

CENSUS 1961

KERALA STATE

# DISTRICT CENSUS HANDBOOK

# 3

# PALGHAT

**M. K. DEVASSY, B. A., B. L.**

OF THE INDIAN ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICE

SUPERINTENDENT OF CENSUS OPERATIONS, KERALA

AND

THE UNION TERRITORY OF LACCADIVE, MINICOY AND AMINDIVI ISLANDS

1965

PRINTED BY THE S. G. P. AT THE GOVERNMENT PRESS,
SHORANUR
1965

# PREFACE

The District Census Handbooks were started for the first time in the history of the decennial censuses in India in 1951. The Handbooks of the Travancore-Cochin and Madras States in the 1951 Census contained, besides a short account of the district and the people, important census tables for the district and a village directory consisting of the area, houses, population, number of literates, the distribution of population by livelihood classes, the number of institutions and general information on amenities, etc., in respect of every village. In the 1961 Census it was decided with the concurrence of the State Government to continue the publication of the District Census Handbooks. The contents of the District Census Handbooks of the 1961 Census are, however, a little more ambitious than those of the 1951 Census Handbooks in that besides the items of information mentioned above a large number of tables giving general information about the district have been added. The number of such tables comes to 40 besides 48 inset tables excluding those given in respect of Census data. As far as possible, an attempt has been made through these tables to give an epitome of the progress made by the district in various fields during the intercensal period 1951-61. The book is divided into three parts. Part-A gives a general description of the district, the progress made during the last decade, a review of the population, literacy, employment and unemployment, household economic data, etc., of the district based on Census data and a Gazetteer. The appendices to this part contain the various tables of general information on which the review of progress has been based. Part-B contains the Census data of 1961 comprising the general population tables, economic tables including household economic tables, social and cultural tables and special tables for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes. Part C is the Village Directory. It is hoped that this handbook will serve as a useful reference book on the Palghat district.

A book of this kind could not have been compiled but for the hearty co-operation and goodwill extended by the various departments of the State and Central Governments to whose kindness I am deeply indebted. The District Census Handbook Section of my office consisting of a Statistical Assistant and a couple of Compilers has been in charge of the entire work of collection and compilation of the data for this handbook. At the time of addressing the various departments for collection of information for the District Census Handbook Shri H. Padmanabha Iyer of the Bureau of Economics and Statistics was the Statistical Assistant in charge of the section. After a short period of work in this section he was transferred to the Tabulation Office, Kozhikode, as the Tabulation Officer. He was succeeded by Shri S. Jayashanker of the Bureau of Economics and Statistics as Statistical Assistant in charge of this handbook.

While Shri Padmanabha Iyer has rendered excellent service in piloting the work of the collection of data for the handbooks, Shri Jayashanker who succeeded him has borne the brunt of the work in the preparation of this handbook which involved a good deal of careful analysis and laborious compilation. I feel happy in acknowledging the valuable contribution made by them and particularly Shri Jayashanker in the compilation of this important book. I should also acknowledge the good work of the Compilers of the District Census Handbook Section, Sarvashri K. N. Raman and E. V. Unnikrishnan Nair and of draftsman Shri S. Krishna Pillai who has prepared the entire set of maps given in the book.

I should express my deep sense of gratitude to Shri P. K. Abdulla, I.A.S., Secretary to Government and Shri K. Swaminathan, Superintendent of Government Presses for the warm co-operation extended by them for the timely printing of this handbook.

Above all I am grateful to Shri Asok Mitra, I. C. S., Registrar General for the valuable guidance and help extended to me in this work.

Trivandrum,
15th November, 1965

M. K. DEVASSY

# CONTENTS


PAGE

PREFACE

PART A—GENERAL

History of the district 1
Situation 1
Administrative units 1
Area, physical features and natural divisions 1
The river system 2
Mountains 3
Backwaters 3
Soils 3
Geology 4
Climate 4
Forests 7
Land tenures 7
Agriculture 19
Irrigation 23
Live-stock 24
Educational institutions 24
Public health 28
Vital statistics 29
Electric power 30
Communications 30
Industries 33
Trade 36
Fisheries 36
Community development 37
Revenue 37
Local Self-Government 37
Co-operative societies 39
Criminal justice 40
Registration 41
Small Savings Scheme 41
Printing presses and periodicals 41
Employment Exchange activities 41
Important events 41
Occupied houses and households 41
Growth of population 44
Population by taluks 45
Population by rural-urban distribution 45
Population by natural regions 46
Population density 47
Sex-ratio 49
Age 50
Marital status 51
Religion 51
Literacy and education 52
Languages 56
Birthplace 57
Workers and non-workers 57
Household economic data 64
Gazetteer 68

**APPENDICES**


| | | | Page |
|---|---|---|---|
| Appendix | 1 | Normals of rainfall and rainy days (based on available data for the period 1901 to 1950) for Alathur, Cherplachery, Chittur, Mannarghat, Ottapalam, Palghat (Obsy.), Palghat, Parli, Perintalmanna and Ponnani centres | 77 |
| Appendix | 2 | Rainfall data for Alathur, Cherplachery, Chittur, Mannarghat, Ottapalam, Palghat (Obsy.), Parli, Perintalmanna and Ponnani centres | 78 |
| Appendix | 3 | Temperature data for Palghat observatory | 81 |
| Appendix | 4 | Major and minor forest products | 82 |
| Appendix | 5 | Production of important crops for the last six years | 83 |
| Appendix | 6 | Live-stock and poultry (Live-stock Census, 1961) | 84 |
| Appendix | 7 | Agricultural machinery and implements (Live-stock Census, 1961) | 88 |
| Appendix | 8 | Colleges for the academic year 1960–61 | 88 |
| Appendix | 9 | Technical institutions | 89 |
| Appendix | 10 | Number of persons treated for the period 1950-51 to 1960–61 | 89 |
| Appendix | 11 | Patients treated in various hospitals by diseases for 1960–61 | 89 |
| Appendix | 12 | Rural sanitation for the period 1950–51 to 1960–61 | 90 |
| Appendix | 13 | Anti-adulteration activities for the period 1956–57 to 1960–61 | 90 |
| Appendix | 14 | Polymetric table of distances | 90 |
| Appendix | 15 | Facilities at various railway stations | 93 |
| Appendix | 16 | List of Post Offices | 94 |
| Appendix | 17 | Connections provided from telephone exchanges during the period 1957–58 to 1960–61 | 97 |
| Appendix | 18 | Handicrafts | 97 |
| Appendix | 19 | Annual average earnings of workmen in a category of work for the period 1957–58 to 1960–61 | 97 |
| Appendix | 20 | Number of industrial disputes resulting in work-stoppages for the period 1957 to 1960 | 98 |
| Appendix | 21 | Number of industrial disputes resulting in work-stoppages by causes for the period 1957 to 1960 | 98 |
| Appendix | 22 | Tonnage of vessels entered or cleared with cargoes at Ponnani Port for the period 1951-52 to 1959–60 | 98 |
| Appendix | 23 | Import into the port of Ponnani for the period 1951–52 to 1959–60 | 99 |
| Appendix | 24 | Export from the port of Ponnani for the period 1951–52 to 1959–60 | 100 |
| Appendix | 25 | Physical achievements and people's contribution for the period 1956–57 to 1960–61 | 103 |
| Appendix | 26 | Receipts under Excise Revenue for the period 1950–51 to 1960–61 | 105 |
| Appendix | 27 | Sales-tax revenue for the period 1950–51 to 1960–61 | 105 |
| Appendix | 28 | Agricultural Income-tax and Agricultural Super-tax classified by grade of income for the period 1957–58 to 1960–61 | 106 |
| Appendix | 29 | Incidence of land revenue assessment for the period 1950-51 to 1960-61 | 108 |
| Appendix | 30 | Receipts under entertainment tax for the period 1950–51 to 1959–60 | 108 |

| | | | PAGE |
|---|---|---|---|
| Appendix | 31 | Income of Municipalities for the period 1955-56 to 1960-61 | 109 |
| Appendix | 32 | Expenditure of Municipalities for the period 1955-56 to 1960-61 | 110 |
| Appendix | 33 | Income of Panchayats for the period 1955–56 to 1960–61 | 111 |
| Appendix | 34 | Expenditure of Panchayats for the period 1955–56 to 1960–61 | 111 |
| Appendix | 35 | Nature and length of sentence of convicts in jails for the period 1950–51 to 1960-61 | 112 |
| Appendix | 36 | Number of Police stations, strength of police personnel, etc., for the period 1950–51 to 1960–61 | 112 |
| Appendix | 37 | Number of registered documents and values of property transferred for the period 1950 to 1960 | 113 |
| Appendix | 38 | Number of printing presses for the period 1950–51 to 1960–61 | 113 |
| Appendix | 39 | Employment exchange activities for the period 1958-59 to 1960–61 | 113 |
| Appendix | 40 | Important events during the last decade | 114 |

**PART B—CENSUS DATA**

(*i*) *STATE TABLES*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| I | AREA, HOUSES AND POPULATION | 3 |
| II | VARIATION IN POPULATION DURING SIXTY YEARS | 4 |
| III | WORKERS AND NON-WORKERS CLASSIFIED BY SEX | 6 |

(*ii*) *PALGHAT DISTRICT TABLES*

**A—General Population Tables**

A-I AREA, HOUSES AND POPULATION

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Fly-leaf | | | 11 |
| Table A-I | | | 14 |
| Appendix | I | Statement showing 1951 territorial units constituting the present set up of Palghat district | 16 |
| Appendix | II | Number of villages with a population of 5,000 and over and towns with a population under 5,000 | 18 |
| Appendix | III | Houseless and institutional population | 18 |

A–II VARIATION IN POPULATION DURING FORTY YEARS

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Fly-leaf | | | 19 |
| Table A-II | | | 20 |
| Appendix | | Statement showing 1951 population according to their territorial jurisdiction in 1951, changes in area and the population involved in those changes | 21 |

A-III VILLAGES CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Fly-leaf | | | 23 |

SPECIAL TABLE A-III DESOMS CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Fly-leaf | | | 23 |
| Table A-III | | | 24 |
| Special Table A-III | | | 24 |

PAGE

A-IV TOWNS (AND TOWN-GROUPS) CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION IN 1961 WITH VARIATION SINCE 1901

Fly-leaf 26
Table A-IV 27
Appendix I New towns added in 1961 and towns in 1951 declassified in 1961 29
Appendix II Details of constitution of towns with their area and jurisdiction 30
Appendix III List of places which were taken into account for striking class totals of population at some census or other but which were excluded from reckoning in certain census when they did not enjoy urban status 30

**B—Economic Tables**

NOTE 31

B-I WORKERS AND NON-WORKERS CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BROAD AGE-GROUPS

Fly-leaf 33
Table B-I 34

B-III INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF WORKERS AND NON-WORKERS BY EDUCATIONAL LEVELS

Fly-leaf 36
Table B-III Part-A 37
Table B-III Part-B 38

B-IV INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX AND CLASS OF WORKER OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN AT CULTIVATION

Fly-leaf 40
Table B-IV Part-A 49
Table B-IV Part-B 51
Table B-IV Part-C 55
Appendix to Table B-IV Part-C 59
Table B-IV Part-C (i) 62

B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION

Fly-leaf 64
Table B-V 65
Appendix 92

B-VI OCCUPATIONAL DIVISIONS OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BROAD AGE-GROUPS AND EDUCATIONAL LEVELS IN URBAN AREAS ONLY

Fly-leaf 95
Table B-VI 96

B-VII Part–A PERSONS WORKING PRINCIPALLY (i) AS CULTIVATORS, (ii) AS AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS OR (iii) AT HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BY SECONDARY WORK (i) AT HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY, (ii) AS CULTIVATOR, OR (iii) AS AGRICULTURAL LABOURER; AND Part–B INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS WORKING IN NON-HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY, TRADE, BUSINESS, PROFESSION OR SERVICE WHO ARE ALSO ENGAGED IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY

Fly-leaf 100
Table B-VII Part-A 101
Appendix 103
Table B-VII Part-B 104

| | | Page |
|---|---|---|
| B-VIII | PERSONS UNEMPLOYED AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY SEX, BROAD AGE-GROUPS AND EDUCATIONAL LEVELS | |
| | Fly-leaf | 115 |
| | Table B-VIII Part-A | 116 |
| | Table B-VIII Part-B | 118 |
| B-IX | PERSONS NOT AT WORK CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BROAD AGE-GROUPS AND TYPE OF ACTIVITY | |
| | Fly-leaf | 119 |
| | Table B-IX | 120 |
| B-X | SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS (i) ENGAGED NEITHER IN CULTIVATION NOR HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY, (ii) ENGAGED EITHER IN CULTIVATION OR HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY, BUT NOT IN BOTH, AND (iii) ENGAGED BOTH IN CULTIVATION AND HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY FOR ALL AREAS | |
| | Fly-leaf | 124 |
| | Table B-X | 125 |
| B-XI | SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED IN CULTIVATION CLASSIFIED BY INTEREST IN LAND AND SIZE OF LAND CULTIVATED IN RURAL AND URBAN AREAS SEPARATELY | |
| | Fly-leaf | 126 |
| | Table B-XI | 127 |
| B-XII | SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED IN CULTIVATION ONLY CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF LAND CULTIVATED AND NUMBER OF FAMILY WORKERS AND HIRED WORKERS IN RURAL AND URBAN AREAS SEPARATELY | |
| | Fly-leaf | 129 |
| | Table B-XII | 130 |
| B-XIII | SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED BOTH IN CULTIVATION AND HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY SHOWING SIZE OF LAND CULTIVATED CLASSIFIED BY PRINCIPAL HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY IN RURAL AND URBAN AREAS SEPARATELY | |
| | Fly-leaf | 134 |
| | Table B-XIII | 135 |
| | Appendix | 135 |
| B-XIV | SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED ONLY IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY CLASSIFIED BY PRINCIPAL HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY IN ALL AREAS | |
| | Fly-leaf | 136 |
| | Table B-XIV Part-A | 137 |
| | Appendix | 138 |
| | Table B-XIV Part-B | 139 |
| B-XV | SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED BOTH IN CULTIVATION AND HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF LAND IN RURAL AND URBAN AREAS SEPARATELY | |
| | Fly-leaf | 141 |
| | Table B-XV | 142 |
| B-XVI | SAMPLE PRINCIPAL HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY CLASSIFIED BY PERIOD OF WORKING AND TOTAL NUMBER OF WORKERS ENGAGED IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY IN ALL AREAS | |
| | Fly-leaf | 147 |
| | Table B-XVI | 148 |
| | Appendix | 152 |

PAGE

B-XVII SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE AND PARTICIPATION IN HOUSEHOLD CULTIVATION OR INDUSTRY
Fly-leaf 153
Table B-XVII 154

**C—Social and Cultural Tables**
NOTE 156

C-I COMPOSITION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS BY RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF FAMILY CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF LAND CULTIVATED
Fly-leaf 157
Table C-I 158

C-II AGE AND MARITAL STATUS
Fly-leaf 160
Table C-II 161

C-III AGE, SEX AND EDUCATION
Fly-leaf 164
Table C-III Part-A 165
Table C-III Part-B 166
Table C-III Part-C 168

C-V MOTHER TONGUE
Fly-leaf 169
Table C-V 172

C-VII RELIGION
Fly-leaf 175
Table C-VII 176

C-VIII SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES
Fly-leaf 177
Table C-VIII Part-A 178
Table C-VIII Part-B 178

**D—Migration Tables**
NOTE 180

**E—Housing and Establishment Tables**
NOTE 180

**SCT, SC & ST—Special Tables for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes**
NOTE 181

SCT-I INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES
Fly-leaf 183
Table SCT-I Part-A 184
Table SCT-I Part-B 188

| | | Page |
|---|---|---|
| SCT-II | AGE AND MARITAL STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES | |
| | Fly-leaf | 191 |
| | Table SCT-II Part-A | 192 |
| | Table SCT-II Part-B | 196 |
| SCT-III | SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES CLASSIFIED BY EDUCATIONAL LEVELS | |
| | Fly-leaf | 198 |
| | Table SCT-III Part-A (i) | 199 |
| | Table SCT-III Part-A (ii) | 200 |
| | Table SCT-III Part-B (i) | 201 |
| | Table SCT-III Part-B (ii) | 202 |
| SCT-IV | RELIGION FOR SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES | |
| | Fly-leaf | 203 |
| | Table SCT-IV Part-B | 204 |
| SCT-V | SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED IN CULTIVATION CLASSIFIED BY INTEREST IN LAND AND SIZE OF LAND CULTIVATED FOR SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES | |
| | Fly-leaf | 205 |
| | Table SCT-V Part-A | 206 |
| | Table SCT-V Part-B | 206 |
| SC-I | PERSONS NOT AT WORK CLASSIFIED BY SEX, TYPE OF ACTIVITY AND EDUCATIONAL LEVELS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES | |
| | Fly-leaf | 207 |
| | Table SC-I | 208 |
| ST-I | MOTHER TONGUE AND BILINGUALISM FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES | |
| | Fly-leaf | 211 |
| | Table ST-I | 212 |
| ST-II | PERSONS NOT AT WORK CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND TYPE OF ACTIVITY FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES | |
| | Fly-leaf | 214 |
| | Table ST-II | 215 |

PAGE

**PART C—VILLAGE DIRECTORY**

(i) PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

| | |
|---|---|
| Fly-leaf | 1 |
| Palghat district | 4 |
| Perintalmanna taluk | 4 |
| Ponnani ,, | 14 |
| Ottapalam ,, | 26 |
| Palghat ,, | 38 |
| Alathur ,, | 50 |
| Chittur ,, | 54 |

(ii) AMENITIES

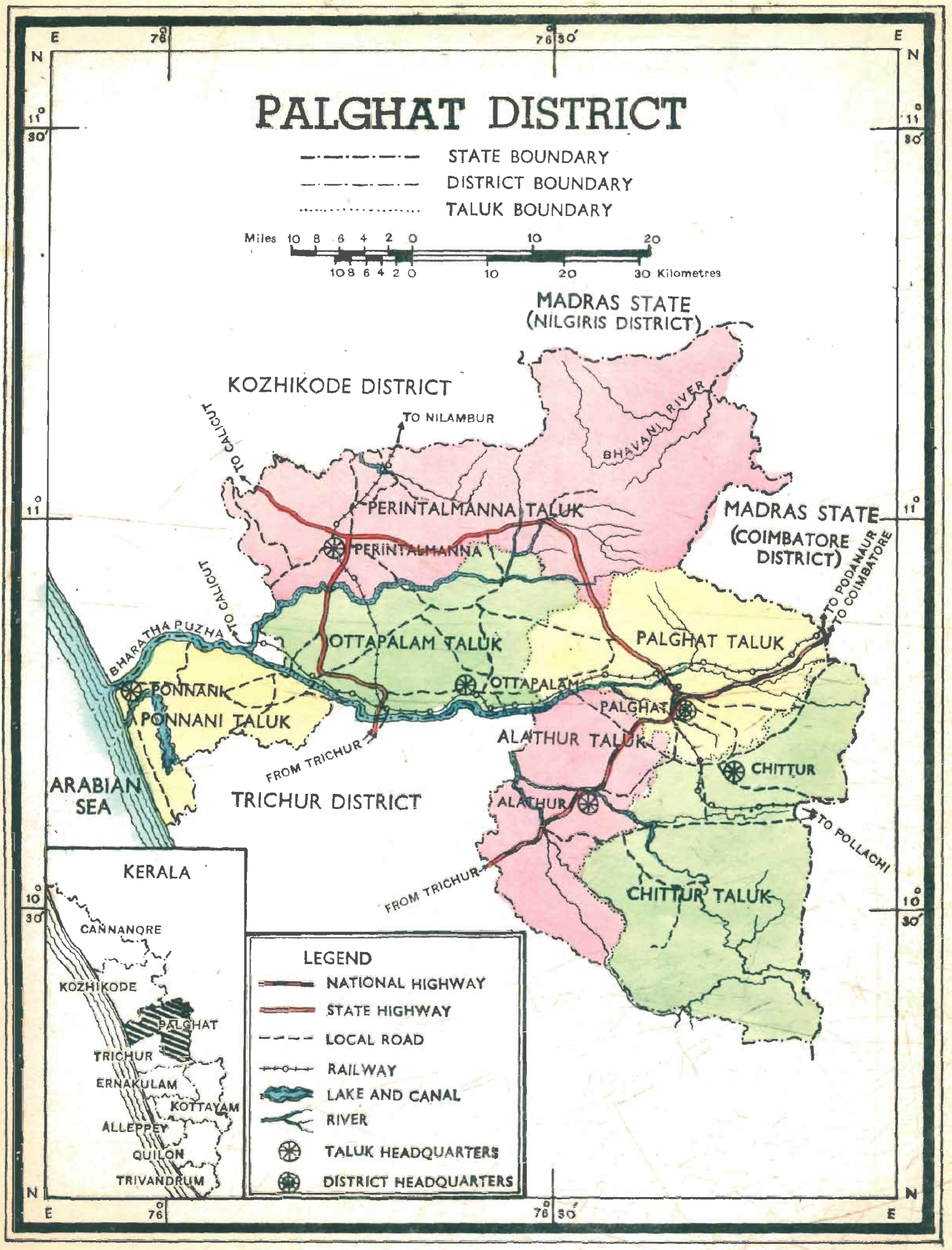
| | |
|---|---|
| 1 Educational and reading facilities | 67 |
| 2 Medical facilities | 71 |
| 3 Drinking water facilities | 73 |
| 4 Communication and Transport facilities | 77 |
| 5 Electrification facilities | 80 |
| 6 Miscellaneous | 82 |

(iii) INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS 89

(iv) INDEX OF VILLAGES AND DESOMS 97

**LIST OF MAPS**

Palghat district
Perintalmanna taluk
Ponnani ,,
Ottapalam ,,
Palghat ,,
Alathur ,,
Chittur ,,




Printed at C.S.O. Trivandrum A.D.1966

# PART A

# GENERAL

# PART A—GENERAL

## History of the District

1. The present Kerala State was formed as a result of the States Reorganisation Act of 1956 (Central Act 37 of 1956). With this enactment the former Malabar district (except Laccadive and Minicoy Islands) and the old Kasaragod taluk of South Kanara district of Madras State were added together to form a new Malabar district. On 1st January 1957 this Malabar district was trifurcated into three new revenue districts of Cannanore, Kozhikode and Palghat. The Palghat district thus formed consisted of old Walluvanad, Palghat and portion of Ponnani taluks of Malabar district and Chittur taluk of the erstwhile Travancore-Cochin State. On the same date the old Walluvanad taluk was bifurcated into Perintalmanna and Ottapalam taluks, while the Palghat taluk was trifurcated to form Palghat, Alathur and portion of Chittur taluk. The present Chittur taluk is formed by taking the entire Chittur taluk of the former Travancore-Cochin State and 14 villages of old Palghat taluk. The old Ponnani taluk was divided into three forming the existing Ponnani taluk, the existing Chowghat taluk and portion of Tirur taluk. Chowghat taluk and portion of Tirur taluk were included in the Trichur and Kozhikode districts respectively on the same date.

## Situation

2. Lying between north latitudes 10° 19′ and 11° 14′ and east longitudes 75° 55′ and 76° 54′ the Palghat district is bounded by Kozhikode and Nilgiris districts on the north, Coimbatore district on the east, Trichur district on the south and Arabian Sea on the west.

## Administrative units

3. The district is constituted of six taluks, viz., Alathur, Chittur, Ottapalam, Palghat, Perintalmanna and Ponnani. This district has 304 revenue villages which are distributed among the taluks as follows :—

**Statement 1**

**DISTRIBUTION OF VILLAGES**

| Taluk | Area in sq. miles | Total number of revenue villages | Number of villages lying in towns | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Wholly | Partly |
| Alathur | 220·91 | 47 | .. | .. |
| Chittur | 446·24 | 39 | 1 | 2 |
| Ottapalam | 252·12 | 61 | 3 | .. |
| Palghat | 277·42 | 52 | .. | 13 |
| Perintalmanna | 620·91 | 59 | .. | .. |
| ponnani | 161·96 | 46 | 1 | .. |

4. Chittur-Thathamangalam and Palghat are the two Municipal towns in the district. Besides this there are 112 Panchayats and 12 Development Blocks. Of the Development Blocks four are of Stage I, four of Stage II, one Community Development Block and the rest Pre-extension Blocks.

## Area, Physical Features and Natural Divisions

5. With an area of 1,979·56 * sq. miles this district ranks fourth in the State in regard to area. The narrow coastal strip with a length of 13 miles at the western extremity of the district bordering the Arabian Sea is famous for its lagoons, cocoanut fringed backwaters and river banks and wide expanses of paddy fields. For purpose of convenient demarcation this region known as the lowland may be put at below 25 feet above the mean sea level. About 27 sq. miles of the western littoral region of Ponnani taluk come under this category. To the east of the lowlands lies the midland region consisting of valleys and the plains broken here and there by isolated hills leading to the forest clad uplands. The low laterite table lands lying between 25 feet and 250 feet above the mean sea level referred to above are conspicuous for the cultivation of pepper-vine, paddy, cocoanut palm and cashew-nut. The midlands are succeeded by the highlands consisting of high mountain peaks, long spurs, extensive ravines, dense forests and tangled jungles. These areas lie beyond 250 feet above mean sea level. One of the striking features of the Western Ghats is ' the great Palghat Gap, a complete opening some twenty miles across in this great backbone of the peninsula. Here, by whatever great natural agency the break occurred, the mountains appear thrown back and heaped up, as if some overwhelming deluge had burst through, sweeping them to left and right'. On either hand tower the giant Nilgiris and Anamalas, overtopping the chain of ghats by several thousand feet, while through the gap the north-east winds blow spreading its wings right up to the coast throughout the breadth of the gap. The gap also helps the passage of roads and railway from the Carnatic to Kerala. ' The unique character—as a point of physical geography—of this gap in an otherwise unbroken wall high mountains, six hundred miles long, is only equalled by its great economic value to the countries lying on either hand of it'.

* 5,127·04 sq.km.

6. A major portion of Perintalmanna taluk consists of forests. The Attapadi valley which contains the headwaters of Bhavani river is covered with spurs and slopes of the Ghats besides valuable timber produces. This hilly taluk produces rice, cocoanut, cashew-nut, pepper and areca-nut. South to Perintalmanna lies Ottapalam taluk. This taluk has cultivable paddy fields and gardens containing jack, areca and various other tree crops. There are a series of hills and dales in the taluk like Anaganmala (1,298 feet) near Ottapalam. Ponnani taluk borders the Arabian Sea. It has extensive cultivation of paddy fields interspersed with grove of cocoanut, areca-nut, jack trees, etc. The soil along the coast is poor and sandy. The Palghat taluk is singularly diversified in its physical aspect especially towards the hilly tracts along the frontiers of Coimbatore district. The Palghat Gap gives this taluk its uniqueness of physical features. The 'heavy forests, extensive ravines and jungles of the taluk stretching westwards gradually dissolve into forest-clad uplands succeeded by flat rice fields fringed with high palmyra groves and numerous mountain torrents'. There are two Government Reserve forests in the taluk besides large number of private forests. These forests produce valuable produces like teak and blackwood besides cardamom, honey, gum, etc. The terrain of Alathur taluk is similar to Palghat taluk and this taluk produces rice, groundnut and cocoanut. Chittur, the South-eastern taluk of this district, has few ridges of rocks though Nelliampathy and Pothundy with their rich forests cover it on one side. The main produces are paddy, groundnut, cotton, sugarcane, cocoanut and areca-nuts.

7. The following statement gives the area of the district by natural divisions :—

**Statement 2**

**NATURAL DIVISIONS**

| Natural Division | Area in sq. miles | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Rural | Urban |
| **Total** | **1,979·6** | **1,943·0** | **36·6** |
| Highland | 1,071·4 | 1,061·1 | 10·3 |
| Midland | 881·5 | 857·3 | 24·2 |
| Lowland | 26·7 | 24·6 | 2·1 |

8. The number of villages and towns lying in the three natural divisions of each taluk with their areas are given below :—

**Statement 3**

**TALUKS BY NATURAL DIVISIONS**

| Taluk | | Area in sq. miles and number of | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Villages lying in | | | Towns lying in | | |
| | | High-land | Mid-land | Low-land | High-land | Mid-land | Low-land |
| Alathur | No. | 19 | 28 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Area | 115·4 | 105·5 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Chittur | No. | 20 | 18 | .. | .. | 2 | .. |
| | Area | 353·4 | 81.1 | .. | .. | 11·82 | .. |
| Ottapalam | No. | .. | 58 | .. | .. | 3 | .. |
| | Area | .. | 239·7 | .. | .. | 12·39 | .. |
| Palghat | No. | 44 | 8 | .. | 1 | .. | .. |
| | Area | 238·5 | 23·6 | .. | 10·27 | .. | .. |
| Perintalmanna | No. | 10 | 49 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Area | 353·8 | 267·1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ponnani | No. | .. | 36 | 9 | .. | .. | 1 |
| | Area | .. | 135·3 | 24·6 | .. | .. | 2·08 |

Out of the seven towns in this district five are in the midland and one each in the highland and lowland regions. Only 9 villages pertaining to Ponnani taluk lie in the lowland region. Perintalmanna and Chittur taluks have unsurveyed hills.

**The River System**

9. The only river of importance in the district is Bharathapuzha or Ponnani river which is the longest in the State. It has a length of 156 miles. The entire Palghat district is drained by Bharathapuzha and its tributaries spread over the district. Taking its source from the Anamalai hills and traversing through the Pollachi taluk of the Coimbatore district it enters the Kerala frontier. Kalpathi and Kannadi rivers join the main stream at Parli. Kalpathi, an important tributary, has its origin at a place called Chenthamarakulam in the hills north of Walayar where the stream forms the boundary between Palghat and the Coimbatore districts. Kalpathi river otherwise known as Korayar is formed by four streams, viz., Karai river, Varattar, Walayar and Malampuzha. The Karai river and Varattar having their sources in Anamalai hills, after their confluence, flow westwards and is joined by Walayar near Thampalam. The combined river known as Korayar, takes a meandering course from this point and flows in a westerly direction. The Malampuzha joins the river Korayar about 3 miles downstream of Malampuzha Dam. The Kannadi river otherwise known as Chittur puzha or Amaravathi river rises from the north-western extremities of Anamalai hills. It is made up of three small streams known as Palai, Alyar and Uppar. Another important tributary

known as Gayathri (Kollengode or Cheerakuzhi) river which rises from the Kollengode bluff traverses a long distance towards west up to Kallepadam and then takes a north-west direction till it joins the Bharathapuzha at Kuthiampalli near Tiruvilwamala. Five streams join this tributary during its course. They are Mangalam river, Aylurpuzha, Cherukunnapuzha, Vandazhipuzha and Meenkara river. Thuthapuzha otherwise known as Pilanthol river originates from the Mannarghat forests and joins as a tributary of Ponnani river about a mile west of the Pallipuram Railway Station. This tributary is formed by four streams, viz., Kunthipuzha, Kanhirapuzha, Ambankadavuthode and Thuppanadpuzha. During its course of flow Bharathapuzha traverses through all the taluks of Palghat district and discharges itself into the sea at the port of Ponnani. It has a drainage area of 2,100 sq. miles of which 608 sq. miles lie in the Madras State. Its annual run-off is estimated at 311,800 million cubic feet. This river has a navigable length of 25 miles. There are several irrigation projects already completed and under construction in this river basin. Malampuzha, Walayar, Mangalam, Meenkara, Cheerakuzhi, Pothundy and Kanhirapuzha are the important schemes.

10. The Bhavani river rises in the Kunda mountains nearabout Bhawaniar Betta in Nilgiris and after flowing a circuitous course through the Attapadi valley, in which it barely escapes tumbling over Ghats westward, it returns again to the shadow of the Nilgiri mountains before leaving Palghat district. Within six miles of its starting point, two other streamlets join the main stem of the river, all of which being in the Madras State. Immediately below the confluence of these streamlets, it flows southward and enters Kerala State boundary. About 11 miles from its entry into Kerala, it takes a right-angled turn and flows thereafter more or less in a north-easterly direction draining along its course a few more tributaries until it passes beyond the Kerala border. Siruvani, an important tributary of Bhavani river originates from the crest of the lofty forest clad mountains on the northern edge of the Palghat Gap and joins the Bhavani river at the boundary of the Coimbatore district. At the head of the Siruvani, which rises in the southern corner of the Attapadi valley, there is a fall down which the water drops from a height of some two thousand feet into a deep pool below. 'The pool, which is called Muthukulam, is regarded with much superstitious awe, and there are many legends associated with the noises which are said to issue from it'. The catchment area of the Bhavani river in Kerala comes to 220 sq. miles yielding an annual run-off of 27,000 million cubic feet.

**Mountains**

11. The Western Ghats, which is the chief glory of this district, maintain an average height of 5,000 feet barring two peaks of above 6,000 feet. The unique gap which breaks through the long chain of Ghats known as the 'Palghat Gap' has already been referred to. The important mountains in this district with their heights are given below :—

| Mountain | | Height |
|---|---|---|
| Anginda peak | | 7,828 feet |
| Karimala | | 6,556 ,, |
| Nellikotta or Padagiri | | 5,200 ,, |
| Karimalagopuram | | 4,721 ,, |
| Kalladikode, Vellachimudi, Valiyavana ridge, Myanmudi, Valvachan, Mulankunnu, Kuvayali, Vimpalakavala | about | 4,000 ,, |
| Pannimudi, Sherunelli, Valiyalavara, Tothivara, Kantalpara | about | 3,000 ,, |
| Pranakod | | 1,792 ,, |
| Ananganmala | | 1,298 ,, |

Besides the above important peaks there are several outlying hills.

**Backwaters**

12. Veliyangod lake is situated about three miles east of Ponnani. It extends about eight miles in a north-north-west direction and then it takes an abrupt turn towards west and thence south-west, and continues for another five miles before it empties itself into the Arabian Sea at Veliyangod.

**Soils**

13. The soils of Palghat district are divided into five classes, viz., sandy, peaty (*kari*), laterite, forest and black soil. Sandy soil exists only on the sea-coast of Ponnani taluk. This soil varies in texture from sandy loams to pure sand and is highly porous having very little retentive capacity. It is also extremely deficient in all the major plant foods and lime. There is a small area at the centre of the same taluk with peaty

soil. Peaty soil is characterised by deep black colour. Moreover they are rich in nitrogen, fair in potash and deficient in phosphorous. Laterite soil occurs in the residuary portion of Ponnani taluk and major portions of Perintalmanna, Ottapalam, Palghat, Alathur and Chittur taluks. The laterite soil is formed by weathering mainly acidic rocks under alternate wet and dry tropical conditions. The typical laterite soil is characterised by a vesicular structure and the accumulation of hydrated oxides or iron and aluminium. Most of the bases and silica has been removed by drastic leaching. At or near water table the soil material is soft and can be cut into blocks which harden on exposure. The material makes excellent bricks for building purposes. The soil is porous and well drained and has poor retentive capacity and fertility. Where the rainfall is only 70" to 80" the soil has not developed into true laterites. There is accumulation of iron and aluminium in such type of soil and it shows many of the properties of laterites. It does not have the vesicular structure peculiar to true laterites and cannot be used as building stones. This soil is more fertile than pure laterite soils. Forest soil is confined to the eastern regions of Perintalmanna and Ottapalam taluks and a narrow strip of land along the western boundaries of Palghat and Alathur taluks and along the southern boundary of Chittur taluk. This soil is characterised by a surface layer of organic matter derived from forest growth. It is rich in nitrogen but extremely poor in bases due to leaching. The phosphate content is also very low. When the forests are cleared this soil gradually undergoes laterization. The major portion of black soil, which is suitable for cotton cultivation, is confined to the eastern sector of Chittur taluk and to a small region of Palghat taluk. This soil expands when wet and shrinks when dry. It is deficient in organic matter, low in nitrogen and phosphate. The level of potassium and calcium is satisfactory.

**Geology**

14. The Palghat district from east to west may be divided into four belts according to the geological formations. The belts are orientated more or less north to south and consists of (i) a high mountain belt made up of crystalline rocks of the Archaean group, (ii) a broad belt of residual laterite, (iii) a narrow belt of the warkalli beds of the Tertiary group and (iv) the westernmost coastal belt of recent deposits. The most extensively occurring rocks are gneisses, probably belonging the Peninsular suite. Mica schist exposures of the Dharwar system are seen near Kollengode. Pink granite as well as Charnockite is seen at a number of places. Residual laterite occurs as a broad belt west of the Archaean crystallines and has been formed as a result of the *in situ* alteration of the crystalline rocks. Warkalli beds are sedimentary rocks of upper Miocene to Pliocene age and consist of variegated clays and sand stone, at times carrying lignite. These beds are capped by laterite. The coastal deposits include the marine, alluvial and lacustrine deposits of the coastal region.

**Economic Minerals**

15. Seven kinds of economic minerals exist in this district. Perintalmanna taluk was once the centre of flourishing native iron industry. Low grade magnetic iron ores occur at several localities such as Irukunnu, Kizhakkumparambu, Madamkunnu, Mankada, Mudikode, Sankarankunnu, Talikode etc. It is also found to occur at Kollengode, Mannarghat and Muthalamada. Whether any of these will warrant economic development is now being studied. Kankar limestone is seen developed in the Chittur and Kozhinjampara firkas of Chittur taluk. The large demands of lime of the entire Palghat district are supplied by the Vannamada and Mookinada villages. Muscovite Mica is reported to occur in the Sholayar village and also at Talikode where two concessionaries are currently engaged in developing the deposits. The Mica bearing pegmatities in the Sholayar village are found to carry Beryl in small quantities. Amethyst exists sporadically in several places like Karalmanna, Meenakshipuram and Pallassena. This mineral does not have any economic significance. Crystalline rocks are used for building purposes and also as road metal. Laterite is also widely used as a building stones in this district. Ilmenite, monazite, zircon, rutile, etc., are the important mineral sands which occur on the Ponnani beach.

**Climate**

16. The climate of this district represents more or less the climate of the intertropical countries similarly situated. Like other parts of the State this district has also four seasons, the dry weather from December to February, hot weather from March to May, south-west monsoon from June to September and the retreating or north-east monsoon from October to November. The climate along the sea-coast is generally temperate more or less throughout the year but in the eastern taluks it is very hot in the months of April and May. Palghat district never enjoys the exhilarating and bracing cold of Northern India and it never suffers its great heat.

## (a) Temperature

17. Regarding the temperature of Malabar in general Logan observes that 'the first and most obvious fact which strikes an observer is the uniformity of temperature throughout the year as tested by the thermometer. It may be said in short that it is always hot, sometimes, hotter, but never very hot. This is not solely nor even chiefly due to the great altitudes of the sun at midday as very often supposed, for the sun is no higher in the heavens in Malabar at certain seasons than it is in temperate climates. Moreover, the sun shines much longer in summer in temperate climates than it does in Malabar. Further, it may be observed that the month in which the sun is at its highest in Malabar,' and its hours of shining longest, is by no means the hottest month of the year. At the same time of course it is to be remembered that the altitude of the sun is always great, and its hours of shining are comparatively long throughout the year, varying as they do from a maximum of about twelve hours and thirty-five minutes in latter half of June to' a minimum of about eleven hours and thirty-five minutes in the latter half of December'. The important factors for maintaining this uniform temperature is the superheated condition of the surface soil, the cool sea breezes and the abundance of rain throughout more than half of the year and the process of evaporation. 'The mountains themselves play an important part in sheltering the country lying to the west of them, for they cool down the winds passing over them ; but in the extreme south of the district, where the Palghat Gap permits the hot land winds to rush through unimpeded, vegetation receives a severe check in the dry months. Even here, however, the balance of nature is maintained, for heated plains invite the inrush of moist sea breezes and though the days are hot, the sea breeze lasts longer than it does on the coasts, and brings with it fresh nights and cool mornings even in March and April, the hottest months of the year'. The highest temperature recorded during the decade 1951-61 at the Palghat Observatory was 41·4° C in the month of March 1959, while the lowest was 17·2° C in the months of December 1951, November 1953 and 1954 and December 1961.

## (b) Humidity

18. Since the district is exposed to full force of south-west monsoon the percentage of mean relative humidity is exceptionally high during the months of June, July and August. During the decade 1951-61 the highest percentage of mean relative humidity at 8·30 hours was 95 in the month of July 1959, while for 17·30 hours, it was 89 in the months of July 1959, and July 1961. The lowest percentage of mean relative humidity at 8·30 hours and 17·30 hours were recorded as 57 and 27 respectively in the month of February 1960. The statement showing the percentages of mean relative humidity for Palghat centre for the period 1951 to 1961 is furnished below.

**Statement 4**

**PERCENTAGE OF MEAN RELATIVE HUMIDITY**

| Month | 1951 | | 1952 | | 1953 | | 1954 | | 1955 | | 1956 | | 1957 | | 1958 | | 1959 | | 1960 | | 1961 | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 8·30 IST | 17·30 IST | 8·30 IST | 17·30 IST | 8·30 IST | 17·30 IST | 8·30 IST | 17·30 IST | 8·30 IST | 17·30 IST | 8·30 IST | 17·30 IST | 8·30 IST | 17·30 IST | 8·30 IST | 17·30 IST | 8·30 IST | 17·30 IST | 8·30 IST | 17·30 IST | 8·30 IST | 17·30 IST |
| January | 67 | 36 | 64 | 38 | 74 | 49 | 69 | 49 | 65 | 40 | 65 | 40 | 65 | 37 | 67 | 40 | 68 | 39 | 66 | 37 | 69 | 48 |
| February | 59 | 30 | 66 | 38 | 70 | 39 | 65 | 33 | 63 | 32 | 58 | 28 | 66 | 35 | 65 | 38 | 67 | 29 | 57 | 27 | 68 | 39 |
| March | 67 | 39 | 69 | 45 | 71 | 38 | 66 | 42 | 63 | 36 | 65 | 32 | 65 | 33 | 70 | 44 | 63 | 28 | 69 | 39 | 72 | 41 |
| April | 78 | 60 | 76 | 64 | 80 | 64 | 78 | 63 | 73 | 58 | 78 | 62 | 74 | 47 | 76 | 56 | 77 | 55 | 76 | 60 | 77 | 58 |
| May | 79 | 64 | 81 | 66 | 75 | 54 | 79 | 63 | 84 | 77 | 82 | 70 | 82 | 65 | 87 | 75 | 78 | 70 | 83 | 81 | 82 | 70 |
| June | 91 | 83 | 90 | 83 | 86 | 75 | 90 | 85 | 92 | 85 | 92 | 85 | 92 | 84 | 86 | 79 | 89 | 84 | 88 | 81 | 92 | 86 |
| July | 90 | 83 | 92 | 83 | 92 | 86 | 92 | 87 | 89 | 80 | 91 | 82 | 93 | 87 | 93 | 83 | 95 | 89 | 92 | 85 | 94 | 89 |
| August | 91 | 79 | 92 | 83 | 90 | 80 | 91 | 82 | 91 | 80 | 91 | 78 | 91 | 82 | 93 | 85 | 92 | 83 | 88 | 75 | 92 | 86 |
| September | 87 | 74 | 84 | 65 | 87 | 71 | 88 | 74 | 85 | 80 | 87 | 75 | 85 | 64 | 86 | 70 | 90 | 81 | 89 | 77 | 87 | 77 |
| October | 85 | 76 | 88 | 80 | 86 | 79 | 83 | 79 | 86 | 80 | 87 | 80 | 82 | 70 | 86 | 75 | 86 | 73 | 84 | 73 | 85 | 77 |
| November | 82 | 74 | 77 | 66 | 73 | 63 | 66 | 53 | 82 | 72 | 79 | 71 | 75 | 66 | 80 | 71 | 77 | 66 | 80 | 74 | 70 | 56 |
| December | 87 | 45 | 72 | 54 | 69 | 47 | 66 | 52 | 67 | 49 | 64 | 44 | 71 | 52 | 68 | 47 | 73 | 52 | 72 | 55 | 68 | 51 |

IST—Indian Standard Time

### (c) Rainfall

19. As stated above the year may be broadly divided into four seasons. The following statement shows the rainfall in millimetres during these seasons.

**Statement 5**

**RAINFALL BY SEASONS**

| Year | Dry weather December * to February mm. | Hot weather March to May mm. | South-west Monsoon June to September mm. | North-east Monsoon October and November mm. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Normal ** | 48·8 | 281·8 | 1,726·9 | 401·7 |
| 1951 | 3·3 | 347·7 | 1,475·2 | 497·8 |
| 1952 | 68·0 | 166·1 | 1,210·7 | 284·4 |
| 1953 | 69·7 | 201·1 | 1,336·1 | 339·2 |
| 1954 | 13·7 | 273·1 | 1,655·8 | 264·9 |
| 1955 | 32·8 | 596·7 | 1,355·0 | 475·1 |
| 1956 | 25·5 | 365·0 | 1,362·9 | 450·8 |
| 1957 | 3·1 | 450·3 | 1,620·0 | 441·7 |
| 1958 | 9·6 | 576·6 | 1,643·5 | 352·3 |
| 1959 | 2·4 | 304·1 | 2,484·5 | 369·1 |
| 1960 | 39·0 | 586·5 | 1,503·6 | 662·1 |
| Average for the decade | 26·7 | 386·7 | 1,564·7 | 413·7 |

* Data for December relates to previous year.

** Based on available figures relating to the period 1901 to 1950.

20. The dry weather season commences by the latter half of December and prevails upto February. During this season a strong east or land wind from the burning plains of Coimbatore blows almost incessantly through the Palghat Gap at night and morning, which makes the weather very trying. On an average the rainfall recorded is 1·6 days in December, 0·5 day each in January and February. During the decade 1951-61 the driest dry weather season was in 1959.

21. The hot weather season begins by the first week of March and lasts up to the second or third week of May. During this season temperature rises rapidly and pressure decreases. The position of rainfall is slightly better in this season. It is presumed that the first shower of the season would fall on 22nd March at 2 p.m. Logan states that ' this was not altogether a haphazard guess, for the 22nd of March is the vernal equinox and 2 p.m. in the day is precisely the hour at which most frequently the daily battle between sea breeze and land wind begins. In some seasons, though not in all, the first distant rumble of thunder along the line of ghats betokens that 2 p.m. has just struck or is about to strike. This daily battle begins as soon as nature's pendulum (so to speak) commences slowly to swing with the passage of the sun across the equator into the northern hemisphere '. During this season on an average the rainfall recorded is 1·6 days in March, 4·5 days in April and 7·5 days in May. The driest hot weather season during the decade 1951-61 was in 1952.

22. South-west monsoon wind obtains the mastery towards the end of May or beginning of June and continues till September. During this period the district is deluged by heavy and incessant showers. This wet season is characterised by clouded skies, high humidity and copious rain and absence of thunderstorms. ' The south-west monsoon breaks with fierce squalls and floods of rain. After the first violent burst, persistent rain sets in, and on the coast the air current is steady rather than strong. But inland as it advances nearer to the funnel of the Palghat Gap, its velocity increases, and furious gusts sweep the rain along almost parallel with the ground. The value of the south-west monsoon to western navigation was discovered as early as the beginning of the Christian Era by Hippalus the pilot ; but scientific opinion is still divided whether it is merely drawn from a reservoir of air over the equatorial zone fed by the south-east trades, or whether it is the trade wind itself by the specific gravity of the air and by the physiographic features of the region over which it blows '. The number of rainy days during this season comes to 21·3 days in June, 24·6 days in July, 18·1 days in August and 11·2 days in September. During the decade the wettest south-west monsoon was in 1959 and the mildest in 1952.

23. The south-west monsoon is followed by the north-east monsoon or the retreating monsoon. This rain locally known as *Thulavarsham* establishes its supremacy during the months of October and November. On an average this district has 12·4 days' rain in October and 7·0 days' rain in November. During this intercensal period *Thulavarsham* was heaviest in 1960 and mildest in 1954.

24. Normal rainfall and rainy days and rainfall data for the period 1951-1961 for Alathur, Cherplasseri, Chittur, Mannarghat, Ottapalam, Palghat, Palghat (Observatory), Parli, Perintalmanna and Ponnani centres are furnished in Appendices 1 and 2. Temperature data recorded at the Palghat Observatory are furnished in Appendix 3.

**Forests**

25. Only Perintalmanna, Palghat and Chittur taluks have reserve forest areas. They come under Palghat and Nemmara Forest divisions. For administrative purposes Palghat division is divided into four ranges Mannarghat East range, Mannarghat West range, Olavakot range and Palghat range. Of these, portion of Mannarghat East range falls under the revenue jurisdiction of Kozhikode district also. The reserve forests coming under the jurisdiction of this division are Silent Valley, Attapady (Block I to V), Panakadan, Attapadi (Block VI), Chenat Nair, Dhoni, Puliampulli Tope and Walayar. Major portion of Silent Valley is situated within the Ernad taluk of Kozhikode district. Nemmara Forest division which was constituted in 1958 consists of Sungom, Parambikulam and Nemmara ranges. The reserve forests within this division are Kanjiramkode, Chinna Govinda Mala, Athanad, Kundali, Ayilmudi, Tekkady and Nelliampathy.

26. The forests of this district can be classified into southern-west temperate forests, the tropical west evergreen forests or shola and the southern tropical dry deciduous forests. The southern-west temperate forests usually become distinct above an elevation of 5,000 feet and thrive best at higher elevations. Species like *Calophyllum elatum, Actinodaphine hookiri litsea stocksi*, etc., are found in these forests. Several species of *Strobilanthes* form extensive thickets of undergrowth. This type is met with mostly in Silent Valley, Attapadi Block I, V and VI and over a small area on top of Palamali in the Chenat Nair Reserve.

27. The tropical west evergreen forests or shola are characterised by the great luxuriance of its vegetation consisting of several tiers, the highest of which containing lofty trees, often with blank buttresses at the base, reaching a hundred and fifty feet or more in height and lowest containing dense, evergreen shrubby undergrowth. A heavy rainfall, high atmospheric humidity, a short dry season, striking absence of gregraiousness, trees with smooth bark sparing in branches with leaves often leathery or glossy, thick stemmed climbers, climbing palms and woody or *herbaceons epiphites* are the characteristics of these forests. The first tier consists generally of *Gallenia excelsa, Machillus macrentha*, etc., while the second one has *Myristica laurifolia, Hyrdnocrons laurifolia*, etc. The shrubby third tier is represented by *Euonymus angulatius agrostachys* indica, etc. The climbers are not as abundant or as numerous as in semi deciduous forests. *Herbacius* ground flora are meagrely represented within the shola by cardamoms, curcuma, etc.

28. The southern tropical moist deciduous forests rise from the plains to elevations up to 800 feet. On westerly or southerly slopes where soil and moisture conditions are bad, on easterly slopes and where two forests were subjected to shifting cultivation in the past, these may be met with up to 2,000 feet or more. The chief species that prevail are *Kytia Xylocarpa, Terninatia paniculata, Anogeissus latifolia*, etc. The lower slopes of Chenat Nair reserve up to an elevation of 800 feet, Dhoni reserve and Puliampulli reserve come under this category. The 'Kumrid' slopes in Attapadi Block I to V round Thadikunnu, Murugali, Chindaki, Sundanisi and Gothayakandi fall under this type.

29. The southern tropical dry deciduous forests can be seen in the Walayar reserve. This supports a good type of mixed deciduous species with a high proposition of teak, *terminalia paniculata pterocarpus marsupium* and *Albezzia oderatissima*. Among other species met with are *Xylia Xylozarpa, Dalbergia Latifolia*, etc. During the financial year 1959-60 Palghat and Nemmara divisions have produced major and minor forest produces to the tune of Rs. 36·5 lakhs. The table showing the production and value of major and minor forest produces for the decade 1950-51 to 1959-60 for these divisions are given in Appendix 4.

**Land Tenures**

30. The Kerala Agrarian Relations Act, 1960 dealing with the tenancies in Kerala as a whole came into force in part on 15th February 1961. But consequent on the decisions of courts on certain questions arising out of this Act, the operation of the Act was suspended by a Proclamation dated 18th December 1962 and the Act was repealed when the Kerala Land Reforms Act, 1963 was enacted. Thus the position with regard to land tenures as on 1st March 1961, the reference date for 1961 Census, is as if the Kerale Agrarian Relations Act, 1960 had not been in force. Subsequently, the Kerala Land Reforms Act, 1963 was passed which vitally affects the tenancies in Kerala. It is, therefore, necessary to give an account of the land tenures as they stood on 1st March 1961 without taking into account the Kerala Agrarian Relations Act, 1960 and as after the enactment of the Kerala Land Reforms Act, 1963.

**Land Tenures in Malabar as on 1st March 1961**

**Jenmom**

31. There are various theories about the origin of *Jenmom* right. The traditional account that Sree Parasurama made an entire gift of the land in Kerala to Brahmans has not found acceptance with most of

the authorities on the subject. It is, however, evident from the trend of authorities that a considerable portion of the land in Kerala was owned by certain individuals or families among whom were a large number of Namboothiris and Nairs. The Jenmies recognised by the early British administrators of the former Malabar include Brahmans, Nairs, Thiyas and Mukkuvans. The right possessed by the *Jenmi* over the *Jenmom* land is one of ownership in the soil as complete as ever was enjoyed by a freeholder in England. The title of the *Jenmi* is inherent and the *Jenmi* is a little territorial sovereign over his land by virtue of this ownership. Barring a few cases, the *Jenmis* used to let out the *Jenmom* land for cultivation to others enjoying only the benefit of rent derived therefrom, the manner of so letting the land varying according to the tenure created.

**Inams**

32. There are two kinds of *inams*, viz., personal and service *inams*. The former are granted for the support of individuals or families either as reward for the service rendered or as a mark of favour as distinguished from service *inams* granted for future performance or services. The latter are conditional on the performance of future services and as such do not carry with them absolute proprietorship. In respect of most of the personal *inams* the grant carries absolute proprietorship with the right of alienation while in the case of the rest conditions like prohibition of alienation or resumption after the lifetime of the inam-holder are seen incorporated in the grant. Wherever such conditions are incorporated the *inam* does not confer absolute proprietorship. An *inam* may be granted either by Sirkar or by private individuals. In either case there is no difference in the features of the tenure. The following are some of the personal *inams*:—

(a) *Anubhogam*: This means land given as a *kudiyiruppu* or otherwise to persons belonging to the same caste as that of the grantor bearing a small rent or tax for their maintenance for no service of any description like, for instance, gifts made by a goodwill of the sovereign.

(b) *Adima*: *Adima* is a grant of land by Rajas or petty chieftains generally made to their domestics for cultivation for personal services, past or future. The *adima* grant for past services is not resumable and the grantee enjoys absolute powers of disposal of the same. There are several kinds of *inams* each distinguished from the other according to the terms of the *inam*. *Gurudakshina, rakshabhogam, danapramanam*, etc., are some of them.

**Kanom**

33. *Kanom* means a transfer for consideration in money or in kind or in both by landlord of an interest in specific immovable property to another (called *kanomdar*) for the latter's enjoyment, the incidents of which transfer include

(a) a right in the transferee to hold the said property liable for a consideration paid by him or due to him which consideration is called *kanartham*;

(b) the liability of the transferer to pay the transferee interest on the *kanartham*; and

(c) the payment of *michavaram* by the transferee. The *kanom* tenant enjoys fixity of tenure unless the *kanom* relates to commercial sites or the *kanom* is one the consideration for which exceeded 40 per cent of the value of the Jenmi's right in the holdings. But, in the case of *kanoms* pertaining to commercial sites the tenant enjoys fixity of tenure if immediately before the commencement of the Malabar Tenancy Act, 1929, the tenant had fixity of tenure in such sites or a right to obtain renewal of his tenancy in respect of it. The landlord enjoys the right of resumption on the termination of the term of the *kanom* for self cultivation and irrespective of the expiry of such term on grounds like denial of the landlord's title, intentional and wilful act of waste and collusively permitting a stranger to encroach upon the land. On the termination of the term of the *kanom* the landlord can evict the tenant for self cultivation by the landlord's *tarwad, thavazhi*, etc., for *bona fide* purpose of constructing a building for landlord's *tarward, thavazhi*, etc., and for the extension of a Temple, Mosque, Church or other places certified by the Collector of the district where the landlord is the trustee thereof. The eviction in these cases shall not apply to the holding or that portion of a holding which consists of *kudiyiruppu* or protected *ulkudi*. The tenant has a right to sue for restoration of the holding if the land is not used for the purpose for which the eviction was sought within a specified period.

**Kanom-Kuzhikanom**

34. This means and includes a transfer by a landlord to another (called *kanom-kuzhikanomdar*) of garden lands or other lands or of both with fruit-bearing trees, if any, standing thereon at the time of transfer for the enjoyment of those trees and for the purpose of planting such fruit-bearing trees thereon. The incidents of such transfer include

(a) a right in the transferee to hold the said land liable for the consideration paid by him or due to him which consideration is called *kanartham*; and

(b) the liability of the transferor to pay the transferee interest on the *kanartham* unless otherwise agreed to by the parties. The incidents of this tenure are the same as in the case of *kanom*.

**Kuzhikanom**

35. *Kuzhikanom* means and includes a transfer by the landlord to another called *kuzhikanomdar* of garden lands or other lands or both with the fruit-bearing trees, if any, standing thereon at the time of transfer, for the enjoyment of those trees and for the purpose of planting such fruit-bearing trees thereon. The incidents of this tenure are the same as in the case of *kanomkuzhikanom*.

**Customary Verumpattom**

36. Customary *verumpattomdar* means any *verumpattomdar*, who, before the commencement of the Malabar Tenancy (Amendment) Act, 1951, (Madras Act XXXIII of 1951) was entitled by the custom of the locality in which the land was situated to possession of the land for definite period of years and for whose continuance thereon after termination of that period, for a further period a renewal fee had to be paid to the landlord as an incident of the tenure and customary *verumpattom* is the holding of the customary *verumpattomdar*. The incidents of this tenure are the same as in the case of *kanom*.

**Kudiyiruppu**

37. *Kudiyiruppu* means and includes the site of any residential building, the site or sites of other buildings appurtenant thereto, such other lands as are necessary for the convenient enjoyment of such residential building and the easements attached thereto, but does not include an *ulkudi*. The tenant enjoys fixity of tenure. The tenancy right is heritable and transferable if the tenant is actually cultivating the land. The tenant is evictable on the grounds mentioned for *kanom* and in addition, on the non-payment of rent within 3 months of the due date. He enjoys a right of purchase from the landlord if the *kudiyiruppu* has been occupied for not less than 10 consecutive years.

**Separate Kudiyiruppu**

38. A separate *kudiyiruppu* means *a kudiyiruppu* which is the sole property comprised in a holding. The rights of the tenant are same as in the case of a tenant in *kudiyiruppu*.

**Separable Kudiyiruppu**

39. This means a *kudiyiruppu* which is included with other property in a holding and which is not necessary for the convenient enjoyment as usual of any other part of the holding. The rights of the tenant are the same as that of a tenant in the case of a separate *kudiyiruppu*.

**Cultivating Verumpattom**

40. *Verumpattomdar* means a tenant other than a *kanomdar*, *kanom-kuzhikanomdar* or *kuzhikanomdar* of a holding for agricultural purposes. Cultivating *verumpattomdar* in respect of a holding means any *verumpattomdar* who not being a *jenmi*, intermediary or customary *verumpattomdar* of that holding has, expressly or impliedly, contracted to cultivate the lands in that holding and is actually cultivating the same. Cultivating *verumpattom* means a holding of a cultivating *verumpattomdar*. The tenant enjoys the same rights as the holder of a *kudiyiruppu* except the right of purchase.

**Ulkudi**

41. This means a hut in any portion of a land in the occupation of a person who has been permitted by the person entitled to possession of such land to occupy the hut and who otherwise has no interest in such land. He has no fixity of tenure.

**Protected Ulkudi**

42. This is an *ulkudi* which has been in the continuous occupation of the holder or any member of his *tarwad*, *thavazhi*, *illom*, *kudumbakavaru* or family for not less than one year. The tenant enjoys fixity of tenure.

**Land Tenures in the Former Cochin Area**

**Proprietary Ownership**

43. The categories of tenures in the Cochin area fall in the same groupings as in the Travancore area. There are, however, some tenures which carry different rights and having different incidents. The Jenmom tenure of Cochin is substantially the same as the Jenmom of Travancore, the *Pandaravaka verumpattom* tenure of Cochin the same as the *Pandarapattom* or *Pandaravaka* of Travancore and the *Pandaravaka kanom* of Cochin the same as the *Pandaravaka otti* of Travancore. In regard to *inams* also the same types of *inams* as in Travancore both in respect of personal and service exist in Cochin. But the service *inams* of Cochin are not so numerous in variety as in Travancore. The title deed issued to the grantee specifies the nature of the services to be performed. If the grant is conditional, breach of any of the conditions or alienation entail forfeiture. If it is an unconditional one alienation does not work forfeiture.

**Lands Held under Government**

44. In Cochin it is licensing that was in vogue instead of *Kuthakapattom*. The terms and incidents of licensing are the same as in the case of *Kuthakapattom*.

**Tenures under Private Persons or Institutions**

**Kanom**

45. The '*kanom*' tenure of Cochin is substantially the same as the *kanom* tenure of Travancore. But the *kanom* tenure of Travancore had the benefit of an earlier legislation in the Jenmi and Kudiyan Act, 1071 which practically conferred the ownership of the *kanom* lands on the tenants subject to the payment of *jenmikaram* to Government and even this liability was removed and the *kanom* lands of Travancore were enfranchised by the Jenmikaram Abolition Act of 1960. But so far as Cochin area is concerned the Cochin Tenancy Act II of 1090 had only conferred permanency of tenure on the *kanom* tenants subject to certain conditions. The Kanom Tenancy Act of 1955, however, is a parallel legislation on the lines of the Jenmi and Kudiyan Act, 1071 of Travancore. Settlement of the *kanom* lands in Cochin has been done in accordance with this Act. The tenants have only to pay *jenmikaram* to the Government and subject to this the tenants are the owners of *kanom* lands. The right held by the tenant is heritable and transferable.

**Verumpattom**

46. This is the same as the *verumpattom* of Travancore which means an ordinary lease. But this has received fixity of tenure as early as 1943 by the enactment of the Cochin Verumpattomdars' Act of 1118 (M.E.)

**Varom**

47. This is the same as in Travancore. Both in Travancore and Cochin this was not recognised as a land tenure and the *varomdar* had never the privilege of being a tenant. It is only the temporary enactments which stayed the eviction of *varomdars* and the Kerala Land Reforms Act, 1963, that improved the position of the *varomdars* and gave them the same status as other tenants.

**After the Enactment of the Kerala Land Reforms Act, 1963**

48. The Kerala Land Reforms Act, 1963, repealed the Kerala Agrarian Relations Act, 1960, the Malabar Tenancy Act, 1929, the Cochin Verumpattomdars Act, VIII of 1118, the Madras Cultivating Tenants (Payment of Fair Rent) Act, 1956 and the Travancore-Cochin Prevention of Eviction of Kudikidappukars Act, 1955 and enacted a single statute governing the relationship between landlord and tenant throughout the State.

**Exemptions from the Provisions regarding Tenancies**

49. Subject to certain provisos, the provisions regarding tenancies in this Act are not applicable to (i) leases of lands or buildings or both belonging to or vested in the Government of Kerala or the Government of any other State in India or the Government of India or a local authority or a Corporation owned or controlled by any of the above Governments, (ii) leases only of buildings and the site thereof, with the land, if any, appurtenant thereto, (iii) leases of land or of buildings or of both specifically granted for industrial or commercial purposes, (iv) tenancies of land or buildings or of both created by the Administrator-General or the Official Trustee or an Official Receiver or Officer appointed by a Court of Wards, or by any person holding under or deriving titles from any of the officers, or the court, (v) tenancies in respect of land or buildings or of both created by mortgagees in possession or by persons deriving title from such mortgagees except a cultivating tenant holding land in the taluks of Hosdrug or Kasaragod to which the Malabar Tenancy Act, 1929, did not extend under a lease granted before 15th February 1961 by a usufructuary mortgage as defined in the Transfer of Property Act, 1882, (vi) tenancies in respect of land or of buildings or of both created by persons having only life interest or other limited interest in it, (vii) leases of private forests except where a person was entitled to fixity of tenure immediately before 21st January 1961 under any law then in force, (viii) tenancies in respect of plantations exceeding thirty acres in extent, (ix) tenancies in respect of *kayal* '*patasekharams*' of Kuttanad area specified in Schedule IV of the Act so long as such '*patasekharams*' are used for the cultivation of paddy or such other crops as may be notified by Government, (x) tenancies in respect of sites, tanks and premises of any temple, mosque or church including sites on which religious ceremonies are conducted and sites of office buildings and other buildings attached to such temple, mosque or church created by the owner, trustee or manager of such temple, mosque or church, (xi) lands transferred for felling trees and (xii) any transaction relating only to the usufruct of trees or to the tapping of cocoanut or other palmtrees or to tapping of rubber trees. The exemption mentioned above in respect of Government leases is subject to the proviso that in the case of *kandukrishi* lands sub-leased by a tenant holding such lands under Government, the provisions of Sections 13 to 26 of the Act shall, so long as the lease granted by the Government subsists apply to the tenants holding under the sub-lease as they apply to tenants holding

lands other than Government lands. In respect of the exemption relating to tenancies created by the Administrator-General, etc., mentioned above, the exemption shall cease to apply to any tenancy created by the Court of Wards, when the landlord on whose behalf the tenancy was created does not terminate the tenancy by a registered notice within a period of six months from the date on which the property was released from the superintendence of the Court of Wards. Provisions of Sections 13 to 26 of the Act, relating to fixity of tenure will apply to exemptions granted to tenancies created by mortgagees in possession or by persons deriving title from such mortgagees or by persons having only life interest or other limited interest in the land or buildings or both so long as the mortgage or the life interest or other limited interest subsists. Where a tenancy is created by a *nissanthathi kavaru* as defined in the Madras *Aliyasanthana* Act, 1949, in respect of lands or buildings or both over which the *nissanthathi kavaru* has only a life interest the exemption will apply only regarding Sections 53 to 72 and not others governing tenancies. In the case of tenancies in respect of agricultural lands which are treated as plantations under subclause (c) of sub-section 44 of Section 2 of the Act the exemption referred to supra shall apply only to Sections 53 to 72 of the Act. Provisions of Sections 4 to 52 and 73 and 74 of the Act will apply to tenancies in respect of *kayal padasekharams* of the Kuttanad area in spite of the exemption mentioned about them supra. The Government are also given limited powers of exemption under the Act.

**The Scope and Objects of the Act**

50. The main objects of the Kerala Land Reforms Act, 1963 are:—

(1) To confer fixity of tenure on tenants ;
(2) To fix the fair rent in respect of a holding ;
(3) To confer the right of purchase of the landlords' rights, title and interest on the cultivating tenants ;
(4) To define the rights and liabilities of *kudikidappukars* ; and
(5) To place a ceiling on the ownership and possession of land and provide for the disposal of excess land.

There are also some provisions of secondary importance in addition to the above.

**Fixity of Tenure—Tenants and Tenancies**

51. For a proper appreciation of the provisions relating to tenancies as a whole the definitions of tenants and tenancies are of supreme importance. A tenant means any person who has paid or has agreed to pay rent or other consideration, for his being allowed by another to possess and enjoy the land of the latter, and includes an intermediary, a *kanomdar*, a *kanom-kuzhikanomdar*, a *kuzhikanomdar*, a *mulgenidar*, a *verumpattomdar* of any description (including a customary *verumpattomdar*), the holder of a *chalgeni* lease, the holder of a *kudiyirippu*, the holder of a *vaidageni* lease, an *odacharthudar* or a person claiming under an *odacharthudar* who was actually cultivating on the 11th day of April 1957 and was continuing to cultivate at the commencement of this Act, the land or any portion of the land to which the *odacharthu* relates, a mortgagee with possession of immovable property situate in Cochin if the property comprised in the mortgage consists of agricultural land other than planted with rubber, coffee, tea or cashew and the interest on the mortgage amount is less than forty per cent of the total rent fixed in the mortgage document, a mortgagee with possession of immovable property situate in Cochin if the property comprised in the mortgage consists of agricultural land, he was by himself or through any member of his family or *tarwad*, holding the property comprised in the mortgage as a *verumpattomdar* on or after 1st *Chingom* 1111 and the *verumpattom* was terminated after 1st *Chingom* 1111 and before the commencement of this Act but he continued in possession of the property without interruption by himself or through any member of his family or *tarwad*, as a mortgagee with possession from the date of such termination till the commencement of this Act, any person who, on 11th April 1957 was continuously in occupation of the land of another situate in Malabar, for not less than two years, honestly believing himself to be tenant and continued to be in occupation of such land at the commencement of this Act, any person who, by virtue of the provisions of Section 6 of the Kerala Stay of Eviction Proceedings Act, 1957, was entitled to cultivate any *nilam* after 11th April, 1957, and was cultivating the *nilam* at the commencement of this Act, a tenant who, on or after 11th April, 1957, was holding land less in extent than the ceiling area and had executed a deed surrendering his leasehold right to the landlord but had not actually transferred possession of the land to the landlord before the commencement of this Act, a *punam* or *kumri* cultivator, a licensee in Kuttanad area, a *varamdar*, a *vechupakuthidar* and a person holding land situate in any part of the Hosdrug or Kasaragod taluks to which the Malabar Tenancy Act, 1929, did not extend under a transaction

described in the document evidencing it as *bhogya, otti, nattotti, arwar, illidarwar* or *krithasartha illidarwar*, but not being a usufructuary mortgage as defined in the Transfer of Property Act, 1882. Where, in a document, a person is described as a *sambalapattomdar, sambalachittudar* or *coolipattomdar* in respect of any *nilam* situate in the Palghat district, he shall be presumed to be a tenant unless it is proved that he has not undertaken any risk of cultivation. A 'Cultivating tenant' means a tenant who is in actual possession of, and is entitled to cultivate the land comprised in the holding. *Kanom* means the transfer for consideration, in money or in kind or both, by a landlord of an interest in specific immovable property to another person for the latter's enjoyment, whether described in the document evidencing the transaction as *kanom* or *kanapattom* the incidents of which transfer include :—

(a) a right in the transferee to hold the said property liable for the consideration paid by him or due to him;

(b) the liability of the transferor to pay to the transferee interest on such consideration unless otherwise agreed to by the parties; and

(c) payment of *michavaram* or customary dues, or renewal on the expiry of any specified period,

and in areas other than Malabar, includes such transfer of interest in specific immovable property which is described in the document evidencing the transaction as *otti, karipanayam, panayam, nerpanayam* or by any other name and which has the incidents specified in sub-clauses (a) and (b) above and also the following incidents:—

(i) renewal on the expiry of any specified period; and

(ii) payment of customary dues.

*Kanapattom* or any other demise governed by the Travancore Jenmi and Kudiyan Act of 1071 or the Kanom Tenancy Act, 1955, is not a *kanom* for the purposes of this Act. Where there has been no stipulation in the document evidencing the transaction for renewal on the expiry of any specified period, but there has been a renewal or payment of renewal fees, it shall be deemed that there had been a provision for such renewal in the document. *Kanomkuzhikanom* means and includes a transfer by a landlord to another person of garden lands or of other lands or of both, with the fruit-bearing trees, if any, standing thereon at the time of the transfer, for the enjoyment of those trees and for the purpose of planting such fruit-bearing trees thereon, the incidents of which transfer include :—

(a) a right in the transferee to hold the said lands liable for the consideration paid by him or due to him, which consideration is called *kanartham* and

(b) the liability of the transferor to pay to the transferee interest on the *kanartham* unless otherwise agreed to by the parties. A usufructuary mortgage as defined in the Transfer of Property Act, 1882 (Central Act 4 of 1882), is not a *kanomkuzhikanom*. *Kudiyiruppu* means a holding or part of a holding consisting of the site of any residential building, the site or sites of other buildings appurtenant thereto, such other lands as are necessary for the convenient enjoyment of such residential building and easements attached thereto, but does not include a *kudikidappu*. *Kuzhikanom* means and includes a transfer by a landlord to another person of garden lands or other lands or of both with the fruit-bearing trees, if any, standing thereon, at the time of the transfer, for the enjoyment of those trees and for the purpose of planting such fruit-bearing trees thereon but shall not include a usufructuary mortgage as defined in the Transfer of Property Act, 1882. *Punam* or *kumri* cultivation means fugitive or intermittent cultivation of paddy on dry-lands in Malabar and *punam* or *kumri* cultivator means a person who has raised crops by *punam* or *kumri* cultivation in any year between 1953 and 1959 and where there are successive cultivators in respect of the same land the cultivator who raised crops last by such cultivation during the said period. "Holder of a *chalgani* lease" means a lessee or sub-lessee of specific immovable property situate in the taluk of Hosdrug or Kasaragod in the district of Cannanore who has contracted either expressly or impliedly to hold the same under a lease, whether for a specified period or not. *Mulgeni* means a tenancy in perpetuity at a fixed invariable rent created in favour of a person called *mulgenidar*. *Vaidageni* means a lease for a term of years. *Varom* means an agreement for the cultivation of *nilam* with paddy and sharing the produce, made between the owner and the person who undertakes cultivation under such arrangement and includes the arrangements known as *pathivaram, pankuvaram* and *pankupattom*; and *varamdar* means the person who undertakes cultivation under a *varam* agreement. *Vechupakuthy* means a transaction where under a land-owner permits another person to be in joint possession with him of any land with the following stipulations :—

(i) *Vechupakuthidar* shall improve the land within a specified period;

(ii) at the end of the period so specified

(a) the land shall be partitioned between the land-owner and the *vechupakuthidar* ;

(b) upon such partition all the rights of either party over the portion of the land set apart for the other shall stand transferred to and vest in the other ; and

(iii) during the period between the date of the transaction aforesaid and the partition of the land to *vechupakuthidar* shall pay to the land-owner such rent as may be specified. *Verumpattomdar* means a lessee or sub-lessee of immovable property, whether called *verum-pattomdar* or *venpattomdar* who has expressly or impliedly contracted to hold the same under a lease with or without security for rent and includes a *tharikuthukaran* in the Palghat district but does not include a *kanomdar*, *kanomkuzhikanomdar* or *kuzhikanomdar*. *Customary verumpattomdar* means any *verumpattomdar* of immovable property situate in any area to which the Malabar Tenancy Act, 1929, extended, who before the commencement of the Malabar Tenancy (Amendment) Act, 1951, was entitled by the custom of the locality in which the land was situated to possession of the said land for a definite period of years, and for whose continuance thereon, after the termination of that period, for a further period, a renewal fee had to be paid to the landlord as incident of the tenure.

**Fixity of Tenure**

52. The Act confers fixity of tenure on every tenant in respect of his holding except where the tenant holds under a landlord who is a member of the armed forces or is a seaman if the tenancy was created by such landlord within a period of three months before he became a member of the armed forces or seaman or where the tenant holds under the legal representative of the landlord. Resumption is allowed in the following cases :—

(a) for the purpose of extending a place of public religious worship provided the Collector of the district certifies that the same is so needed ;

(b) for the *bona fide* purpose of constructing a building for the residence of a landlord (other than a *sthani* or the trustee or owner of a place of public religious worship) or any member of his family ;

(c) for the *bona fide* purpose of cultivation by the landlord (other than a *sthani* or the trustee or the owner of a place of public religious worship) or any member of his family ;

(d) in respect of agricultural lands interspersed within the boundaries of the area cultivated with plantation crops, where such holding or part thereof is necessary for the purposes of plantation ; and

(e) if the tenant of the agricultural lands mentioned under (d) above wilfully commits any act of material waste in the plantation.

In the case of (b) above resumption is allowed only up to 20 cents where resumption is sought on behalf of one person and up to 50 cents where it is sought on behalf of two or more persons. The total extent of land in the possession of the landlord shall not be raised above five standard acres and the total extent of land in the possession of the tenant shall not be reduced below 20 cents in the case of such resumptions. Any land held by member of a scheduled caste or scheduled tribe as tenant is exempted from such resumption. In the case of resumption under (c) above the total extent of land in the possession of the landlord shall not be raised above the ceiling area and the total extent of land in the possession of cultivating tenant shall not be reduced below the ceiling area by such resumption. The resumption is allowed only from a tenant who is in possession of land above the ceiling area. A small holder (other than a *sthani* or the trustee or owner of a place of public religious worship) is however, allowed to resume from his tenant a portion of the holding not exceeding one-half provided that by such resumption the total extent of land in the possession of the small holder shall not be raised above four standard acres or four acres in extent, whichever is greater and that except as provided in sub-sections (2) and (3) of Section 53 of the Act no land shall be resumed from a tenant who was entitled to fixity of tenure in respect of his holding immediately before 21st January 1961 under any law there in force. "A small holder" means a landlord who does not have interest in land exceeding eight standard acres or 24 acres in extent, whichever is less, as owner, intermediary or cultivating tenant or in two or more of the above capacities so however that the extent of non-resumable land in his possession as owner or as cultivating tenant, or partly as owner and partly as cultivating tenant does not exceed four standard acres or four acres in extent whichever is greater. A person who was in possession of, or had interest in land exceeding the limits mentioned above before 1st December 1957 but such extent of land was reduced to the said limits or below by partition or transfer effected after the above date shall not be deemed to be a small holder nor shall such partition or transfer entitle the allottee or transferee to exercise the rights of a small holder in respect of the land allotted or transferred to him. No resumption of a *kudiyirippu* is

allowed whether it is sought by small holder or not. Subject to certain exemptions a time limit of one year from the commencement of the Act has been fixed for preferring applications for resumption. The Act also contains provisions for the grant of compensation for improvements and solatium to the tenant from whom any land is resumed.

53. An application for restoration by a cultivating tenant from whom land was resumed for construction of a residential building or for personal cultivation or on the ground of the land being necessary for purposes of plantation will lie if within 3 years of such resumption the person who resumed the land fails without reasonable excuse to use the land for the purpose for which it was resumed. The restoration is allowed only subject to certain limitations enjoined by the Act.

**Fair Rent**

54. The fair rent in respect of a holding is the rent payable by the cultivating tenant to his landlord and it shall be the rent calculated at the rates specified in Schedule III applicable to the class of lands comprised in the holding, or the contract rent, whichever is less. When the fair rent in respect of a holding has been determined under any law in force immediately before 21st January 1961, the fair rent so determined shall be deemed to be the contract rent. Where a cultivating tenant or an intermediary is holding under a small holder, the fair rent shall, at the option of the small holder, be the rent calculated at the rates specified in Schedule III applicable to the class of lands comprised in the holding; or where the fair rent in respect of the holding has been determined under any law in force immediately before 21st January 1961 such fair rent, or, where the fair rent has not been so determined 75 per cent of the contract rent. The fair rent payable by a cultivating *Kanomdar* or a cultivating customary *verumpattomdar* shall not exceed the *michavaram* payable by such *kanomdar* or the rent payable by such customary *verumpattomdar* as the case may be where any land included in a holding is set apart for communal purposes and is used for such purposes, the extent of the land so set apart shall not be taken into account in fixing the fair rent of such holding. The cultivating tenant or any landlord may apply in the prescribed form to the Land Tribunal for determining the fair rent in respect of a holding. Where in respect of a holding there is an intermediary at the commencement of this Act and as a result of the determination of the fair rent there has been a reduction or increase in the rent payable by the cultivating tenant, the rent payable by the intermediary to his land lord shall be reduced or increased in the same proportion as the rent to which he was entitled was reduced or increased. The landlord and the tenant are competent to agree as to what shall be the fair rent payable and where such an agreement is filed with the Land Tribunal, the latter shall pass orders determining such agreed rent as to fair rent. When the rent payable has not been determined by the Land Tribunal the landlord shall be entitled to receive and the tenant shall be bound to pay the rent that was payable immediately before the commencement of this Act. In the case of a *varamdar* such rent shall mean the average of the share of the landlord in the produce for the three years immediately preceding such commencement, or, where the *varamdar* was not cultivating the land continuously for the said period of three years, the share of the landlord for the year in which the *varamdar* cultivated the said land immediately before such commencement. Where there has been a damage to, or failure of crops, owing to causes beyond the control of the tenant in any holding, the tenant shall be entitled to a remission of the rent payable by him in proportion to the extent of such damage or failure. The remission is to be ordered by the District Collector or any other officer authorised by Government by notification in the Gazette.

**Purchase of Landlords' Rights by Cultivating Tenants**

55. The Act enables the cultivating tenants entitled to fixity of tenure to purchase the landlords' rights in the holding. The provisions in this respect have, however, not yet been enforced. A summary of the salient provisions in this respect is given below :

A cultivating tenant (including the tenant of a *kudiyirippu*) who is entitled to fixity of tenure under Section 13 is also entitled to purchase the right, title and interest of the land-owner and the intermediaries, if any, in respect of the land comprised in the holding provided he or the family of which the cultivating tenant is a member does not own an extent of land not less than the ceiling area. When he or the family of which he is a member owns land less than the ceiling area the right of purchase is allowed only to the extent of land as will, together with the land already owned, make up the ceiling area. If the landlord is entitled to resume any portion of the holding and he applies for such resumption the right of purchase will extend only to the remaining area. Where the land-owner or an intermediary is a small holder and the cultivating tenant was entitled to fixity of tenure immediately before 21st January 1961 under any law then in force the cultivating tenant shall not be entitled to purchase

the right, title and interest of the land-owner and the intermediaries unless the cultivating tenant agrees in writing that the small holder may exercise the right of resumption in respect of the holding under Section 17. In the event of such agreement the small holder shall, notwithstanding anything contained in the second proviso to Section 17 and notwithstanding the expiry of the period fixed under clause (1) of Section 18 for making application for resumption, be entitled to exercise the right of resumption and the cultivating tenant shall be entitled to purchase the right, title and interest of the land-owner and the intermediaries in respect of the remaining part of the holding left after resumption. An application for the purchase of landlord's right shall be made by the cultivating tenant to the Land Tribunal. The purchase price payable by the cultivating tenant shall be the aggregate of—

(i) sixteen times the fair rent in respect of the holding or part thereof to which the purchase relates ;

(ii) the value of structures, wells and embankments of a permanent nature belonging to the land-owner or the intermediaries if any; and

(iii) one-half of the value of the timber trees belonging to the land-owner or intermediaries, if any.

The Act provides for the apportionment of such price between the landlord and intermediaries, if any. The Land Tribunal shall pass orders, where the purchase is to be allowed, allowing the application for purchase and specify details relating to the purchase price, the value of encumbrances, etc., and the amount payable to the land-owner and each of the intermediaries after deducting the value of the encumbrances or the claim for maintenance or alimony. The purchase price shall be payable in sixteen equal instalments. But where the purchase price is less than Rs. 160 the number of instalments shall be so fixed by the Land Tribunal that the amount payable in each instalment shall not be less than Rs. 10. It shall be open to the cultivating tenant to pay the entire price in a lump in which case the amount payable shall be only 75 per cent of the purchase price. The purchase price payable will bear interest at 4½ per cent per annum from the date on which the right, title and interest from the land-owner and intermediaries vested in the cultivating tenants. Where the purchase price is paid in instalments the second and subsequent instalments shall be deposited together with interest on the amount outstanding on the date of deposit. A cultivating tenant shall be liable to pay rent to his landlord until he makes the deposit.

56. Where in respect of a holding the land-owner or the intermediary is a religious, charitable or educational institution of a public nature such institution is given the option to choose as to whether the right, title and interest of the institution in respect of the holding may be permitted to be purchased from the institution by the cultivating tenant on payment of the purchase price or such right, title and interest should be vested in the Government in consideration of the payment of an annuity in perpetuity by the Government. The annuity payable to the institution in the latter case shall be a sum equal to the annual rent which the institution was entitled to receive immediately before 21st January 1961 after deducting 2½ per cent thereof by way of collection charges. Where in respect of a holding held by a tenant referred to in Sections 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10 or 11 there was no stipulation for payment of any rent immediately before 21st January 1961 the annuity shall be an amount equal to 4½ per cent of 16 times the fair rent in respect of the holding. The Government shall pay the annuity payable to the institution every year in perpetuity. Where, however, the right, title and interest of the institution are subject to any encumbrance the value of the encumbrance shall be paid to the holder of the encumbrance and 5 per cent of the value of the encumbrance shall be deduced from the annuity and the balance, if any, alone shall be paid to the institution.

57. Where the value of the encumbrance is more than 20 times the annuity if there is only one encumbrance 20 times the annuity shall be paid to the holder of the encumbrance and if there are more than one encumbrance 20 times the value of the encumbrances shall be paid to the holders thereof in their order of priority and no amount by way of annuity shall be payable to the institution. The filing of an application by a religious, charitable or educational institution of a public nature under sub-section (i) of Section 66 or the vesting of the right, title and interest of the institution in the Government under sub-section (5) of Section 66 of the Act, shall not affect the right of the cultivating tenant to purchase such right, title and interest in accordance with the provisions 53—64 of the Act already referred to. Where a cultivating tenant does not apply for a purchase of the right, title and interest vested in the Government under Section 66 the tenant holding directly under the religious, charitable or educational institution of a public nature shall continue as tenant under the Government. The Act contains provisions for scaling down the arrears of rent in accordance with

the schedule given under Section 73. After the commencement of this Act no tenancy shall be created in respect of any land. But where any land-owner is a minor or a widow or an unmarried woman or a divorced woman or a person incapable of cultivating the land by reason of any physical or mental disability or a serving member of the armed forces or seaman such person may create a tenancy, but the tenant shall not be entitled to a right of purchase. Any tenancy created in contravention of the above provision shall be invalid.

**Rights and liabilities of Kudikidappukars**

58. A *kudikidappukaran* means a person who has neither a homestead nor any land as owner or as tenant in possession, on which he could erect a homestead and

(i) who has been permitted with or without an obligation to pay rent by a person in lawful possession of any land to have the use and occupation of a portion of such land for the purpose of erecting a homestead; or

(ii) who has been permitted by a person in lawful possession of any land to occupy, with or without the obligation to pay rent a hut belonging to such person and situate in the said land but otherwise has no interest in the land ; and

*Kudikidappu* means the land or the homestead or hut so permitted to be erected or occupied together with the easement attached thereto. A person shall not be deemed to be a *kudikidappukaran* if the aforesaid permission was granted after the 11th of April 1957 by a mortgagee in possession or by a tenant from whom the land in which the *kudikidappu* is situate is liable to be resumed. A person shall not also be deemed to be a *kudikidappukaran* if the permission was granted in respect of any hut not belonging to him and situate in a plantation or in any area of land which is appurtenant to a mill, factory or workshop and in connection with employment of such person in the plantation mill, factory or workshop unless he was, immediately before the commencement of the Act, entitled to the rights of a *kudikidappukaran* or the holder of a protected *ulkudi* or *kudikappu* under any law then in force. A hut means any dwelling house which was constructed at a cost not exceeding Rs. 400 or could have at the time of construction yielded a monthly rent not exceeding Rs. 4. Any person who was in occupation of a *kudikidappu* on the 11th day of April 1957 and who continues to be in such occupation at the commencement of the Act, shall be deemed to be in occupation of such *kudikidappu* with permission as required above. Also, where any *kudikidappukaran* secures any mortgage with permission over the land in which the *kudikidappu* is situated his *kudikidappu* right shall revive on the redemption of the mortgage, provided that he has at the time of the redemption neither a homestead nor any land, either as owner or as tenant in possession, on which he could erect a homestead. No *kudikidappukaran* shall be evicted from his *kudikidappu* except on the ground that he has alienated his right of *kudikidappu* to another person or he has rented or leased out his *kudikidappu* to another person or he has ceased to reside in the *kudikidappu* continuously for a period of two years or he has another *kudikidappu* or has obtained ownership and possession of land for erecting a homestead. A *kudikidappukaran* shall not be deemed to have ceased to reside in a *kudikidappu* notwithstanding the fact that he was not actually residing therein if any of his near relatives, viz., husband or wife, children, grandchildren, father, mother, brother or sister who was residing with him in the *kudikidappu* for a continuous period of not less than one year continues to reside in the *kudikidappu*. A person in possession of the land on which there is a homestead or hut in the occupation of a *kudikidappukaran* may, if he *bona fide* requires the land for building purpose for himself or any member of his family including major sons and daughters or for purposes in connection with a town planning scheme approved by the competent authority or for any industrial purpose require the *kudikidappukaran* to shift to a new site belonging to him subject to the following conditions :—

(i) The land-owner shall pay to the *kudikidappukaran* the price of the homestead if any erected by the *kudikidappukaran* ;

(ii) the new site shall be fit for erecting a homestead and shall be within a distance of one mile from the existing *kudikidappu* ;

(iii) the extent of the new site shall be the extent of the *kudikidappu* subject to a minimum of 3 cents and a maximum of 10 cents ; and

(iv) the landholder shall transfer ownership and possession of the new site to the *kudikidappukaran* and shall pay him the reasonable cost of shifting the *kudikidappu* to the new site.

Where the above conditions are complied with the *kudikidappukaran* shall be bound to shift to the new site.

59. Where a person does not hold more than 25 cents of land and there is a hut in the occupation of a *kudikidappukaran* on such land, he may, if he requires the land occupied by such hut for constructing a building for his own residence apply to the Government for acquisition of land to which the *kudikidappu*

may be shifted whereupon Government after collecting the cost of acquisition from the applicant, may acquire the land and give possession of the land to the *kudikidappukaran* and require him to shift to the said land. The *kudikidappukaran* shall then be bound to shift to the new site. But he will be entitled to the expenses as determined by an officer authorised by Government to be reasonably required to shift to the new site. The site acquired for the purpose shall be subject to a minimum of 3 cents and a maximum of 10 cents. Again where the owner of the land in which there is a *kudikidappu* considers that the *kudikidappu* is so located as to cause inconvenience to him he may require the *kudikidappukaran* to shift to another part of his land provided that the site to which the *kudikidappu* is required to be shifted is fit for the location of the *kudikidappu* and the owner of the land transfers to the *kudikidappukaran* ownership and possession of land equal to the extent of the existing *kudikidappu* subject to a minimum of 3 cents and a maximum of 10 cents and pay the price of the homestead if any erected by the *kudikidappukaran* and the cost of shifting the *kudikidappu*. The Act scales down the arrears of rent payable by a *kudikidappukaran* to one year's rent or the actual amount in arrears whichever is less and fixes the maximum of the future rent.

**Restriction on Ownership and Possession of Land in Excess of Ceiling Area and Disposal of Excess Lands**

60. The next salient provisions of the Act relate to the ceiling of ownership and possession of land and the disposal of excess lands. These provisions have not been enforced so far. Subject to the exemptions given under Section 81 of the Act the ceiling area of land has been fixed to be 12 standard acres in the case of an adult unmarried person or a family consisting of not more than 5 members; and 12 standard acres increased by one standard acre for each member in excess of 5, so, however, that the total extent of ceiling area shall not exceed 20 standard acres in the case of a family consisting of more than 5 members. The ceiling area shall in no case be less than 15 acres in extent or more than 36 acres in extent. All the lands owned or held individually by the members of a family or jointly by some or all of the members of such family shall be deemed to be owned or held by the family. In calculating the extent of land owned or held by a family or an adult unmarried person the shares of the members of the family or the adult unmarried person, as the case may be, in the lands owned or held by a co-operative society or by an institution or by a joint family shall be taken into account. Where a person has two or more legally wedded wives living, the husband, one of the wives named by him for purpose and their unmarried minor children shall be deemed to be one family; and the other wife or each of the other wives and their unmarried minor children shall be deemed to be a separate family. An adult unmarried person shall include a divorced husband or divorced wife who has not remarried, provided that if such divorced husband or divorced wife is the guardian of any unmarried minor child, he or she together with such unmarried minor child shall be deemed to be a family. It shall be lawful for any adult member in a family to own or hold land in excess of the ceiling area to the extent necessary to make up the ceiling area of his lineal descendants other than his minor unmarried children who are alive on the date notified under sub-section (i) of Section 83 and who would inherit his lands on his death provided that the aforesaid adult member shall take into account all acquisitions of lands or interests in land made by such lineal descendants or the members of their families for fixing the total extent that such adult member shall be entitled to own or hold from time to time and shall be bound to surrender the excess. In the case of lineal descendants who are members of other families the ceiling area shall be that applicable to their families. Where a family or an adult unmarried person owns or holds land in excess of the ceiling area on the notified date such excess land shall be surrendered by the person who is competent to do so within such time and to such authority as may be prescribed. Where, however, any person who *bona fide* believes that the ownership or possession of any land owned or held by him or by the members of his family is liable to be purchased by the cultivating tenant or to be resumed by the land-owner or the intermediary under provisions of this Act, the extent of the land so liable to be purchased or to be resumed shall not be taken into account in calculating the extent of land to be surrendered. The Land Board is to finally determine the extent of land liable to be surrendered. Where ownership or possession or both of any land is surrendered by or assumed from a person or is vested in the Government under Section 86 or 87 such person shall be entitled to compensation. Where the rights of an intermediary are extinguished, such intermediary shall also be entitled to compensation. The compensation payable to an owner for the surrender or assumption of ownership and possession of land shall be 55 per cent of the



25/343—4b

market value of the land and improvements, if any, thereon. The compensation payable to the land-owner, the intermediary or cultivating tenant for the surrender, assumption, vesting in the Government or extinguishment of their rights shall be the portion of 55 per cent of the market value of the land and improvements, if any, thereon that will fall to his share if such values are apportioned among the land-owner, cultivating tenant and intermediary, if any, in respect of the land according to the following provisions :—

(1) the portion of the compensation for any building or other improvements shall be set apart to the person to whom such building or other improvement belongs ;

(2) ninety per cent of the portion of the compensation for the site of any homestead or hut in the occupation of *a kudikidappukaran* shall be deducted from the total amount of compensation ;

(3) the balance remaining after deducting the amounts referred to in clauses (i) and (ii) shall be apportioned among the land-owner, the intermediaries and the cultivating tenant in proportion to the profits derivable by them from the land immediately before the surrender, assumption or vesting in the Government, as the case may be. "Profits derivable from the land" shall be deemed to be equal to (i) in the case of a land-owner, the rent which he was enitled to get from the tenant holding immediately under him ; (ii) in the case of an intermediary, the difference between the rent which he was entitled to get from his tenant and the rent for which he was liable to his landlord ; and (iii) in the case of a cultivating tenant, the difference between the net income and the rent payable by him. The rent payable by the cultivating tenant and the intermediary for this purpose shall be as calculated under the provisions of this Act.

(4) where a mortgagee in possession surrenders possession of the land mortgaged to him;

(i) where the ownership of the land mortgaged has been surrendered by the owner of the land, the mortgagee shall be treated as a holder of an encumbrance in respect of the land, and the encumbrance shall be discharged as provided in Sections 91 and 92 ;

(ii) in other cases, the Government shall pay to the mortgagee the amount to which he would have been entitled under clause (i) if the ownership of the land mortgaged had been surrendered to the Government, and hold the land as mortgagee with possession with all the rights and liabilities of the mortgagee.

61. The compensation or the amount of encumbance, as the case may be, shall be paid either in cash or negotiable bond redeemable in 16 years and carrying interest at the rate of 4½ per cent per annum with effect from the date on which the ownership or possession or both of the land has or have vested in the Government under Section 86 or Section 87 or partly in cash and partly in such bonds in such manner as may be prescribed. The Act also makes provision for payment of advance towards compensation. Where the land-owner whose ownership of land is vested in the Government or the intermediary whose rights are extinguished under sub-section 4 of Section 86 was a small holder and the cultivating tenant of the holding was entitled to fixity of tenure immediately before 21st January 1961 under any law then in force the ownership or possession or both of such land vested in the Government shall be assigned to such small holder. Where there are more than one such small holder in respect of such land the small holder nearest to the cultivating tenant shall have priority for such assignment. The purchase price payable by the small holder for assignment of the ownership or possession or both of the land shall be 55 per cent of the market value of such rights. The purchase price shall be payable either in a lump or 16 equal annual instalments. Any person who does not possess any land or possesses only less than 5 acres of land in extent may apply to the Land Board for assignment on registry of lands to him. The Land Board shall, after reserving in each village the lands necessary for public purposes, assign on registry the remaining lands vested in the Government as specified below :—

(i) The holdings in which there are *kudikidappukars* shall, as far as possible, be assigned to such *kudikidappukars* ;

(ii) Out of the remaining area available for assignment

(a) fifty per cent shall be assigned to the landless agricultural labourers of which one-half shall be assigned to the landless agricultural labourers belonging to Scheduled Castes or Scheduled Tribes residing in the same village or adjacent villages ;

(b) twenty-five per cent shall be assigned to small holders and other landlords who are not entitled to resume any land;

(c) the remaining twenty-five per cent shall be assigned to the cultivators who do not possess more than 5 acres of land in extent. In assigning lands under this sub-section to the persons specified in sub-clauses (a), (b) and (c) above, first preference shall be given to ex-servicemen belonging to the respective classes, and, subject as above, preference shall be given to co-operative societies formed by persons specified in the respective sub-clauses. Where the excess land that is available for assignment is either *kayal or kole nilam*, such land shall be assigned only to co-operative societies formed by landless agricultural labourers. For the above purpose a *kudikidappukaran* or a tenant of a *kudiyiruppu* shall be deemed to be a landless agricultural labourer if he does not possess any other land.

(iii) The Land Board shall not assign to any person more than 5 acres in extent of land. Where a person possess any land, only so much land as will make the extent of land in his possession five acres shall be assigned to him.

62. The purchase price of land assigned on registry shall be an amount equal to 55 per cent of the market value of the land and improvements if any thereof and shall be payable either in lump or in 16 equal annual instalments. The assignment shall be made on payment of the purchase price either in lump or the first instalment thereof. Where the purchase price is payable in instalments the amount outstanding after payment of each instalment shall bear interest at the rate of 4½ per cent per annum. The Land Board shall, subject to such rules as may be made by Government in this behalf, manage the lands vested in them until they are assigned under Sections 94 and 96 by making arrangement for their cultivation and protection. The Act has invalidated certain voluntary transfers effected after the date of publication of the Kerala Land Reforms Bill, 1963 in the Gazette.

63. From the nature of the provisions of the Kerala Land Reforms Act, 1963, it would be seen that this statute does not affect land tenures not specifically mentioned in it. Such tenures are not, therefore, affected by the Kerala Land Reforms Act, 1963.

**Agriculture**

64. As in the case of other districts in Kerala majority of the population in this district depend on agriculture for their livelihood. Palghat district has 13·56 per cent of the cropped area of Kerala State. The following statement gives the classification of land in the Palghat district for the period 1955-56 to 1960-61.

**Statement 6**

**LAND UTILIZATION ***

Area in acres

| Classification of land | 1955-56 | 1956-57 | 1957-58 | 1958-59 | 1959-60 | 1960-61 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total area according to village papers** | **1,261,285** | **1,261,285** | **1,261,285** | **1,261,285** | **1,261,285** | **1,261,285** |
| Forests | 248,489 | 256,424 | 246,328 | 246,275 | 246,275 | 246,275 |
| Barren and unculturable land | 71,383 | 71,383 | 71,383 | 71,383 | 71,383 | 70,408 |
| Land put to non-agricultural uses | 151,460 | 151,460 | 151,460 | 151,460 | 151,460 | 151,460 |
| Culturable waste | 47,223 | 60,567 | 59,877 | 59,877 | 59,222 | 56,184 |
| Permanent pastures and other grazing lands | 15,300 | 16,154 | 15,742 | 15,742 | 15,483 | 15,483 |
| Current fallows | 18,697 | 23,505 | 22,386 | 21,773 | 21,773 | 22,976 |
| Other fallows | 70,193 | 36,499 | 36,000 | 36,000 | 29,620 | 26,391 |
| Net area sown | 586,171 | 588,112 | 550,344 | 586,459 | 595,992 | 597,569 |
| Area sown more than once | 96,480 | 77,359 | 188,387 | 192,650 | 170,131 | 189,559 |
| Total cropped area | 682,651 | 665,471 | 738,731 | 779,109 | 766,123 | 787,128 |

* Source:—Department of Statistics, Kerala

The above statement reduced to percentages give the following results

**Statement 7**

**LAND UTILIZATION BY PERCENTAGES TO THE TOTAL**

| Classification of land | 1955-56 | 1956-57 | 1957-58 | 1958-59 | 1959-60 | 1960-61 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total area according to village papers** | **100·00** | **100·00** | **100·00** | **100·00** | **100·00** | **100·00** |
| Forests | 19·70 | 20·33 | 19·53 | 19·53 | 19·53 | 19·53 |
| Barren and unculturable land | 5·66 | 5·66 | 5·66 | 5·66 | 5·66 | 5·58 |
| Land put to non-agricultural uses | 12·01 | 12·01 | 12·01 | 12·01 | 12·01 | 12·01 |
| Culturable waste | 3·75 | 4·80 | 4·75 | 4·75 | 4·69 | 4·45 |
| Permanent pastures and other grazing land | 1·21 | 1·28 | 1·25 | 1·25 | 1·23 | 1·23 |
| Land under miscellaneous tree crops | 4·15 | 4·53 | 8·54 | 5·73 | 5·55 | 5·91 |
| Current fallows | 1·48 | 1·86 | 1·78 | 1·73 | 1·73 | 1·82 |
| Other fallows | 5·57 | 2·90 | 2·85 | 2·85 | 2·35 | 2·09 |
| Net area sown | 46·47 | 46·63 | 43·63 | 46·49 | 47·25 | 47·38 |
| Area sown more than once | 7·65 | 6·13 | 14·94 | 15·27 | 13·49 | 15·03 |
| Total cropped area | 54·12 | 52·76 | 58·57 | 61·77 | 60·74 | 62·41 |

65. The cropped area for the period 1955-56 to 1958-59 showed an increasing trend except for the year 1956-57 and 1959-60. The cropped area for the last six years may be classified into the following major groups :—

**Statement 8**

**DISTRIBUTION OF CROPPED AREA BY MAJOR GROUPS ***

Area in acres

| Major group | 1955-56 | 1956-57 | 1957-58 | 1958-59 | 1959-60 | 1960-61 Actual | 1960-61 Percentage |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total cropped area** | **682,651** | **665,471** | **738,731** | **779,109** | **766,123** | **787,128** | **100·00** |
| 1 FOOD CROPS | 587,857 | 568,325 | 637,811 | 643,656 | 633,729 | 647,457 | 82·26 |
| (i) Food grains | 436,023 | 432,361 | 514,817 | 515,951 | 510,262 | 522,977 | 66·44 |
| (ii) Sugar crops | 10,530 | 8,344 | 9,665 | 9,606 | 9,038 | 9,458 | 1·20 |
| (iii) Condiments and spices | 47,660 | 42,628 | 47,501 | 48,608 | 43,678 | 45,124 | 5·74 |
| (iv) Fruits and vegetables | 93,644 | 84,992 | 65,828 | 69,491 | 70,751 | 69,898 | 8·88 |
| 2 NON-FOOD CROPS | 94,794 | 97,146 | 100,920 | 135,453 | 132,394 | 139,671 | 17·74 |
| (i) Oil seeds | 47,829 | 48,450 | 49,088 | 86,024 | 82,105 | 88,784 | 11·28 |
| (ii) Fibres | 21,641 | 22,450 | 21,389 | 19,300 | 20,250 | 18,980 | 2·41 |
| (iii) Narcotics and plantation crops | 15,034 | 16,529 | 19,906 | 17,391 | 17,296 | 19,706 | 2·50 |
| (iv) Other non-food crops | 10,290 | 9,717 | 10,537 | 12,738 | 12,743 | 12,201 | 1·55 |

66. The area cultivated in this district under different crops for the period 1955-56 to 1960-61 is furnished below :—

**Statement 9**

**AREA UNDER DIFFERENT CROPS FOR THE PERIOD 1955-56 TO 1960-61 ***

Area in acres

| Crop | | 1955-56 | 1956-57 | 1957-58 | 1958-59 | 1959-60 | 1960-61 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Rice | Total | 392,100 | 385,700 | 465,804 | 467,544 | 462,105 | 474,699 |
| | Autumn | 224,200 | 219,600 | 281,500 | 285,772 | 286,766 | 297,461 |
| | Winter | 160,100 | 158,400 | 168,487 | 166,172 | 168,339 | 170,238 |
| | Summer | 7,800 | 7,700 | 15,817 | 15,600 | 7,000 | 7,000 |
| Jowar | | 3,585 | 3,776 | 3,787 | 3,582 | 3,440 | 3,440 |
| Ragi | | 2,014 | 2,148 | 2,148 | 2,121 | 2,123 | 2,283 |
| Other cereals and millets | | 9,243 | 9,796 | 10,070 | 9,814 | 10,113 | 10,090 |
| Pulses | | 29,031 | 30,941 | 33,008 | 32,890 | 32,481 | 32,465 |
| Sugarcane | | 1,809 | 1,547 | 1,474 | 1,415 | 1,390 | 1,390 |
| Other sugar crops | | 8,721 | 6,797 | 8,191 | 8,191 | 7,648 | 8,068 |
| Pepper | | 6,413 | 6,255 | 8,367 | 8,449 | 8,450 | 8,455 |
| Chillies | | 2,543 | 1,900 | 2,123 | 1,969 | 1,969 | 2,360 |
| Ginger | | 5,607 | 4,652 | 4,630 | 4,332 | 4,908 | 4,773 |
| Turmeric | | 2,791 | 2,704 | 3,937 | 4,034 | 3,797 | 3,810 |
| Cardamom | | 1,643 | 2,355 | 2,555 | 4,284 | 4,284 | 4,422 |
| Betelnuts | | 24,580 | 18,513 | 18,622 | 17,292 | 12,029 | 13,015 |
| Other condiments and spices | | 4,083 | 6,249 | 7,267 | 8,248 | 8,241 | 8,289 |
| Mangoes | | 8,260 | 7,741 | 8,065 | 9,965 | 10,405 | 11,187 |
| Bananas including plantains | | 19,361 | 21,415 | 21,133 | 21,101 | 20,940 | 21,167 |
| Other fresh fruits | | 4,685 | 4,623 | 8,003 | 8,750 | 7,272 | 7,154 |
| Cashewnut | | 4,550 | 4,437 | 4,724 | 5,504 | 8,077 | 8,031 |
| Other dried fruits | | 13,655 | 6,385 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Tapioca | | 10,782 | 8,200 | 8,260 | 8,455 | 8,083 | 8,280 |
| Sweet potatoes | | 2,585 | 2,327 | 2,619 | 2,692 | 2,950 | 2,237 |
| Other vegetables | | 29,766 | 29,864 | 13,024 | 13,024 | 13,024 | 11,842 |
| Groundnut | | 32,610 | 32,969 | 33,800 | 35,468 | 31,950 | 38,030 |
| Sesamum | | 2,511 | 2,452 | 2,720 | 3,948 | 3,948 | 3,948 |
| Cocoanuts | | 11,177 | 11,303 | 11,556 | 45,449 | 45,003 | 45,684 |
| Other oil seeds | | 1,531 | 1,726 | 1,012 | 1,159 | 1,204 | 1,122 |
| Cotton | | 21,564 | 22,450 | 21,360 | 19,300 | 20,250 | 18,980 |
| Other fibres | | 77 | .. | 29 | .. | .. | .. |
| Tea | | 2,980 | 3,207 | 3,207 | 1,459 | 1,459 | 1,459 |
| Coffee | | 7,028 | 7,028 | 7,135 | 4,909 | 4,814 | 4,814 |
| Rubber | | 4,778 | 6,218 | 8,645 | 10,104 | 10,104 | 12,514 |
| Other plantation crops | | 248 | 76 | 919 | 919 | 919 | 919 |
| Other non-food crops | | 10,290 | 9,717 | 10,537 | 12,738 | 12,743 | 12,201 |

* Source : Department of Statistics, Kerala

67. The percentages of area under food crops and non-food crops for the same period are furnished below :—

**Statement 10**

**PERCENTAGE OF AREA UNDER FOOD CROPS AND NON-FOOD CROPS FOR THE PERIOD 1955-56 TO 1960-61**

| | 1955-56 | 1956-57 | 1957-58 | 1958-59 | 1959-60 | 1960-61 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total cropped area** | **100·00** | **100·00** | **100·00** | **100·00** | **100·00** | **100·00** |
| (i) Food crops | 86·11 | 85·40 | 86·34 | 82·61 | 82·72 | 82·26 |
| (ii) Non-food crops | 13·89 | 14·60 | 13 66 | 17·39 | 17·28 | 17·74 |
| Percentage of cropped area of the district to the total cropped area of the State | 12·68 | 12·36 | 13·52 | 14·07 | 13·44 | 13·56 |

Paddy, cocoanut, cotton and groundnut are the important crops.

68. The Agricultural Research Station at Pattambi was established in 1927. Here they are doing detailed study on improvement of paddy crop by introduction, selection, hybridisation, and agronomic practices besides doing agronomic research on other crops such as pine apple, yam, colocasia, ginger, sweet potato, tapioca, banana, gingely, cotton and fruit crops. The Agricultural Research Station at Nelliampathi founded in the year 1944 is doing research work on fruit plants with special reference to mandarim oranges, plantation crops such as coffee, cardamom, etc., and miscellaneous vegetables.

### (a) Paddy

69. Palghat district stands foremost in regard to the production of paddy in Kerala. During 1960-61 this district has produced 28·66 per cent of the total production of rice in the State. Paddy is cultivated in three seasons in the year, viz., the autumn (*Kanni* or *Viruppu*), winter (*Kumbham* or *Mundakan*) and summer (*Punja*). The first crop is purely a rainfed crop. The seeds are sown in May and harvested during the month of August, September or October largely depending upon the variety of seeds sown. In the low lying paddy fields transplantation takes place in June-July. Crops sometimes suffer very much due to heavy rain, and the resultant high flood and sometimes due to insufficient and irregular rains. Sowing seeds of Mundakan crop starts in the month of August while its harvesting period begins in the month of December. Generally this crop fails in the event of failure of north-east or retreating monsoon. The period of the *Punja* or the third crop is between January and April, the driest period of the year. During this season germinated seeds are directly sown in the paddy fields already ploughed and puddled. The crop-cutting surveys conducted by the State Statistics Department give the following results in respect of area and yield per acre of paddy and production of rice in tons for the agricultural year ending with June 1961.

**Statement 11**

**AREA UNDER PADDY CULTIVATION, YIELD PER ACRE AND PRODUCTION FOR 1960-61**

| | Area in acres | | | Mean yield of dry paddy in lb./acre | | | Production of rice in tons | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Autumn | Winter | Summer | Autumn | Winter | Summer | Autumn | Winter | Summer |
| **Palghat District** | **297,461** | **170,238** | **7,000** | **2,162** | **2,181** | **1,756** | **188,588** | **108,901** | **3,605** |
| Alathur Taluk | 50,340 | 33,700 | .. | 2,214 | 2,219 | .. | 32,689 | 21,933 | .. |
| Chittur ,, | 51,891 | 39,870 | .. | 2,438 | 2,461 | .. | 37,105 | 28,779 | .. |
| Ottapalam ,, | 45,537 | 27,600 | .. | 1,948 | 1,747 | .. | 26,017 | 14,142 | .. |
| Palghat ,, | 74,255 | 33,363 | .. | 2,131 | 2,381 | .. | 46,411 | 23,299 | .. |
| Perintalmanna ,, | 44,023 | 25,640 | .. | 2,422 | 2,079 | .. | 31,273 | 15,635 | .. |
| Ponnani ,, | 31,415 | 10,065 | 7,000 | 1,638 | 1,732 | 1,756 | 15,093 | 5,113 | 3,605 |

When compared to other taluks of the district Ponnani taluk has the least yield of dry paddy per acre in all the three seasons. These figures are less than the corresponding State yield per acre. Among the taluks of the district Chittur taluk has the maximum yield of dry paddy both in autumn and in winter seasons. The percentage distribution of area and production of paddy are furnished below :—

**Statement 12**

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF AREA AND PRODUCTION OF PADDY BY TALUKS FOR 1960-61**

| District/Taluk | Percentage of area | | | | Percentage of production | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Autumn | Winter | Summer | Total | Autumn | Winter | Summer |
| **Palghat District** | **100·00** | **100·00** | **100·00** | **100·00** | **100·00** | **100·00** | **100·00** | **100·00** |
| Alathur Taluk | 17·70 | 16·92 | 19·80 | .. | 18·14 | 17·33 | 20·14 | .. |
| Chittur ,, | 19·33 | 17·45 | 23·42 | .. | 21·88 | 19·68 | 26·43 | .. |
| Ottapalam ,, | 15·41 | 15·31 | 16·21 | .. | 13·34 | 13·80 | 12·99 | .. |
| Palghat ,, | 22·67 | 24·96 | 19·60 | .. | 23·15 | 24·61 | 21·39 | .. |
| Perintalmanna ,, | 14·68 | 14·80 | 15·06 | .. | 15·58 | 16·58 | 14·36 | .. |
| Ponnani ,, | 10·21 | 10·56 | 5·91 | 100·00 | 7·91 | 8·00 | 4·69 | 100·00 |

70. The duration in days and average yield of improved strains of paddy evolved in the Pattambi Agricultural Research Station are furnished below :—

**Statement 13**

**IMPROVED VARIETIES OF PADDY**

| Season | | Variety | | | Duration in days | Average yield per acre in lb. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Modan | PTB | 28 | Kottanadan | 120 | 1,000 |
| | | PTB | 29 | Karuthamodan | 110 | 600 |
| | | PTB | 30 | Chuvannamodan | 110 | 600 |
| **Single Croplands** | | | | | | |
| | Broadcast | PTB | 10 | Thekkancheera | 90—100 | 2,500 |
| | | PTB | 32 | Aruvakkari | 125 | 2,500 |
| | Transplant | PTB | 7 | Parambuvattan | 120 | 2,500 |
| **Double Croplands** | | | | | | |
| FIRST CROP | (i) Broadcast | PTB | 22 | Veluthavattan | 120 | 2,000 |
| | | PTB | 23 | Cheriya Aryan | 110 | 2,000 |
| | | PTB | 24 | Chuvannavattan | 115 | 2,000 |
| | | PTB | 25 | Thonooran | 120 | 2,000 |
| | | PTB | 31 | Elappapoochambuan | 110 | 2,000 |
| | (ii) Transplant | PTB | 1 | Aryan | 145 | 300 |
| | | PTB | 2 | Ponnaryan | 135 | 2,500 |
| | | PTB | 5 | Veluthari-Kayama | 145 | 3,000 |
| | | PTB | 8 | Thavalakannan-Red | 130 | 2,500 |
| | | PTB | 9 | Thavalakannan-White | 130 | 2,500 |
| | | PTB | 26 | Chenkayama | 125 | 2,500 |
| SECOND CROP | | | | | | |
| | Transplant | PTB | 4 | Vellari | 140 | 3,000 |
| | | PTB | 12 | Chitteni S. Malabar | 125 | 2,500 |
| | | PTB | 15 | Kavaunginpoothala | 165 | 3,000 |
| | | PTB | 16 | Do. | 155 | 3,000 |
| | | PTB | 18 | Eravapandi | 130 | 2,500 |
| | | PTB | 20 | Chitteni N. Malabar | 125 | 2,500 |
| | | PTB | 21 | Thekkan | 125 | 2,500 |
| | | PTB | 27 | Kodyam | 130 | 2,500 |
| | | PTB | 33 | Arikari | 130 | 2,500 |
| | Punja | PTB | 10 | Thekkencheera | 90—100 | 2,500 |

### (b) Cocoanut

71. Economically the most important crop, the cocoanut palm grows practically in all areas of the district. Cocoanut palm, otherwise known as 'Deva-vriksham' or 'Kalpavriksham' thrives best on the alluvial deposits of silt and sand found on the coast in the vicinity of estuaries and backwaters but it also flourishes with careful cultivation on the lower slopes of laterite hills of interior which dominate the paddy flats. This district has a total area of 45,684 acres under cocoanut cultivation which is 37·02 per cent of State area under cocoanuts. This district has produced 119 million nuts in 1960-61. Cocoanut is extensively cultivated in Ponnani and Perintalmanna taluks, the other taluks having only lesser area under cocoanut cultivation.

72. A sample survey (2nd round) sponsored by the Indian Central Cocoanut Committee was conducted by the State Statistics Department during 1960-61. The survey gave the following results on the average annual yield and income from one acre of pure cocoanut plot in the Palghat district.

| | |
|---|---|
| Average number of bearing palm per acre | 60 |
| Average yield from a bearing palm | 27 |
| Total yield from an acre | 1,620 |
| Price of 100 cocoanuts | Rs. 21·00 |
| Total income from one acre of pure cocoanut plot | Rs. 340·20 |

73. The month-wise production of cocoanuts reduced to percentages for this district for 1960-61 is as follows :—

**Statement 14**

**MONTH-WISE PERCENTAGE OF PRODUCTION**

| Month | Percentage of production |
|---|---|
| **Total** | **100·00** |
| July 1960 | 2·58 |
| August ,, | 4·06 |
| September ,, | 6·61 |
| October ,, | 7·16 |
| November ,, | 8·63 |
| December ,, | 6·55 |
| January 1961 | 11·77 |
| February ,, | 14·09 |
| March ,, | 7·17 |
| April ,, | 12·09 |
| May ,, | 12·62 |
| June ,, | 6·67 |

74. 61·5 per cent of the total cocoanut palms are of bearing status, while the rest belong to the non-bearing group. The following statement gives the distribution of cocoanut palms with reference to age and bearing status reduced to percentages. The number of palms under study was 1,000.

**Statement 15**

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF COCOANUT PALMS BY BEARING STATUS**

| Age-group of palm | Percentage distribution | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Bearing | Non-bearing |
| Below 5 years | 11·96 | .. | 11·96 |
| 5- 9 ,, | 22·43 | 2·00 | 20·43 |
| 10-14 ,, | 5·44 | 1·69 | 3·75 |
| 15-19 ,, | 3·73 | 1·97 | 1·76 |
| 20 years and above | 56·44 | 55·84 | 0·60 |

75. The survey also gives data on the various methods of disposal of cocoanuts in the district.

**Statement 16**

**PERCENTAGE OF HARVESTED PRODUCE USED FOR VARIOUS PURPOSES**

| Type of disposal | Percentage of total harvested produce |
|---|---|
| Total | 100·00 |
| (i) Home consumption | 15·40 |
| (ii) Religious purpose | 0·02 |
| (iii) Sold as cocoanuts | 82·62 |
| (iv) Other purposes | 1·96 |

**(c) Cotton**

76. Out of 24,270 acres of cotton cultivation in the State, 18,980 acres are confined to this district and particularly to the Chittur taluk. The total production of cotton in this district comes to 7,530 bales of 392 lb. each.

**(d) Groundnut**

77. Groundnut is cultivated in the State in two districts, Palghat and Trivandrum. This district had a total area of 38,030 acres in 1960-61 under groundnut cultivation producing 12,900 tons of nuts. This crop is raised in two taluks, viz., Chittur and Palghat. A table giving the production of important crops for the period 1955-56 to 1960-61 is furnished in Appendix 5.

**Irrigation**

78. Malampuzha, Walayar, Mangalam, Meenkara, Cheerakuzhi and Pothundi are the major irrigation schemes in the district under different stages of construction in the Bharathapuzha river valley.

79. The Malampuzha Reservoir is formed by building a dam partly of masonry and partly of earth, of total length 6,066 feet across the Malampuzha river, a tributary of Bharathapuzha. The length of the masonry dam is 5,337 feet. The capacity of the reservoir is 8,000 million cubic feet. Two canal systems, one on either bank of the river command a total ayacut of 47,600 acres. The length of the main left bank canal is 19½ miles, while the main right bank canal has a length of 17 miles. The total length of the distributaries is 170 miles. Besides irrigation, provision has also been made for future generation of electricity by providing two sets of penstock pipes in the masonry dam. A pipe sluice has also been provided for supplying drinking water to Palghat town.

80. The Walayar dam, constructed on the Walayar river, is situated near the boundary of Madras and Kerala and is about 14 miles from Palghat along the Palghat-Coimbatore road. There are two sluices in the masonry dam, one for letting out water into the river and the other intended to take water to the right side when necessity arises. The main canal having a length of 7¾ miles takes off from the river from above the existing anicut called Nellessery Anicut, lower down the dam site and irrigates the entire ayacut of 8,000 acres. The total length of the branch canals comes to 9½ miles.

81. The Mangalam dam, which irrigates a total ayacut of 6,000 acres is located across the Mangalam river, near Kizhakkancherry village the distance from Palghat being 30 miles and from Alathur 15 miles. Two canals, one on each side of the river branches off from a common sluice from the dam. The right bank canal takes off the left bank canal at its first furlong and after crossing the parent river, traverses a length of 8 miles, and irrigates 2,000 acres. The left bank canal with a length of 14½ miles commands an ayacut of 8,000 acres. The total length of the branch canals comes to 41 miles.

82. The Meenkara dam, another irrigation project in this district with a total ayacut of 5,960 acres, is located within a mile of the Kollengode-Pollachi road at mile 21/6. The nearest railway station is Muthalamada. The right bank canal has a total length of 5½ miles, while the left bank canal has 3¾ miles.

83. The Cheerakuzhi irrigation scheme envisages three schemes. The construction of a river regulator (open weir) across the Cheerakuzhi (Mangalam) river at Kuzhippillipara, about a mile upstream of Cheerakuzhi Bridge, is first among them. A head regulator

at the off-take of the main canal in the left bank is the second important scheme on this project. The main canal in the left bank of the river has a length of 15⅜ miles. The length of branch canals comes to 23½ miles. These channels with a network of distributaries when completed, will irrigate the paddy fields of Killimangalam, Venganellur, Panjal, Painkulam, Cheruthuruthy, Nedumpara and Desamangalam villages.

84. The Pothundy irrigation scheme, started in February 1958, envisages (i) the construction of an earthen dam 7,035 feet long to impound 836·76 million cubic feet of water across Ayalurpuzha, formed by the confluence of two streams Meenachadipuzha and Padipuzha, just at the downstream of the confluence of the two streams, (ii) a surplus weir at the right bank end of the river, (iii) an outlet sluice on the left bank of the river and (iv) 23¼ miles of canals for irrigating the lands in Nemmara firka in Chittur taluk. The main canal has a length of 1 mile 5 furlongs and 320 feet. The length of branch canal comes to 21½ miles. This scheme is expected to irrigate 9,128 acres of land.

85. The other major and medium irrigation schemes proposed in this river basin are Chulliyar Reservoir Project (Meenkara second stage), Kanhirapuzha Scheme and construction of a bridge-cum-regulator across Bharathapuzha near Kuttipuram.

86. The Chulliar Reservoir is proposed to be constructed in the village limit of Muthalamada near 17/2 of Pollachi-Kollengode road. The reservoir is expected to irrigate an ayacut of 3,200 acres.

87. The proposed Kanhirapuzha dam across the Kanhirapuzha is located in Pottasseri village in Perintalmanna taluk, at a distance of about 6 miles from Mannarghat. The dam will be 6,545 feet long, consisting of a masonry spillway of 138 feet long, masonry bulk head section 586 feet long and earthen dam portion 5,821 feet long to impound 2,100 million cubic feet. A main canal on the left bank 35 miles long to irrigate 20,000 acres of land and right bank canal 8 miles long to irrigate 4,000 acres have been proposed.

88. The Bridge-cum-regulator across Bharathapuzha will irrigate vast areas of paddy fields in Palghat taluk. Two canals will take off from the proposed anicut or regulator, one on the left and other on the right to irrigate 15,000 acres of lands on either bank.

**Live-stock**

89. The following statement gives the number of live-stock and poultry according to the 1961 Live-stock Census for the district:—

**Statement 17**

**LIVE-STOCK AND POULTRY, 1961**

| Category | | 1961 Live-stock Census | Percentage |
|---|---|---|---|
| **A Total Live-stock** | | **696,099** | **100·00** |
| I CATTLE | Total | 332,291 | 47·74 |
| (a) Males over 3 years | Total | 93,511 | 13·43 |
| (i) Breeding | | 941 | 0·13 |
| (ii) 'Breeding and working' and 'working' only | | 89,586 | 12·87 |
| (iii) Others | | 2,984 | 0·43 |
| (b) Females over 3 years | Total | 127,216 | 18·28 |
| (i) Breeding | | 123,918 | 17·80 |
| (a) In milk | | 51,582 | 7·41 |
| (b) Dry and not calved | | 72,336 | 10·39 |
| (ii) Working | | 2,160 | 0·31 |
| (iii) Others | | 1,138 | 0·17 |
| (c) Young stock | | 111,564 | 16·03 |
| II BUFFALOES | Total | 178,736 | 25·68 |
| (a) Males over 3 years | Total | 128,981 | 18·53 |
| (i) Breeding | | 320 | 0·05 |
| (ii) 'Breeding and working' and 'working' only | | 126,156 | 18·12 |
| (iii) Others | | 2,505 | 0·36 |
| (b) Females over 3 years | Total | 27,555 | 3·96 |
| (i) Breeding | | 24,645 | 3·54 |
| (a) In milk | | 12,488 | 1·79 |
| (b) Dry and not calved | | 12,157 | 1·75 |
| (ii) Working | | 2,599 | 0·37 |
| (iii) Others | | 311 | 0·05 |
| (c) Young stock | | 22,200 | 3·19 |
| III SHEEP | | 9,935 | 1·43 |
| IV GOATS | | 174,065 | 25·00 |
| V HORSES AND PONIES | | 147 | 0·02 |
| VI OTHER LIVE-STOCK | | 925 | 0·13 |
| **B Total Poultry** | | **907,545** | .. |

90. A detailed taluk-wise classification of the live-stock and poultry as per the 1961 Live-stock Census is given in Appendix 6. Another table giving the taluk-wise figures of agricultural implements is furnished as Appendix 7.

**Educational Institutions**

**(a) General Education**

91. While discussing the historical background of the educational reforms of this district it is inevitable to mention the important steps taken by both Madras and Cochin Governments. The Madras Local Boards Act of 1834 was mainly responsible for the rapid expansion of educational institutions in the whole district barring a major portion of Chittur taluk. The

momentum for establishing new elementary schools was accelerated by the promulgation of the Elementary Education Act. Grant-in-aid to the private schools was paid by the District Educational Councils constituted under the provisions of the Elementary Education Act. The District Educational Councils were abolished in June 1939 and the responsibility for the paying of the grant-in-aid to private schools was entrusted with the District Educational Officers. In the Chittur taluk which was part of the erstwhile Cochin State the system of State education on modern lines was started in 1818 during the time of Col. Munro. According to the Proclamation issued in 1818 Sirkar Vernacular Schools were established in each village. Fourteen years later these Sirkar Vernacular schools were abolished because they were not an improvement on the old Village schools. Malayalam schools were established in each taluk in 1835 and they survived till the formation of English schools. The decision to give grants-in-aid to private agencies in 1889 enabled to start a number of schools in the private sector. The progress of education during the period 1911 to 1932 can be summarised as follows : In 1921 a committee appointed by the Government revised the Cochin Education Code. By following this new Code the curriculum of studies was modified by introducing new optional subjects like Botany, Agriculture and Typewriting for the School Final Scheme. In this period the primary education had received considerable attention. The educational system has undergone remarkable changes during the last decade especially after the formation of Kerala State. The duration of school course was raised from 11 to 12 years in 1956-57. Thus the primary grade covered the first eight standards, the initial five being lower primary while the rest upper primary. Standards IX to XII constituted the secondary grade. The admission to schools was restricted to pupils who attained the age of 5½ or over in 1958-59. During this year the number of years of primary education was once again reduced from 8 to 7 thus re-introducing the 11 year duration of course again. In 1959-60 ten year course of study was introduced by admitting pupils who had passed the new IV and V standards of primary schools to the VI standard. The upper primary sections of high schools were permitted to conduct standard V even though standard V was allowed to continue in certain primary schools. At present standards I to IV constitute the lower primary section, while standards V to VII form the upper primary section. The secondary school has standards VIII to X. During the academic year 1957-58 the schools in Malabar were brought under the control of a Deputy Director whose office is situated at Kozhikode. For effective and proper control over the development of primary education an Assistant Educational Officer was appointed in each educational sub-district. The Government fishery schools in the Malabar region which were under the administrative control of the Fisheries Department were transferred to the Department of Public Instruction during the same year. All educational institutions managed by the Malabar District Board and Municipal Councils were handed over to the Department of Public Instruction with effect from 1-10-1957.

92. Out of 18 lakhs persons who constituted the 1961 population of the district more than 6 lakhs persons are 'literate and educated persons'. Of these 358,850 are males and 246,128 are females. This gives a literacy percentage of 34·1 for the total population, 42·1 for males and 26·6 for females. This district has the lower percentage of literacy when compared to other districts of the State.

93. The following statement gives the number of school-going children by age-groups of this district during the academic years 1950-51, 1955-56 and 1960-61.

**Statement 18**

**SCHOOL-GOING CHILDREN**

| Age-group | 1950-51 | 1955-56 | 1960-61 |
|---|---|---|---|
| Less than 5 years | .. | 85 | 155 |
| 5- 9 ,, | 89,460 | 110,452 | 114,535 |
| 10-14 ,, | 56,396 | 89,725 | 91,258 |
| 15-19 ,, | 19,917 | 26,142 | 32,346 |
| 20 years and above | 476 | 705 | 988 |

The number of school-going children in 1960-61 has increased by 43·93 per cent since 1950-51.

94. A classified statement showing the number of Government and private schools is given below :—

**Statement 19**

**NUMBER OF SCHOOLS, 1950-51 TO 1960-61 ***

| Year | Nursery/Pre-Basic/ Kintergarten Schools | | Lower Primary/ Junior Basic Schools | | Upper Primary/ Senior Basic Schools | | High Schools/ Post Basic Schools | | Others | | Total | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Govern-ment | Private | Govern-ment | Private | Govern-ment | Private | Govern-ment | Private | Govern-ment | Private | Govern-ment | Private |
| 1950-51 | .. | .. | 48 | 880 | 10 | 148 | 5 | 40 | 2 | 57 | 65 | 1,119 |
| 1951-52 | .. | 1 | 48 | 888 | 10 | 155 | 5 | 40 | 2 | 84 | 65 | 1,168 |
| 1952-53 | .. | 2 | 48 | 876 | 11 | 169 | 5 | 41 | 2 | 95 | 66 | 1,183 |
| 1953-54 | .. | 2 | 48 | 870 | 14 | 182 | 4 | 44 | 2 | 114 | 69 | 1,212 |
| 1954-55 | .. | 2 | 47 | 871 | 15 | 204 | 5 | 45 | 2 | 172 | 69 | 1,294 |
| 1955-56 | .. | 2 | 45 | 863 | 15 | 213 | 5 | 47 | 3 | 157 | 68 | 1,282 |
| 1956-57 | .. | 2 | 46 | 860 | 15 | 229 | 7 | 57 | 3 | 159 | 71 | 1,307 |
| 1957-58 | .. | 2 | 357 | 553 | 58 | 186 | 29 | 43 | 12 | 144 | 456 | 928 |
| 1958-59 | .. | 2 | 282 | 535 | 59 | 169 | 32 | 46 | 11 | 73 | 384 | 825 |
| 1959-60 | .. | 2 | 289 | 534 | 59 | 166 | 32 | 45 | 11 | 5 | 391 | 752 |
| 1960-61 | .. | 3 | 262 | 521 | 58 | 173 | 32 | 48 | 10 | 4 | 362 | 749 |

95. Another statement showing the number of pupils, number of teachers, etc., is furnished below :—

**Statement 20**

**STRENGTH OF PUPILS AND STAFF ***

| Institution | | 1950-51 | 1951-52 | 1952-53 | 1953-54 | 1954-55 | 1955-56 | 1956-57 | 1957-58 | 1958-59 | 1959-60 | 1960-61 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total number of schools** | | **1,184** | **1,233** | **1,249** | **1,281** | **1,363** | **1,350** | **1,378** | **1,384** | **1,209** | **1,143** | **1,111** |
| **Strength** | **Boys** | **100,424** | **101,950** | **107,570** | **119,747** | **124,481** | **129,650** | **141,961** | **155,492** | **138,839** | **141,976** | **138,662** |
| | **Girls** | **65,825** | **72,324** | **74,064** | **83,879** | **98,143** | **97,459** | **107,233** | **117,872** | **105,412** | **105,433** | **100,620** |
| **Teachers** | **Men** | **4,474** | **4,778** | **5,017** | **5,104** | **5,606** | **5,904** | **5,961** | **6,465** | **5,509** | **5,758** | **6,308** |
| | **Women** | **1,823** | **1,888** | **2,134** | **2,331** | **2,526** | **2,745** | **2,784** | **3,170** | **3,234** | **3,364** | **3,266** |
| NURSERY/PRE-BASIC/KINTER-GARTEN SCHOOLS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of schools | | .. | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| Strength | Boys | .. | 20 | 30 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 63 | 85 |
| | Girls | .. | 30 | 47 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 52 | 70 |
| Teachers | Men | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Women | .. | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 5 |
| LOWER PRIMARY/JUNIOR BASIC SCHOOLS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of schools | | 928 | 936 | 924 | 918 | 918 | 908 | 906 | 910 | 817 | 823 | 783 |
| Strength | Boys | 62,982 | 63,540 | 66,841 | 75,647 | 77,992 | 80,093 | 94,759 | 96,539 | 87,350 | 74,596 | 75,057 |
| | Girls | 47,143 | 48,405 | 50,810 | 57,323 | 63,712 | 62,374 | 77,390 | 79,478 | 71,706 | 60,096 | 59,810 |
| Teachers | Men | 2,783 | 2,939 | 3,077 | 2,950 | 3,375 | 3,432 | 3,600 | 3,820 | 2,620 | 2,715 | 3,098 |
| | Women | 1,146 | 1,161 | 1,235 | 1,358 | 1,555 | 1,701 | 1,913 | 2,151 | 2,120 | 1,804 | 1,668 |
| UPPER PRIMARY/SENIOR BASIC SCHOOLS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of Schools | | 158 | 165 | 180 | 196 | 219 | 228 | 244 | 244 | 228 | 225 | 231 |
| Strength | Boys | 22,864 | 23,787 | 25,823 | 28,572 | 31,109 | 31,767 | 31,129 | 36,190 | 26,827 | 37,137 | 35,092 |
| | Girls | 13,751 | 18,239 | 17,180 | 20,144 | 27,791 | 27,259 | 23,285 | 27,969 | 20,635 | 28,774 | 24,059 |
| Teachers | Men | 1,057 | 1,190 | 1,238 | 1,401 | 1,462 | 1,641 | 1,477 | 1,545 | 1,526 | 1,788 | 1,931 |
| | Women | 524 | 563 | 704 | 770 | 746 | 784 | 615 | 668 | 771 | 956 | 1,008 |
| HIGH SCHOOLS/POST BASIC SCHOOLS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of Schools | | 45 | 45 | 46 | 49 | 50 | 52 | 64 | 72 | 78 | 77 | 80 |
| Strength | Boys | 14,392 | 14,388 | 14,676 | 15,251 | 15,142 | 17,537 | 15,234 | 22,202 | 24,088 | 29,805 | 28,013 |
| | Girls | 4,724 | 5,434 | 5,675 | 6,001 | 6,267 | 7,445 | 5,973 | 9,865 | 12,561 | 16,191 | 16,350 |
| Teachers | Men | 620 | 636 | 688 | 737 | 750 | 809 | 827 | 1,039 | 1,309 | 1,218 | 1,253 |
| | Women | 140 | 148 | 174 | 183 | 205 | 240 | 224 | 313 | 306 | 580 | 566 |
| OTHER SCHOOLS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of Schools | | 53 | 86 | 97 | 116 | 174 | 160 | 162 | 156 | 84 | 16 | 14 |
| Strength | Boys | 186 | 215 | 200 | 242 | 203 | 218 | 789 | 511 | 524 | 375 | 415 |
| | Girls | 207 | 216 | 352 | 361 | 323 | 331 | 515 | 490 | 440 | 320 | 331 |
| Teachers | Men | 14 | 13 | 14 | 16 | 19 | 22 | 57 | 61 | 54 | 37 | 26 |
| | Women | 13 | 15 | 19 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 28 | 34 | 31 | 18 | 19 |

* Source : Department of Public Instruction, Kerala

### (b) Higher Education

96. The oldest college in the district is the Government Victoria College, Palghat. This institution was originally started in the year 1866 as a rate school so called because it depended for its finances upon an educational 'rate' which was at that time levied by the Local Government. In 1871 the Local Fund Act came into effect and educational rates were abolished and the school was transformed into a Local Fund High School. In 1877 Government took over charge of the High school for some years but in 1884 they handed over the school to the Municipal Council, the Government paying all the expenditure of the school. In January 1888 the High School was converted into a Second Grade College and was affiliated to the University of Madras. The Government met the entire expenditure of the college even though it was under the management of the Palghat Municipal Council. Under Mr. C. M. Barrow, Headmaster from 1890 to 1903, this institution made rapid progress. The Palghat Municipal Council resolved to work the institution on the salary grant system from 18th April 1891, which arrangement was duly sanctioned by the Government. In 1905 the Government declared the college to be self-supporting and discontinued the yearly salary grant. In pursuance of the decision of the Palghat Municipal Council the Government of Madras took over the institution from 18th April 1919. The college was upgraded into a first grade college with effect from 1st July 1925, while the classes below Form IV were handed over to the Municipality. In 1933 the other high school classes were also transferred to the Municipal Council, Palghat. After 69 years under the fostering care of the Madras University, this college was affiliated to the University of Kerala in 1957. The Government college, Chittur was founded on 11th August 1947 by the Government of Cochin and was affiliated to the University of Madras. This college was originally housed in the Victoria Girls' High School building until it was shifted in May 1954 to the present magnificent building situated on the banks of the Chittur river. This college is now affiliated to the University of Kerala. The N.S.S. College of Engineering, Palghat, was founded by the Nair Service Society in the year 1960-61. The college is at present situated in the Basel Mission Compound in the heart of Palghat Town. The N.S.S. Training College, Ottapalam, was started in June 1960, by the Nair Service Society. The Sree Neelakanta Government Sanskrit College, the only one of its kind in the district, is situated about two miles to the west of Pattambi Railway Station. It was founded in 1889 by the late Shri Punnasseri Nambi Neelakanta Sarma, a great Sanskrit scholar who dedicated his life for the revival of Sanskrit education in Kerala. It was first started as a Sanskrit school in 1912 and was granted affiliation by the University of Madras. This institution was under the management of the Malabar District Board from 1st July 1957 till it was transferred to the control of the Government of Kerala on 1st October 1957. The subjoined statement gives the number of colleges, students and teachers for the period 1950-51 to 1960-61.

**Statement 21**

**COLLEGIATE EDUCATION ***

| Year | Arts and Science | | | | | Engineering | | | | | Training | | | | | Oriental study | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | No. | Strength | | Teachers | | No. | Strength | | Teachers | | No. | Strength | | Teachers | | No. | Strength | | Teachers | |
| | | M | F | M | F | | M | F | M | F | | M | F | M | F | | M | F | M | F |
| 1950-51 | 2 | 1,446 | 147 | 102 | 18 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 34 | 6 | 6 | .. |
| 1951-52 | 2 | 1,570 | 141 | 100 | 19 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 33 | 5 | 6 | .. |
| 1952-53 | 2 | 1,618 | 165 | 105 | 18 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 30 | 6 | 6 | .. |
| 1953-54 | 2 | 1,652 | 186 | 104 | 23 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 27 | 5 | 6 | .. |
| 1954-55 | 2 | 1,819 | 208 | 109 | 28 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 20 | 4 | 6 | .. |
| 1955-56 | 2 | 1,996 | 227 | 110 | 24 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 25 | 3 | 6 | .. |
| 1956-57 | 2 | 1,916 | 258 | 118 | 22 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 26 | 4 | 5 | .. |
| 1957-58 | 2 | 1,489 | 320 | 116 | 24 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 30 | 5 | 5 | .. |
| 1958-59 | 2 | 1,695 | 392 | 116 | 25 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 36 | 9 | 6 | 1 |
| 1959-60 | 2 | 1,601 | 331 | 121 | 26 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 19 | 1 | 5 | 1 |
| 1960-61 | 2 | 1,605 | 363 | 127 | 23 | 1 | 161 | .. | 14 | 2 | 1 | 79 | 21 | 6 | .. | 1 | 19 | 2 | 6 | .. |

* Source : University of Kerala

The details of colleges for the academic year 1960-61 are furnished in Appendix 8.

### (c) Professional and Technical Schools

97. The junior technical school at Shoranur is the only important technical school in the district. The table showing the number of polytechnics with their strength and pupils is furnished in Appendix 9.

### Public Health

98. The inauguration of the oldest hospital in the district dates back to the middle of the nineteenth century. The present District Hospital at Palghat started functioning from 1860. When the Palghat Municipality was formed in 1865 this hospital was handed over to them though Government paid the salaries of the medical officers out of provincial funds. The local boards which began to function about the same time also opened hospitals or dispensaries gradually at all taluk centres and at important villages like Chowghat and Angadipuram. The present hospital at Chittur was opened as early as 1883. It was followed by the hospitals at Nemmara, Mannarghat, Kozhinjampara, Ottapalam, Ponnani and Perintalmanna. The secondary health centre at Alathur was first started as a dispensary in 1905. In addition to the above hospitals there are 17 dispensaries, one mobile medical unit, 8 primary health centres and 36 maternity and child welfare centres and one maternity home. As on 18th April 1961 this district has the following Government Allopathic institutions :—

**Statement 22**

**GOVERNMENT ALLOPATHIC INSTITUTIONS AS ON 1st APRIL 1961 ***

| Name of institution | Year of starting | Number of personnel | | | | | | | No. of beds |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Doctors | | Nurses | | Mid-wives | Com-pounders | Others | |
| | | Graduates | Licenciates | Men | Women | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| **Hospitals** | | | | | | | | | |
| District Hospital, Palghat | 1860 | 12 | 2 | 5 | 15 | 1 | 6 | 46 | 280 |
| Government Hospital, Chittur | 1883 | 2 | .. | .. | 6 | 1 | 2 | 24 | 69 |
| ,, Kozhinjampara | 1923 | 2 | .. | .. | 2 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 25 |
| ,, Mannarghat | 1919 | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 10 | 24 |
| ,, Nemmara | 1893 | 2 | .. | .. | 6 | 1 | 2 | 19 | 62 |
| ,, Ottapalam | 1925 | 1 | .. | .. | 2 | 1 | 1 | 11 | 44 |
| ,, Perintalmanna | 1952 | 2 | .. | .. | 3 | 1 | 2 | 15 | 22 |
| ,, Ponnani | 1928 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 21 | 54 |
| **Dispensaries** | | | | | | | | | |
| Government Dispensary, Ambalapara | 1958 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | 3 | .. |
| ,, Andathode | 1956 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | 3 | .. |
| ,, Cherplassery | 1924 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 |
| ,, Kannambra | 1921 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 |
| ,, Kollengode | 1890 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | 5 | 12 |
| ,, Kottapuram | 1961 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | 2 | .. |
| ,, Maranchery | 1961 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 |
| ,, Melamury | 1957 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 3 | .. |
| ,, Ozhalapathy | 1960 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | 2 | .. |
| ,, Palapetty | 1960 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ,, Parli | 1956 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | 4 | 8 |
| ,, Pattambi | 1956 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | 9 | 6 |
| ,, Pazhambalacode | 1961 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| ,, Shoranur | 1952 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12 |
| ,, Sreekrishnapuram | 1956 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | 5 | 16 |
| ,, Trithala | 1918 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | 4 | 12 |
| P. W. D. Dispensary, Malampuzha | 1951 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | 5 | 4 |
| **Mobile Medical Unit** | | | | | | | | | |
| Mobile Medical Unit, Agali | 1959 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | 2 | .. |
| **Primary Health Centres** | | | | | | | | | |
| Primary Health Centre, Elappally | 1951 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 1 | 6 | 12 |
| ,, Koduvayur | 1948 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 1 | 6 | 7 |
| ,, Kongad | 1951 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 1 | 6 | 14 |
| ,, Koppam | 1958 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 8 | 6 |
| ,, Koyalmannam | 1949 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 2 | 1 | 4 | 6 |
| ,, Nanniode | 1920 | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 8 |
| ,, Vadakkancherry | | | | | Not available | | | | |
| ,, Vadavannur | 1948 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 1 | 6 | 6 |

* Source: District Medical Officer, Palghat

Apart from the above-mentioned institutions there are 36 Maternity and Child Welfare Centres and one Maternity Home. The Maternity and Child Welfare Centres are located at Agali, Akathethara, Chathanur, Chittlenchery, Elamkulam, Elavanchery, Erimayur, Kalladikode, Kannanorepattola, Kinassery, Kodumba, Kulukiliyad, Kulukkallur, Kuthanur, Manjapra, Mankara, Marayamangalam, Meenakshipuram, Melarcode, Melattur, Muduppallur, Palathully, Pallanchattanur, Pangu, Pazhambalacode, Peringothukurussi, Pottassery, Tachanattukara, Tadukkassery, Tannikunnu, Tenkurussi, Thavanur, Thenur, Trikavu, Veliancode and Vengasseri. Each institution has at least one midwife. The only maternity home is situated at Tachampara. It has 2 midwives, 1 compounder and 2 'other personnel'.

99. In addition to the above Government allopathic institutions there are 4 Government ayurvedic hospitals, 17 dispensaries and one homeopathic dispensary. The following statement gives the names of hospitals, dispensaries, number of doctors, nurses, beds and patients treated both out-door and in-door during 1960-61 :—

**Statement 23**

**GOVERNMENT AYURVEDIC AND HOMEOPATHIC INSTITUTIONS IN 1960-61 ***

| Name of Institution | Number of doctors | Number of nursing personnel | | Number of beds | Number of patients treated | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | M | W | | Out-door | In-door |
| **Hospitals** | | | | | | |
| Government Ayurvedic Horpital, Ottapalam | 3 | 1 | 1 | 10 | 19,358 | 145 |
| ,, Palghat | 2 | .. | 1 | 10 | 22,999 | 201 |
| ,, Perintalmanna | 2 | .. | 1 | 10 | 54,556 | 49 |
| ,, Thathamangalam | 2 | .. | 2 | 10 | 15,308 | 142 |
| **Dispensaries** | | | | | | .. |
| Government Ayurvedic Dispensary, Ariyoor | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 8,771 | .. |
| ,, Ayiloor | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 13,696 | .. |
| ,, Chalavara | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 8,944 | .. |
| ,, Kaladi | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 6,303 | .. |
| ,, Karakurichi | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 7,595 | .. |
| ,, Kozhinjampara | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 38,779 | .. |
| ,, Mankada | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 6,932 | .. |
| ,, Melattoor | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 9,169 | .. |
| ,, Mundoor | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 20,705 | .. |
| ,, Muttuthala | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 16,471 | .. |
| ,, Nalleppilly | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 16,316 | .. |
| ,, Pattamcherry | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 16,252 | .. |
| ,, Pulamanthole | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 28,102 | .. |
| ,, Sankaramkulam | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 33,085 | .. |
| ,, Thavanur | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 21 | .. |
| ,, Tholannur | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 9,206 | .. |
| Government Homeo Dispensary, Palghat | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 24,255 | .. |

* Source: Department of Indigenous Medicines, Kerala

The number of patients treated for the period 1951 to 1961 are furnished in Appendices 10 and 11. Details of rural sanitation and anti-adulteration activities are furnished in Appendices 12 and 13.

## Vital Statistics

100. The Births and Deaths Act of 1899 (Madras Act II of 1899) governs the registration of births and deaths in this district. The following statement gives the number of births and deaths and their rates for this district for the period 1958 to 1960 :—

**Statement 24**

**BIRTH AND DEATH RATES**

| Year | * Estimated mid-year population | Number of live-births | Birth rate | Number of deaths | Death rate |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1958 | 1,712,412 | 39,724 | 23·20 | 17,176 | 10·03 |
| 1959 | 1,735,924 | 43,592 | 25·11 | 21,008 | 12·10 |
| 1960 | 1,760,136 | 40,705 | 23·13 | 16,312 | 9·27 |

* Population figures are furnished by Registrar-General

101. The following statement gives the distribution of deaths according to age-groups :—

**Statement 25**

**DEATHS BY AGE-GROUPS**

| Age-group | 1958 | 1959 | 1960 |
|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **17,176** | **21,008** | **16,312** |
| Below 1 year | 3,186 | 4,175 | 2,718 |
| 1-4 years | 4,147 | 4,128 | 2,144 |
| 5-9 ,, | | 1,042 | 859 |
| 10-14 ,, | 461 | 459 | 454 |
| 15-19 ,, | 336 | 353 | 371 |
| 20-29 ,, | 923 | 999 | 782 |
| 30-39 ,, | 920 | 1,098 | 806 |
| 40-49 ,, | 1,025 | 1,200 | 1,047 |
| 50-59 ,, | 1,127 | 1,386 | 1,342 |
| 60 years and above | 5,051 | 6,168 | 5,789 |

102. The following statement furnishes the deaths and death rates by causes :—

**Statement 26**

**DEATH AND DEATH RATES BY CAUSES**

| Causes | 1958 | | 1959 | | 1960 | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Number | Rate | Number | Rate | Number | Rate |
| **Total** | **17,176** | **10·03** | **21,008** | **12·10** | **16,312** | **9·27** |
| Smallpox | 63 | 0·03 | 740 | 0·43 | 196 | 0·11 |
| Typhoid | 1,794 | 1·05 | 1,880 | 1·08 | 41 | 0·02 |
| Other fevers | | | | | 1,358 | 0·77 |
| Dysentery and Diarrhoea | 957 | 0·56 | 1,437 | 0·83 | 1,030 | 0·59 |
| Respiratory diseases | 1,247 | 0·73 | 1,482 | 0·85 | 1,432 | 0·81 |
| Maternal diseases | 134 | 0·08 | 190 | 0·11 | 100 | 0·06 |
| Accidents | 375 | 0·22 | 418 | 0·25 | 452 | 0·26 |
| Other causes | 12,606 | 7·36 | 14,861 | 8·56 | 11,703 | 6·65 |

**Electric Power**

103. The power for distribution in this district is at present purchased from the Pykara Hydro Electric System of the Madras State. Palghat is the main receiving sub-station of Pykara System in this district. It is connected by 66 kv single circuit line with Madukarai sub-station located in the Coimbatore district. It is linked with Shoranur by 66 kv single circuit line. The construction work of Chalakudy-Shoranur-Kozhikode 110 kv double circuit line is in progress. The civil works of 110 kv transforming station at Shoranur is progressing rapidly. The work of the 66 kv sub-station at Palghat was completed in 1960-61.

**Communications**

**(a) Roads**

104. In 1887 William Logan wrote about the condition of roads in Malabar as follows :—'Indeed in ancient times and within the memory of people still living, bullock-carts and made roads did not exist. The chief traffic of the country was, and in great measure still is, carried on, as already alluded to in the section of rivers, etc., by water and not by land. In ancient times the country was split up into rival principalities and roads were not a necessity. A force on the march went in single file and unencumbered by artillery, and it was only after the Mysorean invasions under Haidar Ali and Tippu Sultan that the necessity for roads capable of carrying heavy guns began to be felt'. Colonel Alexander Daw in his minute on the state of roads in 1796 clearly describes that "Tippu projected and in a great part finished the extensive chain of roads that connected all principal places of Malabar and pervaded the wildest parts of the country.....His routes are in general well chosen and lead through almost every part of the province". Shamnauth, Zamorin's minister, has left an account of Tippu's 7 Gun-roads. Of these 3 roads pass through the present Palghat district. They are

"1 From Ferokia through Shernad taluk, by Chalapoora, Hobli, Pooloor, Tirurangadi, Venkatakotta, Poolnaleth, Erakerlu, Kemaro, Valiakoomuttu, Tirucheraparamba, Cowlpara, Mungarey river, Pattambi, Walayar river, Coimbatore

2 From Palghat to Dindigul, Tallamangalam, Wundelarrullatiel, Nellimoottiel, Wellikumbil, Margienaympalim, Peelachi, Worunmalakatu, Kannewerukuvaturu, Palni, Virupakshu, Dindigal, and

3 From Venkatakotta, Purumbil, Wallunatakuny (Velateru), Palaketeri, Angadipuram, Rapelallawuloora, Peynat, Koondepulla river, Mannar, Attaparu, Tengraumttooroo, Wellimamutu, Coimbatore."

105. During the second half of the nineteenth century great strides of progress have been made towards the development of roads. The establishment of Malabar District Board had largely contributed to the development of village and District Board roads. The Town Improvement Act of 1865 authorised the municipalities to spend a portion of their expenditure on the construction of drains and roads. There was rapid increase of road milages during the first half of the twentieth century. The following statement gives the classifications and length of roads by taluks in 1960-61.

## Statement 27
### ROADS, 1961 *

| District/Taluk | Total | | | National highway | | | State highway | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Length in km. | Length per 100 sq. km. | Length per 1 lakh population | Length in km. | Length per 100 sq. km. | Length per 1 lakh population | Length in km. | Length per 100 sq. km. | Length per 1 lakh population |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| **Palghat District** | **2,119·18** | **41·33** | **119·29** | **67·59** | **1·32** | **3·81** | **170·59** | **3·33** | **9·60** |
| Alathur taluk | 253·27 | 44·27 | 104·88 | 33·79 | 5·91 | 13·99 | .. | .. | .. |
| Chittur ,, | 432·00 | 37·37 | 158·66 | .. | .. | .. | 46·67 | 4·04 | 17·14 |
| Ottapalam ,, | 275·60 | 42·21 | 84·91 | .. | .. | .. | 25·75 | 3·94 | 7·93 |
| Palghat ,, | 464·93 | 64·71 | 156·96 | 33·80 | 4·71 | 11·41 | 20·92 | 2·91 | 7·07 |
| Perintalmanna ,, | 388·95 | 24·19 | 114·70 | .. | .. | .. | 77·25 | 4·80 | 22·78 |
| Ponnani ,, | 304·43 | 44·01 | 100·50 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

| District roads | | | Village roads ‡ | | | Others | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Length in km. | Length per 100 sq. km. | Length per 1 lakh population | Length in km. | Length per 100 sq. km. | Length per 1 lakh population | Length in km. | Length per 100 sq. km. | Length per 1 lakh population |
| 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| **745·13** | **14·53** | **41·94** | **1,000·96** | **19·52** | **56·34** | **134·91** | **2·63** | **7·60** |
| 61·16 | 10·69 | 25·33 | 158·32 | 27·67 | 65·56 | .. | .. | .. |
| 162·54 | 14·06 | 59·70 | 192·51 | 16·65 | 70·70 | 30·28 | 2·62 | 11·12 |
| 115·87 | 17·75 | 35·70 | 133·98 | 20·52 | 41·28 | .. | .. | .. |
| 122·31 | 17·02 | 41·29 | 183·27 | 25·51 | 61·87 | 104·63 | 14·56 | 35·32 |
| 162·54 | 16·11 | 47·93 | 149·16 | 9·28 | 43·99 | .. | .. | .. |
| 120·71 | 17·45 | 39·85 | 183·72 | 26·56 | 60·65 | .. | .. | .. |

* Source :—Executive Engineer, Buildings and Roads, Palghat, Director of Panchayats and Director of Municipalities

‡ Inclusive of Panchayat roads of 'more than local importance'

106. An account of road surface for this district is furnished below.

## Statement 28
### ROAD SURFACE

| Road type | Total km. | National highway km. | State highway km. | District roads km. | Village roads* km. | Others km. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Bituminous | 436·33 | 61·15 | 123·92 | 238·18 | 13·08 | .. |
| Concrete | 12·88 | 6·44 | 6·44 | .. | .. | .. |
| Water Bound Maccadam | 1,177·01 | .. | 40·23 | 506·95 | 629·83 | .. |
| Unmetalled | 358·05 | .. | .. | .. | 358·05 | .. |
| Others (unclassifiable) | 134·91 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 134·91 |

* Inclusive of Panchayat roads of 'more than local importance'

A polymetric table of distances is furnished in Appendix 14.

### (b) Railways

107. The Southern Railway enters this district at Walayar through the Palghat Gap of the Western Ghats. The broad-gauge railway line having a length of 65 miles connecting Pattambi with Podanur of Coimbatore district of Madras State was opened for traffic with effect from 14th April 1862. This line runs through Palghat and Ottapalam taluks. The Shoranur-Angadipuram section of Shoranur-Nilambur broad-gauge railway line was first opened for traffic in February 1927 and was further extended up to Nilambur Road in October 1927. This line passes through Ottapalam, Perintalmanna and Ernad taluks. The metre-gauge railway line connecting Palghat with Pollachi was opened for traffic in April 1932. It traverses through Palghat and Chittur taluks. No addition of railway line was made thereafter. Thus the present Palghat district has a total railway line of 103 miles. Facilities provided at the various railway stations of this district are furnished in Appendix 15.

### (c) Canals

108. The Ponnani canal starts from Ponnani and it is linked with Chettuvai backwaters. It has a length of 2½ miles. The navigation route from Chettuvai to Edathuruthi lies through Kanjirapuzha backwaters.

### (d) Ports

109. Ponnani is the only port of importance in the district. This is situated on the mouth of Ponnani river (Bharathapuzha), in north latitude 10° 48′ and east longitude 74° 54′. It is a tidal port with a bar and river. There is backwater communication to hinterlands. The port is open to foreign trade. Coastal steamers and sailing vessels of above 80 tons anchor in the sea. Sailing vessels of lesser tonnage enter into the river through the bar at high tide periods and carry out landing and shipping operations at the wharf. To maintain the depth of water alongside the wharf to the requirements of traffic a diversion groyne has been put up.

### (e) Postal

110. Most of the villages have post offices. The number of post offices rose to 385 in 1961 from 217 in 1950. An alphabetical list of places having post offices is given separately in Appendix 16.

### (f) Telegraphs

111. There are altogether 37 telegraph offices in this district. The names of places where they are located along with the year of opening are furnished below.

**Statement 29**

**TELEGRAPH OFFICES**

| Year of starting | Place |
|---|---|
| Before 31st March 1950 | Alathur |
| ,, | Chittur |
| ,, | Kollengode |
| ,, | Nemmara |
| ,, | Olavakkot |
| ,, | Ottapalam |
| ,, | Palghat H. O. |
| ,, | Pattambi |
| ,, | Perintalmanna |
| ,, | Ponnani |
| ,, | Shoranur |
| ,, | Thathamangalam |
| ,, | Vadakkancherry |
| 1950-51 | Mankarai |
| 1951-52 | Cherplacherry |
| ,, | Parli |
| 1952-53 | Palghat Courts |
| 1953-54 | Koduvayur |
| 1954-55 | Coyalmannam |
| 1955-56 | Nhamanghat |
| 1956-57 | Elapully |
| ,, | Nalleppilly |
| ,, | Ponnani Nagaram |
| 1957-58 | Palghat College |
| 1958-59 | Angadipuram |
| ,, | Edathara |
| ,, | Kunisseri |
| ,, | Malampuzha |
| ,, | Panamanna |
| 1959-60 | Chockanathapuram |
| ,, | Kottavi |
| ,, | Kozhinjampara |
| ,, | Molatur |
| ,, | Thirunarayanapuram |
| ,, | Vallapuzha |
| 1960-61 | Mannarghat |
| ,, | Mundur |

### (g) Telephones

112. This district has at present six telephone exchanges. The year of starting and the number of connections as on 1st April 1961 are furnished below.

**Statement 30**

**TELEPHONE EXCHANGES, 1960-61**

| Year of starting | Name of Exchange | Number of connections as on 1-4-1961 |
|---|---|---|
| Before 1st April 1957 | Palghat | 215 |
| ,, ,, | Ponnani | 42 |
| ,, ,, | Shoranur | 17 |
| 1957-58 | Olavakkot | 20 |
| 1960-61 | Kozhinjampara | 12 |
| ,, | Ottapalam | 19 |

New telephone exchanges will be opened at Chittur and at Koduvayur in 1961-62. The above telephone exchanges provide a number of public call offices also. The subjoined statement gives the places where public call offices exist in this district during 1960-61.

**Statement 31**

**PUBLIC CALL OFFICES, 1960-61 ****

| Name of parent exchange | Name of public call office | Year of starting | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Kozhinjampara | Kozhinjampara | | 1959-60 |
| Olavakkot | Olavakkot | Before | 1-4-1957 |
| Ottapalam | Ottapalam | | ,, |
| | Thiruvilwamala * | | 1958-59 |
| Palghat | Alathur * | Before | 1-4-1957 |
| | Chittur * | | ,, |
| | Coyalmannam * | | 1958-59 |
| | Elappully * | | ,, |
| | Kalpatti | Before | 1-4-1957 |
| | Koduvayur * | | ,, |
| | Kollengode * | | ,, |
| | Malampuzha Dam * | | ,, |
| | Nalleppilly | | ,, |
| | Nemmara * | | ,, |
| | Nurni | | ,, |
| | Palghat City P. O. | | ,, |
| | Palghat Collectorate | | ,, |
| | Palghat Courts | | ,, |
| | Palghat H. P. O. | | ,, |
| | Parli * | | ,, |
| | Thathamangalam | | ,, |
| | Vadakkancherry * | | 1958-59 |
| Ponnani | Edappal * | | ,, |
| | Ponnani | Before | 1-4-1957 |
| Shoranur | Pattambi | | ,, |
| | Perintalmanna * | | ,, |
| | Shoranur Exchange | | ,, |
| | Shoranur R. M. S. | | ,, |

* Long distance public call office

** Source :—Director of Posts and Telegraphs, Kerala

The Cheruthuruthy long distance public call office is attached to Shoranur Exchange. A table showing the number of connections provided during the period 1957-58 to 1960-61 is given separately in Appendix 17.

**Industries**

113. According to the Housing and Establishment Tables based on the houselists prepared in 1960 in connection with the 1961 Census there are 5,913 factories in this district against 58,365 industrial establishments in the State. The above factories and workshops engage 26,666 workers which comes to 6·75 per cent of the total workers in the State. The following statement gives the taluk-wise number of industrial establishments in the district.

**Statement 32**

**DISTRIBUTION OF INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS**

| District/Taluk | Number of industrial establishments | | | Percentage distribution | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Rural | Urban | Total | Rural | Urban |
| **Palghat District** | **5,913** | **4,085** | **1,828** | **100·00** | **100·00** | **100·00** |
| Alathur taluk | 915 | 915 | .. | 15·47 | 22·40 | .. |
| Chittur ,, | 1,274 | 595 | 679 | 21·55 | 14·57 | 37·15 |
| Ottapalam ,, | 764 | 549 | 215 | 12·92 | 13·44 | 11·76 |
| Palghat ,, | 1,402 | 619 | 783 | 23·71 | 15·15 | 42·83 |
| Perintalmanna ,, | 512 | 512 | .. | 8·66 | 12·53 | .. |
| Ponnani ,, | 1,046 | 895 | 151 | 17·69 | 21·91 | 8·26 |

Palghat taluk leads in the total number of industrial establishments closely followed by Chittur and Ponnani taluks.

114. Ten important industries of this district in the order of the volume of employment are furnished below.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | Manufacture of beedi | 5,237 |
| 2 | Production of rice, atta, flour, etc., by milling, dehusking and processing of crops and foodgrains | 2,851 |
| 3 | Tailoring | 1,851 |
| 4 | Manufacture of agricultural implements including blacksmithy | 1,729 |
| 5 | Handloom-weaving | 1,685 |
| 6 | Manufacture of jewellery | 1,301 |
| 7 | Manufacture of matches | 935 |
| 8 | Preservation of fish | 812 |
| 9 | Manufacture of coir and coir products | 808 |
| 10 | Manufacture of tiles and bricks | 796 |

115. In the order of number of industrial establishments textiles, foodstuffs and beverages and tobacco products are the most important industries in the district.

**(i) Textiles**

116. Major groups 23 to 27 of the Standard Industrial Classification represent the industries based on textile establishments. The number of establishments with the volume of employment under the above major groups as per the Housing and Establishment Tables are given below.

**Statement 33**

**CLASSIFICATION OF TEXTILE INDUSTRY BY TYPE OF WORK AND VOLUME OF EMPLOYMENT**

| Description | No. of industrial establishments | Volume of employment |
|---|---|---|
| Cotton cleaning | 1 | 14 |
| Cotton spinning other than in mills | 6 | 142 |
| Cotton dyeing and bleaching | 2 | 4 |
| Handloom-weaving | 688 | 1,685 |
| Manufacture of khadi textiles | 3 | 25 |
| Manufacture of cotton rope and twine | 2 | 18 |
| Weaving of silk by handloom | 1 | 8 |
| Manufacture of hosiery | 2 | 22 |
| Tailoring | 1,016 | 1,851 |
| Manufacture of coir and coir products | 84 | 808 |
| Repairing of umbrellas | 15 | 15 |

117. Handloom-weaving and manufacture of coir and coir products are industries of some economic importance. The following statement gives the taluk-wise distribution of industrial establishments under these two industries.

**Statement 34**

**TALUK-WISE DISTRIBUTION OF HANDLOOM-WEAVING AND COIR AND COIR PRODUCTS**

| District/Taluk | Handloom-weaving | | | Coir and coir products | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Rural | Urban | Total | Rural | Urban |
| **Palghat District** | **688** | **314** | **374** | **84** | **69** | **15** |
| Alathur taluk | 149 | 149 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Chittur ,, | 370 | .. | 370 | .. | .. | .. |
| Ottapalam ,, | 81 | 80 | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| Palghat ,, | 75 | 72 | 3 | .. | .. | .. |
| Perintalmanna ,, | 13 | 13 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ponnani ,, | .. | .. | .. | 84 | 69 | 15 |

Among the taluks of the district Chittur taluk has the maximum number of handloom-weaving establishments. Along the sea board and on the banks of the backwaters cocoanut palms thrive luxuriently. This helps in a large measure the concentration of industries based on coir and coir products in Ponnani taluk.

**(ii) Foodstuffs and beverages**

118. Under this broad classification there are two major groups, viz., 20 & 21, of Standard Industrial Classification. The number of industrial establishments with the volume of employment as per the



5/343—6 b

Housing and Establishment Tables for this district is furnished in the statement given hereunder.

**Statement 35**

**DISTRIBUTION OF FOODSTUFFS AND BEVERAGES INDUSTRIES BY TYPE OF WORK AND VOLUME OF EMPLOYMENT**

| Description | Number of industrial establish-ments | Volume of employ-ment |
|---|---|---|
| Production of copra | 70 | 249 |
| Processing of areca-nut | 1 | 35 |
| Rice mill | 275 | 2,192 |
| Production of rice, flour, etc., by hand pounding | 20 | 70 |
| Processing of cardamom, ginger and dehusking of coffee seeds, etc. | 13 | 65 |
| Production of indigenous sugar, gur from sugarcane | 80 | 197 |
| Processing of cashewnut | 2 | 18 |
| Slaughtering of cattle | 29 | 60 |
| Preservation of fish, frog's legs, etc. | 262 | 752 |
| Bakery | 68 | 301 |
| Oil mill | 16 | 132 |
| Extraction of oil by country chuck | 38 | 73 |
| Manufacture of 'Avil', 'Appalam', etc. | 140 | 424 |
| Manufacture of soda water and lemonade, etc. | 112 | 327 |
| Manufacture of ice | 2 | 7 |
| Manufacture of ice-cream | 3 | 10 |
| Processing of tea | 3 | 143 |
| Grinding of coffee | 24 | 59 |

About 2,200 workers are engaged in the rice mill industry. The annual average earnings of a male yard worker engaged in this industry come to Rs. 546, and for the huller woman Rs. 364.

### (iii) Tobacco Products

119. Major group 22 of the Housing and Establishment Tables represent tobacco products industries. According to the above tables manufacture of beedi is the only industry in the district. These 801 industrial establishments have a total employment of 5,237 workers. The piece-rated unskilled workers engaged in beedi rolling get wages at the rate of Rs. 1·87 per 1,000 beedies.

### Size of Employment

120. The number of industrial establishments distributed among various taluks by size of employment are as follows :—

**Statement 36**

**INDUSTRIES CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF EMPLOYMENT**

| District/Taluk | Total | Size of employment: 1 person | 2—5 persons | 6—9 persons | 10—19 persons | 20—49 persons | 50—99 persons | 100 persons and above |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Palghat District** | **5,913** | **2,349** | **2,828** | **372** | **242** | **82** | **25** | **15** |
| Alathur taluk | 915 | 356 | 446 | 64 | 34 | 13 | 1 | 1 |
| Chittur ,, | 1,274 | 536 | 600 | 71 | 53 | 10 | 4 | .. |
| Ottapalam ,, | 764 | 323 | 367 | 31 | 15 | 14 | 8 | 6 |
| Palghat ,, | 1,402 | 497 | 697 | 94 | 72 | 27 | 9 | 6 |
| Perintalmanna ,, | 512 | 247 | 222 | 19 | 11 | 8 | 3 | 2 |
| Ponnani ,, | 1,046 | 390 | 496 | 93 | 57 | 10 | .. | .. |

121. As per the above statement 15 industrial establishments have workers of the order of 100 persons and above. The following statement gives the actual number of persons employed in these 15 industries classified by type of fuel used:—

**Statement 37**

**INDUSTRIES WITH 100 PERSONS AND ABOVE CLASSIFIED BY TYPE OF FUEL**

| Description | No. of factories | Number of persons employed by kind of fuel or power used: Total | Electricity | Liquid fuel | Coal, wood and bagasse | Others | No power |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Rice mill | 2 | 214 | 114 | 100 | .. | .. | .. |
| Manufacture of wooden furniture | 1 | 240 | 240 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Manufacture of plywood products | 1 | 114 | .. | .. | .. | 114 | .. |
| Manufacture of rubber products including smoke rubber | 1 | 132 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 132 |
| Manufacture of matches | 3 | 543 | 368 | 175 | .. | .. | .. |
| Manufacture of tiles and bricks | 1 | 263 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 263 |
| Manufacture of agricultural implements (including blacksmithy) | 3 | 615 | 515 | .. | 100 | .. | .. |
| Repairing of locomotives | 1 | 600 | 600 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Repairing and servicing of motor vehicles | 1 | 147 | 147 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Miscellaneous industries | 1 | 560 | 560 | .. | .. | .. | .. |

The number of factories and workshops classified by industry, power and no power and size of employment are given in table E-III of Part IV Report on Housing and Establishment Tables. The village-wise and ward-wise number of industrial establishments are furnished in the Village Directory. A table showing the important centres of handicrafts with the material used and particulars of products is furnished in Appendix 18. A separate table showing the annual average earnings per worker engaged in beedi, tile, metal, motor transport, rice mills, plantation and match industries are given in Appendix 19.

### Registered Factories

122. This district had 215 registered factories during the year ending 30th June, 1961. The following statement gives the classification of these factories by capacity of employment.

**Statement 38**

**REGISTERED FACTORIES BY EMPLOYMENT CAPACITY ***

| Description | Total | Employment capacity | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Less than 20 persons | 20 persons | 35 persons | 50 persons | 100 persons | 250 persons | 500 persons |
| Rice mill | 65 | 4 | 51 | .. | 8 | 1 | 1 | .. |
| Flour mill | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Copra crushing | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Oil mill | 3 | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Crushing of ground-nuts and refining of ground-nut oil | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Manufacture of tea | 4 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 1 | 1 | .. |
| Manufacture of beedi | 44 | 16 | 5 | .. | 19 | 3 | 1 | .. |
| Manufacture of textiles | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| Knitting | 2 | .. | - | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Manufacture of Ambarcharka and other accessories | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sawing of timber | 10 | 4 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Manufacture of plywood | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. |
| Manufacture of splints and veneers | 18 | .. | .. | .. | 7 | 7 | 4 | .. |
| Manufacture of furniture | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| Manufacture of wooden handles | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| Printing | 7 | 5 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Manufacture of rubber products | 2 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Tyre retreading | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Manufacture of ayurvedic medicines | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. |
| Manufacture of matches | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. |
| Distribution of petroleum | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Automobile and general engineering workshops | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Manufacture of tiles | 5 | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 1 | 1 | .. |
| Manufacture of tiles and bricks | 5 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Manufacture of glass | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. |
| Manufacture of pottery, china earthenware | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| Manufacture of hardware | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| Manufacture of household utensils of copper, brass, etc. | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Manufacture of cast iron | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. |
| Manufacture of galvanising steel structures | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| Manufacture of cutleries | 10 | 1 | 2 | .. | 3 | 2 | 2 | .. |
| Manufacture of cutleries and garden tools | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Manufacture of implements and hand tools | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. |
| Engineering industries | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 |
| Manufacture of surgical instruments | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| Casting, finishing and machining | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. |
| Manufacture of electric motors | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| Automobile repairs, body-building, etc. | 8 | 4 | 2 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. |
| Manufacture of brushes, plastic articles, etc. | 3 | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. |
| Others | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

* Source :—Inspector of Foctories, Kerala

123. About half of the total registered factories in the district are confined to Palghat taluk. The following statement gives the taluk-wise distribution of the registered factories in the district.

**Statement 39**

**TALUK-WISE DISTRIBUTION OF REGISTERED FACTORIES**

| District/Taluk | Number of registered factories | Percentage distribution |
|---|---|---|
| **Palghat District** | **215** | **100·00** |
| Alathur taluk | 20 | 9·30 |
| Chittur ,, | 38 | 17·68 |
| Ottapalam ,, | 39 | 18·14 |
| Palghat ,, | 106 | 49·30 |
| Perintalmanna ,, | 6 | 2·79 |
| Ponnani ,, | 6 | 2·79 |

## Strikes and Lockouts

124. Two tables, one showing the number of industrial disputes resulting in work stoppages for the period 1957 to 1960 and another showing the number of industrial disputes by causes for the period 1957 to 1960 are given in Appendices 20 and 21.

## Trade

125. The total value of imports and exports of Ponnani port for the period 1951-52 to 1959-60 is furnished below.

**Statement 40**

**TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS ***

| Year | Imports Rs. | Exports Rs. |
|---|---|---|
| 1951-52 | 12,84,093 | 21,05,387 |
| 1952-53 | 11,33,256 | 15,78,908 |
| 1953-54 | 11,01,537 | 22,28,229 |
| 1954-55 | 12,73,280 | 20,28,340 |
| 1955-56 | 13,38,319 | 15,49,429 |
| 1956-57 | 10,04,535 | 11,66,675 |
| 1957-58 | 13,94,527 | 12,84,786 |
| 1958-59 | 12,76,130 | 5,95,133 |
| 1959-60 | 6,44,267 | 9,60,322 |

* Source:—Department of Statistics, Kerala

Detailed tables showing tonnage of vessels for the period 1951-52 to 1960-61 and imports and exports for the period 1951-52 to 1959-60 are furnished in Appendices 22, 23 and 24.

## Fisheries

126. The coastal line of this district trending from north to south is about 13 miles in length. There are seven (viz., Ponnani, Kadavanad, Veliyancode, Ayirur, Kadikkad, Punnayur and Edakkazhiyur) fishing villages in this district of which Ponnani is the most important one. The fish-curing yards in the district are Ponnani, Puduponnani, Veliyancode, Palapetty, Mannalamkunnu and Edakkazhiyur. The inland fisheries in the district are confined to fresh water fisheries. They constitute rivers, canals, tanks and reservoirs. Malampuzha, Walayar, Mangalam, Meenkara and Pothundy are the reservoirs of this district where various varieties of fingerlings have been stocked by the Department of Fisheries. Fresh and cured fish are sold in local markets. Curing by salt is the only method of preservation now in force. Fish is iced and sent to distant markets from Ponnani where there are better transport facilities.

127. A survey conducted by the Department of Fisheries on fishermen's assets and liabilities in 1957-58 reveals the following:—

**Statement 41**

**ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF FISHERMEN**

| Item | | Palghat district | Kerala State |
|---|---|---|---|
| Average household size | | 6·8 | 6·4 |
| Big boats (a) Plank | | 308 | 1,943 |
| (b) Dugouts | | 35·1 | 4,455 |
| (c) Average per household | | 0·23 | 0·15 |
| Small boats (a) Plank | | 37 | 1,230 |
| (b) Dugouts | | 28 | 4,319 |
| (c) Average per household | | 0·02 | 0·13 |
| Catamaran Nets | | .. | 8,280 |
| (a) Shore seine | | 11 | 4,501 |
| (b) Boat seine | | 1,662 | 21,281 |
| (c) Drift net | | 3,844 | 35,778 |
| (d) Average per household | | 1·95 | 1·46 |
| Line and Hooks (a) Sets | | 98 | 16,312 |
| (b) Numbers | | 20,350 | 168,078 |
| Income | Rs. | 13,03,503 | 2,27,72,297 |
| Average income per household | Rs. | 461 | 542 |
| Debt | Rs. | 17,10,368 | 1,35,08,837 |
| Asset | Rs. | 7,17,803 | 29,49,643 |
| Average debt per household | | | |
| (a) For debtors only | Rs. | 658 | 401 |
| (b) For all | Rs. | 605 | 322 |

## Community Development

128. The particulars of the development blocks, the stage of each block, the year of starting, area and the number of villages or panchayats included in each block in this district are furnished below.

**Statement 42**

**DEVELOPMENT BLOCKS***

| Taluk | Name of block | Present status | Year of starting | Area in sq. miles | Number of villages or panchayats | Remarks |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Perintalmanna | 1 Mankada | Pre-extension | 1-4-60 | 91·98 | 19 | |
| | 2 Perintalmanna | ,, | 1-4-61 | 112·02 | 19 | |
| | 3 Mannarghat | Stage I | 1-4-57 | 410 | 18 | Including Attapadi hills |
| Ponnani | 4 Andathode | ,, | 1-4-58 | 50·58 | 16 | P. I. Block converted into Stage I on 1-4-1959 |
| | 5 Ponnani | Pre-extension | 1-10-61 | 53·3 | 15 | |
| Ottapalam | 6 Pattambi | Stage I | 2-10-57 | 84·05 | 21 | N. E. S. |
| Palghat | 7 Palghat | Stage II | 2-10-52 | 152·8 | 36 | Palghat, Kollengode, Alathur and Coyalmannam post intensive blocks of the Malampuzha project were split up on 1-10-1956 |
| Palghat and Chittur | 8 Kollengode | ,, | 2-10-52 | 113·5 | 20 | |
| Alathur | 9 Alathur | ,, | 2-10-52 | 152·12 | 24 | |
| Alathur and Chittur | 10 Coyalmannam | ,, | 2-10-52 | 185·94 | 32 | |
| Chittur | 11 Chittur | C. D. | 2-10-54 | 110·5 | 19 | Converted into C. D. on 2-10-1957 |
| | 12 Nemmara | Stage I | 2-10-55 | 30·26 | 6 | N. E. S. |

* Source :— The Development Commissioner, Kerala

The achievements under all the blocks together for the period 1956-57 to 1960-61 are given in Appendix 25.

## Revenue

129. Statements of the following items of revenue have been given in Appendices 26 to 30 :—

1 Receipts under excise revenue for the period 1950-51 to 1960-61.

2 Salestax revenue for the period 1950-51 to 1960-61.

3 Agricultural incometax and supertax for the period 1957-58 to 1960-61.

4 Incidence of land revenue assessment for the period 1950-51 to 1960-61.

5 Receipts under entertainment tax for the period 1950-51 to 1959-60.

The excise revenue collected from the district has increased from Rs. 26,597 in 1950-51 to Rs. 71,340 in 1960-61 while salestax revenue has increased from Rs. 22,09,630 to Rs. 29,25,360 for the same period. The agricultural incometax and supertax has increased considerably from Rs. 12,37,123 in 1957-58 to Rs. 21,08,365 in 1960-61. The land revenue of fully assessed area has shown a slight increase. Land revenue assessed per head of population has come down from 1·18 in 1950-51 to 1·17 in 1960-61. The entertainment tax has registered an increase from Rs. 47 lakhs in 1950-51 to Rs. 104 lakhs in 1959-60.

## Local Self-government

130. Local self-government consists of three important institutions, viz., Municipalities, District Boards and Panchayats.

### (a) Municipalities

131. The Town Improvement Act X of 1865 enacted by the Madras Government was the first statute establishing municipalities. Prior to the enactment of this statute the municipalities were nothing but voluntary organisations. The Palghat Municipality was formed in 1866 by extending the above Act. This Act was in force till 1871 and it was repealed by Act III of 1871. This was again amended by the Act IV of 1884. In 1884, the District Municipalities Act was passed by the Madras Government which provided for an elected Vice-President and the election of the 75 per cent of the members of the council by tax payers. "Here the experiment of local self-Government has proved a decided success, and in its annual review Government rarely had occasion to find fault with the general administration of the municipality. No doubt the conditions of the town are favourable to the growth of municipal institutions. Its situation on the railway in the middle of a rich taluk with roads converging from every direction enables the municipality to levy contributions in the shape of tolls upon a large volume of trade passing through the town and in spite of the share of the receipts paid to the local boards, the council's income from this source is nearly double that of Calicut where so much of the trade is sea-borne. Continuity of administration, however, has also contributed to the success of the Municipality..... The council was given the privilege of electing its Chairman in 1912 and under the Act of 1930 councillors will all be elected."[1] The Act of 1930 abolished the system of nominations and provision was made for the reservation

1. Malabar District Gazetteer by C. A. Innes (1951 Edition), page 402

of seats for minority communities by a system of election by all voters in each ward. Amendment Act XV of 1933 made it obligatory on the part of Government to appoint Municipal Commissioners. In pursuance of this Act the Madras Government appointed Commissioners to all municipalities in 1934. The Adult Franchise which was introduced in 1938 made the municipalities full-fledged democratic institutions. Chittur-Thathamangalam municipality was established in 1096 M.E. (1920 A. D.). This municipality was governed by the enactments and regulations promulgated by the Government of Cochin. "In 1910 the Government of Cochin passed the Municipal and Sanitary Improvement Regulation of 1085 K. E. (1910) according to which the Sanitary Boards were reconstituted into Town Councils for the conservancy and sanitary improvement of the urban areas. It may be noted that the Regulation was promulgated on the pattern of the Madras District Municipalities Act of 1884. The Regulation conferred powers of taxation on the Town Councils. In the early stages these councils were nominated bodies with nominated Presidents. In 1093 K. E. (1918) they were made partly elected and partly nominated with elected Presidents. Later, the Regulation of 1085 K. E. (1910) was repealed in 1921 when the Cochin Municipal Regulation (Regulation XI of 1906) was passed. By the new regulation the councils were sufficiently enlarged to consist of elected and nominated members in the ratio of 2:1. The nominated members included officials and non-officials. The officials were chosen from different departments, e.g., Assistant Engineer of the local Public Works Department, Civil Surgeon, etc. Extended powers of taxation so as to include tax on property (house and land), profession, vehicles and animals were conferred on the council. Remunerative enterprises such as markets, cart stands, public baths, etc., were also permitted to be maintained by the councils. They were given powers to license various trades within the town limits. A large measure of autonomy was exercised by the chairman and the councils in the expenditure of municipal funds. Another important reform in the field of municipal administration was introduced with the enactment of the Cochin Municipal Act XVIII of 1113 K.E. (1938 A.D.). The new Act fixed the strength of the council on the basis of population. The nominated element was limited to 1/5 of the total strength. Provision was made for the election of both the Chairman and Vice-Chairman, of whom the latter was expected to function in the absence of the former. A noteworthy feature of this Act is that for the first time provision was made for the appointment of a full-time Commissioner by the Government. The Commissioner became the chief executive officer of the municipality, and the Chairman was shorn of the executive powers formerly vested in him. The taxing powers of the municipalities were also enhanced. In 1939 the municipalities were authorised to levy tax on entertainments conducted within their respective jurisdictions. The Cochin Municipal Act 1113 K. E. (1938) was amended by Act XVII of 1952 which widened the electorate on the basis of Adult Franchise" [1]. Chittur-Thathamangalam Municipality was bifurcated in June 1938 [2] to form two separate municipal towns, Chittur and Thathamangalam. It was re-united again after a span of nine years on 10th October 1947. The Kerala Municipalities Act, 1960 which was brought into force on 1st September 1961 now governs the municipalities of this district also. The income and expenditure of Palghat and Chittur-Thathamangalam municipalities are given separately in Appendices 31 and 32.

**(b) District Board**

132. The Malabar District Board was established in 1859 with the main object of promoting primary education in the rural areas. In 1863 it was empowered to collect an Education Cess. By the Road Cess Act of 1866 it was entrusted with the maintenance of bad roads, etc. In 1871 the constitution of the board was placed on a par with that of the municipalities with the Collector as the President and three nominated members, the Collector being the supreme authority. Various legislations were passed gradually improving the status of the District Boards and clothing them with more powers. The Acts of 1884, 1920 and 1930 deserve mention in this connection. The second of this series provided for the election of two-thirds of the members by Adult Franchise who have attained the age of 25 and also by those who are assessed to land revenue or annual rental value or profession tax of Rs. 10. The franchise was further extended in 1930 and the reservation of seats was provided for minority communities. The last general elections to the District Board was held in October 1954 and the term of the Board expired on 27th October 1957. A special officer was appointed to exercise the powers and functions of the Malabar District Board. All the educational institutions, hospitals and dispensaries as also major roads under the District Board were taken over by the Government. The Malabar District Board was finally abolished by the Kerala Panchayats Act, 1960.

1 Trichur District Gazetteer (1962), page 513-514

2 Actual date of bifurcation is 29th *Edavom* 1113 M.E.

### (c) Panchayats

133. The idea of creation of village panchayats for the administration of certain local affairs was stressed by Charles Hobhouse, Chairman of the Royal Commission appointed in December 1907. The Government of India Resolutions of 1915 and 1918 authorised the Local Government to implement the scheme of development of panchayats based on some general principles. By the Resolution of 1915 village panchayats were formed in revenue villages. The Madras Village Panchayats Act of 1920 enabled any village however small to have its own panchayats. The Union Boards continued even after the enactment of the Panchayats Act of 1920. The Madras Village Panchayats Act was replaced by the Madras Local Boards Act. Even after this enactment the difference between the Panchayats and Unions continued till 1937. The Government of Madras amended this Act in 1943. This provided for the appointment of Executive Officers for such panchayats as were notified by the Government of Madras. By the enactment of the Madras Village Panchayats Act of 1946, the panchayats were taken away from the control of the District Board and placed them in charge of the District Collector and Registrar-General of Panchayats. This Act was replaced by the Madras Village Panchayats Act, 1950. This Act came into effect on 1st April, 1951. This Act conferred more powers on the panchayats and restricted the control of the District Collectors. The panchayats falling under the former Chittur taluk were governed by the Travancore-Cochin Panchayat Act II of 1950. The village unions functioned in this part of the district were brought under the panchayats by the enactment of the Travancore-Cochin Panchayats Act II of 1950. The Madras Village Panchayat, Acts 1950 and Travancore-Cochin Panchayat Act II of 1950 were replaced by the Kerala Panchayat Act, 1960. Some of the provisions of this Act were enforced with effect from 20th June, 1960. The income and expenditure of panchayats of this district are furnished in Appendices 33 and 34.

### Co-operative Societies

134. The number of co-operative societies in this district along with the number of members, share capital, expenditure, reserve, working capital and loan issued for the year ending 30th June, 1961 is furnished below.

**Statement 43**

**TYPES OF CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES FOR THE PERIOD 1960-61 ***

| | Type of society | Total No. of societies | Total No. of members | Paid up share capital Rs. in lakhs | Deposits and borrowings Rs. in lakhs | Reserve and other funds Rs. in lakhs | Total working capital Rs. in lakhs | Loans issued by co-operative societies Rs. in lakhs |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Primary Land mortgage banks | 1 | 1,336 | 0·32 | 3·65 | .. | 3·97 | 0·65 |
| 2 | Agricultural credit societies | | | | | | | |
| | (a) Large sized | 12 | 21,795 | 5·05 | 20·01 | 3·92 | 28·98 | 29·08 |
| | (b) Small sized | 134 | 59,701 | 9·67 | 33·64 | 19·72 | 63·03 | 47·93 |
| 3 | Non-agricultural credit societies | 17 | 43,321 | 5·55 | 38·17 | 2·20 | 45·92 | 47·14 |
| 4 | Primary marketing societies | 8 | 5,810 | 1·88 | 4·68 | 4·75 | 11·31 | 4·95 |
| 5 | Milk supplies unions | 1 | 453 | 0·22 | 0·02 | 0·04 | 0·28 | 0·71 |
| 6 | Milk supplies societies | 3 | 631 | 0·06 | 0·07 | 0·02 | 0·15 | 0·08 |
| 7 | Farming societies | 7 | 352 | 0·05 | 0·08 | .. | 0·13 | 0·01 |
| 8 | Irrigation societies | 3 | 90 | 0·01 | .. | .. | 0·01 | .. |
| 9 | Sugar factories | 1 | 588 | 2·53 | 20·00 | .. | 22·53 | .. |
| 10 | Primary consumers societies | 18 | 5,399 | 0·60 | 0·71 | 0·90 | 2·21 | .. |
| 11 | Housing societies | 6 | 317 | 1·35 | 3·20 | 0·12 | 4·67 | 1·82 |
| 12 | Fisheries societies | 8 | 730 | 0·16 | 0·02 | 0·02 | 0·20 | 0·01 |
| 13 | Other non-credit societies | | | | | | | |
| | (a) Agricultural | 4 | 220 | 0·02 | 0·06 | 0·06 | 0·09 | .. |
| | (b) Non-agricultural | 78 | 12,653 | 0·34 | 0·05 | 0·18 | 0·57 | .. |
| 14 | Supervising unions | 6 | 282 | .. | .. | . | .. | .. |

* Source :—The Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Kerala

135. The following statement gives the classification of loans issued by the agricultural and non-agricultural credit societies only by purpose for the year ending 30th June, 1961.

