furnished below:-

Statement 75

SEX-RATIO BY MAJOR RELIGIONS

Religion	Sex-ratio
Christians	1,009
Hindus	998
Muslims	960

Age

197. The population of this district may be broadly divided into five categories viz., 'infants and young children', 'boys and girls', 'young men and women', 'middle aged men and women' and 'elderly persons'. The following statement gives the percentage under each category to the total population of the district.

Statement 76

DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY BROAD CATEGORIES

Category	Age-group	Percentage
Infants and young children	0-4	15.1
Boys and girls	5-14	27.4
Young men and women	15-34	30.9
Middle-aged men and women	35-54	18.0
Elderly persons	55 and above	8.6

198. The following statement gives the percentages of males to total males and percentages of females to total females for total, rural and urban areas of the district.

Statement 77

PERCENTAGE OF MALES AND FEMALES IN EACH AGE-GROUP TO TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES IN THE DISTRICT

Age/ Age-group	Total		Rural		Urban	
	Percentage of males to total males	Percentage of females to total females	Percentage of males to total males	Percentage of females to total females	Percentage of males to total males	Percentage of females to total females
Under 1 year	3.09	2.99	3 15	3.01	2.81	2.92
1	3.06	3.06	3.19	3 11	2.59	2.88
2	3.30	3.19	3.31	3.19	3 28	3.20
3	2.92	2.86	2.95	2 86	2.81	2.86
4	2.91	2.80	2.98	2.84	2.67	2.64
5- 9	14 87	14.27	15.25	14.40	13.51	13.78
10–14	12.85	12.73	13.13	12.86	11.86	12.25
15–19	8.02	8.41	7.80	8.36	8.79	8.61
20–24	8.48	8.91	8.20	8.85	9.49	9.15
25–29	7.39	7.95	7.08	7.79	8.53	8.57
30–34	6 37	6.29	6.12	6.16	7.25	6 78
35–39	6.30	5.99	6.11	5.94	6.99	6.18
40–44	4.50	4 15	4.38	4.09	4.94	4.35
45–49	4.38	4.19	4.34	4.20	4.53	4.17
50–54	3.23	3.20	3.23	3.18	3.21	3.26
55–59	2.63	2.76	2.73	2.80	2.30	2 61
60–64	2.11	2.25	2.20	2 25	1.78	2.23
65–69	1.45	1 57	1.55	1.62	1.09	1.37
70+	2.11	2.40	2.27	2.46	1.56	2.19
Age not stated	0.03	0.03	0 03	0.03	0.01	N

N—Negligible

Marital Status

199. The distribution of population by marital status is given hereunder. 62 per cent of males and 53 per cent of females are returned as 'never married'.

Statement 78

DISTRIBUTION OF 1,000 PERSONS OF EACH SEX BY MARITAL STATUS

Marital status	Total	Rural	Urban
1 MALES	1,000	1,000	1,000
(i) Never married	621	617	636
(ii) Married	354	356	345
(iii) Widowed	20	22	16
(iv) Divorced or separated	5	5	3
(v) Unspecified	N	N	N
2 FEMALES	1,000	1,000	1,000
(i) Never married	532	533	527
(ii) Married	360	363	347
(iii) Widowed	93	88	114
(iv) Divorced or separated	15	16	12
(v) Unspecified	N	N	N

N—Negligible

Religion

200. In earlier censuses all important tabulations were based on religion. This was changed by adopting economic classification for all purposes in 1951 and subsequently shifting economic classification in favour of industrial classification in 1961. The numerically important religions are Hinduism, Christianity and Islam. The following statement gives the distribution of population in the district by religion as per the 1961 Census.

Statement 79

DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY RELIGION

Religion	Number			Percentage distribution		
	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
All religions	**1,859,913**	**1,464,603**	**395,310**	**100.00**	**100.00**	**100 00**
Buddhists	143	2	141	0.01	N	0.04
Christians	792,458	647,219	145,239	42.61	44.19	36 74
Hindus	854,896	674,228	180,668	45.97	46.04	45.70
Jains	993	66	927	0.05	N	0.23
Muslims	210,040	142,652	67,388	11.29	9.74	17.05
Sikhs	692	218	474	0.04	0.02	0.12
Other religions and persuasions	449	35	414	0.02	N	0.10
Religion not stated	242	183	59	0.01	0.01	0.02

N—Negligible

201. Among the rural areas of taluks of the district Christians are predominant in Alwaye, Muvattupuzha and Thodupuzha taluks while in other taluks the percentages of Hindus are higher. Taluk-wise distribution of rural population by religions with 1 per cent or more of population is given in the following statement:-

Statement 80

RELIGIONS BY POPULATION IN RURAL AREAS BY TALUKS

(Religions with less than 1 per cent of the population are omitted)

District/Taluk (Rural only)	Christians		Hindus		Muslims	
	Number	Percentage to rural population	Number	Percentage to rural population	Number	Percentage to rural population
Ernakulam District	**647,219**	**44.19**	**674,228**	**46.04**	**142,652**	**9.74**
Alwaye taluk	102,139	49.66	79,378	38.59	24,095	11.72
Cochin ,,	75,839	45.11	84,265	50.13	7,693	4.58
Kanayannur ,,	69,681	31.98	126,847	58 22	21,345	9.80
Kunnathunad ,,	92,327	43.32	97,472	45.73	23,334	10.95
Muvattupuzha ,,	146,241	53.74	99,201	36.46	26,618	9.78
Parur ,,	59,818	29.86	119,044	59.42	21,411	10.69
Thodupuzha ,,	101,174	54.00	68,021	36.31	18,156	9.69

Literacy and Education

202. The general literacy rate of this district has increased from 45.43 per cent in 1951 to 50.55. In all the taluks except Alwaye and Parur the general literacy rates have increased in 1961 compared to 1951. The following statement gives the taluk-wise growth of literacy for the decade 1951-61.

Statement 81

GROWTH OF LITERACY 1951-61

District/Taluk	Total literates		Percentage of literates to total population		Difference	Percentage of literates to total literates in the district
	1951	1961	1951	1961	1951-61	1961
Ernakulam District	**695,190**	**940,226**	**45.43**	**50.55**	**+ 5.12**	**100.00**
Alwaye taluk	75,556	97,141	43.31	42.88	— 0.43	10 33
Cochin ,,	125,137	175,559	47.97	55.91	+ 7.94	18.67
Kanayannur ,,	154,842	210,767	49.52	55.47	+ 5.95	22.42
Kunnathunad ,,	76,315	105,028	41.72	45.81	+ 4.09	11.17
Muvattupuzha ,,	104,689	150,739	41.40	49.98	+ 8.58	16.03
Parur ,,	88,109	101,863	47.25	46.05	— 1.20	10.84
Thodupuzha ,,	70,542	99,129	44.13	52.91	+ 8.78	10.54

More than half of the people of the district in 1961 are returned as literate and educated persons.

203. During the decade 1951-61 the general male literacy rates have increased in all the taluks except Alwaye and Parur while the female literacy rates have increased in all the taluks. Cochin taluk stands foremost in 1961 in regard to male and female literacy, the literacy percentages being 63.36 and 48.31 respectively. The male literacy percentages of 1961 for Cochin, Kanayannur, Muvattupuzha and Thodupuzha taluks are higher than the State male literacy percentage of 55.0. So far as the female literacy percentages are concerned the percentages of literacy of Alwaye and Kunnathunad taluks are lower than the State female literacy percentage of 38.9. The following statement gives the growth of literacy by sex.

Statement 82

GROWTH OF LITERACY BY SEX 1951-61

District/Taluk	Male literates		Female literates		Percentage of male literacy		Percentage of female literacy		Difference 1951-61		Proportion of literates to total literates in the district under each sex, 1961	
	1951	1961	1951	1961	1951	1961	1951	1961	Male literates	Female literates	Male literates	Female literates
Ernakulam District	**416,392**	**538,075**	**278,798**	**402,151**	**54.52**	**57.78**	**36.38**	**43.30**	**+3.26**	**+ 6.92**	**100.00**	**100.00**
Alwaye taluk	44,735	56,316	30,821	40,825	51.93	49.80	34.90	35.98	—2.13	+ 1.08	10.47	10.15
Cochin „	76,613	100,516	48,524	75,043	57.64	63 36	37 92	48.31	+5.72	+10.39	18.68	18.66
Kanayannur „	92,200	121,022	62,642	89,745	58 85	63.34	40.15	47.51	+4.49	+ 7.36	22.49	22 32
Kunnathunad „	46,984	61,713	29,331	43,315	52.58	54.17	31 35	37.55	+1.59	+ 6.20	11.47	10.77
Muvattupuzha „	63,686	86,107	41,003	64,632	.50.77	57.16	32.18	42.80	+6.39	+10.62	16.00	16.07
Parur „	50,798	57,345	37,311	44,518	55.18	52.42	39.52	39.82	—2.76	+ 0.30	10 66	11.07
Thodupuzha „	41,376	55,056	29,166	44,073	50.93	58.25	37.09	47 47	+7.32	+10 38	10.23	10.96

204. The following statement presents the rural-urban literacy percentages as per the 1961 Census.

Statement 83

RURAL-URBAN LITERACY BY SEX, 1961

District/Taluk	Percentage of literates to the total population		Percentage of male literates to the total male population		Percentage of female literates to the total female population	
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
Ernakulam District	**48.30**	**58.88**	**55.43**	**66.20**	**41.26**	**51.13**
Alwaye taluk	40.62	65.13	47.40	71.83	33.96	57.48
Cochin „	55.54	56.35	62.31	64 50	49.00	47.46
Kanayannur „	50.32	62.40	58.98	69.07	41.72	55.47
Kunnathunad „	45.40	51.16	53.73	59.73	37 23	41.97
Muvattupuzha „	49.49	54.49	56.61	62.16	42.42	46 45
Parur „	45.10	55.19	51.57	60.77	38.75	49.92
Thodupuzha „	52 91	..	58.25	..	47.47	..

The literacy rates may further be analysed at the village level for rural areas and at the town level for urban areas.

A–Rural Areas

205. The 107 villages which constitute the rural area of the district fall under the three natural regions viz. highland, midland and lowland. The subjoined statement gives the number of villages classified under five literacy ranges and by natural regions in each taluk.

Statement 84
RURAL VILLAGES CLASSIFIED BY PERCENTAGE OF LITERACY

District/Taluk by natural regions	Number of villages under percentage ranges of literacy				
	Less than 30 per cent	30–39 per cent	40–49 per cent	50–59 per cent	60 per cent and above
Ernakulam District	..	**15**	**33**	**54**	**5**
1 Alwaye taluk	..	**6**	**5**	**1**	..
2 Cochin ,,	..	..	..	**8**	**2**
3 Kanayannur ,,	..	**2**	**3**	**15**	..
4 Kunnathunad ,,	..	**3**	**7**	**4**	**1**
5 Muvattupuzha ,,	..	**2**	**8**	**14**	**1**
6 Parur ,,	..	**2**	**6**	**1**	..
7 Thodupuzha ,,	..	..	**4**	**11**	**1**
i HIGHLAND					
Ernakulam District	..	..	3	4	..
1 Thodupuzha taluk	..	..	3	4	..
ii MIDLAND					
Ernakulam District	..	11	22	32	3
1 Alwaye taluk	..	6	5	1	..
2 Kanayannur ,,	..	..	1	6	..
3 Kunnathunad ,,	..	3	7	4	1
4 Muvattupuzha ,,	..	2	8	14	1
5 Thodupuzha ,,	..	..	1	7	1
iii LOWLAND					
Ernakulam District	..	4	8	18	2
1 Cochin taluk	..	..	..	8	2
2 Kanayannur ,,	..	2	2	9	..
3 Parur ,,	..	2	6	1	..

The above statement reveals that five villages exceed the literacy percentage of 60 per cent and above. The following statement gives the names of high literacy villages:—

Statement 85
HIGH LITERACY VILLAGES

	Village	Percentage of literacy
1	Fort Cochin (Cochin taluk)	68.97
2	Vadavucode (Kunnathunad ,,)	62 32
3	Elangunnapuzha (Cochin ,,)	62.05
4	Muttam (Thodupuzha ,,)	61.02
5	Arakkuzha (Muvattupuzha ,,)	60.95

There are only 15 villages which have literacy rates of less than 40 per cent. These villages are distributed among all the taluks except Cochin and Thodupuzha. The names of these low literacy villages are furnished below:—

Statement 86
LOW LITERACY VILLAGES

	Village		Percentage of literacy
1	Thrikkakara South	(Kanayannur taluk)	33.74
2	Mulavoor	(Muvattupuzha ,,)	34.13
3	Manjapra	(Alwaye ,,)	35.51
4	Airur	(Parur ,,)	35.66
5	Vazhakkulam	(Kunnathunad ,,)	35.98
6	Kunnathunad	(,, ,,)	36.73
7	Kothakulangara North	(Alwaye ,,)	37.03
8	Eramalloor	(Muvattupuzha ,,)	37.15
9	Thekkumbhagom	(Alwaye ,,)	37.17
10	Kadungalloor	(Parur ,,)	37.29
11	Vengola	(Kunnathunad ,,)	37.42
12	Malayattur	(Alwaye ,,)	37.44
13	Alwaye	(,, ,,)	38.91
14	Parakkadavu	(,, ,,)	39.05
15	Thrikkakara North	(Kanayannur ,,)	39.09

206. Out of 727,922 males in the rural areas of the district 324,455 are illiterates. All the villages of this district have male literacy rate of above 40 per cent. The following statement sets out the number of rural villages classified by percentage of male literacy.

Statement 87
RURAL VILLAGES CLASSIFIED BY PERCENTAGE OF MALE LITERACY

District/Taluk by natural regions	No. of villages under percentage ranges of literacy			
	Less than 40 per cent	40-49 per cent	50-59 per cent	60 per cent and above
Ernakulam District	..	**23**	**41**	**43**
1 Alwaye taluk	..	**9**	**3**	..
2 Cochin ,,	..	..	**1**	**9**
3 Kanayannur ,,	..	**1**	**7**	**12**
4 Kunnathunad ,,	..	**5**	**7**	**3**
5 Muvattupuzha ,,	..	**5**	**10**	**10**
6 Parur ,,	..	**3**	**6**	..
7 Thodupuzha ,,	..	..	**7**	**9**
i HIGHLAND				
Ernakulam District	..	..	5	2
1 Thodupuzha taluk	..	..	5	2
ii MIDLAND				
Ernakulam District	..	19	25	24
1 Alwaye taluk	..	9	3	..
2 Kanayannur ,,	..	..	3	4
3 Kunnathunad ,,	..	5	7	3
4 Muvattupuzha ,,	..	5	10	10
5 Thodupuzha ,,	..	..	2	7
iii LOWLAND				
Ernakulam District	..	4	11	17
1 Cochin taluk	..	..	1	9
2 Kanayannur ,,	..	1	4	8
3 Parur ,,	..	3	6	..

43 out of 107 villages have male literacy of 60 per cent and above. All the villages of Cochin taluk except Kumbalanghy village have come in this range. Their names alongwith the percentages of literacy are furnished below:—

Statement 88

HIGH MALE LITERACY VILLAGES

	Village			Percentage of literacy
1	Vadavucode	(Kunnathunad	taluk)	75.99
2	Fort Cochin	(Cochin	,,)	72.92
3	Elangunnapuzha	(	,,)	67.02
4	Velloorkunnam	(Muvattupuzha	,,)	66.55
5	Cheranallur	(Kanayannur	,,)	66.15
6	Amballur	(	,,)	65.78
7	Arakkuzha	(Muvattupuzha	,,)	65.40
8	Chellanam	(Cochin	,,)	65.04
9	Muttom	(Thodupuzha	,,)	64.83
10	Kudayathur	(	,,)	64.75
11	Kaipattur	(Kanayannur	,,)	64.43
12	Manakunnam	(	,,)	64.43
13	Manakad	(Thodupuzha	,,)	64.30
14	Kuzhupilly	(Cochin	,,)	64.27
15	Palakuzha	(Muvattupuzha	,,)	64.20
16	Aikaranad South	(Kunnathunad	,,)	63.18
17	Mulanthuruthy	(Kanayannur	,,)	63.08
18	Pallipuram	(Cochin	,,)	63.07
19	Marady	(Muvattupuzha	,,)	62.94
20	Manjallur	(Thodupuzha	,,)	62.73
21	Rayamangalam	(Kunnathunad	,,)	62.69
22	Keecherry	(Kanayannur	,,)	62.64
23	Purapuzha	(Thodupuzha	,,)	62.63
24	Thiruvankulam	(Kanayannur	,,)	62.50
25	Koothattukulam	(Muvattupuzha	,,)	62.40
26	Arakkulam	(Thodupuzha	,,)	62.24
27	Thodupuzha	(	,,)	62.22
28	Nayarambalam	(Cochin	,,)	62.11
29	Karimkunnam	(Thodupuzha	,,)	62.05
30	Memuri	(Muvattupuzha	,,)	61.41
31	Onakkoor	(	,,)	61.33
32	Rameswaram	(Cochin	,,)	61.29
33	Maradu	(Kanayannur	,,)	61.28
34	Thirumarady	(Muvattupuzha	,,)	61.07
35	Valakom	(	,,)	61.01
36	Thekkumbhagom	(Kanayannur	,,)	61.00
37	Enanalloor	(Muvattupuzha	,,)	60.98
38	Poonithura	(Kanayannur	,,)	60.94
39	Nadamel	(	,,)	60.73
40	Kalloorkad	(Thodupuzha	,,)	60.69
41	Edavanakad	(Cochin	,,)	60.45
42	Mulavucad	(Kanayannur	,,)	60.23
43	Palluruthy	(Cochin	,,)	60.18

The 23 villages having less than 50 per cent of male literacy are distributed among all the taluks except Cochin and Thodupuzha. The following are the villages with less than 50 per cent of male literacy.

Statement 89

LOW MALE LITERACY VILLAGES

	Village			Percentage of literacy
1	Manjapra	(Alwaye	taluk)	41.03
2	Airoor	(Parur	,,)	41.82
3	Kothakulagara North	(Alwaye	,,)	42.13
4	Thrikkakara South	(Kanayannur	,,)	42.70
5	Mulavoor	(Muvattupuzha	,,)	43.19
6	Thekkumbhagom	(Alwaye	,,)	43.84
7	Malayattoor	(,,	,,)	43.92
8	Eramalloor	(Muvattupuzha	,,)	44.71
9	Parakkadavu	(Alwaye	,,)	45.32
10	Kunnathunad	(Kunnathunad	,,)	45.64
11	Vazhakkulam	(,,	,,)	45.87
12	Kadungalloor	(Parur	,,)	46.08
13	Vengola	(Kunnathunad	,,)	46.30
14	Vadakkumbhagom	(Alwaye	,,)	47.70
15	Kizhakkumbhagom	(Kunnathunad	,,)	48.04
16	Puthenvelikara	(Parur	,,)	48.15
17	Chowwara	(Alwaye	,,)	48.26
18	Alwaye	(,,	,,)	48.38
19	Chengamanad	(,,	,,)	49.07
20	Pindimana	(Muvattupuzha	,,)	49.10
21	Kuttamangalam	(,,	,,)	49.12
22	Keerampara	(,,	,,)	49.65
23	Cheranalloor	(Kunnathunad	,,)	49.86

207. Out of 736,681 females in the rural areas of the district 432,684 are illiterates. All the villages of the district have literacy percentage of above 20 per cent. The following statement gives the classification of these villages by percentage of female literacy.

Satement 90

RURAL VILLAGES CLASSIFIED BY PERCENTAGE OF FEMALE LITERACY

District/Taluk by natural regions	Less than 20 per cent	20–29 per cent	30–39 per cent	40–49 per cent	50–59 per cent	60 per cent and above
Ernakulam District ..		**10**	**31**	**48**	**18**	..
1 Alwaye taluk ..		**1**	**10**	**1**	..	..
2 Cochin ,, ..		..	..	**6**	**4**	..
3 Kanayannur ,, ..		**2**	**3**	**14**	**1**	..
4 Kunnathunad ,, ..		**3**	**6**	**6**	..	..
5 Muvattupuzha ,, ..		**2**	**8**	**10**	**5**	..
6 Parur ,, ..		**2**	**4**	**3**	..	..
7 Thodupuzha ,, ..		..	..	**8**	**8**	..
i HIGHLAND						
Ernakulam District ..		..	..	5	2	..
Thodupuzha taluk ..		..	..	5	2	..
ii MIDLAND						
Ernakulam District ..		6	25	26	11	..
1 Alwaye taluk ..		1	10	1	..	..
2 Kanayannur ,, ..		..	1	6	..	..
3 Kunnathunad ,, ..		3	6	6	..	..
4 Muvattupuzha ,, ..		2	8	10	5	..
5 Thodupuzha ,, ..		..	..	3	6	..
iii LOWLAND						
Ernakulam District ..		4	6	17	5	..
1 Cochin taluk ..		..	..	6	4	..
2 Kanayannur ,, ..		2	2	8	1	..
3 Parur ,, ..		2	4	3	..	..

The above statement reveals that Cochin and Thodupuzha taluks have comparatively better female literacy percentages. The subjoined statement gives the names of villages having female literacy rates of 50 percent and above.

Statement 91

HIGH FEMALE LITERACY VILLAGES

	Village			Percentage of literacy
1	Fort Cochin	(Cochin	taluk)	65.42
2	Elangunnapuzha	(„	„)	57.25
3	Muttom	(Thodupuzha	„)	57.19
4	Arakkuzha	(Muvattupuzha	„)	56.62
5	Manjalloor	(Thodupuzha	„)	55.52
6	Manakad	(„	„)	54.02
7	Kudiyattur	(„	„)	53.76
8	Kalloorkad	(„	„)	53.27
9	Karimkunnam	(„	„)	53.19
10	Velloorkunnam	(Muvattupuzha	„)	52.93
11	Purapuzha	(Thodupuzha	„)	52.75
12	Chellanam	(Cochin	„)	52.42
13	Kuzhupilly	(„	„)	51.41
14	Arakkulam	(Thodupuzha	„)	50.86
15	Cheranallor	(Kanayannur	„)	50.20
16	Muvattupuzha	(Muvattupuzha	„)	50.19
17	Palakuzha	(„	„)	50.12
18	Elanji	(„	„)	50.00

There are ten villages coming under the literacy percentage of less than 30 per cent. The names of these villages are furnished below along with the percentage of literacy in the ascending order.

Statement 92

LOW FEMALE LITERACY VILLAGES

	Village			Percentage of literacy
1	Thrikkakara South	(Kanayannur	taluk)	24.31
2	Mulavoor	(Muvattupuzha	„)	24.69
3	Vazhakkulam	(Kunnathunad	„)	26.04
4	Thrikkakara North	(Kanayannur	„)	26.68
5	Kunnathunad	(Kunnathunad	„)	28.08
6	Kadungallur	(Parur	„)	28.36
7	Vengola	(Kunnathunad	„)	28.55
8	Alwaye	(Alwaye	„)	29.22
9	Eramalloor	(Muvattupuzha	„)	29.57
10	Airoor	(Parur	„)	29.64

B–Urban Areas

208. Among the towns of the district Willingdon Island has recorded the highest percentage of literacy with 75 per cent followed by Alwaye Municipal town with 65 per cent and Ernakulam Municipal town with 64 per cent. In regard to female literacy rate Thrippunithura town records the highest with 58 per cent. The towns in the lowland region have comparatively better literacy rates. The following statement illustrates this:—

Statement 93

PERCENTAGE OF LITERACY BY TOWNS

Midland town	Percentage of literacy			Lowland town	Percentage of literacy		
	Total	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female
Alwaye (Municipal)	65.13	71.83	57.48	Willingdon Island	74.96	82.42	53.79
Muvattupuzha (Municipal)	54.79	62.65	46 38	Ernakulam (Municipal)	63.60	70.07	56.75
Piravom	53.45	60.36	46.69	Thrippunithura	62.79	67.63	58.22
Perumbavoor (Municipal)	51.16	59.73	41.97	Njarakkal	57.91	65.19	50.96
				Edappally	57.57	65.80	49.29
				Parur (Municipal)	55.19	60.77	49.92
				Fort Cochin (Municipal)	54.41	61.55	47.32
				Mattancherry (Municipal)	54.40	62.14	46.39

Literacy by Age, Sex and Education

(a) Illiterates

209. There are 919,687 illiterates in this district of whom 393,173 are males.

(b) Literates

210. The population in the age-group 0–4 has to be excluded from the total population for calculating the 'effective rate of literacy'. The effective literacy percentage of this district comes to 59.53 in 1961. Only 8 per cent of the total literates have attained the educational qualification of matriculation and above. The following statement furnishes the number of literates by educational levels and effective rates of literacy.

Statement 94

LITERATES BY EDUCATIONAL LEVEL AND EFFECTIVE RATES OF LITERACY

Educational level	Persons	Percentage of total literates	Effective rate of literacy (per cent)
Total literates	**940,226**	**100.00**	**59.53**
Literates (without educational level)	632,905	67.32	40.07
Primary or Junior Basic	231,038	24.57	14.63
Matriculation and above	76,283	8.11	4.83

211. The following statement gives the effective rates of literacy for males and females:—

Statement 95

EFFECTIVE RATE OF LITERACY BY SEX

Educational level	Effective rate of male literacy (per cent)	Effective rate of female literacy (per cent)
Total literates	**68.19**	**50.89**
Literates (without educational level)	45.08	35.08
Primary or Junior Basic	16.64	12.62
Matriculation and above	6.47	3.19

Languages

212. Malayalam is the principal language of this district. It is followed by Konkani and Tamil. The following statement furnishes the 10 important languages of the district.

Statement 96

PRINCIPAL LANGUAGES

	Mother tongue	Total speakers
1	Malayalam	17,78,414
2	Konkani	31,241
3	Tamil	25,804
4	Kudubi	5,513
5	English	2,870
6	Gujarati	2,717
7	Telugu	2,056
8	Hindi	2,054
9	Marathi	1,646
10	Urdu	1,377

Birth Place

213. More than 99 per cent of the total population were born within the state of enumeration. Persons belonging to all the states of India except the Union territories of Dadra and Nagar Haveli and Nagaland and the territory of Sikkim. The foreign nationals who have been enumerated in this district were born at Aden, Australia, Austria, Belgium, Brazil, Burma, Canada, Ceylon, China, Denmark, Ethiopia, Finland, France, Germany (West), Greece, Hungary, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Nepal, Netherlands, Norway, Pakistan, Philippines, Poland, Portugal, Soudi-Arabia Seychelles, Singapore, Malaya and British Borneo, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Union of South Africa, U. S. A., U. S. S. R. and Yugoslavia. The following statement gives the number of persons born within and outside the state.

Statement 97

PLACE OF BIRTH

	Place of birth	Total	Rural	Urban
I	Within the state of enumeration			
	(a) Born within the Ernakulam district	17,27,829	13,92,122	335,707
	(b) Born in other districts of the State	1,14,455	69,057	45,398
II	States in India beyond the state of enumeration	14,395	2,636	11,759
III	Born in countries in Asia beyond India (including U.S.S.R.)	1,329	153	1,176
IV	Countries in Europe (excluding U.S.S.R.)	1,139	13	1,126
V	Countries in Africa	52	9	43
VI	Countries in North America and South America	62	7	55
VII	Countries in Oceania	4	..	4
VIII	Born at sea	..	..	..
IX	Unclassifiable	648	606	42

Workers and Non-workers

214. In the earlier Indian Censuses, or at least at the last few censuses, income or economic independence was recognised as the criterion for measuring the economy of the country. Account was made of all persons who were economically independent and of all those who were economically dependent. An intermediate category of economic semi-dependance was also introduced from the 1931 Census onwards. This category was called 'working dependent' in the 1931 Census, 'partly dependent' in 1941 and 'earning dependent' in 1951 and even here an element of income was introduced. It was felt that the strict application of the criterion of income or economic independence suppressed those who worked in family economic activities but did not actually earn an income like men other than the head of the household and women of the family or children working at cultivation or cottage industries of the household. In the 1961 Census, therefore, stress has been laid on work so that all people who work including family workers who are not in receipt of any income or working children who cannot earn enough for their maintenance are also reckoned as workers. Work includes not only actual work but also effective supervision and direction of work. In the 1951 Census population was divided into eight livelihood classes. In this Census instead of the eight livelihood classes of 1951 workers are grouped under nine industrial categories as follows:—

I Working as Cultivator
II Working as Agricultural Labourer
III Working in Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities
IV Working at Household Industry
V Working in manufacturing other than Household Industry
VI Working in Construction
VII Working in Trade and Commerce
VIII Working in Transport, Storage and Communications and
IX Working in Other Services.

215. This district has 33.19 percentage of workers among the total population of the district. Of these 6.82 per cent are engaged as cultivators, 4.67 per cent as agricultural labourers, 2.11 per cent in mining, quarrying, live-stock, forestry, fishing, hunting and plantations, orchards and allied activities, 2.60 per cent in household industry, 3.70 per cent in manufacturing other than household industry, 0.59 per cent in construction, 2.12 per cent in trade and commerce, 1.55 per cent in transport, storage and communications and 9.03 per cent in other services. The following statement gives the distribution of every thousand persons in each taluk into workers and non-workers by sex.

Statement 98

DISTRIBUTION OF 1,000 PERSONS IN EACH TALUK INTO WORKERS AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX

District/Taluk	Workes			Non-workers		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
Ernakulam District	**332**	**470**	**193**	**668**	**530**	**807**
Parur taluk	304	450	160	696	550	840
Alwaye ,,	375	482	268	625	518	732
Kunnathunad ,,	386	485	287	614	515	713
Kanayannur ,,	307	455	157	693	545	843
Cochin ,,	309	474	141	691	526	859
Muvattupuzha ,,	356	485	227	644	515	773
Thodupuzha ,,	297	461	129	703	539	871

Workers

216. 6.17 lakhs people constituting 33 per cent of the total population are returned as workers. The following statement gives the distribution of workers by nine industrial categories by sex.

Statement 99

DISTRIBUTION OF WORKERS BY INDUSTRIAL CATEGORIES BY SEX

	Industrial category of workers	Persons		Males		Females	
		Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage
	Total workers	**617,283**	**100.00**	**437,902**	**100.00**	**179,381**	**100.00**
I	As Cultivator	126,789	20.54	89,910	20.53	36,879	20.56
II	As Agricultural Labourer	86,773	14.06	39,932	9.12	46,841	26.11
III	In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantation, Orchards and allied activities	39,325	6.37	35,586	8.13	3,739	2.09
IV	At Household Industry	48,425	7.84	20,539	4.69	27,886	15.55
V	In Manufacturing other than Household Industry	68,831	11.15	56,213	12.84	12,618	7.03
VI	In Construction	11,050	1.79	10,584	2.42	466	0.26
VII	In Trade & Commerce	39,483	6.40	36,699	8.38	2,784	1.55
VIII	In Transport, Storage & Communications	28,751	4.66	27,563	6.29	1,188	0.66
IX	In Other Services	167,856	27.19	120,876	27.60	46,980	26.19

DISTRIBUTION OF WORKERS BY INDUSTRIAL CATEGORIES

217. The industrial category of workers may be broadly classified into three sectors. They are:—

i Primary sector — Industrial categories I, II and III

ii Secondary sector — Industrial categories IV, V and VI

iii Tertiary sector — Industrial categories VII, VIII and IX

The distribution of 1,000 workers by sex in primary, secondary and tertiary sectors for the district and for taluks are as follows:—

Statement 100

DISTRIBUTION OF 1,000 WORKERS IN EACH TALUK BY SECTORS OF INDUSTRY AND SEX

District/Taluk	Primary			Secondary			Tertiary		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
Ernakulam District	**410**	**378**	**488**	**208**	**199**	**228**	**382**	**423**	**284**
Parur taluk	233	231	240	340	297	459	427	472	301
Alwaye „	507	466	579	220	218	224	273	316	197
Kunnathunad „	601	536	711	146	176	96	253	288	193
Kanayannur „	227	195	319	257	248	285	516	557	396
Cochin „	141	160	76	296	223	548	563	617	376
Muvattupuzha „	625	595	690	102	125	53	273	280	257
Thodupuzha „	607	609	598	74	84	38	319	307	364

The workers in the primary sector is only 14 per cent of the total workers in Cochin taluk when compared to other taluks. Parur taluk leads in the secondary sector while Cochin taluk leads in the tertiary sector.

218. Half of the workers in the district are in the age-group 15-34. Among cultivators the proportion in the age-group 60+ is the highest while among the workers in the industrial category of Trade and Commerce the proportion is highest in the age-group 35-59. The following statement gives the distribution of workers in each industrial category by broad age-groups.

Statement 101

DISTRIBUTION OF 1,000 WORKERS IN EACH INDUSTRIAL CATEGORY BY BROAD AGE-GROUPS

Industrial category of workers	Age-group					
	Total	0-14	15-34	35-59	60+	Age not stated
Total workers	**1,000**	**21**	**500**	**414**	**64**	**1**
As Cultivators	1,000	8	442	429	121	N
As Agricultural Labourers	1,000	21	541	388	50	N
In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities	1,000	16	442	447	95	N
At Household Industry	1,000	61	494	381	62	2
In Manufacturing other than household Industry	1,000	20	551	393	36	N
In Construction	1,000	9	550	398	43	N
In Trade and Commerce	1,000	6	467	475	52	N
In Transport, Storage and Communications	1,000	4	522	453	21	N
In Other Services	1,000	30	519	406	45	N

N—denotes negligible figure which is less than one

DISTRIBUTION OF MALE WORKERS BY AGE-GROUPS AND INDUSTRIAL CATEGORIES

219. The following statement furnishes the distribution of 1,000 workers in each age-group by industrial categories.

Statement 102

DISTRIBUTION OF 1,000 WORKERS IN EACH AGE-GROUP BY INDUSTRIAL CATEGORIES

Industrial category of workers	Age-group				
	0–14	15–34	35–59	60+	Age not stated
Total workers	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**
As Cultivators	78	181	213	388	93
As Agricultural Labourers	135	152	132	110	122
In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities	47	56	69	95	40
At Household Industry	224	77	72	75	298
In Manufacturing other than Household Industry	104	123	106	63	73
In Construction	7	20	17	12	17
In Trade and Commerce	17	60	73	52	40
In Transport, Storage and Communications	8	49	51	15	46
In Other Services	380	282	267	190	271

The workers are mostly engaged in other services under each age-group except in the age-group 60 and over in which the highest proportion is claimed by cultivators

220. The position of male workers is similar to total workers. The following statement illustrates this:—

Statement 103

DISTRIBUTION OF 1,000 MALE WORKERS IN EACH AGE-GROUP BY INDUSTRIAL CATEGORIES

Industrial category of workers	Age-group				
	0–14	15–34	35–59	60+	Age not stated
Total male workers	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**
As Cultivators	103	175	207	415	95
As Agricultural Labourers	125	96	85	90	105
In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting, and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities	92	74	86	103	63
At Household Industry	157	45	45	53	168
In Manufacturing other than Household Industry	109	146	120	65	111
In Construction	11	27	23	15	26
In Trade and Commerce	32	82	92	59	63
In Transport, Storage and Communications	14	66	68	19	69
In Other Services	357	289	274	181	300

221. The distribution of female workers in the different age-groups by industrial categories gives a slightly different picture. In the age-group 0–14 female workers in the industrial categories of other services account for 40 per cent of the total female workers. In the age-groups 15–34 and 35–59 more female workers are engaged as agricultural labourers while in the age-group 60+, 26 per cent of the total female workers are returned as cultivators. The following statement illustrates this:—

Statement 104

DISTRIBUTION OF 1,000 FEMALE WORKERS IN EACH AGE-GROUP BY INDUSTRIAL CATEGORIES

Industrial category of workers	Age-group				
	0-14	15-34	35-59	60+	Age not stated
Total female workers	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**
As Cultivators	55	195	229	264	89
As Agricultural Labourers	143	278	256	200	152
In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities	7	17	24	56	..
At Household Industry	285	151	146	174	518
In Manufacturing other than Household Industry	99	70	69	54	9
In Construction	4	4	1	N	..
In Trade and Commerce	4	11	23	24	..
In Transport, Storage and Communications	2	9	5	1	9
In Other Services	401	265	247	227	223

N—denotes negligible figure which is less than one

222. In the rural areas of the district about 25 per cent of the workers are cultivators. In Alwaye, Kunnathunad, Muvattupuzha and Thodupuzha taluks a larger percentage of workers are returned as cultivators. In the Cochin taluk about 26 per cent workers are engaged in manufacturing other than Household Industry while in Kanayannur taluk about 28 per cent are returned as workers in the industrial category of other Services. The following statement gives the distribution of 1,000 workers in rural areas of the district and each taluk by industrial category of workers.

Statement 105

DISTRIBUTION OF 1,000 WORKERS IN RURAL AREAS OF THE DISTRICT AND EACH TALUK BY INDUSTRIAL CATEGORY OF WORKERS

District/Taluk (Rural areas only)	Industrial category									
	Total	As Cultivators	As Agricultural Labourers	In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities	At Household Industry	In Manufacturing other than Household Industry	In Construction	In Trade and Commerce	In Transport, Storage and Communications	In Other Services
Ernakulam District	**1,000**	**246**	**168**	**72**	**90**	**99**	**17**	**46**	**26**	**236**
Parur taluk	1,000	77	70	98	191	145	13	67	36	303
Alwaye ,,	1,000	293	222	29	122	75	19	37	19	184
Kunnathunad ,,	1,000	359	250	18	54	65	17	28	9	200
Kanayannur ,,	1,000	110	150	71	122	127	24	70	43	283
Cochin ,,	1,000	18	24	178	113	257	29	63	69	249
Muvattupuzha ,,	1,000	399	229	29	35	46	13	30	9	210
Thodupuzha ,,	1,000	317	130	160	26	41	7	41	14	264

223. In all the towns of the district except Piravom town comparatively higher percentages of workers are engaged in 'Other Services'. In Piravom town about 35 per cent of the workers are returned as cultivators.

DISTRIBUTION OF MALE AND FEMALE WORKERS IN RURAL AREAS BY EDUCATIONAL LEVELS

Statement 106

DISTRIBUTION OF 1,000 WORKERS IN TOWNS UNDER EACH INDUSTRIAL CATEGORY

Town		Total workers	Industrial category I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX
Parur	(Municipal)	1,000	18	..	86	95	133	12	165	53	438
Alwaye	(Municipal)	1,000	24	10	6	21	232	22	149	86	450
Perumbavoor	(Municipal)	1,000	108	39	4	37	267	32	99	49	365
Edappally		1,000	25	34	30	72	254	24	144	104	313
Ernakulam	(Municipal)	1,000	11	18	16	14	177	24	153	86	501
Thrippunithura		1,000	37	69	25	53	89	10	127	65	525
Njarakkal		1,000	19	38	254	37	158	22	120	41	311
Fort Cochin	(Municipal)	1,000	1	N	21	6	151	13	132	239	437
Mattancherry	(Municipal)	1,000	4	3	17	11	174	26	188	218	359
Willingdon Island		1,000	N	N	5	1	15	10	4	385	580
Muvattupuzha	(Municipal)	1,000	137	60	7	51	126	20	151	57	391
Piravom		1,000	348	143	5	33	98	10	88	68	207

N—denotes negligible figure which is less than one

224. The male and female workers in different industrial categories classified by educational standards per 1,000 male and 1,000 female workers respectively are furnished in the following statement.

Statement 107

DISTRIBUTION OF 1,000 MALE AND 1,000 FEMALE WORKERS IN EACH INDUSTRIAL CATEGORY IN RURAL AREAS BY EDUCATIONAL LEVELS

	Industrial category of workers	Educational level: Total M	Total F	Illiterate M	Illiterate F	Literate (without educational level) M	Literate (without educational level) F	Primary or Junior Basic M	Primary or Junior Basic F	Matriculation and above M	Matriculation and above F
	Total workers	**1,000**	**1,000**	**288**	**618**	**533**	**296**	**131**	**56**	**48**	**30**
I	As Cultivators	1,000	1,000	188	427	588	461	188	105	36	7
II	As Agricultural Labourers	1,000	1,000	569	790	376	189	54	21	1	N
III	In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities	1,000	1,000	316	606	528	323	132	65	24	6
IV	At Household Industry	1,000	1,000	311	587	568	363	114	48	7	2
V	In Manufacturing other than Household Industry	1,000	1,000	173	555	657	347	130	92	40	6
VI	In Construction	1,000	1,000	188	595	612	328	135	44	65	33
VII	In Trade and Commerce	1,000	1,000	188	716	587	240	162	30	63	14
VIII	In Transport, Storage and Communications	1,000	1,000	264	610	537	263	132	42	67	85
IX	In Other Services	1,000	1,000	340	630	463	202	102	45	95	123

About 59 per cent of male cultivators and 46 per cent of female cultivators in the rural areas are literates but without any educational qualification. Among the agricultural labourers more than half are illiterates. The percentage of female illiterate agricultural labourers even goes up to 79 per cent.

225. The following statement sets out the distribution of 1,000 male and 1,000 female workers by educational levels in the urban areas.

Statement 108

DISTRIBUTION OF 1,000 MALE AND 1,000 FEMALE WORKERS IN THE INDUSTRIAL CATEGORY IN URBAN AREAS BY EDUCATIONAL LEVELS

Educational level	Total Workers		As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Livestock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Total workers	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**
1 Illiterate	181	500	160	336	531	806	305	450
2 Literate (without educational level)	446	266	500	465	419	167	535	447
3 Primary or Junior Basic	191	71	198	149	49	27	108	80
4 Matriculation or Higher Secondary	134	123	111	46	1	..	43	19
5 Technical diploma not equal to degree	5	4	1	..	..	..	..	4
6 Non-technical diploma not equal to degree	4	4	1	..	..	..	N	..
7 University degree or post-graduate degree other than technical degree	24	12	22	3	..	..	8	..
8 Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or post-graduate degree	15	20	7	1	..	..	1	..
i Engineering	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ii Medicine	1	2	1	..	..	..	1	..
iii Agriculture	N	..	1	..	..	..	N	..
iv Veterinary or dairying	N	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
v Technology	N	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
vi Teaching	2	12	2	..	..	..	N	..
vii Others	9	6	3	1	..	..	..	..

At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
1,000	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**	**Total**
255	561	107	476	156	480	137	647	270	361	175	478	1
608	356	553	360	551	300	402	208	462	298	385	231	2
120	77	225	135	170	80	264	68	168	52	171	58	3
16	5	84	24	90	130	162	69	82	241	187	173	4
..	..	5	1	15	..	1	1	4	..	8	6	5
..	1	N	..	..	..	N	..	2	2	8	6	6
..	N	11	1	5	10	24	4	7	26	40	17	7
1	..	15	3	13	..	10	3	5	20	26	31	8
..	..	4	..	12	..	2	..	2	..	3	..	i
..	..	N	..	..	..	..	..	N	..	3	3	ii
..	..	N	..	N	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	iii
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	N	..	iv
..	..	1	..	1	..	N	..	..	..	N	..	v
..	..	..	..	..	..	N	..	..	..	6	19	vi
1	..	10	3	N	..	8	3	3	20	13	9	vii

N—denotes negligible figure which is less than one

226. Majority of workers are returned as craftsmen, production process workers and labourers not elsewhere classified. The percentage of this occupational division is comparatively high in the urban areas. The following statement illustrates this:-

Statement 109

WORKERS (EXCLUDING CULTIVATORS AND AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS) BY OCCUPATIONAL DIVISIONS

Occupational division	Workers			Percentage distribution		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
All divisions	**403,721**	**308,060**	**95,661**	**100.00**	**100.00**	**100.00**
1 Professional, technical and related workers	24,278	16,215	8,063	6.01	5.26	8.43
2 Administrative, executive and managerial workers	15,656	15,205	451	3.88	4.94	0.47
3 Clerical and related workers	17,353	16,251	1,102	4.30	5.28	1.15
4 Sales workers	32,470	30,071	2,399	8.04	9.76	2.51
5 Farmers, fishermen, hunters, loggers and related workers	42,403	38,303	4,100	10.50	12.43	4.29
6 Miners, quarrymen and related workers	2,413	2,362	51	0.60	0.77	0.05
7 Workers in transport and communication occupations	13,582	13,421	161	3.36	4.36	0.17
8 Craftsmen, production process workers and labourers not elsewhere classified	217,435	153,799	63,636	53.86	49.92	66.52
9 Service, sport and recreation workers	36,448	20,778	15,670	9.03	6.74	16.38
10 Workers not classifiable by occupation	1,683	1,655	28	0.42	0.54	0.03

Non-workers

227. The non-working population of this district comes to 11 per cent of the total non-workers of the State. The following statement gives the distribution of non-workers by age-groups.

Statement 110

DISTRIBUTION OF NON-WORKERS BY AGE-GROUP AND SEX

Age-group	Non-Workers			Distribution		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
All ages	**1,242,630**	**493,346**	**749,284**	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**
0-14	776,352	394,159	382,193	625	799	510
15-34	266,110	68,152	197,958	214	138	264
35-59	128,973	10,485	118,488	104	21	158
60+	71,015	20,492	50,523	57	42	68
Age not stated	180	58	122	N	N	N

N—Negligible

228. 22,048 persons of this district are returned as 'persons seeking employment for the first time' or 'persons employed before but now out of employment and seeking work'. Majority of such persons live in the rural areas of the district. The following statement gives the actual number of non-workers classified by type of activity:-

Statement 111

DISTRIBUTION OF 1,000 TOTAL MALE AND FEMALE NON-WORKERS IN THE DISTRICT BY TYPE OF ACTIVITY AND BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS

Type of activity	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
Total non-workers	**1,242,630**	**493,346**	**749,284**	**962,228**	**385,147**	**577,081**	**280,402**	**108,199**	**172,203**
i Full-time students	398,792	216,302	182,490	311,198	168,389	142,809	87,594	47,913	39,681
ii Household duties	292,783	..	292,783	217,448	..	217,448	75,335	..	75,335
iii Dependants, infants and disabled	513,874	249,703	264,171	409,738	199,616	210,122	104,136	50,087	54,049
iv Retired, rentier or independent means	9,847	7,014	2,833	6,151	4,273	1,878	3,696	2,741	955
v Beggars, Vagrants etc.	4,624	2,659	1,965	3,283	1,857	1,426	1,341	802	539
vi Inmates of penal, mental and charitable institutions	672	202	470	310	127	183	362	75	287
vii Persons seeking employment for the first time	17,609	13,424	4,185	11,673	8,653	3,020	5,936	4,771	1,165
viii Persons employed before but now out of employment and seeking work	4,429	4,042	387	2,427	2,232	195	2,002	1,810	192

229. In the rural areas of the district there are 14,100 unemployed persons. The following statement gives their distribution among the various taluks by age-groups.

Statement 112

UNEMPLOYED PERSONS IN RURAL AREAS OF EACH TALUK BY AGE-GROUP

District/Taluk (Rural area)	Persons seeking employment for the first time						Persons employed before but now out of employment and seeking work					
	Total	0–14	15–34	35–59	60+	Age not stated	Total	0–14	15–34	35–59	60+	Age not stated
Ernakulam District	**11,673**	**431**	**10,959**	**275**	**5**	**3**	**2,427**	**13**	**1,508**	**856**	**50**	..
Alwaye taluk	1,567	101	1,419	46	..	1	340	1	210	119	10	..
Cochin ,,	2,191	86	2,043	59	3	..	581	6	307	252	16	..
Kanayannur ,,	2,656	94	2,489	72	..	1	624	2	396	214	12	..
Kunnathunad ,,	1,353	13	1,307	33	..	..	201	..	121	77	3	..
Muvattupuzha ,,	1,012	36	965	11	..	..	130	..	99	31	..	..
Parur ,,	2,182	101	2,026	52	2	1	431	4	280	138	9	..
Thodupuzha ,,	712	..	710	2	..	..	120	..	95	25	..	..

In the rural areas of the district unemployed persons are more in Kanayannur, Cochin and Parur taluks. Thodupuzha taluk records the lowest number of unemployed persons.

230. Of the total unemployed persons aged 15 and above 44 per cent have attained an educational qualification of matriculation and above while only 8 per cent are illiterates. This percentage of unemployed females who have passed matriculation and above is considerably high with 73 per cent. The following statement illustrates this:-

Statement 113

PERSONS UNEMPLOYED AGED 15 AND ABOVE IN RURAL AREAS BY SEX AND BY EDUCATIONAL LEVELS

Educational levels	Unemployed persons aged 15 and above			Percentage distribution		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
Total unemployed	**13,656**	**10,531**	**3,125**	**100.00**	**100.00**	**100.00**
Illiterate	1,124	867	257	8.23	8.23	8.22
Literate (without educational level)	4,148	3,805	343	30.37	36.13	10.98
Primary or Junior Basic	2,365	2,129	236	17.32	20.22	7.55
Matriculation and above	6,019	3,730	2,289	44.08	35.42	73.25

231. The following statement gives the persons unemployed aged 15 and above by sex and educational levels in urban areas.

Statement 114

PERSONS UNEMPLOYED AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY SEX AND EDUCATIONAL LEVELS IN URBAN AREAS

Educational level	Total unemployed			Seeking employment for the first time			Persons employed before but now out of employment and seeking work		
	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F
Total	**7,709**	**6,367**	**1,342**	**5,736**	**4,585**	**1,151**	**1,973**	**1,782**	**191**
1 Illiterate	590	527	63	348	314	34	242	213	29
2 Literate (without educational level)	2,209	2,114	95	1,454	1,399	55	755	715	40
3 Primary or Junior Basic	2,046	1,953	93	1,459	1,385	74	587	568	19
4 Matriculation or Higher Secondary	2,452	1,538	914	2,135	1,286	849	317	252	65
5 Technical diploma not equal to degree	47	22	25	40	19	21	7	3	4
6 Non-technical diploma not equal to degree	12	2	10	8	1	7	4	1	3
7 University degree or post-graduate degree other than technical degree	187	119	68	153	98	55	34	21	13
8 Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or post-graduate degree	166	92	74	139	83	56	27	9	18
i Engineering	6	6	..	4	4	..	2	2	..
ii Medicine	5	1	4	3	1	2	2	..	2
iii Agriculture	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
iv Veterinary or Dairying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
v Technology	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
vi Teaching	6	..	6	2	..	2	4	..	4
vii Others	148	84	64	130	78	52	18	6	12

Household Economic Data

232. Upto and inclusive of the Census in 1951 the economic tables were confined to the population as such and did not extend to household units. But in the 1961 Census certain items of economic data relating to the households as such were collected in addition to the economic data pertaining to each individual of the household. The data thus collected in respect of households related to household cultivation and household industry. The household cultivation for this purpose was defined to cover plots or parcels of land which are cultivated by the household itself, i.e., lands which lie within the village or in an adjacent village or within such a distance as to enable the household to work on the land or actively supervise its cultivation. If, however, the head of the household insisted that he was cultivating the land situated at a distance from his household, his statement was accepted and such land also was treated as coming within the scope of household cultivation. Cultivation for purposes of the above definition was taken to involve ploughing, sowing and harvesting and consisted of the production of cereal crops (including Bengal gram) such as rice, wheat, bajra, maize; roots and tubers like potato, yam, beet, sugarcane etc., production of pulses, such as arhar, moong, mazur, urd, khesari, other grams; production of raw jute, raw cotton and kindred fibre crops. It does not include the following:-

A-Other field produces

1 Production of other crops including vegetables not covered by the above items
2 Production of fruits and nuts in plantations, vines and orchards (like cocoanut, areca-nuts, cashewnut etc)
3 Production of wood, bamboo, cane, reeds, thatching grass etc.
4 Production of juice by tapping palms
5 Production of other agricultural produces (including fruits and nuts not covered by Sl. No. 2 and flowers) not covered above.

B–Plantation crops

1 Production of tea in plantation
2 Production of coffee in plantation
3 Production of rubber in plantation
4 Production of tobacco in plantation (does not include tobacco which is cultivated in rotation with other cereal crops, in which case it would go under cultivation)
5 Production of ganja, cinchona, opium, poppy, saffron etc.
6 Production of other plantation crops not covered above (under this category cardamom has been included as a plantation crop)

233. Household industry was defined as an industry not on the scale of registered factory conducted by the head of the household himself and / or mainly by the members of the household at home or within the village in rural areas and only at home in urban areas. The particulars given in the following paragraphs are based on the data tabulated from a 20 per cent sample of household schedules.

234. More than 65 per cent of the sample households are engaged neither in household cultivation nor in household industry. In the urban areas of the district this percentage is very high. The following statement illustrates this:–

Statement 115

DISTRIBUTION OF 1,000 SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS AMONG (i) ENGAGED NEITHER IN HOUSEHOLD CULTIVATION NOR IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY; (ii) ENGAGED EITHER IN HOUSEHOLD CULTIVATION OR IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY BUT NOT IN BOTH AND (iii) ENGAGED BOTH IN HOUSEHOLD CULTIVATION AND HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY IN THE DISTRICT

	Total	Rural	Urban
All households	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**
1 Households engaged neither in household cultivation nor in household industry	654	588	911
2 Households engaged in household cultivation only	288	346	65
3 Households engaged in household industry only	44	49	23
4 Households engaged both in cultivation and household industry	14	17	1

235. More than 90 per cent of sample households of Cochin taluk are engaged neither in cultivation nor in household industry. Majority of households in Muvattupuzha taluk are engaged in household cultivation only. The following statement gives the taluk-wise distribution of sample households by the above categories of households:–

Statement 116

DISTRIBUTION OF 1,000 SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS IN THE RURAL AREAS OF THE DISTRICT (i) ENGAGED NEITHER IN HOUSEHOLD CULTIVATION NOR IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY (ii) ENGAGED EITHER IN HOUSEHOLD CULTIVATION OR IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY BUT NOT IN BOTH AND (iii) ENGAGED BOTH IN HOUSEHOLD CULTIVATION AND HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY

	Parur taluk	Alwaye taluk	Kunnathunad taluk	Kanayannur taluk	Cochin taluk	Muvattupuzha taluk	Thodupuzha taluk
Total households	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**	**1,000**
1 Households engaged neither in household cultivation nor in household industry	800	493	456	675	907	407	551
2 Households engaged in household cultivation only	136	383	483	225	55	548	423
3 Households engaged in household industry only	61	81	40	85	33	24	21
4 Households engaged both in household cultivation and household industry	3	43	21	15	5	21	5

236. An analysis of the distribution of households by the type of interest in the land cultivated shows that in this district the largest percentage of households engaged in household cultivation are owned or held from Government. The next largest percentage of households are those of tenants of private persons or institutions. The following statement illustrates this:–

Statement 117

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED IN HOUSEHOLD CULTIVATION IN THE DISTRICT CLASSIFIED BY THE INTEREST IN LAND

Interest in land cultivated	Total	Rural	Urban
Total households	**100.00**	**100.00**	**100.00**
1 Owned or held from Government	45.77	44.77	67.36
2 Held from private persons or institutions for payment in money, kind or share	29.33	29.80	19.09
3 Partly held from Government and partly from private persons for payment in money, kind or share	24.90	25.43	13.55

237. Among the households in the district cultivating land owned or held from Government, 49.6 per cent cultivate in less than one acre of land only. There is a progressive decline in the percentage of households with the increasing slabs of size of land cultivated except in slabs 15.0–29.9 acres and 50 acres or more. But coming to the percentage of households cultivating land held from private persons or institutions more households cultivate land in the size of less than 1 acre. With the increase in the size of land the percentage of households cultivated declines steadily. Given below is a statement showing the percentage of sample households cultivating land under each type of interest by size of land cultivated in the district.

Statement 118

PERCENTAGE OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS CULTIVATING LAND UNDER EACH TYPE OF INTEREST BY SIZE OF LAND CULTIVATED IN THE DISTRICT

Size of land	Percentage of household cultivated: Owned or held from Government	Held from private persons or institutions for payment in money, kind or share	Partly held from Government and partly from private persons or institutions for payment in money, kind or share
All households	**100.00**	**100.00**	**100.00**
Less than 1 acre	49.60	58.42	20.14
1.0— 2.4 acres	32.55	32.46	43.22
2.5— 4.9 „	11.79	7.28	24.87
5.0— 7.4 „	3.64	1.24	7.18
7.5— 9.9 „	0.91	0.38	1.90
10.0—12.4 „	0.61	0.11	1.32
12.5—14.9 „	0.22	0.09	0.49
15.0—29 9 „	0.34	..	0.68
30.0—49.9 „	0.01	..	0.18
50.0+ „	0.07	..	..
Unspecified	0.26	0.02	0.02

238. Among the total workers engaged in household cultivation only 69.44 per cent are family workers against the remaining 30.56 per cent of hired workers. 96.54 per cent of total family workers and 85.86 per cent of hired workers in the above households live in the rural areas. Taking the workers engaged in both household cultivation and household industry 77.89 per cent workers are returned as family workers while the rest are hired workers. In the rural areas of the district the percentages of family workers and hired workers in the category of households both engaged in household cultivation and household industry are 98.49 and 93.47 respectively.

239. The percentage of hired workers to total workers employed by the households engaged in household cultivation only shows an increasing trend upto the size of land 10.0—12.4 acres and then it shows fluctuations. The percentage of hired workers to total workers engaged in both household cultivation and household industry shows an increasing trend with the increase in size of land cultivated with exception in respect of 7.5–9.9 acres.

Statement 119

THE AVERAGE NUMBER OF FAMILY AND HIRED WORKERS OUT OF THE TOTAL WORKERS ENGAGED BY THE SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS IN HOUSEHOLD CULTIVATION ONLY AND HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED BOTH IN HOUSEHOLD CULTIVATION AND HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY

Size of land	Households engaged in household cultivation only				Households engaged in both household cultivation and household industry			
	Average number of			Percentage of hired workers to total workers	Average number of			Percentage of hired workers to total workers
	Total workers	Family workers	Hired workers		Total workers	Family workers	Hired workers	
All sizes	**2.58**	**1.79**	**0.79**	**30.56**	**3.62**	**2.82**	**0.80**	**22.11**
Less than 1 acre	1.72	1.54	0.18	10.58	2.95	2.71	0.24	8.14
1.0– 2.4 acres	2.52	1.94	0.58	22.84	3.73	2.97	0.76	20.45
2.5– 4.9 ,,	3.75	2.14	1.61	42 94	4.77	3.02	1.75	36.66
5.0– 7.4 ,,	4.99	1.97	3.02	60.49	6.50	3.00	3.50	53.85
7.5– 9.9 ,,	6.20	1.96	4.24	68.32	14·40	3.00	11.40	79.17
10.0–12.4 ,,	8.96	2.07	6.89	76.90	5.25	2.00	3.25	61.90
12.5–14.9 ,,	7.20	1.77	5.43	75.39	1.00	1.00	..	..
15.0–29.9 ,,	18.64	1.67	16.97	91.03	9.00	3.00	6.00	66.67
30.0–49.9 ,,	7.63	1.63	6.00	78.69	16.00	1.00	15.00	93.75
50.0+ ,,	10.17	2.33	7.84	77.05	..	..	..	..
Unspecified	1.58	1.42	0.16	10.53	..	..	..	..

240. The number of households engaged in household industry classified by the principal household industry in the district has been given in table B-XIV of this volume. The following statement gives the first ten ranks of household industries on the basis of this table.

Statement 120

THE FIRST TEN RANKS OF HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRIES IN THE DISTRICT BASED ON 20 PER CENT SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS

Rank	Household Industry
I	Manufacture of materials from cork, bamboo, cane, leaves and other allied products
II	Manufacture of coir and coir products
III	Manufacture of sundry hardwares such as G. I. pipes, wire net, bolt, screw, bucket, cutlery etc.
IV	Cotton weaving in handlooms
V	Production of other food products such as sweet meat and condiments, muri, murki, chira, khoi, cocoa, chocolate, toffee, lozenge
VI	Manufacture of earthenware and earthen pottery
VII	Manufacture of jewellery, silver ware and wares using gold and other precious metals
VIII	Manufacture of bidi
IX	Manufacture of textile garments including rain coats and headgear
X	Manufacture of other wooden products such as utensils, toys, artwares.

241. The largest percentages of households in all the three categories of households have 4-6 members. The following statement sets out the percentage of sample households classified by size and participation in household cultivation or in household industry in rural areas.

Statement 121

PERCENTAGE OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE AND PARTICIPATION IN HOUSEHOLD CULTIVATION OR IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY IN RURAL AREAS OF THE DISTRICT

Size of sample households	Percentage of		
	Households engaged neither in household cultivation nor in household industry	Households engaged in household industry only	Households engaged in household cultivation
Total	**100.00**	**100.00**	**100.00**
Single member	3.24	1.53	1.04
2—3 members	16.98	14.26	10.42
4—6 ,,	46.41	44.22	42.63
6—9 ,,	26.86	31.78	34 27
10 members and over	6.51	8.21	11.64

GAZETTEER

Alwaye Taluk (Area: 126.0 sq. miles; population: 226,545)

242. Alwaye taluk which was newly formed on 1st October 1956, is bounded on the north by Mukundapuram taluk, on the east by Kunnathunad taluk, on the south by Kunnathunad and Kanayannur taluks and on the west by Parur taluk. The principal crops are rice, tapioca and sugarcane.

Alwaye

243. Situated about 10 miles north-east of Ernakulam, Alwaye is an important place on the banks of the river Periyar. It was named Fier d' Alwa by the early Portuguese. The waters of the river at this spot are believed to possess medicinal properties and this town attracts large number of people during summer for re-couping health. It is also a growing industrial centre. There are about a dozen important industrial concerns here, most of which are located on the banks of Periyar. Besides an industrial centre, Alwaye is also famous as a religious centre. At Alwaye the river divides itself into two branches, enclosing extremely fertile delta rich with sugarcane, rice and cocoanut. At the head of the two branches is a shrine dedicated to Siva. The annual Sivarathri festival in this temple in the month of *Kumbhom* (February-March) attracts thousands of devotees and is the occasion for a big fair lasting several days. The Union Christian College is an important institution. Situated on the side of the National Highway and facing the Mangalappuzha bridge, the St. Joseph's Apostolic Seminary is the only institution of its kind in the district where Catholic young men undergo the courses for priesthood.

Ankamali

244. Situated about 19 miles north-east of Ernakulam, Ankamali is by the side of National Highway. At Ankamali junction the Main Central Road leading to Trivandrum branches off from the National Highway. It is a place well-known from the 16th century onwards as the See of Mar Abraham, the Archbishop of Syrian Christians. In the Liberation Movement of June 1959, Ankamali led the rest of the country in laying down the lives of seven martyrs. The feast in the Ankamali church is celebrated in the week next to Easter. Lakhs of pilgrims assemble here. Ankamali is a fast developing place.

Chowwara

245. Situated about five miles to the east of Alwaye, Chowwara is a fine watering place. The water works which supplies drinking water to Ernakulam, Mattancherry and Cochin Harbour is located here. It used to be the summer resort of the Cochin Royal family.

Kaladi

246. Kaladi on the northern bank of the Periyar about 6 miles east of Alwaye is the reputed birth place of Sree Adi Sankara. 'In the history of Indian religious reforms, no name stands out so prominently side by side with Gaudama Buddha as that of the great Brahman sage and reformer, Sree Sankaracharya. The work of Sankara has been the expounding of the Vedantic creed and the establishment of the Vedas as the ultimate basis of Hinduism, Sankara was a Nambuthiri Brahman belonging to the *Kaipalli Illom* which is now threatening to become extinct. This *illom* has now in its possession a plot of ground that his mother was said to have obtained in her life-time, in which is found a crematorium marking the spot where her dead body was burnt'. With a view to preserve the ancient monuments and objects of historic importance the Government of Travancore ordered on 27th January 1906, 'the acquirement, for the use of the public, the *Kundakara Purayidom* Lekkhom No. 115 registered in the name of Kaipalli Nambuthiri and in the possession of *Thekkematam* Swamiyar, and other lands in Kaladi kara, Manjapra Proverthi of Kunnathunad taluk (present Alwaye taluk) which are associated with Sree Sankaracharya the great religious teacher and reformer, containing sites which are known as his birth-place, the site on which his house stood and the site on which the remains of his mother were cremated'. To quote the Government Proceedings on the subject 'As another step towards the introduction of this scheme (of the preservation of ancient monuments) Government consider that measures should be adopted for the preservation of the birth-place of Sree Sankaracharya the great religious teacher and reformer whose name is held in veneration throughout India. It is situated in the village of Kaladi, Manjapra Proverthi, Kunnathunad taluk (present Alwaye taluk) on the banks of the Alwaye river. The locality is treated as *Sanketham* or a place of sanctity, none but high castes Hindus being allowed to reside or acquire land within the *Sanketham* limits. There is a walled enclosure in a compound close to the river which according to tradition is the site on which the remains of Sree Sankaracharya's mother were cremated, and the ghat in the river close by is also held sacred as having been used by the great reformer in performing the obsequies of his mother'. The *Sanketham* premises belonging to the Sringeri Mutt, Mysore, contains two temples one dedicated to

Sree Adi Sankara and the other to the image of tutelar deity, Saradamba. Adjacent to these temples is an old temple dedicated to Lord Krishna of which the idol is said to have been installed by Sree Sankaracharya himself. The Advaita Ashrama, Kaladi was founded by Swami Agamanada an outstanding social reformer and sanyasin. Kaladi affords fine river bathing in summer. In the name of Sankara there is a college managed by the Sringeri Mutt.

Kanjoor

247. Situated in the Kizhakkumbhagom village, Kanjoor, rose to fame by the St. Mary's church located here. This ancient church is richly adorned with mural paintings and inscriptions. These paintings and other works of art indicate its association with the Portuguese. It is believed that the present church was constructed in the place of an old church which had been crumbled down long ago. The oldest inscription on the wall relates to 705 M. E. and the later on 864 M. E.

Malayattoor

248. One of the most beautiful parts of this district, Malayattoor, situated about 14 miles east of Alwaye, is famous for the St. Thomas church built on the hill top of Malayattoor hill known as Kurisumudi (2,000 feet high). It is said that St. Thomas had meditated in this place. This church is believed to have been once a Hindu temple which was handed over to the Christians of the place because a cross made its appearance spontaneously by the side of the idol. There is a spring on the rocky top of the hill which yields good water. The festival of this great Catholic Shrine is celebrated on Sunday after Easter i.e. the second Sunday after the first Moon after the Vernal Equinox (March 21st). 'The octave is celebrated in the following Sunday. On Fridays of the Christian Lent, the penitential season in preparation of the anniversary of crucifixion of Christ, devotees make the way of the cross, a pious form of spiritual exercise which consists mainly of a meditation on the passion and death of Christ'. This festival attracts lakhs of devotees from all over Kerala.

Cochin Taluk (Area: 54.4 sq. miles, population: 313,977)

249. Cochin, the smallest taluk in the district is bounded on the north by Cranganore taluk on the east by Parur, Kanayannur and Shertalai taluks, on the south by the Shertalai taluk and on the west by the Arabian sea. The soil is well suited for cocoanut cultivation. Fisheries, both midland and marine, constitute an important source of wealth.

Cochin

250. Cochin, known as the 'Queen of the Arabian Sea' is a thriving commercial centre with a natural harbour. In the *History of Kerala* the following account is given about Cochin. 'Previous to the year 1341 A. D., a small river flowed by Cochin having a narrow opening into the sea, the main outlet for the discharge of the waters that came in torrents down the Ghauts being at the well-known opening at Cranganore, some twenty miles to the north of it. In the year 1341, an extraordinary flood occurred which is brought down from the Ghauts such a large volume of water that it converted the land located harbour of Cochin into one of the finest and safest ports in India.....The earlier notices of Malabar do not mention Cochin on its fine harbour at all. Neithter the Periplus nor Ptolemy mentions it, though both give us accounts of places situated to the north and south of Cochin, such as Cranganore (Muziris), Kallada (Nilkyanda), Comorin (Comar) and Kadalundi (Tyndis). Among Medieval travellers, so far as known at present, Ma Huan (A. D. 409), a Chinese Muhammaden, attached to the suite of Cheng-Ho, an envoy of the Emperor Yong-Lo (A. D. 1403-1425) to foreign countries is the first to give an account of Cochin. The Italian Nicolo Conti (A. D. 1440) follows him. It may be noticed that this is almost exactly a century after the formation of the harbour. Cochin attained its importance only about the time of the arrival of the Portuguese in India (A. D. 1498). Since then it has been the chief port of Malabar, passing from the hands of the Portuguese to those of the Dutch (A. D. 1663) and from them to the English (A. D. 1814). Four centuries have rolled by since the white sails of the Portuguese glided slowly into the inner harbour, steering safely through the deep channel of the Vypin river, and anchored quickly in one of the finest natural harbours their wondering eyes had ever beheld. The march of time has indeed left its mask on the devoted town and its harbour. Both have gone through various vicissitudes of fortune. From a fishing village, the Portuguese raised it to a place of great commercial importance, buildings, forts, churches, commercial houses etc. After some time, the Dutch wrested the town from the Portuguese and improved it considerably laying out streets and gardens. The English, in turn, took it out of the hands of the Dutch, but pulled down everything their predecessors had taken so much labour and expense to rear up,

and all but succeeded in putting it back some what to its old position of comparative obscurity. .... The church of the Franciscans had been appropriated by the Dutch for their form of worship In the palmy days of the Portuguese Empire in the East its spacious nave had seen the gorgeous performance of the Catholic form of worship in all its pomp and glitter. Its chancel had afforded a temporary home to the mortal remains of the great Portuguese navigator Vasco da Gama. The date of its erection is not known, but inscriptions on the pavement show that it had existed in 1546; and the fact of the internment of Vasco da Gama in its chancel makes it certain that it was erected before 1525, so that we may conclude that the church was built within 25 years after the Portuguese had obtained a footing in Cochin, and was, therefore, the first European church in India. It is now known as the Protestant Church, and is used for the established form of 'worship'. Vasco da Gama's remains were removed to Lisbon a few years later. The paintings of Santa Cruz Cathedral are famous and worth mentioning. The Port of Cochin suffered from one serious disadvantage in the earlier decades, viz., the presence of a bar 12 to 18 feet deep extending seaward for a mile and a half, compelling ships to lie about 2½ miles off shore. As the removal of the bar promised to make Cochin a fine harbour various proposals were made in this behalf from 1880 onwards. It was only about 1920 that work on improvements was started. The modern development of the port is a feat of marine engineering. The scheme for a deep-water harbour, approved by Government in May 1925, was completed as to the dredging on 13th March 1929, the first cut through the bar 400 feet wide by 32½ feet deep having been completed on 30th March 1928. From that time until March 1930, the harbour was increasingly used by ships and it has been in constant and regular use since March 1930 by all ships. From that year, steamers were allowed to enter the inner harbour. The spoils of the dredgings were used to form a new island, about 800 acres in extent named Willingdon Island, adjoining Venduruthy Island. The final stage of harbour works, road and rail connections to the island from the mainland on the east, road connection with the mainland on the west, wharves, ware houses, transit sheds, workshops and water supply was completed between 1936 and 1940 when Cochin was declared a major port under the Government of India. Cochin Port enjoys unique facilities of transport-sea, land and air. Willingdon Island is connected with the mainland by a road and a rail bridge and regular train service from the Cochin Harbour Terminus was started in 1940. There is regular ferry service with the neighbouring towns of Mattancherry and Ernakulam. The Fort Cochin Municipal Town was one of the oldest municipal towns in the State. It was established as early as 1866.

Mattancherry

251. Mattancherry municipal town is contiguous to Fort Cochin and lies on the western side of the backwater. It has been for some centuries a centre of considerable export and import trade. Mattancherry is one of the oldest Jewish settlements in India. It is believed that Jews settled down in this part of the country for purposes of trade subsequent to the occupation of Jerusalem and destruction of their temple by Nebuchadnezzar in 587 B. C. The second wave of immigrants came as a result of the persecution of Jews all over Europe. The Jewish Synagogue, situated near the Mattancherry Boat Jetty and Bus stand, dates from 1664; in it is preserved the Great Rolls of the Old Testament and the famous copper plate inscription of Bhaskara Ravi Varma, by which a piece of land called Anchuvanam was made an independent principality under the Jewish Prince Joseph Rabban and his heirs 'till earth and the moon last'. It is a small two storeyed building with a Bell Tower. Another striking attraction of this Synagogue is the hand painted tiles imported from China about two centuries ago. The design of each tile differs with the other. These tiles are found to retain their original beauty even after two centuries of rough use. The Dutch Palace at Mattancherry was built by the Portuguese and presented to the Raja of Cochin about the year 1555 A. D. Many improvements were made on it at the time of the Dutch and hence it is also known as the Dutch Palace. It is a three-storeyed quadrangular building divided into long, narrow chambers. In the centre courtyard is enshrined the patron deity of the Cochin Royal family – the Pazhayannur Bhagavathy. Some of the walls of the Palace especially those on the second and third storeys in the southern wing and the third storey in the western wing are adorned with beautiful mural paintings of *puranic* subjects executed during the 16th and 17th centuries. The Palace is also rich in historical associations. Important functions connected with the coronation of the Cochin Maharajas

used to be held here. This Palace is now under the control of the Archaeological Department of the Government of India. The Roman Catholic Church and the Coonan Cross are situated in the centre of Mattancherry town. Mattancherry is one of the oldest municipal towns in the erstwhile Cochin State.

Munambhom

252. Munambhom is situated on the northern extremity of the Vaipeen island on the southern bank of the Periyar, at its confluence with the sea. It was a place of considerable importance in former times. The Portuguese seem to have built a fort here in 1504; it was known as Azhikotta or seaside fort. The name was corrupted in later times into Ayakotta. The Dutch captured the fort from the Portuguese. In 1789 Maharaja Rama Varma of Travancore purchased this fort (along with the Cranganore fort) for 3 lakhs of Surat rupees to strengthen the defence of the northern lines against Tippu Sultan. It, however, fell into the hands of Tippu in 1790. Portions of the fort have survived the ravages of Tippu's men and of time. Until recently sailing crafts used to call here with salt from Bombay.

Njarakkal

253. Situated 8 miles to the north of Mattancherry Njarakkal is historically an important place. In front of the town lies the smooth water anchorage familiarly known as 'mud bank' or 'mud bay', where ships lying in Cochin used to take refuge during the monsoon months, before the deepening of the Cochin Harbour. Njarakkal contains an ancient church. Nearby is the Vellyattaparambil temple where trial by redhot iron used to be held till the end of the 18th century.

Pallipuram

254. The Pallipuram Fort built by the Portuguese has some historical importance.

Vaipeen Island

255. Vaipeen Island lies between the sea and back-water. It is about 15 miles long and 1½ miles broad with an area of about 25 sq. miles. The island was formed by the deposit of silt brought down by the rivers; it is believed that the tract was inhabited by 1341, as the people there commenced an era from that date (Puthuvaippu). The island has played an important part in the history of Cochin. It was the scene of bitter fighting between Cochin and Calicut forces and between the Portuguese and the Dutch. It was also the bone of contention between Travancore and Mysore in the 18th century. There are three important temples in the island two at Cherai and one at Elankunnapuzha.

Venduruthi

256. Venduruthi, an island in the backwater midway between Ernakulam and Mattancherry, has an area of about 2 sq. miles. The Portuguese occupied the island in the 16th century. The Dutch captured it from them and in 1758 they sold it to the Raja of Cochin. The Indian Navy has established some of its important training schools at Venduruthi.

Willingdon Island

257. This man-made island built entirely from the dredged material for deepening the port lies south-east of Cochin. The harbour is connected with the mainland by rail, road and air.

Kanayannur Taluk (Area: 124.6 sq. miles; population: 379,951)

258. Kanayannur taluk which was newly formed on 1st October 1956 is bounded on the north by Parur and Alwaye taluks, on the east by Kunnathunad taluk, on the south by Vaikom taluk and on the west by the Cochin taluk. The chief crops are rice and cocoanut.

Bolghatty Island

259. Situated about 300 yards north-west of Ernakulam, Bolghatty Island is known for its enchanting beauty and magnificent scenery. It was formerly the seat of the British Resident and now it is used as a Tourist House.

Chottanikkara

260. Situated about 9 miles north of Ernakulam, Chottanikkara is an important pilgrim centre for the Hindus. The temple here is dedicated to Bhagavathy and the popular belief is that regular worship at this temple for specified periods has the effect of curing certain intractable diseases such as hysteria.

Edappally

261. Edappally (the 'Rapelim' of Portuguese and Dutch writers) was formerly the capital of an independent principality ruled over by a Namboothiri Brahman dynasty. The tract of land comprising the towns of Cochin and Mattancherry originally belonged to the Edappally chief. At the beginning of the 15th century, the chief transferred it to the Raja of Cochin who was his son. The chief's successors tried to regain the tract and this dispute always made them enemies of Cochin in her wars with the Zamorin. The principality was subject to a number of Portuguese invasions, those

by Pacheco in 1505 and De Souza in 1536, being the most terrible. In 1740 the Chief of Edappally entered into an alliance with the Dutch East India Company. It is said that Maharaja Marthanda Varma spared the State on account of the chief's sacerdotal character. The chief continued to exercise sovereign powers till the end of the first quarter of the 19th century. In 1820 at the request of the Raja, Edappally was transferred to Travancore. There is an old palace here built in Kerala architecture. The famous Forane Church, Edappally was established as early as 593 A.D.

Ernakulam

262. Ernakulam is believed to be a corrupt form of 'Rishi Naga Kulam'. There is a tradition that Rishi Naga spent his last days here offering a worship to a Sivalingom which he brought with him. Ernakulam which was the capital of the erstwhile Cochin State, is at present the headquarters of the district as well as of the Kanayannur taluk. This picturesque town is situated on the eastern shore of the backwater facing the bar. Well laid out parks add to the beauty of the foreshore. In former days Ernakulam and the neighbouring areas were ruled over by five Kaimals or chief of whom the Cheranallur Kartha was the most prominent. In the 17th century he brought this territory under his control. Maharaja's College, Law College, St. Albert's College, St. Teresa's College and Sacred Heart College are the important colleges of this town. Ernakulam is an important business and commercial centre. Among the chief industries in Ernakulam and the neighbourhood are oils, soaps, packing of petroleum products, timber and metals. Ernakulam is connected with Willingdon Island by a road and rail bridge. The High Court is also located here. There is an important Mahadevar temple here facing the backwaters. The Thirumala Devaswom temple is situated hardly a mile away from Ernakulam Town railway station.

Kalamassery

263. Situated about 10 miles from Ernakulam railway station, Kalamassery is a developing industrial area where Premier Tyres Ltd., Chackolas Spinning Mills, Ogale Glass factory etc. are located. The Polytechnic is an important educational institution.

Kanjiramittam

264. Situated about 3 miles from Mulanthuruthi, Kanjiramittam is famous for its beautiful mosque said to have been reared over the mortal remains of Sheik Parid who spent his last days here. It was here that Saint Vavar is said to have prayed and attained eternal bliss.

Mulanthuruthi

265. Situated 14 miles south-east of Ernakulam, Mulanthuruthi is one of the chief centres of the Jacobite Syrians in this district. The church here, believed to have been founded 700 years ago contains beautiful fresco paintings by foreign artists. It was here that the Patriarch of Antioch held a synod in 1874 to settle the differences between Jacobites and St. Thomas Syrians.

Thrikkakkara

266. About 6 miles north of Ernakulam, Thrikkakkara is noted for an ancient temple which was renovated recently. According to tradition, the kings of ancient Kerala used to assemble here during the *Onam* festival. The annual *Athachamayam* ceremony conducted here by the Cochin Royal family is reminiscent of the ancient culture. The Archaeological department has made some excavations here about a decade ago. Thrikkakkara is to become a centre of learning again by inaugurating a University Centre. For this centre an area of 178 acres of land has been acquired at Thrikkakkara.

Thrippunithura

267. Situated 5 miles South-east of Ernakulam, Thrippunithura has been identified with 'Tropina' of Megasthenes, a sea-port in those times. It became an inland town 'owing to accretions, in historical times'. It is famous for its ancient and well endowed Sree Purnathrayeesa Temple, the idol of which is said to have been installed by Arjuna to whom it was given by Sreekrishna on their return from Vaikunta with the lost children of the Brahman devotee, in the well known Puranic story *Santhanagopalam*. The old shrine was destroyed by fire in 1920 and a new one erected in its place. There are three festivals every year, the most important being the one which falls in November-December and draws a large number of devotees. His Highness the Maharaja of Cochin resides in a handsome palace picturesquely situated on a hill about a mile and a half to the east of the town. The Ayurvedic College situated here is an important institution of its kind in Kerala.

Vallarpadom

268. Situated very near to Bolghatty, Vallarpadom is an important place of pilgrimage for Christians. There is an old church dedicated to St. Mary. Tradition goes that near by the church, St. Mary

saved a Hindu lady, who got herself drowned here by a miraculous intervention even though the lady remained underneath water for several hours.

Kunnathunad Taluk (Area: 261.7 sq. miles; population: 229,282)

269. Kunnathunad taluk is bounded on the north by Mukundapuram taluk, on the east by Devicolam and Muvattupuzha taluks, on the south by Muvattupuzha and Kanayannur taluks and on the west by Kanayannur and Alwaye taluks. There are numerous hills and hillocks in this taluk and it is irrigated by Periyar. The chief crops are rice, pepper and tapioca.

Kadamattom

270. Situated 12 miles away from Thrippunithura railway station Kadamattom is famous after its Syrian Church. The chief attraction of this church is the Persian styled cross and some undeciphered letters inscribed thereon.

Kallil

271. Six miles from Perumbavoor, Kallil is wellknown for the rock-cut Bhagavathy temple. It is situated on the top of a hill. It was originally a Jain Shrine and contains images of Jain Saints. There is a boulder at this place 75′ x 45′ x 25′ which seems to rest without proper support.

Kolancherry

272. Situated about 15 miles east of Ernakulam town, Kolancherry has an ancient and historic church believed to have been built in the 7th Century of the Christian era in the name of St. Peter and St. Paul. The new church, constructed recently in the place of the old church is an imposing structure having a length of 124 feet and a breadth of 56 feet. The present church also has beautiful paintings in the place of old paintings.

Perumbavoor

273. Situated 10 miles from Alwaye, Perumbavoor is the headquarters of Kunnathunad taluk. It is a business centre and a clearing place of up-country produces. The Travancore Rayons Factory is the first of its kind in India designed to manufacture transparent paper and rayon yarn. Cellulose, the basic raw material, is available in abundance from the Etta-bamboo growing wild in the State forests. Very near to this factory is the famous Catholic Church, Vallam, built in the 15th century. It is dedicated to St. Teresa of Avila. Ithangol Bhagavathy temple is situated in the Perumbavoor village. Perumbavoor became a municipal town in 1953.

Muvattupuzha Taluk (Area: 254.6 sq. miles; population: 301,623)

274. Muvattupuzha taluk is bounded on the north by Kunnathunad and Devicolam taluks, on the east by Thodupuzha taluk, on the south by Thodupuzha, Meenachil and Vaikom taluks and on the west by Vaikom taluk. It is watered by the Periyar and Muvattupuzha rivers. The chief crops are rice, tapioca, cocoanut, pepper, rubber, ginger, areca-nut and lemongrass.

Ankathara

275. This place is situated about 3½ miles from Muvattupuzha on the Muvattupuzha-Palakkuzha road. It is believed that Ankathara was the place for the fight chosen by Madambi Vallakkada Panicker of Muvattupuzha village and Madambi Unniathi of Arakkuzha village. It is said that the Unniathi fled for his life when he saw Panicker coming on a plantain leaf across the flooded river and thus Panicker got his jurisdiction over Arakkuzha also.

Kothamangalam

276. Situated about 8 miles north-east of Muvattupuzha, Kothamangalam was an important trading centre in former times, when it carried on a large volume of trade with Tirunelveli and Dindigul. The opening of the Neriamangalam-Pallivasal road has added to its importance in recent years. Recently many important educational institutions have started here. The Mar Athanasius Engineering College and Mar Athanasius Arts and Science College are the most important among them. There are three important churches here. Of these the oldest church is St. Mary's Church (Martha Mariam Valia Palli). It is believed that this church was constructed in the 6th century A.D. The model of the church, the method of construction and the mural paintings are all of the persian pattern. The frontispiece of the church was recently reconstructed. According to local tradition the Cheria Palli is 600 years old. These two are under the administration of the Metropolitan of Ankamali under the Patriarch of Antioch. Kothamangalam was made the seat of a Syrian Bishop from 1956. The St. George Cathedral is an important Roman Catholic church. There is an ancient temple here dedicated to Sapthamathrukkal (Seven goddesses), Veerabhadran and Ganapathi. A 66 kv substation is located here. According to tamil literature and inscriptions Karuvur (Karur) was the capital of the ancient Chera Empire. This place is identified with Tiru-Karuru, 3 miles away from Kothamangalam (i.e. the present Thrikkariyur).

Muvattupuzha

277. Muvattupuzha, the headquarters of the taluk, is situated 27 miles east of Ernakulam. Very near the town the Thodupuzha river joins the combined rivers of Kothamangalam and Kalliar. From here the river is known as Muvattupuzha river. Muvattupuzha is a communication centre and an important market of hill produce. Ruins of the fortress of Vadakkumkoor rajas are found here. The Nirmala College, Muvattupuzha, located on the top of a hill was started functioning from 1953. Muvattupuzha was elevated to the status of a municipal town in 1958.

Neriamangalam

278. Neriamangalam, on the Periyar and at the foot of the Western Ghats, has grown into prominence as a result of the extension of the Muvattupuzha-Neriamangalam road to Munnar and the completion in 1935 (18th Kumbhom 110 M. E.) of a fine concrete bridge over the Periyar. There is evidence to show that it was a populous and an important place in ancient times. It commands the only pass that connected this country with Coimbatore, and seems to have been the seat of some royal power. The 110 kv double circuit line connecting Neriamangalam with Alwaye was commercially commissioned in August 1960.

Onakkoor

279. Situated about 8 miles away from Piravom road railway station, Onakkoor is famous after its Bhagavathy temple. It is from here that Shri. Kakkasseri Bhattathiri had taught philosophy and other related subjects to his disciples Kizhuppurathu Bhattathiri and others. One peculiar feature of the festival of this temple is that Arat is performed twice a day during utsavom days. The Aruvikkalpara waterfall which is about 100 feet high is also situated in this village, one mile east from the point of 7th mile on the Muvattupuzha-Piravom Road.

Piravom

280. Situated about 12 miles south-west of Muvattupuzha, Piravom is an important place in the taluk. The famous Pazhoor Padippura is situated in the Kakkad kara of Piravom village. It is believed that Venus and Mars came to this Padippura in disguise to test the ability of the successors of the famous astrologer Thalakkulathoor Bhattathiri. The then Bhattathiri being doubted in the genuineness of the parties got assurance from them that they would not leave the place till he comes back. He then jumped into a nearby well and drowned. It is believed that they are still waiting there. Any way people have great faith in the astrological predictions delivered from this Padippura. According to traditions the Piravom old church is 1,500 years old. This church is dedicated to St. Mary. A Bhagavathy temple called Pisharee Kovil is located near the church separated only by a wall. Piravom was elevated to the status of a census town in 1951.

Parur Taluk (Area: 74.0 sq. mile; population: 221,183)

281. Bounded on the north by Cranganore and Mukundapuram taluks, on the east by Alwaye and Kanayannur taluks, on the south by Kanayannur taluk and on the west by the Cochin taluk, Parur taluk lies in the flat deltaic region of the Periyar and is cut by several canals and backwaters. The soil is sandy and the chief crops are rice and cocoanut.

Alupuram

282. This place situated in the Kadungalloor village became important by the establishment of the Indian Aluminium Industries.

Chennamangalam

283. Chennamangalam, a village on the Periyar about 6 miles above its mouth, is famous as the seat of Paliath Achan, hereditary prime ministers of Cochin from about 1630 till 1809 (except for some intervals). The eastern portion of the villages rises to a hill, at the foot of which was a small but old Jewish colony. The Jewish synagogue here was recently closed. In the vicinity of the colony was the famous Vaipikotta seminary, built in the 16th century by Jesuit fathers for the instruction of Syrian Youth in Syriac, the remains of which are still visible. In 1757 Chennamangalam was taken by Zamorin of Calicut and in 1790 it was overrun by Tippu's forces who destroyed several temples and houses. It is now an important centre of handloom weaving.

Eloor

284. All the major industries of the district like Fertilizers and Chemicals, Travancore Chemicals, Indian Rare Earths and Hindustan Insecticides are situated at Eloor in the Varapuzha village. Varapuzha is the seat of one of the earliest Roman catholic missions in India. The Carmelite church here dates from 1763. Varapuzha was the scene of some fighting in the latter part of the 18th century in the campaign with the Zamorin and the Sultans of Mysore.

Parur

285. Parur, the headquarters of the taluk was formerly the seat of the Parur Rajas (the principility was known as 'Pindinivattam') a feudatory of the Raja of Cochin who ceded it to Travancore in 1764. It was the scene of fighting during the latter part of the 18th century. Tippu's forces are said to have destroyed temples and churches in the town. Remains of some earthen fortifications constructed in those times are still seen near the town.

Thodupuzha Taluk (Area: 394.2 sq. miles; population: 187,352)

286. Thodupuzha taluk is bounded on the north by Devicolam taluk, on the east by Udumbanchola taluk on the south by Peermade and Meenachil taluks and on the west by Muvattupuzha taluk. The eastern portion of this taluk has high hills, the highest peak being Kudiyathur Malai. The chief crops are cocoanut, pepper, rice, tapioca, rubber, ginger, coffee, areca-nut and lemongrass.

Karikode

287. Karikode near Thodupuzha is a place of some historical importance as it was the capital of the dynasty which ruled over Parur, Thodupuzha, Muvattupuzha and Vaikom taluks before the consolidation of the Travancore State. This dynasty had frequent contacts with the Pandyan Kingdoms on the otherside of the Western Ghats. Ruins of some temples constructed by these rulers are seen scattered in these areas.

Thodupuzha

288. Thodupuzha, the headquarters of the taluk, is a market place for the hill produce. Idikki project site is situated 42 miles from here.

APPENDICES

Appendix 1

NORMALS OF RAINFALL AND RAINY DAYS *

(Based on available data for the period 1901 to 1950)

Station	Geo. Co-ordinates: North latitude	Geo. Co-ordinates: East longitude	No. of years		January	February	March	April	May
Ernakulam	**District Normals (9 Stations)**			**I**	**18.0**	**23.6**	**54.4**	**136.1**	**310.1**
				II	**0.9**	**1.2**	**3.1**	**7.6**	**12.4**
Alwaye PWD	10 07	76 21	35	I	12.7	12.5	29.0	97.3	281.7
				II	0.7	0.8	2.1	6.0	10.4
Fort Cochin (Obsy.)	09 58	76 14	50	I	23.4	25.4	52.3	113.5	301.7
				II	1.1	1.4	3.0	6.3	12.4
Ernakulam	09 59	76 17	50	I	14.2	20.3	40.4	107.2	282.5
				II	1.0	1.1	2.6	6.5	11.7
Karikode	09 50	76 40	50	I	27.9	31.5	76.7	188.5	323.1
				II	1.4	1.5	4.9	10.9	15.2
Malayattur	10 12	76 31	46	I	15.2	15.5	58.4	153.2	289.6
				II	0.8	1.0	3.3	8.0	13.1
Muvattupuzha	09 58	76 35	50	I	18.0	16.0	50.5	141.0	285.5
				II	1.0	1.0	3.2	8.5	12.3
Neriamangalam	10 03	76 47	16	I	26.4	66.8	118.4	221.0	508.8
				II	0.9	2.3	4.9	11.6	15.9
Parur	10 09	76 13	50	I	9.7	10.4	22.1	72.1	244.9
				II	0.4	0.6	1.3	3.9	9.4
Perumbavur	10 07	76 29	50	I	14.7	14.2	41.7	130.8	272.8
				II	0.7	0.8	2.7	7.1	10.9

June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual
792.1	**785.9**	**523.5**	**296.6**	**365.7**	**216.9**	**54.6**	**3,577.5**
25.1	**25.9**	**22.0**	**15.3**	**15.2**	**10.1**	**2.8**	**141.6**
794.5	730.5	473.5	287.3	280 9	188.0	40.6	3,228.5
25.6	25.5	21.9	14.8	13.6	8.9	2.4	132.7
731.3	614.2	379.7	244.1	326.1	186.9	48.0	3,046.6
24.9	24.5	19.3	14.2	13.8	8.8	2.6	132.3
744.7	633.2	413.8	267.2	335.3	153.9	49.0	3,061.7
25.1	24.6	20.7	14.2	14 4	9.0	2.7	133.6
760.0	791.5	567.7	317.7	413.5	250.9	57.4	3,806.4
25.6	27.2	24.0	16.5	18.0	11.6	3.2	160.0
782.3	769.9	560.8	292.9	343.1	202.2	52.6	3,535.7
25.0	27.1	23.9	16.3	15.8	10.1	2.7	147.1
716.8	755.7	533.7	297.2	353.1	229.1	60.5	3,457.1
24.0	26.3	22.4	15.9	16.5	11.0	3.4	145.5
1,154.4	1,357.4	881.6	434.9	636.8	373.1	103.9	5,883.5
27.0	28.6	25.9	18.0	18.7	14.2	3.9	171.9
672.3	626.6	376.9	229.1	251.2	151.6	32.0	2,698.9
23.4	23.0	17.5	12.2	11.3	7.4	1.5	111.9
772.4	794.5	524.0	298.7	351.3	216.1	47.2	3,478.4
25.4	26.3	22.6	15.5	14.8	9.5	2.8	139 1

Note:— I-Rainfall in millimetres
II-Number of rainy days

* Source:— Indian Meteorological Department

Appendix 2

RAINFALL

CENTRE: ALWAYE

Latitude: 10° 07′ N
Longitude: 76° 21′ E

Month		1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
January	A	..	..	..	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
	B	2.0	..	..	80.5	..	34.8	..	..	..	..	..
February	A	..	5	..	..	2	1	4	..	..	1	..
	B	..	85.9	..	..	21.3	44.5	88.4	..	..	3.8	..
March	A	3	..	1	5	2	..	..	6	2	1	..
	B	75.2	..	40.6	86.1	8.9	..	..	168.2	45.8	13.2	..
April	A	6	9	5	6	6	11	1	7	6	17	NA
	B	179.3	100.1	192.5	112.3	96.3	283.5	27.9	470.6	258.3	447.5	NA
May	A	7	15	7	8	21	15	11	17	20	23	NA
	B	112.8	260.1	78.2	278.1	853.4	422.7	614.4	474.6	547.5	789.1	NA
June	A	26	23	11	28	29	25	25	15	29	20	NA
	B	902.7	590.3	435.4	941.8	876.3	1,004.1	1,184.9	674.5	1,813.4	617.5	NA
July	A	24	22	27	25	23	17	24	19	30	24	NA
	B	454.7	348.7	1,046.7	456.2	496.8	362.7	637.8	568.9	1,338.3	840.5	NA
August	A	..	24	26	17	14	17	20	20	24	20	NA
	B	NA	519.2	1,164.8	385.6	243.6	292.9	371.3	560.6	416.4	428.8	NA
September	A	..	19	11	9	21	19	4	6	18	22	NA
	B	NA	280.4	143.3	267.5	364.7	243.1	66.3	118.6	420.4	496.4	NA
October	A	..	14	19	11	22	13	9	8	9	12	NA
	B	NA	325.6	379.5	271.8	513.1	475.7	225.5	208.0	192.7	200.3	NA
November	A	..	3	5	..	8	11	8	9	7	11	..
	B	NA	42.9	56.9	..	219.7	219.5	102.9	253.3	97.6	280.4	..
December	A	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
	B	NA	..	..	42.4	..	..	..	..	..	9.4	..

CENTRE: ERNAKULAM

Latitude: 09° 59′ N
Longitude: 76° 17′ E

Month		1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
January	A	..	..	..	4	..	..	2	..	..	NA	..
	B	..	..	1.0	50.0	0.8	..	24.6	..	..	NA	..
February	A	..	3	1	..	2	2	4	3	..	NA	2
	B	..	103.4	6.6	..	49.5	85.1	35.3	91.9	..	NA	18.1
March	A	5	2	3	6	..	1	2	2	..	NA	..
	B	64.0	19.3	113.3	147.1	3.1	11.7	18.5	22.8	..	NA	..
April	A	8	6	10	7	8	10	5	8	2	10	4
	B	195.6	153.9	172.7	110.0	209.5	331.0	79.0	92.7	35.8	144.7	69.2
May	A	9	14	4	15	17	20	13	18	17	22	17
	B	149.1	246.9	112.0	317.0	607.3	647.2	588.3	510.9	354.8	699.3	709.5
June	A	28	24	21	27	27	26	27	24	25	25	24
	B	1,272.5	719.3	565.1	817.9	930.4	808.7	1,225.3	830.2	822.8	626.0	838.5
July	A	28	21	28	24	19	17	26	17	28	23	26
	B	503.2	299.5	1,152.9	514.3	563.6	276.3	748.8	403.1	994.0	657.6	867.0
August	A	16	26	18	22	11	12	14	19	27	18	28
	B	164.3	502.7	270.5	389.4	116.3	363.0	314.2	438.2	499.4	342.3	655.1
September	A	12	10	14	16	18	19	2	6	22	23	16
	B	378.2	71.1	123.9	172.0	450.3	232.9	45.0	31.0	334.3	481.0	497.4
October	A	18	17	21	14	21	18	14	12	14	12	9
	B	357.4	349.3	539.2	225.0	612.1	542.0	473.7	122.5	240.3	271.1	175.2
November	A	18	3	5	5	12	7	8	10	NA	11	7
	B	324.9	20.1	50.8	115.8	204.7	128.5	183.1	164.2	NA	184.0	144.1
December	A	..	3	..	3	..	1	2	..	NA	1	2
	B	0.3	21.1	1.8	111.0	..	7.4	21.6	..	NA	4.8	14.0

A—Number of rainy days B—Monthly rainfall in mm. NA—Not available

Appendix 2

RAINFALL—*contd.*

CENTRE: FORT COCHIN (Observatory)

Latitude: 09° 58′ N
Longitude: 76° 14′ E

Month		1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
January	A	..	..	..	4	..	..	1	..	..	2	..
	B	0.3	..	..	39 4	1.3	..	10.6	..	0.8	67.9	0.3
February	A	..	2	1	..	2	2	5	3	..	..	1
	B	1.5	95.5	10.9	..	23.4	112.8	123.1	120.1	..	2.0	15.9
March	A	4	2	3	7	1	1	1	1	2	3	..
	B	49.0	66.0	81.0	89.7	17.5	4.3	14.6	13.7	8.0	138.4	0.8
April	A	8	7	13	10	9	10	5	8	7	13	6
	B	149.6	100.6	258.8	217.7	163.3	313.7	151.7	93.5	91.2	219.6	87.7
May	A	4	15	4	12	19	20	11	17	16	22	14
	B	94.2	293.9	89.9	368.3	711.5	629.7	584.4	378.0	295.9	834.3	676.8
June	A	27	23	17	25	28	28	26	23	25	26	26
	B	975.1	695.5	289.6	934.2	1,011.9	769.6	1,034.2	817.4	874.2	602.7	774.7
July	A	21	20	28	24	22	17	24	17	26	22	28
	B	385.3	276 1	1,069.9	476.0	441.5	282.2	654.8	360.0	812.6	619.6	842.8
August	A	10	22	15	21	12	15	19	23	24	NA	26
	B	127.8	463.5	223.5	356.9	121.2	245.6	335.4	445.8	387.3	NA	683.3
September	A	15	4	13	17	16	21	4	8	21	25	14
	B	355.9	51.1	125.7	184.1	451.9	234.4	21.4	64.4	377.1	528.3	504.1
October	A	17	16	21	15	17	16	14	10	11	13	11
	B	224.3	288.3	512.8	200,1	515.6	523.2	494.8	145.0	163.3	216.6	196.9
November	A	14	3	5	3	12	12	10	10	4	15	6
	B	255.0	17.3	178.3	58.7	257.6	230.4	217.5	141.4	58.8	226.6	52.1
December	A	..	4	1	3	1	1	1	..	2	1	..
	B	0.3	39.9	21.1	51.1	9.7	2.5	3.8	2.2	44.0	25.9	1.8

CENTRE: KARIKODE

Latitude: 09° 50′ N
Longitude: 76° 40′ E

Month		1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
January	A	1	1	1	2	..	2	..	1	..	1	3
	B	6 3	12.7	11.4	27.9	..	20.3	..	8.9	..	11.9	21.5
February	A	1	6	4	..	1	1	3	2	3	1	3
	B	52.1	109.2	59.7	..	3.8	14.0	41.9	36.8	58.4	5.1	19.2
March	A	5	2	5	7	6	3	9	8	2	5	2
	B	54.6	48.3	17.8	134.6	128.3	24.1	121.9	131.6	10.1	104.3	14.9
April	A	12	12	11	15	12	12	8	13	17	18	12
	B	224.8	284.5	207.0	350.5	141.0	180.3	107.9	319.7	303.8	304.7	234.5
May	A	8	19	3	14	22	16	17	18	21	24	19
	B	314.5	383.5	54.6	256.5	563.9	302.3	415.3	533.6	436.3	539.4	643.6
June	A	28	23	19	25	29	25	25	21	24	22	28
	B	1,062.0	845.8	408.9	694.7	955.0	770.9	1,047.7	580.1	812.5	417.3	961.6
July	A	21	26	28	26	24	20	29	23	28	25	27
	B	476.0	392.4	1,188.0	603.3	514.3	439.4	1,038.9	547.4	1,122.6	740.9	890.0
August	A	24	29	16	24	24	21	25	29	24	18	26
	B	364.5	619.3	386.1	574.0	290.1	553.7	589.3	843.8	377.0	515.0	724.8
September	A	20	5	13	14	22	16	9	9	22	20	19
	B	846.8	151.1	167.6	227.3	539.0	230.1	105.4	60.9	721.9	509.9	392.4
October	A	NA	18	22	14	21	14	18	17	13	15	15
	B	NA	507.5	497.8	584.2	532.6	400.1	528.3	485.5	270.2	530.9	359.2
November	A	22	7	3	3	15	17	14	13	12	22	5
	B	563.9	174.2	19.1	59.7	264.7	223.5	175.3	403.4	350.8	431.1	179.5
December	A	..	3	..	6	1	2	2	1	2	5	1
	B	1.3	34.8	..	86.4	22.1	40.6	17.8	20.6	52.3	120.3	37.9

A—Number of rainy days B—Monthly rainfall in mm. NA—Not available

Appendix 2

RAINFALL—*contd.*

CENTRE: MALAYATTUR

Latitude: 10° 12′ N

Longitude: 76° 31′ E

Month		1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
January	A	..	1	..	2	..	3	..	1	..	..	..
	B	..	4.6	..	13.2	..	35.3	..	5.3	..	..	0.8
February	A	..	4	1	..	1	..	4	2	..	..	..
	B	1.8	65.8	5.1	..	2.8	..	42.4	26.4	..	..	..
March	A	6	1	1	9	2	..	1	3	..	2	2
	B	86.6	10.4	14.7	118.6	18.5	0.8	10.9	70.1	..	32.5	10.4
April	A	13	8	13	11	6	12	6	16	13	20	NA
	B	284.5	143.8	186.2	164.6	104.7	167.6	92.5	198.4	190.6	254.8	NA
May	A	10	18	7	12	19	13	19	17	25	24	NA
	B	232.9	398.5	67.6	152.1	560.8	315.5	484.1	409.6	531.3	712.0	NA
June	A	27	27	17	28	29	27	29	17	24	22	26
	B	904.7	629.7	319.8	904.0	742.2	894.1	910.6	492.0	794.7	487.9	791.9
July	A	25	25	26	24	26	22	26	25	29	21	24
	B	679.7	503.7	986.8	536.2	413.0	399.8	793.0	579.0	873.0	766.7	679.9
August	A	19	29	21	26	20	23	21	28	22	16	27
	B	208.5	568.2	419.6	538.5	305.8	471.7	497.6	644.7	345.9	259.5	565.8
September	A	16	9	11	16	20	20	3	10	21	23	17
	B	487.7	83.3	165.6	200.9	578.6	266.7	22.9	118.9	446.9	491.8	350.2
October	A	22	12	19	16	22	16	15	17	15	14	13
	B	193.8	343.4	517.4	443.7	333.5	447.3	396.2	261.8	218.8	297.6	262.9
November	A	15	6	5	1	12	9	13	10	11	16	3
	B	423.2	171.5	87.1	8.4	217.2	252.0	195.3	234.5	144.9	370.8	79.5
December	A	1	3	..	8	..	..	5	..	2	2	2
	B	37.6	79.0	..	135.1	..	..	88.9	..	9.4	38.1	17.8

CENTRE: MUVATTUPUZHA

Latitude: 09° 58′ N

Longitude: 76° 35′ E

Month		1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
January	A	1	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	1	1
	B	38.1	1.3	..	48.3	..	22.9	..	..	..	4.3	3.3
February	A	..	2	3	..	..	1	2	1	1	1	1
	B	..	12.7	45.0	..	..	10.2	25.4	19.1	20.3	11.9	70.6
March	A	3	2	2	9	3	2	2	3	..	7	1
	B	57.1	29.2	24.1	116.8	27.9	17.8	43.2	49.5	..	136.6	24.1
April	A	9	6	9	7	5	..	6	13	17	17	9
	B	259.1	224.8	171.5	89.9	200.7	..	124.5	339.1	249.6	343.2	188.1
May	A	5	14	3	9	21	13	14	15	19	22	14
	B	166.4	224.5	113.0	174.0	610.9	355.6	414.5	491.2	531.3	684.8	696.0
June	A	24	23	20	29	29	28	25	21	22	25	28
	B	950.2	477.5	282.7	744.2	977.9	919.5	878.8	620.9	854.7	539.9	932.7
July	A	18	22	28	28	27	..	28	27	26	24	28
	B	530.9	450.9	997.2	519.4	627.4	..	816.6	475.8	1,022.7	819.4	972.2
August	A	13	28	22	24	23	30	20	28	25	18	24
	B	127.8	608.3	288.3	442.0	299.7	426.7	452.6	977.0	379.4	401.0	551.0
September	A	20	5	15	23	27	27	7	6	22	19	16
	B	469.4	52.1	188.0	218.4	741.7	388.6	69.1	42.4	550.2	483.0	340.3
October	A	18	19	20	22	24	..	18	15	14	13	14
	B	306.3	453.1	419.1	358.1	515.6	..	396.2	308.7	281.3	471.5	410.1
November	A	22	6	4	5	17	22	11	12	10	17	..
	B	478.0	107.4	71.1	22.9	345.4	246.4	234.9	221.0	211.9	457.5	..
December	A	1	5	1	4	1	..	..	22	3	2	1
	B	11.4	99.1	5.1	69.9	30.5	..	..	69.9	25.1	29.7	2.5

A—Number of rainy days B—Monthly rainfall in mm. NA—Not available

Appendix 2

RAINFALL—*contd.*

CENTRE: NERIAMANGALAM

Latitude: 10° 03′ N
Longitude: 76° 47′ E

Month		1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
January	A	3	2	2	4	..	3	..	1	..	..	..
	B	47.5	11.7	35.6	87.6	..	70.4	..	3.1	0.8	..	..
February	A	..	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	1	..	4
	B	..	82.8	50.8	28.2	16.8	22.1	110.5	21.1	29.5	..	52.3
March	A	5	5	2	7	3	..	4	7	2	NA	..
	B	47.7	40.9	64.3	87.4	47.2	..	137.9	214.5	29.2	NA	3.8
April	A	14	16	16	17	11	..	7	15	13	14	14
	B	377.4	179.3	576.6	381.8	364.0	..	115.6	248.9	175.1	228.4	157.9
May	A	22	17	10	19	20	21	12	22	21	27	21
	B	555.0	322.3	204.5	426.2	1,080.0	344.9	474.5	709.3	408.4	702.1	446.6
June	A	29	27	25	30	28	26	26	22	26	28	28
	B	1,302.0	655.3	398.3	1,339.9	1,003.8	1,149.1	1,069.9	800.3	737.2	511.5	435.8
July	A	26	31	27	28	24	25	27	27	29	25	27
	B	1,057.9	704.3	1,581.1	1,334.0	262.6	722.6	1,018.3	940.1	1,270.9	1,220.4	490.5
August	A	27	31	26	25	21	22	28	31	22	23	27
	B	669.0	1,980.7	1,223.8	972.6	229.6	729.7	584.7	1,032.4	348.1	429.8	342.6
September	A	21	10	11	18	20	16	5	7	25	23	16
	B	653.0	21.3	145.8	190.0	460.0	321.8	36.1	77.9	660.7	1,050.9	146.9
October	A	16	19	26	17	22	17	18	17	13	13	20
	B	760.7	787.1	701.8	475.7	379.7	712.0	271.3	346.3	319.6	363.1	206.4
November	A	26	9	6	5	11	10	14	10	10	20	10
	B	941.6	419.6	132.8	53.3	181.6	75.2	251.5	330.3	179.4	479.7	68.8
December	A	4	8	..	7	1	..	..	3	3	4	..
	B	128.5	132.6	3.1	159.5	6.3	..	..	55.8	60.2	31.8	..

CENTRE: PARUR

Latitude: 10° 09′ N
Longitude: 76° 13′ E

Month		1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
January	A	..	..	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
	B	..	..	6.3	81.3	..	..	..	..	..	10.2	..
February	A	..	3	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	1	2
	B	..	55.9	..	..	..	18.3	7.9	72.8	..	3.8	24.4
March	A	4	1	2	7	1	3	2	..	..	2	..
	B	40.6	38.6	19.6	90.2	34.8	27.9	45.2	..	..	8.9	..
April	A	9	4	4	5	6	9	2	6	5	11	6
	B	388.1	58.4	192.3	138.7	207.0	157.2	34.5	76.2	66.1	109.8	122.1
May	A	4	14	3	10	18	19	11	14	15	21	15
	B	38.3	319.5	30.7	271.3	645.4	480.6	668.3	374.0	318.1	849.6	739.3
June	A	25	24	18	29	28	25	26	20	23	21	23
	B	943.6	700.0	506.5	1,222.0	725.2	708.9	1,051.3	692.1	905.6	602.0	1,003.4
July	A	21	16	27	27	24	17	23	18	21	17	28
	B	605.8	467.4	1,241.8	982.2	423.2	311.7	582.7	441.4	862.3	612.4	981.2
August	A	13	25	19	21	16	14	21	23	22	13	24
	B	115.1	566.4	490.7	662.2	167.6	177.3	393.7	340.5	403.4	296.7	662.7
September	A	16	6	8	15	18	15	5	7	21	16	15
	B	252.0	68.3	158.7	191.0	388.4	200.9	41.9	37.2	327.0	325.5	508.5
October	A	12	16	21	11	19	15	13	10	14	10	2
	B	188.5	352.5	805.9	475.7	429.5	397.0	388.1	195.7	290.8	176.5	43.2
November	A	14	2	3	3	8	7	7	7	9	12	3
	B	190.0	8.4	79.3	85.6	246.9	150.6	112.0	147.4	68.7	147.8	48 6
December	A	1	5	..	5	1	1	1	1	1	..	1
	B	31.7	160.3	..	161.3	5.1	13.2	25.9	14.2	2.5	..	41.9

A—Number of rainy days B—Monthly rainfall in mm. NA—Not available

Appendix 2

RAINFALL—*concld.*

CENTRE: PERUMBAVUR

Latitude: 10° 07′ N

Longitude: 76° 29′ E

Month		1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
January	A	1	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
	B	27.9	..	..	73.7	..	19.1	..	..	..	..	..
February	A	1	5	2	..	1	..	2	2	..	..	..
	B	12.7	82.5	22.9	..	8.4	..	35.6	22.8	..	..	..
March	A	5	3	..	6	1	3	..	2	..	3	..
	B	105.4	40.6	..	124.5	6.3	14.0	..	10.1	..	38.1	..
April	A	12	11	6	4	8	11	5	12	11	10	5
	B	294.6	171.5	121.9	56.1	104.1	210.8	90.2	283.2	147.3	158 6	58.4
May	A	12	15	4	6	18	..	17	18	17	NA	17
	B	181.6	250.2	59.7	201.9	582.9	..	516.9	487.5	469.1	NA	673.0
June	A	30	24	15	27	28	27	26	20	25	21	26
	B	871.2	580.4	312.4	842.0	828.0	938.5	948.7	637.5	852.0	532.1	893.9
July	A	27	23	19	27	19	..	27	23	28	23	29
	B	629.9	461.0	851.4	582.4	467.9	..	781.1	558.5	1,049.1	768.5	1,023.6
August	A	21	27	14	19	15	..	23	28	25	15	28
	B	240.0	529.6	299.7	453.4	227.3	..	428.2	665.3	506.8	368.3	560.1
September	A	18	7	11	15	21	19	6	7	21	18	17
	B	405.1	57.1	226.8	193.0	502.9	248.9	63.5	89.1	425.5	462.4	349.1
October	A	21	15	13	18	16	16	16	15	12	12	13
	B	304.8	236.5	407.7	370.8	308.6	448.3	411.5	256.6	379.7	329.0	392.5
November	A	23	4	4	3	7	..	11	14	11	14	7
	B	293.4	78.7	40.6	14.0	160.0	..	265.4	242.5	162.5	302.2	106.6
December	A	2	4	..	5	..	..	3	2	3	2	1
	B	68.6	68.6	..	87.6	1.3	..	31.7	20.3	20.2	19.0	14.0

A—Number of rainy days B—Monthly rainfall in mm NA—Not available

Appendix 3

TEMPERATURE *

CENTRE : FORT COCHIN (Observatory)

Latitude: 09° 58′ N

Longitude: 76° 14′ E

Month	1951				1952				1953			
	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D
January	30.7	31.7	23.3	21.1	31.1	32.8	23.4	20.0	30.4	32.2	23.2	21.7
February	30.7	32.2	23.9	22.2	31.1	32.2	24.7	21.7	30.8	32.8	23.3	21.7
March	31.6	33.3	25.6	22.2	30.9	32.8	26.0	23.3	31.6	32.8	26.6	24.3
April	30.9	32.2	26.0	23.3	31.7	32.8	26.2	23.9	31.2	32.2	25.4	22.8
May	31.6	32.8	26.2	22.8	31.1	33.3	26.2	23.3	30.9	32.2	26.8	23.3
June	28.2	30.0	23.7	21.7	29.4	31.1	24.0	22.2	30.0	31.7	25.2	23.3
July	27.9	29.4	23.7	22.2	28.3	29.4	24.3	22.2	28.0	31.7	23.3	21.7
August	28.2	29.4	24.7	22.8	28.1	29.4	23.8	22.2	28.7	30.0	24.3	22.8
September	28.9	30.6	24.4	22.8	28.6	30.0	24.0	22.8	28.6	30.0	24.1	23.3
October	30.3	31.1	24.9	23.3	28.6	30.0	24.1	22.2	29.9	31.7	24.2	22.8
November	30.4	32.2	24.7	23.3	29.5	31.7	24.2	22.2	30.4	32.8	24.1	21.7
December	30.2	32.2	23.1	21.1	30.2	32.2	23.3	21.7	30.7	32.2	23.3	20.6

Month	1954				1955				1956			
	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D
January	30.7	32.2	23.8	21.1	31.1	33.3	25.1	22.8	29.9	32.2	24.0	21.7
February	31.1	32.2	24.2	22.2	31.4	32.8	24.8	23.3	30.6	32.8	25.9	24.4
March	31.2	32.8	25.2	21.1	31.3	32.8	25.4	22.8	31.4	32.8	26.8	23.3
April	31.3	32.2	26.0	23.3	31.3	32.8	25.8	23.3	31.6	33.8	25.7	22.2
May	30.8	32.2	27.3	23.3	30.2	31.7	24.7	22.2	29.4	31.1	24.6	21.7
June	28.7	31.1	25.5	23.3	28.0	29.4	23.5	22.2	28.2	30.6	23.4	21.7
July	27.7	30.0	23.9	22.2	27.8	29.4	24.1	22.2	27.7	28.9	23.4	21.7
August	27.7	28.3	24.1	22.2	28.0	30.0	24.7	22.8	27.9	28.9	24.7	22.8
September	28.2	29.4	24.7	22.2	28.9	31.1	24.2	22.8	27.7	29.4	25.0	22.8
October	28.9	30.6	23.8	21.7	29.1	30.6	23.9	22.2	27.9	30.0	23.5	22.8
November	29.9	32.2	23.6	21.1	29.3	31.1	23.4	21.1	30.1	31.1	23.8	23.3
December	30.1	32.2	24.7	21.7	30.0	31.7	23.3	20.6	30.3	32.2	24.4	21.7

A—Mean maximum
B—Highest temperature in centigrade
C—Mean minimum
D—Lowest temperature in centigrade
* Source:— Indian Meteorological Department

Appendix 3

TEMPERATURE *—*concld.*

CENTRE: FORT COCHIN (Observatory)—*concld.*

Latitude: 09° 58′ N

Longitude: 76° 14′ E

Month	1957				1958				1959			
	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D
January	30.2	32.1	24.6	22.9	31.0	33.1	23.7	21.7	31.2	32.7	23.8	22.3
February	30.5	32.1	25.7	23.0	30.6	32.4	25.0	22.3	31.5	33.1	24.8	22.2
March	31.0	32.4	26.3	25.4	31.4	33.1	25 8	21.8	32.6	34.4	26.4	25.2
April	31.5	33.9	27.0	25.2	32.3	33.4	26.1	21.8	32.2	34.1	26.0	22.8
May	30.6	33.0	25.5	23.2	30.6	32.2	25.2	22.9	31.9	34.6	25.7	23.3
June	28.8	31.5	25.5	23.8	29.8	32.7	24.5	22.3	28.9	31.3	24.3	22.4
July	28.0	29.9	24.5	23.2	28.9	30.6	24.7	22.9	28.1	30.2	24.1	22.4
August	28.0	30.1	24.8	22.8	28.0	29.6	23.9	22.1	28.5	30.7	24.7	22.9
September	28.3	29.4	25.5	23.8	28.6	29.6	24.7	22.9	28.6	30.0	24.4	22.3
October	29.9	31.7	24.3	23.1	28.1	30.2	24.5	22.9	29.0	31.1	24.4	23.3
November	30.7	32.6	24.4	23.2	30.1	32.2	24.5	22.1	30.4	31.5	25.2	23.0
December	30.8	32.9	24.4	21.7	31.0	32.2	24.2	22.9	30.7	32.0	23.8	20 8

Month	1960				1961			
	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D
January	31.0	32.5	24.1	21.7	30.6	32.2	24.4	22.6
February	31.9	34.0	24.4	22.3	30.3	32.4	24.9	23.8
March	31.7	33.5	25.6	22.1	31.8	33.6	25.7	24.3
April	31.8	34.0	25.2	23.3	32.2	33.6	25.9	22.5
May	30.3	33.0	24.7	22.8	30.5	32.5	25.1	22.4
June	29.3	31.4	24 4	23 3	28.5	31.5	24.2	23.4
July	28.4	30.0	24.0	22.6	28.4	32.1	24.1	22.1
August	28.3	29.1	24.1	22.7	28.1	29.9	24.1	22.7
September	28.0	29.3	24.0	22.8	28.6	30.2	23.8	21.8
October	29.0	31.0	24.4	23.2	29.4	31.9	23.9	22.4
November	29.3	31.3	24.2	22.9	30.9	31.9	23.9	22.4
December	30.4	31.9	24.0	22.4	31.1	34.4	23.8	22.7

A—Mean maximum

B—Highest temperature in centigrade

C—Mean minimum

D—Lowest temperature in centigrade

* Source:—Indian Meteorological Department

Appendix 4

MAJOR AND MINOR FOREST PRODUCTS *

Year	Major Products								Minor Products	
	Timber other than Rosewood		Rosewood		Pulp and Match wood		Firewood and charcoal		Gum	Others
	Quantity Cft	Value Rs.	Quantity Cft	Value Rs.	Quantity Cft	Value Rs.	Quantity Ton	Value Rs.	Value Rs.	Value Rs.
1950–51	691,352	20,74,056	19,016	3,80,320	NA	NA	484	4,840	1,500	1,400
1951–52	497,457	14,92,371	7,290	1,45,800	2,18,050	4,36,100	NA	NA	1,590	1,600
1952–53	732,514	21,97,542	36,343	7,26,860	1,33,630	2,67,260	1,343	13,430	1,350	1,200
1953–54	543,367	22,13,468	52,688	10,51,760	51,373	1,02,756	NA	NA	1,500	1,400
1954–55	734,802	36,74,010	39,024	7,80,480	1,38,796	2,77,592	NA	NA	900	1,200
1955–56	48,994	2,04,970	15,681	3,13,620	1,36,053	2,72,106	NA	NA	1,350	1,000
1956–57	246,541	12,32,705	53,099	10,61,980	64,706	1,29,412	NA	NA	1,500	800
1957–58	319,154	15,95,770	68,739	13,74,780	83,292	1,66,584	NA	NA	1,050	1,400
1958–59	272,472	13,63,360	28,704	5,74,080	29,602	59,204	NA	NA	1,125	800
1959–60	467,522	23,37,610	47,278	9,45,560	53,271	1,06,542	NA	NA	750	1,100

* Source:— Department of Forests, Kerala

Appendix 5

PRODUCTION OF IMPORTANT CROPS FOR THE LAST SIX YEARS *

Crop	Unit	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1960–61
Rice	Tons	76,316	72,074	81,900	85,247	101,116	105,146
Jowar	,,	30	34	..	..	..	..
Ragi	,,	72	89	90	387	380	371
Other cereals & millets	,,	..	..	..	..	195	175
Pulses	,,	833	866	823	779	782	770
Sugarcane	,,	24,605	16,131	16,600	16,660	1,7400	1,6900
Pepper	,,	2,909	2,815	2,780	2,746	2,730	2,760
Ginger (Dry)	,,	1,785	1,789	1,760	1,299	1,220	1,216
Turmeric (Dry)	,,	563	641	620	530	327	212
Cardamom	,,	41	40	52	40	47	47
Bananas	,,	27,993	14,224	14,698	16,205	16,007	16,007
Cashewnut	,,	10,165	10,170	11,090	10,712	10,477	9,980
Betalnuts	Million nuts	..	..	..	..	574	581
Sesamum	Tons	396	394	379	248	242	277
Areca-nut	Million nuts	473	567	549	575	..	..
Cocoanut	,,	264	280	294	293	294	284
Cotton	Bales of 392 lbs. each	..	..	..	..	..	410
Tea	Tons	94	111	103	69	69	69
Coffee	,,	17	14	31	33	32	32
Rubber	,,	NA	2,766	2,820	2,764	2,764	2,548
Tapioca	,,	102,000	95,600	114,800	108,228	115,140	121,274
Lemongrass oil	Bottle of 22 oz. each	NA	NA	961,953	891,141	1,056,992	1,021,264

* Source:— Department of Statistics, Kerala
NA—Not available

Appendix 6

THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUMBERS FOR THE PERIOD 1957-1961 *

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
					CENTRE: ALWAYE							
1957	400	401	404	405	413	413	409	401	393	383	391	394
1958	400	398	395	398	401	403	409	414	420	428	436	446
1959	446	443	444	462	475	503	513	503	511	503	501	480
1960	462	449	446	447	457	466	468	470	470	476	472	463
1961	461	470	468	472	475	482	487	488	487	483	486	490
					CENTRE: ERNAKULAM							
1957	399	404	407	402	411	417	414	411	406	409	405	411
1958	413	409	405	407	410	412	420	424	429	436	441	447
1959	439	435	440	446	454	457	457	451	457	458	460	449
1960	436	441	438	443	457	467	472	472	475	485	490	484
1961	479	480	483	484	484	491	505	510	508	503	495	497

* Source:— Department of Statistics, Kerala

Appendix 7

RETAIL PRICES OF CERTAIN COMMODITIES FOR THE PERIOD 1957 TO 1960 *

Month	Rice (Ed.)				Corriander (lb.)				Chillies (lb.)				Onions (lb.)			
	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960
January	0.55	0.59	0.66	0.61	0.42	0 32	0.37	0.75	1.18	1.17	1.35	2.00	0 09	0.17	0.08	0.16
February	0.56	0.57	0.63	0.62	0.40	0.32	0 55	0.74	1.20	1.18	1.38	1.78	0.10	0 13	0.09	0.14
March	0.56	0.56	0.65	0.62	0.40	0.32	0.52	0.72	1.20	1.00	1.16	1.52	0.10	0.09	0.12	0.12
April	0.58	0.57	0.67	0.68	0.37	0.32	0.57	0.66	1.08	0.95	1.22	1.33	0.09	0.10	0.12	0.12
May	0.61	0 59	0.69	0.68	0.41	0.34	0 59	0 72	1.11	0.93	1.26	1.30	0.09	0.12	0.12	0.12
June	0.63	0.60	0.72	0.71	0.38	0.35	0.60	0.74	1.05	0.84	1.22	1.36	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.13
July	0.60	0.64	0.73	0.72	0.37	0.38	0.62	0.77	1.03	0.97	1.22	1.50	0.16	0 12	0.12	0.13
August	0.58	0 64	0 71	0.73	0.37	0.37	0.62	0.82	0.99	0.92	1.30	1.50	0.15	0.12	0.12	0.12
September	0.56	0.67	0.71	0.73	0.33	0.37	0.62	0.86	0.98	1.00	1.45	1.51	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.12
October	0.59	0.69	0.71	0.74	0.36	0.37	0 59	0.78	1.10	1.08	1.38	1.30	0.14	0.09	0.12	0.10
November	0.62	0 71	0.72	0.76	0.35	0.36	0.58	0.78	1.18	1.08	1.25	1.27	0.19	0.09	0 15	0.09
December	0.60	0.72	0.68	0.74	0.34	0.37	0.75	0.78	1.18	1.25	1.84	1.28	0.19	0.09	0.16	0.10

Month	Salt (lb.)				Tapioca (lb.)				Greengram (lb.)				Blackgram (lb.)			
	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960
January	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.08	0.06	0 06	0.07	0.31	0.33	0.39	0.36	0.33	0.34	0.32	0.33
February	0.04	0 04	0 04	0.04	0.08	0.06	0 06	0.06	0.31	0.31	0.42	0.34	0.32	0.32	0.31	0.32
March	0.04	0 04	0.04	0.04	0.08	..	0.06	0.06	0.30	0.31	0.40	0.32	0.33	0.33	0.31	0.31
April	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	..	..	..	0.06	0.28	0.33	0.38	0.33	0.32	0.33	0.30	0.32
May	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	..	..	0.06	0.05	0.30	0.34	0.37	0.35	0.33	0.34	0.29	0.34
June	0.04	0.04	0.04	0 04	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.32	0.35	0.38	0.39	0.34	0.35	0.31	0.33
July	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.09	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.34	0.39	0.38	0.39	0.35	0.36	0.31	0.33
August	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.34	0.39	0.38	0.42	0.34	0.35	0.31	0.33
September	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.32	0.37	0.37	0.43	0.34	0.33	0.34	0.34
October	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.34	0.43	0.38	0.38	0.34	0.34	0.36	0.31
November	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.33	0.41	0.39	0.36	0.34	0.34	0.33	0.31
December	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.34	0.42	0.38	0.35	0.34	0.31	0.34	0.31

Month	Redgram (lb.)				Dhall (lb.)				Bringal (lb.)				Ladiesfinger (lb.)			
	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960
January	0.27	0.29	0.30	0 30	0.26	0.25	0.37	0 30	0.18	0.16	0.14	0.18	0.35	0.32	0.37	0.33
February	0.28	0.29	0.33	0.30	0.25	0.25	0.41	0 43	0.18	0.14	0.12	0.18	0.36	0.31	0.44	0.33
March	0.29	0.28	0.32	0.27	0.25	0.25	0 50	0.42	0.19	0.13	0.16	0.18	0.36	0 30	0.37	0.32
April	0.28	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.25	0.25	0.34	0.27	0.18	0.15	0.17	0.17	0.33	0.32	0.36	0.29
May	0.29	0 29	0.29	0 30	0.25	0.25	0.33	0 28	0.18	0.12	0.15	0.17	0.35	0.32	0.36	0.31
June	0.29	0.30	0.30	0.28	0 26	0.25	0.48	0.28	0.16	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.34	0.29	0.33	0.30
July	0.32	0.32	0.30	0.27	0.27	0.28	0.44	0 29	0.16	0.15	0.12	0.14	0.36	0.33	0.31	0.36
August	0.30	0.32	0.31	0.30	0 25	0.32	0 44	0.29	0.16	0.14	0.12	0.15	0.35	0 28	0.30	0.33
September	0.30	0.33	0.32	0.32	0.27	0.36	0.36	0.29	0.16	0.14	0.13	0.20	0 36	0.29	0.31	0.33
October	0.31	0.35	0.31	0.31	0.27	0.37	0 35	0 27	0.17	0.12	0.13	0.18	0.35	0.32	0.32	0.33
November	0.29	0.35	0.31	0 31	0.25	0.36	0.31	0.27	0.16	0.13	0.12	0.19	0.33	0.39	0.37	0.49
December	0.30	0.29	0.30	0.31	0.26	0.35	0.34	0.27	0.16	0.13	0.15	0.21	0.33	0.45	0.35	0.50

Month	Plantain (lb.)				Cucumber (lb.)				Pumpkin (lb.)				Chenai (lb.)			
	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960
January	0.13	0.15	0.10	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.08	0 09	0.09	0.13	0.09	0.12
February	0.19	0.14	0 12	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.12	0.08	0.08	0.08	0·07	0.08	0.10	0.12	0.11	0.12
March	0.16	0.13	0.12	0.10	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.06	0.08	0.11	0.09	0.11	0.12
April	0.18	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.10	0.09	0.12	0.15
May	0.18	0.12	0.13	0.16	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.15	0.08	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.19
June	0.15	0.12	0.12	0.14	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.14	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.13	0.12	0.14	0.17
July	0.17	0 14	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.12	0.08	0.13	0.10	0.10	0.09	0 09	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.16
August	0.18	0 12	0 12	0.13	0.12	0.10	0.08	0.12	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.12	0.10	0.12	0.15
September	0.19	0.14	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.08	0.12	0.10	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.12	0.09	0.12	0.13
October	0.17	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.12	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.12	0.09	0.11	0.13
November	0.17	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.08	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.12	0.09	0.12	0.13
December	0.16	0.11	0.12	0.11	0.09	0.11	0.09	0.12	0.09	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.12	0.09	0.12	0.13

* Source:— Department of Statistics, Kerala

Appendix 7

RETAIL PRICES OF CERTAIN COMMODITIES FOR THE PERIOD 1957 TO 1960 *—*contd.*

Month	Mutton (lb.)				Beef (lb.)				Fish (lb.)				Milk (Cows) (Ed.)			
	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960
January	1.00	1.00	1.19	1.25	0.39	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.45	0.27	0.30	0.30	1 00	1.00	1.00	1.00
February	1.00	1.00	1.25	1.25	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.49	0.27	0.28	0.28	1.00	1.00	1 00	1.00
March	1.02	1.00	1.25	1 25	0.36	0 37	0.37	0 37	0.50	0.32	0.33	0.31	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
April	1.20	1.00	1.25	1.25	0.39	0.37	0.37	0 37	0 49	0.39	0.31	0.37	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
May	1.16	1.00	1.25	1.25	0.37	0.37	0.37	0 37	0.50	0.39	0 37	0.41	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
June	1 08	1 00	1.25	1.25	0.36	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.46	0.35	0.31	0.40	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
July	1.00	1.00	1.25	1.25	0.38	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.47	0.41	0.29	1.20	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
August	1.00	1.00	1.25	1 25	0.37	0.37	0 37	0.37	0.48	0.35	0.33	0.28	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
September	1.00	1.05	1.25	1.25	0.37	0.37	0 37	0.37	0.47	0,33	0.35	0.37	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
October	1.00	1.16	1.25	1.25	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.34	0.15	0.37	0.12	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
November	1 00	1.19	1.25	1.25	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.30	0.19	0.37	0.24	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
December	1.00	1.21	1.25	1.25	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.33	0.25	0.32	0.23	1.00	1 00	1.03	1.00

Month	Milk (Buff) (Ed.)				Tea (lb.)				Coffee powder (lb.)				Sugar (lb.)			
	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960
January	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	2.41	2.25	2.20	2.50	2.57	2.53	2.34	2.37	0.44	0.51	0.53	0.77
February	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	2.44	2.25	2.31	2.50	2.58	2.45	2.38	2.37	0.44	0.52	0.54	0.58
March	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	2.41	2.25	2.30	2.50	2.61	2.47	2.44	2.37	0.45	0.51	0.56	0.58
April	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	2.33	2.25	2.25	2.50	2.49	2.47	2.44	2.37	0.44	0.50	0.56	0.58
May	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	2.33	2.26	2.41	2.59	2.50	2.45	2.46	2.37	0.48	0.53	0.56	0.58
June	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	2.33	2.19	2.44	2.59	2.43	2.57	2.39	2.37	0.50	0.51	0.57	0.58
July	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	2.25	2.09	2.44	2.55	2.52	2.50	2.28	2.37	0.53	0.53	0.60	0.58
August	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	2.22	2.12	2.44	2.56	2.39	2.45	2.42	2.37	0.53	0.52	0.64	0.58
September	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	2.23	2.18	2.52	2.56	2.31	2.38	2.40	2.37	0.51	0.53	0.77	0.58
October	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	2.25	2.21	2.54	2.58	2.44	2.27	2.42	2.32	0.51	0.53	0.79	0.58
November	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	2.25	2.19	2.50	2 71	2.46	2.41	2.44	2.32	0.50	0.53	1.05	0.58
December	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	2.25	2.22	2.56	2.79	2.54	2.46	2.41	2.32	0.50	0.53	0.96	0.58

Month	Jaggery (lb.)				Cocoanut Oil (Ed.)				Gingelly Oil (Ed.)				Cocoanut (without husk) (100)			
	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960
January	0.25	0.22	0 27	0.37	2.12	2.96	2.81	3.00	3.00	3.05	2.75	3.00	19.75	23.90	25.70	22.80
February	0.25	0.22	0.28	0.35	2.16	2.72	2.75	3.00	3.00	3.00	2.75	3.00	20.75	23.50	25.50	23.25
March	0.24	0.22	0.31	0.32	2.15	2.75	2.75	3.00	3.18	2.97	2.75	3.03	20.22	24.19	26.13	22.50
April	0.22	0.20	0.31	0.30	2.02	2.88	2.85	2.86	3.22	2.96	2.89	3.13	18.69	24.94	25.13	23.00
May	0.23	0.22	0.31	0.31	2.10	2.77	2.84	2.78	3.23	3.13	2.98	3.22	17.35	23.80	24.90	27.25
June	0.23	0.20	0.31	0.30	2.08	2.75	2.80	2.80	3.07	3.22	3.02	3.25	17.50	23.25	24.13	23.88
July	0.24	0.24	0.31	0.31	2.22	2.91	2.90	3.00	3.16	3.25	3.05	3.25	21.63	23.50	23.20	23.38
August	0.24	0.26	0.36	0.31	2.39	2.85	2.69	3.02	3.32	3.25	2.93	3.50	22.00	25.00	27.88	25.00
September	0.24	0.24	0.37	0.41	2.38	2.83	2.75	3.03	3.25	2.85	2.83	3.63	17.44	24.50	22.13	26.30
October	0.23	..	0.38	0.31	2.43	2.85	2.92	3.25	3.04	2.72	2.93	3.75	22.31	24.30	22.40	27.63
Novemher	0.22	0.27	0.40	0.39	2.70	2.84	2.82	3.34	3.04	2.75	3.02	3.75	22.15	24.38	22.75	26.13
December	0.22	0.27	0.41	0.29	2.89	2.87	2.97	3.50	3.00	2.75	3.05	3.75	24.19	24.38	21.50	26.10

Appendix 7

RETAIL PRICES OF CERTAIN COMMODITIES FOR THE PERIOD 1957 TO 1960 *—*concld.*

Month	Thorthu (Each)				Mundu (Each)				Washing (100)				Kerosene (24 oz.)			
	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960
January	0.64	0.62	0.72	0.77	2.19	2.25	2.72	2.71	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	0.24	0.25	0.26	0.24
February	0.66	0.62	0.72	0.81	2.21	2.25	2.88	2.75	10.00	10.00	9.69	10.00	0.23	0.25	0.25	0.24
March	0.67	0.62	0.72	0.81	2.24	2.22	2.88	2.75	10.00	10.00	9.64	10.00	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.25
April	0.66	0.62	0.72	0.81	2.19	2.23	2.88	2.75	10.00	10.00	9.69	10.00	0.22	0.25	0.25	0.25
May	0.65	0.62	0.73	0.81	2.22	2.20	2.88	2.77	10.00	10.00	9.70	10.00	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.25
June	0.67	0.62	0.71	0.81	2.23	2.17	2.69	2.81	10.00	10.00	9.75	10.00	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25
July	0.66	0.62	0.71	0.81	2.29	2.14	2.69	2.72	10.00	10.00	9.75	10.00	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25
August	0.64	0.72	0.71	0.81	2.26	3.01	2.69	2.96	10.94	10 00	9.75	10.00	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25
September	0.62	0.72	0.71	0.81	2.24	2.91	2.69	3.00	10.00	10.00	9.75	10.00	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25
October	0.62	0.77	0.72	0.81	2.25	2.88	2.69	3.00	10.00	11.00	9.80	10.00	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25
November	0.62	0.76	0.75	0.81	2.30	2.88	2.74	3.05	10.00	10.00	9.75	10.00	0.25	0.26	0.25	0.25
December	0.65	0.72	0.75	0.81	2.27	2.88	2.72	3.10	10.00	10.00	9.88	10.00	0.25	0.28	0.25	0.25

Month	Fire wood (Ton)				Betal leaves (100)			
	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960
January	26.25	23.45	24.80	26.90	0.26	0.15	0.36	0.34
February	25.81	22.75	24.50	..	0.19	0.15	0.37	0.30
March	26.50	23.31	24.13	39.50	0.22	0.18	0.27	0.31
April	25.38	23.63	24.13	36.30	0.24	0.27	0.30	0.23
May	24.65	23.20	24.30	35.38	0.46	0.34	0.26	0.15
June	28.06	23.25	..	28.00	0.25	0.21	0.20	0.11
July	25.94	24.00	..	28.00	0.18	0.24	0.25	0.14
August	25.80	23.95	24.00	28.00	0.23	0.42	0.35	0.31
Septembe	24.38	24.00	..	32.50	0.26	0.42	0.31	0.25
October	22.25	23.50	..	33.91	0.35	0.37	0.33	0.29
November	23.60	23.88	..	33.50	0.19	0.31	0.31	0.27
December	23.69	24 25	..	32.98	0 15	0 38	0.32	0.32

Month	Areca-nut (100)				Tobacco (Ordinary) (lb.)				Tobacco (Jaff) (lb.)			
	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960	1957	1958	1959	1960
January	1.94	2.24	2.73	2.31	2.20	2.25	2.25	2.07	..	..	5.00	..
February	1.72	2.30	3.10	2.41	2.20	2.28	2 25	2.11	..	..	5.00	..
March	2.21	2.53	3.10	2 81	2.18	2.25	2.25	2.18	..	..	5.00	..
April	2.64	3.10	3.38	3.40	2.21	2.25	2.25	2.21	..	..	5 00	..
May	2.58	4.40	3.78	5.69	2.26	2.25	2.18	2.25	..	..	5.00	..
June	2.09	3.75	2.70	2.53	2.33	2.25	2.13	2.25	..	..	5.00	..
July	1 90	2.99	2.17	2 54	2.30	2.25	2.13	2.25	..	..	5.00	..
August	2.02	2.20	2.34	2.16	2.29	1.95	2.13	2.25	..	5.00	5.00	..
September	2.16	2.32	3.58	2.41	2.25	1 88	2.15	2.25	..	5.00	5.00	..
October	2.24	2.53	2.63	2.55	2.25	1.88	2.14	1.77	..	5.00	5.00	..
November	2.25	2.89	2.56	2.69	2.25	2.19	2.16	1.77	..	..	5.00	..
December	2.20	2.94	2.63	2.55	2.25	2.25	2.17	1.77	..	..	..	..

LIVE-STOCK AND POULTRY—

Item	Total Males Females	Ernakulam district T	Ernakulam district R	Ernakulam district U	Alwaye taluk T	Alwaye taluk R	Alwaye taluk U	Cochin taluk T	Cochin taluk R	Cochin taluk U
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
TOTAL LIVE-STOCK		**515,750**	**465,523**	**50,227**	**66,920**	**63,461**	**3,459**	**28,016**	**15,707**	**12,309**
I CATTLE	T	303,236	276,117	27,119	43,724	41,715	2,009	11,847	6,746	5,101
	M	133,214	127,526	5,688	23,928	23,474	454	1,652	882	770
	F	170,022	148,591	21,431	19,796	18,241	1,555	10,195	5,864	4,331
(a) Males over three years	T	91,037	89,443	1,594	18,264	18,172	92	94	67	27
(i) Used for breeding only		900	841	59	70	62	8	41	36	5
(ii) Used for breeding and work both		1,435	1,379	56	200	186	14	9	8	1
(iii) Used for work only	T	86,664	85,271	1,393	17,738	17,669	69	10	9	1
(a) Castrated		83,379	82,073	1,306	17,102	17,050	52	6	5	1
(b) Uncastrated		3,285	3,198	87	636	619	17	4	4	..
(iv) Bulls and Bullocks over three years not in use for breeding or work		2,038	1,952	86	256	255	1	34	14	20
(b) Females over three years	T	107,102	93,217	13,885	12,467	11,418	1,049	6,360	3,548	2,812
(i) Breeding cows	T	104,571	90,955	13,616	12,071	11,029	1,042	6,162	3,490	2,672
(a) In Milk		41,216	34,080	7,136	5,281	4,695	586	3,138	1,620	1,518
(b) Dry		45,245	40,865	4,380	4,838	4,503	335	1,863	1,122	741
(c) Not calved even once		18,110	16,010	2,100	1,952	1,831	121	1,161	748	413
(ii) Cows over three years used for work only		1,373	1,318	55	211	206	5	24	17	7
(iii) Cows over three years not in use for work or breeding purposes		1,158	944	214	185	183	2	174	41	133
(c) Young Stock	T	105,097	93,457	11,640	12,993	12,125	868	5,393	3,131	2,262
	M	42,177	38,083	4,094	5,664	5,302	362	1,558	815	743
	F	62,920	55,374	7,546	7,329	6,823	506	3,835	2,316	1,519
(i) Under one year	T	51,913	44,325	7,588	6,409	5,801	608	3,340	1,808	1,532
	M	23,893	20,674	3,219	3,018	2,734	284	1,234	629	605
	F	28,020	23,651	4,369	3,391	3,067	324	2,106	1,179	927
(ii) One to three years	T	58,184	49,132	4,052	6,584	6,324	260	2,053	1,323	730
	M	18,284	17,409	875	2,646	2,568	78	324	186	138
	F	34,900	31,723	3,177	3,938	3,756	182	1,729	1,137	592
II BUFFALOES	T	21,032	19,053	1,979	5,711	5,535	176	681	229	452
	M	13,058	12,660	398	3,843	3,799	44	42	18	24
	F	7,974	6,393	1,581	1,868	1,736	132	639	211	428
(a) Males over three years	T	12,031	11,766	265	3,582	3,557	25	7	5	2
(i) Used for breeding only		134	125	9	12	12	..	5	5	..
(ii) Used for breeding and work both		245	243	2	86	86	..	..	..	..
(iii) Used for work only	T	11,329	11,082	247	3,406	3,383	23	1	..	1
(a) Castrated		10,862	10,635	227	3,252	3,229	23	1	..	1
(b) Uncastrated		467	447	20	154	154	..	..	..	..
(iv) Bulls and Bullocks over three years not in use for breeding or work		323	316	7	78	76	2	1	..	1
(b) Females over three years	T	6,785	5,428	1,357	1,539	1,440	99	576	188	388
(i) Breeding Cows	T	6,209	4,922	1,287	1,380	1,282	98	523	165	358
(a) In Milk		3,598	2,577	1,021	733	652	81	443	121	322
(b) Dry		1,857	1,663	194	432	417	15	64	37	27
(c) Not calved even once		754	682	72	215	213	2	16	7	9
(ii) Cows over three years used for work only		372	353	19	116	115	1	3	..	3

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LIVE-STOCK CENSUS, 1961 *

Kanayannur taluk			Kunnathunad taluk			Muvattupuzha taluk			Paiur taluk			Thodupuzha taluk	Forest area
T	R	U	T	R	U	T	R	U	T	R	U	R	
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
69,116	**49,121**	**19,995**	**88,842**	**85,775**	**3,067**	**134,011**	**126,161**	**7,850**	**40,952**	**37,405**	**3,547**	**84,422**	**3,471**
39,273	27,765	11,508	58,910	56,856	2,054	78,825	74,449	4,376	24,716	22,645	2,071	43,372	2,569
10,711	8,922	1,789	33,325	32,554	771	38,377	36,797	1,580	7,540	7,216	324	16,798	883
28,562	18,843	9,719	25,585	24,302	1,283	40,448	37,652	2,796	17,176	15,429	1,747	26,574	1,686
5,450	5,304	146	26,081	25,670	411	26,928	26,035	893	3,888	3,863	25	9,885	447
80	61	19	212	210	2	219	201	18	56	49	7	173	49
190	176	14	391	389	2	281	260	21	147	143	4	202	15
4,943	4,860	83	24,866	24,465	401	25,884	25,050	834	3,588	3,583	5	9,252	383
4,599	4,537	62	24,175	23,786	389	25,116	24,315	801	3,275	3,274	1	8,740	366
344	323	21	691	679	12	768	735	33	313	309	4	512	17
237	207	30	612	606	6	544	524	20	97	88	9	258	..
18,248	11,967	6,281	16,282	15,481	801	25,907	24,057	1,850	10,236	9,144	1,092	16,590	1,012
17,997	11,801	6,196	15,639	14,845	794	25,306	23,479	1,827	10,084	8,999	1,085	16,302	1,010
7,608	4,301	3,307	5,449	5,033	416	8,919	8,155	764	4,152	3,607	545	6,283	386
6,738	4,888	1,850	7,452	7,139	313	12,204	11,422	782	4,119	3,760	359	7,551	480
3,651	2,612	1,039	2,738	2,673	65	4,183	3,902	281	1,813	1,632	181	2,468	144
99	77	22	462	458	4	365	350	15	52	50	2	160	..
152	89	63	181	178	3	236	228	8	100	95	5	128	2
15,575	10,494	5,081	16,547	15,705	842	25,990	24,357	1,633	10,592	9,638	954	16,897	1,110
5,261	3,618	1,643	7,244	6,884	360	11,449	10,762	687	3,652	3,353	299	6,913	436
10,314	6,876	3,438	9,303	8,821	482	14,541	13,595	946	6,940	6,285	655	9,984	674
8,859	5,406	3,453	7,446	6,977	469	12,106	11,157	949	5,202	4,625	577	8,130	421
3,767	2,369	1,398	3,580	3,346	234	5,871	5,416	455	2,266	2,023	243	3,950	207
5,092	3,037	2,055	3,866	3,631	235	6,235	5,741	494	2,936	2,602	334	4,180	214
6,716	5,088	1,628	9,101	8,728	373	13,884	13,200	684	5,390	5,013	377	8,767	689
1,494	1,249	245	3,664	3,538	126	5,578	5,346	232	1,386	1,330	56	2,963	229
5,222	3,839	1,383	5,437	5,190	247	8,306	7,854	452	4,004	3,683	321	5,804	460
2,026	1,279	747	5,209	4,851	358	4,660	4,434	226	1,497	1,477	20	1,144	104
990	915	75	3,286	3,134	152	3,185	3,085	100	1,047	1,044	3	594	71
1,036	364	672	1,923	1,717	206	1,475	1,349	126	450	433	17	550	33
887	871	16	3,046	2,913	133	2,972	2,884	88	956	955	1	520	61
16	10	6	40	39	1	31	30	1	18	17	1	11	1
32	31	1	48	47	1	33	33	..	18	18	..	26	2
820	811	9	2,874	2,746	128	2,856	2,770	86	894	894	..	420	58
800	794	6	2,791	2,672	119	2,715	2,637	78	853	853	..	396	54
20	17	3	83	74	9	141	133	8	41	41	..	24	4
19	19	..	84	81	3	52	51	1	26	26	..	63	..
850	288	562	1,678	1,503	175	1,278	1,160	118	354	339	15	480	30
783	246	537	1,556	1,389	167	1,190	1,077	113	311	297	14	444	22
574	149	425	829	710	119	660	594	66	151	143	8	197	11
142	62	80	524	488	36	397	366	31	110	105	5	177	11
67	35	32	203	191	12	133	117	16	50	49	1	70	..
26	23	3	82	76	6	78	73	5	32	31	1	27	8

LIVE-STOCK AND POULTRY—

Item	Total Males Females	Ernakulam district T	R	U	Alwaye taluk T	R	U	Cochin taluk T	R	U
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
(iii) Cows over three years not in use for work or breeding purposes		204	153	51	43	43	..	50	23	27
(c) Young stock	T	2,216	1,859	357	590	538	52	98	36	62
	M	1,027	894	133	261	242	19	35	13	22
	F	1,189	965	224	329	296	33	63	23	40
(i) Under one year	T	1,342	1,044	298	331	282	49	68	20	48
	M	651	534	117	151	132	19	33	11	22
	F	691	510	181	180	150	30	35	9	26
(ii) One to three years	T	874	815	59	259	256	3	30	16	14
	M	376	360	16	110	110	..	2	2	..
	F	498	455	43	149	146	3	28	14	14
III SHEEP	T	315	298	17	1	1	..	43	29	14
(i) Upto one year		142	135	7	..	..	..	17	10	7
(ii) Over one year	T	173	163	10	1	1	..	26	19	7
	M	37	34	3	1	1	..	2	..	2
	F	136	129	7	..	..	..	24	19	5
IV GOATS	T	145,223	124,500	20,723	15,498	14,265	1,233	15,366	8,633	6,733
(i) Up to one year		50,840	43,047	7,793	4,731	4,270	461	6,464	3,848	2,616
(ii) Over one year	T	94,383	81,453	12,930	10,767	9,995	772	8,902	4,785	4,117
	M	13,880	11,848	2,032	1,892	1,754	138	1,236	563	673
	F	80,503	69,605	10,898	8,875	8,241	634	7,666	4,222	3,444
V HORSES AND PONIES	T	11	7	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
	M	8	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(a) Over three years	T	11	7	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
	M	8	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Young stock	T	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
VI PIGS	T	45,933	45,548	385	1,986	1,945	41	79	70	9
POULTRY	**T**	**1,250,097**	**1,106,604**	**143,493**	**185,661**	**176,625**	**9,036**	**137,162**	**99,922**	**37,240**
I FOWLS	T	1,201,635	1,064,293	137,342	180,312	171,556	8,756	128,564	92,663	35,901
	Desi	1,163,987	1,033,065	130,922	174,714	166,606	8,108	124,529	89,591	34,938
	Improved	37,648	31,228	6,420	5,598	4,950	648	4,035	3,072	963
(a) Hens	Desi	522,200	451,156	71,044	73,341	69,173	4,168	70,680	51,880	18,800
	Improved	16,402	13,063	3,339	2,273	2,028	345	1,900	1,325	575
(b) Cocks	Desi	152,454	140,375	12,079	26,733	25,821	912	8,600	5,429	3,171
	Improved	8,172	7,066	1,106	1,658	1,550	108	878	687	191
(c) Chicken	Desi	489,333	441,534	47,799	74,640	71,612	3,028	45,249	32,282	12,967
	Improved	13,074	11,099	1,975	1,567	1,372	195	1,257	1,060	197
II DUCKS	T	45,157	39,227	5,930	4,613	4,357	256	8,544	7,223	1,321
(a) Duck		34,192	29,996	4,196	3,177	3,028	149	5,366	4,602	764
(b) Drakes		5,794	4,672	1,122	635	554	81	1,541	1,250	291
(c) Ducklings		5,171	4,559	612	801	775	26	1,637	1,371	266
III OTHERS		3,305	3,084	221	736	712	24	54	36	18

* Source:— Department of Animal Husbandry, Kerala

LIVE-STOCK CENSUS, 1961 *—*concld.*

Kanayannur taluk			Kunnathunad taluk			Muvattupuzha taluk			Parur taluk			Thodupuzha taluk	Forest area
T	R	U	T	R	U	T	R	U	T	R	U	R	
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
41	19	22	40	38	2	10	10	..	11	11	..	9	..
289	120	169	485	435	50	410	390	20	187	183	4	144	13
103	44	59	240	221	19	213	201	12	91	89	2	74	10
186	76	110	245	214	31	197	189	8	96	94	2	70	3
233	85	148	272	238	34	243	228	15	92	88	4	99	4
79	30	49	147	132	15	133	123	10	47	45	2	58	3
154	55	99	125	106	19	110	105	5	45	43	2	41	1
56	35	21	213	197	16	167	162	5	95	95	..	45	9
24	14	10	93	89	4	80	78	2	44	44	..	16	7
32	21	11	120	108	12	87	84	3	51	51	..	29	2
4	1	3	193	193	..	5	5	..	1	1	..	68	..
1	1	..	90	90	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	33	..
3	..	3	103	103	..	4	4	..	1	1	..	35	..
1	..	1	32	32	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	..	2	71	71	..	3	3	..	1	1	..	35	..
27,054	19,366	7,688	20,469	19,814	655	34,350	31,392	2,958	14,682	13,226	1,456	17,361	443
9,660	6,884	2,776	6,193	5,967	226	12,233	11,109	1,124	5,476	4,886	590	6,000	83
17,394	12,482	4,912	14,276	13,847	429	22,117	20,283	1,834	9,206	8,340	866	11,361	360
2,408	1,665	743	2,357	2,278	79	2,749	2,460	289	1,372	1,262	110	1,777	89
14,986	10,817	4,169	11,919	11,569	350	19,368	17,823	1,545	7,834	7,078	756	9,584	271
4	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	6
4	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2
4	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	6
4	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
755	710	45	4,061	4,031	..	16,171	15,881	290	56	56	..	22,476	349
211,956	145,283	66,673	184,752	176,774	7,978	260,763	245,077	15,686	129,265	122,385	6,880	131,411	9,127
192,863	130,610	62,253	180,102	172,146	7,956	257,790	242,148	15,642	123,110	116,276	6,834	129,767	9,127
186,977	127,352	59,625	175,813	168,605	7,208	249,492	234,761	14,731	118,467	112,155	6,312	124,979	9,016
5,886	3,258	2,628	4,289	3,541	748	8,298	7,387	911	4,643	4,121	522	4,788	111
107,099	66,426	34,673	68,536	65,499	3,037	89,967	83,810	6,157	67,973	63,764	4,209	47,282	3,322
2,808	1,403	1,405	1,552	1,235	317	3,279	2,912	367	2,545	2,215	330	1,904	41
18,272	13,704	4,568	29,462	28,461	1,001	37,385	35,614	1,771	14,094	13,438	656	16,270	1,638
1,021	644	377	1,013	883	130	1,706	1,484	222	869	791	78	1,006	21
67,606	47,222	20,384	77,815	74,645	3,170	122,140	115,337	6,803	36,400	34,953	1,447	61,427	4,056
2,057	1,211	846	1,724	1,423	301	3,313	2,991	322	1,229	1,115	114	1,878	49
18,696	14,443	4,253	4,467	4,452	15	1,953	1,914	39	6,114	6,068	46	770	..
15,686	12,461	3,225	3,567	3,557	10	1,223	1,201	22	4,760	4,734	26	413	..
1,951	1,241	710	286	283	3	407	390	17	820	800	20	154	..
1,059	741	318	614	612	2	323	323	..	534	534	..	203	..
397	230	167	183	176	7	1,020	1,015	5	41	41	..	874	..

Appendix 9

AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY AND IMPLEMENTS—LIVE-STOCK CENSUS, 1961 *

District/Taluk	Total Rural Urban	Ploughs: Wooden	Ploughs: Iron	Ploughs: Carts	Sugar-cane crushers: Worked by power	Sugar-cane crushers: Worked by bullocks	Oil Engines with pumps for irrigation purposes	Electric pumps for irrigation purposes	Persian wheels or rhats	Tractors: Government	Tractors: Private	Ghanis: 5 seers and more	Ghanis: Less than 5 seers
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Ernakulam District	**T**	**78,417**	**338**	**1,037**	**20**	**138**	**245**	**676**	**1,520**	**4**	**18**	**80**	**125**
	R	**77,002**	**332**	**972**	**20**	**135**	**232**	**621**	**1,468**	**4**	**18**	**61**	**116**
	U	**1,415**	**6**	**65**	..	**3**	**13**	**55**	**52**	..	..	**19**	**9**
Parur taluk	T	2,666	36	29	4	24	41	120	20	..	..	18	27
	R	2,666	36	29	4	24	40	104	20	..	..	16	23
	U	..	..	..	..	..	1	16	..	..	..	2	4
Alwaye ,,	T	12,564	90	358	3	17	68	321	35	..	1	6	9
	R	12,461	85	356	3	17	64	295	28	..	1	6	8
	U	103	5	2	..	..	4	26	7	..	..	..	1
Kunnathunad ,,	T	18,771	10	184	11	26	57	66	87	2	..	5	15
	R	18,471	10	178	11	24	56	60	87	2	..	4	15
	U	300	..	6	..	2	1	6	..	..	..	1	..
Kanayannur ,,	T	4,646	80	59	..	1	36	19	628	2	17	19	21
	R	4,593	80	32	..	1	29	17	600	2	17	13	19
	U	53	..	27	..	..	7	2	28	..	..	6	2
Cochin ,,	T	..	..	2	..	..	9	6	42	..	..	21	9
	R	..	..	..	..	..	9	6	42	..	..	11	9
	U	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..
Muvattupuzha ,,	T	28,608	42	240	2	65	29	130	703	..	..	8	21
	R	27,649	41	212	2	64	29	125	686	..	..	8	19
	U	959	1	28	..	1	..	5	17	..	..	..	2
Thodupuzha ,,	T	10,802	80	155	..	1	5	14	5	..	..	3	23
Forest areas		360	..	10	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Source:— Department of Animal Husbandry, Kerala

Appendix 10

COLLEGES FOR THE ACADEMIC YEAR 1960-61 *

Name of Institution	Established in	Courses of Study	Strength of Students			No. of Teachers		No. of Students living in college hostels		
			Total	Men	Women	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Men	Women
Arts and Science Colleges										
Government										
1 Maharaja's College, Ernakulam	1875	Pre-Uty. Pre-profe. B. A., M. A. (Eco. Eng. Hist. Mala. and Hindi), B. Sc., M. Sc. (Chemi. Appl. Chemi. Botany Maths. Phys. & Zoology)	1,500	931	569	91	..	300	215	85
Private										
2 Union Christian College, Alwaye	1921	Pre-Uty. Pre-Profe. B. A., B. Sc., M. Sc. (Phys.)	841	560	281	49	..	385	294	91
3 Sree Sankara College, Kalady	1954	Pre-Uty. B. A., B. Sc., B. Com.	318	247	71	31	2	49	36	13
4 St. Albert's College, Ernakulam	1946	Pre-Uty. B. A., B. Sc.	705	705	..	35	..	109	109	..
5 St. Teresa's College, Ernakulam	1925	Pre-Uty. B. A., B. Sc., D. S. S.	622	..	622	37	..	215	..	215
6 Sacred Heart College, Thevara, Ernakulam	1944	Pre-Uty. B. A., M. A. (Eco.), B. Sc., M. Sc. (Zool.), B. Com., D. S. S.	1,123	1,123	..	62	3	500	500	..
7 Nirmala College, Muvattupuzha	1953	Pre-Uty. B. A., B. Sc., B. Com.	739	479	260	41	..	174	86	88
8 Mar Athanasius College, Kothamangalam	1955	Pre-Uty. Pre-Prof. (Engg.), B. A., B. Sc.	407	325	82	28	..	101	80	21
Professional Colleges										
Government										
9 Law College, Ernakulam	1949†	B. L., M. L.	267	251	16	2	3	80	80	..
Private										
10 St. Joseph's Training College for Women, Ernakulam	1957	B. Ed.	100	..	100	8	..	24	..	24
11 S. N. M. Training College, Moothakunnam, North Parur	1960	B. Ed.	79	51	28	5	..	..	..	..

* Source.— University of Kerala

† This college was originally started at Trivandrum in 1875

Appendix 11

TECHNICAL INSTITUTION *

Year	Name of Institution	Course of study	Strength of students		Strength of teachers		Remarks
			Boys	Girls	Men	Women	
1951–52	Government Polytechnic Kalamassery	Diploma in Food-Technology, Fishery Technology, Auto-Mobile Engineering, Chemical Engineering	120	..	27	..	
1952–53	,,	,,	120	..	27	..	
1953–54	,,	,,	80	..	27	..	
1954–55	,,	,,	80	..	27	..	
1955–56	,,	,,	80	..	27	..	
1956–57	,,	,,	80	..	27	..	
1957–58	,,	Diploma in Civil, Electrical, Mechanical and Automobile Engineering	167	3	49	..	From 1957-58 Diploma in Food, Fish and Chemical are transferred to Kerala Government Polytechnic, Calicut.
1958–59	,,	,,	168	2	49	..	
1959–60	,,	,,	166	3	55	..	
1960–61	,,	,,	147	3	55	..	
1960–61	Government Junior Technical school, Perumbavoor	Diploma 1st Year	59	..	2	..	Started only in 1960–61

* Source:— Department of Technical Education, Kerala

Appendix 12

NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS AND NUMBER OF PERSONS TREATED FOR THE YEAR 1960–61 *

Hospitals			Dispensaries			Public health units and centres		
No. of Hospitals	No. of persons treated		No of Dispensaries	No. of persons treated		No. of units and centres	No. of persons treated	
	Indoor	Out-door		Indoor	Out-door		Indoor	Out-door
9	55,161	667,282	27	12,556	761,037	12	13,545	599,194

* Source:— Department of Health Services, Kerala

Appendix 13

PATIENTS TREATED IN VARIOUS HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES BY DISEASES FOR 1960–61 *

	Disease	No. treated	Deaths (Indoor)
1	Typhoid	918	47
2	Other fevers	4,300	3
3	T. B.	4,702	36
4	Other respiratory diseases	52,603	28
5	Skin	7,798	4
6	Ear, Nose and Throat	12,950	..
7	Labour	8,468	20
8	Venereal	6,283	1
9	Cancer	902	4
10	Injuries and accidents	5,492	23
11	Others	677,126	266
12	Total	781,542	432

*Source:— Department of Health Services, Kerala

Appendix 14

RURAL SANITATION FOR THE PERIOD 1950-51 TO 1960-61 *

	Item	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61
1	No. of wells constructed	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	4	4	1
2	No. of wells cleaned and repaired	11	10	10	11	9	..	44	10	23	27	21
3	No. of bore-hole latrines constructed	..	..	19	26	7	115	15	10	3	9	26
4	No. of other type latrines put up	12	7	28	42	73	70	67	83	77	171	55
5	No. of markets inspected	49	46	122	118	166	99	96	54	52	60	66
6	No. of fairs and festivals for which sanitary arrangements were made	6	6	6	6	6	7	26	4	12	12	9
7	No. of offences detected under Public Health	22	33	56	60	90	59	..	26	40	22	12
8	No. of offenders convicted	46	21	24	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	3

* Source:— Department of Health Services, Kerala

Appendix 15

ANTI-ADULTERATION ACTIVITIES FOR THE PERIOD 1950-51 TO 1960-61 *

Year	Total No. of samples used	Total No. of reported adulterated	Number of cases			Fines realised	
			Prosecutions	Disposed	Convicted	Total Rs.	Average amount Rs.
1950-51	164	58	..	..	47	..	..
1951-52	262	128	..	..	121	..	..
1952-53	231	90	77	55	54	163	3
1953-54	102	48	..	..	..	..	..
1954-55	362	139	95	26	..	937	..
1955-56	234	79	102	84	84	20	..
1956-57	358	134	28	17	17	1,000	60
1957-58	523	156	113	106	81	5,636	70
1958-59	1,211	292	114	71	63	5,619	89
1959-60	1,150	330	239	204	132	14,386	109
1960-61	1,220	237	217	209	166	11,590	69

* Source:— Department of Health Services, Kerala

Appendix 16

POLYMETRIC TABLE OF DISTANCES *

(In miles and furlongs)

I National Highway-47

Ankamali	Alwaye	Edappally	Ernakulam	Mattancherry (Thoppumbady Jn.)	Aroor		
Ankamali	7-0	14-0	20-0	21-7	29-3	Kalady	(5-0)
						Perumbavoor	(8-6)
						Kottayam	(55-3)
						Trivandrum	(151-5)
	Alwaye	7-0	13-0	14-7	22-3	Alwaye R. S.	(1-0)
						Parur	(10-0)
						Chennamangalam	(10-4)
						Perumbavoor	(10-0)
						Malayattur	(17-0)
						Muvattupuzha	(22-0)
						Thrikkakara	(8-6)
						Pallipuram	(15-6)
		Edappally	6-0	7-7	15-3	Edappally R. S.	(1-0)
			Ernakulam	1-7	9-3	Ernakulam Jn.	(0-4)
						Thrippunithura	(7-0)
						Muvattupuzha	(26-3)
						Thiruvankulam	(8-1)
						Mulanthuruthy	(12-1)
						Piravom	(19-4)
				Mattancherry	7-4	Njarakkal	(7-0)
						Kumblanghy	(6-0)
					Aroor	Shertalai	(15-0)
						Alleppey	(28-7)

II Main Central Road

Ankamali	Perumbavoor	Muvattupuzha	Kuthattukulam		
Ankamali	8-6	20-6	31-6	Kaladi via Manjapra	(7-6)
				Alwaye	(7-0)
				Trivandrum	(151-5)
	Perumbavoor	12-0	23-0	Alwaye	(10-0)
				Kothamangalam	(11-1)
		Muvattupuzha	11-0	Ernakulam	(26-3)
				Piravom	(12-5)
				Thodupuzha	(13-4)
				Udumbannoor via Thodupuzha	(22-4)
				Karimannur via Thodupuzha	(19-4)
				Arakulam via Thodupuzha	(25-0)
				Idikki Dam site	(47-6)
			Kuthattukulam	Ramapuram	(7-0)
				Lalam	(14-1)
				Thalayolaparambu	(18-3)
				Vaikom via Thalayolaparambu	(23-3)
				Kottayam	(23-5)
				Piravom	(10-0)

* Source:— Executive Engineers (Buildings & Roads), Ernakulam and Muvattupuzha

Appendix 16

POLYMETRIC TABLE OF DISTANCES—*concld.*

(In miles and furlongs)

III Alwaye-Munnar Road

(This road enters the Kottayam district at 34 miles 5 furlongs)

Alwaye	Perumbavoor	Kothamangalam	Neriamangalam	Kallar	Munnar	
Alwaye	10-0	21-1	34-1	60-5	71-6	Alwaye Parur Road Jn. to Alwaye R. S. (1-4) Vengola (9-5)
	Perumbavoor	11-1	24-1	50-5	61-6	Ankamali (8-6) Muvattupuzha (12-0) Puthencruz (11-4)
		Kothamangalam	13-0	39-4	50-5	Muvattupuzha (7-2) Perumbenkuthu (21-7) Vazhakulam (11-0)
			Neriamangalam	26-4	37-5	..
				Kallar	11.1	Chithirapuram (6-1)
					Munnar	Devicolam (5-2) Periacanal via Devicolam (13-6) Kallar (41-1) Udumbanchola (31-2) Bodimettu (27-0) Bodinaikannur (43-0) Periakulam (53-0) Ammainaykanur (81-0) Mattupetty (7-1) Top station (22-4) Bodinaikanur via Top station (41-4) Thalayar (14-0) Marayur (25-4) Chinnar (36-1) Udumalpet (54-0) Pollachi (72-4) Coimbatore (97-2)

Appendix 17

FACILITIES AT VARIOUS RAILWAY STATIONS *

Railway Station	Distance from Ernakulam Railway Junction km.	miles	Waiting room facilities	Parcel/ Cloak room facilities	Platform tickets	Advance booking facilities	Stretchers	Telegram/ Telephone	Free Cleaning Services	Bookstalls	Medical facilities	Refreshment stalls etc.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
SHORANUR—COCHIN HARBOUR RAILWAY (BROAD GAUGE)												
Karukutty	34	21	III	PL	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Angamali for Kalady	29	18	III	PL	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chowwara	23	14	III	PL	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Alwaye	20	12	U,U(L),III	PL,C	P	D1	S	TL,TP	..	B	FAE	V
Kalamasseri H	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Edappally	9	7	III	PL	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ernakulam Town	3	2	U,III	PL,C	P	D1	..	TP	..	B	..	..
Ernakulam Jn.	0	0	U,U(L),III	PL,C,TBO	P	D1	I,S	TL,TP	FCS	B	FAE,AMRC	V,N
Perumanur H	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mattancherri H	6	4	U,U(L),III	PL	P	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cochin Harbour Terminus	8	5	U,U(L),III	PL,C,OA	P	D1	S	TL,TP	FCS	B	FAE	V
QUILON—ERNAKULAM RAILWAY (METRE GAUGE)												
Kanjiramittam	23	14	III	PL	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mulanthuruthy	18	11	III	PL	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thrippunithura	10	6	U,III	PL	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ernakulam Junction	0	0	U,U(L),III	PL,C,TBO	P	D1	I,S	TL,TP	FCS	B	FAE,AMRC	V,N

U — Upper class waiting room
U(L) — Upper class waiting room for ladies
III — Third class waiting room
PL — Parcel facilities
C — Cloak room facilities
OA — Out Agency
TBO — Town Booking Office

P — Platform tickets
D1 — Advance booking
I — Invalid chairs
S — Stretchers
TL — Telegram
TP — Telephone

FCS — Free Cleaning Service
B — Bookstalls
FAE — First Aid Equipment
V — Vegetarian refreshment room
N — Non-vegetarian refreshment room
AMRC — Accidental Medical Relief Chests

* Source:— Divisional Superintendent (Commercial) Olavakkot and Madurai

Appendix 18

LIST OF POST OFFICES *

AS ON 1-4-1953

1 Alangad
2 Alwaye
3 Amballur
4 Andikadavu
5 Angamaly
6 Arakunnam
7 Arakuzha
8 Asamanur
9 Ayyampilli
10 Azhikkal
11 Chellanam
12 Chendamangalam
13 Chengamanad
14 Cherai
15 Cheranellur
16 Chowwara E. D. S. O.
17 Cochin Naval Base
18 Cochin palace
19 Edacochin
20 Edakattuvayal
21 Edapilly
22 Edavanakad
23 Elamkunnapuzha
24 Elanji
25 Enanallur
26 Ernakulam
27 Ernakulam Bazaar
28 Ernakulam College
29 Ernakulam High Court
30 Ernakulam North
31 Eroor
32 Ezhakaranad
33 Gothuruthy
34 Iramallur
35 Irimpanam
36 Kadamakudi
37 Kaipathur
38 Kakkanad
39 Kalady
40 Kalamasseri
41 Kallurkad
42 Kaloor
43 Kanayannur
44 Kanjiramittom
45 Kanjoor
46 Kannamali
47 Karimanur
48 Karinkunnam
49 Karithala E. D. S. O.
50 Karukutty
51 Keezhillam
52 Kizhakkambalam
53 Kodanad
54 Kodikulam
55 Kolencheri
56 Koonamavu
57 Koothattukulam
58 Koovapadi
59 Kothamangalam
60 Kulayettikara
61 Kumaramangalam
62 Kumarapuram
63 Kumbalam
64 Kumbalanghi
65 Kummanam
66 Kurikad
67 Kurumasseri
68 Kuruppampady
69 Malavur
70 Malayattur
71 Malipuram
72 Mamala
73 Manakad
74 Manjapra
75 Manjoor
76 Manjummel
77 Maradu
78 Marampilli
79 Mattancheri
80 Mattancheri Bazaar
81 Mattancheri Jetty
82 Mazhavannur
83 Monipilly
84 Moothakunnam
85 Mukkoottuthura
86 Mulanthuruthy
87 Mulavukad
88 Mundaveli
89 Muppathadam
90 Muttom
91 Muvattupuzha
92 Narakkal S. O.
93 Nayarambalam
94 Nazerath
95 Nellimattom
96 Neriyamangalam
97 Ochanthuruthu
98 Pachalam
99 Palarivattom
100 Palliport
101 Palluruthy
102 Palluruthy South
103 Pampakuda
104 Parur
105 Parur Courts
106 Perumanur
107 Perumbavur
108 Perumbavur Cutcheri
109 Piravom
110 Poonithura
111 Poothotta
112 Pothanikad
113 Puthencruz
114 Puthenvelikara
115 Ramangalam
116 Rayonpuram
117 South Chittur
118 Tatapuram
119 Thattacad
120 Thekkumbhagom
121 Thevara
122 Thirumaradi

Appendix 18

LIST OF POST OFFICES *—*contd.*

AS ON 1-4-1953—*concld.*

123 Thiruvankulam
124 Thodupuzha
125 Thottumugham
126 Thrikkariyur E. D. S. O.
127 Tripunithura
128 Udayamperoor
129 Udyogamandal
130 Union Christian College
131 Vadakkekara
132 Vaducode
133 Varapuzha
134 Varapuzhalanding
135 Vazhakulam
136 Vazhuthala
137 Vengola
138 Vengore
139 Vythila
140 Wellingdon Island

Opened during 1953–54

1 Dry dock
2 Kunnackal
3 Mookkannur
4 Nayathode
5 Nedungapra
6 Poothrika
7 Puthenveli
8 Southvazhakulam
9 Thudanganad
10 Vadakode
11 Vallarpadam
12 Veliyanar

Opened during 1954–55

1 Chottanikara
2 Elamdesam
3 Manidu
4 Muvattupuzha Bazaar
5 Nedumangad
6 Nirmala
7 Oliyapuram
8 Paduvapuram
9 Pallarimangalam
10 Thekkenmaradi
11 Varapetti

Opened during 1955–56

1 Aimurikkara
2 Brahmapuram
3 Ezhikkara
4 Ilapalli
5 Kadayirippu
6 Kandanad
7 Keerampara
8 Kizhakombu
9 Kottappady
10 Mannathoor
11 Meekkad
12 Mutholapuram
13 Onnukal
14 Rayamangalam
15 Thuravur
16 Udumbannoor

Opened during 1956–57

1 Kadavoor
2 Kaitharam
3 Karumallur
4 Koothattukulam
5 Kothamangalam
6 Kothamangalam Bazaar
7 Kotuvalli
8 Kunnukara
9 Kuttikattukara
10 Madukkathanam
11 Mekkadampu
12 Neeleswaram
13 Nettur
14 Ooramana
15 Panangad
16 Pangarapally
17 Puliyanam
18 Thaikkattukara
19 Thazhavankunnam
20 Vadayampadi
21 Vettikal

Opened during 1957–58

1 Arakulam
2 Ayavana
3 Edathala
4 Elamakara
5 Elamdesam
6 Erumathala
7 Kulathoor
8 Kuthukuzhi
9 Mannackad
10 Mattoor
11 Neyyasseri
12 Okkal
13 Panaikulam
14 Pandapally
15 Pulluvazhi
16 Southparavur
17 Sreemoolanagaram
18 Thattarathatta
19 Valayanchirangara
20 Varikoli
21 Velliamattom
22 West Veliyathunad

Appendix 18

LIST OF POST OFFICES *—*concld.*

Opened during 1958–59

1 Airapuram
2 Ambalamughal
3 Anchalpetty
4 Chelad Jn.
5 Cheranellur
6 Elavur
7 Kombanad
8 Kudayathur
9 Mammalasseri
10 Muthalakodam
11 Noorikode
12 Palakuzha
13 Pareeanni
14 Pezhakapally
15 Thattakuzha
16 Thekkumbhagom
17 Thiruvaniyur
18 Thodupuzha Bazaar
19 Vénnala

Opened during 1959–60

1 Arikuzha
2 Kaliyur
3 Methala
4 Mudavoor
5 Pazhamthottam
6 Perumannur R. S.
7 Vazhakulam

Opened during 1960–61

1 Ambalappara
2 Desam
3 Kingenimattom
4 Kodiculam West
5 Kolani
6 Onakkoor
7 Paingathur
8 Pannimattom
9 Pazhoor
10 Perumpadavom
11 Purapuzha

* Source:— Director of Posts and Telegraphs, Kerala Circle

Appendix 19

CONNECTIONS PROVIDED FROM TELEPHONE EXCHANGES FOR THE PERIOD 1957-58 TO 1960-61 *

Name of Exchange	Number of connections as on 1-4-1957	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	Total as on 31-3-1961
Ernakulam (M)	553	17	10	273	118	971
Parur (A)	25	8	4	3	(-) 2	38
Willingdon Island (M)	129	10	4	36	23	202
Cochin (M)	759	(-) 13	165	30	110 †	1,051
Kothamangalam (A)	12	2	(-) 2	7	2	21
Alwaye (M)	137	2	(-) 4	22	52	209
Perumbavoor (A)	..	27	3	..	2	32
Angamali-Kalady (A)	..	..	..	25	1	26

Note:— A—Indicates Automatic Exchange
M— ,, Manual ,,
† Converted to Auto in 1960-61
* Source:— Director of Posts and Telegraphs, Kerala Circle

Appendix 20

HANDICRAFTS *

	Centre	Name of Craft	Materials used	Particulars of Products
	1	2	3	4
1	Parur	Laminated wood work and cocoanut shell carving	Wood pieces of different colours, cocoanut shell	Ash trays, bowls trays, spoons, portraits with pieces of different woods etc.
2	Chennamangalam	Bell-metal work	Bell-metal	Articles of bell-metal
3	Ankamali	Bamboo work	Bamboo and reed	Mats and baskets
4	Alwaye	Bamboo work	Bamboo and reed	Fancy articles of reed like shopping bags, baskets etc.
5	Palarivattam	Bell-metal work	Bell-metal	Bell-metal articles like lamp, household utensils etc.
6	Ernakulam	Embroidery, musical instruments, carving	Clothes, coloured threads, wood, string, ivory, horn	Childrens' wear (embroidered), Veena, Fiddle etc. Fancy articles of ivory, horn and wood
7	Muvattupuzha	Bell-metal work	Bell-metal	Bell-metal articles (Lamps, pots, uruli etc.)
8	Vellanad	Bell-metal work		

* Source:— Department of Industries and Commerce, Kerala

Appendix

ANNUAL AVERAGE EARNINGS OF WORKMEN IN A CATEGORY OF

Type of Industry	Nomenclature of work	Whether skilled or unskilled	Men Women	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1 Aluminium	Fitter, Electrician, Masons, Welder, Press operator etc.	Skilled	Men	520	580	580
2 Chemicals	Mechanic, Craftsmen etc.	,,	,,	500	540	620
3 Textiles		,,	,,	460	520	560
		Unskilled	,,	400	440	440
4 Glass	General, mixing, finishing, packing etc.	Skilled	,,	440	480	480
5 Engineering	Welder, Mechanic, Laithman, fitter etc.	,,	,,	680	760	800
6 Printing Press	Printer, Compositor	,,	,,	480	480	480
7 Tile manufactory	Mason, Carpenter, Blacksmith etc.	,,	,,	540	540	540
8 Oil Mills and soap making	Chargeman, mechanic etc.	,,	,,	1,298.18	1,314.50	1,474.40
9 Petroleum Companies	Clerical	Unskilled	Men & Women	1,341.80	1,348.00	1,552.00
	Labour	,,	Men	1,026.10	1,016.88	1,112.14
10 Coir Industry	Sorters	Unskilled	Women	195	190	200
	Rehankers	,,	Men	200	210	215
	Gatherers	,,	Women	185	195	200
	Bundlers	,,	Men	225	240	230
11 Fisheries	Peeling	,,	Women	200	205	210
	,,	,,	Men	425	430	440
12 Beedi rolling	Beedi rolling	Skilled	,,	460	480	520
13 Oil Mills	Chucker, yard worker, oiler	Unskilled	,,	480	480	480
	Engine driver, Blacksmith, Chuck Moopen	Skilled	,,	540	540	540
14 Employment in factories of the plantations	Factory workers	,,	Men & Women	540	540	540

* Source:— Department of Labour, Kerala

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WORK FOR THE PERIOD 1950-51 TO 1960-61 *

1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
620	680	760	800	940	1,100	1,200	1,280
680	720	840	920	960	1,100	1,200	1,260
560	600	680	680	680	720	800	980
460	500	520	520	600	640	680	740
540	540	600	720	740	780	820	1,100
860	920	920	940	960	1,100	1,200	1,280
540	540	540	580	600	640	640	780
630	630	720	720	720	924	924	924
1,474.40	1,508	1,562	1,574	1,574	1,580	1,585	1,685
1,652.00	1,580	1,596	1,688	1,776	1,818	1,915	1,997
1,277.12	1,201	1,171	1,174	1,276	1,150	1,650	1,650
200	200	215	195	200	190	205	216
215	215	230	200	225	210	225	260
200	200	215	185	205	195	200	216
235	235	260	215	235	220	275	328
215	220	230	240	225	250	260	275
450	460	500	525	475	560	590	618
560	580	640	720	640	740	780	840
480	540	540	720	540	720	720	720
540	630	630	720	630	900	900	900
600	600	630	630	675	675	675	675

Appendix 22

NUMBER OF INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES RESULTING IN WORK STOPPAGES FOR THE PERIOD 1951 TO 1960 *

Year	Plantations			Cashew			Coir			Saw mills		
	No. of disputes	No. of workers affected	Mandays lost	No. of disputes	No. of workers affected	Mandays lost	No. of disputes	No. of workers affected	Mandays lost	No. of disputes	No. of workers affected	Mandays lost
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1951	2	150	450	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952	2	56	280	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1953	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1954	1	30	150	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1955	2	26	78	..	..	..	3	128	1,328	..	..	..
1956	3	45	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1957	19	2,079	5,104	1	355	1,775	1	13	26	..	..	..
1958	4	2,023	2,878	..	..	..	6	884	1,391	..	..	..
1959	1	3	9	..	..	..	3	56	176	..	..	..
1960	1	6	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Textiles			Tiles			Others			Total		
No. of disputes	No. of workers affected	Mandays lost	No. of disputes	No. of workers affected	Mandays lost	No. of disputes	No. of workers affected	Mandays lost	No. of disputes	No. of workers affected	Mandays lost
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
..	..	..	2	160	345	8	1,392	14,394	12	1,702	15,189
4	782	3,128	3	245	2,205	7	566	25,625	16	1,649	31,238
2	735	3,535	7	491	16,757	4	584	4,386	13	1,810	24,678
4	1,346	52,299	5	355	8,649	13	2,959	479,764	23	4,690	540,862
2	1,100	7,685	10	430	1,384	7	2,749	25,494	24	4,433	35,969
..	..	..	1	47	376	6	4,206	16,202	10	4,298	16,623
1	800	2,700	10	430	1,384	23	6,416	402,638	55	10,093	413,627
3	1,669	27,013	6	475	1,395	19	5,051	45,217	38	10,102	77,894
2	230	230	3	68	106	22	4,723	6,734	31	5,080	7,255
3	1,495	29,658	6	329	20,596	15	785	4,243	25	2,615	54,503

* Source:— Department of Labour, Kerala

Appendix 23

NUMBER OF INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES RESULTING IN WORK STOPPAGES BY CAUSES FOR THE PERIOD 1951 TO 1960 *

Year	Total No. of disputes	By causes						
		Bonus	Wages	Personnel	Retrenchment	Leave	Hours of work	Others
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1951	355	34	41	17	26	5	9	223
1952	401	43	38	56	31	3	11	219
1953	426	27	29	73	44	11	8	234
1954	472	49	16	88	94	3	5	217
1955	390	63	56	72	87	..	6	106
1956	490	61	53	93	154	6	4	119
1957	512	74	44	98	138	4	7	147
1958	576	68	59	109	97	3	2	238
1959	560	53	87	76	114	8	..	222
1960	585	44	104	96	108	5	2	226

Details of work stoppages			Result				Method of settlement			
Total No. of workers normally employed	No. of workers affected	No. of mandays lost	Successful	Unsuccessful	Partially successful	Indefinite	Conciliation	Direct negotiation	Adjudication	Others
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
1,935	1,702	15,189	271	35	43	6	211	18	19	107
2,117	1,649	31,238	239	69	88	5	302	33	19	47
1,950	1,810	24,678	212	53	143	18	273	26	22	105
4,850	4,690	540,862	402	18	49	3	197	17	20	238
4,560	4,433	35,969	253	13	119	5	120	41	24	205
4,310	4,298	16,623	286	63	141	..	315	14	43	118
11,011	10,093	413,627	315	27	155	15	87	63	39	323
10,850	10,681	89,100	408	16	148	4	306	52	44	174
5,150	5,080	7,255	390	99	68	3	361	47	33	119
2,755	2,515	54,503	417	78	83	7	363	36	40	146

* Source:— Department of Labour, Kerala

Appendix 24

i IMPORT INTO THE PORT OF COCHIN FOR THE PERIOD 1951-52 TO 1958-59 *

Year	Beedi leaves		Belting for machinery	Bobbins	Books and printed matter	Bricks and Tiles		Building materials	
	Quantity (cwt.)	Value (Rs.)	Value (Rs.)	Value (Rs)	Value (Rs)	Quantity (Nos.)	Value (Rs.)	Quantity	Value (Rs.)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1951-52	19,787	13,20,685	2,33,003	8,93,345	53,508	49,428	19,108	..	9,55,581
1952-53	75,960	45,67,875	52,590	2,80,634	62,114	785,361	2,86,357	..	7,73,806
1953-54	5,579	2,85,060	73,162	39,374	1,58,231	297,057	2,36,772	9,970	1,60,506
1954-55	6,487	4,36,000	64,816	10,112	86,262	191,323	72,562	..	1,72,075
1955-56	4,045	2,38,365	20,269	..	95,998	14,190	71,752	..	46,63,286
1956-57	805	56,170	31,144	..	35,556	138,250	21,947	..	34,86,884
1957-58	4,875	2,87,526	25,331	..	4,08,482	68,871	1,26,501	..	44,10,696
1958-59	356	26,040	61,076	..	3,35,438	36,243	88,308	..	87,51,678

Year	Cement		Chemicals and chemical preparations	Chillies		Coal, Coke, patent, fuel		Coaltar & Pitch		Coffee	
	Quantity (Tons)	Value (Rs.)	Value (Rs.)	Quantity (cwt)	Value (Rs.)	Quantity (Tons)	Value (Rs.)	Quantity (cwt.)	Value (Rs.)	Quantity (cwt.)	Value (Rs.)
1	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
1951-52	46	29,370	97,71,251	3,094	6,21,540	76,219	48,49,058	478	21,641	800	1,55,340
1952-53	224	1,82,674	60,17,789	3,500	3,17,715	141,710	1,00,12,627	763	28,112	20	4,536
1953-54	159	70,854	63,83,992	6,567	7,76,717	141,424	1,00,68,856	995	13,804	..	..
1954-55	248	88,001	75,15,424	3,737	2,72,470	198,017	1,40,10,476	1,050	13,853	..	..
1955-56	220	70,386	1,06,44,570	6,321	5,44,935	275,600	1,94,20,370	1,733	23,883	100	15,000
1956-57	175	66,913	1,14,21,331	652	75,100	244,602	1,72,25,889	62	1,847	3,368	54,228
1957-58	17,047	20,38,088	1,20,60,458	2,373	2,59,916	306,656	2,31,56,894	651	10,647	40	12,920
1958-59	83	54,268	92,67,917	1,038	1,11,299	261,089	2,12,90,370	167	8,222	..	..