**Statement 44**

**LOANS ISSUED BY AGRICULTURAL AND NON-AGRICULTURAL CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES, 1960-61**

| | Items | Agricultural credit societies | Non-agricultural credit societies |
|---|---|---|---|
| | **Grand Total** | **7,701,428** | **4,713,842** |
| | SHORT TERM Total | 6,107,730 | 3,702,028 |
| 1 | Seasonal agricultural operations | 3,847,407 | 1,478,174 |
| 2 | Purchase of agricultural implements | 867,528 | 281,364 |
| 3 | Marketing of crops | 242,862 | 14,200 |
| 4 | Industrial purposes | 5,510 | 302,376 |
| 5 | Consumption loans (domestic, ceremonial, etc.) | 384,436 | 892,462 |
| 6 | Others | 759,987 | 733,452 |
| | MEDIUM TERM Total | 1,593,698 | 1,011,814 |
| 1 | Sinking or repairs to wells | 155,251 | 24,312 |
| 2 | Purchase of machinery | 58,282 | 236,141 |
| 3 | Purchase of cattle | 175,776 | 96,579 |
| 4 | Minor improvements to lands | 309,155 | 56,374 |
| 5 | Other purposes | 895,234 | 598,408 |

## Criminal Justice

136. The number of judges and magistrates both for Civil and Criminal courts for Palghat district are furnished below.

**Statement 45**

**NUMBER OF JUDGES AND MAGISTRATES, 1960-61 ***

| | Details | Number |
|---|---|---|
| I | CIVIL | |
| | (i) District Judge | 1 |
| | (ii) Other Judges | |
| | (a) Stipendiary | 12 |
| | (b) Honorary | .. |
| II | CRIMINAL | |
| | (i) Session Judge | 1 |
| | (ii) Other Judges | 4 |
| | (iii) District Magistrate | 1 |
| | (iv) Other Magistrates | |
| | (a) Stipendiary | 7 |
| | (b) Honorary | 3 |

* Source :—The High Court of Kerala

137. The following statement gives the position regarding the principal offences under the Indian Penal Code in the district for the period 1950-51 to 1960-61.

**Statement 46**

**PRINCIPAL OFFENCES UNDER INDIAN PENAL CODE IN THE DISTRICT FOR THE PERIOD 1950-51 TO 1960-61 ***

| | Offences against the State and Public Tranquillity | | Murder | | Other Sections: Offences against the person | | Other Sections: Dacoity | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Year | Reported | Convictions obtained | Reported | Convictions obtained | Reported | Convictions obtained | Reported | Convictions obtained |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 1950-51 | 48 | 12 | 20 | 15 | 133 | 50 | 2 | 1 |
| 1951-52 | 47 | 16 | 14 | 9 | 130 | 68 | .. | .. |
| 1952-53 | 67 | 25 | 17 | 10 | 164 | 52 | 3 | 2 |
| 1953-54 | 56 | 10 | 20 | 16 | 149 | 44 | 3 | 1 |
| 1954-55 | 65 | 25 | 14 | 11 | 234 | 62 | 1 | 1 |
| 1955-56 | 122 | 34 | 18 | 9 | 242 | 49 | 2 | 2 |
| 1956-57 | 86 | 16 | 17 | 12 | 190 | 54 | .. | .. |
| 1957-58 | 70 | 19 | 23 | 17 | 240 | 51 | 1 | 1 |
| 1958-59 | 151 | 21 | 22 | 12 | 263 | 69 | 1 | .. |
| 1959-60 | 159 | 65 | 32 | 18 | 296 | 97 | 1 | .. |
| 1960-61 | 72 | 14 | 19 | 8 | 299 | 46 | .. | .. |

| | Cattle theft | | Ordinary theft | | House trespass and house breaking with intention to commit offence | | Robbery | | Other crimes | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Reported | Convictions obtained | Reported | Convictions obtained | Reported | Convictions obtained | Reported | Convictions obtained | Reported | Convictions obtained |
| | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| | 52 | 40 | 290 | 203 | 265 | 155 | 2 | .. | 264 | 109 |
| | 36 | 25 | 328 | 169 | 246 | 126 | 2 | 1 | 256 | 84 |
| | 40 | 27 | 317 | 168 | 250 | 110 | 3 | 1 | 232 | 87 |
| | 71 | 46 | 468 | 255 | 336 | 154 | 9 | 4 | 276 | 91 |
| | 41 | 15 | 285 | 145 | 217 | 114 | 2 | .. | 225 | 69 |
| | 27 | 13 | 234 | 102 | 209 | 96 | 5 | .. | 361 | 221 |
| | 26 | 14 | 270 | 143 | 299 | 114 | .. | .. | 385 | 322 |
| | 41 | 26 | 263 | 135 | 236 | 77 | 2 | 1 | 461 | 356 |
| | 16 | 11 | 372 | 132 | 291 | 103 | 1 | 1 | 552 | 353 |
| | 30 | 19 | 300 | 162 | 354 | 133 | 4 | .. | 606 | 364 |
| | 21 | 9 | 202 | 145 | 248 | 91 | 7 | 1 | 710 | 480 |

* Source :—Inspector-General of Police, Kerala

**138.** The following statement gives the number of convicts received and released in different jails of the district.

**Statement 47**

**NUMBER OF CONVICTS IN DIFFERENT JAILS FOR THE PERIOD 1950-51 TO 1960-61 ***

| Year | Number of convicts at the beginning of the year | | Number of convicts received during the year | | Number of convicts released during the year | | Total number of convicts at the end of the year | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1950-51 | .. | .. | 215 | 3 | 214 | 3 | 1 | .. |
| 1951-52 | 1 | .. | 184 | 5 | 185 | 5 | .. | .. |
| 1952-53 | .. | .. | 120 | 16 | 120 | 16 | .. | .. |
| 1953-54 | .. | .. | 73 | 1 | 69 | 1 | 4 | .. |
| 1954-55 | 4 | .. | 54 | 3 | 58 | 3 | .. | .. |
| 1955-56 | .. | .. | 64 | 5 | 62 | 5 | 2 | .. |
| 1956-57 | 2 | .. | 43 | 3 | 43 | 3 | 2 | .. |
| 1957-58 | 2 | .. | 601 | 29 | 585 | 28 | 18 | 1 |
| 1958-59 | 18 | 1 | 883 | 34 | 879 | 35 | 22 | .. |
| 1959-60 | 22 | .. | 1,409 | 39 | 1,418 | 39 | 13 | .. |
| 1960-61 | 13 | .. | 1,629 | 52 | 1,627 | 52 | 15 | .. |

* Source :—Inspector General of Prisons, Kerala

A table showing the nature and the length of sentence of convicts is given as Appendix 35. Another table showing the number of police stations, strength of police, etc., is furnished as Appendix 36.

### Registration

139. The number of registered documents and the value of property transferred from 1950-51 to 1960-61 is given separately in Appendix 37.

### Small Savings Scheme

140. The following statement gives the small savings collection in the district for the period 1958-59 to 1960-61 under the various heads.

**Statement 48**

**SMALL SAVINGS COLLECTION**

Rupees in thousands

| Classification | 1958-59 | | 1959-60 | | 1960-61 * | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Gross | Net | Gross | Net | Gross | Net |
| (i) National plan certificate | 2,297 | NA | 1,973 | 1,104 | 1,287 | 639 |
| (ii) Ten year saving deposit certificate | 304 | NA | 151 | 140 | 417 | 417 |
| (iii) Annuity certificate | NA | NA | 23 | 18 | .. | (—)4 |
| (iv) Post office savings bank | NA | NA | 7,499 | 240 | 6,514 | 1,425 |
| (v) Cumulative time deposits | 2·5 | 2·5 | 43 | 43 | 81 | 81 |
| (vi) Prize bonds | .. | .. | .. | .. | 426 | 426 |

* For the period 1-4-1960 to 30-11-1960
NA—Not available

### Printing Presses and Periodicals

141. The number of printing presses has decreased from 8 in 1950-51 to 4 in 1960-61. The Government Printing Press located at Kulappully near Shoranur was established in 1960-61. A detailed table in respect of the items are furnished in Appendix 38.

### Employment Exchange Activities

142. Employment exchange activities for the period 1955-56 to 1960-61 are furnished in Appendix 39.

### Important Events

143. A table showing taluk-wise list of important events is furnished in Appendix 40.

### Occupied Houses and Households

144. Occupied residential houses of this district have recorded an increase of 49 per cent during the period 1921-1961 against the Kerala State increase of 93 per cent. The decennial growth rates of occupied Census houses are furnished in the following statement.

**Statement 49**

**VARIATION OF OCCUPIED CENSUS HOUSES**

| Census Year | Total | | Rural | | Urban | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Number | Percentage decade variation | Number | Percentage decade variation | Number | Percentage decade variation |
| 1921 | 204,780 | .. | 193,291 | .. | 11,489 | — |
| 1931 | 219,036 | + 6·96 | 206,619 | + 6·90 | 12,417 | + 8·08 |
| 1941 | 243,329 | + 11·09 | 226,069 | + 9·41 | 17,260 | + 39·00 |
| 1951 | 253,347 | + 4·12 | 231,351 | + 2·34 | 21,996 | + 27·44 |
| 1961 | 305,594 | + 20·62 | 277,547 | + 19·97 | 28,047 | + 27·51 |



25/343—7a

The growth of occupied Census houses during the decade 1941-51 is very meagre when compared to other decades. The housing policies adopted during the post-Independence period have largely contributed to the substantial increase of occupied houses in the decade 1951-61.

145. The density of occupied houses in the rural areas showed an increase from 11,952 in 1951 to 14,284 in 1961 per 100 sq. miles. In the urban areas the density of occupied Census houses per sq. mile has increased from 500 in 1951 to 767 in 1961.

146. The following statement shows the number of persons per 1,000 occupied houses in this district by rural and urban areas for the last five censuses.

**Statement 50**

**PERSONS PER 1,000 OCCUPIED HOUSES FOR THE LAST FIVE CENSUSES**

| Census Year | Persons per 1,000 occupied houses | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Rural | Urban |
| 1921 | 5,336 | 5,231 | 7,109 |
| 1931 | 5,539 | 5,438 | 7,224 |
| 1941 | 5,450 | 5,347 | 6,794 |
| 1951 | 6,178 | 6,029 | 7,747 |
| 1961 | 5,813 | 5,702 | 6,127 |

Persons per occupied Census house for each taluk of the district for 1961 is furnished below.

**Statement 51**

**PERSONS PER OCCUPIED CENSUS HOUSE BY TALUKS**

| Taluk | Persons per occupied Census house | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Rural | Urban |
| Alathur | 5·87 | 5·87 | .. |
| Chittur | 5·56 | 5·56 | 5·60 |
| Ottapalam | 5·81 | 5·80 | 5·84 |
| Palghat | 5·69 | 5·60 | 5·94 |
| Perintalmanna | 5·71 | 5·71 | .. |
| Ponnani | 6·14 | 6·05 | 7·48 |

147. For every 100 occupied residential houses in the district there are 105 households. The following statement gives the proportion of households to occupied houses for rural and urban areas.

**Statement 52**

**PROPORTION OF OCCUPIED HOUSES TO HOUSEHOLDS**

| Rural areas | | Urban areas | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Taluk | Proportion of households to occupied houses | Town | Proportion of households to occupied houses |
| Alathur | 1·03 | Chittur-Thathamangalam (Municipal) | 1·06 |
| Chittur | 1·03 | Nemmara | 1·05 |
| Ottapalam | 1·03 | Ottapalam | 1·03 |
| Palghat | 1·07 | Palghat (Municipal) | 1·09 |
| Perintalmanna | 1·03 | Pattambi | 1·05 |
| Ponnani | 1·02 | Ponnani | 1·04 |
| | | Shoranur | 1·02 |

148. During the houselisting operations connected with the 1961 Census a wealth of details like the purpose for which the Census house is used, tenure status, material of wall and roof, the number of persons and rooms per household, etc., were collected. The subjoined statement gives the distribution of Census houses by uses in the district. About 85 per cent of the houses are dwellings inclusive of shop-cum-dwellings and workshop-cum-dwellings.

**Statement 53**

**DISTRIBUTION OF CENSUS HOUSES BY CATEGORIES AND BY RURAL-URBAN AREAS**

| Category of Census houses | Distribution of 1,000 Census houses | | | Distribution of 1,000 Census houses between rural and urban | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Rural | Urban | Rural | Urban |
| **Total number of Census houses** | **1,000** | **1,000** | **1,000** | **896** | **104** |
| 1 Vacant Census houses | 83 | 79 | 115 | 857 | 143 |
| 2 Occupied Census houses used as | | | | | |
| (i) Dwellings | 836 | 851 | 710 | 912 | 88 |
| (ii) Shop-cum-dwellings | 7 | 7 | 8 | 880 | 120 |
| (iii) Workshop-cum-dwellings | 4 | 2 | 14 | 604 | 396 |
| (iv) Hotels, sarais, dharmasalas, tourist homes and inspection houses | N | N | 2 | 373 | 627 |
| (v) Shops excluding eating houses | 25 | 21 | 62 | 743 | 257 |
| (vi) Business houses and offices | 5 | 4 | 16 | 679 | 321 |
| (vii) Factories, workshops and worksheds | 13 | 10 | 34 | 717 | 283 |
| (viii) Schools and other educational institutions including training classes, coaching and shop classes | 4 | 4 | 4 | 895 | 105 |
| (ix) Restaurants, sweetmeat shops and eating places | 15 | 15 | 11 | 919 | 81 |
| (x) Places of entertainment and community gatherings | N | N | 1 | 591 | 409 |
| (xi) Public health and medical institutions, hospitals, health centres, doctor's clinics, dispensaries, etc. | 1 | 1 | 3 | 754 | 246 |
| (xii) Others | 7 | 6 | 20 | 719 | 281 |

149. An analysis of the 20 per cent sample households by tenure status, wall and roof material and number of persons and rooms per household gives the following results. The statement furnished hereunder gives the taluk-wise distribution of households by owned and rented tenure status of dwellings.

### Statement 54

**DISTRIBUTION OF 1,000 HOUSEHOLDS BETWEEN OWNED AND RENTED TENURE STATUS OF THEIR DWELLINGS BY TALUKS**

| District/Taluk | Total | | Rural | | Urban | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Owned | Rented | Owned | Rented | Owned | Rented |
| **Palghat District** | **885** | **115** | **902** | **98** | **703** | **297** |
| Alathur taluk | 959 | 41 | 959 | 41 | .. | .. |
| Chittur ,, | 738 | 262 | 730 | 270 | 792 | 208 |
| Ottapalam ,, | 935 | 65 | 967 | 33 | 642 | 358 |
| Palghat ,, | 840 | 160 | 901 | 99 | 645 | 355 |
| Perintalmanna ,, | 944 | 56 | 944 | 56 | .. | .. |
| Ponnani ,, | 893 | 107 | 895 | 105 | 862 | 138 |

Among the taluks of this district the proportion of owned households is maximum in Alathur taluk with 96 per cent closely followed by Perintalmanna and Ottapalam taluks with 94 per cent each. In the rural areas of the district all the taluks of the district have about 90 per cent of the households owning their dwellings, the only exception being Chittur taluk.

150. More than 75 per cent households in the rural areas and 55 per cent households in urban areas have mud as wall material. In the rural areas of the taluks of the district Palghat taluk commands 87 per cent followed by Alathur taluk with 84 per cent in the above item of wall material. The subjoined statement gives the taluk-wise distribution of 1,000 Census households living in Census houses used wholly or partly as dwellings by predominant material of wall for rural and urban areas.

### Statement 55

**TALUK-WISE DISTRIBUTION OF 1,000 HOUSEHOLDS BY PREDOMINANT MATERIAL OF WALL OF THEIR DWELLINGS**

| Material of wall | Palghat district | | Alathur taluk | Chittur taluk | | Ottapalam taluk | | Palghat taluk | | Perintalmanna taluk | Ponnani taluk | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rural | Urban | Rural | Rural | Urban | Rural | Urban | Rural | Urban | Rural | Rural | Urban |
| Grass leaves, reeds or bamboo | 53 | 37 | 15 | 59 | 23 | 29 | 10 | 20 | 11 | 103 | 73 | 229 |
| Timber | 3 | N | 2 | 16 | .. | N | 1 | 1 | N | 1 | N | .. |
| Mud | 754 | 552 | 841 | 706 | 613 | 818 | 634 | 879 | 544 | 626 | 712 | 301 |
| Unburnt bricks | 3 | .. | 19 | .. | .. | N | .. | 1 | .. | N | N | .. |
| Burnt bricks | 28 | 104 | 102 | 41 | 357 | 1 | 22 | 41 | 29 | N | 1 | .. |
| C. I. sheets or other metal sheets | N | .. | .. | 2 | .. | N | .. | N | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stone | 159 | 307 | 21 | 176 | 7 | 152 | 333 | 57 | 416 | 270 | 214 | 470 |
| All other material | N | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | N | .. | .. |

N—Negligible

151. The same households were analysed to study the predominant material of roof. The following statement gives the taluk-wise distribution of 1,000 households by predominant material of the roof of their dwellings.

### Statement 56

**TALUK-WISE DISTRIBUTION OF 1,000 HOUSEHOLDS BY PREDOMINANT MATERIAL OF THE ROOF OF THEIR DWELLINGS**

| Material of roof | Palghat district | | Alathur taluk | Chittur taluk | | Ottapalam taluk | | Palghat taluk | | Perintal-manna taluk | Ponnani taluk | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | R | U | R | R | U | R | U | R | U | R | R | U |
| Grass leaves, reed, thatch wood and bamboo | 667 | 335 | 530 | 609 | 400 | 662 | 345 | 503 | 202 | 763 | 874 | 744 |
| Tiles, slate and shingle | 331 | 663 | 469 | 379 | 600 | 338 | 654 | 494 | 794 | 236 | 126 | 254 |
| Corrugated iron, zinc or other metal sheets | 2 | .. | 1 | 12 | .. | .. | .. | N | .. | 1 | .. | .. |
| Asbestos cement sheets | N | N | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 1 | N | N | .. |
| Concrete and stone slabs | N | 2 | .. | N | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | 3 | N | N | 2 |

N—Negligible

In the rural areas of the district grass leaves, reeds, thatchwood and bamboo are used as the principal roof material while in the urban areas tiles, slate and shingle are used. This general phenomenon is applicable to all the taluks of this district except Ponnani taluk where both in rural and urban areas, grass leaves, reeds, thatchwood and bamboo are used as the predominant material of roof.

152. The sample households selected for the study of the predominant material of wall and roof were taken to assess the number of rooms per household and number of persons per room. The following statement gives the distribution of 1,000 Census households according to number of rooms occupied.

**Statement 57**

**DISTRIBUTION OF 1,000 HOUSEHOLDS BY NUMBER OF ROOMS OCCUPIED**

| District/Taluk | No regular room | One room | Two rooms | Three rooms | Four rooms | Five rooms and more |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Palghat District** | **13** | **435** | **294** | **142** | **55** | **61** |
| Alathur taluk | 11 | 473 | 255 | 158 | 47 | 56 |
| Chittur ,, | 13 | 639 | 187 | 95 | 31 | 35 |
| Ottapalam ,, | 20 | 343 | 333 | 131 | 83 | 90 |
| Palghat ,, | 3 | 463 | 244 | 157 | 62 | 66 |
| Perintalmanna ,, | 13 | 502 | 275 | 117 | 45 | 48 |
| Ponnani ,, | 9 | 186 | 471 | 206 | 58 | 70 |

Compared to other taluks in the district Ottapalam taluk has the largest number of households with 5 rooms and more. This is due to the prevalance of a substantial number of aristocratic families of Namboothiris and Nairs. This taluk falls within the ancient domain of the Vellathiri or Walluvanad Rajas. Single room tenements are highest in Chittur taluk, while households with two rooms are highest in Ponnani taluk.

153. The number of persons per room and per household in the district are 2·62 and 5·41 respectively. The number of persons per room and per household in the district for rural and urban areas are furnished below.

**Statement 58**

**NUMBER OF PERSONS PER ROOM AND PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD**

| Number of rooms | Number of persons per room | | | Number of persons per household | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Rural | Urban | Total | Rural | Urban |
| **Total** | **2·62** | **2·61** | **2·69** | **5·41** | **5·38** | **5·72** |
| One room | 4·45 | 4·41 | 4·76 | 4·45 | 4·41 | 4·76 |
| Two rooms | 2·82 | 2·80 | 2·97 | 5·63 | 5·61 | 5·94 |
| Three rooms | 2·11 | 2·09 | 2·27 | 6·32 | 6·28 | 6·82 |
| Four rooms | 1·70 | 1·69 | 1·81 | 6·81 | 6·76 | 7·23 |
| Five rooms and more | 1·31 | 1·32 | 1·20 | 7·91 | 7·90 | 7·96 |

## Growth of Population

154. The population of Palghat district according to the census taken on 1st March 1961 is 1,776,566. This registers an increase of 81·80 per cent during 1901-61 against the State increase of 164·27 per cent. The results of the last seven censuses stand thus.

**Statement 59**

**VARIATION IN POPULATION**

| Census Year | Population | Percentage decade variation |
|---|---|---|
| 1901 | 977,212 | .. |
| 1911 | 1,051,224 | + 7·57 |
| 1921 | 1,092,723 | + 3·95 |
| 1931 | 1,213,281 | + 11·03 |
| 1941 | 1,326,140 | + 9·30 |
| 1951 | 1,565,167 | + 18·02 |
| 1961 | 1,776,566 | + 13·51 |

The district growth rates have been lower than the State percentage decade variations in all the censuses. This district ranks fourth in respect of area and sixth in respect of population in 1961.

155. The population growth of this district may be compared with the adjacent districts as shown below.

**Statement 60**

**RATE OF POPULATION GROWTH COMPARED WITH ADJACENT DISTRICTS**

| District | Rate of growth | | Average annual growth rate |
|---|---|---|---|
| | 1901-61 | 1951-61 | 1901-61 |
| Coimbatore | 92·88 | 12·78 | 1·5 |
| Kozhikode | 127·19 | 26·72 | 2·1 |
| Nilgiris | 262·60 | 31·30 | 4·4 |
| Palghat | 81·80 | 13·51 | 1·4 |
| Trichur | 148·89 | 20·34 | 1·5 |

The growth rate of Palghat district has close resemblance to the growth rate of the adjacent Coimbatore district of Madras State.

156. During 1951-61 all the taluks of this district have lower population growth rates than that of the State growth rate of 24·76 per cent. Perintalmanna taluk has the highest growth rate during the decade among the taluks of the district with 20·27 per cent followed by Ponnani taluk with 15·63 per cent. In the same period Palghat taluk has the lowest population growth rate in the State. The 1951-61 decade

variation and percentage increase of population since 1921 Census for each of the taluk are as follows.

**Statement 61**

**TALUK-WISE GROWTH RATE OF POPULATION**

| Taluk | Decennial growth rate 1951-61 | Percentage increase 1921-61 |
|---|---|---|
| Alathur | 12·88 | 54·81 |
| Chittur | 12·37 | 63·21 |
| Ottapalam | 11·34 | 61·84 |
| Palghat | 8·31 | 48·55 |
| Perintalmanna | 20·27 | 74·82 |
| Ponnani | 15·63 | 72·12 |

157. The following statement gives the rural-urban population and their decade growth rates during 1901-61 in the district.

**Statement 62**

**GROWTH OF POPULATION BY RURAL-URBAN CLASSIFICATION**

| Census Year | Rural | | Urban | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Number | Percentage decade variation | Number | Percentage decade variation |
| 1901 | 908,156 | .. | 69,056 | .. |
| 1911 | 973,257 | + 7·17 | 77,967 | +12·90 |
| 1921 | 1,011,043 | + 3·88 | 81,680 | + 4·76 |
| 1931 | 1,123,579 | +11·13 | 89,702 | + 9·82 |
| 1941 | 1,208,878 | + 7·59 | 117,262 | +30·72 |
| 1951 | 1,394,771 | +15·38 | 170,395 | +45·31 |
| 1961 | 1,604,716 | +15·05 | 171,850 | + 0·85 |

The high percentage decade variations in 1931-41 and in 1941-51 in the urban areas were the result of declaring 2 new places in 1941 and 4 new places in 1951 as towns. The very low percentage decade variation in the present decade is attributed to the declassification of 4 Census towns in the Chittur taluk. The only place elevated to the status of a town in 1961 is Pattambi of Ottapalam taluk.

**Population by Taluks**

158. The following statement gives the taluk-wise distribution of population as per the 1961 Census.

**Statement 63**

**POPULATION BY TALUKS, 1961**

| District/Taluk | Population | | | Percentage distribution | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females |
| **Palghat District** | **1,776,566** | **851,746** | **924,820** | **100·00** | **100·00** | **100·00** |
| Alathur taluk | 241,496 | 114,643 | 126,853 | 13·59 | 13·46 | 13·72 |
| Chittur ,, | 272,272 | 133,431 | 138,841 | 15·33 | 15·67 | 15·01 |
| Ottapalam ,, | 324,563 | 153,704 | 170,859 | 18·27 | 18·05 | 18·48 |
| Palghat ,, | 296,217 | 143,977 | 152,240 | 16·67 | 16·90 | 16·46 |
| Perintalmanna ,, | 339,108 | 163,903 | 175,205 | 19·09 | 19·24 | 18·94 |
| Ponnani ,, | 302,910 | 142,088 | 160,822 | 17·05 | 16·68 | 17·39 |

All the taluks of the district have a population of above 2 lakhs. Ottapalam, Palghat, Perintalmanna and Ponnani taluks exceed the average population of a taluk in the district. Of these Perintalmanna taluk stands foremost in respect of population and area.

**Population by Rural-Urban Distribution**

159. 90 per cent of the total population of the district has been returned as rural. Perintalmanna and Alathur taluks have no towns and hence are classified as entirely rural. Of the 299 rural villages of the district one is uninhabited. A portion of this village, viz., Puthur village lies in the Palghat municipal town and it is inhabited. Palghat is the only town in the district with a population of above 50,000. The population of Palghat municipal town comes to 45 per cent of the urban population of the district and 3 per cent of the urban population of the State. The subjoined statement gives the rural-urban distribution of population by taluks.

**Statement 64**

**RURAL-URBAN DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY TALUKS**

| District/Taluk | Number | | Rural | | | Urban | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rural villages | Towns | Population | Percentage of rural population to total rural population of the district | Percentage of rural population to total rural population of the State | Population | Percentage of urban population to total urban population of the district | Percentage of urban population to total urban population of the State |
| **Palghat District** | **299** | **7** | **1,604,716** | **100·00** | **11·18** | **171,850** | **100·00** | **6·73** |
| Alathur taluk | 47 | .. | 241,496 | 15·05 | 1·68 | .. | .. | .. |
| Chittur ,, | 38 | 2 | 233,877 | 14·57 | 1·63 | 38,395 | 22·34 | 1·50 |
| Ottapalam ,, | 58 | 3 | 291,705 | 18·18 | 2·03 | 32,858 | 19·12 | 1·29 |
| Palghat .. ,, | 52 | 1 | 218,597 | 13·62 | 1·53 | 77,620 | 45·17 | 3·04 |
| Perintalmanna ,, | 59 | .. | 3 9,108 | 21·13 | 2·36 | .. | .. | .. |
| Ponnani ,, | 45 | 1 | 279,933 | 17·45 | 1·95 | 22,977 | 13·37 | 0·90 |

160. The statement given hereunder shows the distribution of persons per 10,000 population for rural and urban areas for the district.

**Statement 65**

**DISTRIBUTION OF 10,000 POPULATION BY RURAL-URBAN POPULATION**

| Census Year | Rural | | Urban | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | No. of persons to 10,000 total population of the district | No. of persons to 10,000 rural population of the State | No. of persons to 10,000 total population of the district | No. of persons to 10,000 urban population of the State |
| 1901 | 9,293 | 1,529 | 707 | 1,519 |
| 1911 | 9,258 | 1,469 | 742 | 1,486 |
| 1921 | 9,253 | 1,420 | 747 | 1,200 |
| 1931 | 9,261 | 1,308 | 739 | 979 |
| 1941 | 9,116 | 1,229 | 884 | 981 |
| 1951 | 8,911 | 1,190 | 1,089 | 933 |
| 1961 | 9,033 | 1,118 | 967 | 673 |

**Population by Natural Regions**

161. The district has been divided into three distinct natural regions, viz., Highland, Midland and Lowland. More than one million persons coming to 63 per cent of the total population of the district live in the midland region. The percentages of population living in highland and lowland regions come to 32 and 5 per cent respectively. The following statement sets out the actual population and their percentages in the different regions of the district by taluks.

**Statement 66**

**POPULATION BY NATURAL REGIONS**

| District/Taluk | Highland | | Midland | | Lowland | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Actual | Percentage | Actual | Percentage | Actual | Percentage |
| **Palghat District** | **565,042** | **100·00** | **1,126,811** | **100·00** | **84,713** | **100·00** |
| Alathur taluk | 100,653 | 17·81 | 140,843 | 12·50 | .. | .. |
| Chittur ,, | 140,560 | 24·88 | 131,712 | 11·69 | .. | . |
| Ottapalam ,, | .. | .. | 324,563 | 28·80 | .. | .. |
| Palghat ,, | 260,846 | 46·16 | 35,371 | 3·14 | .. | .. |
| Perintalmanna ,, | 62,983 | 11·15 | 276,125 | 24·51 | .. | .. |
| Ponnani ,, | .. | .. | 218,197 | 19·36 | 84,713 | 100·00 |

Ottapalam taluk lies entirely in the midland region. Barring Ottapalam and Ponnani all the taluks of the district have highland regions.

162. The taluk-wise distribution of natural regions by rural-urban classification is furnished in the statement given hereunder.

**Statement 67**

**DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY NATURAL REGIONS AND BY RURAL-URBAN CLASSIFICATION**

| District/Taluk | Highland | | Midland | | Lowland | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rural | Urban | Rural | Urban | Rural | Urban |
| **Palghat District** | **100·00** | **100·00** | **100·00** | **100·00** | **100·00** | **100·00** |
| Alathur taluk | 20·65 | .. | 13·34 | .. | .. | .. |
| Chittur ,, | 28·84 | .. | 8·84 | 53·89 | .. | .. |
| Ottapalam ,, | .. | .. | 27·64 | 46·11 | .. | .. |
| Palghat ,, | 37·59 | 100·00 | 3·35 | .. | .. | .. |
| Perintalmanna ,, | 12·92 | .. | 26·16 | .. | .. | .. |
| Ponnani ,, | .. | .. | 20·67 | .. | 100·00 | 100·00 |

Palghat municipal town is the only town in the highland region, while Ponnani town takes the entire urban area of the lowland region.

## Population Density

163. The population density of the district has increased sharply from 552 persons per sq. mile in 1921 to 897 in 1961. Among the taluks of the district Perintalmanna taluk has the lowest density of population in 1961 with 546 persons per sq. mile while Ponnani taluk has the highest population density of 1,870. The pressure of population in the Ponnani taluk is comparatively high because of the topography and the variety of economic activities. The density of population for Palghat district and its taluks for the five censuses is as follows.

**Statement 68**

**DENSITY OF POPULATION PER SQ. MILE BY TALUKS, 1921-61**

| District/Taluk | 1921 | 1931 | 1941 | 1951 | 1961 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Palghat District** | **552** | **613** | **670** | **791** | **897** |
| Alathur taluk | 706 | 767 | 820 | 969 | 1,093 |
| Chittur ,, | 374 | 414 | 447 | 543 | 610 |
| Ottapalam ,, | 795 | 879 | 983 | 1,156 | 1,287 |
| Palghat ,, | 719 | 781 | 834 | 986 | 1,068 |
| Perintalmanna ,, | 312 | 345 | 386 | 454 | 546 |
| Ponnani ,, | 1,086 | 1,276 | 1,399 | 1,617 | 1,870 |

164. The statement given hereunder reveals that places very near the Western Ghats have comparatively low population densities. The highland region of Perintalmanna taluk has only 178 persons per sq. mile. Major portion of this underdeveloped region of the taluk has unsurveyed forest areas. This accounts for the low population density. The density of population is comparatively high in midland and lowland regions. The following statement gives the taluk-wise population density classified by natural regions.

**Statement 69**

**DENSITY OF POPULATION BY NATURAL REGIONS**

| District/Taluk | Highland | | | Midland | | | Lowland | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Rural | Urban | Total | Rural | Urban | Total | Rural | Urban |
| **Palghat District** | **527** | **459** | **7,558** | **1,278** | **1,231** | **2,943** | **3,173** | **2,510** | **11,047** |
| Alathur taluk | 872 | 872 | .. | 1,335 | 1,335 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Chittur ,, | 398 | 398 | .. | 1,418 | 1,151 | 3,248 | .. | .. | .. |
| Ottapalam ,, | .. | .. | .. | 1,287 | 1,217 | 2,652 | .. | .. | .. |
| Palghat ,, | 1,048 | 768 | 7,558 | 1,237 | 1,237 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Perintalmanna ,, | 178 | 178 | .. | 1,034 | 1,034 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ponnani ,, | .. | .. | .. | 1,613 | 1,613 | .. | 3,173 | 2,510 | 11,047 |

The succeeding paragraphs give a detailed analysis of population densities in rural and urban areas separately.

## (A) Rural Areas

### (i) Highland Region

165. The highland region of this district consists of 92 inhabited and one uninhabited village. 60 out of 92 inhabited villages in this region have population density of 1,000 and above. The following statement sets out the number of inhabited revenue villages coming under different density ranges.

**Statement 70**

**CLASSIFICATION OF INHABITED RURAL HIGHLAND VILLAGES BY DENSITY RANGES**

| Population density per sq. mile | Number of inhabited rural villages |
|---|---|
| **Total** | **92** |
| Less than 250 | 5 |
| 250—499 | 9 |
| 500—749 | 7 |
| 750—999 | 11 |
| 1,000—1,999 | 49 |
| 2,000—2,999 | 9 |
| 3,000 and above | 2 |



25/343—8

In the adjacent district of Kozhikode there is no highland village with a population density of above 1,000. This district on the other hand has 60 villages with a population density of 1,000 and above. The villages with a density of above 3,000 are Vallikode village of Palghat taluk with 3,756 persons per sq. mile and Kollengode village of Chittur taluk with 3,716. The least populous village in the district is Agali village of Perintalmanna taluk with a population density of 75 persons per sq. mile. Pudur with 85, Sholayar with 161, Kadukkankunnu with 193 and Nochippulli with 247 are the other four villages which come under the population density range of below 250 persons per sq. mile.

### (ii) Midland Region

166. All the villages except 2 have a density of above 500 persons per sq. mile. They are Kizhakkumpuram village of Palghat taluk with 463 persons per sq. mile and Attempathy village of Chittur taluk with 471 persons per sq. mile. The population density of about half of the villages lie between 1,000 and 1,500. The following statement gives the distribution of midland villages coming under different density ranges.

**Statement 71**

**CLASSIFICATION OF RURAL MIDLAND VILLAGES BY DENSITY RANGES**

| Population density per sq. mile | Number of rural villages |
|---|---|
| **Total** | **197** |
| Less than 500 | 2 |
| 500—999 | 51 |
| 1,000—1,499 | 91 |
| 1,500—1,999 | 35 |
| 2,000—2,499 | 14 |
| 2,500—2,999 | 3 |
| 3,000 and above | 1 |

Viyalathur village of Ponnani taluk is the only village in the midland region of the district with a population density of 3,011.

### (iii) Lowland Region

167. All the 9 lowland villages in the district are confined to Ponnani taluk and they have a population density of above 1,000. The following statement gives the distribution of these villages by different density ranges.

**Statement 72**

**CLASSIFICATION OF RURAL LOWLAND VILLAGES BY DENSITY RANGES**

| Population density per sq. mile | Number of rural villages |
|---|---|
| **Total** | **9** |
| Less than 1,000 | .. |
| 1,000—1,999 | 2 |
| 2,000—2,999 | 4 |
| 3,000 and above | 3 |

Of these, Kadavanad village tops the list with 3,552 persons per sq. mile. The remaining villages are Ayirur with 3,230, Ezhuvathiruthi with 3,115, Veliancode with 2,849, Edakkazhiyur with 2,747, Punnayur with 2,355, Porang with 2,001, Easwaramangalam with 1,881 and Pothannur with 1,155 persons per sq. mile.

## (B) Urban Areas

168. There are seven towns in the district. Of these 5 are in midland and one each in highland and lowland regions. Ponnani town, lying in the lowland region has the highest population density with 11,047 persons per sq. mile. Palghat municipal town falling within the highland region comes next with 7,558. All the midland towns have a population density of below 5,000. The following statement presents the town-wise population density.

**Statement 73**

**POPULATION DENSITY OF TOWNS BY NATURAL REGIONS**

| Highland | | Midland | | Lowland | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Town | Persons per sq. mile | Town | Persons per sq. mile | Town | Persons per sq. mile |
| Palghat (Municipal) | 7,558 | Nemmara | 1,944 | Ponnani | 11,047 |
| | | Pattambi | 2,312 | | |
| | | Ottapalam | 2,555 | | |
| | | Shoranur | 2,974 | | |
| | | Chittur-Thathamangalam (Municipal) | 4,658 | | |

**Sex-ratio**

169. Barring the figure for the census of 1961 the number of females per 1,000 males have shown a steady increase since 1901. The following have been the sex-ratios for the district since 1901 for total, rural and urban areas respectively.

**Statement 74**

**SEX-RATIO, 1901-1961**

| Census Year | Total | Rural | Urban |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1901 | 1,038 | 1,038 | 1,041 |
| 1911 | 1,051 | 1,051 | 1,049 |
| 1921 | 1,065 | 1,067 | 1,039 |
| 1931 | 1,079 | 1,081 | 1,049 |
| 1941 | 1,082 | 1,084 | 1,057 |
| 1951 | 1,088 | 1,093 | 1,051 |
| 1961 | 1,086 | 1,092 | 1,034 |

170. All the taluks of the district have preponderance of females over males in 1961. The sex-ratio has fallen since 1951 in all the taluks except Ottapalam and Ponnani. During the decade 1951-61 in Ottapalam taluk the number of females has increased by 8 females per every 1,000 males while for Ponnani taluk the sex-ratio has a marked increase by 20 females. The following statement compares the taluk-wise sex-ratios for both rural and urban areas.

**Statement 75**

**TALUK-WISE SEX-RATIO FOR 1951 AND 1961 BY RURAL-URBAN CLASSIFICATION**

| | 1951 | | | 1961 | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Taluk | Total | Rural | Urban | Total | Rural | Urban |
| Alathur | 1,124 | 1,124 | .. | 1,107 | 1,107 | .. |
| Chittur | 1,056 | 1,053 | 1,070 | 1,041 | 1,037 | 1,064 |
| Ottapalam | 1,104 | 1,107 | 1,078 | 1,112 | 1,121 | 1,035 |
| Palghat | 1,063 | 1,080 | 1,013 | 1,057 | 1,079 | 1,000 |
| Perintal-manna | 1,075 | 1,075 | .. | 1,069 | 1,069 | .. |
| Ponnani | 1,112 | 1,114 | 1,092 | 1,132 | 1,134 | 1,100 |

171. The sex-ratio may be further analysed by natural regions. Compared to highland regions of other districts the sex-ratio of Palghat district is slightly high. The following statement presents the taluk-wise sex-ratio by natural regions.

**Statement 76**

**SEX-RATIO BY NATURAL REGIONS, 1961**

| | Highland | | | Midland | | | Lowland | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| District/Taluk | Total | Rural | Urban | Total | Rural | Urban | Total | Rural | Urban |
| **Palghat District** | **1,044** | **1,052** | **1,000** | **1,104** | **1,107** | **1,051** | **1,134** | **1,147** | **1,100** |
| Alathur taluk | 1,097 | 1,097 | .. | 1,114 | 1,114 | .. | -- | .. | .. |
| Chittur ,, | 1,023 | 1,023 | .. | 1,060 | 1,058 | 1,064 | .. | .. | .. |
| Ottapalam ,, | .. | .. | .. | 1,112 | 1,121 | 1,035 | .. | .. | .. |
| Palghat ,, | 1,047 | 1,068 | 1,000 | 1,135 | 1,135 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Perintalmanna ,, | 1,001 | 1,001 | .. | 1,085 | 1,085 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ponnani ,, | .. | .. | .. | 1,131 | 1,131 | .. | 1,134 | 1,147 | 1,100 |

A further analysis of the sex-ratio in rural areas at the village level and in the urban areas at the town level is given hereunder.

**(A) Rural Areas**

**(i) Highland region**

172. Out of 92 inhabited highland villages in this district 78 villages have a preponderance of females over males. The remaining villages which show a departure from the general trend are Pothundi with 894, Agali with 896, Kadukkankunnu with 911, Thanisseri with 915, Pudur with 929, Muthalamada with 939, Sholayar with 940, Vadakkumthara with 963, Koppam with 978, Kunnamkattupathy with 984, Kunnanur with 985, §Thassrack with 994, Palathulli with 995 and Kottopadam with 998 females per 1,000 males. Kallur village of Palghat taluk records the highest number of females per 1,000 males with 1,220.

**(ii) Midland Region**

173. Only in 4 out of 197 villages in this region men outnumber women. These villages are Thenampathy with 943, Attempathy with 956, Thathamangalam with 978 and Kozhinjampara with 996 females per 1,000 males. The sex-ratio is highest in Vadakkekad village of Ponnani taluk with 1,266 females per 1,000 males.

**(iii) Lowland Region**

174. All the villages in the district have a sex-ratio of above 1,000. Easwaramangalam village tops the list with 1,222 females per 1,000 males.

**(B) Urban Areas**

175. All the towns of this district have a preponderance of females over males with the only exception of Palghat town where the equality is maintained. Ponnani town has a surplus of 100 persons

of the weaker sex for every 1,000 males. The following statement illustrates this.

**Statement 77**

**SEX-RATIO OF TOWNS BY NATURAL REGIONS**

| Highland | | Midland | | Lowland | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Town | Sex-ratio | Town | Sex-ratio | Town | Sex-ratio |
| Palghat | 1,000 | Ottapalam | 1,078 | Ponnani | 1,100 |
| | | Nemmara | 1,073 | | |
| | | Chittur-Thathamangalam | 1,061 | | |
| | | Pattambi | 1,032 | | |
| | | Shoranur | 1,006 | | |

176. Sex-ratio is highest in the age-group 25-29. The sex-ratio in the older age-groups is also comparatively high and particularly in the age-group 70 years and more. The following statement gives the sex-ratio under different age-groupes.

**Statement 78**

**SEX-RATIO BY AGE-GROUPS**

| Age-group | Sex-ratio | Age-group | Sex-ratio |
|---|---|---|---|
| Under 1 year | 1,017 | 20—24 | 1,216 |
| 1 | 998 | 25—29 | 1,274 |
| 2 | 992 | 30—34 | 1,202 |
| 3 | 1,003 | 35—39 | 1,094 |
| 4 | 977 | 40—44 | 1,071 |
| 5 | 969 | 45—49 | 1,056 |
| 6 | 963 | 50—54 | 1,132 |
| 7 | 987 | 55—59 | 1,080 |
| 8 | 941 | 60—64 | 1,188 |
| 9 | 1,014 | 65—69 | 1,142 |
| 10—14 | 998 | 70+ | 1,256 |
| 15—19 | 1,134 | | |

177. Sex-ratio is further analysed by industrial classification of workers and non-workers. In the worker category of agricultural labourers females exceed males. This proportion is highest in Alathur taluk with 1,463 females per 1,000 males. Among the various taluks of the district sex-ratio is highest in the category of household industry in Ponnani taluk. This is largely due to the prevalence of industries based on coir and copra. The following statement illustrates this.

**Statement 79**

**SEX-RATIO CLASSIFIED BY INDUSTRIAL CATEGORIES**

| District/Taluk | Workers | | | | | | | | | Non-workers |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII | IX | X |
| **Palghat District** | **573** | **433** | **1,289** | **166** | **733** | **154** | **125** | **66** | **13** | **497** | **1,630** |
| Alathur taluk | 726 | 554 | 1,463 | 54 | 660 | 93 | 81 | 106 | 13 | 525 | 1,517 |
| Chittur ,, | 668 | 487 | 1,270 | 424 | 655 | 60 | 214 | 85 | 13 | 466 | 1,507 |
| Ottapalam ,, | 522 | 428 | 1,083 | 96 | 837 | 132 | 25 | 49 | 11 | 526 | 1,694 |
| Palghat ,, | 587 | 560 | 1,462 | 76 | 655 | 78 | 114 | 81 | 22 | 463 | 1,574 |
| Perintalmanna ,, | 492 | 376 | 1,057 | 140 | 628 | 169 | 48 | 70 | 7 | 503 | 1,681 |
| Ponnani ,, | 477 | 287 | 1,349 | 102 | 1,094 | 467 | 26 | 21 | 4 | 495 | 1,744 |

178. Sex-ratio by major religions is furnished below.

**Statement 80**

**SEX-RATIO BY MAJOR RELIGIONS**

| Religion | Sex-ratio |
|---|---|
| Christians | 966 |
| Hindus | 1,093 |
| Muslims | 1,061 |

## Age

179. The population of the district may be broadly divided into five categories, viz., 'infants and young children', 'boys and girls', 'young men and women' 'middle aged men and women' and 'elderly persons'. The following statement give the percentage under each category to the total population of the district.

**Statement 81**

**DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY BROAD CATEGORIES**

| Category | Age-group | Percentage |
|---|---|---|
| Infants and young children | 0—4 | 14·7 |
| Boys and girls | 5—14 | 26·2 |
| Young men and women | 15—34 | 31·2 |
| Middle aged men and women | 35—54 | 18·8 |
| Elderly persons | 55 and above | 9·1 |

Among the elderly persons there are 74 centenarians. There are two persons (one man and one woman) at the age of 115 during the period of enumeration.

180. The following statement gives the percentage of males to total males and percentage of females to total females for total, rural and urban areas.

**Statement 82**

**PERCENTAGE OF MALES AND FEMALES IN EACH AGE-GROUP TO TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES IN THE DISTRICT**

| Age-group | Total | | Rural | | Urban | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Percentage of males to total males | Percentage of females to total females | Percentage of males to total males | Percentage of females to total females | Percentage of males to total males | Percentage of females to total females |
| Under 1 year | 3·18 | 2·98 | 3·23 | 3·01 | 2·78 | 2·66 |
| 1 | 2·86 | 2·63 | 2·89 | 2·66 | 2·55 | 2·33 |
| 2 | 3·36 | 3·07 | 3·41 | 3·10 | 2·93 | 2·82 |
| 3 | 2·89 | 2·67 | 2·92 | 2·69 | 2·62 | 2·44 |
| 4 | 3·00 | 2·70 | 3·03 | 2·72 | 2·65 | 2·46 |
| 5– 9 | 13·92 | 12·46 | 13·98 | 12·47 | 13·32 | 12·39 |
| 10–14 | 13·60 | 12·50 | 13·62 | 12·49 | 13·43 | 12·65 |
| 15–19 | 8·81 | 9·20 | 8·75 | 9·15 | 9·41 | 9·66 |
| 20–24 | 7·97 | 8·93 | 7·88 | 8·92 | 8·80 | 9·00 |
| 25–29 | 6·85 | 8·03 | 6·80 | 8·02 | 7·24 | 8·12 |
| 30–34 | 5·95 | 6·59 | 5·90 | 6·58 | 6·40 | 6·70 |
| 35–39 | 5·85 | 5·90 | 5·84 | 5·89 | 5·96 | 6·01 |
| 40–44 | 5·03 | 4·97 | 5·01 | 4·96 | 5·21 | 4·98 |
| 45–49 | 4·26 | 4·14 | 4·24 | 4·14 | 4·45 | 4·19 |
| 50–54 | 3·66 | 3·81 | 3·66 | 3·80 | 3·62 | 3·90 |
| 55–59 | 2·64 | 2·63 | 2·65 | 2·62 | 2·61 | 2·76 |
| 60–64 | 2·64 | 2·83 | 2·64 | 2·83 | 2·60 | 2·91 |
| 65–69 | 1·47 | 1·54 | 1·48 | 1·54 | 1·40 | 1·57 |
| 70 + | 2·03 | 2·35 | 2·04 | 2·34 | 1·97 | 2·45 |
| Age not stated | 0·03 | 0·02 | 0·03 | 0·02 | N | .. |

N—Negligible

## Marital Status

181. More than 60 per cent of males and about 47 per cent of females under each sex are never married persons. The proportion of men who have lost their partners in life to the total male population is less than the proportion of widows to total female population in the district. The following statement presents the distribution of population by marital status.

**Statement 83**

**DISTRIBUTION OF 1,000 PERSONS OF EACH SEX BY MARITAL STATUS**

| Marital status | Total | Rural | Urban |
|---|---|---|---|
| **I Males** | **1,000** | **1,000** | **1,000** |
| (i) Never married | 603 | 601 | 631 |
| (ii) Married | 371 | 373 | 350 |
| (iii) Widowed | 18 | 18 | 16 |
| (iv) Divorced or separated | 7 | 7 | 3 |
| (v) Unclassified | 1 | 1 | .. |
| **II Females** | **1,000** | **1,000** | **1,000** |
| (i) Never married | 468 | 465 | 488 |
| (ii) Married | 321 | 381 | 382 |
| (iii) Widowed | 124 | 125 | 116 |
| (iv) Divorced or separated | 27 | 28 | 14 |
| (v) Unclassified | N | 1 | .. |

N—Negligible

## Religion

182. The numerically important religions of this district are Hinduism, Islam and Christianity. 70 per cent of the total population of the district are returned as Hindus. The following statement gives the distribution of population in the district by religions as per the 1961 Census.

**Statement 84**

**DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY RELIGION, 1961**

| Religion | Number | | | Percentage distribution | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Rural | Urban | Total | Rural | Urban |
| **All religions** | **1,776,566** | **1,604,716** | **171,850** | **100·00** | **100·00** | **100·00** |
| Buddhist | 1 | 1 | .. | N | N | .. |
| Christians | 33,811 | 29,637 | 4,174 | 1·90 | 1·85 | 2·43 |
| Hindus | 1,245,031 | 1,123,389 | 121,642 | 70·03 | 70·01 | 70·78 |
| Jains | 13 | .. | 13 | N | .. | 0·01 |
| Muslims | 497,705 | 451,686 | 46,019 | 28·02 | 28·15 | 26·78 |
| Sikhs | 5 | 3 | 2 | N | N | N |

N—Negligible

183. All the taluks of this district except Perintalmanna taluk have predominance of Hindus. In Perintalmanna taluk Muslims have a majority closely

followed by Hindus. Ponnani is the next taluk with a considerable Muslim population. About 1/3 of the Christians in the district live in Chittur taluk. The taluk-wise distribution of rural population by religions with 1 per cent or more of population is given in the following statement.

**Statement 85**

**RELIGIONS BY POPULATION IN RURAL AREAS BY TALUKS**

**(Religions with less than 1 per cent of the population are omitted)**

| District/Taluk | Christians | | Hindus | | Muslims | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Number | Percentage to rural population | Number | Percentage to rural population | Number | Percentage to rural population |
| **Palghat District** | **29,637** | **1·85** | **1,123,389** | **70·00** | **451,686** | **28·15** |
| Alathur taluk | 4,271 | 1·77 | 205,129 | 84·94 | 32,096 | 13·29 |
| Chittur ,, | 10,133 | 4·33 | 197,291 | 84·36 | 26,450 | 11·31 |
| Ottapalam ,, | 424 | 0·15 | 217,910 | 74·70 | 73,371 | 25·15 |
| Palghat ,, | 3,456 | 1·58 | 194,486 | 88·97 | 20,654 | 9·45 |
| Perintalmanna ,, | 6,137 | 1·81 | 154,399 | 45·53 | 178,572 | 52·66 |
| Ponnani ,, | 5,216 | 1·86 | 154,174 | 55·08 | 120,543 | 43·06 |

## Literacy and Education

184. The general literacy rate of the district has increased from 26·22 per cent in 1951 to 34·05 per cent in 1961. Among the districts of the State this district has the lowest literacy rate as per the 1961 Census. The State literacy rate for 1961 is 46·85 per cent. The following statement gives the growth of literacy in the district and taluks during the decade 1951-61.

**Statement 86**

**GROWTH OF LITERACY, 1951-61**

| District/Taluk | Total literates | | Percentage of literates to the total population | | Difference | Proportion of literates to total literates in the district |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1951 | 1961 | 1951 | 1961 | 1951-61 | 1961 |
| **Palghat District** | **410,452** | **604,978** | **26·22** | **34·05** | **+ 7·83** | **100·00** |
| Alathur taluk | 50,801 | 72,361 | 23·75 | 29·96 | + 6·21 | 11·96 |
| Chittur ,, | 53,707 | 81,993 | 22·16 | 30·11 | + 7·95 | 13·55 |
| Ottapalam ,, | 96,850 | 131,108 | 33·22 | 40·40 | + 7·18 | 21·67 |
| Palghat ,, | 74,807 | 99,735 | 27·35 | 33·67 | + 6·32 | 16·49 |
| Perintalmanna ,, | 62,756 | 112,316 | 22·26 | 33·12 | +10·86 | 18·57 |
| Ponnani ,, | 71,531 | 107,465 | 27·30 | 35·48 | + 8·18 | 17·76 |

The above statement reveals that Ottapalam and Ponnani taluks have higher literacy rates compared to the district literacy percentage. Among all the taluks of the district, Ottapalam taluk stands foremost in total, male and female literacy rates.

185. During the decade 1951-61 male and female literacy have shown an increase in all the taluks of the district. Male literacy rates of Chittur and Perintalmanna taluks have shown an increasing trend when compared to the district increase. The male and female literacy rates for 1951 and 1961 are given below.

**Statement 87**

**GROWTH OF LITERACY BY SEX, 1951-61**

| District/Taluk | Male literates | | Female literates | | Percentage of male literacy | | Percentage of female literacy | | Difference 1951—1961 | | Proportion of literates to total literates in the district under each sex, 1961 | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1951 | 1961 | 1951 | 1961 | 1951 | 1961 | 1951 | 1961 | Male literates | Female literates | Male literates | Female literates |
| **Palghat District** | **256,422** | **358,850** | **154,030** | **246,128** | **34·21** | **42·13** | **18·89** | **26·61** | **+ 7·92** | **+ 7·72** | **100·00** | **100·00** |
| Alathur taluk | 32,067 | 44,592 | 18,734 | 27,769 | 31·84 | 38·90 | 16·54 | 21·89 | + 7·06 | + 5·35 | 12·43 | 11·28 |
| Chittur ,, | 35,668 | 52,597 | 18,039 | 29,396 | 30·26 | 39·42 | 14·49 | 21·17 | + 9·16 | + 6·68 | 14·66 | 11·95 |
| Ottapalam ,, | 55,864 | 71,916 | 40,986 | 59,192 | 40·31 | 46·79 | 26·80 | 34·64 | + 6·48 | + 7·84 | 20·04 | 24·05 |
| Palghat ,, | 48,316 | 61,779 | 26,491 | 37,956 | 36·44 | 42·91 | 18·80 | 24·93 | + 6·47 | + 6·13 | 17·21 | 15·42 |
| Perintalmanna ,, | 38,582 | 65,962 | 24,174 | 46,354 | 28·40 | 40·24 | 16·55 | 26·46 | +11·84 | + 9·91 | 18·38 | 18·83 |
| Ponnani ,, | 45,925 | 62,004 | 25,606 | 45,461 | 37·02 | 43·64 | 18·56 | 28·27 | + 6·62 | + 9·71 | 17·28 | 18·47 |

186. The following statement gives the taluk-wise percentage of total, male and female literacy by rural-urban distribution.

### Statement 88

**RURAL-URBAN LITERACY BY SEX, 1961**

| District/Taluk | Percentage of literates to the total population | | Percentage of male literates to the total male population | | Percentage of female literates to the total female population | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rural | Urban | Rural | Urban | Rural | Urban |
| **Palghat District** | **32·97** | **44·17** | **40·91** | **53·21** | **25·69** | **35·43** |
| Alathur taluk | 29·96 | .. | 38·90 | .. | 21·89 | .. |
| Chittur ,, | 27·55 | 45·72 | 36·93 | 54·79 | 18·51 | 37·20 |
| Ottapalam ,, | 39·12 | 51·72 | 45·31 | 59·36 | 33·59 | 44·34 |
| Palghat ,, | 29·61 | 45·10 | 38·69 | 54·35 | 21·20 | 35·85 |
| Perintalmanna ,, | 33·12 | .. | 40·24 | .. | 26·46 | .. |
| Ponnani ,, | 36·12 | 27·65 | 44·16 | 37·38 | 29·03 | 18·80 |

## A—Rural Areas

187. Of the 299 rural revenue villages one village is uninhabited. The urban portion of this village is inhabited. The remaining 298 villages are taken for detailed study in the succeeding paragraphs. Majority of villages have a literacy rate of above 30 per cent. The following statement gives a distribution of these villages according to different literacy ranges.

### Statement 89

**RURAL INHABITED VILLAGES CLASSIFIED BY LITERACY PERCENTAGES**

| District/Taluk | Number of villages under percentage ranges of literacy | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Less than 20 per cent | 20–29 per cent | 30–39 per cent | 40–49 per cent | 50–59 per cent | 60 per cent and above |
| **Palghat District** | **14** | **101** | **132** | **46** | **5** | .. |
| **1 Alathur taluk** | **1** | **25** | **21** | .. | .. | .. |
| **2 Chittur ,,** | **7** | **20** | **10** | .. | **1** | .. |
| **3 Ottapalam ,,** | .. | **3** | **31** | **22** | **2** | .. |
| **4 Palghat ,,** | **3** | **26** | **20** | **2** | .. | .. |
| **5 Perintal-manna ,,** | **3** | **19** | **25** | **11** | **1** | . |
| **6 Ponnani ,,** | .. | **8** | **25** | **11** | **1** | .. |
| (i) HIGHLAND REGION | | | | | | |
| Palghat District | 10 | 43 | 32 | 1 | 1 | .. |
| 1 Alathur taluk | .. | 12 | 7 | .. | .. | .. |
| 2 Chittur ,, | 4 | 8 | 7 | .. | 1 | .. |
| 3 Palghat ,, | 3 | 25 | 15 | .. | .. | .. |
| 4 Perintalmanna ,, | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | .. | .. |
| (ii) MIDLAND REGION | | | | | | |
| Palghat District | 4 | 50 | 96 | 43 | 4 | .. |
| 1 Alathur taluk | 1 | 13 | 14 | .. | .. | .. |
| 2 Chittur ,, | 3 | 12 | 3 | .. | .. | .. |
| 3 Ottapalam ,, | .. | 3 | 31 | 22 | 2 | .. |
| 4 Palghat ,, | .. | 1 | 5 | 2 | .. | .. |
| 5 Perintalmanna ,, | .. | 16 | 22 | 10 | 1 | .. |
| 6 Ponnani ,, | .. | 5 | 21 | 9 | 1 | .. |
| (iii) LOWLAND REGION | | | | | | |
| Palghat District | .. | 3 | 4 | 2 | .. | .. |
| 1 Ponnani taluk | .. | 3 | 4 | 2 | .. | .. |

Taluks with nil entries are omitted

There is not even a single village in the district with a literacy of 60 per cent and above. Five villages have literacy rates ranging between 50 and 59 per cent. Here are the five high literacy villages.

### Statement 90

**HIGH LITERACY VILLAGES**

| | Village | | Percentage of literacy |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Karakkad | (Ottapalam taluk) | 55·78 |
| 2 | Kollengode | (Chittur ,, ) | 52·33 |
| 3 | Vilayalathur | (Ponnani ,, ) | 51·81 |
| 4 | Perintalmanna | (Perintalmanna ,, ) | 51·18 |
| 5 | Kannambrom | (Ottapalam ,, ) | 50·57 |

There are 14 villages with a literacy percentage of less than 20 per cent. Of these, half the number lie in Chittur taluk. The remaining seven villages are distributed among Alathur, Palghat and Perintalmanna taluks. The following statement presents the literacy percentages of these 14 villages.

### Statement 91

**LOW LITERACY VILLAGES**

| Village | | Percentage of literacy |
|---|---|---|
| Pudur | (Perintalmanna taluk) | 9·46 |
| Sholayar | ( ,, ,, ) | 9·54 |
| Mulathura | (Chittur ,, ) | 11·80 |
| Thiruvalathur | (Palghat ,, ) | 13·41 |
| Agali | (Perintalmanna ,, ) | 13·96 |
| Kuttipallam | (Chittur ,, ) | 14·49 |
| Vavulliapuram | (Alathur ,, ) | 14·67 |
| Kunnamkattupathy | (Chittur ,, ) | 15·03 |
| Attempathy | ( ,, ,, ) | 16·03 |
| Muthalamada | ( ,, ,, ) | 17·39 |
| Kozhipathy | ( ,, ,, ) | 18·32 |
| Tenari | (Palghat ,, ) | 18·39 |
| Yakkara | ( ,, ,, ) | 18·78 |
| Chittur | (Chittur ,, ) | 19·06 |

188. Out of 8·5 lakhs males in this district 4·9 lakh are illiterates. All the villages except 5 villages have male literacy rates of above 20 per cent. Majority of

villages have a male literacy of above 40 per cent. The following statement gives the distribution of inhabited rural villages by male literacy percentages.

### Statement 92

**RURAL INHABITED VILLAGES CLASSIFIED BY MALE LITERACY VILLAGES**

| District/Taluk | Number of villages under percentage range of male literacy | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Less than 20 per cent | 20–29 per cent | 30–39 per cent | 40–49 per cent | 50–59 per cent | 60 per cent and above |
| **Palghat District** | **5** | **20** | **107** | **136** | **29** | **1** |
| **1 Alathur taluk** | **..** | **3** | **27** | **17** | **..** | **..** |
| **2 Chittur ,,** | **2** | **9** | **13** | **12** | **2** | **..** |
| **3 Ottapalam ,,** | **..** | **..** | **12** | **34** | **11** | **1** |
| **4 Palghat ,,** | **1** | **2** | **25** | **22** | **1** | **..** |
| **5 Perintalmanna ,,** | **2** | **5** | **21** | **24** | **7** | **..** |
| **6 Ponnani ,,** | **..** | **1** | **9** | **27** | **8** | **..** |
| (i) HIGHLAND REGION | | | | | | |
| Palghat District | 5 | 10 | 42 | 32 | 3 | .. |
| 1 Alathur taluk | .. | 2 | 10 | 7 | .. | .. |
| 2 Chittur ,, | 2 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 2 | .. |
| 3 Palghat ,, | 1 | 2 | 24 | 16 | .. | .. |
| 4 Perintalmanna ,, | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | .. |
| (ii) MIDLAND REGION | | | | | | |
| Palghat District | .. | 10 | 62 | 100 | 24 | 1 |
| 1 Alathur taluk | .. | 1 | 17 | 10 | .. | .. |
| 2 Chittur ,, | .. | 5 | 8 | 5 | .. | .. |
| 3 Ottapalam ,, | .. | .. | 12 | 34 | 11 | 1 |
| 4 Palghat ,, | .. | .. | 1 | 6 | 1 | .. |
| 5 Perintalmanna ,, | .. | 3 | 13 | 22 | 6 | .. |
| 6 Ponnani ,, | .. | 1 | 6 | 23 | 6 | .. |
| (iii) LOWLAND REGION | | | | | | |
| Palghat District | .. | .. | 3 | 4 | 2 | .. |
| 1 Ponnani taluk | .. | .. | 3 | 4 | 2 | .. |

Taluks with nil entries are omitted

Karakkad village of Ottapalam taluk is the only village in the district with a male literacy of 63·02 per cent. 29 villages come in the next lower range i. e. 50-59 per cent. The names of high literacy villages with their percentages of literacy are given below.

### Statement 93

**HIGH MALE LITERACY VILLAGES**

| | Village | | Percentage of male literacy |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Karakkad | (Ottapalam taluk) | 63·02 |
| 2 | Perintalmanna | (Perintalmanna ,, ) | 59·33 |
| 3 | Viyalathur | (Ponnani ,, ) | 58·46 |
| 4 | Kollengode | (Chittur ,, ) | 57·92 |
| 5 | Kanniambrom | (Ottapalam ,, ) | 56·84 |
| 6 | Mankada-Palliprom | (Perintalmanna taluk) | 56·75 |
| 7 | Arakurissi | ( ,, ,, ) | 55·56 |
| 8 | Koonathara | (Ottapalam ,, ) | 55·52 |
| 9 | Kakkooth | (Perintalmanna ,, ) | 55·02 |
| 10 | Edappal | (Ponnani ,, ) | 54·98 |
| 11 | Cherplacherry | (Ottapalam ,, ) | 54·92 |
| 12 | Ezhuvathiruthy | (Ponnani ,, ) | 54·54 |
| 13 | Eravimangalam | (Perintalmanna ,, ) | 53·80 |
| 14 | Pulamanthole | ( ,, ,, ) | 53·49 |
| 15 | Vattamkulam | (Ponnani ,, ) | 53·28 |
| 16 | Vaniamculam | (Ottapalam ,, ) | 52·96 |
| 17 | Trikkangode | ( ,, ,, ) | 52·82 |
| 18 | Angadipuram | (Perintalmanna ,, ) | 52·36 |
| 19 | Cherukattupulam | (Ottapalam ,, ) | 52·30 |
| 20 | Lakkidi | ( ,, ,, ) | 51·66 |
| 21 | Vadanamkurissi | ( ,, ,, ) | 51·57 |
| 22 | Mankara | (Palghat ,, ) | 51·51 |
| 23 | Kumaranellur | (Ponnani ,, ) | 51·34 |
| 24 | Pattithara | ( ,, ,, ) | 51·34 |
| 25 | Kadambazhipuram | (Ottapalam ,, ) | 50·78 |
| 26 | Kulapully | ( ,, ,, ) | 50·69 |
| 27 | Anakkara | (Ponnani ,, ) | 50·45 |
| 28 | Koduvayur | (Chittur ,, ) | 50·38 |
| 29 | Thirunarayanapuram | (Ottapalam ,, ) | 50·26 |
| 30 | Porang | (Ponnani ,, ) | 50·11 |

The following five villages have low male literacy percentages.

### Statement 94

**LOW MALE LITERACY VILLAGES**

| | Village | | Percentage of male literacy |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Pudur | (Perintalmanna taluk) | 13·71 |
| 2 | Sholayar | ( ,, ,, ) | 14·78 |
| 3 | Mulathura | (Chittur ,, ) | 17·84 |
| 4 | Kannamkattupathy | ( ,, ,, ) | 19·56 |
| 5 | Thiruvalathur | ( ,, ,, ) | 19·68 |

189. Out of 9·2 lakhs females in the rural areas of the district 6·8 lakhs are illiterates. Considering the lower percentages of literacy the female literacy rates are grouped under eight percentage ranges. The following statement classifies the rural inhabited villages by different literacy ranges.

## Statement 95

### RURAL INHABITED VILLAGES CLASSIFIED BY FEMALE LITERACY PERCENTAGES

| | District/Taluk | Number of villages under percentage ranges of female literacy | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Less than 10 per cent | 10—14 per cent | 15—19 per cent | 20—29 per cent | 30—39 per cent | 40—49 per cent | 50—59 per cent | 60 per cent and above |
| | **Palghat District** | **11** | **20** | **58** | **121** | **74** | **14** | .. | .. |
| **1** | **Alathur taluk** | **1** | **2** | **13** | **31** | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **2** | **Chittur ,,** | **5** | **11** | **10** | **11** | .. | **1** | .. | .. |
| **3** | **Ottapalam ,,** | .. | .. | .. | **20** | **30** | **8** | .. | .. |
| **4** | **Palghat ,,** | **2** | **6** | **19** | **18** | **6** | .. | .. | .. |
| **5** | **Perintalmanna ,,** | **3** | **1** | **10** | **24** | **18** | **3** | .. | .. |
| **6** | **Ponnani ,,** | .. | .. | **6** | **17** | **20** | **2** | .. | .. |
| | (i) Highland region | | | | | | | | |
| | **Palghat District** | **8** | **10** | **34** | **33** | **6** | **1** | .. | .. |
| 1 | Alathur taluk | .. | 1 | 9 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2 | Chittur ,, | 3 | 3 | 5 | 8 | .. | 1 | .. | .. |
| 3 | Palghat ,, | 2 | 6 | 18 | 13 | 4 | .. | .. | .. |
| 4 | Perintalmanna ,, | 3 | .. | 2 | 3 | 2 | .. | .. | .. |
| | (ii) Midland region | | | | | | | | |
| | **Palghat District** | **3** | **10** | **22** | **83** | **66** | **13** | .. | .. |
| 1 | Alathur taluk | 1 | 1 | 4 | 22 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2 | Chittur ,, | 2 | 8 | 5 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Ottapalam ,, | .. | .. | .. | 20 | 30 | 8 | .. | .. |
| 4 | Palghat ,, | .. | .. | 1 | 5 | 2 | .. | .. | .. |
| 5 | Perintalmanna ,, | .. | 1 | 8 | 21 | 16 | 3 | .. | .. |
| 6 | Ponnani ,, | .. | .. | 4 | 12 | 18 | 2 | .. | .. |
| | (iii) Lowland region | | | | | | | | |
| | **Palghat District** | .. | .. | **2** | **5** | **2** | .. | .. | .. |
| 1 | Ponnani taluk | .. | .. | 2 | 5 | 2 | .. | .. | .. |

Taluks with nil entries are omitted.

There is no village in the district with a female literacy rate of above 50 per cent. 14 villages cross the literacy mark of 40 per cent. Of these eight villages are in Ottapalam taluk. The names of these villages with their literacy percentages are given below.

Eleven villages have a female literacy rate of less than 10 per cent. They are distributed among Chittur, Alathur, Palghat and Perintalmanna taluks. These villages are arranged below in the ascending order of literacy.

## Statement 96

### HIGH FEMALE LITERACY VILLAGES

| | Village | | Percentage of female literacy |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Karakkad | (Ottapalam taluk) | 49·09 |
| 2 | Kollengode | (Chittur ,, ) | 47·55 |
| 3 | Viyalathur | (Ponnani ,, ) | 46·46 |
| 4 | Kanniambrom | (Ottapalam ,, ) | 45·00 |
| 5 | Cherplachery | ( ,, ,, ) | 44·78 |
| 6 | Kulukallur | ( ,, ,, ) | 43·71 |
| 7 | Perintalmanna | (Perintalmanna ,, ) | 43·62 |
| 8 | Trikkangode | (Ottapalam ,, ) | 42·63 |
| 9 | Vaniamculam | ( ,, ,, ) | 42·11 |
| 10 | Angadipuram | (Perintalmanna ,, ) | 42·07 |
| 11 | Mankada-Palliprom | ( ,, ,, ) | 41·02 |
| 12 | Edappal | (Ponnani ,, ) | 40·68 |
| 13 | Nellaya | (Ottapalam ,, ) | 40·53 |
| 14 | Koonathara | ( ,, ,, ) | 40·47 |

## Statement 97

### LOW FEMALE LITERACY VILLAGES

| | Village | | Percentage of female literacy |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Sholayar | (Perintalmanna taluk) | 3·98 |
| 2 | Pudur | ( ,, ,, ) | 4·89 |
| 3 | Mulathura | (Chittur ,, ) | 6·00 |
| 4 | Attempathy | ( ,, ,, ) | 6·70 |
| 5 | Agali | (Perintalmanna ,, ) | 6·73 |
| 6 | Kuttipallam | (Chittur ,, ) | 7·24 |
| 7 | Yakkara | (Palghat ,, ) | 7·46 |
| 8 | Thiruvalathur | ( ,, ,, ) | 7·52 |
| 9 | Muthalamada | (Chittur ,, ) | 7·70 |
| 10 | Vavullipuram | (Alathur ,, ) | 8·51 |
| 11 | Kozhipathy | (Chittur ,, ) | 8·65 |



25/343—9

## B. Urban Areas

190. Among the seven towns in the district Shoranur town has recorded the highest literacy rate of 55·76 per cent. Ponnani town ranks last with 27·65 per cent. The following statement illustrates this.

### Statement 98

**PERCENTAGE OF LITERACY BY TOWNS**

| Highland | | | | Midland | | | | Lowland | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Town | Percentage of literacy | | | Town | Percentage of literacy | | | Town | Percentage of literacy | | |
| | Total | Male | Female | | Total | Male | Female | | Total | Male | Female |
| Palghat (Municipal) | 45·10 | 54·35 | 35·85 | Shoranur | 55·76 | 63·80 | 47·76 | Ponnani | 27·65 | 37·38 | 18·80 |
| | | | | Ottapalam | 49·01 | 56·27 | 42·27 | | | | |
| | | | | Pattambi | 48·04 | 55·26 | 41·04 | | | | |
| | | | | Chittur-Thathamangalam (Municipal) | 47·80 | 57·17 | 38·97 | | | | |
| | | | | Nemmara | 41·10 | 49·50 | 33·28 | | | | |

## Literacy by Age, Sex and Education

### (a) Illiterates

191. There are 1,171,588 illiterates in this district of whom 492,896 are males. The entire population under age-group 0—4 are returned as illiterates. This comes to about 260,093 persons.

### (b) Literates

192. The population in the age-group 0—4 has to be excluded from the total population for calculating the 'effective rates of literacy'. The effective literacy percentage of this district comes to 39·89 in 1961. The following statement furnishes the number of literates by educational levels and effective rates of literacy.

### Statement 99

**LITERATES BY EDUCATIONAL LEVEL AND EFFECTIVE RATE OF LITERACY**

| Educational level | Persons | Percentage to total literates | Effective rate of literacy (per cent) |
|---|---|---|---|
| **Total literates** | **604,978** | **100·00** | **39·89** |
| Literates (without educational level) | 447,528 | 73·97 | 29·51 |
| Primary or Junior Basic | 119,064 | 19·68 | 7·85 |
| Matriculation and above | 38,386 | 6·35 | 2·53 |

Of the total literates in the district 74 per cent are literates without educational qualification. Only 6 per cent of the total literates have attained the educational qualification of matriculation and above.

193. The following statement furnishes the effective rates of literacy for males and females.

### Statement 100

**EFFECTIVE RATE OF LITERACY BY SEX**

| Educational level | Effective rate of male literacy (per cent) | Effective rate of female literacy (per cent) |
|---|---|---|
| **Total literates** | **49·73** | **30·96** |
| Literates (without educational level) | 36·38 | 23·28 |
| Primary or Junior Basic | 9·47 | 6·38 |
| Matriculation and above | 3·88 | 1·30 |

## Languages

194. In the district as a whole, about 89 per cent and a little above 9 per cent of the people have returned their mother tongue as Malayalam and Tamil respectively. The Tamil-speaking persons of this district come to 31 per cent of the total Tamil-speaking population of the State and rank second among the districts of the State. The following are the figures for the first six languages in the district.

### Statement 101

**PRINCIPAL LANGUAGES**

| Mother tongue | Total speakers |
|---|---|
| Malayalam | 1,579,427 |
| Tamil | 166,075 |
| Telugu | 22,788 |
| Kannada | 4,995 |
| Urdu | 1,365 |
| Hindi | 992 |

**Birth Place**

195. 98 per cent of the total population of the district were born within the State of enumeration. Persons belonging to all the States of India except the Union territories of Manipur, North East Frontier Agency and Tripura numbering more than thirty-three thousand have been present in the district at the time of enumeration. The foreign nationals who have been enumerated in this district were born in Afghanistan, Australia, Austria, Bhutan, Borneo, Burma, Ceylon, Indonesia, Iran, Kenya, Kuwait, Malaya, Nepal, Pakistan, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, Singapore and Thailand. The following statement gives the number of persons born within and outside the Palghat district.

**Statement 102**

**PLACE OF BIRTH**

| | Place of birth | Total | Rural | Urban |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| I | Within the State of enumeration | 1,740,885 | 1,574,812 | 166,073 |
| | (a) Born within Palghat district | 1,692,930 | 1,538,019 | 154,911 |
| | (b) Born in other districts of the State | 47,955 | 36,793 | 11,162 |
| II | States in India beyond the State of enumeration | 33,214 | 27,781 | 5,433 |
| III | Born in countries in Asia beyond India (including U. S. S. R.) | 1,417 | 1,079 | 338 |
| IV | Countries in Europe (excluding U. S. S. R.) | 2 | 2 | .. |
| V | Countries in Africa | 9 | 5 | 4 |
| VI | Countries in North America and South America | .. | .. | .. |
| VII | Countries in Oceania | 1 | 1 | .. |
| VIII | Born at sea | .. | .. | .. |
| IX | Unclassifiable | 1,038 | 1,036 | 2 |

**Workers and Non-workers**

196. In the earlier Indian Censuses, or at least, at the last few Censuses, income or economic independence was recognised as the criterion for measuring the economy of the country. Account was made of all persons who were economically independent and of all those who were economically dependent. An intermediate category of economic semi-dependence was also introduced from the 1931 Census onwards. This category was called 'working dependent' in the 1931 Census; 'partly dependent' in 1941 and 'earning dependent' in 1951 and even here an element of income was introduced. It was felt that the strict application of the criterion of income or economic independence suppressed those who worked in family economic activities but did not actually earn an income like men other than the head of the household and women of the family or children working at cultivation or cottage industries of the household. In the 1961 Census, therefore, stress has been laid on work so that all people who work including family workers who are not in receipt of any income or working children who cannot earn enough work for their maintenance are also reckoned as workers. Work includes not only actual work but also effective supervision and direction of work. In the 1951 Census population was divided into eight livelihood classes. In this Census instead of the eight livelihood classes of 1951 workers are grouped under nine industrial categories as follows.

I Working as Cultivator,

II Working as Agricultural Labourer,

III Working in Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities,

IV Working at Household Industry,

V Working in Manufacturing other than Household Industry,

VI Working in Construction,

VII Working in Trade and Commerce,

VIII Working in Transport, Storage and Communications, and

IX Working in Other Services.

197. This district has the largest percentage of workers among the total population of the district with 38·81 per cent when compared to other districts of Kerala State. Of these 7·91 per cent are engaged as cultivators, 12·25 per cent as agricultural labourers, 1·84 per cent in mining, quarrying, live-stock, forestry, fishing, hunting and plantations, orchards and allied activities, 2·67 per cent in household industry, 2·18 per cent in manufacturing other than household industry, 0·63 per cent in construction, 1·60 per cent in trade and commerce, 0·75 per cent in transport, storage and communications and 8·98 per cent in other services. The above percentages of workers of this district are higher than that of the State in regard to cultivators, agricultural labourers, and those engaged in construction and other services. The following statement gives the distribution of every thousand persons in a taluk into workers and non-workers by sex.

## Statement 103

### DISTRIBUTION OF 1,000 PERSONS IN EACH TALUK INTO WORKERS AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX

| District/Taluk | Workers | | | Non-workers | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females |
| **Palghat District** | **388** | **515** | **271** | **612** | **485** | **729** |
| Alathur taluk | 425 | 519 | 340 | 575 | 481 | 660 |
| Chittur ,, | 455 | 556 | 357 | 545 | 444 | 643 |
| Ottapalam ,, | 358 | 497 | 233 | 642 | 503 | 767 |
| Palghat ,, | 404 | 523 | 290 | 596 | 477 | 710 |
| Perintalmanna ,, | 371 | 515 | 237 | 629 | 485 | 763 |
| Ponnani ,, | 335 | 483 | 204 | 665 | 517 | 796 |

**Workers**

198. About 7 lakhs people constituting 38·8 per cent of the total population of the district are returned as workers. Cultivators and Agricultural Labourers when taken together come to 52 per cent of the total workers. The following statement gives the distribution of workers by nine industrial categories by sex.

## Statement 104

### DISTRIBUTION OF WORKERS BY INDUSTRIAL CATEGORIES AND SEX

| Industrial category of workers | Persons | | Males | | Females | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Number | Percentage | Number | Percentage | Number | Percentage |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| **Total workers** | **689,406** | **100·00** | **438,385** | **100·00** | **251,021** | **100·00** |
| I As Cultivator | 140,505 | 20·38 | 98,079 | 22·37 | 42,426 | 16·90 |
| II As Agricultural Labourer | 217,567 | 31·56 | 95,035 | 21·68 | 122,532 | 48·81 |
| III In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities | 32,725 | 4·75 | 28,072 | 6·40 | 4,653 | 1·85 |
| IV At Household Industry | 47,466 | 6·88 | 27,388 | 6·25 | 20,078 | 8·00 |
| V In Manufacturing other than Household Industry | 38,678 | 5·61 | 33,515 | 7·65 | 5,163 | 2·06 |
| VI In Construction | 11,158 | 1·62 | 9,921 | 2·26 | 1,237 | 0·49 |
| VII In Trade and Commerce | 28,443 | 4·13 | 26,672 | 6·08 | 1,771 | 0·71 |
| VIII In Transport, Storage and Communications | 13,311 | 1·93 | 13,138 | 3·00 | 173 | 0·07 |
| IX In Other Services | 159,553 | 23·14 | 106,565 | 24·31 | 52,988 | 21·11 |

199. The industrial category of workers may be broadly classified into three sectors. They are,

(i) Primary sector — Industrial categories I, II and III
(ii) Secondary sector — Industrial categories IV, V and VI
(iii) Tertiary sector — Industrial categories VII, VIII and IX

The distribution of 1,000 workers by sex in primary, secondary and tertiary sectors for the district and for taluks are as follows.

## Statement 105

### DISTRIBUTION OF 1,000 WORKERS IN EACH TALUK BY SECTORS OF INDUSTRY AND SEX

| District/Taluk | Primary | | | Secondary | | | Tertiary | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females |
| **Palghat District** | **567** | **504** | **676** | **141** | **162** | **105** | **292** | **334** | **219** |
| Alathur taluk | 643 | 556 | 763 | 167 | 210 | 107 | 190 | 234 | 130 |
| Chittur ,, | 651 | 561 | 785 | 147 | 186 | 88 | 202 | 253 | 127 |
| Ottapalam ,, | 515 | 477 | 589 | 151 | 164 | 126 | 334 | 359 | 285 |
| Palghat ,, | 522 | 416 | 704 | 163 | 201 | 98 | 315 | 383 | 198 |
| Perintalmanna ,, | 597 | 575 | 642 | 88 | 99 | 66 | 315 | 326 | 292 |
| Ponnani ,, | 461 | 442 | 503 | 137 | 123 | 166 | 402 | 435 | 331 |

The high percentages of workers in the primary sector of Chittur and Alathur taluks can be attributed to the type of soil, terrain and cultivation facilities. Alathur taluk leads in the secondary sector closely followed by Palghat taluk. In the case of tertiary sector the percentage of workers is significantly high in Ponnani taluk.

200. About half of the workers are in the age-group 15—34. While the highest proportion of cultivators are in the age-group 35—59, the proportions in the remaining industrial categories are highest in the age-group 15—34. In the age-group 60+also the proportion of cultivators is high. This is largely due to the shifting of the younger generation from cultivation to other occupations. The following statement gives the distribution of workers in each industrial category by broad age groups.

**Statement 106**

**DISTRIBUTION OF 1,000 WORKERS IN EACH INDUSTRIAL CATEGORY BY BROAD AGE-GROUPS**

| Industrial category of workers | Age-group | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | 0—14 | 15—34 | 35—59 | 60+ | Age not stated |
| **Total workers** | **1,000** | **45** | **499** | **390** | **66** | **N** |
| I As Cultivator | 1,000 | 25 | 422 | 423 | 130 | N |
| II As Agricultural Labourer | 1,000 | 43 | 547 | 370 | 40 | N |
| III In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities | 1,000 | 182 | 458 | 309 | 51 | N |
| IV At Household Industry | 1,000 | 61 | 486 | 376 | 77 | N |
| V In Manufacturing other than Household Industry | 1,000 | 41 | 559 | 354 | 46 | N |
| VI In Construction | 1,000 | 38 | 554 | 366 | 42 | N |
| VII In Trade and Commerce | 1,000 | 19 | 457 | 450 | 74 | N |
| VIII In Transport, Storage and Communications | 1,000 | 9 | 508 | 456 | 27 | N |
| IX In Other Services | 1,000 | 41 | 501 | 404 | 53 | 1 |

N—Negligible

201. The following statement furnishes the distribution of 1,000 workers in each age-group by industrial categories.

**Statement 107**

**DISTRIBUTION OF 1,000 WORKERS IN EACH AGE-GROUP BY INDUSTRIAL CATEGORIES**

| Industrial category of workers | Age-group | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 0—14 | 15—34 | 35—59 | 60+ | Age not stated |
| **Total workers** | **1,000** | **1,000** | **1,000** | **1,000** | **1,000** |
| I As Cultivator | 115 | 172 | 221 | 402 | 231 |
| II As Agricultural Labourer | 300 | 346 | 299 | 190 | 243 |
| III In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities | 193 | 44 | 33 | 37 | 31 |
| IV At Household Industry | 93 | 67 | 66 | 81 | 47 |
| V In Manufacturing other than Household Industry | 52 | 63 | 51 | 39 | 55 |
| VI In Construction | 14 | 18 | 15 | 10 | 20 |
| VII In Trade and Commerce | 17 | 38 | 47 | 46 | 43 |
| VIII In Transport, Storage and Communications | 4 | 20 | 23 | 8 | 28 |
| IX In Other Services | 212 | 232 | 240 | 187 | 302 |

The workers are mostly engaged as Agricultural Labourers under each age-group except in the age-group 60 and over in which the highest proportion is claimed by cultivators. The well-known paddy producing areas of this district like Chittur account for the high percentages of cultivators and Agricultural Labourers.

202. The position of male workers is almost similar to total workers in the case of cultivators in the age-group 60 and above. In the age-groups 15—34 and 35—59 the percentages of male workers are comparatively high in the category of other services. The following statement sets out the distribution of 1,000 male workers in each age-group by industrial categories.

**Statement 108**

**DISTRIBUTION OF 1,000 MALE WORKERS IN EACH AGE-GROUP BY INDUSTRIAL CATEGORIES**

| Industrial category of workers | Age-group 0—14 | 15—34 | 35—59 | 60+ | Age not stated |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total male workers** | **1,000** | **1,000** | **1,000** | **1,000** | **1,000** |
| I As Cultivator | 123 | 192 | 234 | 429 | 218 |
| II As Agricultural Labourer | 229 | 237 | 204 | 147 | 145 |
| III In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities | 278 | 59 | 51 | 43 | 39 |
| IV At Household Industry | 74 | 59 | 63 | 73 | 39 |
| V In Manufacturing other than Household Industry | 64 | 88 | 69 | 47 | 78 |
| VI In Construction | 14 | 26 | 22 | 13 | 28 |
| VII In Trade and Commerce | 25 | 59 | 69 | 54 | 56 |
| VIII In Transport, Storage and Communications | 6 | 31 | 35 | 10 | 39 |
| IX In Other Services | 187 | 249 | 253 | 184 | 358 |

203. In all the age-groups the percentage of female workers are large in the industrial category of Agricultural Labourers and this percentage is highest in the age-group 15—34. In the age-group 60 and over the proportion of female cultivators to total female workers is equal to that of Agricultural Labourers. The following statement presents the distribution of 1,000 female workers in each age-group by industrial category.

**Statement 109**

**DISTRIBUTION OF 1,000 FEMALE WORKERS IN EACH AGE-GROUP BY INDUSTRIAL CATEGORIES**

| Industrial category of workers | Age-group 0—14 | 15—34 | 35—59 | 60+ | Age not stated |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total female workers** | **1,000** | **1,000** | **1,000** | **1,000** | **1,000** |
| I As Cultivator | 102 | 141 | 197 | 320 | 263 |
| II As Agricultural Labourer | 421 | 523 | 469 | 320 | 474 |
| III In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities | 51 | 19 | 14 | 16 | 13 |
| IV At Household Industry | 125 | 80 | 72 | 102 | 66 |
| V In Manufacturing other than Household Industry | 32 | 21 | 19 | 16 | .. |
| VI In Construction | 13 | 6 | 3 | 2 | .. |
| VII In Trade and Commerce | 3 | 4 | 10 | 26 | 13 |
| VIII In Transport, Storage and Communications | N | 1 | 1 | N | .. |
| IX In Other Services | 253 | 205 | 215 | 198 | 171 |

N—Negligible

204. The workers in the rural areas of this district lead other districts of the State in the case of total persons with 39.49 per cent in the case of males with 51.83 per cent and in the case of females with 28.18 per cent. The following statement gives the distribution of 1,000 workers in the rural areas of the district and each taluk by industrial categories.

**Statement 110**

**DISTRIBUTION OF 1,000 WORKERS IN THE RURAL AREAS OF THE DISTRICT AND EACH TALUK BY INDUSTRIAL CATEGORY OF WORKERS**

| District/Taluk (Rural areas only) | Industrial category of workers Total | I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII | IX |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Palghat District** | **1,000** | **216** | **333** | **49** | **69** | **49** | **16** | **34** | **14** | **220** |
| Alathur taluk | 1,000 | 179 | 430 | 34 | 99 | 58 | 10 | 30 | 10 | 150 |
| Chittur ,, | 1,000 | 145 | 472 | 70 | 56 | 35 | 41 | 38 | 10 | 133 |
| Ottapalam ,, | 1,000 | 273 | 249 | 23 | 82 | 51 | 14 | 29 | 9 | 270 |
| Palghat ,, | 1,000 | 184 | 407 | 29 | 84 | 61 | 12 | 36 | 26 | 161 |
| Perintalmanna ,, | 1,000 | 317 | 232 | 43 | 40 | 40 | 8 | 23 | 9 | 283 |
| Ponnani ,, | 1,000 | 174 | 222 | 89 | 61 | 52 | 9 | 49 | 23 | 321 |

The number of workers engaged as cultivators is highest in Ottapalam and Perintalmanna while agricultural labourers outnumber other categories of workers in Alathur, Chittur and Palghat taluks. In Ponnani taluk 32 per cent of workers are engaged 'in Other Services'.

205. The workers in the urban areas of the district lead other districts of the State with 32·40 per cent in respect of total persons, and 17·16 per cent in respect of female workers. The percentages of workers engaged in 'Other Services' are the highest in all the towns except Nemmara where the percentage of Agricultural Labourers is the highest. The following statement gives the distribution of 1,000 workers in each town and under each industrial category.

**Statement 111**

**DISTRIBUTION OF 1,000 WORKERS IN TOWNS UNDER EACH INDUSTRIAL CATEGORY OF WORKERS**

| Town | Total | Industrial category of workers I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII | IX |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Chittur-Thathamangalam (Municipal) | 1,000 | 79 | 205 | 19 | 179 | 103 | 25 | 85 | 32 | 273 |
| Nemmara | 1,000 | 112 | 319 | 42 | 66 | 75 | 45 | 43 | 27 | 271 |
| Ottapalam | 1,000 | 118 | 101 | 12 | 47 | 125 | 9 | 105 | 51 | 432 |
| Palghat (Municipal) | 1,000 | 44 | 78 | 10 | 35 | 125 | 27 | 184 | 76 | 421 |
| Pattambi | 1,000 | 124 | 143 | 11 | 47 | 171 | 10 | 98 | 52 | 344 |
| Ponnani | 1,000 | 15 | 3 | 165 | 50 | 261 | 5 | 119 | 81 | 301 |
| Shoranur | 1,000 | 51 | 81 | 6 | 48 | 131 | 9 | 58 | 299 | 317 |

206. The male and female workers in different industrial categories classified by educational standards per 1,000 male and 1,000 female workers respectively are furnished in the following statement.

**Statement 112**

**DISTRIBUTION OF 1,000 MALE AND 1,000 FEMALE WORKERS IN EACH INDUSTRIAL CATEGORY IN RURAL AREAS BY EDUCATIONAL LEVELS**

| Industrial category of workers | Educational level: Total M | Total F | Illiterate M | Illiterate F | Literate (without educational level) M | Literate (without educational level) F | Primary or Junior Basic M | Primary or Junior Basic F | Matriculation and above M | Matriculation and above F |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total workers** | **1,000** | **1,000** | **527** | **860** | **372** | **111** | **69** | **21** | **32** | **8** |
| I As Cultivator | 1,000 | 1,000 | 368 | 684 | 502 | 269 | 101 | 44 | 29 | 3 |
| II As Agricultural Labourer | 1,000 | 1,000 | 814 | 949 | 170 | 47 | 16 | 4 | N | N |
| III In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities | 1,000 | 1,000 | 681 | 887 | 272 | 97 | 35 | 15 | 12 | 1 |
| IV At Household Industry | 1,000 | 1,000 | 555 | 840 | 396 | 127 | 47 | 30 | 2 | 3 |
| V In Manufacturing other than Household Industry | 1,000 | 1,000 | 319 | 801 | 575 | 161 | 88 | 28 | 18 | 10 |
| VI In Construction | 1,000 | 1,000 | 454 | 953 | 447 | 40 | 57 | 5 | 42 | 2 |
| VII In Trade and Commerce | 1,000 | 1,000 | 306 | 865 | 536 | 113 | 116 | 15 | 42 | 7 |
| VIII In Transport, Storage and Communications | 1,000 | 1,000 | 353 | 667 | 433 | 65 | 111 | 41 | 103 | 227 |
| IX In Other Services | 1,000 | 1,000 | 486 | 793 | 354 | 126 | 87 | 40 | 73 | 36 |

N—Negligible

More than 50 per cent of the male cultivators are literates without educational qualifications while 68 per cent of female cultivators are illiterates. 81 per cent of the male agricultural labourers and 95 per cent of the female agricultural labourers are returned as illiterates. Percentages of 'literates without any educational qualifications' are highest among male workers engaged in Manufacturing other than Household Industry, in Trade and Commerce and in Transport, Storage and Communications. 10 per cent of the male workers and about 23 per cent of female workers engaged in Transport Storage and Communications have attained an educational qualification, equivalent to matriculation and above.

207. In the urban areas of the district about 40 per cent of male workers are literates while 81 per cent of female workers are illiterates. The following statement sets out the distribution of 1,000 male and 1,000 female workers in urban areas by educational levels.

## Statement 113

### DISTRIBUTION OF 1,000 MALE AND 1,000 FEMALE WORKERS IN EACH INDUSTRIAL CATEGORY IN URBAN AREAS BY EDUCATIONAL LEVELS

| Educational level | Total | | I | | II | | III | | IV | | V | | VI | | VII | | VIII | | IX | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 |
| **Total** | **1000** | **1000** | **1000** | **1000** | **1000** | **1000** | **1000** | **1000** | **1000** | **1000** | **1000** | **1000** | **1000** | **1000** | **1000** | **1000** | **1000** | **1000** | **1000** | **1000** |
| Illiterate | 367 | 806 | 239 | 602 | 808 | 952 | 868 | 969 | 514 | 883 | 269 | 868 | 372 | 941 | 242 | 890 | 278 | 520 | 358 | 707 |
| Literate (without educational level) | 398 | 104 | 440 | 280 | 158 | 43 | 102 | 0 | 389 | 93 | 557 | 81 | 366 | 30 | 496 | 84 | 389 | 80 | 358 | 125 |
| Primary or Junior Basic | 103 | 35 | 169 | 98 | 34 | 5 | 19 | 31 | 83 | 20 | 116 | 40 | 132 | 7 | 121 | 15 | 130 | 40 | 94 | 48 |
| Matriculation or Higher Secondary | 101 | 44 | 132 | 18 | N | 0 | 9 | 0 | 14 | 4 | 52 | 8 | 93 | 22 | 122 | 11 | 179 | 300 | 126 | 96 |
| Technical diploma not equal to degree | 2 | N | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 18 | 0 | N | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | N |
| Non-technical diploma not equal to degree | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | N | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | N | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 |
| University degree or post-graduate degree other than technical degree | 17 | 3 | 13 | 1 | 0 | 0 | N | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 13 | 0 | 15 | 40 | 34 | 6 |
| Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or post-graduate degree | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total** | **11** | **7** | **5** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **2** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **2** | **1** | **12** | **0** | **6** | **0** | **6** | **20** | **24** | **16** |
| Engineering | 1 | 0 | N | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 1 | 0 | N | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Medicine | 1 | N | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | N | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| Agriculture | N | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | N | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Veterinary and Dairying | N | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | N | 0 |
| Technology | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Teaching | 3 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | N | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 11 |
| Others | 6 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 6 | 20 | 11 | 4 |

N—Negligible

208. 56 per cent of the total workers excluding cultivators and agricultural labourers are returned as craftsmen, production process workers and labourers not elsewhere classified. A detailed classification of workers excluding cultivators and agricultural labourers into occupational divisions along with their total number and sex-wise distribution is given below.

## Statement 114

### WORKERS (EXCLUDING CULTIVATORS AND AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS) BY OCCUPATIONAL DIVISIONS

| | Occupational division | Workers | | | Percentage distribution | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females |
| | **All divisions** | **331,334** | **245,271** | **86,063** | **100·00** | **100·00** | **100·00** |
| 1 | Professional, technical and related workers | 20,997 | 16,075 | 4,922 | 6·34 | 6·55 | 5·72 |
| 2 | Administrative, executive and managerial workers | 13,062 | 12,175 | 887 | 3·94 | 4·96 | 1·03 |
| 3 | Clerical and related workers | 8,334 | 8,100 | 234 | 2·52 | 3·30 | 0·27 |
| 4 | Sales workers | 28,800 | 26,904 | 1,896 | 8·69 | 10·97 | 2·20 |
| 5 | Farmers, fishermen, hunters, loggers and related workers | 34,508 | 29,148 | 5,360 | 10·42 | 11·89 | 6·23 |
| 6 | Miners, quarrymen and related workers | 1,338 | 1,249 | 89 | 0·40 | 0·51 | 0·10 |
| 7 | Workers in transport and communication occupations | 8,263 | 8,234 | 29 | 2·49 | 3·36 | 0·03 |
| 8 | Craftsmen, production process workers and labourers not elsewhere classified | 185,539 | 127,329 | 58,210 | 56·00 | 51·91 | 67·64 |
| 9 | Service, sport and recreation workers | 30,014 | 15,601 | 14,413 | 9·06 | 6·36 | 16·75 |
| 10 | Workers not classifiable by occupation | 479 | 456 | 23 | 0·14 | 0·19 | 0·03 |

**Non-workers**

209. This district has 9·64 per cent of the total non-workers in the State which is the lowest percentage when compared to other districts. About 64 per cent of the non-workers are in the age-group 0—14. The distribution of non-working population by age-groups is furnished below.

**Statement 115**

**DISTRIBUTION OF NON-WORKERS BY AGE-GROUPS AND SEX**

| Age-group | Non-workers | | | Distribution | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females |
| **All ages** | **1,087,160** | **413,361** | **673,799** | **1,000** | **1,000** | **1,000** |
| 0—14 | 694,415 | 345,213 | 349,202 | 639 | 835 | 518 |
| 15—34 | 210,817 | 39,344 | 171,473 | 194 | 95 | 255 |
| 35—59 | 112,104 | 10,346 | 101,758 | 103 | 25 | 151 |
| 60+ | 69,627 | 18,377 | 51,250 | 64 | 45 | 76 |
| Age not stated | 197 | 81 | 116 | N | N | N |

N—Negligible

210. Among the non-working population 47 per cent are dependents, infants and disabled persons. The corresponding percentage is much higher in rural areas when compared to urban areas. It is significant to note that only 1 per cent of the total non-workers are either seeking employment for the first time or unemployed but seeking work. The percentage of unemployed persons to total non-workers is comparatively large in urban areas and among males than rural areas. The following statement shows the distribution of 1,000 non-workers by type of activity in rural and urban areas.

**Statement 116**

**DISTRIBUTION OF 1,000 TOTAL, MALE AND FEMALE NON-WORKERS IN THE DISTRICT BY TYPE OF ACTIVITY AND BY RURAL-URBAN AREAS**

| Type of activity | Total | | | Rural | | | Urban | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | P | M | F | P | M | F | P | M | F |
| **Total Non-workers** | **1,000** | **1,000** | **1,000** | **1,000** | **1,000** | **1,000** | **1,000** | **1,000** | **1,000** |
| i Full-time students | 235 | 363 | 157 | 230 | 355 | 153 | 279 | 428 | 189 |
| ii Household duties | 266 | .. | 430 | 263 | .. | 425 | 294 | .. | 473 |
| iii Dependents, infants and disabled | 471 | 589 | 399 | 482 | 601 | 408 | 381 | 482 | 319 |
| iv Retired, rentier or independent means | 12 | 19 | 8 | 11 | 16 | 8 | 22 | 42 | 10 |
| v Beggars, vagrants, etc. | 6 | 8 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 4 | 6 | 9 | 4 |
| vi Inmates of penal, mental and charitable institutions | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N |
| vii Persons seeking employment for the first time | 8 | 16 | 2 | 7 | 15 | 2 | 14 | 29 | 5 |
| viii Unemployed but seeking work | 2 | 5 | N | 2 | 5 | N | 4 | 10 | N |

N—Negligible

211. In the rural areas of the district there are 8,500 unemployed persons. Ponnani taluk has the maximum number of unemployed persons followed by Ottapalam taluk. The following statement presents the taluk-wise figures of unemployed persons by age-groups for rural areas.

**Statement 117**

**UNEMPLOYED PERSONS IN RURAL AREAS OF EACH TALUK BY AGE-GROUPS**

| District/Taluk (Rural area) | Persons seeking employment for the first time | | | | | | Once employed but now unemployed and seeking work | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | 0—14 | 15—34 | 35—59 | 60+ | Age not stated | Total | 0—14 | 15—34 | 35—59 | 60+ | Age not stated |
| **Palghat District** | **6,535** | **540** | **5,815** | **178** | **2** | .. | **1,965** | **18** | **1,249** | **640** | **57** | **1** |
| Alathur taluk | 932 | 33 | 889 | 10 | .. | .. | 301 | 3 | 184 | 103 | 11 | .. |
| Chittur ,, | 939 | 25 | 899 | 15 | .. | .. | 122 | 1 | 86 | 33 | 2 | .. |
| Ottapalam ,, | 1,166 | 65 | 1,077 | 24 | .. | .. | 277 | 4 | 169 | 98 | 5 | 1 |
| Palghat ,, | 899 | 49 | 819 | 31 | .. | .. | 329 | .. | 210 | 113 | 6 | .. |
| Perintalmanna ,, | 872 | 14 | 704 | 24 | .. | .. | 407 | .. | 288 | 105 | 14 | .. |
| Ponnani ,, | 1,727 | 224 | 1,427 | 74 | 2 | .. | 529 | 10 | 312 | 188 | 19 | .. |



25/343—10

212. About 41 per cent of unemployed persons aged 15 and above in the rural areas have attained an educational qualification of 'Matriculation and above'. Among females this percentage is even 72. The statement given hereunder shows the unemployed persons aged 15 and above in the rural areas of the district and their distribution by sex and educational levels.

**Statement 118**

**PERSONS UNEMPLOYED AGED 15 AND ABOVE IN RURAL AREAS BY SEX AND BY EDUCATIONAL LEVELS**

| Educational level | Unemployed persons aged 15 and above | | | Percentage distribution | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females |
| **Total** | **7,942** | **6,880** | **1,062** | **100·00** | **100·00** | **100·00** |
| Illiterate | 839 | 761 | 78 | 10·56 | 11·06 | 7·34 |
| Literate (without educational level) | 2,329 | 2,248 | 81 | 29·33 | 32·67 | 7·63 |
| Primary or Junior Basic | 1,522 | 1,386 | 136 | 19·16 | 20·15 | 12·81 |
| Matriculation and above | 3,252 | 2,485 | 767 | 40·95 | 36·12 | 72·22 |

213. About half of the unemployed persons aged 15 and above in the urban areas have passed matriculation or higher secondary. Of them the majority are seeking employment for the first time. At the time of 1961 Census enumeration there were 2 unemployed medical graduate or post-graduate holders. The following statement illustrates this.

**Statement 119**

**PERSONS UNEMPLOYED AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY SEX AND EDUCATIONAL LEVELS IN URBAN AREAS**

| | Educational level | Total unemployed aged 15 and above | | | Seeking employment for the first time | | | Persons employed before but now out of employment and seeking work | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | P | M | F | P | M | F | P | M | F |
| | **Total** | **1,973** | **1,618** | **355** | **1,541** | **1,219** | **322** | **432** | **399** | **33** |
| 1 | Illiterate | 180 | 165 | 15 | 118 | 106 | 12 | 62 | 59 | 3 |
| 2 | Literate (without educational level) | 474 | 460 | 14 | 290 | 280 | 10 | 184 | 180 | 4 |
| 3 | Primary or Junior Basic | 262 | 243 | 19 | 198 | 182 | 16 | 64 | 61 | 3 |
| 4 | Matriculation or Higher Secondary | 959 | 673 | 286 | 847 | 582 | 265 | 112 | 91 | 21 |
| 5 | Technical diploma not equal to degree | 4 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. |
| 6 | Non-technical diploma not equal to degree | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | 1 |
| 7 | University degree or post-graduate degree other than technical degree | 51 | 45 | 6 | 46 | 40 | 6 | 5 | 5 | .. |
| 8 | Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or post-graduate degree : | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total | 41 | 28 | 13 | 38 | 26 | 12 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| | i Engineering | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | ii Medicine | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| | iii Agriculture | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | iv Veterinary and Dairying | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | v Technology | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | vi Teaching | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | vii Others | 38 | 26 | 12 | 35 | 24 | 11 | 3 | 2 | 1 |

## Household Economic Data

214. Up to and inclusive of the 1951 Census the economic tables were confined to the population as such and did not extend to household units. But in the 1961 Census certain items of economic data relating to the households as such were collected in addition to the economic data pertaining to each individual of the household. The data thus collected in respect of households related to household cultivation and household industry. The household cultivation for this purpose was defined to cover cultivation of plots or parcels of land which are cultivated by the household

itself, i. e., lands which lie within the village or in an adjacent village or within such a distance as to enable the household to work on the land or actively supervise its cultivation. If, however, the head of the household insisted that he was cultivating the land situated at a distance from his household, his statement was accepted and such land also was treated as coming within the scope of household cultivation. Cultivation for purposes of the above definition was taken to involve ploughing, sowing and harvesting and consists of the production of cereal crops (including Bengalgram) such as rice, wheat, jowar, bajra, maize, roots and tubers like potato, yam, beet, sugarcane, etc., production of pulses, such as arhar, moong, mazur, urd, khesari, other grams, production of raw jute, raw cotton and kindred fibre crops. It does not include the following.

A. Other Field Produces
   1 Production of other crops including vegetables not covered by the above items
   2 Production of fruits and nuts in plantations, vines and orchards (like cocoanut, arecanut, cashewnut, etc.)
   3 Production of wood, bamboo, cane. reeds, thatching grass, etc.
   4 Production of juice by tapping palms
   5 Production of other agricultural produces (including fruits and nuts not covered by Sl. No. 2 and flowers) not covered above.

B. Plantation Crops
   1 Production of tea in plantation
   2 Production of coffee in plantation
   3 Production of rubber in plantation
   4 Production of tobacco in plantation (does not include tobacco which is cultivated in rotation with other cereal crops, in which case it would go under cultivation)
   5 Production of ganja, cinchona, opium, poppy, saffron, etc.
   6 Production of other plantation crops not covered above (under this category cardamom has been included as a plantation crop).

215. Household industry was defined as an industry not on the scale of registered factory conducted by the head of the household himself and/or mainly by the members of the household at home or within the village in rural areas and only at home in urban areas. The particulars given in the following paragraphs are based on the data tabulated from a 20 per cent sample of household schedules.

216. Households engaged neither in household cultivation nor in household industry come to about 69 per cent of the total sample households taken for detailed analysis. This position holds good in respect of rural and urban areas. The percentage of households engaged exclusively in household cultivation is higher in the rural areas than in the urban areas. The following statement illustrates the above analysis.

**Statement 120**

**DISTRIBUTION OF 1,000 SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS AMONG (i) ENGAGED NEITHER IN HOUSEHOLD CULTIVATION NOR IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY; (ii) ENGAGED EITHER IN HOUSEHOLD CULTIVATION OR IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY BUT NOT IN BOTH; AND (iii) ENGAGED BOTH IN HOUSEHOLD CULTIVATION AND HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY IN THE DISTRICT**

| Type | Total | Rural | Urban |
|---|---|---|---|
| **Total sample households** | **1,000** | **1,000** | **1,000** |
| 1 Households engaged neither in household cultivation nor in household industry | 687 | 669 | 867 |
| 2 Households engaged in household cultivation only | 243 | 260 | 77 |
| 3 Households engaged in household industry only | 60 | 61 | 53 |
| 4 Households engaged both in household cultivation and household industry | 10 | 10 | 3 |

217. The percentage of households engaged in household cultivation only is largest in Perintalmanna taluk with 35·7 per cent closely followed by Ottapalam taluk with 32·1 per cent. The following statement shows the distribution of sample households in each taluk by their broad classifications.

**Statement 121**

**DISTRIBUTION OF 1,000 SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS IN THE RURAL AREAS OF THE DISTRICT AMONG (i) ENGAGED NEITHER IN HOUSEHOLD CULTIVATION NOR IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY; (ii) ENGAGED EITHER IN HOUSEHOLD CULTIVATION OR IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY BUT NOT IN BOTH; AND (iii) ENGAGED BOTH IN HOUSEHOLD CULTIVATION AND HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY**

| Type | Alathur taluk | Chittur taluk | Ottapalam taluk | Palghat taluk | Perintalmanna taluk | Ponnani taluk |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total sample households** | **1,000** | **1,000** | **1,000** | **1,000** | **1,000** | **1,000** |
| 1 Households engaged neither in household cultivation nor in household industry | 680 | 757 | 598 | 685 | 607 | 715 |
| 2 Households engaged in household cultivation only | 209 | 169 | 321 | 224 | 357 | 234 |
| 3 Households engaged in household industry only | 97 | 67 | 63 | 77 | 31 | 45 |
| 4 Households engaged both in household cultivation and household industry | 14 | 7 | 18 | 14 | 5 | 6 |

218. An analysis of the distribution of households by the type of interest in the land cultivated shows that in the district the largest percentage of households engaged in household cultivation are only tenants of private persons or institutions. The next largest percentage of households are those cultivating land either owned or held from Government only. The position is the same in regard to rural and urban areas. The statement showing the percentage distribution of sample households engaged in household cultivation in the district by interest in land cultivated is given hereunder.

**Statement 122**

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLD CULTIVATION IN THE DISTRICT CLASSIFIED BY THE INTEREST IN LAND**

| | Interest in land cultivated | Total | Rural | Urban |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **Total sample households** | **100·00** | **100·00** | **100·00** |
| 1 | Owned or held from Government | 10·04 | 9·37 | 32·98 |
| 2 | Held from private persons or institutions for payment in money, kind or share | 78·99 | 79·62 | 57·54 |
| 3 | Partly held from Government and partly from private persons for payment in money, kind or share | 10·97 | 11·01 | 9·48 |

219. Among the households in the district cultivating land owned or held from Government 27·56 per cent cultivate land in the slab of 1·0—2·4 acres. The percentage of households shows a declining trend with the increasing slabs of size of land cultivated except in slabs 1·0—2·4 acres, 10·0—12·4 acres, 15·0—29·9 acres and 30·0—49·9 acres. In regard to households cultivating land held from private persons or institutions for payment in money, kind or share the percentage of households progressively declines with the increasing slabs of the size of land with the exceptions of 1·0 to 2·4 acres, 10·0—12·4 acres, and 15·0—29·9 acres. In respect of households cultivating land partly held from Government and partly from private persons or institutions for payment in money, kind or share also a declining trend is noticed with the increasing slabs of size of land with the exception in the slabs less than 1 acre, 2·5—4·9 acres and 15·0—29·9 acres. Given below is a statement showing the percentage of sample households cultivating land under each type of interest by size of land cultivated in the district.

**Statement 123**

**PERCENTAGE OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS CULTIVATING LAND UNDER EACH TYPE OF INTEREST BY SIZE OF LAND CULTIVATED IN THE DISTRICT**

| | Percentage of households cultivating land | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Size of land in acres | Owned or held from Government | Held from private persons or institutions for payment in money, kind or share | Partly held from Government and partly from private persons or institutions for payment in money, kind or share |
| **Total sample households** | **100·00** | **100·00** | **100·00** |
| Less than 1 | 22·25 | 23·95 | 5·65 |
| 1·0— 2·4 | 27·56 | 36·66 | 20·44 |
| 2·5— 4·9 | 16·09 | 20·91 | 29·42 |
| 5·0— 7·4 | 11·34 | 9·44 | 15·64 |
| 7·5— 9·9 | 5·49 | 2·72 | 9·60 |
| 10·0—12·4 | 5·86 | 2·84 | 6·38 |
| 12.5—14·9 | 1·36 | 0·60 | 3·27 |
| 15·0—29·9 | 6·72 | 2·40 | 7·51 |
| 30·0—49·9 | 2·16 | 0·35 | 1·58 |
| 50·0 + | 0·68 | 0·11 | 0·51 |
| Unspecified | 0·49 | 0·02 | ... |

220. Among the total workers engaged in household cultivation only 47·96 per cent are family workers against the remaining 52·04 per cent of hired workers. 97·44 per cent of total family workers and 95·33 per cent of hired workers in the above households live in the rural areas. Taking the workers engaged in both household cultivation and household industry 73·12 per cent workers are returned as family workers while the rest are hired workers. In the rural areas of the district the percentages of family workers and hired workers in the category of households both engaged in household cultivation and household industry are 97·40 and 96·75 per cent respectively.

221. The percentage of hired workers to total workers employed by the households engaged in household cultivation only shows an increasing trend with the increase in size of land cultivated except in respect of slabs 10·0—12·4 acres, and 50·0 acres and above. In the case of households engaged both in household cultivation and household industry the percentage of hired workers to total workers shows an increasing trend with increase in the size of land cultivated except in respect of slabs 7·5—9·9 acres, 15·0—29·9 acres and 30·0—49·9 acres. The average number of workers in households engaged in household cultivation only is 4·27 persons against 4·26 in the households engaged in both household cultivation and household industry. The following statement presents the average number of family workers and hired workers engaged in the types of households mentioned above.

**Statement 124**

**THE AVERAGE NUMBER OF FAMILY AND HIRED WORKERS AND THE PERCENTAGE OF HIRED WORKERS OUT OF THE TOTAL WORKERS ENGAGED BY THE SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS IN HOUSEHOLD CULTIVATION ONLY AND HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED IN BOTH HOUSEHOLD CULTIVATION AND HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY**

| Size of land in acres | Households engaged in household cultivation only: Average number of: Total workers | Family workers | Hired workers | Percentage of hired workers to total workers | Households engaged in both household cultivation and household industry: Average number of: Total workers | Family workers | Hired workers | Percentage of hired workers to total workers |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| All sizes | 4·27 | 2·05 | 2·22 | 52·04 | 4·26 | 3·12 | 1·14 | 26·88 |
| Less than 1 | 2·05 | 1·62 | 0·43 | 21·13 | 2·99 | 2·65 | 0·34 | 11·33 |
| 1·0— 2·4 | 3·00 | 1·99 | 1·01 | 33·74 | 3·58 | 3·06 | 0·52 | 14·63 |
| 2·5— 4·9 | 4·33 | 2·24 | 2·09 | 48·23 | 5·01 | 3·63 | 1·38 | 27·60 |
| 5·0— 7·4 | 5·75 | 2·32 | 3·43 | 59·69 | 6·88 | 3·68 | 3·20 | 46·45 |
| 7·5— 9·9 | 7·87 | 2·35 | 5·52 | 70·17 | 6·50 | 4·29 | 2·21 | 34·07 |
| 10·0—12·4 | 8·18 | 2·48 | 5·70 | 69·64 | 1·11 | 0·33 | 0·78 | 70·51 |
| 12·5—14·9 | 9·83 | 2·37 | 7·46 | 75·93 | 11·33 | 2·33 | 9·00 | 79·41 |
| 15·0—29·9 | 10·69 | 2·43 | 8·26 | 77·27 | 12·43 | 3·43 | 9·00 | 72·41 |
| 30·0—49·9 | 26·59 | 2·09 | 24·50 | 92·15 | 15·33 | 3·33 | 12·00 | 78·26 |
| 50·0+ | 20·33 | 2·36 | 17·97 | 88·38 | 11·00 | 1·00 | 10·00 | 90·91 |
| Unspecified | 2·82 | 1·91 | 0·91 | 32·26 | .. | .. | .. | .. |

222. The number of households engaged in household industry classified by the principal household industry in the district has been given in table B-XIV of this volume. The following statement shows the first ten ranks of household industries on the basis of this table.

**Statement 125**

**THE FIRST TEN RANKS OF HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRIES IN THE DISTRICT BASED ON 20 PER CENT SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS**

| Rank | Household Industry |
|---|---|
| I | Manufacture of materials from cork, bamboo, cane, leaves and other allied products |
| II | Production of indigenous sugar, gur from sugarcane or palm juice and production of candy |
| III | Cotton weaving in handlooms |
| IV | Manufacture of sundry hardwares such as G. I. pipe, wire net, bolt, screw, bucket, cutlery |
| V | Production of other food products such as sweet-meat and condiments |
| VI | Manufacture of jewellery, silverware and wares using gold and other precious metals |
| VII | Manufacture of earthenware and earthen pottery |
| VIII | Manufacture of coir and coir products |
| IX | Manufacture of bidi |
| X | Cotton spinning other than in mills |

223. The largest percentage of households in all the three categories of households given in the following statement have 4 to 6 members while the lowest percentage are confined to single member households. The following statement sets out the percentage of sample households classified by size and participation in household cultivation or household industry in rural areas.

**Statement 126**

**PERCENTAGE OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE AND PARTICIPATION IN HOUSEHOLD CULTIVATION OR IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY IN RURAL AREAS OF THE DISTRICT**

| Size of sample households | Percentage of: Households engaged neither in household cultivation nor in household industry | Households engaged in household industry only | Households engaged in household cultivation |
|---|---|---|---|
| **Total sample households** | **100·00** | **100·00** | **100·00** |
| Single member households | 6·26 | 1·75 | 2·24 |
| 2—3 members | 23·35 | 18·49 | 12·32 |
| 4—6 members | 45·50 | 46·78 | 38·46 |
| 7—9 members | 19·42 | 24·82 | 30·73 |
| 10 members and over | 5·47 | 8·16 | 16·25 |

## GAZETTEER

**Alathur Taluk** (Area: 220·9 sq. miles; population: 241,496)

224. Alathur taluk is bounded on the north by the Palghat taluk, on the east by the Chittur taluk, on the south by the Mukundapuram taluk and on the west by Trichur and Talappilly taluks. Alathur taluk, formerly a sub-taluk of Palghat taluk of Malabar district, was raised to the status of a full-fledged taluk on 1st January 1957. Consisting of 47 revenue villages, this taluk is divided into two firkas, viz., Alathur and Kozhalmannam. The chief crops are rice and cocoanut.

### Alathur

225. 'Alathur', meaning the town of 'ala' trees, is situated 13 miles south-west of Palghat on the National Highway connecting Palghat with Trichur. This place was elevated to the status of a taluk headquarters on 1st January 1957. In the vicinity of Alathur lies the Alathur hill or Velimala which is 1,202 feet high. About half way up is a small cave which, judging from the remnants of mud partition walls and a small mill, appears to have been inhabited at one time. A little higher up are the remains of a temple and a natural spring which is never dry. The oldest and famous Syrian Christian church known as Malarkot Palli is situated in the Vadakkekara amsom. This church was built towards the end of the 18th century by the Syrian Christian settlers from Trichur. There is also a mosque and a Roman Catholic church here.

### The Mangalam Dam

226. Situated 15 miles from Alathur, Mangalam Dam is mainly intended to irrigate a total ayacut of 6,000 acres. The dam is constructed across Cherukunnapuzha in the village limits of Kizhakkancheri and Vandazhi of this taluk. The dam, 450 feet long, has a reservoir capacity of 626 million cubic feet.

### Pudunagaram

227. This place is located about six miles due south of Palghat. There is a large temple dedicated to Siva and also a mosque.

### Vadakkuncheri

228. Vadakkuncheri, an important place on the National Highway connecting Palghat with Trichur is situated about 7 miles south-west of Alathur and very near the Trichur district boundary. There is an old Roman Catholic church here. An important Hindu temple named Tirunara is situated close to Vadakkuncheri. This is held to be of great antiquity, and the tank or spring popularly known by name Brahmakundam attached to the temple is held in great veneration by the people, believing it to be, as the name implies, a place where 'Brahma' performed yaga or sacrifice. A handful of earth taken from the bed of this sacred tank is considered essential for the performance of sacrifices by Nambuthiri Brahmans.

**Chittur Taluk** (Area 446.3 sq. miles; population: 272,272)

229. Chittur, the south-eastern taluk of the district, is bounded on the north by the Palghat taluk, on the east by the Pollachi taluk of Coimbatore district, on the south by the Mukundapuram taluk and on the west by the Alathur taluk. The entire taluk has 39 revenue villages. This taluk is situated in the centre of the Palghat Gap and hence its meteorological conditions are very similar to the adjoining Coimbatore district of Madras State. Several rivers take their origin from this taluk. They include Chitturpuzha, Nelliampathi and Parambikulam rivers. The chief crops of this taluk are paddy, jowar, ragi, castor, groundnut and cotton.

### Ayilur

230. Ayilur, a census town of 1951 but declassified in 1961, is situated 18 miles away from Chittur. This place appears to have grown up round the Ayilur temple. This is an important centre of cotton weaving.

**Chittur-Thathamangalam**

231. It is located by the Chittur river. This is one among the two municipal towns of the district. The Arts and Science College, Chittur is situated on the banks of the Chittur or Anamalai river with a picturesque background. "The people of Chittur and its neighbourhood take considerable interest in a festival, called Kongapadu, which is celebrated every year in March. It is said to be the commemoration of a victory gained by Cochin over invaders from Kongu country. Tradition makes out that the goddess of the local temple in person led the Cochin army and slew the Kongu chief with her own hand. All the incidents of the battle, together with the circumstances that led to it, are enacted on the night of the festival. The sham fight is accompanied by the beating of numerous Paraya drums, blowing of horns, racing of horses, torchlight processions, etc., and in the course of it some act as the wounded and some fall down on the field of action as dead. These dead and wounded are immediately taken up and carried to their supposed respective houses accompanied by torchlights, beating of drums, beating of breast and crying and weeping. At the end of the fight a procession is formed from the battle field and moves through the Nair quarters to the temple where it reaches just before day-break, when there is a display of fire-works.....Chittur taluk is said to have been once an integral part of the territory of the Palghat Rajas, who ceded it to the Raja of Cochin for the assistance rendered by him in defending the eastern frontier of the gap against Kongu invaders."

**Kollengode**

232. Kollengode, an important place in the present Chittur taluk is situated 12 miles south of Palghat. It was formerly the seat of a petty chieftain known as Venganatt Nambidi who reigned in these parts before it was fallen into the hands of the British administrators. The descendants of this ancient family have their residence here. The famous Kachankurushi temple dedicated to Vishnu is located here. 'As a preliminary step to the performance of a *yagam* or sacrifice by any Nambutiri Brahman in the district, it is said that the intended sacrificer ought to come first to this temple and receive from the hands of the *Venganatt Nambidi*, the moon-plant (*Cynanchum acidum*), the black wood (*Mimosa catechu*) and the skin of a black antelope all of which are required for the purpose. Six and three miles respectively from this temple on the hills (Tenmala) there are two natural springs called the *Govindathirtham* and the *Sithakundu*. Both of these are held in veneration and resorted to by the people. The origin of the former sacred spring is popularly ascribed to *Devendra* while in respect of the latter the tradition current is that it was created by Sita, wife of Rama, the hero of the *Ramayana*, for the purpose of her bathing in *Ganga*, the water of the Ganges, during their time of sojourn in those parts in the days of their retirement to the jungle for holy purposes.

**Kozhinjampara**

233. Kozhinjampara is located 6 miles to the east of Chittur. This place was a census town in 1951 but it was declassified in 1961.

**Nallepilly**

234. Situated three miles north-east of Chittur, Nallepilly is an important centre of Tamil Brahmans and it has a substantial number of landholders.

**Nelliampathi**

235. Nelliampathi hills, which lies six miles to the south of Nemmara and twenty miles from Palghat has great importance both in regard to economic and hydro-electric potentialities. 'The Nelliampathi range varies in height from 1,500 to 5,000 feet above the sea, and consists of a succession of ridges cut off from one another by valleys containing dark evergreen forests. In the centre of the range is an extensive plateau, the average elevation of which is over 3,000 feet. The highest peak in the range is Nellikotta or Padagiri, 5,200 feet above sea level. Vellachimudi, Valiyavana ridge, Myanmudi and Valavacham are other peaks, each over 4,000 feet in height. The climate of the range is cool and pleasant during the greater part of the year, but is feverish in March, April and May. The monsoon rains are heavy, the average annual fall being 155 inches. The temperature ranges from about 60° F. in December to 85° F. in April, the mean temperature being 72° F. The Nelliampathi contains a large number of teak and other valuable trees of immense height and girth, but they cannot be exploited for want of a suitable outlet to the plains. On the plateau above referred to, land was opened out for coffee growing in 1864. A continuation of the Nelliampathi range towards south-east meets Parambikulam. Its highest peak, Karimala gopuram is 4,721 feet above the sea level, but the average elevation of the range is considered less than that of the Nelliampathi. Its virgin forests are the most valuable in the State; the teak and other trees growing there are superior both in grain and in size to the produce of other forests.'

**Nemmara**

236. Nemmara, an important cotton weaving centre, is situated fifteen miles to the west of Chittur. More than 75 per cent of the people are engaged in non-agricultural pursuits, the important trade being cotton weaving.

**Ottapalam Taluk** (Area : 252·1 sq. miles; population: 324,563)

237. Ottapalam taluk is bounded on the north by the Perintalmanna taluk, on the east by the Palghat taluk, on the south by the Talappilly taluk and on the west by Ponnani and Tirur taluks. This new taluk was carved out from the old Walluvanad taluk on 1st January 1957. Consisting of 61 revenue villages, this taluk is divided into three firkas, viz., Sreekrishnapuram, Ottapalam and Pattambi. The chief crops are rice and cocoanut.

**Cherukod**

238. Seven miles south-west of Cherplachery on the Pattambi Road are the remains consisting of walls, wells and bastions, of what must have been one of the strongest Mysorean forts in Malabar. In 1870 after the defeat of Makhdum Ali at Tirurangadi the Mysoreans fell back on this fort ; and, after dislodging them, Col. Humberstone made it his base during his advance on Palghat.

**Cherplachery**

239. Cherplachery, an important place in the Ottapalam taluk is located about 10½ miles from Ottapalam. On the western border of Aliparamba desom just north of the Thuthaʻriver, between Cherplachery and Perintalmanna, are traces of the walls of a fort enclosing a deep well and a Bhagavathi temple. The fort is said to have belonged to Kuthiravattathu Nayar, once one of the Zamorin's most powerful feudatories. Some old sepulchral urns have been found there.

**Lakkidi**

240. The place ' Killikurissimangalam ' in Lakkidi [redacted] village is well-known to the people of Kerala. This place had the privilege of giving birth to an illustrious son of Kerala, Kunchan Nambiar, the originator of *Tullal Prasthanam.* ' There is a strong individuality about his works. From any collection of quotations, his lines could be easily picked out. The cadences of the verses are perfect. His verses flow with a grace and elegance that are charming indeed ; now and then, they are spirited ; at other times they rise to an indignant and dignified eloquence ; here and there, are passages of keen sarcasm. His works are strewn with jewels that will sparkle for ever '.

**Ottapalam**

241. Ottapalam, the headquarters of Ottapalam taluk, is situated 20 miles west of Palghat. There are a number of temples here. The Trikkangod temple near Ottapalam is one of the most famous temples in the taluk. This temple, dedicated to Sankaranarayana, is sacred both because of Siva and Vishnu. An inscription in an unknown tongue is engraved on a granite slab in the building. The temple is much resorted to by women afflicted of fits or possessed of devils. Another important temple, Killikulangarakavu dedicated to Bhadrakali is located about two miles south-west of Ottapalam town. The period of pooram festival commences from 1st *Medam* (April) of every year and lasts up to 12th *Medam.* Situated about 3 miles east of Ottapalam town, the Chenakkathurkavu also dedicated to Bhadrakali, attracts large number of people. The *Thalapoli* festival of Chathankandoor kavu of Varode desom attracts about 6,000 persons. At the Ottapalam mosque *Nercha* festival is conducted every year. About 20,000 devotees attend this function. There are two colleges here, one Arts and Science College and a Training College. The Ottapalam High School is one of the earliest educational institutions in the district.

**Pattambi**

242. Pattambi was elevated the status of a census town in 1961. It is located on the right arm of Bharathapuzha, the distance from Shoranur being nine miles. The Sree Neelakanta Government Sanskrit College, the only one of its kind in the district, is situated about two miles to the west of Pattambi Railway Station. It was founded in 1889 by the late Punnasseri Nambi Neelakanta Sarma, a great sanskrit scholar, who dedicated his life for the revival of Sanskrit education in Kerala. The Agricultural Research Station situated about a mile from Pattambi Railway Station was established in 1927.

**Shoranur**

243. Shoranur is an important Railway junction on the Southern Railway. Situated on the right bank of Bharathapuzha, Shoranur is also an important industrial centre. More than a dozen metal industries are located here. Shoranur rose to prominence by starting a new Government Press, third of its kind in the State, and installing the 110 K.V. Electric substation. On the other side of the river facing Shoranur is Cheruthuruthy, the seat of Kerala Kala Mandalam.

**Vaniamkulam**

244. Situated four miles west of Ottapalam on the Ottapalam-Shoranur road, Vaniamkulam has the most important fair in the district. Cattle, grains, nuts, fish (dried), clothes of various sorts, condiments and vegetables, are sold here.

**Palghat Taluk** (Area: 277·4 sq. miles ; Population : 296,217)

245. Palghat taluk, is bounded on the north by the Perintalmanna taluk, on the east by the Coimbatore taluk, on the south by Alathur and Chittur taluks and on the west by the Ottapalam taluk.. This taluk has 52 villages lying in three firkas viz, Palghat town, Elappulli and Parli. The Palghat Municipal town was formed in 1866. The chief crops of this taluk are rice, cocoanut and groundnut.

**Kallekulangara**

246. Situated 5 miles north of Palghat town in Akathethara village, Kallekulangara is the seat of an ancient temple owned by the Palghat Raja and now managed by the Devaswom.

**Malampuzha**

247. The Malampuzha project with its picturesque surroundings is situated almost 5 miles from Palghat. This is one of the biggest Irrigation Projects in Kerala. Costing nearly 5·32 crores the project has an ayacut of 47,600 acres. There is a fine garden attached to the dam. A convenient and comfortable tourist house has been provided at the dam site for tourists. On week ends, the garden is well illuminated.

**Olavakkot**

248. Olavakkot is a major railway junction on the Southern Railway and it is 2 miles away from Palghat town. The Industrial Estate, Olavakkot, is situated about 3 miles north of Palghat. Electrical switches and other electrical equipments, motors, etc., are manufactured here. Timber is largely exported by rail from here.

**Palghat**

249. Palghat is the headquarters of the district. The fort at Palghat is historically important. Hyder Ali built this fort, not in the present form, in 1766 as a garrison for his possessions in the south. He gave orders for the erection of the present Palghat fort which lies in the centre of the gap in the line of ghats. It was 'judiciously chosen as an advanced post and depot to facilitate communications with the newly subdued province'. It was maintained well during the period of Tippu Sultan. All round the fort there is a deep moat square in shape, the fort, with walls of immense thickness and strong bastions at the four corners and in the centre, must have seemed almost impregnable in the days of Tippu Sultan. Palghat was declared as a Municipal town in 1866. Big bazaar is the busiest centre. About 2 miles to the north of the town is situated Kalpathi, the seat of Lord Viswanatha. The temple is owned by the Palghat Raja. An inscription on a stone to the east of the temple reads that the temple was built in 1425 A.D., by Itti Kombi Raja of Palghat. In the last day of *Thulam* (in November) a car festival is held to which nearly a lakh of people flock from far and near. Surrounding the temple there is a cluster of *Agraharams* occupied by Tamil Brahmans. The oldest College in the district, viz., Government Victoria College, is situated on the Palghat-Olavakkot road.

**Theneri**

250. About 8 miles to the south-east of Palghat is situated the Theneri temple famous for its 'Saraganga'. This sacred spring is said to have been created by Sree Rama during his peregrinations towards Ceylon at the instance of his brother Lakshmana who tired of carrying bows and arrows for both, thought of throwing them away, but repented. He confessed his sin to his brother and was ordered a bath in the Ganges by the Rishies. Rama shot an arrow into the ground and water from the Ganges bubbled up. The water is said to remain at the same level all the year round.

**Walayar**

251. The Walayar dam constructed on the Walayar river is situated near the boundary of Madras and Kerala and is about 14 miles from Palghat town along the Palghat-Coimbatore road. This dam irrigates about 8,000 acres.

**Perintalmanna Taluk** (Area: 620·9 sq. miles; Population: 339,108)

252. Perintalmanna, the biggest taluk of the district, is bounded on the north by Oottacamund and Coonoor taluks of Madras State and the Ernad taluk of Kozhikode district, on the east by Avanashi and Coimbatore taluks of Madras State, on the south by Ottapalam and Palghat taluks and on the west by the Tirur taluk of Kozhikode district. This new taluk was carved out of the old Walluvanad on 1st January 1957. It is treated as an entirely rural taluk in 1961. Perintalmanna taluk has been divided into three firkas, viz., Perintalmanna, Mannarghat and Mankada consisting of 59 revenue villages. The chief crops of this taluk are paddy, cocoanut, cashewnut, pepper and areca-nut

**Angadippur**

253. Angadippuram is an important railway station in the Shoranur-Nilambur railway line. It has a beautiful temple called Tirumandhamkunnu situated on the top of a hill. Various legends are current about the origin of the temple. According to one tradition a female of Cheruma caste while lopping the branches of a tree happened to sharpen her knife on a stone close-by whereupon the stone began to bleed. This news was carried to one Kattillamittath Nambuthiri who believing in the sanctity of the stone, cleared the jungle around. While Chenamakandath Nambuthiri cleared the ground, Pandalakkott Nambuthiri erected a *pandal* over the stone and commenced to make *pujas* and eventually a temple was erected on the spot. Another legend is more ambitious, and relates that the temple was built over the very *lingam* that Parvathi worshipped daily, presented by Siva to an aged Brahman in reward for his piety. The thicket round the temple is considered to be a part of the old forest and is holy ground, where no twig may be cut. It is said that Poonthanam Nambuthiri, an illustrious contemporary of Melpathoor had many associations with the Tirumandhamkunnu temple. The Puthanangadi mosque is situated one mile from Angadippuram on the Kolathur road. The mosque has an inscription in Arabic engraved on planks and set up in the walls explaining the benefits of erecting a mosque. This *Pa'li* consists of two separate buildings, close to each other. Originally there was only a single building, but another was built close by subsequently for the following reasons given by tradition. Karuvayur Mussad, the Prime Minister of the Walluvanad Raja, took oath to pull down the original mosque. On the other hand one Murikunnan Poker Muppan also took oath that he would take off the head of the Mussad if he were to pull down the mosque, and exhibit the same for public view on the spot as a sign of revenge and also that two mosques shall be erected in the place of one. The Mussad and Muppan both accomplished their respective aims. Hence the presence of two mosques now in the same compound adjoining each other.

**Karimpuzha**

254. Situated eight miles from Mannarghat, Karimpuzha is the seat of the Eralppad or Second Raja of the Zamorin's family. Attached to the palace is a well-known temple dedicated to Sree Rama. The celebrated poet, Thunchat Ezhuthachan lived here for some time.

**Kolathur**

255. Situated six miles from Perintalmanna, it was the scene of the memorable out-rages of 1851 and 1873. In the neighbouring amsom of Pang are three rock-cut caves and a *Vattezhettu* inscription of M. E. 934 (1759 A.D.) carved on a rock. Palurkotta in Puzhakattiri amsom is an old fort of which nothing is known.

**Mannarghat**

256. Situated 19 miles due east of Perintalmanna Mannarghat is an important place in Perintalmanna taluk. This place took its importance as the centre of commerce in olden times. This place was a chief centre of the Mappila rebellion of 1921. The different products from the Attappadi valley and neighbouring hills are brought down here and taken to various places.

**Perintalmanna**

257. Perintalmanna, the headquarters of Perintalmanna taluk is situated 42 miles from Palghat on the Madras-Calicut road. There is a network of roads connecting Perintalmanna with Kolathur, Manjeri, Malappuram, Pandikad and Melathur, Mannarghat, Cherplachery and Pattambi. The Government treasury was looted in this place early in the outbreak of the Mappila rebellion of 1921.

**Ponnani Taluk**

(Area : 162·00 sq. miles; Population : 302,910)

258. Ponnani, the only taluk in the district having a sea-coast is bounded on the north by the Tirur taluk, on the east by Ottapalam and Talappilly taluks, on the south by Talappilly and Chowghat taluks and on the west by the Arabian Sea. This taluk is divided into three firkas, viz. Ponnani, Trithala and Andathode consisting of 46 revenue villages. This taluk has extensive cultivation of paddy fields interspersed with groves of cocoanut, areca-nut, jack trees, etc.

**Koottanad**

259. This is in Nagalasseri amsom. Four miles south of Trithala, a few hundred yards east of the Chalisseri road are the ruined walls of the Koottanad fort with a deep hewn out of laterite. The fort, 209 yards in length and 176 yards in breadth, appears to have been at one time the principal place in this tract of the country for it has given a name—Kutanad—to the nad lying south of the Ponnani river, which prior to the reorganisation of taluks in 1861 formed the Kuttanad taluk. At one time the fort was probably the palace of a forgotten Hindu Raja, and, judging by the number of wells in the vicinity, the centre of a large town. Local traditions also assign the fort to Tippu Sultan. About three miles north-east of this fort is a small building called

Kathilmadam, built entirely of granite slabs and in the form of a Hindu shrine. It is ten feet square and of the same height, having a round dome formed of single slab. Tradition ascribes its construction to supernatural agency.

**Morkuthala**

260. This is a place in Pallikkara amsom of this taluk. There is a famous Hindu temple here dedicated to 'Devi'.

**Panniyur**

261. Panniyur (literally, pig village) is located six miles west of Trithala on the Pudiyangadi road. Historically it is an important place. The 'Keralolpathi sets forth that the first Brahmans who arrived from various places did not remain in Keralam owing to their dread of the myriads of serpants infesting the country. Then Parasurama fetched more Brahmans from the north and located them in sixty-four villages or gramams'. One of the sixty-four *gramams* is Panniyur gramam. Panniyur gramam adopted Vaishnavite faith with Vaishnavite emblem, pig or boar while Chovur gramam that of Saiva. 'The only two villages mentioned in the Syrian's deed of A. D. 774 are Panniyur and Chovur (Chovaram, i.e., Sivapuram = Siva's town) ; so it is difficult to resist the conclusion that there were but two organised villages of Brahmans in Malabar at that time, both Vedic, but of opposite religious views.' Here there is a temple of some archaeological importance. The temple is dedicated to Varahmurti, the third incarnation of Vishnu. It is believed that the temple was constructed by the great ethical architect 'Uliyannore Thachan' of 'Parachipetta Panthirukulam'. The Sivapuram temple dedicated to 'Dakhimmurthi' is round in shape and is of massive laterite construction.

**Perumpadappa**

262. Here, it is said, the Cochin Royal Family (Perumpadappu Swaroopam) had their original place in ancient times and it was from here that they subsequently moved to Trippunithura. Here is a big well of some size attributed to the palace which existed here. The Juma Musjid situated here is held in great esteem due to the existence of the temple of a saint where snake poison is treated with holy water supplied at the tank.

**Ponnani**

263. Ponnani is the headquarters of the Ponnani taluk. The name is traced from 'Pon Nanayam' after the circulation of Arab gold coins introduced by Arabs and Persians. It is here that the Ponnani river, otherwise known as Bharathapuzha, joins the sea. The well-known Canoly canal also has its route through Ponnani. There is an ancient Muslim mosque (Juma Musjid) of great importance to the Muslim community. Muslims in general from other parts of Kerala consider the place in great veneration. This was once a centre of religious education for the Muslims. There is a registered association under the caption 'Maunath Ul Islam Sabha' which undertakes welfare and cultural works for the Muslim community and also conversion to Islam. There is also an ancient temple known as Trikkavu temple dedicated to Durga Bhagavathi with a big tank attached to it. The tank is almost square in shape and measures more than two acres in extent. It is here that the English retired from Cochin in 1662 and repulsed Tippu in 1782. Ponnani is a place where fishermen live in large numbers.

**Tavanur**

264. This is an important village on the banks of Bharathapuzha. It is here that the ashes of Mahatma Gandhiji were immersed in the holy waters of Bharathapuzha. There is an ancient temple dedicated to Brahma and also an 'Othammar Madham' where the Namboothiries are taught Vedas.

**Trithala**

265. Situated 17 miles east of Ponnani, Trithala is an important business centre.

**Veliyancode**

266. Veliyancode was in olden days a port. The Veliyancode puzha vents it up to Viyyam dam preventing the flow of salt water entering the Viyyam lake extending southward and forming almost the eastern boundary of the villages Kanhiramukku, Maranchery, Eramangalom, Perumpadappa and Punnayurkulam. There is an ancient mosque here with the tomb of a great religious scholar 'Ummar Quasi' and the place is considered in esteem by Muslims. Fishermen live here in large numbers.

# APPENDICES

## Appendix–I

### NORMALS OF RAINFALL AND RAINY DAYS *

(Based on available data for the period 1901 to 1950)

| | Station | Geo-co-ordinates: North latitude | Geo-co-ordinates: East longitude | No. of years | | January | February | March | April | May |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **Palghat District** | | | | **I** | **9·1** | **9·3** | **26·6** | **68·0** | **175·2** |
| | | | | | **II** | **0·5** | **0·5** | **1·6** | **4·5** | **7·5** |
| | | **Normals (10 Stations)** | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Alathur | 10° 38′ | 76° 33′ | 45 | I | 12·5 | 9·1 | 29·2 | 79·0 | 148·3 |
| | | | | | II | 0·5 | 0·5 | 1·8 | 4·6 | 7·1 |
| 2 | Cherplachery | 10° 52′ | 76° 19′ | 50 | I | 7·1 | 9·1 | 28·7 | 97·8 | 179·6 |
| | | | | | II | 0·4 | 0·4 | 1·6 | 4·9 | 7·7 |
| 3 | Chittur | 10° 42′ | 76° 44′ | 50 | I | 10·7 | 9·4 | 22·1 | 61·0 | 106·2 |
| | | | | | II | 0·5 | 0·5 | 0·8 | 3·0 | 4·6 |
| 4 | Mannarghat | 10° 59′ | 76° 28′ | 50 | I | 8·9 | 9·4 | 33·0 | 97·8 | 190·7 |
| | | | | | II | 0·6 | 0·4 | 2·1 | 6·3 | 8·9 |
| 5 | Ottapalam | 10° 47′ | 76° 23′ | 50 | I | 8·9 | 9·9 | 26·7 | 85·6 | 177·5 |
| | | | | | II | 0·5 | 0·6 | 1·5 | 4·6 | 7·7 |
| 6 | Palghat (Observatory) | 10° 46′ | 76° 39′ | 8 | I | 9·1 | 12·2 | 28·2 | 59·2 | 185·9 |
| | | | | | II | 0·4 | 0·9 | 1·9 | 4·0 | 7·1 |
| 7 | Palghat | 10° 47′ | 76° 39′ | 50 | I | 10·9 | 10·9 | 23·1 | 60·2 | 132·3 |
| | | | | | II | 0·4 | 0·6 | 1·3 | 3·5 | 5·9 |
| 8 | Parli | 10° 48′ | 76° 35′ | 50 | I | 9·4 | 7·1 | 26·2 | 75·7 | 174·0 |
| | | | | | II | 0·5 | 0·5 | 1·7 | 4·3 | 7·8 |
| 9 | Perintalmanna | 10° 58′ | 76° 14′ | 50 | I | 6·3 | 8·5 | 24·9 | 86·9 | 191·0 |
| | | | | | II | 0·4 | 0·5 | 1·7 | 5·2 | 8·0 |
| 10 | Ponnani | 10° 47′ | 75° 55′ | 50 | I | 7·4 | 7·6 | 23·1 | 50·5 | 266·5 |
| | | | | | II | 0·5 | 0·5 | 1·3 | 5·0 | 10·6 |

| | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | Annual |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **I** | **532·2** | **657·1** | **361·9** | **175·7** | **257·4** | **144·3** | **30·4** | **2,459·2** |
| **II** | **21·3** | **24·6** | **18·1** | **11·2** | **12·4** | **7·0** | **1·6** | **110·8** |
| I | 473·5 | 616·7 | 373·6 | 148·3 | 206·8 | 129·8 | 27·4 | 2,254·2 |
| II | 20·3 | 24·2 | 17·8 | 9·8 | 10·9 | 6·1 | 1·4 | 105·3 |
| I | 607·3 | 709·4 | 377·7 | 180·6 | 297·9 | 156·7 | 28·2 | 2,680·1 |
| II | 21·9 | 25·3 | 18·5 | 10·3 | 13·7 | 7·3 | 1·3 | 113·8 |
| I | 337·8 | 498·3 | 272·0 | 131·3 | 182·9 | 127·3 | 35·1 | 1,791·1 |
| II | 17·6 | 22·5 | 15·9 | 9·7 | 9·6 | 6·2 | 1·6 | 92·5 |
| I | 590·3 | 757·9 | 412·2 | 233·2 | 346·2 | 181·4 | 29·0 | 2,890·0 |
| II | 22·2 | 24·9 | 19·1 | 12·0 | 15·1 | 8·3 | 1·9 | 121·8 |
| I | 535·7 | 686·6 | 399·0 | 170·9 | 267·7 | 148·6 | 29·5 | 2,596 6 |
| II | 22·0 | 25·3 | 18·6 | 11·7 | 12·7 | 7·0 | 1·5 | 113·7 |
| I | 394·7 | 546·3 | 301·5 | 178·3 | 166·6 | 100·3 | 37·1 | 2,019·4 |
| II | 21·5 | 24·3 | 17·4 | 12·4 | 10·0 | 6 1 | 1·7 | 107·7 |
| I | 428·5 | 605·3 | 333·8 | 154·7 | 203·5 | 115·3 | 30·2 | 2,115·2 |
| II | 19·6 | 24·1 | 17·4 | 10·9 | 11·6 | 6·2 | 1·5 | 103·0 |
| I | 500·4 | 675·1 | 372·6 | 167·6 | 289·1 | 126·7 | 28·7 | 2,452·6 |
| II | 20·9 | 25·1 | 18·5 | 11·8 | 13·5 | 6·8 | 1·5 | 112·9 |
| I | 650·7 | 759·2 | 393·9 | 189·5 | 320·8 | 172·0 | 30·2 | 2,834·0 |
| II | 22·7 | 25·7 | 18·9 | 11·5 | 14·0 | 7·7 | 1·7 | 118·0 |
| I | 753·1 | 715·8 | 383·0 | 202·9 | 286·8 | 184·9 | 28·2 | 2,956·8 |
| II | 24·3 | 25·0 | 18·5 | 11·8 | 12·6 | 7·6 | 1·7 | 119·4 |

I Rainfall figures in millimetres
II Number of rainy days
* Source :—Indian Meteorological Department

## Appendix-2

### RAINFALL

**CENTRE : ALATHUR**

Latitude : 10° 38′ N
Longitude : 76° 33′ E

| Month | 1951 A | 1951 B | 1952 A | 1952 B | 1953 A | 1953 B | 1954 A | 1954 B | 1955 A | 1955 B | 1956 A | 1956 B | 1957 A | 1957 B | 1958 A | 1958 B | 1959 A | 1959 B | 1960 A | 1960 B | 1961 A | 1961 B |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| January | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 12·9 | .. | .. | .. | 2·0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0·2 |
| February | .. | .. | 2 | 48·5 | 2 | 30·2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 3·3 | .. | .. | 1 | 19·6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 83·3 |
| March | 1 | 5·1 | 1 | 4·6 | 1 | 7·4 | 5 | 55·4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 11·4 | 2 | 18·0 | .. | .. | 4 | 65·5 | 2 | 20·1 |
| April | 8 | 92·5 | 4 | 112·8 | 10 | 196·9 | 4 | 42·4 | 5 | 140·5 | 7 | 106·9 | 2 | 23·6 | 8 | 89·7 | 5 | 181·0 | 8 | 122·8 | 2 | 45·5 |
| May | 3 | 94·7 | 5 | 41·1 | 5 | 86·1 | 1 | 13·2 | 11 | 383·8 | 12 | 171·2 | 9 | 265·9 | 13 | 299·4 | 12 | 153·4 | 16 | 293·2 | 11 | 378·2 |
| June | 25 | 481·1 | 17 | 291·1 | 22 | 196·9 | 24 | 463·8 | 25 | 600·7 | 22 | 534·4 | 20 | 414·5 | 16 | 370·5 | 21 | 629·2 | 20 | 449·5 | 21 | 850·2 |
| July | 14 | 313·2 | 22 | 337·8 | 26 | 635·3 | 24 | 449·1 | 17 | 177·0 | 19 | 376·7 | 24 | 667·2 | 20 | 538·0 | 30 | 1049·4 | 19 | 605·1 | 29 | 858·5 |
| August | 17 | 195·3 | 21 | 248·7 | 20 | 236·7 | 16 | 292·1 | 13 | 121·4 | 12 | 184·7 | 17 | 168·9 | 19 | 348·9 | 21 | 282·8 | 17 | 289·2 | 26 | 575·6 |
| September | 9 | 175·8 | 1 | 7·1 | 6 | 104·1 | 12 | 157·2 | 13 | 212·1 | 15 | 146·8 | 4 | 17·0 | 4 | 23·6 | 17 | 303·5 | 15 | 229·4 | 16 | 228·8 |
| October | 10 | 104·9 | 11 | 159·8 | 13 | 238·3 | 13 | 208·8 | 9 | 109·7 | 13 | 168·1 | 9 | 157·5 | 9 | 121·1 | 7 | 171·8 | 13 | 413·5 | 15 | 324·5 |
| November | 7 | 304·5 | 2 | 16·8 | 4 | 23·6 | 2 | 9·9 | 8 | 93·7 | 10 | 179·3 | 11 | 211·3 | 13 | 170·6 | 6 | 138·8 | 14 | 259·4 | 2 | 62·2 |
| December | .. | .. | 3 | 52·3 | .. | .. | 1 | 30·0 | 1 | 11·9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 60·7 | 1 | 38·1 | .. | .. |

**CENTRE : CHERPLACHERY**

Latitude : 10° 52′ N
Longitude : 76° 19′ E

| Month | 1951 A | 1951 B | 1952 A | 1952 B | 1953 A | 1953 B | 1954 A | 1954 B | 1955 A | 1955 B | 1956 A | 1956 B | 1957 A | 1957 B | 1958 A | 1958 B | 1959 A | 1959 B | 1960 A | 1960 B | 1961 A | 1961 B |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| January | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 16·5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| February | .. | .. | 3 | 56·1 | 1 | 9·9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 10·4 |
| March | .. | 0·8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 | 81·5 | .. | 3·3 | 1 | 23·4 | .. | .. | 4 | 55·7 | .. | .. | 2 | 24·9 | 2 | 24·9 |
| April | 6 | 228·9 | 3 | 82·5 | 8 | 79·5 | 4 | 76·2 | 6 | 216·9 | 6 | 117·3 | 3 | 81·8 | 6 | 79·5 | 6 | 105·9 | 11 | 249·0 | 6 | 76·0 |
| May | 7 | 195·8 | 7 | 113·5 | 4 | 119·6 | 6 | 72·6 | 11 | 473·2 | 11 | 211·6 | 10 | 364·2 | 15 | 499·9 | 11 | 119·3 | 21 | 325·2 | 13 | 431·1 |
| June | 24 | 606·5 | 20 | 484·6 | 15 | 247·7 | 27 | 811·3 | 23 | 680·5 | 21 | 565·1 | 24 | 663·7 | 17 | 610·3 | 21 | 673·6 | 19 | 401·8 | 22 | 878·8 |
| July | 18 | 491·2 | 21 | 538·2 | 27 | 795·0 | 21 | 530·6 | 17 | 209·0 | 20 | 458·2 | 26 | 853·7 | 24 | 665·6 | 31 | 1041·4 | 20 | 691·9 | 29 | 1079·1 |
| August | 8 | 117·9 | 21 | 325·9 | 17 | 254·3 | 20 | 332·0 | 14 | 202·2 | 10 | 252·0 | 11 | 205·0 | 23 | 328·0 | 18 | 380·1 | 12 | 204·2 | 27 | 567·9 |
| September | 12 | 249·4 | .. | .. | 3 | 52·8 | 10 | 165·1 | 14 | 296·7 | 8 | 152·4 | .. | .. | 5 | 37·6 | 14 | 279·7 | 13 | 305·0 | 16 | 326·1 |
| October | 14 | 235·5 | 13 | 297·4 | 11 | 286·3 | 14 | 230·1 | 10 | 300·2 | 7 | 256·5 | 10 | 317·5 | 10 | 98·0 | 10 | 219·1 | 14 | 352·3 | 9 | 228·4 |
| November | 12 | 267·7 | 1 | 48·5 | 1 | 7·9 | .. | .. | 3 | 90·9 | 6 | 207·8 | 6 | 147·6 | 11 | 181·4 | 9 | 168·3 | 11 | 311·6 | 3 | 132·6 |
| December | .. | .. | 3 | 99·3 | .. | .. | .. | 2·0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 75·7 | .. | .. | .. | .. |

**CENTRE : CHITTUR**

Latitude : 10° 42′ N
Longitude : 76° 44′ E

| Month | 1951 A | 1951 B | 1952 A | 1952 B | 1953 A | 1953 B | 1954 A | 1954 B | 1955 A | 1955 B | 1956 A | 1956 B | 1957 A | 1957 B | 1958 A | 1958 B | 1959 A | 1959 B | 1960 A | 1960 B | 1961 A | 1961 B |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| January | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 50·0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | N.A. | N.A. |
| February | .. | .. | 5 | 98·8 | 1 | 7·6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 20·3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| March | 1 | 7·6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 42·7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 21·1 | 2 | 46·9 | .. | .. | 3 | 36·4 | 1 | 21·0 |
| April | 8 | 173·5 | 3 | 38·9 | 4 | 141·0 | 4 | 81·5 | 4 | 51·1 | 2 | 77·5 | 3 | 37·1 | 8 | 227·3 | 4 | 58·7 | 4 | 93·0 | 3 | 36·0 |
| May | 3 | 60·7 | 3 | 41·1 | 3 | 90·4 | 5 | 137·2 | 8 | 336·0 | 6 | 92·5 | 9 | 671·1 | 11 | 118·1 | 6 | 44·0 | 12 | 170·6 | 11 | 260·6 |
| June | 24 | 361·2 | 12 | 278·1 | 14 | 189·7 | 20 | 320·3 | 15 | 437·1 | 17 | 432·6 | 14 | 268·0 | 13 | 241·3 | 16 | 500·1 | 18 | 219·9 | 19 | 482·6 |
| July | 17 | 471·9 | 13 | 296·7 | 17 | 417·6 | 20 | 417·3 | 12 | 215·1 | 16 | 409·2 | 21 | 780·8 | 21 | 563·2 | 28 | 771·4 | 18 | 493·2 | 27 | 586·1 |
| August | 16 | 170·4 | 15 | 341·4 | 14 | 194·6 | 18 | 318·3 | 8 | 225·5 | 7 | 165·3 | 14 | 117·9 | 20 | 267·8 | 17 | 220·2 | 11 | 165·7 | 19 | 398·0 |
| September | 9 | 196·3 | 2 | 20·3 | 3 | 57·4 | 10 | 99·3 | 9 | 181·1 | 5 | 72·4 | 3 | 24·9 | 6 | 77·8 | 16 | 250·5 | 11 | 135·4 | 8 | 122·3 |
| October | 8 | 258·8 | 4 | 64·5 | 5 | 133·1 | 9 | 190·7 | 2 | 99·3 | .. | .. | 7 | 161·3 | 11 | 138·2 | 6 | 193·3 | 17 | 420·7 | 10 | 208·8 |
| November | 10 | 263·1 | 4 | 79·3 | 1 | 2·5 | .. | 1·3 | 5 | 128·8 | 5 | 144·5 | 13 | 263·4 | 9 | 140·9 | 8 | 214·2 | 12 | 309·5 | 1 | 7·0 |
| December | .. | .. | 2 | 24·6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 21·8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 39·4 | 2 | 29·2 | .. | .. |

A—Number of rainy days

B—Rainfall during the month in millimetres

N.A.—Not available

## Appendix-2

**RAINFALL**—*(contd.)*

**CENTRE : MANNARGHAT**

Latitude: 10° 59′ N
Longitude: 76° 28′ E

| Month | 1951 | | 1952 | | 1953 | | 1954 | | 1955 | | 1956 | | 1957 | | 1958 | | 1959 | | 1960 | | 1961 | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B |
| January | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 17·3 | .. | .. | 2 | 27·7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | N.A. | N.A. |
| February | 3 | 10·2 | 2 | 58·9 | .. | 2·0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 2·5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 18·0 |
| March | 2 | 16·8 | 1 | 48·3 | .. | 2·0 | 3 | 30·2 | .. | 3·6 | .. | .. | 1 | 11·4 | 4 | 172·8 | .. | .. | 2 | 14·5 | N.A. | N.A. |
| April | 10 | 286·5 | 3 | 56·6 | 13 | 221·5 | 9 | 131·1 | 6 | 138·9 | 9 | 198·9 | 2 | 37·6 | 13 | 285·0 | 9 | 166.8 | 15 | 301·3 | 5 | 106·8 |
| May | 11 | 84·6 | 8 | 168·7 | 5 | 82·3 | 10 | 142·5 | 20 | 597·9 | 13 | 291·1 | 16 | 391·4 | 20 | 378·2 | 12 | 323·3 | 19 | 407·5 | 16 | 485·2 |
| June | 24 | 539·0 | 23 | 435·1 | 19 | 353·8 | 22 | 696·0 | 24 | 596·9 | 25 | 505·5 | 29 | 960·4 | 17 | 476·1 | 21 | 897·4 | 22 | 456·2 | 24 | 864·2 |
| July | 18 | 571·0 | 22 | 422·1 | 30 | 896·6 | 25 | 612·7 | 16 | 191·3 | 20 | 463·0 | 28 | 720·6 | 22 | 1002·0 | 28 | 1184·3 | 21 | 683·6 | 29 | 1687·3 |
| August | 16 | 160·5 | 21 | 285·5 | 19 | 342·4 | 22 | 421·6 | 19 | 213·9 | 15 | 348·0 | 18 | 245·9 | 26 | 416·5 | 22 | 390·7 | 14 | 255·1 | 27 | 622·7 |
| September | 10 | 348·2 | NA | 98·0 | 7 | 97·5 | 13 | 116·3 | 24 | 479·3 | 14 | 173·0 | 2 | 12·7 | 5 | 149·5 | 19 | 375·8 | NA | NA | 18 | 343·9 |
| October | 16 | 256·3 | 13 | 424·2 | 23 | 418·3 | 26 | 389·9 | 14 | 512·6 | 21 | 502·4 | 10 | 158·0 | 24 | 336·6 | 6 | 124·4 | 11 | 300·0 | 13 | 221·5 |
| November | 15 | 358·1 | 4 | 70·1 | 2 | 5·1 | 4 | 81·8 | 7 | 245·1 | 16 | 291·1 | 10 | 218·9 | 9 | 268·5 | 12 | 297·1 | 16 | 284·6 | 3 | 60.1 |
| December | 1 | 25·9 | 3 | 27·2 | .. | .. | 3 | 89·9 | 1 | 13·7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 42·4 | NA | NA | 1 | 7·1 |

**CENTRE : OTTAPALAM**

Latitude : 10° 47′ N
Longitude : 76° 23′ E

| Month | 1951 | | 1952 | | 1953 | | 1954 | | 1955 | | 1956 | | 1957 | | 1958 | | 1959 | | 1960 | | 1961 | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B |
| January | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 20·6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 2·5 |
| February | .. | .. | 3 | 123·2 | 1 | 3·3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 5·1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 8·1 |
| March | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 8·6 | 3 | 71·1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 74·5 | .. | .. | 2 | 10·1 | 1 | 11·4 |
| April | 5 | 180·1 | 4 | 50·8 | 7 | 103·6 | 5 | 126·0 | 5 | 70·1 | 7 | 129·0 | 2 | 44·7 | 8 | 152·3 | 8 | 149·3 | 10 | 250·8 | 5 | 58·0 |
| May | 6 | 162·1 | 7 | 53·3 | 3 | 46·2 | 8 | 72·4 | 13 | 575.1 | 15 | 223·8 | 13 | 325·6 | 16 | 231·9 | 13 | 124·8 | 20 | 269·9 | 14 | 407·0 |
| June | 24 | 637·8 | 22 | 483·4 | 18 | 247·4 | 21 | 710·9 | 25 | 608·1 | 25 | 566·7 | 25 | 582·7 | 15 | 489·7 | 22 | 759·2 | 21 | 453·3 | 25 | 1103·3 |
| July | 18 | 465·1 | 24 | 444·5 | 26 | 804·4 | 24 | 566·2 | 13 | 158·2 | 20 | 381·0 | 25 | 707·1 | 23 | 653·9 | 30 | 1303·4 | 22 | 287·1 | 30 | 1016·8 |
| August | 14 | 149·1 | 22 | 311·1 | 20 | 268·5 | 18 | 379·7 | 18 | 222·8 | 9 | 274·8 | 19 | 131·6 | 23 | 441·3 | 18 | 307·2 | 16 | 272·8 | 26 | 596·0 |
| September | 12 | 239·3 | 2 | 14·5 | 5 | 63·0 | 12 | 165·9 | 15 | 267·7 | 16 | 125·5 | 3 | 11·4 | 4 | 57·1 | 17 | 463·5 | 19 | 267·7 | 18 | 359·6 |
| October | 9 | 180·1 | 16 | 180·1 | 14 | 312·2 | 17 | 239·5 | 17 | 410·0 | 15 | 329·7 | 15 | 178·6 | 10 | 75·2 | 9 | 179·0 | 13 | 339·3 | 13 | 317·4 |
| November | 11 | 316·2 | 2 | 24·4 | 3 | 23·1 | .. | .. | 6 | 162·3 | 11 | 190·7 | 11 | 385·6 | 13 | 290·7 | 6 | 87·1 | 16 | 285·4 | 2 | 79·0 |
| December | 1 | 12·5 | 2 | 38·1 | .. | .. | 2 | 31·7 | 1 | 7·1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 30·3 | 1 | 64·8 | .. | .. |

**CENTRE: PALGHAT (Observatory)**

Latitude : 10° 46′ N
Longitude : 76° 39′ E

| Month | 1951 | | 1952 | | 1953 | | 1954 | | 1955 | | 1956 | | 1957 | | 1958 | | 1959 | | 1960 | | 1961 | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B |
| January | .. | .. | 1 | 6·1 | .. | .. | 1 | 7·9 | .. | .. | 1 | 23·6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| February | .. | .. | 3 | 42·2 | 2 | 8·1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 4·1 | .. | 0·8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| March | .. | .. | 1 | 8·9 | .. | 1·8 | 6 | 55·1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 25·4 | 3 | 29·3 | .. | .. | 3 | 51·8 | 1 | 20·0 |
| April | 8 | 201·7 | 2 | 17·3 | 7 | 112·3 | 5 | 123·7 | 5 | 90·9 | 3 | 68·8 | 2 | 32·3 | 9 | 170·5 | 6 | 125·5 | 7 | 124·3 | 5 | 63·1 |
| May | 6 | 68·3 | 6 | 57·7 | 3 | 92·7 | 5 | 96·3 | 15 | 498·1 | 11 | 123·2 | 10 | 364·1 | 13 | 241·2 | 8 | 87·5 | 17 | 293·4 | 15 | 374·2 |
| June | 25 | 485·4 | 22 | 279·7 | 18 | 193·0 | 21 | 517·7 | 24 | 560·8 | 20 | 464·6 | 23 | 390·3 | 15 | 327·9 | 19 | 570·9 | 20 | 351·2 | 20 | 796·7 |
| July | 17 | 435·9 | 24 | 548·1 | 22 | 626·1 | 23 | 512·1 | 13 | 164·3 | 22 | 455·9 | 24 | 524·5 | 21 | 637·2 | 27 | 981·1 | 19 | 577·2 | 30 | 912·8 |
| August | 18 | 167·4 | 20 | 324·4 | 22 | 286·3 | 19 | 302·0 | 19 | 290·8 | 15 | 287·0 | 18 | 242·9 | 21 | 406·1 | 19 | 238·0 | 13 | 196·0 | 24 | 598·4 |
| September | 8 | 164·1 | 2 | 15·7 | 5 | 79·5 | 14 | 114·3 | 14 | 164·1 | 14 | 99·1 | .. | 4·2 | 8 | 68·7 | 21 | 336·9 | 18 | 208·3 | 9 | 88·4 |
| October | 13 | 191·5 | 9 | 100·3 | 12 | 332·7 | 15 | 280·4 | 13 | 255·3 | 15 | 267·5 | 10 | 160·0 | 14 | 175·2 | 12 | 319·4 | 14 | 345·4 | 15 | 284·6 |
| November | 6 | 83·6 | 3 | 34·0 | 4 | 32·8 | 1 | 9·1 | 5 | 74·9 | 8 | 105·9 | 9 | 153·4 | 10 | 212·5 | 7 | 208·2 | 10 | 205·2 | 1 | 33·7 |
| December | .. | .. | 2 | 73·4 | .. | 1·0 | 3 | 43·7 | .. | 2·8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 5·0 | 2 | 39·6 | 2 | 18·4 | 1 | 7·0 |

A—Number of rainy days

B—Rainfall during the month in millimetres

N.A.—Not available



25/343—12

## Appendix-2

**RAINFALL**—*(concld.)*

**CENTRE : PARLI**

Latitude: 10° 48′ N
Longitude: 76° 33′ E

| | 1951 | | 1952 | | 1953 | | 1954 | | 1955 | | 1956 | | 1957 | | 1958 | | 1959 | | 1960 | | 1961 | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Month | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B |
| January | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 16·5 | .. | .. | 2 | 33·0 | .. | .. | 1 | 3·8 | .. | .. | .. | . | .. | .. |
| February | .. | .. | 1 | 24·1 | .. | 1·3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 11·4 | .. | .. | 1 | 10·2 | 1 | 8·9 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| March | 2 | 7·4 | 3 | 71·1 | .. | 2·0 | 4 | 45·5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1·5 | 4 | 47·8 | .. | .. | 3 | 36·3 | .. | .. |
| April | 8 | 209·3 | 5 | 89·7 | 10 | 143·5 | 7 | 105·2 | 4 | 194·3 | 6 | 202·2 | 4 | 53·3 | 9 | 196·3 | 5 | 115·0 | 8 | 159·0 | 3 | 133·8 |
| May | 9 | 106·7 | 6 | 45·0 | 4 | 41·9 | 7 | 56·9 | 15 | 433·8 | 12 | 138·7 | 9 | 318·3 | 17 | 413·2 | 11 | 156·0 | 17 | 281·9 | 12 | 442·8 |
| June | 24 | 522·7 | 20 | 402·6 | 17 | 241·3 | 26 | 687·6 | 21 | 633·5 | 25 | 632·5 | 24 | 570·5 | 18 | 427·6 | 19 | 830·1 | 20 | 291·9 | 20 | 885·4 |
| July | 20 | 475·5 | 22 | 556·0 | 24 | 657·3 | 24 | 487·2 | 14 | 240·0 | 21 | 502·2 | 27 | 758·4 | 22 | 744·0 | 30 | 1230·6 | 19 | 555·3 | 30 | 1115·9 |
| August | 18 | 146·3 | 19 | 336·5 | 20 | 232·7 | 18 | 317·7 | 20 | 322·6 | 14 | 293·1 | 19 | 442·5 | 25 | 582·6 | 21 | 319·5 | 12 | 233·0 | 26 | 657·0 |
| September | 12 | 218·9 | 1 | 3·8 | 7 | 48·8 | 13 | 101·1 | 17 | 257·1 | 16 | 140·2 | .. | 6·3 | 9 | 58·3 | 20 | 291·2 | 17 | 249·1 | 17 | 373·6 |
| October | 17 | 209·3 | 13 | 194·3 | 12 | 217·2 | 18 | 214·6 | 16 | 256·5 | 15 | 370·3 | 11 | 274·6 | 12 | 267·7 | 10 | 278·0 | 15 | 342·2 | 16 | 270·8 |
| November | 8 | 293·9 | 4 | 71·1 | 3 | 19·1 | 2 | 11·2 | 11 | 208·5 | 11 | 141·5 | 10 | 222·5 | 12 | 259·9 | 7 | 159·2 | 12 | 294·5 | 3 | 56·1 |
| December | .. | .. | 4 | 49·5 | .. | .. | 4 | 50·8 | 1 | 22·3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2·0 | 2 | 36·8 | 1 | 4·1 | .. | .. |

**CENTRE : PERINTALMANNA**

Latitude: 10° 58′ N
Longitude: 76° 14′ E

| | 1951 | | 1952 | | 1953 | | 1954 | | 1955 | | 1956 | | 1957 | | 1958 | | 1959 | | 1960 | | 1961 | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Month | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B |
| January | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1·0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| February | .. | 2·3 | 2 | 43·2 | 1 | 2·8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 11·2 | .. | 0·3 | .. | .. | 1 | 9·2 |
| March | 1 | 2·5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 23·9 | .. | 0·8 | 2 | 20·1 | 1 | 7·1 | 3 | 50·1 | .. | .. | 3 | 38·1 | .. | .. |
| April | 5 | 284·2 | 7 | 102·9 | 4 | 16·0 | 6 | 81·0 | 6 | 88·1 | 6 | 202·2 | 4 | 106·7 | 7 | 85·0 | 11 | 175·5 | 8 | 163·3 | 5 | 33·0 |
| May | 9 | 130·3 | 7 | 126·5 | 6 | 77·0 | 6 | 67·6 | 15 | 520·7 | 14 | 310·4 | 10 | 327·1 | 18 | 515·7 | 13 | 159·1 | 22 | 626·9 | 19 | 484·8 |
| June | 25 | 801·4 | 23 | 507·0 | 23 | 321·1 | 28 | 812·8 | 23 | 548·1 | 23 | 550·4 | 26 | 769·9 | 25 | 694·7 | 20 | 943·2 | 25 | 466·5 | 24 | 1145·6 |
| July | 18 | 553·7 | 22 | 514·1 | 29 | 944·4 | 26 | 536·5 | 14 | 193·3 | 22 | 522·5 | 26 | 772·9 | 25 | 630·5 | 30 | 1227·1 | 20 | 773·4 | 31 | 1545·9 |
| August | 17 | 174·0 | 19 | 327·1 | 22 | 322·3 | 18 | 361·4 | 15 | 201·9 | 16 | 385·8 | 19 | 216·1 | 23 | 308·5 | 19 | 405·7 | 13 | 255·2 | 24 | 813·6 |
| September | 8 | 339·6 | .. | 2·0 | 4 | 23·9 | 9 | 126·0 | 14 | 409·2 | 15 | 140·5 | 3 | 12·9 | 4 | 25·3 | 19 | 321·6 | 21 | 300·9 | 21 | 481·5 |
| October | 19 | 317·0 | 10 | 537·5 | 22 | 366·0 | 14 | 271·0 | 12 | 436·4 | 16 | 300·7 | 15 | 259·8 | 12 | 159·0 | 8 | 176·8 | 13 | 266·7 | 16 | 400·0 |
| November | 14 | 323·3 | 4 | 17·0 | 3 | 32·5 | 2 | 19·8 | 5 | 104·7 | 14 | 166·4 | 11 | 334·5 | 13 | 222·9 | 11 | 224·6 | 15 | 626·5 | 4 | 80·1 |
| December | 1 | 5·1 | 3 | 109·7 | .. | .. | .. | 2·3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 5·6 | 1 | 15·2 | 1 | 5·1 | .. | .. |

**CENTRE : PONNANI**

Latitude: 10° 47′ N
Longitude: 75° 55′ E

| | 1951 | | 1952 | | 1953 | | 1954 | | 1955 | | 1956 | | 1957 | | 1958 | | 1959 | | 1960 | | 1961 | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Month | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B |
| January | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 4·3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 8·8 |
| February | 1 | 17·3 | 3 | 24·6 | 1 | 25·1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 13·3 | 1 | 3·1 | 1 | 33·0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| March | 1 | 29·5 | .. | .. | 1 | 4·6 | 4 | 54·1 | 2 | 29·2 | .. | 2·3 | 1 | 6·6 | 2 | 22·1 | .. | .. | 1 | 34·3 | .. | .. |
| April | 6 | 329·9 | 5 | 27·7 | 10 | 111·8 | 6 | 239·0 | 5 | 142·2 | 7 | 103·1 | 3 | 50·0 | 7 | 82.0 | 7 | 200·7 | 10 | 229·2 | 2 | 38·1 |
| May | 9 | 169·9 | 11 | 135·6 | 3 | 21·3 | 15 | 333·3 | 16 | 381·8 | 17 | 471·2 | 11 | 473·5 | 17 | 607·1 | 18 | 290·8 | 24 | 605·5 | 18 | 526·4 |
| June | 26 | 1,004·1 | 27 | 652·8 | 22 | 289·1 | 24 | 837·4 | 25 | 814·1 | 24 | 519·9 | 25 | 1,174·2 | 18 | 885·0 | 23 | 728·6 | 22 | 558·0 | 26 | 901·2 |
| July | 18 | 443·7 | 20 | 374·9 | 27 | 977·1 | 27 | 667·8 | 22 | 342·4 | 19 | 281·4 | 27 | 821·2 | 23 | 494·4 | 30 | 1,086·5 | 17 | 727·6 | 30 | 1,005·8 |
| August | 16 | 179·3 | 23 | 350·5 | 21 | 238·5 | 17 | 293·1 | 14 | 175·5 | 11 | 280·2 | 18 | 303·6 | 21 | 370·6 | 20 | 444·1 | 12 | 206·8 | 26 | 513·1 |
| September | 11 | 225·0 | 5 | 36·6 | 9 | 87·6 | 17 | 201·7 | 17 | 580·6 | 13 | 123·2 | 2 | 10·2 | 20 | 371·2 | 20 | 342·0 | 16 | 326·2 | 14 | 363·0 |
| October | 14 | 282·5 | 11 | 236·2 | 24 | 539·0 | 11 | 208·3 | 19 | 630·0 | 12 | 233·7 | 13 | 267·2 | 6 | 44·2 | 6 | 123·3 | 10 | 268·1 | 14 | 298·0 |
| November | 11 | 233·9 | .. | 3·8 | 5 | 63·5 | 1 | 17·3 | 5 | 106·9 | 11 | 200·7 | 8 | 103·6 | .. | 8·0 | 3 | 39·6 | 13 | 334·1 | 4 | 110·5 |
| December | 2 | 42·7 | 4 | 62·5 | .. | .. | 4 | 45·0 | 1 | 6·1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 10·8 | N.A. | N.A. | .. | .. |

A—Number of rainy days

B—Monthly rainfall in millimetres

N.A. Not available

## Appendix-3

### TEMPERATURE

**CENTRE : PALGHAT (Observatory)**

| Month | 1951 | | 1952 | | 1953 | | 1954 | | 1955 | | 1956 | | 1957 | | 1958 | | 1959 | | 1960 | | 1961 | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B |
| January | 35·6 | 19·4 | 35·6 | 19·4 | 36·1 | 21·1 | 35·6 | 18·3 | 34·4 | 20·6 | 35·0 | 18·9 | 34·9 | 20·0 | 36·4 | 20·6 | 35·8 | 18·9 | 35·0 | 20·8 | 34·9 | 20·4 |
| February | 38·3 | 20·0 | 37·2 | 20·0 | 37·2 | 18·9 | 38·9 | 18·9 | 37·8 | 21·1 | 37·8 | 19·4 | 37·4 | 21·7 | 37·3 | 21·1 | 38·9 | 20·6 | 38·0 | 18·8 | 37·9 | 19·6 |
| March | 38·9 | 20·6 | 38·9 | 21·1 | 40·6 | 23·9 | 40·0 | 21·1 | 39·4 | 21·7 | 40·6 | 21·7 | 38·3 | 21·7 | 39·2 | 22·9 | 41·4 | 20·4 | 38·6 | 22·8 | 39·1 | 23·3 |
| April | 38·3 | 22·2 | 39·4 | 23·3 | 38·9 | 21·7 | 38·9 | 21·7 | 40·0 | 22·8 | 40·6 | 21·7 | 40·1 | 22·2 | 39·0 | 21·4 | 40·4 | 20·4 | 39·2 | 21·3 | 40·1 | 23·4 |
| May | 36·7 | 22·8 | 39·4 | 21·1 | 36·7 | 21·1 | 35·6 | 22·2 | 34·4 | 20·6 | 35·6 | 21·1 | 39·1 | 22·2 | 36·1 | 21·7 | 40·8 | 23·7 | 37·6 | 21·0 | 36·7 | 21·8 |
| June | 30·6 | 20·6 | 33·9 | 21·7 | 35·0 | 21·7 | 32·8 | 21·7 | 31·7 | 21·7 | 32·2 | 20·6 | 31·8 | 21·7 | 34·1 | 21·1 | 32·0 | 21·5 | 31·7 | 20·8 | 32·4 | 20·7 |
| July | 30·6 | 21·1 | 30·6 | 21·1 | 30·0 | 20·6 | 30·0 | 21·1 | 30·6 | 21·1 | 30·0 | 20·6 | 29·8 | 21·6 | 30·5 | 21·7 | 30·1 | 20·8 | 32·6 | 20·8 | 30·0 | 20·8 |
| August | 31·1 | 22·2 | 30·6 | 21·7 | 31·1 | 21·7 | 30·6 | 21·1 | 30·6 | 21·1 | 31·1 | 21·7 | 30·4 | 21·8 | 30·2 | 20·9 | 30·9 | 21·5 | 30·9 | 21·7 | 30·3 | 21·4 |
| September | 35·0 | 21·1 | 34·4 | 21·7 | 32·2 | 22·2 | 31·1 | 20·6 | 35·6 | 22·2 | 31·1 | 21·7 | 32·8 | 21·8 | 31·9 | 22·2 | 32·0 | 21·4 | 31·7 | 21·4 | 31·3 | 20·8 |
| October | 33·9 | 22·2 | 33·9 | 21·7 | 32·8 | 21·7 | 33·3 | 20·6 | 32·2 | 21·7 | 32·2 | 21·7 | 33·8 | 22·8 | 33·4 | 22·2 | 33·1 | 22·2 | 34·2 | 21·6 | 34·3 | 21·8 |
| November | 33·9 | 22·2 | 35·6 | 18·9 | 33·9 | 17·2 | 34·4 | 17·2 | 33·3 | 20·0 | 33·3 | 21·1 | 33·9 | 21·0 | 33·9 | 20·4 | 34·0 | 21·2 | 33·2 | 19·4 | 33·6 | 21·3 |
| December | 33·9 | 17·2 | 34·4 | 20·6 | 33·9 | 20·0 | 34·4 | 20·6 | 32·8 | 17·8 | 33·3 | 20·0 | 33·8 | 21·7 | 34·5 | 21·4 | 33·3 | 18·4 | 33·5 | 18·3 | 33·6 | 17·2 |

A—*Highest temperature in centigrade*

B—Lowest temperature in centigrade



25/343—12a.