Year	Coir-Manufactured & Unmanufactured		Copra		Cotton-Raw		Cotton piece goods		Cotton twist & yarn		Cotton waste	
	Quantity (cwt.)	Value (Rs.)	Quantity (Tons)	Value (Rs.)	Quantity (Tons)	Value (Rs)	Quantity (Yard)	Value (Rs.)	Quantity (lb.)	Value (Rs.)	Quantity (cwt.)	Value (Rs.)
1	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
1951-52	329	9,770	2,974	37,42,676	9,048	7,83,63,602	32,537,240	3,40,44,019	15,256	2,74,177	1,227	1,94,500
1952-53	1,401	38,076	1,742	13,98,833	4,978	1,69,93,126	33,427,435	3,53,79,969	636,391	55,70,221	1,024	95,530
1953-54	1,462	40,206	6,324	71,88,614	10,265	3,62,35,664	25,081,060	2,63,61,171	339,961	20,60,377	1	110
1954-55	1,360	56,840	17,112	1,68,69,805	9,962	3,67,80,968	27,517,825	2,93,88,495	19,735	83,824	2	110
1955-56	277	10,462	22,915	1,97,97,932	14,373	4,99,00,895	28,235,049	3,16,37,738	89,833	5,30,434	176	19,250
1956-57	20	1,172	43,112	2,43,95,221	17,235	5,82,45,534	21,273,368	2,53,78,442	176,279	9,11,515	591	63,310
1957-58	..	..	20,475	2,00,03,314	15,618	6,46,91,295	25,574,902	2,76,98,568	67,246	2,38,111	370	63,905
1958-59	239	7,064	34,205	3,08,83,975	12,708	4,56,18,990	22,632,216	2,83,54,510	6,680	7,260	53	3,200

Appendix 24

i IMPORT INTO THE PORT OF COCHIN FOR THE PERIOD 1951-52 TO 1958-59—*contd.*

Year	Other manufacturers		Cocoanuts		Drugs and Medicines		Dyeing and Tanning		Earthenware and porcelain	Fish	
	Quantity	Value (Rs.)	Quantity (Nos.)	Value (Rs.)	Quantity	Value (Rs.)	Quantity (cwt.)	Value (Rs.)	Value (Rs.)	Quantity (cwt)	Value (Rs.)
1	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44
1951–52	NA	15,90,945	..	..	NA	32,23,813	1,418	5,11,246	74,941	5,097	103,389
1952–53	NA	13,30,052	3,900	234	NA	29,07,529	2,059	6,26,766	1,25,968	1,562	62,377
1953-54	NA	5,19,920	32,955	1,997	NA	18,75,409	10,077	10,49,648	61,348	164	550
1954–55	NA	7,37,344	51,684	4,584	NA	22,20,182	5,967	10,82,319	61,072	234	8,507
1955–56	NA	15,43,348	10,300	1,590	NA	33,18,805	3,761	12,62,233	81,451	..	..
1956–57	NA	14,92,316	..	..	NA	23,85,443	NA	14,57,483	2,12,314	11	800
1957–58	NA	8,77,000	71,785	6,511	NA	27,46,079	NA	11,71,856	1,02,164	1,382	38,379
1958–59	NA	4,32,627	..	..	NA	19,96,016	NA	13,66,605	16,993	53	3,939

Year	Cashewnuts		Dates		Other Sorts (Fruits)		Glass and Glassware	Grains & Pulses and Flour	Gums and Resins	
	Quantity (Tons)	Value (Rs.)	Quantity (Tons)	Value (Rs.)	Quantity (Tons)	Value (Rs.)	Value (Rs.)	Value (Rs.)	Quantity (cwt.)	Value (Rs.)
1	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54
1951–52	29,740	2,44,27,125	570	3,97,216	763	1,44,085	3,82,351	1,98,17,668	15,310	8,73,571
1952–53	57,199	5,01,33,223	673	3,98,068	1,264	11,83,534	2,83,757	2,11,24,532	25,745	14,67,147
1953–54	36,037	2,26,57,763	769	4,07,022	1,104	7,39,214	1,58,479	51,69,609	19,095	9,69,871
1954–55	68,484	3,38,98,993	503	3,22,482	2,930	21,38,454	1,57,404	1,87,45,929	13,279	6,69,707
1955–56	43,305	3,56,03,424	550	3,35,040	NA	21,92,945	1,74,481	1,83,65,142	21,893	11,25,279
1956–57	48,605	3,72,22,437	184	1,14,389	NA	14,46,497	3,16,882	1,54,76,944	76,778	28,44,688
1957–58	82,772	5,55,92,879	157	1,15,408	NA	10,67,841	2,68,642	1,23,52,518	22,961	15,24,980
1958–59	78,948	5,03,11,474	287	2,28,155	NA	7,36,028	31,326	72,39,347	26,449	19 43,413

Year	Grains (Other than rice and paddy)		Haberdashery & Millenery	Hardware & Cutlery	Instrument apparatus	Jute-Gunny Bags		Gunny Cloth	
	Quantity	Value (Rs.)	Value (Rs.)	Value (Rs.)	Value (Rs.)	Quantity (Nos.)	Value (Rs.)	Quantity (Yards)	Value (Rs.)
1	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63
1951–52	..	..	1,30,755	67,25,371	8,50,069	1,764,304	38,42,573	3,457,707	22,84,293
1952–53	..	..	..	14,09,669	40,74,805	2,297,080	38,70,215	1,767,011	9,92,282
1953–54	48,959	2,73,40,495	..	23,73,656	35,72,912	928,270	10,94,420	2,835,119	13,06,286
1954–55	1,299	6,77,306	..	16,73,458	27,70,023	2,087,382	23,26,145	2,995,702	15,67,696
1955–56	1,875	9,44,096	..	39,51,574	42,77,762	2,417,330	26,69.661	3,336,380	15,50,222
1956–57	2,487	14,24,264	..	41,01,036	26,71,586	2,543,000	27,12,574	3,288,000	16,34,758
1957–58	116	65,590	..	22,30,046	31,94,674	3,514,249	33,84,425	3,513,809	16,95.686
1958–59	..	..	..	17,85,006	20,69,006	3,395,745	32,63,403	3,455,075	19,00,555

Appendix 24

1 IMPORT INTO THE PORT OF COCHIN FOR THE PERIOD 1951-52 TO 1958-59—*contd.*

Year	Rope and Twine		Other manufactures	Liquors		Machinery and Mill work	Manures		Metals & Ores	
	Quantity (cwt.)	Value (Rs.)	Value (Rs.)	Quantity (gal.)	Value (Rs.)	Value (Rs.)	Quantity (Tons)	Value (Rs.)	Quantity (cwt.)	Value (Rs.)
1	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73
1951-52	10,780	11,94,973	10,57,900	65,911	8,37,053	2,45,91,860	21,554	51,52,401	209,962	1,68,52,831
1952-53	6,174	4,54,677	8,82,311	72,245	8,63,981	2,38,19,188	14,304	27,97,109	277,407	2,43,50,304
1953-54	17,824	11,77,459	5,45,499	78,721	8,74,964	2,32,38,751	28,319	41,91,424	273,250	2,38,30,557
1954-55	22,496	14,96,721	4,84,633	77,912	9,45,370	2,24,04,152	29,295	43,39,158	402,743	3,01,05,275
1955-56	24,890	14,09,847	5,65,071	72,781	10,76,920	2,25,95,763	19,632	39,16,714	624,909	3,64,59,210
1956-57	14,694	10,21,328	6,60,186	62,870	12,07,804	3,42,50,702	48,760	1,11,84,135	572,039	4,54,13,854
1957-58	14,905	9,83,671	5,46,527	18,161	5,05,866	2,85,09,720	25,645	53,73,369	538,973	4,46,10,153
1958-59	16,715	11,73,900	2,39,890	11,396	5,02,271	3,61,11,784	43,574	63,27,444	562,843	4,12,11,379

Year	Mineral Grease		Molasses and Jaggery		Mats and mattings		Asbestos	Asphalt		Kerosene	
	Quantity (lb.)	Value (Rs.)	Quantity (cwt.)	Value (Rs.)	Quantity (S. yards)	Value (Rs.)	Value (Rs.)	Quantity (Tons.)	Value (Rs.)	Quantity (gal.)	Value (Rs)
1	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84
1951-52	183,139	99,167	130	7,100	..	..	..	..	..	27,403,836	2,21,75,271
1952-53	106,040	1,05,256	6,379	89,624	..	..	3,90,142	12,296	36,98,229	31,392,449	2,88,25,591
1953-54	99,448	79,816	2,422	1,40,850	5,006	4,315	8,19,749	9,970	22,27,688	27,646,461	2,50,28,173
1954-55	211,185	1,02,169	1,820	92,168	43,280	21,088	6,58,204	19,434	42,86,589	33,645,055	2,92,31,692
1955-56	735,916	3,96,259	1,913	1,15,774	86,662	12,275	41,68,733	10,895	24,92,489	28,108,052	2,21,80,011
1956-57	317,136	1,54,944	2,562	1,34,374	1,845	2,030	9,20,828	9,890	20,89,075	42,998,151	3,27,05,513
1957-58	332,546	2,06,693	10,991	5,32,505	1,227	3,625	7,61,273	1,200	2,95,160	43,903,263	3,57,54,029
1958-59	347,573	1,81,825	216	5,040	40	200	6,811	..	..	36,227,470	2,77,78,948

Year	Fish Oil		Lubricating Oil		Motor Spirit		Vegetable Oils		Other mineral oils	
	Quantity (gal.)	Value (Rs.)	Quantity (gal.)	Value (Rs.)	Quantity (gal.)	Value (Rs.)	Quantity (gal.)	Value (Rs.)	Quantity (gal.)	Value (Rs)
1	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94
1951-52	200	1,499	2,041,461	42,42,001	26,586,622	2,72,93,514	141,373	13,16,081	114,539	6,61,602
1952-53	..	..	1,386,886	58,80,841	32,738,344	3,75,39,034	288,059	21,57,416	82,869	4,89,460
1953-54	49,557,234	2,81,22,916	711,896	30,21,852	23,003,023	2,62,84,074	450,979	32,02,204	313,239	21,17,319
1954-55	44,917	3,03,526	992,385	33,66,000	19,978,261	2,15,35,232	524,271	26,49,534	16,609,865	1,60,94,518
1955-56	..	..	1,234,202	54,87,215	2,873,246	34,36,861	440,338	25,61,982	72,308,080	6,09,33,895
1956-57	..	..	3,184,298	84,81,383	..	..	589,900	40,94,658	78,864,208	6,96,12,660
1957-58	..	..	2,553,985	56,85,850	..	..	496,457	29,91,623	90,821,251	6,53,33,446
1958-59	..	..	1,498,903	88,05,079	..	..	613,407	31,24,234	88,628,304	5,50,84,122

Appendix 24

I IMPORT INTO THE PORT OF COCHIN FOR THE PERIOD 1951-52 TO 1958-59—*contd.*

Year	Staple Fibre		Sugar		Rice		Paddy		Fuel Oil	
	Quantity (lb.)	Value (Rs.)	Quantity (Tons)	Value (Rs.)	Quantity (Tons)	Value (Rs.)	Quantity (Tons)	Value (Rs.)	Quantity (gal.)	Value (Rs.)
1	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104
1951-52	1,802,021	45,83,969	4,445	53,22,830	..	..	..	..	42,329,531	1,72,37,824
1952-53	263,680	6,65,655	20,161	1,90,03,177	98,453	5,29,24,566	10,903	34,41,270	30,780,542	1,69,53,618
1953-54	8,257,297	1,13,03,990	16,574	1,48,87,792	174,694	9,81,04,814	..	..	49,557,234	2,81,22,916
1954-55	*5,972,336*	*80,50,656*	*13,700*	*83,23,826*	*134,406*	*7,62,89,209*	*354*	*1,18,375*	*44,749,913*	*2,81,49,685*
1955-56	10,068,793	1,25,33,322	45,006	3,89,13,898	21,735	88,35,242	77	2,400	91,84,863	68,29,309
1956-57	11,852,031	1,41,42,531	8,696	78,27,260	22,714	1,35,89,072	..	..	12,278,646	1,05,20,407
1957-58	174,863	2,16,663	12,338	1,46,61,440	7,853	40,77,170	..	..	12,689,837	98,52,791
1958-59	..	..	22,220	2,71,77,511	5,324	28,72,580	..	..	9,314,710	66,59,069

Year	Paints and colours		Paraffin wax		Provisions and oilmen stores		Shells and cowries		Soap		Spices	
	Quantity	Value (Rs.)	Quantity (cwt.)	Value (Rs.)	Quantity (cwt.)	Value (Rs.)	Quantity (cwt)	Value (Rs.)	Quantity (cwt)	Value (Rs.)	Quantity (cwt.)	Value (Rs.)
1	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116
1951-52	..	22,24,139	..	..	6,944	4,59,403	..	..	74,512	80,41,774	..	..
1952-53	..	19,74,462	518	6,03,493	3,791	7,99,804	182	2,877	87,975	86,62,873	271	27,921
1953-54	..	19,80,992	18,872	11,89,027	52,566	35,78,422	324	4,554	72,286	80,09,313	1,768	2,25,599
1954-55	..	20,68,437	21,238	13,31,569	33,992	39,45,665	4	77	91,727	87,46,094	728	80,215
1955-56	..	27,04,309	28,526	14,18,971	52,292	44,90,107	..	..	76,012	78,38,762	334	27,742
1956-57	..	29,16,161	12,618	7,69,695	37,905	41,48,426	..	..	72,224	1,00,38,443	316	36,375
1957-58	..	26,49,720	17,499	10,07,399	10,697	17,14,187	31	1,071	59,227	76,04,020	581	60,159
1958-59	..	28,19,974	21,096	11,92,260	17,630	21,15,548	384	11,443	56,611	62,64,478	889	1,14,680

Year	Sulphur		Tobacco		Wool	Wood	Sandalwood		Teak wood	
	Quantity (cwt.)	Value (Rs.)	Quantity (cwt.)	Value (Rs.)	Value (Rs.)	Value (Rs.)	Quantity (cwt.)	Value (Rs.)	Quantity (C. ton)	Value (Rs.)
1	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126
1951-52	..	..	2,948,799	59,78,069	30,826	98,620	1	1,912	..	..
1952-53	148,331	19,36,148	2,567,769	51,96,082	2,04,741	44,339	61	7,970	..	..
1953-54	305,835	31,61,167	2,898,249	52,11,326	1,64,269	11,50,778	82	5,350	..	..
1954-55	..	..	288,815	32,21,349	1,26,376	84,588	61	2,960	..	..
1955-56	368,450	49,22,508	NA	61,46,507	1,52,401	7,25,019	8	625	..	..
1956-57	245,224	36,93,604	4,707,266	75,35,197	67,316	2,39,977	13	790	1	600
1957-58	225,191	21,77,964	4,124,216	67,87,571	55,786	6,57,800	17	2,080	..	..
1958-59	290,899	24,87,878	4,613,458	77,48,007	1,67,572	17,52,821	14	1,602	..	..

Appendix 24

i IMPORT INTO THE PORT OF COCHIN FOR THE PERIOD 1951-52 TO 1958-59—*concld.*

Year	Vehicle (other than motor-cycle and cycle)		Textile manufacture and unmanufacture	Sundries
	Quantity (Nos.)	Value (Rs.)	Value (Rs.)	Value (Rs.)
1	127	128	129	130
1951–52	..	..	9,47,937	6,55,51,491
1952–53	2	604	66,728	5,69,21,454
1953–54	17	1,69,793	4,37,683	2,10,69,512
1954–55	13	2,61,115	2,37,253	5,60,02,404
1955–56	NA	3,98,093	12,64,695	5,29,08,819
1956–57	NA	20,830	13,02,333	5,63,22,590
1957–58	..	..	32,01,709	3,22,79,370
1958–59	3	14,854	86,11,781	3,98,77,036

NA—Not available

ii IMPORT INTO THE PORT OF COCHIN FOR THE YEAR 1959-60

Item	Unit	Coastal		Foreign	
		Quantity	Value (Rs.)	Quantity	Value (Rs.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
1 Aloe jute & other Fibre	cwt.	22,269	6,30,637	..	..
2 Apparatus, Instrument and appliance	,,	151	71,822	28	43,121
3 Asbestos	,,	28	1,595	3,240	85,681
4 Asphalt	,,	426,504	6,90,179	60	2,506
5 Beedi leaves	,,	1,007	1,12,860	..	..
6 Bonemeal	,,	6,988	1,17,865	..	..
7 Bricks & tiles	Nos.	..	..	9,022	25,585
8 Building materials	cwt.	1,352	64,542	892	29,681
9 Cardamoms	cwt.	7	5,500	..	..
10 Cashew kernels	tons	147	5,95,853	2,882	23,83,920
11 Cashew-nuts	,,	176	1,52,482	99,983	6,79,08,916
12 Cashew shell liquid	gal.	6,455	25,794	..	..
13 Cement	cwt.	660	75,120	15,511	3,66,955
14 Chemicals	,,	147,741	62,78,943	274,019	93,32,900
15 Coal coke and tar	tons	214,453	2,02,56,717	12,420	22,56,494
16 Coffee	cwt.	159	38,529	..	..
17 Confectionery and other food products	,,	..	..	335	1,00,207
18 Coir fibre and yarn	,,	30	1,800	682	30,111
19 Copra	,,	130	9,000	456,283	2,80,19,900
20 Cotton piece goods	Yds.	17,503,378	2,19,56,811	5,962	7,901
21 Cotton raw and waste	cwt.	94,249	1,59,06,264	689,341	5,21,10,177
22 Cotton twist yarn and other fibre	,,	34,969	9,59,053	932	5,30,390
23 Cycle and others	,,	537	2,00,581	216	94,295
24 Drugs and Medicines	,,	14,020	10,29,588	3,460	2,36,934
25 Electric goods	,,	2,466	10,09,830	5,134	29,92,661
26 Fish and meat	,,	60	7,100	2,378	1,95,081
27 Fruits (Fresh & Dry)	,,	7,743	5,76,617	4	1,183
28 Glass & Glass ware	,,	863	51,383	2,488	12,19,804
29 Gums, resins, blue and wax	,,	44,497	27,99,996	7,757	4,16,982
30 Hardware and cutlery	,,	1,820	2,07,931	..	..
31 Iron and steel	,,	18,966	7,22,379	2,170	2,81,541
32 Jute manufactured	Nos.	2,367,948	24,51,942	..	..
33 Jute-Raw	cwt.	..	..	180	50,000
34 Leather-manufactured	,,	39	30,835	25	16,913
35 ,, -Unmanufactured	,,	24	7,758	7	7,758

Appendix 24

ii IMPORT INTO THE PORT OF COCHIN FOR THE YEAR 1959-60 *—*concld.*

Item	Unit	Coastal		Foreign	
		Quantity	Value (Rs.)	Quantity	Value (Rs.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
36 Liquors	gal.	5,526	359,815	7,697	220,407
37 Long staple	tons	..	..	145	602,330
38 Machinery, mill work and spare parts	cwt.	10,200	1,909,342	62,361	24,639,266
39 Manure	,,	4,484	19,274	2,486,136	7,303,139
40 Metals, Minerals & ores	,,	522,408	13,077,381	223,041	18,096,947
41 Metal products	,,	..	..	604	100,865
42 Oils-cocoanut oil	,,	4	772	..	..
Fuel oil	gal.	60,880,962	34,439,052	62,842,390	20,594,597
Kerosine oil	,,	1,154,000	932,904	50,548,056	36,352,977
Lemongrass oil	cwt.	..	..	6,314	22,451
Lubricating oil and grease	gal.	2,130,369	12,545,693	1,074,240	933,710
Mineral oil	,,	..	..	1,823,929	1,309,479
Motor spirits	,,	22,564,843	17,790,597	1,265	835
Other mineral oils and petroleum	,,	21,041,556	10,182,116	54,749	61,369
Others oils	,,	9,868	509,112	21,237	93,042
Palm oil	,,	220,457	1,158,244	133,638	683,629
Vegetable oil	,,	..	..	1,550,987	3,032,020
43 Oil cake	cwt.	96,322	1,265,398	..	..
44 Metal products	,,	38,144	3,072,727	18,351	2,409,850
45 Paint, colours and polishes	,,	23,630	3,463,759	264	143,704
46 Paper and paste board	,,	28,346	2,517,518	117,961	4,915,849
47 Provision and oilman store	,,	6,280	346,262	6	1,634
48 Pulses and grains	,,	271,160	7,922,988	..	..
49 Rice and paddy	,,	20,550	678,118	..	..
50 Rubber—Manufactured	,,	4,305	988,134	655	167,560
51 ,, —Unmanufactured	,,			3,005	308,090
52 Salt	,,	387,025	1,096,620	..	..
53 Seeds	,,	80,860	4,244,214	16,215	787,246
54 Silk goods	Yds.	2,757,390	7,471,533	..	..
55 Soap	cwt.	56,548	6,484,840	..	..
56 Sugar	,,	31,081	1,968,948	..	..
57 Sulphur	tons	..	..	23,739	6,026,097
58 Tea	cwt.	3,911	1,147,019	..	..
59 Textile—Manufactured & Unmanufactured	Yds.	5,510,575	3,963,559	..	102,414
60 Tobacco—Manufactured	cwt.	168,994	6,396,441	..	..
61 ,, —Unmanufactured	,,	39,601	7,446,619	..	..
62 Turmeric	,,	221	15,450	..	..
63 Tyres and Tubes	,,	15	6,478	..	..
64 Vegetables	,,	53	2,590	..	..
65 Wheat & other grains	,,	306,172	4,306,868	34	1,165
66 Wood manufactured & Furniture	,,	1,693	605,138	294	45,407
67 Wood pulp	,,	..	..	431,059	7,580,575
68 Wood & Timber	,,	263	25,870	266	26,102
69 Woollen Manufactured	,,	18	40,576	4	2,880
70 Sundries	Value	..	3,237,923	..	2,210,195

* Source:— Department of Statistics, Kerala

Appendix 25

EXPORT FROM THE PORT OF COCHIN FOR THE PERIOD 1951-52 TO 1959-60 *

Year	Beedi leaves				Betel nuts		Books and Printed matters		Bricks and Tiles			
	Coastal		Foreign		Coastal		Coastal		Coastal		Foreign	
	Qty. (cwt.)	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. (cwt.)	Val. (Rs)	Qty. (cwt.)	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. (Nos.)	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. (Nos.)	Val. (Rs.)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1951-52	..	..	..	..	35,154	36,46,609	..	..	94,500	15,332	1,622,164	4,17,108
1952-53	..	..	3,000	1,70,400	52,865	64,46,986	..	..	500,830	83,685	1,001,667	1,99,340
1953-54	1,401	84,870	..	..	41,398	55,05,680	NA	300	539,097	47,716	584,730	1,86,675
1954-55	..	..	..	..	44,420	63,33,861	..	..	473,305	55,410	303,854	71,873
1955-56	25	2,000	350	14,396	56,331	82,36,543	..	..	253,530	28,141	35,200	4,355
1956-57	339	17,525	865	65,945	48,980	75,34,107	..	..	195.125	21,175	..	..
1957-58	..	..	280	20,100	68,673	1,30,25,003	..	..	265,250	28,338	10,200	1,344
1958-59	..	..	1,221	74,858	96,773	1,93,51,482	..	..	136,619	17.157	31,250	4,906
1959-60	..	..	258	19,912	86,169	2,14,48,735	..	..	..	..	..	..

Year	Building materials		Candles		Cardamom				Cashew kernals			
	Coastal		Foreign		Coastal		Foreign		Coastal		Foreign	
	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. (lb.)	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. (cwt.)	Val. (Rs)	Qty. (cwt.)	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. (Tons)	Val. (Rs.)	Qty (Tons)	Val. (Rs.)
1	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
1951-52	..	..	..	..	443	4,44,080	1,472	19,15,923	57	1,02,816	19,623	8,64,55,310
1952-53	..	..	..	..	509	4,85,296	3,307	28,62,499	19	75,125	23,234	10,56,61,812
1953-54	..	6,422	57.693	34,593	802	7,51,430	2,161	20,59,390	35	1,43,702	20,860	8,09,74,130
1954-55	..	..	28,963	19,943	740	3,95,322	3,039	31,04,733	911	1.59,110	28,929	9,41,06,351
1955-56	..	..	5,600	3,287	830	6,93,154	4,094	45,40,427	47	1,58,884	25,523	10,91,88,189
1956-57	..	..	57,297	31,506	290	2,83,387	4,737	53,50,040	16	88,005	21,816	10,45,66,545
1957-58	..	..	29,000	14,949	712	5,33,874	4,614	52,16,997	76	3,99,652	27,381	11,03,61,815
1958-59	..	..	2,800	2.735	569	5,40,796	5,101	57,38,468	27	1,30,188	30,956	12,32,06,490
1959-60	..	..	..	..	302	3,22,741	3,902	45,67,348	1,622 (cwt.)	3,80,143	683,413 (cwt)	15,05,72,540

Year	Cashew Shell liquid				Cement				Chemical and Chemical preparations			
	Coastal		Foreign		Coastal		Foreign		Coastal		Foreign	
	Qty. (gal.)	Val. (Rs)	Qty. (gal)	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. (Tons)	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. (Tons)	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)
1	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37
1951-52	2,205	11,167	1,262,028	57,23,414	NA	45	..	..	NA	18,65,404	..	..
1952-53	7,905	40,949	1,253,594	59,37,962	..	..	6,200	5,96,183	NA	23,80,300	NA	4,47,152
1953-54	..	..	1,285,939	48,28,353	4,500	3,72,938	10,025	9,84,300	NA	28,36,847	NA	6,04,117
1954-55	..	..	1,294,040	45,72,889	5,500	5,33,601	4,400	3,82,204	NA	36,22,452	NA	33,82,402
1955-56	..	..	1,048,047	34,80,967	..	..	2,924	3,42,378	NA	54,57,900	NA	17,55,282
1956-57	..	..	1,126,492	39,59,933	..	..	250	23,946	NA	95,98,649	NA	5,91,909
1957-58	..	..	960,854	35,81,312	..	..	..	..	NA	93,64,026	NA	9,048
1958-59	..	..	804,902	29,59,451	..	..	..	..	NA	96,12,400	NA	1,60,467
1959-60	..	..	..	..	16,577	3,40,060	..	..	154,138	1,13,85,247	3,928	2,56,081

* Source:— Department of Statitics, Kerala

Appendix 25

EXPORT FROM THE PORT OF COCHIN FOR THE PERIOD 1951-52 TO 1959-60—*contd.*

Year	Chillies				Cocoanuts				Coffee			
	Coastal		Foreign		Coastal		Foreign		Coastal		Foreign	
	Qty. (cwt.)	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. (cwt.)	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. (Nos.)	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. (Nos.)	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. (cwt.)	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. (cwt.)	Val. (Rs.)
1	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49
1951-52	..	..	..	..	46,816,150	1,26,58,383	..	..	2,191	4,89,359	7,727	26,24,909
1952-53	1,193	1,05,639	..	..	39,480,916	81,51,541	..	..	2,222	4,60,871	3,263	9,65,156
1953-54	1,701	1,99,800	..	..	47,099,186	98,16,870	50	25	4,939	8,98,659	3,563	13,14,227
1954-55	371	30,953	..	..	54,067,315	1,07,62,649	..	..	2,714	5,02,954	16,835	52,13,107
1955-56	311	35,600	..	..	63,116,749	1,17,61,218	..	..	3,777	7,33,060	22,949	83,69,897
1956-57	1,187	1,33,960	..	..	48,565,776	98,93,414	..	..	1,452	2,52,506	18,015	58,17,312
1957-58	218	42,550	..	..	47,256,146	1,07,98,048	..	..	2,920	6,27,510	17,782	46,62,698
1958-59	156	14,018	9	1,000	36,941,254	96,50,624	80,000	31,818	2,809	5,17,216	61,266	1,45,57,840
1959-60	..	..	..	..	64,000,180	1,45,17,468	96,510	28,450	5,260	8,95,293	69,829	1,45,96,022

Year	Coir & Coir Product				Cordage & Rope of Vegetable fibre				Copra			
	Coastal		Foreign		Coastal		Foreign		Coastal		Foreign	
	Qty. (cwt.)	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. (cwt.)	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. (cwt.)	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. (cwt.)	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. (Tons)	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. (Tons)	Val. (Rs.)
1	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61
1951-52	231,952	1,48,62,549	829,299	6,58,18,568	42,065	26,62,451	5,649	3,09,827	5,786	83,60,641	..	..
1952-53	146,927	90,55,612	931,431	4,97,61,091	29,347	16,53,528	3,347	1,36,378	5,789	89,51,972	..	..
1953-54	171,460	86,36,354	1,013,770	5,55,47,380	19,756	10,50,292	1,964	71,198	5,341	74,46,701	..	..
1954-55	203,244	1,05,18,888	1,002,275	5,66,68,620	25,634	11,71,457	2,509	1,86,159	8,410	1,09,22,980	..	..
1955-56	253,310	1,18,38,960	1,009,338	6,11,12,043	35,618	18,35,206	2,166	1,15,559	6,990	79,54,237	..	..
1956-57	235,579	1,09,92,732	1,060,268	6,33,60,616	24,368	12,81,505	1,958	93,693	2,925	37,30,921	..	..
1957-58	252,167	1,18,66,044	829,610	4,69,21,042	22,909	14,67,485	2,230	95,542	2,657	56,72,922	..	..
1958-59	259,006	1,40,25,370	824,809	4,80,66,478	22,377	10,95,729	2,847	1,24,231	14,107	2,31,41,666	..	..
1959-60	310,341	1,27,64,413	858,577	5,14,33,846	..	..	..	..	214,981	1,70,09,803	15,589	9,76,600

Year	Cotton-Raw				Cotton-waste (Cotton-Raw & Waste)				Cotton-piecegoods			
	Coastal		Foreign		Coastal		Foreign		Coastal		Foreign	
	Qty. (Tons)	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. (Tons)	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. (cwt.)	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. (cwt.)	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. (Yds.)	Val. (Rs)	Qty. (Yds.)	Val. (Rs.)
1	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	71	73
1951-52	413	29,51,302	77	96,228	4,159	3,68,882	49,936	28,68,130	..	..	203,675	3,85,519
1952-53	853	41,27,404	338	3,58,544	2,233	1,55,785	116,297	76,45,091	786,986	475,669	4,723	20,149
1953-54	1,461	33,48,727	197	2,28,053	1,846	1,04,491	126,706	88,72,155	507,344	308,587	1,182,562	8,75,712
1954-55	634	24,37,726	369	4,13,744	3,942	1,41,940	128,003	94,67,747	522,129	308,850	2,956,481	22,71,880
1955-56	1,537	46,60,838	1,481	16,50,171	2,534	1,45,746	156,221	1,08,25,457	664,212	456,541	2,175,660	20,61,723
1956-57	1,352	45,15,394	194	2,90,807	413	20,122	126,000	77,05,848	608,718	471,785	6,881,925	65,37,031
1957-58	1,461	50,74,346	..	..	1,563	1,06,756	170,199	90,05,772	1,271,393	819,980	8,991,557	1,05,77,018
1958-59	970	28,52,714	40	26,117	5,124	3,87,428	190,689	1,00,37,586	133,626	129,968	7,127,942	62,31,410
1959-60	..	..	..	..	8,453	6,84,877	104,272	54,22,235	734,385	635,899	21,630,972	3,10,01,586

Appendix 25

EXPORT FROM THE PORT OF COCHIN FOR THE PERIOD 1951-52 TO 1959-60—*contd.*

Year	Cotton-Twist & Yarn				Cotton-other manufactures				Drugs & Medicine			
	Coastal		Foreign		Coastal		Foreign		Coastal		Foreign	
	Qty. (lb.)	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. (lb.)	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs)	Qty. (cwt.)	Val. (Rs)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)
1	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85
1951-52	30,316	1,04,555	179,800	6,35,213	..	..	..	..	NA	6,84,260	..	25,691
1952-53	111,364	9,98,780	310,800	7,02,569	..	..	..	..	NA	14,41,680	..	96,585
1953-54	628,729	20,56,180	1,242,016	30,49,455	NA	25,32,269	NA	40,312	NA	10,49,635	..	4,49,201
1954-55	1,133,512	21,73,935	445,989	10,72,694	NA	59,64,038	NA	1,07,119	NA	8,13,601	..	3,72,107
1955-56	2,287,140	39,48,712	4,526,344	86,26,644	NA	1,00,93,302	NA	1,51,111	NA	8,13,925	..	2,22,453
1956-57	2,514,177	68,03,748	542,592	11,26,960	NA	75,46,200	NA	3,14,558	NA	8,46,021	..	2,38,834
1957-58	2,264,564	70,48,047	668,188	14,42,178	NA	300	NA	3,49,597	NA	7,31,357	..	1,14,577
1958-59	2,044,303	73,22,489	827,119	18,41,847	NA	13,500	NA	2,41,270	NA	7,10,658	..	1,30,314
1959-60	11,363	20,25,267	707,619	15,51,548	..	..	8,102	4,38,040	819	1,12,004	483	36,648

Year	Dyeing & Tanning Substances				Fibre for brush and brooms		Fish-Dry, salted & unsalted				Fish maws & Shark fins		Fruits & Vegetables-Fresh			
	Coastal		Foreign		Foreign		Coastal		Foreign		Foreign		Coastal		Foreign	
	Qty. (cwt.)	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. (cwt.)	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. (cwt.)	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. (cwt.)	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. (cwt.)	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. (cwt.)	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. (Tons)	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. (Tons)	Val. (Rs.)
1	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101
1951-52	..	..	..	..	..	..	188	17,274	37,661	46,86,697	..	..	..	4,52,555	..	73,485
1952-53	6	3,285	..	..	..	..	90	9,900	107,262	1,00,79,653	227	67,950	..	11,946	..	..
1953-54	..	13,400	..	..	..	..	..	..	125,339	1,02,68,910	120	41,337	32	81,533	2	765
1954-55	4	538	..	..	360	10,163	39	800	99,165	78,87,125	188	46,446	30	11,230	..	..
1955-56	11	20,000	..	..	100	4,882	115	8,790	42,273	31,02,216	183	50,125	4	14,195	..	..
1956-57	..	..	..	..	50	4,064	103	14,508	91,866	1,24,13,558	223	58,548	..	37,352	..	..
1957-58	..	3,000	..	..	554	34,403	73	9,950	118,244	1,49,33,107	211	47,116	..	18,643	..	..
1958-59	15	3,410	4	11,576	708	53,823	320	16,620	85,114	1,47,33,264	256	65,584	..	..	..	..
1959-60	..	..	..	..	..	..	574	1,12,583	..	..	..	..	1,913	2,14,697	..	..

Year	Fruits & Vegetables other kinds				Ghee		Ginger				Paddy		Rice	
	Coastal		Foreign		Coastal		Coastal		Foreign		Coastal		Coastal	
	Qty. (Tons)	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. (Tons)	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. (cwt.)	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. (cwt.)	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. (cwt.)	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. (Tons)	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. (Tons)	Val. (Rs.)
1	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115
1951-52	..	..	..	..	..	..	72,346	88,52,824	17,700	20,87,674	..	..	..	..
1952-53	14	23,072	80	36,048	2,205	6,92,895	65,133	45,70,930	9,986	7,63,538	..	..	..	..
1953-54	..	..	..	..	1,834	5,06,388	50,030	40,28,732	12,061	10,59,288	..	..	..	..
1954-55	..	..	..	..	1,036	1,94,895	46,777	52,09,721	14,971	19,38,426	1	300	107	57,675
1955-56	..	..	..	..	784	1,52,040	65,174	78,84,225	24,466	23,01,764	..	..	6,854	28,42,564
1956-57	..	..	..	..	657	1,36,016	114,464	1,37,45,531	68,848	55,62,969	..	..	153	88,790
1957-58	..	..	..	..	47	10,560	66,910	39,16,156	17,536	13,14,225	..	..	..	..
1958-59	..	70,012	..	500	1	212	46,231	23,19,564	32,783	17,67,325	..	..	4	2,440
1959-60	..	..	..	..	..	..	67,166	69,40,312	23,633	20,75,415	..	..	2,203	48,100

Appendix 25

EXPORT FROM THE PORT OF COCHIN FOR THE PERIOD 1951-52 TO 1959-60—*contd.*

Year	Wheat		Grains, Pulses & Flour others				Ground nuts		Gums & Resins				Hardware & Cutlery			
	Coastal		Coastal		Foreign		Coastal		Coastal		Foreign		Coastal		Foreign	
	Qty. (Tons)	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. (Tons)	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. (Tons)	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. (Tons)	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. (cwt.)	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. (cwt.)	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)
1	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131
1951–52	..	..	81	53,732	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,10,424	..	..
1952–53	..	..	12,623	54,17,342	..	..	..	..	28	1,880	..	..	..	2,94,078	..	5,320
1953–54	..	..	26	20,485	..	..	309	3,24,500	12	1,000	..	..	..	79,569	..	9,222
1954–55	20	9,575	3	1,320	1,105	4,60,780	..	..	18	4,500	2	370	..	21,056	..	3,450
1955–56	7	5,100	33	17,106	60	27,311	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	72,487	..	4,921
1956–57	1	539	17	7,866	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,42,730	..	3,707
1957–58	..	..	5	2,700	..	..	..	..	69	3,600	223	24,611	..	75,437	..	29,166
1958–59	..	..	63	39,110	..	..	..	..	309	19,116	400	32,724	..	4,92,600	..	1,662
1959–60	..	..	1,348	49,325	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	8.349	..	..	..	..

Year	Hemp-Raw		Hemp Raw Manufactures		Instruments & apparatus		Jute-Gunny bags				Jute-Gunny Cloth			
	Foreign		Foreign		Coastal		Coastal		Foreign		Coastal		Foreign	
	Qty. (cwt.)	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. (cwt.)	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. (Nos.)	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. (Nos.)	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. (Yds.)	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. (Yds.)	Val. (Rs.)
1	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145
1951–52	..	..	..	..	..	..	318,260	5,27,730	..	..	59,300	49,500	..	..
1952–53	..	..	..	2,61,141	..	17,720	140,009	97,039	..	..	..	..	..	..
1953–54	..	..	..	3,73,345	..	..	999,494	5,47,100	..	..	..	..	..	..
1954–55	367	28,292	..	4,07,834	..	..	540,460	5,91,000	240	120	..	..	..	..
1955–56	128	13,984	..	4,77,973	..	..	37,275	24,605	150	150	..	..	..	..
1956–57	31	2,216	..	4,22,614	..	..	21,590	15,430	600	600	12,500	15,300	..	..
1957–58	81	6,409	2,770	3,34,437	..	..	11,234	11,669	..	..	..	..	..	..
1958–59	120	10,035	1,547	1,88,469	..	..	400	550	..	..	..	..	25,000	14,000
1959–60	..	..	..	..	..	..	210	28,035	5,063	3,29,314	..	..	..	..

Year	Jute Rope & twine		Jute other manufactures				Liquors		Machinery & Mill work			
	Coastal		Coastal		Foreign		Coastal		Coastal		Foreign	
	Qty. (cwt.)	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. (gal.)	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val (Rs.)
1	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157
1951–52	1,167	1,42,140	..	..	..	34,18,994	..	..	..	3,33,547	..	30,360
1952–53	..	..	..	14,105	..	3,24,219	105	2,277	..	8,73,098	..	92,874
1953–54	..	..	..	3,504	..	6,14,186	11,222	1,50,559	..	1,62,124	..	49,662
1954–55	538	46,270	..	7,004	..	13,73,590	5,924	84,141	..	1,13,511	..	65,239
1955–56	..	..	..	1,750	..	10,70,988	..	..	..	53,003	..	57,661
1956–57	..	10	..	..	..	..	4,128	29,444	..	1,15,200	..	1,50,903
1957–58	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,560	51,125	..	6,500	..	6,731
1958–59	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,252
1959–60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,10,187	..	1,03,244

Appendix 25

EXPORT FROM THE PORT OF COCHIN FOR THE PERIOD 1951-52 TO 1959-60—*contd.*

Year	Manure				Mats & Mattings (Other than Coir & Rubber)			
	Coastal		Foreign		Coastal		Foreign	
	Qty. (Tons)	Value (Rs.)	Qty. (Tons)	Value (Rs.)	Qty. (S.Yds.)	Value (Rs.)	Qty. (S.Yds.)	Value (Rs.)
	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165
1951-52	161	1,66,084	100	14,700	200,708	2,73,721	196,856	59,135
1952-53	504	6,610	..	..	299,378	4,39,104	..	..
1953-54	51	1,530	..	..	256,512	4,25,211	150,546	12,128
1954-55	420	82,360	37	10,265	396,891	3,75,554	120,120	16,054
1955-56	4,660	1,00,486	..	..	285,492	2,58,863	48,704	14,186
1956-57	1,882	36,465	2,707	52,479	..	8,17,707	..	32,129
1957-58	69,805	15,64,303	500	9,499	..	77,182	..	38,693
1958-59	21,674	7,43,223	1,151	16,673	..	42,004	..	11,086
1959-60	14,255	5,94,300	1,171	1,34,364	2,620	2,155	3,605	3,31,516

Year	Metals, Minerals and ores				Mica waste		Nuxvomica			
	Coastal		Foreign		Foreign		Coastal		Foreign	
	Qty. (Tons)	Value (Rs.)	Qty. (Tons)	Value (Rs.)	Qty. (cwt)	Value (Rs.)	Qty.	Value	Qty. (cwt.)	Value (Rs.)
	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175
1951-52	1,097	34,48,896	52,866	29,37,243	..	..	..	..	24,223	6,14,262
1952-53	2,854	15,61,119	42,732	30,09,524	598	5,988	..	..	1,039	21,866
1953-54	1,111	33,28,387	31,259	21,55,686	..	..	..	..	2,920	43,675
1954-55	908	20,49,017	32,709	22,78,149	..	..	..	..	10,211	1,31,479
1955-56	2,165	65,34,384	44,012	28,92,920	..	..	..	..	6,789	81,646
1956-57	3,140	89,91,538	85,792	63,10,594	..	..	..	..	7,019	92,936
1957-58	6,739	2,10,53,979	80,493	60,76,661	..	..	..	..	7,620	1,22,137
1958-59	5,529	18,66,182	94,264	65,67,275	..	..	..	..	8,322	2,65,948
1959-60	109,550	1,67,95,440	39,675	23,31,912	..	..	340	18,840	6,453	3,79,100

Year	Cocoanut oil		Fish oil				Groundnut oil				Kerosene oil	
	Coastal		Coastal		Foreign		Coastal		Foreign		Coastal	
	Qty. (gal.)	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)
	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187
1951-52	2,102,414	1,82,97,226	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,000	12,000
1952-53	3,846,004	2,50,33,097	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1953-54	1,913,989	1,58,67,200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1954-55	1,820,394	1,36,43,063	..	..	450	2,688	..	..	45,787	2,71,769	30,000	45,875
1955-56	1,661,107	1,20,35,253	..	..	..	..	5,004	35,630	168,139	10,27,824	165,400	2,47,991
1956-57	940,801	73,48,539	..	..	..	..	23,654	183,570	..	..	..	..
1957-58	1,229,328	1,13,81,757	..	..	408	1,450	3,473	40,476	..	..	..	..
1958-59	1,993,300	2,01,96,831	..	..	20,375	59,039	..	..	..	..	..	..
1959-60	2,735,153	2,88,42,323	1,420	5,450	4,125	12,472	1,016	12,000	..	..	..	..

Appendix 25

EXPORT FROM THE PORT OF COCHIN FOR THE PERIOD 1951-52 TO 1959-60—*contd.*

Year	Lemon grass oil				Lubricating oil		Sandalwood oil			
	Coastal		Foreign		Coastal		Coastal		Foreign	
	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs)
1	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197
1951-52	767	83,046	121,078	1,28,05,953	12,815	59,808	..	..	..	..
1952-53	..	..	101,349	39,50,481	..	..	..	..	134	44,772
1953-54	163,401	72,62,374	..	..	33,235	1,84,313	..	..	3,113	27,092
1954-55	..	..	*142,259*	*1,04,72,637*	*32,525*	*1,07,475*	..	..	*911*	*3,44,849*
1955-56	..	..	193,422	1,30,58,261	175,420	3,43,606	..	..	757	4,47,795
1956-57	..	..	266,800	1,47,14,218	..	..	..	..	3,684	9,50,808
1957-58	..	..	320,854	1,38,40,709	..	..	..	..	1,953	8,20,947
1958-59	..	..	296,664	92,74,518	..	..	..	..	2,591	11,70,176
1959-60	13,105	6,17,056	224,973	1,27,75,596	..	..	69	39,980	2,043	10,84,447

Year	Other mineral oils				Vegetable oils				Other kinds of oils			
	Coastal		Foreign		Coastal		Foreign		Coastal		Foreign	
	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs)
1	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209
1951-52	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34,682	3,75,541	15,365	1,17,062
1952-53	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	66,304	5,65,245	2,106	23,640
1953-54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	144,309	14,83,040	6,085	52,304
1954-55	1,615	5,660	..	..	11,054	15,68,549	6,326	59,079	70	400	..	..
1955-56	..	..	..	..	91,370	14,00,575	25,709	1,16,712	1,852	73,063	..	..
1956-57	5,628	28,746	56	1,277	32,652	5,38,219	..	..	19,974	5,54,962	..	..
1957-58	800	10,819	..	..	16,579	1,94,794	52	20,308	57,423	11,45,499	..	..
1958-59	3,920	30,122	300	400	116,388	10,10,260	130	56,172	20,445	1,91,741	..	..
1959-60	4,925	33,465	..	..	12,407	11,76,227	842	47,068	8,552	2,92,887	..	..

Year	Oil Cakes				Paints and Colours				Paper and paste board			
	Coastal		Foreign		Coastal		Foreign		Coastal		Foreign	
	Qty. (cwt.)	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)
1	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221
1951-52	3,340	13,34,444	..	..	NA	6,103	..	..	898	3,37,829	..	..
1952-53	3,511	14,62,503	..	..	NA	49,818	..	..	9,018	16,06,694	..	..
1953-54	2,675	9,88,839	..	..	NA	8,403	..	..	8,391	26,69,560	..	..
1954-55	3,407	9,98,771	396	1,30,842	NA	536	..	..	9,239	29,37,099	22	2,985
1955-56	3,545	11,67,017	1,858	4,99,950	NA	5,320	..	..	17,385	52,37,115	..	..
1956-57	2,405	8,52,245	1,261	3,32,304	NA	4,445	..	..	16,272	92,10,815	..	..
1957-58	2,920	11,85,155	717	1,57,879	NA	25,321	..	..	23,552	94,59,535	..	..
1958-59	3,821	17,26,239	3,223	12,34,817	NA	3,836	NA	1,298	22,034	1,04,08,066	..	..
1959-60	256,280	17,86,471	33,628	6,25,044	53	2,566	..	..	16,658	64,96,117	30	3,755

Appendix 25

EXPORT FROM THE PORT OF COCHIN FOR THE PERIOD 1951-52 TO 1959-60—*contd.*

Year	Paper making materials				Pepper				Perfumery			
	Coastal		Foreign		Coastal		Foreign		Coastal		Foreign	
	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty	Val. (Rs.)
1	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233
1951-52	..	..	19,431	6,12,725	59,208	2,75,56,014	215,054	16,05,75,176	..	..	..	..
1952-53	..	..	8,225	1,62,863	48,524	2,19,30,404	191,522	12,83,09,241	..	..	..	28,787
1953-54	2,709	71,535	..	..	55,620	1,64,15,636	179,566	7,55,77,758	NA	57,372	..	..
1954-55	..	..	2,208	64,086	55,827	89,86,549	203,808	4,70,59,019	..	..	..	5,974
1955-56	..	..	2,609	1,17,300	62,225	98,71,777	172,992	3,04,50,362	..	..	..	..
1956-57	..	..	..	..	55,046	60,74,497	250,070	2,97,00,628	..	..	..	8,482
1957-58	..	..	..	..	56,058	60,33,884	176,860	1,86,03,550	..	..	..	3,042
1958-59	..	..	..	..	73,850	73,18,794	159,466	1,74,56,513	..	..	..	346
1959-60	..	..	..	..	78,899	1,61,88,447	303,212	7,02,72,524	..	..	..	..

Year	Provision and oilman Stores				Rayon Yarn		Rayon waste	
	Coastal		Foreign		Coastal		Foreign	
	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)
1	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241
1951-52	16,477	21,28,260	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952-53	106,390	36,44,088	2,421	1,62,361	135,288	5,37,769	133	11,626
1953-54	63,588	29,70,192	2,952	2,36,791	374,720	1,43,200	..	..
1954-55	41,469	9,85,971	20,105	2,04,519	..	..	..	..
1955-56	120,696	23,59,452	201,512	24,42,356	..	..	..	..
1956-57	90,410	19,98,958	75,545	15,09,363	..	..	..	..
1957-58	94,061	27,18,134	6,454	7,26,720	..	..	..	..
1958-59	128,293	34,23,425	1,257	2,86,272	..	..	..	..
1959-60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Year	Rubber-Raw				Rubber Manufactures			
	Coastal		Foreign		Coastal		Foreign	
	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)
1	242	243	244	245	246	247	248	249
1951-52	38,656,042	4,77,46,776	346,386	9,67,533	..	..	..	..
1952-53	38,597,163	5,00,82,610	252,687	5,08,585	..	..	NA	9,395
1953-54	51,780,199	6,83,27,839	60,440	1,21,514	NA	2,680	NA	38,302
1954-55	46,295,851	6,03,25,557	47,635	85,189	NA	1,37,810	NA	27,483
1955-56	47,391,383	NA	53,746	1,11,383	NA	1,45,123	NA	40,978
1956-57	45,200,646	6,43,50,682	82,768	1,93,047	NA	4,20,433	NA	2,17,309
1957-58	467,477,613	6,82,43,782	..	..	..	..	NA	39,385
1958-59	43,967,504	6,66,34,915	..	..	NA	38,48,759	NA	13,671
1959-60	389,899	6,12,83,684	..	..	34,029	41,13,303	153	35,929

Appendix 25

EXPORT FROM THE PORT OF COCHIN FOR THE PERIOD 1951-52 TO 1959-60—*contd.*

Year	Seeds				Silk waste & Manufactures			
	Coastal		Foreign		Coastal		Foreign	
	Qty.	Value (Rs.)	Qty.	Value (Rs.)	Qty.	Value (Rs.)	Qty.	Value (Rs.)
1	250	251	252	253	254	255	256	257
1951-52	..	..	..	..	NA	30,82,962	NA	7,80,077
1952-53	98	42,360	164	1,12,880	NA	6,700	NA	4,98,720
1953-54	65	54,039	3	10,438	NA	2,400	NA	6,11,024
1954-55	32	22,778	5	27,927	NA	500	126,144	2,08,377
1955-56	5	8,080	40	1,02,922	..	..	NA	3,93,502
1956-57	18	15,867	34	1,45,739	NA	2,70,849	NA	1,28,603
1957-58	28	32,785	36	1,65,858	NA	1,37,800	NA	1,78,967
1958-59	6	4,220	88	2,81,253	NA	16,700	NA	2,77,953
1959-60	2,310	1,67,475	1,457	3,43,028	..	..	NA	..

Year	Soap				Spices manufactured		Teak wood			
	Coastal		Foreign		Coastal		Coastal		Foreign	
	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. (cwt.)	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. (cwt.)	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. (cwt.)	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs)
1	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267
1951-52	128,393	11,12,42,178	1,086	1,05,880	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952-53	100,693	86,69,235	578	44,500	..	..	15	3,648	26	18,174
1953-54	101,784	86,78,121	280	38,594	97	8,755	45	13,570	..	..
1954-55	89,341	97,20,825	817	1,17,749	376	23,890	151	37,430	230	1,73,669
1955-56	84,411	94,60,990	7	814	544	40,650	168	31,822	283	2,78,935
1956-57	47,590	57,19,129	22	1,390	1,273	89,270	6	1,222	87	1,27,354
1957-58	38,874	60,86,447	58	12,750	774	66,920	6	7,950	22	33,927
1958-59	34,571	48,89,306	127	22,167	1,901	1,98,326	14	10,855	58	1,06,161
1959-60	22,810	40,46,301	87	18,691	1,736	1,55,439	15	14,449	20(ct)	39,379

Year	Other kinds				Wood Manufactured			
	Coastal		Foreign		Coastal		Foreign	
	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)
1	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275
1951-52	NA	2,39,970	NA	9,44,122	NA	24,320	NA	73,165
1952-53	NA	1,05,684	NA	7,23,672	NA	24,246	NA	14,849
1953-54	NA	80,476	NA	18,03,484	NA	12,598	NA	78,583
1954-55	NA	36,543	NA	7,31,963	NA	17,492	NA	2,16,950
1955-56	NA	37,753	NA	6,23,676	NA	540	NA	81,984
1956-57	NA	55,208	NA	46,79,388	NA	150	NA	22,207
1957-58	NA	35,969	NA	94,577	NA	37,319	NA	57,913
1958-59	NA	26,523	NA	76,989	NA	54,861	NA	32,801
1959-60	NA	..	..	..	NA	49,166	NA	70,609

Appendix 25

EXPORT FROM THE PORT OF COCHIN FOR THE PERIOD 1951-52 TO 1959-60—*contd.*

Year	Woollen Carpets & Rugs				Sundries			
	Coastal		Foreign		Coastal		Foreign	
	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)
1	276	277	278	279	280	281	282	283
1951-52	33,264	2,64,038	216,804	4,59,456	NA	74,52,648	..	..
1952-53	..	..	72,268	1,53,602	NA	31,30,760	..	..
1953-54	..	..	214,748	3,96,241	NA	45,55,959	..	..
1954-55	1,008	800	208,394	4,88,069	NA	52,31,352	..	..
1955-56	NA	10,000	117,679	2,87,589	NA	39,50,480	..	..
1956-57	..	..	101,060	2,53,345	NA	34,30,249	..	..
1957-58	NA	47,659	..	1,29,082	NA	85,58,901	..	..
1958-59	224	150	33,364	1,02,825	NA	36,66,807	..	..
1959-60	NA	184	2,998	1,66,583	NA	14,55,412	NA	7,35,773

Year	Aloe Yarn and Fibre				Bamboo, Bamboo products			
	Coastal		Foreign		Coastal		Foreign	
	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)
1	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291
1951-52	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952-53	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1953-54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1954-55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1955-56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1956-57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1957-58	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1958-59	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1959-60	81	4,620	1,334	1,42,366	35	1,000	391	32,870

Year	Cashewnuts		Cycle		Confectionary		Coal		Electric goods	
	Coastal		Coastal		Coastal		Coastal		Coastal	
	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)
1	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301
1951-52	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952-53	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1953-54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1954-55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1955-56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1956-57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1957-58	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1958-59	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1959-60	1,080	46,620	47	15,600	7,499	11,030	26,987	3,61,300	NA	1,61,535

Appendix 25

ii EXPORT FROM THE PORT OF COCHIN FOR THE PERIOD 1951-52 TO 1959-60—*contd.*

Year	Hides and skins				Hoofs and horns		Manioe meal				Tiles and bricks	
	Coastal		Foreign		Foreign		Coastal		Foreign		Coastal	
	Qty. cwt.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. cwt.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. cwt.	Val. (Rs)	Qty. cwt.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. cwt.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. Nos.	Val. (Rs.)
1	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313
1951-52	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952-53	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1953-54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1954-55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1955-56	..	..	..	..	1,532	34,670	..	..	..	..	..	..
1956-57	..	..	610	3,24,879	2,814	47.715	..	..	..	..	..	..
1957-58	..	..	392	2,06,192	2,812	52,764	..	..	..	..	..	..
1958-59	..	..	3,275	18,89,698	1,240	24,842	..	..	..	..	..	..
1959-60	200	7,500	918	6,92,751	413	38,611	23,187	700,442	21,183	2,17,989	143,183	27,455

Year	Leather Products				Cashew shell oil				Ginger gram oil	
	Coastal		Foreign		Coastal		Foreign		Coastal	
	Qty. cwt.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. cwt.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. gal.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. gal.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. gal.	Val. (Rs.)
1	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323
1951-52	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952-53	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1953-54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1954-55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1955-56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1956-57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1957-58	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1958-59	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1959-60	132	37,590	46	54,629	172,832	16,53,332	2,048,132	32,88,227	45	1,260

Year	Chaulmoogra oil				Rutile sand		Calcined Magnisite		Cashe-wnuts		Cerium	
	Coastal		Foreign		Coastal		Foreign		Foreign		Foreign	
	Qty. gal.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. gal.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. cwt.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. Tons.	Val (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. cwt.	Val. (Rs.)
1	324	325	326	327	328	329	330	331	332	333	334	335
1951-52	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952-53	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1953-54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1954-55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1955-56	..	..	7,057	57,852	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1956-57	..	..	5,834	53,028	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1957-58	..	..	9,192	99,433	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1958-59	..	..	13,701	2,01,463	..	..	..	..	800	32,000	..	..
1959-60	1,131	14,188	489	6,987	3,263	2,28,088	4,458	3,44,781	101	27,030	2,704	4,15,688

Appendix 25

ii EXPORT FROM THE PORT OF COCHIN FOR THE PERIOD 1951-52 TO 1959-60—*contd.*

Year	Curios		Fish and prawns		Gums and resins		Ilmenite sand		Iron ore	
	Foreign		Foreign		Foreign		Foreign		Foreign	
	Qty. cwt.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. cwt.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. cwt.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. Tons	Val. (Rs)	Qty Tons	Val. (Rs)
1	336	337	338	339	340	341	342	343	344	345
1951–52	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952–53	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1953–54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1954–55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1955–56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1956–57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1957–58	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1958–59	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1959–60	49	25,159	76,147	2,25,48,681	100	8,349	25,896	23,54,884	10,300	6,10,200

Year	Oils-Vettivert oil		Palmyrastalk and fibre		Wood Ebony wood		Laurel wood		Plywood		Magnesite (calcined)	
	Foreign		Foreign		Foreign		Foreign		Foreign		Foreign	
	Qty. gals.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. cwt.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. (C.Tons)	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. (C.Tons)	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. cwt.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. cwt.	Val. (Rs.)
1	346	347	348	349	350	351	352	353	354	355	356	357
1951–52	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952–53	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1953–54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1954–55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1955–56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	102,568	11,54,383
1956–57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	117,268	13,69,483
1957–58	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26,932	4,02,839
1958–59	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	75,901	7.39,795
1959–60	1.076	2,07,664	2,743	1,43,029	16	475	33	41,001	849	49,993	..	..

Year	Manioe Meal		Fodder, Bran and Pollards, Rice bran		Furniture and cabinet ware		Staple Fibre		Staple Fibre yarn	
	Foreign		Foreign		Foreign		Coastal		Coastal	
	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. Tons.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)
1	358	359	360	361	362	363	364	365	366	367
1951–52	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952–53	..	..	..	..	..	..	NA	28,260	..	..
1953–54	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,846	45,125	..	..
1954–55	..	..	..	..	..	..	169	77,600	188	55,650
1955–56	..	..	2,328	3,79,678	..	..	23	19,210	..	..
1956–57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1957–58	126,390	14,52,384	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1958–59	333,481	36,38,878	..	..	NA	46,060	..	..	..	..
1959–60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Appendix 25

EXPORT FROM THE PORT OF COCHIN FOR THE PERIOD 1951-52 TO 1959-60—*contd.*

Year	Sugar				Tallow & Stearine		Tamarind		Tea			
	Coastal		Foreign		Coastal		Foreign		Coastal		Foreign	
	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)
1	368	369	370	371	372	373	374	375	376	377	378	379
1951-52	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,216,459	1,26,69,585	69,023,011	14,89,85,901
1952-53	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,849,684	69,64,629	66,337,806	13,94,78,663
1953-54	13	15,500	..	..	216	13,485	..	..	4,980,805	1,00,68,607	74,384,134	17,96,01,530
1954-55	628	83,025	..	..	19	916	648	16,089	8,500,598	2,29,78,565	67,825,341	20,86,41,266
1955-56	6	3,169	..	..	30	2,400	651	14,785	9,227,333	2,14,48,721	71,636,054	19,00,13,184
1956-57	1	1,090	..	..	8	100	490	10,560	10,447,859	2,43,08,772	69,506,621	19,36,68,141
1957-58	6	5,100	..	..	36	2,500	1,360	26,969	10,532,896	2,26,33,695	85,407,287	21,41,23,638
1958-59	½	500	2½	2,750	..	..	400	13,600	9,503,678	2,08,47,500	75,761,169	19,47,68,105
1959-60	1,000	60 000	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,725,583	2,19,08,877	76,101,227	21,40,40,437

Year	Tea Waste				Textiles (other than Jute & Cottan)—Raw				Textiles manufactured			
	Coastal		Foreign		Coastal		Foreign		Coastal		Foreign	
	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)
1	380	381	382	383	384	385	386	387	388	389	390	391
1951-52	..	..	..	..	317	19,360	817	50,359	NA	5,41,491	NA	3,59,886
1952-53	167,852	63,747	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1953-54	..	..	87,990	26,122	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1954-55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1955-56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	NA	21,91,258	NA	39,248
1956-57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	NA	4,280	NA	1,23,854
1957-58	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1958-59	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1959-60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Year	Tobacco manufactured		Tobacco unmanufactured				Toilet requisites			
	Foreign		Coastal		Foreign		Coastal		Foreign	
	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty (cwt.)	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. (cwt.)	Val. (Rs.)
1	392	393	394	395	396	397	398	399	400	401
1951-52	790	1,771	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952-53	254	1,567	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1953-54	2,461	14,419	65,644	1,15,000	..	..	..	..	NA	1,000
1954-55	830	5,583	112,399	1,74,990	..	..	..	..	NA	2,585
1955-56	4,570	26,185	5,376	5,600	53,760	51,540	..	..	NA	20,808
1956-57	75,555	84,597	..	..	..	..	..	..	NA	6,633
1957-58	98,346	1,14,908	8,621	7,700	..	..	..	..	NA	11,885
1958-59	5,358	20,614	..	..	56,224	7,692	..	..	NA	5,376
1959-60	12,346	38,193	..	..	..	..	2,236	7,19,831	NA	..

Appendix 25

ii EXPORT FROM THE PORT OF COCHIN FOR THE PERIOD 1951-52 TO 1959-60—*concld.*

Year	Turmeric				Umbrellas				Vehicles			
	Coastal		Foreign		Coastal		Foreign		Coastal		Foreign	
	Qty. (cwt)	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)
1	402	403	404	405	406	407	408	409	410	411	412	413
1951-52	1,497	52,596	7,682	2,80,138	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952-53	1,236	43,298	8,504	5,00,825	84	1,000	..	..	NA	16,100	..	..
1953-54	681	38,981	8,780	7,39,456	..	..	118	1,200	..	..	..	24,550
1954-55	3,691	2,61,310	9,892	11,82,748	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20,166
1955-56	3,334	2,17,110	10,469	8,84,371	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34,534
1956-57	5,680	2,32,005	7,426	2,46,194	1,660	8,300	..	..	..	..	..	96,903
1957-58	1,861	58,578	10,135	4,31,629	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,28,802
1958-59	2,572	66,059	12,032	6,02,151	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37,917
1959-60	1,635	60,871	9,193	6,25,044	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Year	Hard wood				Rose wood			
	Coastal		Foreign		Coastal		Foreign	
	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. (C. Tons)	Val. (Rs.)
1	414	415	416	417	418	419	420	421
1951-52	..	..	NA	37,668	..	..	..	..
1952-53	..	..	..	..	11	2,304	839	7,34,148
1953-54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1954-55	..	..	NA	15,50,673	..	..	..	..
1955-56	..	..	NA	28,04,433	..	..	..	..
1956-57	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	..
1957-58	..	..	..	..	.	..	1,798	44,80,437
1958-59	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,742	44,77,443
1959-60	10,426	1,39,510	144	1,94,416	..	..	3,053 (ct.)	84,25,917

Year	Sandal wood				Mats, Mattings, rugs etc.				Mineral Grease	
	Coastal		Foreign		Coastal		Foreign		Coastal	
	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty.	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. (cwt.)	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. (cwt.)	Val. (Rs.)	Qty. (lb.)	Val. (Rs.)
1	422	423	424	425	426	427	428	429	430	431
1951-52	40	6,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952-53	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1953-54	32	4,802	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1954-55	55	7,250	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1955-56	32	5,002	..	..	..	..	..	..	237,552	3,61,356
1956-57	53	6,630	..	..	26	2,076	9,513	11,33,045	..	..
1957-58	..	..	..	..	10	1,950	4,540	5,78,559	..	..
1958-59	38	1,965	1	261	13	2,000	3,204	4,03,977	..	..
1959-60	319	93	226	1,21,888	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Source:— Department of Statistics, Kerala

Appendix 26

PHYSICAL ACHIEVEMENTS AND PEOPLE'S CONTRIBUTION FOR THE PERIOD 1956-57 TO 1960-61 *

	Items	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61
1	Compost pits dug Nos.	1,400	7,424	3,662	3,386	7,023
2	Fertilisers distributed Tons	301	1,628	30,286 (maund)	27,495 (maund)	95,101 (maund)
3	Insecticides Tons	8.2	37	52	525	905 (cwt.)
4	Seeds distributed Paras	14	821	388 (maund)	3,699 (maund)	464 (maund)
5	Cocoanut seedlings Nos.	2,106	14,020	11,461	32,748	37,131
6	Green manure seeds cwts.	300	2	4.5	408 (lb.)	2,729 (lb.)
7	Implements distributed No.	308	11	270	384	385
8	Farm youth clubs No.	23	42	12	2	49
9	J. M. of paddy cultivation acres	1,059	9,130	10,642	11,043	10,236
10	Demonstration plots No.	..	930	147	354	..
11	Crop competition held Nos.	..	18	20	53	47
12	Persons participated Nos.	..	..	..	..	334
13	Breeding centres started No.	8	10	6	2	..
14	Breeding artificial No.	..	..	4	2	..
15	Insemination natural Nos.	266	1,371	828	460	731
16	Insemination artificial Nos.	87	1,014	1,039	1,209	1,484
17	Pedigree birds supplied No.	695	530	375	62	1,975
18	Pedigree bulls supplied No.	..	5	3	29	10
19	Cattle treated and vaccinated Nos.	1,931	25,401	2,393	18,999	20,410
20	Cattle show conducted Nos.	..	2	1	4	8
21	Bulls castrated No.	92	1,269	561	590	1,991
22	Poultry centres No.	76	63	42	11	63
23	Hatching eggs distributed	4,722	12,727	10,487	3,340	5,861
24	Chicks hatched and distributed	66	..	..	..	..
25	Birds innoculated and vaccinated No.	5,036	39,491	20,436	11,055	27,324
26	Fisheries and fingerlings	2,535	14,736	9,825	4,270	6,619
27	Pumps sets hired out	11	45	85	130	126
28	Tanks repaired No.	7	..	..	..	123
29	Additional area brought under cultivation acres	3.76	2,101	..	..	..
30	Additional area brought under assured water supply acres	..	550	..	..	..
31	Area reclaimed acres	..	..	62	18	237
32	Area under fodder cultivation acres	..	..	..	..	64
33	Demonstration plots for soil conservation	..	..	..	..	..
34	Wells constructed No.	70	103	86	47	165
35	Wells renovated No.	63	166	111	255	463
36	Soakage pits constructed	..	23	182	72	59
37	Rural latrines constructed Nos.	176	748	681	844	964
38	Drains constructed Yds.	..	..	31,332	1,600	10,670
39	Squatting slabs supplied No.	97	..	..	..	..
40	Health centres No.	7	7	22	15	1
41	Mobile health centres	..	..	..	..	..
42	Aid given to existing schools Nos.	..	..	..	..	52
43	Community recreation centres No.	1	16	4	11	6
44	Children's parks opened	12	37	21	9	43
45	Sports clubs organised	67	73	32	21	43
46	Aid given to sports clubs Rs.	12	..	..	..	..
47	Adult literacy centres	11	11	20	..	7
48	New libraries and reading rooms opened	17	30	59	7	16
49	Adults benefited No.	249	594	486	..	300
50	Aid given to libraries	10	..	..	..	..
51	Books supplied to libraries	2,102	3,563	878	3,196	5,611
52	Entertainments organised	56	199	674	334	563
53	Cultural clubs opened	11	38	194	37	53
54	Members Nos.	..	..	..	..	2,406
55	Village leaders and young farmers camps	1	21	42	43	26
56	NCC, ACC, BSS Camps	3	7	5	4	4
57	Village leaders organisations opened	..	23	42	..	1,347
58	Women's clubs No.	29	28	26	24	19

Appendix 26

PHYSICAL ACHIEVEMENTS AND PEOPLE'S CONTRIBUTION FOR THE PERIOD 1956-57 TO 1960-61 *—*concld.*

	Items	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1559-60	1960-61
59	Members	..	..	..	..	2,404
60	Aid given to existing clubs	6	..	..	..	..
61	Training centres opened	..	..	.	..	..
62	Pucca roads Miles	1.75	34	2	8	1
63	Katcha roads Miles	50	85	131	19	10
64	Culverts constructed	68	38	52	11	23
65	Foot bridges constructed	1	..	..	.	6
66	Bridges constructed No.	..	..	..	..	..
67	Production-cum-training centres	1	7	7	14	12
68	Bee-hives supplied Nos.	104	214	450	420	86
69	Industrial Co-operative societies	..	2	21	15	9
70	Members	..	..	..	..	2,740
71	Other co-operative societies	6	7	47	8	34
72	Members	..	..	..	..	2,970
73	Farming co-operative societies	..	..	5	..	6
74	Member ships	..	..	47	98	600
75	Milk societies	..	..	..	..	..
76	Societies revitalised	5	..	..	..	..
77	C/s credit and multipurpose	..	..	..	56	39
78	Members	..	..	..	3,422	12,216
79	Houses constructed	..	..	11	16	264
80	Houses occupied	..	..	..	..	..
81	Houses reconditioned	..	10	14	86	433
82	Labour value (Rs. '000)	76.44	172	167	123.00	86.22
83	Land acres	91.24	109	32	4.00	6.11
84	Land value (Rs. '000)	140.63	127	125	13.00	..
85	Others (Rs. '000)	3.2	357	78	96.00	12.70
86	Area brought under fruit trees acres	..	381	..	..	..
87	Area under vegetables	..	737	..	..	318
88	Veterinary dispensaries	..	..	4	1	1
89	Bathing ghats	..	..	6	6	33
90	Net area irrigated acres	..	..	..	11,482	8,320
91	Canals and channels constructed	..	..	..	..	60
92	Plants sprayed	..	..	..	..	306,487
93	Green manure cuttings	..	..	..	..	279,123
94	Fertiliser and cultural demonstrations Nos.	..	..	..	..	1,191
95	Holdings taken up	..	..	..	..	575
96	Quantity mineral mixture Mds.	..	..	..	..	62 (maund)
97	Tube wells	..	..	..	..	1
98	Smokeless chullas Nos.	..	..	..	..	165
99	Village lanes paved Sq. Yds.	..	..	..	..	..
100	Existing dispensaries converted	..	..	..	..	..
101	Baby clinics	..	..	..	..	..
102	Meternity and child welfare centres	..	..	..	..	3
103	Family planning advising clinics Nos.	..	..	..	..	3
104	Cinima shows	..	..	..	..	268
105	Existing roads improved	..	..	..	..	60
106	Crafts adopted	..	..	..	..	28
107	Students trained	..	..	..	..	496
108	Quantity of vegetable seeds	..	..	..	..	318 (lbs.)

* Source.— Development Department, Kerala

Appendix 27

RECEIPTS UNDER EXCISE REVENUE FOR THE PERIOD 1950-51 TO 1960-61 *

Year	Total			Toddy		
	D Rs.	C Rs.	B Rs.	D Rs.	C Rs.	B Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1950-51	51,61,171	51,54,611	6,560	27,46,276	27,40,831	5.445
1951-52	69,01,782	68,80,937	20,845	43,03,159	42,96,534	6,625
1952-53	85,18,736	74,49,703	10,69,033	51,14,124	45,03,221	6,10,903
1953-54	63,00,895	59,10,532	3,90,363	39,82,488	36,59,693	3,22,795
1954-55	66,07,651	64,62,015	1,45,636	44,16,274	43,16,916	99,358
1955-56	60,22,434	59,76,056	46,378	38,17,397	37,83,237	34,160
1956-57	63,62,178	61,47,437	2,14,741	42,62,050	40,82,239	1,79,811
1957-58	61,25,426	61,25,426	..	42,09,300	42,09,300	..
1958-59	57,56,694	57,51,954	4,740	40,64,650	40,61,184	3,466
1959-60	67,38,779	67,37,964	815	44,87,482	44,87,482	..
1960-61	70,31,438	63,19,119	7,12,319	54,05,100	48,27,679	5,77,421

Year	Arrack and Cocobrandy			Foreign Liquor		
	D Rs.	C Rs.	B Rs.	D Rs.	C Rs.	B Rs.
1	8	9	10	11	12	13
1950-51	14,32,101	14,30,986	1,115	1,84,891	1,84,891	..
1951-52	16,62,727	16,48,507	14,220	2,20,981	2,20,981	..
1952-53	20,13,974	17,41,074	2,72,900	2,71,501	2,71,501	..
1953-54	12,41,920	12,03,499	38,421	4,20,346	4,19,879	467
1954-55	13,25,235	12,96,102	29,133	2,58,507	2,58,507	..
1955-56	11,16,086	11,04,026	12,060	3,92,107	3,92,107	..
1956-57	9,70,250	9,35,320	34,930	4,49,599	4,49,599	..
1957-58	8,08,720	8,08,720	..	6,42,755	6,42,755	..
1958-59	10,79,000	10,79,000	..	3,34,800	3,34,800	..
1959-60	10,17,150	10,17,150	..	10,84,903	10,84,903	..
1960-61	13,55,550	12,26,865	1,28,685	1,14,800	1,09,030	5,770

* Source.— Board of Revenue, Kerala D—Demand C—Collection B—Balance

Appendix 27

RECEIPTS UNDER EXCISE REVENUE FOR THE PERIOD 1950-51 TO 1960-61—*concld.*

Year	Opium and Ganja			Tobacco		
	D Rs.	C Rs.	B Rs.	D Rs.	C Rs.	B Rs.
1	14	15	16	17	18	19
1950-51	3,11,813	3,11,813	..	3,65,432	3,65,432	..
1951-52	3,46,879	3,46,879	..	2,16,960	2,16,960	..
1952-53	7,45,315	5,60,085	1,85,230	2,24,072	2,24,072	..
1953-54	3,50,807	3,22,127	28,680	1,81,169	1,81,169	..
1954-55	3,02,019	2,84,874	17,145	2,04,088	2,04,088	..
1955-56	3,36,292	3,36,134	158	2,37,446	2,37,446	..
1956-57	3,41,507	3,41,507	..	2,36,566	2,36,566	..
1957-58	2,33,012	2,33,012	..	78,639	78,639	..
1958-59	1,73,150	1,71,876	1,274	..	..	..
1959-60	1,274	459	815	..	..	..
1960-61	815	372	443	..	..	..

Year	Spirituous preparations			Others		
	D Rs.	C Rs.	B Rs.	D Rs.	C Rs.	B Rs.
1	20	21	22	23	24	25
1950-51	923	923	..	1,19,735	1,19,735	..
1951-52	1,107	1,107	..	1,49,969	1,49,969	..
1952-53	1,680	1,680	..	1,48,070	1,48,070	..
1953-54	1,850	1,850	..	1,22,315	1,22,315	..
1954-55	3,028	3,028	..	98,500	98,500	..
1955-56	3,736	3,736	..	1,19,370	1,19,370	..
1956-57	2,990	2,990	..	99,216	99,216	..
1957-58	695	695	..	1,52,305	1,52,305	..
1958-59	4,615	4,615	..	1,00,479	1,00,479	..
1959-60	4,760	4,760	..	1,43,210	1,43,210	..
1960-61	9,256	9,256	..	1,45,917	1,45,917	..

D—Demand C—Collection B—Balance

Appendix 28

SALES TAX REVENUE FOR THE PERIOD 1950-51 TO 1960-61 * (Rupees in '000)

Year	Sales tax ordinary	Sales tax additional	Sales tax on Motor spirit	Registration fee	Licence fee	Miscellaneous	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1950-51	1,749.00	151.00	16.00	15.00	31.00	13.00	1,975.00
1951-52	2,854.00	247.00	20.00	22.00	56.00	90.00	3,289.00
1952-53	2,271.00	246.00	19.00	21.00	50.00	21.00	2,628.00
1953-54	3,014.00	211.00	36.00	26.00	55.00	28.00	3,370.00
1954-55	4,929.00	268.00	4,126.00	29.00	61.00	24.00	9,437.00
1955-56	3,291.00	676.00	2,829.00	24.00	69.00	15.00	6,904.00
1956-57	5,545.00	742.00	3,792.00	25.00	92.00	15.00	10,211.00
1957-58	7,661.00	1,323.00	4,775.00	28.00	198.00	15.00	14,000.00
1958-59	12,817.00	2,309.00	8,146.00	28.00	148.00	36.00	23,484.00
1959-60	12,634.00	6,174.00	9,372.00	31.00	140.00	58.00	28,409.00
1960-61	20,598.25	2,744.94	12,736.52	28.22	158.65	116.35	36,382.93

* Source:— Board of Revenue, Kerala

Appendix

AGRICULTURAL INCOME TAX AND AGRICULTURAL SUPER

Year	Grade of Income		Total			Individual	
			AIT	Supertax	Total	AIT	Supertax
1957-58		**Total**	**7,87,611.02**	..	**7,87,611.02**	**5,97,163.64**	..
	Up to Rs. 5,000		90,337.64	..	90,337.64	87,284 95	..
	5,001 to 10,000		2,30,774.89	..	2,30,774.89	2,05,382.56	..
	10,001 to 25,000		1,65,537.49	..	1,65,537.49	1,26,496.13	..
	25,001 to 50,000		1,15,261.00	..	1,15,261.00	80,000,00	..
	50,001 to 1,00,000		85,300.00	..	85,300.00	56,000.00	..
	1,00,001 to 2,00,000		78,400.00	..	78,400.00	42,000.00	..
	2,00,001 and over		22,000.00	..	22,000.00	..	..
1958-59		**Total**	**7,05,168.74**	..	**7,05,168.74**	**5,83,600.37**	..
	Up to Rs. 5,000		64,113.22	..	64,113.22	61,760.53	..
	5,001 to 10,000		1,66,120.48	..	1,66,120.48	1,23,329.86	..
	10,001 to 25,000		1,65,088.04	..	1,65,088.04	1,37,439.98	..
	25,001 to 50,000		1,13,830.00	..	1,13,830.00	85,000.00	..
	50,001 to 1,00,000		75,800.00	..	75,800.00	64,000.00	..
	1,00,001 to 2,00,000		1,20,217.00	..	1,20,217.00	1,12,070.00	..
	2,00,001 and over		..	..	..	..	..
1959-60		**Total**	**8,94,342.02**	..	**8,94,342.02**	**7,36,704.02**	..
	Up to Rs. 5,000		1,15,370.92	..	1,15,370.92	1,05,228.92	..
	5,001 to 10,000		3,07,584.07	..	3,07,584.07	2,77,246.07	..
	10,001 to 25,000		1,60,446.03	..	1,60,446.03	1,39,727.03	..
	25,001 to 50,000		1,39,971.00	..	1,39,971.00	81,520.00	..
	50,001 to 1,00,000		97,828.00	..	97,828.00	59,840.00	..
	1,00,001 to 2,00,000		73,142.00	..	73,142.00	73,142.00	..
	2,00,001 and over		..	..	..	..	..
1960-61		**Total**	**6,35,434.68**	**57,501.46**	**6,92,936.14**	**5,58,332.96**	**6,064.48**
	Up to Rs. 5,000		1,48,778.79	..	1,48,778.79	1,42,716.74	..
	5,001 to 10,000		2,17,170.11	..	2,17,170.11	2,02,569.77	..
	10,001 to 25,000		1,76,152,45	1,618.00	1,77,770.45	1,50,076.03	..
	2,5001 to 50,000		77,436.45	13,858.97	91,295.42	47,073.54	6,064.48
	50,001 to 1,00,000		15,896.88	42,024.49	57,921,37	15,896.88	..
	1,00,001 to 2,00,000		..	..	..	..	..
	2,00,001 and over		..	..	..	..	..

* Source:— Board of Revenue, Kerala

AIT—Agricultural Incometax

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TAX CLASSIFIED BY GRADE OF INCOME FOR THE PERIOD 1957-58 TO 1960-61 *

Undivided Family		Marumakkathazham Tharavad		Tenants in Common		Unregistered firm and other associations		Companies and concerns assessable at company rate	
A I T	Supertax	A I T	Supertax	A I T	Supertax	A I T	Supertax	A I T	Supertax
14,960.01	..	**1,07,479.92**	..	**11,873.00**	..	**3,574 45**	..	**52,560 00**	..
..	..	1,402 69	..	..	..	..	..	1,650.00	..
9,260.01	..	12,710.32	..	612.00	..	..	..	2,810.00	..
5,700.00	..	14,666.91	..	8,200.00	..	3,574.45	..	6,900.00	..
..	..	15,700.00	..	3,061.00	..	..	..	16,500.00	..
..	..	4,600.00	..	..	..	..	..	24,700.00	..
..	..	36,400.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	22,000.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24,758.27	..	**60,420.70**	..	**11,659.40**	..	..	..	**24,730.00**	..
..	..	102.69	..	..	..	..	..	2,250.00	..
15,836.52	..	23,310.10	..	714.00	..	..	..	2,930.00	..
8,921.75	..	8,660.91	..	7,965.40	..	..	..	2,100.00	..
..	..	8,400.00	..	2,980.00	..	..	..	17,450.00	..
..	..	11,800.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	8,147.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
84,649.00	..	**27,968.89**	..	**10,747.11**	..	..	..	**34,273.00**	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,142.00	..
24,356.00	..	3,430.89	..	1,207.11	..	..	..	1,344.00	..
13,512.00	..	867.00	..	6,340.00	..	..	..	..	..
23,254.00	..	9,210.00	..	3,200.00	..	..	..	22,787.00	..
23,527.00	..	14,461.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3,104.61	..	**44,633.49**	**45,226.36**	**8,634.31**	..	..	..	**20,729.31**	**6,210.62**
164.64	..	1,983.14	..	..	..	..	..	3,914.27	..
610.14	..	11,420.24	..	623.57	..	..	..	1,946.39	..
2,329.83	..	18,016.45	..	5,730.14	..	..	..	..	1,618.00
..	..	13,213.66	3,201.87	2,280.60	..	..	..	14,868.65	4,592.62
..	..	..	42,024.49	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Appendix 30

INCIDENCE OF LAND REVENUE ASSESSMENT FOR THE PERIOD 1950-51 TO 1960-61 *

Year	Total Area of the District (acres)	Area fully assessed		Land Revenue assessed on fully assessed area (Rs.)	Land Revenue per head by population (Rs.)	Land Revenue assessed on cultivated area (Rs.)	Incidence of Land Revenue on fully assessed area	
		Total (acres)	Cultivated (acres)				Per total area (Rs.)	Per cultivated area (Rs.)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1950-51	825,252.76	579,259.55	404,958.05	9,06,501.65	3.60	7,71,594.30	13.44	15.80
1951-52	..	579,717.38	406,390.86	9,29,588.58	2.48	7,70,662.85	13.44	15.80
1952-53	..	579,577.37	405,576.78	9,19,053.36	2.48	7,59,532.71	11.74	15.87
1953-54	..	579,630.41	405,542.54	9,58,476.27	2.87	7,48,614.65	11.74	15.87
1954-55	..	587,641.27	414,539.63	9,76,354.69	2.64	7,68,924.86	12.46	15.69
1955 56	..	587,641 27	416,539.63	9,96,354.79	2.64	7,68,924.66	12.46	15.69
1956-57	..	587,641.27	416,539.63	9,96,354.79	2.64	7,68,924.66	12 46	15.69
1957-58	..	587,641.27	435,627.36	9,76,359.42	2.61	7,78,842.66	12.36	15.59
1958-59	..	587,641.27	435,627.36	13,07,186.00	2.61	7,78,842.66	12.36	15.59
1959-60	..	587,641.27	435,627.36	13,06,807.85	2.61	7,78,142.66	12.36	15.59
1960-61	..	57,645.91	445,731.62	13,35,817.94	3.66	7,74,573.56	13.41	16.13

* Source:— Board of Revenue, Kerala

Appendix 31

RECEIPTS UNDER ENTERTAINMENT TAX FOR THE PERIOD 1950-51 TO 1959-60 *

Year	Rs. in lakhs
1950-51	79
1951-52	108
1952-53	116
1953-54	92
1954-55	179
1955-56	256
1956 57	253
1957-58	295
1958-59	302
1959-60 †	288

* Source:— Department of Local Bodies, Kerala
†—Approximate

Appendix 32

INCOME OF MUNICIPALITIES

i INCOME OF ALWAYE MUNICIPALITY FOR THE PERIOD 1955-56 TO 1960-61 *

Income from	1955-56 Rs.	1956-57 Rs.	1957-58 Rs.	1958-59 Rs.	1959-60 Rs.	1960-61 Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Total	**1,13,360.00**	**1,10,819.00**	**1,37,032.00**	**1,93,317.00**	**1,96,835.00**	**2,30,328.00**
Land cess & House tax	35,747.00	36,531.00	36,384.00	59,712.00	45,858.00	54,438.00
Profession tax	15,763.00	11,733 00	12,482.00	18,716.00	15,320.00	20,127.00
Licence fees	13,886.00	7,841.00	12,723.00	16,197.00	30,900.00	18,822.00
Public Market	15,889.00	14,037.00	19,126.00	18,609.00	20,313.00	21,777.00
Other Miscellaneous items	32,075.00	40,677 00	56,317.00	80,083.00	84,444.00	1,15,164.00

* Source:— Municipal Commissioner, Alwaye

ii INCOME OF FORT COCHIN MUNICIPALITY FOR THE PERIOD 1955-56 TO 1960-61 *

Income from	1955-56 Rs.	1956-57 Rs.	1957-58 Rs.	1958-59 Rs.	1959-60 Rs.	1960-61 Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Total	**2,89,371.00**	**3,07,145.00**	**2,72,609.00**	**2,63,769,00**	**3,04,020.00**	**4,22,733.00**
Land cess & House tax	2,30,381.00	2,45,430.00	2,10,874.00	1,86,776.00	2,25,406.00	3,51,626.00
Profession tax	33,782.00	34,906.00	35,701.00	36,674.00	36,294.00	32,189.00
Vehicle tax	7,181.00	7,264.00	6,777.00	7,249.00	6,612.00	6,107.00
Entertainment tax	..	2,816.00	1,028.00	7,368.00	10,294.00	6,033.00
Licence fees	6,934.00	7,548.00	7,437.00	9,400 00	9,428.00	9,689.00
Public Market	993.00	914 00	893.00	1,561.00	1,378.00	1,529.00
Other Miscellaneous items	10,100 00	8,267.00	9,899.00	14,741.00	14,608.00	15,560.00

* Source.— Municipal Commissioner, Fort Cochin

iii INCOME OF ERNAKULAM MUNICIPALITY FOR THE PERIOD 1955-56 TO 1960-61 *

Income from	1955-56 Rs.	1956-57 Rs.	1957-58 Rs.	1958-59 Rs.	1959-60 Rs.	1960-61 Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Total	**7,65,703.00**	**9,61,075.49**	**10,79,120.55**	**12,74,171.84**	**11,95,514.14**	**14,02,591.81**
Land cess & House tax	2,10,070.07	3,28,346.17	3,57,912.64	4,04,111.91	3,96,233.06	3,77,160.24
Profession tax	1,16,700.19	1,24,192.12	1,10,327.68	1,69,301.83	1,34,808.28	1,64,506.75
Entertainment tax	1,14,432.20	90,751.81	1,20,781.81	1,09,727.76	1,01,357.45	1,34,881.12
Licence fees	31,263.56	34,729.62	36,715.55	46,509.23	47,588.31	48,821.95
Public Market	78,834.10	91,496.76	90,953.53	96,240.66	1,06,105.37	1,12,390.51
Other Miscellaneous items	2,14,402.88	2,91,559.01	3,62,429.34	4,48,280.45	4,09,421.67	5,64,831.24

* Source:— Municipal Commissioner, Ernakulam

Appendix 32

INCOME OF MUNICIPALITIES—*concld.*

iv INCOME OF MATTANCHERRY MUNICIPALITY FOR THE PERIOD 1955-56 TO 1960-61 *

Income from	1955-56 Rs.	1956-57 Rs.	1957-58 Rs.	1958-59 Rs.	1959-60 Rs.	1960-61 Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Total	**5,08,466.00**	**6,10,291.00**	**7,32,771.00**	**8,72,088.00**	**8,18,775.00**	**8,15,088.00**
Land cess & House tax	2,80,107.00	3,18,632.00	3,99,203.00	4,14,101.00	3,87,710.00	4,00,069.00
Profession tax	62,244.00	85,976.00	1,10,571.00	2,10,735.00	1,13,130.00	1,08,817.00
Vehicle tax	101.00	98.00	66.00	95.00	48.00	86.00
Entertainment tax	55,666.00	75,408.00	80,221.00	73,619.00	78,975.00	76,778.00
Licence fees	20,579.00	30,474.00	35,396.00	39,392.00	36,260.00	33,436.00
Public Market	6,071.00	2,893.00	3,494.00	4,840.00	5,283.00	7,148.00
Other Miscellaneous items	83,698.00	96,810.00	1,03,820.00	1,29,306.00	1,97,369.00	1,88,754.00

* Source:— Municipal Commissioner, Mattancherry

v INCOME OF MUVATTUPUZHA MUNICIPALITY FOR THE PERIOD 1958-59 TO 1960-61 *

Income from	1958-59 Rs.	1959-60 Rs.	1960-61 Rs.
1	2	3	4
Total	**16,372.72**	**27,834.66**	**42,635.65**
Profession tax	58.50	6,117.60	12,268.49
Entertainment tax	5,990.97	6,628.47	8,826.91
Licence fees	2,368.25	4,519.05	7,446.25
Public Market	7,955.00	10,569.54	14,094.00

* Source:— Municipal Commissioner, Muvattupuzha

vi INCOME OF PARUR MUNICIPALITY FOR THE PERIOD 1955-56 TO 1960-61 *

Income from	1955-56 Rs.	1956-57 Rs.	1957-58 Rs.	1958-59 Rs.	1959-60 Rs.	1960-61 Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Total	**1,51,770.00**	**91,276.00**	**1,14,552.00**	**1,25,946.00**	**1,20,018.00**	**92,340.00**
Land cess & House tax	23,694.00	24,519.00	24,801.00	25,009.00	30,042.00	27,751.00
Profession tax	11,155.00	11,030.00	13,122.00	14,053.00	15,082.00	11,484.00
Vehicle tax	290.00	350.00	150.00	325.00	355.00	210.00
Entertainment tax	6,077.00	6,513.00	7,431.00	7,406.00	5,513.00	7,027.00
Licence fees	8,325.00	9,738.00	11,272.00	9,422.00	10,275.00	3,673.00
Public Market	19,605.00	19,646.00	19,246.00	21,795.00	21,295.00	21,395.00
Other Miscellaneous items	82,624.00	19,480.00	38,530.00	47,936.00	37,456.00	20,800.00

* Source:— Municipal Commissioner, Parur

vii INCOME OF PERUMBAVOOR MUNICIPALITY FOR THE PERIOD 1955-56 TO 1960-61 *

Income from	1955-56 Rs.	1956-57 Rs.	1957-58 Rs.	1958-59 Rs.	1959-60 Rs.	1960-61 Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Total	**67,054.00**	**69,518.00**	**72,635.00**	**95,546.00**	**93,952.00**	**85,055.00**
Land cess & House tax	32,667.00	37,908.00	31,631.00	47,865.00	48,635.00	29,260.00
Profession tax	7,664.00	7,980.00	11,356.00	11,142.00	12,016.00	12,504.00
Entertainment tax	5,856.00	6,648.00	5,926.00	7,423.00	7,169.00	8,962.00
Licence fees	2,899.00	4,175.00	11,708.00	10,620.00	8,227.00	10,067.00
Public Market	17,718.00	12,741.00	11,870.00	17,278.00	17,803.00	24,103.00
Other Miscellaneous items	250.00	66.00	144.00	1,218.00	102.00	159.00

* Source:— Municipal Commissioner, Perumbavoor

Appendix 33

EXPENDITURE OF MUNICIPALITIES

i EXPENDITURE OF ALWAYE MUNICIPALITY FOR THE PERIOD 1955-56 TO 1960-61 *

	Items	1955-56 Rs.	1956-57 Rs.	1957-58 Rs.	1958-59 Rs.	1959-60 Rs.	1960-61 Rs.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Total	**1,36,974**	**1,40,111**	**1,82,234**	**3,60,346**	**2,69,120**	**2,62,349**
1	Administration and collection charges	12,000	13,845	14,215	14,456	18,852	17,548
2	Public safety						
	(a) Lighting	9,528	11,142	11,525	12,328	13,485	17,121
3	Public Health and convenience						
	(a) Water supply	..	..	..	1,19,150	..	..
	(b) Conservancy	32,533	31,916	31,376	41,087	80,617	41,518
	(c) Hospital, Dispensary and Vaccination	838	740	912	736	1,300	1,020
	(d) Market & Slaughter houses	233	219	193	314	714	432
	(e) Agriculture & Public gardens	1,198	1,488	1,401	1,441	1,450	1,499
4	Public works						
	(a) Roads	2,288	8,523	17,824	8,608	8,835	6,628
	(b) Buildings	248	53	6,158	14,481	27,153	45,228
	(c) Establishment	..	275	569	785	2,177	2,982
	(d) Stores	..	786	9,197	38	201	..
	(e) Miscellaneous	10,888	15,512	26,267	38,560	25,868	20,155
5	Public Instruction	..	..	3,398	3,449	6,495	6,645
6	Miscellaneous	67,220	55,612	59,199	1,04,913	81,973	1,01,573

* Source:— Municipal Commissioner, Alwaye

ii EXPENDITURE OF FORT COCHIN MUNICIPALITY FOR THE PERIOD 1955-56 TO 1960-61 *

	Items	1955-56 Rs.	1956-57 Rs.	1957-58 Rs.	1958-59 Rs.	1959-60 Rs.	1960-61 Rs.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Total	**4,09,029**	**3,83,613**	**4,34,493**	**4,90,451**	**4,16,923**	**4,35,303**
1	Administration and collection charges	40,019	46,997	55,889	58,923	59,803	74,232
2	Public safety						
	(a) Lighting	12,541	14,786	15,178	20,654	22,387	23,844
3	Public Health and convenience						
	(a) Water supply	12,462	14,195	46,685	29,050	35,792	26,742
	(b) Drainage	24,664	8,985	18,395	38,707	12,688	16,091
	(c) Conservancy	73,072	74,033	1,08,463	1,32,905	1,42,808	1,30,805
	(d) Hospital, Dispensary and Vaccination	11,639	9,989	11,708	17,816	15,250	16,012
	(e) Plague charges	392	453	658	60	71	100
	(f) Market & Slaughter houses	818	1,045	1,083	836	1,174	1,148
	(g) Agriculture & Public gardens	1,949	2,070	2,007	2,331	2,206	2,370
	(h) Veterinary charges	600	..	..	..	..	..
4	Public works						
	(a) Roads	91,465	38,861	51,220	92 400	33,786	32,402
	(b) Buildings	14,045	16,909	5,755	2,466	3,111	3,492
	(c) Establishment	3,253	5,808	3,227	3,712	3,911	6,370
	(d) Stores	..	226	4,220	432	..	..
	(e) Miscellaneous	46,001	48,398	54,769	68,984	62,979	75,688
5	Public Instruction	76,109	4,344	6,502	16,691	16,784	20,519
6	Contribution for general purposes	..	96,514	48,734	4,484	4,173	5,488

* Source:— Municipal Commissioner, Fort Cochin

Appendix 33

EXPENDITURE OF MUNICIPALITIES—*contd.*

iii EXPENDITURE OF ERNAKULAM MUNICIPALITY FOR THE PERIOD 1955-56 TO 1960-61 *

	Items	1955-56 Rs.	1956-57 Rs.	1957-58 Rs.	1958-59 Rs.	1959-60 Rs.	1960-61 Rs.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Total	**9,17,671.31**	**10,42,239.58**	**11,17,800.29**	**12,86,315.39**	**12,80,759.49**	**17,09,849.15**
1	Administration and collection charges	1,17,271.35	1,39,346.09	1,58,763.62	1,63,671.52	1,83,950.40	1,98,652.62
2	Public safety						
	(a) Lighting	56,461.45	56,649.30	63,756.05	69,562.69	73,230.66	74,097.62
3	Public Health and convenience						
	(a) Water supply	1,19,196.71	1,28,650.12	1,32,399.21	1,90,229.79	1,59,235.49	2,56,338.70
	(b) Drainage	24,748.57	33,767.12	53,734.50	57,324.00	40,650.95	29,099.00
	(c) Conservancy	1,68,875.57	1,75,734.34	2,56,426.65	2,71,799.07	2,93,272.89	3,22,357.48
	(d) Hospital, Dispensary and Vaccination	3,443.09	4,055.16	5,328.02	5,147.05	6,416.50	5,652.26
	(e) Market & Slaughter houses	5,757.63	7,616.72	6,891.11	7,560.96	5,521.97	9,853.16
	(f) Agriculture & Public gardens	22,356.05	16,869.45	21,168.07	24,034.75	24,063.03	24,817.61
4	Public works						
	(a) Roads	1,21,643.98	1,96,185.76	71,641.48	1,23,559.92	1,26,129.26	79,694.08
	(b) Buildings	25,011.00	44,264.57	73,523.69	1,52,144.75	75,478.45	4,68,086.96
	(c) Establishment	6,760.25	8,050.87	5,561.30	6,195.56	7,806.38	7 610.16
	(d) Miscellaneous	13,257.14	18,937.56	442.72	16,360.50	83,822.50	3,286.88
5	Contribution for general purposes	950.00	900.00	900.00	1,900.00	3,900.00	1,000.00
6	Miscellaneous	2,31,938.52	2,11,212.52	2,67,263.87	1,96,824.83	1,97,281.01	2,29,302.62

* Source:— Municipal Commissioner, Ernakulam

iv EXPENDITURE OF MATTANCHERRY MUNICIPALITY FOR THE PERIOD 1955-56 TO 1960-61 *

	Items	1955-56 Rs.	1956-57 Rs.	1957-58 Rs.	1958-59 Rs.	1959-60 Rs.	1960-61 Rs.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Total	**5,50,189**	**4,62,495**	**7,26,794**	**10,19,748**	**9,36,516**	**10,64,886**
1	Administration and collection charges	83,529	96,500	98,024	1,08,642	1,35,377	1,35,225
2	Public safety						
	(a) Lighting	25,588	28,401	31,816	34,008	37,366	35,392
	(b) Miscellaneous	8,865	16,649	28,751	1,927	5,401	1,23,288
3	Public Health and convenience						
	(a) Water supply	77,133	80,207	62,397	47,795	96,855	23,400
	(b) Drainage	28,365	4,653	73,449	1,29,395	73,662	41,221
	(c) Conservancy	1,35,194	1,26,816	1,96,766	3,15,277	2,20,898	2,13,016
	(d) Hospital, Dispensary and Vaccination	30,484	34,613	37,661	38,482	42,895	49,647
	(e) Plague charges	5,273	4,540	5,915	18,697	9,658	8,606
	(f) Market & Slaughter houses	3,471	3,984	2,326	2,971	2,766	3,321
4	Public works						
	(a) Roads	97,929	24,652	1,35,412	2,33,460	1,78,284	1,93,550
	(b) Buildings	22,271	6,908	20,201	41,619	91,762	8,573
	(c) Establishment	5,519	7,682	6,752	7,624	10,170	9,594
	(d) Stores	..	..	..	..	1,183	5,317
	(e) Miscellaneous	17,046	374	3,137	15,686	392	91,448
5	Miscellaneous	9,522	26,516	24,187	24,165	29,847	1,23,288

* Source:— Municipal Commissioner, Mattancherry

Appendix 33

EXPENDITURE OF MUNICIPALITIES—*contd.*

v EXPENDITURE OF MUVATTUPUZHA MUNICIPALITY FOR THE PERIOD 1958-59 TO 1960-61 *

Items	1958-59 Rs.	1959-60 Rs.	1960-61 Rs.
1	2	3	4
Total	**47,992.12**	**65,904.18**	**1,09,177.21**
1 Administration and collection charges	17,075.52	17,777.72	21,867.36
2 Public safety			
(a) Lighting	5,977.25	9,938.24	11,670.87
3 Public Health and convenience			
(a) Hospital, Dispensary and Vaccination	105.71	60.05	175.79
4 Public works			
(a) Roads	10,632.00	9,408.00	20,465.00
(b) Buildings	..	..	11,875.00
(c) Miscellaneous	1,226.80	..	9,933.37
5 Miscellaneous	12,974.84	28,720.17	33,189.82

* Source:— Municipal Commissioner, Muvattupuzha

vi EXPENDITURE OF PARUR MUNICIPALITY FOR THE PERIOD 1955-56 TO 1960-61 *

Items	1955-56 Rs.	1956-57 Rs.	1957-58 Rs.	1958-59 Rs.	1959-60 Rs.	1960 61 Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Total	**92,568**	**97,465**	**1,24,748**	**1,03,416**	**1,23,018**	**93,115**
1 Administration and collection charges	10,799	11,235	12,630	12,434	13,870	12,991
2 Public safety						
(a) Lighting	5,294	6,887	7,532	9,398	9,867	11,968
(b) Miscellaneous	1,700	1,500	4,100	2,200	2,400	1,600
3 Public Health and convenience						
(a) Water supply	2,989	2,835	4,242	4,048	3,274	2,216
(b) Conservancy	32,644	32,950	42,962	48,182	46,587	39,999
(c) Hospital, Dispensary and Vaccination	700	1,118	800	1,000	900	600
(d) Market & Slaughter houses	970	1,098	1,438	1,118	1,086	950
4 Public works						
(a) Roads	5,300	19,697	17,100	4,800	14,951	772
(b) Buildings	9,400	2,026	4,100	1,037	..	2,500
(c) Establishment	369	562	590	781	662	719
(d) Miscellaneous	7,500	1,698	12,500	2,600	9,000	2,700
5 Public Instruction	2,605	2,716	2,490	2,352	1,856	1,500
6 Miscellaneous	12,298	13,143	14,264	13,466	18,565	14,600

* Source :— Municipal Commissioner, Parur

Appendix 33

EXPENDITURE OF MUNICIPALITIES—*concld.*

vii EXPENDITURE OF PERUMBAVOOR MUNICIPALITY FOR THE PERIOD 1955-56 TO 1960-61

Items	1955-56 Rs.	1956-57 Rs.	1957-58 Rs.	1958-59 Rs.	1959-60 Rs.	1960-61 Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Total	**76,474**	**83,309**	**82,574**	**95,594**	**1,09,084**	**1,02,602**
1 Administration and collection charges	11,584	15,106	18,298	21,475	19,978	24,056
2 Public safety						
(a) Lighting	4,805	7,218	9,860	10,225	14,609	19,288
3 Public Health and convenience						
(a) Water supply	500	5,000	5,500	5,000	5,500	3,090
(b) Conservancy	13,410	34,679	22,404	28,921	31,042	29,126
(c) Hospital, Dispensary and Vaccination	1,200	1,210	1,260	1,203	1,232	690
4 Public works						
(a) Roads	30.607	8,092	19,972	4,546	10,181	1,677
(b) Buildings	3,692	104	100	..	4,630	9,002
(c) Establishment	1,604	1,066	1,123	1,863	2,213	2,395
(d) Miscellaneous	5,000	5,000	3,000	7,000	9,672	3,286
5 Miscellaneous	4,072	5,834	1,057	15,361	10,027	9,992

* Source:— Municipal Commissioner, Perumbavoor

Appendix 34

INCOME OF PANCHAYATS FOR THE PERIOD 1955-56 TO 1960-61 *

Year	No. of panchayats	Land cess Rs.	House tax Rs.	Profession tax Rs.	Vehicle tax Rs.	Entertainment tax Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1955-56	94	1,39,067.88	1,47,201.46	40,939 58	3,051.37	61,780.77
1956-57	94	1,03,280.11	2,05,479.39	53,002.59	3,495.46	54,055.79
1957-58	94	1,03,460.76	1,75,120.42	68,764.65	4,017.27	50,964.73
1958-59	94	99,688.71	2,00,727.27	74,394.33	3,418.94	63,499.83
1959-60	94	88,721.63	1,58,309.53	79,247.77	3,160.21	65,299.49
1960-61	94	96,008.45	2,50,209.78	98,858.92	5,439.05	72,643.55

Year	Licence fees Rs.	Public market Rs.	Private market Rs.	Other miscellaneous Rs.	Total Rs.
1	8	9	10	11	12
1955-56	25,539.10	39,764.22	860.86	1,29,734.74	5,87,939.98
1956-57	51,204.69	38,382.96	785.83	1,63,898.70	6,73,585 52
1957-58	55,991.63	35,829.34	1,022 84	1,48,635.98	6,43,807.62
1958-59	48,742.85	39,798.99	1,035.13	1,57,829.18	6.89,135.23
1959-60	53,497.97	41,486.51	1,848.77	1,58,537.71	6,50,109.59
1960-61	67,367.36	50,617.02 †		96,368.09	7,37,512.22

* Source:— Department of Panchayats, Kerala

† Income of public and private markets

Appendix 35

EXPENDITURE OF PANCHAYATS FOR THE PERIOD 1955-56 TO 1960-61 *

Year	Administration & collective charges Rs.	Public safety				Public Health and Convenience	
		Lighting Rs.	Police Rs.	Fire Rs.	Miscellaneous Rs.	Water supply Rs.	Drainage Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1955-56	96.603.71	42,836.05	557.02	..	10,284.10	5,385.39	88.37
1956-57	1,99,335.55	55,857.32	..	..	15,784 63	6,156.00	30.00
1957-58	2,62,479.54	65,140.83	..	..	10,326.93	8,282.94	60.00
1958-59	3,07,542.67	79,333.60	..	..	13,130.33	6,896.71	..
1959-60	3,20,761.75	98,127.82	..	795.00	14,963.35	8,932.30	757.00
1960-61	3,20,321.74	1,08,608 59	10,798.91	1,031.00	11,040.60	4,308.70	188.00

Year	Public Health and Convenience						Public works	
	Conservancy Rs.	Hospital, Dispensary & Vaccination Rs.	Plague charges Rs.	Market & slaughter houses Rs	Agriculture & Public gardens Rs.	Veterinary charges Rs.	Roads Rs.	Buildings Rs.
1	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1955-56	7,206.37	2,151.72	73.15	1,070.00	462.07	..	1,77,365.29	12,346.50
1956-57	7,983.47	20,608.96	..	4,102.50	1,558.00	..	3,37,542.41	28,394.00
1957-58	3,210.53	5,770.06	..	1,228.40	973.00	51.91	4,70,939.07	42,582.82
1958-59	4,235.57	11,053.94	..	1,230.23	..	867.12	3,43,215.56	30,962.08
1959-60	3,160.37	6,931 42	..	2,001.00	1,233 79	171.84	2,36,900.04	20,538.00
1960-61	6,723.79	7,664.89	..	2,515.00	6,190.43	27.13	2,97,397.34	30,796.52

Year	Public works			Public Institution (Instruction) Rs.	Contribution for general purposes Rs.	Miscellaneous Rs.	Total Rs.
	Establishment Rs.	Stores Rs.	Miscellaneous Rs.				
1	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1955-56	7,090.28	1,484.09	30,077.78	2,432.62	8,094.91	73,380 62	4,78,990.04
1956-57	13,597.63	2,811.67	60,973.74	3,785.34	6,853.00	1,10,970.37	8,76,344.59
1957-58	17,616 54	1,047.61	71,656.22	5,189.15	13,656.62	93,067.50	10,73,279.67
1958-59	22,460.11	1,374.31	88,567.30	4,715.48	9,914.71	1,00,668.71	10,26,168.43
1959-60	27,451.23	1,191.16	98,202.91	5,818.96	14,425.87	97,553.11	9,59,916.92
1960-61	24,313.05	3,979.88	62,504.10	6,819.00	22,749.11	1,19,921.99	10,47,899.77

* Source:— Department of Panchayats, Kerala

Appendix 36

NATURE AND LENGTH OF SENTENCE OF CONVICTS IN JAILS FOR THE PERIOD 1957-58 TO 1960-61 *

Year	Nature of Imprisonment				Less than one year		1 to 5 years		5 to 10 years		Exceeding 10 years		Transporting for life		Death sentence	
	Simple		Rigorous													
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1957-58	172	2	708	28	769	30	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1958-59	1,336	83	690	145	1,429	228	597	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1959-60	2,987	21	1,828	377	4,808	398	7	..	..		..	..	..	..	..	..
1960-61	564	53	448	111	982	162	20	2	..	..	8	..	2	..	..	..

* Source.— Inspector General of Prisons, Kerala

Appendix 37

NUMBER OF POLICE STATIONS, OUTPOSTS AND STRENGTH OF POLICE PERSONNEL ETC. FOR THE PERIOD 1950-51 TO 1960-61 *

Year	No. of Stations	No. of outposts with lock-ups	No. of outposts without lock-ups	Number of Police personnel			
				Supdts. and Dy. Supdts.	Circle Inspectors and Sub-Inspectors	Sergeants & Head Constables	Police Constables
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1950-51	21	15	10	..	..	..	..
1951-52	21	15	10	..	..	..	..
1952-53	21	15	10	..	..	..	..
1953-54	21	15	10	..	..	..	..
1954-55	21	15	10	..	..	..	..
1955-56	22	15	10	..	..	..	..
1956-57	23	16	10	..	..	..	..
1957-58	23	16	10	..	..	..	..
1958-59	23	15	10	3	37	157	993
1959-60	23	16	12	4	40	191	1,275
1960-61	23	17	12	4	40	174	1,256

* Source:— Inspector General of Police, Kerala

Appendix 38

NUMBER OF PRINTING PRESSES AND PERIODICALS FOR THE PERIOD 1950-51 TO 1960-61 *

Year	Number of printing presses		Number of daily newspapers	Number of periodicals									
				Weekly		Fortnightly	Monthly		Quarterly		Annually		
	Government	Private	Malayalam	Malayalam	English	Malayalam	Malayalam	English	Malayalam	English	Malayalam	English	Others
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1950-51	1	73	4	2	1	..	9	1	..	..	..	1	2
1951-52	1	76	4	4	1	..	8	1	..	..	..	1	2
1952-53	1	79	4	3	1	..	11	1	..	..	..	1	2
1953-54	1	80	4	2	1	..	12	1	..	..	..	1	2
1954-55	1	83	4	2	1	..	13	1	..	..	..	1	2
1955-56	1	90	4	3	1	..	10	1	1	..	..	1	2
1956-57	1	95	6	5	4	..	11	1	1	..	1	1	2
1957-58	1	103	7	4	4	..	17	1	1	..	1	2	2
1958-59	1	109	9	7	4	1	18	1	..	..	2	1	2
1959-60	1	111	9	8	4	1	25	1	..	2	2	1	2
1960-61	1	114	9	7	4	1	25	1	1	2	3	1	2

* Source:— District Collector, Ernakulam

Appendix 39

CINEMAS CONDUCTED FOR THE PERIOD 1950-51 TO 1960-61 *

Year	Number of Cinema Theatres			Number of Films exhibited during the year					Total number of shows during the year	Number of tickets issued during the year (all-classes)
	Permanent	Temporary	Seasonal	Malayalam	English	Hindi	Tamil	Others		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1950-51	4	7	1	34	9	35	94	..	998	244,128
1951-52	5	6	1	37	20	8	250	..	1,135	617,924
1952-53	9	10	2	55	25	33	483	..	2,196	485,066
1953-54	5	5	1	25	23	58	169	..	2.525	1,504,718
1954-55	10	4	..	56	19	63	210	..	3,930	1,585,324
1955-56	12	4	..	236	25	77	412	..	4,664	295,429
1956-57	11	11	..	227	17	106	398	..	5,396	1,874,213
1957-58	11	11	..	255	36	102	495	..	6,992	1,222,364
1958-59	11	10	..	133	30	119	445	..	7,951	2,532,900
1959-60	11	9	..	136	43	129	480	..	7,698	2,363,688
1960-61	11	9	..	100	21	73	365	..	6,456	2,956,815

* Source:— Department of Local Bodies, Kerala

Appendix 40

EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE ACTIVITIES FOR THE PERIOD 1957-58 TO 1960-61 *

Year	Registration	Placings	Live Register	Special types of applicants that were available on the live register			
				Scheduled Castes	Scheduled Tribes	Ex-service personnel and ex-service disabled personnel	Employed persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1957-58 †	15,490	2,262	16,848	458	1	575	71
1958-59 †	58,703	1,845	59,006	4,553	20	1,165	881
1959-60 ‡	23,314	1,603	40,529	3,695	30	1,063	462
1960-61 ‡	12,165	1,018	35,558	2,996	31	665	2,435

* Source:— Director of Employment, Kerala
† Inclusive of Ernakulam and Willingdon Island Employment Exchanges
‡ Figures relate to Ernakulam Exchange

Appendix 41

IMPORTANT EVENTS DURING THE LAST DECADE

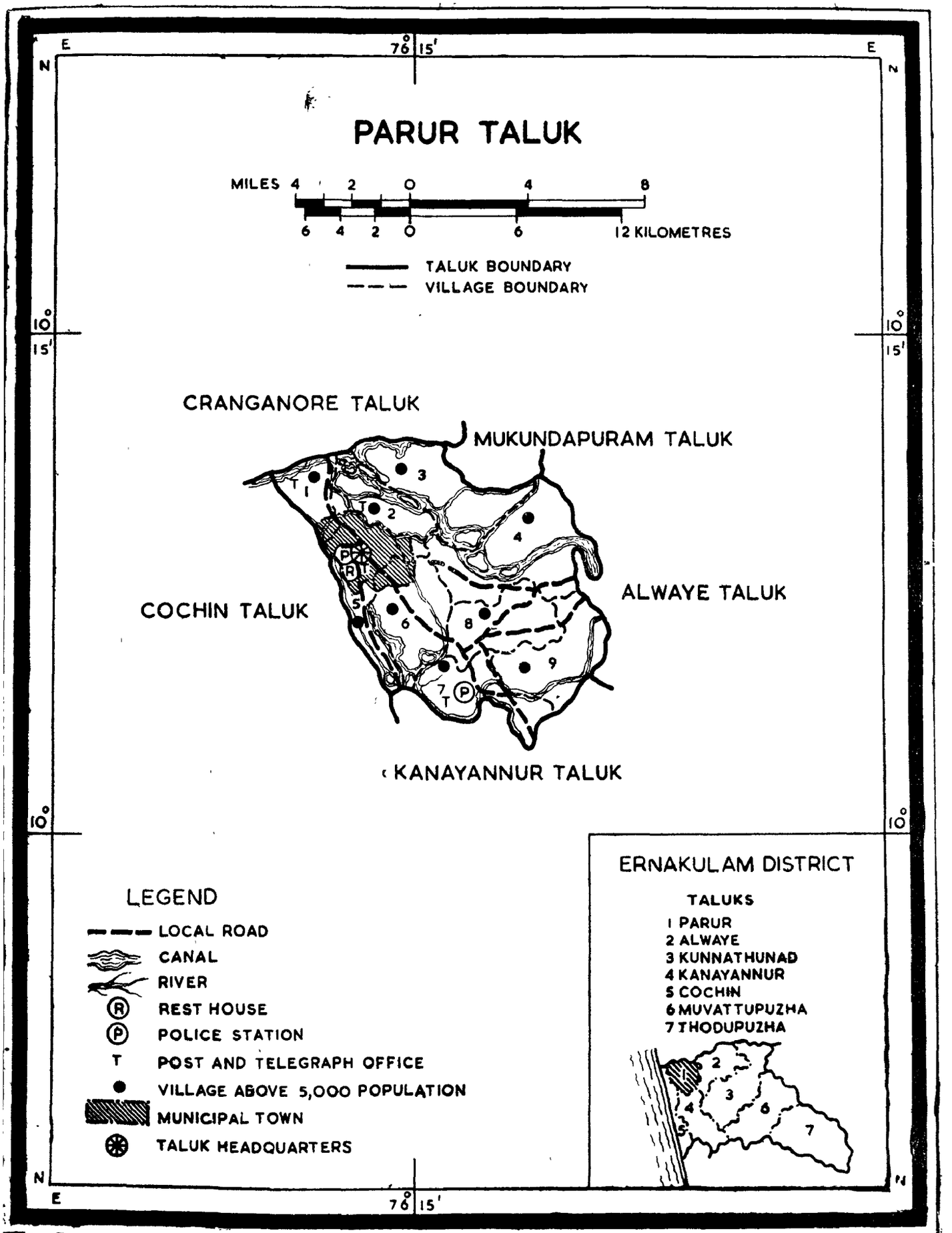
Taluk		Event	Place of occurrence	Date/year of occurrence	Details regarding the importance of the event, if any
1		2	3	4	5
Alwaye		Opening of Sri. Sankara College	Kalady	1954	..
Kanayannur	1	Edavaka relinquishment	Edappally	1956	Extinguishment of Edappally Edavakai
	2	Formation of Kanayannur taluk		1-10-1956	..
	3	Santosh Trophy Tournament	Ernakulam	1956	..
	4	Formation of Ernakulam District		1-4-1958	..
	5	Asian Games	Ernakulam	1959	..
Cochin	1	Formation of Cochin taluk		1-10-1956	
	2	Sea Erosion	Coastal villages of Cochin taluk viz. Pallipuram, Kuzhuppilly Edavanakad, Nayarambalam, Njarakkal, Elamunnapuzha, Fort Cochin & Chellanam	20-6-1958	363 houses were destroyed 5 acres of land were washed off. About 5,000 cocoanut trees were uprooted. The total loss to houses, plantation etc. is estimated to Rs. 20 lakhs
Thodupuzha	1	Village bifurcation	Thodupuzha taluk	1-10-1956	Five villages of this taluk were bifurcated into 16
	2	Epidemic of influenza	Thodupuzha	1957	Epidemic of influenza
	3	Flood and landslide	Vellamattom, Kodikulam, Arakulam and Kudayathoor villages	1958	Flood and land slide made great loss of lives

* Source:— Tahsildars of the respective taluks

TALUK MAPS

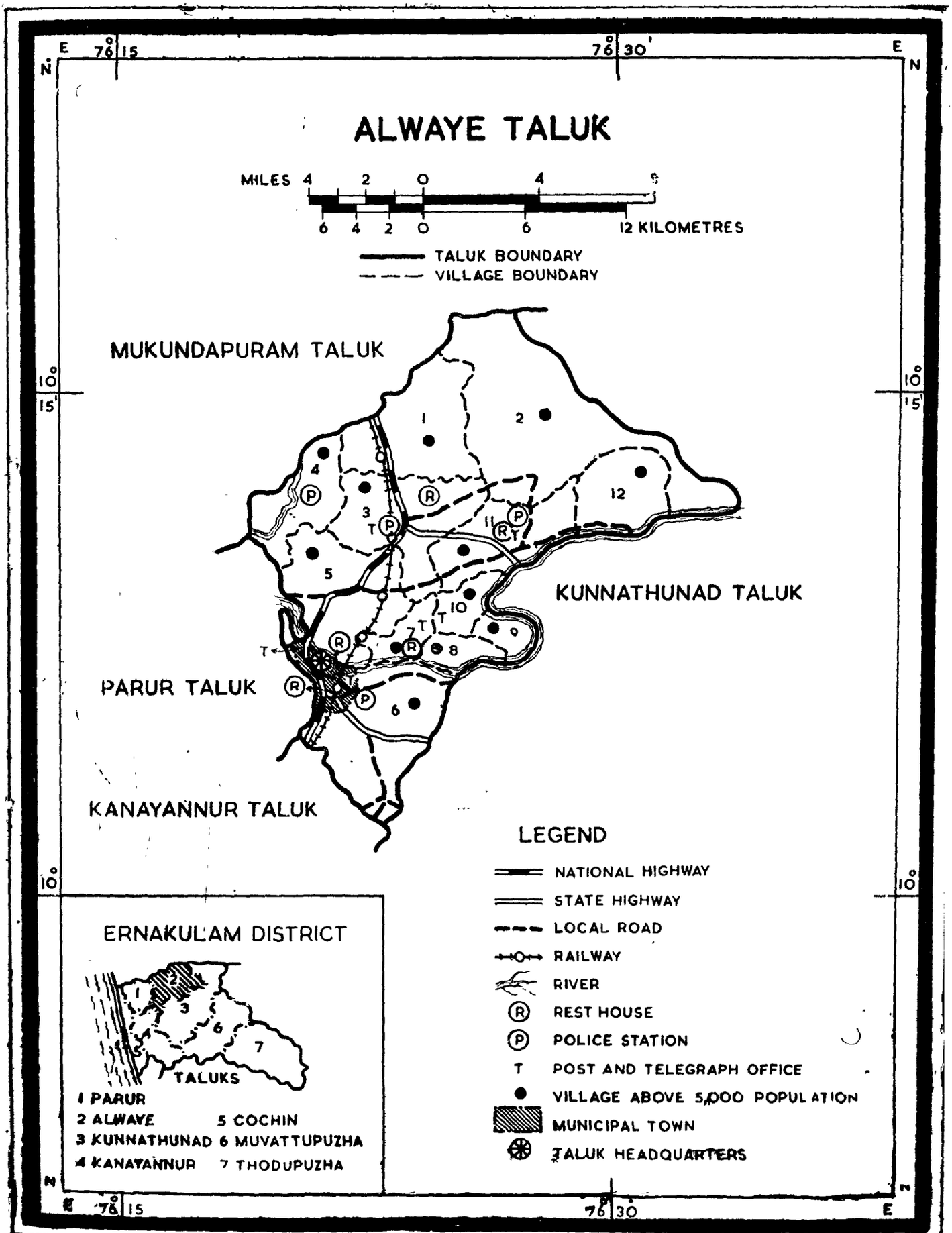
VILLAGES AND TOWNS IN PARUR TALUK

Serial number in the map	Name	Serial number in the Primary Census Abstract
	Lowland Villages	
1	Vadakkekara	1
2	Chennamangalam	2
3	Puthenvelikara	3
4	Airoor	4
5	Parur	5
6	Kottuvally	6
7	Varapuzha	7
8	Alengad	8
9	Kadungalloor	9
	Lowland Town	
	Parur	I


PARUR TALUK
76° 15' E
10° 15' N
MILES 4 2 0 4 8
6 4 2 0 6 12 KILOMETRES
TALUK BOUNDARY
VILLAGE BOUNDARY
CRANGANORE TALUK
MUKUNDAPURAM TALUK
ALWAYE TALUK
COCHIN TALUK
KANAYANNUR TALUK
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
LEGEND
LOCAL ROAD
CANAL
RIVER
REST HOUSE
POLICE STATION
POST AND TELEGRAPH OFFICE
VILLAGE ABOVE 5,000 POPULATION
MUNICIPAL TOWN
TALUK HEADQUARTERS
ERNAKULAM DISTRICT
TALUKS
1 PARUR
2 ALWAYE
3 KUNNATHUNAD
4 KANAYANNUR
5 COCHIN
6 MUVATTUPUZHA
7 THODUPUZHA

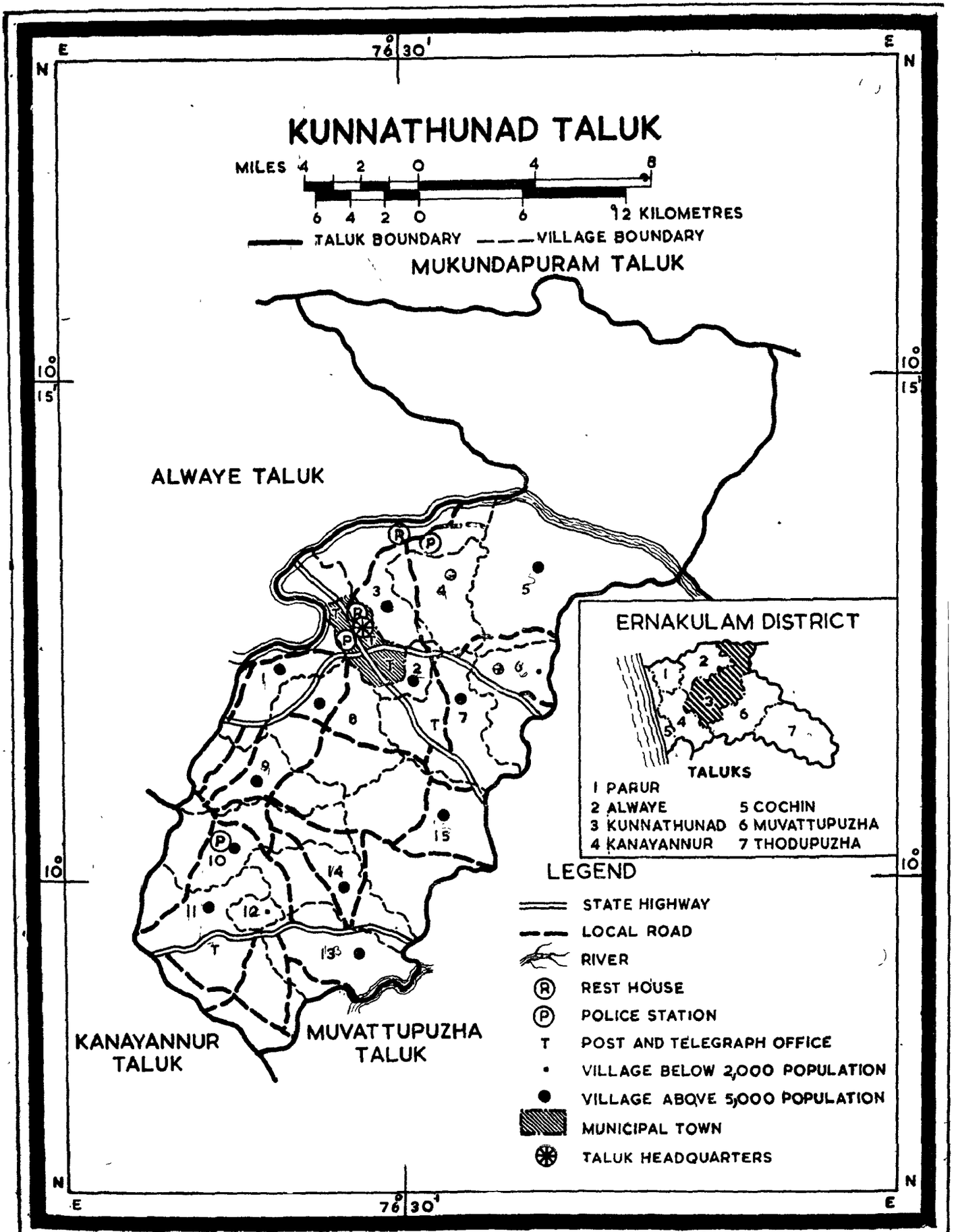
VILLAGES AND TOWNS IN ALWAYE TALUK

Serial number in the map	Name	Serial number in the Primary Census Abstract
	Midland Villages	
1	Kothakulangara North	10
2	Manjapra	11
3	Kothakulangara South	12
4	Parakkadavu	13
5	Chengamanad	14
6	Alwaye	15
7	Chowwara	16
8	Thekkumbhagam	17
9	Kizhakkumbhagom	18
10	Vadakkumbhagom	19
11	Manickamangalam	20
12	Malayattur	21
	Midland Town	
	Alwaye	II


ALWAYE TALUK
MILES 4 2 0 4
6 4 2 0 6 12 KILOMETRES
TALUK BOUNDARY
VILLAGE BOUNDARY
MUKUNDAPURAM TALUK
KUNNATHUNAD TALUK
PARUR TALUK
KANAYANNUR TALUK
E 76° 15
76° 30' E
N
10° 15'
10°
LEGEND
NATIONAL HIGHWAY
STATE HIGHWAY
LOCAL ROAD
RAILWAY
RIVER
REST HOUSE
POLICE STATION
POST AND TELEGRAPH OFFICE
VILLAGE ABOVE 5,000 POPULATION
MUNICIPAL TOWN
TALUK HEADQUARTERS
ERNAKULAM DISTRICT
TALUKS
1 PARUR
2 ALWAYE
3 KUNNATHUNAD
4 KANAYANNUR
5 COCHIN
6 MUVATTUPUZHA
7 THODUPUZHA

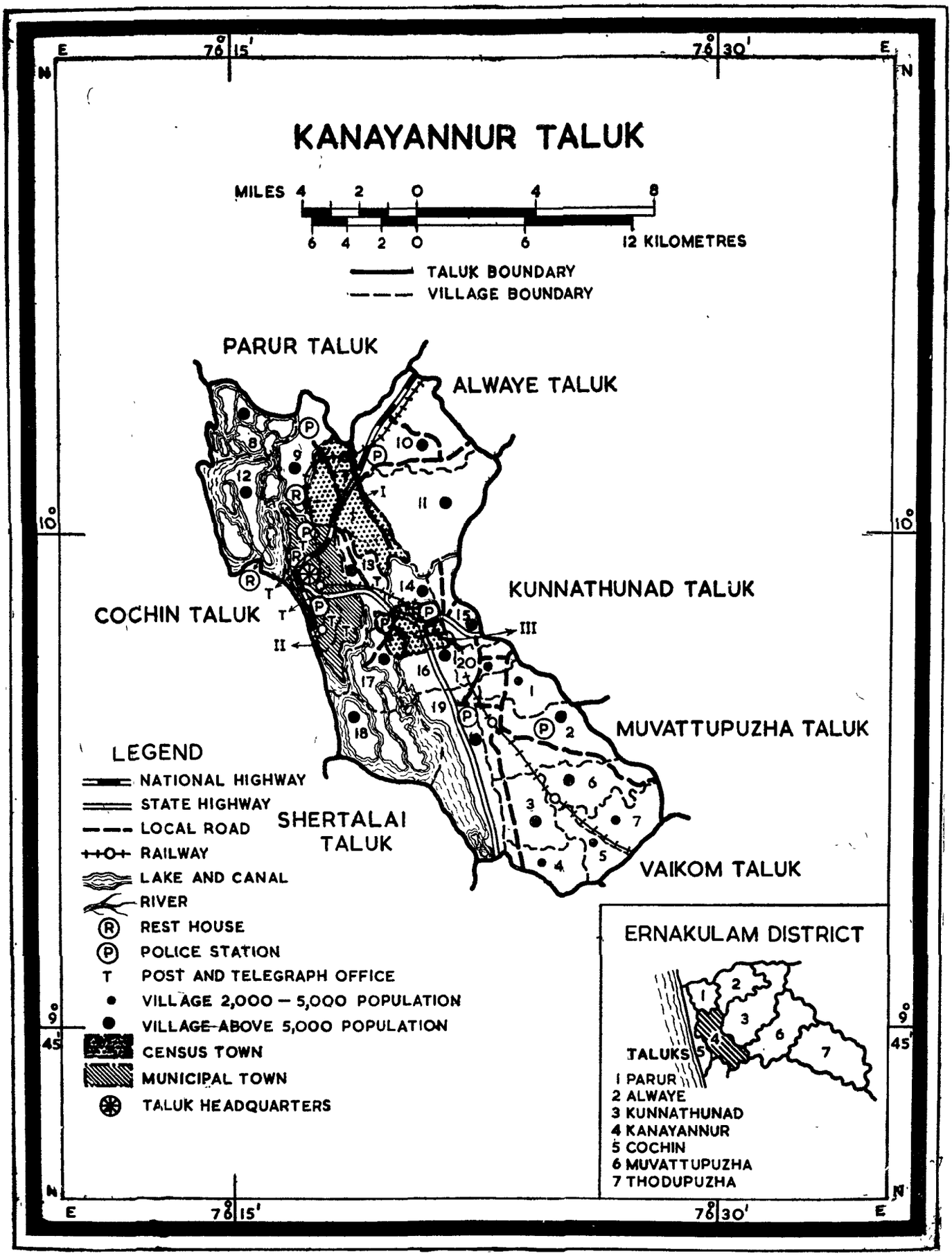
VILLAGES AND TOWNS IN KUNNATHUNAD TALUK

Serial number in the map	Name	Serial number in the Primary Census Abstract
	Midland Villages	
1	Vazhakkulam	22
2	Perumbavoor	23
3	Cheranalloor	24
4	Vengoor West	25
5	Vengoor East	26
6	Asamannoor	27
7	Rayamangalam	28
8	Vengola	29
9	Kizhakkambalam	30
10	Kunnathunad	31
11	Chemmanad	32
12	Vadavucode	33
13	Aikeranad South	34
14	Aikeranad North	35
15	Mazhuvannoor	36
	Midland Town	
	Perumbavoor	III


KUNNATHUNAD TALUK
MILES 4 2 0 4 8
6 4 2 0 6 12 KILOMETRES
TALUK BOUNDARY ——— VILLAGE BOUNDARY
MUKUNDAPURAM TALUK
ALWAYE TALUK
KANAYANNUR TALUK
MUVATTUPUZHA TALUK
76° 30' E
10° 15' N
10°
ERNAKULAM DISTRICT
TALUKS
1 PARUR
2 ALWAYE
3 KUNNATHUNAD
4 KANAYANNUR
5 COCHIN
6 MUVATTUPUZHA
7 THODUPUZHA
LEGEND
STATE HIGHWAY
LOCAL ROAD
RIVER
REST HOUSE
POLICE STATION
POST AND TELEGRAPH OFFICE
VILLAGE BELOW 2,000 POPULATION
VILLAGE ABOVE 5,000 POPULATION
MUNICIPAL TOWN
TALUK HEADQUARTERS

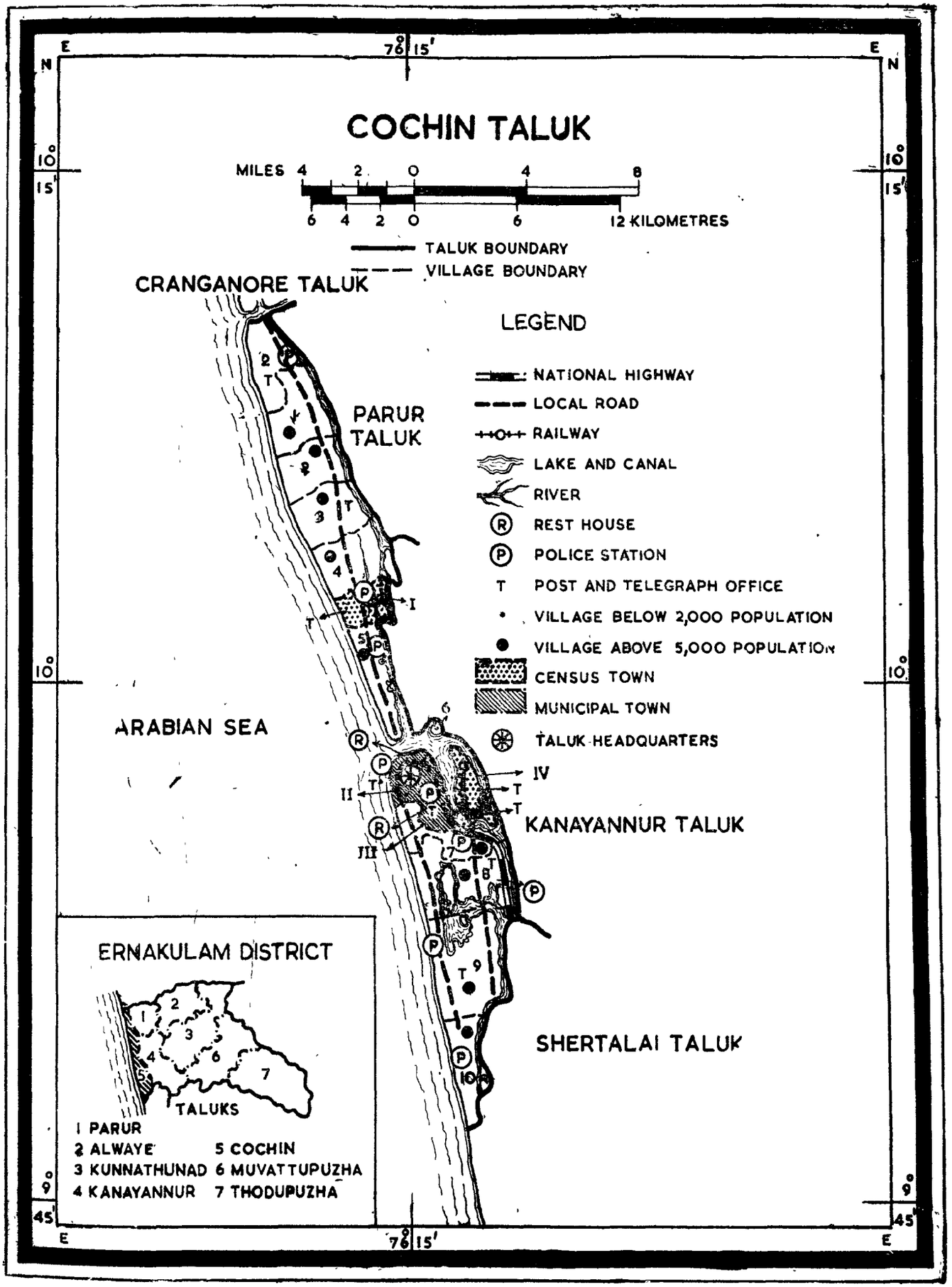
VILLAGES AND TOWNS IN KANAYANNUR TALUK

Serial number in the map	Name	Serial number in the Primary Census Abstract
	Midland Villages	
1	Kanayannur	37
2	Mulanthuruthy	38
3	Amballur	39
4	Keecherry	40
5	Kulayettikara	41
6	Edakkattuvayal	42
7	Kaipattur	43
	Lowland Villages	
8	Kadamakudy	44
9	Cheranalloor	45
10	Thrikkakkara North	46
11	Thrikkakkara South	47
12	Mulavucad	48
13	Poonithura	49
14	Nadamel	50
15	Thiruvankulam	51
16	Thekkumbhagom	52
17	Maradu	53
18	Kumbalam	54
19	Manakunnam	55
20	Kureekad	56
	Lowland Towns	
I	Edappally	IV
II	Ernakulam	V
III	Thrippunithura	VI


KANAYANNUR TALUK
MILES 4 2 0 4 8
6 4 2 0 6 12 KILOMETRES
TALUK BOUNDARY
VILLAGE BOUNDARY
PARUR TALUK
ALWAYE TALUK
KUNNATHUNAD TALUK
COCHIN TALUK
MUVATTUPUZHA TALUK
SHERTALAI TALUK
VAIKOM TALUK
76° 15' E
76° 30' E
10°
9° 45'
LEGEND
NATIONAL HIGHWAY
STATE HIGHWAY
LOCAL ROAD
RAILWAY
LAKE AND CANAL
RIVER
REST HOUSE
POLICE STATION
POST AND TELEGRAPH OFFICE
VILLAGE 2,000 – 5,000 POPULATION
VILLAGE-ABOVE 5,000 POPULATION
CENSUS TOWN
MUNICIPAL TOWN
TALUK HEADQUARTERS
ERNAKULAM DISTRICT
TALUKS
1 PARUR
2 ALWAYE
3 KUNNATHUNAD
4 KANAYANNUR
5 COCHIN
6 MUVATTUPUZHA
7 THODUPUZHA

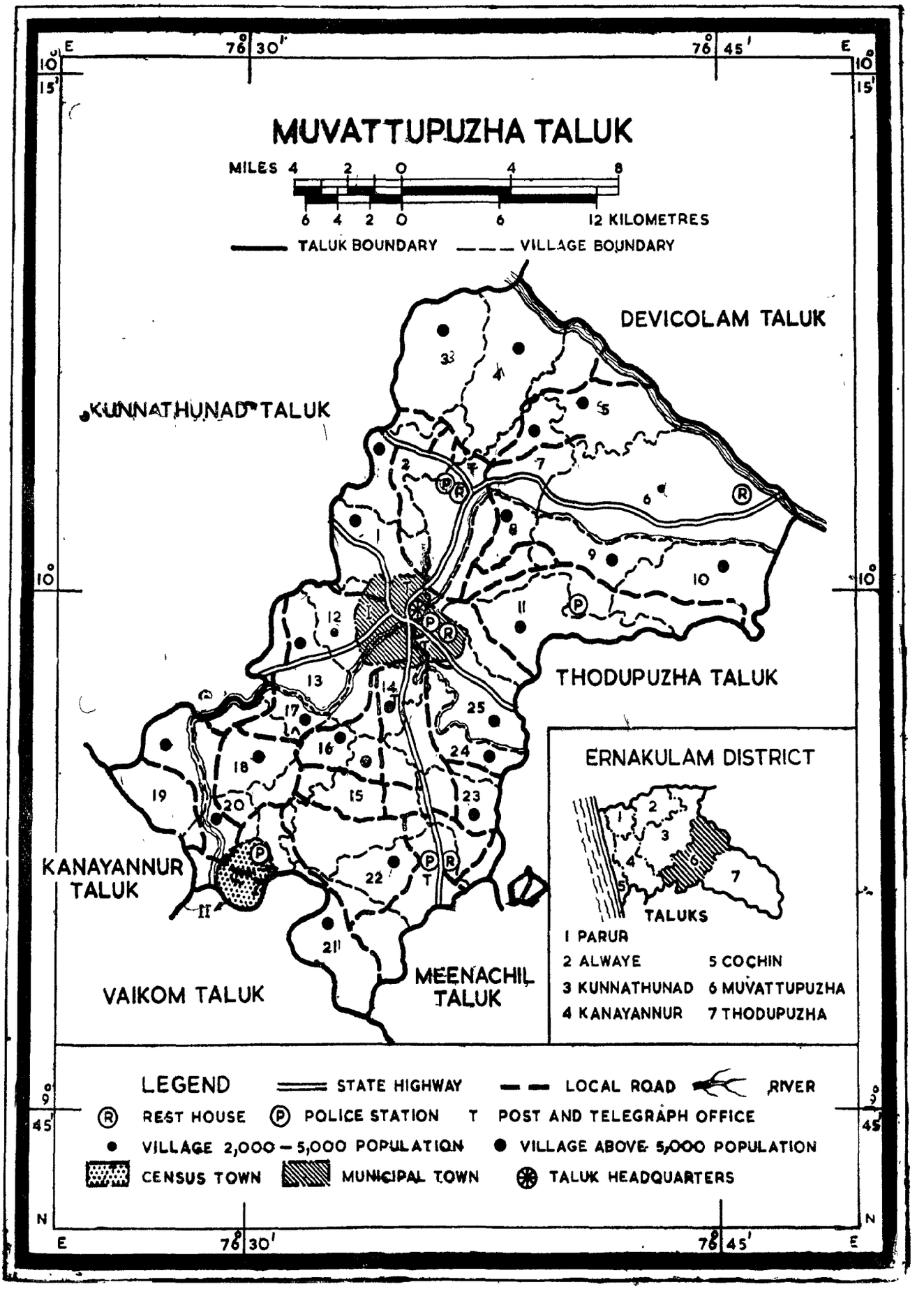
VILLAGES AND TOWNS IN COCHIN TALUK

Serial number in the map	Name	Serial number in the Primary Census Abstract
	Lowland Villages	
1	Pallipuram	57
2	Kuzhupilly	58
3	Edavanakad	59
4	Nayarambalam	60
5	Elangunnapuzha	61
6	Fort Cochin	62
7	Rameswaram	63
8	Palluruthy	64
9	Kumbalanghy	65
10	Chellanam	66
	Lowland Towns	
I	Njarakkal	VII
II	Fort Cochin	VIII
III	Mattancherry	IX
IV	Willingdon Island	X


COCHIN TALUK
MILES 4 2 0 4 8
6 4 2 0 6 12 KILOMETRES
TALUK BOUNDARY
VILLAGE BOUNDARY
CRANGANORE TALUK
PARUR TALUK
ARABIAN SEA
KANAYANNUR TALUK
SHERTALAI TALUK
LEGEND
NATIONAL HIGHWAY
LOCAL ROAD
RAILWAY
LAKE AND CANAL
RIVER
REST HOUSE
POLICE STATION
POST AND TELEGRAPH OFFICE
VILLAGE BELOW 2,000 POPULATION
VILLAGE ABOVE 5,000 POPULATION
CENSUS TOWN
MUNICIPAL TOWN
TALUK HEADQUARTERS
ERNAKULAM DISTRICT
TALUKS
1 PARUR
2 ALWAYE
3 KUNNATHUNAD
4 KANAYANNUR
5 COCHIN
6 MUVATTUPUZHA
7 THODUPUZHA
76 15'
10 15'
9 45'

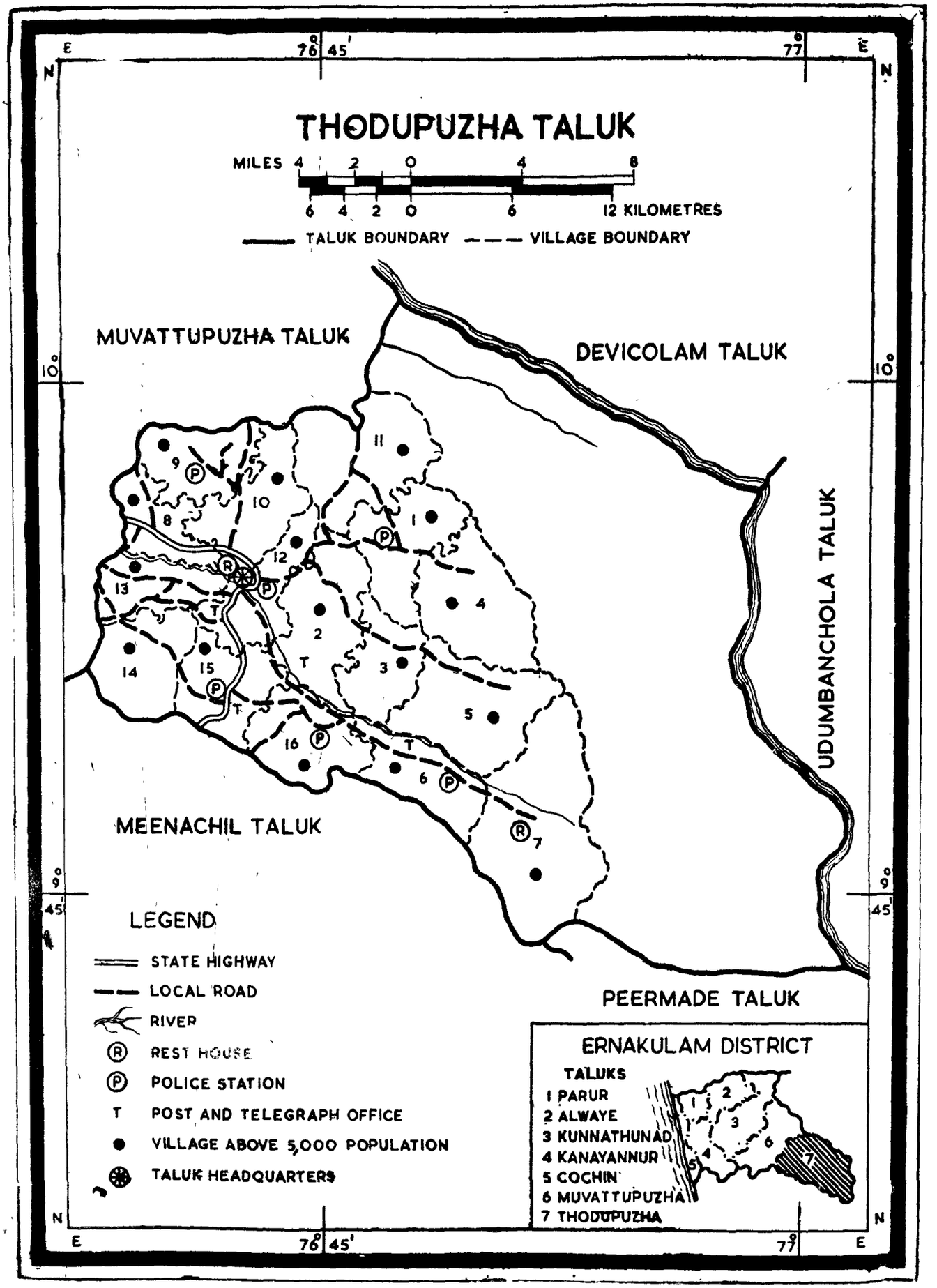
VILLAGES AND TOWNS IN MUVATTUPUZHA TALUK

Serial number in the map	Name	Serial number in the Primary Census Abstract
	Midland Villages	
1	Mulavoor	67
2	Eramalloor	68
3	Pindimana	69
4	Kottappady	70
5	Keerampara	71
6	Kuttamangalam	72
7	Kothamangalam	73
8	Varappetty	74
9	Pothanikkad	75
10	Kadavoor	76
11	Enanalloor	77
12	Velloorkkunnam	78
13	Valakom	79
14	Marady	80
15	Thirumarady	81
16	Onakkoor	82
17	Memuri	83
18	Ramamangalam	84
19	Maneed	85
20	Piravom	86
21	Elanji	87
22	Koothattukulam	88
23	Palakuzha	89
24	Arakkuzha	90
25	Muvattupuzha	91
	Midland Towns	
I	Muvattupuzha	XI
II	Piravom	XII


MUVATTUPUZHA TALUK
MILES 4 2 0 4 8
6 4 2 0 6 12 KILOMETRES
TALUK BOUNDARY
VILLAGE BOUNDARY
DEVICOLAM TALUK
KUNNATHUNAD TALUK
THODUPUZHA TALUK
KANAYANNUR TALUK
VAIKOM TALUK
MEENACHIL TALUK
ERNAKULAM DISTRICT
TALUKS
1 PARUR
2 ALWAYE
3 KUNNATHUNAD
4 KANAYANNUR
5 COCHIN
6 MUVATTUPUZHA
7 THODUPUZHA
LEGEND
STATE HIGHWAY
LOCAL ROAD
RIVER
REST HOUSE
POLICE STATION
POST AND TELEGRAPH OFFICE
VILLAGE 2,000 – 5,000 POPULATION
VILLAGE ABOVE 5,000 POPULATION
CENSUS TOWN
MUNICIPAL TOWN
TALUK HEADQUARTERS
76° 30' E
76° 45' E
10° 15' N
9° 45' N

VILLAGES AND TOWNS IN THODUPUZHA TALUK

Serial number in the map	Name	Serial number in the Primary Census Abstract
	Highland Villages	
1	Karimannoor	92
2	Karikode	93
3	Alakode	94
4	Udumbannoor	95
5	Velliammattom	96
6	Kudayathur	97
7	Arakulam	98
	Midland Villages	
8	Manjalloor	99
9	Kalloorkad	100
10	Kumaramangalam	101
11	Kodikulam	102
12	Thodupuzha	103
13	Manakad	104
14	Purapuzha	105
15	Karimkunnam	106
16	Muttom	107
	Towns	
	Nil	


THODUPUZHA TALUK
MILES 4 2 0 4 8
6 4 2 0 6 12 KILOMETRES
TALUK BOUNDARY
VILLAGE BOUNDARY
MUVATTUPUZHA TALUK
DEVICOLAM TALUK
UDUMBANCHOLA TALUK
MEENACHIL TALUK
PEERMADE TALUK
76° 45' E
77° E
10°
9° 45'
N
LEGEND
STATE HIGHWAY
LOCAL ROAD
RIVER
REST HOUSE
POLICE STATION
POST AND TELEGRAPH OFFICE
VILLAGE ABOVE 5,000 POPULATION
TALUK HEADQUARTERS
ERNAKULAM DISTRICT
TALUKS
1 PARUR
2 ALWAYE
3 KUNNATHUNAD
4 KANAYANNUR
5 COCHIN
6 MUVATTUPUZHA
7 THODUPUZHA

ERRATA

Page	Item	Column	Line	For	Read
5	State Table II	7	1	231,679	231,697
6	State Table III	5	12	857,35	87,355
7	,,	24	16	120.87	120,876
	,,	25	16	646,980	46,980
20	Table A-I	11	19	8,073	8,075
22	Appendix I Heading			*concld.*	*contd.*
36	Table A-IV	6	8	+83.69	—83.69
38	Table A-IV Appendix II	3	27	Kudavoor	Mudavoor
61	Table B-IV Part-B	3	7	4066	4266
68	Table B-IV Part-C	3	1	34,668	3,468
74	Appropriate Industrial Categories	2	5	securitles	securities
75	,, ,,	2	6	farmers	formers
76	Table B-V Note		2	appendise	appendix
80	Table B-V Group 10	1	15	IV	IX
83	Table B-V	6	1	13	31
89	,, ,,	5	19	2,869	2,867
90	Table B-V Group 65			Brakersmen	Brakesmen
92	,, Family 700			Prepares	Preparers
102	,, Alwaye Taluk Division 4			EISHERMEN	FISHERMEN
104	,, Cochin Taluk Division 4, Code IX	3	40	41	14
118B	Table B-VII Part-A	5	2	2,686	2,986
121	Table B-VII Part-B	1	50	Major Group 40	Major Group 04
122	Table B-VII Part-B	1	18	A. W. Division 23	A. W. Division 2 & 3
	,,	1	47	Division 23	Division 2 & 3
126	Table B-VII Part-B P. W. Major Group 82	1	35	A. W. Division 3 & 3	A. W. Division 2 & 3
128	,, ,, Alwaye Taluk	1	10	A. W. Division 5 & 3	A. W. Division 2 & 3
134	Table B-VIII Part-A	3	12	..	1
172	Table B-XVI Appendix Total Major Group 39			X—1	Y—1
183	Table C-II	5	41	2,351	5,351
184	Table C-II	1	11	60-54	50-54
	,,	1	13	50-64	60-64
222	Table SCT-II Part-B	1	6	Malai Padaram	Malai Pandaram
237	Table ST-I	2	9	295	225
		3	15	6	9

PART B

CENSUS DATA

(i) STATE TABLES

I AREA, HOUSES AND POPULATION**

District/ State	Total Rural Urban	Area in sq. mile	Area in sq. km.	Population per sq. mile	Number of villages: Inhabited	Number of villages: Uninhabited	Number of towns	Number of occupied residential houses	Population: Persons	Population: Males	Population: Females
1	2	3(a)	3(b)	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
KERALA	**T**	**15,002 (a)**	**38,855 (a)**								
		15,002 6 (b)	**38,856.7 (b)**	**1,127**	**1,573**	**†2**	**92**	**2,803,533**	**16,903,715**	**8,361,927**	**8,541,788**
	R	**14,571 1**	**37.739.0**	**985**	**1,573**	**†2**	**..**	**2,422,217**	**14,349,574**	**7,079,168**	**7,270,406**
	U	**431.5**	**1,117.7**	**5,919**	**..**	**..**	**92**	**381,316**	**2,554,141**	**1,282,759**	**1,271,382**
Cannanore	T	2,744 (a)	7,107 (a)								
		2,191 3 (b)	5,675.5 (b)	812	235	..	18	278,556	1,780,294	874,667	905,627
	R	2,116 2	5,481.1	699	235	..	..	237,691	1,480,177	725,325	754,852
	U	75.1	194.4	3,998	..	..	18	40,865	300,117	149,342	150,775
Kozhikode	T	2,042 (a)	5,289 (a)								
		2,570.2 (b)	6,656.8 (b)	1,018	310	..	17	426,653	2,617,189	1,300,974	1,316,215
	R	2,509.5	6,499.5	871	310	..	..	368,114	2,184,682	1,083,556	1,101,126
	U	60.7	157.3	7,121	..	..	17	58,539	432,507	217,418	215,089
Palghat	T	1,982 (a)	5,133 (a)								
		1,979.6 (b)	5,127.2 (b)	897	298	1	7	305,594	1,776,566	851,746	924,820
	R	1,943.0	5,032.5	826	298	1	..	277,547	1,604,716	767,251	837,465
	U	36.6	94.7	4,700	..	..	7	28,047	171,850	84,495	87,355
Trichur	T	1,149 (a)	2,976 (a)								
		1,137 0 (b)	2,944.8 (b)	1,442	238	1	7	265,621	1,639,862	784,736	855,126
	R	1,104.6	2,860 8	1,317	238	1	..	236,911	1,454,210	694,821	759,389
	U	32.4	84.0	5,726	..	..	7	28,710	185,652	89,915	95,737
Ernakulam	T	1,270 (a)	3,289 (a)								
		1,289.5 (b)	3,339.8 (b)	1,442	107	..	12	299,908	1,859,913	931,248	928,665
	R	1,236.0	3,201.1	1,185	107	..	..	240,914	1,464,603	727,922	736,681
	U	53.5	138.7	7,379	..	..	12	58,994	395,310	203,326	191,984
Kottayam	T	2,326 (a)	6,024 (a)								
		2,455.6 (b)	6,360.0 (b)	706	101	..	7	296,483	1,732,880	882,530	850,300
	R	2,418.3	6,263.4	648	101	..	..	271,929	1,567,411	798,454	768,957
	U	37.3	96.6	4,436	..	..	7	24,554	165,469	84,126	81,343
Alleppey	T	698 (a)	1,808 (a)								
		708 1 (b)	1,834.0 (b)	2,558	99	..	8	312,991	1,811,252	893,435	917,817
	R	654 9	1,696.1	2,292	99	..	..	262,733	1,500,821	739,248	761,573
	U	53.2	137 9	5,831	..	..	8	50,258	310,431	154,187	156,244
Quilon	T	1,944 (a)	5,035 (a)								
		1,827.3 (b)	4,732.7 (b)	1,062	98	..	3	328,673	1,941,228	972,657	968,571
	R	1,812 3	4,694.0	992	98	..	..	307,101	1,796,992	898,746	898,246
	U	15.0	38.7	9,648	..	..	3	21,572	144,236	73,911	70,325
Trivandrum	T	847 (a)	2,194 (a)								
		844.0 (b)	2,185.9 (b)	2,067	87	..	13	289,054	1,744,531	869,884	874,647
	R	776,3	2,010.5	1,669	87	..	..	219,277	1,295,962	643,845	652,117
	U	67.7	175.4	6,626	..	..	13	69,777	448,569	226,039	222,530

** This table includes area, houses and population of unsurveyed forest areas also.

Note:- 1 Under columns 3(a) and 3(b), (a) represents the area figures furnished by Surveyor General of India and

(b) represents the area figures furnished by the State Survey Department. The urban areas are based on the area of individual towns furnished by the local authorities. The rural area for a district is obtained by subtracting the urban area from the State Survey area.

2 The sq. km. and density figures of urban areas of District/State are worked out using the area figures corrected upto two places of decimals obtained by adding the areas of towns in the respective units and not using the area figures given in the table. In addition to this the figures relating to sq. km. are further adjusted to make the District/State totals agree.

3 Population per sq. mile has been calculated on area figures supplied by State Survey Office.

† These two are only portions of two villages consisting of paddy field and uncultivated land lying in the rural areas. The urban portions of these villages lying in two municipal towns are inhabited.

II VARIATION IN POPULATION DURING SIXTY YEARS

State/District	Year	Persons	Decade variation	Percentage decade variation	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
KERALA	**1901**	**6,396,262**	..	..	**3,191,466**	**3,204,796**
	1911	**7,147,673**	+ **751,411**	+ **11 75**	**3,559,425**	**3,588,248**
	1921	**7,802,127**	+ **654,454**	+ **9.16**	**3,879,458**	**3,922,669**
	1931	**9,507,050**	+ **1,704,923**	+ **21.85**	**4,702,951**	**4,804,099**
	1941	**11,031.541**	+ **1,524,491**	+ **16.04**	**5,443,296**	**5,588.245**
	1951	**13,549,118**	+ **2,517,577**	+ **22.82**	**6,681.901**	**6,867,217**
	1961	**16,903,715**	+ **3,354,597**	+ **24.76**	**8,361,927**	**8,541,788**
Cannanore	1901	787,352	..	..	384,030	403,322
	1911	841,782	+ 54,430	+ 6.91	408,483	433,299
	1921	865.447	+ 23,665	+ 2.81	414,823	450,624
	1931	997,057	+ 131,610	+ 15.21	480,640	516,417
	1941	1,123,054	+ 125,997	+ 12.64	540,449	582,605
	1951	1,375.081	+ 252,027	+ 22.44	668,486	706,595
	1961	1,780,294	+ 405,213	+ 29.47	874,667	905,627
Kozhikode	1901	1,151,981	..	..	575,567	576,414
	1911	1,251,737	+ 99,756	+ 8.66	622,911	628,826
	1921	1,285,622	+ 33,885	+ 2.71	635,628	649,994
	1931	1,490,770	+ 205,148	+ 15.96	734,380	756,390
	1941	1,671,990	+ 181,220	+ 12.16	820,444	851,546
	1951	2,065,284	+ 393,294	+ 23 52	1,024,306	1,040,978
	1961	2,617,189	+ 551,905	+ 26.72	1,300,974	1,316,215
Palghat	1901	977,212	..	..	479,453	497,759
	1911	1,051,224	+ 74,012	+ 7.57	512,495	538,729
	1921	1,092,723	+ 41,499	+ 3.95	529,131	563,592
	1931	1,213.281	+ 120,558	+ 11.03	583,663	629,618
	1941	1,326,140	+ 112,859	+ 9.30	637,027	689,113
	1951	1,565,167	+ 239,027	+ 18.02	749,607	815,560
	1961	1,776,566	+ 211,399	+ 13,51	851,746	924,820
Trichur	1901	658,873	..	..	328,928	329,945
	1911	742,707	+ 83,834	+ 12.72	369,799	372,908
	1921	786,564	+ 43,857	+ 5.91	383,494	403,070
	1931	961,965	+ 175,401	+ 22.30	463,707	498,258
	1941	1,119,565	+ 157,600	+ 16.38	537,941	581,624
	1951	1,362,665	+ 243,100	+ 21,71	648,168	714,497
	1961	1,639,862	+ 277,197	+ 20.34	784,736	855.126
Ernakulam	1901	669,135	..	..	337,097	332,038
	1911	762,953	+ 93,818	+ 14.02	383,785	379,168
	1921	833,849	+ 70,896	+ 9,29	424,158	409,691
	1931	1,055,941	+ 222,092	+ 26.63	530,954	524,987
	1941	1,276,323	+ 220,382	+ 20.87	640,997	635,326
	1951	1,530,143	+ 253,820	+ 19.89	763,805	766,338
	1961	1,859,913	+ 329,770	+ 21,55	931,248	928,665

II VARIATION IN POPULATION DURING SIXTY YEARS—*concld.*

State/District	Year	Persons	Decade variation	Percentage decade variation	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Kottayam	1901	475,427	..	..	243,730	231,679
	1911	559,989	+ 84,562	+ 17.79	287,513	272,476
	1021	649,768	+ 89,779	+ 16.03	336,122	313,646
	1931	889,664	+ 239,896	+ 36.92	458,466	431,198
	1941	1,083,329	+ 193,665	+ 21.77	556,584	526,745
	1951	1,327,668	+ 244,339	+ 22.55	674,061	653,607
	1961	1,732,880	+ 405,212	+ 30.52	882,580	850,300
Alleppey	1901	668,388	..	..	336,520	331,868
	1911	767,239	+ 98,851	+ 14.79	386,107	381,132
	1921	909,555	+ 142,316	+ 18.55	459,690	449,865
	1931	1,130,715	+ 221,160,	+ 24.32	567,484	563,231
	1941	1,274,029	+ 143,314	+ 12.67	636,901	637,128
	1951	1,521,303	+ 247,274	+ 19.41	753,552	767,751
	1961	1,811,252	+ 289,949	+ 19.06	893,435	917,817
Quilon	1901	523,401	..	..	263,449	259,952
	1911	600,570	+ 77,169	+ 14.74	302,136	298,434
	1921	712,206	+ 111,636	+ 18.59	360,034	352,172
	1931	910,806	+ 198,600	+ 27.89	455,898	454,908
	1941	1,142,054	+ 231,248	+ 25 39	569,622	572,432
	1951	1,473,995	+ 331,941	+ 29.07	739,252	734,743
	1961	1,941,228	+ 467,233	+ 31.70	972,657	968,571
Trivandrum	1901	484,493	..	..	242,692	241,801
	1911	569,472	+ 84,979	+ 17.54	286,196	283,276
	1921	666,393	+ 96,921	+ 17.02	336,378	330,015
	1931	856,851	+ 190,458	+ 28.58	427,759	429,092
	1941	1,015,057	+ 158,206	+ 18.46	503,331	511,726
	1951	1,327,812	+ 312,755	+ 30.81	660,664	667,148
	1961	1,744,531	+ 416,719	+ 31.38	869,884	874,647

Note:— Districts formed after the Census of 1951 are given in italics.

State/ District	Total Rural Urban	Total Population			Total Workers (I—IX)		As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
KERALA	**T**	**16,903,715**	**8,361,927**	**8,541,788**	**3,947,038**	**1,688,295**	**904,502**	**273,601**	**516,914**	**461,482**	**398,622**	**88,737**
	R	**14,349,574**	**7,079,168**	**7,270,406**	**3,357,206**	**1,517,995**	**877,346**	**264,045**	**501,978**	**446,000**	**357,149**	**87,186**
	U	**2,554,141**	**1,282,759**	**1,271,382**	**589,832**	**165,300**	**27,156**	**9,556**	**14,936**	**15,482**	**41,473**	**1,551**
Cannanore	T	1,780,294	874,667	905,627	420,728	208,991	92,047	60,924	47,275	62,776	34,046	5,818
	R	1,480,177	725,325	754,852	347,784	188,138	88,734	58,254	46,052	59,844	29,001	5,692
	U	300,117	149,342	150,775	72,944	20,853	3,313	2,670	1,223	2,932	5,045	126
Kozhikode	T	2,617,189	1,300,974	1,316,215	612,214	189,492	103,098	24,746	63,013	50,011	77,357	14,076
	R	2,184,682	1,083,556	1,101,126	510,876	168,771	101,169	24,142	61,991	48,749	66,477	13,837
	U	432,507	217,418	215,089	101,338	20,721	1,929	604	1,022	1,271	10,880	239
Palghat	T	1,776,566	851,746	924,820	438,385	251,021	98,079	42,426	95,035	122,532	28,072	4,653
	R	1,604,716	767,251	837,465	397,687	236,033	95,823	41,350	92,745	118,552	26,106	4,621
	U	171,850	84,495	857,35	40,698	14,988	2,256	1,076	2,290	3,980	1,966	32
Trichur	T	1,639,862	784,736	855,126	357,232	187,207	64,938	25,338	34,982	48,049	35,919	4,799
	R	1,454,210	694,821	759,389	317,473	172,451	62,280	24,323	33,888	46,415	33,612	4,464
	U	185,652	89,915	95,737	39,759	14,756	2,658	1,015	1,094	1,634	2,307	335
Ernakulam	T	1,859,913	931,248	928,665	437,902	179,381	89,910	36,879	39,932	46,841	35,586	3,739
	R	1,464,603	727,922	736,681	342,775	159,600	87,446	35,999	38,635	45,800	32,634	3,477
	U	395,310	203,326	191,984	95,127	19,781	2,464	880	1,297	1,041	2,952	262
Kottayam	T	1,732,880	882,580	850,300	427,057	138,058	99,479	13,918	54,692	30,478	95,819	46,829
	R	1,567,411	798,454	768,957	389,042	129,102	96,385	13,402	52,887	29,523	93,732	46,676
	U	165,469	84,126	81,343	38,015	8,956	3,094	516	1,805	955	2,087	153
Alleppey	T	1 811,252	893,435	917,817	407,737	202,687	92,182	17,384	60,866	55,968	33,127	1,981
	R	1,500,821	739,248	761,573	340,660	178,154	87,333	16,254	58,103	53,150	29,672	1,826
	U	310,431	154,187	156,244	67,077	24,533	4,849	1,130	2,763	2,818	3,455	155
Quilon	T	1,941,228	972,657	968,571	445,188	186,162	169,413	30,990	60,272	26,422	33,286	5,214
	R	1,796,992	898,746	898,246	412,203	174,451	167,510	30,790	59,533	26,345	30,449	5,152
	U	144,236	73,911	70,325	32,985	11,711	1,903	200	739	77	2,837	62
Trivandrum	T	1,744,531	869,884	874,647	400,595	140,296	95,356	20,996	60,847	18,405	25,410	1,628
	R	1,295,962	643,845	652,117	298,706	111,295	90,666	19,531	58,144	17,631	15,466	1,441
	U	448,569	226,039	222,530	101,889	29,001	4,690	1,465	2,703	774	9,944	187

CLASSIFIED BY SEX

Workers													
At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
188,654	**299,908**	**392,950**	**136,522**	**67,664**	**3,038**	**298,218**	**23,715**	**144,913**	**7,600**	**1,034,601**	**388,692**	**4,414,889**	**6,858,493**
168,672	**272,331**	**280,911**	**113,004**	**54,451**	**2,407**	**205.039**	**16,101**	**89,397**	**5,574**	**822,263**	**311,347**	**3,721,962**	**5,752,411**
19,982	**27,577**	**112,039**	**23,518**	**13,213**	**631**	**93,179**	**7,614**	**55,516**	**2,026**	**212,338**	**77,345**	**692,927**	**1,106,082**
23,349	17,508	58,045	7,306	6,191	265	34,919	2,951	11,251	1,194	113,605	50,249	453,939	696,636
20,427	14,742	34,088	4,588	4,702	176	24,187	1,805	6,467	1,003	94,126	42,034	377,541	566,714
2,922	2,766	23,957	2,718	1,489	89	10,732	1,146	4,784	191	19,479	8,215	76,398	129,922
22,002	29,990	55,116	11,834	7,231	100	52,256	917	26,452	1,233	205,689	56,585	688,760	1,126,723
19,193	25,967	33,576	7,409	5,539	55	35,603	567	15,933	917	171,395	47,137	572,680	932,355
2,809	4,023	21,540	4,425	1,692	45	16,653	350	10,519	316	34,294	9,448	116,080	194,368
27,388	20,078	33,515	5,163	9,921	1,237	26,672	1,771	13,138	173	106,565	52,988	413,361	673,799
25,504	18,320	27,262	3,699	8,834	1,101	19,782	1,498	8,710	123	92,921	46,769	369,564	601,432
1,884	1,758	6,253	1,464	1,087	136	6,890	273	4,428	50	13,644	6,219	43,797	72,367
21,199	31,393	39,184	11,349	6,862	358	31,368	2,009	14,286	1,379	108,494	62,533	427,504	667,919
19,674	30,226	32,800	10,093	5,895	278	23,961	1,609	11,231	1,174	94,132	53,869	377,348	586,938
1,525	1,167	6,384	1,256	967	80	7,407	400	3,055	205	14,362	8,664	50,156	80,981
20,539	27,886	56,213	12,618	10,584	466	36,699	2,784	27,563	1,188	120,87	646,980	493,346	749,284
18,989	26,439	39,463	10,322	8,243	366	21,189	1,830	12,228	731	83,948	34,636	385,147	577,081
1,550	1,447	16,750	2,296	2,341	100	15,510	954	15,335	457	36,928	12,344	108,199	172,203
11,815	14,092	31,645	2,300	8,637	233	27,162	1,623	10,683	323	87,125	28,262	455,523	712,242
10,688	12,959	26,909	2,041	7,661	210	20,062	1,134	7,753	249	72,965	22,908	409,412	639.855
1,127	1,133	4,736	259	976	23	7,100	489	2,930	74	14,160	5,354	46,111	72,387
21,703	82,650	44,077	12,037	5,788	125	34,535	1,899	17,181	588	98,278	30,055	485,698	715,130
19,454	73,234	30,923	9,569	4,266	59	22,945	1,307	11,244	364	76,720	22,391	398,588	583,419
2,249	9,416	13,154	2,468	1,522	66	11,590	592	5,937	224	21,558	7,664	87,110	131,711
16,645	38,984	46,342	60,978	5,639	93	27,183	1,751	13,395	212	73,013	21,518	527,469	782,409
16,017	37,760	38,260	54,281	4,998	85	22,323	1,549	10,500	181	62,613	18,308	486,543	723,795
628	1,224	8,082	6,697	641	8	4,860	202	2,895	31	10,400	3,210	40,926	58,614
24,014	37,327	28,813	12,937	6,811	161	27,424	8,010	10,964	1,310	120,956	39,522	469,289	734,351
18,726	32,684	17,630	11,002	4,313	77	14,987	4,802	5,331	832	73,443	23,295	345,139	540,822
5,288	4,643	11,183	1,935	2,498	84	12,437	3,208	5,633	478	47,513	16,227	124,150	193,529

(ii) ERNAKULAM DISTRICT TABLES

A—General Population Tables

Fly-leaf

Effects of States Reorganisation in 1956

1. Kerala State was formed with effect from 1st November 1956 as per the States Reorganisation Act, 1956 (Central Act 37 of 1956). Sections 4 and 5 of the States Reorganisation Act, 1956 fixing the territories are extracted below:-

"4. As from the appointed day, there shall be added to the State of Madras the territories comprised in the Agastheeswaram, Thovala, Kalkulam and Vilavancode taluks of Trivandrum district and the Shencottah taluk of Quilon district; and thereupon–

(a) the said territories shall cease to form part of the existing State of Travancore-Cochin;

(b) the territories comprised in the Agastheeswaram, Thovala, Kalkulam and Vilavancode taluks shall form a separate district to be known as Kanya Kumari district in the State of Madras; and

(c) the territories comprised in the Shencottah taluk shall be included in, and become part of, Tirunelveli district in the State of Madras.

5. (1) As from the appointed day, there shall be formed a new Part A State to be known as the State of Kerala comprising the following territories, namely:-

(a) the territories of the existing State of Travancore-Cochin, excluding the territories transferred to the State of Madras by section 4; and

(b) the territories comprised in–

(i) Malabar district, excluding the islands of Laccadive and Minicoy and

(ii) Kasaragod taluk of South Kanara district;

and thereupon the said territories shall cease to form part of the States of Travancore-Cochin and Madras, respectively.

(2) The territories specified in clause (b) of subsection (i) shall form a separate district to be known as Malabar district in the State of Kerala".

Territorial Distribution before 1958

2. During the period 1951 to 1958 many territorial changes have been taken place. The changes that have come to effect on 1st October 1956 as per Notification LR (B) 2-2117/54-RD dated 28-9-1956 are furnished below:-

i Transfer of Kottapuram kara covered by Sy. Nos. 314, 315 and 316 of Vadakkekara village of Parur taluk to Methala village of Cranganore taluk

ii Transfer of Puthenchira village of Parur taluk to Mukundapuram taluk

iii Inclusion of Edappally North and Edappally South Edavagai villages in Parur taluk

iv Inclusion of Vazhakkulam Edavagai village in Kunnathunad taluk

v Addition of Njaralloorkara of Kunnathunad village of Kunnathunad taluk to Kizhakkambalam village of the same taluk

vi Bifurcation of Kothakulangara village into Kothakulangara North village consisting of Karukutty, Azhakam, Mookkannur and Karayamparambu karas and Kothakulangara South village consisting of Peechanikad, Kothakulangara, Kidangoor, Thuravoor, Vengoor, Champanoor, Ankamali and Nayathode karas

vii Bifurcation of Thrikkakkara village of Kunnathunad taluk into Thrikkakkara North village consisting of Vidakuzhi, Peringazha, Pallilam, Njalakam, Vadakunnam, Puthupallipram, Vadakode and Thrikkakkara karas, and Thrikkakkara South village consisting of Kakkanad, Pallipram, Cherumattapuzha, Kundannur, Thuthiyoor and Thengode karas

viii Bifurcation of Vengoor village into Vengoor East village consisting of Vengoor and Nedungapra karas and Vengoor West village consisting of Elambagappilly, Akanad, Mudakuzha, Pralaikad, Thuruthy and Puzhakkad karas

ix The Muvattupuzha taluk as reorganised on 1st October 1956 consisted of the following:-

	Name of village	Survey numbers comprised in the village
1	Varappetty	Sy. Nos. 1 to 407, 411 to 478, 487 to 491, 493 to 511 and 606 to 613 of the then existing Varappetty village
2	Pothanikkad	Sy. Nos. 408 to 410, 479 to 486, 492, 512 to 605 and 614 to 977 of the then existing Varappetty village
3	Enanalloor	Sy. Nos. 1 to 698 of the then existing Enanalloor village
4	Kadavoor	Sy. Nos. 699 to 1110 of the then existing Enanalloor village
5	Koothattukulam	Sy. Nos. 1 to 67, 83 to 101, 172, to 177, 190 to 192, 194, 195, 525 to 533 and 536 to 889 of the then existing Koothattukulam village
6	Palakuzha	Sy. Nos. 68 to 82, 102 to 171, 178 to 189, 193, 196 to 524, 534 and 535 of the then existing Koothattukulam village
7	Thirumarady	Sy. Nos. 1 to 448, 458 to 578, 623 to 626, 726 to 731 735 to 749, 753 to 777, 784 to 788 and 1086 to 1096 of the then exsiting Thirumarady village
8	Onakkoor	Sy. Nos. 449 to 457, 579 to 622, 627 to 725, 732 to 734, 750 to 752, 778 to 783 and 789 to 1085 of the then existing Thirumarady village
9	Piravom	Sy. Nos. 519 to 849 of the then existing Piravom village
10	Elanji	Sy. Nos. 1 to 518 of the then existing Piravom village
11	Arakkuzha	Sy. Nos. 1 to 81, 87 to 92, 120 to 178, 543 to 545, 560 to 579, 583 to 614, 658 to 698 and 701 to 970 (from Moozhikkal Kavu to Peringazha Pallikkadavu) of the then existing Arakkuzha village
12	Marady	Sy. Nos. 82 to 86, 93 to 119, 179 to 542, 546 to 559, 580, to 582, 615 to 657, 699 to 700 and 970 (Peringazha Pallikadavu to Puzhakkakavu Kadavu of the then existing Arakkuzha village
13	Ramamangalm	Sy. Nos. 466 (from Puthumanakadavu to Attuvelikadavu), 467 to 528, 542 to 543, 570 to 574, 581 to 584, 611 to 615, 619 and 621 to 815 of the then existing Ramamangalam village
14	Memuri	Sy. Nos. 466 (from Attuvelikadavu to Methukayam Kadavu), 529 to 541, 544 to 569, 575 to 580, 585 to 610, 616 to 618, 620 and 816 to 1138 of the then existing Ramamangalam village
15	Maneed	Sy. Nos. 1 to 465 and 466 (from Mudikkal Kadavu to Puthumana Kadavu) of the then existing Ramamangalam village
16	Velloorkkunnam	Sy. Nos. 429, 431 to 438, 444 to 458, 469 to 474, 477 to 584, 644 to 656, 664, 665, 676 to 678, 687 to 723, 826 to 858, 859 (from the eastern extremity of the then existing Mulavoor village to Karanattukavu Kadavu), 860 to 954, 958 to 966 and 1280 to 1283 of the then existing Mulavoor village
17	Mulavoor	Sy. Nos. 585 to 643, 657 to 663, 666 to 675, 679 to 686, 724 to 825, 955 to 957, 967 to 1279 and 1284 to 1289 of the then existing Mulavoor village
18	Valakom	Sy. Nos. 1 to 428, 430, 439 to 443, 459 to 468, 475, 476 and 859 (from Karanattukavu Kadavu to the western extremity of the then existing Mulavoor village) of the then existing Mulavoor village
19	Kottappady	Sy. Nos. 1 to 47 and 87 to 443 of the then existing Kothamangalam village
20	Pindimana	Sy. Nos. 48 to 86, 444 to 641 and 662 and 787 of the then existing Kothamangalam village

	Name of village	Survey number comprised in the village
21	Kotha-mangalam	Sy. Nos. 642 to 661 and 788 to 1543 of the then existing Kothamangalam village
22	Kutta-mangalam	Sy. Nos. 1 to 312, 495—1 (from Maruthumchal Kadavu to the eastern extremity of the then existing Kuttamangalam village), 633 to 635 657 to 665, 668, 676 to 720, 723 to 771, 1129 to 1131 and 1390 to 1397 of the then existing Kuttamangalam village
23	Keerampara	Sy. Nos. 313 to 494, 495-1 (from the eastern extremity of the then existing Kothamangalam village to Manimaruthumchal Kadavu), 496 to 632, 636 to 656, 666, 667, 669 to 675. 721 and 722 of the then existing Kuttamangalam village
24	Muvattu-puzha	Sy. Nos. 1 to 418 of the then existing Muvattupuzha village
25	Eramalloor	Sy. Nos. 1 to 603 of the then existing Eramalloor village

x The Thodupuzha taluk as reorganised on 1st October 1956 consisted of the following:—

	Name of village	Survey number comprised in the village
1	Thodupuzha	Sy. Nos. 1 to 375, 559 to 606 and 641 to 655 of the then existing Thodupuzha village
2	Karim-kunnam	Sy. Nos. 376 to 558, 607 to 640 and 656 to 795 of the then existing Thodupuzha village
3	Manakad	Sy. Nos. 230 to 234, 242 to 571 and 710 to 829 of the then existing Manakad village
4	Purapuzha	Sy. Nos. 1 to 229, 235 to 241 and 572 to 709 of the then existing Manakad village
5	Kumara-mangalam	Sy. Nos. 567 to 586, 598 to 616, 864 to 900, 988 to 1093, 1131 to 1214 and 1223 to 1469 of the then existing Kumaramangalam village
6	Manjalloor	Sy. Nos. 1 to 244, 460 to 566 617 to 683, 758 to 794 and 1215 to 1222 of the the existing Kumaramangalam village
7	Kalloorkad	Sy. Nos. 245 to 459, 587 to 597, 684 to 757, 795 to 863, 901 to 987 and 1094 to 1130 of the then existing Kumaramangalam village
8	Kari-mannoor	Sy. Nos. 1 to 98, 337 to 343, 406 to 679, 1129 to 1313, 1349 to 1405 and Kanni Elam Tract 61-1C-165-1 and 61-1C-171 to 189 of the then existing Karimannoor village
9	Udum-bannoor	Sy, Nos. 99 to 336, 344 to 405, Kanni Elam Tract 61-1C-190 to 61-1C-196, 61-1-3, 61-1-4, 69-1, 69-2, 70-1, 167, 168, 169, 170, 72-2 and 61—AB of the then existing Karimannoor village
10	Kodikulam	Sy. Nos. 680 to 1128, 1314 to 1348, 1406 to 1511, Kanni Elam Tract 61-1C-164-1 to 52, 65, 68, 69, 70 and 197 to 215 of the then existing Karimannoor village
11	Karikode	Sy. Nos. 1249 to 1312, 1316 to 1320, 1324 to 1440, 1446-1-6, 7, 10, 21 to 66 and 84 to 94 and 1449 to 1674 of the then existing Karikode village Sy. No. 783 - 1 - Boundaries: North-Sy. No. 265-1 of the then existing Thodupuzha village; South-Northern Boundary of Sy. No. 783-1 of the Muttom village
12	Alakode	Sy. Nos. 977 to 1152, 1176 to 1248, 1313 to 1315, 1321 to 1323, 1441 to 1445, 1446 -1, A BC D H2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 11 to 20 and 67 to 83, 1447 and 1448 of the then existing Karikode village
13	Velliamattam	Sy. Nos. 774-F, G1, G2, 2, 3, 4, 5, AB6, 15 to 184, 774 -1 and 498 to 503 775, 776, 778, 790 to 798, 804-C-1, 2,

Name of village	Survey number comprised in the village
	3, 4, 1 B2, 1 D, 804–1–71 to 139 and 143 to 158, 805, 809, 810, 811, 883 to 976 and 1153 to 1175 of the then existing Karikode village
14 Arakulam	Sy. Nos. 648 to 774 (774–1–7 to 14, 185 to 298, 299 to 354, 355 to 497 and 504 to 640), 777, 779 to 789, 799 to 803, 804–1AB to 68, 70, 140, 141, 142, 806, 807, 808, 812 to 882 and Kanni Elam Tract 129–1A to E of the then existing Karikode village Sy. No. 783–1—Boundaries: North–Line joining the northern theodolite station between Sy. Nos. 563–1 and 670–1 and the southern theodolite station between Sy. No. 872–4 and 5 of the then existing Karikode village; South–Sy. No. 774–1 of the then existing Karikode village
15 Kudayathur	Sy. Nos. 360 to 504 and 509 to 647 of the then existing Karikode village Sy. No. 783–1—Boundaries: North–Line joining the northern theodolite station between the western side of Sy. Nos. 509–1 and 508–4 and the southern theodolite station between Sy. Nos. 1199–4 and 1199–5 of the then existing Karikode village; South–Northern Boundary of Sy. No. 783 of the Arakulam village
16 Muttom	Sy. Nos. 1 to 359 and 505 to 508 of the then existing Karikode village Sy. No. 783–1—Boundaries: North–Line joining the common village boundary stone of the then existing Thodupuzha village and Sy. No. 250–1 of the then existing Karikode village to the southern Field stone between Sy. Nos. 1656–1 and 1655–2 of the then existing Karikode village; South–Northern boundary of Sy. No. 723–1 of the Kudayathoor village

xi Transfer of Sy. Nos. 772 to 1128 and 1132 to 1389 and an extent of 63,245 acres and 11 cents of land in the Malayattoor Reserve Forest lying north-east of the Periyar river in the Kuttamangalam village of Muvattupuzha taluk to the Devicolam taluk

xii Formation of a new Alwaye taluk consisting of Alwaye, Manickamangalam, Manjapra and Kothakulangara village of Kunnathunad taluk, Malayattur, Kizhakkumbhagom, Vadakkumbhagom, Thekkumbhagom and Chowwara villages of Cochin-Kanayannur taluk and Chengamanad and Parakkadavu villages and portion of Airoor village comprised in Sy. Nos. 1–1 to 51–6 and portion of Kadungallur village comprised in Sy. Nos. 278 to 324 of Parur taluk (The portions of Airoor and Kadungallur villages were tagged with Alwaye village)

xiii Formation of a new Kanayannur taluk consisting of Kadamakudi, Mulavucad, Cheranelloor, Ernakulam, Elamkulam, Kumbalam, Maradu, Poonithura, Thekkumbhagom, Nadamel, Thiruvankulam, Kureekad, Kanayannur, Mulanthuruthy, Amballur, Edakkattuvayal, Kaipattur, Kulayettikara and Keecheri villages of Cochin-Kanayannur taluk, Edappally North and Edappally South villages of Parur taluk. Thrikkakara North and Thrikkakara South villages of Kunnathunad taluk and Manakunnam village of Vaikom taluk

xiv Formation of a new Cochin taluk consisting of Pallipuram, Kuzhuppilly, Edavanakad, Nayarambalam, Narrakkal, Elamkunnapuzha; Mattancherry, Rameswaram, Palluruthy, Kumbalangy and Chellanam villages and portion of Kadamakudy village comprised in Sy. Nos. 1059 to 1114 and 1215 added to Nayarambalam village of Cochin–Kanayannur taluk and Munambam kara (Sy. Nos. 1, 2 and 4 to 45) of Vadakkekara village of Parur taluk added to Kuzhuppilly village.

xv The Fort Cochin taluk of Malabar district was added to the present Cochin taluk on 1st January 1957 as per Notification No. SRN3–29174/56 dated 19th December 1956.

Formation of Ernakulam district and territorial changes after 1958

3. The Ernakulam district was newly formed on 1st April 1958 as per Notification C. No. 13879-B2/58 dated 24th March 1958. The extract of the Notification is furnished below:—

"It is hereby notified that with effect on and from the 1st April 1958, a new Revenue District will be constituted by name Ernakulam with headquarters at Ernakulam comprising the following taluks:—

1	Alwaye	From the Trichur District
2	Parur	
3	Kunnathunad	
4	Kanayannur	
5	Cochin	
6	Muvattupuzha	From the Kottayam District
7	Thodupuzha	

With effect from 1st October 1959 the following changes of jurisdiction were made in the present Ernakulam district as per *Notification No. 113-B2/57/REV.* dated 3rd September 1959.

"The Government of Kerala hereby direct that with effect from 1-10-1959 the area comprising the Fort Cochin village of Cochin taluk shall be so altered as to exclude therefrom the outlying Pattoms shown under col. 2 which shall be attached to the revenue villages, taluks and districts shown under columns 3, 4 and 5 respectively in the schedule attached.

Schedule

Sl. No.	Name of Enclave	Name of village to which the enclave (Pattom) is to be added	Name of taluk to which the enclave (Pattom) is to be added	Name of district to which the enclave (Pattom) is to be added
1	2	3	4	5
1	Palliport	Kuzhupilly Munambam Bit	Cochin	Ernakulam
2	Henrique Silva Pattom-(comprising old Pattoms Henrique Silva durato lemos soudikkal Pattom and Belicho Rodriques)	Rameswaram	Cochin	Ernakulam
3	Santiago and Mundamveli (comprising the following old Pattoms Mundamveli, Domingo Fernandez-Palakkal, St. Iago, Thaiveppu and St. Louis etc.	Palluruthy	-do-	-do-
4	Manakkodam West	Thuravoor South	Shertalai	Alleppey
5	Manakkodam East	-do-	-do-	-do-
6	Kattur	Mararikulam South	Ambalapuzha	-do-
7	Thumboli	Aryad South	-do-	-do-
8	Athazhakkad	Thanneermukkom South	Shertalai	-do-
9	Kallancherry North Bit known as Antony Fernandez	Kumblangi	Cochin	Ernakulam
10	Kallancherry South Bit known as Thekkepurappinkara	-do-	-do-	-do-

Area Figures

4. The area figures of the district given by the Surveyor General, India, is 1,270 sq. miles. The figure does not tally with the area figures given by the Director of Survey and Land Records, Kerala, which is 1,289.46 sq. miles. The area figures given in this handbook are those furnished by the

State Director of Survey and Land Records. In regard to municipal towns the figures for area have been furnished by the respective Municipal Commissioners in consultation with the Director of Survey, District Collector and Tahsildars. The area figures of non-municipal towns are supplied by the concerned Tahsildars.

Definition of urban area–A historical survey

5. It has not been possible to adopt a uniform definition of urban area throughout the world. It differs from country to country, even in the highly industrialised West. According to the Census Report of 1881 which applies to the erst while Malabar region of the present Ernakulam district "size, compactness and certain architectural and commercial or other industrial features were of the considerations which went to make up the definition of a town". In the Census of 1901 of Madras a census town was taken to comprise a municipality of whatever population and every other continuous collection of houses permanently inhabited by not less than 5,000 persons which, the Superintendent of Census Operations, having regard to the character and relative density of its population, its importance as a centre of trade and its historical associations, might decide to treat as a town. Cochin is the earliest town in the district. It was formed in 1866. So far as the former princely State of Cochin is concerned although the first Census in Cochin was taken in 1820 followed by similar censuses in 1836, 1849 and 1858 prior to the commencement of the Imperial Census, these furnished only rough estimates of population. After the commencement of the Imperial Census the first Census held in Cochin was in 1875 followed by subsequent censuses in 1881 and thereafter every 10 years. Till 1891 no attempt had been made to census the urban population separately. It was in 1891 only that for the first time the towns of Cochin were censused as such. Although the limits of each town was defined, no definite principle seems to have been followed in their selection. Though the town, as a term, was of vague application, it was admitted that the minimum of 5,000 inhabitants was absolutely necessary to constitute it. But this minimum, by itself, was not taken to classify a place as a town. Size, compactness and certain architectural, commercial or industrial features were also considerations which weighed with the authorities in selecting a town. A collection of numerous buildings near each other within a limited area, together with good roads and buildings and shops for the continuous supply of goods, especially manufactured goods, was also regarded as essential. Ernakulam and Mattancherry were treated as census towns for the first time in 1891. Thrippunithura was elevated to the status of a town in 1911. Njarakkal was declared as a census town in 1931. No addition of towns was made in the erstwhile Cochin State in 1941 which formed part of the present Ernakulam district. In the former State of Travancore, the first census was held in 1816 by Lieutenants Ward and Conner. This was followed by one in 1836 and yet another in 1854 prior to the commencement of the Imperial Census. In none of these censuses has any attempt been made to enumerate urban population as such. After the introduction of the Imperial Census, the first census in Trovancore was held in 1875. There was no rural-urban calssification in this census also. In the census of 1881 it was ascertained from local officers what karas or portions of karas were comprised in the principal towns and the figures so totalled were submitted to the Imperial Census Commissioner in Travancore. The limits of those towns were not, however, defined. The Census Commissioner of Travancore, therefore, suggested in the census report of 1881 that it would be desirable to define the limits of the chief towns and to census them separately. None of the above towns were within the revenue jurisdiction of the present Ernakulam district. In the census report of 1891 of Travancore it was observed as follows:—

'In deciding what were towns for census purposes we followed the dictum laid down by Mc Ivar in para 720 of his census report that size, compactness and certain architectural commercial or industrial features are all considerations which would go to make up the definition of a town'. The census report of 1901 of Travancore followed the definition of the Imperial Census according to which a town included

(i) every municipality of whatever size;
(ii) all civil lines not included within the municipal limits;
(iii) every cantonment and
(iv) every other continuous collection of houses, permanently inhabited by not less than 5,000 persons, which the

Provincial Superintendents may decide to treat as a town for census purposes.

Accordingly, in the portion which now forms part of Ernakulam district, Parur was treated as a census town in 1901 for the first time. Alwaye was elevated to the status of a town in 1911. It had only a population of less than 5,000 but it was a municipal town. In the 1921 Census, Muvattupuzha was declared as a town. To this list of towns Perumbavoor and Thodupuzha were added in the 1931 Census. No new town was added in 1941 Census. In July 1949 the States of Travancore and Cochin were integrated into Travancore-Cochin State. In the 1951 Census four places viz, Koothattukulam, Kothamangalam, Kalady and Piravom were treated as towns for the first time. Thus, on the eve of the 1961 Census there were 14 towns in the district. Owing to the growing importance of urbanisation the 1961 Census laid down a three-fold criterion for classification of an area as a town besides corporations/municipalities, civil lines and cantonments which were automatically recognised as towns. According to this criterion only places with a minimum population of 5,000 persons and density of not less than 1,000 persons per sq. mile with at least 75 per cent of the male population engaged in non-agricultural pursuits that could be recognised as a town. The population, density and extent of male population engaged in non-agricultural pursuits were to be determined with reference to the Census figures of 1951. Exceptions were, however, allowed where an area may have a population of less than 5,000 but has definite urban characteristics and amenities. Similarly where a place was treated as a town in 1961 if the State Government desired that it should be treated as a town in 1961, it was considered as an exceptional case. Njarakkal and Thrippunithura towns of 1951 which do not satisfy the criterion of 1961 were treated as towns in 1961 based on the recommendation of the State Government. Edappally, being a fast growing centre was declared as a new town in 1961 even though it did not satisfy the required criterion. This was done with the concurrence of the State Government. In pursuance of the new definition of a town adopted in this census, four towns (viz, Koothattukulam, Kothamangalam, Kalady, and Thodupuzha) of 1951 Census were declassified as rural against two newly added towns (viz, Edappally and Willingdon Island). Willingdon Island was declared as a town only after the 1961 Census enumeration.

6. The following statement gives the number of towns for the various censuses:—

Progress of Census towns since 1901

1901	1911	1921	1931	1941	1951	1961
4	6	7	10	10	14	12

Census village

7. For the purposes the 1961 Census a village means a revenue village. These villages have karas, muries or desoms as the constituent units in most cases. Unlike in the previous censuses the karas, muries or the desoms have not been treated as census villages in 1961. Tables A-I and A-III are given on the basis of revenue villages. However, in view of the different definitions of a census village adopted in the previous censuses a Special Table A-III is given furnishing the number of census villages according to the definition of census village in 1951 census also i. e., according to number of karas, muries or desoms. Ernakulam district has 113 villages out of which 6 villages lie wholly in towns and 15 partly in towns. The particulars of this item are given in Statement No. 1 of Part A supra.

Census House

8. A census house is a structure or part of a structure inhabited or vacant, giving on the road or a common stair case or a common courtyard leading to a main gate or enjoying a separate entrance. It may be a dwelling, a shop, a shop-cum-dwelling, a workshop-cum-dwelling or a place of business, workshop, school etc.

Occupied Residential House

9. An occupied residential house is a census house occupied by one or more census households and includes a shop-cum-dwelling, workshop cum-dwelling and a dwelling with other uses. Even where more than one house- hold occupy one census house, it is considered as only one occupied residential house.

Natural Divisions

10. Since 1901 the territories comprising Malabar district and Kasaragod taluk of the South Kanara district came under the sixth natural division of Madras designated as West Coast Division. There was no further sub-division on the basis of meteorological or geographical features. In the Cochin State no natural divisions were formed in any of the censuses. The reason for this has been given in the Census Report of 1931 of Cochin as follows:—

"With the diversity in its physical features it is no doubt possible to divide the State for statistical purposes into distinct areas or Natural Divisions in which the natural features are more or less homogenous, but the small area of Cochin will neither warrant such divisions nor justify the time and labour involved in the preparation of

separate statistics for each of them". In the Census of 1901 of Travancore the State was split into two natural divisions, based on geographical and meteoroligical features. The two divisions were (1) Littoral division and (2) the Eastern or upland division. Of these, Parur which actually borders the sea was classified in the Littoral division while the other taluks Kunnathunad, Alangad, Muvattupuzha and Thodupuzha formed part of the Eastern or Upland division. The same setup was continued in the census of 1911 also. But in the census of Travancore of 1921 a different procedure was accepted with the following remarks. "For purposes of the census (in 1911) the state was divided into two natural divisions Littoral (Western) and Mountainous (Eastern). As, by such a division, a third part of the country lying between them and partaking of the characteristics of neither the one nor the other was left without separate treatment and as it was seen from the Geological Survey of the State made after the last census that the country was divisible into three distinct areas running almost parallel to one another from north to south and as they were also found to differ widely in respect of the class of people forming the majority of their inhabitants and the occupations pursued by, and diseases prevailing among them it was decided this time to divide the state into three Natural divisions, the Sea-coast, the Inland and the Mountainous". As recorded in the 1931 Census Report the above classification had some defects in that 'care was not taken to make the boundaries of the divisions co-terminous with the variations in the natural conditions'. These defects were rectified in 1931 Census and three divisions were renamed as the highland, the midland and the lowland. There was no change in the boundaries of these divisions in 1941. By 1951 the integration of Travancore and Cochin had already taken place. In the census of 1951 of Travancore-Cochin, therefore, the classification of the State into three natural divisions viz, highland, midland and lowland, was followed, 'the highland comprising the Ghats which gradually decrease in height as they go west', 'the midland or the central belt consisting of series of uplands and plains which sink gradually in level towards the west' and 'the lowland or littoral tract'. The above classification was followed down to the level of the revenue villages, a procedure adopted for the first time in the Census Report of Travancore in 1941. In none of the Census Reports referred to above the contour lines which divide the natural divisions have been given. In the present Census natural divisions are formed based on the contour lines, the whole state being divided into three natural divisions based on the following criterion:—

(i) Highland consisting of areas lying 250 feet and over above the mean sea level
(ii) Midland comprising of areas lying between 25 feet and 250 feet above the mean sea level
(iii) Lowland consisting of the areas falling below 25 feet above the mean sea level

Since the contour maps of the Survey of India for Kerala shows the contours only upto 50 feet, it was inevitable that the determination of the areas falling in the classification of lowland had to be done with reference to the reports of the Municipal Commissioners and Tahsildars who had necessarily to depend upon a certain amount of approximation for the purpose. There are, indeed, some revenue villages lying partly in one classification and partly in another. In all such cases the village was classified according to the category in which its major portion fell. In the case of towns also the same principle was followed. It could be said with some amount of gratification, but not without some reservation due to the non-availability of contour maps below 50 feet above the mean sea level, that for the first time in Kerala, the classification by natural divisions has been done on the basis of contour lines.

Appendices

Appendix I

11. This appendix gives the 1951 territorial units constituting the present set up of Ernakulam district down to taluk level. All notified changes that have taken place since 1951 Census are incorporated in this Appendix.

12. The revised area figures, based on the latest village-wise figures furnished by the Director of Survey and Land Records, were adopted for preparing this Appendix.

13. The symbol numbers viz, 1, 2 and 3 are assigned to the newly constituted taluks. The annexure to Appendix I gives the details involved in these changes with reference to the 1951 District Census Handbooks.

14. The sub-appendix to Table A–I shows the area of Ernakulam and Parur municipal towns which had undergone changes in area since 1951.

Appendix II

15. Appendix II to Table A–I shows the number of villages with a population of 5,000 and towns with a population under 5,000 for each taluk. There is no town in the district with a population of less than 5,000 in 1961.

Appendix III

16. Appendix III to Table A–I furnishes figures of houseless and institutional population. An institution is a place where unrelated persons are living together.

A-I AREA, HOUSES AND POPULATION**

District/Taluk/ City or Town-Group or Town	Total Rural Urban	Area in sq.miles	Area in sq.km.	† Population per sq. mile	Number of villages: Inhabited	Number of villages: Uninhabited	Number of towns	Number of occupied residential houses	Population: Persons	Population: Males	Population: Females
1	2	3(a)	3(b)	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
ERNAKULAM	**T**	**1,289.5**	**3,339.8**	**1,442**	**107**	**..**	**12**	**299,908**	**1,859,913**	**931,248**	**928,665**
DISTRICT	**R**	**1,236.0**	**3,201.1**	**1,185**	**107**	**..**	**..**	**240,914**	**1,464,603**	**727,922**	**736,681**
	U	**53 5**	**138.7**	**7,379**	**..**	**..**	**12**	**58,994**	**395,310**	**203,326**	**191,984**
					Highland						
	R	**386.9**	**1,002.0**	**220**	**7**	**..**	**..**	**14,460**	**85,180**	**43,246**	**41,934**
					Midland						
	T	**679.6**	**1,760.2**	**1,330**	**68**	**..**	**4**	**150,315**	**904,202**	**450,765**	**453,437**
	R	**661.6**	**1,713.5**	**1,266**	**68**	**..**	**..**	**139,963**	**837,688**	**416,179**	**421,509**
	U	**18 0**	**46.7**	**3,689**	**..**	**..**	**4**	**10,352**	**66,514**	**34,586**	**31,928**
					Lowland						
	T	**223.0**	**577.6**	**3,904**	**32**	**..**	**8**	**135,133**	**870,531**	**437,237**	**433,294**
	R	**187.5**	**485.6**	**2,889**	**32**	**..**	**..**	**86,491**	**541,735**	**268,497**	**273,238**
	U	**35.5**	**92.0**	**9,251**	**..**	**..**	**8**	**48,642**	**328,796**	**168,740**	**160,056**
Cochin-Ernakulam-Alwaye Town-group	U	31.66	82.00	9,887	..	..	7	46,016	313,030	162,031	150,999
					Midland						
	U	2 77	7.17	7,532	..	..	1	3,129	20,863	11,129	9,734
					Lowland						
	U	28.89	74.83	10,113	..	..	6	42,887	292,167	150,902	141,265
					Lowland						
In Cochin taluk	U	7.89	20.44	16,488	..	..	3	18,533	130,093	68,380	61,713
a) Fort Cochin (M)	U	1 08	2.80	32,478	..	..	1	4,391	35,076	17,488	17,588
b) Mattancherry (M)	U	2.69	6.97	31,188	..	..	1	12,814	83,896	42,671	41,225
c) *Willingdon Island* (NM)	U	4 12	10.67	2,699	..	..	1	1,328	11,121	8,221	2,900
					Lowland						
In Kanayannur taluk	U	21 00	54 39	7,718	..	..	3	24,354	162,074	82,522	79,552
d) Ernakulam (M)	U	10 88	28 18	10,777	..	..	1	17,358	117,253	60,271	56,982
e) Thrippunithura (NM)	U	3.72	9 63	3,883	..	..	1	2,120	14,444	7,007	7,437
f) *Edappally* (NM)	U	6 40	16 58	4,746	..	..	1	4,876	30,377	15,244	15,133
					Midland						
In Alwaye taluk	U	2 77	7.17	7,532	..	..	1	3,129	20,863	11,129	9,734
g) Alwaye (M)	U	2.77	7.17	7,532	..	..	1	3,129	20,863	11,129	9,734
					Lowland						
Parur taluk	**T**	**74.0**	**191.7**	**2,989**	**9**	**..**	**1**	**34,465**	**221,183**	**109,396**	**111,787**
	R	**70.7**	**183.1**	**2,834**	**9**	**..**	**..**	**31,274**	**200,331**	**99,269**	**101,071**
	U	**3.3**	**8.6**	**6,262**	**..**	**..**	**1**	**3,191**	**20,852**	**10,136**	**10,716**

** This table includes area, houses and population of unsurveyed forest areas also.

The sq. km. and density figures of urban areas of taluk/district are worked out using the area figures corrected upto two places of decimals obtained by adding the areas of the towns in the respective units and not using the area figures given in the table. In addition to this the area figures relating to sq. km. are further adjusted to make the taluk/district/state totals agree. The sum of areas given separately for Highland, Midland and Lowland areas for each taluk in each of the two categories—Total and Rural—will differ slightly from the consolidated figures given for the taluk as a whole. This is due to differences in computation at the level of decimals for the natural divisions of each taluk.

* Towns treated for the first time in 1951 Census. M. Municipal N:M. Non Municipl
New towns in 1961 are printed in italics.

A-P AREA, HOUSES AND POPULATION—*concld.*

District/Taluk/ City or Town-Group or Town	Total Rural Urban	Area in sq.miles	Area in sq km.	† Population per sq. mile	Number of villages Inhabited	Number of villages Uninhabited	Number of towns	Number of occupied residential houses	Population Persons	Population Males	Population Females
1	2	3(a)	3(b)	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Parur (M)	U	3.33	8 62	6,262	..	..	1	3,191	20,852	10,136	10,716
					Midland						
Alwaye taluk §	**T**	**123.2**	**319.1**	**1,669**	**12**	**..**	**..**	**32,795**	**205,682**	**101,949**	**103,733**
	R	**123.2**	**319.1**	**1,669**	**12**	**..**	**..**	**32,795**	**205,682**	**101,949**	**103,733**
Kunnathunad taluk	**T**	**261.7**	**677.8**	**876**	**15**	**..**	**1**	**39,154**	**229,282**	**113,931**	**115,351**
	R	**257.3**	**666.3**	**828**	**15**	**..**	**..**	**36,451**	**213,135**	**105,578**	**107,557**
	U	**4.4**	**11.5**	**3,637**	**..**	**..**	**1**	**2,703**	**16,147**	**8,353**	**7,794**
					Highland						
	R	82.1	212 6	N	..	..	..	11	30	24	6
					Midland						
	T	179 6	465 2	1,276	15	..	1	39,143	229,252	113,907	115,345
	R	175.2	453 7	1,216	15	..	..	36,440	213,105	105,554	107,551
	U	4 4	11 5	3,637	..	..	1	2,703	16,147	8,353	7,794
Perumbavoor (M)	U	4 44	11 50	3,637	..	..	1	2,703	16,147	8,353	7,794
Kanayannur taluk ¶	**T**	**103.6**	**268.3**	**2,103**	**20**	**..**	**..**	**36,092**	**217,877**	**108,538**	**109,339**
	R	**103.6**	**268.3**	**2,103**	**20**	**..**	**..**	**36,092**	**217,877**	**108,538**	**109,339**
					Midland						
	R	30.0	77 7	1,486	7	..	..	7,625	44,580	21,856	22,724
					Lowland						
	T	73.6	190 6	2,355	13	..	..	28,467	173,297	86,682	86,615
	R	73.6	190.6	2,355	13	..	..	28,467	173,297	86,682	86,615
					Lowland						
Cochin taluk ‡	**T**	**46.5**	**120.5**	**3,954**	**10**	**..**	**1**	**29,314**	**183,884**	**90,257**	**93,627**
	R	**43.2**	**111.9**	**3,891**	**10**	**..**	**..**	**26,750**	**168,107**	**82,555**	**85,552**
	U	**3.3**	**8.6**	**4,752**	**..**	**..**	**1**	**2,564**	**15,777**	**7,702**	**8,073**
Njarakkal (NM)	U	3.32	8 60	4,752	..	..	1	2,564	15,777	7,702	8,075
					Midland						
Muvattupuzha taluk	**T**	**254.6**	**659.4**	**1,185**	**25**	**..**	**2**	**50,784**	**301,623**	**150,631**	**150,992**
	R	**243.8**	**631.4**	**1,116**	**25**	**..**	**..**	**46,264**	**272,119**	**135,527**	**136,592**
	U	**10.8**	**28.0**	**2,727**	**..**	**..**	**2**	**4,520**	**29,504**	**15,104**	**14,400**
Muvattupuzha (M)	U	7 63	19 76	3,001	..	..	1	3,456	22,900	11,837	11,063
* Piravom (NM)	U	3.19	8.26	2,070	..	..	1	1,064	6,604	3,267	3,337
Thodupuzha taluk	**R**	**394.2**	**1,021.0**	**475**	**16**	**..**	**..**	**31,288**	**187,352**	**94,515**	**92,837**
					Highland						
	R	304.8	789.4	279	7	..	..	14,449	85,150	43,222	41,928
					Midland						
	R	89.4	231.6	1,143	9	...	..	16,839	102,202	51,293	50,909

§ Alwaye taluk excludes an Urban population of **P. 20,863 M.11,129 F. 9,734** in Cochin-Ernakulam-Alwaye Town-group under Alwaye. It also excludes Alwaye town, its area and occupied residential houses.

¶ Kanayannur taluk excludes an Urban population of **P. 162,074 M.82,522 F. 79,552** (in Lowland) in Cochin-Ernakulam-Alwaye Town-group under Ernakulam, Thrippunithura and Edappally. It also excludes area and occupied residential houses of respective towns and number of towns.

‡ Cochin taluk excludes an Urban population of **P.130,093 M.68,380 F. 61,713** in Cochin-Ernakulam-Alwaye Town-group under Fort-Cochin, Mattancherry and Willingdon Island. It also excludes area and occupied residential houses of respective towns and number of towns.

'N' Denotes negligible figure which is less than 1: The actual value is 0.4.

A-I AREA, HOUSES AND POPULATION

APPENDIX I

Statement showing 1951 territorial units constituting the present set-up of Ernakulam District

Note:— Only those territorial units which have undergone changes since 1951 have been shown in this Appendix. The area figures of several taluks given in the A-I table of 1951 Census do not tally with the total area of the ultimate units given in the rural and urban statistics of the District Census Handbooks. These discrepancies are not also seen explained anywhere. Hence these area figures have not been accepted for purposes of this Appendix. Instead, the area figures arrived at in consultation with the Director of Survey and Land Records, Kerala, District Collector, Municipal Commissioners and Tahsildars have been adopted. The area figures of portions transferred to this State exhibited in this Appendix will not, therefore agree with those furnished by the Superintendents of Census Operations Madras and Mysore.

District/ Taluk	1951 Territorial Units	Details of gain in territories			Details of loss in territories			Net area (Gain '+' loss '—')	
		Brief Description	Area in sq. miles	Area in sq. km.	Brief Description	Area in sq. miles	Area in sq. km.	sq. miles	sq. km.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
ERNAKULAM DISTRICT		Newly constituted with the following:-	**1,289.5**	**3,339.8**				**(+) 1,289.5**	**(+) 3,339.8**
		(i) Thodupuzha taluk transferred from Kottayam district	394 2	1,021.0					
		(ii) Muvattupuzha taluk except the portion of Kuttamangalam village including a portion of Malayattur Reserve Forest (now known as Mannamkandom village) transferred from Kottayam district	254.6	659.4					
		(iii) Manakunnam village transferred from Vaikom taluk of Kottayam district	9.6	24.9					
		(iv) Parur taluk except Puthenchira village and Kottapuram kara of Vadakkekara village transferred from Trichur district	103.1	267 0					
		(v) Kunnathunad taluk (365.8 sq. miles) and Cochin-Kanayannur taluk (160.4 sq miles) transferred from Trichur district	526 2	1,362 8					
		(vi) Existing Fort Cochin village (including town), Kallancherry North bit known as Antony Fernandez, Kallancherry South bit known as Thekkepurappinkara, Palliport, Henrique Silva, Santiago and Mundamveli outlying Pattom enclaves of Fort Cochin village of former Cochin taluk of Malabar district	1.8	4.7					
Parur taluk	**Parur taluk**	Chennamangalam village of Cochin- Kanayannur taluk of Trichur district	4 2	10.9		42.0	108.8	**(—) 37.8**	**(—) 97.9**
					(i) Munambam kara of Vadakkekara village transferred to newly formed Cochin taluk	1.3	3.3		
					(ii) Edappally North and Edappally South villages transferred to newly formed Kanayannur taluk	6.4	16.6		

APPENDIX I—*concld.*

District/ Taluk	1951 Territorial Units	Details of gain in territories: Brief Description	Area in sq. miles	Area in sq. km.	Details of loss in territories: Brief Description	Area in sq. miles	Area in sq km.	Net area (Gain '+' loss '—'): sq. miles	sq. km.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
					(iii) Chengamanad and Parakkadavu villages and portion of Airoor and Kadungallur villages transferred to newly formed Alwaye taluk	25.6	66.3		
					(iv) Kottappuram kara of Vadakkekara village transferred to Cranganore taluk of Trichur district	0.1	0.3		
					(v) Puthenchira village transferred to Mukundapuram taluk of Trichur district	8.6	22.3		
Alwaye taluk	1	Newly constituted with the following:-	126.0	326.3				(+) 126.0	(+) 326.3
		(i) Five villages viz, Malayattur, Kizhakkumbhagom, Thekkumbhagom, Vadakkumbhagom and Chowwara transferred from former Cochin-Kanayannur taluk of Trichur district	16.3	42.2					
		(ii) Four villages (including town) viz, Alwaye, Manickamangalam, Kothakulangara and Manjapra transferred from Kunnathunad taluk	84.1	217.8					
		(iii) Chengamanad and Parakkadavu villages with portions of Airoor and Kadungallur villages transferred from Parur taluk	25.6	66.3					
Kunnathunad taluk	Kunnathunad taluk	Vadavucode village transferred from former Cochin-Kanayannur taluk of Trichur district	1.0	2.6		105.1	272.2	(—) 104.1	(—) 269.6
					(i) Four villages (including town) viz, Alwaye, Manickamangalam, Kothakulangara and Manjapra transferred to Alwaye taluk	84.1	217.8		
					(ii) Thrikkakkara village transferred to Kanayannur taluk	21.0	54.4		
Kanayannur taluk	2	Newly constituted with the following:-	124.6	322.7				(+) 124.6	(+) 322.7
		(i) 19 villages (including towns) viz, Kadamakudy (excluding Kadamakudy kara) Cheranalloor, Mulavucad, Poonithura, Nadamel, Thiruvankulam, Thekkumbhagom, Maradu, Kumbalam, Kureekad, Kanayannur, Mulanthuruthy, Amballur, Keecherry, Kulayettikara, Ernakulam, Elamkulam, Edakkattuvayal and Kaipattur transferred from former Cochin-Kanayannur taluk of Trichur district	87.6	226.8					
		(ii) Manakunnam village transferred from Vaikom taluk of Kottayam district	9.6	24.9					
		(iii) Edappally North and Edappally South villages							

APPENDIX I—*concld.*

District/ Taluk	1951 Territorial Units	Details of gain in territories: Brief Description	Area in sq. miles	Area in sq. km.	Details of loss in territories: Brief Description	Area in sq. miles	Area in sq. km.	Net area (Gain '+' loss '—') sq. miles	Net area (Gain '+' loss '—') sq. km.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		transferred from Parur taluk of Trichur district	6.4	16.6					
		(iv) Thrikkakkara village transferred from Kunnathunad taluk of Trichur district	21.0	54.4					
Cochin taluk		Newly constituted with the following -	54.4	140.9				(+) 54.4	(+) 140.9
		(i) 11 villages (including towns) viz, Pallippuram, Kuzhupilly, Edavanakad, Nayarambalam (including Kadamakudy kara), Njarakkal, Elangunnapuzha, Mattancherry, Palluruthy, Kumbalanghy, Chellanam and Rameswaram transferred from former Cochin-Kanayannur taluk of Trichur district	51.3	132 9					
		(ii) Munambam kara of Vadakkekara village transferred from Parur taluk of Trichur district	1 3	3.3					
		(iii) Existing Fort Cochin village (including town) Kallancherry North bit known as Antony Fernandez, Kallancherry South bit known as Thekkepurappinkara, Palliport, Santiago and Mundamveli and Henrique Silva outlying Pattom enclaves of Fort Cochin village of former Cochin taluk of Malabar district of Madras State	1.8	4.7					
Muvattupuzha taluk	Muvattupuzha taluk				Portion of Kuttamangalam village including a portion of Malayattur Reserve Forest (now known as Mannamkandom village) transferred to Devicolam taluk of Kottayam district	314.5	814.6	(—) 314.5	(—) 814.6

ANNEXURE TO APPENDIX I

Symbol Number	Name of 1961 taluk	Location Code numbers with reference to the 1951 District Census Handbook
1	Alwaye	Villages with location code numbers 4-1-15, 4-1-16, 4-1-17, 4-1-18 and 4-1-19 of Census Tract No. 37; 4-2-6, 4-2-15 [inclusive of Kalady town], 4-2-16 and 4-2-17 of Census Tract No. 38; 4-3-7 and 4-3-8 of Census Tract No. 39 and 4-III of Census Tract No. 35.
2	Kanayannur	Villages with location code numbers 4-1-6 [excluding a small portion], 4-1-9, 4-1-20, 4-1-21, 4-1-22, 4-1-24, 4-1-25, 4-1-26A [urban-Trippunithura town] 4-1-26B, 4-1-27A [urban-Trippunithura town], 4-1-27B, 4-1-28A [urban-Trippunithura town], 4-1-28B, 4-1-29, 4-1-30, 4-1-31, 4-1-32, 4-1-33, 4-1-34 4-1-35, 4-1-36 and 4-1-37 of Census Tract No. 37, 4-2-5 of Census Tract No. 38; 4-3-1 and 4-3-2 of Census Tract No. 39; 3-3-9 of Census Tract No 29 and 4-I and 4-II of Census Tract No. 34.
3	Cochin	Villages with location code numbers 4-1-2, 4-1-3, 4-1-4, 4-1-5A [urban-Njarakkal town] 4-1-5B, 4-1-6 [portion] 4-1-7A [urban-Njarakkal town], 4-1-7B, 4-1-8. 4-1-10, 4-1-11, 4-1-12, 4-1-13 and 4-1-14 of Census Tract No. 37; 4-3-11-20 of Census Tract No. 39; 121 of Rural Tract No. 211 and 1 of Urban Tract No. 74.

SUB-APPENDIX TO APPENDIX I

Name of Municipal Town	Area in sq. miles 1951	Area in sq. miles 1961	Remarks
Ernakulam	3.27	10.88	Jurisdictional changes
Parur	3.57	3,33	Revised computation

APPENDIX II

Number of villages with a population of 5,000 and over and towns with a population under 5,000

District/Taluk	Villages with a population of 5,000 and over			Towns with a population under 5,000		
	Number	Population	Percentage of toral rural population of the district	Number	Population	Percentage of total urban population of the district
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
ERNAKULAM DISTRICT	**99**	**1,441,495**	**98.42**	..	..	..
Parur taluk	9	200,331	13.68	..	..	..
Alwaye „	12	205,682	14.04	..	..	..
Kunnathunad „	14	211,632	14.45	..	..	..
Kanayannur „	15	199,259	13.61	..	..	..
Cochin „	9	167,904	11 46	..	..	..
Muvattupuzha „	24	269,335	18 39	..	..	..
Thodupuzha „	16	187,352	12.79	..	..	..

LIST B

Places with a population of under 5,000 in 1951 which were treated as towns in 1951 but have been omitted from the list of towns in 1961

Town	Population as in 1951	Area in acres
Koothattukulam	4,687	2,304

APPENDIX III

Houseless and Institutional Population

District/Taluk	Total Rural Urban	Houseless population			Institutional population		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
ERNAKULAM DISTRICT	**T**	**4,225**	**3,599**	**626**	**20,848**	**13,434**	**7,414**
	R	**1,072**	**717**	**355**	**8,403**	**4,410**	**3,993**
	U	**3,153**	**2,882**	**271**	**12,445**	**9,024**	**3,421**
Parur taluk	T	224	156	68	978	481	497
	R	124	79	45	816	429	387
	U	100	77	23	162	52	110
Alwaye taluk	T	220	172	48	4,023	2,162	1,861
	R	109	84	25	3,024	1,331	1,693
	U	111	88	23	999	831	168
Kunnathunad taluk	T	160	81	79	1,292	1,093	199
	R	143	72	71	716	539	177
	U	17	9	8	576	554	22
Kanayannur taluk	T	580	330	250	7,090	4,754	2,336
	R	209	97	112	823	625	198
	U	371	233	138	6,267	4,129	2,138
Cochin taluk	T	2,624	2,537	87	4,109	3,079	1,030
	R	95	81	14	388	133	255
	U	2,529	2,456	73	3,721	2,946	775
Muvattupuzha taluk	T	227	171	56	2,025	1,190	835
	R	202	152	50	1,305	678	627
	U	25	19	6	720	512	208
Thodupuzha taluk	T	190	152	38	1,331	675	656
	R	190	152	38	1,331	675	656
	U	..	..	..	..	..	..

A-II VARIATION IN POPULATION DURING FORTY YEARS

Fly-leaf

Adjustments of Population

1. Table A-II furnishes the variation in population for the last five Censuses from 1921 to 1961 adjusted according to the present jurisdiction of the district. A full account of the territorial changes between 1951 and 1961 affecting the jurisdiction of the district and taluks are given in the fly-leaf to Table A-I supra. The districts were brought up-to-date as in 1961 on the basis of these changes. Where the territorial changes affected the units within the district the population figures were available in the District Census Handbooks for 1951 Census if such changes related to the entire tracts or units adopted for that Census. Except in the case of urban areas such units went down to the level of villages and desoms. Where, however, the changes affected either an entire urban tract or the ultimate rural unit which may be a village or desom, as the case may be, the population of the affected portion had to be estimated. For purposes of this estimation in the case of the 1951 population it was assumed that the proportion of the population of the affected portion to the total population of that particular unit is the same as the proportion of the area of that affected portion bore to the total unit. Hence, the formula adopted for estimating the 1951 population in the case of areas affected by changes was,

$$\frac{\text{Area of the affected portion}}{\text{The area of the entire unit}} \times \text{Population of the entire unit}$$

In estimating the male and female population of such affected portions the same sex-ratio which existed in the case of the entire unit was applied to the affected portions also.

2. In estimating the population of this district for 1941 wherever the population figures were not available as such for any portion of a unit affected by the territorial changes it was assumed that the proportion of the population of that affected portion to the population of the whole unit as per the 1951 Census was applicable to the previous census also. Thus the formula applied was,

$$\frac{\text{The population of the entire unit in the 1941 Census}}{\text{The population of the entire unit in the 1951 Census}} \times \text{The population of the affected portion in the 1951 Census}$$

The same formula was applicable to the previous censuses mutatis mutandis i. e. for the year 1951 the Census year prior to the one for which the population had to be fixed was substituted and for the year 1941 the year of the particular Census for which the population had to be estimated was given. For purposes of sex distribution the proportion applicable for the entire unit in the previous census was made applicable for the affected portion in the concerned census also.

Appendix

3. The Appendix to Table A-II furnishes the areas and population affected by each territorial change of jurisdiction since 1951. The foot-notes of this Appendix give the dates of transfers.

A-II VARIATION IN POPULATION DURING FORTY YEARS

District/Taluk	Year	Persons	Decade variation	Percentage decade variation	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
ERNAKULAM DISTRICT	**1921**	**833,849**	..	..	**424,158**	**409,691**
	1931	**1,055,941**	+ **222,092**	+ **26.63**	**530,954**	**524,987**
	1941	**1,276,323**	+ **220,382**	+ **20.87**	**640,997**	**635,326**
	1951	**1,530,143**	+ **253,820**	+ **19 89**	**763,805**	**766,338**
	1961	**1,859,913**	+ **329,770**	+ **21.55**	**931,248**	**928,665**
Parur taluk	1921	116,610	..	..	59,439	57,171
	1931	139,808	+ 23,198	+ 19.89	69,702	70,106
	1941	158,760	+ 18,952	+ 13.56	78,861	79,899
	1951	186,467	+ 27,707	+ 17.45	92,054	94,413
	1961	221,183	+ 34,716	+ 18.62	109,396	111,787
Alwaye taluk	1921	98,964	..	..	50,154	48,810
	1931	120,258	+ 21,294	+ 21.52	60,303	59,955
	1941	142,676	+ 22,418	+ 18.64	71,445	71,231
	1951	174,458	+ 31,782	+ 22.28	86,145	88,313
	1961	226,545	+ 52,087	+ 29.86	113,078	113,467
Kunnathunad taluk	1921	107,596	..	..	53,442	54,154
	1931	132,600	+ 25,004	+ 23.24	65,185	67,415
	1941	157,861	+ 25,261	+ 19.05	77,908	79,953
	1951	182,908	+ 25,047	+ 15.87	89,349	93,559
	1961	229,282	+ 46,374	+ 25.35	113,931	115,351
Kanayannur taluk	1921	188,639	..	..	95,691	92,948
	1931	226,720	+ 38,081	+ 20.19	113,463	113,257
	1941	265,148	+ 38,428	+ 16.95	132,883	132,265
	1951	312,710	+ 47,562	+ 17.94	156,681	156,029
	1961	379,951	+ 67,241	+ 21.50	191,060	188,891
Cochin taluk	1921	130,978	..	..	67,880	63,098
	1931	169,589	+ 38,611	+ 29.48	87,027	82,562
	1941	208,340	+ 38,751	+ 22.85	106,837	101,503
	1951	260,869	+ 52,529	+ 25.21	132,905	127,964
	1961	313,977	+ 53,108	+ 20.36	158,637	155,340
Muvattupuzha taluk	1921	133,777	..	..	67,774	66,003
	1931	176,238	+ 42,461	+ 31.74	88,430	87,808
	1941	219,763	+ 43,525	+ 24.70	109,955	109,808
	1951	252,869	+ 33,106	+ 15.06	125,436	127,433
	1961	301,623	+ 48,754	+ 19.28	150,631	150,992
Thodupuzha taluk	1921	57,285	..	..	29,778	27,507
	1931	90,728	+ 33,443	+ 58.38	46,844	43,884
	1941	123,775	+ 33,047	+ 36.42	63,108	60,667
	1951	159,862	+ 36,087	+ 29.16	81,235	78,627
	1961	187,352	+ 27,490	+ 17.20	94,515	92,837

A-II VARIATION IN POPULATION DURING FORTY YEARS

APPENDIX

Statement showing 1951 population according to their territorial jurisdiction in 1951, changes in area and the population involved in those changes

(The State of Kerala was created on 1st day of November 1956 by Central Act No. 37 of 1956 out of the former state of Travancore-Cochin and parts of Malabar and South Kanara districts of Madras State)

District/Taluk	Area in 1961* sq. miles	Area in 1961* sq km.	1961 Population	Area in 1951* sq. miles	Area in 1951* sq. km.	1951 Population according to jurisdiction prevailing in 1951	Population in 1951 adjusted to jurisdiction of 1961	Net increase or decrease between columns 7 and 8
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
** **ERNAKULAM DISTRICT**	**1,289.5**	**3,339.8**	**1,859,913**	.. (+1,289.5)	.. (+3,339.8)	.. (+1,530,143)	**1,530,143**	**+ 1,530,143**
† Parur taluk	74.0	191.7	221,183	111.8 (—37.8)	289.6 (—97.9)	243,112 (—56,645)	186,467	— 56,645
Alwaye „	126.0	326.3	226,545	.. (+126.0)	.. (+326.3)	.. (+174,458)	174,458	+ 174,458
¶ Kunnathunad „	261.7	677.8	229,282	365.8 (—104.1)	947.4 (—269.3)	321,222 (—138,314)	182,908	— 138,314
Kanayannur „	124.6	322.7	379,951	.. (+124.6)	.. (+322.7)	.. (+312,710)	312,710	+ 312,710
Cochin „	54.4	140.9	313,977	.. (+54.4)	.. (+140.9)	.. (+260,869)	260,869	+ 260,869
§ Muvattupuzha „	254.6	659.4	301,623	569.2 (—314.6)	1,474.2 (—814.8)	259,885 (—7,016)	252,869	— 7,016
‡ Thodupuzha „	394.2	1,021 0	187,352	394.2	1,021.0	159,862	159,862	..

* Area figures under columns 2, 3, 5 and 6 relate to the area figures by the State Survey Department.

** With effect from 1st April 1958, a new district by name Ernakulam with headquarters at Ernakulam comprising the taluks of Alwaye, Parur, Kunnathunad, Kanayannur and Cochin of Trichur district and Muvattupuzha and Thodupuzha taluks of Kottayam district was formed. The outlying Pattom-lands of Fort Cochin village were transferred to the respective taluks and districts with effect from 1st October 1959.

† Parur taluk was part of Trichur district in the 1951 Census. On 1st October 1956 portions of this taluk were transferred to Cochin, Kanayannur, Alwaye, Cranganore and Mukundapuram taluks while Chennamangalam village of Cochin-Kanayannur taluk was added to this taluk.

¶ Kunnathunad taluk was part of Trichur district in the 1951 Census. On 1st October 1957 portions of this taluk were transferred to Alwaye and Kanayannur taluks while Vadavucode village of Cochin-Kanayannur taluk was added to this taluk.

§ Muvattupuzha taluk was part of Kottayam district in the 1951 Census. On 1st October 1956 portion of Kuttamangalam village including portion of Malayattur reserve was transferred to Devicolam taluk of Kottayam district.

‡ Thodupuzha taluk was part of Kottayam district in the 1951 Census. There was no change of jurisdiction at the village or kara level so far as Thodupuzha taluk was concerned.

A–III VILLAGES CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION

Fly-leaf

1. The definition of village has been given in the fly-leaf to table A–I. Besides table A–III which gives the revenue villages by population sizes another table furnishing the distribution of karas/muris/ desoms according to the population sizes has also been given as a special table A–III

2. The statement given below shows the percentages of population of each taluk living in villages of various population sizes:–

Percentage of population living in villages of various population sizes with reference to the total rural population in each taluk, 1961

District/Taluk	Less than 200	200–499	500-999	1,000-1,999	2,000-4,999	5,000-9,999	10,000 and above
ERNAKULAM DISTRICT	**N**	**0.01**	..	**0.10**	**1.46**	**13.86**	**84.57**
Parur taluk	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00
Alwaye ,,	..	..	..	..	..	14.61	85.39
Kunnathunad ,,	0.01	..	..	0.69	..	..	99.30
Kanayannur ,,	..	..	..	..	8.55	14.59	76.86
Cochin ,,	..	0.12	..	..	..	4.68	95.20
Muvattupuzha ,,	..	..	..	..	1.02	27.55	71.43
Thodupuzha ,,	..	..	..	..	..	31.08	68.92

3. The subjoined statement gives the percentage of villages by class of village according to population sizes in 1961:—

Percentage of villages by class of village, 1961

District/Taluk	Less than 200	200–499	500-999	1,000-1,999	2,000-4,999	5,000-9,999	10,000 and above
ERNAKULAM DISTRICT	..	**0.94**	..	**0.93**	**5.61**	**24.30**	**68.22**
Parur taluk	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00
Alwaye ,,	..	..	..	..	..	41.67	58.33
Kunnathunad ,,	..	..	..	6.67	..	..	93.33
Kanayannur ,,	..	..	..	..	25.00	20.00	55.00
Cochin ,,	..	10.00	..	..	..	10.00	80.00
Muvattupuzha ,,	..	..	..	..	4.00	36.00	60.00
Thodupuzha ,,	..	..	..	..	..	43.75	56.25

SPECIAL TABLE A-III KARAS/MURIS/DESOMS CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION

Fly-leaf

The 1961 Census village (i.e. revenue village) has karas/muris/ desoms as its constituent units. These constituent units have been treated as census villages in the previous census. This necessitated the preparation of a Special Table A–III. This table gives the figures for the number and population of karas/ muris/desoms in the following population groups:–

1	Population of less than	200 persons
2	,,	200–499 ,,
3	,,	500–999 ,,
4	,,	1,000–1,999 ,,
5	,,	2,000–4,999 ,,
6	,,	5,000–9,999 ,,
7	,,	10,000 and above ,,

A-III VILLAGES CLASSIFIED

District/Taluk	Total No. of inhabited villages	Total Rural Population			I Villages with less than 2,000 population								
					Less than 200			200—499			500—999		
		Persons	Males	Females	Number of villages	Population M	Population F	Number of villages	Population M	Population F	Number of villages	Population M	Population F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
ERNAKULAM DISTRICT	**107**	**1,464,603**	**727,922**	**736,681**	..	**24**	**6**	**1**	**96**	**107**	..	..	..
1 Parur taluk	9	200,331	99,260	101,071	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Alwaye ,,	12	205,682	101,949	103,733	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Kunnathunad ,,	15	213,135	105,578	107,557	..	24	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Kanayannur ,,	20	217,877	108,538	109,339	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Cochin ,,	10	168,107	82,555	85,552	..	..	..	1	96	107	..	..	..
6 Muvattupuzha ,,	25	272,119	135,527	136,592	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Thodupuzha ,,	16	187,352	94,515	92,837	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note:— This table includes population of unsurveyed forest areas also. Entries against males and females with nil entry

SPECIAL TABLE A-III KARAS/MURIS/DESOMS

District/Taluk	Total No. of inhabited karas/muris/ desoms	Total Rural Population			I Karas/Muris/Desoms with less than 2,000 population								
					Less than 200			200—499			500—999		
		Person	Males	Females	No. of karas/ muris/ desoms	Population M	Population F	No. of karas/ muris/ desoms	Population M	Population F	No. of karas/ muris/ desoms	Population M	Population F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
ERNAKULAM DISTRICT	**721**	**1,464,603**	**727,922**	**736,681**	**28**	**1,880**	**1,875**	**79**	**14,698**	**14,897**	**142**	**53,598**	**54,495**
1 Parur taluk	105	200,331	99,260	101,071	2	69	74	9	1,635	1,691	16	6,526	6,566
2 Alwaye ,,	86	205,682	101,949	103,733	1	117	96	7	1,114	1,178	11	3,969	4,106
3 Kunnathunad ,,	127	213,135	105,578	107,557	5	353	358	12	2,181	2,284	38	14,579	15,168
4 Kanayannur ,,	96	217,877	108,538	109,339	2	128	160	15	2,725	2,858	23	8,324	8,476
5 Cochin ,,	33	168,107	82,555	85,552	..	..	..	1	96	107	3	938	998
6 Muvattupuzha ,,	148	272,119	135,527	136,592	8	565	551	13	2,517	2,505	24	9,047	9,080
7 Thodupuzha ,,	126	187,352	94,515	92,837	10	648	636	22	4,430	4,274	27	10,215	10,101

Note:— This table includes population of forest areas also. Entries against males and females with nil entry against

BY POPULATION

II Villages with a population of 2,000 - 9,999									III Villages with a population of 10,000 and above		
1,000-1,999			2,000-4,999			5,000-9,999			10,000 and above		
Number of villages	Population M	Population F	Number of villages	Population M	Population F	Number of villages	Population M	Population F	Number of villages	Population M	Population F
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
1	**758**	**715**	**6**	**10,507**	**10,895**	**26**	**100,996**	**101,911**	**73**	**615,541**	**623,047**
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	99,260	101,071
..	..	..	..	..	..	5	14,784	15,269	7	87,165	88,464
1	758	715	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	104,796	106,836
..	..	..	5	9,123	9,495	4	15,765	16,024	11	83,650	83,820
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3,967	3,907	8	78,492	81,538
..	..	..	1	1,384	1,400	9	37,272	37,695	15	96,871	97,497
..	..	..	..	..	..	7	29,208	29,016	9	65,307	63,821

against number of villages indicate population of unsurveyd forest area only.

CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION

II Karas/Muris/Desoms with a population of 2,000-9,999									III Karas/Muris/Desoms with a population of 10,000 and above		
1,000-1,999			2,000-4,999			5,000-9,999			10,000 and above		
No. of karas/ muris/ desoms	Population M	Population F	No of karas/ muris/ desoms	Population M	Population F	No. of karas/ muris/ desoms	Population M	Population F	No. of karas/ muris/ desoms	Population M	Population F
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
230	**165,951**	**168,444**	**194**	**290,375**	**293,395**	**38**	**127,654**	**127,233**	**10**	**73,766**	**76,342**
38	27,779	28,981	37	52,758	52,990	3	10,493	10,769	..	..	..
31	22,868	23,335	28	42,705	43,110	6	19,192	19,113	2	11,984	12,795
45	30,950	31,748	22	34,136	34,526	3	8,895	8,632	2	14,484	14,841
25	18,039	18,241	18	29,525	30,163	12	44,085	43,411	1	5,712	6,030
4	3,233	3,265	14	21,182	21,833	6	20,794	21,406	5	36,312	37,943
49	34,522	34,980	48	70,845	71,419	6	18,031	18,057	..	..	..
38	28,560	27,894	27	39,224	39,354	2	6,164	5,845	..	5,274	4,733

number of Karas/Muris/Desoms indicate population of forest area only.

A-IV TOWNS (AND TOWN-GROUPS) CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION IN 1961 WITH VARIATION SINCE 1901

Fly-leaf

Definition of town

1. This has been given in fly-leaf to table A-I supra.

Classification of cities and towns

2. The towns are classified according their population as given below:-

Class I	Towns with a population of	1,00,000 and above
Class II	Towns with a population of	50,000-99,999
Class III	Towns with a population of	20,000-49,999
Class IV	Towns with a population of	10,000-19,999
Class V	Towns with a population of	5,000-9,999
Class VI	Towns with a population of	less than 5,000

Town-group

3. The concept of a town-group may be expressed as a group of towns situated so close together that in course of time the intervening rural areas are likely to merge gradually in the towns to form ultimately a single city or town comprising the various units of the town-group and the intervening rural areas.

Changes in classification of towns with their status

4. The following statement gives the class and status of town for the last seven censuses:-

Changes in classification of towns, 1901-61

	Town-group/Town	Census Year						
		1961	1951	1941	1931	1921	1911	1901
1	Cochin-Ernakulam Alwaye-Town-group (a) Ernakulam (b) Mattancherry (c) Fort Cochin (d) Edappally (e) Alwaye (f) Thrippunithura (g) Willingdon Island	I	I	I	I	II	II	III
2	Parur	III (M)	IV (M)	IV (M)	IV (M)	IV (M)	IV (T)	IV (T)
3	Perumbavoor	IV (M)	V (T)	V (T)	V (T)	..	..	..
4	Njarakkal	IV (T)	V (T)	V (T)	V (T)	..	..	..
5	Muvattupuzha	III (M)	IV (T)	V (T)	V (T)	V (T)	..	..
6	Piravom	V (T)	V (T)	..	..	..	..	..
7	Kalady	D	V (T)	..	..	..	..	..
8	Koothattukulam	D	VI (T)	..	..	..	..	..
9	Kothamangalam	D	V (T)	..	..	..	..	..
10	Thodupuzha	D	V (T)	VI (T)	VI (T)	..	..	..

M-Municipal town T-Town D-Declassified town

The statement furnished below gives the class and status of each town which forms part of the town-group.

	Town	1961	1951	1941	1931	1921	1911	1901
(a)	Ernakulam	I (M)	II (M)	III (M)	III (M)	III (M)	III (M)	III (T)
(b)	Mattancherry	II (M)	II (M)	III (M)	III (M)	III (M)	III (M)	III (T)
(c)	Fort Cochin	III (M)	III (M)	III (M)	III (M)	III (M)	III (M)	IV (M)
(d)	Edappally	III (T)	..	..	..	..	..	..
(e)	Alwaye	III (M)	IV (M)	V (M)	V (M)	V (M)	VI (M)	..
(f)	Thrippunithura	IV (T)	IV (T)	IV (T)	IV (T)	VI (T)	VI (T)	..
(g)	Willingdon Island	IV (T)	..	..	..	..	..	..

For striking out class totals town-group is treated as a single unit in all Censuses. The total for any class in any past census has been worked out as the total of towns of that particular class in that particular census in the case of remaining towns.

APPENDICES

Appendix I

4. Appendix I to table A-IV gives the area and population of the new towns added in 1961 and the 1951 towns which have been declassified in 1961. In this district only two towns were added in 1961 while 4 towns were declassified as rural. Note A to this appendix furnishes the names, areas and population of the 1951 villages which constitute the newly added towns. Note B gives the names of towns which have ceased to be towns in 1961 with the name, area and population of the village or villages into which they have relapsed in 1961.

Appendix II

5. Appendix II to table A-IV furnishes the jurisdiction of all the 12 towns based on the 1961 set up.

Appendix III

6. Appendix III to table A-IV gives the list of places which were taken into account for striking class totals of population at some censuses or other but which were excluded from reckoning in certain censuses when they did not enjoy urban status in 1961.

A-IV TOWNS (AND TOWN-GROUPS) CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION IN 1961 WITH VARIATION SINCE 1901

Name of Town/ Town-group	Status of Town	Year	Persons	Decade variation	Percentage decade variation	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
		ALL CLASSES					
		1901	**74,198**	..	..	**39,998**	**34,200**
		1911	**87,353**	+ 13,155	+ 17.73	**47,205**	**40,148**
		1921	**96,492**	+ 9,139	+ 10.46	**51,684**	**44,808**
53.57 sq. miles		**1931**	**154,034**	+ 57,542	+ 59.63	**80,681**	**73,353**
138.74 sq. km.		**1941**	**193,981**	+ 39,947	+ 25.93	**100,797**	**93,184**
		1951	**267,064**	+ 73,083	+ 37.68	**137,134**	**129,930**
		1961	**395,310**	+ 128,246	+ 48.02	**203,326**	**191,984**
		CLASS I (100,000 AND ABOVE)					
		1931	**117,439**	..	..	**61,911**	**55,528**
31.66 sq. miles		**1941**	**148,806**	+ 31,367	+ 26.71	**77,954**	**70,852**
82.00 sq. km.		**1951**	**193,488**	+ 44,682	+ 30.03	**100,596**	**92,892**
		1961	**313,030**	+ 119,542	+ 61.78	**162,031**	**150,999**
Cochin–Ernakulam–Alwaye Town-group		1901	61,236	..	..	33,227	28,009
		1911	73,571	+ 12,335	+ 20.14	40,138	33,433
31.66 sq. miles		1921	80,026	+ 6,455	+ 8.77	42,933	37,093
82.00 sq. km.		1931	117,439	+ 37,413	+ 46.75	61,911	55,528
		1941	148,806	+ 31,367	+ 26.71	77,954	70,852
		1951	193,488	+ 44,682	+ 30.03	100,596	92,892
		1961	313,030	+ 119,542	+ 61.78	162,031	150,999
Ernakulam	Municipal	1901	21,901	..	..	12,205	9,696
		1911	21,195	— 706	— 3.22	11,944	9,251
10.88 sq. miles		1921	23,192	+ 1,997	+ 9.42	12,638	10,554
28.18 sq. km.		1931	36,638	+ 13,446	+ 57.98	19,363	17,275
		1941	46,790	+ 10,152	+ 27.71	24,673	22,117
		1951	62,283	+ 15,493	+ 33.11	32,830	29,453
		1961	117,253	+ 54,970	+ 88.26	60,271	56,982
Mattancherry	Municipal	1901	20,061	..	..	10,687	9,374
		1911	23,508	+ 3,447	+ 17.18	12,625	10,883
2.69 sq. miles		1921	24,664	+ 1,156	+ 4.92	12,933	11,731
6.97 sq. km.		1931	39,645	+ 14,981	+ 60.74	20,925	18,720
		1941	53,346	+ 13,701	+ 34.56	28,134	25,212
		1951	73,904	+ 20,558	+ 38.54	38,639	35,265
		1961	83,896	+ 9,992	+ 13.52	42,671	41,225
Fort Cochin	Municipal	1901	19,274	..	..	10,335	8,939
		1911	20,023	+ 749	+ 3.89	10,764	9,259
1.08 sq. miles		1921	20,637	+ 614	+ 3.07	11,222	9,415
2.80 sq. km.		1931	22,818	+ 2,181	+ 10.57	11,950	10,868
		1941	26,320	+ 3,502	+ 15.35	13,497	12,823
		1951	29,881	+ 3,561	+ 13.53	15,052	14,829
		1961	35,076	+ 5,195	+ 17.39	17,488	17,588
Edappally	Non-Municipal						
6.40 sq. miles							
16.58 sq. km.		1961	30,377	..	..	15,244	15,133

A-IV TOWNS (AND TOWN-GROUPS) CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION IN 1961 WITH VARIATION SINCE 1901—*contd.*

Name of Town/ Town-group	Status of Town	Year	Persons	Decade variation	Percentage decade variation	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Alwaye	Municipal	1911	3,869	..	..	2,103	1,766
2.77 sq. miles		1921	6,772	+ 2,903	+ 75.03	3,714	3,058
7.17 sq. km.		1931	7,621	+ 849	+ 12.54	4,269	3,352
		1941	9,744	+ 2,123	+ 27.86	5,277	4,467
		1951	16,354	+ 6,610	+ 67.84	8,625	7,729
		1961	20,863	+ 4,509	+ 27.57	11,129	9,734
Thrippunithura	Non-Municipal	1911	4,976	..	..	2,702	2,274
3.72 sq. miles		1921	4,761	— 215	— 4.32	2,426	2,335
9.63 sq. km.		1931	10,717	+ 5,956	+ 125.10	5,404	5,313
		1941	12,606	+ 1,889	+ 17.63	6,373	6,233
		1951	11,066	— 1,540	— 12.22	5,450	5,616
		1961	14,444	+ 3,378	+ 30.53	7,007	7,437
Willingdon Island	Non-Municipal	1961	11,121	..	..	8,221	2,900
4.12 sq. miles							
10.67 sq. km.							
	CLASS II (50,000 to 99,999)						
		1901	**61,236**	..	..	**33,227**	**28,009**
		1911	**73,571**	+ **12,335**	+ **20.14**	**40,138**	**33,433**
		1921	**80,026**	+ **6,455**	+ **8.77**	**42,933**	**37,093**
	CLASS III (20,000 to 49,999)						
10.96 sq. miles							
28.38 sq. km.		**1961**	**43,752**	..	..	**21,973**	**21,779**
Muvattupuzha	Municipal	1921	4,517	..	..	2,431	2,086
7.63 sq. miles		1931	5,626	+ 1,109	+ 24.55	2,991	2,635
19.76 sq. km.		1941	9,079	+ 3,453	+ 61.38	4,663	4,416
		1951	10,159	+ 1,080	+ 11.90	5,155	5,004
		1961	22,900	+ 12,741	+ 125.42	11,837	11,063
Parur	Municipal	1901	12,962	..	..	6,771	6,191
3 33 sq. miles		1911	13,782	+ 820	+ 6.33	7,067	6,715
8.62 sq. km.		1921	11,949	— 1,833	— 13.30	6,320	5,629
		1931	15,176	+ 3,227	+ 27.01	7,686	7,490
		1941	16,179	+ 1,003	+ 6.61	8,067	8,112
		1951	18,241	+ 2,062	+ 12.74	8,907	9,334
		1961	20,852	+ 2,611	+ 14.31	10,136	10,716
	CLASS IV (10,000 to 19,999)						
		1901	**12,962**	..	..	**6,771**	**6,191**
		1911	**13,782**	+ **820**	+ **6.33**	**7,067**	**6,715**
		1921	**11,949**	— **1,833**	— **13.30**	**6,320**	**5,629**
7.76 sq. miles		**1931**	**15,176**	+ **3,227**	+ **27.01**	**7,686**	**7,490**
20.10 sq. km.		**1941**	**16,179**	+ **1,003**	+ **6.61**	**8,067**	**8,112**
		1951	**28,400**	+ **12,221**	+ **75.54**	**14,062**	**14,338**
		1961	**31,924**	+ **3,524**	+ **12.41**	**16,055**	**15,869**
Perumbavoor	Municipal	1931	5,863	..	..	2,981	2,882
4.44 sq. miles		1941	7,764	+ 1,901	+ 32.42	3,991	3,773
11.50 sq. km.		1951	8,022	+ 258	+ 3.32	3,927	4,095
		1961	16,147	+ 8,125	+ 101.28	8,353	7,794

A-IV TOWNS (AND TOWN-GROUPS) CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION IN 1961 WITH VARIATION SINCE 1961—*concld.*

Name of Town/ Town-group	Status of Town	Year	Persons	Decade variation	Percentage decade variation	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Njarakkal	Non-Municipal	1931	6,475	..	..	3,202	3,273
3.32 sq. miles		1941	7,981	+ 1,506	+ 23.26	3,899	4,082
8.60 sq. km.		1951	8,764	+ 783	+ 9.81	4,317	4,447
		1961	15,777	+ 7,013	+ 80.02	7,702	8,075
			CLASS V (5,000 to 9,999)				
		1931	**17,964**	..	..	**9,174**	**8,790**
3.19 sq. miles		**1941**	**24,824**	**+ 6,860**	**+ 38.19**	**12,553**	**12,271**
8.26 sq. km.		**1951**	**40,489**	**+15,665**	**+ 63.10**	**20,123**	**20,366**
		1961	**6,604**	**—33,885**	**+ 83.69**	**3,267**	**3,337**
* Piravom	Non-Municipal	1951	5,242	..	..	2,564	2,678
3.19 sq. miles		1961	6,604	+ 1,362	+ 25.98	3,267	3,337
8.26 sq. km.							
			CLASS VI (Less than 5,000)				
		1921	**4,517**	..	..	**2,431**	**2,086**
		1931	**3,455**	**— 1,062**	**— 23.51**	**1,910**	**1,545**
		1941	**4,172**	**+ 717**	**+ 20.75**	**2,223**	**1,949**
		1951	**4,687**	**+ 515**	**+ 12.34**	**2,353**	**2,334**

* Note 1 Towns treated as such for the first time in 1951 Census which continue as towns in 1961 Census are shown with asterisk [*] on their left

2 Towns treated as such for the first time in 1961 are printed in *italics*

3 Area figures given in col. 1 relate to 1961 Census

4 In striking the 'class totals' a town-group has been taken as a unit not only for 1961 but also for previous censuses. The total for any class in any past census has been worked out as the total of towns of that particular class in that particular census. They include towns which might have been individually withdrawn from urban status in a preceding or succeeding census. But the constituent of a town-group has been reckoned not according to its own class in a particular census but according to the class of the town-group as a whole in that census. In other words the class of a town-group and not that of its components, determined its eligibility for inclusion in a particular class total in a particular census.

5 Status of town given in column 2 relates to 1961

A-IV TOWNS (AND TOWN-GROUPS) CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION IN 1961 WITH VARIATION SINCE 1901

APPENDIX I

New towns added in 1961 and towns in 1951 declassified in 1961

(Names of towns treated as such for the first time in 1961 (vide column 1) are printed in *italics*)

New town added in 1961					Town in 1951 which has been declassified as rural in 1961				
	Area		Population			Area		Population	
Name of town	sq. miles	sq. km.	1961	1951	Name of town	sq. miles	sq. km.	1961	1951
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
					Kothamangalam	2.96	7.67	N. A.	7,657
Edappally	6.40	16.58	30,377	23,752	Kalady	2.28	5.91	N. A.	5,663
Willingdon Island	4.12	10.67	11,121	N. A.	Thodupuzha	1.50	3.89	N. A.	5,141
					Koothattukulam	3.60	9.32	5,515	4,687

N. A. denotes not available

NOTE A

Statement showing the names of towns which have been newly added in 1961 with the names and population as in 1951 of each village constituting the town

Name of new town	Constituent villages			
	Name	1951		
		Location code No.	Area in sq. miles	Population
1	2	3	4	5
Edappally	1 Edappally Vadakkumbhagom Pakuthy	4-3-2	2.23	8,319
	2 Edappally Thekkumbhagom Pakuthy	4-3-1	3.98*	15,433
Willingdon Island	1 Rameswaram [Partly]	4-1-14	N. A.	N. A.
	2 Mattancherry [Rural] [Partly]	4-1-10	N. A.	N. A.

N. A. denotes not available

* These area figures have been subsequently revised in 1961 census

NOTE B

Statement showing the name of towns which have ceased to be towns in 1961 with the name, area and population of the village or villages into which they have relapsed in 1961

Name of 1951 census town declassified in 1961	Constituent villages			
	Name	1961		
		Location code No.	Area in sq. miles	Population
1	2	3	4	5
Kothamangalam	Kothamangalam [Partly]	5-6-7	N. A.	N. A.
Kalady	Manickamangalam [Partly]	5-2-11	N. A.	N. A.
Thodupuzha	Thodupuzha [Partly]	5-7-7	N. A.	N. A.
Koothattukulam	Koothattukulam [Partly]	5-6-22	N. A.	5,515 [a]

[a] Koothattukulam town of 1951 has been dismembered into Koothattukulam kara [Population 5,515] of Koothattukulam village of Muvattupuzha taluk of 1961 of Ernakulam district for which separate population figures are available in the 'Village Directory' of the District Census Hand Book for Ernakulam district

N. A denotes not available

A-IV TOWNS (AND TOWN-GROUPS) CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION IN 1961 WITH VARIATION SINCE 1901

APPENDIX II

Details of constitution of towns with their area and jurisdiction

Note:- In this appendix the jurisdiction of towns based on the 1961 set up is taken into account. The jurisdiction of certain towns given in this appendix is different from that given in Note A to Appendix I to table A-IV as the latter is based on the 1951 set-up

District	Town with area in acres		Jurisdiction with area in acres of each unit
1	2		3
ERNAKULAM	Parur [Municipal]	[2,129.70]	Portions of Parur [1,607.19], Kottuvally [499.69] and Vadakkekara [22.82] villages
	Alwaye [Municipal]	[1,772.80]	Thottakkattukara and portions of Veliyathunad and Alwaye karas of Alwaye village [1,772.80]
	Perumbavoor [Municipal]	[2,841.29]	Vallom, Kanjirakad, Perumbavoor and Karattupally karas and part of Iringole kara of Perumbavoor village [2,841.29]
	Edappally	[4,098.78]	Edappally North [1,427.64] and Edappally South [2,671.14] villages
	Ernakulam [Municipal]	[6,961.99]	Ernakulam [3,056.92] and Elamkulam [3,170.43] villages and Veduthala desom [734.64] of Cheranalloor village
	Thrippunithura	[2,378.89]	Poonithura kara [350.51] of Poonithura village, Nadamel kara [1,464.38] of Nadamel village and Kannankulangara kara [564.00] of Thekkumbhagom village
	Njarakkal	[2,124.71]	Njarakkal village [2,124.71]
	Fort Cochin [Municipal]	[689.47]	Portion of Fort Cochin village [689.47]
	Mattancherry [Municipal]	[1,720.00]	Portion of Mattancherry village [1,067.29] and portions of Moolamkuzhi Muri kara and Palluruthy North Muri kara [652.71] of Rameswaram village
	Willingdon Island	[2,634.31]	Portion of Mattancherry village [2,042.35] comprising Cochin Port and Naval Base and Vathuruthy kara [591.96] of Rameswaram village [1,267.33 acres of Mattancherry village which come under this island's jurisdiction is covered by backwaters]
	Muvattupuzha [Municipal]	[4,888.55]	Portions of Randar and Muvattupuzha karas [946.96] of Muvattupuzha village, Velloorkkunnam, Vazhappilly, Kavumkara and Perumattom karas and portions of Kudavoor and Kadathy karas [2,546.68] of Velloorkunnam village and portions of Vadakkan Marady, Thekkan Marady and Ramamangalam karas [1,394.91] of Marady village
	Piravom	[2,041.00]	Piravom kara [2,041.00] of Piravom village

Note:— Towns treated as such for the first time in 1961 are printed in *italics*

APPENDIX III

List of places which were taken into account for striking class totals of population at some census or other but which were excluded from reckoning in certain censuses when they did not enjoy urban status (None of the towns in this list had urban status in 1961)

Town	Population					
	1901	1911	1921	1931	1941	1951
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Kothamangalam	..	..	..	..	..	7,657
Kalady	..	..	..	..	..	5,663
Thodupuzha	..	..	..	3,455	4,172	5,141
Koothattukulam	..	..	..	..	..	4,687

NOTE

The 17 Economic Tables of 1961 Census are divided into two parts viz, (i) General Economic Tables (B-I to B-IX) prepared from individual slips and (ii) Household Economic Tables (B-X to B-XVII) prepared from 20 per cent sample Household Schedules. All the above tables pertaining to this district are presented in this volume except Table B-II which deals with 'workers and non-workers in cities, town-groups and towns arranged territorially classified by sex and broad age-groups'. This table is furnished as Table B-II in 'Volume VII-Kerala State-Part II-B- General Economic Tables'. The concepts and definitions of workers, non-workers etc. are also explained in that volume.

B-I WORKERS AND NON-WORKERS CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BROAD AGE-GROUPS

Fly-leaf

1. Table B-I given for the total, rural and urban areas for the district is the basic economic table showing the total population, the total number of workers, the classification of workers into nine industrial categories and non-workers by sex and broad age-groups. The age-groups adopted for the tables are 0-14, 15-34, 35-59, 60+ and 'age not stated'. The age-groups correspond to the different stages of life which have special significance with reference to capacity to work, viz, children, young persons, middle-aged persons and elderly persons. The corresponding table in the 1951 census gives the distribution of population by eight livelihood classes and their further sub-divisions into self supporting persons, earning dependants and non-earning dependants. There was no classification by age-groups in that table. The Livelihood classes under which the population was grouped in 1951 were the following:-

I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants

II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants

III Cultivating labourers and their dependants

IV Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers and their dependants

V Persons engaged in production other than cultivation and their dependants

VI Persons engaged in Commerce and their dependants

VII Persons engaged in Transport and their dependants

VIII Persons engaged in other services and miscellaneous sources and their dependants

2. As it was felt that the strict application of the criterion of income or economic independence suppressed those who worked in family economic activity but did not actually earn an income like men other than the head of the household and women of the family or children working in cultivation or cottage industries of the household, the classification of the population into self-supporting persons and earning and non-earning dependants has been given up in the table for 1961. All persons who work including family workers who are not in receipt of any income or working children who cannot earn enough for their maintenance are treated as workers and grouped under the following industrial categories instead of the eight livelihood classes in 1951 referred to above:-

I Working as Cultivator

II Working as Agricultural Labourer

III Working in Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities

IV Working at Household Industry

V Working in Manufacturing other than Household Industry

VI Working in Construction

VII Working in Trade and Commerce

VIII Working in Transport, Storage and Communications

IX Working in Other Services

The non-workers have been classified under the following categories and dealt with in Table B-IX:-

1 Full-time students or children attending school who do no other work

2 Persons engaged in unpaid home duties who do no other work such as make articles at home for sale or wages, nor help regularly even part-time in family cultivation, industry, trade or business

3 Dependants including infants and children not attending schools and persons permanently disabled from work because of illness or old age

4 Retired persons not employed again, rentiers, persons living on agricultural or non-agricultural royalty, rent or dividend or any other person of independent means for securing which he does not have to work and who does no other work

5 Beggars, vagrants, independent women without indication of source of income or others of unspecified sources of existence

6 Convicts in jails and inmates of penal, mental and charitable institutions

7 Persons seeking employment for the first time

8 Persons employed defore, but were out of employment and were seeking work during the reference period

B-I WORKERS AND NON-WORKERS CLASSIFIED

Total Rural Urban	Age-group	Total Population			Total Workers I-IX		As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III	
		P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
												ERNAKULAM
Total	**Total**	**1,859,913**	**931,248**	**928,665**	**437,902**	**179,381**	**89,910**	**36,879**	**39,932**	**46,841**	**35,586**	**3,739**
	0–14	**789,538**	**400,379**	**389,159**	**6,220**	**6,966**	**639**	**387**	**778**	**997**	**573**	**50**
	15–34	**574,941**	**281,795**	**293,146**	**213,643**	**95,188**	**37,429**	**18,555**	**20,487**	**26,484**	**15,797**	**1,591**
	35–59	**384,387**	**195,984**	**188,403**	**185,499**	**69,915**	**38,399**	**16,023**	**15,729**	**17,904**	**15,859**	**1,698**
	60 +	**110,565**	**52,842**	**57,723**	**32,350**	**7,200**	**13,425**	**1,904**	**2,918**	**1,439**	**3,345**	**400**
	Age not stated	**482**	**248**	**234**	**190**	**112**	**18**	**10**	**20**	**17**	**12**	**..**
Rural	**Total**	**1,464,603**	**727,922**	**736,681**	**342,775**	**159,600**	**87,446**	**35,999**	**38,635**	**45,800**	**32,634**	**3,477**
	0–14	631,366	320,014	311,352	5,044	5,711	632	384	767	983	557	49
	15–34	442,120	212,537	229,583	165,055	85,823	36,643	18,245	19,892	25,929	14,548	1,507
	35–59	300,222	151,323	148,899	144,351	61,669	37,304	15,568	15,161	17,470	14,483	1,569
	60 +	90,449	43,829	46,620	28,159	6,288	12,850	1,792	2,795	1,401	3,034	352
	Age not stated	446	219	227	166	109	17	10	20	17	12	..
Urban	**Total**	**395,310**	**203,326**	**191,984**	**95,127**	**19,781**	**2,464**	**880**	**1,297**	**1,041**	**2,952**	**262**
	0–14	158,172	80,365	77,807	1,176	1,255	7	3	11	14	16	1
	15–34	132,821	69,258	63,563	48,588	9,365	786	310	595	555	1,249	84
	35–59	84,165	44,661	39,504	41,148	8,246	1,095	455	568	434	1,376	129
	60 +	20,116	9,013	11,103	4,191	912	575	112	123	38	311	48
	Age not stated	36	29	7	24	3	1	..	..	..	..	..

BY SEX AND BROAD AGE-GROUPS

Workers														
At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	
DISTRICT														
20,539	**27,886**	**56,213**	**12,618**	**10,584**	**466**	**36,699**	**2,784**	**27,563**	**1,188**	**120,876**	**46,980**	**493,346**	**749,284**	**Total**
976	**1,983**	**677**	**687**	**70**	**25**	**199**	**25**	**89**	**18**	**2,219**	**2,794**	**394,159**	**382,193**	**0-14**
9,534	**14,401**	**31,185**	**6,710**	**5,731**	**347**	**17,446**	**1,002**	**14,168**	**836**	**61,866**	**25,262**	**68,152**	**197,958**	**15-34**
8,280	**10,188**	**22,216**	**4,832**	**4,305**	**93**	**17,146**	**1,587**	**12,693**	**323**	**50,872**	**17,267**	**10,485**	**118,488**	**35-59**
1,717	**1,256**	**2,114**	**388**	**473**	**1**	**1,896**	**170**	**600**	**10**	**5,862**	**1,632**	**20,492**	**50,523**	**60 +**
32	**58**	**21**	**1**	**5**	**..**	**12**	**..**	**13**	**1**	**57**	**25**	**58**	**122**	**A.N.S.**
18,989	**26,439**	**39,463**	**10,322**	**8,243**	**366**	**21,189**	**1,830**	**12,228**	**731**	**83,948**	**34,636**	**385,147**	**577,081**	**Total**
938	1,922	528	639	62	22	131	19	38	18	1,391	1,675	314,970	305,641	0-14
8,828	13,722	21,735	5,573	4,449	271	9,882	691	6,439	522	42,639	19,363	47,482	143,760	15-34
7,639	9,587	15,550	3,791	3,350	73	10,001	1,016	5,485	184	35,378	12,411	6,972	87,230	35-59
1,553	1,150	1,631	318	377	..	1,164	104	264	6	4,491	1,165	15,670	40,332	60 +
31	58	19	1	5	..	11	..	2	1	49	22	53	118	A.N.S.
1,550	**1,447**	**16,750**	**2,296**	**2,341**	**100**	**15,510**	**954**	**15,335**	**457**	**36,928**	**12,344**	**108,199**	**172,203**	**Total**
38	61	149	48	8	3	68	6	51	..	828	1,119	79,189	76,552	0-14
706	679	9,450	1,137	1,282	76	7,564	311	7,729	314	19,227	5,899	20,670	54,198	15-34
641	601	6,666	1,041	955	20	7,145	571	7,208	139	15,494	4,856	3,513	31,258	35-59
164	106	483	70	96	1	732	66	336	4	1,371	467	4,822	10,191	60 +
1	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	11	..	8	3	5	4	A.N.S.

B-III INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF WORKERS AND NON-WORKERS BY EDUCATIONAL LEVELS

Fly-leaf

1. This table presents the data relating to literacy and educational levels of the working population under the nine industrial categories and of the non-working population. It enables to assess the literacy and educational levels of the workers as well as the non-workers. The table is divided into two parts, Part A dealing with urban areas and Part B dealing with rural areas of the district.

2. Besides giving the number of illiterates and literates (without educational level) in both urban and rural areas, the remaining literates of these areas are classified as follows:-

Urban

1 Primary or Junior Basic
2 Matriculatation or Higher Secondary
3 Technical diploma not equal to degree
4 Non-technical diploma not equal to degree
5 University degree or Post-graduate degree other than technical degree
6 Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or Post-graduate degree

(i) Engineering
(ii) Medicine
(iii) Agriculture
(iv) Veterinary and Dairying
(v) Technology
(vi) Teaching and
(vii) Others

Rural

1 Primary or Junior Basic
2 Matriculation and above

3. All persons who have ability to read and write with understanding, i. e., to read any simple letter with felicity and write any simple letter with understanding are considered literates. Those who have passed Lower Primary or Junior Basic but have not passed Matriculation, Higher Secondary, S. S. L. C. or E. S. L. C. come under the category of Primary or Junior Basic and all those who have passed Matriculation, Higher Secondary, S. S. L. C. or E. S. L. C. come under the category of Matriculation or Higher Secondary.

4. In connection with the enumeration of technical personnel, degrees in science subjects like Physics, Mathematics, Chemistry, Geology, Geo-Physics, Geography etc., have been recognised as technical degrees. These do not come under the specific items (i. e. i to vi) covered by 'technical degree or diploma equal to degree or post-graduate degree'. Hence wherever the subject of graduation or post-graduation has been given, these have been included under 'others' (i. e. vii) in the urban areas. This acccounts for the high percentage of 'others' coming under 'technical degree or diploma equal to degree or post-graduate degree'.

B-III PART-A INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF WORKERS AND NON-WORKERS

Educational levels	Total Population of Workers and Non-workers			As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III	
	P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
									ERNAKULAM
Total	**395,310**	**203,326**	**191,984**	**2,464**	**880**	**1,297**	**1,041**	**2,952**	**262**
1 Illiterate	162,548	68,718	93,830	393	296	688	839	899	118
2 Literate (without educatioal level)	128,917	71,433	57,484	1,233	409	544	174	1,580	117
3 Primary or Junior Basic	67,368	38,138	29,230	489	131	64	28	319	21
4 Matriculation or Higher Secondary	29,183	19,451	9,732	274	40	1	..	126	5
5 Technical diploma not equal to degree	667	551	116	2	..	..	..	..	1
6 Non technical diploma not equal to degree	534	384	150	2	..	..	..	1	..
7 University degree or post-graduate degree other than technical degree	3,504	2,792	712	55	3	..	..	24	..
8 Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or post-graduate degree	2,589	1,859	730	16	1	..	..	3	..
i Engineering	262	261	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
ii Medicine	191	141	50	2	..	..	..	1	..
iii Agriculture	23	23	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
iv Veterinary and Dairying	14	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
v Technology	21	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
vi Teaching	520	251	269	5	..	..	..	1	..
vii Others	1,558	1,148	410	8	1	..	..	..	..

BY EDUCATIONAL LEVELS IN *URBAN AREAS ONLY*

Workers														
At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
DISTRICT														**Total**
1,550	**1,447**	**16,750**	**2,296**	**2,341**	**100**	**15,510**	**954**	**15,335**	**457**	**36,928**	**12,344**	**108,199**	**172,203**	**1**
395	812	1,783	1,093	365	48	2,119	617	4,147	165	6,460	5,900	51,469	83,942	2
943	515	9,266	826	1,291	30	6,240	198	7,079	136	14,230	2,854	29,027	52,225	3
186	111	3,762	310	397	8	4,100	65	2,585	24	6,303	712	19,933	27,820	4
25	*7*	*1,410*	*56*	*210*	*13*	*2,506*	*66*	*1,264*	*110*	*6,902*	*2,141*	*6,733*	*7,294*	*5*
..	..	87	2	36	..	21	1	56	..	280	74	69	38	6
..	1	3	..	..	..	7	..	28	1	310	76	33	72	7
..	1	188	3	11	1	365	4	105	12	1,498	207	546	481	8
1	..	251	6	31	..	152	3	71	9	945	380	389	331	
..	..	63	..	27	..	25	..	25	..	108	..	13	1	i
..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	119	41	15	9	ii
..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	3	..	iii
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	1	..	iv
..	..	13	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	4	..	1	..	v
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	212	233	31	36	vi
1	..	171	6	1	..	124	3	44	9	474	106	325	285	vii

B-III PART-B INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF WORKERS AND

Educational levels	Total Population of Workers and Non-workers			As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III	
	P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
									ERNAKULAM
Total	**1,464,603**	**727,922**	**736,681**	**87,446**	**35,999**	**38,635**	**45,800**	**32,634**	**3,477**
1 Illiterate	757,139	324,455	432,684	16,427	15,388	21,992	36,170	10,323	2,107
2 Literate (without educational level)	503,988	284,268	219,720	51,392	16,576	14,522	8,656	17,231	1,123
3 Primary or Junior Basic	163,670	93,193	70,477	16,491	3,795	2,083	966	4,288	225
4 Matriculation and above	39,806	26,006	13,800	3,136	240	38	8	792	22
									PARUR
Total	**200,331**	**99,260**	**101,071**	**3,816**	**905**	**1,735**	**2,565**	**5,355**	**714**
1 Illiterate	109,977	48,075	61,902	874	403	1,206	2,244	1,706	266
2 Literate (without educational level)	77.450	43,438	34,012	2,624	483	526	321	3,270	399
3 Primary or Junior Basic	7,308	4,029	3,279	102	11	2	..	251	39
4 Matriculation and above	5,596	3,718	1,878	216	8	1	..	128	10
									ALWAYE
Total	**205,682**	**101,949**	**103,733**	**15,286**	**7,711**	**7,763**	**9,684**	**2,136**	**170**
1 Illiterate	122,130	53,627	68,503	3,849	3,312	5,350	7,971	1,253	109
2 Literate (without educational level)	62,305	36,028	26,277	9,949	4,029	2,251	1,635	783	50
3 Primary or Junior Basic	15,576	8,714	6,862	1,132	311	151	73	71	11
4 Matriculation and above	5,671	3,580	2,091	356	59	11	5	29	..
									KUNNATHUNAD
Total	**213,135**	**105,578**	**107,557**	**18,686**	**11,297**	**8,909**	**12,024**	**1,524**	**19**
1 Illiterate	116,367	48,854	67,513	3,537	4,599	5,202	9,452	798	14
2 Literate (without educational level)	74,571	43,125	31,446	12,659	5,815	3,467	2,418	624	5
3 Primary or Junior Basic	17,602	10,442	7,160	2,044	828	234	154	79	..
4 Matriculation and above	4,595	3,157	1,438	446	55	6	..	23	..
									KANAYANNUR
Total	**217,877**	**108,538**	**109,339**	**6,006**	**1,880**	**4,465**	**6,258**	**4,557**	**506**
1 Illiterate	108,240	44,518	63,722	1,109	836	2,332	5,137	1,566	350
2 Literate (without educational level)	75,397	43,062	32,335	3,371	814	1,831	1,004	2,440	144
3 Primary or Junior Basic	27,359	16,266	11,093	1,153	206	296	117	487	12
4 Matriculation and above	6,881	4,692	2,189	373	24	6	..	64	..
									COCHIN
Total	**168,107**	**82,555**	**85,552**	**765**	**166**	**791**	**462**	**8,566**	**832**
1 Illiterate	74,745	31,114	43,631	77	52	315	342	2,587	514
2 Literate (without educational level)	63,702	34,592	29,110	307	67	344	102	4,788	198
3 Primary or Junior Basic	24,259	13,440	10,819	274	39	130	18	1,028	109
4 Matriculation and above	5,401	3,409	1,992	107	8	2	..	163	11
									MUVATTUPUZHA
Total	**272,119**	**135,527**	**136,592**	**28,365**	**10,925**	**10,877**	**11,695**	**2,565**	**278**
1 Illiterate	137,457	58,808	78,649	4,368	4,535	5,665	8,797	846	211
2 Literate (without educational level)	87,113	49,358	37,755	15,054	4,332	4,361	2,453	1,258	54
3 Primary or Junior Basic	40,699	22,948	17,751	7,876	1,986	846	442	395	13
4 Matriculation and above	6,850	4,413	2,437	1,067	72	5	3	66	..
									THODUPUZHA
Total	**187,352**	**94,515**	**92,837**	**14,522**	**3,115**	**4,095**	**3,112**	**7,931**	**958**
1 Illiterate	88,223	39,459	48,764	2,613	1,651	1,922	2,227	1,567	643
2 Literate (without educational level)	63,450	34,665	28,785	7,428	1,036	1,742	723	4,068	273
3 Primary or Junior Basic	30,867	17,354	13,513	3,910	414	424	162	1,977	41
4 Matriculation and above	4,812	3,037	1,775	571	14	7	..	319	1

NON-WORKERS BY EDUCATIONAL LEVELS IN *RURAL AREAS ONLY*

Workers														
At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
DISTRICT														
18,989	**26,439**	**39,463**	**10,322**	**8,243**	**366**	**21,189**	**1,830**	**12,228**	**731**	**83,948**	**34,636**	**385,147**	**577,081**	**Total**
5,901	15,527	6,826	5,730	1,553	218	3,983	1,310	3,226	446	28,584	21,799	225,640	333,989	1
10,796	9,601	25,942	3,577	5,043	120	12,431	439	6,565	192	38,858	7,005	101,488	172,431	2
2,165	1,258	5,124	955	1,116	16	3,441	55	1,614	31	8,524	1,565	48,347	61,611	3
127	53	1,571	60	531	12	1,334	26	823	62	7,982	4,267	9,672	9,050	4
TALUK														
5,104	**6,682**	**7,825**	**1,134**	**783**	**20**	**3,708**	**452**	**2,116**	**122**	**14,527**	**4,147**	**54.291**	**84,330**	**Total**
1,314	3,779	1,118	720	112	13	793	340	679	81	5,806	2,734	34,467	51,322	1
3,466	2,635	5,867	381	608	3	2,557	108	1,253	34	7,130	763	16,137	28,885	2
308	263	208	22	28	1	190	2	69	..	555	93	2,316	2,848	3
16	5	632	11	35	3	168	2	115	7	1,036	557	1,371	1,275	4
TALUK														
3.937	**5,649**	**4,996**	**895**	**1,395**	**100**	**2,843**	**99**	**1,400**	**129**	**9,519**	**4,920**	**52,674**	**74,376**	**Total**
1,733	3,720	1,241	579	351	68	744	63	467	89	3,931	3,265	34,708	49,327	1
2,010	1,762	3.124	260	928	30	1,708	27	679	30	4,009	913	10,587	17,541	2
186	157	399	31	55	2	237	4	131	4	620	126	5,732	6,143	3
8	10	232	25	61	..	154	5	123	6	959	616	1,647	1,365	4
TALUK														
1,991	**2,478**	**4,967**	**457**	**1,288**	**97**	**2,284**	**46**	**750**	**35**	**10,954**	**5,774**	**54,225**	**75,330**	**Total**
810	1,720	1,194	379	325	56	630	35	190	18	4,400	4,178	31,768	47,062	1
1,094	711	3,286	70	766	36	1,350	11	391	10	4,904	1,080	14,584	21,290	2
78	45	361	7	73	4	211	..	85	..	628	85	6,649	6,037	3
9	2	126	1	124	1	93	..	84	7	1,022	431	1,224	941	4
TALUK														
2,568	**6,175**	**7,968**	**1,118**	**1,673**	**34**	**4,277**	**744**	**2,933**	**185**	**15,599**	**4,650**	**58,492**	**87,789**	**Total**
648	3,491	1,033	684	225	13	717	568	807	123	4,039	2,622	32,042	49,898	1
1,565	2,273	5,183	341	1,132	16	2,500	143	1,521	37	8,130	1,081	15,389	26,482	2
329	394	1,406	79	246	4	742	19	475	5	1,907	217	9,225	10,040	3
26	17	346	14	70	1	318	14	130	20	1,523	730	1,836	1,369	4
TALUK														
2,109	**3,831**	**7,195**	**6,373**	**1,472**	**65**	**2,984**	**351**	**3,434**	**207**	**10,054**	**3,075**	**45,185**	**70,190**	**Total**
321	1,660	928	3,186	183	37	314	210	739	107	1,994	1,439	23,656	36,084	1
1,063	1,901	4,673	2,419	740	25	1,771	115	2,069	77	5,373	728	13,464	23,478	2
690	264	1,445	764	467	..	654	24	414	18	1,485	177	6,853	9,406	3
35	6	149	4	82	3	245	2	212	5	1,202	731	1,212	1,222	4
TALUK														
2,191	**1,290**	**4,332**	**233**	**1,236**	**44**	**2,868**	**100**	**846**	**24**	**12,899**	**7,757**	**69,348**	**104,246**	**Total**
828	945	903	101	280	26	450	65	166	9	4,886	5,091	40,416	58,869	1
970	244	2,578	87	654	10	1,490	30	354	4	5,102	1,480	17,537	29,061	2
369	95	791	43	189	4	723	4	225	2	1,649	460	9,885	14,702	3
24	6	60	2	113	4	205	1	101	9	1,262	726	1,510	1,614	4
TALUK														
1,089	**334**	**2,180**	**112**	**396**	**6**	**2,225**	**38**	**749**	**29**	**10,396**	**4,313**	**50,932**	**80,820**	**Total**
247	212	409	81	77	5	335	29	178	19	3,528	2,470	28,583	41,427	1
628	75	1,231	19	215	..	1,055	5	298	..	4,210	960	13,790	25,694	2
205	40	514	9	58	1	684	2	215	2	1,680	407	7,687	12,435	3
9	7	26	3	46	..	151	2	58	8	978	476	872	1,264	4

B–IV INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX AND CLASS OF WORKER OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN AT CULTIVATION

Fly-leaf

1. This table contains the sex-wise distribution of non-agricultural workers according to their principal work by divisions, major groups and minor groups of Indian Standard Industrial Classification (I. S. I. C.) issued by the Ministry of Labour and Employment, Government of India following the International Standard Industrial Classification recommended by the U. N. O. The minor groups 000 to 004 and 999 of the I. S. I. C. do not appear in this table because of the exclusion of cultivators, Agricultural labourers and non-workes in this table. Industrial minor groups 000 to 004 relate to agriculture and the minor group 999 to fresh entrants to the labour market who are treated as non-workers. The table is prepared in three parts, Parts A and B containing figures up to divisions and major groups only and Part C giving figures for minor groups also.

2. In table B–IV Part–A which is prepared for the total, rural and urban areas of the district, the workers principally engaged in household industry are divided into 'Employees' and 'Others' for each of the divisions 0, 1 and 2 & 3 and their major groups. For the rural areas the figures by divisions are furnished down to taluk level. The study of household industry is a special feature of the 1961 Census.

3. Table B-IV Part B is prepared for total and urban areas of the district. For the rural areas the figures by divisions are furnished down to taluk level. Here the non-agricultural workers engaged in non-household industries are classified into 'Employer', 'Employee', 'Single worker' and 'Family worker' according to their participation in work. This distribution is available for each of the divisions and major groups of the I. S. I. C.

4. Table B-IV Part C presents the combined as well as separate sex-wise figures of persons working household industry and non-household industry by divisions, major groups and minor groups of I. S. I. C. for the total and urban areas of the district. For the rural areas the figures by divisions are furnished down to taluk level. In this table those minor groups the figures of which are less than 1 per cent of the respective divisions (less than 0.5 per cent in the case of divisions 2 & 3) have been omitted. The figures of such minor groups are shown in the appendix at the end of the table.

5. The corresponding table of 1951 Census viz, Table B-III, gives the number of self-supporting persons in non-agricultural livelihood classes by 10 divisions and 88 sub-divisions according to the Indian Census Economic Classification (I. C. E. C.) classified into 'Employers', 'Employees' and 'Independent workers' according to the economic status. Under the I. C. E. C. scheme the unit of classification was in every case the individual. This scheme bears more resemblance to the occupational classification given in the table B-V of 1961 than to the I. S. I. C scheme followed in table B-IV of 1961. Under the I. S. I. C. scheme the unit of classification is the organised establishment, the classification of every member of the establishment being according to the classification of the establishment based on the commodity produced or the service performed as a result of the work of the establishment.

6. It may be seen from the table that the figures under Minor group 900-'Activities unspecified and not adequately described including activities of such individuals who fail to provide sufficient information about their industrial affiliation to enable them to be classified' are considerably large in both rural and urban areas of all districts. Most of these entries relate to these returning their nature of work as 'general coolies' or 'general labourers' and the nature of industry as 'no fixed place of work'.

7. The list of Indian Standard Industrial Classification by divisions, major groups and minor groups is reproduced below:—

Indian Standard Industrial Classification

This classification groups the industries into

9 Divisions
45 Major groups
343 Minor groups

The divisions and major groups with their Code numbers are listed below.

DIVISIONS

0 Agriculture, live-stock, forestry, fishing and hunting
1 Mining and quarrying
2 & 3 Manufacturing
4 Construction
5 Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services

6 Trade and commerce
7 Transport, storage and communication
8 Services
9 Activities not adequately described

MAJOR GROUPS

Division 0 Agriculture, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting

00 Field produce and plantation crops
01 Plantation crops
02 Forestry and logging
03 Fishing
04 Live-stock and hunting

Division 1 Mining and Quarrying

10 Mining and quarrying

Division 2 & 3 Manufacturing

20 Foodstuffs
21 Beverages
22 Tobacco products
23 Textile—cotton
24 Textile—jute
25 Textile—wool
26 Textile—silk
27 Textile—miscellaneous
28 Manufacture of wood and wooden products
29 Paper and paper products
30 Printing and publishing
31 Leather and leather products
32 Rubber, petroleum and coal products
33 Chemicals and chemical products
34-35 Non-metallic mineral products other than petroleum and coal
36 Basic metals and their products except machinery and transport equipment
37 Machinery (all kinds other than transport) and electrical equipment
38 Transport equipment
39 Miscellaneous manufacturing industries

Division 4 Construction

40 Construction

Division 5 Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services

50 Electricity and gas
51 Water supply and sanitary services

Division 6 Trade and Commerce

60-63 Wholesale trade
64-68 Retail trade
69 Trade and commerce miscellaneous

Division 7 Transport, Storage and Communication

70-71 Transport
72 Storage and warehousing
73 Communications

Division 8 Services

80 Public services
81 Educational and scientific services
82 Medical and health services
83 Religious and welfare services
84 Legal services
85 Business services
86 Community services, trade and labour associations
87 Recreation services
88 Personal services
89 Services (not elsewhere classified)

Division 9 Activities not adequately described

90 Activities unspecified and not adequately described. (This includes new entrants to the labour market)
(Classification and Code numbers at the 3 digit level in respect of minor groups are shown in the subsequent pages)

Division 0 Agriculture, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting

Major Group (Code)	Description	Minor Group (Code)
00	FIELD PRODUCES AND PLANTATION CROPS—	
	Production of cereal crops (including Bengal gram) such as rice, wheat, jowar, bajra, maize	000
	Production of pulses, such as arhar, moong, masur, urd, khesari, other gram	001
	Production of raw jute and kindred fibre crops	002
	Production of raw cotton and kindred fibre crops	003
	Production of oilseeds, sugarcane and other cash crops	004
	Production of other crops (including vegetables) not covered above	005
	Production of fruits and nuts in plantation, vines and orchards	006
	Production of wood, bamboo, cane, reeds, thatching grass, etc.	007
	Production of juice by tapping palms	008
	Production of other agricultural produce (including fruits and nuts not covered by code number 006 and flowers) not covered above	009
01	PLANTATION CROPS—	
	Production of tea in plantation	010
	Production of coffee in plantation	011
	Production of rubber in plantation	012
	Production of tobacco in plantation	013
	Production of ganja, cinchona, opium	014
	Production of other plantation crops not covered above	015

Major Group (Code)	Description	Minor Group (Code)
02	FORESTRY AND LOGGING—	
	Planting, replanting and conservation of forests	020
	Felling and cutting of trees and transportation of logs	021
	Preparation of timber	022
	Production of fuel including charcoal by exploitation of forest	023
	Production of fodder by exploitation of forests	024
	Production of gums, resins, lac, barks, herbs, wild fruits and leaves by the exploitation of forests	025
	Production and gathering of other forest products not covered above	026
03	FISHING—	
	Production of fish by fishing in sea	030
	Production of fish by fishing in inland waters including the operation of fish farms and fish hatcheries	031
	Production of pearls, conch, shells, sponges by gathering or lifting from sea, river, pond	032
04	LIVE-STOCK AND HUNTING—	
	Production and rearing of live-stock (large heads only) mainly for milk and animal power such as cow, buffaloe, goat	040
	Rearing of sheep and production of wool	041
	Rearing and production of other animals (mainly for slaughter) such as pig	042
	Production of ducks, hens and other small birds, eggs by rearing and poultry farming	043
	Rearing of bees for the production of honey, wax and collection of honey	044
	Rearing of silk worms and production of cocoons and raw silk	045
	Rearing of other small animals and insects	046
	Trapping of animals or games propagation	047
	Production of other animal husbandry products such as skin, bone, ivory and teeth	048
	Division 1 Mining and Quarrying	
10	MINING AND QUARRYING—	
	Mining of coal	100
	Mining of iron ores	101
	Mining of gold and silver ores	102
	Mining of manganese	103
	Mining of mica	104
	Mining of other non-ferrous metallic ores	105
	Mining of crude petroleum and natural gas	106
	Quarrying of stone (including slate), clay, sand, gravel, limestone	107
	Mining of chemical earth such as soda ash	108
	Mining and quarrying of non-metallic products not classified above such as precious and semi-precious stones, asbestos, gypsum, sulphur, asphalt	109
	Division 2 & 3 Manufacturing	
20	FOODSTUFFS—	
	Production of rice, atta, flour, etc., by milling dehusking and processing of crops and foodgrains	200
	Production of sugar and syrup from sugarcane in mills	201
	Production of indigenous sugar, gur from sugarcane or palm juice and production of candy	202
	Production of fruit products such as jam, jelly, sauce and canning and preservation of fruits	203
	Slaughtering, preservation of meat and fish and canning of fish	204
	Production of bread, biscuits, cake and other bakery products	205
	Production of butter, ghee, cheese and other dairy products	206
	Production of edible fats and oils (other than hydrogenated oil)	207
	Production of hydrogenated oils (Vanaspati)	208
	Production of other food products such as sweetmeat and condiments, muri, murki, chira, khoi, cocoa, chocolate, toffee, lozenge	209
21	BEVERAGES—	
	Production of distilled spirits, wines, liquor from alcoholic malt, fruits and malts in distillery and brewery	210
	Production of country liquor	211
	Production of indigenous liquor such as toddy, liquor from mahua, palm juice	212
	Production of other liquors not covered above	213
	Production of aerated and mineral water	214
	Production of ice	215
	Production of ice cream	216
	Processing of tea in factories	217
	Processing of coffee in curing works	218
	Production of other beverages	219
22	TOBACCO PRODUCTS—	
	Manufacture of beedi	220
	Manufacture of cigars and cheroots	221
	Manufacture of cigarette and cigarette tobacco	222

Major Group (Code)	Description	Minor Group (Code)
	Manufacture of hookah todacco	223
	Manufacture of snuff	224
	Manufacture of jerda and other chewing tobacco	225
	Manufacture of other tobacco products	226
23	TEXTILE–COTTON—	
	Cotton ginning, cleaning, pressing and baling	230
	Cotton spinning (other than in mills)	231
	Cotton spinning and weaving in mills	232
	Cotton dyeing, bleaching	233
	Cotton weaving in power looms	234
	Cotton weaving in handlooms	235
	Manfacturing of khadi textile in handlooms	236
	Printing of cotton textile	237
	Manufacturing of cotton nets	238
	Manufacturing of cotton, cordage, rope and twine	239
24	TEXTILE–JUTE—	
	Jute pressing and baling	240
	Jute spinning and weaving	241
	Dyeing and bleaching of jute	242
	Printing of jute textile	243
	Manufacture of other products like rope cordage from jute and similar fibre such as hemp, mesta	244
25	TEXTILE–WOOL—	
	Wool baling and pressing	250
	Wool cleaning and processing (scouring)	251
	Wool spinning and weaving in mill	252
	Wool spinning other than in mills	253
	Wool weaving in power loom	254
	Wool weaving in handloom	255
	Embroidery and art work in wollen textile	256
26	TEXTILE–SILK—	
	Spinning and weaving of silk textile in mill	260
	Dyeing and bleaching of silk	261
	Spinning of silk other than in mills	262
	Weaving of silk textile by power loom	263
	Weaving of silk textile by handloom	264
	Printing of silk textile	265
	Manufacture of silk cordage, rope and twine	266
27	TEXTILE–MISCELLANEOUS—	
	Manufacture of carpet and all other similar type of textile products	270
	Manufacture of hoisery and other knitted fabrics and garments	271
	Embroidery and making of crepe, lace and fringes	272
	Making of textile garments including rain-coats and headgear	273
	Manufacture of made up textile goods except wearing apparel such as curtains, pillow cases, bedding materials, mattress, textile bags	274
	Manufacture of waterproof textile products such as oil cloth, tarpaulin	275
	Manufacture and recovery of all types of fibres for purposes of padding, wadding and upholstery filling	276
	Manufacture of coir and coir products	277
	Manufacture of umbrellas	278
	Processing and manufacture of textile products not covered above	279
28	MANUFACTURE OF WOOD AND WOODEN PRODUCTS—	
	Sawing and planing of wood	280
	Manufacture of wooden furniture and fixtures	281
	Manufacture of structural wooden goods (including treated timber) such as beams, posts, doors, windows	282
	Manufacture of wooden industrial goods other than transport equipment such as bobbin and similar equipment and fixtures	283
	Manufacture of other wooden products such as utensils, toys artwares	284
	Manufacture of veneer and plywood	285
	Manufacture of plywood products such as tea chest	286
	Manufacture of boxes and packing cases other than plywood	287
	Manufacture of materials from cork, bamboo, cane, leaves and other allied products	288
	Manufacture of other wood and allied products not covered above	289
29	PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS—	
	Manufacture of pulp from wood, rags, waste paper and other fibres and the conversion of such pulp into any kind of paper and paper board in mill	290
	Manufacture of pulp from wood, rags, wastepaper and other fibres and the conversion of such pulp into any kind of paper and paper board handmade	291
	Manufacture of products, such as paper bags, boxes, cards, envelopes and moulded pulp goods from paper, paper board and pulp	292
30	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING—	
	Printing and publishing of newspapers and periodicals	300
	Printing and publishing of books	301

Major Group (Code)	Description	Minor Group (Code)
	All other types of printing including lithography, engraving, etching, block making and other work connected with printing industry	302
	All types of binding, stitching, sizing and other allied work connected with binding industry	303
31	LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS—	
	Currying, tanning and finishing of hides and skins and preparation of finished leather	310
	Manufacture of shoes and other leather footwear	311
	Manufacture of clothing and wearing apparel (except footwear) made of leather and fur	312
	Manufacture of leather products (except those covered by code Nos. 311, 312), such as leather upholstery, suit-cases, pocket books, cigarette and key cases, purses, saddlery, whip and other articles	313
	Repair of shoes and other leather footwear	314
	Repair of all other leather products except footwear	315
32	RUBBER, PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS—	
	Manufacture of tyres and tubes	320
	Manufacture of rubber footwear	321
	Manufacture of rubber goods used for industrial purpose	322
	Manufacture of all kinds of other rubber products from natural or synthetic rubber including rubber raincoat	323
	Production of petroleum, kerosene and other petroleum products in petroleum refineries	324
	Production of coaltar and coke in coke oven	325
	Manufacture of other coal and coaltar products not covered elsewhere	326
33	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS—	
	Manufacture of basic industrial chemicals such as acids, alkalis and their salts not elsewhere specified	330
	Manufacture of dyes, paints, colours and varnishes	331
	Manufacture of fertilizers	332
	Manufacture of ammunition, explosives and fireworks	333
	Manufacture of matches	334
	Manufacture of medicines, pharmaceutical preparations, perfumes, cosmetics and other toilet preparations except soap	335
	Manufacture of soap and other washing and cleaning compounds	336
	Manufacture of turpentine, synthetic resin and plastic products and materials (including synthetic rubber)	337
	Manufacture of common salt	338
	Manufacture of other chemicals and chemical products not covered above (including inedible oils and fats)	339
34-35	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS OTHER THAN PETROLEUM AND COAL—	
	Manufacture of structural clay products such as bricks, tiles	340
	Manufacture of cement and cement products	341
	Manufacture of lime	342
	Manufacture of structural stone goods, stone dressing and stone crushing	343
	Manufacture of stonewares, other than images	344
	Manufacture of stone images	345
	Manufacture of plaster of paris and its products	346
	Manufacture of asbestos products	347
	Manufacture of mica products	348
	Manufacture of earthenware and earthen pottery	350
	Manufacture of chinaware and crockery	351
	Manufacture of procelain and its products	352
	Manufacture of glass bangles and beads	353
	Manufacture of glass apparatus	354
	Manufacture of earthen image, busts and statues	355
	Manufacture of earthen toys and artwares except those covered by code No. 355	356
	Manufacture of glass and glass products except optical and photographic lenses and glass products covered above	357
	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products not elswhere specified	359
36	BASIC METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS EXCEPT MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT—	
	Manufacture of iron and steel including smelting, refining, rolling conversion into basic forms such as billets, blooms, tubes, rods	360
	Manufacture including smelting, refining of non-ferrous metals and alloys in basic forms	361
	Manufacture of armaments	362
	Manufacture of structural steel products such as joist, rail, sheet, plate	363

Major Group (Code)	Description	Minor Group (Code)
	Manufacture of iron and steel furniture	364
	Manufacture of brass and bell-metal products	365
	Manufacture of aluminium products	366
	Manufacture of metal products (other than of iron, brass, bell-metal and aluminium) such as tin can	367
	Enamelling, galvanising, plating (including electroplating), polishing and welding of metal products	368
	Manufacture of sundry hardwares and as G. I. pipe, wire net, bolt, screw, bucket, cutlery (This will also include the manufacture of sundry ferrous engineering products done by jobbing engineering concerns which cannot be classified in major groups 36, 37, 38, and 39)	369
37	MACHINERY (ALL KINDS OTHER THAN TRANSPORT) AND ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT—	
	Manufacture and assembling of machinery (other than electrical) except textile machinery	370
	Manufacture and assembling of prime mover and boilers, other than electrical equipment, such as diesel engines, road rollers, tractors	371
	Manufacture of machine tools	372
	Manufacture of textile machinery and accessories	373
	Manufacture of heavy electrical machinery and equipment such as motors, generators, transformers	374
	Manufacture of electric lamps and fans	375
	Manufacture of insulated wires and cables	376
	Manufacture of all kinds of battery	377
	Manufacture of electronic equipment such as radio, microphone	378
	Manufacture of electric machinery and apparatus, appliances not specified above	379
38	TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT—	
	Manufacture, assembling and repairing of locomotives	380
	Manufacture of wagons, coaches, tramways and other rail-road equipment other than that covered by code No. 363	381
	Manufacture and assembling of motor vehicles of all types (excepting motor engines)	382
	Manufacture of motor vehicles engines parts and accessories	383
	Repairing and servicing of motor vehicles	384
	Manufacture of bicycles and tricycles and accessories such as saddle, seat frame, gear	385
	Building and repairing of water transport equipment such as ships, boats and manufacture of marine engines	386
	Manufacture and repair of air transport equipment including aeroplane, aeroengines.	387
	Repairing of bicycles and tricycles	388
	Manufacture of other transport equipment not covered above such as animal drawn and hand drawn vehicles	389
39	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—	
	Manufacture of optical instruments and lenses, opthalmic goods and photographic equipment and supplies	390
	Manufacture of scientific, medical and surgical instruments and equipment and supplies	391
	Assembling and repairing of watches and clocks	392
	Manufacture of jewellery, silverware and wares using gold and other precious metals	393
	Manufacture and tuning of musical instruments	394
	Manufacture of stationery articles not covered elsewhere such as pencil, penholder, fountain pen	395
	Manufacture of sports goods	396
	Manufacture and repair work of goods not assignable to any other group	399
	Division 4 Construction	
40	CONSTRUCTION—	
	Construction and maintenance of buildings including erection, flooring, decorative constructions, electrical & sanitary installations	400
	Construction and maintenance of roads, railways, bridges, tunnels	401
	Construction and maintenance of telegraph and telephone lines	402
	Construction and maintenance of water ways and water reservoirs such as bund, embankments, dam, canal, tank, tube-wells, wells	403
	Division 5 Electricity, Gas, Water & Sanitary Services	
50	ELECTRICITY AND GAS—	
	Generation and transmission of electric energy	500
	Distribution of electric energy	501
	Manufacture of gas in gas works and distribution to domestic and industrial consumers	502

Major Group (Code)	Description	Minor Group (Code)
51	WATER SUPPLY AND SANITARY SERVICES—	
	Collection, purification and distribution of water to domestic and industrial consumers	510
	Garbage and sewage disposal, operation of drainage system and all other types of work connected with public health and sanitation	511
	Division 6 Trade and Commerce	
60-63	WHOLESALE TRADE—	
	Wholesale trading in cereals and pulses	600
	Wholsale trading in vegetables, fruits, sugar, spices, oil, fish, dairy products, eggs, poultry and other foodstuff (not covered elsewhere)	601
	Wholesale trading in all kinds of fabrics, and textile products such as garments, hessian, gunny bag, silk and wollen yarn, shirtings, suitings, hosiery products	602
	Wholesale trading in beverages, such as tea (leaf), coffee (seed and powder), aerated water	603
	Wholesale trading in intoxicants such as wines, liquors	604
	Wholesale trading in other intoxicants such as opium, ganja, etc.	605
	Wholesale trading in tobacco, beedi, cigarettes and other tobacco products	606
	Wholesale trading in animals	607
	Wholesale trading in straw and fodder	608
	Wholesale trading in medicines and chemicals	610
	Wholesale trading in fuel and lighting products such as coke, coal, kerosene, candle	611
	Wholesale trading in toilets, perfumery and cosmetics	612
	Wholesale trading in metal, procelain and glass utensils, crockery, chinaware	613
	Wholesale trading in wooden, steel and other metallic furniture and fittings	614
	Wholesale trading in footwear	615
	Wholesale trading in tyres, tubes and allied rubber products	616
	Wholesale trading in petrol, mobil oil and allied products	617
	Wholesale trading in other household equipment not covered above	618
	Wholesale trading in bricks, tiles and other building materials	620
	Wholesale trading in wood, bamboo, cane, thatches and similar products	621
	Wholesale trading in paper and other stationery goods	630
	Wholesale trading in agricultural and industrial machinery equipment and tools and appliances other than electrical	631
	Wholesale trading in electrical machinery and equipment like motor, battery, electric fan, bulb	632
	Wholesale trading in all kinds of transport and storage equipment	633
	Wholesale trading in skins, leather and fur	634
	Wholesale trading in clocks, eye glasses, frames	635
	Wholesale trading in hardware and sanitary equipment	636
	Wholesale trading in scientific, medical and surgical instruments	637
	Wholesale trading in precious metals and stones, gold and silverwares and jewellery	638
	Wholesale trading in all goods not covered above	639
64-68	RETAIL TRADE—	
	Retail trading in cereals, pulses, vegetables, fruits, sugar, soices, oil, fish, dairy products, eggs, poultry	640
	Retail trading in beverages such as tea (leaf), coffee (seed and powder), aerated water	641
	Retail trading in intoxicants such as wines, liquors	642
	Retail trading in other intoxicants such as opium, ganja, etc.	643
	Retail trading in tobacco, beedi, cigarettes and other tobacco products	644
	Retail trading in fuel such as coke, coal, firewood and kerosene	645
	Retail trading in foodstuffs like sweet meat, condiments, cakes, biscuits, etc.	646
	Retail trading in animals	647
	Retail trading in straw and fodder	648
	Retail trading in fibres, yarns, dhoti, saree, readymade garments of cotton, wool, silk and other textiles and hosiery products, (this includes retail trading in piece-goods of cotton, wool, silk and other textiles)	650
	Retail trading in toilet goods, perfumes and cosmetics	651
	Retail trading in medicines and chemicals	652
	Retail trading in footwear, head-gear such as hat, umbrella, shoes and chappals	653
	Retail trading in tyres, tubes and allied rubber products	654
	Retail trading in petrol, mobil oil and allied products	655

Major Group (Code)	Description	Minor Group (Code)
	Retail trading in wooden steel and other metallic furniture and fitting	660
	Retail trading in stationery goods and paper	661
	Retail trading in metal, porcelain and glass utensils	662
	Retail trading in earthenware and earthen toys	663
	Retail trading in other household equipments not covered above	664
	Retail trading in bricks, tiles and other building materials	670
	Retail trading in hardware and sanitary equipment	671
	Retail trading in wood, bamboo, cane, bark and thatches	672
	Retail trading in other building materials	673
	Retail trading in agricultural and industrial machinery equipment, tools and appliances	680
	Retail trading in transport and storage equipments	681
	Retail trading in electrical goods like electric fan, bulb, etc.	682
	Retail trading in skins, leather and furs and their products excluding footwear and headgear	683
	Retail trading in clock and watch, eye glass, frame	684
	Retail trading in scientific, medical and surgical instruments	685
	Retail trading in precious stones and jewellery	686
	Retail trading in musical instruments, gramaphone record, pictures and paintings including curio dealing	687
	Book-selling	688
	Retail trading in goods unspecified	689
69	TRADE AND COMMERCE MISCELLANEOUS—	
	Importing and exporting of goods and commodities	690
	Real estate and properties	691
	Stocks, share and futures	692
	Providents and insurances	693
	Money lending (indigenous)	694
	Banking and similar type of financial operation	695
	Auctioneering	696
	Distribution of motion pictures	697
	All other activities connected with trade and commerce not covered above, including hiring out of durable goods such as electric fan, microphone, rickshaw, etc.	699

Division 7 Transport, Storage and Communication

70-71	TRANSPORT—	
	Transporting by railways	700
	Transporting by tramway and bus service	701
	Transporting by motor vehicles (other than omnibus)	702
	Transporting by road through other means of transport such as hackney carriage, bullock-cart, ekka	703
	Animal transporting by animals such as horses, elephant, mule, camel	704
	Transporting by man such as carrying of luggage, hand-cart driving, rickshaw pulling, cycle rickshaw driving	705
	Transporting by boat, steamer, ferry, etc. by river, canal	706
	Transporting by boat, steamer, ship, cargo boat by sea or ocean	707
	Transporting by air	708
	Transporting by other means not covered above	709
	Services incidental to transport such as packing, carting travel agency	710
72	STORAGE AND WARE HOUSING—	
	Operation of storage such as warehouses	720
	Operation of storage such as cold storage	721
	Operation of storage of other type	722
73	COMMUNICATION—	
	Postal, telegraphic, wireless and signal communications	730
	Telephone communication	731
	Information and broadcasting	732

Division 8 Services

80	PUBLIC SERVICES—	
	(This does not include Government, Quasi-Government or local body activities, other than administrative, in such fields as transport, communication, information and broadcasting, education and scientific services, health, industries, production, construction, marketing and operation of financial institution each of which is classified in the appropriate industry groups)	
	Public services in Union and State army including territorial corps and volunteer	

Major Group (Code)	Description	Minor Group (Code)
	corps	800
	Public service in Navy	801
	Public service in Air Force	802
	Public service in Police	803
	Public service in administrative departments and offices of Central Government	804
	Public service in administrative departments and offices of quasi-government organisation, municipalities, local board etc.	805
	Public service in administrative departments and offices of State Governments	809
81	EDUCATIONAL AND SCIENTIFIC SERVICES—	
	Educational services such as those rendered by technical colleges, technical schools and similar technical and vocational institutions	810
	Educational services such as those rendered by colleges, schools and similar other institutions of non-technical type	811
	Scientific services and research institutions not capable of classification under any individual group	812
82	MEDICAL AND HEALTH SERVICES—	
	Public health and medical services rendered by organisations and individuals such as by hospitals, sanatoria, nursing homes, maternity and child welfare clinic as also by hakimi, unani, ayurvedic, allopathic and homeopathic practitioners	820
	Veterinary services rendered by organisations and individuals	821
83	RELIGIOUS AND WELFARE SERVICES—	
	Religious services rendered by religious organisations and their establishments maintained for worship or promotion of religious activities, (this includes missions, ashrams and other allied organisations)	830
	Religious and allied services rendered by pandit, priest, preceptor, fakir, monk	831
	Welfare services rendered by organisations operating on a non-profit basis for the promotion of welfare of the community such as relief societies, red-cross organisation for the collection and allocation of contributions for charity	832
84	LEGAL SERVICES—	
	Legal services rendered by barrister, advocate, solicitor, mukteer, pleader, mukurie, munshi	840
	Matrimonial services rendered by organisations and individuals	841
85	BUSINESS SERVICES—	
	Engineering services rendered by professional organisations or individuals	850
	Business services rendered by organisations of accountants, auditors, book-keepers or like individuals	851
	Business services rendered by professional organisations or individuals such as those of advertising and publicity agencies	852
	Business services rendered by professional organisations or individuals such as of those rendered by news-agency, newspaper correspondent, columnist, journalists, editors, authors	853
86	COMMUNITY SERVICES AND TRADE AND LABOUR ASSOCIATIONS—	
	Services rendered by trade associations, chambers of commerce, trade unions and similar other organisations	860
	Services rendered by civic, social, cultural, political and fraternal organisations such as rate payers association, club, library	861
	Community services such as those rendered by public libraries, museums, botanical and zoological gardens, etc.	862
87	RECREATION SERVICES—	
	Production of motion picture and allied services such as processing, editing, etc.	870
	Recreation services rendered by cinema houses by exhibition of motion pictures	871
	Recreation services rendered by organisations and individuals such as those of theatres, opera companies, ballet and dancing parties, musicians, exhibitions, circus, carnivals	872
	Recreation services rendered by indoor and out-door sports by organisations and individuals including horse, motor, etc., racing	873
88	PERSONAL SERVICES—	
	Services rendered to households such as those by domestic servants, cooks	880
	Services rendered to households such as those by governess, tutor, private secretary	881
	Services rendered by hotels, boarding houses, eating houses, cafes, restaurants and similar other organisations to provide lodging and boarding facilities	882
	Laundry services rendered by organisations and individuals. This includes all types of cleaning, dyeing, bleaching, dry cleaning services	883

Major Group (Code)	Description	Minor Group (Code)
	Hair dressing, other services rendered by organisation and individuals such as those by barber, hairdressing saloon and beauty shops	884
	Services rendered by portrait and commercial photographic studios	885
89	SERVICES (NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED)—	
	Services rendered by organisations or individuals not elsewhere classified	890

Major Group (Code)	Description	Minor Group (Code)
	Division 9 Activities not adequately described	
90	Activities unspecified and not adequately described including activities of such individuals who fail to provide sufficient information about their industrial affiliation to enable them to be classified	900
	Fresh entrants to the Labour Market	999

B-IV PART-A INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX AND CLASS OF WORKER OF PERSONS AT WORK AT HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY

Branch of Industry Division and Major group of I. S. I. C.	Total Rural Urban	Total		Employee		Others	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
		ERNAKULAM DISTRICT					
All Divisions	**T**	**20,539**	**27,886**	**5,707**	**9,430**	**14,832**	**18,456**
	R	**18,989**	**26,439**	**5,465**	**9,227**	**13,524**	**17,212**
	U	**1,550**	**1,447**	**242**	**203**	**1,308**	**1,244**
Division 0	T	539	132	137	5	402	127
	R	412	76	116	4	296	72
	U	127	56	21	1	106	55
Major group 00	T	38	9	1	..	37	9
	R	20	1	1	..	19	1
	U	18	8	..	..	18	8
„ 02	T	53	1	20	..	33	1
	R	53	1	20	..	33	1
„ 03	T	136	14	42	2	94	12
	R	122	13	42	2	80	11
	U	14	1	..	..	14	1
„ 04	T	312	108	74	3	238	105
	R	217	61	53	2	164	59
	U	95	47	21	1	74	46
Division 1	T	5	..	4	..	1	..
	R	5	..	4	..	1	..
Major group 10	T	5	..	4	..	1	..
	R	5	..	4	..	1	..
Division 2 & 3	T	19,995	27,754	5,566	9,425	14,429	18,329
	R	18,572	26,363	5,345	9,223	13,227	17,140
	U	1,423	1,391	221	202	1,202	1,189
Major group 20	T	2,357	1,868	515	197	1,842	1,671
	R	1,973	1,487	453	179	1,520	1,308
	U	384	381	62	18	322	363
„ 21	T	83	4	27	..	56	4
	R	70	2	26	..	44	2
	U	13	2	1	..	12	2
„ 22	T	1,256	10	840	1	416	9
	R	1,208	10	807	1	401	9
	U	48	..	33	..	15	..
„ 23	T	1,434	1,724	488	502	946	1,222
	R	1,161	1,528	432	469	729	1,059
	U	273	196	56	33	217	163
„ 24	T	7	..	2	..	5	..
	R	7	..	2	..	5	..
„ 26	T	1	..	1	..	..	..
	R	1	..	1	..	..	..
„ 27	T	4,632	13,479	2,728	8,096	1,904	5,383
	R	4,526	12,998	2,707	7,967	1,819	5,031
	U	106	481	21	129	85	352

B-IV PART-A INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATON BY SEX AND CLASS OF WORKER OF PERSONS AT WORK AT HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY—*contd.*

Branch of Industry Division and Major group of I. S. I. C.		Total Rural Urban	Total		Employee		Others	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Major group	28	T	5,371	8,701	267	273	5,104	8,428
		R	5,177	8,497	255	273	4,922	8,224
		U	194	204	12	..	182	204
,,	29	T	13	7	..	..	13	7
		R	1	4	..	..	1	4
		U	12	3	..	..	12	3
,,	30	T	23	..	3	..	20	..
		R	15	..	3	..	12	..
		U	8	..	..	..	8	..
,,	31	T	64	2	17	..	47	2
		R	49	2	12	..	37	2
		U	15	..	5	..	10	..
,,	32	T	4	..	2	..	2	..
		R	2	..	2	..	..	..
		U	2	..	..	..	2	..
,,	33	T	241	142	46	49	195	93
		R	199	126	45	47	154	79
		U	42	16	1	2	41	14
,,	34–35	T	1,548	1,441	313	264	1,235	1,177
		R	1,463	1,365	301	246	1,162	1,119
		U	85	76	12	18	73	58
,,	36	T	2,128	252	161	8	1,967	244
		R	1,966	231	149	7	1,817	224
		U	162	21	12	1	150	20
,,	37	T	1	..	..	..	1	..
		R	1	..	..	..	1	..
,,	38	T	45	..	25	..	20	..
		R	44	..	25	..	19	..
		U	1	..	..	..	1	..
,,	39	T	787	124	131	35	656	89
		R	709	113	125	34	584	79
		U	78	11	6	1	72	10
		PARUR TALUK—RURAL						
All Divisions			**5,104**	**6,682**	**2,824**	**4,734**	**2,280**	**1,948**
Division	0		36	12	13	..	23	12
,,	2 & 3		5,068	6,670	2,811	4,734	2,257	1,936
		ALWAYE TALUK—RURAL						
All Divisions			**3,937**	**5,649**	**343**	**217**	**3,594**	**5,432**
Division	0		86	15	20	2	66	13
,,	1		4	..	3	..	1	..
,,	2 & 3		3,847	5,634	320	215	3,527	5,419
		KUNNATHUNAD TALUK—RURAL						
All Divisions			**1,991**	**2,478**	**84**	**51**	**1,907**	**2,427**
Division	0		46	1	14	..	32	1
,,	2 & 3		1,945	2,477	70	51	1,875	2,426

B-IV PART-A INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX AND CLASS OF WORKER OF PERSONS AT WORK AT HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY—*concld.*

Branch of Industry Division and Major group of I. S. I. C.		Total Rural Urban	Total		Employee		Others	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
			KANAYANNUR TALUK—RURAL					
All Divisions			**2,568**	**6,175**	**534**	**1,437**	**2,034**	**4,738**
Division	0		185	25	48	1	137	24
,,	1		1	..	1	..	..	..
,,	2&3		2,382	6,150	485	1,436	1,897	4,714
			COCHIN TALUK—RURAL					
All Divisions			**2,109**	**3,831**	**1,177**	**2,705**	**932**	**1,126**
Division	0		47	18	20	1	27	17
,,	2&3		2,062	3,813	1,157	2,704	905	1,109
			MUVATTUPUZHA TALUK—RURAL					
All Divisions			**2,191**	**1,290**	**306**	**66**	**1,885**	**1,224**
Division	0		10	4	1	..	9	4
,,	2&3		2,181	1,286	305	66	1,876	1,220
			THODUPUZHA TALUK—RURAL					
All Divisions			**1,089**	**334**	**197**	**17**	**892**	**317**
Division	0		2	1	..	..	2	1
,,	2&3		1,087	333	197	17	890	316

B-IV PART-B INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICAION BY SEX AND CLASS OF WORKER OF PERSONS AT WORK IN NON-HOUSEHOLD INDUSRY, TRADE, BUSINESS, PROFESSION OR SERVICE

Branch of Industry Division and Major group of I. S. I. C.		Total Urban	Total		Employer		Employee		Single Worker		Family Worker	
			M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
						ERNAKULAM DISTRICT						
All Divisions		**T**	**287,521**	**67,775**	**9,134**	**913**	**119,990**	**31,087**	**153,171**	**34,743**	**5,226**	**1,032**
		U	**89,816**	**16,413**	**4,155**	**150**	**53,037**	**11,912**	**31,841**	**4,198**	**783**	**153**
Division 0		T	32,994	3,524	2,101	740	8,543	1,073	19,306	1,402	3,044	309
		U	2,918	261	229	65	705	41	1,954	137	30	18
Major group	00	T	14,236	1,637	1,707	688	2,012	106	7,962	639	2,555	204
		U	1,065	135	200	63	213	11	638	47	14	14
,,	01	T	4,066	954	152	7	3,584	856	395	58	135	33
		U	62	2	8	1	48	1	6	..	..	..
,,	02	T	1,986	46	12	1	1,003	33	967	10	4	2
		U	104	1	2	..	29	1	73	..	..	..
,,	03	T	11,083	800	201	36	1,051	64	9,574	639	257	61
		U	1,460	87	18	..	342	25	1,086	62	14	..
,,	04	T	1,423	87	29	8	893	14	408	56	93	9
		U	227	36	1	1	73	3	151	28	2	4
Division 1		T	2,592	215	17	..	816	159	1,756	56	3	..
		U	34	1	2	..	7	1	25	..	..	..
Major group	10	T	2,592	215	17	..	816	159	1,756	56	3	..
		U	34	1	2	..	7	1	25	..	..	..
Division 2 & 3		T	56,213	12,618	893	14	30,985	6,365	24 038	6,077	297	162
		U	16,750	2,296	511	8	10,259	1,595	5 864	673	116	20
Major group	20	T	3.608	1,423	209	6	2,673	1,051	680	335	46	31
		U	1,603	349	96	4	1,319	260	175	74	13	11
,,	21	T	5,186	42	20	..	3,647	40	1,519	2	..	..
		U	226	29	11	..	196	27	19	2	..	..
,,	22	T	5,064	11	14	1	2,300	2	2,740	7	10	1
		U	1,361	2	5	1	657	1	699	..	..	..
,,	23	T	2,058	608	11	..	1,797	392	245	201	5	15
		U	533	117	8	..	498	98	26	18	1	1
,,	24	T	84	1	1	..	39	1	44	..	..	..
		U	40	..	..	..	28	..	12	..	..	..
,,	25	T	6	4	..	..	6	4	..	..	..	..
		U	6	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
,,	26	T	1,391	48	10	..	1,377	48	4	..	..	..
		U	830	15	7	..	822	15	1	..	..	..
,,	27	T	6,106	7,483	130	..	2,346	3,544	3,569	3,847	61	92
		U	2,154	1,365	75	..	898	948	1,165	413	16	4
,,	28	T	12,003	1,359	101	3	3,174	184	8,688	1,161	40	11
		U	3,046	157	59	..	938	29	2,037	128	12	..
,,	29	T	43	7	1	..	16	3	26	4	..	..
		U	12	..	1	..	10	..	1	..	..	..
,,	30	T	1,570	66	84	..	1,325	63	136	2	25	1
		U	1,062	47	58	..	872	44	117	2	15	1
,,	31	T	458	4	31	..	214	..	202	4	11	..

B-IV PART-B INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX AND CLASS OF WORKER OF PERSONS AT WORK IN NON-HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY, TRADE, BUSINESS, PROFESSION OR SERVICE—*contd.*

Branch of Industry Division and Major group of I. S. I. C.	Total Urban	Total		Employer		Employee		Single Worker		Family Worker	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	U	303	4	25	..	137	..	130	4	11	..
Major group 32	T	280	24	17	..	229	17	29	7	5	..
	U	111	2	14	..	80	2	14	..	3	..
,, 33	T	4,188	303	54	1	3,973	272	158	27	3	3
	U	1,272	117	29	1	1,192	113	50	2	1	1
,, 34–35	T	5,320	1,158	32	1	2,871	716	2,414	439	3	2
	U	765	62	8	1	509	46	246	15	2	..
,, 36	T	3,738	45	79	2	2,175	17	1,436	21	48	5
	U	1,325	11	43	1	829	7	442	2	11	1
,, 37	T	221	1	4	..	165	1	52	..	..	..
	U	110	1	4	..	73	1	33	..	..	..
,, 38	T	2,528	3	49	..	1,533	3	933	..	13	..
	U	1,159	2	40	..	833	2	275	..	11	..
,, 39	T	2,361	28	46	..	1,125	7	1,163	20	27	1
	U	832	16	28	..	362	2	422	13	20	1
Division 4	T	10,584	466	331	2	4,174	319	6,079	145	..	..
	U	2,341	100	118	2	790	46	1,433	52	..	..
Major group 40	T	10,584	466	331	2	4,174	319	6,079	145	..	..
	U	2,341	100	118	2	790	46	1,433	52	..	..
Division 5	T	1,773	402	8	..	1,755	401	10	1	..	..
	U	990	386	3	..	978	385	9	1	..	..
Major group 50	T	917	18	7	..	910	18	..	..	..	..
	U	366	8	2	..	364	8	..	..	..	..
,, 51	T	856	384	1	..	845	383	10	1	..	..
	U	624	378	1	..	614	377	9	1	..	..
Division 6	T	36,699	2,784	3,658	53	10,926	441	21,027	2,119	1,088	171
	U	15,510	954	2,030	34	6,787	313	6,295	584	398	23
Major group 60–63	T	3,060	81	490	..	1 978	69	555	12	37	..
	U	2,316	68	327	..	1,662	61	307	7	20	..
,, 64-68	T	30,260	2,521	2,978	53	6,431	203	19,816	2,094	1,035	171
	U	11,040	743	1,557	34	3,430	118	5,689	568	364	23
,, 69	T	3,379	182	190	..	2,517	169	656	13	16	..
	U	2,154	143	146	..	1,695	134	299	9	14	..
Division 7	T	27,563	1,188	200	..	17,184	614	10,179	574	..	..
	U	15,335	457	131	..	10,644	300	4,560	157	..	..
Major group 70–71	T	25,696	876	194	..	15,377	349	10,125	527	..	..
	U	14,314	231	128	..	9,667	118	4,519	113	..	..
,, 72	T	422	123	6	..	362	76	54	47	..	..
	U	294	104	3	..	250	60	41	44	..	..
,, 73	T	1,445	189	..	..	1,445	189	..	..	..	..
	U	727	122	..	..	727	122	..	..	..	..
Division 8	T	55,402	24,453	1,791	104	39,173	19,989	13,657	3,970	781	390
	U	23,462	10,227	1,019	41	19,234	8,937	2,983	1,157	226	92
Major group 80	T	14,638	941	..	..	14,638	941	..	..	..	..
	U	9,702	659	..	..	9,702	659	..	..	..	..

B-IV PART-B INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX AND CLASS OF WORKER OF PERSONS AT WORK IN NON-HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY, TRADE, BUSINESS, PROFESSION OR SERVICE—*contd.*

Branch of Industry Division and Major group of I. S. I. C.		Total Urban	Total		Employer		Employee		Single Worker		Family Worker	
			M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Major group	81	T	7,219	6,442	38	7	6,808	6,368	373	67	..	..
		U	1,494	2,119	24	4	1,427	2,104	43	11	..	..
,,	82	T	3,317	1,247	161	14	1,730	1,087	1,426	146	..	..
		U	1,125	624	101	10	719	551	305	63	..	..
,,	83	T	3,468	673	11	10	2,730	430	727	233	..	..
		U	876	161	5	5	655	120	216	36	..	..
,,	84	T	1,112	31	323	5	378	15	411	11	..	..
		U	784	19	300	5	221	6	263	8	..	..
,,	85	T	614	9	25	..	410	8	179	1	..	..
		U	386	4	21	..	306	3	59	1	..	..
,,	86	T	748	186	3	2	442	139	303	45	..	..
		U	242	85	3	2	172	58	67	25	..	..
,,	87	T	762	88	31	..	431	32	300	56	..	..
		U	361	19	14	..	236	13	111	6	..	..
,,	88	T	22,290	14,659	1,193	66	11,255	10,875	9,061	3,328	781	390
		U	8,345	6,453	551	15	5,760	5,393	1,808	953	226	92
,,	89	T	1,234	177	6	..	351	94	877	83	..	..
		U	147	84	..	..	36	30	111	54	..	..
Division 9		T	63,701	22,125	135	..	6,434	1,726	57,119	20,399	13	..
		U	12,476	1,731	112	..	3,633	294	8,718	1,437	13	..
Major group	90	T	63,701	22,125	135	..	6,434	1,726	57,119	20,399	13	..
		U	12,476	1,731	112	..	3,633	294	8,718	1,437	13	..
			PARUR TALUK—RURAL									
All Divisions			**34,314**	**6,589**	**839**	**396**	**10,609**	**2,370**	**22,470**	**3,754**	**396**	**69**
Division	0		5,112	714	433	390	973	34	3,461	276	245	14
,,	1		243	..	1	..	8	..	234	..	..	..
,,	2&3		7,825	1,134	52	..	4,423	352	3,331	763	19	19
,,	4		783	20	29	..	230	14	524	6	..	..
,,	5		79	1	1	..	78	1	..	..	..	..
,,	6		3,708	452	221	3	473	3	2,932	436	82	10
,,	7		2,116	122	2	..	809	34	1,305	88	..	..
,,	8		4,501	2,072	96	3	3,009	1,846	1,346	197	50	26
,,	9		9,947	2,074	4	..	606	86	9,337	1,988	..	..
			ALWAYE TALUK—RURAL									
All Divisions			**22,289**	**6,313**	**558**	**14**	**10,849**	**3,137**	**10,660**	**3,049**	**222**	**113**
Division	0		1,619	133	13	..	1,116	65	435	26	55	42
,,	1		517	37	1	..	230	36	286	1	..	..
,,	2&3		4,996	895	68	..	3,518	818	1,396	68	14	9
,,	4		1,395	100	32	..	843	94	520	6	..	..
,,	5		143	5	..	..	143	5	..	..	..	..
,,	6		2,843	99	306	4	618	10	1,848	73	71	12
,,	7		1,400	129	14	..	992	95	394	34	..	..
,,	8		4,188	2,109	120	10	2,640	1,634	1,346	415	82	50
,,	9		5,188	2,806	4	..	749	380	4,435	2,426	..	..
			KUNNATHUNAD TALUK—RURAL									
All Divisions			**21,767**	**6,428**	**441**	**6**	**7,193**	**1,570**	**13,976**	**4,788**	**157**	**64**
Division	0		880	17	9	..	536	11	311	5	24	1
,,	1		644	2	3	..	254	..	386	2	1	..
,,	2&3		4,967	457	31	1	2,132	234	2,783	218	21	4
,,	4		1,288	97	65	..	548	79	675	18	..	..

B-IV PART-B INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX AND CLASS OF WORKER OF PERSONS AT WORK IN NON-HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY, TRADE, BUSINESS, PROFESSION OR SERVICE—*concld.*

Branch of Industry Division and Major group of I. S. I. C.		Total Urban	Total		Employer		Employee		Single Worker		Family Worker	
			M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Division	5		59	1	1	..	58	1	..	..	..	..
,,	6		2,284	46	221	2	277	2	1,740	33	46	9
,,	7		750	35	6	..	457	21	287	14	..	..
,,	8		4,012	1,393	105	3	2,353	941	1,489	399	65	50
,,	9		6,883	4,380	..	..	578	281	6,305	4,099	..	..
			KANAYANNUR TALUK—RUARL									
All Divisions			**37,007**	**7,237**	**598**	**41**	**12,654**	**2,648**	**23,218**	**4,367**	**537**	**181**
Division	0		3,652	335	129	34	399	26	2,870	206	254	69
,,	1		905	171	9	..	264	122	632	49	..	..
,,	2&3		7,968	1,118	61	1	4,124	403	3,759	707	24	7
,,	4		1,673	34	28	..	479	17	1,166	17	..	..
,,	5		225	4	2	..	223	4	..	..	..	..
,,	6		4,277	744	258	4	1,160	46	2,718	626	141	68
,,	7		2,933	185	9	..	1,426	67	1,498	118	..	..
,,	8		6,219	2,529	94	2	4,105	1,887	1,902	603	118	37
,,	9		9,155	2,117	8	..	474	76	8,673	2,041	..	..
			COCHIN TALUK—RURAL									
All Divisions			**33,705**	**10,903**	**1,279**	**253**	**10,523**	**5,665**	**21,365**	**4,837**	**538**	**148**
Division	0		8,554	832	762	220	990	35	6,545	545	257	32
,,	1		12	..	..	..	4	..	8	..	..	..
,,	2&3		7,195	6,373	83	1	3,337	2,800	3,732	3,485	43	87
,,	4		1,472	65	16	..	411	33	1,045	32	..	..
,,	5		112	..	1	..	110	..	1	..	..	..
,,	6		2,984	351	249	4	818	62	1,787	256	130	29
,,	7		3,434	207	18	..	1,827	68	1,589	139	..	..
,,	8		4,430	2,278	143	28	2,646	2,060	1,533	190	108	..
,,	9		5,512	797	7	..	380	607	5,125	190	..	..
			MUVATTUPUZHA TALUK—RURAL									
All Divisions			**24,746**	**8,436**	**452**	**20**	**8,621**	**1,943**	**15,371**	**6,323**	**302**	**150**
Division	0		2,414	278	69	4	1,866	241	363	22	116	11
,,	1		151	..	..	..	37	..	112	..	2	..
,,	2&3		4,332	233	53	3	2,087	127	2,167	88	25	15
,,	4		1,236	44	30	..	683	31	523	13	..	..
,,	5		135	5	..	..	135	5	..	..	..	..
,,	6		2,868	100	198	1	406	3	2,156	78	108	18
,,	7		846	24	12	..	578	14	256	10	..	..
,,	8		4,826	2,263	90	12	2,815	1,520	1,870	625	51	106
,,	9		7,938	5,489	..	..	14	2	7,924	5,487	..	..
			THODUPUZHA TALUK—RURAL									
All Divisions			**23,877**	**5,456**	**812**	**33**	**6,504**	**1,842**	**14,270**	**3,427**	**2,291**	**154**
Division	0		7,845	954	457	27	1.958	620	3,367	185	2,063	122
,,	1		86	4	1	..	12	..	73	4	..	..
,,	2&3		2,180	112	34	..	1,105	36	1,006	75	35	1
,,	4		396	6	13	..	190	5	193	1	..	..
,,	5		30	..	..	..	30	..	..	..	..	..
,,	6		2,225	38	175	1	387	2	1,551	33	112	2
,,	7		749	29	8	..	451	15	290	14	..	..
,,	8		3,764	1,582	124	5	2,371	1,164	1,188	384	81	29
,,	9		6,602	2,731	..	..	..	..	6,602	2,731	..	..

B-IV PART-C INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX AND DIVISIONS, MAJOR GROUPS AND MINOR GROUPS OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION

Note:- Minor groups having less than 1% of workers of the respective Division, (Less than 0.5% in case of minor groups of Division 2 and 3), have not been shown in this table. Divisions thus affected are marked with an asterisk (*)

Branch of Industry, Division, Major group and Minor group of I. S. I. C.		Total workers						Workers at Household Industry				Workers in Non-household Industry			
		Total			Urban			Total		Urban		Total		Urban	
		P	M	F	P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
ERNAKULAM DISTRICT															
All Divisions		**403,721**	**308,060**	**95,661**	**109,226**	**91,366**	**17,860**	**20,539**	**27,886**	**1,550**	**1,447**	**287,521**	**67,775**	**89,816**	**16,413**
Division 0		37,189	33,533	3,656	3,362	3,045	317	539	132	127	56	32,994	3,524	2,918	261
Major group	00	15,920	14,274	1,646	1,226	1,083	143	38	9	18	8	14,236	1,637	1,065	135
Minor group	006	14,209	12,919	1,290	1,013	893	120	..	..	..	..	12,919	1,290	893	120
,,	009	1,344	1,101	243	72	60	12	..	..	..	..	1,101	243	60	12
Major group	01	5,220	4,266	954	64	62	2	..	..	..	..	4,266	954	62	2
Minor group	010	609	319	290	8	8	..	..	..	..	..	319	290	8	..
,,	012	4,269	3,662	607	26	26	..	..	..	..	..	3,662	607	26	..
Major group	02	2,086	2,039	47	105	104	1	53	1	..	..	1,986	46	104	1
Minor group	021	1,304	1,277	27	72	72	..	..	..	..	..	1,277	27	72	..
Major group	03	12,033	11,219	814	1,562	1,474	88	136	14	14	1	11,083	800	1,460	87
Minor group	030	2,328	2,295	33	738	705	33	6	..	2	..	2,289	33	703	33
,,	031	9,541	8,810	731	822	767	55	129	14	12	1	8,681	717	755	54
Major group	04	1,930	1,735	195	405	322	83	312	108	95	47	1,423	87	227	36
Minor group	040	1,550	1,374	176	376	298	78	157	94	80	44	1,217	82	218	34
Division 1		2,812	2,597	215	35	34	1	5	..	..	..	2,592	215	34	1
Major group	10	2,812	2,597	215	35	34	1	5	..	..	..	2,592	215	34	1
Minor group	107	2,811	2,596	215	34	33	1	5	..	..	..	2,591	215	33	1
Division 2-3		116,580	76,208	40,372	21,860	18,173	3,687	19,995	27,754	1,423	1,391	56,213	12,618	16,750	2,296
Major group	20	9,256	5,965	3,291	2,717	1,987	730	2,357	1,868	384	381	3,608	1,423	1,603	349
Minor group	200	2,350	1,556	794	268	167	101	590	308	48	46	966	486	119	55
,,	204	1,555	729	826	405	170	235	279	246	1	2	450	580	169	233
,,	205	739	658	81	281	247	34	316	72	66	29	342	9	181	5
,,	207	1,986	1,772	214	1,097	1,038	59	329	181	59	39	1,443	33	979	20
,,	209	2,120	997	1,123	598	304	294	820	1,044	207	263	177	79	97	31
Major group	21	5,315	5,269	46	270	239	31	83	4	13	2	5,186	42	226	29
Minor group	212	4,890	4,889	1	11	11	..	23	..	5	..	4,866	1	6	..
Major group	22	6,341	6,320	21	1,411	1,409	2	1,256	10	48	..	5,064	11	1,361	2
Minor group	220	6,339	6,318	21	1,409	1,407	2	1,255	10	47	..	5,063	11	1,360	2
Major group	23	5,824	3,492	2,332	1,119	806	313	1,434	1,724	273	196	2,058	608	533	117
Minor group	232	1,769	1,476	293	455	369	86	..	..	..	..	1,476	293	369	86
,,	235	2,784	1,766	1,018	537	385	152	1,329	885	266	141	437	133	119	11
Major group	24	92	91	1	40	40	..	7	..	..	..	84	1	40	..
,,	25	10	6	4	6	6	..	..	..	..	..	6	4	6	..
,,	26	1,440	1,392	48	845	830	15	1	..	..	..	1,391	48	830	15
Minor group	260	1,438	1,390	48	845	830	15	..	..	..	..	1,390	48	830	15
Major group	27	31,700	10,738	20,962	4,106	2,260	1,846	4632	13,479	106	481	6,106	7,483	2,154	1,365
Minor group	273	4,190	3,907	283	1,558	1,444	114	498	88	23	17	3,409	195	1,421	97
,,	275	832	5	827	832	5	827	..	..	..	..	5	827	5	827
,,	277	26,201	6,598	19,603	1,571	700	871	4,116	13,369	77	457	2,482	6,234	623	414
Major group	28	27,434	17,374	10,060	3,601	3,240	361	5,371	8,701	194	204	12,003	1,359	3,046	157

B-IV PART-C INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX AND DIVISIONS, MAJOR GROUPS AND MINOR GROUPS OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

Branch of Industry, Division, Major group and Minor group of I. S. I. C.		Total workers						Workers at Household Industry				Workers in Non-household Industry			
		Total			Urban			Total		Urban		Total		Urban	
		P	M	F	P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Minor group	280	3,827	3,799	28	844	837	7	28	..	13	..	3,771	28	824	7
,,	281	1,558	1,558	..	560	560	..	130	..	42	..	1,428	..	518	..
,,	282	1,651	1,651	..	1,136	1,136	..	145	..	23	..	1,506	..	1,113	..
,,	288	15,024	5,004	10,020	468	118	350	4,736	8,695	85	202	268	1,325	33	148
,,	289	5,001	4,998	3	419	418	1	269	2	12	..	4,729	1	406	1
Major group	29	70	56	14	27	24	3	13	7	12	3	43	7	12	..
,,	30	1,659	1,593	66	1,117	1,070	47	23	..	8	..	1,570	66	1,062	47
Minor group	302	1,037	992	45	690	657	33	11	..	2	..	981	45	655	33
Major group	31	528	522	6	322	318	4	64	2	15	..	458	4	303	4
,,	32	308	284	24	115	113	2	4	..	2	..	280	24	111	2
,,	33	4,874	4,429	445	1,447	1,314	133	241	142	42	16	4,188	303	1,272	117
Minor group	332	2,345	2,291	54	508	492	16	1	..	..	..	2,290	54	492	16
Major group	34-35	9,467	6,868	2,599	988	850	138	1,548	1,441	85	76	5,320	1,158	765	62
Minor group	340	1,645	1,083	562	47	42	5	222	198	3	..	861	364	39	5
,,	343	4,201	3,426	775	543	476	67	62	95	6	23	3,364	680	470	44
,,	359	2,346	1,201	1,145	104	51	53	913	1,069	41	49	288	76	10	4
Major group	36	6,163	5,866	297	1,519	1,487	32	2,128	252	162	21	3,738	45	1,325	11
Minor group	366	704	694	10	217	217	..	1	1	..	..	693	9	217	..
,,	367	630	622	8	333	331	2	89	6	23	..	533	2	308	2
,,	369	3,648	3,467	181	566	555	11	1,748	156	101	7	1,719	25	454	4
Major group	37	223	222	1	111	110	1	1	..	..	..	221	1	110	1
,,	38	2,576	2,573	3	1,162	1,160	2	45	..	1	..	2,528	3	1,159	2
Minor group	384	970	968	2	549	547	2	10	..	..	..	958	2	547	2
,,	386	1,178	1,178	..	406	406	..	21	..	..	..	1,157	..	406	..
Major group	39	3,300	3,148	152	937	910	27	787	124	78	11	2,361	28	832	16
Minor group	393	2,300	2,271	29	624	611	13	696	15	55	2	1,575	14	556	11
,,	399	740	618	122	164	151	13	71	108	17	8	547	14	134	5
*Division 4		11,050	10,584	466	2,441	2,341	100	..	..	..	..	10,584	466	2,341	100
Major group	40	11,050	10,584	466	2,441	2,341	100	..	..	..	..	10,584	466	2,341	100
Minor group	400	8,179	7,987	192	2,062	1,998	64	..	..	..	..	7,987	192	1,998	64
,,	401	1,354	1,249	105	140	122	18	..	..	..	..	1,249	105	122	18
,,	403	1,508	1,339	169	238	220	18	..	..	..	..	1,339	169	220	18
*Division 5		2,175	1,773	402	1,376	990	386	..	..	..	..	1,773	402	990	386
Major group	50	935	917	18	374	366	8	..	..	..	..	917	18	366	8
Minor group	500	97	97	..	67	67	..	..	..	..	..	97	..	67	..
,,	501	829	811	18	298	290	8	..	..	..	..	811	18	290	8
Major group	51	1,240	856	384	1,002	624	378	..	..	..	..	856	384	624	378
Minor group	510	238	235	3	88	85	3	..	..	..	..	235	3	85	3
,,	511	1,002	621	381	914	539	375	..	..	..	..	621	381	539	375
*Division 6		39,483	36,699	2,784	16,464	15,510	954	..	..	..	..	36,699	2,784	15,510	954
Major group	60-63	3,141	3,060	81	2,384	2,316	68	..	..	..	..	3,060	81	2,316	68
Minor group	601	725	688	37	402	369	33	..	..	..	..	688	37	369	33
,,	617	852	838	14	842	828	14	..	..	..	..	838	14	828	14
Major group	64-68	32,781	30,260	2,521	11,783	11,040	743	..	..	..	..	30,260	2,521	11,040	743

B-IV PART-C INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX AND DIVISIONS, MAJOR GROUPS AND MINOR GROUPS OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

Branch of Industry, Division, Major group and Minor group of I. S. I. C.		Total workers						Workers at Household Industry				Workers in Non-household Industry			
		Total			Urban			Total		Urban		Total		Urban	
		P	M	F	P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Minor group	640	16,661	14,721	1,940	4,660	4,161	499	..	..	..	..	14,721	1,940	4,161	499
,,	641	466	458	8	282	275	7	..	..	..	..	458	8	275	7
,,	642	1,747	1,659	88	592	558	34	..	..	..	..	1,659	88	558	34
,,	644	2,432	2,409	23	1,101	1,093	8	..	..	..	..	2,409	23	1,093	8
,,	645	528	478	50	280	254	26	..	..	..	..	478	50	254	26
,,	646	493	406	87	281	237	44	..	..	..	..	406	87	237	44
,,	648	497	349	148	129	72	57	..	..	..	..	349	148	72	57
,,	650	1,527	1,509	18	758	751	7	..	..	..	..	1,509	18	751	7
,,	652	864	841	23	337	334	3	..	..	..	..	841	23	334	3
,,	661	1,310	1,307	3	676	674	2	..	..	..	..	1,307	3	674	2
,,	672	701	694	7	156	153	3	..	..	..	..	694	7	153	3
,,	689	2,757	2,683	74	1,052	1,019	33	..	..	..	..	2,683	74	1,019	33
Major group	69	3,561	3,379	182	2,297	2,154	143	..	..	..	..	3,379	182	2,154	143
Minor group	690	723	627	96	553	469	84	..	..	..	..	627	96	469	84
,,	695	1,907	1,852	55	1,123	1,088	35	..	..	..	..	1,852	55	1,088	35
,,	699	492	483	9	328	320	8	..	..	..	..	483	9	320	8
*Division 7		28,751	27,563	1,188	15,792	15,335	457	..	..	..	..	27,563	1,188	15,335	457
Major group	70-71	26,572	25,696	876	14,545	14,314	231	..	..	..	..	25,696	876	14,314	231
Minor group	700	1,466	1,459	7	915	909	6	..	..	..	..	1,459	7	909	6
,,	701	1,930	1,920	10	769	765	4	..	..	..	..	1,920	10	765	4
,,	702	2,652	2,649	3	1,306	1,306	..	..	..	..	..	2,649	3	1,306	..
,,	703	521	521	..	28	28	..	..	..	..	..	521	..	28	..
,,	705	9,947	9,169	778	5,326	5,167	159	..	..	..	..	9,169	778	5,167	159
,,	706	4,168	4,165	3	1,591	1,589	2	..	..	..	..	4,165	3	1,589	2
,,	707	5,216	5,160	56	4,198	4,147	51	..	..	..	..	5,160	56	4,147	51
,,	710	423	405	18	362	354	8	..	..	..	..	405	18	354	8
Major group	72	545	422	123	398	294	104	..	..	..	..	422	123	294	104
Minor group	720	479	362	117	373	272	101	..	..	..	..	362	117	272	101
Major group	73	1,634	1,445	189	849	727	122	..	..	..	..	1,445	189	727	122
Minor group	730	1,372	1,274	98	650	611	39	..	..	..	..	1,274	98	611	39
*Division 8		79,855	55,402	24,453	33,689	23,462	10,227	..	..	..	..	55,402	24,453	23,462	10,227
Major group	80	15,579	14,638	941	10,361	9,702	659	..	..	..	..	14,638	941	9,702	659
Minor group	803	1,528	1,507	21	842	827	15	..	..	..	..	1,507	21	827	15
,,	804	8,072	7,852	220	6 443	6,268	175	..	..	..	..	7,852	220	6,268	175
,,	806	1,360	1,217	143	736	635	101	..	..	..	..	1,217	143	635	101
,,	809	4,619	4,062	557	2,340	1,972	368	..	..	..	..	4,062	557	1,972	368
Major group	81	13,661	7,219	6,442	3,613	1,494	2,119	..	..	..	..	7,219	6,442	1,494	2,119
Minor group	811	13,160	6,795	6,365	3,380	1,291	2,089	..	..	..	..	6 795	6,365	1,291	2,089
Major group	82	4,564	3,317	1,247	1,749	1,125	624	..	..	..	..	3,317	1,247	1,125	624
Minor group	820	4,475	3,232	1,243	1,716	1,094	622	..	..	..	..	3,232	1,243	1,094	622

B-IV PART-C INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX AND DIVISIONS, MAJOR GROUPS AND MINOR GROUPS OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*concld.*

Branch of Industry, Division, Major group and Minor group of I. S. I. C.		Total workers						Workers at Household Industry				Workers in Non-household Industry			
		Total			Urban			Total		Urban		Total		Urban	
		P	M	F	P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Major group	83	4,141	3,4668	673	1,037	876	161	..	..	..	..	3,468	673	876	161
Minor group	830	3,250	2,662	588	743	594	149	..	..	..	..	2,662	588	594	149
Major group	84	1,143	1,112	31	803	784	19	..	..	..	..	1,112	31	784	19
Minor group	840	1,136	1,105	31	801	782	19	..	..	..	..	1,105	31	782	19
Major group	85	623	614	9	390	386	4	..	..	..	..	614	9	386	4
,,	86	934	748	186	327	242	85	..	..	..	..	748	186	242	85
,,	87	850	7o2	88	380	361	19	..	..	..	..	762	88	361	19
,,	88	36,949	22,290	14,659	14,798	8,345	6,453	..	..	..	..	22,290	14,659	8,345	6,453
Minor group	880	17,136	5,812	11,324	8,621	2,825	5,796	..	..	..	..	5,812	11,324	2,825	5,796
,,	882	11,611	10,975	636	4,104	3,857	247	..	..	..	..	10,975	636	3,857	247
,,	883	4,596	2,021	2,575	1,019	686	333	..	..	..	..	2,021	2,575	686	333
,,	884	2,609	2,569	40	688	681	7	..	..	..	..	2,569	40	681	7
Major group	89	1,411	1,234	177	231	147	84	..	..	..	..	1,234	177	147	84
Minor group	890	1,411	1,234	177	231	147	84	..	..	..	..	1,234	177	147	84
•Division 9		85,826	63,701	22,125	14,207	12,476	1,731	..	..	..	..	63,701	22,125	12,476	1,731
Major group	90	85,826	63,701	22,125	14,207	12,476	1,731	..	..	..	..	63,701	22,125	12,476	1,731
Minor group	900	85,826	63,701	22,125	14,207	12,476	1,731	..	..	..	..	63,701	22,125	12,476	1,731

B-IV PART-C INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX AND DIVISIONS, MAJOR GROUPS AND MINOR GROUPS OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION

APPENDIX

Minor groups having less than 1% of workers of the respective Divisions, (less than 0·5% in case of minor groups of Division 2 & 3), have been shown in this appendix. The following abbreviations have been used:—

HI—Household Industry
NHI—Non-household Industry
M—Males
F—Females

ERNAKULAM DISTRICT

005 Total NHI (M9); 007 Total HI (M13, F1), NHI (M85, F104), Urban NHI (M1, F3); 008 Total HI (M25, F8), NHI (M122), Urban HI (M18, F8), NHI (M111); 011 Total NHI (M31, F3), Urban NHI (M1, F1); 015 Total NHI (M254, F54), Urban NHI (M27, F1); 020 Total NHI (M184, F6), Urban NHI (F1); 022 Total NHI (M31), Urban NHI (M2); 023 Total HI (M2), NHI (M337, F8), Urban NHI (M30); 025 Total NHI (M6, F3); 026 Total HI (M51, F1). NHI (M151, F2); 032 Total HI (M1), NHI (M113, F50), Urban NHI (M2); 041 Total NHI (M2); 043 Total HI (M144, F11), NHI (M170, F4), Urban HI (M4, F1), NHI (M8, F2); 044 Total NHI (M3); 046 Total HI (F1); 047 Total NHI (M29, F1); 048 Total HI (M11, F2), NHI (M2), Urban HI (M11, F2), NHI (M1); 109 Total NHI (M1). Urban NHI (M1); 202 Total HI (M1). NHI (M5), Urban HI (M1), NHI (M3); 203 Total HI (M7, F5), NHI (M140, F221), Urban HI (F2), NHI (M41, F5); 206 Total HI (M15, F12), NHI (M84, F15), Urban HI (M2), NHI (M14); 208 Total NHI (M1); 210 Total NHI (F4), Urban NHI (F4); 211 Total HI (M1), NHI (M1, F1), Urban HI (M1), NHI (M1, F1); 214 Total HI (M52, F3), NHI (M157), Urban HI (M5, F1), NHI (M99); 215 Total HI (M1), NHI (M102, F29), Urban NHI (M81, F23); 216 Total NHI (M8), Urban NHI (M8); 217 Total NHI (M28, F6), Urban NHI (M16); 218 Total HI (M6, F1), NHI (M24, F1), Urban HI (M2, F1), NHI (M15, F1); 221 Total HI (M1), NHI (M1), Urban HI (M1), NHI (M1); 230 Total HI (F2), NHI (M6, F1), Urban HI (F2), NHI (M2, F1); 231 Total HI (M20, F459), NHI (M17, F74), Urban HI (M5, F42), NHI (M6, F10); 233 Total HI (M2), NHI (M31, F3), Urban NHI (M13, F1); 234 Total NHI (M3), Urban NHI (M1); 236 Total HI (M8, F40), NHI (M12, F16), Urban HI (M1, F10), NHI (F2); 237 Total HI (M1), NHI (M3, F3), Urban HI (M1), NHI (M2, F1); 238 Total HI (M61, F337), NHI (M69, F82), Urban HI (F1), NHI (M19, F5); 239 Total HI (M13, F1), NHI (M4, F3), Urban NHI (M2); 241 Total HI (M1), NHI (M31, F1), Urban NHI (M31); 244 Total HI (M6), NHI (M53), Urban NHI (M9); 252 Total NHI (M6), Urban NHI (M6); 256 Total NHI (F4); 262 Total NHI (M1); 266 Total HI (M1); 270 Total NHI (M2), Urban NHI (M2); 271 Total HI (M4, F2), NHI (M1, F1), Urban HI (M2), NHI (M1, F1); 272 Total HI (M5, F14), NHI (M3, F221), Urban HI (M3, F4), NHI (M2, F23); 274 Total HI (M3, F2), NHI (M2, F1); 276 Total NHI (M4), Urban NHI (M2); 278 Total HI (M6, F1), NHI (M150, F1), Urban HI (M1), NHI (M57); 279 Total HI (F3), NHI (M48, F3), Urban HI (F3), NHI (M41, F3); 283 Total NHI (M13), Urban NHI (M2); 284 Total HI (M23, F2), NHI (M16), Urban HI (M5, F1), NHI (M10); 285 Total HI (M1, F1), NHI (M7, F2), Urban NHI (M4); 286 Total NHI (M30), Urban NHI (M15); 287 Total HI (M39, F1), NHI (M235, F3), Urban HI (M14, F1), NHI (M121, F1); 290 Total NHI (M33, F3), Urban NHI (M5); 291 Total NHI (M4, F3), Urban NHI (M1); 292 Total HI (M13, F7), NHI (M6, F1), Urban III (M12, F3), NHI (M6); 300 Total NHI (M291, F9), Urban NHI (M248, F9); 301 Total HI (M1), NHI (M111, F5), Urban HI (M1), NHI (M28, F3); 303 Total HI (M11), NHI (M187, F7), Urban HI (M5), NHI (M131, F2); 310 Total NHI (M7), Urban NHI (M4); 311 Total HI (M58, F2), NHI (M376), Urban HI (M9), NHI (M239); 313 Total HI (M6), NHI (M23), Urban HI (M6), NHI (M23); 314 Total NHI (M49, F4), Urban NHI (M36, F4); 315 Total NHI (M3), Urban NHI (M1); 320 Total HI (M1), NHI (M178, F23), Urban NHI (M10, F2); 321 Total NHI (M1); 322 Total HI (M2), NHI (M26), Urban HI (M2), NHI (M2); 323 Total HI (M1), NHI (M66, F1), Urban NHI (M4); 324 Total NHI (M8), Urban NHI (M2); 326 Total NHI (M1); 330 Total NHI (M505, F8), Urban NHI (M103); 331 Total HI

B-IV PART-C INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX AND DIVISIONS, MAJOR GROUPS AND MINOR GROUPS OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

(M2), NHI (M11), Urban HI (M2), NHI (M10); 333 Total HI (M60, F30), NHI (M79, F30), Urban HI (M6, F2), NHI (M20, F1); 334 Total NHI (M106, F131), Urban NHI (M47, F75); 335 Total HI (M81, F42), NHI (M263, F23), Urban HI (M17, F11), NHI (M102, F7); 336 Total HI (M33, F7), NHI (M521, F16), Urban HI (M8, F1), NHI (M347, F13); 337 Total HI (M2), NHI (M4, F1), Urban NHI (M4, F1); 338 Total NHI (M15, F27); 339 Total HI (M62, F63), NHI (M394, F13), Urban HI (M9, F2), NHI (M147, F4); 341 Total HI (M12, F3), NHI (M28), Urban HI (M1), NHI (M15); 342 Total HI (M304, F72), NHI (M83, F15), Urban HI (M24, F3), NHI (M25, F4); 344 Total HI (M2), NHI (M19, F1), Urban HI (M1), NHI (M3, F1); 345 Total HI; 347 Total NHI (M2); (M4), NHI (M17) Urban NHI (M4), Urban NHI (M2), 348 Total HI (M1); 351 Total HI (M1, F1), NHI (M7), Urban HI (M1, F1), NHI (M3); 352 Total NHI (M3), Urban NHI (M2); 353 Total NHI (M1), Urban NHI (M1); 354 Total HI (M10, F3), NHI (M14, F1), Urban HI (M5), NHI (M10, F1); 355 Total HI (M2), Urban HI (M1); 356 Total NHI (M1), Urban NHI (M1); 357 Total HI (M4), NHI (M438, F19), Urban HI (M2), NHI (M86, F1); 359 Total HI (M11), NHI (M194, F2), Urban NHI (M94, F2); 360 Total HI (M5), NHI (M34), Urban HI (M5), NHI (M17); 361 Total NHI (M135), Urban NHI (M7); 362 Total NHI (M4), Urban NHI (M1); 363 Total NHI (M35), Urban NHI (M11); 364 Total HI (M4), NHI (M12), Urban HI (M2), NHI (M10); 365 Total HI (M273, F88), NHI (M117, F9), Urban HI (M31, F14), NHI (M38, F5); 368 Total HI (M8, F1), NHI (M456), Urban NHI (M262); 370 Total NHI (M44), Urban NHI (M5); 371 Total NHI (M3); 372 Total NHI (M1); 373 Total HI (M1), NHI (M6), Urban NHI (M4); 374 Total NHI (M27), Urban NHI (M4); 375 Total NHI (M11), Urban NHI (M9); 376 Total NHI (M4, F1), Urban NHI (M3, F1); 377 Total NHI (M13), Urban NHI (M11); 378 Total NHI (M54), Urban NHI (M36); 379 Total NHI (M58), Urban NHI (M38); 380 Total NHI (M10, F1), Urban NHI (M2); 381 Total NHI (M5), Urban NHI (M1); 382 Total NHI (M17), Urban NHI (M3); 383 Total NHI (M32), Urban NHI (M5); 385 Total NHI (M57), Urban NHI (M15); 387 Total NHI (M8), Urban NHI (M7); 388 Total HI (M12), NHI (M254), Urban HI (M1), NHI (M155); 389 Total HI (M2), NHI (M30), Urban NHI (M18); 390 Total NHI (M1); 391 Total NHI (M1), Urban NHI (M1); 392 Total HI (M14), NHI (M214), Urban HI (M2), NHI (M122); 394 Total HI (M6, F1), NHI (M5), Urban HI (M4, F1), NHI (M3); 395 Total NHI (M17), Urban NHI (M15); 396 Total NHI (M1), Urban NHI (M1); 402 Total NHI (M9), Urban NHI (M1); 502 Total NHI (M9), Urban NHI (M9); 600 Total NHI (M122, F3), Urban NHI (M99, F3); 602 Total NHI (M110), Urban NHI (M93); 603 Total NHI (M281, F8), Urban NHI (M242, F8); 604 Total NHI (M3, F2), Urban NHI (M1, F2); 605 Total NHI (M1), Urban NHI (M1); 606 Total NHI (M211), Urban NHI (M129); 607 Total NHI (F2), Urban NHI (F2); 610 Total NHI (M42), Urban NHI (M34); 611 Total NHI (M20, F1), Urban NHI (M7); 612 Total NHI (M12), Urban NHI (M11); 613 Total NHI (M17), Urban NHI (M14); 614 Total NHI (M9), Urban NHI (M5); 615 Total NHI (M5), Urban NHI (M5); 616 Total NHI (M25), Urban NHI (M24); 620 Total NHI (M17), Urban NHI (M11); 621 Total NHI (M191, F1), Urban NHI (M102, F1); 630 Total NHI (M59), Urban NHI (M51); 631 Total NHI (M5), Urban NHI (M2); 632 Total NHI (M32), Urban NHI (M23); 633 Total NHI (M18), Urban NHI (M9); 634 Total NHI (M4), Urban NHI (M3); 635 Total NHI (M1), Urban NHI (M1); 636 Total NHI (M44), Urban NHI (M38); 637 Total NHI (M1); 638 Total NHI (M2); 639 Total NHI (M302, F13), Urban NHI (M214, F5); 643 Total NHI (M7), Urban NHI (M7); 647 Total NHI (M299, F1), Urban NHI (M57, F1); 651 Total NHI (M102, F1), Urban NHI (M71, F1); 653 Total NHI (M82), Urban NHI (M61); 654 Total NHI (M71), Urban NHI (M31); 655 Total NHI (M262, F4), Urban NHI (M68); 660 Total NHI (M121), Urban NHI (M57); 662 Total NHI (M232, F3), Urban NHI (M142, F1); 663 Total NHI (M133, F32), Urban NHI (M26, F11); 664 Total NHI (M16, F1), Urban NHI (M4); 670 Total NHI (M186, F4), Urban NHI (M55, F1); 671 Total NHI (M388, F1), Urban NHI (M337, F1); 673 Total NHI (M45), Urban NHI (M16); 680 Total NHI (M18), Urban NHI (M11); 681 Total NHI (M56), Urban NHI (M43); 682 Total NHI (M112; F4), Urban NHI (M89, F4); 683 Total NHI (M66), Urban NHI (M29); 684 Total NHI (M63), Urban NHI (M44); 685 Total NHI (M9), Urban NHI (M4); 686 Total NHI (M336), Urban NHI (M215); 687 Total NHI (M37), Urban NHI (M31); 688 Total NHI (M105, F1), Urban NHI (M61); 691 Total NHI (M79, F1), Urban NHI (M26); 692 Total NHI (M3), Urban NHI (M1); 693 Total NHI

(M262, F21), Urban NHI (M182, F16); 694 Total NHI (M3), Urban NHI (M2); 696 Total NHI (M3), Urban NHI (M3); 697 Total NHI (M67), Urban NHI (M63); 704 Total NHI (M1); 708 Total NHI (M49), Urban NHI (M31); 709 Total NHI (M198, F1), Urban NHI (M18, F1); 721 Total NHI (M16, F3), Urban NHI (M14, F3); 722 Total NHI (M44, F3), Urban NHI (M8); 731 Total NHI (M157, F87), Urban NHI (M106, F79); 732 Total NHI (M14, F4), Urban NHI (M10, F4); 810 Total NHI (M365, F74), Urban NHI (M181, F27); 812 Total NHI (M59, F3), Urban NHI (M22, F3); 821 Total NHI (M85, F4), Urban NHI (M31, F2); 831 Total NHI (M768, F25), Urban NHI (M260, F2); 832 Total NHI (M38, F60), Urban NHI (M22, F10); 841 Total NHI (M7), Urban NHI (M2); 850 Total (M272, F3), Urban NHI (M266, F3); 851 Total NHI (M101, F3), Urban NHI (M61); 852 Total NHI (M17), Urban NHI (M16); 853 Total NHI (M224, F3), Urban NHI (M53, F1); 860 Total NHI (M159, F12), Urban NHI (M70, F6); 861 Total NHI (M469, F163), Urban NHI (M166, F78); 862 Total NHI (M120, F11), Urban NHI (M6, F1); 870 Total NHI (M29), Urban NHI (M21), 871 Total NHI (M291, F5), Urban NHI (M176, F5); 872 Total NHI (M431, F82), Urban NHI (M157, F13); 873 Total NHI (M11, F1), Urban NHI (M7, F1); 881 Total NHI (M702, F84), Urban NHI (M177, F70); 885 Total NHI (M211), Urban NHI (M119).