## Appendix-4

### MAJOR AND MINOR FOREST PRODUCTS *

A—PALGHAT FOREST DIVISION

| Item | 1950-51 | | 1951-52 | | 1952-53 | | 1953-54 | | 1954-55 | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Quantity M.tons | Value Rs. in'000 | Quantity M.tons | Value Rs. in'000 | Quantity M.tons | Value Rs. in'000 | Quantity M.tons | Value Rs. in'000 | Quantity M.tons | Value Rs. in'000 |
| *Major Products* | | | | | | | | | | |
| Timber other than rosewood | 5,533 | 201·5 | 3,428 | 152·4 | 2,728 | 78·4 | 2,783 | 51·4 | 2,048 | 88·2 |
| Rosewood | 368 | 43·1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Firewood | 36,991 | 289·9 | 20,369 | 236·9 | 14,845 | 161·6 | 17,015 | 110·0 | 9,906 | 161·1 |
| *Minor Products* | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bamboos and canes (Numbers) | 501,584 | 46·7 | 192,924 | 37·7 | 347,610 | 31·1 | 215,201 | 20·3 | 1,165,310 | 38·5 |
| ** Others | .. | 31·0 | .. | 28·2 | .. | 20·4 | .. | 14·8 | .. | 31·9 |

| Item | 1955-56 | | 1956-57 | | 1957-58 | | 1958-59 | | 1959-60 | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Quantity M.tons | Value Rs. in'000 | Quantity M.tons | Value Rs. in'000 | Quantity M.tons | Value Rs. in'000 | Quantity M.tons | Value Rs. in'000 | Quantity M.tons | Value Rs. in'000 |
| *Major Products* | | | | | | | | | | |
| Timber other than rosewood | 2,560 | 201·1 | 400 | 0·3 | 1,373 | 1·5 | 944 | 4·2 | 11,463 | 655·9 |
| Rosewood | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Firewood | 9,581 | 155·7 | 8,800 | 98·5 | 11,949 | 290·2 | 3,378 | 103·7 | 11,784 | 332·5 |
| *Minor Products* | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bamboos and canes (Numbers) | 1,909,632 | 44·7 | 121,841 | 26·1 | 436,327 | 44·5 | 152,005 | 14·0 | 67,313 | 16·6 |
| ** Others | .. | 18·8 | .. | 17·9 | .. | 8·8 | .. | 1·5 | .. | 24·9 |

** Includes cardamom, honey, wax, shakkoy, etc.

B—NEMMARA FOREST DIVISION@

| | Major Products | | | | Minor Products | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Timber | | Rosewood | | | Bamboos | | Canes | | Drugs | | Species | | |
| | Quantity M.tons | Value Rs. in'000 | Quantity M.tons | Value Rs. in'000 | | Quantity (Nos.) | Value Rs. in'000 | Quantity (Nos.) | Value Rs. in'000 | Quantity (Mds.) | Value Rs. in'000 | Quantity (Mds.) | Value Rs. in'000 |
| 1958-59 | 291,336 | 1,204·1 | .. | .. | 1958-59 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1959-60 | 687,422 | 2,556·5 | 6,437 | 45·0 | 1959-60 | 72,000 | 22·5 | 96,900 | 0·5 | 31 | 0·4 | 13 | 1·0 |
| 1960-61 | 584,493 | 4,780·7 | 13,927 | 100·5 | 1960-61 | 652,645 | 65·2 | 132,000 | 0·7 | 15 | 0·6 | 62 | 3·6 |

* Source :-Chief Conservator of Forests, Kerala

@ This Forest Division started functioning from 1958-59

## Appendix-5

### PRODUCTION OF IMPORTANT CROPS FOR THE LAST SIX YEARS*

| Crop | Unit | 1955-56 | 1956-57 | 1957-58 | 1958-59 | 1959-60 | 1960-61 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Rice | Tons | 188,178 | 186,200 | 262,400 | 274,479 | 293,959 | 301,094 |
| Jowar | Tons | 645 | 675 | 680 | 618 | 590 | 590 |
| Ragi | Tons | 1,246 | 1,364 | 1,330 | 1,313 | 1,330 | 1,421 |
| Pulses | Tons | 4,544 | 4,954 | 5,186 | 5,403 | 5,326 | 5,313 |
| Sugarcane | Tons | 32,562 | 25,460 | 23,960 | 23,930 | 2,330** | 2,330** |
| Pepper | Tons | 561 | 532 | 670 | 680 | 680 | 680 |
| Ginger (Dry) | Tons | 2,376 | 1,990 | 1,650 | 1,549 | 1,720 | 1,663 |
| Turmeric (Dry) | Tons | 1,246 | 966 | 1,406 | 1,441 | 1,356 | 1,361 |
| Cardamom | Tons | 29 | 42 | 46 | 76 | 77 | 78 |
| Bananas and other plantains | Tons | 51,903 | 63,335 | 62,479 | 62,385 | 61,995 | 62,685 |
| Cashewnut | Tons | 2,844 | 2,770 | 2,950 | 3,437 | 5,012 | 4,984 |
| Groundnut | Tons | 14,240 | 15,635 | 10,980 | 15,648 | 12,700 | 12,900 |
| Sesamum | Tons | 322 | 266 | 292 | 424 | 429 | 429 |
| Areca-nut | Million nuts | 1,106 | 1,009 | 1,015 | 943 | 660 | 751 |
| Cocoanut | Million nuts | 31 | 32 | 32 | 126 | 124 | 119 |
| Cotton | Bales of 392 lb. each | 9,516 | 10,000 | 9,620 | 7,770 | 8,150 | 7,530 |
| Tea | Tons | 905 | 500 | 500 | 698 | 698 | 698 |
| Coffee | Tons | 1,269 | 1,269 | 1,288 | 1,427 | 1,624 | 1,624 |
| Rubber | Tons | N.A. | 1,092 | 603 | 682 | 682 | 798 |
| Tapioca | Tons | 30,000 | 22,700 | 23,200 | 23,780 | 22,373 | 22,917 |
| Lemongrass oil | Bottles of 22 oz. each | N.A. | N.A. | 31,960 | 30,176 | 30,176 | 30,176 |

N. A. Not available
* Source:—Director of Statistics, Kerala
** Quantity in tons of gur

**LIVE-STOCK AND POULTRY—**

| Item | Total Males Females | Palghat District T | Palghat District R | Palghat District U | Alathur Taluk T | Chittur Taluk T | Chittur Taluk R | Chittur Taluk U |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| **TOTAL LIVE-STOCK** | | **696,099** | **666,682** | **29,417** | **102,364** | **114,350** | **104,607** | **9,743** |
| I CATTLE | T | 332,291 | 318,254 | 14,037 | 48,663 | 52,800 | 48,186 | 4,614 |
| | M | 146,166 | 141,399 | 4,767 | 22,752 | 28,637 | 26,892 | 1,745 |
| | F | 186,125 | 176,855 | 9,270 | 25,911 | 24,163 | 21,294 | 2,869 |
| (a) Males over three years | T | 93,511 | 91,290 | 2,221 | 14,185 | 20,946 | 20,033 | 913 |
| (i) Used for breeding only | | 941 | 923 | 18 | 99 | 289 | 283 | 6 |
| (ii) Used for breeding and work both | | 3,635 | 3,603 | 32 | 695 | 1,041 | 1,032 | 9 |
| (iii) Used for work only | T | 85,951 | 83,894 | 2,057 | 13,023 | 18,855 | 17,975 | 880 |
| (a) Castrated | | 77,696 | 75,771 | 1,925 | 12,034 | 17,792 | 16,998 | 794 |
| (b) Uncastrated | | 8,255 | 8,123 | 132 | 989 | 1,063 | 977 | 86 |
| (iv) Bulls and Bullocks over three years not in use for breeding or work | | 2,984 | 2,870 | 114 | 368 | 761 | 743 | 18 |
| (b) Females over three years | T | 127,216 | 121,246 | 5,970 | 16,777 | 16,821 | 14,985 | 1,836 |
| (i) Breeding cows | T | 123,918 | 117,992 | 5,926 | 16,560 | 16,389 | 14,573 | 1,816 |
| (a) In milk | | 51,582 | 47,865 | 3,717 | 7,787 | 8,086 | 6,887 | 1,199 |
| (b) Dry | | 53,846 | 52,060 | 1,786 | 6,949 | 6,607 | 6,108 | 499 |
| (c) Not calved even once | | 18,490 | 18,067 | 423 | 1,824 | 1,696 | 1,578 | 118 |
| (ii) Cows over three years used for work only | | 2,160 | 2,134 | 26 | 129 | 283 | 269 | 14 |
| (iii) Cows over three years not in use for work or breeding purposes | | *1,138* | *1,120* | *18* | *88* | *149* | *143* | *6* |
| (c) Young stock | T | 111,564 | 105,718 | 5,846 | 17,701 | 15,033 | 13,168 | 1,865 |
| | M | 52,655 | 50,109 | 2,546 | 8,567 | 7,691 | 6,859 | 832 |
| | F | 58,909 | 55,609 | 3,300 | 9,134 | 7,342 | 6,309 | 1,033 |
| (i) Under one year | T | 61,073 | 57,072 | 4,001 | 9,431 | 8,889 | 7,673 | 1,216 |
| | M | 29,549 | 27,687 | 1,862 | 4,687 | 4,601 | 4,031 | 570 |
| | F | 31,524 | 29,385 | 2,139 | 4,744 | 4,288 | 3,642 | 646 |
| (ii) One to three years | T | 50,491 | 48,646 | 1,845 | 8,270 | 6,144 | 5,495 | 649 |
| | M | 23,106 | 22,422 | 684 | 3,880 | 3,090 | 2,828 | 262 |
| | F | 27,385 | 26,224 | 1,161 | 4,390 | 3,054 | 2,667 | 387 |
| II BUFFALOES | T | 178,736 | 171,837 | 6,899 | 34,292 | 30,996 | 28,141 | 2,855 |
| | M | 144,747 | 140,685 | 4,062 | 27,121 | 21,539 | 19,780 | 1,759 |
| | F | 33,989 | 31,152 | 2,837 | 7,171 | 9,457 | 8,361 | 1,096 |
| (a) Males over three years | T | 128,981 | 125,660 | 3,321 | 22,985 | 17,461 | 15,991 | 1,470 |
| (i) Used for breeding only | | 320 | 313 | 7 | 80 | 53 | 48 | 5 |
| (ii) Used for breeding and work both | | 3,681 | 3,565 | 116 | 1,042 | 760 | 710 | 50 |
| (iii) Used for work only | T | 122,475 | 119,318 | 3,157 | 21,428 | 16,053 | 14,668 | 1,385 |
| (a) Castrated | | 113,704 | 110,783 | 2,921 | 20,321 | 15,157 | 13,866 | 1,291 |
| (b) Uncastrated | | 8,771 | 8,535 | 236 | 1,107 | 896 | 802 | 94 |
| (iv) Bulls and Bullocks over three years not in use for breeding or work | | 2,505 | 2,464 | 41 | 435 | 595 | 565 | 30 |
| (b) Females over three years | T | 27,555 | 25,236 | 2,319 | 5,848 | 7,490 | 6,615 | 875 |
| (i) Breeding cows | T | 24,645 | 22,405 | 2,240 | 5,319 | 6,839 | 6,001 | 830 |
| (a) In milk | | 12,488 | 10,814 | 1,674 | 2,414 | 3,571 | 2,992 | 579 |
| (b) Dry | | 9,475 | 8,977 | 498 | 2,390 | 2,689 | 2,462 | 227 |
| (c) Not calved even once | | 2,682 | 2,614 | 68 | 515 | 579 | 555 | 24 |
| (ii) Cows over three years used for work only | | 2,599 | 2,535 | 64 | 470 | 577 | 545 | 32 |
| (iii) Cows over three years not in use for work or breeding purposes | | 311 | 296 | 15 | 59 | 74 | 61 | 13 |
| (c) Young stock | T | 22,200 | 20,941 | 1,259 | 5,459 | 6,045 | 5,535 | 510 |
| | M | 15,756 | 15,025 | 741 | 4,136 | 4,078 | 3,789 | 289 |
| | F | 6,434 | 5,916 | 518 | 1,323 | 1,967 | 1,746 | 221 |
| (i) Under one year | T | 9,083 | 8,182 | 901 | 1,691 | 3,112 | 2,738 | 374 |
| | M | 5,155 | 4,684 | 471 | 1,000 | 1,790 | 1,599 | 191 |
| | F | 3,928 | 3,498 | 430 | 691 | 1,322 | 1,139 | 183 |
| (ii) One to three years | T | 13,117 | 12,759 | 358 | 3,768 | 2,933 | 2,797 | 136 |
| | M | 10,611 | 10,341 | 270 | 3,136 | 2,288 | 2,190 | 98 |
| | F | 2,506 | 2,418 | 88 | 632 | 645 | 607 | 38 |

-6

**LIVE-STOCK CENSUS, 1961**

| Ottapalam Taluk | | | Palghat Taluk | | | Perintalmanna Taluk | Ponnani Taluk | | | Forest areas |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| T | R | U | T | R | U | T | T | R | U | |
| 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
| **140,662** | **133,208** | **7,454** | **100,983** | **90,933** | **10,050** | **158,684** | **77,642** | **75,472** | **2,170** | **1,414** |
| 65,758 | 62,096 | 3,662 | 48,184 | 43,004 | 5,180 | 79,228 | 36,557 | 35,976 | 581 | 1,101 |
| 21,747 | 20,712 | 1,035 | 22,612 | 20,758 | 1,854 | 34,487 | 15,665 | 15,532 | 133 | 266 |
| 44,011 | 41,384 | 2,627 | 25,572 | 22,246 | 3,326 | 44,741 | 20,892 | 20,444 | 448 | 835 |
| 10,605 | 10,226 | 379 | 14,660 | 13,778 | 882 | 22,401 | 10,680 | 10,633 | 47 | 34 |
| 164 | 160 | 4 | 89 | 83 | 6 | 190 | 106 | 104 | 2 | 4 |
| 221 | 214 | 7 | 576 | 561 | 15 | 933 | 165 | 164 | 1 | 4 |
| 9,848 | 9,499 | 349 | 13,554 | 12,766 | 788 | 20,484 | 10,176 | 10,136 | 40 | 11 |
| 8,154 | 7,833 | 321 | 12,418 | 11,648 | 770 | 17,848 | 9,443 | 9,403 | 40 | 7 |
| 1,694 | 1,666 | 28 | 1,136 | 1,118 | 18 | 2,636 | 733 | 733 | .. | 4 |
| 372 | 353 | 19 | 441 | 368 | 73 | 794 | 233 | 229 | 4 | 15 |
| 30,073 | 28,360 | 1,713 | 17,394 | 15,246 | 2,148 | 31,577 | 14,061 | 13,788 | 273 | 513 |
| 29,672 | 27,965 | 1,707 | 16,911 | 14,779 | 2,132 | 30,014 | 13,860 | 13,589 | 271 | 512 |
| 11,115 | 10,351 | 764 | 8,208 | 6,621 | 1,587 | 10,970 | 5,126 | 4,959 | 167 | 290 |
| 13,385 | 12,627 | 758 | 6,587 | 6,134 | 453 | 14,129 | 5,990 | 5,914 | 76 | 199 |
| 5,172 | 4,987 | 185 | 2,116 | 2,024 | 92 | 4,915 | 2,744 | 2,716 | 28 | 23 |
| 123 | 120 | 3 | 318 | 309 | 9 | 1,232 | 74 | 74 | .. | 1 |
| 278 | 275 | 3 | 165 | 158 | 7 | 331 | 127 | 125 | 2 | .. |
| 25,080 | 23,510 | 1,570 | 16,130 | 13,980 | 2,150 | 25,250 | 11,816 | 11,555 | 261 | 554 |
| 11,142 | 10,486 | 656 | 7,952 | 6,980 | 972 | 12,086 | 4,985 | 4,899 | 86 | 232 |
| 13,938 | 13,024 | 914 | 8,178 | 7,000 | 1,178 | 13,164 | 6,831 | 6,656 | 175 | 322 |
| 13,601 | 12,671 | 930 | 9,553 | 7,883 | 1,670 | 12,743 | 6,529 | 6,344 | 185 | 327 |
| 6,313 | 5,882 | 431 | 4,747 | 3,956 | 791 | 6,091 | 2,968 | 2,898 | 70 | 142 |
| 7,288 | 6,789 | 499 | 4,806 | 3,927 | 879 | 6,652 | 3,561 | 3,446 | 115 | 185 |
| 11,479 | 10,839 | 640 | 6,577 | 6,097 | 480 | 12,507 | 5,287 | 5,211 | 76 | 227 |
| 4,829 | 4,604 | 225 | 3,205 | 3,024 | 181 | 5,995 | 2,017 | 2,001 | 16 | 90 |
| 6,650 | 6,235 | 415 | 3,372 | 3,073 | 299 | 6,512 | 3,270 | 3,210 | 60 | 137 |
| 34,481 | 33,289 | 1,192 | 31,500 | 28,733 | 2,767 | 34,189 | 13,061 | 12,976 | 85 | 217 |
| 31,516 | 30,554 | 962 | 23,835 | 22,527 | 1,308 | 29,552 | 11,138 | 11,105 | 33 | 46 |
| 2,965 | 2,735 | 230 | 7,665 | 6,206 | 1,459 | 4,637 | 1,923 | 1,871 | 52 | 171 |
| 30,005 | 29,119 | 886 | 19,968 | 19,032 | 936 | 27,771 | 10,786 | 10,757 | 29 | 5 |
| 38 | 38 | .. | 41 | 39 | 2 | 56 | 48 | 48 | .. | 4 |
| 470 | 454 | 16 | 696 | 648 | 48 | 568 | 145 | 143 | 2 | .. |
| 29,208 | 28,341 | 867 | 18,765 | 17,887 | 878 | 26,548 | 10,472 | 10 445 | 27 | 1 |
| 26,972 | 26,136 | 836 | 17,312 | 16,536 | 776 | 24,090 | 9,851 | 9,833 | 18 | 1 |
| 2,236 | 2,205 | 31 | 1,453 | 1,351 | 102 | 2,458 | 621 | 612 | 9 | .. |
| 289 | 286 | 3 | 466 | 458 | 8 | 599 | 121 | 121 | .. | .. |
| 2,239 | 2,043 | 196 | 6,388 | 5,176 | 1,212 | 3,905 | 1,552 | 1,516 | 36 | 133 |
| 1,858 | 1,670 | 188 | 5,702 | 4,514 | 1,188 | 3,358 | 1,436 | 1,402 | 34 | 133 |
| 1,108 | 960 | 148 | 3,179 | 2,248 | 931 | 1,542 | 591 | 575 | 16 | 83 |
| 516 | 483 | 33 | 2,043 | 1,818 | 225 | 1,238 | 559 | 546 | 13 | 40 |
| 234 | 227 | 7 | 480 | 448 | 32 | 578 | 286 | 281 | 5 | 10 |
| 341 | 334 | 7 | 634 | 611 | 23 | 493 | 84 | 82 | 2 | .. |
| 40 | 39 | 1 | 52 | 51 | 1 | 54 | 32 | 32 | .. | .. |
| 2,237 | 2,127 | 110 | 5,144 | 4,525 | 619 | 2,513 | 723 | 703 | 20 | 79 |
| 1,511 | 1,435 | 76 | 3,867 | 3,495 | 372 | 1,781 | 352 | 348 | 4 | 41 |
| 726 | 692 | 34 | 1,277 | 1,030 | 247 | 732 | 371 | 355 | 16 | 38 |
| 848 | 776 | 72 | 2,043 | 1,601 | 442 | 945 | 379 | 366 | 13 | 65 |
| 447 | 405 | 42 | 1,205 | 970 | 235 | 515 | 164 | 161 | 3 | 34 |
| 401 | 371 | 30 | 838 | 631 | 207 | 430 | 215 | 205 | 10 | 31 |
| 1,389 | 1,351 | 38 | 3,101 | 2,924 | 177 | 1,568 | 344 | 337 | 7 | 14 |
| 1,064 | 1,030 | 34 | 2,662 | 2,525 | 137 | 1,266 | 188 | 187 | 1 | 7 |
| 325 | 321 | 4 | 439 | 399 | 40 | 302 | 156 | 150 | 6 | 7 |

## Appendix

### LIVE-STOCK AND POULTRY-

| Item | | Total Males Females | Palghat District T | Palghat District R | Palghat District U | Alathur Taluk T | Chittur Taluk T | Chittur Taluk R | Chittur Taluk U |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| III SHEEP | | T | 9,935 | 9,320 | 615 | 1,971 | 7,479 | 6,870 | 609 |
| (i) Up to one year | | | 1,328 | 1,222 | 106 | 153 | 1,101 | 999 | 102 |
| (ii) Over one year | | T | 8,607 | 8,098 | 509 | 1,818 | 6,378 | 5,871 | 507 |
| | | M | 2,829 | 2,811 | 18 | 780 | 1,944 | 1,927 | 17 |
| | | F | 5,778 | 5,287 | 491 | 1,038 | 4,434 | 3,944 | 490 |
| IV GOATS | | T | 174,065 | 166,387 | 7,678 | 17,363 | 22,569 | 20,953 | 1,616 |
| (i) Up to one year | | | 53,293 | 50,387 | 2,906 | 4,743 | 6,096 | 5,492 | 604 |
| (ii) Over one year | | T | 120,772 | 116,000 | 4,772 | 12,620 | 16,473 | 15,461 | 1,012 |
| | | M | 26,318 | 25,548 | 770 | 3,332 | 5,065 | 4,869 | 196 |
| | | F | 94,454 | 90,452 | 4,002 | 9,288 | 11,408 | 10,592 | 816 |
| V HORSES AND PONIES | | T | 147 | 98 | 49 | 1 | 55 | 55 | .. |
| | | M | 79 | 47 | 32 | .. | 18 | 18 | .. |
| | | F | 68 | 51 | 17 | 1 | 37 | 37 | .. |
| (a) Over three years | | T | 131 | 93 | 38 | 1 | 55 | 55 | .. |
| | | M | 68 | 43 | 25 | .. | 18 | 18 | .. |
| | | F | 63 | 50 | 13 | 1 | 37 | 37 | .. |
| (b) Young stock | | T | 16 | 5 | 11 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | M | 11 | 4 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | F | 5 | 1 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| (i) Up to one year | | T | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | M | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | F | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| (ii) One to three years | | T | 16 | 5 | 11 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | M | 11 | 4 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | F | 5 | 1 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| VI MULES | | T | 4 | 3 | 1 | .. | 3 | 3 | .. |
| (i) Up to three years | | | 3 | 2 | 1 | .. | 2 | 2 | .. |
| (ii) Over three years | | | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| VII DONKEYS | | T | 202 | 160 | 42 | .. | 114 | 108 | 6 |
| | | M | 117 | 100 | 17 | .. | 63 | 58 | 5 |
| | | F | 85 | 60 | 25 | .. | 51 | 50 | 1 |
| VIII PIGS | | T | 719 | 623 | 96 | 74 | 334 | 291 | 43 |
| **POULTRY** | | **T** | **907,545** | **877,440** | **30,105** | **88,988** | **113,996** | **105,125** | **8,871** |
| I FOWLS | | T | 901,442 | 871,558 | 29,884 | 87,219 | 111,228 | 102,426 | 8,802 |
| | | Desi | 881,690 | 853,447 | 28,243 | 84,951 | 107,733 | 99,291 | 8,442 |
| | | Improved | 19,752 | 18,111 | 1,641 | 2,268 | 3,495 | 3,135 | 360 |
| (a) Hens | | Desi | 371,037 | 357,101 | 13,936 | 34,871 | 41,187 | 37,551 | 3,636 |
| | | Improved | 7,798 | 6,958 | 840 | 987 | 1,478 | 1,291 | 187 |
| (b) Cocks | | Desi | 155,872 | 151,337 | 4,535 | 16,168 | 18,972 | 17,636 | 1,336 |
| | | Improved | 6,901 | 6,471 | 430 | 616 | 1,169 | 1,088 | 81 |
| (c) Chicken | | Desi | 354,781 | 345,009 | 9,772 | 33,912 | 47,574 | 44,104 | 3,470 |
| | | Improved | 5,053 | 4,682 | 371 | 665 | 848 | 756 | 92 |
| II DUCKS | | T | 4,745 | 4,582 | 163 | 1,127 | 2,220 | 2,166 | 54 |
| (a) Ducks | | | 3,128 | 3,033 | 95 | 900 | 1,464 | 1,426 | 38 |
| (b) Drakes | | | 1,014 | 959 | 55 | 125 | 493 | 468 | 15 |
| (c) Duckling | | | 603 | 590 | 13 | 102 | 273 | 272 | 1 |
| III OTHERS | | | 1,358 | 1,300 | 58 | 642 | 548 | 533 | 15 |

Source :—Department of Animal Husbandry, Kerala

**LIVE-STOCK CENSUS, 1961**—*concld.*

| Ottapalam Taluk | | | Palghat Taluk | | | Perintalmanna Taluk | Ponnani Taluk | | | Forest areas |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| T | R | U | T | R | U | T | T | R | U | |
| 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
| 7 | 7 | .. | 6 | .. | 6 | 469 | 3 | 3 | .. | .. |
| 1 | 1 | .. | 4 | .. | 4 | 68 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. |
| 6 | 6 | .. | 2 | .. | 2 | 401 | 2 | 2 | .. | .. |
| 4 | 4 | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | 99 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. |
| 2 | 2 | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | 302 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. |
| 40,359 | 37,761 | 2,598 | 21,046 | 19,086 | 1,960 | 44,616 | 28,016 | 26,512 | 1,504 | 96 |
| 13,114 | 12,155 | 959 | 5,578 | 4,941 | 637 | 14,044 | 9,688 | 8,982 | 706 | 30 |
| 27,245 | 25,606 | 1,639 | 15,468 | 14,145 | 1,323 | 30,572 | 18,328 | 17,530 | 798 | 66 |
| 4,691 | 4,479 | 212 | 4,384 | 4,130 | 254 | 6,394 | 2,431 | 2,323 | 108 | 21 |
| 22,554 | 21,127 | 1,427 | 11,084 | 10,015 | 1,069 | 24,178 | 15,897 | 15,207 | 690 | 45 |
| .. | .. | .. | 90 | 41 | 49 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | 61 | 29 | 32 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | 29 | 12 | 17 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | 75 | 37 | 38 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | 50 | 25 | 25 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | 25 | 12 | 13 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | 15 | 4 | 11 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | 11 | 4 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 4 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | 15 | 4 | 11 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | 11 | 4 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 4 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | 36 | .. | 36 | 52 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | 16 | .. | 16 | 50 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | 20 | .. | 20 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 57 | 55 | 2 | 120 | 69 | 51 | 129 | 5 | 5 | .. | .. |
| **198,839** | **189,732** | **9,107** | **115,352** | **106,094** | **9,258** | **278,745** | **106,527** | **103,658** | **2,869** | **5,098** |
| 198,630 | 189,558 | 9,072 | 114,803 | 105,645 | 9,158 | 278,142 | 106,358 | 103,506 | 2,852 | 5,062 |
| 195,836 | 187,234 | 8,602 | 111,293 | 102,838 | 8,455 | 272,731 | 104,487 | 101,743 | 2,744 | 4,659 |
| 2,794 | 2,324 | 470 | 3,510 | 2,807 | 703 | 5,411 | 1,871 | 1,763 | 108 | 403 |
| 79,683 | 75,209 | 4,474 | 44,276 | 40,264 | 4,012 | 107,574 | 61,910 | 60,096 | 1,814 | 1,536 |
| 1,175 | 946 | 229 | 1,458 | 1,072 | 386 | 1,626 | 935 | 897 | 38 | 139 |
| 35,868 | 34,489 | 1,379 | 19,654 | 18,233 | 1,421 | 49,792 | 14,794 | 14,395 | 399 | 624 |
| 1,088 | 940 | 148 | 1,265 | 1,079 | 186 | 2,156 | 530 | 515 | 15 | 77 |
| 80,285 | 77,536 | 2,749 | 47,363 | 44,341 | 3,022 | 115,365 | 27,783 | 27,252 | 531 | 2,499 |
| 531 | 438 | 93 | 787 | 656 | 131 | 1,629 | 406 | 351 | 55 | 187 |
| 144 | 116 | 28 | 500 | 436 | 64 | 578 | 140 | 123 | 17 | 36 |
| 66 | 55 | 11 | 289 | 252 | 37 | 313 | 81 | 72 | 9 | 15 |
| 60 | 48 | 12 | 150 | 129 | 21 | 148 | 38 | 31 | 7 | 10 |
| 18 | 13 | 5 | 61 | 55 | 6 | 117 | 21 | 20 | 1 | 11 |
| 65 | 58 | 7 | 49 | 13 | 36 | 25 | 29 | 29 | .. | .. |

## Appendix-7

### AGRICULTURAL MACHINARY AND IMPLEMENTS*—LIVE-STOCK CENSUS, 1961

| District/Taluk | | | Ploughs: Wooden | Ploughs: Iron | Ploughs: Carts | Sugarcane crushes: Worked by power | Sugarcane crushes: Worked by bullocks | Oil engines with pumps for irrigation purposes | Electric pumps for irrigation purposes | Persian wheels or Rhats | Tractors: Government | Tractors: Private | Ghanis: 5 Seers and more | Ghanis: Less than 5 Seers |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Palghat District** | | **T** | **144,736** | **598** | **8,558** | **63** | **86** | **845** | **353** | **3,503** | **7** | **16** | **504** | **194** |
| | | **R** | **140,882** | **557** | **7,992** | **57** | **73** | **820** | **329** | **3,469** | **7** | **15** | **493** | **193** |
| | | **U** | **3,854** | **41** | **566** | **6** | **13** | **25** | **24** | **34** | .. | **1** | **11** | **1** |
| Alathur | Taluk | T | 24,886 | 64 | 1,598 | 1 | 5 | 36 | 25 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 8 | 3 |
| Chittur | ,, | T | 26,667 | 239 | 3,811 | 35 | 20 | 371 | 186 | 1 | .. | 4 | 298 | 10 |
| | | R | 24,831 | 206 | 3,550 | 34 | 19 | 368 | 177 | 1 | .. | 4 | 298 | 10 |
| | | U | 1,836 | 33 | 261 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ottapalam | ,, | T | 28,022 | 50 | 148 | 3 | 6 | 138 | 38 | 3,453 | 3 | 2 | 57 | 55 |
| | | R | 27,196 | 44 | 139 | 3 | 6 | 119 | 35 | 3,419 | 3 | 2 | 56 | 54 |
| | | U | 826 | 6 | 9 | .. | .. | 19 | 3 | 34 | .. | .. | 1 | 1 |
| Palghat | ,, | T | 23,042 | 84 | 2,494 | 20 | 38 | 43 | 73 | .. | 1 | 2 | 12 | 3 |
| | | R | 21,888 | 82 | 2,198 | 15 | 36 | 40 | 61 | .. | 1 | 1 | 10 | 3 |
| | | U | 1,154 | 2 | 296 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 12 | .. | .. | 1 | 2 | .. |
| Perintalmanna | ,, | T | 30,984 | 137 | 350 | 1 | 5 | 138 | 21 | 21 | .. | 2 | 56 | 69 |
| Ponnani | ,, | T | 11,132 | 24 | 157 | 3 | 12 | 119 | 10 | 27 | 1 | 1 | 73 | 54 |
| | | R | 11,094 | 24 | 157 | 3 | 2 | 119 | 10 | 27 | 1 | 1 | 65 | 54 |
| | | U | 38 | .. | .. | .. | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8 | .. |
| Forest areas | | | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. |

* Source—Department of Animal Husbandry, Kerala

## Appendix-8

### COLLEGES FOR THE ACADEMIC YEAR 1960-61 *

| Name of Institution | Established in | Courses of Study | Strength of students: Total | Strength of students: Men | Strength of students: Women | No. of teachers: Full-time | No. of teachers: Part-time | No. of students living in college hostels: Total | No. of students living in college hostels: Men | No. of students living in college hostels: Women |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Arts and Science College** | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Government* | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Government Victoria College, Palghat | 1888 | Pre-Uty., Pre-Prof., B.A., M.A., (English) B. Sc., M. Sc. (Stat., Appl. Phy. and Zool), B. Com. | 1,431 | 1,149 | 282 | 95 | .. | 261 | 186 | 75 |
| 2 Government College, Chittur | 1947 | Pre-Uty., B.A., B. Sc., B. Com. | 537 | 456 | 81 | 55 | .. | 94 | 74 | 20 |
| **Professional Colleges** | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Government* | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 Government Sanskrit College, Pattambi | 1912 | Vidwan (Sanskrit and Malayalam) | 21 | 19 | 2 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| *Private* | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 N.S.S. College of Engineering, Palghat | 1960 | Pre-Prof., (Engg.), B. Sc. (Engg.) (Civil, Elect. and Mech.) | 161 | 161 | .. | 16 | .. | 96 | 96 | .. |
| 5 N. S. S. Training College, Ottapalam | 1960 | B. Ed. | 100 | 79 | 21 | 6 | .. | 23 | 23 | .. |

* Source:—University of Kerala

## Appendix-9

### TECHNICAL INSTITUTIONS*

| Year | Name of Institution | Course of study | Strength of students | | Strength of Teachers | | Remarks |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Boys | Girls | Men | Women | |
| 1960-61 | Junior Technical School, Shoranur (Government) | .. | 60 | .. | 5 | .. | This institution has started functioning in 1960-61 |

* Source:—Department of Technical Education, Kerala

## Appendix-10

### NUMBER OF PERSONS TREATED FOR THE PERIOD 1950-51 TO 1960-61 *

| Type of Institutions | Details | | 1950-51 | 1951-52 | 1952-53 | 1953-54 | 1954-55 | 1955-56 | 1956-57 | 1957-58 | 1958-59 | 1959-60 | 1960-61 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Hospitals | No. of persons treated | Out-door | 214,933 | 250,957 | 272,371 | 283,518 | 332,815 | 277,454 | 310,823 | 275,852 | 271,679 | 291,587 | 355,954 |
| | | In-door | 59,398 | 74,033 | 87,931 | 80,009 | 94,691 | 28,357 | 34,132 | 30,090 | 31,018 | 31,037 | 33,827 |
| Dispensaries | No. of persons treated | Out-door | 85,910 | 86,353 | 97,605 | 86,059 | 125,844 | 134,963 | 109,979 | 126,222 | 149,265 | 184,283 | 183,882 |
| | | In-door | 1,188 | 1,349 | 1,509 | 1,734 | 2,090 | 2,042 | 1,476 | 1,475 | 2,724 | 2,997 | 1,323 |
| Primary Health Centres, etc. | No. of persons treated | Out-door | 107,279 | 173,865 | 116,904 | 117,059 | 112,948 | 154,312 | 174,532 | 148,955 | 139,822 | 220,273 | 209,307 |
| | | In-door | 762 | 2,231 | 3,557 | 1,788 | 2,533 | 2,799 | 3,051 | 2,850 | 2,955 | 3,085 | 67,263 |
| Leprosy clinics | No. of persons treated | Out-door | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 23,027 | 26,548 | 46,120 | 35,760 | 5,570 |
| | | In-door | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

* Source:—Department of Health Services, Kerala

## Appendix-11

### PATIENTS TREATED IN VARIOUS HOSPITALS BY DISEASES FOR 1960-61*

| | Disease | Number treated | Death (In-door) | | Disease | Number treated | Death (In-door) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Small-pox | 15 | .. | 7 | Ear, nose, throat | 15,989 | .. |
| 2 | Typhoid | 1,975 | 46 | 8 | Cancer | 1,002 | .. |
| 3 | Other fever | 56,650 | 39 | 9 | Labour | 9,728 | 25 |
| 4 | Tuberculosis | 7,720 | 41 | 10 | Venereal | 13,511 | 148 |
| 5 | Other respiratory | 65,588 | 63 | 11 | Injuries and accidents | 58,231 | 58 |
| 6 | Skin | 58,698 | .. | 12 | Other cases | 81,164 | 634 |

* Source:—Department of Health Services, Kerala



25/343—13b.

## Appendix-12

### RURAL SANITATION FOR THE PERIOD 1950-51 TO 1960-61 *

| | Items | 1950-51 | 1951-52 | 1952-53 | 1953-54 | 1954-55 | 1955-56 | 1956-57 | 1957-58 | 1958-59 | 1959-60 | 1960-61 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Number of wells constructed | 34 | 29 | 38 | 31 | 33 | 47 | 27 | 45 | 35 | 33 | 26 |
| 2 | Number of wells cleaned and repaired | 15 | 19 | 20 | 9 | 17 | 31 | 26 | 14 | 17 | 12 | 17 |
| 3 | Number of borehole latrines constructed | 54 | 25 | 72 | 24 | 23 | 19 | 25 | 32 | 88 | 82 | 40 |
| 4 | Number of other type latrines put up | 62 | 103 | 138 | 75 | 54 | 23 | 51 | 49 | 61 | 61 | 225 |
| 5 | Number of markets inspected | 44 | 55 | 70 | 39 | 46 | 66 | 59 | 55 | 71 | 67 | 71 |
| 6 | Number of Fairs and Festivals for which sanitary arrangements were made | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 30 | 82 | 46 |
| 7 | Number of offences detected under public health | 331 | 325 | 630 | 217 | 399 | 308 | 182 | 319 | 198 | 238 | 219 |
| 8 | Number of offenders convicted | 14 | 66 | 35 | 5 | 4 | 30 | .. | .. | .. | 13 | 12 |

* Source :—Department of Health Services, Kerala

## Appendix-13

### ANTI-ADULTERATION ACTIVITIES FOR THE PERIOD 1956-57 TO 1960-61 *

| Year | Total No. of samples used | Total No. of reported adulterated | Number of Cases | | | Fine realised | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Prosecutions | Disposed | Convicted | Total Rs. | Average amount Rs. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| 1956-57 | 64 | 28 | 27 | 28 | 27 | 1,633 | 60 |
| 1957-58 | 452 | 211 | 152 | 138 | 138 | 5,270 | 31 |
| 1958-59 | 558 | 210 | 202 | 193 | 186 | 5,374 | 29 |
| 1959-60 | 588 | 210 | 220 | 210 | 194 | 8,225 | 42 |
| 1960-61 | 634 | 236 | 244 | 226 | 220 | 12,517 | 57 |

* Source :—Department of Health Services, Kerala

## Appendix-14

### POLYMETRIC TABLE OF DISTANCES *

#### I West Coast Road

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Kuttipuram R. S. (Kozhikode District) | Vattamkulam | Chalisseri | | |
| Kuttipuram | 5-4 | 13-5 | Kuttipuram R. S. | (0-0) |
| | Vattamkulam | 8-1 | Ponnani | (7-5) |
| | | | Trithala | (7-5) |
| | | | Pattambi | (11-6) |
| | | Chalisseri | Trithala | (6-0) |
| | | | Pattambi R. S. | (9-0) |
| | | | Akkikavu | (3-0) |
| | | | Kunnamkulam | (6-0) |

* Source:—The Executive Engineer (B & R), Palghat

## Appendix-14

### POLYMETRIC TABLE OF DISTANCES—*contd.*

### II Madras-Calicut Road

(*Note*.—The road overlaps the National Highway for the first 15 miles)

| Walayar | Kanhikode | Palghat | Mundur | Mannarghat | Ariyampavu | Perintal-manna | Angadi-puram | Kuttilangadi Bridge (District Boundary) | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Walayar | 5–0 | 15–0 | 22–5 | 39–0 | 42–0 | 57–0 | 59–0 | 68–0 | State Boundary | (0–3) |
| | | | | | | | | | Coimbatore | (15–0) |
| | | | | | | | | | Walayar R. S. | (1–0) |
| | Kanhikode | 10–0 | 17–5 | 34–0 | 37–0 | 52–0 | 54–0 | 63–0 | Kanhikode R. S. | (1–0) |
| | | Palghat | 7–5 | 24–0 | 27–0 | 42–0 | 44–0 | 53–0 | Palghat R. S. | (1–0) |
| | | | | | | | | | Olavakkote R. S. | (2–2) |
| | | | | | | | | | Parli | (7–4) |
| | | | | | | | | | Alathur | (15–2) |
| | | | | | | | | | Kollengode | (14–0) |
| | | | Mundur | 16—3 | 19–3 | 34–3 | 36–3 | 45–3 | Parli R. S. | (4–4) |
| | | | | | | | | | Kongad | (5–0) |
| | | | | | | | | | Thiruvazhiyode | (14–4) |
| | | | | | | | | | Cherplachery | (19–4) |
| | | | | | | | | | Perintalmanna (via) Cherplachery | (28–6) |
| | | | | | | | | | Pattambi (via) Cherplachery | (30–5) |
| | | | | Mannarghat | 3–0 | 18–0 | 20–0 | 29–0 | Attapadi | (15–0) |
| | | | | | | | | | Melattur | (16–0) |
| | | | | | Ariyampavu | 15–0 | 17–0 | 26–0 | Thiruvazhiyode | (9–0) |
| | | | | | | | | | Ottapalam R. S. | (17–4) |
| | | | | | | Perintal-manna | 2–0 | 11–0 | Melattur | (7–6) |
| | | | | | | | | | Pandikad (via) Melattur | (11–7) |
| | | | | | | | | | Manjeri (via) Pandikad | (19–7) |
| | | | | | | | | | Karuvaramkundu (via) Melattur | (10–6) |
| | | | | | | | | | Nilambur (via) Karuvaramkundu | (37–5) |
| | | | | | | | | | Pattambi | (14–0) |
| | | | | | | | | | Cherplachery | (10–4) |
| | | | | | | | | | Ottapalam (via) Cherplachery | (21–0) |
| | | | | | | | Angadi-puram | 9–0 | Angadipuram R. S. | (2–0) |
| | | | | | | | | | Kuttipuram R. S. | (17–0) |
| | | | | | | | | Kuttilangadi Bridge | Malappuram | (1–1) |
| | | | | | | | | | Calicut | (33–4) |

## Appendix-14

### POLYMETRIC TABLE OF DISTANCES—*concld.*

### III Coimbatore-Trichur Road (National Highway)

(*Note*.—The first 15 miles is common to Madras-Calicut Road)

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Walayar** | **Palghat** | Kuzhalmannam | Alathur | Vadakkancherry | Vaniampara | | |
| **Walayar** | 15–0 | 22–2 | 30–2 | 37–2 | 41–7 | Coimbatore | (15–0) |
| | | | | | | Kozhinjampara | (27–0) |
| | | | | | | Pollachi (via) Kozhinjampara | (42–0) |
| | | | | | | Chittur | (26–0) |
| | **Palghat** | 7–2 | 15–2 | 22–2 | 26–7 | Kollengode | (14–0) |
| | | | | | | Koduvayoor | (6–3) |
| | | | | | | Kozhinjampara | (13–5) |
| | | | | | | Thathamangalam | (9–4) |
| | | | | | | Pollachi (via) Kozhinjampara | (25–0) |
| | | | | | | Chittur | (13–4) |
| | | | | | | Pollachi (via) Chittur | (30–0) |
| | | | | | | Pudunagaram | (8–0) |
| | | Kuzhalmannam | 8–0 | 15–0 | 19–5 | Thathamangalam | (8–0) |
| | | | | | | Meenakshipuram | (21–0) |
| | | | Alathur | 7–0 | 11–5 | Chittur | (10–0) |
| | | | | | | Nemmara | (9–4) |
| | | | | | | Kunisseri | (5–0) |
| | | | | | | Koduvayur (via) Kunisseri | (11–0) |
| | | | | | | Kollengode | (10–4) |
| | | | | | | Meenakshipuram (via) Kollengode | (31–0) |
| | | | | | | Pollachi (via) Kollengode | (31–4) |
| | | | | | | State Boundary | (17–0) |
| | | | | Vadakkancherry | 4–5 | Vallangi | (7–0) |
| | | | | | | Kollengode (via) Vallangi | (13–0) |
| | | | | | Vaniampara | Trichur | (15–3) |

### IV Palghat-Ponnani Road

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Palghat** | **Parli** | **Mankarai** | **Ottapalam** | **Vaniam-kulam** | **Kulappalli** | **Pattambi** | **Trithala** | **Kumara-nallur** | **Vattam-kulam** | **Ponnani** | | |
| **Palghat** | 7–4 | 12–4 | 20–2 | 23–5 | 27–4 | 34–6 | 38–4 | 44–1 | 46–1 | 53–6 | | |
| | Parli | 5–0 | 12–6 | 16–1 | 20–0 | 27–2 | 31–0 | 36–5 | 38–5 | 46–2 | Parli R.S. | (0–0) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | Mundur | (4–4) |
| | | Mankarai | 7–6 | 11–1 | 15–0 | 22–2 | 26–0 | 31–5 | 33–5 | 41–2 | Mankarai R.S. | (1–0) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | Palghat (Loopline) | (12–0) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | Kongad | (8–6) |
| | | | Ottapalam | 3–3 | 7–2 | 14–4 | 18–2 | 23–7 | 25–7 | 33–4 | Ottapalam R.S. | (0–4) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | Mannarghat | (18–3) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | Cherplachery | (10–4) |
| | | | | Vaniamkulam | 3–7 | 11–1 | 14–7 | 20–4 | 22–4 | 30–1 | Kothakurissi | (3–6) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | Cherplachery | (9–2) |
| | | | | | Kulappalli | 7–2 | 11–0 | 16–5 | 18–5 | 26–2 | Shoranur R.S. | (2–0) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | Trichur | (22–0) |
| | | | | | | Pattambi | 3–6 | 9–3 | 11–3 | 19–0 | Pattambi R.S. | (0–3) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | Koottanad | (3–1) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | Perintalmanna | (14–0) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | Vadapuram | (38–3) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | Cherplachery | (11–1) |
| | | | | | | | Trithala | 5–5 | 7–5 | 15–2 | Chalissery | (6–0) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | Kunnamkulam | (13–4) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | Guruvayoor | (19–0) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | Chowghat | (21–0) |
| | | | | | | | | Kumara-nallur | 2–0 | 9–5 | Kuttipuram R.S. | (9–0) |
| | | | | | | | | | Vattam-kulam | 7–5 | Chalissery | (16–0) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | Kunnamkulam | (23–0) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | Edappal | (2–4) |
| | | | | | | | | | | Ponnani | Tirur R.S. (via) Puthiyangadi | (10–0) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | Malappuram | (25–2) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | Manjeri | (32–2) |

## Appendix-15

### FACILITIES AT VARIOUS RAILWAY STATIONS

#### i Broad Gauge

| Name of Railway Station | Distance from Olavakkot Junction Railway Station | | Waiting Room facilities | Parcel/ Cloak room facilities | Platform tickets | Advance Booking facilities | Invalid Chairs, Stretchers | Telegrams/ Telephones | Free cleaning service | Book stalls | Medical facilities | Refreshment stalls, etc. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | km. | miles | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Pattambi | 56 | 35 | III | PL | P | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Karakkad | 50 | 31 | III | PL | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Shoranur Junction | 44 | 28 | U, U(L) III, III(L) | PL, C | P | DI | I, S | TL,TP | FCS | B | AMRV FAE | V, N |
| Mannanur | .. | .. | III | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ottapalam | 32 | 20 | U, III, U (L) | PL | P | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | FAE | .. |
| Palappuram H | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Lakkidi | 24 | 15 | III | PL | .. | .. | .. | TL | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mankarai | 17 | 10 | III | PL | .. | .. | .. | TL | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Parli | 10 | 6 | III | PL | .. | .. | .. | TL | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Vallikode H | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Olavakkot Junction | 0 | 0 | U, U(L) III,III(L) | PL, C | P | DI | S | TL,TP | FCS | B | FAE | V, N |
| Kanhikode | 14 | 9 | III | PL | .. | .. | .. | TL | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Chullimada | 20 | 12 | III | PL | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Walayar | 25 | 16 | III | PL | .. | .. | .. | TL | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Distance from Shoranur Junction Railway Station | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | km. | miles | | | | | | | | | | |
| Vallapuzha | 10 | 6 | III | PL | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Kulukallur H | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Cherukara | 21 | 13 | III | PL | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Angadipuram | 28 | 18 | III | PL | .. | .. | TL | S | .. | .. | FAE | .. |
| Melattur | 41 | 25 | III | PL | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

#### ii Metre Gauge

| Name of Railway Station | Distance from Palghat Railway Station | | Waiting Room facilities | Parcel/ Cloak room facilities | Platform tickets | Advance Booking facilities | Invalid Chairs, Stretchers | Telegrams/ Telephones | Free cleaning service | Book stalls | Medical facilities | Refreshment stalls etc. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | km. | miles | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Palghat | 0 | 0 | U, III | PL, C | P | .. | S | TL, TP | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Pudunagaram | 11 | 7 | III | PL | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Vadakannikapuram H | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Kollengode | 18 | 12 | U, III | PL | .. | .. | .. | TL | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Muthalamada | 27 | 17 | III | PL | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

U—Upper Class Waiting Room
U (L)—Upper Class Waiting Room for Ladies
III—Third Class Waiting Room
III (L)—Third Class Waiting Room for Ladies
PL—Parcel facilities
C—Cloak Room facilities
P—Platform Tickets
DI—Advance Booking
I—Invalid Chairs
S—Stretchers
FCS—Free Cleaning Service
B—Book Stalls
FAE—First Aid Equipment
V—Vegetarian Refreshment Room
N—Non-Vegetarian Refreshment Room
AMRV—Accidental Medical Relief Van

* Source:—Divisional Superintendent (Commercial), Olavakkot

## Appendix-16

### LIST OF POST OFFICES

### AS ON 31-3-1950

1 Akalur
2 Akathethara
3 Alanallur
4 Alangad
5 Alathur—Mbr.
6 Aliparamba
7 Amayur
8 Ambalapara
9 Anamangad
10 Andathode
11 Angadipuram
12 Anjumoorthy
13 Arakkuparamba
14 Ariyur
15 Ayakkad
16 Ayalur
17 Chalavara
18 Chaliattiri
19 Chalissery
20 Chandrasekharapuram
21 Chathanur
22 Chattalur
23 Cheramangalam
24 Cheraya
25 Cherplacheri
26 Cherukara
27 Chittalamcheri
28 Chittur-Cochin
29 Chokkanathapuram
30 Chunangad
31 Coyalmannam
32 Edakkazhiyur
33 Edappal
34 Edathanattukara
35 Edathara
36 Elambulasseri
37 Elapulli
38 Elayancheri
39 Eramangalam
40 Erattakulam
41 Erimayur
42 Eruthempathy
43 Etapalam
44 Ethanur
45 Ezhakad
46 Ezhuvanthala
47 Govindapuram
48 Iswaramangalam
49 Kadambur
50 Kadannamanna
51 Kadavanad
52 Kakkayur
53 Kaladi
54 Kalapatti
55 Kalladikode
56 Kallepulli
57 Kalmandapam
58 Kalpathi
59 Kanhikulam
60 Kanhiramukku
61 Kanjicode
62 Kannadi
63 Kannambra
64 Kannampuram
65 Kappur
66 Karakurissi
67 Karampoya
68 Karimba
69 Karkidamkunnu
70 Katambazhipuram
71 Kattukulam
72 Kavalpad
73 Kavalapara
74 Kavasseri
75 Kavukode
76 Kayiliad
77 Kazhani
78 Keralasseri
79 Kilimuri
80 Kinasseri
81 Kizhakkancheri
82 Kodunthirapalli
83 Kodur
84 Koduvayur
85 Kolathur
86 Kollengode
87 Kollengode R. S.
88 Kollengode West
89 Kololomba
90 Kongad
91 Konnurkara
92 Kottilangadi
93 Kottayi
94 Kottekad
95 Kotumba
96 Kozhinjampara
97 Kozhipara
98 Kulakkad
99 Kulappulli
100 Kulukkallur
101 Kumaramputtur
102 Kumaranallur
103 Kumbidi
104 Kunisseri
105 Kuttanur
106 Lakkidi
107 Makaraparamba
108 Manayamcode
109 Manhalur
110 Manhapra
111 Manisseri
112 Manjakunnampathy
113 Mankada
114 Mankada Pallipuram
115 Mankarai
116 Mannampetta
117 Mannanur
118 Mannarghat
119 Mannur
120 Marancheri
121 Marayamangalam
122 Maruthur
123 Mathur
124 Meenakshipuram
125 Melarkode
126 Melatur
127 Melepattambi
128 Menonpara
129 Metind Nagar
130 Modapallur
131 Mookuthala
132 Moothanthara
133 Mudutala
134 Mundur
135 Munnurkode
136 Muthalamada
137 Muttikulangara
138 Nannammukku
139 Nanniyode
140 Nariparamba
141 Nattukal
142 Nellaya
143 Nelliampathy
144 Nemmara
145 Nhamanghat
146 Nurni
147 Olavakkot
148 Olive Mount
149 Ottapalam
150 Ozhalapathy
151 Padur
152 Palapetty
153 Palghat City
154 Palghat College
155 Palghat Courts
156 Palghat H. O.
157 Pallanchathanur
158 Pallassana
159 Pallatheri
160 Pallavur
161 Pallipuram
162 Panamanna
163 Panamanna South
164 Panangattiri
165 Panayur-Ottapalam
166 Pang
167 Parasseri
168 Pariyapuram
169 Parli
170 Paruthipulli
171 Pattambi
172 Pattancheri
173 Pattikad
174 Payyalur
175 Pazhampilacode
176 Peringode
177 Peringottukurissi
178 Perintalmanna
179 Perumkulam
180 Perumpadappu
181 Perumudiyur
182 Perur
183 Peruvemba
184 Polpulli
185 Ponnani
186 Pottasseri
187 Pudunagaram
188 Pudusseri
189 Pulapetta
190 Punnayur
191 Punnayurkulam
192 Puranga
193 Puthiyankom
194 Puthucode
195 Puthupariyaram
196 Puthur
197 Ramapuram
198 Ramasseri

## Appendix-16

### LIST OF POST OFFICES—*contd.*

199 Sekharipuram
200 Shoranur
201 Sitarkundu
202 Sreekrishnapuram
203 Sri Ramakrishna Nagar
204 Talikod
205 Tarur
206 Tenari
207 Thachampara
208 Thadukkasseri
209 Thalakkasseri
210 Thathamangalam
211 Thekkepotta
212 Thekkevavannur
213 Thenkara
214 Thenkurissi
215 Thirumittacode
216 Thirunillayi
217 Thiruvaliyad
218 Tholanur
219 Thootha
220 Tiruvegapura
221 Trikanapuram
222 Trikatteri
223 Tritala
224 Vadakanchery
225 Vadakkekad
226 Vadakkumthara
227 Vadavannur
228 Vallanghi
229 Vallapuzha
230 Vandazhi
231 Vaniamcolam
232 Vannamada
233 Varode
234 Vatanamkurissi
235 Vattamkulam
236 Vattekad
237 Velanthavalam
238 Veliancode
239 Vellinali
240 Vengasseri
241 Vilayanur
242 Vilayodi
243 Vilayur
244 Yakkara

**Opened during 1950-51**

1 Alankod
2 Angadi
3 Annakara
4 Bhimanad
5 Changeleri
6 Chemmalasseri
7 Chemmangad
8 Chemmaniyod
9 Cherukidangad
10 Cherukode
11 Chulanur
12 Edakkodu-Pavukkonam
13 Iringapuram
14 Iruvellur
15 Kadukkamkunnu
16 Kadungapuram
17 Karalmanna
18 Kilakkumbram
19 Koonathara
20 Kottapadam
21 Kottapuram
22 Kudallur
23 Kuruvambalam
24 Kuttanad
25 Malampuzha Dam
26 Mankurissi
27 Mannarmala
28 Melmuri-Pattambi
29 Mezhathur
30 Mudur
31 Mundakkattukurissi
32 Murkkanad
33 Nannambra
34 Otalur
35 Padirikkod
36 Pallikurup
37 Pattithara
38 Payyanadam
39 Perimbadiri
40 Pombra
41 Ponniyakurissi
42 Pulamanthol
43 Pulasseri
44 Sugapuram
45 Tachangad
46 Tenur
47 Thekkumangalam
48 Thrissileri
49 Tirunarayanapuram
50 Valambur
51 Varode-Kottayi
52 Vavulliapuram
53 Vayilathur
54 Veeramangalam
55 Vellicode
56 Vengodi
57 Venkitang
58 Vettathur
59 Viyyakurissi

**Opened during 1951-52**

1 Chembra-Pattambi
2 Edapatta
3 Kunduvampadam
4 Kunnakara
5 Marutharode
6 Mudukurissi
7 Naduvattam-Pattambi
8 Olasseri
9 Padinhattumuri
10 Pirayiri
11 Pulianamkunnu
12 Pullode
13 Thiruvalathur
14 Tirurkad
15 Tiruvalamkunnu
16 Ummanazhi
17 Vattalur
18 Velliancheri
19 Vellila
20 Vemballur
21 Vengad
22 Vilathur

**Opened during 1952-53**

1 K. A. Samajam
2 Mathur Agraharam

**Opened during 1953-54**

1 Walayar Dam

**Opened during 1954-55**

1 Chittur College
2 Mangalam Dam
3 Mulannur
4 Padagiri
5 Pampampallam
6 Nagalasseri

## Appendix–16

### LIST OF POST OFFICES—*concld.*

**Opened during 1955-56**

1 G. S. Sadan
2 Kannanur
3 Koduvayur Agraharam
4 Ponnani Nagaram
5 Tachchinganadam

**Opened during 1956-57**

1 Agalad
2 Cherumundasseri
3 Cheruvallur
4 Elavampadam
5 Kalluvazhi
6 Karattukurissi
7 Kinavallur
8 Kizhattur
9 Kodumunda
10 Kolikkottusseri
11 Kothachira
12 Kondurkunnu
13 Kundalasseri
14 Manapadam
15 Naduvattam-Ktp.
16 Nagaripuram
17 New Kalpathi
18 Nhangattiri
19 Parassikkal
20 Perumparamba
21 Pulikkal
22 Thiruvazhiyode
23 Veeramangalam

**Opened during 1957-58**

1 Athipotta
2 Cherottur
3 Chittur Courts
4 Elad
5 Ganeshgiri
6 Kallekulangara
7 Kallipadam
8 Kizhur
9 Kochanur
10 Kurannayur
11 Nellikkattiri
12 Nochipulli
13 Nurani Agraharam
14 Pulinelli
15 Thannilapuram
16 Vattamannapuram
17 Vazhumbram
18 Velarode

**Opened during 1958-59**

1 Chemmanur
2 Chethali
3 Industrial Estate
4 Kallekkad
5 Kulapulli Road Junction
6 Meenkara Dam
7 Mulangot
8 Thekkegramam
9 Vadakkangara

**Opened during 1959-60**

1 Adakkaputhur
2 Agali
3 Chenthamaranagar
4 Chimbukat
5 Kalladipatta
6 Karingarapulli
7 Karipode
8 Karumanamkurissi
9 Kunnathurmedu
10 Kuttanasseri
11 Mukali
12 Mulur
13 Palghat Collectorate
14 Paruvasseri
15 Punchapadam
16 Puzhakkattiri
17 Thekkumuri
18 Thottakkara-Edso
19 Vazhenkada

**Opened during 1960-61**

1 Ayirur
2 Biyyam
3 Irimbalasseri
4 Kalloor
5 Mala
6 Mattathukad
7 Nenmeni
8 Nochulli
9 Paruthipra
10 Poodanur
11 Pothundy
12 Sankaramangalam
13 Valambilimangalam
14 Vettekkara

* Source:—Director of Posts and Telegraphs, Kerala Circle

## Appendix–17

### CONNECTIONS PROVIDED FROM TELEPHONE EXCHANGES DURING THE PERIOD 1957-58 TO 1960-61 *

| Name of Exchange | No. of connections as on 1-4-1957 | 1957-58 | 1958-59 | 1959-60 | 1960–61 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Palghat (M) | 215 | 31 | (—) 6 | 32 | 43 |
| Ponnani (M) | 42 | (—) 4 | 1 | 4 | 8 |
| Shoranur (M) | 17 | 4 | 4 | .. | 5 |
| Olavakkote (A) | .. | 20 | 7 | 19 | (—) 1 |
| Ottapalam | .. | .. | .. | .. | 19 |
| Kozhinjampara | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12 |

M—Manual exchange A—Automatic exchange

* Source :—Director of Posts and Telegraphs, Kerala Circle

## Appendix–18

### HANDICRAFTS *

| Name of centre | Name of crafts | Materials used | Particulars of products |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Chittur, Kozhinjampara, Pazhaniarpalayam, Karippalli, Pallom, Vadavannur | Kora grass weaving | Kora grass | Mats of different sizes and designs such as *sitting mats, table mats,* etc. |
| Mankurussi | Bell-metal work | Bell-metal | Household utensils |
| Palghat | Bell-metal work, musical instruments | Bell-met l, wood, animal skin, etc. | Household utensils, traditional musical instruments like chenda, maddalam, etc. |
| Palappuram | Carving | Granite | Ikons (against orders) |
| Angadipuram | Bell-metal casting | Bell-metal | Household utensils and metal images of dieties and other figures |
| Pattambi | Musical instruments | Wood and animal skin | Chenda, maddalam, edakka, etc. |

* Source :—Director of Industries and Commerce, Kerala

## Appendix–19

### ANNUAL AVERAGE EARNINGS OF WORKMEN IN A CATEGORY OF WORK FOR THE PERIOD 1957-58 TO 1960-61 *

| Name of Industry | Nomenclature of work | Whether skilled or unskilled | | Annual average earnings per worker | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | 1957–58 | 1958–59 | 1959–60 | 1960–61 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| Bidi | Bidi rolling | Unskilled | Men | Piece rated Rs. 1–14–0 for thousand Bidies | | | |
| Tile | Engine driver | Skilled | ,, | 655·00 | 655·00 | 655·00 | 655·00 |
| | Turners | ,, | ,, | 548·00 | 548·00 | 548·00 | 548·00 |
| | Burners | ,, | ,, | 548·00 | 548·00 | 548·00 | 548·00 |
| | Firing helpers | Unskilled | ,, | 548·00 | 548·00 | 548·00 | 548·00 |
| Metal | Boiler attenders | ,, | ,, | 455·00 | 455·00 | 455·00 | 455·00 |
| | Grinder | Semi-skilled | ,, | 738·00 | 738·00 | 738·00 | 738·00 |
| | Spring forger | Skilled | ,, | 1,092·00 | 1,092·00 | 1,092·00 | 1,092·00 |
| | Hand forger | ,, | ,, | 1,456·00 | 1,456·00 | 1,456·00 | 1,456·00 |
| Motor Transport | Mechanic | ,, | ,, | 1,032·00 | 1,032·00 | 1,032·00 | 1,032·00 |
| | Blacksmith | ,, | ,, | 900·00 | 900·00 | 900·00 | 900·00 |
| Rice Mills | Yard work | Unskilled | ,, | 546·00 | 546·00 | 546·00 | 546·00 |
| | Hullerman | ,, | Women | 364·00 | 364·00 | 364·00 | 364·00 |
| Plantations | .. | ,, | Men | 637·00 | 637·00 | 637·00 | 637·00 |
| | .. | ,, | Women | 478·00 | 478·00 | 478·00 | 478·00 |
| Matches | .. | ,, | Men | 637.00 | 637·00 | 637·00 | 637·00 |
| | .. | ,, | Women | 273·00 | 273·00 | 273·00 | 273·00 |
| | .. | Skilled | Men | 728·00 | 728·00 | 728·00 | 728·00 |
| | .. | | Women | 364·00 | 364·00 | 364·00 | 364·00 |

* Source:—Labour Commissioner, Kerala



25/343—14b

## Appendix–20

**NUMBER OF INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES RESULTING IN WORK STOPPAGES FOR THE PERIOD 1957 TO 1960 ***

| Year | Total | | | Plantations | | | Saw mills | | | Tiles | | | Others | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | No. of disputes | No. of workers affected | Man-days lost | No. of disputes | No. of workers affected | Man-days lost | No. of disputes | No. of workers affected | Man-days lost | No. of disputes | No. of workers affected | Man-days lost | No. of disputes | No. of workers affected | Man-days lost |
| 1957 | 12 | 971 | 3,215 | 2 | 117 | 518 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 44 | 528 | 9 | 810 | 2,169 |
| 1958 | 16 | 1,916 | 29,853 | 6 | 1,265 | 9,282 | .. | .. | .. | 6 | 445 | 15,576 | 4 | 206 | 4,995 |
| 1959 | 6 | 556 | 2,921 | 2 | 80 | 153 | 2 | 94 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 382 | 2,674 |
| 1960 | 3 | 149 | 2,049 | 1 | 42 | 420 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 107 | 1,629 |

* Source :—Labour Commissioner, Kerala

## Appendix–21

**NUMBER OF INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES RESULTING IN WORK STOPPAGES BY CAUSES FOR THE PERIOD 1957 TO 1960 ***

| Year | By causes | | | | | | | | Details of stoppages | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total No. of disputes | Bonus | Wages | Personal | Retrenchment | Leave | Hour of work | Others | No. of workers normally employed | No. of workers affected | No. of man-days lost |
| 1957 | 12 | .. | 2 | 1 | 5 | .. | .. | 4 | 971 | 971 | 3,215 |
| 1958 | 16 | .. | 3 | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | 9 | 1,906 | 1,906 | 29,753 |
| 1959 | 6 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 556 | 556 | 2,918 |
| 1960 | 3 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 149 | 149 | 2,049 |

| Year | Result | | | | Method of settlement | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Successful | Unsuccessful | Partially successful | Indefinites | Conciliation | Direct negotiation | Adjudication | Others |
| 1957 | 12 | .. | .. | .. | 9 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1958 | 16 | .. | .. | .. | 14 | .. | 2 | .. |
| 1959 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | 6 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1960 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. |

* Source :—Labour Commissioner, Kerala

## Appendix–22

**TONNAGE OF VESSELS ENTERED OR CLEARED WITH CARGOES AT THE PONNANI PORT FOR THE PERIOD 1951-52 TO 1959-60 ***

| Year | Steamers † | | Sailing vessels † | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Entered | Cleared | Entered | Cleared |
| 1951-52 | 33,207 | 33,207 | 19,517 | 19,236 |
| 1952-53 | 36,607 | 36,607 | 20,034 | 19,826 |
| 1953-54 | 39,731 | 39,731 | 18,939 | 19,444 |
| 1954-55 | 57,294 | 57,294 | 20,893 | 20,915 |
| 1955-56 | 40,236 | 40,236 | 17,211 | 17,340 |
| 1956-57 | 26,867 | 26,867 | 13,997 | 14,019 |
| 1957-58 | 24,080 | 24,080 | 24,000 | 24,038 |
| 1958-59 | 20,743 | 20,743 | 22,503 | 22,410 |
| 1959-60 | 26,207 | 26,207 | 16,468 | 16,198 |
| 1-4-1960 to 31-1-1961 | 7,736 | 7,736 | 16,257 | 16,780 |

* Source :—Principal Port Officer, Calicut

† Pertaining to Indian steamers and vessels. Only Indian vessels entered or cleared at the port.

## Appendix-23

### IMPORT INTO THE PORT OF PONNANI FOR THE PERIOD 1951-52 TO 1959-60 *

| Year | Chillies | | Coconuts | | Cotton piece-goods | | Drugs and medicines | Fish | | Other grains | | Gums and resines | | Hardware and cutlery |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Quantity (cwt.) | Value (Rs.) | Quantity (Nos.) | Value (Rs.) | Quantity (yds.) | Value Rs. | Value (Rs.) | Quantity (cwt.) | Value (Rs.) | Quantity (cwt.) | Value (Rs.) | Quantity (cwt.) | Value (Rs.) | Value (Rs.) |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| 1951–52 | 3 | 296 | 8,550 | 2,280 | 500 | 800 | 50 | 26,398 | 3,08,231 | 6 | 240 | 4 | 136 | 15 |
| 1952–53 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 35,034 | 4,04,208 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 40 |
| 1953–54 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12 | 13,122 | 1,46,765 | .. | .. | 4 | 84 | .. |
| 1954–55 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 30 | 15,472 | 2,57,425 | 1,480 | 27,077 | 6 | 120 | 600 |
| 1955–56 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 32,864 | 4,72,985 | 666 | 3,04,526 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1956–57 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 32,864 | 5,11,420 | 1 | 110 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1957–58 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 69,197 | 6,77,952 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1958–59 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 37,830 | 4,73,754 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1959–60 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6,970 | 2,02,621 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

| Year | Jute gunny bags | | Manures | | Mats and mattings | | Metal and ores | Molasses and jaggery | | Kerosene oil | | Vegetable oils | | Oil cakes | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Quantity (Nos.) | Value (Rs.) | Quantity (Tons) | Value (Rs.) | Quantity (sq. yds.) | Value (Rs.) | Value (Rs.) | Quantity (cwt.) | Value (Rs.) | Quantity (gal.) | Value (Rs.) | Quantity (gal.) | Value (Rs.) | Quantity (Tons) | Value (Rs.) |
| 1 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 |
| 1951–52 | 300 | 95 | 25 | 2,025 | 100 | 15 | 15 | 20 | 907 | 68 | 85 | 6 | 68 | 93 | 20,944 |
| 1952–53 | .. | .. | 312 | 34,359 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 15 | .. | .. | 114 | 285 | 57 | 10,050 |
| 1953–54 | .. | .. | 1,526 | 1,06,169 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 30 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 219 | 45,417 |
| 1954–55 | .. | .. | 296 | 26,721 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 715 | 74,711 |
| 1955–56 | 330 | 245 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 147 | 30,765 |
| 1956–57 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1957–58 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 80 | 120 | .. | .. | 232 | 44,800 |
| 1958–59 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 51 | 12,950 |
| 1959–60 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

| Year | Salt | | Seeds | | Soap | | Sugar | | Tea | | Tobacco | | Wood and timber |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Quantity (Tons) | Value (Rs.) | Quantity (Tons) | Value (Rs.) | Quantity (cwt.) | Value (Rs.) | Quantity (cwt.) | Value (Rs.) | Quantity (lb.) | Value (Rs.) | Quantity (lb.) | Value (Rs.) | Value (Rs.) |
| 1 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 |
| 1951–52 | 19,096 | 9,36,737 | 8 | 1,702 | 3 | 182 | 2 | 112 | 206 | 500 | 126 | 315 | 110 |
| 1952–53 | 13,120 | 6,33,363 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1953–54 | 11,516 | 5,16,658 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1954–55 | 15,206 | 6,80,599 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1955–56 | 8,755 | 3,64,096 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1956–57 | 2,048 | 4,80,054 | 27 | 5,077 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1957–58 | 2,862 | 6,60,425 | 420 | 3,606 | .. | .. | 6 | 285 | 100 | 82 | .. | .. | 3,157 |
| 1958–59 | 1,557 | 6,35,372 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6,397 |
| 1959–60 | 12,853 | 3,68,469 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 112 |

## Appendix–23

**IMPORT INTO THE PORT OF PONNANI FOR THE PERIOD 1951-52 TO 1959-60 *—*concld.***

| Year | Sundries | Chemicals | Coir manufactured | | Dyeing and tanning substances | | Bricks and tiles | | Rice | | Betel-nuts | | Fish oil | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Value (Rs.) | Value (Rs.) | Quantity (cwt.) | Value (Rs.) | Quantity (cwt.) | Value (Rs.) | Quantity (Nos.) | Value (Rs.) | Quantity (Tons) | Value Rs. | Quantity (Nos.) | Value (Rs.) | Quantity (Tins) | Value (Rs.) |
| 1 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 57 |
| 1951–52 | 8,233 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1952–53 | 48,114 | 625 | 2 | 30 | 361 | 2,167 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1953–54 | 2,83,899 | 500 | .. | .. | 251 | 1,503 | 1,140 | 500 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1954–55 | 42,556 | .. | .. | .. | 131 | 673 | 443 | 1,63,168 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1955–56 | 1,64,346 | .. | .. | .. | 182 | 1,356 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1956–57 | 392 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 | 7,440 | 2,000 | 42 | .. | .. |
| 1957–58 | 500 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 | 3,600 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1958–59 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 197 | 1,47,657 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1959–60 | 405 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12,285 | 72,660 |

## Appendix–24

**EXPORT FROM THE PORT OF PONNANI FOR THE PERIOD 1951-52 TO 1959-60 ***

| Year | Apparel | Bamboos | | Betel-nuts | | Bricks and tiles | | Cashew shell liquid | | Chillies | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Value (Rs.) | Quantity (Nos.) | Value (Rs.) | Quantity (cwt.) | Value (Rs.) | Quantity (Nos.) | Value (Rs.) | Quantity (gal.) | Value (Rs.) | Quantity (cwt.) | Value (Rs.) |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 1951-52 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 400 | 40 | .. | .. | 2 | 240 |
| 1952-53 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1953-54 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1954-55 | 800 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 20,500 | 2,150 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1955-56 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1956-57 | .. | 199 | 199 | 15 | 2,464 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1957-58 | .. | 300 | 300 | 296 | 62,955 | .. | .. | 2,204 | 3,857 | .. | .. |
| 1958-59 | .. | .. | .. | 55 | 13,015 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1959-60 | .. | .. | .. | 41 | 8,825 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

| Year | Coconuts | | Coffee | | Coir and coir products | | Cordage and rope of vegetable fibre | | Cotton piece-goods | | Cotton raw and waste | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Quantity (Nos.) | Value (Rs.) | Quantity (cwt.) | Value (Rs.) | Quantity (cwt.) | Value (Rs.) | Quantity (cwt.) | Value (Rs.) | Quantity (yds.) | Value (Rs.) | Quantity (lb.) | Value (Rs.) |
| 1 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
| 1951-52 | 10,349,405 | 18,52,368 | 3 | 4,075 | 2,500 | 2,00,727 | .. | .. | 400 | 800 | .. | .. |
| 1952-53 | 8,575,826 | 13,15,202 | .. | .. | 1,930 | 57,721 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1953-54 | 9,926,635 | 17,36,502 | .. | .. | 2,850 | 72,459 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1954-55 | 12,733,598 | 18,83,068 | .. | .. | 2,420 | 83,800 | 70 | 1,540 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1955-56 | 10,072,975 | 13,56,307 | 100 | 15,000 | 2,060 | 93,813 | 592 | 23,784 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1956-57 | 6,361,480 | 10,27,170 | .. | .. | 2,457 | 1,09,042 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1957-58 | 5,538,335 | 10,32,516 | .. | .. | 3,324 | 1,11,514 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1958-59 | 2,400,235 | 4,49,237 | .. | .. | 3,008 | 97,641 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 55 | 110 |
| 1959-60 | 4,103,396 | 8,43,562 | .. | .. | 1,804 | 68,408 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

* Source:—Department of Statistics, Kerala

## Appendix–24

**EXPORT FROM THE PORT OF PONNANI FOR THE PERIOD 1951-52 TO 1959-60 *—*contd.*.**

| Year | Cuscus root | | Drugs and medicines | Fruits and vegetable—Fresh | | Fruits and vegetables—other kinds | | Rice | | Other grains |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Quantity (lb.) | Value (Rs.) | Value (Rs.) | Quantity (cwt.) | Value (Rs.) | Quantity (cwt.) | Value (Rs.) | Quantity (cwt.) | Value (Rs.) | Value (Rs.) |
| 1 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 |
| 1951-52 | .. | .. | 19 | .. | 10 | .. | .. | 100 | 2,597 | .. |
| 1952-53 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 80 | 2,448 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1953-54 | .. | .. | 12 | .. | 16 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1954-55 | .. | .. | .. | 8 | 285 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1955-56 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 75 |
| 1956-57 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 33 | .. |
| 1957-58 | .. | .. | .. | 25 | 593 | .. | .. | 110 | 2,816 | .. |
| 1958-59 | 3,916 | 1,096 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1959-60 | .. | .. | .. | 11 | 310 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

| Year | Hardware and cutlery | Jutegunny bags | | Jute—other manufactured | Manure (Fish manure) | | Matches | | Mats and mattings (other than coir) | | Metals and ores | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Value (Rs.) | Quantity (Nos.) | Value (Rs.) | Value (Rs.) | Quantity (cwts.) | Value (Rs.) | Quantity (Gross.) | Value (Rs.) | Quantity (sq. yds.) | Value (Rs.) | Quantity (cwts.) | Value (Rs.) |
| 1 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 |
| 1951-52 | .. | 13,175 | 11,184 | 140 | -- | -- | 5 | 20 | 483 | 159 | 1 | 60 |
| 1952-53 | .. | 7,314 | 7,664 | 2,000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 | 5 | .. | .. |
| 1953-54 | 104 | 19,200 | 6,403 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,400 | 702 | .. | .. |
| 1954-55 | .. | 2,000 | 950 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 240 | 60 | .. | .. |
| 1955-56 | .. | 13,100 | 2,598 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1956-57 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9 | .. | .. |
| 1957-58 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1958-59 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,469 | 4,669 | .. | .. | .. | 135 | .. | .. |
| 1959-60 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4,300 |

| | Molasses and jaggery | | Coconut oil | | Groundnut oil | | Kerosene oil | | Other vegetable oil | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Quantity (cwts.) | Value (Rs.) | Quantity (gals.) | Value (Rs.) | Quantity (gals.) | Value (Rs.) | Quantity (gals.) | Value (Rs.) | Quantity (gals.) | Value (Rs.) |
| 1 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 |
| 1951-52 | 4 | 100 | 20 | 125 | .. | .. | 52 | 74 | .. | .. |
| 1952-53 | .. | .. | 200 | 1,425 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1953-54 | .. | .. | 8 | 60 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 50 |
| 1954-55 | 2 | 40 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1955-56 | .. | .. | 4 | 30 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1956-57 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 4 | 1 | 2 | .. | .. |
| 1957-58 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1958-59 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1959-60 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

## Appendix–24

**EXPORT FROM THE PORT OF PONNANI FOR THE PERIOD 1951-52 TO 1959-60*—*concld.***

| Year | Other kinds of oil | | Oil cakes | | Palmnut chips | | Pepper | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Quantity (gal.) | Value (Rs.) | Quantity (cwt.) | Value (Rs.) | Quantity (cwt.) | Value (Rs.) | Quantity (cwt.) | Value (Rs.) |
| 1 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 60 | 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 |
| 1951-52 | 28 | 56 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1952-53 | .. | .. | 1 | 28 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1953-54 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1954-55 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1955-56 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 42 | 9,100 |
| 1956-57 | .. | 12 | .. | .. | 298 | 9,990 | .. | 10 |
| 1957-58 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,056 | 57,256 | .. | .. |
| 1958-59 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 815 | 23,430 | .. | .. |
| 1959-60 | .. | .. | 76 | 1,625 | .. | .. | .. | .. |

| Year | Provision and Oilman store | | Salt | | Seeds | | Soap | | Sugar |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Quantity (cwt.) | Value (Rs.) | Quantity (Tons) | Value (Rs.) | Quantity (Tons) | Value (Rs.) | Quantity (cwt.) | Value (Rs.) | Value (Rs.) |
| 1 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 69 | 70 | 71 | 72 | 73 |
| 1951-52 | 4 | 142 | 504 | 16,236 | .. | .. | 3 | 120 | .. |
| 1952-53 | 6,295 | 1,80,770 | 73 | 2,500 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1953-54 | 5,724 | 95,622 | 251 | 15,341 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1954-55 | .. | .. | 138 | 7,550 | 8 | 5,100 | 21 | 484 | .. |
| 1955-56 | 465 | 5,058 | 161 | 7,600 | 2 | 990 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1956-57 | .. | .. | 77 | 3,675 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 |
| 1957-58 | 192 | 7,800 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 165 | .. |
| 1958-59 | .. | .. | 80 | 4,900 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1959-60 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

| Year | Tea | | Textiles manu-factured | Tobacco–unmanu-factured | | Wood and timber | Wood manu-factured | Sundries | Confectionary | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Quantity (lb.) | Value (Rs.) | Value (Rs.) | Quantity (lb.) | Value (Rs.) | Value (Rs.) | Value (Rs.) | Value (Rs.) | Quantity (cwt.) | Value (Rs.) |
| 1 | 74 | 75 | 76 | 77 | 78 | 79 | 80 | 81 | 82 | 83 |
| 1951-52 | 125 | 250 | .. | 136 | 336 | 70 | 20 | 15,419 | .. | .. |
| 1952-53 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9,145 | .. | .. |
| 1953-54 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,00,958 | .. | .. |
| 1954-55 | .. | .. | .. | 12,205 | 11,858 | .. | .. | 30,655 | .. | .. |
| 1955-56 | .. | .. | 450 | .. | .. | 10,591 | .. | 24,033 | .. | .. |
| 1956-57 | 9 | 12 | .. | .. | .. | 6,916 | .. | 7,132 | .. | .. |
| 1957-58 | .. | .. | .. | 18 | 859 | 3,679 | .. | 476 | .. | .. |
| 1958-59 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 100 | .. | 800 | .. | .. |
| 1959-60 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 22,419 | .. | 9,837 | 38 | 1,036 |

* Source :—Department of Statistics, Kerala

## Appendix-25

### PHYSICAL ACHIEVEMENTS AND PEOPLE'S CONTRIBUTION FOR THE PERIOD 1956-57 TO 1960-61 *

| | Particulars | 1956–57 | 1957–58 | 1958–59 | 1959–60 | 1960–61 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Composed pits (Nos.) | 358 | 12,026 | 3,601 | 3,060 | 5,259 |
| 2 | Chemical fertilisers (Mds.) | 192·7 (tons) | 4,347 (tons) | 72,585 | 99,783 | 99,767 |
| 3 | Insecticides (cwt.) | 1·25 (tons) | 39 (tons) | 100 (tons) | 1,145 | 656 |
| 4 | Plants sprayed (Nos.) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 47,618 |
| 5 | Improved seeds (Mds.) | 200 (paras) | 37,202 (paras) | 2,904 | 13,336 | 3,979 |
| 6 | Green manure seeds distributed (lb.) | 593·5 (cwt.) | 1,037 (cwt.) | 293 (cwt.) | 20,984 | 58,627 |
| 7 | Green manure cuttings (Nos.) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 539,205 |
| 8 | Cocoanut seedlings (Nos.) | 2,150 | 12,208 | 11,569 | 18,293 | 38,735 |
| 9 | Fertilizer and cultural demonstration (Nos.) | 54 | 1,243 | .. | 817 | 899 |
| 10 | Holdings taken up | .. | .. | .. | .. | 971 |
| 11 | Area under Japanese method of paddy cultivation (acres) | 141 | 103,479 | 72,732 | 8,226 | 103,317 |
| 12 | Area under vegetables (acres) | .. | 2,721 | .. | .. | .. |
| 13 | Quantity of vegetable seeds (lb.) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,217 |
| 14 | Area brought under fruit trees (acres) | .. | 939 | .. | .. | .. |
| 15 | Additional area brought under cultivation | .. | 2,740 | .. | .. | .. |
| 16 | Additional area brought under assured water-supply (acres) | .. | 5,320 | .. | .. | .. |
| 17 | Improved implements (Nos.) | 137 | 166 | 118 | 3,423 | 943 |
| 18 | Young farmer's clubs (Nos.) | 14 | 22 | 8 | 65 | 15 |
| 19 | Crop competition (Nos.) | 5 | 931 | 525 | 531 | 100 |
| 20 | Persons participated (Nos.) | NA | NA | NA | NA | 284 |
| 21 | Breeding centres—Natural (Nos.) | .. | 8 | 4 | 8 | 10 |
| 22 | Breeding centres—Artificial (Nos.) | .. | .. | 5 | 5 | 12 |
| 23 | Pedigree bulls supplied (Nos.) | .. | 44 | 21 | 24 | 13 |
| 24 | Insemination—Natural (Nos.) | 145 | 2,524 | 2,205 | 2,024 | 4,473 |
| 25 | Insemination—Artificial (Nos.) | .. | 2,947 | 978 | 1,217 | 6,433 |
| 26 | Veterinary dispensaries (Nos.) | .. | .. | 12 | 5 | 5 |
| 27 | Animals innoculated and vaccinated (including cattle) (Nos.) | 4,047 | 145,198 | 98,487 | 28,757 | 100,501 |
| 28 | Bulls castrated (Nos.) | .. | 9,907 | 4,893 | 3,195 | 7,400 |
| 29 | Poultry centres opened (Nos.) | .. | 6 | 4 | 179 | 10 |
| 30 | Pedigree birds supplied (Nos.) | 722 | 763 | 345 | 2,810 | 2,860 |
| 31 | Hatching eggs distributed (Nos.) | 728 | 8,311 | 4,873 | 269 | 4,162 |
| 32 | Poultry treated and vaccinated including birds innoculated (Nos.) | 5,741 | 14,975 | 14,506 | 28,824 | 16,210 |
| 33 | Cattle show conducted (Nos.) | .. | 11 | 29 | 14 | 22 |
| 34 | Quantity of mineral mixture (Mds.) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,024 |
| 35 | Area under fodder cultivation (acres) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 28 |
| 36 | Pump sets supplied (Nos.) | .. | 50 | 39 | 32 | 88 |
| 37 | Tanks improved (Nos.) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9 |
| 38 | Canals and channels constructed (Nos.) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 |
| 39 | Wells | .. | .. | .. | 108 | 223 |
| 40 | Tanks | .. | .. | .. | | 9,490 |
| 41 | Canals | .. | .. | .. | | 15,775 |
| 42 | Others | .. | .. | .. | | 1,042 |
| 43 | Area reclaimed (acres) | .. | 941 | 117 | 310 | 61 |
| 44 | Demonstration plots for soil conservation (Nos.) | .. | 27 | .. | 9 | 22 |
| 45 | Surface wells constructed (Nos.) | 1 | 259 | 52 | 39 | 171 |
| 46 | Surface wells renovated (Nos.) | 1 | 22 | 20 | 11 | 17 |
| 47 | Fisheries and fingerlings (Nos.) | .. | 53,271 | 17,783 | 5,751 | 14,950 |
| 48 | Soakage pits (Nos.) | 16 | 1,929 | 267 | 92 | 981 |
| 49 | Rural latrines (Nos.) | 30 | 1,665 | 341 | 330 | 2,143 |

N. A.—Not available



25/343—15.

## Appendix-25

**PHYSICAL ACHIEVEMENTS AND PEOPLE'S CONTRIBUTION FOR THE PERIOD 1956-57 TO 1960-61*—*concld.***

| | Particulars | 1956–57 | 1957–58 | 1958–59 | 1959–60 | 1960–61 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 50 | Drains constructed (Yds.) | 550 | 15,770 | 8,741 | 115 | 1,581 |
| 51 | Bathing ghats | .. | .. | 3 | 5 | 2 |
| 52 | Secondary/primary health centres (Nos.) | .. | 41 | 14 | 28 | 2 |
| 53 | Existing dispensaries converted (Nos.) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 |
| 54 | Maternity and child-welfare centres (Nos.) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 |
| 55 | Family planning advising clinics (Nos.) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9 |
| 56 | Village houses constructed (Nos.) | .. | 998 | 258 | 25 | 51 |
| 57 | Village houses reconstructed (Nos.) | .. | 330 | 237 | 15 | 1 |
| 58 | Aid given to existing schools (Nos.) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 140 |
| 59 | Community centres (Nos.) | .. | 24 | 23 | 4 | 13 |
| 60 | Children's park (Nos.) | 16 | 18 | 15 | 16 | 18 |
| 61 | Sports clubs (Nos.) | 35 | 84 | 36 | 21 | 38 |
| 62 | Aid given to sports clubs (Rs.) | 1,200 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 63 | Adults literacy centres | 2 | 172 | 51 | 80 | 70 |
| 64 | Adults benefited (Nos.) | 288 | 9,782 | 7,903 | 1,713 | 6,477 |
| 65 | New libraries and reading rooms (Nos.) | 16 | 58 | 104 | 12 | 44 |
| 66 | Aid given to existing libraries (Nos.) | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 67 | Books supplied (Nos.) | 1,085 | 5,943 | 1,034 | 1,248 | 3,343 |
| 68 | Entertainments (Nos.) | 27 | 755 | 713 | 278 | 834 |
| 69 | Cultural clubs (Nos.) | .. | 28 | 133 | 34 | 120 |
| 70 | Members (Nos.) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,131 |
| 71 | Women's clubs (Nos.) | 8 | 26 | 40 | 25 | 21 |
| 72 | Members (Nos.) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,433 |
| 73 | Village leaders' organisations (Nos.) | 24 | 47 | 27 | 57 | .. |
| 74 | Village leaders' camps | 1 | 32 | .. | 52 | 74 |
| 75 | Training centres opened | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 76 | Village leaders trained (Nos.) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4,135 |
| 77 | N. C. C., A. C. C., B. S. S. Camps | 2 | 6 | 6 | 19 | 11 |
| 78 | Cinema shows | .. | .. | .. | .. | 321 |
| 79 | Pucca roads (miles) | .. | 162 | 18 | 2 | 32 |
| 80 | New katcha roads (miles) | 12 | 243 | 91 | 5 | 322 |
| 81 | Existing roads improved (miles) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 202 |
| 82 | Culverts constructed (Nos.) | 18 | 598 | 62 | 49 | 359 |
| 83 | Footbridge constructed (Nos.) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 |
| 84 | Production-cum-training centres (Nos.) | 1 | 7 | 8 | 24 | 23 |
| 85 | Crafts adopted | .. | .. | .. | .. | 16 |
| 86 | Students trained | .. | .. | .. | .. | 399 |
| 87 | Bee-hives supplied (Nos.) | 52 | 374 | 121 | 49 | 197 |
| 88 | Credit/Multipurpose Co-operative Societies (Nos.) | .. | .. | .. | 40 | 41 |
| 89 | Membership in Credit/Multipurpose Co-operative Societies | .. | .. | .. | 9,077 | 23,525 |
| 90 | Industrial Co-operative Societies (Nos.) | .. | 15 | 29 | 43 | 42 |
| 91 | Membership in Industrial Co-operative Societies (Nos.) | .. | NA | NA | NA | 5,699 |
| 92 | Farming Co-operative Societies (Nos.) | .. | .. | 6 | 12 | 2 |
| 93 | Membership in Farming Co-operative Societies (Nos.) | .. | .. | 465 | 291 | 163 |
| 94 | Other Co-operative Societies (Nos.) | .. | 100 | 23 | 20 | 20 |
| 95 | Membership in other Co-operative Societies (Nos.) | .. | NA | NA | NA | 4,244 |
| 96 | Labour value (Rs.'000) | 40·46 | 252 | 716 | 685 | 96·34 |
| 97 | Land (acres) | 3·47 | 75 | 9 | 9 | 28·50 |
| 98 | Land value (Rs.'000) | 7·18 | 68 | 14 | 62 | .. |
| 99 | Cash and other contributions (Rs.'000) | 16·15 | 687 | 629 | 96·2 | 361·41 |

* Source :—Development Commissioner, Kerala

N. A.—Not available

## Appendix-26

### RECEIPTS UNDER EXCISE REVENUE FOR THE PERIOD 1950-51 TO 1960-61 *

| | Total | | Arrack and Coco-brandy | | Foreign Liquor | | Opium and Ganja | | Spirituous preparations | | Others | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Demand | Collection | Demand | Collection | Demand | Collection | Demand | Collection | Demand | Collection | Demand | Collection |
| Year | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| 1950-51 | 26,597 | 26,597 | .. | .. | 105 | 105 | 23,977 | 23,977 | 186 | 186 | 2,329 | 2,329 |
| 1951-52 | 14,764 | 14,764 | 12 | 12 | 105 | 105 | 12,667 | 12,667 | 123 | 123 | 1,857 | 1,857 |
| 1952-53 | 11,062 | 11,062 | 34 | 34 | .. | .. | 9,227 | 9,227 | 224 | 224 | 1,577 | 1,577 |
| 1953-54 | 19,073 | 19,073 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4,690 | 4,690 | 13,788 | 13,788 | 595 | 595 |
| 1954-55 | 34,434 | 34,434 | 25 | 25 | 86 | 86 | 4,831 | 4,831 | 27,897 | 27,897 | 1,595 | 1,595 |
| 1955-56 | 21,566 | 21,566 | 9 | 9 | .. | .. | 3,225 | 3,225 | 16,600 | 16,600 | 1,732 | 1,732 |
| 1956-57 | 4,334 | 4,334 | 9 | 9 | .. | .. | 2,403 | 2,403 | 512 | 512 | 1,410 | 1,410 |
| 1957-58 | 3,823 | 3,823 | 91 | 91 | .. | .. | 3,077 | 3,077 | 235 | 235 | 420 | 420 |
| 1958-59 | 1,06,072 | 1,06,072 | 12 | 12 | .. | .. | 2,114 | 2,114 | 1,03,316 | 1,03,316 | 630 | 630 |
| 1959-60 | 1,20,352 | 1,20,352 | 12 | 12 | .. | .. | 1,658 | 1,658 | 1,17,961 | 1,17,961 | 721 | 721 |
| 1960-61 | 71,340 | 71,340 | 23 | 23 | .. | .. | 1,440 | 1,440 | 69,650 | 69,650 | 227 | 227 |

* Source :—Board of Revenue, Kerala

## Appendix-27

### SALES TAX REVENUE FOR THE PERIOD 1950-51 TO 1960-61 *

(Rupees in '000)

| Year | Total | Sales tax Ordinary | Sales tax Additional | Sales tax on Motor spirit | Registration Fee | Licence Fee | Miscellaneous |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1950-51 | 2,209·63 | 2,131·30 | 6·80 | .. | 20·60 | 30·13 | 20·80 |
| 1951-52 | 2,357·90 | 2,278·50 | 4·30 | 1·10 | 24·00 | 27·10 | 22·90 |
| 1952-53 | 2,125·90 | 2,033·40 | 9·60 | 3·40 | 23·40 | 30·10 | 26·00 |
| 1953-54 | 2,371·30 | 2,294·06 | 17·80 | 6·50 | 21·90 | 20·30 | 10·74 |
| 1954-55 | 2,109·60 | 2,037·60 | 12·50 | 4·60 | 23·40 | 19·80 | 11·70 |
| 1955-56 | 1,765·35 | 1,671·75 | 24·40 | 3·30 | 22·40 | 33·90 | 9·60 |
| 1956-57 | 1,841·30 | 1,679·50 | 86·60 | 9·30 | 22·40 | 33·90 | 9·60 |
| 1957-58 | 2,404·65 | 2,081·60 | 210·45 | .. | 63·90 | 43·60 | 5·10 |
| 1958-59 | 1,932·10 | 1,754·10 | 7·50 | .. | 23·00 | 41·00 | 106·50 |
| 1959-60 | 2,290·45 | 2,102·00 | 6·75 | 7·20 | 25·70 | 39·80 | 109·00 |
| 1960-61 | 2,925·36 | 2,484·70 | 55·64 | .. | 25·91 | 31·31 | 327·80 |

* Source :—Board of Revenue, Kerala



25/343—15 b.

## Appendix–28

### AGRICULTURAL INCOMETAX AND AGRICULTURAL SUPERTAX CLASSIFIED BY GRADE OF INCOME FOR THE PERIOD 1957-58 TO 1960-61*

**1957-58**

| Grade of Income | Total | | | Individual | | Undivided family | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | A.I.T. | Supertax | Total | A.I.T. | Supertax | A.I.T. | Supertax |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| **Total** | **10,12,499** | **2,24,624** | **12,37,123** | **2,52,703** | **80,917** | **5,47,857** | **1,05,091** |
| Up to 5,000 | 22,077 | .. | 22,077 | 13,011 | .. | 5,041 | .. |
| 5,001 to 10,000 | 1,26,901 | .. | 1,26,901 | 49,636 | .. | 50,055 | .. |
| 10,001 to 25,000 | 5,43,739 | 1,05,602 | 6,49,341 | 1,27,876 | 48,449 | 3,53,740 | 47,647 |
| 25,001 to 50,000 | 62,180 | 35,181 | 97,361 | 62,180 | 18,393 | .. | 15,478 |
| 50,001 to 1,00,000 | 38,932 | 45,412 | 84,344 | .. | 14,069 | 10,774 | 24,553 |
| 1,00,001 to 2,00,000 | 1,20,202 | 38,429 | 1,58,631 | .. | .. | 29,779 | 17,413 |
| 2,00,001 and over | 98,468 | .. | 98,468 | .. | .. | 98,468 | .. |

| Marumakkathayam tarwad | | Tenants in common | | Unregistered firm and other associations | | Companies and other concerns assessable at company rate | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| A.I.T. | Supertax | A.I.T. | Supertax | A.I.T. | Supertax | A.I.T. | Supertax |
| 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| **66,688** | **13,519** | **4,722** | **4,081** | **58,471** | **16,200** | **82,058** | **4,816** |
| 273 | .. | 811 | .. | 843 | .. | 2,098 | .. |
| 24,757 | .. | 1,136 | .. | .. | .. | 1,317 | .. |
| 33,472 | 5,425 | 2,775 | 4,081 | 17,205 | .. | 8,671 | .. |
| .. | 1,304 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 8,186 | 6,790 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 19,972 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 40,423 | 16,200 | 50,000 | 4,816 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

**1958-59**

| Grade of Income | Total | | | Individual | | Undivided family | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | A.I.T. | Supertax | Total | A.I.T. | Supertax | A.I.T. | Supertax |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| **Total** | **11,61,640** | **62,768** | **12,24,408** | **5,35,314** | **16,446** | **3,33,108** | **13,764** |
| Up to 5,000 | 1,95,617 | .. | 1,95,617 | 1,22,970 | .. | 53,802 | .. |
| 5,001 to 10,000 | 3,77,854 | .. | 3,77,854 | 2,37,015 | .. | 89,621 | .. |
| 10,001 to 25,000 | 3,68,825 | 7,747 | 3,76,572 | 1,38,300 | .. | 1,53,586 | .. |
| 25,001 to 50,000 | 39,128 | 11,665 | 50,793 | 16,272 | 1,614 | 9,720 | 7,658 |
| 50,001 to 1,00,000 | 1,24,885 | 43,356 | 1,68,241 | 20,757 | 14,832 | 26,379 | 6,106 |
| 1,00,001 to 2,00,000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2,00,001 and over | 55,331 | .. | 55,331 | .. | .. | .. | .. |

| Marumakkathayam tarward | | Tenants in common | | Unregistered firm and other associations | | Companies and other concerns assessable at company rate | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| A.I.T. | Supertax | A.I.T. | Supertax | A.I.T. | Supertax | A.I.T. | Supertax |
| 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| **1,56,683** | **24,811** | **25,763** | .. | **14,506** | .. | **96,266** | **7,747** |
| 17,666 | .. | .. | .. | 24 | .. | 1,155 | .. |
| 49,110 | .. | 1,348 | .. | 760 | .. | .. | .. |
| 34,756 | .. | 17,760 | .. | 1,551 | .. | 22,872 | 7,747 |
| 6,481 | 2,393 | 6,655 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 48,670 | 22,418 | .. | .. | 12,171 | .. | 16,908 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 55,331 | .. |

A. I. T.—Agricultural Incometax

## Appendix–28

### AGRICULTURAL INCOMETAX AND AGRICULTURAL SUPERTAX CLASSIFIED BY GRADE OF INCOME FOR THE PERIOD 1957-58 TO 1960-61*—*concld.*

| Grade of Income | Total | | | Individual | | Undivided family | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | A.I.T. | Supertax | Total | A.I.T. | Supertax | A.I.T. | Supertax |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| | | | 1959–60 | | | | |
| **Total** | **21,84,752** | **1,95,596** | **23,80,348** | **10,96,690** | **24,241** | **6,94,536** | **71,720** |
| Upto 5,000 | 3,45,885 | .. | 3,45,885 | 2,65,654 | .. | 63,495 | .. |
| 5,001 to 10,000 | 7,38,952 | .. | 7,38,952 | 4,80,689 | .. | 1,77,665 | .. |
| 10,001 to 25,000 | 7,71,427 | 40,625 | 8,12,052 | 2,93,930 | 2,529 | 3,43,768 | 33,811 |
| 25,001 to 50,000 | 43,537 | 13,348 | 56,885 | 18,831 | 4,097 | 6,729 | 7,712 |
| 50,001 to 1,00,000 | 1,17,356 | 34,055 | 1,51,411 | 37,586 | 17,615 | 73,537 | 16,440 |
| 1,00,001 to 2,00,000 | 1,67,595 | 1,07,568 | 2,75,163 | .. | .. | 29,342 | 13,757 |
| 2,00,001 and over | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

| Marumakkathayam tarwad | | Tenants in common | | Unregistered firm and other associations | | Companies and other concerns assessable at company rate | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| A.I.T. | Supertax | A.I.T. | Supertax | A.I.T. | Supertax | A.I.T. | Supertax |
| 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| **1,88,249** | **1,696** | **28,356** | .. | **8,795** | .. | **1,68,126** | **97,939** |
| 14,031 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,705 | .. |
| 67,535 | .. | 10,097 | .. | 752 | .. | 2,214 | .. |
| 90,544 | 157 | 16,638 | .. | 1,593 | .. | 24,954 | 4,128 |
| 10,781 | 1,539 | 746 | .. | 6,450 | .. | .. | .. |
| 5,358 | .. | 875 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,38,253 | 93,811 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

| Grade of Income | Total | | | Individual | | Undivided Family | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | A.I.T. | Supertax | Total | A.I.T. | Supertax | A.I.T. | Supertax |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| | | | 1960–61 | | | | |
| **Total** | **19,21,414** | **1,86,951** | **21,08,365** | **10,56,988** | **37,341** | **4,08,124** | **41,746** |
| Upto 5,000 | 3,08,087 | .. | 3,08,087 | 1,94,099 | .. | 67,200 | .. |
| 5,001 to 10,000 | 7,23,862 | .. | 7,23,862 | 4,34,371 | .. | 1,20,118 | .. |
| 10,001 to 25,000 | 5,48,594 | 2,948 | 5,51,542 | 3,47,990 | .. | 1,01,340 | .. |
| 25,001 to 50,000 | 1,53,741 | 53,268 | 2,07,009 | 39,553 | 8,666 | 64,805 | 10,595 |
| 50,001 to 1,00,000 | 1,17,282 | 1,30,735 | 2,48,017 | 40,975 | 28,675 | 28,633 | 31,151 |
| 1,00,001 to 2 00,000 | 69,848 | .. | 69,848 | .. | .. | 26,028 | .. |
| 2,00,001 and over | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

| Marumakkathayam tarwad | | Tenants in common | | Unregistered firm and other associations | | Companies and other concerns assessable at company rate | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| A.I.T. | Super tax | A.I.T. | Supertax | A.I.T. | Supertax | A.I.T. | Supertax |
| 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| **2,04,466** | **12,911** | **99,675** | **21,818** | .. | .. | **1,52,227** | **73,135** |
| 16,790 | .. | 29,568 | .. | .. | .. | 430 | .. |
| 1,18,261 | .. | 47,050 | .. | .. | .. | 4,062 | .. |
| 35,812 | .. | 13,917 | .. | .. | .. | 49,535 | 2,948 |
| 20,446 | 3,019 | 6,377 | 21,818 | .. | .. | 22,560 | 9,170 |
| 13,091 | 9,892 | 2,763 | .. | .. | .. | 31,820 | 61,017 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 43,820 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

* Source:—Board of Revenue, Kerala

## Appendix-29

### INCIDENCE OF LAND REVENUE ASSESSMENT FOR THE PERIOD 1950-51 TO 1960-61*

| Year | Nature of Tenure | Total area of the District (acres) | Area fully assessed | | Land Revenue assessed on fully assessed area (Rs.) | Land Revenue per head by population | Land Revenue assessed on cultivated area (Rs.) | Incidence of Land Revenue on fully assessed area | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Total (acres) | Cultivated (acres) | | | | per total area | per cultivated area |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 1950-51 | Ryotwari | 1,266,920·68 | 626,713 | 626,627 | 20,96,996 | 1·18 | 21,11,206 | 3·29 | 3·49 |
| 1951-52 | ,, | ,, | 628,009 | 628,656 | 20,99,149 | 1·18 | 20,97,065 | 3·29 | 3·46 |
| 1952-53 | ,, | ,, | 629,480 | 629,943 | 21,01,407 | 1·18 | 20,99,158 | 3·29 | 3·46 |
| 1953-54 | ,, | ,, | 631,313 | 590,131 | 21,50,936 | 1·21 | 20,97,855 | 3·39 | 3·30 |
| 1954-55 | ,, | ,, | 633,676 | 632,830 | 21,51,875 | 1·22 | 21,03,133 | 3·39 | 3·38 |
| 1955-56 | ,, | ,, | 556,936 | 555,290 | 20,80,032 | 1·35 | 18,30,169 | 3.68 | 3·32 |
| 1956-57 | ,, | ,, | 392,838 | 375,813 | 12,19,923 | 1·07 | 12,30,319 | 1·12 | 1·39 |
| 1957-58 | ,, | ,, | 745,934 | 616,508 | 15,87,246 | 1·10 | 15,68,423 | 1·94 | 2·32 |
| 1958-59 | ,, | ,, | 850,766 | 629,918 | 17,57,104 | 1·13 | 17,13,624 | 1·97 | 2·41 |
| 1959-60 | ,, | ,, | 861,934 | 706,156 | 17,77,541 | 1·12 | 17,29,848 | 1·94 | 2·35 |
| 1960-61 | ,, | ,, | 861,992 | 637,237 | 18,27,397 | 1·17 | 15,84,228 | 2·02 | 2·31 |

* Source :—Board of Revenue, Kerala

## Appendix-30

### RECEIPTS UNDER ENTERTAINMENT TAX FOR THE PERIOD 1950-51 TO 1959-60*

| Year | Rs. in lakhs |
|---|---|
| 1950-51 | 47 |
| 1951-52 | 61 |
| 1952-53 | 56 |
| 1953-54 | 47 |
| 1954-55 | 53 |
| 1955-56 | 76 |
| 1956-57 | 81 |
| 1957-58 | 102 |
| 1958-59 | 122 |
| 1959-60 | 104 |

* Source :—Director of Local Bodies, Kerala

## Appendix-31

### INCOME OF CHITTUR-THATHAMANGALAM MUNICIPALITY FOR THE PERIOD 1955-56 TO 1960-61*

| Income from | 1955–56 Rs. | 1956–57 Rs. | 1957–58 Rs. | 1958–59 Rs. | 1959–60 Rs. | 1960–61 Rs. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **1,13,387·16** | **1,24,275·15** | **2,28,604·26** | **1,73,602·81** | **1,61,273·25** | **2,56,663·72** |
| House tax | 36,964·07 | 34,809·96 | 43,524·22 | 36,761·62 | 36,824·45 | 47,033·41 |
| Profession tax | 8,426·00 | 9,231·50 | 8,463·00 | 9,422·00 | 11,690·53 | 11,922·69 |
| Vehicle tax | 43·75 | 585·62 | 347·25 | 262·23 | 289·48 | 260·25 |
| Entertainment tax | 12,009·41 | 13,131·93 | 14,942·58 | 15,629·76 | 14,177·97 | 15,514·11 |
| Licence fees | 7,404·00 | 8,696·62 | 8,330·45 | 11,197·69 | 11,294·32 | 10,612·72 |
| Public Market | 3,591·33 | 3,830·58 | 4,375·84 | 4,866·42 | 5,457·17 | 5,340·13 |
| Other miscellaneous items, viz., Govt. grants, cartstand fees, rent on lands and buildings, etc. | 44,948·60 | 53,988·94 | 1,48,620·92 | 95,463·09 | 81,539·33 | 1,65,980·41 |

* Source: Municipal Commissioner, Chittur–Thathamangalam Municipality

### ii INCOME OF PALGHAT MUNICIPALITY FOR THE PERIOD 1955-56 TO 1960-61*

| Income from | 1955–56 Rs. | 1956–57 Rs. | 1957–58 Rs. | 1958–59 Rs. | 1959–60 Rs. | 1960–61 Rs. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Land cess | 28,877 | 9,254 | 8,706 | 9,488 | 9,859 | 8,841 |
| House tax | 3,30,025 | 3,54,988 | 3,79,628 | 3,53,959 | 3,53,552 | 3,77,040 |
| Profession tax | 11,670 | 12,319 | 13,335 | 19,034 | 23,510 | 23,066 |
| Vehicle tax | 8,002 | 8,216 | 10,655 | 8,465 | 9,178 | 9,477 |
| Entertainment tax | 47,530 | 48,132 | 64,708 | 81,277 | 67,669 | .. |
| Licence fees | 37,737 | 42,371 | 40,592 | 41,901 | 46,476 | 41,320 |
| Public Market | 12,629 | 13,238 | 11,735 | 16,255 | 13,226 | 15,492 |
| Other miscellaneous items, viz., Ad hoc grant | .. | .. | 88,800 | 66,000 | .. | .. |
| Surcharge on stamp duty | 22,077 | 19,137 | 45,442 | 12,771 | 820 | .. |
| Surcharge on land revenue | 2,953 | .. | 3,754 | .. | .. | 649 |
| Warrant and distraint fees | 252 | 306 | 444 | 262 | 531 | 512 |
| Lapsed deposits | 863 | 249 | 351 | 445 | 1,684 | .. |
| Fees, Fines, and Forfeitures | 2,665 | 2,317 | 1,108 | 2,353 | 1,067 | 2,306 |
| Sundry receipts | 2,512 | 750 | 1,495 | 4,874 | 2,273 | 2,897 |
| Law charges—cost recovered | 114 | 117 | 60 | 195 | 31 | 57 |
| Toll compensation | 33,000 | 33,000 | 33,000 | 33,000 | 33,000 | 33,000 |
| Compensation for loss of income under licensing of motor vehicles | 3,662 | 3,662 | 3,662 | 3,662 | 3,662 | 3,662 |
| Ferry rents | 96 | 144 | .. | 309 | .. | 174 |
| Rest houses | 1,197 | 1,074 | 818 | 1,084 | 958 | 1,276 |
| Rent of Tools | .. | 64 | 479 | .. | 1,809 | 818 |
| Rent of Plant | .. | 1,927 | 302 | 1,218 | 834 | 1,595 |
| Special grant | .. | .. | 5,360 | 14,000 | 14,000 | 14,000 |
| Grant for special D.A. | .. | .. | 16,550 | 46,362 | 11,166 | 68,088 |
| Secondary Schools | 62,463 | 58,442 | 9,308 | .. | .. | .. |
| Libraries | 5 | 36 | 62 | .. | 39 | .. |
| Hospitals | 565 | 311 | 314 | 4,432 | .. | .. |
| Vaccination fees | 13 | 7 | 8 | 20 | .. | 2 |
| Public Health—other receipts | 31 | 50 | 1,540 | 638 | .. | 915 |
| Sale of rubbish | 7,037 | 29,783 | 1,065 | 3,590 | 8,207 | 16,849 |
| Food adulteration fines | 1,893 | .. | .. | 4,804 | 1,801 | .. |
| Food adulteration licence fees | .. | .. | .. | 7,940 | 7,091 | 2,084 |
| Fees for extract from birth and death registers | 265 | 341 | 311 | 356 | 461 | 420 |
| Maternity and child welfare grant | 679 | 3,095 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Cartstand and lorry stand | 9,049 | 10,623 | 10,969 | 11,441 | 18,825 | 21,050 |
| Slaughter house | 2,929 | 2,615 | 2,502 | 3,368 | 2,750 | 4,325 |
| Tree planting | 880 | 914 | 1,425 | 2,347 | 1,574 | 1,526 |
| Rent of lands | 88 | 320 | 516 | 1,984 | 693 | 1,378 |
| Rent of shop buildings | 4,064 | 5,310 | 5,395 | 5,905 | 6,548 | 7,998 |
| Rent for chairs | 908 | 735 | 1,696 | 1,476 | 1,329 | 2,563 |
| Rent of cottages | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,548 | 3,412 |
| Elementary education school fees | 637 | 531 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| do. other receipts | 441 | 557 | 4,252 | .. | 12 | .. |
| Government grant | 29,575 | 29,307 | 13,800 | .. | .. | .. |
| Water-supply—interest realised from investment | 600 | 600 | 300 | 1,200 | 600 | 1,200 |
| Poor Home | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4,731 | 3,889 |

* Source:—Municipal Commissioner, Palghat Municipality

## Appendix-32

### i EXPENDITURE OF CHITTUR-THATHAMANGALAM MUNICIPALITY FOR THE PERIOD 1955-56 TO 1960-61*

| | Items | 1955–56 Rs. | 1956–57 Rs. | 1957–58 Rs. | 1958–59 Rs. | 1959–60 Rs. | 1960–61 Rs. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Administrative and collection charges | 24,180·47 | 34,031·19 | 33,422·34 | 35,530·50 | 39,545·65 | 37,792·39 |
| 2 | Public safety | | | | | | |
| | (a) Lighting | 12,715·70 | 14,175·83 | 14,634·94 | 13,698·81 | 19,719·81 | 23,241·26 |
| | (b) Miscellaneous | 130·47 | 278·80 | 229·95 | 328·00 | 381·00 | 381·84 |
| 3 | Public health and convenience | | | | | | |
| | (a) Water-supply | 531·75 | 153·59 | 11,657·98 | 8,033·97 | 5,247·73 | .. |
| | (b) Drainage | 6,040·00 | 2,282·00 | 5,331·48 | 1,304·00 | .. | .. |
| | (c) Conservancy | 34,208·33 | 37,143·28 | 43,429·55 | 58,825·52 | 55,539·39 | 58,728·19 |
| | (d) Hospital, dispensary, and vaccination | 564·00 | 1,337·37 | 1,192·18 | 1,378·20 | 1,204·27 | 829·58 |
| 4 | Public works | | | | | | |
| | (a) Roads | 15,727·00 | 24,526·98 | 10,491·03 | 4,793·98 | 10,003·09 | 9,299·20 |
| | (b) Buildings | 1,494·69 | 1,351·50 | 7,096·60 | 1,073·91 | 4,542·00 | 1,705·00 |
| | (c) Establishments | 1,409·00 | 1,827·94 | 1,907·12 | 1,950·11 | 2,149·00 | 2,202·00 |
| | (d) Miscellaneous | 2,276·95 | 3,023·03 | 17,796·48 | 25,918·43 | 717·00 | 1,221·00 |
| 5 | Public instruction | 1,744·67 | 2,564·78 | 2,816·14 | 2,485·86 | 4,703·04 | 4,189·80 |
| 6 | Miscellaneous investments—Repayment of loans, advances, etc. | 13,141·58 | 13,980·17 | 60,898·39 | 45,305·98 | 44,751·17 | 35,279·32 |

* Source :—Municipal Commissioner, Chittur-Thathamangalam Municipality

### ii EXPENDITURE OF PALGHAT MUNICIPALITY FOR THE PERIOD 1955-56 TO 1960-61*

| | Items | 1955–56 Rs. | 1956–57 Rs. | 1957–58 Rs. | 1958–59 Rs. | 1959–60 Rs. | 1960–61 Rs. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Administrative and collection charges | 56,844 | 50,601 | 60,814 | 64,231 | 73,429 | 72,250 |
| 2 | Public safety—lighting | 37,200 | 32,101 | 46,173 | 48,932 | 51,507 | 59,955 |
| 3 | Public Health and convenience | | | | | | |
| | (a) Water-supply | 12,666 | 51,576 | 12,458 | 7,871 | 24,125 | 16,784 |
| | (b) Drainage | 8,564 | 1,361 | 7,338 | 22,292 | 38,105 | 57,601 |
| | (c) Conservancy | 1,52,073 | 1,43,725 | 2,07,845 | 2,59,803 | 2,65,823 | 2,74,565 |
| | (d) Hospital, dispensary, and vaccination | 20,613 | 18,266 | 23,290 | 16,465 | 10,465 | 9,033 |
| | (e) Plague charges | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. | .. |
| | (f) Market and slaughter houses | 4,687 | 3,470 | 3,726 | 5,614 | 8,202 | 8,345 |
| | (g) Agriculture and public gardens | 1,502 | 1,429 | 2,697 | 6,444 | 8,770 | 8,682 |
| 4 | Public works | | | | | | |
| | (a) Roads | 71,128 | 46,377 | 72,000 | 62,285 | 78,701 | 70,813 |
| | (b) Buildings | 899 | 1,439 | 8,437 | 858 | 580 | 938 |
| | (c) Establishments | 9,553 | 11,650 | 13,761 | 15,027 | 16,366 | 15,431 |
| | (d) Stores | 731 | 225 | 462 | 1,415 | .. | .. |
| | (e) Miscellaneous | 955 | 534 | 5,691 | 6,407 | 6,439 | 7,410 |
| 5 | Public instruction | 1,82,053 | 1,99,506 | 1,20,701 | 4,803 | 2,963 | 3,602 |
| 6 | Miscellaneous, viz., Rest house | 1,043 | 904 | 1,415 | 1,827 | 1,291 | 1,847 |
| 7 | Poor home | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5,826 | 9,043 |
| 8 | Health officer, peon, and contingencies | 3,399 | 3,334 | 3,742 | 4,869 | 4,411 | 4,062 |
| 9 | Malaria | 475 | .. | .. | .. | 1,943 | 15,602 |
| 10 | Other diseases—destruction of dogs, etc. | 469 | 348 | 1,479 | 1,360 | 1,735 | 1,997 |
| 11 | Cholera contingencies | .. | 2 | 830 | 23 | 2 | .. |
| 12 | Food adulteration | 1,755 | 1,293 | 2,998 | 8,666 | 9,058 | 10,552 |
| 13 | Fairs and festivals | 1,080 | 3,851 | 1,663 | 1,721 | 1,980 | 2,033 |
| 14 | Birth and death registration | 2,544 | 2,458 | 2,585 | 2,784 | 2,789 | 3,036 |
| 15 | Maternity and child welfare | 11,803 | 11,995 | 14,800 | 16,656 | 19,096 | 22,727 |
| 16 | Interest on and repayment of debt | 7,162 | 7,162 | 12,032 | 20,592 | 31,629 | 30,191 |
| 17 | Cartstand and busstand | 5,623 | 5,487 | 4,130 | 5,123 | 5,113 | 5,492 |
| 18 | Town Survey staff | 3,293 | 3,106 | 4,097 | 4,341 | 4,508 | 4,297 |
| 19 | Shop buildings, cottage, etc. | 760 | 974 | 1,228 | 6,220 | 10,703 | 12,902 |
| 20 | Town Planning | 1,381 | 1,335 | 1,515 | 5,941 | 8,123 | 7,891 |

* Source :—Municipal Commissioner, Palghat Municipality

## Appendix-33

### INCOME OF PANCHAYATS FOR THE PERIOD 1955-56 TO 1960-61*

| Items | | 1955-56 | 1956-57 | 1957-58 | 1958-59 | 1959-60 | 1960-61 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| No. of Panchayats | | 116 | 116 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 |
| **Total** | **Rs.** | **1,96,577·81** | **3,21,783·90** | **6,28,953·96** | **8,47,636·65** | **8,68,367·06** | **11,57,812·40** |
| Land cess | Rs. | 5,275·61 | 8,690·68 | 17,230·28 | 16,020·00 | 43,110·10 | 35,560·56 |
| House tax | Rs. | 49,521·95 | 69,211·12 | 1,58,406·17 | 1,83,100·19 | 1,61,025·23 | 2,46,291·82 |
| Profession tax | Rs. | 15,000·19 | 24,871·76 | 55,202·21 | 71,000·19 | 54,101·69 | 68,555·94 |
| Vehicles tax | Rs. | 3,521·10 | 5,649·34 | 13,946·19 | 17,211·01 | 19,020·19 | 25,221·85 |
| Entertainment tax | Rs. | 13,000·46 | 40,119·00 | 60,335·52 | 90,510·14 | 78,624·01 | 1,16,729·17 |
| Licence fees | Rs. | 21,345·17 | 38,147·50 | 59,115·18 | 1,02,200·00 | 65,210·30 | 75,961·69 |
| Public market | Rs. | 14,121·00 | 13,527·10 | 14,300·10 | 19,084·10 | 20,015·15 | 22,121·03 |
| Private market | Rs. | 9,791·14 | 11,075·37 | 12,403·01 | 16,100·12 | 5,278·20 | 10,010·03 |
| Miscellaneous | Rs. | 60,001·19 | 1,10,492·03 | 2,38,015·30 | 3,32,410·90 | 4,21,982·19 | 5,57,360·31 |

* Source :—Department of Panchayats, Kerala

## Appendix-34

### EXPENDITURE OF PANCHAYATS FOR THE PERIOD 1955-56 TO 1960-61 *

| | Items | 1955-56 | 1956-57 | 1957-58 | 1958-59 | 1959-60 | 1960-61 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| | **Total** | **1,39,400** | **2,63,000** | **5,17,500** | **6,64,000** | **6,36,000** | **7,61,000** |
| 1 | Administration and collection charges | 51,000 | 63,000 | 91,000 | 1,06,000 | 1,07,000 | 1,27,000 |
| 2 | Public safety | | | | | | |
| | (a) Lighting | 15,000 | 20,000 | 39,000 | 49,000 | 48,000 | 58,000 |
| | (b) Police | .. | .. | 2,000 | 3,000 | 4,000 | 6,000 |
| | (c) Fire | .. | .. | 1,500 | 2,000 | 3,000 | 5,000 |
| | (d) Miscellaneous | 8,000 | 15,000 | 27,000 | 37,000 | 39,000 | 49,000 |
| 3 | Public health and convenience | | | | | | |
| | (a) Water-supply | 14,000 | 20,000 | 46,000 | 66,000 | 35,000 | 45,000 |
| | (b) Drainage | 3,000 | 5,000 | 11,000 | 14,000 | 11,000 | 21,000 |
| | (c) Conservancy | 4,000 | 7,000 | 16,000 | 19,000 | 13,000 | 13,000 |
| | (d) Hospital, dispensary and vaccination | 11,000 | 12,000 | 27,000 | 37,000 | 39,000 | 49,000 |
| | (e) Market and slaughter houses | 6,000 | 10,000 | 21,000 | 29,000 | 39,000 | 49,000 |
| | (f) Agriculture and public gardens | .. | .. | 7,000 | 11,000 | 5,000 | 7,000 |
| | (g) Veterinary charges | 2,000 | 3,000 | 6,000 | 8,000 | 9,000 | 11,000 |
| 4 | Public works | | | | | | |
| | (a) Roads | 8,000 | 16,000 | 37,000 | 47,000 | 49,000 | 59,000 |
| | (b) Buildings | 1,000 | 3,000 | 7,000 | 10,000 | 11,000 | 13,000 |
| | (c) Establishment | 2,000 | 4,000 | 8,000 | 11,000 | 12,000 | 15,000 |
| | (d) Stores | 2,000 | 4,000 | 9,000 | 10,000 | 9,000 | 11,000 |
| | (e) Miscellaneous | 2,000 | 18,000 | 37,000 | 47,000 | 40,000 | 50,000 |
| 5 | Public institution | 3,400 | 8,000 | 17,000 | 27,000 | 33,000 | 39,000 |
| 6 | Contribution for general purposes | 3,000 | 10,000 | 21,000 | 29,000 | 33,000 | 35,000 |
| 7 | Miscellaneous | 4,000 | 45,000 | 87,000 | 1,02,000 | 97,000 | 99,000 |

* Source :—Department of Panchayats, Kerala



25/343—16

## Appendix–35

### NATURE AND LENGTH OF SENTENCE OF CONVICTS IN JAILS FOR THE PERIOD 1950-51 TO 1960-61*

| Year | Nature of imprisonment: Simple M | Simple F | Rigorous M | Rigorous F | Less than one year M | Less than one year F | 1 to 5 years M | 1 to 5 years F | 5 to 10 years M | 5 to 10 years F | Exceeding 10 years M | Exceeding 10 years F | Transportation for life M | Transportation for life F | Death sentence M | Death sentence F |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1950–51 | 5 | 3 | 210 | .. | 215 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1951–52 | 2 | 1 | 182 | 4 | 183 | 5 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1952–53 | .. | .. | 120 | 16 | 120 | 16 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1953–54 | .. | .. | 73 | 1 | 73 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1954–55 | .. | .. | 54 | 3 | 54 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1955–56 | .. | .. | 64 | 5 | 64 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1956–57 | 8 | .. | 35 | 3 | 43 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1957–58 | 24 | .. | 577 | 29 | 376 | 17 | 210 | 12 | 1 | .. | 10 | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. |
| 1958–59 | 125 | 2 | 758 | 32 | 844 | 31 | 26 | 3 | 2 | .. | 9 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. |
| 1959–60 | 696 | 1 | 713 | 38 | 1,354 | 34 | 39 | 5 | 4 | .. | 9 | 1 | .. | .. | 3 | .. |
| 1960–61 | 858 | 40 | 771 | 12 | 1,595 | 48 | 18 | 4 | 3 | .. | 9 | .. | 3 | .. | 1 | .. |

* Source :—Inspector General of Prisons, Kerala

## Appendix–36

### NUMBER OF POLICE STATIONS, STRENGTH OF POLICE PERSONNEL, ETC., FOR THE PERIOD 1950-51 TO 1960-61*

| Year | Number of stations | Number of outposts: With lock ups | Number of outposts: Without lock ups | Number of Police Personnel: Superintendents and Deputy Superintendents | Circle Inspectors and Sub-Inspectors | Sergeants and Head Constables | Police Constables |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1950–51 | 18 | 7 | | Not available | | | |
| 1951–52 | 18 | 8 | | Do. | | | |
| 1952–53 | 18 | 8 | | Do. | | | |
| 1953–54 | 18 | 8 | | Do. | | | |
| 1954–55 | 18 | 8 | | Do. | | | |
| 1955–56 | 21 | 6 | | Do. | | | |
| 1956–57 | 22 | 6 | | Do. | | | |
| 1957–58 | 25 | 9 | .. | 3 | 29 | 82 | 584 |
| 1958–59 | 25 | 6 | .. | 3 | 39 | 81 | 608 |
| 1959–60 | 25 | 7 | .. | 3 | 40 | 85 | 615 |
| 1960–61 | 25 | 7 | .. | 3 | 40 | 85 | 615 |

* Source :—Inspector General of Police, Kerala

## Appendix–37

### NUMBER OF REGISTERED DOCUMENTS AND VALUES OF PROPERTY TRANSFERRED FOR THE PERIOD 1950 TO 1960 *

| Year | No. of Registration Offices | Total registered documents | Number of Registered Documents | | | | | | Aggregate value of property transferred by registered documents | | | Total Receipts Rs. | Refunds Rs. | Total Expenditure Rs. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Immovable property | | | Movable property | | | Affecting immovable property in '000 Rs. | Affecting movable property in '000 Rs. | Total in '000 Rs. | | | |
| | | | Compulsory | Optional | Total | Compulsory | Optional | Total | | | | | | |
| 1950 | 24 | 44,929 | 34,112 | 8,503 | 42,615 | 44 | 2,270 | 2,314 | 25,043 | 917 | 25,960 | 2,60,062 | 131 | 1,87,079 |
| 1951 | 24 | 45,218 | 34,632 | 8,097 | 42,729 | 50 | 2,439 | 2,489 | 32,294 | 1,033 | 33,327 | 2,67,098 | 112 | 1,88,878 |
| 1952 | 24 | 41,092 | 31,556 | 7,102 | 38,658 | 74 | 2,360 | 2,434 | 29,329 | 1,535 | 30,864 | 2,56,600 | 38 | 1,91,283 |
| 1953 | 24 | 45,019 | 34,792 | 7,810 | 42,602 | 47 | 2,370 | 2,417 | 31,362 | 1,029 | 32,391 | 2,57,563 | 229 | 1,90,407 |
| 1954 | 24 | 35,283 | 26,868 | 6,523 | 33,391 | 71 | 1,821 | 1,892 | 28,758 | 2,158 | 30,916 | 2,37,066 | 56 | 1,92,068 |
| 1955 | 24 | 34,054 | 25,464 | 6,561 | 32,025 | 35 | 1,994 | 2,029 | 24,309 | 1,042 | 25,351 | 2,95,481 | 83 | 1,83,428 |
| 1956 | 24 | 38,679 | 29,545 | 7,125 | 36,670 | 15 | 1,994 | 2,009 | 31,133 | 758 | 31,891 | 2,74,507 | 88 | 1,91,917 |
| 1957 | 24 | 35,860 | 27,955 | 6,008 | 33,963 | 2 | 1,895 | 1,897 | 36,622 | 1,007 | 37,629 | 2,90,515 | 139 | 2,09,008 |
| 1958 | 24 | 36,873 | 29,315 | 5,802 | 35,117 | 22 | 1,734 | 1,756 | 40,428 | 894 | 41,322 | 2,96,316 | 133 | 2,39,409 |
| 1959 | 24 | 34,927 | 28,091 | 5,078 | 33,169 | 22 | 1,736 | 1,758 | 44,379 | 968 | 45,347 | 2,63,759 | 31 | 2,50,068 |
| 1960 up to 15th December | 24 | 35,880 | 29,278 | 5,065 | 34,343 | 24 | 1,513 | 1,537 | 36,000 | 793 | 36,793 | 3,16,938 | 19 | 1,74,902 |

* Source :—Inspector General of Registration, Kerala

## Appendix–38

### NUMBER OF PRINTING PRESSES FOR THE PERIOD 1950-51 TO 1960-61 *

| Printing Presses | 1950–51 | 1951–52 | 1952–53 | 1953–54 | 1954–55 | 1955–56 | 1956–57 | 1957–58 | 1958–59 | 1959–60 | 1960–61 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Government | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 |
| Private | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |

* Source :—District Collector, Palghat

## Appendix–39

### EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE ACTIVITIES FOR THE PERIOD 1958-59 TO 1960-61 *

| Items | | 1958–59 | 1959–60 | 1960–61 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Registration | | 8,176 | 6,295 | 5,525 |
| Placings | | 963 | 1,119 | 480 |
| Live Register | | 4,820 | 4,740 | 6,445 |
| Special types of applicants that are available on the Live Register | Scheduled Castes | 260 | 302 | 352 |
| | Scheduled Tribes | 38 | 64 | 10 |
| | Ex-Service personnel and ex-Service disabled personnel | 209 | 181 | 168 |
| | Employed persons | 91 | 48 | 53 |

* Source :—Director of Employment, Kerala

## Appendix-40

### IMPORTANT EVENTS DURING THE LAST DECADE *

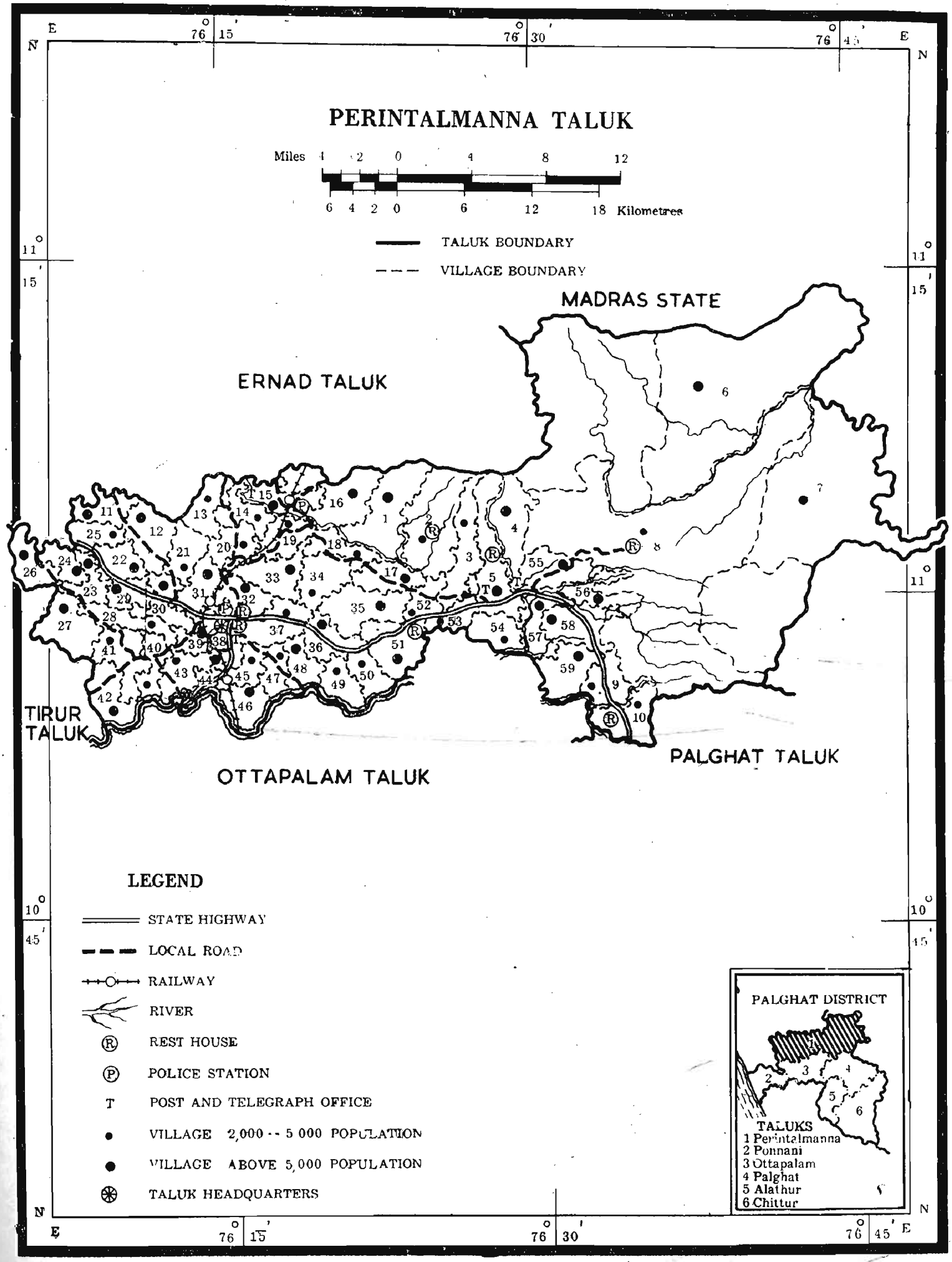
| Taluk | Events | Place of occurrence | Date/year of occurrence | Details regarding the importance of the event, if any |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 Perintalmanna | i *Bifurcation of Walluvanad* taluk | Walluvanad taluk | 1-1-1957 | The then Walluvanad taluk was bifurcated into Ottapalam and Perintalmanna taluks |
| | ii Opening of Pilot Scheme at Mukkali in Attappady | Attappady valley | December 1959 | There is a scheme for the settlement of Hill Tribes of Attappady Area |
| 2 Ponnani | i The Visit of Madras Governor Shri Prakasa to this taluk and laying the foundation for the X-ray plant in the Government Hospital | Ponnani | 1956 | .. |
| | ii The Visit of Vinobaji | Ponnani | June 1957 | .. |
| | iii Trifurcation of Ponnani taluk | Ponnani | 1-1-1957 | Ponnani taluk was trifurcated in 1-1-1957 and formed the present Ponnani, Tirur and Chowghat taluks. |
| 3 Ottapalam | i Cyclone | Pullundasseri, Alangad and Katambazhipuram amsoms | July 1959 | 20 houses were destroyed and trees worth about Rs. 1,000 were lost. |
| | ii Rural Electrification | Cherplachery, Karalmanna and Trikkadeeri amsoms | 1959 | .. |
| 4 Palghat | Malampuzha boat accident | Malampuzha Reservoir, Kadukkamkunnu amsom | 21-7-1958 | Roughly 34 persons have lost their lives in the accident. |
| 5 Alathur | Formation of Alathur taluk | Alathur | 1-1-1957 | .. |
| 6 Chittur | Chittur taluk formed a part of Palghat District | Chittur | 1-1-1957 | On 1-1-1957 Chittur taluk was transferred from Trichur district to the present Palghat District |

* Source :—Tahsildars of the respective taluks

# TALUK MAPS

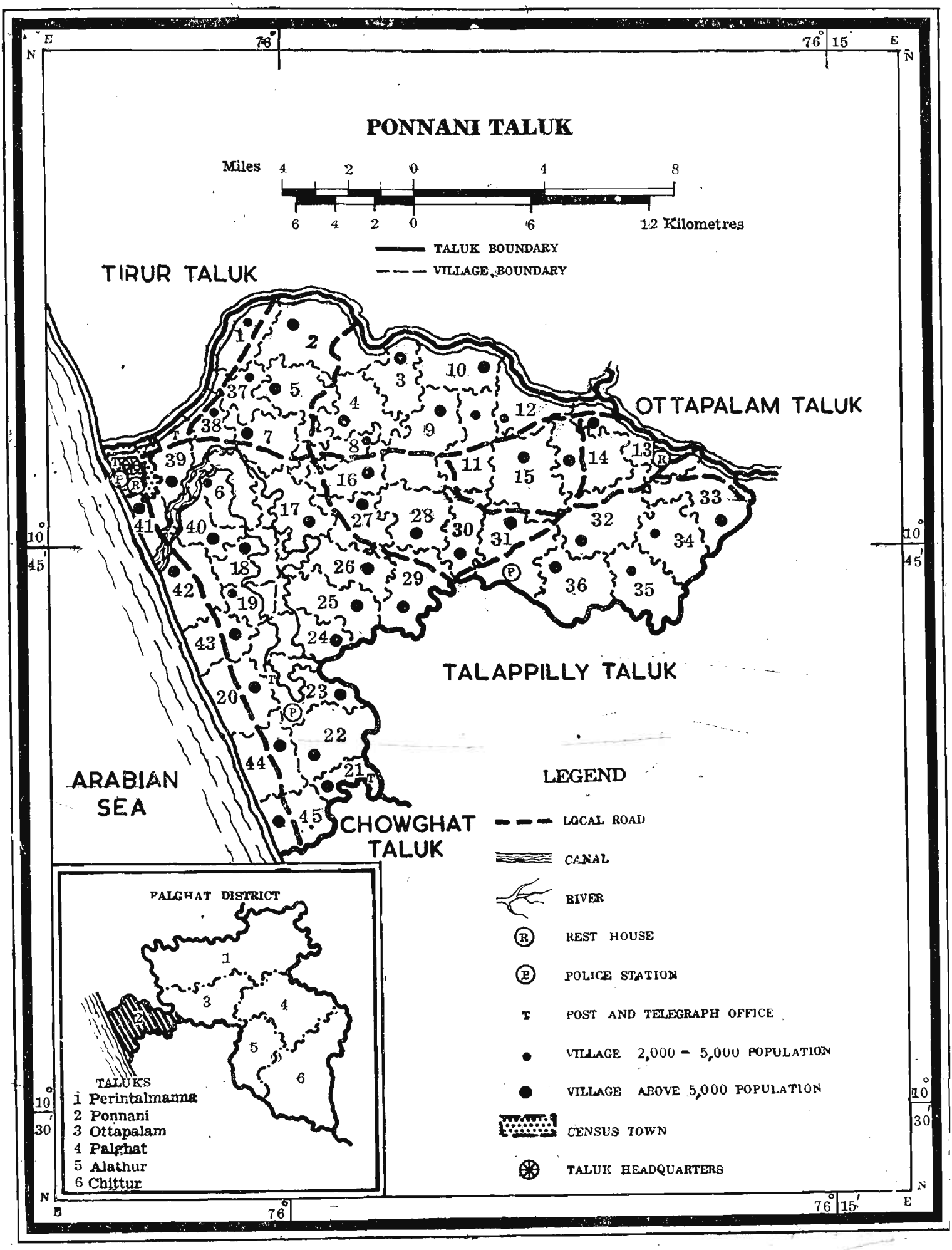
## VILLAGES AND TOWNS IN PERINTALMANNA TALUK

| Serial number in the map | Name | Serial number in the Primary Census Abstract |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| | **Highland Villages** | |
| 1 | Edathanattukara | 1 |
| 2 | Thiruvazhamkunnu | 2 |
| 3 | Kottopadam | 3 |
| 4 | Kumaramputhur | 4 |
| 5 | Arakurissi | 5 |
| 6 | Pudur | 6 |
| 7 | Sholayur | 7 |
| 8 | Agali | 8 |
| 9 | Karimba | 9 |
| 10 | Kalladicode | 10 |
| | **Midland Villages** | |
| 11 | Mankada-palliprom | 11 |
| 12 | Kadannamanna | 12 |
| 13 | Nemmini | 13 |
| 14 | Kizhattur | 14 |
| 15 | Melattur | 15 |
| 16 | Edapatta | 16 |
| 17 | Alanellur | 17 |
| 18 | Karkitamkunnu | 18 |
| 19 | Vengur | 19 |
| 20 | Mulliakurissi | 20 |
| 21 | Mankada | 21 |
| 22 | Vadakkangara | 22 |
| 23 | Kuruva | 23 |
| 24 | Pazhamallur | 24 |
| 25 | Koottilangadi | 25 |
| 26 | Kodur | 26 |
| 27 | Pang | 27 |
| 28 | Kadungapuram | 28 |
| 29 | Puzhakkattiri | 29 |
| 30 | Cherakkaparamba | 30 |
| 31 | Valambur | 31 |
| 32 | Kakkooth | 32 |
| 33 | Kariavattam | 33 |
| 34 | Veettathur | 34 |
| 35 | Arakkuparamba | 35 |
| 36 | Thazhekkode | 36 |
| 37 | Pathaikara | 37 |
| 38 | Perintalmanna | 38 |
| 39 | Angadippuram | 39 |
| 40 | Kuruvambalam | 40 |
| 41 | Kolathur | 41 |
| 42 | Moorkanad | 42 |
| 43 | Chemmalasseri | 43 |
| 44 | Pulamanthole | 44 |
| 45 | Eravimangalam | 45 |
| 46 | Elankulam | 46 |
| 47 | Anamangad | 47 |
| 48 | Paral | 48 |
| 49 | Aliparamba | 49 |
| 50 | Chethallur | 50 |
| 51 | Thachanattukara | 51 |
| 52 | Bheemanad | 52 |
| 53 | Ariyur | 53 |
| 54 | Changaleeri | 54 |
| 55 | Thenkara | 55 |
| 56 | Pottasseri | 56 |
| 57 | Viyyakurissi | 57 |
| 58 | Thachampara | 58 |
| 59 | Karakurissi | 59 |
| | **Towns** | |
| | Nil | |


PERINTALMANNA TALUK
Miles 4 2 0 4 8 12
6 4 2 0 6 12 18 Kilometres
TALUK BOUNDARY
VILLAGE BOUNDARY
MADRAS STATE
ERNAD TALUK
TIRUR TALUK
OTTAPALAM TALUK
PALGHAT TALUK
LEGEND
STATE HIGHWAY
LOCAL ROAD
RAILWAY
RIVER
REST HOUSE
POLICE STATION
POST AND TELEGRAPH OFFICE
VILLAGE 2,000 -- 5 000 POPULATION
VILLAGE ABOVE 5,000 POPULATION
TALUK HEADQUARTERS
PALGHAT DISTRICT
TALUKS
1 Perintalmanna
2 Ponnani
3 Ottapalam
4 Palghat
5 Alathur
6 Chittur

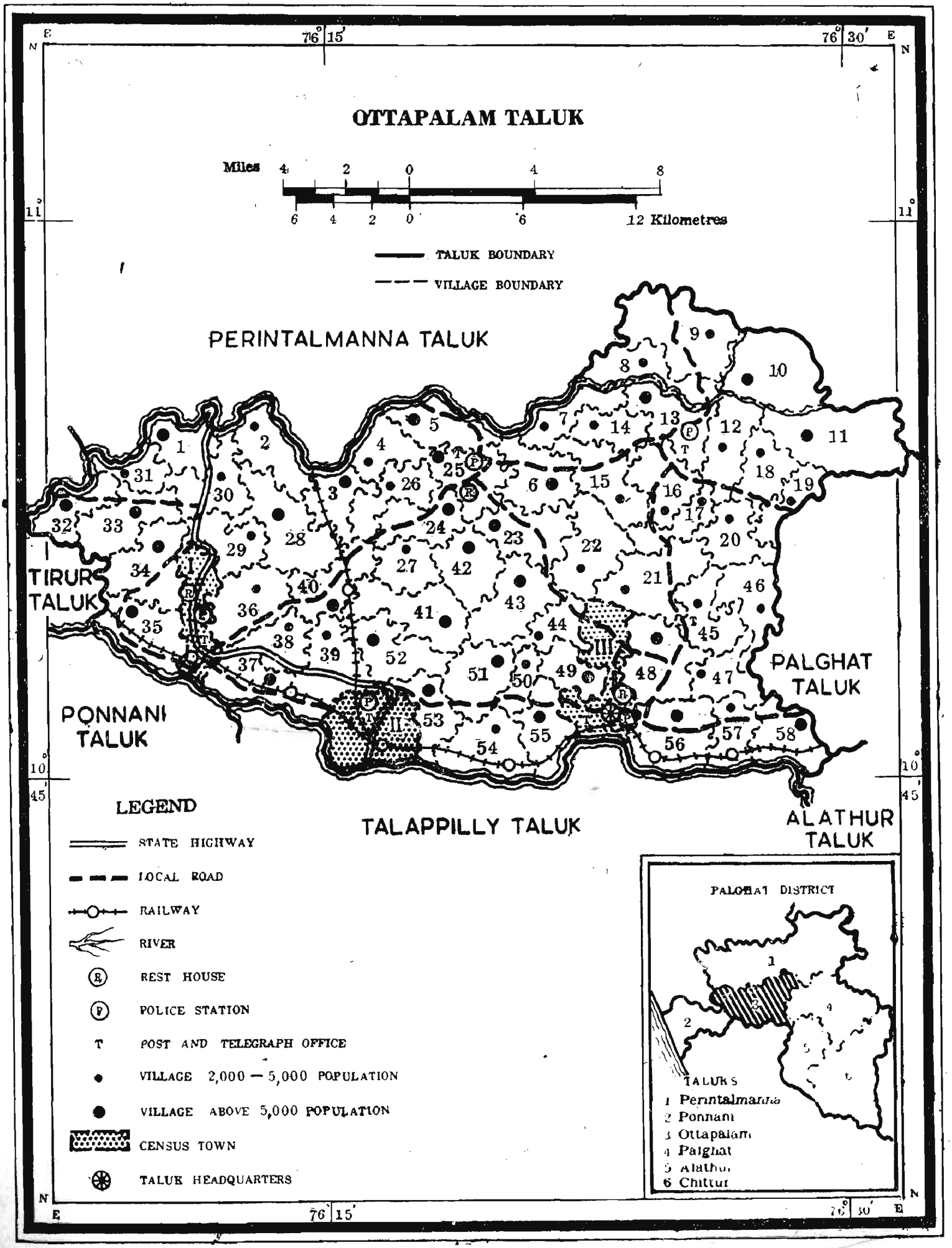
## VILLAGES AND TOWNS IN PONNANI TALUK

| Serial number in the map | Name | Serial number in the Primary Census Abstract |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| | **Midland Villages** | |
| 1 | Tavanur | 60 |
| 2 | Thrikkanapuram | 61 |
| 3 | Anakkara | 62 |
| 4 | Mudur | 63 |
| 5 | Kaladi | 64 |
| 6 | Kanhiramukku | 65 |
| 7 | Edappal | 66 |
| 8 | Vattamkulam | 67 |
| 9 | Kumaranellur | 68 |
| 10 | Kudallur | 69 |
| 11 | Angadi | 70 |
| 12 | Pattithara | 71 |
| 13 | Trithala | 72 |
| 14 | Mezhathur | 73 |
| 15 | Mala | 74 |
| 16 | Kuttipala | 75 |
| 17 | Kololomba | 76 |
| 18 | Marancheri | 77 |
| 19 | Eramangalam | 78 |
| 20 | Kadikad | 79 |
| 21 | Viyalathur | 80 |
| 22 | Vadakkekad | 81 |
| 23 | Punnayurkulam | 82 |
| 24 | Perumpadappa | 83 |
| 25 | Nannamukku | 84 |
| 26 | Pallikkara | 85 |
| 27 | Alangode | 86 |
| 28 | Kappur | 87 |
| 29 | Othalur | 88 |
| 30 | Kavucode | 89 |
| 31 | Chalisseri | 90 |
| 32 | Nagalasseri | 91 |
| 33 | Thirumittacode | 92 |
| 34 | Peringannur | 93 |
| 35 | Chazhiyattiri | 94 |
| 36 | Kothachira | 95 |
| | **Lowland Villages** | |
| 37 | Pothannur | 96 |
| 38 | Easwaramangalam | 97 |
| 39 | Ezhuvathiruthi | 98 |
| 40 | Porang | 99 |
| 41 | Kadavanad | 100 |
| 42 | Veliancode | 101 |
| 43 | Ayirur | 102 |
| 44 | Punnayur | 103 |
| 45 | Edakkazhiyur | 104 |
| | **Lowland Town** | |
| | Ponnani | |


PONNANI TALUK
Miles 4 2 0 4 8
6 4 2 0 6 12 Kilometres
TALUK BOUNDARY
VILLAGE BOUNDARY
TIRUR TALUK
OTTAPALAM TALUK
TALAPPILLY TALUK
CHOWGHAT TALUK
ARABIAN SEA
76° E
76° 15' E
10° 45' N
10° 30' N
LEGEND
LOCAL ROAD
CANAL
RIVER
REST HOUSE
POLICE STATION
POST AND TELEGRAPH OFFICE
VILLAGE 2,000 - 5,000 POPULATION
VILLAGE ABOVE 5,000 POPULATION
CENSUS TOWN
TALUK HEADQUARTERS
PALGHAT DISTRICT
TALUKS
1 Perintalmanna
2 Ponnani
3 Ottapalam
4 Palghat
5 Alathur
6 Chittur

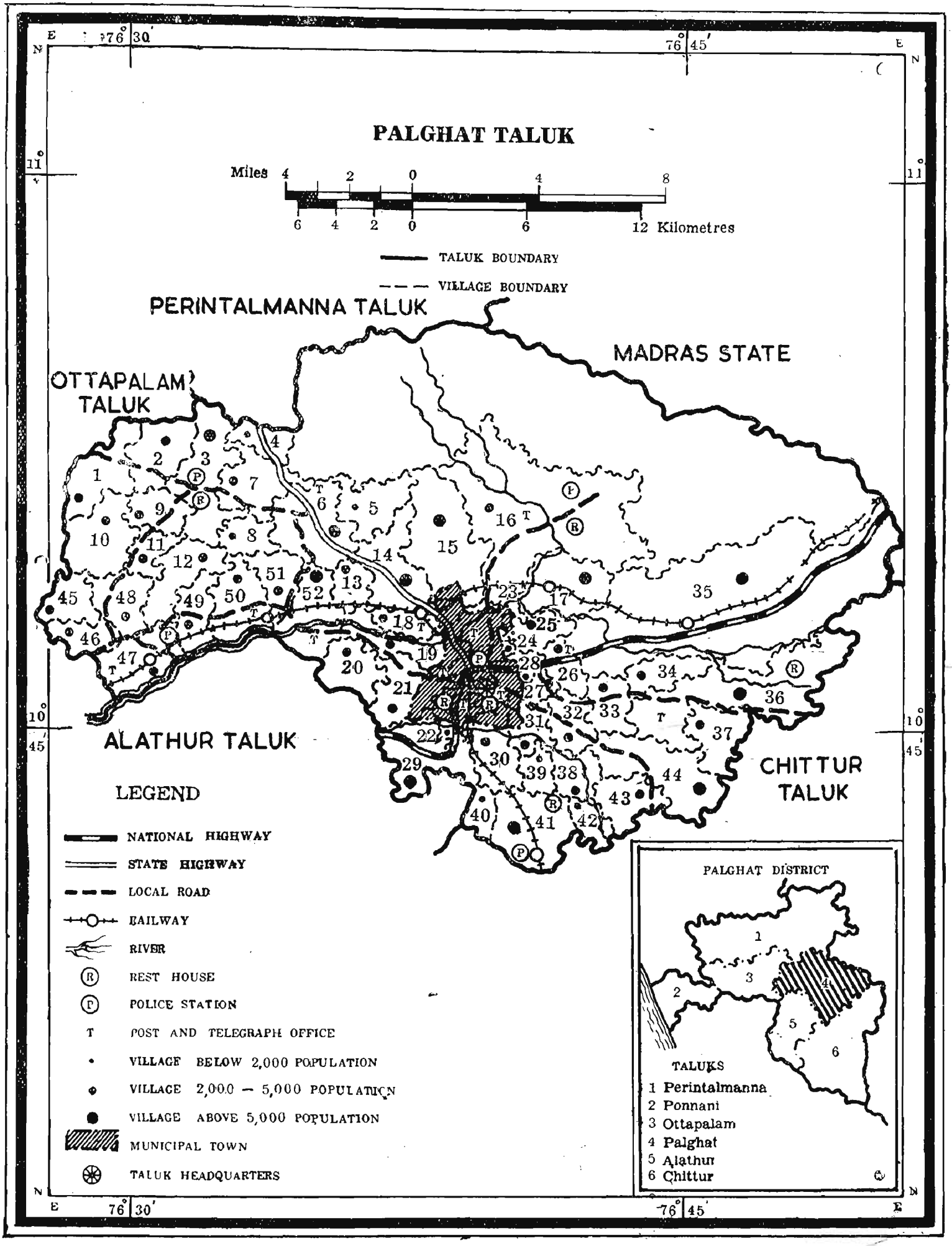
## VILLAGES AND TOWNS IN OTTAPALAM TALUK

| Serial number in the map | Name | Serial number in the Primary Census Abstract |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| | **Midland Villages** | |
| 1 | Vilayur | 105 |
| 2 | Chundampatta | 106 |
| 3 | Kulukallur | 107 |
| 4 | Marayamangalam | 108 |
| 5 | Karalmanna | 109 |
| 6 | Veeramangalam | 110 |
| 7 | Vellinezhi | 111 |
| 8 | Karimpuzha | 112 |
| 9 | Kulukiliyad | 113 |
| 10 | Elambulassery | 114 |
| 11 | Pulapetta | 115 |
| 12 | Mannambatta | 116 |
| 13 | Sreekrishnapuram | 117 |
| 14 | Thirunarayanapuram | 118 |
| 15 | Moothedathumadamba | 119 |
| 16 | Kattukulam | 120 |
| 17 | Thanikunnu | 121 |
| 18 | Kadambazhipuram | 122 |
| 19 | Pullundassery | 123 |
| 20 | Alangad | 124 |
| 21 | Vadakkumbrom | 125 |
| 22 | Eledathmadamba | 126 |
| 23 | Trikkadeeri | 127 |
| 24 | Nellaya | 128 |
| 25 | Cherplachery | 129 |
| 26 | Ezhuvanthala | 130 |
| 27 | Mundakottukurissi | 131 |
| 28 | Cherucode | 132 |
| 29 | Amayur | 133 |
| 30 | Pulassery | 134 |
| 31 | Rairanelloor | 135 |
| 32 | Thiruvegapuram | 136 |
| 33 | Naduvattam | 137 |
| 34 | Muthuthala | 138 |
| 35 | Perumudiyur | 139 |
| 36 | Maruthur | 140 |
| 37 | Pattambipalliprom | 141 |
| 38 | Kalladipetta | 142 |
| 39 | Vadanamkurissi | 143 |
| 40 | Vallapuzha | 144 |
| 41 | Kuruvattoor | 145 |
| 42 | Chalavara | 146 |
| 43 | Kothakurissi | 147 |
| 44 | Panamanna | 148 |
| 45 | Cherumundassery | 149 |
| 46 | Vengassery | 150 |
| 47 | Mulanhur | 151 |
| 48 | Chunangad | 152 |
| 49 | Kanniambrom | 153 |
| 50 | Vaniamculam | 154 |
| 51 | Koonathara | 155 |
| 52 | Kulapully | 156 |
| 53 | Karakkad | 157 |
| 54 | Cherukattupulam | 158 |
| 55 | Trikkangode | 159 |
| 56 | Palapuram | 160 |
| 57 | Lakkidi | 161 |
| 58 | Perur | 162 |
| | **Midland Towns** | |
| I | Pattambi | II |
| II | Shoranur | III |
| III | Ottapalam | IV |


OTTAPALAM TALUK
Miles 4 2 0 4 8
6 4 2 0 6 12 Kilometres
TALUK BOUNDARY
VILLAGE BOUNDARY
76° 15' E
76° 30' E
11°
10° 45'
PERINTALMANNA TALUK
TIRUR TALUK
PONNANI TALUK
PALGHAT TALUK
TALAPPILLY TALUK
ALATHUR TALUK
LEGEND
STATE HIGHWAY
LOCAL ROAD
RAILWAY
RIVER
REST HOUSE
POLICE STATION
POST AND TELEGRAPH OFFICE
VILLAGE 2,000 — 5,000 POPULATION
VILLAGE ABOVE 5,000 POPULATION
CENSUS TOWN
TALUK HEADQUARTERS
PALGHAT DISTRICT
TALUKS
1 Perintalmanna
2 Ponnani
3 Ottapalam
4 Palghat
5 Alathur
6 Chittur

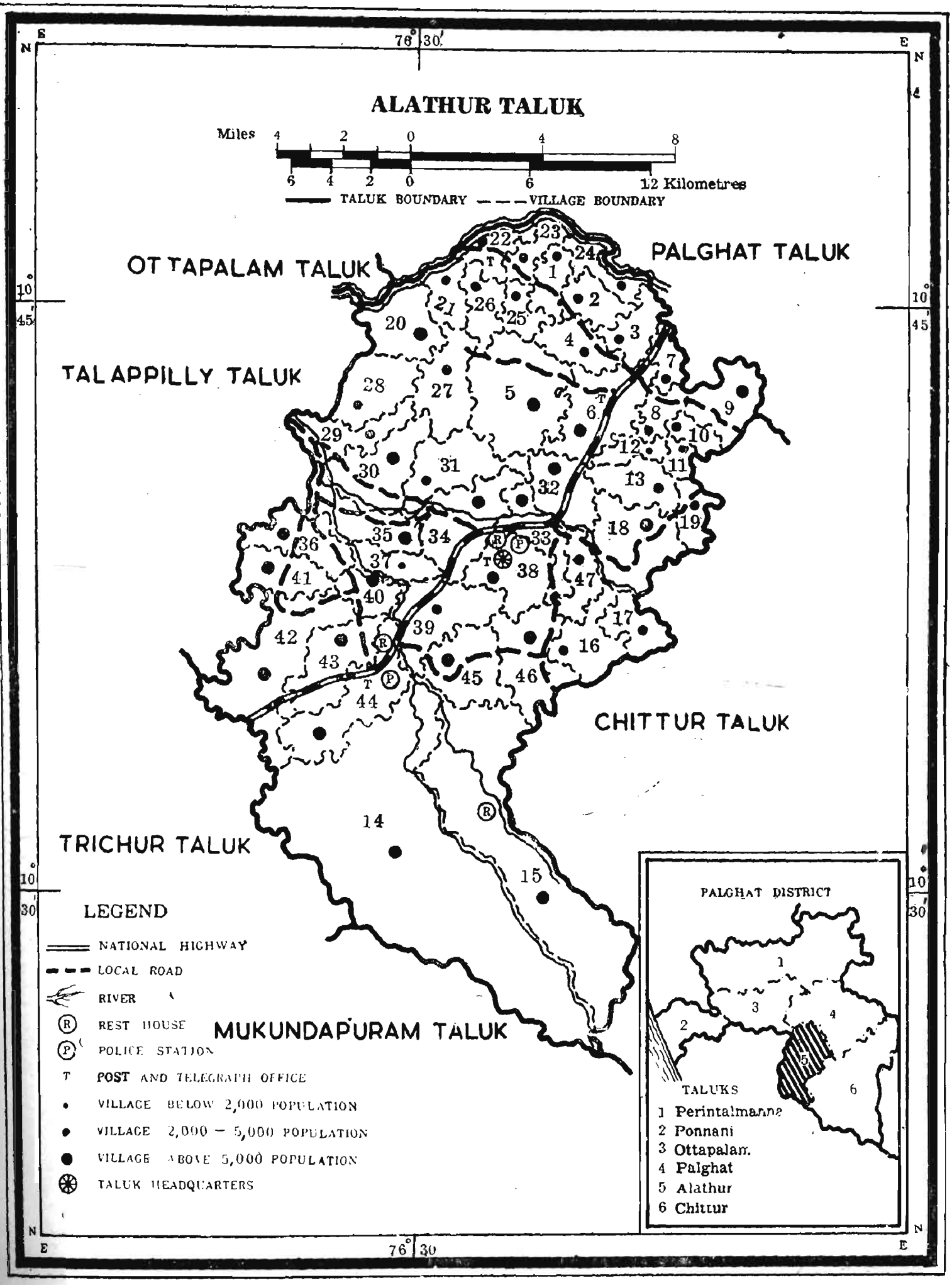
## VILLAGES AND TOWNS IN PALGHAT TALUK

| Serial number in the map | Name | Serial number in the Primary Census Abstract |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| | **Highland Villages** | |
| 1 | Peringode | 163 |
| 2 | Cheraya | 164 |
| 3 | Kongad | 165 |
| 4 | Kanhikkulam | 166 |
| 5 | Nochippulli | 167 |
| 6 | Mundur | 168 |
| 7 | Ezhakkad | 169 |
| 8 | Poothanur | 170 |
| 9 | Kundalassery | 171 |
| 10 | Thadukkasseri | 172 |
| 11 | Keralasseri | 173 |
| 12 | Kallur | 174 |
| 13 | Vallikode | 175 |
| 14 | Puduppariyaram | 176 |
| 15 | Akathethara | 177 |
| 16 | Kadukkamkunnam | 178 |
| 17 | Kottekkad | 179 |
| 18 | Kavalppad | 180 |
| 19 | Vadakkanthara | 181 |
| 20 | Kodunthirapully | 182 |
| 21 | Pirayiri | 183 |
| 22 | Yakkara | 184 |
| 23 | Puthur | 185 |
| 24 | Koppam | 186 |
| 25 | Kallepully | 187 |
| 26 | Marutharoad | 188 |
| 27 | Karinkarapully | 189 |
| 28 | Kunnanur | 190 |
| 29 | Kannadi | 191 |
| 30 | Kinasseri | 192 |
| 31 | Thiruvalathur | 193 |
| 32 | Kodumba | 194 |
| 33 | Pallatheri | 195 |
| 34 | Vengodi | 196 |
| 35 | Pudusseri | 197 |
| 36 | Elappully | 198 |
| 37 | Thenari | 199 |
| 38 | Olasseri | 200 |
| 39 | Tassrack | 201 |
| 40 | Thanisseri | 202 |
| 41 | Peruvemba | 203 |
| 42 | Palathulli | 204 |
| 43 | Panayur | 205 |
| 44 | Polpully | 206 |
| | **Midland Villages** | |
| 45 | Mannur | 207 |
| 46 | Nagaripuram | 208 |
| 47 | Mankarai | 209 |
| 48 | Kizhakkumpuram | 210 |
| 49 | Mankurissi | 211 |
| 50 | Thenur | 212 |
| 51 | Kinavallur | 213 |
| 52 | Edathara | 214 |
| | **Highland Town** | |
| | Palghat | |


PALGHAT TALUK
Miles 4 2 0 4 8
6 4 2 0 6 12 Kilometres
TALUK BOUNDARY
VILLAGE BOUNDARY
PERINTALMANNA TALUK
MADRAS STATE
OTTAPALAM TALUK
ALATHUR TALUK
CHITTUR TALUK
76° 30' E
76° 45' E
11°
10° 45'
LEGEND
NATIONAL HIGHWAY
STATE HIGHWAY
LOCAL ROAD
RAILWAY
RIVER
REST HOUSE
POLICE STATION
POST AND TELEGRAPH OFFICE
VILLAGE BELOW 2,000 POPULATION
VILLAGE 2,000 — 5,000 POPULATION
VILLAGE ABOVE 5,000 POPULATION
MUNICIPAL TOWN
TALUK HEADQUARTERS
PALGHAT DISTRICT
TALUKS
1 Perintalmanna
2 Ponnani
3 Ottapalam
4 Palghat
5 Alathur
6 Chittur

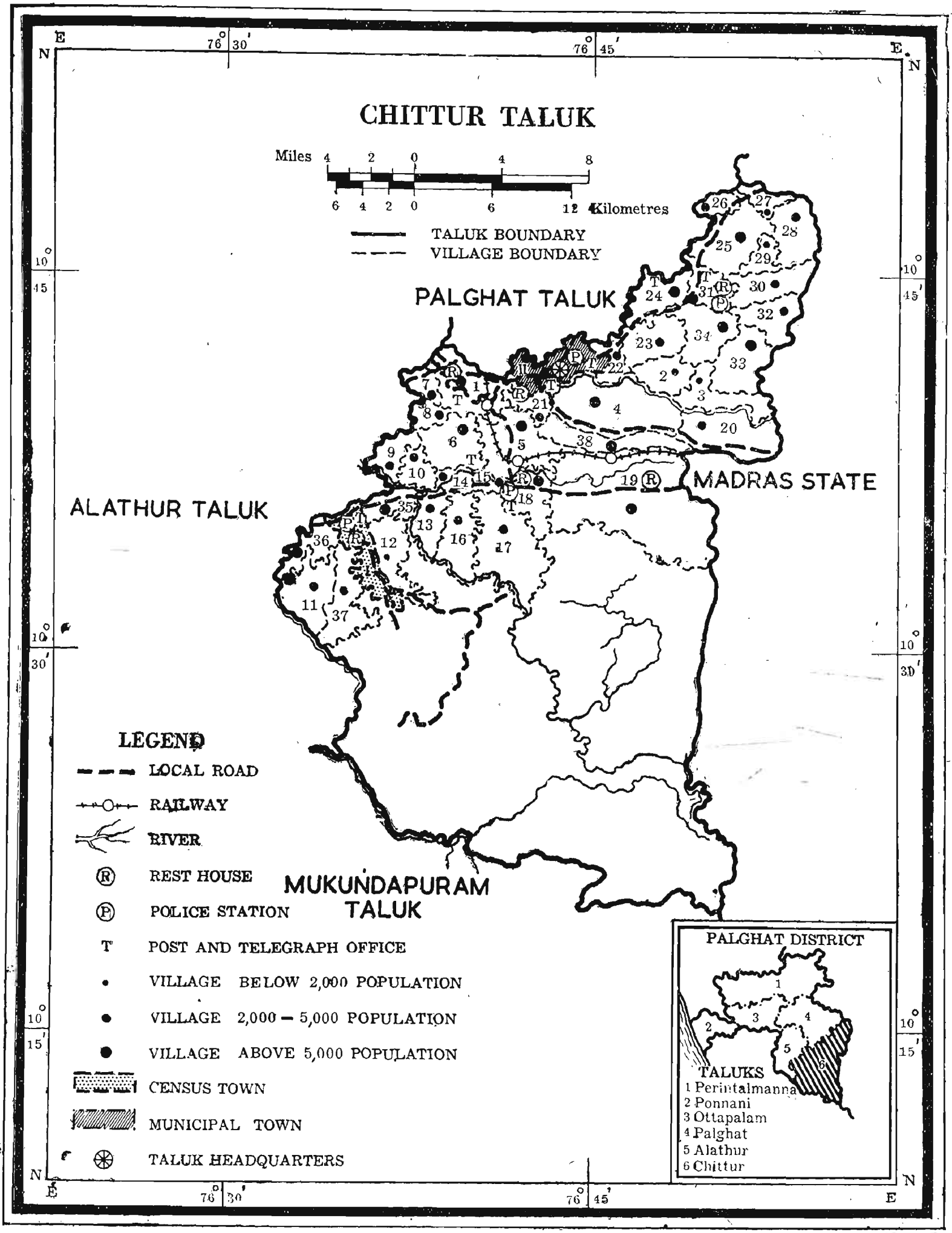
## VILLAGES AND TOWNS IN ALATHUR TALUK

| Serial number in the map | Name | Serial number in the Primary Census Abstract |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| | **Highland Villages** | |
| 1 | Varode | 215 |
| 2 | Mathur | 216 |
| 3 | Pallanchathanure | 217 |
| 4 | Chenganiyur | 218 |
| 5 | Kuthanur | 219 |
| 6 | Coyalmannam | 220 |
| 7 | Kannanur | 221 |
| 8 | Kalappatty | 222 |
| 9 | Thenkurissi | 223 |
| 10 | Vilayanchathanur | 224 |
| 11 | Vilayannur | 225 |
| 12 | Perinkunnu | 226 |
| 13 | Manhalur | 227 |
| 14 | Kizhakkancherry | 228 |
| 15 | Vandazhi | 229 |
| 16 | Thekkethara | 230 |
| 17 | Cheramangalam | 231 |
| 18 | Kunisseri | 232 |
| 19 | Vembalur | 233 |
| | **Midland Villages** | |
| 20 | Peringottukurissi | 234 |
| 21 | Bemmanur | 235 |
| 22 | Kottai | 236 |
| 23 | Chembrakulam | 237 |
| 24 | Thachangad | 238 |
| 25 | Pulinelli | 239 |
| 26 | Paruthippully | 240 |
| 27 | Tholanur | 241 |
| 28 | Choolanur | 242 |
| 29 | Pazambalakode | 243 |
| 30 | Tarur | 244 |
| 31 | Vavulliapuram | 245 |
| 32 | Erimayur | 246 |
| 33 | Puthiyankam | 247 |
| 34 | Kavassery | 248 |
| 35 | Kazhani | 249 |
| 36 | Kannanurpattola | 250 |
| 37 | Thennilapuram | 251 |
| 38 | Kattusseri | 252 |
| 39 | Mangalam | 253 |
| 40 | Manhapra | 254 |
| 41 | Pudukkode | 255 |
| 42 | Kannambra | 256 |
| 43 | Aayakkad | 257 |
| 44 | Vadakkancherry | 258 |
| 45 | Mudappallur | 259 |
| 46 | Chittilencherry | 260 |
| 47 | Vadakkethara | 261 |
| | **Towns** | |
| | Nil | |


ALATHUR TALUK
Miles 4 2 0 4 8
6 4 2 0 6 12 Kilometres
TALUK BOUNDARY ---VILLAGE BOUNDARY
76° 30'
10° 45'
10° 30'
OTTAPALAM TALUK
PALGHAT TALUK
TALAPPILLY TALUK
CHITTUR TALUK
TRICHUR TALUK
MUKUNDAPURAM TALUK
LEGEND
NATIONAL HIGHWAY
LOCAL ROAD
RIVER
REST HOUSE
POLICE STATION
POST AND TELEGRAPH OFFICE
VILLAGE BELOW 2,000 POPULATION
VILLAGE 2,000 – 5,000 POPULATION
VILLAGE ABOVE 5,000 POPULATION
TALUK HEADQUARTERS
PALGHAT DISTRICT
TALUKS
1 Perintalmanna
2 Ponnani
3 Ottapalam
4 Palghat
5 Alathur
6 Chittur

## VILLAGES AND TOWNS IN CHITTUR TALUK

| Serial number in the map | Name | Serial number in the Primary Census Abstract |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| | **Highland Villages** | |
| 1 | Koduvayur | 262 |
| 2 | Kuttipallam | 263 |
| 3 | Kunnamkattupathy | 264 |
| 4 | Perumatty | 265 |
| 5 | Vadavannur | 266 |
| 6 | Pallassena | 267 |
| 7 | Ethanoor | 268 |
| 8 | Kakkayur | 269 |
| 9 | Pallavoor | 270 |
| 10 | Koodallur | 271 |
| 11 | Kairady | 272 |
| 12 | Pothundi | 273 |
| 13 | Elavancherry | 274 |
| 14 | Vattakkad | 275 |
| 15 | Kollangode | 276 |
| 16 | Panangattiri | 277 |
| 17 | Payyalloor | 278 |
| 18 | Kezhakkethara | 279 |
| 19 | Muthalamada | 280 |
| 20 | Mulathura | 281 |
| | **Midland Villages** | |
| 21 | Thathamangalam | 282 |
| 22 | Chittur | 283 |
| 23 | Thekkedesom | 284 |
| 24 | Nallepilly | 285 |
| 25 | Vadakarapathy | 286 |
| 26 | Eravattaparapathy | 287 |
| 27 | Thenampathy | 288 |
| 28 | Ozhalapathy | 289 |
| 29 | Attempathy | 290 |
| 30 | Manchikunnampathy | 291 |
| 31 | Kozhinjampara | 292 |
| 32 | Eruthempathy | 293 |
| 33 | Kozhipathy | 294 |
| 34 | Valiavallampathy | 295 |
| 35 | Vallanghi | 296 |
| 36 | Ayloor | 297 |
| 37 | Thiruvazhiyad | 298 |
| 38 | Pattancherry | 299 |
| | **Midland Towns** | |
| I | Chittur-Thathamangalam | VI |
| II | Nemmara | VII |


CHITTUR TALUK
Miles 4 2 0 4 8
6 4 2 0 6 12 Kilometres
TALUK BOUNDARY
VILLAGE BOUNDARY
PALGHAT TALUK
ALATHUR TALUK
MADRAS STATE
MUKUNDAPURAM TALUK
76° 30'
76° 45'
10° 45'
10° 30'
10° 15'
LEGEND
LOCAL ROAD
RAILWAY
RIVER
REST HOUSE
POLICE STATION
POST AND TELEGRAPH OFFICE
VILLAGE BELOW 2,000 POPULATION
VILLAGE 2,000 — 5,000 POPULATION
VILLAGE ABOVE 5,000 POPULATION
CENSUS TOWN
MUNICIPAL TOWN
TALUK HEADQUARTERS
PALGHAT DISTRICT
TALUKS
1 Perintalmanna
2 Ponnani
3 Ottapalam
4 Palghat
5 Alathur
6 Chittur

## ERRATA

| Page | Item | Column | Line | For | Read |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 3 | State Table I | 11 | 1 | 8,541,782 | 8,541,788 |
| | ,, | 11 | 3 | 1,27,138 | 1,271,382 |
| 29 | Table A–IV Note B | heading | 2 | village or villages which it has relapsed | village or villages into which it has relapsed |
| 37 | Table B–III Part–A | 17 | 8 | 927 | 92 |
| 53 | Table B–IV Part–B Perintalmanna taluk | 1 | 4 | 2 aad 3 | 2 and 3 |
| | Table B–IV Part–B Ottapalam taluk | 8 | 10 | 1,09 | 1,409 |
| | ,, | 12 | 7 | | 17 |
| 60 | Table B–IV Part–C Appendix | 2 | 15 | 603 Total NHI (M13) | 603 Total NHI (M18) |
| 61 | ,, | 2 | 8 | Urban NHI (M6) | Urban NHI (M5) |
| | ,, | 2 | 15 | 873 Total NHI (M3) | 873 Total NHI (M8) |
| 62 | Table B–IV Part–C (i) Perintalmanna taluk | 2 | 1 | 36,736 | 56,736 |
| 64 | Table B–V Fly–leaf | 1 | 18 | Nationa | National |
| | Appropriate industrial categories | 3 | 25 | OX | IX |
| 91 | Table B–V Alathur taluk Division 7–8 | 4 | Category IX | 2,834 | 2,843 |
| | Table B–V Chittur taluk Division 6 | 4 | Total | | 1 |
| | Table B–V Chittur taluk Division 9 | 1 | .. | IV | V |

P. T. O.

**ERRATA**—*concld.*

| Page | Item | Column | Line | For | Read |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 92 | Table B-V Appendix | 2 | 10 | 032 | 082 |
| 96 | Table B-VI | 12 | 30 | | 11 |
| 97 | Table B-VI Heading | .. | .. | CLASIFIED | CLASSIFIED |
| 107 | Table B-VII Part-B | 1 | 21 | Division 2 & 3 | A.W. Division 2 & 3 |
| 112 | Table B-VII Part-B Ottapalam taluk P.W. Division 9 | 1 | 14 | W. A. Division | A.W. Division |
| 132 | Table B-XII | 1 | 16 | 2·4—4·9 | 2·5—4·9 |
| | ,, | 13 | 2 | | 219 |
| 135 | Table B-XIII Appendix Rural | .. | 2 | 34 and 35 (A-8, B-4, D-1) | 34-35 (A-8, B-4, D-1, E-1) |
| 145 | Table B-XV | 24 | 28 | 8 | 28 |
| 152 | Table B-XVI Appendix | 1 | 19 | X ,, without cultivation | X ,, ,, |
| | ,, | ,, | 20 | E ,, ,, | E ,, without cultivation |
| 172 | Table C-V | 10 | 9 | 512 | 542 |
| 178 | Table C-VIII Part-A | 9 & 10 | Heading | II-X | I-IX |
| | Table C-VIII Part-B | 9 & 10 | Heading | II-X | I-IX |
| 180 | D-Migration Tables Note | .. | 1 | repors | reports |
| | ,, | | 4 | duration o | duration of |
| 183 | Table SCT-I Fly-leaf Total population of Scheduled castes and scheduled Tribes, 1961 | 8 | 17 | 1,557 | 1,757 |
| 203 | Table SCT-IV Fly-leaf | .. | 2 | House | hence |
| 204 | Table SCT-IV | 6 to 15 | Heading | Religions | Religion |
| 207 | Table SC-I Fly-leaf | 1 | 5 | such being as | such as |
| 214 | Table ST-II Fly-leaf | 1 | 3 | as being full-time | as full-time |
| | ,, | 2 | 3 | Tribe | Tribes |

# PART B

# CENSUS DATA

# (i) STATE TABLES

# I AREA, HOUSES AND POPULATION **

| State/District | Total Rural Urban | Area in Sq. miles | Area in Sq. km. | Population per Sq. mile | Number of villages Inhabited | Number of villages Uninhabited | Number of towns | Number of occupied residential houses | Population Persons | Population Males | Population Females |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3(a) | 3(b) | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| **KERALA** | **T** | **15,002 (a)** | **38,855 (a)** | | | | | | | | |
| | | **15,002·6 (b)** | **38,856·7 (b)** | **1,127** | **1,573** | **†2** | **92** | **2,803,533** | **16,903,715** | **8,361,927** | **8,541,782** |
| | **R** | **14,571·1** | **37,739·0** | **985** | **1,573** | **†2** | **..** | **2,422,217** | **14,349,574** | **7,079,168** | **7,270,406** |
| | **U** | **431·5** | **1,117·7** | **5,919** | **..** | **..** | **92** | **381,316** | **2,554,141** | **1,282,759** | **1,27,138** |
| *Cannanore* | T | 2,744 (a) | 7,107 (a) | | | | | | | | |
| | | 2,191·3 (b) | 5,675·5 (b) | 812 | 235 | .. | 18 | 278,556 | 1,780,294 | 874,667 | 905,627 |
| | R | 2,116·2 | 5,481·1 | 699 | 235 | .. | .. | 237,691 | 1,480,177 | 725,325 | 754,852 |
| | U | 75·1 | 194·4 | 3,998 | .. | .. | 18 | 40,865 | 300,117 | 149,342 | 150,775 |
| *Kozhikode* | T | 2,042 (a) | 5,289 (a) | | | | | | | | |
| | | 2,570·2 (b) | 6,656·8 (b) | 1,018 | 310 | .. | 17 | 426,653 | 2,617,189 | 1,300,974 | 1,316,215 |
| | R | 2,509·5 | 6,499·5 | 871 | 310 | .. | .. | 368,114 | 2,184,682 | 1,083,556 | 1,101,126 |
| | U | 60·7 | 157·3 | 7,121 | .. | .. | 17 | 58,539 | 432,507 | 217,418 | 215,089 |
| *Palghat* | T | 1,982 (a) | 5,133 (a) | | | | | | | | |
| | | 1,979·6 (b) | 5,127·2 (b) | 897 | 298 | 1 | 7 | 305,594 | 1,776,566 | 851,746 | 924,820 |
| | R | 1,943·0 | 5,032·5 | 826 | 298 | 1 | .. | 277,547 | 1,604,716 | 767,251 | 837,465 |
| | U | 36·6 | 94·7 | 4,70 | .. | .. | 7 | 28,047 | 171,850 | 84,495 | 87,355 |
| Trichur | T | 1,149 (a) | 2,976 (a) | | | | | | | | |
| | | 1,137·0 (b) | 2,944·8 (b) | 1,442 | 238 | 1 | 7 | 265,621 | 1,639,862 | 784,736 | 855,126 |
| | R | 1,104·6 | 2,860·8 | 1,317 | 238 | 1 | .. | 236,911 | 1,454,210 | 694,821 | 759,389 |
| | U | 32·4 | 84·0 | 5,726 | .. | .. | 7 | 28,710 | 185,652 | 89,915 | 95,737 |
| *Ernakulam* | T | 1,270 (a) | 3,289 (a) | | | | | | | | |
| | | 1,289·5 (b) | 3,339·8 (b) | 1,442 | 107 | .. | 12 | 299,908 | 1,859,913 | 931,248 | 928,665 |
| | R | 1,236·0 | 3,201·1 | 1,185 | 107 | .. | .. | 240,914 | 1,464,603 | 727,922 | 736,681 |
| | U | 53·5 | 138·7 | 7,379 | .. | .. | 12 | 58,994 | 395,310 | 203,326 | 191,984 |
| Kottayam | T | 2,326 (a) | 6,024 (a) | | | | | | | | |
| | | 2,455·6 (b) | 6,360·0 (b) | 706 | 101 | .. | 7 | 296,483 | 1,732,880 | 882,580 | 850,300 |
| | R | 2,418·3 | 6,263·4 | 648 | 101 | .. | .. | 271,929 | 1,567,411 | 798,454 | 768,957 |
| | U | 37·3 | 96·6 | 4,436 | .. | .. | 7 | 24,554 | 165,469 | 84,126 | 81,343 |
| *Alleppey* | T | 698 (a) | 1,808 (a) | | | | | | | | |
| | | 708·1 (b) | 1,834·0 (b) | 2,558 | 99 | .. | 8 | 312,991 | 1,811,252 | 893,435 | 917,817 |
| | R | 654·9 | 1,696·1 | 2,292 | 99 | .. | .. | 262,733 | 1,500,821 | 739,248 | 761,573 |
| | U | 53·2 | 137·9 | 5,831 | .. | .. | 8 | 50,258 | 310,431 | 154,187 | 156,244 |
| Quilon | T | 1,944 (a) | 5,035 (a) | | | | | | | | |
| | | 1,827·3 (b) | 4,732·7 (b) | 1,062 | 98 | .. | 3 | 328,673 | 1,941,228 | 972,657 | 968,571 |
| | R | 1,812·3 | 4,694·0 | 992 | 98 | .. | .. | 307,101 | 1,796,992 | 893,746 | 898,24 |
| | U | 15·0 | 38·7 | 9,648 | .. | .. | 3 | 21,572 | 144,236 | 73,911 | 70,325 |
| Trivandrum | T | 847 (a) | 2,194 (a) | | | | | | | | |
| | | 844·0 (b) | 2,185·9 (b) | 2,067 | 87 | .. | 13 | 289,054 | 1,744,531 | 869,884 | 874,647 |
| | R | 776·3 | 2,010·5 | 1,669 | 87 | .. | .. | 219,277 | 1,295,962 | 643,845 | 652,117 |
| | U | 67·7 | 175·4 | 6,626 | .. | .. | 13 | 69,777 | 448,569 | 226,039 | 222,530 |

** This table includes area, houses and population of unsurveyed forest areas also.

*Note* :—1 Under columns 3(a) and 3(b), (a) represents the area figures furnished by Surveyor General of India, and (b) represents the area figures furnished by the State Survey Department. The urban areas are based on the area of individual towns furnished by the local authorities. The rural area for a district is obtained by subtracting the urban area from the State Survey area.

2 The sq. km. and density figures of urban areas of District/State are worked out using the area figures corrected upto two places of decimals obtained by adding the areas of towns in the respective units and not using the area figures given in the table. In addition to this the figures relating to sq. km. are further adjusted to make the District/State totals agree.

3 Population per sq. mile has been calculated on area figures supplied by State Survey Office.

† These two are only portions of two villages consisting of paddy fields and uncultivated land lying in the rural areas. The urban portions of these villages lying in two municipal towns are inhabited.



25/328—1

## II VARIATION IN POPULATION DURING SIXTY YEARS

| State/District | Year | Persons | Decade variation | Percentage decade variation | Males | Females |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| **KERALA** | **1901** | **6,396,262** | .. | .. | **3,191,466** | **3,204,796** |
| | **1911** | **7,147,673** | + **751,411** | + **11·75** | **3,559,425** | **3,588,248** |
| | **1921** | **7,802,127** | + **654,454** | + **9·16** | **3,879,458** | **3,922,669** |
| | **1931** | **9,507,050** | + **1,704,923** | + **21·85** | **4,702,951** | **4,804,099** |
| | **1941** | **11,031,541** | + **1,524,491** | + **16·04** | **5,443,296** | **5,588,245** |
| | **1951** | **13,549,118** | + **2,517,577** | + **22·82** | **6,681,901** | **6,867,217** |
| | **1961** | **16,903,715** | + **3,354,597** | + **24·76** | **8,361,927** | **8,541,788** |
| *Cannanore* | 1901 | 787,352 | .. | .. | 384,030 | 403,322 |
| | 1911 | 841,782 | + 54,430 | + 6·91 | 408,483 | 433,299 |
| | 1921 | 865,447 | + 23,665 | + 2·81 | 414,823 | 450,624 |
| | 1931 | 997,057 | + 131,610 | + 15·21 | 480,640 | 516,417 |
| | 1941 | 1,123,054 | + 125,997 | + 12·64 | 540,449 | 582,605 |
| | 1951 | 1,375,081 | + 252,027 | + 22·44 | 668,486 | 706,595 |
| | 1961 | 1,780,294 | + 405,213 | + 29·47 | 874,667 | 905,627 |
| *Kozhikode* | 1901 | 1,151,981 | .. | .. | 575,567 | 576,414 |
| | 1911 | 1,251,737 | + 99,756 | + 8·66 | 622,911 | 628,826 |
| | 1921 | 1,285,622 | + 33,885 | + 2·71 | 635,628 | 649,994 |
| | 1931 | 1,490,770 | + 205,148 | + 15·96 | 734,380 | 756,390 |
| | 1941 | 1,671,990 | + 181,220 | + 12·16 | 820,444 | 851,546 |
| | 1951 | 2,065,284 | + 393,294 | + 23·52 | 1,024,306 | 1,040,978 |
| | 1961 | 2,617,189 | + 551,905 | + 26·72 | 1,300,974 | 1,316,215 |
| *Palghat* | 1901 | 977,212 | .. | .. | 479,453 | 497,759 |
| | 1911 | 1,051,224 | + 74,012 | + 7·57 | 512,495 | 538,729 |
| | 1921 | 1,092,723 | + 41,499 | + 3·95 | 529,131 | 563,592 |
| | 1931 | 1,213,281 | + 120,558 | + 11·03 | 583,663 | 629,618 |
| | 1941 | 1,326,140 | + 112,859 | + 9·30 | 637,027 | 689,113 |
| | 1951 | 1,565,167 | + 239,027 | + 18·02 | 749,607 | 815,560 |
| | 1961 | 1,776,566 | + 211,399 | + 13·51 | 851,746 | 924,820 |
| Trichur | 1901 | 658,873 | .. | .. | 328,928 | 329,945 |
| | 1911 | 742,707 | + 83,834 | + 12·72 | 369,799 | 372,908 |
| | 1921 | 786,564 | + 43,857 | + 5·91 | 383,494 | 403,070 |
| | 1931 | 961,965 | + 175,401 | + 22·30 | 463,707 | 498,258 |
| | 1941 | 1,119,565 | + 157,600 | + 16·38 | 537,941 | 581,624 |
| | 1951 | 1,362,665 | + 243,100 | + 21·71 | 648,168 | 714,497 |
| | 1961 | 1,639,862 | + 277,197 | + 20·34 | 784,736 | 855,126 |
| *Ernakulam* | 1901 | 669,135 | .. | .. | 337,097 | 332,038 |
| | 1911 | 762,953 | + 93,818 | + 14·02 | 383,785 | 379,168 |
| | 1921 | 833,849 | + 70,896 | + 9·29 | 424,158 | 409,691 |
| | 1931 | 1,055,941 | + 222,092 | + 26·63 | 530,954 | 524,987 |
| | 1941 | 1,276,323 | + 220,382 | + 20·87 | 640,997 | 635,326 |
| | 1951 | 1,530,143 | + 253,820 | + 19·89 | 763,805 | 766,338 |
| | 1961 | 1,859,913 | + 329,770 | + 21·55 | 931,248 | 928,665 |

## II VARIATION IN POPULATION DURING SIXTY YEARS—*concld.*

| State/District | Year | Persons | Decade variation | Percentage decade variation | Males | Females |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Kottayam | 1901 | 475,427 | .. | .. | 243,730 | 231,697 |
| | 1911 | 559,989 | + 84,562 | + 17·79 | 287,513 | 272,476 |
| | 1921 | 649,768 | + 89,779 | + 16·03 | 336,122 | 313,646 |
| | 1931 | 889,664 | + 239,896 | + 36·92 | 458,466 | 431,198 |
| | 1941 | 1,083,329 | + 193,665 | + 21·77 | 556,584 | 526,745 |
| | 1951 | 1,327,668 | + 244,339 | + 22·55 | 674,061 | 653,607 |
| | 1961 | 1,732,880 | + 405,212 | + 30·52 | 882,580 | 850,300 |
| *Alleppey* | 1901 | 668,388 | .. | .. | 336,520 | 331,868 |
| | 1911 | 767,239 | + 98,851 | + 14·79 | 386,107 | 381,132 |
| | 1921 | 909,555 | + 142,316 | + 18·55 | 459,690 | 449,865 |
| | 1931 | 1,130,715 | + 221,160 | + 24·32 | 567,484 | 563,231 |
| | 1941 | 1,274,029 | + 143,314 | + 12·67 | 636,901 | 637,128 |
| | 1951 | 1,521,303 | + 247,274 | + 19·41 | 753,552 | 767,751 |
| | 1961 | 1,811,252 | + 289,949 | + 19·06 | 893,435 | 917,817 |
| Quilon | 1901 | 523,401 | .. | .. | 263,449 | 259,952 |
| | 1911 | 600,570 | + 77,169 | + 14·74 | 302,136 | 298,434 |
| | 1921 | 712,206 | + 111,636 | + 18·59 | 360,034 | 352,172 |
| | 1931 | 910,806 | + 198,600 | + 27·89 | 455,898 | 454,908 |
| | 1941 | 1,142,054 | + 231,248 | + 25·39 | 569,622 | 572,432 |
| | 1951 | 1,473,995 | + 331,941 | + 29·07 | 739,252 | 734,743 |
| | 1961 | 1,941,228 | + 467,233 | + 31·70 | 972,657 | 968,571 |
| Trivandrum | 1901 | 484,493 | .. | .. | 242,692 | 241,801 |
| | 1911 | 569,472 | + 84,979 | + 17·54 | 286,196 | 283,276 |
| | 1921 | 666,393 | + 96,921 | + 17·02 | 336,378 | 330,015 |
| | 1931 | 856,851 | + 190,458 | + 28·58 | 427,759 | 429,092 |
| | 1941 | 1,015,057 | + 158,206 | + 18·46 | 503,331 | 511,726 |
| | 1951 | 1,327,812 | + 312,755 | + 30·81 | 660,664 | 667,148 |
| | 1961 | 1,744,531 | + 416,719 | + 31·38 | 869,884 | 874,647 |

*Note* :—Districts formed after the Census of 1951 are given in *italics*



25/328—1b

| State/District | Total Rural Urban | Total Population | | | Total workers I–IX | | As Cultivator I | | As Agricultural Labourer II | | In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | P | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| **KERALA** | **T** | **16,903,715** | **8,361,927** | **8,541,788** | **3,947,038** | **1,683,295** | **904,562** | **273,601** | **516,914** | **461,482** | **398,622** | **88,737** |
| | **R** | **14,349,574** | **7,079,168** | **7,270,406** | **3,357,206** | **1,517,995** | **877,346** | **264,045** | **501,978** | **446,000** | **357,149** | **87,186** |
| | **U** | **2,554,141** | **1,282,759** | **1,271,382** | **589,832** | **165,300** | **27,156** | **9,556** | **14,936** | **15,482** | **41,473** | **1,551** |
| Cannanore | T | 1,780,294 | 874,667 | 905,627 | 420,728 | 208,991 | 92,047 | 60,924 | 47,275 | 62,776 | 34,046 | 5,818 |
| | R | 1,480,177 | 725,325 | 754,852 | 347,784 | 188,138 | 88,734 | 58,254 | 46,052 | 59,844 | 29,001 | 5,692 |
| | U | 300,117 | 149,342 | 150,775 | 72,944 | 20,853 | 3,313 | 2,670 | 1,223 | 2,932 | 5,045 | 126 |
| Kozhikode | T | 2,617,189 | 1,300,974 | 1,316,215 | 612,214 | 189,492 | 103,098 | 24,746 | 63,013 | 50,011 | 77,357 | 14,076 |
| | R | 2,184,682 | 1,083,556 | 1,101,126 | 510,876 | 168,771 | 101,169 | 24,142 | 61,991 | 48,740 | 66,477 | 13,837 |
| | U | 432,507 | 217,418 | 215,089 | 101,338 | 20,721 | 1,929 | 604 | 1,022 | 1,271 | 10,880 | 239 |
| Palghat | T | 1,776,566 | 851,746 | 924,820 | 438,385 | 251,021 | 98,079 | 42,426 | 95,035 | 122,532 | 28,072 | 4,653 |
| | R | 1,604,716 | 767,251 | 837,465 | 397,687 | 236,033 | 95,823 | 41,350 | 92,745 | 118,552 | 26,106 | 4,621 |
| | U | 171,850 | 84,495 | 87,355 | 40,698 | 14,988 | 2,256 | 1,076 | 2,290 | 3,980 | 1,966 | 32 |
| Trichur | T | 1,639,862 | 784,736 | 855,126 | 357,232 | 187,207 | 64,938 | 25,338 | 34,982 | 48,049 | 35,919 | 4,799 |
| | R | 1,454,210 | 694,821 | 759,389 | 317,473 | 172,451 | 62,280 | 24,323 | 33,888 | 46,415 | 33,612 | 4,464 |
| | U | 185,652 | 89,915 | 95,737 | 39,759 | 14,756 | 2,658 | 1,015 | 1,094 | 1,634 | 2,307 | 335 |
| Ernakulam | T | 1,859,913 | 931,248 | 928,665 | 437,902 | 179,381 | 89,910 | 36,879 | 39,932 | 46,841 | 35,586 | 3,739 |
| | R | 1,464,603 | 727,922 | 736,681 | 342,775 | 159,600 | 87,446 | 35,999 | 38,635 | 45,800 | 32,634 | 3,477 |
| | U | 395,310 | 203,326 | 191,984 | 95,127 | 19,781 | 2,464 | 880 | 1,297 | 1,041 | 2,952 | 262 |
| Kottayam | T | 1,732,880 | 882,580 | 850,300 | 427,057 | 138,058 | 99,479 | 13,918 | 54,092 | 30,478 | 95,819 | 46,829 |
| | R | 1,567,411 | 798,454 | 768,957 | 389,042 | 129,102 | 96,385 | 13,402 | 52,887 | 29,523 | 93,732 | 46,676 |
| | U | 165,469 | 84,126 | 81,343 | 38,015 | 8,956 | 3,094 | 516 | 1,805 | 955 | 2,087 | 153 |
| Alleppey | T | 1,811,252 | 893,435 | 917,817 | 407,737 | 202,687 | 92,182 | 17,384 | 60,866 | 55,968 | 33,127 | 1,981 |
| | R | 1,500,821 | 739,248 | 761,573 | 340,660 | 178,154 | 87,333 | 16,254 | 58,103 | 53,150 | 29,672 | 1,826 |
| | U | 310,431 | 154,187 | 156,244 | 67,077 | 24,533 | 4,849 | 1,130 | 2,763 | 2,818 | 3,455 | 155 |
| Quilon | T | 1,941,228 | 972,657 | 968,571 | 445,188 | 186,162 | 169,413 | 30,990 | 60,272 | 26,422 | 33,286 | 5,214 |
| | R | 1,796,992 | 898,746 | 898,246 | 412,203 | 174,451 | 167,510 | 30,790 | 59,533 | 26,345 | 30,449 | 5,152 |
| | U | 144,236 | 73,911 | 70,325 | 32,985 | 11,711 | 1,903 | 200 | 739 | 77 | 2,837 | 62 |
| Trivandrum | T | 1,744,531 | 869,884 | 874,647 | 400,595 | 140,296 | 95,356 | 20,996 | 60,847 | 18,405 | 25,410 | 1,628 |
| | R | 1,295,962 | 643,845 | 652,117 | 298,706 | 111,295 | 90,666 | 19,531 | 58,144 | 17,631 | 15,466 | 1,441 |
| | U | 448,569 | 226,039 | 222,530 | 101,889 | 29,001 | 4,690 | 1,465 | 2,703 | 774 | 9,944 | 187 |

## CLASSIFIED BY SEX

Workers

| At Household Industry IV | | In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V | | In Construction VI | | In Trade and Commerce VII | | In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII | | In Other Services IX | | Non-Workers X | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 |
| **188,654** | **299,908** | **392,950** | **136,522** | **67,664** | **3,038** | **298,218** | **23,715** | **144,913** | **7,600** | **1,034,601** | **388,692** | **4,414,889** | **6,858,493** |
| **168,672** | **272,331** | **280,911** | **113,004** | **54,451** | **2,407** | **205,039** | **16,101** | **89,397** | **5,574** | **822,263** | **311,347** | **3,721,962** | **5,752,411** |
| **19,982** | **27,577** | **112,039** | **23,518** | **13,213** | **631** | **93,179** | **7,614** | **55,516** | **2,026** | **212,338** | **77,345** | **692,927** | **1,106,082** |
| 23,349 | 17,508 | 58,045 | 7,306 | 6,191 | 265 | 34,919 | 2,951 | 11,251 | 1,194 | 113,605 | 50,249 | 453,939 | 696,636 |
| 20,427 | 14,742 | 34,088 | 4,588 | 4,702 | 176 | 24,187 | 1,805 | 6,467 | 1,003 | 94,126 | 42,034 | 377,541 | 566,714 |
| 2,922 | 2,766 | 23,957 | 2,718 | 1,489 | 89 | 10,732 | 1,146 | 4,784 | 191 | 19,479 | 8,215 | 76,398 | 129,922 |
| 22,002 | 29,990 | 55,116 | 11,834 | 7,231 | 100 | 52,256 | 917 | 26,452 | 1,233 | 205,689 | 56,585 | 688,760 | 1,126,723 |
| 19,193 | 25,967 | 33,576 | 7,409 | 5,539 | 55 | 35,603 | 567 | 15,933 | 917 | 171,395 | 47,137 | 572,680 | 932,355 |
| 2,809 | 4,023 | 21,540 | 4,425 | 1,692 | 45 | 16,653 | 350 | 10,519 | 316 | 34,294 | 9,448 | 116,080 | 194,368 |
| 27,388 | 20,078 | 33,515 | 5,163 | 9,921 | 1,237 | 26,672 | 1,771 | 13,138 | 173 | 103,565 | 52,988 | 413,361 | 673,799 |
| 25,504 | 18,320 | 27,262 | 3,699 | 8,834 | 1,101 | 19,782 | 1,498 | 8,710 | 123 | 92,921 | 46,769 | 369,564 | 601,432 |
| 1,884 | 1,758 | 6,253 | 1,464 | 1,087 | 136 | 6,890 | 273 | 4,428 | 50 | 13,644 | 6,219 | 43,797 | 72,367 |
| 21,199 | 31,393 | 39,184 | 11,349 | 6,862 | 358 | 31,368 | 2,009 | 14,286 | 1,379 | 108,494 | 62,533 | 427,504 | 667,919 |
| 19,674 | 30,226 | 32,800 | 10,093 | 5,895 | 278 | 23,961 | 1,609 | 11,231 | 1,174 | 94,132 | 53,869 | 377,348 | 586,938 |
| 1,525 | 1,167 | 6,384 | 1,256 | 967 | 80 | 7,407 | 400 | 3,055 | 205 | 14,362 | 8,664 | 50,156 | 80,981 |
| 20,539 | 27,886 | 56,213 | 12,618 | 10,584 | 466 | 36,699 | 2,784 | 27,563 | 1,188 | 120,876 | 46,980 | 493,346 | 749,284 |
| 18,989 | 26,439 | 39,463 | 10,322 | 8,243 | 366 | 21,189 | 1,830 | 12,228 | 731 | 83,948 | 34,636 | 385,147 | 577,081 |
| 1,550 | 1,447 | 16,750 | 2,296 | 2,341 | 100 | 15,510 | 954 | 15,335 | 457 | 36,928 | 12,344 | 108,199 | 172,203 |
| 11,815 | 14,092 | 31,645 | 2,300 | 8,637 | 233 | 27,162 | 1,623 | 10,683 | 323 | 87,125 | 28,262 | 455,523 | 712,242 |
| 10,688 | 12,959 | 26,909 | 2,041 | 7,661 | 210 | 20,062 | 1,134 | 7,753 | 249 | 72,965 | 22,908 | 409,412 | 639,855 |
| 1,127 | 1,133 | 4,736 | 259 | 976 | 23 | 7,100 | 489 | 2,930 | 74 | 14,160 | 5,354 | 46,111 | 72,387 |
| 21,703 | 82,650 | 44,077 | 12,037 | 5,788 | 125 | 34,535 | 1,899 | 17,181 | 588 | 98,278 | 30,055 | 485,698 | 715,130 |
| 19,454 | 73,234 | 30,923 | 9,569 | 4,266 | 59 | 22,945 | 1,307 | 11,244 | 364 | 76,720 | 22,391 | 398,588 | 583,419 |
| 2,249 | 9,416 | 13,154 | 2,468 | 1,522 | 66 | 11,590 | 592 | 5,937 | 224 | 21,558 | 7,664 | 87,110 | 131,711 |
| 16,645 | 38,984 | 46,342 | 60,978 | 5,639 | 93 | 27,183 | 1,751 | 13,395 | 212 | 73,013 | 21,518 | 527,469 | 782,409 |
| 16,017 | 37,760 | 38,260 | 54,281 | 4,998 | 85 | 22,323 | 1,549 | 10,500 | 181 | 62,613 | 18,308 | 486,543 | 723,795 |
| 628 | 1,224 | 8,082 | 6,697 | 641 | 8 | 4,860 | 202 | 2,895 | 31 | 10,400 | 3,210 | 40,926 | 58,614 |
| 24,014 | 37,327 | 28,813 | 12,937 | 6,811 | 161 | 27,424 | 8,010 | 10,964 | 1,310 | 120,956 | 39,522 | 469,269 | 734,351 |
| 18,726 | 32,684 | 17,630 | 11,002 | 4,313 | 77 | 14,987 | 4,802 | 5,331 | 832 | 73,443 | 23,295 | 345,139 | 540,822 |
| 5,288 | 4,643 | 11,183 | 1,935 | 2,498 | 84 | 12,437 | 3,208 | 5,633 | 478 | 47,513 | 16,227 | 124,150 | 193,529 |

## (ii) PALGHAT DISTRICT TABLES

### A—General Population Tables

Fly-leaf

**Effect of States Reorganisation in 1956**

1. Subsection 1 (b) of section 5 of the States Reorganisation Act, 1956 (Act 37 of 1956) gives the constitution of the Malabar district. The whole of section 5 is reproduced below:—

"5. (1) As from the appointed day, there shall be formed a new Part A State to be known as the State of Kerala comprising the following territories, namely:—

(a) the territories of the existing State of Travancore-Cochin, excluding the territories transferred to the State of Madras by section 4; and

(b) the territories comprised in—

(i) Malabar district, excluding the islands of Laccadive and Minicoy and

(ii) Kasaragod taluk of South Kanara district;

and thereupon the said territories shall cease to form part of the States of Travancore-Cochin and Madras, respectively.