B-IV PART-C (i) INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX AND DIVISION OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION

Branch of Industry Division of I.S.I.C.	Total workers			Workers at Household Industry		Workers in Non-household Industry	
	P	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
PARUR TALUK—RURAL							
All Divisions	**52,689**	**39,418**	**13,271**	**5,104**	**6,682**	**34,314**	**6,589**
Division 0	5,874	5,148	726	36	12	5,112	714
„ 1	243	243	..	..	..	243	..
„ 2&3	20,697	12,893	7,804	5,068	6,670	7,825	1,134
„ 4	803	783	20	..	..	783	20
„ 5	80	79	1	..	..	79	1
„ 6	4,160	3 708	452	..	..	3,708	452
„ 7	2,238	2,116	122	..	..	2,116	122
„ 8	6,573	4,501	2,072	..	..	4,501	2,072
„ 9	12,021	9,947	2,074	..	..	9,947	2,074
ALWAYE TALUK—RURAL							
All Divisions	**38,188**	**26,226**	**11,962**	**3,937**	**5,649**	**22,289**	**6,313**
Division 0	1,853	1,705	148	86	15	1,619	133
„ 1	558	521	37	4	..	517	37
„ 2&3	15,372	8,843	6,529	3,847	5,634	4,996	895
„ 4	1,495	1,395	100	..	..	1,395	100
„ 5	148	143	5	..	..	143	5
„ 6	2,942	2,843	99	..	..	2,843	99
„ 7	1,529	1,400	129	..	..	1,400	129
„ 8	6,297	4,188	2,109	..	..	4,188	2,109
„ 9	7,994	5,188	2,806	..	..	5,188	2,806
KUNNATHUNAD TALUK—RURAL							
All Divisions	**32,664**	**23,758**	**8,906**	**1,991**	**2,478**	**21,767**	**6,428**
Division 0	944	926	18	46	1	880	17
„ 1	646	644	2	..	..	644	2
„ 2&3	9,846	6,912	2,934	1,945	2,477	4,967	457
„ 4	1,385	1,288	97	..	..	1,288	97
„ 5	60	59	1	..	..	59	1
„ 6	2,330	2,284	46	..	..	2,284	46
„ 7	785	750	35	..	..	750	35
„ 8	5.405	4,012	1,393	..	..	4,012	1,393
„ 9	11,263	6,883	4,380	..	..	6,883	4,380
KANAYANNUR TALUK—RURAL							
All Divisions	**52,987**	**39,575**	**13,412**	**2,568**	**6,175**	**37,007**	**7,237**
Division 0	4,197	3,837	360	185	25	3,652	335
„ 1	1,077	906	171	1	..	905	171
„ 2&3	17,618	10,350	7,268	2,382	6,150	7,968	1,118
„ 4	1,707	1,673	34	..	..	1,673	34
„ 5	229	225	4	..	..	225	4
„ 6	5,021	4,277	744	..	..	4,277	744
„ 7	3,118	2,933	185	..	..	2,933	185
„ 8	8,748	6,219	2,529	..	..	6,219	2,529
„ 9	11,272	9,155	2,117	..	..	9,155	2,117
COCHIN TALUK—RURAL							
All Divisions	**50,548**	**35,814**	**14,734**	**2,109**	**3,831**	**33,705**	**10,903**
Division 0	9,451	8,601	850	47	18	8,554	832
„ 1	12	12	..	..	..	12	..
„ 2&3	19,443	9,257	10,186	2,062	3,813	7,195	6,373
„ 4	1,537	1,472	65	..	..	1,472	65

B-IV PART-C (i) INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX AND DIVISION OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*concld.*

Branch of Industry Division of I. S. I. C.	Total workers			Workers at Household Industry		Workers in Non-household Industry	
	P	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Division 5	112	112	..	..	..	112	..
,, 6	3,335	2,984	351	..	..	2,984	351
,, 7	3,641	3,434	207	..	..	3,434	207
,, 8	6,708	4,430	2,278	..	..	4,430	2,278
,, 9	6,309	5,512	797	..	..	5,512	797
	MUVATTUPUZHA TALUK—RURAL						
All Divisions	**36,663**	**26,937**	**9,726**	**2,191**	**1,290**	**24,746**	**8,436**
Division 0	2,706	2,424	282	10	4	2,414	278
,, 1	151	151	..	..	..	151	..
,, 2&3	8,032	6,513	1,519	2,181	1,286	4,332	233
,, 4	1,280	1,236	44	..	..	1,236	44
,, 5	140	135	5	..	..	135	5
,, 6	2,968	2,868	100	..	..	2,868	100
,, 7	870	846	24	..	..	846	24
,, 8	7,089	4,826	2,263	..	..	4,826	2,263
,, 9	13,427	7,938	5,489	..	..	7,938	5,489
	THODUPUZHA TALUK—RURAL						
All Divisions	**30,756**	**24,966**	**5,790**	**1,089**	**334**	**23,877**	**5,456**
Division 0	8,802	7,847	955	2	1	7,845	954
,, 1	90	86	4	..	..	86	4
,, 2&3	3,712	3,267	445	1,087	333	2,180	112
,, 4	402	396	6	..	..	396	6
,, 5	30	30	..	..	..	30	..
,, 6	2,263	2,225	38	..	..	2,225	38
,, 7	778	749	29	..	..	749	29
,, 8	5,346	3,764	1,582	..	..	3,764	1,582
,, 9	9,333	6,602	2,731	..	..	6,602	2,731

B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION

Fly-leaf

1. This table gives the distribution of non-agricultural workers by sex according to the 'National Classification of Occupations' issued by the Ministry of Labour and Employment, Government of India, which classifies occupations into 331 families, 75 groups and 11 divisions. A few modifications as mentioned below have been made in the National Classification of Occupations while classifying the economic data in this table.

(i) The family 0X4 relating to Geographers has been deleted and code 073 assigned to them. Actuaries coming under the family 073 according to the National Classification of Occupations have been brought under 072 Statisticians.

(ii) The families 400-owner cultivators, 401-cultivating tenants, 414-Agricultural labourers and the major group X0-workers without occupations of the National Classification of Occupations have been omitted because of the exclusion of cultivators, agricultural labourers and non-workers for the purpose of classification in this table.

(iii) The code number 063 given to Jurists and Legal Technicians n.e.c. (including petition writers) in the National Classification of Occupations has been changed to 069.

(iv) The family 673-Teleprinter operators has been newly added.

Under this scheme each individual is classified on the basis of the nature of his (or her) work irrespective of the nature of establishment where he (or she) works. Each of these divisions, groups and families is cross-classified with the 7 non-agricultural industrial categories (categories III to IX).

2. The cross-classification of occupation with industry is a peculiarity of the 1961 Census and this being the first time that such an attempt is made there are some occupational families which appear incongruous vis-a-vis the industrial category in which they have been placed. Such instances are given below suggesting the more appropriate categories to which they should belong:-

APPROPRIATE INDUSTRIAL CATEGORIES OF OCCUPATIONAL FAMILIES

Code No.	Description of the family	Industrial category as given in the table	Total		Urban		Appropriate Industrial category
			M	F	M	F	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
300	Working proprietors, wholesale trade	V	11	..	11	..	VII
		IX	3	..	3	..	
301	Working proprietors, Retail trade	IX	66	11	65	11	VII
310	Agents and salesmen, Insurance	IX	1	1	1	1	VII
312	Brokers and Agents, Securities and Shares	IX	95	..	19	..	III, V VII or VIII
319	Insurance and real estate salesmen of securities and services and Auctioneers, n. e. c.	IX	9	..	1	..	VII
320	Commercial Travellers	IX	14	..	13	..	VII
411	Farm workers, Animals, Birds and Insects Rearing	VII	11	3	11	3	III, IV or V
439	Fishermen and related workers	V	44	133	44	62	III or IV
		VII	3	1	3	1	
		VIII	3	1	3	1	
501	Quarrymen	V	3	..	..	..	III, IV or VI
503	Shot Firers	IX	3	..	..	..	III or VI
672	Radio Communication and Wireless Operators	V	2	..	1	..	VIII or IX
700	Fibre preparers, Ginners, Cleaners, Scourers etc.	VII	1	1	..	1	IV or V
702	Spinners, Piecers and Winders	VII	13	30	6	29	IV or V
709	Spinners, Weavers, Knitters, Dyers and related workers, n. e. c.	VII	2	5	2	5	IV or V
734	Moulders and Coremakers	IX	8	..	8	..	IV, V or VIII
741	Jewellers, Goldsmiths and Silversmiths	IX	2	..	2	..	IV, V or VII

APPROPRIATE INDUSTRIAL CATEGORIES OF OCCUPATIONAL FAMILIES—*concld.*

Code No.	Description of the family	Industrial category as given in the table	Total		Urban		Appropriate Industrial category
			M	F	M	F	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
756	Welders and flame cutters	VII	23	..	15	..	V
757	Metal plate and structural Metal workers	VII	2	..	2	..	III, IV, V or VIII
791	Bricklayers, Plasterers, Masons	V	1,194	6	11	..	VI
806	Engravers, Etcher and Blockmakers (printing)	IX	5	..	4	..	IV or V
810	Furnacemen, Kilnmen and Ovenmen	VII	2	..	2	..	IV or V
811	Potters and related Clay farmers	VII	3	..	3	..	IV or V
813	Moulders and Pressers Glass	IX	1	..	1	..	IV or V
814	Grinders, Gutters, Decorators and Finisher	IX	1	..	1	..	IV or V
839	Chemical and related Process workers n. e. c.	VII	1	..	1	..	IV or V
856	Paper products makers	IX	1	..	1	..	IV or V
859	Craftsmen and Production Process workers, n. e. c.	III	4	..	3	..	IV or V
		VII	5	3	5	2	
		IX	26	20	11	6	
874	Operators of Earth-moving and other construction machinery	VIII	3	..	3	..	V or VI
		IX	13	..	13	..	

3. In spite of the limitations printed out above, this table will be of much use in giving an idea about the variety of occupational and the employment opportunities under different industries.

4. In this table those occupational families the figures of which are less than 1 per cent of the respective Divisions (less than 0.5 per cent in the case of Division 7-8) have been omitted giving the figures of those families in the appendix at the end of the table.

B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION

Note:- Families having less than 1% of the workers of the respective division (less than 0.5% in case of families of Division 7-8) have not been shown in this table, but are given in the appendise to this table. Divisions thus affected are marked with an asterisk (*).

Division / Group / Family Category			Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			P	M	F	P	M	F
1			2	3	4	5	6	7
			ERNAKULAM DISTRICT					
All Divisions								
		Total	**403,721**	**308,060**	**95,661**	**109,226**	**91,366**	**17,860**
		III	**39,325**	**35,586**	**3,739**	**3,214**	**2,952**	**262**
		IV	**48,425**	**20,539**	**27,886**	**2,997**	**1,550**	**1,447**
		V	**68,831**	**56,213**	**12,618**	**19,046**	**16,750**	**2,296**
		VI	**11,050**	**10,584**	**466**	**2,441**	**2,341**	**100**
		VII	**39,483**	**36,699**	**2,784**	**16,464**	**15,510**	**954**
		VIII	**28,751**	**27,563**	**1,188**	**15,792**	**15,335**	**457**
		IX	**167,856**	**120,876**	**46,980**	**49,272**	**36,928**	**12,344**
*Division	0	PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS						
		Total	24,278	16,215	8,063	8,020	5,198	2,822
		III	18	17	1	10	10	..
		IV	121	87	34	11	7	4
		V	727	704	23	375	366	9
		VI	402	391	11	154	148	6
		VII	113	109	4	99	95	4
		VIII	54	52	2	47	45	2
		IX	22,843	14,855	7,988	7,324	4,527	2,797
Group	00	ARCHITECTS, ENGINEERS AND SURVEYORS						
		Total	1,006	993	13	577	570	7
		III	5	5	..	3	3	..
		V	161	161	..	110	110	..
		VI	350	341	9	126	122	4
		VII	13	13	..	12	12	..
		VIII	16	14	2	14	12	2
		IX	461	459	2	312	311	1
Family	001	CIVIL ENGINEERS (INCLUDING OVERSEERS)						
		Total	498	491	7	234	232	2
		III	2	2	..	1	1	..
		V	22	22	..	13	13	..
		VI	271	267	4	65	65	..
		VII	4	4	..	4	4	..
		VIII	6	4	2	6	4	2
		IX	193	192	1	145	145	..
Group	01	CHEMISTS, PHYSICISTS, GEOLOGISTS AND OTHER PHYSICAL SCIENTISTS						
		Total	298	270	28	107	102	5
		IV	73	54	19	..	..	..
		V	173	166	7	63	60	3
		VII	5	4	1	5	4	1
		IX	47	46	1	39	38	1
Group	02	BIOLOGISTS, VETERINARIANS, AGRONOMISTS AND RELATED SCIENTISTS						
		Total	90	89	1	33	32	1

B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

Division / Group / Family / Category			Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			P	M	F	P	M	F
1			2	3	4	5	6	7
		III	4	4	..	1	1	..
		V	3	3	..	..	..	..
		IX	83	82	1	32	31	1
Group	03	PHYSICIANS, SURGEONS AND DENTISTS						
		Total	2,079	1,943	136	622	551	71
		V	9	9	..	6	6	..
		VII	11	11	..	9	9	..
		VIII	3	3	..	3	3	..
		IX	2,056	1,920	136	604	533	71
Family	030	PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS, ALLOPATHIC						
		Total	267	214	53	154	116	38
		VIII	3	3	..	3	3	..
		IX	264	211	53	151	113	38
Family	031	PHYSICIANS, AYURVEDIC						
		Total	1,010	996	14	229	223	6
		V	4	4	..	2	2	..
		VII	9	9	..	7	7	..
		IX	997	983	14	220	214	6
Family	032	PHYSICIANS, HOMOEOPATHIC						
		Total	356	308	48	113	88	25
		IX	356	308	48	113	88	25
Group	04	NURSES, PHARMACISTS AND OTHER MEDICAL AND HEALTH TECHNICIANS						
		Total	2,103	1,133	970	1,028	551	477
		III	7	6	1	5	5	..
		IV	30	17	13	3	1	2
		V	127	117	10	35	33	2
		VII	42	39	3	33	30	3
		VIII	13	13	..	12	12	..
		IX	1,884	941	943	940	470	470
Family	040	NURSES						
		Total	446	9	437	244	9	235
		III	1	..	1	..	..	..
		VII	1	..	1	1	..	1
		VIII	1	1	..	1	1	..
		IX	443	8	435	242	8	234
Family	041	MIDWIVES AND HEALTH VISITORS						
		Total	311	..	311	110	..	110
		IX	311	..	311	110	..	110
Family	042	NURSING ATTENDANTS AND RELATED WORKERS						
		Total	298	223	75	157	92	65

B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

Division/Group/Family / Category			Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			P	M	F	P	M	F
1			2	3	4	5	6	7
		VIII	5	5	..	5	5	..
		IX	293	218	75	152	87	65
Family	043	PHARMACISTS AND PHARMACEUTICAL TECHNICIANS						
		Total	678	579	99	252	211	41
		III	2	2	..	1	1	..
		IV	30	17	13	3	1	2
		V	125	115	10	35	33	2
		VII	39	37	2	31	29	2
		VIII	6	6	..	5	5	..
		IX	476	402	74	177	142	35
Group	05	TEACHERS						
		Total	12,575	6,309	6,266	3,353	1,255	2,098
		V	4	2	2	2	1	1
		IX	12,571	6,307	6,264	3,351	1,254	2,097
Family	050	TEACHERS UNIVERSITY						
		Total	460	343	117	319	229	90
		IX	460	343	117	319	229	90
Family	051	TEACHERS, SECONDARY SCHOOLS						
		Total	2,411	1,404	1,007	781	308	473
		IX	2,411	1,404	1,007	781	308	473
Family	052	TEACHERS, MIDDLE AND PRIMARY SCHOOLS						
		Total	8,027	3,369	4,658	1,718	418	1,300
		IX	8,027	3,369	4,658	1,718	418	1,300
Family	059	TEACHERS N. E. C.						
		Total	1,542	1,125	417	521	300	221
		V	4	2	2	2	1	1
		IX	1,538	1,123	415	519	299	220
Group	06	JURISTS						
		Total	960	937	23	635	616	19
		VII	4	4	..	4	4	..
		IX	956	933	23	631	612	19
Family	061	LEGAL PRACTITIONERS AND ADVISERS						
		Total	673	654	19	554	539	15
		VII	2	2	..	2	2	..
		IX	671	652	19	552	537	15
Family	069	JURISTS AND LEGAL TECHNICIANS, N. E. C. (INCLUDING PETITION WRITERS)						
		Total	252	252	..	53	53	..
		VII	1	1	..	1	1	..
		IX	251	251	..	52	52	..

B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

Division / Group / Family / Category			Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			P	M	F	P	M	F
1			2	3	4	5	6	7
Group	07	SOCIAL SCIENTISTS AND RELATED WORKERS						
		Total	522	395	127	244	216	28
		III	1	1	..	1	1	..
		V	36	36	..	17	17	..
		VI	1	1	..	..	..	..
		VII	32	32	..	30	30	..
		VIII	8	8	..	7	7	..
		IX	444	317	127	189	161	28
Family	076	LABOUR AND SOCIAL WELFARE WORKERS						
		Total	274	152	122	69	44	25
		III	1	1	..	1	1	..
		V	5	5	..	..	..	..
		VII	3	3	..	3	3	..
		VIII	1	1	..	1	1	..
		IX	264	142	122	64	39	25
Group	08	ARTISTS, WRITERS AND RELATED WORKERS						
		Total	981	910	71	422	402	20
		IV	18	16	2	8	6	2
		V	114	114	..	86	86	..
		VI	10	10	..	5	5	..
		VIII	3	3	..	3	3	..
		IX	836	767	69	320	302	18
Family	086	MUSICIANS AND RELATED WORKERS						
		Total	440	398	42	173	167	6
		IX	440	398	42	173	167	6
Group	09	DRAUGHTSMEN, AND SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING TECHNICIANS, N. E. C.						
		Total	311	296	15	208	194	14
		III	1	1	..	..	..	..
		V	92	89	3	53	50	3
		VI	41	39	2	23	21	2
		VII	6	6	..	6	6	..
		VIII	11	11	..	8	8	..
		IX	160	150	10	118	109	9
Group	0X	OTHER PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS						
		Total	3,353	2,940	413	791	709	82
		V	8	7	1	3	3	..
		IX	3,345	2,933	412	788	706	82
Family	0X0	ORDAINED RELIGIOUS WORKERS						
		Total	1,238	1,213	25	469	448	21
		IX	1,238	1,213	25	469	448	21
Family	0X1	NON-ORDAINED RELIGIOUS WORKERS						
		Total	1,690	1,352	338	214	167	47
		IX	1,690	1,352	338	214	167	47

B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

Division/Group/Family Category			Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			P	M	F	P	M	F
1			2	3	4	5	6	7
Family	0X2	ASTROLOGERS PALMISTS AND RELATED WORKERS						
		Total	352	308	44	76	64	12
		IX	352	308	44	76	64	12
*Division	1	ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE AND MANAGERIAL WORKERS						
		Total	15,656	15,205	451	7,076	6,933	143
		III	98	98	..	14	14	..
		IV	58	56	2	27	27	..
		V	1,149	1,136	13	492	486	6
		VI	731	724	7	220	216	4
		VII	1,043	1,026	17	775	760	15
		VIII	278	277	1	199	198	1
		IX	12,299	11,888	411	5,349	5,232	117
Group	10	ADMINISTRATORS AND EXECUTIVE OFFICIALS, GOVERNMENT						
		Total	5,214	5,149	65	3,791	3,749	42
		IV	5,214	5,149	65	3,791	3,749	42
Family	100	ADMINISTRATORS AND EXECUTIVE OFFICIALS, CENTRAL GOVERNMENT						
		Total	4,109	4,097	12	3,424	3,413	11
		IX	4,109	4,097	12	3,424	3,413	11
Family	101	ADMINISTRATORS AND EXECUTIVE OFFICIALS, STATE GOVERNMENT						
		Total	456	431	25	269	251	18
		IX	456	431	25	269	251	18
Family	102	ADMINISTRATORS AND EXECUTIVE OFFICIALS, LOCAL BODIES						
		Total	192	176	16	34	30	4
		IX	192	176	16	34	30	4
Family	104	VILLAGE OFFICIALS						
		Total	441	430	11	55	47	8
		IX	441	430	11	55	47	8
Group	11	DIRECTORS AND MANAGERS, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE						
		Total	621	615	6	498	493	5
		V	18	17	1	15	14	1
		VII	603	598	5	483	479	4
Family	111	DIRECTORS AND MANAGERS, RETAIL TRADE						
		Total	475	471	4	355	352	3
		V	7	7	..	4	4	..
		VII	468	464	4	351	348	3
Group	12	DIRECTORS, MANAGERS AND WORKING PROPRIETORS, FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS						
		Total	337	333	4	210	206	4
		VII	337	333	4	210	206	4
Family	120	DIRECTORS, MANAGERS AND WORKING PROPRIETORS, BANKS						
		Total	258	256	2	153	151	2
		VII	258	256	2	153	151	2

B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

Division / Group / Family Category			Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			P	M	F	P	M	F
1			2	3	4	5	6	7
Group	13	DIRECTORS, MANAGERS AND WORKING PROPRIETORS, OTHER						
		Total	9,484	9,108	376	2,577	2,485	92
		III	98	98	..	14	14	..
		IV	58	56	2	27	27	..
		V	1,131	1,119	12	477	472	5
		VI	731	724	7	220	216	4
		VII	103	95	8	82	75	7
		VIII	278	277	1	199	198	1
		IX	7,085	6,739	346	1,558	1,483	75
Family	131	DIRECTORS, MANAGERS AND WORKING PROPRIETORS, CONSTRUCTION						
		Total	730	723	7	219	215	4
		VI	730	723	7	219	215	4
Family	133	DIRECTORS, MANAGERS AND WORKING PROPRIETORS, MANUFACTURING						
		Total	1,168	1,154	14	499	494	5
		IV	58	56	2	27	27	..
		V	1,110	1,098	12	472	467	5
Family	134	DIRECTORS, MANAGERS AND WORKING PROPRIETORS, TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS						
		Total	278	277	1	199	198	1
		VIII	278	277	1	199	198	1
Family	135	DIRECTORS, MANAGERS AND WORKING PROPRIETORS, RECREATIONS, ENTERTAINMENT AND CATERING SERVICE						
		Total	6,671	6,361	310	1,427	1,362	65
		V	5	5	..	3	3	..
		VII	83	76	7	82	75	7
		IX	6,583	6,280	303	1,342	1,284	58
Family	136	DIRECTORS, MANAGERS AND WORKING PROPRIETORS, OTHER SERVICES						
		Total	367	326	41	170	154	16
		IX	367	326	41	170	154	16
*Division	2	CLERICAL AND RELATED WORKERS						
		Total	17,353	16,251	1,102	10,472	9,752	720
		III	182	179	3	45	42	3
		IV	4	3	1	3	2	1
		V	1,857	1,798	59	1,033	992	41
		VI	204	188	16	58	51	7
		VII	3,560	3,480	80	2,380	2,322	58
		VIII	1,483	1,429	54	1,114	1,073	41
		IX	10,063	9,174	889	5,839	5,270	569
Group	20	BOOK-KEEPERS AND CASHIERS						
		Total	2,232	2,191	41	1,217	1,195	22
		III	21	21	..	7	7	..
		IV	2	2	..	1	1	..
		V	222	219	3	108	108	..
		VI	8	8	..	4	4	..
		VII	1,038	1,020	18	513	506	7
		VIII	86	85	1	57	56	1
		IX	855	836	19	527	513	14

B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

Division/Group/Family Category			Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			P	M	F	P	M	F
1			2	3	4	5	6	7
Family	200	BOOK-KEEPERS, BOOK-KEEPING AND ACCOUNTS CLERKS						
		Total	1,668	1,632	36	824	804	20
		III	15	15	..	5	5	..
		IV	1	1	..	..	..	..
		V	173	170	3	76	76	..
		VI	8	8	..	4	4	..
		VII	811	795	16	356	349	7
		VIII	66	66	..	41	41	..
		IX	594	577	17	342	329	13
Family	201	CASHIERS						
		Total	503	498	5	349	347	2
		III	6	6	..	2	2	..
		IV	1	1	..	1	1	..
		V	49	49	..	32	32	..
		VII	227	225	2	157	157	..
		VIII	12	11	1	9	8	1
		IX	208	206	2	148	147	1
Group	21	STENOGRAPHERS AND TYPISTS						
		Total	944	688	256	693	500	193
		III	3	3	..	1	1	..
		V	117	95	22	74	60	14
		VI	13	11	2	7	6	1
		VII	150	125	25	115	94	21
		VIII	34	28	6	26	22	4
		IX	627	426	201	470	317	153
Family	210	STENOGRAPHERS						
		Total	247	205	42	198	160	38
		III	1	1	..	1	1	..
		V	55	51	4	39	35	4
		VII	40	32	8	35	27	8
		VIII	11	8	3	9	6	3
		IX	140	113	27	114	91	23
Family	211	TYPISTS						
		Total	697	483	214	495	340	155
		III	2	2	..	..	..	..
		V	62	44	18	35	25	10
		VI	13	11	2	7	6	1
		VII	110	93	17	80	67	13
		VIII	23	20	3	17	16	1
		IX	487	313	174	356	226	130
Group	22	OFFICE MACHINE OPERATORS						
		Total	15	15	..	12	12	..
		V	5	5	..	3	3	..
		VII	1	1	..	..	..	..
		IX	9	9	..	9	9	..
Group	28	CLERICAL WORKERS MISCELLANEOUS						
		Total	9,270	8,592	678	6,188	5,738	450

B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

Division / Group / Family / Category			Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			P	M	F	P	M	F
1			2	3	4	5	6	7
		III	127	125	2	33	13	2
		IV	2	1	1	2	1	1
		V	1,142	1,109	33	663	637	26
		VI	104	90	14	29	23	6
		VII	1,708	1,671	37	1,324	1,294	30
		VIII	1,114	1,072	42	852	821	31
		IX	5,073	4,524	549	3,285	2,931	354
Family	280	GENERAL AND OTHER MINISTERIAL ASSISTANTS AND CLERKS						
		Total	7,623	6,975	648	5,471	5,031	440
		III	78	76	2	31	29	2
		IV	1	1	..	1	1	..
		V	785	757	28	576	550	26
		VI	93	79	14	28	22	6
		VII	1,371	1,338	33	1,216	1,188	28
		VIII	919	879	40	694	664	30
		IX	4,376	3,845	531	2,925	2,577	348
Family	289	MISCELLANEOUS OFFICE WORKERS INCLUDING RECORD KEEPERS, MUHARRER, DESPATCHERS, PACKERS AND BINDERS OF OFFICE PAPERS						
		Total	1,647	1,617	30	717	707	10
		III	49	49	..	2	2	..
		IV	1	..	1	1	..	1
		V	357	352	5	87	87	..
		VI	11	11	..	1	1	..
		VII	337	333	4	108	106	2
		VIII	195	193	2	158	157	1
		IX	697	679	18	360	354	6
Group	29	UNSKILLED OFFICE WORKERS						
		Total	4,892	4,765	127	2,362	2,307	55
		III	31	30	1	4	3	1
		V	371	370	1	185	184	1
		VI	79	79	..	18	18	..
		VII	663	663	..	428	428	..
		VIII	249	244	5	179	174	5
		IX	3,499	3,379	120	1,548	1,500	48
Family	290	OFFICE ATTENDANTS INCLUDING PEONS, MESSENGERS, USHERS, HALL PORTERS, DURWANS ETC., N. E. C.						
		Total	4,892	4,765	127	2,362	2,307	55
		III	31	30	1	4	3	1
		V	371	370	1	185	184	1
		VI	79	79	..	18	18	..
		VII	663	663	..	428	428	..
		VIII	249	244	5	179	174	5
		IX	3,499	3,379	120	1,548	1,500	48
*Division	3	SALES WORKERS						
		Total	32,470	30,071	2,399	11,356	10,661	695
		III	35	25	10	35	25	10

B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

Division / Group / Family Category			Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			P	M	F	P	M	F
1			2	3	4	5	6	7
		IV	105	69	36	100	64	36
		V	507	491	16	417	405	12
		VII	31,232	28,912	2,320	10,379	9,758	621
		VIII	60	60	..	57	57	..
		IX	531	514	17	368	352	16
Group	30	WORKING PROPRIETORS, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE						
		Total	19,348	18,271	1,077	7,469	6,934	535
		III	22	15	7	22	15	7
		IV	89	57	32	89	57	32
		V	138	131	7	136	130	6
		VII	19,008	17,988	1,020	7,132	6,653	479
		VIII	11	11	..	11	11	..
		IX	80	69	11	79	68	11
Family	300	WORKING PROPRIETORS, WHOLESALE TRADE						
		Total	626	624	2	327	326	1
		V	11	11	..	11	11	..
		VII	612	610	2	313	312	1
		IX	3	3	..	3	3	..
Family	301	WORKING PROPRIETORS, RETAIL TRADE						
		Total	18,722	17,647	1,075	7,142	6,608	534
		III	22	15	7	22	15	7
		IV	89	57	32	89	57	32
		V	127	120	7	125	119	6
		VII	18,396	17,378	1,018	6,819	6,341	478
		VIII	11	11	..	11	11	..
		IX	77	66	11	76	65	11
Group	31	INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE SALESMEN, SALESMEN OF SECURITIES AND SERVICES, AND AUCTIONEERS						
		Total	483	474	9	194	189	5
		V	6	6	..	6	6	..
		VII	353	345	8	149	145	4
		VIII	7	7	..	7	7	..
		IX	117	116	1	32	31	1
Group	32	COMMERCIAL TRAVELLERS AND MANUFACTURERS AGENTS						
		Total	588	583	5	433	430	3
		V	114	112	2	96	94	2
		VII	334	332	2	230	229	1
		VIII	29	29	..	27	27	..
		IX	111	110	1	80	80	..
Family	321	MANUFACTURERS' AGENTS						
		Total	456	452	4	354	352	2
		V	101	99	2	84	82	2
		VII	240	239	1	186	186	..
		VIII	24	24	..	22	22	..
		IX	91	90	1	62	62	..

B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

Division / Group / Family Category			Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			P	M	F	P	M	F
1			2	3	4	5	6	7
Group	33	SALESMEN, SHOP ASSISTANTS AND RELATED WORKERS						
		Total	12,037	10,730	1,307	3,258	3,106	152
		III	13	10	3	13	10	3
		IV	16	12	4	11	7	4
		V	249	242	7	179	175	4
		VII	11,523	10,234	1,289	2,866	2,729	137
		VIII	13	13	..	12	12	..
		IX	223	219	4	177	173	4
Family	330	SALESMEN, AND SHOP ASSISTANTS, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE						
		Total	4,848	4,778	70	2,032	2,007	25
		III	9	6	3	9	6	3
		IV	9	8	1	5	4	1
		V	134	131	3	90	87	3
		VII	4,520	4,459	61	1,757	1,741	16
		VIII	13	13	..	12	12	..
		IX	163	161	2	159	157	2
Family	331	HAWKERS, PEDLARS AND STREET VENDORS						
		Total	6,762	5,533	1,229	1,199	1,072	127
		III	4	4	..	4	4	..
		IV	7	4	3	6	3	3
		V	112	108	4	87	86	1
		VII	6,582	5,362	1,220	1,087	966	121
		IX	57	55	2	15	13	2
Family	339	SALESMEN, SHOP ASSISTANTS AND RELATED WORKERS, N. E. C.						
		Total	427	419	8	27	27	..
		V	3	3	..	2	2	..
		VII	421	413	8	22	22	..
		IX	3	3	..	3	3	..
Group	34	MONEY-LENDERS AND PAWN-BROKERS						
		Total	14	13	1	2	2	..
		VII	14	13	1	2	2	..
Division		FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, LOGGERS AND RELATED WORKERS						
		Total	42,403	38,303	4,100	3,747	3,370	377
		III	35,595	32,145	3,450	2,891	2,667	224
		IV	1,011	574	437	119	86	33
		V	5,093	4,953	140	140	75	65
		VI	1	1	..	..	..	..
		VII	385	335	50	372	327	45
		VIII	7	6	1	6	5	1
		IX	311	289	22	219	210	9
Group	40	FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS						
		Total	8,728	7,868	860	469	371	98
		III	8,466	7,657	809	428	331	97
		IV	219	168	51	2	1	1
		IX	43	43	..	39	39	..

B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

Division/Group/Family Category			Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			P	M	F	P	M	F
1			2	3	4	5	6	7
Family	403	PLANTERS AND PLANTATION MANAGERS						
		Total	1,994	1,615	379	374	292	82
		III	1,987	1,608	379	367	285	82
		IX	7	7	..	7	7	..
Family	409	FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS, N. E. C.						
		Total	6,323	5,911	412	48	34	14
		III	6,311	5,899	412	36	22	14
		IV	1	1	..	1	1	..
		IX	11	11	..	11	11	..
Group	41	FARM WORKERS						
		Total	19,089	17,133	1,956	1,509	1,366	143
		III	13,477	11,629	1,848	914	852	62
		IV	190	150	40	101	71	30
		V	4,877	4,873	4	22	22	..
		VI	1	1	..	..	..	..
		VII	352	309	43	349	306	43
		VIII	2	2	..	2	2	..
		IX	190	169	21	121	113	8
Family	411	FARM WORKERS, ANIMALS, BIRDS AND INSECTS REARING						
		Total	1,518	1,398	120	372	294	78
		III	1,318	1,244	74	236	195	41
		IV	147	108	39	97	67	30
		VII	14	11	3	14	11	3
		IX	39	35	4	25	21	4
Family	413	TAPPERS (PALM, RUBBER TREES ETC.)						
		Total	8,298	7,956	342	392	390	2
		III	3,167	2,827	340	118	116	2
		IV	26	26	..	4	4	..
		V	4,842	4,840	2	7	7	..
		VII	260	260	..	260	260	..
		IX	3	3	..	3	3	..
Family	415	PLANTATION LABOURERS						
		Total	3,361	2,743	618	543	527	16
		III	3,344	2,726	618	526	510	16
		IX	17	17	..	17	17	..
Family	419	FARM WORKERS, N. E. C.						
		Total	5,700	4,845	855	82	38	44
		III	5,594	4,782	812	6	3	3
		IV	17	16	1	..	..	..
		V	7	6	1	4	4	..
		VII	69	29	40	69	29	40
		IX	13	12	1	3	2	1
Group	42	HUNTERS AND RELATED WORKERS						
		Total	29	28	1	..	..	..
		III	29	28	1	..	..	..

B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

Division/Group/Family Category			Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			P	M	F	P	M	F
1			2	3	4	5	6	7
Group	43	FISHERMEN AND RELATED WORKERS						
		Total	12,520	11,263	1,257	1,610	1,475	135
		III	11,759	10,986	773	1,456	1,391	65
		IV	546	203	343	16	14	2
		V	187	51	136	112	47	65
		VII	18	14	4	16	14	2
		VIII	4	3	1	4	3	1
		IX	6	6	..	6	6	..
Family	430	FISHERMEN, DEEP SEA						
		Total	1,634	1,634	..	62	62	..
		III	1,627	1,627	..	55	55	..
		VII	2	2	..	2	2	..
		IX	5	5	..	5	5	..
Family	431	FISHERMEN, INLAND AND COASTAL WATERS						
		Total	10,101	9,379	722	1,410	1,348	62
		III	9,935	9,222	713	1,384	1,327	57
		IV	148	143	5	10	9	1
		V	8	5	3	6	3	3
		VII	10	9	1	10	9	1
Family	439	FISHERMEN AND RELATED WORKERS, N. E. C.						
		Total	607	126	481	132	59	73
		III	28	20	8	15	7	8
		IV	393	55	338	2	1	1
		V	177	44	133	106	44	62
		VII	4	3	1	4	3	1
		VIII	4	3	1	4	3	1
		IX	1	1	..	1	1	..
Group	44	LOGGERS AND OTHER FORESTRY WORKERS						
		Total	2,037	2,011	26	159	158	1
		III	1,864	1,845	19	93	93	..
		IV	56	53	3	..	..	..
		V	29	29	..	6	6	..
		VII	15	12	3	7	7	..
		VIII	1	1	..	..	..	..
		IX	72	71	1	53	52	1
Family	442	LOG FELLERS AND WOOD CUTTERS						
		Total	1,624	1,614	10	155	154	1
		III	1,485	1,479	6	93	93	..
		IV	47	47	..	..	..	..
		V	26	26	..	5	5	..
		VII	15	12	3	7	7	..
		IX	51	50	1	50	49	1
Division	5	MINERS, QUARRYMEN AND RELATED WORKERS						
		Total	2,413	2,362	51	17	17	..

B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

Division / Group / Family Category			Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			P	M	F	P	M	F
1			2	3	4	5	6	7
		III	2,393	2,342	51	16	16	..
		V	3	3	..	..	..	..
		VI	14	14	..	1	1	..
		IX	3	3	..	..	..	..
Group	50	MINERS AND QUARRYMEN						
		Total	2,246	2,195	51	15	15	..
		III	2,226	2,175	51	14	14	..
		V	3	3	..	..	..	..
		VI	14	14	..	1	1	..
		IX	3	3	..	..	..	..
Family	501	QUARRYMEN						
		Total	1.613	1,576	37	14	14	..
		III	1,598	1,561	37	13	13	..
		V	3	3	..	..	..	..
		VI	12	12	..	1	1	..
Family	503	SHOT FIRERS						
		Total	123	123	..	..	..	..
		III	118	118	..	..	..	..
		VI	2	2	..	..	..	..
		IX	3	3	..	..	..	..
Family	509	MINERS AND QUARRYMEN, N. E. C.						
		Total	500	486	14	1	1	..
		III	500	486	14	1	1	..
Group	51	WELLDRILLERS AND RELATED WORKERS						
		Total	3	3	..	2	2	..
		III	3	3	..	2	2	..
Group	59	MINERS, QUARRYMEN AND RELATED WORKERS, N. E. C.						
		Total	164	164	..	..	..	..
		III	164	164	..	..	..	..
Family	590	MINERS, QUARRYMEN AND RELATED WORKERS, N. E. C.						
		Total	164	164	..	..	..	..
		III	164	164	..	..	..	..
Division	6	WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION OCCUPATIONS						
		Total	13,582	13,421	161	7,352	7,252	100
		III	35	35	..	14	14	..
		V	218	218	..	102	102	..
		VI	66	66	..	13	13	..
		VII	135	135	..	98	98	..
		VIII	12,621	12,463	158	6,733	6,636	97
		IX	507	504	3	392	389	3
Group	60	DECK OFFICERS, ENGINEER OFFICERS AND PILOTS, SHIP						
		Total	465	465	..	463	463	..
		VIII	446	446	..	444	444	..
		IX	19	19	..	19	19	..

B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

Division/Group/Family Category			Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			P	M	F	P	M	F
1			2	3	4	5	6	7
Family	600	DECK OFFICERS AND PILOTS, SHIP						
		Total	230	230	..	228	228	..
		VIII	212	212	..	210	210	..
		IX	18	18	..	18	18	..
Family	601	SHIP ENGINEERS						
		Total	235	235	..	235	235	..
		VIII	234	234	..	234	234	..
		IX	1	1	..	1	1	..
Group	61	DECK AND ENGINE ROOM RATINGS (SHIP), BARGE CREWS AND BOATMEN						
		Total	5,923	5,923	..	3,472	3,472	..
		III	14	14	..	10	10	..
		V	107	107	..	39	39	..
		VI	40	40	..	3	3	..
		VII	52	52	..	31	31	..
		VIII	5,605	5,605	..	3,289	3,289	..
		IX	105	105	..	100	100	..
Family	610	DECK RATINGS (SHIP), BARGE CREWS AND BOATMEN						
		Total	5,459	5,459	..	3,022	3,022	..
		III	14	14	..	10	10	..
		V	107	107	..	39	39	..
		VI	40	40	..	3	3	..
		VII	52	52	..	31	31	..
		VIII	5,169	5,169	..	2,869	2,867	..
		IX	77	77	..	72	72	..
Family	611	ENGINE-ROOM RATINGS, FIREMEN AND OILERS, SHIP						
		Total	464	464	..	450	450	..
		VIII	436	436	..	422	422	..
		IX	28	28	..	28	28	..
Group	62	AIRCRAFT PILOTS, NAVIGATORS AND FLIGHT ENGINEERS						
		Total	5	5	..	5	5	..
		VIII	2	2	..	2	2	..
		IX	3	3	..	3	3	..
Group	63	DRIVERS AND FIREMEN, RAILWAY ENGINE						
		Total	69	69	..	57	57	..
		VIII	69	69	..	57	57	..
Group	64	DRIVERS, ROAD TRANSPORT						
		Total	4,494	4,493	1	2,139	2,138	1
		III	21	21	..	4	4	..
		V	100	100	..	56	56	..
		VI	24	24	..	10	10	..
		VII	75	75	..	60	60	..
		VIII	3,990	3,990	..	1,811	1,811	..
		IX	284	283	1	198	197	1
Family	641	MOTOR VEHICLE AND MOTOR-CYCLE DRIVERS						
		Total	2,574	2,573	1	1,065	1,064	1

B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION

Division / Group / Family Category			Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			P	M	F	P	M	F
1			2	3	4	5	6	7
		III	7	7	..	4	4	..
		V	92	92	..	49	49	..
		VI	18	18	..	6	6	..
		VII	64	64	..	49	49	..
		VIII	2,151	2,151	..	788	788	..
		IX	242	241	1	169	168	1
Family	642	CYCLE RICKSHAW DRIVERS AND RICKSHAW PULLERS						
		Total	1,158	1,158	..	858	858	..
		V	7	7	..	7	7	..
		VII	2	2	..	2	2	..
		VIII	1,143	1,143	..	844	844	..
		IX	6	6	..	5	5	..
Family	643	ANIMAL DRAWN VEHICLE DRIVERS						
		Total	554	554	..	43	43	..
		III	14	14	..	..	..	..
		VII	4	4	..	4	4	..
		VIII	522	522	..	30	30	..
		IX	14	14	..	9	9	..
Family	649	DRIVERS, ROAD TRANSPORT, N. E. C. (INCLUDING PALKI AND DOLI BEARERS)						
		Total	197	197	..	162	162	..
		V	1	1	..	..	..	..
		VI	6	6	..	4	4	..
		VII	5	5	..	5	5	..
		VIII	163	163	..	138	138	..
		IX	22	22	..	15	15	..
Group	65	CONDUCTORS, GUARDS AND BRAKERSMEN (RAILWAY)						
		Total	39	39	..	34	34	..
		VIII	39	39	..	34	34	..
Group	66	INSPECTORS, SUPERVISORS, TRAFFIC CONTROLLERS AND DESPATCHERS, TRANSPORT						
		Total	274	274	..	185	185	..
		VIII	274	274	..	185	185	..
Family	660	INSPECTORS, SUPERVISORS AND STATION MASTERS						
		Total	163	163	..	110	110	..
		VIII	163	163	..	110	110	..
Group	67	TELEPHONE, TELEGRAPH AND RELATED TELECOMMUNICATION OPERATORS						
		Total	373	275	98	275	189	86
		V	10	10	..	6	6	..
		VI	2	2	..	..	..	..
		VII	4	4	..	3	3	..
		VIII	307	211	96	235	151	84
		IX	50	48	2	31	29	2
Family	670	TELEPHONE OPERATORS						
		Total	231	145	86	186	110	76
		V	8	8	..	5	5	..
		VII	4	4	..	3	3	..

B–V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

Division/Group/Family Category			Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			P	M	F	P	M	F
1			2	3	4	5	6	7
		VIII	204	120	84	163	89	74
		IX	15	13	2	15	13	2
Group	68	POSTMEN AND MESSENGERS						
		Total	561	561	..	174	174	..
		V	1	1	..	1	1	..
		VII	4	4	..	4	4	..
		VIII	542	542	..	157	157	..
		IX	14	14	..	12	12	..
Family	680	POSTMEN						
		Total	413	413	..	125	125	..
		VIII	413	413	..	125	125	..
Family	681	MESSENGERS (INCLUDING DAK PEONS)						
		Total	148	148	..	49	49	..
		V	1	1	..	1	1	..
		VII	4	4	..	4	4	..
		VIII	129	129	..	32	32	..
		IX	14	14	..	12	12	..
Group	69	WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS OCCUPATIONS, N. E. C.						
		Total	1,379	1,317	62	548	535	13
		VIII	1,347	1,285	62	519	506	13
		IX	32	32	..	29	29	..
Family	690	TICKET SELLERS, TICKET INSPECTORS INCLUDING USHERS AND TICKET COLLECTORS ON MOVING TRANSPORT						
		Total	226	225	1	76	75	1
		VIII	226	225	1	76	75	1
Family	691	CONDUCTORS, ROAD TRANSPORT						
		Total	611	611	..	206	206	..
		VIII	611	611	..	206	206	..
Family	692	WORKERS IN TRANSPORT OCCUPATIONS, N. E. C.						
		Total	242	242	..	143	143	..
		VIII	242	242	..	143	143	..
Family	693	INSPECTORS, TRAFFIC CONTROLLERS AND DESPATCHERS, COMMUNICATIONS						
		Total	278	218	60	106	95	11
		VIII	246	186	60	77	66	11
		IX	32	32	..	29	29	..
Division	7–8	CRAFTSMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS, AND LABOURERS NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED						
		Total	217,435	153,799	63,636	42,982	37,185	5,797
		III	702	482	220	153	129	24
		IV	47,099	19,735	27,364	2,715	1,352	1,363
		V	58,460	46,164	12,296	16,105	13,962	2,143
		VI	9,504	9,077	427	1,946	1,865	81
		VII	2,359	2,139	220	1,805	1,645	160
		VIII	13,545	12,624	921	7,018	6,748	270
		IX	85,766	63,578	22,188	13,240	11,484	1,756
Group	70	SPINNERS, WEAVERS, KNITTERS, DYERS AND RELATED WORKERS						
		Total	31,917	9,584	22,333	3,323	1,354	1,969

B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

Division / Group / Family Category		Total Workers					
		Total			Urban		
		P	M	F	P	M	F
1		2	3	4	5	6	7
	IV	20,256	5,501	14,755	991	338	653
	V	11,576	4,047	7,529	2.277	1,004	1,273
	VII	52	16	36	43	8	35
	IX	33	20	13	12	4	8
Family 700	FIBRE PREPARES, GINNERS, CLEANERS, SCOURERS, ETC.						
	Total	9,236	428	8,808	345	33	312
	IV	6,346	181	6,165	57	10	47
	V	2,872	232	2,640	286	23	263
	VII	2	1	1	1	..	1
	IX	16	14	2	1	..	1
Family 702	SPINNERS, PIECERS AND WINDERS						
	Total	18,443	6,174	12,269	2,032	684	1,348
	IV	11,315	3,624	7,691	581	91	490
	V	7,079	2,537	4,542	1,410	587	823
	VII	43	13	30	35	6	29
	IX	6	..	6	6	..	6
Family 704	DRAWERS AND WEAVERS						
	Total	2,152	1,559	593	471	361	110
	IV	1,497	1,005	492	320	221	99
	V	650	553	97	150	139	11
	IX	5	1	4	1	1	..
Family 709	SPINNERS, WEAVERS, KNITTERS, DYERS AND RELATED WORKERS, N. E. C.						
	Total	1,396	886	510	354	177	177
	IV	890	562	328	17	5	12
	V	493	317	176	326	167	159
	VIII	7	2	5	7	2	5
	IX	6	5	1	4	3	1
Group 71	TAILORS, CUTTERS, FURRIERS AND RELATED WORKERS						
	Tatal	4,730	4,213	517	1,766	1,614	152
	IV	617	509	108	49	25	24
	V	4,062	3,670	392	1,672	1,557	115
	VII	16	15	1	16	15	1
	VIII	3	3	..	3	3	..
	IX	32	16	16	26	14	12
Family 710	TAILORS, DRESS MAKERS AND GARMENT MAKERS						
	Total	4,228	3,916	312	1,574	1,452	122
	IV	588	499	89	38	21	17
	V	3,618	3,404	214	1,519	1,420	99
	VII	7	7	..	7	7	..
	IX	15	6	9	10	4	6
Group 72	LEATHER CUTTERS, LASTERS AND SEWERS (EXCEPT GLOVES AND GARMENTS) AND RELATED WORKERS						
	Total	525	519	6	327	323	4
	IV	66	64	2	15	15	..
	V	428	424	4	282	278	4
	VII	29	29	..	28	28	..
	IX	2	2	..	2	2	..
Group 73	FURNACEMEN, ROLLERS, DRAWERS, MOULDERS AND RELATED METAL MAKING AND TREATING WORKERS						
	Total	3,780	3,582	198	648	634	14
	IV	1,971	1,799	172	125	114	11

B–V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

Division/Group/Family / Category			Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			P	M	F	P	M	F
1			2	3	4	5	6	7
		V	1,730	1,704	26	458	455	3
		VI	16	16	..	6	6	..
		VII	11	11	..	9	9	..
		VIII	5	5	..	5	5	..
		IX	47	47	..	45	45	..
Family	733	BLACKSMITHS, HAMMERSMITHS AND FORGEMEN						
		Total	3,452	3,272	180	526	516	10
		IV	1,898	1,741	157	107	100	7
		V	1,492	1,469	23	371	368	3
		VI	15	15	..	5	5	..
		VII	11	11	..	9	9	..
		VIII	5	5	..	5	5	..
		IX	31	31	..	29	29	..
Group	74	PRECISION INSTRUMENT MAKERS, WATCHMAKERS, JEWELLERS AND RELATED WORKERS						
		Total	2,602	2,573	29	827	814	13
		IV	727	712	15	63	61	2
		V	1,787	1,773	14	686	675	11
		VII	85	85	..	75	75	..
		IX	3	3	..	3	3	..
Family	741	JEWELLERS, GOLDSMITHS AND SILVER SMITHS						
		Total	2,272	2,243	29	684	671	13
		IV	630	615	15	61	59	2
		V	1,565	1,551	14	553	542	11
		VII	75	75	..	68	68	..
		IX	2	2	..	2	2	..
Group	75	TOOL–MAKERS, MACHINISTS, PLUMBERS, WELDERS, PLATERS AND RELATED WORKERS						
		Total	5,338	5,251	87	2,668	2,656	12
		III	13	13	..	10	10	..
		IV	416	337	79	56	47	9
		V	3,821	3,814	7	1,698	1,696	2
		VI	50	50	..	10	10	..
		VII	216	216	..	182	182	..
		VIII	207	207	..	160	160	..
		IX	615	614	1	552	551	1
Family	753	MECHANICS–REPAIRMEN (EXCEPT ELECTRICAL AND PRECISION INSTRUMENT REPAIRMEN)						
		Total	1,922	1,920	2	1,293	1,293	..
		III	3	3	..	1	1	..
		IV	17	17	..	1	1	..
		V	1,388	1,386	2	806	806	..
		VI	6	6	..	4	4	..
		VII	77	77	..	71	71	..
		VIII	107	107	..	101	101	..
		IX	324	324	..	309	309	..
Group	76	ELECTRICIANS AND RELATED ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS WORKERS						
		Total	1,400	1,400	..	791	791	..
		III	2	2	..	2	2	..
		IV	1	1	..	..	..	..

B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

Division / Group / Family / Category			Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			P	M	F	P	M	F
1				3	4	5	6	7
		V	297	297	..	131	131	..
		VI	181	181	..	136	136	..
		VII	24	24	..	19	19	..
		VIII	155	155	..	131	131	..
		IX	740	740	..	372	372	..
Group	77	CARPENTERS, JOINERS, CABINET MAKERS, COOPERS AND RELATED WORKERS						
		Total	14,937	14,925	12	3,454	3,449	5
		III	7	7	..	3	3	..
		IV	649	642	7	100	98	2
		V	12,377	12,372	5	3,049	3,046	3
		VI	1,715	1,715	..	146	146	..
		VII	46	46	..	34	34	..
		VIII	70	70	..	58	58	..
		IX	73	73	..	64	64	..
Family	770	CARPENTERS, JOINERS, PATTERN MAKERS (WOOD)						
		Total	10,251	10,246	5	2,555	2,552	3
		III	4	4	..	3	3	..
		IV	571	568	3	74	73	1
		V	7,873	7,871	2	2,209	2,207	2
		VI	1,658	1,658	..	142	142	..
		VII	32	32	..	25	25	..
		VIII	47	47	..	44	44	..
		IX	66	66	..	58	58	..
Family	772	SAWYERS AND WOOD WORKING MACHINISTS						
		Total	3,579	3,574	5	688	686	2
		III	3	3	..	..	..	..
		IV	31	29	2	18	17	1
		V	3,481	3,478	3	658	657	1
		VI	55	55	..	3	3	..
		VII	5	5	..	5	5	..
		VIII	1	1	..	1	1	..
		IX	3	3	..	3	3	..
Group	78	PAINTERS AND PAPER HANGERS						
		Total	1,112	1,110	2	594	594	..
		IV	4	4	..	2	2	..
		V	167	166	1	78	78	..
		VI	403	403	..	203	203	..
		VII	15	15	..	10	10	..
		VIII	26	26	..	16	16	..
		IX	497	496	1	285	285	..
Family	780	PAINTERS AND PAPER HANGERS						
		Total	1,112	1,110	2	594	594	..
		IV	4	4	..	2	2	..
		V	167	166	1	78	78	..
		VI	403	403	..	203	203	..
		VII	15	15	..	10	10	..
		VIII	26	26	..	16	16	..
		IX	497	496	1	285	285	..

B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

Division/Group/Family Category			Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			P	M	F	P	M	F
1			2	3	4	5	6	7
Group	79	BRICK LAYERS, PLASTERERS AND CONSTRUCTION WORKERS, N. E. C.						
		Total	9,830	8,841	989	1,589	1,496	93
		III	243	146	97	14	14	..
		IV	171	73	98	31	8	23
		V	4,049	3,365	684	480	435	45
		VI	5,305	5,195	110	1,008	983	25
		VII	4	4	..	..	..	..
		VIII	5	5	..	4	4	..
		IX	53	53	..	52	52	..
Family	790	STONE CUTTERS, STONE CARVERS AND STONE DRESSERS						
		Total	5,341	4,447	894	712	631	81
		III	242	145	97	13	13	..
		IV	158	63	95	30	7	23
		V	2,824	2,148	676	455	412	43
		VI	2,108	2,082	26	210	195	15
		VII	4	4	..	..	..	..
		IX	5	5	..	4	4	..
Family	791	BRICKLAYERS, PLASTERERS, MASONS						
		Total	3,538	3,524	14	568	565	3
		III	1	1	..	1	1	..
		V	1,200	1,194	6	11	11	..
		VI	2,319	2,311	8	539	536	3
		VIII	5	5	..	4	4	..
		IX	13	13	..	13	13	..
Group	80	COMPOSITORS, PRINTERS, ENGRAVERS, BOOK-BINDERS AND RELATED WORKERS						
		Total	1,254	1,189	65	791	745	46
		IV	20	19	1	8	7	1
		V	1,214	1,151	63	764	720	44
		VII	3	3	..	3	3	..
		IX	17	16	1	16	15	1
Group	81	POTTERS, KILNMEN, GLASS AND CLAY FORMERS AND RELATED WORKERS						
		Total	3,989	2,439	1,550	231	169	62
		IV	2,726	1,394	1,332	122	70	52
		V	1,256	1,038	218	102	92	10
		VII	5	5	..	5	5	..
		IX	2	2	..	2	2	..
Family	811	POTTERS AND RELATED CLAY FORMERS						
		Total	3,114	1,691	1,423	120	67	53
		IV	2,361	1,117	1,244	93	45	48
		V	750	571	179	24	19	5
		VII	3	3	..	3	3	..
Group	82	MILLERS, BAKERS, BREWMASTERS AND RELATED FOOD AND BEVERAGE WORKERS						
		Total	7,764	4,589	3,175	1,660	1,072	588
		III	48	36	12	43	34	9
		IV	4,213	2,358	1,855	719	359	360
		V	3,221	2,005	1,216	672	503	169
		VII	201	153	48	160	144	16
		VIII	23	15	8	19	11	8
		IX	58	22	36	47	21	26

B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

Division / Group / Family Category			Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			P	M	F	P	M	F
1			2	3	4	5	6	7
Family	820	MILLERS, POUNDERS, HUSKERS AND PARCHERS, GRAINS AND RELATED FOOD WORKERS						
		Total	2,930	1,645	1,285	792	413	379
		III	36	29	7	35	28	7
		IV	1,276	746	530	485	218	267
		V	1,524	828	696	193	130	63
		VII	31	19	12	30	18	12
		VIII	23	15	8	19	11	8
		IX	40	8	32	30	8	22
Family	824	BAKERS, CONFECTIONERS, CANDY AND SWEET MEAT MAKERS						
		Total	1,190	837	353	246	213	33
		IV	823	494	329	86	57	29
		V	343	319	24	141	137	4
		VII	15	15	..	10	10	..
		IX	9	9	..	9	9	..
Family	826	FOOD CANNERS, PRESERVERS AND RELATED WORKERS						
		Total	1,122	396	726	111	20	91
		III	6	1	5	3	1	2
		IV	522	267	255	2	1	1
		V	555	124	431	99	14	85
		VII	38	3	35	6	3	3
		IX	1	1	..	1	1	..
Family	829	MILLERS, BAKERS, BREWMASTERS AND RELATED FOOD AND BEVERAGE WORKERS, N. E. C.						
		Total	1,124	543	581	95	61	34
		IV	988	442	546	37	13	24
		V	108	73	35	30	20	10
		VII	28	28	..	28	28	..
Group	83	CHEMICAL AND RELATED PROCESS WORKERS						
		Total	847	732	115	259	253	6
		IV	205	132	73	24	20	4
		V	641	599	42	234	232	2
		VII	1	1	..	1	1	..
Group	84	TOBACCO PREPARERS AND PRODUCTS MAKERS						
		Total	6,659	6,637	22	1,727	1,725	2
		IV	1,266	1,255	11	46	46	..
		V	5,168	5,157	11	1,456	1,454	2
		VII	223	223	..	223	223	..
		IX	2	2	..	2	2	..
Family	842	CHEROOT, CIGAR AND BIDI MAKERS						
		Total	6,658	6,636	22	1,726	1,724	2
		IV	1,266	1,255	11	46	46	..
		V	5,168	5,157	11	1,456	1,454	2
		VII	222	222	..	222	222	..
		IX	2	2	..	2	2	..
Group	85	CRAFTSMEN AND PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS, N. E. C.						
		Total	16,074	5,735	10,339	848	411	437
		III	4	4	..	3	3	..
		IV	13,729	4,887	8,842	343	124	219
		V	2,209	739	1,470	407	201	206

B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

Division / Group / Family / Category		Total Workers					
		Total			Urban		
		P	M	F	P	M	F
1		2	3	4	5	6	7
	VII	16	13	3	13	11	2
	VIII	1	1	..	1	1	..
	IX	115	91	24	81	71	10
Family 850	BASKETRY WEAVERS AND RELATED WORKERS						
	Total	15,006	4,987	10,019	466	115	351
	IV	13,425	4,731	8,694	284	82	202
	V	1,574	253	1,321	176	31	145
	VII	1	1	..	..	..	..
	IX	6	2	4	6	2	4
Group 86	TESTERS, PACKERS, SORTERS AND RELATED WORKERS						
	Total	1,021	815	206	656	483	173
	III	20	11	9	16	7	9
	IV	13	8	5	7	6	1
	V	616	499	117	345	256	89
	VII	197	174	23	166	144	22
	VIII	116	90	26	74	48	26
	IX	59	33	26	48	22	26
Group 87	STATIONARY ENGINE AND EXCAVATING AND LIFTING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS AND RELATED WORKERS						
	Total	2,022	2,017	5	719	715	4
	III	18	18	..	7	7	..
	IV	10	9	1	..	..	..
	V	1,214	1,211	3	281	278	3
	VI	104	104	..	16	16	..
	VII	50	50	..	43	43	..
	VIII	408	408	..	251	251	..
	IX	218	217	1	121	120	1
Family 870	OPERATORS, STATIONARY ENGINES AND RELATED EQUIPMENT						
	Total	1,143	1,138	5	278	274	4
	III	8	8	..	1	1	..
	IV	9	8	1	..	..	..
	V	958	955	3	217	214	3
	VI	35	35	..	5	5	..
	VII	21	21	..	16	16	..
	VIII	27	27	..	5	5	..
	IX	85	84	1	34	33	1
Group 89	LABOURERS, N. E. C.						
	Total	101,634	77,648	23,986	20,104	17,887	2,217
	III	347	245	102	55	49	6
	IV	39	31	8	14	12	2
	V	2,627	2,133	494	1,033	871	162
	VI	1,730	1,413	317	421	365	56
	VII	1,165	1,056	109	775	691	84
	VIII	12,526	11,639	887	6,296	6,060	236
	IX	83,200	61,131	22,069	11,510	9,839	1,671
Family 890	LOADERS AND UNLOADERS						
	Total	5,044	4,761	283	2,922	2,883	39
	III	74	57	17	3	3	..
	V	138	126	12	41	40	1

B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

Division / Group / Family / Category			Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			P	M	F	P	M	F
1			2	3	4	5	6	7
		VI	40	11	29	4	2	2
		VII	203	201	2	119	119	..
		VIII	4,456	4,238	218	2,623	2,592	31
		IX	133	128	5	132	127	5
Family	899	LABOURERS, N. E. C.						
		Total	96,590	72,887	23,703	17,182	15,004	2,178
		III	273	188	85	52	46	6
		IV	39	31	8	14	12	2
		V	2,489	2,007	482	992	831	161
		VI	1,690	1,402	288	417	363	54
		VII	962	855	107	656	572	84
		VIII	8,070	7,401	669	3,673	3,468	205
		IX	83,067	61,003	22,064	11,378	9,712	1,666
Division	9	SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS						
		Total	36,448	20,778	15,670	16,895	9,710	7,185
		III	255	252	3	24	24	..
		V	589	521	68	187	169	18
		VI	98	93	5	22	20	2
		VII	412	321	91	312	263	49
		VIII	606	555	51	525	480	45
		IX	34,488	19,036	15,452	15,825	8,754	7,071
Group	90	FIRE FIGHTERS, POLICEMEN, GUARDS AND RELATED WORKERS						
		Total	3,723	3,711	12	2,014	2,005	9
		III	248	248	..	21	21	..
		V	389	387	2	136	136	..
		VI	78	78	..	16	16	..
		VII	165	164	1	140	139	1
		VIII	269	269	..	201	201	..
		IX	2,574	2,565	9	1,500	1,492	8
Family	901	POLICE CONSTABLES, INVESTIGATORS AND RELATED WORKERS						
		Total	1,360	1,359	1	796	796	..
		VIII	13	13	..	13	13	..
		IX	1,347	1,346	1	783	783	..
Family	903	WATCHMEN AND CHOWKIDARS						
		Total	1,872	1,862	10	984	976	8
		III	213	213	..	21	21	..
		V	332	330	2	135	135	..
		VI	78	78	..	16	16	..
		VII	165	164	1	140	139	1
		VIII	252	252	..	185	185	..
		IX	832	825	7	487	480	7
Group	91	HOUSEKEEPERS, COOKS, MAIDS AND RELATED WORKERS						
		Total	21,398	9,861	11,537	10,414	4,436	5,978
		III	1	1	..	1	1	..
		V	49	42	7	20	15	5
		VII	133	76	57	68	47	21
		VIII	235	209	26	235	209	26
		IX	20,980	9,533	11,447	10,090	4,164	5,926
Family	910	HOUSE KEEPERS, MATRONS, STEWARDS (DOMESTIC AND INSTITUTIONAL						
		Total	448	412	36	102	71	31

B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

Division / Group / Family Category			Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			P	M	F	P	M	F
1			2	3	4	5	6	7
		V	2	1	1	1	1	..
		VIII	64	40	24	64	40	24
		IX	382	371	11	37	30	7
Family	911	COOKS, COOK-BEARERS (DOMESTIC AND INSTITUTIONAL)						
		Total	6,807	4,779	2,028	2,896	2,038	858
		III	1	1	..	1	1	..
		V	40	39	1	14	13	1
		VII	130	74	56	66	46	20
		VIII	116	116	..	116	116	..
		IX	6,520	4,549	1,971	2,699	1,862	837
Family	912	BUTLERS, BEARERS, WAITERS, MAIDS AND OTHER SERVANTS (DOMESTIC)						
		Total	13,836	4,501	9,335	7,224	2,215	5,009
		IX	13,836	4,501	9,335	7,224	2,215	5,009
Group	92	WAITERS, BARTENDERS AND RELATED WORKERS						
		Total	1,046	1,004	42	986	944	42
		V	5	5	..	5	5	..
		VII	67	61	6	67	61	6
		VIII	1	1	..	1	1	..
		IX	973	937	36	913	877	36
Family	920	WAITERS, BARTENDERS AND RELATED WORKERS (INSTITUTIONAL)						
		Total	1,046	1,004	42	986	944	42
		V	5	5	..	5	5	..
		VII	67	61	6	67	61	6
		VIII	1	1	..	1	1	..
		IX	973	937	36	913	877	36
Group	93	BUILDING CARE-TAKERS, CLEANERS AND RELATED WORKERS						
		Total	2,706	1,279	1,427	1,579	777	802
		III	6	3	3	2	2	..
		V	142	83	59	26	13	13
		VI	20	15	5	6	4	2
		VII	47	20	27	37	16	21
		VIII	101	76	25	88	69	19
		IX	2,390	1,082	1,308	1,420	673	747
Family	931	CLEANERS, SWEEPERS AND WATERMEN						
		Total	2,701	1,274	1,427	1,576	774	802
		III	5	2	3	1	1	..
		V	141	82	59	26	13	13
		VI	20	15	5	6	4	2
		VII	47	20	27	37	16	21
		VIII	100	75	25	87	68	19
		IX	2,388	1,080	1,308	1,419	672	747
Group	94	BARBERS, HAIRDRESSERS, BEAUTICIANS AND RELATED WORKERS						
		Total	2,629	2,589	40	708	701	7
		IX	2,629	2,589	40	708	701	7
Family	940	BARBERS, HAIRDRESSERS, BEAUTICIANS AND RELATED WORKERS						
		Total	2,629	2,589	40	708	701	7
		IX	2,629	2,589	40	708	701	7

B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

Division / Group / Family Category			Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			P	M	F	P	M	F
1			2	3	4	5	6	7
Group	95	LAUNDRERS, DRY CLEANERS AND PRESSERS						
		Total	4,613	2,026	2,587	1,039	695	344
		IX	4,613	2,026	2,587	1,039	695	344
Family	950	LAUNDRYMEN, WASHERMEN AND DHOBIES						
		Total	4,471	1,980	2,491	901	653	248
		IX	4,471	1,980	2,491	901	653	248
Group	96	ATHLETES, SPORTSMEN AND RELATED WORKERS						
		Total	17	15	2	12	10	2
		IX	17	15	2	12	10	2
Group	97	PHOTOGRAPHERS AND RELATED CAMERA OPERATORS						
		Total	182	182	..	101	101	..
		IX	182	182	..	101	101	..
Group	99	SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS N. E. C.						
		Total	134	111	23	42	41	1
		V	4	4	..	..	..	..
		IX	130	107	23	42	41	1
Division	X	WORKERS NOT CLASSIFIABLE BY OCCUPATION						
		Total	1,683	1,655	28	1,309	1,288	21
		III	12	11	1	12	11	1
		IV	27	15	12	22	12	10
		V	228	225	3	195	193	2
		VI	30	30	..	27	27	..
		VII	244	242	2	244	242	2
		VIII	97	97	..	93	93	..
		IX	1,045	1,035	10	716	710	6
Group	X8	WORKERS REPORTING OCCUPATIONS UNIDENTIFIABLE OR UNCLASSIFIABLE						
		Total	1,658	1,632	26	1,291	1,271	20
		III	12	11	1	12	11	1
		IV	27	15	12	22	12	10
		V	221	218	3	194	192	2
		VI	30	30	..	27	27	..
		VII	243	241	2	243	241	2
		VIII	97	97	..	93	93	..
		IX	1,028	1,020	8	700	695	5
Family	X80	WORKERS REPORTING OCCUPATIONS UNIDENTIFIABLE OR UNCLASSIFIABLE						
		Total	1,658	1,632	26	1,291	1,271	20
		III	12	11	1	12	11	1
		IV	27	15	12	22	12	10
		V	221	218	3	194	192	2
		VI	30	30	..	27	27	..
		VII	243	241	2	243	241	2
		VIII	97	97	..	93	93	..
		IX	1,028	1,020	8	700	695	5
Group	X9	WORKERS NOT REPORTING OCCUPATION						
		Total	25	23	2	18	17	1
		V	7	7	..	1	1	..
		VII	1	1	..	1	1	..
		IX	17	15	2	16	15	1
Family	X90	WORKERS NOT REPORTING OCCUPATION						
		Total	25	23	2	18	17	1
		V	7	7	..	1	1	..
		VII	1	1	..	1	1	..
		IX	17	15	2	16	15	1

B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

Division / Category		Total workers		
		Persons	Males	Females
1		2	3	4
PARUR TALUK—RURAL				
All Divisions				
	Total	**52,689**	**39,418**	**13,271**
	III	**6,069**	**5,355**	**714**
	IV	**11,786**	**5,104**	**6,682**
	V	**8,959**	**7,825**	**1,134**
	VI	**803**	**783**	**20**
	VII	**4,160**	**3,708**	**452**
	VIII	**2,238**	**2,116**	**122**
	IX	**18,674**	**14,527**	**4,147**
Division 0		PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS		
	Total	2,195	1,512	683
	III	1	1	..
	IV	12	11	1
	V	106	104	2
	VI	27	27	..
	VII	3	3	..
	VIII	1	1	..
	IX	2,045	1,365	680
Division 1		ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE AND MANAGERIAL WORKERS		
	Total	1,479	1,442	37
	III	4	4	..
	IV	2	1	1
	V	238	236	2
	VI	40	40	..
	VII	66	66	..
	VIII	5	5	..
	IX	1,124	1,090	34
Division 2		CLERICAL AND RELATED WORKERS		
	Total	1,118	1,067	51
	III	3	3	..
	V	274	271	3
	VI	25	21	4
	VII	200	199	1
	VIII	44	40	4
	IX	572	533	39
Division 3		SALES WORKERS		
	Total	3,920	3,468	452
	IV	1	1	..
	V	13	12	1
	VII	3,855	3,405	450
	IX	51	50	1
ALWAYE TALUK—RURAL				
All Divisions				
	Total	**38,188**	**26,226**	**11,962**
	III	**2,306**	**2,136**	**170**
	IV	**9,586**	**3,937**	**5,649**
	V	**5,891**	**4,996**	**895**
	VI	**1,495**	**1,395**	**100**
	VII	**2,942**	**2,843**	**99**
	VIII	**1,529**	**1,400**	**129**
	IX	**14,439**	**9,519**	**4,920**
Division 0		PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS		
	Total	2,214	1,442	772
Division 4		FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, LOGGERS AND RELATED WORKERS		
	Total	7,583	6,860	723
	III	5,814	5,100	714
	IV	34	25	9
	V	1,723	1,723	..
	IX	12	12	..
Division 5		MINERS, QUARRYMEN AND RELATED WORKERS		
	Total	242	242	..
	III	239	239	..
	V	3	3	..
Division 6		WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION OCCUPATIONS		
	Total	1,192	1,188	4
	V	27	27	..
	VI	2	2	..
	VIII	1,143	1,139	4
	IX	20	20	..
Division 7-8		CRAFTSMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS AND LABOURERS NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED		
	Total	31,912	21,935	9,977
	III	5	5	..
	IV	11,737	5,066	6,671
	V	6,406	5,298	1,108
	VI	700	684	16
	VII	31	31	..
	VIII	1,043	930	113
	IX	11,990	9,921	2,069
Division 9		SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS		
	Total	2,941	1,597	1,344
	III	3	3	..
	V	145	127	18
	VI	8	8	..
	VII	5	4	1
	VIII	2	1	1
	IX	2,778	1,454	1,324
Division X		WORKERS NOT CLASSIFIABLE BY OCCUPATION		
	Total	107	107	..
	V	24	24	..
	VI	1	1	..
	IX	82	82	..

B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

Division / Category			Total workers		
			Persons	Males	Females
1			2	3	4
		III	1	1	..
		IV	14	13	1
		V	50	47	3
		VI	44	44	..
		VII	1	1	..
		VIII	3	3	..
		IX	2,101	1,333	768
Division	1	ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE AND MANAGERIAL WORKERS			
		Total	1,214	1,149	65
		III	16	16	..
		IV	8	8	..
		V	98	98	..
		VI	47	47	..
		VII	24	23	1
		VIII	9	9	..
		IX	1,012	948	64
Division	2	CLERICAL AND RELATED WORKERS			
		Total	799	762	37
		III	11	11	..
		V	125	118	7
		VI	5	5	..
		VII	137	133	4
		VIII	44	43	1
		IX	477	452	25
Division	3	SALES WORKERS			
		Total	2,786	2,696	90
		V	10	10	..
		VII	2,695	2,605	90
		VIII	1	1	..
		IX	80	80	..
Division	4	FARMERS, EISHERMEN, HUNTERS LOGGERS AND RELATED WORKERS			
		Total	1,771	1,653	118
		III	1,543	1,440	103
		IV	103	88	15
		V	107	107	..
		VII	1	1	..
		IX	17	17	...
All Divisions					
		Total	**32,664**	**23,758**	**8,906**
		III	**1,543**	**1,524**	**19**
		IV	**4,469**	**1,991**	**2,478**
		V	**5,424**	**4,967**	**457**
		VI	**1,385**	**1,288**	**97**
		VII	**2,330**	**2,284**	**46**
		VIII	**785**	**750**	**35**
		IX	**16,728**	**10,954**	**5,774**
Division	0	PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS			
		Total	2,091	1,582	509

KUNNATHUNAD TALUK—RURAL

Division / Category			Total workers		
			Persons	Males	Females
1			2	3	4
		IV	9	7	2
		V	19	19	..
		VI	19	18	1
		VII	1	1	..
		IX	2,043	1,537	506
Division	1	ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE AND MANAGERIAL WORKERS			
		Total	1,166	1,148	18
		III	1	1	..
		V	53	52	1
		VI	171	171	..
		VII	14	14	..
Division	5	MINERS, QUARRYMEN AND RELATED WORKERS			
		Total	533	519	14
		III	533	519	14
Division	6	WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION OCCUPATIONS			
		Total	777	771	6
		V	26	26	..
		VI	3	3	..
		VII	10	10	..
		VIII	718	712	6
		IX	20	20	..
Division	7-8	CRAFTSMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS AND LABOURERS NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED			
		Total	25,297	15,699	9,598
		III	135	84	51
		IV	9,461	3,828	5,633
		V	5,389	4,516	873
		VI	1,386	1,286	100
		VII	70	67	3
		VIII	741	620	121
		IX	8,115	5,298	2,817
Division	9	SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS			
		Total	2,754	1,494	1,260
		III	67	65	2
		V	80	69	11
		VI	10	10	..
		VII	4	3	1
		VIII	12	11	1
		IX	2,581	1,336	1,245
Division	X	WORKERS NOT CLASSIFIABLE BY OCCUPATION			
		Total	43	41	2
		V	6	5	1
		VIII	1	1	..
		IX	36	35	1

B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

Division / Category			Total workers		
			Persons	Males	Females
1			2	3	4
		IX	927	910	17
Division	2	CLERICAL AND RELATED WORKERS			
		Total	556	531	25
		III	14	14	..
		V	70	70	..
		VI	12	12	..
		VII	59	59	..
		VIII	36	36	..
		IX	365	340	25
Division	3	SALES WORKERS			
		Total	2,249	2,205	44
		V	17	14	3
		VII	2,223	2,182	41
		IX	9	9	..
Division	4	FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, LOGGERS AND RELATED WORKERS			
		Total	1,273	1,255	18
		III	823	808	15
		IV	44	44	..
		V	394	394	..
		VII	6	3	3
		VIII	1	1	..
		IX	5	5	..
Division	5	MINERS, QUARRYMEN AND RELATED WORKERS			
		Total	647	645	2
		III	646	644	2
		VI	1	1	..
Division	6	WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION OCCUPATION			
		Total	557	549	8
		III	1	1	..
		VI	5	5	..
		VII	1	1	..
		VIII	537	529	8
		IX	13	13	..
Division	7-8	CRAFTSMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS AND LABOURERS NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED			
		Total	21,982	14,545	7,437
		III	8	6	2
		IV	4,416	1,940	2,476
		V	4,842	4,391	451
		VI	1,166	1,070	96
		VII	15	13	2
		VIII	206	179	27
		IX	11,329	6,946	4,383
Division	9	SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS			
		Total	2,117	1,273	844
		III	50	50	..
		V	28	26	2
		VI	11	11	..
		VII	11	11	..
		VIII	5	5	..
		IX	2,012	1,170	842
Division	X	WORKERS NOT CLASSIFIABLE BY OCCUPATION			
		Total	26	25	1
		V	1	1	..
		IX	25	24	1

KANAYANNUR TALUK—RURAL

All Divisions		**Total**	**52,987**	**39,575**	**13,412**
		III	**5,063**	**4,557**	**506**
		IV	**8,743**	**2,568**	**6,175**
		V	**9,086**	**7,968**	**1,118**
		VI	**1,707**	**1,673**	**34**
		VII	**5,021**	**4,277**	**744**
		VIII	**3,118**	**2,933**	**185**
		IX	**20,249**	**15,599**	**4,650**
Division	0	PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS			
		Total	2,615	1,777	838
		III	3	3	..
		IV	18	8	10
		V	68	66	2
		VI	19	19	..
		VII	8	8	..
		VIII	2	2	..
		IX	2,497	1,671	826
Division	1	ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE AND MANAGERIAL WORKERS			
		Total	1,618	1,556	62
		III	34	34	..
		IV	14	13	1
		V	128	125	3
		VI	81	80	1
		VII	79	78	1
		VIII	21	21	..
		IX	1,261	1,205	56
Division	2	CLERICAL AND RELATED WORKERS			
		Total	1,989	1,863	126
		III	21	21	..
		IV	1	1	..
		V	197	192	5
		VI	21	21	..
		VII	356	342	14
		VIII	104	99	5
		IX	1,289	1,187	102

B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

Division / Category			Total workers		
			Persons	Males	Females
1			2	3	4
Division	3	SALES WORKERS			
		Total	4,319	3,625	694
		IV	4	4	..
		V	41	41	..
		VII	4,274	3,580	694
Division	4	FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, LOGGERS AND RELATED WORKERS			
		Total	4,773	4,408	365
		III	3,908	3,576	332
		IV	204	186	18
		V	621	619	2
		VII	4	4	..
		IX	36	23	13
Division	5	MINERS, QUARRYMEN AND RELATED WORKERS			
		Total	700	669	31
		III	700	669	31
Division	6	WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION OCCUPATIONS			
		Total	1,495	1,475	20
		III	8	8	..
		V	52	52	..
		VI	18	18	..
		VII	24	24	..
		VIII	1,356	1,336	20
		IX	37	37	..
All Divisions					
		Total	**50,548**	**35,814**	**14,734**
		III	**9,398**	**8,566**	**832**
		IV	**5,940**	**2,109**	**3,831**
		V	**13,568**	**7,195**	**6,373**
		VI	**1,537**	**1,472**	**65**
		VII	**3,335**	**2,984**	**351**
		VIII	**3,641**	**3,434**	**207**
		IX	**13,129**	**10,054**	**3,075**
Division	0	PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS			
		Total	2,061	1,231	830
		IV	26	15	11
		V	39	36	3
		VI	38	38	..
		VIII	1	1	..
		IX	1,957	1,141	816
Division	1	ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE AND MANAGERIAL WORKERS			
		Total	1,091	1,044	47
		III	3	3	..
		V	83	83	..
		VI	28	28	..
		VII	25	25	..
Division	7-8	CRAFTSMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS AND LABOURERS NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED			
		Total	31,630	21,925	9,705
		III	376	233	143
		IV	8,501	2,356	6,145
		V	7,865	6,774	1,091
		VI	1,561	1,528	33
		VII	237	224	13
		VIII	1,595	1,436	159
		IX	11,495	9,374	2,121
Division	9	SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS			
		Total	3,792	2,222	1,570
		III	13	13	..
		V	113	98	15
		VI	5	5	..
		VII	39	17	22
		VIII	40	39	1
		IX	3,582	2,050	1,532
Division	X	WORKERS NOT CLASSIFIABLE BY OCCUPATION			
		Total	56	55	1
		IV	1	..	1
		V	1	1	..
		VI	2	2	..
		IX	52	52	..

COCHIN TALUK—RURAL

		VIII	15	15	..
		IX	937	890	47
Disivion	2	CLERICAL AND RELATFD WORKERS			
		Total	1,208	1,136	72
		III	5	5	..
		V	106	103	3
		VI	43	40	3
		VII	202	200	2
		VIII	94	93	1
		IX	758	695	63
Division	3	SALES WORKERS			
		Total	2,887	2,600	287
		V	8	8	..
		VII	2,876	2,589	287
		VIII	2	2	..
		IX	1	1	..
Division	4	FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, LOGGERS AND RELATED WORKERS			
		Total	10,716	9,454	1,262
		III	9,350	8,518	832
		IV	471	115	356
		V	879	807	72
		VII	2	..	2
		IX	14	41	..

B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

Division / Category			Total workers		
			Persons	Males	Females
1			2	3	4
Division	5	MINERS, QUARRYMEN AND RELATED WORKERS			
		Total	18	18	..
		III	15	15	..
		IX	3	3	..
Division	6	WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION OCCUPATIONS			
		Total	1,121	1,116	5
		III	2	2	..
		V	5	5	..
		VI	17	17	..
		VII	2	2	..
		VIII	1,084	1,079	5
		IX	11	11	..
Division	7–8	CRAFTSMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS AND LABOURERS NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED			
		Total	28,579	17,721	10,858
		III	16	16	..
		MUVATTUPUZHA TALUK—RURAL			
All Divisions		**Total**	**36,663**	**26,937**	**9,726**
		III	**2,843**	**2,565**	**278**
		IV	**3,481**	**2,191**	**1,290**
		V	**4,565**	**4,332**	**233**
		VI	**1,280**	**1,236**	**44**
		VII	**2,968**	**2,868**	**100**
		VIII	**870**	**846**	**24**
		IX	**20,656**	**12,899**	**7,757**
Division	0	PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS			
		Total	2,884	1,953	931
		IV	14	11	3
		V	18	14	4
		VI	26	26	..
		IX	2,826	1,902	924
Division	1	ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE AND MANAGERIAL WORKERS			
		Total	1,246	1,183	63
		IV	6	6	..
		V	35	34	1
		VI	118	116	2
		VII	45	45	..
		VIII	7	7	..
		IX	1,035	975	60
Division	2	CLERICAL AND RELATED WORKERS			
		Total	669	631	38
		III	37	37	..
		V	35	35	..
		VI	30	28	2
		VII	135	134	1
		IV	5,441	1,977	3,464
		V	12,423	6,129	6,294
		VI	1,404	1,343	61
		VII	192	150	42
		VIII	2,424	2,225	199
		IX	6,679	5,881	798
Division	9	SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS			
		Total	2,820	1,447	1,373
		III	7	7	..
		V	25	24	1
		VI	7	6	1
		VII	36	18	18
		VIII	21	19	2
		IX	2,724	1,373	1,351
Division	X	WORKERS NOT CLASSIFIABLE BY OCCUPATION			
		Total	47	47	..
		IV	2	2	..
		IX	45	45	..
		VIII	35	33	2
		IX	397	364	33
Division	3	SALES WORKERS			
		Total	2,809	2,710	99
		V	1	1	..
		VII	2,787	2,688	99
		IX	21	21	..
Division	4	FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, LOGGERS AND RELATED WORKERS			
		Total	3,463	3,181	282
		III	2,622	2,345	277
		IV	27	23	4
		V	806	805	1
		VI	1	1	..
		IX	7	7	..
Division	5	MINERS, QUARRYMEN AND RELATED WORKERS			
		Total	152	152	..
		III	151	151	..
		VI	1	1	..
Division	6	WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION OCCUPATIONS			
		Total	596	587	9
		VI	5	5	..
		VIII	577	568	9
		IX	14	14	..
Division	7–8	CRAFTSMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS AND LABOURERS NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED			
		Total	21,909	14,854	7,055
		III	3	3	..

B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*concld.*

Division / Category			Total workers		
			Persons	Males	Females
1			2	3	4
		IV	3,434	2,151	1,283
		V	3,663	3,436	227
		VI	1,066	1,028	38
		VIII	250	238	12
		IX	13,493	7,998	5,495
Division	9	SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS			
		Total	2,874	1,627	1,247
		III	30	29	1
		V	6	6	..
		VI	33	31	2
		VII	1	1	..
		VIII	1	..	1
		IX	2,803	1,560	1,243
Division	X	WORKERS NOT CLASSIFIABLE BY OCCUPATION			
		Total	61	59	2
		V	1	1	..
		IX	60	58	2

THODUPUZHA TALUK—RURAL

All Divisions					
		Total	**30,756**	**24,966**	**5,790**
		III	**8,889**	**7,931**	**958**
		IV	**1,423**	**1,089**	**334**
		V	**2,292**	**2,180**	**112**
		VI	**402**	**396**	**6**
		VII	**2,263**	**2,225**	**38**
		VIII	**778**	**749**	**29**
		IX	**14,709**	**10,396**	**4,313**
Division	0	PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS			
		Total	2,198	1,520	678
		III	3	2	1
		IV	17	15	2
		V	52	52	..
		VI	75	71	4
		VII	1	1	..
		IX	2,050	1,379	671
Division	1	ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE AND MANAGERIAL WORKERS			
		Total	766	750	16
		III	26	26	..
		IV	1	1	..
		V	22	22	..
		VI	26	26	..
		VII	15	15	..
		VIII	22	22	..
		IX	654	638	16
Division	2	CLERICAL AND RELATED WORKERS			
		Total	542	509	33
		III	46	46	..
		V	17	17	..
		VI	10	10	..
		VII	91	91	..
		VIII	12	12	..
		IX	366	333	33
Division	3	SALES WORKERS			
		Total	2,144	2,106	38
		VII	2,143	2,105	38
		IX	1	1	..
Division	4	FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, LOGGERS AND RELATED WORKERS			
		Total	9,077	8,122	955
		III	8,644	7,691	953
		IV	9	7	2
		V	423	423	..
		IX	1	1	..
Division	5	MINERS, QUARRYMEN AND RELATED WORKERS			
		Total	104	100	4
		III	93	89	4
		VI	11	11	..
Division	6	WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION OCCUPATIONS			
		Total	492	483	9
		III	10	10	..
		V	6	6	..
		VI	3	3	..
		VIII	473	464	9
Division	7-8	CRAFTSMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS AND LABOURERS NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED			
		Total	13,144	9,935	3,209
		III	6	6	..
		IV	1,394	1,065	329
		V	1,767	1,658	109
		VI	275	273	2
		VII	9	9	..
		VIII	268	248	20
		IX	9,425	6,676	2,749
Division	9	SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS			
		Total	2,255	1,408	847
		III	61	61	..
		V	5	2	3
		VI	2	2	..
		VII	4	4	..
		IX	2,183	1,339	844
Division	X	WORKERS NOT CLASSIFIABLE BY OCCUPATION			
		Total	34	33	1
		IV	2	1	1
		VIII	3	3	..
		IX	29	29	..

B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION

APPENDIX

Families having less than 1% of the workers of the respective Divisions and less than 0·5% in case of families of Division 7-8 only have been shown in this appendix. The following abbreviations have been used:—

III In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities

IV At Household Industry

V In Manufacturing other than Household Industry

VI In Construction

VII In Trade and Commerce

VIII In Transport, Storage and Communications

IX In other Services

M Males

F Females

Ernakulam District

000 Total VI (M1), IX (M3), Urban VI (M1), IX (M3); 002 Total III (M1), V (M39), VI (M3), VII (M7), VIII (M3), IX (M28), Urban V (M26), VI (M1), VII (M5), VIII (M3), IX (M26); 003 Total V (M31), VI (M1), VII (M1), VIII (M1), IX (M68), Urban V (M23), VII (M1), IX (M29); 004 Total V (M33), Urban V (M28); 005 Total V (M5), Urban V (M4); 007 Total V (M1), VI (M13, F1), VIII (M2), IX (M75), Urban V (M1), VI (M3), VIII (M1), IX (M22); 009 Total III (M2), V (M30), VI (M56, F4), VII (M1), VIII (M4), IX (M93, F1), Urban III (M2), V (M15), VI (M52, F4), VII (M1), VIII (M4), IX (M86, F1); 010 Total V (M97, F7), VII (M4, F1), IX (M14, F1), Urban V (M51, F3), VII (M4, F1), IX (M11, F1); 011 Total IV (M54, F19), V (M60), Urban V (M1); 013 Total IX (M1), Urban IX (M1); 019 Total V (M9), IX (M31), Urban V (M8), IX (M26); 020 Total III (M2), V (M2), IX (M4, F1), Urban III (M1), IX (M4, F1); 021 Total IX (M34), Urban IX (M18); 022 Total IX (M1); 023 Total III (M2), V (M1), IX (M29), Urban IX (M5); 029 Total IX (M14), Urban IX (M4); 033 Total V (M3), VII (M1), IX (M177, F5), Urban V (M2), VII (M1), IX (M74, F1); 034 Total IX (M2), Urban IX (M2); 035 Total IX (M57, F2), Urban IX (M26); 039 Total V (M2), VII (M1), IX (M182, F14), Urban V (M2), VII (M1), IX (M16, F1); 044 Total IX (M11, F6), Urban IX (M6, F5); 045 Total IX (M2, F5), Urban IX (F1); 046 Total III (M4), V (M2), VIII (M1), IX (M173, F2), Urban III (M4), VIII (M1), IX (M154, F2); 047 Total VII (M2), IX (M7), Urban VII (M1); 049 Total IX (M120, F35), Urban IX (M73, F18); 053 Total IX (M68, F67), Urban IX (F14); 060 Total IX (M29, F4), Urban IX (M22, F4); 062 Total VII (M1), IX (M1), Urban VII (M1), IX (M1); 070 Total IX (M1); 071 Total V (M31), VI (M1), VII (M28), VIII (M7), IX (M128, F5), Urban V (M17), VII (M26), VIII (M6), IX (M86, F3); 072 Total IX (M14), Urban IX (M5); 075 Total VII (M1), Urban VII (M1); 078 Total IX (M18), Urban IX (M18); 079 Total IX (M14), Urban IX (M13); 080 Total IX (M7), Urban IX (M4); 081 Total V (M47), VIII (M1), IX (M142, F1), Urban V (M42), VIII (M1), IX (M42, F1); 082 Total IX (M3, F1), Urban IX (M3, F1); 083 Total IV (M2, F1), V (M10), VI (M10), VIII (M1), IX (M68), Urban IV (M2, F1), V (M5), VI (M5), VIII (M1), IX (M29); 084 Total IV (M14, F1), V (M49), Urban IV (M4, F1), V (M34); 085 Total IX (M33, F12), Urban IX (M20, F4); 087 Total IX (M39, F13), Urban IX (M14, F6); 089 Total V (M8), VIII (M1), IX (M77), Urban V (M5), VIII (M1), IX (M23); 090 Total III (M1), V (M38), VI (M37, F2), VII (M6), VIII (M7), IX (M83, F5), Urban V (M17), VI (M21, F2), VII (M6), VIII (M4), IX (M65, F5); 091 Total V (M45, F3), VI (M1), VIII (M1), IX (M50, F3), Urban V (M31, F3), VIII (M1), IX (M29, F2); 099 Total V (M6), VI (M1), VIII (M3), IX (M17, F2), Urban V (M2), VIII (M3), IX (M15, F2); 0X3 Total V (M4), IX (M37, F5), Urban V (M3), IX (M13, F2); 0X9 Total V (M3, F1), IX (M23), Urban IX (M14); 103 Total IX (M12, F1), Urban IX (M6, F1); 109 Total IX (M3), Urban IX (M2); 110 Total V (M10, F1), VII (M134, F1), Urban V (M10, F1), VII (M131, F1), 121 Total VII (M42, F2), Urban VII (M34, F2); 129 Total VII (M35), Urban VII (M21); 130 Total III (M84), Urban III (M13); 132 Total IX (M66), Urban IX (M32); 139 Total III (M14), V (M16), VI (M1), VII (M19, F1), IX (M67, F2), Urban

B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

III (M1), V (M2), VI (M1), IX (M13, F1); 202 Total VIII (M8), IX (M53), Urban VIII (M7), IX (M37); 220 Total V (M2), IX (M7); Urban V (M2), IX (M7); 221 Total V (M2), 229 Total V (M1), VII (M1), IX (M2), Urban V (M1), IX (M2); 310 Total VII (M101, F8), IX (M1, F1), Urban VII (M55, F4), IX (M1, F1); 311 Total V (M3), VII (M84), IX (M11), Urban V (M3), VII (M41), IX (M10); 312 Total V (M3), VII (M135), VIII (M7), IX (M95), Urban V (M3), VII (M41), VIII (M7), IX (M19); 313 Total VII (M5), Urban VII (M5); 314 Total VII (M3), Urban VII (M3); 319 Total VII (M17), IX (M9), Urban IX (M1); 320 Total V (M11), VII (M83, F1), IX (M14), Urban V (M10), VII (M34, F1), IX (M13); 329 Total V (M2), VII (M10), VIII (M5), IX (M6), Urban V (M2), VII (M9), VIII (M5), IX (M5); 340 Total VII (M13, F1), Urban VII (M2); 402 Total III (M31, F1), IX (M22), Urban III (M16, F1), IX (M18); 404 Total III (M119, F17), IV (M167, F51), IX (M3), Urban III (M8), IV (F1), IX (M3); 410 Total III (M1); 412 Total III (M49, F4), V (M27, F1), VI (M1), VII (M9), VIII (M2), IX (M102, F16), Urban III (M28), V (M11), VII (M6), VIII (M2), IX (M70, F3); 420 Total III (M12); 421 Total III (M15, F1); 429 Total III (M1); 432 Total III (M117, F52), IV (M5), V (M2), VII (F2), Urban III (M2), IV (M4); 440 Total III (M88), IX (M21), Urban IX (M3); 443 Total III (M20, F2), IV (M2, F1), V (M2), Urban V (M1); 449 Total III (M258, F11), IV (M4, F2), V (M1), VIII (M1); 500 Total III (M10); 511 Total III (M3), Urban III (M2); 620 Total VIII (M2). IX (M3), Urban VIII (M2), IX (M3); 630 Total VIII (M31), Urban VIII (M28); 631 Total VIII (M38), Urban VIII (M29); 640 Total VIII (M11), Urban VIII (M11); 650 Total VIII (M16), Urban VIII (M16); 651 Total VIII (M17), Urban VIII (M13); 652 Total VIII (M6), Urban VIII (M5); 661 Total VIII (M11), Urban VIII (M9); 662 Total VIII (M100), Urban VIII (M66); 671 Total VIII M(41, F7), IX (M9), Urban VIII (M31, F5), IX (M7); 672 Total V (M2), VIII (M21), IX (M23), Urban V (M1), VIII (MI3), IX (M8); 679 Total VI (M2), VIII (M29, F5), IX (M3), Urban VIII (M18, F5), IX (M1); 694 Total VIII (M21, F1), Urban VIII (M16, F1), 701 Total V (M32, F4), Urban V (M6, F4); 703 Total V (M8, F1), Urban V (M3, F1), 705 Total V (M1, F1), Urban V (M1); 706 Total IV (M47, F23), V (M90, F9), Urban IV (M3, F1), V (M18, F6); 707 Total IV (M16, F2), V (M67, F39), Urban IV (F1), V (M27, F4); 708 Total IV (M66, F54), V (M210, F20), Urban IV (M8, F3), V (M33, F2); 711 Total V (M1), Urban V (M1); 712 Total V (M1), Urban V (M1); 713 Total V (M4), VIII (M3), Urban V (M3), VIII (M3); 714 Total V (M7), Urban V (M5); 715 Total IV (M4, F18), V (M68, F174), VII (M6, F1), IX (M10, F7), Urban IV (M3, F7), V (M61, F16), VII (M6, F1), IX (M10, F6); 719 Total IV (M6, F1), V (M185, F4), VII (M2), Urban IV (M1), V (M66), VII (M2); 720 Total IV (M42, F2), V (M314, F4), VII (M29), IX (M2), Urban IV (M9), V (M257, F4), VII (M28), IX (M2); 721 Total IV (M15), V (M86), Urban V (M5); 729 Total IV (M7), V (M24), Urban IV (M6), V (M16); 730 Total V (M33), Urban V (M3); 731 Total V (M10), Urban V (M9); 732 Total V (M4), Urban V (M3); 734 Total IV (M43, F7), V (M114, F2), IX (M8), Urban IV (M14, F4), V (M49), IX (M8); 735 Total IV (F1), V (M20), IX (M6), Urban V (M20), IX (M6); 739 Total IV (M15, F7), V (M54, F1), VI (M1), IX (M2), Urban V (M3), VI (M1), IX (M2); 740 Total IV (M13), V (M222), VII (M10), IX (M1), Urban IV (M2), V (M133), VII (M7), IX (M1); 742 Total IV (M84); 750 Total III (M1), IV (F8), V (M678), VI (M31), VII (M31), VIII (M69), IX (M71, F1), Urban V (M112), VI (M2), VII (M18), VIII (M35), IX (M55, F1); 751 Total III (M7), V (M242), VI (M3), VII (M5), VIII (M3), IX (M53), Urban III (M7), V (M102), VI (M1), VII (M5), VIII (M3), IX (M52); 752 Total V (M249), VI (M2), VII (M11), VIII (M20), IX (M74), Urban V (M61), VI (M2), VII (M11), VIII (M17), IX (M72); 754 Total IV (M256, F63), V (M545, F3), VII (M61), VIII (M2), IX (M6), Urban IV (M41, F7), V (M295, F2), VII (M54), VIII (M2), IX (M6); 755 Total V (M15), VI (M4), VII (M3), IX (M43), Urban V (M5); VI (M1), VII (M3), IX (M28); 756 Total IV (M2), V (M364), VI (M3), VII (M23), VIII (M4), IX (M32), Urban V (M166), VII (M15), VIII (M1), IX (M23); 757 Total III (M2), V (M101, F1), VI (M1), VII (M2), IX (M2); Urban III (M2), V (M43), VII (M2), IX (M2); 758 Total IV (M3, F1), V (M145, F1), VII (M1), Urban V (M86), VII (M1); 759 Total IV (M59, F7), V (M89), VII (M2), VIII (M2), IX (M9), Urban IV (M5, F2), V (M20), VII (M2), VIII (M1), IX (M4); 760 Total III (M1), V (M181), VI (M115), VII (M10), VIII

B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSON AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

(M43), IX (M257), Urban III (M1), V (M60), VI (M84), VII (M6), VIII (M38), IX (M162); 761 Total V (M16), VI (M12), VII (M1), VIII (M7), IX (M17), Urban V (M5), VI (M6), VII (M1), VIII (M7), IX (M12); 762 Total V (M42); VII (M3), VIII (M3), IX (M9), Urban V (M30), VII (M2), VIII (M3), IX (M8); 763 Total V (M1), VI (M1), VIII (M14), IX (M5), Urban VI (M1), VIII (M7), IX (M5); 764 Total V (M13), VI (M44), VII (M2), VIII (M84), IX (M386), Urban V (M8), VI (M37), VII (M2), VIII (M74), IX (M148); 769 Total III (M1), IV (M1), V (M44), VI (M9), VII (M8), VIII (M4), IX (M66), Urban III (M1), V (M28), VI (M8), VII (M8), VIII (M2), IX (M37); 771 Total IV (M21), V (M881), VIII (M20), Urban V (M146), VIII (M11); 774 Total IV (M2), V (M5), VIII (M1), Urban V (M3), VIII (M1); 775 Total IV (M8), V (M86), Urban IV (M6), V (M3); 779 Total IV (M14, F2), V (M51), VI (M2), VII (M9), VIII (M1), IX (M4), Urban IV (M2), V (M30), VI (M1), VII (M4), VIII (M1), IX (M3); 792 Total V (M1); 793 Total IV (M10, F3), V (M18), VI (M84), Urban IV (M1), V (M12), VI (M23); 794 Total VI (M160, F1), IX (M26), Urban VI (M63, F1), IX (M26); 795 Total VI (M112, F6), Urban VI (M34, F6); 799 Total V (M4, F2), VI (M446, F69), IX (M9), Urban V (F2), VI (M132), IX (M9); 800 Total V (M7, F1), Urban V (M2); 801 Total IV (M1), V (M471, F43), IX (M1), Urban V (M297, F36), IX (M1); 802 Total V (M24), Urban V (M14); 803 Total IV (M5), V (M249, F2), IX (M4), Urban IV (M1), V (M147, F2), IX (M4); 804 Total IV (M1), V (M9, F2), Urban IV (M1), V (M7, F1); 805 Total V (M1); 806 Total IV (M1), V (M26), IX (M5), Urban IV (M1), V (M24), IX (M4); 808 Total IV (M10), V (M299, F15), VII (M3), IX (M5, F1), Urban IV (M4), V (M200, F5), VII (M3), IX (M5, F1); 809 Total IV (M1, F1), V (M65), IX (M1), Urban IV (F1), V (M29), IX (M1); 810 Total IV (M266, F65), V (M82, F11), VII (M2), Urban IV (M24, F3), V (M15, F3), VII (M2); 812 Total V (M99, F1) Urban V (M16); 813 Total V (M47), IX (M1) Urban V (M9), IX (M1); 814 Total V (M24, F6), IX (M1), Urban V (M6), IX (M1); 815 Total IV (M2), V (M43), Urban V (M25); 819 Total IV (M9, F23), V (M172, F21), Urban IV (M1, F1), V (M2, F2); 821 Total IV (M319, F180), V (M295, F8), VII (M6), Urban IV (M55, F38), V (M86, F5), VII (M6); 822 Total III (M4), IV (M22, F12), V (M35, F5), Urban III (M4), V (M2); 823 Total IV (M1), V (M2, F8), VII (M1), Urban IV (M1), VII (M1); 825 Total IV (M60, F3), V (M101, F1), VII (M14), IX (M3), Urban IV (M14, F1), V (M52, F1), VII (M14), IX (M2); 827 Total IV (M2), V (M211, F1), VII (M60), Urban V (M60, F1), VII (M59); 828 Total III (M2), IV (M5), V (M17, F7), VII (M7, F1), IX (M1, F4), Urban III (M1), V (M2), VII (M5, F1), IX (M1, F4); 830 Total V (M43), Urban V (M5); 831 Total IV (M62, F5), V (M195, F1), Urban IV (M11), V (M145, F1); 832 Total V (M49), Urban V (M2); 833 Total V (M2, F2); 834 Total V (M23, F1), Urban V (M19); 839 Total IV (M70, F68), V (M287, F38), VII (M1), Urban IV (M9, F4), V (M61, F1), VII (M1); 840 Total VII (M1), Urban VII (M1); 851 Total IV (M4), V (M144, F1), VII (M3), VIII (M1), IX (M2), Urban IV (M3), V (M62, F1), VII (M2), VIII (M1), IX (M2); 852 Total IV (M2), V (M5), Urban V (M2); 853 Total V (M3); 854 Total IX (M60), Urban IX (M55); 855 Total IV (M7, F1), V (M4), VII (M3), Urban IV (M4, F1), V (M2), VII (M3); 856 Total IV (M8, F7), V (M61, F3), VII (M1), IX (M1), Urban IV (M4, F3), V (M4), VII (M1), IX (M1); 859 Total III (M4), IV (M135, F140), V (M269, F145), VII (M5, F3), IX (M26, F20), Urban III (M3), IV (M31, F13), V (M100, F60), VII (M5, F2), IX (M11, F6); 860 Total III (M3, F1), IV (F2), V (M71, F55), VII (M21, F13), VIII (M38, F19), IX (M7, F21), Urban III (M1, F1), V (M23, F38), VII (M16, F13), VIII (M24, F19), IX (M6, F21); 861 Total III (M8, F8), IV (M8, F3), V (M428, F62), VII (M153, F10), VIII (M52, F7), IX (M26, F5), Urban III (M6, F8), IV (M6, F1), V (M233, F51), VII (M128, F9), VIII (M24, F7), IX (M16, F5); 871 Total V (M74), VIII (M13), IX (M46), Urban V (M25), VIII (M10), IX (M21); 872 Total V (M28), VII (M3), VIII (M29), IX (M21), Urban V (M4), VII (M3), VIII (M19), IX (M21); 873 Total V (M41), VI (M1), IX (M1), Urban V (M1), IX (M1); 874 Total VI (M14), VIII (M3), IX (M13), Urban VI (M3), VIII (M3), IX (M13); 876 Total IV (M1), V (M82), VI (M21), VII (M23), VIII (M333), IX (M51), Urban V (M33), VI (M8), VII (M23), VIII (M212), IX (M31); 879 Total III (M10), V (M31), VI (M33), VII (M3), VIII (M3), IX (M1), Urban III (M6), V (M1), VII (M1), VIII (M2); 900 Total V (M2), VIII (M3), IX (M58), Urban VIII (M3), IX (M40); 902 Total IX (M214, F1), Urban

B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*concld.*

1X (MI67, F1); 909 Total III (M35), V (M55), VIII (M1), IX (M122), Urban V (M1), IX (M22); 913 Total V (F4), IX (F120), Urban V (F4), IX (F71); 919 Total V (M2, F1), VII (M2, F1), VIII (M53, F2), IX (M112, F10), Urban V (M1), VII (M1, F1), VIII (M53, F2), IX (M57, F2); 930 Total III (M1), V (M1), VIII (M1), IX (M2), Urban III (M1), VIII (M1), IX (M1); 951 Total IX (M46, F96), Urban IX (M42, F96); 960 Total IX (M15, F2), Urban IX (M10, F2); 970 Total IX (M45), Urban IX (M27); 979 Total IX (M137), Urban IX (M74); 990 Total IX (M4), Urban IX (M4); 999 Total V (M4), IX (M103, F23), Urban IX (M37, F1).

B-VI OCCUPATIONAL DIVISIONS OF PERSONS AT WORK, OTHER THAN CULTIVATION CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BROAD AGE-GROUPS AND EDUCATIONAL LEVELS IN URBAN AREAS ONLY

Fly-leaf

This table is prepared only for the urban areas of the district. This gives the distribution of non-agricultural workers in the 11 occupational divisions of National classification of occupations by educational levels and broad age-groups. The changes made in the N.C.O. for the purpose of B-V table are applicable in the case of this table also. The educational levels given in the table are the same as those given in table B-III part-A and the age-groups are those followed in table B-I. The age-groups correspond to different stages of life which have special significance with reference to the capacity to work, viz, children, young persons, middle-aged persons and elderly persons. This table gives very valuable data in assessing the under employment among educated persons and also provides useful information about those occupations which attract educated personnel.

In this table the figures for age-groups of total workers under each occupational division have not been given.

B-VI OCCUPATIONAL DIVISIONS OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION

Occupational Division No.	Age group	Total workers			Total Literate workers		Literate (without educational levels)		Primary or Junior Basic		Metriculation or Higher Secondary		Technical Diploma not equal to degree	
		P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
														ERNAKULAM
All Divisions	**Total**	**109,226**	**91,366**	**17,860**	**75,198**	**9,107**	**40,629**	**4,676**	**17,652**	**1,251**	**12,443**	**2,398**	**480**	**78**
	0—14	**2,396**	**1,158**	**1,238**	**745**	**664**	**624**	**596**	**121**	**68**	..	..	..	..
	15—34	**55,707**	**47,207**	**8,500**	**40,751**	**5,532**	**20,631**	**2,465**	**10,053**	**732**	**7,577**	**1,790**	**292**	**59**
	35—59	**46,842**	**39,485**	**7,357**	**31,491**	**2,771**	**17,825**	**1,493**	**7,151**	**444**	**4,671**	**597**	**179**	**19**
	60 +	**4,255**	**3,493**	**762**	**2,193**	**139**	**1,534**	**122**	**326**	**7**	**193**	**10**	**9**	..
	Age not stated	**26**	**23**	**3**	**18**	**1**	**15**	..	**1**	..	**2**	**1**	..	..
0	**Total**	**8,020**	**5,198**	**2,822**	**5,098**	**2,770**	**1,005**	**154**	**698**	**332**	**1,425**	**1,689**	**230**	**49**
	0—14				4	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
	15—34				2,171	1,773	285	51	244	109	683	1,229	130	33
	35—59				2,526	975	541	93	413	219	664	452	96	16
	60 +				397	21	177	10	39	4	78	7	4	..
	Age not stated				..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
1	**Total**	**7,076**	**6,933**	**143**	**6,639**	**102**	**1,517**	**19**	**1,169**	**18**	**2,999**	**43**	**71**	..
	0—14				1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	15—34				3,858	51	616	2	592	6	2,177	27	47	..
	35—59				2,646	48	828	15	553	12	799	15	23	..
	60 +				131	3	71	2	23	..	22	1	1	..
	Age not stated				3	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
2	**Total**	**10,472**	**9,752**	**720**	**9,661**	**711**	**1,713**	**25**	**2,350**	**26**	**4,740**	**517**	**53**	**27**
	0—14				9	..	6	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
	15—34				5,322	572	686	13	1,202	17	2,777	416	38	25
	35—59				4,175	139	968	12	1,081	9	1,926	101	15	2
	60 +				154	..	52	..	64	..	37	..	..	..
	Age not stated				1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	**Total**	**11,356**	**10,661**	**695**	**9,024**	**211**	**4,730**	**154**	**2,961**	**43**	**1,135**	**14**	**7**	..
	0—14				41	3	31	2	10	1	..	..	..	..
	15—34				4,437	85	2,170	54	1,571	24	591	7	2	..
	35—59				4,140	118	2,221	93	1,310	18	521	7	4	..
	60 +				404	5	306	5	70	..	23	..	1	..
	Age not stated				2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	**Total**	**3,747**	**3,370**	**377**	**2,398**	**191**	**1,866**	**155**	**393**	**33**	**111**	**3**	**3**	..
	0—14				13	7	11	3	2	4	..	..	..	..
	15—34				1,085	75	848	60	204	15	30	..	1	..
	35—59				1,088	76	858	59	150	14	64	3	2	..
	60 +				212	33	149	33	37	..	17	..	..	..
5	**Total**	**17**	**17**	..	**11**	..	**8**	..	**1**	..	**2**	..	..	..
	15—34				5	..	3	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
	35—59				6	..	5	..	..	..	1	..	..	..

CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BROAD AGE-GROUPS & EDUCATIONAL LEVELS IN URBAN AREAS ONLY

	Educational Levels																	
	Non-technical diploma not equal to degree		University degree or post graduate degree other than technical degree		Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or post graduate degree													
					Engineering		Medicine		Agriculture		Veterinary and Dairying		Technology		Teaching		Others	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
DISTRICT																		
	349	78	2,191	228	248	..	124	41	19	..	13	..	20	..	215	233	815	124
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	228	49	1,051	169	177	..	43	22	13	..	12	..	11	..	87	132	576	114
	114	29	1,048	59	67	..	72	19	6	..	1	..	9	..	112	101	236	10
	7	..	92	..	4	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	3	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	110	72	814	131	168	..	111	40	5	..	10	..	5	..	202	232	315	71
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	32	44	307	89	125	..	39	21	3	..	9	..	3	..	86	131	225	66
	71	28	438	42	42	..	64	19	2	..	1	..	2	..	103	101	89	5
	7	..	69	..	1	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	1	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	179	..	478	16	36	..	12	1	12	..	3	..	9	..	9	1	145	4
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	153	..	161	11	20	..	4	1	9	..	3	..	6	..	..	1	70	3
	26	..	306	5	15	..	8	..	3	..	..	..	3	..	7	..	75	1
	..	..	11	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	16	4	595	70	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	188	42
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	12	4	447	59	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	154	38
	4	..	148	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	4
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	4	..	138	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2	..	66	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	..
	2	..	69	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..
	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1	..	21	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..
	..	..	8	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

B-VI OCCUPATIONAL DIVISIONS OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION

Occupational Division No.	Age group	Total workers			Total Literate workers		Literate (without educational levels)		Primary or Junior Basic		Metriculation or Higher Secondary		Technical Diploma not equal to degree	
		P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
6	**Total**	**7,352**	**7,252**	**100**	**5,772**	**100**	**3,677**	..	**1,408**	**4**	**553**	**82**	**43**	..
	0—14				3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	15—34				3,002	89	1,882	..	722	3	326	72	16	..
	35—59				2,690	11	1,728	..	683	1	222	10	24	..
	60 +				71	..	59	..	3	..	4	..	3	..
	Age not stated				6	..	5	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
7-8	**Total**	**42,982**	**37,185**	**5,797**	**27,838**	**2,382**	**20,467**	**1,841**	**6,426**	**513**	**804**	**25**	**54**	**1**
	0—14				203	92	159	75	44	17	..	..	..	..
	15—34				16,021	1,557	11,167	1,143	4,156	388	587	24	43	1
	35—59				10,978	705	8,571	597	2,164	106	213	1	11	..
	60 +				631	28	565	26	62	2	4	..	..	..
	Age not stated				5	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	**Total**	**16,895**	**9,710**	**7,185**	**7,568**	**2,624**	**5,212**	**2,319**	**1,918**	**279**	**343**	**22**	**4**	**1**
	0—14				470	562	411	516	59	46	..	..	..	..
	15—34				4,336	1,322	2,833	1,136	1,221	170	223	14	3	..
	35—59				2,627	691	1,847	621	626	62	118	6	1	1
	60 +				134	49	120	46	12	1	2	2	..	..
	Age not stated				1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
X	**Total**	**1,309**	**1,288**	**21**	**1,189**	**16**	**434**	**9**	**328**	**3**	**331**	**3**	**15**	..
	0—14				1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
	15—34				514	8	141	6	140	..	182	1	12	..
	35—59				615	8	258	3	171	3	143	2	3	..
	60 +				59	..	35	..	16	..	6	..	..	..

CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BROAD AGE-GROUPS & EDUCATIONAL LEVELS IN URBAN AREAS ONLY

Educational Levels																	
Non-technical diploma not equal to degree		University degree or post graduate degree other than technical degree		Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or post graduate degree													
				Engineering		Medicine		Agriculture		Veterinary and Dairying		Technology		Teaching		Others	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
19	1	32	7	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	6
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	1	14	7	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	6
5	..	18	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	1	20	1	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	47	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	..	12	1	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	37	..
..	1	8	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	..	61	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	..	34	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	1
5	..	27	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	32	1	4	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	4	..	2	..	38	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	8	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	..
..	..	23	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	4	..	1	..	10	..
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..

B-VII PART-A PERSONS WORKING PRINCIPALLY (i) AS CULTIVATORS (ii) AS AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS OR (iii) AT HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BY SECONDARY WORK (i) AT HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY (ii) AS CULTIVATOR OR (iii) AS AGRICULTURAL LABOURER PART-B INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS WORKING IN NON-HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY, TRADE, BUSINESS, PROFESSION OR SERVICE WHO ARE ALSO ENGAGED IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY

Fly-leaf

1. This table which is prepared in two parts, viz., Part–A and Part–B, gives information on secondary work. Tables B–VII Part–A and Part–B are tabulated for total, rural and urban areas of the district. For rural areas it is presented by divisions down to taluk level. Workers who have no secondary work are excluded from this table.

2. Part–A of the table is prepared in the case of workers who are principally engaged

(i) as cultivator
(ii) as agricultural labourer
(iii) at household industry

and who are also additionally engaged in any of the above three categories of work. Workers who are principally engaged at household industry are also given by divisions and major groups of I. S. I. C. This table is important as it shows the extent to which cultivation is supplemented by household industry or *vice versa*.

3. Part–B of the table presents data on the basis of cross-tabulation of principal and secondary work in the case of persons who are principally engaged in non-household industry, trade, business, profession or service and also additionally working at household industry. The household industries and non-household industries are further classified according to divisions and major groups of I. S. I. C. From this table the extent of influence of principal work on the nature of secondary work can be studied.

4. In table B–VII Part–A the major groups of those industries where the persons engaged in auxiliary work are less than 5 per cent of the persons having that particular major group as principal work in table B–IV Part–A have been omitted on the basis of the figures of total area. These major groups are shown in the appendix.

B-VII PART-A PERSONS WORKING PRINCIPALLY (i) AS CULTIVATORS (ii) AS AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS OR (iii) AT HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BY SECONDARY WORK (i) AT HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY (ii) AS CULTIVATOR OR (iii) AS AGRICULTURAL LABOURER

Note:— Major groups of household industry, where persons having secondary work as cultivation or agricultural labour, are less than 5% of the persons having the major group as principal work, have not been shown in this table, but are given in the appendix to this table. Divisions thus affected are marked with an asterisk.(*)

Principal work Cultivator, Agricultural Labourer or Household industry (Division and Major Group)	Total Rural Urban	Secondary work: i. At Household Industry M	i. At Household Industry F	ii. As Cultivator M	ii. As Cultivator F	iii. As Agricultural Labourer M	iii. As Agricultural Labourer F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Cultivator	T	1,665	699	..	..	4,882	1,804
	R	1,658	697	..	..	4,800	1,787
	U	7	2	..	..	82	17
Agricultural Labourer	T	175	244	6,836	3,656	..	..
	R	163	242	6,755	3,634	..	..
	U	12	2	81	22	..	..
Household Industry All Divisions	T	..	..	1,619	911	250	393
	R	..	..	1,566	901	245	387
	U	..	..	53	10	5	6
*Division 0	T	..	..	39	2	6	..
	R	..	..	35	2	6	..
	U	..	..	4	..	..	..
Major group 00	T	..	..	4	..	..	..
	R	..	..	2	..	..	..
	U	..	..	2	..	..	..
„ 03	T	..	..	5	..	4	..
	R	..	..	5	..	4	..
„ 04	T	..	..	29	2	1	..
	R	..	..	27	2	1	..
	U	..	..	2	..	..	..
Division 1	T	..	..	1	..	..	..
	R	..	..	1	..	..	..
Major group 10	T	..	..	1	..	..	..
	R	..	..	1	..	..	..
*Division 2&3	T	..	..	1,579	909	244	393
	R	..	..	1,530	899	239	387
	U	..	..	49	10	5	6
Major group 20	T	..	..	220	48	11	7
	R	..	..	205	39	11	7
	U	..	..	15	9	..	..
„ 21	T	..	..	9	..	1	..
	R	..	..	9	..	1	..
„ 24	T	..	..	1	..	..	..
	R	..	..	1	..	..	..
„ 28	T	..	..	659	768	178	277
	R	..	..	655	768	174	272
	U	..	..	4	..	4	5
„ 30	T	..	..	3	..	..	..
	R	..	..	2	..	..	..
	U	..	..	1	..	..	..
„ 31	T	..	..	4	..	..	..
	R	..	..	4	..	..	..

B-VII PART-A PERSONS WORKING PRINCIPALLY (i) AS CULTIVATORS (ii) AS AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS OR (iii) AT HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BY SECONDARY WORK (i) AT HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY (ii) AS CULTIVATOR OR (iii) AS AGRICULTURAL LABOURER—*concld.*

Principal work Cultivator, Agricultural Labourer or Household industry (Division and Major Group)		Total Rural Urban	Secondary work					
			i. At Household Industry		ii. As Cultivator		iii. As Agricultural Labourer	
			M	F	M	F	M	F
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Major group	32	T	..	..	2	..	..	..
		R	..	..	2	..	..	..
"	33	T	..	..	66	35	1	16
		R	..	..	63	35	1	16
		U	..	..	3	..	..	..
"	36	T	..	..	257	18	9	3
		R	..	..	249	18	9	3
		U	..	..	8	..	..	..

APPENDIX

Major groups of household industry where persons having secondary work as cultivation or agricultural labour, are less than 5% of the persons having the major group as principal work, have been shown in this appendix. The following abbreviations have been used:—

ii – Cultivator
iii – Agricultural Labourer
M – Males
F – Females

02	Total	ii (M1), iii (M1) Rural ii (M1) iii (M1)
22	Total	ii (M42, F1) iii (M2) Rural ii (M42, F1) iii (M2)
23	Total	ii (M103, F8) iii (M7, F2) Rural ii (M95, F8) iii (M6, F1) Urban ii (M8) iii (M1, F1)
27	Total	ii (M97, F18) iii (M8, F83) Rural ii (M91, F17) iii (M8, F83) Urban ii (M6, F1)
34–35	Total	ii (M80, F13) iii (M27, F4) Rural ii (M76, F13) iii (M27, F4) Urban ii (M4)
38	Total	ii (M1) Rural ii (M1)
39	Total	ii (M35), iii (F1) Rural ii (M35) iii (F1)

B-VII PART-A PERSONS WORKING PRINCIPALLY (i) AS CULTIVATORS (ii) AS AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS OR (iii) AT HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BY SECONDARY WORK (i) AT HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY (ii) AS CULTIVATOR OR (iii) AS AGRICULTURAL LABOURER—*contd.*

Principal work: Cultivator, Agricultural labourer or Household Industry (Division and major group)	Total Rural Urban	Secondary work: (i) At Household Industry M	(i) At Household Industry F	(ii) As Cultivator M	(ii) As Cultivator F	(iii) As Agricultural Labourer M	(iii) As Agricultural Labourer F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
		PARUR TALUK—RURAL					
Cultivator		31	7	..	..	175	70
Agricultural Labourer		..	..	161	45	..	..
Household Industry							
All Divisions		..	..	44	9	8	9
Division	0	..	..	1	..	..	..
„	2 & 3	..	..	43	9	8	9
		ALWAYE TALUK—RURAL					
Cultivator		553	336	..	..	990	372
Agricultural Labourer		49	69	837	576	..	..
Household Industry							
All Divisions		..	..	455	545	71	142
Division	0	..	..	8	..	1	..
„	1	..	..	1	..	..	..
„	2 & 3	..	..	446	545	70	142
		KUNNATHUNAD TALUK—RURAL					
Cultivator		393	167	..	...	924	570
Agricultural Labourer		48	42	1,454	1,121	..	..
Household Industry							
All Divisions		..	..	280	178	38	66
Division	0	..	..	9	..	..	..
„	2 & 3	..	..	271	178	38	66
		KANAYANNUR TALUK—RURAL					
Cultivator		89	23	..	..	364	130
Agricultural Labourer		10	66	782	411	..	..
Household Industry							
All Divisions		..	..	234	36	30	93
Division	0	..	..	14	1	1	..
„	2 & 3	..	..	220	35	29	93
		COCHIN TALUK—RURAL					
Cultivator		18	1	..	..	38	9
Agricultural Labourer		..	..	61	36	..	..
Household Industry							
All Divisions		..	..	55	10	13	9
Division	0	..	..	2	1	4	..
„	2 & 3	..	..	53	9	9	9

B-VII PART-A PERSONS WORKING PRINCIPALLY (i) AS CULTIVATORS (ii) AS AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS OR (iii) AT HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BY SECONDARY WORK (i) AT HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY (ii) AS CULTIVATOR OR (iii) AS AGRICULTURAL LABOURER—*concld.*

Principal work			Secondary work					
Cultivator, Agricultural labourer or Household Industry (Division and major group)	Total Rural Urban	(i) At Household Industry		(ii) As Cultivator		(iii) As Agricultural Labourer	
		M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
		MUVATTUPUZHA TALUK—RURAL					
Cultivator		**461**	**124**	..	..	**1,869**	**568**
Agricultural Labourer		**49**	**40**	**2,686**	**1,303**	..	..
Household Industry							
All Divisions		..	..	**412**	**117**	**70**	**62**
Division	0	..	..	1	..	..	..
,,	2 & 3	..	..	411	117	70	62
		THODUPUZHA TALUK—RURAL					
Cultivator		**113**	**39**	..	..	**440**	**68**
Agricultural Labourer		**7**	**25**	**474**	**142**	..	..
Household Industry							
All Divisions		..	..	**86**	**6**	**15**	**6**
Division	2 & 3	..	..	86	6	15	6

B-VII PART-B INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS WORKING IN NON-HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY, TRADE, BUSINESS, PROFESSION OR SERVICE WHO ARE ALSO ENGAGED IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY

ERNAKULAM DISTRICT—TOTAL

Principal work / Additional work at Household Industry (Division & Major group)		Males	Females
1		2	3
P. W: All Divisions		**287,521**	**67,775**
A. W. Division	0	26	..
Major group	00	1	..
,,	03	5	..
,,	04	20	..
Division	2&3	673	151
Major group	20	116	15
,,	21	3	..
,,	22	26	..
,,	23	70	8
,,	27	130	25
,,	28	194	92
,,	30	2	..
,,	31	2	..
,,	32	1	..
,,	33	55	7
,,	34-35	38	1
,,	36	27	3
,,	38	1	..
,,	39	8	..
P. W. Division 0		**32,994**	**3,524**
A. W. Division	0	7	..
Major group	03	1	..
,,	04	6	..
Division	2&3	172	13
Major group	20	33	2
,,	21	1	..
,,	22	3	..
,,	23	41	1
,,	27	41	3
,,	28	33	1
,,	32	1	..
,,	33	13	6
,,	34-35	4	..
,,	36	1	..
,,	39	1	..
P. W. Major group	**00**	**14,236**	**1,637**
A. W. Division	0	6	..
Major group	04	6	..
Division	2&3	79	11
Major group	20	26	1
,,	22	1	..
,,	23	2	1
,,	27	30	3
,,	28	4	..
,,	33	10	6
,,	34-35	4	..
,,	36	1	..
,,	39	1	..
P. W. Major group	**01**	**4,266**	**954**
A. W. Division	2&3	11	..
Major group	22	2	..
,,	28	5	..
,,	32	1	..
,,	33	3	..
P. W. Major group	**02**	**1,986**	**46**
A. W. Division	2&3	23	..
Major group	21	1	..
,,	28	22	..
P. W. Major group	**03**	**11,083**	**800**
A. W. Division	0	1	..
Major group	03	1	..
Division	2&3	56	..
Major group	20	7	..
,,	23	39	..
,,	27	10	..
P. W. Major group	**04**	**1,423**	**87**
A. W. Division	2&3	3	2
Major group	20	..	1
,,	27	1	..
,,	28	2	1
P. W. Division 1		**2,592**	**215**
A. W. Division	2&3	7	1
Major group	28	6	1
,,	34-35	1	..
P. W. Major group	**10**	**2,592**	**215**
A. W. Division	2&3	7	1
Major group	28	6	1
,,	34-35	1	..
P. W. Division 2&3		**56,213**	**12,618**
A. W. Division	2&3	76	10
Major group	20	11	1
,,	22	1	..
,,	23	7	2
,,	27	16	7
,,	28	16	..
,,	33	2	..
,,	34-35	4	..
,,	36	18	..
,,	39	1	..
P. W. Major group	**20**	**3,608**	**1,423**
A. W. Division	2&3	16	2
Major group	20	3	..
,,	22	1	..
,,	23	6	2
,,	27	5	..
,,	28	1	..
P. W. Major group	**21**	**5,186**	**42**
A. W. Division	2&3	11	..

P. W.—Principal work
A. W.—Additional work

B-VII PART-B INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS WORKING IN NON-HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY, TRADE, BUSINESS, PROFESSION OR SERVICE WHO ARE ALSO ENGAGED IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY—*contd.*

Principal work / Additional work at Household Industry Division and Major group		Males	Females
1		2	3
Major group	20	3	..
,,	27	1	..
,,	28	5	..
,,	33	1	..
,,	34-35	1	..
P. W. Major group	**22**	**5,064**	**11**
A. W. Division	2&3	4	..
Major group	20	2	..
,,	28	2	..
P. W. Major group	**23**	**2,058**	**608**
A. W. Division	2&3	2	..
Major group	23	1	..
,,	39	1	..
P. W. Major group	**27**	**6,106**	**7,483**
A. W. Division	2&3	7	2
Major group	20	..	1
,,	27	7	1
P. W. Major group	**28**	**12,003**	**1,359**
A. W. Division	2&3	23	4
Major group	20	1	..
,,	27	..	4
,,	28	6	..
,,	33	1	..
,,	36	15	..
P. W. Major group	**29**	**43**	**7**
A. W. Division	2&3	1	..
Major group	28	1	..
P. W. Major group	**30**	**1,570**	**66**
A. W. Division	2&3	1	..
Major group	20	1	..
P. W. Major group	**33**	**4,188**	**303**
A. W. Division	2&3	2	..
Major group	27	1	..
,,	34-35	1	..
P. W. Major group	**34-35**	**5,320**	**1,158**
A. W. Division	2&3	3	2
Major group	27	..	2
,,	28	1	..
,,	34-35	2	..
P. W. Major group	**36**	**3,738**	**45**
A. W. Division	2&3	1	..
Major group	36	1	..
P. W. Major group	**38**	**2,528**	**3**
A. W. Division	2&3	3	..
Major group	27	1	..
,,	36	2	..
P. W. Major group	**39**	**2,361**	**28**
A. W. Division	2&3	2	..
Major group	20	1	..
,,	27	1	..
P. W. Division	**4**	**10,584**	**466**
A. W. Division	0	1	..
Major group	04	1	..
Division	2&3	19	1
Major group	20	1	..
,,	22	1	..
,,	23	1	..
,,	27	3	1
,,	28	5	..
,,	33	1	..
,,	34-35	7	..
P. W. Major group	**40**	**10,584**	**466**
A. W. Division	0	1	..
Major group	04	1	..
Division	2&3	19	1
Major group	20	1	..
,,	22	1	..
,,	23	1	..
,,	27	3	1
,,	28	5	..
,,	33	1	..
,,	34-35	7	..
P. W. Division	**5**	**1,773**	**402**
A. W. Division	2&3	1	..
Major group	20	1	..
P. W. Major group	**50**	**917**	**18**
A. W. Division	2&3	1	..
Major group	20	1	..
P. W. Division	**6**	**36,699**	**2,784**
A. W. Division	0	1	..
Major group	04	1	..
Division	2&3	112	13
Major group	20	31	5
,,	21	2	..
,,	22	15	..
,,	23	8	2
,,	27	35	6
,,	28	8	..
,,	33	7	..
,,	34-35	3	..
,,	36	1	..
,,	38	1	..
,,	39	1	..
P. W. Major group	**60-63**	**3,060**	**81**
A. W. Division	2&3	2	..
Major group	20	1	..
,,	22	1	..

B-VII PART-B INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS WORKING IN NON-HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY, TRADE, BUSINESS, PROFESSION OR SERVICE WHO ARE ALSO ENGAGED IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY—*contd.*

Principal work / Additional work at Household Industry Division and Major group		Males	Females
1		2	3
P. W. Major group	**64–68**	**30,260**	**2,521**
A. W. Division	0	1	..
Major group	04	1	..
Division	2&3	108	13
Major group	20	30	5
,,	21	2	..
,,	22	14	..
,,	23	8	2
,,	27	33	6
,,	28	8	..
,,	33	7	..
,,	34–35	3	..
,,	36	1	..
,,	38	1	..
,,	39	1	..
P. W. Major group	**69**	**3,379**	**182**
A. W. Division	2&3	2	..
Major group	27	2	..
P. W. Division 7		**27,563**	**1,188**
A. W. Division	0	2	..
Major group	00	1	..
,,	04	1	..
Division	2&3	20	1
Major group	20	2	..
,,	23	..	1
,,	27	5	..
,,	28	7	..
,,	31	1	..
,,	33	1	..
,,	34-35	4	..
P. W. Major group	**70–71**	**25 696**	**876**
A. W. Division	0	2	..
Major group	00	1	..
,,	04	1	..
Division	2&3	19	..
Major group	20	2	..
,,	27	5	..
,,	28	6	..
,,	31	1	..
,,	33	1	..
,,	34-35	4	..
P. W. Major group	**72**	**422**	**123**
A. W. Division	2&3	1	..
Major group	28	1	..
P. W. Major group	**73**	**1,445**	**189**
A. W. Division	2&3	..	1
Major group	23	..	1
P. W. Division 8		**55,402**	**24,453**
A. W. Division	0	10	..
Major group	40	10	..
Division	2&3	93	15
Major group	20	21	6
,,	22	3	..
,,	23	8	1
,,	27	9	5
,,	28	11	2
,,	30	2	..
,,	31	1	..
,,	33	31	1
,,	34–35	3	..
,,	36	2	..
,,	39	2	..
P. W. Major group	**80**	**14,638**	**941**
A. W. Division	2&3	7	..
Major group	20	3	..
,,	22	2	..
,,	23	1	..
,,	34-35	1	..
P. W. Major group	**81**	**7,219**	**6,442**
A. W. Division	0	4	..
Major group	04	4	..
Division	2&3	18	1
Major group	20	3	..
,,	23	4	..
,,	27	1	..
,,	28	1	1
,,	33	7	..
,,	34–35	1	..
,,	39	1	..
P. W. Major group	**82**	**3,317**	**1,247**
A. W. Division	2&3	23	..
Major group	20	1	..
,,	28	1	..
,,	33	20	..
,,	39	1	..
P. W. Major group	**83**	**3,468**	**673**
A. W. Division	2&3	7	5
Major group	20	1	3
,,	27	3	2
,,	30	2	..
,,	33	1	..
P. W. Major group	84	1,112	31
A. W. Division	2&3	1	..
Major group	33	1	..
P. W. Major group	**85**	**614**	**9**
A. W. Division	2&3	2	..
Major group	28	2	..
P. W. Major group	**86**	**748**	**186**
A. W. Division	2&3	2	..
Major group	28	1	..
,,	36	1	..

B-VII PART-B INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS WORKING IN NON-HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY, TRADE, BUSINESS, PROFESSION OR SERVICE WHO ARE ALSO ENGAGED IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY—*contd.*

Principal work / Additional work at Household Industry Division and Major group		Males	Females
1		2	3
P. W. Major group	**87**	**762**	**88**
A. W. Division	2&3	3	1
Major group	23	1	1
,,	31	1	..
,,	36	1	..
P. W. Major group	**88**	**22,290**	**14,659**
A. W. Division	0	6	..
Major group	04	6	..
Division	2&3	25	8
Major group	20	13	3
,,	22	1	..
,,	23	1	..
,,	27	4	3
,,	28	4	1
,,	33	1	1
,,	34-35	1	..
P. W. Major group	**89**	**1,234**	**177**
A. W. Division	23	5	..
Major group	23	1	..
,,	27	1	..
,,	28	2	..
,,	33	1	..
P. W. Division	**9**	**63,701**	**22,125**
A. W. Division	0	5	..
Major group	03	4	..
,,	04	1	..
Division	2&3	173	97
Major group	20	16	1
,,	22	3	..
,,	23	5	1
,,	27	21	3
,,	28	108	88
,,	34-35	12	1
,,	36	5	3
,,	39	3	..
P. W. Major group	**90**	**63,701**	**22,125**
A. W. Division	0	5	..
Major group	03	4	..
,,	04	1	..
Division	2&3	173	97
Major group	20	16	1
,,	22	3	..
,,	23	5	1
,,	27	21	3
,,	28	108	88
,,	34-35	12	1
,,	36	5	3
,,	39	3	..

ERNAKULAM DISTRICT—RURAL

P. W. All Divisions		**197,705**	**51,362**
A. W. Division	0	22	..
Major group	03	5	..
,,	04	17	..
Division	2&3	618	139
Major group	20	95	9
,,	21	3	..
,,	22	25	..
,,	23	61	6
,,	27	126	25
,,	28	189	89
,,	30	2	..
,,	32	1	..
,,	33	46	6
,,	34-35	34	1
,,	36	27	3
,,	38	1	..
,,	39	8	..
P. W. Division	**0**	**30,076**	**3,263**
A. W. Division	0	7	..
Major group	03	1	..
,,	04	6	..
Division	23	170	13
Major group	20	32	2
,,	21	1	..
Major group	22	3	..
,,	23	40	1
,,	27	41	3
,,	28	33	1
,,	32	1	..
,,	33	13	6
,,	34-35	4	..
,,	36	1	..
,,	39	1	..
P. W. Major group	**00**	**13,171**	**1,502**
A. W. Division	0	6	..
Major group	04	6	..
Division	2&3	77	11
Major group	20	25	1
,,	22	1	..
,,	23	1	1
,,	27	30	3
,,	28	4	..
,,	33	10	6
,,	34-35	4	..
,,	36	1	..
,,	39	1	..
P. W. Major group	**01**	**4,204**	**952**
A. W. Division	2&3	11	..

B-VII PART-B INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS WORKING IN NON-HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY, TRADE, BUSINESS, PROFESSION OR SERVICE WHO ARE ALSO ENGAGED IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY—*contd.*

Principal work / Additional work at Household Industry Division and Major group		Males	Females
1		2	3
Major group	22	2	..
,,	28	5	..
,,	32	1	..
,,	33	3	..
P. W. Major group	**02**	**1,882**	**45**
A. W. Division	2&3	23	..
Major group	21	1	..
,,	28	22	..
P. W. Major group	**03**	**9,623**	**713**
A. W. Division	0	1	..
Major group	03	1	..
Division	2&3	56	..
Major group	20	7	..
,,	23	39	..
,,	27	10	..
P. W. Major group	**04**	**1,196**	**51**
A. W. Division	2&3	3	2
Major group	20	..	1
,,	27	1	..
,,	28	2	1
P. W. Division 1		**2,558**	**214**
A. W. Division	2&3	7	1
Major group	28	6	1
,,	34-35	1	..
P. W. Major group	**10**	**2,558**	**214**
A. W. Division	2&3	7	1
Major group	28	6	1
,,	34-35	1	..
P. W. Division 2&3		39,463	10,322
A. W. Division	2&3	72	10
Major group	20	10	1
,,	22	1	..
,,	23	7	2
,,	27	15	7
,,	28	14	..
,,	33	2	..
,,	34-35	4	..
,,	36	18	..
,,	39	1	..
P. W. Major group	**20**	**2,005**	**1,074**
A. W. Division	2&3	15	2
Major group	20	3	..
,,	22	1	..
,,	23	6	2
,,	27	5	..
P. W. Major group	**21**	**4,960**	**13**
A. W. Division	2&3	11	..
Major group	20	3	..
,,	27	1	..
Major group	28	5	..
,,	33	1	..
,,	34-35	1	..
P. W. Major group	**22**	**3,703**	**9**
A. W. Division	2&3	2	..
Major group	20	1	..
,,	28	1	..
P. W. Major group	**23**	**1,525**	**491**
A. W. Division	2&3	2	..
Major group	23	1	..
,,	39	1	..
P. W. Major group	**27**	**3,952**	**6,118**
A. W. Division	2&3	6	2
Major group	20	..	1
,,	27	6	1
P. W. Major group	**28**	**8,957**	**1,202**
A. W. Division	2&3	23	4
Major group	20	1	..
,,	27	..	4
,,	28	6	..
,,	33	1	..
,,	36	15	..
P. W. Major group	**29**	**31**	**7**
A. W. Division	2&3	1	..
Major group	28	1	..
P. W. Major group	**30**	**508**	**19**
A. W. Division	2&3	1	..
Major group	20	1	..
P. W. Major group	**33**	**2,916**	**186**
A. W. Division	2&3	2	..
Major group	27	1	..
,,	34-35	1	..
P. W. Major group	**34-35**	**4,555**	**1,096**
A. W. Division	2&3	3	2
Major group	27	..	2
,,	28	1	..
,,	34-35	2	..
P. W. Major group	**36**	**2,413**	**34**
A. W. Division	2&3	1	..
Major group	36	1	..
P. W. Major group	**38**	**1,369**	**1**
A. W. Division	2&3	3	..
Major group	27	1	..
,,	36	2	..
P. W. Major group	**39**	**1,529**	**12**
A. W. Division	2&3	2	..

B-VII PART-B INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS WORKING IN NON-HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY, TRADE, BUSINESS, PROFESSION OR SERVICE WHO ARE ALSO ENGAGED IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY—*contd.*

Principal work / Additional work at Household Industry Division and Major group		Males	Females
1		2	3
Major group	20	1	..
,,	27	1	..
P. W. Division 4		**8,243**	**366**
A. W. Division	0	1	..
Major group	04	1	..
Division	2&3	18	1
Major group	20	1	..
,,	22	1	..
,,	23	1	..
,,	27	3	1
,,	28	5	..
,,	33	1	..
,,	34-35	6	..
P. W. Major group	**40**	**8,243**	**366**
A. W. Division	0	1	..
Major group	04	1	..
Division	2&3	18	1
Major group	20	1	..
,,	22	1	..
,,	23	1	..
,,	27	3	1
,,	28	5	..
,,	33	1	..
,,	34-35	6	..
P. W. Division 6		**21,189**	**1,830**
A W. Division	0	1	..
Major group	04	1	..
Division	2&3	97	9
Major group	20	28	2
,,	21	2	..
,,	22	14	..
,,	23	4	1
,,	27	32	6
,,	28	6	..
,,	33	5	..
,,	34-35	3	..
,,	36	1	..
,,	38	1	..
,,	39	1	..
P. W. Major group	**60-63**	**744**	**13**
A. W. Division	2&3	1	..
Major group	20	1	..
P. W. Major group	**64-68**	**19,220**	**1,778**
A. W. Division	0	1	..
Major group	04	1	..
Division	2&3	94	9
Major group	20	27	2
,,	21	2	..
,,	22	14	..
,,	23	4	1
,,	27	30	6
Major group	28	6	..
,,	33	5	..
,,	34-35	3	..
,,	36	1	..
,,	38	1	..
,,	39	1	..
P. W. Major group	**69**	**1,225**	**39**
A. W. Division	2&3	2	..
Major group	27	2	..
P. W. Division 7		**12,228**	**731**
A. W. Division	2&3	18	..
Major group	20	2	..
,,	27	5	..
,,	28	7	..
,,	34-35	4	..
P. W. Major group	**70-71**	**11,382**	**645**
A. W. Division	2&3	17	..
Major group	20	2	..
,,	27	5	..
,,	28	6	..
,,	34-35	4	..
P. W Major group	**72**	**128**	**19**
A. W. Division	2&3	1	..
Major group	28	1	..
P. W. Division 8		**31,940**	**14,226**
A. W. Division	0	8	..
Major group	04	8	..
Division	2&3	71	11
Major group	20	10	3
,,	22	3	..
,,	23	5	1
,,	27	9	5
,,	28	10	2
,,	30	2	..
,,	33	25	..
,,	34-35	3	..
,,	36	2	..
,,	39	2	..
P, W. Major group	**80**	**4,936**	**282**
A. W. Division	2&3	6	..
Major group	20	3	..
,,	22	2	..
,,	34-35	1	..
P. W. Major group	**81**	**5,725**	**4,323**
A. W. Division	0	3	..
Major group	04	3	..
Division	2&3	12	1
Major group	20	1	..
,,	23	2	..
,,	27	1	..

B-VII PART-B INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS WORKING IN NON-HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY, TRADE, BUSINESS, PROFESSION OR SERVICE WHO ARE ALSO ENGAGED IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY—*contd.*

Principal work / Additional work at Household Industry Division and Major group		Males	Females
1		2	3
Major group	28	1	1
,,	33	5	..
,,	34-35	1	..
,,	39	1	..
P. W. Major group	**82**	**2,192**	**623**
A. W. Division	2&3	18	..
Major group	28	1	..
,,	33	16	..
,,	39	1	..
P. W. Major group	**83**	**2,592**	**512**
A. W. Division	2&3	7	5
Major group	20	1	3
,,	27	3	2
,,	30	2	..
,,	33	1	..
P. W. Major group	**84**	**328**	**12**
A. W. Division	2&3	1	..
Major group	33	1	..
P. W. Major group	**85**	**228**	**5**
A. W. Division	2&3	1	..
Major group	28	1	..
P. W. Major group	**86**	**506**	**101**
A. W. Division	2&3	2	..
Major group	28	1	..
,,	36	1	..
P. W. Major group	**87**	**401**	**69**
A. W. Division	2&3	2	1
Major group	23	1	1
,,	36	1	..
P. W. Major group	**88**	**13,945**	**8,206**
A. W. Division	0	5	..
Major group	04	5	..
Division	2&3	17	4
Major group	20	5	..
,,	22	1	..
Major group	23	1	..
,,	27	4	3
,,	28	4	1
,,	33	1	..
,,	34-35	1	..
P. W. Major group	**89**	**1,087**	**93**
A. W. Division	2&3	5	..
Major group	23	1	..
,,	27	1	..
,,	28	2	..
,,	33	1	..
P. W. Division	**9**	**51,225**	**20,394**
A. W. Division	0	5	..
Major group	03	4	..
,,	04	1	..
Division	2&3	165	94
Major group	20	12	1
,,	22	3	..
,,	23	4	1
,,	27	21	3
,,	28	108	85
,,	34-35	9	1
,,	36	5	3
,,	39	3	..
P. W. Major group	**90**	**51,225**	**20,394**
A. W. Division	0	5	..
Major group	03	4	..
,,	04	1	..
Division	2&3	165	94
Major group	20	12	1
,,	22	3	..
,,	23	4	1
,,	27	21	3
,,	28	108	85
,,	34-35	9	1
,,	36	5	3
,,	39	3	..

ERNAKULAM DISTRICT—URBAN

P. W. All Divisions		**89,816**	**16,413**
A. W. Division	0	4	..
Major group	00	1	..
,,	04	3	..
Division	2&3	55	12
Major group	20	21	6
,,	22	1	..
,,	23	9	2
,,	27	4	..
,,	28	5	3
,,	31	2	..
,,	33	9	1
Major group	34-35	4	..
P. W. Division	**0**	**2,918**	**261**
A. W. Division	2&3	2	..
Major group	20	1	..
,,	23	1	..
P. W. Major group	**00**	**1,065**	**135**
A. W. Division	2&3	2	..
Major group	20	1	..
,,	23	1	..
P. W. Division	**2&3**	**16,750**	**2,296**

B-VII PART-B INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS WORKING IN NON-HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY, TRADE, BUSINESS, PROFESSION OR SERVICE WHO ARE ALSO ENGAGED IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY—*contd.*

Principal work / Additional work at Household Industry — Division and Major group		Males	Females
1		2	3
A. W. Division	2&3	4	..
Major group	20	1	..
,,	27	1	..
,,	28	2	..
P. W. Major group	**20**	**1,603**	**349**
A. W. Division	2&3	1	..
Major group	28	1	..
P. W. Major group	**22**	**1,361**	**2**
A. W. Division	2&3	2	..
Major group	20	1	..
,,	28	1	..
P. W. Major group	**27**	**2,154**	**1,365**
A. W. Division	2&3	1	..
Major group	27	1	..
P. W. Division	**4**	**2,341**	**100**
A. W. Divison	2&3	1	..
Major group	34-35	1	..
P. W. Major group	**40**	**2,341**	**100**
A. W. Division	2&3	1	..
Major group	34-35	1	..
P. W. Division	**5**	**990**	**386**
A. W. Division	2&3	1	..
Major group	20	1	..
P. W. Major group	**50**	**366**	**8**
A. W. Division	2&3	1	..
Major group	20	1	..
P. W. Division	**6**	**15,510**	**954**
A. W. Division	2&3	15	4
Major group	20	3	3
,,	22	1	..
,,	23	4	1
,,	27	3	..
,,	28	2	..
,,	33	2	..
P. W. Major group	**60-63**	**2,316**	**68**
A. W. Division	2&3	1	..
Major group	22	1	..
P. W. Major group	**64-68**	**11,040**	**743**
A. W. Division	2&3	14	4
Major group	20	3	3
,,	23	4	1
,,	27	3	..
,,	28	2	..
,,	33	2	..
P. W. Division	**7**	**15,335**	**457**
A. W. Division	0	2	..
Major group	00	1	..
,,	04	1	..

Principal work / Additional work at Household Industry — Division and Major group		Males	Females
1		2	3
Division	2&3	2	1
Major group	23	..	1
,,	31	1	..
,,	33	1	..
P. W. Major group	**70-71**	**14,314**	**231**
A. W. Division	0	2	..
Major group	00	1	..
,,	04	1	..
Division	2&3	2	..
Major group	31	1	..
,,	33	1	..
P. W. Major group	**73**	**727**	**122**
A. W. Division	2&3	..	1
Major group	23	..	1
P. W. Division	**8**	**23,462**	**10,227**
A. W. Division	0	2	..
Major group	04	2	..
Division	2&3	22	4
Major group	20	11	3
,,	23	3	..
,,	28	1	..
,,	31	1	..
,,	33	6	1
P. W. Major group	**80**	**9,702**	**659**
A. W. Division	2&3	1	..
Major group	23	1	..
P. W. Major group	**81**	**1,494**	**2,119**
A. W. Division	0	1	..
Major group	04	1	..
Division	2&3	6	..
Major group	20	2	..
,,	23	2	..
,,	33	2	..
P. W. Major group	**82**	**1,125**	**624**
A. W. Division	3&3	5	..
Major group	20	1	..
,,	33	4	..
P. W. Major group	**85**	**386**	**4**
A. W. Division	2&3	1	..
Major group	28	1	..
P. W. Major group	**87**	**361**	**19**
A. W. Division	2&3	1	..
Major group	31	1	..
P. W. Major group	**88**	**8,345**	**6,453**
A. W. Division	0	1	..
Major group	04	1	..
Division	2&3	8	4

B-VII PART-B INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS WORKING IN NON-HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY, TRADE, BUSINESS, PROFESSION OR SERVICE WHO ARE ALSO ENGAGED IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY—*contd.*

Principal work / Additional work at Household Industry — Division and Major group		Males	Females
1		2	3
Major group	20	8	3
,,	33	..	1
P. W. Division	**9**	**12,476**	**1731**
A. W. Division	2&3	8	3
Major group	20	4	..
,,	23	1	..
,,	28	..	3
Major group	34-35	3	..
P. W. Major group	**90**	**12,476**	**1,731**
A. W. Division	2&3	8	3
Major group	20	4	..
,,	23	1	..
,,	28	..	3
,,	34-35	3	..

PARUR TALUK—RURAL

P. W. All Divisions		**34,314**	**6,589**
A. W. Division	0	4	..
Major group	03	1	..
,,	04	3	..
Division	2&3	92	5
Major group	20	29	1
,,	22	6	..
,,	23	5	1
,,	27	38	2
,,	28	3	..
,,	33	1	..
,,	34-35	8	1
,,	36	1	..
,,	39	1	..
P. W. Division	**0**	**5,112**	**714**
A W. Division	0	1	..
Major group	03	1	..
Division	2&3	40	4
Major group	20	15	1
,,	23	1	1
,,	27	19	2
,,	33	1	..
,,	34-35	2	..
,,	36	1	..
,,	39	1	..
P. W. Division	**2&3**	**7,825**	**1,134**
A. W. Division	2&3	13	..
Major group	20	5	..
,,	23	1	..
,,	27	2	..
,,	28	2	..
,,	34-35	3	..
P. W. Division	**4**	**783**	**20**
A. W. Division	2&3	1	..
Major group	34-35	1	..
P. W. Division	**6**	**3,708**	**452**
A W. Division	0	1	..
Major group	04	1	..
Division	2&3	23	..
Major group	20	4	..
,,	22	3	..
,,	23	2	..
,,	27	13	..
,,	34-35	1	..
P. W. Division	**7**	**2,116**	**122**
A W. Division	2&3	2	..
Major group	27	1	..
,,	34-35	1	..
P. W. Division	**8**	**4,501**	**2,072**
A. W Division	0	2	..
Major group	04	2	..
Division	2&3	5	..
Major group	20	1	..
,,	22	1	..
,,	23	1	..
,,	27	1	..
,,	28	1	..
P. W. Division	**9**	**9,947**	**2,074**
A. W. Division	2&3	8	1
Major group	20	4	..
,,	22	2	..
,,	27	2	..
,,	34-35	..	1

ALWAYE TALUK—RURAL

P. W. All Divisions		**22,289**	**6,313**
A. W. Division	0	4	..
Major group	04	4	..
Division	2&3	103	35
Major group	20	3	3
	21	3	..
Major group	22	2	..
,,	23	2	..
,,	27	..	2
,,	28	86	30
,,	33	3	..
,,	34-35	4	..

B-VII PART-B INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS WORKING IN NON-HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY, TRADE, BUSINESS, PROFESSION OR SERVICE WHO ARE ALSO ENGAGED IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY—*contd.*

Principal work / Additional work at Household Industry Division and Major group		Males	Females
1		2	3
P. W. Division	**0**	**1,619**	**133**
A. W. Division	2&3	14	1
Major group	20	..	1
,,	21	1	..
,,	28	13	..
P. W. Division	**1**	**517**	**37**
A. W. Division	2&3	6	..
Major group	28	6	..
P. W. Division	**2&3**	**4,996**	**895**
A. W. Division	5&3	4	..
Major group	20	1	..
,,	28	3	..
P. W. Division	**4**	**1,395**	**100**
A. W. Division	2&3	1	..
Major group	28	1	..
P. W. Division	**6**	**2,843**	**99**
A. W. Division	2&3	12	..
Major group	20	1	..
,,	21	2	..
,,	22	2	..
Major group	28	6	..
,,	34-35	1	..
P. W. Division	**7**	**1,400**	**129**
A. W. Division	2&3	5	..
Major group	20	1	..
,,	28	4	..
P. W. Division	**8**	**4,188**	**2,109**
A. W. Divisoin	0	4	..
Major group	04	4	..
Division	2&3	8	5
Major group	20	.	2
,,	23	1	..
,,	27	..	2
,,	28	3	1
,,	33	3	..
,,	34-35	1	..
P. W. Division	**9**	**5,188**	**2,806**
A. W. Division	2&3	53	29
Major grouq	23	1	..
,,	28	50	29
,.	34-35	2	..

KUNNATHUNAD TALUK—RURAL

P. W. All Divisions		**21,767**	**6,428**
A. W. Division	2&3	46	24
Major group	20	2	1
,,	22	1	..
,,	23	..	1
,,	28	35	21
,,	33	6	..
,,	36	2	1
P. W. Division	**0**	**880**	**17**
A. W. Division	2&3	12	..
Major group	28	12	..
P. W. Division	**2&3**	**4,967**	**457**
A. W. Division	2&3	10	..
Major group	28	7	..
,,	33	2	..
,,	36	1	..
P. W. Division	**4**	**1,288**	**97**
A. W. Division	2&3	1	..
Major group	28	1	..
P. W. Division	**6**	**2,284**	**46**
A. W. Division	2&3	4	1
Major group	20	2	1
,,	22	1	..
,,	33	1	..
P. W. Division	**7**	**750**	**35**
A. W. Division	2&3	3	..
Major group	28	3	..
P. W. Division	**8**	**4,012**	**1,393**
A. W. Division	2&3	4	1
Major group	23	..	1
,,	28	1	..
,,	33	3	..
P. W. Division	**9**	**6,883**	**4,380**
A W. Division	2&3	12	22
Major group	28	11	21
,,	36	1	1

KANAYANNUR TALUK—RURAL

P. W. All Divisions		**37,007**	**7,237**
A. W. Division	0	6	..
Major group	03	4	..
,,	04	2	..
Division	2&3	111	26
Major group	20	20	1
Major group	22	3	..
,,	23	4	..
,,	27	46	20
,,	28	11	5
,,	33	6	..
,,	34-35	9	..

B-VII PART-B INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS WORKING IN NON-HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY, TRADE, BUSINESS, PROFESSION OR SERVICE WHO ARE ALSO ENGAGED IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY—*contd.*

Principal work / Additional work at Household Industry Division and Major group		Males	Females
1		2	3
Major group	36	7	..
,,	39	5	..
P. W. Division 0		**3652**	**335**
A. W. Division	2&3	19	2
Major group	20	4	..
,,	27	15	1
,,	28	..	1
P. W. Division 1		**905**	**171**
A. W. Division	2&3	..	1
Major group	28	..	1
P. W. Division	**2&3**	**7,968**	**1,118**
A W. Division	2&3	15	6
Major group	20	2	..
,,	27	3	6
,,	28	1	..
,,	34–35	1	..
,,	36	7	..
,,	39	1	..
P. W. Division 4		**1,673**	**34**
A. W Division	0	1	..
Major group	04	1	..
Division	2&3	4	1
Major group	20	1	..
,,	27	1	1
,,	28	2	..
P. W. Division 6		**4,277**	**744**
A. W Division	2&3	11	7
Major group	20	3	1
Major group	22	1	..
,,	23	1	..
,,	27	3	6
,,	33	2	..
,,	34–35	1	..
P. W. Division 7		**2,933**	**185**
A. W. Division	2&3	6	..
Major group	27	3	..
,,	34–35	3	..
P. W. Division 8		**6,219**	**2,529**
A. W Division	2&3	20	3
Major group	20	5	..
,,	22	1	..
,,	23	1	..
,,	27	5	3
,,	28	2	..
,,	33	4	..
,,	39	2	..
P. W. Division 9		**9,155**	**2,117**
A W Division	0	5	..
Major group	03	4	..
,,	04	1	..
Division	2&3	36	6
Major group	20	5	..
,,	22	1	..
,,	23	2	..
,,	27	16	3
,,	28	6	3
,,	34-35	4	..
,,	39	2	..

COCHIN TALUK—RURAL

P. W. All Divisions		**33,705**	**10,903**
A. W. Division	0	3	..
Major group	04	3	..
Division	2&3	116	5
Major group	20	18	1
,,	22	4	..
,,	23	46	3
,,	27	39	1
,,	28	1	..
,,	30	1	..
,,	33	5	..
,,	34-35	1	..
,,	36	1	..
P. W. Division 0		**8,554**	**832**
A W. Division	0	1	..
Major group	04	1	..
Division	2&3	54	..
Major group	20	7	..
Major group	22	1	..
,,	23	39	..
,,	27	7	..
P. W. Division 2&3		**7,195**	**6,373**
A. W. Division	2&3	17	4
Major group	20	2	1
,,	23	6	2
,,	27	9	1
P. W. Division 4		**1,472**	**65**
A. W. Division	2&3	2	..
Major group	27	2	..
P. W. Division 6		**2,984**	**351**
A. W. Division	2&3	25	1
Major group	20	8	..
,,	22	2	..
,,	23	..	1
,,	27	15	..

B-VII PART-B INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS WORKING IN NON-HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY, TRADE, BUSINESS, PROFESSION OR SERVICE WHO ARE ALSO ENGAGED IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY—*contd.*

Principal work / Additional work at Household Industry Division and Major group		Males	Females
1		2	3
P. W. Division 7		**3,434**	**207**
A. W. Division	2&3	2	..
Major group	20	1	..
,,	27	1	..
P. W. Division 8		**4,430**	**2,278**
A. W. Division	0	2	..
Major group	04	2	..
Division	2&3	11	..
Major group	22	1	..
,,	23	1	..
Major group	27	2	..
,,	30	1	..
,,	33	5	..
,,	36	1	..
P. W. Division 9		**5,512**	**797**
A. W. Division	2&3	5	..
Major group	27	3	..
,,	28	1	..
,,	34-35	1	..

MUVATTUPUZHA TALUK—RURAL

P. W. All Divisions		**24,746**	**8,436**
A. W. Division	2&3	108	37
Major group	20	13	1
,,	22	7	..
,,	23	3	1
,,	27	2	..
,,	28	47	33
,,	30	1	..
,,	32	1	..
,,	33	12	..
,,	34-35	6	..
,,	36	15	2
,,	39	1	..
P. W. Division 0		**2,414**	**278**
A. W. Division	2&3	6	..
Major group	22	1	..
,,	28	3	..
,,	32	1	..
,,	33	1	..
P. W. Division 1		**151**	..
A. W. Division	2&3	1	..
Major group	34-35	1	..
P. W. Division 2&3		**4,332**	**233**
A. W. Division	2&3	13	..
Major group	22	1	..
,,	27	1	..
,,	28	1	..
,,	36	10	..
P. W. Division 4		**1,236**	**44**
A. W. Division	2&3	4	..
Major group	22	1	..
,,	23	1	..
,,	33	1	..
,,	34-35	1	..
P. W. Division 6		**2,868**	**100**
A. W. Division	2&3	13	..
Major group	20	6	..
,,	22	4	..
,,	23	1	..
,,	33	1	..
,,	36	1	..
P. W. Division 8		**4,826**	**2,263**
A. W. Division	2&3	20	1
Major group	20	4	..
,,	27	1	..
,,	28	3	1
,,	30	1	..
,,	33	9	..
,,	34-35	2	..
P. W. Division 9		**7,938**	**5,489**
A. W. Division	2&3	51	36
Major group	20	3	1
,,	23	1	1
,,	28	40	32
,,	34-35	2	..
,,	36	4	2
,,	39	1	..

THODUPUZHA TALUK—RURAL

P. W. All Divisions		**23,877**	**5,456**
A. W. Division	0	5	..
Major group	04	5	..
Division	2&3	42	7
Major group	20	10	1
,,	22	2	..
Major group	23	1	..
,,	27	1	..
,,	28	6	..
,,	33	13	6
,,	34-35	6	..
,,	36	1	..

B-VII PART-B INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS WORKING IN NON-HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY, TRADE, BUSINESS, PROFESSION OR SERVICE WHO ARE ALSO ENGAGED IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY—*concld.*

Principal work / Additional work at Household Industry Division and Major group		Males	Females
1		2	3
Major group	38	1	..
,,	39	1	..
P. W. Division	**0**	**7,845**	**954**
A. W. Division	0	5	..
Major group	04	5	..
Division	2&3	25	6
Major group	20	6	..
,,	22	1	..
,,	28	5	..
,,	33	11	6
,,	34-35	2	..
P. W. Division	**4**	**396**	**6**
A. W. Division	2&3	5	..
Major group	28	1	..
,,	34-35	4	..

Principal work / Additional work at Household Industry Division and Major group		Males	Females
1		2	3
P. W. Division	**6**	**2,225**	**38**
A. W. Division	2&3	9	..
Major group	20	4	..
,,	22	1	..
,,	27	1	..
,,	33	1	..
,,	38	1	..
,,	39	1	..
P. W. Division	**8**	**3,764**	**1,582**
A. W. Division	2&3	3	1
Major group	20	..	1
,,	23	1	..
,,	33	1	..
,,	36	1	..

B-VIII PERSONS UNEMPLOYED AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY SEX, BROAD AGE-GROUPS AND EDUCATIONAL LEVELS

Fly-leaf

1. This is a very important table which provides information on persons aged 15 and above who are unemployed by sex and educational levels in rural and urban areas of the district. The table will be useful for purposes of planning for employment and also for assessing the available man power. It is divided into two parts. Part-A relates to urban areas and is presented for the district. Part-B relates to rural areas and is presented down to taluk level.

2. Part-A of the table gives the distribution of persons seeking employment for the first time in the age-groups 15-19, 20-24, 25-29, 30-34 and 35+ and also the distribution of persons who were employed before but now out of employment and seeking work in the age-groups 15-19, 20-24, 25-34, 35-44 45-59 and 60+ by educational levels, as given in Table E-III Part-A.

3. Part-B of the table presents the distribution of unemployed persons aged 15 and above by the same educational levels as given in Table B-III Part-B.

B-VIII PART-A PERSONS UNEMPLOYED AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY SEX,

Educational levels	Total unemployed			Seeking employment for the first time											
				Total		Age groups									
						15—19		20—24		25—29		30—34		35+	
	P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
															ERNAKULAM
Total .	**7,709**	**6,367**	**1,342**	**4,585**	**1,151**	**1,413**	**353**	**1,972**	**605**	**715**	**151**	**253**	**16**	**232**	**26**
1 Illiterate	590	527	63	314	34	154	6	90	5	34	2	6	3	30	18
2 Literate (without educational level)	2,209	2,114	95	1,599	55	563	29	476	14	179	5	85	3	96	4
3 Primary or Junior Basic	2,046	1,953	93	1,385	74	422	28	602	31	219	13	81	..	61	2
4 Matriculation or Higher Secondary	2,452	1,538	914	1,286	849	264	276	680	457	237	110	64	5	41	1
5 Technical diploma not equal to degree	47	22	25	19	21	..	7	15	12	4	1	..	1	..	..
6 Non-technical diploma not equal to degree	12	2	10	1	7	..	..	1	6	..	1	..	..	..	..
7 University degree or post-graduate degree other than technical degree	187	119	68	98	55	2	2	47	37	32	14	14	2	3	..
8 Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or post-graduate degree	166	92	74	83	56	8	5	61	43	10	5	3	2	1	1
i Engineering	6	6	..	4	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	1	..
ii Medicine	5	1	4	1	2	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
iii Agriculture	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
iv Veterinary or Dairying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
v Technology	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
vi Teaching	6	..	6	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
vii Others	148	84	64	78	52	8	5	59	42	8	4	3	1	..	..

BROAD AGE-GROUPS AND EDUCATIONAL LEVELS *IN URBAN AREAS ONLY*

Persons employed before but now out of employment and seeking work

Total		Age groups 15—19		20—24		25—34		35—44		45—59		60+		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
DISTRICT														
1,782	**191**	**138**	**13**	**348**	**57**	**529**	**79**	**384**	**28**	**293**	**13**	**90**	**1**	**Total**
213	29	18	1	25	3	38	9	42	8	60	7	30	1	1 Illiterate
715	40	55	4	136	5	202	16	150	10	128	5	44	..	2 Literate (without educational level)
568	19	50	3	123	4	175	9	140	2	73	1	7	..	3 Primary or Junior Basic
252	65	15	5	54	32	99	24	48	4	27	..	9	..	4 Matriculation or Higher Secondary
3	4	..	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	5 Technical diploma not equal to degree
1	3	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	6 Non-technical diploma not equal to degree
21	13	..	..	4	5	11	6	3	2	3	..	..	..	7 University degree or post-graduate degree other than technical degree
9	18	..	..	4	6	4	10	..	2	1	..	..	..	8 Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or post-graduate degree
2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	i Engineering
..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	ii Medicine
1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	iii Agriculture
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	iv Veterinary or Dairying
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	v Technology
..	4	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	vi Teaching
6	12	..	..	3	5	2	7	..	..	1	..	..	..	vii Others

B-VIII PART-B PERSONS UNEMPLOYED AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY SEX AND EDUCATIONAL LEVELS *IN RURAL AREAS ONLY*

District/Taluk	Rural unemployeds by educational levels														
	Total unemployed			Illiterate			Literate (without educational level)			Primary or Junior basic			Matriculation and above		
	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
ERNAKULAM DISTRICT	**13,656**	**10,531**	**3,125**	**1,124**	**867**	**257**	**4,148**	**3,805**	**343**	**2,365**	**2,129**	**236**	**6,019**	**3,730**	**2,289**
Parur Taluk	2,508	1,988	520	177	154	23	1,116	1,040	76	127	116	11	1,088	678	410
Alwaye „	1,805	1,363	442	364	242	122	645	562	83	222	195	27	574	364	210
Kunnathunad „	1,541	1,193	348	153	112	41	502	454	48	177	152	25	709	475	234
Kanayannur „	3,184	2,573	611	170	162	8	922	862	60	854	777	77	1,238	772	466
Cochin „	2,680	2,048	632	203	144	59	770	701	69	693	619	74	1,014	584	430
Muvattupuzhà „	1,106	771	335	39	36	3	113	109	4	150	139	11	804	487	317
Thodupuzha „	832	595	237	18	17	1	80	77	3	142	131	11	592	370	222

B-IX PERSONS NOT AT WORK CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BROAD AGE-GROUPS AND TYPE OF ACTIVITY

Fly-leaf

1. This table gives the type of activities of non-workers. Non-workers are classified into 8 categories which are given in fly-leaf to table B-I. It is the first time in the history of Indian Census that information on the activities of non-workers are collected and tabulated. Any study of workers and non-workers is likely to be incomplete without getting detailed data on the type of activities of non-workers, expecially when the figures of non-workers are more than 50 per cent of the total population.

2. The excess of student population in the age-group 0-14 of this table over the literates in the age-group 5-14 of Table C-III of this volume is due to the student population in the lower standards of the primary schools nursery schools and kintergarton schools who do not know how to read and write with understanding.

B-IX PERSONS NOT AT WORK CLASSIFIED BY SEX,

Age-group	Total non-working population			Full time students		Household duties		Dependents, infants and disabled	
	P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
									ERNAKULAM
Total	**1,242,630**	**493,346**	**749,284**	**216,302**	**182,490**	..	**292,783**	**249,703**	**264,171**
0—14	**776,352**	**394,159**	**382,193**	**179,713**	**160,346**	..	**8,158**	**213,547**	**213,384**
15—34	**266,110**	**68,152**	**197,958**	**36,564**	**22,117**	..	**156,534**	**15,629**	**13,906**
35—59	**128,973**	**10,485**	**118,488**	**6**	**12**	..	**107,792**	**5,220**	**8,610**
60 +	**71,015**	**20,492**	**50,523**	..	..	..	**20,252**	**15,273**	**28,217**
Age not stated	**180**	**58**	**122**	**19**	**15**	..	**47**	**34**	**54**
									ERNAKULAM
Total	**962,228**	**385,147**	**577,081**	**168,389**	**142,809**	..	**217,448**	**199,616**	**210,122**
0—14	620,611	314,970	305,641	142,905	127,272	..	6,755	171,533	171,418
15—34	191,242	47,482	143,760	25,463	15,516	..	114,788	11,798	9,720
35—59	94,202	6,972	87,230	4	6	..	79,857	3,836	6,088
60 +	56,002	15,670	40,332	..	..	..	16,002	12,416	22,843
Age not stated	171	53	118	17	15	..	46	33	53
									ERNAKULAM
Total	**280,402**	**108,199**	**172,203**	**47,913**	**39,681**	..	**75,335**	**50,087**	**54,049**
0—14	155,741	79,189	76,552	36,808	33,074	..	1,403	42,014	41,966
15—34	74,868	20,670	54,198	11,101	6,601	..	41,746	3,831	4,186
35—59	34,771	3,513	31,258	2	6	..	27,935	1,384	2,522
60 +	15,013	4,822	10,191	..	..	..	4,250	2,857	5,374
Age not stated	9	5	4	2	..	..	1	1	1
									PARUR
Total	**138,621**	**54,291**	**84,330**	**23,012**	**18,964**	..	**34,679**	**28,258**	**29,648**
0—14	85,363	43,578	41,785	19,506	17,096	..	852	23,969	23,819
15—34	30,113	7,331	22,782	3,505	1,863	..	18,522	1,947	1,808
35—59	15,227	1,206	14 021	1	4	..	12,914	682	884
60 +	7,906	2,172	5,734	..	..	..	2,387	1,657	3,134
Age not stated	12	4	8	..	1	..	4	3	3
									ALWAYE
Total	**127,050**	**52,674**	**74,376**	**20,786**	**17,398**	..	**25,252**	**29,619**	**30,670**
0—14	85,127	43,241	41,886	17,249	15,305	..	1,169	25,908	25,380
15—34	23,830	6.378	17,452	3,529	2,085	..	13,415	1,515	1,333
35—59	10,838	969	9,869	3	..	..	8,770	502	900
60 +	7,190	2,074	5,116	..	..	..	1,878	1,688	3,032
Age not stated	65	12	53	5	8	..	20	6	25
									KUNNATHUNAD
Total	**129,555**	**54,225**	**75,330**	**23,005**	**18,529**	..	**24,655**	**29,078**	**31,238**
0—14	88,198	44,726	43,472	19,452	16,568	..	1,039	25,228	25,802
15—34	22,376	6,272	16,104	3,552	1,960	..	12,635	1,421	1,045
35—59	10,465	848	9,617	..	..	..	8,642	425	784
60 +	8,501	2,374	6,127	..	..	..	2,337	2,000	3,601
Age not stated	15	5	10	1	1	..	2	4	6
									KANAYANNUR
Total	**146,281**	**58,492**	**87,789**	**25,349**	**19,387**	..	**36,767**	**29,435**	**30,606**
0—14	89,585	46,108	43,477	21,111	17,292	..	1,102	24,881	25,059
15—34	32,265	8,584	23,681	4,232	2,091	..	19,421	1,982	1,505
35—59	16,093	1,370	14,723	..	..	..	13,720	730	820
60 +	8,297	2,416	5,881	..	..	..	2,509	1,834	3,215
Age not stated	41	14	27	6	4	..	15	8	7

BROAD AGE-GROUPS AND TYPE OF ACTIVITY

Retired, rentier or independent means		Beggars, vagrants etc.		Inmates of penal, mental and charitable institutions		Persons seeking employment for the first time		Persons employed before but now out of employment and seeking work		Age-group
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
DISTRICT—TOTAL										
7,014	**2,833**	**2,659**	**1,965**	**202**	**470**	**13,424**	**4,185**	**4,042**	**387**	**Total**
23	**3**	**299**	**164**	**9**	**33**	**531**	**100**	**37**	**5**	**0—14**
395	**428**	**726**	**407**	**60**	**235**	**12,413**	**4,024**	**2,365**	**307**	**15—34**
2,380	**1,162**	**835**	**664**	**74**	**122**	**468**	**54**	**1,502**	**72**	**35—59**
4,215	**1,239**	**797**	**726**	**59**	**80**	**10**	**6**	**138**	**3**	**60 +**
1	**1**	**2**	**4**	..	..	**2**	**1**	..	..	**Age not stated**
DISTRICT—RURAL										
4,273	**1,878**	**1,857**	**1,426**	**127**	**183**	**8,653**	**3,020**	**2,232**	**195**	**Total**
23	1	154	99	1	6	345	86	9	4	0—14
283	320	494	267	34	92	8,060	2,899	1,350	158	15—34
1,412	706	597	458	55	52	243	32	825	31	35—59
2,554	851	612	599	37	33	3	2	48	2	60 +
1	..	..	3	..	..	2	1	..	..	Age not stated
DISTRICT—URBAN										
2,741	**955**	**802**	**539**	**75**	**287**	**4,771**	**1,165**	**1,810**	**192**	**Total**
..	2	145	65	8	27	186	14	28	1	0—14
112	108	232	140	26	143	4,353	1,125	1,015	149	15—34
968	456	238	206	19	70	225	22	677	41	35—59
1,661	388	185	127	22	47	7	4	90	1	60 +
..	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	Age not stated
TALUK—RURAL										
709	**332**	**228**	**169**	**3**	**6**	**1,680**	**502**	**401**	**30**	**Total**
2	..	8	6	..	..	90	11	3	1	0—14
34	55	45	25	2	1	1,542	484	256	24	15—34
256	154	87	49	1	5	46	6	133	5	35—59
417	123	88	89	..	..	1	1	9	..	60 +
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	Age not stated
TALUK—RURAL										
593	**331**	**212**	**175**	**25**	**82**	**1,129**	**438**	**310**	**30**	**Total**
1	..	7	6	..	..	75	26	1	..	0—14
63	102	66	36	2	55	1,015	404	188	22	15—34
228	111	86	63	1	9	38	8	111	8	35—59
301	118	53	70	22	18	..	..	10	..	60 +
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	Age not stated
TALUK—RURAL										
485	**211**	**375**	**278**	**89**	**58**	**1,011**	**342**	**182**	**19**	**Total**
..	1	46	45	..	4	..	13	..	..	0—14
39	25	148	79	26	18	981	326	105	16	15—34
166	85	104	77	48	24	30	3	75	2	35—59
280	100	77	76	15	12	..	..	2	1	60 +
..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	Age not stated
TALUK—RURAL										
800	**168**	**249**	**238**	**2**	..	**2,067**	**589**	**590**	**34**	**Total**
..	..	32	12	..	..	83	11	1	1	0—14
33	15	58	42	1	..	1,915	574	363	33	15—34
271	81	85	99	1	..	69	3	214	..	35—59
496	72	74	85	..	..	..	..	12	..	60 +
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	Age not stated

B-IX PERSONS NOT AT WORK CLASSIFIED BY SEX,

Age-group	Total non-working population			Full time students		Household duties		Dependents, infants and disabled	
	P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
									COCHIN
Total	**115,375**	**45,185**	**70,190**	**18,862**	**16,190**	..	**27,982**	**23,356**	**24,932**
0—14	70,469	35,831	34,638	16,376	14,562	..	544	19,347	19,502
15—34	24,889	5,978	18,911	2,485	1,626	..	14,857	1,668	1,752
35—59	13,300	1,325	11,975	..	1	..	10,829	730	945
60 +	6,696	2,044	4,652	..	..	..	1,749	1,606	2,725
Age not stated	21	7	14	1	1	..	3	5	8
									MUVATTUPUZHA
Total	**173,594**	**69,348**	**104,246**	**30,638**	**32,281**	..	**36,782**	**36,978**	**34,259**
0—14	115,928	58,235	57,693	25,806	29,131	..	1,228	32,375	27,313
15—34	30,982	7,532	23,450	4,828	3,150	..	18,566	1,863	1,321
35—59	15,610	759	14,851	..	..	..	13,620	461	1,069
60 +	11,061	2,814	8,247	..	..	..	3,366	2,275	4,553
Age not stated	13	8	5	4	..	..	2	4	3
									THODUPUZHA
Total	**131,752**	**50,932**	**80,820**	**26,737**	**20,060**	..	**31,331**	**22,892**	**28,769**
0—14	85,941	43,251	42,690	23,405	17,318	..	821	19,825	24,543
15—34	26,787	5,407	21,380	3,332	2,741	..	17,372	1,402	956
35—59	12,669	495	12,174	..	1	..	11,362	306	686
60 +	6,351	1,776	4,575	..	..	..	1,776	1,356	2,583
Age not stated	4	3	1	..	..	..	..	3	1

BROAD AGE-GROUPS AND TYPE OF ACTIVITY

Retired, rentier or independent means		Beggar, vagrants etc.		Inmates of penal, mental and charitable institutions		Persons seeking employment for the first time		Persons employed before but now out of employment and seeking work		Age-group
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
TALUK—RURAL										
625	**246**	**222**	**181**	**2**	**5**	**1,597**	**594**	**521**	**60**	**Total**
20	..	17	6	1	2	66	20	4	2	0—14
29	47	48	24	1	2	1,482	561	265	42	15—34
232	114	79	58	..	1	47	12	237	15	35—59
343	85	78	91	..	..	2	1	15	1	60+
1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	Age not stated
TALUK—RURAL										
635	**357**	**293**	**218**	**2**	**9**	**684**	**328**	**118**	**12**	**Total**
..	..	23	16	..	..	31	5	..	..	0—14
51	48	59	28	1	3	642	323	88	11	15—34
171	94	85	62	1	5	11	..	30	1	35—59
413	215	126	112	..	1	..	..	..	..	60 +
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Age not stated
TALUK—RURAL										
426	**233**	**278**	**167**	**4**	**23**	**485**	**227**	**110**	**10**	**Total**
..	..	21	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	0—14
34	28	70	33	1	13	483	227	85	10	15—34
88	67	71	50	3	8	2	..	25	..	35—59
304	138	116	76	..	2	..	..	..	..	60 +
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Age not stated

B-X SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS (i) ENGAGED NEITHER IN CULTIVATION NOR HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY, (ii) ENGAGED EITHER IN CULTIVATION OR HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY BUT NOT IN BOTH AND (iii) ENGAGED BOTH IN CULTIVATION AND HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY FOR ALL AREAS

Fly-leaf

All the household economic tables presented in this part are prepared from 20% sample of household schedules. This table shows the number of households in the 4 categories, viz, (i) Households engaged neither in cultivation nor in household industry (ii) Households engaged in cultivation only (iii) Households engaged in household industry only and (iv) Households engaged in both cultivation and household industry, for the total, rural and urban areas of the district and for the rural areas of taluks.