(2) The territories specified in clause (b) of subsection (1) shall form a separate district to be known as Malabar district in the State of Kerala".

**Territorial Distributions since 1956**

2. In excercise of the powers conferred by the Madras District Limits Act, 1865 the Government of Kerala with effect from 1st January 1957 altered the jurisdiction of Malabar district and trifurcated the same into the new districts of Cannanore, Kozhikode, and Palghat as per Notification No. SRN3-29174/56 dated 19th December 1956. The district of Palghat thus formed comprised the following:—

| Names of divisions comprised in the district | | Names of taluks comprised in the division | | Names of firkas comprised in the taluk |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Ottapalam | 1 | Perinthalmanna | 1 Perinthalmanna<br>2 Mankada<br>3 Mannarghat |
| | | 2 | Ottapalam | 1 Sreekrishnapuram<br>2 Ottapalam<br>3 Pattambi |
| | | 3 | Ponnani | 1 Ponnani<br>2 Trithala<br>3 Andathode (Comprising the existing Andathode firka and the five villages of Pookode, Perakom, Iringaprom, Kadaprom, and Manathala of the existing Chowghat firka) |
| 2 | Palghat | 1 | Palghat | 1 Palghat town<br>2 Elapulli<br>3 Parli |
| | | 2 | Chittur | 1 Kollengode<br>2 Chittur<br>3 Nemmara<br>4 Kozhinjampara |

With effect from the 15th March 1957 the five villages which were tagged with the Andathode firka were transferred to Chowghat taluk.

**Area Figures**

3. The area figures of the district given by the Surveyor General, India is 1,982 sq. miles. This figure does not tally with the area figures given by the Director of Survey and Land Records, Kerala which is 1,979·56 sq. miles. The area figures given in this handbook are those furnished by the State Director of Survey and Land Records. In regard to municipal towns the figures for area have been furnished by the respective Municipal Commissioners in consultation with the Director of Survey, District Collector and Tahsildars. The area figures of non-municipal towns are supplied by the concerned Tahsildars.

**Definition of urban area—A Historical Survey**

4. It has not been possible to adopt a uniform definition of urban area throughout the world. It differs from country to country, even in the highly industrialised west. According to the Census Report of 1881 which applies to the erstwhile Malabar region of the present Palghat district "size, compactness and certain architectural and commercial or other industrial features were of the considerations which went to make up the definition of a town". In the census of 1901 of Madras a census town was taken to comprise a municipality of whatever population and every other continuous collection of houses permanently inhabited by not less than 5,000 persons which, the Superintendent of Census Operations, having regard to the character and relative density of its population, its importance as a centre of trade and its historical associations, might decide to treat as a town. Palghat is the earliest town in the district. It was formed in 1866. Ponnani was treated as a town in 1891. Thus in the erstwhile Malabar region of the present Palghat district there were two towns in 1891, viz., Palghat and Ponnani. From this period up to 1941 there has been no change in the number of towns. In the census of 1941



25/328—2

Ottapalam and Shoranur were also treated as towns. So far as the former princely State of Cochin is concerned although the first census in Cochin was taken in 1820 followed by similar censuses in 1836, 1849, and 1858 prior to the commencement of the Imperial Census, these furnished only rough estimates of population. After the commencement of the Imperial Census the first census held in Cochin was in 1875 followed by subsequent censuses in 1881 and thereafter every 10 years. Till 1891 no attempt had been made to census the urban population separately. It was in 1891 only that for the first time the towns of Cochin were censused as such. Although the limits of each town was defined, no definite principle seems to have been followed in their selection. Though the town, as a term, was of vague application, it was admitted that the minimum of 5,000 inhabitants was absolutely necessary to constitute it. But this minimum, by itself, was not taken to classify a place as a town. Size, compactness and certain architectural, commercial or industrial features were also considerations which weighed with the authorities in selecting a town. A collection of numerous buildings near each other within a limited area, together with good roads and buildings and shops for the continuous supply of goods, especially manufactured goods, was also regarded as essential. Chittur, which falls within the revenue jurisdiction of the present Palghat district, was thus treated as a town in 1891. In 1901 Thathamangalam was also treated as a town. Nemmara was elevated to the status of a town in 1911. Chittur and Thathamangalam towns were united in 1920 to form the Chittur-Thathamangalam Municipal Town. But in June 1938 it was again bifurcated to form two separate municipal towns Chittur and Thathamangalam. After a span of nine years it was again re-united on 10th October 1947. In July 1949 the States of Travancore and Cochin were integrated into Travancore-Cochin State. In the 1951 Census four places, viz., Ayilur, Eruthempathy, Kozhinjampara, and Nallepilly were treated as towns for the first time. Thus, on the eve of the 1961 Census there were 10 towns in the district. Owing to the growing importance of urbanisation the 1961 Census laid down a three-fold criterion for classification of an area as a town besides corporations/municipalities, civil lines and cantonments which were automatically recognised as towns. According to this criterion only places with a minimum population of 5,000 persons and density of not less than 1,000 persons per sq. mile with at least 75 per cent of the male population engaged in non-agricultural pursuits that could be recognised as a town. The population, density and extent of male population engaged in non-agricultural pursuits were to be determined with reference to the census figures of 1951. Exceptions were, however, allowed where an area may have a population of less than 5,000 but has definite urban characteristics and amenities. Similarly where a place was treated as a town in 1961 if the State Government desired that it should be treated as a town in 1961, it was considered as an exceptional case. Nemmara town of 1951 which does not satisfy the criterion of 1961 was treated as a town in 1961 based on the recommendation of the State Government. In pursuance of the new definition of a town adopted in this census, four towns (viz., Ayilur, Eruthempathy, Kozhinjampara, and Nallepilly) of 1951 Census were declassified as rural and one town, viz., Pattambi was newly added.

5. The following statement gives the number of towns for the various censuses:—

*Progress of Census towns since 1901*

| 1901 | 1911 | 1921 | 1931 | 1941 | 1951 | 1961 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 4 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 10 | 7 |

**Census Village**

6. For the purposes of the 1961 Census a village means a revenue village. These villages have desoms as the constituent units in most cases. Unlike in the previous censuses the desoms have not been treated as census villages in 1961. Tables A-I and A-III are given on the basis of revenue villages. However, in view of the different definitions of a census village adopted in the previous censuses a special Table A-III is given furnishing the number of census villages according to the definition of census village in 1951 Census also, i.e., according to number of desoms. Palghat district has 304 villages out of which 5 villages lie wholly in towns and 15 partly in towns. The particulars of this item are given in Statement No. 1 of Part A supra.

**Census House**

7. A census house is a structure or part of a structure inhabited or vacant, giving on the road or a common stair case or a common courtyard leading to a main gate or enjoying a separate entrance. It may be a dwelling, a shop, a shop-cum-dwelling, a workshop-cum-dwelling or a place of business, workshop, school, etc.

**Occupied Residential House**

8. An occupied residential house is a census house occupied by one or more census households and includes a shop-cum-dwelling, workshop-cum-dwelling,

and a dwelling with other uses. Even where more than one household occupy one census house, it is considered as only one occupied residential house.

**Natural Divisions**

9. Since 1901 the territories comprising Malabar district and Kasaragod taluk of the South Kanara district came under the sixth natural division of Madras designated as West Coast Division. There was no further subdivision on the basis of meteorological or geographical features. In the Cochin State no natural divisions were formed in any of the censuses. The reason for this has been given in the Census Report of 1931 of Cochin as follows:—"With the diversity in its physical features it is no doubt possible to divide the State for statistical purposes into distinct areas or natural divisions in which the natural features are more or less homogenous, but the small area of Cochin will neither warrant such divisions nor justify the time and labour involved in the preparation of separate statistics for each of them". By 1951 the integration of Travancore and Cochin had already taken place. In the census of 1951 of Travancore-Cochin, therefore, the classification of the State into three natural divisions, viz., Highland, Midland, and Lowland, was followed, 'the highland comprising the Ghats which gradually decrease in height as they go west', 'the midland or the central belt consisting of series of uplands and plains which sink gradually in level towards the west' and 'the lowland or littoral tract'. The above classification was followed down to the level of the revenue villages, a procedure adopted for the first time in the Census Report of Travancore in 1941. In none of the Census Reports referred to above the contour lines which divide the natural division have been given. In the present census natural divisions are formed based on the contour lines, the whole State being divided into three natural divisions based on the following criterion:—

i Highland consisting of areas lying 250 feet and over above the mean sea level

ii Midland comprising areas lying between 25 feet and 250 feet above the mean sea level

iii Lowland consisting of the areas falling below 25 feet above the mean sea level

Since the contour maps of the Survey of India for Kerala shows the contours only up to 50 feet, it was inevitable that the determination of the areas falling in the classification of lowland had to be done with reference to the reports of the Municipal Commissioners and Tahsildars who had necessarily depend upon a certain amount of approximation for the purpose. There are, indeed, some revenue villages lying partly in one classification and partly in another. In all such cases the village was classified according to the category in which its major portion fell. In the case of towns also the same principle was followed. It could be said with some amount of gratification, but not without some reservation due to the non-availability of contour maps below 50 feet above the mean sea level that for the first time in Kerala, the classification by natural divisions has been done on the basis of contour lines.

**Appendices**

**Appendix I**

10. This appendix gives the 1951 territorial units constituting the present set up of Palghat district down to taluk level. All notified changes that have taken place since 1951 Census are incorporated in this Appendix.

11. The revised area figures, based on the latest village-wise figures furnished by the Director of Survey and Land Records, were adopted for preparing this Appendix.

12. The symbol numbers, viz., 1, 2 and 3 are assigned to the newly constituted taluks. The annexure to Appendix I gives the details involved in these changes with reference to the 1951 District Census Handbooks.

13. The sub-appendix to Table A-I shows the area of Chittur-Thathamangalam Municipal Town which had undergone change in area since 1951.

**Appendix II**

14. Appendix II to Table A-I shows the number of villages with a population of 5,000 and towns with a population under 5,000 for each taluk. There is no town in the district with a population of less than 5,000 in 1961.

**Appendix III**

15. Appendix III to Table A-I furnishes figures of houseless and institutional population. An institution is a place where unrelated persons are living together.

## A-I AREA, HOUSES AND POPULATION **

| District/Taluk/Town | Total Rural Urban | Area in Sq. miles | Area in Sq. km. | † Population per sq. mile | Number of villages Inhabited | Number of villages Uninhabited | Number of towns | Number of occupied residential houses | Population Persons | Population Males | Population Females |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3(a) | 3(b) | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| **PALGHAT** | **T** | **1,979·6** | **5,127·2** | **897** | **298** | **1§** | **7** | **305,594** | **1,776,566** | **851,746** | **924,820** |
| **DISTRICT** | **R** | **1,943·0** | **5,032·5** | **826** | **298** | **1§** | .. | **277,547** | **1,604,716** | **767,251** | **837,465** |
| | **U** | **36·6** | **94·7** | **4,700** | .. | .. | **7** | **28,047** | **171,850** | **84,495** | **87,355** |
| | | | | | HIGHLAND | | | | | | |
| | T | 1,071·4 | 2,774·9 | 527 | 92 | 1§ | 1 | 100,896 | 565,042 | 276,384 | 288,658 |
| | R | 1,061·1 | 2,748·3 | 459 | 92 | 1§ | .. | 88,135 | 487,422 | 237,571 | 249,851 |
| | U | 10·3 | 26·6 | 7,558 | .. | .. | 1 | 12,761 | 77,620 | 38,813 | 38,807 |
| | | | | | MIDLAND | | | | | | |
| | T | 881·5 | 2,283·1 | 1,278 | 197 | .. | 5 | 191,703 | 1,126,811 | 535,670 | 591,141 |
| | R | 857·3 | 2,220·4 | 1,231 | 197 | .. | .. | 179,438 | 1,055,558 | 500,927 | 554,631 |
| | U | 24·2 | 62·7 | 2,943 | .. | .. | 5 | 12,265 | 71,253 | 34,743 | 36,510 |
| | | | | | LOWLAND | | | | | | |
| | T | 26·7 | 69·2 | 3,173 | 9 | .. | 1 | 12,995 | 84,713 | 39,692 | 45,021 |
| | R | 24·6 | 63·8 | 2,510 | 9 | .. | .. | 9,974 | 61,736 | 28,753 | 32,983 |
| | U | 2·1 | 5·4 | 11,047 | .. | .. | 1 | 3,021 | 22,977 | 10,939 | 12,038 |
| **Perintalmanna taluk** | **R** | **620·9** | **1,608·1** | **546** | **59** | .. | .. | **59,210** | **339,108** | **163,903** | **175,205** |
| | | | | | HIGHLAND | | | | | | |
| | R | 353·8 | 916·3 | 178 | 10 | .. | .. | 12,215 | 62,983 | 31,472 | 31,511 |
| | | | | | MIDLAND | | | | | | |
| | R | 267·1 | 691·8 | 1,034 | 49 | .. | .. | 46,995 | 276,125 | 132,431 | 143,694 |
| **Ponnani taluk** | **T** | **162·0** | **419·6** | **1,870** | **45** | .. | **1** | **49,229** | **302,910** | **142,088** | **160,822** |
| | **R** | **159·9** | **414·2** | **1,751** | **45** | .. | .. | **46,208** | **279,933** | **131,149** | **148,784** |
| | **U** | **2·1** | **5·4** | **11,047** | .. | .. | **1** | **3,021** | **22,977** | **10,939** | **12,038** |
| | | | | | MIDLAND | | | | | | |
| | R | 135·3 | 350·4 | 1,613 | 36 | .. | .. | 36,234 | 218,197 | 102,396 | 115,801 |
| | | | | | LOWLAND | | | | | | |
| | T | 26·7 | 69·2 | 3,173 | 9 | .. | 1 | 12,995 | 84,713 | 39,692 | 45,021 |
| | R | 24·6 | 63·8 | 2,510 | 9 | .. | .. | 9,974 | 61,736 | 28,753 | 32,983 |
| | U | 2·1 | 5·4 | 11,047 | .. | .. | 1 | 3,021 | 22,977 | 10,939 | 12,038 |
| Ponnani (N.M.) | U | 2·08 | 5·39 | 11,047 | .. | .. | 1 | 3,021 | 22,977 | 10,939 | 12,038 |

** This table includes area, houses and population of unsurveyed forest areas also.

† The sq. km. and density figures of urban areas of taluk/district are worked out using the area figures corrected up to two places of decimals obtained by adding the areas of the towns in the respective units and not using the area figures given in the table. In addition to this the area figures relating to sq. km. are further adjusted to make the taluk/district/state totals agree. The sum of areas given separately for Highland/Midland and Lowland areas for each taluk in each of the two categories—Total and Rural—will differ slightly from the consolidated figure given for the taluk as a whole. This is due to differences in computation at the level of decimals for the natural divisions of each taluk.

§ This is only portion of a village consisting of paddy field and uncultivated land lying in the rural area. The urban portion of the village lying in Palghat Municipal town is inhabited.

New towns in 1961 are printed in *italics*.

M.—Municipal N.M.—Non-Municipal

## A-I AREA, HOUSES AND POPULATION—*concld.*

| District/Taluk/ Town | Total Rural Urban | Area in Sq. miles | Area in Sq. km. | † Population per sq. mile | Number of villages Inhabited | Number of villages Uninhabited | Number of towns | Number of occupied residential houses | Population Persons | Population Males | Population Females |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3(a) | 3(b) | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| | | | | | MIDLAND | | | | | | |
| **Ottapalam taluk** | **T** | **252·1** | **653·0** | **1,287** | **58** | .. | **3** | **55,679** | **324,563** | **153,704** | **170,859** |
| | **R** | **239·7** | **620·9** | **1,217** | **58** | .. | .. | **50,192** | **291,705** | **137,559** | **154,146** |
| | **U** | **12·4** | **32·1** | **2,652** | .. | .. | **3** | **5,487** | **32,858** | **16,145** | **16,713** |
| *Pattambi* (N. M.) | U | 3·36 | 8·70 | 2,312 | .. | .. | 1 | 1,214 | 7,769 | 3,824 | 3,945 |
| Shoranur (N. M.) | U | 4·81 | 12·46 | 2,974 | .. | .. | 1 | 2,593 | 14,307 | 7,132 | 7,175 |
| Ottapalam (N. M.) | U | 4·22 | 10·93 | 2,555 | .. | .. | 1 | 1,680 | 10,782 | 5,189 | 5,593 |
| **Palghat taluk** | **T** | **277·4** | **718·5** | **1,068** | **51** | **1§** | **1** | **51,706** | **296,217** | **143,977** | **152,240** |
| | **R** | **267·1** | **691·9** | **818** | **51** | **1§** | .. | **38,945** | **218,597** | **105,164** | **113,433** |
| | **U** | **10·3** | **26·6** | **7,558** | .. | .. | **1** | **12,761** | **77,620** | **38,813** | **38,807** |
| | | | | | HIGHLAND | | | | | | |
| | T | 248·8 | 644·4 | 1,048 | 43 | 1§ | 1 | 45,526 | 260,846 | 127,410 | 133,436 |
| | R | 238·5 | 617·8 | 768 | 43 | 1§ | .. | 32,765 | 183,226 | 88,597 | 94,629 |
| | U | 10·3 | 26·6 | 7,558 | .. | .. | 1 | 12,761 | 77,620 | 38,813 | 38,807 |
| Palghat (M) | U | 10·27 | 26·60 | 7,558 | .. | .. | 1 | 12,761 | 77,620 | 38,813 | 38,807 |
| | | | | | MIDLAND | | | | | | |
| | R | 28·6 | 74·1 | 1,237 | 8 | .. | .. | 6,180 | 35,371 | 16,567 | 18,804 |
| **Alathur taluk** | **R** | **220·9** | **572·1** | **1,093** | **47** | .. | .. | **41,041** | **241,496** | **114,643** | **126,853** |
| | | | | | HIGHLAND | | | | | | |
| | R | 115·4 | 298·9 | 872 | 19 | .. | .. | 17,315 | 100,653 | 48,009 | 52,644 |
| | | | | | MIDLAND | | | | | | |
| | R | 105·5 | 273·2 | 1,335 | 28 | .. | .. | 23,726 | 140,843 | 66,634 | 74,209 |
| **Chittur taluk** | **T** | **446·3** | **1,155·9** | **610** | **38** | .. | **2** | **48,729** | **272,272** | **133,431** | **138,841** |
| | **R** | **434·5** | **1,125·3** | **538** | **38** | .. | .. | **41,951** | **233,877** | **114,833** | **119,044** |
| | **U** | **11·8** | **30·6** | **3,248** | .. | .. | **2** | **6,778** | **38,395** | **18,598** | **19,797** |
| | | | | | HIGHLAND | | | | | | |
| | R | 353·4 | 915·3 | 398 | 20 | .. | .. | 25,840 | 140,560 | 69,493 | 71,067 |
| | | | | | MIDLAND | | | | | | |
| | T | 92·9 | 240·6 | 1,418 | 18 | .. | 2 | 22,889 | 131,712 | 63,938 | 67,774 |
| | R | 81·1 | 210·0 | 1,151 | 18 | .. | .. | 16,111 | 93,317 | 45,340 | 47,977 |
| | U | 11·8 | 30·6 | 3,248 | .. | .. | 2 | 6,778 | 38,395 | 18,598 | 19,797 |
| Chittur-Thathamangalam (M) | U | 5·68 | 14·71 | 4,658 | .. | .. | 1 | 4,710 | 26,457 | 12,840 | 13,617 |
| Nemmara (N. M.) | U | 6·14 | 15·90 | 1,944 | .. | .. | 1 | 2,068 | 11,938 | 5,758 | 6,180 |

## APPENDIX I

*Statement showing 1951 territorial units constituting the present set-up of Palghat District*

*Note*:—Only those territorial units which have undergone changes since 1951 have been shown in this Appendix. The area figures of several taluks given in the A-I table of 1951 Census do not tally with the total area of the ultimate units given in the rural and urban statistics of the District Census Handbooks. These discrepancies are not also seen explained anywhere. Hence these area figures have not been accepted for purposes of this Appendix. Instead the area figures arrived at in consultation with the Director of Survey and Land Records, Kerala, District Collector, Municipal Commissioners, and Tahsildars have been adopted. The area figures of portions transferred to this State exhibited in this Appendix will not, therefore, agree with those furnished by the Superintendents of Census Operations, Madras and Mysore.

| | | Details of gain in territories | | | Details of loss in territories | | | Net area Gain '+,' Loss'—' | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Area in | | | Area in | | | |
| District/Taluk | 1951 Territorial units | Brief description | Sq.miles | Sq.km. | Brief description | Sq.miles | Sq.km. | Sq. miles | Sq. km. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| **Palghat district** | | Newly constituted with the following:— | 1,979·6 | 5,127·2 | | | | (+) 1,979·6 | (+) 5,127·2 |
| | | (i) Palghat taluk (590·3 Sq.miles) and Walluvanad taluk (873·0 Sq. miles) transferred from Malabar district of Madras State | 1,463·3 | 3,790·0 | | | | | |
| | | (ii) Ponnani taluk except Tanur, Tirur, and Kuttipuram firkas (transferred to Kozhikode district), Nattika and Chowghat firkas and 5 villages viz., Pookode, Perakam, Iringaprom, Kadapram, and Manathala (transferred to Trichur district) transferrred from Malabar district of Madras State | 162·0 | 419·6 | | | | | |
| | | (iii) Chittur taluk transferred from Trichur district | 354·3 | 917·6 | | | | | |
| **Perintalmanna taluk** | | 1 Newly constituted with Perintalmanna, Mankada, and Mannarghat firkas of Walluvanad taluk of Malabar district of Madras State | 620·9 | 1,608·1 | | | | (+) 620·9 | (+) 1,608·1 |
| **Ponnani taluk** | **Ponnani taluk** | | | | | 263·6 | 682·7 | (—) 263·6 | (—) 682.7 |
| | | | | | (i) Tanur, Tirur, and Kuttipuram firkas (transferred to newly formed Tirur taluk of Kozhikode district) | 164·4 | 425·8 | | |
| | | | | | (ii) Nattika and Chowghat firkas and 5 villages viz., Pookode, Perakam, Iringapram, Kadapram, and Manathala villages (transferred to the newly formed Chowghat taluk of Trichur district) transferred from Malabar district of Madras State | 99·2 | 256·9 | | |

## APPENDIX I

*Statement showing 1951 territorial units constituting the present set-up of Palghat District—concld.*

| District/Taluk | 1951 Territorial units | Details of gain in territories: Brief description | Area in Sq. miles | Area in Sq. km. | Details of loss in territories: Brief description | Area in Sq. miles | Area in Sq. km. | Net area Gain '+', Loss '—': | Sq. miles | Sq. km. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | | 9 | 10 |
| **Ottapalam taluk** | | 2 Newly constituted with Sreekrishnapuram, Ottapalam, and Pattambi firkas of Walluvanad taluk of Malabar district of Madras State | 252·1 | 653·0 | | | | (+) | 252·1 | 653·0 |
| Palghat taluk | Palghat taluk | | | | | 312·9 | 810·4 | (—) | 312·9 | 810·4 |
| | | | | | (i) Coyalmannam and Alathur firkas transferred to newly formed Alathur taluk | 220·9 | 572·1 | | | |
| | | | | | (ii) Kollengode firka transferred to Chittur taluk | 92·0 | 238·3 | | | |
| Alathur taluk | | 3 Newly constituted with Coyalmannam and Alathur firkas of Palghat taluk of Malabar district of Madras State | 220·9 | 572·1 | | | | (+) | 220·9 | 572·1 |
| Chittur taluk | Chittur taluk | Kollengode firka transferred from Palghat taluk of Malabar district of Madras State | 92·0 | 238·3 | | | | (+) | 92·0 | 238·3 |

## ANNEXURE TO APPENDIX I

| Symbol number | Name of taluk | Location code numbers with reference to 1951 District Census Handbook |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | Perintalmanna | Villages with location code numbers 1 to 100, 105 to 123, 135 to 137, and 140 to 162 of Rural Tract No. 209 |
| 2 | Ottapalam | Villages with location code numbers 101 to 104, 124 to 134, 138, 139, 163 to 249, 251 to 274, and 276 to 285 of Rural Tract No. 209, 250, and 275 of Non-city Urban Tract No. 73 |
| 3 | Alathur | Villages with location code numbers 39 to 43, 45, 55 to 64, 66 to 68, 76 to 90, 92, 95 to 105, and 115 to 121 of Rural Tract No. 212 |

## SUB-APPENDIX TO APPENDIX I

*Statement showing area for 1951 and 1961 for those municipal towns which have undergone changes in area since 1951 Census*

| Name of municipal town | Area in Sq. miles 1951 | Area in Sq. miles 1961 | Remarks |
|---|---|---|---|
| Chittur-Thathamangalam | 4·49 | 5·68 | Jurisdictional changes |

## APPENDIX II

*Number of villages with a population of 5,000 and over and towns with a population under 5,000*

| District/Taluk | Villages with a population of 5,000 and over | | | Towns with a population under 5,000 | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Number | Population | Percentage of total rural population of the district | Number | Population | Percentage of total urban population of the district |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| **PALGHAT DISTRICT** | **143** | **1,069,629** | **66·66** | .. | .. | .. |
| Perintalmanna taluk | 34 | 236,186 | 14·72 | .. | .. | .. |
| Ponnani ,, | 35 | 238,890 | 14·89 | .. | .. | .. |
| Ottapalam ,, | 28 | 175,165 | 10·92 | .. | .. | .. |
| Palghat ,, | 11 | 99,386 | 6·19 | .. | .. | .. |
| Alathur ,, | 21 | 159,084 | 9·91 | .. | .. | .. |
| Chittur ,, | 14 | 160,918 | 10·03 | .. | .. | .. |

## LIST B

*Places with a population of under 5,000 in 1951 which were treated as towns in 1951 but have been omitted from the list of towns in 1961*

| | Town | Population in 1951 | Area in acres |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Eruthempathy | 4,909 | N. A. |
| 2 | Nallepilly | 3,337 | N. A. |
| 3 | Kozhinjampara | 2,761 | N. A. |
| 4 | Aylur | 2,107 | N. A. |

N. A.—Not Available

## APPENDIX III

*Houseless and Institutional Population*

| District/Taluk | Total Rural Urban | Houseless population | | | Institutional population | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| **PALGHAT DISTRICT** | **T** | **1,402** | **934** | **468** | **5,632** | **4,269** | **1,363** |
| | **R** | **844** | **531** | **313** | **2,751** | **2,137** | **614** |
| | **U** | **558** | **403** | **155** | **2,881** | **2,132** | **749** |
| Perintalmanna taluk | T | 192 | 107 | 85 | 871 | 738 | 133 |
| | R | 192 | 107 | 85 | 871 | 738 | 133 |
| | U | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ponnani ,, | T | 169 | 146 | 23 | 635 | 513 | 122 |
| | R | 62 | 39 | 23 | 375 | 306 | 69 |
| | U | 107 | 107 | .. | 260 | 207 | 53 |
| Ottapalam ,, | T | 238 | 156 | 82 | 1,031 | 638 | 393 |
| | R | 114 | 66 | 48 | 337 | 247 | 90 |
| | U | 124 | 90 | 34 | 694 | 391 | 303 |
| Palghat ,, | T | 322 | 202 | 120 | 1,888 | 1,530 | 358 |
| | R | 68 | 41 | 27 | 314 | 286 | 28 |
| | U | 254 | 161 | 93 | 1,574 | 1,244 | 330 |
| Alathur ,, | T | 85 | 53 | 32 | 396 | 286 | 110 |
| | R | 85 | 53 | 32 | 396 | 286 | 110 |
| | U | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Chittur ,, | T | 396 | 270 | 126 | 811 | 564 | 247 |
| | R | 323 | 225 | 98 | 458 | 274 | 184 |
| | U | 73 | 45 | 28 | 353 | 290 | 63 |

## A-II VARIATION IN POPULATION DURING FORTY YEARS

### Fly-leaf

**Adjustments of Population**

1. Table A-II furnishes the variation in population for the last five censuses from 1921 to 1961 adjusted according to the present jurisdiction of the district. A full account of the territorial changes between 1951 and 1961 affecting the jurisdiction of the district and taluks are given in the fly-leaf to Table A-I supra. The districts were brought up-to-date as in 1961 on the basis of these changes. Where the territorial changes affected the units within the district the population figures were available in the District Census Handbooks for 1951 Census if such changes related to the entire tracts or units adopted for that census. Except in the case of urban areas such units went down to the level of villages and desoms. Where, however, the changes affected either an entire urban tract or the ultimate rural unit which may be a village or desom, as the case may be, the population of the affected portion had to be estimated. For purposes of this estimation in the case of the 1951 population it was assumed that the proportion of the population of the affected portion to the total population of that particular unit is the same as the proportion of the area of that affected portion bore to the total unit. Hence, the formula adopted for estimating the 1951 population in the case of areas affected by changes was,

$$\frac{\text{Area of the affected portion}}{\text{The area of the entire unit}} \times \text{Population of the entire unit}$$

In estimating the male and female population of such affected portions the same sex-ratio which existed in the case of the entire unit was applied to the affected portions also.

2. In estimating the population of this district for 1941 wherever the population figures were not available as such for any portion of a unit affected by the territorial changes it was assumed that the proportion of the population of that affected portion to the population of the whole unit as per the 1951 Census was applicable to the previous census also. Thus the formula applied was,

$$\frac{\text{The population of the entire unit in the 1941 Census}}{\text{The population of the entire unit in the 1951 Census}} \times \text{The population of the affected portion in the 1951 Census}$$

The same formula was applicable to the previous censuses *mutatis mutandis*, i.e., for the year 1951 the Census year prior to the one for which the population had to be fixed was substituted and for the year 1941 the year of the particular census for which the population had to be estimated was given. For purposes of sex distribution the proportion applicable for the entire unit in the previous census was made applicable for the affected portion in the concerned census also.

**Appendix**

3. The Appendix to Table A-II furnishes the areas and population affected by each territorial change of jurisdiction since 1951. The footnotes of this Appendix give the dates of transfers.



25/328—3

## A-II VARIATION IN POPULATION DURING FORTY YEARS

| District/Taluk | Year | Persons | Decade variation | Percentage decade variation | Males | Females |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| **PALGHAT DISTRICT** | **1921** | **1,092,723** | .. | .. | **529,131** | **563,592** |
| | **1931** | **1,213,281** | **+120,558** | **+11·03** | **583,663** | **629,618** |
| | **1941** | **1,326,140** | **+112,859** | **+ 9·30** | **637,027** | **689,113** |
| | **1951** | **1,565,167** | **+239,027** | **+18·02** | **749,607** | **815,560** |
| | **1961** | **1,776,566** | **+211,399** | **+13·51** | **851,746** | **924,820** |
| Perintalmanna taluk | 1921 | 193,972 | .. | .. | 94,293 | 99,679 |
| | 1931 | 214,288 | +20,316 | +10·47 | 103,125 | 111,163 |
| | 1941 | 239,649 | +25,361 | +11·84 | 115,305 | 124,344 |
| | 1951 | 281,952 | +42,303 | +17·65 | 135,850 | 146,102 |
| | 1961 | 339,108 | +57,156 | +20·27 | 163,903 | 175,205 |
| Ponnani ,, | 1921 | 175,983 | .. | .. | 86,021 | 89,962 |
| | 1931 | 206,747 | +30,764 | +17·48 | 99,536 | 107,211 |
| | 1941 | 226,700 | +19,953 | + 9·65 | 107,911 | 118,789 |
| | 1951 | 261,971 | +35,271 | +15·56 | 124,036 | 137,935 |
| | 1961 | 302,910 | +40,939 | +15·63 | 142,088 | 160,822 |
| Ottapalam ,, | 1921 | 200,545 | .. | .. | 97,488 | 103,057 |
| | 1931 | 221,549 | +21,004 | +10·47 | 106,619 | 114,930 |
| | 1941 | 247,769 | +26,220 | +11·83 | 119,211 | 128,558 |
| | 1951 | 291,505 | +43,736 | +17·65 | 138,578 | 152,927 |
| | 1961 | 324,563 | +33,058 | +11·34 | 153,704 | 170,859 |
| Palghat ,, | 1921 | 199,409 | .. | .. | 95,864 | 103,545 |
| | 1931 | 216,625 | +17,216 | + 8·63 | 103,831 | 112,794 |
| | 1941 | 231,453 | +14,828 | + 6·85 | 110,980 | 120,473 |
| | 1951 | 273,489 | +42,036 | +18·16 | 132,585 | 140,904 |
| | 1961 | 296,217 | +22,728 | + 8·31 | 143,977 | 152,240 |
| Alathur ,, | 1921 | 155,991 | .. | .. | 74,991 | 81,000 |
| | 1931 | 169,460 | +13,469 | + 8·63 | 81,224 | 88,236 |
| | 1941 | 181,058 | +11,598 | + 6·84 | 86,817 | 94,241 |
| | 1951 | 213,942 | +32,884 | +18·16 | 100,704 | 113,238 |
| | 1961 | 241,496 | +27,554 | +12·88 | 114,643 | 126,853 |
| Chittur ,, | 1921 | 166,829 | .. | .. | 80,474 | 86,349 |
| | 1931 | 184,612 | +17,789 | +10·66 | 89,328 | 95,284 |
| | 1941 | 199,511 | +14,899 | + 8·07 | 96,803 | 102,708 |
| | 1951 | 242,308 | +42,797 | +21·45 | 117,854 | 124,454 |
| | 1961 | 272,272 | +29,964 | +12·37 | 133,431 | 138,841 |

## A-II VARIATION IN POPULATION DURING FORTY YEARS

### APPENDIX

*Statement showing 1951 population according to their territorial jurisdiction in 1951, changes in area and the population involved in those changes*

(The State of Kerala was created on 1st day of November 1956 by Central Act No. 37 of 1956 out of the former State of Travancore-Cochin and parts of Malabar and South Kanara districts of Madras State)

| District/Taluk | Area in 1961 * | | 1961 population | Area in 1951 * | | 1951 population according to jurisdiction prevailing in 1951 | Population in 1951 adjusted to jurisdiction of 1961 | Net increase or decrease between columns 7 and 8 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | sq. miles | sq. km. | | sq. miles | sq. km. | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| **PALGHAT DISTRICT **** | **1,979·6** | **5,127·2** | **1,776,566** | .. (+**1,979·6**) | .. (+**5,127·2**) | .. (+**1,565,167**) | **1,565,167** | + **1,565,167** |
| Perintalmanna taluk | 620·9 | 1,608·1 | 339,108 | .. (+620·9) | .. (+1,608·1) | .. (+281,952) | 281,952 | + 281,952 |
| † Ponnani ,, | 162·0 | 419·6 | 302,910 | 425·6 (—263·6) | 1,102·3 (—682·7) | 793,805 (—531,834) | 261,971 | — 531,834 |
| Ottapalam ,, | 252·1 | 653·0 | 324,563 | .. (+252·1) | .. (+653·0) | .. (+291,505) | 291,505 | + 291,505 |
| ‡ Palghat ,, | 277·4 | 718·5 | 296,217 | 590·3 (—312·9) | 1,528·9 (—810·4) | 585,651 (—312,162) | 273,489 | — 312,162 |
| Alathur ,, | 220·9 | 572·1 | 241,496 | .. (+220·9) | .. (+572·1) | .. (+213,942) | 213,942 | + 213,942 |
| § Chittur ,, | 446·3 | 1,155·9 | 272,272 | 354·3 (+92·0) | 917·6 (+238·3) | 144,088 (+98,200) | 242,308 | + 98,220 |

* Area figures under columns 2, 3, 5 and 6 relate to the area figures by the State Survey Department.

** In 1951 there was no Palghat district. The taluks or portions of taluks which now form part of Palghat district were part of the State of Madras and Travancore-Cochin. At the time of reorganisation of States a new Malabar district was formed consisting of Malabar district excluding Laccadive and Minicoy islands and Kasaragod taluk of South Kanara district. In exercise of the powers conferred by the Madras District Limits Act, 1865, the Government of Kerala with effect from 1st January 1957 had altered the jurisdiction of Malabar district and formed three new districts, viz., Cannanore, Kozhikode and Palghat comprising the Malabar district of the States Reorganisation Act, 1956, excluding Cochin and newly formed Chowghat taluk and inclusive of Chittur taluk of Trichur district. On 15-3-1957 Pookode, Perakam, Iringapram, Kadapram and Manathala villages of Ponnani taluk were transferred to the Chowghat taluk.

† The Ponnani taluk was part of Malabar district of Madras State till the formation of Kerala State. This taluk was trifurcated into Chowghat taluk, Ponnani taluk and portion of Tirur taluk on 1st January 1957. On 15-3-1957 Pookode, Perakam, Iringapram, Kadapram and Manathala villages were also transferred to Chowghat taluk.

‡ The Palghat taluk was part of Malabar district of Madras State till the formation of Kerala State. This taluk was trifurcated into Palghat taluk, Alathur taluk and portion of Chittur taluk on 1st January 1957.

§ The Chittur taluk was part of Trichur district of Travancore-Cochin State till the formation of Kerala State. Kollengode firka (consisting of 14 villages) of Palghat taluk was added to this taluk on 1st January 1957 when the new Palghat district was formed.



25/328—3b

## A-III VILLAGES CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION

### Fly-leaf

1. The definition of village has been given in the fly-leaf to table A-I. Besides table A-III which gives the revenue villages by population sizes another table furnishing the distribution of desoms according to the population sizes has also been given in special Table A-III.

2. The statement given below shows the percentages of population of each taluk living in villages of various population sizes:—

*Percentage of population living in villages of various population sizes with reference to the total rural population in each taluk, 1961*

| District/Taluk | Less than 200 | 200–499 | 500–999 | 1,000–1,999 | 2,000–4,999 | 5,000–9,999 | 10,000 and above |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **PALGHAT DISTRICT** | **N** | **0·02** | **0·31** | **1·12** | **31·89** | **53·71** | **12·95** |
| Perintalmanna taluk | .. | .. | 0·20 | .. | 30·15 | 60·31 | 9·34 |
| Ponnani taluk | .. | .. | .. | .. | 14·66 | 85·34 | .. |
| Ottapalam taluk | .. | .. | .. | .. | 39·95 | 60·05 | .. |
| Palghat taluk | 0·01 | 0·20 | 1·14 | 3·45 | 49·73 | 32·60 | 12·87 |
| Alathur taluk | .. | .. | 0·40 | 1·56 | 32·16 | 50·48 | 15·40 |
| Chittur taluk | .. | .. | 0·38 | 2·82 | 27·99 | 21·42 | 47·39 |

N—Negligible

3. The subjoined statement gives the percentage of villages by class of village according to population sizes in 1961:—

*Percentage of villages by class of village, 1961*

| District/Taluk | Less than 200 | 200–499 | 500–999 | 1,000–1,999 | 2,000–4,999 | 5,000–9,999 | 10,000 and above |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **PALGHAT DISTRICT** | .. | **0·34** | **1·68** | **3·69** | **46·31** | **42·95** | **5·03** |
| Perintalmanna taluk | .. | .. | .. | .. | 42·37 | 52·54 | 5·09 |
| Ponnani taluk | .. | .. | .. | .. | 22·22 | 77·78 | .. |
| Ottapalam taluk | .. | .. | .. | .. | 51·72 | 48·28 | .. |
| Palghat taluk | .. | 1·96 | 5·88 | 9·80 | 60·79 | 17·65 | 3·92 |
| Alathur taluk | .. | .. | 2·13 | 4·25 | 48·94 | 38·30 | 6·38 |
| Chittur taluk | .. | .. | 2·63 | 10·53 | 50·00 | 18·42 | 18·42 |

## SPECIAL TABLE A-III DESOMS CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION

### Fly-leaf

The 1961 Census village (i.e., revenue village ) has desoms as its constituent units. These constituent units have been treated as census villages in the previous censuses. This necessitated the preparation of a special Table A-III. This table gives the figures for the number and population of desoms in the following population groups:—

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Population of less than | 200 | persons |
| 2 | ,, | 200-499 | ,, |
| 3 | ,, | 500-999 | ,, |
| 4 | ,, | 1,000-1,999 | ,, |
| 5 | ,, | 2,000-4,999 | ,, |
| 6 | ,, | 5,000-9,999 | ,, |
| 7 | ,, | 10,000 and above | ,, |

## A-III VILLAGES CLASSIFIED

| District/Taluk | Total No. of inhabited villages | Total rural population P | M | F | I Villages with less than 2,000: Less than 200 No. of villages | Population M | F | 200–499 No. of villages | Population M | F | 500–999 No. of villages | Population M | F |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| **PALGHAT DISTRICT** | **298** | **1,604,716** | **767,251** | **837,465** | .. | **10** | **8** | **1** | **223** | **218** | **5** | **2,503** | **2,511** |
| 1 Perintalmanna taluk | 59 | 339,108 | 163,903 | 175,205 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 352 | 311 |
| 2 Ponnani ,, | 45 | 279,933 | 131,149 | 148,784 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3 Ottapalam ,, | 58 | 291,705 | 137,559 | 154,146 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 4 Palghat ,, | 51 | 218,597 | 105,164 | 113,433 | .. | 10 | 8 | 1 | 223 | 218 | 3 | 1,242 | 1,247 |
| 5 Alathur ,, | 47 | 241,496 | 114,643 | 126,853 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 456 | 520 |
| 6 Chittur ,, | 38 | 233,877 | 114,833 | 119,044 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 453 | 433 |

*Note*.—This table includes population of unsurveyed forest areas also. Entries against males and females with nil entry against number of

## SPECIAL TABLE A-III DESOMS CLASSIFIED

| District/Taluk | Total No. of inhabited desoms | Total rural population P | M | F | I Desoms with less: Less than 200 No. of desoms | Population M | F | 200—499 No. of desoms | Population M | F | 500—999 No. of desoms | Population M | F |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| **PALGHAT DISTRICT** | **665** | **1,604,716** | **767,251** | **837,465** | **3** | **190** | **213** | **48** | **8,100** | **9,213** | **143** | **53,223** | **59,335** |
| Perintalmanna taluk | 153 | 339,108 | 163,903 | 175,205 | 1 | 73 | 79 | 16 | 2,842 | 3,042 | 31 | 11,688 | 12,537 |
| Ponnani ,, | 194 | 279,933 | 131,149 | 148,784 | 2 | 107 | 126 | 12 | 1,791 | 2,184 | 68 | 24,064 | 27,369 |
| Ottapalam ,, | 156 | 291,705 | 137,559 | 154,146 | .. | .. | .. | 18 | 3,018 | 3,518 | 29 | 11,402 | 12,858 |
| Palghat ,, | 63 | 218,597 | 105,164 | 113,433 | .. | 10 | 8 | 1 | 223 | 218 | 8 | 3,269 | 3,469 |
| Alathur ,, | 59 | 241,496 | 114,643 | 126,853 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 226 | 251 | 6 | 2,347 | 2,669 |
| Chittur ,, | 40 | 233,877 | 114,833 | 119,044 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 453 | 433 |

*Note*:—This table includes population of forest areas also. Entries against males and females with nil entry against number of desoms

## BY POPULATION

| population | | | II Villages with a population of 2,000–9,999 | | | | | | III Villages with a population of 10,000 and above | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1,000–1,999 | | | 2,000–4,999 | | | 5,000–9,999 | | | 10,000 and above | | |
| No. of. Villages | Population | | No. of. villages | Population | | No. of villages | Population | | No. of villages | Population | |
| | M | F | | M | F | | M | F | | M | F |
| 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 |
| **11** | **8,829** | **9,094** | **138** | **243,171** | **268,520** | **128** | **410,368** | **451,454** | **15** | **102,147** | **105,660** |
| .. | .. | .. | 25 | 49,113 | 53,146 | 31 | 98,997 | 105,527 | 3 | 15,441 | 16,221 |
| .. | .. | .. | 10 | 19,245 | 21,798 | 35 | 111,904 | 126,986 | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | 30 | 54,692 | 61,848 | 28 | 82,867 | 92,298 | .. | .. | .. |
| 5 | 3,700 | 3,849 | 31 | 51,789 | 56,925 | 9 | 34,410 | 36,847 | 2 | 13,790 | 14,339 |
| 2 | 1,783 | 1,992 | 23 | 36,769 | 40,892 | 18 | 57,894 | 64,006 | 3 | 17,741 | 19,443 |
| 4 | 3,346 | 3,253 | 19 | 31,563 | 33,911 | 7 | 24,296 | 25,790 | 7 | 55,175 | 55,657 |

villages indicate population of unsurveyed forest area only.

## BY POPULATION

| than 2,000 population | | | II Desoms with a population of 2,000—9,999 | | | | | | III Desoms with a population of 10,000 and above | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1,000—1,999 | | | 2,000—4,999 | | | 5,000—9,999 | | | 10,000 and above | | |
| No. of desoms | Population | | No. of desoms | Population | | No. of desoms | Population | | No. of desoms | Population | |
| | M | F | | M | F | | M | F | | M | F |
| 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 |
| **194** | **137,749** | **152,275** | **216** | **319,510** | **353,588** | **48** | **167,340** | **178,615** | **13** | **81,139** | **84,226** |
| 40 | 28,100 | 31,010 | 53 | 77,742 | 83,840 | 12 | 43,458 | 44,697 | .. | .. | .. |
| 68 | 45,648 | 51,410 | 43 | 56,995 | 64,733 | 1 | 2,544 | 2,962 | .. | .. | .. |
| 58 | 42,110 | 46,761 | 47 | 68,230 | 76,741 | 4 | 12,799 | 14,268 | .. | .. | .. |
| 14 | 9,730 | 10,611 | 29 | 45,799 | 50,233 | 9 | 32,343 | 34,555 | 2 | 13,790 | 14,339 |
| 10 | 7,738 | 8,652 | 25 | 39,181 | 44,130 | 14 | 47,410 | 51,708 | 3 | 17,741 | 19,443 |
| 4 | 4,423 | 3,831 | 19 | 31,563 | 33,911 | 8 | 28,786 | 30,425 | 8 | 49,608 | 50,444 |

indicate population of forest area only.

# A-IV TOWNS (AND TOWN-GROUPS) CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION IN 1961 WITH VARIATION SINCE 1901

**Fly-leaf**

**Definitions of town**

1. This has been given in fly-leaf to table A-I supra.

**Classification of cities and towns**

2. The towns are classified according to their population as given below :—

Class I—Towns with a population of 100,000 and above
Class II—Towns with a population of 50,000 — 99,999
Class III—Towns with a population of 20,000 — 49,999
Class IV—Towns with a population of 10,000—19,999
Class V—Towns with a population of 5,000— 9,999
Class VI—Towns with a population of less than 5,000

There are no towns coming under Class I and Class VI in this district.

**Changes in classification of towns with their status**

3. The following statement gives the class and status of each town for the last seven censuses:—

*Changes in classification of towns, 1901 to 1961*

| | Town | Census year 1961 | 1951 | 1941 | 1931 | 1921 | 1911 | 1901 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Ponnani | III (T) | III (T) | IV (T) | IV (T) | IV (T) | IV (T) | IV (T) |
| 2 | Pattambi | V (T) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3 | Shoranur | IV (T) | IV (T) | V (T) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 4 | Ottapalam | IV (T) | III (T) | V (T) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 5 | Palghat | II (M) | II (M) | II (M) | III (M) | III (M) | III (M) | III (M) |
| 6 | Chittur-Thathamangalam | III (M) | III (M) | III (M) | IV (M) | IV (M) | IV (T) | IV (T) |
| 7 | Nemmara | IV (T) | V (T) | V (T) | V (T) | VI (T) | VI (T) | .. |
| 8 | Ayiloor | D | VI (T) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 9 | Eruthempathy | D | VI (T) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 10 | Kozhinjampara | D | VI (T) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 11 | Nallepilly | D | VI (T) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

M—Municipal Town T—Town D—Declassified Town

The Chittur-Thathamangalam were two separate towns in the census years 1901, 1911 and 1941. Their class and status in these censuses are furnished below.

| Town | 1941 | 1911 | 1901 |
|---|---|---|---|
| Chittur | IV (M) | V (T) | V (T) |
| Thathamangalam | V (M) | V (T) | V (T) |

For striking out class totals Chittur and Thathamangalam towns are treated as a single unit in all the censuses. The total for any class in any past census has been worked out as the total of towns of that particular class in that particular census in the case of remaining towns.

**Appendices**

**Appendix I**

Appendix I to table A-IV gives the area and population of the new towns added in 1961 and the 1951 towns which have been declassified in 1961. In this district only one town was added in 1961 while four towns of 1951 were declassified as rural. Note A to this Appendix furnishes the names, areas and population of the 1951 villages which constitute the newly added towns. Note B gives the names of towns which has ceased to be town in 1961 with the name, area and population of the village or villages into which it has relapsed in 1961.

**Appendix II**

Appendix II to table A-IV furnishes the jurisdiction of all the seven towns based on the 1961 set up.

**Appendix III**

Appendix III to table A-IV gives the list of places which were taken into account for striking class total of population at some census or other but which were excluded from reckoning in certain censuses when they did not enjoy urban status in 1961.

## A-IV TOWNS (AND TOWN-GROUPS) CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION IN 1961 WITH VARIATION SINCE 1901

| Town | Status of town | Year | Persons | Decade variation | Percentage decade variation | Males | Females |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| | | | **All classes** | | | | |
| | | **1901** | **69,056** | .. | .. | **33,828** | **35,228** |
| | | **1911** | **77,967** | + **8,911** | + **12·90** | **38,046** | **39,921** |
| | | **1921** | **81,680** | + **3,713** | + **4·76** | **40,054** | **41,626** |
| **36·56 sq. miles** | | **1931** | **89,702** | + **8,022** | + **9·82** | **43,782** | **45,920** |
| **94·69 sq. km.** | | **1941** | **117,262** | + **27,560** | + **30·72** | **57,020** | **60,242** |
| | | **1951** | **170,396** | + **53,134** | + **45·31** | **83,083** | **87,313** |
| | | **1961** | **171,850** | + **1,454** | + **8·53** | **84,495** | **87,355** |
| | | | **Class II (50,000 to 99,999)** | | | | |
| | | **1941** | **55,160** | .. | .. | **26,975** | **28,185** |
| **10·27 sq.miles** | | **1951** | **69,504** | + **14,344** | + **26·00** | **34,529** | **34,975** |
| **26·60 sq. km.** | | **1961** | **77,620** | + **8,116** | + **11·68** | **38,813** | **38,807** |
| Palghat | Municipal | 1901 | 44,177 | .. | .. | 21,673 | 22,504 |
| 10·27 sq. miles | | 1911 | 44,319 | + 142 | + 0·32 | 21,776 | 22,543 |
| 26·60 sq. km. | | 1921 | 45,487 | + 1,168 | + 2·64 | 22,619 | 22,868 |
| | | 1931 | 49,064 | + 3,577 | + 7·86 | 24,234 | 24,830 |
| | | 1941 | 55,160 | + 6,096 | + 12·42 | 26,975 | 28,185 |
| | | 1951 | 69,504 | + 14,344 | + 26·00 | 34,529 | 34,975 |
| | | 1961 | 77,620 | + 8,116 | + 11·68 | 38,813 | 38,807 |
| | | | **Class III (20,000 to 49,999)** | | | | |
| | | **1901** | **44,177** | .. | .. | **21,673** | **22,504** |
| | | **1911** | **44,319** | + **142** | + **0·32** | **21,776** | **22,543** |
| | | **1921** | **45,487** | + **1,168** | + **2·64** | **22,619** | **22,868** |
| **7·76 sq. miles** | | **1931** | **49,064** | + **3,577** | + **7·86** | **24,234** | **24,830** |
| **20·10 sq. km.** | | **1941** | **21,105** | — **27,959** | — **56·98** | **10,205** | **10,900** |
| | | **1951** | **70,047** | + **48,942** | +**231·90** | **33,436** | **36,611** |
| | | **1961** | **49,434** | — **20,613** | — **29·43** | **23,779** | **25,655** |
| ** Chittur-Thathamangalam | Municipal | 1901 | 14,317 | .. | .. | 6,874 | 7,443 |
| 5·68 sq. miles | | 1911 | 14,706 | + 389 | + 2·72 | 7,010 | 7,696 |
| 14·71 sq. km. | | 1921 | 18,150 | + 3,444 | + 23·42 | 8,673 | 9,477 |
| | | 1931 | 18,915 | + 765 | + 4·21 | 9,120 | 9,795 |
| | | 1941 | 21,105 | + 2,190 | + 11·58 | 10,205 | 10,900 |
| | | 1951 | 23,746 | + 2,641 | + 12·51 | 11,342 | 12,404 |
| | | 1961 | 26,457 | + 2,711 | + 11·42 | 12,840 | 13,617 |

** In 1921, 1931 and 1951 Chittur-Thathamangalam was formed by merging the two towns Chittur and Thathamangalam. Chittur has a population of 12,732 (Males 6,127, Females 6,605) in 1941; 8,528 (Males 4,078, Females 4,450) in 1911 and 8,095 (Males 3,897, Females 4,198) in 1901. Similarly Thathamangalam has a population of 8,373 (Males 4,078, Females 4,295) in 1941; 6,178 (Males 2,932, Females 3,246) in 1911 and 6,222 (Males 2,977 and Females 3,245) in 1901. These towns were treated as a single unit in all the censuses to work out the class totals.

Towns treated as such for the first time in 1961 Census are printed in *italics*.

Area figures given in column 1 relate to 1961 Census.

Status of town given in column 2 relates to 1961 Census.

## A-IV TOWNS (AND TOWN-GROUPS) CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION IN 1961 WITH VARIATION SINCE 1901—*concld.*

| Town | Status of town | Year | Persons | Decade variation | Percentage decade variation | Males | Females |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| Ponnani | Non-municipal | 1901 | 10,562 | .. | .. | 5,281 | 5,281 |
| 2·08 sq. miles | | 1911 | 13,984 | + 3,422 | + 32·40 | 6,860 | 7,124 |
| 5·39 sq. km. | | 1921 | 13,345 | — 639 | — 4·57 | 6,536 | 6,809 |
| | | 1931 | 16,210 | + 2,865 | + 21·47 | 7,837 | 8,373 |
| | | 1941 | 17,838 | + 1,628 | + 10·04 | 8,485 | 9,353 |
| | | 1951 | 23,606 | + 5,768 | + 32·34 | 11,283 | 12,323 |
| | | 1961 | 22,977 | — 629 | — 2·66 | 10,939 | 12,038 |
| | | | **Class IV (10,000 to 19,999)** | | | | |
| **15·17 sq. miles** | | **1901** | **24,879** | .. | .. | **12,155** | **12,724** |
| **39·29 sq. km.** | | **1911** | **28,690** | **+ 3,811** | **+ 15·32** | **13,870** | **14,820** |
| | | **1921** | **31,495** | **+ 2,805** | **+ 9·78** | **15,209** | **16,286** |
| | | **1931** | **35,125** | **+ 3,630** | **+ 11·53** | **16,957** | **18,168** |
| | | **1941** | **17,838** | **— 17,287** | **— 49·22** | **8,485** | **9,353** |
| | | **1951** | **11,596** | **— 6,242** | **— 34·99** | **5,694** | **5,902** |
| | | **1961** | **37,027** | **+ 25,431** | **+219·31** | **18,079** | **18,948** |
| Shoranur | Non-municipal | 1941 | 8,587 | .. | .. | 4,231 | 4,356 |
| 4·81 sq. miles | | 1951 | 11,596 | + 3,009 | + 35·04 | 5,694 | 5,902 |
| 12·46 sq. km. | | 1961 | 14,307 | + 2,711 | + 23·38 | 7,132 | 7,175 |
| Nemmara | Non-municipal | 1911 | 4,958 | .. | .. | 2,400 | 2,558 |
| 6·14 sq. miles | | 1921 | 4,698 | — 260 | — 5·24 | 2,226 | 2,472 |
| 15·90 sq. km. | | 1931 | 5,513 | + 815 | + 17·35 | 2,591 | 2,922 |
| | | 1941 | 6,291 | + 778 | + 14·11 | 2,972 | 3,319 |
| | | 1951 | 6,135 | — 156 | — 2·48 | 3,001 | 3,134 |
| | | 1961 | 11,938 | + 5,803 | + 94·59 | 5,758 | 6,180 |
| Ottapalam | Non-municipal | 1941 | 8,281 | .. | .. | 4,152 | 4,129 |
| 4·22 sq. miles | | 1951 | 22,695 | + 14,414 | +174·06 | 10,811 | 11,884 |
| 10·93 sq. km. | | 1961 | 10,782 | — 11,913 | — 52·49 | 5,189 | 5,593 |
| | | | **Class V (5,000 to 9,999)** | | | | |
| **3·36 sq. miles** | | **1931** | **5,513** | .. | .. | **2,591** | **2,922** |
| **8·70 sq. km.** | | **1941** | **23,159** | **+ 17,646** | **+320·08** | **11,355** | **11,804** |
| | | **1951** | **6,135** | **— 17,024** | **— 73·51** | **3,001** | **3,134** |
| | | **1961** | **7,769** | **+ 1,634** | **+ 26·63** | **3,824** | **3,945** |
| *Pattambi* | Non-municipal | 1961 | 7,769 | .. | .. | 3,824 | 3,945 |
| 3·36 sq. miles. | | | | | | | |
| 8·70 sq. km. | | | | | | | |
| | | | **Class VI (Less than 5,000)** | | | | |
| | | **1911** | **4,958** | .. | .. | **2,400** | **2,558** |
| | | **1921** | **4,698** | **— 260** | **— 5·24** | **2,226** | **2,472** |
| | | **1951** | **13,114** | .. | .. | **6,423** | **6,691** |

## A-IV TOWNS (AND TOWN-GROUPS) CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION IN 1961 WITH VARIATION SINCE 1901

### APPENDIX I

*New towns added in 1961 and towns in 1951 declassified in 1961*

[Names of towns treated as such for the first time (vide column 1) are printed in *italics*]

| New town added in 1961 | | | | | Town in 1951 which has been declassified as rural in 1961 | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Name of town | Area | | Population | | Name of town | Area | | Population | |
| | Sq. miles | Sq. km. | 1961 | 1951 | | Sq. miles | Sq. km. | 1961 | 1951 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| *Pattambi* | 3·36 | 8·70 | 7,769 | 6,581 | Eruthempathy | 2·67 | 6·92 | N.A. | 4,909 |
| | | | | | Nallepilly | 1·46 | 3·78 | ,, | 3,337 |
| | | | | | Kozhinjampara | 1·34 | 3·47 | ,, | 2,761 |
| | | | | | Ayloor | 1·13 | 2·93 | ,, | 2,107 |

N. A.—Not available

**Note A**—*Statement showing the names of towns which have been newly added in 1961 with the name and population as in 1951 of each village constituting the town*

| Name of new town | Constituent villages | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Name | 1951 | | |
| | | Location code number | Area in sq. miles | Population |
| *Pattambi* | Pattambi (Panchayat) | R. 209—235 | 3·36 | 6,581 |

R.—Rural tract number

**Note B**—*Statement showing the name of town which has ceased to be town in 1961 with the name, area and population of the village or villages which it has relapsed in 1961*

| Name of 1951 Census Town declassified in 1961 | Constitu ent villages | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Name | 1961 | | |
| | | Location code number | Area in sq. miles | Population |
| Ayloor | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| Eruthempathy | ,, | ,, | ,, | ,, |
| Kozhinjampara | ,, | ,, | ,, | ,, |
| Nallepilly | ,, | ,, | ,, | ,, |

N. A.—Not available



25/328—4b

## A-IV TOWNS (AND TOWN-GROUPS) CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION IN 1961 WITH VARIATION SINCE 1901

### APPENDIX II

*Details of constitution of towns with their area and jurisdiction*

Note :—In this appendix the jurisdiction of towns based on the 1961 set-up is taken into account. The jurisdiction of certain towns given in this appendix is different from that given in Note A to Appendix I to Table A-IV as the latter is based on the 1951 set-up.

| Town with area in acres | | Jurisdiction with area in acres of each unit |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | | 2 |
| Ponnani | (1,328·15) | Ponnani Nagaram village (1,328·15) |
| *Pattambi* | (2,151·21) | Netherimangalam village (2,151·21) |
| Shoranur | (3,075·78) | Mundamuka village (3,075·78) |
| Ottapalam | (2,698·44) | Ottapalam village (2,698·44) |
| Palghat (Municipal) | (6,573·63) | Portions of Pirayiri (893·37), Kottekkad (88·19), Puduppariyaram (32·53), Puthur (1,565·19), Yakkara (1,236·11), Kallepully (159·65), Karinkarapully (20·05), Kavalppad (293·81), Akathethara (54·72), Kunnanur (471·73) and Koppam (962·20), villages and portion of Vadakkanthara desom (620·31) in Vadakkanthara village and portion of Kannadi desom (175·77) in Kannadi village. |
| Chittur-Thathamangalam (Municipal) | (3,635·20) | Portions of Chittur (1,881·60) and Thathamangalam (1,753·60) villages. |
| Nemmara | (3,926·76) | Nemmara village (3,926·76) |

Note :—Towns treated as such for the first time in 1961 are printed in *italics*.

### APPENDIX III

*List of places which were taken into account for striking class totals of population at some census or other but which were excluded from reckoning in certain censuses when they did not enjoy urban status*

(None of the towns in this list had urban status in 1961)

| Town | Population | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1901 | 1911 | 1921 | 1931 | 1941 | 1951 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Eruthempathy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4,909 |
| Nallepilly | .. | .. | .. | .. | | 3,337 |
| Kozhinjampara | .. | .. | .. | .. | . | 2,761 |
| Ayloor | . | .. | | . | | 2,107 |

## NOTE

The 17 Economic Tables of 1961 Census are divided into two parts viz., (i) General Economic Tables (B-I to B-IX) prepared from individual slips and (ii) Household Economic Tables (B-X to B-XVII) prepared from 20 per cent Sample Household Schedules. All the above tables pertaining to this district are presented in this volume except Table B-II which deals with 'workers and non-workers in cities, town-groups and towns arranged territorially classified by sex and broad age-groups'. This table is furnished as table B-II in 'Volume VII—Kerala State—Part II-B—General Economic Tables'. The concepts and definitions of workers, non-workers, etc., are also explained in that volume.

## B-I WORKERS AND NON-WORKERS CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BROAD AGE-GROUPS

**Fly-leaf**

1. Table B-I given for the total, rural, and urban areas for the district is the basic economic table showing the total population, the total number of workers, the classification of workers into nine industrial categories and non-workers by sex and broad age-groups. The age-groups adopted for the tables are 0–14, 15–34, 35–59, 60+ and 'age not stated'. The age-groups correspond to the different stages of life which have special significance with reference to capacity to work, viz., children, young persons, middle-aged persons, and elderly persons. The corresponding table in the 1951 Census gives the distribution of population by eight livelihood classes and their further subdivisions into self supporting persons, earning dependants and non-earning dependants. There was no classification by age-groups in that table. The livelihood classes under which the population was grouped in 1951 were the following :—

I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants

II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants

III Cultivating labourers and their dependants

IV Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers and their dependants

V Persons engaged in production other than cultivation and their dependants

VI Persons engaged in Commerce and their dependants

VII Persons engaged in Transport and their dependants

VIII Persons engaged in other services and miscellaneous sources and their dependants

2. As it was felt that the strict application of the criterion of income or economic independence suppressed those who worked in family economic activity but did not actually earn an income like men other than the head of the household and women of the family or children working in cultivation or cottage industries of the household, the classification of the population into self-supporting persons and earning and non-earning dependants has been given up in the table for 1961. All persons who work including family workers who are not in receipt of any income or working children who cannot earn enough for their maintenance are treated as workers and grouped under the following industrial categories instead of the eight livelihood classes in 1951 referred to above :—

I Working as Cultivator

II Working as Agricultural Labourer

III Working in Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities

IV Working at Household Industry

V Working in Manufacturing other than Household Industry

VI Working in Construction

VII Working in Trade and Commerce

VIII Working in Transport, Storage and Communications

IX Working in Other Services

The non-workers have been classified under the following categories and dealt with in Table B-IX.

1 Full-time students or children attending school who do no other work

2 Persons engaged in unpaid home duties who do no other work such as make articles at home for sale or wages, nor help regularly even part-time in family cultivation, industry, trade or business

3 Dependants including infants and children not attending schools and persons permanently disabled from work because of illness or old age

4 Retired persons not employed again, rentiers, persons living on agricultural or non-agricultural royalty, rent or dividend or any other person of independent means for securing which he does not have to work and who does no other work

5 Beggars, vagrants, independent women without indication of source of income or others of unspecified sources of existence

6 Convicts in jails and inmates of penal, mental, and charitable institutions

7 Persons seeking employment for the first time

8 Persons employed before, but were out of employment and were seeking work during the reference period

| Total Rural Urban | Age group | Total Population | | | Total workers I—IX | | As cultivator I | | As Agricultural Labourer II | | In Mining, Quarrying, Livestock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | P | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | **PALGHAT** |
| **Total** | **Total** | **1,776,566** | **851,746** | **924,820** | **438,385** | **251,021** | **98,079** | **42,426** | **95,035** | **122,532** | **28,072** | **4,653** |
| | 0—14 | 725,332 | 364,580 | 360,752 | 19,367 | 11,550 | 2,377 | 1,175 | 4,431 | 4,862 | 5,383 | 585 |
| | *15—34* | *554,860* | *251,992* | *302,868* | *212,648* | *131,395* | *40,738* | *18,581* | *50,456* | *68,680* | *12,476* | *2,523* |
| | 35—59 | 381,017 | 182,672 | 198,345 | 172,326 | 96,587 | 40,393 | 18,999 | 35,152 | 45,304 | 8,734 | 1,361 |
| | 60+ | 114,905 | 52,242 | 62,663 | 33,865 | 11,413 | 14,532 | 3,651 | 4,970 | 3,650 | 1,472 | 183 |
| | Age not stated | 452 | 260 | 192 | 179 | 76 | 39 | 20 | 26 | 36 | 7 | 1 |
| **Rural** | **Total** | **1,604,716** | **767,251** | **837,465** | **397,687** | **236,033** | **95,823** | **41,350** | **92,745** | **118,552** | **26,106** | **4,621** |
| | 0—14 | 658,280 | 330,502 | 327,778 | 18,237 | 10,831 | 2,357 | 1,162 | 4,357 | 4,762 | 5,227 | 583 |
| | 15—34 | 498,695 | 225,080 | 273,615 | 192,604 | 123,895 | 39,995 | 18,142 | 49,252 | 66,442 | 11,550 | 2,511 |
| | 35—59 | 343,473 | 164,209 | 179,264 | 155,351 | 90,623 | 39,346 | 18,492 | 34,270 | 43,801 | 8,000 | 1,346 |
| | 60+ | 103,817 | 47,201 | 56,616 | 31,317 | 10,608 | 14,086 | 3,534 | 4,840 | 3,511 | 1,322 | 180 |
| | Age not stated | 451 | 259 | 192 | 178 | 76 | 39 | 20 | 26 | 36 | 7 | 1 |
| **Urban** | **Total** | **171,850** | **84,495** | **87,355** | **40,698** | **14,988** | **2,256** | **1,076** | **2,290** | **3,980** | **1,966** | **32** |
| | 0—14 | 67,052 | 34,078 | 32,974 | 1,130 | 719 | 20 | 13 | 74 | 100 | 156 | 2 |
| | 15—34 | 56,165 | 26,912 | 29,253 | 20,044 | 7,500 | 743 | 439 | 1,204 | 2,238 | 926 | 12 |
| | 35—59 | 37,544 | 18,463 | 19,081 | 16,975 | 5,964 | 1,047 | 507 | 882 | 1,503 | 734 | 15 |
| | 60+ | 11,088 | 5,041 | 6,047 | 2,548 | 805 | 446 | 117 | 130 | 139 | 150 | 3 |
| | Age not stated | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

## BY SEX AND BROAD AGE-GROUPS

Workers

| At Household Industry IV | | In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V | | In Construction VI | | In Trade and Commerce VII | | In Transport, Storage, and Communications VIII | | In Other Services IX | | Non-Workers X | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 |
| **DISTRICT** | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **27,388** | **20,078** | **33,515** | **5,163** | **9,921** | **1,237** | **26,672** | **1,771** | **13,138** | **173** | **106,565** | **52,988** | **413,361** | **673,799** |
| 1,429 | 1,445 | 1,233 | 369 | 276 | 150 | 497 | 32 | 110 | 5 | 3,631 | 2,927 | 345,213 | 349,202 |
| 12,571 | 10,491 | 18,801 | 2,808 | 5,428 | 752 | 12,531 | 479 | 6,654 | 106 | 52,993 | 26,975 | 39,344 | 171,473 |
| 10,896 | 6,971 | 11,882 | 1,806 | 3,768 | 311 | 11,824 | 966 | 6,015 | 56 | 43,662 | 20,813 | 10,346 | 101,758 |
| 2,485 | 1,166 | 1,585 | 180 | 444 | 24 | 1,810 | 293 | 352 | 6 | 6,215 | 2,260 | 18,377 | 51,250 |
| 7 | 5 | 14 | .. | 5 | .. | 10 | 1 | 7 | .. | 64 | 13 | 81 | 116 |
| **25,504** | **18,320** | **27,262** | **3,699** | **8,834** | **1,101** | **19,782** | **1,498** | **8,710** | **123** | **92,921** | **46,769** | **369,564** | **601,432** |
| 1,355 | 1,324 | 992 | 268 | 266 | 143 | 344 | 31 | 86 | 4 | 3,253 | 2,554 | 312,265 | 316,947 |
| 11,772 | 9,649 | 15,244 | 1,993 | 4,887 | 684 | 9,213 | 423 | 4,393 | 75 | 46,298 | 23,976 | 32,476 | 149,720 |
| 10,101 | 6,308 | 9,667 | 1,312 | 3,296 | 256 | 8,830 | 799 | 3,963 | 38 | 37,878 | 18,271 | 8,858 | 88,641 |
| 2,269 | 1,034 | 1,345 | 126 | 380 | 18 | 1,385 | 244 | 261 | 6 | 5,429 | 1,955 | 15,884 | 46,008 |
| 7 | 5 | 14 | .. | 5 | .. | 10 | 1 | 7 | .. | 63 | 13 | 81 | 116 |
| **1,884** | **1,758** | **6,253** | **1,464** | **1,087** | **136** | **6,890** | **273** | **4,428** | **50** | **13,644** | **6,219** | **43,797** | **72,367** |
| 74 | 121 | 241 | 101 | 10 | 7 | 153 | 1 | 24 | 1 | 378 | 373 | 32,948 | 32,255 |
| 799 | 842 | 3,557 | 815 | 541 | 68 | 3,318 | 56 | 2,261 | 31 | 6,695 | 2,999 | 6,868 | 21,753 |
| 795 | 663 | 2,215 | 494 | 472 | 55 | 2,994 | 167 | 2,052 | 18 | 5,784 | 2,542 | 1,488 | 13,117 |
| 216 | 132 | 240 | 54 | 64 | 6 | 425 | 49 | 91 | .. | 786 | 305 | 2,493 | 5,242 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |

## B-III INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF WORKERS AND NON-WORKERS BY EDUCATIONAL LEVELS

### Fly-leaf

1. This table presents the data relating to literacy and educational levels of the working population under the nine industrial categories and of the non-working population. It enables to assess the literacy and educational levels of the workers as well as the non-workers. The table is divided into two parts, Part A dealing with urban areas and Part B dealing with rural areas of the district.

2. Besides giving the number of illiterates and literates (without educational level) in both urban and rural areas, the remaining literates of these areas are classified as follows:—

*Urban*

1 Primary or Junior Basic
2 Matriculation or Higher Secondary
3 Technical diploma not equal to degree
4 Non-technical diploma not equal to degree
5 University degree or Post-graduate degree other than technical degree
6 Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or Post-graduate degree
  (i) Engineering,
  (ii) Medicine,
  (iii) Agriculture,
  (iv) Veterinary and Dairying,
  (v) Technology,
  (vi) Teaching and
  (vii) Others

*Rural*

1 Primary or Junior Basic
2 Matriculation and above

3. All persons who have ability to read and write with understanding, i.e., to read any simple letter with felicity and write any simple letter with understanding are considered literates. Those who have passed Lower Primary or Junior Basic but have not passed Matriculation, Higher Secondary, S. S. L. C. or E. S. L. C. come under the category of Primary or Junior Basic and all those who have passed Matriculation, Higher Secondary, S. S. L. C. or E. S. L. C. come under the category of Matriculation or Higher Secondary.

4. In connection with the enumeration of technical personnel, degrees in science subjects like Physics, Mathematics, Chemistry, Geology, Geo-Physics, Geography, etc., have been recognised as technical degrees. These do not come under the specific items (i.e., i to vi) covered by 'technical degree or diploma equal to degree or post-graduate degree'. Hence wherever the subject of graduation or post-graduation has been given, these have been included under 'Others' (i.e., vii) in the urban areas. This accounts for the high percentage of 'others' coming under 'technical degree or diploma equal to degree or post-graduate degree'.

## B-III PART-A INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF WORKERS AND NON-WORKERS BY EDUCATIONAL LEVELS *IN URBAN AREAS ONLY*

| Educational Levels | Total Population of Workers and Non-Workers | | | As Cultivator I | | As Agricultural Labourer II | | In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | P | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| | | | | | | | | | **PALGHAT** |
| **Total** | **171,850** | **84,495** | **87,355** | **2,256** | **1,076** | **2,290** | **3,980** | **1,966** | **32** |
| 1 Illiterate | 95,943 | 39,537 | 56,406 | 539 | 648 | 1,851 | 3,790 | 1,707 | 31 |
| 2 Literate (without educational level) | 46,448 | 26,595 | 19,853 | 993 | 301 | 361 | 169 | 201 | .. |
| 3 Primary or Junior Basic | 16,683 | 9,234 | 7,449 | 381 | 106 | 77 | 21 | 37 | 1 |
| 4 Matriculation or Higher Secondary | 10,681 | 7,374 | 3,307 | 298 | 19 | 1 | .. | 17 | .. |
| 5 Technical diploma not equal to degree | 115 | 110 | 5 | 3 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 6 Non-technical diploma not equal to degree | 72 | 56 | 16 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 7 University degree or post-graduate degree other than technical degree | 1,066 | 929 | 137 | 29 | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | .. |
| 8 Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or post-graduate degree | 842 | 660 | 182 | 12 | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. |
| (i) Engineering | 34 | 33 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| (ii) Medicine | 46 | 37 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| (iii) Agriculture | 15 | 15 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| (iv) Veterinary and Dairying | 5 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| (v) Technology | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| (vi) Teaching | 256 | 181 | 75 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| (vii) Others | 486 | 389 | 97 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. |

Workers

| At Household Industry IV | | In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V | | In Construction VI | | In Trade and Commerce VII | | In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII | | In Other Services IX | | Non-workers X | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
| **DISTRICT** | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **1,884** | **1,758** | **6,253** | **1,464** | **1,087** | **136** | **6,890** | **273** | **4,428** | **50** | **13,644** | **6,219** | **43,797** | **72,367** |
| 968 | 1,553 | 1,681 | 1,271 | 404 | 128 | 1,667 | 243 | 1,229 | 26 | 4,881 | 4,395 | 24,610 | 44,321 |
| 732 | 164 | 3,484 | 118 | 398 | 4 | 3,416 | 23 | 1,721 | 4 | 4,883 | 777 | 10,406 | 18,293 |
| 157 | 35 | 727 | 59 | 144 | 1 | 832 | 4 | 577 | 2 | 1,286 | 296 | 5,016 | 6,924 |
| 26 | 6 | 327 | 12 | 101 | 3 | 837 | 3 | 791 | 15 | 1,721 | 598 | 3,255 | 2,651 |
| .. | .. | 3 | 1 | 19 | .. | 2 | .. | 14 | .. | 37 | 1 | 32 | 2 |
| 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | 39 | 10 | 12 | 6 |
| .. | .. | 19 | 1 | 8 | .. | 927 | .. | 68 | 2 | 465 | 40 | 247 | 93 |
| .. | .. | 12 | 2 | 13 | .. | 41 | .. | 28 | 1 | 332 | 102 | 219 | 77 |
| .. | .. | 5 | .. | 12 | .. | 3 | .. | 1 | .. | 9 | .. | 2 | 1 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 31 | 6 | 5 | 3 |
| .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9 | .. | 5 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 1 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 126 | 70 | 50 | 5 |
| .. | .. | 6 | 2 | 1 | .. | 37 | .. | 26 | 1 | 153 | 26 | 156 | 68 |

## B-III PART-B INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF WORKERS AND

| Educational levels | Total Population of Workers and Non-Workers | | | As Cultivator I | | As Agricultural Labourer II | | In Mining, Quarrying Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations. Orchards and allied activities III | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | P | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| | | | | | | | | | **PALGHAT** |
| **Total** | **1,604,716** | **767,251** | **837,465** | **95,823** | **41,350** | **92,745** | **118,552** | **26,106** | **4,621** |
| 1 Illiterate | 1,075,645 | 453,359 | 622,286 | 35,262 | 28,292 | 75,492 | 112,502 | 17,781 | 4,098 |
| 2 Literate (without educational levels) | 401,080 | 235,886 | 165,194 | 48,123 | 11,141 | 15,748 | 5,549 | 7,092 | 449 |
| 3 Primary or Junior Basic | 102,381 | 59,110 | 43,271 | 9,659 | 1,805 | 1,471 | 500 | 924 | 71 |
| 4 Matriculation and above | 25,610 | 18,896 | 6,714 | 2,779 | 112 | 34 | 1 | 309 | 3 |
| | | | | | | | | | PERINTALMANNA |
| **Total** | **339,108** | **163,903** | **175,205** | **28,997** | **10,907** | **14,206** | **15,014** | **5,284** | **739** |
| 1 Illiterate | 226,792 | 97,941 | 128,851 | 13,420 | 8,395 | 10,946 | 13,662 | 3,088 | 636 |
| 2 Literate (without educational levels) | 81,652 | 47,511 | 34,141 | 11,759 | 1,963 | 2,825 | 1,165 | 1,726 | 83 |
| 3 Primary or Junior Basic | 27,302 | 15,871 | 11,431 | 3,442 | 539 | 425 | 186 | 335 | 20 |
| 4 Matriculation and above | 3,362 | 2,580 | 782 | 376 | 10 | 10 | 1 | 135 | .. |
| | | | | | | | | | PONNANI |
| **Total** | **279,933** | **131,149** | **148,784** | **12,664** | **3,626** | **8,831** | **11,924** | **7,415** | **884** |
| 1 Illiterate | 178,820 | 73,234 | 105,586 | 3,391 | 2,015 | 6,989 | 11,065 | 4,485 | 650 |
| 2 Literate (without educational levels) | 74,772 | 42,814 | 31,958 | 7,215 | 1,353 | 1,576 | 746 | 2,523 | 195 |
| 3 Primary or Junior Basic | 22,672 | 12,501 | 10,171 | 1,650 | 237 | 257 | 113 | 360 | 38 |
| 4 Matriculation and above | 3,669 | 2,600 | 1,069 | 408 | 21 | 9 | .. | 47 | 1 |
| | | | | | | | | | OTTAPALAM |
| **Total** | **291,705** | **137,559** | **154,146** | **20,319** | **8,692** | **12,713** | **13,703** | **2,176** | **212** |
| 1 Illiterate | 177,590 | 75,226 | 102,364 | 6,413 | 4,516 | 9,597 | 12,215 | 1,356 | 156 |
| 2 Literate (without educational levels) | 91,081 | 49,847 | 41,734 | 11,866 | 3,658 | 2,935 | 1,423 | 771 | 54 |
| 3 Primary or Junior Basic | 18,297 | 9,780 | 8,517 | 1,563 | 494 | 175 | 65 | 38 | 2 |
| 4 Matriculation and above | 4,737 | 3,206 | 1,531 | 477 | 24 | 6 | .. | 11 | .. |
| | | | | | | | | | PALGHAT |
| **Total** | **218,597** | **105,164** | **113,433** | **11,290** | **6,350** | **15,893** | **22,989** | **2,563** | **202** |
| 1 Illiterate | 153,870 | 64,481 | 89,389 | 3,967 | 4,671 | 13,422 | 22,229 | 2,145 | 193 |
| 2 Literate (without educational levels) | 55,758 | 34,445 | 21,313 | 6,477 | 1,601 | 2,411 | 740 | 383 | 8 |
| 3 Primary or Junior Basic | 4,813 | 2,954 | 1,859 | 448 | 69 | 58 | 20 | 23 | .. |
| 4 Matriculation and above | 4,156 | 3,284 | 872 | 388 | 9 | 2 | .. | 12 | 1 |
| | | | | | | | | | ALATHUR |
| **Total** | **241,496** | **114,643** | **126,853** | **11,852** | **6,571** | **17,900** | **26,192** | **3,330** | **179** |
| 1 Illiterate | 169,135 | 70,051 | 99,084 | 4,034 | 4,580 | 14,859 | 25,297 | 2,466 | 163 |
| 2 Literate (without educational levels) | 55,589 | 34,009 | 21,580 | 6,336 | 1,754 | 2,896 | 861 | 792 | 16 |
| 3 Primary or Junior Basic | 12,069 | 7,136 | 4,933 | 932 | 210 | 142 | 34 | 56 | .. |
| 4 Matriculation and above | 4,703 | 3,447 | 1,256 | 550 | 27 | 3 | .. | 16 | .. |
| | | | | | | | | | CHITTUR |
| **Total** | **233,877** | **114,833** | **119,044** | **10,711** | **5,204** | **23,202** | **28,730** | **5,338** | **2,405** |
| 1 Illiterate | 169,438 | 72,426 | 97,012 | 4,037 | 4,115 | 19,679 | 28,034 | 4,241 | 2,300 |
| 2 Literate (without educational levels) | 42,228 | 27,760 | 14,468 | 4,470 | 812 | 3,105 | 614 | 897 | 93 |
| 3 Primary or Junior Basic | 17,228 | 10,868 | 6,360 | 1,624 | 256 | 414 | 82 | 112 | 11 |
| 4 Matriculation and above | 4,983 | 3,779 | 1,204 | 580 | 21 | 4 | .. | 88 | 1 |

## NON-WORKERS BY EDUCATIONAL LEVELS *IN RURAL AREAS ONLY*

| | Workers | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | At Household Industry IV | | In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V | | In Construction VI | | In Trade and Commerce VII | | In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII | | In Other Services IX | | Non-Workers X | |
| | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
| **DISTRICT** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | **25,504** | **18,320** | **27,262** | **3,699** | **8,834** | **1,101** | **19,782** | **1,498** | **8,710** | **123** | **92,921** | **46,769** | **369,564** | **601,432** |
| | 14,151 | 15,381 | 8,702 | 2,962 | 4,012 | 1,049 | 6,062 | 1,295 | 3,076 | 82 | 45,176 | 37,333 | 243,645 | 419,292 |
| | 10,113 | 2,337 | 15,664 | 597 | 3,944 | 44 | 10,601 | 170 | 3,775 | 8 | 32,931 | 5,883 | 87,895 | 139,016 |
| | 1,195 | 553 | 2,403 | 105 | 507 | 6 | 2,295 | 22 | 963 | 5 | 8,045 | 1,857 | 31,648 | 38,347 |
| | 45 | 49 | 493 | 35 | 371 | 2 | 824 | 11 | 896 | 28 | 6,769 | 1,696 | 6,376 | 4,777 |
| TALUK | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | **3,122** | **1,961** | **4,302** | **728** | **928** | **45** | **2,769** | **194** | **1,091** | **8** | **23,661** | **11,904** | **79,543** | **133,705** |
| | 1,546 | 1,557 | 1,273 | 550 | 364 | 38 | 645 | 147 | 317 | 4 | 12,078 | 9,693 | 54,264 | 94,169 |
| | 1,250 | 269 | 2,222 | 134 | 450 | 5 | 1,454 | 39 | 492 | 1 | 7,798 | 1,487 | 17,535 | 28,995 |
| | 322 | 130 | 785 | 40 | 97 | 2 | 555 | 7 | 221 | 2 | 2,595 | 447 | 7,094 | 10,058 |
| | 4 | 5 | 22 | 4 | 17 | .. | 115 | 1 | 61 | 1 | 1,190 | 277 | 650 | 483 |
| TALUK | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | **2,860** | **2,867** | **3,801** | **1,073** | **767** | **20** | **4,486** | **105** | **2,172** | **12** | **19,951** | **10,065** | **68,202** | **118,208** |
| | 1,159 | 2,285 | 1,058 | 918 | 283 | 16 | 1,463 | 77 | 1,148 | 9 | 10,427 | 8,182 | 42,831 | 80,369 |
| | 1,424 | 464 | 2,338 | 132 | 412 | 4 | 2,380 | 22 | 749 | 1 | 6,815 | 1,135 | 17,382 | 27,906 |
| | 269 | 116 | 379 | 23 | 61 | .. | 532 | 4 | 206 | 1 | 1,709 | 440 | 7,078 | 9,199 |
| | 8 | 2 | 26 | .. | 11 | .. | 111 | 2 | 69 | 1 | 1,000 | 308 | 911 | 734 |
| TALUK | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | **4,736** | **3,945** | **4,719** | **687** | **1,458** | **32** | **2,882** | **166** | **953** | **15** | **18,671** | **10,030** | **68,932** | **116,664** |
| | 2,301 | 2,825 | 1,272 | 495 | 516 | 23 | 779 | 128 | 206 | 9 | 8,375 | 7,308 | 44,411 | 74,689 |
| | 2,267 | 889 | 2,922 | 149 | 875 | 8 | 1,708 | 33 | 496 | 3 | 7,642 | 1,783 | 17,865 | 33,734 |
| | 163 | 207 | 424 | 30 | 55 | 1 | 270 | 2 | 151 | 1 | 1,425 | 516 | 5,516 | 7,199 |
| | 5 | 24 | 101 | 13 | 12 | .. | 125 | 3 | 100 | 2 | 1,229 | 423 | 1,140 | 1,042 |
| TALUK | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | **4,810** | **3,238** | **5,311** | **519** | **1,005** | **124** | **3,063** | **387** | **2,391** | **64** | **10,497** | **4,858** | **48,351** | **74,702** |
| | 2,808 | 2,833 | 1,800 | 412 | 457 | 118 | 1,115 | 340 | 623 | 40 | 4,763 | 3,997 | 33,381 | 54,556 |
| | 1,940 | 360 | 3,253 | 97 | 484 | 5 | 1,743 | 42 | 1,125 | 2 | 4,151 | 620 | 12,478 | 17,838 |
| | 57 | 34 | 134 | 3 | 21 | .. | 85 | 1 | 125 | .. | 544 | 83 | 1,459 | 1,649 |
| | 5 | 11 | 124 | 7 | 43 | 1 | 120 | 4 | 518 | 22 | 1,039 | 158 | 1,033 | 659 |
| TALUK | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | **6,104** | **4,030** | **5,446** | **505** | **953** | **77** | **2,799** | **297** | **1,019** | **13** | **10,079** | **5,292** | **55,161** | **83,697** |
| | 3,844 | 3,718 | 1,928 | 425 | 442 | 71 | 923 | 280 | 330 | 12 | 4,569 | 4,238 | 36,656 | 60,300 |
| | 2,090 | 269 | 3,142 | 68 | 426 | 5 | 1,527 | 14 | 496 | .. | 3,611 | 568 | 12,693 | 18,025 |
| | 160 | 39 | 263 | 8 | 47 | 1 | 202 | 2 | 106 | .. | 739 | 218 | 4,489 | 4,421 |
| | 10 | 4 | 113 | 4 | 38 | .. | 147 | 1 | 87 | 1 | 1,160 | 268 | 1,323 | 951 |
| TALUK | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | **3,872** | **2,279** | **3,683** | **187** | **3,723** | **803** | **3,783** | **349** | **1,084** | **11** | **10,062** | **4,620** | **49,375** | **74,456** |
| | 2,493 | 2,163 | 1,371 | 162 | 1,950 | 783 | 1,137 | 323 | 452 | 8 | 4,964 | 3,915 | 32,102 | 55,209 |
| | 1,142 | 86 | 1,787 | 17 | 1,297 | 17 | 1,789 | 20 | 417 | 1 | 2,914 | 290 | 9,942 | 12,518 |
| | 224 | 27 | 418 | 1 | 226 | 2 | 651 | 6 | 154 | 1 | 1,033 | 153 | 6,012 | 5,821 |
| | 13 | 3 | 107 | 7 | 250 | 1 | 206 | .. | 61 | 1 | 1,151 | 262 | 1,319 | 908 |

## B-IV INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX AND CLASS OF WORKER OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN AT CULTIVATION

**Fly-leaf**

1. This table contains the sex-wise distribution of non-agricultural workers according to their principal work by divisions, major groups and minor groups of Indian Standard Industrial Classification (I. S. I. C.) issued by the Ministry of Labour and Employment, Government of India, following the International Standard Industrial Classification recommended by the U. N. O. The minor groups 000 to 004 and 999 of the I. S. I. C. do not appear in this table because of the exclusion of cultivators, agricultural labourers and non-workers in this table. Industrial minor groups 000 to 004 relate to agriculture and the minor group 999 to fresh entrants to the labour market who are treated as non-workers. The table is prepared in three parts, Parts A and B containing figures up to divisions and major groups only and Part C giving figures for minor groups also.

2. In table B-IV Part A which is prepared for the total, rural and urban areas of the district, the workers principally engaged in household industry are divided into 'Employees' and 'Others' for each of the divisions 0, 1 and 2 & 3 and their major groups. For the rural areas the figures by divisions are furnished down to taluk level. The study of household industry is a special feature of the 1961 Census.

3. Table B-IV Part B is prepared for total and urban areas of the district. For the rural areas the figures by divisions are furnished down to taluk level. Here the non-agricultural workers engaged in non-household industries are classified into 'Employer' 'Employee', 'Single worker' and 'Family worker' according to their participation in work. This distribution is available for each of the divisions and major groups of the I.S.I.C.

4. Table B-IV Part C presents the combined as well as separate sex-wise figures of persons working household industry and non-household industry by divisions, major groups and minor groups of I. S. I. C. for the total and urban areas of the district. For the rural areas the figures by divisions are furnished down to taluk level. In this table those minor groups the figures of which are less than 1 per cent of the respective divisions (less than 0·5 per cent in the case of divisions 2 & 3) have been omitted. The figures of such minor groups are shown in the appendix at the end of the table.

5. The corresponding table of 1951 Census viz., table B-III, gives the number of self-supporting persons in non-agricultural livelihood classes by 10 divisions and 88 subdivisions according to the Indian Census Economic Classification (I.C.E.C.) classified into 'Employers', 'Employees' and 'Independent workers' according to the economic status. Under the I. C. E. C. scheme the unit of classification was in every case the individual. This scheme bears more resemblance to the occupational classification given in the table B-V of 1961 than to the I.S.I.C. scheme followed in table B-IV of 1961. Under the I.S.I.C. scheme the unit of classification is the organised establishment, the classification of every member of the establishment being according to the classification of the establishment based on the commodity produced or the service performed as a result of the work of the establishment.

6. It may be seen from the table that the figures under minor group 900—'Activities unspecified and not adequately described including activities of such individuals who fail to provide sufficient information about their industrial affiliation to enable them to be classified'—are considerably large in both rural and urban areas of all districts. Most of these entries relate to these returning their nature of work as 'general coolies' or 'general labourers' and the nature of industry as 'no fixed place of work'.

7. The list of Indian Standard Industrial Classification by divisions, major groups and minor groups is reproduced below.

### Indian Standard Industrial Classification

This classification groups the industries into

| | |
|---|---|
| 9 | Divisions |
| 45 | Major groups |
| 343 | Minor groups |

The divisions and major groups with their Code numbers are listed below.

DIVISIONS

| | |
|---|---|
| 0 | Agriculture, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting |
| 1 | Mining and Quarrying |
| 2&3 | Manufacturing |
| 4 | Construction |
| 5 | Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary services |
| 6 | Trade and Commerce |
| 7 | Transport, Storage and Communication |
| 8 | Services |
| 9 | Activities not adequately described |

MAJOR GROUPS

**Division O Agriculture, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting**

00 Field produce and Plantation crops
01 Plantation crops
02 Forestry and Logging
03 Fishing
04 Live-stock and Hunting

**Division 1 Mining and Quarrying**

10 Mining and quarrying

**Division 2 & 3 Manufacturing**

20 Foodstuffs
21 Beverages
22 Tobacco products
23 Textile-cotton
24 Textile-jute
25 Textile-wool
26 Textile-silk
27 Textile-miscellaneous
28 Manufacture of wood and wooden products
29 Paper and paper products
30 Printing and publishing
31 Leather and leather products
32 Rubber, petroleum and coal products
33 Chemicals and chemical products
34-35 Non-metallic mineral products other than petroleum and coal
36 Basic metals and their products except machinery and transport equipment
37 Machinery (all kinds other than Transport) and Electrical equipment
38 Transport equipment
39 Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries

**Division 4 Construction**

40 Construction

**Division 5 Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services**

50 Electricity and Gas
51 Water supply and Sanitary services

**Division 6 Trade and Commerce**

60-63 Wholesale trade
64-68 Retail trade
69 Trade and Commerce Miscellaneous

**Division 7 Transport, Storage and Communication**

70-71 Transport
72 Storage and Warehousing
73 Communications

**Division 8 Services**

80 Public Services
81 Educational and Scientific Services
82 Medical and Health Services
83 Religious and Welfare Services
84 Legal Services
85 Business Services
86 Community Services and Trade and Labour Associations
87 Recreation Services
88 Personal Services
89 Services (not elsewhere classified)

**Division 9 Activities not adequately described**

90 Activities unspecified and not adequately described. (This includes new entrants to the labour market)

(Classification and Code numbers at the 3 digit level in respect of minor groups are shown in the subsequent pages)

| Major Group (Code) | Description | Minor Group (Code) |
|---|---|---|
| | **Division O Agriculture, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting** | |
| | 00 Field Produces and Plantation Crops— | |
| | Production of cereal crops (including Bengal gram) such as rice, wheat, jowar, bajra, maize | 000 |
| | Production of pulses, such as arhar, moong, masur, urd, khesari, other gram | 001 |
| | Production of raw jute and kindred fibre crops | 002 |
| | Production of raw cotton and kindred fibre crops | 003 |
| | Production of oilseeds, sugar-cane and other cash crops | 004 |
| | Production of other crops (including vegetables) not covered above | 005 |
| | Production of fruits and nuts in plantation, vines and orchards | 006 |
| | Production of wood, bamboo, cane, reeds, thatching grass, etc. | 007 |
| | Production of juice by tapping palms | 008 |
| | Production of other agricultural produce (including fruits and nuts not covered by code number 006 and flowers) not covered above | 009 |

| Major Group (Code) | Description | Minor Group (Code) |
|---|---|---|
| 01 | PLANTATION CROPS— | |
| | Production of tea in plantation | 010 |
| | Production of coffee in plantation | 011 |
| | Production of rubber in plantation | 012 |
| | Production of tobacco in plantation | 013 |
| | Production of ganja, cinchona, opium | 014 |
| | Production of other plantation crops not covered above | 015 |
| 02 | FORESTRY AND LOGGING— | |
| | Planting, replanting and conservation of forests | 020 |
| | Felling and cutting of trees and transportation of logs | 021 |
| | Preparation of timber | 022 |
| | Production of fuel including charcoal by exploitation of forest | 023 |
| | Production of fodder by exploitation of forests | 024 |
| | Production of gums, resins, lac, barks, herbs, wild fruits and leaves by the exploitation of forests | 025 |
| | Production and gathering of other forest products not covered above | 026 |
| 03 | FISHING— | |
| | Production of fish by fishing in sea | 030 |
| | Production of fish by fishing in inland waters including the operation of fish farms and fish hatcheries | 031 |
| | Production of pearls, conch, shells, sponges by gathering or lifting from sea, river, pond | 032 |
| 04 | LIVE-STOCK AND HUNTING— | |
| | Production and rearing of live-stock (large heads only) mainly for milk and animal power such as cow, buffalo, goat | 040 |
| | Rearing of sheep and production of wool | 041 |
| | Rearing and production of other animals (mainly for slaughter) such as pig | 042 |
| | Production of ducks, hens and other small birds, eggs by rearing and poultry farming | 043 |
| | Rearing of bees for the production of honey, wax and collection of honey | 044 |
| | Rearing of silk worms and production of cocoons and raw silk | 045 |
| | Rearing of other small animals and insects | 046 |
| | Trapping of animals or games propagation | 047 |
| | Production of other animal husbandry products such as skin, bone, ivory and teeth | 048 |

| Major Group (Code) | Description | Minor Group (Code) |
|---|---|---|
| | **Division 1 Mining and Quarrying** | |
| 10 | MINING AND QUARRYING— | |
| | Mining of coal | 100 |
| | Mining of iron ores | 101 |
| | Mining of gold and silver ores | 102 |
| | Mining of manganese | 103 |
| | Mining of mica | 104 |
| | Mining of other non-ferrous metallic ores | 105 |
| | Mining of crude petroleum and natural gas | 106 |
| | Quarrying of stone (including slate), clay, sand, gravel, limestone | 107 |
| | Mining of chemical earth such as soda-ash | 108 |
| | Mining and quarrying of non-metallic products not classified above such as precious and semi-precious stones, asbestos, gypsum, sulphur, asphalt | 109 |
| | **Division 2 and 3 Manufacturing** | |
| 20 | FOODSTUFFS— | |
| | Production of rice, atta, flour, etc., by milling dehusking and processing of crops and foodgrains | 200 |
| | Production of sugar and syrup from sugar-cane in mills | 201 |
| | Production of indigenous sugar, gur from sugar-cane or palm juice and production of candy | 202 |
| | Production of fruit products such as jam, jelly sauce and canning and preservation of fruits | 203 |
| | Slaughtering, preservation of meat and fish and canning of fish | 204 |
| | Production of bread, biscuits, cake and other bakery products | 205 |
| | Production of butter, ghee, cheese and other dairy products | 206 |
| | Production of edible fats and oils (other than hydrogenated oil) | 207 |
| | Production of hydrogenated oil (Vanaspati) | 208 |
| | Production of other food products such as sweetmeat and condiments, muri, murki, chira, khoi, cocoa, chocolate, toffee, lozenge | 209 |
| 21 | BEVERAGES— | |
| | Production of distilled spirits, wines, liquor from alcoholic malt, fruits and malts in distillery and brewery | 210 |
| | Production of country liquor | 211 |
| | Production of indigenous liquor such as toddy, liquor from mahua, palm juice | 212 |
| | Production of other liquors not covered above | 213 |
| | Production of aerated and mineral water | 214 |

| Major Group (Code) | Description | Minor Group (Code) |
|---|---|---|
| 21 | BEVERAGES—(*Concld.*) | |
| | Production of ice | 215 |
| | Production of ice cream | 216 |
| | Processing of tea in factories | 217 |
| | Processing of coffee in curing works | 218 |
| | Production of other beverages | 219 |
| 22 | TOBACCO PRODUCTS— | |
| | Manufacture of bidi | 220 |
| | Manufacture of cigars and cheroots | 221 |
| | Manufacture of cigarette and cigarette tobacco | 222 |
| | Manufacture of hookah tobacco | 223 |
| | Manufacture of snuff | 224 |
| | Manufacture of jerda and other chewing tobacco | 225 |
| | Manufacture of other tobacco products | 226 |
| 23 | TEXTILE-COTTON— | |
| | Cotton ginning, cleaning, pressing and baling | 230 |
| | Cotton spinning (other than in mills) | 231 |
| | Cotton spinning and weaving in mills | 232 |
| | Cotton dyeing, bleaching | 233 |
| | Cotton weaving in power looms | 234 |
| | Cotton weaving in handlooms | 235 |
| | Manufacturing of khadi textile in handlooms | 236 |
| | Printing of cotton textile | 237 |
| | Manufacturing of cotton nets | 238 |
| | Manufacturing of cotton, cordage, rope and twine | 239 |
| 24 | TEXTILE-JUTE— | |
| | Jute pressing and baling | 240 |
| | Jute spinning and weaving | 241 |
| | Dyeing and bleaching of jute | 242 |
| | Printing of jute textile | 243 |
| | Manufacture of other products like rope, cordage from jute and similar fibre such as hemp, mesta | 244 |
| 25 | TEXTILE-WOOL— | |
| | Wool baling and pressing | 250 |
| | Wool cleaning and processing (scouring) | 251 |
| | Wool spinning and weaving in mill | 252 |
| | Wool spinning other than in mills | 253 |
| | Wool weaving in power loom | 254 |
| | Wool weaving in handloom | 255 |
| | Embroidery and art work in woollen textile | 256 |
| 26 | TEXTILE-SILK— | |
| | Spinning and weaving of silk textile in mill | 260 |
| | Dyeing and bleaching of silk | 261 |
| | Spinning of silk other than in mills | 262 |
| | Weaving of silk textile by power loom | 263 |
| | Weaving of silk textile by handloom | 264 |
| | Printing of silk textile | 265 |
| | Manufacture of silk cordage, rope and twine | 265 |
| 27 | TEXTILE-MISCELLANEOUS— | |
| | Manufacture of carpet and all other similar type of textile products | 270 |
| | Manufacture of hosiery and other knitted fabrics and garments | 271 |
| | Embroidery and making of crepe, lace and fringes | 272 |
| | Making of textile garments including raincoats and headgear | 273 |
| | Manufacture of made up textile goods except wearing apparel such as curtains, pillow cases, bedding materials, mattress, textile bags | 274 |
| | Manufacture of waterproof textile products such as oilcloth, tarpaulin | 275 |
| | Manufacture and recovery of all types of fibres for purposes of padding, wadding and upholstery filling | 276 |
| | Manufacture of coir and coir products | 277 |
| | Manufacture of umbrellas | 278 |
| | Processing and manufacture of textile products not covered above | 279 |
| 28 | MANUFACTURE OF WOOD AND WOODEN PRODUCTS— | |
| | Sawing and planing of wood | 280 |
| | Manufacture of wooden furniture and fixtures | 281 |
| | Manufacture of structural wooden goods (including treated timber) such as beams, posts, doors, windows | 282 |
| | Manufacture of wooden industrial goods other than transport equipment such as bobbin and similar equipment and fixtures | 283 |
| | Manufacture of other wooden products such as utensils, toys artwares | 284 |
| | Manufacture of Veneer and plywood | 285 |
| | Manufacture of plywood products such as tea chest | 286 |
| | Manufacture of boxes and packing cases other than plywood | 287 |
| | Manufacture of materials from cork, bamboo, cane, leaves and other allied products | 288 |
| | Manufacture of other wood and allied products not covered above | 289 |
| 29 | PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS— | |
| | Manufacture of pulp from wood, rags, waste paper and other fibres and the conversion of such pulp into any kind of paper and paper board in mill | 290 |

| Major Group (Code) | Description | Minor Group (Code) |
|---|---|---|
| 29 | PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS—(*Concld.*) | |
| | Manufacture of pulp from wood, rags, waste paper and other fibres and the conversion of such pulp into any kind of paper and paper board handmade | 291 |
| | Manufacture of products such as paper bags, boxes, cards, envelopes and moulded pulp goods from paper, paper board and pulp | 292 |
| 30 | PRINTING AND PUBLISHING— | |
| | Printing and publishing of newspapers and periodicals | 300 |
| | Printing and publishing of books | 301 |
| | All other types of printing, including lithography, engraving, etching, block making and other work connected with printing industry | 302 |
| | All types of binding, stitching, sizing and other allied work connected with binding industry | 303 |
| 31 | LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS— | |
| | Currying, tanning and finishing of hides and skins and preparation of finished leather | 310 |
| | Manufacture of shoes and other leather footwear | 311 |
| | Manufacture of clothing and wearing apparel (except footwear) made of leather and fur | 312 |
| | Manufacture of leather products (except those covered by code Nos. 311, 312) such as leather upholstery, suit-cases, pocket books, cigarette and key cases, purses, saddlery, whip and other articles | 313 |
| | Repair of shoes and other leather footwear | 314 |
| | Repair of all other leather products except footwear | 315 |
| 32 | RUBBER, PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS— | |
| | Manufacture of tyres and tubes | 320 |
| | Manufacture of rubber footwear | 321 |
| | Manufacture of rubber goods used for industrial purpose | 322 |
| | Manufacture of all kinds of other rubber products from natural or synthetic rubber including rubber raincoat | 323 |
| | Productions of petroleum, kerosene and other petroleum products in petroleum refineries | 324 |
| | Production of coaltar and coke in coke oven | 325 |
| | Manufacture of other coal and coaltar products not covered elsewhere | 326 |
| 33 | CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS— | |
| | Manufacture of basic industrial chemicals such as acids, alkalis and their salts not elsewhere specified | 330 |
| | Manufacture of dyes, paints, colours and varnishes | 331 |
| | Manufacture of fertilizers | 332 |
| | Manufacture of ammunition, explosives and fireworks | 333 |
| | Manufacture of matches | 334 |
| | Manufacture of medicines, pharmaceutical preparations, perfumes, cosmetics and other toilet preparations except soap | 335 |
| | Manufacture of soap and other washing and cleaning compounds | 336 |
| | Manufacture of turpentine, synthetic resin, and plastic products and materials (including synthetic rubber) | 337 |
| | Manufacture of common salt | 338 |
| | Manufacture of other chemicals and chemical products not covered above (including inedible oils and fats) | 339 |
| 34-35 | NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS OTHER THAN PETROLEUM AND COAL— | |
| | Manufacture of structural clay products such as bricks, tiles | 340 |
| | Manufacture of cement and cement products | 341 |
| | Manufacture of lime | 342 |
| | Manufacture of structural stone goods, stone dressing and stone crushing | 343 |
| | Manufacture of stonewares other than images | 344 |
| | Manufacture of stone images | 345 |
| | Manufacture of plaster of paris and its products | 346 |
| | Manufacture of asbestos products | 347 |
| | Manufacture of mica products | 348 |
| | Manufacture of earthenware and earthen pottery | 350 |
| | Manufacture of chinaware and crockery | 351 |
| | Manufacture of porcelain and its products | 352 |
| | Manufacture of glass bangles and beads | 353 |
| | Manufacture of glass apparatus | 354 |
| | Manufacture of earthen image, busts and statues | 355 |
| | Manufacture of earthen toys and artwares except those covered by code No. 355 | 356 |
| | Manufacture of glass and glass products except optical and photographic lenses and glass products covered above | 357 |
| | Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products not elsewhere specified | 359 |
| 36 | BASIC METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS EXCEPT MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT— | |
| | Manufacture of iron and steel including smelting, refining, rolling, conversion into basic forms such as billets, blooms, tubes, rods | 360 |
| | Manufacture including smelting, refining of non-ferrous metals and alloys in basic forms | 361 |

| Major Group (Code) | Description | Minor Group (Code) |
|---|---|---|
| 36 | BASIC METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS EXCEPT MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT—(*Concld.*) | |
| | Manufacture of armaments | 362 |
| | Manufacture of structural steel products such as joist, rail, sheet, plate | 363 |
| | Manufacture of iron and steel furniture | 364 |
| | Manufacture of brass and bell-metal products | 365 |
| | Manufacture of aluminium products | 366 |
| | Manufacture of metal products (other than of iron, brass, bell-metal and aluminium) such as tin-can | 367 |
| | Enamelling, galvanising, plating (including electroplating), polishing and welding of metal products | 368 |
| | Manufacture of sundry hardwares and as G. I. pipe, wire net, bolt, screw, bucket, cutlery (This will also include the manufacture of sundry ferrous engineering products done by jobbing engineering concerns which cannot be classified in major groups 36, 37, 38 and 39) | 369 |
| 37 | MACHINERY (ALL KINDS OTHER THAN TRANSPORT) AND ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT— | |
| | Manufacture and assembling of machinery (other than electrical) except textile machinery | 370 |
| | Manufacture and assembling of prime mover and boilers, other than electrical equipment such as diesel engines, road rollers, tractors | 371 |
| | Manufacture of machine tools | 372 |
| | Manufacture of textile machinery and accessories | 373 |
| | Manufacture of heavy electrical machinery and equipment such as motors, generators, transformers | 374 |
| | Manufacture of electric lamps and fans | 375 |
| | Manufacture of insulated wires and cables | 376 |
| | Manufacture of all kinds of battery | 377 |
| | Manufacture of electronic equipment such as radio, microphone | 378 |
| | Manufacture of electric machinery and apparatus, appliances not specified above | 379 |
| 38 | TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT— | |
| | Manufacture, assembling and repairing of locomotives | 380 |
| | Manufacture of wagons, coaches, tramways and other rail-road equipment other than that covered by code No. 363 | 381 |
| | Manufacture and assembling of motor vehicles of all types (excepting motor engines) | 382 |
| | Manufacture of motor vehicles engines parts and accessories | 383 |
| | Repairing and servicing of motor vehicles | 384 |
| | Manufacture of bicycles and tricycles and accessories, such as saddle seat frame, gear | 385 |
| | Building and repairing of water transport equipment such as ships, boats and manufacture of marine engines | 386 |
| | Manufacture and repair of air transport equipment including aeroplanes, aero engines | 387 |
| | Repairing of bicycles and tricycles | 388 |
| | Manufacture of other transport equipment not covered above such as animal drawn and hand drawn vehicles | 389 |
| 39 | MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES— | |
| | Manufacture of optical instruments and lenses, ophthalmic goods and photographic equipment and supplies | 390 |
| | Manufacture of scientific, medical and surgical instruments and equipment and supplies | 391 |
| | Assembling and repairing of watches and clocks | 392 |
| | Manufacture of jewellery, silverware and wares using gold and other precious metals | 393 |
| | Manufacture and tuning of musical instruments | 394 |
| | Manufacture of stationery articles not covered elsewhere such as pencil, penholder, fountain-pen | 395 |
| | Manufacture of sports goods | 396 |
| | Manufacture and repair work of goods not assignable to any other group | 399 |
| | **Division 4 Construction** | |
| 40 | CONSTRUCTION | |
| | Construction and maintenance of buildings including erection, flooring, decorative, constructions, electrical and sanitary installations | 400 |
| | Construction and maintenance of roads, railways, bridges, tunnels | 401 |
| | Construction and maintenance of telegraph and telephone lines | 402 |
| | Construction and maintenance of water ways and water reservoirs such as bund, embankments, dam, canal, tank, tube-wells, wells | 403 |
| | **Division 5 Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services** | |
| 50 | ELECTRICITY AND GAS | |
| | Generation and transmission of electric energy | 500 |
| | Distribution of electric energy | 501 |
| | Manufacture of gas in gas works and distribution to domestic and industrial consumers | 502 |



25/328—6b

| Major Group (Code) | Description | Minor Group (Code) |
|---|---|---|
| 51 | WATER SUPPLY AND SANITARY SERVICES | |
| | Collection, purification and distribution of water to domestic and industrial consumers | 510 |
| | Garbage and sewage disposal, operation of drainage system and all other types of work connected with public health and sanitation | 511 |
| | **Division 6 Trade and Commerce** | |
| 60-63 | WHOLESALE TRADE | |
| | Wholesale trading in cereals and pulses | 600 |
| | Wholesale trading in vegetables, fruits, sugar, spices, oil, fish, dairy products, eggs, poultry and other foodstuff (not covered elsewhere) | 601 |
| | Wholesale trading in all kinds of fabrics and textile products such as garments, hessian, gunny bag, silk and woollen yarn, shirtings, suitings, hosiery products | 602 |
| | Wholesale trading in beverages such as tea (leaf), coffee (seed and powder), aerated water | 603 |
| | Wholesale trading in intoxicants such as wines, liquors | 604 |
| | Wholesale trading in other intoxicants such as opium, ganja, etc. | 605 |
| | Wholesale trading in tobacco, bidi, cigarettes and other tobacco products | 606 |
| | Wholesale trading in animals | 607 |
| | Wholesale trading in straw and fodder | 608 |
| | Wholesale trading in medicines and chemicals | 610 |
| | Wholesale trading in fuel and lighting products such as coke, coal, kerosene, candle | 611 |
| | Wholesale trading in toilets, perfumery and cosmetics | 612 |
| | Wholesale trading in metal, porcelain and glass utensils, crockery, chinaware | 613 |
| | Wholesale trading in wooden, steel and other metallic furniture and fittings | 614 |
| | Wholesale trading in footwear | 615 |
| | Wholesale trading in tyres, tubes and allied rubber products | 616 |
| | Wholesale trading in petrol, mobiloil and allied products | 617 |
| | Wholesale trading in other household equipment not covered above | 618 |
| | Wholesale trading in bricks, tiles and other building materials | 620 |
| | Wholesale trading in wood, bamboo, cane, thatches and similar products | 621 |
| | Wholesale trading in paper and other stationery goods | 630 |
| | Wholesale trading in agricultural and industrial machinery, equipment and tools and appliances other than electrical | 631 |
| | Wholesale trading in electrical machinery and equipment like motor, battery, electric fan, bulb | 632 |
| | Wholesale trading in all kinds of transport and storage equipment | 633 |
| | Wholesale trading in skins, leather and fur | 634 |
| | Wholesale trading in clocks, eye glasses, frames | 635 |
| | Wholesale trading in hardware and sanitary equipment | 636 |
| | Wholesale trading in scientific, medical and surgical instruments | 637 |
| | Wholesale trading in precious metals and stones, gold and silverwares and jewellery | 638 |
| | Wholesale trading in all goods not covered above | 639 |
| 64-68 | RETAIL TRADE— | |
| | Retail trading in cereals, pulses, vegetables, fruits, sugar, spices, oil, fish, dairy products, eggs, poultry | 640 |
| | Retail trading in beverages, such as tea (leaf), coffee (seed and powder), aerated water | 641 |
| | Retail trading in intoxicants such as wines, liquors | 642 |
| | Retail trading in other intoxicants such as opium, ganja, etc. | 643 |
| | Retail trading in tobacco, bidi, cigarettes and other tobacco products | 644 |
| | Retail trading in fuel such as coke, coal, firewood and kerosene | 645 |
| | Retail trading in foodstuffs like sweetmeat, condiments, cakes, biscuits, etc. | 646 |
| | Retail trading in animals | 647 |
| | Retail trading in straw and fodder | 648 |
| | Retail trading in fibres, yarns, dhoti, saree, ready-made garments of cotton, wool, silk and other textiles and hosiery products (this includes retail trading in piece-goods of cotton, wool, silk and other textiles) | 650 |
| | Retail trading in toilet goods, perfumes and cosmetics | 651 |
| | Retail trading in medicines and chemicals | 652 |
| | Retail trading in footwear, headgear, such as hat, umbrella, shoes and chappals | 653 |
| | Retail trading in tyres, tubes and allied rubber products | 654 |
| | Retail trading in petrol, mobiloil and allied products | 655 |
| | Retail trading in wooden, steel and other metallic furniture and fittings | 660 |
| | Retail trading in stationery goods and paper | 661 |
| | Retail trading in metal, porcelain and glass utensils | 662 |

| Major Group (Code) | Description | Minor Group (Code) |
|---|---|---|
| 64-68 | RETAIL TRADE—(*Concld.*) | |
| | Retail trading in earthenware and earthen toys | 663 |
| | Retail trading in other household equipments not covered above | 664 |
| | Retail tradings in bricks, tiles and other building materials | 670 |
| | Retail trading in hardware and sanitary equipment | 671 |
| | Retail trading in wood, bamboo, cane, bark and thatches | 672 |
| | Retail trading in other building materials | 673 |
| | Retail trading in agricultural and industrial machinery, equipment, tools and appliances | 680 |
| | Retail trading in transport and storage equipments | 681 |
| | Retail trading in electrical goods like electric fan, bulb, etc. | 682 |
| | Retail trading in skins, leather and furs and their products excluding footwear and headgear | 683 |
| | Retail trading in clock and watch, eye glass, frame | 684 |
| | Retail trading in scientific, medical and surgical instruments | 685 |
| | Retail trading in precious stones and jewellery | 686 |
| | Retail trading in musical instruments, gramophone record, pictures and paintings including curio dealing | 687 |
| | Book-selling | 688 |
| | Retail trading in goods unspecified | 689 |
| 69 | TRADE AND COMMERCE MISCELLANEOUS— | |
| | Importing and exporting of goods and commodities | 690 |
| | Real estate and properties | 691 |
| | Stocks, shares and futures | 692 |
| | Providents and insurances | 693 |
| | Money lending (indigenous) | 694 |
| | Banking and similar type of financial operation | 695 |
| | Auctioneering | 696 |
| | Distribution of motion pictures | 697 |
| | All other activities connected with trade and commerce not covered above, including hiring out of durable goods such as electric fan, microphone, rickshaw, etc. | 699 |
| | **Division 7 Transport, Storage and Communication** | |
| 70-71 | TRANSPORT— | |
| | Transporting by railways | 700 |
| | Transporting by tramway and bus service | 701 |
| | Transporting by motor vehicles (other than omnibus) | 702 |
| | Transporting by road through other means of transport such as hackney carriage, bullock cart, ekka | 703 |
| | Animal transporting by animals such as horses, elephant, mule, camel | 704 |
| | Transporting by man such as carrying of luggage, hand cart driving, rickshaw pulling, cycle rickshaw driving | 705 |
| | Transporting by boat, steamer, ferry, etc., by river, canal | 706 |
| | Transporting by boat, steamer, ship, cargo boat by sea or ocean | 707 |
| | Transporting by air | 708 |
| | Transporting by other means not covered above | 709 |
| | Services incidental to transport such as packing, carting travel agency | 710 |
| 72 | STORAGE AND WAREHOUSING— | |
| | Operation of storage such as warehouses | 720 |
| | Operation of storage such as cold storage | 721 |
| | Operation of storage of other type | 722 |
| 73 | COMMUNICATION— | |
| | Postal telegraphic, wireless and signal communications | 730 |
| | Telephone communication | 731 |
| | Information and broadcasting | 732 |
| | **Division 8 Services** | |
| 80 | PUBLIC SERVICES— (This does not include Government, quasi-Government or local body activities, other than administrative, in such fields as transport, communication, information and broadcasting, education and scientific services, health, industries, production, construction, marketing, and operation of financial institution each of which is classified in the appropriate industry groups) | |
| | Public Services in Union and State army including territorial corps and volunteer corps | 800 |
| | Public Service in Navy | 801 |
| | Public Service in Air Force | 802 |
| | Public Service in Police | 803 |
| | Public Service in administrative departments and offices of Central Government | 804 |
| | Public Service in administrative departments and offices of quasi-government organisation, municipalities, local boards, etc. | 805 |
| | Public Services in administrative departments and offices of State Governments | 809 |

| Major Group (Code) | Description | Minor Group (Code) |
|---|---|---|
| 81 | EDUCATIONAL AND SCIENTIFIC SERVICES— | |
| | Educational services such as those rendered by technical colleges, technical schools and similar technical and vocational institutions | 810 |
| | Educational services such as those rendered by colleges, schools and similar other institutions of non-technical type | 811 |
| | Scientific services and research institutions not capable of classification under any individual group | 812 |
| 82 | MEDICAL AND HEALTH SERVICES— | |
| | Public health and medical services rendered by organisations and individuals such as by hospitals, sanatoria, nursing homes, maternity and child welfare clinic as also by hakimi, unani, ayurvedic, allopathic and homeopathic practitioners | 820 |
| | Veterinary services rendered by organisations and individuals | 821 |
| 83 | RELIGIOUS AND WELFARE SERVICES— | |
| | Religious services rendered by religious organisations and their establishments maintained for worship or promotion of religious activities, this includes missions, ashrams and other allied organisations | 830 |
| | Religious and allied services rendered by pandit, priest, precepter, fakir, monk | 831 |
| | Welfare services rendered by organisations operating on a non-profit basis for the promotion of welfare of the community such as relief societies, red-cross organisation for the collection and allocation of contributions for charity | 832 |
| 84 | LEGAL SERVICE — | |
| | Legal services rendered by barrister, advocate, solicitor, mukteer, pleader, mukuria, munshi | 840 |
| | Matrimonial services rendered by organisations and individuals | 841 |
| 85 | BUSINESS SERVICES— | |
| | Engineering services rendered by professional organisations or individuals | 850 |
| | Business services rendered by organisations of accountants, auditors, book-keepers or like individuals | 851 |
| | Business services rendered by professional organisations or individuals such as those of advertising and publicity agencies | 852 |
| | Business services rendered by professional organisations or individuals such as of those rendered by news-agency, newspaper correspondent, columnist, journalists, editors, authors | 853 |
| 86 | COMMUNITY SERVICES AND TRADE AND LABOUR ASSOCIATIONS— | |
| | Services rendered by trade associations, chambers of commerce, trade unions and similar other organisations | 860 |
| | Services rendered by civic, social, cultural, political and fraternal organisations such as rate payers association, club, library | 861 |
| | Community services such as those rendered by public libraries, museums, botanical and zoological gardens, etc. | 862 |
| 87 | RECREATION SERVICES— | |
| | Production of motion picture and allied services such as processing, editing, etc. | 870 |
| | Recreation services rendered by cinema houses by exhibition of motion pictures | 871 |
| | Recreation services rendered by organisations and individuals such as those of theatres, opera companies, ballet and dancing parties, musicians, exhibitions, circus, carnivals | 872 |
| | Recreation services rendered by indoor and outdoor sports by organisations and individuals including horse, motor, etc., racing | 873 |
| 88 | PERSONAL SERVICES— | |
| | Services rendered to households such as those by domestic servants, cooks | 880 |
| | Services rendered to households such as those by governess, tutor, private secretary | 881 |
| | Services rendered by hotels, boarding houses, eating houses, cafes, restaurants and similar other organisations to provide lodging and boarding facilities | 882 |
| | Laundry services rendered by organisations and individuals. This includes all types of cleaning, dyeing, bleaching, dry cleaning services | 883 |
| | Hair dressing, other services rendered by organisation and individuals such as those by barber, hairdressing saloon and beauty shops | 884 |
| | Services rendered by portrait and commercial photographic studies | 885 |
| 89 | SERVICES (NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED)— | |
| | Services rendered by organisations or individuals not elsewhere classified | 890 |
| | **Division 9 Activities not adequately described** | |
| 90 | Activities unspecified and not adequately described including activities of such individuals who fail to provide sufficient information about their industrial affiliation to enable them to be classified | 900 |
| | Fresh entrants to the Labour Market | 999 |

## B-IV PART-A INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX AND CLASS OF WORKER OF PERSONS AT WORK AT HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY.

| Branch of Industry Division and Major Group of I.S.I.C. | | Total Rural Urban | Total | | Employees | | Others | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females |
| 1 | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| | | | PALGHAT DISTRICT | | | | | |
| **All divisions** | | **T** | **27,388** | **20,078** | **2,744** | **1,027** | **24,644** | **19,051** |
| | | **R** | **25,504** | **18,320** | **2,485** | **917** | **23,019** | **17,463** |
| | | **U** | **1,884** | **1,758** | **259** | **110** | **1,625** | **1,648** |
| Division 0 | | T | 260 | 105 | 50 | 5 | 210 | 100 |
| | | R | 240 | 86 | 49 | 5 | 191 | 81 |
| | | U | 20 | 19 | 1 | .. | 19 | 19 |
| Major Group | 00 | T | 52 | 14 | 5 | .. | 47 | 14 |
| | | R | 52 | 14 | 5 | .. | 47 | 14 |
| ,, | 02 | T | 35 | 28 | 2 | .. | 33 | 28 |
| | | R | 35 | 27 | 2 | .. | 33 | 27 |
| | | U | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 |
| ,, | 03 | T | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 1 |
| | | R | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 1 |
| ,, | 04 | T | 172 | 62 | 43 | 5 | 129 | 57 |
| | | R | 152 | 44 | 42 | 5 | 110 | 39 |
| | | U | 20 | 18 | 1 | .. | 19 | 18 |
| Division 1 | | T | 14 | 4 | .. | .. | 14 | 4 |
| | | R | 14 | 4 | .. | .. | 14 | 4 |
| Major Group | 10 | T | 14 | 4 | .. | .. | 14 | 4 |
| | | R | 14 | 4 | .. | .. | 14 | 4 |
| Division 2 and 3 | | T | 27,114 | 19,969 | 2,694 | 1,022 | 24,420 | 18,947 |
| | | R | 25,250 | 18,230 | 2,436 | 912 | 22,814 | 17,318 |
| | | U | 1,864 | 1,739 | 258 | 110 | 1,606 | 1,629 |
| Major Group | 20 | T | 5,528 | 5,624 | 320 | 136 | 5,208 | 5,488 |
| | | R | 5,276 | 5,313 | 307 | 120 | 4,969 | 5,193 |
| | | U | 252 | 311 | 13 | 16 | 239 | 295 |
| ,, | 21 | T | 168 | 9 | 20 | .. | 148 | 9 |
| | | R | 167 | 8 | 20 | .. | 147 | 8 |
| | | U | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 1 |
| ,, | 22 | T | 1,679 | 150 | 941 | 29 | 738 | 121 |
| | | R | 1,652 | 149 | 929 | 28 | 723 | 121 |
| | | U | 27 | 1 | 12 | 1 | 15 | .. |
| ,, | 23 | T | 4,151 | 4,984 | 293 | 250 | 3,858 | 4,734 |
| | | R | 3,535 | 4,203 | 149 | 190 | 3,386 | 4,013 |
| | | U | 616 | 781 | 144 | 60 | 472 | 721 |
| ,, | 24 | T | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. |
| | | R | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. |
| ,, | 25 | T | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 |
| | | R | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 |
| ,, | 27 | T | 1,143 | 1,349 | 223 | 458 | 920 | 891 |
| | | R | 1,074 | 1,168 | 216 | 441 | 858 | 727 |
| | | U | 69 | 181 | 7 | 17 | 62 | 164 |
| ,, | 28 | T | 6,229 | 5,537 | 345 | 92 | 5,884 | 5,445 |
| | | R | 5,996 | 5,265 | 334 | 85 | 5,662 | 5,180 |
| | | U | 233 | 272 | 11 | 7 | 222 | 265 |
| ,, | 29 | T | 11 | 1 | 1 | .. | 10 | 1 |
| | | R | 10 | 1 | 1 | .. | 9 | 1 |
| | | U | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 30 | T | 9 | 4 | .. | .. | 9 | 4 |
| | | R | 5 | 3 | .. | .. | 5 | 3 |
| | | U | 4 | 1 | .. | .. | 4 | 1 |
| ,, | 31 | T | 298 | 20 | 15 | .. | 283 | 20 |
| | | R | 282 | 19 | 13 | .. | 269 | 19 |
| | | U | 16 | 1 | 2 | .. | 14 | 1 |

## B-IV PART-A INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX AND CLASS OF WORKER OF PERSONS AT WORK AT HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY—*concld.*

| Branch of Industry Division and Major Group of I.S.I.C. | Total Rural Urban | Total | | Employees | | Others | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females |
| | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| Major Group 32 | T | 13 | .. | 4 | .. | 9 | .. |
| | R | 8 | .. | 4 | .. | 4 | .. |
| | U | 5 | .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. |
| ,, 33 | T | 105 | 41 | 19 | 6 | 86 | 35 |
| | R | 75 | 39 | 12 | 6 | 63 | 33 |
| | U | 30 | 2 | 7 | .. | 23 | 2 |
| ,, 34–35 | T | 1,874 | 1,302 | 88 | 22 | 1,786 | 1,480 |
| | R | 1,768 | 1,409 | 77 | 18 | 1,691 | 1,391 |
| | U | 106 | 93 | 11 | 4 | 95 | 89 |
| ,, 36 | T | 3,615 | 659 | 195 | 18 | 3,420 | 641 |
| | R | 3,302 | 572 | 159 | 13 | 3,143 | 559 |
| | U | 313 | 87 | 36 | 5 | 277 | 82 |
| ,, 37 | T | 19 | .. | 1 | .. | 18 | .. |
| | R | 11 | .. | 1 | .. | 10 | .. |
| | U | 8 | .. | .. | .. | 8 | .. |
| ,, 38 | T | 42 | 3 | 13 | 2 | 29 | 1 |
| | R | 40 | 3 | 13 | 2 | 27 | 1 |
| | U | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. |
| ,, 39 | T | 2,228 | 85 | 216 | 9 | 2,012 | 76 |
| | R | 2,047 | 77 | 201 | 9 | 1,846 | 68 |
| | U | 181 | 8 | 15 | .. | 166 | 8 |
| | | PERINTALMANNA TALUK—RURAL | | | | | |
| **All divisions** | | **3,122** | **1,961** | **405** | **55** | **2,717** | **1,906** |
| Division 0 | | 43 | 7 | 13 | 1 | 30 | 6 |
| ,, 1 | | 4 | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. |
| ,, 2 and 3 | | 3,075 | 1,954 | 392 | 54 | 2,683 | 1,900 |
| | | PONNANI TALUK—RURAL | | | | | |
| **All divisions** | | **2,860** | **2,867** | **500** | **633** | **2,360** | **2,234** |
| Division 0 | | 16 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 12 | 5 |
| ,, 1 | | 3 | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. |
| ,, 2 and 3 | | 2,841 | 2,861 | 496 | 632 | 2,345 | 2,229 |
| | | OTTAPALAM TALUK—RURAL | | | | | |
| **All divisions** | | **4,736** | **3,945** | **392** | **47** | **4,344** | **3,898** |
| Division 0 | | 53 | 17 | 3 | 1 | 50 | 16 |
| ,, 2 and 3 | | 4,683 | 3,928 | 389 | 46 | 4,294 | 3,882 |
| | | PALGHAT TALUK—RURAL | | | | | |
| **All divisions** | | **4,810** | **3,238** | **344** | **27** | **4,466** | **3,211** |
| Division 2 and 3 | | 4,810 | 3,238 | 344 | 27 | 4,466 | 3,211 |
| | | ALATHUR TALUK—RURAL | | | | | |
| **All divisions** | | **6,104** | **4,030** | **554** | **122** | **5,550** | **3,908** |
| Division 0 | | 43 | 32 | 1 | .. | 42 | 32 |
| ,, 1 | | 7 | 4 | .. | .. | 7 | 4 |
| ,, 2 and 3 | | 6,054 | 3,994 | 553 | 122 | 5,501 | 3,872 |
| | | CHITTUR TALUK—RURAL | | | | | |
| **All divisions** | | **3,872** | **2,279** | **290** | **33** | **3,582** | **2,246** |
| Division 0 | | 85 | 24 | 28 | 2 | 57 | 22 |
| ,, 2 and 3 | | 3,787 | 2,255 | 262 | 31 | 3,525 | 2,224 |

## B-IV PART-B INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX AND CLASS OF WORKER OF PERSONS AT WORK IN NON-HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY, TRADE, BUSINESS, PROFESSION OR SERVICE

| Branch of Industry Division and Major group of I. S. I. C. | | Total Urban | Total | | Employer | | Employee | | Single worker | | Family worker | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| | | | | | | PALGHAT DISTRICT | | | | | | |
| **All Divisions** | | T | **217,883** | **65,985** | **5,404** | **190** | **89,879** | **26,420** | **115,399** | **36,287** | **7,201** | **3,088** |
| | | U | **34,268** | **8,174** | **1,826** | **15** | **16,176** | **3,926** | **15,476** | **4,048** | **790** | **185** |
| Division 0 | | T | 26,418 | 4,527 | 315 | 49 | 15,081 | 3,106 | 7,511 | 725 | 3,511 | 647 |
| | | U | 1,904 | 30 | 18 | 1 | 513 | 8 | 1,353 | 21 | 20 | .. |
| Major group | 00 | T | 5,631 | 1,085 | 123 | 46 | 983 | 156 | 2,553 | 507 | 1,972 | 376 |
| | | U | 102 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 46 | 3 | 53 | 1 | .. | .. |
| ,, | 01 | T | 4,778 | 2,697 | 52 | .. | 4,515 | 2,664 | 145 | 29 | 66 | 4 |
| | | U | 21 | 3 | 1 | .. | 16 | 2 | 4 | 1 | .. | .. |
| ,, | 02 | T | 3,170 | 177 | 14 | .. | 1,435 | 128 | 1,711 | 41 | 10 | 8 |
| | | U | 109 | 1 | 1 | .. | 52 | 1 | 56 | .. | .. | .. |
| ,, | 03 | T | 3,803 | 6 | 107 | .. | 1,747 | 1 | 1,856 | 5 | 93 | .. |
| | | U | 1,257 | 4 | 10 | .. | 193 | .. | 1,050 | 4 | 4 | .. |
| ,, | 04 | T | 9,036 | 562 | 19 | 3 | 6,401 | 157 | 1,246 | 143 | 1,370 | 259 |
| | | U | 415 | 17 | 3 | .. | 206 | 2 | 190 | 15 | 16 | .. |
| Division 1 | | T | 1,654 | 126 | 1 | .. | 392 | 51 | 1,256 | 74 | 5 | 1 |
| | | U | 62 | 2 | .. | .. | 7 | .. | 55 | 2 | .. | .. |
| Major group | 10 | T | 1,654 | 126 | 1 | .. | 392 | 51 | 1,256 | 74 | 5 | 1 |
| | | U | 62 | 2 | .. | .. | 7 | .. | 55 | 2 | .. | .. |
| Division 2 and 3 | | T | 33,515 | 5,163 | 821 | 10 | 17,221 | 2,577 | 15,017 | 2,419 | 456 | 157 |
| | | U | 6,253 | 1,464 | 373 | 3 | 3,355 | 659 | 2,393 | 790 | 132 | 12 |
| Major group | 20 | T | 2,712 | 1,793 | 270 | 6 | 1,745 | 780 | 605 | 920 | 92 | 87 |
| | | U | 598 | 198 | 93 | 2 | 370 | 89 | 111 | 106 | 24 | 1 |
| ,, | 21 | T | 413 | 19 | 41 | .. | 240 | 11 | 114 | 5 | 18 | 3 |
| | | U | 82 | .. | 19 | .. | 52 | .. | 9 | .. | 2 | .. |
| ,, | 22 | T | 6,257 | 91 | 117 | 1 | 5,152 | 75 | 957 | 12 | 31 | 3 |
| | | U | 1,260 | 10 | 28 | .. | 949 | 5 | 281 | 5 | 2 | .. |
| ,, | 23 | T | 444 | 791 | 7 | .. | 340 | 109 | 92 | 658 | 5 | 24 |
| | | U | 69 | 529 | 4 | .. | 45 | 8 | 20 | 512 | .. | 9 |
| ,, | 24 | T | 86 | .. | .. | .. | 42 | .. | 39 | .. | 5 | .. |
| | | U | 25 | .. | .. | .. | 14 | .. | 11 | .. | .. | .. |
| ,, | 25 | T | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ,, | 27 | T | 3,549 | 1,087 | 137 | 2 | 1,296 | 672 | 2,034 | 411 | 82 | 2 |
| | | U | 1,030 | 516 | 64 | .. | 405 | 440 | 526 | 76 | 35 | .. |
| ,, | 28 | T | 11,695 | 385 | 32 | 1 | 3,112 | 123 | 8,512 | 239 | 39 | 22 |
| | | U | 897 | 26 | 23 | 1 | 177 | 10 | 695 | 15 | 2 | .. |
| ,, | 29 | T | 13 | 5 | .. | .. | 6 | 5 | 7 | .. | .. | .. |
| | | U | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ,, | 30 | T | 366 | 2 | 26 | .. | 290 | 2 | 43 | .. | 7 | .. |
| | | U | 194 | .. | 21 | .. | 140 | .. | 26 | .. | 7 | .. |
| ,, | 31 | T | 322 | .. | 13 | .. | 107 | .. | 199 | .. | 3 | .. |
| | | U | 76 | .. | 10 | .. | 39 | .. | 27 | .. | .. | .. |
| ,, | 32 | T | 176 | 1 | 3 | .. | 154 | .. | 16 | 1 | 3 | .. |
| | | U | 51 | .. | 2 | .. | 39 | .. | 8 | .. | 2 | .. |
| ,, | 33 | T | 968 | 506 | 46 | .. | 843 | 486 | 69 | 20 | 10 | .. |
| | | U | 261 | 64 | 28 | .. | 216 | 58 | 13 | 6 | 4 | .. |
| ,, | 34-35 | T | 1,314 | 390 | 22 | .. | 861 | 258 | 426 | 126 | 5 | 6 |
| | | U | 290 | 106 | 11 | .. | 137 | 35 | 141 | 69 | 1 | 2 |
| ,, | 36 | T | 2,519 | 64 | 29 | .. | 1,713 | 38 | 711 | 16 | 66 | 10 |
| | | U | 398 | 7 | 17 | .. | 218 | 7 | 140 | .. | 23 | .. |
| ,, | 37 | T | 136 | 3 | 4 | .. | 114 | 2 | 18 | 1 | .. | .. |
| | | U | 45 | 1 | 3 | .. | 31 | 1 | 11 | .. | .. | .. |
| ,, | 38 | T | 762 | 4 | 39 | .. | 575 | 3 | 132 | 1 | 16 | .. |
| | | U | 440 | 3 | 31 | .. | 333 | 3 | 66 | .. | 10 | .. |
| ,, | 39 | T | 1,782 | 22 | 35 | .. | 630 | 18 | 1,043 | 9 | 74 | .. |
| | | U | 536 | 4 | 19 | .. | 189 | 3 | 308 | 1 | 20 | .. |
| Division 4 | | T | 9,921 | 1,237 | 203 | .. | 6,020 | 896 | 3,698 | 341 | .. | .. |
| | | U | 1,087 | 136 | 35 | .. | 433 | 28 | 619 | 108 | .. | .. |

## B-IV PART-B INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX AND CLASS OF WORKER OF PERSONS AT WORK IN NON-HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY, TRADE, BUSINESS, PROFESSION OR SERVICE—*contd.*

| Branch of Industry Division and Major group of I. S. I. C. | Total Urban | Total | | Employer | | Employee | | Single worker | | Family worker | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| Major group 40 | T | 9,921 | 1,237 | 203 | .. | 6,020 | 896 | 3,698 | 341 | .. | .. |
| | U | 1,087 | 136 | 35 | .. | 433 | 28 | 619 | 108 | .. | .. |
| Division 5 | T | 900 | 205 | .. | .. | 895 | 198 | 5 | 7 | .. | .. |
| | U | 414 | 116 | .. | .. | 411 | 115 | 3 | 1 | .. | .. |
| Major group 50 | T | 452 | 2 | .. | .. | 452 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | U | 85 | 1 | .. | .. | 85 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ,, 51 | T | 448 | 203 | .. | .. | 443 | 196 | 5 | 7 | .. | .. |
| | U | 329 | 115 | .. | .. | 326 | 114 | 3 | 1 | .. | .. |
| Division 6 | T | 26,672 | 1,771 | 2,617 | 33 | 5,574 | 107 | 16,746 | 1,477 | 1,735 | 154 |
| | U | 6,890 | 273 | 1,105 | 6 | 2,400 | 15 | 2,775 | 244 | 610 | 8 |
| Major group 60—63 | T | 825 | 21 | 183 | 1 | 247 | 10 | 316 | 10 | 79 | .. |
| | U | 343 | 1 | 109 | .. | 147 | .. | 39 | 1 | 48 | .. |
| ,, 64—68 | T | 24,337 | 1,725 | 2,300 | 32 | 4,267 | 80 | 16,149 | 1,459 | 1,621 | 154 |
| | U | 5,874 | 264 | 917 | 6 | 1,855 | 10 | 2,565 | 240 | 537 | 8 |
| ,, 69 | T | 1,510 | 25 | 134 | .. | 1,060 | 17 | 281 | 8 | 35 | .. |
| | U | 673 | 8 | 79 | .. | 398 | 5 | 171 | 3 | 25 | .. |
| Division 7 | T | 13,138 | 173 | 136 | 1 | 8,306 | 99 | 4,696 | 73 | .. | .. |
| | U | 4,428 | 50 | 58 | .. | 3,089 | 32 | 1,281 | 18 | .. | .. |
| Major group 70—71 | T | 11,904 | 139 | 136 | 1 | 7,073 | 65 | 4,695 | 73 | .. | .. |
| | U | 4,016 | 30 | 58 | .. | 2,678 | 12 | 1,280 | 18 | .. | .. |
| ,, 72 | T | 7 | .. | .. | .. | 6 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| | U | 4 | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| ,, 73 | T | 1,227 | 34 | .. | .. | 1,227 | 34 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | U | 408 | 20 | .. | .. | 408 | 20 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Division 8 | T | 47,657 | 21,104 | 1,311 | 97 | 30,344 | 13,858 | 14,508 | 5,020 | 1,494 | 2,129 |
| | U | 8,430 | 3,713 | 237 | 5 | 5,878 | 2,997 | 2,287 | 546 | 28 | 165 |
| Major group 80 | T | 8,628 | 317 | .. | .. | 8,628 | 317 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | U | 2,171 | 157 | .. | .. | 2,171 | 157 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ,, 81 | T | 7,846 | 3,740 | 42 | 10 | 7,689 | 3,699 | 115 | 31 | .. | .. |
| | U | 1,008 | 800 | 9 | 4 | 988 | 788 | 11 | 8 | .. | .. |
| ,, 82 | T | 2,339 | 482 | 92 | 16 | 1,023 | 389 | 1,224 | 77 | .. | .. |
| | U | 470 | 120 | 29 | .. | 277 | 112 | 164 | 8 | .. | .. |
| ,, 83 | T | 4,046 | 708 | 13 | 5 | 3,148 | 619 | 885 | 84 | .. | .. |
| | U | 530 | 38 | 2 | .. | 284 | 32 | 244 | 6 | .. | .. |
| ,, 84 | T | 650 | 2 | 49 | .. | 278 | 1 | 323 | 1 | .. | .. |
| | U | 295 | .. | 44 | .. | 93 | .. | 158 | .. | .. | .. |
| ,, 85 | T | 373 | 3 | 8 | .. | 305 | 3 | 60 | .. | .. | .. |
| | U | 28 | .. | 1 | .. | 18 | .. | 9 | .. | .. | .. |
| ,, 86 | T | 184 | 29 | 1 | .. | 83 | 20 | 100 | 9 | .. | .. |
| | U | 42 | 5 | .. | .. | 22 | 4 | 20 | 1 | .. | .. |
| ,, 87 | T | 772 | 76 | 21 | 1 | 335 | 22 | 416 | 53 | .. | .. |
| | U | 216 | .. | 3 | .. | 86 | .. | 127 | .. | .. | .. |
| ,, 88 | T | 21,647 | 15,581 | 1,073 | 64 | 8,685 | 8,696 | 10,395 | 4,692 | 1,494 | 2,129 |
| | U | 3,548 | 2,574 | 149 | 1 | 1,926 | 1,899 | 1,445 | 509 | 28 | 165 |
| ,, 89 | T | 1,172 | 166 | 12 | 1 | 170 | 92 | 990 | 73 | .. | .. |
| | U | 122 | 19 | .. | .. | 13 | 5 | 109 | 14 | .. | .. |
| Division 9 | T | 58,008 | 31,679 | .. | .. | 6,046 | 5,528 | 51,962 | 26,151 | .. | .. |
| | U | 4,800 | 2,390 | .. | .. | 90 | 72 | 4,710 | 2,318 | .. | .. |
| Major group 90 | T | 58,008 | 31,679 | .. | .. | 6,046 | 5,528 | 51,962 | 26,151 | .. | .. |
| | U | 4,800 | 2,390 | .. | .. | 90 | 72 | 4,710 | 2,318 | .. | .. |

## B-IV PART-B INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX AND CLASS OF WORKER OF PERSONS AT WORK IN NON-HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY, TRADE, BUSINESS, PROFESSION OR SERVICE—*contd.*

| Branch of Industry Division and Major group of I. S. I. C. | Total Urban | Total | | Employer | | Employee | | Single worker | | Family worker | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| PERINTALMANNA TALUK—RURAL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **All Divisions** | | **38,035** | **13,618** | **482** | **9** | **11,221** | **3,096** | **25,296** | **9,866** | **1,036** | **647** |
| Division 0 | | 4,888 | 734 | 42 | .. | 3,026 | 549 | 1,309 | 89 | 511 | 96 |
| ,, 1 | | 396 | 5 | .. | .. | 57 | 2 | 338 | 3 | 1 | .. |
| ,, 2 aad 3 | | 4,302 | 728 | 41 | 1 | 1,234 | 209 | 2,957 | 483 | 70 | 35 |
| ,, 4 | | 928 | 45 | 14 | .. | 315 | 18 | 599 | 27 | .. | .. |
| ,, 5 | | 92 | 24 | .. | .. | 92 | 19 | .. | 5 | .. | .. |
| ,, 6 | | 2,769 | 194 | 213 | 2 | 346 | 27 | 2,005 | 149 | 205 | 16 |
| ,, 7 | | 1,091 | 8 | 3 | .. | 662 | 4 | 426 | 4 | .. | .. |
| ,, 8 | | 7,611 | 3,545 | 169 | 6 | 4,822 | 1,989 | 2,371 | 1,050 | 249 | 500 |
| ,, 9 | | 15,958 | 8,335 | .. | .. | 667 | 279 | 15,291 | 8,056 | .. | .. |
| PONNANI TALUK—RURAL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **All Divisions** | | **33,592** | **12,159** | **834** | **58** | **11,452** | **3,338** | **24,188** | **8,328** | **2,118** | **435** |
| Division 0 | | 7,098 | 881 | 206 | 45 | 2,451 | 80 | 2,688 | 459 | 1,753 | 297 |
| ,, 1 | | 317 | 3 | .. | .. | 67 | 2 | 250 | 1 | .. | .. |
| ,, 2 and 3 | | 3,801 | 1,073 | 47 | 1 | 1,501 | 418 | 2,216 | 644 | 37 | 10 |
| ,, 4 | | 767 | 20 | 7 | .. | 266 | 12 | 494 | 8 | .. | .. |
| ,, 5 | | 26 | 1 | .. | .. | 25 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| ,, 6 | | 4,486 | 105 | 342 | 6 | 634 | 6 | 3,339 | 86 | 171 | 7 |
| ,, 7 | | 2,172 | 12 | 9 | .. | 932 | 5 | 1,211 | 7 | .. | .. |
| ,, 8 | | 6,902 | 2,815 | 223 | 6 | 4,238 | 2,097 | 2,284 | 591 | 157 | 121 |
| ,, 9 | | 13,023 | 7,249 | .. | .. | 1,318 | 717 | 11,705 | 6,532 | .. | .. |
| OTTAPALAM TALUK—RURAL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **All Divisions** | | **30,859** | **11,142** | **443** | **14** | **13,005** | **4,583** | **16,337** | **6,085** | **1,074** | **460** |
| Division 0 | | 1,770 | 209 | 6 | 2 | 768 | 37 | 442 | 56 | 554 | 114 |
| ,, 1 | | 406 | 3 | .. | .. | 139 | 2 | 266 | 1 | 1 | .. |
| ,, 2 and 3 | | 4,719 | 687 | 41 | .. | 2,655 | 403 | 1,978 | 245 | 45 | 39 |
| ,, 4 | | 1,458 | 32 | 18 | .. | 786 | 27 | 654 | 5 | .. | .. |
| ,, 5 | | 61 | .. | .. | .. | 61 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ,, 6 | | 2,882 | 166 | 213 | 4 | 356 | 13 | 2,107 | 132 | 206 | |
| ,, 7 | | 953 | 15 | 7 | .. | 723 | 10 | 223 | 5 | .. | .. |
| ,, 8 | | 7,508 | 4,349 | 158 | 8 | 4,854 | 2,632 | 2,228 | 1,369 | 268 | 290 |
| ,, 9 | | 11,102 | 5,631 | .. | .. | 2,663 | 1, 09 | 8,439 | 4,272 | .. | .. |



25/328—7b

## B-IV PART-B INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX AND CLASS OF WORKER OF PERSONS AT WORK IN NON-HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY, TRADE, BUSINESS, PROFESSION OR SERVICE—*concld.*

| Branch of Industry Division and Major group of I. S. I. C. | Total Urban | Total | | Employer | | Employee | | Single worker | | Family worker | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| **PALGHAT TALUK—RURAL** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **All Divisions** | | **24,830** | **6,154** | **555** | **20** | **12,469** | **2,127** | **11,162** | **3,609** | **644** | **398** |
| Division 0 | | 2,428 | 172 | 6 | .. | 1,689 | 107 | 544 | 27 | 189 | 38 |
| ,, 1 | | 135 | 30 | .. | .. | 64 | 13 | 71 | 17 | .. | .. |
| ,, 2 and 3 | | 5,311 | 519 | 125 | 3 | 3,300 | 381 | 1,829 | 99 | 57 | 36 |
| ,, 4 | | 1,005 | 124 | 18 | .. | 614 | 90 | 373 | 34 | .. | .. |
| ,, 5 | | 81 | 2 | .. | .. | 81 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ,, 6 | | 3,063 | 387 | 241 | 7 | 703 | 26 | 1,955 | 318 | 164 | 36 |
| ,, 7 | | 2,391 | 64 | 11 | .. | 1,771 | 37 | 609 | 27 | .. | .. |
| ,, 8 | | 5,864 | 2,131 | 154 | 10 | 3,871 | 1,290 | 1,605 | 543 | 234 | 288 |
| ,, 9 | | 4,552 | 2,725 | .. | .. | 376 | 181 | 4,176 | 2,544 | .. | .. |
| **ALATHUR TALUK—RURAL** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **All Divisions** | | **23,626** | **6,363** | **510** | **41** | **10,847** | **2,538** | **11,632** | **3,292** | **637** | **492** |
| Division 0 | | 3,034 | 129 | 10 | 1 | 2,158 | 60 | 596 | 23 | 270 | 45 |
| ,, 1 | | 296 | 50 | .. | .. | 46 | 7 | 249 | 42 | 1 | 1 |
| ,, 2 and 3 | | 5,446 | 505 | 99 | 2 | 3,145 | 389 | 2,165 | 108 | 37 | 6 |
| ,, 4 | | 953 | 77 | 26 | .. | 485 | 36 | 442 | 41 | .. | .. |
| ,, 5 | | 91 | 46 | .. | .. | 90 | 46 | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| ,, 6 | | 2,799 | 297 | 180 | 5 | 484 | 13 | 2,030 | 266 | 105 | 13 |
| ,, 7 | | 1,019 | 13 | 15 | .. | 532 | 2 | 472 | 11 | .. | .. |
| ,, 8 | | 5,715 | 2,421 | 180 | 33 | 3,432 | 1,587 | 1,879 | 374 | 224 | 427 |
| ,, 9 | | 4,273 | 2,825 | .. | .. | 475 | 398 | 3,798 | 2,427 | .. | .. |
| **CHITTUR TALUK—RURAL** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **All Divisions** | | **27,673** | **8,375** | **754** | **33** | **14,709** | **6,812** | **11,308** | **1,059** | **902** | **471** |
| Division 0 | | 5,296 | 2,372 | 27 | .. | 4,476 | 2,265 | 579 | 50 | 214 | 57 |
| ,, 1 | | 42 | 33 | 1 | .. | 12 | 25 | 27 | 8 | 2 | .. |
| ,, 2 and 3 | | 3,683 | 187 | 95 | .. | 2,031 | 118 | 1,479 | 50 | 78 | 19 |
| ,, 4 | | 3,723 | 903 | 85 | .. | 3,121 | 685 | 517 | 118 | .. | .. |
| ,, 5 | | 135 | 16 | .. | .. | 135 | 15 | .. | 1 | .. | .. |
| ,, 6 | | 3,783 | 349 | 323 | 3 | 651 | 7 | 2,535 | 282 | 274 | 57 |
| ,, 7 | | 1,084 | 11 | 33 | 1 | 577 | 9 | 474 | 1 | .. | .. |
| ,, 8 | | 5,627 | 2,130 | 190 | 29 | 3,249 | 1,216 | 1,854 | 547 | 334 | 338 |
| ,, 9 | | 4,300 | 2,474 | .. | .. | 457 | 2,472 | 3,843 | 2 | .. | .. |

## B-IV PART-C INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX AND DIVISIONS, MAJOR GROUPS AND MINOR GROUPS OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION

Note :—Minor groups having less than 1% of workers of the respective Division (less than 0·5% in case of minor groups of Division 2 and 3), have not been shown in this table. Divisions thus affected are marked with an asterisk (*).

| Branch of Industry Division, Major group and Minor group of I. S. I. C. | | Total Workers | | | | | | Workers at Household Industry | | | | Workers in Non-Household Industry | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Total | | | Urban | | | Total | | Urban | | Total | | Urban | |
| | | P | M | F | P | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| **PALGHAT DISTRICT** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **All Divisions** | | **331,334** | **245,271** | **86,063** | **46,084** | **36,152** | **9,932** | **27,388** | **20,078** | **1,884** | **1,758** | **217,883** | **65,985** | **34,268** | **8,174** |
| *Division | 0 | 31,310 | 26,678 | 4,632 | 1,973 | 1,924 | 49 | 260 | 105 | 20 | 19 | 26,418 | 4,527 | 1,904 | 30 |
| Major group | 00 | 6,782 | 5,683 | 1,099 | 107 | 102 | 5 | 52 | 14 | .. | .. | 5,631 | 1,085 | 102 | 5 |
| Minor group | 005 | 382 | 301 | 81 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 301 | 81 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 006 | 5,621 | 4,728 | 893 | 89 | 87 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4,728 | 893 | 87 | 2 |
| ,, | 009 | 657 | 548 | 109 | 13 | 11 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 548 | 109 | 11 | 2 |
| Major group | 01 | 7,475 | 4,778 | 2,697 | 24 | 21 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4,778 | 2,697 | 21 | 3 |
| Minor group | 010 | 2,388 | 1,249 | 1,139 | 7 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,249 | 1,139 | 7 | .. |
| ,, | 011 | 2,147 | 1,301 | 846 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,301 | 846 | .. | .. |
| ,, | 012 | 1,710 | 1,484 | 226 | 7 | 5 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,484 | 226 | 5 | 2 |
| ,, | 015 | 1,226 | 742 | 484 | 10 | 9 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 742 | 484 | 9 | 1 |
| Major group | 02 | 3,410 | 3,205 | 205 | 111 | 109 | 2 | 35 | 28 | .. | 1 | 3,170 | 177 | 109 | 1 |
| Minor group | 021 | 2,673 | 2,570 | 103 | 62 | 61 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,570 | 103 | 61 | 1 |
| Major group | 03 | 3,811 | 3,804 | 7 | 1,261 | 1,257 | 4 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | 3,803 | 6 | 1,257 | 4 |
| Minor group | 030 | 3,554 | 3,548 | 6 | 1,261 | 1,257 | 4 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 3,547 | 6 | 1,257 | 4 |
| Major group | 04 | 9,832 | 9,208 | 624 | 470 | 435 | 35 | 172 | 62 | 20 | 18 | 9,036 | 562 | 415 | 17 |
| Minor group | 040 | 9,570 | 8,984 | 586 | 466 | 431 | 35 | 139 | 55 | 19 | 18 | 8,845 | 531 | 412 | 17 |
| *Division | 1 | 1,798 | 1,668 | 130 | 64 | 62 | 2 | 14 | 4 | .. | .. | 1,654 | 126 | 62 | 2 |
| Major group | 10 | 1,798 | 1,668 | 130 | 64 | 62 | 2 | 14 | 4 | .. | .. | 1,654 | 126 | 62 | 2 |
| Minor group | 107 | 1,778 | 1,649 | 129 | 62 | 60 | 2 | 14 | 4 | .. | .. | 1,635 | 125 | 60 | 2 |
| *Division | 2 and 3 | 85,761 | 60,629 | 25,132 | 11,320 | 8,117 | 3,203 | 27,114 | 19,969 | 1,864 | 1,739 | 33,515 | 5,163 | 6,253 | 1,464 |
| Major group | 20 | 15,657 | 8,240 | 7,417 | 1,359 | 850 | 509 | 5,528 | 5,624 | 252 | 311 | 2,712 | 1,793 | 598 | 198 |
| Minor group | 200 | 3,745 | 1,771 | 1,974 | 442 | 322 | 120 | 226 | 558 | 8 | 31 | 1,545 | 1,416 | 314 | 89 |
| ,, | 202 | 6,416 | 3,344 | 3,072 | 85 | 39 | 46 | 3,141 | 3,004 | 38 | 46 | 203 | 68 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 204 | 571 | 402 | 169 | 145 | 66 | 79 | 140 | 29 | .. | .. | 262 | 140 | 66 | 79 |
| ,, | 205 | 437 | 400 | 37 | 143 | 137 | 6 | 85 | 16 | 11 | 1 | 315 | 21 | 126 | 5 |
| ,, | 207 | 735 | 506 | 229 | 108 | 95 | 13 | 371 | 213 | 45 | 11 | 135 | 16 | 50 | 2 |
| ,, | 209 | 3,420 | 1,591 | 1,829 | 424 | 182 | 242 | 1,381 | 1,705 | 145 | 219 | 210 | 124 | 37 | 23 |
| Major group | 21 | 609 | 581 | 28 | 84 | 83 | 1 | 168 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 413 | 19 | 82 | .. |
| ,, | 22 | 8,177 | 7,936 | 241 | 1,298 | 1,287 | 11 | 1,679 | 150 | 27 | 1 | 6,257 | 91 | 1,260 | 10 |
| Minor group | 220 | 8,171 | 7,930 | 241 | 1,298 | 1,287 | 11 | 1,679 | 150 | 27 | 1 | 6,251 | 91 | 1,260 | 10 |
| Major group | 23 | 10,370 | 4,595 | 5,775 | 1,995 | 685 | 1,310 | 4,151 | 4,984 | 616 | 781 | 444 | 791 | 69 | 529 |
| Minor group | 231 | 1,467 | 109 | 1,358 | 11 | 3 | 8 | 92 | 1,274 | 1 | 5 | 17 | 84 | 2 | 3 |
| ,, | 235 | 5,248 | 3,016 | 2,232 | 1,202 | 645 | 557 | 2,836 | 2,165 | 611 | 546 | 180 | 67 | 34 | 11 |
| ,, | 236 | 2,178 | 1,283 | 895 | 53 | 7 | 46 | 1,167 | 831 | 1 | 43 | 116 | 64 | 6 | 3 |
| ,, | 238 | 1,322 | 49 | 1,273 | 700 | 4 | 696 | 41 | 704 | .. | 187 | 8 | 569 | 4 | 509 |

## B-IV PART-C INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX AND DIVISIONS, MAJOR GROUPS AND MINOR GROUPS OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

| Branch of Industry Division, Major group and Minor group of N. I. S. I. C | | Total Workers | | | | | | Workers at Household Industry | | | | Workers in Non-Household Industry | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Total | | | Urban | | | Total | | Urban | | Total | | Urban | |
| | | P | M | F | P | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| Major group | 24 | 88 | 88 | .. | 25 | 25 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 86 | .. | 25 | .. |
| ,, | 25 | 2 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| ,, | 27 | 7,128 | 4,692 | 2,436 | 1,796 | 1,099 | 697 | 1,143 | 1,349 | 69 | 181 | 3,549 | 1,087 | 1,030 | 516 |
| Minor group | 273 | 3,825 | 3,716 | 109 | 950 | 934 | 16 | 590 | 53 | 23 | 6 | 3,126 | 51 | 906 | 10 |
| ,, | 277 | 2,957 | 693 | 2,264 | 754 | 83 | 671 | 447 | 1,235 | 29 | 165 | 246 | 1,029 | 54 | 506 |
| Major group | 28 | 23,846 | 17,924 | 5,922 | 1,428 | 1,130 | 298 | 6,229 | 5,537 | 233 | 272 | 11,695 | 385 | 897 | 26 |
| Minor group | 280 | 4,154 | 4,144 | 10 | 229 | 228 | 1 | 27 | .. | .. | .. | 4,117 | 10 | 223 | 1 |
| ,, | 281 | 3,166 | 3,159 | 7 | 105 | 105 | .. | 568 | 3 | 25 | .. | 2,591 | 4 | 80 | .. |
| ,, | 282 | 2,901 | 2,898 | 3 | 282 | 281 | 1 | 637 | 1 | .. | .. | 2,261 | 2 | 281 | 1 |
| ,, | 288 | 10,602 | 4,735 | 5,867 | 497 | 209 | 288 | 4,488 | 5,515 | 196 | 272 | 247 | 352 | 13 | 16 |
| ,, | 289 | 2,944 | 2,920 | 24 | 268 | 268 | .. | 498 | 15 | 10 | .. | 2,422 | 9 | 258 | .. |
| Major group | 29 | 30 | 24 | 6 | 2 | 2 | .. | 11 | 1 | 1 | .. | 13 | 5 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 30 | 381 | 375 | 6 | 199 | 198 | 1 | 9 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 366 | 2 | 194 | .. |
| ,, | 31 | 640 | 620 | 20 | 93 | 92 | 1 | 298 | 20 | 16 | 1 | 322 | .. | 76 | .. |
| Minor group | 311 | 444 | 428 | 16 | 75 | 74 | 1 | 205 | 16 | 6 | 1 | 223 | .. | 68 | .. |
| Major group | 32 | 190 | 189 | 1 | 56 | 56 | .. | 13 | .. | 5 | .. | 176 | 1 | 51 | .. |
| ,, | 33 | 1,620 | 1,073 | 547 | 357 | 291 | 66 | 105 | 41 | 30 | 2 | 968 | 506 | 261 | 64 |
| Minor group | 334 | 1,076 | 586 | 490 | 217 | 162 | 55 | 1 | 4 | .. | .. | 585 | 486 | 162 | 55 |
| Major group | 34-35 | 5,080 | 3,188 | 1,892 | 595 | 396 | 199 | 1,874 | 1,502 | 106 | 93 | 1,314 | 390 | 290 | 106 |
| Minor group | 340 | 1,217 | 865 | 352 | 224 | 163 | 61 | 65 | 66 | .. | .. | 800 | 286 | 163 | 61 |
| ,, | 350 | 2,960 | 1,660 | 1,300 | 268 | 141 | 127 | 1,536 | 1,236 | 83 | 86 | 124 | 64 | 58 | 41 |
| Major group | 36 | 6,857 | 6,134 | 723 | 805 | 711 | 94 | 3,615 | 659 | 313 | 87 | 2,519 | 64 | 398 | 7 |
| Minor group | 360 | 840 | 802 | 38 | 20 | 17 | 3 | 466 | 28 | .. | .. | 336 | 10 | 17 | 3 |
| ,, | 365 | 799 | 566 | 233 | 154 | 97 | 57 | 484 | 220 | 78 | 56 | 82 | 13 | 19 | 1 |
| ,, | 369 | 4,071 | 3,638 | 433 | 437 | 406 | 31 | 2,173 | 396 | 192 | 28 | 1,465 | 37 | 214 | 3 |
| Major group | 37 | 158 | 155 | 3 | 54 | 53 | 1 | 19 | .. | 3 | .. | 136 | 3 | 45 | 1 |
| ,, | 38 | 811 | 804 | 7 | 445 | 442 | 3 | 42 | 3 | 2 | .. | 762 | 4 | 440 | 3 |
| ,, | 39 | 4,117 | 4,010 | 107 | 729 | 717 | 12 | 2,228 | 85 | 181 | 8 | 1,782 | 22 | 536 | 4 |
| Minor group | 393 | 3,613 | 3,566 | 47 | 562 | 559 | 3 | 2,153 | 40 | 171 | 2 | 1,413 | 7 | 388 | 1 |
| * Division 4 | | 11,158 | 9,921 | 1,237 | 1,223 | 1,087 | 136 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9,921 | 1,237 | 1,087 | 136 |
| Major group | 40 | 11,158 | 9,921 | 1,237 | 1,223 | 1,087 | 136 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9,921 | 1,237 | 1,087 | 136 |
| Minor group | 400 | 5,190 | 4,860 | 330 | 974 | 857 | 117 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4,860 | 330 | 857 | 117 |
| ,, | 401 | 1,469 | 1,343 | 126 | 115 | 108 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,343 | 126 | 108 | 7 |
| ,, | 403 | 4,482 | 3,701 | 781 | 120 | 108 | 12 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,701 | 781 | 108 | 12 |
| * Division 5 | | 1,105 | 900 | 205 | 530 | 414 | 116 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 900 | 205 | 414 | 116 |
| Major group | 50 | 454 | 452 | 2 | 86 | 85 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 452 | 2 | 85 | 1 |
| Minor group | 500 | 67 | 67 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 67 | .. | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 501 | 386 | 384 | 2 | 84 | 83 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 384 | 2 | 83 | 1 |
| Major group | 51 | 651 | 443 | 203 | 444 | 329 | 115 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 448 | 203 | 329 | 115 |

## B-IV PART-C INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX AND DIVISIONS, MAJOR GROUPS AND MINOR GROUPS OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

| Branch of Industry Division, Major group and Minor group of I. S. I. C. | | Total Workers | | | | | | Workers at Household Industry | | | | Workers in Non-Household Industry | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Total | | | Urban | | | Total | | Urban | | Total | | Urban | |
| | | P | M | F | P | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| Minor group | 510 | 34 | 11 | 23 | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11 | 23 | 2 | .. |
| ,, | 511 | 617 | 437 | 180 | 442 | 327 | 115 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 437 | 180 | 327 | 115 |
| *Division 6 | | 28,443 | 26,672 | 1,771 | 7,163 | 6,890 | 273 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 26,672 | 1,771 | 6,890 | 273 |
| Major group | 60–63 | 846 | 825 | 21 | 344 | 343 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 825 | 21 | 343 | 1 |
| ,, | 64–68 | 26,062 | 24,337 | 1,725 | 6,138 | 5,874 | 264 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 24,337 | 1,725 | 5,874 | 264 |
| Minor group | 640 | 10,255 | 9,607 | 648 | 2,382 | 2,272 | 110 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9,607 | 648 | 2,272 | 110 |
| ,, | 641 | 429 | 422 | 7 | 165 | 162 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 422 | 7 | 162 | 3 |
| ,, | 644 | 827 | 808 | 19 | 367 | 361 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 808 | 19 | 361 | 6 |
| ,, | 645 | 515 | 400 | 115 | 140 | 125 | 15 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 400 | 115 | 125 | 15 |
| ,, | 646 | 676 | 470 | 206 | 222 | 163 | 59 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 470 | 206 | 163 | 59 |
| ,, | 647 | 807 | 805 | 2 | 64 | 64 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 805 | 2 | 64 | .. |
| ,, | 650 | 1,322 | 1,313 | 9 | 515 | 509 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,313 | 9 | 509 | 6 |
| ,, | 652 | 615 | 609 | 6 | 202 | 202 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 609 | 6 | 202 | .. |
| ,, | 661 | 1,345 | 1,318 | 27 | 317 | 309 | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,318 | 27 | 309 | 8 |
| ,, | 662 | 365 | 359 | 6 | 82 | 82 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 359 | 6 | 82 | .. |
| ,, | 672 | 1,031 | 1,003 | 28 | 274 | 274 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,003 | 28 | 274 | .. |
| ,, | 689 | 6,293 | 5,747 | 546 | 730 | 703 | 27 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5,747 | 546 | 703 | 27 |
| Major group | 69 | 1,535 | 1,510 | 25 | 681 | 673 | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,510 | 25 | 673 | 8 |
| Minor group | 695 | 1,013 | 998 | 15 | 364 | 360 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 998 | 15 | 360 | 4 |
| ,, | 699 | 336 | 333 | 3 | 245 | 243 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 333 | 3 | 243 | 2 |
| *Division 7 | | 13,311 | 13,138 | 173 | 4,478 | 4,428 | 50 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13,138 | 173 | 4,428 | 50 |
| Major group | 70–71 | 12,043 | 11,904 | 139 | 4,046 | 4,016 | 30 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11,904 | 139 | 4,016 | 30 |
| Minor group | 700 | 3,599 | 3,560 | 39 | 1,760 | 1,750 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,560 | 39 | 1,750 | 10 |
| ,, | 701 | 1,023 | 1,018 | 5 | 352 | 351 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,018 | 5 | 351 | 1 |
| ,, | 702 | 1,657 | 1,656 | 1 | 613 | 612 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,656 | 1 | 612 | 1 |
| ,, | 703 | 2,083 | 2,080 | 3 | 256 | 256 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,080 | 3 | 256 | .. |
| ,, | 704 | 255 | 255 | .. | 87 | 87 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 255 | .. | 87 | .. |
| ,, | 705 | 2,594 | 2,504 | 90 | 687 | 669 | 18 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,504 | 90 | 669 | 18 |
| ,, | 706 | 633 | 632 | 1 | 170 | 170 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 632 | 1 | 170 | .. |
| Major group | 72 | 7 | 7 | .. | 4 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 | .. | 4 | .. |
| ,, | 73 | 1,261 | 1,227 | 34 | 428 | 408 | 20 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,227 | 34 | 408 | 20 |
| Minor group | 730 | 1,202 | 1,176 | 26 | 395 | 380 | 15 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,176 | 26 | 380 | 15 |
| *Division 8 | | 68,761 | 47,657 | 21,104 | 12,143 | 8,430 | 3,713 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 47,657 | 21,104 | 8,430 | 3,713 |
| Major group | 80 | 8,945 | 8,628 | 317 | 2,328 | 2,171 | 157 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8,628 | 317 | 2,171 | 157 |
| Minor group | 803 | 756 | 755 | 1 | 269 | 269 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 755 | 1 | 269 | .. |
| ,, | 804 | 2,309 | 2,293 | 16 | 276 | 276 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,293 | 16 | 276 | .. |
| ,, | 805 | 861 | 806 | 55 | 363 | 327 | 36 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 806 | 55 | 327 | 36 |
| ,, | 809 | 5,019 | 4,774 | 245 | 1,420 | 1,299 | 121 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4,774 | 245 | 1,299 | 121 |
| Major group | 81 | 11,586 | 7,846 | 3,740 | 1,808 | 1,008 | 800 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7,846 | 3,740 | 1,008 | 800 |
| Minor group | 811 | 11,388 | 7,688 | 3,700 | 1,733 | 950 | 783 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7,688 | 3,700 | 950 | 783 |

## B-IV PART-C INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX AND DIVISIONS, MAJOR GROUPS AND MINOR GROUPS OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*concld.*

| Branch of Industry Division, Major group and Minor group of I. S. I. C. | | Total Workers | | | | | | Workers at Household Industry | | | | Workers in Non-Household Industry | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Total | | | Urban | | | Total | | Urban | | Total | | Urban | |
| | | P | M | F | P | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| Major group | 82 | 2,821 | 2,339 | 482 | 590 | 470 | 120 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,339 | 482 | 470 | 120 |
| Minor group | 820 | 2,729 | 2,254 | 475 | 573 | 456 | 117 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,254 | 475 | 456 | 117 |
| Major group | 83 | 4,754 | 4,046 | 708 | 568 | 530 | 38 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4,046 | 708 | 530 | 38 |
| Minor group | 830 | 3,270 | 2,650 | 620 | 375 | 350 | 25 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,650 | 620 | 350 | 25 |
| ,, | 831 | 1,418 | 1,347 | 71 | 165 | 160 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,347 | 71 | 160 | 5 |
| Major group | 84 | 652 | 650 | 2 | 295 | 295 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 650 | 2 | 295 | .. |
| ,, | 85 | 376 | 373 | 3 | 28 | 28 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 373 | 3 | 28 | .. |
| ,, | 86 | 213 | 184 | 29 | 47 | 42 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 184 | 29 | 42 | 5 |
| ,, | 87 | 848 | 772 | 76 | 216 | 216 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 772 | 76 | 216 | .. |
| ,, | 88 | 37,228 | 21,647 | 15,581 | 6,122 | 3,548 | 2,574 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 21,647 | 15,581 | 3,548 | 2,574 |
| Minor group | 880 | 14,442 | 5,346 | 9,096 | 3,004 | 959 | 2,045 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5,346 | 9,096 | 959 | 2,045 |
| ,, | 881 | 1,129 | 1,034 | 95 | 116 | 110 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,034 | 95 | 110 | 6 |
| ,, | 882 | 11,532 | 10,181 | 1,351 | 1,839 | 1,665 | 174 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10,181 | 1,351 | 1,665 | 174 |
| ,, | 883 | 7,274 | 2,415 | 4,859 | 729 | 381 | 348 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,415 | 4,859 | 381 | 348 |
| ,, | 884 | 2,748 | 2,568 | 180 | 363 | 362 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,568 | 180 | 362 | 1 |
| Major group | 89 | 1,338 | 1,172 | 166 | 141 | 122 | 19 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,172 | 166 | 122 | 19 |
| Minor group | 890 | 1,338 | 1,172 | 166 | 141 | 122 | 19 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,172 | 166 | 122 | 19 |
| Division 9 | | 89,687 | 58,008 | 31,679 | 7,190 | 4,800 | 2,390 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 58,008 | 31,679 | 4,800 | 2,390 |
| Major group | 90 | 89,687 | 58,008 | 31,679 | 7,190 | 4,800 | 2,390 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 58,008 | 31,679 | 4,800 | 2,390 |
| Minor group | 900 | 89,687 | 58,008 | 31,679 | 7,190 | 4,800 | 2,390 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 58,008 | 31,679 | 4,800 | 2,390 |

## B-IV PART-C INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX AND DIVISIONS, MAJOR GROUPS AND MINOR GROUPS OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION

### APPENDIX

Minor groups having less than 1% of workers of the respective Division, (less than 0.5% in case of minor groups of Division 2 and 3), have been shown in this appendix. The following abbreviations have been used :—

HI—Household Industry

NHI—Non-Household Industry

M—Males

F—Females

#### PALGHAT DISTRICT

007 Total HI (M8, F7), NHI (M9, F 2), Urban NHI (F1); 008 Total HI (M44, F7), NHI (M45), Urban NHI (M3); 013 Total NHI (M2, F2); 020 Total NHI (M146, F14), Urban NHI (M17); 022 Total NHI (M37, F10), Urban NHI (M11); 023 Total HI (M10), NHI (M213, F14), Urban NHI (M19); 024 Total HI (F1), NHI (F1), Urban HI (F1); 025 Total HI (M2), NHI (M15, F3); 026 Total HI (M23, F27), NHI (M189, F32), Urban NHI (M1); 031 Total NHI (M241); 032 Total HI (F1), NHI (M15); 041 Total NHI (M88, F5); 042 Total HI (M4), NHI (M6); 043 Total HI (M11), NHI (M48, F6), Urban NHI (M1); 044 Total HI (M17, F 7), NHI (M41, F19), Urban NHI (M2); 047 Total NHI (M6, F1); 048 Total HI (M1), NHI (M2), Urban HI (M1); 100 Total NHI (M1); 102 Total NHI (M13), Urban NHI (M2); 104 Total NHI (M2); 105 Total NHI (M1); 108 Total NHI (M2); 109 Total NHI (F1); 201 Total NHI (M7); Urban NHI (M2); 203 Total HI (M27, F4), NHI (M10, F1), Urban HI (M3); 206 Total HI (M157, F95), NHI (M23, F7), Urban HI (M2, F3), NHI (M2); 208 Total NHI (M2); 211 Total HI (F1); 212 Total HI (M122, F4), NHI (M81, F1), Urban NHI (M1); 214 Total HI (M45, F4), NHI (M182, F1), Urban HI (M1, F1), NHI (M59); 215 Total NHI (M10), Urban NHI (M3); 216 Total NHI (M3), Urban NHI (M3); 217 Total NHI (M61, F9), Urban NHI (M1); 218 Total NHI (M32, F1), Urban NHI (M15); 219 Total HI (M1), NHI (M44, F7); 221 Total NHI (M2); 223 Total NHI (M2); 225 Total NHI (M1); 226 Total NHI (M1); 230 Total HI (M1, F9), NHI (M28); 232 Total NHI (M62, F3), Urban NHI (M15, F2); 233 Total HI (M4), NHI (M10, F2), Urban HI (M3), NHI (M1); 234 Total HI (F1), NHI (M14), Urban NHI (M3); 237 Total NHI (M3, F1), Urban NHI (M1, F1); 239 Total HI (M10), NHI (M6, F1), Urban NHI (M3); 241 Total HI (M2), NHI (M86), Urban NHI (M25); 253 Total HI (F1); 255 Total NHI (M1); 270 Total HI (M1, F2), NHI (M2, F1); 271 Total HI (M1, F1), NHI (M30), Urban NHI (M25); 274 Total HI (M10, F14), NHI (M21, F2), Urban NHI (M16); 275 Total NHI (M4), Urban NHI (M1), 276 Total HI (M52, F29), NHI (M7, F1); 278 Total HI (M42; F10), NHI (M111, F1), Urban HI (M12, F10), NHI (M28); 279 Total NHI (M2, F2); 283 Total HI (M2), NHI (M4), Urban HI (M1), NHI (M4), 284 Total HI (M9, F3), NHI (M7), Urban HI (M1) NHI (M5); 285 Total NHI (M22), Urban NHI(M9), 286 Total NHI (M19, F8), Urban NHI (M16, F8), 287 Total NHI (M5), Urban NHI (M3); 290 Total NHI (M6); 291 Total NHI (M1), Urban NHI (M1); 292 Total HI (M11, F1), NHI (M6, F5), Urban HI (M1); 300 Total NHI (M76), Urban NHI (M43); 301 Total NHI (M72, F1), Urban NHI (M43); 302 Total HI (M3, F2), NHI (M171, F1), Urban HI (M2), NHI (M91); 303 Total HI (M6, F2), NHI (M47), Urban HI (M2, F1), NHI (M17); 310 Total HI (M5, F2), NHI (M5); 312 Total HI (M1); 313 Total HI (M44), NHI (M48), Urban HI (M2), NHI (M2); 314 Total HI (M40, F2), NHI (M44), Urban HI (M7), NHI (M6); 315 Total HI (M3), NHI (M2), Urban HI (M1); 320 Total HI (M4), NHI (M59), Urban HI (M1), NHI (M35); 321 Total NHI (M1); 322 Total HI (M4), NHI (M13), Urban



25/328—8

## B-IV PART-C INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX AND DIVISIONS, MAJOR GROUPS AND MINOR GROUPS OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

HI (M4), NHI (M1); 323 Total HI (M2), NHI (M81), Urban NHI (M14); 324 Total NHI (M13), Urban NHI (M1); 325 Total HI (M3), NHI (M4); 326 Total NHI (M5, F1); 330 Total HI (F1), NHI (M9), Urban NHI (M2); 331 Total HI (M2), NHI (M9, F2), Urban HI (M1), NHI (M3); 332 Total NHI (M16), Urban NHI (M2); 333 Total HI (M9), NHI (M32), Urban HI (M1), NHI (M7); 335 Total HI (M51, F19), NHI (M158, F14), Urban HI (M15, F2), NHI (M35, F9); 336 Total HI (M28, F6), NHI (M120, F2), Urban HI (M13), NHI (M45); 337 Total NHI (M17); 338 Total NHI (M2); 339 Total HI (M14, F11), NHI (M20, F2), Urban NHI (M5); 341 Total HI (M10, F2), NHI (M19, F3), Urban HI (M7, F1), NHI (M6, F2); 342 Total HI (M182, F194), NHI (M10, F20), Urban HI (M10, F6), NHI (M3, F2); 343 Total HI (M31, F3), NHI (M192, F6), Urban HI (M4), NHI (M39); 344 Total HI (M12, F1) NHI (M127, F1), Urban NHI (M5); 345 Total NHI (M19, F3), Urban NHI (M1); 347 Total NHI (M3); 348 Total NHI (M2), Urban NHI (M2); 353 Total HI (M1), Urban HI (M1); 354 Total NHI (M2), Urban NHI (M1); 355 Total HI (M2), NHI (M3), Urban HI (M1), NHI (M2); 356 Total HI (M1), NHI (M3), Urban NHI (M2); 359 Total HI (M34), NHI (M10, F7), Urban NHI (M8); 361 Total HI (M30), NHI (M42); 362 Total HI (M152, F5), NHI (M35), Urban NHI (M1); 363 Total NHI (M7), Urban NHI (M3); 364 Total HI (M85, F6), NHI (M31), Urban NHI (M6); 366 Total NHI (M7); 367 Total HI (M195, F3), NHI (M209), Urban HI (M40, F3), NHI (M101); 368 Total HI (M30, F1), NHI (M305, F4), Urban HI (M3), NHI (M37); 370 Total NHI (M25); 371 Total NHI (M8); 372 Total HI (M1), NHI (M7, F1); 373 Total HI (M6), NHI (M6), Urban HI (M6), NHI (M4); 374 Total NHI (M19), Urban NHI (M8); 375 Total NHI (M5), Urban NHI (M1); 376 Total NHI (M1); 377 Total HI (M1), NHI (M9), Urban HI (M1), NHI (M3); 378 Total HI (M2), NHI (M24), Urban HI (M1), NHI (M15); 379 Total HI (M9), NHI (M32, F2), Urban NHI (M14, F1); 380 Total NHI (M87, F3), Urban NHI (M34, F3); 381 Total NHI (M7), Urban NHI (M2); 382 Total HI (M4), NHI (M21), Urban HI (M2), NHI (M1); 383 Total NHI (M12), Urban NHI (M4); 384 Total NHI (M364, F1), Urban NHI (M226); 385 Total NHI (M12), Urban NHI (M5); 386 Total NHI (M16), Urban NHI (M3); 387 Total NHI (M4), Urban NHI (M1); 388 Total HI (M12), NHI (M221), Urban NHI (M103); 389 Total HI (M26, F3), NHI (M18), Urban NHI (M11); 390 Total NHI (M3), Urban NHI (M1); 391 Total HI (M1), NHI (M8); 392 Total HI (M11), NHI (M118), Urban HI (M2), NHI (M56); 394 Total HI (M16), NHI (M9), Urban HI (M1), NHI (M4); 395 Total HI (M9), NHI (M48, F1), Urban NHI (M4); 396 Total NHI (M1), Urban NHI (M1); 399 Total HI (M38, F45), NHI (M182, F14), Urban HI (M7, F6), NHI (M82, F3); 402 Total NHI (M17), Urban NHI (M14); 502 Total NHI (M1), Urban NHI (M1); 600 Total NHI (M68, F3), Urban NHI (M23); 601 Total NHI (M100, F4), Urban NHI (M73, F1); 602 Total NHI (M44), Urban NHI (M23); 603 Total NHI (M13), Urban NHI (M8); 606 Total NHI (M104), Urban NHI (M89); 607 Total NHI (M130); 610 Total NHI (M10), Urban NHI (M8); 611 Total NHI (M14), Urban NHI (M7); 612 Total NHI (M1), Urban NHI (M1); 613 Total NHI (M4); 614 Total NHI (M13), Urban NHI (M1); 615 Total NHI (M3); 616 Total NHI (M1); 617 Total NHI (M50), Urban NHI (M46); 618 Total NHI (M1, F1); 620 Total NHI (M8), Urban NHI (M2); 621 Total NHI (M102, F3), Urban NHI (M24); 630 Total NHI (M10), Urban NHI (M3); 631 Total NHI (M1), Urban NHI (M1); 632 Total NHI (M6, F10), Urban NHI (M1); 633 Total NHI (M46); 634 Total NHI (M11), Urban NHI (M8); 635 Total NHI (M1); 636 Total NHI (M3), Urban NHI (M3); 638 Total NHI (M3); 639 Total NHI (M73), Urban NHI (M22); 642 Total NHI (M5, F2); 643 Total NHI (M6, F3), Urban NHI (M1); 648 Total NHI (M97, F48), Urban NHI (M23, F21); 651 Total NHI (M94, F2), Urban NHI (M31, F1); 653 Total NHI (M19); 654 Total NHI (M12), Urban NHI (M10); 655 Total NHI (M117, F2), Urban NHI (M93, F2); 660 Total NHI (M91), Urban NHI (M20); 663 Total NHI (M100, F40), Urban NHI (M4, F3); 664 Total NHI (M141, F1), Urban NHI (M22); 670 Total NHI (M45, F1), Urban NHI (M16); 671 Total NHI (M144), Urban NHI (M94); 673 Total NHI (M15, F5), Urban NHI (M5, F2); 680 Total NHI (M17), Urban NHI (M1); 681 Total NHI (M91), Urban NHI (M52); 682 Total NHI (M51, F1), Urban NHI (M31); 683 Total NHI (M61), Urban NHI (M20); 684 Total NHI (M28), Urban NHI (M13); 685 Total NHI (M16), Urban NHI (M4); 686 Total NHI

(M248, F1), Urban NHI (M161, F1); 687 Total NHI (M23), Urban NHI (M16); 688 Total NHI (M55), Urban NHI (M31); 690 Total NHI (M17), Urban NHI (M9); 691 Total NHI (M31, F3), Urban NHI (M3); 692 Total NHI (M10), Urban NHI (M6); 693 Total NHI (M92, F3), Urban NHI (M45, F2); 694 Total NHI (M20, F1); 696 Total NHI (M3), Urban NHI (M2); 697 Total NHI (M6), Urban NHI (M5); 707 Total NHI (M128), Urban NHI (M105); 708 Total NHI (M8), Urban NHI (M1); 709 Total NHI (M50), Urban NHI (M10); 710 Total NHI (M13), Urban NHI (M5); 720 Total NHI (M4), Urban NHI (M4); 722 Total NHI (M3); 731 Total NHI (M47, F8), Urban NHI (M25, F5); 732 Total NHI (M4), Urban NHI (M3); 810 Total NHI (M105, F18), Urban NHI (M56, F17); 812 Total NHI (M53, F23), Urban NHI (M2); 821 Total NHI (M85, F7), Urban NHI (M14, F3); 832 Total NHI (M49, F17), Urban NHI (M20, F8); 840 Total NHI (M645, F2), Urban NHI (M295); 841 Total NHI (M5); 850 Total NHI (M110), Urban NHI (M9); 851 Total NHI (M220, F3), Urban NHI (M12); 852 Total NHI (M12), Urban NHI (M2); 853 Total NHI (M31), Urban NHI (M6); 860 Total NHI (M24, F2), Urban NHI (M4); 861 Total NHI (M146, F26), Urban NHI (M36, F5); 862 Total NHI (M14, F1), Urban NHI (M2); 870 Total NHI (M13, F1), Urban NHI (M1); 871 Total NHI (M168, F2); Urban NHI (M70); 872 Total NHI (M583, F73), Urban NHI (M144); 873 Total NHI (M3), Urban NHI (M1); 885 Total NHI (M103), Urban NHI (M71).