B-X SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS (i) ENGAGED NEITHER IN CULTIVATION NOR HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY, (ii) ENGAGED EITHER IN CULTIVATION OR HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY BUT NOT IN BOTH AND (iii) ENGAGED BOTH IN CULTIVATION AND HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY FOR ALL AREAS

(BASED ON 20% SAMPLE)

District/Taluk		Total Rural Urban	Total Number of households	Households engaged neither in cultivation nor household industry	Households engaged in cultivation only	Households engaged in household industry only	Households engaged in both cultivation and household industry
1		2	3	4	5	6	7
ERNAKULAM DISTRICT		**T**	**60,167**	39,339	**17,359**	**2,645**	**824**
		R	**47,833**	28,099	**16,562**	**2,363**	**809**
		U	**12,334**	11,240	**797**	**282**	**15**
Parur	Taluk	R	6,335	5,070	858	388	19
Alwaye	,,	R	6,629	3,266	2,541	539	283
Kunnathunad	,,	R	7,362	3,359	3,553	296	154
Kanayannur	,,	R	7,349	4,960	1,654	627	108
Cochin	,,	R	4,690	4,254	260	153	23
Muvattupuzha	,,	R	9,257	3,770	5,071	226	190
Thodupuzha	,,	R	6,211	3,420	2,625	134	32

B-XI SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED IN CULTIVATION CLASSIFIED BY INTEREST IN LAND AND SIZE OF LAND CULTIVATED IN RURAL AND URBAN AREAS SEPARATELY

Fly-leaf

This table gives a cross classification of the cultivating households consisting of households engaged in cultivation only and households engaged in both cultivation and household industry by the interest in land and the size of land cultivated. The interest in land is classified into (a) owned or held from Government (b) held from private persons or institutions for payment in money, kind or share or (c) partly held from Government and partly from private persons for payment in money kind or share. The size of holdings is grouped under less than 1 acre, 1.0—2.4 acres, 2.5—4.9 acres, 5.0—7.4 acres, 7.5—9.9 acres, 10.0—12.4 acres, 12.5—14.9 acres, 15.0—29.9 acres, 30.0—49.9 acres, 50+acres and size unspecified. The table is prepared for the rural and urban areas of the district and for the rural areas of taluks.

B-XI SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED IN CULTIVATION CLASSIFIED BY INTEREST IN LAND & SIZE OF LAND CULTIVATED IN RURAL AND URBAN AREAS SEPARATELY

(BASED ON 20% SAMPLE)

Interest in land Cultivated	No. of Cultivating Households	Households engaged in cultivation by size of land in acres										
		Less than 1	1.0—2.4	2.5—4.9	5.0—7.4	7.5—9.9	10.0—12.4	12.5—14.9	15.0—29.9	30.0—49.9	50+	Unspecified
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
ERNAKULAM DISTRICT—RURAL												
Total	**17,371**	**7,829**	**6,133**	**2,356**	**651**	**170**	**105**	**41**	**52**	**6**	**5**	**23**
a	7,776	3,903	2,533	894	269	68	45	17	21	..	5	21
b	5,177	3,033	1,687	366	64	18	4	4	..	..	..	1
c	4,418	893	1,913	1,096	318	84	56	20	31	6	..	1
ERNAKULAM DISTRICT—URBAN												
Total	**812**	**326**	**264**	**139**	**43**	**12**	**12**	**4**	**7**	**3**	**1**	**1**
a	547	225	176	87	34	8	6	1	7	1	1	1
b	155	82	44	22	2	2	2	1	..	..	..	..
c	110	19	44	30	7	2	4	2	..	2	..	..
PARUR TALUK—RURAL												
Total	**877**	**326**	**298**	**155**	**56**	**19**	**12**	**3**	**7**	..	**1**	..
a	230	144	78	34	11	4	4	1	3	..	1	..
b	385	160	159	51	9	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
c	212	22	61	70	36	9	8	2	4	..	..	..
ALWAYE TALUK—RURAL												
Total	**2,824**	**1,239**	**945**	**420**	**117**	**38**	**31**	**11**	**17**	**1**	**3**	**2**
a	840	492	213	76	25	9	11	3	6	..	3	2
b	1,062	607	368	73	10	2	1	1	..	..	..	..
c	922	140	364	271	82	27	19	7	11	1	..	..
KUNNATHUNAD TALUK—RURAL												
Total	**3,707**	**1,886**	**1,261**	**438**	**80**	**18**	**13**	**3**	**3**	**1**	..	**4**
a	1,070	661	291	93	13	3	3	1	2	..	..	3
b	1,355	904	383	62	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
c	1,282	321	587	283	63	13	10	2	1	1	..	1
KANAYANNUR TALUK—RURAL												
Total	**1,762**	**861**	**554**	**216**	**82**	**21**	**8**	**9**	**8**	**2**	..	**1**
a	512	296	126	55	18	6	3	3	4	..	..	1
b	970	528	310	97	29	4	1	1	..	..	..	..
c	280	37	118	64	35	11	4	5	4	2	..	..
COCHIN TALUK—RURAL												
Total	**283**	**94**	**100**	**55**	**18**	**7**	**4**	**2**	**2**	**1**	..	..
a	90	39	36	12	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
b	130	49	48	22	7	3	..	1	..	..	..	..
c	63	6	16	21	9	3	4	1	2	1	..	..
MUVATTUPUZHA TALUK—RURAL												
Total	**5,261**	**22,19**	**1,942**	**773**	**209**	**51**	**30**	**10**	**12**	**1**	**1**	**13**
a	3,039	1,424	1,047	377	120	30	18	6	3	..	1	13
b	901	538	303	53	5	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
c	1,321	257	592	343	84	21	11	3	9	1	..	..
THODUPUZHA TALUK—RURAL												
Total	**2,657**	**1,204**	**1,033**	**299**	**89**	**16**	**7**	**3**	**3**	..	..	**3**
a	1,945	847	742	247	80	15	6	3	3	..	..	2
b	374	247	116	8	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1
c	338	110	175	44	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

a — Owned or held from Government
b — Held from private persons or institutions for payment in money, kind or share
c — Partly held from Government and partly from private persons for payment in money, kind or share

B-XII SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED IN CULTIVATION ONLY CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF LAND CULTIVATED AND NUMBER OF FAMILY WORKERS AND HIRED WORKERS IN RURAL AND URBAN AREAS SEPARATELY

Fly-leaf

This table shows the classification of households engaged in cultivation only according to the number of persons engaged in cultivation by the size of holding groups in acres. The number of persons engaged in cultivation are grouped under 1 person, 2 persons, 3–5 persons, 6–10 persons, more than 10 persons and unspecified. In the case of households where more than 1 person is working, the number of family workers and hired workers have been shown separately. The table is prepared for the rural and urban areas of the district and for the rural areas of taluks.

B-XII SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED IN CULTIVATION ONLY CLASSIFIED HIRED WORKERS IN RURAL AND

(BASED ON

Size of land (class ranges in acres)	Total of cultivating households				Cultivating households according to number: 1 person			2 persons				3 – 5	
		Family workers				Family workers			Family workers				Family
	Households	Males	Females	Hired workers	Households	Males	Females	Households	Males	Females	Hired workers	Households	Males
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
													ERNAKULAM
All sizes	**16,562**	**21,710**	**8,339**	**11,760**	**6,282**	**5,684**	**598**	**5,092**	**6,472**	**2,938**	**774**	**4,384**	**7,965**
Less than 1	**7,374**	**8,251**	**3,199**	**1,192**	**4,072**	**3,601**	**471**	**2,299**	**2,769**	**1,590**	**239**	**934**	**1,758**
1.0— 2.4	**5,898**	**8,278**	**3,326**	**3,199**	**1,733**	**1,627**	**106**	**2,056**	**2,700**	**1,044**	**368**	**1,913**	**3,532**
2.5— 4.9	**2,273**	**3,610**	**1,365**	**3,223**	**337**	**323**	**14**	**565**	**772**	**237**	**121**	**1,118**	**1,975**
5.0— 7.4	**632**	**979**	**291**	**1,719**	**84**	**78**	**6**	**129**	**173**	**52**	**33**	**291**	**493**
7.5— 9.9	**160**	**247**	**70**	**581**	**21**	**20**	**1**	**19**	**28**	**5**	**5**	**66**	**105**
10.0—12.4	**101**	**167**	**50**	**659**	**11**	**11**	..	**11**	**13**	**3**	**6**	**32**	**57**
12.5—14.9	**40**	**61**	**12**	**210**	**7**	**7**	..	**3**	**5**	**1**	..	**11**	**16**
15.0—29.9	**51**	**73**	**16**	**892**	**1**	**1**	..	**4**	**4**	**2**	**2**	**16**	**22**
30.0—49.9	**5**	**7**	**2**	**34**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**
50+	**5**	**11**	**2**	**47**	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**4**
Unspecified	**23**	**26**	**6**	**4**	**15**	**15**	..	**6**	**8**	**4**	..	**1**	**2**
													ERNAKULAM
All sizes	**797**	**900**	**177**	**1,937**	**433**	**400**	**33**	**156**	**200**	**64**	**48**	**131**	**202**
Less than 1	318	331	67	210	220	201	19	56	70	28	14	30	49
1.0—2.4	259	313	64	347	127	118	9	63	80	25	21	47	83
2.5—4.9	138	152	32	660	60	55	5	22	27	7	10	39	49
5.0—7.4	42	53	7	317	16	16	..	7	11	1	2	8	14
7.5—9.9	12	19	2	148	4	4	..	3	4	1	1	1	1
10.0—12.4	12	15	2	120	1	1	..	2	3	1	..	2	3
12.5—14.9	4	5	..	29	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	3
15 0—29.9	7	7	1	92	3	3	..	1	2	..	..	1	..
30.0—49.9	3	3	1	14	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	1	..
50+	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unspecified	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..
													PARUR
All sizes	**858**	**1,047**	**235**	**1,780**	**357**	**333**	**24**	**215**	**279**	**79**	**72**	**200**	**307**
Less than 1	317	327	72	105	211	191	20	73	85	35	26	26	39
1.0—2 4	292	377	87	354	102	98	4	96	128	31	33	72	117
2.5—4.9	154	215	48	365	31	31	..	34	49	11	8	66	99
5.0—7.4	55	74	13	155	9	9	..	8	11	2	3	25	36
7.5—9.9	18	25	4	65	1	1	..	3	4	..	2	7	10
10.0—12.4	11	14	5	312	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	3	5
12.5—14.9	3	6	1	14	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..
15.0—29.9	7	8	5	410	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
50+	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
													ALWAYE
All sizes	**2,541**	**3,409**	**1,684**	**1,742**	**830**	**716**	**114**	**695**	**802**	**491**	**97**	**811**	**1,437**
Less than 1	1,059	1,150	560	97	571	482	89	321	349	262	31	160	298
1.0— 2.4	862	1,223	696	380	194	171	23	275	320	182	48	351	622
2.5— 4.9	405	677	315	526	38	37	1	81	106	42	14	217	374
5.0— 7.4	115	193	67	249	19	18	1	14	21	3	4	50	88
7.5— 9.9	37	57	14	142	4	4	..	3	5	1	..	15	21
10.0—12.4	30	52	16	131	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	10	21
12.5—14.9	11	17	7	64	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4
15.0—29.9	16	27	6	125	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	3	5
30.0—49.9	1	2	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

BY SIZE OF LAND CULTIVATED AND NUMBER OF FAMILY WORKERS AND URBAN AREAS SEPARATELY

20% (SAMPLE)

of persons engaged in cultivation

Persons		6 - 10 Persons				More than 10 persons				Unspecified			
workers			Family workers				Family workers				Family workers		
Females	Hired workers	House-holds	Males	Females	Hired workers	House-holds	Males	Females	Hired workers	House-holds	Males	Females	Hired workers
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
DISTRICT—RURAL													
3,997	**3,679**	**593**	**1,288**	**733**	**2,086**	**208**	**301**	**73**	**5,221**	**3**	..	..	..
1,047	**344**	**39**	**95**	**82**	**92**	**27**	**28**	**9**	**517**	**3**	..	..	..
1,900	**1,327**	**155**	**370**	**260**	**400**	**41**	**49**	**16**	**1,104**	..	..	..	..
843	**1,320**	**202**	**456**	**248**	**672**	**51**	**84**	**23**	**1,110**	..	..	..	..
148	**461**	**101**	**195**	**80**	**454**	**27**	**40**	**5**	**771**	..	..	..	..
31	**115**	**36**	**67**	**27**	**145**	**18**	**27**	**6**	**316**	..	..	..	..
17	**50**	**36**	**68**	**27**	**175**	**11**	**18**	**3**	**428**	..	..	..	..
5	**26**	**9**	**15**	**4**	**53**	**10**	**18**	**2**	**131**	..	..	..	..
5	**34**	**12**	**18**	**2**	**81**	**18**	**28**	**7**	**775**	..	..	..	..
..	**2**	**1**	**2**	**2**	**3**	**3**	**4**	..	**29**	..	..	..	..
..	..	**1**	**1**	..	**7**	**2**	**5**	**2**	**40**	..	..	..	..
1	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	**4**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
DISTRICT—URBAN													
65	**214**	**30**	**40**	**9**	**167**	**47**	**58**	**6**	**1,508**	..	..	..	..
18	40	3	2	1	20	9	9	1	136	..	..	..	..
23	64	10	17	3	50	12	15	4	212	..	..	..	..
15	88	7	7	4	38	10	14	1	524	..	..	..	..
6	7	6	7	..	38	5	5	..	270	..	..	..	..
..	4	2	4	1	11	2	6	..	132	..	..	..	..
1	3	2	3	..	10	5	5	..	107	..	..	..	..
..	4	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	25	..	..	..	..
1	2	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	90	..	..	..	..
1	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	12	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TALUK—RURAL													
83	**319**	**47**	**73**	**26**	**224**	**39**	**55**	**23**	**1,165**	..	..	..	..
15	30	4	9	1	17	3	3	1	32	..	..	..	..
36	101	13	20	6	65	9	14	10	155	..	..	..	..
26	110	9	12	6	41	14	24	5	206	..	..	..	..
4	57	11	16	6	55	2	2	1	40	..	..	..	..
..	14	5	8	3	19	2	2	1	30	..	..	..	..
..	7	3	4	3	16	3	3	2	289	..	..	..	..
..	..	1	3	1	4	1	1	..	10	..	..	..	..
2	..	1	1	..	7	5	6	3	403	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TALUK—RURAL													
825	**719**	**177**	**406**	**241**	**591**	**28**	**48**	**13**	**335**	..	..	..	..
189	60	7	21	20	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
400	258	41	110	90	64	1	..	1	10	..	..	..	..
190	253	67	154	81	231	2	6	1	28	..	..	..	..
26	87	27	61	34	90	5	5	3	68	..	..	..	..
11	29	8	17	1	41	7	10	1	72	..	..	..	..
6	14	14	25	10	74	3	3	..	43	..	..	..	..
2	12	4	5	3	23	3	8	2	29	..	..	..	..
1	6	7	11	1	51	5	10	3	68	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	9	..	..	..	..

B-XII SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED IN CULTIVATION ONLY CLASSIFIED HIRED WORKERS IN RURAL AND

(BASED ON

Size of land (class ranges in acres)	Total of cultivating households				Cultivating households according to number: 1 person			2 persons				3 - 5	
		Family workers				Family workers			Family workers				Family
	Households	Males	Females	Hired workers	Households	Males	Females	Households	Males	Females	Hired workers	Households	Males
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
50 +	3	9	2	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4
Unspecified	2	2	1	4	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
KUNNATHUNAD													
All sizes	**3,553**	**4,488**	**2,500**	**1,344**	**1,114**	**1,005**	**109**	**1,267**	**1,408**	**965**	**161**	**1,037**	**1,775**
Less than 1	1,798	1,983	1,076	76	840	751	89	686	735	596	41	269	487
1.0— 2.4	1,217	1,674	998	382	236	220	16	478	547	326	83	472	824
2.5— 4.9	422	658	350	478	31	28	3	94	116	39	33	250	402
5.0— 7.4	77	110	53	230	3	2	1	5	5	2	3	40	54
7 5— 9.9	18	31	16	75	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	2	1
10.0—12 4	11	19	5	41	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	4	7
12.5—14.9	3	4	..	14	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15.0—29.9	3	5	..	48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unspecified	4	4	2	..	2	2	..	2	2	2	..	..	..
KANAYANNUR													
All sizes	**1,654**	**1,902**	**597**	**3,095**	**799**	**693**	**106**	**392**	**474**	**209**	**101**	**338**	**547**
Less than 1	805	784	291	491	520	434	86	192	218	125	41	70	107
1.0— 2.4	522	664	194	990	208	193	15	135	172	62	36	143	241
2.5— 4.9	204	285	77	822	47	45	2	38	47	14	15	84	137
5 0— 7.4	77	114	23	532	14	12	2	19	26	7	5	28	48
7.5— 9.9	18	20	4	138	6	5	1	3	4	..	2	5	4
10.0—12 4	8	11	3	26	2	2	..	2	3	..	1	1	1
12.5—14.9	9	12	3	37	1	1	..	2	3	1	..	3	4
15.0—29.9	8	9	2	47	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	3	4
30.0—49 9	2	2	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Unspecified	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
COCHIN													
All sizes	**260**	**307**	**53**	**1,426**	**60**	**56**	**4**	**50**	**60**	**8**	**32**	**73**	**87**
Less than 1	84	89	16	148	30	27	3	27	31	2	21	18	21
1.0— 2.4	95	102	21	352	21	20	1	16	19	6	7	34	39
2.5— 4.9	48	62	10	320	6	6	..	5	8	..	2	17	23
5.0— 7.4	18	29	3	216	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	3	3
7.5— 9 9	6	6	1	63	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	1
10 0—12.4	4	10	..	75	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 5—14.9	2	4	..	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 0—29.9	2	3	..	214	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 0—49.9	1	2	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
MUVATTUPUZHA													
All sizes	**5,071**	**6,926**	**2,538**	**1,809**	**1,896**	**1,705**	**191**	**1,597**	**2,139**	**859**	**196**	**1,431**	**2,742**
Less than 1	2,124	2,422	937	190	1,181	1,033	148	646	811	436	45	281	542
1.0— 2.4	1,886	2,757	1,079	492	535	502	33	702	966	336	102	617	1,202
2.5— 4.9	744	1,229	415	580	129	121	8	197	286	75	33	367	703
5 0— 7.4	201	333	65	276	30	28	2	36	54	7	11	115	209
7.5— 9.9	49	84	23	88	6	6	..	5	8	2	..	29	52
10.0—12 4	30	50	15	68	2	2	..	7	8	2	4	10	15
12.5—14.9	10	16	1	27	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	4	8

BY SIZE OF LAND CULTIVATED AND NUMBER OF FAMILY WORKERS AND URBAN AREAS SEPARATELY

20% SAMPLE)

of persons engaged in cultivation

persons		6 - 10 persons				More than 10 persons				Unspecified			
workers			Family workers				Family workers				Family workers		
Females	Hired workers	House-holds	Males	Females	Hired workers	House-holds	Males	Females	Hired workers	House-holds	Males	Females	Hired workers
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
..	..	1	1	..	7	1	4	2	8	..	..	..	..
..	..	1	1	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TALUK—RURAL													
1,227	**698**	**126**	**284**	**194**	**376**	**9**	**16**	**5**	**109**	..	..	..	..
383	35	3	10	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
586	257	31	83	70	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
228	311	46	108	76	131	1	4	4	3	..	..	..	..
24	85	28	48	26	132	1	1	..	10	..	..	..	..
3	4	13	26	13	46	2	2	..	25	..	..	..	..
3	6	5	9	1	25	1	2	1	9	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	14	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	3	5	..	48	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TALUK—RURAL													
225	**443**	**57**	**107**	**44**	**254**	**68**	**81**	**13**	**2,297**	..	..	..	..
62	70	7	11	11	29	16	14	7	351	..	..	..	..
99	170	21	39	16	91	15	19	2	693	..	..	..	..
50	123	17	35	9	74	18	21	2	610	..	..	..	..
10	46	5	12	3	26	11	16	1	455	..	..	..	..
2	14	2	2	1	10	2	5	..	112	..	..	..	..
..	4	2	4	3	9	1	1	..	12	..	..	..	..
2	7	1	2	..	6	2	2	..	24	..	..	..	..
..	7	2	2	1	9	2	2	1	30	..	..	..	..
..	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	10	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TALUK—RURAL													
22	**161**	**31**	**39**	**10**	**176**	**46**	**65**	**9**	**1,057**	..	..	..	..
5	44	5	7	5	24	4	3	1	59	..	..	..	..
10	75	11	11	1	69	13	13	3	201	..	..	..	..
5	34	7	8	1	37	13	17	4	247	..	..	..	..
2	4	7	11	1	43	6	13	..	168	..	..	..	..
..	4	..	..	..	..	3	3	1	58	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	3	9	..	75	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	..	35	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	..	214	..	..	..	..
..	..	1	2	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TALUK—RURAL													
1,291	**1,035**	**132**	**318**	**192**	**399**	**12**	**22**	**5**	**179**	3	..	..	..
324	71	10	30	29	9	3	6	..	65	3	..	..	..
644	321	31	86	66	54	1	1	..	15	..	..	..	..
258	391	49	114	72	140	2	5	2	16	..	..	..	..
50	162	19	41	6	93	1	1	..	10	..	..	..	..
9	45	7	13	9	24	2	5	3	19	..	..	..	..
3	19	11	25	10	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	7	3	5	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

B-XII SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED IN CULTIVATION ONLY CLASSIFIED HIRED WORKERS IN RURAL AND

(BASED ON

Size of land (class ranges in acres)	Cultivating households according to number												
	Total of cultivating households				1 person			2 persons				3 – 5	
		Family workers				Family workers			Family workers				Family
	Households	Males	Females	Hired workers	Households	Males	Females	Households	Males	Females	Hired workers	Households	Males
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15.0—29 9	12	17	1	46	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	7	9
30.0—49.9	1	1	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50+	1	1	..	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unspecified	13	16	2	..	9	9	..	3	5	1	..	1	2
													THODUPUZHA
All sizes	**2,625**	**3,631**	**732**	**564**	**1,226**	**1,176**	**50**	**876**	**1,310**	**327**	**115**	**494**	**1,070**
Less than 1	1,187	1,496	247	85	719	683	36	354	540	134	34	110	264
1.0— 2.4	1,024	1,481	251	249	437	423	14	354	548	101	59	224	487
2.5— 4.9	296	484	150	132	55	55	..	116	160	56	16	117	237
5.0— 7.4	89	126	67	61	8	8	..	46	55	31	6	30	55
7.5— 9.9	14	24	8	10	3	3	..	3	4	2	..	7	16
10.0—12.4	7	11	6	6	1	1	..	1	1	1	..	4	8
12.5—14.9	2	2	..	19	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15.0—29.9	3	4	2	2	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	2	3
Unspecified	3	3	1	..	2	2	..	1	1	1	..	..	..

BY SIZE OF LAND CULTIVATED AND NUMBER OF FAMILY WORKERS AND URBAN AREAS SEPARATELY

20% SAMPLE)

of persons engaged in cultivation

persons		6 – 10 persons				More than 10 persons				Unspecified			
workers			Family workers				Family workers				Family workers		
Females	Hired workers	House-holds	Males	Females	Hired workers	House-holds	Males	Females	Hired workers	House-holds	Males	Females	Hired workers
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
1	19	2	4	..	14	1	2	..	12	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	10	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	32	..	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TALUK—RURAL													
324	**304**	**23**	**61**	**26**	**66**	**6**	**14**	**5**	**79**	..	..	..	..
69	34	3	7	8	7	1	2	..	10	..	..	..	..
125	145	7	21	11	15	2	2	..	30	..	..	..	..
86	98	7	25	3	18	1	7	5	..	..	..	..	..
32	20	4	6	4	15	1	2	..	20	..	..	..	..
6	5	1	1	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	..	1	1	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	19	..	..	..	..
1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

B-XIII SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED BOTH IN CULTIVATION AND HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY SHOWING SIZE OF LAND CULTIVATED CLASSIFIED BY PRINCIPAL HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY IN RURAL AND URBAN AREAS SEPARATELY

Fly-leaf

1. This table shows the distribution of households engaged in both cultivation and household industry by the size of land cultivated. The household industries are classified according to divisions and major groups of Indian Standard Industrial Classification (I. S. I. C.). The table is prepared for rural and urban areas of the district.

2. The major groups of household industry having less than 10% of the figures of the respective divisions are not given in this table. A mark of asterisk (*) is given on such divisions and the figures of those major groups are shown in the appendix to this table.

B-XIII SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED BOTH IN CULTIVATION AND HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY SHOWING SIZE OF LAND CULTIVATED CLASSIFIED BY PRINCIPAL HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY IN RURAL AND URBAN AREAS SEPARATELY

(BASED ON 20% SAMPLE)

Code No. of I. S. I. C.		Household Industry (Division and major group only of I. S. I. C.)	Total number of house-holds	Number of households by size in acres of land cultivated										
				Less than 1	1.0—2.4	2.5—4.9	5.0—7.4	7.5—9.9	10.0—12.4	12.5—14.9	15.0—29.9	30.0—49.9	50+	Un-specified
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
ERNAKULAM DISTRICT—RURAL														
All Divisions		**All Industries**	**809**	**455**	**235**	**83**	**19**	**10**	**4**	**1**	**1**	**1**	..	..
*Division	0	Agriculture, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting	37	13	13	6	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major group	00	Field produce and Plantation crops	20	5	8	2	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	04	Live-stock and Hunting	16	7	5	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
*Division	2&3	Manufacturing	772	442	222	77	17	7	4	1	1	1	..	..
Major group	20	Foodstuffs	81	30	31	11	3	4	1	..	1	..	..	..
,,	28	Manufacture of wood and wooden products	392	267	106	17	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	33	Chemicals and chemical products	89	14	28	32	10	2	1	1	..	1	..	..
ERNAKULAM DISTRICT—URBAN														
All Divisions		**All Industries**	**15**	**8**	**5**	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Division	0	Agriculture, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting	4	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major group	00	Field produce and Plantation crops	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	04	Live-stock and Huting	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
*Division	2&3	Manufacturing	11	7	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major group	23	Textile-cotton	4	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	27	Textile-miscellaneous	3	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	33	Chemicals and Chemical products	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

APPENDIX

Major groups of Household Industry which are less than 10 per cent of the respective division have not been shown in the main table which shows such divisions by an asterisk. Major groups thus dropped from the main table are given run on in this Appendix. The figure preceding the bracket represents the code number of the major group dropped from the table. Alphabets given in brackets are abbreviations meant for different ranges of holdings in acres as explained below. The numerical figure given after the alphabet denotes the number of households in that particular range indicated by that alphabet.

Abbreviation		*Class Ranges of Land in acres*	*Abbreviation*		*Class Ranges of Land in acres*
A	means	Less than 1 acre	G	means	12.5 — 14.9 acres
B	,,	1.0 — 2.4 acres	H	,,	15.0 — 29.9 ,,
C	,,	2.5 — 4.9 ,,	I	,,	30.0 — 49.9 ,,
D	,,	5.0 — 7.4 ,,	J	,,	50+
E	,,	7.5 — 9.9 ,,	K	,,	Unspecified.
F	,,	10.0 — 12.4 ,,			

The list of major groups dropped from the main table is given below:—

RURAL:—

02(A-1); 21(B-2, C-1), 22(A-11, B-3); 23(A-37, B-19, C-4); 27(A-18, B-17, C-8, D-1, F-1); 34—35 (A-14, B-5, C-2); 36(A-42, B-10, C-2, D-1); 37(F-1), 39(A-9, B-2).

UBRAN:—

20(A-1); 34—35 (A-1).

B-XIV SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED ONLY IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY CLASSIFIED BY PRINCIPAL HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY *IN ALL AREAS*

Fly-leaf

1. This table prepared in two parts gives the classification of households engaged only in household industry by divisions, major groups and minor groups of I. S. I. C. for total, rural and urban areas of the district. Part-A of the table shows for each division and major group of I. S. I. C. the number of households according to the number of persons engaged in household industry. The number of persons engaged in household industry are grouped under 1 person, 2 persons, 3--5 persons 6--10 persons and more than 10 persons.

2. In table B-XIV part—A major groups of household industry having less than 10% of the figures of the respective divisions are not given in the table. A mark of asterisk (*) is given on such divisions and the figures of those major groups are shown in the appendix to this table.

3. Part B of the table gives the number of households engaged only in household industry by each minor group of I. S. I. C.

B-XIV SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED ONLY IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY CLASSIFIED BY PRINCIPAL HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY *IN ALL AREAS*

Part-A Households classified by Major groups of Principal Household Industry and number of persons engaged

(BASED ON 20% SAMPLE)

Code number of I. S. I. C.		Household Industry (Division and Major group only of I. S. I. C.)	Total Rural Urban	Total number of households	Households engaged in household industry according to the number of persons engaged					
					1 person	2 persons	3-5 persons	6-10 persons	More than 10 persons	Unspecified
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
ERNAKULAM DISTRICT										
All Divisions		**All industries**	**T**	**2,645**	**869**	**853**	**763**	**118**	**41**	**1**
			R	**2,363**	**767**	**767**	**681**	**107**	**40**	**1**
			U	**282**	**102**	**86**	**82**	**11**	**1**	..
*Division	0	Agriculture, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting	T	56	20	13	17	6	..	..
			R	40	17	6	13	4	..	..
			U	16	3	7	4	2	..	..
Major group	00	Field produce and Plantation crops	T	21	7	1	10	3	..	..
			R	18	7	..	8	3	..	..
			U	3	..	1	2	..	..	..
Major group	04	Live-stock and Hunting	T	30	12	11	4	3	..	..
			R	18	9	6	2	1	..	..
			U	12	3	5	2	2	..	..
*Division	2&3	Manufacturing	T	2,589	849	840	746	112	41	1
			R	2,323	750	761	668	103	40	1
			U	266	99	79	78	9	1	..
Major group	27	Textile-miscellaneous	T	718	264	193	178	55	28	..
			R	664	237	178	167	54	28	..
			U	54	27	15	11	1	..	..
Major group	28	Manufacture of wood and wooden products	T	864	230	318	287	27	1	1
			R	817	208	303	277	27	1	1
			U	47	22	15	10	..	..	..

APPENDIX

Major groups of Household Industry which are less than 10 per cent of the respective division have not been shown in the main table, which shows such divisions by an asterisk. Major groups thus dropped from the main table are given run on in this Appendix. The figure preceding the bracket represents code number of the major group dropped from the table. Alphabets given in brackets are abbreviations meant for class ranges of persons engaged in the household industry as explained below. The numerical figure given after alphabet denotes the number of households in that particular range indicated by that alphabet.

Abbreviation		*Class range of persons*
A	means	1 person
B	,,	2 persons
C	,,	3-5 persons
D	,,	6-10 persons
E	,,	More than 10 persons
F	,,	Unspecified

The list of major groups dropped from the main table is given below.

TOTAL—02 (A-1, C-2); 03(B-1, C-1); 20(A-62, B-94, C-88, D-5, E-3); 21 (A-4, B-2, C-2); 22 (A-50, B-7, C-2, D-1); 23 (A-75, B-61, C-51, D-6, E-1); 24 (A-1); 29 (D-1, E-1); 30 (A-2); 31 (A-2, C-1); 32 (A-1, B-1, E-1); 33 (A-6, B-3, C-7, D-2); 34—35 (A-14, B-71, C-72, D-10, E-4); 36 (A-98, B-69, C-37, D-3); 37 (A-1); 38 (A-2); 39 (A-37, B-21, C-21, D-2, E-2).

RURAL—02 (A-1, C-2); 03 (C-1); 20 (A-45, B-78, C-60, D-3, E-3); 21 (A-2, B-2, C-1); 22 (A-49, B-6, C-1); 23 (A-60, B-45, C-38, D-5, E-1), 24 (A-1); 29 (D-1); 30 (A-1); 31 (A-1, C-1), 32 (A-1, E-1); 33 (A-5, B-3, C-6, D-1); 34—35 (A-13, B-65, C-66, D-10, E-4); 36 (A-92, B-63, C-33, D-1), 37 (A-1), 38 (A-1); 39 (A-33, B-18, C-18, D-1, E-2).

URBAN—03 (B-1), 20 (A-17, B-16, C-28, D-2); 21 (A-2, C-1); 22 (A-1, B-1, C-1, D-1); 23 (A-15, B-16, C-13, D-1); 29 (E-1); 30 (A-1), 31 (A-1); 32 (B-1); 33 (A-1, C-1, D-1), 34—35 (A-1, B-6, C-6), 36 (A-6, B-6, C-4, D-2), 38 (A-1); 39 (A-4, B-3, C-3, D-1).

B-XIV SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED ONLY IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY CLASSIFIED BY PRINCIPAL HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY *IN ALL AREAS*

Part-B Households classified by Minor groups of Principal Household Industry

(BASED ON 20% SAMPLE)

Code No. of I. S. I. C.	Household Industry Minor group (Description)	Number of households		
		Total	Rural	Urban
1	2	3	4	5
	ERNAKULAM DISTRICT			
	All Industries	**2,645**	**2,363**	**282**
006	Production of fruits and nuts in plantation, vines and orchards	21	18	3
023	Production of fuel including charcoal by exploitation of forests	1	1	..
025	Production of gums, resins, lac, barks, herbs, wild fruits and leaves by the exploitation of forests	2	2	..
031	Production of fish by fishing in inland waters including the operation of fish farms and fish hatcheries	1	1	..
032	Production of pearls, conch, shells, sponges by gathering or lifting from sea, river, pond	1	..	1
040	Production and rearing of live-stock (large heads only) mainly for milk and animal power such as cow, buffaloe, goat	21	10	11
043	Production of ducks, hens and other small birds, eggs by rearing and poultry farming	9	8	1
200	Production of rice, atta, flour, etc., by milling, dehusking and processing of crops and foodgrains	30	23	7
202	Production of indigenous sugar, gur from sugar cane or palm juice and production of candy	2	2	..
204	Slaughtering, preservation of meat and fish and canning of fish	23	22	1
205	Production of bread, biscuits, cake and other bakery products	26	24	2
206	Production of butter, ghee cheese and other dairy products	3	3	..
209	Production of other food products such as sweet meat and condiments, muri, murki, chira, khoi cocoa, chocolate, toffee, lozenge	132	90	42
210	Production of distilled spirits, wines, liquor from alcoholic malt, fruits and malts in distillery and brewery	1	..	1
214	Production of aerated and mineral water	6	4	2
218	Processing of coffee in curing works	1	1	..
220	Manufacture of bidi	59	56	3
221	Manufacture of cigars and cheroots	1	..	1
231	Cotton spinning (other than in mills)	32	25	7
235	Cotton weaving in handlooms	144	107	37
236	Manufacturing of khadi textile in handlooms	4	3	1
238	Manufacturing of cotton nets	13	13	..
239	Manufacturing of cotton, cordage, rope and twine	1	1	..
244	Manufacture of other products like rope, cordage from jute and similar fibre such as hemp, mesta	1	1	..
273	Making of textile garments including rain coats and headgear	55	50	5
276	Manufacture and recovery of all types of fibres for purposes of padding, wadding and upholstery filling	1	..	1
277	Manufacture of coir and coir products	658	611	47
278	Manufacture of umbrellas	2	2	..
279	Processing and manufacture of textile products not covered above	2	1	1
281	Manufacture of wooden furniture and fixtures	17	10	7
283	Manufacture of wooden industrial goods other than transport equipment such an bobbin and similar equipment and fixtures	2	1	1
284	Manufacture of other wooden products such an utensils, toys, artwares	31	30	1

B-XIV SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED ONLY IN HOUSEHOLDS INDUSTRY CLASSIFIED BY PRINCIPAL HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY *IN ALL AREAS*

Part-B Households classified by Minor groups of Principal Household Industry—*concld.*

(BASED ON 20% SAMPLE)

Code No. of I. S. I. C.	Household Industry Minor group (Description)	Number of households		
		Total	Rural	Urban
1	2	3	4	5
287	Manufacture of boxes and packing cases other than plywood	4	3	1
288	Manufacture of materials from cork, bamboo, cane, leaves and other allied products	810	773	37
292	Manufacture of products, such as paper bags, boxes, cards, envelops and moulded pulp goods from paper, paper board and pulp	2	1	1
303	All types of binding, stitching, sizing and other allied work connected with binding industry	2	1	1
311	Manufacture of shoes and other leather footwear	3	2	1
320	Manufacture of tyres and tubes	1	1	..
322	Manufacture of rubber goods used for industrial purpose	2	1	1
333	Manufacture of ammunition, explosives and fire works	3	3	..
335	Manufacture of medicines, pharmaceutical preparations, perfumes, cosmetics, and other toilet preparations except soap	8	6	2
336	Manufacture of soap and other washing and cleaning compounds	2	2	..
339	Manufacture of other chemicals and chemical products not covered above (including inedible oils and fats)	5	4	1
340	Manufacture of structural clay products such as bricks, tiles	10	10	..
341	Manufacture of cement and cement products	3	3	..
342	Manufacture of lime	21	18	3
343	Manufacture of structural stone goods, stone dressing and stone crushing	5	3	2
350	Manufacture of earthenware and earthen pottery	130	122	8
356	Manufacture of earthen toys and artwares except those covered by code No. 355	1	1	..
357	Manufacture of glass and glass products except optical and photographic lenses and glass products covered above	1	1	..
365	Manufacture of brass and bell metal products	27	22	5
366	Manufacture of aluminium products	1	1	..
367	Manufacture of metal Products (other than of iron, brass, bell-metal and aluminium, such as tin can	9	7	2
368	Enamelling, galvanizing, plating (including eloctroplating), polishing and welding of metal products	1	..	1
369	Manufacture of sundry hardwares and as G. I. pipes, wire net, bolt, screw, bucket, cutlery (this will also include the manufacture of sundry ferrous engineering products done by jobbing engineering concerns which cannot be classified in major groups 36, 37, 38 and 39)	169	159	10
378	Manufacture of electronic equipment such as radio, microphone	1	1	..
388	Repairing of bicycles and tricycles	2	1	1
392	Assembling and repairing of watches and clocks	1	1	..
393	Manufacture of jewellery, silverware and wares using gold and other precious metals	63	59	4
394	Manufacture and tuning of musical instruments	1	1	..
399	Manufacture and repair work of goods not assignable to any other group	18	11	7

B-XV SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED BOTH IN CULTIVATION AND HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF LAND IN RURAL AND URBAN AREAS SEPARATELY

Fly-leaf

1. This table shows the classification of households engaged in both cultivation and household industry by the size of land cultivated and the number of persons engaged in household industry. In the case of households where more than 1 person is engaged in household industry the number of family workers and hired workers have been given separately. The table is prepared for the rural areas of the district and taluks and the urban areas of the district.

2. This table shows the relationship between the scale of household industry and the scale of cultivation.

B-XV SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED BOTH IN CULTIVATION AND HOUSEHOLD

(BASED ON

Size of land (Class ranges in acres)	Total of cultivating households which are engaged in household industry				Cultivating households						
					1 person			2 persons			
		Family workers				Family workers			Family workers		
	Households	M	F	Hired workers	Households	M	F	Households	M	F	Hired workers
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
											ERNAKULAM
All sizes	**809**	**1,319**	**968**	**616**	**69**	**61**	**8**	**252**	**286**	**206**	**12**
Less than 1	**455**	**686**	**554**	**94**	**52**	**44**	**8**	**174**	**189**	**155**	**4**
1.0— 2.4	**235**	**414**	**285**	**166**	**10**	**10**	..	**67**	**83**	**45**	**6**
2.5— 4.9	**83**	**155**	**94**	**147**	**4**	**4**	..	**7**	**10**	**3**	**1**
5.0— 7.4	**19**	**34**	**22**	**61**	..	..	..	**4**	**4**	**3**	**1**
7.5— 9.9	**10**	**18**	**12**	**114**	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..
10.0—12.4	**4**	**7**	**1**	**13**	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..
12.5—14.9	**1**	**1**	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..
15.0—29.9	**1**	**3**	..	**6**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30.0—49.9	**1**	**1**	..	**15**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											ERNAKULAM
All sizes	**15**	**27**	**8**	**43**	**2**	**2**	..	**3**	**3**	**3**	..
Less than 1	8	9	4	17	2	2	..	2	2	2	..
1.0— 2 4	5	9	4	17	..	..	..	1	1	1	..
2 5— 4 9	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5.0— 7.4	1	4	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											PARUR
All sizes	**19**	**39**	**7**	**84**	**1**	**1**	..	**5**	**7**	**3**	..
Less than 1	9	18	4	4	1	1	..	4	5	3	..
1 0— 2 4	6	11	1	47	..	..	..	1	2	..	..
2 5— 4 9	1	4	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 0— 7 4	1	1	1	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7.5— 9 9	1	2	1	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 0—12 4	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											ALWAYE
All sizes	**283**	**478**	**459**	**36**	**12**	**10**	**2**	**80**	**83**	**76**	**1**
Less than 1	180	266	280	2	11	9	2	66	67	64	1
1 0— 2 4	83	165	143	14	1	1	..	13	15	11	..
2.5— 4.9	15	34	27	5	..	..	..	1	1	1	..
5.0— 7.4	2	6	5	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7.5— 9.9	1	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10.0—12.4	1	1	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15.0—29.9	1	3	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											KUNNATHUNAD
All sizes	**154**	**228**	**192**	**78**	**9**	**7**	**2**	**53**	**54**	**49**	**3**
Less than 1	88	131	116	7	6	4	2	38	38	38	..
1.0— 2.4	44	67	51	20	1	1	..	14	15	11	2
2.5— 4.9	16	22	20	19	1	1	..	1	1	..	1
5.0— 7.4	3	4	4	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10.0—12.4	2	3	1	8	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
30.0—49.9	1	1	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											KANAYANNUR
All sizes	**108**	**171**	**101**	**188**	**15**	**14**	**1**	**29**	**34**	**17**	**7**
Less than 1	56	83	53	28	11	10	1	17	18	14	2
1 0— 2.4	32	50	30	41	2	2	..	11	15	3	4
2.5— 4.9	12	22	11	16	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
5.0— 7.4	5	13	4	21	..	..	..	1	1	..	1
7.5— 9.9	3	3	3	82	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

INDUSTRY CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF LAND IN RURAL AND URBAN AREAS SEPARATELY

20% SAMPLE)

engaged in household industry

3 - 5 persons				6 – 10 persons				More than 10 persons			
	Family workers				Family workers				Family workers		
House-holds	M	F	Hired workers	House-holds	M	F	Hired workers	House-holds	M	F	Hired workers
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
DISTRICT—RURAL											
388	**726**	**578**	**128**	**79**	**207**	**163**	**158**	**21**	**39**	**13**	**318**
201	**378**	**332**	**14**	**25**	**71**	**59**	**37**	**3**	**4**	..	**39**
127	**242**	**177**	**55**	**26**	**71**	**59**	**46**	**5**	**8**	**4**	**59**
51	**90**	**62**	**45**	**16**	**39**	**29**	**34**	**5**	**12**	..	**67**
6	**10**	**5**	**12**	**7**	**14**	**9**	**25**	**2**	**6**	**5**	**23**
2	**3**	**2**	**2**	**3**	**8**	**7**	**5**	**4**	**6**	**3**	**107**
1	**3**	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	**5**	**1**	**2**	**1**	**8**
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	**1**	**3**	..	**6**	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	**15**
DISTRICT—URBAN											
6	**12**	**2**	**8**	**1**	**3**	..	**6**	**3**	**7**	**3**	**29**
3	4	2	3	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	14
2	3	..	5	1	3	..	6	1	2	3	6
1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	..	9
TALUK—RURAL											
5	**11**	**1**	**7**	**3**	**8**	..	**14**	**5**	**12**	**3**	**63**
3	6	1	4	1	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	2	..	3	2	2	..	14	2	5	1	30
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	..	8
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	15
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	10
1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TALUK—RURAL											
160	**292**	**290**	**16**	**31**	**93**	**91**	**19**	..	..	..	..
93	160	182	1	10	30	32	..	..	..	..	..
56	106	89	14	13	43	43	..	..	..	..	..
11	26	19	1	3	7	7	4	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	2	6	5	4	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	1	3	4	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	1	1	..	5	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	1	3	..	6	..	..	..	..
TALUK—RURAL											
81	**145**	**122**	**31**	**9**	**19**	**18**	**21**	**2**	**3**	**1**	**23**
40	76	65	4	4	13	11	3	..	..	..	..
28	50	40	13	1	1	..	5	..	..	..	..
12	17	15	14	2	3	5	4	..	..	..	..
1	2	2	..	2	2	2	9	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	8
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	15
TALUK—RURAL											
47	**91**	**61**	**23**	**13**	**24**	**14**	**56**	**4**	**8**	**8**	**102**
23	48	31	2	5	7	7	24	..	..	..	..
15	26	24	8	2	5	1	10	2	2	2	19
7	13	6	9	3	7	5	7	..	..	..	..
1	3	..	2	2	4	..	10	1	5	4	8
1	1	..	2	1	1	1	5	1	1	2	75

B-XV SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED BOTH IN CULTIVATION AND HOUSEHOLD

(BASED ON

Size of land (Class ranges in acres)	Total of cultivating households which are engaged in household industry				Cultivating households						
					1 person			2 persons			
	Households	Family workers M	Family workers F	Hired workers	Households	Family workers M	Family workers F	Households	Family workers M	Family workers F	Hired workers
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
											COCHIN
All sizes	**23**	**35**	**4**	**146**	**5**	**5**	..	**2**	**3**	**1**	..
Less than 1	10	15	..	49	3	3	..	1	2	..	..
1.0— 2.4	5	7	4	15	1	1	..	1	1	1	..
2 5— 4.9	7	11	..	70	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
7.5— 9.9	1	2	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											MUVATTUPUZHA
All sizes	**190**	**309**	**191**	**81**	**20**	**18**	**2**	**68**	**83**	**53**	..
Less than 1	95	147	94	3	16	14	2	38	45	31	..
1.0— 2.4	56	93	54	27	4	4	..	23	28	18	..
2.5— 4.9	29	56	33	29	..	..	..	4	7	1	..
5.0— 7.4	8	10	8	12	..	..	..	3	3	3	..
7.5— 9.9	2	3	2	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											THODUPUZHA
All sizes	**32**	**59**	**14**	**3**	**7**	**6**	**1**	**15**	**22**	**7**	**1**
Less than 1	17	26	7	1	4	3	1	10	14	5	1
1.0— 2.4	9	21	2	2	1	1	..	4	7	1	..
2.5— 4.9	3	6	3	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..
7.5— 9 9	2	5	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
12.5—14.9	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..

INDUSTRY CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF LAND IN RURAL AND URBAN AREAS SEPARATELY

20% SAMPLE)

engaged in household industry

3 - 5 persons				6 – 10 persons				More than 10 persons			
	Family workers				Family workers				Family workers		
House-holds	M	F	Hired workers	House-holds	M	F	Hired workers	House-holds	M	F	Hired workers
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
TALUK—RURAL											
3	7	2	3	4	5	..	23	9	15	1	120
1	3	..	..	2	3	..	10	3	4	..	39
1	3	2	..	1	1	..	5	1	1	1	10
1	1	..	3	1	1	..	8	4	8	..	59
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	12
TALUK—RURAL											
83	153	98	46	18	54	38	25	1	1	..	10
38	76	52	3	3	12	9	..	..	..	..	..
22	42	21	15	7	19	15	12	..	..	..	..
18	28	20	18	7	21	12	11	..	..	..	..
4	5	3	10	1	2	2	2	..	..	..	..
1	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	10
TALUK—RURAL											
9	27	4	2	1	4	2	..	..	..	..	..
3	9	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	13	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	1	4	2	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

B-XVI SAMPLE PRINCIPAL HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY CLASSIFIED BY PERIOD OF WORKING AND TOTAL NUMBER OF WORKERS ENGAGED IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY *IN ALL AREAS*

Fly-leaf

1. This table shows the classification of households engaged in household industry by the period of working grouped under 1–3 months, 4–6 months, 7–9 months and 10 months to one year. Under each of these groups the number of households, the number of family workers by sex and the number of hired workers are given. The information is available for each of the divisions and major groups of principal household industry. Households engaged in household industry have been divided into those "with cultivation" and "without cultivation". The table is prepared for total, rural and urban areas of the district.

2. Major groups of household industry having less than 10% of the figures of the respective divisions have been omitted in this table. Such divisions are marked with an asterisk (*) and the figures of those major groups are shown in the appendix to this table.

3. This table furnishes valuable data on the seasonality of various household industries.

B-XVI SAMPLE PRINCIPAL HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY CLASSIFIED BY PERIOD OF WORKING

(BASED ON

Code No.	Household Industry (Division & Major group only)	Total Rural Urban	Total				1 to 3 months			
			House-holds	Family workers M	Family workers F	Hired workers	House-holds	Family workers M	Family workers F	Hired workers
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
										ERNAKULAM
All Divisions	**All Industries**	**Total**	**3,469**	**3,899**	**4,015**	**1,877**	**164**	**154**	**177**	**55**
		(a)	**824**	**1,346**	**976**	**659**	**63**	**99**	**64**	**43**
		(b)	**2,645**	**2,553**	**3,039**	**1,218**	**101**	**55**	**113**	**12**
		Rural	**3,172**	**3,605**	**3,722**	**1,724**	**147**	**145**	**163**	**53**
		(a)	**809**	**1,319**	**968**	**616**	**61**	**96**	**64**	**41**
		(b)	**2,363**	**2,286**	**2,754**	**1,108**	**86**	**49**	**99**	**12**
		Urban	**297**	**294**	**293**	**153**	**17**	**9**	**14**	**2**
		(a)	**15**	**27**	**8**	**43**	**2**	**3**	..	**2**
		(b)	**282**	**267**	**285**	**110**	**15**	**6**	**14**	..
* Division 0	Agriculture, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting	Total	97	138	50	127	2	3	..	2
		(a)	41	78	19	71	1	2	..	2
		(b)	56	60	31	56	1	1	..	..
		Rural	77	111	34	102	1	1	..	..
		(a)	37	67	18	63	..	..	..	..
		(b)	40	44	16	39	1	1	..	..
		Urban	20	27	16	25	1	2	..	2
		(a)	4	11	1	8	1	2	..	2
		(b)	16	16	15	17	..	..	..	..
Major group 00	Field produce and plantation crops	Total	43	57	14	96	2	3	..	2
		(a)	22	33	6	58	1	2	..	2
		(b)	21	24	8	38	1	1	..	..
		Rural	38	50	11	88	1	1	..	..
		(a)	20	30	5	56	..	..	..	..
		(b)	18	20	6	32	1	1	..	..
		Urban	5	7	3	8	1	2	..	2
		(a)	2	3	1	2	1	2	..	2
		(b)	3	4	2	6	..	..	..	..
Major group 04	Live stock and Hunting	Total	48	72	34	31	..	..	..	..
		(a)	18	44	13	13	..	..	..	..
		(b)	30	28	21	18	..	..	..	..
		Rural	34	53	22	14	..	..	..	..
		(a)	16	36	13	7	..	..	..	..
		(b)	18	17	9	7	..	..	..	..
		Urban	14	19	12	17	..	..	..	..
		(a)	2	8	..	6	..	..	..	..
		(b)	12	11	12	11	..	..	..	..
* Division 2&3	Manufacturing	Total	3,372	3,761	3,965	1,750	162	151	177	53
		(a)	783	1,268	957	588	62	97	64	41
		(b)	2,589	2,493	3,008	1,162	100	54	113	12
		Rural	3,095	3,494	3,688	1,622	146	144	163	53
		(a)	772	1,252	950	553	61	96	64	41
		(b)	2,323	2,242	2,738	1,069	85	48	99	12
		Urban	277	267	277	128	16	7	14	..
		(a)	11	16	7	35	1	1	..	..
		(b)	266	251	270	93	15	6	14	..

AND TOTAL NUMBER OF WORKERS ENGAGED IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY *IN ALL AREAS*

20% SAMPLE)

4 to 6 months				7 to 9 months				10 months to 1 year				Unspecified			
	Family workers				Family workers				Family workers				Family workers		
House-holds	M	F	Hired workers	House-holds	M	F	Hired workers	House-holds	M	F	Hired workers	House-holds	M	F	Hired workers
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
DISTRICT															
517	**487**	**627**	**293**	**377**	**377**	**476**	**320**	**2,369**	**2,837**	**2,695**	**1,194**	**42**	**44**	**40**	**15**
183	**286**	**233**	**163**	**118**	**173**	**151**	**137**	**453**	**775**	**524**	**306**	**7**	**13**	**4**	**10**
334	**201**	**394**	**130**	**259**	**204**	**325**	**183**	**1,916**	**2,062**	**2,171**	**888**	**35**	**31**	**36**	**5**
482	**457**	**594**	**284**	**351**	**361**	**445**	**307**	**2,156**	**2,604**	**2,488**	**1,065**	**36**	**38**	**32**	**15**
179	**282**	**230**	**161**	**118**	**173**	**151**	**137**	**444**	**755**	**519**	**267**	**7**	**13**	**4**	**10**
303	**175**	**364**	**123**	**233**	**188**	**294**	**170**	**1,712**	**1,849**	**1,969**	**798**	**29**	**25**	**28**	**5**
35	**30**	**33**	**9**	**26**	**16**	**31**	**13**	**213**	**233**	**207**	**129**	**6**	**6**	**8**	..
4	**4**	**3**	**2**	..	..	..	..	**9**	**20**	**5**	**39**	..	..	..	..
31	**26**	**30**	**7**	**26**	**16**	**31**	**13**	**204**	**213**	**202**	**90**	**6**	**6**	**8**	..
13	18	8	3	8	10	1	15	73	105	40	107	1	2	1	..
7	11	3	2	5	7	1	10	27	56	14	57	1	2	1	..
6	7	5	1	3	3	..	5	46	49	26	50	..	..	..	..
10	15	5	3	8	10	1	15	57	83	27	84	1	2	1	..
6	10	2	2	5	7	1	10	25	48	14	51	1	2	1	..
4	5	3	1	3	3	..	5	32	35	13	33	..	..	..	..
3	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	16	22	13	23	..	..	..	..
1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	8	..	6	..	..	..	..
2	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	14	14	13	17	..	..	..	..
9	13	6	2	7	9	1	10	25	32	7	82	..	..	..	..
5	9	3	1	5	7	1	10	11	15	2	45	..	..	..	..
4	4	3	1	2	2	..	..	14	17	5	37	..	..	..	..
7	11	4	2	7	9	1	10	23	29	6	76	..	..	..	..
4	8	2	1	5	7	1	10	11	15	2	45	..	..	..	..
3	3	2	1	2	2	..	..	12	14	4	31	..	..	..	..
2	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	1	6	..	..	..	..
1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	1	6	..	..	..	..
1	1	..	1	1	1	..	5	45	68	33	25	1	2	1	..
1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	16	41	12	12	1	2	1	..
..	..	..	..	1	1	..	5	29	27	21	13	..	..	..	..
1	1	..	1	1	1	..	5	31	49	21	8	1	2	1	..
1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	14	33	12	6	1	2	1	..
..	..	..	..	1	1	..	5	17	16	9	2	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	19	12	17	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	8	..	6	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	11	12	11	..	..	..	..
504	469	619	290	369	367	475	305	2,296	2,732	2,655	1,087	41	42	39	15
176	275	230	161	113	166	150	127	426	719	510	249	6	11	3	10
328	194	389	129	256	201	325	178	1,870	2,013	2,145	838	35	31	36	5
472	442	589	281	343	351	444	292	2,099	2,521	2,461	981	35	36	31	15
173	272	228	159	113	166	150	127	419	707	505	216	6	11	3	10
299	170	361	122	230	185	294	165	1,680	1,814	1,956	765	29	25	28	5
32	27	30	9	26	16	31	13	197	211	194	106	6	6	8	..
3	3	2	2	..	..	..	..	7	12	5	33	..	..	..	..
29	24	28	7	26	16	31	13	190	199	189	73	6	6	8	..

B-XVI SAMPLE PRINCIPAL HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY CLASSIFIED BY PERIOD OF WORKING

(BASED ON

Code No.	Household Industry (Division & Major group only)	Total Rural Urban	Total				1 to 3 months			
			Households	Family workers M	Family workers F	Hired workers	Households	Family workers M	Family workers F	Hired workers
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Major group 27	Textile-miscellaneous	Total	766	483	1,090	880	36	6	51	6
		(a)	48	77	51	166	3	4	5	..
		(b)	718	406	1,039	714	33	2	46	6
		Rural	709	460	1,005	867	30	6	44	6
		(a)	45	70	50	156	3	4	5	..
		(b)	664	390	955	711	27	2	39	6
		Urban	57	23	85	13	6	..	7	..
		(a)	3	7	1	10	..	..	..	..
		(b)	54	16	84	3	6	..	7	..
Major group 28	Manufacture of wood and wooden products	Total	1,256	1,449	1,874	56	60	60	77	6
		(a)	392	636	633	26	16	27	23	4
		(b)	864	813	1,241	30	44	33	54	2
		Rural	1,209	1,423	1,816	52	57	59	74	6
		(a)	392	636	633	26	16	27	23	4
		(b)	817	787	1,183	26	41	32	51	2
		rban	47	26	58	4	3	1	3	..
		(b)	47	26	58	4	3	1	3	..

(a) With cultivation (b) Without cultivation

AND TOTAL NUMBER OF WORKERS ENGAGED IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY *IN ALL AREAS*

20% SAMPLE)

4 to 6 months				7 to 9 months				10 months to 1 year				Unspecified			
	Family workers				Family workers				Family workers				Family workers		
House-holds	M	F	Hired workers	House-holds	M	F	Hired workers	House-holds	M	F	Hired workers	House-holds	M	F	Hired workers
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
145	57	217	68	135	88	198	170	439	327	610	626	11	5	14	10
8	8	11	7	10	15	7	42	26	49	28	109	1	1	..	8
137	49	206	61	125	73	191	128	413	278	582	517	10	4	14	2
133	52	198	68	129	88	185	170	407	310	566	613	10	4	12	10
7	7	10	7	10	15	7	42	24	43	28	99	1	1	..	8
126	*45*	*188*	*61*	*119*	*73*	*178*	*128*	*383*	*267*	*538*	*514*	*9*	*3*	*12*	*2*
12	5	19	..	6	..	13	..	32	17	44	13	1	1	2	..
1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	6	..	10	..	..	..	..
11	4	18	..	6	..	13	..	30	11	44	3	1	1	2	..
202	218	277	20	103	112	161	1	883	1,051	1,348	29	8	8	11	..
101	164	157	10	57	85	101	1	217	358	351	11	1	2	1	..
101	54	120	10	46	27	60	..	666	693	997	18	7	6	10	..
196	214	271	20	101	112	157	1	847	1,030	1,303	25	8	8	11	..
101	164	157	10	57	85	101	1	217	358	351	11	1	2	1	..
95	50	114	10	44	27	56	..	630	672	952	14	7	6	10	..
6	4	6	..	2	..	4	..	36	21	45	4	..	..	..	..
6	4	6	..	2	..	4	..	36	21	45	4	..	..	..	..

B-XVI SAMPLE PRINCIPAL HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY CLASSIFIED BY PERIOD OF WORKING AND TOTAL NUMBER OF WORKERS ENGAGED IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY *IN ALL AREAS*

APPENDIX

Major groups of household Industry which are less than 10 per cent of the respective divisions have not been shown in the main table which shows such divisions by an asterisk. Major groups thus dropped from the main table are given run on in this Appendix. The figure preceding the bracket represents the code number of the major group dropped from the table. Alphabets given in brackets are abbreviations meant for different ranges of period of working in the Household Indutsries 'with' or 'without' cultivation as explained below. The numerical figure given after alphabet denotes the number of households in that particular range indicated by that alphabet.

Abbreviation			Class Range of Period of Working
A	Means	With Cultivation	1 to 3 months
B	,,	,,	4 to 6 ,,
C	,,	,,	7 to 9 ,,
D	,,	,,	10 months to 1 year
X	,,	,,	Unspecified months
E	Means	Without Cultivation	1 to 3 months
F	,,	,,	4 to 6 ,,
G	,,	,,	7 to 9 ,,
H	,,	,,	10 months to 1 year
Y	,,	,,	Unspecified months

The list of major groups dropped from the main table is given below.

Ernakulam District

Total:-

02 (B-1, H-3); 03 (F-2); 20 (A-6, B-18, C-11, D-45, X2, E-7, F-29, G-15, H-196, Y-5); 21 (B-2, D-1, E-2, F-2, G-2, H-2); 22 (D-14, E-1, F-3, G-4, H-51, Y-1); 23 (A-5, B-13, C-7, D-39, E-4, F-16, G-25, H-147, Y-2); 24 (F-1); 29 (F-1, G-1); 30 (F-1, H-1); 31 (F-1, H-2); 32 (H-3); 33 (A-29, B-33, C-19, D-10, F-3, G-3, H-11, Y-1); 34-35 (A-1, B-1, C-5, D-15, E-2, F-21, G-25, H-120, Y-3); 36 (A-2, C-3, D-48, X-2, E-6, F-9, G-5, H-182, Y-5); 37 (D-1, H-1); 38 (H-2); 39 (C-1, D-10, E-1, F-3, G-5, H-73, X-1).

Rural:—

02 (B-1, H-3); 03 (F-1); 20 (A-6, B-18, C-11, D-44, X-2, E-4, F-27, G-12, H-144, Y-2); 21 (B-2, D-1, F-2, G-1, H-2); 22 (D-14, E-1, F-3, G-3, H-48, Y-1); 23 (A-5, B-13, C-7, D-35, E-3, F-13, G-18, H-113, Y-2); 24 (F-1); 29 (F-1); 30 (H-1); 31 (H-2); 32 (H-2); 33 (A-29, B-31, C-19, D-10, F-2, G-3, H-9, Y-1); 34-35 (B-1, C-5, D-15, E-2, F-19, G-22, H-114, Y-1); 36 (A-2, C-3, D-48, X-2, E-6, F-7, G-4, H-167, Y-5); 37 (D-1, H-1); 38 (H-1); 39 (C-1, D-10, E-1, F-3, G-4, H-63, Y-1).

Urban:—

03 (F-1); 20 (D-1, E-3, F-2, G-3, H-52, Y-3); 21 (E-2, G-1); 22 (G-1, H-3); 23 (D-4, E-1, F-3, G-7, H-34); 29 (G-1); 30 (F-1); 31 (F-1); 32 (H-1); 33 (B-2, F-1, H-2); 34-35 (A-1, F-2, G-3, H-6, Y-2); 36 (F-2, G-1, H-15); 38 (H-1); 39 (G-1, H-10).

B-XVII SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE AND PARTICIPATION IN HOUSEHOLD CULTIVATION OR INDUSTRY

Fly leaf

1. This table shows the classification of households in the 3 groups viz. (i) Households engaged neither in cultivation nor in household industry (ii) Households engaged in household industry only and (iii) Households engaged in cultivation, by the size of households such as households having single member, 2-3 members, 4-6 members, 7-9 members and 10 or more members. The number of male and female members of the households in each of these groups also are given. The households engaged in cultivation are further classified by the size of land cultivated. The table is prepared for the total, rural and urban areas of the district.

2. The total number of households and the total household population in the total, rural and urban areas of the district are given below. The total number of households is the same as that given in the Primary Census Abstract and the total household population is the total population as per P. C. A. excluding houseless and institutional dopulation.

Total Rural Urban	Number of households	Household population		
		Persons	Males	Females
T	3,08,724	18,34,840	9,14,215	9,20,625
R	2,45,014	14,55,128	7,22,795	7,32,333
U	63,710	3,79,712	1,91,420	1,88,292

B-XVII SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE AND PARTICIPATION

(BASED ON

Size of

Total Rural Urban	Total No. of sample households	Total sample household population			Single member household			2 — 3 members		
		P	M	F	Households	M	F	Households	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
										ERNAKULAM
Total	**60,167**	**360,091**	**178,536**	**181,555**	**1,566**	**889**	**677**	**8,819**	**11,047**	**12,047**
Rural	**47,833**	**284,720**	**141,150**	**143,570**	**1,127**	**607**	**520**	**6,919**	**8,675**	**9,488**
(i) Households engaged neither in cultivation nor household industry	28,099	157,967	77,641	80,326	911	469	442	4,772	5,848	6,613
(ii) Households engaged in household industry only	2,363	14,319	6,978	7,341	36	12	24	337	386	510
(iii) Households engaged in cultivation	17,371	112,434	56,531	55,903	180	126	54	1,810	2,441	2,365
Size of holding group										
Less than 1 acre	7,829	46,102	22,944	23,158	116	75	41	1,038	1,367	1,375
1.0— 2.4 acres	6,133	40,769	20,630	20,139	46	36	10	561	774	728
2.5— 4 9 „	2,356	17,297	8,817	8,480	10	8	2	150	212	189
5.0— 7.4 „	651	4,890	2,471	2,419	5	4	1	40	58	47
7.5— 9.9 „	170	1,358	675	683	1	1	..	11	19	12
10.0—12.4 „	105	940	465	475	..	..	..	3	3	4
12.5—14.9 „	41	353	173	180	1	1	..	2	2	3
15.0—29.9 „	52	480	235	245	..	..	..	..	..	..
30.0—49.9 „	6	52	26	26	..	..	..	..	..	..
50+ „	5	48	25	23	..	..	..	1	2	1
Unspecified	23	145	70	75	1	1	..	4	4	6
Urban	**12,334**	**75,371**	**37,386**	**37,985**	**439**	**282**	**157**	**1,900**	**2,372**	**2,559**

IN HOUSEHOLD CULTIVATION OR INDUSTRY

20% SAMPLE)

sample households

4 — 6 members			7 — 9 members			10 members and over			
House-holds	M	F	House-holds	M	F	House-holds	M	F	Total Rural Urban
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
DISTRICT									
26,534	**66,457**	**68,095**	**17,728**	**68,519**	**68,991**	**5,520**	**31,624**	**31,745**	**Total**
21,491	**53,915**	**55,207**	**14,250**	**55,075**	**55,390**	**4,046**	**22,878**	**22,965**	**Rural**
13,040	32,126	33,655	7,546	28,919	29,284	1,830	10,279	10,332	(i) Households engaged neither in cultivation nor household industry
1,045	2,625	2,704	751	2,891	2,974	194	1,064	1,129	(ii) Households engaged in household industry only
7,406	19,164	18,848	5,953	23,265	23,132	2,022	11,535	11,504	(iii) Households engaged in cultivation
									Size of holding group
3,836	9,639	9,821	2,317	8,910	9,009	522	2,953	2,912	Less than 1 acre
2,469	6,592	6,276	2,298	8,988	8,910	759	4,240	4,215	1.0— 2.4 acres
796	2,124	1,973	922	3,705	3,578	478	2,768	2,738	2.5— 4.9 „
205	533	535	270	1,091	1,043	131	785	793	5.0— 7.4 „
43	117	103	64	247	263	51	291	305	7.5— 9.9 „
26	76	65	39	158	152	37	228	254	10.0—12 4 „
8	20	20	13	52	52	17	98	105	12.5—14.9 „
14	40	33	18	66	77	20	129	135	15 0—29 9 „
2	8	4	2	7	9	2	11	13	30.0—49.9 „
1	2	3	1	5	3	2	16	16	50+ „
6	13	15	9	36	36	3	16	18	Unspecified
5,043	**12,542**	**12,888**	**3,478**	**13,444**	**13,601**	**1,474**	**8,746**	**8,780**	**Urban**

C-SOCIAL AND CULTURAL TABLES

NOTE

1. Eight Tables constitute the Social and Cultural Tables of 1961 Census. Of these tables, Table C–I has been prepared from 20 per cent sample Household Schedules. All the other tables are based on full count. The eight tables are

C–I	Composition of sample households
C–II	Age and Marital Status
C–III	Age, Sex and Education
C–IV	Single Year Age Returns
C–V	Mother tongue
C–VI	Bilingualism
C–VII	Religion
C–VIII	Classification of literacy and Industrial category of workers and non-workers of Scheduled Castes/Scheduled Tribes

All the tables of this series are presented in this volume except C–IV and C–VI. These tables are published in "Volume VII–Kerala State–Part II C–Cultural and Migration Tables".

2. In addition to the above eight tables there are eight tables relating to technical personnel. They are furnished as appendices to Table C–III in 'Volume VII–Kerala State–Part II C–Cultural and Migration Tables'.

C-I COMPOSITION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS BY RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF FAMILY CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF LAND CULTIVATED

Fly-leaf

1. This table gives the family composition of households which has been prepared on a 20 per cent sample basis from the household schedules separately for the total, rural and urban areas of the district. The members in the household have been divided into two groups viz, family members and non-family members. Among the family members heads of households and their spouses have been given by sex. Married relations have been classified into married sons, other married males and other married females. Never married, widowed and divorced or separated relations also have been given by sex. Similarly sex-wise figures of non-family members or unrelated members are given. This table will be of sociological interest indicating the strength of the joint family system.

2. Though the above table gives only the composition of households, the corresponding table C-I of 1951 Census gives both the size and composition of households which was based on a 0.1 per cent sample households prepared from the National Register of Citizens. But in the case of Travancore-Cochin State, this table was prepared from a 4 per cent sample households.

3. In this Census the size of the households (based on 20 per cent sample) has been given separately as Table B-XVII.

C-I COMPOSITION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS BY RELATIONSHIP TO

(BASED ON

Total Rural Urban	Total No. of sample house-holds	Total sample household population			Heads of households	
		P	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
						ERNAKULAM
Total	**60,167**	**360,091**	**178,536**	**181,555**	**53,803**	**6,284**
Rural	**47,833**	**284,720**	**141,150**	**143,570**	**42,958**	**4,815**
(i) Households engaged neither in Cultivation nor in Household Industry	28,099	157,967	77,641	80,326	24,611	3,452
(ii) Households engaged in Household Industry only	2,363	14,319	6,978	7,341	2,085	276
(iii) Households engaged in Cultivation	17,371	112,434	56,531	55,903	16,262	1,087
Size of holding group						
Less than 1 acre	7,829	46,102	22,944	23,158	7,159	658
1.0— 2.4 acres	6,133	40,769	20,630	20,139	5,829	298
2.5— 4.9 ,,	2,356	17,297	8,817	8,480	2,268	85
5.0— 7.4 ,,	651	4,890	2,471	2,419	625	25
7.5— 9.9 ,,	170	1,358	675	683	166	4
10.0—12.4 ,,	105	940	465	475	99	6
12.5—14.9 ,,	41	353	173	180	39	2
15.0—29.9 ,,	52	480	235	245	50	2
30.0—49.9 ,,	6	52	26	26	5	1
50+ ,,	5	48	25	23	..	5
Unspecified	23	145	70	75	22	1
Urban	**12,334**	**75,371**	**37,386**	**37,985**	**10,845**	**1,469**

HEAD OF FAMILY CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF LAND CULTIVATED

20% SAMPLE)

Composition of households									
Spouses of Heads of households		Married relations			Never married, widowed and divorced or separated relations		Unrelated persons		
M	F	Sons	Other Males	Other Females	M	F	M	F	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
DISTRICT									
448	**46,802**	**9,276**	**5,945**	**20,777**	**107,316**	**105,657**	**1,748**	**2,035**	**Total**
369	**37,432**	**7,804**	**4,172**	**13,954**	**84,964**	**86,450**	**883**	**919**	**Rural**
205	21,290	3,284	2,253	6,760	47,007	48,417	281	407	(i) Households engaged neither in cultivation nor in Household Indstry
11	1,854	383	193	669	4,289	4,522	17	20	(ii) Household engaged in Household Industry only
153	14,288	4,137	1,726	6,525	33,668	33,511	585	492	(iii) Households engaged in Cultivation
									Size of holding group
84	6,299	1,336	591	2,254	13,706	13,866	68	81	Less than 1 acre
43	5,114	1,567	683	2,386	12,358	12,215	150	126	1.0— 2.4 acres
14	1,991	847	283	1,256	5,226	5,038	179	110	2.5— 4.9 „
5	544	236	99	357	1,417	1,414	89	79	5.0— 7.4 „
1	143	72	24	110	372	398	40	28	7.5— 9.9 „
1	93	41	21	77	272	267	31	32	10.0—12.4 „
..	35	20	10	36	95	99	9	8	12.5—14.9 „
..	45	13	9	38	145	140	18	20	15.0—29.9 „
..	5	2	2	5	17	9	..	6	30.0—49.9 „
5	..	1	1	2	17	14	1	2	50+ „
..	19	2	3	4	43	51	..	..	Unspecified
79	**9,370**	**1,472**	**1,773**	**6,823**	**22,352**	**19,207**	**865**	**1,116**	**Urban**

C-II AGE AND MARITAL STATUS

Fly-leaf

1. This table gives the sex-wise distribution of population by age-groups and marital status for the total, rural and urban areas of the district. For rural areas, it is presented down to taluk level. The age-groups followed in this table are 0–9, 10–14, 15–19, 20–24, 25–29, 30–34, 35–39, 40–44, 45–49, 50–54, 55–59, 60–64, 65–69, 70+ and 'age not stated' which conform to international standards.

2. The corresponding table at the 1951 Census (Table C–III–Age and Civil Condition) was prepared on a 10 per cent sample unlike the present one done on full count.

3. The marital status groupings in 1961 Census and the Civil condition groupings in the 1951 Census are given below.

Marital Status (1961)	*Civil Condition (1951)*
1 Never married	1 Unmarried
2 Married	2 Married
3 Widowed	3 Widowed or divorced
4 Divorced or Separated	
5 Unspecified status	

C-II AGE AND MARITAL STATUS

Age-group	Total Rural Urban	Total population			Marital status: Never married		Married		Widowed		Divorced or separated		Unspecified status	
		P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
					ERNAKULAM DISTRICT									
All ages	**T**	**1,859,913**	**931,248**	**928,665**	**578,217**	**493,835**	**329,782**	**334,219**	**19,023**	**86,846**	**4,131**	**13,699**	**95**	**66**
	R	**1,464,603**	**727,922**	**736,681**	**448,887**	**392,609**	**259,616**	**267,669**	**15,859**	**65,019**	**3,559**	**11,382**	**1**	**2**
	U	**395,310**	**203,326**	**191,984**	**129,330**	**101,226**	**70,166**	**66,550**	**3,164**	**21,827**	**572**	**2,317**	**94**	**64**
0— 9	T	551,614	280,688	270,926	280,688	270,926	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	R	441,091	224,446	216,645	224,446	216,645	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	U	110,523	56,242	54,281	56,242	54,281	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10—14	T	237,924	119,691	118,233	119,620	118,053	61	164	..	2	..	3	10	11
	R	190,275	95,568	94,707	95,524	94,609	44	97	..	1	..	..	..	..
	U	47,649	24,123	23,526	24,096	23,444	17	67	..	1	..	3	10	11
15—19	T	152,794	74,663	78,131	73,983	63,723	656	13,868	4	77	14	453	6	10
	R	118,408	56,797	61,611	56,252	50,550	529	10,643	3	49	13	369	..	..
	U	34,386	17,866	16,520	17,731	13,173	127	3,225	1	28	1	84	6	10
20—24	T	161,739	78,995	82,744	61,689	23,962	16,858	56,144	59	565	383	2,069	6	4
	R	124,860	59,691	65,169	44,804	18,557	14,479	44,478	54	393	354	1,741	..	..
	U	36,879	19,304	17,575	16,885	5,405	2,379	11,666	5	172	29	328	6	4
25—29	T	142,683	68,831	73,852	25,222	7,096	42,620	62,655	270	1,559	709	2,538	10	4
	R	108,898	51,493	57,405	16,094	5,132	33,943	49,115	218	1,094	638	2,064	..	..
	U	33,785	17,338	16,447	8,528	1,964	8,677	13,540	52	465	71	474	10	4
30—34	T	117,725	59,306	58,419	8,238	3,397	49,990	50,084	434	2,710	633	2,225	11	3
	R	89,954	44,556	45,398	5,298	2,443	38,360	39,225	352	1,913	546	1,817	..	..
	U	27,771	14,750	13,021	2,940	954	11,630	10,859	82	797	87	408	11	3
35—39	T	114,301	58,691	55,610	3,444	2,303	53,938	46,472	730	4,741	567	2,089	12	5
	R	88,223	44,482	43,741	2,257	1,660	41,132	36,926	593	3,407	480	1,748	..	..
	U	26,078	14,209	11,869	1,187	643	12,786	9,546	137	1,334	87	341	12	5
40—44	T	80,440	41,946	38,494	1,690	1,494	38,914	29,471	957	6,193	373	1,332	12	4
	R	62,037	31,902	30,135	1,124	1,041	29,714	23,604	752	4,397	312	1,093	..	..
	U	18,403	10,044	8,359	566	453	9,200	5,867	205	1,796	61	239	12	4
45—49	T	79,698	40,752	38,946	1,274	1,090	37,518	27,416	1,530	9,310	423	1,128	7	2
	R	62,499	31,551	30,948	834	745	29,095	22,552	1,282	6,719	340	932	..	..
	U	17,199	9,201	7,998	440	345	8,423	4,864	248	2,591	83	196	7	2
50—54	T	59,749	30,063	29,686	837	668	27,144	17,756	1,764	10,521	312	732	6	9
	R	46,955	23,534	23,421	566	423	21,268	14,788	1,433	7,600	267	610	..	..
	U	12,794	6,529	6,265	271	245	5,876	2,968	331	2,921	45	122	6	9
55—59	T	50,199	24,532	25,667	540	398	21,605	13,759	2,147	11,017	236	490	4	3
	R	40,508	19,854	20,654	353	262	17,520	11,799	1,779	8,161	202	432	..	..
	U	9,691	4,678	5,013	187	136	4,085	1,960	368	2,856	34	58	4	3
60—64	T	40,536	19,644	20,892	339	252	16,573	8,100	2,537	12,212	192	325	3	3
	R	32,633	16,018	16,615	238	177	13,506	7,012	2,115	9,131	159	295	..	..
	U	7,903	3,626	4,277	101	75	3,067	1,088	422	3,081	33	30	3	3
65—69	T	28,032	13,499	14,533	203	108	10,851	4,772	2,329	9,478	113	172	3	3
	R	23,199	11,292	11,907	142	78	9,108	4,227	1,945	7,447	97	155	..	..
	U	4,833	2,207	2,626	61	30	1,743	545	384	2,031	16	17	3	3
70 +	T	41,997	19,699	22,298	308	222	12,956	3,486	6,257	18,446	175	142	3	2
	R	34,617	16,519	18,098	225	147	10,816	3,132	5,328	14,694	150	125	..	..
	U	7,380	3,180	4,200	83	75	2,140	354	929	3,752	25	17	3	2
Age not stated	T	482	248	234	142	143	98	72	5	15	1	1	2	3
	R	446	219	227	130	140	82	71	5	13	1	1	1	2
	U	36	29	7	12	3	16	1	..	2	..	..	1	1

C–II AGE AND MARITAL STATUS—*contd.*

Age-group	Total Rural Urban	Total population P	Total population M	Total population F	Marital status: Never married M	Never married F	Married M	Married F	Widowed M	Widowed F	Divorced or separated M	Divorced or separated F	Unspecified status M	Unspecified status F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
PARUR TALUK—RURAL														
All ages	**R**	**200,331**	**99,260**	**101,071**	**64,167**	**54,382**	**33,073**	**34,734**	**1,725**	**10,464**	**295**	**1,491**	..	..
0— 9		60,193	30,881	29,312	30,881	29,312	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10—14		26,657	13,356	13,301	13,356	13,283	..	18	..	..	..	..	..	..
15—19		15,311	7,285	8,026	7,256	6,810	28	1,180	1	6	..	30	..	..
20—24		16,802	8,006	8,796	6,989	2,949	999	5,598	5	63	13	186	..	..
25—29		14,841	6,919	7,922	3,278	834	3,583	6,633	19	178	39	277	..	..
30—34		12,564	6,158	6,406	1,131	357	4,946	5,451	26	343	55	255	..	..
35—39		12,558	6,382	6,176	506	292	5,775	5,024	56	604	45	256	..	..
40—44		8,878	4,511	4,367	249	202	4,149	3,184	80	817	33	164	..	..
45—49		8,501	4,340	4,161	203	134	3,961	2,788	141	1,105	35	134	..	..
50—54		6,370	3,163	3,207	121	77	2,874	1,853	143	1,183	25	94	..	..
55—59		5,351	2,526	2,825	59	33	2,262	1,441	191	1,308	14	43	..	..
60—64		4,452	2,089	2,363	51	30	1,797	822	232	1,483	9	28	..	..
65—69		3,034	1,419	1,615	29	24	1,159	421	221	1,157	10	13	..	..
70 +		4,776	2,200	2,576	39	34	1,535	315	609	2,216	17	11	..	..
Age not stated		43	25	18	19	11	5	6	1	1	..	..	..	..
ALWAYE TALUK—RURAL														
All ages	**R**	**205,682**	**101,949**	**103,733**	**62,989**	**56,065**	**36,547**	**37,798**	**2,118**	**8,628**	**294**	**1,242**	**1**	..
0— 9		61,052	31,000	30,052	31,000	30,052	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10—14		26,713	13,600	13,113	13,589	13,095	11	17	..	1	..	..	..	..
15—19		17,651	8,344	9,307	8,289	7,545	55	1,726	..	6	..	30	..	..
20—24		18,184	8,659	9,525	6,661	3,212	1,969	6,062	3	66	26	185	..	..
25—29		15,165	7,034	8 131	2,086	784	4,882	6,988	18	135	48	224	..	..
30—34		12.517	6,131	6,386	595	414	5,462	5,490	39	265	35	217	..	..
35—39		12,516	6,248	6,268	259	309	5,881	5,297	76	449	32	213	..	..
40—44		8,809	4,606	4,203	124	195	4,358	3,282	98	602	26	124	..	..
45—49		8,471	4,229	4,242	98	136	3,940	3,152	155	860	36	94	..	..
50—54		6,622	3,279	3,343	80	84	2 973	2,194	201	995	25	70	..	..
55—59		5,468	2,698	2,770	54	50	2,397	1,596	221	1,093	26	31	..	..
60—64		4,587	2,223	2,364	30	47	1,867	997	313	1,288	13	32	..	..
65—69		3,066	1,538	1,528	25	21	1,261	538	245	956	7	13	..	..
70 +		4,663	2,284	2,379	42	26	1,473	436	749	1,908	20	9	..	..
Age not stated		198	76	122	57	95	18	23	..	4	..	..	1	..
KUNNATHUNAD TALUK—RURAL														
All ages	**R**	**213,135**	**105,578**	**107,557**	**61,569**	**55,029**	**40,658**	**41,848**	**2,749**	**8,744**	**602**	**1,936**	..	..
0— 9		62,838	31,880	30,958	31,880	30,958	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10—14		26,793	13,496	13,297	13,496	13,289	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
15—19		17,655	8,350	9,305	8,212	7,587	134	1,666	1	7	3	45	..	..
20—24		18,184	8,474	9,710	5,507	2,214	2,893	7,189	13	49	61	258	..	..
25—29		15,862	7,444	8,418	1,627	482	5,677	7,473	35	153	105	310	..	..
30—34		12,870	6,508	6,362	432	179	5,937	5,667	50	241	89	275	..	..
35—39		12,738	6,389	6,349	170	124	6,025	5,514	101	435	93	276	..	..
40—44		8,953	4,476	4,477	69	68	4,248	3,674	108	548	51	187	..	..
45—49		9,339	4,680	4,659	47	44	4,380	3,648	204	818	49	149	..	..
50—54		7,065	3,556	3,509	48	28	3,213	2,421	249	968	46	92	..	..
55—59		6,357	3,155	3,202	30	19	2,779	2,022	307	1,024	39	137	..	..
60—64		5,178	2,596	2,582	15	13	2,169	1,240	384	1,223	28	106	..	..
65—69		3,908	1,948	1,960	15	4	1,542	772	372	1,123	19	61	..	..
70 +		5,350	2,605	2,745	16	12	1,648	541	922	2,153	19	39	..	..
Age not stated		45	21	24	5	8	13	13	3	2	..	1	..	..

C-II AGE AND MARITAL STATUS—*contd.*

Age-group	Total Rural Urban	Total population P	M	F	Marital status: Never married M	F	Married M	F	Widowed M	F	Divorced or separated M	F	Unspecified status M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
KANAYANNUR TALUK—RURAL														
All ages	**R**	**217,877**	**108,538**	**109,339**	**68,424**	**56,668**	**37,437**	**39,243**	**2,191**	**11,530**	**486**	**1,898**	..	..
0— 9		63,288	32,564	30,724	32,564	30,724	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10—14		27,617	14,040	13,577	14,021	13,565	19	12	..	..	..	..	..	..
15—19		17,061	8,318	8,743	8,292	7,394	25	1,296	1	8	..	45	..	..
20—24		18,516	8,917	9,599	7,734	3,007	1,155	6,261	4	67	24	264	..	..
25—29		16,564	7,816	8,748	3,568	937	4,151	7,276	25	178	72	357	..	..
30—34		14,203	6,807	7,396	1,091	389	5,584	6,306	53	351	79	350	..	..
35—39		14,110	7,088	7,022	458	236	6,482	5,840	76	646	72	300	..	..
40—44		9,680	5,049	4,631	269	155	4,628	3,470	104	791	48	215	..	..
45—49		9,906	4,988	4,918	149	102	4,570	3,313	207	1,338	62	165	..	..
50—54		7,511	3,673	3,838	112	58	3,317	2,182	200	1,503	44	95	..	..
55—59		6,195	3,010	3,185	61	37	2,679	1,597	245	1,502	25	49	..	..
60—64		5,016	2 406	2,610	39	22	2,033	888	310	1,668	24	32	..	..
65—69		3,256	1,498	1,758	12	5	1,216	470	258	1,269	12	14	..	..
70 +		4,867	2,318	2,549	34	22	1,553	310	708	2,205	23	12	..	..
Age not stated		87	46	41	20	15	25	22	..	4	1	..	..	..
COCHIN TALUK—RURAL														
All ages	**R**	**168,107**	**82,555**	**85,552**	**53,056**	**45,875**	**27,784**	**28,991**	**1,455**	**9,671**	**260**	**1,014**	..	**1**
0— 9		50,082	25,540	24,542	25,540	24,542	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10—14		22,020	10 920	11,100	10,914	11,088	6	12	..	..	..	..	..	..
15—19		12,515	6,007	6,508	5,989	5,433	17	1,040	..	9	1	26	..	..
20—24		14,073	6,632	7,441	5,707	2,612	908	4,610	5	59	12	160	..	..
25—29		12,639	5,769	6,870	2,628	779	3,068	5,711	26	183	47	197	..	..
30—34		11,038	5,268	5,770	1,077	537	4 120	4.751	31	293	40	189	..	..
35—39		10,645	5,211	5,434	464	342	4,647	4,366	62	562	38	164	..	..
40—44		7,747	4,022	3,725	229	201	3,698	2,714	65	721	30	89	..	..
45—49		7,384	3,703	3,681	186	150	3,350	2,311	131	1,137	36	83	..	..
50—54		5,659	2,899	2,760	120	82	2,608	1,375	152	1,256	19	47	..	..
55—59		4,634	2,205	2,429	85	50	1,953	1,056	156	1,295	11	28	..	..
60—64		3,536	1,637	1,899	44	26	1,409	525	174	1,332	10	16	..	..
65—69		2,306	1,057	1,249	27	4	840	330	181	911	9	4	..	..
70 +		3,793	1,663	2,130	35	21	1,149	186	472	1,912	7	11	..	..
Age not stated		36	22	14	11	8	11	4	..	1	..	..	..	1
MUVATTUPUZHA TALUK—RURAL														
All ages	**R**	**272,119**	**135,527**	**136,592**	**80,115**	**72,342**	**50,703**	**51,423**	**3,669**	**10,333**	**1,040**	**2,493**	..	**1**
0— 9		82,517	41,681	40,836	41,681	40,836	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10—14		34,894	17,334	17,560	17,328	17,547	6	13	..	..	..	..	..	..
15—19		22,555	10,874	11,681	10,715	9,448	151	2,091	..	8	8	134	..	..
20—24		23,202	11,196	12,006	7,266	2,869	3,785	8,636	12	60	133	441	..	..
25—29		20,163	9,804	10,359	1,969	750	7,568	9,001	56	166	211	442	..	..
30—34		15,887	8,038	7,849	544	300	7,259	6,950	81	251	154	348	..	..
35—39		15,568	7,958	7,610	236	214	7,456	6,609	138	443	128	353	..	..
40—44		10,825	5,474	2,351	95	111	5,133	4,452	177	580	69	208	..	..
45—49		11,476	5,799	5,677	95	95	5,327	4,441	290	941	87	200	..	..
50—54		8,593	4,297	4,296	51	62	3,853	3,006	323	1,088	70	140	..	..
55—59		7,849	3,874	3,975	36	45	3,328	2,603	456	1,232	54	95	..	..
60—64		6,374	3,235	3,139	35	28	2,666	1,672	480	1,377	54	62	..	..
65—69		4,995	2,479	2,516	20	13	1,990	1,122	441	1,345	28	36	..	..
70 +		7,198	3,468	3,730	34	22	2,175	833	1,215	2,841	44	34	..	..
Age not stated		23	16	7	10	2	6	3	..	1	..	..	..	1

C-II AGE AND MARITAL STATUS—*concld.*

Age-group	Total Rural Urban	Total population P	Total population M	Total population F	Marital status: Never married M	Never married F	Married M	Married F	Widowed M	Widowed F	Divorced or separated M	Divorced or separated F	Unspecified status M	Unspecified status F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
					THODUPUZHA TALUK—RURAL									
All ages	**R**	**187,352**	**94,515**	**92,837**	**58,567**	**52,248**	**33,414**	**33,632**	**1,952**	**5,649**	**582**	**1,308**	..	..
0— 9		61,121	30,900	30,221	30,900	30,221	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10—14		25,581	12,822	12,759	12,820	12,742	2	17	..	..	..	..	..	..
15—19		15,660	7,619	8,041	7,499	6,333	119	1,644	..	5	1	59	..	..
20—24		15,899	7,807	8,092	4,940	1,694	2,770	6,122	12	29	85	247	..	..
25—29		13,664	6,707	6,957	1,538	566	5,014	6,033	39	101	116	257	..	..
30—34		10,875	5,646	5,229	428	267	5,052	4,610	72	169	94	183	..	..
35—39		10,088	5,206	4,882	164	143	4,886	4,285	84	268	72	186	..	..
40—44		7,145	3,764	3,381	89	109	3,500	2,828	120	338	55	106	..	..
45—49		7,422	3,812	3,610	56	84	3,567	2,899	154	520	35	107	..	..
60—54		5,135	2,667	2,468	34	32	2,430	1,757	165	607	38	72	..	..
55—59		4,654	2,386	2,268	28	28	2,122	1,484	203	707	33	49	..	..
50—64		3,490	1,832	1,658	24	11	1,565	868	222	760	21	19	..	..
65—69		2,634	1,353	1,281	14	7	1,100	574	227	686	12	14	..	..
70 +		3,970	1,981	1,989	25	10	1,283	511	653	1,459	20	9	..	..
Age not stated		14	13	1	8	1	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..

C-III AGE, SEX AND EDUCATION

Fly-leaf

1. This table gives the sex-wise distribution of population by age-groups and educational levels for the district. It is divided into three parts Part-A dealing with all areas, Part-B dealing with urban areas and Part-C dealing with rural areas. The age-groups followed in all the three parts are 0-4, 5-9, 10-14, 15-19, 20-24, 25-29, 30-34, 35-44, 45-59, 60+and 'age not stated'.

2. The classification of educational levels are different for rural and urban areas. Besides giving the number of illiterates and literates (without educational level) the remaining literates are classified as follows:-

Urban

1 Primary of Junior Basic
2 Matriculation or Higher Secondary
3 Technical diploma not equal to degree
4 Non-technical diploma not equal to degree
5 University degree or post-graduate degree other than technical degree
6 Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or post-graduate degree
  (i) Engineering
  (ii) Medicine
  (iii) Agriculture
  (iv) Veterinary and Dairying
  (v) Technology
  (vi) Teaching
  (vii) Others

Rural

1 Primary or Junior Basic
2 Matriculation or Higher Secondary

3. All persons who have ability to read and write with understanding, i.e., to read any simple letter with felicity and write a simple letter with understanding, are considered literates. Those who have passed Lower Primary or Junior Basic but have not passed Matriculation, Higher Secondary, S. S. L. C. or E. S. L. C., come under the category of Primary or Junior Basic and all who have passed Matriculation, Higher Secondary, S. S. L. C. or E. S. L. C. come under the category of Matriculation or Higher Secondary.

4. In connection with the enumeration of technical personnel, degrees in science subjects like physics, Mathematics, Chemistry, Geology, Geo-Physics, Geography etc., have been recognised as technical degrees. These do not come under the specific items covered by 'technical degree or diploma equal to degree or Post-graduate degree'. Hence wherever the subject of graduation has been given these have been included under 'others' in the urban areas. This accounts for the higher percentage of 'others' coming under 'technical degree or diploma equal to degree or post-graduate degree'.

C-III PART-A AGE, SEX AND EDUCATION *IN ALL AREAS*

Age-group	Total population			Illiterate		Literate (without educational levels)		Educational levels: Primary or Junior Basic		Educational levels: Matriculation and above	
	P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
				ERNAKULAM DISTRICT							
All ages	**1,859,913**	**931,248**	**928,665**	**393,173**	**526,514**	**355,701**	**277,204**	**131,331**	**99,707**	**51,043**	**25,240**
0— 4	280,596	142,207	138,389	142,207	138,389	..	..	..	..	..	..
5— 9	271,018	138,481	132,537	96,721	93,500	40,848	37,622	912	1,415	..	..
10—14	237,924	119,691	118,233	21,752	27,359	60,772	57,306	37,080	33,498	87	70
15—19	152,794	74,663	78,131	10,886	19,165	26,964	29,340	29,068	24,084	7,745	5,542
20—24	161,739	78,995	82,744	13,742	28,794	34,716	32,208	16,942	13,430	13,595	8,312
25—29	142,683	68,831	73,852	14,571	31,129	33,133	28,770	11,580	8,619	9,547	5,334
30—34	117,725	59,306	58,419	12,197	25,224	31,984	24,367	8,922	6,038	6,203	2,790
35—44	194,741	100,637	94,104	24,705	50,203	54,622	33,923	14,267	7,930	7,043	2,048
45—59	189,646	95,347	94,299	31,982	65,037	48,179	24,216	9,928	4,012	5,258	1,034
60+	110,565	52,842	57,723	24,302	47,557	24,375	9,393	2,618	667	1,547	106
Age not stated	482	248	234	108	157	108	59	14	14	18	4

Age-group	Total population			Illiterate		Literate (without educational levels)		Educational							
								Primary or Junior Basic		Metriculation or Higher secondary		Technical diploma not equal to degree		Non-technical diploma not equal to degree	
	P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
															ERNAKULAM
All ages	395,310	203,326	191,984	68,718	93,830	71,433	57,484	38,138	29,230	19,451	9,732	551	116	384	150
0— 4	56,598	28,781	27,817	28,781	27,817	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5— 9	53,925	27,461	26,464	16,491	16,099	10,616	9,467	354	898	..	..	..	..	..	..
10—14	47,649	24,123	23,526	2,725	3,672	11,238	10,637	10,100	9,168	60	49	..	..	..	..
15—19	34,386	17,866	16,520	1,663	2,923	4,928	5,094	7,390	6,078	3,759	2,331	10	11	48	11
20—24	36,879	19,304	17,575	2,129	4,469	6,794	6,272	4,733	3,554	4,599	2,761	125	35	82	35
25—29	33,785	17,338	16,447	2,338	5,208	7,072	6,182	3,595	2,747	3,178	1,872	113	24	66	34
30—34	27,771	14,750	13,021	1,990	4,430	6,783	5,141	2,922	2,017	2,091	1,170	95	14	49	27
35—44	44,481	24,253	20,228	4,074	9,083	11,186	7,071	4,875	2,845	3,079	963	113	13	72	36
45—59	39,684	20,408	19,276	5,272	11,825	8,910	5,276	3,242	1,542	2,045	512	74	18	45	7
60+	20,116	9,013	11,103	3,248	8,301	3,889	2,342	925	380	638	73	21	1	22	..
Age not stated	36	29	7	7	3	17	2	2	1	2	1	..	..	..	..

EDUCATION IN *URBAN AREAS ONLY*

levels

University degree or post-graduate degree other than technical degree		Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or post-graduate degree													
		Engineering		Medicine		Agriculture		Veterinary & Dairying		Technology		Teaching		Others	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
DISTRICT															
2,792	**712**	**261**	**1**	**141**	**50**	**23**	..	**14**	..	**21**	..	**251**	**269**	**1,148**	**410**
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	**24**	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	48
399	**220**	**31**	..	**9**	**5**	**6**	..	**8**	..	**1**	..	**3**	**20**	385	204
546	**198**	**83**	..	**19**	**18**	**6**	..	**3**	..	**8**	..	**28**	**63**	283	101
478	**114**	**68**	**1**	**20**	**6**	**3**	..	**2**	..	**3**	..	**56**	**69**	190	32
556	**98**	**43**	..	**30**	**18**	**4**	..	..	..	**8**	..	**37**	**79**	176	22
594	**54**	**29**	..	**45**	**3**	**4**	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	**78**	**36**	68	3
193	**4**	**6**	..	**17**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**49**	**2**	**5**	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..

C-III PART-C AGE, SEX AND EDUCATION IN *RURAL AREAS ONLY*

Age-group	Total population			Illiterate		Literate (without educational Levels)		Educational levels: Primary or Junior Basic		Educational levels: Matriculation and above	
	P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
ERNAKULAM DISTRICT											
All ages	**1,464,603**	**727,922**	**736,681**	**324,455**	**432,684**	**284,268**	**219,720**	**93,193**	**70,477**	**26,006**	**13,800**
0— 4	223,998	113,426	110,572	113,426	110,572	..	..	..	..	..	..
5— 9	217,093	111,020	106,073	80,230	77,401	30,232	28,155	558	517	..	..
10—14	190,275	95,568	94,707	19,027	23,687	49,534	46,669	26,980	24,330	27	21
15—19	118,408	56,797	61,611	9,223	16,242	22,036	24,246	21,678	18,006	3,860	3,117
20—24	124,860	59,691	65,169	11,613	24,325	27,922	25,936	12,209	9,876	7,947	5,032
25—29	108,898	51,493	57,405	12,233	25,921	26,061	22,588	7,985	5,872	5,214	3,024
30—34	89,954	44,556	45,398	10,207	20,794	25,201	19,226	6,000	4,021	3,148	1,357
35—44	150,260	76,384	73,876	20,631	41,120	43,436	26,852	9,392	5,085	2,925	819
45—59	149,962	74,939	75,023	26,710	53,212	39,269	18,940	6,686	2,470	2,274	401
60 +	90,449	43,829	46,620	21,054	39,256	20,486	7,051	1,693	287	596	26
Age not stated	446	219	227	101	154	91	57	12	13	15	3

C-V MOTHER TONGUE

Fly-leaf

This table which corresponds to table D-I languages (i) Mother tongue of 1951 census gives the sex-wise distribution of the population under different mother tongues for the total, rural and urban areas of the district and up to taluk level for rural areas. This is finalised in consultation with the linguist of Registrar General's office. The following notes have also been prepared by the linguist:—

NOTE 1

1. The following mother tongues arranged in alphabetical order in column 1 of the statement given below as per Table C-V have been classified in the Linguistic Survey of India. The Linguistic Survey of India Classification Number is mentioned against each mother tongue in column 3.

2. If in column 3 no Classification Number is given against any mother tongue of column 1 then it would mean that the name refers to either old or middle Indo Aryan language or a language group or branch or family-name from the Linguistic Survey of India.

3. Wherever a tongue is mentioned in column 3 it is to be understood that the mother tongue is either a dialect or another name or form of the tongue mentioned against it in column 1 which in its turn has been classified by the Linguistic Survey of India in the appropriate place for that tongue.

4. If in column 1, there is a tongue which bears no classification number in the Linguistic Survey of India then in column 2 the name of the classified language or group will be given of which the mother tongue of column 1 is either a dialect or another name or form. In such a case the number of classified language of column 2 has been given in column 3.

5. In column 2 standardized spellings according to Linguistic Survey of India has been given against each mother tongue of column 1.

Alphabetical order of mother tongues classified by the Linguistic Survey of India		Classified name in the Linguistic Survey of India	Classification number in the Linguistic Survey of India
	1	2	3
1	Assamese	Assamese	552
2	Bengali	Bengali	529
3	Coorgi/Kodagu	Kodagu/Coorgi	301
4	Dogri	Dogri	647
5	Garhwali	Garhwali	804
6	Gujarati	Gujarati	652
7	Hindi	Hindi	586
8	Kachchhi	Kachchhi	451
9	Kannada	Kanarese	296 Karandi
10	Kashmiri	Kashmiri	399
11	Khasi	Khasi	8
12	Konkani	Konkani	494 of Note 2 Goanese cf., Note 2 Kudubi cf., Note 2
13	Kumauni	Kumauni	785
14	Lushai/Mizo	Lushei	224
15	Malayalam	Malayalam	293 Pania
16	Manipuri/Meithei	Manipuri/Meithei	206
17	Marathi	Marathi	455
18	Marwari	Marwari	713
19	Nawait	Daldi	497 cf., Note 2
20	Nepali	Naipali	781 Gorkhali
21	Oriya	Oriya	502
22	Pahari-unspecified	Pahari	
23	Parsi	Parsi Gujarati	660
24	Pothwari	Pothwari	437
25	Punjabi	Punjabi	632 Sikhi
26	Rajasthani	Rajasthani	712
27	Sindhi	Sindhi	445
28	Tamil	Tamil	285
29	Telugu	Telugu	319
30	Tulu	Tulu	302
31	Urdu	Urdu	585

NOTE 2

The following mother tongues arranged in alphabetical order as per Table C-V and are indicated by asterisk and dagger or a dagger alone in that Table have been tentatively classified or re-classified by the Linguist in the manner stated below:—

(T) against the mother tongue in column 1 indicates that it has been tentatively classified (TR) means that it has been tentatively re-classified by the Linguist.

Alphabetical order of the mother tongues indicated by asterisk and dagger or a dagger alone in Table C-V		Manner in which tentatively classified or re-classified by the Linguist
1		2
1 Chettibhasha-Konkani	(T)	Konkani, a language of the Southern Group of Outer Sub-Branch of the Aryan Sub-Family
2 Goanese	(TR)	Konkani, a language of the Southern Group of Outer Sub-Branch of the Aryan Sub-Family
3 Gouda Saraswata	(T)	Konkani, a language of the Southern Group of Outer Sub-Branch of the Aryan Sub-Family
4 Konkani	(TR)	A language of the Southern Group of Outer Sub-Branch of the Aryan Sub-Family
5 Kudubi	(TR)	Konkani, a language of the Southern Group of Outer Sub-Branch of the Aryan Sub-Family
6 Nawait	(TR)	Konkani, a language of the Southern Group of Outer Sub-Branch of the Aryan Sub-Family

NOTE 3

Mother tongues outside the Indian Sub-continent which have been printed in italics in the Table have been arranged by the Linguist according to (a) mother tongues of other Asian countries and (b) mother tongues of each of the other continents in the following manner:-

1	2
Other Asian Countries	Arabic/Arabi Burmese Ceylonese/Simelu/Singhalese Chinese/Chini Hebrew/Jewish Indonesian Japanese Malai/Malay/Malaya/Malayan Persian
America	American
Europe	Belgian Danish Dutch English Finnish French German Greek Hungarian Irish Italian Norwegian Polish Portuguese Russian Spanish Swedish

NOTE 4

The following mother tongues which appear in the Table have been found unclassifiable by the Linguist for want of any dependable information on them so far:-

Ahenai
Anharic
Bhadruvali
Gorhathi
Maltis
Muttari

NOTE 5

Column 2 shows variant spellings or forms of mother-tongue returns which are rationalized to the names given against them in column 1.

Rationalized forms of names of mother tongues as listed in Table C-V	Variant forms of the names of mother tongues recorded during enumeration and or transcription
1	2
1 Chettibhasha-Konkani	Chetty, Chettibhasha
2 Coorgi/Kodagu	Coorge, Curge, Kotagu, Kotaku
3 Garhwali	Gadhavali, Gadhawala, Gurvali
4 Goanese	Goan
5 Gorkhali	Gurkha, Gurkhali
6 Gouda Saraswata	Gouda-Saraswatha, Goudrarruath, Saraswath
7 Gujarati	Gujarathi, Gujarathy
8 Kachchhi	Cuchi, Cutch, Cutchi, Kachi, Katch, Katchi, Kuchi
9 Kannada	Canedian, Canarese
10 Kashmiri	Kashmeri
11 Khasi	Kassi
12 Konkani	Cogani, Konganam, Konkini
13 Kudubi	Kudumbi
14 Kumauni	Kummaon, Kummoani
15 Lushai/Mizo	Miso
16 Marathi	Maharashtra
17 Marwari	Marvadi
18 Nawait	Navaith, Nevayath, Navayath
19 Nepali	Nepalese
20 Oriya	Oryiya
21 Pahari-unspecified	Pahadi
22 Pothwari	Pathvari
23 Rajasthani	Rajastani
24 Urdu	Urudu

	Mother tongue	Ernakulam District								
		Total			Rural			Urban		
		P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1*	Ahenai	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
2	*American*	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
3*	Anharic	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
4	*Arabic/Arbi*	216	101	115	108	52	56	108	49	59
5	Assamese	10	8	2	2	1	1	8	7	1
6	*Belgian*	4	3	1	..	..	..	4	3	1
7	Bengali	498	439	59	32	23	9	466	416	50
8*	Bhadruvali	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
9	*Burmese*	7	1	6	1	1	..	6	..	6
10	*Ceylonese/Simelu/Singhalese*	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
11*†	Chettibhasha-Konkani	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
12	*Chinese/Chini*	184	184	..	1	1	..	183	183	..
13	Coorgi/Kodagu	7	6	1	..	..	..	7	6	1
14	*Danish*	262	256	6	..	..	..	262	256	6
15	Dogri	7	7	..	1	1	..	6	6	..
16	*Dutch*	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
17	*English*	2,870	1,489	1,381	231	123	108	2,639	1,366	1,273
18	*Finnish*	4	4	..	..	..	..	4	4	..
19	*French*	63	47	16	4	..	4	59	47	12
20	Garhwali	28	11	17	9	1	8	19	10	9
21	*German*	51	51	..	..	..	..	51	51	..
22†	Goanese	70	59	11	6	6	..	64	53	11
23*	Gorhathi	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
24	Gorkhali	2	2	..	..	..	..	2	2	..
25*†	Gouda Saraswata	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
26	*Greek*	70	70	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Gujarati	2,717	1,595	1,122	31	18	13	2,686	1,577	1,109
28	*Hebrew/Jewish*	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
29	Hindi	2,054	1,435	619	284	156	128	1,770	1,279	491
30	*Hungarian*	5	5	..	2	2	..	3	3	..
31	*Indonesian*	3	3	..	..	..	..	3	3	..
32	*Irish*	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
33	*Italian*	56	44	12	1	..	1	55	44	11
34	*Japanese*	10	4	6	..	..	..	10	4	6
35	Kachchhi	734	351	383	12	6	6	722	345	377
36	Kannada	1,041	602	439	330	192	138	711	410	301
37	Kashmiri	3	3	..	..	..	..	3	3	..
38	Khasi	9	9	..	..	..	..	9	9	..
39†	Konkani	31,241	15,329	15,912	12,051	6,046	6,005	19,190	9,283	9,907
40†	Kudubi	5,513	2,770	2,743	4,879	2,402	2,477	634	368	266
41	Kumauni	5	5	..	1	1	..	4	4	..
42	*Lushai/Mizo*	3	3	..	..	..	..	3	3	..
43	*Malai/Malay/Malaya/Malayan*	13	13	..	..	..	..	13	13	..
44	Malayalam	1,778,414	888,423	889,991	1,436,833	713,923	722,910	341,581	174,500	167,081
45*	Maltis	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
46	Manipuri/Meithei	4	4	..	..	..	..	4	4	..
47	Marathi	1,646	996	650	419	238	181	1,227	758	469
48	Marwari	5	5	..	..	..	..	5	5	..
49*	Muttari	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
50†	Nawait	3	3	..	..	..	..	3	3	..
51	Nepali	161	151	10	20	20	..	141	131	10
52	*Norwegian*	129	113	16	..	..	..	129	113	16

(ALPHABETICAL ORDER)

Taluks (Rural areas only)

Parur		Alwaye		Kunnathunad		Kanayannur		Cochin		Muvattupuzha		Thodupuzha	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	5	..	..	17	18	1	..	3	4	31	29
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	20	9	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	22	10	7	..	4	18	17	72	57	..	1	1	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	8	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	2	3	..	..	3	4	1	4	12	2	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	43	5	..	1	2	13	7	93	73	1	2	2	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	11	10	6	42	32	63	57	57	23	2	2	10	7
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
753	757	22	22	2	3	2,611	2,394	2,654	2,818	..	..	4	11
2,402	2,477	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
95,545	97,224	101,269	103,151	104,973	106,878	104,674	105,744	79,067	81,904	135,095	136,242	93,300	91,767
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	7	30	10	..	..	82	61	114	95	9	8	1	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	13	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	1	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

	Mother tongue	Ernakulam District								
		Total			Rural			Urban		
		P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
53	Oriya	39	34	5	2	..	2	37	34	3
54	Pahari-unspecified	7	5	2	1	..	1	6	5	1
55	Parsi	3	3	..	..	..	..	3	3	..
56	*Persian*	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
57	*Polish*	2	1	1	..	..	..	2	1	1
58	*Portuguese*	7	2	5	2	..	2	5	2	3
59	Pothwari	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
60	Punjabi	1,020	755	265	151	81	70	869	674	195
61	Rajasthani	14	10	4	9	7	2	5	3	2
62	*Russian*	42	39	3	..	..	..	42	39	3
63	Sindhi	36	21	15	3	2	1	33	19	14
64	*Spanish*	14	13	1	5	4	1	9	9	..
65	*Swedish*	79	77	2	..	..	..	79	77	2
66	Tamil	25,804	13,049	12,755	8,076	4,068	4,008	17,728	8,981	8,747
67	Telugu	2,056	1,219	837	455	228	227	1,601	991	610
68	Tulu	1,276	651	625	515	259	256	761	392	369
69	Urdu	1,377	756	621	119	59	60	1,258	697	561

Note:- (i) Mother tongues printed in italics belong to countries outside the Indian Continent

(ii) Name occurring after hyphen (-) have been introduced by the Linguist to indicate groupings

(iii) Asterisk (*) means that the mother tongue is unclassified in Linguistic Survey of India

(iv) Dagger (†) denotes that the mother tongue though classified in Linguistic Survey of India is either tentatively reclassified or considered unclassifiable by the Linguist

(v) Asterisk and dagger (*†) denotes that the mother tongue is unclassified by Grierson but is tentatively classified by the Linguist

(ALPHABETICAL ORDER)—*concld.*

Taluks (Rural areas only)													
Parur		Alwaye		Kunnathunad		Kanayannur		Cochin		Muvattupuzha		Thodupuzha	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	81	68	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	2	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
443	472	510	468	535	598	803	824	265	348	393	325	1,119	973
25	23	34	23	18	37	48	46	57	51	6	2	40	45
18	31	25	18	4	3	187	157	18	43	2	..	5	4
..	..	12	18	3	..	8	3	32	35	4	4	..	..

C-VII RELIGION

Fly-leaf

The distribution of population by sex under different religions is given in this table. In the table the figures of only six major religions in India have been shown. The remaining beliefs have been clubbed into 'other religions and persuasions' the details of which are presented in the supplement to the table. This table corresponds to table D-II Religion of 1951 Census.

District / Taluk	Total Rural Urban	Names of religions: Total P	Total M	Total F	Buddhists M	Buddhists F	Christians M	Christians F	Hindus M	Hindus F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Ernakulam District	**T**	**1,859,913**	**931,248**	**928,665**	**138**	**5**	**394,534**	**397,924**	**427,961**	**426,935**
	R	**1,464,603**	**727,922**	**736,681**	**2**	..	**321,422**	**325,797**	**334,203**	**340,025**
	U	**395,310**	**203,326**	**191,984**	**136**	**5**	**73,112**	**72,127**	**93,758**	**86,910**
Parur taluk	R	200,331	99,260	101,071	..	..	29,696	30,122	58,690	60,354
Alwaye ,,	R	205,682	101,949	103,733	..	..	50,352	51,787	39,382	39,996
Kunnathunad ,,	R	213,135	105,578	107,557	..	..	45,941	46,386	47,897	49,575
Kanayannur ,,	R	217,877	108,538	109,339	..	..	34,715	34,966	62,870	63,977
Cochin ,,	R	168,107	82,555	85,552	1	..	37,111	38,728	41,885	42,380
Muvattupuzha ,,	R	272,119	135,527	136,592	..	..	73,039	73,202	48,869	50,332
Thodupuzha ,,	R	187,352	94,515	92,837	1	..	50,568	50,606	34,610	33,411
Ernakulam Municipal	U	117,253	60,271	56,982	3	2	26,517	26,996	28,447	25,231
Non-City Urban	U	278,057	143,055	135,002	133	3	46,595	45,131	65,311	61,679

RELIGION

arranged in alphabetical order

Jains		Muslims		Sikhs		Other religions and persuasions		Religion not stated	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
575	418	107,143	102,897	506	186	227	222	164	78
62	4	71,967	70,685	132	86	20	15	114	69
513	414	35,176	32,212	374	100	207	207	50	9
18	4	10,838	10,573	..	..	10	15	8	3
..	..	12,198	11,897	..	..	..	..	17	53
..	..	11,738	11,596	..	..	..	..	2	..
..	..	10,950	10,395	..	..	..	..	3	1
44	..	3,345	4,348	132	86	10	..	27	10
..	..	13,562	13,056	..	..	..	..	57	2
..	..	9,336	8,820	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	10	5,162	4,656	30	10	66	76	5	1
472	404	30,014	27,556	344	90	141	131	45	8

C-VII RELIGION SUPPLEMENT

Details of combined entries included under "other religions and persuasions"

Sect and locality	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4
ERNAKULAM DISTRICT-RURAL			
1 Jews (Hebrew)	26	11	15
Parur taluk	25	10	15
Cochin taluk	1	1	..
2 Zoroastrians (Parsis)	7	7	..
Cochin taluk	7	7	..
3 Balmiki	1	1	..
Cochin taluk	1	1	..
4 Radhaswamy	1	1	..
Cochin taluk	1	1	..
ERNAKULAM DISTRICT-URBAN			
1 Jews (Hebrew)	333	140	193
Ernakulam (M)	104	29	75
Non-City Urban	229	111	118
2 Zoroastrians (Parsis)	62	57	5
Ernakulam (M)	38	37	1
Non-City Urban	24	20	4
3 Lohannan	9	1	8
Non-City Urban	9	1	8
4 Confucian	8	8	..
Non-City Urban	8	8	..
5 Bahai	1	1	..
Non-City Urban	1	1	..
6 Shinto	1	..	1
Non-City Urban	1	..	1

C-VIII SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

Fly-leaf

1. This table is prepared in two parts, Part A dealing with Scheduled Caste population and Part B dealing with Scheduled Tribe population. These give the six-wise distribution of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes into literates and illiterates and also into workers in the nine industrial categories and non-workers for total, rural and urban areas of the district and for rural areas by taluks.

2. The corresponding Table of 1951 (Table D-III Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes) shows only the population of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes without their livilihood pattern.

C-VIII SCHEDULED CASTES AND

PART-A CLASSIFICATION BY LITERACY AND INDUSTRIAL CATEGORY OF WORKERS

District / Taluk		Total			Illiterate		Literate and educated persons		Total workers I—IX		As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II	
		P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Ernakulam District	**T**	**150,624**	**74,862**	**75,762**	**49,538**	**61,877**	**25,324**	**13,885**	**38,353**	**30,263**	**789**	**387**	**13,488**	**15,325**
	R	**134,962**	**66,929**	**68,033**	**45,490**	**56,326**	**21,439**	**11,707**	**34,462**	**28,062**	**756**	**371**	**12,603**	**14,600**
	U	**15,662**	**7,933**	**7,729**	**4,048**	**5,551**	**3,885**	**2,178**	**3,891**	**2,201**	**33**	**16**	**885**	**725**
Parur taluk	R	20,470	10,097	10,373	7,365	8,846	2,732	1,527	5,041	3,167	46	20	772	1,153
Alwaye „	R	19,510	9,684	9,826	7,951	9,039	1,733	787	5,325	4,910	154	58	2,572	2,952
Kunnathunad „	R	24,963	12,354	12,609	9,424	11,120	2,930	1,489	6,658	6,302	150	71	3,313	3,905
Kanayannur „	R	27,595	13,740	13,855	7,989	10,873	5,751	2,982	7,086	5,871	166	93	2,737	3,494
Cochin „	R	15,805	7,788	8,017	3,494	5,425	4,294	2,592	3,622	2,104	19	16	515	296
Muvattupuzha „	R	19,087	9,501	9,586	6,822	8,132	2,679	1,454	4,886	4,452	167	96	2,290	2,429
Thodupuzha „	R	7,532	3,765	3,767	2,445	2,891	1,320	876	1,844	1,256	54	17	404	371

PART-B CLASSIFICATION BY LITERACY AND INDUSTRIAL CATEGORY OF WORKERS

District / Taluk		Total			Illiterate		Literate and educated persons		Total workers I—IX		As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II	
		P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Ernakulam District	**T**	**10,030**	**5,104**	**4,926**	**2,878**	**3,283**	**2,226**	**1,643**	**2,426**	**1,365**	**1,614**	**1,180**	**67**	**28**
	R	**9,551**	**4,882**	**4,669**	**2,769**	**3,103**	**2,113**	**1,566**	**2,319**	**1,299**	**1,614**	**1,180**	**67**	**28**
	U	**479**	**222**	**257**	**109**	**180**	**113**	**77**	**107**	**66**	..	..	..	..
Parur taluk	R	16	10	6	7	6	3	..	5	1	..	..	..	..
Alwaye „	R	8	3	5	2	5	1	..	2	3	..	..	..	1
Kunnathunad „	R	7	5	2	4	2	1	..	3	1	..	..	..	1
Kanayannur „	R	51	22	29	10	22	12	7	11	4	..	..	..	..
Cochin „	R	19	7	12	5	11	2	1	4	3	..	..	..	..
Muvattupuzha „	R	154	77	77	40	47	37	30	40	27	4	6	12	14
Thodupuzha „	R	9,296	4,758	4,538	2,701	3,010	2,057	1,528	2,254	1,260	1,610	1,174	55	12

SCHEDULED TRIBES

AND NON-WORKERS AMONG SCHEDULED CASTES

Workers															
In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-workers X	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
5,712	**972**	**1,699**	**2,631**	**1,263**	**1,664**	**465**	**89**	**177**	**135**	**847**	**292**	**13,913**	**8,768**	**36,509**	**45,499**
5,245	**914**	**1,612**	**2,492**	**1,075**	**1,408**	**392**	**66**	**112**	**110**	**616**	**224**	**12,051**	**7,877**	**32,467**	**39,971**
467	**58**	**87**	**139**	**188**	**256**	**73**	**23**	**65**	**25**	**231**	**68**	**1,862**	**891**	**4,042**	**5,528**
1,280	106	189	401	86	280	31	12	9	61	64	33	2,564	1,101	5,056	7,206
385	14	444	621	177	101	38	15	38	18	72	24	1,445	1,107	4,359	4,916
470	1	327	498	197	98	58	9	13	4	31	9	2,099	1,707	5,696	6,307
949	223	226	377	351	270	105	11	26	15	294	73	2,232	1,315	6,654	7,984
1,526	395	28	125	111	621	87	14	11	6	117	79	1,208	552	4,166	5,913
172	12	325	399	121	21	53	3	8	4	22	..	1,728	1,488	4,615	5,134
463	163	73	71	32	17	20	2	7	2	16	6	775	607	1,921	2,511

AND NON-WORKERS AMONG SCHEDULED TRIBES

Workers															
In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Service IX		Non-workers X	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
346	**14**	**8**	**8**	**19**	**3**	**3**	**3**	**17**	**1**	**32**	**5**	**320**	**123**	**2,678**	**3,561**
345	**14**	**7**	**7**	**16**	**2**	**1**	**..**	**13**	**..**	**11**	**..**	**245**	**68**	**2,563**	**3,370**
1	**..**	**1**	**1**	**3**	**1**	**2**	**3**	**4**	**1**	**21**	**5**	**75**	**55**	**115**	**191**
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	5	5
..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	1
2	..	4	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	11	25
..	2	..	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	9
5	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	13	7	37	50
338	12	2	1	3	1	1	..	13	..	8	..	224	60	2,504	3,278

D–MIGRATION TABLE

NOTE

Seven tables in this series present the migration trends analysed on the reports of the 1961 Census. They are—

D–I	Non-Indian Nationals
D–II	Place of Birth
D–III	Migrants classified by place of birth and duration of residence in place of enumeration
D–IIIA	Migrants from other States and outside India (less than 5 years of duration) classified by age-groups
D–IV	Migrants in cities classified by sex, broad age-groups, educational levels and in case of workers also by occupational divisions and groups
D–V	Cities showing population born locally, migrants from rural areas and migrants from other towns and cities
D–VI	Distribution of industrial categories of workers and non–workers by place of birth

All the above tabels are published in "Volume VII – Kerala State – Part II C – Cultural and Migration Tables".

E–HOUSING AND ESTABLISHMENT TABLES

NOTE

The data for these tables have been compiled from the House-lists prepared for the 1961 Census. The Housing and Establishment Tables are presented in the following five tables:—

E-I	Census houses and the uses to which they are put
E-II	Tenure status of sample census households living in census houses used wholly or partly as dwelling (based on 20% sample)
E-III	Census houses used as factories and workshops classified by industry, power and no power used and size of employment
E-IV	Distribution of sample households living in census houses used wholly or partly as dwelling by pre-dominant material of wall and pre-dominant material of roof (based on 20% sample)
E-V	Sample households classified by number of members and number of rooms occupied (based on 20% sample)

All the above tables are published in "Volume VII—Kerala State—Part IV A & B—Report on Housing and Establishment Tables".

SCT, SC & ST-SPECIAL TABLES FOR SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

NOTE

The tabulation of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in 1961 was based on the 'Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes Lists (Modification) order, 1956' issued by the President of the Indian Union. According to this list the following are the names of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes:-

	Scheduled Castes		*Scheduled Tribes*
Throughout the Kerala State			
1	Chakkiliyan	1	Irular or Irulan
2	Kuravan, Sidhanar	2	Kadar
3	Nayadi	3	Muthuwan, Mudugar or Muduvan
4	Pallan		
5	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)		
6	Valluvan		
Throughout the State *except* Kasaragod taluk of Malabar District			
1	Kanakkan or Padanna		
2	Panan		
Throughout the State *except* Malabar District (exeluding Kasaragod taluk)			
1	Paravan		
Throughout the State *except* Malabar District			
1	Ayyanavar	1	Eravallan
2	Bharatar	2	Hill Pulaya
3	Boyan	3	Kanikaran or Kanikkar
4	Domban	4	Kochuvelan
5	Kakkalan	5	Malai Arayan
6	Kavara	6	Malai Pandaram
7	Kootan (Koodan)	7	Malai Vedan
8	Mannan (മന്നാൻ)	8	Malakkuravan
9	Padannan	9	Malayan
10	Palluvan	10	Malayarayar
11	Pathiyan	11	Mannan (മന്നാൻ)
12	Perumannan	12	Palleyan
13	Pulayansor Cheramar	13	Palliyar
14	Thandan	14	Ulladan (Hill dwellers)
15	Ulladan	15	Uraly
16	Uraly	16	Vishavan
17	Vallon		
18	Vannan		
19	Velan		
20	Vetan		
21	Vettuvan		
In Malabar District			
1	Adi Andhra	1	Adiyan
2	Adi Dravida	2	Arandan
3	Adi Karnataka	3	Kammara
4	Ajila	4	Kattunayakan
5	Arunthathiyar	5	Konda Kapus
6	Baira	6	Kondareddis
7	Bakuda	7	Koraga
8	Bandi	8	Kota
9	Bellara	9	Kudiya or Melakudi
10	Chamar or Muchi	10	Kurichchan

	Scheduled Castes		*Scheduled Tribes*
11	Chandala	11	Kurumans
12	Cheruman	12	Maha Malasar
13	Godagali	13	Malasar
14	Godda	14	Malayekandi
15	Gosangi	15	Palliyan
16	Holeya	16	Paniyan
17	Kadaiyan	17	Pulayan
18	Kalladi		
19	Karimpalan		
20	Koosa		
21	Kudumban		
22	Maila		
23	Mavilan		
24	Moger		
25	Mundala		
26	Nalakeyava		
27	Pambada		
28	Panchama		
29	Puthirai Vannan		
30	Raneyar		
31	Samagara		
32	Samban		
33	Semman		
34	Thoti		
In Malabar District (excluding Kasaragod Taluk)			
1	Gavara		Kurumbas
2	Malayan		
3	Pulaya Vettuvan		
In Kasaragod Taluk of Malabar District			
1	Bathada		Marati
2	Hasla		
3	Nalkadaya		

SCT-I INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

Fly-leaf

1. This table prepared in two parts, Part A dealing with Scheduled Castes and Part B dealing with Scheduled Tribes, gives for each caste and tribe separately for rural and urban areas of the district and ~~for rural areas down to taluk level~~ the sex-wise distribution of population into workers in the nine industrial categories and non-workers.

2. Part A also gives the sex-wise number of workers in each Scheduled Caste engaged in special occupations like 'Tanning and Currying of hides and skins' and 'scavenging'.

3. The following statement presents the taluk-wise distribution of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes by rural-urban distribution and by sex.

Total population of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes, 1961

District / Taluk	Total Rural Urban	Scheduled Castes			Scheduled Tribes		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Ernakulam District	**T**	**150,624**	**74,862**	**75,762**	**10,030**	**5,104**	**4,926**
	R	**134,962**	**66,929**	**68,033**	**9,551**	**4,882**	**4,669**
	U	**15,662**	**7,933**	**7,729**	**479**	**222**	**257**
Parur taluk	T	21,469	10,624	10,845	31	18	13
	R	20,470	10,097	10,373	16	10	6
	U	999	527	472	15	8	7
Alwaye ,,	T	20,385	10,128	10,257	8	3	5
	R	19,510	9,684	9,826	8	3	5
	U	875	444	431	..	..	..
Kunnathunad ,,	T	26,216	12,946	13,270	7	5	2
	R	24,963	12,354	12,609	7	5	2
	U	1,253	592	661	..	..	..
Kanayannur ,,	T	35,433	17,711	17,722	85	38	47
	R	27,595	13,740	13,855	51	22	29
	U	7,838	3,971	3,867	34	16	18
Cochin ,,	T	19,151	9,492	9,659	446	203	243
	R	15,805	7,788	8,017	19	7	12
	U	3,346	1,704	1,642	427	196	231
Muvattupuzha ,,	T	20,438	10,196	10,242	157	79	78
	R	19,087	9,501	9,586	154	77	77
	U	1,351	695	656	3	2	1
Thodupuzha ,,	R	7,532	3,765	3,767	9,296	4,758	4,538

SCT-I PART-A INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK

	Name of Scheduled Caste	Total			Total Workers I—X		As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations Orchards & allied activities III		At Household Industry IV	
		P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
														ERNAKULAM
	Total	**134,962**	**66,929**	**68,033**	**34,462**	**28,062**	**756**	**371**	**12,603**	**14,600**	**5,245**	**914**	**1,612**	**2,492**
1	Ayyanavar	2	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Bharatar	27	11	16	5	4	..	..	..	1	4	..	1	1
3	Boyan	7	3	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Chakkiliyan	42	20	22	10	5	2	..	..	..	2	1	2	2
5	Kakkalan	401	188	213	73	47	1	1	3	..	..	..	14	5
6	Kanakkan or Padanna	4,376	2,203	2,173	1,000	332	..	..	1	1	889	2	6	37
7	Kuravan, Sidhanar	693	351	342	161	49	2	4	8	11	3	1	16	3
8	Mannan	128	55	73	21	33	4	..	1	..	2	..	..	4
9	Nayadi	54	26	28	16	14	..	..	12	13	1	..	..	..
10	Padannan	189	90	99	47	19	1	..	..	2	11	..	..	1
11	Pallan	152	72	80	45	49	..	..	..	..	45	49	..	..
12	Palluvan	133	56	77	35	36	..	..	4	1	1	..	..	..
13	Panan	481	229	252	102	37	2	..	2	4	..	..	42	11
14	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	10,747	5,396	5,351	2,863	2,749	52	23	702	563	71	13	1,265	1,710
15	Paravan	2,355	1,151	1,204	568	408	15	4	47	20	295	5	59	89
16	Pathiyan	7	2	5	2	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
17	Perumannan	37	20	17	10	6	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
18	Pulayan or Cheramar	104,245	51,604	52,641	26,923	22,504	594	302	11,686	13,909	3,178	836	121	548
19	Thandan	11	8	3	2	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..
20	Ulladan	1,333	663	670	346	287	1	1	40	38	42	5	1	3
21	Uraly	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Valluvan	24	12	12	9	10	1	..	..	..	..	..	7	7
23	Vannan	75	37	38	17	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Velan	7,780	3,889	3,891	1,792	1,388	81	36	97	37	331	1	78	43
25	Vetan	13	6	7	5	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
26	Vettuvan	1,649	835	814	406	140	..	..	..	..	365	..	..	28

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Workers												Workers in special occupations			
In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-workers X		Tanning & Currying of hides & skins		Scavenging	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
DISTRICT—RURAL															
1,075	**1,408**	**392**	**66**	**112**	**110**	**616**	**224**	**12,051**	**7,877**	**32,467**	**39,971**	..	..	**6**	**2**
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	6	12	..	..	..	..
..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..
2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	2	10	17	..	..	..	..
26	3	..	..	2	4	3	..	24	34	115	166	..	..	..	..
9	224	3	1	1	..	14	..	77	67	1,203	1,841	..	..	..	..
89	10	..	..	..	1	2	..	41	19	190	293	..	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	12	29	34	40	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	10	14	..	..	..	..
1	10	..	..	..	3	13	..	21	3	43	80	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	31	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	35	21	41	..	..	..	..
48	12	..	..	2	1	1	..	5	9	127	215	..	..	..	..
132	136	18	3	3	1	28	3	592	297	2,533	2,602	..	..	..	..
9	1	..	..	2	..	3	..	138	289	583	796	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	3	..	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	6	10	11	..	..	..	..
584	894	342	61	73	95	496	219	9,849	5,640	24,681	30,137	..	..	6	2
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	6	1	..	..	..	..
69	19	..	..	..	1	7	1	186	139	317	463	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	3	2	..	..	..	..
1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	15	18	20	19	..	..	..	..
96	9	28	1	28	3	39	1	1,014	1,257	2,097	2,503	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	1	6	..	..	..	..
6	89	..	..	..	1	6	..	29	22	429	674	..	..	..	..

SCT-I PART-A INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK

	Name of Scheduled Caste	Total			Total Workers I—X		As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations Orchards & allied activities III		At Household Industry IV	
		P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
														ERNAKULAM
	Total	**15,662**	**7,933**	**7,729**	**3,891**	**2,201**	**38**	**16**	**885**	**725**	**467**	**58**	**87**	**139**
1	Ayyanavar	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Bharatar	5	4	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Chakkiliyan	103	53	50	24	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
4	Kakkalan	78	37	41	16	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1
5	Kanakkan or Padanna	906	499	407	235	48	..	..	..	..	175	..	..	..
6	Kootan (Koodan)	7	3	4	3	..	..	..	..	.	..	..	..	..
7	Kuravan, Sidhanar	82	36	46	21	7	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
8	Mannan	89	51	38	19	5	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
9	Nayadi	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Padannan	2	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Palluvan	3	2	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Panan	40	18	22	11	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	644	322	322	172	144	2	1	23	9	..	..	42	105
14	Paravan	289	153	136	76	24	..	..	18	..	10	..	28	17
15	Pathiyan	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Perumannan	87	37	50	21	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
17	Pulayan or Cheramar	10,865	5,445	5,420	2,704	1,736	29	14	843	714	46	58	1	8
18	Puthirai Vannan	19	9	10	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Thandan	223	117	106	50	10	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	1
20	Ulladan	184	95	89	46	7	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..
21	Vallon	6	4	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Vannan	60	31	29	19	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Velan	1,175	628	547	275	127	2	1	..	1	81	..	4	7
24	Vetan	55	27	28	11	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Vettuvan	737	358	379	174	54	..	..	..	..	144	..	..	..

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Workers												Workers in special occupations			
In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-workers X		Tanning & Currying of hides & skins		Scavenging	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
DISTRICT—URBAN															
188	**256**	**73**	**23**	**65**	**25**	**231**	**68**	**1,862**	**891**	**4,042**	**5,528**	..	..	**45**	**39**
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	1	..	..	..	..
7	3	..	..	3	..	6	..	5	..	29	47	..	..	1	..
7	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	11	21	29	..	..	..	..
10	34	..	..	4	..	10	2	36	12	264	359	..	..	..	1
3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..
5	2	..	..	..	..	3	..	13	4	15	39	..	..	..	2
3	1	..	..	1	..	2	..	12	4	32	33	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
5	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	5	3	7	18	..	..	..	..
6	3	1	..	1	..	26	1	71	25	150	178	..	..	9	8
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	7	77	112	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	3	16	46	..	..	..	..
83	173	61	23	29	23	149	62	1,463	661	2,741	3,684	..	..	29	21
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	4	10	..	..	..	..
5	..	2	..	16	1	10	..	13	8	67	96	..	..	..	..
18	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	15	6	49	82	..	..	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	2	..	..	..	..
2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	16	7	12	22	..	..	..	..
28	..	8	..	9	1	10	1	133	116	353	420	..	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	8	7	16	21	..	..	6	6
2	39	..	..	..	..	7	..	21	15	184	325	..	..	..	..

Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total			Total Workers I—IX		As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards & allied activities III	
	P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
											ERNAKULAM
Total	**9,551**	**4,882**	**4,669**	**2,319**	**1,299**	**1,614**	**1,180**	**67**	**28**	**345**	**14**
1 Eravallan	13	7	6	3	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
2 Hill Pulaya	4	2	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Kanikaran or Kanikkar	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Malai Arayan	42	21	21	10	..	2	..	..	..	4	..
5 Malai Pandaram	29	10	19	7	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
6 Malakkuravan	3	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Malayan	3	2	1	2	1	..	..	1	1	..	..
8 Malayarayar	6,468	3,288	3,180	1,458	742	878	683	44	6	329	12
9 Mannan	469	225	244	122	85	121	84	1	1	..	..
10 Muthuwan, Mudugar or Muduvan	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Ulladan (Hill dwellers)	408	209	199	108	53	11	6	20	20	9	2
12 Uraly	2,110	1,116	994	606	407	602	407	1	..	1	..
											ERNAKULAM
Total	**479**	**222**	**257**	**107**	**66**	..	..	..	..	**1**	..
1 Eravallan	5	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Kanikaran or Kanikkar	3	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Malai Arayan	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Malai Pandaram	21	7	14	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Malayarayar	6	6	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6 Paniyan	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Pulayan	421	192	229	91	63	..	..	..	..	1	..
8 Ulladan (Hill Dwellers)	19	11	8	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Uraly	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..

AT WORK AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES

Workers														
At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport Storage and Communication VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	
DISTRICT—RURAL														
7	**7**	**16**	**2**	**1**	..	**13**	..	**11**	..	**245**	**68**	**2,563**	**3,370**	**Total**
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	4	6	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	..	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	11	21	4
6	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	3	10	5
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	6
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	7
1	..	3	..	..	..	13	..	9	..	181	41	1,830	2,438	8
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	103	159	9
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	10
..	..	12	2	1	..	..	..	1	..	54	23	101	146	11
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	510	587	12
DISTRICT—URBAN														
1	**1**	**3**	**1**	**2**	**3**	**4**	**1**	**21**	**5**	**75**	**55**	**115**	**191**	**Total**
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3
1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	3	12	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	3	..	5
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	6
..	..	3	1	2	3	3	1	13	4	69	54	101	166	7
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	2	..	6	8	8
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	9

SCT-II AGE AND MARITAL STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

Fly-leaf

This table prepared in two parts, Part A dealing with Scheduled Castes and Part B dealing with Scheduled Tribes, gives sex-wise distribution of each Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe by broad age-groups and marital status for the district. The age-groups and marital status followed in the table are given below:-

Age-groups

(i) 0-14
(ii) 15-44
(iii) 45 and above
(iv) Age not stated

Marital status

(i) Never married
(ii) Married
(iii) Widowed
(iv) Divorced or separated
(v) Unspecified status

	Name of Scheduled Caste	Total population										
		Total			Never married		Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated	
		P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	Total	**150,624**	**74,862**	**75,762**	**43,623**	**36,768**	**28,699**	**29,385**	**1,844**	**7,561**	**694**	**2,048**
1	Ayyanavar	3	2	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
2	Eharatar	32	15	17	9	10	6	6	..	1	..	..
3	Boyan	7	3	4	2	2	1	1	..	1	..	..
4	Chakkiliyan	145	73	72	38	33	33	31	2	6	..	2
5	Kakkalan	479	225	254	133	122	87	100	4	29	1	3
6	Kanakkan or Padanna	5,282	2,702	2,580	1,726	1,383	919	925	53	227	4	45
7	Kootan (Koodan)	7	3	4	1	2	2	2	..	..	..	..
8	Kuravan, Sidhanar	775	387	388	219	196	150	149	13	35	5	8
9	Mannan	217	106	111	70	65	31	30	4	14	1	2
10	Nayadi	55	26	29	16	14	10	11	..	4	..	..
11	Padannan	191	92	99	54	50	34	37	4	11	..	1
12	Pallan	152	72	80	33	34	37	41	2	4	..	1
13	Palluvan	136	58	78	26	33	29	32	2	8	1	5
14	Panan	521	247	274	156	145	87	102	3	23	1	4
15	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	11,391	5,718	5,673	3,173	2,632	2,327	2,381	151	512	67	148
16	Paravan	2,644	1,304	1,340	750	685	498	497	41	124	15	34
17	Pathiyan	8	3	5	1	2	2	3	..	..	..	..
18	Perumannan	124	57	67	31	38	25	22	1	7	..	..
19	Pulayan or Cheramar	115,110	57,049	58,061	33,110	27,979	21,998	22,502	1,404	5,962	537	1,618
20	Puthirai Vannan	19	9	10	2	5	7	5	..	..	..	..
21	Thandan	234	125	109	87	66	35	32	3	8	..	3
22	Ulladan	1,517	758	759	433	338	286	305	19	76	18	40
23	Uraly	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vallon	6	4	2	3	1	1	1	..	..	..	..
25	Valluvan	24	12	12	5	5	7	5	..	1	..	1
26	Vannan	135	68	67	39	29	26	30	2	5	1	3
27	Velan	8,955	4,517	4,438	2,741	2,245	1,615	1,686	121	399	40	108
28	Vetan	68	33	35	22	18	11	16	..	1	..	..
29	Vettuvan	2,386	1,193	1,193	741	635	434	433	15	103	3	22

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Age 0—14

Unspecified status		Total		Never married		Married		Widowed		Divorced / Separated		Unspecified status		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	
2	..	31,592	30,179	31,573	30,162	17	17	..	..	..	..	2	..	Total
..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
..	..	5	8	5	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
..	..	1	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
..	..	27	27	27	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
..	..	102	103	102	103	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
..	..	1,234	1,165	1,233	1,165	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
..	..	167	167	166	167	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
..	..	53	49	53	49	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
..	..	11	11	11	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
..	..	35	39	35	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11
..	..	26	31	26	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
..	..	17	26	17	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
..	..	119	117	119	117	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
..	..	2,330	2,201	2,327	2,198	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	15
..	..	549	584	549	584	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17
..	..	17	29	17	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
..	..	24,013	22,873	24,001	22,860	12	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
..	..	2	5	2	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
..	..	52	58	52	58	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
2	..	325	294	323	294	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	22
..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23
..	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
..	..	3	3	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25
..	..	25	24	25	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
..	..	1,949	1,820	1,949	1,820	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27
..	..	15	17	15	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28
..	..	513	521	513	520	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	29

	Name of Scheduled Caste	Age 15—44												Total		Never married	
		Total		Never married		Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified status					
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
		27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42
																	ERNAKULAM
	Total	**30,939**	**32,994**	**11,942**	**6,518**	**18,108**	**23,187**	**353**	**1,545**	**536**	**1,744**	..	..	**12,308**	**12,573**	**98**	**83**
1	Ayyanavar	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Bharatar	9	8	4	2	5	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..
3	Boyan	1	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..
4	Chakkiliyan	32	36	10	6	22	27	..	1	..	2	..	..	14	9	1	..
5	Kakkalan	83	104	31	19	51	78	..	5	1	2	..	..	40	46	..	..
6	Kanakkan or Padanna	1,065	1,088	489	217	561	772	13	61	2	38	..	..	403	327	4	1
7	Kootan (Koodan)	2	2	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..
8	Kuravan, Sidhanar	145	160	52	29	90	114	..	9	3	8	..	..	75	61	1	..
9	Mannan	41	47	17	16	23	27	..	2	1	2	..	..	12	15	..	..
10	Nayadi	11	13	5	3	6	8	..	2	..	..	..	..	4	5	..	..
11	Padannan	40	43	19	10	21	31	..	2	..	..	..	..	17	17	..	1
12	Pallan	42	43	7	3	33	38	2	1	..	1	..	..	4	6	..	..
13	Palluvan	30	36	9	7	20	25	1	..	..	4	..	..	11	16	..	..
14	Panan	92	119	36	28	55	81	..	6	1	4	..	..	36	38	1	..
15	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	2,408	2,502	843	428	1,475	1,843	29	99	61	132	..	..	979	967	3	5
16	Paravan	534	544	199	100	321	390	6	26	8	28	..	..	221	212	2	1
17	Pathiyan	2	3	1	.	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
18	Perumannan	31	29	14	9	17	18	..	2	..	..	..	..	9	9	..	..
19	Pulayan or Cheramar	23,617	25,384	9,029	5,045	13,897	17,749	269	1,214	422	1,376	..	..	9,399	9,793	71	70
20	Puthirai Vannan	4	4	..	..	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	..
21	Thandan	54	39	33	8	21	27	..	1	..	3	..	..	19	12	2	..
22	Ulladan	325	336	109	44	195	243	8	15	13	34	..	..	107	129	1	..
23	Uraly	..	..	..	..	..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vallon	3	1	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Valluvan	6	6	2	2	4	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	3	3	..	..
26	Vannan	31	35	14	5	17	26	..	1	..	3	..	..	12	8	..	..
27	Velan	1,797	1,880	779	422	979	1,293	17	78	22	87	..	..	770	737	12	3
28	Vetan	13	16	7	1	6	14	..	1	..	..	..	..	5	2	..	..
29	Vettuvn	519	515	228	113	281	364	8	19	2	19	..	..	161	157	..	2

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES—*concld.*

Age 45+										Age not stated										
Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified status		Total		Never married		Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified status		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	
DISTRICT—*concld.*																				
10,562	**6,173**	**1,490**	**6,013**	**158**	**304**	..	..	**23**	**16**	**10**	**5**	**12**	**8**	**1**	**3**	..	..	..	..	**Total**
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
11	4	2	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
36	21	4	24	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
357	153	40	166	2	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
59	35	13	26	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
8	3	4	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
4	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
13	6	4	9	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11
4	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
9	7	1	8	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
32	21	3	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
848	533	122	413	6	16	..	..	1	3	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	15
177	107	35	98	7	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17
8	4	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
8,079	4,736	1,134	4,745	115	242	..	..	20	11	9	4	10	4	1	3	..	..	..	..	19
3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
14	5	3	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
90	62	11	61	5	6	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
3	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25
9	4	2	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
636	392	104	321	18	21	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	27
5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28
153	68	7	84	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29

Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total population										
	Total			Never married		Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated	
	P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
											ERNAKULAM
Total	**10,030**	**5,104**	**4,926**	**3,070**	**2,706**	**1,861**	**1,902**	**135**	**260**	**38**	**58**
1 Eravallan	18	10	8	5	5	3	2	1	1	1	..
2 Hill Pulaya	4	2	2	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	1
3 Kanikaran or Kanikkar	4	4	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
4 Malai Arayan	43	21	22	13	14	8	7	..	1	..	..
5 Malai Padaram	50	17	33	8	22	9	10	..	1	..	..
6 Malakkuravan	3	1	2	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..
7 Malayan	3	2	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
8 Malayarayar	6,474	3,294	3,180	2,001	1,789	1,178	1,200	84	151	31	40
9 Mannan	469	225	244	131	136	90	94	4	13	..	1
10 Muthuwan, Mudugar or Muduvan	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
11 Paniyan	2	..	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
12 Pulayan	421	192	229	111	115	74	81	5	27	2	6
13 Ulladan (Hill dwellers)	427	220	207	135	102	79	77	6	22	..	6
14 Uraly	2,111	1,116	995	662	521	415	426	35	44	4	4

Name of Scheduled Tribe	Age 15—44															
	Total		Never married		Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified status		Total		Never married	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42
																ERNAKULAM
Total	**2,052**	**2,019**	**732**	**389**	**1,246**	**1,526**	**46**	**57**	**28**	**47**	..	..	**717**	**591**	**4**	**2**
1 Eravallan	4	3	2	1	1	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	1	..	..
2 Hill Pulaya	1	2	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Kanikaran or Kanikkar	3	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Malai Arayan	10	8	4	2	6	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..
5 Malai Pandaram	12	12	6	4	6	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	..
6 Malakkuravan	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Malayan	2	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Malayarayar	1,294	1,291	446	281	797	947	29	28	22	35	..	..	446	381	2	..
9 Mannan	92	99	25	14	66	78	1	6	..	1	..	..	28	22	1	..
10 Muthuvan, Mudugar or Muduvan	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Paniyan	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 Pulayan	81	105	34	25	46	70	..	7	1	3	..	..	34	34	..	..
13 Ulladan (Hill dwellers)	91	90	41	15	50	61	..	8	..	6	..	..	35	30	..	..
14 Uraly	461	405	172	47	269	349	16	8	4	1	..	..	166	118	1	2

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES

Age 0—14														
Unspecified status		Total		Never married		Married		Widowed		Divorced / Separated		Unspecified status		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	
DISTRICT														
..	..	**2,335**	**2,316**	**2,334**	**2,315**	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**Total**
..	..	3	4	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
..	..	9	12	9	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
..	..	2	18	2	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
..	..	1,554	1,508	1,553	1,508	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
..	..	105	123	105	122	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11
..	..	77	90	77	90	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
..	..	94	87	94	87	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
..	..	489	472	489	472	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14

Age 45+								Age not stated												
Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified status		Total		Never married		Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified status		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	
DISTRICT—*concld.*																				
614	**375**	**89**	**203**	**10**	**11**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**Total**
2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
3	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
380	253	55	123	9	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
24	15	3	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11
28	11	5	20	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
29	16	6	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
146	77	19	36	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14

SCT-III SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES CLASSIFIED BY EDUCATIONAL LEVELS

Fly-leaf

1. This table prepared separately for rural and urban areas of the district gives the sex-wise distribution of literacy and educational levels of each Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe.

2. The data relating to urban areas are given in Part A (i) and Part A (ii), the former dealing with Scheduled Castes and the latter dealing with Scheduled Tribes. The classification of literacy levels is furnished below:-

1 Illiterate
2 Literate (without educational level)
3 Primary or Junior Basic
4 Matriculation or Higher Secondary
5 Technical diploma not equal to degree
6 Non-technical diploma not equal to degree
7 University degree or post-graduate degree other than technical degree
8 Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or post-graduate degree

3. The data relating to rural areas are given in Part B (i) dealing with Scheduled Castes and Part B (ii) dealing with Scheduled Tribes. The population of each Caste and Tribe is classified into

1 Illiterate
2 Literate (without educational level)
3 Primary or Junior Basic and
4 Matriculation and above

SCT-III PART-A (i) EDUCATION IN *URBAN AREAS ONLY* FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Name of Scheduled Caste	Total		Illiterate		Literate (*without* educational level)		Educational levels: Primary or Junior Basic		Matriculation or Higher Secondary		Technical diploma *not* equal to degree		Non-technical diploma *not* equal to degree		University degree or post-graduate degree *other than* technical degree		Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or *post*-graduate degree	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
						ERNAKULAM DISTRICT—URBAN												
Total	**7,933**	**7,729**	**4,048**	**5,551**	**2,706**	**1,624**	**929**	**462**	**171**	**77**	**2**	**2**	**53**	**11**	**22**	**2**	**2**	..
1 Ayyanavar	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Bharatar	4	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
3 Chakkiliyan	53	50	35	45	6	2	10	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Kakkalan	37	41	11	30	20	9	5	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Kanakkan or Padanna	499	407	244	279	201	101	39	20	9	6	..	..	4	..	2	1	..	..
6 Kootan (Koodan)	3	4	1	2	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Kuravan, Sidhanar	36	46	13	27	13	16	9	2	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
8 Mannan	51	38	17	18	20	13	12	6	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Nayadi	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Padannan	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Palluvan	2	1	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 Panan	18	22	5	6	7	10	4	1	..	4	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..
13 Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	322	322	183	261	81	39	37	17	11	5	..	..	7	..	3	..	..	..
14 Paravan	153	136	86	102	34	24	30	10	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
15 Pathiyan	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Perumannan	37	50	9	22	10	7	8	15	7	5	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..
17 Pulayan or Cheramar	5,445	5,420	2,912	4,041	1,824	1,081	588	262	85	29	1	2	24	5	10	..	1	..
18 Puthirai Vannan	9	10	4	6	4	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19 Thandan	117	106	43	55	40	33	17	14	12	3	1	..	1	1	2	..	1	..
20 Ulladan	95	89	62	67	30	20	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Vallon	4	2	1	1	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Vannan	31	29	15	19	10	9	5	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Velan	628	547	206	304	260	154	120	70	28	16	..	..	13	2	1	1	..	..
24 Vetan	27	28	16	24	9	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Vettuvan	358	379	184	239	128	95	38	37	8	7	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..

SCT-III PART-A (ii) EDUCATION IN *URBAN AREAS ONLY* FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES

Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total		Illiterate		Literate (without educational level)		Educational levels: Primary or Junior Basic		Matriculation or Higher Secondary		Technical diploma not equal to degree		Non-technical diploma not equal to degree		University degree or post-graduate degree other than technical degree		Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or post-graduate degree	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
ERNAKULAM DISTRICT—URBAN																		
Total	**222**	**257**	**109**	**180**	**57**	**42**	**51**	**30**	**4**	**5**	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..
1 Eravallan	3	2	..	..	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Kanikaran or Kanikkar	3	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Malai Arayan	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Malai Pandaram	7	14	2	11	4	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
5 Malayarayar	6	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6 Paniyan	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Pulayan	192	229	100	162	47	36	43	27	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Ulladan (Hill dwellers)	11	8	6	6	3	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Uraly	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

SCT-III PART-B (i) EDUCATION IN *RURAL AREAS ONLY* FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

	Name of Scheduled Caste	Total		Illiterate		Literate (without educational level)		Educational levels: Primary or Junior Basic		Educational levels: Matriculation and above	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
					ERNAKULAM DISTRICT—RURAL						
	Total	**66,929**	**68,033**	**45,490**	**56,326**	**16,699**	**9,482**	**4,135**	**2,045**	**605**	**180**
1	Ayyanavar	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..
2	Bharatar	11	16	3	10	7	6	..	..	1	..
3	Boyan	3	4	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Chakkiliyan	20	22	14	12	6	5	..	3	..	2
5	Kakkalan	188	213	66	128	82	58	31	21	9	6
6	Kanakkan or Padanna	2,203	2,173	1,223	1,504	842	575	127	87	11	7
7	Kuravan, Sidhanar	351	342	143	195	170	113	32	32	6	2
8	Mannan	55	73	21	45	26	16	7	10	1	2
9	Nayadi	26	28	23	25	2	2	1	1	..	..
10	Padannan	90	99	36	51	37	36	13	10	4	2
11	Pallan	72	80	58	79	13	1	..	..	1	..
12	Palluvan	56	77	32	51	22	22	2	4	..	..
13	Panan	229	252	85	134	113	93	29	21	2	4
14	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	5,396	5,351	3,901	4,656	1,159	583	297	102	39	10
15	Paravan	1,151	1,204	558	819	449	300	140	82	4	3
16	Pathiyan	2	5	..	3	2	1	..	1	..	..
17	Perumannan	20	17	5	8	8	5	3	3	4	1
18	Pulayan or Cheramar	51,604	52,641	36,769	44,991	11,635	6,284	2,812	1,270	388	96
19	Thandan	8	3	3	1	4	2	..	..	1	..
20	Ulladan	663	670	528	581	119	82	16	7	..	..
21	Uraly	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
22	Valluvan	12	12	8	11	4	1	..	..	..	..
23	Vannan	37	38	19	28	12	7	2	1	4	2
24	Velan	3,889	3,891	1,513	2,410	1,691	1,097	567	348	118	36
25	Vetan	6	7	4	4	2	3	..	..	..	..
26	Vettuvan	835	814	475	576	293	190	55	41	12	7

SCT-III PART-B (ii) EDUCATION IN *RURAL AREAS ONLY* FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES

	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total		Illiterate		Literate (without educational level)		Educational levels: Primary or Junior Basic		Educational levels: Matriculation and above	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	ERNAKULAM DISTRICT—RURAL										
	Total	**4,882**	**4,669**	**2,769**	**3,103**	**1,510**	**1,140**	**571**	**413**	**32**	**13**
1	Eravallan	7	6	1	4	5	2	1	..	..	..
2	Hill Pulaya	2	2	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Kanikaran or Kanikkar	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Malai Arayan	21	21	9	13	8	5	2	3	2	..
5	Malai Pandaram	10	19	6	16	3	3	1	..	..	..
6	Malakkuravan	1	2	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..
7	Malayan	2	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Malayarayar	3,288	3,180	1,526	1,787	1,203	993	530	387	29	13
9	Mannan	225	244	207	234	17	10	1	..	..	..
10	Muthuwan, Mudugar or Muduvan	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Ulladan (Hill dwellers)	209	199	118	134	76	52	14	13	1	..
12	Uraly	1,116	994	897	910	198	74	21	10	..	..

SCT-IV RELIGION FOR SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

Fly-leaf

This table prepared in two parts, Part-A dealing with Scheduled Castes and Part-B dealing with Scheduled Tribes gives the classification of each Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe according to their religion for the rural and urban areas of the district. In this district the Scheduled Castes belong to Hindu religion only and hence Table SCT-IV Part-A is not presented as the required information is available in Table SCT-I Part-A.

SCT-IV PART-B RELIGION FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES

	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Rural Urban	Total			Name of religion: Christians		Hindus		Muslims		Indefinite beliefs		Religion not stated	
			P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
			ERNAKULAM DISTRICT												
	Total	**R**	**9,551**	**4,882**	**4,669**	**1,053**	**1,071**	**3,829**	**3,598**	..	..	..	..	..	..
		U	**479**	**222**	**257**	**10**	**7**	**212**	**250**	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	Eravallan	R	13	7	6	..	..	7	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
		U	5	3	2	..	..	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Hill-Pulaya	R	4	2	2	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Kanikaran or Kanikkar	R	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		U	3	3	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Malai Arayan	R	42	21	21	..	..	21	21	..	..	..	..	..	..
		U	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Malai-Pandaran	R	29	10	19	..	..	10	19	..	..	..	..	..	..
		U	21	7	14	..	..	7	14	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Malakkuravan	R	3	1	2	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Malayan	R	3	2	1	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Malayarayar	R	6,468	3,288	3,180	1,050	1,066	2,238	2,114	..	..	..	..	..	..
		U	6	6	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Mannan	R	469	225	244	..	..	225	244	..	..	..	..	..	.
10	Muthuwan, Mudugar or Muduvan	R	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Paniyan	U	2	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Pulayan	U	421	192	229	10	7	182	222	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Ulladan (Hill dwellers)	R	408	209	199	..	2	209	197	..	..	..	..	..	..
		U	19	11	8	..	..	11	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Uraly	R	2,110	1,116	994	1	1	1,115	993	..	..	..	..	..	..
		U	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..

SCT-V SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED IN CULTIVATION CLASSIFIED BY INTEREST IN LAND AND SIZE OF LAND CULTIVATED FOR SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

Fly-leaf

This table gives data in respect of households of members of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in a 20 per cent sample of all households in rural areas of the district. It is prepared in two parts, Part-A dealing with Scheduled Castes and Part-B dealing with Scheduled Tribes. This table gives the number of cultivating households and their distribution according to the interest in land cultivated such as—

1 Owned or held from Government

2 Held from private persons or institutions for payment in money, kind or share

3 Partly held from Government and partly from private persons for payment in money, kind or share

SCT-V PART-A SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED IN CULIVATION CLASSIFIED BY INTEREST IN LAND AND SIZE OF LAND CULTIVATED IN *RURAL AREAS ONLY* FOR MEMBERS OF SCHEDULED CASTES

(Households of members of Scheduled Castes in a 20 per cent sample of all households)

Interest In land cultivated	No. of cultivating households	Households engaged in cultivation by size of land in acres										
		Less than 1	1 0-2 4	2.5-4 9	5.0-7.4	7.5-9 9	10 0-12.4	12.5-14 9	15.0-29 9	30.0-49.9	50+	Unspecified
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
						ERNAKULAM DISTRICT—RURAL						
Total	**513**	**397**	**82**	**21**	**11**	**1**	..	..	**1**	..	..	..
(a)	196	143	26	15	10	1	..	..	1	..	..	..
(b)	300	241	53	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c)	17	13	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note:— (a) Denotes owned or held from Goverment
(b) ,, held from private persons or institutions for payment in money, kind or share
(c) ,, partly held from Government and partly from private persons for payment in money, kind or share

SCT-V PART-B SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED IN CULTIVATION CLASSIFIED BY INTEREST IN LAND AND SIZE OF LAND CULTIVATED IN *RURAL AREAS ONLY* FOR MEMBERS OF SCHEDULED TRIBES

(Households of members of Scheduled Tribes in a 20 per cent sample of all households)

Interest in land cultivated	No. of cultivating households	Households engaged in cultivation by size of land in acres										
		Less than 1	1 0-2.4	2.5-4.9	5.0-7.4	7.5-9.9	10.0-12.4	12.5-14.9	15.0-29.9	30.0-49 9	50+	Unspecified
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
						ERNAKULAM DISTRICT—RURAL						
Total	**210**	**31**	**70**	**66**	**35**	**4**	**4**	..	..	..	..	..
(a)	203	27	67	66	35	4	4	..	..	..	..	..
(b)	5	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c)	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note:— (a) Denotes owned or held from Government
(b) ,, held from private persons or institutions for payment in money, kind or share
(c) ,, Partly held from Government and partly from private persons for payment in money, kind or share

SC-I PERSONS NOT AT WORK CLASSIFIED BY SEX, TYPE OF ACTIVITY AND EDUCATIONAL LEVELS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Fly-leaf

This table prepared for total, rural and urban areas of the district gives the sex-wise classification of non-workers among Scheduled Castes according to their literacy and educational levels and according to the type of activity such as full time students, persons seeking employment for the first time, persons employed before but now out of employment and seeking work and others. The educational levels are the same as that followed in Table SCT-III Part-B.

SC-I PERSONS NOT AT WORK CLASSIFIED BY SEX, TYPE OF ACTIVITY AND EDUCATIONAL LEVELS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Educational levels	Total non-working population			Full-time students		Persons seeking employment for the first time		Unemployed but seeking work		Others	
	P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
ERNAKULAM DISTRICT—TOTAL											
Total	**82,008**	**36,509**	**45,499**	**14,234**	**10,262**	**515**	**92**	**62**	**21**	**21,698**	**35,124**
Illiterate	59,739	24,708	35,031	4,246	3,615	118	33	16	18	20,328	31,365
Literate (without educational level)	16,480	8,282	8,198	6,894	4,979	167	12	31	3	1,190	3,204
Primary or Junior Basic	5,291	3,165	2,126	2,856	1,583	124	18	12	..	173	525
Matriculation or Higher Secondary	396	267	129	160	72	97	28	3	..	7	29
Above Matriculation or Higher Secondary	102	87	15	78	13	9	1	..	..	..	1
ERNAKULAM DISTRICT—RURAL											
Total	**72,438**	**32,467**	**39,971**	**12,508**	**9,023**	**381**	**79**	**48**	**17**	**19,530**	**30,852**
Illiterate	53,615	22,398	31,217	3,925	3,309	100	29	15	14	18,358	27,865
Literate (without educational level)	14,135	7,201	6,934	6,031	4,339	112	11	25	3	1,033	2,581
Primary or Junior Basic	4,355	2,628	1,727	2,406	1,321	82	15	6	..	134	391
Matriculation or Higher Secondary	291	203	88	116	50	80	24	2	..	5	14
Above Matriculation or Higher Secondary	42	37	5	30	4	7	..	..	..	..	1
ERNAKULAM DISTRICT—URBAN											
Total	**9,570**	**4,042**	**5,528**	**1,726**	**1,239**	**134**	**13**	**14**	**4**	**2,168**	**4,272**
Illiterate	6,124	2,310	3,814	321	306	18	4	1	4	1,970	3,500
Literate (without educational level)	2,345	1,081	1,264	803	640	55	1	6	..	157	623
Primary or Junior Basic	936	537	399	450	262	42	3	6	..	39	134
Matriculation or Higher Secondary	105	64	41	44	22	17	4	1	..	2	15
Above Matriculation or Higher Secondary	60	50	10	48	9	2	1	..	..	..	..
PARUR TALUK—RURAL											
Total	**12,262**	**5,056**	**7,206**	**1,970**	**1,574**	**69**	**11**	**10**	**..**	**3,007**	**5,621**
Illiterate	9,740	3,834	5,906	957	842	26	3	3	..	2,848	5,061
Literate (without educational level)	2,259	1,082	1,177	897	641	26	3	6	..	153	533
Primary or Junior Basic	219	112	107	103	83	4	..	..	..	5	24
Matriculation or Higher Secondary	43	27	16	12	8	13	5	1	..	1	3
Above Matriculation or Higher Secondary	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ALWAYE TALUK—RURAL											
Total	**9,275**	**4,359**	**4,916**	**1,382**	**864**	**58**	**21**	**7**	**13**	**2,912**	**4,018**
Illiterate	7,820	3,456	4,364	592	458	30	15	4	13	2,830	3,878
Literate (without educational level)	1,015	603	412	509	290	18	3	3	..	73	119
Primary or Junior Basic	401	271	130	257	110	6	2	..	..	8	18
Matriculation or Higher Secondary	24	16	8	11	4	4	1	..	..	1	3
Above Matriculation or Higher Secondary	15	13	2	13	2	..	..	..	..	..	..

SC-I PERSONS NOT AT WORK CLASSIFIED BY SEX, TYPE OF ACTIVITY AND EDUCATIONAL LEVELS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES—*concld*

Educational levels	Total non-working population			Full-time students		Persons seeking employment for the first time		Unemployed but seeking work		Others	
	P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
KUNNATHUNAD TALUK—RURAL											
Total	**12,003**	**5,696**	**6,307**	**2,014**	**1,355**	**38**	**7**	**2**	**2**	**3,642**	**4,943**
Illiterate	9,259	4,067	5,192	582	452	11	6	1	..	3,473	4,734
Literate (without educational level)	2,168	1,254	914	1,078	725	19	..	1	2	156	187
Primary or Junior Basic	532	344	188	327	167	4	..	..	..	13	21
Matriculation or Higher Secondary	38	27	11	24	10	3	1	..	..	..	..
Above Matriculation or Higher Secondary	6	4	2	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	1
KANAYANNUR TALUK—RURAL											
Total	**14,638**	**6,654**	**7,984**	**2,915**	**1,987**	**109**	**17**	**11**	**1**	**3,619**	**5,979**
Illiterate	10,013	4,155	5,858	803	673	19	..	2	..	3,331	5,185
Literate (without educational level)	3,234	1,654	1,580	1,373	911	35	4	8	1	238	664
Primary or Junior Basic	1,282	765	517	685	385	31	7	1	..	48	125
Matriculation or Higher Secondary	98	69	29	46	18	21	6	..	..	2	5
Above Matriculation or Higher Secondary	11	11	..	8	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
COCHIN TALUK—RURAL											
Total	**10,079**	**4,166**	**5,913**	**1,852**	**1,429**	**85**	**21**	**11**	**1**	**2,218**	**4,462**
Illiterate	6,277	2,326	3,951	362	342	10	5	3	1	1,951	3,603
Literate (without educational level)	2,647	1,160	1,487	917	763	11	1	3	..	229	723
Primary or Junior Basic	1,085	631	454	560	315	30	6	4	..	37	133
Matriculation or Higher Secondary	64	43	21	10	9	31	9	1	..	1	3
Above Matriculation or Higher Secondary	6	6	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
MUVATTUPUZHA TALUK—RURAL											
Total	**9,749**	**4,615**	**5,134**	**1,721**	**1,221**	**14**	**2**	**3**	**..**	**2,877**	**3,911**
Illiterate	7,364	3,242	4,122	493	430	3	..	1	..	2,745	3,692
Literate (without educational level)	1,780	977	803	856	614	1	..	1	..	119	189
Primary or Junior Basic	582	376	206	358	176	4	..	1	..	13	30
Matriculation or Higher Secondary	22	19	3	13	1	6	2	..	..	..	..
Above Matriculation or Higher Secondary	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
THODUPUZHA TALUK—RURAL											
Total	**4,432**	**1,921**	**2,511**	**654**	**593**	**8**	**..**	**4**	**..**	**1,255**	**1,918**
Illiterate	3,142	1,318	1,824	136	112	1	..	1	..	1,180	1,712
Literate (without educational level)	1,032	471	561	401	395	2	..	3	..	65	166
Primary or Junior Basic	254	129	125	116	85	3	..	..	..	10	40
Matriculation or Higher Secondary	2	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
Above Matriculatoin or Higher Secondary	2	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..

ST-I MOTHER TONGUE AND BILINGUALISM FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES

Fly-leaf

This table prepared for the district gives in respect of each Scheduled Tribe the sex-wise distribution of speakers of different mother tongues and persons speaking various subsidiary languages in addition to their mother tongues.

ST-I MOTHER TONGUE AND BILINGUALISM FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES

	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total speakers		Mother tongue and total number of persons returned as speaking a language subsidiary to the mother tongue		Subsidiary language
		Males	Females	Males	Females	
	1	2	3	4	5	6
	ERNAKULAM DISTRICT—TOTAL					
	MALAYALAM					
1	Eravallan	10	8	1	..	English (M1)
2	Hill Pulaya	2	2	..	..	
3	Kanikaran or Kanikkar	4	..	..	..	
4	Malai Arayan	21	22	1	..	English (M1)
5	Malai Pandaram	14	24	2	1	English (M2, F1)
6	Malakkuravan	1	2	..	..	
7	Malayan	2	1	..	..	
8	Malayarayar	3,294	3,180	39	20	English (M34, F19) Hindi (M5, F1)
9	Mannan	295	244	..	..	
10	Muthuwan, Mudugar or Muduvan	..	1	..	..	
11	Paniyan	..	2	..	..	
12	Pulayan	192	229	11	4	English (M11, F4)
13	Ulladan (Hill dwellers)	220	207	5	2	English (M5, F2)
14	Uraly	1,116	995	2	..	English (M1) Hindi (M1)
	TAMIL					
1	Malai Pandaram	3	6	1	2	Malayalam (M1, F2)
	ERNAKULAM DISTRICT—RURAL					
	MALAYALAM					
1	Eravallan	7	6	..	..	
2	Hill Pulaya	2	2	..	..	
3	Kanikaran or Kanikkar	1	..	..	..	
4	Malai Arayan	21	21	1	..	English (M1)
5	Malai Pandaram	10	19	..	..	
6	Malakkuravan	1	2	..	..	
7	Malayan	2	1	..	..	
8	Malayarayar	3,288	3,180	36	20	English (M31, F19) Hindi (M5, F1)
9	Mannan	225	244	..	..	
10	Muthuwan, Mudugar or Muduvan	..	1	..	..	
11	Ulladan (Hill dwellers)	209	199	4	2	English (M4, F2)
12	Uraly	1,116	994	2	..	English (M1) Hindi (M1)

M—Males F—Females

ST-II PERSONS NOT AT WORK CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND TYPE OF ACTIVITY FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES

Fly-leaf

This table prepared for the district gives the type of activity of the non-working population of Scheduled Tribes such as full-time students, persons seeking employment for the first time, persons employed before but now out of employment and seeking work and others in respect of Scheduled Tribes by sex.

ST-II PERSONS NOT AT WORK CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND TYPE OF ACTIVITY FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES

Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total non-working population			Full-time students		Persons seeking employment for the first time		Unemployed but seeking work		Others	
	P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
ERNAKULAM DISTRICT—TOTAL											
Total	**6,239**	**2,678**	**3,561**	**1,238**	**1,038**	**20**	**5**	**3**	**1**	**1,417**	**2,517**
1 Eravallan	14	6	8	4	1	..	..	..	..	2	7
2 Hill Pulaya	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
3 Malai Arayan	33	11	22	7	7	..	..	..	..	4	15
4 Malai Pandaram	28	6	22	2	4	..	..	..	..	4	18
5 Malakkuravan	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
6 Malayarayar	4,271	1,833	2,438	962	806	15	4	1	..	855	1,628
7 Mannan	262	103	159	22	16	..	..	..	..	81	143
8 Muthuwan, Mudugar or Muduvan	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
9 Paniyan	2	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
10 Pulayan	267	101	166	40	44	5	..	2	1	54	121
11 Ulladan (Hill dwellers)	261	107	154	34	36	..	..	..	..	73	118
12 Uraly	1,097	510	587	167	123	..	1	..	..	343	463
ERNAKULAM DISTRICT—RURAL											
Total	**5,933**	**2,563**	**3,370**	**1,192**	**990**	**15**	**5**	**1**	**..**	**1,355**	**2,375**
1 Eravallan	10	4	6	3	1	..	..	..	..	1	5
2 Hill Pulaya	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
3 Malai Arayan	32	11	21	7	6	..	..	..	..	4	15
4 Malai Pandaram	13	3	10	2	4	..	..	..	..	1	6
5 Malakkuravan	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
6 Malayarayar	4,268	1,830	2,438	959	806	15	4	1	..	855	1,628
7 Mannan	262	103	159	22	16	..	..	..	..	81	143
8 Muthuwan, Mudugar or Muduvan	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
9 Ulladan (Hill dwellers)	247	101	146	32	34	..	..	..	..	69	112
10 Uraly	1,097	510	587	167	123	..	1	..	..	343	463
ERNAKULAM DISTRICT—URBAN											
Total	**306**	**115**	**191**	**46**	**48**	**5**	**..**	**2**	**1**	**62**	**142**
1 Eravallan	4	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	2
2 Malai Arayan	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Malai Pandaram	15	3	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	12
4 Malayarayar	3	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Paniyan	2	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
6 Pulayan	267	101	166	40	44	5	..	2	1	54	121
7 Ulladan (Hill dwellers)	14	6	8	2	2	..	..	..	..	4	6
PARUR TALUK—RURAL											
1 Ulladan (Hill dwellers)	10	5	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	5	4
ALWAYE TALUK—RURAL											
1 Malai Arayan	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Malai Pandaram	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
KUNNATHUNAD TALUK—RURAL											
1 Ulladan (Hill dwellers)	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1

SC-II PERSONS NOT AT WORK CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND TYPE OF ACTIVITY FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES—*concld.*

Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total non-working population			Full-time students		Persons seeking employment for the first time		Unemployed but seeking work		Others	
	P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
KANAYANNUR TALUK—RUARL											
1 Eravallan	10	4	6	3	1	..	..	..	..	1	5
2 Malai Pandaram	9	3	6	2	3	..	..	..	..	1	3
3 Ulladan (Hill dwellers)	17	4	13	1	2	..	..	..	..	3	11
COCHIN TALUK—RURAL											
1 Ulladan (Hill dwellers)	12	3	9	..	1	..	..	..	..	3	8
MUVATTUPUZHA TALUK—RURAL											
1 Malai Pandaram	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Malakkuravan	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
3 Ulladan (Hill dwellers)	84	37	47	15	16	..	..	..	..	22	31
THODUPUZHA TALUK—RURAL											
1 Hill Pulaya	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
2 Malai Arayan	31	10	21	6	6	..	..	..	..	4	15
3 Malai Pandaram	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
4 Malayarayar	4,268	1,830	2,438	959	806	15	4	1	..	855	1,628
5 Mannan	262	103	159	22	16	..	..	..	..	81	143
6 Muthuwan, Mudugar or Muduvan	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
7 Ulladan (Hill dwellers)	121	50	71	16	14	..	..	..	..	34	57
8 Uraly	1,097	510	587	167	123	..	1	..	..	343	463

ERRATA

Page	Column	Line	For	Read
8	2	12	Munambom	Munambhom
9	29	27	8	298
	30	,,	298	8
10	2	6	Karumalloor	Kurumalloor
13	33	2	101	191
13	,,	13	43	46
	24	21	5,703	5,702
	21	26	1	4
14	9	4	12	8
	10	,,	8	12
16	13	21	185	1,858
	14	,,	81,666	1,666
	2	31	Koratti	Koratty
18	2	43	Sreebhudhapuram	Sreebhuthapuram
19	19	5	8	82
20	5	11	293	296
21	17	30	083	380
26	14	32	886	889
35	24	8	19	16
44	2	38	Mambazh desom	Mambazha desom
46	2	7	Oozhakode	Oozakode
48	2	1	Midland Villages	Lowland Villages
50	2	7	Cheppanam desom	Chellanam desom
	,,	20	Njarakal	Njarakkal
53	33	18	56	46
54	15	12	24	124
	6	21	2,261	2,263
55	36	29	862	462
56	2	2	Mattanchery	Mattancherry
59	29	38	..	9
64	2	15	Manappilly muri	Manapilly muri
	2	19	Nedumangad kara	Nedungad kara
74	2	26	Paingattoor	Paingottoor
78	5	16	322	323
80	2	12	Neeyyasseri	Neeyyassery
82	2	5	Velliammattom	Velliammattam
	,,	26	Pothumattom	Pothumattam
125	2	Sl. No. 3	Aduvathuruthu	Aduvathuruth
	2	Sl. No. 24	5-59-1	5-5-9-1
	2	Sl. No. 80	Cheriaporayam	Cheriaoorayam
126	2	Sl. No. 103	Chittoor	Chittur
128	2	Sl. No. 335	Kundannur	Kundanur
130	2	Sl. No. 497	Neelad	Nellad
132	2	Sl. No. 702	THEKKUMBHAGOM	THEKKUMBHAGAM
	2	Sl. No. 728	Thottummuzhom	Thottummughom

PART C

VILLAGE DIRECTORY

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Fly-leaf

1. The Primary Census Abstract is presented down to block level for urban areas and kara, muri or desom level for rural areas.

Occupied Census House

2. A census house is a structure or part of a structure, inhabited or vacant, giving on the road or a common staircase or a common courtyard leading to a main gate or enjoying a separate entrance. It may be a dwelling, a shop, a shop-cum-dwelling, a workshop-cum-dwelling, or a place of business, workshop, school etc. A census house that is inhabited is an occupied census house.

Dwelling

3. A dwelling is a census house used exclusively for residential purposes.

Shop-cum-dwelling

4. A shop-cum-dwelling is a census house used both as a shop and as a residence.

Workshop cum-dwelling

5. A census house used both as a workshop and as a residence is a workshop-cum-dwelling.

Household

6. A household is a group of persons who commonly live together in the same census house and take their meals from a common mess unless the exigencies of work prevent them from doing so.

Literacy and Education

7. For purposes of enumeration the ability to read and write was recognised as the test of literacy. The test applied for reading was the ability to read any simple letter either in print or in manuscript and that for writing was the ability to write a simple letter. Persons who could both read and write and have also passed a written examination or examinations as a proof of the educational standard attained were taken as educated persons.

Workers and Non-Workers

8. A worker was defined for the purposes of this census as a person working as a cultivator, or an agricultural labourer, or working at household industry, or doing any other productive work, or working in any possible combination of the above four categories of work The basis of work was deemed to be satisfied in the case of seasonal work like cultivation, live-stock, dairying, household industry etc., if the person has had some regular work of more than one hour a day throughout the greater part of the working season. In the case of regular employment in any trade, profession, service, business or commerce, the basis of work was deemed to be satisfied if the person was employed during any of the fifteen days preceding the day of enumeration. A person who was working but absent from his work during the fifteen days preceding the day on which enumerated, or even exceeding the period of fifteen days due to illness or other causes was treated as worker. Work includes not only actual work but also effective supervision and direction of work. Persons under training as apprentices with or without stipend or wages were also regarded as workers. An adult woman who was engaged in household duties but was doing no other productive work to augment the family's resources was not considered as a worker. If, however, in addition to her household work she engaged herself in work such as rice pounding for sale or wages or in domestic services for wages for others or minding cattle or selling firewood etc, or any such work, she was treated as a worker. Persons like beggars, pensioners, agricultural or non-agricultural royalty, rent or dividend receivers, who might have been earning an income but were not participating in any productive work, were not treated as workers unless they also worked in cultivation, industry, trade, profession, business or commerce. A public or social service worker who was actively engaged in public service activity or a political worker who was also actually engaged in furthering the political activity of his party was regarded as a worker. A person was considered to be working as cultivator, if, he or she, was engaged either as employer, single worker or family worker in cultivation of land or supervision or direction of cultivation of land owned or held from Government, institutions or private persons. A person was considered agricultural labourer if he was working in another person's land only as labourer without exercising any supervision or direction in cultivation for wages in cash, kind or share such as a share of produce. He should have no right or lease or contract on land on which he works, nor should he be responsible for taking decisions as to which crop to sow and when, or taking the risks of cultivation. A person was considered as working in household industry if the industry comes within the definition of the household industry. A worker may be an employer, i e, a person who hires one or more persons in his work, or an employee i. e., who does his work under others for wages or salary in cash or kind, or a single worker, i. e, who is doing his work without employing others except casually and without the help of other members of the family except casually, or a family worker, i. e., a member who works, without receiving wages in cash or kind, in an industry, business or trade, conducted mainly by members of the family and ordinarily does at least one hour of work every day during the working season. The following explanations of these categories of workers were accepted for census enumeration:—

(i) An employer is not only responsible for his own personal work but also for giving work to others in the business run by him But a person who employs domestic servants for household duties or has subordinates under him in an office where he is employed by others, is not an employer, even if he has the power to employ another person in his office on behalf of his own employer or employers.

(ii) There may be persons who are employed as managers, superintendents, agents etc., and in that capacity employ or control other workers on behalf of their own employers. Such persons are only employees as explained above, and should not be regarded as employers.

(iii) A single worker is not employed by any one else and in his turn, does not employ anybody else not even members of his household except casually. The definition of a single worker will include a person who works in joint partnership with one or several persons hiring no employees,

and also a member of a producers' co-operative Each one of the partners or members of such producers' co-operatives is a 'single worker'.

(iv) An industry in which a family worker is engaged should be on a scale larger than what is earned in Household Industry in Question 10, whether run at home or away from home, in town or village and even away from village in rural areas, and should ordinarily be in the nature of a recognised partnership, joint stock company or registered factory For the purpose of this definition members of a family may be drawn from beyond the limits of the household by ties of blood or marriage. The family worker may not be entitled to a share of the profits in the work of the business carried on either by the person or head of the household or other relatives.

For purposes of enumeration, non-workers were persons who were not engaged in any productive work. Thus a person who had been offered work but had not actually joined, or an adult woman who was engaged in household duties but was doing no other productive work to augment the family's resources or persons like beggars, pensioners, agricultural or non-agricultural royalty, rent or dividend receivers, who were earning an income but were not participating in any productive work were all treated as non-workers. The non-workers are sub-grouped into eight categories according to the nature of their activity as given below.—

1 Full time students or children attending school who do no other work

2 Persons engaged in unpaid home duties who do no other work such as make articles at home for sale, or wages, nor help regularly even part-time in family cultivation, industry, trade or business

3 Dependents including infants and children not attending schools and persons permanently disabled from work because of illness or old age

4 Retired persons not employed again, rentiers, persons living on agricultural or non-agricultural royalty, rent or dividend or any other person of independent means for securing which he does not have to work and who does no other work

5 Beggars, vagrants, independent women without indication of source of income or others of unspecified sources of existence

6 Convicts in jails and inmates of penal, mental and charitable institutions

7 Persons seeking employment for the first time

8 Persons employed before, but were out of employment and were seeking work during the reference period

The following industrial classification has been adopted for the primary economic classification of population:—

I Working as Cultivator

II Working as Agricultural Labourer

III Working in Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities

IV Working at Household Industry

V Working in Manufacturing other than Household Industry

VI Working in Construction

VII Working in Trade and Commerce

VIII Working in Transport, Storage and Communications

IX Working in other Services

X Non-workers

Household Industry

9. For purposes of enumeration an industry was considered to be a household industry if it was below the scale of a registered factory conducted by the head of the household himself and/or mainly by members of the household at home or within a village in rural areas and only at home in urban areas The industry should have embraced production, processing, servicing or repairing and included making and selling of goods. The following three tests were laid down to determine whether an industry is a household industry or not:—

(a) Household industry should embrace manufacturing, processing, servicing or repairing and may include sale but should not be confined simply to buying and selling. At least part of the goods offered for sale from the household should be manufactured or processed by members of the household.

(b) Household industry should be on a household scale where the workers mainly will be the head of the household himself and members of the household, the role of hired workers from outside being of secondary importance. Thus, in any household industry, members of the household should be in a position to lend a hand in the industry whenever they find time in the course of their daily chores. Household industry cannot, therefore, be on the scale of registered factory but can use machinery and employ power like steam engine or oil engine or electricity to drive the machinery.

(c) Location is also important, for proximity besides participation by members of the household. In a village, this participation is possible if the household industry is located at home or within the village, because village organisation is such as makes it possible for members of the household to move about freely in the village to look after their work In urban areas such a free movement is not possible and, therefore, in urban areas, only those industries which are located at home can be considered for purposes of household industry. Where, however, part of the work is done outside the house e g , preparing and dyeing the yarn for weaving or winding into warp and woof or cleaning metal surfaces before electroplating in baths, it should still be considered a household industry, even in urban areas, as the main operation of weaving or of electroplating is conducted within the house and only one or two operations are conducted outside.

(i) PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

ERNAKULAM DISTRICT
PARUR TALUK
ALWAYE ,,
KUNNATHUNAD ,,
KANAYANNUR ,,
COCHIN ,,
MUVATTUPUZHA ,,
THODUPUZHA ,,

ERNAKULAM DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/Muri/Desom Forest range		Area in acres	Occupied residential houses: No. of houses	Occupied residential houses: No. of households	Total number of persons enumerated: Persons	Males	Females	Seheduled Castes: M	Seheduled Castes: F	Scheduled Tribes: M	Scheduled Tribes: F	Literate and educated persons: M	Literate and educated persons: F	Total Workers I—IX: M	Total Workers I—IX: F
1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	ERNAKULAM DISTRICT	**T**	**825252.76**	**299908**	**308724**	**1859913**	**931248**	**928665**	**74862**	**75762**	**5104**	**4926**	**538075**	**402151**	**437902**	**179381**
		R	790971.77	240914	245014	1464603	727922	736681	66929	68033	4882	4669	403467	303997	342775	159600
		U	34280.99	58994	63710	395310	203326	191984	7933	7729	222	257	134608	98154	95127	19781
																PARUR
	PARUR TALUK	**T**	**47351.17**	**34465**	**35174**	**221183**	**109396**	**111787**	**10624**	**10845**	**18**	**13**	**57345**	**44518**	**49277**	**17934**
		R	45221.47	31274	31839	200331	99260	101071	10097	10373	10	6	51185	39169	44969	16741
		U	2129.70	3191	3335	20852	10136	10716	527	472	8	7	6160	5349	4308	1193
	Lowland Town															
I	**Parur (Municipal)**		**2,129.70**	**3,191**	**3,335**	**20,852**	**10,136**	**10,716**	**527**	**472**	**8**	**7**	**6,160**	**5,349**	**4,308**	**1,193**
	Ward 1		82.42	261	271	1,648	811	837	8	13	..	..	446	385	358	85
	Block 1			138	145	921	461	460	..	7	..	..	260	229	199	53
	,, 2			123	126	727	350	377	8	6	..	..	186	156	159	32
	Ward 2		151.20	165	173	1,165	603	562	6	6	..	..	191	174	235	37
	Block 3			13	15	104	54	50	..	..	..	..	31	30	13	6
	,, 4			143	149	991	517	474	6	6	..	..	142	127	212	30
	,, 5			9	9	70	32	38	..	..	..	..	18	17	10	1
	Ward 3		118.70	226	233	1,610	819	791	53	42	..	..	388	280	342	68
	Block 6			131	135	917	466	451	25	22	..	..	229	157	205	34
	,, 7			95	98	693	353	340	28	20	..	..	159	123	137	34
	Ward 4		77.69	138	142	1,002	472	530	2	3	..	..	338	359	179	80
	Block 8			42	43	311	162	149	..	1	..	..	113	74	68	14
	,, 9			96	99	691	310	381	2	2	..	..	225	285	111	66
	Ward 5		62.05	189	199	1,049	491	558	1	2	..	..	334	323	219	53
	Block 10			34	38	168	79	89	..	..	..	..	59	61	31	6
	,, 11			144	150	812	381	431	1	2	..	..	253	246	177	44
	,, 12			11	11	69	31	38	..	..	..	..	22	16	11	3
	Ward 6		79 89	155	160	1,005	472	533	36	33	..	..	326	331	176	57
	Block 13			119	124	746	351	395	20	11	..	..	255	256	123	44
	,, 14			36	36	259	121	138	16	22	..	..	71	75	53	13
	Ward 7		101.53	180	188	1,241	610	631	9	4	..	..	410	326	303	80
	Block 15			104	112	717	348	369	5	1	..	..	253	210	165	31
	,, 16			76	76	524	262	262	4	3	..	..	157	116	138	49
	Ward 8		368.07	444	456	2,991	1,445	1,546	175	139	..	..	824	653	628	186
	Block 17			62	67	497	233	264	29	26	..	..	96	83	104	25

ABSTRACT

KERALA STATE

As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
89910	**36879**	**39932**	**46841**	**35586**	**3739**	**20539**	**27886**	**56213**	**12618**	**10584**	**466**	**36699**	**2784**	**27563**	**1188**	**120876**	**46980**	**493346**	**749284**	**T**
87446	35999	38635	45800	32634	3477	18989	26439	39463	10322	8243	366	21189	1830	12228	731	83948	34636	385147	577081	**R**
2464	880	1297	1041	2952	262	1550	1447	16150	2296	2341	100	15510	954	15335	457	36928	12344	108199	172203	**U**
TALUK																				
3888	**934**	**1735**	**2565**	**5737**	**803**	**5379**	**6932**	**8408**	**1282**	**848**	**22**	**4566**	**499**	**2401**	**126**	**16315**	**4771**	**60119**	**93853**	**T**
3816	905	1735	2565	5355	714	5104	6682	7825	1134	783	20	3708	452	2116	122	14527	4147	54291	84330	**R**
72	29	..	..	382	89	275	250	583	148	65	2	858	47	285	4	1788	624	5828	9523	**U**
72	**29**	..	..	**382**	**89**	**275**	**250**	**583**	**148**	**65**	**2**	**858**	**47**	**285**	**4**	**1,788**	**624**	**5,828**	**9,523**	**I**
3	1	..	..	16	2	..	..	61	21	8	..	128	18	31	..	111	43	453	752	
2	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	36	11	..	..	83	13	19	..	58	28	262	407	1
1	..	..	..	15	2	..	..	25	10	8	..	45	5	12	..	53	15	191	345	2
..	..	..	..	20	4	3	1	13	1	..	..	86	10	27	..	86	21	368	525	
..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	3	6	41	44	3
..	..	..	..	19	4	..	..	11	1	..	..	77	10	26	..	79	15	305	444	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	4	..	22	37	5
1	..	..	..	36	4	5	10	73	7	7	..	38	1	8	..	174	46	477	723	
1	..	..	..	24	..	2	9	43	6	7	..	22	1	5	..	101	18	261	417	6
..	..	..	..	12	4	3	1	30	1	..	..	16	..	3	..	73	28	216	306	7
4	1	..	..	6	..	12	3	22	3	4	..	64	2	7	..	60	71	293	450	
1	..	..	..	4	..	7	1	4	1	2	..	22	..	6	..	22	12	94	135	8
3	1	..	..	2	..	5	2	18	2	2	..	42	2	1	..	38	59	199	315	9
3	1	..	..	18	4	16	8	37	3	11	1	35	1	5	..	94	35	272	505	
1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	3	..	10	1	..	..	16	4	48	83	10
2	1	..	..	18	3	14	8	35	3	8	1	22	..	5	..	73	28	204	387	11
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	5	3	20	35	12
6	..	..	..	17	16	5	..	23	4	9	..	21	3	8	..	87	34	296	476	
6	..	..	..	11	14	1	..	13	..	4	..	17	..	3	..	68	30	228	351	13
..	..	..	..	6	2	4	..	10	4	5	..	4	3	5	..	19	4	68	125	14
2	..	..	..	17	6	70	20	40	4	6	..	57	2	12	..	99	48	307	551	
..	..	..	..	11	4	31	3	23	..	5	..	29	..	9	..	57	24	183	338	15
2	..	..	..	6	2	39	17	17	4	1	..	28	2	3	..	42	24	124	213	16
4	5	..	..	85	12	69	73	57	17	1	..	156	6	39	2	217	71	817	1,360	
..	..	..	..	10	1	9	2	15	5	..	..	30	4	10	..	30	13	129	239	17

ERNAKULAM DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/Muri/Desom Forest range	Area in acres	Occupied residential houses: No. of houses	Occupied residential houses: No. of households	Total number of persons enumerated: Persons	Total number of persons enumerated: Males	Total number of persons enumerated: Females	Scheduled Castes: M	Scheduled Castes: F	Scheduled Tribes: M	Scheduled Tribes: F	Literate and educated persons: M	Literate and educated persons: F	Total Workers I—IX: M	Total Workers I—IX: F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Lowland Town—*concld.*														
	Block 18		140	142	993	487	506	51	48	..	..	280	197	210	38
	,, 19		147	152	953	464	489	66	43	..	..	301	261	200	77
	,, 20		95	95	548	261	287	29	22	..	..	147	112	114	46
	Ward 9	125.20	163	166	1,058	542	516	6	3	..	..	401	329	232	42
	Block 21		44	44	240	131	109	..	..	..	..	90	66	45	2
	,, 22		119	122	818	411	407	6	3	..	..	311	263	187	40
	Ward 10	166.33	221	233	1,370	642	728	44	49	..	..	450	458	281	93
	Block 23		17	17	101	51	50	1	..	..	..	42	34	28	6
	,, 24		147	158	943	443	500	42	49	..	..	301	304	191	55
	,, 25		57	58	326	148	178	1	..	..	..	107	120	62	32
	Ward 11	183.25	195	199	1,200	562	638	21	33	..	..	375	377	206	74
	Block 26		85	86	505	232	273	7	15	..	..	137	143	93	22
	,, 27		110	113	695	330	365	14	18	..	..	238	234	113	52
	Ward 12	255.46	237	252	1,460	687	773	18	16	..	..	444	419	275	88
	Block 28		32	35	204	101	103	..	..	..	..	55	49	47	21
	,, 29		137	146	836	389	447	15	15	..	..	264	268	140	39
	,, 30		68	71	420	197	223	3	1	..	..	125	102	88	28
	Ward 13	151.71	187	204	1,306	637	669	35	25	..	..	389	320	292	72
	Block 31		71	81	510	243	267	24	18	..	..	153	143	122	28
	,, 32		116	123	796	394	402	11	7	..	..	236	177	170	44
	Ward 14	58.98	152	179	931	460	471	21	20	..	..	229	149	213	36
	Block 33		23	25	142	72	70	..	..	..	..	36	20	33	3
	,, 34		129	154	789	388	401	21	20	..	..	193	129	180	33
	Ward 15	147 22	278	280	1,816	883	933	92	84	8	7	615	466	369	142
	Block 35		10	10	82	42	40	9	9	8	7	33	23	12	4
	,, 36		142	143	890	438	452	40	32	..	..	279	197	185	98
	,, 37		126	127	844	403	441	43	43	..	..	303	246	172	40
	Lowland Villages														
1	**Vadakkekara**	4,128.31	5,171	5,193	32,990	16,177	16,813	924	952	..	..	8,486	6,701	7,361	4,186
	1 Mallaimkara		295	300	2,010	1,004	1,006	44	50	..	..	645	472	460	243
	2 Kottuvallikad		365	365	2,688	1,337	1,351	31	33	..	..	833	672	594	388
	3 Moothakunnam		378	378	2,437	1,177	1,260	42	44	..	..	845	794	554	244
	4 Madaplathuruthi		713	714	4,619	2,274	2,345	141	152	..	..	1,283	1,143	1,057	566
	5 Vavakkad		350	350	2,150	1,057	1,093	29	35	..	..	401	268	506	459
	6 Oravanthuruth		57	58	334	155	179	14	19	..	..	58	30	78	70
	7 Onathukad		32	32	208	94	114	2	2	..	..	41	33	49	20
	8 Thuruthipuram		271	276	1,711	838	873	53	77	..	..	397	308	364	250
	9 Muravanthuruth		240	241	1,381	681	700	36	29	..	..	327	191	324	201
	10 Nendoor		275	275	1,766	870	896	36	26	..	..	394	282	409	154

ABSTRACT

KERALA STATE

Workers																				
As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
..	..	..	..	38	..	23	21	27	2	..	..	63	..	8	..	51	15	277	468	18
2	4	..	..	27	10	21	29	14	9	1	..	47	2	16	1	72	22	264	412	19
2	1	..	..	10	1	16	21	1	1	..	..	16	..	5	1	64	21	147	241	20
9	2	..	..	5	..	3	5	22	..	7	..	43	..	17	1	126	34	310	474	
1	..	..	..	5	..	1	..	5	..	..	..	11	..	4	..	18	2	86	107	21
8	2	..	..	..	..	2	5	17	..	7	..	32	..	13	1	108	32	224	367	22
13	13	..	..	18	13	8	8	35	5	..	..	31	..	16	..	160	54	361	635	
2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	2	..	17	5	23	44	23
6	9	..	..	17	6	6	5	24	5	..	..	17	..	10	..	111	30	252	445	24
5	3	..	..	1	7	2	3	11	..	..	..	7	..	4	..	32	19	86	146	25
5	..	..	..	26	5	7	30	17	4	4	..	22	..	4	..	121	35	356	564	
2	..	..	..	10	4	1	3	10	2	..	..	9	..	2	..	59	13	139	251	26
3	..	..	..	16	1	6	27	7	2	4	..	13	..	2	..	62	22	217	313	27
8	2	..	..	34	8	21	30	34	6	..	..	22	..	14	..	142	42	412	685	
3	..	..	..	2	1	3	11	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	34	9	54	82	28
2	2	..	..	20	2	12	10	16	4	..	..	14	..	10	..	66	21	249	408	29
3	..	..	..	12	5	6	9	18	2	..	..	3	..	4	..	42	12	109	195	30
1	..	..	..	34	13	32	25	36	4	3	1	54	1	15	..	117	28	345	597	
1	..	..	..	17	4	15	8	17	4	2	1	21	1	4	..	45	10	121	239	31
..	..	..	..	17	9	17	17	19	..	1	..	33	..	11	..	72	18	224	358	32
1	1	..	..	9	..	..	..	61	3	2	..	35	..	39	1	66	31	247	435	
..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	13	..	..	..	6	..	2	..	9	3	39	67	33
1	1	..	..	6	..	..	..	48	3	2	..	29	..	37	1	57	28	208	368	34
12	3	..	..	41	2	24	37	52	66	3	..	66	3	43	..	128	31	514	791	
..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	3	4	30	36	35
6	3	..	..	14	2	17	21	24	49	2	..	41	3	29	..	52	20	253	354	36
6	..	..	..	23	..	7	16	25	17	1	..	25	..	12	..	73	7	231	401	37
18	7	3	..	1,196	99	2,229	3,391	747	183	46	1	702	74	395	2	2,025	429	8,816	12,627	1
..	..	..	..	114	1	192	234	21	..	2	..	25	2	22	..	84	6	544	763	1
3	..	2	..	144	1	191	341	68	1	..	..	37	16	16	..	133	29	743	963	2
..	..	..	..	96	4	125	183	92	6	1	..	57	2	22	..	161	49	623	1,016	3
1	..	..	..	174	9	363	483	112	2	6	..	69	2	17	..	315	70	1,217	1,779	4
..	..	..	..	64	2	251	428	18	..	9	..	32	1	5	..	127	28	551	634	5
..	..	..	..	7	..	45	67	4	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	19	3	77	109	6
..	..	..	..	2	..	21	20	3	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	18	..	45	94	7
1	..	..	..	40	..	130	223	27	8	1	..	39	..	10	..	116	19	474	623	8
1	..	1	..	33	6	120	166	37	6	..	..	26	1	7	..	99	22	357	499	9
..	..	..	..	48	5	87	104	52	14	1	1	79	12	53	..	89	18	461	742	10

ERNAKULAM DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk, Town/Ward/Block, Village/Kara/Muri/Desom. Forest range	Area in acres	Occupied residential houses: No. of houses	Occupied residential houses: No. of households	Total number of persons enumerated: Persons	Total number of persons enumerated: Males	Total number of persons enumerated: Females	Scheduled Castes: M	Scheduled Castes: F	Scheduled Tribes: M	Scheduled Tribes: F	Literate and educated persons: M	Literate and educated persons: F	Total Workers I—IX: M	Total Workers I—IX: F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Lowland Villages—*contd.*														
11	Chettikad		222	222	1450	727	723	50	35	..	..	336	268	316	170
12	Kunjithai		361	362	2,215	1,086	1,129	43	48	..	..	560	409	505	253
13	Palliathuruth		118	118	755	356	399	8	6	..	..	201	166	163	134
14	Machamthuruth		229	232	1,421	670	751	20	23	..	..	326	288	275	143
15	Kattathuruth		155	155	1,025	492	533	13	14	..	..	223	133	244	198
16	Alamthuruth		244	244	1,461	700	761	48	41	..	..	431	397	317	105
17	Pattanam		536	541	3,230	1,600	1,630	156	149	..	..	700	526	696	386
18	Pooyappilly		140	140	915	458	457	113	133	..	..	215	128	209	117
19	Chittattukara		166	166	1,071	532	539	45	36	..	..	245	175	210	81
20	Thuyathuruth		16	16	95	45	50	..	..	..	..	14	12	23	3
21	Munambom		8	8	48	24	24	..	..	..	..	11	6	8	1
2	Chennamangalam	2,677.11	3,434	3,479	22,018	10,882	11,136	621	618	..	..	6,302	5,187	4,795	1,693
1	Chathedam		130	132	829	419	410	7	3	..	..	275	207	196	52
2	Kurumpathuruth		115	115	722	347	375	10	11	..	..	165	133	162	76
3	Valiapazhampillythuruth		86	86	629	326	303	6	11	..	..	183	146	127	16
4	Cheriapazhampillythuruth		50	51	361	178	183	11	19	..	..	112	97	82	16
5	Gothuruth		377	383	2,518	1,281	1,237	46	42	..	..	773	653	585	237
6	Kadalvathuruth		363	366	2,247	1,101	1,146	48	58	..	..	609	496	482	180
7	Kochuthuruth		67	67	457	244	213	3	4	..	..	167	108	111	20
8	Vadakkumpuram		481	485	3,084	1,502	1,582	86	73	..	..	958	820	645	217
9	Kizhakkumpuram		455	465	2,875	1,385	1,490	205	195	..	..	741	654	531	125
10	Manakkodu		187	188	1,160	562	598	18	21	..	..	399	376	255	119
11	Koottukad		464	475	2,927	1,420	1,507	45	42	..	..	798	674	646	265
12	Karimpadam		186	186	1,261	624	637	34	38	..	..	381	276	314	164
13	Thekkumpuram		198	199	1,236	634	602	82	73	..	..	282	196	287	88
14	Palathuruth		275	281	1,712	859	853	20	28	..	..	459	351	372	118
3	Puthenvelikara	6,302.34	2,885	2,958	20,345	10,006	10,339	1,122	1,177	..	..	4,818	3,787	4,653	1,562
1	Vellottupuram		160	160	965	468	497	18	8	..	..	244	169	213	84
2	Thuruthipuram		143	143	984	481	503	15	13	..	..	295	262	217	64
3	Thuruthoor		242	244	1,549	743	806	13	13	..	..	346	272	306	74
4	Padinjarepuliyamthuruthu		132	134	845	420	425	3	2	..	..	212	191	189	80
5	Kizhakkepuliyamthuruthu		70	71	471	235	236	17	23	..	..	136	106	111	39
6	Puthenvelikara		925	934	7,739	3,857	3,882	498	509	..	..	1,941	1,488	1,731	407
7	Elamthikara		300	303	1,940	969	971	74	64	..	..	510	348	465	121
8	Cherukadapuram		233	250	1,563	748	815	160	170	..	..	267	220	354	218
9	Thelathuruthu		108	110	684	338	346	89	102	..	..	90	74	181	33
10	Chalakka		119	122	767	391	376	72	82	..	..	101	59	217	34
11	Cheriathekkanam		47	48	306	148	158	28	32	..	..	91	74	66	20
12	Kuthiathodu		169	190	1,011	464	547	63	80	..	..	227	225	231	189
13	Attupuram		237	249	1,521	744	777	72	79	..	..	358	299	372	199
4	Airoor	7,822.63	3,349	3,470	21,256	10,507	10,749	1,633	1,718	..	..	4,394	3,186	4,800	2,099
1	Airoor		201	234	1,395	675	720	70	57	..	..	327	267	333	136
2	Vadakkeaduvassery		224	231	1,376	634	742	101	138	..	..	338	316	298	151

ABSTRACT

KERALA STATE

Workers																				
As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
5	..	..	..	24	..	94	133	40	33	..	..	24	..	28	..	101	4	411	553	11
1	..	..	..	94	6	82	197	85	33	5	..	56	2	43	..	139	15	581	876	12
..	..	..	..	12	..	99	111	17	20	..	..	5	..	6	..	24	3	193	265	13
4	..	..	..	30	5	61	102	24	..	2	..	44	..	27	..	83	36	395	608	14
..	..	..	..	16	..	115	188	20	..	..	..	15	..	19	..	59	10	248	335	15
..	..	..	..	50	17	12	31	48	26	1	..	43	..	18	..	145	31	383	656	16
2	7	..	..	143	39	137	238	35	13	2	..	76	14	42	2	259	73	904	1,244	17
..	..	..	..	68	1	58	72	8	19	12	..	25	22	14	..	24	3	249	340	18
..	..	..	..	29	2	45	70	32	1	4	..	29	..	44	..	27	8	322	458	19
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	14	..	1	..	3	2	22	47	20
..	..	..	..	7	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	23	21
33	6	2	6	729	146	906	1,023	742	122	99	..	483	20	379	6	1,422	364	6,087	9,443	2
2	2	..	..	57	4	25	21	21	4	4	..	13	..	21	..	53	21	223	358	1
2	..	..	..	20	..	84	72	5	..	..	..	17	..	15	..	19	4	185	299	2
2	1	..	..	10	..	13	10	59	..	..	..	7	..	16	..	20	5	199	287	3
4	1	..	..	19	..	4	6	19	3	..	..	7	1	6	..	23	5	96	167	4
2	..	..	..	107	7	146	196	34	6	13	..	69	1	61	..	153	27	696	1,000	5
..	..	..	..	82	..	113	151	11	3	11	..	47	..	70	..	148	26	619	966	6
..	..	..	..	10	3	27	15	24	..	5	..	15	..	4	..	26	2	133	193	7
2	..	..	..	118	30	112	122	72	4	14	..	48	9	47	..	232	52	857	1,365	8
..	..	1	2	82	26	49	22	81	8	20	..	46	3	22	2	230	62	854	1,365	9
1	..	..	..	39	39	38	35	30	3	5	..	18	1	8	..	116	41	307	479	10
..	..	..	..	71	15	146	181	146	19	15	..	67	2	40	1	161	47	774	1,242	11
..	..	..	..	33	3	100	122	78	21	1	..	45	..	11	..	46	18	310	473	12
..	1	..	..	49	14	20	25	95	34	1	..	30	3	17	..	75	11	347	514	13
18	1	1	4	32	5	29	45	67	17	10	..	54	..	41	3	120	43	487	735	14
715	158	275	558	617	37	331	330	533	91	65	..	8	298	231	34	1,588	346	5,353	8,777	3
..	..	..	..	46	..	50	82	32	1	..	..	11	..	20	..	54	1	255	413	1
1	..	..	..	38	3	72	53	18	..	4	..	9	1	20	..	55	7	264	439	2
10	..	1	1	60	..	56	47	23	..	8	..	28	1	1	..	119	25	437	732	3
..	..	..	..	81	5	38	36	5	2	4	..	7	..	20	..	34	37	231	345	4
8	3	..	1	31	4	33	26	11	1	..	..	7	1	10	..	11	3	124	197	5
270	54	29	69	234	20	58	62	297	51	42	..	129	2	99	31	573	118	2,126	3,475	6
97	16	2	26	40	1	13	8	97	36	4	..	24	..	23	1	165	33	504	850	7
76	6	93	168	32	1	1	6	11	..	1	..	19	2	13	1	108	34	394	597	8
15	4	8	18	7	..	1	..	6	..	1	..	10	..	3	..	130	11	157	313	9
29	12	5	..	1	..	4	3	14	..	..	..	13	..	16	1	135	18	174	342	10
14	1	15	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	1	2	..	25	16	82	138	11
70	49	58	106	11	2	..	..	3	..	..	..	15	..	3	..	71	32	233	358	12
125	13	64	167	34	1	5	7	16	..	1	..	18	..	1	..	108	11	372	578	13
1,057	228	583	997	170	27	173	149	535	50	89	1	375	6	80	16	1,738	625	5,707	8,650	4
119	25	22	21	5	..	2	2	39	1	..	..	16	1	8	..	122	86	342	584	1
91	11	62	88	3	..	8	10	17	7	..	..	7	1	4	..	106	34	336	591	2

ERNAKULAM DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/Muri/Desom Forest range	Area in acres	Occupied residential houses: No. of houses	Occupied residential houses: No. of households	Total number of persons enumerated: Persons	Males	Females	Scheduled Castes: M	Scheduled Castes: F	Scheduled Tribes: M	Scheduled Tribes: F	Literate and educated persons: M	Literate and educated persons: F	Total Workers I—IX: M	Total Workers I—IX: F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Lowland Villages—*contd.*															
3	Kunnu		309	314	1,800	899	901	144	149	..	..	400	344	434	171
4	Thekkeaduvassery		291	303	1,832	905	927	39	30	..	..	442	345	411	123
5	Vayal		293	323	1,909	940	969	156	166	..	..	329	218	438	196
6	Manjaly		334	339	2,200	1,098	1,102	140	152	..	..	425	234	454	65
7	Karumalloor		1,030	1,049	6,435	3,201	3,234	596	581	..	..	1,309	984	1,466	694
8	Aduvathuruth		116	116	717	352	365	18	21	..	..	122	84	172	85
9	Veliyathunad		551	561	3,592	1,803	1,789	369	424	..	..	702	394	794	478
5	Parur	4,860 78	3,008	3,029	18,930	9,338	9,592	1,560	1,561	..	..	5,027	3,778	4,210	1,696
1	Parayakad		292	293	1,714	813	901	53	57	..	..	510	464	335	143
2	Cheriapallamthuruth		276	280	1,817	887	930	78	90	..	..	414	308	398	218
3	Valiapallamthuruth		147	147	916	463	453	13	17	..	..	266	171	231	137
4	Paravoothara		444	447	2,908	1,453	1 455	248	255	..	..	610	379	662	189
5	Perumpadanna		158	162	1,007	488	519	135	156	..	..	207	152	227	50
6	Kidamangalam		458	459	3.019	1,550	1,469	310	268	..	..	812	472	684	258
7	Nanthiattukunnam		258	260	1,639	800	839	120	113	..	..	530	476	375	171
8	Ezhikara Vadakkumbhagom		246	246	1 551	763	788	129	126	..	..	450	359	339	160
9	Kadakkara		154	154	991	493	498	211	199	..	..	266	189	241	28
10	Ezhikara Thekkumbhagom		245	246	1,422	693	729	113	123	..	..	383	273	290	143
11	Palliyakkal		330	335	1,946	935	1,011	150	157	..	..	579	535	428	199
6	Kottuvally	5,188 82	3,251	3,300	20,572	10,072	10,500	1,306	1,292	..	..	5,525	4,562	4,437	1,619
1	Kaitharam		771	790	4,753	2,299	2,454	344	364	..	..	1,380	1,199	1,005	335
2	Kottuvally		508	521	3,359	1,665	1,694	257	225	..	..	969	835	731	252
3	Valluvally		1,143	1,156	7,088	3,435	3,653	206	226	..	..	2,032	1,712	1,512	571
4	Kizhakkepram		632	635	4,070	2,022	2,048	423	415	..	..	853	622	900	360
5	Thathappilly		197	198	1,302	651	651	76	62	..	..	291	194	289	101
7	Varapuzha	5,123 06	4,419	4.565	27,995	14,128	13,867	843	847	..	..	7,608	5,676	6,261	1,426
1	Thevarkad		187	197	1,174	545	629	9	12	..	..	238	190	239	105
2	Chirakkakam		579	635	3,939	1,952	1,987	71	72	..	..	934	693	864	222
3	Puthenpally		268	269	1,581	770	811	5	6	..	..	489	440	318	141
4	Muttinakam		186	195	1,200	574	626	54	66	..	..	290	236	245	85
5	Mannathuruth		272	274	1,748	880	868	27	33	..	..	499	359	394	78
6	Varapuzha		66	70	476	227	249	4	2	..	..	149	139	100	26
7	Thundathumkadavu		303	305	1,921	964	957	6	4	..	..	513	487	413	100
8	Edampadam		310	312	2,055	919	1,136	..	1	..	..	516	524	378	148
9	Manjummel		581	587	3,675	1.892	1,783	127	116	..	..	1,130	827	813	132
10	Eloor North		409	411	2,618	1,333	1,285	101	81	..	..	597	406	538	70
11	Eloor South		577	613	3,842	2,057	1,785	228	217	..	..	1,120	741	927	114
12	Eloor East		681	697	3,766	2,015	1,751	211	237	..	..	1,133	634	1,032	205
8	Alengad	5,194.57	3,372	3,443	21,429	10,698	10,731	1,385	1,462	..	..	5,591	4,209	5,002	1,562
1	Karingathuruth		261	263	1,675	827	848	140	167	..	..	421	310	366	103

ABSTRACT

KERALA STATE

Workers																				
As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
113	10	64	102	7	..	11	4	17	5	..	..	26	..	18	2	178	48	465	730	3
138	11	14	12	32	..	7	10	60	5	4	..	24	..	11	2	121	83	494	804	4
114	12	46	134	10	..	..	..	41	1	2	..	25	..	4	..	196	49	502	773	5
43	1	7	1	27	..	3	5	49	2	1	..	62	..	6	..	256	56	644	1,037	6
214	125	152	285	57	21	122	107	248	24	76	1	153	3	23	6	421	122	1,735	2,540	7
51	11	27	26	1	..	1	1	6	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	75	47	180	280	8
174	22	189	328	28	6	19	10	58	5	6	..	51	1	6	6	263	100	1,009	1,311	9
139	68	117	40	912	163	481	713	498	177	41	5	357	205	209	1	1,456	324	5,128	7,896	5
..	1	..	..	54	13	67	105	65	5	5	..	41	..	11	..	92	19	478	758	1
4	4	..	..	52	20	94	135	64	14	2	1	42	19	61	..	79	25	489	712	2
2	..	..	..	24	4	108	115	23	5	1	..	22	2	..	..	51	11	232	316	3
22	11	5	4	56	6	58	54	91	1	5	..	84	27	18	..	323	86	791	1,266	4
3	..	..	..	78	1	5	4	21	26	4	4	18	..	27	..	71	15	261	469	5
16	10	47	19	219	3	41	74	52	31	8	..	31	73	12	..	258	48	866	1,211	6
15	2	9	1	86	14	37	59	62	11	..	..	17	37	8	1	141	46	425	668	7
22	23	9	..	95	29	27	31	34	23	1	..	24	25	21	..	106	29	424	628	8
9	3	16	3	87	9	2	4	23	6	..	..	15	..	8	..	81	3	252	470	9
29	14	24	10	62	26	9	23	31	33	2	..	26	11	9	..	98	26	403	586	10
17	..	7	3	99	38	33	109	32	22	13	..	37	11	34	..	156	16	507	812	11
134	84	19	37	779	161	450	594	856	250	65	7	334	85	173	10	1,627	391	5,635	8,881	6
34	22	2	5	209	54	66	64	134	66	7	..	73	20	58	1	422	103	1,294	2,119	1
39	20	3	12	121	18	47	112	108	11	31	..	29	23	13	1	340	55	934	1,442	2
15	8	1	2	220	29	232	318	379	70	17	..	123	16	76	5	449	123	1,923	3,082	3
31	24	13	16	189	59	68	70	152	63	8	7	93	26	26	3	320	92	1,122	1,688	4
15	10	..	2	40	1	37	30	83	40	2	..	16	..	..	..	96	18	362	550	5
375	138	78	68	575	42	244	264	2,243	181	169	1	362	32	393	35	1,822	665	7,867	12,441	7
41	40	..	..	38	2	11	10	56	20	12	..	13	5	3	6	65	22	306	524	1
110	65	15	35	159	4	30	22	151	31	36	..	50	13	42	..	271	52	1,088	1,765	2
16	3	..	2	44	5	23	33	98	27	2	..	28	..	20	..	87	71	452	670	3
7	..	..	..	91	3	8	33	33	22	4	..	14	..	12	..	76	27	329	541	4
7	1	..	..	52	1	10	23	80	10	2	..	43	..	35	1	165	42	486	790	5
8	1	1	1	12	..	13	9	15	3	..	..	9	..	4	1	38	11	127	223	6
2	1	..	..	30	2	75	77	47	5	24	..	30	2	74	..	131	13	551	857	7
8	3	..	..	21	6	16	22	173	32	6	..	16	7	29	2	109	76	541	988	8
53	7	5	3	34	3	11	6	365	7	37	..	40	..	32	1	236	105	1,079	1,651	9
27	1	22	2	18	1	12	5	209	6	2	..	36	..	32	6	180	49	795	1,215	10
20	1	5	..	53	5	22	15	499	12	26	1	29	1	43	6	230	73	1,130	1,671	11
76	15	30	25	23	10	13	9	517	6	18	..	54	4	67	12	234	124	983	1,546	12
633	82	380	543	345	24	190	164	1,005	41	137	3	484	20	156	10	1,672	675	5,596	9,169	8
31	4	7	36	41	1	20	16	107	8	37	..	25	..	11	1	87	37	461	745	1

ERNAKULAM DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/Muri/Desom Forest range		Area in acres	Occupied residential houses: No. of houses	Occupied residential houses: No. of households	Total number of persons enumerated: Persons	Total number of persons enumerated: Males	Total number of persons enumerated: Females	Scheduled Castes: M	Scheduled Castes: F	Scheduled Tribes: M	Scheduled Tribes: F	Literate and educated persons: M	Literate and educated persons: F	Total Workers I—IX: M	Total Workers I—IX: F
1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Lowland Villages—*contd.*															
	2 Neericode			344	353	2,114	1,045	1,069	140	164	..	..	556	448	490	145
	3 Koduvazhanga			316	323	2,034	1,015	1,019	182	190	..	..	524	367	466	140
	4 Kottappuram			378	392	2,347	1,181	1,166	146	139	..	..	533	367	518	138
	5 Theruvaloor			459	474	2,861	1,419	1,442	136	137	..	..	718	564	692	307
	6 Kongorppilly			354	356	2,266	1,172	1,094	55	50	..	..	744	628	562	96
	7 Olanad			412	419	2,676	1,344	1,332	134	155	..	..	775	661	616	109
	8 Chirayam			135	137	899	458	441	87	89	..	..	262	162	219	64
	9 Methanam			39	40	259	129	130	26	28	..	..	42	17	73	17
	10 Panayikulam			337	337	2,099	1,024	1,075	205	189	..	..	421	263	497	255
	11 Padinjarekadungalloor			337	349	2,199	1,084	1,115	134	154	..	..	595	422	503	188
9	Kadungalloor		3,923.85	2,385	2,402	14,796	7,452	7,344	703	746	10	6	3,434	2,083	3,450	898
	1 Kizhakkekadungalloor			459	464	3,013	1,514	1,499	184	195	..	..	766	530	667	188
	2 Kunjinikara			105	105	660	336	324	38	50	..	..	134	49	143	55
	3 Uliyannoor			184	184	1,317	665	652	29	25	..	..	266	123	305	86
	4 Eloorkara			201	203	1,195	614	581	66	75	..	..	220	96	302	51
	5 Kayantikara			125	126	814	420	394	26	31	..	..	159	95	203	52
	6 Muppathadam			510	515	2,985	1,446	1,539	109	128	..	..	702	520	701	237
	7 Eramam			73	74	454	225	229	88	94	..	..	64	23	122	85
	8 Edayar			325	325	2,037	1,011	1,026	65	56	..	..	423	223	457	71
	9 Kuttikkattukara			403	406	2,321	1,221	1,100	98	92	10	6	700	424	550	73
																ALWAYE
	ALWAYE TALUK	**T**	**80624.99**	**35924**	**36740**	**226545**	**113078**	**113467**	**10128**	**10257**	**3**	**5**	**56316**	**40825**	**54459**	**30431**
		R	78852.19	32795	33362	205682	101949	103733	9684	9826	3	5	48322	35230	49275	29357
		U	1772.80	3129	3378	20863	11129	9734	444	431	..	..	7994	5595	5184	1074
	Midland Town															
II	**Alwaye (Municipal)**		**1,772.80**	**3,129**	**3,378**	**20,863**	**11,129**	**9,734**	**444**	**431**	..	..	**7,994**	**5,595**	**5,184**	**1,074**
	Ward 1		150.21	189	195	1,625	1,023	602	37	29	..	..	787	290	289	68
	Block 1			143	149	1,348	887	461	20	18	..	..	722	233	237	57
	,, 2			46	46	277	136	141	17	11	..	..	65	57	52	11
	Ward 2		132.42	218	225	1,404	742	662	6	5	..	..	530	375	299	78
	Block 3			98	98	621	330	291	6	4	..	..	229	161	120	33
	,, 4			120	127	783	412	371	..	1	..	..	301	214	179	45
	Ward 3		69.90	190	217	1,323	691	632	31	35	..	..	524	431	297	60
	Block 5			20	20	115	59	56	..	3	..	..	40	34	30	7
	,, 6			132	152	877	464	413	14	14	..	..	375	304	194	34
	,, 7			38	45	331	168	163	17	18	..	..	109	93	73	19
	Ward 4		141.00	292	315	1,933	962	971	54	54	..	..	626	486	446	69
	Block 8			99	111	668	338	330	42	38	..	..	231	171	164	28

ABSTRACT

KERALA STATE

Workers																				
As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
46	7	17	68	23	7	8	14	169	7	5	..	42	..	10	..	170	42	555	924	2
59	5	3	13	15	2	22	10	111	..	1	..	48	..	16	..	101	110	549	879	3
71	8	48	39	7	..	18	16	68	1	8	..	55	..	12	..	231	74	663	1,028	4
124	26	97	123	17	4	19	19	86	4	13	..	86	..	28	3	222	128	727	1,135	5
60	6	17	..	23	4	53	19	129	..	11	..	75	..	11	..	183	67	610	998	6
28	2	3	1	128	3	24	38	188	5	28	2	49	..	27	..	141	58	728	1,223	7
30	..	10	42	14	2	3	4	17	3	14	..	22	..	8	..	101	13	239	377	8
14	..	9	11	1	..	2	3	7	..	..	..	7	..	10	..	23	3	56	113	9
85	11	69	171	43	..	16	8	52	2	16	..	33	..	14	6	169	57	527	820	10
85	13	100	39	33	1	5	17	71	11	4	1	42	20	9	..	154	86	581	927	11
712	134	278	316	32	15	100	54	666	39	72	2	313	2	100	8	1,177	328	4,002	6,446	9
135	46	64	81	12	2	39	11	79	2	35	1	54	1	18	..	231	44	847	1,311	1
27	4	20	36	1	6	7	..	12	..	..	..	30	..	..	..	43	9	193	269	2
77	22	18	28	1	3	5	5	39	2	17	..	44	..	20	2	84	24	360	566	3
104	7	50	24	3	..	2	1	18	2	5	..	29	..	6	..	85	17	312	530	4
47	7	27	26	..	..	5	7	52	2	3	..	19	..	4	2	46	8	217	342	5
179	35	39	69	3	..	7	5	147	16	9	..	41	..	11	..	265	112	745	1,302	6
20	2	21	45	3	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	7	..	1	..	67	38	103	144	7
61	4	27	3	4	3	27	21	68	8	3	..	62	..	18	..	187	32	554	955	8
62	7	12	4	5	1	8	4	248	7	..	1	27	1	22	4	166	44	671	1,027	9
TALUK																				
15415	**7735**	**7801**	**9707**	**2172**	**172**	**4015**	**5703**	**6323**	**1017**	**1529**	**105**	**3756**	**118**	**1920**	**145**	**11528**	**5730**	**58619**	**83036**	**T**
15286	7711	7763	9684	2136	170	3937	5649	4996	895	1395	100	2843	99	1400	129	9519	4920	52674	74376	**R**
129	24	38	23	36	2	78	53	1327	122	134	5	913	19	520	16	2009	810	5945	8660	**U**
129	**24**	**38**	**23**	**36**	**2**	**78**	**53**	**1,327**	**122**	**134**	**5**	**913**	**19**	**520**	**16**	**2,009**	**810**	**5,945**	**8,660**	**II**
6	2	..	..	7	..	8	6	55	1	25	..	14	..	17	1	157	58	734	534	
3	1	..	..	1	..	7	5	44	..	21	..	11	..	13	1	134	50	650	404	1
3	1	..	..	3	..	1	1	11	1	4	..	3	..	4	..	23	8	84	130	2
11	4	2	..	4	..	..	..	69	10	10	..	61	1	19	..	123	63	443	584	
8	4	1	..	1	..	..	..	21	1	3	..	26	..	4	..	56	28	210	258	3
3	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	48	9	7	..	35	1	15	..	67	35	233	326	4
7	1	1	2	3	..	9	..	80	3	16	..	53	1	20	..	108	53	394	572	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	12	..	4	..	7	7	29	49	5
7	1	1	1	2	..	2	..	57	3	14	..	31	..	10	..	70	29	270	379	6
..	..	..	1	1	..	7	..	16	..	2	..	10	1	6	..	31	17	95	144	7
33	5	18	8	4	..	8	4	104	7	15	..	66	2	41	7	157	36	516	902	
8	2	14	2	..	..	3	2	46	4	6	..	20	1	12	2	55	15	174	302	8

ERNAKULAM DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/Muri/Desom Forest range	Area in acres	Occupied residential houses: No. of houses	Occupied residential houses: No. of household	Total number of persons enumerated: Persons	Total number of persons enumerated: Males	Total number of persons enumerated: Females	Scheduled Castes: M	Scheduled Castes: F	Scheduled Tribes: M	Scheduled Tribes: F	Literate and educated persons: M	Literate and educated persons: F	Total Workers I—IX: M	Total Workers I—IX: F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Midland Town—*Contd.*														
	Block 9		140	150	936	461	475	10	11	..	..	284	236	207	40
	,, 10		53	54	329	163	166	2	5	..	..	111	79	75	1
	Ward 5	101.06	186	215	1,277	710	567	14	17	..	..	523	359	373	77
	Block 11		69	82	489	284	205	12	8	..	..	200	105	142	13
	,, 12		117	133	788	426	362	6	5	..	..	323	254	231	64
	Ward 6	108.78	225	235	1,342	729	613	23	23	..	..	568	433	359	71
	Block 13		145	149	814	430	384	20	23	..	..	336	264	206	51
	,, 14		80	86	528	299	229	3	..	..	..	232	169	153	20
	Ward 7	122.61	213	222	1,198	663	535	24	16	..	..	475	320	373	77
	Block 15		73	74	405	238	167	..	..	..	..	197	126	159	26
	,, 16		140	148	793	425	368	24	16	..	..	278	194	214	51
	Ward 8	101.04	260	282	1,534	836	698	34	39	..	..	578	381	445	81
	Block 17		8	8	40	25	15	..	..	..	..	20	11	14	2
	,, 18		141	144	777	435	342	10	13	..	..	312	197	218	32
	,, 19		111	130	717	376	341	24	26	..	..	246	173	213	47
	Ward 9	142.62	165	176	1,049	541	508	48	50	..	..	359	244	260	82
	Block 20		19	20	131	71	60	21	23	..	..	48	24	36	11
	,, 21		146	156	918	470	448	27	27	..	..	311	220	224	71
	Ward 10	118 04	193	222	1,298	666	632	25	25	..	..	507	393	302	66
	Block 22		118	140	826	412	414	16	17	..	..	315	267	186	41
	,, 23		75	82	472	254	218	9	8	..	..	192	126	116	25
	Ward 11	134.02	254	263	1,572	802	770	43	44	..	..	544	423	410	125
	Block 24		30	30	190	94	96	14	16	..	..	66	57	45	15
	,, 25		138	142	804	404	400	19	13	..	..	291	250	213	86
	,, 26		86	91	578	304	274	10	15	..	..	187	116	152	24
	Ward 12	78.01	117	126	879	435	444	13	10	..	..	299	223	196	27
	Block 27		50	52	328	174	154	6	5	..	..	123	82	82	17
	,, 28		67	74	551	261	290	7	5	..	..	176	141	114	10
	Ward 13	79.09	140	145	965	491	474	1	2	..	..	361	269	229	25
	Block 29		61	63	415	215	200	1	2	..	..	159	112	100	7
	,, 30		79	82	550	276	274	..	..	..	..	202	157	129	18
	Ward 14	88 08	131	133	854	443	411	47	35	..	..	306	238	203	43
	Block 31		46	46	277	134	143	1	..	..	..	99	92	71	13
	,, 32		85	87	577	309	268	46	35	..	..	207	146	132	30
	Ward 15	116.90	169	197	1,343	749	594	31	33	..	..	519	323	395	56

ABSTRACT

KERALA STATE

Workers																				
As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
18	2	4	6	4	..	5	2	50	3	7	..	23	1	24	5	72	21	254	435	9
7	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	2	..	23	..	5	..	30	..	88	165	10
5	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	93	..	3	..	62	..	44	1	164	76	337	490	
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	38	..	..	..	23	..	25	1	55	12	142	192	11
5	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	55	..	3	..	39	..	19	..	109	64	195	298	12
2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	101	3	4	1	60	1	33	2	159	62	370	542	
2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	64	3	3	1	33	1	22	1	82	43	224	333	13
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	..	1	..	27	..	11	1	77	19	146	209	14
3	..	4	..	1	..	..	..	99	8	12	1	29	..	49	1	176	67	290	458	
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	21	2	1	..	18	..	23	..	95	24	79	141	15
3	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	78	6	11	1	11	..	26	1	81	43	211	317	16
5	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	133	11	8	..	55	2	54	1	187	66	391	617	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	4	..	2	..	3	2	11	13	17
3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	72	6	6	..	29	1	19	..	88	25	217	310	18
2	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	56	5	2	..	22	1	33	1	96	39	163	294	19
9	1	6	8	3	..	8	10	86	10	9	..	35	3	8	..	96	50	281	426	
..	1	..	4	2	..	..	..	9	..	4	..	..	1	2	..	19	5	35	49	20
9	..	6	4	1	..	8	10	77	10	5	..	35	2	6	..	77	45	246	377	21
2	..	..	..	1	..	4	4	105	18	9	1	16	1	46	..	119	42	364	566	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	73	15	3	..	7	1	32	..	71	25	226	373	22
2	..	..	..	1	..	4	4	32	3	6	1	9	..	14	..	48	17	138	193	23
10	5	3	4	4	1	3	..	106	34	4	1	70	4	47	1	163	75	392	645	
1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	11	..	4	..	19	15	49	81	24
7	5	2	3	1	1	2	..	65	29	4	1	27	3	28	..	77	44	191	314	25
2	..	1	1	2	..	1	..	32	5	..	..	32	1	15	1	67	16	152	250	26
2	..	..	..	2	..	8	8	58	3	2	1	55	..	14	1	55	14	239	417	
..	..	..	..	1	..	8	8	37	..	..	..	13	..	3	..	20	9	92	137	27
2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	21	3	2	1	42	..	11	1	35	5	147	280	28
3	..	..	..	..	..	7	7	51	..	2	..	75	1	36	..	55	17	262	449	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	..	1	..	33	1	20	..	17	6	115	193	29
3	..	..	..	..	..	7	7	22	..	1	..	42	..	16	..	38	11	147	256	30
16	3	3	1	1	..	10	5	45	2	6	..	39	..	22	1	61	31	240	368	
6	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	1	2	..	10	..	6	..	27	9	63	130	31
10	..	3	1	1	..	10	5	25	1	4	..	29	..	16	1	34	22	177	238	32
8	1	..	..	1	..	8	2	79	8	6	..	124	1	29	..	140	44	354	538	

ERNAKULAM DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/Muri/Desom Forest range	Area in acres	Occupied residential houses: No. of houses	Occupied residential houses: No. of households	Total number of persons enumerated: Persons	Total number of persons enumerated: Males	Total number of persons enumerated: Females	Scheduled Castes: M	Scheduled Castes: F	Scheduled Tribes: M	Scheduled Tribes: F	Literate and educated persons: M	Literate and educated persons: F	Total Workers I—IX: M	Total Workers I—IX: F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Midland Town—*concld.*														
	Block 33		48	52	407	227	180	..	3	..	..	160	107	118	8
	,, 34		121	145	936	522	414	31	30	..	..	359	216	277	48
	Ward 16	89.02	187	210	1267	646	621	13	14	..	..	488	407	308	69
	Block 35		21	26	150	70	80	2	4	..	..	43	37	33	..
	,, 36		148	163	974	507	467	10	10	..	..	398	321	241	61
	,, 37		18	21	143	69	74	1	..	..	..	47	49	34	8
	Midland Villages														
10	Kothakulangara North	10,007 50	3,720	3,734	24,240	11,881	12,359	744	749	..	..	5,005	3,970	5,562	3,865
1	Karukutty		1,752	1,755	11,728	5,571	6,157	400	394	..	..	2,161	2,010	2,644	1,765
2	Karayam Parambu		216	217	1,438	688	750	4	4	..	..	228	150	323	275
3	Azhakam		632	636	3,955	1,958	1,997	181	210	..	..	894	580	855	586
4	Mookkannur		1,120	1,126	7,119	3,664	3,455	159	141	..	..	1,722	1,230	1,740	1,239
11	Manjapra	18,090 56	2,860	2,937	17,693	8,764	8,929	983	997	..	..	3,596	2,687	4,571	3,566
1	Vadakkumbhagom		2,087	2,142	13,851	6,413	6,638	633	648	..	..	2,574	2,026	3,336	2,654
2	Naduvattom		759	781	4,596	2,318	2,278	339	343	..	..	1,003	658	1,211	908
3	Kalady Range		13	13	42	29	13	11	6	..	..	15	3	20	4
4	Kodanad Range		1	1	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4	..
12	Kothakulangara South	7,770.62	4,360	4,396	27,744	13,651	14,093	812	730	..	1	6,840	5,556	6,513	4,183
1	Peechanicad		386	392	2,299	1,098	1,201	14	16	..	..	695	596	544	403
2	Champannur		315	322	2,118	1,097	1,021	11	7	..	1	634	491	463	223
3	Nayathodu		711	718	4,308	2,120	2,188	231	196	..	..	1,097	853	1,114	796
4	Ankamaly		1,074	1,079	7,239	3,525	3,714	54	46	..	..	185	81,666	1,573	777
5	Kothakulangara		335	335	1,995	974	1,021	21	19	..	..	430	408	419	97
6	Thuravoor		746	746	4,714	2,387	2,327	280	245	..	..	884	593	1,190	850
7	Kidangoor		646	653	4,113	2,007	2,106	110	110	..	..	1,004	775	992	860
8	Vengoor		147	151	958	443	515	91	91	..	..	188	174	218	177
13	Parakkadavu	6,092.56	2,789	2,806	17,015	8,331	8,684	792	812	..	..	3,776	2,868	4,113	2,418
1	Poovathussery		119	119	740	369	371	57	49	..	..	197	169	211	134
2	Parakkadavu		337	344	2,083	1,009	1,074	140	143	..	..	519	399	470	295
3	Koratti		26	26	165	82	83	..	..	..	..	39	27	38	22
4	Mampara		294	294	1,832	936	896	72	78	..	..	420	304	471	266
5	Elavoor		384	384	2,325	1,146	1,179	43	42	..	..	513	422	566	388
6	Puliyanam		441	443	2,668	1,289	1,379	100	121	..	..	619	479	689	458
7	Kunnappillissery		198	198	1,124	537	587	19	23	..	..	185	132	264	143
8	Kodussery		229	230	1,407	690	717	32	34	..	..	314	231	326	191
9	Karippassery		65	67	368	181	187	12	11	..	..	58	50	71	47
10	Kunnamkuzhissery		91	94	564	271	293	63	58	..	..	163	160	135	84
11	Moozhikulam		53	53	278	117	161	8	14	..	..	86	100	47	30
12	Chettikulam		83	83	519	241	278	54	60	..	..	72	63	119	65
13	Kurumassery		469	471	2,942	1,463	1,479	192	179	..	..	591	332	706	295

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M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
1	1	..	..	1	..	3	1	27	..	3	..	29	..	16	..	38	6	109	172	33
7	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	52	8	3	..	95	1	13	..	102	38	245	366	34
7	..	1	..	2	..	3	7	63	4	3	..	99	2	41	..	89	56	338	552	
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	6	..	9	..	6	..	37	80	35
6	..	..	..	2	..	1	7	50	4	3	..	75	..	31	..	73	50	266	406	36
..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	18	2	1	..	10	6	35	66	37
2,303	1,242	1,731	1,991	244	22	188	232	252	21	223	20	162	7	71	11	388	319	6,319	8,494	10
1,091	471	836	892	93	16	90	116	128	15	58	..	82	2	42	5	224	248	2,927	4,392	1
149	142	73	104	7	..	3	3	7	..	46	18	15	..	7	4	16	4	365	475	2
285	222	255	284	66	1	64	66	39	..	89	..	17	1	6	2	34	10	1,103	1,411	3
778	407	567	711	78	5	31	47	78	6	30	2	48	4	16	..	114	57	1,924	2,216	4
1,574	1,075	1,022	1,363	412	8	267	404	156	5	143	..	115	5	51	7	831	699	4,193	5,363	11
1,169	826	937	1,203	292	6	117	103	124	5	58	..	69	3	28	4	542	504	3,077	3,984	1
401	247	83	160	104	2	148	299	32	..	85	..	46	2	23	3	289	195	1,107	1,370	2
4	2	2	..	12	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	9	3
..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
2,370	1,548	795	1,026	197	22	721	963	548	45	213	14	488	29	221	28	960	508	7,138	9,910	12
285	210	73	151	27	6	25	2	29	8	19	2	21	..	23	1	42	23	554	798	1
248	136	96	72	6	2	10	3	13	1	25	..	16	..	17	..	32	10	634	798	2
470	263	179	247	19	1	210	244	45	3	31	..	43	..	15	..	102	38	1,006	1,392	3
316	236	103	142	81	13	125	118	289	25	28	12	233	26	132	26	266	179	1,952	2,937	4
87	43	22	20	5	..	5	1	73	5	7	..	60	2	14	..	146	26	555	924	5
423	204	125	182	37	..	163	302	54	2	70	..	67	1	8	1	243	158	1,197	1,477	6
467	417	124	135	19	..	165	244	37	..	32	..	39	..	7	..	102	64	1,015	1,246	7
74	40	73	77	3	..	18	49	8	1	1	..	9	..	5	..	27	10	225	338	8
1,645	799	922	1,066	119	14	160	136	269	22	137	..	188	7	59	8	614	366	4,218	6,266	13
104	36	83	94	..	..	2	1	4	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	13	3	158	237	1
196	91	103	164	6	..	45	17	15	..	3	..	23	..	3	..	76	23	539	779	2
15	12	1	3	1	..	..	..	7	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	13	5	44	61	3
235	120	112	104	7	..	12	8	23	1	2	..	18	..	3	..	59	33	465	630	4
224	156	113	101	7	1	42	54	13	1	12	..	37	4	15	..	103	71	580	791	5
290	137	237	252	17	..	16	10	39	4	2	..	16	2	7	1	65	52	600	921	6
79	28	14	28	17	..	3	1	33	..	17	..	17	..	4	..	80	86	273	444	7
150	68	58	79	6	..	31	28	9	1	9	..	23	1	1	..	39	14	364	526	8
40	20	24	27	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	1	..	110	140	9
49	21	43	39	..	..	..	..	6	..	1	..	4	..	1	..	31	24	136	209	10
11	7	5	5	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	3	..	1	1	25	17	70	131	11
37	19	38	35	3	..	..	..	15	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	22	11	122	213	12
215	84	91	135	55	13	9	17	101	13	89	..	35	..	24	6	87	27	757	1,184	13

ERNAKULAM DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/Muri/Desom Forest range	Area in acres	Occupied residential houses: No. of houses	Occupied residential houses: No. of households	Total number of persons enumerated: Persons	Total number of persons enumerated: Males	Total number of persons enumerated: Females	Scheduled Castes: M	Scheduled Castes: F	Scheduled Tribes: M	Scheduled Tribes: F	Literate and educated persons: M	Literate and educated persons: F	Total Workers I—IX: M	Total Workers I—IX: F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Midland Villages—*contd.*														
14	**Chengamanad**	9,461.73	4,710	4,812	28,566	14,197	14,369	1,794	1,851	2	4	6,967	5,131	6,848	3,574
1	Mallussery		153	154	927	457	470	78	73	..	..	241	208	239	98
2	Parambussery		46	46	283	157	126	42	28	..	..	71	31	83	28
3	Maikad		654	680	3,918	1,906	2,012	182	194	..	..	888	693	979	725
4	Poikkattussery		337	337	2,048	1,012	1,036	93	89	..	..	536	394	505	356
5	Palaprassery		215	215	1,341	701	640	81	78	..	..	291	169	344	236
6	Chengamanad		366	367	2,310	1,153	1,157	36	36	..	..	666	541	513	250
7	Nedumpassery		221	221	1,346	675	671	138	137	..	..	248	161	381	222
8	Thuruthissery		263	263	1,459	725	734	89	86	..	..	372	286	366	205
9	Akaparambu		161	161	981	482	499	40	46	..	..	272	232	252	111
10	Maikavu		67	67	419	211	208	39	42	..	..	144	124	97	58
11	Vappalassery		319	333	1,886	898	988	227	259	..	..	412	334	433	291
12	Keezhpariyaram		90	95	530	262	268	57	61	2	4	113	102	141	88
13	Avanamcode		218	236	1,296	630	666	210	249	..	..	215	164	303	174
14	Neduvannur		270	276	1,669	858	811	109	95	..	..	382	240	405	186
15	Kaiprassery		252	257	1,551	790	761	56	57	..	..	360	241	369	148
16	Puduvassery		217	223	1,356	683	673	49	55	..	..	295	149	320	147
17	Desam		402	409	2,402	1,200	1,202	208	191	..	..	759	604	525	159
18	Purayar		188	190	1,166	585	581	42	53	..	..	228	110	264	25
19	Thuruthu		271	282	1,678	812	866	18	22	..	..	474	348	329	67
15	**Alwaye**	11,879.48	5,857	5,969	37,457	18,948	18,509	2,050	2,161	..	..	9,167	5,409	8,686	2,803
1	Kadungallur		79	84	519	274	245	16	14	..	..	176	102	117	25
2	Choornikara		341	342	2,054	1,010	1,044	159	194	..	..	578	420	466	151
3	Thaikkattukara		662	672	4,156	2,148	2,008	95	101	..	..	1,119	535	956	175
4	Muttam		141	143	820	415	405	51	59	..	..	191	60	215	54
5	Kakkanadu		120	122	660	338	322	33	41	..	..	106	54	151	50
6	Nochimel		248	248	1,541	790	751	87	84	..	..	272	111	382	154
7	Erumathala		1,082	1,089	6,429	3,248	3,181	235	257	..	..	1,682	960	1,553	464
8	Thottummughom		349	357	2,390	1,066	1,324	136	146	..	..	471	517	475	182
9	Kuttamassery		306	306	1,779	877	902	107	129	..	..	401	248	398	117
10	Chalakka		211	212	1,324	669	655	141	133	..	..	263	120	335	129
11	Keezhmad		663	672	4,682	2,301	2,381	188	211	..	..	955	761	1,072	451
12	Edathala		924	987	5,736	2,916	2,820	513	499	..	..	1,101	537	1,549	564
13	Veliathunad		468	468	3,541	1,988	1,553	222	226	..	..	1,300	615	643	224
14	Alwaye		263	267	1,826	908	918	67	67	..	..	552	369	374	63
16	**Chowwara**	2,045 47	1,163	1,173	7,439	3,647	3,792	507	513	..	..	1,760	1,343	1,807	1,170
1	Thriprayar		184	186	1,116	545	571	32	39	..	..	311	241	237	94
2	Chowwara		255	259	1,668	809	859	93	91	..	..	453	414	404	199
3	Edanad		458	461	2,750	1,328	1,422	225	223	..	..	607	474	717	614
4	Sreemoolanagaram		266	267	1,905	965	940	157	160	..	..	389	214	449	263
17	**Thekkumbhagam**	1,515,94	870	870	5,260	2,573	2,687	280	274	..	..	1,128	827	1,271	702
1	Sreebhudhapuram		412	412	2,410	1,183	1,227	123	131	..	..	414	249	592	304

ABSTRACT

KERALA STATE

Workers																				
As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
2,188	992	1,217	1,641	282	19	361	288	970	193	166	3	386	9	232	28	1,046	401	7,349	10,795	14
120	23	52	63	11	..	20	..	8	..	..	..	7	..	4	..	17	12	218	372	1
42	5	26	12	1	2	6	6	2	2	1	..	1	..	1	..	3	1	74	98	2
372	284	218	363	45	..	44	28	71	5	22	1	57	..	44	3	106	41	927	1,287	3
189	114	8	145	23	..	23	17	65	36	..	..	24	..	10	..	89	44	507	680	4
57	43	29	83	96	8	39	41	55	10	1	..	8	3	8	1	51	47	357	404	5
97	45	21	27	2	..	102	101	125	40	6	..	43	1	21	7	96	29	640	907	6
118	58	50	64	15	4	3	4	88	32	4	1	17	..	23	12	63	47	294	449	7
141	72	88	109	12	..	15	4	29	1	3	1	15	..	9	..	54	18	359	529	8
86	18	74	83	..	..	11	1	20	2	19	..	10	..	6	..	26	7	230	388	9
48	27	20	28	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	8	..	1	..	18	3	114	150	10
110	53	110	214	25	3	4	3	35	2	39	..	53	3	23	..	34	13	465	697	11
63	21	35	53	4	..	9	10	9	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	9	4	121	180	12
105	23	96	114	3	..	1	2	23	2	1	..	8	2	5	..	61	31	327	492	13
158	66	74	83	8	..	10	9	83	13	1	..	9	..	18	..	44	15	453	625	14
154	87	62	36	12	1	1	1	61	3	32	..	8	..	..	2	39	18	421	613	15
91	21	42	66	8	1	54	45	52	7	2	..	16	..	15	..	40	7	363	526	16
126	23	90	86	7	..	15	15	111	8	33	..	15	..	18	1	110	26	675	1,043	17
63	6	30	3	3	..	4	..	44	7	..	..	26	..	8	..	86	9	321	556	18
48	3	18	9	7	..	..	1	87	23	2	..	49	..	18	2	100	29	483	799	19
1,631	267	772	846	368	27	274	287	1,635	365	217	36	772	14	408	37	2,609	924	10,262	15,706	15
16	7	1	2	..	..	7	2	22	2	1	..	7	..	9	..	54	12	157	220	1
59	3	66	84	5	..	9	12	202	22	6	..	21	1	11	..	87	29	544	893	2
102	12	22	22	32	7	23	15	236	26	58	..	107	1	111	9	265	83	1,192	1,833	3
44	11	7	12	..	..	8	12	77	5	13	..	12	..	4	..	50	14	200	351	4
65	9	28	35	8	..	9	2	12	..	..	..	4	..	1	..	24	4	187	272	5
84	25	49	88	13	1	10	18	59	7	33	2	34	1	37	1	63	11	408	597	6
177	46	101	97	29	..	27	19	515	146	25	3	146	2	45	5	488	146	1,695	2,717	7
50	..	8	..	13	3	28	9	48	40	10	3	72	1	40	12	206	114	591	1,142	8
60	4	10	14	24	..	15	16	43	26	18	2	65	1	13	..	150	54	479	785	9
71	7	62	39	40	2	10	11	45	36	..	..	32	..	3	..	72	34	334	526	10
262	21	53	61	117	14	74	101	103	27	21	21	65	6	32	2	345	198	1,229	1,930	11
524	106	236	271	55	..	20	38	111	16	5	4	117	..	31	..	450	129	1,367	2,256	12
86	14	118	112	31	..	24	25	68	1	23	..	44	1	46	8	203	63	1,345	1,329	13
31	2	11	9	1	..	10	7	94	11	4	1	46	..	25	..	152	33	534	855	14
477	285	249	404	46	3	58	98	230	83	83	24	121	4	71	3	472	266	1,840	2,622	16
61	11	27	37	3	1	..	4	32	14	28	14	9	..	18	1	59	12	308	477	1
74	8	39	91	14	1	14	9	58	9	41	10	40	1	19	2	105	68	405	660	2
255	222	174	269	16	..	25	60	84	13	5	..	30	..	12	..	116	50	611	808	3
87	44	9	7	13	1	19	25	56	47	9	..	42	3	22	..	192	136	516	677	4
329	123	52	26	32	..	56	158	111	69	58	..	113	3	38	2	482	321	1,302	1,985	17
134	27	30	18	22	..	11	33	50	64	19	..	70	..	25	2	231	160	591	923	1

ERNAKULAM DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/Muri/Desom Forest range		Area in acres	Occupied residential houses: No. of houses	Occupied residential houses: No. of households	Total number of persons enumerated: Persons	Males	Females	Scheduled Castes: M	Scheduled Castes: F	Scheduled Tribes: M	Scheduled Tribes: F	Literate and educated persons: M	Literate and educated persons: F	Total Workers I—IX: M	Total Workers I—IX: F
1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Midland Villages—*concld.*															
2	Kunnukuzhy North			186	186	1,126	541	585	68	65	..	..	263	208	269	119
3	Kunnukuzhy South			272	272	1,724	849	875	89	78	..	..	451	370	410	279
18	Kizhakkumbhagom		1,762.59	909	937	5,789	2,859	2,930	161	172	..	..	1,657	1,258	1,311	797
1	Kanjoor			215	235	1,517	743	774	26	19	..	..	461	428	296	111
2	Puthiyadam			135	141	857	417	440	6	7	..	..	305	258	152	98
3	Arankavu			175	175	1,163	576	587	24	24	..	..	307	227	295	168
4	Parappuram			384	386	2,252	1,123	1,129	105	122	..	..	584	345	568	420
19	Vadakkumbhagom		1,775.55	1,027	1,028	6,440	3,159	3,281	276	288	..	..	1,507	1,237	1,484	901
1	Thuravunkara			355	355	2,130	1,117	1,013	114	119	..	..	472	299	535	253
2	Koolikara			376	377	2,328	1,094	1,234	125	135	..	..	565	527	509	337
3	Chengal			296	293	1,982	948	1,034	37	34	..	..	470	411	440	311
20	Manickamangalam		5,144.07	3,701	3,806	22,914	11,393	11,521	1,059	1,045	1	..	5,801	4,143	5,808	4,565
1	Kuttally			34	34	217	102	115	..	..	..	..	15	5	66	56
2	Thavarmadhom			61	61	351	173	178	14	30	..	..	16	8	94	79
3	Piraroor			175	176	1,122	556	566	77	80	..	..	218	164	268	161
4	Mattoor			681	690	4,211	2,107	2,104	465	449	1	..	847	615	1,051	791
5	Kalady			549	569	3,302	1,717	1,585	40	18	..	..	1,090	747	825	500
6	Manickamangalam			286	293	1,740	854	886	43	43	..	..	444	314	443	413
7	Thottakam			442	450	2,810	1,360	1,450	120	125	..	..	759	595	705	690
8	Nettanampilly			164	169	1,026	516	510	64	53	..	..	264	216	276	234
9	Panayali			60	60	376	173	203	6	3	..	..	110	89	84	59
10	Maikalady			177	178	1,100	540	560	38	45	..	..	329	216	276	248
11	Neeleswaram			1,072	1,126	6,659	3,295	3,364	192	199	..	..	1,709	1,174	1,720	1,434
21	Malayattur		3,306.12	829	894	5,125	2,546	2,579	226	234	..	..	1,118	801	1,301	813
1	Malayattur			828	893	5,123	2,544	2,579	226	234	..	..	1,116	801	1,299	813
	Kodanad Range			1	1	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..
																KUNNATHUNAD
	KUNNATHUNAD TALUK	**T**	**167468.76**	**39154**	**39808**	**229282**	**113981**	**115351**	**12946**	**13270**	**5**	**2**	**61713**	**43315**	**55301**	**33163**
		R	164627 47	36451	36957	213135	105578	107557	12354	12609	5	2	56724	40044	51353	32227
		U	2841 29	2703	2851	16147	8353	7794	592	661	..	..	4989	3271	3948	936
	Midland Town															
III	**Perumbavoor (Municipal)**		**2,841.29**	**2,703**	**2,851**	**16,147**	**8,353**	**7,794**	**592**	**661**	..	..	**4,989**	**3,271**	**3,948**	**936**
Ward 1	Vallom South		158 60	196	201	1,215	616	599	20	28	..	..	212	44	245	48
	Block 1			144	149	897	453	444	20	28	..	..	145	31	188	44
	,, 2			52	52	318	163	155	..	..	..	..	67	13	57	4

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KERALA STATE

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M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
77	16	8	1	7	..	18	51	21	1	14	..	23	..	2	..	99	50	272	466	2
118	80	14	7	3	..	27	74	40	4	25	..	20	3	11	..	152	111	439	596	3
402	224	72	86	15	..	59	184	230	29	25	..	78	2	32	1	398	271	1,548	2,133	18
61	12	1	..	2	..	4	14	76	7	1	..	38	..	9	..	104	78	447	663	1
17	7	1	2	1	..	7	9	46	9	2	..	12	2	3	1	63	68	265	342	2
133	68	49	47	2	..	13	31	37	6	9	..	6	..	12	..	34	16	281	419	3
191	137	21	37	10	..	35	130	71	7	13	..	22	..	8	..	197	109	555	709	4
437	245	192	213	77	4	106	116	175	40	8	..	115	10	30	1	344	272	1,675	2,380	19
163	51	102	110	39	3	26	14	58	13	1	..	28	1	7	..	111	61	582	760	1
154	78	71	88	13	..	35	45	79	23	4	..	30	7	11	1	112	95	585	897	2
120	116	19	15	25	1	45	57	38	4	3	..	57	2	12	..	121	116	508	723	3
1,582	759	540	576	183	1	1,632	2,732	362	21	113	1	264	7	158	2	974	466	5,585	6,956	20
38	11	..	..	..	..	20	40	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	5	5	36	59	1
54	13	..	..	2	..	20	50	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	15	16	79	99	2
95	31	71	48	3	..	58	65	10	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	27	17	288	405	3
321	133	268	312	30	1	154	285	72	2	18	..	52	3	13	..	123	55	1,056	1,313	4
147	80	24	40	12	..	146	280	106	15	22	..	84	2	72	1	212	82	892	1,085	5
154	99	25	26	2	..	133	250	23	..	8	..	14	..	11	..	73	38	411	473	6
186	139	56	82	22	..	221	337	76	..	7	..	24	..	13	..	100	32	655	860	7
95	17	30	23	6	..	100	180	5	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	35	14	240	276	8
29	8	1	..	2	..	26	47	2	1	..	..	5	..	2	..	17	3	89	144	9
89	73	1	1	2	..	73	111	5	1	2	..	10	1	4	..	90	61	264	312	10
374	155	64	44	102	..	681	1,087	62	2	54	1	66	1	40	1	277	143	1,575	1,930	11
348	152	199	446	161	50	55	51	58	2	9	2	41	2	29	1	401	107	1,245	1,766	21
348	152	199	446	159	50	55	51	58	2	9	2	41	2	29	1	401	107	1,245	1,766	1
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
TALUK																				
19066	**11443**	**9003**	**12120**	**1544**	**19**	**2055**	**2596**	**6242**	**485**	**1438**	**104**	**2760**	**53**	**988**	**37**	**12205**	**6306**	**58630**	**82188**	**T**
18686	11297	8909	12024	1524	19	1991	2478	4967	457	1288	97	2284	46	750	35	10954	5774	54225	75330	**R**
083	146	94	96	20	..	64	118	1275	28	150	7	476	7	238	2	1251	532	4405	6858	**U**
380	**146**	**94**	**96**	**20**	..	**64**	**118**	**1,275**	**28**	**150**	**7**	**476**	**7**	**238**	**2**	**1,251**	**532**	**4,405**	**6,858**	**III**
43	16	20	21	1	..	..	..	85	2	..	..	45	..	18	..	33	9	371	551	
31	16	20	19	1	..	..	..	72	2	..	..	31	..	8	..	25	7	265	400	1
12	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	13	..	..	..	14	..	10	..	8	2	106	151	2

ERNAKULAM DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/Muri/Desom Forest range	Area in acres	Occupied residential houses: No. of houses	Occupied residential houses: No. of households	Total number of persons enumerated: Persons	Total number of persons enumerated: Males	Total number of persons enumerated: Females	Scheduled Castes: M	Scheduled Castes: F	Scheduled Tribes: M	Scheduled Tribes: F	Literate and educated persons: M	Literate and educated persons: F	Total Workers I—IX: M	Total Workers I—IX: F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Midland Town—*contd.*														
Ward 2	**Vallom North**	142.40	163	168	969	539	430	24	19	..	..	322	134	299	35
Block	3		92	97	555	305	250	22	19	..	..	204	88	165	19
,,	4		71	71	414	234	180	2	..	..	..	118	46	134	16
Ward 3	Chakkarakkattu	115.20	209	217	1,172	597	575	46	39	..	..	248	131	272	79
Block	5		72	73	397	199	198	10	2	..	..	91	66	84	39
,,	6		137	144	775	398	377	36	37	..	..	157	65	188	40
Ward 4	**Sasthamangalam**	320.10	276	315	1,674	839	835	135	148	..	..	420	279	403	96
Block	7		128	148	758	395	363	67	59	..	..	155	71	185	38
,,	8		123	139	761	376	385	42	53	..	..	224	176	184	49
,,	9		25	28	155	68	87	26	36	..	..	41	32	34	9
Ward 5	Chengamanattu	168 10	136	139	858	420	438	45	60	..	..	254	208	178	50
Block	10		114	117	734	365	369	27	34	..	..	225	185	152	37
,,	11		22	22	124	55	69	18	26	..	..	29	23	26	13
Ward 6	High Land	100.60	135	152	829	464	365	20	18	..	..	309	193	241	40
Block	12		129	146	781	442	339	20	18	..	..	293	175	233	37
,,	13		6	6	48	22	26	..	..	..	..	16	18	8	3
Ward 7	Vestend	103.60	111	111	705	359	346	42	50	..	..	236	179	190	39
Block	14		111	111	705	359	346	42	50	..	..	236	179	190	39
Ward 8	Theatre	106.50	173	175	1,005	526	479	41	42	..	..	339	244	238	36
Block	15		33	33	189	93	96	6	6	..	..	62	50	41	6
,,	16		140	142	816	433	383	35	36	..	..	277	194	197	30
Ward 9	Churches	79 80	191	209	1,258	658	600	49	49	..	..	416	316	305	82
Block	17		8	8	38	21	17	..	..	..	..	15	11	10	1
,,	18		132	148	916	482	434	49	49	..	..	284	218	211	62
,,	19		51	53	304	155	149	..	..	..	..	117	87	84	19
Ward 10	Hospital	55.10	198	209	1,037	573	464	4	6	..	..	426	276	308	41
Block	20		88	93	432	228	204	1	6	..	..	180	139	114	17
,,	21		110	116	605	345	260	3	..	..	..	246	137	194	24
Ward 11	Temple	74.50	146	167	939	462	477	24	30	..	..	349	309	204	52
Block	22		36	45	244	119	125	..	..	..	..	91	86	59	13
,,	23		110	122	695	343	352	24	30	..	..	258	223	145	39
Ward 12	Alppara	511.49	220	225	1,337	738	599	35	34	..	..	536	325	308	82
Block	24		35	36	186	98	88	..	..	..	..	69	46	47	12

ABSTRACT

KERALA STATE

Workers																				
As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
58	2	17	10	..	..	1	1	143	8	1	..	21	..	19	..	39	14	240	395	
28	..	11	7	..	..	..	..	85	4	1	..	5	..	12	..	23	8	140	231	3
30	2	6	3	..	..	1	1	58	4	..	..	16	..	7	..	16	6	100	164	4
22	4	13	12	2	..	..	14	73	3	..	..	55	2	7	..	100	44	325	496	
10	2	11	11	2	..	..	10	32	3	..	..	10	..	5	..	14	13	115	159	5
12	2	2	1	..	..	..	4	41	..	..	..	45	2	2	..	86	31	210	337	6
15	10	14	5	5	..	17	38	151	..	4	1	49	1	20	1	128	40	436	739	
..	..	9	..	3	..	9	19	61	..	1	1	40	1	7	..	55	17	210	325	7
12	8	3	..	2	..	8	19	78	..	3	..	8	..	11	1	59	21	192	336	8
3	2	2	5	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	14	2	34	78	9
16	3	1	12	1	..	3	8	67	..	2	..	16	..	7	..	65	27	242	388	
14	2	1	12	1	..	3	8	58	..	2	..	16	..	7	..	50	15	213	332	10
2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	12	29	56	11
7	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	71	1	7	..	36	..	15	..	103	39	223	325	
7	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	68	1	6	..	36	..	15	..	99	36	209	302	12
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	4	3	14	23	13
8	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	59	1	5	..	14	..	19	..	84	37	169	307	
8	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	59	1	5	..	14	..	19	..	84	37	169	307	14
15	4	1	..	..	..	3	..	73	3	8	2	32	..	24	..	82	27	288	443	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	5	..	7	..	20	6	52	90	15
15	4	1	..	..	..	3	..	64	3	8	2	27	..	17	..	62	21	236	353	16
12	9	12	15	1	..	13	9	76	2	16	..	40	..	31	..	104	47	353	518	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	3	1	11	16	17
7	6	12	15	1	..	4	7	51	2	14	..	27	..	24	..	71	32	271	372	18
5	3	..	..	..	..	9	2	20	..	2	..	12	..	6	..	30	14	71	130	19
4	4	..	1	..	..	2	2	119	..	6	..	52	1	8	..	117	33	265	423	
2	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	61	..	3	..	16	..	2	..	29	15	114	187	20
2	3	..	..	..	..	1	2	58	..	3	..	36	1	6	..	88	18	151	236	21
12	6	..	2	2	..	1	..	86	..	1	..	18	..	15	..	69	44	258	425	
5	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	26	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	23	13	60	112	22
7	6	..	2	1	..	1	..	60	..	..	..	17	..	13	..	46	31	198	313	23
25	8	4	1	3	..	4	12	108	6	13	1	31	2	16	..	104	52	430	517	
2	1	..	..	..	..	1	5	18	..	5	1	7	..	3	..	11	5	51	76	24

ERNAKULAM DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/Muri/Desom Forest range	Area in acres	Occupied residential houses: No. of houses	Occupied residential houses: No. of households	Total number of persons enumerated: Persons	Total number of persons enumerated: Males	Total number of persons enumerated: Females	Scheduled Castes: M	Scheduled Castes: F	Scheduled Tribes: M	Scheduled Tribes: F	Literate and educated persons: M	Literate and educated persons: F	Total Workers I—IX: M	Total Workers I—IX: F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Midland Town—*concld.*														
	Block 25		165	168	1,024	577	447	31	30	..	..	433	251	238	65
	,, 26		20	21	127	63	64	4	4	..	..	34	28	23	5
	Ward 13 Iringole	235.10	165	172	1,005	479	526	40	56	..	..	329	271	225	56
	Block 27		124	128	736	353	383	17	23	..	..	254	203	162	24
	,, 28		41	44	269	126	143	23	33	..	..	75	68	63	32
	Ward 14 Nagamcherry	318.10	229	234	1,255	613	642	46	50	..	..	319	217	304	142
	Block 29		109	111	650	312	338	14	18	..	..	181	135	142	77
	,, 30		120	123	605	301	304	32	32	..	..	138	82	162	65
	Ward 15 Pattassery	352.10	155	157	889	470	419	21	32	..	..	274	145	228	58
	Block 31		38	38	223	121	102	4	6	..	..	49	26	43	13
	,, 32		117	119	666	349	317	17	26	..	..	225	119	185	45
	Highland Villages														
	Unsurveyed Forest Area outside village boundary	52,492 80													
1	Kalady Range		11	11	30	24	6	..	..	..	..	22	2	23	3
2	Kothamangalam Range		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Midland Villages														
22	Vazhakkulam	4,853.19	2,169	2,218	13,362	6,700	6,662	718	693	..	..	3,073	1,735	3,128	980
1	North Vazhakkulam		291	293	1,847	938	909	81	74	..	..	504	298	439	174
2	South Vazhakkulam		429	440	2,566	1,264	1,302	227	211	..	..	642	465	611	205
3	South Ezhipram		182	183	1,072	541	531	76	70	..	..	261	151	258	177
4	North Ezhipram		368	380	2,150	1,065	1,085	143	141	..	..	436	199	508	184
5	Pallipram		899	922	5,727	2,892	2,835	191	197	..	..	1,230	622	1,312	240
23	Perumbavoor	4,022.49	2,052	2,110	12,199	6,181	6,018	479	453	..	..	3,367	2,292	3,070	1,716
1	Okkal		899	918	5,460	2,801	2,659	175	186	..	..	1,620	1,101	1,451	926
2	Chelamattom		421	446	2,493	1,253	1,240	51	50	..	..	573	385	588	192
3	Iringole		732	746	4,246	2,127	2,119	253	217	..	..	1,174	806	1,031	598
24	Cheranalloor	9,062.77	3,870	3,965	22,948	11,454	11,494	1,074	1,093	..	..	5,711	3,863	5,512	3,800
1	Palliprom		70	71	422	203	219	2	5	..	..	125	75	100	24
2	Edavoor		197	200	1,150	549	601	57	58	..	..	272	150	279	185
3	Cheranalloor		624	658	3,877	1,928	1,949	118	143	..	..	952	675	977	909
4	Thottuva		108	114	708	345	363	45	39	..	..	163	139	149	109
5	Kurichilakode		429	437	2,537	1,257	1,280	142	130	..	..	588	380	586	444
6	Kodanad		576	590	3,389	1,738	1,651	256	252	..	..	863	606	829	485
7	Koodalappad		509	517	3,094	1,528	1,566	104	108	..	..	730	496	752	543

ABSTRACT

KERALA STATE

As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X		
Workers																				
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
21	7	2	1	1	..	3	7	85	6	6	..	22	1	10	..	88	43	339	382	25
2	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	5	..	2	..	2	1	3	..	5	4	40	59	26
34	7	4	2	..	..	1	2	72	2	18	3	26	1	4	1	66	38	254	470	
24	3	1	..	..	..	..	2	53	..	13	1	21	1	3	..	47	17	191	359	27
10	4	3	2	..	..	1	..	19	2	5	2	5	..	1	1	19	21	63	111	28
60	58	5	10	1	..	17	26	63	..	27	..	25	..	13	..	93	48	309	500	
38	32	4	10	1	..	9	18	31	..	5	..	14	..	7	..	33	17	170	261	29
22	26	1	..	..	..	8	8	32	..	22	..	11	..	6	..	60	31	139	239	30
49	15	3	5	1	..	2	5	29	..	42	..	16	..	22	..	64	33	242	361	
12	9	..	..	..	..	1	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	15	3	78	89	31
37	6	3	5	1	..	1	4	24	..	42	..	16	..	12	..	49	30	164	272	32
2	3	..	..	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
833	182	165	184	140	2	110	122	486	132	38	12	294	..	59	3	1,003	343	3,572	5,682	22
103	23	5	2	35	1	31	31	92	58	1	..	23	..	4	..	145	59	499	735	1
182	27	21	20	43	1	33	36	54	11	6	1	22	..	2	1	248	108	653	1,097	2
128	92	28	55	10	..	7	7	11	2	15	11	20	..	1	..	38	10	283	354	3
190	16	37	65	28	..	17	21	101	40	14	..	14	..	4	2	103	40	557	901	4
230	24	74	42	24	..	22	27	228	21	2	..	215	..	48	..	469	126	1,580	2,595	5
991	411	266	311	52	3	289	503	371	53	95	4	130	1	60	..	816	430	3,111	4,302	23
482	124	95	53	34	3	254	468	117	34	11	..	54	..	21	..	383	244	1,350	1,733	1
163	53	14	24	2	..	19	29	136	11	41	3	27	1	9	..	177	71	665	1,048	2
346	234	157	234	16	..	16	6	118	8	43	1	49	..	30	..	256	115	1,096	1,521	3
1,589	952	289	339	220	6	792	1,219	600	37	85	7	234	6	105	2	1,598	1,232	5,942	7,694	24
38	2	2	2	..	..	..	..	25	16	4	..	5	..	9	..	17	4	103	195	1
96	36	15	..	..	..	48	141	21	..	..	..	16	..	35	..	48	8	270	416	2
309	181	16	9	50	..	453	638	24	2	11	..	22	1	3	1	89	77	951	1,040	3
50	17	14	11	10	..	17	54	..	..	1	..	2	1	3	..	52	26	196	254	4
153	117	79	107	39	..	22	66	35	..	3	..	26	4	13	1	216	149	671	836	5
218	125	18	7	75	..	17	16	26	5	1	..	28	..	17	..	429	332	909	1,166	6
153	130	25	46	7	1	208	263	152	..	42	1	25	..	6	..	134	102	776	1,023	7

ERNAKULAM DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/Muri/Desom Forest range	Area in acres	Occupied residential houses		Total number of persons enumerated			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literate and educated persons		Total Workers I—IX	
			No. of houses	No. of house-holds	Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Midland Villages—*contd.*														
8	Koovappady		186	187	971	480	491	28	26	..	..	328	280	167	57
9	Korumbassery		78	80	452	216	236	13	11	..	..	112	74	95	56
10	Aimuri		1,086	1,104	6,340	3,202	3,138	309	321	..	..	1,570	988	1,570	988
	Kodanad Range		7	7	8	8	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	8	..
25	Vengoor West	5,429.57	1,698	1,711	10,228	5,081	5,147	882	889	..	..	2,688	1,945	2,412	1,732
1	Elambagappilly		180	183	1,277	642	635	103	93	..	..	232	134	308	222
2	Akanad		233	234	1,288	659	629	113	117	..	..	290	190	319	243
3	Mudakkuzha		706	706	4,287	2,144	2,143	454	426	..	..	1,207	880	1,031	754
4	Puzhukkad		193	193	1,076	518	558	45	51	..	..	342	295	243	251
5	Pralaikad		296	304	1,748	849	899	129	153	..	..	450	345	390	204
6	Thuruthy		90	91	552	269	283	38	49	..	..	167	101	121	58
26	Vengoor East	13,568.90	2,361	2,400	13,541	6,586	6,955	590	593	3	2	3,849	3,004	3,231	2,855
1	Vengoor		2,088	2,120	11,935	5,798	6,137	536	537	3	2	3,446	2,709	2,839	2,553
2	Nedungapra		271	278	1,604	786	818	54	56	..	..	401	295	390	302
	Kodanad Range		2	2	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..
27	Asamannoor	5,256.11	1,786	1,808	10,184	4,961	5,223	553	570	..	..	2,658	1,921	2,414	1,712
1	Cherukunnam		109	110	647	310	337	25	23	..	..	190	134	165	145
2	Punnayam		288	295	1,667	805	862	77	83	..	..	453	361	396	296
3	Asamannoor		126	128	747	391	356	42	43	..	..	232	159	195	101
4	Payyal		245	245	1,425	679	746	85	92	..	..	385	299	330	235
5	Panichayam		175	175	956	457	499	29	31	..	..	243	191	217	99
6	Nooleli		156	160	958	474	484	20	25	..	..	175	103	231	168
7	Poomala		68	70	349	166	183	49	50	..	..	63	45	79	75
8	Thalappuncha		40	41	230	109	121	3	3	..	..	76	61	52	40
9	Methala		490	495	2,742	1,332	1,410	197	200	..	..	749	543	634	477
10	Eakkunnam		89	89	463	238	225	26	20	..	..	92	25	115	76
28	Rayamangalam	7,384 34	2,565	2,597	15,066	7,585	7,481	811	857	..	..	4,755	3,411	3,580	2,180
1	Pulluvazhy		791	804	4,761	2,358	2,403	259	278	..	..	1,427	1,066	1,100	676
2	Rayamangalam		668	674	3,910	1,979	1,931	190	200	..	..	1,253	869	944	539
3	Mudakkirai		193	205	1,177	566	611	66	77	..	..	375	318	274	218
4	Vaikara		202	202	1,157	570	587	61	59	..	..	342	269	289	226
5	Keezhillam		711	712	4,061	2,112	1,949	235	243	..	..	1,358	886	973	521
29	Vengola	8,808.05	3,013	3,082	17,390	8,686	8,704	986	975	..	..	4,022	2,485	4,215	2,463
30	Kizhakkambalam	7,802.11	2,780	2,813	16,009	7,917	8,092	812	856	..	..	3,803	2,790	3,948	2,641
1	Ambunad		139	144	854	421	433	96	103	..	..	131	94	214	200
2	Malayidomthuruthu		138	142	795	382	413	14	26	..	..	187	114	193	151
3	Makkinikara		48	48	254	119	135	30	24	..	..	75	64	62	38
4	Karukulam		149	149	809	407	402	55	47	..	..	176	91	198	126
5	Chelakkulam		265	267	1,528	783	745	92	83	..	..	187	60	395	198

ABSTRACT

KERALA STATE

Workers																				
As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
29	17	4	2	4	..	4	4	20	..	3	..	24	..	3	..	76	34	313	434	8
28	15	1	..	3	1	3	3	13	..	1	..	2	..	1	..	43	37	121	180	9
515	312	115	155	25	4	20	34	284	14	19	6	84	..	15	..	493	463	1,632	2,150	10
..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	
913	604	601	694	63	..	39	28	172	10	43	..	55	1	12	..	514	395	2,669	3,415	25
117	86	99	117	11	..	..	..	42	4	2	..	4	1	2	..	31	14	334	413	1
111	93	88	84	13	..	3	7	8	..	16	..	5	..	..	..	75	59	340	386	2
416	277	262	260	19	..	4	8	47	3	20	..	18	..	2	..	243	206	1,113	1,389	3
84	85	68	145	4	..	7	..	18	1	1	..	12	..	2	..	47	20	275	307	4
151	52	73	78	12	..	10	8	34	2	3	..	13	..	6	..	88	64	459	695	5
34	11	11	10	4	..	15	5	23	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	30	32	148	225	6
1,178	1,038	1,085	1,479	59	2	46	37	175	9	21	..	89	1	9	1	569	288	3,355	4,100	26
1,022	899	1,021	1,363	54	1	41	34	159	9	20	..	66	1	5	1	451	245	2,959	3,584	1
156	139	64	116	3	1	5	3	16	..	1	..	23	..	4	..	118	43	396	516	2
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
910	623	566	814	46	..	23	22	200	22	42	11	70	1	41	1	516	218	2,547	3,511	27
48	53	13	47	3	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	1	..	12	..	74	45	145	192	1
145	119	91	132	6	..	7	6	36	3	20	3	13	..	6	..	72	33	409	566	2
82	42	38	48	3	..	7	5	24	..	1	1	3	..	2	..	35	5	196	255	3
121	65	104	143	10	..	2	2	29	5	..	..	6	..	5	..	53	20	349	511	4
80	31	49	53	15	..	..	..	20	..	6	..	5	..	2	..	40	15	240	400	5
93	55	40	81	1	..	..	..	14	3	1	..	16	..	3	1	63	28	243	316	6
10	12	41	56	3	..	..	..	16	5	1	..	3	..	2	..	3	2	87	108	7
27	20	12	19	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	1	57	81	8
262	198	154	205	4	..	5	9	41	6	13	7	21	1	8	..	126	51	698	933	9
42	28	24	30	1	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	41	18	123	149	10
1,361	867	553	864	45	..	64	50	379	7	133	23	166	2	84	..	795	367	4,005	5,301	28
490	344	147	208	11	..	15	9	110	4	17	1	66	..	26	..	218	110	1,258	1,727	1
309	190	148	220	17	..	30	23	155	3	56	16	50	..	18	..	161	87	1,035	1,392	2
80	62	40	121	..	..	..	..	38	..	2	..	16	2	17	..	81	33	292	393	3
114	107	59	107	9	..	..	..	42	..	3	..	5	..	4	..	53	12	281	361	4
368	164	159	208	8	..	19	18	34	..	55	6	29	..	19	..	282	125	1,139	1,428	5
1,588	1,123	608	876	106	1	37	33	552	94	97	28	384	5	108	9	735	294	4,471	6,241	29
1,736	1,159	835	1,139	79	..	95	64	247	12	52	2	187	2	27	..	690	263	3,969	5,451	30
82	90	51	92	10	..	6	8	3	3	2	..	17	..	2	..	41	7	207	233	1
101	90	17	49	4	..	..	..	19	..	..	..	10	2	1	..	41	10	189	262	2
36	20	..	5	..	..	5	3	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	20	10	57	97	3
89	55	34	43	1	..	3	2	11	1	..	2	7	..	1	..	52	23	209	276	4
162	69	65	88	22	..	3	2	2	..	1	..	28	..	2	..	110	39	388	547	5

ERNAKULAM DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/Muri/Desom Forest range	Area in acres	Occupied residential houses: No of houses	Occupied residential houses: No. of households	Total number of persons enumerated: Persons	Total number of persons enumerated: Males	Total number of persons enumerated: Females	Scheduled Castes: M	Scheduled Castes: F	Scheduled Tribes: M	Scheduled Tribes: F	Literate and educated persons: M	Literate and educated persons: F	Total Workers I—IX: M	Total Workers I—IX: F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Midland Villages—*contd.*														
6	Kummanode		183	183	1,045	514	531	57	71	..	..	214	129	249	159
7	Choorakkode		113	113	640	326	314	33	46	..	..	189	114	158	133
8	Njaralloor		217	217	1,323	632	691	58	63	..	..	344	294	306	245
9	Vilangu		341	343	1,901	948	953	113	112	..	..	547	391	463	377
10	Poyyakunnam		121	122	667	336	331	17	17	..	..	171	119	180	98
11	Kizhakkambalam		262	266	1,602	783	819	9	3	..	..	467	430	376	141
12	Thamarachalpuram		160	163	949	473	476	14	14	..	..	245	191	232	131
13	Oorakkad		241	243	1,346	653	693	70	70	..	..	330	245	328	246
14	Pazhanganad		403	413	2,296	1,140	1,156	154	177	..	..	540	454	594	398
31	Kunnathunad	6,638.34	2,360	2,380	14,011	6,899	7,112	1,265	1,338	..	..	3,149	1,997	3,450	2,207
1	Chittanad		149	154	823	397	426	80	83	..	..	206	139	217	132
2	Morakkala		428	429	2,309	1,125	1,184	360	391	..	..	412	262	607	474
3	Pinarmunda		276	276	1,601	808	793	212	216	..	..	325	153	414	289
4	Peringala		217	219	1,154	573	581	60	58	..	..	278	145	279	147
5	Pallikkara		109	109	604	295	309	67	71	..	..	137	64	149	66
6	Vembilly		147	149	1,397	703	694	89	102	..	..	349	216	360	141
7	Eramely		166	167	944	449	495	63	70	..	..	233	186	222	162
8	Parakode		57	61	334	166	168	9	14	..	..	75	49	80	51
9	Punnoorkode		134	135	835	412	423	93	87	..	..	235	156	182	149
10	Kaithakkad		275	275	1,595	804	791	137	134	..	..	309	200	390	293
11	Chengara		240	242	1,437	696	741	62	69	..	..	321	254	324	147
12	Valampoor		162	164	978	471	507	33	43	..	..	269	173	226	156
32	Chemmanad	13,908.71	4,382	4,401	25,423	12,447	12,976	1,810	1,915	..	..	7,355	5,472	5,973	3,384
1	Brahmapuram		261	261	1,494	748	746	150	164	..	..	353	261	367	185
2	Muttam		194	194	1,128	552	576	154	167	..	..	249	184	249	183
3	Kuzhikkad		526	530	3,027	1,444	1,583	234	269	..	..	870	661	659	351
4	Veloor		184	184	976	491	485	88	93	..	..	238	145	252	183
5	Kaninad		118	119	740	364	376	55	57	..	..	205	155	174	105
6	Kutta		147	147	825	403	422	101	115	..	..	242	183	196	120
7	Ramalloor		36	36	187	84	103	18	26	..	..	45	39	43	36
8	Adoor		122	123	732	359	373	71	75	..	..	227	167	169	97
9	Kollimuttam		116	116	657	332	325	77	76	..	..	170	98	149	72
10	Kodinjoor		79	79	466	219	247	40	47	..	..	138	79	109	19
11	Puthumannoor		162	162	1,096	573	523	58	66	..	..	375	217	225	79
12	Kakkadu		194	194	1,136	573	563	68	61	..	..	328	209	268	173
13	Venmony		32	32	176	90	86	5	7	..	..	58	43	48	37
14	Mattakuzhai		215	216	1,216	591	625	33	29	..	..	388	313	261	179
15	Varikoli		108	108	621	307	314	42	31	..	..	201	159	146	57
16	Pannikkuzhi		146	147	870	413	457	57	59	..	..	265	216	202	137
17	Kottamchappilly		24	24	124	59	65	3	4	..	..	35	31	30	23
18	Muriyamangalam		201	203	1,172	553	619	101	85	..	..	346	310	280	128
19	Kokappally		151	153	926	453	473	39	48	..	..	273	252	210	79
20	Chemmanad		137	139	813	410	403	46	48	..	..	267	189	220	117
21	Monappilly		148	149	817	395	422	28	34	..	..	232	165	190	107
22	Cherukunnam		35	35	168	81	87	22	22	..	..	40	26	43	38

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M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
88	58	54	56	1	..	..	..	26	..	5	..	2	..	..	..	73	45	265	372	6
95	68	53	54	..	..	3	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	7	168	181	7
134	106	97	122	8	..	1	1	25	3	2	..	6	..	8	..	25	13	326	446	8
198	146	198	207	4	..	13	19	12	..	8	..	7	..	1	..	22	5	485	576	9
64	38	37	45	3	..	5	5	17	2	6	..	9	..	..	..	39	8	156	233	10
136	52	54	56	8	..	3	3	30	..	12	..	45	..	4	..	84	30	407	678	11
137	74	59	50	1	..	3	3	9	..	..	..	7	..	2	..	14	4	241	345	12
158	125	58	84	1	..	..	..	40	3	9	..	11	..	2	..	49	34	325	447	13
256	168	58	188	16	..	50	14	52	..	7	..	37	..	4	..	114	28	546	758	14
1,196	766	352	824	364	1	81	73	254	10	134	7	201	4	54	3	814	519	3,449	4,905	31
50	13	37	87	20	..	9	9	15	7	18	1	13	..	9	..	46	15	180	294	1
164	119	82	258	176	..	10	11	27	1	2	..	24	..	9	2	113	83	518	710	2
178	87	51	144	62	..	30	28	16	1	7	1	12	..	12	..	46	28	394	504	3
120	59	33	69	17	..	8	6	17	..	12	..	24	..	2	1	46	12	294	434	4
50	27	24	36	11	..	..	..	7	..	1	..	19	..	2	..	35	3	146	243	5
99	53	38	81	21	..	3	2	58	..	62	..	17	..	5	..	57	5	343	553	6
70	66	32	87	16	..	1	1	26	..	..	..	24	..	4	..	49	8	227	333	7
34	29	5	18	2	..	..	..	9	..	11	..	4	..	..	..	15	4	86	117	8
30	55	2	7	7	..	14	8	8	..	13	..	7	3	3	..	98	76	230	274	9
149	135	5	..	5	..	4	5	23	..	1	..	24	1	4	..	175	152	414	498	10
122	36	35	33	27	1	..	..	19	1	7	5	23	..	3	..	88	71	372	594	11
130	87	8	4	..	..	2	3	29	..	..	..	10	..	1	..	46	62	245	351	12
2,081	1,000	1,528	1,646	166	1	124	91	637	34	79	..	178	14	67	12	1,113	586	6,474	9,592	32
108	47	167	118	20	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	8	..	15	..	42	20	381	561	1
63	57	63	102	24	..	2	..	30	4	11	..	5	1	9	3	42	16	303	393	2
251	97	131	159	25	..	8	13	90	..	2	..	13	..	5	2	134	80	785	1,232	3
94	65	83	101	2	..	4	8	11	..	..	..	13	..	..	..	45	9	239	302	4
69	27	48	58	2	..	4	3	4	..	2	..	3	1	1	..	41	16	190	271	5
63	23	80	70	1	..	6	5	5	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	37	22	207	302	6
16	10	24	25	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	41	67	7
64	29	55	61	4	..	..	..	11	..	5	..	4	..	1	..	25	7	190	276	8
27	12	58	57	3	..	2	1	32	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	26	1	183	253	9
20	3	16	14	..	..	5	..	47	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	20	2	110	228	10
117	42	44	30	6	..	8	3	8	..	6	..	2	..	..	..	34	4	348	444	11
53	22	37	55	9	..	1	3	87	15	1	..	10	..	6	2	64	76	305	390	12
20	11	6	8	..	..	..	..	6	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	14	16	42	49	13
125	89	29	50	7	..	15	12	16	3	..	..	5	1	2	1	62	23	330	446	14
49	23	6	13	3	..	..	..	34	..	..	..	1	1	1	2	52	18	161	257	15
48	30	11	60	3	1	7	17	24	1	21	..	27	7	5	1	56	20	211	320	16
9	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	15	18	29	42	17
98	37	32	23	3	..	..	1	56	1	..	..	6	..	5	1	80	65	273	491	18
90	26	66	43	1	..	12	3	7	..	2	..	13	..	2	..	17	7	243	394	19
101	72	49	35	1	..	16	1	11	..	..	..	4	..	1	..	37	9	190	286	20
77	33	33	49	8	..	2	2	14	..	2	..	8	..	2	..	44	23	205	315	21
14	7	5	20	4	..	6	2	4	..	2	..	3	2	..	..	5	7	38	49	22

ERNAKULAM DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/Muri/Desom Forest range	Area in acres	Occupied residential houses: No. of houses	Occupied residential houses: No. of households	Total number of persons enumerated: Persons	Total number of persons enumerated: Males	Total number of persons enumerated: Females	Scheduled Castes: M	Scheduled Castes: F	Scheduled Tribes: M	Scheduled Tribes: F	Literate and educated persons: M	Literate and educated persons: F	Total Workers I—IX: M	Total Workers I—IX: F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Midland Villages—*concld.*														
23	Venkida		73	73	400	189	211	32	30	..	..	111	94	99	61
24	Puliyirangu		53	53	310	150	160	6	9	..	..	90	61	63	27
25	Chottanikkara		2	2	16	5	11	..	..	..	..	3	5	3	3
26	Kodumbooru		57	57	326	168	158	22	23	..	..	110	69	81	45
27	Kuzhiyara		93	94	571	265	306	13	10	..	..	169	142	138	62
28	Thiruvaniyoor		341	342	1,986	967	1,019	97	99	..	..	629	502	449	223
29	Marangattully		427	429	2,447	1,209	1,238	150	161	..	..	698	497	650	458
33	Vadavucode	618.62	238	238	1,473	758	715	43	46	..	..	576	342	339	221
34	Aikeranad South	6,309.24	2,106	2,115	12,119	5,902	6,217	662	646	..	..	3,729	2,867	2,947	1,693
1	Vadavampady		437	442	2,443	1,186	1,257	222	230	..	..	707	585	566	297
2	Pariyaram		313	314	1,787	847	940	121	123	..	..	530	448	428	225
3	Kinginimattom		300	301	1,785	864	921	115	108	..	..	553	401	434	259
4	Poothrikka		241	242	1,397	711	686	53	46	..	..	451	354	354	203
5	Elamkulam		259	260	1,569	775	794	28	32	..	..	554	427	386	232
6	Thammnimattam		210	210	1,191	570	621	37	31	..	..	385	267	299	152
7	Karukappilly		220	220	1,247	606	641	65	56	..	..	370	273	307	250
8	Pallakkamattam		126	126	700	343	357	21	20	..	..	179	112	173	75
35	Aikeranad North	6,336.86	1,873	1,905	10,997	5,393	5,604	813	851	..	..	3,059	2,290	2,656	1,843
1	Pazhanthottam		227	229	1,283	626	657	165	161	..	..	239	151	337	184
2	Pangode		494	496	2,685	1,321	1,364	210	217	..	..	760	569	616	396
3	Kadayirippu		252	253	1,374	674	700	148	161	..	..	408	298	350	241
4	Valampoor		78	78	459	238	221	25	23	..	..	150	104	113	86
5	Ezhipram		166	171	947	454	493	29	36	..	..	270	190	236	179
6	Mangattur		103	109	727	333	394	59	62	..	..	187	183	157	105
7	Peringole		125	133	1,012	495	517	46	47	..	..	325	261	234	197
8	Thonnikka		122	124	685	329	356	34	45	..	..	207	156	173	145
9	Kadamattom		306	312	1,825	923	902	97	99	..	..	513	378	440	310
36	Mazhuvannoor	12,135.37	3,187	3,203	18,155	9,004	9,151	856	834	2	..	4,908	3,628	4,455	2,797
1	Valamboor		232	233	1,324	646	678	107	106	..	..	318	256	297	223
2	Ezhipram		104	104	609	288	321	19	22	..	..	165	118	162	108
3	Kadakkanad		234	235	1,368	700	668	61	55	..	..	334	245	337	243
4	Mazhuvannoor		235	236	1,317	637	680	42	42	..	..	347	241	287	253
5	North Mazhuvannoor		566	573	3,135	1,554	1,581	270	258	2	..	669	487	799	595
6	Irapuram		737	740	4,185	2,065	2,120	161	168	..	..	1,150	775	1,026	551
7	Kuzhoor		153	154	940	479	461	39	41	..	..	307	241	221	124
8	Mannoor		195	195	1,101	562	539	40	38	..	..	394	296	267	152
9	Thrikkalathoor		151	153	876	431	445	37	42	..	..	270	195	219	162
10	Kunnakurudy		102	102	576	293	283	5	1	..	..	186	150	152	110
11	Nellad		351	351	2,022	1,007	1,015	59	47	..	..	588	474	518	210
12	Vettoor		127	127	702	342	360	16	14	..	..	180	150	170	66

ABSTRACT

KERALA STATE

Workers																		Non-Workers		
As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
51	33	9	7	2	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	26	21	90	150	23
23	10	8	10	..	..	..	..	14	2	..	..	1	..	1	..	16	5	87	133	24
3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	8	25
34	17	20	27	3	..	..	..	7	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	13	1	87	113	26
33	10	19	15	..	..	..	..	16	..	16	..	..	..	1	..	53	37	127	244	27
139	45	158	121	16	..	12	12	32	2	3	..	9	..	4	..	76	43	518	796	28
222	116	271	315	19	..	14	4	50	4	4	..	33	..	2	..	35	19	559	780	29
84	77	88	108	7	..	9	6	21	2	41	..	17	2	13	..	59	26	419	494	33
1,269	684	564	740	51	1	117	98	237	9	117	..	80	6	49	4	463	151	2,955	4,524	34
153	83	168	179	10	..	18	15	54	1	28	..	35	..	18	2	82	17	620	960	1
183	65	58	127	4	1	11	10	43	..	6	..	8	..	2	..	113	22	419	715	2
194	127	108	116	7	..	1	3	11	..	67	..	7	..	6	..	33	13	430	662	3
144	52	36	85	20	..	5	5	28	4	2	..	8	4	3	1	108	52	357	483	4
165	112	58	96	7	..	6	4	34	..	13	..	5	..	16	..	82	20	389	562	5
150	64	66	72	2	..	25	9	31	1	1	..	5	..	1	1	18	5	271	469	6
194	162	56	61	..	..	21	16	11	2	..	..	6	..	2	..	17	9	299	391	7
86	19	14	4	1	..	30	36	25	1	..	..	6	2	1	..	10	13	170	282	8
1,089	752	554	790	50	1	90	86	212	4	135	..	71	1	31	..	424	209	2,737	3,761	35
128	40	45	86	13	..	1	1	45	..	2	..	8	..	4	..	91	57	289	473	1
302	178	134	176	13	1	12	12	29	..	31	..	11	..	5	..	79	29	705	968	2
100	70	128	141	4	..	11	10	34	..	14	..	9	..	7	..	43	20	324	459	3
52	48	40	38	2	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	5	..	125	135	4
117	108	18	44	5	..	8	4	10	..	22	..	4	..	2	..	50	23	218	314	5
63	43	36	53	2	..	7	5	16	..	16	..	2	..	..	..	15	4	176	289	6
86	77	52	107	1	..	6	1	25	1	21	..	8	..	1	..	34	11	261	320	7
79	60	43	72	3	..	4	11	7	..	7	..	12	..	4	..	14	2	156	211	8
162	128	58	73	7	..	41	42	36	3	22	..	14	1	7	..	93	63	483	592	9
1,866	1,056	855	1,216	55	1	75	46	424	22	176	3	128	..	31	..	845	453	4,549	6,354	36
111	63	109	143	6	1	..	..	13	1	10	..	7	..	1	..	40	15	349	455	1
59	33	51	70	2	..	..	..	4	..	29	..	..	..	..	..	17	5	126	213	2
156	63	113	154	..	..	..	..	38	8	1	1	4	..	..	..	25	17	363	425	3
91	67	102	175	5	..	4	..	27	..	13	..	5	..	3	..	37	11	350	427	4
340	234	183	259	6	..	5	1	73	5	26	..	19	..	4	..	143	96	755	986	5
423	242	121	163	16	..	31	22	41	2	76	2	39	..	6	..	273	120	1,039	1,569	6
121	55	44	55	4	..	7	8	12	..	..	..	5	..	3	..	25	6	258	337	7
97	61	32	76	3	..	9	3	36	..	16	..	12	..	4	..	58	12	295	387	8
66	60	3	13	1	..	..	1	36	..	4	..	14	..	2	..	93	88	212	283	9
84	66	12	27	1	..	..	..	33	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	18	17	141	173	10
233	84	77	62	5	..	13	11	89	5	1	..	18	..	4	..	78	48	489	805	11
85	28	8	19	6	..	6	..	22	1	..	..	2	..	3	..	38	18	172	294	12

ERNAKULAM DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/Muri/Desom Forest range		Area in acres	Occupied residential houses: No. of houses	Occupied residential houses: No. of house-holds	Total number of persons enumerated: Persons	Total number of persons enumerated: Males	Total number of persons enumerated: Females	Scheduled Castes: M	Scheduled Castes: F	Scheduled Tribes: M	Scheduled Tribes: F	Literate and educated persons: M	Literate and educated persons: F	Total Workers I—IX: M	Total Workers I—IX: F
1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
																KANAYANNUR
	KANAYANNUR TALUK	**T**	**79752.31**	**60446**	**62738**	**379951**	**191060**	**188891**	**17711**	**17722**	**38**	**47**	**121022**	**89745**	**86953**	**29623**
		R	66312 65	36092	36970	217877	108538	109339	13740	13855	22	29	64020	45617	50046	21550
		U	13439.66	24354	25768	162074	82622	79552	3971	3867	16	18	57002	44128	36907	8073
	Lowland Towns:-															
IV	**Edappally**		**4,098.78**	**4,876**	**4,985**	**30,377**	**15,244**	**15,133**	**936**	**941**	..	**1**	**10,030**	**7,459**	**6,474**	**1,319**
	Ward 1 Edappally North		1,427.64	1,653	1,706	10,628	5,317	5,311	326	319	..	..	3,381	2,625	2,145	370
	Block	1		143	143	820	406	414	41	27	..	..	188	126	162	25
	,,	2		139	146	929	456	473	85	75	..	..	294	251	184	42
	,,	3		141	142	886	436	450	31	25	..	..	282	194	190	16
	,,	4		144	147	872	434	438	49	48	..	..	245	180	192	14
	,,	5		146	146	888	469	419	16	21	..	..	289	181	190	15
	,,	6		143	153	910	449	461	44	56	..	..	183	90	192	57
	,,	7		139	144	893	449	444	6	10	..	..	277	215	186	16
	,,	8		136	142	898	452	446	6	1	..	..	297	222	165	18
	,,	9		142	147	1,002	511	491	..	..	..	..	385	346	207	46
	,,	10		142	149	960	469	491	41	48	..	..	350	303	183	31
	,,	11		143	151	912	461	451	..	..	..	..	352	301	157	16
	,,	12		95	96	658	325	333	7	8	..	..	239	216	137	74
	Ward 2 Edappally South		2,671.14	3,223	3,279	19,749	9,927	9,822	610	622	..	1	6,649	4,834	4,329	949
	Block	13		47	52	304	152	152	19	23	..	..	111	82	64	40
	,,	14		139	139	922	452	470	..	..	..	..	298	201	204	21
	,,	15		147	149	863	435	428	50	52	..	..	315	215	191	67
	,,	16		134	144	861	423	438	18	29	..	..	255	184	179	31
	,,	17		140	146	826	407	419	19	16	..	..	253	174	190	21
	,,	18		145	148	922	460	462	24	13	..	..	355	304	188	41
	,,	19		149	152	965	495	470	33	37	..	..	312	203	203	28
	,,	20		144	147	919	463	456	32	24	..	..	331	263	195	22
	,,	21		145	150	896	464	432	20	39	..	..	330	254	195	26
	,,	22		139	139	864	397	467	8	7	..	..	270	234	177	33
	,,	23		145	149	936	462	474	22	26	..	..	351	272	214	47
	,,	24		143	145	835	486	429	42	41	..	..	262	200	160	86
	,,	25		140	140	898	472	426	17	14	..	..	328	249	184	66
	,,	26		150	151	923	449	474	14	12	..	..	275	211	195	14
	,,	27		136	138	826	441	385	27	22	..	..	309	219	203	8
	,,	28		146	148	950	498	452	8	8	..	..	330	239	198	42
	,,	29		144	150	872	445	427	10	14	..	..	298	223	173	28
	,,	30		148	150	813	402	411	85	77	..	1	224	175	181	67
	,,	31		150	150	827	425	402	37	37	..	..	286	168	187	51
	,,	32		147	147	897	456	441	45	46	..	..	319	203	219	26
	,,	33		151	151	916	461	455	48	47	..	..	289	184	215	70
	,,	34		143	143	778	395	383	11	13	..	..	248	156	192	34

ABSTRACT

KERALA STATE

Workers																				
As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
TALUK																				
6549	**2058**	**5024**	**6839**	**5387**	**547**	**3194**	**6811**	**15702**	**1561**	**2649**	**77**	**10571**	**1163**	**6639**	**388**	**31238**	**10179**	**104107**	**159268**	**T**
6006	1880	4465	6258	4557	506	2568	6175	7968	1118	1673	34	4277	744	2933	185	15599	4650	58492	87789	R
543	178	559	581	830	41	626	636	7734	443	976	43	6294	419	3706	203	15639	5529	45615	71479	U
169	**26**	**118**	**144**	**227**	**6**	**217**	**347**	**1,817**	**160**	**167**	**17**	**1,037**	**89**	**772**	**40**	**1,950**	**490**	**8,770**	**13,814**	**IV**
53	2	23	31	66	3	70	57	581	47	25	..	326	11	288	16	713	203	3,172	4,941	
4	1	1	2	..	3	3	..	62	5	..	..	31	1	20	3	41	10	244	389	1
9	1	16	24	9	..	2	..	72	4	4	..	12	1	21	4	39	8	272	431	2
3	..	2	..	10	..	..	..	44	..	1	..	35	..	25	..	70	16	246	434	3
6	..	..	..	15	..	2	5	40	1	4	..	33	2	45	..	47	6	242	424	4
6	..	..	..	1	..	14	8	39	1	1	..	34	..	51	..	44	6	279	404	5
5	..	..	..	7	..	3	13	74	25	1	..	24	1	19	3	59	15	257	404	6
4	..	2	2	1	..	3	1	51	1	2	..	43	..	12	..	68	12	263	428	7
2	..	1	..	3	..	2	3	44	5	1	..	27	..	25	..	60	10	287	428	8
6	..	..	..	7	..	22	15	35	..	4	..	18	..	17	2	98	29	304	445	9
3	..	1	3	8	..	..	..	51	..	2	..	30	1	20	1	68	26	286	460	10
..	..	..	..	3	..	5	..	36	1	4	..	16	..	10	..	83	15	304	435	11
5	..	..	..	2	..	14	12	33	4	1	..	23	5	23	3	36	50	188	259	12
116	24	95	113	161	3	147	290	1,236	113	142	17	711	78	484	24	1,237	287	5,598	8,873	
7	2	2	3	28	1	..	..	7	5	1	..	5	24	4	4	10	1	88	112	13
4	..	..	..	2	..	6	7	55	4	4	..	59	1	23	..	51	9	248	449	14
11	2	8	1	24	1	2	6	43	2	4	..	13	20	19	1	67	34	244	361	15
..	..	8	..	21	..	6	6	49	2	..	..	29	18	17	1	49	4	244	407	16
3	3	..	..	8	..	9	1	65	8	8	..	39	1	16	2	42	6	217	398	17
2	..	2	5	14	1	6	7	52	3	3	..	28	2	20	2	61	21	272	421	18
..	..	8	7	6	..	2	..	70	..	2	..	38	..	15	2	62	19	292	442	19
3	..	..	..	1	..	2	2	60	..	4	..	30	..	27	2	68	18	268	434	20
1	..	4	..	6	..	1	..	76	..	1	..	24	..	24	1	58	25	269	406	21
6	5	1	..	1	..	1	3	48	3	1	..	27	1	32	..	60	21	220	434	22
4	..	2	..	..	..	25	34	55	4	..	..	25	1	11	..	92	8	248	427	23
5	..	..	..	5	..	17	43	37	12	8	..	21	..	10	..	57	31	246	343	24
3	3	3	6	8	..	15	44	55	1	18	..	36	3	10	..	36	9	288	360	25
2	..	..	2	4	..	6	..	62	1	13	..	39	..	18	3	51	8	254	460	26
5	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	73	1	4	..	26	..	12	..	81	6	238	377	27
3	..	..	2	5	..	12	19	70	9	2	..	38	1	19	1	49	10	300	410	28
6	..	2	3	2	..	1	6	65	5	..	..	21	..	13	..	63	14	272	399	29
25	8	17	31	1	..	11	8	30	..	31	9	13	..	14	..	39	11	221	344	30
6	1	11	10	5	..	2	24	56	6	4	..	23	..	19	..	61	10	238	351	31
10	..	2	17	5	..	3	1	67	1	..	..	44	..	13	..	75	7	237	415	32
2	..	12	13	5	..	2	21	59	18	9	3	58	2	33	4	35	9	246	385	33
3	..	6	7	2	..	3	8	48	11	24	5	38	2	46	..	22	1	203	349	34

ERNAKULAM DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/Muri/Desom/ Forest range	Area in acres	Occupied residential houses		Total number of persons enumerated			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literate and educated persons		Total Workers I—IX	
			No. of houses	No. of house-holds	Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Lowland Towns—*contd.*														
	Block 35		151	151	936	467	469	21	25	..	..	300	221	222	80
V	**Ernakulam (Municipal)**	**6,961.99**	**17,358**	**18,467**	**117,253**	**60,271**	**56,982**	**2,540**	**2,452**	**13**	**8**	**42,233**	**32,339**	**27,412**	**5,630**
	Ward 1	199.72	440	461	2,738	1,358	1,380	39	33	..	..	817	666	563	151
	Block 1		145	145	900	439	461	3	3	..	..	248	224	169	39
	,, 2		141	143	855	426	429	21	21	..	..	291	241	170	44
	,, 3		141	160	918	456	462	5	6	..	..	255	184	210	68
	,, 4		13	13	65	37	28	10	3	..	..	23	17	14	..
	Ward 2	510.59	1,317	1,370	8,177	4,052	4,125	100	95	..	..	2,580	2,006	1,675	189
	Block 5		127	129	755	362	393	3	7	..	..	232	206	163	33
	,, 6		141	144	924	504	420	13	13	..	..	345	199	192	28
	,, 7		141	142	891	431	460	3	3	..	..	229	183	149	9
	,, 8		139	148	900	430	470	15	12	..	..	300	231	175	16
	,, 9		140	140	886	433	453	3	1	..	..	253	189	175	10
	,, 10		147	150	862	442	420	5	5	..	..	290	214	195	22
	,, 11		148	157	885	430	455	22	19	..	..	234	169	181	11
	,, 12		142	155	850	409	441	23	20	..	..	294	282	170	27
	,, 13		137	143	890	430	460	11	15	..	..	295	269	192	23
	,, 14		55	62	334	181	153	2	..	..	..	108	64	83	10
	Ward 3	165.69	403	419	3,038	1,449	1,589	4	4	..	..	987	938	540	160
	Block 15		82	88	607	306	301	4	2	..	..	181	141	116	36
	,, 16		153	160	1,075	513	562	..	1	..	..	321	263	196	58
	,, 17		146	148	1,210	548	662	..	1	..	..	426	499	193	64
	,, 18		22	23	146	82	64	..	..	..	..	59	35	35	2
	Ward 4	160.74	581	644	3,922	1,996	1,926	37	43	..	..	1,299	1,030	808	112
	Block 19		123	133	860	457	403	9	6	..	..	307	200	167	12
	,, 20		143	158	886	427	459	8	8	..	..	257	226	169	23
	,, 21		146	151	1,013	526	487	10	13	..	..	378	303	209	30
	,, 22		152	182	1,036	530	506	10	16	..	..	323	254	238	43
	,, 23		17	20	127	56	71	..	..	..	..	34	47	25	4
	Ward 5	291.16	772	805	5,327	2,700	2,627	88	83	..	..	1,741	1,269	1,158	129
	Block 24		134	136	933	470	463	6	2	..	..	284	221	202	16
	,, 25		140	148	934	488	446	12	10	..	..	328	205	202	27
	,, 26		148	150	950	489	461	11	9	..	..	304	233	201	10
	,, 27		131	148	988	507	481	26	22	..	..	314	230	223	30
	,, 28		149	149	1,006	505	501	21	31	..	..	320	193	227	31
	,, 29		70	74	516	241	275	12	9	..	..	191	187	103	15
	Ward 6	281.01	611	635	3,998	2,035	1,963	113	122	..	..	1,407	1,189	875	155
	Block 30		78	87	519	265	254	21	22	..	..	187	149	118	21

ABSTRACT

KERALA STATE

Workers																				
As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
5	..	7	6	7	..	14	49	34	17	1	..	37	2	69	1	48	5	245	389	35
271	**100**	**310**	**283**	**510**	**23**	**306**	**171**	**5,559**	**272**	**777**	**19**	**4,795**	**264**	**2,676**	**152**	**12,208**	**4,346**	**32,859**	**51,352**	**V**
13	3	4	1	26	3	19	39	151	67	43	..	61	11	76	3	170	24	795	1,229	
1	..	..	..	2	..	6	3	39	23	5	..	23	4	18	..	75	9	270	422	1
9	1	3	1	3	2	7	2	40	31	17	..	12	..	48	3	31	4	256	385	2
3	2	1	..	18	1	6	34	65	13	21	..	23	7	10	..	63	11	246	394	3
..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	23	28	4
13	6	1	..	83	..	15	19	743	50	92	2	202	22	97	5	429	88	2,377	3,936	
..	1	..	..	21	..	3	2	65	25	15	..	19	1	15	..	25	4	199	360	5
1	..	..	..	17	..	..	..	70	11	30	..	24	10	2	..	48	7	312	392	6
1	..	..	..	10	..	2	1	51	..	11	..	20	1	6	..	48	7	282	451	7
..	..	..	..	9	..	1	..	76	..	7	1	23	1	6	..	53	14	255	454	8
1	..	..	..	11	..	5	6	83	1	5	..	9	..	9	..	52	3	258	443	9
2	1	..	..	6	..	1	..	122	8	5	..	13	1	9	1	37	11	247	398	10
..	..	..	..	5	..	1	..	90	2	..	..	19	..	5	1	61	8	249	444	11
5	4	..	..	3	..	1	7	75	..	2	..	23	1	16	3	45	12	239	414	12
1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	82	2	15	1	34	4	18	..	41	16	238	437	13
2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	29	1	2	..	18	3	11	..	19	6	98	143	14
2	2	..	..	33	..	1	1	185	2	6	..	74	55	59	1	180	99	909	1,429	
1	1	..	..	23	..	..	..	28	..	5	..	17	22	16	..	26	13	190	265	15
1	..	..	..	6	..	..	1	65	..	..	..	31	33	18	1	75	23	317	504	16
..	1	..	..	4	..	1	..	77	1	1	..	22	..	19	..	69	62	355	598	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	1	..	..	4	..	6	..	10	1	47	62	18
..	..	5	2	14	1	5	5	327	6	18	1	154	10	85	1	200	86	1,188	1,814	
..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	59	1	9	1	30	..	14	..	52	10	290	391	19
..	..	..	2	6	..	1	1	68	..	3	..	36	2	23	..	32	18	258	436	20
..	..	2	..	3	..	2	3	83	3	1	..	41	2	14	..	63	22	317	457	21
..	..	..	..	5	1	2	1	100	2	5	..	42	5	33	1	51	33	292	463	22
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	..	..	5	1	1	..	2	3	31	67	23
7	..	12	18	17	1	24	7	317	15	44	2	304	7	149	3	284	76	1,542	2,498	
..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	74	2	2	1	37	..	23	..	63	13	268	447	24
..	..	..	..	3	1	4	1	54	1	5	1	58	4	40	1	38	18	286	419	25
..	..	1	..	3	..	8	2	57	..	4	..	61	..	20	..	47	8	288	451	26
7	..	..	..	5	..	1	3	58	1	1	..	67	2	33	2	51	22	284	451	27
..	..	7	13	3	..	11	1	47	8	18	..	69	1	25	..	47	8	278	470	28
..	..	4	5	..	..	..	..	27	3	14	..	12	..	8	..	38	7	138	260	29
10	5	21	38	13	..	4	3	299	4	29	..	143	9	58	3	298	93	1,160	1,808	
..	..	5	8	4	..	..	..	46	1	1	..	13	..	12	..	37	12	147	233	30

ERNAKULAM DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/Muri/Desom/ Forest range	Area in acres	Occupied residential houses		Total number of persons enumerated			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literate and educated persons		Total Workers I—IX	
			No. of houses	No. of house-holds	Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Lowland Towns—*contd.*														
	Block 31		144	148	959	481	478	3	4	..	..	357	319	212	36
	,, 32		147	152	959	501	458	14	17	..	..	335	273	210	29
	,, 33		145	148	888	457	431	62	58	..	..	296	218	194	40
	,, 34		97	100	673	331	342	13	21	..	..	232	230	141	29
	Ward 7	224.45	694	739	4,574	2,301	2,273	141	148	..	..	1,594	1,259	1,044	201
	Block 35		44	44	251	131	120	2	..	..	..	108	85	57	16
	,, 36		138	139	868	434	434	42	37	..	..	286	217	208	67
	,, 37		145	155	930	463	467	30	45	..	..	329	260	228	40
	,, 38		145	145	870	442	428	24	21	..	..	338	274	192	29
	,, 39		147	170	1,072	542	530	40	41	..	..	384	301	229	40
	,, 40		75	86	583	289	294	3	4	..	..	149	122	130	9
	Ward 8	107.92	440	502	3,266	1,678	1,588	161	136	..	..	1,007	698	746	120
	Block 41		69	77	504	256	248	29	31	..	..	124	88	111	23
	,, 42		144	167	1,045	543	502	26	14	..	..	305	201	228	19
	,, 43		138	145	1,009	506	503	13	10	..	..	344	249	224	33
	,, 44		89	113	708	373	335	93	81	..	..	234	160	183	45
	Ward 9	87.16	516	568	3,789	1,949	1,840	76	71	1	..	1,235	855	810	133
	Block 45		43	44	334	166	168	44	46	..	..	108	93	68	14
	,, 46		142	157	1,030	516	514	..	..	..	..	343	249	213	37
	,, 47		145	160	1,019	554	465	27	23	..	..	354	202	226	22
	,, 48		133	150	1,021	515	506	1	1	1	..	316	233	222	44
	,, 49		53	57	385	198	187	4	1	..	..	114	78	81	16
	Ward 10	287.96	558	583	3,431	1,754	1,677	25	20	..	..	1,254	983	780	132
	Block 50		123	129	544	297	247	..	..	..	..	195	135	158	25
	,, 51		145	145	978	492	486	14	9	..	..	371	314	195	41
	,, 52		146	154	949	471	478	4	3	..	..	345	274	206	48
	,, 53		144	155	960	494	466	7	8	..	..	343	260	221	18
	Ward 11	103.37	488	531	3,222	1,660	1,562	7	2	..	..	1,205	955	822	205
	Block 54		15	16	86	45	41	..	..	..	..	35	28	26	7
	,, 55		144	166	992	480	512	2	..	..	..	335	315	207	67
	,, 56		155	172	1,013	575	438	4	2	..	..	434	253	315	45
	,, 57		145	147	913	457	456	1	..	..	..	326	268	226	62
	,, 58		29	30	218	103	115	..	..	..	..	75	91	48	24
	Ward 12	73.57	473	491	3,409	1,736	1,673	14	14	..	..	1,256	1,046	788	227
	Block 59		113	118	774	382	392	7	3	..	..	266	263	175	47
	,, 60		155	158	1,133	546	587	..	1	..	..	368	335	256	83
	,, 61		169	176	1,233	665	568	4	7	..	..	520	369	314	90
	,, 62		36	39	269	143	126	3	3	..	..	102	79	43	7

ABSTRACT

KERALA STATE

As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
7	2	..	1	3	..	2	1	71	..	9	..	41	..	8	..	71	32	269	442	31
2	..	2	4	..	..	..	..	88	2	4	..	29	1	17	1	68	21	291	429	32
..	..	13	24	3	..	..	1	53	..	8	..	31	1	8	2	78	12	263	391	33
1	3	1	1	3	..	2	1	41	1	7	..	29	7	13	..	44	16	190	313	34
8	6	23	30	14	..	23	9	248	13	22	..	198	3	91	1	417	139	1,257	2,072	
1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	1	..	..	11	..	7	..	26	13	74	104	35
..	..	19	18	..	..	2	..	37	..	2	..	44	1	26	..	78	48	226	367	36
2	3	2	8	7	..	5	..	53	4	7	..	38	..	21	..	93	25	235	427	37
..	1	1	4	4	..	3	1	62	1	5	..	38	2	7	1	72	19	250	399	38
3	..	1	..	3	..	11	8	57	6	7	..	54	..	20	..	73	26	313	490	39
2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	27	1	1	..	13	..	10	..	75	8	159	285	40
2	1	..	..	7	2	5	1	96	2	6	..	219	1	153	2	258	111	932	1,468	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	..	..	30	..	10	..	58	23	145	225	41
1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	20	2	3	..	75	..	57	2	71	15	315	483	42
1	1	..	..	3	1	..	..	42	..	2	..	74	..	47	..	55	31	282	470	43
..	..	..	..	3	1	5	1	21	..	1	..	40	1	39	..	74	42	190	290	44
2	..	..	..	9	1	13	8	209	9	67	4	186	7	119	4	205	100	1,139	1,707	
..	..	..	..	1	..	5	6	14	..	6	..	21	..	5	..	16	8	98	154	45
..	..	..	..	..	..	7	2	52	1	11	..	64	1	29	1	50	32	303	477	46
..	..	..	..	8	1	..	..	78	1	27	2	36	3	32	2	45	13	328	443	47
2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	49	7	19	1	47	2	50	1	54	33	293	462	48
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	4	1	18	1	3	..	40	14	117	171	49
..	..	..	..	8	..	10	3	195	6	7	1	173	3	108	2	279	117	974	1,545	
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	33	..	..	..	42	2	45	1	37	22	139	222	50
..	..	..	..	2	..	6	3	56	2	3	..	47	..	10	..	71	36	297	445	51
..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	57	2	1	1	44	1	23	1	78	43	265	430	52
..	..	..	..	2	..	4	..	49	2	3	..	40	..	30	..	93	16	273	448	53
4	1	..	..	4	..	9	..	119	4	13	2	194	8	97	3	382	187	838	1,357	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	7	..	2	..	15	7	19	34	54
2	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	41	2	4	2	55	5	37	1	67	56	273	445	55
2	..	..	..	1	..	9	..	36	1	8	..	76	1	38	1	145	42	260	393	56
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	32	..	..	..	43	2	18	..	131	60	231	394	57
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	1	1	..	13	..	2	1	24	22	55	91	58
6	2	..	..	9	..	7	2	125	8	22	..	174	9	56	2	389	204	948	1,446	
3	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	44	..	8	..	35	2	17	1	62	44	207	345	59
3	..	..	..	1	..	4	..	32	5	7	..	57	..	21	..	131	78	290	504	60
..	2	..	..	4	..	..	2	32	2	7	..	77	6	15	1	179	77	351	478	61
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	17	1	..	..	5	1	3	..	17	5	100	119	62

ERNAKULAM DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/Muri/Desom/ Forest range	Area in acres	Occupied residential houses		Total number of persons enumerated			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literate and educated persons		Total Workers I—IX	
			No. of houses	No. of house-holds	Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Lowland Towns—*contd.*														
	Ward 13	96 25	435	445	3,162	1,583	1,579	32	27	..	..	1,196	991	708	210
	Block 63		115	119	804	408	396	21	19	..	..	322	276	180	37
	,, 64		148	148	1,179	569	610	6	1	..	..	422	376	244	98
	,, 65		148	154	1,010	519	491	1	5	..	..	385	284	251	65
	,, 66		24	24	169	87	82	4	2	..	..	67	55	33	10
	Ward 14	86.96	512	555	3,468	1,751	1,717	29	23	..	..	1,189	870	842	202
	Block 67		84	106	600	304	296	6	3	..	..	206	146	151	56
	,, 68		122	135	804	415	389	7	4	..	..	270	203	191	41
	,, 69		143	147	938	476	462	.	..	..	..	335	196	246	64
	,, 70		131	135	897	445	452	13	13	..	..	291	254	205	29
	,, 71		32	32	229	111	118	3	3	..	..	87	71	49	12
	Ward 15	64.06	377	396	2,797	1,460	1,337	4	6	..	..	1,154	808	787	234
	Block 72		112	114	700	375	325	..	..	..	..	299	208	201	39
	,, 73		123	131	918	500	418	4	3	..	.	402	268	276	80
	,, 74		125	134	1,019	528	491	..	..	..	..	405	248	278	56
	,, 75		17	17	160	57	103	..	3	..	..	48	84	32	59
	Ward 16	54.93	298	349	2,731	1,269	1,462	6	5	..	..	822	805	610	199
	Block 76		118	120	1,045	398	647	..	1	..	..	289	448	201	125
	,, 77		115	145	1,085	570	515	6	4	..	..	344	222	288	52
	,, 78		65	84	601	301	300	..	..	..	..	189	135	121	22
	Ward 17	158.43	304	366	2,868	1,463	1,405	6	2	..	..	1,118	1,014	819	197
	Block 79		47	57	578	393	185	6	..	..	..	311	87	243	17
	,, 80		102	138	899	535	364	..	..	..	..	383	213	223	45
	,, 81		143	158	800	490	310	..	1	..	..	391	219	332	60
	,, 82		12	13	591	45	546	..	1	..	..	33	495	21	75
	Ward 18	64.76	504	588	3,615	1,898	1,717	10	11	1	..	1,388	1,001	922	236
	Block 83		126	144	805	435	370	..	..	..	..	329	221	214	35
	,, 84		139	141	948	498	450	2	3	..	..	373	299	227	95
	,, 85		87	122	785	390	395	8	6	1	..	252	193	193	26
	,, 86		107	134	763	421	342	..	1	..	..	306	192	201	48
	,, 87		45	47	314	154	160	..	1	..	..	128	96	87	32
	Ward 19	95 28	535	577	3,786	1,882	1,904	68	71	..	..	1,387	1,165	886	262
	Block 88		87	89	614	297	317	..	..	..	..	213	188	127	35
	,, 89		120	138	915	469	446	34	29	..	..	327	243	212	46
	,, 90		145	154	1,063	501	562	19	29	..	..	361	367	241	86
	,, 91		154	165	959	503	456	4	2	..	..	406	296	258	79
	,, 92		29	31	235	112	123	11	11	..	..	80	71	48	16
	Ward 20	135.48	354	382	3,225	1,777	1,448	49	26	1	..	1,418	967	946	259

ABSTRACT

KERALA STATE

Workers																				
As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
..	..	..	..	16	2	5	3	123	3	8	..	161	3	57	2	338	197	875	1,369	
..	..	..	..	2	..	3	..	38	..	2	..	32	..	16	1	87	36	228	359	63
..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	44	2	4	..	52	2	23	..	118	94	325	512	64
..	..	..	..	10	2	..	..	36	..	2	..	62	1	17	..	124	62	268	426	65
..	..	..	..	3	..	..	3	5	1	..	..	15	..	1	1	9	5	54	72	66
3	1	3	1	6	3	11	12	136	2	8	..	199	1	65	..	411	182	909	1,515	
..	..	..	..	2	2	1	4	23	1	2	..	33	..	14	..	76	49	153	240	67
..	..	..	..	1	1	2	1	26	..	1	..	49	..	13	..	99	39	224	348	68
..	..	..	..	2	..	7	6	45	..	3	..	68	1	20	..	101	57	230	398	69
2	..	3	..	1	..	1	1	37	1	..	..	41	..	7	..	113	27	240	423	70
1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	5	..	2	..	8	..	11	..	22	10	62	106	71
4	3	..	1	6	1	6	5	117	3	8	3	247	2	51	13	348	203	673	1.103	
1	1	..	..	1	..	3	2	34	..	3	..	72	..	12	..	75	36	174	286	72
1	1	..	1	..	..	3	3	48	..	1	1	87	..	9	2	127	72	224	338	73
1	1	..	..	5	1	..	..	29	3	3	..	79	1	30	..	131	50	250	435	74
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	1	2	9	1	..	11	15	45	25	44	75
5	1	..	..	2	..	45	9	67	1	5	..	219	3	30	3	237	182	659	1,263	
3	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	33	..	2	..	66	..	6	1	90	123	197	522	76
1	..	..	..	2	..	39	2	22	1	2	..	106	3	20	2	96	44	282	463	77
1	..	..	..	..	..	5	7	12	..	1	..	47	..	4	..	51	15	180	278	78
3	3	..	..	2	..	14	1	71	8	2	..	239	9	32	6	456	170	644	1,208	
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	17	..	2	..	31	4	7	..	185	13	150	168	79
1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	33	4	..	..	73	3	17	..	98	38	312	319	80
1	3	..	..	1	..	13	1	20	4	..	..	130	1	8	6	159	45	158	250	81
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	5	1	..	..	14	74	24	471	82
13	..	..	..	3	..	11	9	111	4	9	..	261	3	92	7	422	213	976	1,481	
..	..	..	..	2	..	3	5	25	2	2	..	89	2	11	..	82	26	221	335	83
7	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	22	..	3	..	56	..	19	4	119	91	271	355	84
1	..	..	..	1	..	2	3	27	..	..	..	50	1	21	..	91	22	197	369	85
3	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	31	2	4	..	41	..	30	2	87	43	220	294	86
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	25	..	11	1	43	31	67	128	87
13	3	5	5	5	3	6	8	105	1	11	..	251	11	65	10	425	221	996	1,642	
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	1	2	..	52	2	6	1	50	31	170	282	88
2	2	4	..	3	..	..	1	21	..	4	..	77	2	17	..	84	41	257	400	89
4	..	1	5	..	..	..	..	31	..	2	..	56	4	23	6	124	71	260	476	90
5	1	..	..	1	3	6	5	27	..	2	..	56	2	16	3	145	65	245	377	91
1	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	10	..	1	..	10	1	3	..	22	13	64	107	92
19	3	2	4	13	..	1	1	143	10	12	..	124	3	93	9	539	229	831	1,189	

ERNAKULAM DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/Muri/Desom/ Forest range	Area in acres	Occupied residential houses		Total number of persons enumerated			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literate and educated persons		Total Workers I—IX	
			No. of houses	No. of house-holds	Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Lowland Towns—*contd.*														
	Block 93		112	130	837	440	397	15	17	..	..	285	189	230	78
	,, 94		159	169	1,245	709	536	1	..	..	..	632	405	410	77
	,, 95		83	83	1,143	628	515	33	9	1	..	501	373	306	104
	Ward 21	181.53	485	491	3,117	1,829	1,288	40	31	..	..	1,549	905	965	149
	Block 96		73	74	498	303	195	17	11	..	..	284	170	153	23
	,, 97		161	162	1,036	633	403	1	..	..	..	548	307	383	49
	,, 98		154	155	892	488	404	13	9	..	..	379	246	264	46
	,, 99		97	100	691	405	286	9	11	..	..	338	182	165	31
	Ward 22	159.97	570	600	3,437	1,854	1,583	34	28	1	1	1,513	1,111	991	261
	Block 100		50	50	269	148	121	..	..	..	..	126	97	82	27
	,, 101		149	150	1,012	473	539	1	19	..	1	363	360	230	92
	,, 102		144	145	918	516	402	21	..	..	..	413	270	266	84
	,, 103		184	212	1,036	609	427	10	8	1	..	533	322	358	56
	,, 104		43	43	202	108	94	2	1	..	..	78	62	55	2
	Ward 23	379.39	585	662	3,920	1,948	1,972	212	209	2	3	1,303	1,106	845	131
	Block 105		101	108	683	348	335	54	43	..	..	208	190	141	35
	,, 106		135	184	949	459	490	72	74	..	..	298	252	199	31
	,, 107		118	126	823	393	430	34	42	2	3	296	277	180	24
	,, 108		146	156	971	491	480	41	37	..	..	321	249	212	28
	,, 109		85	88	494	257	237	11	13	..	..	180	138	113	13
	Ward 24	420.63	554	570	3,602	1,806	1,796	183	177	..	..	1,199	1,045	778	112
	Block 110		63	64	384	196	188	18	18	..	..	118	102	91	14
	,, 111		143	148	981	497	484	43	54	..	..	320	284	203	20
	,, 112		140	147	935	468	467	51	39	..	..	301	264	213	34
	,, 113		147	150	919	456	463	62	59	..	..	316	253	198	23
	,, 114		61	61	383	189	194	9	7	..	..	144	142	73	21
	Ward 25	520 38	579	579	3,591	1,824	1,767	240	234	3	2	1,270	1,067	809	111
	Block 115		85	85	490	262	228	48	40	..	..	196	138	127	26
	,, 116		146	146	871	431	440	66	69	3	2	315	276	206	28
	,, 117		141	141	955	485	470	103	94	..	..	336	290	199	27
	,, 118		144	144	901	456	445	5	11	..	..	309	276	193	26
	,, 119		63	63	374	190	184	18	20	..	..	114	87	84	4
	Ward 26	773 55	1,284	1,350	8,141	4,093	4,048	661	680	..	..	2,730	2,209	1,820	414
	Block 120		79	85	474	248	226	10	14	..	..	198	151	118	26
	,, 121		139	151	868	425	443	94	100	..	..	299	252	196	15
	,, 122		131	137	771	413	358	109	89	..	..	286	193	174	27
	,, 123		145	150	894	447	447	113	110	..	..	272	208	196	54
	,, 124		134	141	860	427	433	45	42	..	..	268	218	196	57
	,, 125		135	138	832	400	432	41	45	..	..	236	195	187	42

ABSTRACT

KERALA STATE

Workers																				
As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
1	2	..	..	6	..	..	..	53	4	8	..	37	1	35	2	90	69	210	319	93
2	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	55	1	2	..	48	1	32	3	270	71	299	459	94
16	1	2	4	7	..	..	..	35	5	2	..	39	1	26	4	179	89	322	411	95
..	..	..	..	13	..	..	..	94	1	6	1	94	1	97	2	661	144	864	1,139	
..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	4	..	1	..	4	..	3	..	138	23	150	172	96
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	40	..	1	1	56	..	34	1	251	47	250	354	97
..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	33	1	3	..	21	1	37	1	164	43	224	358	98
..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	17	..	1	..	13	..	23	..	108	31	240	255	99
6	5	..	..	2	1	27	..	106	1	1	..	141	5	112	6	596	243	863	1,322	
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	13	..	10	1	46	26	66	94	100
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	1	..	..	44	4	8	2	156	85	243	447	101
2	1	..	..	1	..	4	..	28	..	1	..	29	1	4	3	197	79	250	318	102
3	4	..	..	1	1	23	..	43	..	..	..	55	..	41	..	192	51	251	371	103
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	49	..	5	2	53	92	104
10	7	28	15	11	..	8	6	132	4	56	..	94	4	128	5	378	90	1,103	1,841	
4	3	11	5	2	..	2	..	36	3	10	..	15	2	16	..	45	22	207	300	105
2	1	9	7	3	..	1	..	36	1	18	..	25	1	25	..	80	21	260	459	106
3	2	1	..	..	..	1	1	25	..	19	..	19	1	19	3	93	17	213	406	107
1	..	3	..	5	..	4	5	20	..	6	..	21	..	31	1	121	22	279	452	108
..	1	4	3	1	..	..	..	15	..	3	..	14	..	37	1	39	8	144	224	109
19	6	38	25	10	..	14	6	130	1	82	..	60	1	58	..	367	73	1,028	1,684	
1	..	10	13	2	..	..	..	21	..	10	..	10	..	7	..	30	1	105	174	110
8	1	..	3	3	..	1	1	39	..	20	..	21	..	23	..	88	15	294	464	111
2	2	1	5	4	..	4	2	39	..	36	..	12	..	11	..	104	25	255	433	112
5	3	27	3	..	..	7	..	19	..	7	..	7	..	12	..	114	17	258	440	113
3	..	..	1	1	..	2	3	12	1	9	..	10	1	5	..	31	15	116	173	114
31	3	44	19	28	1	14	7	105	3	34	..	88	8	77	6	388	64	1,015	1,656	
2	..	6	10	..	..	3	3	18	1	8	..	18	1	7	..	65	11	135	202	115
6	1	26	2	8	1	6	1	18	2	11	..	26	4	13	2	92	15	225	412	116
17	..	3	5	7	..	4	2	22	..	9	..	16	..	30	4	91	16	286	443	117
6	2	..	..	6	..	1	1	35	..	4	..	20	3	19	..	102	20	263	419	118
..	..	9	2	7	..	..	..	12	..	2	..	8	..	8	..	38	2	106	180	119
28	8	122	124	57	2	5	3	382	16	59	2	146	37	268	34	753	188	2,273	3,634	
2	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	15	..	3	..	15	..	15	..	66	25	130	200	120
..	..	13	..	4	..	..	..	43	..	1	..	26	1	20	..	89	14	229	428	121
3	..	25	6	1	..	..	..	35	1	6	..	11	1	16	3	77	16	239	331	122
1	..	18	18	4	..	..	..	45	4	3	..	8	2	31	10	86	20	251	393	123
3	1	17	12	3	..	1	..	42	1	5	1	11	4	36	5	78	33	231	376	124
5	2	4	..	7	..	..	2	40	6	12	..	20	1	56	8	43	23	213	390	125

ERNAKULAM DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/Muri/Desom/ Forest range	Area in acres	Occupied residential houses		Total number of persons enumerated			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literate and educated persons		Total Workers I—IX	
			No. of houses	No. of house-holds	Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Lowland Towns—*contd.*														
	,, 126		129	132	748	381	367	153	166	..	..	293	237	176	70
	,, 127		132	140	919	450	469	11	17	..	..	313	281	189	27
	,, 128		139	150	978	509	469	64	65	..	..	335	271	222	51
	,, 129		121	126	797	393	404	21	32	..	..	230	203	166	45
	Ward 27	198.68	575	611	3,636	1,966	1,670	21	18	1	2	1,563	1,139	999	268
	Block 130		21	22	161	84	77	..	..	..	..	73	55	42	16
	,, 131		144	147	931	517	414	9	4	1	..	414	276	255	65
	,, 132		133	141	870	467	403	7	6	..	..	401	303	239	66
	,, 133		149	150	876	488	388	1	5	..	..	373	269	246	48
	,, 134		128	151	798	410	388	4	3	..	2	302	236	217	73
	Ward 28	124 66	703	739	4,075	2,157	1,918	26	22	..	..	1,500	1,053	1,033	121
	Block 135		154	156	923	471	452	1	5	..	..	335	283	217	27
	,, 136		137	154	844	431	413	13	11	..	..	317	232	203	21
	,, 137		146	155	824	446	378	4	..	..	..	345	241	213	30
	,, 138		156	156	869	466	403	1	..	..	..	269	133	225	32
	,, 139		110	118	615	343	272	7	6	..	..	234	164	175	11
	Ward 29	303.55	681	725	3,993	2,113	1,880	12	7	..	..	1,507	1,071	1,001	186
	Block 140		34	34	202	99	103	..	..	..	..	74	58	49	13
	,, 141		138	140	801	405	396	..	1	..	..	273	192	177	36
	,, 142		132	136	801	452	349	..	1	..	..	342	251	183	31
	,, 143		145	162	852	459	393	7	3	..	..	310	202	259	41
	,, 144		169	189	951	506	445	5	2	..	..	382	273	236	53
	,, 145		63	64	386	192	194	..	..	..	..	126	95	97	12
	Ward 30	650 16	730	734	4,975	2,786	2,189	85	87	1	..	2,016	1,118	1,003	161
	Block 146		74	77	471	232	239	7	8	..	..	160	118	103	30
	,, 147		164	164	1,277	876	401	14	15	1	..	744	215	221	28
	,, 148		142	142	924	454	470	33	35	..	..	296	263	198	44
	,, 149		139	139	892	464	428	15	16	..	..	268	169	187	11
	,, 150		133	134	907	516	391	16	13	..	..	376	199	184	33
	,, 151		78	78	504	244	260	..	..	..	..	172	154	110	15
	Houseless population		...	...	223	144	79	17	17	2	..	29	..	39	3
VI	**Thrippunithura**	**2,378.89**	**2,120**	**2,316**	**14,444**	**7,007**	**7,437**	**495**	**474**	**3**	**9**	**4,739**	**4,330**	**3,021**	**1,124**
	Ward 1 Poonithura	288.89	471	485	2,969	1,445	1,524	105	101	..	..	861	733	635	262
	Block 36		136	143	937	472	465	3	3	..	..	334	312	165	30
	,, 37		139	143	780	381	399	62	63	..	..	147	113	191	128
	,, 38		143	144	914	426	488	40	35	..	..	265	224	202	68
	,, 39		53	55	338	166	172	..	..	..	..	115	84	77	36
	Ward 2 Nadamel	1,630.00	1,360	1,506	9,357	4,550	4,807	309	289	3	9	3,277	3,025	1,979	723

ABSTRACT

KERALA STATE

Workers																				
As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
..	..	41	61	3	..	..	1	30	..	7	1	7	..	27	2	61	5	205	297	126
7	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	45	2	13	..	20	2	26	3	74	18	261	442	127
4	1	..	26	11	1	3	..	52	..	8	..	20	7	27	3	97	13	287	418	128
3	1	1	1	22	1	..	..	35	2	1	..	8	19	14	..	82	21	227	359	129
23	25	..	..	6	..	2	2	90	7	11	1	116	3	107	3	644	227	967	1,402	
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	1	..	7	..	4	..	27	15	42	61	130
2	6	..	..	2	..	2	1	21	3	..	..	19	1	28	1	181	53	262	349	131
8	5	..	..	1	..	..	..	31	2	2	1	33	..	19	1	145	57	228	337	132
8	13	..	..	1	..	..	..	22	1	4	..	21	..	16	..	174	34	242	340	133
4	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	14	1	4	..	36	2	40	1	117	68	193	315	134
7	..	..	..	22	..	..	1	261	3	53	..	81	4	76	1	533	112	1,124	1,797	
..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	40	..	2	..	26	1	23	..	122	26	254	425	135
2	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	56	..	12	..	14	..	16	..	98	21	228	392	136
4	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	42	1	8	..	22	3	10	..	126	25	233	348	137
1	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	83	1	22	..	7	..	21	1	86	30	241	371	138
..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	40	1	9	..	12	..	6	..	101	10	168	261	139
8	1	..	..	10	..	..	2	173	6	35	..	109	6	65	2	601	169	1,112	1,694	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	2	..	..	2	2	2	..	37	9	50	90	140
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	49	..	7	..	15	2	12	1	94	33	228	360	141
4	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	10	..	9	..	20	..	15	..	118	31	269	318	142
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	37	1	15	..	35	..	10	..	161	38	200	352	143
1	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	46	3	3	..	33	2	7	1	143	47	270	392	144
2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	..	1	..	4	..	19	..	48	11	95	182	145
12	5	2	..	56	2	2	2	180	9	7	..	82	15	52	13	610	115	1,783	2,028	
3	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	23	1	1	..	13	..	6	..	54	29	129	209	146
2	..	..	..	2	..	2	2	48	2	3	..	30	..	11	2	123	22	655	373	147
..	..	2	..	6	..	..	..	62	1	2	..	10	7	20	11	96	25	256	426	148
..	..	..	..	31	1	..	..	15	..	..	..	14	..	5	..	122	10	277	417	149
7	5	..	..	12	1	..	..	22	1	..	..	4	5	5	..	134	21	332	358	150
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	10	4	1	..	11	3	5	..	81	8	134	245	151
..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	19	3	1	..	1	..	3	..	10	..	105	76	
103	52	131	154	93	12	103	118	358	11	32	7	462	66	258	11	1,481	693	3,986	6,313	IV
17	16	49	51	54	7	27	80	61	3	13	..	72	28	103	2	239	75	810	1,262	1
8	6	..	..	6	..	4	3	17	3	..	..	18	..	27	1	85	17	307	435	36
3	3	27	27	23	7	5	70	18	..	4	..	19	11	39	1	53	9	190	271	37
6	6	22	24	12	..	7	2	22	..	2	..	31	3	29	..	71	33	224	420	38
..	1	..	..	13	..	11	5	4	..	7	..	4	14	8	..	30	16	89	136	39
71	32	66	82	38	5	61	30	249	7	16	7	313	37	129	9	1,036	514	2,571	4,084	

ERNAKULAM DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/Muri/Desom/ Forest range	Area in acres	Occupied residential houses: No. of houses	Occupied residential houses: No. of household	Total number of persons enumerated: Persons	Males	Females	Scheduled Castes: M	Scheduled Castes: F	Scheduled Tribes: M	Scheduled Tribes: F	Literate and educated persons: M	Literate and educated persons: F	Total Workers I—IX: M	Total Workers I—IX: F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Lowland Towns—*concld.*														
	Block 40		90	98	623	295	328	9	7	..	..	184	168	129	63
	,, 41		140	145	900	425	475	32	36	..	..	314	331	189	73
	,, 42		134	140	997	454	543	69	66	..	..	308	317	219	138
	,, 43		136	142	862	447	415	58	49	..	..	321	253	186	61
	,, 44		131	146	942	445	497	20	21	..	..	311	301	201	51
	,, 45		125	145	830	426	404	..	..	..	..	335	272	168	41
	,, 46		130	150	959	467	492	..	..	..	..	369	314	188	50
	,, 47		127	146	803	387	416	31	31	..	..	269	274	164	69
	,, 48		107	136	910	462	448	..	..	..	..	327	262	204	43
	,, 49		127	141	855	410	445	28	23	..	..	326	348	180	60
	,, 50		113	117	676	332	344	62	56	3	9	213	185	151	74
	Ward 3 Kannankulangara	460 00	289	325	2,118	1,012	1,106	81	84	..	..	601	572	407	139
	Block 51		31	33	315	156	159	26	33	..	..	82	67	63	25
	,, 52		140	156	920	425	495	38	35	..	..	239	261	162	57
	,, 53		118	136	883	431	452	17	16	..	..	280	244	182	57
	Midland Villages														
37	Kanayannur	1,823.43	821	829	4,899	2,374	2,525	315	340	..	..	1,422	1,093	1,127	649
1	Thelakode		325	325	1,916	934	982	101	100	..	..	528	378	418	185
2	Kanayannur		496	504	2,983	1,440	1,543	214	240	..	..	894	715	709	464
38	Mulanthuruthy	5,306.78	2,450	2,466	14,134	6,806	7,328	839	878	..	..	4,293	3,455	3,105	1,519
1	Mulanthuruthy		669	672	3,857	1,863	1,994	206	226	..	..	1,143	881	829	363
2	Karikode		564	570	3,294	1,587	1,707	198	170	..	..	933	752	709	266
3	Perumpilly		440	443	2,528	1,200	1,328	134	137	..	..	808	690	548	364
4	Thuruthikara		156	156	866	427	439	36	37	..	..	256	201	202	42
5	Pangarappilly		265	268	1,531	723	808	84	108	..	..	491	421	336	138
6	Thalappana		123	124	753	383	370	34	31	..	..	251	188	172	107
7	Mudamkode		61	61	351	166	185	79	100	..	..	99	66	83	80
8	Kanjirakkappilly		101	101	558	270	288	29	27	..	..	184	140	141	100
9	Arakunnam		71	71	396	187	209	39	42	..	..	128	116	85	59
39	Amballur	2,674 77	1,297	1,299	7,589	3,811	3,778	398	363	..	..	2,507	1,855	1,843	805
1	Amballur		486	486	2,871	1,464	1,407	124	105	..	..	943	717	703	356
2	Kanjiramattom		447	448	2,628	1,320	1,308	198	183	..	..	944	703	654	270
3	Puthuvasseri		183	183	1,059	521	538	64	56	..	..	290	209	231	68
4	Vazhipadinjarae		181	182	1,031	506	525	12	19	..	..	330	226	255	111
40	Keecherry	1,251.00	546	551	3,220	1,598	1,622	116	117	..	..	1,001	684	782	310
1	Mambazhdesom		142	142	894	450	444	21	16	..	..	276	158	217	56
2	Palappillydesom		175	176	988	481	507	35	36	..	..	323	260	245	97
3	Keecherrydesom		229	233	1,338	667	671	60	65	..	..	402	266	320	157
41	Kulayettikara	1,659 29	500	501	2,914	1,449	1,465	279	284	..	..	799	461	735	348

ABSTRACT

KERALA STATE

Workers																				
As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
2	..	..	..	17	..	3	4	20	..	..	4	17	1	12	3	58	51	166	265	40
8	11	11	14	4	..	8	6	25	..	5	2	24	2	14	1	90	37	236	402	41
7	2	35	37	7	2	4	1	32	..	2	..	30	2	16	3	86	91	235	405	42
8	..	..	..	4	1	4	2	19	2	2	..	23	..	11	1	115	55	261	354	43
9	2	..	..	2	..	3	1	49	2	2	1	29	7	16	..	91	38	244	446	44
5	1	..	..	1	..	10	3	26	1	2	..	35	5	17	..	72	31	258	363	45
6	2	..	..	1	2	1	2	14	1	..	..	24	1	13	1	129	41	279	442	46
2	3	1	1	2	..	3	..	19	..	..	..	17	2	8	..	112	63	223	347	47
4	..	..	..	..	..	6	4	16	1	1	..	54	8	7	..	116	30	258	405	48
13	6	..	..	..	..	1	..	24	..	2	..	30	1	12	..	98	53	230	385	49
7	5	19	30	..	..	18	7	5	..	..	..	30	8	31	..	69	24	181	270	50
15	4	16	21	1	..	15	8	48	1	3	..	77	1	26	..	206	104	605	967	
5	1	7	13	1	..	11	1	2	..	..	..	7	1	2	..	28	9	93	134	51
7	1	..	..	..	..	1	2	11	1	1	..	33	..	6	..	103	53	263	438	52
3	2	9	8	..	..	3	5	35	..	2	..	37	..	18	..	75	42	249	395	53
233	86	172	434	37	..	43	45	103	1	90	..	54	5	20	..	375	78	1,247	1,876	37
86	36	59	124	12	..	12	9	40	..	35	..	15	1	2	..	157	15	516	797	1
147	50	113	310	25	..	31	36	63	1	55	..	39	4	18	..	218	63	731	1,079	2
607	208	442	524	97	13	111	153	372	11	148	6	249	16	78	15	1,001	573	3,701	5,809	38
99	12	73	96	31	1	14	61	92	4	30	..	113	7	37	2	340	180	1,034	1,631	1
109	10	191	173	13	1	11	6	155	5	12	1	79	8	17	1	122	61	878	1,441	2
106	50	26	95	8	..	65	71	54	..	11	..	29	..	7	..	242	148	652	964	3
44	8	18	2	4	..	..	..	13	1	45	3	2	..	4	..	72	28	225	397	4
70	12	45	51	29	9	17	13	32	..	36	1	7	..	9	11	91	41	387	670	5
63	48	30	34	1	..	2	..	16	..	12	..	5	..	1	1	42	24	211	263	6
23	22	32	49	9	..	1	..	5	1	1	1	5	1	1	..	6	6	83	105	7
80	44	11	7	1	2	..	..	4	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	42	47	129	188	8
13	2	16	17	1	..	1	2	1	..	1	..	6	..	2	..	44	38	102	150	9
456	133	147	227	85	3	87	102	326	3	13	..	115	2	41	3	573	332	1,968	2,973	39
130	55	96	142	37	1	25	51	147	1	6	..	33	1	15	..	214	105	761	1,051	1
161	19	37	51	34	2	58	49	101	2	6	..	46	1	12	..	199	146	666	1,038	2
82	21	1	4	10	..	2	1	29	..	1	..	19	..	3	..	84	42	290	470	3
83	38	13	30	4	..	2	1	49	..	..	..	17	..	11	3	76	39	251	414	4
191	49	99	46	60	2	79	110	56	..	14	..	41	31	14	..	228	72	816	1,312	40
56	6	22	7	41	..	4	12	14	..	1	..	8	23	3	..	68	8	233	388	1
68	28	45	26	..	..	16	20	29	..	1	..	13	..	6	..	67	23	236	410	2
67	15	32	13	19	2	59	78	13	..	12	..	20	8	5	..	93	41	347	514	3
201	80	194	203	10	..	17	15	67	..	9	..	25	..	2	..	210	50	714	1,117	41

ERNAKULAM DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/Muri/Desom/ Forest range	Area in acres	Occupied residential houses: No of houses	Occupied residential houses: No of household	Total number of persons enumerated: Persons	Total number of persons enumerated: Males	Total number of persons enumerated: Females	Scheduled Castes: M	Scheduled Castes: F	Scheduled Tribes: M	Scheduled Tribes: F	Literate and educated persons: M	Literate and educated persons: F	Total Workers I—IX: M	Total Workers I—IX: F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Midland Villages—*concld.*														
1	Kulayettikara		197	197	1,158	581	577	35	39	..	..	345	191	297	120
2	Karunelepetty desom		99	99	544	278	266	108	94	..	..	148	64	129	80
3	Thottara desom		204	205	1,212	590	622	136	151	..	..	306	206	309	148
42	Edakkattuvayal	4,466.78	1,384	1,387	8,139	3,985	4,154	325	337	..	..	2,387	1,779	1,989	1,231
1	Kunnappilly		124	124	738	357	381	21	17	..	..	219	180	188	66
2	Oozhakode		64	64	415	202	213	..	..	..	..	96	85	94	34
3	Chethicode		104	104	598	302	296	14	12	..	..	189	110	143	73
4	Kothumuttomkara		58	58	352	179	173	4	3	..	..	99	71	93	49
5	Vidangara		84	84	468	224	244	9	6	..	..	140	115	107	57
6	Parpacode		121	121	640	310	330	66	73	..	..	175	132	169	115
7	Ayakunnam		130	130	800	386	414	17	25	..	..	189	118	168	136
8	Nedevakara		63	64	389	173	216	11	12	..	..	114	99	96	48
9	Edakkattuvayal		166	167	957	474	483	49	50	..	..	300	210	251	177
10	Ezhupramkara		62	63	346	171	175	33	32	..	..	90	67	87	80
11	Veliyanadkara		270	270	1,594	777	817	97	104	..	..	491	388	382	275
12	Oorakamkara		138	138	842	430	412	4	3	..	..	285	204	211	121
43	Kaipattur	2,026.83	627	627	3,685	1,833	1,852	303	295	..	..	1,181	828	942	323
1	Kuppekkepelly		59	59	313	156	157	65	75	..	..	81	34	80	55
2	Kanaykodekara		118	118	762	376	386	21	20	..	..	207	141	183	95
3	Kaipatturkara		136	136	732	353	379	56	45	..	..	242	199	170	40
4	Thirumariyoor		77	77	466	229	237	5	5	..	..	167	126	119	10
5	Mangadeppilly		109	109	616	308	308	10	7	..	..	231	174	164	9
6	Azhakethuthurkara		47	47	280	144	136	92	87	..	..	81	56	82	47
7	Thothurkara		81	81	516	267	249	54	56	..	..	172	98	144	67
	Lowland Villages														
44	Kadamakudy	3,192.33	1,476	1,528	9,227	4,577	4,650	399	429	..	..	2,743	2,080	2,116	902
1	Valiakadamakudy		281	286	1,733	852	881	81	83	..	..	445	368	451	256
2	Cheriathuruthu		59	60	362	160	202	22	30	..	..	83	86	75	12
3	Chennur		168	169	1,127	571	556	44	45	..	..	327	222	242	56
4	Karikkathuthuruthu		34	34	212	112	100	7	7	..	..	60	32	50	6
5	Kandanad		94	94	612	298	314	56	63	..	..	186	106	150	27
6	Kothodu		204	218	1,251	620	631	32	47	..	..	378	318	257	108
7	Korachadam		134	136	812	396	416	44	60	..	..	271	252	179	101
8	Pizhala		248	263	1,550	776	774	22	24	..	..	472	278	364	178
9	Cheriakadamakudy		32	32	194	87	107	21	14	..	..	58	40	47	5
10	Mulanpilly		222	236	1,374	705	669	70	56	..	..	463	378	301	153
45	Cheranalloor	2,725 69	1,917	1,974	11,986	5,976	6,010	575	579	..	..	3,953	3,017	2,682	715
1	Cheranalloor		1,034	1,060	6,461	3,224	3,237	283	279	..	..	2,104	1,556	1,403	362
2	Palam desom		80	84	513	245	268	..	..	..	..	177	153	128	31
3	Edayakkunnam desom		254	258	1,619	818	801	92	80	..	..	536	361	384	101
4	Chittur		513	533	3,138	1,565	1,573	86	94	..	..	1,066	911	713	178

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KERALA STATE

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M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
102	57	29	32	6	..	7	8	45	..	1	..	13	..	1	..	93	23	284	457	1
35	14	55	57	4	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	25	9	149	186	2
64	9	110	114	..	..	10	7	14	..	8	..	11	..	..	..	92	18	281	474	3
647	366	479	626	59	4	63	40	133	4	46	..	69	1	26	..	467	190	1,996	2,923	42
63	8	25	38	8	..	3	..	18	..	..	..	8	..	2	..	61	20	169	315	1
39	1	23	22	3	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	20	10	108	179	2
50	6	15	53	..	..	4	3	23	1	4	..	2	..	3	..	42	10	159	223	3
33	7	15	38	2	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	38	4	86	124	4
29	22	2	19	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	4	..	2	..	66	16	117	187	5
56	51	2	4	2	..	7	9	1	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	98	51	141	215	6
46	30	47	89	6	2	2	6	16	1	8	..	7	..	..	..	36	8	218	278	7
35	3	39	40	1	..	7	2	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	10	3	77	168	8
80	50	112	115	5	1	10	4	11	..	9	..	2	..	4	..	18	7	223	306	9
23	31	35	44	7	1	2	1	7	..	3	..	3	..	4	..	3	3	84	95	10
127	112	83	106	10	..	25	13	33	..	17	..	25	1	3	..	59	43	395	542	11
66	45	81	58	14	..	1	1	15	2	4	..	9	..	5	..	16	15	219	291	12
341	38	128	126	43	..	57	24	57	2	29	..	27	1	8	1	252	131	891	1,529	43
25	13	35	40	4	..	3	2	2	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	9	..	76	102	1
63	9	52	71	13	..	11	1	6	..	24	..	7	..	1	1	6	13	193	291	2
49	8	11	14	11	..	14	..	15	2	4	..	4	..	4	..	58	16	183	339	3
44	1	5	..	5	..	3	..	14	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	41	9	110	227	4
86	..	13	..	2	..	3	..	12	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	44	9	144	299	5
22	4	4	..	4	..	4	1	6	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	41	42	62	89	6
52	3	8	1	4	..	19	20	2	..	..	..	5	1	1	..	53	42	123	182	7
174	63	81	98	287	22	216	597	311	17	74	..	165	15	68	2	740	88	2,461	3,748	44
45	4	25	64	38	10	8	140	34	1	..	..	29	11	7	..	265	26	401	625	1
3	..	13	..	16	..	14	12	8	..	1	..	7	..	2	..	11	..	85	190	2
8	5	3	..	27	..	12	38	42	2	47	..	36	..	7	..	60	11	329	500	3
1	..	..	..	5	..	6	5	15	..	3	..	3	..	1	..	16	1	62	94	4
..	..	1	..	7	..	18	24	38	..	8	..	5	..	5	..	68	3	148	287	5
4	..	12	..	32	1	49	89	37	3	6	..	25	1	5	1	87	13	363	523	6
4	2	..	..	36	1	34	83	38	4	1	..	10	..	11	..	45	11	217	315	7
87	48	17	34	64	..	34	78	36	7	4	..	16	..	8	1	98	10	412	596	8
6	1	..	..	17	..	1	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	1	40	102	9
16	3	10	..	45	10	40	125	61	..	4	..	34	3	22	..	69	12	404	516	10
168	48	158	109	284	25	154	238	708	24	143	..	204	50	76	4	787	217	3,294	5,295	45
63	18	49	39	202	16	51	80	396	15	71	..	113	42	29	1	429	151	1,821	2,875	1
6	..	..	..	10	2	6	21	44	..	12	..	9	1	5	..	36	7	117	237	2
27	9	25	21	29	2	31	45	84	4	17	..	33	2	17	..	121	18	434	700	3
69	20	48	12	40	2	66	92	183	5	43	..	49	5	24	2	191	40	852	1,395	4

ERNAKULAM DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/Muri/Desom/ Forest range	Area in acres	Occupied residential houses: No. of houses	Occupied residential houses: No. of households	Total number of persons enumerated: Persons	Total number of persons enumerated: Males	Total number of persons enumerated: Females	Scheduled Castes: M	Scheduled Castes: F	Scheduled Tribes: M	Scheduled Tribes: F	Literate and educated persons: M	Literate and educated persons: F	Total Workers I—IX: M	Total Workers I—IX: F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Midland Villages—*contd.*														
5	Kurungotta		36	39	255	124	131	114	126	..	..	70	36	54	43
46	Thrikkakkara North	6,672 00	2,932	3,066	17,633	9,312	8,321	1,104	1,115	..	..	4,673	2,220	4,366	1,201
1	Vettekunnom		225	230	1,376	704	672	48	55	..	..	420	229	314	33
2	Njalakam		1,095	1,168	6,594	3,690	2,904	394	376	..	..	2,152	857	1,720	248
3	Puthupallipram		342	350	2,121	1,083	1,038	71	76	..	..	603	383	459	95
4	Thrikkakkara		80	80	479	240	239	23	14	..	..	128	117	102	14
5	Pallilam		295	321	1,773	916	857	158	165	..	..	354	126	459	165
6	Vidakuzhi		107	108	649	341	308	32	23	..	..	143	53	160	62
7	Peringapuzha		13	13	94	41	53	..	..	..	..	16	10	21	2
8	Vadakode		775	796	4,547	2,297	2,250	378	406	..	..	857	445	1,131	582
47	Thrikkakkara South	6,785 00	2,850	2,880	16,678	8,551	8,127	1,743	1,668	..	..	3,651	1,976	4,178	1,748
1	Pallipram		209	211	1,368	677	691	83	83	..	..	350	231	282	73
2	Kakkanad		1,662	1,679	9,576	4,946	4,630	907	864	..	..	1,914	855	2,412	817
3	Thengode		460	462	2,704	1,369	1,335	377	373	..	..	682	419	699	486
4	Thathiyoor		223	230	1,316	671	645	255	239	..	..	347	212	369	215
5	Kundanur		82	83	499	258	241	21	22	..	..	102	67	117	41
6	Cherumattapuzha		214	215	1,215	630	585	100	87	..	..	256	192	299	116
48	Mulavucad	4,857,55	2,393	2,477	15,216	7,538	7,678	1,075	1,126	3	5	4,540	3,520	3,169	716
1	Panambukad		545	577	3,517	1,775	1,742	547	570	..	..	1,167	849	715	175
2	Vallarpadom		297	307	1,984	975	1,009	93	107	..	..	606	549	377	60
3	Mulavucad		627	635	3,678	1,773	1,905	234	258	3	5	972	792	823	302
4	Ponnarimangalam		572	586	3,775	1,868	1,907	138	126	..	..	1,111	828	776	95
5	Ponjikara		352	372	2,262	1,147	1,115	63	65	..	..	684	502	478	84
49	Poonithura	2,048.56	3,203	3,366	20,039	10,139	9,900	603	631	7	6	6,179	4,649	4,594	1,260
1	Palarivattom		687	708	4,143	2,097	2,046	74	85	..	..	1,343	1,012	917	160
2	Ponnurnny		1,064	1,099	6,745	3,381	3,364	323	336	7	6	1,889	1,321	1,517	387
3	Vyttila		1,452	1,559	9,151	4,661	4,490	206	209	..	..	2,947	2,316	2,160	713
50	Nadamel	1,500.00	1,911	1,958	11,742	5,712	6,030	790	842	1	4	3,469	2,659	2,544	1,404
1	Eroordesom		1,911	1,958	11,742	5,712	6,030	790	842	1	4	3,469	2,659	2,544	1,404
51	Thiruvankulam	2,592.49	1,632	1,677	10 052	4,939	5,113	1,069	1,093	..	..	3,087	2,504	2,115	1,028
1	Irumpanam		848	869	5.268	2,607	2,661	702	702	..	..	1,572	1.245	1,111	623
2	Thiruvankulam		784	808	4,784	2,332	2.452	367	391	..	..	1,515	1,259	1,004	405
52	Thekkumbhagom	1,089.81	1,052	1,135	6,834	3,392	3,442	519	482	..	..	2,069	1,532	1,511	637
53	Maradu	3,050 69	2,787	2,845	17,026	8,421	8,605	980	994	5	9	5,160	3,747	3,873	1,762
1	Nettur		1,144	1,152	6,880	3.460	3 420	338	330	..	..	2,147	1,500	1,558	521
2	Kundannur		289	316	1,890	930	960	166	185	..	..	563	377	434	307
3	Maradu		1,354	1,377	8,256	4,031	4,225	476	479	5	9	2,450	1,870	1,881	934

ABSTRACT

KERALA STATE

Workers																				
As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
3	1	36	37	3	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	10	1	70	88	5
749	220	286	474	173	13	129	85	1,068	84	117	1	482	25	267	22	1,095	277	4,946	7,120	46
17	1	13	14	3	1	14	5	90	..	6	..	71	..	20	3	80	9	390	639	1
181	26	32	39	35	4	59	23	625	30	43	..	140	3	86	12	519	111	1,970	2,656	2
28	3	6	11	6	3	2	1	113	15	16	..	91	7	39	4	158	51	624	943	3
2	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	19	1	3	..	19	3	14	..	42	9	138	225	4
107	39	13	35	23	2	7	7	68	1	34	1	43	10	36	2	128	68	457	692	5
66	32	6	10	2	3	2	..	44	14	5	..	7	1	15	1	13	1	181	246	6
15	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	20	51	7
333	116	215	365	102	..	45	49	109	23	10	..	111	1	57	..	149	28	1,166	1,668	8
823	139	667	977	511	90	155	136	567	200	67	3	318	5	250	32	820	166	4,373	6,379	47
7	1	10	29	22	1	5	5	65	17	11	1	66	1	28	4	68	14	395	618	1
490	58	294	475	374	82	71	51	203	30	25	2	204	2	176	13	575	104	2,534	3,813	2
212	49	267	376	56	..	18	25	40	12	11	..	18	..	10	..	67	24	670	849	3
71	17	45	46	11	..	9	2	166	122	3	..	10	1	16	14	38	13	302	430	4
28	1	..	3	21	5	29	25	10	5	..	..	2	..	2	..	25	2	141	200	5
15	13	51	48	27	2	23	28	83	14	17	..	18	1	18	1	47	9	331	469	6
78	38	63	28	318	41	91	201	831	81	182	9	319	58	540	34	747	226	4,369	6,962	48
21	24	29	16	106	9	25	49	104	9	25	1	55	17	182	11	168	39	1,060	1,567	1
16	3	10	1	22	3	5	..	82	9	19	6	45	9	91	5	87	24	598	949	2
22	9	12	11	115	28	45	121	231	55	68	..	72	6	69	3	189	69	950	1,603	3
19	2	..	..	29	1	16	31	296	2	59	2	79	7	97	9	181	41	1,092	1,812	4
..	..	12	..	46	..	..	..	118	6	11	..	68	19	101	6	122	53	669	1,031	5
98	23	82	97	188	25	265	535	946	80	182	9	630	77	379	12	1,824	402	5,545	8,640	49
26	9	15	16	17	..	47	34	206	10	70	..	151	5	74	2	311	84	1,180	1,886	1
35	10	44	63	88	19	56	102	286	13	28	..	288	38	137	1	555	141	1,864	2,977	2
37	4	23	18	83	6	162	399	454	57	84	9	191	34	168	9	958	177	2,501	3,777	3
102	34	188	316	148	4	136	245	378	397	45	..	255	41	362	8	930	359	3,168	4,626	50
102	34	188	316	148	4	136	245	378	397	45	..	255	41	362	8	930	359	3,168	4,626	1
206	91	253	447	174	89	57	49	242	15	43	..	165	12	144	5	831	320	2,824	4,085	51
132	61	165	266	79	80	29	22	96	12	4	..	81	3	103	4	422	175	1,496	2,038	1
74	30	88	181	95	9	28	27	146	3	39	..	84	9	41	1	409	145	1,328	2,047	2
92	24	195	112	41	33	50	216	208	13	5	..	142	11	87	3	691	225	1,881	2,805	52
93	63	220	207	341	21	180	1,007	623	30	321	6	353	86	211	10	1,531	332	4,548	6,843	53
25	17	72	39	162	5	63	306	273	11	57	..	156	20	89	2	661	121	1,902	2,899	1
18	12	29	71	70	..	34	150	41	2	62	1	26	40	21	..	133	31	496	653	2
50	34	119	97	109	16	83	551	309	17	202	5	171	26	101	8	737	180	2,150	3,291	3