## B-IV PART-C (i) INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX AND DIVISION OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION

| Branch of Industry Division of I.S.I.C. | Total Workers | | | Workers at Household Industry | | Workers in Non-Household Industry, etc. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Persons | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| **PERINTALMANNA TALUK—RURAL** | | | | | | | |
| **All divisions** | **36,736** | **41,157** | **15,579** | **3,122** | **1,961** | **38,035** | **13,618** |
| Division 0 | 5,672 | 4,931 | 741 | 43 | 7 | 4,888 | 734 |
| ,, 1 | 405 | 400 | 5 | 4 | .. | 396 | 5 |
| ,, 2 and 3 | 10,059 | 7,377 | 2,682 | 3,075 | 1,954 | 4,302 | 728 |
| ,, 4 | 973 | 928 | 45 | .. | .. | 928 | 45 |
| ,, 5 | 116 | 92 | 24 | .. | .. | 92 | 24 |
| ,, 6 | 2,963 | 2,769 | 194 | .. | .. | 2,769 | 194 |
| ,, 7 | 1,099 | 1,091 | 8 | .. | .. | 1,091 | 8 |
| ,, 8 | 11,156 | 7,611 | 3,545 | .. | .. | 7,611 | 3,545 |
| ,, 9 | 24,293 | 15,958 | 8,335 | .. | .. | 15,958 | 8,335 |
| **PONNANI TALUK—RURAL** | | | | | | | |
| **All Divisions** | **56,478** | **41,452** | **15,026** | **2,860** | **2,867** | **38,592** | **12,159** |
| Division 0 | 8,001 | 7,114 | 887 | 16 | 6 | 7,098 | 881 |
| ,, 1 | 323 | 320 | 3 | 3 | .. | 317 | 3 |
| ,, 2 and 3 | 10,576 | 6,642 | 3,934 | 2,841 | 2,861 | 3,801 | 1,073 |
| ,, 4 | 787 | 767 | 20 | .. | .. | 767 | 20 |
| ,, 5 | 27 | 26 | 1 | .. | .. | 26 | 1 |
| ,, 6 | 4,591 | 4,486 | 105 | .. | .. | 4,486 | 105 |
| ,, 7 | 2,184 | 2,172 | 12 | .. | .. | 2,172 | 12 |
| ,, 8 | 9,717 | 6,902 | 2,815 | .. | .. | 6,902 | 2,815 |
| ,, 9 | 20,272 | 13,023 | 7,249 | .. | .. | 13,023 | 7,249 |
| **OTTAPALAM TALUK—RURAL** | | | | | | | |
| **All Divisions** | **50,682** | **35,595** | **15,087** | **4,736** | **3,945** | **30,859** | **11,142** |
| Division 0 | 2,049 | 1,823 | 226 | 53 | 17 | 1,770 | 209 |
| ,, 1 | 409 | 406 | 3 | .. | .. | 406 | 3 |
| ,, 2 and 3 | 14,017 | 9,402 | 4,615 | 4,683 | 3,928 | 4,719 | 687 |
| ,, 4 | 1,490 | 1,458 | 32 | .. | .. | 1,458 | 32 |
| ,, 5 | 61 | 61 | .. | .. | .. | 61 | .. |
| ,, 6 | 3,048 | 2,882 | 166 | .. | .. | 2,882 | 166 |
| ,, 7 | 968 | 953 | 15 | .. | .. | 953 | 15 |
| ,, 8 | 11,857 | 7,508 | 4,349 | .. | .. | 7,508 | 4,349 |
| ,, 9 | 16,783 | 11,102 | 5,681 | .. | .. | 11,102 | 5,681 |

## B-IV PART-C (i) INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX AND DIVISION OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*concld.*

| Branch of Industry Division of I.S.I.C. | Total Workers | | | Workers at Household Industry | | Workers in Non-Household Industry, etc. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Persons | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| **PALGHAT TALUK—RURAL** | | | | | | | |
| **All Divisions** | **39,032** | **29,640** | **9,392** | **4,810** | **3,238** | **24,830** | **6,154** |
| Division 0 | 2,600 | 2,428 | 172 | .. | .. | 2,428 | 172 |
| ,, 1 | 165 | 135 | 30 | .. | .. | 135 | 30 |
| ,, 2 and 3 | 13,878 | 10,121 | 3,757 | 4,810 | 3,238 | 5,311 | 519 |
| ,, 4 | 1,129 | 1,005 | 124 | .. | .. | 1,005 | 124 |
| ,, 5 | 83 | 81 | 2 | .. | .. | 81 | 2 |
| ,, 6 | 3,450 | 3,063 | 387 | .. | .. | 3,063 | 387 |
| ,, 7 | 2,455 | 2,391 | 64 | .. | .. | 2,391 | 64 |
| ,, 8 | 7,995 | 5,864 | 2,131 | .. | .. | 5,864 | 2,131 |
| ,, 9 | 7,277 | 4,552 | 2,725 | .. | .. | 4,552 | 2,725 |
| **ALATHUR TALUK—RURAL** | | | | | | | |
| **All Divisions** | **40,123** | **29,730** | **10,393** | **6,104** | **4,030** | **23,626** | **6,363** |
| Division 0 | 3,238 | 3,077 | 161 | 43 | 32 | 3,034 | 129 |
| ,, 1 | 357 | 303 | 54 | 7 | 4 | 296 | 50 |
| ,, 2 and 3 | 15,999 | 11,500 | 4,499 | 6,054 | 3,994 | 5,446 | 505 |
| ,, 4 | 1,030 | 953 | 77 | .. | .. | 953 | 77 |
| ,, 5 | 137 | 91 | 46 | .. | .. | 91 | 46 |
| ,, 6 | 3,096 | 2,799 | 297 | .. | .. | 2,799 | 297 |
| ,, 7 | 1,032 | 1,019 | 13 | .. | .. | 1,019 | 13 |
| ,, 8 | 8,136 | 5,715 | 2,421 | .. | .. | 5,715 | 2,421 |
| ,, 9 | 7,098 | 4,273 | 2,825 | .. | .. | 4,273 | 2,825 |
| **CHITTUR TALUK—RURAL** | | | | | | | |
| **All Divisions** | **42,199** | **31,545** | **10,654** | **3,872** | **2,279** | **27,673** | **8,375** |
| Division 0 | 7,777 | 5,381 | 2,396 | 85 | 24 | 5,296 | 2,372 |
| ,, 1 | 75 | 42 | 33 | .. | .. | 42 | 33 |
| ,, 2 and 3 | 9,912 | 7,470 | 2,442 | 3,787 | 2,255 | 3,683 | 187 |
| ,, 4 | 4,526 | 3,723 | 803 | .. | .. | 3,723 | 803 |
| ,, 5 | 151 | 135 | 16 | .. | .. | 135 | 16 |
| ,, 6 | 4,132 | 3,783 | 349 | .. | .. | 3,783 | 349 |
| ,, 7 | 1,095 | 1,084 | 11 | .. | .. | 1,084 | 11 |
| ,, 8 | 7,757 | 5,627 | 2,130 | .. | .. | 5,627 | 2,130 |
| ,, 9 | 6,774 | 4,300 | 2,474 | .. | .. | 4,300 | 2,474 |

# B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION

## Fly-leaf

1. This table gives the distribution of non-agricultural workers by sex according to the 'National Classification of Occupations' issued by the Ministry of Labour and Employment, Government of India, which classifies occupations into 331 families, 75 groups and 11 divisions. A few modifications as mentioned below have been made in the National Classification of Occupations while classifying the economic data in this table.

(i) The family OX4 relating to Geographers has been deleted and code 073 assigned to them. Actuaries coming under the family 073 according to the National Classification of Occupations have been brought under 072 statisticians.

(ii) The families 400—owner cultivators, 401—cultivating tenants, 414—Agricultural labourers and the major group XO—workers without occupations of the Nationa Classification of Occupations have been omitted because of the exclusion of cultivators, agricultural labourers and non-workers for the purpose of classification in this table.

(iii) The code number 063 given to Jurists and Legal Technicians n. e. c. (including petition writers) in the National Classification of Occupations has been changed to 069.

(iv) The family 673—Teleprinter operators has been newly added.

Under this scheme each individual is classified on the basis of the nature of his (or her) work irrespective of the nature of establishment where he (or she) works. Each of these divisions, groups and families is cross-classified with the 7 non-agricultural industrial categories (categories III to IX).

2. The cross-classification of occupation with industry is a peculiarity of the 1961 Census and this being the first time that such an attempt is made there are some occupational families which appear incongrous *vis-a-vis* the industrial category in which they have been placed. Such instances are given below suggesting the more appropriate categories to which they should belong.

**APPROPRIATE INDUSTRIAL CATEGORIES OF OCCUPATIONAL FAMILIES**

| Code No. | Description of the family | Industrial Category as given in the table | Total | | Urban | | Appropriate Industrial Category |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | M | F | M | F | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| 300 | Working proprietors, wholesale trade | V | 13 | .. | .. | .. | VII |
| | | IX | 2 | .. | 2 | .. | |
| 301 | Working proprietors, retail trade | IX | 1,403 | 139 | .. | .. | VII |
| 312 | Brokers and agents, securities and shares | IX | 10 | .. | 5 | .. | III, V |
| | | | | | | | VII or VIII |
| 319 | Insurance and real estate salesman, Salesman of Securities and services and Auctioneers, n.e.c. | IX | 4 | .. | 4 | .. | VII |
| 320 | Commercial Travellers | IX | 1 | .. | .. | .. | VII |
| 340 | Money-Lenders (including Indigenous Bankers) | IX | 3 | .. | .. | .. | VII |
| 411 | Farm workers, Animals, Birds and Insects Rearing | VII | 53 | 8 | 7 | 4 | III, IV or V |
| 439 | Fishermen and Related workers, n.e.c. | V | 21 | 507 | 14 | 507 | |
| | | VII | 7 | .. | 4 | .. | III or IV |
| | | VIII | 9 | .. | 1 | .. | |
| 501 | Quarrymen | V | 4 | .. | .. | .. | III, IV or VI |
| | | IX | 9 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 511 | Well Drillers, other than Petroleum and Gas | IX | 1 | .. | .. | .. | III |
| 672 | Radio Communication and Wireless Operators | V | 1 | .. | .. | .. | VIII or IX |
| 700 | Fibre preparers, Ginners, Cleaners, Scourers, etc. | VII | 2 | .. | .. | .. | IV or V |
| 702 | Spinners Piecers, and Winders | VII | .. | 1 | .. | .. | IV or V |
| 704 | Drawers and Weavers | VII | 1 | .. | .. | .. | IV or V |
| 734 | Moulders and caremakers | IX | 3 | .. | 1 | .. | IV, V or VII |
| 741 | Jewellers, Goldsmiths and Silversmiths | IX | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | IV, V or VII |
| 757 | Metal plate and structural metal workers | VII | 5 | .. | 4 | .. | III, IV, V or VIII |
| 791 | Bricklayers, Plasterers, Masons | V | 18 | 3 | .. | 1 | VI |
| 805 | Photo-Litho operators, Photo-Lithographers | IX | 2 | .. | 2 | .. | IV or V |
| 839 | Chemical and Related process workers, n.e.c. | VII | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | IV or V |
| | | IX | 2 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 855 | Makers of musical Instruments and Related workers | IX | 1 | .. | .. | .. | IV or V |
| 859 | Craftsmen and production process workers, n.e.c. | VII | 9 | 3 | 6 | 1 | IV or V |
| | | IX | 6 | 12 | 6 | .. | |
| 874 | Operators of earth moving and other construction machinery, n.e.c. | IX | 2 | .. | .. | .. | V or VI |

n.e.c.—not elsewhere classified.

3. In spite of limitations pointed out above, this table will be of much use in giving an idea about the variety of occupations and the employment opportunities under different industries.

4. In this table those occupational families the figures which are less than 1 per cent of the respective Divisions (less than 0·5 per cent in the case of Division 7-8) have been omitted giving the figures of those families in the appendix at the end of the table.

## B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION

Note :—Families having less than 1 % of the workers of the respective division (less than 0·5 % in case of families of Division 7-8) have not been shown in this table, but are given in the appendix to this table. Divisions thus affected are marked with an asterisk (*).

| Division/Group/Family | | | Total Workers | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Total | | | Urban | | |
| Category | | | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females |
| 1 | | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| | | | **PALGHAT DISTRICT** | | | | | |
| **All Divisions** | | **Total** | **331,334** | **245,271** | **86,063** | **46,084** | **36,152** | **9,932** |
| | | **III** | **32,725** | **28,072** | **4,653** | **1,998** | **1,966** | **32** |
| | | **IV** | **47,466** | **27,388** | **20,078** | **3,642** | **1,884** | **1,758** |
| | | **V** | **38,678** | **33,515** | **5,163** | **7,717** | **6,253** | **1,464** |
| | | **VI** | **11,158** | **9,921** | **1,237** | **1,223** | **1,087** | **136** |
| | | **VII** | **28,443** | **26,672** | **1,771** | **7,163** | **6,890** | **273** |
| | | **VIII** | **13,311** | **13,138** | **173** | **4,478** | **4,428** | **50** |
| | | **IX** | **159,553** | **106,565** | **52,988** | **19,863** | **13,644** | **6,219** |
| * Division | 0 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 20,997 | 16,075 | 4,922 | 3,535 | 2,569 | 966 |
| | | III | 14 | 13 | 1 | 3 | 3 | .. |
| | | IV | 42 | 38 | 4 | 11 | 11 | .. |
| | | V | 182 | 168 | 14 | 44 | 41 | 3 |
| | | VI | 193 | 193 | .. | 95 | 95 | .. |
| | | VII | 70 | 70 | .. | 37 | 37 | .. |
| | | VIII | 61 | 60 | 1 | 39 | 38 | 1 |
| | | IX | 20,435 | 15,533 | 4,902 | 3,306 | 2,344 | 962 |
| Group | 00 | ARCHITECTS, ENGINEERS AND SURVEYORS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 435 | 435 | .. | 195 | 195 | .. |
| | | III | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | V | 17 | 17 | .. | 14 | 14 | .. |
| | | VI | 148 | 148 | .. | 73 | 73 | .. |
| | | VIII | 16 | 16 | .. | 11 | 11 | .. |
| | | IX | 253 | 253 | .. | 97 | 97 | .. |
| Group | 01 | CHEMISTS, PHYSICISTS, GEOLOGISTS AND OTHER PHYSICAL SCIENTISTS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 20 | 19 | 1 | 7 | 6 | 1 |
| | | V | 4 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| | | VII | 7 | 7 | .. | 3 | 3 | .. |
| | | IX | 9 | 9 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| Group | 02 | BIOLOGISTS, VETERINARIANS, AGRONOMISTS AND RELATED SCIENTISTS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 85 | 83 | 2 | 22 | 22 | .. |
| | | III | 7 | 7 | .. | 3 | 3 | .. |
| | | IX | 78 | 76 | 2 | 19 | 19 | .. |
| Group | 03 | PHYSICIANS, SURGEONS AND DENTISTS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 1,603 | 1,554 | 49 | 291 | 263 | 28 |
| | | V | 16 | 15 | 1 | 6 | 6 | .. |
| | | VII | 14 | 14 | .. | 11 | 11 | .. |
| | | VIII | 3 | 3 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| | | IX | 1,570 | 1,522 | 48 | 273 | 245 | 28 |
| Family | 031 | PHYSICIANS, AYURVEDIC | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 997 | 988 | 9 | 129 | 125 | 4 |
| | | V | 9 | 8 | 1 | 6 | 6 | .. |
| | | VII | 12 | 12 | .. | 10 | 10 | .. |
| | | IX | 976 | 968 | 8 | 113 | 109 | 4 |

## B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

| Division/Group/Family Category | | | Total Workers | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Total | | | Urban | | |
| | | | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females |
| 1 | | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Group | 04 | NURSES, PHARMACISTS AND OTHER MEDICAL AND HEALTH TECHNICIANS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 975 | 673 | 302 | 414 | 239 | 175 |
| | | III | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | IV | 36 | 32 | 4 | 10 | 10 | .. |
| | | V | 36 | 35 | 1 | 11 | 11 | .. |
| | | VII | 21 | 21 | .. | 17 | 17 | .. |
| | | VIII | 8 | 7 | 1 | 6 | 5 | 1 |
| | | IX | 872 | 576 | 296 | 370 | 196 | 174 |
| Family | 042 | NURSING ATTENDANTS AND RELATED WORKERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 241 | 201 | 40 | 70 | 40 | 30 |
| | | V | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | VII | 2 | 2 | .. | 2 | 2 | .. |
| | | VIII | 3 | 3 | .. | 2 | 2 | .. |
| | | IX | 235 | 195 | 40 | 66 | 36 | 30 |
| Family | 043 | PHARMACISTS AND PHARMACEUTICAL TECHNICIANS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 254 | 228 | 26 | 104 | 87 | 17 |
| | | III | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | IV | 36 | 32 | 4 | 10 | 10 | .. |
| | | V | 34 | 33 | 1 | 10 | 10 | .. |
| | | VII | 18 | 18 | .. | 14 | 14 | .. |
| | | VIII | 5 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| | | IX | 160 | 140 | 20 | 66 | 50 | 16 |
| Group | 05 | TEACHERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 11,692 | 7,878 | 3,814 | 1,712 | 1,000 | 712 |
| | | III | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| | | V | 23 | 13 | 10 | 2 | .. | 2 |
| | | VIII | 3 | 3 | .. | 2 | 2 | .. |
| | | IX | 11,665 | 7,862 | 3,803 | 1,708 | 998 | 710 |
| Family | 051 | TEACHERS, SECONDARY SCHOOLS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 2,046 | 1,214 | 832 | 613 | 305 | 308 |
| | | IX | 2,046 | 1,214 | 832 | 613 | 305 | 308 |
| Family | 052 | TEACHERS, MIDDLE AND PRIMARY SCHOOLS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 8,393 | 5,512 | 2,886 | 777 | 375 | 402 |
| | | IX | 8,398 | 5,512 | 2,886 | 777 | 375 | 402 |
| Family | 059 | TEACHERS, N. E. C. | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 1,063 | 984 | 84 | 175 | 173 | 2 |
| | | III | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| | | V | 23 | 13 | 10 | 2 | .. | 2 |
| | | VIII | 3 | 3 | .. | 2 | 2 | .. |
| | | IX | 1,041 | 968 | 73 | 171 | 171 | .. |
| Group | 06 | JURISTS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 475 | 473 | 2 | 227 | 227 | .. |
| | | III | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | VII | 2 | 2 | .. | 2 | 2 | .. |
| | | IX | 472 | 470 | 2 | 225 | 225 | .. |

## B–V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

| Division/Group/Family Category | | | Total Workers | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Total | | | Urban | | |
| | | | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females |
| 1 | | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Family | 061 | LEGAL PRACTITIONERS AND ADVISERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 259 | 259 | .. | 178 | 178 | .. |
| | | III | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | IX | 258 | 258 | .. | 178 | 178 | .. |
| Group | 07 | SOCIAL SCIENTISTS AND RELATED WORKERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 208 | 136 | 72 | 110 | 60 | 50 |
| | | III | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | V | 6 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | VI | 5 | 5 | .. | 3 | 3 | .. |
| | | VII | 23 | 23 | .. | 4 | 4 | .. |
| | | VIII | 6 | 6 | .. | 5 | 5 | .. |
| | | IX | 166 | 94 | 72 | 98 | 48 | 50 |
| Group | 08 | ARTISTS, WRITERS AND RELATED WORKERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 735 | 683 | 52 | 169 | 169 | .. |
| | | IV | 6 | 6 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| | | V | 53 | 53 | .. | 7 | 7 | .. |
| | | VI | 6 | 6 | .. | 2 | 2 | .. |
| | | VII | 3 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | VIII | 9 | 9 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| | | IX | 658 | 606 | 52 | 158 | 158 | .. |
| Family | 086 | MUSICIANS AND RELATED WORKERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 562 | 513 | 49 | 133 | 133 | .. |
| | | IX | 562 | 513 | 49 | 133 | 133 | .. |
| Group | 09 | DRAUGHTSMEN AND SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING TECHNICIANS N. E. C. | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 112 | 112 | .. | 60 | 60 | .. |
| | | V | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| | | VI | 34 | 34 | .. | 17 | 17 | .. |
| | | VIII | 13 | 13 | .. | 13 | 13 | .. |
| | | IX | 64 | 64 | .. | 29 | 29 | .. |
| Group | 0X | OTHER PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 4,657 | 4,029 | 628 | 328 | 328 | .. |
| | | V | 26 | 25 | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| | | VIII | 3 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | IX | 4,628 | 4,001 | 627 | 328 | 328 | .. |
| Family | 0X0 | ORDAINED RELIGIOUS WORKERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 1,008 | 979 | 29 | 84 | 84 | .. |
| | | IX | 1,008 | 979 | 29 | 84 | 84 | .. |
| Family | 0X1 | NON-ORDAINED RELIGIOUS WORKERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 2,625 | 2,076 | 549 | 165 | 165 | .. |
| | | IX | 2,625 | 2,076 | 549 | 165 | 165 | .. |
| Family | 0X2 | ASTROLOGERS, PALMISTS AND RELATED WORKERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 921 | 872 | 49 | 65 | 65 | .. |
| | | IX | 921 | 872 | 49 | 65 | 65 | .. |



25/328—9

## B–V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

| Division/Group/Family | | | Total Workers | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Total | | | Urban | | |
| Category | | | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females |
| 1 | | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| *Division | 1 | ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE AND MANAGERIAL WORKERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 13,062 | 12,175 | 887 | 2,165 | 2,055 | 110 |
| | | III | 96 | 96 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| | | IV | 14 | 14 | .. | 5 | 5 | .. |
| | | V | 715 | 694 | 21 | 243 | 240 | 3 |
| | | VI | 406 | 403 | 3 | 65 | 64 | 1 |
| | | VII | 798 | 781 | 17 | 266 | 265 | 1 |
| | | VIII | 212 | 210 | 2 | 91 | 91 | .. |
| | | IX | 10,821 | 9,977 | 844 | 1,494 | 1,389 | 105 |
| Group | 10 | ADMINISTRATORS AND EXECUTIVE OFFICIALS, GOVERNMENT | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 3,786 | 3,660 | 126 | 501 | 416 | 85 |
| | | IX | 3,786 | 3,660 | 126 | 501 | 416 | 85 |
| Family | 100 | ADMINISTRATORS AND EXECUTIVE OFFICIALS, CENTRAL GOVERNMENT | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 1,812 | 1,804 | 8 | 154 | 154 | .. |
| | | IX | 1,812 | 1,804 | 8 | 154 | 154 | .. |
| Family | 101 | ADMINISTRATORS AND EXECUTIVE OFFICIALS, STATE GOVERNMENT | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 677 | 603 | 74 | 249 | 199 | 50 |
| | | IX | 677 | 603 | 74 | 249 | 199 | 50 |
| Family | 104 | VILLAGE OFFICIALS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 1,154 | 1,152 | 2 | 48 | 48 | .. |
| | | IX | 1,154 | 1,152 | 2 | 48 | 48 | .. |
| Group | 11 | DIRECTORS AND MANAGERS, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 489 | 475 | 14 | 177 | 176 | 1 |
| | | V | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | VII | 488 | 474 | 14 | 177 | 176 | 1 |
| Family | 111 | DIRECTORS AND MANAGERS, RETAIL TRADE | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 453 | 442 | 11 | 166 | 165 | 1 |
| | | V | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | VII | 452 | 441 | 11 | 166 | 165 | 1 |
| Group | 12 | DIRECTORS, MANAGERS AND WORKING PROPRIETORS, FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 214 | 212 | 2 | 87 | 87 | .. |
| | | VII | 214 | 212 | 2 | 87 | 87 | .. |
| Family | 120 | DIRECTORS, MANAGERS AND WORKING PROPRIETORS, BANKS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 142 | 140 | 2 | 57 | 57 | .. |
| | | VII | 142 | 140 | 2 | 57 | 57 | .. |
| Group | 13 | DIRECTORS, MANAGERS, AND WORKING PROPRIETORS, OTHERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 8,573 | 7,828 | 745 | 1,400 | 1,376 | 24 |
| | | III | 96 | 96 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| | | IV | 14 | 14 | .. | 5 | 5 | .. |
| | | V | 714 | 693 | 21 | 243 | 240 | 3 |
| | | VI | 406 | 403 | 3 | 65 | 64 | 1 |
| | | VII | 96 | 95 | 1 | 2 | 2 | .. |
| | | VIII | 212 | 210 | 2 | 91 | 91 | .. |
| | | IX | 7,035 | 6,317 | 718 | 993 | 973 | 20 |
| Family | 131 | DIRECTORS, MANAGERS AND WORKING PROPRIETORS, CONSTRUCTION | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 402 | 399 | 3 | 65 | 64 | 1 |
| | | VI | 402 | 399 | 3 | 65 | 64 | 1 |

## B–V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

| Division/Group/Family Category | | | Total Workers | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Total | | | Urban | | |
| | | | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females |
| 1 | | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Family | 133 | DIRECTORS, MANAGERS AND WORKING PROPRIETORS, MANUFACTURING | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 717 | 696 | 21 | 240 | 237 | 3 |
| | | IV | 14 | 14 | .. | 5 | 5 | .. |
| | | V | 703 | 682 | 21 | 235 | 232 | 3 |
| Family | 134 | DIRECTORS, MANAGERS AND WORKING PROPRIETORS, TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 212 | 210 | 2 | 91 | 91 | .. |
| | | VIII | 212 | 210 | 2 | 91 | 91 | .. |
| Family | 135 | DIRECTORS, MANAGERS AND WORKING PROPRIETORS, RECREATION, ENTERTAINMENT AND CATERING SERVICES | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 6,782 | 6,072 | 710 | 933 | 913 | 20 |
| | | V | 3 | 3 | .. | 2 | 2 | .. |
| | | VII | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | IX | 6,778 | 6,068 | 710 | 931 | 911 | 20 |
| Family | 136 | DIRECTORS, MANAGERS AND WORKING PROPRIETORS, OTHER SERVICES | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 170 | 165 | 5 | 48 | 48 | .. |
| | | IX | 170 | 165 | 5 | 48 | 48 | .. |
| Family | 139 | DIRECTORS, MANAGERS AND WORKING PROPRIETORS, N. E. C. | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 202 | 198 | 4 | 19 | 19 | .. |
| | | III | 59 | 59 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | V | 8 | 8 | .. | 6 | 6 | .. |
| | | VI | 4 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | VII | 95 | 94 | 1 | 2 | 2 | .. |
| | | IX | 36 | 33 | 3 | 11 | 11 | .. |
| *Division | 2 | CLERICAL AND RELATED WORKERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 8,334 | 8,100 | 234 | 3,347 | 3,216 | 131 |
| | | III | 144 | 144 | .. | 10 | 10 | .. |
| | | IV | 2 | 2 | .. | 2 | 2 | .. |
| | | V | 577 | 562 | 15 | 197 | 187 | 10 |
| | | VI | 215 | 210 | 5 | 56 | 53 | 3 |
| | | VII | 1,293 | 1,285 | 8 | 579 | 578 | 1 |
| | | VIII | 1,068 | 1,038 | 30 | 450 | 441 | 9 |
| | | IX | 5,035 | 4,859 | 176 | 2,053 | 1,945 | 108 |
| Group | 20 | BOOK-KEEPERS AND CASHIERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 722 | 717 | 5 | 417 | 417 | .. |
| | | III | 15 | 15 | .. | 3 | 3 | .. |
| | | V | 90 | 89 | 1 | 56 | 56 | .. |
| | | VII | 347 | 346 | 1 | 234 | 234 | .. |
| | | VIII | 52 | 52 | .. | 17 | 17 | .. |
| | | IX | 218 | 215 | 3 | 107 | 107 | .. |
| Family | 200 | BOOK-KEEPERS, BOOK-KEEPING AND ACCOUNTS CLERKS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 563 | 558 | 5 | 332 | 332 | .. |
| | | III | 15 | 15 | .. | 3 | 3 | .. |
| | | V | 81 | 80 | 1 | 52 | 52 | .. |
| | | VII | 287 | 286 | 1 | 198 | 198 | .. |
| | | VIII | 32 | 32 | .. | 11 | 11 | .. |
| | | IX | 148 | 145 | 3 | 68 | 68 | .. |

## B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

| Division/Group/Family Category | | | Total Workers | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Total | | | Urban | | |
| | | | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females |
| 1 | | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Family | 201 | CASHIERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 111 | 111 | .. | 63 | 63 | .. |
| | | V | 9 | 9 | .. | 4 | 4 | .. |
| | | VII | 60 | 60 | .. | 36 | 36 | .. |
| | | VIII | 6 | 6 | .. | 3 | 3 | .. |
| | | IX | 36 | 36 | .. | 20 | 20 | .. |
| Group | 21 | STENOGRAPHERS AND TYPISTS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 314 | 251 | 63 | 154 | 111 | 43 |
| | | III | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | V | 31 | 27 | 4 | 10 | 8 | 2 |
| | | VI | 16 | 16 | .. | 5 | 5 | .. |
| | | VII | 13 | 11 | 2 | 8 | 7 | 1 |
| | | VIII | 32 | 30 | 2 | 11 | 11 | .. |
| | | IX | 221 | 166 | 55 | 120 | 80 | 40 |
| Family | 210 | STENOGRAPHERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 116 | 72 | 44 | 70 | 28 | 42 |
| | | III | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | V | 12 | 9 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| | | VII | 5 | 5 | .. | 2 | 2 | .. |
| | | VIII | 18 | 18 | .. | 5 | 5 | .. |
| | | IX | 80 | 39 | 41 | 60 | 20 | 40 |
| Family | 211 | TYPISTS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 198 | 179 | 19 | 84 | 83 | 1 |
| | | V | 19 | 18 | 1 | 7 | 7 | .. |
| | | VI | 16 | 16 | .. | 5 | 5 | .. |
| | | VII | 8 | 6 | 2 | 6 | 5 | 1 |
| | | VIII | 14 | 12 | 2 | 6 | 6 | .. |
| | | IX | 141 | 127 | 14 | 60 | 60 | .. |
| Group | 22 | OFFICE MACHINE OPERATORS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 5 | 5 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| | | V | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | IX | 4 | 4 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| Group | 28 | CLERICAL WORKERS, MISCELLANEOUS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 4,764 | 4,642 | 122 | 1,852 | 1,802 | 50 |
| | | III | 115 | 115 | .. | 4 | 4 | .. |
| | | IV | 2 | 2 | .. | 2 | 2 | .. |
| | | V | 366 | 361 | 5 | 103 | 100 | 3 |
| | | VI | 101 | 96 | 5 | 31 | 28 | 3 |
| | | VII | 755 | 750 | 5 | 273 | 273 | .. |
| | | VIII | 823 | 795 | 28 | 349 | 340 | 9 |
| | | IX | 2,602 | 2,523 | 79 | 1,090 | 1,055 | 35 |
| Family | 280 | GENERAL AND OTHER MINISTERIAL ASSISTANTS AND CLERKS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 3,728 | 3,612 | 116 | 1,705 | 1,655 | 50 |
| | | III | 90 | 90 | .. | 4 | 4 | .. |
| | | IV | 2 | 2 | .. | 2 | 2 | .. |
| | | V | 290 | 285 | 5 | 101 | 98 | 3 |
| | | VI | 67 | 62 | 5 | 26 | 23 | 3 |
| | | VII | 442 | 440 | 2 | 248 | 248 | .. |
| | | VIII | 769 | 741 | 28 | 343 | 334 | 9 |
| | | IX | 2,068 | 1,992 | 76 | 981 | 946 | 35 |

## B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

| Division/Group/Family Category | | | Total Workers | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Total | | | Urban | | |
| | | | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females |
| 1 | | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Family | 289 | MISCELLANEOUS OFFICE WORKERS INCLUDING RECORD KEEPERS, MUHARRERS, DESPATCHERS, PACKERS AND BINDERS OF OFFICE PAPERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 1,036 | 1,030 | 6 | 147 | 147 | .. |
| | | III | 25 | 25 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | V | 76 | 76 | .. | 2 | 2 | .. |
| | | VI | 34 | 34 | .. | 5 | 5 | .. |
| | | VII | 313 | 310 | 3 | 25 | 25 | .. |
| | | VIII | 54 | 54 | .. | 6 | 6 | .. |
| | | IX | 534 | 531 | 3 | 109 | 109 | .. |
| Group | 29 | UNSKILLED OFFICE WORKERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 2,529 | 2,485 | 44 | 923 | 885 | 38 |
| | | III | 13 | 13 | .. | 3 | 3 | .. |
| | | V | 89 | 84 | 5 | 28 | 23 | 5 |
| | | VI | 98 | 98 | .. | 20 | 20 | .. |
| | | VII | 178 | 178 | .. | 64 | 64 | .. |
| | | VIII | 161 | 161 | .. | 73 | 73 | .. |
| | | IX | 1,990 | 1,951 | 39 | 735 | 702 | 33 |
| Family | 290 | OFFICE ATTENDANTS INCLUDING PEONS, MESSENGERS, USHERS, HALL PORTERS, DURWANS, ETC., N. E. C. | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 2,529 | 2,485 | 44 | 923 | 885 | 38 |
| | | III | 13 | 13 | .. | 3 | 3 | .. |
| | | V | 89 | 84 | 5 | 28 | 23 | 5 |
| | | VI | 98 | 98 | .. | 20 | 20 | .. |
| | | VII | 178 | 178 | .. | 64 | 64 | .. |
| | | VIII | 161 | 161 | .. | 73 | 73 | .. |
| | | IX | 1,990 | 1,951 | 39 | 735 | 702 | 33 |
| *Division | 3 | SALES WORKERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 28,800 | 26,904 | 1,896 | 6,098 | 5,854 | 244 |
| | | III | 16 | 16 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | IV | 4 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| | | V | 314 | 310 | 4 | 43 | 43 | .. |
| | | VII | 25,393 | 23,720 | 1,673 | 5,835 | 5,592 | 243 |
| | | VIII | 207 | 207 | .. | 97 | 97 | .. |
| | | IX | 2,866 | 2,648 | 218 | 120 | 120 | .. |
| Group | 30 | WORKING PROPRIETORS, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 20,297 | 18,913 | 1,384 | 3,397 | 3,268 | 129 |
| | | V | 27 | 25 | 2 | .. | .. | .. |
| | | VII | 18,642 | 17,399 | 1,243 | 3,388 | 3,259 | 129 |
| | | VIII | 84 | 84 | .. | 7 | 7 | .. |
| | | IX | 1,544 | 1,405 | 139 | 2 | 2 | .. |
| Family | 300 | WORKING PROPRIETORS, WHOLESALE TRADE | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 450 | 448 | 2 | 167 | 167 | .. |
| | | V | 13 | 13 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | VII | 435 | 433 | 2 | 165 | 165 | .. |
| | | IX | 2 | 2 | .. | 2 | 2 | .. |
| Family | 301 | WORKING PROPRIETORS, RETAIL TRADE | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 19,847 | 18,465 | 1,382 | 3,230 | 3,101 | 129 |
| | | V | 14 | 12 | 2 | .. | .. | .. |
| | | VII | 18,207 | 16,966 | 1,241 | 3,223 | 3,094 | 129 |
| | | VIII | 84 | 84 | .. | 7 | 7 | .. |
| | | IX | 1,542 | 1,403 | 139 | .. | .. | .. |

## B–V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

| Division/Group/Family | | | Total Workers | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Total | | | Urban | | |
| Category | | | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females |
| 1 | | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Group | 31 | INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE SALESMEN, SALESMEN OF SECURITIES AND SERVICES, AND AUCTIONEERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 313 | 308 | 5 | 161 | 159 | 2 |
| | | III | 4 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | V | 7 | 7 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| | | VII | 228 | 223 | 5 | 117 | 115 | 2 |
| | | VIII | 51 | 51 | .. | 30 | 30 | .. |
| | | IX | 23 | 23 | .. | 13 | 13 | .. |
| Group | 32 | COMMERCIAL TRAVELLERS AND MANUFACTURERS' AGENTS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 459 | 458 | 1 | 180 | 180 | .. |
| | | V | 186 | 186 | .. | 34 | 34 | .. |
| | | VII | 196 | 195 | 1 | 84 | 84 | .. |
| | | VIII | 55 | 55 | .. | 53 | 53 | .. |
| | | IX | 22 | 22 | .. | 9 | 9 | .. |
| Family | 321 | MANUFACTURERS' AGENTS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 386 | 385 | 1 | 162 | 162 | .. |
| | | V | 157 | 157 | .. | 34 | 34 | .. |
| | | VII | 161 | 160 | 1 | 69 | 69 | .. |
| | | VIII | 51 | 51 | .. | 51 | 51 | .. |
| | | IX | 17 | 17 | .. | 8 | 8 | .. |
| Group | 33 | SALESMEN, SHOP ASSISTANTS AND RELATED WORKERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 7,696 | 7,192 | 504 | 2,354 | 2,241 | 113 |
| | | III | 12 | 12 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | IV | 4 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| | | V | 94 | 92 | 2 | 8 | 8 | .. |
| | | VII | 6,295 | 5,873 | 422 | 2,240 | 2,128 | 112 |
| | | VIII | 17 | 17 | .. | 7 | 7 | .. |
| | | IX | 1,274 | 1,195 | 79 | 96 | 96 | .. |
| Family | 330 | SALESMEN AND SHOP ASSISTANTS, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 4,775 | 4,653 | 122 | 1,766 | 1,759 | 7 |
| | | III | 9 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | IV | 2 | 2 | .. | 2 | 2 | .. |
| | | V | 53 | 52 | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| | | VII | 3,747 | 3,681 | 66 | 1,662 | 1,655 | 7 |
| | | VIII | 15 | 15 | .. | 6 | 6 | .. |
| | | IX | 949 | 894 | 55 | 96 | 96 | .. |
| Family | 331 | HAWKERS, PEDLARS AND STREET VENDORS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 2,226 | 1,886 | 340 | 504 | 478 | 106 |
| | | III | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | IV | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 |
| | | V | 27 | 26 | 1 | 8 | 8 | .. |
| | | VII | 2,191 | 1,853 | 338 | 575 | 470 | 105 |
| | | IX | 6 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Family | 339 | SALESMEN, SHOP ASSISTANTS AND RELATED WORKERS, N. E. C. | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 695 | 653 | 42 | 4 | 4 | .. |
| | | III | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | IV | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | V | 14 | 14 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | VII | 357 | 339 | 18 | 3 | 3 | .. |
| | | VIII | 2 | 2 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| | | IX | 319 | 295 | 24 | .. | .. | .. |

## B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

| Division/Group/Family | | | Total Workers | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Total | | | Urban | | |
| Category | | | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females |
| 1 | | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Group | 34 | MONEY-LENDERS AND PAWN-BROKERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 35 | 33 | 2 | 6 | 6 | .. |
| | | VII | 32 | 30 | 2 | 6 | 6 | .. |
| | | IX | 3 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| *Division | 4 | FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, LOGGERS AND RELATED WORKERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 34,508 | 29,148 | 5,360 | 2,780 | 2,017 | 763 |
| | | III | 30,236 | 25,740 | 4,496 | 1,841 | 1,813 | 28 |
| | | IV | 2,854 | 2,540 | 314 | 277 | 58 | 219 |
| | | V | 754 | 241 | 513 | 554 | 45 | 509 |
| | | VI | 61 | 50 | 11 | .. | .. | .. |
| | | VII | 117 | 103 | 14 | 37 | 30 | 7 |
| | | VIII | 18 | 18 | .. | 5 | 5 | .. |
| | | IX | 468 | 456 | 12 | 66 | 66 | .. |
| Group | 40 | FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 3,853 | 3,312 | 541 | 26 | 26 | .. |
| | | III | 3,602 | 3,077 | 525 | 16 | 16 | .. |
| | | IV | 51 | 38 | 13 | .. | .. | .. |
| | | IX | 200 | 197 | 3 | 10 | 10 | .. |
| Family | 403 | PLANTERS AND PLANTATION MANAGERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 1,967 | 1,607 | 360 | 14 | 14 | .. |
| | | III | 1,959 | 1,599 | 360 | 10 | 10 | .. |
| | | IX | 8 | 8 | .. | 4 | 4 | .. |
| Family | 404 | FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS, ANIMALS, BIRDS AND INSECTS REARING | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 1,069 | 970 | 99 | 4 | 4 | .. |
| | | III | 1,016 | 932 | 84 | 4 | 4 | .. |
| | | IV | 51 | 38 | 13 | .. | .. | .. |
| | | IX | 2 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. |
| Family | 409 | FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS, N. E. C. | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 593 | 512 | 81 | 2 | 2 | .. |
| | | III | 591 | 510 | 81 | .. | .. | .. |
| | | IX | 2 | 2 | .. | 2 | 2 | .. |
| Group | 41 | FARM WORKERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 22,629 | 18,700 | 3,929 | 631 | 573 | 58 |
| | | III | 19,615 | 15,818 | 3,797 | 481 | 458 | 23 |
| | | IV | 2,566 | 2,469 | 97 | 78 | 50 | 28 |
| | | V | 191 | 187 | 4 | 16 | 16 | .. |
| | | VI | 17 | 6 | 11 | .. | .. | .. |
| | | VII | 68 | 57 | 11 | 15 | 8 | 7 |
| | | VIII | 7 | 7 | .. | 3 | 3 | .. |
| | | IX | 165 | 156 | 9 | 38 | 38 | .. |
| Family | 411 | FARM WORKERS, ANIMALS, BIRDS AND INSECTS REARING | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 8,963 | 8,418 | 545 | 479 | 440 | 39 |
| | | III | 8,520 | 8,050 | 470 | 411 | 395 | 16 |
| | | IV | 287 | 227 | 60 | 40 | 21 | 19 |
| | | VII | 61 | 53 | 8 | 11 | 7 | 4 |
| | | IX | 95 | 88 | 7 | 17 | 17 | .. |
| Family | 413 | TAPPERS (PALM, RUBBER TREES, ETC.) | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 3,367 | 3,269 | 98 | 60 | 53 | 7 |
| | | III | 909 | 847 | 62 | 12 | 9 | 3 |
| | | IV | 2,274 | 2,242 | 32 | 33 | 29 | 4 |
| | | V | 184 | 180 | 4 | 15 | 15 | .. |

## B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

| Division/Group/Family Category | | | Total Workers | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Total | | | Urban | | |
| | | | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females |
| 1 | | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Family | 415 | PLANTATION LABOURERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 10,082 | 6,342 | 3,240 | 50 | 46 | 4 |
| | | III | 10,060 | 6,822 | 3,238 | 48 | 44 | 4 |
| | | IX | 22 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 2 | .. |
| Group | 42 | HUNTERS AND RELATED WORKERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 4 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | III | 4 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Group | 43 | FISHERMEN AND RELATED WORKERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 4,545 | 3,841 | 704 | 1,979 | 1,278 | 701 |
| | | III | 3,792 | 3,786 | 6 | 1,251 | 1,247 | 4 |
| | | IV | 190 | 1 | 189 | 188 | .. | 188 |
| | | V | 530 | 21 | 509 | 523 | 14 | 509 |
| | | VII | 17 | 17 | .. | 11 | 11 | .. |
| | | VIII | 9 | 9 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| | | IX | 7 | 7 | .. | 5 | 5 | .. |
| Family | 430 | FISHERMEN, DEEP SEA | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 2,270 | 2,270 | .. | 26 | 26 | .. |
| | | III | 2,268 | 2,268 | .. | 24 | 24 | .. |
| | | VII | 2 | 2 | .. | 2 | 2 | .. |
| Family | 431 | FISHERMEN, INLAND AND COASTAL WATERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 1,486 | 1,481 | 5 | 1,230 | 1,227 | 3 |
| | | III | 1,469 | 1,466 | 3 | 1,219 | 1,218 | 1 |
| | | IV | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | V | 2 | .. | 2 | 2 | .. | 2 |
| | | VII | 8 | 8 | .. | 5 | 5 | .. |
| | | IX | 6 | 6 | .. | 4 | 4 | .. |
| Family | 439 | FISHERMEN AND RELATED WORKERS, N. E. C. | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 779 | 81 | 698 | 723 | 25 | 698 |
| | | III | 46 | 43 | 3 | 8 | 5 | 3 |
| | | IV | 188 | .. | 188 | 188 | .. | 188 |
| | | V | 528 | 21 | 507 | 521 | 14 | 507 |
| | | VII | 7 | 7 | .. | 4 | 4 | .. |
| | | VIII | 9 | 9 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| | | IX | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| Group | 44 | LOGGERS AND OTHER FORESTRY WORKERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 3,477 | 3,291 | 186 | 144 | 140 | 4 |
| | | III | 3,223 | 3,055 | 168 | 93 | 92 | 1 |
| | | IV | 47 | 32 | 15 | 11 | 8 | 3 |
| | | V | 33 | 33 | .. | 15 | 15 | .. |
| | | VI | 44 | 44 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | VII | 32 | 29 | 3 | 11 | 11 | .. |
| | | VIII | 2 | 2 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| | | IX | 96 | 96 | .. | 13 | 13 | .. |
| Family | 442 | LOG FELLERS AND WOOD CUTTERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 2,760 | 2,724 | 36 | 123 | 121 | 2 |
| | | III | 2,648 | 2,616 | 32 | 86 | 85 | 1 |
| | | IV | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 |
| | | V | 19 | 19 | .. | 13 | 13 | .. |
| | | VI | 44 | 44 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | VII | 24 | 21 | 3 | 10 | 10 | .. |
| | | IX | 23 | 23 | .. | 13 | 13 | .. |

## B–V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

| Division/Group/Family | | | Total Workers | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Total | | | Urban | | |
| Category | | | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females |
| 1 | | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| * Division | 5 | MINERS, QUARRYMEN AND RELATED WORKERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 1,338 | 1,249 | 89 | 38 | 38 | .. |
| | | III | 1,289 | 1,200 | 89 | 36 | 36 | .. |
| | | IV | 3 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | V | 4 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | VI | 32 | 32 | .. | 2 | 2 | .. |
| | | IX | 10 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Group | 50 | MINERS AND QUARRYMEN | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 1,322 | 1,234 | 88 | 37 | 37 | .. |
| | | III | 1,278 | 1,190 | 88 | 36 | 36 | .. |
| | | IV | 3 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | V | 4 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | VI | 28 | 28 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| | | IX | 9 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Family | 501 | QUARRYMEN | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 1,256 | 1,169 | 87 | 37 | 37 | .. |
| | | III | 1,223 | 1,136 | 87 | 36 | 36 | .. |
| | | IV | 3 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | V | 4 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | VI | 17 | 17 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| | | IX | 9 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Family | 503 | SHOT FIRERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 57 | 57 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | III | 46 | 46 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | VI | 11 | 11 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Group | 51 | WELLDRILLERS AND RELATED WORKERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | IX | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Group | 59 | MINERS, QUARRYMEN AND RELATED WORKERS, N.E.C. | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 15 | 14 | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. |
| | | III | 11 | 10 | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| | | VI | 4 | 4 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| Family | 590 | MINERS, QUARRYMEN AND RELATED WORKERS, N.E.C. | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 15 | 14 | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. |
| | | III | 11 | 10 | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| | | VI | 4 | 4 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| * Division | 6 | WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION OCCUPATIONS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 8,263 | 8,234 | 29 | 2,269 | 2,256 | 13 |
| | | III | 12 | 12 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | V | 65 | 65 | — | 36 | 36 | — |
| | | VI | 74 | 74 | — | 11 | 11 | — |
| | | VII | 32 | 32 | .. | 29 | 29 | — |
| | | VIII | 7,876 | 7,847 | 29 | 2,129 | 2,116 | 13 |
| | | IX | 204 | 204 | — | 64 | 64 | — |
| Group | 60 | DECK OFFICERS, ENGINEER OFFICERS AND PILOTS, SHIP | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | — |
| | | VIII | 2 | 2 | — | .. | .. | .. |



25/328—10

## B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

| Division/Group/Family Category | | | Total Workers | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Total | | | Urban | | |
| | | | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females |
| 1 | | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Group | 61 | DECK AND ENGINE ROOM RATINGS (SHIP), BARGE CREWS AND BOATMEN | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 627 | 626 | 1 | 164 | 164 | .. |
| | | III | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | VII | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | VIII | 624 | 623 | 1 | 164 | 164 | .. |
| | | IX | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Family | 610 | DECK RATINGS (SHIP), BARGE CREWS AND BOATMEN | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 627 | 626 | 1 | 164 | 164 | .. |
| | | III | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | VII | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | VIII | 624 | 623 | 1 | 164 | 164 | .. |
| | | IX | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Group | 62 | AIRCRAFT PILOTS, NAVIGATORS AND FLIGHT ENGINEERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 6 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | VIII | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | IX | 5 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Group | 63 | DRIVERS AND FIREMEN, RAILWAY ENGINE | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 244 | 244 | .. | 182 | 182 | .. |
| | | VIII | 244 | 244 | .. | 182 | 182 | .. |
| Family | 630 | DRIVERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 91 | 91 | .. | 71 | 71 | .. |
| | | VIII | 91 | 91 | .. | 71 | 71 | .. |
| Family | 631 | FIREMEN | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 153 | 153 | .. | 111 | 111 | .. |
| | | VIII | 153 | 153 | .. | 111 | 111 | .. |
| Group | 64 | DRIVERS, ROAD TRANSPORT | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 4,434 | 4,434 | .. | 1,109 | 1,109 | .. |
| | | III | 9 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | V | 56 | 56 | .. | 28 | 28 | .. |
| | | VI | 72 | 72 | .. | 11 | 11 | .. |
| | | VII | 29 | 29 | .. | 27 | 27 | .. |
| | | VIII | 4,157 | 4,157 | .. | 991 | 991 | .. |
| | | IX | 111 | 111 | .. | 52 | 52 | .. |
| Family | 641 | MOTOR VEHICLE AND MOTOR CYCLE DRIVERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 1,635 | 1,635 | .. | 611 | 611 | .. |
| | | III | 8 | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | V | 42 | 42 | .. | 24 | 24 | .. |
| | | VI | 63 | 63 | .. | 11 | 11 | .. |
| | | VII | 7 | 7 | .. | 7 | 7 | .. |
| | | VIII | 1,441 | 1,441 | .. | 535 | 535 | .. |
| | | IX | 74 | 74 | .. | 34 | 34 | .. |
| Family | 642 | CYCLERICKSHAW DRIVERS AND RICKSHAW PULLERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 148 | 148 | .. | 70 | 70 | .. |
| | | VII | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| | | VIII | 147 | 147 | .. | 69 | 69 | .. |

## B–V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

| Division/Group/Family Category | | | Total Workers | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Total | | | Urban | | |
| | | | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females |
| 1 | | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Family | 643 | ANIMAL DRAWN VEHICLE DRIVERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 2,220 | 2,220 | .. | 370 | 370 | .. |
| | | III | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | V | 5 | 5 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| | | VII | 20 | 20 | .. | 18 | 18 | .. |
| | | VIII | 2,169 | 2,169 | .. | 334 | 334 | .. |
| | | IX | 25 | 25 | .. | 17 | 17 | .. |
| Family | 649 | DRIVERS (ROAD TRANSPORT) N.E.C. (INCLUDING PALKI AND DOLY BREAKERS) | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 430 | 430 | .. | 58 | 58 | .. |
| | | V | 9 | 9 | .. | 3 | 3 | .. |
| | | VI | 9 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | VII | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| | | VIII | 399 | 399 | .. | 53 | 53 | .. |
| | | IX | 12 | 12 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| Group | 65 | CONDUCTORS, GUARDS, AND BRAKESMEN, RAILWAY | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 102 | 102 | .. | 82 | 82 | .. |
| | | VIII | 102 | 102 | .. | 82 | 82 | .. |
| Family | 651 | GUARDS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 95 | 95 | .. | 81 | 81 | .. |
| | | VIII | 95 | 95 | .. | 81 | 81 | .. |
| Group | 66 | INSPECTORS, SUPERVISORS, TRAFFIC CONTROLLERS AND DESPATCHERS (TRANSPORT) | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 399 | 399 | .. | 160 | 160 | .. |
| | | VIII | 399 | 399 | .. | 160 | 160 | .. |
| Family | 660 | INSPECTORS, SUPERVISORS AND STATION MASTERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 166 | 166 | .. | 68 | 68 | .. |
| | | VIII | 166 | 166 | .. | 68 | 68 | .. |
| Family | 662 | SIGNALMEN AND POINTSMEN | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 213 | 213 | .. | 83 | 83 | .. |
| | | VIII | 213 | 213 | .. | 83 | 83 | .. |
| Group | 67 | TELEPHONE, TELEGRAPH AND RELATED TELECOMMUNICATION OPERATORS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 157 | 142 | 15 | 51 | 45 | 6 |
| | | V | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | VI | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | VIII | 111 | 96 | 15 | 45 | 39 | 6 |
| | | IX | 43 | 43 | .. | 6 | 6 | .. |
| Group | 68 | POSTMEN AND MESSENGERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 668 | 668 | .. | 119 | 119 | .. |
| | | III | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | V | 8 | 8 | .. | 8 | 8 | .. |
| | | VII | 2 | 2 | .. | 2 | 2 | .. |
| | | VIII | 631 | 631 | .. | 107 | 107 | .. |
| | | IX | 25 | 25 | .. | 2 | 2 | .. |
| Family | 680 | POSTMEN | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 482 | 482 | .. | 76 | 76 | .. |
| | | VIII | 482 | 482 | .. | 76 | 76 | .. |



25/398—10b

## B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

| Division/Group/Family Catagory 1 | | | Total Workers | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Total | | | Urban | | |
| | | | Persons 2 | Males 3 | Females 4 | Persons 5 | Males 6 | Females 7 |
| Family | 681 | MESSENGERS (INCLUDING DAK PEONS) | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 186 | 186 | .. | 43 | 43 | .. |
| | | III | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | V | 8 | 8 | .. | 8 | 8 | .. |
| | | VII | 2 | 2 | .. | 2 | 2 | .. |
| | | VIII | 149 | 149 | .. | 31 | 31 | .. |
| | | IX | 25 | 25 | .. | 2 | 2 | .. |
| Group | 69 | WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS OCCUPATIONS, N.E.C. | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 1,624 | 1,611 | 13 | 402 | 395 | 7 |
| | | VIII | 1,605 | 1,592 | 13 | 398 | 391 | 7 |
| | | IX | 19 | 19 | .. | 4 | 4 | .. |
| Family | 690 | TICKET SELLERS, TICKET INSPECTORS INCLUDING USHERS AND TICKET COLLECTORS ON MOVING TRANSPORT | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 103 | 102 | 1 | 57 | 56 | 1 |
| | | VIII | 103 | 102 | 1 | 57 | 56 | 1 |
| Family | 691 | CONDUCTORS (ROAD TRANSPORT) | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 284 | 284 | .. | 67 | 67 | .. |
| | | VIII | 284 | 284 | .. | 67 | 67 | .. |
| Family | 692 | WORKERS IN TRANSPORT OCCUPATIONS, N.E.C. | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 1,039 | 1,036 | 3 | 186 | 184 | 2 |
| | | VIII | 1,039 | 1,036 | 3 | 186 | 184 | 2 |
| Family | 693 | INSPECTORS, TRAFFIC CONTROLLERS AND DESPATCHERS (COMMUNICATIONS) | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 146 | 137 | 9 | 50 | 46 | 4 |
| | | VIII | 127 | 118 | 9 | 46 | 42 | 4 |
| | | IX | 19 | 19 | .. | 4 | 4 | — |
| * Division | 7—8 | CRAFTSMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS AND LABOURERS NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 185,539 | 127,329 | 58,210 | 20,083 | 14,398 | 5,685 |
| | | III | 678 | 615 | 63 | 94 | 90 | 4 |
| | | IV | 44,546 | 24,787 | 19,759 | 3,344 | 1,806 | 1,538 |
| | | V | 35,916 | 31,331 | 4,585 | 6,534 | 5,603 | 931 |
| | | VI | 9,917 | 8,729 | 1,188 | 940 | 809 | 131 |
| | | VII | 631 | 582 | 49 | 306 | 292 | 14 |
| | | VIII | 3,355 | 3,255 | 100 | 1,473 | 1,450 | 23 |
| | | IX | 90,496 | 58,030 | 32,466 | 7,392 | 4,348 | 3,044 |
| Group | 70 | SPINNERS, WEAVERS, KNITTERS, DYERS AND RELATED WORKERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 12,588 | 5,165 | 7,423 | 2,063 | 755 | 1,308 |
| | | IV | 10,769 | 4,674 | 6,095 | 1,410 | 649 | 761 |
| | | V | 1,795 | 482 | 1,313 | 639 | 104 | 535 |
| | | VII | 4 | 3 | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| | | IX | 20 | 6 | 14 | 14 | 2 | 12 |
| Family | 700 | FIBRE PREPARERS, GINNERS, CLEANERS, SCOURERS, ETC. | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 1,008 | 305 | 703 | 79 | 19 | 60 |
| | | IV | 727 | 275 | 452 | 51 | 18 | 33 |
| | | V | 266 | 27 | 239 | 16 | 1 | 15 |
| | | VII | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | IX | 13 | 1 | 12 | 12 | .. | 12 |

## B–V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

| Division/Group/Family Category | | | Total Workers | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Total | | | Urban | | |
| | | | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females |
| 1 | | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Family | 702 | SPINNERS, PIECERS AND WINDERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 3,783 | 219 | 3,564 | 1,192 | 72 | 1,120 |
| | | IV | 3,089 | 155 | 2,934 | 644 | 33 | 611 |
| | | V | 690 | 63 | 627 | 548 | 39 | 509 |
| | | VII | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| | | IX | 3 | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | .. |
| Family | 704 | DRAWERS AND WEAVERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 5,463 | 4,076 | 1,387 | 756 | 631 | 125 |
| | | IV | 5,141 | 3,807 | 1,334 | 704 | 588 | 116 |
| | | V | 318 | 265 | 53 | 51 | 42 | 9 |
| | | VII | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | IX | 3 | 3 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| Family | 709 | SPINNERS, WEAVERS, KNITTERS, DYERS AND RELATED WORKERS, N.E.C. | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 1,606 | 433 | 1,173 | 17 | 15 | 2 |
| | | IV | 1,176 | 334 | 842 | 5 | 4 | 1 |
| | | V | 429 | 98 | 331 | 11 | 10 | 1 |
| | | IX | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| Group | 71 | TAILORS, CUTTERS, FURRIERS AND RELATED WORKERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 4,081 | 3,962 | 119 | 1,046 | 1,022 | 24 |
| | | IV | 688 | 620 | 68 | 48 | 33 | 15 |
| | | V | 3,377 | 3,326 | 51 | 983 | 974 | 9 |
| | | VII | 10 | 10 | .. | 9 | 9 | .. |
| | | IX | 6 | 6 | .. | 6 | 6 | .. |
| Family | 710 | TAILORS, DRESS MAKERS AND GARMENT MAKERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 3,837 | 3,730 | 107 | 955 | 941 | 14 |
| | | IV | 642 | 585 | 57 | 30 | 25 | 5 |
| | | V | 3,184 | 3,134 | 50 | 915 | 906 | 9 |
| | | VII | 5 | 5 | .. | 4 | 4 | .. |
| | | IX | 6 | 6 | .. | 6 | 6 | .. |
| Group | 72 | LEATHER CUTTERS, LASTERS AND SEWERS (EXCEPT GLOVES AND GARMENTS) AND RELATED WORKERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 631 | 613 | 18 | 95 | 94 | 1 |
| | | IV | 309 | 291 | 18 | 16 | 15 | 1 |
| | | V | 316 | 316 | .. | 78 | 78 | .. |
| | | VII | 4 | 4 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| | | IX | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Group | 73 | FURNACEMEN, ROLLERS, DRAWERS, MOULDERS AND RELATED METAL MAKING AND TREATING WORKERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 5,732 | 5,040 | 692 | 474 | 388 | 86 |
| | | III | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | IV | 4,080 | 3,424 | 656 | 327 | 243 | 84 |
| | | V | 1,610 | 1,574 | 36 | 138 | 136 | 2 |
| | | VI | 16 | 16 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| | | VII | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | VIII | 16 | 16 | .. | 7 | 7 | .. |
| | | IX | 7 | 7 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |

## B–V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

| Division/Group/Family Category | | | Total Workers | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Total | | | Urban | | |
| | | | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females |
| 1 | | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Family | 733 | BLACKSMITHS, HAMMERSMITHS AND FORGEMEN | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 4,537 | 4,104 | 433 | 351 | 322 | 29 |
| | | III | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | IV | 3,262 | 2,847 | 415 | 217 | 189 | 28 |
| | | V | 1,239 | 1,221 | 18 | 127 | 126 | 1 |
| | | VI | 16 | 16 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| | | VII | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | VIII | 15 | 15 | .. | 6 | 6 | .. |
| | | IX | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Group | 74 | PRECISION INSTRUMENT MAKERS, WATCH MAKERS, JEWELLERS AND RELATED WORKERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 3,834 | 3,759 | 75 | 613 | 610 | 3 |
| | | IV | 2,236 | 2,168 | 68 | 148 | 146 | 2 |
| | | V | 1,526 | 1,519 | 7 | 437 | 436 | 1 |
| | | VII | 71 | 71 | .. | 27 | 27 | .. |
| | | IX | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| Family | 741 | JEWELLERS, GOLDSMITH AND SILVERSMITH | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 3,634 | 3,559 | 75 | 543 | 540 | 3 |
| | | IV | 2,164 | 2,096 | 68 | 145 | 143 | 2 |
| | | V | 1,404 | 1,397 | 7 | 376 | 375 | 1 |
| | | VII | 65 | 65 | .. | 21 | 21 | .. |
| | | IX | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| Group | 75 | TOOL-MAKERS, MACHINISTS, PLUMBERS, WELDERS, PLATERS AND RELATED WORKERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 2,226 | 2,190 | 36 | 860 | 832 | 28 |
| | | III | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | IV | 241 | 233 | 8 | 84 | 79 | 5 |
| | | V | 1,260 | 1,253 | 7 | 534 | 532 | 2 |
| | | VI | 223 | 223 | .. | 20 | 20 | .. |
| | | VII | 69 | 69 | .. | 12 | 12 | .. |
| | | VIII | 305 | 305 | .. | 149 | 149 | .. |
| | | IX | 126 | 105 | 21 | 61 | 40 | 21 |
| Group | 76 | ELECTRICIANS AND RELATED ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS WORKERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 718 | 718 | .. | 235 | 235 | .. |
| | | IV | 2 | 2 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| | | V | 67 | 67 | .. | 32 | 32 | .. |
| | | VI | 73 | 73 | .. | 42 | 42 | .. |
| | | VII | 15 | 15 | .. | 10 | 10 | .. |
| | | VIII | 94 | 94 | .. | 56 | 56 | .. |
| | | IX | 467 | 467 | .. | 94 | 94 | .. |
| Group | 77 | CARPENTERS, JOINERS, CABINET MAKERS, COOPERS AND RELATED WORKERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 13,849 | 13,799 | 50 | 988 | 985 | 3 |
| | | III | 17 | 15 | 2 | .. | .. | .. |
| | | IV | 1,675 | 1,659 | 16 | 38 | 38 | .. |
| | | V | 11,464 | 11,433 | 31 | 829 | 826 | 3 |
| | | VI | 209 | 208 | 1 | 97 | 97 | .. |
| | | VII | 9 | 9 | .. | 7 | 7 | .. |
| | | VIII | 31 | 31 | .. | 12 | 12 | .. |
| | | IX | 444 | 444 | .. | 5 | 5 | .. |
| Family | 770 | CARPENTERS, JOINERS, PATTERN MAKERS (WOOD) | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 9,514 | 9,491 | 23 | 771 | 769 | 2 |
| | | III | 6 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | IV | 1,612 | 1,599 | 13 | 37 | 37 | .. |
| | | V | 7,260 | 7,250 | 10 | 625 | 623 | 2 |
| | | VI | 190 | 190 | .. | 97 | 97 | .. |
| | | VII | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| | | VIII | 27 | 27 | .. | 9 | 9 | .. |
| | | IX | 418 | 418 | .. | 2 | 2 | .. |

## B–V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

| Division/Group/Family Category | | | Total Workers | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Total | | | Urban | | |
| | | | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females |
| 1 | | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Family | 772 | SAWERS AND WOODWORKING MACHINISTS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 4,171 | 4,162 | 9 | 192 | 192 | .. |
| | | III | 11 | 9 | 2 | .. | .. | .. |
| | | IV | 29 | 29 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | V | 4,101 | 4,094 | 7 | 190 | 190 | .. |
| | | VI | 3 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | VII | 3 | 3 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| | | VIII | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| | | IX | 23 | 23 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Group | 78 | PAINTERS AND PAPER HANGERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 181 | 181 | .. | 82 | 82 | .. |
| | | IV | 3 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | V | 35 | 35 | .. | 10 | 10 | .. |
| | | VI | 44 | 44 | .. | 33 | 33 | .. |
| | | VII | 2 | 2 | .. | 2 | 2 | .. |
| | | VIII | 14 | 14 | .. | 7 | 7 | .. |
| | | IX | 83 | 83 | .. | 30 | 30 | .. |
| Group | 79 | BRICKLAYERS, PLASTERERS AND CONSTRUCTION WORKERS, N.E.C. | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 8,904 | 8,045 | 859 | 666 | 579 | 87 |
| | | III | 493 | 462 | 31 | 23 | 23 | .. |
| | | IV | 56 | 49 | 7 | 12 | 11 | 1 |
| | | V | 340 | 321 | 19 | 41 | 39 | 2 |
| | | VI | 7,907 | 7,105 | 802 | 582 | 498 | 84 |
| | | VIII | 7 | 7 | .. | 3 | 3 | .. |
| | | IX | 101 | 101 | .. | 5 | 5 | .. |
| Family | 790 | STONE CUTTERS, STONE CARVERS AND STONE DRESSERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 1,471 | 1,335 | 136 | 91 | 88 | 3 |
| | | III | 461 | 451 | 10 | 23 | 23 | .. |
| | | IV | 47 | 41 | 6 | 5 | 5 | .. |
| | | V | 299 | 289 | 10 | 39 | 38 | 1 |
| | | VI | 625 | 515 | 110 | 24 | 22 | 2 |
| | | IX | 39 | 39 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Family | 791 | BRICKLAYERS, PLASTERERS, MASONS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 4,541 | 4,334 | 207 | 535 | 471 | 64 |
| | | III | 29 | 8 | 21 | .. | .. | .. |
| | | V | 21 | 18 | 3 | 1 | .. | 1 |
| | | VI | 4,463 | 4,280 | 183 | 528 | 465 | 63 |
| | | VIII | 5 | 5 | .. | 3 | 3 | .. |
| | | IX | 23 | 23 | .. | 3 | 3 | .. |
| Family | 799 | BRICKLAYERS, PLASTERERS AND CONSTRUCTION WORKERS, N.E.C. | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 2,754 | 2,240 | 514 | 22 | 3 | 19 |
| | | III | 3 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | IV | 5 | 5 | .. | 3 | 3 | .. |
| | | V | 11 | 6 | 5 | .. | .. | .. |
| | | VI | 2,697 | 2,188 | 509 | 19 | .. | 19 |
| | | VIII | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | IX | 36 | 36 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Group | 80 | COMPOSITORS, PRINTERS, ENGRAVERS, BOOK-BINDERS AND RELATED WORKERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 295 | 291 | 4 | 128 | 127 | 1 |
| | | IV | 10 | 8 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 1 |
| | | V | 260 | 258 | 2 | 121 | 121 | .. |
| | | IX | 25 | 25 | .. | 2 | 2 | |

## B–V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

| Division/Group/Family | | | Total Workers | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Total | | | Urban | | |
| Category | | | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females |
| 1 | | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Group | 81 | POTTERS, KILNMEN, GLASS AND CLAY FORMERS AND RELATED WORKERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 4,428 | 2,598 | 1,830 | 427 | 271 | 156 |
| | | IV | 3,255 | 1,794 | 1,461 | 178 | 113 | 65 |
| | | V | 1,142 | 790 | 352 | 249 | 158 | 91 |
| | | IX | 31 | 14 | 17 | .. | .. | .. |
| Family | 811 | POTTERS AND RELATED CLAY FORMERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 3,844 | 2,273 | 1,571 | 347 | 206 | 141 |
| | | IV | 2,850 | 1,588 | 1,262 | 123 | 71 | 52 |
| | | V | 963 | 671 | 292 | 224 | 135 | 89 |
| | | IX | 31 | 14 | 17 | .. | .. | .. |
| Group | 82 | MILLERS, BAKERS, BREWMASTERS AND RELATED FOOD AND BEVERAGE WORKERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 13,408 | 5,702 | 7,706 | 1,543 | 725 | 818 |
| | | III | 67 | 60 | 7 | 43 | 43 | .. |
| | | IV | 8,974 | 3,388 | 5,586 | 524 | 220 | 304 |
| | | V | 3,849 | 2,106 | 1,743 | 607 | 433 | 174 |
| | | VII | 144 | 131 | 13 | 37 | 28 | 9 |
| | | VIII | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| | | IX | 373 | 16 | 357 | 331 | .. | 331 |
| Family | 820 | MILLERS, POUNDERS, HUSKERS AND PARCHERS, GRAINS AND RELATED FOOD WORKERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 3,420 | 1,378 | 2,042 | 589 | 338 | 251 |
| | | III | 33 | 33 | .. | 33 | 33 | .. |
| | | IV | 993 | 347 | 646 | 196 | 121 | 75 |
| | | V | 2,271 | 990 | 1,281 | 251 | 180 | 71 |
| | | VII | 4 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 3 | .. |
| | | VIII | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| | | IX | 118 | 4 | 114 | 105 | .. | 105 |
| Family | 823 | KHANDSARI, SUGAR AND GUR MAKERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 4,058 | 1,025 | 3,033 | 45 | 8 | 37 |
| | | IV | 3,898 | 928 | 2,970 | 45 | 8 | 37 |
| | | V | 159 | 96 | 63 | .. | .. | .. |
| | | IX | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Family | 824 | BAKERS, CONFECTIONERS, CANDY AND SWEETMEAT MAKERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 1,000 | 541 | 459 | 527 | 162 | 365 |
| | | IV | 396 | 189 | 207 | 163 | 39 | 124 |
| | | V | 354 | 343 | 11 | 123 | 117 | 6 |
| | | VII | 17 | 8 | 9 | 15 | 6 | 9 |
| | | IX | 233 | 1 | 232 | 226 | .. | 226 |
| Family | 829 | MILLERS, BAKERS, BREWMASTERS AND RELATED FOOD AND BEVERAGE WORKERS, N.E.C. | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 2,884 | 1,291 | 1,593 | 84 | 12 | 72 |
| | | IV | 2,588 | 1,146 | 1,442 | 57 | 2 | 55 |
| | | V | 285 | 144 | 141 | 27 | 10 | 17 |
| | | IX | 11 | 1 | 10 | .. | .. | .. |
| Group | 83 | CHEMICAL AND RELATED PROCESS WORKERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 860 | 508 | 352 | 164 | 138 | 26 |
| | | IV | 65 | 49 | 16 | 14 | 14 | .. |
| | | V | 791 | 456 | 335 | 150 | 124 | 26 |
| | | VII | 2 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| | | IX | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |

## B–V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

| Division/Group/Family | | | Total Workers | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Total | | | Urban | | |
| Category | | | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females |
| 1 | | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Group | 84 | TOBACCO PREPARERS AND PRODUCTS MAKERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 8,061 | 7,824 | 237 | 1,288 | 1,278 | 10 |
| | | IV | 1,830 | 1,680 | 150 | 28 | 27 | 1 |
| | | V | 6,192 | 6,105 | 87 | 1,233 | 1,224 | 9 |
| | | VII | 37 | 37 | .. | 26 | 26 | .. |
| | | IX | 2 | 2 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| Family | 842 | CHEROOT, CIGAR AND BIDI MAKERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 7,653 | 7,419 | 234 | 1,268 | 1,261 | 7 |
| | | IV | 1,443 | 1,293 | 150 | 28 | 27 | 1 |
| | | V | 6,183 | 6,099 | 84 | 1,224 | 1,218 | 6 |
| | | VII | 25 | 25 | .. | 15 | 15 | .. |
| | | IX | 2 | 2 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| Group | 85 | CRAFTSMEN AND PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS, N. E. C. | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 11,537 | 5,460 | 6,077 | 643 | 345 | 298 |
| | | III | 10 | 4 | 6 | .. | .. | .. |
| | | IV | 10,309 | 4,735 | 5,574 | 478 | 208 | 270 |
| | | V | 1,174 | 692 | 482 | 145 | 118 | 27 |
| | | VII | 15 | 12 | 3 | 8 | 7 | 1 |
| | | VIII | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | IX | 28 | 16 | 12 | 12 | 12 | .. |
| Family | 850 | BASKETRY WEAVERS AND RELATED WORKERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 10,744 | 4,858 | 5,886 | 474 | 195 | 279 |
| | | III | 10 | 4 | 6 | .. | .. | .. |
| | | IV | 10,133 | 4,607 | 5,526 | 443 | 180 | 263 |
| | | V | 597 | 243 | 354 | 30 | 14 | 16 |
| | | VII | 3 | 3 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| | | IX | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Group | 86 | TESTERS, PACKERS, SORTERS AND RELATED WORKERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 201 | 180 | 21 | 98 | 92 | 6 |
| | | III | 4 | 4 | .. | 3 | 3 | .. |
| | | IV | 4 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | V | 112 | 91 | 21 | 49 | 43 | 6 |
| | | VII | 31 | 31 | .. | 28 | 28 | .. |
| | | VIII | 45 | 45 | .. | 16 | 16 | .. |
| | | IX | 5 | 5 | .. | 2 | 2 | .. |
| Group | 87 | STATIONARY ENGINE AND EXCAVATING AND LIFTING EQUIPMENT OPERATORS AND RELATED WORKERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 556 | 556 | .. | 272 | 272 | .. |
| | | III | 10 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | IV | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | V | 243 | 243 | .. | 68 | 68 | .. |
| | | VI | 72 | 72 | .. | 15 | 15 | .. |
| | | VIII | 200 | 200 | .. | 185 | 185 | .. |
| | | IX | 30 | 30 | .. | 4 | 4 | .. |
| Group | 89 | LABOURERS, N. E. C. | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 93,449 | 60,738 | 32,711 | 8,398 | 5,568 | 2,830 |
| | | III | 74 | 57 | 17 | 25 | 21 | 4 |
| | | IV | 39 | 5 | 34 | 33 | 5 | 28 |
| | | V | 363 | 264 | 99 | 191 | 147 | 44 |
| | | VI | 1,373 | 988 | 385 | 150 | 103 | 47 |
| | | VII | 216 | 185 | 31 | 139 | 135 | 4 |
| | | VIII | 2,641 | 2,541 | 100 | 1,037 | 1,014 | 23 |
| | | IX | 88,743 | 56,698 | 32,045 | 6,823 | 4,143 | 2,680 |

## B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

| Division/Group/Family | | | Total Workers | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Total | | | Urban | | |
| Category | | | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females |
| 1 | | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Family | 890 | LOADERS AND UNLOADERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 1,955 | 1,930 | 25 | 530 | 527 | 3 |
| | | III | 4 | 4 | .. | 3 | 3 | .. |
| | | V | 32 | 30 | 2 | 6 | 5 | 1 |
| | | VI | 39 | 39 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | VII | 17 | 16 | 1 | 3 | 3 | .. |
| | | VIII | 1,852 | 1,830 | 22 | 517 | 515 | 2 |
| | | IX | 11 | 11 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| Family | 893 | LABOURERS, N. E. C. | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 91,494 | 58,808 | 32,686 | 7,868 | 5,041 | 2,827 |
| | | III | 70 | 53 | 17 | 22 | 18 | 4 |
| | | IV | 39 | 5 | 34 | 33 | 5 | 28 |
| | | V | 331 | 234 | 97 | 185 | 142 | 43 |
| | | VI | 1,334 | 949 | 385 | 150 | 103 | 47 |
| | | VII | 199 | 169 | 30 | 136 | 132 | 4 |
| | | VIII | 789 | 711 | 78 | 520 | 499 | 21 |
| | | IX | 88,732 | 56,687 | 32,045 | 6,822 | 4,142 | 2,680 |
| *Division | 9 | SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 30,014 | 15,601 | 14,413 | 5,518 | 3,501 | 2,017 |
| | | III | 239 | 235 | 4 | 12 | 12 | .. |
| | | V | 134 | 125 | 9 | 49 | 43 | 6 |
| | | VI | 239 | 210 | 29 | 34 | 34 | .. |
| | | VII | 81 | 71 | 10 | 49 | 42 | 7 |
| | | VIII | 497 | 486 | 11 | 177 | 173 | 4 |
| | | IX | 28,824 | 14,474 | 14,350 | 5,197 | 3,197 | 2,000 |
| Group | 90 | FIRE FIGHTERS, POLICEMEN, GUARDS AND RELATED WORKERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 1,669 | 1,664 | 5 | 504 | 504 | .. |
| | | III | 213 | 211 | 2 | 10 | 10 | .. |
| | | V | 96 | 96 | .. | 32 | 32 | .. |
| | | VI | 127 | 127 | .. | 33 | 33 | .. |
| | | VII | 51 | 51 | .. | 28 | 28 | .. |
| | | VIII | 152 | 152 | .. | 77 | 77 | .. |
| | | IX | 1,030 | 1,027 | 3 | 324 | 324 | .. |
| Family | 901 | POLICE CONSTABLES, INVESTIGATORS AND RELATED WORKERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 710 | 710 | .. | 247 | 247 | .. |
| | | VIII | 53 | 53 | .. | 42 | 42 | .. |
| | | IX | 657 | 657 | .. | 205 | 205 | .. |
| Family | 903 | WATCHMEN AND CHOWKIDARS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 875 | 870 | 5 | 235 | 235 | .. |
| | | III | 212 | 210 | 2 | 9 | 9 | .. |
| | | V | 96 | 96 | .. | 32 | 32 | .. |
| | | VI | 127 | 127 | .. | 33 | 33 | .. |
| | | VII | 51 | 51 | .. | 28 | 28 | .. |
| | | VIII | 78 | 78 | .. | 35 | 35 | .. |
| | | IX | 311 | 308 | 3 | 98 | 98 | .. |
| Group | 91 | HOUSE-KEEPERS, COOKS, MAIDS AND RELATED WORKERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 16,554 | 7,522 | 9,032 | 3,224 | 1,605 | 1,619 |
| | | III | 21 | 21 | .. | 2 | 2 | .. |
| | | V | 23 | 16 | 7 | 11 | 6 | 5 |
| | | VII | 16 | 13 | 3 | 13 | 10 | 3 |
| | | VIII | 16 | 16 | .. | 14 | 14 | .. |
| | | IX | 16,478 | 7,456 | 9,022 | 3,184 | 1,573 | 1,611 |

## B–V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

| Division/Group/Family Category | | | Total Workers | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Total | | | Urban | | |
| | | | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females |
| 1 | | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Family | 910 | HOUSE-KEEPERS, MATRONS, STEWARDS (DOMESTIC AND INSTITUTIONAL) | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 691 | 619 | 72 | 42 | 27 | 15 |
| | | III | 2 | 2 | .. | 2 | 2 | .. |
| | | V | 3 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | IX | 686 | 614 | 72 | 40 | 25 | 15 |
| Family | 911 | COOKS, COOK-BEARERS (DOMESTIC AND INSTITUTIONAL) | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 3,278 | 2,091 | 1,187 | 908 | 679 | 229 |
| | | III | 19 | 19 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | V | 18 | 11 | 7 | 11 | 6 | 5 |
| | | VII | 16 | 13 | 3 | 13 | 10 | 3 |
| | | VIII | 15 | 15 | .. | 13 | 13 | .. |
| | | IX | 3,210 | 2,033 | 1,177 | 871 | 650 | 221 |
| Family | 912 | BUTLERS, BEARERS, WAITERS, MAIDS AND OTHER SERVANTS (DOMESTIC) | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 12,008 | 4,369 | 7,639 | 2,225 | 850 | 1,375 |
| | | IX | 12,008 | 4,369 | 7,639 | 2,225 | 850 | 1,375 |
| Family | 919 | HOUSE-KEEPERS, COOKS, MAIDS AND RELATED WORKERS, N.E.C. | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 455 | 443 | 12 | 49 | 49 | .. |
| | | V | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | VIII | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| | | IX | 452 | 440 | 12 | 48 | 48 | .. |
| Group | 92 | WAITERS, BARTENDERS AND RELATED WORKERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 104 | 91 | 13 | 82 | 82 | .. |
| | | V | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | VII | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| | | IX | 102 | 89 | 13 | 81 | 81 | .. |
| Group | 93 | BUILDING CARE-TAKERS, CLEANERS AND RELATED WORKERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 1,369 | 1,073 | 296 | 536 | 492 | 44 |
| | | III | 5 | 3 | 2 | .. | .. | .. |
| | | V | 11 | 9 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 1 |
| | | VI | 112 | 83 | 29 | 1 | 1 | .. |
| | | VII | 12 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 4 |
| | | VIII | 327 | 316 | 11 | 86 | 82 | 4 |
| | | IX | 902 | 657 | 245 | 437 | 402 | 35 |
| Family | 931 | CLEANERS, SWEEPERS AND WATERMEN | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 1,368 | 1,072 | 296 | 536 | 492 | 44 |
| | | III | 5 | 3 | 2 | .. | .. | .. |
| | | V | 11 | 9 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 1 |
| | | VI | 111 | 82 | 29 | 1 | 1 | .. |
| | | VII | 12 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 4 |
| | | VIII | 327 | 316 | 11 | 86 | 82 | 4 |
| | | IX | 902 | 657 | 245 | 437 | 402 | 35 |
| Group | 94 | BARBERS, HAIR DRESSERS, BEAUTICIANS AND RELATED WORKERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 2,789 | 2,605 | 184 | 375 | 372 | 3 |
| | | IX | 2,789 | 2,605 | 184 | 375 | 372 | 3 |
| Family | 940 | BARBERS, HAIR DRESSERS, BEAUTICIANS AND RELATED WORKERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 2,789 | 2,605 | 184 | 375 | 372 | 3 |
| | | IX | 2,789 | 2,605 | 184 | 375 | 372 | 3 |
| Group | 95 | LAUNDRERS, DRY-CLEANERS AND PRESSERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 7,294 | 2,430 | 4,864 | 740 | 389 | 351 |
| | | V | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| | | IX | 7,293 | 2,429 | 4,864 | 739 | 388 | 351 |



25/328—11b

## B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

| Division/Group/Family | | | Total Workers | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Total | | | Urban | | |
| Category | | | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females |
| 1 | | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Family | 950 | LAUNDRYMEN, WASHERMEN AND DHOBIES | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 7,287 | 2,423 | 4,864 | 737 | 386 | 351 |
| | | IX | 7,287 | 2,423 | 4,864 | 737 | 386 | 351 |
| Group | 96 | ATHLETES, SPORTSMEN AND RELATED WORKERS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| | | IX | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| Group | 97 | PHOTOGRAPHERS AND RELATED CAMERA OPERATORS | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 75 | 75 | .. | 40 | 40 | .. |
| | | IX | 75 | 75 | .. | 40 | 40 | .. |
| Group | 99 | SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS, N. E. C. | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 159 | 140 | 19 | 16 | 16 | .. |
| | | V | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | VII | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | VIII | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | IX | 154 | 135 | 19 | 16 | 16 | .. |
| Division | X | WORKERS NOT CLASSIFIABLE BY OCCUPATION | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 479 | 456 | 23 | 251 | 248 | 3 |
| | | III | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| | | IV | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | V | 17 | 15 | 2 | 17 | 15 | 2 |
| | | VI | 21 | 20 | 1 | 20 | 19 | 1 |
| | | VII | 28 | 28 | .. | 25 | 25 | .. |
| | | VIII | 17 | 17 | .. | 17 | 17 | .. |
| | | IX | 394 | 374 | 20 | 171 | 171 | .. |
| Group | X8 | WORKERS REPORTING OCCUPATIONS UNIDENTIFIABLE OR UNCLASSIFIABLE | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 474 | 451 | 23 | 247 | 244 | 3 |
| | | III | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| | | IV | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | V | 15 | 13 | 2 | 15 | 13 | 2 |
| | | VI | 21 | 20 | 1 | 20 | 19 | 1 |
| | | VII | 28 | 28 | .. | 25 | 25 | .. |
| | | VIII | 15 | 15 | .. | 15 | 15 | .. |
| | | IX | 393 | 373 | 20 | 171 | 171 | .. |
| Family | X80 | WORKERS REPORTING OCCUPATIONS UNIDENTIFIABLE OR UNCLASSIFIABLE | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 474 | 451 | 23 | 247 | 244 | 3 |
| | | III | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| | | IV | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | V | 15 | 13 | 2 | 15 | 13 | 2 |
| | | VI | 21 | 20 | 1 | 20 | 19 | 1 |
| | | VII | 28 | 28 | .. | 25 | 25 | .. |
| | | VIII | 15 | 15 | .. | 15 | 15 | .. |
| | | IX | 393 | 373 | 20 | 171 | 171 | .. |
| Group | X9 | WORKERS NOT REPORTING OCCUPATION | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 5 | 5 | .. | 4 | 4 | .. |
| | | V | 2 | 2 | .. | 2 | 2 | .. |
| | | VIII | 2 | 2 | .. | 2 | 2 | .. |
| | | IX | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Family | X90 | WORKERS NOT REPORTING OCCUPATION | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 5 | 5 | .. | 4 | 4 | .. |
| | | V | 2 | 2 | .. | 2 | 2 | .. |
| | | VIII | 2 | 2 | .. | 2 | 2 | .. |
| | | IX | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |

## B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

| Division / Category | Total Workers | | | Division / Category | Total Workers | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Persons | Males | Females | | Persons | Males | Females |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |

PERINTALMANNA TALUK—RURAL

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **All Divisions** | | | | |
| | **Total** | **56,736** | **41,157** | **15,579** |
| | **III** | **6,023** | **5,284** | **739** |
| | **IV** | **5,083** | **3,122** | **1,961** |
| | **V** | **5,030** | **4,302** | **728** |
| | **VI** | **973** | **928** | **45** |
| | **VII** | **2,963** | **2,769** | **194** |
| | **VIII** | **1,099** | **1,091** | **8** |
| | **IX** | **35,565** | **23,661** | **11,904** |
| Division 0 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS | | | |
| | Total | 3,570 | 2,967 | 603 |
| | III | 2 | 2 | .. |
| | IV | 22 | 20 | 2 |
| | V | 7 | 5 | 2 |
| | VI | 3 | 3 | .. |
| | VII | 5 | 5 | .. |
| | VIII | 1 | 1 | .. |
| | IX | 3,530 | 2,931 | 599 |
| Division 1 | ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE AND MANAGERIAL WORKERS | | | |
| | Total | 889 | 860 | 29 |
| | III | 23 | 23 | .. |
| | V | 34 | 24 | 10 |
| | VI | 39 | 38 | 1 |
| | VII | 145 | 135 | 10 |
| | VIII | 26 | 26 | .. |
| | IX | 622 | 614 | 8 |
| Division 2 | CLERICAL AND RELATED WORKERS | | | |
| | Total | 594 | 579 | 15 |
| | III | 55 | 55 | .. |
| | V | 10 | 10 | .. |
| | VII | 63 | 62 | 1 |
| | VIII | 24 | 24 | .. |
| | IX | 442 | 428 | 14 |
| Division 3 | SALES WORKERS | | | |
| | Total | 4,350 | 4,007 | 343 |
| | III | 4 | 4 | .. |
| | V | 29 | 29 | .. |
| | VII | 2,676 | 2,509 | 167 |
| | IX | 1,641 | 1,465 | 176 |
| Division 4 | FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, LOGGERS AND RELATED WORKERS | | | |
| | Total | 5,545 | 4,810 | 735 |
| | III | 5,440 | 4,712 | 728 |
| | IV | 42 | 37 | 5 |
| | V | 12 | 12 | .. |
| | VII | 12 | 10 | 2 |
| | VIII | 3 | 3 | .. |
| | IX | 36 | 36 | .. |
| Division 5 | MINERS, QUARRYMEN AND RELATED WORKERS | | | |
| | Total | 426 | 421 | 5 |
| | III | 400 | 395 | 5 |
| | IV | 3 | 3 | .. |
| | VI | 18 | 18 | .. |
| | IX | 5 | 5 | .. |
| Division 6 | WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION OCCUPATIONS | | | |
| | Total | 767 | 762 | 5 |
| | VI | 7 | 7 | .. |
| | VIII | 732 | 727 | 5 |
| | IX | 28 | 28 | .. |
| Division 7–8 | CRAFTSMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS AND LABOURERS NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED | | | |
| | Total | 35,543 | 24,454 | 11,089 |
| | III | 27 | 21 | 6 |
| | IV | 5,016 | 3,062 | 1,954 |
| | V | 4,932 | 4,218 | 714 |
| | VI | 906 | 862 | 44 |
| | VII | 57 | 44 | 13 |
| | VIII | 223 | 220 | 3 |
| | IX | 24,382 | 16,027 | 8,355 |
| Division 9 | SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS | | | |
| | Total | 4,992 | 2,240 | 2,752 |
| | III | 72 | 72 | .. |
| | V | 6 | 4 | 2 |
| | VII | 5 | 4 | 1 |
| | VIII | 90 | 90 | .. |
| | IX | 4,819 | 2,070 | 2,749 |
| Division X | WORKERS NOT CLASSIFIABLE BY OCCUPATION | | | |
| | Total | 60 | 57 | 3 |
| | IX | 60 | 57 | 3 |

## B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

| Division / Category | | Total Workers | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Persons | Males | Females |
| 1 | | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| **All Divisions** | | | | |
| | **Total** | **56,478** | **41,452** | **15,026** |
| | **III** | **8,299** | **7,415** | **884** |
| | **IV** | **5,727** | **2,860** | **2,867** |
| | **V** | **4,874** | **3,801** | **1,073** |
| | **VI** | **787** | **767** | **20** |
| | **VII** | **4,591** | **4,486** | **105** |
| | **VIII** | **2,184** | **2,172** | **12** |
| | **IX** | **30,016** | **19,951** | **10,065** |
| Division 0 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS | | | |
| | Total | 3,098 | 2,390 | 708 |
| | V | 8 | 8 | .. |
| | VII | 2 | 2 | .. |
| | IX | 3,088 | 2,380 | 708 |
| Division 1 | ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE AND MANAGERIAL WORKERS | | | |
| | Total | 2,285 | 2,229 | 56 |
| | III | 2 | 2 | .. |
| | IV | 6 | 6 | .. |
| | V | 23 | 22 | 1 |
| | VI | 16 | 16 | .. |
| | VII | 28 | 28 | .. |
| | VIII | 9 | 9 | .. |
| | IX | 2,201 | 2,146 | 55 |
| Division 2 | CLERICAL AND RELATED WORKERS | | | |
| | Total | 579 | 564 | 15 |
| | V | 26 | 25 | 1 |
| | VI | 1 | 1 | .. |
| | VII | 114 | 113 | 1 |
| | VIII | 23 | 23 | .. |
| | IX | 415 | 402 | 13 |
| Division 3 | SALES WORKERS | | | |
| | Total | 4,678 | 4,570 | 108 |
| | V | 36 | 36 | .. |
| | VII | 4,394 | 4,291 | 103 |
| | VIII | 21 | 21 | .. |
| | IX | 227 | 222 | 5 |
| Division 4 | FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, LOGGERS AND RELATED WORKERS | | | |
| | Total | 8,009 | 7,128 | 881 |
| | III | 7,977 | 7,096 | 881 |
| | IV | 13 | 13 | .. |
| | V | 5 | 5 | .. |
| | VIII | 8 | 8 | .. |
| | IX | 6 | 6 | .. |
| Division 5 | MINERS, QUARRYMEN AND RELATED WORKERS | | | |
| | Total | 320 | 317 | 3 |
| | III | 320 | 317 | 3 |
| Division 6 | WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION OCCUPATIONS | | | |
| | Total | 1,064 | 1,063 | 1 |
| | VI | 5 | 5 | .. |
| | VII | 1 | 1 | .. |
| | VIII | 1,040 | 1,039 | 1 |
| | IX | 18 | 18 | .. |
| Division 7-8 | CRAFTSMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS AND LABOURERS NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED | | | |
| | Total | 32,670 | 21,431 | 11,239 |
| | IV | 5,707 | 2,840 | 2,867 |
| | V | 4,773 | 3,702 | 1,071 |
| | VI | 765 | 745 | 20 |
| | VII | 48 | 47 | 1 |
| | VIII | 1,044 | 1,035 | 9 |
| | IX | 20,333 | 13,062 | 7,271 |
| Division 9 | SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS | | | |
| | Total | 3,749 | 1,735 | 2,014 |
| | V | 3 | 3 | .. |
| | VII | 1 | 1 | .. |
| | VIII | 39 | 37 | 2 |
| | IX | 3,706 | 1,694 | 2,012 |
| Division X | WORKERS NOT CLASSIFIABLE BY OCCUPATION | | | |
| | Total | 26 | 25 | 1 |
| | IV | 1 | 1 | .. |
| | VII | 3 | 3 | .. |
| | IX | 22 | 21 | 1 |

PONNANI TALUK—RURAL

OTTAPALAM TALUK—RURAL

| Division / Category | | Total Workers | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Persons | Males | Females |
| 1 | | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| **All Divisions** | | | | |
| | **Total** | **50,682** | **35,595** | **15,087** |
| | **III** | **2,388** | **2,176** | **212** |
| | **IV** | **8,681** | **4,736** | **3,945** |
| | **V** | **5,406** | **4,719** | **687** |
| | **VI** | **1,490** | **1,458** | **32** |
| | **VII** | **3,048** | **2,882** | **166** |
| | **VIII** | **968** | **953** | **15** |
| | **IX** | **28,701** | **18,671** | **10,030** |
| Division 0 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS | | | |
| | Total | 4,256 | 3,077 | 1,179 |
| | III | 1 | 1 | .. |
| | IV | 6 | 6 | .. |
| | V | 90 | 83 | 7 |
| | VI | 3 | 3 | .. |
| | VII | 8 | 8 | .. |
| | VIII | 5 | 5 | .. |
| | IX | 4,143 | 2,971 | 1,172 |

## B–V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

| Division / Category | | Total Workers | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Persons | Males | Females |
| 1 | | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Division 1 | ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE AND MANAGERIAL WORKERS | | | |
| | Total | 2,480 | 2,278 | 202 |
| | V | 39 | 37 | 2 |
| | VI | 23 | 23 | .. |
| | VII | 232 | 226 | 6 |
| | VIII | 18 | 18 | .. |
| | IX | 2,168 | 1,974 | 194 |
| Division 2 | CLERICAL AND RELATED WORKERS | | | |
| | Total | 741 | 726 | 15 |
| | III | 3 | 3 | .. |
| | V | 101 | 101 | .. |
| | VI | 5 | 5 | .. |
| | VII | 86 | 85 | 1 |
| | VIII | 52 | 50 | 2 |
| | IX | 494 | 482 | 12 |
| Division 3 | SALES WORKERS | | | |
| | Total | 2,672 | 2,523 | 149 |
| | V | 20 | 18 | 2 |
| | VII | 2,631 | 2,484 | 147 |
| | IX | 21 | 21 | .. |
| Division 4 | FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, LOGGERS AND RELATED WORKERS | | | |
| | Total | 2,651 | 2,420 | 231 |
| | III | 1,942 | 1,738 | 204 |
| | IV | 581 | 564 | 17 |
| | V | 39 | 37 | 2 |
| | VII | 64 | 59 | 5 |
| | IX | 25 | 22 | 3 |
| Division 5 | MINERS, QUARRYMEN AND RELATED WORKERS | | | |
| | Total | 15 | 14 | 1 |
| | III | 11 | 10 | 1 |
| | V | 4 | 4 | .. |
| Division 6 | WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION OCCUPATIONS | | | |
| | Total | 751 | 747 | 4 |
| | V | 10 | 10 | .. |
| | VI | 5 | 5 | .. |
| | VIII | 715 | 711 | 4 |
| | IX | 21 | 21 | .. |
| Division 7–8 | CRAFTSMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS AND LABOURERS NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED | | | |
| | Total | 32,116 | 21,742 | 10,374 |
| | III | 413 | 406 | 7 |
| | IV | 8,094 | 4,166 | 3,928 |
| | V | 5,072 | 4,398 | 674 |
| | VI | 1,452 | 1,420 | 32 |
| | VII | 23 | 16 | 7 |
| | VIII | 127 | 120 | 7 |
| | IX | 16,935 | 11,216 | 5,719 |
| Division 9 | SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS | | | |
| | Total | 4,962 | 2,030 | 2,932 |
| | III | 18 | 18 | .. |
| | V | 31 | 31 | .. |
| | VI | 2 | 2 | .. |
| | VII | 4 | 4 | .. |
| | VIII | 51 | 49 | 2 |
| | IX | 4,856 | 1,926 | 2,930 |
| Division X | WORKERS NOT CLASSIFIABLE BY OCCUPATION | | | |
| | Total | 38 | 38 | .. |
| | IX | 38 | 38 | .. |

### PALGHAT TALUK—RURAL

| Division / Category | | Total Workers | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Persons | Males | Females |
| 1 | | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| **All Divisions** | | | | |
| | **Total** | **39,032** | **29,640** | **9,392** |
| | **III** | **2,765** | **2,563** | **202** |
| | **IV** | **8,048** | **4,810** | **3,238** |
| | **V** | **5,830** | **5,311** | **519** |
| | **VI** | **1,129** | **1,005** | **124** |
| | **VII** | **3,450** | **3,063** | **387** |
| | **VIII** | **2,455** | **2,391** | **64** |
| | **IX** | **15,355** | **10,497** | **4,858** |
| Division 0 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS | | | |
| | Total | 2,072 | 1,627 | 445 |
| | III | 2 | 2 | .. |
| | V | 22 | 22 | .. |
| | VI | 14 | 14 | .. |
| | VII | 1 | 1 | .. |
| | VIII | 14 | 14 | .. |
| | IX | 2,019 | 1,574 | 445 |
| Division 1 | ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE AND MANAGERIAL WORKERS | | | |
| | Total | 1,820 | 1,694 | 126 |
| | III | 2 | 2 | .. |
| | IV | 2 | 2 | .. |
| | V | 147 | 144 | 3 |
| | VI | 43 | 43 | .. |
| | VII | 26 | 26 | .. |
| | VIII | 30 | 30 | .. |
| | IX | 1,570 | 1,447 | 123 |
| Division 2 | CLERICAL AND RELATED WORKERS | | | |
| | Total | 1,280 | 1,248 | 32 |
| | III | 17 | 17 | .. |
| | V | 110 | 107 | 3 |
| | VI | 56 | 55 | 1 |
| | VII | 126 | 126 | .. |
| | VIII | 427 | 409 | 18 |
| | IX | 544 | 534 | 10 |

## B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

| Division / Category | | Total Workers Persons | Males | Females |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Division 3 | SALES WORKERS | | | |
| | Total | 3,527 | 3,154 | 373 |
| | III | 2 | 2 | .. |
| | V | 63 | 63 | .. |
| | VII | 3,186 | 2,813 | 373 |
| | VIII | 20 | 20 | .. |
| | IX | 256 | 256 | .. |
| Division 4 | FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, LOGGERS AND RELATED WORKERS | | | |
| | Total | 3,355 | 3,152 | 203 |
| | III | 2,555 | 2,384 | 171 |
| | IV | 595 | 581 | 14 |
| | V | 51 | 51 | .. |
| | VI | 17 | 6 | 11 |
| | VII | 4 | 4 | .. |
| | VIII | 2 | 2 | .. |
| | IX | 131 | 124 | 7 |
| Division 5 | MINERS, QUARRYMEN AND RELATED WORKERS | | | |
| | Total | 170 | 140 | 30 |
| | III | 165 | 135 | 30 |
| | IX | 5 | 5 | .. |
| Division 6 | WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION OCCUPATIONS | | | |
| | Total | 1,555 | 1,551 | 4 |
| | III | 1 | 1 | .. |
| | V | 10 | 10 | .. |
| | VII | 2 | 2 | .. |
| | VIII | 1,501 | 1,497 | 4 |
| | IX | 41 | 41 | .. |
| **All Divisions** | | | | |
| | **Total** | **40,123** | **29,730** | **10,393** |
| | **III** | **3,589** | **3,330** | **179** |
| | **IV** | **10,134** | **6,104** | **4,030** |
| | **V** | **5,951** | **5,446** | **505** |
| | **VI** | **1,030** | **953** | **77** |
| | **VII** | **3,096** | **2,799** | **297** |
| | **VIII** | **1,032** | **1,019** | **13** |
| | **IX** | **15,371** | **10,079** | **5,292** |
| Division 0 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS | | | |
| | Total | 2,514 | 1,895 | 619 |
| | III | 1 | 1 | .. |
| | V | 8 | 6 | 2 |
| | VI | 6 | 6 | .. |
| | VII | 8 | 8 | .. |
| | VIII | 1 | 1 | .. |
| | IX | 2,490 | 1,873 | 617 |
| Division 1 | ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE AND MANAGERIAL WORKERS | | | |
| | Total | 1,726 | 1,535 | 191 |
| | V | 109 | 108 | 1 |
| | VI | 99 | 99 | .. |
| | VII | 42 | 42 | .. |
| | VIII | 29 | 29 | .. |
| | IX | 1,447 | 1,257 | 190 |

| Division / Category | | Total Workers Persons | Males | Females |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Division 7-8 | CRAFTSMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS AND LABOURERS NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED | | | |
| | Total | 21,648 | 15,008 | 6,640 |
| | III | 4 | 4 | .. |
| | IV | 7,451 | 4,227 | 3,224 |
| | V | 5,400 | 4,888 | 512 |
| | VI | 956 | 853 | 103 |
| | VII | 97 | 84 | 13 |
| | VIII | 341 | 302 | 39 |
| | IX | 7,399 | 4,650 | 2,749 |
| Division 9 | SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS | | | |
| | Total | 3,577 | 2,041 | 1,536 |
| | III | 17 | 16 | 1 |
| | V | 27 | 26 | 1 |
| | VI | 42 | 33 | 9 |
| | VII | 8 | 7 | 1 |
| | VIII | 120 | 117 | 3 |
| | IX | 3,363 | 1,842 | 1,521 |
| Division X | WORKERS NOT CLASSIFIABLE BY OCCUPATION | | | |
| | Total | 28 | 25 | 3 |
| | VI | 1 | 1 | .. |
| | IX | 27 | 24 | 3 |

### ALATHUR TALUK—RURAL

| Division / Category | | Total Workers Persons | Males | Females |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Division 2 | CLERICAL AND RELATED WORKERS | | | |
| | Total | 850 | 839 | 11 |
| | III | 8 | 8 | .. |
| | V | 69 | 69 | .. |
| | VI | 9 | 9 | .. |
| | VII | 150 | 147 | 3 |
| | VIII | 56 | 55 | 1 |
| | IX | 558 | 551 | 7 |
| Division 3 | SALES WORKERS | | | |
| | Total | 3,213 | 2,902 | 311 |
| | V | 59 | 58 | 1 |
| | VII | 2,864 | 2,571 | 293 |
| | VIII | 2 | 2 | .. |
| | IX | 288 | 271 | 17 |
| Division 4 | FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, LOGGERS AND RELATED WORKERS | | | |
| | Total | 3,697 | 3,536 | 161 |
| | III | 3,098 | 2,970 | 128 |
| | IV | 550 | 519 | 31 |
| | V | 32 | 30 | 2 |
| | IX | 17 | 17 | .. |
| Division 5 | MINERS, QUARRYMEN AND RELATED WORKERS | | | |
| | Total | 354 | 304 | 50 |
| | III | 345 | 295 | 50 |
| | VI | 9 | 9 | .. |

## B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*concld.*

| Division / Category | | Total Workers Persons | Males | Females |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Division 6 | WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS OCCUPATIONS | | | |
| | Total | 852 | 851 | 1 |
| | V | 7 | 7 | .. |
| | VIII | 832 | 831 | 1 |
| | IX | 13 | 13 | .. |
| Division 7-8 | CRAFTSMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS AND LABOURERS NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED | | | |
| | Total | 23,481 | 16,051 | 7,430 |
| | III | 4 | 4 | .. |
| | IV | 9,584 | 5,585 | 3,999 |
| | V | 5,654 | 5,155 | 499 |
| | VI | 899 | 822 | 77 |
| | VII | 30 | 29 | 1 |
| | VIII | 109 | 98 | 11 |
| | IX | 7,201 | 4,358 | 2,834 |
| **All Divisions** | | | | |
| | **Total** | **42,199** | **31,545** | **10,654** |
| | **III** | **7,743** | **5,338** | **2,405** |
| | **IV** | **6,151** | **3,872** | **2,279** |
| | **V** | **3,870** | **3,683** | **187** |
| | **VI** | **4,526** | **3,723** | **803** |
| | **VII** | **4,132** | **3,783** | **349** |
| | **VIII** | **1,095** | **1,084** | **11** |
| | **IX** | **14,682** | **10,062** | **4,620** |
| Division 0 | PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS | | | |
| | Total | 1,952 | 1,550 | 402 |
| | III | 5 | 4 | 1 |
| | IV | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| | V | 3 | 3 | .. |
| | VI | 72 | 72 | .. |
| | VII | 9 | 9 | .. |
| | VIII | 1 | 1 | .. |
| | IX | 1,859 | 1,460 | 399 |
| Division 1 | ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE AND MANAGERIAL WORKERS | | | |
| | Total | 1,697 | 1,524 | 173 |
| | III | 68 | 68 | .. |
| | IV | 1 | 1 | .. |
| | V | 120 | 119 | 1 |
| | VI | 121 | 120 | 1 |
| | VII | 59 | 59 | .. |
| | VIII | 9 | 7 | 2 |
| | IX | 1,319 | 1,150 | 169 |
| Division 2 | CLERICAL AND RELATED WORKERS | | | |
| | Total | 943 | 928 | 15 |
| | III | 51 | 51 | .. |
| | V | 64 | 63 | 1 |
| | VI | 88 | 87 | 1 |
| | VII | 175 | 174 | 1 |
| | VIII | 36 | 36 | .. |
| | IX | 529 | 517 | 12 |
| Division 3 | SALES WORKERS | | | |
| | Total | 4,262 | 3,894 | 368 |
| | III | 10 | 10 | .. |
| | IV | 1 | 1 | .. |
| | V | 64 | 63 | 1 |
| | VII | 3,807 | 3,460 | 347 |
| | VIII | 67 | 67 | .. |
| | IX | 313 | 293 | 20 |
| Division 9 | SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS | | | |
| | Total | 3,412 | 1,796 | 1,616 |
| | III | 53 | 52 | 1 |
| | V | 13 | 13 | .. |
| | VI | 8 | 8 | .. |
| | VII | 2 | 2 | .. |
| | VIII | 3 | 3 | .. |
| | IX | 3,333 | 1,718 | 1,615 |
| Division X | WORKERS NOT CLASSIFIABLE BY OCCUPATION | | | |
| | Total | 24 | 21 | 3 |
| | IX | 24 | 21 | 3 |

### CHITTUR TALUK—RURAL

| Division / Category | | Total Workers Persons | Males | Females |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Division 4 | FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, LOGGERS AND RELATED WORKERS | | | |
| | Total | 8,471 | 6,085 | 2,386 |
| | III | 7,383 | 5,027 | 2,356 |
| | IV | 796 | 768 | 28 |
| | V | 61 | 61 | .. |
| | VI | 44 | 44 | .. |
| | IX | 187 | 185 | 2 |
| Division 5 | MINERS, QUARRYMEN AND RELATED WORKERS | | | |
| | Total | 15 | 15 | .. |
| | III | 12 | 12 | .. |
| | VI | 3 | 3 | .. |
| Division 6 | WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS OCCUPATIONS | | | |
| | Total | 1,005 | 1,004 | |
| | III | 11 | 11 | .. |
| | V | 2 | 2 | .. |
| | VI | 46 | 46 | .. |
| | VIII | 927 | 926 | 1 |
| | IX | 19 | 19 | .. |
| Division 7-8 | CRAFTSMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS AND LABOURERS NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED | | | |
| | Total | 19,998 | 14,245 | 5,753 |
| | III | 136 | 90 | 46 |
| | IV | 5,350 | 3,101 | 2,249 |
| | V | 3,551 | 3,367 | 184 |
| | VI | 3,999 | 3,218 | 781 |
| | VII | 70 | 70 | .. |
| | VIII | 38 | 30 | 8 |
| | IX | 6,854 | 4,369 | 2,485 |
| Division 9 | SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS | | | |
| | Total | 3,804 | 2,258 | 1,546 |
| | III | 67 | 65 | 2 |
| | V | 5 | 5 | .. |
| | VI | 153 | 133 | 20 |
| | VII | 12 | 11 | 1 |
| | VIII | 17 | 17 | .. |
| | IX | 3,550 | 2,027 | 1,523 |
| Division X | WORKERS NOT CLASSIFIABLE BY OCCUPATION | | | |
| | Total | 52 | 42 | 10 |
| | IX | 52 | 42 | 10 |



25/328—12

## B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION

### APPENDIX

Families having less than 1% of the workers of the respective Divisions and less than 0·5% in case of families of Division 7-8 only have been shown in this appendix. The following abbreviations have been used :—

III In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities
IV At Household Industry
V In Manufacturing other than Household Industry
VI In Construction
VII In Trade and Commerce
VIII In Transport, Storage and Communications
IX In Other Services
M Males
F Females

### PALGHAT DISTRICT

000 Total IX (M3), Urban IX (M3), 001 Total V (M4), VI (M94), VIII (M5), IX (M90), Urban V (M3), VI (M39), VIII (M5), IX (M38), 002 Total V (M3), VI (M2), VIII (M1), IX (M2), Urban V (M3), 003 Total V (M1), VIII (M4), IX (M25), Urban V (M1), VIII (M3), IX (M14), 004 Total V (M1), IX (M1), Urban V (M1), IX (M1), 007 Total III (M1), VI (M4), IX (M54), Urban VI (M1), IX (M12), 009 Total V (M8), VI (M48), VIII (M6), IX (M78), Urban V (M6), VI (M33), VIII (M3), IX (M29), 010 Total V (M2, F1), VII (M6), IX (M6), Urban V (M1, F1), VII (M2,) IX (M1), 011 Total V (M1), VII (M1), Urban V (M1), VII (M1), 013 Total IX (M1), 019 Total IX (M2), 021 Total III (M1), IX (M55, F1), Urban IX (M10), 023 Total III (M5), IX (M10), Urban III (M3), IX (M4), 029 Total III (M1), IX (M11, F1), Urban IX (M5), 030 Total VIII (M3), IX (M111, F23), Urban VIII (M1), IX (M54, F20), 032 Total IX (M122, F2), Urban IX (M20, F2), 033 Total V (M3), VII (M1), IX (M202, F3), Urban IX (M48, F2), 035 Total IX (M12), Urban IX (M8), 039 Total V (M4), VII (M1), IX (M107, F12), Urban VII (M1), IX (M6), 040 Total IX (M25, F85), Urban IX (M10, F74), 041 Total IX (F140), Urban IX (F48), 044 Total IX (M6), Urban IX (M5), 046 Total III (M1), IX (M125, F1), Urban IX (M57), 047 Total V (M1), VII (M1), IX (M1), Urban V (M1), VII (M1), 049 Total IX (M84, F10), Urban IX (M38, F6), 050 Total IX (M168, F1), Urban IX (M147), 053 Total IX (F11), 060 Total IX (M13), Urban IX (M10), 062 Total VII (M2), IX (M29), Urban VIII (M2), IX (M28), 069 Total IX (M170, F2), Urban IX (M9), 071 Total III (M2), V (M6), VI (M5), VII (M23), VIII (M6), IX (M45), Urban VI (M3), VII (M4), VIII (M5), IX (M21), 072 Total IX (M16), Urban IX (M13), 075 Total IX (M1), Urban IX (M1), 076 Total IX (M27, F70), Urban IX (M10, F50), 078 Total IX (M1), Urban IX (M1), 079 Total IX (M4, F2), Urban IX (M2), 080 Total IX (M5), Urban IX (M1), 081 Total V (M4), IX (M13), Urban V (M2), IX (M4), 032 Total IX (M2), 083 Total IV (M2), V (M31), VI (M6), VII (M3), VIII (M1), IX (M43), Urban IV (M1), V (M4), VI (M2), VIII (M1), IX (M13), 084 Total IV (M4), V (M18), Urban V (M1), 085 Total IX (M12, F2), Urban IX (M2), 087 Total IX (M8, F1), 089 Total VIII (M8), IX (M10), Urban IX (M5), 090 Total V (M1), VI (M33), VIII (M9), IX (M47), Urban V (M1), VI (M16), VIII (M9), IX (M18), 091 Total VIII (M1), IX (M14), Urban VIII (M1), IX (M10), 099 Total VI (M1), VIII (M3), IX (M3), Urban VI (M1), VIII (M3), IX (M1), OX3 Total IX (M19), Urban IX (M7), 0X9 Total V (M25, F1), VIII (M3), IX (M55), Urban IX (M7), 102 Total IX (M48, F36), Urban IX (M11, F35), 103 Total IX (M35), Urban IX (M4), 109 Total IX (M18, F6), 110 Total VII (M33, F3), Urban VII (M11), 121 Total VII (M10), Urban VII (M7), 129 Total VII (M62), Urban VII (M23), 130 Total III (M37), Urban III (M1), 132 Total IX (M51), Urban IX (M3), 202 Total VIII (M14), IX (M34), Urban VIII (M3), IX (M19), 220 Total IX (M1), Urban IX (M1), 229 Total V (M1), IX (M3), 310 Total VII (M50, F1), Urban VII (M16, F1), 311 Total V (M3), VII (M94,

## B-V OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION—*contd.*

F2), VIII (M26), IX (M9), Urban VII (M65), VIII (M5), IX (M4), 312 Total III (M4), V (M3), VII (M41, F1), VIII (M22), IX (M10), Urban VII (M18, F1), VIII (M22), IX (M5), 319 Total V (M1), VII (M38, F1), VIII (M3), IX (M4), Urban V (M1), VII (M16), VIII (M3), IX (M4), 320 Total V (M2), VII (M11), IX (M1), Urban VII (M9), 329 Total V (M27), VII (M24), VIII (M4), IX (M4), Urban VII (M6), VIII (M2), IX (M1), 340 Total VII (M27, F1), IX (M3), Urban VII (M5), 341 Total VII (M3, F1), Urban VII (M1), 402 Total III (M36), IX (M187, F1), Urban III (M2), IX (M4), 412 Total III (M18, F1), V (M2), VI (M6, F11) VIII (M7), IX (M24), Urban III (M4), VIII (M3), IX (M13), 419 Total III (M81, F26), IV (F5), V (M5), VII (M4, F3), IX (M24), Urban III (M6), IV (F5), V (M1), VII (M1, F3), IX (M6), 420 Total III (M4), 432 Total III (M9), IV (F1), 440 Total III (M28), IX (M66), Urban III (M4), 441 Total III (M179, F29), IV (M22, F14), V (M3), VII (M3), Urban III (M2), IV (M8, F2), VII (M1), 443 Total III (M117, F23), IV (M9), V (M9), 449 Total III (M115, F84), V (M2), VII (M5), VIII (M2), IX (M7), Urban III (M1), V (M2), VIII (M1), 500 Total III (M3), 502 Total III (M2), 509 Total III (M3, F1), 511 Total IX (M1) 600 Total VIII (M1), 601 Total VIII (M1), 620 Total VIII (M1), IX (M5), 640 Total VIII (M1), 650 Total VIII (M5), 652 Total VIII (M2), Urban VIII (M1), 661 Total VIII (M20), Urban VIII (M9), 670 Total VI (M2), VIII (M39, F14), IX (M10), Urban VIII (M26, F6), IX (M1), 671 Total VIII (M19, F1), IX (M8), Urban VIII (M7), IX (M3), 672 Total V (M1), VIII (M21), IX (M24), Urban VIII (M2), IX (M2), 679 Total VIII (M17), IX (M1), Urban VIII (M4), 694 Total VIII (M52), Urban VIII (M42), 701 Total IV (M3, F4), Urban IV (M3), 706 Total IV (M59, F9) V (M24, F1), Urban IV (M3), V (M10), 707 Total IV (M41, F520), V (M5, F62), Urban V (M2, F1), 711 Total V (M1), Urban V(M1), 713 Total V (M1), Urban V (M1), 714 Total V (M6), 715 Total IV (M26), V (M97, F1), VII (M1), Urban V (M35), VII (M1), 719 Total IV (M9, F11), V (M87), VII (M4), Urban IV (M8, F10), V (M31), VII (M4), 720 Total IV (M273, F16), V (M291), VII (M3), IX (M2), Urban IV (M12), V (M71), VII (M1), 721 Total IV (M8, F1), V (M9), Urban IV (M2, F1), V (M7), 729 Total IV (M10, F1), V (M16), VII (M1), Urban IV (M1), 730 Total V (M11), 731 Total V (M13), 734 Total IV (M477, F185), V (M117, F3), IX (M3), Urban IV (M54, F56), V (M7, F1), IX (M1), 735 Total V (M3), 739 Total IV (M100, F56), V (M209, F15), VIII (M1), IX (M2), Urban V (M3), VIII (M1), 740 Total IV (M16), V (M122), VII (M6), Urban IV (M3), V (M61), VII (M6), 742 Total IV (M56), 750 Total III (M1), V (M213, F4), VI (M163), VII (M1), VIII (M188), IX (M34), Urban V (M48, F1), VI (M7), VIII (M103), IX (M3), 751 Total IV (M1), V(M28), VI (M12), VIII (M2), IX (M7) Urban IV (M1), V (M24), VI (M2), VIII (M1), IX (M2), 752 Total V (M13), VI (M9), VIII (M9), IX (M5, F21), Urban V (M9), VI (M2), VIII (M6), IX (M4, F21), 753 Total III (M1), IV (M19), V (M538), VI (M22), VII (M60), VIII (M81), IX (M45), Urban IV (M3), V (M266), VI (M8), VII (M5), VIII (M33), IX (M26), 754 Total IV (M104, F3), V (M179), VII (M3), IX (M2), Urban IV (M65, F2), V (M112), VII (M3), IX (M2), 755 Total V (M1), VI (M5), VIII (M5), IX (M2), Urban VI (M1), VIII (M2), 756 Total IV (M3), V (M26), VI (M2), VIII (M3), IX (M4), Urban V (M6), IX (M3), 757 Total V (M76, F2), VII (M5), Urban V (M17, F1), VII(M4), 758 Total IV (M6), V (M76,F1) Urban IV (M3), V (M34), 759 Total IV (M100,F5), V (M103) VI (M10) VIII (M17), IX (M6), Urban IV (M7, F3), V (M16), VIII (M4), 760 Total V (M38) VI (M35), VII (M6), VIII (M34), IX (M167), Urban V (M19), VI (M22), VII (M1), VIII (M17), IX (M17), 761 Total V (M5), VI (M3), VII (M1), VIII (M11), IX (M9), Urban VII (M1), VIII (M4), IX (M5), 762 Total IV (M2), V (M18), VIII (M2), IX (M5), Urban IV (M1), V (M12), VIII (M2), IX (M2), 763 Total VI (M5), VIII (M4), IX (M3), Urban VI (M3), VIII (M3), 764 Total V (M1), VI (M26), VII (M2), VIII (M33), IX (M179) Urban V (M1), VI (M17), VII (M2), VIII (M25), IX (M54), 769 Total V (M5), VI (M4), VII (M6), VIII (M10), IX (M104) Urban VII (M6), VIII (M5), IX (M16), 771 Total V (M35), VIII (M1), Urban V (M1), VIII (M1), 773 Total V (M5), 774 Total IV (M21), V (M7), VIII (M1) Urban V (M6), VIII (M1), 779 Total IV (M10, F3), V (M42, F14), VI (M15, F1), VII (M5), VIII (M1), IX (M3), Urban IV (M1), V (M6, F1), VII (M5), IX (M3), 780 Total IV (M3), V (M35), VI (M44), VII (M2), VIII (M14), IX (M83), Urban V (M10), VI (M33), VII (M2), VIII (M7), IX (M30), 792 Total VI (M1), Urban VI (M1), 793 Total IV (M3, F1), V (M8, F1), VI (M44), IX (M1),



25/328—12b

Urban IV (M3, F1), V (M1), VI (M2), 794 Total VI (M56), IX (M2), Urban VI (M5), IX (M2), 795 Total VI (M21), Urban VI (M3), 800 Total V (M2), IX (M2), Urban V (M2), 801 Total V (M128, F2), IX (M6), Urban V (M58), 802 Total V (M1), 803 Total V (M53), IX (M7), Urban V (M31), 805 Total V (M1), IX (M2), Urban IX (M2), 806 Total IV (M2), V (M3), Urban IV (M1), V (M1), 807 Total IX (M1), 808 Total IV (M6, F2), V (M52), IX (M1), Urban IV (M3, F1), V (M23), 809 Total V (M18), IX (M6), Urban V (M6), 810 Total IV (M171, F195), V (M39, F20), Urban IV (M17, F13), V (M13, F1), 812 Total V (M1), 813 Total IV (M8), V (M3), Urban IV (M8), 814 Total IV (M16), V (M3, F11), Urban IV (M16), V (M2), 815 Total IV (M5), V (M8, F1), Urban V (M2, F1), 819 Total IV (M6, F4), V (M65, F28), Urban IV (M1), V (M6), 821 Total IV (M369, F198), V (M91, F94), VII (M1), Urban IV (M42, F5), V (M25, F8), 822 Total III (M7, F4), IV (M66, F84), V (M12, F5), VII (M8, F3), IX (M1, F1), 825 Total IV (M191, F3), V (M155, F2), VII (M4), IX (M1), Urban IV (M1, F1), V (M46), VII (M3), 826 Total III (M10), IV (M150, F36), V (M94, F136), IX (M6), Urban III M (10), IV (M7, F7), V (M50, F72), 827 Total III (M5), IV (M2), V (M134), VII (M107), IX (M1), Urban VII (M16), 828 Total III (M5, F3), V (M47, F10), Urban V (M5), 830 Total V (M2), Urban V (M2), 831 Total IV (M9), V (M52, F6), Urban IV (M9), V (M37, F5), 832 Total IV (M2), V (M3, F1), Urban V (M2), 833 Total V (M2), Urban V (M2), 834 Total V (M2), 839 Total IV (M38, F16), V (M395, F328), VII (M1, F1), IX (M2), Urban IV (M5), V (M81, F21), 840 Total IV (M384), V (F1), VII (M8), Urban V (F1), VII (M7), 849 Total IV (M3), V (M6, F2), VII (M4), Urban V (M6, F2), VII (M4), 851 Total IV (M9), V (M73), VIII (M1), Urban IV (M5), V (M36), 852 Total V (M1), 853 Total IV (M2, F2), 854 Total IX (M8), Urban IX (M6), 855 Total IV (M17), V (M4), IX (M1), Urban IV (M1), V (M1), 856 Total IV (M3, F4), V (M3, F13), Urban IV (M1), 859 Total IV (M97, F42), V (M368, F115), VII (M9, F3), IX (M6, F12), Urban IV (M21, F7), V (M67, F11), VII (M6, F1), IX (M6), 860 Total III (M4), V (M17), VII (M3), VIII (M14), IX (M1), Urban III (M3), V (M13), VII (M2), VIII (M8), IX (M1), 861 Total IV (M4), V (M74, F21), VII (M28), VIII (M31), IX (M4), Urban V (M30, F6), VII (M26), VIII (M8), IX (M1), 870 Total III (M5), IV (M1), V (M176), VI (M26), VIII (M7), IX (M20), Urban V (M16), VI (M6), VIII (M4), 871 Total V (M17), VIII (M25), Urban V (M11), VIII (M24), 872 Total IX (M1), 874 Total III (M4), VI (M3), IX (M2), Urban VI (M3), 876 Total V (M46), VI (M18), VIII (M158), IX (M3), Urban V (M38), VI (M4), VIII (M153) IX (M3), 879 Total III (M1), V (M4), VI (M25), VIII (M10), IX (M4), Urban V (M3), VI (M2), VIII (M4), IX (M1), 900 Total IX (M13), 902 Total IX (M16), Urban IX (M16), 909 Total III (M1), VIII (M21), IX (M33), Urban III (M1), IX (M5), 913 Total IX (F122), 920 Total V (M1), VII (M1), IX (M89, F13), Urban VII (M1), IX (M81), 930 Total VI (M1), 951 Total V (M1), IX (M6), Urban V (M1), IX (M2), 960 Total IX (M1), Urban IX (M1), 970 Total IX (M18), Urban IX (M5), 979 Total IX (M57), Urban IX (M35), 999 Total V (M2), VII (M1), VIII (M2), IX (M135 F19), Urban IX (M16).

## B-VI OCCUPATIONAL DIVISIONS OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BROAD AGE-GROUPS AND EDUCATIONAL LEVELS IN URBAN AREAS ONLY

### Fly-leaf

This table is prepared only for the urban areas of the district. This gives the distribution of non-agricultural workers in the 11 occupational divisions of National classification of occupations by educational levels and broad age-groups. The changes made in the N. C. O. for the purpose of B-V table are applicable in the case of this table also. The educational levels given in the table are the same as those given in table B-III Part-A and the age-groups are those followed in table B-I. The age-groups correspond to different stages of life which have special significance with reference to the capacity to work, viz., children, young persons, middle-aged persons and elderly persons. This table gives very valuable data in assessing the under-employment among educated persons and also provides useful information about those occupations which attract educated personnel.

In this table the figures for age-groups of total workers under each occupational division have not been given.

## B-VI OCCUPATIONAL DIVISIONS OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION

| Occupational Division Number | Age-group | Total workers | | | Total literate workers | | Literate (without educational levels) | | Primary or Junior Basic | | Matriculation or Higher Secondary | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | P | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | **PALGHAT** |
| **All Divisions** | **Total** | **46,084** | **36,152** | **9,932** | **23,615** | **2,285** | **14,835** | **1,090** | **3,760** | **398** | **3,820** | **637** |
| | **0-14** | **1,642** | **1,036** | **606** | **399** | **101** | **349** | **81** | **45** | **20** | **5** | .. |
| | **15-34** | **22,920** | **18,097** | **4,823** | **12,376** | **1,524** | **7,432** | **664** | **2,061** | **239** | **2,201** | **500** |
| | **35-59** | **19,000** | **15,046** | **3,954** | **9,852** | **636** | **6,278** | **323** | **1,571** | **138** | **1,556** | **136** |
| | **60+** | **2,521** | **1,972** | **549** | **987** | **24** | **775** | **22** | **83** | **1** | **58** | **1** |
| | **Age not stated** | **1** | **1** | .. | **1** | .. | **1** | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **0** | **Total** | **3,535** | **2,569** | **966** | **2,438** | **904** | **785** | **87** | **274** | **181** | **690** | **501** |
| | 0-14 | | | | 4 | .. | 2 | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | .. |
| | 15-34 | | | | 995 | 622 | 203 | 53 | 94 | 95 | 358 | 376 |
| | 35-59 | | | | 1,205 | 280 | 442 | 33 | 165 | 86 | 318 | 124 |
| | 60+ | | | | 234 | 2 | 138 | 1 | 14 | .. | 13 | 1 |
| **1** | **Total** | **2,165** | **2,055** | **110** | **1,531** | **29** | **664** | **14** | **262** | **3** | **453** | **8** |
| | 0-14 | | | | 2 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | 15-34 | | | | 575 | 18 | 227 | 8 | 110 | 1 | 177 | 7 |
| | 35-59 | | | | 884 | 11 | 388 | 6 | 144 | 2 | 262 | 1 |
| | 60+ | | | | 70 | .. | 47 | .. | 8 | .. | 14 | .. |
| **2** | **Total** | **3,347** | **3,216** | **131** | **2,806** | **128** | **826** | **4** | **408** | **6** | **1,338** | **97** |
| | 0-14 | | | | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | 15-34 | | | | 1,588 | 117 | 311 | 1 | 187 | 5 | 879 | 90 |
| | 35-59 | | | | 1,138 | 11 | 465 | 3 | 201 | 1 | 450 | 7 |
| | 60+ | | | | 79 | .. | 49 | .. | 20 | .. | 9 | .. |
| **3** | **Total** | **6,098** | **5,854** | **244** | **4,568** | **43** | **3,229** | **36** | **746** | **5** | **527** | **2** |
| | 0-14 | | | | 66 | .. | 58 | .. | 8 | .. | .. | .. |
| | 15-34 | | | | 2,354 | 18 | 1,590 | 15 | 439 | 1 | 290 | 2 |
| | 35-59 | | | | 1,918 | 21 | 1,387 | 17 | 274 | 4 | 226 | .. |
| | 60+ | | | | 230 | 4 | 194 | 4 | 25 | .. | 11 | .. |
| **4** | **Total** | **2,780** | **2,017** | **763** | **274** | **2** | **224** | **1** | **25** | **1** | **24** | .. |
| | 0-14 | | | | 23 | 1 | 21 | .. | 2 | 1 | .. | .. |
| | 15-34 | | | | 129 | 1 | 107 | 1 | 12 | .. | 10 | .. |
| | 35-59 | | | | 109 | .. | 86 | .. | 11 | .. | | .. |
| | 60+ | | | | 13 | .. | 10 | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. |

**CLASIFIED BY SEX, BROAD AGE-GROUPS AND EDUCATIONAL LEVELS** *IN URBAN AREAS ONLY*

| Educational levels | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Technical diploma not equal to degree | | Non-technical diploma not equal to degree | | University degree or post-graduate degree other than technical degree | | Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or post-graduate degree | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | Engineering | | Medicine | | Agriculture | | Veterinary and dairying | | Technology | | Teaching | | Others | |
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 |
| **DISTRICT** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **75** | **2** | **43** | **10** | **653** | **43** | **30** | .. | **32** | **6** | **10** | .. | **4** | .. | .. | .. | **127** | **70** | **226** | **29** |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **52** | **2** | **15** | **5** | **334** | **34** | **25** | .. | **5** | **1** | **9** | .. | **2** | .. | .. | .. | **52** | **52** | **188** | **27** |
| **23** | .. | **25** | **5** | **264** | **9** | **5** | .. | **18** | **5** | **1** | .. | **2** | .. | .. | .. | **72** | **18** | **37** | **2** |
| .. | .. | **3** | .. | **55** | .. | .. | .. | **9** | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | **3** | .. | **1** | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **60** | **1** | **36** | **9** | **300** | **27** | **24** | .. | **30** | **6** | **3** | .. | **3** | .. | .. | .. | **121** | **69** | **112** | **23** |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 38 | 1 | 13 | 4 | 119 | 19 | 19 | .. | 4 | 1 | 2 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 50 | 52 | 93 | 21 |
| 22 | .. | 20 | 5 | 128 | 8 | 5 | .. | 17 | 5 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 68 | 17 | 18 | 2 |
| .. | .. | 3 | .. | 53 | .. | .. | .. | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 1 | .. |
| **7** | .. | **4** | **1** | **101** | **2** | **2** | .. | **2** | .. | **6** | .. | **1** | .. | .. | .. | **4** | **1** | **25** | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 7 | .. | 2 | 1 | 24 | 1 | 2 | .. | 1 | .. | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 18 | .. |
| .. | .. | 2 | .. | 76 | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 1 | 7 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **3** | **1** | .. | .. | **167** | **14** | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | **2** | .. | **62** | **6** |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3 | 1 | .. | .. | 148 | 14 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 59 | 6 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 18 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 3 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **1** | .. | **2** | .. | **43** | .. | **3** | .. | .. | .. | **1** | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | **16** | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 22 | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9 | .. |
| 1 | .. | 2 | .. | 21 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | **1** | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

## B–VI OCCUPATIONAL DIVISIONS OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION

| Occupational Division Number | Age-group | Total workers | | | Total literate workers | | Literate (without educational levels) | | Primary or Junior Basic | | Matriculation or Higher Secondary | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | P | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | **PALGHAT** |
| **5** | **Total** | **38** | **38** | .. | **18** | .. | **12** | .. | **6** | .. | .. | .. |
| | 15–34 | | | | 9 | .. | 6 | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. |
| | 35–59 | | | | 7 | .. | 5 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. |
| | 60+ | | | | 2 | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| **6** | **Total** | **2,269** | **2,256** | **13** | **1,726** | **11** | **971** | **1** | **333** | **1** | **394** | **9** |
| | 0–14 | | | | 3 | .. | 2 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| | 15–34 | | | | 786 | 9 | 407 | 1 | 151 | 1 | 208 | 7 |
| | 35–59 | | | | 912 | 2 | 542 | .. | 179 | .. | 183 | 2 |
| | 60+ | | | | 25 | .. | 20 | .. | 2 | .. | 3 | .. |
| **7&8** | **Total** | **20,083** | **14,398** | **5,685** | **7,862** | **591** | **6,330** | **463** | **1,262** | **115** | **261** | **13** |
| | 0–14 | | | | 212 | 43 | 181 | 30 | 31 | 13 | .. | .. |
| | 15–34 | | | | 4,711 | 414 | 3,646 | 316 | 848 | 86 | 211 | 12 |
| | 35–59 | | | | 2,687 | 126 | 2,262 | 110 | 375 | 15 | 47 | 1 |
| | 60+ | | | | 251 | 8 | 240 | 7 | 8 | 1 | 3 | .. |
| | Age not stated | | | | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **9** | **Total** | **5,518** | **3,501** | **2,017** | **2,159** | **574** | **1,667** | **484** | **394** | **86** | **84** | **4** |
| | 0–14 | | | | 88 | 57 | 82 | 51 | 2 | 6 | 4 | .. |
| | 15–34 | | | | 1,139 | 323 | 899 | 269 | 192 | 50 | 44 | 4 |
| | 35–59 | | | | 871 | 184 | 629 | 154 | 197 | 30 | 35 | .. |
| | 60+ | | | | 61 | 10 | 57 | 10 | 3 | .. | 1 | .. |
| **X** | **Total** | **251** | **248** | **3** | **233** | **3** | **127** | .. | **50** | .. | **49** | **3** |
| | 15–34 | | | | 90 | 2 | 36 | .. | 25 | .. | 24 | 2 |
| | 35–59 | | | | 121 | 1 | 72 | .. | 23 | .. | 24 | 1 |
| | 60+ | | | | 22 | .. | 19 | .. | 2 | .. | 1 | .. |

**CLASSSIFIED BY SEX, BROAD AGE-GROUPS AND EDUCATIONAL LEVELS** *IN URBAN AREAS ONLY* —*concld.*

| Educational levels | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Technical diploma not equal to degree | | Non-technical diploma not equal to degree | | University degree or post-graduate degree other than technical degree | | Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or post-graduate degree | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | Engineering | | Medicine | | Agriculture | | Veterinary and dairying | | Technology | | Teaching | | Others | |
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 |
| **DISTRICT** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **2** | .. | .. | .. | **20** | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | **6** | .. | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 2 | .. | .. | .. | 12 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 | .. | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| **1** | .. | **1** | .. | **5** | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | **2** | .. | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 1 | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | |
| .. | .. | 1 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | **11** | .. | **1** | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | **2** | .. | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| **1** | .. | . | .. | **5** | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | **1** | .. | |
| 1 | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |

# B-VII PART-A PERSONS WORKING PRINCIPALLY (i) AS CULTIVATORS (ii) AS AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS OR (iii) AT HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BY SECONDARY WORK (i) AT HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY (ii) AS CULTIVATOR OR (iii) AS AGRICULTURAL LABOURER ; PART-B INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS WORKING IN NON-HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY, TRADE, BUSINESS, PROFESSION OR SERVICE WHO ARE ALSO ENGAGED IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY

**Fly-leaf**

1. This table which is prepared in two parts, viz., Part-A and Part-B, gives information on secondary work. Tables B-VII Part-A and Part-B are tabulated for total, rural and urban areas of the district. For rural areas it is presented by divisions down to taluk level. Workers who have no secondary work are excluded from this table.

2. Part-A of the table is prepared in the case of workers who are principally engaged—

(i) as cultivator
(ii) as agricultural labourer or
(iii) at household industry

and who are also additionally engaged in any of the above three categories of work. Workers who are principally engaged at household industry are also given by divisions and major groups of I. S. I. C. This table is important as it shows the extent to which cultivation is supplemented by household industry or *vice versa*.

3. Part-B of the table presents data on the basis of cross-tabulation of principal and secondary work in the case of persons who are principally engaged in non-household industry, trade, business, profession or service and also additionally working at household industry. The household industries and non-household industries are further classified according to divisions and major groups of I. S. I. C. From this table the extent of influence of principal work on the nature of secondary work can be studied.

4. In Table B-VII Part-A the major groups of those industries where the persons engaged in auxiliary work are less than 5 per cent of the persons having that particular major group as principal work in table B-IV Part-A have been omitted on the basis of the figures of total area. These major groups are shown in the appendix.

## B-VII PART-A PERSONS WORKING PRINCIPALLY (i) AS CULTIVATORS (ii) AS AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS OR (iii) AT HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BY SECONDARY WORK (i) AT HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY (ii) AS CULTIVATOR OR (iii) AS AGRICULTURAL LABOURER

Note :—Major groups of household industry, where persons having secondary work as cultivation or agricultural labour, are less than 5% of the persons having the major group as principal work, have not been shown in this table, but are given in the appendix to this table. Divisions thus affected are marked with an asterisk (*).

| Principal work: Cultivator, Agricultural labourer or Household industry. (Division and Major Group) | Total Rural Urban | Secondary work: (i) At Household Industry M | (i) At Household Industry F | (ii) As Cultivator M | (ii) As Cultivator F | (iii) As Agricultural Labourer M | (iii) As Agricultural Labourer F |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| | | **PALGHAT DISTRICT** | | | | | |
| **Cultivator** | **T** | **1,583** | **760** | .. | .. | **5,605** | **2,979** |
| | **R** | **1,558** | **748** | .. | .. | **5,562** | **2,950** |
| | **U** | **25** | **12** | .. | .. | **43** | **29** |
| **Agricultural Labourer** | **T** | **1,445** | **1,470** | **4,018** | **2,912** | .. | .. |
| | **R** | **1,422** | **1,445** | **3,989** | **2,888** | .. | .. |
| | **U** | **23** | **25** | **29** | **24** | .. | .. |
| **Household Industry— All Divisions** | **T** | .. | .. | **1,282** | **531** | **1,263** | **1,306** |
| | **R** | .. | .. | **1,257** | **526** | **1,254** | **1,298** |
| | **U** | .. | .. | **25** | **5** | **9** | **8** |
| * Division 0 | T | .. | .. | 18 | 2 | 7 | 2 |
| | R | .. | .. | 18 | 2 | 7 | 2 |
| Major group 00 | T | .. | .. | 12 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| | R | .. | .. | 12 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| * Division 2 & 3 | T | .. | .. | 1,264 | 529 | 1,256 | 1,304 |
| | R | .. | .. | 1,239 | 524 | 1,247 | 1,296 |
| | U | .. | .. | 25 | 5 | 9 | 8 |
| Major group 20 | T | .. | .. | 645 | 371 | 759 | 729 |
| | R | .. | .. | 632 | 368 | 755 | 724 |
| | U | .. | .. | 13 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| ,, 21 | T | .. | .. | 24 | 1 | 33 | 1 |
| | R | .. | .. | 24 | 1 | 33 | 1 |
| ,, 27 | T | .. | .. | 51 | 14 | 84 | 126 |
| | R | .. | .. | 51 | 14 | 80 | 126 |
| | U | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. |
| ,, 28 | T | .. | .. | 160 | 43 | 328 | 409 |
| | R | .. | .. | 156 | 43 | 327 | 406 |
| | U | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 1 | 3 |
| ,, 31 | T | .. | .. | 10 | 1 | 9 | 1 |
| | R | .. | .. | 10 | 1 | 9 | 1 |
| ,, 33 | T | .. | .. | 16 | 4 | .. | .. |
| | R | .. | .. | 15 | 4 | .. | .. |
| | U | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |

## B-VII PART-A PERSONS WORKING PRINCIPALLY (i) AS CULTIVATORS (ii) AS AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS OR (iii) AT HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BY SECONDARY WORK (i) AT HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY (ii) AS CULTIVATOR OR (iii) AS AGRICULTURAL LABOURER—*concld.*

| Principal work: Cultivator, Agricultural Labourer or Household Industry (Division and Major Group) | Total Rural Urban | Secondary work: (i) At Household Industry M | (i) At Household Industry F | (ii) As Cultivator M | (ii) As Cultivator F | (iii) As Agricultural Labourer M | (iii) As Agricultural Labourer F |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| **PERINTALMANNA TALUK—RURAL** | | | | | | | |
| **Cultivator** | | 115 | 27 | .. | .. | 2,059 | 919 |
| **Agricultural Labourer** | | 23 | 24 | 1,188 | 638 | .. | .. |
| **Household Industry—All Divisions** | | .. | .. | 130 | 41 | 63 | 46 |
| Division 0 | | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | .. |
| ,, 2 & 3 | | .. | .. | 129 | 41 | 62 | 46 |
| **PONNANI TALUK—RURAL** | | | | | | | |
| **Cultivator** | | 150 | 26 | .. | .. | 461 | 120 |
| **Agricultural Labourer** | | 35 | 77 | 431 | 210 | .. | .. |
| **Household Industry—All Divisions** | | .. | .. | 183 | 48 | 45 | 134 |
| Division 0 | | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. |
| ,, 2 & 3 | | .. | .. | 183 | 47 | 45 | 134 |
| **OTTAPALAM TALUK—RURAL** | | | | | | | |
| **Cultivator** | | 478 | 200 | .. | .. | 1,186 | 446 |
| **Agricultural Labourer** | | 232 | 77 | 839 | 423 | .. | .. |
| **Household Industry—All Divisions** | | .. | .. | 352 | 142 | 215 | 153 |
| Division 0 | | .. | .. | 11 | 1 | 2 | .. |
| ,, 2 & 3 | | .. | .. | 341 | 141 | 213 | 153 |
| **PALGHAT TALUK—RURAL** | | | | | | | |
| **Cultivator** | | 241 | 139 | .. | .. | 394 | 386 |
| **Agricultural Labourer** | | 330 | 347 | 653 | 684 | .. | .. |
| **Household Industry—All Divisions** | | .. | .. | 314 | 144 | 232 | 276 |
| Division 0 | | .. | .. | 5 | .. | .. | .. |
| ,, 2 & 3 | | .. | .. | 309 | 144 | 232 | 276 |
| **ALATHUR TALUK—RURAL** | | | | | | | |
| **Cultivator** | | 357 | 232 | .. | .. | 680 | 519 |
| **Agricultural Labourer** | | 424 | 517 | 563 | 559 | .. | .. |
| **Household Industry—All Divisions** | | .. | .. | 205 | 91 | 445 | 426 |
| Division | | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. |
| ,, 2 & 3 | | .. | .. | 205 | 91 | 444 | 426 |
| **CHITTUR TALUK—RURAL** | | | | | | | |
| **Cultivator** | | 217 | 124 | .. | .. | 782 | 560 |
| **Agricultural Labourer** | | 378 | 403 | 315 | 374 | .. | .. |
| **Household Industry—All Divisions** | | .. | .. | 73 | 60 | 254 | 263 |
| Division 0 | | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 3 | 2 |
| ,, 2 & 3 | | .. | .. | 72 | 60 | 251 | 261 |

# B-VII PART-A PERSONS WORKING PRINCIPALLY (i) AS CULTIVATORS (ii) AS AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS OR (iii) AT HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BY SECONDARY WORK (i) AT HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY (ii) AS CULTIVATOR OR (iii) AS AGRICULTURAL LABOURER

## APPENDIX

Major groups of household industry where, persons having secondary work as cultivation or agricultural labour, are less than 5 % of the persons having the major group as principal work, have been shown in this appendix. The following abbreviations have been used.—

ii—Cultivator
iii—Agricultural Labourer
M—Males
F—Females

## PALGHAT DISTRICT

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 02 | Total | iii (M2) Rural iii (M2) |
| 04 | Total | ii (M6, F1) iii (M3, F1) Rural ii (M6, F1), iii (M3, F1) |
| 22 | Total | ii (M37) iii (M2) Rural ii (M37) iii (M2) |
| 23 | Total | ii (M71, F58) iii (M4, F9) Rural ii (M66, F56) iii (M4, F9) Urban ii (M5, F2) |
| 34–35 | Total | ii (M42, F23) iii (M23, F19) Rural ii (M42, F23) iii (M23, F19) |
| 36 | Total | ii (M105, F12) iii (M12, F10) Rural ii (M104, F12) iii (M12, F10) Urban ii (M1) |
| 38 | Total | ii (M1) Rural ii (M1) |
| 39 | Total | ii (M102, F2) iii (M2) Rural ii (M101, F2) iii (M2, Urban ii (M1) |

## B-VII PART-B INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS WORKING IN NON-HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY, TRADE, BUSINESS, PROFESSION OR SERVICE WHO ARE ALSO ENGAGED IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY

| Principal Work / Additional work at Household Industry (Division and Major group) | | Males | Females |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | | 2 | 3 |
| **PALGHAT DISTRICT—TOTAL** | | | |
| **P. W. All Divisions** | | **217,883** | **65,985** |
| A. W. Division | 0 | 3 | .. |
| Major group | 00 | 2 | .. |
| ,, | 04 | 1 | .. |
| Division | 2 & 3 | 661 | 196 |
| Major group | 20 | 191 | 45 |
| ,, | 21 | 17 | .. |
| ,, | 22 | 28 | .. |
| ,, | 23 | 92 | 23 |
| ,, | 24 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 27 | 11 | 8 |
| ,, | 28 | 285 | 118 |
| ,, | 29 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 31 | 2 | .. |
| ,, | 33 | 3 | .. |
| ,, | 34-35 | 5 | 1 |
| ,, | 36 | 19 | 1 |
| ,, | 38 | 2 | .. |
| ,, | 39 | 4 | .. |
| **P. W. Division 0** | | **26,418** | **4,527** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 111 | 1 |
| Major group | 20 | 33 | 1 |
| ,, | 21 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 22 | 2 | .. |
| ,, | 23 | 62 | .. |
| ,, | 27 | 2 | .. |
| ,, | 28 | 9 | .. |
| ,, | 34-35 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 39 | 1 | .. |
| **P. W. Major group** | **00** | **5,631** | **1,085** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 9 | 1 |
| Major group | 20 | 5 | 1 |
| ,, | 22 | 2 | .. |
| ,, | 23 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 27 | 1 | .. |
| **P. W. Major group** | **01** | **4,778** | **2,697** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 2 | .. |
| Major group | 28 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 34-35 | 1 | .. |
| **P. W. Major group** | **02** | **3,170** | **177** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 13 | .. |
| Major group | 20 | 5 | .. |
| ,, | 21 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 28 | 6 | .. |
| ,, | 39 | 1 | .. |
| **P. W. Major group** | **03** | **3,803** | **6** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 81 | .. |
| Major group | 20 | 20 | .. |
| ,, | 23 | 61 | .. |
| **P. W. Major group** | **04** | **9,036** | **562** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 6 | .. |
| Major group | 20 | 3 | .. |
| ,, | 27 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 28 | 2 | .. |
| **P. W. Division 1** | | **1,654** | **126** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 20 | 1 |
| Major group | 20 | 1 | 1 |
| ,, | 21 | 2 | .. |
| ,, | 28 | 17 | .. |
| **P. W. Major group** | **10** | **1,654** | **126** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 20 | 1 |
| Major group | 20 | 1 | 1 |
| ,, | 21 | 2 | .. |
| ,, | 28 | 17 | .. |
| **P. W. Division 2 & 3** | | **33,515** | **5,163** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 56 | 15 |
| Major group | 20 | 19 | 1 |
| ,, | 21 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 22 | 2 | .. |
| ,, | 23 | 6 | 10 |
| ,, | 27 | .. | 2 |
| ,, | 28 | 10 | 1 |
| ,, | 29 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 31 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 34-35 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 36 | 14 | 1 |
| ,, | 39 | 1 | .. |

P. W.—Principal work A. W.—Additional work

## B-VII PART-B INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS WORKING IN NON-HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY, TRADE, BUSINESS, PROFESSION OR SERVICE WHO ARE ALSO ENGAGED IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY—*contd.*

| Principal Work / Additional work at Household Industry (Division and Major group) | | Males | Females |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | | 2 | 3 |
| **P. W. Major group** | **20** | **2,712** | **1,793** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 8 | 8 |
| Major group | 20 | 7 | 1 |
| ,, | 22 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 23 | .. | 7 |
| **P. W. Major group** | **21** | **413** | **19** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 1 | .. |
| Major group | 20 | 1 | .. |
| **P. W. Major group** | **22** | **6,257** | **91** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 4 | .. |
| Major group | 20 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 22 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 28 | 2 | .. |
| **P. W. Major group** | **23** | **444** | **791** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 4 | 2 |
| Major group | 23 | 4 | 2 |
| **P. W. Major group** | **27** | **3,549** | **1,087** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 1 | 2 |
| Major group | 20 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 27 | .. | 2 |
| **P. W. Major group** | **28** | **11,695** | **385** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 18 | 1 |
| Major group | 20 | 8 | .. |
| ,, | 21 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 23 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 28 | 5 | 1 |
| ,, | 29 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 31 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 36 | 1 | .. |
| **P. W. Major group** | **31** | **322** | .. |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 1 | .. |
| Major group | 28 | 1 | .. |
| **P. W. Major group** | **33** | **968** | **506** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | .. | 1 |
| Major group | 23 | .. | 1 |
| **P. W. Major group** | **34-35** | **1,314** | **390** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 2 | .. |
| Major group | 34-35 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 36 | 1 | .. |

| Principal Work / Additional work at Household Industry (Division and Major group) | | Males | Females |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | | 2 | 3 |
| **P. W. Major group** | **36** | **2,519** | **64** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 12 | 1 |
| Major group | 28 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 36 | 11 | 1 |
| **P. W. Major group** | **38** | **762** | **4** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 1 | .. |
| Major group | 20 | 1 | .. |
| **P. W. Major group** | **39** | **1,782** | **22** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 4 | .. |
| Major group | 23 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 28 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 36 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 39 | 1 | .. |
| **P. W. Division 4** | | **9,921** | **1,237** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 67 | 28 |
| Major group | 20 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 22 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 28 | 64 | 28 |
| ,, | 34-35 | 1 | .. |
| **P. W. Major group** | **40** | **9,921** | **1,237** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 67 | 28 |
| Major group | 20 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 22 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 28 | 64 | 28 |
| ,, | 34-35 | 1 | .. |
| **P. W. Division 5** | | **900** | **205** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 1 | .. |
| Major group | 28 | 1 | .. |
| **P. W. Major Group** | **51** | **448** | **203** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 1 | .. |
| Major group | 28 | 1 | .. |
| **P. W. Division 6** | | **26,672** | **1,771** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 54 | 7 |
| Major group | 20 | 18 | 2 |
| ,, | 21 | 3 | .. |
| ,, | 22 | 15 | .. |
| ,, | 23 | 7 | 2 |
| ,, | 24 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 27 | 1 | 2 |
| ,, | 28 | 4 | 1 |
| ,, | 33 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 34-35 | 2 | .. |
| ,, | 36 | 2 | .. |

## B-VII PART-B INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS WORKING IN NON-HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY, TRADE, BUSINESS, PROFESSION OR SERVICE WHO ARE ALSO ENGAGED IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY—*contd.*

| Principal Work / Additional work at Household Industry (Division and Major group) | | Males | Females |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | | 2 | 3 |
| **P. W. Major Group** | **64-68** | **24,337** | **1,725** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 54 | 7 |
| Major group | 20 | 18 | 2 |
| ,, | 21 | 3 | .. |
| ,, | 22 | 15 | .. |
| ,, | 23 | 7 | 2 |
| ,, | 24 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 27 | 1 | 2 |
| ,, | 28 | 4 | 1 |
| ,, | 33 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 34-35 | 2 | .. |
| ,, | 36 | 2 | .. |
| **P. W. Division 7** | | **13,138** | **173** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 8 | .. |
| Major group | 20 | 2 | .. |
| ,, | 21 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 27 | 2 | .. |
| ,, | 28 | 2 | .. |
| ,, | 36 | 1 | .. |
| **P. W. Major group** | **70-71** | **11,904** | **139** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 7 | .. |
| Major group | 20 | 2 | .. |
| ,, | 21 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 27 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 28 | 2 | .. |
| ,, | 36 | 1 | .. |
| **P. W. Major group** | **73** | **1,227** | **34** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 1 | .. |
| Major roup | 27 | 1 | .. |
| **P. W. Division 8** | | **47,657** | **21,104** |
| A. W. Division | 0 | 1 | .. |
| Major group | 04 | 1 | .. |
| Division | 2 & 3 | 74 | 39 |
| Major group | 20 | 5 | 8 |
| ,, | 22 | 7 | .. |
| ,, | 23 | 13 | 4 |
| ,, | 28 | 46 | 27 |
| ,, | 33 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 39 | 2 | .. |
| **P. W. Major group** | **80** | **8,628** | **317** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 4 | 1 |
| Major group | 23 | 1 | 1 |
| ,, | 28 | 3 | .. |

| Principal Work / Additional work at Household Industry (Division and Major group) | | Males | Females |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | | 2 | 3 |
| **P. W. Major group** | **81** | **7,846** | **3,740** |
| A. W. Division | 0 | 1 | .. |
| Major group | 04 | 1 | .. |
| Division | 2 & 3 | 7 | 8 |
| Major group | 20 | .. | 4 |
| ,, | 23 | 3 | 2 |
| ,, | 28 | 2 | 2 |
| ,, | 33 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 39 | 1 | .. |
| **P. W. Major group** | **82** | **2,339** | **482** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 1 | .. |
| Major group | 28 | 1 | .. |
| **P. W. Major group** | **83** | **4,046** | **708** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 6 | 3 |
| Major group | 20 | .. | 2 |
| ,, | 23 | 5 | .. |
| ,, | 28 | 1 | 1 |
| **P. W. Major group** | **88** | **21,647** | **15,581** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 56 | 27 |
| Major group | 20 | 5 | 2 |
| ,, | 22 | 7 | .. |
| ,, | 23 | 4 | 1 |
| ,, | 28 | 39 | 24 |
| ,, | 39 | 1 | .. |
| **P. W. Division 9** | | **58,008** | **31,679** |
| A. W. Division | 0 | 2 | .. |
| Major group | 00 | 2 | .. |
| Division | 2 & 3 | 270 | 105 |
| Major group | 20 | 112 | 32 |
| ,, | 21 | 9 | .. |
| ,, | 22 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 23 | 4 | 7 |
| ,, | 27 | 6 | 4 |
| ,, | 28 | 132 | 61 |
| ,, | 31 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 33 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 34-35 | .. | 1 |
| ,, | 36 | 2 | .. |
| ,, | 38 | 2 | .. |
| **P. W. Major group** | **90** | **58,008** | **31,679** |
| A. W. Division | 0 | 2 | .. |
| Major group | 00 | 2 | .. |
| Division | 2 & 3 | 270 | 105 |
| Major group | 20 | 112 | 32 |
| ,, | 21 | 9 | .. |
| ,, | 22 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 23 | 4 | 7 |
| ,, | 27 | 6 | 4 |
| ,, | 28 | 132 | 61 |
| ,, | 31 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 33 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 34-35 | .. | 1 |
| ,, | 36 | 2 | .. |
| ,, | 38 | 2 | .. |

## B-VII PART-B INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS WORKING IN NON-HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY, TRADE, BUSINESS, PROFESSION OR SERVICE WHO ARE ALSO ENGAGED IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY—*contd.*

| Principal Work / Additional work at Household Industry (Division and Major group) | | Males | Females |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | | 2 | 3 |
| **PALGHAT DISTRICT—RURAL** | | | |
| **P. W. All Divisions** | | **183,615** | **57,811** |
| A. W. Division | 0 | 3 | .. |
| Major group | 00 | 2 | .. |
| ,, | 04 | 1 | .. |
| Division 2 & 3 | | 654 | 191 |
| Major group | 20 | 188 | 45 |
| ,, | 21 | 17 | .. |
| ,, | 22 | 28 | .. |
| ,, | 23 | 92 | 21 |
| ,, | 24 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 27 | 11 | 6 |
| ,, | 28 | 231 | 118 |
| ,, | 29 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 31 | 2 | .. |
| ,, | 33 | 3 | .. |
| ,, | 34-35 | 5 | 1 |
| ,, | 36 | 19 | .. |
| ,, | 38 | 2 | .. |
| ,, | 39 | 4 | .. |
| **P. W. Division 0** | | **24,514** | **4,497** |
| Division 2 & 3 | | 110 | 1 |
| Major group | 20 | 32 | 1 |
| ,, | 21 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 22 | 2 | .. |
| ,, | 23 | 62 | .. |
| ,, | 27 | 2 | .. |
| ,, | 28 | 9 | .. |
| ,, | 34-35 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 39 | 1 | .. |
| **P. W. Major group** | **00** | **5,529** | **1,080** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 9 | 1 |
| Major group | 20 | 5 | 1 |
| ,, | 22 | 2 | .. |
| ,, | 23 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 27 | 1 | .. |
| **P. W. Major group** | **01** | **4,757** | **2,694** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 2 | .. |
| Major group | 28 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 34-35 | 1 | .. |
| **P. W. Major group** | **02** | **3,061** | **176** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 13 | .. |
| Major group | 20 | 5 | .. |
| ,, | 21 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 28 | 6 | .. |
| ,, | 39 | 1 | .. |
| **P. W. Major group** | **03** | **2,546** | **2** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 81 | .. |
| Major group | 20 | 20 | .. |
| ,, | 23 | 61 | .. |
| **P. W. Major group** | **04** | **8,621** | **545** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 5 | .. |
| Major group | 20 | 2 | .. |
| ,, | 27 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 28 | 2 | .. |
| **P. W. Division 1** | | **1,592** | **124** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 20 | 1 |
| Major group | 20 | 1 | 1 |
| ,, | 21 | 2 | .. |
| ,, | 28 | 17 | .. |
| **P. W. Major group** | **10** | **1,592** | **124** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 20 | 1 |
| Major group | 20 | 1 | 1 |
| ,, | 21 | 2 | .. |
| ,, | 28 | 17 | .. |
| **P. W. Division 2 & 3** | | **27,262** | **3,699** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 55 | 12 |
| Major group | 20 | 18 | 1 |
| ,, | 21 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 22 | 2 | .. |
| ,, | 23 | 6 | 10 |
| ,, | 28 | 10 | 1 |
| ,, | 29 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 31 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 34-35 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 36 | 14 | .. |
| ,, | 39 | 1 | .. |
| **P. W. Major group** | **20** | **2,114** | **1,595** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 8 | 8 |
| Major group | 20 | 7 | 1 |
| ,, | 22 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 23 | .. | 7 |
| **P. W. Major group** | **22** | **4,997** | **81** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 4 | .. |
| Major group | 20 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 22 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 28 | 2 | .. |



25/328—14

## B-VII PART-B INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS WORKING IN NON-HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY, TRADE, BUSINESS, PROFESSION OR SERVICE WHO ARE ALSO ENGAGED IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY—*contd.*

| Principal Work / Additional work at Household Industry (Division and Major group) | | Males | Females |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | | 2 | 3 |
| **P. W. Major group** | **23** | **375** | **262** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 4 | 2 |
| Major group | 23 | 4 | 2 |
| **P. W. Major group** | **27** | **2,519** | **571** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 1 | .. |
| Major group | 20 | 1 | .. |
| **P. W. Major group** | **28** | **10,798** | **359** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 18 | 1 |
| Major group | 20 | 8 | .. |
| ,, | 21 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 23 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 28 | 5 | 1 |
| ,, | 29 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 31 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 36 | 1 | .. |
| **P. W. Major group** | **31** | **246** | .. |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 1 | .. |
| Major group | 28 | 1 | .. |
| **P. W. Major group** | **33** | **707** | **442** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | .. | 1 |
| Major group | 23 | .. | 1 |
| **P. W. Major group** | **34-35** | **1,024** | **284** |
| A. W. Division | 2&3 | 2 | .. |
| Major group | 34-35 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 36 | 1 | .. |
| **P. W. Major group** | **36** | **2,121** | **57** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 12 | .. |
| Major group | 28 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 36 | 11 | .. |
| **P. W. Major group** | **38** | **322** | **1** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 1 | .. |
| Major group | 20 | 1 | .. |
| **P. W. Major group** | **39** | **1,246** | **18** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 4 | .. |
| Major group | 23 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 28 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 36 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 39 | 1 | .. |
| **P. W. Division** | **4** | **8,834** | **1,101** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 65 | 28 |
| Major group | 20 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 22 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 28 | 62 | 28 |
| ,, | 34-35 | 1 | .. |

| Principal Work / Additional work at Household Industry (Division and Major group) | | Males | Females |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | | 2 | 3 |
| **P. W. Major group** | **40** | **8,834** | **1,101** |
| A. W. Division | 2&3 | 65 | 28 |
| Major group | 20 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 22 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 28 | 62 | 28 |
| ,, | 34-35 | 1 | .. |
| **P. W. Division** | **5** | **486** | **89** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 1 | .. |
| Major group | 28 | 1 | .. |
| **P. W. Major group** | **51** | **119** | **88** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 1 | .. |
| Major group | 28 | 1 | .. |
| **P. W. Division** | **6** | **19,782** | **1,498** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 53 | 7 |
| Major group | 20 | 17 | 2 |
| ,, | 21 | 3 | .. |
| ,, | 22 | 15 | .. |
| ,, | 23 | 7 | 2 |
| ,, | 24 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 27 | 1 | 2 |
| ,, | 28 | 4 | 1 |
| ,, | 33 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 34-35 | 2 | .. |
| ,, | 36 | 2 | .. |
| **P. W. Major group** | **64-68** | **18,463** | **1,461** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 53 | 7 |
| Major group | 20 | 17 | 2 |
| ,, | 21 | 3 | .. |
| ,, | 22 | 15 | .. |
| ,, | 23 | 7 | 2 |
| ,, | 24 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 27 | 1 | 2 |
| ,, | 28 | 4 | 1 |
| ,, | 33 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 34-35 | 2 | .. |
| ,, | 36 | 2 | .. |
| **P. W. Division** | **7** | **8,710** | **123** |
| A. W. Division | 2&3 | 7 | .. |
| Major group | 20 | 2 | .. |
| ,, | 21 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 27 | 2 | .. |
| ,, | 28 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 36 | 1 | .. |

## B-VII PART-B INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS WORKING IN NON-HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY, TRADE, BUSINESS, PROFESSION OR SERVICE WHO ARE ALSO ENGAGED IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY—*contd.*

| Principal Work / Additional work at Household Industry (Division and Major group) | | Males | Females |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | | 2 | 3 |
| **P. W. Major group** | **70-71** | **7,888** | **109** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 6 | .. |
| Major group | 20 | 2 | .. |
| ,, | 21 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 27 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 28 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 36 | 1 | .. |
| **P. W. Major group** | **73** | **819** | **14** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 1 | .. |
| Major group | 27 | 1 | .. |
| **P. W. Division 8** | | **39,227** | **17,391** |
| A. W. Division | 0 | 1 | .. |
| Major group | 04 | 1 | .. |
| Division | 2 & 3 | 74 | 38 |
| Major group | 20 | 5 | 8 |
| ,, | 22 | 7 | .. |
| ,, | 23 | 13 | 3 |
| ,, | 28 | 46 | 27 |
| ,, | 33 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 39 | 2 | .. |
| **P. W. Major group** | **80** | **6,457** | **160** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 4 | .. |
| Major group | 23 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 28 | 3 | .. |
| **P. W. Major group** | **81** | **6,838** | **2,940** |
| A. W. Division | 0 | 1 | .. |
| Major group | 04 | 1 | .. |
| Division | 2 & 3 | 7 | 8 |
| Major group | 20 | .. | 4 |
| ,, | 23 | 3 | 2 |
| ,, | 28 | 2 | 2 |
| ,, | 33 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 39 | 1 | .. |
| **P. W. Major group** | **82** | **1,869** | **362** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 1 | .. |
| Major group | 28 | 1 | .. |

| Principal Work / Additional work at Household Industry (Division and Major group) | | Males | Females |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | | 2 | 3 |
| **P. W. Major group** | **83** | **3,516** | **670** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 6 | 3 |
| Major group | 20 | .. | 2 |
| ,, | 23 | 5 | .. |
| ,, | 28 | 1 | 1 |
| **P. W. Major group** | **88** | **18,099** | **13,007** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 56 | 27 |
| Major group | 20 | 5 | 2 |
| ,, | 22 | 7 | .. |
| ,, | 23 | 4 | 1 |
| ,, | 28 | 39 | 24 |
| ,, | 39 | 1 | .. |
| **P. W. Division 9** | | **53,208** | **29,289** |
| A. W. Division | 0 | 2 | .. |
| Major group | 00 | 2 | .. |
| Division | 2 & 3 | 269 | 104 |
| Major group | 20 | 112 | 32 |
| ,, | 21 | 9 | .. |
| ,, | 22 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 23 | 4 | 6 |
| ,, | 27 | 6 | 4 |
| ,, | 28 | 131 | 61 |
| ,, | 31 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 33 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 34-35 | .. | 1 |
| ,, | 36 | 2 | .. |
| ,, | 38 | 2 | .. |
| **P. W. Major group** | **90** | **53,208** | **29,289** |
| A. W. Division | 0 | 2 | .. |
| Major group | 00 | 2 | .. |
| Division | 2 & 3 | 269 | 104 |
| Major group | 20 | 112 | 32 |
| ,, | 21 | 9 | .. |
| ,, | 22 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 23 | 4 | 6 |
| ,, | 27 | 6 | 4 |
| ,, | 28 | 131 | 61 |
| ,, | 31 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 33 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 34-35 | .. | 1 |
| ,, | 36 | 2 | .. |
| ,, | 38 | 2 | .. |



25/328—14b.

## B-VII PART-B INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS WORKING IN NON-HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY, TRADE, BUSINESS, PROFESSION OR SERVICE WHO ARE ALSO ENGAGED IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY—*contd.*

| Principal Work / Additional work at Household Industry (Division and Major group) | | Males | Females |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | | 2 | 3 |
| **PALGHAT DISTRICT—URBAN** | | | |
| **P. W. All Divisions** | | **34,268** | **8,174** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 7 | 5 |
| Major group | 20 | 3 | .. |
| ,, | 23 | .. | 2 |
| ,, | 27 | .. | 2 |
| ,, | 28 | 4 | .. |
| ,, | 36 | .. | 1 |
| **P. W. Division 0** | | **1,904** | **30** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 1 | .. |
| Major group | 20 | 1 | .. |
| **P. W. Major group** | **04** | **415** | **17** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 1 | .. |
| Major group | 20 | 1 | .. |
| **P. W. Division 2 & 3** | | **6,253** | **1,464** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 1 | 3 |
| Major group | 20 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 27 | .. | 2 |
| ,, | 36 | .. | 1 |
| **P. W. Major group** | **21** | **82** | .. |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 1 | .. |
| Major group | 20 | 1 | .. |
| **P. W. Major group** | **27** | **1,030** | **516** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | .. | 2 |
| Major group | 27 | .. | 2 |
| **P. W. Major group** | **36** | **398** | **7** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | .. | 1 |
| Major group | 36 | .. | 1 |
| **P. W. Division 4** | | **1,087** | **136** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 2 | .. |
| Major group | 28 | 2 | .. |
| **P. W. Major group** | **40** | **1,087** | **136** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 2 | .. |
| Major group | 28 | 2 | .. |
| **P. W. Division 6** | | **6,890** | **273** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 1 | .. |
| Major group | 20 | 1 | .. |
| **P. W. Major group** | **64-68** | **5,874** | **264** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 1 | .. |
| Major group | 20 | 1 | .. |
| **P. W. Division 7** | | **4,428** | **50** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 1 | .. |
| Major group | 28 | 1 | .. |
| **P. W. Major group** | **70-71** | **4,016** | **30** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 1 | .. |
| Major group | 28 | 1 | .. |
| **P. W. Division 8** | | **8,430** | **3,713** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | .. | 1 |
| Major group | 23 | .. | 1 |
| **P. W. Major group** | **80** | **2,171** | **157** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | .. | 1 |
| Major group | 23 | .. | 1 |
| **P. W. Division 9** | | **4,800** | **2,390** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 1 | 1 |
| Major group | 23 | .. | 1 |
| ,, | 28 | 1 | .. |
| **P. W. Major group** | **90** | **4,800** | **2,390** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 1 | 1 |
| Major group | 23 | .. | 1 |
| ,, | 28 | 1 | .. |
| PERINTALMANNA TALUK—RURAL | | | |
| **P. W. All Divisions** | | **38,035** | **13,618** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 67 | 16 |
| Major group | 20 | 11 | 5 |
| ,, | 22 | 5 | .. |
| ,, | 23 | 2 | 1 |
| ,, | 28 | 41 | 10 |
| ,, | 31 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 36 | 4 | .. |
| ,, | 38 | 2 | .. |
| ,, | 39 | 1 | .. |
| **P. W. Division 0** | | **4,888** | **734** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 6 | .. |
| Major group | 20 | 2 | .. |
| ,, | 28 | 3 | .. |
| ,, | 39 | 1 | .. |
| **P. W. Division 2 & 3** | | **4,302** | **728** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 10 | .. |
| Major group | 22 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 23 | 2 | .. |
| ,, | 28 | 4 | .. |
| ,, | 31 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 36 | 2 | .. |

## B-VII PART-B INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS WORKING IN NON-HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY, TRADE, BUSINESS, PROFESSION OR SERVICE WHO ARE ALSO ENGAGED IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY—*contd.*

| Principal Works / Additional work at Household Industry (Division and Major group) | | Males | Females |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | | 2 | 3 |
| **P. W Division 6** | | **2,769** | **194** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 2 | .. |
| Major group | 22 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 28 | 1 | .. |
| **P. W. Division 8** | | **7,611** | **3,545** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 3 | .. |
| Major group | 22 | 3 | .. |
| **P. W. All Divisions** | | **38,592** | **12,159** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 164 | 21 |
| Major group | 20 | 51 | 2 |
| ,, | 21 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 22 | 4 | .. |
| ,, | 23 | 69 | 10 |
| ,, | 27 | 4 | 5 |
| ,, | 28 | 33 | 4 |
| ,, | 33 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 36 | 1 | .. |
| **P. W. Division 0** | | **7,098** | **881** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 90 | .. |
| Major group | 20 | 24 | .. |
| ,, | 22 | 2 | .. |
| ,, | 23 | 62 | .. |
| ,, | 27 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 28 | 1 | .. |
| **P. W. Division 1** | | **317** | **3** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 13 | .. |
| Major group | 28 | 13 | .. |
| **P. W. Division 2 & 3** | | **3,801** | **1,073** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 3 | 8 |
| Major group | 20 | 2 | 1 |
| ,, | 21 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 23 | .. | 7 |
| **P. W. All Divisions** | | **30,859** | **11,142** |
| A. W. Division | 0 | 2 | .. |
| Major group | 00 | 2 | .. |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 164 | 49 |
| Major group | 20 | 49 | 5 |
| ,, | 21 | 3 | .. |
| ,, | 22 | 14 | .. |
| ,, | 23 | 8 | 6 |
| ,, | 27 | 4 | 1 |
| ,, | 28 | 69 | 37 |
| ,, | 29 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 31 | 1 | .. |

| Principal Work / Additional work at Household Industry (Division and Major group) | | Males | Females |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | | 2 | 3 |
| **P. W. Division 9** | | **15,958** | **8,335** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 46 | 16 |
| Major group | 20 | 9 | 5 |
| ,, | 23 | .. | 1 |
| ,, | 28 | 38 | 10 |
| ,, | 36 | 2 | .. |
| ,, | 38 | 2 | .. |

PONNANI TALUK—RURAL

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| **P. W. Division 4** | | **767** | **20** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 5 | .. |
| Major group | 23 | 5 | .. |
| **P. W. Division 6** | | **4,486** | **105** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 22 | 2 |
| Major group | 20 | 14 | .. |
| ,, | 22 | 2 | .. |
| ,, | 23 | 4 | .. |
| ,, | 27 | .. | 2 |
| ,, | 33 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 36 | 1 | .. |
| **P. W. Division 7** | | **2,172** | **12** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 2 | .. |
| Major group | 20 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 27 | 1 | .. |
| **P. W. Division 8** | | **6,902** | **2,815** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 6 | 2 |
| Major group | 20 | 2 | .. |
| ,, | 23 | 2 | 2 |
| ,, | 28 | 2 | .. |
| **P. W. Division 9** | | **13,023** | **7,249** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 23 | 9 |
| Major group | 20 | 8 | 1 |
| ,, | 23 | 1 | 1 |
| ,, | 27 | 2 | 3 |
| ,, | 28 | 12 | 4 |

OTTAPALAM TALUK—RURAL

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Major group | 34 & 35 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 36 | 12 | .. |
| ,, | 39 | 2 | .. |
| **P. W. Division 0** | | **1,770** | **209** |
| A. W. Division | & 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Major group | 20 | 1 | 1 |
| ,, | 28 | 1 | .. |
| **P. W. Division 1** | | **406** | **3** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 5 | .. |
| Major group | 20 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 28 | 4 | .. |

## B-VII PART-B INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS WORKING IN NON-HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY, TRADE, BUSINESS, PROFESSION OR SERVICE WHO ARE ALSO ENGAGED IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY—*contd.*

| Principal Work / Additional work at Household Industry (Division and Major group) | | Males | Females |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | | 2 | 3 |
| **P. W. Division** | **2 & 3** | **4,719** | **687** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 26 | 2 |
| Major group | 20 | 2 | .. |
| ,, | 22 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 23 | 4 | 2 |
| ,, | 28 | 4 | .. |
| ,, | 29 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 34-35 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 36 | 12 | .. |
| ,, | 39 | 1 | .. |
| **P. W. Division** | **4** | **1,458** | **32** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 2 | .. |
| Major group | 28 | 2 | .. |
| **P. W. Division** | **5** | **61** | .. |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 1 | .. |
| Major group | 28 | 1 | .. |
| **P. W. Division** | **6** | **2,882** | **166** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 14 | 1 |
| Major group | 20 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 21 | 3 | .. |
| ,, | 22 | 10 | .. |
| ,, | 23 | .. | 1 |
| **P. W. All Divisions** | | **24,830** | **6,154** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 63 | 35 |
| Major group | 20 | 32 | 8 |
| ,, | 23 | 3 | .. |
| ,, | 27 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 28 | 26 | 27 |
| ,, | 36 | 1 | .. |
| **P. W. Division** | **0** | **2,428** | **172** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 5 | .. |
| Major group | 20 | 4 | .. |
| ,, | 27 | 1 | .. |
| **P. W. Division** | **2 & 3** | **5,311** | **519** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 3 | .. |
| Major group | 20 | 3 | .. |
| **P. W. Division** | **4** | **1,005** | **124** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 11 | 1 |
| Major group | 28 | 11 | 1 |

| Principal Work / Additional work at Household Industry (Division and Major group) | | Males | Females |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | | 2 | 3 |
| **P. W. Division** | **7** | **953** | **15** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 1 | .. |
| Major group | 27 | 1 | .. |
| **P. W. Division** | **8** | **7,508** | **4,349** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 10 | 4 |
| Major group | 20 | 2 | 1 |
| ,, | 22 | 2 | .. |
| ,, | 23 | 4 | 1 |
| ,, | 28 | 1 | 2 |
| ,, | 39 | 1 | .. |
| **P. W. Division** | **9** | **11,102** | **5,681** |
| A. W. Division | 0 | 2 | .. |
| Major group | 00 | 2 | .. |
| W. A. Division | 2 & 3 | 103 | 41 |
| Major group | 20 | 42 | 3 |
| ,, | 22 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 23 | .. | 2 |
| ,, | 27 | 3 | 1 |
| ,, | 28 | 56 | 35 |
| ,, | 31 | 1 | .. |

PALGHAT TALUK—RURAL

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| **P. W. Division** | **6** | **3,063** | **387** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 1 | 2 |
| Major group | 20 | .. | 1 |
| ,, | 23 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 28 | .. | 1 |
| **P. W. Division** | **7** | **2,391** | **64** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 2 | .. |
| Major group | 28 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 36 | 1 | .. |
| **P. W. Division** | **8** | **5,864** | **2,131** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 3 | 32 |
| Major group | 20 | .. | 7 |
| ,, | 23 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 28 | 2 | 25 |
| **P. W. Division** | **9** | **4,552** | **2,725** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 38 | .. |
| Major group | 20 | 25 | .. |
| ,, | 23 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 28 | 12 | .. |

## B-VII PART-B INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS WORKING IN NON-HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY, TRADE, BUSINESS, PROFESSION OR SERVICE WHO ARE ALSO ENGAGED IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY—*contd.*

| Principal Work / Additional work at Household Industry (Division and Major group) | | Males | Females |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | | 2 | 3 |
| **ALATHUR TALUK—RURAL** | | | |
| **P. W. All Divisions** | | **23,626** | **6,363** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 135 | 52 |
| Major group | 20 | 19 | 18 |
| ,, | 21 | 12 | .. |
| ,, | 22 | 4 | .. |
| ,, | 23 | 6 | 2 |
| ,, | 24 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 27 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 28 | 87 | 32 |
| ,, | 34–35 | 3 | .. |
| ,, | 36 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 39 | 1 | .. |
| **P. W. Division 0** | | **3,034** | **129** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 4 | .. |
| Major group | 21 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 28 | 2 | .. |
| ,, | 34–35 | 1 | .. |
| **P. W. Division 1** | | **296** | **50** |
| A. W. Division | 2–3 | 2 | 1 |
| Major group | 20 | .. | 1 |
| ,, | 21 | 2 | .. |
| **P. W. Division 2 & 3** | | **5,446** | **505** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 3 | 2 |
| Major group | 20 | 3 | .. |
| ,, | 23 | .. | 1 |
| ,, | 28 | .. | 1 |
| **P. W. Division 4** | | **953** | **77** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 39 | 27 |
| Major group | 22 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 28 | 38 | 27 |
| **P. W. Division 6** | | **2,799** | **297** |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 8 | 1 |
| Major group | 20 | .. | 1 |
| ,, | 22 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 23 | 2 | .. |
| ,, | 24 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 28 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 34–35 | 2 | .. |
| ,, | 36 | 1 | .. |
| **P.W. Division 7** | | **1,019** | **13** |
| A.W. Division | 2 & 3 | 1 | .. |
| Major group | 20 | 1 | .. |
| **P.W. Division 8** | | **5,715** | **2,421** |
| A.W. Division | 2 & 3 | 42 | .. |
| Major group | 20 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 22 | 2 | .. |
| ,, | 23 | 4 | .. |
| ,, | 28 | 34 | .. |
| ,, | 39 | 1 | .. |
| **P.W. Division 9** | | **4,273** | **2,825** |
| A.W. Division | 2 & 3 | 36 | 21 |
| Major group | 20 | 14 | 16 |
| ,, | 21 | 9 | .. |
| ,, | 23 | .. | 1 |
| ,, | 27 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 28 | 12 | 4 |
| **CHITTUR TALUK—RURAL** | | | |
| **P.W. All Divisions** | | **27,673** | **8,375** |
| A.W. Division | 0 | 1 | .. |
| Major group | 04 | 1 | .. |
| A. W. Division | 2 & 3 | 61 | 18 |
| Major group | 20 | 26 | 7 |
| ,, | 21 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 22 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 23 | 4 | 2 |
| ,, | 27 | 1 | .. |
| Major group | 28 | 25 | 8 |
| ,, | 33 | 2 | .. |
| ,, | 34–35 | 1 | 1 |
| **P.W. Division 0** | | **5,296** | **2,372** |
| A.W. Division | 2 & 3 | 3 | .. |
| Major group | 20 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 28 | 2 | .. |

## B-VII PART-B INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS WORKING IN NON-HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY, TRADE, BUSINESS, PROFESSION OR SERVICE WHO ARE ALSO ENGAGED IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY—*concld.*

| Principal Work / Additional work at Household Industry (Division and Major group) | | Males | Females |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | | 2 | 3 |
| **P.W. Division** | **2 & 3** | **3,683** | **187** |
| A.W. Division | 2 & 3 | 10 | .. |
| Major group | 20 | 8 | .. |
| ,, | 28 | 2 | .. |
| **P.W. Division** | **4** | **3,723** | **803** |
| A.W. Division | 2 & 3 | 8 | .. |
| Major group | 20 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 28 | 6 | .. |
| ,, | 34–35 | 1 | .. |
| **P.W. Division** | **6** | **3,783** | **349** |
| A.W. Division | 2 & 3 | 6 | 1 |
| Major group | 20 | 2 | .. |
| ,, | 22 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 23 | .. | 1 |
| ,, | 27 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 28 | 2 | .. |

| Principal Work / Additional work at Household Industry (Division and Major group) | | Males | Females |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | | 2 | 3 |
| **P.W. Division** | **7** | **1,084** | **11** |
| A.W. Division | 2 & 3 | 1 | .. |
| Major group | 21 | 1 | .. |
| **P.W. Division** | **8** | **5,627** | **2,130** |
| A.W. Division | 0 | 1 | .. |
| Major group | 04 | 1 | .. |
| Division | 2 & 3 | 10 | .. |
| Major group | 23 | 2 | .. |
| ,, | 28 | 7 | .. |
| ,, | 33 | 1 | .. |
| **P.W. Division** | **9** | **4,300** | **2,474** |
| A.W. Division | 2 & 3 | 23 | 17 |
| Major group | 20 | 14 | 7 |
| ,, | 23 | 2 | 1 |
| ,, | 28 | 6 | 8 |
| ,, | 33 | 1 | .. |
| ,, | 34–35 | .. | 1 |

## P-VIII PERSONS UNEMPLOYED AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY SEX, BROAD AGE-GROUPS, AND EDUCATIONAL LEVELS

**Fly-leaf**

1. This is a very important table which provides information on persons aged 15 and above who are unemployed by sex and educational levels in rural and urban areas of the district. The table will be useful for purposes of planning for employment and also for assessing the available man power. It is divided into two parts. Part-A relates to urban areas and is presented for the district. Part-B relates to rural areas and is presented down to taluk level.

2. Part-A of the table gives the distribution of persons seeking employment for the first time in the age-groups 15-19, 20-24, 25-29, 30-34 and 35+ and also the distribution of persons who were employed before but now out of employment and seeking work in the age-groups 15-19, 20-24, 25-34, 35-44, 45-59 and 60+ by educational levels, as given in Table B-III Part-A.

3. Part-B of the table presents the distribution of unemployed persons aged 15 and above by the same educational levels as given in Table B-III Part-B.



25/328—15

## B-VIII PART-A PERSONS UNEMPLOYED AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY SEX

| Educational level | Total unemployed | | | Seeking employment for the first time | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Age-group | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | Total | | 15–19 | | 20–24 | | 25–29 | | 30–34 | | 35+ | |
| | Persons | Males | Females | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | **PALGHAT** |
| **Total** | **1,973** | **1,618** | **355** | **1,219** | **322** | **457** | **149** | **538** | **138** | **150** | **27** | **36** | **6** | **38** | **2** |
| 1 Illiterate | 180 | 165 | 15 | 106 | 12 | 65 | 8 | 27 | 1 | 8 | .. | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 |
| 2 Literate (without educational level) | 474 | 460 | 14 | 280 | 10 | 111 | 5 | 107 | 5 | 43 | .. | 7 | .. | 12 | .. |
| 3 Primary or Junior Basic | 262 | 243 | 19 | 182 | 16 | 68 | 6 | 70 | 8 | 32 | 1 | 9 | 1 | 3 | .. |
| 4 Matriculation or Higher Secondary | 959 | 673 | 286 | 582 | 265 | 209 | 130 | 286 | 110 | 55 | 21 | 16 | 3 | 16 | 1 |
| 5 Technical diploma not equal to degree | 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 6 Non-technical diploma not equal to degree | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 7 University degree or post-graduate degree other than technical degree | 51 | 45 | 6 | 40 | 6 | 1 | .. | 25 | 3 | 10 | 3 | 2 | .. | 2 | .. |
| 8 Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or post-graduate degree | 41 | 28 | 13 | 26 | 12 | 2 | .. | 21 | 10 | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | 1 | .. |
| (i) Engineering | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| (ii) Medicine | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. |
| (iii) Agriculture | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| (iv) Veterinary and Dairying | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| (v) Technology | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| (vi) Teaching | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| (vii) Others | 38 | 26 | 12 | 24 | 11 | 2 | .. | 20 | 9 | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |

## BROAD AGE-GROUPS AND EDUCATIONAL LEVELS *IN URBAN AREAS ONLY*

| Persons employed before but now out of employment and seeking work | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Age-group | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | | 15–19 | | 20–24 | | 25–34 | | 35–44 | | 45–59 | | 60+ | | |
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | Educational level |
| 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | |
| **DISTRICT** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **399** | **33** | **68** | **10** | **112** | **13** | **85** | **5** | **72** | **3** | **53** | **2** | **9** | .. | **Total** |
| 59 | 3 | 11 | .. | 13 | 1 | 14 | .. | 10 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 3 | .. | 1 Illiterate |
| 180 | 4 | 40 | 1 | 41 | 1 | 31 | 2 | 31 | .. | 34 | .. | 3 | .. | 2 Literate (without educational level) |
| 61 | 3 | 7 | .. | 16 | 2 | 18 | 1 | 12 | .. | 5 | .. | 3 | .. | 3 Primary or Junior Basic |
| 91 | 21 | 10 | 9 | 41 | 9 | 20 | 1 | 14 | 1 | 6 | 1 | .. | .. | 4 Matriculation or Higher Secondary |
| 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 Technical diploma not equal to degree |
| .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 Non-technical diploma not equal to degree |
| 5 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 University degree or post-graduate degree other than technical degree |
| 2 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8 Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or post-graduate degree |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | (i) Engineering |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | (ii) Medicine |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | (iii) Agriculture |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | (iv) Veterinary and Dairying |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | (v) Technology |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | (vi) Teaching |
| 2 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | (vii) Others |



25/328—15b,

## B-VIII PART-B PERSONS UNEMPLOYED AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY SEX AND EDUCATIONAL LEVELS *IN RURAL AREAS ONLY*

| District/Taluk | Rural unemployeds by educational levels | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total unemployed | | | Illiterate | | | Literate (without educational levels) | | | Primary or Junior Basic | | | Matriculation and above | | |
| | P | M | F | P | M | F | P | M | F | P | M | F | P | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| **PALGHAT DISTRICT** | **7,942** | **6,880** | **1,062** | **839** | **761** | **78** | **2,329** | **2,248** | **81** | **1,522** | **1,386** | **136** | **3,252** | **2,485** | **767** |
| Perintalmanna taluk | 1,135 | 1,027 | 108 | 110 | 86 | 24 | 331 | 319 | 12 | 325 | 312 | 13 | 369 | 310 | 59 |
| Ponnani ,, | 2,022 | 1,740 | 282 | 439 | 401 | 38 | 637 | 612 | 25 | 445 | 376 | 69 | 501 | 351 | 150 |
| Ottapalam ,, | 1,374 | 1,105 | 269 | 79 | 69 | 10 | 329 | 313 | 16 | 252 | 227 | 25 | 714 | 496 | 218 |
| Palghat ,, | 1,179 | 1,078 | 101 | 115 | 113 | 2 | 564 | 546 | 18 | 91 | 85 | 6 | 409 | 334 | 75 |
| Alathur ,, | 1,197 | 1,032 | 165 | 68 | 65 | 3 | 328 | 320 | 8 | 165 | 148 | 17 | 636 | 499 | 137 |
| Chittur ,, | 1,035 | 898 | 137 | 28 | 27 | 1 | 140 | 138 | 2 | 244 | 238 | 6 | 623 | 495 | 128 |

## B–IX PERSONS NOT AT WORK CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BROAD AGE-GROUPS AND TYPE OF ACTIVITY

### Fly-leaf

1. This table gives the type of activities of non-workers. Non-workers are classified into eight categories which are given in fly-leaf to table B-I. It is the first time in the history of Indian Census that information on the activities of non-workers are collected and tabulated. Any study of workers and non-workers is likely to be incomplete without getting detailed data on the type of activities of non-workers especially when the figures of non-workers are more than 50 per cent of the total population.

2. The excess of student population in the age-group 0-14 of this table over the literates in the age-group 5-14 of table C-III of this volume is due to the student population in the lower standards of the primary schools, nursery schools and kintergarten schools who do not know how to read and write with understanding.