ERNAKULAM DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/Muri/Desom/ Forest range		Area in acres	Occupied residential houses: No. of houses	Occupied residential houses: No. of households	Total number of persons enumerated: Persons	Males	Females	Scheduled Castes: M	Scheduled Castes: F	Scheduled Tribes: M	Scheduled Tribes: F	Literate and educated persons: M	Literate and educated persons: F	Total Workers I—IX: M	Total Workers I—IX: F
1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Lowland Villages—*concld.*															
54	Kumbalam		5,136.86	2,597	2,637	15,131	7,489	7,642	1,152	1,100	6	5	4,263	2,862	3,450	1,840
1	Kumbalam desom			1,003	1,028	6,174	3.030	3,144	435	426	6	5	1,787	1,299	1,330	500
2	Madavana desom			262	263	1,496	752	744	176	157	..	..	394	194	394	202
3	Udayathumvathil			153	156	870	446	424	81	75	..	..	227	132	202	113
4	Panangad desom			820	828	4,582	2,241	2,341	189	182	..	..	1,333	962	1,045	698
5	Cheppanam desom			251	251	1,327	679	648	199	200	..	..	347	169	315	191
6	Chathamma desom			108	111	682	341	341	72	60	..	..	175	106	164	136
55	Manakunnam		6,142.86	3,011	3,051	17,833	8 767	9,066	909	916	..	..	5,649	3,943	4,021	2,569
1	Udayamperoor			1,583	1,603	9,423	4,551	4,872	529	533	..	..	2,874	2,082	2,027	1,413
2	Kandanad			402	404	2,276	1,104	1,172	177	185	..	..	719	591	513	248
3	Parur			1,026	1,044	6,134	3,112	3.022	203	198	..	..	2,056	1,270	1,481	908
56	Kureekad		1,309.93	706	716	3,900	1,869	2,031	247	266	..	..	994	753	904	583
1	Chottanikkara			161	164	858	405	453	32	38	..	..	277	229	190	88
2	Kadungamangalam			278	281	1,517	747	770	113	114	..	..	353	250	365	296
3	Kureekad desom			267	271	1,525	717	808	102	114	..	..	364	274	349	199
																COCHIN
	COCHIN TALUK	**T**	**34,804.21**	**47,847**	**51,286**	**313,977**	**158,637**	**155,340**	**9,492**	**9,659**	**203**	**243**	**100,516**	**75,043**	**75,220**	**21,940**
		R	27,635.72	26,750	27,745	168,107	82,555	85,552	7,788	8,017	7	12	51,441	41,921	37,370	15,362
		U	7,168.49	21,097	23,541	145,870	76,082	69,788	1,704	1,642	196	231	49,075	33,122	37.850	6.578
	Lowland Towns															
VII	**Njarakal**		**2,124.71**	**2,564**	**2,651**	**15,777**	**7,702**	**8,075**	**1,024**	**1,028**	..	..	**5,021**	**4,115**	**3,468**	**923**
	Ward 1 Njarakkal		1,264.83	2,522	2,604	15,483	7,546	7,937	912	946	..	..	4,911	4,051	3,403	889
	Block 1			135	139	752	382	370	128	135	..	..	169	89	166	55
	„ 2			145	155	896	445	451	64	61	..	..	247	173	207	73
	„ 3			152	167	996	525	471	7	8	..	..	334	252	238	30
	„ 4			140	149	842	392	450	33	27	..	..	239	223	215	33
	„ 5			140	142	820	392	428	21	16	..	..	238	163	200	35
	„ 6			146	152	854	423	431	80	68	..	..	232	205	180	35
	„ 7			145	145	851	420	431	7	8	..	..	262	202	180	34
	„ 8			143	144	891	432	459	7	2	..	..	332	286	191	25
	„ 9			145	148	903	443	460	32	41	..	..	311	254	193	32
	„ 10			144	147	968	431	537	1	4	..	..	323	338	182	74
	„ 11			140	147	825	394	431	134	168	..	..	232	179	186	107
	„ 12			140	143	999	489	510	82	80	..	..	333	295	218	70
	„ 13			138	146	899	447	452	10	13	..	..	306	272	179	55
	„ 14			139	139	837	400	437	44	48	..	..	268	235	166	51
	„ 15			144	150	835	411	424	90	87	..	..	281	226	190	58
	„ 16			143	144	836	395	441	61	52	..	..	280	209	187	45

ABSTRACT

KERALA STATE

Workers																				
As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
193	70	137	326	675	44	351	981	361	101	76	..	323	33	205	26	1,129	259	4,039	5,802	54
66	22	30	80	289	18	106	210	155	32	34	..	122	14	83	15	445	109	1,700	2,644	1
34	6	34	68	49	3	25	86	48	16	7	..	47	2	32	..	118	21	358	542	2
11	7	1	22	34	1	9	60	23	2	2	..	20	..	20	1	82	20	244	311	3
53	28	36	57	166	15	173	508	97	11	27	..	104	14	54	1	335	64	1,196	1,643	4
19	6	2	46	108	3	23	59	30	35	6	..	20	3	11	1	96	38	364	457	5
10	1	34	53	29	4	15	58	8	5	..	..	10	..	5	8	53	7	177	205	6
431	89	267	435	957	74	294	1,350	477	48	38	..	275	271	138	4	1,144	298	4,746	6,497	55
166	52	121	206	527	69	153	701	270	30	14	..	127	175	46	1	603	179	2,524	3,459	1
108	14	75	162	22	3	12	19	98	4	2	..	59	2	16	2	121	42	591	924	2
157	23	71	67	408	2	129	630	109	14	22	..	89	94	76	1	420	77	1,631	2,114	3
123	18	207	446	69	3	33	46	134	7	31	..	66	4	17	4	224	55	965	1,448	56
29	11	14	42	6	..	1	16	29	..	16	..	14	..	3	1	78	18	215	365	1
43	2	137	247	15	1	3	15	59	2	4	..	27	3	7	3	70	23	382	474	2
51	5	56	157	48	2	29	15	46	5	11	..	25	1	7	..	76	14	368	609	3
TALUK																				
896	**211**	**979**	**507**	**10,191**	**960**	**2,359**	**4,069**	**12,057**	**7,841**	**2,336**	**104**	**8,783**	**781**	**13,515**	**415**	**24,104**	**7,052**	**83,417**	**133,400**	**T**
765	166	791	462	8,566	832	2,109	3,831	7,195	6,373	1,472	65	2,984	351	3,434	207	10,054	3,075	45,185	70,190	R
131	45	188	45	1,625	128	250	238	4,862	1,468	864	39	5,799	430	10,081	208	14,050	3,977	38,232	63,210	U
54	**30**	**148**	**17**	**1,039**	**76**	**66**	**97**	**357**	**336**	**87**	**8**	**480**	**49**	**179**	**2**	**1,058**	**308**	**4,234**	**7,152**	**VII**
54	30	148	14	1,031	60	66	97	354	327	85	8	478	49	173	2	1,014	302	4,143	7,048	
..	..	..	..	108	11	..	..	3	37	..	..	6	6	5	..	44	1	216	315	1
2	..	29	..	135	..	..	..	8	..	3	..	9	..	1	..	20	3	238	448	2
3	..	..	..	77	1	1	3	30	4	5	..	36	3	10	..	76	19	287	441	3
..	..	..	..	60	..	3	2	34	19	5	..	54	1	7	..	52	11	177	417	4
..	..	..	..	118	..	4	15	15	13	5	..	35	2	4	..	19	5	192	393	5
1	..	..	..	94	3	2	9	5	10	..	2	31	2	22	1	25	8	243	396	6
..	..	..	..	100	..	..	..	11	20	3	..	33	8	10	1	23	5	240	397	7
3	4	..	..	34	..	3	..	19	7	15	..	32	1	8	..	77	13	241	434	8
3	..	..	..	34	..	..	1	35	13	4	..	38	1	11	..	68	17	250	428	9
10	5	1	..	15	..	3	4	25	5	3	..	36	..	18	..	71	60	249	463	10
6	2	55	..	17	2	8	9	23	64	14	6	15	3	6	..	42	21	208	324	11
9	5	7	..	63	3	2	3	8	7	2	..	24	1	11	..	92	51	271	440	12
2	..	..	..	65	..	..	..	17	4	3	..	18	15	14	..	60	36	268	397	13
4	..	21	..	30	..	4	5	19	25	5	..	27	6	8	..	48	15	234	386	14
1	..	33	..	22	4	4	5	31	46	4	..	32	..	12	..	51	3	221	366	15
4	..	..	..	24	5	11	12	32	22	2	..	27	..	10	..	77	6	208	396	16

ERNAKULAM DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/Muri/Desom/ Forest range	Area in acres	Occupied residential houses: No. of houses	Occupied residential houses: No. of households	Total number of persons enumerated: Persons	Total number of persons enumerated: Males	Total number of persons enumerated: Females	Scheduled Castes: M	Scheduled Castes: F	Scheduled Tribes: M	Scheduled Tribes: F	Literate and educated persons: M	Literate and educated persons: F	Total Workers I—IX: M	Total Workers I—IX: F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Lowland Towns—*contd.*														
	Block 17		142	143	864	425	439	6	12	..	..	315	276	178	53
	,, 18		101	104	615	300	315	105	116	..	..	209	174	147	94
	Ward 2 East Manjanakkad	647.65	14	17	98	50	48	34	29	..	..	32	25	23	9
	Block 19		14	17	98	50	48	34	29	..	..	32	25	23	9
	Ward 3 Valiavattom	212.23	28	30	196	106	90	78	53	..	..	78	39	42	25
	Block 20		28	30	196	106	90	78	53	..	..	78	39	42	25
VIII	**Fort Cochin (Municipal)**	**689.47**	**4,391**	**5,460**	**35,076**	**17,488**	**17,588**	**30**	**24**	**192**	**231**	**10,763**	**8,323**	**7,638**	**1,732**
	Ward 1	23.05	137	138	895	421	474	..	..	..	..	345	391	162	47
	Block 1		137	138	895	421	474	..	..	..	..	345	391	162	47
	Ward 2	53.61	101	105	579	307	272	1	..	1	..	245	189	190	69
	Block 2		101	105	579	307	272	1	..	1	..	245	189	190	69
	Ward 3	26.42	212	242	1,522	698	824	..	..	..	..	494	523	319	146
	Block 3		55	59	361	173	188	..	..	..	..	129	125	86	56
	,, 4		145	166	1,075	488	587	..	..	..	..	345	371	220	84
	,, 5		12	17	86	37	49	..	..	..	..	20	27	13	6
	Wark 4	44.03	168	189	1,404	673	731	1	..	5	7	434	378	304	75
	Block 6		124	138	999	465	534	..	..	5	7	314	287	192	65
	,, 7		44	51	405	208	197	1	..	..	..	120	91	112	10
	Ward 5	27.02	256	309	2,042	1,000	1,042	..	..	4	7	743	643	414	155
	Block 8		91	105	737	374	363	..	..	4	4	263	215	158	69
	,, 9		114	150	988	462	526	..	..	..	3	359	335	196	73
	,, 10		51	54	317	164	153	..	..	..	..	121	93	60	13
	Ward 6	27.82	231	310	2,070	1,107	963	..	..	..	..	638	373	522	18
	Block 11		82	106	712	387	325	..	..	..	..	208	92	205	8
	,, 12		137	181	1,225	653	572	..	..	..	..	408	259	282	8
	,, 13		12	23	133	67	66	..	..	..	..	22	22	35	2
	Ward 7	28.61	449	632	4,104	2,099	2,005	..	..	6	10	1,146	636	940	50
	Block 14		117	149	892	465	427	..	..	..	..	252	126	207	4
	,, 15		134	176	1,258	630	628	..	..	..	..	336	176	269	13
	,, 16		148	227	1,426	726	700	..	..	6	10	396	236	318	14
	,, 17		50	80	528	278	250	..	..	..	..	162	98	146	19
	Ward 8	23.52	339	465	2,979	1,498	1,481	..	..	10	6	693	376	688	34
	Block 18		81	122	777	392	385	..	..	8	5	187	83	174	4

ABSTRACT

KERALA STATE

Workers																				
As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
1	..	..	..	34	11	12	20	21	5	6	..	18	..	12	..	74	17	247	386	17
5	14	2	14	1	20	9	9	18	26	6	..	7	..	4	..	95	11	153	221	18
..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	3	..	18	..	27	39	
..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	3	..	18	..	27	39	19
..	..	..	3	8	8	..	..	1	8	2	..	2	..	3	..	26	6	64	65	
..	..	..	3	8	8	..	..	1	8	2	..	2	..	3	..	26	6	64	65	20
7	**1**	**2**	..	**193**	**4**	**32**	**27**	**1,011**	**405**	**114**	**3**	**1,168**	**71**	**2,191**	**44**	**2,920**	**1,177**	**9,850**	**15,856**	**VIII**
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	2	..	25	2	30	1	85	44	259	427	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	2	..	25	2	30	1	85	44	259	427	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	3	..	47	2	10	..	123	67	117	203	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	3	..	47	2	10	..	123	67	117	203	2
1	1	..	..	3	..	3	1	32	5	2	..	45	2	32	..	201	137	379	678	
..	..	..	..	1	..	3	1	5	..	..	..	11	..	1	..	65	55	87	132	3
1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	3	1	..	29	2	31	..	133	78	268	503	4
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	2	1	..	5	..	..	..	3	4	24	43	5
1	..	2	..	5	1	1	2	41	8	5	..	50	1	80	1	119	62	369	656	
1	..	2	..	4	1	1	2	32	7	4	..	30	1	45	1	73	53	273	469	6
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	9	1	1	..	20	..	35	..	56	9	96	187	7
..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	67	42	7	..	37	4	62	1	236	108	586	887	
..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	25	20	4	..	15	1	21	1	90	47	216	294	8
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	31	21	2	..	12	3	34	..	115	49	266	453	9
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	1	1	..	10	..	7	..	31	12	104	140	10
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	29	..	..	..	99	3	209	..	183	15	585	945	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	32	2	86	..	79	6	182	317	11
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	20	..	..	..	65	1	104	..	91	7	371	564	12
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	19	..	13	2	32	64	13
1	..	..	..	5	..	2	..	60	2	3	..	125	2	533	1	211	45	1,159	1,955	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	14	..	119	..	69	4	258	423	14
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	..	..	34	..	183	..	39	13	361	615	15
1	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	28	1	3	..	43	2	195	1	45	10	408	686	16
..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	14	1	..	..	34	..	36	..	58	18	132	231	17
..	..	..	..	2	..	3	..	53	11	..	..	127	2	368	..	135	21	810	1,447	
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	6	2	..	..	14	..	116	..	37	2	218	381	18

ERNAKULAM DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/Muri/Desom/ Forest range	Area in acres	Occupied residential houses		Total number of persons enumerated			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literate and educated persons		Total Workers I—IX	
			No. of houses	No. of house-holds	Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Lowland Towns—*contd.*														
	Block 19		131	168	1,171	609	562	..	..	2	1	319	177	275	26
	,, 20		117	165	985	474	511	..	..	..	..	186	116	226	4
	,, 21		10	10	46	23	23	..	..	..	..	1	..	13	..
	Ward 9	33.69	173	211	1,462	719	743	..	..	23	26	429	364	307	97
	Block 22		129	160	1,087	527	560	..	..	12	16	286	255	231	70
	,, 23		44	51	375	192	183	..	..	11	10	143	109	76	27
	Ward 10	19.14	274	301	1,672	814	858	..	..	..	..	551	353	377	85
	Block 24		89	103	562	277	285	..	..	..	..	199	131	118	28
	,, 25		138	151	881	428	453	..	..	..	..	288	185	208	50
	,, 26		47	47	229	109	120	..	..	..	..	64	37	51	7
	Ward 11	34 48	348	449	2,706	1,341	1,365	21	18	45	51	759	565	579	145
	Block 27		95	102	582	273	309	..	..	..	..	186	142	24	11
	,, 28		136	196	1,188	586	602	19	14	5	8	300	212	252	69
	,, 29		117	151	936	482	454	2	4	40	43	273	211	203	65
	Ward 12	110 52	508	646	3,954	1,960	1,994	..	..	10	8	1,216	1,087	822	240
	Block 30		19	24	139	72	67	..	..	2	1	42	28	28	9
	,, 31		136	192	1,175	587	588	..	..	8	7	378	303	261	74
	,, 32		131	184	964	459	505	..	..	..	..	285	294	187	66
	,, 33		149	156	1,055	516	539	..	..	..	..	342	322	210	61
	,, 34		73	90	621	326	295	..	..	..	..	169	140	136	30
	Ward 13	107 10	284	339	2,261	1,153	1,110	..	..	23	31	776	590	480	113
	Block 35		64	72	422	221	201	..	..	13	18	109	76	95	35
	,, 36		141	179	1,243	615	628	..	..	..	..	419	340	229	47
	,, 37		65	74	525	261	264	..	..	10	13	197	164	108	31
	Special area		14	14	73	56	17	..	..	..	..	51	10	48	..
	Ward 14	55.62	479	642	4,117	2,061	2,056	..	..	12	12	1,293	1,069	851	234
	Block 38		60	78	512	251	261	..	..	12	10	179	138	94	21
	,, 39		117	186	1,031	510	521	..	..	..	..	257	208	236	84
	,, 40		113	153	1,040	530	510	..	..	..	..	356	295	211	48
	,, 41		127	156	1,015	513	502	..	..	..	..	327	283	201	45
	,, 42		62	69	519	257	262	..	..	..	2	174	145	109	36
	Ward 15	74.84	432	482	3,307	1,637	1,670	7	6	53	73	1,001	786	683	224
	Block 43		77	82	569	279	290	..	..	5	6	203	154	115	39
	,, 44		141	159	1,096	563	533	..	..	30	37	330	218	221	70
	,, 45		140	165	1,190	579	611	..	..	18	30	321	286	236	94
	,, 46		74	76	452	216	236	7	6	..	..	147	128	111	21

ABSTRACT

KERALA STATE

Workers																				
As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	33	9	..	..	54	2	142	..	43	15	334	536	19
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	50	..	107	..	54	4	248	507	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	3	..	1	..	10	23	21
..	..	..	..	1	..	1	3	79	14	7	..	35	5	72	2	112	73	412	646	
..	..	..	..	1	..	1	3	67	11	5	..	28	4	54	1	75	51	296	490	22
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	3	2	..	7	1	18	1	37	22	116	156	23
2	..	..	..	..	1	6	11	65	15	1	..	105	7	51	3	147	48	437	773	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	10	..	..	21	2	15	1	60	15	159	257	24
2	..	..	..	..	1	6	11	32	5	1	..	74	4	22	2	71	27	220	403	25
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	10	1	14	..	16	6	58	113	26
1	..	..	..	9	..	4	1	117	39	16	..	98	10	125	1	209	94	762	1,220	
1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	23	..	3	..	23	..	24	..	48	11	149	298	27
..	..	..	..	7	..	3	1	47	18	6	..	51	8	67	1	71	41	334	533	28
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	47	21	7	..	24	2	34	..	90	42	279	389	29
1	..	..	..	142	..	3	2	154	119	24	1	59	9	202	13	237	96	1,138	1,754	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	2	..	..	2	..	5	..	14	7	44	58	30
..	..	..	..	7	..	2	..	80	29	18	1	19	..	53	6	82	38	326	514	31
1	..	..	..	30	..	..	..	29	36	1	..	12	1	49	6	65	23	272	439	32
..	..	..	..	53	..	1	2	28	34	2	..	20	2	54	..	52	23	306	478	33
..	..	..	..	52	..	..	..	10	18	3	..	6	6	41	1	24	5	190	265	34
..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	44	7	7	1	96	2	81	3	248	100	673	997	
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	10	..	1	1	5	..	14	..	63	34	126	166	35
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	27	6	6	..	77	2	41	2	76	37	386	581	36
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	1	..	..	14	..	26	1	61	29	153	233	37
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	..	8	17	..
..	..	..	..	8	1	3	5	142	67	23	..	145	12	181	4	349	145	1,210	1,822	
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	25	4	..	..	5	1	29	..	34	16	157	240	38
..	..	..	..	3	..	1	4	39	15	7	..	32	3	59	3	95	59	274	437	39
..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	40	21	3	..	40	1	29	..	97	25	319	862	40
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	28	17	11	..	36	1	43	..	82	27	312	457	41
..	..	..	..	2	..	1	1	10	10	2	..	32	6	21	1	41	18	148	226	42
..	..	..	..	9	1	4	2	101	76	14	1	75	8	155	14	325	122	954	1,446	
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	22	15	4	..	24	..	24	2	39	21	164	251	43
..	..	..	..	3	..	1	1	34	24	1	1	28	4	64	1	90	39	342	463	44
..	..	..	..	6	1	1	..	41	34	9	..	18	4	60	11	101	44	343	517	45
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	3	..	..	5	..	7	..	95	18	105	215	46

ERNAKULAM DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/Muri/Desom/ Forest range	Area in acres	Occupied residential houses: No. of houses	Occupied residential houses: No. of households	Total number of persons enumerated: Persons	Total number of persons enumerated: Males	Total number of persons enumerated: Females	Scheduled Castes: M	Scheduled Castes: F	Scheduled Tribes: M	Scheduled Tribes: F	Literate and educated persons: M	Literate and educated persons: F	Total Workers I—IX: M	Total Workers I—IX: F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Lowland Towns—*contd.*														
IX	**Mattanchery (Municipal)**	**1,720.00**	**12,814**	**13,989**	**83,896**	**42,671**	**41,225**	**546**	**526**	**1**	**..**	**26,515**	**19,124**	**20,023**	**3,585**
	Ward 1	16.16	384	406	2,488	1,267	1,221	..	..	..	..	674	441	595	20
	Block 1		130	132	793	413	380	..	..	..	..	215	142	215	2
	,, 2		139	154	929	462	467	..	..	..	..	248	172	197	10
	,, 3		115	120	766	392	374	..	..	..	..	211	127	183	8
	Ward 2	24.00	360	401	2,183	1,124	1,059	..	..	..	..	551	259	590	29
	Block 4		19	19	103	72	31	..	..	..	..	69	30	52	1
	,, 5		132	147	739	372	367	..	..	..	..	220	123	194	5
	,, 6		144	167	928	469	459	..	..	..	..	180	72	236	20
	,, 7		65	68	413	211	202	..	..	..	..	82	34	108	3
	Ward 3	23 60	348	366	2,172	1,153	1,019	5	..	..	..	653	242	596	45
	Block 8		81	85	528	311	217	..	..	..	..	132	17	199	5
	,, 9		147	150	904	485	419	5	..	..	..	299	111	226	22
	,, 10		120	131	740	357	383	..	..	..	..	222	114	171	18
	Ward 4	39.14	402	418	2,562	1,292	1,270	1	5	..	..	800	667	618	100
	Block 11		12	12	238	97	141	..	5	..	..	37	80	31	67
	,, 12		136	150	839	427	412	..	..	..	..	245	186	209	6
	,, 13		141	141	847	422	425	..	..	..	..	287	239	194	19
	,, 14		113	115	638	346	292	1	..	..	..	231	162	184	8
	Ward 5	18 00	373	430	2,490	1,272	1,218	..	..	..	..	558	295	567	24
	Block 15		23	24	119	57	62	..	..	..	..	38	32	30	2
	,, 16		154	175	996	515	481	..	..	..	..	221	108	233	4
	,, 17		140	166	1,001	503	498	..	..	..	..	195	99	217	4
	,, 18		56	65	374	197	177	..	..	..	..	104	56	87	14
	Ward 6	16.00	425	531	2,945	1,542	1,403	5	6	..	..	469	276	721	38
	Block 19		67	99	530	272	258	..	..	..	..	134	122	112	12
	,, 20		130	148	786	408	378	5	6	..	..	111	44	203	23
	,, 21		122	166	1,020	534	486	..	..	..	..	121	52	251	3
	,, 22		106	118	609	328	281	..	..	..	..	103	58	155	..
	Ward 7	24.00	349	380	2,268	1,161	1,107	9	11	..	..	603	416	555	48
	Block 23		20	28	151	98	53	..	..	..	..	69	25	43	..
	,, 24		135	150	876	446	430	..	..	..	..	248	184	212	37
	,, 25		154	156	1,013	504	509	9	11	..	..	220	152	251	10
	,, 26		40	46	228	113	115	..	..	..	..	66	55	49	1
	Ward 8	27.59	354	359	1,987	1,006	981	..	..	..	..	798	679	493	35
	Block 27		86	91	524	253	271	..	..	..	..	182	160	119	15
	,, 28		140	140	754	384	370	..	..	..	..	304	279	186	16
	,, 29		128	128	709	369	340	..	..	..	..	312	240	188	4

ABSTRACT

KERALA STATE

Workers																				
As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
70	13	37	28	365	44	145	112	3,393	722	596	22	4,127	309	5,028	125	6,262	2,210	22,648	37,640	IX
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	46	2	1	..	90	2	296	1	161	15	672	1,201	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	1	..	..	39	1	68	..	94	..	198	378	1
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	9	1	..	..	21	1	142	..	24	8	265	457	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	..	1	..	30	..	86	1	43	7	209	366	3
..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	34	1	2	..	116	7	322	1	114	18	534	1,030	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	1	..	..	36	..	20	30	4
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	15	..	1	..	57	3	83	..	37	2	178	362	5
..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	9	1	1	..	25	3	171	1	29	13	233	439	6
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	18	..	68	..	12	3	103	199	7
..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	45	3	1	..	156	2	201	1	189	39	557	974	
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	1	..	..	63	..	81	..	51	4	112	212	8
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	1	1	..	64	..	74	..	65	21	259	397	9
..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	20	1	..	..	29	2	46	1	73	14	186	365	10
..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	54	7	2	..	114	3	158	..	287	90	674	1,170	
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	7	7	..	..	5	..	6	..	11	60	66	74	11
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	25	..	1	..	40	1	84	..	58	5	218	406	12
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	40	1	23	..	123	18	228	406	13
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	1	..	29	1	45	..	95	7	162	284	14
..	..	..	..	6	..	4	..	48	..	2	..	118	..	282	..	107	24	705	1,194	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	9	..	13	..	5	2	27	60	15
..	..	..	..	5	..	4	..	13	..	2	..	43	..	125	..	41	4	282	477	16
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	22	..	..	..	49	..	114	..	31	4	286	494	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	17	..	30	..	30	14	110	163	18
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	65	7	2	..	121	4	371	1	148	26	821	1,365	
..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	12	6	1	..	21	1	45	..	27	5	160	246	19
..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	19	1	..	..	30	3	67	1	81	18	205	355	20
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	19	..	..	..	47	..	161	..	23	3	283	483	21
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	15	..	1	..	23	..	98	..	17	..	173	281	22
..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	79	17	4	..	117	5	251	5	100	21	606	1,059	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	13	..	15	..	10	..	55	53	23
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	14	3	..	29	4	95	5	50	14	234	393	24
..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	34	3	1	..	67	1	108	..	37	6	253	499	25
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	8	..	33	..	3	1	64	114	26
1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	50	2	2	..	194	2	67	2	177	29	513	946	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	1	..	..	35	..	41	..	29	14	134	256	27
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	16	1	2	..	70	2	16	1	81	12	198	354	28
1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	20	..	..	..	89	..	10	1	67	3	181	336	29

ERNAKULAM DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/Muri/Desom/ Forest range	Area in acres	Occupied residential houses		Total number of persons enumerated			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literate and educated persons		Total Workers I—IX	
			No. of houses	No. of house-holds	Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Lowland Towns—*contd.*														
	Ward 9	36.28	388	406	2,447	1,229	1,218	1	1	..	..	779	522	562	115
	Block 30		18	18	104	54	50	..	..	..	..	29	10	27	4
	,, 31		146	147	848	416	432	..	..	..	..	232	135	195	42
	,, 32		135	147	931	473	458	..	..	..	..	338	244	225	35
	,, 33		89	94	564	286	278	1	1	..	..	180	133	115	34
	Ward 10	89.95	801	822	4,675	2,308	2,367	100	90	..	..	1,522	1,212	1,065	239
	Block 34		40	41	192	95	97	..	..	..	..	52	30	49	27
	,, 35		142	147	755	361	394	..	..	..	..	214	156	179	39
	,, 36		140	150	941	477	464	..	..	..	..	343	248	198	23
	,, 37		138	140	820	421	399	14	11	..	..	268	214	189	12
	,, 38		150	150	829	398	431	85	79	..	..	255	215	200	61
	,, 39		150	151	875	431	444	1	..	..	..	293	258	190	65
	,, 40		41	43	263	125	138	..	..	..	..	97	91	60	12
	Ward 11	28 88	503	535	2,964	1,493	1,471	12	14	..	..	990	752	721	191
	Block 41		95	105	595	296	299	..	..	..	..	192	132	148	50
	,, 42		158	164	885	452	433	12	14	..	..	314	240	231	83
	,, 43		141	145	838	422	416	..	..	..	..	267	202	192	37
	,, 44		109	121	646	323	323	..	..	..	..	217	178	150	21
	Ward 12	43.48	437	462	2,818	1,493	1,325	2	..	..	..	1,104	816	754	111
	Block 45		47	47	236	128	108	..	..	..	..	100	71	62	1
	,, 46		135	138	941	502	439	2	..	..	..	379	284	263	17
	,, 47		130	152	884	440	444	..	..	..	..	316	251	208	70
	,, 48		125	125	757	423	334	..	..	..	..	309	210	221	23
	Ward 13	42.88	363	375	2,026	1,047	979	14	12	..	..	832	676	496	84
	Block 49		24	24	116	57	59	..	..	..	..	46	45	34	1
	,, 50		144	147	817	433	384	14	12	..	..	339	250	191	28
	,, 51		142	142	832	424	408	..	..	..	..	336	286	199	49
	,, 52		53	62	261	133	128	..	..	..	..	111	95	72	6
	Ward 14	37.79	456	513	2,583	1,395	1,188	20	11	..	..	945	597	806	217
	Block 53		141	160	741	479	262	18	10	..	..	364	134	366	76
	,, 54		146	171	855	417	438	1	1	..	..	224	179	208	82
	,, 55		137	148	815	420	395	..	..	..	..	293	228	195	51
	,, 56		32	34	172	79	93	1	..	..	..	64	56	37	8
	Ward 15	32.05	403	494	2,793	1,395	1,398	..	..	..	..	709	409	667	124
	Block 57		112	127	680	345	335	..	..	..	..	169	108	177	34
	,, 58		126	171	961	481	480	..	..	..	..	248	113	227	51
	,, 59		149	180	1,049	516	533	..	..	..	..	245	158	246	37
	,, 60		16	16	103	53	50	..	..	..	..	47	30	17	2

ABSTRACT

KERALA STATE

Workers																				
As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
1	..	..	..	9	..	6	1	61	17	5	..	188	5	88	..	204	92	667	1,103	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	5	..	1	..	19	4	27	46	30
1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	18	3	..	..	59	..	35	..	81	39	221	390	31
..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	25	9	4	..	105	4	23	..	61	22	248	423	32
..	..	..	..	1	..	6	1	16	5	1	..	19	1	29	..	43	27	171	244	33
6	1	..	..	19	..	12	13	181	36	38	2	292	10	161	10	356	167	1,243	2,128	
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	10	..	24	..	12	27	46	70	34
4	..	..	..	6	..	5	6	13	1	6	..	61	1	25	..	59	31	182	355	35
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	25	1	3	..	91	4	18	..	60	15	279	441	36
1	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	27	2	7	..	60	..	32	..	56	10	232	387	37
..	..	..	..	6	..	2	..	32	7	11	2	48	2	33	9	68	41	198	370	38
1	1	..	..	2	..	1	2	56	18	9	..	18	1	24	1	79	42	241	379	39
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	26	7	2	..	4	2	5	..	22	1	65	126	40
3	1	..	..	13	1	7	11	132	12	9	..	206	5	94	6	257	155	772	1,280	
1	..	..	..	8	1	3	5	20	1	2	..	45	..	24	..	45	43	148	249	41
..	..	..	..	3	..	3	5	49	1	5	..	52	3	40	1	79	73	221	350	42
2	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	46	7	2	..	51	1	15	5	75	22	230	379	43
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	17	3	..	..	58	1	15	..	58	17	173	302	44
4	..	..	..	10	..	11	11	57	..	6	..	273	..	141	..	252	100	739	1,214	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	25	..	1	..	31	1	66	107	45
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	19	..	2	..	84	..	73	..	84	17	239	422	46
4	..	..	..	4	..	9	9	18	..	..	..	82	..	19	..	72	61	232	374	47
..	..	..	..	5	..	2	2	15	..	4	..	82	..	48	..	65	21	202	311	48
..	1	..	..	3	..	4	6	26	1	5	..	140	2	50	1	268	73	551	895	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	6	..	20	1	23	58	49
..	..	..	..	2	..	3	..	14	1	1	..	60	2	26	1	85	24	242	356	50
..	..	..	..	1	..	1	4	11	..	4	..	49	..	9	..	124	45	225	359	51
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	23	..	9	..	39	3	61	122	52
9	6	..	..	4	7	2	5	98	23	10	..	145	18	180	31	358	127	589	971	
9	6	..	..	1	1	2	4	23	2	..	..	58	4	54	3	219	56	113	186	53
..	..	..	..	2	6	..	..	55	17	7	..	28	10	57	19	59	30	209	356	54
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	15	4	3	..	51	3	63	8	63	35	225	344	55
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	8	1	6	1	17	6	42	85	56
5	..	..	..	9	1	..	..	60	16	4	..	142	10	227	5	222	92	728	1,274	
..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	14	..	1	..	30	3	27	1	101	30	168	301	57
1	..	..	..	5	1	..	..	30	16	2	..	39	..	91	3	59	31	254	429	58
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	1	..	64	7	106	..	57	30	270	496	59
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	5	1	36	48	60

ERNAKULAM DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/Muri/Desom/ Forest range	Area in acres	Occupied residential houses		Total number of persons enumerated			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literate and educated persons		Total Workers I—IX	
			No. of houses	No. of house-holds	Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Lowland Towns—*contd.*														
	Ward 16	28 18	292	394	2,653	1,347	1,306	10	12	..	..	718	297	555	65
	Block 61		81	140	981	498	483	..	..	..	..	215	84	208	18
	,, 62		152	193	1,311	674	637	..	..	..	..	401	154	263	34
	,, 63		59	61	361	175	186	10	12	..	..	102	59	84	13
	Ward 17	23.00	441	452	3,269	1,648	1,621	..	..	..	..	840	427	746	111
	Block 64		111	114	795	393	402	..	..	..	..	225	118	166	36
	,, 65		148	149	1,139	586	553	..	..	..	..	315	142	267	30
	,, 66		151	157	1,184	591	593	..	..	..	..	261	149	272	41
	,, 67		31	32	151	78	73	..	..	..	..	39	18	41	4
	Ward 18	55.70	436	449	2,641	1,343	1,298	18	18	..	..	893	634	610	136
	Block 68		131	138	846	434	412	5	3	..	..	277	160	184	37
	,, 69		162	167	912	465	447	13	15	..	..	324	260	216	53
	,, 70		143	144	883	444	439	..	..	..	..	292	214	210	46
	Ward 19	66.25	467	490	2,805	1,424	1,381	23	21	..	..	942	789	635	195
	Block 71		12	13	83	41	42	..	..	..	..	24	20	19	5
	,, 72		158	163	942	483	459	16	17	..	..	313	260	221	67
	,, 73		169	172	944	477	467	2	1	..	..	316	260	215	74
	,, 74		128	142	836	423	413	5	3	..	..	289	249	180	49
	Ward 20	65.99	406	505	3,050	1,533	1,517	61	49	..	..	965	726	737	223
	Block 75		10	10	70	30	40	..	..	..	..	20	31	16	5
	,, 76		133	158	901	448	453	31	25	..	..	242	171	193	92
	,, 77		131	154	885	443	442	30	24	..	..	301	237	226	83
	,, 78		132	183	1,194	612	582	..	..	..	..	402	287	302	43
	Ward 21	32 47	414	432	2,769	1,395	1,374	..	..	..	..	784	374	667	45
	Block 79		139	148	937	471	466	..	..	..	..	230	63	254	9
	,, 80		149	149	945	470	475	..	..	..	..	280	134	218	9
	,, 81		126	135	887	454	433	..	..	..	..	274	177	195	27
	Ward 22	84.61	513	551	3,675	1,910	1,765	12	9	1	..	1,320	904	880	145
	Block 82		15	15	105	47	58	..	..	..	..	38	32	19	2
	,, 83		137	150	909	461	448	4	4	..	..	345	281	206	33
	,, 84		147	151	1,166	651	515	6	5	..	..	473	275	300	50
	,, 85		153	174	1,082	554	528	2	..	1	..	330	202	271	41
	,, 86		61	61	413	197	216	..	..	..	..	134	114	84	19
	Ward 23	97.14	447	513	3,229	1,606	1,623	67	64	..	..	1,061	858	721	192
	Block 87		82	82	533	280	253	14	11	..	..	202	156	118	27
	,, 88		123	143	866	443	423	35	37	..	..	300	216	211	49
	,, 89		127	148	926	436	490	18	15	..	..	277	257	202	72

ABSTRACT

KERALA STATE

Workers																				
As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
..	..	..	..	3	4	3	..	71	3	2	..	122	..	197	1	157	57	792	1,241	16
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	..	1	..	53	..	57	..	64	18	290	465	61
..	..	..	..	1	1	3	..	22	3	..	..	56	..	117	1	64	29	411	603	62
..	..	..	..	2	3	..	..	16	..	1	..	13	..	23	..	29	10	91	173	63
..	..	..	..	15	4	..	..	100	8	7	..	200	11	254	1	170	87	902	1,510	17
..	..	..	..	3	3	..	..	16	..	3	..	45	4	52	..	47	29	227	366	64
..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	45	3	..	..	73	..	101	..	46	26	319	523	65
..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	26	5	4	..	72	5	98	1	65	30	319	552	66
..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	13	..	..	..	10	2	3	..	12	2	37	69	67
4	..	..	..	10	..	8	3	126	18	31	1	158	16	128	3	145	95	733	1,162	18
..	..	..	..	4	..	..	1	30	3	5	1	63	4	40	..	42	28	250	375	68
3	..	..	..	1	..	4	..	40	5	13	..	61	4	39	3	55	41	249	394	69
1	..	..	..	5	..	4	2	56	10	13	..	34	8	49	..	48	26	234	393	70
4	..	4	1	15	2	8	4	199	69	43	2	86	45	128	13	148	59	789	1,186	19
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	3	3	..	1	1	4	..	5	1	22	37	71
2	..	4	1	6	..	2	..	84	32	9	..	23	4	42	6	49	24	262	392	72
2	..	..	..	3	1	6	4	58	9	8	..	32	32	37	2	69	26	262	393	73
..	..	..	..	6	1	..	..	51	25	23	2	30	8	45	5	25	8	243	364	74
3	1	9	11	11	..	..	..	112	27	9	1	119	2	187	7	287	174	796	1,294	20
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	5	..	6	5	14	35	75
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	17	2	1	..	15	1	43	..	116	89	255	361	76
2	..	9	11	5	..	..	..	44	19	6	1	28	..	53	4	79	48	217	359	77
..	1	..	..	5	..	..	..	49	6	2	..	74	1	86	3	86	32	310	539	78
..	..	..	..	12	1	1	..	67	8	8	..	211	..	244	..	124	36	728	1,329	21
..	..	..	..	10	1	..	..	13	..	..	..	94	..	98	..	39	8	217	457	79
..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	31	7	5	..	54	..	92	..	33	2	252	466	80
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	1	3	..	63	..	54	..	52	26	259	406	81
6	..	..	..	10	8	7	2	171	29	19	..	174	6	175	1	318	99	1,030	1,620	22
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	6	..	5	..	7	1	28	56	82
1	..	..	..	2	..	5	2	36	6	5	..	53	2	34	1	70	22	255	415	83
5	..	..	..	6	4	..	..	71	13	9	..	39	2	64	..	106	31	351	465	84
..	..	..	..	2	4	2	..	48	6	2	..	55	2	57	..	105	29	283	487	85
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	3	3	..	21	..	15	..	30	16	113	197	86
3	..	6	7	20	..	2	3	218	100	80	1	101	9	100	5	191	67	885	1 431	23
..	..	..	..	6	..	1	..	14	4	11	..	20	..	26	..	40	23	162	226	87
1	..	..	1	9	..	1	3	51	19	26	..	62	6	10	1	51	19	232	374	88
1	..	6	6	3	..	..	..	74	53	28	..	19	3	19	..	62	10	234	418	89

ERNAKULAM DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/Muri/Desom/ Forest range	Area in acres	Occupied residential houses		Total number of persons enumerated			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literate and educated persons		Total Workers I—IX	
			No of houses	No. of house-holds	Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Lowland Towns—*contd.*														
	Block 90		115	140	904	447	457	..	1	..	..	282	229	190	44
	Ward 24	79.74	429	447	2,683	1,350	1,333	6	7	..	..	996	858	623	163
	Block 91		143	148	807	418	389	4	2	..	..	324	263	222	47
	,, 92		140	150	886	439	447	2	5	..	..	327	288	198	38
	,, 93		138	141	928	462	466	..	..	..	..	324	284	195	72
	,, 94		8	8	62	31	31	..	..	..	..	21	23	8	6
	Ward 25	80 00	325	339	2,085	1,036	1,049	4	3	..	..	668	585	440	109
	Block 95		116	121	726	355	371	..	..	..	..	205	212	140	18
	,, 96		132	133	836	417	419	..	..	..	..	280	230	190	65
	, 97		77	85	523	264	259	4	3	..	..	183	143	110	26
	Ward 26	93.56	478	530	3,151	1,562	1,589	36	48	..	..	965	732	713	217
	Block 98		48	61	343	168	175	6	14	..	..	116	101	75	20
	,, 99		123	151	907	445	462	12	9	..	..	293	242	221	36
	,, 100		139	150	878	458	420	17	23	..	..	278	202	188	82
	,, 101		145	145	879	424	455	1	2	..	..	235	152	198	69
	,, 102		23	23	144	67	77	..	..	..	..	43	35	31	10
	Ward 27	86.46	396	434	2,650	1,339	1,311	30	33	..	..	921	754	585	101
	Block 103		108	110	617	322	295	..	1	..	..	212	132	149	19
	,, 104		127	151	922	462	460	18	16	..	..	325	288	204	42
	,, 105		125	130	781	392	389	7	9	..	..	280	236	177	30
	,, 106		36	43	330	163	167	5	7	..	..	104	98	55	10
	Ward 28	78.43	326	329	2,093	990	1,103	3	3	..	..	731	709	479	71
	Block 107		99	100	588	313	275	3	1	..	..	223	152	145	11
	,, 108		143	145	1,001	428	573	..	2	..	..	314	375	219	47
	, 109		84	84	504	249	255	..	..	..	..	194	182	115	13
	Ward 29	201.70	666	751	4,639	2,317	2,322	76	84	..	..	1,596	1,409	990	233
	Block 110		47	47	317	159	158	..	..	..	..	127	118	60	13
	,, 111		124	140	882	451	431	14	17	..	..	347	295	208	41
	,, 112		109	109	693	340	353	12	14	..	..	233	225	128	39
	,, 113		111	149	894	429	465	3	3	..	..	268	261	162	32
	,, 114		131	148	920	463	457	41	41	..	..	324	262	204	50
	,, 115		144	158	933	475	458	6	9	..	..	297	248	228	59
	Ward 30	146.97	432	475	2,828	1,437	1,391	24	23	..	..	1,033	808	668	157
	Block 116		116	141	867	449	418	13	10	..	..	315	215	206	48
	,, 117		136	140	850	439	411	1	4	..	..	324	261	207	40
	,, 118		141	150	871	429	442	10	9	..	..	323	276	197	61
	,, 119		39	44	240	120	120	..	..	..	..	71	56	58	8
	Houseless Population		..	..	275	257	18	7	2	..	..	95	1	168	2

ABSTRACT

KERALA STATE

Workers																				
As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	79	24	15	1	10	..	45	4	38	15	257	413	90
1	..	4	3	6	..	21	13	227	61	59	..	79	19	69	2	157	65	727	1,170	24
..	..	4	3	1	..	2	..	76	23	28	..	30	1	18	..	63	20	196	342	91
..	..	..	..	3	..	9	1	84	24	11	..	17	2	25	..	49	11	241	409	92
1	..	..	..	2	..	10	12	66	14	18	..	32	15	26	2	40	29	267	394	93
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	5	5	23	25	94
2	..	..	..	30	2	2	2	107	55	19	..	40	10	156	4	84	36	596	940	25
1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	37	9	11	..	9	2	54	..	27	7	215	353	95
1	..	..	..	12	2	2	2	53	25	4	..	28	7	52	2	38	27	227	354	96
..	..	..	..	17	..	..	..	17	21	4	..	3	1	50	2	19	2	154	233	97
4	2	1	1	14	..	6	15	163	44	64	9	111	72	119	1	231	73	849	1,372	26
..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	13	6	2	..	11	1	18	..	24	13	93	155	98
..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	58	11	10	..	34	2	40	..	76	23	224	426	99
2	1	1	1	4	..	1	3	28	9	23	7	26	38	29	..	74	23	270	338	100
..	..	..	..	..	..	5	12	58	18	25	2	38	30	32	1	40	6	226	386	101
2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	4	..	2	1	..	..	17	8	36	67	102
3	..	4	..	5	5	20	2	166	14	37	1	76	5	70	9	204	65	754	1,210	27
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	44	1	9	..	24	..	17	..	54	17	173	276	103
2	..	..	..	4	4	12	1	48	5	13	..	23	2	29	5	73	25	258	418	104
1	..	4	..	1	1	1	..	70	7	15	1	15	3	16	4	54	14	215	359	105
..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	4	1	..	..	14	..	8	..	23	9	108	157	106
3	..	..	..	84	2	..	1	89	7	6	..	38	8	63	1	196	52	511	1,032	28
..	..	..	..	23	2	..	..	30	2	..	..	12	1	27	..	53	6	168	264	107
..	..	..	..	54	..	..	..	32	2	2	..	14	6	21	1	96	38	209	526	108
3	..	..	..	7	..	..	1	27	3	4	..	12	1	15	..	47	8	134	242	109
5	..	7	5	15	6	12	8	356	77	89	1	81	16	145	9	280	111	1,327	2,089	29
..	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	8	1	4	..	7	..	13	..	22	12	99	145	110
4	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	68	3	10	..	31	..	25	1	64	36	243	391	111
..	..	2	2	..	..	3	..	44	15	11	..	13	2	21	1	34	19	212	314	112
..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	46	11	8	..	9	1	28	1	71	16	267	433	113
..	..	4	1	1	3	3	1	82	20	37	1	9	6	37	5	31	13	259	407	114
1	..	1	2	5	..	3	7	108	27	19	..	12	7	21	1	58	15	247	399	115
5	1	2	..	9	..	7	11	174	58	30	4	106	15	85	4	250	64	769	1,234	30
2	1	2	..	5	..	3	6	59	17	9	..	50	6	22	1	54	17	243	370	116
3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	55	10	4	..	24	1	28	1	92	28	232	371	117
..	..	..	..	2	..	4	5	48	24	12	4	26	8	21	1	84	19	232	381	118
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	12	7	5	..	6	..	14	1	20	..	62	112	119
..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	13	..	19	..	120	2	89	16	

ERNAKULAM DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/Muri/Desom/ Forest range	Area in acres	Occupied residential houses: No. of houses	Occupied residential houses: No. of households	Total number of persons enumerated: Persons	Total number of persons enumerated: Males	Total number of persons enumerated: Females	Scheduled Castes: M	Scheduled Castes: F	Scheduled Tribes: M	Scheduled Tribes: F	Literate and educated persons: M	Literate and educated persons: F	Total Workers I—IX: M	Total Workers I—IX: F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Lowland Towns—*Concld.*														
X	**Willingdon Island**	**2,634.31**	**1,328**	**1,441**	**11,121**	**8,221**	**2,900**	**104**	**64**	**3**	..	**6,776**	**1,560**	**6,721**	**338**
	1 Cochin Port	2,042.35	444	446	4,706	3,749	957	58	31	3	..	3,071	609	3,179	123
	2 Naval Base	575.86	658	764	5,286	3,891	1,395	23	14	..	..	3,427	809	3,250	186
	3 Vathuruthy	16 10	226	231	1,129	581	548	23	19	..	..	278	142	292	24
	Lowland Villages														
57	Pallipuram	2,845.67	3,363	3,402	20,408	9,995	10,413	1,067	1,056	..	..	6,304	5,054	4,504	2,067
	1 Cherai		2,657	2,686	15,990	7,807	8,183	948	932	..	..	4,845	3,884	3 523	1,614
	2 Pallipuram		706	716	4,418	2,188	2,230	119	124	..	..	1,459	1,170	981	453
58	Kuzhupilly	3,136.46	2,334	2,384	15,387	7,498	7,889	750	769	..	..	4,819	4,056	3,505	1,046
	1 Munambam muri		965	994	6,626	3,200	3,426	63	75	..	..	2,047	1,785	1,474	353
	2 Ayyampilly muri		244	245	1,509	732	777	129	146	..	..	446	350	368	138
	3 Kuzhupilly		375	384	2,409	1,169	1,240	117	108	..	..	711	538	536	193
	4 Cheruvype muri		426	437	2,736	1,356	1,380	237	225	..	..	917	837	628	209
	5 Manappilly muri		324	324	2,107	1,041	1,066	204	215	..	..	698	546	499	153
59	Edavanakad	2,776.38	2,216	2,229	14,051	6,928	7,123	1,331	1,334	..	..	4,188	2,920	3,021	825
60	Nayarambalam	3,011.39	2,631	2,771	16,976	8,366	8,610	1,375	1,362	..	..	5,196	4,235	3,552	986
	1 Nayarambalam kara		2,137	2,271	13,907	6,893	7,014	907	893	..	..	4,235	3,399	2,951	723
	2 Nedumangad kara		494	500	3,069	1,473	1,596	468	469	..	..	961	836	601	263
	3 Chakkarachal Nilam (Island)		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
61	Elangunnapuzha	2,942.13	4,273	4,463	26,088	12,819	13,269	1,081	1,130	7	12	8,591	7,597	5,548	1,335
	1 Elangunnapuzha desom		687	698	4,182	2,035	2,147	159	179	7	12	1,393	1,238	883	244
	2 Malipuram desom		192	195	773	377	396	51	50	..	..	205	158	180	77
	3 Puthuvypeen desom		301	302	1,492	736	756	123	126	..	..	432	372	322	52
	4 Ochanthuruth desom		1,203	1,222	7,300	3,540	3,760	351	380	..	..	2,540	2,402	1,463	418
	5 South Malipuram desom		297	320	1,791	888	903	105	99	..	..	612	511	402	84
	6 Murukkumpadam desom		374	424	2,593	1,283	1,310	47	56	..	..	776	598	528	65
	7 Azhikkal desom		330	396	2,318	1,154	1,164	30	18	..	..	685	577	466	57
	8 Sangetham desom		313	313	2,053	1,006	1,047	37	44	..	..	681	572	491	88
	9 Karuthedam desom		487	503	3,022	1,527	1,495	143	137	..	..	1,085	1,007	686	212
	10 Pukkad desom		89	90	564	273	291	35	41	..	..	182	162	127	38
62	Fort Cochin	43 60	25	25	203	96	107	10	27	..	..	70	70	39	10
	1 Ramanthuruth Island		25	25	203	96	107	10	27	..	..	70	70	39	10
63	Rameswaram	1,566.52	2,398	2,559	15,856	7.863	7,993	179	194	..	..	4,819	3,912	3,542	1,011

ABSTRACT

KERALA STATE

Workers																				
As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
..	1	1	..	28	4	7	2	101	5	67	6	24	1	2,683	37	3,810	282	1,500	2,562	X
..	1	..	..	18	1	..	..	64	1	9	..	12	..	2,570	35	506	90	570	829	1
..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	1	..	5	..	..	..	14	1	3,225	185	641	1,209	2
..	..	1	..	5	3	7	2	36	4	53	6	12	1	99	1	79	7	289	524	3
23	4	..	..	1,120	88	395	528	936	1,126	102	1	333	14	348	1	1,247	305	5,491	8,346	57
21	3	..	..	897	85	226	266	728	987	71	1	263	10	258	1	1,059	261	4,284	6,569	1
2	1	..	..	223	3	169	262	208	139	31	..	70	4	90	..	188	44	1,207	1,777	2
47	6	11	51	1,135	119	352	420	311	123	48	..	340	8	217	2	1,044	317	3,993	6,843	58
..	..	..	..	601	46	111	136	179	74	18	..	201	1	104	..	260	96	1,726	3,073	1
2	..	2	4	72	40	40	43	41	20	6	..	27	2	35	2	143	27	364	639	2
24	5	1	22	188	11	47	82	21	11	10	..	35	2	15	..	195	60	633	1,047	3
20	..	6	25	168	5	96	109	39	11	10	..	41	1	26	..	222	58	728	1,171	4
1	1	2	..	106	17	58	50	31	7	4	..	36	2	37	..	224	76	542	913	5
38	17	130	1	1,031	136	250	275	323	137	70	2	285	13	241	28	653	216	3,907	6,298	59
66	28	216	85	1,052	96	112	164	676	336	121	..	307	14	193	10	809	253	4,814	7,624	60
49	22	121	42	960	67	69	67	612	284	116	..	254	11	171	10	599	220	3,942	6,291	1
17	6	95	43	92	29	43	97	64	52	5	..	53	3	22	..	210	33	872	1,333	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
47	14	28	19	1,357	110	151	182	1.004	436	286	15	404	38	475	32	1,796	489	7,271	11,934	61
11	3	..	..	281	38	28	14	123	93	47	1	70	7	60	7	263	81	1,152	1,903	1
1	..	..	..	126	6	4	7	16	44	1	..	9	4	7	3	16	13	197	319	2
..	..	..	..	101	21	3	2	58	11	22	..	12	..	50	2	76	16	414	704	3
18	8	..	..	265	30	64	94	299	79	51	12	87	2	100	7	579	186	2,077	3,342	4
..	..	..	..	52	3	8	3	80	37	29	..	29	8	40	2	164	31	486	819	5
..	1	..	..	91	..	6	6	73	25	20	1	36	1	64	..	238	31	755	1,245	6
2	..	..	..	107	..	..	..	64	6	5	..	30	13	72	4	186	34	688	1,107	7
..	..	1	..	190	4	7	4	109	40	4	..	63	2	35	4	82	34	515	959	8
15	2	27	19	86	8	28	46	162	77	105	1	59	..	40	3	164	56	841	1,283	9
..	..	..	..	58	..	3	6	20	24	2	..	9	1	7	..	28	7	146	253	10
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	2	9	6	14	2	57	97	62
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	2	9	6	14	2	57	97	1
34	9	26	28	505	13	61	136	940	484	264	12	338	34	643	28	731	267	4,321	6,982	63

ERNAKULAM DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/Muri/Desom/ Forest range	Area in acres	Occupied residential houses: No. of houses	Occupied residential houses: No. of households	Total number of persons enumerated: Persons	Total number of persons enumerated: Males	Total number of persons enumerated: Females	Scheduled Castes: M	Scheduled Castes: F	Scheduled Tribes: M	Scheduled Tribes: F	Literate and educated persons: M	Literate and educated persons: F	Total Workers I—IX: M	Total Workers I—IX: F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Lowland Villages—*concld.*														
	1 Moolamkuzhi muri		519	551	3,565	1,751	1,814	55	62	..	..	1,031	883	840	195
	2 Mundamveli muri		677	703	4,385	2,188	2,197	13	11	..	..	1,343	1,238	991	279
	3 Palluruthy North muri (Portion outside the Municipality)		1,202	1,305	7,906	3,924	3,982	111	121	..	..	2,445	1,791	1,711	537
64	Palluruthy	4,085.98	4,216	4,433	27,498	13,512	13,986	769	847	..	..	8,131	6,405	6,075	3,118
	1 Cheriakadavu muri		407	417	2,516	1,220	1,296	13	16	..	..	690	609	592	383
	2 Manasseri muri		549	574	3,642	1,791	1,851	5	5	..	..	1,062	1,003	856	417
	3 Palluruthy South muri		2,096	2,208	14,036	6,923	7,113	331	350	..	..	4,164	3,056	3,065	1,470
	4 Edacochin kara		1,164	1,234	7,304	3,578	3,726	420	476	..	..	2,215	1,737	1,562	848
65	Kumbalanghy	5,222.64	3,976	4,123	23,766	11,511	12,255	897	980	..	..	6,743	5,624	5,537	4,161
	1 Andikkadavu desom		1,148	1,204	7,495	3,750	3,745	248	255	..	..	1,897	1,475	1,793	756
	2 Kumbalanghy desom		2,828	2,919	16,271	7,761	8,510	649	725	..	..	4,846	4,149	3,744	3,405
66	Chellanam	2,004.95	1,318	1,356	7,874	3,967	3,907	329	318	..	..	2,580	2,048	2,047	803
	1 Maruvakad desom		263	274	1,706	877	829	35	39	..	..	576	451	469	186
	2 Ganapathikad desom		101	101	599	288	311	16	16	..	..	224	201	150	58
	3 Chellanam kara		954	981	5,569	2,802	2,767	278	263	..	..	1,780	1,396	1,428	559
															MUVATTUPUZHA
	MUVATTUPUZHA TALUK T	162,968.14	50,784	51,452	301,623	150,631	150,992	10,196	10,242	79	78	86,107	64,632	73,109	34,273
	R	156,039.09	46,264	46,615	272,119	135,527	136,592	9,501	9,586	77	77	76,719	57,943	66,179	32,346
	U	6,929 05	4,520	4,837	29,504	15,104	14,400	695	656	2	1	9,388	6,689	6,930	1,927
	Midland Towns														
XI	**Muvattupuzha (Municipal)**	**4,888.05**	**3,456**	**3,722**	**22,900**	**11,837**	**11,063**	**641**	**617**	**2**	**1**	**7,416**	**5,131**	**5,402**	**1,286**
	Ward 1 Vazhappally West	568.16	231	238	1,437	751	686	15	22	..	..	452	294	345	71
	Block 1		135	139	822	416	406	14	20	..	..	253	177	192	53
	„ 2		96	99	615	335	280	1	2	..	..	199	117	153	18
	Ward 2 Kadathy	323.32	240	256	1,455	724	731	80	83	..	..	462	386	330	152
	Block 3		45	46	287	133	154	2	5	..	..	99	98	46	8
	„ 4		145	158	895	453	442	60	59	..	..	265	207	211	101
	„ 5		50	52	273	138	135	18	19	..	..	98	81	73	43
	Ward 3 Velloorkunnam West	192 00	174	194	1,199	624	575	8	9	..	..	452	359	274	46
	Block 6		93	98	635	315	320	2	7	..	..	232	207	142	25
	„ 7		81	96	564	309	255	6	2	..	..	220	152	132	21
	Ward 4 Velloorkunnam East	96.88	192	258	1,635	868	767	23	18	..	..	561	382	398	46

ABSTRACT

KERALA STATE

Workers																				
As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
17	1	12	19	186	2	..	5	247	73	32	..	45	13	153	9	148	73	911	1,619	1
11	7	7	9	269	..	9	18	240	157	133	9	60	6	106	11	156	62	1,197	1,918	2
6	1	7	..	50	11	52	113	453	254	99	3	233	15	384	8	427	132	2,213	3,445	3
116	13	120	67	590	104	238	626	1,438	1,438	492	35	568	216	840	63	1,673	556	7,437	10,868	64
31	..	44	20	75	25	9	94	122	185	67	4	30	9	74	2	140	44	628	913	1
28	5	43	33	91	22	16	16	246	199	91	26	66	12	92	15	183	89	935	1,434	2
29	3	31	11	178	18	82	372	705	660	232	4	334	134	493	16	981	252	3,858	5,643	3
28	5	2	3	246	39	131	144	365	394	102	1	138	61	181	30	369	171	2,016	2,878	4
212	42	147	101	1,022	102	456	1,079	1,376	2,239	41	..	330	10	416	36	1,537	552	5,974	8,094	65
73	18	82	70	757	67	102	263	169	167	16	..	99	4	140	34	355	133	1,957	2,989	1
139	24	65	31	265	35	354	816	1,207	2,072	25	..	231	6	276	2	1,182	419	4,017	5,105	2
182	33	113	110	740	64	94	421	190	54	48	..	78	2	52	1	550	118	1,920	3,104	66
31	..	37	35	194	3	36	111	37	23	12	..	13	..	4	..	105	14	408	643	1
32	13	1	1	7	..	7	41	14	..	5	..	2	..	5	..	77	3	138	253	2
119	20	75	74	539	61	51	269	139	31	31	..	63	2	43	1	368	101	1,374	2,208	3
TALUK																				
29,574	**11,383**	**11,295**	**11,991**	**2,624**	**280**	**2,448**	**1,442**	**5,301**	**320**	**1,388**	**48**	**4,038**	**132**	**1,351**	**48**	**15,090**	**8,629**	**77,522**	**116,719**	**T**
28,365	10,925	10,877	11,695	2,565	278	2,191	1,290	4,332	233	1,236	44	2,868	100	846	24	12,899	7,757	69,348	104,246	**R**
1,209	458	418	296	59	2	257	152	969	87	152	4	1,170	32	505	24	2,191	872	8,174	12,473	**U**
685	**228**	**247**	**156**	**47**	**2**	**217**	**121**	**800**	**44**	**134**	..	**993**	**18**	**373**	**8**	**1,906**	**709**	**6,435**	**9,777**	**XI**
85	14	30	27	9	1	18	8	39	5	13	..	50	..	12	..	89	16	406	615	
48	9	26	24	9	1	12	7	20	4	9	..	28	..	6	..	34	8	224	353	1
37	5	4	3	..	..	6	1	19	1	4	..	22	..	6	..	55	8	182	262	2
50	46	34	19	4	..	40	46	60	2	1	..	53	1	23	..	65	38	394	579	
11	3	..	..	..	..	1	2	5	..	..	..	10	..	6	..	13	3	87	146	3
20	22	34	19	4	..	27	37	44	1	1	..	40	..	16	..	25	22	242	341	4
19	21	..	..	..	..	12	7	11	1	..	..	3	1	1	..	27	13	65	92	5
16	10	..	..	2	..	18	8	64	..	3	..	63	1	19	..	89	27	350	529	
5	5	..	..	..	..	10	2	32	..	3	..	35	1	7	..	50	17	173	295	6
11	5	..	..	2	..	8	6	32	..	..	..	28	..	12	..	39	10	177	234	7
10	4	..	..	..	..	5	8	107	..	2	..	100	..	40	..	134	34	470	721	

ERNAKULAM DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/Muri/Desom/ Forest range	Area in acres	Occupied residential houses: No of houses	Occupied residential houses: No. of house-holds	Total number of persons enumerated: Persons	Males	Females	Scheduled Castes: M	Scheduled Castes: F	Scheduled Tribes: M	Scheduled Tribes: F	Literate and educated persons: M	Literate and educated persons: F	Total Workers I—IX: M	Total Workers I—IX: F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Midland Towns—*contd.*														
	Block 8		31	44	304	157	147	..	..	..	..	97	64	63	4
	,, 9		97	141	882	484	398	12	11	..	..	293	175	229	23
	,, 10		64	73	449	227	222	11	7	..	..	171	143	106	19
	Ward 5 Kavumkara West	112.88	192	207	1,433	815	618	2	..	..	..	534	261	416	34
	Block 11		84	87	569	329	240	2	..	..	..	215	100	164	18
	,, 12		108	120	864	486	378	..	..	..	..	319	161	252	16
	Ward 6 Vazhappally East	554.72	211	226	1,365	672	693	28	17	..	..	412	272	345	134
	Block 13		21	21	137	77	60	2	1	..	..	53	28	35	7
	,, 14		134	141	856	416	440	20	13	..	..	254	162	221	91
	,, 15		56	64	372	179	193	6	3	..	..	105	82	89	36
	Ward 7 Perumattom	531.04	223	236	1,484	753	731	53	50	..	..	325	164	345	95
	Block 16		78	84	511	262	249	41	35	..	..	146	94	126	51
	,, 17		139	145	923	468	455	12	15	..	..	171	69	209	43
	,, 18		6	7	50	23	27	..	..	..	..	8	1	10	1
	Ward 8 Kavumkara East	140.80	208	225	1,577	810	767	13	9	..	..	417	210	353	33
	Block 19		123	139	951	492	459	4	5	..	..	240	123	207	22
	,, 20		85	86	626	318	308	9	4	..	..	177	87	146	11
	Ward 9 Ramangalam North	88.56	219	237	1,406	723	683	14	11	..	..	545	458	339	83
	Block 21		56	60	281	148	133	12	4	..	..	109	83	76	25
	,, 22		139	151	950	481	469	1	..	..	..	380	331	215	41
	,, 23		24	26	175	94	81	1	7	..	..	56	44	48	17
	Ward 10 Ramangalam West	150.40	250	266	1,558	831	727	30	24	..	..	627	471	446	143
	Block 24		122	133	760	460	300	17	12	..	..	355	187	276	47
	,, 25		128	133	798	371	427	13	12	..	..	272	284	170	96
	Ward 11 Ramangalam South	161 12	218	232	1,420	728	692	36	37	2	1	509	331	308	62
	Block 26		24	30	130	70	60	..	3	..	..	46	19	37	5
	,, 27		136	143	913	470	443	15	18	..	..	341	220	193	38
	,, 28		58	59	377	188	189	21	16	2	1	122	92	78	19
	Ward 12 Marady	539.00	204	205	1,247	612	635	49	44	..	..	417	350	274	131
	Block 29		86	86	534	275	259	30	15	..	..	181	128	117	46
	,, 30		118	119	713	337	376	19	29	..	..	236	222	157	85
	Ward 13 Peringazha	470.56	219	238	1,417	692	725	34	44	..	..	429	386	291	52
	Block 31		25	29	158	80	78	..	..	..	..	59	58	28	5
	,, 32		139	147	888	435	453	19	17	..	..	288	261	189	22
	,, 33		55	62	371	177	194	15	27	..	..	82	67	74	25

ABSTRACT

KERALA STATE

Workers																				
As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	27	..	..	..	21	..	8	..	7	1	94	143	8
2	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	57	..	2	..	59	..	24	..	82	20	255	375	9
8	4	..	..	..	..	2	2	23	..	..	..	20	..	8	..	45	13	121	203	10
3	..	..	..	4	..	32	8	124	..	7	..	118	3	31	..	97	23	399	584	
..	..	..	..	4	..	9	1	53	..	6	..	43	..	10	..	39	17	165	222	11
3	..	..	..	..	..	23	7	71	..	1	..	75	3	21	..	58	6	234	362	12
117	65	5	5	2	..	9	4	48	11	6	..	49	3	6	..	103	46	327	559	
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	..	..	..	15	1	1	..	13	5	42	53	13
84	52	5	2	2	..	6	..	33	8	4	..	19	2	4	..	64	27	195	349	14
31	13	..	3	..	..	3	3	11	3	2	..	15	..	1	..	26	14	90	157	15
68	5	11	19	2	..	19	1	46	3	2	..	42	..	11	..	144	67	408	636	
22	4	1	1	..	..	19	1	17	2	..	..	12	..	1	..	54	43	136	198	16
44	1	10	18	2	..	..	..	28	1	2	..	27	..	10	..	86	23	259	412	17
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	4	1	13	26	18
34	..	5	..	..	..	15	7	62	3	1	..	131	1	14	..	91	22	457	734	
23	..	..	..	..	..	9	4	26	2	1	..	89	..	13	..	46	16	285	437	19
11	..	5	..	..	..	6	3	36	1	..	..	42	1	1	..	45	6	172	297	20
11	4	3	4	..	..	4	2	26	1	10	..	49	2	42	2	194	68	384	600	
2	1	..	..	..	..	3	..	13	1	2	..	14	2	9	1	33	20	72	108	21
6	2	2	..	..	..	1	..	13	..	6	..	33	..	29	1	125	38	266	428	22
3	1	1	4	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	..	2	..	4	..	36	10	46	64	23
26	11	16	5	1	..	1	1	50	5	13	..	52	1	37	1	250	119	385	584	
8	..	7	1	..	..	..	..	36	3	6	..	27	..	20	1	172	42	184	253	24
18	11	9	4	1	..	1	1	14	2	7	..	25	1	17	..	78	77	201	331	25
14	4	7	6	2	..	1	2	38	1	2	..	77	3	50	1	117	45	420	630	
4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	1	..	8	2	5	..	9	2	33	55	26
4	1	7	6	..	..	1	2	24	1	1	..	57	1	30	1	69	26	277	405	27
6	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	12	..	15	..	39	17	110	170	28
87	48	31	34	10	..	8	6	30	1	5	..	20	..	15	..	68	42	338	504	
37	20	..	..	4	..	..	..	15	..	2	..	12	..	9	..	38	26	158	213	29
50	28	31	34	6	..	8	6	15	1	3	..	8	..	6	..	30	16	180	291	30
38	1	14	16	5	..	3	..	32	2	25	..	68	..	16	4	90	29	401	673	
4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	2	..	8	..	1	3	9	2	52	73	31
23	..	1	3	4	..	2	..	25	1	20	..	42	..	13	1	59	17	246	431	32
11	1	12	13	1	..	1	..	4	1	3	..	18	..	2	..	22	10	103	169	33

ERNAKULAM DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/Muri/Desom/ Forest range	Area in acres	Occupied residential houses: No. of houses	Occupied residential houses: No. of households	Total number of persons enumerated: Persons	Total number of persons enumerated: Males	Total number of persons enumerated: Females	Scheduled Castes: M	Scheduled Castes: F	Scheduled Tribes: M	Scheduled Tribes: F	Literate and educated persons: M	Literate and educated persons: F	Total Workers I—IX: M	Total Workers I—IX: F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Midland Towns—*concld.*														
	Ward 14 Muvattupuzha South) Ramangalam East)	207.52	211	232	1,377	721	656	30	31	..	..	420	273	290	83
	Block 34		67	83	484	247	237	..	..	..	..	155	103	109	17
	,, 35		144	149	893	474	419	30	31	..	..	265	170	181	66
	Ward 15 Muvattupuzha North	324 48	234	242	1,603	827	776	64	76	..	..	561	386	341	79
	Block 36		152	157	1,062	544	518	40	51	..	..	371	276	209	63
	,, 37		82	85	541	283	258	24	25	..	..	190	110	132	16
	Ward 16 Randar	426 61	230	230	1,287	686	601	162	142	..	..	293	148	307	42
	Block 38		65	65	376	199	177	16	8	..	..	82	53	86	10
	,, 39		142	142	786	421	365	133	118	..	..	186	80	189	21
	,, 40		23	23	125	66	59	13	16	..	..	25	15	32	11
XII	**Piravom**	**2,041.00**	**1,064**	**1,115**	**6.604**	**3,267**	**3,337**	**54**	**39**	..	..	**1,972**	**1,558**	**1.528**	**641**
	Ward 1 Piravom	2.041.00	1,064	1,115	6,604	3.267	3,337	54	39	..	..	1,972	1,558	1,528	641
	Block 1		133	141	817	427	390	17	5	..	..	278	217	199	41
	,, 2		126	143	845	426	419	..	..	..	..	289	217	192	69
	,, 3		140	142	791	411	380	3	4	..	..	245	173	189	115
	,, 4		145	150	872	405	467	13	11	..	..	256	232	198	93
	,, 5		145	146	927	445	482	1	1	..	..	290	252	227	68
	,, 6		145	151	866	424	442	5	4	..	..	221	163	193	169
	,, 7		133	138	819	400	419	4	3	..	..	176	125	190	53
	,, 8		97	104	667	329	338	11	11	..	..	217	179	140	33
	Midland Villages														
67	Mulavoor	6,539 58	2,084	2,110	12,079	6,161	5,918	476	437	..	..	2,661	1,461	3,117	2,009
	1 Manari		106	106	535	274	261	32	38	..	..	138	81	147	121
	2 Thrikalathoor		282	282	1,614	812	802	111	109	..	..	484	355	418	272
	3 Paipra		462	463	2,623	1,327	1,296	191	157	..	..	575	335	654	531
	4 Punnoppady		151	154	870	439	431	62	60	..	..	188	117	231	181
	5 Pezhakkapilly		378	389	2,240	1,176	1,064	51	40	..	..	439	169	593	338
	6 Mulavoor		705	716	4,197	2,133	2,064	29	33	..	..	837	404	1,074	566
68	Eramalloor	6,823.48	2,870	2,931	16,531	8,278	8,253	535	531	..	..	3,701	2,440	3,852	2,098
	1 Kuttilanji		271	278	1,631	793	838	53	69	..	..	294	188	366	237
	2 Eramalloor		376	379	2,089	1,033	1,056	85	69	..	..	344	179	512	349
	3 Cheruvattoor		532	546	3,125	1,620	1,505	95	97	..	..	626	290	786	544
	4 Elampra		303	314	1,865	974	891	87	81	..	..	398	220	423	142
	5 Thankalam		441	453	2,637	1,338	1,299	86	90	..	..	690	523	597	249
	6 Thrikariyoor		412	416	2,181	1,031	1,150	15	13	..	..	702	644	471	247
	7 Chiralad		62	66	361	175	186	..	..	..	..	122	110	87	13
	8 Edanad		303	305	1,642	831	811	36	32	..	..	406	230	393	123

ABSTRACT

KERALA STATE

Workers																				
As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
13	8	1	..	2	..	2	3	37	8	11	..	60	3	40	..	124	61	431	573	
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	3	..	30	1	24	..	37	16	138	220	34
12	8	1	..	2	..	2	3	23	8	8	..	30	2	16	..	87	45	293	353	35
32	3	12	4	2	1	10	4	31	2	5	..	40	..	14	..	195	65	486	697	
18	3	..	..	1	1	6	3	22	2	4	..	25	..	9	..	124	54	335	455	36
14	..	12	4	1	..	4	1	9	..	1	..	15	..	5	..	71	11	151	242	37
81	5	78	17	2	..	32	13	6	..	28	..	21	..	3	..	56	7	379	559	
25	1	11	5	1	..	3	..	2	..	14	..	6	..	2	..	22	4	113	167	38
40	3	58	2	1	..	26	13	4	..	11	..	14	..	1	..	34	3	232	344	39
16	1	9	10	..	..	3	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	34	48	40
524	**230**	**171**	**140**	**12**	**..**	**40**	**31**	**169**	**43**	**18**	**4**	**177**	**14**	**132**	**16**	**285**	**163**	**1,739**	**2,696**	**XII**
524	230	171	140	12	..	40	31	169	43	18	4	177	14	132	16	285	163	1,739	2,696	
24	5	1	..	..	..	7	..	22	4	2	..	35	2	55	10	53	20	228	349	1
13	22	..	..	..	..	13	9	45	9	3	4	39	3	38	4	41	18	234	350	2
28	36	27	26	2	..	4	13	24	11	2	..	44	3	12	..	46	26	222	265	3
72	28	18	18	..	..	2	2	18	14	2	..	28	6	7	..	51	25	207	374	4
148	10	50	37	2	..	3	3	10	3	..	..	3	..	3	..	8	15	218	414	5
89	121	..	..	..	..	11	4	36	..	..	..	7	..	7	..	43	44	231	273	6
70	4	58	44	3	..	..	..	11	2	8	..	11	..	3	..	26	3	210	366	7
80	4	17	15	5	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	10	..	7	2	17	12	189	305	8
1,198	994	366	539	57	4	125	54	214	17	149	7	220	4	47	1	741	389	3,044	3,909	67
80	60	23	43	..	..	2	2	..	1	2	..	7	2	..	..	33	13	127	140	1
154	125	34	91	5	..	26	26	28	3	46	5	13	..	5	..	107	22	394	530	2
254	274	28	75	11	..	22	8	26	..	11	2	36	..	13	..	253	172	673	765	3
89	89	10	13	5	..	2	..	11	..	5	..	16	..	7	..	86	79	208	250	4
152	165	52	115	13	..	25	6	44	11	41	..	98	1	14	..	154	40	583	726	5
469	281	219	202	23	4	48	12	105	2	44	..	50	1	8	1	108	63	1,059	1,498	6
1,151	674	307	380	79	2	99	68	338	30	74	5	254	5	102	..	1,448	934	4,426	6,155	68
138	94	33	42	8	..	14	14	8	..	18	..	15	..	1	..	131	87	427	601	1
184	134	43	76	7	..	27	19	23	..	13	..	31	..	4	..	180	120	521	707	2
315	268	95	81	9	..	19	19	25	..	3	..	36	..	6	..	278	176	834	961	3
137	48	54	59	5	..	10	5	45	..	11	4	20	1	12	..	129	25	551	749	4
98	41	41	46	15	..	9	7	126	1	10	..	62	2	50	..	186	152	741	1,050	5
78	4	9	18	27	2	4	1	54	26	3	..	41	2	9	..	246	194	560	903	6
26	..	5	..	..	..	6	..	8	..	6	..	6	..	5	..	25	13	88	173	7
89	13	17	16	7	..	10	1	35	2	6	1	30	..	14	..	185	90	438	688	8

ERNAKULAM DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/Muri/Desom/ Forest range	Area in acres	Occupied residential houses		Total number of persons enumerated			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literate and educated persons		Total Workers I—IX	
			No. of houses	No. of house-holds	Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Midland Villages—*contd.*														
	9 Nellikuzhi		170	174	1,000	483	517	78	80	..	..	119	56	217	194
69	Pindimana	6,366.45	1,732	1,796	10,257	5,173	5,084	499	475	1	2	2,540	1,785	2,440	1,524
	1 Pindimana		1,392	1,456	8,353	4,247	4,106	434	416	1	2	2,090	1,456	2,006	1,185
	2 Amala		103	103	618	304	314	27	19	..	..	106	62	144	98
	3 Ayakkad		236	236	1,285	621	664	38	40	..	..	343	267	289	241
	Kalady (F. I. T.) Range		1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..
70	Kottappady	7,893.65	1,765	1,771	10,130	5,030	5,100	676	679	..	..	2,604	1,794	2,444	1,573
	1 Plamudy		259	262	1,459	714	745	145	154	..	..	361	275	322	289
	2 Kottappady		537	540	3,052	1,513	1,539	159	144	..	..	839	589	757	573
	3 Panipra		122	122	720	363	357	10	11	..	..	163	99	197	123
	4 Erumala		20	20	119	61	58	4	1	..	..	39	30	31	15
	5 Nagancherry		90	90	476	239	237	9	15	..	..	128	77	111	50
	6 Vadacherry		322	322	1,854	926	928	218	210	..	..	411	247	449	273
	7 Airoor		415	415	2,450	1,214	1,236	131	144	..	..	663	477	577	250
71	Keerampara	8,102 44	1,597	1,620	9,021	4,449	4,572	439	457	..	..	2,209	1,665	2,172	1,304
	1 Keerampara		1,029	1,041	5,817	2,825	2,992	224	234	..	..	1,471	1,155	1,377	867
	2 Nadukany		280	288	1,685	857	828	164	165	..	..	377	282	414	232
	3 Kondimattom		269	272	1,420	716	704	36	45	..	..	354	227	358	183
	Kothamangalam Range		19	19	99	51	48	15	13	..	..	7	1	23	22
72	Kuttamangalam	14,834 51	2,973	3,003	17,011	8,601	8,410	777	767	1	3	4,225	2,952	4,053	2,257
	1 Perumannoor		301	307	1,701	870	831	156	135	..	..	414	318	410	179
	2 Nellimattom		465	466	2,739	1,414	1,325	94	82	1	3	769	566	628	299
	3 Maramangalam		76	77	429	202	227	1	2	..	..	110	83	100	71
	4 Palimattom		396	400	2,498	1,233	1,265	98	96	..	..	611	361	570	264
	5 Kavalangadu		194	198	1,179	593	586	32	38	..	..	321	254	286	146
	6 Kuttamangalam		282	284	1,530	775	755	63	86	..	..	386	279	365	238
	7 Pirakunnam		400	402	2,311	1,143	1,168	113	110	..	..	565	423	559	411
	8 Koovalloor		179	179	1,078	538	540	33	37	..	..	254	162	249	146
	9 Nagarmudy		32	32	210	104	106	21	14	..	..	42	23	44	51
	10 Chullikandom		31	31	182	96	86	6	5	..	..	38	25	42	31
	11 Neriamangalam		502	512	2,529	1,307	1,222	148	152	..	..	571	337	637	377
	Kothamangalam Range		115	115	625	326	299	12	10	..	..	144	116	163	44
73	Kothamangalam	9,254.48	3,788	3,806	23,501	11,760	11,741	642	647	..	..	7,053	5,326	5,452	2,126
	1 Karingazha		269	274	1,612	802	810	31	33	..	..	481	324	359	137
	2 Ramalloor		293	294	1,877	942	935	92	85	..	..	541	428	428	144
	3 Kuroor		333	335	2,217	1,189	1,028	52	60	..	..	769	467	541	174
	4 Elavanad		37	37	193	93	100	10	7	..	..	63	48	50	10
	5 Venduvazhy		261	262	1,568	778	790	97	98	..	..	419	283	372	131
	6 Karukadom		217	217	1,205	579	626	82	74	..	..	318	227	287	124

ABSTRACT

KERALA STATE

Workers																				
As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
86	72	10	42	1	..	..	2	14	1	4	..	13	..	1	..	88	77	266	323	9
758	442	345	513	251	73	52	25	99	5	176	13	82	3	29	2	648	448	2,733	3,560	69
593	324	244	361	233	73	43	24	82	2	173	13	63	..	23	2	552	386	2,241	2,921	1
45	26	63	71	9	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	4	..	1	..	14	1	160	216	2
120	92	38	81	8	..	9	1	9	3	3	..	15	3	5	..	82	61	332	423	3
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
982	390	525	665	80	6	51	31	134	4	32	1	65	1	16	..	559	475	2,586	3,527	70
172	99	115	176	8	..	5	8	5	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	12	6	392	456	1
248	132	163	245	17	..	25	9	40	4	6	..	33	1	5	..	220	182	756	966	2
76	33	51	61	4	..	6	..	17	..	1	..	5	..	4	..	33	29	166	234	3
16	6	9	7	1	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	30	43	4
31	3	26	23	..	..	..	..	2	..	12	..	4	..	..	..	36	24	128	187	5
147	60	63	87	24	..	5	11	53	..	9	..	9	..	3	..	136	115	477	655	6
292	57	98	66	26	6	6	2	17	..	4	1	9	..	4	..	121	118	637	986	7
566	200	453	651	299	24	50	13	63	1	36	7	83	..	33	4	589	404	2,277	3,268	71
388	163	293	432	144	4	36	10	46	1	30	7	65	..	26	2	349	248	1,448	2,125	1
117	16	123	145	31	3	10	3	3	..	6	..	8	..	1	2	115	63	443	596	2
61	21	36	74	123	17	4	..	14	..	..	..	10	..	5	..	105	71	358	521	3
..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	20	22	28	26	
1,466	781	613	678	571	105	151	135	148	4	54	2	167	9	49	1	834	542	4,548	6,153	72
123	10	134	129	84	15	15	1	10	..	..	..	10	2	1	..	33	22	460	652	1
209	77	75	79	88	4	14	11	40	..	8	1	31	..	5	..	158	127	786	1,026	2
33	33	24	31	16	..	7	2	9	..	2	..	2	..	2	..	5	5	102	156	3
259	134	27	64	49	2	35	17	14	1	8	..	39	..	7	..	132	46	663	1,001	4
121	45	44	55	29	3	10	..	2	..	2	..	10	..	2	..	66	43	307	440	5
116	98	30	47	100	13	9	8	18	..	7	1	14	..	3	..	68	71	410	517	6
186	160	126	128	82	19	11	16	11	..	15	..	16	4	6	1	106	83	584	757	7
93	45	54	54	69	40	2	1	4	..	..	..	10	..	3	..	14	6	289	394	8
18	23	22	28	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	55	9
26	23	15	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	54	55	10
188	128	59	55	45	9	46	77	39	3	12	..	34	3	20	..	194	102	670	845	11
94	5	3	..	5	..	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	58	37	163	255	
1,537	475	476	612	284	28	203	88	710	13	113	4	444	15	220	6	1,465	885	6,308	9,615	73
95	8	47	80	16	..	6	..	34	..	22	..	39	..	5	..	95	49	443	673	1
111	7	54	66	22	..	12	7	60	..	7	..	36	..	10	3	116	61	514	791	2
65	48	10	22	6	1	29	14	101	3	7	2	84	6	73	..	166	78	648	854	3
6	3	..	..	..	..	1	1	7	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	33	6	43	90	4
163	50	26	37	6	..	14	10	36	..	16	1	28	..	5	..	78	33	406	659	5
135	31	60	72	11	4	8	4	17	2	2	..	20	..	6	..	28	11	292	502	6

ERNAKULAM DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/Muri/Desom/ Forest range	Area in acres	Occupied residential houses		Total number of persons enumerated			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literate and educated persons		Total Workers I–IX	
			No. of houses	No. of house-holds	Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Midland Villages—*contd.*														
	7 Puthuppady		261	263	1,677	826	851	37	45	..	..	477	331	405	185
	8 Mathirappally		298	298	1,678	852	826	54	53	..	..	467	333	381	113
	9 Angadi		437	440	2,876	1,411	1,465	7	3	..	..	943	829	653	303
	10 Kothamangalam		862	864	5,374	2,687	2,687	99	109	..	..	1,706	1,342	1,272	487
	11 Malayinkizhu		276	276	1,744	870	874	15	17	..	..	470	361	378	158
	12 Chelad		112	113	735	355	380	21	24	..	..	209	205	151	97
	13 Kallad		132	133	745	376	369	45	39	..	..	190	148	175	63
74	Varappetty	5,318.20	1,625	1,632	9,661	4,882	4,779	230	214	..	..	2,665	1,789	2,282	1,058
	1 Kozhippally		358	361	2,193	1,096	1,097	24	35	..	..	619	438	497	194
	2 Inchoor		203	205	1,180	598	582	14	18	..	..	330	232	291	36
	3 Varappetty		489	491	2,852	1,453	1,399	131	104	..	..	838	555	694	403
	4 Elangavom		169	169	1,024	517	507	17	20	..	..	313	223	229	107
	5 Kakkattoor		83	83	486	249	237	17	14	..	..	141	94	120	52
	6 Mailoor		165	165	987	505	482	4	1	..	..	217	115	230	147
	7 Pidavoor		158	158	939	464	475	23	22	..	..	207	132	221	119
75	Pothanikkad	6,013 78	1,739	1,754	10,299	5,184	5,115	180	181	..	..	2,886	1,944	2,452	1,189
	1 Madiyoor		105	105	647	321	326	..	..	..	..	152	90	142	40
	2 Pallarimangalam		592	598	3,558	1,826	1,732	38	30	..	..	852	395	839	322
	3 Koovalloor		106	106	637	319	318	26	24	..	..	158	106	143	46
	4 Vettithara		24	24	136	63	73	..	2	..	..	45	33	30	17
	5 Pothanikkad		912	921	5,321	2,655	2,666	116	125	..	..	1,679	1,320	1,298	764
76	Kadavoor	5,807.79	1,674	1,676	10,229	5,135	5,094	308	304	..	..	3,038	2,497	2,470	1,041
	1 Chathamattom		220	220	1,257	628	629	50	48	..	..	373	278	295	149
	2 Vadakke Punnamattom		167	167	1,070	540	530	60	57	..	..	280	239	260	66
	3 Paingattoor		172	172	1,016	484	532	54	55	..	..	288	259	222	121
	4 Ayamkara		150	150	860	424	436	13	11	..	..	249	211	215	51
	5 Kulapuram		168	168	1,047	524	523	7	6	..	..	355	346	275	47
	6 Thekke Punnamattom		182	182	1,171	590	581	45	51	..	..	369	296	269	106
	7 Mulavoor		3	3	30	14	16	..	..	..	..	7	8	3	..
	8 Neduvakkad		64	64	386	214	172	17	20	..	..	124	84	103	23
	9 Kadavoor		245	246	1,512	751	761	36	31	..	..	445	377	362	222
	10 Panamkuia		129	130	803	393	410	8	12	..	..	223	159	187	124
	11 Njarakkad		174	174	1,077	573	504	18	13	..	..	325	240	279	132
77	Enanalloor	8,377 67	2,313	2,317	13,862	6,910	6,952	383	377	1	2	4,214	3,297	3,282	1,237
	1 Padinjare Punnamattom		64	64	444	214	230	..	..	..	..	79	45	102	97
	2 Kadumpidy		62	62	361	206	155	8	8	..	..	81	35	109	44
	3 Thottancherry		32	33	231	110	121	7	15	..	..	56	36	59	33
	4 Kalampoor		480	480	2,733	1,373	1,360	112	104	..	..	735	414	712	326
	5 Karimattom		220	220	1,219	636	583	49	44	..	..	391	256	295	167
	6 Enanalloor		605	606	3,734	1,846	1,888	67	60	..	..	1,208	1,064	843	176
	7 Puthoor		44	46	293	140	153	9	7	..	..	81	95	59	21
	8 Ayavana		256	256	1,485	696	789	60	57	..	..	474	440	327	79

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M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
158	65	67	90	21	..	23	8	40	6	8	..	28	4	17	..	43	12	421	666	7
78	28	31	48	6	..	7	9	108	..	8	1	30	1	24	..	89	26	471	713	8
97	18	5	2	17	1	22	10	104	..	17	..	64	2	43	..	284	270	758	1,162	9
417	162	55	64	104	15	78	23	116	2	23	..	75	2	25	1	379	218	1,415	2,200	10
99	20	44	44	56	7	1	..	51	..	1	..	22	..	7	..	97	87	492	716	11
58	25	36	57	8	..	2	1	13	..	1	..	10	..	2	2	21	12	204	283	12
55	10	41	30	11	..	..	1	23	..	..	..	8	..	1	..	36	22	201	306	13
1,046	393	335	424	121	10	60	19	162	2	32	..	101	1	17	1	408	208	2,600	3,721	74
165	23	46	75	61	1	19	10	37	..	2	..	23	1	3	1	141	83	599	903	1
155	6	33	19	3	..	19	2	13	..	4	..	13	..	3	..	48	9	307	546	2
342	180	156	210	14	..	14	2	57	..	18	..	30	..	9	..	54	11	759	996	3
110	42	27	49	16	..	2	3	20	1	1	..	8	..	1	..	44	12	288	400	4
49	1	9	7	8	..	..	..	13	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	37	43	129	185	5
125	97	43	38	7	..	..	..	11	..	3	..	11	..	1	..	29	12	275	335	6
100	44	21	26	12	9	6	2	11	..	2	..	14	..	..	..	55	38	243	356	7
1,189	367	526	559	128	7	33	19	98	9	23	..	84	2	11	..	360	226	2,732	3,926	75
60	5	2	..	8	1	..	..	8	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	58	34	179	286	1
412	128	142	116	65	1	20	9	18	1	19	..	37	..	7	..	119	67	987	1,410	2
71	2	47	39	18	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	2	..	176	272	3
22	3	4	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	33	56	4
624	229	331	390	37	..	12	10	72	8	4	..	35	2	4	..	179	125	1,357	1,902	5
1,343	331	489	480	77	3	42	21	81	13	11	..	86	1	19	..	322	192	2,665	4,053	76
114	27	54	44	9	..	6	9	5	..	2	..	5	..	1	..	99	69	333	480	1
135	9	21	4	20	2	7	3	7	2	3	..	4	..	..	..	63	46	280	464	2
110	39	49	53	1	..	2	1	20	1	3	..	10	1	3	..	24	26	262	411	3
131	..	49	41	2	..	4	3	3	1	2	..	8	..	..	..	16	6	209	385	4
191	10	45	33	4	..	5	..	5	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	15	4	249	476	5
162	8	67	85	5	1	..	..	7	1	..	..	7	..	..	..	21	11	321	475	6
2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	16	7
69	1	20	17	1	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	2	..	1	..	6	4	111	149	8
179	96	106	108	7	..	13	5	9	1	..	..	11	..	3	..	34	12	389	539	9
97	63	37	49	8	..	..	..	11	4	..	..	8	..	4	..	22	8	206	286	10
153	78	40	46	20	..	5	..	10	2	1	..	21	..	7	..	22	6	294	372	11
1,749	427	682	511	79	7	100	63	118	12	23	..	127	2	20	1	384	214	3,628	5,715	77
33	29	48	57	..	..	3	6	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	12	5	112	133	1
46	..	25	19	6	..	27	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	97	111	2
38	..	16	25	..	..	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	51	88	3
322	148	59	105	36	2	27	7	36	2	1	..	72	..	5	1	154	61	661	1,034	4
136	66	46	18	23	4	11	10	13	1	..	..	8	..	1	..	57	68	341	416	5
488	34	163	83	5	1	8	3	45	8	19	..	17	..	12	..	86	47	1,003	1,712	6
35	3	3	5	..	..	3	1	1	1	1	..	3	..	1	..	12	11	81	132	7
185	12	110	64	..	..	2	..	11	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	12	3	369	710	8

ERNAKULAM DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/Muri/Desom/ Forest range	Area in acres	Occupied residential houses		Total number of persons enumerated			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literate and educated persons		Total Workers I—IX	
			No. of houses	No. of house-holds	Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Midland Villages—*contd.*														
	9 Parampancherry		106	106	636	328	308	5	6	1	2	223	165	164	47
	10 Pulinthanam		165	165	985	491	494	24	32	..	..	328	261	225	172
	11 Kavakkadu		159	159	962	480	482	22	25	..	..	308	264	213	31
	12 Paramangalam		120	120	779	390	389	20	19	..	..	250	222	174	44
78	Velloorkkunnam	1,273 34	478	488	2,784	1,384	1,400	84	99	1	2	921	741	717	322
	1 Mudavoor		234	237	1,396	682	714	55	66	..	..	419	346	347	183
	2 Kadathy		244	251	1,388	702	686	29	33	1	2	502	395	370	139
79	Valakom	5,211 58	1,873	1,880	10,743	5,278	5,465	175	204	..	..	3,220	2,494	2,737	1,430
	1 Kunnakkal		801	805	4.667	2,292	2,375	92	114	..	..	1,330	994	1,170	697
	2 Valakom		120	120	679	319	360	1	1	..	..	224	202	170	81
	3 Cheriaoorayam		96	96	555	271	284	21	22	..	..	176	130	140	123
	4 Mekkadampu		523	524	2,911	1,425	1,486	46	46	..	..	869	684	759	305
	5 Peechadu		26	26	149	75	74	4	5	..	..	33	21	34	19
	6 Kadathy		24	24	126	62	64	..	..	..	..	40	26	31	7
	7 Rakkad		182	183	1,042	511	531	6	11	..	..	356	299	267	115
	8 Koikkad		101	102	614	323	291	5	5	..	..	192	138	166	83
80	Marady	3,982 54	1,207	1,221	7,262	3,616	3,646	208	250	42	41	2,276	1,772	1,791	815
	1 Vadakkan Marady		231	236	1,450	716	734	43	48	..	..	427	313	341	151
	2 Thekkan Marady		755	762	4,415	2,199	2,216	114	136	42	41	1,346	1,027	1,112	566
	3 Ramangalam		13	13	81	49	32	..	..	..	..	37	18	21	3
	4 Peringazha		208	210	1,316	652	664	51	66	..	..	466	414	317	95
81	Thirumarady	7,250.81	2,281	2,287	12,929	6,355	6,574	502	472	..	..	3,881	3,097	3,234	1,838
	1 Kakkoor		669	672	3,860	1,913	1,947	111	108	..	..	1,178	886	1,005	453
	2 Thirumarady		446	446	2,402	1,148	1,254	77	68	..	..	728	655	569	350
	3 Oliappuram		533	533	3,115	1,551	1,564	146	138	..	..	968	745	804	468
	4 Mannathoor		633	636	3,552	1,743	1,809	168	158	..	..	1,007	811	856	567
82	Onakkoor	5,403.58	1,529	1,533	8,812	4,339	4,473	373	375	..	..	2,661	2,094	2,300	1,408
	1 Piramadom		229	230	1,320	644	676	67	56	..	..	407	324	357	140
	2 Pampakkuda		305	306	1,784	859	925	72	76	..	..	473	350	468	365
	3 Onakkoor		995	997	5,708	2,836	2,872	234	243	..	..	1,781	1,420	1,475	903
83	Memuri	5,668.52	1,647	1,648	8,986	4,496	4,490	522	540	..	..	2,761	2.024	2,347	1,363
	1 Ooramana		623	624	3,490	1,758	1,732	266	267	..	..	1,083	791	908	456
	2 Memuri		648	648	3,420	1,713	1,707	201	213	..	..	1,040	725	895	519
	3 Kayanad		376	376	2,076	1,025	1,051	55	60	..	..	638	508	544	388
84	Ramamangalam	3,480.07	1,344	1,347	7,554	3,728	3,826	394	422	..	..	2,232	1,637	1,889	862
	1 Ramamangalam		413	413	2,307	1,147	1,160	106	102	..	..	707	527	572	175
	2 Kizhumuri		536	537	3,018	1,489	1,529	191	194	..	..	863	648	744	346

ABSTRACT

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Workers																				
As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
115	26	27	18	1	..	7	1	6	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	5	1	164	261	9
128	94	59	67	2	..	4	3	4	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	20	8	266	322	10
135	3	58	24	1	..	3	2	1	..	2	..	3	..	..	..	10	2	267	451	11
88	12	68	26	5	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	11	5	216	345	12
264	82	123	169	4	..	71	25	83	1	27	..	40	1	11	1	94	43	667	1,078	78
147	45	73	122	4	..	14	6	44	1	8	..	16	1	5	1	36	7	335	531	1
117	37	50	47	..	..	57	19	39	..	19	..	24	..	6	..	58	36	332	547	2
1,392	634	411	591	17	..	175	99	260	10	64	1	110	..	22	..	286	95	2,541	4,035	79
550	265	198	319	12	..	95	74	106	..	21	1	51	..	12	..	125	38	1,122	1,678	1
93	39	13	25	..	..	7	..	25	..	..	..	7	..	4	..	21	17	149	279	2
89	65	17	47	..	..	2	5	3	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	18	6	131	161	3
395	173	78	91	3	..	29	10	81	4	39	..	30	..	4	..	100	27	666	1,181	4
19	5	11	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	41	55	5
10	..	2	6	..	..	17	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	57	6
144	39	54	64	2	..	19	6	31	2	..	..	3	..	1	..	13	4	244	416	7
92	48	38	25	..	..	6	4	12	3	1	..	8	..	1	..	8	3	157	208	8
849	290	182	289	43	1	50	33	138	13	48	..	88	1	26	1	367	187	1,825	2,831	80
140	51	14	76	6	..	7	4	47	..	22	..	20	..	9	..	76	20	375	583	1
559	218	149	200	25	1	32	21	63	1	16	..	51	..	12	1	205	124	1,087	1,650	2
12	1	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	4	..	28	29	3
138	20	19	12	9	..	11	8	28	12	10	..	15	..	5	..	82	43	335	569	4
1,616	768	651	655	34	..	125	71	193	1	41	..	98	5	23	1	448	337	3,121	4,736	81
505	176	185	171	..	..	59	29	112	1	14	..	26	1	5	..	99	75	908	1,494	1
301	173	136	147	9	..	19	16	25	..	17	..	14	1	6	..	42	13	579	904	2
461	186	214	230	4	..	17	8	25	..	2	..	26	2	6	1	49	41	747	1,096	3
349	233	116	107	21	..	30	18	36	..	8	..	32	1	6	..	258	208	887	1,242	4
1,213	682	476	492	29	..	71	31	92	3	54	..	55	4	6	2	304	194	2,039	3,065	82
186	52	88	72	17	..	5	3	20	..	..	..	5	..	1	..	35	13	287	536	1
240	165	137	171	5	..	17	8	16	..	3	..	18	2	1	1	31	18	391	560	2
787	465	251	249	7	..	49	20	56	3	51	..	32	2	4	1	238	163	1,361	1,969	3
1,118	588	148	163	6	1	150	131	160	..	40	..	88	3	13	..	624	477	2,149	3,127	83
400	118	78	95	5	..	83	87	37	..	22	..	31	..	8	..	244	156	850	1,276	1
424	235	63	66	1	1	39	28	73	..	13	..	33	1	5	..	244	188	818	1,188	2
294	235	7	2	..	..	28	16	50	..	5	..	24	2	..	..	136	133	481	663	3
704	212	383	339	35	..	84	94	162	15	40	..	62	4	14	..	405	198	1,839	2,964	84
209	19	105	86	17	..	18	3	33	1	8	..	18	..	5	..	159	66	575	985	1
307	93	174	161	7	..	20	27	60	2	23	..	15	2	6	..	132	61	745	1,183	2

ERNAKULAM DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/Muri/Desom/ Forest range	Area in acres	Occupied residential houses		Total number of persons enumerated			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literate and educated persons		Total Workers I—IX	
			No. of houses	No. of house-holds	Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Midland Villages—*contd.*														
	3 Mammalassery		395	397	2,229	1,092	1,137	97	126	..	..	662	462	573	341
85	Maneed	6,472.96	1,954	1,958	11,278	5,513	5,765	918	969	..	..	3,008	2,236	2,745	1,371
	1 Ezhakkaranad		720	721	4,075	1,984	2,091	330	360	..	..	1,124	812	992	505
	2 Maneed		322	323	1,859	920	939	86	97	..	..	525	363	469	252
	3 Pampra		120	120	739	341	398	34	32	..	..	214	209	168	59
	4 Memughom		200	200	1,208	595	613	73	74	..	..	339	289	280	146
	5 Karoor		78	78	450	226	224	72	72	..	..	127	75	94	54
	6 Netchoor		313	314	1,745	834	911	200	222	..	..	413	310	426	214
	7 Neerkuzhi		108	108	641	333	308	55	42	..	..	116	80	167	99
	8 Vettithara		93	94	561	280	281	68	70	..	..	150	98	149	42
86	Piravom	2,393.41	961	971	5,706	2,784	2,922	154	178	..	..	1,505	1,067	1,419	555
	1 Kakkad		457	458	2,743	1,351	1,392	77	93	..	..	663	467	695	326
	2 Pazhoor		504	513	2,963	1,433	1,530	77	85	..	..	842	600	724	229
87	Elanji	7,284.84	2,096	2,101	13,003	6,381	6,622	218	220	..	..	3,820	3,311	3,172	1,220
	1 Periyappuram		90	90	516	261	255	27	19	..	..	159	112	134	39
	2 Perumpadavom		322	322	2,056	993	1,063	15	22	..	..	604	529	495	199
	3 Elanji		605	607	3,914	1,892	2,022	51	51	..	..	1,026	954	922	511
	4 Mutholapuram		660	662	3,966	1,989	1,977	50	55	..	..	1,270	1,089	992	298
	5 Alapuram		419	419	2,551	1,246	1,305	75	73	..	..	761	627	629	173
88	Koothattukulam	5,727.92	2,020	2,042	11,761	5,814	5,947	239	236	31	27	3,628	2,923	2,916	1,463
	1 Vadakara Padıttakulam		248	250	1,532	707	825	68	74	..	..	486	460	392	291
	2 Edayar		298	298	1,702	833	869	52	50	..	..	528	408	415	246
	3 Kizhakombu		533	534	3,012	1,493	1,519	28	29	..	..	861	642	737	488
	4 Koothattukulam		941	960	5,515	2,781	2,734	91	83	31	27	1,753	1,413	1,372	438
89	Palakuzha	5,596.65	1,707	1,708	9,928	4,978	4,950	230	195	..	..	3,196	2,481	2,431	1,172
	1 Palakuzha		782	782	4,449	2,230	2,219	160	127	..	..	1,370	1,029	1,124	556
	2 Kozhippilly		539	539	3,144	1,593	1,551	53	51	..	..	1,045	799	784	455
	3 Mariya		386	387	2,335	1,155	1,180	17	17	..	..	781	653	523	161
90	Arakkuzha	6,758.76	1,726	1,726	10,755	5,298	5,457	161	170	..	..	3,465	3,090	2,545	648
	1 Perumpalloor		345	345	2,170	1,069	1,101	30	32	..	..	743	666	508	78
	2 Arakkuzha		632	632	3,947	1,916	2,031	57	62	..	..	1,270	1,165	941	262
	3 Kizhumadangu		120	120	739	367	372	12	12	..	..	249	216	184	43
	4 Pandappilly		216	216	1,274	629	645	37	35	..	..	403	318	298	106
	5 Thottakkara		207	207	1,304	645	659	..	..	..	..	409	380	315	100
	6 Memadangu		206	206	1,321	672	649	25	29	..	..	391	345	299	59
91	Muvattupuzha	4,202.08	1,281	1,289	8,037	4,000	4,037	178	187	..	..	2,349	2,026	1,920	463
	1 Randar		70	70	400	204	196	19	14	..	..	95	69	97	11

ABSTRACT

KERALA STATE

Workers																				
As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
188	100	104	92	11	..	46	64	69	12	9	..	29	2	3	..	114	71	519	796	3
1,181	440	781	739	133	..	111	97	143	5	45	..	68	15	15	1	268	74	2,768	4,394	85
480	198	321	256	12	..	30	28	42	5	19	..	30	..	6	..	52	18	992	1,586	1
179	116	105	121	47	..	16	5	37	..	..	..	11	..	1	1	73	9	451	687	2
96	25	50	30	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	16	4	173	339	3
115	45	102	86	23	..	6	9	3	..	3	..	6	..	..	..	22	6	315	467	4
21	1	28	42	3	..	3	4	2	..	..	..	7	..	2	..	28	7	132	170	5
149	19	103	149	28	..	16	19	44	..	21	..	10	8	2	..	53	19	408	697	6
66	35	21	19	18	..	40	32	9	..	1	..	1	7	1	..	10	6	166	209	7
75	1	51	36	..	..	..	..	6	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	14	5	131	239	8
515	122	268	256	45	..	47	31	148	10	34	..	55	14	26	..	281	122	1,365	2,367	86
269	79	185	158	37	..	12	8	47	6	13	..	23	11	12	..	97	64	656	1,066	1
246	43	83	98	8	..	35	23	101	4	21	..	32	3	14	..	184	58	709	1,301	2
1,709	304	780	695	25	..	111	25	118	2	40	1	79	2	10	..	300	191	3,209	5,402	87
76	5	21	17	..	..	..	..	5	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	28	17	127	216	1
275	77	121	99	5	..	21	7	17	..	2	1	18	1	4	..	32	14	498	864	2
444	100	306	327	3	..	46	10	13	1	11	..	23	1	2	..	74	72	970	1,511	3
567	60	229	175	13	..	28	3	53	1	..	..	16	..	3	..	83	59	997	1,679	4
347	62	103	77	4	..	16	5	30	..	25	..	20	..	1	..	83	29	617	1,132	5
1,319	622	494	499	27	1	103	50	239	36	43	1	134	4	47	..	510	250	2,898	4,484	88
222	166	51	44	7	..	13	9	13	2	9	..	16	1	3	..	58	69	315	534	1
214	60	146	162	5	1	3	3	20	2	..	..	3	..	..	..	24	18	418	623	2
415	276	157	175	12	..	20	12	56	2	4	..	21	1	5	..	47	22	756	1,031	3
468	120	140	118	3	..	67	26	150	30	30	1	94	2	39	..	381	141	1,409	2,296	4
1,251	513	605	482	15	1	36	29	128	5	9	2	70	1	14	1	303	138	2,547	3,778	89
528	226	312	226	10	..	13	13	72	2	8	2	32	1	9	1	140	85	1,106	1,663	1
405	202	217	221	2	..	18	14	34	2	1	..	22	..	4	..	81	16	809	1,096	2
318	85	76	35	3	1	5	2	22	1	..	..	16	..	1	..	82	37	632	1,019	3
1,318	74	268	184	73	3	37	13	164	4	8	..	78	..	20	1	579	369	2,753	4,809	90
280	9	65	39	3	..	11	5	49	3	2	..	25	..	9	..	64	22	561	1,023	1
529	31	88	63	16	..	7	2	38	..	..	..	23	..	6	1	234	165	975	1,769	2
72	4	68	30	5	..	1	..	7	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	28	9	183	329	3
121	3	36	31	20	3	3	1	21	1	..	..	14	..	3	..	80	67	331	539	4
161	6	3	3	14	..	3	3	22	..	2	..	9	..	2	..	99	88	330	559	5
155	21	8	18	15	..	12	2	27	..	4	..	4	..	..	..	74	18	373	590	6
931	120	190	130	53	2	54	25	134	18	20	..	130	3	36	..	372	165	2,080	3,574	91
59	4	5	3	1	1	1	1	1	..	6	..	6	..	1	..	17	2	107	185	1

ERNAKULAM DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/Muri/Desom/ Forest range	Area in acres	Occupied residential houses: No. of houses	Occupied residential houses: No. of households	Total number of persons enumerated: Persons	Total number of persons enumerated: Males	Total number of persons enumerated: Females	Scheduled Castes: M	Scheduled Castes: F	Scheduled Tribes: M	Scheduled Tribes: F	Literate and educated persons: M	Literate and educated persons: F	Total Workers I—IX: M	Total Workers I—IX: F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Midland Villages—*concld.*														
	2 Muvattupuzha		179	182	1,105	553	552	31	34	..	..	296	216	250	46
	3 Anikkadu		232	235	1,394	679	715	32	26	..	..	365	316	338	78
	4 Avoly		349	350	2,245	1,137	1,108	40	42	..	..	693	631	518	96
	5 Nadukkara		81	81	495	234	261	18	33	..	..	156	147	125	33
	6 Kavana		370	371	2,398	1,193	1,205	38	38	..	..	744	647	592	199
															THODUPUZHA
	THODUPUZHA TALUK	**252,283.18**	**31,288**	**31,526**	**187,352**	**94,515**	**92,837**	**3,765**	**3,767**	**4,758**	**4,538**	**55,056**	**44,073**	**43,583**	**12,017**
	Highland Villages														
92	Karimannoor	8,904.13	2,618	2,628	15.901	7,889	8,012	255	279	205	161	4,260	3,508	3,606	860
	1 Kurumpalamattom		259	260	1,440	710	730	42	48	..	..	393	346	318	127
	2 Neeyyasseri		1,091	1,095	6,662	3,291	3,371	100	135	10	16	1,914	1,616	1,502	374
	3 Pallickal		162	162	1,065	530	535	12	10	..	..	293	246	238	37
	4 Karimannoor		450	452	2,773	1,364	1,409	38	32	..	..	739	617	627	171
	5 Pannoor		297	298	1,780	883	897	41	31	..	..	525	419	387	48
	6 Chilavu		284	286	1,755	879	876	12	6	27	16	344	241	409	102
	Kothamangalam Range		75	75	426	232	194	10	17	168	129	52	23	125	1
93	Karikode	6,590.35	2,289	2,319	13,396	6,810	6,586	228	223	2	2	3,833	2,647	3,022	635
	1 Annayikannam		164	166	1,049	526	523	..	..	..	..	221	152	222	57
	2 Ezhumuttom		276	278	1,773	907	866	18	17	..	..	577	403	388	110
	3 Alakode		85	85	523	256	267	8	13	..	..	155	141	113	38
	4 Edavetty		432	433	2,420	1,220	1,200	72	73	1	..	648	439	578	147
	5 Thondikuzha		184	184	519	258	261	24	22	..	..	155	112	115	21
	6 Karikode		247	255	1,498	792	706	25	22	..	..	445	194	353	43
	7 Irikode		117	121	744	384	360	..	..	1	2	139	46	146	16
	8 Keerikode		298	299	1,867	968	899	30	30	..	..	612	405	423	36
	9 Thekkumbhagom		486	498	3,003	1,499	1,504	51	46	..	..	881	755	684	167
94	Alakode	6,576.16	1,160	1,176	7,513	3,853	3,660	126	132	51	45	2,229	1,732	1,790	573
	1 Alakode		240	242	1,467	778	689	41	44	..	..	392	241	342	130
	2 Elamdesom		409	418	2,551	1,332	1,219	45	37	51	45	801	573	632	149
	3 Kurichi		152	155	988	505	483	12	15	..	..	292	239	230	155
	4 Thekkumbhagom (Anchiri)		231	233	1.648	820	828	14	22	..	..	458	409	381	115
	5 Sankarapilly		21	21	153	65	88	2	4	..	..	47	48	35	..
	6 Thalayanadu		41	41	302	150	152	9	9	..	..	93	90	65	9
	7 Kudayathur		66	66	404	203	201	3	1	..	..	146	132	105	15
95	Udumbannoor	7,646.27	2,070	2,075	12,399	6,220	6,179	199	210	62	51	3,336	2,517	2,887	690
	1 Neyyassery		25	25	163	86	77	..	..	..	..	58	44	34	18
	2 Udumbannoor		837	840	4.850	2,435	2,415	106	125	19	14	1,161	854	1,172	289
	3 Pallickal		20	21	130	73	57	2	..	..	..	48	29	37	6

ABSTRACT

KERALA STATE

As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
83	5	5	4	1	..	2	1	29	5	3	..	44	..	14	..	69	31	303	506	2
86	6	33	..	2	..	14	..	31	10	8	..	26	2	6	..	132	60	341	637	3
285	7	78	57	10	..	25	13	27	2	1	..	36	..	9	..	47	17	619	1,012	4
72	6	3	2	11	..	2	..	16	1	1	..	4	..	..	..	16	24	109	228	5
346	92	66	64	28	1	10	10	30	..	1	..	14	1	6	..	91	31	601	1,006	6
TALUK																				
14,522	**3,115**	**4,095**	**3,112**	**7,931**	**958**	**1,089**	**334**	**2,180**	**112**	**396**	**6**	**2,225**	**38**	**749**	**29**	**10,396**	**4,313**	**50,932**	**80,820**	
1,414	141	214	191	478	17	119	33	111	6	21	..	181	1	38	..	1,030	471	4,283	7,152	92
115	31	33	57	48	2	11	2	24	1	10	..	22	..	2	..	53	34	392	603	1
645	62	104	66	181	5	35	10	40	5	2	..	50	..	14	..	431	226	1,789	2,997	2
102	10	2	..	27	2	4	2	5	..	..	..	13	..	4	..	81	23	292	498	3
188	24	28	32	59	3	42	8	27	..	8	..	42	..	12	..	221	104	737	1,238	4
117	2	28	10	27	..	23	7	10	..	1	..	12	..	..	..	169	29	496	849	5
124	11	18	26	136	5	4	4	5	..	..	..	42	1	6	..	74	55	470	774	6
123	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	107	193	
794	87	201	114	597	79	68	18	199	21	31	..	257	3	55	4	820	309	3,788	5,951	93
50	1	11	7	36	1	3	..	19	..	3	..	9	1	4	..	87	47	304	466	1
159	49	10	12	63	..	5	1	16	3	8	..	10	..	..	..	117	45	519	756	2
62	10	16	14	12	5	2	..	5	1	8	..	1	..	..	..	7	8	143	229	3
177	8	66	34	125	27	13	4	16	15	1	..	48	..	8	3	124	56	642	1,053	4
31	4	2	1	12	2	1	4	6	..	..	..	8	..	3	..	52	10	143	240	5
29	4	..	..	34	..	19	6	43	1	1	..	72	1	12	..	143	31	439	663	6
17	..	4	..	27	1	1	3	20	..	1	..	34	..	9	..	33	12	238	344	7
63	3	10	3	54	.	21	..	52	..	1	..	63	1	16	..	143	29	545	863	8
206	8	82	43	234	43	3	..	22	1	8	..	12	..	3	1	114	71	815	1,337	9
548	87	355	327	383	15	42	13	52	2	2	..	52	1	16	1	340	127	2,063	3,087	94
110	16	112	103	37	..	8	3	19	..	..	..	16	..	2	..	38	8	436	559	1
218	10	52	48	119	4	21	3	24	1	1	..	19	..	10	..	168	83	700	1,070	2
55	41	104	106	29	3	3	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	37	1	275	328	3
140	18	85	69	91	7	5	2	1	..	1	..	6	..	2	..	50	19	439	713	4
2	..	1	..	19	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	8	..	30	88	5
3	..	..	..	35	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	5	1	1	..	19	8	85	143	6
20	2	1	1	53	1	1	1	5	1	..	..	5	..	..	1	20	8	98	186	7
828	85	217	244	563	32	85	20	93	5	11	..	124	3	17	..	949	301	3,333	5,489	95
13	8	4	10	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	52	59	1
426	32	81	132	86	4	54	14	38	..	4	..	55	3	10	..	418	104	1,263	2,126	2
17	1	8	5	2	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	5	..	36	51	3

ERNAKULAM DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/Muri/Desom/ Forest range	Area in acres	Occupied residential houses		Total number of persons enumerated			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literate and educated persons		Total Workers I—IX	
			No. of houses	No. of house-holds	Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Highland Villages—*concld.*														
	4 Pannoor		61	61	357	187	170	5	6	..	..	95	74	82	24
	5 Vellamthanam		398	399	2,421	1,217	1,204	18	11	10	7	686	504	554	186
	6 Edamaruku		729	729	4,478	2,222	2,256	68	68	33	30	1,288	1,012	1,008	167
96	Velliammattom	7,004.89	1,222	1,243	7,770	3,902	3,868	175	181	69	58	2,246	1,898	1,783	422
	1 Elamdesam		182	187	1,113	558	555	19	11	2	3	232	172	255	41
	2 Velliammattam		507	512	3,089	1,571	1,518	33	29	..	..	899	776	721	168
	3 Poochapra		23	23	121	67	54	..	..	61	53	41	26	34	19
	4 Kudayathur		399	408	2,734	1,356	1,378	88	99	6	2	903	816	625	183
	5 Keettila		111	113	713	350	363	35	42	..	..	171	108	148	11
97	Kudayathur	5,173.93	1,332	1,342	7,786	3,943	3,843	102	101	631	646	2,553	2,066	1,661	315
	1 Sankarappilly		22	22	131	60	71	..	..	7	9	40	47	24	2
	2 Kolapra		158	161	927	463	464	20	21	29	32	303	261	168	33
	3 Thalayanadu		46	46	286	155	131	8	6	..	..	111	76	78	14
	4 Kudayathur		486	493	2,710	1,370	1,340	48	46	64	52	908	723	582	81
	5 Adoor		55	55	302	144	158	..	..	87	99	82	70	59	9
	6 Panthaplavu		48	48	281	135	146	6	8	45	41	85	62	59	18
	7 Keettila		201	201	1,287	696	591	15	12	3	1	422	257	284	53
	8 Morkadu		118	118	701	351	350	..	..	120	128	218	185	153	17
	9 Koovapilly		198	198	1,161	569	592	5	8	276	284	384	385	254	88
98	Arakulam	16,854.46	1,842	1,847	10,378	5,331	5,047	353	336	1,250	1,216	3,318	2,567	2,522	728
	1 Keettila		169	169	1,024	547	477	37	31	..	..	401	281	271	69
	2 Arakulam North		286	287	1,755	920	835	28	24	3	3	604	442	437	31
	3 Karippalangadu		42	42	262	133	129	4	1	40	47	93	71	64	11
	4 Ayyakkadu		45	45	286	134	152	..	..	4	4	94	88	70	14
	5 Pothumattom		31	31	184	91	93	..	..	..	..	53	42	38	7
	6 Moolamattam		166	168	1,030	516	514	25	26	1	..	327	306	234	41
	7 Arakkulam South		78	78	470	236	234	15	12	6	3	147	138	113	24
	8 Puthedu		101	102	573	273	300	..	..	154	172	208	199	134	8
	9 Kannikkal		128	128	762	398	364	..	..	333	302	289	242	179	16
	10 Elappilly		315	316	1,552	812	740	53	59	155	179	476	369	375	106
	11 Edadu		337	337	1,709	881	828	191	181	199	178	480	282	408	217
	Thodupuzha Range		144	144	771	390	381	..	2	355	328	146	107	199	184
	Unsurveyed Forest area outside village boundary Thodupuzha Range and Ayyappancoil Range	136,349.55	1,916	1,955	10,007	5,274	4,733	145	132	2,284	2,146	2,061	1,266	2,814	1,693
	Midland Villages														
99	Manjalloor	5,800.81	1,756	1,775	10,783	5,399	5,384	156	148	1	..	3,387	2,989	2,503	556
	1 Neerampuzha		45	45	268	134	134	3	1	..	..	83	85	59	12
	2 Manjalloor		468	468	2,928	1,429	1 499	23	23	1	..	907	905	646	160
	3 Vedacode		189	189	980	481	499	8	7	..	..	304	271	223	67

ABSTRACT

KERALA STATE

Workers																				
As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
32	1	..	..	2	..	5	1	1	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	39	22	105	146	4
145	35	45	55	143	15	10	3	23	1	6	..	23	..	3	..	156	77	663	1,018	5
195	8	79	42	317	13	14	2	30	4	1	..	40	..	3	..	329	98	1,214	2,089	6
308	41	346	120	552	65	21	1	39	3	13	..	73	..	9	1	422	191	2,119	3,446	96
36	2	107	20	82	14	4	..	3	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	14	5	303	514	1
172	5	216	89	169	24	16	1	11	3	9	..	20	..	7	1	101	45	850	1,350	2
15	18	1	1	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	5	..	33	35	3
41	16	22	10	283	27	..	..	18	..	4	..	20	..	..	..	237	130	731	1,195	4
44	..	..	..	6	..	1	..	7	..	..	..	23	..	2	..	65	11	202	352	5
437	133	104	29	313	24	49	15	77	..	8	..	99	..	31	..	543	114	2,282	3,528	97
6	..	2	..	8	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	5	..	36	69	1
19	..	1	..	32	..	7	8	10	..	1	..	12	..	4	..	82	25	295	431	2
3	..	..	..	37	2	5	1	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	30	11	77	117	3
70	17	15	2	132	11	24	4	50	..	6	..	60	..	12	..	213	47	788	1,259	4
5	..	..	..	10	5	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	40	4	85	149	5
14	9	9	6	16	1	1	..	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	13	2	76	128	6
80	23	69	19	22	..	10	1	8	..	..	..	21	..	10	..	64	10	412	538	7
80	10	1	..	25	3	1	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	43	4	198	333	8
160	74	7	2	31	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	53	11	315	504	9
466	199	94	19	1,142	316	52	3	78	20	25	..	73	2	22	..	570	169	2,809	4,319	98
48	..	4	..	115	5	3	1	10	13	5	..	8	..	5	..	73	50	276	408	1
19	..	8	..	166	3	15	..	25	..	7	..	22	..	4	..	171	28	483	804	2
36	5	7	4	9	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	4	2	69	118	3
56	7	6	4	1	1	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	64	138	4
18	3	3	4	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	53	86	5
53	5	16	4	97	..	3	..	5	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	55	32	282	473	6
2	2	..	1	57	3	1	..	1	1	2	..	6	..	..	..	44	17	123	210	7
3	..	21	..	83	4	2	..	2	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	19	4	139	292	8
26	..	29	2	76	2	1	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	43	12	219	348	9
10	..	..	..	214	90	19	2	5	..	1	..	15	2	11	..	100	12	437	634	10
..	..	..	..	312	203	7	..	18	6	10	..	8	..	2	..	51	8	473	611	11
195	177	..	..	3	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	191	197	
1,816	1,296	317	306	560	73	17	2	2	..	25	..	17	..	..	..	60	16	2,460	3,040	
776	71	74	34	450	43	62	26	207	6	13	..	189	4	48	..	684	372	2,896	4,828	99
34	2	..	..	3	..	2	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	8	75	122	1
205	7	5	..	86	2	23	9	46	2	2	..	52	..	13	..	214	140	783	1,339	2
103	4	3	1	25	1	2	..	8	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	74	61	258	432	3

ERNAKULAM DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/Muri/Desom/ Forest range	Area in acres	Occupied residential houses		Total number of persons enumerated			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literate and educated persons		Total Workers I—IX	
			No. of houses	No. of house-holds	Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Midland Villages—*contd.*														
	4 Mudappannoor		88	88	522	275	247	18	16	..	..	151	149	127	41
	5 Vazhakulam		247	247	1,710	893	817	11	14	..	..	642	508	405	82
	6 Piralimattom		60	61	434	229	205	1	..	..	..	161	131	125	2
	7 Kadalikad		119	119	693	352	341	39	37	..	..	191	179	161	58
	8 Kappu		445	458	2,654	1,290	1,364	46	44	..	..	735	647	599	126
	9 Vengalloor		95	100	594	316	278	7	6	..	..	213	114	158	8
100	**Kalloorkad**	5,977.65	1,542	1,542	9,398	4,660	4,738	179	193	12	10	2,828	2,524	2,119	635
	1 Veloor		65	65	358	183	175	9	7	..	..	91	82	84	26
	2 Thazhuvamkunnam		504	504	3,130	1,560	1,570	64	79	..	..	909	856	710	219
	3 Kalloorkad		664	664	3,941	1,977	1,964	97	100	12	10	1,183	961	899	260
	4 Nagapuzha		309	309	1,969	940	1,029	9	7	..	..	645	625	426	130
101	**Kumaramangalam**	5,926.99	1,981	1,988	12,046	5,924	6,122	334	364	1	2	3,435	2,845	2,682	817
	1 Veloor		74	75	485	237	248	12	14	..	..	160	136	123	34
	2 Kaloor		379	380	2,283	1,152	1,131	68	91	1	2	693	550	526	147
	3 Ezhalloor		216	217	1,394	707	687	61	49	..	..	411	357	288	120
	4 Perumpillichira		476	477	2,832	1,415	1,417	51	65	..	..	743	516	655	248
	5 Kumaramangalam		315	315	1,761	860	901	70	76	..	..	500	472	412	140
	6 Mylacombu		113	114	812	363	449	24	24	..	..	219	275	161	61
	7 Vengalloor		408	410	2,479	1,190	1,289	48	45	..	..	709	539	517	67
102	**Kodikulam**	10,181.33	2,615	2,619	15,465	7,885	7,580	401	370	9	10	4,281	3,347	3,666	1,168
	1 Mullaringadu		278	279	1,441	735	706	115	113	7	10	376	264	361	108
	2 Venmattam		61	61	325	172	153	16	21	..	..	101	89	79	21
	3 Vennappuram		127	128	753	396	357	50	44	..	..	185	117	181	60
	4 Perumpuzha		142	142	882	452	430	25	24	..	..	249	196	222	83
	5 Karshaka Colony		144	144	809	415	394	18	18	..	..	167	113	199	100
	6 Kaliyar Estate		215	216	1,116	616	500	3	2	..	..	276	153	275	129
	7 Koduvely		89	89	594	304	290	9	6	..	..	146	159	135	45
	8 Thennathur		509	509	3,048	1,539	1,509	27	30	..	..	887	711	706	193
	9 Parapuzha		82	82	521	266	255	7	10	..	..	141	101	125	34
	10 West Kodikulam		334	334	2,086	1,044	1,042	59	43	..	..	589	502	451	154
	11 Nedumattom		170	170	1,106	542	564	40	22	2	..	322	271	251	63
	12 Vandamattom		143	143	913	452	461	4	3	..	..	306	253	220	22
	13 Kurumpalamattom		44	44	230	110	120	..	..	..	..	68	46	44	26
	14 East Kodikulam		188	189	1,212	612	600	7	7	..	..	404	332	312	89
	Kothamangalam Range		89	89	429	230	199	21	27	..	..	64	40	105	41
103	**Thodupuzha**	5,399.61	2,975	3,019	17,915	9,205	8,710	379	323	24	21	5,727	4,208	4,173	878
	1 Kadayathuchira		19	19	129	62	67	..	..	..	..	41	44	27	6
	2 Muthalakodam		300	302	1,943	944	999	35	29	..	..	515	466	428	139
	3 Puthuchira		59	59	390	206	184	..	..	..	..	129	102	84	23
	4 Pettenadu		236	243	1,463	759	704	26	19	23	20	367	223	321	91
	5 Thodupuzha		913	920	5,347	2,873	2,474	98	77	1	1	1,774	1,079	1,370	227

ABSTRACT

KERALA STATE

Workers																				
As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
64	4	4	3	7	..	3	5	3	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	44	29	148	206	4
94	..	9	..	105	5	15	4	31	..	2	..	19	..	8	..	122	73	488	735	5
42	..	1	..	33	..	7	..	8	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	33	2	104	203	6
48	8	10	3	54	30	4	..	12	3	1	..	3	..	3	..	26	14	191	283	7
157	45	32	27	124	5	3	1	71	1	5	..	69	3	15	..	123	44	691	1,238	8
29	1	10	..	13	..	3	5	25	..	3	..	35	1	9	..	31	1	158	270	9
835	97	399	334	309	13	34	13	101	2	8	2	69	1	9	1	355	172	2,541	4,103	100
8	..	3	2	10	1	2	..	14	2	..	..	5	1	..	..	42	20	99	149	1
282	15	192	167	113	6	3	1	28	..	1	..	10	..	6	..	75	30	850	1,351	2
293	45	105	102	166	6	24	11	41	..	6	2	45	..	3	1	216	93	1,078	1,704	3
252	37	99	63	20	..	5	1	18	..	1	..	9	..	..	..	22	29	514	899	4
910	197	397	252	346	18	81	21	167	2	20	..	161	8	34	1	566	318	3,242	5,305	101
25	..	51	15	14	..	2	..	11	1	..	..	3	..	1	..	16	18	114	214	1
288	26	142	101	16	2	11	..	17	1	3	..	12	..	1	..	36	17	626	984	2
107	37	53	50	67	1	1	..	11	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	42	32	419	567	3
118	88	13	20	175	8	35	4	20	..	16	..	20	..	6	..	252	128	760	1,169	4
154	38	23	16	42	6	15	8	27	..	..	..	15	2	6	..	130	70	448	761	5
88	..	33	32	5	..	4	..	17	..	1	..	4	..	1	..	8	29	202	388	6
130	8	82	18	27	1	13	9	64	..	..	..	100	6	19	1	82	24	673	1,222	7
1,554	171	488	412	493	142	118	44	115	5	45	..	75	1	17	1	761	392	4,219	6,412	102
196	17	126	85	4	..	6	2	9	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	16	4	374	598	1
56	3	8	13	1	..	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	2	93	132	2
80	7	39	35	3	..	15	8	3	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	38	10	215	297	3
101	12	55	48	1	..	13	6	6	..	4	..	3	..	..	1	39	16	230	347	4
20	2	72	56	40	21	11	10	5	..	..	..	4	..	2	..	45	11	216	294	5
14	6	9	2	188	99	5	..	18	4	11	..	1	..	2	..	27	18	341	371	6
60	22	10	6	25	4	4	..	5	..	2	..	2	..	2	..	25	13	169	245	7
325	38	94	84	87	9	18	5	7	..	13	..	12	1	6	..	138	56	833	1,316	8
68	4	34	28	4	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	13	2	141	221	9
193	40	24	31	75	2	15	4	16	1	4	..	15	..	2	..	107	76	593	888	10
142	14	7	6	12	4	5	2	8	..	..	..	7	..	1	..	69	37	291	501	11
153	..	1	1	12	1	3	..	2	..	6	..	3	..	..	..	40	20	232	439	12
7	..	.	7	..	..	5	2	8	..	3	..	5	..	..	..	16	17	66	94	13
123	6	9	10	36	2	8	..	20	..	2	..	8	..	2	..	104	71	300	511	14
16	..	..	..	5	..	3	2	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	74	39	125	158	
603	130	118	135	411	31	156	35	455	18	74	..	518	8	353	14	1,485	507	5,032	7,832	103
23	6	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	61	1
192	42	19	12	34	..	10	..	5	..	2	..	13	..	2	..	151	85	516	860	2
46	7	1	..	4	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	27	16	122	161	3
42	14	9	36	53	1	15	4	4	1	18	..	42	1	6	..	132	34	438	613	4
44	5	6	6	97	7	82	17	186	4	6	..	233	4	221	11	495	173	1,503	2,247	5

ERNAKULAM DISTRICT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Kara/Muri/Desom/ Forest range	Area in acres	Occupied residential houses		Total number of persons enumerated			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literate and educated persons		Total Workers I—IX	
			No. of houses	No. of house-holds	Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Midland Villages—*concld.*														
	6 *Kanjirammattam*		*257*	*261*	*1,463*	*741*	*722*	*23*	*18*	..	..	*542*	*401*	*322*	*65*
	7 Olamattam		409	425	2,528	1,281	1,247	61	46	..	..	867	662	550	80
	8 Cheriathodupuzha		160	167	985	527	458	10	11	..	..	327	214	269	59
	9 Thalamattam		114	115	727	355	372	17	15	..	..	217	195	152	23
	10 Kolani		450	450	2,587	1,273	1,314	107	106	..	..	844	723	577	107
	11 Thattarathatta		58	58	353	184	169	2	2	..	..	104	99	73	58
104	Manakad	6,019.50	1,773	1,782	10,838	5,370	5,468	227	266	..	..	3,453	2,954	2,425	660
	1 Arikuzha		479	481	3,024	1,485	1,539	33	29	..	..	1,008	929	641	182
	2 Chittoor		196	196	1,211	621	590	15	14	..	..	365	279	283	126
	3 Manakad		401	407	2,543	1,252	1,291	80	101	..	..	803	670	563	57
	4 Puthuperiyaram		234	234	1,307	623	684	69	89	..	..	408	349	300	104
	5 Periyampra		86	86	481	242	239	4	7	..	..	161	138	123	31
	6 Vengalloor		232	233	1,406	702	704	11	19	..	..	451	387	311	57
	7 Praka		5	5	34	14	20	..	..	..	..	13	14	8	2
	8 Munnupeedika		83	83	495	262	233	6	1	..	..	123	92	119	81
	9 Nodiyasala		57	57	337	169	168	9	6	..	..	121	96	77	20
105	Purapuzha	5,816.80	1,403	1,409	8,496	4,183	4,313	94	106	..	..	2,620	2,275	1,956	382
	1 Vengalloor		332	337	2,002	993	1,009	19	18	..	..	572	516	460	128
	2 Chooralloor		159	160	903	427	476	16	24	..	..	221	190	189	38
	3 Chilavoor		36	36	255	126	129	..	..	..	..	93	78	62	14
	4 Melpurapuzha		244	244	1,453	734	719	37	38	..	..	469	399	343	53
	5 Keezhapurapuzha		277	277	1,687	820	867	16	18	..	..	569	511	395	67
	6 Kuninji		355	355	2,196	1,083	1,113	6	8	..	..	696	581	507	82
106	Karimkunnam	5,773.72	1,525	1,528	9,297	4,672	4,625	182	159	12	6	2,899	2,460	2,158	534
	1 Kolani		88	90	536	280	256	15	11	..	..	179	143	142	27
	2 Karimkunnam		725	725	4,458	2,251	2,207	68	57	..	..	1,411	1,212	1,021	217
	3 Thattarathatta		85	85	530	257	273	15	16	..	..	158	140	122	37
	4 Mrala		333	333	1,862	954	908	46	40	..	..	521	395	450	193
	5 Ottallur		294	295	1,911	930	981	38	35	12	6	630	570	423	60
107	Muttom	6,287.03	1,269	1,279	7,964	3,995	3,969	230	244	145	164	2,590	2,270	1,816	471
	1 Churathoor		14	15	57	32	25	8	7	..	..	9	5	16	7
	2 Perumattam		43	43	182	98	84	21	17	..	..	56	35	56	12
	3 Edappilly		170	174	1,104	551	553	22	30	..	..	326	269	238	91
	4 Thudanganadu		432	432	2,830	1,424	1,406	84	93	10	12	909	816	673	195
	5 Ellumpram		100	100	621	306	315	13	24	54	51	205	197	134	55
	6 Muttom		320	324	1,962	984	978	57	49	32	36	671	579	441	56
	7 Sankarappilly		119	120	720	363	357	25	24	7	7	254	203	172	16
	8 Kacomb		71	71	488	237	251	..	..	42	58	160	166	86	39

ABSTRACT

KERALA STATE

Workers																				
As Cultivator I		As Agricultural Labourer II		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III		At Household Industry IV		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V		In Construction VI		In Trade and Commerce VII		In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII		In Other Services IX		Non-Workers X		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
30	4	25	26	39	11	..	4	64	1	18	..	33	1	13	..	100	18	419	657	6
63	4	29	15	24	..	7	..	82	3	28	..	86	1	45	..	191	57	731	1,167	7
18	6	7	2	11	1	9	..	40	3	1	..	41	1	40	1	102	45	258	399	8
25	1	3	1	16	2	13	1	22	4	2	..	23	..	11	2	37	12	203	349	9
74	9	5	12	129	9	17	8	51	2	4	..	39	..	15	..	243	67	696	1,207	10
46	32	14	25	..	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	7	..	111	111	11
817	110	337	290	322	9	40	52	192	5	44	..	114	1	36	5	523	188	2,945	4,808	104
195	58	108	75	170	6	14	8	31	2	8	..	30	..	9	3	76	30	844	1,357	1
85	16	33	73	37	..	11	24	21	1	24	..	13	1	2	..	57	11	338	464	2
85	4	6	3	76	3	4	9	83	1	8	..	45	..	20	1	236	36	689	1,234	3
122	10	26	15	22	..	3	5	24	1	3	..	6	..	1	..	93	73	323	580	4
70	5	25	8	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	22	18	119	208	5
185	9	43	30	4	..	6	6	27	..	1	..	16	..	2	..	27	12	391	647	6
4	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	6	18	7
26	4	84	76	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	4	1	143	152	8
45	3	11	9	6	..	2	..	4	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	7	7	92	148	9
1,052	64	242	129	100	7	36	6	119	2	12	2	53	1	17	1	325	170	2,227	3,931	105
217	35	6	1	10	1	7	1	39	2	2	..	27	1	3	..	149	87	533	881	1
59	7	21	4	44	..	2	2	14	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	46	25	238	438	2
52	4	4	9	..	..	1	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	64	115	3
224	6	40	27	..	..	14	2	13	..	..	1	13	..	..	..	39	17	391	666	4
163	6	75	21	26	6	8	1	32	..	5	..	5	..	10	1	71	32	425	800	5
337	6	96	67	20	..	4	..	21	..	1	..	6	..	3	..	19	9	576	1,031	6
739	73	137	122	478	47	55	18	85	5	29	..	94	4	25	..	516	265	2,514	4,091	106
21	2	..	..	69	2	..	3	4	..	1	..	6	..	4	..	37	20	138	229	1
421	18	41	44	121	5	37	13	47	2	12	..	58	4	10	..	274	131	1,230	1,990	2
40	1	41	19	18	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	4	..	2	..	15	17	135	236	3
132	47	47	57	134	39	7	1	19	1	8	..	10	..	6	..	87	48	504	715	4
125	5	8	2	136	1	10	1	14	2	8	..	16	..	3	..	103	49	507	921	5
625	133	55	54	434	27	54	14	88	10	15	2	76	..	22	..	447	231	2,179	3,498	107
1	1	..	..	15	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	18	1
..	..	..	..	45	9	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	8	3	42	72	2
98	23	5	1	43	1	8	1	4	2	1	..	8	..	1	..	70	63	313	462	3
305	32	33	41	96	5	16	5	22	8	9	2	22	..	9	..	161	102	751	1,211	4
97	40	16	10	6	..	..	..	4	..	1	..	2	..	2	..	6	5	172	260	5
85	8	..	2	98	1	20	4	46	..	4	..	28	..	8	..	152	41	543	922	6
19	5	..	..	86	2	10	4	8	..	..	..	13	..	2	..	34	5	191	341	7
20	24	1	..	45	3	..	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	16	12	151	212	8

(ii) AMENITIES

1 EDUCATIONAL AND READING FACILITIES
2 MEDICAL FACILITIES
3 DRINKING WATER FACILITIES
4 COMMUNICATION AND TRANSPORT FACILITIES
5 ELECTRIFICATION FACILITIES
6 MISCELLANEOUS

1 EDUCATIONAL AND READING FACILITIES

P	for Primary School
M	for Middle School
H	for High School
C	for Higher Institutions including Colleges
T	for Technical Institutions
TTS	for Teachers' Training School
L	for Library
RR	for Reading Room
CRS	for Community Radio Set

Parur Taluk:-

Rural:—

Vadakkekara village:- Kottuvallikad kara P1, L1, RR1; Moothakunnam kara P2, H1, C1, T1, L1, RR1, CRS1; Madaplathuruthi kara RR1; Vavakad kara P1, L1, RR1; Thuruthipuram kara P1, M1, L1, RR1; Muravanthuruth kara P1, CRS1; Kunjithai kara P1; Machamthuruth kara P1, M1; Alamthuruth kara L1, RR1, CRS1; Pattanam kara CRS1; Pooyappilly kara L1, RR1; Chittattukara P1, RR1. Chennamangalam village:- Chathedam muri P1, M1, RR1; Kurumpathuruth muri P1; Valiapazhampillvthuruth muri P1, L1; Gothuruth muri P1, M1, H1, RR1; Kadalvathuruth muri P1, L1; Kochuthuruth muri P1; Vadakkumpuram muri P1, M1, L1, CRS1; Kizhakkumpuram muri P1, M1, H1, L1, RR2; Manakkodu muri CRS1; Koottukad muri P1, RR1; Karimpadam muri P1, RR1, Palathuruth muri P1, RR1. Puthenvelikara village:- Thuruthoor kara P1; Puthenvelikara P1, M1, L2, RR2, CRS1; Elamthikara P2, H1; Chalakka kara P1; Kuthiathodu kara P1. Airoor village:- Airoor kara P1, M1; Kunnukara P1, M1, L1, RR1; Karumalloor kara P2, M1, L1, RR1; Veliyathunad kara P1, L1, RR1. Parur village:- Paravakad kara P1, RR1; Cheriapallamthuruth kara RR1; Valiapallamthuruth kara RR1; Perumpadanna kara RR1, Kidamangalam kara P1, L1, RR1; Nanthiattukunnam kara P1, RR1; Ezhikara Vadakkumbhagam kara P1, L1, CRS1; Ezhikara Thekkumbhagam kara P1; Pallivakkal kara P1, L1, CRS1. Kottuvally village:- Kaitharam kara M1, L1, RR1, CRS2; Kottuvally kara P2, L1, RR2; Valluvally kara P1, M1, H1, L1, RR1; Thathappilly kara P1. Varapuzha village:- Chirakkakam kara P1, L1, RR1; Puthenpally kara M1; Mannathuruth kara P1; Thundathumkadavu kara P1; Edampadam kara P1, H1; Manjummel kara P1, M1, L1; Eloor North kara P1, L1; Eloor South kara P1, H1, L1; Eloor East kara M1, L1, RR1. Alengad village:- Neericode kara CRS1; Koduvazhanga kara P1, RR1; Kottappuram kara P1, H1, RR2; Theruvaloor kara P2, RR1; Kongorppilly kara P1, RR1; Olanad kara P1; Panayikulam kara P1; Padinjare Kadungalloor kara P1, L1, RR1, CRS1. Kadungalloor village:- Kizhakke Kadungalloor kara P1, L1, RR1; Uliyannoor kara P1; Muppathadam kara P1, RR1, CRS1; Edayar kara P1.

Urban:—

Parur Municipal:- ward 1 H1, L1; ward 3 P1, RR1; ward 4 P2; ward 5 P1, T3, L1, CRS1; ward 6 P1, T1; ward 7 P1, RR1; ward 8 P1, RR1; ward 9 H1, L2; ward 10 M1, RR1; ward 11 P1, RR1; ward 12 RR1; ward 13 H1; ward 14 RR1; ward 15 M1, L1.

Alwaye Taluk:-

Rural:—

Kothakulangara North village:- Karukutty kara P5, M3, H1, RR2, CRS1; Karayamparambu kara P1; Azhakam kara P1; Mookkannur kara P3, M1. Manjapra village:- Vadakkumbhagom kara P4, M1, RR1, CRS1; Naduvattom kara P1, L1, RR1, CRS1; Kothakulangara South village:- Peechanicad kara P1; Champannur kara P1; Nayathodu kara M1, CRS2; Ankamaly kara P2, M1, H1, L1, RR1; Kothakulangara kara P1; Thuravoor kara P1, M1; Kidangoor kara P1, M1. Parakkadavu village:- Poovathussery kara P1, RR1; Parakkadavu kara P1, L1, RR1, Mampara kara P1; Elavoor kara P2, RR1; Kunnappillissery kara M1; Kodussery kara P1, L1, RR1; Kunnamkuzhissery kara L1, RR1; Kurumassery kara P1, M1, H1, RR1. Chengamanad village:- Maikad kara P1, L1; Poikkattussery kara P1, L1; Palaprassery kara P1; Chengamanad kara L1, RR1; Nedumpassery kara P1; Thuruthissery kara H1; Maikavu kara P2, L1; Kaiprassery kara P1; Desam kara P1, L1; Thuruthu kara P1. Alwaye village:- Choornikara P1, M1; Thaikkattukara L1, CRS1; Nochimel kara P1; Erumathala kara P2, L2, CRS1; Thottummughom kara M1, H1, L1; Kuttamassery kara P1, L1, CRS1; Keezhmad kara P2, L1, CRS1; Edathala kara P1, L1, CRS1. Chowara village:- Chowara muri P1, RR1, L1, CRS1; Edanad muri H1; Sreemoolanagaram muri H1, CRS1. Thekkumbhagom village:- Kunnukuzhy South muri P2, M1, L1, RR1. Kizhakkumbhagom village:- Puthiyadam muri P1. Vadakkumbhagom village:- Thuravunkara P1; Koolikara P1, M1, H2, RR1; Chengal muri P1, M1. Manickamangalam village:- Mattoor kara P2,

C1; Kalady kara P1, M1, H1, T1, L1, RR3, CRS1; Manickamangalam kara P1, RR1; Thottakam kara P1, M1, H1; Neeleswaram kara P2, M1. Malayattur village:- P2, M1, T1, L1, CRS1.

Urban:—

Alwaye Municipal:- ward 1 M1, C2, L2, RR1, CRS1; ward 3 P1, L1; ward 5 P1, H1; ward 6 P2, H2, T1, L2, RR2; ward 7 P1, CRS1; ward 8 P1, H1, T1, L1, CRS1; ward 9 RR1; ward 11 L1, RR1; ward 14 P1; ward 15 T1; ward 16 T1, L6, RR5, CRS3.

Kunnathunad Taluk:-

Rural:—

Vazhakkulam village:- North Vazhakkulam kara P1, L1, CRS1; South Vazhakkulam kara M1, L1, CRS1; South Ezhipram kara P1; Pallipram kara P2, L1. Perumbavoor village:- Okkal kara P1, M1, RR1; Chelamattom kara RR1; Iringole kara P3, H1, RR1. Cheranalloor village:- Edavoor kara P1; Cheranalloor kara P1; Kodanad kara P1, L1, RR1; Koovappady kara P1, H1, C1, T1, RR1; Aimuri kara P3. Vengoor West village:- Akanad kara P1; Mudakkuzha kara P2; Puzhukkad kara P1; Thuruthy kara M1, L1, CRS1. Vengoor East village:- Vengoor kara P5,M1, H1, RR3; Nedungapra kara P1, RR1. Asamannoor village:- Cherukunnam kara RR1; Punnayam kara P1, RR1; Nooleli kara M1; Methala kara M1, RR1; Eakkunnam kara RR1. Rayamangalam village:- Pulluvazhi kara P1, H1, L2, CRS1; Rayamangalam kara L1; Mudakkirai desom P1, H1, L1; Vaikara P1, L1; Keezhillam kara P2, H1, L1, CRS9. Vengola village:- P7, H1, L3, CRS1. Kizhakkambalam village:- Malayidomthuruthu kara P1; Kummanode kara P1; Njaralloor kara P1; Kizhakkambalam kara P2, M1, H1, CRS1; Oorakkad kara P1; Pazhanganad kara P1, RR1. Kunnathunad village:- Chittanad kara L1; Morakkala kara P1; Pinarmunda kara P1; Punnoorkode kara L1; Chengara kara L1. Chemmanad village:- Brahmapuram kara P1, M1; Kuzhikkad kara P1; Kutta kara P1; Puthumannoor kara P1; Varikoli kara P1, H1; Pannikkuzhi kara H1, M1, P1; Kokappally kara P1, H1; Thiruvaniyoor kara P1, M1; Marangattully kara P1. Vadavucode village:- P1, H1, T1, RR1. Aikeranad South village:- Poothrikka kara H1, CRS1. Aikeranad North village:- Pazhanthottam kara P1, RR1; Pangode kara P1, RR1; Kadayiirippu kara P1, M1, RR1, CRS1; Mangattur kara P1; Peringole kara P1; Kadamattom kara P1, RR1, CRS1. Mazhuvannoor village:- Valamboor kara P1; Kadakkanad kara P1; Mazhuvannoor kara P2, M1, RR1; North Mazhuvannoor kara P2, RR1; Irapuram kara P3, H1, CRS1; Mannoor kara RR1; Kunnakurudy kara P1; Vettoor kara P1.

Urban:—

Perumbavoor Municipal:- Vallom North ward P1; Highland ward H1, C1, RR1, CRS1; Theatre ward L1, RR1; Hospital ward H1; Alppara ward H1, P1; Nagamcherry ward P1.

Kanayannur Taluk:-

Rural:—

Kadamakudy village:- Valia Kadamakudy muri P1, RR1; Chennur muri P1, CRS1; Kandanad muri L1; Kothodu muri P1, L1, Pizhala muri P1, L1, Cheria Kadamakudy muri L1, Mulanpilly muri P1, L1. Cheranalloor village:- Cheranalloor muri P3, M2, H1, RR1; Chittur muri P2, M1, RR1. Thrikkakkara North village:- Njalakam kara P1, RR1; Puthupallipram kara L1, RR1; Thrikkakkara RR1, Pallilam kara P1; Vadakode kara P1, M1, RR1. Thrikkakkara South village:- Kakkanad kara P3, M1, L1, RR1; Thengode kara P1, L1, RR1; Thathiyoor kara P1; Cherumattapuzha kara P1. Mulavucad village:- Panambukad muri P2; Vallarpadam muri M1; Mulavucad muri P1, L1, RR1, CRS1; Ponnarimangalam muri P2, M1; Ponjikara M1, P1, L1, RR1. Poonithura village:- Palarivattam muri P1, RR1; Ponnurnny muri P1, H2, RR1; Vyttila muri P2, M1, RR1. Nadamel village:- Eroor desom P3, M3, RR4. Thiruvankulam village:- Irumpanam muri P1, H1, RR2; CRS3; Thiruvankulam muri P3, T1, RR3, CRS8. Thekkumbhagom village:- P2, RR3, CRS4. Maradu village:- Nettur muri P2, L1, CRS1; Kundannur muri P1; Maradu muri P2, H2, L1. Kumbalam village:- Kumbalam desom P1, H1, L1 RR1; Madavana desom L1, RR1; Udayathumvathil muri P1, L1, RR1; Panangad desom P1, M1, L1, RR1; Cheppanam desom RR1; Chathamma desom P1, RR1. Manakunnam village:- Udayamperoor kara P3, H1, L1, RR1, CRS1; Kandanad kara P1, M1, L1, RR1, CRS1, Parur kara P2, M2, L2, RR2, CRS1. Kureekad village:- Chottanikkara P1, RR1; Kadungamangalam muri P1, M1; Kureekad desom RR1. Kanayannur village:- Thelakode muri P1; Kanayannur muri P1, RR1; Mulanthuruthy village:- Mulanthuruthy muri P1, M1, L1, RR1; Karikode muri P1; Perumpilly muri P1; Thuruthikara P1; Thalappana muri P1; Arakunnam muri P1, M1, L1, RR1. Amballur village:- Amballur muri P1, RR1; Kanjiramattom muri P2, H2, L1, RR1, CRS1; Puthuvasseri muri M1, RR1, L1. Keecherry village:- Mambazha desom CRS1; Palappilly desom P1. Kulayettikara village:- Thottara desom P1, RR1. Edakkattuvayal village:-Vidangara muri P1, L1, RR1; Parpacode muri P1; Edakkattuvayal muri M1, L1, CRS1, RR1; Ezhupramkara P1; Veliyanadkara P1, H1. Kaipattur village:- Kanaykodekara P1; Kaipattur kara P1, M1, RR1; Mangadeppilly muri P1.

Urban:—

Edappally town:- Edappally North ward P4, M2, H1, T2, L3, RR3, CRS2; Edappally South ward P4, M1, L7, RR7. Thrippunithura town:- poonithura ward RR1; Nadamel ward P2, M3, H3, C1, T1, L2, RR8. Ernakulam Municipal:- ward 1 P2; ward 2 P3, L1, RR2; ward 3 P1, M1, H1, L1; ward 5 P1, RR1; ward 6 P1, M1; ward 8 P1; ward 9 P1; ward 10 L1, RR1; ward 11 P1; ward 12 C1, T1; ward 13 P1, M1; ward 14 M1; ward 15 T1; ward 16 P1, H2, C1, L1, RR1; ward 17 P1, H1, C1, T2, RR3; ward 18 L2. RR2; ward 20 C1, L1, CRS1; ward 21 P2, H1, C1, T2; ward 22 P2, H1; ward 23 T1; ward 24 P1; ward 25 P1; ward 26 L1, RR4; ward 27 M1 RR1; ward 28 P1; ward 29 P1, M1, T2, L1, RR1; ward 30 P1, H1, C1, L1, RR1.

Cochin Taluk:-

Rural:—

Pallipuram village:- Cherai muri P4, M1, H2, L1, RR1, CRS1; Pallipuram muri P1, L1, RR1. Kuzhupilly village:- Munambam kara P4, M1, RR1, Kuzhupilly muri P1, M1; Cheruvype muri P1; Manapilly muri P1. Edavanakad village:- P4, H1, L1, CRS2. Nayarambalam village:- Nayarambalam kara P4, M1, RR1, CRS1; Nedungad kara P2, L1, RR1. Elangunnapuzha village:- Elangunnapuzha desom P2, H1, RR3; Ochanthuruth desom P5, M1, H1, L1; Murukkumpadam desom P1, RR2, CRS1, Azhikkal desom M1, RR3; Sangetham desom P2; M1, RR2, CRS2; Karuthedam desom P2. Rameswaram village:- Moolamkuzhi muri P2, RR2; Mundamveli muri L1; Palluruthy North muri (Portion outside the Municipality) P3, H1. Palluruthy village:- Cheriakadavu muri P1, RR1; Manasseri muri P3, H1, RR1, CRS1; Palluruthy South muri P3, M1, RR5; Edacochin kara M2, RR2, CRS1. Kumbalanghy village:- Andikkadavu desom P1, M2; Kumbalanghy desom P4, M1, H1, RR4, CRS1. Chellanam village:- Maruvakad desom P1; Chellanam kara P2, M1, H1, L1, RR1.

Urban:—

Njarakkal town:- Njarakkal ward P5, H2, T1, RR1, CRS4; East Manjanakad ward CRS6. Willington Island town:- Cochin Port ward M1, RR2; Naval Base ward T1. Fort Cochin Municipal:- ward 1 P1, RR1, CRS1; ward 2 P1, M1, H1, L1, RR1, CRS1; ward 3 P5, M3, H3, L1, RR1; ward 4 P1, RR1; ward 5 T1; ward 6 P2, M1, L1, RR2; ward 7, P1; ward 10 P1, L1, RR1; ward 11 P1; ward 12 P2, M1; ward 13 P1; ward 14 P1, L1, RR2; ward 15 RR1. Mattancherry Municipal:- ward 2 RR1; ward 3 P1, L1, RR1; ward 4 P1, T1; ward 6 L2, RR1; ward 7 H2; ward 8 P1, H1, T3, L1, RR1; ward 9 T1, L1, RR1; ward 12 RR1; ward 16 P1; ward 19 RR1; ward 20 P1, M1; ward 22 P1, RR1; ward 24 P1, RR1; ward 25 RR1; ward 26 RR1; ward 27 RR1; ward 28 P1, H2, C1.

Muvattupuzha Taluk:-

Rural:—

Mulavoor village:- Manari kara P1; Thrikalathoor kara P1, M1; Paipra kara P1, M1, T1, L1, RR1, CRS1; Pezhakkapilly kara P1; Mulavoor kara P1, L1, RR1. Eramalloor village:- Kuttilanji kara P1; Eramalloor kara L1, RR1; Cheruvattoor kara P1, H1, L1, RR1; Thrikariyoor kara H1, L2, RR1, CRS1; Chiralad kara P1; Nellikuzhi kara CRS1; Pindimana village:- Pindimana kara P2, M2, L2, Ayakkad kara M1. Kottappady village:- Kottappady kara P2, H1, L2; Panipra kara, P1; Nagancherry kara RR1; Vadacherry kara M1; Airoor kara P2. Keerampara village:- Keerampara kara P2,H1, M1, L1, CRS1; Nadukany kara P1. Kuttamangalam village:- Nellimattom kara P2, M1, H1, L1, CRS1; Palimattom kara P2; Kavalangadu kara P1, L1; Pirakunnam kara P1; Koovalloor kara L1, CRS1; Neriamangalam kara P1. Kothamangalam village:- Karingazha kara L1, RR1; Ramalloor kara P1; Kuroor kara P1, C1; Puthuppady kara P2, L1, RR1; Mathirappally kara P1, L1, RR1; Angadi kara P1, H3, T2, L1, RR1, CRS1; Kothamangalam kara P2, L1, RR1, CRS1. Varappetty village:- Kozhippally kara P1, L1; Varappetty kara P2, M1, L1; Mailoor kara P1. Pothanikkad village:- Pallarimangalam kara P1, L1, RR1; Koovalloor kara P1; Pothanikkad kara P2, L1, RR1. Kadavoor village:- Chathamattom kara P1; Paingottoor kara P1, M1; Ayamkara L1; Kulapuram kara P1; Kadavoor kara P2, M1, H1. Enanalloor village:- Kalampoor kara P1; Karimattom kara P1; Ayavana kara P2, M1, RR1, CRS1; Pulinthanam kara P1. Velloorkkunnam village:- Mudavoor kara P1; Kadathy kara M1, P1, L1. Valakom village:- Kunnakkal kara P2, RR1; Valakom kara P2, H1, RR2, CRS2; Mekkadampu kara P1, RR1, CRS1; Rakkad kara P1. Marady village:- Vadakkan Marady kara P1; Thekkan Marady kara P2, M1, CRS1, RR1; Ramangalam kara P2, H2, M2, T1, L1, CRS2, RR3; Peringazha kara P1. Thirumarady village:- Kakkoor kara P1, L1, RR1; Thirumarady kara P1, M1, L1, RR1, CRS1; Oliappuram kara H1, M1; Mannathoorkara P2, L1, RR1, CRS1. Onakkoor village:- Piramadom kara P2; Onakkoor kara P3, L1, RR1. Memuri village:- Ooramana kara P1; Memuri kara P2, H1, M2, L1, CRS1, RR1; Kayanad kara P1. Ramamangalam village:- Ramamangalam kara P1, H1, L1, RR1; Kizhumuri P1, L1, RR1; Mammalassery kara

P1, M1, L1, RR1. Maneed village:- Ezhakkaranad kara P2, L1; Maneed kara M1, L2, RR2; Memughom kara L1, Karoor kara L1, RR1, Netchoor kara P1, L1, RR1. Piravom village:- Kakkad kara P1; Pazhoor kara P1, L2, RR1. Elanji village:- Periyappuram kara L1, RR1; Perumpadavom kara RR2; Elanji kara P1, M1, H1, RR1; Mutholapuram kara P2, M1, H1, L1, RR1; Alapuram kara P1, M1, RR1. Koothattukulam village:- Vadakara Padittakulam kara P2, M1, H1, RR1; Edayar kara P1, M1, RR1, L1; Kizhakombu kara P1, RR1; Koothattukulam kara P2, M2, H1, L2, CRS1, RR3. Palakuzha village:- Palakuzha kara M2, L1, CRS1, RR1; Kozhippilly kara M1, L1, CRS1, RR1; Mariya kara P1, L1, CRS1, RR1. Arakkuzha village:- Perumpalloor kara P1, RR1; Arakkuzha kara P2, H2, L2; Pandappilly kara P1, RR1; Thottakkara P1; Memadangu kara P1, RR1. Muvattupuzha village:- Muvattupuzha kara P1, C1; Anikkadu kara P1, CRS1; Avoly kara RR2, CRS1; Nadukkara P1; Kavana kara P1, M1, T1, RR2.

Urban:-

Piravom town:- P3, M2, H1, T2, L1, RR1, CRS1. Muvattupuzha Municipal:- Vazhappally West ward P1; Velloorkunnam West ward M1; Velloorkunnam East ward P1, CRS1; Kavumkara West ward L1, RR1; Ramangalam North ward P2, M1, T1, L1, RR1; Ramangalam West ward H2, T4; Ramangalam South ward CRS1; Marady ward P1; Muvattupuzha North ward P1, C1, CRS1.

Thodupuzha Taluk:-

Rural:-

Manjalloor village:- Neerampuzha kara P1; Manjalloor kara H1; Vedacode kara RR1; Mudappannoor kara P1, RR1, L1; Vazhakulam kara P1, H1, RR2, L2, CRS2; Piralimattom kara RR1, Kadalikad kara RR1, L1, CRS1; Kappu kara P1, RR1, L1, CRS1; Vengalloor kara RR1. Kalloorkad village:- Veloor kara P1, M1, H1, RR1, L1; Thazhuvamkunnam kara P2; Kalloorkad kara P1, M1, H1, RR1, L1; Nagapuzha kara P1, RR1. Kumaramangalam village:- Kaloor kara P1; Ezhalloor kara P1; Kumaramangalam kara P1, M1, RR1, L1, CRS1; Mylacombu kara P1, M1, H1, RR1, L1; Vengalloor kara P1. Kodikulam village:- Mullaringadu kara P2; Vennappuram kara P1; Kaliyar Estate kara P1, M1, RR1, L1; Koduvely kara P1; Thennathur kara P1; Parapuzha kara P1; West Kodikulam kara P2, M1, RR1, L1; Nedumattom kara P1; Vandamattom kara P1; East Kodikulam kara P1, M1, H1, RR1, L1, CRS1. Karimannoor village:- Kurumpalamattom kara RR1; Neeyyassery kara P2, M1, RR1; Karimannor kara P2, H1, M1, RR1; Pannoor kara P1; Chilavu kara P1. Karikodu village:- Ezhumuttom kara P1; Thondikuzha kara P1; Thekkumbhagom kara P1, M1, RR1. Thodupuzha village:- Muthalakodam kara P1, M1, H1; Thodupuzha kara P2, M2, H1, T1, RR1, L1, CRS1; Kanjirammattam kara P1, RR1, L1, CRS1; Cheriathodupuzha kara P1, M1, H1, T2; Kolani kara P2, M2, RR2, CRS2. Manakad village:- Arikuzha kara P1, M1, RR2; Chittor kara P2, RR1; Manakad kara P1, M1, H1, RR1, L1, CRS1; Puthuperiyaram kara P1, RR1, CRS1; Vengalloor kara M1, H1; Nodiyasala kara P1. Purapuzha village:- Vengalloor kara P1, RR1, CRS1; Melpurapuzha kara RR1; Keezhapurapuzha kara P1, M1; Kuninji kara P1, M1, RR1. Karimkunnam village:- Karimkunnam kara P2, H1, RR2; Thattarathatta kara P1. Muttom village:- Edappilly kara P1; Thudanganadu kara P1, H1, RR1; Muttom kara P1, RR1. Alakode village:- Alakode kara P1, H1, RR1, CRS1; Elamdesam P2, RR1; Kurichi kara P1; Thekkumbhagom (Anchiri) kara P1. Udumbannoor village:- Udumbannoor kara P1, RR1, CRS1; Vellamthanam kara M1, RR1; Edamaruku kara P2, M1. Velliammattam village:- Velliammattam kara P2, M1, RR1; Poochapra kara P1; Kudayathur kara P2. Kudayathur village:- Kolapra kara L1; Thalayanadu kara P1; Kudayathur kara P1, H1, M1, L1, CRS1; Adoor kara P1; Keettila kara RR1, L1; Morkadu kara P1; Koovapilly kara M1. Arakulam village:- Keettila kara P1; Arakulam North kara P1, RR1, CRS1; Ayyakkadu kara P1; Moolamattam kara M1, H1; Arakulam South kara P2, M1; Puthedu kara P1; Kannikkal kara P1; Elappilly kara P2, M1, RR1; Edadu kara P1.

2 MEDCIAL FACILITIES

AD for Allopathic Dispensary
RHC for Rural Health Centre
AHOS for Allopathic Hospital
MPR for Medical Practitioner
MCW for Maternity and Child Welfare Centre
AYD for Ayurvedic Dispensary
AYH for Ayurvedic Hospital
VETD for Veterinary Dispensary
VETH for Veterinary Hospital
HM for Homeopathic Dispensary or Hospital

Parur Taluk:-

Rural:—

Vadakkekara village:- Kottuvallikad kara AYD1; Moothakunnam kara AD2, AHOS1, AYD3; Madaplathuruthi kara AD1, AYD1; Vavakkad Kara AYD1; Thuruthipuram kara AYD1, HM1; Muravanthuruth kara AYD2; Nendoor kara AD1, AYD1; Chettikad kara AYD1; Kunjithai kara AYD2; Machamthuruth kara AYD2. Chennamangalam village:- Vadakkumpuram muri MPR1, AYH1; Kizhakkumpuram muri MPR1; Manakkodu muri AD1; Kottukadu muri HM1; Karimpadam muri HM1; Thekkumpuram muri HM1. Puthenvelikara village:- Padinjarepuliyamthuruthu kara AHOS1; Puthenvelikara AD1, MPR3, AYD1, HM2; Elamthikara AYD3; Kuthiathodu kara AD1. Airoor village:- Airoor kara AYD1; Vadakkeaduvassery kara AYD1; Kunnu kara AYD2, HM1; Vayal kara AYD1; Manjali kara HM1; Kurumalloor kara AD1, AHOS1, AYD3, HM1. Parur village:- Nanthiattukunnam kara MCW1; Palliyakkal kara MCW1. Kottuvally village:- Kaitharam kara AYD1, VETD1, VETH1; Valluvally kara AD1, AYD5, VETD1, HM1. Varapuzha village:- Chirakkakam kara AD1, AYD6; Puthenpally kara AYD1; Varapuzha kara AYD1, Thundathumkadavu kara AYD2; Edampadam kara AD1, RHC1; Manjummel kara AD1, AYD1; Eloor South kara AD1, AYD3, HM1; Eloor East kara AD1, AYD1, HM2. Alengad village:- Kottappuram kara RHC1, VETD1, HM1; Theruvaloor kara HM2. Kadungalloor village:- Kizhakkekadungalloor kara AD1, MPR1.

Urban:—

Parur Municipal - ward 2 AYD3; ward 5 MPR1, AYD2, HM1; ward 6 AD1, AHOS1, MPR3; ward 7 AHOS1, MPR1; ward 10 AD3, MPR3, HM1; ward 12 AYD1, AYH1.

Alwaye Taluk:-

Rural:—

Kothakulangara North village:- Karukutty kara MPR4, RHC1, MCW2, AYD5, HM1; Karayamparambu kara AYD1; Azhakam kara MPR1, AYD1; Mookkannur kara AYD2. Manjapra village:- Vadakkumbhagom kara MPR3, HM1; Naduvattom kara MPR4. Kothakulangara South village:- Peechanicad kara MPR2; Champannur kara AYD2; Nayathodu kara MPR2, AYD2, HM1; Ankamaly kara MPR1, AHOS3, AYD8; Kothakulangara kara MPR2, AYD1, VETH1; Thuravoor kara AYD1; Kidangoor kara MPR1, AD1; Vengoor kara MPR2. Parakkadavu village:- Elavoor kara MPR1; Kunnappillissery kara MPR1, AD1; Kunnamkuzhissery kara MPR1; Kurumassery kara MPR1, AD2. Chengamanad village:- Maikad kara MPR4, AYD1; Poikkattussery kara MPR2; Chengamanad kara MPR2, AYD1, HM1; *Akaparambu kara AYD1; Vappalassery kara HM1;* Neduvannur kara MPR1, AYD1; Puduvassery kara AYD1; Desam kara MPR2, AYD2, HM1; Thuruthu kara MPR1, HM1. Alwaye village:- Choornikara MPR1; Thaikkattukara MPR2, HM2; Muttam kara MPR1; Nochimel kara MPR1; Erumathala kara MPR2; Thottummughom kara MPR3; Kuttamassery kara HM1; Keezhmad kara AD1, RHC1, MPR2; Edathala kara MPR3. Chowwara village:- Chowwara muri MPR4, HM1; Sreemoolanagaram muri MPR3, AD1, MCW1, VETD1. Thekkumbhagam village:- Kunnukuzhy South muri MPR2, AYD1. Kizhakkumbhagom village:- Parappuram muri MCW1. Vadakkumbhagom village:- Thuravunkara MPR2, AYD1. Manickamangalam village:- Piraroor kara RHC1; Mattoor kara MPR2; Kalady kara MPR6, AYD4, HM1; Thottakam kara MPR1; Neeleswaram kara MPR2. Malayattur village:- MPR4, AD1, AHOS1, AYD1, VETD1, HM1.

Urban:—

Alwaye Municipal:- ward 3 AD1, MPR1, HM1; ward 5 AYD2; ward 6 AD1, MPR1, AYD2, HM1; ward 7 AD1, MPR1, AYD1; ward 8 AD2, AHOS1, MPR1, AYD1; ward 11 VETD1; ward 12 MPR1; ward 14 AYD1; ward 16 AYD8, HM1.

Kunnathunad Taluk:-

Rural:—

Perumbavoor village:- Chelamattom kara MPR1; Iringole kara AD1. Cheranalloor village:- Cheranalloor kara AYD1; Kodanad kara AD1, VETD1; Koovappady kara HM1. Vengoor West

village:- Mudakkuzha kara MPR2, AYD4; Pralaikad kara HM1; Thuruthy kara MCW1, HM1. Vengoor East village:- Vengoor kara AD1, MPR1. Vengola village:- AYD3, HM2. Kizhakkambalam village:- Kizhakkambalam kara AYD3, HM1; Pazhanganad kara HM1. Kunnathunad village:- Chittanad kara AD1. Chemmanad village:- Kottamchappilly kara VETD1. Vadavucode village:- MPR1, HM1. Aikeranad South village:- Kinginimattom kara HM2. Aikeranad North village:- Pazhanthottam kara AYD1; Pangode kara AYD1; Kadayirippu kara AYD1; Kadamattom kara AYD1.

Urban:—

Perumbavoor Municipal:- Vallom North ward AHOS1; Chengamanattu ward AYH1; Vestend ward VETH1; Hospital ward AHOS1.

Kanayannur Taluk:-

Rural:—

Kadamakudy village:- Valia Kadamakudy muri AYD1; Cheriathuruthu muri HM1; Chennur muri AD1; Kothodu muri HM1, AYD2; Pizhala muri AYD1. Cheranalloor village:- Cheranalloor muri AD1, AYD1, HM1; Palam desom AYD1; Chittur muri AYD1, HM1. Thrikkakkara North village:- Njalakam kara AD1. Thrikkakkara South village:- Kakkanad kara AYD1, VETD1. Poonithura village:- Palarivattom muri AYD3; Ponnurnny muri AYH1; Vyttila muri AHOS2, AYD2, AYH2. Nadamel village:- Eroor desom AYD2, HM2. Thiruvankulam village:- Irumpanam muri AYD2, HM1; Thiruvankulam muri AYD 5, HM2. Thekkumbhagom village:- HM1. Maradu village:- Nettur muri AD1. Kumbalam village:- Kumbalam desom AYD1, HM1; Panangad desom HM1, AYD1. Manakunnam village:- Udayamperoor kara RHC1, MPR1, AYD1, HM2; Kandanad kara AD1; Parur kara AYD2, HM1. Kureekad village:- Chottanikkara AD1. Kanayannur village:- Kanayannur muri HM1, AD1. Mulamthuruthy village:- Mulamthuruthy muri AHOS4; Arakunnam muri HM1. Amballur village:- Amballur muri HM1; Kanjiramattom muri MCW1, AYD1, HM1. Keecherry village:- Mambazha desom HM1; Kulayettikara village:- Thottara desom HM1 Edakkattuvayal village:- Edakkattuvayal muri AHOS1.

Urban:—

Edappally town:- Edappaly North ward RHC1, AHOS1, VETD1, HM4; Edappally South ward AD3. Thrippunithura town:- Poonithura ward AD4, AYH1; Nadamel ward MCW1, MPR6, AD5, RHC1, AHOS1, AYH1, HM2. Ernakulam Municipal:- ward 1 AD1, MPR3, AYD2; ward 2 MPR4, MCW1, AYD3; ward 3 AD1, MPR9, AYD7; ward 4 AD1, MPR2, AYD1; ward 5 MPR2, AYD1, HM1; ward 6 HM1; ward 7 MPR3, AYD2, HM1; ward 8 MPR1, AYD1; ward 9 MPR1. AYD1; ward 10 AD1, MPR3, AYD1, HM1; ward 11 MPR2, AYD1; ward 12 AD2, MPR2; ward 13 MPR3, AYD3; ward 14 AD1, AHOS1, AYD1, HM1; ward 15 AYH1, MPR3, AYD3; ward 16 AHOS1, MPR2, AYD2, HM1; ward 17 AD4, MPR2, AYD5; ward 18 AHOS1, MPR5, AYD2, HM2; ward 19 MPR6, AYD2; ward 20 AD2, AHOS2. MPR10, AYD2; ward 21 AD4, MPR9, AYD2, AYH1, VETH1, HM2; ward 22 AD2, AHOS1, MPR11, AYD6, HM1; ward 23 MPR1, AYD2; ward 24 AD1, MPR1, MCW1, AYD2; ward 25 AD1, MPR1, AYD2, HM1; ward 26 MCW1, AYD2; ward 27 AD3, MPR3, HM1; ward 28 AD1, MPR1, MCW1, AYD1, HM1; ward 29 AD2, MPR2, AYD3, HM2; ward 30 AYD1, HM2.

Cochin Taluk:-

Rural:-

Pallipuram village:- Cherai muri HM2; Pallipuram muri AYH1. Kuzhupilly village:- Munambam kara AD1, MCW1; Ayyampilly muri AHOS1, HM1; Kuzhupilly muri AD1. Edavanakad village:- AYD10, AYH1, HM3. Nayarambalam village:- Nayarambalam kara VETD1, HM2. Elangunnapuzha village:- Elangunnapuzha desom AYD4, HM2; Ochanthuruth desom MPR1, MCW1, AYD3, HM3; Murukkumpadam desom HM1; Azhikkal desom AYH1, HM2; Sangetham desom AD1, AYD1; Karuthedam desom AD1,AYD1. Rameswaram village:- Palluruthy North muri (Portion outside the Municipality) AD1, MPR1, AYD5. Palluruthy village:- Cheriakadavu muri AYD1, HM2; Manasseri muri HM2; Palluruthy South muri MPR1, MCW1, AYD4, VETH1, HM8; Edacochin kara MPR1,AYD4, HM5. Kumbalanghy village:- Andikkadavu desom AD1, RHC1, MPR1, VETD2, VETH1, HM5; Kumbalanghy desom RHC3, AYD3, HM7. Chellanam village:- Chellanam kara RHC1, HM4.

Urban:-

Njarakkal town:- Njarakkal ward AD2, RHC1, AHOS1, MPR4, AYD6, HM1. Willington Island town:- Cochin Port ward AHOS1. Naval Base AHOS1. Fort Cochin Municipal:- ward 1 MPR1; ward 2 AD1, MPR2; ward 4 AHOS1, MPR4, MCW1; ward 5 AYD1; ward 7 AYD1; ward 9 MPR1, HM1; ward 10 MPR1, AYD1; ward 11 AYD3; ward 12 HM1; ward 13 HM1; ward 14 AYD3, HM1. Mattancherry Municipal:- ward 1 AYD1, HM3; ward 2 MPR2, HM1; ward 3 AYD4; ward 4 AHOS1, MPR3, AYD2; ward 5 AYD7, HM1; ward 6 AYD1, HM2; ward 7 AYD1. Ward 8 MPR3, AYD2; ward 9 AYD1; ward 10 AYD1; ward 11 MPR2, HM1; ward 12 MPR2; ward 13 MCW1, MPR3, AYH1; ward 14 MCW1, MPR3, VETH1; ward 15 MPR1; ward 21 AHOS1, MPR2; ward 22 AD1, AHOS1; ward 26 MPR1; ward 27 MPR1.

Muvattupuzha Taluk:-

Rural:—

Mulavoor village:- Pezhakkapilly kara AYD1. Eramalloor village:- Eramalloor kara HM1; Cheruvattoor kara MCW1, AYD1; Thrikariyoor kara MPR1; Chiralad kara RHC1, HM1; Edanad kara HM1. Kottappady village:- Kottappady kara AD1, MCW1, AYD1, HM1. Keerampara village:- Keerampara kara AD2, AYD2. Kuttamangalam village:- Nellimattom kara MPR2, AYD3, HM1; Kavalangadu kara AYD1, HM1; Kuttamangalam kara AYD1; Pirakunnam kara AYD1; Koovalloor kara AYD1, HM1; Neriamangalam kara AYD2, HM1. Kothamangalam village:- Karingazha kara AYD1; Ramalloor kara AYD2; Kuroor kara AHOS1, AYD10; Puthuppady kara MPR1, AYD2; Angadi kara AD1, AHOS1, AYD7, VETD1, HM2; Kothamangalam kara AYD1. Varappetty village:- Varappetty kara MPR1; Elangavom kara HM1. Pothanikkad village:- Pothanikkad kara AD2. Kadavoor village:- Chathamattom kara HM2; Paingottoor kara HM2; Ayamkara VETD1; Njarakkad kara HM1. Valakom village:- Kunnakkal kara MPR1, HM1; Mekkadampu kara HM1. Marady village:- Thekkan Marady kara HM1; Ramangalam kara AD2, AHOS1, MPR1, HM1, VETH1. Thirumarady village:- Kakkoor kara MCW1, AYD1, VETD1, HM1; Thirumarady kara AYD1; Mannathoor kara MCW1, AYD2, HM1. Onakkoor village:- Onakkoor kara AD1. Memuri village:- Ooramanakara AYD2; Memuri AYD2, VETD1. Ramamangalam village:- Ramamangalam kara RHC1; Kizhumuri AYD3, HM2. Maneed village:- Ezhakkaranad kara HM1; Maneed kara HM1, AD1, VETD1; Memughom kara HM1; Karoor kara HM1. Piravom village:- Kakkad kara HM1. Elanji village:- Perumpadavom kara HM1; Elanji kara HM2; Muthola-puram kara MCW1, VETD1, HM1. Koothattukulam village:- Edayar kara HM1; Kizhakombu kara MCW1; Koothattukulam kara RHC1, MPR1, MCW1, HM6, AYD13. Palakuzha village:- Palakuzha kara MCW1, VETD1, HM1; Kozhippilly kara HM2; Mariya kara AYD1, HM1. Arakkuzha village:- Arakkuzha kara MCW1; Pandappilly kara RHC1. Muvattupuzha village:- Avoly kara MCW1, VETD1.

Urban:—

Piravom town:- RHC1, MPR1, HM1. Muvattupuzha Municipal:- Velloorkunnam West ward AD1, AYD3, Velloorkunnam East ward AYD4; Kavumkara West ward AYD2; Vazhappilly East ward MPR1; Ramangalam North ward AD1, AHOS1, MPR1, AYD5; Ramangalam West ward AYD5, VETH1, HM1.