## B-IX PERSONS NOT AT WORK CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BROAD

| Age-group | Total Non-working population | | | Full-time students | | Household duties | | Dependents, infants and disabled | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | P | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| | | | | | | | | | **PALGHAT** |
| **Total** | **1,087,160** | **413,361** | **673,799** | **149,957** | **105,540** | .. | **289,546** | **243,342** | **268,778** |
| **0-14** | **694,415** | **345,213** | **349,202** | **130,083** | **97,866** | .. | **21,818** | **214,264** | **229,164** |
| **15-34** | **210,817** | **39,344** | **171,473** | **19,837** | **7,660** | .. | **153,562** | **10,479** | **7,258** |
| **35-59** | **112,104** | **10,346** | **101,758** | **15** | **5** | .. | **91,640** | **5,367** | **6,626** |
| **60+** | **69,627** | **18,377** | **51,250** | .. | .. | .. | **22,469** | **13,175** | **25,681** |
| **Age not stated** | **197** | **81** | **116** | **22** | **9** | .. | **57** | **57** | **49** |
| | | | | | | | | | **PALGHAT** |
| **Total** | **970,996** | **359,564** | **601,432** | **131,222** | **91,901** | .. | **255,316** | **222,238** | **245,660** |
| 0–14 | 629,212 | 312,265 | 316,947 | 115,517 | 86,231 | .. | 20,513 | 196,003 | 209,885 |
| 15–34 | 182,196 | 32,476 | 149,720 | 15,673 | 5,658 | .. | 135,315 | 9,404 | 6,261 |
| 35–59 | 97,499 | 8,858 | 88,641 | 10 | 3 | .. | 79,546 | 4,827 | 6,088 |
| 60+ | 61,892 | 15,884 | 46,008 | .. | .. | .. | 19,885 | 11,947 | 23,377 |
| Age not stated | 197 | 81 | 116 | 22 | 9 | .. | 57 | 57 | 49 |
| | | | | | | | | | **PALGHAT** |
| **Total** | **116,164** | **43,797** | **72,367** | **18,735** | **13,639** | .. | **34,230** | **21,104** | **23,113** |
| 0–14 | 65,203 | 32,948 | 32,255 | 14,566 | 11,635 | .. | 1,305 | 18,261 | 19,279 |
| 15–34 | 28,621 | 6,868 | 21,753 | 4,164 | 2,002 | .. | 18,247 | 1,075 | 997 |
| 35–59 | 14,605 | 1,488 | 13,117 | 5 | 2 | .. | 12,094 | 540 | 538 |
| 60+ | 7,735 | 2,493 | 5,242 | .. | .. | .. | 2,584 | 1,223 | 2,304 |
| Age not stated | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | | | | | | | | PERINTALMANNA |
| **Total** | **213,248** | **79,543** | **133,705** | **24,845** | **18,691** | .. | **60,263** | **52,000** | **53,386** |
| 0–14 | 138,910 | 69,059 | 69,854 | 22,315 | 17,991 | .. | 5,729 | 46,592 | 46,109 |
| 15–34 | 41,915 | 6,063 | 35,852 | 2,520 | 787 | .. | 33,530 | 2,302 | 1,204 |
| 35–59 | 21,098 | 1,719 | 19,379 | 2 | .. | .. | 17,592 | 966 | 1,356 |
| 60+ | 11,241 | 2,667 | 8,574 | .. | .. | .. | 3,386 | 2,113 | 4,698 |
| Age not stated | 84 | 35 | 40 | 8 | 3 | .. | 27 | 27 | 19 |
| | | | | | | | | | PONNANI |
| **Total** | **186,410** | **68,202** | **118,208** | **24,367** | **18,709** | .. | **55,131** | **40,668** | **43,019** |
| 0–14 | 113,306 | 56,641 | 56 665 | 21,742 | 17,634 | .. | 3,451 | 34,642 | 35,834 |
| 15–34 | 40,313 | 6,683 | 33,630 | 2,622 | 1,070 | .. | 30,573 | 2,243 | 1,432 |
| 35–59 | 21,474 | 1,880 | 19,594 | 2 | 2 | .. | 17,781 | 1,173 | 1,365 |
| 60+ | 11,302 | 2,995 | 8,307 | .. | .. | .. | 3,620 | 2,508 | 4,385 |
| Age not stated | 15 | 3 | 12 | 1 | 3 | .. | 6 | 2 | 3 |
| | | | | | | | | | OTTAPALAM |
| **Total** | **185,596** | **68,932** | **116,664** | **26,731** | **21,205** | .. | **52,178** | **39,417** | **41,631** |
| 0–14 | 116,266 | 57,974 | 58,292 | 23,852 | 19,880 | .. | 3,920 | 34,004 | 34,422 |
| 15–34 | 36,517 | 5,973 | 30,544 | 2,870 | 1,323 | .. | 27,373 | 1,857 | 1,234 |
| 35–59 | 20,123 | 1,795 | 18,328 | 3 | 1 | .. | 16,636 | 1,060 | 1,164 |
| 60+ | 12,649 | 3,166 | 9,483 | .. | .. | .. | 4,242 | 2,479 | 4,782 |
| Age not stated | 41 | 24 | 17 | 6 | 1 | .. | 7 | 17 | 9 |

## AGE-GROUPS AND TYPE OF ACTIVITY

| Retired, rentier or independent means | | Beggars, vagrants etc. | | Inmates of penal, mental and charitable institutions | | Persons seeking employment for the first time | | Persons employed before but now out of employment and seeking work | | Age-group |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | |
| 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | |
| **DISTRICT—TOTAL** | | | | | | | | | | |
| **7,836** | **5,632** | **3,132** | **2,731** | **66** | **46** | **6,814** | **1,330** | **2,214** | **196** | **Total** |
| **6** | **9** | **329** | **231** | **1** | **5** | **499** | **109** | **31** | .. | 0–14 |
| **675** | **993** | **849** | **599** | **25** | **22** | **6,119** | **1,197** | **1,360** | **182** | 15–34 |
| **2,867** | **2,546** | **1,113** | **887** | **34** | **17** | **193** | **24** | **757** | **13** | 35–59 |
| **4,287** | **2,084** | **841** | **1,013** | **6** | **2** | **3** | .. | **65** | **1** | 60+ |
| **1** | .. | .. | **1** | .. | .. | .. | .. | **1** | .. | Age not stated |
| **DISTRICT—RURAL** | | | | | | | | | | |
| **5,993** | **4,942** | **2,725** | **2,420** | **50** | **29** | **5,534** | **1,001** | **1,802** | **163** | **Total** |
| 4 | 9 | 284 | 204 | 1 | 3 | 438 | 102 | 18 | .. | 0–14 |
| 608 | 930 | 743 | 513 | 15 | 12 | 4,938 | 877 | 1,095 | 154 | 15–34 |
| 2,242 | 2,201 | 963 | 761 | 28 | 12 | 156 | 22 | 632 | 8 | 35–59 |
| 3,138 | 1,802 | 735 | 941 | 6 | 2 | 2 | .. | 56 | 1 | 60+ |
| 1 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | Age not stated |
| **DISTRICT—URBAN** | | | | | | | | | | |
| **1,843** | **690** | **407** | **311** | **16** | **17** | **1,280** | **329** | **412** | **33** | **Total** |
| 2 | .. | 45 | 27 | .. | 2 | 61 | 7 | 13 | .. | 0–14 |
| 67 | 63 | 106 | 86 | 10 | 10 | 1,181 | 320 | 265 | 28 | 15–34 |
| 625 | 345 | 150 | 126 | 6 | 5 | 37 | 2 | 125 | 5 | 35–59 |
| 1,149 | 282 | 106 | 72 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 9 | .. | 60+ |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Age not stated |
| TALUK—RURAL | | | | | | | | | | |
| **950** | **537** | **620** | **639** | **24** | **14** | **787** | **85** | **317** | **90** | **Total** |
| .. | .. | 74 | 46 | 1 | .. | 77 | 67 | .. | .. | 0–14 |
| 191 | 124 | 157 | 97 | 4 | 7 | 688 | 16 | 201 | 87 | 15–34 |
| 397 | 237 | 213 | 183 | 16 | 7 | 22 | 2 | 103 | 2 | 35–59 |
| 362 | 176 | 176 | 313 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | 13 | 1 | 60+ |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Age not stated |
| TALUK—RURAL | | | | | | | | | | |
| **791** | **675** | **420** | **366** | **4** | **4** | **1,450** | **277** | **502** | **27** | **Total** |
| .. | 5 | 45 | 18 | .. | 1 | 202 | 22 | 10 | .. | 0–14 |
| 135 | 202 | 108 | 87 | 1 | 1 | 1,136 | 241 | 283 | 24 | 15–34 |
| 313 | 292 | 145 | 135 | 2 | 2 | 60 | 14 | 185 | 3 | 35–59 |
| 343 | 176 | 122 | 126 | 1 | .. | 2 | .. | 19 | .. | 60+ |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Age not stated |
| TALUK—RURAL | | | | | | | | | | |
| **1,118** | **946** | **496** | **422** | **6** | **3** | **906** | **260** | **258** | **19** | **Total** |
| .. | 4 | 59 | 54 | .. | 2 | 55 | 10 | 4 | .. | 0–14 |
| 120 | 248 | 137 | 84 | 4 | 1 | 833 | 244 | 152 | 17 | 15–34 |
| 457 | 392 | 160 | 127 | 1 | .. | 18 | 6 | 96 | 2 | 35–59 |
| 541 | 302 | 140 | 157 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. | 60+ |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | Age not stated |

## B-IX PERSONS NOT AT WORK CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BROAD

| Age-group | Total Non-working population | | | Full-time students | | Household duties | | Dependents, infants and disabled | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | P | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| | | | | | | | | | PALGHAT |
| **Total** | **123,053** | **48,351** | **74,702** | **17,473** | **10,718** | .. | **27,538** | **28,314** | **34,970** |
| 0–14 | 81,478 | 40,306 | 41,172 | 14,987 | 9,962 | .. | 819 | 25,224 | 30,357 |
| 15–34 | 21,542 | 4,639 | 16,903 | 2,483 | 754 | .. | 14,936 | 1,013 | 886 |
| 35–59 | 11,399 | 1,174 | 10,225 | 2 | .. | .. | 8,968 | 508 | 689 |
| 60+ | 8,611 | 2,227 | 6,384 | .. | .. | .. | 2,807 | 1,565 | 3,031 |
| Age not stated | 23 | 5 | 18 | 1 | 2 | .. | 8 | 4 | 7 |
| | | | | | | | | | ALATHUR |
| **Total** | **138,858** | **55,161** | **83,697** | **19,934** | **12,622** | .. | **33,182** | **32,616** | **36,572** |
| 0–14 | 93,715 | 46,273 | 47,442 | 17,217 | 11,673 | .. | 4,132 | 28,995 | 31,616 |
| 15–34 | 22,298 | 4,827 | 17,471 | 2,710 | 949 | .. | 15,336 | 1,017 | 810 |
| 35–59 | 12,744 | 1,349 | 11,395 | 1 | .. | .. | 10,166 | 662 | 723 |
| 60+ | 10,079 | 2,701 | 7,378 | .. | .. | .. | 3,542 | 1,938 | 3,418 |
| Age not stated | 22 | 11 | 11 | 6 | .. | .. | 6 | 4 | 5 |
| | | | | | | | | | CHITTUR |
| **Total** | **123,831** | **49,375** | **74,456** | **17,872** | **9,956** | .. | **27,024** | **29,223** | **36,082** |
| 0–14 | 85,537 | 42,012 | 43,525 | 15,404 | 9,181 | .. | 2,763 | 26,546 | 31,547 |
| 15–34 | 19,611 | 4,291 | 15,320 | 2,468 | 775 | .. | 13,567 | 872 | 675 |
| 35–59 | 10,661 | 941 | 9,720 | .. | .. | .. | 8,403 | 458 | 791 |
| 60+ | 8,010 | 2,128 | 5,882 | .. | .. | .. | 2,238 | 1,344 | 3,063 |
| Age not stated | 12 | 3 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 3 | 6 |

## AGE-GROUPS AND TYPE OF ACTIVITY—*concld.*

| Retired, rentier or independent means | | Beggars, vagrants etc. | | Inmates of penal, mental and charitable institutions | | Persons seeking employment for the first time | | Persons employed before but now out of employment and seeking work | | Age-group |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | |
| 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | |
| TALUK—RURAL | | | | | | | | | | |
| **950** | **942** | **474** | **428** | **13** | **5** | **807** | **92** | **320** | **9** | **Total** |
| 2 | .. | 44 | 34 | .. | .. | 49 | .. | .. | .. | 0–14 |
| 52 | 109 | 157 | 115 | 6 | 2 | 727 | 92 | 201 | 9 | 15–34 |
| 352 | 441 | 162 | 126 | 6 | 1 | 31 | .. | 113 | .. | 35–59 |
| 544 | 392 | 111 | 152 | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | 6 | .. | 60+ |
| .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Age not stated |
| TALUK—RURAL | | | | | | | | | | |
| **1,080** | **802** | **463** | **349** | **2** | **3** | **776** | **156** | **290** | **11** | **Total** |
| 1 | .. | 26 | 19 | .. | .. | 31 | 2 | 3 | .. | 0–14 |
| 52 | 109 | 140 | 101 | .. | 1 | 735 | 154 | 173 | 11 | 15–34 |
| 381 | 384 | 190 | 120 | 2 | 2 | 10 | .. | 103 | .. | 35–59 |
| 645 | 309 | 107 | 109 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11 | .. | 60+ |
| 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Age not stated |
| TALUK—RURAL | | | | | | | | | | |
| **1,104** | **1,040** | **252** | **216** | **1** | .. | **808** | **131** | **115** | **7** | **Total** |
| 1 | .. | 36 | 33 | .. | .. | 24 | 1 | 1 | .. | 0–14 |
| 58 | 138 | 44 | 29 | .. | .. | 769 | 130 | 80 | 6 | 15–34 |
| 342 | 455 | 93 | 70 | 1 | .. | 15 | .. | 32 | 1 | 35–59 |
| 703 | 447 | 79 | 84 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 60+ |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Age not stated |



25/328—16

## B-X SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS (i) ENGAGED NEITHER IN CULTIVATION NOR HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY, (ii) ENGAGED EITHER IN CULTIVATION OR HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY BUT NOT IN BOTH AND (iii) ENGAGED BOTH IN CULTIVATION AND HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY FOR ALL AREAS

**Fly-leaf**

All the household economic tables presented in this part are prepared from 20% sample of household schedules. This table shows the number of households in the 4 categories, viz. (i) Households engaged neither in cultivation nor in household industry, (ii) Households engaged in cultivation only, (iii) Households engaged in household industry only and (iv) Households engaged in both cultivation and household industry, for the total, rural and urban areas of the district and for the rural areas of taluks.

## B-X SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS (i) ENGAGED NEITHER IN CULTIVATION NOR HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY, (ii) ENGAGED EITHER IN CULTIVATION OR HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY BUT NOT IN BOTH, AND (iii) ENGAGED BOTH IN CULTIVATION AND HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY FOR ALL AREAS

(BASED ON 20 % SAMPLE)

| District/Taluk | Total Rural Urban | Total number of Households | Households engaged neither in Cultivation nor in Household Industry | Households engaged in Cultivation only | Households engaged in Household Industry only | Households engaged both in Cultivation and Household Industry |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| **PALGHAT DISTRICT** | **T** | **63,884** | **43,873** | **15,530** | **3,864** | **617** |
| | **R** | **58,073** | **38,837** | **15,084** | **3,553** | **599** |
| | **U** | **5,811** | **5,036** | **446** | **311** | **18** |
| Perintalmanna taluk | R | 12,147 | 7,375 | 4,341 | 377 | 54 |
| Ponnani ,, | R | 9,445 | 6,753 | 2,207 | 427 | 58 |
| Ottapalam ,, | R | 10,267 | 6,144 | 3,291 | 649 | 183 |
| Palghat ,, | R | 8,313 | 5,691 | 1,867 | 638 | 117 |
| Alathur ,, | R | 8,835 | 6,006 | 1,849 | 854 | 126 |
| Chittur ,, | R | 9,066 | 6,868 | 1,529 | 608 | 61 |



23/328—16b.

## B-XI SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED IN CULTIVATION CLASSIFIED BY INTEREST IN LAND AND SIZE OF LAND CULTIVATED IN RURAL AND URBAN AREAS SEPARATELY

### Fly-leaf

This table gives a cross classification of the cultivating households consisting of households engaged in cultivation only and households engaged in both cultivation and household industry by the interest in land and the size of land cultivated. The interest in land is classified into (a) owned or held from Government, (b) held from private persons or institutions for payment in money, kind or share, or (c) partly held from Government and partly from private persons for payment in money, kind or share. The size of holdings is grouped under less than 1 acre, 1·0—2·4 acres, 2·5—4·9 acres, 5·0—7·4 acres, 7·5—9·9 acres, 10·0—12·4 acres, 12·5—14·9 acres, 15·0—29·9 acres, 30·0—49·9 acres, 50 + acres and size unspecified. The table is prepared for the rural and urban areas of the district and for the rural areas of taluks.

## B-XI SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED IN CULTIVATION CLASSIFIED BY INTEREST IN LAND AND SIZE OF LAND CULTIVATED IN RURAL AND URBAN AREAS SEPARATELY

(BASED ON 20 % SAMPLE)

| Interest in land cultivated | No. of cultivating Households | Households engaged in cultivation by size of land in acres | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Less than 1 | 1·0-2·4 | 2·5-4·9 | 5·0-7·4 | 7·5-9·9 | 10 0-12·4 | 12·5-14·9 | 15·0-29·9 | 30·0-49·9 | 50 + | Unspecified |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| **PALGHAT DISTRICT—RURAL** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total** | **15,683** | **3,462** | **5,370** | **3,350** | **1,601** | **571** | **537** | **143** | **506** | **99** | **33** | **11** |
| (a) | **1,469** | **351** | **414** | **232** | **163** | **76** | **81** | **17** | **89** | **28** | **10** | **8** |
| (b) | **12,487** | **3,013** | **4,602** | **2,606** | **1,168** | **330** | **348** | **70** | **290** | **43** | **14** | **3** |
| (c) | **1,727** | **98** | **354** | **512** | **270** | **165** | **108** | **56** | **127** | **28** | **9** | .. |
| **PALGHAT DISTRICT—URBAN** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total** | **464** | **54** | **115** | **99** | **64** | **35** | **33** | **13** | **42** | **8** | **1** | .. |
| (a) | **153** | **10** | **33** | **29** | **21** | **13** | **14** | **5** | **20** | **7** | **1** | .. |
| (b) | **267** | **42** | **74** | **61** | **36** | **17** | **14** | **6** | **16** | **1** | .. | .. |
| (c) | **44** | **2** | **8** | **9** | **7** | **5** | **5** | **2** | **6** | .. | .. | .. |
| PERINTALMANNA TALUK—RURAL | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total** | **4,395** | **973** | **1,731** | **939** | **419** | **122** | **113** | **23** | **61** | **6** | **5** | **3** |
| (a) | 251 | 70 | 102 | 45 | 16 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 4 | .. | .. | 2 |
| (b) | 3,764 | 882 | 1,529 | 766 | 349 | 80 | 87 | 14 | 47 | 6 | 3 | 1 |
| (c) | 380 | 21 | 100 | 128 | 54 | 37 | 21 | 7 | 10 | .. | 2 | .. |
| PONNANI TALUK—RURAL | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total** | **2,265** | **713** | **841** | **468** | **141** | **42** | **23** | **12** | **18** | **6** | **1** | .. |
| (a) | 212 | 94 | 76 | 22 | 14 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. |
| (b) | 1,648 | 595 | 665 | 300 | 65 | 10 | 8 | 2 | 3 | .. | .. | .. |
| (c) | 405 | 24 | 100 | 146 | 62 | 30 | 14 | 9 | 14 | 5 | 1 | .. |
| OTTAPALAM TALUK—RURAL | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total** | **3,474** | **1,092** | **1,362** | **668** | **220** | **63** | **25** | **15** | **21** | **4** | **2** | 2 |
| (a) | 181 | 71 | 62 | 22 | 12 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 5 | .. | 1 | 2 |
| (b) | 2,958 | 993 | 1,208 | 530 | 157 | 36 | 18 | 6 | 8 | 2 | .. | .. |
| (c) | 335 | 28 | 92 | 116 | 51 | 23 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 2 | 1 | .. |
| PALGHAT TALUK—RURAL | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total** | **1,984** | **326** | **624** | **446** | **286** | **96** | **96** | **12** | **88** | **6** | **3** | **1** |
| (a) | 223 | 44 | 61 | 45 | 32 | 17 | 10 | .. | 11 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| (b) | 1,526 | 269 | 520 | 350 | 212 | 53 | 64 | 5 | 50 | 1 | 2 | .. |
| (c) | 235 | 13 | 43 | 51 | 42 | 26 | 22 | 7 | 27 | 4 | .. | .. |
| ALATHUR TALUK—RURAL | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total** | **1,975** | **301** | **562** | **493** | **259** | **118** | **114** | **39** | **72** | **11** | **3** | **3** |
| (a) | 273 | 61 | 72 | 56 | 33 | 12 | 22 | 6 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| (b) | 1,477 | 229 | 473 | 383 | 187 | 73 | 68 | 18 | 40 | 5 | 1 | .. |
| (c) | 225 | 11 | 17 | 54 | 39 | 33 | 24 | 15 | 26 | 5 | 1 | .. |
| CHITTUR TALUK—RURAL | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total** | **1,590** | **57** | **250** | **336** | **276** | **130** | **166** | **42** | **246** | **66** | **19** | **2** |
| (a) | 329 | 11 | 41 | 42 | 56 | 36 | 42 | 7 | 62 | 25 | 7 | .. |
| (b) | 1,114 | 45 | 207 | 277 | 198 | 78 | 103 | 25 | 142 | 29 | 8 | 2 |
| (c) | 147 | 1 | 2 | 17 | 22 | 16 | 21 | 10 | 42 | 12 | 4 | .. |

(a) Owned or held from Government
(b) Held from private persons or institutions for payment in money, kind or share
(c) Partly held from Government and partly from private persons for payment in money, kind or share

## B-XII SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED IN CULTIVATION ONLY CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF LAND CULTIVATED AND NUMBER OF FAMILY WORKERS AND HIRED WORKERS IN RURAL AND URBAN AREAS SEPARATELY

**Fly-leaf**

This table shows the classification of households engaged in cultivation only according to the number of persons engaged in cultivation by the size of holding groups in acres. The number of persons engaged in cultivation are grouped under 1 person, 2 persons, 3-5 persons, 6-10 persons, more than 10 persons and unspecified. In the case of households where more than 1 person is working, the number of family workers and hired workers have been shown separately. The table is prepared for the rural and urban areas of the district and for the rural areas of taluks.

## B-XII SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED IN CULTIVATION ONLY CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF LAND IN RURAL AND URBAN

(Based on

| Size of land (Class ranges in acres) | Total of Cultivating households | | | | Cultivating households according to 1 person | | | | Cultivating households according to 2 persons | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Households | Family workers M | Family workers F | Hired workers | Households | Family workers M | Family workers F | | Households | Family workers M | Family workers F | Hired workers | Households |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | PALGHAT |
| **All sizes** | **15,084** | **21,399** | **9,593** | **32,895** | **3,718** | **3,047** | **671** | | **3,252** | **4,086** | **2,088** | **330** | **4,890** |
| **Less than 1** | **3,278** | **3,544** | **1,754** | **1,416** | **1,577** | **1,242** | **335** | | **928** | **1,100** | **641** | **115** | **689** |
| **1·0— 2·4** | **5,151** | **6,934** | **3,330** | **5,194** | **1,339** | **1,090** | **249** | | **1,378** | **1,732** | **899** | **125** | **1,997** |
| **2·5— 4·9** | **3,230** | **5,156** | **2,119** | **6,757** | **497** | **436** | **61** | | **572** | **755** | **332** | **57** | **1,288** |
| **5·0— 7·4** | **1,560** | **2,534** | **1,100** | **5,314** | **158** | **141** | **17** | | **225** | **297** | **139** | **14** | **491** |
| **7·5— 9·9** | **557** | **965** | **357** | **3,083** | **44** | **41** | **3** | | **63** | **91** | **29** | **6** | **140** |
| **10·0—12·4** | **530** | **898** | **427** | **3,024** | **42** | **38** | **4** | | **46** | **55** | **26** | **11** | **131** |
| **12·5—14·9** | **140** | **236** | **95** | **1,029** | **10** | **9** | **1** | | **12** | **15** | **7** | **2** | **31** |
| **15·0—29·9** | **499** | **895** | **347** | **4,046** | **36** | **35** | **1** | | **23** | **34** | **12** | **..** | **110** |
| **30·0—49·9** | **96** | **164** | **40** | **2,443** | **7** | **7** | **..** | | **2** | **3** | **1** | **..** | **9** |
| **50+** | **32** | **57** | **19** | **579** | **2** | **2** | **..** | | **2** | **2** | **2** | **..** | **1** |
| **Unspecified** | **11** | **16** | **5** | **10** | **6** | **6** | **..** | | **1** | **2** | **..** | **..** | **3** |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | PALGHAT |
| **All sizes** | **446** | **554** | **260** | **1,611** | **97** | **81** | **16** | | **70** | **75** | **47** | **18** | **125** |
| **Less than 1** | **49** | **41** | **27** | **22** | **25** | **18** | **7** | | **13** | **9** | **12** | **5** | **11** |
| **1·0— 2·4** | **105** | **113** | **64** | **122** | **29** | **25** | **4** | | **28** | **31** | **21** | **4** | **34** |
| **2·5— 4·9** | **96** | **122** | **60** | **189** | **16** | **14** | **2** | | **18** | **19** | **12** | **5** | **42** |
| **5·0— 7·4** | **64** | **68** | **41** | **257** | **10** | **7** | **3** | | **2** | **3** | **..** | **1** | **16** |
| **7·5— 9·9** | **35** | **52** | **15** | **185** | **7** | **7** | **..** | | **2** | **3** | **1** | **..** | **9** |
| **10·0—12·4** | **33** | **47** | **26** | **182** | **5** | **5** | **..** | | **2** | **2** | **..** | **2** | **7** |
| **12·5—14·9** | **13** | **19** | **12** | **113** | **..** | **..** | **..** | | **1** | **..** | **1** | **1** | **2** |
| **15·0—29·9** | **42** | **57** | **15** | **422** | **4** | **4** | **..** | | **3** | **6** | **..** | **..** | **3** |
| **30·0—49·9** | **8** | **13** | **..** | **105** | **1** | **1** | **..** | | **1** | **2** | **..** | **..** | **1** |
| **50+** | **1** | **2** | **..** | **14** | **..** | **..** | **..** | | **..** | **..** | **..** | **..** | **..** |
| **Unspecified** | **..** | **..** | **..** | **..** | **..** | **..** | **..** | | **..** | **..** | **..** | **..** | **..** |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | PERINTALMANNA |
| **All sizes** | **4,341** | **6,629** | **2,530** | **3,484** | **1,273** | **1,126** | **147** | | **1,247** | **1,648** | **761** | **85** | **1,447** |
| Less than 1 | 953 | 1,148 | 413 | 124 | 500 | 421 | 79 | | 274 | 366 | 157 | 25 | 168 |
| 1·0— 2·4 | 1,710 | 2,533 | 984 | 774 | 482 | 432 | 50 | | 563 | 746 | 349 | 31 | 585 |
| 2·5— 4·9 | 931 | 1,608 | 576 | 888 | 176 | 165 | 11 | | 242 | 321 | 144 | 19 | 384 |
| 5·0— 7·4 | 416 | 734 | 315 | 584 | 61 | 57 | 4 | | 114 | 146 | 76 | 6 | 173 |
| 7·5— 9·9 | 121 | 243 | 63 | 581 | 17 | 16 | 1 | | 19 | 28 | 9 | 1 | 48 |
| 10·0—12·4 | 113 | 190 | 106 | 216 | 19 | 17 | 2 | | 21 | 28 | 17 | 2 | 49 |
| 12·5—14·9 | 23 | 45 | 13 | 75 | 2 | 2 | .. | | 4 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 9 |
| 15·0—29·9 | 60 | 107 | 58 | 219 | 9 | 9 | .. | | 8 | 10 | 6 | .. | 29 |
| 30·0—49·9 | 6 | 12 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 2 | .. | | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | 2 |
| 50+ | 5 | 6 | 1 | 19 | 2 | 2 | .. | | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. |
| Unspecified | 3 | 3 | .. | .. | 3 | 3 | .. | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | PONNANI |
| **All sizes** | **2,207** | **2,966** | **818** | **6,574** | **785** | **621** | **164** | | **401** | **558** | **168** | **76** | **634** |
| Less than 1 | 696 | 718 | 257 | 727 | 396 | 310 | 86 | | 137 | 174 | 71 | 29 | 116 |
| 1·0— 2·4 | 818 | 1,065 | 338 | 1,783 | 286 | 224 | 62 | | 162 | 225 | 68 | 31 | 258 |
| 2·5— 4·9 | 455 | 761 | 154 | 1,555 | 76 | 65 | 11 | | 74 | 112 | 23 | 13 | 182 |
| 5·0— 7·4 | 137 | 232 | 34 | 607 | 19 | 14 | 5 | | 20 | 33 | 5 | 2 | 48 |
| 7·5— 9·9 | 41 | 73 | 12 | 365 | 4 | 4 | .. | | 3 | 6 | .. | .. | 14 |
| 10·0—12·4 | 23 | 50 | 12 | 97 | 1 | 1 | .. | | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | 9 |
| 12·5—14·9 | 12 | 23 | 3 | 80 | 1 | 1 | .. | | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | 3 |
| 15·0—29·9 | 18 | 35 | 7 | 155 | 1 | 1 | .. | | 3 | 5 | 1 | .. | 4 |
| 30·0—49·9 | 6 | 8 | 1 | 1,180 | 1 | 1 | .. | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50+ | 1 | 1 | .. | 25 | .. | .. | .. | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unspecified | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

## SIZE OF LAND CULTIVATED AND NUMBER OF FAMILY WORKERS AND HIRED WORKERS AREAS SEPARATELY

20% SAMPLE)

to number of persons engaged in cultivation

| 3–5 persons | | | 6–10 persons | | | | More than 10 persons | | | | Unspecified | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Family workers | | Hired workers | House-holds | Family workers | | Hired workers | House-holds | Family workers | | Hired workers | House-holds | Family workers | | Hired workers |
| M | F | | | M | F | | | M | F | | | M | F | |
| 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 |
| **DISTRICT—RURAL** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **8,343** | **4,076** | **6,001** | **2,133** | **3,947** | **1,950** | **9,753** | **1,088** | **1,976** | **808** | **16,807** | **3** | .. | .. | **4** |
| **1,069** | **697** | **635** | **61** | **105** | **77** | **233** | **22** | **28** | **4** | **432** | **1** | .. | .. | **1** |
| **3,290** | **1,716** | **2,394** | **367** | **717** | **424** | **1,372** | **69** | **105** | **42** | **1,302** | **1** | .. | .. | **1** |
| **2,277** | **932** | **1,814** | **755** | **1,453** | **712** | **3,242** | **117** | **235** | **82** | **1,642** | **1** | .. | .. | **2** |
| **905** | **377** | **641** | **525** | **900** | **407** | **2,700** | **161** | **291** | **160** | **1,959** | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **265** | **98** | **185** | **164** | **297** | **113** | **895** | **146** | **271** | **114** | **1,997** | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **241** | **131** | **146** | **120** | **196** | **95** | **658** | **191** | **368** | **171** | **2,209** | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **63** | **22** | **43** | **19** | **30** | **16** | **92** | **68** | **119** | **49** | **892** | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **211** | **93** | **128** | **104** | **212** | **97** | **475** | **226** | **403** | **144** | **3,443** | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **14** | **5** | **15** | **14** | **32** | **9** | **65** | **64** | **108** | **25** | **2,363** | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **3** | .. | .. | **4** | **5** | .. | **21** | **23** | **45** | **17** | **558** | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **5** | **5** | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | **1** | **3** | .. | **10** | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **DISTRICT—URBAN** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **162** | **79** | **226** | **34** | **123** | **67** | **434** | **68** | **113** | **51** | **925** | **2** | .. | .. | **8** |
| **14** | **8** | **17** | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **42** | **26** | **53** | **14** | **15** | **13** | **65** | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **52** | **26** | **89** | **17** | **34** | **18** | **73** | **2** | **3** | **2** | **18** | **1** | .. | .. | **4** |
| **23** | **8** | **29** | **25** | **37** | **24** | **126** | **10** | **18** | **6** | **97** | **1** | .. | .. | **4** |
| **15** | **7** | **10** | **7** | **10** | **3** | **39** | **10** | **17** | **4** | **136** | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **10** | **3** | **10** | **8** | **11** | **6** | **44** | **11** | **19** | **17** | **126** | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **2** | .. | **8** | **3** | **4** | **1** | **22** | **7** | **13** | **10** | **82** | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **3** | **1** | **6** | **9** | **10** | **2** | **57** | **23** | **34** | **12** | **359** | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **1** | .. | **4** | **1** | **2** | .. | **8** | **4** | **7** | .. | **93** | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | **1** | **2** | .. | **14** | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| TALUK—RURAL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **2,950** | **1,256** | **1,075** | **309** | **759** | **321** | **1,102** | **63** | **146** | **45** | **1,219** | **2** | .. | .. | **3** |
| 335 | 160 | 76 | 9 | 21 | 15 | 24 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 1 | .. | .. | 1 |
| 1,154 | 488 | 461 | 75 | 188 | 90 | 229 | 5 | 13 | 7 | 53 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 797 | 298 | 320 | 114 | 294 | 116 | 375 | 14 | 31 | 7 | 172 | 1 | .. | .. | 2 |
| 380 | 169 | 113 | 55 | 122 | 56 | 240 | 13 | 29 | 10 | 225 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 104 | 34 | 43 | 26 | 62 | 16 | 121 | 11 | 33 | 3 | 416 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 99 | 62 | 31 | 17 | 39 | 20 | 59 | 7 | 12 | 5 | 124 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 | 4 | 12 | 4 | 9 | 5 | 17 | 4 | 9 | 2 | 45 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 58 | 41 | 21 | 7 | 17 | 2 | 33 | 7 | 13 | 9 | 165 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3 | .. | 4 | 1 | 5 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | 1 | 2 | .. | 4 | 1 | 1 | .. | 15 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| TALUK—RURAL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **1,094** | **303** | **941** | **224** | **413** | **130** | **1,041** | **152** | **280** | **48** | **4,515** | **1** | .. | .. | **1** |
| 172 | 76 | 157 | 25 | 39 | 22 | 113 | 21 | 23 | 2 | 428 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **443** | **150** | **339** | **59** | **10** | **38** | **288** | **52** | **73** | **20** | **1,124** | **1** | .. | .. | **1** |
| **328** | **60** | **313** | **79** | **162** | **51** | **332** | **44** | **94** | **9** | **897** | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **94** | **13** | **76** | **36** | **66** | **6** | **184** | **14** | **25** | **5** | **345** | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **24** | **4** | **28** | **12** | **23** | **7** | **65** | **8** | **16** | **1** | **272** | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **18** | **3** | **16** | **7** | **17** | **4** | **32** | **5** | **13** | **5** | **48** | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **10** | .. | **3** | **1** | .. | **2** | **4** | **6** | **10** | **1** | **73** | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **5** | **2** | **9** | **4** | **6** | .. | **23** | **6** | **18** | **4** | **123** | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | **5** | **7** | **1** | **1,180** | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | **1** | **1** | .. | **25** | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |



25/328—17

## B-XII SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED IN CULTIVATION ONLY CLASSIFIED BY IN RURAL AND URBAN

(BASED ON

| Size of land (Class ranges in acres) | Total of Cultivating households | | | | Cultivating households according | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | 1 person | | | 2 persons | | | | |
| | House-holds | Family workers | | Hired workers | House-holds | Family workers | | House-holds | Family workers | | Hired workers | House-holds |
| | | M | F | | | M | F | | M | F | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | OTTAPALAM |
| **All sizes** | **3,291** | **4,571** | **2,012** | **4,304** | **910** | **703** | **207** | **710** | **891** | **424** | **105** | **1,169** |
| Less than 1 | 1,022 | 1,063 | 571 | 342 | 477 | 367 | 110 | 312 | 359 | 221 | 44 | |
| 1·0— 2·4 | 1,293 | 1,760 | 865 | 1,294 | 306 | 231 | 75 | 290 | 371 | 163 | 46 | 581 |
| 2·5— 4·9 | 634 | 1,093 | 396 | 1,263 | 100 | 80 | 20 | 84 | 122 | 34 | 12 | 267 |
| 5·0— 7·4 | 208 | 389 | 120 | 776 | 17 | 15 | 2 | 16 | 27 | 3 | 2 | 68 |
| 7·5— 9·9 | 60 | 129 | 36 | 219 | 6 | 6 | .. | 5 | 8 | 2 | .. | 17 |
| 10·0—12·4 | 25 | 58 | 8 | 160 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| 12·5—14·9 | 15 | 28 | 5 | 74 | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | 6 |
| 15·0—29·9 | 21 | 42 | 10 | 135 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8 |
| 30·0—49·9 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 31 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50+ | 2 | 2 | .. | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unspecified | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | PALGHAT |
| **All sizes** | **1,867** | **2,517** | **1,548** | **5,651** | **284** | **218** | **66** | **325** | **349** | **280** | **21** | **630** |
| Less than 1 | 286 | 279 | 234 | 132 | 100 | 70 | 30 | 84 | 82 | 80 | 6 | 97 |
| 1·0— 2·4 | 584 | 704 | 525 | 640 | 109 | 82 | 27 | 152 | 159 | 136 | 9 | 256 |
| 2·4— 4·9 | 428 | 607 | 337 | 1,199 | 45 | 38 | 7 | 50 | 59 | 39 | 2 | 166 |
| 5·0— 7·4 | 278 | 424 | 231 | 1,291 | 15 | 14 | 1 | 25 | 30 | 18 | 2 | 67 |
| 7·5— 9·9 | 93 | 152 | 60 | 554 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 17 |
| 10·0—12·4 | 93 | 154 | 83 | 682 | 5 | 5 | .. | 5 | 5 | 5 | .. | 11 |
| 12·5—14·9 | 11 | 20 | 14 | 118 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 |
| 15·0—29·9 | 85 | 156 | 59 | 869 | 5 | 5 | .. | 4 | 7 | 1 | .. | 13 |
| 30·0—49·9 | 6 | 14 | 1 | 111 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50+ | 2 | 5 | 3 | 55 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unspecified | 1 | 2 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | ALATHUR |
| **All sizes** | **1,849** | **2,467** | **1,526** | **6,610** | **277** | **207** | **70** | **307** | **332** | **256** | **26** | **555** |
| Less than 1 | 270 | 283 | 239 | 81 | 86 | 62 | 24 | 100 | 97 | 92 | 11 | 77 |
| 1·0— 2·4 | 511 | 578 | 448 | 490 | 103 | 70 | 33 | 136 | 146 | 121 | 5 | 233 |
| 2·5— 4·9 | 462 | 627 | 391 | 1,306 | 51 | 45 | 6 | 42 | 49 | 28 | 7 | 178 |
| 5·0— 7·4 | 251 | 369 | 186 | 1,235 | 19 | 15 | 4 | 15 | 19 | 11 | .. | 42 |
| 7·5— 9·9 | 115 | 179 | 95 | 883 | 3 | 3 | ... | 5 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 8 |
| 10·0—12·4 | 114 | 196 | 85 | 1,013 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 7 | .. | 1 | 8 |
| 12·5—14·9 | 38 | 62 | 28 | 375 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | 3 |
| 15·0—29·9 | 71 | 143 | 39 | 934 | 3 | 3 | .. | 3 | 6 | .. | .. | 3 |
| 30·0—49·9 | 11 | 22 | 10 | 213 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 |
| 50+ | 3 | 4 | 1 | 80 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. |
| Unspecified | 3 | 4 | 4 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | CHITTUR |
| **All sizes** | **1,529** | **2,249** | **1,159** | **6,272** | **189** | **172** | **17** | **262** | **308** | **199** | **17** | **455** |
| Less than 1 | 51 | 53 | 40 | 10 | 18 | 12 | 6 | 21 | 22 | 20 | .. | 12 |
| 1·0— 2·4 | 230 | 294 | 170 | 213 | 53 | 51 | 2 | 75 | 85 | 62 | 3 | 84 |
| 2·5— 4·9 | 320 | 460 | 265 | 546 | 49 | 43 | 6 | 80 | 92 | 64 | 4 | 111 |
| 5·0— 7·4 | 270 | 386 | 214 | 821 | 27 | 26 | 1 | 35 | 42 | 26 | 2 | 93 |
| 7·5— 9·9 | 127 | 189 | 91 | 481 | 9 | 8 | 1 | 26 | 36 | 14 | 2 | 36 |
| 10·0—12·4 | 162 | 250 | 133 | 856 | 10 | 10 | .. | 13 | 17 | 3 | 6 | 51 |
| 12·5—14·9 | 41 | 58 | 32 | 307 | 2 | 2 | .. | 5 | 5 | 5 | .. | 8 |
| 15·0—29·9 | 244 | 412 | 174 | 1,734 | 18 | 17 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 4 | .. | 53 |
| 30·0—49·9 | 63 | 103 | 26 | 904 | 3 | 3 | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. | 6 |
| 50+ | 19 | 39 | 14 | 390 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 |
| Unspecified | 2 | 5 | .. | 10 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | .. |

## SIZE OF LAND CULTIVATED AND NUMBER OF FAMILY WORKERS AND HIRED WORKERS AREAS SEPARATELY—*concld.*

20% SAMPLE)

to number of persons engaged in cultivation

| 3–5 persons | | | 6–10 persons | | | | More than 10 persons | | | | Unspecified | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Family workers | | Hired workers | House-holds | Family workers | | Hired workers | House-holds | Family workers | | Hired workers | House-holds | Family workers | | Hired workers |
| M | F | | | M | F | | | M | F | | | M | F | |
| 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 |
| TALUK—RURAL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **1,913** | **905** | **1,604** | **435** | **911** | **409** | **1,845** | **67** | **153** | **67** | **750** | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 314 | 216 | 243 | 14 | 23 | 24 | 55 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 914 | 470 | 797 | 117 | 240 | 148 | 410 | 4 | 4 | 9 | 41 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 488 | 166 | 393 | 165 | 366 | 150 | 689 | 18 | 37 | 26 | 169 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 124 | 39 | 119 | 88 | 185 | 62 | 421 | 19 | 38 | 14 | 234 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 | 8 | 29 | 24 | 50 | 20 | 116 | 8 | 31 | 6 | 74 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 9 | .. | 1 | 12 | 24 | 1 | 73 | 8 | 23 | 6 | 85 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 12 | 3 | 11 | 3 | 3 | .. | 18 | 4 | 10 | 2 | 45 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 18 | 3 | 11 | 9 | 16 | 4 | 49 | 4 | 8 | 3 | 75 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | 1 | 2 | .. | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 27 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | 2 | 2 | .. | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| TALUK—RURAL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **906** | **635** | **919** | **413** | **661** | **379** | **2,058** | **215** | **383** | **188** | **2,653** | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 117 | 117 | 112 | 5 | 10 | 7 | 14 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 354 | 279 | 349 | 64 | 104 | 81 | 248 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 34 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 245 | 150 | 289 | 150 | 233 | 131 | 746 | 17 | 32 | 10 | 162 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 109 | 51 | 113 | 120 | 185 | 102 | 641 | 51 | 86 | 59 | 535 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 | 12 | 32 | 37 | 56 | 27 | 219 | 29 | 56 | 19 | 301 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 18 | 12 | 12 | 26 | 44 | 13 | 145 | 46 | 82 | 48 | 525 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3 | 3 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9 | 17 | 11 | 117 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 29 | 13 | 45 | 52 | 86 | 35 | 813 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 | 14 | 1 | 111 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 5 | 3 | 55 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| TALUK—RURAL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **749** | **567** | **844** | **413** | **652** | **384** | **2,072** | **292** | **527** | **249** | **3,668** | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 112 | 114 | 43 | 7 | 12 | 9 | 27 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 300 | 246 | 333 | 39 | 62 | 48 | 152 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 237 | 150 | 301 | 176 | 275 | 184 | 788 | 15 | 21 | 23 | 151 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 62 | 30 | 75 | 132 | 201 | 96 | 731 | 43 | 72 | 45 | 429 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 10 | 9 | 14 | 36 | 60 | 18 | 214 | 63 | 100 | 65 | 654 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 14 | 8 | 10 | 20 | 24 | 22 | 124 | 75 | 146 | 53 | 878 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3 | 2 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 24 | 25 | 48 | 20 | 344 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 6 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 11 | 2 | 12 | 59 | 117 | 35 | 919 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 | 20 | 8 | 213 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 3 | .. | 80 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| TALUK—RURAL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **731** | **405** | **618** | **334** | **551** | **327** | **1,635** | **289** | **487** | **211** | **4,002** | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 19 | 14 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 125 | 83 | 115 | 13 | 23 | 19 | 45 | 5 | 10 | 4 | 50 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 182 | 108 | 139 | 71 | 123 | 80 | 312 | 9 | 20 | 7 | 91 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 136 | 75 | 145 | 94 | 141 | 85 | 483 | 21 | 41 | 27 | 191 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 64 | 31 | 39 | 29 | 46 | 25 | 160 | 27 | 35 | 20 | 280 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 83 | 46 | 76 | 38 | 48 | 30 | 225 | 50 | 92 | 54 | 549 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15 | 10 | 10 | 6 | 11 | 4 | 29 | 20 | 25 | 13 | 268 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 95 | 35 | 73 | 70 | 133 | 76 | 313 | 98 | 161 | 58 | 1,348 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 9 | 3 | 11 | 12 | 25 | 8 | 61 | 41 | 65 | 14 | 832 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3 | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 7 | 17 | 35 | 14 | 383 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 3 | .. | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. |

## B-XIII SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED BOTH IN CULTIVATION AND HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY SHOWING SIZE OF LAND CULTIVATED CLASSIFIED BY PRINCIPAL HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY IN RURAL AND URBAN AREAS SEPARATELY

### Fly-leaf

1. This table shows the distribution of households engaged in both cultivation and household industry by the size of land cultivated. The household industries are classified according to divisions and major groups of Indian Standard Industrial Classification (I. S. I. C.). The table is prepared for rural and urban areas of the district.

2. The major groups of household industry having less than 10 per cent of the figures of the respective divisions are not given in this table. A mark of asterisk ( * ) is given on such divisions and the figures of those major groups are shown in the appendix to this table.

## B-XIII SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED BOTH IN CULTIVATION AND HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY SHOWING SIZE OF LAND CULTIVATED CLASSIFIED BY PRINCIPAL HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY IN RURAL AND URBAN AREAS SEPARATELY

(BASED ON 20% SAMPLE)

| Code No. of I. S. I. C. | Household Industry (Division and Major group only of I. S. I. C.) | Total number of households | Number of households by size in acres of land cultivated | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Less than 1 | 1·0–2·4 | 2·5–4·9 | 5·0–7·4 | 7·5–9·9 | 10·0–12·4 | 12·5–14·9 | 15·0–29·9 | 30·0–49·9 | 50+ | Unspecified |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| **PALGHAT DISTRICT—RURAL** | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **All Divisions** | **All Industries** | **599** | **184** | **219** | **120** | **41** | **14** | **7** | **3** | **7** | **3** | **1** | ... |
| Division 0 | Agriculture, live-stock, forestry, fishing and hunting | 19 | 5 | 9 | 3 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| Major group 00 | Field produce and Plantation crops | 15 | 5 | 8 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ,, 04 | Live-stock and Hunting | 4 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| *Division 2 & 3 | Manufacturing | 580 | 179 | 210 | 117 | 41 | 13 | 7 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 1 | .. |
| Major group 20 | Foodstuffs | 346 | 95 | 127 | 84 | 22 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | .. |
| ,, 23 | Textile—Cotton | 95 | 28 | 35 | 17 | 10 | 3 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| **PALGHAT DISTRICT—URBAN** | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **All Divisions** | **All Industries** | **18** | **5** | **10** | **3** | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| *Division 2&3 | Manufacturing | 18 | 5 | 10 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Major group 20 | Foodstuffs | 10 | 4 | 4 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| , 23 | Textile—Cotton | 6 | .. | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

### APPENDIX

Major groups of Household Industry which are less than 10 per cent of the respective division have not been shown in the main table which shows such divisions by an asterisk. Major groups thus dropped from the main table are given run on in this Appendix. The figure preceding the bracket represents the code number of the major group dropped from the table. Alphabets given in brackets are abbreviations meant for different ranges of holdings in acres as explained below. The numerical figure given after the alphabet denotes the number of households in that particular range indicated by that alphabet.

| *Abbreviation* | *Class ranges of land in acres* | *Abbreviation* | *Class ranges of land in acres* |
|---|---|---|---|
| A | means less than 1 acre | G | means 12·5—14·9 acres |
| B | ,, 1·0—2·4 acres | H | ,, 15·0—29·9 ,, |
| C | ,, 2·5—4·9 ,, | I | ,, 30·0—49·9 ,, |
| D | ,, 5·0—7·4 ,, | J | ,, 50+ ,, |
| E | ,, 7·5—9·9 ,, | K | ,, Unspecified |
| F | ,, 10·0—12·4 ,, | | |

The list of major groups dropped from the main table is given below :—

*RURAL*

21 (B–1, C–3, F–1) ; 22 (A–7, B–8, C–1, H–1) ; 27 (A–6, B–7, C–3, D–3, F–1, H–1) ; 28 (A–21, B–16, C–2, D–2); 31 (A–2, C–1); 33 (B–1, C–1, D–1, E–1, F–1, G–2, H–1) ; 34 and 35 (A–3, B–4, D–1) ; 36 (A–7, B–4, C–3, D–1) ; 39 (A–5, B–7, C–2, D–1).

*URBAN*

27 (A–1) ; 39 (C–1).

## B-XIV SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED ONLY IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY CLASSIFIED BY PRINCIPAL HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY IN ALL AREAS

**Fly-leaf**

1. This table prepared in two parts gives the classification of households engaged only in household industry by divisions, major groups and minor groups of I. S. I. C. for total, rural and urban areas of the district. Part A of the table shows for each division and major group of I. S. I. C. the number of households according to the number of persons engaged in household industry. The number of persons engaged in household industry are grouped under 1 person, 2 persons, 3—5 persons, 6—10 persons, and more than 10 persons.

2. In table B-XIV Part A major groups of household industry having less than 10 per cent of the figures of the respective division are not given in the table. A mark of asterisk (*) is given on such divisions and the figures of those major groups are shown in the appendix to this table.

3. Part B of the table gives the number of households engaged only in household industry by each minor group of I.S.I.C.

## B-XIV SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED ONLY IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY CLASSIFIED BY PRINCIPAL HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY IN ALL AREAS

### Part A—Households classified by major groups of Principal Household Industry and number of persons engaged

(BASED ON 20% SAMPLE)

| Code No. of I. S. I. C. | Household Industry (Division and Major group only of I. S. I. C.) | Total Rural Urban | Total number of households | Households engaged in Household Industry according to the number of persons engaged | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | 1 person | 2 persons | 3-5 persons | 6-10 persons | More than 10 persons | Unspecified |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| | | | **PALGHAT DISTRICT** | | | | | | |
| **All Divisions** | **All Industries** | **T** | **3,864** | **1,101** | **1,511** | **1,130** | **114** | **8** | .. |
| | | **R** | **3,553** | **1,015** | **1,387** | **1,041** | **103** | **7** | .. |
| | | **U** | **311** | **86** | **124** | **89** | **11** | **1** | .. |
| *Division 0 | Agriculture, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting | T | 28 | 16 | 6 | 5 | 1 | .. | .. |
| | | R | 26 | 15 | 6 | 4 | 1 | .. | .. |
| | | U | 2 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| Major group 00 | Field produce and Plantation crops | T | 6 | 3 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | R | 6 | 3 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Major group 04 | Live-stock and Hunting | T | 21 | 12 | 3 | 5 | 1 | .. | .. |
| | | R | 19 | 11 | 3 | 4 | 1 | .. | .. |
| | | U | 2 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| Division 1 | Mining and Quarrying | T | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| | | R | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| Major group 10 | Mining and Quarrying | T | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| | | R | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| *Division 2 & 3 | Manufacturing | T | 3,835 | 1,085 | 1,505 | 1,124 | 113 | 8 | .. |
| | | R | 3,526 | 1,000 | 1,381 | 1,036 | 102 | 7 | .. |
| | | U | 309 | 85 | 124 | 88 | 11 | 1 | .. |
| Major group 20 | Foodstuffs | T | 979 | 241 | 495 | 225 | 15 | 3 | .. |
| | | R | 921 | 220 | 473 | 211 | 14 | 3 | .. |
| | | U | 58 | 21 | 22 | 14 | 1 | .. | .. |
| Major group 23 | Textile—Cotton | T | 680 | 168 | 253 | 230 | 29 | .. | .. |
| | | R | 571 | 150 | 203 | 193 | 25 | .. | .. |
| | | U | 109 | 18 | 50 | 37 | 4 | .. | .. |
| Major group 28 | Manufacture of wood and wooden products | T | 944 | 239 | 348 | 320 | 36 | 1 | .. |
| | | R | 898 | 219 | 332 | 313 | 33 | 1 | .. |
| | | U | 46 | 20 | 16 | 7 | 3 | .. | .. |

# B-XIV SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED ONLY IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY CLASSIFIED BY PRINCIPAL HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY IN ALL AREAS

## APPENDIX

Major groups of Household Industry which are less than 10 per cent of the respective division have not been shown in the main table, which shows such divisions by an asterisk. Major groups thus dropped from the main table are given run on in this Appendix. The figure preceding the bracket represents code number of the major group dropped from the table. Alphabets given in brackets are abbreviations meant for class ranges of persons engaged in the Household Industry as explained below. The numerical figure given after alphabet denotes the number of households in that particular range indicated by that alphabet.

| *Abbreviation* | | *Class range of persons* |
|---|---|---|
| A | means | 1 person |
| B | ,, | 2 persons |
| C | ,, | 3–5 persons |
| D | ,, | 6–10 persons |
| E | ,, | More than 10 persons |
| F | ,, | Unspecified |

The list of major groups dropped from the main table is given below :

TOTAL—02 (A-1) ; 21 (A-5, B-4, C-2) ; 22 (A-85, B-29, C-12, D-6, E-2) ; 24 (A-1, B-1) ; 27 (A-66, B-83, C-64, D-6) ; 29 (B-1) ; 30 (A-1, B-3, C-1) ; 31 (A-22, B-9, C-6) ; 32 (B-1) ; 33 (A-4, B-3, C-3) ; 34 and 35 (A-26, B-83, C-105, D-11) ; 36 (A-121, B-125, C-109, D-9, E-2) ; 37 (A-1, C-1) ; 38 (A-1) ; 39 (A-104, B-67, C-46, D-1).

RURAL—02 (A-1) ; 21 (A-5, B-4, C-2) ; 22 (A-84, B-29, C-12, D-6, E-2) ; 24 (A-1, B-1) ; 27 (A-57, B-75, C-57, D-6) ; 29 (B-1) ; 30 (B-2, C-1) ; 31 (A-22, B-9, C-6) ; 32 (B-1) ; 33 (A-4, B-1, C-2) ; 34 and 35 (A-24, B-80, C-96, D-11) ; 36 (A-111, B-112, C-103, D-6, E-1) ; 37 (C-1) ; 38 (A-1) ; 39 (A-102, B-58, C-39, D-1).

URBAN—22 (A-1) ; 27 (A-9, B-8, C-7) ; 30 (A-1, B-1) ; 33 (B-2, C-1) ; 34 and 35 (A-2, B-3, C-9) ; 36 (A-10, B-13, C-6, D-3, E-1) ; 37 (A-1) ; 39 (A-2, B-9, C-7).

## B-XIV SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED ONLY IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY CLASSIFIED BY PRINCIPAL HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY IN ALL AREAS

### Part B—Households classified by minor groups of Principal Household Industry

(BASED ON 20% SAMPLE)

| Code number of I.S.I.C. | Household Industry Minor group (Description) | Number of households | | | Code number of I.S.I.C. | Household Industry Minor group (Description) | Number of households | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Total | Rural | Urban | | | Total | Rural | Urban |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| | **PALGHAT DISTRICT** | | | | | | | | |
| | **All Industries** | **3,864** | **3,553** | **311** | 212 | Production of indigenous liquor such as toddy, liquor from mahua and palm juice | 3 | 3 | .. |
| 008 | Production of juice by tapping palms | 4 | 4 | .. | 214 | Production of aerated and mineral water | 2 | 2 | .. |
| 009 | Production of other agricultural produce (including fruits and nuts not covered by code number 006 and flowers) not covered above | 2 | 2 | .. | 220 | Manufacture of bidi | 134 | 133 | 1 |
| 023 | Production of fuel including charcoal by exploitation of forests | 1 | 1 | .. | 231 | Cotton spinning (other than in mills) | 117 | 111 | 6 |
| 040 | Production and rearing of livestock (large heads only) mainly for milk and animal power, such as cow, buffalo, goat | 18 | 16 | 2 | 233 | Cotton dyeing, bleaching | 1 | .. | 1 |
| 043 | Production of ducks, hens and other small birds, eggs by rearing and poultry farming | 3 | 3 | .. | 235 | Cotton weaving in handlooms | 478 | 390 | 88 |
| 107 | Quarrying of stone (including slate), clay, sand, gravel, limestone | 1 | 1 | .. | 236 | Manufacturing of Khadi textile in handlooms | 10 | 10 | .. |
| 200 | Production of rice, atta, flour etc., by milling, dehusking and processing of crops and foodgrains | 77 | 74 | 3 | 238 | Manufacturing of cotton nets | 73 | 59 | 14 |
| 202 | Production of indigenous sugar, gur from sugar-cane or plam juice and production of candy | 570 | 562 | 8 | 239 | Manufacturing of cotton, cordage, rope and twine | 1 | 1 | .. |
| 203 | Production of fruit products such as jam, jelly sause and canning and preservation of fruits | 2 | 2 | .. | 241 | Jute spinning and weaving | 1 | 1 | .. |
| 204 | Slaughtering, preservation of meat and fish and canning of fish | 14 | 14 | .. | 242 | Dyeing and bleaching of jute | 1 | 1 | .. |
| 205 | Production of bread, biscuits, cake and other bakery products | 25 | 22 | 3 | 273 | Making of textile garments including rain-coats and head-gear | 45 | 44 | 1 |
| 206 | Production of butter, ghee, cheese and other dairy products | 9 | 9 | .. | 276 | Manufacture and recovery of all types of fibres for purposes of padding, wadding and upholstery filling | 27 | 26 | 1 |
| 207 | Production of edible fats and oils other than hydrogenated oil | 43 | 38 | 5 | 277 | Manufacture of coir and coir products | 136 | 115 | 21 |
| 209 | Production of other food products such as sweet-meat and condiments, muri, murki, chira, khoi, cocoa, chocolate, toffee, lozenge | 239 | 200 | 39 | 278 | Manufacture of umbrellas | 11 | 10 | 1 |
| 211 | Production of country liquor | 6 | 6 | .. | 280 | Sawing and planing of wood | 4 | 4 | .. |
| | | | | | 281 | Manufacture of wooden furniture and fixtures | 59 | 56 | 3 |
| | | | | | 282 | Manufacture of structural wooden goods (including treated timber) such as beams, posts, doors, windows | 23 | 22 | 1 |
| | | | | | 283 | Manufacture of wooden industrial goods other than transport equipment such as bobbin and similar equipment and fixtures | 1 | 1 | .. |
| | | | | | 284 | Manufacture of other wooden products such as utensils, toys, artwares | 98 | 94 | 4 |
| | | | | | 288 | Manufacture of materials from cork, bamboo, cane, leaves and other allied products | 756 | 718 | 38 |
| | | | | | 289 | Manufacture of other wood and allied products not covered above | 3 | 3 | .. |



25/328—18

## B-XIV SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED ONLY IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY CLASSIFIED BY PRINCIPAL HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY IN ALL AREAS

### Part B—Households classified by minor groups of Principal Household Industry—*concld.*

| Code number of I.S.I.C. | Household Industry Minor group (Description) | Number of households | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Total | Rural | Urban |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 292 | Manufacture of products, such as paper bags, boxes, cards, envelops and moulded pulp goods from paper, paper board and pulp | 1 | 1 | .. |
| 302 | All other types of printing including lithography, engraving, etching, block making and other work connected with printing industry | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| 303 | All types of binding, stitching, sizing and other allied work connected with binding industry | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 310 | Currying, tanning and finishing of hides and skins and preparation of finished leather | 1 | 1 | .. |
| 311 | Manufacture of shoes and other leather footwear | 30 | 30 | .. |
| 313 | Manufacture of leather products (except those covered by code numbers 311, 312) such as leather upholstery, suit-cases, pocket-books, cigarette and key cases, purses, saddlery, whip and other articles | 6 | 6 | .. |
| 322 | Manufacture of rubber goods used for industrial purpose | 1 | 1 | .. |
| 335 | Manufacture of medicines, pharmaceutical preparations, perfumes, cosmetics, and other toilet preparations except soap | 5 | 4 | 1 |
| 336 | Manufacture of soap and other washing and cleaning compounds | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| 339 | Manufacture of other chemical products not covered above (including inedible oils and fats) | 2 | 2 | .. |
| 340 | Manufacture of structural clay products such as bricks, tiles | 6 | 6 | .. |
| 342 | Manufacture of lime | 31 | 30 | 1 |
| 350 | Making of earthenware and earthen pottery | 187 | 174 | 13 |
| 356 | Manufacture of earthen toys and artware except those covered by code No. 355 | 1 | 1 | .. |
| 360 | Manufacture of iron and steel including smelting, refining, rolling conversion into basic forms such as billets, blooms, tubes, roads | 1 | .. | 1 |
| 365 | Manufacture of brass and bell-metal products | 60 | 53 | 7 |
| 367 | Manufacture of total products (other than of iron, brass, bell-metal and aluminium) such as tin can | 12 | 8 | 4 |
| 368 | Enamelling, galvanising, plating (including electroplating), polishing and welding of metal products | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 369 | Manufacture of sundry hardwares and as G. I. pipes, wire net, bolt, screw, bucket cutlery (This will also include the manufacture of sundry ferrous engineering products done by jobbing engineering concerns which cannot be classified in major groups 36, 37, 38 and 39) | 290 | 270 | 20 |
| 372 | Manufacture of machine tools | 1 | 1 | .. |
| 378 | Manufacture of electronic equipment such as radio, microphone | 1 | .. | 1 |
| 389 | Manufacture of other transport equipment not covered above such as animal drawn and hand drawn vehicles | 1 | 1 | .. |
| 392 | Assembling and repairing of watches and clocks | 1 | 1 | .. |
| 393 | Manufacture of jewellery, silver ware and wares using gold and other precious metals and precious and semi-precious stones | 213 | 196 | 17 |
| 399 | Manufacture and repair work of goods not assignable to any other group | 4 | 3 | 1 |

## B-XV SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED BOTH IN CULTIVATION AND HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF LAND IN RURAL AND URBAN AREAS SEPARATELY

### Fly-leaf

1. This table shows the classification of households engaged in both cultivation and household industry by the size of land cultivated and the number of persons engaged in household industry. In the case of households where more than 1 person is engaged in household industry the number of family workers and hired workers has been given separately. The table is prepared for the rural areas of the district and taluks and the urban areas of the district.

2. This table shows the relationship between the scale of household industry and the scale of cultivation.



25/328—18 b

## B-XV SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED BOTH IN CULTIVATION AND HOUSEHOLD

(Based on

| Size of land (Class ranges in acres) | Total of Cultivating households which are engaged in Household Industry | | | | Cultivating 1 person | | | Cultivating 2 persons | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Households | Family workers M | Family workers F | Hired workers | Households | Family workers M | Family workers F | Households | Family workers M | Family workers F | Hired workers |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | **PALGHAT** |
| **All sizes** | **599** | **1,098** | **775** | **684** | **29** | **28** | **1** | **158** | **170** | **145** | **1** |
| **Less than 1** | **184** | **266** | **222** | **64** | **15** | **15** | .. | **74** | **79** | **69** | .. |
| **1·0— 2·4** | **219** | **396** | **277** | **114** | **9** | **9** | .. | **64** | **70** | **57** | **1** |
| **2·5— 4·9** | **120** | **260** | **176** | **153** | **2** | **2** | .. | **17** | **18** | **16** | .. |
| **5·0— 7·4** | **41** | **97** | **54** | **131** | **2** | **1** | **1** | **1** | **1** | **1** | .. |
| **7·5— 9·9** | **14** | **37** | **23** | **31** | **1** | **1** | .. | **2** | **2** | **2** | .. |
| **10·0—12·4** | **7** | **17** | **6** | **55** | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **12·5—14·9** | **3** | **5** | **2** | **27** | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **15·0—29·9** | **7** | **13** | **11** | **63** | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **30·0—49·9** | **3** | **6** | **4** | **36** | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **50 +** | **1** | **1** | .. | **10** | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | **PALGHAT** |
| **All sizes** | **18** | **28** | **22** | **23** | **1** | **1** | .. | **5** | **6** | **4** | .. |
| **Less than 1** | **5** | **8** | **5** | .. | **1** | **1** | .. | **2** | **2** | **2** | .. |
| **1·0— 2·4** | **10** | **12** | **15** | **6** | .. | .. | .. | **3** | **4** | **2** | .. |
| **2·5— 4·9** | **3** | **8** | **2** | **17** | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | PERINTALMANNA |
| **All sizes** | **54** | **82** | **61** | **34** | **4** | **4** | .. | **22** | **19** | **25** | .. |
| Less than 1 | 20 | 26 | 25 | 4 | 2 | 2 | .. | 10 | 10 | 10 | .. |
| 1·0— 2·4 | 21 | 28 | 22 | 12 | .. | .. | .. | 9 | 6 | 12 | .. |
| 2·5— 4·9 | 8 | 14 | 10 | 2 | 1 | 1 | .. | 3 | 3 | 3 | .. |
| 5·0— 7·4 | 3 | 11 | 4 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 7·5— 9·9 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15·0—29·9 | 1 | 2 | .. | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | PONNANI |
| **All sizes** | **58** | **116** | **53** | **114** | **3** | **3** | .. | **16** | **22** | **9** | **1** |
| Less than 1 | 17 | 21 | 13 | 35 | 2 | 2 | .. | 8 | 11 | 5 | .. |
| 1·0— 2·4 | 23 | 48 | 24 | 27 | 1 | 1 | .. | 7 | 10 | 3 | 1 |
| 2·5— 4·9 | 13 | 34 | 14 | 35 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. |
| 5·0— 7·4 | 4 | 11 | 2 | 16 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 7·5— 9·9 | 1 | 2 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | OTTAPALAM |
| **All sizes** | **183** | **378** | **255** | **123** | **7** | **7** | .. | **40** | **41** | **39** | .. |
| Less than 1 | 70 | 105 | 92 | 15 | 5 | 5 | .. | 22 | 22 | 22 | .. |
| 1·0— 2·4 | 64 | 139 | 86 | 28 | 2 | 2 | .. | 14 | 14 | 14 | .. |
| 2·5— 4·9 | 34 | 90 | 60 | 33 | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 5 | 3 | .. |
| 5·0— 7·4 | 12 | 28 | 13 | 41 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 7·5— 9·9 | 3 | 16 | 4 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

## INDUSTRY CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF LAND IN RURAL AND URBAN AREAS SEPARATELY

20 % SAMPLE)

Households engaged in Household Industry

| 3-5 persons | | | | 6-10 persons | | | | More than 10 persons | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Family workers | | | | Family workers | | | | Family workers | | |
| House-holds | M | F | Hired workers | House-holds | M | F | Hired workers | House-holds | M | F | Hired workers |
| 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
| **DITRICT—RURAL** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **278** | **540** | **399** | **109** | **108** | **299** | **193** | **292** | **26** | **61** | **37** | **282** |
| **84** | **147** | **134** | **22** | **10** | **24** | **19** | **22** | **1** | **1** | .. | **20** |
| **117** | **232** | **169** | **43** | **28** | **82** | **51** | **55** | **1** | **3** | .. | **15** |
| **60** | **117** | **76** | **39** | **37** | **106** | **79** | **79** | **4** | **17** | **5** | **35** |
| **13** | **32** | **18** | **3** | **20** | **51** | **26** | **84** | **5** | **12** | **8** | **44** |
| **2** | **6** | .. | **2** | **7** | **25** | **14** | **17** | **2** | **3** | **7** | **12** |
| **1** | **4** | .. | .. | **3** | **5** | **2** | **21** | **3** | **8** | **4** | **34** |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | **1** | **1** | .. | **6** | **2** | **4** | **2** | **21** |
| **1** | **2** | **2** | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | **6** | **11** | **9** | **63** |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | **2** | **5** | **2** | **8** | **1** | **1** | **2** | **28** |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | **1** | **1** | .. | **10** |
| **DISTRICT—URBAN** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **11** | **18** | **18** | **6** | .. | .. | .. | .. | **1** | **3** | .. | **17** |
| **2** | **5** | **3** | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **7** | **8** | **13** | **6** | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **2** | **5** | **2** | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | **1** | **3** | .. | **17** |
| TALUK—RURAL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **20** | **35** | **25** | **10** | **7** | **22** | **11** | **14** | **1** | **2** | .. | **10** |
| 7 | 11 | 12 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 11 | 21 | 10 | 7 | 1 | 1 | .. | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2 | 3 | 3 | .. | 2 | 7 | 4 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 11 | 4 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 2 | .. | 10 |
| TALUK—RURAL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **25** | **53** | **29** | **10** | **9** | **23** | **14** | **27** | **5** | **15** | **1** | **76** |
| 4 | 4 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 3 | .. | 13 | 1 | 1 | .. | 20 |
| 11 | 25 | 15 | 5 | 3 | 9 | 6 | 6 | 1 | 3 | .. | 15 |
| 6 | 14 | 5 | .. | 4 | 11 | 8 | 8 | 2 | 8 | .. | 27 |
| 3 | 8 | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 3 | 1 | 14 |
| 1 | 2 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| TALUK—RURAL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **96** | **197** | **143** | **19** | **37** | **122** | **66** | **88** | **3** | **11** | **7** | **16** |
| 39 | 69 | 63 | 7 | 4 | 9 | 7 | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 37 | 83 | 54 | 10 | 11 | 40 | 18 | 18 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15 | 34 | 20 | 1 | 13 | 42 | 32 | 24 | 2 | 9 | 5 | 8 |
| 5 | 11 | 6 | 1 | 6 | 15 | 5 | 32 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 8 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 16 | 4 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. |

## B-XV SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED BOTH IN CULTIVATION AND HOUSEHOLD

(Based on

| Size of land (Class ranges in acres) | Total of Cultivating households which are engaged in Household Industry | | | | Cultivating | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | 1 person | | | 2 persons | | | |
| | Households | Family workers M | Family workers F | Hired workers | Households | Family workers M | Family workers F | Households | Family workers M | Family workers F | Hired workers |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | PALGHAT |
| **All sizes** | **117** | **193** | **140** | **154** | **9** | **9** | .. | **35** | **39** | **31** | .. |
| Less than 1 | 40 | 56 | 39 | 6 | 6 | 6 | .. | 18 | 20 | 16 | .. |
| 1·0— 2·4 | 40 | 59 | 44 | 18 | 3 | 3 | .. | 13 | 15 | 11 | .. |
| 2·5— 4·9 | 18 | 36 | 24 | 28 | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 3 | 3 | .. |
| 5·0— 7·4 | 8 | 22 | 18 | 19 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 7·5— 9·9 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. |
| 10·0—12·4 | 3 | 7 | 6 | 22 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 12·5—14·9 | 1 | 2 | .. | 11 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15·0—29·9 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 33 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50 + | 1 | 1 | .. | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | ALATHUR |
| **All sizes** | **126** | **212** | **162** | **146** | **6** | **5** | **1** | **28** | **31** | **25** | .. |
| Less than 1 | 31 | 50 | 47 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 12 | 12 | 12 | .. |
| 1·0— 2·4 | 51 | 86 | 65 | 29 | 3 | 3 | .. | 13 | 16 | 10 | .. |
| 2·5— 4·9 | 31 | 55 | 38 | 52 | 1 | 1 | .. | 2 | 2 | 2 | .. |
| 5·0— 7·4 | 8 | 13 | 6 | 33 | 2 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 7·5— 9·9 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. |
| 12·5—14·9 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15·0—29·9 | 1 | 2 | .. | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | CHITTUR |
| **All sizes** | **61** | **117** | **104** | **113** | .. | .. | .. | **17** | **18** | **16** | .. |
| Less than 1 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 4 | 4 | .. |
| 1·0— 2·4 | 20 | 36 | 26 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8 | 9 | 7 | .. |
| 2·5— 4·9 | 16 | 31 | 30 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 4 | 4 | .. |
| 5·0— 7·4 | 6 | 12 | 11 | 16 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. |
| 7·5— 9·9 | 3 | 8 | 10 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 10·0—12·4 | 4 | 10 | .. | 33 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 12·5—14·9 | 1 | 1 | .. | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15·0—29·9 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30·0—49·9 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 36 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

## INDUSTRY CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF LAND IN RURAL AND URBAN AREAS SEPARATELY—*concld.*

20 % SAMPLE)

Households engaged in Household Industry

| 3-5 persons | | | | 6-10 persons | | | | More than 10 persons | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Family workers | | | | Family workers | | | | Family workers | | |
| House-holds | M | F | Hired workers | House-holds | M | F | Hired workers | House-holds | M | F | Hired workers |
| 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
| TALUK—RURAL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **48** | **88** | **63** | **28** | **16** | **38** | **30** | **46** | **9** | **19** | **16** | **80** |
| 15 | 28 | 19 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 | 39 | 32 | 13 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 7 | 12 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 21 | 13 | 20 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2 | 5 | 4 | .. | 4 | 11 | 10 | 7 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 12 |
| 1 | 4 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | 4 | 6 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 2 | 2 | 14 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 8 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 2 | .. | 11 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 4 | 4 | 33 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 10 |
| TALUK—RURAL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **65** | **118** | **95** | **37** | **24** | **53** | **38** | **79** | **3** | **5** | 3 | **30** |
| 17 | 31 | 30 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 | 50 | 41 | 8 | 8 | 17 | 14 | 21 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 | 34 | 22 | 27 | 8 | 18 | 14 | 25 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1 | 3 | 2 | .. | 4 | 8 | 2 | 23 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 10 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 3 | 3 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 2 | 2 | 10 |
| .. | .. | .. | | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 2 | .. | 10 |
| TALUK—RURAL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **24** | **49** | **44** | **5** | **15** | **41** | **34** | **38** | **5** | **9** | **10** | **70** |
| 2 | 4 | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 8 | 14 | 17 | .. | 4 | 13 | 12 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 10 | 20 | 18 | 3 | 2 | 7 | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **2** | 5 | 3 | . | 3 | 6 | 5 | 16 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | . | 2 | 6 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 6 |
| 1 | 4 | . | . | 1 | 3 | .. | 7 | 2 | 3 | .. | **26** |
| .. | . | . | | 1 | 1 | . | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1 | 9 | 4 | | . | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 3 | 5 | **10** |
| . | | .. | .. | 2 | 5 | 2 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 2 | **8** |

## B-XVI SAMPLE PRINCIPAL HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY CLASSIFIED BY PERIOD OF WORKING AND TOTAL NUMBER OF WORKERS ENGAGED IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY *IN ALL AREAS*

### Fly-leaf

1. This table shows the classification of households engaged in Household Industry by the period of working grouped under 1-3 months, 4-6 months, 7-9 months and 10 months to 1 year. Under each of these groups the number of households, the number of family workers by sex and the number of hired workers are given. The information is available for each of the divisions and major groups of principal household industry. Households engaged in household industry have been divided into those "with cultivation" and "without cultivation". The table is prepared for total, rural and urban areas of the district.

2. Major groups of household industry having less than 10% of the figures of the respective divisions have been omitted in this table. Such divisions are marked with an asterisk (*) and the figures of those major groups are shown in the appendix to this table.

3. This table furnishes valuable data on the seasonality of various household industries.



25/328—19

## B-XVI SAMPLE PRINCIPAL HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY CLASSIFIED BY PERIOD OF WORKING

(BASED ON

Major groups of Household Industry having less than 10% of the figures of the respective divisions are omitted from this table.

| Code No. | Household Industry (Division and major group only) | Total Rural Urban | Total | | | | 1 to 3 months | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | House-holds | Family workers M | Family workers F | Hired Workers | House-holds | Family workers M | Family workers F | Hired workers |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| | | | | | | | | | | **PALGHAT** |
| **All Divisions** | **All Industries** | **Total** | **4,481** | **6,018** | **4,557** | **1,039** | **123** | **136** | **132** | **34** |
| | | **(a)** | **617** | **1,126** | **797** | **707** | **23** | **37** | **31** | **34** |
| | | **(b)** | **3,864** | **4,892** | **3,760** | **332** | **100** | **99** | **101** | **..** |
| | | **Rural** | **4,152** | **5,612** | **4,209** | **993** | **121** | **136** | **129** | **34** |
| | | **(a)** | **599** | **1,098** | **775** | **684** | **23** | **37** | **31** | **34** |
| | | **(b)** | **3,553** | **4,514** | **3,434** | **309** | **98** | **99** | **98** | **..** |
| | | **Urban** | **329** | **406** | **348** | **46** | **2** | **..** | **3** | **..** |
| | | **(a)** | **18** | **28** | **22** | **23** | **..** | **..** | **..** | **..** |
| | | **(b)** | **311** | **378** | **326** | **23** | **2** | **..** | **3** | **..** |
| *Division 0 | Agriculture, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting | Total | 47 | 70 | 38 | 20 | 3 | 3 | 5 | .. |
| | | (a) | 19 | 38 | 22 | 14 | 2 | 3 | 4 | .. |
| | | (b) | 28 | 32 | 16 | 6 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. |
| | | Rural | 45 | 67 | 38 | 18 | 3 | 3 | 5 | .. |
| | | (a) | 19 | 38 | 22 | 14 | 2 | 3 | 4 | .. |
| | | (b) | 26 | 29 | 16 | 4 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. |
| | | Urban | 2 | 3 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | (b) | 2 | 3 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Major group 00 | Field produce and plantation-crops | Total | 21 | 39 | 22 | .. | 1 | 1 | 3 | .. |
| | | (a) | 15 | 32 | 20 | .. | 1 | 1 | 3 | .. |
| | | (b) | 6 | 7 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | Rural | 21 | 39 | 22 | .. | 1 | 1 | 3 | .. |
| | | (a) | 15 | 32 | 20 | .. | 1 | 1 | 3 | .. |
| | | (b) | 6 | 7 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Major group 04 | Live-stock and Hunting | Total | 25 | 30 | 16 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 2 | .. |
| | | (a) | 4 | 6 | 2 | 14 | 1 | 2 | 1 | .. |
| | | (b) | 21 | 24 | 14 | 6 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. |
| | | Rural | 23 | 27 | 16 | 18 | 2 | 2 | 2 | .. |
| | | (a) | 4 | 6 | 2 | 14 | 1 | 2 | 1 | .. |
| | | (b) | 19 | 21 | 14 | 4 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. |
| | | Urban | 2 | 3 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | (b) | 2 | 3 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Division 1 | Mining and Quarrying | Total | 1 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | (b) | 1 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | Rural | 1 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | (b) | 1 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Major group 10 | Mining and Quarrying | Total | 1 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | (b) | 1 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | Rural | 1 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | (b) | 1 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

(a) With cultivation

(b) Without cultivation

## AND TOTAL NUMBER OF WORKERS ENGAGED IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY *IN ALL AREAS*

20% SAMPLE)

Such Divisions are marked with an asterisk (*) on their left and the figures of the major groups are given in the appendix.

| 4 to 6 months | | | | 7 to 9 months | | | | 10 months to 1 year | | | | Unspecified | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Family workers | | | | Family workers | | | | Family workers | | | | Family workers | | |
| House-holds | M | F | Hired workers | House-holds | M | F | Hired workers | House-holds | M | F | Hired workers | House-holds | M | F | Hired workers |
| 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 |
| **DISTRICT** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **1,054** | **1,411** | **1,209** | **300** | **235** | **298** | **254** | **131** | **2,960** | **4,039** | **2,862** | **554** | **109** | **134** | **100** | **20** |
| **306** | **591** | **413** | **286** | **43** | **86** | **50** | **33** | **232** | **391** | **278** | **339** | **13** | **21** | **25** | **15** |
| **748** | **820** | **796** | **14** | **192** | **212** | **204** | **98** | **2,728** | **3,648** | **2,584** | **215** | **96** | **113** | **75** | **5** |
| **1,024** | **1,376** | **1,176** | **299** | **217** | **286** | **224** | **131** | **2,682** | **3,681** | **2,581** | **511** | **108** | **133** | **99** | **18** |
| **300** | **581** | **406** | **285** | **42** | **85** | **49** | **33** | **221** | **374** | **264** | **317** | **13** | **21** | **25** | **15** |
| **724** | **795** | **770** | **14** | **175** | **201** | **175** | **98** | **2,461** | **3,307** | **2,317** | **194** | **95** | **112** | **74** | **3** |
| **30** | **35** | **33** | **1** | **18** | **12** | **30** | .. | **278** | **358** | **281** | **43** | **1** | **1** | **1** | **2** |
| **6** | **10** | **7** | **1** | **1** | **1** | **1** | .. | **11** | **17** | **14** | **22** | .. | .. | .. | ... |
| **24** | **25** | **26** | .. | **17** | **11** | **29** | .. | **267** | **341** | **267** | **21** | **1** | **1** | **1** | **2** |
| 19 | 33 | 17 | .. | 1 | 4 | 2 | .. | 23 | 26 | 14 | 18 | 1 | 4 | .. | 2 |
| 13 | 27 | 15 | .. | 1 | 4 | 2 | .. | 3 | 4 | 1 | 14 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 6 | 6 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 20 | 22 | 13 | 4 | 1 | 4 | .. | 2 |
| 19 | 33 | 17 | .. | 1 | 4 | 2 | .. | 21 | 23 | 14 | 16 | 1 | 4 | .. | 2 |
| 13 | 27 | 15 | .. | 1 | 4 | 2 | .. | 3 | 4 | 1 | 14 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 6 | 6 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 18 | 19 | 13 | 2 | 1 | 4 | .. | 2 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 3 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 3 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 16 | 31 | 16 | .. | 1 | 4 | 2 | .. | 3 | 3 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 13 | 27 | 15 | .. | 1 | 4 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3 | 4 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 3 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 16 | 31 | 16 | .. | 1 | 4 | 2 | .. | 3 | 3 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 13 | 27 | 15 | .. | 1 | 4 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3 | 4 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 3 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 20 | 23 | 13 | 18 | 1 | 4 | .. | 2 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 4 | 1 | 14 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 17 | 19 | 12 | 4 | 1 | 4 | .. | 2 |
| 2 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 18 | 20 | 13 | 16 | 1 | 4 | .. | 2 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 4 | 1 | 14 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15 | 16 | 12 | 2 | 1 | 4 | .. | 2 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 3 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 3 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

## B-XVI SAMPLE PRINCIPAL HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY CLASSIFIED BY PERIOD OF WORKING

(BASED ON

Major groups of Household Industry having less than 10% of the figures of the respective divisions are omitted from this table.

| Code No. | Household Industry (Division and major group only) | Total Rural Urban | Total | | | | 1 to 3 months | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | House-holds | Family workers M | Family workers F | Hired workers | House-holds | Family workers M | Family workers F | Hired workers |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| *Division 2 & 3 | Manufacturing | Total | 4,433 | 5,945 | 4,519 | 1,019 | 120 | 133 | 127 | 34 |
| | | (a) | 598 | 1,088 | 775 | 693 | 21 | 34 | 27 | 34 |
| | | (b) | 3,835 | 4,857 | 3,744 | 326 | 99 | 99 | 100 | .. |
| | | Rural | 4,106 | 5,542 | 4,171 | 975 | 118 | 133 | 124 | 34 |
| | | (a) | 580 | 1,060 | 753 | 670 | 21 | 34 | 27 | 34 |
| | | (b) | 3,526 | 4,482 | 3,418 | 305 | 97 | 99 | 97 | .. |
| | | Urban | 327 | 403 | 348 | 44 | 2 | .. | 3 | .. |
| | | (a) | 18 | 28 | 22 | 23 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | (b) | 309 | 375 | 326 | 21 | 2 | .. | 3 | .. |
| Major group 20 | Foodstuffs | Total | 1,335 | 1,707 | 1,489 | 500 | 31 | 42 | 35 | 18 |
| | | (a) | 356 | 705 | 470 | 383 | 15 | 26 | 20 | 18 |
| | | (b) | 979 | 1,002 | 1,019 | 117 | 16 | 16 | 15 | .. |
| | | Rural | 1,267 | 1,636 | 1,415 | 496 | 31 | 42 | 35 | 18 |
| | | (a) | 346 | 686 | 461 | 380 | 15 | 26 | 20 | 18 |
| | | (b) | 921 | 950 | 954 | 116 | 16 | 16 | 15 | .. |
| | | Urban | 68 | 71 | 74 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | (a) | 10 | 19 | 9 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | (b) | 58 | 52 | 65 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Major group 23 | Textile—Cotton | Total | 781 | 915 | 1,038 | 125 | 3 | .. | 6 | .. |
| | | (a) | 101 | 122 | 172 | 97 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | (b) | 680 | 793 | 866 | 28 | 3 | .. | 6 | .. |
| | | Rural | 666 | 777 | 890 | 113 | 3 | .. | 6 | .. |
| | | (a) | 95 | 117 | 159 | 94 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | (b) | 571 | 660 | 731 | 19 | 3 | .. | 6 | .. |
| | | Urban | 115 | 138 | 148 | 12 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | (a) | 6 | 5 | 13 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | (b) | 109 | 133 | 135 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Major group 28 | Manufacture of wood and wooden products | Total | 985 | 1,275 | 1,128 | 24 | 60 | 62 | 64 | .. |
| | | (a) | 41 | 63 | 49 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 3 | .. |
| | | (b) | 944 | 1,212 | 1,079 | 18 | 57 | 58 | 61 | .. |
| | | Rural | 939 | 1,229 | 1,081 | 22 | 59 | 62 | 63 | .. |
| | | (a) | 41 | 63 | 49 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 3 | .. |
| | | (b) | 898 | 1,166 | 1,032 | 16 | 56 | 58 | 60 | .. |
| | | Urban | 46 | 46 | 47 | 2 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. |
| | | (b) | 46 | 46 | 47 | 2 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. |

(a) With cultivation

(b) Without cultivation

## AND TOTAL NUMBER OF WORKERS ENGAGED IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY *IN ALL AREAS* —(*concld.*)

20% SAMPLE)

Such Divisions are marked with an asterisk (*) on their left and the figures of the major groups are given in the appendix

| 4 to 6 months | | | | 7 to 9 months | | | | 10 months to 1 year | | | | Unspecified | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Family workers | | | | Family workers | | | | Family workers | | | | Family workers | | |
| House-holds | M | F | Hired workers | House-holds | M | F | Hired workers | House-holds | M | F | Hired workers | House-holds | M | F | Hired workers |
| 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 |
| 1,035 | 1,378 | 1,192 | 300 | 234 | 294 | 252 | 131 | 2,936 | 4,010 | 2,848 | 536 | 108 | 130 | 100 | 18 |
| 293 | 564 | 398 | 286 | 42 | 82 | 48 | 33 | 229 | 387 | 277 | 325 | 13 | 21 | 25 | 15 |
| 742 | 814 | 794 | 14 | 192 | 212 | 204 | 98 | 2,707 | 3,623 | 2,571 | 211 | 95 | 109 | 75 | 3 |
| 1,005 | 1,343 | 1,159 | 299 | 216 | 282 | 222 | 131 | 2,660 | 3,655 | 2,567 | 495 | 107 | 129 | 99 | 16 |
| 287 | 554 | 391 | 285 | 41 | 81 | 47 | 33 | 218 | 370 | 263 | 303 | 13 | 21 | 25 | 15 |
| 718 | 789 | 768 | 14 | 175 | 201 | 175 | 98 | 2,442 | 3,285 | 2,304 | 192 | 94 | 108 | 74 | 1 |
| 80 | 35 | 33 | 1 | 18 | 12 | 30 | .. | 276 | 355 | 281 | 41 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 6 | 10 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. | 11 | 17 | 14 | 22 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 | 25 | 26 | .. | 17 | 11 | 29 | .. | 265 | 338 | 267 | 19 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 760 | 1,073 | 869 | 249 | 105 | 164 | 89 | 99 | 412 | 399 | 459 | 130 | 27 | 29 | 37 | 4 |
| 263 | 521 | 364 | 237 | 25 | 54 | 27 | 25 | 48 | 94 | 44 | 100 | 5 | 10 | 15 | 3 |
| 497 | 552 | 505 | 12 | 80 | 110 | 62 | 74 | 364 | 305 | 415 | 30 | 22 | 19 | 22 | 1 |
| 743 | 1,048 | 849 | 248 | 101 | 158 | 85 | 99 | 365 | 359 | 409 | 127 | 27 | 29 | 37 | 4 |
| 257 | 511 | 357 | 236 | 25 | 54 | 27 | 25 | 44 | 85 | 42 | 98 | 5 | 10 | 15 | 3 |
| 486 | 537 | 492 | 12 | 76 | 104 | 58 | 74 | 321 | 274 | 367 | 29 | 22 | 19 | 22 | 1 |
| 17 | 25 | 20 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 4 | .. | 47 | 40 | 50 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 6 | 10 | 7 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 9 | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 11 | 15 | 13 | .. | 4 | 6 | 4 | .. | 43 | 31 | 48 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 | 10 | 52 | 6 | 26 | 13 | 46 | .. | 697 | 872 | 906 | 110 | 25 | 20 | 28 | 9 |
| 6 | 4 | 10 | 4 | 6 | 9 | 7 | .. | 85 | 106 | 149 | 86 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 7 |
| 24 | 6 | 42 | 2 | 20 | 4 | 39 | .. | 612 | 766 | 757 | 24 | 21 | 17 | 22 | 2 |
| 29 | 10 | 51 | 6 | 21 | 10 | 37 | .. | 589 | 738 | 769 | 100 | 24 | 19 | 27 | 7 |
| 6 | 4 | 10 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 6 | .. | 80 | 102 | 137 | 83 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 7 |
| 23 | 6 | 41 | 2 | 16 | 2 | 31 | .. | 509 | 636 | 632 | 17 | 20 | 16 | 21 | .. |
| 1 | .. | 1 | .. | 5 | 3 | 9 | .. | 108 | 134 | 137 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. | 5 | 4 | 12 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1 | .. | 1 | .. | 4 | 2 | 8 | .. | 103 | 130 | 125 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 142 | 173 | 158 | .. | 35 | 33 | 51 | .. | 722 | 971 | 831 | 24 | 26 | 36 | 24 | .. |
| 6 | 7 | 7 | .. | 2 | 3 | 2 | .. | 28 | 44 | 33 | 6 | 2 | 5 | 4 | .. |
| 136 | 166 | 151 | .. | 33 | 30 | 49 | .. | 694 | 927 | 798 | 18 | 24 | 31 | 20 | .. |
| 136 | 169 | 153 | .. | 34 | 31 | 49 | .. | 684 | 931 | 792 | 22 | 26 | 36 | 24 | .. |
| 6 | 7 | 7 | .. | 2 | 3 | 2 | .. | 28 | 44 | 33 | 6 | 2 | 5 | 4 | .. |
| 130 | 162 | 146 | .. | 32 | 28 | 47 | .. | 656 | 887 | 759 | 16 | 24 | 31 | 20 | .. |
| 6 | 4 | 5 | .. | 1 | 2 | 2 | .. | 38 | 40 | 39 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 6 | 4 | 5 | .. | 1 | 2 | 2 | .. | 38 | 40 | 39 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |

## B-XVI SAMPLE PRINCIPAL HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY CLASSIFIED BY PERIOD OF WORKING AND TOTAL NUMBER OF WORKERS ENGAGED IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY *IN ALL AREAS*

APPENDIX

Major groups of Household Industry which are less than 10% of the respective divisions have not been shown in the main table which shows such divisions by an asterisk. Major groups thus dropped from the main table are given run on in this Appendix. The figure proceeding the bracket represents the code number of the major group dropped from the table. Alphabets given in brackets are abbreviations meant for different ranges of period of working in the Household Industries 'with' or 'without' cultivation as explained below. The numerical figure given after alphabet denotes the number of households in that particular range indicated by that alphabet.

| Abbreviation | | | Class range of period of working |
|---|---|---|---|
| A | means | with cultivation | 1 to 3 months |
| B | ,, | ,, | 4 to 6 ,, |
| C | ,, | ,, | 7 to 9 ,, |
| D | ,, | ,, | 10 months to 1 year |
| X | ,, | without cultivation | Unspecified months |
| E | ,, | ,, | 1 to 3 months |
| F | ,, | ,, | 4 to 6 ,, |
| G | ,, | ,, | 7 to 9 ,, |
| H | ,, | ,, | 10 months to 1 year |
| Y | ,, | ,, | Unspecified months |

The list of major groups dropped from the main table is given below :—

**Palghat District**

*Total*:—02(F-1); 21(B-3, C-1, D-1, E-1, F-5, G-3, H-2); 22(D-15, X-2, E-2, F-3, G-6, H-117, Y-6); 24(F-1, G-1); 27(B-4, C-4, D-14, E-13, F-50, G-29, H-122, Y-5); 29(H-1); 30(H-4, Y-1); 31(B-1, D-2, E-2, F-2, H-31, Y-2); 32(H-1); 33(A-3, B-1, C-1, D-3, F-2, G-1, H-7); 34-35(B-5, C-1, D-8, E-3, F-16, G-9, H-193, Y-4); 36(B-3, C-2, D-10, E-1, F-1, G-5, H-353, Y-6); 37(H-2); 38(H-1); 39(B-1, D-15, E-1, F-5, G-5, H-203, Y-4).

*Rural*:—02(F-1); 21(B-3, C-1, D-1, E-1, F-5, G-3, H-2); 22(D-15, X-2, E-2, F-3, G-6, H-116, Y-6); 24(F-1, G-1); 27(B-4, C-4, D-13, E-12, F-44, G-22, H-112, Y-5); 29(H-1); 30(H-2, Y-1); 31(B-1, D-2, E-2, F-2, H-31, Y2); 32(H-1); 33(A-3, B-1, C-1, D-3, F-2, G-1, H-4); 34-35(B-5, C-1, D-8, E-3, F-16, G-9, H-179, Y-4); 36(B-3, C-2, D-10, E-1, F-1, G-4, H-321, Y-6); 37(H-1); 38(H-1); 39(B-1, D-14, E-1, F-5, G-5, H-185, Y-4).

*Urban*:—22(H-1); 27(D-1, E-1, F-6, G-7, H-10); 30(H-2); 33(H-3); 34-35(H-14); 36(G-1, H-32); 37(H-1); 39(D-1, H-18).

## B-XVII SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE AND PARTICIPATION IN HOUSEHOLD CULTIVATION OR INDUSTRY

### Fly-leaf

1. This table shows the classification of households in the 3 groups, viz., (i) Households engaged neither in cultivation nor in household industry, (ii) Households engaged in household industry only and (iii) Households engaged in cultivation, by the size of households such as households having single member, 2-3 members, 4-6 members, 7-9 members and 10 or more members. The number of male and female members of the households in each of these groups also are given. The households engaged in cultivation are further classified by the size of land cultivated. The table is prepared for the total, rural and urban areas of the district.

2. The total number of households and the total household population in the total, rural and urban areas of the district are given below. The total number of households is the same as that given in the Primary Census Abstract and the total household population is the total population as per P. C. A. excluding houseless and institutional population.

| Total Rural Urban | Number of households | Household population | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Persons | Males | Females |
| T | 321,353 | 1,769,532 | 846,543 | 922,989 |
| R | 291,446 | 1,601,121 | 764,583 | 836,538 |
| U | 29,907 | 168,411 | 81,960 | 86,451 |

## B—XVII SAMPLE HOUSEHOLD CLASSIFIED BY SIZE AND PARTICIPATION

(Based on

| Total Rural Urban | Total No. of sample households | Total sample household population | | | Single member household | | | 2–3 members | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | P | M | F | House-holds | M | F | House-holds | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| | | | | | | | | | | **PALGHAT** |
| **Total** | **63,884** | **353,849** | **168,829** | **185,020** | **3,158** | **1,337** | **1,821** | **12,832** | **14,583** | **18,470** |
| **Rural** | **58,073** | **320,721** | **152,872** | **167,849** | **2,845** | **1,175** | **1,670** | **11,658** | **13,257** | **16,781** |
| (i) Households engaged neither in cultivation nor household industry | 38,837 | 195,652 | 91,340 | 104,312 | 2,432 | 930 | 1,502 | 9,068 | 9,960 | 13,277 |
| (ii) Households engaged in household industry only | 3,553 | 20,338 | 9,776 | 10,562 | 62 | 17 | 45 | 657 | 802 | 928 |
| (iii) Households engaged in cultivation | 15,683 | 104,731 | 51,756 | 52,975 | 351 | 228 | 123 | 1,933 | 2,495 | 2,576 |
| Size of holding group: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than 1 acre | 3,462 | 19,759 | 9,433 | 10,326 | 131 | 75 | 56 | 526 | 616 | 749 |
| 1·0— 2·4 acres | 5,370 | 34,041 | 16,520 | 17,521 | 113 | 66 | 47 | 729 | 938 | 989 |
| 2·5— 4·9 ,, | 3,350 | 24,369 | 12,190 | 12,179 | 46 | 32 | 14 | 320 | 426 | 403 |
| 5·0— 7·4 ,, | 1,601 | 11,933 | 6,140 | 5,793 | 20 | 19 | 1 | 175 | 251 | 218 |
| 7·5— 9·9 ,, | 571 | 4,479 | 2,284 | 2,195 | 9 | 6 | 3 | 46 | 66 | 56 |
| 10·0—12·4 ,, | 537 | 3,915 | 2,003 | 1,912 | 11 | 10 | 1 | 68 | 98 | 81 |
| 12·5—14·9 ,, | 143 | 1,227 | 625 | 602 | 1 | 1 | .. | 15 | 18 | 22 |
| 15·0—29·9 ,, | 506 | 3,866 | 1,977 | 1,889 | 12 | 12 | .. | 42 | 62 | 46 |
| 30·0—49·9 ,, | 99 | 801 | 409 | 392 | 5 | 5 | .. | 9 | 15 | 9 |
| 50+ | 33 | 286 | 149 | 137 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | .. |
| Unspecified | 11 | 55 | 26 | 29 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| **Urban** | **5,811** | **33,128** | **15,957** | **17,171** | **313** | **162** | **151** | **1,174** | **1,326** | **1,689** |

## IN HOUSEHOLD CULTIVATION OR INDUSTRY

20 % SAMPLE)

| Size of sample households | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 4-6 members | | | 7-9 members | | | 10 members and over | | Total Rural Urban |
| House-holds | M | F | House-holds | M | F | House-holds | M | F | |
| 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | |
| **DISTRICT** | | | | | | | | | |
| **27,730** | **65,254** | **73,176** | **14,591** | **55,303** | **57,699** | **5,573** | **32,352** | **33,854** | **Total** |
| **25,365** | **59,665** | **67,012** | **13,244** | **50,127** | **52,364** | **4,961** | **28,648** | **30,022** | **Rural** |
| 17,671 | 40,743 | 46,914 | 7,543 | 28,127 | 29,877 | 2,123 | 11,580 | 12,742 | (i) Households engaged neither in cultivation nor household industry |
| 1,662 | 4,002 | 4,390 | 882 | 3,318 | 3,451 | 290 | 1,637 | 1,748 | (ii) Households engaged in household industry only |
| 6,032 | 14,920 | 15,708 | 4,819 | 18,682 | 19,036 | 2,548 | 15,431 | 15,532 | (iii) Households engaged in cultivation |
| | | | | | | | | | Size of holding group: |
| 1,574 | 3,641 | 4,234 | 985 | 3,767 | 3,849 | 246 | 1,334 | 1,438 | Less than 1 acre |
| 2,214 | 5,445 | 5,787 | 1,624 | 6,111 | 6,548 | 690 | 3,960 | 4,150 | 1·0— 2·4 acres |
| 1,148 | 2,959 | 2,966 | 1,107 | 4,362 | 4,358 | 729 | 4,411 | 4,438 | 2·5— 4·9 ,, |
| 512 | 1,352 | 1,264 | 505 | 2,054 | 1,940 | 389 | 2,464 | 2,370 | 5·0— 7·4 ,, |
| 175 | 460 | 435 | 191 | 763 | 743 | 150 | 989 | 958 | 7·5— 9·9 ,, |
| 165 | 431 | 408 | 171 | 676 | 683 | 122 | 788 | 739 | 10·0—12·4 ,, |
| 38 | 102 | 90 | 39 | 163 | 147 | 50 | 341 | 343 | 12·5—14·9 ,, |
| 161 | 409 | 415 | 161 | 643 | 625 | 130 | 851 | 803 | 15·0—29·9 ,, |
| 29 | 77 | 75 | 27 | 105 | 111 | 29 | 207 | 197 | 30·0—49·9 ,, |
| 9 | 27 | 16 | 7 | 32 | 24 | 13 | 86 | 96 | 50+ |
| 7 | 17 | 18 | 2 | 6 | 8 | .. | .. | .. | Unspecified |
| **2,365** | **5,589** | **6,164** | **1,347** | **5,176** | **5,335** | **612** | **3,704** | **3,832** | **Urban** |

## NOTE

1. Eight Tables constitute the Social and Cultural Tables of 1961 Census. Of these tables, Table C-1 has been prepared from 20 per cent sample Household Schedules. All the other tables are based on full count. The eight tables are—

| | |
|---|---|
| C-I | Composition of sample households |
| C-II | Age and Marital Status |
| C-III | Age, Sex and Education |
| C-IV | Single Year Age Returns |
| C-V | Mother tongue |
| C-VI | Bilingualism |
| C-VII | Religion |
| C-VIII | Classification of literacy and Industrial category of workers and non-workers of Scheduled Castes/Scheduled Tribes |

All the tables of this series are presented in this volume except C-IV and C-VI. These tables are published in "Volume VII—Kerala State—Part II C—Cultural and Migration Tables".

2. In addition to the above eight tables there are eight tables relating to technical personnel. They are furnished as appendices to Table C-III in 'Volume VII—Kerala State—Part II C—Cultural and Migration Tables'.

## C–I COMPOSITION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS BY RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF FAMILY CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF LAND CULTIVATED

**Fly–leaf**

1. This table gives the family composition of households which has been prepared on a 20 per cent sample basis from the household schedules separately for the total, rural and urban areas of the district. The members in the household have been divided into two groups, viz., family members and non-family members. Among the family members, heads of households and their spouses have been given by sex. Married relations have been classified into married sons, other married males and other married females. Never married, widowed and divorced or separated relations also have been given by sex. Similarly sex-wise figures of non-family members or unrelated members are given. This table will be of sociological interest indicating the strength of the joint family system.

2. Though the above table gives only the composition of households, the corresponding table C–I of 1951 Census gives both the size and composition of households which was based on a 0·1 per cent sample households prepared from the National Register of Citizens. But in the case of Travancore-Cochin State, this table was prepared from a 4 per cent sample households.

3. In this Census the size of the households (based on 20 per cent sample) has been given separately as Table B-XVII.



25/328—20 b

## C-I COMPOSITION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS BY RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF

(BASED

| Size of holding group | Total Rural Urban | Total No. of sample households | Total sample household population | | | Heads of households | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Persons | Males | Females | Males | Females |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| | | | | | | | **PALGHAT** |
| | **Total** | **63,884** | **353,849** | **168,829** | **185,020** | **49,159** | **14,652** |
| | **Rural** | **58,073** | **320,721** | **152,872** | **167,849** | **44,820** | **13,192** |
| | (a) | 38,837 | 195,652 | 91,340 | 104,312 | 28,493 | 10,301 |
| | (b) | 3,553 | 20,338 | 9,776 | 10,562 | 3,125 | 428 |
| | (c) | 15,683 | 104,731 | 51,756 | 52,975 | 13,202 | 2,463 |
| Less than 1 acre | | 3,462 | 19,759 | 9,433 | 10,326 | 2,674 | 785 |
| 1·0— 2·4 acres | | 5,370 | 34,041 | 16,520 | 17,521 | 4,437 | 925 |
| 2·5— 4·9 ,, | | 3,350 | 24,369 | 12,190 | 12,179 | 2,933 | 415 |
| 5·0— 7·4 ,, | | 1,601 | 11,933 | 6,140 | 5,793 | 1,412 | 186 |
| 7·5— 9·9 ,, | | 571 | 4,479 | 2,284 | 2,195 | 513 | 57 |
| 10·0—12·4 ,, | | 537 | 3,915 | 2,003 | 1,912 | 496 | 41 |
| 12·5—14·9 ,, | | 143 | 1,227 | 625 | 602 | 135 | 8 |
| 15·0—29·9 ,, | | 506 | 3,866 | 1,977 | 1,889 | 471 | 34 |
| 30·0—49·9 ,, | | 99 | 801 | 409 | 392 | 93 | 6 |
| 50 + | | 33 | 286 | 149 | 137 | 30 | 3 |
| Unspecified | | 11 | 55 | 26 | 29 | 8 | 3 |
| | **Urban** | **5,811** | **33,128** | **15,957** | **17,171** | **4,339** | **1,460** |

(a) Households engaged neither in cultivation nor in household industry
(b) Households engaged in household industry only
(c) Households engaged in cultivation

## FAMILY CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF LAND CULTIVATED

ON 20 % SAMPLE)

| Composition of households | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Spouses of heads of households | | Married relations | | | Never married, widowed and divorced or separated relations | | Unrelated persons | |
| Males | Females | Sons | Other Males | Other Females | Males | Females | Males | Females |
| 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| **DISTRICT** | | | | | | | | |
| **1,445** | **41,578** | **10,788** | **6,477** | **26,040** | **98,676** | **101,257** | **2,284** | **1,493** |
| **1,259** | **37,909** | **9,867** | **5,614** | **22,210** | **89,307** | **93,385** | **2,005** | **1,153** |
| 792 | 24,049 | 5,073 | 3,139 | 12,178 | 53,180 | 57,300 | 663 | 484 |
| 44 | 2,801 | 662 | 338 | 1,226 | 5,563 | 6,089 | 44 | 18 |
| 423 | 11,059 | 4,132 | 2,137 | 8,806 | 30,564 | 29,996 | 1,298 | 651 |
| 97 | 2,250 | 595 | 281 | 1,447 | 5,753 | 5,805 | 33 | 39 |
| 149 | 3,737 | 1,252 | 601 | 2,819 | 9,831 | 9,913 | 250 | 127 |
| 105 | 2,438 | 1,049 | 594 | 2,177 | 7,152 | 6,963 | 357 | 186 |
| 38 | 1,186 | 560 | 261 | 1,070 | 3,626 | 3,238 | 243 | 113 |
| 10 | 420 | 212 | 122 | 400 | 1,295 | 1,259 | 132 | 59 |
| 12 | 409 | 196 | 103 | 352 | 1,109 | 1,072 | 87 | 38 |
| 5 | 120 | 47 | 34 | 112 | 369 | 347 | 35 | 15 |
| 6 | 404 | 165 | 113 | 321 | 1,115 | 1,080 | 107 | 50 |
| .. | 66 | 41 | 11 | 73 | 228 | 231 | 36 | 16 |
| .. | 24 | 13 | 17 | 32 | 71 | 70 | 18 | 8 |
| 1 | 5 | 2 | .. | 3 | 15 | 18 | .. | .. |
| **186** | **3,669** | **921** | **863** | **3,830** | **9,369** | **7,872** | **279** | **340** |

## C-II AGE AND MARITAL STATUS

### Fly-leaf

1. This table gives the sex-wise distribution of population by age-groups and marital status for the total, rural and urban areas of the district. For rural areas, it is presented down to taluk level. The age-groups followed in this table are 0—9, 10—14, 15—19, 20—24, 25—29, 30—34, 35—39, 40—44, 45—49, 50—54, 55—59, 60-64, 65-69, 70 + and 'age not stated' which conform to international standards.

2. The corresponding table at the 1951 Census (Table C-III Age and civil condition) was prepared on a 10 per cent sample unlike the present one done on full count.

3. The marital status groupings in 1961 Census and the civil condition groupings in the 1951 Census are given below :—

| *Marital Status* (1961) | *Civil Condition* (1951) |
|---|---|
| 1 Never Married | 1 Unmarried |
| 2 Married | 2 Married |
| 3 Widowed | 3 Widowed or Divorced |
| 4 Divorced or Separated | |
| 5 Unspecified Status | |

## C-II AGE AND MARITAL STATUS

| Age-group | Total Rural Urban | Total Population P | M | F | Marital Status: Never Married M | F | Married M | F | Widowed M | F | Divorced or Separated M | F | Unspecified Status M | F |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| **PALGHAT DISTRICT** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **All ages** | **T** | **1,776,566** | **851,746** | **924,820** | **514,039** | **432,389** | **315,680** | **352,226** | **15,442** | **115,008** | **6,027** | **24,795** | **498** | **402** |
| | **R** | **1,604,716** | **767,251** | **837,465** | **460,759** | **389,797** | **286,150** | **318,851** | **14,080** | **104,885** | **5,764** | **23,530** | **498** | **402** |
| | **U** | **171,850** | **84,495** | **87,355** | **53,340** | **42,592** | **29,530** | **33,375** | **1,362** | **10,123** | **263** | **1,265** | .. | .. |
| 0—9 | T | 493,846 | 248,736 | 245,110 | 248,736 | 245,110 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | R | 449,188 | 226,005 | 223,183 | 226,005 | 223,183 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | U | 44,658 | 22,731 | 21,927 | 22,731 | 21,927 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 10—14 | T | 231,486 | 115,844 | 115,642 | 115,529 | 112,319 | 235 | 3,030 | .. | 18 | .. | 151 | 80 | 124 |
| | R | 209,092 | 104,497 | 104,595 | 104,185 | 101,408 | 232 | 2,899 | .. | 18 | .. | 146 | 80 | 124 |
| | U | 22,394 | 11,347 | 11,047 | 11,344 | 10,911 | 3 | 131 | .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. | .. |
| 15—19 | T | 160,178 | 75,077 | 85,101 | 73,187 | 47,460 | 1,748 | 35,387 | 4 | 200 | 88 | 2,021 | 50 | 33 |
| | R | 143,789 | 67,130 | 76,659 | 65,266 | 41,766 | 1,722 | 32,716 | 4 | 190 | 88 | 1,954 | 50 | 33 |
| | U | 16,389 | 7,947 | 8,442 | 7,921 | 5,694 | 26 | 2,671 | .. | 10 | .. | 67 | .. | .. |
| 20—24 | T | 150,445 | 67,895 | 82,550 | 47,838 | 14,656 | 19,213 | 62,953 | 144 | 983 | 638 | 3,923 | 62 | 35 |
| | R | 135,140 | 60,455 | 74,685 | 41,417 | 12,256 | 18,250 | 57,753 | 100 | 913 | 626 | 3,728 | 62 | 35 |
| | U | 15,305 | 7,440 | 7,865 | 6,421 | 2,400 | 963 | 5,200 | 44 | 70 | 12 | 195 | .. | .. |
| 25—29 | T | 132,611 | 58,321 | 74,290 | 17,825 | 5,574 | 39,238 | 62,212 | 264 | 2,232 | 947 | 4,238 | 47 | 34 |
| | R | 119,393 | 52,200 | 67,193 | 14,225 | 4,418 | 36,763 | 56,625 | 246 | 2,058 | 919 | 4,058 | 47 | 34 |
| | U | 13,218 | 6,121 | 7,097 | 3,600 | 1,156 | 2,475 | 5,587 | 18 | 174 | 28 | 180 | .. | .. |
| 30—34 | T | 111,626 | 50,699 | 60,927 | 5,161 | 2,486 | 44,245 | 50,603 | 404 | 3,981 | 846 | 3,817 | 43 | 40 |
| | R | 100,373 | 45,295 | 55,078 | 4,507 | 2,284 | 39,562 | 45,471 | 372 | 3,647 | 811 | 3,636 | 43 | 40 |
| | U | 11,253 | 5,404 | 5,849 | 654 | 202 | 4,683 | 5,132 | 32 | 334 | 35 | 181 | .. | .. |
| 35—39 | T | 104,407 | 49,857 | 54,550 | 2,168 | 1,539 | 46,331 | 43,486 | 580 | 6,246 | 745 | 3,252 | 33 | 27 |
| | R | 94,122 | 44,824 | 49,298 | 1,842 | 1,450 | 41,704 | 38,980 | 544 | 5,744 | 701 | 3,097 | 33 | 27 |
| | U | 10,285 | 5,033 | 5,252 | 326 | 89 | 4,627 | 4,506 | 36 | 502 | 44 | 155 | .. | .. |
| 40—44 | T | 88,771 | 42,857 | 45,914 | 1,139 | 1,125 | 40,164 | 32,111 | 892 | 9,990 | 614 | 2,666 | 48 | 22 |
| | R | 80,018 | 38,455 | 41,563 | 1,015 | 1,041 | 35,959 | 28,813 | 836 | 9,149 | 597 | 2,538 | 48 | 22 |
| | U | 8,753 | 4,402 | 4,351 | 124 | 84 | 4,205 | 3,298 | 56 | 841 | 17 | 128 | .. | .. |
| 45—49 | T | 74,576 | 36,280 | 38,296 | 767 | 793 | 33,770 | 24,176 | 1,176 | 11,449 | 535 | 1,863 | 32 | 15 |
| | R | 67,151 | 32,516 | 34,635 | 695 | 737 | 30,209 | 21,628 | 1,075 | 10,568 | 505 | 1,687 | 32 | 15 |
| | U | 7,425 | 3,764 | 3,661 | 72 | 56 | 3,561 | 2,548 | 101 | 881 | 30 | 176 | .. | .. |
| 50—54 | T | 66,422 | 31,157 | 35,265 | 548 | 495 | 28,483 | 17,358 | 1,617 | 16,115 | 478 | 1,277 | 31 | 20 |
| | R | 59,956 | 28,100 | 31,856 | 496 | 473 | 25,622 | 15,381 | 1,499 | 14,762 | 452 | 1,220 | 31 | 20 |
| | U | 6,466 | 3,057 | 3,409 | 52 | 22 | 2,861 | 1,977 | 118 | 1,353 | 26 | 57 | .. | .. |
| 55—59 | T | 46,841 | 22,521 | 24,320 | 371 | 285 | 20,166 | 10,114 | 1,638 | 13,284 | 327 | 626 | 19 | 11 |
| | R | 42,226 | 20,314 | 21,912 | 338 | 265 | 18,139 | 8,959 | 1,513 | 12,090 | 305 | 587 | 19 | 11 |
| | U | 4,615 | 2,207 | 2,408 | 33 | 20 | 2,027 | 1,155 | 125 | 1,194 | 22 | 39 | .. | .. |
| 60—64 | T | 49,138 | 22,463 | 26,675 | 348 | 227 | 19,197 | 6,700 | 2,556 | 19,174 | 342 | 556 | 20 | 18 |
| | R | 44,403 | 20,267 | 24,136 | 319 | 208 | 17,296 | 6,018 | 2,320 | 17,391 | 312 | 501 | 20 | 18 |
| | U | 4,735 | 2,196 | 2,539 | 29 | 19 | 1,901 | 682 | 236 | 1,783 | 30 | 55 | .. | .. |
| 65—69 | T | 26,776 | 12,499 | 14,277 | 143 | 94 | 10,355 | 2,521 | 1,801 | 11,431 | 185 | 225 | 15 | 6 |
| | R | 24,223 | 11,317 | 12,906 | 130 | 86 | 9,351 | 2,220 | 1,644 | 10,383 | 177 | 211 | 15 | 6 |
| | U | 2,553 | 1,182 | 1,371 | 13 | 8 | 1,004 | 301 | 157 | 1,048 | 8 | 14 | .. | .. |
| 70+ | T | 38,991 | 17,280 | 21,711 | 220 | 159 | 12,400 | 1,487 | 4,364 | 19,875 | 281 | 176 | 15 | 14 |
| | R | 35,191 | 15,617 | 19,574 | 200 | 155 | 11,207 | 1,300 | 3,925 | 17,942 | 270 | 163 | 15 | 14 |
| | U | 3,800 | 1,663 | 2,137 | 20 | 4 | 1,193 | 187 | 439 | 1,933 | 11 | 13 | .. | .. |
| Age not stated | T | 452 | 260 | 192 | 119 | 67 | 135 | 88 | 2 | 30 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| | R | 451 | 259 | 192 | 119 | 67 | 134 | 88 | 2 | 30 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| | U | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

## C–II AGE AND MARITAL STATUS—*contd.*

| Age-group | Total Rural Urban | Total Population P | Total Population M | Total Population F | Marital Status: Never Married M | Never Married F | Married M | Married F | Widowed M | Widowed F | Divorced or Separated M | Divorced or Separated F | Unspecified Status M | Unspecified Status F |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| | | | | | PERINTALMANNA TALUK—RURAL | | | | | | | | | |
| **All ages** | **R** | **339,108** | **163,903** | **175,205** | **97,810** | **81,413** | **61,549** | **67,700** | **2,501** | **19,868** | **1,866** | **6,164** | **177** | **60** |
| 0—9 | | 100,561 | 50,719 | 49,842 | 50,719 | 49,842 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 10—14 | | 44,777 | 22,731 | 22,046 | 22,640 | 20,728 | 50 | 1,211 | .. | 7 | .. | 87 | 41 | 13 |
| 15—19 | | 31,410 | 14,819 | 16,591 | 13,780 | 7,391 | 951 | 8,271 | 4 | 59 | 66 | 865 | 18 | 5 |
| 20—24 | | 29,163 | 12,980 | 16,183 | 6,997 | 1,763 | 5,600 | 13,048 | 32 | 197 | 327 | 1,170 | 24 | 5 |
| 25—29 | | 25,057 | 11,262 | 13,795 | 2,142 | 684 | 8,692 | 11,698 | 64 | 364 | 350 | 1,044 | 14 | 5 |
| 30—34 | | 20,679 | 9,548 | 11,131 | 707 | 338 | 8,481 | 9,334 | 101 | 643 | 244 | 810 | 15 | 6 |
| 35—39 | | 18,788 | 9,012 | 9,776 | 294 | 224 | 8,409 | 7,837 | 117 | 1,064 | 185 | 648 | 7 | 3 |
| 40—44 | | 16,755 | 8,142 | 8,613 | 151 | 168 | 7,660 | 6,018 | 158 | 1,859 | 159 | 565 | 14 | 3 |
| 45—49 | | 13,319 | 6,628 | 6,691 | 122 | 115 | 6,162 | 4,120 | 205 | 2,092 | 128 | 361 | 11 | 3 |
| 50—54 | | 11,853 | 5,616 | 6,237 | 69 | 58 | 5,157 | 2,920 | 259 | 2,980 | 122 | 270 | 9 | 9 |
| 55—59 | | 7,813 | 3,816 | 3,997 | 49 | 28 | 3,407 | 1,579 | 277 | 2,267 | 80 | 121 | 3 | 2 |
| 60—64 | | 7,967 | 3,683 | 4,284 | 42 | 22 | 3,169 | 1,025 | 380 | 3,119 | 86 | 115 | 6 | 3 |
| 65—69 | | 4,429 | 2,065 | 2,364 | 15 | 9 | 1,748 | 389 | 248 | 1,905 | 47 | 59 | 7 | 2 |
| 70+ | | 6,371 | 2,785 | 3,586 | 33 | 16 | 2,018 | 218 | 656 | 3,303 | 71 | 48 | 7 | 1 |
| Age not stated | | 166 | 97 | 69 | 50 | 27 | 45 | 32 | .. | 9 | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. |
| | | | | | PONNANI TALUK—RURAL | | | | | | | | | |
| **All ages** | **R** | **279,933** | **131,149** | **148,784** | **82,715** | **71,937** | **45,294** | **54,170** | **2,264** | **18,505** | **829** | **4,046** | **47** | **76** |
| 0—9 | | 79,532 | 40,174 | 39,358 | 40,174 | 39,358 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 10—14 | | 37,351 | 18,710 | 18,641 | 18,699 | 18,404 | 11 | 200 | .. | 2 | .. | 2 | .. | 33 |
| 15—19 | | 23,165 | 10,414 | 12,751 | 7,289 | 8,154 | 120 | 4,370 | .. | 33 | 2 | 193 | 3 | 1 |
| 20—24 | | 23,885 | 10,208 | 13,677 | 7,966 | 3,003 | 2,183 | 9,939 | 10 | 191 | 44 | 539 | 5 | 5 |
| 25—29 | | 20,896 | 8,624 | 12,272 | 3,206 | 1,217 | 5,172 | 9,912 | 37 | 417 | 103 | 717 | 6 | 9 |
| 30—34 | | 18,333 | 7,791 | 10,542 | 1,149 | 640 | 6,454 | 8,424 | 59 | 755 | 125 | 719 | 4 | 4 |
| 35—39 | | 16,212 | 7,349 | 8,863 | 422 | 420 | 6,742 | 6,719 | 85 | 1,106 | 98 | 613 | 2 | 5 |
| 40—44 | | 13,549 | 6,271 | 7,278 | 209 | 274 | 5,831 | 4,898 | 117 | 1,614 | 101 | 488 | 13 | 4 |
| 45—49 | | 11,619 | 5,438 | 6,181 | 157 | 203 | 5,006 | 3,763 | 188 | 1,902 | 85 | 307 | 2 | 6 |
| 50—54 | | 10,293 | 4,749 | 5,544 | 105 | 128 | 4,339 | 2,590 | 216 | 2,618 | 85 | 207 | 4 | 1 |
| 55—59 | | 7,019 | 3,226 | 3,793 | 75 | 66 | 2,863 | 1,560 | 229 | 2,061 | 56 | 106 | 3 | .. |
| 60—64 | | 7,524 | 3,329 | 4,195 | 60 | 48 | 2,864 | 1,132 | 351 | 2,917 | 52 | 94 | 2 | 4 |
| 65—69 | | 4,127 | 1,943 | 2,184 | 32 | 19 | 1,586 | 382 | 296 | 1,751 | 28 | 32 | 1 | .. |
| 70+ | | 6,388 | 2,898 | 3,490 | 64 | 47 | 2,106 | 273 | 676 | 3,137 | 50 | 29 | 2 | 4 |
| Age not stated | | 40 | 25 | 15 | 8 | 6 | 17 | 8 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | | | | | OTTAPALAM TALUK—RURAL | | | | | | | | | |
| **All ages** | **R** | **291,705** | **137,559** | **154,146** | **84,132** | **72,685** | **49,511** | **57,022** | **2,673** | **19,454** | **1,174** | **4,928** | **69** | **57** |
| 0—9 | | 82,251 | 41,428 | 40,823 | 41,428 | 40,823 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 10—14 | | 38,073 | 19,363 | 18,710 | 19,336 | 18,041 | 13 | 617 | .. | 3 | .. | 26 | 14 | 23 |
| 15—19 | | 25,307 | 11,599 | 13,708 | 11,283 | 7,888 | 300 | 5,467 | .. | 30 | 9 | 317 | 7 | 6 |
| 20—24 | | 23,981 | 10,120 | 13,861 | 6,925 | 2,930 | 3,075 | 10,069 | 17 | 162 | 91 | 698 | 12 | 2 |
| 25—29 | | 20,120 | 8,388 | 11,732 | 2,680 | 1,116 | 5,518 | 9,499 | 39 | 339 | 141 | 774 | 10 | 4 |
| 30—34 | | 17,902 | 7,763 | 10,139 | 1,058 | 599 | 6,478 | 8,207 | 70 | 597 | 154 | 727 | 3 | 9 |
| 35—39 | | 16,814 | 7,598 | 9,216 | 487 | 402 | 6,872 | 7,119 | 85 | 1,007 | 148 | 687 | 6 | 1 |
| 40—44 | | 14,171 | 6,657 | 7,514 | 274 | 274 | 6,090 | 5,189 | 156 | 1,469 | 136 | 581 | 1 | 1 |
| 45—49 | | 12,557 | 5,906 | 6,651 | 188 | 224 | 5,431 | 4,172 | 161 | 1,826 | 122 | 429 | 4 | .. |
| 50—54 | | 11,006 | 5,131 | 5,875 | 148 | 150 | 4,590 | 2,871 | 277 | 2,557 | 110 | 296 | 6 | 1 |
| 55—59 | | 8,277 | 3,958 | 4,319 | 111 | 83 | 3,500 | 1,758 | 273 | 2,304 | 72 | 171 | 2 | 3 |
| 60—64 | | 8,560 | 3,914 | 4,646 | 104 | 67 | 3,308 | 1,246 | 408 | 3,204 | 91 | 126 | 3 | 3 |
| 65—69 | | 5,269 | 2,431 | 2,838 | 42 | 28 | 1,984 | 514 | 366 | 2,238 | 39 | 58 | .. | .. |
| 70+ | | 7,353 | 3,262 | 4,091 | 46 | 50 | 2,334 | 287 | 820 | 3,714 | 61 | 38 | 1 | 2 |
| Age not stated | | 64 | 41 | 23 | 22 | 10 | 18 | 7 | 1 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | 2 |

## C–II AGE AND MARITAL STATUS—*concld.*

| Age-group | Total Rural Urban | Total Population | | | Marital Status: Never Married | | Married | | Widowed | | Divorced or Separated | | Unspecified Status | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | P | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| | | | | | PALGHAT TALUK—RURAL | | | | | | | | | |
| **All ages** | **R** | **218,597** | **105,164** | **113,433** | **61,796** | **51,118** | **40,666** | **44,277** | **2,014** | **15,259** | **638** | **2,762** | **50** | **17** |
| 0—9 | | 57,879 | 29,133 | 28,746 | 29,133 | 28,746 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 10—14 | | 27,685 | 13,570 | 14,115 | 13,567 | 13,873 | 3 | 233 | .. | 2 | .. | 7 | .. | .. |
| 15—19 | | 20,060 | 9,459 | 10,601 | 9,373 | 5,809 | 80 | 4,613 | .. | 21 | 4 | 158 | 2 | .. |
| 20—24 | | 18,409 | 8,606 | 9,803 | 6,440 | 1,499 | 2,109 | 7,795 | 9 | 87 | 40 | 422 | 8 | .. |
| 25—29 | | 16,720 | 7,505 | 9,215 | 2,067 | 493 | 5,317 | 7,964 | 23 | 270 | 97 | 483 | 1 | 5 |
| 30—34 | | 13,827 | 6,451 | 7,376 | 552 | 236 | 5,766 | 6,196 | 39 | 487 | 88 | 457 | 6 | .. |
| 35—39 | | 13,111 | 6,439 | 6,672 | 243 | 138 | 6,037 | 5,366 | 71 | 781 | 83 | 386 | 5 | 1 |
| 40—44 | | 11,393 | 5,590 | 5,803 | 150 | 123 | 5,236 | 4,026 | 128 | 1,336 | 71 | 315 | 5 | 3 |
| 45—49 | | 9,543 | 4,561 | 4,982 | 73 | 73 | 4,284 | 3,142 | 147 | 1,567 | 53 | 200 | 4 | .. |
| 50—54 | | 8,709 | 4,063 | 4,646 | 61 | 47 | 3,732 | 2,283 | 215 | 2,154 | 49 | 160 | 6 | 2 |
| 55—59 | | 6,305 | 3,071 | 3,234 | 44 | 23 | 2,749 | 1,339 | 221 | 1,806 | 52 | 66 | 5 | .. |
| 60—64 | | 6,603 | 3,008 | 3,595 | 48 | 22 | 2,544 | 851 | 379 | 2,657 | 33 | 63 | 4 | 2 |
| 65—69 | | 3,414 | 1,566 | 1,848 | 21 | 8 | 1,274 | 314 | 238 | 1,496 | 31 | 28 | 2 | 2 |
| 70+ | | 4,886 | 2,117 | 2,769 | 16 | 17 | 1,519 | 148 | 544 | 2,586 | 37 | 16 | 1 | 2 |
| Age not stated | | 53 | 25 | 28 | 8 | 11 | 16 | 7 | .. | 9 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| | | | | | ALATHUR TALUK—RURAL | | | | | | | | | |
| **All ages** | **R** | **241,496** | **114,643** | **126,853** | **68,147** | **58,302** | **43,557** | **48,915** | **2,219** | **16,302** | **655** | **3,273** | **65** | **61** |
| 0—9 | | 66,636 | 33,396 | 33,240 | 33,396 | 33,240 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 10—14 | | 31,982 | 15,826 | 16,156 | 15,807 | 15,722 | 11 | 392 | .. | 1 | .. | 19 | 8 | 22 |
| 15—19 | | 22,114 | 10,360 | 11,754 | 10,212 | 6,321 | 137 | 5,152 | .. | 22 | 3 | 248 | 8 | 11 |
| 20—24 | | 19,869 | 8,881 | 10,988 | 6,050 | 1,668 | 2,732 | 8,658 | 13 | 129 | 77 | 524 | 9 | 9 |
| 25—29 | | 17,888 | 7,719 | 10,169 | 1,724 | 517 | 5,846 | 8,730 | 23 | 338 | 119 | 581 | 7 | 3 |
| 30—34 | | 14,592 | 6,548 | 8,044 | 462 | 308 | 5,940 | 6,667 | 36 | 542 | 102 | 523 | 8 | 4 |
| 35—39 | | 14,305 | 6,793 | 7,512 | 157 | 159 | 6,495 | 6,000 | 57 | 906 | 82 | 445 | 2 | 2 |
| 40—44 | | 11,816 | 5,588 | 6,228 | 96 | 119 | 5,309 | 4,371 | 105 | 1,394 | 72 | 341 | 6 | 3 |
| 45—49 | | 9,841 | 4,715 | 5,126 | 70 | 80 | 4,439 | 3,268 | 145 | 1,555 | 58 | 223 | 3 | .. |
| 50—54 | | 8,964 | 4,047 | 4,917 | 55 | 62 | 3,705 | 2,560 | 242 | 2,115 | 43 | 178 | 2 | 2 |
| 55—59 | | 6,652 | 3,132 | 3,520 | 30 | 45 | 2,830 | 1,505 | 240 | 1,891 | 30 | 79 | 2 | .. |
| 60—64 | | 7,326 | 3,311 | 4,015 | 43 | 22 | 2,813 | 1,021 | 428 | 2,903 | 24 | 67 | 3 | 2 |
| 65—69 | | 3,869 | 1,807 | 2,062 | 12 | 11 | 1,514 | 366 | 262 | 1,662 | 16 | 22 | 3 | 1 |
| 70+ | | 5,568 | 2,477 | 3,091 | 16 | 20 | 1,761 | 205 | 668 | 2,842 | 29 | 22 | 3 | 2 |
| Age not stated | | 74 | 43 | 31 | 17 | 8 | 25 | 20 | .. | 2 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| | | | | | CHITTUR TALUK—RURAL | | | | | | | | | |
| **All ages** | **R** | **233,877** | **114,833** | **119,044** | **66,159** | **54,292** | **45,573** | **46,767** | **2,409** | **15,497** | **602** | **2,357** | **90** | **131** |
| 0—9 | | 62,329 | 31,155 | 31,174 | 31,155 | 31,174 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 10—14 | | 29,224 | 14,297 | 14,927 | 14,136 | 14,640 | 144 | 246 | .. | 3 | .. | 5 | 17 | 33 |
| 15—19 | | 21,733 | 10,479 | 11,254 | 10,320 | 6,203 | 134 | 4,843 | .. | 25 | 4 | 173 | 12 | 10 |
| 20—24 | | 19,833 | 9,660 | 10,173 | 7,039 | 1,393 | 2,551 | 8,244 | 19 | 147 | 47 | 375 | 4 | 14 |
| 25—29 | | 18,712 | 8,702 | 10,010 | 2,306 | 391 | 6,218 | 8,822 | 60 | 330 | 109 | 459 | 9 | 8 |
| 30—34 | | 15,040 | 7,194 | 7,846 | 579 | 163 | 6,443 | 6,643 | 67 | 623 | 98 | 400 | 7 | 17 |
| 35—39 | | 14,892 | 7,633 | 7,259 | 239 | 107 | 7,149 | 5,939 | 129 | 880 | 105 | 318 | 11 | 15 |
| 40—44 | | 12,334 | 6,207 | 6,127 | 135 | 83 | 5,833 | 4,311 | 172 | 1,477 | 58 | 248 | 9 | 8 |
| 45—49 | | 10,272 | 5,268 | 5,004 | 85 | 42 | 4,887 | 3,163 | 229 | 1,626 | 59 | 167 | 8 | 6 |
| 50—54 | | 9,131 | 4,494 | 4,637 | 58 | 28 | 4,099 | 2,157 | 290 | 2,338 | 43 | 109 | 4 | 5 |
| 55—59 | | 6,160 | 3,111 | 3,049 | 29 | 20 | 2,790 | 1,218 | 273 | 1,761 | 15 | 44 | 4 | 6 |
| 60—64 | | 6,423 | 3,022 | 3,401 | 22 | 27 | 2,598 | 743 | 374 | 2,591 | 26 | 36 | 2 | 4 |
| 65—69 | | 3,115 | 1,505 | 1,610 | 8 | 11 | 1,245 | 255 | 234 | 1,331 | 16 | 12 | 2 | 1 |
| 70+ | | 4,625 | 2,078 | 2,547 | 25 | 5 | 1,469 | 169 | 561 | 2,360 | 22 | 10 | 1 | 3 |
| Age not stated | | 54 | 28 | 26 | 14 | 5 | 13 | 14 | 1 | 5 | .. | 1 | .. | 1 |



25/328—21

## Fly-leaf

1. This table gives the sex-wise distribution of population by age-groups and educational levels for the district. It is divided into three parts, Part-A dealing with all areas, Part-B dealing with urban areas and Part-C dealing with rural areas. The age-groups followed in all the three parts are 0—4, 5—9, 10—14, 15—19, 20—24, 25—29, 30—34, 35—44, 45—59, 60 + and 'age not stated'.

2. The classification of educational levels are different for rural and urban areas. Besides giving the number of illiterates and literates (without educational level) the remaining literates are classified as follows:—

*Urban*

1 Primary or Junior Basic
2 Matriculation or Higher Secondary
3 Technical diploma not equal to degree
4 Non-technical diploma not equal to degree
5 University degree or post-graduate degree other than technical degree
6 Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or post-graduate degree
  (i) Engineering
  (ii) Medicine
  (iii) Agriculture
  (iv) Veterinary and Dairying
  (v) Technology
  (vi) Teaching
  (vii) Others

*Rural*

1 Primary or Junior Basic
2 Matriculation or Higher Secondary

3. All persons who have ability to read and write with understanding, i.e., to read any simple letter with felicity and write a simple letter with understanding are considered literates. Those who have passed Lower Primary or Junior Basic but have not passed Matriculation, Higher Secondary, S. S. L. C. or E. S. L. C., come under the category of Primary or Junior Basic and all who have passed Matriculation, Higher Secondary, S. S. L. C. or E. S. L. C. come under the category of Matriculation or Higher Secondary.

4. In connection with the enumeration of technical personnel, degrees in science subjects like Physics, Mathematics, Chemistry, Geology, Geo-Physics, Geography, etc., have been recognised as technical degrees. These do not come under the specific items covered by 'technical degree or diploma equal to degree or post-graduate degree'. Hence wherever the subject of graduation has been given these have been included under 'others' in the urban areas. This accounts for the higher percentage of 'others' coming under 'technical degree or diploma equal to degree or post-graduate degree'.

## C-III PART-A AGE, SEX AND EDUCATION *IN ALL AREAS*

| Age-group | Total population | | | Illiterate | | Literate (without educational levels) | | Educational levels: Primary or Junior Basic | | Educational levels: Matriculation and above | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | P | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| **PALGHAT DISTRICT** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **All ages** | **1,776,566** | **851,746** | **924,820** | **492,896** | **678,692** | **262,481** | **185,047** | **68,344** | **50,720** | **28,025** | **10,361** |
| 0– 4 | 260,098 | 130,215 | 129,883 | 130,215 | 129,883 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 5– 9 | 233,748 | 118,521 | 115,227 | 88,508 | 90,193 | 29,272 | 24,473 | 741 | 561 | .. | .. |
| 10–14 | 231,486 | 115,844 | 115,642 | 42,921 | 57,275 | 49,867 | 40,354 | 22,956 | 17,946 | 100 | 67 |
| 15–19 | 160,178 | 75,077 | 85,101 | 29,769 | 47,305 | 25,734 | 23,217 | 14,713 | 11,445 | 4,861 | 3,134 |
| 20–24 | 150,445 | 67,895 | 82,550 | 28,537 | 50,970 | 25,190 | 21,239 | 7,742 | 6,866 | 6,426 | 3,475 |
| 25–29 | 132,611 | 58,321 | 74,290 | 26,295 | 50,392 | 22,114 | 17,443 | 5,459 | 4,652 | 4,453 | 1,803 |
| 30–34 | 111,626 | 50,699 | 60,927 | 22,536 | 41,994 | 20,581 | 14,601 | 4,394 | 3,406 | 3,188 | 926 |
| 35–44 | 193,178 | 92,714 | 100,464 | 46,002 | 75,979 | 36,343 | 20,094 | 6,703 | 3,759 | 3,666 | 632 |
| 45–59 | 187,839 | 89,958 | 97,881 | 48,263 | 79,886 | 33,857 | 15,943 | 4,286 | 1,745 | 3,552 | 307 |
| 60+ | 114,905 | 52,242 | 62,663 | 29,723 | 54,657 | 19,437 | 7,651 | 1,321 | 338 | 1,761 | 17 |
| Age not stated | 452 | 260 | 192 | 127 | 158 | 86 | 32 | 29 | 2 | 18 | .. |



25/328—21b

| Age-group | Total population | | | Illiterate | | Literate (without educational levels) | | Educational: Primary or Junior Basic | | Educational: Matriculation or Higher Secondary | | Educational: Technical diploma not equal to degree | | Educational: Non-technical diploma not equal to degree | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | P | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | **PALGHAT** |
| **All ages** | **171,850** | **84,495** | **87,355** | **39,537** | **56,406** | **26,595** | **19,853** | **9,234** | **7,449** | **7,374** | **3,307** | **110** | **5** | **56** | **16** |
| 0– 4 | 22,581 | 11,480 | 11,101 | 11,480 | 11,101 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 5– 9 | 22,077 | 11,251 | 10,826 | 8,599 | 8,423 | 2,548 | 2,293 | 104 | 110 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 10–14 | 22,394 | 11,347 | 11,047 | 3,310 | 4,426 | 5,097 | 4,140 | 2,900 | 2,446 | 40 | 35 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15–19 | 16,389 | 7,947 | 8,442 | 1,906 | 3,394 | 2,507 | 2,455 | 1,875 | 1,484 | 1,604 | 1,076 | 1 | 2 | .. | 1 |
| 20–24 | 15,305 | 7,440 | 7,865 | 1,983 | 3,803 | 2,649 | 2,123 | 905 | 826 | 1,563 | 974 | 25 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| 25–29 | 13,218 | 6,121 | 7,097 | 1,904 | 3,981 | 2,301 | 1,913 | 665 | 607 | 940 | 516 | 31 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| 30–34 | 11,253 | 5,404 | 5,849 | 1,663 | 3,431 | 2,154 | 1,571 | 588 | 510 | 729 | 302 | 9 | .. | 9 | 2 |
| 35–44 | 19,038 | 9,435 | 9,603 | 3,216 | 6,230 | 3,885 | 2,316 | 1,130 | 773 | 986 | 253 | 6 | .. | 10 | 6 |
| 45–59 | 18,506 | 9,028 | 9,478 | 3,374 | 6,686 | 3,563 | 2,077 | 779 | 552 | 982 | 143 | 23 | .. | 20 | 3 |
| 60 + | 11,088 | 5,041 | 6,047 | 2,102 | 4,931 | 1,890 | 965 | 288 | 141 | 530 | 8 | 15 | .. | 11 | .. |
| Age not stated | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

*IN URBAN AREAS ONLY*

levels

| University degree or post-graduate degree other than technical degree | | Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or post-graduate degree | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Engineering | | Medicine | | Agriculture | | Veterinary and dairying | | Technology | | Teaching | | Others | |
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 |
| **DISTRICT** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **929** | **137** | **33** | **1** | **37** | **9** | **15** | .. | **5** | .. | .. | .. | **181** | **75** | **389** | **97** |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 16 | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 36 | 22 |
| 139 | 67 | 3 | .. | .. | 1 | 3 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 7 | 14 | 159 | 53 |
| 158 | 36 | 15 | .. | 2 | 2 | 5 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 20 | 27 | 76 | 12 |
| 145 | 12 | 8 | 1 | 4 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 26 | 13 | 67 | 7 |
| 137 | 5 | 3 | .. | 8 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 18 | 15 | 36 | 3 |
| 189 | 8 | 2 | .. | 13 | 4 | 2 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 66 | 5 | 13 | .. |
| 145 | 1 | 2 | .. | 10 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 44 | 1 | 2 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

## C-III PART-C AGE, SEX AND EDUCATION *IN RURAL AREAS ONLY*

| Age-group | Total population | | | Illiterate | | Literate (without educational levels) | | Educational levels: Primary or Junior Basic | | Educational levels: Matriculation and above | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | P | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| **PALGHAT DISTRICT** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **All ages** | **1,604,716** | **767,251** | **837,465** | **453,359** | **622,286** | **235,886** | **165,194** | **59,110** | **43,271** | **18,896** | **6,714** |
| 0— 4 | 237,517 | 118,735 | 118,782 | 118,735 | 118,782 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 5— 9 | 211,671 | 107,270 | 104,401 | 79,909 | 81,770 | 26,724 | 22,180 | 637 | 451 | .. | .. |
| 10—14 | 209,092 | 104,497 | 104,595 | 39,611 | 52,849 | 44,770 | 36,214 | 20,056 | 15,500 | 60 | 32 |
| 15—19 | 143,789 | 67,130 | 76,659 | 27,863 | 43,911 | 23,227 | 20,762 | 12,838 | 9,961 | 3,202 | 2,025 |
| 20—24 | 135,140 | 60,455 | 74,685 | 26,554 | 47,167 | 22,541 | 19,116 | 6,837 | 6,040 | 4,523 | 2,362 |
| 25—29 | 119,393 | 52,200 | 67,193 | 24,391 | 46,411 | 19,813 | 15,530 | 4,794 | 4,045 | 3,202 | 1,207 |
| 30—34 | 100,373 | 45,295 | 55,078 | 20,873 | 38,563 | 18,427 | 13,030 | 3,806 | 2,896 | 2,189 | 589 |
| 35—44 | 174,140 | 83,279 | 90,861 | 42,786 | 69,749 | 32,458 | 17,778 | 5,573 | 2,986 | 2,462 | 348 |
| 45—59 | 169,333 | 80,930 | 88,403 | 44,889 | 73,200 | 30,294 | 13,866 | 3,507 | 1,193 | 2,240 | 144 |
| 60+ | 103,817 | 47,201 | 56,616 | 27,621 | 49,726 | 17,547 | 6,686 | 1,033 | 197 | 1,000 | 7 |
| Age not stated | 451 | 259 | 192 | 127 | 158 | 85 | 32 | 29 | 2 | 18 | .. |

## C-V MOTHER TONGUE

### Fly-leaf

This table which corresponds to Table D-I Languages (i) Mother tongue of 1951 Census gives the sex-wise distribution of the population under different mother tongues for the total, rural and urban areas of the district and up to taluk level for rural areas. This is finalised in consultation with the Linguist of Registrar General's Office. The following notes have also been prepared by the Linguist:—

NOTE 1

1. The following mother tongues arranged in alphabetical order in column 1 of the statement given below as per Table C-V have been classified in the Linguistic Survey of India. The Linguistic Survey of India Classification Number is mentioned against each mother tongue in column 3.

2. If in column 3 no classification Number is given against any mother tongue of column 1 then it would mean that the name refers to either old or middle Indo-Aryan language or a language group or branch or family—name from the Linguistic Survey of India.

3. Wherever a tongue is mentioned in column 3 it is to be understood that the mother tongue is either a dialect or another name or form of the tongue mentioned against it in column 1 which in its turn has been classified by the Linguistic Survey of India in the appropriate place for that tongue.

4. If in column 1, there is a tongue which bears no classification number in the Linguistic Survey of India then in column 2 the name of the classified language or group will be given of which the mother tongue of column 1 is either a dialect or another name or form. In such a case the number of classified language of column 2 has been given in column 3.

5. In column 2 standardized spellings according to Linguistic Survey of India has been given against each mother tongue of column 1.

| | Alphabetical order of mother tongues classified by the Linguistic Survey of India | Classified name in the Linguistic Survey of India | Classification Number in the Linguistic Survey of India |
|---|---|---|---|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 1 | Bengali | Bengali | 529 |
| 2 | Gujarati | Gujarati | 652 |
| 3 | Hindi | Hindi | 586 |
| 4 | Kachchhi | Kachchhi | 451 |
| 5 | Kannada | Kanarese | 296 Karandi |
| 6 | Kashmiri | Kashmiri | 399 |
| 7 | Konkani | Konkani | 494 cf., Note 2 |
| 8 | Malayalam | Malayalam | 293 Pania |
| 9 | Marathi | Marathi | 455 |
| 10 | Nepali | Naipali | 781 Gorkhali |
| 11 | Oriya | Oriya | 502 |
| 12 | Punjabi | Punjabi | 632 Sikhi |
| 13 | Saurashtra | Patanuli | 674 |
| 14 | Tamil | Tamil | 285 |
| 15 | Telugu | Telugu | 319 |
| 16 | Tulu | Tulu | 302 |
| 17 | Urdu | Urdu | 585 |

## NOTE 2

The following mother tongues arranged in alphabetical order as per Table C-V and are indicated by asterisk and dagger or a dagger alone in that Table have been tentatively classified or re-classified by the Linguist in the manner stated below:—

(T) against the mother tongue in column 1 indicates that it has been tentatively classified, (TR) means that it has been tentatively re-classified by the Linguist.

| Alphabetical order of the mother tongues indicated by asterisk and dagger or a dagger alone in Table C-V | | Manner in which tentatively classified or re-classified by the Linguist |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | | 2 |
| Konkani | (TR) | A language of the Southern Group of Outer Sub-Branch of the Aryan Sub-Family |

## NOTE 3

Mother tongues outside the Indian Sub-continent which have been printed in italics in the Table have been arranged by the Linguist according to (a) mother tongues of other Asian countries and (b) mother tongues of each of the other continents in the following manner:—

| | |
|---|---|
| Other Asian countries | Arabic/Arbi |
| | Ceylonese/Simelu/Singhalese |
| | Javanese/Java |
| | Malai/Malay/Malaya/Malayan |
| Europe | English |

## NOTE 4

The following mother tongues which appear in the table have been found unclassifiable by the Linguist for want of any dependable information on them so far:—

Kavara

## NOTE 5

Column 2 shows variant spellings or forms of mother tongue returns which are rationalized to the names given against them in column 1.

| Rationalized forms of names of mother tongues as listed in Table C-V | Variant forms of the names of mother tongues recorded during enumeration and/or transcription |
|---|---|
| 1 | 2 |
| Gujarati | Gujarathi, Gujarathy |
| Kachchhi | Cuchi, Cutch, Cutchi, Kachi, Katch, Katchi, Kuchi |
| Kannada | Canedian, Canarese |
| Kashmiri | Kashmeri |
| Konkani | Cogani, Konganam, Konkini |
| Marathi | Maharashtra |
| Nepali | Nepalese |
| Oriya | Oryiya |
| Saurashtra | Sawrashtra, Sowrashtra |
| Urdu | Urudu |



25/328—22

| Mother tongue | Palghat district | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | | | Rural | | | Urban | | |
| | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 1 *Arabic/Arbi* | 109 | 48 | 61 | 94 | 45 | 49 | 15 | 3 | 12 |
| 2 Bengali | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 2 | .. |
| 3 *Ceylonese/Simelu/Singhalese* | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 4 *English* | 104 | 65 | 39 | 24 | 17 | 7 | 80 | 48 | 32 |
| 5 Gujarati | 115 | 62 | 53 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 108 | 59 | 49 |
| 6 Hindi | 992 | 525 | 467 | 746 | 389 | 357 | 246 | 136 | 110 |
| 7 *Javanese/Java* | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 8 Kachchhi | 10 | 2 | 8 | .. | .. | .. | 10 | 2 | 8 |
| 9 Kannada | 4,995 | 2,468 | 2,527 | 3,981 | 1,996 | 1,985 | 1,014 | 472 | 512 |
| 10 Kashmiri | 3 | 3 | .. | 2 | 2 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| 11* Kavara | 36 | 19 | 17 | .. | .. | .. | 36 | 19 | 17 |
| 12† Konkani | 252 | 184 | 68 | 93 | 55 | 38 | 159 | 129 | 30 |
| 13 *Malai/Malay/Malaya/Malayan* | 27 | 5 | 22 | 27 | 5 | 22 | .. | .. | .. |
| 14 Malayalam | 1,579,427 | 754,709 | 824,718 | 1,452,431 | 691,070 | 761,361 | 126,996 | 63,639 | 63,357 |
| 15 Marathi | 120 | 55 | 65 | 70 | 34 | 36 | 50 | 21 | 29 |
| 16 Nepali | 13 | 11 | 2 | 13 | 11 | 2 | .. | .. | .. |
| 17 Oriya | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 18 Punjabi | 5 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 19 Saurashtra | 5 | 3 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 5 | 3 | 2 |
| 20 Tamil | 166,075 | 81,640 | 84,435 | 127,450 | 63,836 | 63,614 | 38,625 | 17,804 | 20,821 |
| 21 Telugu | 22,788 | 11,242 | 11,546 | 19,044 | 9,442 | 9,602 | 3,744 | 1,800 | 1,944 |
| 22 Tulu | 119 | 56 | 63 | 73 | 35 | 38 | 46 | 21 | 25 |
| 23 Urdu | 1,365 | 641 | 724 | 652 | 305 | 347 | 713 | 336 | 377 |

Note :— (i) Mother tongues printed in italics belong to countries outside the Indian Continent

(ii) Asterisk ( * ) means that the mother tongue is unclassified in the Linguistic Survey of India

(iii) Dagger ( † ) denotes that the mother tongue though classified in Linguistic Survey of India is either tentatively reclassified or considered unclassifiable by the Linguist

**(ALPHABETICAL ORDER)**

| Taluks (Rural areas only) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Perintalmanna | | Ponnani | | Ottapalam | | Palghat | | Alathur | | Chittur | |
| Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females |
| 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 6 | .. | .. | 41 | 43 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. |
| 8 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 1 | 1 | .. | 5 | 2 |
| .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 3 | .. | .. | 1 | .. |
| 51 | 41 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 43 | 36 | 6 | 4 | 283 | 271 |
| .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 777 | 752 | 41 | 36 | 158 | 161 | 398 | 409 | 111 | 104 | 511 | 523 |
| .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 9 | .. | .. | 17 | 20 |
| .. | .. | 5 | 21 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 152,538 | 164,292 | 130,601 | 148,428 | 135,180 | 151,689 | 93,688 | 101,831 | 104,349 | 115,515 | 74,514 | 79,606 |
| 18 | 16 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | .. | 2 | 10 | 7 | 3 |
| .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 8 | 2 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 1 | .. | .. | 2 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 9,546 | 9,135 | 129 | 132 | 1,608 | 1,668 | 9,181 | 9,308 | 8,252 | 9,215 | 35,120 | 34,156 |
| 830 | 846 | 164 | 154 | 597 | 608 | 1,761 | 1,749 | 1,918 | 2,004 | 4,163 | 4,241 |
| .. | .. | .. | 1 | 3 | 4 | 16 | 9 | .. | .. | 16 | 24 |
| 92 | 110 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 58 | 71 | 4 | 1 | 143 | 153 |

## C-VII RELIGION

### Fly-leaf

The distribution of population by sex under different religions is given in this table. In the table the figures of six major religions in India have been shown. This table corresponds to table D-II Religion of 1951 Census.

## C-VII RELIGION

Names of religions

| District/Ta'uk | Total Rural Urban | Total | | | Buddhists | | Christians | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | P | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| **Palghat District** | **T** | **1,776,566** | **851,746** | **924,820** | **1** | .. | **17,197** | **16,614** |
| | **R** | **1,604,716** | **767,251** | **837,465** | **1** | .. | **15,086** | **14,551** |
| | **U** | **171,850** | **84,495** | **87,355** | .. | .. | **2,111** | **2,063** |
| Perintalmanna taluk | R | 339,108 | 163,903 | 175,205 | .. | .. | 3,288 | 2,849 |
| Ponnani ,, | R | 279,933 | 131,149 | 148,784 | .. | .. | 2,418 | 2,798 |
| Ottapalam ,, | R | 291,705 | 137,559 | 154,146 | .. | .. | 239 | 185 |
| Palghat ,, | R | 218,597 | 105,164 | 113,433 | .. | .. | 1,779 | 1,677 |
| Alathur ,, | R | 241,496 | 114,643 | 126,853 | .. | .. | 2,101 | 2,170 |
| Chittur ,, | R | 233,877 | 114,833 | 119,044 | 1 | .. | 5,261 | 4,872 |

*arranged in alphabetical order*

| Hindus | | Jains | | Muslims | | Sikhs | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| **593,404** | **651,627** | **6** | **7** | **241,134** | **256,571** | **4** | **1** |
| **533,468** | **589,921** | .. | .. | **218,693** | **232,993** | **3** | — |
| **59,936** | **61,706** | **6** | **7** | **22,441** | **23,578** | **1** | **1** |
| 75,044 | 79,355 | .. | .. | 85,571 | 93,001 | .. | — |
| 71,522 | 82,652 | .. | .. | 57,209 | 63,334 | .. | — |
| 101,440 | 116,470 | .. | .. | 35,880 | 37,491 | .. | — |
| 92,962 | 101,524 | .. | .. | 10,422 | 10,232 | 1 | — |
| 96,359 | 108,770 | .. | .. | 16,183 | 15,913 | — | — |
| 96,141 | 101,159 | .. | .. | 13,428 | 13,022 | 2 | — |

## C-VIII SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

### Fly-leaf

1. This table is prepared in two parts, Part A dealing with Scheduled Caste population and Part B dealing with Scheduled Tribe population. These give the sex-wise distribution of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes into literates and illiterates and also into workers in the nine industrial categories and non-workers for total, rural and urban areas of the district and for rural areas by taluks.

2. The corresponding Table of 1951 (Table D-III Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes) shows only the population of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes without their livelihood pattern.

## PART–A CLASSIFICATION BY LITERACY AND INDUSTRIAL CATEGORY

| District/Taluk | | Total | | | Illiterate | | Literate and educated persons | | Total workers II—X | | As Cultivator I | | As Agricultural Labourer II | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | P | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| **PALGHAT** | **T** | **211,796** | **103,450** | **108,346** | **88,329** | **102,344** | **15,121** | **6,002** | **62,288** | **58,762** | **1,915** | **1,188** | **37,630** | **43,73** |
| **DISTRICT** | **R** | **201,843** | **98,446** | **103,397** | **84,545** | **97,910** | **13,901** | **5,487** | **59,517** | **56,531** | **1,840** | **1,127** | **36,729** | **42,458** |
| | **U** | **9,953** | **5,004** | **4,949** | **3,784** | **4,434** | **1,220** | **515** | **2,771** | **2,231** | **75** | **61** | **901** | **1,275** |
| Perintalmanna taluk | R | 32,016 | 15,805 | 16,211 | 13,836 | 15,281 | 1,969 | ,930 | 9,374 | 8,747 | 306 | 193 | 4,971 | 5,723 |
| Ponnani ,, | R | 34,952 | 16,738 | 18,214 | 13,331 | 16,441 | 3,407 | ,773 | 9,496 | 9,266 | 160 | 81 | 4,799 | 6,132 |
| Ottapalam ,, | R | 39,445 | 18,853 | 20,592 | 16,077 | 19,072 | 2,776 | ,520 | 11,080 | 10,875 | 344 | 171 | 6,668 | 7,504 |
| Palghat ,, | R | 31,903 | 15,577 | 16,326 | 13,900 | 15,940 | 1,677 | 386 | 9,836 | 9,390 | 367 | 251 | 6,786 | 8,109 |
| Alathur ,, | R | 33,313 | 16,417 | 16,896 | 14,209 | 16,430 | 2,208 | 466 | 9,976 | 9,462 | 423 | 261 | 7,047 | 8,034 |
| Chittur ,, | R | 30,214 | 15,056 | 15,158 | 13,192 | 14,746 | 1,864 | 412 | 9,755 | 8,791 | 240 | 170 | 6,458 | 6,956 |

## PART-B CLASSIFICATION BY LITERACY AND INDUSTRIAL CATEGORY

| District/Taluk | | Total | | | Illiterate | | Literate and educated persons | | Total workers II—X | | As Cultivator I | | As Agricultural Labourer II | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | P | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| **PALGHAT** | **T** | **20,433** | **10,323** | **10,110** | **9,673** | **9,848** | **650** | **262** | **6,531** | **5,670** | **3,253** | **2,833** | **2,202** | **2,273** |
| **DISTRICT** | **R** | **20,269** | **10,225** | **10,044** | **9,617** | **9,793** | **608** | **251** | **6,486** | **5,631** | **3,253** | **2,833** | **2,184** | **2,252** |
| | **U** | **164** | **98** | **66** | **56** | **55** | **42** | **11** | **45** | **39** | .. | .. | **18** | **21** |
| Perintalmanna taluk | R | *13,026* | *6,596* | *6,430* | *6,290* | *6,269* | *306* | *161* | *4,144* | *3,578* | *3,202* | *2,789* | *735* | *676* |
| Ponnani ,, | R | 2,059 | 952 | 1,107 | 791 | 1,052 | 161 | 55 | 558 | 614 | .. | .. | 317 | 464 |
| Ottapalam ,, | R | 148 | 75 | 73 | 64 | 70 | 11 | 3 | 40 | 45 | 2 | 3 | 32 | 35 |
| Palghat ,, | R | 692 | 354 | 338 | 309 | 328 | 45 | 10 | 242 | 187 | 2 | 2 | 95 | 107 |
| Alathur ,, | R | 752 | 381 | 371 | 364 | 369 | 17 | 2 | 236 | 229 | 16 | 12 | 204 | 216 |
| Chittur ,, | R | 3,592 | 1,867 | 1,725 | 1,799 | 1,705 | 68 | 20 | 1,266 | 978 | 31 | 27 | 801 | 754 |

## OF WORKERS AND NON-WORKERS AMONG SCHEDULED CASTES

| Workers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting, and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III | | At Household Industry IV | | In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V | | In Construction VI | | In Trade and Commerce VII | | In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII | | In Other Services IX | | Non-workers X | |
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 |
| **4,710** | **782** | **3,442** | **3,542** | **707** | **382** | **900** | **194** | **133** | **31** | **519** | **20** | **12,332** | **8,890** | **41,162** | **49,584** |
| **4,620** | **777** | **3,266** | **3,542** | **582** | **371** | **841** | **185** | **101** | **16** | **355** | **16** | **11,183** | **8,039** | **38,929** | **46,866** |
| **90** | **5** | **176** | .. | **125** | **11** | **59** | **9** | **32** | **15** | **164** | **4** | **1,149** | **851** | **2,233** | **2,718** |
| 780 | 160 | 786 | 770 | 92 | 36 | 27 | .. | 11 | 3 | 36 | .. | 2,365 | 1,862 | 6,431 | 7,464 |
| 765 | 103 | 399 | 752 | 67 | 221 | 183 | .. | 25 | .. | 167 | 1 | 2,931 | 1,976 | 7,242 | 8,948 |
| 488 | 57 | 799 | 929 | 87 | 36 | 69 | 14 | 12 | 3 | 29 | 3 | 2,584 | 2,158 | 7,773 | 9,717 |
| 758 | 36 | 416 | 315 | 150 | 33 | 109 | 16 | 20 | 3 | 70 | 4 | 1,160 | 623 | 5,741 | 6,936 |
| 715 | 29 | 476 | 460 | 92 | 20 | 161 | 34 | 18 | 4 | 19 | .. | 1,025 | 620 | 6,441 | 7,434 |
| 1,114 | 392 | 390 | 316 | 94 | 25 | 292 | 121 | 15 | 3 | 34 | 8 | 1,118 | 800 | 5,301 | 6,367 |

## OF WORKERS AND NON-WORKERS AMONG SCHEDULED TRIBES

| Workers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III | | At Household Industry IV | | In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V | | In Construction VI | | In Trade and Commerce VII | | In Transport, Storage, and Communications VIII | | In Other Services IX | | Non-workers X | |
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 |
| **468** | **245** | **32** | **10** | **23** | **10** | **49** | **9** | **1** | .. | **30** | **2** | **473** | **288** | **3,792** | **4,440** |
| **465** | **245** | **28** | **10** | **23** | **10** | **48** | **9** | **1** | .. | **29** | .. | **455** | **272** | **3,739** | **4,413** |
| **3** | .. | **4** | .. | .. | .. | **1** | .. | .. | .. | **1** | **2** | **18** | **16** | **53** | **27** |
| **88** | **36** | **3** | **3** | 10 | 9 | 6 | 3 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 99 | 62 | 2,452 | 2,852 |
| **49** | **6** | **7** | **2** | 2 | 1 | 13 | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 167 | 141 | 394 | 493 |
| **3** | .. | 2 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 3 | 35 | 28 |
| **90** | **66** | 14 | .. | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 28 | 12 | 112 | 151 |
| **12** | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 145 | 142 |
| **223** | **137** | 1 | .. | 2 | .. | 29 | 6 | 1 | .. | 21 | .. | 157 | 54 | 601 | 747 |

## D–MIGRATION TABLES

### NOTE

Seven tables in this series present the migration trends analysed on the repor.s of the 1961 Census. They are—

| | |
|---|---|
| D-I | Non-Indian Nationals |
| D-II | Place of birth |
| D-III | Migrants classified by place of birth and duration o residence in place of enumeration |
| D-III A | Migrants from other States and outside India (less than 5 years of duration) classified by age-groups. |
| D-IV | Migrants in cities classified by sex, broad age-groups, educational levels and in case of workers also by occupational divisions and groups |
| D-V | Cities showing population born locally, migrants from rural areas and migrants from other towns and cities |
| D-VI | Distribution of industrial categories of workers and non-workers by place of birth |

All the above tables are published in "Volume VII—Kerala State—Part II C—Cultural and Migration Tables".

## E–HOUSING AND ESTABLISHMENT TABLES

### NOTE

The data for these tables have been compiled from the Houselists prepared for the 1961 Census. The Housing and Establishment Tables are presented in the following five tables :—

| | |
|---|---|
| E-I | Census houses and the uses to which they are put |
| E-II | Tenure status of sample census households living in census houses used wholly or partly as dwelling (based on 20 % sample) |
| E-III | Census houses used as factories and workshops classified by industry, power and no power used and size of employment |
| E-IV | Distribution of sample households living in census houses used wholly or partly as dwelling by predominant material of wall and predominant material of roof (based on 20 % sample) |
| E-V | Sample households classified by number of members and number of rooms occupied (based on 20 % sample) |

All the above tables are published in "Volume VII—Kerala State—Part IV A & B—Report on Housing and Establishment Tables".

## SCT, SC & ST–SPECIAL TABLES FOR SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

### NOTE

The tabulation of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in 1961 was based on the 'Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes Lists (Modification) Order, 1956', issued by the President of the Indian Union. According to this list the following are the names of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes :—

| *Scheduled Castes* | *Scheduled Tribes* |
|---|---|
| **Throughout the Kerala State** | |
| 1 Chakkiliyan | 1 Irular or Irulan |
| 2 Kuravan, Sidhanar | 2 Kadar |
| 3 Nayadi | 3 Muthuwan, Mudugar or Muduvan |
| 4 Pallan | |
| 5 Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar) | |
| 6 Valluvan | |
| **Throughout the State *except* Kasaragod Taluk of Malabar District** | |
| 1 Kanakkan or Padanna | |
| 2 Panan | |
| **Throughout the State *except* Malabar District (excluding Kasaragod Taluk)** | |
| Paravan | |
| **Throughout the State *except* Malabar District** | |
| 1 Ayyanavar | 1 Eravallan |
| 2 Bharatar | 2 Hill Pulaya |
| 3 Boyan | 3 Kanikaran or Kanikkar |
| 4 Domban | 4 Kochuvelan |
| 5 Kakkalan | 5 Malai Arayan |
| 6 Kavara | 6 Malai Pandaram |
| 7 Kootan (Koodan) | 7 Malai Vedan |
| 8 Mannan (മണ്ണാൻ) | 8 Malakkuravan |
| 9 Padannan | 9 Malayan |
| 10 Palluvan | 10 Malayaravar |
| 11 Pathiyan | 11 Mannan (മണ്ണാൻ) |
| 12 Perumannan | 12 Palleyan |
| 13 Pulayan or Cheramar | 13 Palliyar |
| 14 Thandan | 14 Ulladan (Hill dwellers) |
| 15 Ullatan | 15 Uraly |
| 16 Uraly | 16 Vishavan |
| 17 Valon | |
| 18 Vannan | |
| 19 Velan | |
| 20 Vetan | |
| 21 Vettuvan | |
| **In Malabar District** | |
| 1 Adi Andhra | 1 Adiyan |
| 2 Adi Dravida | 2 Arandan |
| 3 Adi Karnataka | 3 Kammara |
| 4 Ajila | 4 Kattunayakan |
| 5 Arunthathiyar | 5 Konda Kapus |
| 6 Baira | 6 Kondareddis |
| 7 Bakuda | 7 Koraga |
| 8 Bandi | 8 Kota |
| 9 Bellara | 9 Kudiya or Melakudi |
| 10 Chamar or Muchi | 10 Kurichchan |



25/328—23 b

| *Scheduled Castes* | *Scheduled Tribes* |
|---|---|
| **In Malabar District**—*concld.* | |
| 11 Chandala | 11 Kurumans |
| 12 Cheruman | 12 Maha Malasar |
| 13 Godagali | 13 Malasar |
| 14 Godda | 14 Malayekandi |
| 15 Gosangi | 15 Palliyan |
| 16 Holeya | 16 Paniyan |
| 17 Kadaiyan | 17 Pulayan |
| 18 Kalladi | |
| 19 Karimpalan | |
| 20 Koosa | |
| 21 Kudumban | |
| 22 Maila | |
| 23 Mavilan | |
| 24 Mog:r | |
| 25 Mundala | |
| 26 Nalakeyava | |
| 27 Pambada | |
| 28 Panchama | |
| 29 Puthirai Vannan | |
| 30 Raneyar | |
| 31 Samagara | |
| 32 Samban | |
| 33 Semman | |
| 34 Thoti | |
| **In Malabar District (excluding Kasaragod Taluk)** | |
| 1 Gavara | Kurumbas |
| 2 Malayan | |
| 3 Pulaya Vettuvan | |
| **In Kasaragod Taluk of Malabar District** | |
| 1 Bathada | Marati |
| 2 Hasla | |
| 3 Nalkadaya | |

## SCT-I INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

### Fly-leaf

1. This table prepared in two parts, Part A dealing with Scheduled Castes and Part B dealing with Scheduled Tribes, gives for each caste and tribe separately for rural and urban areas of the district and the sex-wise distribution of population into workers in the nine industrial categories and non-workers.

2. Part A also gives the sex-wise number of workers in each Scheduled Caste engaged in special occupations like 'Tanning and currying of hides and skins' and 'Scavenging'.

3. The following statement presents the taluk-wise distribution of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes by rural-urban distribution and by sex.

*Total population of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes, 1961*

| District/Taluk | Total Rural Urban | Scheduled Castes | | | Scheduled Tribes | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| **Palghat District** | **T** | **211,796** | **103,450** | **108,346** | **20,433** | **10,323** | **10,110** |
| | **R** | **201,843** | **98,446** | **103,397** | **20,269** | **10,225** | **10,044** |
| | **U** | **9,953** | **5,004** | **4,949** | **164** | **98** | **66** |
| Perintalmanna taluk | T | 32,016 | 15,805 | 16,211 | 13,026 | 6,596 | 6,430 |
| | R | 32,016 | 15,805 | 16,211 | 13,026 | 6,596 | 6,430 |
| Ponnani „ | T | 35,234 | 16,873 | 18,361 | 2,065 | 953 | 1,112 |
| | R | 34,952 | 16,738 | 18,214 | 2,059 | 952 | 1,107 |
| | U | 282 | 135 | 147 | 6 | 1 | 5 |
| Ottapalam „ | T | 42,385 | 20,300 | 22,085 | 153 | 77 | 76 |
| | R | 39,445 | 18,853 | 20,592 | 148 | 75 | 73 |
| | U | 2,940 | 1,447 | 1,493 | 5 | 2 | 3 |
| Palghat „ | T | 36,557 | 17,899 | 18,658 | 765 | 401 | 364 |
| | R | 31,903 | 15,577 | 16,326 | 692 | 354 | 338 |
| | U | 4,654 | 2,322 | 2,332 | 73 | 47 | 26 |
| Alathur „ | T | 33,313 | 16,417 | 16,896 | 752 | 381 | 371 |
| | R | 33,313 | 16,417 | 16,896 | 752 | 381 | 371 |
| Chittur „ | T | 32,291 | 16,156 | 16,135 | 3,672 | 1,915 | 1,557 |
| | R | 30,214 | 15,056 | 15,158 | 3,592 | 1,867 | 1,725 |
| | U | 2,077 | 1,100 | 977 | 80 | 48 | 32 |

| Name of Scheduled Caste | Total | | | Total Workers I–IX | | As Cultivator I | | As Agricultural Labourer II | | In Mining Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III | | At Household Industry IV | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | P | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | PALGHAT |
| **Total** | **201,843** | **98,446** | **103,397** | **59,517** | **56,531** | **1,840** | **1,127** | **36,729** | **42,458** | **4,620** | **777** | **3,266** | **3,542** |
| 1 Adi Dravida | 106 | 60 | 46 | 47 | 32 | .. | 1 | 7 | 5 | 34 | 25 | .. | .. |
| 2 Aruntliathiyar | 39 | 18 | 21 | 10 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3 Boyan | 1,442 | 765 | 677 | 490 | 382 | 41 | 36 | 119 | 161 | 34 | 8 | 12 | 7 |
| 4 Chakkiliyan | 5,079 | 2,547 | 2,532 | 1,595 | 1,180 | 65 | 35 | 665 | 671 | 318 | 248 | 148 | 16 |
| 5 Chamar or Muchi | 2 | 2 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 6 Cheruman | 127,576 | 61,995 | 65,581 | 37,742 | 36,638 | 1,212 | 723 | 26,582 | 30,292 | 2,494 | 169 | 74 | 45 |
| 7 Domban | 9 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 |
| 8 Gavara | 491 | 272 | 219 | 178 | 134 | 1 | .. | 2 | 1 | 13 | .. | 157 | 132 |
| 9 Kadaiyan | 218 | 115 | 103 | 64 | 23 | .. | .. | 1 | 14 | .. | .. | 51 | 9 |
| 10 Kalladi | 104 | 51 | 53 | 29 | 27 | .. | .. | 7 | 27 | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 11 Kanakkan or Padanna | 28,394 | 13,789 | 14,605 | 8,104 | 7,837 | 295 | 167 | 5,491 | 6,501 | 648 | 95 | 11 | 96 |
| 12 Kavara | 696 | 353 | 343 | 209 | 194 | 3 | 4 | 16 | 15 | 12 | 6 | 170 | 162 |
| 13 Kootan (Koodan) | 378 | 178 | 200 | 103 | 114 | 1 | .. | 73 | 104 | 10 | .. | .. | .. |
| 14 Kudumban | 27 | 13 | 14 | 7 | 5 | .. | .. | 5 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 1 |
| 15 Kuravan, Sidhanar | 632 | 311 | 321 | 188 | 147 | 6 | 3 | 9 | 12 | 2 | .. | 120 | 99 |
| 16 Malayan | 3,820 | 1,967 | 1,853 | 1,326 | 961 | 24 | 18 | 557 | 606 | 294 | 83 | 21 | 16 |
| 17 Mannan | 496 | 252 | 244 | 140 | 137 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 1 | .. | .. |
| 18 Nayadi | 782 | 384 | 398 | 110 | 102 | 11 | 14 | 35 | 33 | 1 | .. | 26 | 30 |
| 19 Pallan | 109 | 53 | 56 | 36 | 29 | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 33 | 25 | .. | .. |
| 20 Palluvan | 45 | 36 | 9 | 18 | 8 | 1 | .. | 10 | 7 | 2 | .. | 2 | .. |
| 21 Panan | 12,865 | 6,245 | 6,620 | 3,724 | 3,212 | 37 | 23 | 1,145 | 1,637 | 209 | 28 | 1,049 | 1,041 |
| 22 Panchama | 8 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 3 | .. | .. | 2 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar) | 11,540 | 5,579 | 5,961 | 3,439 | 3,600 | 73 | 55 | 1,181 | 1,341 | 260 | 53 | 1,419 | 1,864 |
| 24 Pathiyan | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Perumannan | 293 | 139 | 154 | 75 | 62 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Pulayan or Cheramar | 1,976 | 954 | 1,022 | 617 | 627 | 14 | 12 | 524 | 596 | 49 | 16 | .. | .. |
| 27 Pulaya Vettuvan | 2,233 | 1,131 | 1,102 | 564 | 418 | 5 | 3 | 43 | 81 | 137 | 5 | 1 | 18 |
| 28 Puthirai Vannan | 623 | 323 | 300 | 163 | 116 | 12 | 1 | 10 | 3 | 26 | .. | 2 | .. |
| 29 Samban | 12 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 2 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 2 | 2 | .. | .. |
| 30 Semman | 7 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Thandan | 479 | 233 | 246 | 117 | 111 | 22 | 17 | 31 | 91 | 26 | 1 | .. | .. |
| 32 Thoti | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Valluvan | 770 | 359 | 411 | 207 | 244 | 9 | 8 | 134 | 178 | 9 | 7 | .. | .. |
| 34 Vannan | 344 | 174 | 170 | 113 | 104 | .. | 1 | 6 | 2 | .. | 2 | .. | .. |
| 35 Velan | 3 | 3 | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. |
| 36 Vetan | 230 | 116 | 114 | 75 | 74 | 4 | 3 | 64 | 62 | .. | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| 37 Vettuvan | 4 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unclassified | 5 | 5 | .. | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

## WORK AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

| Workers | | | | | | | | | | | | Workers in special occupations | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V | | In Construction VI | | In Trade and Commerce VII | | In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII | | In Other Services IX | | Non-workers X | | Tanning and currying of hides and skins | | Scavenging | |
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 |
| **DISTRICT—RURAL** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **582** | **371** | **841** | **185** | **101** | **16** | **355** | **16** | **11,183** | **8,039** | **38,929** | **46,866** | .. | **3** | **20** | **5** |
| 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 3 | 1 | 13 | 14 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 7 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 18 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3 | 3 | 189 | 93 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 8 | 87 | 65 | 275 | 295 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 136 | 7 | 37 | 14 | 4 | .. | 14 | .. | 208 | 189 | 952 | 1,352 | .. | 3 | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 187 | 48 | 157 | 33 | 46 | 10 | 89 | 5 | 6,901 | 5,313 | 24,253 | 28,943 | .. | .. | 14 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 94 | 85 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 11 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 51 | 80 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 16 | .. | 22 | 26 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 44 | 129 | 34 | 2 | 9 | 3 | 138 | 1 | 1,434 | 843 | 5,685 | 6,768 | .. | .. | 1 | .. |
| 6 | 6 | .. | .. | 2 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 144 | 149 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 22 | 10 | 70 | 86 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 4 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 6 | .. | 10 | .. | 30 | 27 | 123 | 174 | .. | .. | 3 | 4 |
| 1 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | .. | 18 | .. | 405 | 231 | 641 | 892 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 130 | 132 | 112 | 107 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 6 | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 27 | 17 | 274 | 296 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 2 | .. | 17 | 27 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 1 | 18 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 72 | 45 | 281 | 34 | 8 | .. | 10 | 1 | 913 | 403 | 2,521 | 3,408 | .. | .. | 1 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 74 | 86 | 70 | 1 | 6 | .. | 30 | .. | 326 | 200 | 2,140 | 2,361 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 59 | 55 | 64 | 92 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2 | .. | 4 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 23 | 3 | 337 | 395 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 4 | 30 | 2 | .. | 2 | .. | 25 | .. | 345 | 281 | 567 | 684 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3 | .. | 42 | .. | 8 | .. | .. | .. | 60 | 112 | 160 | 184 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 12 | 2 | 116 | 135 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 2 | 1 | 1 | .. | 2 | .. | 50 | 50 | 152 | 167 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 107 | 99 | 61 | 66 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 | 1 | 41 | 40 | .. | .. | 1 | 1 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

| Name of Scheduled Caste | Total | | | Total Workers I—IX | | As Cultivator I | | As Agricultural Labourer II | | In Mining Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III | | At Household Industry IV | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | P | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | PALGHAT |
| **Total** | **9,953** | **5,004** | **4,949** | **2,771** | **2,231** | **75** | **61** | **901** | **1,275** | **90** | **5** | **176** | .. |
| 1 Adi Dravida | 26 | 10 | 16 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2 Arunthathiyar | 8 | 3 | 5 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3 Boyan | 4 | 4 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. |
| 4 Chakkiliyan | 433 | 207 | 226 | 101 | 26 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. |
| 5 Cheruman | 4,622 | 2,264 | 2,358 | 1,302 | 1,265 | 57 | 43 | 574 | 785 | 35 | 1 | 7 | .. |
| 6 Domban | 35 | 17 | 18 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 2 | .. |
| 7 Gavara | 45 | 25 | 20 | 10 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. |
| 8 Kanakkan or Padanna | 1,293 | 624 | 669 | 324 | 298 | 11 | 13 | 150 | 181 | 10 | 4 | .. | .. |
| 9 Kavara | 203 | 139 | 64 | 86 | 1 | .. | .. | 3 | 1 | 7 | .. | 72 | .. |
| 10 Kootan (Koodan) | 48 | 26 | 22 | 17 | 10 | .. | .. | 7 | 10 | 4 | .. | .. | .. |
| 11 Kudumban | 8 | 5 | 3 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 12 Kuravan, Sidhanar | 585 | 315 | 270 | 158 | 104 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 44 | .. |
| 13 Malayan | 8 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | 1 | 2 | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 14 Mannan | 210 | 107 | 103 | 55 | 59 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15 Nayadi | 27 | 14 | 13 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 16 Pallan | 9 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 3 | .. | .. | 1 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17 Palluvan | 5 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 18 Panan | 996 | 498 | 498 | 289 | 213 | 4 | 4 | 64 | 151 | 10 | .. | 29 | .. |
| 19 Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar) | 648 | 357 | 291 | 195 | 57 | 1 | .. | 14 | 7 | .. | .. | 17 | .. |
| 20 Perumannan | 78 | 42 | 36 | 23 | 11 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21 Pulayan or Cheramar | 317 | 159 | 158 | 85 | 102 | 1 | .. | 68 | 100 | 10 | .. | .. | .. |
| 22 Puthirai Vannan | 39 | 23 | 16 | 14 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Thandan | 127 | 65 | 62 | 34 | 23 | .. | 1 | 9 | 22 | 10 | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Thoti | 64 | 32 | 32 | 20 | 15 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Valluvan | 74 | 37 | 37 | 23 | 18 | .. | .. | 9 | 11 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Vannan | 37 | 18 | 19 | 11 | 11 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Velan | 3 | 2 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Vettuvan | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

## WORK AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES—*concld.*

| Workers | | | | | | | | | | | | Workers in special occupations | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V | | In Construction VI | | In Trade and Commerce VII | | In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII | | In Other Services IX | | Non-workers X | | Tanning and currying of hides and skins | | Scavenging | |
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 |
| **DISTRICT—URBAN** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **125** | **11** | **59** | **9** | **32** | **15** | **164** | **4** | **1,149** | **851** | **2,233** | **2,718** | .. | .. | **101** | **118** |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 3 | .. | 3 | 16 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 62 | .. | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 29 | 24 | 106 | 200 | .. | .. | 2 | 2 |
| 28 | 6 | 6 | 1 | 3 | .. | 55 | 3 | 537 | 426 | 962 | 1,093 | .. | .. | 1 | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 11 | 18 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 15 | 20 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 4 | .. | 4 | 2 | 8 | .. | 18 | .. | 119 | 98 | 300 | 371 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 53 | 63 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. | 9 | 12 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 4 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 14 | .. | 100 | 101 | 157 | 166 | .. | .. | 83 | 96 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 54 | 58 | 52 | 44 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 13 | 13 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 8 | 1 | 36 | 4 | 7 | .. | 5 | .. | 126 | 53 | 209 | 285 | .. | .. | 1 | .. |
| 8 | 1 | 9 | .. | 3 | 15 | 54 | 1 | 89 | 33 | 162 | 234 | .. | .. | 3 | 5 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 23 | 11 | 19 | 25 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3 | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 1 | 74 | 56 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 14 | 10 | 9 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 9 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 31 | 39 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 4 | .. | 14 | 15 | 12 | 17 | .. | .. | 11 | 15 |
| .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 11 | 7 | 14 | 19 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11 | 11 | 7 | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |



25/3 28—24

## SCT-I PART-B INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS

| Name of Scheduled Tribe | Total | | | Total workers I—IX | | As Cultivator I | | As Agricultural Labourer II | | In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting, and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | P | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| **PALGHAT** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total** | **20,269** | **10,225** | **10,044** | **6,486** | **5,631** | **3,253** | **2,833** | **2,184** | **2,252** | **465** | **245** |
| 1 Adiyan | 3 | .. | 3 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. |
| 2 Eravallan | 445 | 246 | 199 | 163 | 130 | 19 | 17 | 120 | 103 | 17 | .. |
| 3 Hill Pulaya | 35 | 19 | 16 | 12 | 7 | .. | .. | 2 | 1 | .. | .. |
| 4 Irular or Irulan | 11,454 | 5,802 | 5,652 | 3,676 | 3,140 | 2,743 | 2,379 | 619 | 564 | 191 | 127 |
| 5 Kadar | 353 | 191 | 162 | 119 | 21 | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | 8 | 5 |
| 6 Kammara | 86 | 41 | 45 | 23 | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 7 Kurumans | 2 | .. | 2 | .. | 2 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 8 Kurumbas | 675 | 353 | 322 | 217 | 207 | 170 | 163 | 41 | 42 | 6 | 2 |
| 9 Malai Pandaram | 14 | 9 | 5 | 4 | 3 | .. | .. | 2 | 3 | .. | .. |
| 10 Malasar | 24 | 14 | 10 | 11 | 4 | .. | .. | 11 | 4 | .. | .. |
| 11 Malayan | 1,800 | 916 | 884 | 636 | 552 | 5 | 6 | 465 | 434 | 119 | 88 |
| 12 Mannan | 22 | 14 | 8 | 11 | 5 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 13 Muthuwan, Mudugar or Muduvan | 1,338 | 684 | 654 | 405 | 352 | 291 | 247 | 87 | 83 | 15 | 8 |
| 14 Palliyan | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 2 |
| 15 Paniyan | 40 | 24 | 16 | 16 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 |
| 16 Pulayan | 3,966 | 1,905 | 2,061 | 1,190 | 1,198 | 25 | 19 | 834 | 1,015 | 105 | 9 |
| 17 Ulladan (Hill dwellers) | 9 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 3 |
| **PALGHAT** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total** | **164** | **98** | **66** | **45** | **39** | .. | .. | **18** | **21** | **3** | .. |
| 1 Eravallan | 20 | 13 | 7 | 8 | 6 | .. | .. | 4 | 3 | 2 | .. |
| 2 Kondareddis | 5 | .. | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3 Malai Pandaram | 14 | 12 | 2 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. |
| 4 Malayan | 27 | 15 | 12 | 6 | 7 | .. | .. | 5 | 7 | .. | .. |
| 5 Mannan | 19 | 8 | 11 | 7 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 6 Pulayan | 79 | 50 | 29 | 19 | 16 | .. | .. | 9 | 11 | .. | .. |

## AT WORK AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES

| Workers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| At Household Industry IV | | In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V | | In Construction VI | | In Trade and Commerce VII | | In Transport, Storage and Communication VIII | | In Other Services IX | | Non-workers X | | |
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | |
| 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | |
| **DISTRICT—RURAL** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **28** | **10** | **23** | **10** | **48** | **9** | **1** | .. | **29** | .. | **455** | **272** | **3,739** | **4,413** | **Total** |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 | 10 | 83 | 69 | 2 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 3 | 7 | 9 | 3 |
| 3 | 1 | 9 | 9 | 6 | 3 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 104 | 57 | 2,126 | 2,512 | 4 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 21 | 2 | .. | .. | 10 | .. | 79 | 13 | 72 | 141 | 5 |
| 13 | .. | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 18 | 44 | 6 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 136 | 115 | 8 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 5 | 2 | 9 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 6 | 10 |
| 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 45 | 23 | 280 | 332 | 11 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 12 |
| .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11 | 14 | 279 | 302 | 13 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 14 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9 | .. | 6 | 1 | 8 | 14 | 15 |
| 11 | 9 | 5 | 1 | 13 | .. | .. | .. | 8 | .. | 189 | 145 | 715 | 863 | 16 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 17 |
| **DISTRICT—URBAN** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **4** | .. | .. | .. | **1** | .. | .. | .. | **1** | **2** | **18** | **16** | **53** | **27** | **Total** |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 1 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 | 2 |
| 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 | 2 | 3 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 9 | 5 | 4 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 5 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 2 | 8 | 3 | 31 | 13 | 6 |

## SCT-II AGE AND MARITAL STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

### Fly-leaf

This table prepared in two parts, Part A dealing with Scheduled Castes and Part B dealing with Scheduled Tribes, gives sex-wise distribution of each Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe by broad age-groups and marital status for the district. The age-groups and marital status followed in the table are given below:—

*Age-groups*

(i) 0—14
(ii) 15—44
(iii) 45 and above
(iv) Age not stated

*Marital status*

(i) Never married
(ii) Married
(iii) Widowed
(iv) Divorced or separated
(v) Unspecified status

| Name of Scheduled Caste | Total Population | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | | | Never married | | Married | | Widowed | | Divorced/ Separated | |
| | P | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | **PALGHAT** |
| **Total** | **211,796** | **103,450** | **108,346** | **56,889** | **46,893** | **43,547** | **45,022** | **2,065** | **13,122** | **943** | **3,309** |
| 1 Adi Dravida | 132 | 70 | 62 | 41 | 30 | 27 | 24 | 2 | 6 | .. | 2 |
| 2 Arunthathiyar | 47 | 21 | 26 | 10 | 15 | 11 | 11 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3 Boyan | 1,446 | 769 | 677 | 440 | 266 | 299 | 297 | 24 | 98 | 6 | 16 |
| 4 Chakkiliyan | 5,512 | 2,754 | 2,758 | 1,517 | 1,291 | 1,158 | 1,187 | 62 | 235 | 17 | 45 |
| 5 Chamar or Muchi | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 6 Cheruman | 132,198 | 64,259 | 67,939 | 35,437 | 29,222 | 26,891 | 28,006 | 1,309 | 8,455 | 616 | 2,256 |
| 7 Domban | 44 | 22 | 22 | 13 | 9 | 9 | 9 | .. | 4 | .. | .. |
| 8 Gavara | 536 | 297 | 239 | 172 | 100 | 117 | 109 | 4 | 24 | 4 | 6 |
| 9 Kadaiyan | 218 | 115 | 103 | 67 | 47 | 43 | 44 | 3 | 11 | 2 | 1 |
| 10 Kalladi | 104 | 51 | 53 | 27 | 26 | 22 | 20 | 2 | 6 | .. | 1 |
| 11 Kanakkan or Padanna | 29,687 | 14,413 | 15,274 | 8,097 | 6,832 | 5,965 | 6,215 | 241 | 1,844 | 110 | 383 |
| 12 Kavara | 899 | 492 | 407 | 276 | 212 | 203 | 153 | 10 | 36 | 3 | 6 |
| 13 Kootan (Koodan) | 426 | 204 | 222 | 112 | 112 | 88 | 89 | 4 | 16 | .. | 5 |
| 14 Kudumban | 35 | 18 | 17 | 11 | 9 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 2 | .. | .. |
| 15 Kuravan, Sidhanar | 1,217 | 626 | 591 | 310 | 235 | 293 | 269 | 15 | 75 | 8 | 12 |
| 16 Malayan | 3,828 | 1,971 | 1,857 | 903 | 738 | 979 | 957 | 63 | 133 | 26 | 29 |
| 17 Mannan | 706 | 359 | 347 | 201 | 142 | 146 | 154 | 7 | 45 | 5 | 6 |
| 18 Nayadi | 809 | 398 | 411 | 212 | 182 | 178 | 197 | 6 | 31 | 2 | 1 |
| 19 Pallan | 118 | 56 | 62 | 28 | 29 | 25 | 29 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| 20 Palluvan | 50 | 39 | 11 | 22 | 1 | 17 | 7 | .. | 2 | .. | 1 |
| 21 Panan | 13,861 | 6,743 | 7,118 | 3,636 | 3,088 | 2,950 | 3,005 | 98 | 778 | 59 | 247 |
| 22 Panchama | 8 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | .. | 1 | .. | .. |
| 23 Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar) | 12,188 | 5,936 | 6,252 | 3,166 | 2,541 | 2,582 | 2,665 | 128 | 858 | 60 | 188 |
| 24 Pathiyan | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Perumannan | 371 | 181 | 190 | 97 | 99 | 76 | 72 | 8 | 16 | .. | 3 |
| 26 Pulayan or Cheramar | 2,293 | 1,113 | 1,180 | 599 | 510 | 491 | 499 | 18 | 138 | 5 | 33 |
| 27 Pulaya Vettuvan | 2,233 | 1,131 | 1,102 | 693 | 553 | 407 | 420 | 25 | 114 | 6 | 15 |
| 28 Puthirai Vannan | 662 | 346 | 316 | 216 | 151 | 115 | 114 | 9 | 39 | 6 | 12 |
| 29 Samban | 12 | 8 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. |
| 30 Semman | 7 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. |
| 31 Thandan | 606 | 298 | 308 | 185 | 143 | 110 | 115 | 3 | 46 | .. | 4 |
| 32 Thoti | 67 | 34 | 33 | 13 | 10 | 19 | 19 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| 33 Valluvan | 844 | 396 | 448 | 208 | 168 | 173 | 188 | 12 | 65 | 3 | 27 |
| 34 Vannan | 381 | 192 | 189 | 101 | 76 | 83 | 86 | 7 | 24 | 1 | 3 |
| 35 Velan | 6 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36 Vetan | 230 | 116 | 114 | 64 | 47 | 50 | 51 | .. | 13 | 2 | 3 |
| 37 Vettuvan | 5 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unclassified | 5 | 5 | .. | 1 | .. | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

## STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

| Unspecified status | | Age 0—14 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Total | | Never married | | Married | | Widowed | | Divorced or Separated | | Unspecified status | |
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 |
| **DISTRICT** | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **6** | .. | **41,232** | **40,492** | **41,202** | **40,054** | **30** | **404** | .. | **3** | .. | **31** | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 6 | 12 | 6 | 12 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 295 | 220 | 295 | 220 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 1,118 | 1,179 | 1,118 | 1,173 | .. | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 6 | .. | 25,766 | 25,229 | 25,749 | 24,949 | 17 | 254 | .. | 3 | .. | 23 | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 10 | 10 | 10 | 9 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 120 | 92 | 120 | 91 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 49 | 44 | 49 | 43 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 20 | 21 | 20 | 21 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 5,901 | 5,895 | 5,898 | 5,834 | 3 | 60 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 205 | 205 | 204 | 201 | 1 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 87 | 101 | 87 | 101 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 10 | 9 | 10 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 244 | 230 | 244 | 225 | .. | 4 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 626 | 655 | 621 | 646 | 5 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 155 | 135 | 155 | 131 | .. | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 158 | 158 | 158 | 155 | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 21 | 26 | 21 | 26 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 18 | 1 | 18 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 2,653 | 2,640 | 2,650 | 2,617 | 3 | 23 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 2,178 | 2,133 | 2,177 | 2,105 | 1 | 23 | .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 67 | 89 | 67 | 89 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 428 | 432 | 428 | 430 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 500 | 447 | 500 | 444 | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 146 | 115 | 146 | 113 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 5 | 2 | 5 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 132 | 122 | 132 | 122 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 10 | 10 | 10 | 9 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 155 | 142 | 155 | 140 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 72 | 70 | 72 | 69 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 50 | 38 | 50 | 37 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

| Name of Scheduled Caste | Age 15—44 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | | Never married | | Married | | Widowed | | Divorced/ Separated | | Unspecified status | | Total | | Never married | |
| | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 |
| **PALGHAT** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total** | **45,517** | **50,447** | **15,596** | **6,701** | **28,674** | **37,758** | **452** | **3,090** | **789** | **2,898** | **6** | **..** | **16,684** | **17,394** | **86** | **133** |
| 1 Adi Dravida | 37 | 35 | 18 | 7 | 18 | 23 | 1 | 3 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | 10 | 4 | .. | .. |
| 2 Arunthathiyar | 14 | 11 | 4 | 3 | 10 | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 3 | .. | .. |
| 3 Boyan | 350 | 339 | 144 | 46 | 196 | 253 | 4 | 26 | 6 | 14 | .. | .. | 124 | 118 | 1 | .. |
| 4 Chakkiliyan | 1,228 | 1,256 | 395 | 117 | 806 | 1,039 | 15 | 57 | 12 | 43 | .. | .. | 407 | 323 | 4 | 1 |
| 5 Chamar or Muchi | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 6 Cheruman | 28,247 | 31,620 | 9,629 | 4,175 | 17,812 | 23,478 | 280 | 2,006 | 520 | 1,961 | 6 | .. | 10,234 | 11,081 | 56 | 94 |
| 7 Domban | 8 | 8 | 3 | .. | 5 | 7 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 4 | .. | .. |
| 8 Gavara | 126 | 114 | 52 | 9 | 71 | 91 | .. | 8 | 3 | 6 | .. | .. | 51 | 33 | .. | .. |
| 9 Kadaiyan | 46 | 40 | 18 | 4 | 27 | 34 | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | 20 | 19 | .. | .. |
| 10 Kalladi | 20 | 24 | 7 | 5 | 13 | 16 | .. | 2 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 11 | 8 | .. | .. |
| 11 Kanakkan or Padanna | 6,284 | 6,979 | 2,188 | 980 | 3,952 | 5,214 | 51 | 441 | 93 | 344 | .. | .. | 2,227 | 2,398 | 10 | 18 |
| 12 Kavara | 216 | 156 | 72 | 11 | 141 | 130 | 1 | 9 | 2 | 6 | .. | .. | 71 | 46 | .. | .. |
| 13 Kootan (Koodan) | 82 | 95 | 25 | 11 | 55 | 75 | 2 | 5 | .. | 4 | .. | .. | 35 | 26 | .. | .. |
| 14 Kudumban | 7 | 7 | 1 | .. | 5 | 6 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. |
| 15 Kuravan, Sidhanar | 272 | 261 | 66 | 10 | 198 | 227 | 4 | 15 | 4 | 9 | .. | .. | 110 | 100 | .. | .. |
| 16 Malayan | 926 | 919 | 277 | 91 | 612 | 786 | 17 | 18 | 20 | 24 | .. | .. | 419 | 283 | 5 | 1 |
| 17 Mannan | 138 | 159 | 46 | 11 | 90 | 129 | .. | 14 | 2 | 5 | .. | .. | 66 | 53 | .. | .. |
| 18 Nayadi | 170 | 208 | 53 | 27 | 114 | 170 | 1 | 10 | 2 | 1 | .. | .. | 70 | 45 | 1 | .. |
| 19 Pallan | 31 | 30 | 7 | 3 | 23 | 27 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 6 | .. | .. |
| 20 Palluvan | 15 | 10 | 4 | .. | 11 | 7 | .. | 2 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 6 | .. | .. | .. |
| 21 Panan | 2,898 | 3,284 | 978 | 465 | 1,853 | 2,449 | 17 | 146 | 50 | 224 | .. | .. | 1,192 | 1,193 | 8 | 6 |
| 22 Panchama | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. |
| 23 Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar) | 2,731 | 3,072 | 988 | 426 | 1,652 | 2,263 | 38 | 217 | 53 | 166 | .. | .. | 1,024 | 1,047 | .. | 10 |
| 24 Pathiyan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. |
| 25 Perumannan | 80 | 72 | 30 | 10 | 47 | 55 | 3 | 4 | .. | 3 | .. | .. | 34 | 29 | .. | .. |
| 26 Pulayan or Cheramar | 517 | 586 | 171 | 78 | 335 | 440 | 7 | 36 | 4 | 32 | .. | .. | 168 | 161 | .. | 1 |
| 27 Pulaya Vettuvan | 469 | 501 | 193 | 108 | 268 | 353 | 4 | 28 | 4 | 12 | .. | .. | 162 | 154 | .. | 1 |
| 28 Puthirai Vannan | 143 | 144 | 70 | 38 | 67 | 90 | 1 | 6 | 5 | 10 | .. | .. | 57 | 57 | .. | .. |
| 29 Samban | 3 | 1 | 1 | .. | 2 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. |
| 30 Semman | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. |
| 31 Thandan | 116 | 131 | 53 | 21 | 63 | 95 | .. | 11 | .. | 4 | .. | .. | 50 | 55 | .. | .. |
| 32 Thoti | 17 | 18 | 3 | 1 | 13 | 16 | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | 7 | 5 | .. | .. |
| 33 Valluvan | 177 | 226 | 52 | 27 | 120 | 165 | 2 | 13 | 3 | 21 | .. | .. | 64 | 80 | 1 | 1 |
| 34 Vannan | 88 | 86 | 29 | 7 | 55 | 70 | 3 | 8 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | 32 | 33 | .. | .. |
| 35 Velan | 4 | .. | 3 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 36 Vetan | 46 | 52 | 14 | 10 | 30 | 38 | .. | 2 | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | 20 | 24 | .. | .. |
| 37 Vettuvan | 2 | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | — | — | .. | — | — | — |
| Unclassified | 4 | .. | 1 | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | — | — | 1 | — | — | — |

## STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES—*concld.*

| Age 45 + | | | | | | | | Age not stated | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Married | | Widowed | | Divorced or Separated | | Unspecified status | | Total | | Never Married | | Married | | Widowed | | Divorced or Separated | | Unspecified status | |
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 60 | 61 | 62 |
| **DISTRICT**—*concld.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **14,831** | **6,852** | **1,613** | **10,029** | **154** | **380** | .. | .. | **17** | **13** | **5** | **5** | **12** | **8** | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 9 | 1 | 1 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 103 | 44 | 20 | 72 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 | 142 | 47 | 178 | 5 | 2 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 9,053 | 4,269 | 1,029 | 6,446 | 96 | 272 | .. | .. | 12 | 9 | 3 | 4 | 9 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 4 | 1 | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 46 | 17 | 4 | 16 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 16 | 9 | 3 | 10 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 9 | 4 | 2 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2,010 | 939 | 190 | 1,403 | 17 | 38 | .. | .. | 1 | 2 | 1 | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 61 | 19 | 9 | 27 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 | 14 | 2 | 11 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 95 | 38 | 11 | 60 | 4 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 362 | 162 | 46 | 115 | 6 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 56 | 21 | 7 | 31 | 3 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 64 | 24 | 5 | 21 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1,094 | 532 | 81 | 632 | 9 | 23 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 927 | 379 | 90 | 641 | 7 | 17 | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 1 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 | 17 | 5 | 12 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 156 | 57 | 11 | 102 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 139 | 64 | 21 | 86 | 2 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 48 | 22 | 8 | 33 | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 47 | 20 | 3 | 35 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 6 | 2 | 1 | 2 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 53 | 22 | 10 | 52 | .. | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 | 15 | 4 | 16 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 | 12 | .. | 11 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Total Population

| Name of Scheduled Tribe | Total | | | Never married | | Married | | Widowed | | Divorced/ Separated | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | P | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | PALGHAT |
| **Total** | **20,433** | **10,323** | **10,110** | **5,435** | **4,529** | **4,478** | **4,522** | **322** | **880** | **88** | **179** |
| 1 Adiyan | 3 | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 1 |
| 2 Eravallan | 465 | 259 | 206 | 150 | 82 | 99 | 97 | 7 | 22 | 3 | 5 |
| 3 Hill Pulaya | 35 | 19 | 16 | 11 | 6 | 8 | 8 | .. | 2 | .. | .. |
| 4 Irular or Irulan | 11,454 | 5,802 | 5,652 | 2,973 | 2,592 | 2,571 | 2,602 | 202 | 393 | 56 | 65 |
| 5 Kadar | 353 | 191 | 162 | 97 | 70 | 81 | 78 | 11 | 12 | 2 | 2 |
| 6 Kammara | 86 | 41 | 45 | 23 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 1 | 8 | .. | 2 |
| 7 Kondareddis | 5 | .. | 5 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 1 |
| 8 Kurumans | 2 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 9 Kurumbas | 675 | 353 | 322 | 204 | 165 | 137 | 139 | 10 | 16 | 2 | 2 |
| 10 Malai Pandaram | 28 | 21 | 7 | 15 | 2 | 6 | 4 | .. | 1 | .. | .. |
| 11 Malasar | 24 | 14 | 10 | 6 | 4 | 8 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 12 Malayan | 1,827 | 931 | 896 | 487 | 390 | 411 | 402 | 26 | 93 | 7 | 11 |
| 13 Mannan | 41 | 22 | 19 | 10 | 7 | 11 | 7 | 1 | 4 | .. | 1 |
| 14 Muthuwan, Mudugar or Muduvan | 1,338 | 684 | 654 | 335 | 299 | 322 | 332 | 25 | 23 | 2 | .. |
| 15 Palliyan | 3 | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 16 Paniyan | 40 | 24 | 16 | 13 | 8 | 11 | 7 | .. | 1 | .. | .. |
| 17 Pulayan | 4,045 | 1,955 | 2,090 | 1,106 | 885 | 794 | 815 | 39 | 301 | 16 | 89 |
| 18 Ulladan (Hill dwellers) | 9 | 6 | 3 | 5 | .. | 1 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Age 15–44

| Name of Scheduled Tribe | Total | | Never married | | Married | | Widowed | | Divorced/ Separated | | Unspecified status | | Total | | Never married | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | PALGHAT |
| **Total** | **4,534** | **4,620** | **1,339** | **500** | **3,018** | **3,772** | **104** | **196** | **73** | **152** | .. | .. | **1,705** | **1,445** | **17** | **13** |
| 1 Adiyan | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. |
| 2 Eravallan | 116 | 102 | 43 | 9 | 70 | 82 | 1 | 8 | 2 | 3 | .. | .. | 36 | 30 | .. | .. |
| 3 Hill Pulaya | 9 | 9 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 2 | .. | .. |
| 4 Irular or Irulan | 2,515 | 2,529 | 659 | 229 | 1,749 | 2,165 | 63 | 83 | 44 | 52 | .. | .. | 982 | 746 | 10 | 4 |
| 5 Kadar | 91 | 74 | 24 | 2 | 57 | 68 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | 27 | 19 | .. | .. |
| 6 Kammara | 18 | 20 | 6 | .. | 12 | 16 | .. | 3 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 6 | 8 | .. | .. |
| 7 Kondareddis | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. |
| 8 Kurumans | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. |
| 9 Kurumbas | 133 | 122 | 35 | 10 | 91 | 108 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | 53 | 44 | 2 | .. |
| 10 Malai Pandaram | 9 | 4 | 6 | .. | 3 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 1 | .. | .. |
| 11 Malasar | 8 | 4 | 2 | .. | 6 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 2 | .. | .. |
| 12 Malayan | 433 | 450 | 146 | 58 | 273 | 350 | 7 | 33 | 7 | 9 | .. | .. | 155 | 111 | 1 | .. |
| 13 Mannan | 9 | 8 | 4 | .. | 5 | 6 | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 7 | 4 | .. | .. |
| 14 Muthuwan, Mudugar or Muduvan | 277 | 313 | 54 | 29 | 209 | 277 | 12 | 7 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 126 | 71 | .. | .. |
| 15 Palliyan | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 16 Paniyan | 13 | 5 | 5 | .. | 8 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 4 | .. | 1 |
| 17 Pualyan | 901 | 970 | 353 | 162 | 526 | 673 | 8 | 55 | 14 | 80 | .. | .. | 304 | 400 | 4 | 8 |
| 18 Ulladan (Hill dwellers) | 1 | 3 | .. | .. | 1 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

## STATUS FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES

| Unspecified status | | Age 0-14 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Total | | Never married | | Married | | Widowed | | Divorced/ Separated | | Unspecified status | | |
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | |
| 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | |
| **DISTRICT** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| .. | .. | **4,083** | **4,038** | **4,079** | **4,013** | **4** | **23** | .. | **2** | .. | .. | .. | .. | **Total** |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 |
| .. | .. | 107 | 74 | 107 | 73 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 |
| .. | .. | 9 | 5 | 9 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 |
| .. | .. | 2,304 | 2,370 | 2,304 | 2,356 | .. | 13 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 |
| .. | .. | 73 | 69 | 73 | 68 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 |
| .. | .. | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 |
| .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8 |
| .. | .. | 167 | 156 | 167 | 155 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9 |
| .. | .. | 9 | 2 | 9 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 |
| .. | .. | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11 |
| .. | .. | 343 | 335 | 340 | 332 | 3 | 2 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12 |
| .. | .. | 6 | 7 | 6 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13 |
| .. | .. | 281 | 270 | 281 | 270 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 14 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15 |
| .. | .. | 8 | 7 | 8 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 16 |
| .. | .. | 750 | 720 | 749 | 715 | 1 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 17 |
| .. | .. | 5 | .. | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 18 |

| Age 45+ | | | | | | | | Age not stated | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Married | | Widowed | | Divorced/ Separated | | Unspecified status | | Total | | Never married | | Married | | Widowed | | Divorced/ Separated | | Unspecified status | | |
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | |
| 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 60 | 61 | 62 | |
| **DISTRICT**—*concld.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **1,455** | **724** | **218** | **681** | **15** | **27** | .. | .. | **1** | **7** | .. | **3** | **1** | **3** | .. | **1** | .. | .. | .. | .. | **Total** |
| .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 |
| 29 | 14 | 6 | 14 | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 |
| 1 | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 |
| **821** | **421** | 139 | 308 | 12 | 13 | .. | .. | 1 | 7 | .. | 3 | 1 | 3 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 |
| 24 | 9 | 3 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 |
| 5 | 2 | 1 | 5 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 |
| .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 |
| .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8 |
| 46 | 30 | 5 | 14 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9 |
| 3 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 |
| 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11 |
| **135** | 50 | 19 | 59 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12 |
| 6 | 1 | 1 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13 |
| **113** | 55 | 13 | 16 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 14 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15 |
| 3 | 2 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 16 |
| **267** | 137 | 31 | 246 | 2 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 17 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 18 |



25/328—25b

## SCT-III SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES CLASSIFIED BY EDUCATIONAL LEVELS

**Fly-leaf**

1. This table prepared separately for urban and rural areas of the district gives the sex-wise distribution of literacy and educational levels of each Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe.

2. The data relating to urban areas are given in Part A (i) and Part A (ii), the former dealing with Scheduled Castes and the latter dealing with Scheduled Tribes. The classification of literacy levels is furnished below.

1 Illiterate
2 Literate (without educational level)
3 Primary or Junior Basic
4 Matriculation or Higher Secondary
5 Technical diploma not equal to degree
6 Non-technical diploma not equal to degree
7 University degree or post-graduate degree other than technical degree.
8 Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or post-graduate degree.

3. The data relating to rural areas are given in Part B (i) dealing with Scheduled Castes and Part B (ii) dealing with Scheduled Tribes. The population of each Caste and Tribe is classified into

1 Illiterate
2 Literate (without educational level)
3 Primary or Junior Basic and
4 Matriculation and above.

## SCT-III, PART-A (i) EDUCATION *IN URBAN AREAS ONLY* FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

| Name of Scheduled Caste | Total | | Illiterate | | Literate (without educational level) | | Educational levels: Primary or Junior Basic | | Matriculation or Higher Secondary | | Technical diploma not equal to degree | | Non-technical diploma not equal to degree | | University degree or post-graduate degree other than technical degree | | Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or post-graduate degree | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| **PALGHAT DISTRICT—URBAN** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total** | **5,004** | **4,949** | **3,784** | **4,434** | **893** | **406** | **257** | **101** | **59** | **7** | **1** | .. | **10** | **1** | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1 Adi Dravida | 10 | 16 | 3 | 14 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2 Arunthathiyar | 3 | 5 | 1 | .. | 2 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3 Boyan | 4 | .. | 3 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 4 Chakkiliyan | 207 | 226 | 119 | 172 | 80 | 50 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 5 Cheruman | 2,264 | 2,358 | 1,907 | 2,182 | 286 | 144 | 58 | 32 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 6 Domban | 17 | 18 | 16 | 18 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 7 Gavara | 25 | 20 | 7 | 12 | 9 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 8 Kanakkan or Padanna | 624 | 669 | 447 | 574 | 119 | 70 | 40 | 22 | 16 | 3 | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 9 Kavara | 139 | 64 | 128 | 61 | 7 | 3 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 10 Kootan (Koodan) | 26 | 22 | 23 | 22 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 11 Kudumban | 5 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 12 Kuravan, Sidhanar | 315 | 270 | 223 | 245 | 73 | 19 | 18 | 6 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 13 Malayan | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 14 Mannan | 107 | 103 | 69 | 91 | 24 | 9 | 12 | 3 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15 Nayadi | 14 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 16 Pallan | 3 | 6 | 3 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17 Palluvan | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | 2 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 18 Panan | 498 | 498 | 373 | 469 | 100 | 21 | 23 | 7 | 2 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 19 Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar) | 357 | 291 | 207 | 233 | 104 | 48 | 33 | 9 | 12 | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Perumannan | 42 | 36 | 18 | 30 | 10 | 4 | 12 | 1 | 2 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21 Pulayan or Cheramar | 159 | 158 | 121 | 151 | 15 | 3 | 17 | 4 | 5 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 22 Puthirai Vannan | 23 | 16 | 6 | 13 | 16 | 3 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Thandan | 65 | 62 | 33 | 44 | 17 | 10 | 13 | 8 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Thoti | 32 | 32 | 21 | 30 | 8 | 2 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Valluvan | 37 | 37 | 27 | 35 | 6 | 2 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Vannan | 18 | 19 | 9 | 16 | 7 | 3 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Velan | 2 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Vettuvan | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

## SCT-III PART-A (ii) EDUCATION *IN URBAN AREAS ONLY* FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES

| Name of Scheduled Tribe | Total | | Illiterate | | Literate (without educational level) | | Educational levels: Primary or Junior Basic | | Matriculation or Higher Secondary | | Technical diploma not equal to degree | | Non-technical diploma not equal to degree | | University degree or post-graduate degree other than technical degree | | Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or post-graduate degree | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| **PALGHAT DISTRICT—URBAN** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total** | **98** | **66** | **56** | **55** | **16** | **4** | **6** | **3** | **16** | **4** | **2** | .. | **1** | .. | **1** | .. | .. | .. |
| 1 Eravallan | 13 | 7 | 13 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2 Kondareddis | .. | 5 | .. | 3 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3 Malai Pandaram | 12 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 3 | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 4 Malayan | 15 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 5 Mannan | 8 | 11 | 4 | 11 | 3 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 6 Pulayan | 50 | 29 | 20 | 20 | 9 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 16 | 4 | 2 | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |

## SCT-III PART-B (i) EDUCATION *IN RURAL AREAS ONLY* FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

| Name of Scheduled Caste | Total | | Illiterate | | Literate (without educational level) | | Educational levels: Primary or Junior Basic | | Educational levels: Matriculation and above | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| **PALGHAT DISTRICT—RURAL** | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total** | **98,446** | **103,397** | **84,545** | **97,910** | **11,516** | **4,627** | **2,238** | **818** | **147** | **42** |
| 1 Adi Dravida | 60 | 46 | 51 | 41 | 7 | 4 | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 |
| 2 Arunthathiyar | 18 | 21 | 11 | 17 | 7 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3 Boyan | 765 | 677 | 671 | 662 | 79 | 6 | 15 | 9 | .. | .. |
| 4 Chakkiliyan | 2,547 | 2,532 | 2,283 | 2,443 | 204 | 78 | 58 | 11 | 2 | .. |
| 5 Chamar or Muchi | 2 | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 6 Cheruman | 61,995 | 65,581 | 54,941 | 62,719 | 5,995 | 2,462 | 998 | 387 | 61 | 13 |
| 7 Domban | 5 | 4 | 5 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 8 Gavara | 272 | 219 | 246 | 215 | 26 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 9 Kadaiyan | 115 | 103 | 76 | 84 | 37 | 19 | 2 | .. | .. | .. |
| 10 Kalladi | 51 | 53 | 44 | 51 | 6 | 2 | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 11 Kanakkan or Padanna | 13,789 | 14,605 | 11,327 | 13,552 | 1,995 | 848 | 446 | 195 | 21 | 10 |
| 12 Kavara | 353 | 343 | 331 | 340 | 17 | 3 | 5 | .. | .. | .. |
| 13 Kootan (Koodan) | 178 | 200 | 151 | 194 | 26 | 6 | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 14 Kudumban | 13 | 14 | 11 | 13 | 2 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. |
| 15 Kuravan, Sidhanar | 311 | 321 | 218 | 294 | 68 | 22 | 22 | 5 | 3 | .. |
| 16 Malayan | 1,967 | 1,853 | 1,945 | 1,844 | 20 | 8 | 2 | 1 | .. | .. |
| 17 Mannan | 252 | 244 | 172 | 230 | 63 | 12 | 17 | 2 | .. | .. |
| 18 Nayadi | 384 | 398 | 308 | 339 | 47 | 45 | 28 | 14 | 1 | .. |
| 19 Pallan | 53 | 56 | 50 | 56 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Palluvan | 36 | 9 | 28 | 9 | 5 | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. |
| 21 Panan | 6,245 | 6,620 | 4,825 | 6,107 | 1,249 | 454 | 165 | 57 | 6 | 2 |
| 22 Panchama | 3 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar) | 5,579 | 5,961 | 4,280 | 5,549 | 990 | 336 | 279 | 70 | 30 | 6 |
| 24 Pathiyan | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Perumannan | 139 | 154 | 77 | 134 | 43 | 14 | 16 | 4 | 3 | 2 |
| 26 Pulayan or Cheramar | 954 | 1,022 | 857 | 999 | 66 | 21 | 24 | 1 | 7 | 1 |
| 27 Pulaya Vettuvan | 1,131 | 1,102 | 791 | 909 | 254 | 161 | 81 | 29 | 5 | 3 |
| 28 Puthirai Vannan | 323 | 300 | 130 | 228 | 164 | 58 | 26 | 11 | 3 | 3 |
| 29 Samban | 8 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 Semman | 3 | 4 | 2 | 2 | .. | 2 | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Thandan | 233 | 246 | 122 | 197 | 81 | 34 | 28 | 15 | 2 | .. |
| 32 Thoti | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Valluvan | 359 | 411 | 314 | 389 | 34 | 18 | 11 | 4 | .. | .. |
| 34 Vannan | 174 | 170 | 151 | 166 | 18 | 3 | 5 | .. | .. | 1 |
| 35 Velan | 3 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. |
| 36 Vetan | 116 | 114 | 113 | 113 | 3 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 37 Vettuvan | 1 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 2 | 1 | .. |
| Unclassified | 5 | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |

## SCT-III PART-B (ii) EDUCATION *IN RURAL AREAS ONLY* FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES

| Name of Scheduled Tribe | Total | | Illiterate | | Literate (without educational level) | | Educational level: Primary or Junior Basic | | Educational level: Matriculation and above | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| **PALGHAT DISTRICT** | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total** | **10,225** | **10,044** | **9,617** | **9,793** | **453** | **199** | **147** | **51** | **8** | **1** |
| 1 Adiyan | .. | 3 | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2 Eravallan | 246 | 199 | 241 | 197 | 5 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3 Hill Pulaya | 19 | 16 | 18 | 16 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 4 Irular or Irulan | 5,802 | 5,652 | 5,522 | 5,500 | 181 | 117 | 99 | 34 | .. | 1 |
| 5 Kadar | 191 | 162 | 170 | 153 | 21 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 6 Kammara | 41 | 45 | 22 | 38 | 12 | 3 | 7 | 4 | .. | .. |
| 7 Kurumans | .. | 2 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 8 Kurumbas | 353 | 322 | 351 | 320 | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 9 Malai Pandaram | 9 | 5 | 9 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 10 Malasar | 14 | 10 | 14 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 11 Malayan | 916 | 884 | 898 | 881 | 13 | 2 | 5 | 1 | .. | .. |
| 12 Mannan | 14 | 8 | 13 | 8 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 13 Muthuwan, Mudugar or Muduvan | 684 | 654 | 659 | 648 | 22 | 3 | 3 | 3 | .. | .. |
| 14 Palliyan | 1 | 2 | .. | 2 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15 Paniyan | 24 | 16 | 17 | 15 | 6 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 16 Pulayan | 1,905 | 2,061 | 1,677 | 1,992 | 188 | 60 | 32 | 9 | 8 | .. |
| 17 Ulladan (Hill dwellers) | 6 | 3 | 6 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

## SCT-IV RELIGION FOR SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

### Fly-leaf

This table prepared in two parts, Part A dealing with Scheduled Castes and Part B dealing with Scheduled Tribes gives the classification of each Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe according to their religion for the rural and urban areas of the district. In this district the Scheduled Castes belong to Hindu religion only and House Table SCT-IV Part-A is not presented as the required information is available in Table SCT-I Part-A.



25/328—26

## SCT-IV PART-B RELIGION FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES

| Name of Scheduled Tribe | Rural Urban | Total | | | Name of Religions: Christian | | Hindu | | Muslim | | Indefinite beliefs | | Religion not stated | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | P | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| **PALGHAT DISTRICT** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total** | **R** | **20,269** | **10,225** | **10,044** | **1** | **1** | **10,224** | **10,043** | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | **U** | **164** | **98** | **66** | .. | .. | **98** | **66** | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1 Adiyan | R | 3 | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2 Eravallan | R | 445 | 246 | 199 | .. | .. | 246 | 199 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | U | 20 | 13 | 7 | .. | .. | 13 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3 Hill Pulaya | R | 35 | 19 | 16 | .. | .. | 19 | 16 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 4 Irular or Irulan | R | 11,454 | 5,802 | 5,652 | .. | .. | 5,802 | 5,652 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 5 Kadar | R | 353 | 191 | 162 | .. | .. | 191 | 162 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 6 Kammara | R | 86 | 41 | 45 | .. | .. | 41 | 45 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 7 Kondareddis | U | 5 | .. | 5 | .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 8 Kurumans | R | 2 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 9 Kurumbas | R | 675 | 353 | 322 | .. | .. | 353 | 322 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 10 Malai Pandaram | R | 14 | 9 | 5 | .. | .. | 9 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | U | 14 | 12 | 2 | .. | .. | 12 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 11 Malasar | R | 24 | 14 | 10 | .. | .. | 14 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 12 Malayan | R | 1,800 | 916 | 884 | .. | 1 | 916 | 883 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | U | 27 | 15 | 12 | .. | .. | 15 | 12 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 13 Mannan | R | 22 | 14 | 8 | .. | .. | 14 | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | U | 19 | 8 | 11 | .. | .. | 8 | 11 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 14 Muthuwan, Mudugar or Muduvan | R | 1,338 | 684 | 654 | 1 | .. | 683 | 654 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15 Palliyan | R | 3 | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 16 Paniyan | R | 40 | 24 | 16 | .. | .. | 24 | 16 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17 Pulayan | R | 3,966 | 1,905 | 2,061 | .. | .. | 1,905 | 2,061 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | U | 79 | 50 | 29 | .. | .. | 50 | 29 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 18 Ulladan (Hill dwellers) | R | 9 | 6 | 3 | .. | .. | 6 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

## SCT-V SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED IN CULTIVATION CLASSIFIED BY INTEREST IN LAND AND SIZE OF LAND CULTIVATED IN RURAL AREAS ONLY FOR MEMBERS OF SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

### Fly-leaf

This table gives data in respect of households of members of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in a 20 per cent sample of all households in rural areas of the district. It is prepared in two parts, Part A dealing with Scheduled Castes and Part B dealing with Scheduled Tribes. This table gives the number of cultivating households and their distribution according to the interest in land cultivated such as

1 Owned or held from Government
2 Held from private persons or institutions for payment in money, kind or share
3 Partly held from Government and partly from private persons for payment in money, kind or share.



25/328—26 b

## SCT-V PART-A SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED IN CULTIVATION CLASSIFIED BY INTEREST IN LAND AND SIZE OF LAND CULTIVATED *IN RURAL AREAS ONLY* FOR MEMBERS OF SCHEDULED CASTES

(Households of members of Scheduled Castes in a 20 per cent sample of all households)

| Interest in land cultivated | No. of cultivating households | Households engaged in cultivation by size of land in acres | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Less than 1 | 1·0-2·4 | 2·5-4·9 | 5·0-7·4 | 7·5-9·9 | 10·0-12·4 | 12·5-14·9 | 15·0-29·9 | 30·0-49·9 | 50+ | Unspecified |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| **PALGHAT DISTRICT—RURAL** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total** | **397** | **184** | **131** | **49** | **20** | **3** | **5** | **2** | **2** | **1** | .. | .. |
| (a) | 24 | 19 | 2 | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| (b) | 364 | 164 | 129 | 44 | 17 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. |
| (c) | 9 | 1 | .. | 4 | 1 | .. | 2 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |

NOTE :—(a) Owned or held from Government

(b) Held from private persons or institutions for payment in money, kind or share

(c) Partly held from Government and partly from private persons for payment in money, kind or share

## SCT-V PART-B SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED IN CULTIVATION CLASSIFIED BY INTEREST IN LAND AND SIZE OF LAND CULTIVATED *IN RURAL AREAS ONLY* FOR MEMBERS OF SCHEDULED TRIBES

(Households of members of Scheduled Tribes in a 20 per cent sample of all households)

| Interest in land cultivated | No. of cultivating households | Households engaged in cultivation by size of land in acres | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Less than 1 | 1·0-2·4 | 2·5-4·9 | 5·0-7·4 | 7·5-9·9 | 10·0-12·4 | 12·5-14·9 | 15·0-29·9 | 30·0-49·9 | 50+ | Unspecified |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| **PALGHAT DISTRICT—RURAL** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total** | **528** | **9** | **181** | **143** | **113** | **18** | **43** | **4** | **16** | ... | ... | **1** |
| (a) | 31 | .. | 25 | 3 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | ... | .. | 1 |
| (b) | 497 | 9 | 156 | 140 | 112 | 18 | 43 | 4 | 15 | ... | ... | ... |

NOTE :—(a) Owned or held from Government

(b) Held from private persons or institutions for payment in money, kind or share

## SC–I PERSONS NOT AT WORK CLASSIFIED BY SEX, TYPE OF ACTIVITY AND EDUCATIONAL LEVELS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

### Fly-leaf

This table prepared for total, rural and urban areas of the district gives the sex-wise classification of non-workers among Scheduled Castes according to their literacy and educational levels and according to the type of activity such being as full-time students, persons seeking employment for the first time, persons employed before but now out of employment and seeking work and others. The educational levels are the same as that followed in Table SCT-III Part-B.

## SC-I PERSONS NOT AT WORK CLASSIFIED BY SEX, TYPE OF ACTIVITY AND EDUCATIONAL LEVELS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

| Educational levels | Total non-working population | | | Full-time students | | Persons seeking employment for the first time | | Unemployed but seeking work | | Others | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | P | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| **PALGHAT DISTRICT—TOTAL** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total** | **90,746** | **41,162** | **49,584** | **10,443** | **5,774** | **145** | **29** | **55** | **7** | **30,519** | **43,774** |
| Illiterate | 78,448 | 33,492 | 44,956 | 3,592 | 2,280 | 38 | 9 | 17 | 5 | 29,845 | 42,662 |
| Literate (without educational level) | 9,781 | 5,905 | 3,876 | 5,243 | 2,938 | 39 | 4 | 23 | 1 | 600 | 933 |
| Primary or Junior Basic | 2,369 | 1,650 | 719 | 1,536 | 543 | 34 | 7 | 7 | 1 | 73 | 168 |
| Matriculation or Higher Secondary | 135 | 103 | 32 | 62 | 12 | 33 | 9 | 7 | .. | 1 | 11 |
| Above Matriculation or Higher Secondary | 13 | 12 | 1 | 10 | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| **PALGHAT DISTRICT—RURAL** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total** | **85,795** | **38,929** | **46,866** | **9,674** | **5,327** | **123** | **29** | **44** | **6** | **29,088** | **41,504** |
| Illiterate | 74,476 | 31,815 | 42,661 | 3,296 | 2,123 | 35 | 9 | 13 | 5 | 28,471 | 40,524 |
| Literate (without educational level) | 9,108 | 5,564 | 3,544 | 4,962 | 2,716 | 32 | 4 | 18 | .. | 552 | 824 |
| Primary or Junior Basic | 2,113 | 1,479 | 634 | 1,381 | 477 | 28 | 7 | 6 | 1 | 64 | 149 |
| Matriculation or Higher Secondary | 94 | 68 | 26 | 34 | 10 | 27 | 9 | 6 | .. | 1 | 7 |
| Above Matriculation or Higher Secondary | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| **PALGHAT DISTRICT—URBAN** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total** | **4,951** | **2,233** | **2,718** | **769** | **447** | **22** | .. | **11** | **1** | **1,431** | **2,270** |
| Illiterate | 3,972 | 1,677 | 2,295 | 296 | 157 | 3 | .. | 4 | .. | 1,374 | 2,138 |
| Literate (without educational level) | 673 | 341 | 332 | 281 | 222 | 7 | .. | 5 | 1 | 48 | 109 |
| Primary or Junior Basic | 256 | 171 | 85 | 155 | 66 | 6 | .. | 1 | .. | 9 | 19 |
| Matriculation or Higher Secondary | 41 | 35 | 6 | 28 | 2 | 6 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 4 |
| Above Matriculation or Higher Secondary | 9 | 9 | .. | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

## SC–I PERSONS NOT AT WORK CLASSIFIED BY SEX, TYPE OF ACTIVITY AND EDUCATIONAL LEVELS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES—*contd.*

| Educational levels | Total non-working population | | | Full-time students | | Persons seeking employment for the first time | | Unemployed but seeking work | | Others | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | P | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| PERINTALMANNA TALUK—RURAL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total** | **13,895** | **6,431** | **7,464** | **1,364** | **847** | **10** | **4** | .. | **2** | **5,057** | **6,611** |
| Illiterate | 12,137 | 5,387 | 6,750 | 431 | 304 | 1 | 2 | .. | 2 | 4,955 | 6,442 |
| Literate (without educational level) | 1,408 | 809 | 599 | 720 | 462 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 88 | 137 |
| Primary or Junior Basic | 342 | 228 | 114 | 209 | 81 | 5 | 1 | .. | .. | 14 | 32 |
| Matriculation or Higher Secondary | 8 | 7 | 1 | 4 | .. | 3 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Above Matriculation or Higher Secondary | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PONNANI TALUK—RURAL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total** | **16,190** | **7,242** | **8,948** | **2,148** | **1,464** | **47** | **14** | **21** | **2** | **5,026** | **7,468** |
| Illiterate | 12,910 | 5,358 | 7,552 | 479 | 392 | 17 | 5 | 8 | 2 | 4,854 | 7,153 |
| Literate (without educational level) | 2,510 | 1,378 | 1,132 | 1,204 | 866 | 10 | 2 | 9 | .. | 155 | 264 |
| Primary or Junior Basic | 742 | 486 | 256 | 456 | 202 | 10 | 5 | 3 | .. | 17 | 49 |
| Matriculation or Higher Secondary | 26 | 19 | 7 | 9 | 3 | 9 | 2 | 1 | .. | .. | 2 |
| Above Matriculation or Higher Secondary | 2 | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTTAPALAM TALUK—RURAL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total** | **17,490** | **7,773** | **9,717** | **2,189** | **1,586** | **23** | **4** | **10** | **1** | **5,551** | **8,126** |
| Illiterate | 14,945 | 6,334 | 8,611 | 914 | 737 | 6 | 2 | .. | 1 | 5,414 | 7,871 |
| Literate (without educational level) | 2,138 | 1,173 | 965 | 1,045 | 747 | 6 | 1 | 4 | .. | 118 | 217 |
| Primary or Junior Basic | 390 | 254 | 136 | 227 | 99 | 6 | .. | 2 | .. | 19 | 37 |
| Matriculation or Higher Secondary | 17 | 12 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 4 | .. | .. | 1 |
| Above Matriculation or Higher Secondary | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PALGHAT TALUK—RURAL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total** | **12,677** | **5,741** | **6,936** | **1,284** | **514** | **18** | **3** | **7** | **1** | **4,432** | **6,418** |
| Illiterate | 11,659 | 5,009 | 6,650 | 616 | 306 | 6 | .. | 2 | .. | 4,385 | 6,344 |
| Literate (without educational level) | 921 | 657 | 264 | 600 | 195 | 9 | 1 | 3 | .. | 45 | 68 |
| Primary or Junior Basic | 89 | 71 | 18 | 67 | 11 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 5 |
| Matriculation or Higher Secondary | 8 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | 1 |
| Above Matriculation or Higher Secondary | .. | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

## SC–I PERSONS NOT AT WORK CLASSIFIED BY SEX, TYPE OF ACTIVITY AND EDUCATIONAL LEVELS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES—*concld.*

| Educational levels | Total non-working population | | | Full-time students | | Persons seeking employment for the first time | | Unemployed but seeking work | | Others | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | P | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| ALATHUR TALUK—RURAL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total** | **13,875** | **6,441** | **7,434** | **1,620** | **544** | **17** | **2** | **5** | .. | **4,799** | **6,888** |
| Illiterate | 12,371 | 5,309 | 7,062 | 598 | 266 | 4 | .. | 3 | .. | 4,704 | 6,796 |
| Literate (without educational level) | 1,217 | 900 | 317 | 805 | 237 | 4 | .. | 1 | .. | 90 | 80 |
| Primary or Junior Basic | 260 | 209 | 51 | 203 | 40 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 11 |
| Matriculation or Higher Secondary | 26 | 22 | 4 | 14 | 1 | 7 | 2 | .. | .. | 1 | 1 |
| Above Matriculation or Higher Secondary | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| CHITTUR TALUK—RURAL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Total** | **11,668** | **5,301** | **6,367** | **1,069** | **372** | **8** | **2** | **1** | .. | **4,223** | **5,993** |
| Illiterate | 10,454 | 4,418 | 6,036 | 258 | 118 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 4,159 | 5,918 |
| Literate (without educational level) | 914 | 647 | 267 | 588 | 209 | 2 | .. | 1 | .. | 56 | 58 |
| Primary or Junior Basic | 290 | 231 | 59 | 219 | 44 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | 8 | 15 |
| Matriculation or Higher Secondary | 9 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 2 |
| Above Matriculation or Higher Secondary | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

## ST-I MOTHER TONGUE AND BILINGUALISM FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES

### Fly-leaf

This table prepared for the district gives in respect of each Scheduled Tribe the sex-wise distribution of speakers of different mother tongues and persons speaking various subsidiary languages in addition to their mother tongues.

# ST-I MOTHER TONGUE AND BILINGUALISM FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES

| | Name of Scheduled Tribe | Total speakers | | Mother tongue and total number of persons returned as speaking a language subsidiary to the mother tongue | | Subsidiary language |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Males | Females | Males | Females | |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| | **PALGHAT DISTRICT—TOTAL** | | | | | |
| | KANNADA | | | | | |
| | Irular or Irulan | .. | 1 | .. | .. | |
| | MALAYALAM | | | | | |
| 1 | Eravallan | 45 | 38 | .. | .. | |
| 2 | Hill Pulaya | 8 | 6 | .. | .. | |
| 3 | Irular or Irulan | 54 | 71 | .. | .. | |
| 4 | Kadar | 161 | 141 | .. | .. | |
| 5 | Kammara | 41 | 45 | .. | .. | |
| 6 | Kondareddis | .. | 5 | .. | 2 | Telugu (F2) |
| 7 | Kurumbas | 9 | 8 | .. | .. | |
| 8 | Malai Pandaram | 12 | 4 | 1 | .. | Tamil (M1) |
| 9 | Malasar | 2 | 1 | .. | .. | |
| 10 | Malayan | 242 | 216 | .. | .. | |
| 11 | Mannan | 22 | 19 | .. | .. | |
| 12 | Muthuwan, Mudugar or Muduvan | 55 | 36 | .. | .. | |
| 13 | Paniyan | 24 | 16 | .. | .. | |
| 14 | Pulayan | 1,955 | 2,089 | 31 | 4 | English (M30, F4) Hindi (M1) |
| | TAMIL | | | | | |
| 1 | Adiyan | .. | 3 | .. | .. | |
| 2 | Eravallan | 214 | 168 | .. | .. | |
| 3 | Hill Pulaya | 11 | 10 | .. | .. | |
| 4 | Irular or Irulan | 5,746 | 5,580 | 42 | 21 | English (M7, F1) Malayalam (M35, F20) |
| 5 | Kadar | 30 | 21 | .. | .. | |
| 6 | Kurumans | .. | 2 | .. | .. | |
| 7 | Kurumbas | 344 | 314 | .. | .. | |
| 8 | Malasar | 12 | 9 | .. | .. | |
| 9 | Malayan | 689 | 678 | 3 | 1 | English (M1) Malayalam (M2, F1) |
| 10 | Muthuwan, Mudugar or Muduvan | 629 | 615 | 11 | 2 | Malayalam (M11, F2) |
| 11 | Palliyan | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | |
| 12 | Pulayan | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | Malayalam (F1) |
| 13 | Ulladan (Hill dwellers) | 6 | 3 | .. | .. | |
| | TELUGU | | | | | |
| 1 | Irular or Irulan | 2 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 2 | Malai Pandaram | 9 | 3 | 3 | .. | Malayalam (M3) |
| 3 | Malayan | .. | 2 | .. | .. | |
| | URDU | | | | | |
| | Muthuwan, Mudugar or Muduvan | | 3 | .. | .. | |

## ST-I MOTHER TONGUE AND BILINGUALISM FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES—*concld.*

| Name of Scheduled Tribe | Total speakers | | Mother tongue and total number of persons returned as speaking a language subsidiary to the mother tongue | | Subsidiary language |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Males | Females | Males | Females | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| **PALGHAT DISTRICT—RURAL** | | | | | |
| KANNADA | | | | | |
| Irular or Irulan | .. | 1 | .. | .. | |
| MALAYALAM | | | | | |
| 1 Eruvallan | 32 | 31 | .. | .. | |
| 2 Hill Pulaya | 8 | 6 | .. | .. | |
| 3 Irular or Irulan | 54 | 71 | .. | .. | |
| 4 Kadar | 161 | 141 | .. | .. | |
| 5 Kammara | 41 | 45 | .. | .. | |
| 6 Kurumbas | 9 | 8 | .. | .. | |
| 7 Malai Pandaram | 7 | 4 | .. | .. | |
| 8 Malasar | 2 | 1 | .. | .. | |
| 9 Malayan | 227 | 204 | .. | .. | |
| 10 Mannan | 14 | 8 | .. | .. | |
| 11 Muthuwan, Mudugar or Muduvan | 55 | 36 | .. | .. | |
| 12 Paniyan | 24 | 16 | .. | .. | |
| 13 Pulayan | 1,905 | 2,060 | 10 | .. | English (M10) |
| TAMIL | | | | | |
| 1 Adiyan | .. | 3 | .. | .. | |
| 2 Eravallan | 214 | 168 | .. | .. | |
| 3 Hill Pulaya | 11 | 10 | .. | .. | |
| 4 Irular or Irulan | 5,746 | 5,580 | 42 | 21 | English (M7, F1)<br>Malayalam (M35, F20) |
| 5 Kadar | 30 | 21 | .. | .. | |
| 6 Kurumans | .. | 2 | .. | .. | |
| 7 Kurumbas | 344 | 314 | .. | .. | |
| 8 Malasar | 12 | 9 | .. | .. | |
| 9 Malayan | 689 | 678 | 3 | 1 | English (M1)<br>Malayalam (M2, F1) |
| 10 Muthuwan, Mudugar or Muduvan | 629 | 615 | 11 | 2 | Malayalam (M11, F2) |
| 11 Palliyan | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | |
| 12 Pulayan | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | Malayalam (F1) |
| 13 Ulladan (Hill dwellers) | 6 | 3 | .. | .. | |
| TELUGU | | | | | |
| 1 Irular or Irulan | 2 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 2 Malai Pandaram | 2 | 1 | .. | .. | |
| 3 Malayan | .. | 2 | .. | .. | |
| URDU | | | | | |
| Muthuwan, Mudugar or Muduvan | .. | 3 | .. | .. | |



25/328—27b.

## ST-II PERSONS NOT AT WORK CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND TYPE OF ACTIVITY FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES

### Fly-leaf

This table prepared for the district gives the type of activity of the non-working population of Scheduled Tribes such as being full-time students, persons seeking employment for the first time, persons employed before but now out of employment and seeking work and others in respect of Scheduled Tribe by sex.

## ST-II PERSONS NOT AT WORK CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND TYPE OF ACTIVITY FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES

| | Name of Scheduled Tribe | Total non-working population | | | Full-time students | | Persons seeking employment for the first time | | Unemployed but seeking work | | Others | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | P | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| | **PALGHAT DISTRICT—TOTAL** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | **Total** | **8,232** | **3,792** | **4,440** | **406** | **237** | **6** | .. | **3** | .. | **3,377** | **4,203** |
| 1 | Adiyan | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 |
| 2 | Eravallan | 158 | 88 | 70 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 85 | 69 |
| 3 | Hill Pulaya | 16 | 7 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 | 9 |
| 4 | Irular or Irulan | 4,638 | 2,126 | 2,512 | 177 | 96 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,949 | 2,416 |
| 5 | Kadar | 213 | 72 | 141 | 14 | 20 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 58 | 121 |
| 6 | Kammara | 62 | 18 | 44 | 5 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 12 | 44 |
| 7 | Kondareddis | 5 | .. | 5 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 |
| 8 | Kurumbas | 251 | 136 | 115 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 136 | 115 |
| 9 | Malai Pandaram | 16 | 12 | 4 | 3 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9 | 3 |
| 10 | Malasar | 9 | 3 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 6 |
| 11 | Malayan | 626 | 289 | 337 | 9 | 5 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 279 | 332 |
| 12 | Mannan | 8 | 4 | 4 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 4 |
| 13 | Muthuwan, Mudugar or Muduvan | 581 | 279 | 302 | 19 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 260 | 296 |
| 14 | Paniyan | 22 | 8 | 14 | 2 | 3 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 5 | 11 |
| 15 | Pulayan | 1,622 | 746 | 876 | 175 | 103 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | 567 | 773 |
| 16 | Ulladan (Hill dwellers) | 4 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. |
| | **PALGHAT DISTRICT—RURAL** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | **Total** | **8,152** | **3,739** | **4,413** | **380** | **229** | **5** | .. | **3** | .. | **3,351** | **4,184** |
| 1 | Adiyan | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 |
| 2 | Eravallan | 152 | 83 | 69 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 80 | 68 |
| 3 | Hill Pulaya | 16 | 7 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 | 9 |
| 4 | Irular or Irulan | 4,638 | 2,126 | 2,512 | 177 | 96 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,949 | 2,416 |
| 5 | Kadar | 213 | 72 | 141 | 14 | 20 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 58 | 121 |
| 6 | Kammara | 62 | 18 | 44 | 5 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 12 | 44 |
| 7 | Kurumbas | 251 | 136 | 115 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 136 | 115 |
| 8 | Malai Pandaram | 7 | 5 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 | 2 |
| 9 | Malasar | 9 | 3 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 6 |
| 10 | Malayan | 612 | 280 | 332 | 8 | 3 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 271 | 329 |
| 11 | Mannan | 6 | 3 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 3 |
| 12 | Muthuwan, Mudugar or Muduvan | 581 | 279 | 302 | 19 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 260 | 296 |
| 13 | Paniyan | 22 | 8 | 14 | 2 | 3 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 5 | 11 |
| 14 | Pulayan | 1,578 | 715 | 863 | 154 | 100 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | 558 | 763 |
| 15 | Ulladan (Hill dwellers) | 4 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. |
| | **PALGHAT DISTRICT—URBAN** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | **Total** | **80** | **53** | **27** | **26** | **8** | **1** | .. | .. | .. | **26** | **19** |
| 1 | Eravallan | 6 | 5 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 | 1 |
| 2 | Kondareddis | 5 | .. | 5 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 |
| 3 | Malai Pandaram | 9 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 1 |
| 4 | Malayan | 14 | 9 | 5 | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8 | 3 |
| 5 | Mannan | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 |
| 6 | Pulayan | 44 | 31 | 13 | 21 | 3 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 9 | 10 |

## ST-II PERSONS NOT AT WORK CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND TYPE OF ACTIVITY FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES—*concld.*

| | Name of Scheduled Tribe | Total non-working population | | | Full-time students | | Persons seeking employment for the first time | | Unemployed but seeking work | | Others | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | P | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| | **PERINTALMANNA TALUK—RURAL** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Adiyan | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 |
| 2 | Irular or Irulan | 4,473 | 2,040 | 2,433 | 177 | 96 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,863 | 2,337 |
| 3 | Kadar | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 |
| 4 | Kurumbas | 251 | 136 | 115 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 136 | 115 |
| 5 | Muthuwan, Mudugar or Muduvan | 570 | 273 | 297 | 17 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 256 | 292 |
| 6 | Paniyan | 2 | .. | 2 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 7 | Pulayan | 6 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 2 |
| | **PONNANI TALUK—RURAL** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Paniyan | 11 | 4 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 6 |
| 2 | Pulayan | 876 | 390 | 486 | 106 | 70 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | 281 | 416 |
| | **OTTAPALAM TALUK—RURAL** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Pulayan | 63 | 35 | 28 | 12 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 23 | 22 |
| | **PALGHAT TALUK—RURAL** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Irular or Irulan | 114 | 62 | 52 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 62 | 52 |
| 2 | Kammara | 62 | 18 | 44 | 5 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 12 | 44 |
| 3 | Pulayan | 87 | 32 | 55 | 9 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 23 | 46 |
| | **ALATHUR TALUK—RURAL** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Pulayan | 287 | 145 | 142 | 11 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 134 | 139 |
| | **CHITTUR TALUK—RURAL** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Eravallan | 152 | 83 | 69 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 80 | 68 |
| 2 | Hill Pulaya | 16 | 7 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 | 9 |
| 3 | Irular or Irulan | 51 | 24 | 27 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 24 | 27 |
| 4 | Kadar | 212 | 72 | 140 | 14 | 20 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 58 | 120 |
| 5 | Malai Pandaram | 7 | 5 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 | 2 |
| 6 | Malasar | 9 | 3 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 6 |
| 7 | Malayan | 612 | 280 | 332 | 8 | 3 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 271 | 329 |
| 8 | Mannan | 6 | 3 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 3 |
| 9 | Muthuwan, Mudugar or Muduvan | 11 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 4 |
| 10 | Paniyan | 9 | 4 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 5 |
| 11 | Pulayan | 259 | 110 | 149 | 14 | 11 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 96 | 138 |
| 12 | Ulladan (Hill dwellers) | 4 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. |

## ERRATA

| Page | Column | Line | For | Read |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 6 | 9 | 9 | 134 | 104 |
| 7 | 19 | 25 | 17 | 107 |
| | 35 | 43 | 85 | 285 |
| 9 | 36 | 11 | 28 | 208 |
| 16 | 2 | 5 | Mathirassery | Mathirasseri |
| 22 | 2 | 36 | Irinagattor | Iringattor |
| 46 | 3 | 18 | 92 600 | 926·00 |
| 48 | 5 | 29 | | 3 |
| 49 | last column | 6 | 19 | 191 |
| 50 | 16 | 29 | 23 | 237 |
| 97 | 2 | Sl. No. 87 | Cheriakottapadam | Cheriyakottapadam |
| 98 | 4 | Sl. No. 139 | 3-322 | 3-3-22 |
| | 4 | Sl. No. 203 | 3-231-5 | 3-2-31-5 |
| | 3 | Sl. No. 212 | 651 | 65·1 |
| 101 | 2 | Sl. No. 452 | Naduvattom | Naduvattam |
| | 2 | Sl. No. 473 | Nellikkattiri | Nellikkatiri |
| | 4 | Sl. No. 490 | 3-69- | 3-6-9 |
| 102 | 4 | Sl. No. 594 | 3-317-1 | 3-3-17-1 |
| | 3 | Sl. No. 640 | 1021 | 102·1 |
| 104 | 3 | Sl. No. 791 | 129-2 | 129·2 |

# PART C

# VILLAGE DIRECTORY

# PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

**Fly-leaf**

1. The Primary Census Abstract is presented down to block level for urban areas and desom level for rural areas.

**Occupied Census House**

2. A census house is a structure or part of a structure, inhabited or vacant, giving on the road or a common staircase or a common courtyard leading to a main gate or enjoying a separate entrance. It may be a dwelling, a shop, a shop-cum-dwelling, a workshop-cum-dwelling, or a place of business, workshop, school, etc. A census house that is inhabited is an occupied census house.

**Dwelling**

3. A dwelling is a census house used exclusively for residential purposes.

**Shop-cum-dwelling**

4. A shop-cum-dwelling is a census house used both as a shop and as a residence.

**Workshop-cum-dwelling**

5. A census house used both as a workshop and as a residence is a workshop-cum-dwelling.

**Household**

6. A household is a group of persons, who commonly live together in the same census house and take their meals from a common mess unless the exigencies of work prevent them from doing so.

**Literacy and Education**

7. For purposes of enumeration the ability to read and write was recognised as the test of literacy. The test applied for reading was the ability to read any simple letter either in print or in manuscript and that for writing was ability to write a simple letter. Persons who could both read and write and have also passed a written examination or examinations as a proof of the educational standard attained were taken as educated persons.

**Workers and Non-Workers**

8. A worker was defined for the purposes of this census as a person working as a cultivator, or an agricultural labourer, or working at household industry, or doing any other productive work, or working in any possible combination of the above four categories of work. The basis of work was deemed to be satisfied in the case of seasonal work like cultivation, live-stock, dairying, household industry, etc., if the person has had some regular work of more than one hour a day throughout the greater part of the working season. In the case of regular employment in any trade, profession, service, business or commerce, the basis of work was deemed to be satisfied if the person was employed during any of the fifteen days preceding the day of enumeration. A person who was working but absent from his work during the fifteen days preceding the day on which enumerated, or even exceeding the period of fifteen days due to illness or other causes was treated as worker. Work includes not only actual work but also effective supervision and direction of work. Persons under training as apprentices with or without stipend or wages were also regarded as workers. An adult woman who was engaged in household duties but was doing no other productive work to augment the family's resources was not considered as a worker. If, however, in addition to her household work she engaged herself in work such as rice pounding for sale or wages or in domestic services for wages for others or minding cattle or selling firewood, etc., or any such work, she was treated as a worker. Persons like beggars, pensioners, agricultural or non-agricultural royalty, rent or dividend receivers, who might have been earning an income but were not participating in any productive work, were not treated as workers unless they also worked in cultivation, industry, trade, profession, business or commerce. A public or social service worker who was actively engaged in public service activity or a political worker who was also actually engaged in furthering the political activity of his party was regarded as a worker. A person was considered to be working as cultivator, if, he or she, was engaged either as employer, single worker or family worker in cultivation of land or supervision or direction of cultivation of land owned or held from Government, institutions or private persons. A person was considered agricultural labourer if he was working in another person's land only as labourer without exercising any supervision or direction in cultivation for wages in cash, kind or share, such as a share of produce. He should have no right or lease or contract on land on which he works, nor should he be responsible for taking decisions as to which crop to sow and when, or taking the risks of cultivation. A person was considered as working in household industry if the industry comes within the definition of the household industry. A worker may be an employer, i.e., a person who hires one or more persons in his work, or an employee, i.e., who does his work under others for wages or salary in cash or kind, or a single worker, i.e., who is doing his work without employing others except casually and without the help of other members of the family except casually, or a family worker, i.e., a member who works without receiving wages in cash or kind, in an industry, business or trade, conducted mainly by members of the family and ordinarily does at least one hour of work every day during the working season. The following explanations of these categories of workers were accepted for census enumeration :—

(i) An employer is not only responsible for his own personal work but also for giving work to others in the business run by him. But a person who employs domestic servants for household duties or has subordinates under him in an office where he is employed by others is not an employer, even if he has the power to employ another person in his office on behalf of his own employer or employers.

(ii) There may be persons who are employed as managers, superintendents, agents, etc., and in that capacity employ or control other workers on behalf of their own employers. Such persons are only employees, as explained above, and should not be regarded as employers.

(iii) A single worker is not employed by any one else and in his turn does not employ anybody else not even members of his household except casually. The definition of a single worker will include a person who works in joint partnership with one or several persons hiring no employees, and also a member of a producers' co-operative. Each one of the partners or members of such producers' co-operatives is a 'single worker'.

(iv) An industry in which a family worker is engaged should be on a scale larger than what is earned in Household Industry in Question 10, whether run at home or away from home, in town or village, and even away from village in rural areas, and should ordinarily be in the nature of a recognised partnership, joint stock company or registered factory. For the purpose of this definition members of a family may be drawn from beyond the limits of the household by ties of blood or marriage. The family worker may not be entitled to a share of the profits in the work of the business carried on either by the person or head of the household or other relatives.

For purposes of enumeration, non-workers were persons who were not engaged in any productive work. Thus a person who had been offered work but had not actually joined, or an adult woman who was engaged in household duties but was doing no other productive work to augment the family's resources, or persons like beggars, pensioners, agricultural or non-agricultural royalty, rent or dividend receivers, who were earning an income but were not participating in any productive work were all treated as non-workers. The non-workers are sub-grouped into eight categories according to the nature of their activity as given below :—

1 Full time students or children attending school who do no other work

2 Persons engaged in unpaid home duties who do no other work such as make articles at home for sale, or wages, nor help regularly even part-time in family cultivation, industry, trade or business

3 Dependents including infants and children not attending schools and persons permanently disabled from work because of illness or old age

4 Retired persons not employed again, rentiers, persons living on agricultural or non-agricultural royalty, rent or dividend or any other person of independent means for securing which he does not have to work and who does no other work

5 Beggars, vagrants, independent women without indication of source of income or others of unspecified sources of existence

6 Convicts in jails, and inmates of penal, mental and charitable institutions

7 Persons seeking employment for the first time and

8 Persons employed before, but were out of employment and were seeking work during the reference period.

The following industrial classification has been adopted for the primary economic classification of population :—

I Working as Cultivator
II Working as Agricultural Labourer
III Working in Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities
IV Working at Household Industry
V Working in Manufacturing other than Household Industry
VI Working in Construction
VII Working in Trade and Commerce
VIII Working in Transport, Storage and Communications
IX Working in Other Services
X Non-workers

**Household Industry**

9. For purposes of enumeration an industry was considered to be a household industry if it was below the scale of a registered factory conducted by the head of the household himself and/or mainly by members of the household at home or within village in rural areas and only at home in urban areas. The industry should have embraced production, processing, servicing or repairing and included making and selling of goods. The following three tests were laid down to determine whether an industry is a household industry or not :—

(a) Household industry should embrace manufacturing, processing, servicing, or repairing and may include sale but should not be confined simply to buying and selling. At least part of the goods offered for sale from the household should be manufactured or processed by members of the household.

(b) Household industry should be on a household scale where the workers mainly will be the head of the household himself and members of the household, the role of hired workers from outside being of secondary importance. Thus, in any household industry, members of the household should be in a position to lend a hand in the industry whenever they find time in the course of their daily chores. Household industry cannot, therefore, be on the scale of a registered factory but can use machinery and employ power like steam engine or oil engine or electricity to drive the machinery.

(c) Location is also important for proximity decides participation by members of the household. In a village this participation is possible if the household industry is located at home or within the village because village organisation is such as makes it possible for members of the household to move about freely in the village to look after their work. In urban areas such a free movement is not possible and, therefore, in urban areas, only those industries which are located at home can be considered for purposes of household industry. Where, however, part of the work is done outside the house, e.g., preparing and dyeing the yarn for weaving or winding into warp and woof or cleaning metal surfaces before electroplating in baths, it should still be considered a household industry, even in urban areas, as the main operation of weaving or of electroplating is conducted within the house and only one or two operations are conducted outside.

## (i) PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

PALGHAT DISTRICT

PERINTALMANNA TALUK
PONNANI ,,
OTTAPALAM ,,
PALGHAT ,,
ALATHUR ,,
CHITTUR ,,

# PALGHAT DISTRICT

| Sl. No. | District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Desom/ Forest range | Area in acres | Occupied residential houses: No. of houses | Occupied residential houses: No. of house-holds | Total number of persons enumerated: Persons | Total number of persons enumerated: Males | Total number of persons enumerated: Females | Scheduled Castes: M | Scheduled Castes: F | Scheduled Tribes: M | Scheduled Tribes: F | Literate and educated persons: M | Literate and educated persons: F | Total Workers I—IX: M | Total Workers I—IX: F |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| | **PALGHAT DISTRICT** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | **T** | **1266920·68** | **305594** | **321353** | **1776566** | **851746** | **924820** | **103450** | **108346** | **10323** | **10110** | **358850** | **246128** | **438385** | **251021** |
| | **R** | 1243531·51 | 277547 | 291446 | 1604716 | 767251 | 837465 | 98446 | 103397 | 10225 | 10044 | 313892 | 215179 | 397687 | 236033 |
| | **U** | 23389·17 | 28047 | 29907 | 171850 | 84495 | 87355 | 5004 | 4949 | 98 | 66 | 44958 | 30949 | 40698 | 14988 |
| | **PERINTALMANNA TALUK** | **397381·10** | **59210** | **60812** | **339108** | **163903** | **175205** | **15805** | **16211** | **6596** | **6430** | **65962** | **46354** | **84360** | **41500** |
| | **Highland Villages** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Edathanattukara | 7,969·96 | 1,334 | 1,350 | 7,622 | 3,781 | 3,841 | 442 | 461 | .. | .. | 1,436 | 949 | 1,954 | 924 |
| 2 | Thiruvazhamkunnu | 9,950·65 | 785 | 813 | 4,189 | 2,037 | 2,152 | 260 | 288 | 1 | 1 | 608 | 364 | 1,146 | 590 |
| 3 | Kottopadam | 5,342·29 | 486 | 523 | 2,913 | 1,458 | 1,455 | 153 | 172 | .. | .. | 483 | 264 | 764 | 384 |
| | 1 Kandamangalam | | 38 | 43 | 218 | 104 | 114 | 35 | 51 | .. | .. | 22 | 15 | 70 | 19 |
| | 2 Kottopadam | | 285 | 302 | 1,747 | 871 | 876 | 90 | 80 | .. | .. | 287 | 150 | 452 | 230 |
| | 3 Puttanikkad | | 163 | 178 | 948 | 483 | 465 | 28 | 41 | .. | .. | 174 | 99 | 242 | 135 |
| 4 | Kumaramputhur | 6,519·52 | 1,258 | 1,297 | 7,079 | 3,402 | 3677 | 431 | 429 | .. | .. | 1,216 | 754 | 1,824 | 832 |
| | 1 Payyanedam | | 771 | 804 | 4,311 | 2,052 | 2,259 | 254 | 250 | .. | .. | 697 | 431 | 1,106 | 531 |
| | 2 Kumaramputhur | | 487 | 493 | 2,768 | 1,350 | 1,418 | 177 | 179 | .. | .. | 519 | 323 | 718 | 301 |
| 5 | Arakurissi | 6,935·17 | 1,784 | 1,901 | 10,360 | 5,146 | 5,414 | 380 | 400 | .. | .. | 2,859 | 1,829 | 2,704 | 1,194 |
| | 1 Arakurissi | | 1,146 | 1,247 | 6,633 | 3,264 | 3,419 | 271 | 289 | .. | .. | 1,865 | 1,189 | 1,722 | 727 |
| | 2 Perimbatari | | 638 | 654 | 3,877 | 1,882 | 1,995 | 109 | 111 | .. | .. | 994 | 640 | 982 | 467 |
| 6 | Pudur | 36,036·00 | 1,099 | 1,122 | 4,800 | 2,488 | 2,312 | 82 | 66 | 1,626 | 1,601 | 341 | 113 | 1,703 | 1,254 |
| 7 | Sholayur | 32,376·00 | 1,876 | 1,913 | 8,141 | 4,196 | 3,945 | 255 | 277 | 2,272 | 2,222 | 620 | 157 | 2,723 | 1,933 |
| 8 | Agali | 66,880·00 | 1,792 | 1,845 | 7,857 | 4,145 | 3,712 | 136 | 103 | 2,349 | 2,267 | 847 | 250 | 2,664 | 1,915 |
| 9 | Karimba | 4,065·37 | 905 | 938 | 4,967 | 2,430 | 2,537 | 282 | 276 | .. | .. | 1,074 | 821 | 1,377 | 816 |
| 10 | Kalladicode Reserve Forest Outside Village Boundary, (Olavakkot Range) Mannarghat East Range and Mannarghat West Range | 2,312·44<br>48,038·40 | 765<br>131 | 819<br>134 | 4,192<br>663 | 2,037<br>352 | 2,155<br>311 | 292<br>1 | 319<br>1 | ..<br>325 | ..<br>310 | 925<br>26 | 588<br>.. | 1,155<br>232 | 738<br>198 |
| | **Midland Villages** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | Mankada-Palliprom | 2,859·43 | 1,063 | 1,077 | 6,270 | 3,020 | 3,250 | 284 | 309 | .. | .. | 1,714 | 1,333 | 1,397 | 465 |
| | 1 Vallikkapatta | | 322 | 328 | 1,934 | 946 | 988 | 57 | 58 | .. | .. | 482 | 397 | 419 | 117 |
| | 2 Padinhattumuri | | 445 | 450 | 2,541 | 1,199 | 1,342 | 88 | 101 | .. | .. | 729 | 582 | 560 | 186 |
| | 3 Mankada-Palliprom | | 296 | 299 | 1,795 | 875 | 920 | 139 | 150 | .. | .. | 503 | 354 | 418 | 162 |
| 12 | Kadannamanna | 4,376·44 | 1,218 | 1,243 | 6,496 | 3,067 | 3,429 | 263 | 274 | 5 | 3 | 1,276 | 1,145 | 1,475 | 726 |
| | 1 Vellila | | 579 | 588 | 3,200 | 1,523 | 1,677 | 81 | 93 | 5 | 3 | 629 | 516 | 748 | 306 |
| | 2 Kadannamanna | | 357 | 367 | 1,820 | 851 | 969 | 99 | 94 | .. | .. | 344 | 316 | 405 | 266 |
| | 3 Karkitagam | | 282 | 288 | 1,476 | 693 | 783 | 83 | 87 | .. | .. | 303 | 313 | 322 | 154 |

# ABSTRACT

## KERALA STATE

| Workers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| As Cultivator I | | As Agricultural Labourer II | | In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III | | At Household Industry IV | | In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V | | In Construction VI | | In Trade and Commerce VII | | In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII | | In Other Services IX | | Non-Workers X | | |
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | |
| 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | |
| **98079** | **42426** | **95035** | **122532** | **28072** | **4653** | **27388** | **20078** | **33515** | **5163** | **9921** | **1237** | **26672** | **1771** | **13138** | **173** | **106565** | **52988** | **413361** | **673799** | **T** |
| 95823 | 41350 | 92745 | 118552 | 26106 | 4621 | 25504 | 18320 | 27262 | 3699 | 8834 | 1101 | 19782 | 1498 | 8710 | 123 | 92921 | 46769 | 369564 | 601432 | **R** |
| 2256 | 1076 | 2290 | 3980 | 1966 | 32 | 1884 | 1758 | 6253 | 1464 | 1087 | 136 | 6890 | 273 | 4428 | 50 | 13644 | 6219 | 43797 | 72367 | **U** |
| **TALUK** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **28997** | **10907** | **14206** | **15014** | **5284** | **739** | **3122** | **1961** | **4302** | **728** | **928** | **45** | **2769** | **194** | **1091** | **8** | **23661** | **11904** | **79543** | **133705** | |
| 585 | 152 | 457 | 442 | 257 | 31 | 65 | 76 | 56 | 10 | 6 | .. | 39 | 2 | 22 | .. | 467 | 211 | 1,827 | 2,917 | 1 |
| 348 | 91 | 373 | 297 | 126 | 20 | 29 | 17 | 18 | 9 | 1 | .. | 17 | 1 | 3 | .. | 231 | 155 | 891 | 1,562 | 2 |
| 265 | 91 | 165 | 181 | 87 | 6 | 62 | 53 | 25 | .. | 5 | .. | 13 | .. | 11 | .. | 131 | 53 | 694 | 1,071 | 3 |
| 24 | 10 | 4 | 3 | 38 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 3 | 34 | 95 | 1 |
| 147 | 59 | 82 | 87 | 24 | .. | 45 | 43 | 25 | .. | 5 | .. | 11 | .. | 11 | .. | 102 | 41 | 419 | 646 | 2 |
| 94 | 22 | 79 | 91 | 25 | 3 | 17 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 25 | 9 | 241 | 330 | 3 |
| 617 | 144 | 401 | 407 | 166 | 1 | 70 | 65 | 97 | 14 | 29 | 1 | 25 | 8 | 7 | .. | 412 | 192 | 1,578 | 2,845 | 4 |
| 365 | 112 | 277 | 287 | 128 | .. | 41 | 29 | 30 | 12 | 19 | 1 | 13 | 6 | 3 | .. | 230 | 84 | 946 | 1,728 | 1 |
| 252 | 32 | 124 | 120 | 38 | 1 | 29 | 36 | 67 | 2 | 10 | .. | 12 | 2 | 4 | .. | 182 | 108 | 632 | 1,117 | 2 |
| 432 | 239 | 138 | 197 | 146 | 32 | 90 | 53 | 444 | 24 | 66 | .. | 222 | 20 | 173 | .. | 993 | 629 | 2,442 | 4,220 | 5 |
| 238 | 145 | 77 | 124 | 86 | 27 | 67 | 49 | 219 | 22 | 56 | .. | 171 | 15 | 120 | .. | 688 | 345 | 1,542 | 2,692 | 1 |
| 194 | 94 | 61 | 73 | 60 | 5 | 23 | 4 | 225 | 2 | 10 | .. | 51 | 5 | 53 | .. | 305 | 284 | 900 | 1,528 | 2 |
| 1,032 | 790 | 493 | 415 | 86 | 25 | 2 | .. | 18 | .. | 8 | .. | 12 | 8 | .. | .. | 52 | 16 | 785 | 1,058 | 6 |
| 1,807 | 1,379 | 305 | 240 | 347 | 214 | 30 | 9 | 38 | 8 | 11 | 5 | 34 | 6 | 9 | .. | 142 | 72 | 1,473 | 2,012 | 7 |
| 1,528 | 1,324 | 442 | 371 | 204 | 98 | 28 | 11 | 30 | 3 | 31 | 3 | 31 | 4 | 18 | .. | 352 | 101 | 1,481 | 1,797 | 8 |
| 431 | 212 | 256 | 328 | 127 | 7 | 64 | 33 | 81 | 2 | 4 | .. | 41 | 3 | 20 | .. | 353 | 231 | 1,053 | 1,721 | 9 |
| 287 | 153 | 193 | 294 | 69 | 6 | 56 | 40 | 79 | 5 | 26 | 1 | 41 | 5 | 7 | .. | 397 | 234 | 882 | 1,417 | 10 |
| 203 | 198 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 29 | .. | 120 | 113 | |
| 340 | 70 | 150 | 132 | 101 | 8 | 51 | 32 | 81 | 32 | 29 | .. | 64 | 9 | 20 | .. | 561 | 182 | 1,623 | 2,785 | 11 |
| 131 | 20 | 40 | 29 | 10 | .. | 10 | 6 | 14 | .. | 16 | .. | 26 | .. | 6 | .. | 166 | 62 | 527 | 871 | 1 |
| 90 | 9 | 52 | 65 | 88 | 8 | 29 | 16 | 41 | 32 | 9 | .. | 36 | 9 | 13 | .. | 202 | 47 | 639 | 1,156 | 2 |
| 119 | 41 | 58 | 38 | 3 | .. | 12 | 10 | 26 | .. | 4 | .. | 2 | .. | 1 | .. | 193 | 73 | 457 | 758 | 3 |
| 512 | 206 | 239 | 276 | 54 | 4 | 50 | 22 | 103 | 15 | 8 | .. | 44 | 2 | 10 | .. | 455 | 201 | 1,592 | 2,703 | 12 |
| 270 | 95 | 83 | 82 | 18 | .. | 12 | 3 | 36 | 5 | 2 | .. | 23 | 1 | 3 | .. | 301 | 120 | 775 | 1,371 | 1 |
| 115 | 97 | 79 | 91 | 21 | 4 | 23 | 13 | 52 | 7 | 6 | .. | 16 | .. | 3 | .. | 90 | 54 | 446 | 703 | 2 |
| 127 | 14 | 77 | 103 | 15 | .. | 15 | 6 | 15 | 3 | .. | .. | 5 | 1 | 4 | .. | 64 | 27 | 371 | 629 | 3 |

# PALGHAT DISTRICT

| Sl. No. | District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Desom/ Forest range | Area in acres | Occupied residential houses: No. of houses | Occupied residential houses: No. of household | Total number of persons enumerated: Persons | Males | Females | Scheduled Castes: M | Scheduled Castes: F | Scheduled Tribes: M | Scheduled Tribes: F | Literate and educated persons: M | Literate and educated persons: F | Total Workers I—IX: M | Total Workers I—IX: F |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| | **Midland Villages**—*contd.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | Nemmini | 4,009·65 | 768 | 778 | 4,310 | 2,074 | 2,236 | 262 | 276 | .. | .. | 771 | 580 | 1,104 | 540 |
| | 1 Thachinganedam | | 440 | 446 | 2,546 | 1,242 | 1,304 | 171 | 168 | .. | .. | 468 | 343 | 678 | 331 |
| | 2 Nemmini | | 191 | 191 | 1,048 | 489 | 559 | 32 | 47 | .. | .. | 159 | 130 | 260 | 103 |
| | 3 Nallur | | 137 | 141 | 716 | 343 | 373 | 59 | 61 | .. | .. | 144 | 107 | 166 | 106 |
| 14 | Kizhattur | 3,110·48 | 611 | 615 | 3,500 | 1,670 | 1,830 | 156 | 164 | .. | .. | 682 | 467 | 881 | 440 |
| | 1 Chemmanthatta | | 81 | 81 | 468 | 228 | 240 | 30 | 29 | .. | .. | 107 | 85 | 130 | 80 |
| | 2 Kondiparamba | | 133 | 134 | 752 | 363 | 389 | 14 | 19 | .. | .. | 142 | 77 | 198 | 66 |
| | 3 Poonthavanam | | 143 | 145 | 822 | 371 | 451 | 8 | 13 | .. | .. | 178 | 129 | 195 | 106 |
| | 4 Kizhattur | | 254 | 255 | 1,458 | 708 | 750 | 134 | 103 | .. | .. | 255 | 176 | 358 | 188 |
| 15 | Melattur | 3,384.66 | 986 | 992 | 5,496 | 2,642 | 2,854 | 249 | 269 | .. | .. | 1,093 | 793 | 1,331 | 630 |
| | 1 Manazhi | | 169 | 170 | 965 | 455 | 510 | 73 | 86 | .. | .. | 142 | 84 | 227 | 67 |
| | 2 Edayattur | | 144 | 144 | 854 | 436 | 418 | 46 | 63 | .. | .. | 136 | 63 | 216 | 86 |
| | 3 Melattur | | 673 | 678 | 3,677 | 1,751 | 1,926 | 130 | 120 | .. | .. | 815 | 646 | 888 | 477 |
| 16 | Edapatta | 6,405.68 | 1,361 | 1,365 | 7,656 | 3,724 | 3,932 | 358 | 367 | 2 | 1 | 1,280 | 739 | 1,864 | 890 |
| | 1 Velliancheri | | 426 | 427 | 2,506 | 1,245 | 1,261 | 141 | 137 | .. | .. | 447 | 220 | 598 | 293 |
| | 2 Pathiricode | | 526 | 528 | 2,820 | 1,343 | 1,477 | 135 | 138 | 2 | 1 | 478 | 281 | 695 | 373 |
| | 3 Edapatta | | 409 | 410 | 2,330 | 1,136 | 1,194 | 82 | 92 | .. | .. | 355 | 238 | 571 | 224 |
| 17 | Alanellur | 3,461.99 | 1,087 | 1,111 | 6,368 | 3,088 | 3,280 | 264 | 247 | .. | .. | 1,273 | 809 | 1,578 | 531 |
| 18 | Karkitamkunnu | 2,946.99 | 807 | 821 | 4,752 | 2,305 | 2,447 | 352 | 324 | .. | .. | 792 | 480 | 1,208 | 558 |
| | 1 Karkitamkunnu | | 544 | 556 | 3,133 | 1,529 | 1,604 | 273 | 250 | .. | .. | 498 | 294 | 782 | 353 |
| | 2 Palakkazhi | | 263 | 265 | 1,619 | 776 | 843 | 79 | 74 | .. | .. | 294 | 186 | 426 | 205 |
| 19 | Vengur | 3,373.83 | 728 | 732 | 4,224 | 1,985 | 2,239 | 320 | 333 | .. | .. | 769 | 504 | 962 | 417 |
| | 1 Chemmaniyode | | 498 | 501 | 2,898 | 1,384 | 1,514 | 243 | 258 | .. | .. | 519 | 386 | 692 | 322 |
| | 2 Vengur | | 230 | 231 | 1,326 | 601 | 725 | 77 | 75 | .. | .. | 250 | 118 | 270 | 95 |
| 20 | Mulliakurissi | 3,015.20 | 857 | 864 | 4,766 | 2,115 | 2,651 | 189 | 209 | .. | .. | 906 | 749 | 971 | 596 |
| | 1 Vazhangode | | 74 | 74 | 417 | 196 | 221 | 22 | 20 | .. | .. | 84 | 48 | 109 | 64 |
| | 2 Parambur | | 123 | 123 | 701 | 293 | 408 | 38 | 53 | .. | .. | 104 | 107 | 152 | 82 |
| | 3 Mulliakurissi | | 292 | 295 | 1,542 | 658 | 884 | 93 | 88 | .. | .. | 274 | 222 | 265 | 213 |
| | 4 Pattikkad | | 368 | 372 | 2,106 | 968 | 1,138 | 36 | 48 | .. | .. | 444 | 372 | 445 | 237 |
| 21 | Mankada | 3,297.50 | 765 | 779 | 4,485 | 2,047 | 2,438 | 173 | 185 | .. | .. | 1,003 | 950 | 930 | 650 |
| | 1 Cheriyam | | 220 | 222 | 1,203 | 536 | 672 | 43 | 45 | .. | .. | 277 | 265 | 244 | 166 |
| | 2 Mankada | | 312 | 318 | 1,819 | 844 | 975 | 89 | 94 | .. | .. | 473 | 440 | 368 | 291 |
| | 3 Koottil | | 233 | 239 | 1,458 | 667 | 791 | 41 | 46 | .. | .. | 253 | 245 | 318 | 193 |
| 22 | Vadakkangara | 2,785.51 | 1,027 | 1,065 | 6,105 | 2,900 | 3,205 | 177 | 187 | .. | .. | 1,420 | 1,114 | 1,294 | 469 |
| | 1 Kachinikkad | | 247 | 260 | 1,483 | 727 | 756 | 57 | 58 | .. | .. | 322 | 271 | 322 | 141 |
| | 2 *Punarpa* | | 59 | 63 | 369 | 180 | 189 | 15 | 13 | .. | .. | 102 | 74 | 98 | 44 |
| | 3 Makkaraparamba | | 358 | 371 | 2,057 | 933 | 1,124 | 53 | 65 | .. | .. | 554 | 439 | 417 | 176 |
| | 4 Vadakkangara | | 363 | 371 | 2,196 | 1,060 | 1,136 | 52 | 51 | .. | .. | 442 | 330 | 457 | 108 |
| 23 | Kuruva | 2,739.14 | 947 | 965 | 5,492 | 2,550 | 2,942 | 193 | 216 | .. | .. | 1,031 | 795 | 1,121 | 483 |
| | 1 Kuruva | | 255 | 256 | 1,448 | 662 | 786 | 68 | 80 | .. | .. | 299 | 272 | 260 | 111 |
| | 2 Vattalur | | 452 | 464 | 2,670 | 1,268 | 1,402 | 93 | 90 | .. | .. | 461 | 330 | 602 | 240 |
| | 3 Ayinikkad | | 48 | 49 | 261 | 117 | 144 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 33 | 20 | 41 | 28 |
| | 4 Karinchapadi | | 192 | 196 | 1,113 | 503 | 610 | 32 | 45 | .. | .. | 233 | 173 | 218 | 104 |

## ABSTRACT

## KERALA STATE

| Workers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| As Cultivator I | | As Agricultural Labourer II | | In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III | | At Household Industry IV | | In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V | | In Construction VI | | In Trade and Commerce VII | | In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII | | In Other Services IX | | Non-Workers X | | |
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | |
| 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | |
| 287 | 110 | 221 | 184 | 67 | 7 | 36 | 42 | 53 | 14 | 2 | .. | 26 | 5 | 16 | .. | 396 | 178 | 970 | 1,696 | 13 |
| 186 | 68 | 162 | 125 | 18 | 1 | 30 | 30 | 36 | 13 | 2 | .. | 20 | 2 | 14 | .. | 210 | 92 | 564 | 973 | 1 |
| 55 | 16 | 17 | 12 | 39 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 11 | 1 | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 2 | .. | 131 | 68 | 229 | 456 | 2 |
| 46 | 26 | 42 | 47 | 10 | 1 | 4 | 11 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 3 | .. | .. | 55 | 18 | 177 | 267 | 3 |
| 364 | 145 | 206 | 228 | 16 | 2 | 22 | 14 | 31 | 6 | 8 | .. | 22 | .. | 3 | .. | 209 | 45 | 789 | 1,390 | 14 |
| 52 | 24 | 30 | 40 | 7 | 2 | 10 | 2 | 1 | .. | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 26 | 12 | 98 | 160 | 1 |
| 74 | 22 | 42 | 39 | 2 | .. | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | .. | .. | 14 | .. | 3 | .. | 60 | 1 | 165 | 323 | 2 |
| 83 | 28 | 29 | 51 | 2 | .. | 5 | 7 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | 7 | .. | .. | .. | 69 | 18 | 176 | 345 | 3 |
| 155 | 71 | 105 | 98 | 5 | .. | 5 | 4 | 29 | 1 | 4 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 54 | 14 | 350 | 562 | 4 |
| 423 | 142 | 169 | 159 | 6 | 1 | 35 | 39 | 23 | .. | 8 | .. | 43 | 6 | 23 | .. | 546 | 283 | 1,311 | 2,224 | 15 |
| 103 | 17 | 54 | 45 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | 67 | 4 | 228 | 443 | 1 |
| 115 | 47 | 59 | 32 | .. | .. | 11 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 31 | 2 | 220 | 332 | 2 |
| 205 | 78 | 56 | 82 | 6 | .. | 74 | 34 | 23 | .. | 8 | .. | 45 | 6 | 23 | .. | 448 | 277 | 863 | 1,449 | 3 |
| 673 | 183 | 507 | 497 | 91 | 2 | 69 | 34 | 46 | 8 | 10 | .. | 33 | 6 | 11 | .. | 424 | 160 | 1,860 | 3,042 | 16 |
| 183 | 40 | 93 | 131 | 52 | 1 | 41 | 15 | 13 | 6 | 4 | .. | 15 | .. | 1 | .. | 196 | 100 | 647 | 968 | 1 |
| 293 | 90 | 256 | 247 | 20 | .. | 15 | 2 | 13 | 2 | 1 | .. | 4 | 5 | 7 | .. | 86 | 27 | 643 | 1,104 | 2 |
| 197 | 53 | 158 | 119 | 19 | 1 | 13 | 17 | 20 | .. | 5 | .. | 14 | 1 | 3 | .. | 142 | 33 | 565 | 970 | 3 |
| 357 | 47 | 119 | 87 | 39 | 9 | 112 | 74 | 139 | 8 | 52 | .. | 85 | 5 | 11 | .. | 614 | 301 | 1,510 | 2,749 | 17 |
| 335 | 110 | 302 | 286 | 67 | .. | 33 | 35 | 115 | 4 | 10 | .. | 28 | 2 | 5 | .. | 263 | 121 | 1,097 | 1,889 | 18 |
| 251 | 57 | 187 | 188 | 40 | .. | 19 | 22 | 79 | 3 | 7 | .. | 13 | .. | 3 | .. | 183 | 83 | 747 | 1,251 | 1 |
| 134 | 53 | 115 | 98 | 27 | .. | 14 | 13 | 36 | 1 | 3 | .. | 15 | 2 | 2 | .. | 80 | 38 | 350 | 638 | 2 |
| 330 | 65 | 113 | 136 | 39 | 2 | 26 | 24 | 55 | 19 | 6 | .. | 21 | .. | 9 | .. | 363 | 171 | 1,023 | 1,822 | 19 |
| 218 | 38 | 78 | 97 | 23 | 1 | 13 | 14 | 43 | 12 | 5 | .. | 16 | .. | 8 | .. | 283 | 160 | 692 | 1,192 | 1 |
| 112 | 27 | 35 | 39 | 16 | 1 | 13 | 10 | 7 | 7 | 1 | .. | 5 | .. | 1 | .. | 80 | 11 | 331 | 630 | 2 |
| 337 | 111 | 1 7 | 118 | 23 | 2 | 37 | 30 | 62 | 10 | 7 | .. | 19 | .. | 15 | 1 | 364 | 324 | 1,144 | 2,055 | 20 |
| 33 | 6 | 26 | 42 | 5 | .. | 5 | 6 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 30 | 10 | 87 | 157 | 1 |
| 47 | 5 | 28 | 21 | 7 | 2 | 6 | 12 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 6 | 1 | 51 | 41 | 141 | 326 | 2 |
| 112 | 39 | 27 | 24 | 2 | .. | 7 | 5 | 15 | 6 | 2 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 99 | 139 | 393 | 671 | 3 |
| 145 | 61 | 26 | 31 | 9 | .. | 19 | 7 | 32 | 4 | 5 | .. | 16 | .. | 9 | .. | 184 | 134 | 523 | 901 | 4 |
| 400 | 217 | 80 | 178 | 31 | 4 | 70 | 25 | 27 | 22 | 15 | .. | 16 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 287 | 201 | 1,117 | 1,788 | 21 |
| 112 | 63 | 20 | 37 | 5 | .. | 28 | 4 | 8 | 6 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 2 | 1 | 63 | 50 | 292 | 506 | 1 |
| 129 | 77 | 41 | 102 | 13 | 3 | 21 | 16 | 15 | 16 | 15 | .. | 10 | 2 | 1 | .. | 118 | 75 | 476 | 684 | 2 |
| 159 | 72 | 19 | 39 | 8 | 1 | 21 | 5 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. | 1 | .. | 101 | 76 | 349 | 598 | 3 |
| 513 | 76 | 87 | 128 | 42 | 1 | 31 | 10 | 49 | 14 | 9 | .. | 56 | .. | 6 | .. | 501 | 240 | 1,606 | 2,736 | 22 |
| 158 | 46 | 34 | 66 | 21 | 1 | .. | .. | 11 | 4 | .. | .. | 12 | .. | 4 | .. | 82 | 24 | 405 | 615 | 1 |
| 30 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 2 | .. | 1 | .. | 54 | 34 | 82 | 145 | 2 |
| 111 | 19 | 13 | 26 | 9 | .. | 21 | 10 | 25 | 3 | 2 | .. | 25 | .. | 1 | .. | 210 | 118 | 516 | 948 | 3 |
| 214 | 8 | 36 | 29 | 7 | .. | 10 | .. | 13 | 7 | 5 | .. | 17 | .. | .. | .. | 155 | 64 | 603 | 1,028 | 4 |
| 360 | 26 | 196 | 291 | 98 | 4 | 14 | 9 | 57 | 20 | 5 | .. | 36 | .. | 10 | .. | 345 | 133 | 1,429 | 2,459 | 23 |
| 91 | 12 | 14 | 66 | 13 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 12 | 3 | 4 | .. | 10 | .. | 1 | .. | 112 | 25 | 402 | 675 | 1 |
| 206 | 6 | 129 | 147 | 47 | 3 | 10 | 4 | 24 | 15 | 1 | .. | 17 | .. | 6 | .. | 162 | 65 | 666 | 1,162 | 2 |
| 8 | 1 | 12 | 22 | 12 | .. | .. | 1 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 1 | .. | 3 | 4 | 76 | 116 | 3 |
| 55 | 7 | 41 | 56 | 26 | .. | 1 | .. | 18 | 2 | .. | .. | 7 | .. | 2 | .. | 68 | 39 | 85 | 506 | 4 |

# PALGHAT DISTRICT

| Sl. No. | District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Desom/ Forest range | Area in acres | Occupied residential houses | | Total number of persons enumerated | | | Scheduled Castes | | Scheduled Tribes | | Literate and educated persons | | Total Workers I—IX | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | No. of houses | No. of house-holds | Persons | Males | Females | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| | **Midland Villages**—*contd.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 24 | Pazhamallur | 2,251.02 | 927 | 932 | 5,421 | 2,579 | 2,842 | 62 | 52 | .. | .. | 1,272 | 939 | 1,180 | 261 |
| | 1 Periyamanna | | 86 | 87 | 463 | 228 | 235 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 131 | 71 | 107 | 14 |
| | 2 Ummathur | | 124 | 124 | 771 | 370 | 401 | 7 | 13 | .. | .. | 194 | 130 | 159 | 13 |
| | 3 Chemmankadavu | | 202 | 204 | 1,164 | 529 | 635 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 328 | 289 | 232 | 51 |
| | 4 Pazhamallur | | 374 | 375 | 2,239 | 1,073 | 1,166 | 55 | 39 | .. | .. | 391 | 276 | 515 | 144 |
| | 5 Peringottupulam | | 141 | 142 | 784 | 379 | 405 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 228 | 173 | 167 | 39 |
| 25 | Koottilangadi | 2,302.96 | 821 | 823 | 4,919 | 2,380 | 2,539 | 57 | 53 | .. | .. | 1,083 | 777 | 1,015 | 159 |
| | 1 Konothumuri | | 31 | 31 | 218 | 108 | 110 | 2 | 3 | .. | .. | 77 | 62 | 52 | 8 |
| | 2 Kadukur | | 495 | 497 | 2,936 | 1,400 | 1,536 | 44 | 40 | .. | .. | 672 | 482 | 592 | 111 |
| | 3 Kadungoth | | 138 | 138 | 798 | 383 | 415 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 127 | 94 | 145 | 12 |
| | 4 Perinthattiri | | 80 | 80 | 469 | 249 | 220 | 10 | 9 | .. | .. | 103 | 70 | 110 | 12 |
| | 5 Kozhinhil | | 77 | 77 | 493 | 240 | 258 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 104 | 69 | 116 | 16 |
| 26 | Kodur | 3,470.71 | 1,767 | 1,777 | 11,062 | 5,466 | 5,596 | 186 | 190 | .. | .. | 2,341 | 1,463 | 2,546 | 452 |
| | 1 Mangattupulam | | 147 | 147 | 928 | 469 | 459 | 38 | 28 | .. | .. | 218 | 110 | 215 | 45 |
| | 2 Kodur | | 1,485 | 1,495 | 9,270 | 4,578 | 4,692 | 148 | 162 | .. | .. | 1,851 | 1,140 | 2,159 | 392 |
| | 3 Vadakkamanna | | 135 | 135 | 864 | 419 | 445 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 272 | 213 | 172 | 15 |
| 27 | Pang | 4,868.19 | 1,074 | 1,086 | 6,400 | 3,132 | 3,268 | 212 | 230 | .. | .. | 937 | 580 | 1,618 | 846 |
| 28 | Kadungapuram | 3,093.39 | 532 | 534 | 3,122 | 1,470 | 1,652 | 109 | 119 | .. | .. | 522 | 382 | 739 | 479 |
| | 1 Kottuvad | | 125 | 126 | 750 | 379 | 371 | 28 | 39 | .. | .. | 179 | 127 | 198 | 124 |
| | 2 Kadungapuram | | 362 | 363 | 2,124 | 988 | 1,136 | 74 | 70 | .. | .. | 314 | 227 | 486 | 311 |
| | 3 Mannamkulam | | 45 | 45 | 248 | 103 | 145 | 7 | 10 | .. | .. | 29 | 28 | 55 | 44 |
| 29 | Puzhakkattiri | 2,519.94 | 1,209 | 1,215 | 6,924 | 3,279 | 3,645 | 181 | 162 | 2 | 5 | 1,368 | 1,101 | 1,555 | 847 |
| | 1 Panangagara | | 223 | 223 | 1,265 | 596 | 669 | 31 | 26 | .. | .. | 277 | 214 | 274 | 138 |
| | 2 Ramapuram | | 381 | 383 | 2,128 | 994 | 1,134 | 110 | 99 | .. | .. | 469 | 385 | 460 | 271 |
| | 3 Kattilasseri | | 198 | 199 | 1,150 | 551 | 599 | 32 | 28 | .. | .. | 199 | 171 | 285 | 195 |
| | 4 Puzhakkattiri | | 192 | 192 | 1,113 | 536 | 577 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 5 | 199 | 140 | 243 | 94 |
| | 5 Pathirimanna | | 215 | 218 | 1,268 | 602 | 666 | 4 | 3 | .. | .. | 224 | 191 | 293 | 149 |
| 30 | Cherakkaparamba | 2,669.00 | 869 | 879 | 5,061 | 2,425 | 2,636 | 214 | 226 | .. | .. | 1,019 | 774 | 1,104 | 553 |
| | 1 Aripra | | 350 | 354 | 2,002 | 941 | 1,061 | 64 | 68 | .. | .. | 412 | 338 | 376 | 199 |
| | 2 Puthanangadi | | 145 | 145 | 876 | 429 | 447 | 78 | 83 | .. | .. | 125 | 94 | 209 | 110 |
| | 3 Cherakkaparamba | | 374 | 380 | 2,183 | 1,055 | 1,128 | 72 | 75 | .. | .. | 482 | 342 | 519 | 244 |
| 31 | Valambur | 3,969.05 | 1,074 | 1,094 | 6,435 | 3,020 | 3,415 | 331 | 335 | .. | .. | 1,374 | 1,165 | 1,429 | 779 |
| | 1 Valambur | | 397 | 406 | 2,414 | 1,118 | 1,296 | 81 | 87 | .. | .. | 552 | 422 | 511 | 305 |
| | 2 Thirurkad | | 431 | 434 | 2,528 | 1,188 | 1,340 | 121 | 111 | .. | .. | 499 | 455 | 551 | 300 |
| | 3 Eranthode | | 190 | 195 | 1,168 | 568 | 600 | 111 | 113 | .. | .. | 247 | 225 | 293 | 131 |
| | 4 Chathanellur | | 56 | 59 | 325 | 146 | 179 | 18 | 24 | .. | .. | 76 | 63 | 74 | 43 |
| 32 | Kakkooth | 2,488.44 | 912 | 981 | 5,709 | 2,652 | 3,057 | 300 | 327 | .. | .. | 1,459 | 1,048 | 1,284 | 525 |
| | 1 Ponniakurissi | | 178 | 186 | 1,141 | 524 | 617 | 77 | 80 | .. | .. | 209 | 143 | 280 | 174 |
| | 2 Kakkooth | | 560 | 611 | 3,494 | 1,605 | 1,889 | 132 | 152 | .. | .. | 913 | 661 | 742 | 255 |
| | 3 Manathmangalam | | 106 | 116 | 688 | 339 | 349 | 71 | 75 | .. | .. | 228 | 150 | 177 | 66 |
| | 4 Cheerattamanna | | 68 | 68 | 386 | 184 | 202 | 20 | 20 | .. | .. | 109 | 94 | 85 | 30 |
| 33 | Kariavattam | 4,677.34 | 892 | 985 | 5,408 | 2,581 | 2,827 | 302 | 268 | .. | .. | 1,216 | 921 | 1,311 | 711 |
| | 1 Kariavattam | | 123 | 124 | 758 | 346 | 412 | 43 | 34 | .. | .. | 193 | 175 | 172 | 79 |
| | 2 Pallikkuth | | 207 | 208 | 1,246 | 577 | 669 | 60 | 49 | .. | .. | 293 | 268 | 273 | 207 |
| | 3 Mannarmala | | 233 | 269 | 1,488 | 744 | 744 | 73 | 69 | .. | .. | 365 | 267 | 370 | 149 |
| | 4 Pacheeri | | 170 | 190 | 995 | 475 | 520 | 42 | 43 | .. | .. | 216 | 138 | 255 | 117 |
| | 5 Thelakkad | | 159 | 194 | 921 | 439 | 482 | 84 | 73 | .. | .. | 149 | 73 | 241 | 159 |

# ABSTRACT

## KERALA STATE

| Workers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| As Cultivator I | | As Agricultural Labourer II | | In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III | | At Household Industry IV | | In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V | | In Construction VI | | In Trade and Commerce VII | | In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII | | In Other Services IX | | Non-Workers X | | |
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | |
| 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | |
| 338 | 19 | 125 | 41 | 128 | 13 | 2 | 2 | 71 | 63 | 5 | .. | 83 | 1 | 12 | .. | 416 | 122 | 1,399 | 2,581 | 24 |
| 7 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 16 | 1 | .. | .. | 12 | .. | 3 | .. | 68 | 13 | 121 | 221 | 1 |
| 42 | .. | .. | .. | 7 | .. | .. | .. | 6 | 6 | .. | .. | 7 | .. | .. | .. | 97 | 7 | 211 | 388 | 2 |
| 21 | 1 | 10 | .. | 74 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 12 | 27 | 1 | .. | 42 | .. | 3 | .. | 68 | 15 | 297 | 584 | 3 |
| 219 | 11 | 110 | 39 | 44 | 7 | .. | .. | 30 | 23 | 4 | .. | 12 | 1 | 5 | .. | 91 | 63 | 558 | 1,022 | 4 |
| 49 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 2 | .. | 1 | .. | 7 | 6 | .. | .. | 10 | .. | 1 | .. | 92 | 24 | 212 | 366 | 5 |
| 351 | 25 | 23 | 33 | 51 | .. | 20 | 4 | 72 | 16 | 14 | .. | 65 | .. | 7 | .. | 412 | 81 | 1,365 | 2,380 | 25 |
| 20 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 3 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 25 | 4 | 56 | 102 | 1 |
| 206 | 14 | 6 | 14 | 27 | .. | 2 | .. | 40 | 13 | 7 | .. | 39 | .. | 6 | .. | 259 | 70 | 808 | 1,425 | 2 |
| 39 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 18 | .. | 17 | 4 | 8 | 1 | 5 | .. | 9 | .. | .. | .. | 48 | 2 | 238 | 403 | 3 |
| 48 | .. | 2 | 12 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. | .. | .. | 48 | .. | 139 | 2 8 | 4 |
| 38 | 5 | 14 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 19 | 2 | .. | .. | 13 | .. | .. | .. | 32 | 5 | 124 | 242 | 5 |
| 678 | 39 | 140 | 86 | 375 | 17 | 5 | 12 | 168 | 60 | 27 | .. | 179 | 16 | 43 | .. | 931 | 222 | 2,920 | 5,144 | 26 |
| 31 | 2 | 10 | 2 | 29 | 1 | .. | .. | 15 | 2 | 3 | .. | 25 | .. | .. | .. | 102 | 38 | 254 | 414 | 1 |
| 634 | 36 | 118 | 84 | 335 | 16 | 5 | 12 | 129 | 58 | 21 | .. | 142 | 15 | 34 | .. | 741 | 171 | 2,419 | 4,300 | 2 |
| 13 | 1 | 12 | .. | 11 | .. | .. | .. | 24 | .. | 3 | .. | 12 | 1 | 9 | .. | 88 | 13 | 247 | 430 | 3 |
| 608 | 205 | 367 | 368 | 70 | 5 | 38 | 12 | 44 | 11 | 4 | .. | 28 | .. | 2 | .. | 457 | 245 | 1,514 | 2,422 | 27 |
| 324 | 85 | 222 | 283 | 35 | .. | 14 | 20 | 11 | 1 | 1 | .. | 8 | .. | 2 | .. | 122 | 90 | 731 | 1,173 | 28 |
| 89 | 23 | 74 | 78 | 10 | .. | 7 | 11 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 1 | .. | 15 | 11 | 181 | 247 | 1 |
| 212 | 50 | 125 | 176 | 19 | .. | 7 | 9 | 11 | .. | .. | .. | 6 | .. | 1 | .. | 105 | 76 | 502 | 825 | 2 |
| 23 | 12 | 23 | 29 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 3 | 48 | 101 | 3 |
| 625 | 189 | 285 | 290 | 58 | 3 | 63 | 42 | 89 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 33 | .. | 3 | .. | 391 | 309 | 1,724 | 2,798 | 29 |
| 112 | 34 | 18 | 32 | 12 | .. | 10 | 9 | 26 | .. | 3 | .. | 7 | .. | .. | .. | 86 | 63 | 322 | 531 | 1 |
| 162 | 32 | 38 | 32 | 20 | .. | 30 | 30 | 37 | 3 | 3 | 8 | 16 | .. | 2 | .. | 152 | 166 | 534 | 863 | 2 |
| 105 | 46 | 146 | 145 | 13 | .. | .. | .. | 6 | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 14 | 3 | 266 | 404 | 3 |
| 69 | 10 | 56 | 27 | 12 | 3 | 16 | 2 | 9 | 1 | 1 | .. | 4 | .. | 1 | .. | 75 | 51 | 293 | 483 | 4 |
| 177 | 67 | 27 | 54 | 1 | .. | 7 | 1 | 11 | 1 | 1 | .. | 5 | .. | .. | .. | 64 | 26 | 309 | 517 | 5 |
| 357 | 107 | 116 | 143 | 37 | 7 | 39 | 37 | 76 | 25 | 28 | .. | 36 | .. | 22 | .. | 393 | 234 | 1,321 | 2,083 | 30 |
| 159 | 49 | 16 | 35 | 7 | 1 | 13 | 18 | 18 | 10 | 6 | .. | 16 | .. | 4 | .. | 137 | 86 | 565 | 862 | 1 |
| 50 | 4 | 61 | 62 | 19 | 6 | 11 | 8 | 7 | 13 | 12 | .. | 6 | .. | 12 | .. | 31 | 17 | 220 | 337 | 2 |
| 148 | 54 | 39 | 46 | 11 | .. | 15 | 11 | 51 | 2 | 10 | .. | 14 | .. | 6 | .. | 225 | 131 | 536 | 884 | 3 |
| 451 | 159 | 144 | 258 | 50 | .. | 90 | 50 | 97 | 34 | 41 | 1 | 33 | 4 | 24 | .. | 499 | 273 | 1,591 | 2,636 | 31 |
| 196 | 84 | 42 | 108 | 3 | .. | 39 | 16 | 27 | 16 | 10 | 1 | 11 | 1 | 4 | .. | 179 | 79 | 607 | 991 | 1 |
| 146 | 26 | 46 | 84 | 19 | .. | 41 | 22 | 20 | 15 | 23 | .. | 17 | 1 | 6 | .. | 233 | 142 | 637 | 1,040 | 2 |
| 84 | 22 | 54 | 57 | 26 | .. | 6 | 8 | 47 | 2 | 4 | .. | 2 | 2 | 6 | .. | 64 | 40 | 275 | 469 | 3 |
| 25 | 17 | 2 | 9 | 2 | .. | 4 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 4 | .. | 3 | .. | 8 | .. | 23 | 12 | 72 | 136 | 4 |
| 268 | 105 | 138 | 173 | 17 | 1 | 113 | 30 | 182 | 8 | 31 | .. | 120 | 2 | 27 | .. | 388 | 206 | 1,368 | 2,532 | 32 |
| 100 | 51 | 47 | 51 | 4 | .. | 7 | 9 | 13 | .. | 8 | .. | 8 | .. | .. | .. | 93 | 63 | 244 | 443 | 1 |
| 126 | 40 | 65 | 86 | 8 | .. | 88 | 18 | 104 | 8 | 17 | .. | 92 | 2 | 23 | .. | 219 | 101 | 863 | 1,634 | 2 |
| 37 | 13 | 21 | 33 | .. | .. | 10 | 3 | 28 | .. | 6 | .. | 18 | .. | 4 | .. | 53 | 17 | 162 | 283 | 3 |
| 5 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 8 | .. | 37 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 23 | 25 | 99 | 172 | 4 |
| 462 | 191 | 108 | 121 | 47 | 9 | 72 | 52 | 55 | 14 | 9 | .. | 31 | .. | 3 | .. | 524 | 324 | 1,270 | 2,116 | 33 |
| 51 | 22 | 9 | 6 | 3 | .. | 36 | 21 | 6 | .. | 3 | .. | 9 | .. | 1 | .. | 54 | 30 | 174 | 333 | 1 |
| 75 | 71 | 45 | 73 | 5 | .. | 9 | 7 | 20 | 11 | 1 | .. | 16 | .. | .. | .. | 102 | 45 | 301 | 462 | 2 |
| 154 | 26 | 34 | 33 | 6 | 1 | 2 | .. | 7 | 3 | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 2 | .. | 161 | 86 | 374 | 595 | 3 |
| 95 | 46 | 15 | 5 | 4 | .. | 13 | 13 | 7 | .. | 5 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 115 | 53 | 220 | 403 | 4 |
| 87 | 26 | 5 | 4 | 29 | 8 | 12 | 11 | 15 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 92 | 110 | 198 | 323 | 5 |



25/224—2b.

# PALGHAT DISTRICT

| Sl. No. | District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Desom/ Forest range | Area in acres | Occupied residential houses | | Total number of persons enumerated | | | Scheduled Castes | | Scheduled Tribes | | Literate and educated persons | | Total Workers I—IX | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | No. of houses | No. of house-holds | Persons | Males | Females | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| | **Midland Villages**—*contd.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 34 | Vettathur | 4,205.33 | 790 | 809 | 4,390 | 2,030 | 2,310 | 396 | 327 | 9 | 8 | 687 | 356 | 1,075 | 600 |
| 35 | Arakkuparamba | 5,187.58 | 829 | 864 | 5,634 | 2,732 | 2,902 | 449 | 443 | .. | .. | 721 | 413 | 1,359 | 709 |
| | 1 Puthur | | 239 | 244 | 1,480 | 731 | 749 | 67 | 61 | .. | .. | 108 | 37 | 383 | 197 |
| | 2 Arakkuparamba | | 590 | 620 | 4,154 | 2,001 | 2,153 | 382 | 379 | .. | .. | 613 | 376 | 976 | 512 |
| 36 | Thazhekkode | 3,435.86 | 918 | 944 | 5,473 | 2,555 | 2,918 | 275 | 322 | .. | .. | 911 | 575 | 1,171 | 472 |
| 37 | Pathaikara | 4,066.78 | 695 | 704 | 4,057 | 1,929 | 2,128 | 258 | 238 | .. | .. | 770 | 637 | 987 | 504 |
| | 1 Amminikkad | | 300 | 308 | 1,709 | 825 | 884 | 147 | 139 | .. | .. | 256 | 158 | 422 | 176 |
| | 2 Pathaikara | | 395 | 396 | 2,348 | 1,104 | 1,244 | 111 | 99 | .. | .. | 514 | 529 | 565 | 328 |
| 38 | Perintalmanna | 3,063.24 | 1,645 | 1,729 | 10,040 | 4,929 | 5,211 | 353 | 344 | 3 | 1 | 2,865 | 2,273 | 2,270 | 804 |
| | 1 Perintalmanna | | 1,233 | 1,308 | 7,514 | 3,633 | 3,881 | 245 | 225 | 3 | 1 | 2,263 | 1,783 | 1,690 | 469 |
| | 2 Kunnappulli | | 299 | 302 | 1,840 | 881 | 959 | 53 | 47 | .. | .. | 452 | 368 | 432 | 244 |
| | 3 Cherukara | | 113 | 119 | 686 | 315 | 371 | 55 | 72 | .. | .. | 150 | 122 | 148 | 91 |
| 39 | Angadippuram | 2,450.86 | 1,094 | 1,143 | 6,720 | 3,264 | 3,456 | 207 | 204 | .. | .. | 1,709 | 1,454 | 1,579 | 589 |
| | 1 Angadippuram | | 685 | 725 | 4,150 | 1,979 | 2,171 | 142 | 136 | .. | .. | 1,197 | 1,090 | 933 | 307 |
| | 2 Pariyapuram | | 409 | 418 | 2,570 | 1,285 | 1,285 | 65 | 68 | .. | .. | 512 | 364 | 646 | 282 |
| 40 | Kuruvambalam | 2,539.89 | 627 | 649 | 3,457 | 1,705 | 1,752 | 89 | 83 | .. | .. | 503 | 329 | 848 | 278 |
| | 1 Malaparamba | | 21 | 21 | 152 | 73 | 79 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 51 | 47 | 36 | 8 |
| | 2 Kuruvambalam | | 606 | 628 | 3,305 | 1,632 | 1,673 | 89 | 88 | .. | .. | 457 | 282 | 812 | 270 |
| 41 | Kolathur | 3,811.71 | 829 | 849 | 4,872 | 2,373 | 2,499 | 250 | 255 | .. | .. | 787 | 542 | 1,143 | 513 |
| 42 | Moorkanad | 3,759.82 | 994 | 1,017 | 6,012 | 2,892 | 3,120 | 295 | 301 | .. | .. | 934 | 601 | 1,482 | 664 |
| | 1 Vengad | | 501 | 514 | 2,979 | 1,438 | 1,541 | 206 | 198 | .. | .. | 401 | 250 | 784 | 430 |
| | 2 Moorkanad | | 493 | 503 | 3,033 | 1,454 | 1,579 | 89 | 103 | .. | .. | 533 | 351 | 698 | 234 |
| 43 | Chemmalasseri | 2,929·04 | 566 | 612 | 3,395 | 1,618 | 1,777 | 67 | 77 | .. | .. | 751 | 535 | 833 | 309 |
| 44 | Pulamanthole | 2,473·36 | 1,088 | 1,160 | 6,835 | 3,305 | 3,530 | 290 | 305 | .. | 3 | 1,763 | 1,307 | 1,694 | 692 |
| | 1 Chelakkad | | 224 | 226 | 1,429 | 680 | 749 | 21 | 21 | .. | .. | 341 | 275 | 354 | 135 |
| | 2 Palur | | 367 | 421 | 2,177 | 1,072 | 1,105 | 158 | 180 | .. | .. | 544 | 382 | 532 | 320 |
| | 3 Pulamanthole | | 190 | 198 | 1,260 | 609 | 651 | 29 | 19 | .. | .. | 378 | 250 | 309 | 65 |
| | 4 Thirunarayanapuram | | 307 | 315 | 1,969 | 944 | 1,025 | 82 | 85 | .. | 3 | 505 | 400 | 499 | 172 |
| 45 | Eravimangalam | 3,042·07 | 809 | 819 | 4,825 | 2,314 | 2,511 | 278 | 279 | .. | .. | 1,245 | 1,002 | 1,113 | 630 |
| | 1 Eravimangalam | | 336 | 339 | 1,969 | 933 | 1,036 | 163 | 147 | .. | .. | 503 | 442 | 454 | 268 |
| | 2 Avinhikkad | | 117 | 117 | 684 | 316 | 368 | 36 | 55 | .. | .. | 175 | 149 | 153 | 106 |
| | 3 Kizhungathole | | 356 | 363 | 2,172 | 1,065 | 1,107 | 79 | 77 | .. | .. | 567 | 411 | 506 | 256 |
| 46 | Elankulam | 3,658·86 | 1,186 | 1,192 | 7,315 | 3,476 | 3,839 | 455 | 499 | .. | .. | 1,576 | 1,321 | 1,741 | 785 |
| | 1 Kunnakkavu | | 388 | 391 | 2,344 | 1,036 | 1,258 | 163 | 204 | .. | .. | 394 | 334 | 559 | 263 |
| | 2 Elankulam | | 247 | 250 | 1,538 | 718 | 820 | 64 | 73 | .. | .. | 320 | 282 | 351 | 172 |
| | 3 Palathole | | 318 | 318 | 1,976 | 947 | 1,029 | 127 | 124 | .. | .. | 526 | 474 | 458 | 200 |
| | 4 Kuzhanthara | | 77 | 77 | 441 | 225 | 216 | 48 | 49 | .. | .. | 114 | 75 | 114 | 58 |
| | 5 Elad | | 54 | 54 | 344 | 166 | 178 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 92 | 71 | 83 | 21 |
| | 6 Muthukurissi | | 102 | 102 | 672 | 334 | 338 | 53 | 49 | .. | .. | 130 | 85 | 176 | 71 |

## ABSTRACT

**KERALA STATE**

| Workers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| As Cultivator I | | As Agricultural Labourer II | | In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III | | At Household Industry IV | | In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V | | In Construction VI | | In Trade and Commerce VII | | In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII | | In Other Services IX | | Non-Workers X | | |
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | |
| 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | |
| 424 | 78 | 235 | 350 | 94 | 16 | 23 | 27 | 31 | .. | 7 | 2 | 9 | 1 | .. | .. | 252 | 126 | 1,005 | 1,710 | 34 |
| 500 | 119 | 355 | 353 | 33 | 5 | 58 | 51 | 20 | 1 | 14 | .. | 17 | 2 | 3 | .. | 359 | 178 | 1,373 | 2,193 | 35 |
| 132 | 63 | 22 | 13 | 7 | .. | 14 | 12 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | 5 | 2 | .. | .. | 193 | 102 | 348 | 552 | 1 |
| 368 | 51 | 333 | 340 | 26 | 5 | 44 | 39 | 16 | 1 | 14 | .. | 12 | .. | 3 | .. | 160 | 76 | 1,025 | 1,641 | 2 |
| 375 | 35 | 95 | 100 | 44 | 2 | 113 | 38 | 44 | 18 | 1 | .. | 36 | 3 | 7 | .. | 456 | 276 | 1,384 | 2,446 | 36 |
| 289 | 84 | 317 | 279 | 29 | 5 | 35 | 28 | 18 | 1 | 7 | .. | 32 | 3 | 12 | .. | 248 | 104 | 942 | 1,624 | 37 |
| 114 | 17 | 96 | 95 | 23 | 5 | 25 | 16 | 5 | 1 | 3 | .. | 17 | 1 | 5 | .. | 129 | 41 | 403 | 708 | 1 |
| 175 | 67 | 221 | 184 | 1 | .. | 10 | 12 | 13 | .. | 4 | .. | 15 | 2 | 7 | .. | 119 | 63 | 539 | 916 | 2 |
| 387 | 112 | 215 | 249 | 25 | .. | 129 | 19 | 221 | 36 | 24 | .. | 235 | 10 | 121 | 2 | 913 | 376 | 2,559 | 4,407 | 38 |
| 134 | 18 | 64 | 49 | 12 | .. | 121 | 13 | 200 | 36 | 16 | .. | 217 | 10 | 118 | 2 | 803 | 341 | 1,943 | 3,412 | 1 |
| 213 | 83 | 102 | 126 | 9 | .. | 4 | 6 | 21 | .. | 8 | .. | 13 | .. | 2 | .. | 60 | 29 | 449 | 715 | 2 |
| 40 | 11 | 49 | 74 | 4 | .. | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. | 1 | .. | 45 | 6 | 167 | 280 | 3 |
| 347 | 65 | 63 | 44 | 73 | 3 | 52 | 35 | 125 | 15 | 23 | .. | 85 | 4 | 74 | 1 | 732 | 421 | 1,685 | 2,867 | 39 |
| 108 | 37 | 42 | 32 | 34 | 1 | 52 | 35 | 109 | 14 | 23 | .. | 75 | 4 | 71 | 1 | 419 | 183 | 1,046 | 1,664 | 1 |
| 239 | 28 | 21 | 12 | 44 | 2 | .. | .. | 16 | 2 | .. | .. | 10 | .. | 3 | .. | 313 | 238 | 639 | 1,003 | 2 |
| 275 | 19 | 87 | 63 | 33 | 3 | 35 | 23 | 16 | 17 | 2 | .. | 20 | .. | 4 | .. | 376 | 153 | 857 | 1,474 | 40 |
| 29 | 5 | 4 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 1 | 37 | 71 | 1 |
| 246 | 14 | 83 | 61 | 33 | 3 | 55 | 23 | 16 | 17 | 2 | .. | 20 | .. | 4 | .. | 373 | 152 | 820 | 1,403 | 2 |
| 418 | 120 | 231 | 230 | 27 | 1 | 47 | 25 | 37 | 4 | 13 | .. | 14 | .. | 4 | .. | 352 | 133 | 1,220 | 1,986 | 41 |
| 565 | 109 | 288 | 359 | 82 | 1 | 22 | 23 | 48 | 15 | 19 | .. | 47 | .. | 4 | .. | 407 | 157 | 1,410 | 2,456 | 42 |
| 313 | 95 | 227 | 270 | 35 | 1 | 11 | 3 | 25 | 6 | 4 | .. | 24 | .. | 2 | .. | 143 | 55 | 654 | 1,111 | 1 |
| 252 | 14 | 61 | 89 | 47 | .. | 11 | 20 | 23 | 9 | 15 | .. | 23 | .. | 2 | .. | 264 | 102 | 756 | 1,345 | 2 |
| 288 | 49 | 75 | 99 | 58 | 10 | 24 | 9 | 32 | 5 | 7 | .. | 35 | .. | 4 | .. | 310 | 137 | 785 | 1,468 | 43 |
| 573 | 111 | 139 | 112 | 43 | 17 | 84 | 47 | 101 | 16 | 16 | .. | 72 | 1 | 24 | .. | 642 | 388 | 1,611 | 2,838 | 44 |
| 119 | 30 | 88 | 55 | 5 | .. | 9 | 5 | 19 | 3 | 1 | .. | 18 | 1 | 9 | .. | 86 | 41 | 325 | 614 | 1 |
| 197 | 61 | 35 | 49 | 13 | 15 | 17 | 17 | 27 | 13 | 3 | .. | 8 | .. | 6 | .. | 226 | 165 | 540 | 785 | 2 |
| 104 | 12 | 7 | 8 | 1 | .. | 15 | 11 | 33 | .. | 11 | .. | 23 | .. | 6 | .. | 109 | 34 | 300 | 586 | 3 |
| 153 | 8 | 9 | .. | 24 | 2 | 43 | 14 | 22 | .. | 1 | .. | 23 | .. | 3 | .. | 221 | 148 | 445 | 853 | 4 |
| 374 | 111 | 308 | 324 | 39 | .. | 72 | 48 | 28 | 4 | 9 | 1 | 36 | .. | 27 | .. | 220 | 142 | 1,201 | 1,881 | 45 |
| 141 | 39 | 115 | 117 | 23 | .. | 22 | 14 | 18 | 3 | .. | .. | 6 | .. | .. | .. | 129 | 95 | 479 | 768 | 1 |
| 58 | 24 | 60 | 54 | 3 | .. | 15 | 17 | 1 | 1 | 2 | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | 11 | 10 | 163 | 262 | 2 |
| 175 | 48 | 133 | 153 | 13 | .. | 35 | 17 | 9 | .. | 7 | 1 | 27 | .. | 27 | .. | 80 | 37 | 559 | 851 | 3 |
| 693 | 155 | 585 | 462 | 23 | .. | 62 | 45 | 51 | 2 | 4 | .. | 21 | 2 | 6 | .. | 296 | 119 | 1,735 | 3,054 | 46 |
| 210 | 38 | 93 | 125 | 5 | .. | 33 | 31 | 22 | .. | 2 | .. | 5 | 1 | 2 | .. | 187 | 68 | 527 | 995 | 1 |
| 154 | 30 | 99 | 109 | 5 | .. | 7 | 6 | 15 | 2 | .. | .. | 11 | 1 | 2 | .. | 58 | 24 | 367 | 648 | 2 |
| 176 | 43 | 206 | 129 | 12 | .. | 16 | 6 | 12 | .. | 2 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 32 | 22 | 489 | 829 | 3 |
| 54 | 15 | 52 | 41 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 1 | .. | 3 | 2 | 111 | 158 | 4 |
| 35 | 9 | 41 | 10 | 1 | .. | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 83 | 157 | 5 |
| 64 | 20 | 94 | 48 | .. | .. | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | 12 | 3 | 158 | 267 | 6 |

# PALGHAT DISTRICT

| Sl. No. | District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Desom/ Forest range | Area in acres | Occupied residential houses | | Total number of persons enumerated | | | Scheduled Castes | | Scheduled Tribes | | Literate and educated persons | | Total Workers I—IX | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | No. of houses | No. of house-holds | Persons | Males | Females | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| | **Midland Villages**—*concld.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 47 | Anamangad | 2,529·30 | 627 | 645 | 3,787 | 1,811 | 1,976 | 268 | 282 | .. | .. | 865 | 699 | 906 | 501 |
| | 1 Anamangad | | 213 | 214 | 1,243 | 606 | 637 | 99 | 95 | .. | .. | 314 | 250 | 272 | 148 |
| | 2 Chethanakurissi | | 131 | 132 | 746 | 344 | 402 | 15 | 13 | .. | .. | 164 | 136 | 174 | 78 |
| | 3 Muzhannamanna | | 90 | 97 | 560 | 259 | 301 | 48 | 68 | .. | .. | 112 | 89 | 155 | 108 |
| | 4 Manalaya | | 103 | 112 | 709 | 351 | 358 | 95 | 96 | .. | .. | 133 | 98 | 181 | 112 |
| | 5 Punnakkode | | 90 | 90 | 529 | 251 | 278 | 11 | 10 | .. | .. | 142 | 126 | 124 | 55 |
| 48 | Paral | 3,399·11 | 997 | 1,003 | 6,168 | 3,015 | 3,153 | 325 | 334 | .. | .. | 1,132 | 829 | 1,587 | 752 |
| | 1 Valamkulam | | 138 | 138 | 813 | 402 | 411 | 58 | 62 | .. | .. | 103 | 83 | 232 | 182 |
| | 2 Edathara | | 95 | 95 | 593 | 284 | 309 | 51 | 62 | .. | .. | 166 | 146 | 138 | 73 |
| | 3 Odamala | | 43 | 44 | 264 | 140 | 124 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 32 | 23 | 82 | 25 |
| | 4 Pariyapuram | | 93 | 93 | 541 | 256 | 285 | 28 | 39 | .. | .. | 98 | 76 | 150 | 109 |
| | 5 Paral | | 360 | 363 | 2,263 | 1,091 | 1,172 | 101 | 100 | .. | .. | 444 | 259 | 550 | 237 |
| | 6 Vazhenkada | | 268 | 270 | 1,694 | 842 | 852 | 87 | 70 | .. | .. | 289 | 242 | 435 | 126 |
| 49 | Aliparamba | 2,879·98 | 816 | 820 | 48,27 | 2,333 | 2,494 | 256 | 267 | .. | .. | 801 | 629 | 1,114 | 404 |
| 50 | Chethallur | 2,962·44 | 696 | 700 | 3,876 | 1,802 | 2,074 | 161 | 169 | .. | .. | 900 | 723 | 886 | 390 |
| 51 | Thachanattukara | 5,698·04 | 975 | 981 | 5,733 | 2,833 | 2,955 | 394 | 364 | .. | .. | 937 | 600 | 1,429 | 559 |
| 52 | Bheemanad | 2,217·29 | 542 | 549 | 3,398 | 1,665 | 1,733 | 169 | 181 | .. | .. | 516 | 290 | 844 | 314 |
| | 1 Vadassiriprom | | 291 | 295 | 1,848 | 940 | 908 | 75 | 68 | .. | .. | 281 | 120 | 497 | 160 |
| | 2 Bheemanad | | 251 | 254 | 1,550 | 725 | 825 | 94 | 113 | .. | .. | 235 | 170 | 347 | 154 |
| 53 | Ariyur | 2,267·89 | 527 | 529 | 2,999 | 1,430 | 1,569 | 173 | 196 | .. | .. | 544 | 357 | 821 | 544 |
| 54 | Changaleeri | 2,707·66 | 564 | 567 | 3,237 | 1,557 | 1,680 | 220 | 256 | .. | .. | 479 | 344 | 874 | 553 |
| | 1 Vendakurissi | | 134 | 134 | 804 | 417 | 387 | 35 | 38 | .. | .. | 126 | 68 | 230 | 72 |
| | 2 Kulappadam | | 199 | 199 | 1,099 | 504 | 595 | 91 | 101 | .. | .. | 153 | 128 | 298 | 286 |
| | 3 Changaleeri | | 133 | 135 | 762 | 357 | 405 | 68 | 72 | .. | .. | 96 | 92 | 205 | 129 |
| | 4 Valluvampuzha | | 98 | 99 | 572 | 279 | 293 | 26 | 45 | .. | .. | 104 | 56 | 141 | 66 |
| 55 | Thenkara | 4,290·24 | 1,335 | 1,392 | 7,584 | 3,602 | 3,982 | 361 | 375 | .. | .. | 1,433 | 806 | 2,055 | 1,362 |
| 56 | Pottasseri | 5,084·94 | 1,727 | 1,861 | 9,455 | 4,651 | 4,804 | 583 | 629 | 2 | 8 | 1,712 | 1,069 | 2,680 | 1,785 |
| 57 | Viyyakurissi | 4,476·57 | 1,193 | 1,247 | 7,091 | 3,435 | 3,656 | 346 | 345 | .. | .. | 1,374 | 855 | 1,828 | 917 |
| | 1 Viyyakurissi | | 372 | 390 | 2,344 | 1,128 | 1,216 | 115 | 102 | .. | .. | 472 | 319 | 617 | 256 |
| | 2 Pookkunnu | | 363 | 390 | 2,135 | 1,052 | 1,083 | 81 | 93 | .. | .. | 502 | 314 | 528 | 243 |
| | 3 Pullisseri | | 463 | 467 | 2,612 | 1,255 | 1,357 | 150 | 150 | .. | .. | 400 | 222 | 683 | 418 |
| 58 | Thachampara | 5,546·57 | 1,623 | 1,662 | 9,110 | 4,512 | 4,598 | 620 | 621 | .. | .. | 1,887 | 1,206 | 2,462 | 1,216 |
| | 1 Trikkalur | | 205 | 206 | 1,209 | 581 | 628 | 69 | 63 | .. | .. | 167 | 80 | 331 | 144 |
| | 2 Pallikkurup | | 386 | 392 | 2,268 | 1,126 | 1,142 | 173 | 154 | .. | .. | 368 | 272 | 578 | 251 |
| | 3 Thachampara | | 455 | 463 | 2,547 | 1,256 | 1,291 | 160 | 174 | .. | .. | 657 | 410 | 660 | 334 |
| | 4 Muthukurissi | | 583 | 601 | 3,086 | 1,549 | 1,537 | 218 | 230 | .. | .. | 695 | 444 | 893 | 487 |
| 59 | Karakurissi | 4,194·33 | 990 | 1,006 | 5,399 | 2,542 | 2,857 | 359 | 396 | .. | .. | 1,114 | 855 | 1,436 | 869 |
| | 1 Karakurissi | | 903 | 918 | 4,904 | 2,314 | 2,590 | 302 | 320 | .. | .. | 1,009 | 777 | 1,325 | 794 |
| | 2 Pondiyambrom | | 87 | 88 | 495 | 228 | 267 | 57 | 76 | .. | .. | 105 | 78 | 111 | 75 |

## ABSTRACT

## KERALA STATE

| Workers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| As Cultivator I | | As Agricultural Labourer II | | In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III | | At Household Industry IV | | In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V | | In Construction VI | | In Trade and Commerce VII | | In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII | | In Other Services IX | | Non-Workers X | | |
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | |
| 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | |
| 306 | 119 | 292 | 295 | 26 | 6 | 31 | 16 | 38 | 1 | 16 | .. | 28 | 1 | 4 | .. | 165 | 63 | 905 | 1,475 | 47 |
| 67 | 23 | 95 | 96 | 4 | .. | 18 | 8 | 21 | .. | 10 | .. | 17 | 1 | .. | .. | 40 | 20 | 334 | 489 | 1 |
| 66 | 18 | 39 | 35 | 11 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | 5 | .. | 2 | .. | 48 | 18 | 170 | 324 | 2 |
| 57 | 29 | 61 | 68 | 2 | .. | 2 | .. | 3 | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | 27 | 11 | 104 | 193 | 3 |
| 80 | 41 | 56 | 62 | 9 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 1 | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 25 | 6 | 170 | 246 | 4 |
| 36 | 8 | 41 | 34 | .. | .. | 7 | 5 | 7 | .. | 4 | .. | 3 | .. | 1 | .. | 25 | 8 | 127 | 223 | 5 |
| 637 | 145 | 410 | 433 | 21 | .. | 75 | 36 | 53 | 6 | 8 | .. | 27 | .. | 15 | .. | 341 | 132 | 1,428 | 2,401 | 48 |
| 70 | 26 | 145 | 152 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 14 | 4 | 170 | 229 | 1 |
| 49 | 7 | 42 | 50 | .. | .. | 10 | 7 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. | .. | .. | 28 | 9 | 146 | 236 | 2 |
| 44 | 7 | 27 | 17 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 | 1 | 58 | 99 | 3 |
| 55 | 30 | 72 | 67 | 3 | .. | 6 | 9 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 12 | 3 | 106 | 176 | 4 |
| 218 | 57 | 98 | 130 | 12 | .. | 42 | 11 | 26 | 2 | 6 | .. | 16 | .. | 12 | .. | 120 | 37 | 541 | 935 | 5 |
| 201 | 18 | 26 | 17 | 4 | .. | 16 | 9 | 21 | 4 | 2 | .. | 5 | .. | 3 | .. | 157 | 78 | 407 | 726 | 6 |
| 501 | 109 | 177 | 164 | 20 | .. | 31 | 11 | 60 | 24 | 11 | .. | 25 | 3 | 2 | .. | 287 | 93 | 1,219 | 2,090 | 49 |
| 320 | 81 | 62 | 62 | 11 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 52 | 6 | 15 | .. | 33 | 1 | 6 | .. | 384 | 238 | 916 | 1,684 | 50 |
| 533 | 191 | 252 | 168 | 5 | 1 | 44 | 27 | 55 | 1 | 12 | .. | 11 | .. | 6 | .. | 511 | 171 | 1,404 | 2,396 | 51 |
| 313 | 82 | 149 | 89 | 36 | 3 | 41 | 20 | 16 | .. | 2 | .. | 8 | .. | 10 | .. | 269 | 120 | 821 | 1,419 | 52 |
| 209 | 41 | 97 | 58 | 18 | .. | 16 | 5 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | 6 | .. | .. | .. | 147 | 56 | 443 | 748 | 1 |
| 104 | 41 | 52 | 31 | 18 | 3 | 25 | 15 | 12 | .. | 2 | .. | 2 | .. | 10 | .. | 122 | 64 | 378 | 671 | 2 |
| 243 | 152 | 272 | 315 | 54 | 1 | 53 | 36 | 62 | 13 | 23 | 2 | 32 | .. | 9 | .. | 73 | 25 | 609 | 1,025 | 53 |
| 327 | 209 | 212 | 206 | 42 | 2 | 52 | 42 | 28 | 4 | 8 | .. | 29 | .. | 3 | .. | 173 | 90 | 683 | 1,127 | 54 |
| 85 | 14 | 42 | 26 | 10 | 2 | 8 | 7 | 9 | .. | 1 | .. | 16 | .. | .. | .. | 59 | 23 | 187 | 315 | 1 |
| 140 | 149 | 99 | 105 | 2 | .. | 21 | 16 | 14 | .. | 5 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 16 | 16 | 206 | 309 | 2 |
| 56 | 30 | 63 | 66 | 23 | .. | 20 | 14 | 4 | 4 | 2 | .. | 7 | .. | 1 | .. | 29 | 15 | 152 | 276 | 3 |
| 46 | 16 | 8 | 9 | 7 | .. | 3 | 5 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. | 2 | .. | 69 | 36 | 138 | 227 | 4 |
| 595 | 292 | 254 | 379 | 202 | 16 | 87 | 58 | 143 | .. | 80 | 17 | 80 | 32 | 32 | .. | 582 | 568 | 1,547 | 2,620 | 55 |
| 897 | 449 | 574 | 789 | 418 | 63 | 102 | 95 | 70 | 10 | 9 | 4 | 51 | 3 | 12 | .. | 547 | 372 | 1,971 | 3,019 | 56 |
| 483 | 103 | 345 | 373 | 180 | 15 | 88 | 61 | 152 | 24 | 38 | .. | 66 | 3 | 62 | .. | 414 | 338 | 1,607 | 2,739 | 57 |
| 141 | 27 | 110 | 131 | 67 | 9 | 6 | 5 | 40 | 5 | 14 | .. | 21 | .. | 30 | .. | 188 | 79 | 511 | 960 | 1 |
| 127 | 41 | 41 | 66 | 45 | 2 | 16 | 12 | 53 | 7 | 18 | .. | 32 | 3 | 31 | .. | 165 | 112 | 524 | 840 | 2 |
| 215 | 35 | 194 | 176 | 68 | 4 | 66 | 44 | 59 | 12 | 6 | .. | 13 | .. | 1 | .. | 61 | 147 | 572 | 939 | 3 |
| 582 | 163 | 579 | 709 | 301 | 12 | 63 | 42 | 162 | 14 | 24 | .. | 82 | 6 | 67 | 1 | 602 | 269 | 2,050 | 3,382 | 58 |
| 48 | 2 | 77 | 98 | 40 | .. | 3 | 8 | 42 | 3 | .. | .. | 12 | 1 | 17 | .. | 92 | 32 | 250 | 484 | 1 |
| 156 | 17 | 154 | 172 | 80 | .. | 12 | 5 | 28 | 5 | 11 | .. | 10 | 1 | 2 | .. | 125 | 51 | 548 | 891 | 2 |
| 131 | 58 | 90 | 121 | 87 | 10 | 29 | 15 | 30 | 1 | 6 | .. | 42 | 2 | 45 | .. | 200 | 127 | 596 | 957 | 3 |
| 247 | 86 | 258 | 318 | 94 | 2 | 19 | 14 | 62 | 5 | 7 | .. | 18 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 185 | 59 | 656 | 1,050 | 4 |
| 474 | 240 | 248 | 340 | 153 | 15 | 108 | 90 | 47 | 5 | 12 | .. | 49 | 2 | 15 | 2 | 330 | 175 | 1,106 | 1,988 | 59 |
| 428 | 227 | 239 | 324 | 141 | 14 | 96 | 84 | 45 | 5 | 10 | .. | 48 | 2 | 15 | 2 | 303 | 136 | 989 | 1,796 | 1 |
| 46 | 13 | 9 | 16 | 12 | 1 | 12 | 6 | 2 | .. | 2 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 27 | 39 | 117 | 192 | 2 |

# PALGHAT DISTRICT

| Sl. No. | District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Desom/ Forest range | | Area in acres | Occupied residential houses: No. of houses | Occupied residential houses: No. of households | Total number of persons enumerated: Persons | Total number of persons enumerated: Males | Total number of persons enumerated: Females | Scheduled Castes: M | Scheduled Castes: F | Scheduled Tribes: M | Scheduled Tribes: F | Literate and educated persons: M | Literate and educated persons: F | Total Workers I—IX: M | Total Workers I—IX: F |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| | **PONNANI TALUK** | **T** | **103,655·71** | **49,229** | **50,387** | **302,910** | **142,088** | **160,822** | **16,873** | **18,361** | **953** | **1,112** | **62,004** | **45,461** | **68,670** | **32,760** |
| | | **R** | 102,327·56 | 46,208 | 47,250 | 279,933 | 131,149 | 148,784 | 16,738 | 18,214 | 952 | 1,107 | 57,915 | 43,198 | 62,947 | 30,576 |
| | | **U** | 1,328·15 | 3,021 | 3,137 | 22,977 | 10,939 | 12,038 | 135 | 147 | 1 | 5 | 4,089 | 2,263 | 5,723 | 2,184 |
| | **Lowland Town** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | **Ponnani** | | **1,328·15** | **3,021** | **3,137** | **22,977** | **10,939** | **12,038** | **135** | **147** | **1** | **5** | **4,089** | **2,263** | **5,723** | **2,184** |
| | Ward 1 Ponnani Nagaram | | 419·65 | 1,935 | 2,013 | 16,109 | 7,702 | 8,407 | 4 | 1 | .. | .. | 2,311 | 881 | 4,056 | 1,145 |
| | Block 1 | | | 144 | 150 | 1,356 | 667 | 689 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 329 | 183 | 357 | 65 |
| | ,, 2 | | | 141 | 155 | 1,151 | 546 | 605 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 316 | 130 | 286 | 68 |
| | ,, 3 | | | 147 | 151 | 1,063 | 425 | 638 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 94 | 29 | 157 | 8 |
| | ,, 4 | | | 135 | 161 | 1,176 | 569 | 607 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 140 | 39 | 330 | 22 |
| | ,, 5 | | | 142 | 151 | 1,097 | 463 | 629 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 89 | 47 | 216 | 27 |
| | ,, 6 | | | 141 | 146 | 1,292 | 646 | 646 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 36 | 10 | 342 | 214 |
| | ,, 7 | | | 140 | 140 | 917 | 424 | 493 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 47 | 6 | 213 | 66 |
| | ,, 8 | | | 146 | 146 | 1,138 | 546 | 592 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 51 | 6 | 287 | 201 |
| | ,, 9 | | | 141 | 143 | 1,265 | 638 | 627 | 2 | 1 | .. | .. | 23 | 8 | 327 | 197 |
| | ,, 10 | | | 154 | 154 | 1,113 | 546 | 567 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 127 | 49 | 299 | 104 |
| | ,, 11 | | | 142 | 144 | 1,257 | 606 | 651 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 264 | 82 | 332 | 47 |
| | ,, 12 | | | 131 | 134 | 1,351 | 663 | 688 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 449 | 151 | 354 | 83 |
| | ,, 13 | | | 135 | 142 | 1,141 | 521 | 620 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 211 | 110 | 263 | 23 |
| | ,, 14 | | | 93 | 93 | 689 | 329 | 360 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 97 | 31 | 169 | 20 |
| | (Port) Houseless Population | | | .. | .. | 103 | 103 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 47 | .. | 103 | .. |
| | Ward 2 Velleri | | 422·21 | 429 | 455 | 2,913 | 1,331 | 1,532 | 57 | 48 | .. | .. | 660 | 444 | 727 | 538 |
| | Block 15 | | | 33 | 47 | 334 | 161 | 173 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 75 | 55 | 69 | 56 |
| | ,, 16 | | | 138 | 133 | 888 | 411 | 477 | 45 | 35 | .. | .. | 146 | 82 | 193 | 206 |
| | ,, 17 | | | 125 | 134 | 902 | 423 | 479 | 12 | 10 | .. | .. | 212 | 143 | 233 | 143 |
| | ,, 18 | | | 128 | 136 | 789 | 386 | 403 | .. | 3 | .. | .. | 227 | 164 | 227 | 133 |
| | Ward 3 Pallapuram | | 486·29 | 657 | 669 | 3,955 | 1,856 | 2,099 | 74 | 93 | 1 | 5 | 1,118 | 933 | 940 | 501 |
| | Block 19 | | | 147 | 148 | 866 | 395 | 471 | 20 | 26 | .. | .. | 131 | 84 | 205 | 126 |
| | ,, 20 | | | 136 | 139 | 775 | 354 | 421 | 10 | 11 | 1 | 5 | 212 | 191 | 180 | 110 |
| | ,, 21 | | | 151 | 153 | 931 | 458 | 473 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 357 | 252 | 251 | 102 |
| | ,, 22 | | | 145 | 145 | 858 | 406 | 452 | 25 | 39 | .. | .. | 276 | 269 | 187 | 115 |
| | ,, 23 | | | 78 | 84 | 525 | 243 | 282 | 17 | 22 | .. | .. | 142 | 142 | 117 | 48 |
| | **Midland Villages** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 60 | Tavanur | | 2,595·66 | 745 | 753 | 4,401 | 2,089 | 2,312 | 303 | 337 | 39 | 51 | 921 | 722 | 1,018 | 583 |
| | 1 Mathur | | | 142 | 142 | 788 | 357 | 431 | 51 | 60 | .. | .. | 115 | 110 | 173 | 109 |
| | 2 Athalur | | | 105 | 108 | 621 | 309 | 312 | 24 | 33 | 22 | 26 | 146 | 92 | 152 | 76 |
| | 3 Tavanur | | | 238 | 240 | 1,437 | 674 | 763 | 56 | 75 | 17 | 25 | 330 | 271 | 324 | 164 |
| | 4 Muvvankara | | | 150 | 151 | 937 | 447 | 490 | 90 | 90 | .. | .. | 186 | 136 | 229 | 143 |
| | 5 Trippalur | | | 110 | 112 | 618 | 302 | 316 | 82 | 79 | .. | .. | 144 | 113 | 140 | 91 |

## ABSTRACT

## KERALA STATE

| Workers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| As Cultivator I | | As Agricultural Labourer II | | In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III | | At Household Industry IV | | In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V | | In Construction VI | | In Trade and Commerce VII | | In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII | | In Other Services IX | | Non-Workers X | | |
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | |
| 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | |
| **TALUK** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **12,753** | **3,656** | **8,844** | **11,934** | **8,714** | **891** | **2,926** | **3,200** | **4,729** | **2,210** | **806** | **21** | **5,416** | **112** | **2,814** | **12** | **21,668** | **10,724** | **73,418** | **128,062** | **T** |
| 12,664 | 3,626 | 8,831 | 11,924 | 7,415 | 884 | 2,860 | 2,867 | 3,801 | 1,073 | 767 | 20 | 4,486 | 105 | 2,172 | 12 | 19,951 | 10,065 | 68,202 | 118,208 | **R** |
| 89 | 30 | 13 | 10 | 1,299 | 7 | 66 | 333 | 928 | 1,137 | 39 | 1 | 930 | 7 | 642 | .. | 1,717 | 659 | 5,216 | 9,854 | **U** |
| **89** | **30** | **13** | **10** | **1,299** | **7** | **66** | **333** | **928** | **1,137** | **39** | **1** | **930** | **7** | **642** | **..** | **1,717** | **659** | **5,216** | **9,854** | **I** |
| 37 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 1,234 | 4 | 3 | 193 | 571 | 619 | 17 | .. | 710 | 6 | 489 | .. | 987 | 321 | 3,646 | 7,262 | |
| 5 | .. | 2 | .. | 7 | .. | .. | .. | 52 | 2 | .. | .. | 89 | .. | 10 | .. | 192 | 63 | 310 | 624 | 1 |
| 7 | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. | .. | 2 | 77 | 1 | .. | .. | 94 | .. | 32 | .. | 72 | 65 | 260 | 537 | 2 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 | .. | .. | .. | 11 | .. | 121 | .. | 19 | 8 | 268 | 630 | 3 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. | .. | 6 | 48 | .. | 1 | .. | 85 | .. | 42 | .. | 169 | 16 | 219 | 585 | 4 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 32 | .. | .. | .. | 44 | 12 | 2 | .. | 46 | .. | 38 | .. | 54 | 15 | 252 | 602 | 5 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 273 | 4 | .. | .. | 15 | 208 | 1 | .. | 17 | 1 | 11 | .. | 25 | 1 | 304 | 432 | 6 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 100 | .. | .. | .. | 29 | 66 | 1 | .. | 15 | .. | 33 | .. | 40 | .. | 206 | 427 | 7 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 266 | .. | .. | 183 | 3 | 12 | 2 | .. | 7 | .. | 1 | .. | 8 | 6 | 259 | 391 | 8 |
| 3 | .. | 2 | 1 | 271 | .. | 1 | 1 | 12 | 191 | .. | .. | 11 | 4 | 10 | .. | 17 | .. | 311 | 430 | 9 |
| 1 | .. | .. | .. | 135 | .. | .. | .. | 33 | 98 | 4 | .. | 42 | .. | 36 | .. | 34 | 6 | 256 | 463 | 10 |
| 6 | .. | 1 | .. | 6 | .. | .. | .. | 100 | 1 | 1 | .. | 81 | .. | 25 | .. | 112 | 46 | 274 | 604 | 11 |
| 12 | 1 | 3 | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | 63 | 9 | 2 | .. | 109 | 1 | 7 | .. | 151 | 71 | 314 | 600 | 12 |
| 3 | .. | .. | .. | 81 | .. | 1 | .. | 59 | 6 | 2 | .. | 67 | .. | 9 | .. | 46 | 17 | 253 | 597 | 13 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 53 | .. | .. | .. | 20 | 13 | 1 | .. | 36 | .. | 11 | .. | 48 | 7 | 160 | 340 | 14 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 103 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 9 | 5 | .. | 3 | 30 | .. | 2 | 8 | 202 | 446 | 8 | 1 | 130 | 1 | 106 | .. | 240 | 74 | 654 | 994 | |
| 1 | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. | .. | .. | 12 | 50 | .. | .. | 14 | .. | 16 | .. | 22 | 6 | 92 | 117 | 15 |
| .. | 1 | .. | .. | 8 | .. | .. | .. | 66 | 170 | .. | .. | 28 | .. | 24 | .. | 72 | 35 | 213 | 271 | 16 |
| 3 | 3 | .. | 3 | 7 | .. | .. | 1 | 74 | 126 | .. | .. | 37 | 1 | 39 | .. | 73 | 9 | 190 | 336 | 17 |
| 5 | 1 | .. | .. | 11 | .. | 2 | 7 | 50 | 100 | 8 | 1 | 51 | .. | 27 | .. | 73 | 24 | 159 | 270 | 18 |
| 43 | 24 | 5 | 6 | 35 | 3 | 61 | 132 | 155 | 72 | 14 | .. | 90 | .. | 47 | .. | 490 | 264 | 916 | 1,598 | |
| 13 | 8 | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 29 | 29 | 27 | 21 | .. | .. | 15 | .. | 12 | .. | 106 | 68 | 190 | 345 | 19 |
| 4 | 2 | .. | .. | 17 | .. | 17 | 85 | 49 | 3 | 1 | .. | 9 | .. | 10 | .. | 73 | 20 | 174 | 311 | 20 |
| 8 | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | 14 | 10 | 30 | 27 | 9 | .. | 36 | .. | 16 | .. | 136 | 64 | 207 | 371 | 21 |
| 17 | 9 | 2 | .. | 2 | .. | 1 | 8 | 20 | 4 | 3 | .. | 8 | .. | 5 | .. | 129 | 94 | 219 | 337 | 22 |
| 1 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 12 | 3 | .. | .. | 29 | 17 | 1 | .. | 22 | .. | 4 | .. | 46 | 18 | 126 | 234 | 23 |
| 320 | 92 | 206 | 403 | 24 | 2 | 46 | 29 | 36 | .. | 20 | .. | 35 | .. | 30 | .. | 301 | 57 | 1,071 | 1,729 | 60 |
| 50 | 24 | 53 | 81 | 3 | .. | 4 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 | .. | 13 | .. | 44 | 3 | 184 | 322 | 1 |
| 48 | 9 | 27 | 50 | 1 | .. | 4 | 6 | 9 | .. | 9 | .. | 1 | .. | 2 | .. | 51 | 11 | 157 | 236 | 2 |
| 133 | 25 | 49 | 107 | 2 | 1 | 14 | 10 | 11 | .. | 4 | .. | 10 | .. | 10 | .. | 91 | 21 | 350 | 599 | 3 |
| 52 | 27 | 25 | 96 | 17 | 1 | 17 | 8 | 16 | .. | 3 | .. | 11 | .. | 4 | .. | 84 | 11 | 218 | 347 | 4 |
| 37 | 7 | 52 | 69 | 1 | .. | 7 | 4 | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 7 | .. | 1 | .. | 31 | 11 | 162 | 225 | 5 |

# PALGHAT DISTRICT

| Sl. No. | District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Desom/ Forest range | Area in acres | Occupied residential houses | | Total number of persons enumerated | | | Scheduled Castes | | Scheduled Tribes | | Literate and educated persons | | Total Workers I—IX | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | No. of houses | No. of house-holds | Persons | Males | Females | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| | **Midland Villages**—*contd.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 61 | Thrikkanapuram | 3,650·43 | 1,235 | 1,279 | 7,479 | 3,610 | 3,869 | 798 | 797 | .. | .. | 1,275 | 920 | 1,830 | 1,076 |
| | 1 Kadakasseri | | 180 | 188 | 1,125 | 550 | 575 | 110 | 108 | .. | .. | 194 | 139 | 298 | 178 |
| | 2 Vellancherry | | 179 | 191 | 1,103 | 549 | 554 | 160 | 152 | .. | .. | 189 | 150 | 265 | 131 |
| | 3 Mathirassery | | 88 | 89 | 565 | 274 | 291 | 72 | 62 | .. | .. | 64 | 53 | 112 | 55 |
| | 4 Kurada | | 57 | 59 | 327 | 134 | 193 | 42 | 58 | .. | .. | 40 | 39 | 74 | 36 |
| | 5 Thrikkanapuram | | 283 | 288 | 1,657 | 821 | 836 | 172 | 149 | .. | .. | 276 | 163 | 442 | 204 |
| | 6 Maravancheri | | 241 | 246 | 1,421 | 687 | 734 | 122 | 125 | .. | .. | 338 | 224 | 332 | 245 |
| | 7 Kallur | | 88 | 93 | 525 | 255 | 270 | 38 | 46 | .. | .. | 66 | 44 | 140 | 86 |
| | 8 Ayamkulam | | 119 | 125 | 756 | 340 | 416 | 82 | 97 | .. | .. | 108 | 108 | 167 | 141 |
| 62 | Anakkara | 2,509·61 | 871 | 901 | 5,208 | 2,537 | 2,671 | 570 | 566 | 20 | 23 | 1,280 | 867 | 1,238 | 694 |
| | 1 Melazhiyam | | 124 | 128 | 751 | 354 | 397 | 70 | 75 | .. | .. | 147 | 111 | 172 | 104 |
| | 2 Perumbalam | | 112 | 117 | 668 | 312 | 356 | 101 | 90 | .. | .. | 126 | 110 | 156 | 100 |
| | 3 Ummathoor | | 159 | 159 | 831 | 373 | 458 | 57 | 59 | .. | .. | 137 | 89 | 206 | 117 |
| | 4 Thottazhiyam | | 137 | 137 | 827 | 409 | 418 | 101 | 102 | .. | .. | 223 | 145 | 211 | 78 |
| | 5 Puramthilsseri | | 60 | 74 | 371 | 165 | 206 | 34 | 46 | .. | .. | 102 | 99 | 83 | 43 |
| | 6 Mundarakod | | 63 | 66 | 360 | 170 | 190 | 66 | 67 | .. | .. | 107 | 97 | 83 | 57 |
| | 7 Anakkara | | 216 | 220 | 1,400 | 754 | 646 | 141 | 127 | 20 | 23 | 438 | 216 | 327 | 195 |
| 63 | Mudur | 2,066·38 | 899 | 899 | 5,431 | 2,541 | 2,890 | 371 | 436 | 22 | 25 | 1,033 | 779 | 1,193 | 569 |
| | 1 Melmuri | | 300 | 300 | 1,896 | 905 | 991 | 121 | 125 | .. | .. | 336 | 229 | 411 | 203 |
| | 2 Cheganur | | 127 | 127 | 755 | 366 | 389 | 26 | 24 | 6 | 4 | 163 | 110 | 186 | 43 |
| | 3 Pottur | | 92 | 92 | 549 | 246 | 303 | 9 | 14 | 16 | 21 | 76 | 62 | 109 | 52 |
| | 4 Cheralasseri | | 37 | 37 | 209 | 96 | 113 | 39 | 54 | .. | .. | 42 | 31 | 46 | 34 |
| | 5 Nellekad | | 54 | 54 | 299 | 129 | 170 | 20 | 20 | .. | .. | 61 | 59 | 55 | 42 |
| | 6 Kavappra | | 110 | 110 | 656 | 308 | 348 | 49 | 71 | .. | .. | 151 | 139 | 131 | 80 |
| | 7 Mudur | | 179 | 179 | 1,067 | 491 | 576 | 107 | 128 | .. | .. | 204 | 149 | 255 | 115 |
| 64 | Kaladi | 2,425·41 | 1,052 | 1,087 | 6,755 | 3,131 | 3,624 | 602 | 651 | 4 | 9 | 1,314 | 981 | 1,556 | 988 |
| | 1 Kadancheri | | 213 | 213 | 1,195 | 532 | 663 | 99 | 111 | .. | .. | 238 | 184 | 259 | 165 |
| | 2 Kaladi | | 240 | 247 | 1,924 | 873 | 1,051 | 87 | 118 | 4 | 9 | 346 | 240 | 442 | 183 |
| | 3 Kizhumuri | | 243 | 249 | 1,431 | 695 | 736 | 186 | 176 | .. | .. | 297 | 212 | 344 | 190 |
| | 4 Verur | | 155 | 159 | 933 | 439 | 494 | 83 | 85 | .. | .. | 238 | 194 | 204 | 104 |
| | 5 Tiruttikundayar | | 89 | 95 | 555 | 278 | 277 | 56 | 45 | .. | .. | 78 | 42 | 146 | 113 |
| | 6 Mangattur | | 112 | 124 | 717 | 314 | 403 | 91 | 116 | .. | .. | 117 | 109 | 161 | 143 |
| 65 | Kanhiramukku | 1,776·70 | 675 | 684 | 4,002 | 1,815 | 2,187 | 205 | 231 | 1 | 1 | 901 | 599 | 848 | 489 |
| | 1 Kanhiramukku | | 370 | 376 | 2,674 | 1,235 | 1,439 | 131 | 154 | .. | 1 | 554 | 331 | 595 | 340 |
| | 2 Karakkad | | 305 | 308 | 1,328 | 580 | 748 | 74 | 77 | 1 | .. | 347 | 268 | 253 | 149 |
| 66 | Edappal | 2,291·23 | 1,344 | 1,408 | 8,609 | 4,049 | 4,560 | 566 | 642 | .. | .. | 2,226 | 1,855 | 1,991 | 819 |
| | 1 Edappal | | 149 | 152 | 904 | 420 | 484 | 118 | 141 | .. | .. | 217 | 190 | 201 | 113 |
| | 2 Polppakara | | 102 | 103 | 687 | 333 | 354 | 35 | 31 | .. | .. | 187 | 136 | 187 | 62 |
| | 3 Perumparamba | | 161 | 161 | 895 | 411 | 484 | 75 | 76 | .. | .. | 211 | 193 | 182 | 80 |
| | 4 Ponnazhikkara | | 158 | 158 | 1,005 | 449 | 556 | 58 | 72 | .. | .. | 245 | 215 | 234 | 104 |
| | 5 Porukkara | | 188 | 218 | 1,328 | 637 | 691 | 83 | 87 | .. | .. | 312 | 248 | 269 | 106 |
| | 6 Thalamunda | | 297 | 324 | 1,955 | 945 | 1,010 | 76 | 96 | .. | .. | 567 | 435 | 485 | 162 |
| | 7 Thuyyam | | 289 | 292 | 1,835 | 854 | 981 | 121 | 139 | .. | .. | 487 | 438 | 433 | 192 |
| 67 | Vattamkulam | 1,119·78 | 621 | 623 | 3,802 | 1,862 | 1,940 | 210 | 221 | 76 | 85 | 992 | 681 | 939 | 422 |
| | 1 Udinikkara | | 185 | 186 | 1,159 | 579 | 580 | 65 | 62 | 18 | 16 | 334 | 201 | 277 | 79 |
| | 2 Erumappara | | 56 | 56 | 359 | 171 | 188 | 28 | 26 | .. | .. | 79 | 61 | 87 | 53 |
| | 3 Thaikad | | 156 | 156 | 920 | 457 | 463 | 23 | 20 | 55 | 63 | 231 | 164 | 244 | 113 |
| | 4 Kanthalur | | 44 | 44 | 240 | 104 | 136 | 38 | 46 | .. | .. | 47 | 52 | 50 | 49 |
| | 5 Vattamkulam | | 139 | 140 | 861 | 427 | 434 | 36 | 43 | .. | .. | 234 | 158 | 221 | 86 |
| | 6 Thevalasserri | | 41 | 41 | 263 | 124 | 139 | 20 | 24 | 3 | 6 | 67 | 45 | 60 | 42 |

## ABSTRACT

## KERALA STATE

| Workers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| As Cultivator I | | As Agricultural Labourer II | | In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III | | At Household Industry IV | | In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V | | In Construction VI | | In Trade and Commerce VII | | In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII | | In Other Services IX | | Non-Workers X | | |
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | |
| 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | |
| 536 | 236 | 582 | 658 | 82 | 1 | 71 | 63 | 78 | 4 | 16 | .. | 78 | .. | 40 | 1 | 347 | 113 | 1,780 | 2,793 | 61 |
| 103 | 37 | 85 | 112 | 17 | 1 | 13 | 10 | 20 | .. | 2 | .. | 18 | .. | 5 | .. | 35 | 18 | 252 | 397 | 1 |
| 84 | 12 | 118 | 108 | 12 | .. | 13 | 6 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 7 | .. | 7 | .. | 22 | 5 | 284 | 423 | 2 |
| 10 | 5 | 86 | 48 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8 | 1 | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 1 | .. | 3 | 1 | 162 | 236 | 3 |
| 18 | .. | 50 | 35 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 4 | 1 | 60 | 157 | 4 |
| 139 | 77 | 101 | 85 | 8 | .. | 21 | 26 | 11 | .. | 1 | .. | 8 | .. | 8 | .. | 145 | 16 | 379 | 632 | 5 |
| 87 | 72 | 46 | 93 | 29 | .. | 13 | 14 | 25 | 3 | 7 | .. | 18 | .. | 12 | 1 | 95 | 62 | 355 | 489 | 6 |
| 55 | 18 | 39 | 57 | 6 | .. | 11 | 7 | 5 | .. | 5 | .. | 10 | .. | 3 | .. | 6 | 4 | 115 | 184 | 7 |
| 40 | 15 | 57 | 120 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | 6 | .. | 1 | .. | 13 | .. | 3 | .. | 37 | 6 | 173 | 275 | 8 |
| 241 | 92 | 238 | 254 | 160 | 39 | 17 | 46 | 58 | 35 | 10 | .. | 56 | .. | 35 | .. | 423 | 228 | 1,299 | 1,977 | 62 |
| 48 | 26 | 44 | 42 | 13 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 3 | .. | 50 | 31 | 182 | 293 | 1 |
| 38 | 17 | 30 | 36 | 11 | .. | .. | 7 | 8 | 3 | 1 | .. | 4 | .. | .. | .. | 64 | 37 | 156 | 256 | 2 |
| 61 | 17 | 50 | 45 | 23 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 4 | .. | 7 | .. | 3 | .. | 51 | 36 | 167 | 341 | 3 |
| 7 | .. | 8 | 1 | 8 | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 2 | .. | .. | 19 | .. | 5 | .. | 160 | 75 | 198 | 340 | 4 |
| 18 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 32 | 23 | .. | .. | 14 | 10 | .. | .. | 5 | .. | 3 | .. | 9 | 3 | 82 | 163 | 5 |
| 14 | 3 | 24 | 32 | 19 | .. | .. | 3 | 13 | 8 | 1 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 10 | 11 | 87 | 133 | 6 |
| 55 | 23 | 80 | 97 | 54 | 8 | 11 | 28 | 8 | 4 | 4 | .. | 15 | .. | 21 | .. | 79 | 35 | 427 | 451 | 7 |
| 267 | 116 | 222 | 304 | 181 | 30 | 72 | 51 | 57 | 7 | 21 | .. | 56 | 2 | 24 | .. | 293 | 59 | 1,348 | 2,321 | 63 |
| 81 | 22 | 55 | 89 | 84 | 23 | 34 | 24 | 10 | 5 | 12 | .. | 33 | .. | 6 | .. | 96 | 40 | 494 | 788 | 1 |
| 50 | 9 | 11 | 20 | 38 | 3 | 16 | 8 | 10 | 1 | .. | .. | 8 | .. | 3 | .. | 50 | 2 | 180 | 346 | 2 |
| 28 | 18 | 13 | 24 | 16 | 2 | 7 | 3 | 12 | .. | 1 | .. | 7 | 1 | .. | .. | 25 | 4 | 137 | 251 | 3 |
| 12 | 3 | 22 | 31 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 | .. | 50 | 79 | 4 |
| 25 | 29 | 12 | 9 | 8 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9 | 4 | 74 | 128 | 5 |
| 41 | 23 | 39 | 46 | 6 | .. | 6 | 6 | 9 | .. | 7 | .. | 1 | .. | 5 | .. | 17 | 5 | 177 | 268 | 6 |
| 30 | 12 | 70 | 85 | 25 | 2 | 8 | 10 | 16 | 1 | .. | .. | 7 | 1 | 10 | .. | 89 | 4 | 236 | 461 | 7 |
| 360 | 151 | 416 | 573 | 125 | 7 | 76 | 53 | 74 | 6 | 15 | 2 | 70 | .. | 34 | .. | 386 | 106 | 1,575 | 2,726 | 64 |
| 44 | 11 | 85 | 116 | 14 | 2 | 33 | 24 | 7 | .. | 1 | .. | 13 | .. | 8 | .. | 54 | 12 | 273 | 498 | 1 |
| 83 | 19 | 84 | 116 | 63 | 4 | 25 | 13 | 17 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 32 | .. | 6 | .. | 123 | 29 | 431 | 868 | 2 |
| 64 | 17 | 123 | 145 | 33 | .. | 2 | 1 | 9 | 3 | 6 | .. | 12 | .. | 8 | .. | 87 | 24 | 351 | 546 | 3 |
| 58 | 33 | 33 | 54 | 4 | 1 | 2 | .. | 27 | .. | 3 | 1 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | 71 | 15 | 235 | 390 | 4 |
| 63 | 46 | 42 | 53 | 5 | .. | 2 | .. | 2 | 1 | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 1 | .. | 29 | 13 | 132 | 164 | 5 |
| 43 | 25 | 49 | 89 | 6 | .. | 12 | 15 | 12 | 1 | 1 | .. | 5 | .. | 11 | .. | 22 | 13 | 153 | 260 | 6 |
| 221 | 34 | 90 | 241 | 53 | 11 | 33 | 53 | 44 | 42 | 6 | .. | 39 | 1 | 51 | .. | 311 | 107 | 967 | 1,698 | 65 |
| 168 | 25 | 81 | 197 | 43 | 11 | 33 | 53 | 33 | 40 | 4 | .. | 24 | 1 | 48 | .. | 161 | 13 | 640 | 1,099 | 1 |
| 53 | 9 | 9 | 44 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | 11 | 2 | 2 | .. | 15 | .. | 3 | .. | 150 | 94 | 327 | 599 | 2 |
| 298 | 76 | 321 | 396 | 112 | 9 | 43 | 59 | 247 | 10 | 59 | 4 | 212 | 12 | 76 | .. | 623 | 253 | 2,058 | 3,741 | 66 |
| 21 | 8 | 48 | 82 | 9 | .. | 10 | 12 | 22 | .. | 2 | .. | 16 | .. | 3 | .. | 70 | 11 | 219 | 371 | 1 |
| 33 | 2 | 107 | 41 | 7 | .. | 3 | 8 | 13 | .. | .. | .. | 7 | .. | 4 | .. | 13 | 11 | 146 | 292 | 2 |
| 40 | 12 | 20 | 20 | 6 | .. | 1 | .. | 17 | .. | .. | .. | 15 | .. | .. | .. | 83 | 48 | 229 | 404 | 3 |
| 17 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 25 | 1 | 5 | 13 | 27 | 1 | 4 | .. | 34 | .. | 5 | .. | 113 | 80 | 215 | 452 | 4 |
| 21 | 5 | 56 | 63 | 10 | .. | 7 | .. | 50 | .. | 3 | .. | 39 | 3 | 24 | .. | 59 | 35 | 368 | 585 | 5 |
| 38 | 12 | 57 | 91 | 47 | 8 | 6 | 14 | 98 | .. | 8 | .. | 83 | 1 | 14 | .. | 134 | 36 | 460 | 848 | 6 |
| 128 | 32 | 29 | 95 | 8 | .. | 11 | 12 | 20 | 9 | 42 | 4 | 18 | 8 | 26 | .. | 151 | 32 | 421 | 789 | 7 |
| 253 | 55 | 207 | 274 | 41 | 4 | 49 | 12 | 37 | 3 | 15 | .. | 77 | 14 | 7 | .. | 253 | 60 | 923 | 1,518 | 67 |
| 80 | 12 | 37 | 59 | 15 | .. | 26 | 2 | 20 | 1 | 5 | .. | 21 | 1 | 6 | .. | 67 | 4 | 302 | 501 | 1 |
| 19 | 8 | 34 | 41 | 5 | .. | 3 | .. | 13 | 2 | 1 | .. | 4 | .. | .. | .. | 8 | 2 | 84 | 135 | 2 |
| 65 | 14 | 57 | 85 | 12 | 1 | 9 | 8 | 1 | .. | 9 | .. | 31 | .. | .. | .. | 60 | 5 | 213 | 350 | 3 |
| 9 | 2 | 24 | 28 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | 14 | 17 | 54 | 87 | 4 |
| 56 | 9 | 32 | 32 | 3 | .. | 10 | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 18 | 12 | .. | .. | 100 | 31 | 206 | 348 | 5 |
| 24 | 10 | 23 | 29 | 5 | 2 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 1 | .. | 4 | 1 | 64 | 97 | 6 |



25/224—3 b.

| Sl. No. | District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Desom/ Forest range | Area in acres | Occupied residential houses | | Total number of persons enumerated | | | Scheduled Castes | | Scheduled Tribes | | Literate and educated persons | | Total Workers I—IX | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | No. of houses | No. of house-holds | Persons | Males | Females | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| | **Midland Villages**—*contd.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 68 | Kumaranellur | 2,929·28 | 1,277 | 1,293 | 7,774 | 3,738 | 4,036 | 457 | 558 | 89 | 106 | 1,919 | 1,402 | 1,812 | 755 |
| | 1 Vellalur | | 434 | 446 | 2,655 | 1,267 | 1,388 | 122 | 146 | 53 | 64 | 667 | 497 | 599 | 267 |
| | 2 Chekkod | | 242 | 245 | 1,594 | 736 | 858 | 141 | 183 | .. | .. | 363 | 311 | 364 | 193 |
| | 3 Kalladathur | | 136 | 136 | 830 | 395 | 435 | 22 | 25 | 28 | 32 | 212 | 180 | 190 | 56 |
| | 4 Kumaranellur | | 333 | 334 | 1,906 | 956 | 950 | 80 | 88 | 8 | 10 | 518 | 276 | 481 | 136 |
| | 5 Amettikara | | 132 | 132 | 789 | 384 | 405 | 92 | 116 | .. | .. | 159 | 138 | 178 | 103 |
| 69 | Kudallur | 2,666·63 | 1,023 | 1,036 | 6,220 | 2,964 | 3,256 | 607 | 717 | 24 | 29 | 1,419 | 1,107 | 1,490 | 806 |
| | 1 Manniamperumbalam | | 104 | 104 | 702 | 343 | 359 | 39 | 41 | 2 | .. | 186 | 149 | 157 | 49 |
| | 2 Kudallur | | 468 | 474 | 2,855 | 1,360 | 1,495 | 254 | 310 | 22 | 29 | 623 | 455 | 730 | 409 |
| | 3 Malamakavu | | 163 | 163 | 952 | 462 | 490 | 100 | 102 | .. | .. | 217 | 176 | 227 | 121 |
| | 4 Nayyur | | 196 | 200 | 1,179 | 550 | 629 | 145 | 184 | .. | .. | 254 | 194 | 258 | 171 |
| | 5 Panniyur | | 92 | 95 | 532 | 249 | 283 | 69 | 80 | .. | .. | 139 | 133 | 118 | 56 |
| 70 | Angadi | 2,053·39 | 737 | 764 | 4,662 | 2,173 | 2,489 | 408 | 480 | 70 | 95 | 980 | 865 | 1,105 | 488 |
| | 1 Arikad | | 121 | 125 | 759 | 335 | 424 | 81 | 102 | 5 | 8 | 160 | 139 | 177 | 75 |
| | 2 Otalur | | 201 | 213 | 1,263 | 561 | 702 | 151 | 186 | 35 | 47 | 219 | 236 | 279 | 172 |
| | 3 Kalathumpadi | | 131 | 132 | 785 | 357 | 428 | 51 | 56 | 17 | 17 | 174 | 184 | 192 | 100 |
| | 4 Thozhukara | | 119 | 125 | 780 | 385 | 395 | 81 | 71 | 13 | 23 | 185 | 147 | 209 | 72 |
| | 5 Angadi | | 165 | 169 | 1,075 | 535 | 540 | 44 | 65 | .. | .. | 242 | 159 | 248 | 69 |
| 71 | Pattithara | 1,997·07 | 657 | 675 | 4,020 | 1,907 | 2,113 | 329 | 365 | .. | .. | 979 | 764 | 957 | 459 |
| | 1 Pattithara | | 231 | 239 | 1,381 | 634 | 747 | 148 | 165 | .. | .. | 310 | 261 | 360 | 182 |
| | 2 Alur | | 426 | 436 | 2,639 | 1,273 | 1,366 | 181 | 200 | .. | .. | 669 | 503 | 597 | 277 |
| 72 | Trithala | 2,924·43 | 962 | 964 | 6,757 | 3,196 | 3,561 | 563 | 669 | .. | .. | 1,586 | 1,300 | 1,491 | 536 |
| | 1 Trithala | | 341 | 343 | 3,051 | 1,473 | 1,578 | 257 | 314 | .. | .. | 804 | 638 | 673 | 228 |
| | 2 Kannanur | | 121 | 121 | 737 | 329 | 408 | 120 | 132 | .. | .. | 167 | 156 | 174 | 97 |
| | 3 Nhangattiri | | 279 | 279 | 1,643 | 772 | 871 | 85 | 108 | .. | .. | 362 | 287 | 352 | 122 |
| | 4 Mattaya | | 221 | 221 | 1,326 | 622 | 704 | 101 | 115 | .. | .. | 253 | 219 | 292 | 89 |
| 73 | Mezhathur | 2,317·28 | 862 | 884 | 5,314 | 2,501 | 2,813 | 543 | 597 | 3 | 5 | 1,067 | 864 | 1,261 | 613 |
| | 1 Mezhathur | | 456 | 472 | 2,723 | 1,287 | 1,436 | 265 | 277 | 3 | 5 | 574 | 466 | 618 | 325 |
| | 2 Modavannur | | 88 | 88 | 583 | 269 | 314 | 79 | 94 | .. | .. | 124 | 121 | 122 | 86 |
| | 3 Kodanad | | 318 | 324 | 2,008 | 945 | 1,063 | 199 | 226 | .. | .. | 369 | 277 | 521 | 202 |
| 74 | Mala | 3,027·94 | 925 | 970 | 5,575 | 2,608 | 2,967 | 486 | 540 | 139 | 189 | 1,034 | 804 | 1,325 | 663 |
| | 1 Cheriya Kottapadam | | 55 | 59 | 343 | 170 | 173 | 33 | 35 | 30 | 35 | 54 | 33 | 86 | 52 |
| | 2 Valiya Kottapadam | | 247 | 256 | 1,460 | 661 | 799 | 57 | 59 | 53 | 81 | 250 | 212 | 378 | 183 |
| | 3 Kakkattiri | | 267 | 285 | 1,625 | 769 | 856 | 139 | 153 | 53 | 69 | 354 | 267 | 373 | 140 |
| | 4 Mala | | 172 | 181 | 1,051 | 521 | 530 | 128 | 120 | .. | .. | 187 | 137 | 252 | 112 |
| | 5 Vattenad | | 184 | 189 | 1,096 | 487 | 609 | 129 | 173 | 3 | 4 | 189 | 155 | 236 | 176 |
| 75 | Kuttipala | 1,936·16 | 908 | 920 | 5,490 | 2,627 | 2,863 | 372 | 410 | 11 | 13 | 1,087 | 762 | 1,388 | 642 |
| | 1 Sukapuram | | 98 | 101 | 558 | 269 | 289 | 36 | 39 | 11 | 13 | 136 | 106 | 117 | 68 |
| | 2 Puramundekad | | 76 | 76 | 446 | 209 | 237 | 18 | 26 | .. | .. | 119 | 93 | 97 | 41 |
| | 3 Kuttipala | | 270 | 274 | 1,689 | 807 | 882 | 155 | 177 | .. | .. | 364 | 301 | 458 | 244 |
| | 4 Nellisseri | | 168 | 173 | 1,063 | 515 | 548 | 77 | 85 | .. | .. | 190 | 103 | 298 | 101 |
| | 5 Kaladithara | | 160 | 160 | 970 | 476 | 494 | 45 | 45 | .. | .. | 134 | 47 | 245 | 68 |
| | 6 Naduvattam | | 136 | 136 | 764 | 351 | 413 | 41 | 38 | .. | .. | 144 | 112 | 173 | 120 |
| 76 | Kololomba | 3,200·39 | 1,072 | 1,083 | 6,201 | 2,877 | 3,324 | 302 | 335 | .. | .. | 1,397 | 1,077 | 1,296 | 577 |
| | 1 Ailakad | | 295 | 296 | 1,779 | 864 | 915 | 50 | 58 | .. | .. | 424 | 295 | 403 | 155 |
| | 2 Venginikkara | | 91 | 91 | 554 | 256 | 298 | 35 | 33 | .. | .. | 145 | 104 | 131 | 30 |
| | 3 Pookarathara | | 256 | 263 | 1,424 | 648 | 776 | 94 | 102 | .. | .. | 314 | 282 | 291 | 134 |
| | 4 Kololomba | | 430 | 433 | 2,444 | 1,109 | 1,335 | 123 | 142 | .. | .. | 514 | 396 | 471 | 258 |

## ABSTRACT

## KERALA STATE

| Workers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| As Cultivator I | | As Agricultural Labourer II | | In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III | | At Household Industry IV | | In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V | | In Construction VI | | In Trade and Commerce VII | | In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII | | In Other Services IX | | Non-Workers X | | |
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | |
| 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | |
| 280 | 60 | 297 | 321 | 260 | 50 | 87 | 47 | 150 | 17 | 49 | .. | 132 | 3 | 42 | .. | 515 | 257 | 1,926 | 3,281 | 68 |
| 82 | 17 | 71 | 103 | 60 | 3 | 36 | 17 | 42 | 9 | 10 | .. | 66 | 2 | 13 | .. | 219 | 116 | 668 | 1,121 | 1 |
| 61 | 23 | 59 | 91 | 60 | 1 | 30 | 21 | 19 | .. | 30 | .. | 10 | .. | 12 | .. | 83 | 57 | 372 | 665 | 2 |
| 24 | 6 | 30 | 29 | 15 | 2 | 13 | 4 | 34 | 1 | 7 | .. | 6 | 1 | 3 | .. | 58 | 13 | 205 | 379 | 3 |
| 86 | 5 | 123 | 70 | 63 | 5 | 1 | .. | 20 | .. | 1 | .. | 42 | .. | 8 | .. | 137 | 56 | 475 | 814 | 4 |
| 27 | 9 | 14 | 28 | 62 | 39 | 7 | 5 | 35 | 7 | 1 | .. | 8 | .. | 6 | .. | 18 | 15 | 206 | 302 | 5 |
| 289 | 40 | 435 | 458 | 66 | 5 | 61 | 47 | 84 | 10 | 18 | .. | 93 | .. | 5 | 1 | 439 | 245 | 1,474 | 2,450 | 69 |
| 35 | 9 | 19 | 12 | 9 | .. | 18 | 4 | 5 | 1 | .. | .. | 12 | .. | 4 | .. | 55 | 23 | 186 | 310 | 1 |
| 145 | 18 | 199 | 203 | 34 | 2 | 22 | 23 | 27 | 1 | 8 | .. | 56 | .. | .. | .. | 239 | 162 | 630 | 1,086 | 2 |
| 66 | 10 | 71 | 73 | 17 | 3 | 10 | 14 | 14 | 2 | .. | .. | 4 | .. | .. | .. | 45 | 19 | 235 | 369 | 3 |
| 22 | 2 | 95 | 128 | 3 | .. | 9 | 4 | 31 | 5 | 9 | .. | 12 | .. | 1 | .. | 76 | 32 | 292 | 458 | 4 |
| 21 | 1 | 51 | 42 | 3 | .. | 2 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 1 | .. | 9 | .. | .. | 1 | 24 | 9 | 131 | 227 | 5 |
| 190 | 58 | 277 | 280 | 121 | 13 | 31 | 16 | 63 | 27 | 14 | .. | 69 | 2 | 64 | .. | 276 | 92 | 1,068 | 2,001 | 70 |
| 35 | 5 | 77 | 60 | 14 | .. | 11 | 5 | 9 | .. | 1 | .. | 3 | .. | 6 | .. | 21 | 5 | 158 | 349 | 1 |
| 34 | 15 | 81 | 96 | 56 | 1 | 9 | 2 | 15 | 20 | 7 | .. | 15 | 1 | 10 | .. | 52 | 37 | 282 | 530 | 2 |
| 38 | 13 | 32 | 45 | 27 | 11 | 8 | 6 | 12 | 6 | 1 | .. | 6 | .. | 17 | .. | 51 | 19 | 165 | 328 | 3 |
| 43 | 15 | 43 | 43 | 22 | 1 | .. | .. | 9 | .. | 1 | .. | 21 | 1 | 10 | .. | 60 | 12 | 176 | 323 | 4 |
| 40 | 10 | 44 | 36 | 2 | .. | 3 | 3 | 18 | 1 | 4 | .. | 24 | .. | 21 | .. | 92 | 19 | 287 | 471 | 5 |
| 257 | 49 | 218 | 288 | 35 | 7 | 37 | 58 | 44 | 1 | 4 | .. | 72 | .. | 18 | .. | 272 | 56 | 950 | 1,654 | 71 |
| 99 | 14 | 114 | 150 | 13 | .. | 15 | 7 | 9 | .. | 2 | .. | 15 | .. | 1 | .. | 92 | 11 | 274 | 565 | 1 |
| 158 | 35 | 104 | 138 | 22 | 7 | 22 | 51 | 35 | 1 | 2 | .. | 57 | .. | 17 | .. | 180 | 45 | 676 | 1,089 | 2 |
| 312 | 85 | 174 | 222 | 37 | .. | 38 | 33 | 140 | 14 | 44 | 1 | 94 | 2 | 98 | .. | 554 | 179 | 1,705 | 3,025 | 72 |
| 110 | 36 | 108 | 135 | 8 | .. | 17 | 15 | 72 | .. | 23 | .. | 65 | 1 | 56 | .. | 214 | 41 | 800 | 1,350 | 1 |
| 50 | 14 | 18 | 27 | 9 | .. | 11 | 11 | 19 | 4 | 3 | .. | 2 | .. | 1 | .. | 61 | 41 | 155 | 311 | 2 |
| 89 | 24 | 37 | 44 | 14 | .. | 8 | 7 | 27 | 9 | 5 | 1 | 21 | 1 | 32 | .. | 119 | 36 | 420 | 749 | 3 |
| 63 | 11 | 11 | 16 | 6 | .. | 2 | .. | 22 | 1 | 13 | .. | 6 | .. | 9 | .. | 160 | 61 | 330 | 615 | 4 |
| 304 | 91 | 333 | 351 | 13 | .. | 94 | 52 | 79 | 11 | 31 | .. | 82 | .. | 12 | .. | 313 | 108 | 1,240 | 2,200 | 73 |
| 125 | 65 | 107 | 193 | 13 | .. | 40 | 27 | 52 | 1 | 12 | .. | 51 | .. | 4 | .. | 214 | 39 | 669 | 1,111 | 1 |
| 43 | 5 | 19 | 16 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 59 | 56 | 147 | 228 | 2 |
| 136 | 21 | 207 | 142 | .. | .. | 54 | 25 | 27 | 1 | 19 | .. | 30 | .. | 8 | .. | 40 | 13 | 424 | 861 | 3 |
| 261 | 52 | 226 | 232 | 123 | 43 | 54 | 50 | 59 | 3 | 6 | .. | 33 | .. | 35 | .. | 528 | 283 | 1,283 | 2,304 | 74 |
| 17 | .. | 24 | 34 | 18 | 2 | 1 | 8 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 2 | .. | 20 | 8 | 84 | 121 | 1 |
| 72 | 15 | 75 | 99 | 70 | 20 | 13 | 26 | 15 | 3 | 4 | .. | 21 | .. | 24 | .. | 84 | 20 | 283 | 616 | 2 |
| 76 | 15 | 92 | 66 | 16 | 8 | 20 | 4 | 11 | .. | 1 | .. | 5 | .. | 1 | .. | 151 | 47 | 396 | 716 | 3 |
| 66 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 4 | 11 | 15 | 8 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | 4 | .. | 2 | .. | 147 | 70 | 269 | 418 | 4 |
| 30 | 10 | 23 | 22 | 15 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 30 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 6 | .. | 126 | 138 | 251 | 433 | 5 |
| 287 | 82 | 147 | 260 | 331 | 46 | 53 | 31 | 61 | 25 | 26 | 1 | 100 | 6 | 29 | .. | 354 | 191 | 1,239 | 2,221 | 75 |
| 15 | 9 | 3 | 2 | 11 | 12 | 2 | .. | 10 | 1 | .. | .. | 10 | .. | 1 | .. | 65 | 44 | 152 | 221 | 1 |
| 15 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 19 | 1 | .. | .. | 5 | .. | .. | .. | 10 | .. | .. | .. | 42 | 26 | 112 | 196 | 2 |
| 101 | 33 | 73 | 126 | 74 | 14 | 20 | 17 | 26 | 14 | 10 | .. | 21 | 6 | 6 | .. | 127 | 34 | 349 | 638 | 3 |
| 75 | 8 | 23 | 43 | 124 | 1 | .. | 3 | 14 | .. | 8 | .. | 16 | .. | 9 | .. | 29 | 46 | 217 | 447 | 4 |
| 47 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 100 | 17 | 13 | 3 | 5 | 10 | 4 | 1 | 20 | .. | 11 | .. | 44 | 34 | 231 | 426 | 5 |
| 34 | 23 | 41 | 81 | 3 | 1 | 18 | 8 | 1 | .. | 4 | .. | 23 | .. | 2 | .. | 47 | 7 | 178 | 293 | 6 |
| 253 | 61 | 105 | 145 | 121 | 32 | 63 | 27 | 68 | 2 | 9 | 1 | 104 | .. | 34 | .. | 539 | 309 | 1,581 | 2,747 | 76 |
| 59 | 32 | 36 | 68 | 64 | 7 | 22 | 9 | 18 | .. | 3 | .. | 28 | .. | 11 | .. | 162 | 39 | 461 | 760 | 1 |
| 38 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 10 | 4 | 18 | 8 | 17 | .. | 1 | 1 | 11 | .. | 2 | .. | 30 | 11 | 125 | 268 | 2 |
| 45 | 5 | 8 | 7 | 13 | 2 | 7 | 2 | 15 | .. | 3 | .. | 34 | .. | 4 | .. | 162 | 118 | 357 | 642 | 3 |
| 111 | 22 | 57 | 66 | 34 | 19 | 16 | 8 | 18 | 2 | 2 | .. | 31 | .. | 17 | .. | 185 | 141 | 638 | 1,077 | 4 |

| Sl. No. | District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Desom/ Forest range | Area in acres | Occupied residential houses | | Total number of persons enumerated | | | Scheduled Castes | | Scheduled Tribes | | Literate and educated persons | | Total workers I—IX | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | No. of houses | No. of house-holds | Persons | Males | Females | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| | **Midland Villages**—*contd.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 77 | Marancheri | 1,633·66 | 995 | 999 | 5,772 | 2,828 | 2,944 | 102 | 96 | .. | .. | 1,408 | 753 | 1,366 | 371 |
| | 1 Panichakam | | 247 | 247 | 1,449 | 689 | 760 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 370 | 205 | 352 | 78 |
| | 2 Marancheri | | 748 | 752 | 4,323 | 2,139 | 2,184 | 102 | 96 | .. | .. | 1,038 | 548 | 1,014 | 293 |
| 78 | Eramangalam | 1,634·46 | 701 | 706 | 3,932 | 1,886 | 2,046 | 60 | 63 | 2 | 2 | 746 | 399 | 877 | 296 |
| | 1 Perumudisseri | | 273 | 275 | 1,532 | 711 | 821 | 12 | 14 | .. | .. | 317 | 209 | 320 | 121 |
| | 2 Eramangalam | | 428 | 431 | 2,400 | 1,175 | 1,225 | 48 | 49 | 2 | 2 | 429 | 190 | 557 | 175 |
| 79 | Kadikad | 2,286·40 | 1,456 | 1,472 | 9,014 | 4,084 | 4,930 | 462 | 490 | 13 | 9 | 1,966 | 1,525 | 1,713 | 867 |
| | 1 Cheruvayur | | 457 | 457 | 2,672 | 1,207 | 1,465 | 147 | 175 | 1 | .. | 490 | 360 | 507 | 326 |
| | 2 Kadikad | | 456 | 463 | 2,863 | 1,304 | 1,559 | 130 | 132 | .. | .. | 776 | 650 | 522 | 195 |
| | 3 Edakara | | 543 | 552 | 3,479 | 1,573 | 1,906 | 185 | 183 | 12 | 9 | 700 | 515 | 684 | 346 |
| 80 | Viyalathur | 1,334·52 | 1,083 | 1,113 | 6,292 | 2,807 | 3,485 | 307 | 331 | 68 | 71 | 1,641 | 1,619 | 1,228 | 731 |
| | 1 Viyalathur | | 602 | 619 | 3,475 | 1,548 | 1,927 | 217 | 219 | 57 | 66 | 957 | 948 | 684 | 358 |
| | 2 Nhamanangad | | 361 | 366 | 2,072 | 932 | 1,140 | 55 | 74 | 11 | 5 | 465 | 453 | 400 | 309 |
| | 3 Anhur | | 120 | 128 | 745 | 327 | 418 | 35 | 38 | .. | .. | 219 | 218 | 144 | 64 |
| 81 | Vadakkekad | 2,054·85 | 1,562 | 1,568 | 9,156 | 4,041 | 5,115 | 221 | 204 | 21 | 23 | 1,944 | 1,769 | 1,669 | 1,253 |
| | 1 Vadakkekad | | 453 | 459 | 2,606 | 1,175 | 1,431 | 56 | 47 | .. | .. | 551 | 431 | 497 | 336 |
| | 2 Kavukkanappetty | | 202 | 202 | 1,197 | 545 | 652 | 9 | 11 | 4 | 5 | 290 | 268 | 241 | 168 |
| | 3 Kochannur | | 231 | 231 | 1,389 | 599 | 790 | 72 | 80 | .. | .. | 351 | 358 | 231 | 136 |
| | 4 Thekkekad | | 334 | 334 | 1,917 | 831 | 1,086 | 70 | 55 | 4 | 2 | 394 | 394 | 335 | 258 |
| | 5 Kallur | | 245 | 245 | 1,486 | 648 | 838 | 4 | 4 | 13 | 16 | 230 | 187 | 254 | 284 |
| | 6 Thiruvalayannur | | 97 | 97 | 561 | 243 | 318 | 10 | 7 | .. | .. | 128 | 131 | 111 | 71 |
| 82 | Punnayurkulam | 2,336·20 | 1,331 | 1,337 | 7,753 | 3,537 | 4,216 | 312 | 288 | 1 | 3 | 1,613 | 1,326 | 1,529 | 780 |
| | 1 Punnayurkulam | | 466 | 466 | 2,668 | 1,236 | 1,432 | 93 | 72 | 1 | 3 | 613 | 398 | 507 | 211 |
| | 2 Chemannur | | 359 | 359 | 2,018 | 957 | 1,061 | 132 | 137 | .. | .. | 331 | 308 | 431 | 248 |
| | 3 Parur | | 174 | 176 | 975 | 446 | 529 | 13 | 3 | .. | .. | 194 | 167 | 200 | 124 |
| | 4 Kuppravalli | | 332 | 336 | 2,092 | 898 | 1,194 | 74 | 76 | .. | .. | 475 | 453 | 391 | 197 |
| 83 | Perumpadappa | 1,985·36 | 1,065 | 1,068 | 5,778 | 2,683 | 3,095 | 165 | 144 | .. | .. | 757 | 471 | 1,102 | 411 |
| | 1 Cheruvaya | | 137 | 138 | 792 | 352 | 440 | 66 | 42 | .. | .. | 131 | 113 | 140 | 87 |
| | 2 Perumpadappa | | 593 | 593 | 3,222 | 1,507 | 1,715 | 62 | 65 | .. | .. | 441 | 252 | 597 | 133 |
| | 3 Cheruvallur | | 335 | 337 | 1,764 | 824 | 940 | 37 | 37 | .. | .. | 185 | 106 | 365 | 191 |
| 84 | Nannamukku | 2,496·18 | 1,087 | 1,103 | 6,243 | 2,967 | 3,276 | 338 | 377 | 78 | 68 | 1,338 | 885 | 1,419 | 559 |
| | 1 Thekkumuri | | 187 | 187 | 1,035 | 471 | 564 | 20 | 27 | .. | .. | 200 | 107 | 253 | 95 |
| | 2 Pidavannur | | 242 | 244 | 1,450 | 703 | 747 | 167 | 184 | .. | .. | 325 | 217 | 355 | 194 |
| | 3 Kallurma | | 305 | 314 | 1,779 | 868 | 911 | 70 | 88 | 29 | 22 | 385 | 249 | 344 | 50 |
| | 4 Nannamukku | | 353 | 358 | 1,979 | 925 | 1,054 | 81 | 78 | 49 | 46 | 428 | 312 | 467 | 220 |
| 85 | Pallikkara | 2,294·30 | 1,291 | 1,314 | 7,417 | 3,479 | 3,938 | 301 | 332 | .. | .. | 1,490 | 1,056 | 1,645 | 651 |
| | 1 Vadakkumury | | 414 | 417 | 2,366 | 1,115 | 1,251 | 105 | 100 | .. | .. | 488 | 349 | 510 | 255 |
| | 2 Kanhiyur | | 417 | 426 | 2,428 | 1,144 | 1,284 | 113 | 131 | .. | .. | 505 | 346 | 552 | 191 |
| | 3 Pallikkara | | 460 | 471 | 2,623 | 1,220 | 1,403 | 83 | 101 | .. | .. | 497 | 361 | 583 | 205 |
| 86 | Alangode | 2,304·16 | 1,045 | 1,063 | 6,142 | 2,940 | 3,202 | 414 | 436 | 2 | .. | 1,219 | 845 | 1,541 | 708 |
| | 1 Panthavoor | | 239 | 242 | 1,782 | 878 | 904 | 83 | 87 | 2 | .. | 310 | 174 | 454 | 177 |
| | 2 Nellisserithara | | 10 | 10 | 57 | 33 | 24 | 2 | 1 | .. | .. | 11 | 8 | 17 | 3 |
| | 3 Kakkadipuram | | 118 | 121 | 698 | 322 | 376 | 29 | 35 | .. | .. | 179 | 167 | 176 | 78 |
| | 4 Alangode | | 383 | 389 | 1,999 | 955 | 1,044 | 204 | 205 | .. | .. | 408 | 283 | 522 | 238 |
| | 5 Perumakku | | 295 | 301 | 1,606 | 752 | 854 | 96 | 108 | .. | .. | 311 | 213 | 372 | 212 |