Thodupuzha Taluk:-

Rural:—

Manjalloor village:- Neerampuzha kara HM1, Manjalloor kara MPR1, AYD1; Vazhakulam kara AHOS1, AYD3; Kadalikad kara AYD2; Kappu kara AYD1; Vengalloor kara AYD1. Kalloorkad village:- Kalloorkad kara RHC1, AHOS1, MCW1; Nagapuzha kara MCW1. Kumaramangalam village:- Ezhalloor kara HM1; Perumpillichira kara AYD1; Kumaramangalam kara AYD1. Kodikulam village:- Mullaringadu kara AYD1; HM1; Vennappuram kara MCW1; AYD2; Kaliyar Estate kara AYD1; Parapuzha kara AYD1; West Kodikulam kara AD1, AYD1; East Kodikulam kara AD1, AYD 5. Karimannoor village:- Karimannoor kara AD1, MPR4, AHOS1; Pannoor kara AD1. Karikode village:- Keerikode kara AYD1; Thekkumbhagom kara AD2, AYD1. Thodupuzha village:- Thodupuzha kara AD3, AHOS2, MPR12, AYH1, HM3; Cheriathodupuzha kara AD2, MPR6, AHOS2, VETH1, HM1; Kolani kara VETD1. Manakad village:- Manakad kara MPR1; Puthuperiyaram kara MCW1; Vengalloor kara MPR1, HM1; Nodiyasala kara MPR1. Purapuzha village:- Vengalloor kara AYD1, HM1. Karimkunnam village:- Karimkunnam kara MCW1, AYD3, VETD1, HM2. Muttom village:- Muttom kara AD3, MPR1, AYD2, HM1. Alakode village:- Alakode kara MPR1; Elamdesam MPR1. Udumbannoor village:- Udumbannoor kara AYD1, HM1; Pannoor kara HM1; Vellamthanam kara HM1. Velliammattam village:- Elamdesam AD1; Velliammattam kara AD1, HM1. Kudayathur village:- Thalayanadu kara AYD1; Kudayathur kara AYD2; Keettilla kara AD1, AYD2, HM1; Koovapilly kara HM1. Arakulam village:- Arakulam North kara AYD4, HM2; Moolamattam kara AYD1.

3 DRINKING WATER FACILITIES

S for Safe or Protected Water Supply including Pipes, Tube-wells etc.
PW for Pucca Well
KW for Kuccha Well
TK for Tank
RIV for River

Parur Taluk:-

Rural:—

Vadakkekara village:- Mallaimkara KW5, TK25; Kottuvallikad kara KW3, TK20; Moothakunnam kara KW5, TK40; Madaplathuruthi kara KW5, TK50; Vavakkad kara KW10, TK30; Oravanthuruth kara KW1, TK4; Onathukad kara KW2, TK5; Thuruthipuram kara KW4, TK25; Muravanthuruth kara KW3, TK20; Neendoor kara KW5, TK20; Chettikad kara KW5, TK30; Kunjithai kara KW3, TK25; Palliathuruth kara KW1, TK15; Machamthuruth kara KW3, TK30; Kattathuruth kara KW3, TK30; Alamthuruth kara KW15, TK30; Pattanam kara KW20, TK40; Pooyappilly kara KW1, TK5; Chittattukara KW3, TK10; Theeyathuruth kara TK2; Munambam kara RIV. Chennamangalam village:- Chathedam muri KW5, TK30; Kurumpathuruth muri KW5, TK15, RIV; Valiapazhampillythuruth muri KW6, TK20. RIV; Cheriapazhampillythuruth muri KW4, TK10, RIV; Gothuruth muri KW15, TK20, RIV; Kadalvathuruth muri KW4, TK26, RIV; Kochuthuruth muri KW3, TK12, RIV; Vadakkumpuram muri KW40, TK60, RIV; Kizhakkumpuram muri KW65, TK40, RIV; Manakkodu muri KW15, TK32; Koottukad muri KW18, TK35; Karimpadam muri KW12, TK28; Thekkumpuram muri KW5, TK15; Palathuruth muri KW25, TK12, RIV. Puthenvelikara village:- Thuruthipuram kara PW4, KW112; Thuruthoor kara PW5, KW119; Padinjarepuliyamthuruth kara PW3, KW26; Kizhakkepuliyamthuruth kara PW1, KW46; Puthenvelikkara PW7, KW869, TK5; Elamthikara PW6, KW6, TK2; Cherukadapuram kara PW1, KW6; Thelathuruthu kara PW2, KW5, TK2; Chalakka kara PW3, KW3, TK1; Cheriathekkanam kara PW4, KW6, TK1; Kuthiathodu kara PW4, KW6, TK3; Attupuram kara KW6, TK2, RIV. Airoor village:- Airoor kara RIV; Vadakkeaduvassery kara TK2, RIV; Kunnu kara TK3; Thekkeaduvassery kara TK2, RIV; Vayal kara TK1, RIV; Manjaly kara TK1, RIV; Karumalloor kara TK3, RIV; Aduvathuruth kara RIV; Veliyathunad kara TK2, RIV. Parur village:- Parayakad kara PW3, KW3; TK143; Cheriapallamthuruth kara KW7, TK114; Valiapallamthuruth kara KW4, TK97; Paravoothara kara KW4, TK191, RIV; Perumpadanna kara PW2, TK74; Kidamangalam kara KW2, TK176; Nanthiattukunnam kara KW3, TK161; Ezhikara Vadakkumbhagom kara KW7, TK141; Kadakkara KW3, TK84; Ezhikara Thekkumbhagom kara KW1, TK141; Palliyakkal kara PW1, TK117. Kottuvally village:- Kaitharam kara PW2, KW40, TK370, RIV; Kottuvally kara KW42, TK322; Valluvally kara KW70, TK400, RIV; Kizhakkepram kara KW50, TK363; Thathappilly kara KW30, TK213, RIV. Varapuzha village:- Thevarkad kara KW10; TK30; Chirakkakam kara KW30, TK65; Puthenpally kara KW35, TK90; Muttinakam kara KW6, TK40; Mannathuruth kara PW1, KW10, TK35; Varapuzha kara KW18, TK30; Thundathumkadavu kara PW2, KW6, TK20; Edampadam kara PW2, KW12, TK25; Manjummel kara PW2, KW365, TK35; Eloor North kara PW2, KW180, TK20; Eloor South kara KW210, TK30; Eloor East kara KW60, TK15, RIV. Alengad village:- Karingathuruth kara KW2, TK1; Neericode kara KW2; Koduvazhanga kara KW1, TK1; Kottappuram kara KW2, TK1; Thiruvaloor kara KW2, TK4; Kongorppilly kara KW1, TK1; Olanad kara PW1; Panayikulam kara TK3; Padinjarekadungallor kara TK1.

Urban:—

Parur Municipal:- ward 1 PW1, TK83; ward 2 PW2, TK94; ward 3 PW11, TK47; ward 4 PW2, KW78; ward 5 PW2, KW3, TK118; ward 6 PW2, KW3, TK87; ward 7 PW3, TK94; ward 8 PW2, TK217; ward 9 PW5, KW3, TK94; ward 10 PW4, KW3, TK110; ward 11 PW2, KW5, TK97; ward 12 PW2, KW3, TK96; ward 13 PW3, KW5, TK84; ward 14 PW4, KW14, TK48; ward 15 PW5, KW8, TK76.

Alwaye Taluk:-

Rural:—

Kothakulangara North village:— Karukutty kara PW1600, KW500, TK40; Karayamparambu kara PW200, KW36, TK5; Azhakam kara PW1000, KW50, TK7; Mookkannur kara PW1200, KW100; TK30. Manjapra village:- Vadakkumbhagom kara PW650, KW40, TK20; Naduvattom kara PW300, KW20, TK16. Kothakulangara South village:- Peechanicad kara PW27; Champannur kara PW32; Nayathodu kara PW67; Ankamaly kara PW242;

Kothakulangara kara PW64, KW1, TK1; Thuravoor kara PW150; Kidangoor kara PW82; Vengoor kara PW47. Parakkadavu village:- Poovathussery kara PW15, KW4, RIV; Parakkadavu kara PW23, KW4, TK3; Koratty kara PW3, KW1; Mampara kara KW2, PW12, TK2; Elavoor kara RIV, PW16, KW2; Kunnappillissery kara KW3, PW6, TK2; Kodussery kara KW2, PW6, TK4; Karippassery kara KW1; PW11, TK3; Kunnamkuzhissery kara KW1, PW6, RIV; Moozhikulam kara KW1, PW8, RIV; Chettikulam kara PW5, KW1, TK4; Kurumassery kara PW32, KW8, TK5. Chengamanad village:- Maikad kara PW1, KW1; Poikkattussery kara PW1; Palaprassery kara PW2; Chengamanad kara PW1; Nedumpassery kara TK1, Thuruthissery kara TK1; Akaparambu kara TK1; Vappalassery kara PW1, KW1; Keezhpariyaram kara TK1; Avanamcode kara TK1; Kaiprassery kara TK1; Puduvassery kara PW1; Desam kara PW1. *Alwaye village:-* Choornikara PW250, KW15, TK4, RIV; Thaikkattukara PW500, KW25, TK16, RIV; Nochimel kara PW200, KW16, TK3; Erumathala kara PW560, KW35, TK3; Thottummugham kara PW80, KW2, RIV; Kuttamassery kara PW180, KW2, TK3, RIV; Chalakka kara PW56, KW1, RIV; Keezhmad kara PW500, KW15, TK5; Edathala kara PW706, KW40, TK4. Chowwara village:- Thriprayar kara TK2; Chowwara kara KW1, PW15; Edanad kara KW3, PW25; Sreemoolanagaram kara KW5, PW20. Thekkumbhagom village:- Sreebhuthapuram kara KW3, PW20, TK10; Kunnukuzhy North kara KW5, PW15, TK4; Kunnukuzhy South kara KW1, PW20, TK5. Kizhakkumbhagom village:- Kanjoor kara RIV; Arankavu kara RIV; Parappuram kara RIV. Vadakkumbhagom village:- Chengal kara RIV. Manickamangalam village:- Piraroor kara TK1; Mattoor kara TK1, S; Kalady kara S, PW1; Manickamangalam kara S, PW1; Thottakam kara PW1, TK1; Panayali kara S, TK1; Maikalady kara PW1; Neeleswaram kara PW1. *Malayattur village:-* PW10, TK3, RIV.

Urban:—

Alwaye Municipal:- ward 1 KW52, TK2, RIV; ward 2 KW48, TK3, RIV; ward 3 PW1, KW89, TK3 RIV; ward 4, PW1, KW13, TK5, RIV; ward 5 S, PW1, KW58, RIV; ward 6 S, KW72, TK1, RIV; ward 7 S, PW1; KW93, TK1, RIV; ward 8 S, PW2, KW77; ward 9 S, KW48, TK1; ward 10 S, KW28, TK1; ward 11 S, KW52, TK2; ward 12 S, KW39, TK1; ward 13 S, PW1, KW35, TK1; ward 14 S, KW47; ward 15 S, PW2, KW73, TK2; ward 16 S, PW1, KW62, TK3.

Kunnathunad Taluk:-

Rural:—

Vazhakkulam village:- North Vazhakkulam kara PW232; South Vazhakkulam kara PW297, TK3; South Ezhipram kara PW287, TK4; North Ezhipram kara PW219, TK9; Pallipram kara PW418, TK9, RIV. Perumbavoor village:- Okkal kara RIV, TK1; Chelamattom kara RIV; Iringole kara TK4. Cheranalloor village:- Kodanad kara PW10, KW1500, RIV. Vengoor West village:- Elambagappilly kara PW2, KW25; Akanad kara PW2, KW15; Mudakkuzha kara TK2, PW12, KW82; Puzhukkad kara PW1, KW22; Pralaikad kara TK2, PW4, KW26; Thuruthy kara PW5, KW17. Vengoor East village:- Vengoor kara TK15, RIV; Nedungapra kara TK1. Asamannoor village:- Nooleli kara TK1; Methala kara TK4. Rayamangalam village:- Pulluvazhi kara PW1100; Rayamangalam kara PW1000; Mudakkirai kara PW250; Vaikara PW275; Keezhillam kara PW900. Vengola village:- PW2900, TK210. Vadavucode village:- TK3, KW4. Aikeranad North village:- Pazhanthottam kara TK4, KW3; Pangode kara TK7, KW4; Kadayirippu kara TK7, KW2; Valampoor kara TK2, KW1; Ezhipram kara TK2, KW3; Mangattur kara TK4, KW2; Peringole kara TK1, KW2; Thonnikka kara TK3, KW2; Kadamattom kara TK4, KW3. Mazhuvannoor village:- Valamboor kara PW150, KW15; Ezhipram kara PW70, KW11; Kadakkanad kara PW170, KW15; Mazhuvannoor kara PW192, KW30; North Mazhuvannoor kara PW480, KW65; Irapuram kara PW530, KW81; Kuzhoor kara PW109, KW10; Mannoor kara PW153, KW12; Thrikkalathoor kara PW123, KW14; Kunnakurudy kara PW65; KW13; Nellad kara PW307, KW45; Vettoor kara PW112, KW17.

Urban:—

Perumbavoor Municipal:- Vallom South ward PW2; Chakkarakattu ward TK1, Sasthamangalam ward PW1; Highland ward PW3; Theatre ward KW1; Hospital ward KW2; Temple ward TK1; Nagamcherry ward PW1.

Kanayannur Taluk:-

Rural:-

Kadamakudy village:- Valia Kadamakudy muri TK150; Cheriathuruthu muri TK20; Chennur muri TK100, PW1; Karikkathuthuruthu muri TK10; Kandanad muri TK75; Kothodu muri TK75; PW1; Korachadam muri TK50; Pizhala muri TK125, PW2; Cheria Kadamakudy muri TK4; Mulanpilly muri TK100, PW1. Cheranalloor village:- Cheranalloor *muri* PW1; *Edayakkunnam desom* PW1; *Chittur muri* PW1. Thrikkakkara South village:- Pallipram kara PW50; Kakkanad kara PW400; Thengode kara PW75; Thathiyoor kara PW50; Kundanur kara PW50; Cherumattapuzha kara PW 75. Mulavucad village:- Panambukad muri S; Vallarpadom muri S; Mulavukad

muri S; Ponnarimangalam muri S; Ponjikara muri S. Nadamel village:- Eroor desom PW500, KW2. Thiruvankulam village:- Irumpanam muri KW70, TK52, PW508, RIV; Thiruvankulam muri PW450, KW95, TK40, RIV. Thekkumbhagom village:- TK1500. Maradu village:- Nettur muri PW4; Kundannur muri PW3; Maradu muri PW4. Kumbalam village:- Kumbalam desom TK1; Madavana desom TK1; Udayathumvathil muri TK1; Panangad desom TK1; Cheppanam desom TK1; Chathamma desom TK1. Manakunnam village:- Udayamperoor kara PW1, KW1; Kandanad kara KW1; Paroor kara KW2. Kureekad village:- Chottanikkara PW57, TK57, KW9; Kadungamangalam muri PW74, TK12, KW4; Kureekad desom PW89, TK11, KW4. Kanayannur village:- Thelakode muri PW50, TK18, KW8; Kanayannur muri PW77, TK21, KW7. Mulanthuruthy village:- Mulanthuruthy muri PW5; Karikode muri PW1; Perumpilly muri PW1; Thuruthikara PW1; Arakunnam muri PW1. Amballur village:- Amballur muri PW1; Kanjiramattom muri PW1; Puthuvasseri muri PW1; Vazhipadinjarae muri PW1. Keecherry village:- Mambazha desom PW1; Palappilly desom PW1; Keecherry desom PW1. Kulayettikara village:- Kulayettikara PW1; Karunelepetty desom PW1; Thottara desom PW1.

Urban:-

Edappally town:- Edappally North ward S, PW712, TK910; Edappally South ward PW415, TK655. Thrippunithura town:- Nadamel ward PW400, KW5. Ernakulam Municipal:- ward 1 S, PW1, TK10; ward 2 S, TK13; ward 3 S, TK12; ward 4 S, TK1; ward 5 S, TK2; ward 6 S, ward 7 S, TK3; ward 8 S, TK3; ward 9 S; ward 10 S; ward 11 S; ward 12 S; ward 13 S; ward 14 S; ward 15 S; ward 16 S; ward 17 S; ward 18 S; ward 19 S; ward 20 S, PW3, TK5; ward 21 S, PW5, TK10; ward 22 S, PW6, TK10; ward 23 S; ward 24 S; ward 25 S, PW4, TK11; ward 26 S, PW3, TK10, RIV; ward 27 S, PW7, TK13; ward 28 S, PW6, TK5; ward 29 S, RIV, TK7; ward 30 S, PW1, TK8, RIV.

Cochin Taluk:-

Rural:-

Pallipuram village:- Cherai muri PW7; Pallipuram muri PW3. Kuzhupilly village:- Munambam muri PW2; Ayyampilly muri PW2; Kuzhupilly muri PW2, TK1; Cheruvype muri PW2, Manapilly muri PW2. Edavanakad village:- PW13. Nayarambalam village:- Nayarambalam kara PW2, KW3; Nedungad kara PW2, KW1. Elangunnapuzha village:- Elangunnapuzha desom S, PW2; Ochanthuruth desom S, PW3; South Malipuram desom S, PW1; Murukkumpadam desom S, PW1; Azhikkal desom S, KW1; Sangetham desom PW1, KW1, TK1; Karuthedam desom PW2. Rameswaram village:- Palluruthy North muri (Portion outside the Municipality) PW1. Palluruthy village:- Cheriakadavu muri S; Manasseri muri S, PW1; Palluruthy South muri PW3, RIV; Edacochin kara PW2, RIV. Kumbalanghy village:- Andikkadavu muri S, KW1; Kumbalanghy desom PW4. Chellanam village:- Maruvakad desom S, KW1; Ganapathikad desom S, PW1, KW1; Chellanam kara S, PW4, TK4.

Urban:-

Njarakkal town:- Njarakkal ward S, PW5. Willington Island town:- Cochin Port ward S; Naval Base ward S; Vathuruthy S. Mattancherry Municipal:- ward 1 S, PW3, KW14, TK1; ward 2 S, PW5, KW21, TK2; ward 3 S, PW4, KW6, TK3; ward 4 S, PW5, KW6, TK1; ward 5 S, PW3, KW11, TK9; ward 6 S, PW2, KW9, TK13; ward 7 S, PW11, KW20, TK9; ward 8 S, PW6, KW19, TK4; ward 9 S, PW9, KW46, TK11; ward 10 S, PW5, KW71, TK28; ward 11 S, KW10, TK1; ward 12 S, KW15; ward 13 S, KW10; ward 14 S, KW15, TK1; ward 15 S, PW1; ward 16 S; ward 17 S, TK1; ward 18 S; ward 19 S, TK100; ward 20 S; ward 21 S, TK65; ward 22 S, TK60; ward 23 S, TK80; ward 24 S; ward 25 S, TK90; ward 26 S, TK60; ward 27 S, TK90; ward 28 S, TK60; ward 29 S, TK90; ward 30 S, TK60.

Muvattupuzha Taluk:-

Rural:-

Mulavoor village:- Manari kara KW1, PW1, TK1; Thrikalathoor kara KW1, PW1, TK1; Paipra kara KW1, PW1, TK1; Punnoppady kara KW1, PW1, TK1; Pezhakkapilly kara KW1, PW1, TK1; Mulavoor kara KW1, PW1, TK1. Kottappady village:- Plamudy desom KW1, PW1; Kottappady desom KW1, PW1; Panipra kara KW1, PW1; Erumala kara KW1, PW1; Nagancherry kara KW1, PW1; Vadacherry kara KW1, PW1; Airoor kara KW1, PW1. Keerampara village:- Keerampara kara PW2, TK2, RIV; Nadukany kara PW1, TK1; Kondimattom kara PW2. Kothamangalam village:- Karingazha kara KW60, PW150, TK1; Ramalloor kara KW75, PW125; Kuroor kara KW75, PW150; Elavanad kara KW8, PW10; Venduvazhy kara KW60, PW200; Karukadom kara KW70, PW130; Puthuppady kara KW100, PW200; Mathirappally kara KW120, PW180; Angadi kara KW150, PW200; Kothamangalam kara KW250, PW150, TK3; Malayinkizhu kara KW120, PW150; Chelad kara KW60, PW35; Kallad kara KW45, PW30. Pothanikkad village:- Madiyoor kara PW1, KW1; Pallarimangalam kara TK1; Vettithara kara PW1, KW1; Pothanikkad kara TK1, PW3. Kadavoor village:- Chathamattom kara PW22, KW4; Vadakke Punnamattom kara

PW16, KW4; Paingottoor kara PW40, KW6; Ayamkara PW18, KW8; Kulapuram kara PW35, KW4; Thekke Punnamattom kara PW45; Mulavoor kara PW3; Neduvakkad kara PW33, KW2; Kadavoor kara PW60, KW12; Panamkara PW28, KW12; Njarakkad kara PW10, KW8. Valakom village:– Koikkad kara RIV. Marady village:– Thekkan Marady kara KW2; Ramangalam kara KW3, RIV. Thirumarady village:– Kakkoor kara PW2; Thirumarady kara PW1; Oliappuram kara PW2; Mannathoor kara PW2. Memuri village:– Ooramana kara PW600, RIV; Memuri PW625, TK7; Kayanad kara PW350, RIV. Ramamangalam village:– Ramamangalam kara RIV, PW3; Kizhumuri PW4; Mammalassery kara PW5. Maneed village:– Maneed kara PW2, KW1; Pampra kara KW1; Memughom kara KW1; Karoor kara PW1, KW1; Netchoor kara PW2, KW1; Vettithara kara PW1, KW1. Piravom village:– Kakkad kara PW1, KW20, TK4; Pazhoor kara PW1, KW1, TK8. Elanji village:– Perumpadavom kara PW1; Elanji kara PW1. Koothattukulam village:– Vadakara Padittakulam kara PW1, KW1; Edayar kara PW1, KW1; Kizhakombu kara PW1, KW1; Koothattukulam kara S, PW1, KW1. Palakuzha village:– Palakuzha kara TK2; Mariya kara TK1. Muvattupuzha village:– Anikkadu kara PW1, TK1; Avoly kara PW1; Kavana kara PW1.

Urban:–

Piravom town:– TK15, PW2, KW20, RIV. Muvattupuzha Municipal:– Vazhappally West ward PW6, KW70; Kadathy ward PW10, KW120; Velloorkunnam West ward PW22, KW140; Velloorkunnam East ward PW25, KW160; Kavumkara West ward PW30, KW147, RIV; Vazhappilly East ward PW8, KW117; Perumattom ward PW10, KW87; Kavumkara East ward PW9, KW63; Ramangalam North ward PW60, KW96, RIV; Ramangalam West ward PW75, KW103; Ramangalam South ward PW30, KW97; Marady ward PW21, KW88; Peringazha ward PW26, KW113, RIV; Muvattupuzha South and Ramangalam East ward PW19, KW95; Muvattupuzha North ward PW19, KW67; Randar ward PW12, KW96.

Thodupuzha Taluk:–

Rural:–

Manjalloor village:– Maujalloor kara TK2; Vedacode kara TK2; Vazhakulam kara TK2; Piralimattom kara RIV; Kadalikad kara RIV; Kappu kara RIV; Vengalloor kara RIV. Kalloorkad village:– Thazhuvamkunnam kara TK2; Kalloorkad kara TK3. Kumaramangalam village:– Veloor kara RIV; Perumpillichira kara TK1; Kumaramangalam kara TK1; Vengalloor kara RIV. Kodikulam village:– Mullaringadu kara RIV; Vennappuram kara TK1; Kaliyar Estate kara RIV; Koduvely kara TK1; Thennathur kara TK1; Parapuzha kara TK1; RIV; West Kodikulam kara TK2, RIV; Nedumattom kara TK1, RIV; Vandamattom kara TK1, RIV; East Kodikulam kara TK2. Karimannoor village:– Neeyyassery kara TK1, RIV; Pannoor kara TK1. Karikode village:– Edavetty kara TK1; Thekkumbhagom kara TK1, RIV. Thodupuzha village:– Kadayathuchira kara TK2; Muthalakodam kara TK2; Puthuchira kara TK5; Thodupuzha kara TK6, RIV; Kanjirammattam kara TK2, RIV; Olamattam kara TK2, RIV; Cheriathodupuzha kara RIV; Kolani kara TK2. Karimkunnam village:– Karimkunnam kara TK3; Thattarathatta kara TK1; Ottallur kara TK2. Muttom village:– Edappilly kara RIV; Thudanganadu kara TK1; Muttom kara RIV. Udumbannoor village:– Udumbannoor kara TK1, RIV. Velliammattam village:– Velliammattam kara RIV. Kudayathur village:– Sankarappilly kara RIV; Kolapra kara TK1; Thalayanadu kara RIV; Kudayathur kara RIV; Keettila kara RIV.

4 COMMUNICATION AND TRANSPORT FACILITIES

PO	for Post Office
TO	for Telegraphs
Ph	for Phones
RH	for Rest House
R	for Connected by Road
W	for Connected by Water
Rly	for Connected by Railway
Ch	for Choultries

Parur Taluk:–

Rural:—

Vadakkekara village:– Moothakunnam kara PO1, Ph1, R, W; Madaplathuruthi kara R, Ph1; Muravanthuruth kara R; Neendoor kara R; Alamthuruth kara PO1; Munambam kara W. Chennamangalam village:– Kurumpathuruth kara W; Valiapazhampillythuruth kara R, W; Cheriapazhampillythuruth kara W; Gothuruth kara PO1, R, W; Kadalvathuruth kara R, W; Vadakkumpuram kara PO1, R, W; Kizhakkumpuram kara PO1, TO1, R, W; Manakkodu kara R; Kottukad kara R; Karimpadam kara R, W; Thekkumpuram kara R, W;

Palathuruth kara R, W. Puthenvelikara village:- Vellottupuram kara W; Thuruthipuram kara PO1, R, W; Thuruthoor kara R, W; Padinjarepuliyamthuruthu kara R, W; Kizhakkepuliyamthuruthu kara R, W; Puthenvelikkara PO1, R, W; Elamthikara R, W; Cherukadapuram kara R, W; Thelathuruth kara W; Chalakka kara R, W; Cheriathekkanam kara W; Kuthiathodu kara PO1, R, W; Attupuram kara R, W. Airoor village:- Airoor kara R, W; Vadakkeaduvassery kara R, W; Kunnu kara PO1, R, W; Thekkeaduvassery kara R, W; Vayal kara R; Manjaly kara R, W; Kurumalloor kara PO1, R, W; Aduvathuruth kara R, W; Veliyathunad kara PO1, R, W. Parur village:- Parayakad kara R, W; Cheriapallamthuruth kara W; Valiapallamthuruth kara W; Paravoothara kara R, W; Perumpadanna kara R, W; Kidamangalam kara R, W; Nanthiattukunnam kara R, W; Ezhikara Vadakkumbhagom kara R, W; Kadakkara W; Ezhikara Thekkumbhagom kara PO1, R, W; Palliyakkal kara R, W. Kottuvally village:- Kaitharam kara PO1, R, W; Kottuvally kara R, W; Valluvally kara R; Kizhakkepram kara R, W; Thathappilly kara R. Varapuzha village:- Varapuzha kara PO1; R; Edampadam kara PO1: Manjummel kara PO1, Eloor North kara Ph1; Eloor South kara Ph2; Eloor East kara PO1, TO1, Ph15, R. Alengad village:- Karingathuruth kara R, W; Neericode kara PO1, R, W; Koduvazhanga kara R, W; Kottappuram kara PO1, R; Thiruvaloor kara R, W; Kongorppilly kara R, W; Olanad kara R, W; Chirayam kara R, W; Methanam kara W; Panayikulam kara PO1, R, W; Padinjarekadungalloor kara R, W; Kadungalloor village:- Kizhakke Kadungalloor kara R, W; Muppathadam kara PO1; Kuttikkattukara PO1, R.

Urban:—

Parur Municipal:- ward 1 Ph2, R, W; ward 2 Ph4, R, W; ward 3 Ph1, R, W; ward 4 Ph2, R; ward 5 Ph2, R, W; ward 6 Ph4, R, W; ward 7 Ph2, R, W; ward 8 R, W; ward 9 PO2, TO1, Ph2, RH1, R; ward 10 Ph2, R, W; ward 11 R, W; ward 12 Ph1, R; ward 15 R, W.

Alwaye Taluk:-

Rural:—

Kothakulangara North village:- Karukutty kara PO2, R, Rly; Karayamparambu kara R; Azhakam kara R; Mookkannur kara R. Manjapra village:- Vadakkumbhagom kara PO1, R; Naduvattom kara R. Kothakulangara South village:- Peechanicad kara R; Champannur kara R; Nayathodu kara PO1, R: Ankamaly kara R, Rly; Kothakulangara kara PO1, R, RH1; Thuravoor kara PO1, R; Kidangoor kara R; Vengoor kara R. Parakkadavu village:- Poovathussery kara R, W; Parakkadavu kara R, W; Mampara kara R; Elavoor kara PO1, W; Kunnappillissery kara R; Kodussery kara R; Karippassery kara R; Kunnamkuzhissery kara R, W; Moozhikulam kara R, W; Chettikulam kara R; Kurumassery kara R, PO1. Chengamanad village:- Mallussery kara R, Rly; Chengamanad kara PO1; Thuruthissery kara PO1; Puduvassery kara Ph1; Thuruthu kara Ph2. Alwaye village:- Choornikara R, Rly, W; Thaikkattukara PO1, R, W, Rly; Muttam kara R, W, Rly; Kakkanadu kara R; Nochimel kara R; Erumathala kara PO1, Ph1, R; Thottummughom kara PO1, Ph1, R, W; Kuttamassery kara R, W; Chalakka kara R, W; Keezhmad kara R, PO1, Ph1; Edathala kara PO1, Ph2, R. Chowwara village:- Thriprayar muri R, Rly; Chowwara muri PO1, Ph2, RH1, W; Edanad muri R; Sreemoolanagaram muri PO1, R. Thekkumbhagom village:- *Sreebhuthapuram muri R; Kunnukuzhi North* muri R; Kunnukuzhy South muri R. Kizhakkumbhagom village:- Kanjoor muri R; Arankavu muri R; Parappuram muri R. Vadakkumbhagom village:- Thuravunkara R; Koolikara PO1, TO1, R; Chengal muri R, W. Manickamangalam village:- Piraroor kara R; Mattoor kara PO1, Ph1, R; Kalady kara R, PO1, TO1, Ph3, RH1, W; Manickamangalam kara R; Thottakam kara R; Panayali kara R; Maikalady kara R, W; Neeleswaram kara PO1, Ph1, R, W. Malayattur village PO1, R, W.

Urban:—

Alwaye Municipal:- ward 1 PO1, Ph6, R, W; ward 2 Ph2, R, W; ward 3 Ph2, R, W; ward 4 Ph3, R, W; ward 5 Ph18, RH1, W, R, Rly; ward 6 Ph19, R, W, Rly; ward 7 PO1, Ph8, R, Rly, TO1, RH2, W; ward 8 Ph20, R, Rly; ward 9 Ph3, R, W; ward 10 Ph4; ward 11 TO1, Ph5; ward 12 Ph3, R, Rly; ward 13 Ph8, R, Rly; ward 14 Ph7, R, W, Rly; ward 15 PO1, Ph37, R, W; ward 16 Ph26, R, W, Rly.

Kunnathunad Taluk:-

Rural:—

Vazhakkulam village:- North Vazhakkulam kara PO1, Ph1; South Vazhakkulam kara PO1; Pallipram kara PO1. Perumbavoor village:- Okkal kara PO1; Iringole kara PO1. Cheranalloor village:- Cheranalloor kara PO1; Kodanad kara PO1, Ph1, R; Koovappady kara PO1, Ph1; Aimuri kara PO1. Vengoor East village:- Vengoor kara PO2, R; Nedungapra kara PO1, R. Asamannoor village:- Cherukunnam kara R; Punnayam kara R; Asamannoor kara R; Payyal kara R; Panichayam kara R; Nooleli kara R; Poomala kara R; Thalappuncha kara R; Methala kara PO1; Eackkunnam kara PO1. Rayamangalam village:- Pulluvazhi kara PO1, R; Rayamangalam kara PO2, Ph1, TO1, R; Mudakkirai kara R; Vaikara R; Keezhillam kara PO1, Ph1, TO1, R. Vengola village PO2. Kizhakkambalam village:- Ambunad kara R; Malayidomthuruthu kara R;

Chelakkulam kara R; Kummanode kara R; Choorakkode kara R; Njaralloor kara R; Vilangu kara R; Poyyakunnam kara R; Kizhakkambalam kara PO1, R; Thamarachalpuram kara R; Pazhanganad kara R. Kunnathunad village:- Chittanad kara PO1. Chemmanad village:- Brahmapuram kara PO1; Adoor kara PO1; Kakkadu kara PO1; Varikoli kara PO1; Pannikuzhi kara PO1, Thiruvaniyur kara PO1. Vadavucode village:- PO1, R. Aikeranad South village:- Poothrikka kara Ph1. Mazhuvannoor village:- North Mazhuvannoor kara PO1; Irapuram kara PO1.

Urban:—

Perumbavoor Municipal:- Vallom North ward PO1, TO1, RH1; Chakkarakattu ward R; Sasthamangalam ward R; Chengamanattu ward R; Highland ward PO1, TO1, Ph1, R; Churches ward R; Hospital ward R; Temple ward R; Aippara ward R; Iringole ward R; Nagamcherry ward R; Pattassery ward R.

Kanayannur Taluk:-

Rural:—

Cheranalloor village:- Cheranalloor muri PO1, Ph1; Chittur muri PO1, R. Thrikkakkara North village:- Njalakam kara PO1; Vadakode kara PO1. Thrikkakkara South village:- Kakkanad kara PO1, Rly. Mulavucad village:- Panambukad muri W; Vallarpadom muri PO1, W; Mulavucad muri W; Ponnarimangalam muri PO1, W; Ponjikara muri W. Poonithura village:- Vyttila muri PO1. Nadamel village:- Eroor desom PO1. Thiruvankulam village:- Irumpanam muri PO1, R, W; Thiruvankulam muri PO1, R, W. Maradu village:- Nettur muri PO1, R; Kundannur muri R, W; Maradu muri PO1, R. Kumbalam village:- Kumbalam desom PO1, W; Madavana desom R; Panangad desom PO1, R, W; Cheppanam desom R, W; Chathamma desom R, W. Manakunnam village:- Udayamperoor kara PO1; Kandanad kara PO1; Paroor kara PO1. Kureekad village:- Chottanikkara PO1, R; Kadungamangalam muri R, Rly; Kureekad desom R, Rly. Kanayannur village:- Thelakode muri R; Kanayannur muri PO1. R. Mulanthuruthy village:- Mulanthuruthy muri PO1, Ph1, Rly; Karikode muri R; Perumpilly muri R; Thuruthikara R; Pangarappilly muri PO1; Thalappana muri PO1, Arakunnam muri R. Amballur village:- Amballur muri PO1, R, W, Rly; Kanjiramattom muri PO1, R, W, Rly; Puthuvasseri muri R; Vazhipadinjarae muri R. Keecherry village:- Mambazha desom R, W; Palappilly desom R; Keecherry desom PO1, R, W. Kulayettikara village:- Kulayettikara R, Rly; Karunelepetty desom R; Thottara desom R. Edakkattuvayal village:- Vidangara muri Rly; Ezhupramkara Rly. Kaipattur village:- Kuppekkepelly muri Rly; Kaipattur kara PO1; Azhakethuthur kara R.

Urban:—

Edappalli town:- Edappally North ward R, PO1, Ph1, Rly. Thrippunithura town.- Poonithura ward PO1; Nadamel ward PO1, TO1. Ernakulam Municipal:- ward 1 R, W; ward 2 Ph2, R, W; ward 3 PO1, Ph4, R, W; ward 4 Ph1, R; ward 5 Ph1, R; ward 6 R; ward 7 R; ward 8 R; ward 9 Ph2, R; ward 10 PO1, TO1, R, Ph25; ward 11 PO1, Ph30, W, TO1, R, Rly; ward 12 Ph9, R; ward 13 PO1, R, Ph8, Rly; ward 14 R, Rly; ward 15 R; ward 16 R; ward 17 PO2, TO1, RH1, R, W; ward 18 R; ward 19 R; ward 20 PO1, R, Ph51, W; ward 21 Ph61; ward 22 PO1, Ph19, R, Rly, TO1; ward 23 R; ward 24 R; ward 25 PO1, R, W; ward 26 Ph4, R, W; ward 27 Ph28, R, Rly; ward 28 PO1, R, Ph13, Rly; ward 29 PO1, R, Rly, Ph22, W; ward 30 PO1, Ph4, W, TO1, R.

Cochin Taluk:-

Rural:—

Pallipuram village:- Cherai muri PO1, R, W; Pallipuram muri R, W. Kuzhupilly village:- Munambam muri PO1, R, W; Ayyampilly muri R; Kuzhupilly muri PO1, TO1, Ph1, R; Cheruvype muri R; Manapilly muri R. Edavanakad village:- PO1, R, W. Nayarambalam village:- Nayarambalam kara PO1, Ph1, R, W; Nedungad kara PO1, R, W. Elangunnapuzha village:- Elangunnapuzha desom PO1, R, W; Ochanthuruth desom PO1, R, W; Murukkumpadam desom W; Azhikkal desom PO1, R; Sangetham desom PO1, R, W; Karuthedam desom W. Fort Cochin village:- Ramanthuruth Island W. Rameswaram village:- Moolamkuzhi muri PO1, Mundamveli muri PO1; Palluruthy North muri (Portion outside the Municipality) Ch2, W; Vathuruthi muri (Willington Island) W, Rly. Palluruthy village:- Cheriakadavu muri R, W; Manasseri muri R, W; Palluruthy South muri PO1, Ch1, R, W; Edacochin kara W, PO1, R. Kumbalanghy village:- Andikkadavu desom PO2, R, W; Kumbalanghy desom PO1, R, W. Chellanam village:- Maruvakad desom R, W; Ganapathikad desom R, W; Chellanam kara PO1, R, W.

Urban:—

Njarakkal town:- Njarakkal ward, PO1, TO1, R, W, Ph1. Willington Island town:- Cochin Port ward PO2, Ph1, W, TO1, R, Rly; Naval Base ward PO1, TO1, R; Vathuruthy ward R, W. Fort Cochin Municipal:- ward 2 PO1, TO1, RH1; ward 3 RH1. Mattancherry Municipal:- ward 1 PO1, R, W; ward 2 R, W; ward 3 Ph1, R, W; ward 4 R, W; ward 5 PO1, R; ward 6 R; ward 7 R, W; ward 8 R; ward 9 R; ward 10 R; ward 11 R; ward 12 R; ward 13 PO1, R; ward 14 PO1, TO1, Ph1, R, W; ward 15 R, W; ward 16 R, W; ward 17 R; ward 18 R; ward 19 R; ward 20 R; ward 21 R, W; ward 22 R, W; ward 23 R;

ward 24 PO1; ward 25 R, W; ward 26 R, W; ward 27 R, W; ward 28 PO1, R, W; ward 29 R; ward 30 R.

Muvattupuzha Taluk:-

Rural:—

Mulavoor village:- Pezhakkapilly kara PO1, Mulavoor kara PO1. Eramalloor village:- Eramalloor kara PO1; Cheruvattoor kara PO1. Thrikariyoor kara PO1. Pindimana village:- Pindamana kara PO2. Kottappady village:- Plamudy kara R; Kottappady kara PO1, R; Panipra kara R; Erumala kara R; Nangancherry kara R; Vadacherry kara R; Airoor kara R. Keerampara village:- Keerampara kara PO1, R; Nadukany kara R; Kondimattom kara PO1, R. Kuttamangalam village:- Nellimattom kara PO1; Pirakunnam kara PO1; Koovalloor kara PO1; Neriamangalm kara PO1, Ph1, RH1. Kothamangalam village:- Kuroor kara PO1, Ph8, TO1; Elavanad kara Ph1, TO1; Angadi kara PO1, Ph3; Kothamangalam kara PO1; Malayinkizhu kara R. Varappetty village:- Varappetty kara PO1. Pothanikkad village:- Madiyoor kara R, W; Pallarimangalam kara PO1; Vettithara kara R; Pothanikkad kara PO1, R. Kadavoor village:- Kadavoor kara PO1. Enanalloor village - Kadumpidy kara R, Rly; Kalampoor kara PO1; Ayavana kara PO1. Velloorkkunnam village:- Mudavoor kara PO1. Valakom village - Kunnakkal kara PO1; Mekkadampu kara PO1. Marady village:- Thekkan Marady kara PO1; Ramangalam kara PO1, Ph1, TO1, RH1. Thirumarady village - Thirumarady kara PO1; Oliappuram kara PO1; Mannathoor kara PO1. Onakkoor village:- Piramadom kara R; Pampakkuda kara R; Onakkoor kara PO1, R. Memuri village:- Memuri PO1, Ph1, R. Ramamangalam village.- Ramamangalam kara PO1, R; Mammallassery kara PO1. Maneed village:- Ezhakkaranad kara PO1; Maneed kara PO1. Piravom village.- Kakkad kara R; Pazhoor kara R. Elanji village:- Elanji kara PO1; Mutholapuram kara PO1. Koothattukulam village - Vadakara Padittakulam kara R; Edayar kara R; Kizhakombu kara PO1, R; Koothattukulam kara PO1, TO1, R. Palakuzha village:- Palakuzha kara PO1. Arakkuzha village:- Arakkuzha kara PO1; Pandappilly kara PO1.

Urban:—

Piravom town:- PO1, Ph1, R. Muvattupuzha Municipal:- Vazhappally West ward PO1; Kadathy ward Ph2; Velloorkunnam West ward Ph1; Velloorkunnam East ward PO1, Ph3; Kavumkara West ward Ph29; Ramangalam North ward PO1, TO1, Ph1, RH1; Ramangalam West ward Ph5; Muvattupuzha South and Ramangalam East ward Ph1; Muvattupuzha North ward Ph1.

Thodupuzha Taluk:-

Rural:—

Manjalloor village - Neerampuzha kara R; Manjalloor kara R; Vedacode kara R; Mudappannoor kara R; Vazhakulam kara PO1, Ph1, R; Piralimattom kara R; Kadalikad kara R; Kappu kara PO1, R; Vengalloor kara R. Kalloorkad village:- Veloor kara PO1, Ph1; Thazhuvamkunnam kara PO1, R; Kalloorkad kara PO1, Ph1, R; Nagapuzha kara R. Kumaramangalam village:- Veloor kara R; Kaloor kara R; Ezhalloor kara R; Perumpillichira kara R; Kumaramangalam kara PO1, R; Mylacombu kara R; Vengalloor kara R. Kodikulam village:- Mullaringadu kara R; Vennappuram kara R; Perumpuzha kara R; Karshaka Colony kara R; Kaliyar Estate kara PO1, R; Koduvely kara R; Kurumpalamattom kara R; East Kodikulam kara PO1, R. Karimannoor village:- Kurumpalamattom kara R; Neeyyassery kara PO1, R; Pallickal kara R; Karimannoor kara PO1, R; Pannoor kara R; Chilavu kara R. Karikode village:- Annayikannam kara R; Ezhumuttom kara R; Alakode kara R; Edavetty kara R; Thondikuzha kara R; Karikode kara R; Irikode kara R; Keerikode kara R; Thekkumbhagom kara PO1, R. Thodupuzha village:- Kadayathuchira kara R; Muthalakodam kara PO1, R; Puthuchira kara R; Pettenadu kara R; Thodupuzha kara PO1, Ph1, RH1, R; Kanjirammattam kara R; Olamattam kara R; Cheriathodupuzha kara PO1, TO1, Ph1; Thalamattam kara R; Kolani kara R; Thattarathatta kara R. Manakad village:- Arikuzha kara PO1, R; Chittoor kara R; Manakad kara PO1, R; Puthuperiyaram kara R; Periyampra kara R; Vengalloor kara R; Praka kara R; Munnupeedika kara R; Nodiyasala kara R. Purapuzha village:- Vengalloor kara PO1, R; Chooralloor kara R; Chilavoor kara R: Melpurapuzha kara R; Keezhapurapuzha kara R; Kuninji kara R. Karimkunnam village:- Kolani kara R; Karimkunnam kara PO1, R; Thattarathatta kara PO1, R; Mrala kara R; Ottallur kara R. Muttom village:- Churathoor kara R; Perumattam kara R; Edappilly kara R; Thudanganad kara PO1, R; Ellumpram kara R; Muttom kara PO1, R; Sankarappilly kara R; Kacomb kara R. Alakode village - Alakode kara R; Elamdesom kara PO1, R; Kurichi kara R, Thekkumbhagom (Anchiri) kara R; Sankarapilly kara R; Thalayanadu kara R; Kudayathur kara R. Udumbannoor village:- Neyyassery kara R; Udumbannoor kara PO1, R; Pallickal kara R; Pannoor kara R; Vellamthanam kara PO1, R; Edamaruku kara R. Velliammattam village:- Elamdesom R; Velliammattam kara PO1, R; Poochapra kara R; Kudayathur kara R; Keettila kara R. Kudayathur village:- Sankarappilly kara R; Kolapra kara R; Thalayanadu kara R; Kudayathur kara PO1, R; Adoor kara R; Panthaplavu kara R; Keettila kara PO1, R; Morkadu kara R; Koovapilly kara R. Arakulam village:- Keettila kara R; Arakulam North kara PO1, RH1; Moolamattam kara R; Arakulam South kara R; Elappilly kara PO1, R.

ELECTRIFICATION FACILITIES

E for Electricity
E(I) for Industrial use
E(A) for Agricultural use
E(D) for Domestic use

Parur Taluk:-

Rural:—

Vadakkekara village:- Mallaimkara E(D); Kottuvallikad kara E(D), Moothakunnam kara E(I) 1, E(D); Madaplathuruthu kara E(I) 1, E(D); Vavakkad kara E(D); Thuruthipuram kara E(D); Muravanthuruth kara E(D); Neendoor kara E(D); Chettikad kara E(D) Kunjithai kara E(D); Machamthuruth kara E(D); Kattathuruth kara E(D); Alamthuruth kara E(D); Pattanam kara E(D); Pooyappilly kara E(D); Chittattukara E(D); Theeyathuruth kara E(D). Chennamangalam village:- Chathedam muri E(D); Kurumpathuruth muri E(D); Cheriapazhampillythuruth muri E(D); Gothuruth muri E(I) 1, E(D); Kadalvathuruth muri E(D); Kochuthuruth muri E(D); Vadakkumpuram muri E(I) 1; E(D); Kizhakkumpuram muri E(D); Manakkodu muri E(D); Koottukad muri E(I) 1, E(D); Karimpadam muri E(D); Thekkumpuram muri E(D). Puthenvelikara village:- Vellottupuram kara E(D); Thuruthipuram kara E(D); Thuruthoor kara E(D); Padinjarepuliyamthuruthu kara E(D); Kizhakkepuliyamthuruthu kara E(D); Puthenvelikkara E(I) 1, E(A) 2, E(D); Cherukadapuram kara E(I) 2, E(A)1, E(D); Kuthiathodu kara E(I) 5, E(A) 1, E(D); Attupuram kara E(I) 1, E(A) 2, E(D) Airoor village:- Airoor kara E(A) 5, E(D); Vadakkeaduvassery kara E(A) 7, E(D); Kunnu kara E(A) 1; Thekkeaduvassery kara E(A) 4, E(D); Vayal kara E(A) 5, E(D); Kurumalloor kara E(A) 3, E(D); Aduvathuruth kara E(A) 1, E(D); Veliyathunad kara E(A) 19, E(D). Parur village:- Cheriapallamthuruth kara E(D); Paravoothara kara E(D); Perumpadanna kara E(D); Kidamangalam kara E(D); Nanthiattukunnam kara E(D); Ezhikara Vadakkumbhagom kara E(D); Kadakkara E(D); Ezhikara Thekkumbhagom kara E(D); Palliyakkal kara E(D). Kottuvally village:- Kaitharam kara E(I) 1, E(D); Kottuvally kara E(I) 1, E(D); Valluvally kara E(I) 2, E(D); Kizhakkepram kara E(I) 1, E(D); Thathappilly kara E(D). Varapuzha village:- Chirakkakam kara E(I) 10, E(D). Puthenpally kara E(D). Mannathuruth kara E(D); Varapuzha kara E(D); Thundathumkadavu kara E(D); Edampadam kara E(D); Manjummel kara E(I) 2, E(D); Eloor North kara E(A) 1, E(D); Eloor South kara E(I) 1, E(D); Eloor East kara E(I) 6, E(A) 1, (ED). Alengad village:- Karingathuruth kara E(D); Neericode kara E(A) 1, E(D); Koduvazhanga kara E(D); Kottappuram kara E(I) 2, E(D); Theruvaloor kara E(I) 1, E(A) 1, E(D); Kongorppilly kara E(I) 3, E(A) 1, E(D); Olanad kara E(D); Chirayam kara E(D); Panayikulam kara E(D); Padinjarekadungalloor kara E(I) 1, E(A) 2, E(D). Kadungalloor village:- Kizhakkekadungalloor kara E(A) 3, E(D); Kunjinikara E(A) 4, E(D); Uliyannoor kara E(A) 3, E(D); Eloorkara E(A) 3, E(D); Kayantikara E(I) 3, E(A) 2, E(D); Muppathadam kara E(I) 5, E(D); Eramam kara E(D); Kuttikkattukara E(I) 2, E(A) 1, E(D).

Urban:—

Parur Municipal:- ward 1 E(D); ward 2 E(I) 8, E(D); ward 3 E(D); ward 4 E(D); ward 5 E(D); ward 6 E(I) 8, E(D); ward 7 E(I) 2, E(D); ward 8 E(I) 2, E(D); ward 9 E(I) 2, E(D); ward 10 E(I) 2, E(D); ward 11 E(D); ward 12 E(I) 2, E(D); ward 13 E(D); ward 14 E(D); ward 15 E(D).

Alwaye Taluk:-

Rural:—

Kothakulangara North village:- Karukutty kara E(I) 3, E(A) 3. Manjapra village:- Vadakkumbhagom kara E(I) 5, E(A) 5, E(D); Naduvattom kara E(I) 5, E(D). Kothakulangara South village:- Peechanicad kara E(A) 1; Champannur kara E(A) 2; Nayathodu kara E(D); Ankamaly kara E(I) 30, E(A) 5, E(D); Kothakulangara kara E(I) 6, E(A) 3, E(D); Thuravoor kara E(A) 8, E(D); Kidangoor kara E(A) 2; Vengoor kara E(A) 1. Parakkadavu village:- Poovathussery kara E(I) 1, E(D); Parakkadavu kara E(I) 2, E(D), Elavoor kara E(I) 1, E(D); Kunnamkuzhissery kara E(I) 2, E(D); Moozhikulam kara E(D). Chengamanad village:- Maikad kara E(I) 1,E(A) 6, E(D); Palaprassery kara E(A) 1; Chengamanad kara E(A) 6, E(D); Nedumpassery kara E(A) 5, E(D); Thuruthissery kara E(A) 6, E(D); Akaparambu kara E(A) 5; Vappalassery kara E(A) 5, E(D); Keezhpariyaram kara E(A) 2; Avanamcode kara E(A) 1; Neduvannur kara E(A) 1; Kaiprassery kara E(A) 1; Puduvassery kara E(I) 1, E(A) 4, E(D); Desam kara E(A) 6, E(D); Purayar kara E(A) 1; Thuruthu kara E(A) 1, E(D). Alwaye village:- Choornikara E(I) 1, E(A) 1, E(D); Thaikkattukara E(I) 2, E(D); Erumathala kara E(I) 1, E(D); Thottummughom kara E(I) 3, E(A)1, E(D); Kuttamassery kara E(A) 1, E(D); Chalakka kara E(I) 2, E(A) 1, E(D); Keezhmad kara E(D); Edathala kara E(D). Chowwara village:- Thriprayar muri E(I) 4, E(D); Chowwara muri E(I) 2, E(A) 4, E(D); Edanad muri E(A) 5, E(D); Sreemoolanagaram muri E(D) Thekkumbhagam village:-

Sreebhuthapuram muri E(A) 2, E(D); Kunnukuzhy North muri E(A) 1, E(D); Kunnukuzhy South muri E(I) 5, E(D). Kizhakkumbhagom village:- Kanjoor muri E(I) 6, E(A) 1, E(D); Puthiyadam muri E(I) 2, E(A) 1, E(D); Arankavu muri E(I) 6, E(D); Parappuram muri E(I) 6, E(D). Vadakkumbhagom village:- Thuravunkara E(I) 6, E(A) 2, E(D), Koollikara E(I) 6, E(A) 1, E(D); Chengal muri E(I) 4, E(A) 1, E(D). Manickamangalam village:- Kuttally kara E(A) 1; Piraroor kara E(I) 1, E(A) 2; Mattoor kara E(I) 3, E(A) 2; Kalady kara E(I) 11, E(A) 3; Manickamangalam kara E(I) 1, E(A) 1, E(D); Thottakam kara E(I) 1; Maikalady kara E(I) 1. Malayattur village:- E(I) 12, E(A) 12, E(D).

Urban:-

Alwaye Muncipal:- Ward 1 E, E(I) 1, E(A) 5, E(D); ward 2 E, E(I) 1, E(A) 7, E(D); ward 3 E, E(I) 1, E(A) 4, E(D); ward 4 E, E(A) 9, E(D); ward 5 E, E(I) 7, E(A) 3, E(D); ward 6 E, E(A) 10, E(D), E(I) 5; ward 7 E, E(I) 8, E(A) 2, E(D); ward 8 E, E(I) 9, E(A) 3, E(D); ward 9 E, E(I) 2, E(A) 2, E(D); ward 10 E, E(I) 1, E(D); ward 11 E, E(I) 2, E(A) 2, E(D); ward 12 E(D), E, E(I) 3, E(A) 1; ward 13 E, E(I) 4, E(D); ward 14 E, E(I) 3, E(A) 2, E(D); ward 15 E, E(I) 7, E(A) 3, E(D); ward 16 E, E(I) 7, E(A) 3, E(D).

Kunnathunad Taluk:-

Rural:-

Vazhakkulam village:- North Vazhakkulam kara E(D); South Vazhakkulam kara E(D); Pullipram kara E(D). Perumbavoor village:- Okkal kara E(I), E(A), E(D); Cheranalloor village:- Pallipram kara E(D); Edavoor kara E(D); Cheranalloor kara E(I) 2, E(D); Thottuva kara E(D), E(I); Kurichilakode kara E(I) 2, E(D); Kodanad kara E(I) 2, E(D); Koodalappad kara E(D); Koovappady kara E(I) 2, E(D); Korumbassery kara E(D); Aimuri kara E(I) 1, E(A) 4, E(D). Vengoor West village:- Akanad kara E(A) 2, E(D); Mudakkuzha kara E(I) 1, E(A) 1, E(D); Puzhukkad kara E(D); Pralaikad kara E(I) 1, E(A) 1, E(D); Thuruthy kara E(D), E(I) 3, E(A) 1. Vengoor East village:- Vengoor kara E(I) 6, E(A) 10, E(D). Asamannoor village:- Cherukunnam kara E(D); Eakkunnam kara E(D). Rayamangalam village:- Pulluvazhi kara E(A)2; Rayamangalam kara E(A) 4; Mudakkirai kara E(A) 2; Keezhillam kara E(A) 4. Vengola village E(I) 5, E(A) 8, E(D). Kizhakkambalam village:- Kizhakkambalam kara E(I) 1, E(D). Kunnathunad village:- Chittanad kara E(I) 4, E(D); Morakkala kara E(A) 1, E(D); Punnoorkode kara E(D). Vadavucode village:- E(A) 1, E(D). Aikeranad South village:- Poothrikka kara E(A) 1; Elamkulam kara E(D); Karukappilly kara E(D). Aikeranad North village:- Pazhanthottam kara E(D); Kadayirippu kara E(A) 1, E(D); Mangattur kara E(D); Peringole kara E(D); Thonnikka kara E(D); Kadamattom kara E(A) 1, E(D).

Urban:-

Perumbavoor Municipal:- Vallom South ward E(D); Vallom North ward E, E(I), E(A), E(D); Chakkarakattu ward E, E(D); Sasthamangalam ward E(I), E(D); Chengamanattu ward E(D); Highland ward E, E(I), E(D); Vestend ward E, E(I), E(D); Theatre ward E, E(I), E(D); Churches ward E; Hospital ward E, E(I), E(D); Temple ward E, E(D); Alppara ward E(D); Iringole ward E(D); Nagamcherry ward E(D); Pattassery ward E(D).

Kanayannur Taluk:-

Rural:-

Kadamakudy village:- Valiakadamakudy muri E(D); Cheriathuruthu muri E(D). Cheranalloor village:- Cheranalloor muri E, E(D); Chittur muri E, E(D). Thrikkakkara North village:- Vettekunnom kara E(D); Njalakam kara E(D); Puthupallipram kara E(D); Thrikkakkara kara E(D); Pallilam kara E(A) 13. Mulavucad village:- Panambukad muri E(D); Vallarpadom muri E(D); Mulavukad muri E(D); Ponnarimangalam muri E(D); Ponjikara muri E(D). Poonithura village:- Palarivattom muri E(D); Ponnurnny muri E(D); Vyttila muri E(D), Nadamel village:- Eroor desom E(D). Thiruvankulam village:- Irumpanam muri E(D); Thiruvankulam muri E(I) 3, E(D). Maradu village:- Nettur muri E(D), Manakunnam village:- Udayamperoor muri E, E(I) 4; Kandanad muri E, E(I) 2; Parur muri E, E(I) 2. Kureekad village:- Kadungamangalam muri E(D). Mulanthuruthy village:- Mulanthuruthy muri E(D); Karikode muri E(D); Perumpilly muri E(D). Amballur village:- Amballur muri E(D); Kanjiramattom muri E(D); Puthuvasseri muri E(D); Vazhipadinjarae muri E(D). Keecherry village:- Mambazha desom E(D); Palappilly desom E(D); Keecherry desom E(D). Kulayettikara village:- Kulayettikara E(D)3; Karunelepetty desom E(D); Thottara desom E(D). Edakkattuvayal village:- Ayakunnam muri E(D); Nedevakara E(D); Veliyanadkara E(D); Oorakamkara E(D).

Urban:-

Edappally town:- Edappally North ward E (D); Edappally South ward E(D). Thrippunithura town:- Poonithura ward E(D). Ernakulam Municipal:- ward 1 E(D); ward 2 E(D); ward 3 E(D); ward 4 E(D); ward 5 E(D); ward 6 E, E(I) 1, E(D); ward 7 E(D); ward 8 E(D); ward 9 E(D); ward 10 E(D); ward 11 E(D); ward 12 E(D); ward 13 E(D); ward 14 E, E(I) 1, E(D); ward 15 E, E(I) 7, E(D); ward 16 E, E(I) 16, E(D); ward 17 E, E(I) 4, E(D); ward 18 E, E(I) 7, E(D), ward 19 E, E(I) 4, E(D); ward 20 E(D); ward 21 E(D); ward 22 E(D); ward 23 E; E(D); ward 24

E, E(I) 1, E(D); ward 25 E(D); ward 26 E(D); ward 27 E(D); ward 28 E(D); ward 29 E(D); ward 30 E(D).

Cochin Taluk:-

Rural:-

Kuzhupilly village:- Manapilly muri E(I) 1. Edavanakad village:- E(I) 2. Nayarambalam village:- Nayarambalam kara E(I) 1. Rameswaram village:- Moolamkuzhi muri E(I) 3; Mundamveli muri E(I) 3; Palluruthy North muri (Portion outside the Municipality) E(I) 8. Palluruthy village:- Palluruthy South muri E(I) 3; Edacochin kara E(I) 1. Kumbalanghy village:- Andikkadavu desom E (1) 2, E(A) 1; Kumbalanghy desom E (D), E(I) 5, E(A) 2. Chellanam village:- Ganapathikad desom E(A) 1; Chellanam kara E(I) 1, E(A) 1.

Urban:-

Njarakkal town:- Njarakkal ward E(I) 5, E(D); East Manjanakad ward E(D); Valiyavattom ward E(D). Willington Island town:- Cochin port ward E, E(I)1, E(D); Naval Base ward E, E(D); Vathuruthy ward E, E(D). Fort Cochin Municipal:- ward 1 E(D); ward 2 E(D); ward 3 E(D); ward 4 E(D); ward 5 E(D); ward 6 E(D); ward 7 E(D); ward 8 E(D); ward 9 E(D); ward 10 E(D); ward 11 E(D); ward 12 E(D); ward 13 E(D); ward 14 E(D); ward 15 E(D). Mattancherry Municipal:- ward 1 E(D); ward 2 E(D); ward 3 E(D); ward 4 E(D); ward 5 E(D); ward 6 E(D); ward 7 E(I)5, E(D); ward 8 E(I) 6, E(D); ward 9 E(D); ward 10 E(D); ward 11 E(D); ward 12 E(D); ward 13 E(D); ward 14 E(D); ward 15 E(D); ward 16 E(D); ward 17 E(D); ward 18 E(D); ward 19 E(D); ward 20 E(D); ward 21 E(I) 6, E(D); ward 22 E(I) 2, E(D), ward 23 E(D); ward 24 E(D); Ward 25 E(D); ward 26 E(D); ward 27 E(I) 6, E(D); ward 28 E(I) 13, E(D); ward 29 E(I) 1, E(D); ward 30 E(I) 5; E(D).

Muvattupuzha Taluk:-

Rural:-

Mulavoor village:- Paipra kara E(D); Pezhakkapilly kara E(D); E(I). Eramalloor village:- Kuttilanji kara E(I) 1; Cheruvattoor kara E(I) 4; Thankalam kara E(I) 2; Thrikariyoor kara E(D); Chiralad kara E(I) 1, E(D), Edanad kara E(I) 2. Kothamangalam village:- Ramalloor kara E, E(A) 1, E(I) 1, E(D); Kuroor kara E, E(I) 5, E(D); Elavanad kara E, E(A) 1; Karukadom kara E(A) 2, E(I) 4, E(D); Puthuppady kara E, E(A) 1, E(I) 4; Mathirappally kara E, E(D); Angadi kara E, E(I) 8, E(D); Kothamangalam kara E, E(I) 2, E(D); Malayinkizhu kara E, E(D). Varappetty village:- Kozhippally kara E(A), E(I) E(D); Inchoor kara E(I) 1, E(D), Varappetty kara E(I)1, E (D), Elangavom kara E(A) 1. Enanalloor village:- Kalampoor kara E; Enanalloor kara E; Puthoor kara E; Ayavana kara E. Valakom village:- Kunnakkal kara E, E(A) 1, E(D); Valakom kara E, E(A) 1, E(D); Mekkadampu kara E, E(A) 1, E(D); Kadathy kara E, E(A) 1, E(D). Marady village:- Vadakkan Marady kara E, E(D) Thekkan Marady kara E, E(I) 1, E(D); Ramangalam kara E, E(I) 3, E(D). Thirumarady village:- Kakkoor kara E(A) 3, E(I) 3, E(D); Thirumarady kara E(A) 1, E(D) 8; Oliappuram kara E(I) 2, E(D); Mannathoor kara E(A) 3, E(I) 3, E(D). Onakkoor village:- Pampakkuda kara E, E(A) 1, E(D); Onakkoor kara E, E(A) E(D). Memuri village:- Ooramana kara E(A) 1, E(D), E; Memuri E(A) 1, E(D), E. Ramamangalam village:- Ramamangalam kara E(A) 2, E(I) 2; Kizhumuri E(A) 8, E(I) 2; Mammalassery kara E(A) 1, E(I) 2. Maneed village:- Ezhakkaranad kara E(I) 3, E(A) 8, E(D); Maneed kara E(A) 2, E(D); Memughom kara E(A) 6, E(D); Karoor kara E(D); Netchoor kara E(I) 1, E(A) 3, E(D); Neerkuzhi kara E(D), E(A) 1; Vettithara kara E(A) 3, E(D). Piravom village:- Kakkad kara E(I) 1, E(A) 1, E(D); Pazhoor kara E(D). Elanji village:- Elanji kara E(D); Mutholapuram kara E(I) 1, E(D). Koothattukulam village:- Vadakara Padittakulam kara E(I) 1, E(A) 2, E(D); Kizhakombu kara E(D), E(A) 4; Koothattukulam kara E(I) 6, E(A) 3, E(D). Palakuzha village:- Palakuzha kara E(I) 1; Mariya kara E(I) 1. Arakkuzha village:- Perumpalloor kara E(I) 1, E(A) 4; Arakkuzha kara E(A) 4, E(I) 6; Kizhumadangu kara E(A) 1; Pandappilly kara E(I) 2; Thottakkara E(A) 5; Memadangu kara E(I) 1, E(A) 2. Muvattupuzha village:- Randar kara E(D); Muvattupuzha kara E(A) 4, E(I) 2; Anikkadu kara E(D), E(I) 2; Avoly kara E(I) 2, E (D); Nadukkara E(I) 1, E(D); Kavana kara E(I) 4, E(D).

Urban:-

Piravom town:- E(I) 8, E(A) 2, E(D). Muvattupuzha Municipal:- Vazhappally West ward E(I) 1, E(D); Kadathy ward E(I) 1, E(D); Velloorkunnam West ward E(I) 2, E(D); Velloorkunnam East ward E(I) 1, E(A) 1, E(D); Kavumkara West ward E(I) 5, E(D); Vazhappily East ward E(I) 2, E(D). Perumattom ward E(I) 1, E(D); Kavumkara East ward E(D); Ramangalam North ward E(I) 3, E(D); Ramangalam West ward E(I) 7, E(D); Ramangalam South ward E(I) 1, E(D); Marady ward E(D); Peringazha ward E(I) 1, E(D); Muvattupuzha South and Ramangalam East ward E(D); Muvattupuzha North ward E(A) 1, E(D); Randar ward E(D).

Thodupuzha Taluk:-

Rural:-

Manjalloor village:- Manjalloor kara E, E(I) 1, E(A) 1, E(D); Vedacode kara E, E(D); Mudappannoor kara E, E(I) 1, E(D); Vazhakulam kara E,

E(I) 1, E(A) 1, E(D); Piralimattom kara E, E(A) 1, E(D); Kadalikad kara E, E(I) 1, E(A) 1, E(D); Kappu kara E, E(D); Vengalloor kara E, E(D). Kalloorkad village:- Veloor kara E, E(I) 1, E(D); Thazhuvamkunnam kara E, E(I) 1, E(A) 1, E(D). Kalloorkad kara E, E(I) 1, E(A)1, E(D); Nagapuzha kara E, E(I) 1, E(A) 1,E (D). Kumaramangalam village:- Velloor kara E; Kaloor kara E; Perumpillichira kara E; Kumaramangalam kara E; Mylacombu kara E. Karikode village:- Thondikuzha kara E, E(D); Karikodekara E, E(D). Thodupuzha village:- Muthalakodam kara E, E(D); Puthuchira kara E, E(D); Pettenadu kara E, E(D); Thodupuzha kara E, E(I) 1, E(D), E(A) 1; Kanjirammattam kara E, E(D); Olamattam kara E, E(I) 1, E(D), E(A) 1; Cheriathodupzha kara E, E(I) 1, E(A) 1, E(D); Thalamattam kara E, E(D); Kolani kara E, E(D), E(A) 1; Thattarathatta kara E, E(D). Manakad village:- Manakad kara E, E(D); Puthuperiyaram kara E, E(A)1, E(D); Vengalloor kara E, E(D). Purapuzha village:- Vengalloor kara E, E(I) 1, E(D); Chooralloor kara E, E(D); Melpurapuzha kara E, E(D); Keezhapurapuzha kara E, E(D). Karimkunnam village:- Kolani kara E; E(D); Karimkunnam kara E, E(D); Thattarathatta kara E, E(D), E(A)1; Mrala kara E, E(D); Ottallur kara E, E(D). Muttom village:- Muttom kara E, E(I)1, E(D). Kudayathur village:- Sankarappilly kara E; Kolapra kara E; Thalayanadu kara E; Kudayathur kara E; Keettila kara E, E(A). Arakulam village:- Arakulam North kara E, E(I) 1, E(D); Moolamattam kara E.

6 MISCELLANEOUS

T	for Temple
C	for Church
M	for Mosque
O	for Others
CT	for Cinema Theatre
DH	for Dramatic Hall
PH	for Public Hall
P	for Park
Mt	for Market
B	for Bank
S	for Stadium

Parur Taluk:-

Rural:-

Vadakkekara village:- Moothakunnam kara T3, P1, B1; Madaplathuruthi kara T2, C1, CT1, Mt1; Vavakkad kara T2; Thuruthipuram kara C1; Muravanthuruth kara T1, M1; Neendoor kara T3, M1, B1; Chettikad kara C1; Kunjithai kara C1; Machamthuruth kara T1, C1; Pattanam kara T3, P1; Chittattukara T2. Chennamangalam village:- Valiapazhampillythuruth muri T1, C1; Gothuruth muri C1; Kadalvathuruth muri C1; Vadakkumpuram muri T5, M1; Paliyam Kovilakam constructed by Dutch; Kizhakkumpuram muri T2; Manakkodu muri T2, CT1; Kottukad muri C1; Karimpadam muri T2, P1; Thekkumpuram muri T1; Palathuruth muri T1, C1, M1, O1, (1) Remnants of Vilwarvattathu Swaroopam fort near Kottayil Kovilakam Temple. (2) Remnants of Vypeen fort Seminary Building. Puthenvelikara village:- Vellottupuram kara T1; Thuruthipuram kara C1; Kizhakkepuliyamthuruthu kara C1; Puthenvelikkara T9, C2; Elamthikara T1; Cherukadapuram kara T2; Thelathuruthu kara T1; Chalakka kara M1; Cheriathekkanam kara T2; Kuthiathodu kara C2; Attupuram kara T2. Airoor village:- Airoor kara C1; Vadakkeaduvassery kara T2; Kunnu kara M1, T1, C2, B1; Thekkeaduvassery kara T5, M1; Vayal kara T3, M1, O1; Manjaly kara C1, M1; Karumalloor kara T4, C1; Aduvathuruth kara M1; Veliyathunad kara T1, M1. Parur village:- Cheriapallamthuruth kara T1; Valiapallamthuruth kara C1, O1; Paravoothara kara T2; Perumpadanna kara T1; Kidamangalam kara T1, C1, M1; Nanthiattukunnam kara T1; Ezhikara Vadakkumbhagom kara T2; Ezhikara Thekkumbhagom kara T1, C1, M1; Palliyakkal kara T1, C1. Kottuvally village:- Kaitharam kara C1, M1, P1; Kottuvally kara T3, C1, B1; Valluvally kara T2, C3, M1, Mt1; Kizhakkepram kara T1, M2; Thathappilly kara T1, M1. Varapuzha village:- Thevarkad kara T2, Chirakkakam kara T2, C1, CT1, Mt1, B2; Puthenpally kara C1; Muttinakam kara C1; Varapuzha kara T1; Thundathumkadavu kara C1; Edampadam kara C2; Manjummel kara T1, C1, M1; Eloor North kara T1, M1; Eloor South kara T1, C1, M1; Eloor East kara T1, M2, DH1. Alengad village:- Karingathuruth kara M1; Neericode kara C1; Koduvazhanga kara T1; Kottapuram kara T4, M1; Theruvaloor kara T3, C2, Mt1; Kongorppilly kara C2, Mt1, B1; Chirayam kara M1; Methanam kara M1; Panayikulam kara C1, M2; Padinjarekadungalloor kara T1, M1. Kadungalloor village:- Kizhakkekadungalloor kara

T2; Kunjini kara C1; Uliyannoor kara T1, M2; Eloorkara M1; Kayantikara M1; Muppathadam kara T1, C1, M1; Edayar kara M1.

Urban:-

Parur Municipal:- Ward 1 C1, Mt2; ward 2 C1, O1, B2; ward 3 C1; ward 4 C1, B2; ward 5 T2, P1, B1; ward 6 B1; ward 7 C1, M1; ward 8 T1; ward 9 T2, B1; ward 10 T1; ward 12 T1.

Alwaye Taluk:-

Rural:—

Kothakulangara North village:- Karukutty kara T1, C3; Azhakam kara T2, C1. Manjapra village:- Vadakkumbhagom kara T1, C5; Naduvattom kara T2, C2. Kothakulangara South village:- Peechanicad kara T3, C3; Champannur kara C1; Nayathodu kara T5; Ankamaly kara T3, Mt 1, B2; Kothakulangara kara T1, CT1; Thuravoor kara T2, C1; Kidangoor kara T1, C1. Parakkadavu village:- Poovathussery kara C1, Parakkadavu kara T3; Mampara kara T1, C1, M1; Elavoor kara T4, C2; Kunnappillissery kara T2; Kunnamkuzhissery kara C1; Moozhikulam kara T1; Kurumassery kara T2. Chengamanad village:- Parambussery kara T1; Maikad kara T2, C1; Poikkattussery kara T1; Palaprassery kara M1; Chengamanad kara T2, C1; Nedumpassery kara T1, C1; Thuruthissery kara T3; Akaparambu kara T2; Maikavu kara C2; Vappalassery kara T1; Keezhpariyaram kara T1; Avanamcode kara T2; Neduvannur kara T1, M1; Kaiprassery kara T2, C1; Puduvassery kara M1; Desam kara T3, Purayar kara M1; Thuruthu kara M1. Alwaye village:- Choornikara kara T1, C1; Thaikkattukara T1, M2; Muttam kara T1, M1; Kakkanadu kara T1, M1; Nochimel kara T1, M1; Erumathala kara T1, C1, M1; Thottummughom kara C1, M1; Kuttamassery kara T1, M1, DH1; Chalakka kara T1; Keezhmad kara C1; Edathala kara T6, M2. Chowwara village:- Thriprayar kara T1; Chowwara kara T3, C1, M1; Edanad kara T1, C1; Sreemoolanagaram kara C1, M1. Thekkumbhagam village:- Sreebhuthapuram kara T1; Kunnukuzhy North kara T2; Kunnukuzhy South kara T3, C1. Kizhakkumbhagom village:- Kanjoor kara C1; Arankavu kara T2, C1; Parappuram kara T1, M1. Vadakkumbhagom village:- Thuravunkara T2, M1; Koolikara T1; Chengal muri C1. Manickamangalam village:- Mattoor kara T4, C1, M1; Kalady kara T4, C1, M1; Manickamangalam kara T2; Thottakam kara T1; Nettanampilly kara T1; Neeleswaram kara T2, C2; Malayattur village:- T3, C3.

Urban.—

Alwaye Municipal:- Ward 1 C2, M1; ward 2 T2; ward 3 C2; ward 5 T2, C1, M1, O2; ward 6 T1, CT1, DH1, PH1, B5; ward 7 C3, P1; ward 8 C2, O1; ward 9 C1, CT1; ward 10 C1, O1; ward 11 C1, O1, Mt 1; ward 12 T1, C1; ward 13 T1, M1; ward 14 O1; ward 15 C1, O1, Mt 1, B2; ward 16 C1, O1.

Kunnathunad Taluk:-

Rural:—

Vazhakkulam village:- North Vazhakkulam kara T3, M1; South Vazhakkulam kara T3, C1, M3; South Ezhipram kara T1, M1; North Ezhipram kara T1, M1; Pallipram kara T6, C1, M2, O1. Perumbavoor village:- Okkal kara T1, C1; Chelamattom kara T3; Iringole kara T4, M1. Cheranalloor village:- Palliprom kara M1; Edavoor kara T1; Cheranalloor kara T2, C1; Thottuva kara T1; Kurichilakode kara C1; Kodanad kara T3, C2; Koodalappad kara C1; Aimuri kara T5, C1. Vengoor West village:- Akanad kara T1; Mudakkuzha kara T1, C1; Puzhukkad kara T1; Pralaikad kara T2; Thuruthy kara T2. Vengoor East village:- Vengoor kara T2, C5; Nedungapra kara C2. Asamannoor village:- Cherukunnam kara T1; Punnayam kara T1, O1; Asamannoor kara T1; Panichayam kara T1; Nooleli kara T2; Methala kara T1; Edakkunnam kara C1, O1. Rayamangalam village:- Pulluvazhi kara T1, C3; Rayamangalam kara T2, C2, B1; Mudakkirai kara T1, C1; Vaikara T2; Keezhillam kara T4, C2. Vengola village:- T10, C7, M6. Kizhakkambalam village:- Ambunad kara M1; Chelakkulam kara M1; Kummanode kara T2, M1; Choorakkode kara C1; Njaralloor kara T2; Vilangu kara T1; Poyyakunnam kara T1. Kizhakkambalam kara T2, C2, MT1, B1; Thamarachalpuram kara C1; Oorakkad kara T2, C2; Pazhanganad kara T1, C1. Kunnathunad village:- Morakkala kara C2; Pinarmunda kara T1, C1, M1; Peringala kara T1; Pallikkara T1, M1; Vembilly kara T1; Eramely kara T1, M1; Punnoorkode kara T2; Kaithakkad kara T1, M1. Chemmanad village:- Brahmapuram kara M1, T1; Kuzhikkad kara T1; Veloor kara C1, T1; Kaninad kara T1; Ramalloor kara T1; Adoor kara T1; Kodinjoor kara T1; Kakkadu kara T1; Mattakuzhai kara T1; Varikoli kara C1; Pannikkuzhi kara C1, T1; Muriamangalam kara T1, Chemmanad kara T1; Monappilly kara T1; Venkida kara T1; Thiruvaniyoor kara C1, T1; Marangattully kara C1. Vadavucode village:- C1, MT1, B1. Aikeranad South village:- Elamkulam kara O3; Karukappilly kara O3. Aikeranad North village:- Pazhanthottam kara C1; Pangode kara T3; Kadayirippu kara T1; Valampoor kara C1; Ezhipram kara T1; Mangattur kara T1; Thonnikka kara T1; Kadamattom kara T1, C1, MT1. Mazhuvannoor village:- Valamboor kara T1; Mazhuvannoor kara T2, C1, B1; North Mazhuvannoor kara T2; Irapuram kara T3, M1, O3, Kuzhoor kara T1;

Mannoor kara T1, C2; Thrikkalathoor kara T1; Kunnakurudy kara C2; Nellad kara T1; Vettoor kara T4.

Urban:—

Perumbavoor Municipal:- Vallom South ward M1; Vallom North ward C1; Chakkarakattu ward M1; Highland ward M1, P1, B3; Vestend ward MT1; Theatre ward CT2, MT1; Churches ward C3, B1; Hospital ward MT1; Temple ward T1.

Kanayannur Taluk:-

Rural:—

Kadamakudy village:— Valia Kadamakudy muri T1, C2; Cheriathuruthu muri T1, C1; Kothodu muri T1, C1; Pizhala muri T1, C1; Mulanpilly muri C1. Cheranalloor village:- Cheranalloor muri T3, C2, M1, CT1, MT1, B2; Edayakkunnam muri T4; Chittur muri T1, C1, B2. Thrikkakkara North village:- Vettekunnom muri M1; Njalakam muri C2, M1; Puthupallipram muri T1; Thrikkakkara muri T1; Vidakuzhi muri T1; Vadakode muri M1. Trikkakkara South village:- Kakkanad muri T1, C1, M4, B1; Thengode muri C1; Thathiyoor muri C1, T1; Kundanur muri T1; Cherumattapuzha muri C1, T1. Mulavucad village:- Panambukad muri T3; Vallarpadom muri C1; Mulavukad muri T3, C1, M1; Ponnarimangalam muri C2, M1; Ponjikara C1. Poonithura village:- Palarivattom muri T2, M1, MT1; Ponnurnny muri T3, MT1; Vyttila muri T2, MT1. Nadamel village:- Eroor desom T5, C1. Thiruvankulam village:- Irumpanam muri T4; Thiruvankulam muri T1, B2. Thekkumbhagom village:- T2, C1. Maradu village:- Nettur muri T7, C2, M1, MT1; Kundannur muri T1; Maradu muri T5, C1, M1. Kumbalam village:- Kumbalam desom T1, C1, M1; Madavana desom T1, M1. Udayathumvathil muri T1; Panangad desom T1, C1, M1; Cheppanam desom T1, M1; Chathamma desom C1. Manakunnam village:- Udayamperoor muri T9, C2, MT1, B1; Kandanad muri T1, C4; Parur muri T3, C2, MT1, B1. Kureekad village:- Chottanikkara T1; Kadungamangalam muri C1; Kureekad desom T3. Kanayannur village:- Thelakode muri T1; Kanayannur muri T3. Mulanthuruthy village:- Mulanthuruthy muri T2, C1, B4; Karikode muri T1; Perumpilly muri T1, C1; Thuruthikara T1; Pangarappilly muri T1; Kanjirakkappilly muri B1; Arakunnam muri C1. Amballur village:- Amballur muri T4, C2; Kanjiramattom muri T2, C1, M1, CT1, MT1, B1; Puthuvasseri muri T1. Keecherry village:- Mambazha desom T1; Palappilly desom T2, C1; Keecherry desom T1, MT1, B1. Kulayettikara village:- Thottara desom T2, C1, B1. Edakkattuvayal village:- Kunnappilly muri C1; Oozakode muri C1, T1; Chethicode muri C1; Vidangara muri T1; Parpacode muri T1, Ayakunnam muri C1; Edakkattuvayal muri C1, T1; B1. Ezhupram kara C1; Veliyanad kara T2, C2; Oorakam kara C1. Kaipattur village:- Kanaykode kara C1, T1; Kaipattur kara C1, T1; Thirumariyoor muri C2, T1; Mangadeppilly muri C1.

Urban:—

Edappally town:- Edappally North ward T9, M7, C3, MT 1, B1; Edappally South ward T11, C3, M4. Thrippunithura town:- Poonithura ward T1, Mt 1; Nadamel ward T13, C2, CT2. Ernakulam Municipal:- ward 1 T1, C1; ward 2 T1, C1, CT1, Mt1, B1; ward 3 T1, C1; ward 4 C1, Mt1, ward 5 C1, CT1; ward 6 T1, Mt 2; ward 7 C1; ward 8 M1; ward 10 T1; ward 11 M1; ward 12 C1, B1; ward 13 T1, C1; ward 14 C2, M1, PH1; ward 15 C1, CT1; ward 16 C1; ward 17 T1, C3, M2 Synogogue 1, B10, Mt1; ward 18 T1, C1, B2; ward 20 C1, S1; ward 21 T2, C1, PH1; ward 22 T2, C1, CT1, DH1, B4; ward 23 C1; ward 24 T1, C2; ward 25 T2; ward 26 T1, C1; ward 27 T1, CT1, B1; ward 28 T1; ward 29 T1, C2, CT1, Mt1, B1; ward 30 T2, C2, Mt1.

Cochin Taluk:-

Rural:-

Pallipuram village:- Cherai muri T6, C3, M1, CT2, B2; Pallipuram muri T2. Kuzhupilly village:- Munambam muri T1, C1, M1, (1) some remnants of an ancient fortress of the Portughese, Mt1, B1; Ayyampilly muri C1, M1; Kuzhupilly muri T1, C1, Mt1; Cheruvype muri T2; Manapilly muri T1, C1, B1. Edavanakad village:- T1, C1, M1, B2. Nayarambalam village:- Nayarambalam kara T1, C1, M1, CT1, B3; Nedungad kara T1, C1. Elangunnapuzha village:- Elangunnapuzha muri T2; Ochanthuruth muri T2, C2; Murukkumpadam muri T1; Azhikkal muri C1; Sangetham muri M1, CT1; Karuthedam desom C1. Rameswaram village:- Moolamkuzhi muri C3, Mt2; Palluruthy North muri (Portion outside the municipality) T5, C2, M1, CT1, P1, Mt2, B2. Palluruthy village:- Cheriakadvu muri T1, C2; Manasseri muri C3, Mt1, B1; Palluruthy South muri T2, C3, M2, B2. Eda-Cochin kara T2, C2, Mt1, B1. Kumbalanghy village:- Andikkadavu muri T1, C2; Kumbalanghy muri T2, C3, CT1, Mt2, B2. Chellanam village:- Maruvakad muri T1, C2; Ganapathikad muri T1; Chellanam kara T3, C5, Mt1.

Urban:-

Njarakkal town:- East Manjanakad ward T5, C2, Mt1, B4. Willington Island town:- Cochin port ward T1, C1, P1, B5; Naval Base ward CTI, P1. Fort Cochin Municipal:- ward 1 C1, O2, Mt1; ward 2 C1; ward 3 C1, M1, PH1; ward 4 C1, M1; ward 5 T1,

Mt1; ward 6 M1, B2; ward 7 M2; ward 8 B1; ward 9 O3, B1; ward 10 T3, ward 11 T3, O2 Mt1; ward 12 O2; ward 13 O1; ward 14 CT1; ward 15 T4, C1, O2. Mattancherry Municipal:- ward 1 M3, C1; ward 2 C1, Mt1, B5; ward 3 M2, B10; ward 4 M1, C1, CT1, B9; ward 5 T1, B1; ward 6 M1; ward 7 T1, CT1, PH1, Mt1; ward 8 T5, B1; ward 9 T4; ward 10 T7; ward 11 T1, PH1, B1; ward 12 T2; ward 13 T3; ward 14 T1, Synagogue: Dutch palace and white Jews' Synagogue Mt1; ward 15 M1; T1; ward 16 M2; ward 17 M3, T1; ward 19 T1, ward 20 M1, T1; ward 21 M2; ward 22 T2, M1, C1; ward 23 C1; ward 24 C1, Mt1; ward 26 Mt1; waid 28 M1, C3, CT1, P1; ward 29 Mt1, B1; ward 30 T1.

Muvattupuzha Taluk:-

Rural:-

Mulavoor village:- Manari kara T1; Thrikalathoor kara T1; Paipra kara C1, M2; Pezhakkappilly kara M1; Mulavoo kara T1, M1, C1. Eramalloor village:- Kuttilanji kara T3, M1; Eramalloor kara T2, M1; Cheruvattoor kara T5, M1; Elampra kara T2, M2; Thankalam kara T1; Thrikariyoor kara T2; Edanad kara T2; Nellikuzhi kara M1. Pindimana village:- Pindimana kara T1, M2, C2, B4; Amala kara T1, M1; Ayakkad kara T1, M1. Kottappady village:- Kottappady kara M1, C1; Panipra kara T1, M1; Nagancherry kara C1; Airoor kara C1. Keerampara village:- Keerampara kara C6, B3; Nadukanay kara C1, T1; Kondimattom kara C1, T1; Kuttamangalam village:- Perumannoor kara C1; Nellimattom kara C3, M2, B2; Maramangalam kara T1, C1; Palimattom kara C1, M3; Kuttamangalam kara C1; Pirakunnam kara M1, C3, B1; Neriamangalam kara T1, C2. Kothamangalam village:- Karingazha kara C1, B1; Ramalloor kara B1; Kuroor kara M1, Mt1, B6; Venduvazhy kara M1; Karukadom kara T1; Puthuppady kara C2; Mathirappally kara T1, M1; Angadi kara C3, CT1, B6; Kothamangalam kara T3, B1. Varappetty village:- Kozhippally kara T1, C1; Inchoor kara T2, C1; Varappetty kara T1, C1, M1; Elangavom kara T1; Kakkattoor kara C1; Mailoor kara M1; Pidavoor kara T1. Pothanikkad village:- Pallarimangalam kara O2, T1, M5; Pothanikkad kara T1, C1, B1. Kadavoor village:- Chathamattom kara C1; Paingottoor kara C1; Ayamkara kara C1; Kulapuram kara C1; Kadavoor kara C1, B1; Panamkara Mt1; Njarakkad kara C1. Enanalloor village:- Kalampoor kara M2, T2; Karimattom kara C2; Ayavana kara C1; Parampancherry kara C1; Pulinthanam kara C3; Kavakkadu kara C1. Velloorkkunnam village:- Mudavoor kara T1, C1; Kadathy kara C1. Valakom village:- Kunnakkal kara T4, C3; Valakom kara C2; Mekkadampu kara T3; Rakkad kara C1, T1; Koikkad kara T1. Marady village:- Vadakkan Marady kara T1, M1; Thekkan Marady kara T2, M1, C5; Ramangalam kara T4, M1, C3, PH1, B6; Peringazha kara T3, C4. Thirumarady village:- Kakkoor kara T4, C2, MT1, B1; Thirumarady kara T3, O1; Oliappuram kara T1, C1, O1; Mannathoor kara T4, C2. Onakkoor village:- Piramadom kara C1; Pampakkuda kara T1; C2; Onakkoor kara T3, C3. Memuri village:- Ooramana kara T4, C2; Memuri T2, C2, Mt1, B1; Kayanad kara C1. Ramamangalam village:- Ramamangalam kara T5, C2, O1; Kizhumuri T3, C3, Mt1, B1; Mammalassery kara T3, M1, O1. Maneed village:- Ezhakkaranad kara T4, C1; Maneed kara C1; Pampra kara T1; Memughom kara C1, T1; Karoor kara T1; Netchoor kara T1, C1; Vettithara kara C2, T1. Piravom village:- Kakkad kara T2, O2; Pazhoor kara T2, C2. Elanji village:- Periyappuram kara C1. Perumpadavom kara T2; Elanji kara T2, Mt1; Mutholapuram kara C4, T4; Alapuram kara T1. Koothattukulam village:- Vadakara Padittakulam kara C2; Edayar kara T2, C2; Kizhakombu kara T4, C1; Koothattukulam kara T3, C6, CT1, Mt1, B5. Palakuzha village:- Palakuzha kara T2, C3; Kozhippilly kara T2, C2: Mariya kara T1, C2. Arakkuzha village:- Perumpalloor kara T1, C1; Arakkuzha kara T3, O1, C1; Kizhumadangu kara C1, T1; Pandappilly kara C1, Mt1; Thottakara T2, C1; Memadangu kara C1, T1. Muvattupuzha village:- Randar kara C1, M2; Muvattupuzha kara T1, M1; Anikkadu kara T1, C1, M1; Avoly kara T1; Nadukkara T1.

Urban:-

Piravom town:- T5, C4, CT1, B3, Mt1. Muvattupuzha Municipal:- Vazhappally west ward C1; Kadathy ward T1; Velloorkunnam West ward T1; Velloorkunnam East ward CT1, Mt1, B1; Kavumkara West ward M1, Mt3, B1; Vazhappilly East ward C2; Perumattom ward M1; Ramangalam North ward T2, C3, B1; Ramangalam West ward T1, B5; Ramangalam South ward M1; Marady ward T1; Peringazha ward T1; Muvattupuzha South and Ramangalam East ward T1; Muvattupuzha North ward T3; Randar ward T2, M1.

Thodupuzha Taluk:-

Rural:-

Manjalloor village:- Neerampuzha kara C1; Vazhakulam kara C1, Mt1, B1; Kadalikad kara C1; Kappu kara T1, M1; Vengalloor kara T1. Kalloorkad village:- Veloor kara C1, Mt1; Thazhuvamkunnam kara C1; Kolloorkad kara C1, T1, Mt1, B1; Nagapuzha kara C1. Kumaramangalam village:- Kaloor kara T1; Ezhalloor kara T1, C1, M1; Perumpillichira kara T1, M2; Kumaramangalam kara T1, C1; Vengalloor kara T1, M2. Kodikulam village:-

Mullaringadu kara T1, C2, M1; Vennappuram kara T3; Kaliyar Estate kara T1, C1, Mt1; Koduvely kara C1; Thennathur kara C1; Parapuzha kara C1; West Kodikulam kara T2, C1: M2, Mt1; Nedumattom kara T1; Vandamattom kara C1, East Kodikulam kara C1. Karimannoor village:- Kurumpalamattom kara T1; Neeyassery kara C3, T1, M1; Pallickal kara C1; Karimannoor kara T2, C1, M1, CT1; Pannoor kara T2; Chilavu kara T1, M1, C1; Karikode village:- Ezhumuttom kara T2, C1, M1; Edavetty kara T1; Thondikuzha kara T2, M1; Karikode kara T1, M1; Irikode kara M1; Keerikode kara T1; Thekkumbhagom kara T1, C1; Thodupuzha village:- Muthalakodam kara T1, C1; Pettenadu kara T2, M1; Thodupuzha kara T2, C1, M1, CT1, DH1, B5, Mt1; Kanjirammattam kara T1; Olamattam kara T1, C2, M1; Thalamattam kara C1; Kolani kara T1, C1. Manakad village:- Arikuzha kara T3, C1; Chittoor kara T1, C1; Manakad kara T5; Puthuperiyaram kara C1; Vengalloor kara C1, Mt1; Nodiyasala kara C1. Purapuzha village:- Vengalloor kara T2, C1; Chooralloor kara T1, C1; Melpurapuzha kara T2; Keezhapurapuzha kara T1, C1; Kuninji kara C1. Karimkunnam village:- Karimkunnam kara T1, C2, Mt1; Thattarathatta kara C2; Mrala kara C1. Muttom village:- Edappilly kara C1; Thudanganadu kara C1; Elumpram kara C2; Muttom kara T3, C2, Mt1, B1. Alakode village:- Alakode kara C1, Mt1; Elamdesom C1, M1; Kurichi kara C1; Thalayanadu kara C1. Udumbannoor village:- Udumbannoor kara T3, C2, M1, Mt1; Pannoor kara T2; Vellamthanam kara M2, C2. Velliammattam village:- Elamdesom M1; Velliammattam kara C1, M3. Kudayathur village:- Kolapra kara T1, B1; Kudayathur kara T1, C1, M1, B1; Adoor kara T1, C1. Keettila kara C1, CT1, Mt1. Morkadu kara C1; Koovapilly kara C1. Arakulam village:- Arakulam North kara T2, Mt1; Karippalangadu kara T1; Ayyakadu kara T1; Pothumattam kara T1; Moolamattom kara T1, C1; Arakulam South kara T1, C1; Puthedu kara T1, C1; Konnikkal kara T1, C1; Elappilly kara T1, C1, Mt1; Edadu kara C1.

(iii) INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS

INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS

The description of the codes used in the succeeding pages is furnished below:—

Code	Description
048	Manufacture of gut from intestines of cattle
200.1	Production of copra
200.2	Processing of areca-nut
200.3	Rice and flour mill
200.4	Production of rice, flour etc. by handpounding
200.5	Processing of cardamom, ginger, pepper etc.
201	Production of sugar from sugarcane in mills
202	Production of indigenous sugar, gur from sugarcane and production of sugar candy
203.1	Canning and preservation of fruits and production of jam, jelly etc.
203.2	Processing and preservation of cashewnuts
204.1	Slaughtering of cattle
204.2	Preservation of fish, frog's legs etc.
205	Bakery
206	Production of dairy products
207.1	Oil mill including sharkliver oil factories
207.2	Extraction of oil by ghani
208	Manufacture of hydrogenated oil
209	Manufacture of 'aval' (beaten rice), 'appalam' etc.
210	Production of brandy, vinegar etc.
214	Manufacture of sodawater, lemonade etc.
215	Manufacture of ice
216	Manufacture of icecream
217	Processing, packing and distribution of tea
218	Processing, grinding, packing and distribution of coffee
219	Manufacture of syrup (beverages)
220	Manufacture of bidi
221	Manufacture of cigar
224	Manufacture of tobacco snuff
225	Manufacture of chewing tobacco
230	Cotton ginning, cleaning, pressing etc.
231	Cotton spinning other than in mills
232	Cotton spinning and weaving in mills
233	Dyeing and bleaching of cotton
234	Cotton weaving in powerlooms
235	Handloom-weaving
236	Khadi weaving in handloom
237	Printing of cotton textiles
239	Manufacture of cotton thread, rope, twine etc.
241	Jute spinning
244	Manufacture of jute products including repairing of gunny bags
264	Weaving of silk by handloom
271	Manufacture of hoisiery goods
272	Making of embroidery products
273	Tailoring
274	Manufacture of quilts and matress
277	Manufacture of coir and coir products
278.1	Manufacture and assembling of umbrellas and production of spare-parts of umbrellas
278.2	Repairing of umbrellas
280	Sawing of wood
281	Manufacture of wooden furniture and fixtures
282	Manufacture of structural wooden goods such as doors, beams etc.
283	Manufacture of wooden industrial goods such as parts of handlooms, ambarcharka, bobbins etc.
284	Manufacture of wooden utensils, photo-frames, toys etc. and photoframing
285	Manufacture of veneer, plywood and match splinters
286	Manufacture of plywood products such as tea-chest etc.
287	Manufacture of wooden boxes and packing cases
288	Cane industry including basket-weaving etc.
289	Manufacture of miscellaneous wooden articles such as sticks, sandals, rulers etc.
290	Manufacture of paper and paper-board in mills
291	Manufacture of paper-board and paper by hand
292	Making of paper boxes, bags, envelopes etc.
300	Printing and publishing of newspapers and periodicals
301	Printing and publishing of books
302	Miscellaneous printing works including type cutting
303	Book-binding
310	Currying, tanning and finishing of leather hides and skins
311	Manufacture of leather shoes and chappals
313	Manufacture of leather products such as suitcase, bags, etc.
314	Repairing of leather shoes and chappals
320.1	Manufacture of tyres and tubes
320.2	Retreading of tyres
320.3	Vulcanising and repairing of tyres and tubes
322	Manufacture of rubber gloves etc.
323	Manufacture of rubber products such as rubber-sheets, nipple and rubber shoes including smoke-rubber
330	Manufacture of chemicals such as sodium silicate, copper sulphate, lotion, caustic soda, insecticides etc.

Code	Description
331	Manufacture of paints, varnish, indigo, dhobi-blue, dyes, colours etc.
332	Manufacture of fertilizers, like bone-meal, Ammonium sulphate etc.
333	Manufacture of crackers and fire works
334	Manufacture of matches
335.1	Manufacture of pharmaceuticals, chemicals, ayurvedic medicines etc.
335.2	Manufacture of 'agarbathi' and other cosmetics
336	Manufacture of soaps
337	Manufacture of plastic products such as name plates etc.
339	Manufacture of lemongrass oil, cashewnut shell oil, inkpowder, candles etc.
340	Manufacture of bricks and tiles
341.1	Manufacture of cement
341.2	Manufacture of cement products such as well-kerbs, tubs, tubes, closets etc.
342	Manufacture of lime
343	Manufacture of structural stone goods, stone crushing, stone-carving, stone dressing, marble carving etc.
344	Manufacture of stone wares
345	Manufacture of stone images
350	Pottery
351.1	Manufacture of chinaware and crockery
351.2	Manufacture of large containers of chinaware
355	Manufacture of clay models
357.1	Manufacture of glass and glass products
357.2	Manufacture of glass products such as mirrors
359	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products such as titanium dioxide, pigments, rayon and cellulose, ilmenite, monosite and imitation diamonds
362	Manufacture and repairing of fire arms and weapons
364	Manufacture of iron and steel furniture
365	Manufacture and repairing of brass and bell-metal products
366	Manufacture of aluminium utensils and other products
367	Manufacture of tincans and copper vessels
368	Electroplating, tinplating, welding etc.
369	Manufacture of agricultural implements, screws etc. (blacksmithy and foundry)
370	Manufacturing, assembling and repairing of machinery such as water pumps, oil mill chuck etc.
372	Manufacture of small machine tools and machine parts
373	Manufacture of sewing machine parts and assembling and repairing of sewing machines
374	Manufacture of electrical machinery and repairing of electric motors, armature winding etc.
375.1	Manufacture of electric fans
375.2	Repairing of electric fans
377	Charging and repairing of batteries
378	Repairing of radios, microphones etc.
379	Manufacture of electric meters, production of electric and allied products, repairing and servicing of electrical appliances etc.
380	Repairing of locomotives
382	Body-building of motor vehicles
383	Manufacture and repairing of motor engine parts and accessories
384	Servicing and repairing of motor vehicles
385.1	Manufacture of cycles
385.2	Manfacture of cycle parts and accessories
386.1	Manufacture and repair of boats and barges
386.2	Repairing of boats
388	Repairing of bicycles
389	Manufacture and repairing of animal-drawn and hand-drawn vehicles
390	Repairing of photographic equipment, spectacles etc.
391	Manufacture of medical instruments
392	Repairing of watches and clocks
393	Manufacture of jewellery
394	Manufacture, repair and tuning of musical instruments
395	Manufacture of pen, pencil, pen-holders, rubber stamps etc.
396	Manufacture of sports goods, balloons etc.
399.1	Ivory-carving and ivory works
399.2	Miscellaneous industries

INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS

(This table gives the total number of industrial establishments arranged in ascending order of minor groups. The first figure is of the number of minor group and the figure within brackets is for number of establishments)

Ernakulam District

TOTAL:—048(1), 200.1(288), 200.2(12), 200.3(541), 200.4(99), 200.5(3), 202(2), 203.2(5), 204.1(15), 204.2(123), 205(170), 206(5), 207.1(89), 207.2(28), 209(66), 214(145), 215(12), 216(1), 217(1), 218(21), 220(1088), 231(5), 232(4), 233(2), 235(216), 236(7), 244(5), 273(953), 277(558), 278.1(2), 278.2(17), 280(83), 281(218), 282(8), 284(35), 285(2), 286(1), 287(21), 288(17), 289(10), 290(1), 292(2), 300(4), 301(13), 302(106), 303(20), 311(136), 313(32), 314(6), 320.2(2), 320.3(21), 323(50), 330(4), 331(5), 332(4), 333(24), 334(4), 335.1(110), 336(37), 337(2), 339(99), 340(57), 341.2(1), 342(112), 343(7), 344(1), 350(44), 351.1(1), 357.1(3), 357.2(2), 359(2), 364(3), 365(26), 366(1), 367(109), 368(34), 369(431), 370(5), 372(1), 373(2), 374(6), 377(8), 378(21), 379(8), 383(1), 384(139), 385.2(6), 386.1(15), 386.2(2), 388(251), 389(16), 392(91), 393(419), 394(4), 395(2), 399.1(8), 399.2(18).

Rural:—

048(1), 200.1(284), 200.2(11), 200.3(482), 200.4(83), 200.5(1), 202(2), 203.2(4), 204.1(10), 204.2(88), 205(93), 206(5), 207.1(42), 207.2(18), 209(22), 214(69), 215(2), 217(1), 218(3), 220(528), 231(4), 232(3), 233(1), 235(153), 236(7), 273(430), 277(534), 278.2(11), 280(27), 281(96), 282(7), 284(14), 287(12), 288(6), 289(3), 300(1), 301(5), 302(14), 303(5), 311(34), 313(2), 314(6), 320.3(1), 323(48), 330(3), 332(3), 333(22), 334(2), 335.1(84), 336(16), 339(95), 340(56), 341.2(1), 342(84), 343(4), 350(43), 351.1(1), 357.1(1), 359(1), 364(1), 365(16), 366(1), 367(29), 368(5), 369(298), 370(2), 374(1), 378(1), 379(1), 384(31), 385.2(3), 386.1(4), 386.2(2), 388(85), 389(1), 392(13), 393(219), 395(1), 399.2(4).

Urban:—

200.1(4), 200.2(1), 200.3(59), 200.4(16), 200.5(2), 203.2(1), 204.1(5), 204.2(35), 205(77), 207.1(47), 207.2(10), 209(44), 214(76), 215(10), 216(1), 218(18), 220(560), 231(1), 232(1), 233(1), 235(63), 244(5), 273(523), 277(24), 278.1(2), 278.2(6), 280(56), 281(122), 282(1), 284(21), 285(2), 286(1), 287(9), 288(11), 289(7), 290(1), 292(2), 300(3), 301(8), 302(92), 303(15), 311(102), 313(30), 320.2(2), 320.3(20), 323(2), 330(1), 331(5), 332(1), 333(2), 334(2), 335.1(26), 336(21), 337(2), 339(4), 340(1), 342(28), 343(3), 344(1), 350(1), 357.1(2), 357.2(2), 359(1), 364(2), 365(10), 367(80), 368(29), 369(133), 370(3), 372(1), 373(2), 374(5), 377(8), 378(20), 379(7), 383(1), 384(108), 385.2(3), 386.1(11), 388(166), 389(15), 392(78), 393(200), 394(4), 395(1), 399.1(8), 399.2(14),

Parur Taluk

TOTAL:—200.1(96), 200.2(2), 200.3(33), 200.4(11), 202(1), 204.1(2), 204.2(2), 205(22), 207.1(16), 207.2(6), 209(7), 214(18), 218(2), 220(91), 231(1), 233(1), 235(92), 273(113), 277(439), 280(2), 281(13), 284(2), 288(2), 289(1), 300(1), 301(1), 302(7), 311(9), 330(1), 332(1), 333(7), 335.1(7), 336(1), 339(1), 340(9), 342(22), 350(16), 359(1), 365(2), 366(1), 367(7), 368(3), 369(51), 378(2), 379(1), 384(1), 388(12), 392(9), 393(46), 399.2(1).

Rural:—

200.1(94), 200.2(2), 200.3(29), 200.4(9), 202(1), 204.1(1), 204.2(2), 205(18), 207.1(6), 207.2(4), 209(3), 214(15), 220(62), 231(1), 233(1), 235(81), 273(89), 277(437), 280(1), 281(8), 284(1), 288(1), 300(1), 301(1), 311(5), 330(1), 332(1), 333(7), 335.1(6), 339(1), 340(9), 342(14), 350(16), 359(1), 365(2), 366(1), 367(1), 368(1), 369(37), 379(1), 388(4), 392(4), 393(25), 399.2(1).

Urban:—

200.1(2), 200.3(4), 200.4(2), 204.1(1), 205(4), 207.1(10), 207.2(2), 209(4), 214(3), 218(2), 220(29), 235(11), 273(24), 277(2), 280(1), 281(5), 284(1), 288(1), 289(1), 302(7), 311(4), 335.1(1), 336(1), 342(8), 367(6), 368(2), 369(14), 378(2), 384(1), 388(8), 392(5), 393(21).

Villages:—

Vadakkekara 200.1(39), 200.4(4), 204.1(1), 205(1), 207.1(1), 209(1), 214(3), 220(16), 235(40), 273(24), 277(353), 333(1), 342(4), 369(11), 393(2). Chennamangalam 200.1(27), 200.3(1), 200.4(2), 205(3), 207.1(1), 207.2(2), 209(2), 214(3), 220(22), 233(1), 235(30), 273(21), 277(82), 281(2), 301(1), 311(1), 335.1(1), 340(1), 342(2), 365(1), 369(3), 392(1), 393(6), 399.2(1). Puthenvelikara 200.1(1), 200.3(3), 205(1), 214(2), 220(3), 273(7), 277(1), 333(6), 393(1). Airoor 200.1(3), 200.2(1), 200.3(9), 207.2(1), 214(2), 220(5), 231(1), 235(6), 273(4), 281(1), 284(1), 335.1(5), 340(1), 350(12), 369(2), 393(2). Parur 200.1(9), 200.4(2), 204.2(2), 220(3), 273(2), 280(1), 369(3). Kottuvally 200.3(2), 207.1(2), 214(1), 235(1), 273(7), 367(1), 369(1), 393(1). Varapuzha 200.1(9), 200.3(2), 200.4(1), 205(3), 207.1(2), 201.2(1), 214(3), 220(10), 273(18), 277(1), 281(2), 288(1), 300(1), 311(4), 330(1), 332(1), 339(1), 340(5), 342(3), 359(1), 365(1), 368(1), 369(4), 379(1), 392(3), 393(7). Alengad 200.1(6), 200.2(1), 200.3(8), 205(10), 220(3), 235(4), 273(3), 281(1), 342(2), 350(3), 369(7), 388(3), 393(4). Kadungalloor 200.3(4), 202(1), 214(1), 273(3), 281(2), 340(2), 342(3), 350(1), 366(1), 369(6), 388(1), 393(2).

Town:—

Parur (Municipal) 200.1(2), 200.3(4), 200.4(2), 204.1(1), 205(4), 207.1(10), 207.2(2), 209(4), 214(3), 218(2), 220(29), 235(11), 273(24), 277(2), 280(1), 281(5), 284(1), 288(1), 289(1), 302(7), 311(4), 335.1(1), 336(1), 342(8), 367(6), 368(2), 369(14), 378(2), 384(1), 388(8), 392(5), 393(21).

Alwaye Taluk

TOTAL:—200.1(1), 200.2(6), 200.3(65), 200.4(27), 202(1), 203.2(3), 204.1(2), 204.2(1), 205(14), 207.1(10), 209(2), 214(16), 216(1), 218(2), 220(68), 231(1), 232(2), 235(9), 236(7), 273(53), 278.2(3), 280(13), 281(16), 282(7), 284(7), 287(11), 288(10), 289(3), 301(3), 302(13), 303(4), 311(19), 313(2), 320.3(3), 323(2), 332(1), 333(1), 334(1), 335.1(26), 336(6), 340(22), 342(5), 343(1), 350(2), 351.1(1), 365(3), 367(5), 368(2), 369(43), 374(2), 377(2), 378(4), 384(18), 388(36), 392(11), 393(46), 399.2(1).

Rural:—

200.1(1), 200.2(6), 200.3(57), 200.4(27), 202(1), 203.2(3), 204.1(2), 205(8), 207.1(2), 209(2), 214(9), 220(57), 231(1), 232(1), 235(2), 236(7), 273(26), 278.2(2), 280(9), 281(8), 282(7), 284(4), 287(7), 288(4), 289(1), 301(2), 302(2), 303(2), 311(4), 313(2), 323(2), 332(1), 333(1), 335.1(19), 336(3), 340(22), 342(4), 343(1), 350(2), 351.1(1), 365(2), 368(1), 369(36), 384(8), 388(23), 392(2), 393(28).

Urban:—

200.3(8), 204.2(1), 205(6), 207.1(8), 214(7), 216(1), 218(2), 220(11), 232(1), 235(7), 273(27), 278.2(1), 280(4), 281(8), 284(3), 287(4), 288(6), 289(2), 301(1), 302(11), 303(2), 311(15), 320.3(3), 334(1), 335.1(7), 336(3), 342(1), 365(1), 367(5), 368(1), 369(7), 374(2), 377(2), 378(4), 384(10), 388(13), 392(9), 393(18), 399.2(1).

Villages:—

Kothakulangara North 200.2(1), 200.3(5), 200.4(2), 205(2), 220(1), 273(1), 278.2(2), 335.1(2), 336(1), 369(2), 393(1). Manjapra 200.3(3), 200.4(5), 205(1), 287(1), 335.1(1), 369(1). Kothakulangara South 200.3(2), 200.4(10), 205(1), 214(2), 220(5), 235(1), 273(4), 281(1), 284(3), 287(2), 288(4), 301(2), 302(1), 303(1), 311(2), 333(1), 340(1), 342(1), 365(1), 369(4), 388(4), 392(1), 393(6). Parakkadavu 200.2(4), 200.3(8), 204.1(1), 209(2), 273(1), 281(1), 369(6), 388(1), 393(4). Chengamanad 200.3(14), 200.4(5), 202(1), 214(1), 220(2), 236(7), 273(4), 332(1), 335.1(1), 340(16), 342(1), 350(1), 365(1), 369(4), 388(6), 393(4). Alwaye 200.3(7), 203.2(2), 205(2), 207.1(1), 214(1), 220(2), 232(1), 273(12), 280(1), 281(2), 282(5), 287(1), 289(1), 303(1), 323(1), 335.1(4), 336(1), 340(4), 343(1), 350(1), 351.1(1), 368(1), 369(13), 384(4), 388(4), 393(6). Chowwara 200.3(5), 203.2(1), 220(4), 273(2), 280(1), 284(1), 335.1(1), 336(1), 369(2), 388(4), 393(2). Thekkumbhagom 200.3(1), 220(1), 273(1), 281(1). Kizhakkumbhagom 200.3(2), 204.1(1), 220(7), 235(1), 335.1(2), 388(1). Vadakkumbhagom 200.2(1), 200.3(3), 220(9), 231(1), 273(1), 282(2), 311(2), 335.1(3), 340(1), 342(1), 369(1), 388(1), 393(1). Manickamangalam 200.1(1), 200.3(5), 200.4(5), 205(2), 207.1(1), 214(5), 220(22), 280(7), 281(3), 287(3), 302(1), 313(2), 335.1(5), 369(2), 384(3), 388(2), 392(1), 393(4). Malayattur 200.3(2), 220(4), 342(1), 369(2). Kalady Range of the Chalakkudy Forest Division 384(1), Kodanad Range of the Malayattur Forest Division 323(1).

Town:—

Alwaye (Municipal) 200.3(8), 204.2(1), 205(6), 207.1(8), 214(7), 216(1), 218(2), 220(11), 232(1), 235(7), 273(27), 278.2(1), 280(4), 281(8), 284(3), 287(4), 288(6), 289(2), 301(1), 302(11), 303(2), 311(15), 320.3(3), 334(1), 335.1(7), 336(3), 342(1), 365(1), 367(5), 368(1), 369(7), 374(2), 377(2), 378(4), 384(10), 388(13), 392(9), 393(18), 399.2(1).

Kunnathunad Taluk

TOTAL:—200.2(1), 200.3(141), 200.4(7), 203.2(1), 205(4), 207.1(1), 207.2(3), 209(1), 214(11), 218(1), 220(32), 235(5), 273(26), 278.2(1), 280(21), 281(12), 287(2), 289(1), 302(5), 311(11), 320.3(4), 323(5), 333(3), 335.1(15), 339(63), 340(1), 342(3), 359(1), 365(7), 369(65), 374(1), 377(1), 384(8), 388(11), 392(4), 393(25), 399.2(2).

Rural:—

200.2(1), 200.3(132), 200.4(7), 203.2(1), 205(2), 207.2(3), 214(8), 220(26), 235(4), 273(17), 278.1(1), 280(7), 281(9), 287(1), 289(1), 311(4), 323(5), 333(3), 335.1(15), 339(63), 340(1), 342(2), 365(7), 369(58), 388(6), 393(18).

Urban:—

200.3(9), 205(2), 207.1(1), 209(1), 214(3), 218(1), 220(6), 235(1), 273(9), 280(14), 281(3), 287(1), 302(5), 311(7), 320.3(4), 342(1), 359(1), 369(7), 374(1), 377(1), 384(8), 388(5), 392(4), 393(7), 399.2(2),

Villages:—

Vazhakkulam 200.3(3), 203.2(1), 214(1), 220(13), 273(2), 280(4), 323(3), 335.1(2), 340(1), 342(1), 369(8), 388(2), 393(1). Perumbavoor 200.3(5), 365(1), 369(1). Cheranalloor 200.3(8), 214(1), 273(3), 280(1), 281(1), 287(1), 335.1(1), 342(1), 365(1), 369(7), 388(2), 393(1). Vengoor West 200.3(2). Vengoor East 200.3(13), 207.2(1), 214(1), 220(1), 369(2), 393(2). Asamannoor 200.3(13), 335.1(5), 369(3). Rajamangalam 200.3(11), 205(1), 214(3), 220(2), 273(1), 280(2), 281(1), 311(2), 369(1), 393(2). Vengola 200.3(13), 273(4), 333(3), 335.1(1),

393(1). Kizhakkambalam 200.2(1), 200.3(12), 200.4(1), 207.2(1), 214(1), 220(2), 281(2), 365(3), 369(8), 393(2). Kunnathunad 200.3(7), 200.4(3), 273(1), 281(1), 393(1). Chemmanad 200.3(10), 200.4(1), 220(6), 235(2), 273(3), 278.2(1), 289(1), 311(2), 335.1(1), 339(23), 365(2), 369(15), 393(4). Vadavucode 200.3(1), 281(1), 369(1). Aikeranad South 200.3(9), 205(1), 220(1), 235(2), 369(1), 388(1), 393(1). Aikeranad North 200.3(10), 200.4(1), 207.2(1), 220(1), 273(3), 281(1), 335.1(5), 339(39), 369(2), 388(1), 393(3). Mazhuvannoor 200.3(15), 200.4(1), 214(1), 281(2), 323(1), 339(1), 369(9). Kothamangalam Range of Malayattur Forest Division 323(1).

Town:—

Perumbavoor (Municipal):—200.3(9), 205(2), 207.1(1), 209(1), 214(3), 218(1), 220(6), 235(1), 273(9), 280(14), 281(3), 287(1), 302(5), 311(7), 320.3(4), 342(1), 359(1), 369(7), 374(1), 377(1), 384(8), 388(5), 392(4), 393(7), 399.2(2).

Kanayannur Taluk

TOTAL:—200.1(29), 200.3(42), 200,4(11), 203.2(1), 204.1(5), 205(49), 207.1(24), 207.2(8), 209(24), 214(32), 215(6), 218(11), 220(428), 231(2), 232(2), 235(32), 244(5), 273(386), 277(12), 278.1(2), 278.2(6), 280(21), 281(64), 284(11), 286(1), 287(1), 288(4), 289(4), 290(1), 292(1), 300(3), 302(44), 303(9), 311(41), 313(30), 314(3), 320.3(11), 323(4), 330(1), 331(4), 333(6), 335.1(12), 336(10), 337(2), 339(6), 340(23), 342(21), 343(4), 350(21), 357.1(1), 357.2(2), 364(3), 365(8), 367(38), 368(21), 369(97), 373(2), 374(3), 377(3), 378(9), 379(2), 383(1), 384(51), 385.2(3), 386.1(1), 386.2(2), 388(120), 389(4), 392(36), 393(127), 394(2), 395(1), 399.1(6), 399.2(11).

Rural:—

200.1(27), 200.3(30), 200.4(4), 204.1(3), 205(13), 207.1(9), 207.2(1), 209(7), 214(5), 220(135), 231(2), 232(2), 235(16), 273(133), 277(9), 278.2(3), 280(3), 281(13), 284(3), 289(1), 303(1), 311(4), 314(3), 320.3(1), 323(4), 330(1), 333(4), 335.1(7), 336(5), 339(4), 340(22), 342(14), 343(3), 350(21), 357.1(1), 364(1), 367(7), 369(45), 374(1), 384(2), 385.2(1), 386.2(2), 388(20), 392(1), 393(49), 399.2(2).

Urban:—

200.1(2), 200.3(12), 200.4(7), 203.2(1), 204.1(2), 205(36), 207.1(15), 207.2(7), 209(17), 214(27), 215(6), 218(11), 220(293), 235(16), 244(5), 273(253), 277(3), 278.1(2), 278.2(3), 280(18), 281(51), 284(8), 286(1), 287(1), 288(4), 289(3), 290(1), 292(1), 300(3), 302(44), 303(0), 311(37), 313(30), 320.3(10), 331(4), 333(2), 335.1(5), 336(5), 337(2), 339(2), 340(1), 342(7), 343(1), 357.2(2), 364(2), 365(8), 367(31), 368(21), 369(52), 373(2), 374(2), 377(3), 378(9), 379(2), 383(1), 384(49), 385.2(2), 386.1(1), 388(100), 389(4), 392(35), 393(78), 394(2), 395(1), 399.1(6), 399.2(9).

Villages:—

Kadamakudy 200.1(11), 205(1), 207(1), 207.1(1), 220(25), 273(6), 281(1), 340(21), 342(4), 350(14), 369(1). Cheranalloor 200.1(2), 214(1), 220(29), 273(12), 281(2), 335 1(1), 369(1), 393(2). Thrikkakkara North 200.3(2), 209(1), 214(1), 220(1), 232(2), 273(6), 314(1), 330(1), 339(1), 342(3), 350(1), 357.1(1), 367(4), 369(3), 374(1), 388(4), 393(1) Thrikkakkara South 200.3(6), 209(1), 220(7), 273(10), 323(2), 333(1), 342(1), 350(1), 369(3), 393(3). Mulavucad 207.1(1), 220(7), 273(23), 303(1), 343(1), 369(2), 386.2(2), 388(1), 392(1), 393(2). Poonithura 200.4(2), 205(9), 207.1(4), 209(1), 220(15), 231(1), 235(1), 273(35), 277(1), 278.2(1), 280(3), 281(3), 284(2), 314(2), 320.3(1), 333(2), 336(1), 339(3), 342(1), 364(1), 367(2), 369(5), 384(1), 385.2(1), 388(10), 393(6). Nadamel 220(1), 235(1), 343(1), 369(3), 384(1). Thiruvankulam 200.3(3), 209(1), 220(5), 235(1), 273(4), 281(1), 311(1), 333(1), 336(2), 340(1), 343(2), 350(2), 369(5), 393(2), 399.2(1). Thekkumbhagom 200.3(1), 220(1), 388(1). Maradu 209(1), 214(1), 220(25), 273(11), 281(3), 393(4), 399.2(1). Kumbalam 200.1(10), 200.3(1), 205(1), 207.2(1), 209(2), 220(2), 273(13), 277(3), 278.2(1), 335.1(4), 342(1), 369(2), 388(1), 393(4). Manakunnam 200.1(4), 200.3(6), 207.1(1), 214(1), 231(1), 273(5). 277(5), 289(1), 342(1), 369(4), 388(1), 393(3), Kureekad 200.3(2), 204.1(1), 220(5), 273(1), 278.2(1), 284(1), 369(3), 393(9). Kanayannur 220(1), 273(3), 393(1). Mulanthuruthy 200.3(4), 200.4(2), 204.1(1), 205(1), 207.1(2), 214(1), 220(9), 235(2), 273(2), 281(2), 311(2), 335.1(2), 336(2), 367(1), 369(4), 388(2), 393(3). Amballur 200.3(3), 204.1(1), 205(1), 220(2), 235(2), 273(1), 311(1), 342(2), 369(7), 393(7). Keechery 200.3(1), 235(9). Kulayettikara 273(1), 281(1), 393(2). Edakkattuvayam 200.3(1), 323(2), 369(2),

Towns:—

Edappally 200.3(1), 207.1(3), 209(3), 214(2), 220(58), 235(1), 273(19), 280(1), 289(2), 302(1), 311(3), 335.1(3), 339(1), 342(1), 367(1), 369(2), 384(1), 388(6), 393(5). Ernakulam (Municipal) 200.1(2), 200.3(11), 200.4(1), 203.2(1), 204.1(2), 205(35), 207.1(9), 207.2(4), 209(14), 214(24), 215(6), 218(11), 220(235), 235(13), 244(5), 273(233), 277(3), 278.1(2), 278.2(3), 280(16), 281(49), 284(7), 287(1), 288(4), 289(1), 292(1), 300(3), 302(40), 303(8), 311(33), 313(30), 320.3(10), 331(4), 333(2), 335.1(2), 336(3), 337(2), 339(1), 342(4), 343(1), 357.2(2), 364(2), 365(8), 367(29), 368(21), 369(46), 373(2), 374(2), 377(3),

378(8), 379(2), 383(1), 384(46), 385.2(2), 386.1(1), 388(87), 389(4), 392(33), 393(71), 394(2), 395(1), 399.1(6), 399.2(9). Thrippunithura 200.4(6), 205(1), 207.1(3), 207.2(3), 214(1), 235(2), 273(1), 280(1), 281(2), 284(1), 290(1), 302(3), 311(1), 336(2), 340(1), 342(2), 367(1), 369(4), 378(1), 384(2), 388(7), 392(2), 393(2).

Cochin Taluk

TOTAL:—048(1), 200.1(61), 200.3(18), 200.4(4), 200.5(2), 204.1(3), 204.2(120), 205(44), 206(5), 207.1(16), 207.2(2), 209(30), 214(41), 215(5), 218(1), 220(406), 231(1), 233(1), 235(11), 273(341), 277(107), 278.2(3), 280(14), 281(76), 282(1), 284(10), 285(2), 287(4), 289(1), 292(1), 301(7), 302(22), 303(5), 311(44), 320.3(2), 330(2), 331(1), 332(2), 333(6), 335.1(19), 336(16), 339(3), 342(40), 343(2), 344(1), 357.1(2), 365(1), 367(38), 368(4), 369(59), 370(4), 372(1), 377(1), 378(6), 379(4), 384(28), 385.2(3), 386.1(14), 388(48), 389(11), 392(21), 393(104), 394(2), 395(1), 399.1(1), 399.2(2).

Rural:—

048(1), 200.1(61), 200.3(2), 204.1(2), 204.2(86), 205(20), 206(5), 207.1(7), 207.2(2), 209(8), 214(14), 215(2), 220(200), 235(2), 273(132), 277(88), 278.2(2), 280(1), 281(28), 284(1), 287(1), 302(5), 311(8), 330(1), 332(1), 333(6), 335.1(7), 336(7), 339(1), 342(35), 367(9), 368(1), 369(23), 370(1), 378(1), 384(7), 385.2(2), 386.1(4), 388(9), 392(2), 393(49), 395(1).

Urban:—

200.3(16), 200.4(4), 200.5(2), 204.1(1), 204.2(34), 205(24), 207.1(9), 209(22), 214(27), 215(3), 218(1), 220(206), 231(1), 233(1), 235(9), 273(209), 277(19), 278.2(1), 280(13), 281(48), 282(1), 284(9), 285(2), 287(3), 289(1), 292(1), 301(7), 302(17), 303(5), 311(36), 320.3(2), 330(1), 331(1), 332(1), 335.1(12), 336(9), 339(2), 342(5), 343(2), 344(1), 357.1(2), 365(1), 367(29), 368(3), 369(36), 370(3), 372(1), 377(1), 378(5), 379(4), 384(21), 385.2(1), 386.1(10), 388(39), 389(11), 392(19), 393(55), 394(2), 399.1(1), 399.2(2).

Villages:—

Pallipuram 200.1(6), 204.2(1), 205(10), 207.1(1), 209(1), 214(1), 220(37), 235(1), 273(4), 277(5), 278.2(1), 302(3), 311(1), 333(1), 369(2), 388(2), 392(1), 393(5). Keezhupilly 200.1(1), 204.2(14), 205(5), 207.1(1), 214(3), 220(29), 273(7), 277(7), 278.2(1), 281(5), 333(2), 335.1(7), 342(5), 367(4), 369(2), 384(1), 393(6). Edavanakad 200.1(13), 200.3(1), 204.2(53), 207.1(2), 220(20), 273(8), 277(20), 281(4), 284(1), 311(1), 336(1), 342(2), 384(3), 388(3), 393(3). Nayarambalam 200.1(1), 209(2), 273(11), 277(10), 281(2), 311(1), 367(2), 369(3), 384(1), 393(2). Elangunnapuzha 200.1(8), 204.2(8), 205(2), 207.2(1), 209(2), 214(2), 220(37), 273(32), 277(15), 332(1), 336(1), 342(5), 369(2), 386.1(2), 388(2), 392(1), 393(7). Rameswaram 200.1(6), 205(2), 206(5), 207.1(1), 209(1), 214(2), 220(22), 273(19), 277(3), 281(3), 311(1), 333(1), 369(3), 378(1), 384(1), 386.1(1), 388(1), 393(5), 395(1). Palluruthy 048(1), 200.1(16), 204.2(10), 207.2(1), 209(2), 214(2), 220(28), 273(29), 277(16), 281(10), 287(1), 302(2), 311(2), 330(1), 333(2), 336(5), 339(1), 342(20), 367(20), 368(1), 369(5), 370(1), 384(1), 385.2(2), 386.1(1), 388(1), 393(9). Kumbalanghy 200.1(10), 200.3(1), 204.1(2), 205(1), 207.1(1), 214(3), 215(2), 220(27), 235(1), 273(18), 277(12), 280(1), 281(1), 311(2), 342(3), 367(1), 369(5), 393(10). Chellanam 207.1(1), 214(1), 273(4), 281(3), 369(1), 393(2).

Towns:—

Njarakkal 200.3(2), 204.2(25), 205(2), 207.1(1), 209(4), 214(1), 235(9), 273(13), 277(6), 281(2), 302(1), 311(1), 342(3), 367(1), 369(3), 384(1), 386.1(1), 392(1), 393(6). Fort Cochin (Municipal) 204.2(2), 205(6), 209(2), 214(7), 220(87), 273(60), 277(7), 278.2(1), 280(1), 281(9), 282(1), 284(1), 302(5), 311(7), 335.1(5), 336(1), 365(1), 367(8), 368(2), 369(5), 370(2), 384(1), 386.1(2), 388(11), 392(2), 393(8), 394(1). Mattancherry (Municipal) 200.3(14), 200.4(4), 200.5(2), 204.1(1), 204.2(7), 205(16), 207.1(8), 209(16), 214(19), 215(3), 218(1), 220(119), 231(1), 233(1), 273(136), 277(6), 280(12), 281(37), 284(8), 285(2), 287(3), 289(1), 292(1), 301(7), 302(11), 303(5), 311(28), 320.3(2), 330(1), 331(1), 332(1), 335.1(7), 336(8), 339(2), 342(2), 343(2), 344(1), 357.1(2), 367(20), 368(1), 369(28), 370(1), 372(1), 377(1), 378(5), 379(4), 384(19), 385.2(1), 386.1(7), 388(28), 389(11), 392(16), 393(41), 394(1), 399.(1), 399.2(2).

Muvattupuzha Taluk

TOTAL:—200.1(22), 200.2(1), 200.3(202), 200.4(16), 200.5(1), 204.1(1), 205(16), 207.(15), 207.2(4), 209(1), 214(20), 215(1), 218(3), 220(41), 235(64), 273(24), 278.2(4), 280(11), 281(20), 284(4), 287(1), 301(2), 302(13), 303(1), 311(3), 314(3), 320.2(2), 320.3(1), 323(20), 333(1), 334(3), 335.1(13), 336(3), 339(7), 340(2), 342(12), 350(5), 365(4), 367(17), 368(3), 369(66), 370(1), 377(1), 379(1), 384(24), 388(15), 389(1), 392(7), 393(47), 399.1(1), 399.2(1).

Rural:—

200.1(22), 200.3(192), 200.4(13), 200.5(1), 205(11), 207.1(1), 207.2(3), 209(1), 214(11), 218(2), 220(26), 235(45), 273(23), 278.2(3), 280(5), 281(13), 284(4), 287(1), 301(2), 302(5), 303(1), 314(3), 323(18), 333(1), 334(2), 335(12), 339(7), 340(2), 342(6), 350(4), 365(4), 367(8), 368(1), 369(49), 370(1), 384(5), 388(14), 389(1), 392(1), 393(26), 399.2(1).

Urban:—

200.2(1), 200.3(10), 200.4(3), 204.1(1), 205(5), 207.1(4), 207.2(1), 214(9), 215(1), 218(1), 220(15), 235(19), 273(1), 278.2(1), 280(6), 281(7), 302(8), 311(3), 320.2(2), 320.3(1), 323(2), 334(1), 335.1(1), 336(3), 342(6), 350(1), 367(9), 368(2), 369(17), 377(1), 379(1), 384(19), 388(1), 392(6), 393(21), 399.1(1).

Villages:—

Mulavoor 200.3(6), 200.4(1), 235(3), 281(1), 334(1), 335.1(1), 339(1), 369(2). Eramallore 200.3(11), 220(2), 235(1), 335.1(4), 369(2). Pindimana 200.3(9), 214(1), 220(1), 323(4), 369(3), 370(1), 388(1). Kottappady 200.3(13), 235(1), 273(1), 365(1), 369(3), 388(1), 393(2), 399.2(1). Keerampara 200.3(9), 214(2), 220(1), 323(6), 369(4), 388(1). Kuttamangalam 200.3(14), 205(1), 214(2), 220(1), 273(1), 281(1), 284(1), 335.1(1), 369(1). Kothamangalam 200.3(26), 205(2), 214(4), 218(2), 220(6), 235(1), 273(3), 278.2(1), 280(3), 281(4), 284(2), 287(1), 301(2), 303(1), 314(2), 365(3), 367(8), 368(1), 369(11), 384(4), 388(7), 389(1), 392(1), 393(11). Varappetty 200.3(9), 369(1), 388(1). Pothanikkad 200.3(12), 220(6), 273(3), 323(2). Kadavoor 200.3(9), 205(2), 273(3), 335.1(1), 369(1), 393(1). Enanalloor 200.1(1), 200.3(8), 200.4(4), 235(1), 273(4), 323(1), 369(10). Velloorkkunnom 200.3(1), 200.5(1), 235(9). Valakom 200.3(8), 235(20), 280(1), 281(2), 350(1), 369(2), 388(1), 393(2). Marady 200.3(3), 235(1), 339(1). Thirumarady 200.3(7), 273(2), 335.1(2), 369(1), 393(1). Onakkoor 200.3(3), 350(1). Memuri 200.3(7), 200.4(1), 214(1), 235(2), 273(2), 302(3), 335.1(2), 339(2). Ramamangalam 200.3(4), 200.4(1), 205(1), 200(1), 235(1), 273(1), 281(1), 314(1), 342(1), 350(2), 369(2). Maneed 200.3(4), 200.4(1), 207.2(1), 323(5), 335.1(1), 339(1), 340(1), 393(1). Piravom 200.4(1), 340(1), 384(1). Elanji 200.1(1), 200.3(2), 200.4(1), 205(1), 214(1), 220(3), 273(1), 278.2(1), 281(2), 284(1), 339(2), 342(2), 369(1), 388(1), 393(1). Koothattukulam 200.1(1), 200.3(6), 200.4(1), 205(2), 207.1(1), 207.2(1), 209(1), 220(2), 278.2(1), 281(2), 302(2), 333(1), 342(2), 369(2), 388(1), 393(3). Palakuzha 200.1(8), 200.3(3), 220(2), 235(5), 273(1), 342(2), 369(2), 393(2). Arakkuzha 200.1(10), 200.3(10), 200.4(2), 205(1), 207.2(1), 220(1), 273(1), Muvattupuzha 200.1(1), 200.3(8), 205(1), 280(1), 334(1), 369(1), 393(2).

Towns:—

Muvattupuzha (Municipal) 200.2(1), 200.3(9), 200.4(1), 204.1(1), 205(4), 207.1(3), 214(7), 215(1), 218(1), 220(15), 235(19), 273(1), 280(4), 281(6), 302(6), 311(2), 320.2(2), 323(2), 335.1(1), 336(3), 367(9), 368(2), 369(9), 377(1), 379(1), 384(18), 388(1), 392(4), 393(11). Piravom 200.3(1), 200.4(2), 205(1), 207.1(1), 207.2(1), 214(2), 278.2(1), 280(2), 281(1), 302(2), 311(1), 320.3(1), 334(1), 342(6), 350(1), 369(8), 384(1), 392(2), 393(10), 399.1(1).

Thodupuzha Taluk

TOTAL:—200.1(79), 200.2(2), 200.3(40), 200.4(23), 204.1(2), 205(21), 207.1(17), 207.2(5), 209(1), 214(7), 217(1), 218(1), 220(22), 235(3), 273(10), 280(1), 281(17), 284(1), 287(2), 288(1), 302(2), 303(1), 311(9), 323(19), 335.1(18), 336(1), 339(19), 341.2(1), 342(9), 365(1), 367(4), 368(1), 369(50), 384(9), 388(9), 392(3), 393(24).

Rural:—

200.1(79), 200.2(2), 200.3(40), 200.4(23), 204.1(2), 205(21), 207.1(17), 207.2(5), 209(1), 214(7), 217(1), 218(1), 220(22), 235(3), 273(10), 280(1), 281(17), 284(1), 287(2), 288(1), 302(2), 303(1), 311(9), 323(19), 335.1(18), 336(1), 336(19), 341.2(1), 342(9), 365(1), 367(4), 368(1), 369(50), 384(9), 388(9), 392(3), 393(24).

Villages:—

Manjalloor 200.1(5), 200.3(4), 205(3), 220(2), 235(2), 284(1), 287(1), 311(1), 323(1), 335.1(4), 342(1), 367(1), 369(4), 383(2), 393(4). Kalloorkad 200.1(4), 200.3(10), 204.1(1), 205(3), 207.2(2), 335.1(3), 369(3). Kumaramangalam 200.1(10), 200.3(5), 200.4(3), 220(2), 235(1), 273(1), 323(1), 335.1(1), 342(1). Kodikulam 200.1(5), 200.3(7), 207.2(2), 214(1), 323(2), 365(1), 369(12), 393(1). Karimannoor 200.1(11), 200.2(1), 200.3(6), 220(1), 273(1), 335.1(2), 339(11), 342(1), 369(2), 392(1), 393(1). Karikode 200.1(9), 200.3(1), 200.4(1), 220(2), 323(2), 369(7), 388(1). Thodupuzha 200.1(8), 200.2(1), 200.3(1), 200.4(1), 204.1(1), 205(8), 207.1(16), 207.2(1), 214(4), 218(1), 220(6), 273(5), 280(1), 281(9), 287(1), 288(1), 302(2), 303(1), 311(7), 323(1), 335.1(2), 336(1), 341.2(1), 342(1), 367(2), 368(1), 369(5), 384(9), 388(5), 392(2), 393(8). Manakad 200.1(8), 205(1), 281(3), 335.1(2), 342(1), 369(1). Purapuzha 200.1(3), 273(2), 335.1(1), 369(1), 393(1). Karimkunnam 200.3(1), 205(2), 273(1), 281(3), 323(1), 342(1), 393(2). Muttom 200.1(7), 205(1), 207.1(1), 214(1), 220(1), 311(1), 342(2), 369(2), 388(1). Alakode 200.1(1), 200.3(3), 200.4(6), 205(1), 323(8), 369(4), 393(2). Udumbannoor 200.3(2), 200.4(9), 209(1), 214(1), 220(3), 339(8), 367(1), 369(3), 393(2). Velliammattam 200.1(1), 323(3), 335.1(2), 369(1), 393(1). Kadayathur 200.1(5), 200.4(3), 281(2), 342(1), 369(1), 393(1). Arakulam 200.1(2), 205(2), 217(1), 220(5), 335.1(1), 369(4), 393(1).

(iv) INDEX OF VILLAGES AND DESOMS / MURIS / KARAS

INDEX OF VILLAGES AND DESOMS / MURIS / KARAS

[The names of the Census villages viz., revenue villages and of the Census desoms / muris / karas are given in full capitals and in lower case respectively. Wherever a Census village has only one desom / muri / kara and that bears the same name of the village the desom / muri / kara has been omitted]

Sl. No.	Alphabetical list of Village/Desom/ Muri/Kara	Sl. No. in the P. C. A.	No. according to Census Location Code
1	Adoor	32 8	5–3–11–8
2	Adoor	97.5	5–7–15–5
3	Aduvathuruthu	4.8	5–1–4–8
4	AIKERANAD NORTH	35	5–3–14
5	AIKERANAD SOUTH	34	5–3–13
6	Aimuri	24.10	5–3–3–10
7	AIROOR	4	5–1–4
8	Airoor	4.1	5–1–4–1
9	Airoor	70.7	5–6–4–7
10	Akanad	25.2	5–3–4–2
11	Akaparambu	14.9	5–2–5–9
12	Alakode	93.3	5–7–6–3
13	ALAKODE	94	5–7–12
14	Alakode	94.1	5–7–12–1
15	Alamthuruth	1.16	5–1–1–16
16	Alapuram	87.5	5–6–21–5
17	ALENGAD	8	5–1–8
18	ALWAYE	15	5–2–6
19	Alwaye	15.14	5–2–6–14
20	Amala	69.2	5–6–3–2
21	AMBALLUR	39	5–4–16
22	Amballur	39.1	5–4–16–1
23	Ambunad	30.1	5–3–9–1
24	Andikkadavu desom	65.1	5–59–1
25	Angadi	73.9	5–6–7–9
26	Anikkadu	91.3	5–6–25–3
27	Ankamaly	12.4	5–2–3–4
28	Annayikannam	93.1	5–7–6–1
29	ARAKKUZHA	90	5–6–24
30	Arakkuzha	90.2	5–6–24–2
31	ARAKULAM	98	5–7–16
32	Arakulam North	98.2	5–7–16–2
33	Arakulam South	98.7	5–7–16–7
34	Arakunnam	38.9	5–4–15–9
35	Arankavu	18.3	5–2–9–3
36	Arikuzha	104.1	5–7–8–1
37	ASAMANNOOR	27	5–3–6
38	Asamannoor	27.3	5–3–6–3
39	Attupuram	3.13	5–1–3–13
40	Avanamcode	14.13	5–2–5–13
41	Avoly	91.4	5–6–25–4
42	Ayakkad	69.3	5–6–3–3
43	Ayakunnam	42.7	5–4–19–7
44	Ayamkara	76.4	5–6–10–4
45	Ayavana	77.8	5–6–11–8
46	Ayyakkadu	98.4	5–7–16–4
47	Ayyampillymuri	58.2	5–5–2–2
48	Azhakam	10.3	5–2–1–3
49	Azhakethuthurkara	43.6	5–4–20–6
50	Azhikkal desom	61.7	5–5–5–7
51	Brahmapuram	32.1	5–3–11–1
52	Chakkarachal Nilam (Island)	60.3	5–5–4–3
53	Chalakka	3.10	5–1–3–10
54	Chalakka	15.10	5–2–6–10
55	Champannur	12.2	5–2–3–2
56	Chathamattom	76.1	5–6–10–1
57	Chathamma desom	54.6	5–4–11–6
58	Chathedam	2.1	5–1–2–1
59	Chelad	73.12	5–6–7–12
60	Chelakkulam	30.5	5–3–9–5
61	Chelamattom	23.2	5–3–2–2
62	CHELLANAM	66	5–5–10
63	Chellanam desom	54.5	5–4–11–5
64	Chellanam kara	66.3	5–5–10–3
65	CHEMMANAD	32	5–3–11
66	Chemmanad	32.20	5–3–11–20
67	Chengal	19.3	5–2–10–3
68	CHENGAMANAD	14	5–2–5
69	Chengamanad	14.6	5–2–5–6
70	Chengara	31.11	5–3–10–11
71	CHENNAMANGALAM	2	5–1–2
72	Chennur	44.3	5–4–1–3
73	Cherai	57.1	5–5–1–1
74	CHERANALLOOR	24	5–3–3
75	Cheranalloor	24.3	5–3–3–3
76	CHERANALLOOR	45	5–4–2
77	Cheranalloor	45.1	5–4–2–1
78	Cheriakadamakudy	44.9	5–4–1–9
79	Cheriakadavumuri	64.1	5–5–8–1
80	Cheriaporayam	79.3	5–6–13–3
81	Cheriapallamthuruth	5.2	5–1–5–2
82	Cheriapazhampillythuruth	2.4	5–1–2–4
83	Cheriathekkanam	3.11	5–1–3–11
84	Cheriathodupuzha	103.8	5–7–7–8
85	Cheriathuruthu	44.2	5–4–1–2
86	Cherukadapuram	3.8	5–1–3–8
87	Cherukunnam	27.1	5–3–6–1
88	Cherukunnam	32.22	5–3–11–22

Sl. No.	Alphabetical list of Village/Desom/ Muri/Kara	Sl. No. in the P. C. A.	No. according to Census Location Code
89	Cherumattapuzha	47.6	5-4-4-6
90	Cheruvattoor	68.3	5-6-2-3
91	Cheruvypemuri	58.4	5-5-2-4
92	Chethicode	42.3	5-4-19-3
93	Chettikad	1.11	5-1-1-11
94	Chettikulam	13.12	5-2-4-12
95	Chilavoor	105.3	5-7-9-3
96	Chilavu	92.6	5-7-5-6
97	Chirakkakam	7.2	5-1-7-2
98	Chiralad	68.7	5-6-2-7
99	Chirayam	8.8	5-1-8-8
100	Chittanad	31.1	5-3-10-1
101	Chittattukara	1.19	5-1-1-19
102	Chittoor	104.2	5-7-8-2
103	Chittoor	45.4	5-4-2-4
104	Choorakkode	30.7	5-3-9-7
105	Chooralloor	105.2	5-7-9-2
106	Choornikara	15.2	5-2-6-2
107	Chottanikkara	32.25	5-3-11-25
108	Chottanikkara	56.1	5-4-13-1
109	CHOWWARA	16	5-2-7
110	Chowwara	16.2	5-2-7-2
111	Chullikandom	72.10	5-6-6-10
112	Churathoor	107.1	5-7-11-1
113	Desom	14.17	5-2-5-17
114	Eakkunnam	27.10	5-3-6-10
115	East Kodikulam	102.14	5-7-4-14
116	Edacochinkara	64.4	5-5-8-4
117	Edadu	98.11	5-7-16-11
118	EDAKKATTUVAYAL	42	5-4-19
119	Edakkattuvayal	42.9	5-4-19-9
120	Edamaruku	95.6	5-7-13-6
121	Edampadam	7.8	5-1-7-8
122	Edanad	16.3	5-2-7-3
123	Edanad	68.8	5-6-2-8
124	Edappilly	107.3	5-7-11-3
125	Edathala	15.12	5-2-6-12
126	EDAVANAKAD	59	5-5-3
127	Edavetty	93.4	5-7-6-4
128	Edavoor	24.2	5-3-3-2
129	Edayakkunnam desom	45.3	5-4-2-3
130	Edayar	9.8	5-1-9-8
131	Edayar	88.2	5-6-22-2
132	Elambagappilly	25.1	5-3-4-1
133	Elam desom	94.2	5-7-12-2
134	Elam desom	96.1	5-7-14-1
135	Elamkulam	34.5	5-3-13-5
136	Elampra	68.4	5-6-2-4
137	Elamthikara	3.7	5-1-3-7
138	Elangavom	74.4	5-6-8-4
139	ELANGUNNAPUZHA	61	5-5-5
140	Elangunnapuzha desom	61.1	5-5-5-1
141	ELANJI	87	5-6-21
142	Elanji	87.3	5-6-21-3
143	Elappilly	98.10	5-7-16-10
144	Elavanad	73.4	5-6-7-4
145	Elavoor	13.5	5-2-4-5
146	Ellumpram	107.5	5-7-11-5
147	Eloor East	7.12	5-1-7-12
148	Eloorkara	9.4	5-1-9-4
149	Eloor North	7.10	5-1-7-10
150	Eloor South	7.11	5-1-7-11
151	ENANALLOOR	77	5-6-11
152	Enanalloor	77.6	5-6-11-6
153	ERAMALLOOR	68	5-6-2
154	Eramalloor	68.2	5-6-2-2
155	Eramam	9.7	5-1-9-7
156	Eramely	31.7	5-3-10-7
157	Eroor desom	50.1	5-4-7-1
158	Erumala	70.4	5-6-4-4
159	Erumathala	15.7	5-2-6-7
160	Ezhakkaranad	85.1	5-6-19-1
161	Ezhalloor	101.3	5-7-3-3
162	Ezhikara Thekkumbhagom	5.10	5-1-5-10
163	Ezhikara Vadakkumbhagom	5.8	5-1-5-8
164	Ezhipram	35.5	5-3-14-5
165	Ezhipram	36.2	5-3-15-2
166	Ezhumuttom	93.2	5-7-6-2
167	Ezhupramkara	42.10	5-4-19-10
168	FORT COCHIN	62	5-5-6
169	Ganapathikad desom	66.2	5-5-10-2
170	Gothuruth	2.5	5-1-2-5
171	Inchoor	74.2	5-6-8-2
172	Irapuram	36.6	5-3-15-6
173	Irikode	93.7	5-7-6-7
174	Iringole	23.3	5-3-2-3
175	Irumpanam	51.1	5-4-8-1
176	Kacomb	107.8	5-7-11-8
177	Kadakkanad	36.3	5-3-15-3
178	Kadakkara	5.9	5-1-5-9
179	Kadalikad	99.7	5-7-1-7
180	Kadalvathuruth	2.6	5-1-2-6
181	KADAMAKUDY	44	5-4-1
182	Kadamattom	35.9	5-3-14-9
183	Kadathy	78.2	5-6-12-2
184	Kadathy	79.6	5-6-13-6

Sl. No.	Alphabetical list of Village/Desom/ Muri/Kara	Sl. No. in the P. C. A.	No. according to Census Location Code
185	KADAVOOR	76	5-6-10
186	Kadavoor	76.9	5-6-10-9
187	Kadayathuchira	103.1	5-7-7-1
188	Kadayirippu	35.3	5-3-14-3
189	Kadumpidy	77.2	5-6-11-2
190	KADUNGALLOOR	9	5-1-9
191	Kadungalloor	15.1	5-2-6-1
192	Kadungamangalam	56.2	5-4-13-2
193	KAIPATTUR	43	5-4-20
194	Kaipatturkara	43.3	5-4-20-3
195	Kaiprassery	14.15	5-2-5-15
196	Kaithakkad	31.10	5-3-10-10
197	Kaitharam	6.1	5-1-6-1
198	Kakkad	86.1	5-6-20-1
199	Kakkadu	32.12	5-3-11-12
200	Kakkanad	47.2	5-4-4-2
201	Kakkanadu	15.5	5-2-6-5
202	Kakkattoor	74.5	5-6-8-5
203	Kakkoor	81.1	5-6-15-1
204	Kalady	20.5	5-2-11-5
205	Kalampoor	77.4	5-6-11-4
206	Kaliyar Estate	102.6	5-7-4-6
207	Kallad	73.13	5-6-7-13
208	KALLOORKAD	100	5-7-2
209	Kalloorkad	100.3	5-7-2-3
210	Kaloor	101.2	5-7-3-2
211	KANAYANNUR	37	5-4-14
212	Kanayannur	37.2	5-4-14-2
213	Kanaykodekara	43.2	5-4-20-2
214	Kandanad	44.5	5-4-1-5
215	Kandanad	55.2	5-4-12-2
216	Kaninad	32.5	5-3-11-5
217	Kanjirakkappilly	38.8	5-4-15-8
218	Kanjiramattom	39.2	5-4-16-2
219	Kanjiramattom	103.6	5-7-7-6
220	Kanjoor	18.1	5-2-9-1
221	Kannikkal	98.9	5-7-16-9
222	Kappu	99.8	5-7-1-8
223	Karayamparambu	10.2	5-2-1-2
224	Karikkathuthuruthu	44.4	5-4-1-4
225	Karikode	38.2	5-4-15-2
226	KARIKODE	93	5-7-6
227	Karikode	93.6	5-7-6-6
228	KARIMANNOOR	92	5-7-5
229	Karimannoor	92.4	5-7-5-4
230	Karimattom	77.5	5-6-11-5
231	KARIMKUNNAM	106	5-7-10
232	Karimkunnam	106.2	5-7-10-2
233	Karimpadam	2.12	5-1-2-12
234	Karingathuruth	8.1	5-1-8-1
235	Karingazha	73.1	5-6-7-1
236	Karippalangadu	98.3	5-7-16-3
237	Karippassery	13.9	5-2-4-9
238	Karoor	85.5	5-6-19-5
239	Karshaka colony	102.5	5-7-4-5
240	Karukadom	73.6	5-6-7-6
241	Karukappilly	34.7	5-3-13-7
242	Karukulam	30.4	5-3-9-4
243	Karukutty	10.1	5-2-1-1
244	Karunelepetty desom	41.2	5-4-18-2
245	Karuthedam desom	61.9	5-5-5-9
246	Kattathuruth	1.15	5-1-1-15
247	Kavakkadu	77.11	5-6-11-11
248	Kavalangadu	72.5	5-6-6-5
249	Kavana	91.6	5-6-25-6
250	Kayanad	83.3	5-6-17-3
251	Kayantikara	9.5	5-1-9-5
252	KEECHERRY	40	5-4-17
253	Keecherry desom	40.3	5-4-17-3
254	KEERAMPARA	71	5-6-5
255	Keerampara	71.1	5-6-5-1
256	Keerikode	93.8	5-7-6-8
257	Keettila	96.5	5-7-14-5
258	Keettila	97.7	5-7-15-7
259	Keettila	98.1	5-7-16-1
260	Keezhapurapuzha	105.5	5-7-9-5
261	Keezhillam	28.5	5-3-7-5
262	Keezhmad	15.11	5-2-6-11
263	Keezhpariyaram	14.12	5-2-5-12
264	Kidamangalam	5.6	5-1-5-6
265	Kidangoor	12.7	5-2-3-7
266	Kinginimattom	34.3	5-3-13-3
267	KIZHAKKAMBALAM	30	5-3-9
268	Kizhakkambalam	30.11	5-3-9-11
269	Kizhakkekadungalloor	9.1	5-1-9-1
270	Kizhakkepram	6.4	5-1-6-4
271	Kizhakkepuliyamthuruthu	3.5	5-1-3-5
272	KIZHAKKUMBHAGOM	18	5-2-9
273	Kizhakkumpuram	2.9	5-1-2-9
274	Kizhakombu	88.3	5-6-22-3
275	Kizhumadangu	90.3	5-6-24-3
276	Kizhumuri	84.2	5-6-18-2
277	Kochuthuruth	2.7	5-1-2-7
278	Kodanad	24.6	5-3-3-6
279	KODIKULAM	102	5-7-4
280	Kodinjoor	32.10	5-3-11-10

Sl. No.	Alphabetical list of Village/Desom/ Muri/Kara	Sl. No. in the P. C. A.	No. according to Census Location Code
281	Kodumbooru	32.26	5-3-11-26
282	Kodussery	13.8	5-2-4-8
283	Koduvazhanga	8.3	5-1-8-3
284	Koduvely	102.7	5-7-4-7
285	Koikkad	79.8	5-6-13-8
286	Kokappally	32.19	5-3-11-19
287	Kolani	103.10	5-7-7-10
288	Kolani	106.1	5-7-10-1
289	Kolapra	97.2	5-7-15-2
290	Kollimuttam	32.9	5-3-11-9
291	Kondimattom	71.3	5-6-5-3
292	Kongorppilly	8.6	5-1-8-6
293	Koodalappad	24.7	5-3-3-7
294	Koolikara	19.2	5-2-10-2
295	KOOTHATTUKULAM	88	5-6-22
296	Koothattukulam	88.4	5-6-22-4
297	Koottukad	2.11	5-1-2-11
298	Koovalloor	72.8	5-6-6-8
299	Koovalloor	75.3	5-6-9-3
300	Koovapilly	97.9	5-7-15-9
301	Koovappady	24.8	5-3-3-8
302	Korachadam	44.7	5-4-1-7
303	Koratty	13.3	5-2-4-3
304	Korumbassery	24.9	5-3-3-9
305	Kothakulangara	12.5	5-2-3-5
306	KOTHAKULANGARA NORTH	10	5-2-1
307	KOTHAKULANGARA SOUTH	12	5-2-3
308	KOTHAMANGALAM	73	5-6-7
309	Kothamangalam	73.10	5-6-7-10
310	Kothodu	44.6	5-4-1-6
311	Kothumuttomkara	42.4	5-4-19-4
312	Kottamchappilly	32.17	5-3-11-17
313	KOTTAPPADY	70	5-6-4
314	Kottappady	70.2	5-6-4-2
315	Kottappuram	8.4	5-1-8-4
316	Kottuvallikad	1.2	5-1-1-2
317	KOTTUVALLY	6	5-1-6
318	Kottuvally	6.2	5-1-6-2
319	Kozhippally	74.1	5-6-8-1
320	Kozhippilly	89.2	5-6-23-2
321	Kudayathur	94.7	5-7-12-7
322	Kudayathur	96.4	5-7-14-4
323	KUDAYATHUR	97	5-7-15
324	Kudayathur	97.4	5-7-15-4
325	Kulapuram	76.5	5-6-10-5
326	KULAYETTIKARA	41	5-4-18
327	Kulayettikara	41.1	5-4-18-1
328	KUMARAMANGALAM	101	5-7-3
329	Kumaramangalam	101.5	5-7-3-5
330	KUMBALAM	54	5-4-11
331	Kumbalam desom	54.1	5-4-11-1
332	KUMBALANGHY	65	5-5-9
333	Kumbalanghy desom	65.2	5-5-9-2
334	Kummanode	30.6	5-3-9-6
335	Kundannur	47.5	5-4-4-5
336	Kundannur	53.2	5-4-10-2
337	Kuninji	105.6	5-7-9-6
338	Kunjinikara	9.2	5-1-9-2
339	Kunjithai	1.12	5-1-1-12
340	Kunnakkal	79.1	5-6-13-1
341	Kunnakurudy	36.10	5-3-15-10
342	Kunnamkuzhissery	13.10	5-2-4-10
343	Kunnappillissery	13.7	5-2-4-7
344	Kunnappilly	42.1	5-4-19-1
345	KUNNATHUNAD	31	5-3-10
346	Kunnu	4.3	5-1-4-3
347	Kunnukuzhy North	17.2	5-2-8-2
348	Kunnukuzhy South	17.3	5-2-8-3
349	Kuppekkepelly	43.1	5-4-20-1
350	KUREEKAD	56	5-4-13
351	Kureekad desom	56.3	5-4-13-3
352	Kurichi	94.3	5-7-12-3
353	Kurichilakode	24.5	5-3-3-5
354	Kuroor	73.3	5-6-7-3
355	Kurumalloor	4.7	5-1-4-7
356	Kurumassery	13.13	5-2-4-13
357	Kurumpalamattom	102.13	5-7-4-3
358	Kurumpalamattom	92.1	5-7-5-1
359	Kurumpathuruth	2.2	5-1-2-2
360	Kurungotta	45.5	5-4-2-5
361	Kuthiathodu	3.12	5-1-3-12
362	Kutta	32.6	5-3-11-6
363	Kuttally	20.1	5-2-11-1
364	KUTTAMANGALAM	72	5-6-6
365	Kuttamangalam	72.6	5-6-6-6
366	Kuttamassery	15.9	5-2-6-9
367	Kuttikkattukara	9.9	5-1-9-9
368	Kuttilanji	68.1	5-6-2-1
369	Kuzhikkad	32.3	5-3-11-3
370	Kuzhiyara	32.27	5-3-11-27
371	Kuzhoor	36.7	5-3-15-7
372	KUZHUPILLY	58	5-5-2
373	Kuzhupilly	58.3	5-5-2-3
374	Machamthuruth	1.14	5-1-1-14

Sl. No.	Alphabetical list of Village/Desom/ Muri/Kara	Sl. No. in the P. C. A.	No. according to Census Location Code
375	Madaplathuruthi	1.4	5-1-1-4
376	Madavana desom	54.2	5-4-11-2
377	Madiyoor	75.1	5-6-9-1
378	Maikad	14.3	5-2-5-3
379	Maikalady	20.10	5-2-11-10
380	Maikavu	14.10	5-2-5-10
381	Mailoor	74.6	5-6-8-6
382	Makkinikara	30.3	5-3-9-3
383	MALAYATTUR	21	5-2-12
384	Malayidomthuruthu	30.2	5-3-9-2
385	Malayinkizhu	73.11	5-6-7-11
386	Malipuram desom	61.2	5-5-5-2
387	Mallaimkara	1.1	5-1-1-1
388	Mallussery	14.1	5-2-5-1
389	Mambazha desom	40.1	5-4-17-1
390	Mammalassery	84.3	5-6-18-3
391	Mampara	13.4	5-2-4-4
392	MANAKAD	104	5-7-8
393	Manakad	104.3	5-7-8-3
394	Manakkodu	2.10	5-1-2-10
395	MANAKUNNAM	55	5-4-12
396	Manappilly Muri	58.5	5-5-2-5
397	Manari	67.1	5-6-1-1
398	Manasseri Muri	64.2	5-5-8-2
399	MANEED	85	5-6-19
400	Maneed	85.2	5-6-19-2
401	Mangadeppilly	43.5	5-4-20-5
402	Mangattur	35.6	5-3-14-6
403	MANICKAMANGALAM	20	5-2-11
404	Manickamangalam	20.6	5-2-11-6
405	MANJALLOOR	99	5-7-1
406	Manjalloor	99.2	5-7-1-2
407	Manjaly	4.6	5-1-4-6
408	MANJAPRA	11	5-2-2
409	Manjummel	7.9	5-1-7-9
410	Mannathoor	81.4	5-6-15-4
411	Mannathuruth	7.5	5-1-7-5
412	Mannoor	36.8	5-3-15-8
413	MARADU	53	5-4-10
414	Maradu	53.3	5-4-10-3
415	MARADY	80	5-6-14
416	Maramangalam	72.3	5-6-6-3
417	Marangattully	32.29	5-3-11-29
418	Mariya	89.3	5-6-23-3
419	Maruvakad desom	66.1	5-5-10-1
420	Mathirappally	73.8	5-6-7-8
421	Mattakuzhai	32.14	5-3-11-14
422	Mattoor	20.4	5-2-11-4
423	MAZHUVANNOOR	36	5-3-15
424	Mazhuvannoor	36.4	5-3-15-4
425	Mekkadampu	79.4	5-6-13-4
426	Melpurapuzha	105.4	5-7-9-4
427	Memadangu	90.6	5-6-24-6
428	Memughom	85.4	5-6-19-4
429	MEMURI	83	5-6-17
430	Memuri	83.2	5-6-17-2
431	Methala	27.9	5-3-6-9
432	Methanam	8.9	5-1-8-9
433	Monappilly	32.21	5-3-11-21
434	Mookkannur	10.4	5-2-1-4
435	Moolamattam	98.6	5-7-16-6
436	Moolamkuzhi Muri	63.1	5-5-7-1
437	Moothakunnam	1.3	5-1-1-3
438	Moozhikulam	13.11	5-2-4-11
439	Morakkala	31.2	5-3-10-2
440	Morkadu	97.8	5-7-15-8
441	Mrala	106.4	5-7-10-4
442	Mudakkirai	28.3	5-3-7-3
443	Mudakkuzha	25.3	5-3-4-3
444	Mudamkode	38.7	5-4-15-7
445	Mudappannoor	99.4	5-7-1-4
446	Mudavoor	78.1	5-6-12-1
447	Mulanpilly	44.10	5-4-1-10
448	MULANTHURUTHY	38	5-4-15
449	Mulanthuruthy	38.1	5-4-15-1
450	MULAVOOR	67	5-6-1
451	Mulavoor	67.6	5-6-1-6
452	Mulavoor	76.7	5-6-10-7
453	MULAVUCAD	48	5-4-5
454	Mulavucad	48.3	5-4-5-3
455	Mullaringadu	102.1	5-7-4-1
456	Munambam Muri	58.1	5-5-2-1
457	Munambhom	1.21	5-1-1-21
458	Mundamveli Muri	63.2	5-5-7-2
459	Munnupeedika	104.8	5-7-8-8
460	Muppathadam	9.6	5-1-9-6
461	Muravanthuruth	1.9	5-1-1-9
462	Muriyamangalam	32.18	5-3-11-18
463	Murukkumpadam desom	61.6	5-5-5-6
464	Muthalakodam	103.2	5-7-7-2
465	Mutholapuram	87.4	5-6-21-4
466	Muttam	15.4	5-2-6-4
467	Muttam	32.2	5-3-11-2
468	Muttinakam	7.4	5-1-7-4
469	MUTTOM	107	5-7-11
470	Muttom	107.6	5-7-11-6

Sl. No.	Alphabetical list of Village/Desom/ Muri/Kara	Sl. No. in the P. C. A.	No. according to Census Location Code
471	MUVATTUPUZHA	91	5-6-25
472	Muvattupuzha	91.2	5-6-25-2
473	Mylacombu	101.6	5-7-3-6
474	NADAMEL	50	5-4-7
475	Nadukany	71.2	5-6-5-2
476	Nadukkara	91.5	5-6-25-5
477	Naduvattom	11.2	5-2-2-2
478	Nagancherry	70.5	5-6-4-5
479	Nagapuzha	100.4	5-7-2-4
480	Nagarmudy	72.9	5-6-6-9
481	Nanthiattukunnam	5.7	5-1-5-7
482	NAYARAMBALAM	60	5-5-4
483	Nayarambalam kara	60.1	5-5-4-1
484	Nayathodu	12.3	5-2-3-3
485	Nedevakara	42.8	5-4-19-8
486	Nedumattom	102.11	5-7-4-11
487	Nedumpassery	14.7	5-2-5-7
488	Nedungadkara	60.2	5-5-4-2
489	Nedungapra	26.2	5-3-5-2
490	Neduvakkad	76.8	5-6-10-8
491	Neduvannur	14.14	5-2-5-14
492	Neeleswaram	20.11	5-2-11-11
493	Neerampuzha	99.1	5-7-1-1
494	Neericode	8.2	5-1-8-2
495	Neerkuzhi	85.7	5-6-19-7
496	Neeyyassery	92.2	5-7-5-2
497	Neellad	36.11	5-3-15-11
498	Nellikuzhi	68.9	5-5-2-9
499	Nellimattom	72.2	5-6-6-2
500	Nendoor	1.10	5-1-1-10
501	Neriamangalam	72.11	5-6-6-11
502	Netchoor	85.6	5-6-19-6
503	Nettanampilly	20.8	5-2-11-8
504	Nettur	53.1	5-4-10-1
505	Neyyassery	95 1	5-7-13-1
506	Njalakam	46.2	5-4-3-2
507	Njarakkad	76.11	5-6-10-11
508	Njaralloor	30.8	5-3-9-8
509	Nochimel	15.6	5-2-6-6
510	Nodiyasala	104.9	5-7-8-9
511	Nooleli	27.6	5-3-6-6
512	North Ezhipram	22.4	5-3-1-4
513	North Mazhuvannoor	36.5	5-3-15-5
514	North Vazhakkulam	22.1	5-3-1-1
515	Ochanthuruth desom	61.4	5-5-5-4
516	Okkal	23.1	5-3-2-1
517	Olamattam	103.7	5-7-7-7
518	Olanad	8.7	5-1-8-7
519	Oliappuram	81.3	5-6-15-3
520	ONAKKOOR	82	5-6-16
521	Onakkoor	82.3	5-6-16-3
522	Onathukad	1.7	5-1-1-7
523	Oorakamkara	42.12	5-4-19-12
524	Oorakkad	30.13	5-3-9-13
525	Ooramana	83.1	5-6-17-1
526	Oozakode	42.2	5-4-19-2
527	Oravanthuruth	1.6	5-1-1-6
528	Ottallur	106.5	5-7-10-5
529	Padinjare kadungalloor	8.11	5-1-8-11
530	Padinjare Puliyamthuruthu	3.4	5-1-3-4
531	Padinjare Punnamattom	77.1	5-6-11-1
532	Paingottoor	76.3	5-6-10-3
533	Paipra	67.3	5-6-1-3
534	PALAKUZHA	89	5-6-23
535	Palakuzha	89.1	5-6-23-1
536	Palam desom	45.2	5-4-2-2
537	Palappilly desom	40.2	5-4-17-2
538	Palaprassery	14.5	5-2-5-5
539	Palarivattom	49.1	5-4-6-1
540	Palathuruth	2.14	5-1-2-14
541	Palimattom	72.4	5-6-6-4
542	Pallakkamattam	34.8	5-3-13-8
543	Pallarimangalam	75.2	5-6-9-2
544	Palliathuruth	1.13	5-1-1-13
545	Pallickal	92.3	5-7-5-3
546	Pallickal	95.3	5-7-13-3
547	Pallikkara	31.5	5-3-10-5
548	Pallilam	46.5	5-4-3-5
549	Pallipram	22.5	5-3-1-5
550	Pallipram	47.1	5-4-4-1
551	Pallipram	24.1	5-3-3-1
552	PALLIPURAM	57	5-5-1
553	Pallipuram	57.2	5-5-1-2
554	Palliyakkal	5.11	5-1-5-11
555	PALLURUTHY	64	5-5-8
556	Palluruthy North Muri	63.3	5-5-7-3
557	Palluruthy South Muri	64.3	5-5-8-3
558	Pampakkuda	82.2	5-6-16-2
559	Pampra	85.3	5-6-19-3
560	Panambukad	48.1	5-4-5-1
561	Panamkara	76.10	5-6-10-10
562	Panangad desom	54.4	5-4-11-4
563	Panayali	20.9	5-2-11-9
564	Panayikulam	8.10	5-1-8-10
565	Pandappilly	90.4	5-6-24-4
566	Pangarappilly	38.5	5-4-15-5

Sl. No.	Alphabetical list of Village/Desom/ Muri/Kara	Sl. No. in the P. C. A.	No. according to Census Location Code
567	Pangode	35.2	5-3-14-2
568	Panichayam	27.5	5-3-6-5
569	Panipra	70.3	5-6-4-3
570	Pannikuzhi	32.16	5-3-11-16
571	Pannoor	92.5	5-7-5-5
572	Pannoor	95.4	5-7-13-4
573	Panthaplavu	97.6	5-7-15-6
574	PARAKKADAVU	13	5-2-4
575	parakkadavu	13.2	5-2-4-2
576	Parakode	31.8	5-3-10-8
577	Paramangalam	77.12	5-6-11-12
578	Parambussery	14.2	5-2-5-2
579	Parampancherry	77.9	5-6-11-9
580	Parappuram	18.4	5-2-9-4
581	Parapuzha	102.9	5-7-4-9
582	Paravoothara	5.4	5-1-5-4
583	Parayakad	5.1	5-1-5-1
584	Pariyaram	34.2	5-3-13-2
585	Parpacode	42.6	5-4-19-6
586	PARUR	5	5-1-5
587	Parur	55.3	5-4-12-3
588	Pattanam	1.17	5-1-1-17
589	Payyal	27.4	5-3-6-4
590	Pazhanganad	30.14	5-3-9-14
591	Pazhanthottam	35.1	5-3-14-1
592	Pazhoor	86.2	5-6-20-2
593	Peechadu	79.5	5-6-13-5
594	Peechanicad	12.1	5-2-3-1
595	Peringala	31.4	5-3-10-4
596	Peringapuzha	46.7	5-4-3-7
597	Peringazha	80.4	5-6-14-4
598	Peringole	35.7	5-3-14-7
599	Periyampra	104.5	5-7-8-5
600	Periyappuram	87.1	5-6-21-1
601	Perumannoor	72.1	5-6-6-1
602	Perumattam	107.2	5-7-11-2
603	PERUMBAVOOR	23	5-3-2
604	Perumpadanna	5.5	5-1-5-5
605	Perumpadavom	87.2	5-6-21-2
606	Perumpalloor	90.1	5-6-24-1
607	Perumpillichira	101.4	5-7-3-4
608	Perumpilly	38.3	5-4-15-3
609	Perumpuzha	102.4	5-7-4-4
610	Pettenadu	103.4	5-7-7-4
611	Pezhakkapilly	67.5	5-6-1-5
612	Pidavoor	74.7	5-6-8-7
613	Pinarmunda	31.3	5-3-10-3
614	PINDIMANA	69	5-6-3
615	Pindimana	69.1	5-6-3-1
616	Pirakunnam	72.7	5-6-6-7
617	Piralimattom	99.6	5-7-1-6
618	Piramadom	82 1	5-6-16-1
619	Piraroor	20.3	5-2-11-3
620	PIRAVOM	86	5-6-20
621	Pizhala	44.8	5-4-1-8
622	Plamudy	70.1	5-6-4-1
623	Poikkattussery	14.4	5-2-5-4
624	Ponjikara	48.5	5-4-5-5
625	Ponnarimangalam	48.4	5-4-5-4
626	Ponnurnny	49.2	5-4-6-2
627	Poochapra	96.3	5-7-14-3
628	Poomala	27.7	5-3-6-7
629	POONITHURA	49	5-4-6
630	Poothrikka	34.4	5-3-13-4
631	Poovathussery	13.1	5-2-4-1
632	Pooyappilly	1.18	5-1-1-18
633	POTHANIKKAD	75	5-6-9
634	Pothanikkad	75.5	5-6-9-5
635	Pothumattom	98.5	5-7-16-5
636	Poyyakunnam	30.10	5-3-9-10
637	Praka	104.7	5-7-8-7
638	Pralaikad	25.5	5-3-4-5
639	Puduvassery	14.16	5-2-5-16
640	Pukkad desom	61.10	5-5-5-10
641	Pulinthanam	77.10	5-6-11-10
642	Puliyanam	13.6	5-2-4-6
643	Puliyirangu	32.24	5-3-11-24
644	Pulluvazhi	28.1	5-3-7-1
645	Punnayam	27.2	5-3-6-2
646	Punnoorkode	31.9	5-3-10-9
647	Punnoppady	67.4	5-6-1-4
648	PURAPUZHA	105	5-7-9
649	Purayar	14.18	5-2-5-18
650	Puthedu	98.8	5-7-16-8
651	Puthenpally	7.3	5-1-7-3
652	PUTHENVELIKARA	3	5-1-3
653	Puthenvelikara	3.6	5-1-3-6
654	Puthiyadam	18.2	5-2-9-2
655	Puthoor	77.7	5-6-11-7
656	Puthuchira	103.3	5-7-7-3
657	Puthumannoor	32.11	5-3-11-11
658	Puthupallipram	46.3	5-4-3-3
659	Puthuperiyaram	104.4	5-7-8-4
660	Puthuppady	73.7	5-6-7-7
661	Puthuvasseri	39.3	5-4-16-3
662	Puthuvypeen desom	61.3	5-5-5-3

Sl. No.	Alphabetical list of Village/Desom/ Muri/Kara	Sl. No. in the P. C. A.	No. according to Census Location Code
663	Puzhukkad	25.4	5-3-4-4
664	Rakkad	79.7	5-6-13-7
665	Ramalloor	32.7	5-3-11-7
666	Ramalloor	73.2	5-6-7-2
667	RAMAMANGALAM	84	5-6-18
668	Ramamangalam	84.1	5-6-18-1
669	Ramangalam	80.3	5-6-14-3
670	Ramanthuruth Island	62.1	5-5-6-1
671	RAMESWARAM	63	5-5-7
672	Randar	91.1	5-6-25-1
673	RAYAMANGALAM	28	5-3-7
674	Rayamangalam	28.2	5-3-7-2
675	Sangetham desom	61.8	5-5-5-8
676	Sankarappilly	107.7	5-7-11-7
677	Sankarappilly	94.5	5-7-12-5
678	Sankarappilly	97.1	5-7-15-1
679	South Ezhipram	22.3	5-3-1-3
680	South Malipuram desom	61.5	5-5-5-5
681	South Vazhakkulam	22.2	5-3-1-2
682	Sreebhuthapuram	17.1	5-2-8-1
683	Sreemoolanagaram	16.4	5-2-7-4
684	Thaikkattukara	15.3	5-2-6-3
685	Thalamattam	103.9	5-7-7-9
686	Thalappana	38.6	5-4-15-6
687	Thalappuncha	27.8	5-3-6-8
688	Thalayanadu	94.6	5-7-12-6
689	Thalayanadu	97.3	5-7-15-3
690	Thamarachalpuram	30.12	5-3-9-12
691	Thannimattam	34.6	5-3-13-6
692	Thankalam	68.5	5-6-2-5
693	Thathappilly	6.5	5-1-6-5
694	Thathiyoor	47.4	5-4-4-4
695	Thattarathatta	103.11	5-7-7-11
696	Thattarathatta	106.3	5-7-10-3
697	Thavarmadhom	20.2	5-2-11-2
698	Thazhuvamkunnam	100.2	5-7-2-2
699	Thekkan Marady	80.2	5-6-14-2
700	Thekkeaduvassery	4.4	5-1-4-4
701	Thekke Punnamattom	76.6	5-6-10-6
702	THEKKUMBHAGOM	17	5-2-8
703	THEKKUMBHAGOM	52	5-4-9
704	Thekkumbhagom	93.9	5-7-6-9
705	Thekkumbhagom (Anchiri)	94.4	5-7-12-4
706	Thekkumpuram	2.13	5-1-2-13
707	Thelakode	37.1	5-4-14-1
708	Thelathuruthu	3.9	5-1-3-9
709	Thengode	47.3	5-4-4-3
710	Thennathur	102.8	5-7-4-8
711	Theruvaloor	8.5	5-1-8-5
712	Thevarkad	7.1	5-1-7-1
713	THIRUMARADY	81	5-6-15
714	Thirumarady	81.2	5-6-15-2
715	Thirumariyoor	43.4	5-4-20-4
716	Thiruvaniyoor	32.28	5-3-11-28
717	THIRUVANKULAM	51	5-4-8
718	Thiruvankulam	51.2	5-4-8-2
719	THODUPUZHA	103	5-7-7
720	Thodupuzha	103.5	5-7-7-5
721	Thondikuzha	93.5	5-7-6-5
722	Thonnikka	35.8	5-3-14-8
723	Thothurkara	43.7	5-4-20-7
724	Thottakam	20.7	5-2-11-7
725	Thottakkara	90.5	5-6-24-5
726	Thottancherry	77.3	5-6-11-3
727	Thottara desom	41.3	5-4-18-3
728	Thottummuzhom	15.8	5-2-6-8
729	Thottuva	24.4	5-3-3-4
730	Thrikalathoor	67.2	5-6-1-2
731	Thrikariyoor	68.6	5-6-2-6
732	Thrikkakkara	46.4	5-4-3-4
733	THRIKKAKKARA NORTH	46	5-4-3
734	THRIKKAKKARA SOUTH	47	5-4-4
735	Thrikkalathoor	36.9	5-3-15-9
736	Thriprayar	16.1	5-2-7-1
737	Thudanganadu	107.4	5-7-11-4
738	Thundathumkadavu	7.7	5-1-7-7
739	Thuravoor	12.6	5-2-3-6
740	Thuravunkara	19.1	5-2-10-1
741	Thuruthikara	38.4	5-4-15-4
742	Thuruthipuram	1.8	5-1-1-8
743	Thuruthipuram	3.2	5-1-3-2
744	Thuruthissery	14.8	5-2-5-8
745	Thuruthoor	3.3	5-1-3-3
746	Thuruthu	14.19	5-2-5-19
747	Thuruthy	25.6	5-3-4-6
748	Thuyathuruth	1.20	5-1-1-20
749	Udayamperoor	55.1	5-4-12-1
750	Udayathumvathil	54.3	5-4-11-3
751	UDUMBANNOOR	95	5-7-13
752	Udumbannoor	95.2	5-7-13-2
753	Uliyannoor	9.3	5-1-9-3
754	Vadacherry	70.6	5-6-4-6
755	Vadakara Padittakulam	88.1	5-6-22-1
756	Vadakkan Marady	80.1	5-6-14-1
757	Vadakkeaduvassery	4.2	5-1-4-2
758	VADAKKEKARA	1	5-1-1

Sl. No.	Alphabetical list of Village/Desom/ Muri/Kara	Sl. No. in the P. C. A.	No. according to Census Location Code
759	Vadakke Punnamattom	76.2	5-6-10-2
760	Vadakode	46.8	5-4-3-8
761	VADAKKUMBHAGOM	19	5-2-10
762	Vadakkumbhagom	11.1	5-2-2-1
763	Vadakkumpuram	2.8	5-1-2-8
764	VADAVUCODE	33	5-3-12
765	Vadayampady	34.1	5-3-13-1
766	Vaikara	28.4	5-3-7-4
767	VALAKOM	79	5-6-13
768	Valakom	79.2	5-6-13-2
769	Valamboor	36.1	5-3-15-1
770	Valampoor	31.12	5-3-10-12
771	Valampoor	35.4	5-3-14-4
772	Valiakadamakudy	44.1	5-4-1-1
773	Valiapallamthuruth	5.3	5-1-5-3
774	Valiapazhampillythuruth	2.3	5-1-2-3
775	Vallarpadom	48.2	5-4-5-2
776	Valluvally	6.3	5-1-6-3
777	Vandamattom	102.12	5-7-4-12
778	Vappalassery	14.11	5-2-5-11
779	VARAPPETTY	74	5-6-8
780	Varappetty	74.3	5-6-8-3
781	VARAPUZHA	7	5-1-7
782	Varapuzha	7.6	5-1-7-6
783	Varikoli	32.15	5-3-11-15
784	Vavakkad	1.5	5-1-1-5
785	Vayal	4.5	5-1-4-5
786	VAZHAKKULAM	22	5-3-1
787	Vazhakulam	99.5	5-7-1-5
788	Vazhipadinjarae	39.4	5-4-16-4
789	Vedacode	99.3	5-7-1-3
790	Veliathunad	15.13	5-2-6-13
791	Veliyanadkara	42.11	5-4-19-11
792	Veliyathunad	4.9	5-1-4-9
793	Vellamthanam	95 5	5-7-13-5
794	VELLIAMMATTAM	96	5-7-14
795	Velliammattam	96 2	5-7-14-2
796	VELLOORKKUNNAM	78	5-6-12
797	Vellottupuram	3.1	5-1-3-1
798	Veloor	32.4	5-3-11-4
799	Veloor	100.1	5-7-2-1
800	Veloor	101.1	5-7-3-1
801	Vembilly	31.6	5-3-10-6
802	Venduvazhy	73.5	5-6-7-5
803	Vengalloor	99.9	5-7-1-9
804	Vengalloor	101.7	5-7-3-7
805	Vengalloor	104.6	5-7-8-6
806	Vengalloor	105.1	5-7-9-1
807	VENGOLA	29	5-3-8
808	Vengoor	12.8	5-2-3-8
809	Vengoor	26.1	5-3-5-1
810	VENGOOR EAST	26	5-3-5
811	VENGOOR WEST	25	5-3-4
812	Venkida	32.23	5-3-11-23
813	Venmattam	102.2	5-7-4-2
814	Venmony	32.13	5-3-11-13
815	Vennappuram	102.3	5-7-4-3
816	Vettekunnom	46.1	5-4-3-1
817	Vettithara	75.4	5-6-9-4
818	Vettithara	85.8	5-6-19-8
819	Vettoor	36.12	5-3-15-12
820	Vidakuzhi	46.6	5-4-3-6
821	Vidangara	42.5	5-4-19-5
822	Vilangu	30.9	5-3-9-9
823	Vyttila	49.3	5-4-6-3
824	West Kodikulam	102.10	5-7-4-10