## ABSTRACT

## KERALA STATE

| Workers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| As Cultivator I | | As Agricultural Labourer II | | In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III | | At Household Industry IV | | In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V | | In Construction VI | | In Trade and Commerce VII | | In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII | | In Other Services IX | | Non-Workers X | | |
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | |
| 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | |
| 195 | 27 | 50 | 148 | 106 | 8 | 26 | 11 | 246 | 22 | 17 | .. | 142 | 3 | 91 | .. | 493 | 152 | 1,462 | 2,573 | 77 |
| 38 | 8 | 6 | 18 | 34 | .. | .. | .. | 111 | 11 | 1 | .. | 43 | .. | 27 | .. | 92 | 41 | 337 | 682 | 1 |
| 157 | 19 | 44 | 130 | 72 | 8 | 26 | 11 | 135 | 11 | 16 | .. | 99 | 3 | 64 | .. | 401 | 111 | 1,125 | 1,891 | 2 |
| 149 | 35 | 33 | 76 | 78 | 3 | 21 | 12 | 70 | 4 | 6 | .. | 123 | 3 | 73 | .. | 324 | 163 | 1,009 | 1,750 | 78 |
| 39 | 15 | 6 | 30 | 38 | 1 | 7 | 10 | 41 | 2 | 5 | .. | 32 | 2 | 42 | .. | 110 | 61 | 391 | 700 | 1 |
| 110 | 20 | 27 | 46 | 40 | 2 | 14 | 2 | 29 | 2 | 1 | .. | 91 | 1 | 31 | .. | 214 | 102 | 618 | 1,050 | 2 |
| 359 | 121 | 119 | 173 | 252 | 1 | 106 | 77 | 87 | 57 | 3 | 2 | 169 | 1 | 52 | .. | 566 | 435 | 2,371 | 4,063 | 79 |
| 119 | 31 | 79 | 134 | 39 | .. | 25 | 12 | 27 | 1 | 3 | .. | 42 | .. | 12 | .. | 161 | 148 | 700 | 1,139 | 1 |
| 115 | 17 | 30 | 26 | 14 | .. | 65 | 19 | 23 | 20 | .. | 2 | 66 | 1 | 12 | .. | 197 | 110 | 782 | 1,364 | 2 |
| 125 | 73 | 10 | 13 | 199 | 1 | 16 | 46 | 37 | 36 | .. | .. | 61 | .. | 28 | .. | 208 | 177 | 889 | 1,560 | 3 |
| 195 | 62 | 63 | 35 | 85 | 15 | 103 | 55 | 61 | 28 | 16 | .. | 135 | 3 | 24 | .. | 546 | 533 | 1,579 | 2,754 | 80 |
| 122 | 39 | 54 | 35 | 42 | 12 | 43 | 26 | 30 | .. | 4 | .. | 72 | 2 | 11 | .. | 306 | 244 | 864 | 1,569 | 1 |
| 42 | 19 | 9 | .. | 42 | 3 | 54 | 21 | 12 | 28 | 8 | .. | 27 | .. | 11 | .. | 195 | 238 | 532 | 831 | 2 |
| 31 | 4 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 6 | 8 | 19 | .. | 4 | .. | 36 | 1 | 2 | .. | 45 | 51 | 183 | 354 | 3 |
| 316 | 193 | 11 | .. | 107 | 62 | 116 | 69 | 60 | 4 | 5 | .. | 157 | 2 | 10 | .. | 887 | 923 | 2,372 | 3,862 | 81 |
| 82 | 50 | 3 | .. | 65 | 47 | 40 | 30 | 24 | 3 | .. | .. | 57 | 1 | 3 | .. | 223 | 205 | 678 | 1,095 | 1 |
| 69 | 50 | 4 | .. | 16 | 5 | 22 | 19 | 12 | .. | 2 | .. | 19 | .. | 4 | .. | 93 | 94 | 304 | 484 | 2 |
| 41 | 31 | 2 | .. | 12 | 4 | 9 | 5 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | 44 | .. | .. | .. | 120 | 96 | 368 | 654 | 3 |
| 73 | 36 | .. | .. | 3 | 3 | 9 | 1 | 10 | 1 | 3 | .. | 15 | 1 | .. | .. | 222 | 216 | 496 | 828 | 4 |
| 38 | 23 | 2 | .. | 5 | .. | 28 | 12 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | 17 | .. | 1 | .. | 157 | 249 | 394 | 554 | 5 |
| 13 | 3 | .. | .. | 6 | 3 | 8 | 2 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. | 2 | .. | 72 | 63 | 132 | 247 | 6 |
| 380 | 116 | 202 | 180 | 87 | 15 | 79 | 38 | 54 | 7 | 19 | .. | 122 | 2 | 21 | .. | 565 | 422 | 2,008 | 3,436 | 82 |
| 136 | 40 | 57 | 47 | 34 | .. | 19 | 12 | 23 | .. | 6 | .. | 35 | .. | 4 | .. | 193 | 112 | 729 | 1,221 | 1 |
| 96 | 35 | 103 | 110 | 23 | 6 | 17 | 8 | 9 | .. | 1 | .. | 47 | 2 | 6 | .. | 129 | 87 | 526 | 813 | 2 |
| 62 | 19 | 27 | 19 | 9 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 3 | .. | 13 | .. | 4 | .. | 73 | 74 | 246 | 405 | 3 |
| 86 | 22 | 15 | 4 | 21 | 6 | 39 | 13 | 17 | 3 | 9 | .. | 27 | .. | 7 | .. | 170 | 149 | 507 | 997 | 4 |
| 250 | 66 | 94 | 59 | 45 | 14 | 68 | 32 | 21 | .. | 1 | 1 | 93 | 1 | 14 | .. | 516 | 238 | 1,581 | 2,684 | 83 |
| 17 | 8 | .. | 34 | 4 | .. | 31 | 13 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | 10 | .. | 2 | .. | 74 | 32 | 212 | 353 | 1 |
| 117 | 24 | 63 | 25 | 29 | .. | 27 | 15 | 16 | .. | .. | .. | 62 | 1 | 11 | .. | 272 | 68 | 910 | 1,582 | 2 |
| 116 | 34 | 31 | .. | 12 | 14 | 10 | 4 | 4 | .. | .. | 1 | 21 | .. | 1 | .. | 170 | 138 | 459 | 749 | 3 |
| 306 | 54 | 105 | 168 | 207 | 40 | 40 | 51 | 42 | .. | 29 | .. | 75 | 1 | 22 | .. | 593 | 245 | 1,548 | 2,717 | 84 |
| 59 | 22 | 5 | 6 | 43 | 10 | 4 | 11 | 12 | .. | 4 | .. | 25 | 1 | 6 | .. | 95 | 45 | 218 | 469 | 1 |
| 48 | 8 | 19 | 26 | 45 | 5 | 8 | 23 | 11 | .. | 11 | .. | 18 | .. | 5 | .. | 190 | 132 | 348 | 553 | 2 |
| 102 | 9 | 22 | 6 | 38 | .. | 16 | 11 | 9 | .. | 9 | .. | 8 | .. | 7 | .. | 133 | 24 | 524 | 861 | 3 |
| 97 | 15 | 59 | 130 | 81 | 25 | 12 | 6 | 10 | .. | 5 | .. | 24 | .. | 4 | .. | 175 | 44 | 458 | 834 | 4 |
| 385 | 87 | 149 | 198 | 271 | 50 | 88 | 24 | 48 | 18 | 5 | 4 | 114 | 1 | 66 | .. | 519 | 269 | 1,834 | 3,287 | 85 |
| 96 | 37 | 45 | 78 | 119 | 19 | 9 | 12 | 20 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 24 | .. | 21 | .. | 173 | 102 | 605 | 996 | 1 |
| 98 | 15 | 62 | 73 | 80 | 2 | 43 | 7 | 11 | 2 | 2 | .. | 58 | 1 | 21 | .. | 177 | 91 | 592 | 1,093 | 2 |
| 191 | 35 | 42 | 47 | 72 | 29 | 36 | 5 | 17 | 13 | .. | .. | 32 | .. | 24 | .. | 169 | 76 | 637 | 1,198 | 3 |
| 360 | 76 | 224 | 283 | 322 | 73 | 42 | 24 | 48 | 11 | 10 | .. | 56 | 1 | 21 | .. | 458 | 240 | 1,399 | 2,494 | 86 |
| 135 | 12 | 78 | 85 | 78 | 15 | 8 | 3 | 26 | 9 | .. | .. | 20 | .. | 8 | .. | 101 | 53 | 424 | 727 | 1 |
| 6 | .. | .. | .. | 6 | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 3 | 16 | 21 | 2 |
| 54 | 18 | 15 | 27 | 47 | 16 | 4 | 5 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 6 | .. | 2 | .. | 47 | 12 | 146 | 298 | 3 |
| 87 | 21 | 65 | 61 | 116 | 34 | 23 | 13 | 13 | 2 | 7 | .. | 9 | .. | 5 | .. | 197 | 107 | 433 | 806 | 4 |
| 78 | 25 | 66 | 110 | 75 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 8 | .. | 3 | .. | 21 | 1 | 6 | .. | 111 | 65 | 380 | 642 | 5 |

# PALGHAT DISTRICT

| Sl. No. | District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Desom/ Forest range | Area in acres | Occupied residential houses: No. of houses | Occupied residential houses: No. of households | Total number of persons enumerated: Persons | Males | Females | Scheduled Castes: M | Scheduled Castes: F | Scheduled Tribes: M | Scheduled Tribes: F | Literate and educated persons: M | Literate and educated persons: F | Total Workers I—IX: M | Total Workers I—IX: F |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| | **Midland Villages**—*contd.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 87 | Kappur | 2,855·22 | 1,120 | 1,127 | 5,964 | 2,888 | 3,076 | 347 | 353 | .. | .. | 896 | 608 | 1,584 | 625 |
| | 1 Kollanur | | 267 | 273 | 1,582 | 777 | 805 | 100 | 100 | .. | .. | 250 | 153 | 428 | 167 |
| | 2 Kappur | | 388 | 389 | 2,338 | 1,147 | 1,191 | 135 | 145 | .. | .. | 388 | 259 | 624 | 243 |
| | 3 Kozhikkara | | 202 | 202 | 1,145 | 543 | 602 | 57 | 60 | .. | .. | 144 | 109 | 314 | 119 |
| | 4 Eravakad | | 263 | 263 | 899 | 421 | 478 | 55 | 48 | .. | .. | 114 | 87 | 218 | 96 |
| 88 | Othalur | 2,755·88 | 1,197 | 1,212 | 7,439 | 3,514 | 3,925 | 427 | 446 | 18 | 11 | 1,260 | 773 | 1,754 | 944 |
| | 1 Chiyyannur | | 270 | 271 | 2,174 | 1,024 | 1,150 | 146 | 149 | 7 | 4 | 364 | 232 | 518 | 253 |
| | 2 Kokkoor | | 343 | 355 | 2,045 | 978 | 1,067 | 177 | 171 | 4 | 4 | 400 | 284 | 526 | 307 |
| | 3 Othalur | | 514 | 516 | 2,849 | 1,345 | 1,504 | 104 | 126 | 7 | 3 | 432 | 220 | 622 | 350 |
| | 4 Kizuakkara | | 70 | 70 | 371 | 167 | 204 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 64 | 37 | 88 | 34 |
| 89 | Kavucode | 2,027·51 | 974 | 1,020 | 6,368 | 3,013 | 3,355 | 313 | 349 | 59 | 70 | 1,458 | 1,192 | 1,550 | 701 |
| | 1 Thannircode | | 174 | 176 | 1,097 | 506 | 591 | 120 | 132 | 2 | 2 | 246 | 204 | 242 | 118 |
| | 2 Pattisseri | | 234 | 241 | 1,324 | 639 | 685 | 43 | 53 | 42 | 56 | 220 | 143 | 349 | 157 |
| | 3 Kavucode | | 566 | 603 | 3,947 | 1,868 | 2,079 | 150 | 164 | 15 | 12 | 992 | 845 | 959 | 426 |
| 90 | Chalisseri | 2,703·39 | 907 | 931 | 5,332 | 2,547 | 2,785 | 518 | 515 | 27 | 40 | 1,041 | 798 | 1,267 | 616 |
| | 1 Perumannur | | 303 | 308 | 1,777 | 842 | 935 | 231 | 215 | 11 | 20 | 325 | 268 | 383 | 256 |
| | 2 Kuttanad | | 141 | 141 | 788 | 387 | 401 | 62 | 63 | 6 | 7 | 161 | 99 | 201 | 60 |
| | 3 Alikkara | | 103 | 110 | 597 | 292 | 305 | 66 | 62 | .. | .. | 131 | 75 | 170 | 87 |
| | 4 Chalisseri | | 360 | 372 | 2,170 | 1,026 | 1,144 | 159 | 175 | 10 | 13 | 424 | 356 | 513 | 213 |
| 91 | Nagalasseri | 3,628·94 | 1,085 | 1,091 | 6,618 | 3,070 | 3,548 | 675 | 745 | .. | .. | 1,386 | 1,105 | 1,566 | 714 |
| | 1. Nandiyangode | | 148 | 148 | 956 | 447 | 509 | 60 | 68 | .. | .. | 254 | 167 | 235 | 87 |
| | 2. Thekkevavanur | | 108 | 108 | 691 | 333 | 358 | 64 | 60 | .. | .. | 111 | 89 | 155 | 49 |
| | 3. Vadakkevavanur | | 141 | 141 | 821 | 376 | 445 | 75 | 93 | .. | .. | 202 | 164 | 187 | 125 |
| | 4. Valiachalappram | | 170 | 173 | 1,071 | 506 | 565 | 85 | 107 | .. | .. | 191 | 162 | 237 | 97 |
| | 5. Cheriachalappram | | 77 | 78 | 554 | 259 | 295 | 98 | 93 | .. | .. | 68 | 57 | 129 | 60 |
| | 6. Nagalasseri | | 123 | 123 | 699 | 307 | 392 | 87 | 95 | .. | .. | 153 | 137 | 159 | 79 |
| | 7. Pilakkattiri | | 185 | 185 | 1,049 | 496 | 553 | 110 | 116 | .. | .. | 240 | 201 | 265 | 117 |
| | 8. Tolukkad | | 133 | 135 | 777 | 346 | 431 | 96 | 113 | .. | .. | 167 | 128 | 199 | 100 |
| 92 | Thirumittacode | 2,771·00 | 896 | 918 | 5,981 | 2,790 | 3,191 | 447 | 528 | .. | .. | 1,044 | 844 | 1,418 | 704 |
| | 1. Nellikkatiri | | 163 | 169 | 889 | 409 | 480 | 70 | 90 | .. | .. | 174 | 123 | 223 | 106 |
| | 2. Rayamangalam | | 107 | 109 | 655 | 330 | 325 | 31 | 35 | .. | .. | 100 | 67 | 165 | 61 |
| | 3. Thirumittacode | | 92 | 95 | 882 | 394 | 488 | 67 | 76 | .. | .. | 196 | 177 | 213 | 82 |
| | 4. Irumbakasseri | | 119 | 119 | 701 | 326 | 375 | 69 | 77 | .. | .. | 126 | 81 | 153 | 77 |
| | 5. Ezhumangad | | 295 | 305 | 1,611 | 751 | 860 | 86 | 126 | .. | .. | 262 | 203 | 358 | 212 |
| | 6. Irinagattor | | 120 | 121 | 1,243 | 580 | 663 | 124 | 124 | .. | .. | 186 | 193 | 306 | 166 |
| 93 | Peringannur | 2,592·72 | 738 | 747 | 4,668 | 2,186 | 2,482 | 375 | 421 | 13 | 13 | 900 | 749 | 1,111 | 501 |
| | 1. Chathanur | | 96 | 101 | 927 | 448 | 479 | 114 | 104 | 1 | .. | 213 | 178 | 204 | 96 |
| | 2. Velladikkunnu | | 154 | 155 | 876 | 427 | 449 | 94 | 99 | .. | .. | 183 | 132 | 219 | 92 |
| | 3. Cherippur | | 120 | 120 | 698 | 336 | 362 | 60 | 63 | .. | .. | 140 | 102 | 189 | 60 |
| | 4. Peringannur | | 154 | 157 | 910 | 424 | 486 | 70 | 83 | 3 | 7 | 150 | 120 | 220 | 128 |
| | 5. Ittonam | | 186 | 186 | 1,081 | 477 | 604 | 31 | 49 | 3 | 6 | 186 | 189 | 243 | 104 |
| | 6. Ozhuvathara | | 28 | 28 | 176 | 74 | 102 | 6 | 23 | 6 | .. | 28 | 28 | 36 | 21 |

## ABSTRACT

## KERALA STATE

| Workers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Non-Workers X | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| As Cultivator I | | As Agricultural Labourer II | | In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III | | At Household Industry IV | | In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V | | In Construction VI | | In Trade and Commerce VII | | In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII | | In other Services IX | | | | | |
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | | |
| 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | | |
| 323 | 29 | 249 | 354 | 415 | 42 | 25 | 17 | 61 | .. | 8 | .. | 65 | 1 | 56 | .. | 382 | 182 | 1,304 | 2,451 | 87 | |
| 95 | 11 | 55 | 83 | 86 | 15 | 8 | 7 | 10 | .. | 3 | .. | 18 | 1 | 17 | .. | 136 | 50 | 349 | 638 | 1 | |
| 122 | 10 | 103 | 131 | 188 | 22 | 15 | 5 | 26 | .. | .. | .. | 17 | .. | 14 | .. | 139 | 75 | 523 | 948 | 2 | |
| 72 | 5 | 75 | 88 | 98 | 5 | .. | .. | 11 | .. | 2 | .. | 19 | .. | 12 | .. | 25 | 21 | 229 | 483 | 3 | |
| 34 | 3 | 16 | 52 | 43 | .. | 2 | 5 | 14 | .. | 3 | .. | 11 | .. | 13 | .. | 82 | 36 | 203 | 382 | 4 | |
| 416 | 89 | 212 | 335 | 202 | 15 | 67 | 39 | 46 | 1 | 16 | 2 | 44 | .. | 15 | .. | 736 | 463 | 1,760 | 2,981 | 88 | |
| 134 | 26 | 20 | 66 | 36 | .. | 13 | 24 | 31 | .. | 1 | .. | 11 | .. | 6 | .. | 266 | 137 | 506 | 897 | 1 | |
| 69 | 18 | 40 | 57 | 127 | 9 | 11 | 9 | 13 | .. | 14 | 2 | 12 | .. | 2 | .. | 238 | 212 | 452 | 760 | 2 | |
| 185 | 42 | 147 | 205 | 27 | 6 | 43 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. | 13 | .. | 5 | .. | 200 | 90 | 723 | 1,154 | 3 | |
| 28 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 12 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 8 | .. | 2 | .. | 32 | 24 | 79 | 170 | 4 | |
| 318 | 64 | 214 | 282 | 270 | 101 | 136 | 44 | 98 | 20 | 16 | .. | 166 | 7 | 29 | 1 | 303 | 182 | 1,463 | 2,654 | 89 | |
| 78 | 16 | 73 | 90 | 8 | .. | 20 | .. | 5 | .. | 2 | .. | 7 | .. | 2 | .. | 47 | 12 | 264 | 473 | 1 | |
| 111 | 17 | 60 | 71 | 79 | 13 | 9 | 22 | 8 | 3 | 5 | .. | 6 | .. | .. | .. | 71 | 31 | 290 | 528 | 2 | |
| 129 | 31 | 81 | 121 | 183 | 88 | 107 | 22 | 85 | 17 | 9 | .. | 153 | 7 | 27 | 1 | 185 | 139 | 909 | 1,653 | 3 | |
| 214 | 97 | 188 | 218 | 97 | 1 | 72 | 23 | 69 | 3 | 15 | .. | 103 | 1 | 34 | .. | 475 | 273 | 1,280 | 2,169 | 90 | |
| 76 | 60 | 111 | 137 | 29 | .. | 14 | 4 | 17 | .. | 4 | .. | 28 | .. | 6 | .. | 98 | 55 | 459 | 679 | 1 | |
| 22 | 6 | 20 | 16 | 35 | 1 | 3 | .. | 6 | .. | 7 | .. | 19 | .. | 18 | .. | 71 | 37 | 186 | 341 | 2 | |
| 53 | 13 | 15 | 21 | 18 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 3 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 78 | 53 | 122 | 218 | 3 | |
| 63 | 18 | 42 | 44 | 15 | .. | 55 | 19 | 44 | 3 | 1 | .. | 55 | 1 | 10 | .. | 228 | 128 | 513 | 931 | 4 | |
| 427 | 120 | 337 | 358 | 102 | 15 | 65 | 47 | 128 | 6 | 29 | .. | 49 | 2 | 54 | .. | 375 | 166 | 1,504 | 2,834 | 91 | |
| 56 | 11 | 14 | 19 | 9 | .. | 28 | 11 | 11 | .. | 4 | .. | 28 | 2 | 11 | .. | 74 | 44 | 212 | 422 | 1 | |
| 44 | 6 | 37 | 33 | 4 | .. | 4 | 5 | 5 | .. | 2 | .. | 6 | .. | 11 | .. | 42 | 5 | 178 | 309 | 2 | |
| 54 | 21 | 43 | 49 | 21 | .. | 10 | 15 | 8 | 1 | 3 | .. | 4 | .. | 1 | .. | 43 | 39 | 189 | 320 | 3 | |
| 95 | 23 | 44 | 54 | 5 | .. | 3 | 3 | 10 | .. | 1 | .. | 3 | .. | 20 | .. | 56 | 17 | 269 | 468 | 4 | |
| 38 | 19 | 43 | 30 | 6 | .. | 4 | .. | 3 | .. | 5 | .. | 1 | .. | 3 | .. | 26 | 11 | 130 | 235 | 5 | |
| 38 | 5 | 39 | 40 | 10 | 5 | 12 | 9 | 12 | .. | 6 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 41 | 20 | 148 | 313 | 6 | |
| 55 | 24 | 59 | 66 | 28 | 4 | .. | 3 | 43 | 2 | 2 | .. | 6 | .. | 3 | .. | 69 | 18 | 231 | 436 | 7 | |
| 47 | 11 | 58 | 67 | 19 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 36 | 3 | 6 | .. | 1 | .. | 4 | .. | 24 | 12 | 147 | 331 | 8 | |
| 480 | 142 | 264 | 293 | 46 | .. | 82 | 82 | 73 | 8 | 42 | 1 | 58 | 3 | 28 | .. | 345 | 175 | 1,372 | 2,487 | 92 | |
| 101 | 21 | 30 | 43 | 6 | .. | .. | 1 | 7 | .. | 13 | 1 | 9 | 1 | 3 | .. | 54 | 39 | 186 | 374 | 1 | |
| 89 | 21 | 16 | 17 | 4 | .. | 5 | 5 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. | 2 | .. | 40 | 18 | 165 | 264 | 2 | |
| 61 | 17 | 45 | 38 | 1 | .. | 8 | 6 | 9 | 1 | 6 | .. | 11 | 1 | 8 | .. | 64 | 19 | 181 | 406 | 3 | |
| 48 | 8 | 42 | 40 | 4 | .. | 12 | 11 | 5 | 2 | 1 | .. | 15 | .. | 3 | .. | 23 | 16 | 173 | 298 | 4 | |
| 82 | 28 | 44 | 75 | 18 | .. | 48 | 47 | 38 | 5 | 12 | .. | 14 | 1 | 7 | .. | 95 | 56 | 393 | 648 | 5 | |
| 99 | 47 | 87 | 80 | 13 | .. | 9 | 12 | 10 | .. | 10 | .. | 4 | .. | 5 | .. | 69 | 27 | 274 | 497 | 6 | |
| 366 | 55 | 391 | 366 | 43 | 5 | 13 | 11 | 84 | .. | 8 | .. | 34 | .. | 9 | .. | 163 | 64 | 1,075 | 1,981 | 93 | |
| 49 | 16 | 56 | 56 | 2 | .. | 2 | 2 | 21 | .. | 4 | .. | 8 | .. | 3 | .. | 59 | 22 | 244 | 383 | 1 | |
| 77 | 19 | 72 | 69 | 6 | .. | 4 | .. | 24 | .. | .. | .. | 7 | .. | .. | .. | 29 | 4 | 208 | 357 | 2 | |
| 69 | .. | 90 | 58 | 8 | .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. | 2 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 14 | 2 | 147 | 302 | 3 | |
| 68 | 11 | 87 | 105 | 15 | .. | .. | .. | 8 | .. | .. | .. | 14 | .. | 4 | .. | 24 | 12 | 204 | 358 | 4 | |
| 88 | 6 | 78 | 65 | 9 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 24 | .. | 2 | .. | 4 | .. | 2 | .. | 32 | 22 | 234 | 500 | 5 | |
| 15 | 3 | 8 | 13 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 | 2 | 38 | 81 | 6 | |



25/224—4

# PALGHAT DISTRICT

| Sl. No. | District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Desom/ Forest range | Area in acres | Occupied residential houses | | Total number of persons enumerated | | | Scheduled Castes | | Scheduled Tribes | | Literate and educated persons | | Total Workers I—IX | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | No. of houses | No. of house-holds | Persons | Males | Females | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| | **Midland Villages**—*concld.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 94 | *Chazhiyattiri* | 2,593·92 | *666* | *673* | *3,907* | *1,830* | *2,077* | 255 | 275 | *16* | *19* | *831* | 624 | *926* | 494 |
| | 1 Maduppalli | | 182 | 182 | 1,008 | 468 | 540 | 108 | 121 | .. | .. | 157 | 136 | 248 | 122 |
| | 2 Akilanam | | 166 | 170 | 995 | 467 | 528 | 72 | 67 | .. | .. | 263 | 171 | 234 | 99 |
| | 3 Karukaputhur | | 89 | 91 | 522 | 223 | 299 | 18 | 20 | .. | .. | 134 | 112 | 94 | 41 |
| | 4 Chazhiyattiri | | 147 | 148 | 820 | 392 | 428 | 49 | 56 | .. | .. | 204 | 165 | 216 | 164 |
| | 5 Pallippadam | | 82 | 82 | 562 | 280 | 282 | 8 | 11 | 16 | 19 | 73 | 40 | 134 | 68 |
| 95 | Kothachira | 2,832·05 | 1,170 | 1,227 | 6,721 | 3,081 | 3,640 | 630 | 729 | 18 | 30 | 1,320 | 1,143 | 1,495 | 901 |
| | 1 Mathur | | 153 | 161 | 816 | 356 | 460 | 90 | 124 | .. | .. | 136 | 131 | 165 | 154 |
| | 2 Peringod | | 390 | 414 | 2,247 | 998 | 1,249 | 178 | 198 | .. | .. | 479 | 475 | 419 | 199 |
| | 3 Kothachira | | 627 | 652 | 3,658 | 1,727 | 1,931 | 362 | 407 | 18 | 30 | 705 | 537 | 911 | 548 |
| | **Lowland Villages** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 96 | Pothannur | 1,748·90 | 519 | 546 | 3,153 | 1,474 | 1,679 | 334 | 347 | .. | .. | 629 | 480 | 752 | 484 |
| | 1 Nariparamba | | 156 | 165 | 974 | 462 | 512 | 84 | 87 | .. | .. | 220 | 197 | 240 | 140 |
| | 2 Thandilam | | 125 | 131 | 745 | 347 | 398 | 61 | 68 | .. | .. | 144 | 90 | 191 | 120 |
| | 3 Pothannur | | 238 | 250 | 1,434 | 665 | 769 | 189 | 192 | .. | .. | 265 | 193 | 321 | 224 |
| 97 | Easwaramangalam | 1,531·71 | 782 | 815 | 4,496 | 2,023 | 2,473 | 415 | 501 | 3 | 2 | 989 | 856 | 1,020 | 720 |
| | 1 Easwaramangalam | | 190 | 194 | 1,041 | 479 | 562 | 136 | 157 | 3 | 2 | 237 | 218 | 264 | 193 |
| | 2 Neithallur | | 104 | 104 | 559 | 253 | 306 | 53 | 52 | .. | .. | 101 | 60 | 150 | 97 |
| | 3 Cheruvaikkara | | 242 | 264 | 1,492 | 671 | 821 | 86 | 105 | .. | .. | 355 | 318 | 322 | 175 |
| | 4 Pozhampuram | | 185 | 185 | 1,017 | 468 | 549 | 109 | 139 | .. | .. | 215 | 133 | 224 | 210 |
| | 5 Kothathara | | 61 | 68 | 387 | 152 | 235 | 31 | 48 | .. | .. | 81 | 127 | 60 | 45 |
| 98 | Ezhuvathiruthi | 1,825·50 | 1,456 | 1,514 | 8,878 | 4,182 | 4,696 | 440 | 409 | 13 | 8 | 2,281 | 1,720 | 1,967 | 1,062 |
| | 1 Punnathiruthi | | 329 | 334 | 2,029 | 973 | 1,056 | 48 | 49 | .. | .. | 580 | 458 | 456 | 158 |
| | 2 Ezhavathiruthi | | 353 | 355 | 2,023 | 937 | 1,086 | 120 | 128 | .. | .. | 441 | 337 | 481 | 315 |
| | 3 Erikkamanna | | 280 | 285 | 1,769 | 844 | 925 | 139 | 133 | 1 | .. | 439 | 289 | 385 | 221 |
| | 4 Karukathiruthy | | 165 | 188 | 1,083 | 511 | 572 | 26 | 27 | .. | .. | 240 | 154 | 232 | 129 |
| | 5 Theyyangad | | 329 | 352 | 1,974 | 917 | 1,057 | 107 | 72 | 12 | 8 | 581 | 482 | 413 | 239 |
| 99 | Porang | 1,630·92 | 959 | 965 | 5,102 | 2,373 | 2,729 | 31 | 35 | .. | .. | 1,189 | 760 | 1,011 | 447 |
| | 1 Porang | | 561 | 565 | 3,024 | 1,445 | 1,579 | 28 | 29 | .. | .. | 645 | 403 | 695 | 339 |
| | 2 Panampad | | 398 | 400 | 2,078 | 928 | 1,150 | 3 | 6 | .. | .. | 544 | 357 | 316 | 108 |
| 100 | Kadavanad | 1,052·95 | 912 | 965 | 5,861 | 2,727 | 3,134 | 353 | 404 | .. | .. | 985 | 662 | 1,213 | 481 |
| | 1 Paduponnani | | 379 | 417 | 2,510 | 1,198 | 1,312 | 37 | 42 | .. | .. | 238 | 143 | 558 | 184 |
| | 2 Kadavanad | | 533 | 548 | 3,351 | 1,529 | 1,822 | 316 | 362 | .. | .. | 747 | 519 | 655 | 297 |
| 101 | Veliancode | 2,123·57 | 1,508 | 1,554 | 9,459 | 4,388 | 5,071 | 163 | 175 | 2 | 6 | 1,509 | 946 | 2,134 | 1,095 |
| | 1 Veliancode | | 758 | 787 | 4,838 | 2,254 | 2,584 | 104 | 123 | .. | .. | 637 | 293 | 1,068 | 596 |
| | 2 Pazhanhi | | 264 | 264 | 1,473 | 669 | 804 | 53 | 45 | .. | .. | 289 | 195 | 314 | 191 |
| | 3 Gramam | | 486 | 503 | 3,148 | 1,465 | 1,683 | 6 | 7 | 2 | 6 | 583 | 458 | 752 | 308 |
| 102 | Ayirur | 1,702·98 | 1,289 | 1,348 | 8,593 | 4,183 | 4,410 | 22 | 30 | 9 | 8 | 1,721 | 963 | 2,083 | 795 |
| | 1 Puthiruthi | | 514 | 570 | 3,897 | 1,912 | 1,985 | 2 | 4 | 9 | 8 | 582 | 290 | 908 | 212 |
| | 2 Kodathur | | 212 | 212 | 1,231 | 596 | 635 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | 352 | 249 | 290 | 116 |
| | 3 Ayirur | | 563 | 566 | 3,465 | 1,675 | 1,790 | 20 | 24 | .. | .. | 787 | 424 | 885 | 467 |
| 103 | Punnayur | 2,311·11 | 1,347 | 1,390 | 8,502 | 3,880 | 4,622 | 252 | 245 | 45 | 53 | 1,437 | 909 | 1,745 | 853 |
| | 1 Akilad | | 541 | 554 | 3,825 | 1,798 | 2,027 | 58 | 54 | .. | .. | 520 | 276 | 850 | 250 |
| | 2 Edakkara | | 151 | 163 | 921 | 393 | 528 | 8 | 11 | 14 | 13 | 181 | 98 | 195 | 115 |
| | 3 Punnayur | | 655 | 673 | 3,756 | 1,689 | 2,067 | 186 | 180 | 31 | 40 | 736 | 535 | 700 | 488 |
| 104 | Edakkazhiyur | 1,791·43 | 1,202 | 1,241 | 7,692 | 3,523 | 4,169 | 367 | 394 | 46 | 40 | 1,507 | 1,069 | 1,524 | 723 |
| | 1 Aviyur | | 134 | 137 | 814 | 348 | 466 | 22 | 27 | .. | .. | 170 | 144 | 149 | 92 |
| | 2 Koranhiyur | | 225 | 226 | 1,372 | 631 | 741 | 161 | 159 | .. | .. | 358 | 299 | 269 | 159 |
| | 3 Edakkazhiyur | | 843 | 878 | 5,506 | 2,544 | 2,962 | 184 | 208 | 46 | 40 | 979 | 626 | 1,106 | 472 |

# ABSTRACT

## KERALA STATE

| Workers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| As Cultivator I | | As Agricultural Labourer II | | In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III | | At Household Industry IV | | In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V | | In Construction VI | | In Trade and Commerce VII | | In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII | | In Other Services IX | | Non-Workers X | | |
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | |
| 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | |
| 245 | 53 | 249 | 260 | 19 | 5 | 26 | 17 | 60 | 1 | 10 | .. | 27 | 1 | 7 | .. | 283 | 157 | 904 | 1,583 | 94 |
| 57 | 4 | 73 | 91 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | 8 | .. | 1 | .. | 94 | 24 | 220 | 418 | 1 |
| 54 | 9 | 51 | 73 | 7 | .. | 11 | 5 | 31 | 1 | 10 | .. | 8 | .. | 1 | .. | 61 | 11 | 233 | 429 | 2 |
| 36 | 8 | 16 | 16 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 7 | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | 31 | 17 | 129 | 253 | 3 |
| 69 | 28 | 48 | 50 | 2 | 3 | 6 | .. | 9 | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 1 | 4 | .. | 74 | 82 | 176 | 264 | 4 |
| 29 | 4 | 61 | 30 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 10 | 8 | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 1 | .. | 23 | 23 | 146 | 214 | 5 |
| 445 | 209 | 182 | 270 | 69 | 8 | 44 | 24 | 57 | 4 | 23 | .. | 71 | 10 | 11 | .. | 593 | 376 | 1,586 | 2,739 | 95 |
| 49 | 34 | 56 | 91 | 9 | .. | 3 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 2 | .. | 6 | 1 | .. | .. | 34 | 21 | 191 | 306 | 1 |
| 103 | 53 | 11 | 21 | 10 | .. | 5 | 4 | 44 | 2 | 19 | .. | 28 | 4 | 2 | .. | 197 | 115 | 579 | 1,050 | 2 |
| 293 | 122 | 115 | 158 | 50 | 8 | 36 | 15 | 7 | .. | 2 | .. | 37 | 5 | 9 | .. | 362 | 240 | 816 | 1,383 | 3 |
| 154 | 20 | 310 | 366 | 19 | .. | 7 | 4 | 38 | 3 | 5 | .. | 37 | 1 | 33 | .. | 149 | 90 | 722 | 1,195 | 96 |
| 53 | 9 | 66 | 114 | 11 | .. | 1 | 1 | 21 | .. | .. | .. | 13 | .. | 15 | .. | 40 | 16 | 222 | 372 | 1 |
| 42 | 4 | 94 | 106 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | 11 | 1 | 5 | .. | 8 | .. | 5 | .. | 23 | 9 | 156 | 278 | 2 |
| 59 | 7 | 130 | 146 | 5 | .. | 6 | 3 | 6 | 2 | .. | .. | 16 | 1 | 13 | .. | 86 | 65 | 344 | 545 | 3 |
| 214 | 81 | 109 | 296 | 25 | .. | 32 | 24 | 58 | 186 | 22 | .. | 92 | 2 | 83 | .. | 385 | 131 | 1,003 | 1,753 | 97 |
| 48 | 43 | 67 | 124 | 1 | .. | 15 | 10 | 17 | 4 | 1 | .. | 22 | 1 | 16 | .. | 77 | 11 | 215 | 369 | 1 |
| 53 | 5 | 20 | 82 | 2 | .. | 2 | 2 | 6 | .. | 4 | .. | 7 | .. | 2 | .. | 54 | 8 | 103 | 209 | 2 |
| 68 | 18 | 11 | 73 | 8 | .. | 6 | 8 | 17 | 15 | 13 | .. | 36 | .. | 14 | .. | 149 | 61 | 349 | 646 | 3 |
| 28 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 14 | .. | 3 | .. | 15 | 167 | 3 | .. | 24 | .. | 45 | .. | 87 | 33 | 244 | 339 | 4 |
| 17 | 9 | 6 | 13 | .. | .. | 6 | 4 | 3 | .. | 1 | .. | 3 | 1 | 6 | .. | 18 | 18 | 92 | 190 | 5 |
| 179 | 71 | 147 | 316 | 45 | 4 | 106 | 257 | 250 | 107 | 65 | .. | 169 | .. | 153 | 2 | 853 | 305 | 2,215 | 3,634 | 98 |
| 23 | 15 | 2 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 15 | 6 | 58 | 21 | 12 | .. | 55 | .. | 49 | 1 | 238 | 107 | 517 | 898 | 1 |
| 29 | 9 | 83 | 159 | 19 | .. | 20 | 85 | 52 | 12 | 9 | .. | 17 | .. | 21 | .. | 231 | 50 | 456 | 771 | 2 |
| 53 | 20 | 23 | 66 | 4 | .. | 43 | 47 | 62 | 38 | 17 | .. | 29 | .. | 55 | .. | 99 | 50 | 459 | 704 | 3 |
| 23 | 4 | 5 | 23 | 15 | .. | 17 | 52 | 21 | 35 | 7 | .. | 41 | .. | 12 | .. | 91 | 15 | 279 | 443 | 4 |
| 51 | 23 | 34 | 61 | 3 | 3 | 11 | 67 | 57 | 1 | 20 | .. | 27 | .. | 16 | 1 | 194 | 83 | 504 | 818 | 5 |
| 151 | 39 | 38 | 104 | 123 | 5 | 53 | 189 | 133 | 12 | 3 | .. | 91 | .. | 116 | .. | 303 | 87 | 1,362 | 2,282 | 99 |
| 89 | 8 | 23 | 61 | 111 | 15 | 49 | 180 | 73 | 5 | 3 | .. | 51 | .. | 85 | .. | 211 | 70 | 750 | 1,240 | 1 |
| 62 | 31 | 15 | 43 | 12 | 1 | 4 | 9 | 60 | 7 | .. | .. | 40 | .. | 31 | .. | 92 | 17 | 612 | 1,042 | 2 |
| 32 | 19 | 4 | 3 | 349 | 2 | 49 | 194 | 93 | 128 | 1 | .. | 74 | 2 | 57 | .. | 554 | 133 | 1,514 | 2,653 | 100 |
| 5 | 5 | .. | 3 | 329 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 40 | 76 | 1 | .. | 26 | 1 | 8 | .. | 145 | 94 | 640 | 1,128 | 1 |
| 27 | 14 | 4 | .. | 20 | .. | 45 | 191 | 53 | 52 | .. | .. | 48 | 1 | 49 | .. | 409 | 39 | 874 | 1,525 | 2 |
| 167 | 55 | 135 | 305 | 647 | 57 | 124 | 331 | 191 | 152 | 8 | 1 | 233 | 1 | 113 | .. | 516 | 193 | 2,254 | 3,976 | 101 |
| 63 | 16 | 70 | 78 | 278 | 6 | 99 | 296 | 63 | 102 | .. | .. | 165 | .. | 42 | .. | 288 | 98 | 1,186 | 1,988 | 1 |
| 40 | 8 | 32 | 89 | 51 | 15 | 7 | 9 | 36 | 23 | 3 | .. | 23 | .. | 24 | .. | 98 | 47 | 355 | 613 | 2 |
| 64 | 31 | 33 | 138 | 318 | 36 | 18 | 26 | 92 | 27 | 5 | 1 | 45 | 1 | 47 | .. | 130 | 48 | 713 | 1,375 | 3 |
| 243 | 39 | 108 | 304 | 694 | 28 | 123 | 280 | 123 | 24 | 5 | .. | 125 | 6 | 214 | 1 | 448 | 113 | 2,100 | 3,615 | 102 |
| 70 | 12 | 11 | 23 | 405 | 3 | 60 | 87 | 77 | 19 | .. | .. | 57 | 5 | 25 | .. | 203 | 63 | 1,004 | 1,773 | 1 |
| 48 | 9 | 33 | 64 | 26 | 9 | 13 | 15 | 20 | 1 | 4 | .. | 20 | .. | 35 | .. | 91 | 18 | 306 | 519 | 2 |
| 125 | 18 | 64 | 217 | 263 | 16 | 50 | 178 | 26 | 4 | 1 | .. | 48 | 1 | 154 | 1 | 154 | 32 | 790 | 1,323 | 3 |
| 274 | 96 | 56 | 256 | 390 | 3 | 160 | 81 | 19 | 11 | 8 | .. | 280 | 6 | 51 | 6 | 507 | 394 | 2,135 | 3,769 | 103 |
| 110 | 26 | 23 | 81 | 326 | .. | 80 | 59 | 6 | .. | 1 | .. | 127 | 1 | 10 | .. | 167 | 83 | 948 | 1,777 | 1 |
| 40 | 24 | 5 | 6 | 7 | .. | 26 | 3 | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | 38 | .. | 7 | .. | 70 | 80 | 198 | 413 | 2 |
| 124 | 46 | 28 | 169 | 57 | 3 | 54 | 19 | 11 | 9 | 7 | .. | 115 | 5 | 34 | 6 | 270 | 231 | 989 | 1,579 | 3 |
| 192 | 81 | 94 | 258 | 415 | 2 | 62 | 83 | 104 | 39 | 9 | .. | 180 | 2 | 81 | .. | 387 | 258 | 1,999 | 3,446 | 104 |
| 27 | 18 | 6 | 28 | 22 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 11 | 3 | 4 | .. | 28 | 1 | 26 | .. | 23 | 37 | 199 | 374 | 1 |
| 36 | 12 | 56 | 103 | 14 | .. | 9 | 5 | 60 | 16 | .. | .. | 26 | .. | 15 | .. | 53 | 23 | 362 | 582 | 2 |
| 129 | 51 | 32 | 127 | 379 | 1 | 51 | 74 | 33 | 20 | 5 | .. | 126 | 1 | 40 | .. | 311 | 198 | 1,438 | 2,490 | 3 |



25/224—4 b.

# PALGHAT DISTRICT

| Sl. No. | District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Desom/ Forest range | | Area in acres | Occupied residential houses: No. of houses | Occupied residential houses: No. of household | Total number of persons enumerated: Persons | Males | Females | Scheduled Castes: M | F | Scheduled Tribes: M | F | Literate and educated persons: M | F | Total Workers I—IX: M | F |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| | **OTTAPALAM** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | **OTTAPALAM** |
| | **TALUK** | **T** | **161355·91** | **55679** | **57557** | **324563** | **153704** | **170859** | **20300** | **22085** | **77** | **76** | **71916** | **59192** | **76320** | **39808** |
| | | **R** | 153430·48 | 50192 | 51897 | 291705 | 137559 | 154146 | 18853 | 20592 | 75 | 73 | 62333 | 51782 | 68627 | 37482 |
| | | **U** | 7925·43 | 5487 | 5660 | 32858 | 16145 | 16713 | 1447 | 1493 | 2 | 3 | 9583 | 7410 | 7693 | 2326 |
| | **Midland Towns** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **II** | **Pattambi** | | **2,151·21** | **1,214** | **1,271** | **7,769** | **3,824** | **3,945** | **431** | **404** | **2** | **3** | **2,113** | **1,619** | **1,817** | **488** |
| | Ward 1 Vallur | | 902·20 | 237 | 237 | 1,440 | 660 | 780 | 84 | 90 | .. | .. | 277 | 265 | 302 | 140 |
| | Block 1 | | | 140 | 140 | 866 | 405 | 461 | 45 | 48 | .. | .. | 171 | 144 | 191 | 102 |
| | ,, 2 | | | 97 | 97 | 574 | 255 | 319 | 39 | 42 | .. | .. | 106 | 121 | 111 | 38 |
| | Ward 2 Netherimangalam | | 1,249·01 | 977 | 1,034 | 6,329 | 3,164 | 3,165 | 347 | 314 | 2 | 3 | 1,836 | 1,354 | 1,515 | 348 |
| | Block 3 | | | 52 | 52 | 350 | 169 | 181 | 52 | 47 | .. | .. | 67 | 58 | 76 | 42 |
| | ,, 4 | | | 145 | 145 | 862 | 412 | 450 | 75 | 77 | 2 | 3 | 237 | 167 | 231 | 68 |
| | ,, 5 | | | 141 | 144 | 895 | 443 | 452 | 66 | 56 | .. | .. | 229 | 198 | 194 | 56 |
| | ,, 6 | | | 145 | 147 | 904 | 454 | 450 | 46 | 53 | .. | .. | 279 | 201 | 214 | 64 |
| | ,, 7 | | | 139 | 155 | 922 | 438 | 484 | 38 | 43 | .. | .. | 267 | 229 | 189 | 47 |
| | ,, 8 | | | 130 | 145 | 880 | 446 | 434 | 45 | 36 | .. | .. | 269 | 173 | 211 | 29 |
| | ,, 9 | | | 124 | 137 | 875 | 443 | 432 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | 270 | 211 | 218 | 28 |
| | ,, 10 | | | 101 | 109 | 641 | 359 | 282 | 24 | 1 | .. | .. | 218 | 117 | 182 | 14 |
| **III** | **Shoranur** | | **3,075·78** | **2,593** | **2,656** | **14,307** | **7,132** | **7,175** | **745** | **762** | .. | .. | **4,550** | **3,427** | **3,390** | **954** |
| | Ward 1 Paruthipra | | 642·80 | 259 | 272 | 1,572 | 734 | 838 | 187 | 198 | .. | .. | 363 | 294 | 344 | 209 |
| | Block 11 | | | 133 | 140 | 777 | 353 | 424 | 99 | 120 | .. | .. | 182 | 145 | 160 | 99 |
| | ,, 12 | | | 126 | 132 | 795 | 381 | 414 | 88 | 78 | .. | .. | 181 | 149 | 184 | 110 |
| | Ward 2 Mundamuka | | 847·46 | 602 | 606 | 3,155 | 1,584 | 1,571 | 173 | 178 | .. | .. | 926 | 663 | 773 | 198 |
| | Block 13 | | | 140 | 141 | 886 | 405 | 481 | 77 | 70 | .. | .. | 213 | 200 | 195 | 95 |
| | ,, 14 | | | 134 | 135 | 766 | 363 | 403 | 73 | 74 | .. | .. | 136 | 84 | 167 | 67 |
| | ,, 15 | | | 153 | 155 | 706 | 371 | 335 | 16 | 32 | .. | .. | 252 | 173 | 201 | 30 |
| | ,, 16 | | | 165 | 165 | 768 | 420 | 348 | 7 | 2 | .. | .. | 301 | 202 | 190 | 6 |
| | ,, 17 | | | 10 | 10 | 29 | 25 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 24 | 4 | 20 | .. |
| | Ward 3 Nedungottur | | 595·15 | 460 | 462 | 2,576 | 1,245 | 1,331 | 176 | 197 | .. | .. | 791 | 672 | 512 | 165 |
| | Block 18 | | | 139 | 139 | 735 | 347 | 388 | 124 | 122 | .. | .. | 178 | 151 | 164 | 80 |
| | ,, 19 | | | 151 | 153 | 885 | 429 | 456 | 13 | 34 | .. | .. | 307 | 252 | 166 | 35 |
| | ,, 20 | | | 142 | 142 | 804 | 394 | 410 | 22 | 25 | .. | .. | 263 | 234 | 153 | 33 |
| | ,, 21 | | | 28 | 28 | 152 | 75 | 77 | 17 | 16 | .. | .. | 43 | 35 | 29 | 17 |
| | Ward 4 Chuduvalathur | | 666·71 | 402 | 411 | 2,230 | 1,101 | 1,129 | 84 | 84 | .. | .. | 737 | 598 | 490 | 170 |
| | Block 22 | | | 125 | 128 | 684 | 338 | 346 | 23 | 27 | .. | .. | 241 | 166 | 171 | 60 |
| | ,, 23 | | | 146 | 147 | 801 | 392 | 409 | 16 | 14 | .. | .. | 267 | 223 | 171 | 73 |
| | ,, 24 | | | 131 | 136 | 745 | 371 | 374 | 45 | 43 | .. | .. | 229 | 209 | 148 | 37 |

# ABSTRACT

## KERALA STATE

| Workers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| As Cultivator I | | As Agricultural Labourer II | | In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III | | At Household Industry IV | | In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V | | In Construction VI | | In Trade and Commerce VII | | In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII | | In Other Services IX | | Non-Workers X | | |
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | |
| 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | |
| **TALUK** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **20953** | **8963** | **13172** | **14268** | **2263** | **218** | **4983** | **4172** | **5994** | **794** | **1545** | **38** | **3700** | **180** | **2526** | **29** | **21184** | **11146** | **77384** | **131051** | **T** |
| 20319 | 8692 | 12713 | 13703 | 2176 | 212 | 4736 | 3945 | 4719 | 687 | 1458 | 32 | 2882 | 166 | 953 | 15 | 18671 | 10030 | 68932 | 116664 | **R** |
| 634 | 271 | 459 | 565 | 87 | 6 | 247 | 227 | 1275 | 107 | 87 | 6 | 818 | 14 | 1573 | 14 | 2513 | 1116 | 8452 | 14387 | **U** |
| **223** | **62** | **178** | **152** | **23** | **3** | **50** | **59** | **363** | **30** | **22** | .. | **223** | **2** | **120** | ... | **615** | **180** | **2,007** | **3,457** | **II** |
| 112 | 47 | 41 | 57 | 6 | .. | 22 | 18 | 14 | 4 | 7 | .. | 10 | .. | 11 | .. | 79 | 14 | 358 | 640 | |
| 61 | 30 | 22 | 39 | 6 | .. | 22 | 18 | 10 | 3 | 6 | .. | 7 | .. | 11 | .. | 46 | 12 | 214 | 359 | 1 |
| 51 | 17 | 19 | 18 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 1 | 1 | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | 33 | 2 | 144 | 281 | 2 |
| 111 | 15 | 137 | 95 | 17 | 3 | 28 | 41 | 349 | 26 | 15 | .. | 213 | 2 | 109 | .. | 536 | 166 | 1,649 | 2,817 | |
| 22 | 9 | 18 | 22 | 2 | .. | .. | 2 | 6 | 1 | 3 | .. | 1 | .. | 2 | .. | 22 | 8 | 93 | 139 | 3 |
| 35 | .. | 83 | 48 | 5 | .. | 1 | 5 | 29 | 1 | 4 | .. | 3 | .. | 3 | .. | 68 | 14 | 181 | 382 | 4 |
| 19 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 2 | .. | 8 | 31 | 4 | 4 | .. | 12 | .. | 16 | .. | 102 | 37 | 249 | 396 | 5 |
| 9 | 3 | 8 | 1 | 3 | .. | 20 | 12 | 45 | 6 | 3 | .. | 24 | 1 | 20 | .. | 82 | 41 | 240 | 386 | 6 |
| 9 | .. | 20 | 17 | 1 | .. | .. | 4 | 60 | 8 | 1 | .. | 31 | .. | 19 | .. | 48 | 18 | 249 | 437 | 7 |
| 13 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 67 | 5 | .. | .. | 36 | .. | 24 | .. | 66 | 17 | 235 | 405 | 8 |
| 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 7 | 70 | 1 | .. | .. | 57 | .. | 12 | .. | 72 | 20 | 225 | 404 | 9 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 2 | 41 | .. | .. | .. | 49 | 1 | 13 | .. | 76 | 11 | 177 | 268 | 10 |
| **146** | **78** | **148** | **205** | **25** | **1** | **103** | **104** | **516** | **52** | **35** | **5** | **246** | **6** | **1,288** | **9** | **883** | **494** | **3,742** | **6,221** | **III** |
| 44 | 31 | 16 | 25 | 15 | 1 | 11 | 22 | 21 | 1 | 1 | .. | 14 | .. | 76 | 1 | 146 | 128 | 390 | 629 | |
| 18 | 8 | 5 | 13 | 1 | .. | 8 | 10 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. | 43 | .. | 70 | 68 | 193 | 325 | 11 |
| 26 | 23 | 11 | 12 | 14 | 1 | 3 | 12 | 11 | 1 | 1 | .. | 9 | .. | 33 | 1 | 76 | 60 | 197 | 304 | 12 |
| 44 | 12 | 63 | 73 | 2 | .. | 18 | 41 | 55 | 2 | 5 | .. | 16 | 1 | 457 | 4 | 113 | 65 | 811 | 1,373 | |
| 30 | 5 | 33 | 35 | .. | .. | 12 | 35 | 26 | 1 | 4 | .. | 4 | .. | 45 | 1 | 41 | 18 | 210 | 386 | 13 |
| 11 | 7 | 27 | 25 | 1 | .. | 6 | 6 | 19 | .. | 1 | .. | 2 | .. | 52 | .. | 48 | 29 | 196 | 336 | 14 |
| 3 | .. | 3 | 13 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 9 | 1 | .. | .. | 10 | 1 | 156 | 3 | 19 | 12 | 170 | 305 | 15 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 184 | .. | 5 | 6 | 230 | 342 | 16 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 20 | .. | .. | .. | 5 | 4 | 17 |
| 21 | 13 | 37 | 63 | 2 | .. | 23 | 14 | 83 | 1 | 9 | .. | 51 | 1 | 131 | .. | 155 | 73 | 733 | 1,166 | |
| 4 | 2 | 31 | 56 | .. | .. | 14 | 9 | 16 | .. | 3 | .. | 20 | 1 | 27 | .. | 49 | 12 | 183 | 308 | 18 |
| 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 45 | 1 | 3 | .. | 25 | .. | 49 | .. | 36 | 25 | 263 | 421 | 19 |
| 10 | 4 | 2 | 1 | .. | .. | 9 | 5 | 19 | .. | 3 | .. | 6 | .. | 51 | .. | 53 | 23 | 241 | 377 | 20 |
| 5 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 17 | 13 | 46 | 60 | 21 |
| 21 | 17 | 25 | 33 | .. | .. | 5 | 4 | 160 | 42 | 11 | 5 | 27 | .. | 137 | .. | 104 | 69 | 611 | 959 | |
| 11 | 8 | 15 | 21 | .. | .. | 3 | 3 | 79 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 8 | .. | 11 | .. | 41 | 20 | 167 | 286 | 22 |
| 3 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 1 | 72 | 38 | 7 | .. | 7 | .. | 32 | .. | 48 | 32 | 221 | 336 | 23 |
| 7 | 7 | 10 | 12 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9 | .. | 1 | 1 | 12 | .. | 94 | .. | 15 | 17 | 223 | 337 | 24 |

| Sl. No. | District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Desom/ Forest range | Area in acres | Occupied residential houses: No. of houses | Occupied residential houses: No. of house-holds | Total number of persons enumerated: Persons | Total number of persons enumerated: Males | Total number of persons enumerated: Females | Scheduled Castes: M | Scheduled Castes: F | Scheduled Tribes: M | Scheduled Tribes: F | Literate and educated persons: M | Literate and educated persons: F | Total Workers I—IX: M | Total Workers I—IX: F |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| | **Midland Towns**—*concld.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Ward 5 Chiramanna | 323·66 | 870 | 905 | 4,774 | 2,468 | 2,306 | 125 | 105 | .. | .. | 1,733 | 1,200 | 1,271 | 212 |
| | Block 25 | | 128 | 132 | 821 | 360 | 461 | 32 | 30 | .. | .. | 240 | 275 | 150 | 68 |
| | ,, 26 | | 130 | 132 | 634 | 335 | 299 | 62 | 47 | .. | .. | 249 | 167 | 163 | 22 |
| | ,, 27 | | 129 | 134 | 726 | 366 | 360 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 236 | 131 | 184 | 28 |
| | ,, 28 | | 134 | 141 | 691 | 381 | 310 | 11 | 8 | .. | .. | 256 | 157 | 216 | 26 |
| | ,, 29 | | 146 | 156 | 849 | 453 | 396 | 9 | 8 | .. | .. | 328 | 206 | 256 | 30 |
| | ,, 30 | | 150 | 157 | 808 | 433 | 375 | 11 | 12 | .. | .. | 324 | 217 | 233 | 33 |
| | ,, 31 | | 53 | 53 | 245 | 140 | 105 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 100 | 47 | 69 | 5 |
| **IV** | **Ottapalam** | **2,698·44** | **1,680** | **1,733** | **10,782** | **5,189** | **5,593** | **271** | **327** | .. | .. | **2,920** | **2,364** | **2,486** | **884** |
| | Ward 1 Varode | 1,385·04 | 453 | 465 | 2,800 | 1,291 | 1,509 | 117 | 107 | .. | .. | 613 | 515 | 616 | 348 |
| | Block 32 | | 78 | 79 | 518 | 250 | 268 | 21 | 16 | .. | .. | 128 | 95 | 115 | 73 |
| | ,, 33 | | 142 | 146 | 891 | 419 | 472 | 56 | 61 | .. | .. | 172 | 131 | 214 | 119 |
| | ,, 34 | | 133 | 138 | 855 | 387 | 468 | 16 | 12 | .. | .. | 211 | 208 | 173 | 105 |
| | ,, 35 | | 100 | 102 | 536 | 235 | 301 | 24 | 18 | .. | .. | 102 | 81 | 114 | 51 |
| | Ward 2 Vadanamkurissi | 181·66 | 62 | 63 | 375 | 171 | 204 | 19 | 20 | .. | .. | 76 | 83 | 85 | 48 |
| | Block 36 | | 31 | 31 | 200 | 93 | 107 | 15 | 17 | .. | .. | 41 | 46 | 42 | 22 |
| | ,, 37 | | 31 | 32 | 175 | 78 | 97 | 4 | 3 | .. | .. | 35 | 37 | 43 | 26 |
| | Ward 3 Ariyoor Thekkummuri | 1,131·74 | 1,165 | 1,205 | 7,607 | 3,727 | 3,880 | 135 | 200 | .. | .. | 2,231 | 1,766 | 1,785 | 488 |
| | Block 38 | | 119 | 121 | 687 | 324 | 363 | 42 | 51 | .. | .. | 166 | 148 | 146 | 87 |
| | ,, 39 | | 136 | 138 | 870 | 407 | 463 | 25 | 37 | .. | .. | 273 | 268 | 176 | 95 |
| | ,, 40 | | 140 | 145 | 1,093 | 491 | 602 | 10 | 7 | .. | .. | 353 | 423 | 221 | 117 |
| | ,, 41 | | 123 | 126 | 749 | 355 | 394 | 1 | 27 | .. | .. | 252 | 256 | 172 | 52 |
| | ,, 42 | | 129 | 134 | 727 | 351 | 376 | 6 | 18 | .. | .. | 249 | 214 | 194 | 28 |
| | ,, 43 | | 114 | 121 | 679 | 386 | 293 | 29 | 34 | .. | .. | 251 | 126 | 195 | 28 |
| | ,, 44 | | 137 | 143 | 756 | 375 | 381 | 14 | 15 | .. | .. | 203 | 124 | 179 | 54 |
| | ,, 45 | | 138 | 143 | 1,032 | 512 | 520 | 3 | 6 | .. | .. | 256 | 119 | 249 | 12 |
| | ,, 46 | | 129 | 134 | 1,014 | 526 | 488 | 5 | 5 | .. | .. | 228 | 88 | 253 | 15 |
| | **Midland Villages** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 105 | Vilayur | 2,586·51 | 1,039 | 1,061 | 6,082 | 2,914 | 3,168 | 260 | 300 | .. | .. | 1,167 | 848 | 1,552 | 563 |
| | 1 Vilayur | | 507 | 525 | 2,862 | 1,414 | 1,448 | 136 | 146 | .. | .. | 519 | 342 | 777 | 307 |
| | 2 Paradiyur | | 532 | 536 | 3,220 | 1,500 | 1,720 | 124 | 154 | .. | .. | 648 | 506 | 775 | 256 |
| 106 | Chundampatta | 2,320·81 | 808 | 839 | 4,880 | 2,313 | 2,567 | 306 | 349 | .. | .. | 968 | 732 | 1,070 | 311 |
| | 1 Natiyamangalam | | 266 | 275 | 1,664 | 777 | 887 | 29 | 26 | .. | .. | 292 | 214 | 388 | 91 |
| | 2 Mathanampally | | 183 | 189 | 998 | 474 | 524 | 70 | 74 | .. | .. | 187 | 142 | 223 | 99 |
| | 3 Chundampatta | | 359 | 375 | 2,218 | 1,062 | 1,156 | 207 | 249 | .. | .. | 489 | 376 | 459 | 121 |
| 107 | Kulukallur | 2,769·37 | 1,079 | 1,089 | 6,362 | 2,999 | 3,363 | 426 | 449 | .. | .. | 1,497 | 1,470 | 1,472 | 608 |
| 108 | Marayamangalam | 2,295.79 | 743 | 746 | 4,313 | 2,080 | 2,233 | 171 | 186 | .. | .. | 988 | 814 | 1,002 | 464 |
| 109 | Karalmanna | 3,120·36 | 996 | 1,057 | 5,605 | 2,629 | 2,976 | 266 | 311 | .. | .. | 1,246 | 1,089 | 1,368 | 873 |
| | 1 Thekkumuri | | 273 | 275 | 1,585 | 769 | 816 | 79 | 96 | .. | .. | 342 | 271 | 425 | 274 |
| | 2 Vadakkumuri | | 184 | 184 | 1,026 | 502 | 524 | 26 | 31 | .. | .. | 264 | 221 | 252 | 160 |
| | 3 Naduvattom | | 310 | 339 | 1,720 | 786 | 934 | 95 | 116 | .. | .. | 338 | 323 | 418 | 277 |
| | 4 Karalmanna | | 229 | 259 | 1,274 | 572 | 702 | 66 | 68 | .. | .. | 302 | 274 | 273 | 162 |

# ABSTRACT

## KERALA STATE

| Workers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| As Cultivator I | | As Agricultural Labourer II | | In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III | | At Household Industry IV | | In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V | | In Construction VI | | In Trade and Commerce VII | | In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII | | In Other Services IX | | Non-Workers X | | |
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | |
| 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | |
| 16 | 5 | 7 | 11 | 6 | .. | 46 | 23 | 197 | 6 | 9 | .. | 138 | 4 | 487 | 4 | 365 | 159 | 1,197 | 2,094 | |
| 3 | .. | 7 | 11 | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | 26 | .. | 5 | .. | 11 | 1 | 48 | 1 | 49 | 54 | 210 | 393 | 25 |
| 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 13 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. | 112 | .. | 35 | 7 | 172 | 277 | 26 |
| 3 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11 | 3 | 51 | 3 | .. | .. | 16 | 2 | 65 | 1 | 38 | 17 | 182 | 332 | 27 |
| 3 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 10 | 2 | 46 | 1 | .. | .. | 22 | .. | 63 | 2 | 70 | 21 | 165 | 284 | 28 |
| 2 | 1 | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 5 | .. | 28 | 1 | 3 | .. | 47 | 1 | 75 | .. | 93 | 27 | 197 | 366 | 29 |
| 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 16 | 4 | 19 | .. | 1 | .. | 29 | .. | 107 | .. | 58 | 29 | 200 | 342 | 30 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 21 | 1 | .. | .. | 8 | .. | 17 | .. | 22 | 4 | 71 | 100 | 31 |
| **265** | **131** | **133** | **208** | **39** | **2** | **94** | **64** | **396** | **25** | **30** | **1** | **349** | **6** | **165** | **5** | **1,015** | **442** | **2,703** | **4,709** | **IV** |
| 161 | 87 | 74 | 118 | 18 | .. | 37 | 17 | 47 | 4 | 12 | .. | 33 | 4 | 19 | .. | 215 | 118 | 675 | 1,161 | |
| 31 | 19 | 5 | 8 | 4 | .. | 1 | .. | 5 | 1 | 9 | .. | 7 | 1 | 1 | .. | 52 | 44 | 135 | 195 | 32 |
| 34 | 11 | 34 | 50 | 2 | .. | 19 | 11 | 22 | .. | .. | .. | 7 | .. | 8 | .. | 88 | 47 | 205 | 353 | 33 |
| 58 | 46 | 11 | 38 | 12 | .. | 5 | 1 | 15 | 3 | 2 | .. | 13 | 2 | 9 | .. | 48 | 15 | 214 | 363 | 34 |
| 38 | 11 | 24 | 22 | .. | .. | 12 | 5 | 5 | .. | 1 | .. | 6 | 1 | 1 | .. | 27 | 12 | 121 | 250 | 35 |
| 21 | 11 | 12 | 13 | .. | .. | 7 | 9 | 8 | .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. | 1 | .. | 31 | 15 | 86 | 156 | |
| 11 | 3 | 11 | 11 | .. | .. | 4 | 3 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 8 | 5 | 51 | 85 | 36 |
| 10 | 8 | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | 3 | 6 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 1 | .. | 23 | 10 | 35 | 71 | 37 |
| 83 | 33 | 47 | 77 | 21 | 2 | 50 | 38 | 341 | 21 | 18 | 1 | 311 | 2 | 145 | 5 | 769 | 309 | 1,942 | 3,392 | |
| 24 | 8 | 11 | 25 | 1 | .. | 15 | 13 | 17 | 6 | 1 | .. | 12 | .. | 4 | .. | 61 | 35 | 178 | 276 | 38 |
| 10 | 15 | 9 | 22 | .. | .. | 6 | 4 | 22 | 1 | 9 | 1 | 26 | .. | 8 | .. | 86 | 52 | 231 | 368 | 39 |
| 15 | 7 | 7 | 5 | .. | .. | 6 | 5 | 55 | 1 | 1 | .. | 21 | .. | 17 | .. | 99 | 99 | 270 | 485 | 40 |
| 12 | 2 | .. | .. | 2 | 1 | 10 | 2 | 13 | 2 | .. | .. | 22 | 1 | 17 | 1 | 96 | 43 | 183 | 342 | 41 |
| 9 | 1 | .. | 1 | 6 | .. | 8 | 5 | 17 | .. | 3 | .. | 32 | .. | 9 | .. | 110 | 21 | 157 | 348 | 42 |
| 1 | .. | 7 | 15 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 30 | .. | 1 | .. | 32 | 1 | 18 | 1 | 105 | 11 | 191 | 265 | 43 |
| 3 | .. | 4 | 6 | .. | .. | 5 | 9 | 23 | 8 | 3 | .. | 37 | .. | 25 | 1 | 74 | 30 | 196 | 327 | 44 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 1 | .. | .. | 89 | 1 | .. | .. | 70 | .. | 29 | 1 | 58 | 9 | 263 | 508 | 45 |
| 9 | .. | 9 | 3 | 8 | .. | .. | .. | 70 | 2 | .. | .. | 59 | .. | 18 | 1 | 80 | 9 | 273 | 473 | 46 |
| 551 | 51 | 114 | 65 | 134 | 7 | 106 | 114 | 32 | 51 | 7 | .. | 64 | 5 | 12 | .. | 532 | 270 | 1,362 | 2,605 | 105 |
| 265 | 18 | 73 | 20 | 65 | 4 | 86 | 84 | 18 | 36 | 2 | .. | 32 | 5 | 8 | .. | 228 | 140 | 637 | 1,141 | 1 |
| 286 | 33 | 41 | 45 | 69 | 3 | 20 | 30 | 14 | 15 | 5 | .. | 32 | .. | 4 | .. | 304 | 130 | 725 | 1,464 | 2 |
| 398 | 57 | 50 | 48 | 24 | .. | 42 | 38 | 56 | 9 | 10 | .. | 46 | .. | 8 | .. | 436 | 159 | 1,243 | 2,256 | 106 |
| 135 | 10 | 14 | 21 | 14 | .. | 4 | 5 | 22 | 8 | 5 | .. | 31 | .. | 6 | .. | 157 | 47 | 389 | 796 | 1 |
| 80 | 33 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 23 | 11 | 24 | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | 92 | 55 | 251 | 425 | 2 |
| 183 | 14 | 36 | 27 | 9 | .. | 15 | 22 | 10 | 1 | 5 | .. | 12 | .. | 2 | .. | 187 | 57 | 603 | 1,035 | 3 |
| 579 | 216 | 318 | 216 | 22 | .. | 81 | 47 | 53 | .. | 37 | .. | 57 | 1 | 9 | .. | 316 | 128 | 1,527 | 2,755 | 107 |
| 427 | 150 | 129 | 113 | 13 | .. | 31 | 27 | 32 | 6 | 17 | .. | 19 | .. | 2 | .. | 332 | 168 | 1,078 | 1,769 | 108 |
| 451 | 231 | 292 | 235 | 28 | 1 | 115 | 125 | 65 | 18 | 24 | .. | 36 | 3 | 8 | .. | 349 | 260 | 1,261 | 2,103 | 109 |
| 191 | 103 | 82 | 87 | 9 | .. | 14 | 20 | 14 | 9 | 2 | .. | 4 | .. | 1 | .. | 108 | 55 | 344 | 542 | 1 |
| 68 | 40 | 55 | 60 | 11 | 1 | 36 | 10 | 6 | 4 | 3 | .. | 12 | 2 | 1 | .. | 60 | 43 | 250 | 364 | 2 |
| 107 | 58 | 118 | 58 | 5 | .. | 36 | 62 | 22 | .. | 6 | .. | 14 | .. | 4 | .. | 106 | 99 | 368 | 657 | 3 |
| 85 | 30 | 37 | 30 | 3 | .. | 29 | 33 | 23 | 5 | 13 | .. | 6 | 1 | 2 | .. | 75 | 63 | 299 | 540 | 4 |

| Sl. No. | District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Desom/ Forest range | Area in acres | Occupied residential houses: No. of houses | Occupied residential houses: No. of household | Total number of persons enumerated: Persons | Total number of persons enumerated: Males | Total number of persons enumerated: Females | Scheduled Castes: M | Scheduled Castes: F | Scheduled Tribes: M | Scheduled Tribes: F | Literate and educated persons: M | Literate and educated persons: F | Total Workers I—IX: M | Total Workers I—IX: F |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| | **Midland Villages**—*contd.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 110 | Veeramangalam | 3,048·58 | 1,040 | 1,072 | 5,891 | 2,901 | 2,990 | 219 | 245 | .. | .. | 1,208 | 757 | 1,503 | 698 |
| | 1 Karumanamkurissi | | 271 | 292 | 1,687 | 840 | 847 | 77 | 93 | .. | .. | 342 | 200 | 412 | 195 |
| | 2 Veeramangalam | | 304 | 310 | 1,784 | 892 | 892 | 57 | 63 | .. | .. | 324 | 215 | 467 | 184 |
| | 3 Mangode | | 249 | 253 | 1,239 | 587 | 652 | 53 | 59 | .. | .. | 287 | 182 | 317 | 159 |
| | 4 Cherumannur | | 92 | 92 | 440 | 208 | 232 | 17 | 19 | .. | .. | 108 | 68 | 123 | 76 |
| | 5 Poothakkad | | 124 | 125 | 741 | 374 | 367 | 15 | 11 | .. | .. | 147 | 92 | 184 | 84 |
| 111 | Vellinezhi | 2,796·70 | 766 | 767 | 4,112 | 1,966 | 2,146 | 249 | 252 | .. | .. | 937 | 837 | 932 | 490 |
| | 1 Vellinezhi | | 591 | 592 | 3,192 | 1,530 | 1,662 | 207 | 198 | .. | .. | 754 | 707 | 709 | 388 |
| | 2 Kuttanassery | | 175 | 175 | 920 | 436 | 484 | 42 | 54 | .. | .. | 183 | 130 | 223 | 102 |
| 112 | Karimpuzha | 2,896·81 | 659 | 674 | 3,670 | 1,750 | 1,920 | 102 | 109 | .. | .. | 660 | 540 | 919 | 549 |
| | 1 Attasseri | | 234 | 245 | 1,404 | 689 | 715 | 52 | 52 | .. | .. | 210 | 162 | 359 | 185 |
| | 2 Kunnakad | | 138 | 139 | 807 | 389 | 418 | 25 | 30 | .. | .. | 104 | 58 | 211 | 138 |
| | 3 Karimpuzha | | 287 | 290 | 1,459 | 672 | 787 | 25 | 27 | .. | .. | 346 | 320 | 349 | 226 |
| 113 | Kulukiliyad | 3,762·42 | 748 | 758 | 4,036 | 1,917 | 2,119 | 250 | 275 | .. | .. | 688 | 511 | 1,082 | 673 |
| | 1 Kulukiliyad | | 292 | 297 | 1,719 | 828 | 891 | 106 | 119 | .. | .. | 299 | 248 | 447 | 24 |
| | 2 Kottapuram | | 456 | 461 | 2,317 | 1,089 | 1,228 | 144 | 156 | .. | .. | 389 | 263 | 635 | 426 |
| 114 | Elambulassery | 5,050·92 | 1,016 | 1,018 | 5,860 | 2,832 | 3,028 | 439 | 463 | .. | .. | 933 | 665 | 1,444 | 849 |
| | 1 Pombra | | 478 | 480 | 2,767 | 1,353 | 1,414 | 202 | 222 | .. | .. | 350 | 249 | 677 | 414 |
| | 2 Elambulassery | | 538 | 538 | 3,093 | 1,479 | 1,614 | 237 | 241 | .. | .. | 583 | 416 | 767 | 435 |
| 115 | Pulapetta | 3,538·16 | 1,070 | 1,081 | 5,973 | 2,792 | 3,181 | 228 | 259 | .. | .. | 1,300 | 1,007 | 1,483 | 846 |
| | 1 Pulapetta | | 370 | 374 | 1,909 | 899 | 1,010 | 107 | 108 | .. | .. | 419 | 328 | 496 | 313 |
| | 2 Ummanazhi | | 700 | 707 | 4,064 | 1,893 | 2,171 | 121 | 151 | .. | .. | 881 | 679 | 987 | 533 |
| 116 | Mannambatta | 2,911·55 | 711 | 738 | 3,570 | 1,630 | 1,940 | 235 | 241 | .. | .. | 782 | 605 | 839 | 601 |
| | 1 Mannambatta | | 188 | 190 | 880 | 420 | 460 | 42 | 46 | .. | .. | 178 | 120 | 222 | 149 |
| | 2 Kulakkattukurissi | | 58 | 59 | 324 | 153 | 171 | 54 | 54 | .. | .. | 62 | 47 | 83 | 65 |
| | 3 Neelamangalam | | 85 | 85 | 415 | 179 | 236 | 22 | 19 | .. | .. | 95 | 87 | 79 | 44 |
| | 4 Thottara | | 112 | 113 | 578 | 271 | 307 | 63 | 68 | .. | .. | 154 | 124 | 141 | 97 |
| | 5 Parthala | | 75 | 76 | 422 | 186 | 236 | 6 | 7 | .. | .. | 79 | 61 | 85 | 70 |
| | 6 Kodormanna | | 193 | 215 | 951 | 421 | 530 | 48 | 47 | .. | .. | 214 | 166 | 229 | 176 |
| 117 | Sreekrishnapuram | 3,420·97 | 1,013 | 1,034 | 5,629 | 2,673 | 2,956 | 349 | 394 | .. | 4 | 1,271 | 1,023 | 1,322 | 834 |
| | 1 Valambirimangalam | | 207 | 216 | 1,148 | 527 | 621 | 77 | 86 | .. | .. | 239 | 205 | 286 | 248 |
| | 2 Easwaramangalam | | 302 | 306 | 1,709 | 823 | 886 | 101 | 114 | .. | .. | 401 | 306 | 402 | 271 |
| | 3 Perumangode | | 245 | 253 | 1,383 | 659 | 724 | 84 | 89 | .. | 4 | 339 | 291 | 312 | 156 |
| | 4 Sreekrishnapuram | | 259 | 259 | 1,389 | 664 | 725 | 87 | 105 | .. | .. | 292 | 221 | 322 | 159 |
| 118 | Thirunarayanapuram | 2,438·30 | 863 | 875 | 4,505 | 2,145 | 2,360 | 256 | 290 | .. | .. | 1,078 | 834 | 1,174 | 680 |
| | 1 Nhalakurissi | | 59 | 59 | 299 | 148 | 151 | 29 | 26 | .. | .. | 67 | 42 | 83 | 70 |
| | 2 Kuruvattoor | | 330 | 336 | 1,765 | 863 | 902 | 98 | 116 | .. | .. | 443 | 332 | 491 | 290 |
| | 3 Thirvazhiode | | 284 | 290 | 1,496 | 705 | 791 | 88 | 102 | .. | .. | 317 | 261 | 375 | 209 |
| | 4 Thirunarayanapuram | | 190 | 190 | 945 | 429 | 516 | 41 | 46 | .. | .. | 251 | 199 | 225 | 111 |
| 119 | Moothedathumadamba | 2,463·17 | 622 | 632 | 3,656 | 1,742 | 1,914 | 242 | 261 | .. | .. | 827 | 718 | 881 | 635 |
| | 1 Kulakkad | | 120 | 129 | 783 | 381 | 402 | 54 | 56 | .. | .. | 168 | 120 | 185 | 110 |
| | 2 Pakaravoor | | 45 | 45 | 244 | 119 | 125 | 28 | 31 | .. | .. | 53 | 50 | 61 | 34 |
| | 3 Atakaputhur | | 159 | 159 | 972 | 472 | 500 | 51 | 63 | .. | .. | 235 | 198 | 242 | 152 |
| | 4 Pothi | | 38 | 38 | 233 | 111 | 122 | 6 | 10 | .. | .. | 47 | 46 | 57 | 63 |
| | 5 Kalluvazhi | | 260 | 261 | 1,424 | 659 | 765 | 103 | 101 | .. | .. | 324 | 304 | 336 | 276 |

## ABSTRACT

## KERALA STATE

| Workers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| As Cultivator I | | As Agricultural Labourer II | | In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III | | At Household Industry IV | | In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V | | In Construction VI | | In Trade and Commerce VII | | In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII | | In Other Services IX | | Non-Workers X | | |
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | |
| 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | |
| 525 | 233 | 166 | 169 | 11 | 1 | 199 | 108 | 28 | 2 | 21 | .. | 75 | 7 | 7 | .. | 471 | 178 | 1,398 | 2,292 | 110 |
| 101 | 39 | 54 | 51 | 2 | .. | 146 | 78 | 11 | 2 | 9 | .. | 34 | 2 | 5 | .. | 50 | 23 | 428 | 652 | 1 |
| 178 | 64 | 22 | 17 | 3 | 1 | 22 | 9 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | 13 | .. | 1 | .. | 226 | 93 | 425 | 708 | 2 |
| 119 | 52 | 46 | 51 | 1 | .. | 12 | 7 | .. | .. | 5 | .. | 19 | 4 | 1 | .. | 114 | 45 | 270 | 493 | 3 |
| 65 | 52 | 16 | 10 | .. | .. | 12 | 9 | 2 | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | 26 | 4 | 85 | 156 | 4 |
| 62 | 26 | 28 | 40 | 5 | .. | 7 | 5 | 14 | .. | 5 | .. | 8 | .. | .. | .. | 55 | 13 | 190 | 283 | 5 |
| 330 | 123 | 160 | 151 | 24 | .. | 47 | 63 | 34 | 4 | 25 | .. | 14 | 1 | 7 | .. | 291 | 148 | 1,034 | 1,656 | 111 |
| 236 | 97 | 132 | 112 | 19 | .. | 25 | 51 | 16 | 3 | 21 | .. | 11 | 1 | 5 | .. | 244 | 124 | 821 | 1,274 | 1 |
| 94 | 26 | 28 | 39 | 5 | .. | 22 | 12 | 18 | 1 | 4 | .. | 3 | .. | 2 | .. | 47 | 24 | 213 | 382 | 2 |
| 280 | 118 | 201 | 193 | 28 | 2 | 146 | 135 | 37 | 1 | 7 | .. | 32 | 2 | 9 | 1 | 179 | 97 | 831 | 1,371 | 112 |
| 122 | 35 | 70 | 68 | 11 | 1 | 47 | 48 | 15 | .. | 7 | .. | 13 | .. | 1 | .. | 73 | 33 | 330 | 530 | 1 |
| 73 | 50 | 63 | 68 | 16 | .. | 1 | 9 | 18 | .. | .. | .. | 11 | .. | .. | .. | 29 | 11 | 178 | 280 | 2 |
| 85 | 33 | 68 | 57 | 1 | 1 | 98 | 78 | 4 | 1 | .. | .. | 8 | 2 | 8 | 1 | 77 | 53 | 323 | 561 | 3 |
| 354 | 156 | 262 | 218 | 67 | 5 | 110 | 99 | 45 | 8 | 14 | .. | 24 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 201 | 184 | 835 | 1,446 | 113 |
| 203 | 98 | 62 | 51 | 47 | 5 | 10 | 8 | 16 | 3 | 6 | .. | 8 | .. | 1 | .. | 94 | 82 | 381 | 644 | 1 |
| 151 | 58 | 200 | 167 | 20 | .. | 100 | 91 | 29 | 5 | 8 | .. | 16 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 107 | 102 | 454 | 802 | 2 |
| 513 | 236 | 360 | 390 | 57 | 10 | 72 | 53 | 35 | 4 | 33 | .. | 17 | 3 | 4 | .. | 353 | 153 | 1,388 | 2,179 | 114 |
| 276 | 142 | 186 | 222 | 15 | .. | 14 | 18 | 12 | 1 | 22 | .. | 7 | 1 | 1 | .. | 144 | 30 | 676 | 1,000 | 1 |
| 237 | 94 | 174 | 168 | 42 | 10 | 58 | 35 | 23 | 3 | 11 | .. | 10 | 2 | 3 | .. | 209 | 123 | 712 | 1,179 | 2 |
| 380 | 115 | 262 | 426 | 122 | 10 | 94 | 113 | 91 | 8 | 35 | .. | 59 | 4 | 18 | 1 | 422 | 169 | 1,309 | 2,335 | 115 |
| 87 | 11 | 165 | 176 | 11 | .. | 22 | 48 | 6 | 3 | 24 | .. | 15 | .. | 7 | .. | 159 | 75 | 403 | 697 | 1 |
| 293 | 104 | 97 | 250 | 111 | 10 | 72 | 65 | 85 | 5 | 11 | .. | 44 | 4 | 11 | 1 | 263 | 94 | 906 | 1,638 | 2 |
| 287 | 141 | 191 | 238 | 35 | 6 | 53 | 75 | 51 | 6 | 61 | .. | 17 | .. | 10 | .. | 134 | 135 | 791 | 1,339 | 116 |
| 86 | 42 | 37 | 39 | 4 | 2 | 11 | 14 | 17 | 2 | 14 | .. | 4 | .. | 1 | .. | 48 | 50 | 198 | 311 | 1 |
| 31 | 14 | 29 | 38 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 1 | .. | 7 | 8 | 70 | 106 | 2 |
| 24 | 7 | 21 | 18 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 5 | .. | 4 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 15 | 14 | 100 | 192 | 3 |
| 37 | 12 | 38 | 44 | .. | .. | 22 | 22 | 6 | 1 | 8 | .. | 3 | .. | 1 | .. | 26 | 18 | 130 | 210 | 4 |
| 26 | 15 | 19 | 33 | 3 | .. | .. | 5 | 4 | 1 | 19 | .. | 1 | .. | 2 | .. | 11 | 16 | 101 | 166 | 5 |
| 83 | 51 | 47 | 66 | 16 | 1 | 13 | 27 | 18 | 2 | 16 | .. | 5 | .. | 4 | .. | 27 | 29 | 192 | 354 | 6 |
| 390 | 192 | 236 | 261 | 46 | 5 | 124 | 107 | 36 | 13 | 17 | .. | 58 | 4 | 22 | .. | 393 | 252 | 1,351 | 2,122 | 117 |
| 96 | 65 | 86 | 88 | 14 | 2 | 26 | 38 | 5 | 4 | .. | .. | 4 | 3 | 2 | .. | 53 | 48 | 241 | 373 | 1 |
| 94 | 57 | 79 | 93 | 16 | .. | 33 | 47 | 13 | 8 | 1 | .. | 27 | .. | 16 | .. | 123 | 66 | 421 | 615 | 2 |
| 66 | 21 | 36 | 38 | 10 | 3 | 39 | 13 | 11 | .. | 9 | .. | 15 | 1 | 4 | .. | 122 | 80 | 347 | 568 | 3 |
| 134 | 49 | 35 | 42 | 6 | .. | 26 | 9 | 7 | 1 | 7 | .. | 12 | .. | .. | .. | 95 | 58 | 342 | 566 | 4 |
| 340 | 116 | 183 | 175 | 105 | 59 | 67 | 104 | 54 | 4 | 33 | .. | 59 | 2 | 5 | .. | 238 | 220 | 971 | 1,680 | 118 |
| 31 | 24 | 19 | 27 | 1 | .. | 5 | 14 | 12 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15 | 5 | 65 | 81 | 1 |
| 122 | 37 | 69 | 56 | 128 | 50 | 34 | 55 | 16 | 3 | 18 | .. | 7 | 1 | 2 | .. | 95 | 88 | 372 | 612 | 2 |
| 112 | 30 | 61 | 57 | 31 | 4 | 22 | 26 | 10 | .. | 7 | .. | 45 | .. | .. | .. | 87 | 92 | 330 | 582 | 3 |
| 75 | 25 | 34 | 35 | 35 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 16 | 1 | 8 | .. | 7 | 1 | 3 | .. | 41 | 35 | 204 | 405 | 4 |
| 306 | 194 | 223 | 233 | 13 | 3 | 131 | 98 | 27 | 1 | 15 | .. | 14 | 2 | 9 | .. | 143 | 104 | 861 | 1,279 | 119 |
| 38 | 10 | 29 | 27 | 3 | .. | 68 | 51 | 7 | 1 | .. | .. | 6 | .. | .. | .. | 34 | 21 | 196 | 292 | 1 |
| 20 | 5 | 17 | 21 | .. | .. | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | 15 | 8 | 58 | 91 | 2 |
| 90 | 47 | 64 | 69 | 3 | .. | 35 | 17 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 5 | 1 | 3 | .. | 41 | 18 | 230 | 348 | 3 |
| 35 | 34 | 13 | 15 | 1 | .. | 5 | 9 | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 5 | 54 | 59 | 4 |
| 123 | 98 | 100 | 101 | 6 | 3 | 16 | 21 | 20 | .. | 12 | .. | 2 | 1 | 5 | .. | 52 | 52 | 323 | 489 | 5 |



25/224—5.

# PALGHAT DISTRICT

| Sl. No. | District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Desom/ Forest range | Area in acres | Occupied residential houses | | Total number of persons enumerated | | | Scheduled Castes | | Scheduled Tribes | | Literate and educated persons | | Total Workers I—IX | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | No. of houses | No. of house-holds | Persons | Males | Females | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| | **Midland Villages**—*contd.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 120 | Kattukulam | 2,307·12 | 766 | 767 | 4,092 | 1,915 | 2,177 | 338 | 345 | .. | .. | 924 | 844 | 1,020 | 615 |
| | 1 Mangalamkunnu | | 172 | 172 | 861 | 410 | 451 | 48 | 49 | .. | .. | 206 | 162 | 229 | 162 |
| | 2 Kinasseri | | 165 | 165 | 864 | 403 | 461 | 70 | 65 | .. | .. | 170 | 144 | 220 | 172 |
| | 3 Kattukulam | | 306 | 306 | 1,637 | 765 | 872 | 180 | 201 | .. | .. | 386 | 352 | 398 | 195 |
| | 4 Thaniakal | | 123 | 124 | 730 | 337 | 393 | 40 | 30 | .. | .. | 162 | 186 | 173 | 86 |
| 121 | Thanikunnu | 1,443·19 | 453 | 461 | 2,633 | 1,232 | 1,401 | 211 | 244 | .. | .. | 612 | 553 | 602 | 317 |
| | 1 Pookottukavu | | 50 | 52 | 310 | 132 | 178 | 50 | 64 | .. | .. | 65 | 67 | 73 | 51 |
| | 2 Pulapettassery | | 73 | 73 | 426 | 211 | 215 | 41 | 30 | .. | .. | 101 | 72 | 112 | 50 |
| | 3 Thanikunnu | | 125 | 130 | 765 | 359 | 406 | 45 | 65 | .. | .. | 166 | 178 | 159 | 82 |
| | 4 Thalayakakkad | | 122 | 123 | 680 | 318 | 362 | 56 | 63 | .. | .. | 145 | 134 | 172 | 89 |
| | 5 Kodormanna | | 83 | 83 | 452 | 212 | 240 | 19 | 22 | .. | .. | 135 | 102 | 86 | 45 |
| 122 | Kadambazhipuram | 1,824·41 | 512 | 515 | 2,511 | 1,156 | 1,355 | 131 | 146 | .. | .. | 587 | 415 | 624 | 402 |
| 123 | Pullundassery | 1,840·52 | 572 | 573 | 2,904 | 1,354 | 1,550 | 274 | 304 | .. | .. | 525 | 362 | 704 | 451 |
| | 1 Azhiyannur | | 300 | 301 | 1,513 | 703 | 810 | 170 | 192 | .. | .. | 265 | 177 | 379 | 250 |
| | 2 Pullundassery | | 272 | 272 | 1,391 | 651 | 740 | 104 | 112 | .. | .. | 260 | 185 | 325 | 201 |
| 124 | Alangad | 2,643·81 | 687 | 688 | 3,794 | 1,752 | 2,042 | 254 | 307 | .. | .. | 674 | 591 | 928 | 632 |
| | 1 Vettakara | | 250 | 251 | 1,485 | 701 | 784 | 155 | 186 | .. | .. | 218 | 174 | 367 | 267 |
| | 2 Alangad | | 437 | 437 | 2,309 | 1,051 | 1,258 | 99 | 121 | .. | .. | 456 | 417 | 561 | 365 |
| 125 | Vadakkumbrom | 3,837·97 | 847 | 875 | 4,872 | 2,247 | 2,625 | 303 | 349 | 38 | 30 | 870 | 769 | 1,158 | 878 |
| | 1 Kadambur | | 266 | 288 | 1,505 | 695 | 810 | 132 | 152 | .. | .. | 281 | 240 | 373 | 289 |
| | 2 Melur | | 209 | 212 | 1,255 | 566 | 689 | 104 | 119 | .. | .. | 181 | 201 | 284 | 261 |
| | 3 Aravakkad | | 372 | 375 | 2,112 | 986 | 1,126 | 67 | 78 | 38 | 30 | 408 | 328 | 501 | 328 |
| 126 | Eledathmadamba | 3,191·69 | 677 | 699 | 4,040 | 1,833 | 2,207 | 464 | 551 | .. | .. | 668 | 661 | 870 | 738 |
| | 1 Munnurcode | | 396 | 400 | 2,270 | 1,007 | 1,263 | 273 | 327 | .. | .. | 377 | 400 | 465 | 360 |
| | 2 Vazhur | | 160 | 164 | 358 | 165 | 193 | 23 | 23 | .. | .. | 66 | 51 | 85 | 41 |
| | 3 Kizhur | | 121 | 135 | 1,412 | 661 | 751 | 168 | 201 | .. | .. | 225 | 210 | 320 | 337 |
| 127 | Trikkadeeri | 2,667·36 | 1,028 | 1,046 | 6,182 | 2,916 | 3,266 | 382 | 376 | .. | .. | 1,431 | 1,221 | 1,469 | 940 |
| | 1 Karuttukurissi | | 168 | 171 | 1,037 | 494 | 543 | 94 | 94 | .. | .. | 256 | 223 | 245 | 191 |
| | 2 Kuttikode | | 257 | 263 | 1,553 | 726 | 827 | 88 | 103 | .. | .. | 322 | 275 | 392 | 260 |
| | 3 Trikkadeeri | | 603 | 612 | 3,592 | 1,696 | 1,896 | 200 | 179 | .. | .. | 853 | 723 | 832 | 489 |
| 128 | Nellaya | 2,762·90 | 1,174 | 1,180 | 6,837 | 3,208 | 3,629 | 304 | 359 | .. | .. | 1,602 | 1,471 | 1,578 | 723 |
| | 1 Ezhuvanthala | | 728 | 733 | 4,233 | 2,031 | 2,202 | 236 | 280 | .. | .. | 1,023 | 911 | 1,035 | 518 |
| | 2 Nellaya | | 446 | 447 | 2,604 | 1,177 | 1,427 | 68 | 79 | .. | .. | 579 | 560 | 543 | 205 |
| 129 | Cherplachery | 2,917·89 | 1,348 | 1,417 | 8,134 | 3,875 | 4,259 | 508 | 489 | .. | .. | 2,128 | 1,907 | 1,879 | 860 |
| | 1 Panniyamkurissi | | 670 | 677 | 3,991 | 1,929 | 2,062 | 269 | 239 | .. | .. | 1,073 | 963 | 914 | 378 |
| | 2 Vellattukurissi | | 109 | 109 | 708 | 314 | 394 | 46 | 50 | .. | .. | 171 | 173 | 162 | 85 |
| | 3 Cherplachery | | 569 | 631 | 3,435 | 1,632 | 1,803 | 193 | 200 | .. | .. | 884 | 771 | 803 | 397 |
| 130 | Ezhuvanthala | 1,721·52 | 739 | 801 | 4,226 | 1,976 | 2,250 | 229 | 218 | .. | .. | 852 | 790 | 897 | 413 |
| | 1 Erimbulassery | | 240 | 259 | 1,309 | 609 | 700 | 19 | 26 | .. | .. | 248 | 240 | 256 | 48 |
| | 2 Pattisseri | | 163 | 179 | 1,016 | 481 | 535 | 83 | 81 | .. | .. | 172 | 174 | 211 | 107 |
| | 3 Ezhuvanthala | | 336 | 363 | 1,901 | 886 | 1,015 | 127 | 111 | .. | .. | 432 | 376 | 430 | 258 |
| 131 | Mundakottukurissi | 1,580·21 | 487 | 504 | 2,792 | 1,326 | 1,466 | 193 | 208 | .. | .. | 508 | 399 | 684 | 364 |

# ABSTRACT

## KERALA STATE

| Workers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Non-Workers | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| As Cultivator I | | As Agricultural Labourer II | | In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III | | At household Industry IV | | In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V | | In Construction VI | | In Trade and Commerce VII | | In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII | | In Other Services IX | | X | | |
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | |
| 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | |
| 359 | 197 | 118 | 112 | 11 | 5 | 69 | 51 | 85 | 11 | 32 | 1 | 18 | .. | 5 | .. | 323 | 238 | 895 | 1,562 | 120 |
| 74 | 50 | 32 | 31 | 9 | 5 | 26 | 26 | 16 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 5 | .. | 3 | .. | 59 | 45 | 181 | 289 | 1 |
| 96 | 80 | 25 | 40 | 2 | .. | 26 | 15 | 19 | .. | 9 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 41 | 37 | 183 | 289 | 2 |
| 130 | 43 | 7 | 1 | .. | .. | 13 | 8 | 28 | 7 | 16 | .. | 9 | .. | 1 | .. | 194 | 136 | 367 | 677 | 3 |
| 59 | 24 | 54 | 40 | .. | .. | 4 | 2 | 22 | .. | 2 | .. | 2 | .. | 1 | .. | 29 | 20 | 164 | 307 | 4 |
| 214 | 51 | 204 | 213 | 1 | .. | 32 | 17 | 57 | 5 | 14 | .. | 11 | .. | 5 | .. | 64 | 31 | 630 | 1,084 | 121 |
| 30 | 6 | 30 | 43 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | 5 | 2 | 59 | 127 | 1 |
| 21 | .. | 45 | 41 | 1 | .. | 11 | 6 | 21 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 11 | 3 | 99 | 165 | 2 |
| 45 | 10 | 52 | 54 | .. | .. | 9 | 6 | 18 | 4 | 4 | .. | 4 | .. | 4 | .. | 23 | 8 | 200 | 324 | 3 |
| 79 | 27 | 62 | 58 | .. | .. | 11 | 1 | 9 | .. | 1 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 8 | 3 | 146 | 273 | 4 |
| 39 | 8 | 15 | 17 | .. | .. | 1 | 4 | 9 | 1 | 3 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 17 | 15 | 126 | 195 | 5 |
| 242 | 117 | 92 | 127 | 6 | 2 | 25 | 42 | 49 | 3 | 17 | .. | 37 | .. | 11 | .. | 145 | 111 | 532 | 953 | 122 |
| 243 | 71 | 154 | 259 | 7 | 5 | 21 | 31 | 74 | 5 | 27 | 11 | 17 | 1 | 3 | .. | 158 | 68 | 650 | 1,099 | 123 |
| 127 | 37 | 90 | 148 | 3 | .. | 10 | 17 | 32 | 5 | 15 | 11 | 7 | .. | 1 | .. | 94 | 32 | 324 | 560 | 1 |
| 116 | 34 | 64 | 111 | 4 | 5 | 11 | 14 | 42 | .. | 12 | .. | 10 | 1 | 2 | .. | 64 | 36 | 326 | 539 | 2 |
| 355 | 178 | 292 | 297 | 18 | .. | 59 | 92 | 57 | 4 | 10 | .. | 12 | .. | 7 | .. | 118 | 61 | 824 | 1,410 | 124 |
| 120 | 53 | 121 | 144 | 6 | .. | 27 | 31 | 27 | 4 | 5 | .. | 6 | .. | 2 | .. | 53 | 35 | 334 | 517 | 1 |
| 235 | 125 | 171 | 153 | 12 | .. | 32 | 61 | 30 | .. | 5 | .. | 6 | .. | 5 | .. | 65 | 26 | 490 | 893 | 2 |
| 372 | 308 | 417 | 432 | 21 | 1 | 83 | 73 | 104 | 11 | 23 | .. | 25 | 1 | 2 | .. | 111 | 52 | 1,089 | 1,747 | 125 |
| 116 | 76 | 136 | 157 | 13 | 1 | 26 | 23 | 36 | 6 | 6 | .. | 5 | 1 | .. | .. | 35 | 25 | 322 | 521 | 1 |
| 96 | 102 | 133 | 150 | 4 | .. | 5 | 3 | 27 | .. | 2 | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | 15 | 6 | 282 | 428 | 2 |
| 160 | 130 | 148 | 125 | 4 | .. | 52 | 47 | 41 | 5 | 15 | .. | 19 | .. | 1 | .. | 61 | 21 | 485 | 798 | 3 |
| 311 | 256 | 286 | 349 | 10 | 3 | 60 | 50 | 38 | 4 | 19 | .. | 18 | 1 | 4 | .. | 124 | 75 | 963 | 1,469 | 126 |
| 146 | 98 | 155 | 195 | 3 | .. | 34 | 20 | 28 | .. | 7 | .. | 12 | .. | 3 | .. | 77 | 47 | 542 | 903 | 1 |
| 36 | 18 | 26 | 14 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | 11 | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | 6 | 9 | 80 | 152 | 2 |
| 129 | 140 | 105 | 140 | 6 | 3 | 25 | 30 | 9 | 4 | 1 | .. | 3 | 1 | 1 | .. | 41 | 19 | 341 | 414 | 3 |
| 533 | 349 | 142 | 161 | 13 | 2 | 96 | 123 | 63 | 6 | 52 | .. | 52 | 2 | 13 | .. | 505 | 297 | 1,447 | 2,326 | 127 |
| 98 | 61 | 84 | 93 | .. | .. | 3 | 6 | 19 | .. | 3 | .. | 2 | 1 | 1 | .. | 35 | 30 | 249 | 352 | 1 |
| 159 | 137 | 2 | .. | 3 | .. | 33 | 38 | 14 | .. | 22 | .. | 12 | .. | 2 | .. | 145 | 85 | 334 | 567 | 2 |
| 276 | 151 | 56 | 68 | 10 | 2 | 60 | 79 | 30 | 6 | 27 | .. | 38 | 1 | 10 | .. | 325 | 182 | 864 | 1,407 | 3 |
| 430 | 96 | 435 | 315 | 20 | .. | 107 | 56 | 96 | 1 | 5 | .. | 62 | 1 | 10 | .. | 413 | 254 | 1,630 | 2,906 | 128 |
| 258 | 63 | 348 | 277 | 7 | .. | 79 | 53 | 53 | .. | 2 | .. | 42 | 1 | 6 | .. | 240 | 124 | 996 | 1,684 | 1 |
| 172 | 33 | 87 | 38 | 13 | .. | 28 | 3 | 43 | 1 | 3 | .. | 20 | .. | 4 | .. | 173 | 130 | 634 | 1,222 | 2 |
| 341 | 158 | 264 | 207 | 30 | 3 | 91 | 40 | 205 | 14 | 18 | .. | 130 | 4 | 51 | 2 | 749 | 432 | 1,996 | 3,399 | 129 |
| 134 | 70 | 162 | 104 | 17 | 1 | 47 | 20 | 147 | 9 | 14 | .. | 73 | 1 | 38 | 2 | 282 | 171 | 1,015 | 1,684 | 1 |
| 35 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 6 | 7 | 13 | .. | .. | .. | 8 | .. | .. | .. | 100 | 67 | 152 | 309 | 2 |
| 172 | 78 | 102 | 103 | 13 | 1 | 38 | 13 | 45 | 5 | 4 | .. | 49 | 3 | 13 | .. | 367 | 194 | 829 | 1,406 | 3 |
| 305 | 134 | 205 | 140 | 18 | 1 | 47 | 30 | 45 | .. | 10 | .. | 44 | 1 | 11 | .. | 212 | 107 | 1,079 | 1,837 | 130 |
| 85 | 17 | 18 | 6 | 7 | 1 | 11 | 5 | 24 | .. | 1 | .. | 17 | .. | 4 | .. | 89 | 19 | 353 | 652 | 1 |
| 85 | 45 | 56 | 27 | 7 | .. | 2 | .. | 8 | .. | 1 | .. | 7 | .. | .. | .. | 45 | 35 | 270 | 428 | 2 |
| 135 | 72 | 131 | 107 | 4 | .. | 34 | 25 | 13 | .. | 8 | .. | 20 | 1 | 7 | .. | 78 | 53 | 456 | 757 | 3 |
| 238 | 106 | 150 | 130 | 3 | 1 | 55 | 59 | 43 | .. | 15 | .. | 32 | 1 | 3 | .. | 145 | 67 | 642 | 1,102 | 131 |

# PALGHAT DISTRICT

| Sl. No. | District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Desom/ Forest range | Area in acres | Occupied residential houses | | Total number of persons enumerated | | | Scheduled Castes | | Scheduled Tribes | | Literate and educated persons | | Total Workers I—IX | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | No. of houses | No. of house-holds | Persons | Males | Females | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| | **Midland Villages**—*contd.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 132 | Cherucode | 3,597·61 | 970 | 979 | 6,085 | 2,852 | 3,233 | 416 | 445 | .. | .. | 1,047 | 921 | 1,486 | 657 |
| | 1 Mannayengode | | 283 | 283 | 1,719 | 795 | 924 | 82 | 97 | .. | .. | 285 | 249 | 417 | 210 |
| | 2 Vandumthura | | 144 | 147 | 888 | 414 | 474 | 56 | 70 | .. | .. | 148 | 123 | 228 | 99 |
| | 3 Cherucode | | 543 | 549 | 3,478 | 1,643 | 1,835 | 278 | 278 | .. | .. | 614 | 549 | 841 | 348 |
| 133 | Amayur | 2,268.53 | 685 | 695 | 4,218 | 2,010 | 2,208 | 256 | 282 | .. | .. | 823 | 641 | 946 | 368 |
| 134 | Pulassery | 2,363·57 | 799 | 815 | 4,636 | 2,107 | 2,529 | 262 | 318 | 30 | 34 | 964 | 921 | 1,067 | 535 |
| | 1 Karinganad | | 280 | 286 | 1,664 | 731 | 933 | 105 | 148 | .. | .. | 326 | 326 | 343 | 173 |
| | 2 Mannengode | | 141 | 145 | 868 | 410 | 458 | 51 | 51 | .. | .. | 178 | 167 | 206 | 94 |
| | 3 Pulassery | | 378 | 384 | 2,104 | 966 | 1,138 | 106 | 119 | 30 | 34 | 460 | 428 | 513 | 268 |
| 135 | Rairanelloor | 1,635·75 | 539 | 547 | 3,299 | 1,614 | 1,685 | 215 | 208 | .. | .. | 716 | 517 | 833 | 431 |
| | 1 Nedungottur | | 245 | 249 | 1,513 | 746 | 767 | 53 | 61 | .. | .. | 367 | 229 | 393 | 155 |
| | 2 Edappalam | | 294 | 298 | 1,786 | 868 | 918 | 157 | 147 | .. | .. | 349 | 288 | 440 | 276 |
| 136 | Thiruvegapura | 2,454·59 | 1,278 | 1,316 | 7,837 | 3,819 | 4,018 | 373 | 391 | .. | .. | 1,536 | 1,125 | 1,842 | 614 |
| | 1 Chembra | | 440 | 446 | 2,648 | 1,307 | 1,341 | 151 | 179 | .. | .. | 504 | 385 | 619 | 200 |
| | 2 Thiruvegapura | | 226 | 238 | 1,464 | 688 | 776 | 39 | 33 | .. | .. | 395 | 341 | 317 | 143 |
| | 3 Nariparamba | | 293 | 305 | 1,748 | 876 | 872 | 107 | 112 | .. | .. | 269 | 137 | 454 | 165 |
| | 4 Kaipuram | | 319 | 327 | 1,977 | 948 | 1,029 | 76 | 67 | .. | .. | 368 | 262 | 452 | 106 |
| 137 | Naduvattam | 2,635·09 | 1,083 | 1,098 | 6,508 | 3,076 | 3,432 | 568 | 610 | .. | .. | 1,211 | 981 | 1,523 | 647 |
| | 1 Vilathur | | 398 | 402 | 2,472 | 1,170 | 1,302 | 205 | 221 | .. | .. | 440 | 332 | 580 | 222 |
| | 2 Naduvattam | | 407 | 408 | 2,419 | 1,131 | 1,288 | 198 | 210 | .. | .. | 494 | 450 | 567 | 203 |
| | 3 Kizhumuri | | 278 | 288 | 1,617 | 775 | 842 | 165 | 179 | .. | .. | 277 | 199 | 376 | 222 |
| 138 | Muthuthala | 3,263·06 | 936 | 969 | 5,722 | 2,728 | 2,994 | 544 | 512 | .. | .. | 1,105 | 915 | 1,322 | 735 |
| | 1 Muthuthala | | 399 | 414 | 2,383 | 1,151 | 1,232 | 240 | 223 | .. | .. | 468 | 373 | 540 | 260 |
| | 2 Melmuri | | 189 | 192 | 1,168 | 541 | 627 | 65 | 73 | .. | .. | 210 | 168 | 271 | 184 |
| | 3 Kozhikottusseri | | 348 | 363 | 2,171 | 1,036 | 1,135 | 239 | 216 | .. | .. | 427 | 374 | 511 | 291 |
| 139 | Perumudiyur | 2,584·28 | 887 | 918 | 5,445 | 2,494 | 2,951 | 614 | 692 | .. | .. | 1,121 | 936 | 1,231 | 710 |
| | 1 Kodumunda | | 298 | 307 | 1,793 | 835 | 958 | 108 | 129 | .. | .. | 373 | 253 | 426 | 188 |
| | 2 Perumudiyur | | 589 | 611 | 3,652 | 1,659 | 1,993 | 506 | 563 | .. | .. | 748 | 683 | 805 | 522 |
| 140 | Maruthur | 2,367·58 | 690 | 709 | 4,206 | 2,030 | 2,176 | 231 | 231 | .. | .. | 747 | 563 | 926 | 454 |
| | 1 Kodalur | | 284 | 291 | 1,701 | 816 | 885 | 52 | 67 | .. | .. | 383 | 286 | 367 | 141 |
| | 2 Poovakode | | 111 | 116 | 699 | 341 | 358 | 105 | 99 | .. | .. | 65 | 55 | 175 | 97 |
| | 3 Mondiyannur | | 60 | 60 | 380 | 187 | 193 | 16 | 15 | .. | .. | 64 | 60 | 84 | 47 |
| | 4 Maruthur | | 235 | 242 | 1,426 | 686 | 740 | 58 | 50 | .. | .. | 235 | 162 | 310 | 169 |
| 141 | Pattambipalliprom | 2,464·63 | 933 | 956 | 5,703 | 2,764 | 2,939 | 352 | 401 | .. | .. | 1,192 | 859 | 1,447 | 470 |
| | 1 Kizhayur | | 290 | 296 | 1,699 | 804 | 895 | 188 | 221 | .. | .. | 355 | 314 | 385 | 214 |
| | 2 Kondurkara | | 162 | 164 | 900 | 424 | 476 | 23 | 28 | .. | .. | 150 | 110 | 208 | 46 |
| | 3 Palliprom | | 281 | 286 | 1,754 | 852 | 902 | 137 | 149 | .. | .. | 348 | 250 | 484 | 162 |
| | 4 Karakkad | | 200 | 210 | 1,350 | 684 | 666 | 4 | 3 | .. | .. | 339 | 185 | 370 | 48 |
| 142 | Kalladipetta | 2,170·75 | 752 | 782 | 4,618 | 2,162 | 2,456 | 367 | 349 | .. | .. | 916 | 743 | 1,030 | 452 |
| | 1 Andaladi | | 65 | 67 | 396 | 173 | 223 | 14 | 15 | .. | .. | 89 | 81 | 81 | 15 |
| | 2 Pulassarikara | | 78 | 84 | 464 | 216 | 248 | 33 | 38 | .. | .. | 102 | 104 | 93 | 48 |
| | 3 Kalladipetta | | 180 | 185 | 1,092 | 516 | 576 | 71 | 83 | .. | .. | 196 | 165 | 245 | 86 |
| | 4 Perokara | | 146 | 152 | 904 | 416 | 488 | 55 | 61 | .. | .. | 168 | 130 | 209 | 110 |
| | 5 Thamarikkara | | 57 | 58 | 356 | 167 | 189 | 13 | 22 | .. | .. | 68 | 38 | 72 | 26 |
| | 6 Mooloorkara | | 226 | 236 | 1,406 | 674 | 732 | 121 | 130 | .. | .. | 293 | 225 | 325 | 167 |

## ABSTRACT

## KERALA STATE

| Workers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| As Cultivator I | | As Agricultural Labourer II | | In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III | | At Household Industry IV | | In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V | | In Construction VI | | In Trade and Commerce VII | | In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII | | In Other Services IX | | Non-Workers X | | |
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | |
| 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | |
| 628 | 238 | 299 | 239 | 16 | .. | 106 | 28 | 21 | 10 | 41 | 4 | 32 | .. | 1 | .. | 342 | 138 | 1,366 | 2,576 | 132 |
| 204 | 100 | 73 | 63 | 4 | .. | 33 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 10 | .. | 5 | .. | .. | .. | 85 | 38 | 378 | 714 | 1 |
| 103 | 33 | 13 | 14 | 3 | .. | 11 | 9 | 3 | .. | 2 | .. | 10 | .. | .. | .. | 83 | 43 | 186 | 375 | 2 |
| 321 | 105 | 213 | 162 | 9 | .. | 62 | 16 | 15 | 4 | 29 | 4 | 17 | .. | 1 | .. | 174 | 57 | 802 | 1,487 | 3 |
| 335 | 86 | 163 | 135 | 8 | .. | 42 | 38 | 28 | 13 | 19 | .. | 38 | .. | 16 | .. | 297 | 96 | 1,064 | 1,840 | 133 |
| 347 | 127 | 172 | 187 | 43 | 5 | 33 | 37 | 52 | 2 | 19 | 1 | 45 | 7 | 25 | .. | 331 | 169 | 1,040 | 1,994 | 134 |
| 99 | 38 | 44 | 54 | 14 | .. | 8 | 2 | 21 | 1 | 9 | .. | 25 | 5 | 15 | .. | 113 | 73 | 383 | 760 | 1 |
| 62 | 16 | 57 | 43 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 8 | 15 | .. | 8 | 1 | 4 | 1 | .. | .. | 51 | 24 | 201 | 364 | 2 |
| 186 | 73 | 71 | 90 | 22 | 4 | 23 | 27 | 16 | 1 | 2 | .. | 16 | 1 | 10 | .. | 167 | 72 | 453 | 870 | 3 |
| 287 | 99 | 188 | 156 | 90 | 4 | 34 | 29 | 9 | 17 | 8 | 2 | 24 | 1 | 7 | .. | 186 | 123 | 781 | 1,254 | 135 |
| 150 | 30 | 72 | 58 | 36 | 1 | 21 | 15 | 1 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 14 | 1 | 3 | .. | 93 | 41 | 353 | 612 | 1 |
| 137 | 69 | 116 | 98 | 54 | 3 | 13 | 14 | 8 | 10 | 5 | .. | 10 | .. | 4 | .. | 93 | 82 | 428 | 642 | 2 |
| 445 | 77 | 243 | 166 | 58 | .. | 103 | 66 | 235 | 37 | 32 | .. | 129 | 6 | 15 | .. | 582 | 262 | 1,977 | 3,404 | 136 |
| 206 | 24 | 87 | 60 | 22 | .. | 35 | 5 | 39 | 12 | 17 | .. | 19 | .. | 7 | .. | 187 | 99 | 688 | 1,141 | 1 |
| 71 | 25 | 11 | 10 | 7 | .. | 17 | 19 | 49 | 6 | 3 | .. | 25 | 2 | 4 | .. | 130 | 81 | 371 | 633 | 2 |
| 86 | 14 | 95 | 52 | 15 | .. | 43 | 39 | 63 | 15 | 10 | .. | 29 | .. | 3 | .. | 110 | 45 | 422 | 707 | 3 |
| 82 | 14 | 50 | 44 | 14 | .. | 8 | 3 | 84 | 4 | 2 | .. | 56 | 4 | 1 | .. | 155 | 37 | 496 | 923 | 4 |
| 552 | 142 | 184 | 185 | 49 | .. | 79 | 66 | 73 | 7 | 10 | .. | 72 | .. | 4 | .. | 500 | 247 | 1,553 | 2,785 | 137 |
| 231 | 52 | 40 | 45 | 19 | .. | 22 | 21 | 10 | 2 | .. | .. | 38 | .. | .. | .. | 220 | 102 | 590 | 1,080 | 1 |
| 174 | 39 | 78 | 43 | 13 | .. | 31 | 25 | 59 | 1 | 4 | .. | 23 | .. | 1 | .. | 184 | 95 | 564 | 1,085 | 2 |
| 147 | 51 | 66 | 97 | 17 | .. | 26 | 20 | 4 | 4 | 6 | .. | 11 | .. | 3 | .. | 96 | 50 | 399 | 620 | 3 |
| 465 | 194 | 319 | 334 | 58 | 9 | 76 | 99 | 52 | 17 | 17 | .. | 67 | 3 | 15 | .. | 253 | 79 | 1,406 | 2,259 | 138 |
| 174 | 40 | 114 | 105 | 19 | 1 | 29 | 56 | 21 | 10 | 6 | .. | 38 | .. | 4 | .. | 135 | 48 | 611 | 972 | 1 |
| 134 | 84 | 75 | 79 | 7 | 1 | 21 | 19 | 6 | .. | 1 | .. | 6 | .. | 2 | .. | 19 | 1 | 270 | 443 | 2 |
| 157 | 70 | 130 | 150 | 32 | 7 | 26 | 24 | 25 | 7 | 10 | .. | 23 | 3 | 9 | .. | 99 | 30 | 525 | 844 | 3 |
| 362 | 221 | 150 | 210 | 73 | 4 | 96 | 60 | 55 | 23 | 51 | .. | 70 | 4 | 18 | .. | 356 | 188 | 1,263 | 2,241 | 139 |
| 151 | 68 | 40 | 53 | 21 | .. | 37 | 26 | 18 | 1 | 12 | .. | 28 | 2 | 11 | .. | 108 | 38 | 409 | 770 | 1 |
| 211 | 153 | 110 | 157 | 52 | 4 | 59 | 34 | 37 | 22 | 39 | .. | 42 | 2 | 7 | .. | 248 | 150 | 854 | 1,471 | 2 |
| 222 | 53 | 124 | 122 | 35 | .. | 96 | 105 | 104 | 14 | 17 | .. | 36 | 8 | 18 | .. | 284 | 152 | 1,094 | 1,722 | 140 |
| 58 | 3 | 27 | 10 | 6 | .. | 29 | 19 | 70 | 11 | 12 | .. | 22 | 6 | 9 | .. | 134 | 92 | 449 | 744 | 1 |
| 43 | 4 | 30 | 43 | 18 | .. | 11 | 17 | 3 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 3 | .. | 66 | 31 | 166 | 261 | 2 |
| 43 | 24 | 9 | 11 | 2 | .. | 1 | 2 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 18 | 10 | 103 | 146 | 3 |
| 78 | 22 | 58 | 58 | 9 | .. | 55 | 67 | 22 | 2 | 4 | .. | 12 | 1 | 6 | .. | 66 | 19 | 376 | 571 | 4 |
| 348 | 98 | 226 | 256 | 20 | 1 | 51 | 25 | 102 | 6 | 29 | .. | 51 | .. | 18 | 1 | 602 | 83 | 1,317 | 2,469 | 141 |
| 104 | 32 | 107 | 123 | 10 | 1 | 27 | 10 | 20 | 2 | 3 | .. | 9 | .. | 9 | .. | 91 | 46 | 419 | 681 | 1 |
| 49 | 9 | 34 | 19 | .. | .. | 2 | 1 | 50 | 1 | 1 | .. | 13 | .. | 4 | .. | 55 | 16 | 216 | 430 | 2 |
| 122 | 44 | 80 | 89 | 9 | .. | 16 | 13 | 6 | .. | 1 | .. | 21 | .. | 2 | 1 | 227 | 15 | 368 | 740 | 3 |
| 73 | 13 | 5 | 25 | 1 | .. | 6 | 1 | 26 | 3 | 19 | .. | 8 | .. | 3 | .. | 229 | 6 | 314 | 618 | 4 |
| 309 | 128 | 129 | 133 | 58 | .. | 65 | 33 | 67 | 10 | 13 | 3 | 74 | 6 | 6 | 1 | 309 | 138 | 1,132 | 2,004 | 142 |
| 28 | 4 | 11 | 7 | 2 | .. | 13 | 1 | 3 | 2 | .. | .. | 8 | .. | .. | .. | 16 | 1 | 92 | 208 | 1 |
| 38 | 23 | 11 | 11 | 7 | .. | 3 | 2 | 8 | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 1 | .. | 27 | 12 | 118 | 200 | 2 |
| 96 | 29 | 33 | 31 | .. | .. | 8 | 4 | 12 | .. | .. | .. | 9 | .. | 3 | .. | 84 | 22 | 271 | 490 | 3 |
| 43 | 30 | 30 | 34 | 10 | .. | 22 | 22 | 22 | 3 | 1 | .. | 31 | .. | 1 | .. | 49 | 21 | 207 | 378 | 4 |
| 14 | 2 | 6 | 6 | 4 | .. | 2 | .. | 4 | .. | 5 | .. | 6 | .. | .. | .. | 31 | 18 | 95 | 163 | 5 |
| 90 | 40 | 38 | 44 | 35 | .. | 17 | 4 | 18 | 5 | 7 | 3 | 17 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 102 | 64 | 349 | 565 | 6 |

| Sl. No. | District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Desom/ Forest range | Area in acres | Occupied residential houses: No. of houses | Occupied residential houses: No. of household | Total number of persons enumerated: Persons | Total number of persons enumerated: Males | Total number of persons enumerated: Females | Scheduled Castes: M | Scheduled Castes: F | Scheduled Tribes: M | Scheduled Tribes: F | Literate and educated persons: M | Literate and educated persons: F | Total Workers I—IX: M | Total Workers I—IX: F |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| | **Midland Villages**—*contd.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 143 | Vadanamkurissi | 2,614·63 | 757 | 807 | 4,566 | 2,137 | 2,429 | 397 | 461 | .. | .. | 1,102 | 955 | 1,111 | 504 |
| | 1 Vadanamkurissi | | 720 | 768 | 4,313 | 2,013 | 2,300 | 355 | 412 | .. | .. | 1,033 | 908 | 1,035 | 474 |
| | 2 Kuzhiyanamkunnur | | 37 | 39 | 253 | 124 | 129 | 42 | 49 | .. | .. | 69 | 47 | 76 | 30 |
| 144 | Vallapuzha | 2,488·03 | 1,008 | 1,046 | 6,128 | 2,883 | 3,245 | 204 | 257 | .. | .. | 999 | 721 | 1,445 | 432 |
| 145 | Kuruvattoor | 3,415·23 | 921 | 962 | 5,145 | 2,389 | 2,756 | 527 | 606 | .. | .. | 1,041 | 942 | 1,227 | 723 |
| | 1 Kuruvattoor | | 285 | 305 | 1,708 | 816 | 892 | 122 | 121 | .. | .. | 347 | 258 | 412 | 143 |
| | 2 Kayiliyad | | 636 | 657 | 3,437 | 1,573 | 1,864 | 405 | 485 | .. | .. | 694 | 684 | 815 | 580 |
| 146 | Chalavara | 2,765·68 | 1,032 | 1,043 | 5,736 | 2,642 | 3,094 | 564 | 675 | .. | .. | 1,098 | 978 | 1,323 | 828 |
| | 1 Chalavara | | 599 | 610 | 3,361 | 1,554 | 1,807 | 358 | 439 | .. | .. | 616 | 546 | 775 | 446 |
| | 2 Puliyanamkunnu | | 433 | 433 | 2,375 | 1,088 | 1,287 | 206 | 236 | .. | .. | 482 | 432 | 548 | 382 |
| 147 | Kothakurissi | 3,113·38 | 1,283 | 1,305 | 7,612 | 3,582 | 4,030 | 582 | 648 | .. | .. | 1,521 | 1,291 | 1,816 | 887 |
| | 1 Tharavakonam | | 56 | 57 | 293 | 123 | 170 | 25 | 33 | .. | .. | 81 | 90 | 61 | 50 |
| | 2 Kothakurissi | | 715 | 733 | 4,248 | 2,002 | 2,246 | 297 | 328 | .. | .. | 934 | 789 | 964 | 475 |
| | 3 Mundanattukara | | 158 | 158 | 861 | 388 | 473 | 117 | 120 | .. | .. | 128 | 125 | 195 | 118 |
| | 4 Edakkodupavukonam | | 354 | 357 | 2,210 | 1,069 | 1,141 | 143 | 167 | .. | .. | 378 | 287 | 596 | 244 |
| 148 | Panamanna | 1,962·45 | 719 | 774 | 4,319 | 2,051 | 2,268 | 249 | 248 | .. | .. | 940 | 798 | 1,034 | 591 |
| 149 | Cherumundassery | 2,210·61 | 583 | 686 | 3,417 | 1,587 | 1,830 | 227 | 206 | .. | .. | 753 | 591 | 874 | 629 |
| | 1 Puliyanamkunnu | | 126 | 175 | 730 | 328 | 402 | 17 | 12 | .. | .. | 160 | 140 | 174 | 105 |
| | 2 Cherumundassery | | 304 | 352 | 1,790 | 829 | 961 | 143 | 128 | .. | .. | 400 | 316 | 457 | 346 |
| | 3 Pulapettassery | | 153 | 159 | 897 | 430 | 467 | 67 | 66 | .. | .. | 193 | 135 | 243 | 178 |
| 150 | Vengassery | 2,950·57 | 717 | 723 | 4,022 | 1,823 | 2,199 | 293 | 315 | .. | .. | 772 | 756 | 916 | 781 |
| 151 | Mulanhur | 2,363·72 | 549 | 578 | 3,281 | 1,520 | 1,761 | 139 | 146 | .. | .. | 623 | 497 | 774 | 565 |
| | 1 Nellikurissi | | 232 | 252 | 1,489 | 710 | 779 | 76 | 73 | .. | .. | 201 | 162 | 357 | 223 |
| | 2 Mulanhur | | 317 | 326 | 1,792 | 810 | 982 | 63 | 73 | .. | .. | 422 | 335 | 417 | 342 |
| 152 | Chunangad | 3,399·43 | 1,165 | 1,183 | 6,699 | 3,127 | 3,572 | 395 | 439 | .. | .. | 1,516 | 1,306 | 1,480 | 959 |
| 153 | Kanniambrom | 2,307·03 | 1,128 | 1,241 | 6,777 | 3,186 | 3,591 | 345 | 350 | .. | .. | 1,811 | 1,616 | 1,489 | 961 |
| | 1 Panamanna | | 388 | 400 | 1,995 | 911 | 1,084 | 123 | 138 | .. | .. | 471 | 454 | 430 | 369 |
| | 2 Kanniambrom | | 380 | 447 | 2,470 | 1,189 | 1,281 | 100 | 101 | .. | .. | 702 | 565 | 585 | 339 |
| | 3 Thottakara | | 360 | 394 | 2,312 | 1,086 | 1,226 | 122 | 111 | .. | .. | 638 | 597 | 474 | 253 |
| 154 | Vaniamculam | 1,116·52 | 497 | 528 | 2,955 | 1,435 | 1,520 | 209 | 195 | .. | .. | 760 | 640 | 677 | 344 |
| | 1 Kothayur | | 226 | 237 | 1,330 | 607 | 723 | 100 | 110 | .. | .. | 351 | 357 | 301 | 203 |
| | 2 Pulachithara | | 271 | 291 | 1,625 | 828 | 797 | 109 | 85 | .. | .. | 409 | 283 | 376 | 141 |
| 155 | Koonathara | 2,706·48 | 974 | 996 | 5,536 | 2,556 | 2,980 | 423 | 487 | .. | .. | 1,419 | 1,206 | 1,267 | 932 |
| | 1 Panayur | | 503 | 513 | 2,902 | 1,343 | 1,559 | 247 | 269 | .. | .. | 711 | 612 | 644 | 488 |
| | 2 Koonathara | | 471 | 483 | 2,634 | 1,213 | 1,421 | 176 | 218 | .. | .. | 708 | 594 | 623 | 444 |
| 156 | Kulapully | 3,027·53 | 949 | 978 | 5,362 | 2,519 | 2,843 | 420 | 510 | 7 | 5 | 1,277 | 1,097 | 1,244 | 667 |
| | 1 Kanayam | | 195 | 200 | 1,065 | 517 | 548 | 72 | 83 | 7 | 5 | 182 | 123 | 257 | 99 |
| | 2 Kulapully | | 754 | 778 | 4,297 | 2,002 | 2,295 | 348 | 427 | .. | .. | 1,095 | 974 | 987 | 568 |
| 157 | Karakkad | 1,908·07 | 984 | 1,165 | 5,606 | 2,691 | 2,915 | 449 | 491 | .. | .. | 1,696 | 1,431 | 1,331 | 639 |
| | 1 Karakkad | | 580 | 692 | 3,419 | 1,682 | 1,737 | 260 | 278 | .. | .. | 1,073 | 857 | 850 | 336 |
| | 2 Eruppa | | 404 | 473 | 2,187 | 1,009 | 1,178 | 189 | 213 | .. | .. | 623 | 574 | 481 | 303 |

## ABSTRACT

## KERALA STATE

| Workers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| As Cultivator I | | As Agricultural Labourer II | | In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III | | At Household Industry IV | | In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V | | In Construction VI | | In Trade and Commerce VII | | In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII | | In Other Services IX | | Non-Workers X | | |
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | |
| 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | |
| 256 | 80 | 175 | 172 | 36 | 1 | 39 | 35 | 175 | 10 | 33 | .. | 30 | .. | 53 | .. | 314 | 206 | 1,026 | 1,925 | 143 |
| 233 | 75 | 150 | 153 | 35 | 1 | 37 | 32 | 165 | 10 | 33 | .. | 28 | .. | 47 | .. | 307 | 203 | 978 | 1,826 | 1 |
| 23 | 5 | 25 | 19 | 1 | .. | 2 | 3 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 6 | .. | 7 | 3 | 48 | 99 | 2 |
| 442 | 91 | 180 | 176 | 64 | 11 | 71 | 37 | 102 | 11 | 38 | .. | 123 | 3 | 42 | .. | 383 | 103 | 1,438 | 2,813 | 144 |
| 358 | 141 | 327 | 420 | 57 | 6 | 79 | 56 | 75 | 5 | 34 | .. | 59 | .. | 11 | .. | 227 | 95 | 1,162 | 2,033 | 145 |
| 146 | 35 | 78 | 83 | 10 | 1 | .. | 3 | 22 | 5 | 1 | .. | 46 | .. | 4 | .. | 105 | 16 | 404 | 749 | 1 |
| 212 | 106 | 249 | 337 | 47 | 5 | 79 | 53 | 53 | .. | 33 | .. | 13 | .. | 7 | .. | 122 | 79 | 758 | 1,284 | 2 |
| 439 | 181 | 366 | 383 | 5 | .. | 114 | 107 | 18 | .. | 20 | .. | 26 | 4 | 10 | .. | 325 | 153 | 1,319 | 2,266 | 146 |
| 269 | 91 | 210 | 217 | 4 | .. | 63 | 69 | 10 | .. | 6 | .. | 12 | 1 | 4 | .. | 197 | 68 | 779 | 1,361 | 1 |
| 170 | 90 | 156 | 166 | 1 | .. | 51 | 38 | 8 | .. | 14 | .. | 14 | 3 | 6 | .. | 128 | 85 | 540 | 905 | 2 |
| 565 | 201 | 401 | 361 | 18 | 1 | 170 | 77 | 51 | 3 | 32 | .. | 71 | 2 | 12 | .. | 496 | 242 | 1,766 | 3,143 | 147 |
| 19 | 12 | 23 | 18 | .. | .. | 3 | 7 | .. | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13 | 13 | 62 | 120 | 1 |
| 270 | 124 | 136 | 128 | 9 | .. | 148 | 39 | 16 | .. | 17 | .. | 39 | 2 | 10 | .. | 319 | 182 | 1,038 | 1,771 | 2 |
| 61 | 30 | 55 | 58 | .. | .. | 3 | 3 | 7 | .. | 6 | .. | 5 | .. | 1 | .. | 57 | 27 | 193 | 355 | 3 |
| 215 | 35 | 187 | 157 | 9 | 1 | 16 | 28 | 28 | 3 | 6 | .. | 27 | .. | 1 | .. | 107 | 20 | 473 | 897 | 4 |
| 336 | 186 | 184 | 237 | 12 | 1 | 54 | 48 | 87 | 4 | 35 | .. | 51 | 5 | 19 | .. | 256 | 110 | 1,017 | 1,677 | 148 |
| 232 | 159 | 273 | 313 | 32 | 1 | 40 | 35 | 30 | 1 | 38 | .. | 34 | 3 | 14 | 2 | 181 | 115 | 713 | 1,201 | 149 |
| 39 | 13 | 50 | 58 | 6 | .. | 8 | 11 | 8 | .. | 7 | .. | 8 | 2 | 9 | 2 | 39 | 19 | 154 | 297 | 1 |
| 130 | 107 | 117 | 131 | 21 | 1 | 20 | 20 | 14 | 1 | 25 | .. | 8 | .. | 5 | .. | 117 | 86 | 372 | 615 | 2 |
| 63 | 39 | 106 | 124 | 5 | .. | 12 | 4 | 8 | .. | 6 | .. | 18 | 1 | .. | .. | 25 | 10 | 187 | 289 | 3 |
| 350 | 197 | 331 | 450 | 16 | 2 | 70 | 58 | 29 | 7 | 7 | .. | 18 | 3 | 5 | .. | 90 | 64 | 907 | 1,418 | 150 |
| 285 | 217 | 189 | 257 | 11 | 1 | 23 | 19 | 95 | 27 | 18 | 1 | 14 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 132 | 41 | 746 | 1,196 | 151 |
| 99 | 64 | 99 | 129 | 5 | .. | 1 | .. | 55 | 6 | 10 | .. | 12 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 72 | 22 | 353 | 556 | 1 |
| 186 | 153 | 90 | 128 | 6 | 1 | 22 | 19 | 40 | 21 | 8 | 1 | 2 | .. | 3 | .. | 60 | 19 | 393 | 640 | 2 |
| 301 | 195 | 221 | 257 | 53 | 11 | 158 | 96 | 144 | 32 | 36 | 2 | 63 | 3 | 22 | 1 | 482 | 362 | 1,647 | 2,613 | 152 |
| 245 | 122 | 203 | 305 | 42 | .. | 131 | 105 | 179 | 41 | 39 | .. | 69 | 3 | 53 | .. | 528 | 385 | 1,697 | 2,630 | 153 |
| 105 | 45 | 126 | 203 | 15 | .. | 3 | 5 | 20 | 3 | 15 | .. | 8 | .. | .. | .. | 138 | 113 | 481 | 715 | 1 |
| 55 | 32 | 65 | 85 | 9 | .. | 100 | 69 | 91 | 31 | 7 | .. | 32 | 1 | 25 | .. | 201 | 121 | 604 | 942 | 2 |
| 85 | 45 | 12 | 17 | 18 | .. | 28 | 31 | 68 | 7 | 17 | .. | 29 | 2 | 28 | .. | 189 | 151 | 612 | 973 | 3 |
| 144 | 59 | 143 | 153 | 18 | .. | 44 | 24 | 41 | 2 | 9 | .. | 131 | 6 | 11 | .. | 136 | 100 | 758 | 1,176 | 154 |
| 99 | 36 | 113 | 125 | 3 | .. | 22 | 16 | 17 | 1 | 6 | .. | 8 | .. | 2 | .. | 31 | 25 | 306 | 520 | 1 |
| 45 | 23 | 30 | 28 | 15 | .. | 22 | 8 | 24 | 1 | 3 | .. | 123 | 6 | 9 | .. | 105 | 75 | 452 | 656 | 2 |
| 317 | 172 | 348 | 485 | 42 | 11 | 93 | 92 | 110 | 7 | 43 | 4 | 56 | 13 | 32 | 1 | 226 | 147 | 1,289 | 2,048 | 155 |
| 163 | 75 | 222 | 271 | 20 | 10 | 49 | 52 | 17 | 3 | 13 | 1 | 33 | 6 | 9 | .. | 118 | 70 | 699 | 1,071 | 1 |
| 154 | 97 | 126 | 214 | 22 | 1 | 44 | 40 | 93 | 4 | 30 | 3 | 23 | 7 | 23 | 1 | 108 | 77 | 590 | 977 | 2 |
| 243 | 100 | 174 | 251 | 51 | 3 | 68 | 63 | 230 | 3 | 22 | .. | 51 | 7 | 13 | .. | 392 | 240 | 1,275 | 2,176 | 156 |
| 82 | 12 | 24 | 59 | 7 | .. | 12 | 9 | 15 | 1 | .. | .. | 14 | .. | 2 | .. | 101 | 18 | 260 | 449 | 1 |
| 161 | 88 | 150 | 192 | 44 | 3 | 56 | 54 | 215 | 2 | 22 | .. | 37 | 7 | 11 | .. | 291 | 222 | 1,015 | 1,727 | 2 |
| 151 | 75 | 216 | 223 | 13 | 1 | 50 | 59 | 337 | 7 | 24 | 1 | 76 | 4 | 82 | .. | 382 | 269 | 1,360 | 2,276 | 157 |
| 95 | 44 | 99 | 102 | 12 | 1 | 32 | 33 | 259 | 4 | 10 | .. | 55 | 1 | 56 | .. | 232 | 151 | 832 | 1,401 | 1 |
| 56 | 31 | 117 | 121 | 1 | .. | 18 | 26 | 78 | 3 | 14 | 1 | 21 | 3 | 26 | .. | 150 | 118 | 528 | 875 | 2 |

| Sl. No. | District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Desom/ Forest range | | Area in acres | Occupied residential houses: No. of houses | Occupied residential houses: No. of house-holds | Total number of persons enumerated: Persons | Total number of persons enumerated: Males | Total number of persons enumerated: Females | Scheduled Castes: M | Scheduled Castes: F | Scheduled Tribes: M | Scheduled Tribes: F | Literate and educated persons: M | Literate and educated persons: F | Total Workers I—IX: M | Total Workers I—IX: F |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| | **Midland Villages**—*concld.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 158 | Cherukattupulam | | 1,982·96 | 606 | 617 | 3,533 | 1,677 | 1,856 | 307 | 306 | .. | .. | 877 | 706 | 841 | 607 |
| | 1 Turangali | | | 131 | 135 | 779 | 384 | 395 | 46 | 42 | .. | .. | 235 | 202 | 178 | 116 |
| | 2 Cherukattupulam | | | 168 | 171 | 988 | 474 | 514 | 89 | 89 | .. | .. | 210 | 140 | 261 | 180 |
| | 3 Mannanur | | | 145 | 149 | 900 | 434 | 466 | 103 | 109 | .. | .. | 252 | 221 | 215 | 131 |
| | 4 Velliyad | | | 162 | 162 | 866 | 385 | 481 | 69 | 66 | .. | .. | 180 | 143 | 187 | 180 |
| 159 | Trikkangode | | 2,782·60 | 1,001 | 1,010 | 5,575 | 2,603 | 2,972 | 330 | 373 | .. | .. | 1,375 | 1,267 | 1,148 | 728 |
| | 1 Mannisseri | | | 564 | 564 | 3,112 | 1,458 | 1,654 | 208 | 248 | .. | .. | 754 | 700 | 628 | 350 |
| | 2 Trikkangode | | | 144 | 147 | 797 | 366 | 431 | 1 | 3 | .. | .. | 229 | 221 | 187 | 120 |
| | 3 Choroottur | | | 293 | 299 | 1,666 | 779 | 887 | 121 | 122 | .. | .. | 392 | 346 | 333 | 258 |
| 160 | Palapuram | | 3,065·44 | 1,297 | 1,341 | 7,878 | 3,790 | 4,088 | 310 | 327 | .. | .. | 1,772 | 1,186 | 1,888 | 1,076 |
| 161 | Lakkidi | | 2,289·12 | 856 | 913 | 4,864 | 2,205 | 2,659 | 322 | 385 | .. | .. | 1,139 | 1,063 | 1,047 | 593 |
| | 1 Mangalam | | | 316 | 334 | 1,736 | 817 | 919 | 150 | 186 | .. | .. | 395 | 315 | 391 | 286 |
| | 2 Thekkumangalam | | | 540 | 579 | 3,128 | 1,388 | 1,740 | 172 | 199 | .. | .. | 744 | 748 | 656 | 307 |
| 162 | Perur | | 2,990·55 | 1,151 | 1,250 | 7,256 | 3,427 | 3,829 | 434 | 448 | .. | .. | 1,533 | 1,180 | 1,576 | 956 |
| | 1 Puthur | | | 82 | 89 | 471 | 204 | 267 | 61 | 78 | .. | .. | 70 | 64 | 96 | 100 |
| | 2 Akalur | | | 565 | 603 | 3,488 | 1,658 | 1,830 | 157 | 162 | .. | .. | 735 | 537 | 808 | 423 |
| | 3 Perur | | | 504 | 558 | 3,297 | 1,565 | 1,732 | 216 | 208 | .. | .. | 728 | 579 | 672 | 433 |
| | **PALGHAT TALUK** | **T** | **177,551·13** | **51,706** | **55,667** | **296,217** | **143,977** | **152,240** | **17,899** | **18,658** | **401** | **364** | **61,779** | **37,956** | **75,347** | **44,198** |
| | | **R** | 170,977·50 | 38,945 | 41,731 | 218,597 | 105,164 | 113,433 | 15,577 | 16,326 | 354 | 338 | 40,683 | 24,044 | 56,813 | 38,731 |
| | | **U** | 6,573·63 | 12,761 | 13,936 | 77,620 | 38,813 | 38,807 | 2,322 | 2,332 | 47 | 26 | 21,096 | 13,912 | 18,534 | 5,467 |
| | **Highland Town** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| V | **Palghat (Municipal)** | | **6,573·63** | **12,761** | **13,936** | **77,620** | **38,813** | **38,807** | **2,322** | **2,332** | **47** | **26** | **21,096** | **13,912** | **18,534** | **5,467** |
| | Ward 1 | | 160·51 | 452 | 557 | 2,934 | 1,377 | 1,557 | 8 | 4 | .. | .. | 887 | 752 | 563 | 188 |
| | Block 1 | | | 96 | 130 | 802 | 344 | 458 | 7 | 3 | .. | .. | 198 | 135 | 147 | 121 |
| | ,, 2 | | | 84 | 134 | 706 | 349 | 357 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 167 | 99 | 178 | 40 |
| | ,, 3 | | | 131 | 137 | 712 | 342 | 370 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | 267 | 249 | 129 | 22 |
| | ,, 4 | | | 141 | 156 | 714 | 342 | 372 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 255 | 269 | 109 | 5 |
| | Ward 2 | | 167·60 | 533 | 544 | 2,745 | 1,277 | 1,468 | 47 | 46 | .. | .. | 779 | 754 | 482 | 219 |
| | Block 5 | | | 139 | 141 | 737 | 362 | 375 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 282 | 280 | 102 | 3 |
| | ,, 6 | | | 136 | 138 | 687 | 313 | 374 | 18 | 18 | .. | .. | 205 | 218 | 101 | 29 |
| | ,, 7 | | | 154 | 154 | 710 | 351 | 359 | 19 | 20 | .. | .. | 146 | 113 | 178 | 87 |
| | ,, 8 | | | 104 | 111 | 611 | 251 | 360 | 9 | 8 | .. | .. | 146 | 143 | 101 | 100 |
| | Ward 3 | | 459·02 | 572 | 611 | 3,116 | 1,418 | 1,698 | 43 | 41 | .. | .. | 799 | 862 | 571 | 277 |
| | Block 9 | | | 15 | 16 | 96 | 36 | 60 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 14 | 31 | 11 | 11 |
| | ,, 10 | | | 130 | 142 | 756 | 379 | 377 | 25 | 24 | .. | .. | 174 | 150 | 157 | 94 |
| | ,, 11 | | | 134 | 138 | 686 | 291 | 394 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 240 | 304 | 85 | 30 |
| | ,, 12 | | | 148 | 149 | 782 | 332 | 450 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 227 | 304 | 101 | 13 |
| | ,, 13 | | | 127 | 148 | 703 | 332 | 371 | 6 | 3 | .. | .. | 129 | 63 | 195 | 116 |
| | ,, 14 | | | 18 | 18 | 94 | 48 | 46 | 12 | 14 | .. | .. | 15 | 10 | 22 | 13 |

## ABSTRACT

## KERALA STATE

Workers

| As Cultivator I | | As Agricultural Labourer II | | In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III | | At Household Industry IV | | In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V | | In Construction VI | | In Trade and Commerce VII | | In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII | | In Other Services IX | | Non-Workers X | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | |
| 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | |
| 212 | 86 | 253 | 332 | .. | 1 | 47 | 60 | 92 | .. | 10 | .. | 11 | 1 | 30 | .. | 186 | 127 | 836 | 1,249 | 158 |
| 64 | 29 | 41 | 74 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 17 | .. | 7 | .. | 2 | .. | 10 | .. | 36 | 13 | 206 | 279 | 1 |
| 50 | 14 | 107 | 107 | .. | .. | 26 | 34 | 41 | .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. | 3 | .. | 29 | 25 | 213 | 334 | 2 |
| 51 | 10 | 58 | 89 | .. | 1 | 9 | 11 | 19 | .. | 3 | .. | 3 | .. | 13 | .. | 59 | 20 | 219 | 335 | 3 |
| 47 | 33 | 47 | 62 | .. | .. | 11 | 15 | 15 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | 4 | .. | 62 | 69 | 198 | 301 | 4 |
| 242 | 128 | 185 | 305 | 29 | 1 | 122 | 47 | 104 | 26 | 38 | .. | 40 | 4 | 20 | .. | 368 | 217 | 1,455 | 2,244 | 159 |
| 116 | 37 | 77 | 123 | 8 | .. | 86 | 22 | 33 | 4 | 18 | .. | 28 | .. | 13 | .. | 249 | 164 | 830 | 1,304 | 1 |
| 41 | 25 | 18 | 55 | 8 | .. | 15 | 6 | 29 | 4 | 5 | .. | 8 | .. | .. | .. | 63 | 30 | 179 | 311 | 2 |
| 85 | 66 | 90 | 127 | 13 | 1 | 21 | 19 | 42 | 18 | 15 | .. | 4 | 4 | 7 | .. | 56 | 23 | 446 | 629 | 3 |
| 296 | 157 | 115 | 204 | 90 | 3 | 199 | 190 | 217 | 106 | 74 | 2 | 95 | 10 | 42 | 1 | 760 | 403 | 1,902 | 3,012 | 160 |
| 195 | 110 | 163 | 188 | 40 | .. | 96 | 82 | 70 | 5 | 28 | .. | 61 | 3 | 37 | 2 | 357 | 203 | 1,158 | 2,066 | 161 |
| 77 | 51 | 59 | 64 | 19 | .. | 41 | 30 | 24 | 2 | 11 | .. | 12 | 1 | 4 | .. | 144 | 138 | 426 | 633 | 1 |
| 118 | 59 | 104 | 124 | 21 | .. | 55 | 52 | 46 | 3 | 17 | .. | 49 | 2 | 33 | 2 | 213 | 65 | 732 | 1,433 | 2 |
| 356 | 222 | 163 | 235 | 62 | 2 | 124 | 99 | 143 | 35 | 26 | .. | 116 | 8 | 35 | .. | 551 | 355 | 1,851 | 2,873 | 162 |
| 20 | 24 | 7 | 12 | 2 | .. | 1 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 11 | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. | 50 | 56 | 108 | 167 | 1 |
| 191 | 110 | 85 | 122 | 41 | 2 | 78 | 48 | 92 | 30 | 7 | .. | 57 | 3 | 21 | .. | 236 | 108 | 850 | 1,407 | 2 |
| 145 | 88 | 71 | 101 | 19 | .. | 45 | 47 | 48 | 2 | 8 | .. | 58 | 4 | 13 | .. | 265 | 191 | 893 | 1,299 | 3 |
| **TALUK** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **11,982** | **6,712** | **16,552** | **24,194** | **2,782** | **211** | **5,370** | **3,519** | **8,131** | **636** | **1,596** | **182** | **7,284** | **589** | **4,196** | **92** | **17,404** | **8,063** | **68,630** | **108,042** | **T** |
| 11,280 | 6,350 | 15,893 | 22,989 | 2,563 | 202 | 4,810 | 3,238 | 5,311 | 519 | 1,005 | 124 | 3,063 | 387 | 2,391 | 64 | 10,497 | 4,858 | 48,351 | 74,702 | **R** |
| 702 | 362 | 659 | 1,205 | 219 | 9 | 560 | 281 | 2,870 | 117 | 591 | 58 | 4,221 | 202 | 1,805 | 28 | 6,907 | 3,205 | 20,279 | 33,340 | **U** |
| **702** | **362** | **659** | **1,205** | **219** | **9** | **560** | **281** | **2,870** | **117** | **591** | **58** | **4,221** | **202** | **1,805** | **28** | **6,907** | **3,205** | **20,279** | **33,340** | **V** |
| 15 | 2 | 2 | .. | 1 | .. | 19 | 6 | 107 | 13 | 14 | .. | 86 | 2 | 59 | 5 | 260 | 160 | 814 | 1,369 | |
| 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | 19 | .. | 5 | .. | 10 | .. | 18 | .. | 93 | 119 | 197 | 337 | 1 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 5 | 3 | 64 | 7 | 6 | .. | 20 | 1 | 14 | 5 | 68 | 24 | 171 | 317 | 2 |
| 6 | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 10 | 1 | 18 | 5 | 3 | .. | 23 | 1 | 11 | .. | 56 | 14 | 213 | 348 | 3 |
| 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 1 | 6 | 1 | .. | .. | 33 | .. | 16 | .. | 43 | 3 | 233 | 367 | 4 |
| 18 | 6 | 16 | 18 | 13 | 1 | 13 | 19 | 22 | 1 | 101 | 17 | 23 | 9 | 55 | 2 | 221 | 146 | 795 | 1,249 | |
| 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 1 | .. | 11 | .. | 19 | .. | 65 | 3 | 260 | 372 | 5 |
| 11 | 5 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 4 | .. | 4 | .. | 10 | .. | 65 | 22 | 212 | 345 | 6 |
| 2 | 1 | 15 | 17 | 7 | .. | 1 | 4 | 9 | .. | 86 | 14 | 2 | 7 | 14 | .. | 42 | 44 | 173 | 272 | 7 |
| 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 11 | 14 | 6 | .. | 10 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 12 | 2 | 49 | 77 | 150 | 260 | 8 |
| 23 | 6 | 22 | 53 | 38 | 4 | 13 | 8 | 54 | .. | 11 | .. | 65 | 21 | 26 | .. | 319 | 185 | 847 | 1,421 | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 8 | 11 | 25 | 49 | 9 |
| 7 | 6 | 4 | 9 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 13 | .. | .. | .. | 12 | 2 | 7 | .. | 106 | 72 | 222 | 283 | 10 |
| .. | .. | 3 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 1 | .. | 19 | .. | 8 | .. | 51 | 25 | 206 | 364 | 11 |
| 2 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 5 | 2 | 9 | .. | 4 | .. | 19 | .. | 6 | .. | 55 | 11 | 231 | 437 | 12 |
| 10 | .. | 10 | 33 | 30 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 26 | .. | 6 | .. | 14 | 19 | 4 | .. | 90 | 59 | 137 | 255 | 13 |
| 4 | .. | 5 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 9 | 7 | 26 | 33 | 14 |



25/224—6

| Sl. No. | District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Desom/ Forest range | Area in acres | Occupied residential houses | | Total number of persons enumerated | | | Scheduled Castes | | Scheduled Tribes | | Literate and educated persons | | Total Workers I—IX | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | No. of houses | No. of house-holds | Persons | Males | Females | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| | **Highland Town**—*contd.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Ward 4 | 701·14 | 598 | 632 | 3,384 | 1,638 | 1,746 | 264 | 288 | .. | .. | 817 | 584 | 842 | 542 |
| | Block 15 | | 106 | 118 | 648 | 322 | 326 | 76 | 76 | .. | .. | 132 | 78 | 183 | 117 |
| | ,, 16 | | 142 | 144 | 741 | 359 | 382 | 131 | 139 | .. | .. | 113 | 70 | 190 | 136 |
| | ,, 17 | | 140 | 145 | 815 | 389 | 426 | 40 | 45 | .. | .. | 273 | 220 | 202 | 122 |
| | ,, 18 | | 134 | 143 | 693 | 328 | 365 | 17 | 28 | .. | .. | 141 | 72 | 178 | 135 |
| | ,, 19 | | 76 | 82 | 487 | 240 | 247 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 158 | 144 | 89 | 32 |
| | Ward 5 | 278.84 | 501 | 630 | 3,210 | 1,591 | 1,619 | 286 | 292 | 15 | .. | 753 | 358 | 796 | 305 |
| | Block 20 | | 66 | 66 | 337 | 171 | 166 | 38 | 38 | 6 | .. | 71 | 25 | 82 | 46 |
| | ,, 21 | | 145 | 149 | 852 | 398 | 454 | 5 | 10 | .. | .. | 211 | 142 | 204 | 49 |
| | ,, 22 | | 123 | 163 | 745 | 381 | 364 | 181 | 175 | 9 | .. | 157 | 64 | 171 | 120 |
| | ,, 23 | | 100 | 159 | 821 | 419 | 402 | 37 | 40 | .. | .. | 192 | 66 | 219 | 46 |
| | ,, 24 | | 67 | 93 | 455 | 222 | 233 | 25 | 29 | .. | .. | 122 | 61 | 120 | 44 |
| | Ward 6 | 226·86 | 569 | 631 | 3,299 | 1,699 | 1,600 | 107 | 92 | 3 | .. | 1,036 | 672 | 614 | 142 |
| | Block 25 | | 52 | 52 | 282 | 139 | 143 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 100 | 108 | 45 | 11 |
| | ,, 26 | | 119 | 141 | 857 | 537 | 320 | 8 | .. | 2 | .. | 402 | 87 | 171 | 18 |
| | ,, 27 | | 138 | 141 | 686 | 347 | 339 | 87 | 82 | .. | .. | 120 | 57 | 165 | 24 |
| | ,, 28 | | 123 | 160 | 755 | 359 | 396 | 8 | 4 | 1 | .. | 190 | 158 | 130 | 72 |
| | ,, 29 | | 137 | 137 | 719 | 317 | 402 | 4 | 6 | .. | .. | 224 | 262 | 103 | 17 |
| | Ward 7 | 215·25 | 363 | 364 | 1,998 | 924 | 1,074 | 69 | 59 | .. | .. | 725 | 775 | 351 | 147 |
| | Block 30 | | 7 | 7 | 26 | 8 | 18 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 | 14 | 3 | .. |
| | ,, 31 | | 148 | 148 | 761 | 328 | 433 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 276 | 361 | 107 | 57 |
| | ,, 32 | | 158 | 158 | 877 | 420 | 457 | 69 | 57 | .. | .. | 304 | 294 | 174 | 67 |
| | ,, 33 | | 50 | 51 | 334 | 168 | 166 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 139 | 106 | 67 | 23 |
| | Ward 8 | 94·35 | 525 | 535 | 3,235 | 1,671 | 1,564 | 37 | 51 | 1 | .. | 909 | 411 | 811 | 70 |
| | Block 34 | | 103 | 104 | 685 | 388 | 297 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 251 | 88 | 158 | 15 |
| | ,, 35 | | 144 | 146 | 820 | 424 | 396 | 29 | 20 | .. | .. | 181 | 58 | 212 | 17 |
| | ,, 36 | | 150 | 153 | 929 | 460 | 469 | .. | 22 | 1 | .. | 303 | 207 | 224 | 30 |
| | ,, 37 | | 128 | 132 | 801 | 399 | 402 | 8 | 9 | .. | .. | 174 | 58 | 217 | 8 |
| | Ward 9 | 114·53 | 403 | 424 | 2,370 | 1,177 | 1,193 | 52 | 22 | 2 | 2 | 757 | 524 | 563 | 204 |
| | Block 38 | | 25 | 25 | 130 | 63 | 67 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 36 | 13 | 35 | 8 |
| | ,, 39 | | 140 | 155 | 674 | 434 | 440 | 23 | 21 | .. | .. | 255 | 187 | 199 | 67 |
| | ,, 40 | | 150 | 152 | 859 | 432 | 427 | 25 | .. | 2 | .. | 270 | 169 | 208 | 97 |
| | ,, 41 | | 88 | 92 | 507 | 248 | 259 | 3 | 1 | .. | 2 | 196 | 155 | 121 | 32 |
| | Ward 10 | 65·26 | 460 | 482 | 2,596 | 1,391 | 1,205 | 4 | .. | 1 | .. | 836 | 427 | 759 | 134 |
| | Block 42 | | 52 | 54 | 323 | 152 | 171 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 89 | 63 | 72 | 22 |
| | ,, 43 | | 158 | 168 | 1,015 | 582 | 433 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 352 | 154 | 323 | 44 |
| | ,, 44 | | 146 | 156 | 768 | 399 | 369 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | 240 | 95 | 242 | 40 |
| | ,, 45 | | 104 | 104 | 490 | 258 | 232 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 155 | 115 | 122 | 28 |
| | Ward 11 | 108·00 | 448 | 471 | 2,922 | 1,476 | 1,446 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 1,015 | 744 | 716 | 176 |
| | Block 46 | | 53 | 54 | 332 | 154 | 178 | .. | .. | .. | 5 | 111 | 89 | 66 | 17 |
| | ,, 47 | | 148 | 161 | 919 | 467 | 452 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 321 | 211 | 223 | 44 |
| | ,, 48 | | 144 | 152 | 1,076 | 583 | 493 | 6 | 2 | .. | .. | 382 | 231 | 297 | 67 |
| | ,, 49 | | 103 | 104 | 595 | 272 | 323 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 201 | 213 | 130 | 48 |

# ABSTRACT

## KERALA STATE

| Workers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| As Cultivator I | | As Agricultural Labourer II | | In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III | | At Household Industry IV | | In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V | | In Construction VI | | In Trade and Commerce VII | | In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII | | In Other Services IX | | Non-Workers X | | |
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | |
| 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | |
| 103 | 59 | 37 | 72 | 4 | 1 | 42 | 40 | 132 | 1 | 25 | 2 | 78 | 6 | 26 | .. | 395 | 361 | 796 | 1,204 | |
| 49 | 12 | 19 | 26 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 15 | .. | 8 | 2 | 8 | 1 | 2 | .. | 80 | 76 | 139 | 209 | 15 |
| 3 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 | 5 | 24 | .. | 2 | .. | 23 | .. | 1 | .. | 132 | 130 | 169 | 246 | 16 |
| 30 | 24 | 8 | 7 | 1 | .. | 18 | 15 | 22 | .. | 9 | .. | 13 | 1 | 9 | .. | 92 | 75 | 187 | 304 | 17 |
| 19 | 22 | 10 | 36 | 1 | 1 | 17 | 20 | 63 | 1 | 3 | .. | 22 | 4 | 8 | .. | 35 | 51 | 150 | 230 | 18 |
| 2 | .. | .. | 3 | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 8 | .. | 3 | .. | 12 | .. | 6 | .. | 56 | 29 | 151 | 215 | 19 |
| 35 | 19 | 25 | 65 | 8 | .. | 38 | 2 | 157 | 4 | 21 | 5 | 118 | 19 | 90 | 1 | 304 | 190 | 795 | 1,314 | |
| 9 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 4 | .. | 4 | .. | 4 | .. | .. | .. | 8 | .. | 8 | .. | 43 | 37 | 89 | 120 | 20 |
| 19 | 7 | 2 | 11 | 3 | .. | 30 | .. | 49 | .. | 9 | .. | 22 | 5 | 14 | .. | 56 | 26 | 194 | 405 | 21 |
| 2 | 2 | 11 | 20 | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 27 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 18 | 2 | 21 | 1 | 84 | 88 | 210 | 244 | 22 |
| 5 | 4 | 6 | 20 | .. | .. | 1 | 2 | 49 | .. | 4 | .. | 60 | 4 | 35 | .. | 59 | 16 | 200 | 356 | 23 |
| .. | .. | 4 | 11 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 28 | 2 | 3 | .. | 10 | 8 | 12 | .. | 62 | 23 | 102 | 189 | 24 |
| 11 | 1 | 22 | 11 | 12 | .. | 18 | 2 | 66 | 3 | 14 | 1 | 87 | 2 | 43 | .. | 341 | 122 | 1,085 | 1,458 | |
| 1 | 1 | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. | .. | .. | 9 | 1 | 9 | .. | 19 | 9 | 94 | 132 | 25 |
| 6 | .. | 2 | 2 | 1 | .. | 3 | .. | 11 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 36 | .. | 9 | .. | 101 | 14 | 366 | 302 | 26 |
| 3 | .. | 10 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 33 | 2 | 8 | .. | 27 | .. | 5 | .. | 79 | 19 | 182 | 315 | 27 |
| 1 | .. | 6 | 3 | 9 | .. | 15 | .. | 9 | .. | 4 | .. | 12 | 1 | 9 | .. | 65 | 68 | 229 | 324 | 28 |
| .. | .. | 4 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8 | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 11 | .. | 77 | 12 | 214 | 385 | 29 |
| 7 | 3 | 21 | 32 | 2 | .. | 2 | 4 | 26 | .. | 5 | .. | 40 | 3 | 35 | .. | 213 | 105 | 573 | 927 | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 5 | 18 | 30 |
| 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. | 2 | .. | 10 | .. | 14 | .. | 73 | 57 | 221 | 376 | 31 |
| 3 | 3 | 21 | 32 | .. | .. | 2 | 4 | 14 | .. | 2 | .. | 28 | .. | 18 | .. | 86 | 28 | 246 | 390 | 32 |
| 1 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 6 | .. | 1 | .. | 2 | 3 | 3 | .. | 52 | 20 | 101 | 143 | 33 |
| 5 | 1 | 4 | 16 | 7 | .. | 7 | 6 | 113 | 1 | 6 | .. | 233 | 2 | 245 | 1 | 191 | 43 | 860 | 1,494 | |
| .. | 1 | .. | 2 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | 17 | .. | .. | .. | 60 | 1 | 35 | .. | 43 | 11 | 230 | 282 | 34 |
| 4 | .. | 4 | 14 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 33 | 1 | 1 | .. | 74 | .. | 73 | .. | 23 | 2 | 212 | 379 | 35 |
| 1 | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 4 | 6 | 39 | .. | 3 | .. | 39 | .. | 44 | .. | 91 | 24 | 236 | 439 | 36 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 3 | .. | 24 | .. | 2 | .. | 60 | 1 | 93 | 1 | 34 | 6 | 182 | 394 | 37 |
| 10 | 12 | 12 | 14 | 1 | .. | 10 | 6 | 101 | .. | 22 | .. | 82 | 3 | 75 | 7 | 250 | 162 | 614 | 989 | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 14 | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 1 | 4 | .. | 9 | 5 | 28 | 59 | 38 |
| 5 | 8 | 9 | 14 | 1 | .. | 7 | 4 | 52 | .. | 16 | .. | 20 | .. | 30 | 1 | 59 | 40 | 235 | 373 | 39 |
| 3 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 2 | 21 | .. | 4 | .. | 34 | 1 | 25 | .. | 118 | 93 | 224 | 330 | 40 |
| 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 14 | .. | 2 | .. | 24 | 1 | 16 | 6 | 64 | 24 | 127 | 227 | 41 |
| 13 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 9 | .. | 22 | 26 | 103 | 4 | 43 | 1 | 165 | 19 | 79 | .. | 321 | 73 | 632 | 1,071 | |
| .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 7 | 11 | .. | 2 | .. | 20 | 1 | 8 | .. | 30 | 11 | 80 | 149 | 42 |
| 4 | 1 | 1 | .. | 6 | .. | 9 | 11 | 37 | 1 | 5 | .. | 88 | 6 | 31 | .. | 142 | 25 | 259 | 389 | 43 |
| 8 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | .. | 7 | 3 | 37 | 2 | 24 | .. | 26 | 10 | 22 | .. | 112 | 18 | 157 | 329 | 44 |
| 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 | 5 | 18 | 1 | 12 | 1 | 31 | 2 | 18 | .. | 37 | 19 | 136 | 204 | 45 |
| 13 | 2 | 15 | 8 | 3 | .. | 16 | 7 | 88 | 5 | 19 | .. | 185 | 2 | 92 | 1 | 285 | 151 | 760 | 1,270 | |
| 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12 | .. | .. | .. | 17 | .. | 7 | .. | 29 | 17 | 88 | 161 | 46 |
| 3 | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 8 | 3 | 25 | 3 | 5 | .. | 74 | 2 | 40 | .. | 67 | 34 | 244 | 408 | 47 |
| 7 | .. | 15 | 7 | 2 | .. | 1 | .. | 34 | .. | 11 | .. | 68 | .. | 28 | .. | 131 | 60 | 286 | 426 | 48 |
| 2 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 | 4 | 17 | 2 | 3 | .. | 26 | .. | 17 | 1 | 58 | 40 | 142 | 275 | 49 |



25/224—6 b

| Sl. No. | District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Desom/ Forest range | Area in acres | Occupied residential houses | | Total number of persons enumerated | | | Scheduled Castes | | Scheduled Tribes | | Literate and educated persons | | Total Workers I—IX | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | No. of houses | No. of house-holds | Persons | Males | Females | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| | **Highland Town**—*contd.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Ward 12 | 260·71 | 599 | 628 | 3,311 | 1,666 | 1,645 | 275 | 309 | 4 | 2 | 914 | 587 | 847 | 322 |
| | Block 50 | | 44 | 45 | 291 | 165 | 126 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 121 | 71 | 82 | 8 |
| | ,, 51 | | 154 | 156 | 880 | 441 | 439 | 39 | 43 | .. | .. | 227 | 183 | 225 | 74 |
| | ,, 52 | | 149 | 160 | 801 | 380 | 421 | 165 | 190 | .. | .. | 219 | 144 | 191 | 78 |
| | ,, 53 | | 142 | 146 | 786 | 384 | 402 | 47 | 54 | 4 | 2 | 166 | 94 | 201 | 128 |
| | ,, 54 | | 110 | 121 | 553 | 296 | 257 | 24 | 22 | .. | .. | 181 | 95 | 148 | 34 |
| | Ward 13 | 852·19 | 592 | 602 | 3,487 | 1,766 | 1,721 | 351 | 370 | .. | .. | 665 | 376 | 933 | 485 |
| | Block 55 | | 26 | 28 | 149 | 76 | 73 | 5 | 6 | .. | .. | 45 | 33 | 36 | 14 |
| | ,, 56 | | 145 | 145 | 790 | 399 | 391 | 79 | 72 | .. | .. | 97 | 59 | 202 | 110 |
| | ,, 57 | | 128 | 136 | 751 | 330 | 421 | 52 | 60 | .. | .. | 107 | 82 | 161 | 112 |
| | ,, 58 | | 146 | 146 | 862 | 430 | 432 | 121 | 128 | .. | .. | 79 | 43 | 225 | 147 |
| | ,, 59 | | 147 | 147 | 935 | 531 | 404 | 94 | 104 | .. | .. | 337 | 159 | 309 | 102 |
| | Ward 14 | 504·11 | 512 | 534 | 3,062 | 1,551 | 1,511 | 242 | 232 | .. | .. | 752 | 400 | 799 | 363 |
| | Block 60 | | 147 | 156 | 890 | 442 | 448 | 78 | 70 | .. | .. | 238 | 131 | 224 | 106 |
| | ,, 61 | | 136 | 146 | 793 | 398 | 395 | 6 | 7 | .. | .. | 241 | 138 | 195 | 78 |
| | ,, 62 | | 142 | 144 | 766 | 388 | 378 | 80 | 85 | .. | .. | 147 | 58 | 219 | 122 |
| | ,, 63 | | 87 | 88 | 613 | 323 | 290 | 78 | 70 | .. | .. | 126 | 73 | 161 | 57 |
| | Ward 15 | 369·27 | 391 | 419 | 2,626 | 1,319 | 1,307 | 30 | 28 | 4 | 4 | 584 | 238 | 683 | 93 |
| | Block 64 | | 46 | 47 | 248 | 124 | 124 | 23 | 24 | 4 | 4 | 37 | 29 | 64 | 39 |
| | ,, 65 | | 169 | 177 | 1,103 | 554 | 549 | 7 | 4 | .. | .. | 220 | 61 | 308 | 17 |
| | ,, 66 | | 149 | 165 | 1,062 | 539 | 523 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 274 | 102 | 266 | 26 |
| | ,, 67 | | 27 | 30 | 213 | 102 | 111 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 53 | 46 | 45 | 11 |
| | Ward 16 | 362·26 | 501 | 522 | 2,681 | 1,316 | 1,365 | 112 | 117 | 11 | 12 | 456 | 285 | 652 | 319 |
| | Block 68 | | 115 | 120 | 708 | 347 | 361 | 63 | 57 | 11 | 12 | 84 | 42 | 180 | 110 |
| | ,, 69 | | 147 | 156 | 779 | 391 | 388 | 38 | 47 | .. | .. | 79 | 12 | 230 | 87 |
| | ,, 70 | | 148 | 151 | 729 | 347 | 382 | 11 | 13 | .. | .. | 153 | 124 | 153 | 77 |
| | ,, 71 | | 91 | 95 | 465 | 231 | 234 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 140 | 107 | 89 | 45 |
| | Ward 17 | 138·51 | 412 | 464 | 2,551 | 1,234 | 1,317 | 3 | 1 | .. | .. | 754 | 543 | 554 | 253 |
| | Block 72 | | 47 | 49 | 306 | 156 | 150 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 94 | 60 | 69 | 6 |
| | ,, 73 | | 126 | 147 | 800 | 386 | 414 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 304 | 271 | 145 | 22 |
| | ,, 74 | | 131 | 151 | 883 | 426 | 457 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | 268 | 180 | 185 | 91 |
| | ,, 75 | | 108 | 117 | 562 | 266 | 296 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 88 | 32 | 155 | 134 |
| | Ward 18 | 107·81 | 305 | 329 | 1,844 | 921 | 923 | 42 | 44 | .. | .. | 697 | 557 | 358 | 101 |
| | Block 76 | | 28 | 28 | 151 | 78 | 73 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 54 | 24 | 39 | 19 |
| | ,, 77 | | 129 | 148 | 854 | 430 | 424 | 42 | 44 | .. | .. | 291 | 229 | 179 | 69 |
| | ,, 78 | | 148 | 153 | 839 | 413 | 426 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 352 | 304 | 140 | 13 |
| | Ward 19 | 85·50 | 402 | 451 | 2,861 | 1,481 | 1,380 | 27 | 26 | .. | .. | 716 | 398 | 727 | 83 |
| | Block 79 | | 155 | 166 | 1,085 | 564 | 521 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 265 | 142 | 282 | 20 |
| | ,, 80 | | 139 | 164 | 901 | 464 | 437 | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | 236 | 129 | 231 | 33 |
| | ,, 81 | | 108 | 121 | 875 | 453 | 422 | 26 | 24 | .. | .. | 215 | 127 | 214 | 30 |

# ABSTRACT

## KERALA STATE

Workers

| As Cultivator I | | As Agricultural Labourer II | | In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III | | At Household Industry IV | | In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V | | In Construction VI | | In Trade and Commerce VII | | In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII | | In Other Services IX | | Non-Workers X | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | |
| 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | |
| 30 | 12 | 9 | 19 | 1 | .. | 7 | 3 | 151 | 7 | 32 | .. | 76 | 31 | 52 | .. | 489 | 250 | 819 | 1,323 | |
| 2 | .. | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 14 | .. | 1 | .. | 8 | .. | 6 | .. | 51 | 5 | 83 | 118 | 50 |
| 4 | .. | 1 | 3 | 1 | .. | 4 | 3 | 23 | 3 | 1 | .. | 22 | 3 | 20 | .. | 149 | 62 | 216 | 365 | 51 |
| 4 | 1 | 2 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 61 | 3 | 3 | .. | 14 | 1 | 11 | .. | 96 | 69 | 189 | 343 | 52 |
| 11 | 4 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 41 | .. | 21 | .. | 19 | 26 | 9 | .. | 95 | 98 | 183 | 274 | 53 |
| 9 | 7 | 1 | 9 | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 12 | 1 | 6 | .. | 13 | 1 | 6 | .. | 98 | 16 | 148 | 223 | 54 |
| 94 | 52 | 147 | 277 | 4 | .. | 34 | 11 | 117 | 5 | 9 | .. | 69 | .. | 36 | 1 | 423 | 139 | 833 | 1,236 | |
| 1 | .. | 2 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 1 | .. | .. | 6 | .. | 1 | .. | 22 | 9 | 40 | 59 | 55 |
| 12 | 3 | 48 | 96 | 1 | .. | 2 | .. | 32 | .. | 2 | .. | 21 | .. | 10 | .. | 74 | 11 | 197 | 281 | 56 |
| 28 | 31 | 27 | 60 | 3 | .. | 10 | 2 | 36 | .. | 4 | .. | 3 | .. | 7 | .. | 43 | 19 | 169 | 309 | 57 |
| 31 | 5 | 65 | 115 | .. | .. | 14 | 9 | 32 | 1 | 2 | .. | 11 | .. | 3 | 1 | 67 | 16 | 205 | 285 | 58 |
| 22 | 13 | 5 | 2 | .. | .. | 8 | .. | 13 | 3 | 1 | .. | 28 | .. | 15 | .. | 217 | 84 | 222 | 302 | 59 |
| 73 | 41 | 138 | 239 | 13 | .. | 18 | 7 | 152 | 5 | 11 | .. | 91 | 2 | 59 | .. | 244 | 69 | 752 | 1,148 | |
| 26 | 8 | 49 | 75 | 3 | .. | 6 | .. | 29 | .. | 6 | .. | 22 | .. | 22 | .. | 61 | 23 | 218 | 342 | 60 |
| 18 | 10 | 10 | 27 | .. | .. | 10 | 7 | 63 | 4 | 4 | .. | 18 | 2 | 9 | .. | 63 | 28 | 203 | 317 | 61 |
| 15 | 20 | 57 | 91 | 9 | .. | 2 | .. | 27 | 1 | .. | .. | 31 | .. | 16 | .. | 62 | 10 | 169 | 256 | 62 |
| 14 | 3 | 22 | 46 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 33 | .. | 1 | .. | 20 | .. | 12 | .. | 58 | 8 | 162 | 233 | 63 |
| 14 | 2 | 26 | 31 | 8 | .. | 1 | 6 | 155 | 5 | 5 | .. | 208 | 2 | 81 | 1 | 185 | 46 | 636 | 1,214 | |
| 10 | 2 | 24 | 31 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 2 | 2 | .. | 8 | .. | 3 | .. | 10 | 4 | 60 | 85 | 64 |
| 4 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 73 | 3 | 2 | .. | 92 | .. | 36 | .. | 99 | 14 | 246 | 532 | 65 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 1 | 5 | 67 | .. | .. | .. | 100 | 2 | 39 | .. | 57 | 19 | 273 | 497 | 66 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 13 | .. | 1 | .. | 8 | .. | 3 | 1 | 19 | 9 | 57 | 100 | 67 |
| 54 | 45 | 56 | 144 | 5 | .. | 8 | 6 | 71 | 7 | 82 | 2 | 109 | 7 | 25 | .. | 242 | 108 | 664 | 1,046 | |
| 10 | 14 | 21 | 71 | 1 | .. | 5 | 3 | 34 | 4 | .. | .. | 36 | 2 | 11 | .. | 62 | 16 | 167 | 251 | 68 |
| 14 | 14 | 22 | 32 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | 22 | .. | 53 | 2 | 37 | 5 | 3 | .. | 76 | 34 | 161 | 301 | 69 |
| 20 | 13 | 8 | 21 | 1 | .. | 2 | 1 | 6 | .. | 27 | .. | 16 | .. | 2 | .. | 71 | 42 | 194 | 305 | 70 |
| 10 | 4 | 5 | 20 | .. | .. | 1 | 2 | 9 | 3 | 2 | .. | 20 | .. | 9 | .. | 33 | 16 | 142 | 189 | 71 |
| 61 | 42 | 10 | 72 | 7 | .. | 11 | 3 | 76 | 2 | 20 | 4 | 116 | 5 | 31 | 2 | 222 | 123 | 680 | 1,064 | |
| 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | 23 | .. | 1 | .. | 21 | .. | 4 | 1 | 17 | 4 | 87 | 144 | 72 |
| 10 | .. | .. | 6 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 7 | .. | 1 | .. | 57 | .. | 7 | 1 | 63 | 14 | 241 | 392 | 73 |
| 30 | 22 | 5 | 16 | 5 | .. | 3 | 1 | 36 | 2 | 17 | 1 | 27 | 5 | 18 | .. | 44 | 44 | 241 | 366 | 74 |
| 19 | 20 | 5 | 50 | 2 | .. | 7 | .. | 10 | .. | 1 | 3 | 11 | .. | 2 | .. | 98 | 61 | 111 | 162 | 75 |
| 17 | 8 | 24 | 32 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 2 | 32 | .. | 4 | .. | 150 | 3 | 8 | 1 | 115 | 53 | 563 | 822 | |
| 2 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 5 | 1 | 5 | .. | 2 | .. | 12 | 1 | 2 | .. | 11 | 15 | 39 | 54 | 76 |
| 15 | 7 | 24 | 32 | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | 12 | .. | 1 | .. | 67 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 56 | 26 | 251 | 355 | 77 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 15 | .. | 1 | .. | 71 | 1 | 3 | .. | 48 | 12 | 273 | 413 | 78 |
| 6 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 6 | .. | 13 | 8 | 207 | 8 | 6 | .. | 216 | 14 | 89 | .. | 183 | 48 | 754 | 1,297 | |
| 2 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 3 | 1 | 67 | .. | 1 | .. | 88 | .. | 34 | .. | 86 | 19 | 282 | 501 | 79 |
| 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | .. | 10 | 7 | 69 | 6 | 3 | .. | 74 | 2 | 19 | .. | 48 | 13 | 233 | 404 | 80 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 71 | 2 | 2 | .. | 54 | 12 | 36 | .. | 49 | 16 | 239 | 392 | 81 |

# PALGHAT DISTRICT

| Sl. No. | District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Desom/ Forest range | Area in acres | Occupied residential houses | | Total number of persons enumerated | | | Scheduled Castes | | Scheduled Tribes | | Literate and educated persons | | Total Workers I—IX | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | No. of houses | No. of house-holds | Persons | Males | Females | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| | **Highland Town**—*concld.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Ward 20 | 106·85 | 339 | 344 | 2,076 | 1,084 | 992 | 30 | 31 | 1 | .. | 700 | 338 | 579 | 120 |
| | Block 82 | | 11 | 13 | 88 | 40 | 48 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 26 | 16 | 21 | .. |
| | ,, 83 | | 151 | 154 | 944 | 468 | 476 | 7 | 6 | .. | .. | 279 | 118 | 255 | 34 |
| | ,, 84 | | 166 | 166 | 976 | 542 | 434 | 23 | 25 | 1 | .. | 367 | 179 | 287 | 71 |
| | ,, 85 | | 11 | 11 | 68 | 34 | 34 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 28 | 25 | 16 | 15 |
| | Ward 21 | 90·28 | 517 | 569 | 3,055 | 1,613 | 1,442 | 122 | 123 | .. | .. | 840 | 472 | 814 | 125 |
| | Block 86 | | 121 | 124 | 584 | 315 | 269 | 6 | 3 | .. | .. | 185 | 119 | 146 | 22 |
| | ,, 87 | | 139 | 150 | 861 | 471 | 390 | 66 | 64 | .. | .. | 269 | 130 | 239 | 32 |
| | ,, 88 | | 129 | 136 | 692 | 352 | 340 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 163 | 93 | 183 | 22 |
| | ,, 89 | | 128 | 159 | 918 | 475 | 443 | 50 | 56 | .. | .. | 223 | 130 | 246 | 49 |
| | Ward 22 | 59·47 | 313 | 381 | 2,399 | 1,198 | 1,201 | 19 | 15 | .. | .. | 580 | 343 | 637 | 65 |
| | Block 90 | | 131 | 167 | 1,035 | 514 | 521 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 211 | 102 | 279 | 31 |
| | ,, 91 | | 130 | 151 | 945 | 485 | 460 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 250 | 148 | 261 | 21 |
| | ,, 92 | | 52 | 63 | 419 | 199 | 220 | 19 | 15 | .. | .. | 119 | 93 | 97 | 13 |
| | Ward 23 | 24·10 | 500 | 537 | 3,036 | 1,547 | 1,489 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 867 | 491 | 748 | 94 |
| | Block 93 | | 84 | 96 | 509 | 256 | 253 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 100 | 41 | 138 | 25 |
| | ,, 94 | | 131 | 142 | 766 | 379 | 387 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 220 | 134 | 186 | 25 |
| | ,, 95 | | 140 | 149 | 967 | 492 | 475 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 295 | 171 | 222 | 22 |
| | ,, 96 | | 139 | 143 | 743 | 391 | 352 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 232 | 135 | 185 | 17 |
| | ,, 97 | | 6 | 7 | 51 | 29 | 22 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 20 | 10 | 17 | 5 |
| | Ward 24 | 110·50 | 307 | 365 | 2,122 | 1,052 | 1,070 | 3 | 5 | .. | .. | 602 | 478 | 504 | 77 |
| | Block 98 | | 115 | 133 | 753 | 393 | 360 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 195 | 109 | 218 | 44 |
| | ,, 99 | | 112 | 151 | 894 | 441 | 453 | 3 | 5 | .. | .. | 252 | 197 | 196 | 26 |
| | ,, 100 | | 80 | 81 | 475 | 218 | 257 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 155 | 172 | 90 | 7 |
| | Ward 25 | 128·42 | 274 | 294 | 1,664 | 816 | 848 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 498 | 425 | 344 | 84 |
| | Block 101 | | 63 | 66 | 363 | 174 | 189 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 136 | 145 | 55 | 5 |
| | ,, 102 | | 141 | 152 | 953 | 466 | 487 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 318 | 248 | 212 | 40 |
| | ,, 103 | | 70 | 76 | 348 | 176 | 172 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 44 | 32 | 77 | 39 |
| | Ward 26 | 234·17 | 637 | 695 | 3,874 | 1,925 | 1,949 | 79 | 80 | .. | .. | 790 | 399 | 983 | 291 |
| | Block 104 | | 78 | 81 | 371 | 186 | 185 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9 | 1 | 97 | 38 |
| | ,, 105 | | 146 | 155 | 874 | 408 | 466 | 28 | 30 | .. | .. | 221 | 191 | 175 | 75 |
| | ,, 106 | | 139 | 153 | 878 | 444 | 434 | 46 | 48 | .. | .. | 112 | 41 | 249 | 76 |
| | ,, 107 | | 140 | 152 | 822 | 419 | 403 | 5 | 2 | .. | .. | 217 | 52 | 229 | 53 |
| | ,, 108 | | 134 | 154 | 929 | 468 | 461 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 231 | 114 | 233 | 49 |
| | Ward 27 | 85·12 | 417 | 517 | 2,696 | 1,373 | 1,323 | 22 | 13 | .. | .. | 686 | 381 | 701 | 121 |
| | Block 109 | | 124 | 155 | 824 | 450 | 374 | 2 | 1 | .. | .. | 197 | 70 | 235 | 31 |
| | ,, 110 | | 124 | 160 | 806 | 409 | 397 | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | 209 | 113 | 214 | 41 |
| | ,, 111 | | 132 | 162 | 845 | 405 | 440 | 14 | 6 | .. | .. | 223 | 176 | 193 | 43 |
| | ,, 112 | | 37 | 40 | 221 | 109 | 112 | 5 | 4 | .. | .. | 57 | 22 | 59 | 6 |
| | Ward 28 | 463·00 | 319 | 404 | 2,213 | 1,152 | 1,061 | 27 | 24 | .. | .. | 651 | 338 | 579 | 64 |
| | Block 113 | | 82 | 112 | 557 | 304 | 253 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 207 | 119 | 152 | 17 |
| | ,, 114 | | 125 | 163 | 895 | 432 | 463 | 26 | 24 | .. | .. | 169 | 68 | 226 | 36 |
| | ,, 115 | | 112 | 129 | 761 | 416 | 345 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 275 | 151 | 201 | 11 |
| | Houseless Population | | .. | .. | 253 | 160 | 93 | 15 | 17 | 4 | 1 | 31 | .. | 24 | 3 |

## ABSTRACT

## KERALA STATE

| Workers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| As Cultivator I | | As Agricultural Labourer II | | In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III | | At Household Industry IV | | In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V | | In Construction VI | | In Trade and Commerce VII | | In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII | | In Other Services IX | | Non-Workers X | | |
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | |
| 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | |
| 1 | .. | 9 | 11 | 2 | .. | 15 | 11 | 76 | 2 | 13 | .. | 179 | 1 | 69 | .. | 215 | 95 | 505 | 872 | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 15 | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | 19 | 48 | 82 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 11 | 4 | 46 | .. | 1 | .. | 89 | .. | 51 | .. | 56 | 30 | 213 | 442 | 83 |
| 1 | .. | 9 | 11 | 1 | .. | 1 | 7 | 29 | 2 | 9 | .. | 75 | 1 | 16 | .. | 146 | 50 | 255 | 363 | 84 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 12 | 15 | 18 | 19 | 85 |
| 4 | 1 | 9 | 7 | 6 | .. | 35 | 10 | 124 | 7 | 37 | 7 | 330 | 7 | 38 | .. | 231 | 86 | 799 | 1,317 | |
| 1 | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 4 | .. | 27 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 34 | 2 | 6 | .. | 68 | 14 | 169 | 247 | 86 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 2 | .. | 50 | 4 | 27 | 5 | 95 | 3 | 10 | .. | 53 | 20 | 232 | 358 | 87 |
| 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 8 | 5 | 34 | .. | 2 | .. | 106 | 2 | 6 | .. | 25 | 15 | 169 | 318 | 88 |
| 2 | .. | 9 | 7 | 2 | .. | 21 | 5 | 13 | .. | 3 | .. | 95 | .. | 16 | .. | 85 | 37 | 229 | 394 | 89 |
| 3 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 9 | 5 | 62 | 1 | 1 | .. | 434 | 1 | 17 | .. | 111 | 55 | 561 | 1,136 | |
| 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 3 | 28 | .. | 1 | .. | 201 | .. | 3 | .. | 41 | 28 | 235 | 490 | 90 |
| 1 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 5 | 2 | 25 | 1 | .. | .. | 168 | .. | 8 | .. | 54 | 15 | 224 | 439 | 91 |
| 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9 | .. | .. | .. | 65 | 1 | 6 | .. | 16 | 12 | 102 | 207 | 92 |
| 6 | 2 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | 40 | 19 | 129 | 2 | 5 | .. | 358 | 3 | 33 | .. | 175 | 68 | 799 | 1,395 | |
| .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 3 | 48 | 1 | 1 | .. | 52 | .. | 6 | .. | 26 | 21 | 118 | 228 | 93 |
| 5 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 14 | 7 | 24 | 1 | 1 | .. | 100 | 2 | 12 | .. | 30 | 13 | 193 | 362 | 94 |
| 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 12 | 3 | 24 | .. | 2 | .. | 130 | 1 | 6 | .. | 46 | 18 | 270 | 453 | 95 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 5 | 33 | .. | 1 | .. | 71 | .. | 8 | .. | 70 | 12 | 206 | 335 | 96 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. | 1 | .. | 3 | 4 | 12 | 17 | 97 |
| 18 | 5 | 1 | .. | 3 | .. | 35 | 15 | 91 | .. | 8 | 1 | 174 | 4 | 20 | .. | 154 | 52 | 548 | 993 | |
| 3 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 34 | 15 | 44 | .. | 6 | 1 | 66 | 3 | 7 | .. | 57 | 25 | 175 | 316 | 98 |
| 12 | 5 | 1 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 31 | .. | 1 | .. | 66 | 1 | 11 | .. | 72 | 20 | 245 | 427 | 99 |
| 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 16 | .. | 1 | .. | 42 | .. | 2 | .. | 25 | 7 | 128 | 250 | 100 |
| 17 | 6 | 12 | 16 | 2 | .. | 9 | 5 | 37 | 1 | 7 | .. | 70 | 1 | 35 | .. | 155 | 55 | 472 | 764 | |
| 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8 | .. | .. | .. | 21 | .. | 7 | .. | 18 | 5 | 119 | 184 | 101 |
| 13 | 4 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 9 | 5 | 20 | .. | 5 | .. | 31 | 1 | 22 | .. | 111 | 30 | 254 | 447 | 102 |
| 3 | 2 | 12 | 16 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 9 | 1 | 2 | .. | 18 | .. | 6 | .. | 26 | 20 | 99 | 133 | 103 |
| 20 | 14 | 26 | 39 | 45 | .. | 71 | 17 | 216 | 24 | 62 | 18 | 199 | 17 | 100 | 1 | 244 | 161 | 942 | 1,658 | |
| 6 | 2 | 1 | .. | 35 | .. | .. | .. | 10 | 1 | 7 | .. | 7 | 4 | 5 | .. | 26 | 31 | 89 | 147 | 104 |
| 3 | 2 | 19 | 36 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 29 | 4 | 1 | .. | 35 | .. | 23 | .. | 63 | 33 | 233 | 391 | 105 |
| 7 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 4 | .. | 23 | 3 | 37 | 1 | 2 | .. | 58 | 4 | 13 | 1 | 103 | 59 | 195 | 358 | 106 |
| 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | .. | .. | 43 | 10 | 76 | 8 | 46 | 18 | 15 | 2 | 23 | .. | 20 | 11 | 190 | 350 | 107 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | .. | 4 | .. | 5 | 4 | 64 | 10 | 6 | .. | 84 | 7 | 36 | .. | 32 | 27 | 235 | 412 | 108 |
| 19 | 8 | 2 | 6 | 13 | .. | 39 | 20 | 136 | 7 | 6 | .. | 164 | 14 | 115 | 3 | 207 | 63 | 672 | 1,202 | |
| 8 | 3 | .. | 2 | 7 | .. | 7 | 4 | 42 | 3 | 4 | .. | 70 | 9 | 37 | .. | 60 | 10 | 215 | 343 | 109 |
| 2 | .. | 1 | 2 | 3 | .. | 21 | 13 | 41 | 2 | 1 | .. | 46 | 2 | 45 | 2 | 54 | 20 | 195 | 356 | 110 |
| 9 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | .. | 7 | 3 | 41 | 2 | 1 | .. | 34 | 2 | 25 | 1 | 72 | 28 | 212 | 397 | 111 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 12 | .. | .. | .. | 14 | 1 | 8 | .. | 21 | 5 | 50 | 106 | 112 |
| 12 | .. | 8 | 18 | 4 | .. | 8 | 7 | 68 | 2 | 2 | .. | 115 | 2 | 172 | 2 | 190 | 33 | 573 | 997 | |
| 5 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 4 | 4 | 19 | 1 | 1 | .. | 40 | 1 | 45 | .. | 37 | 11 | 152 | 236 | 113 |
| 6 | .. | 8 | 18 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 35 | 1 | 1 | .. | 47 | .. | 66 | 1 | 61 | 16 | 206 | 427 | 114 |
| 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 4 | 3 | 14 | .. | .. | .. | 28 | 1 | 61 | 1 | 92 | 6 | 215 | 334 | 115 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 22 | 3 | 136 | 90 | |

# PALGHAT DISTRICT

| Sl. No. | District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Desom/ Forest range | Area in acres | Occupied residential houses | | Total number of persons enumerated | | | Scheduled Castes | | Scheduled Tribes | | Literate and educated persons | | Total Workers I—IX | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | No. of houses | No. of house-holds | Persons | Males | Females | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| | **Highland Villages** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 163 | Peringode | 2,645·22 | 842 | 855 | 4,613 | 2,215 | 2,398 | 254 | 252 | .. | .. | 1,003 | 837 | 1,217 | 764 |
| | 1 Thrippalamunda | | 134 | 135 | 712 | 336 | 376 | 21 | 16 | .. | .. | 166 | 137 | 185 | 134 |
| | 2 Peringode | | 708 | 720 | 3,901 | 1,879 | 2,022 | 233 | 236 | .. | .. | 837 | 700 | 1,032 | 630 |
| 164 | Cheraya | 2,593·69 | 692 | 699 | 3,815 | 1,780 | 2,035 | 253 | 269 | .. | .. | 580 | 403 | 989 | 636 |
| 165 | Kongad | 3,560·52 | 1,283 | 1,307 | 7,319 | 3,502 | 3,817 | 597 | 651 | .. | .. | 1,380 | 974 | 1,948 | 1,274 |
| 166 | Kanhikkulam | 1,163·52 | 182 | 190 | 1,012 | 501 | 511 | 90 | 112 | .. | .. | 209 | 137 | 281 | 181 |
| 167 | Nochippulli | 3,224·27 | 228 | 242 | 1,244 | 609 | 635 | 184 | 186 | .. | .. | 186 | 110 | 366 | 280 |
| 168 | Mundur | 3,358·00 | 1,449 | 1,563 | 8,082 | 3,866 | 4,216 | 500 | 490 | .. | .. | 1,457 | 813 | 2,074 | 1,445 |
| | 1 Mundur | | 1,151 | 1,254 | 6,517 | 3,124 | 3,393 | 446 | 440 | .. | .. | 1,184 | 655 | 1,682 | 1,153 |
| | 2 Oduvangad | | 298 | 309 | 1,565 | 742 | 823 | 54 | 50 | .. | .. | 273 | 158 | 392 | 292 |
| 169 | Ezhakkad | 2,489·27 | 814 | 844 | 4,606 | 2,167 | 2,439 | 282 | 299 | .. | .. | 812 | 471 | 1,231 | 976 |
| 170 | Poothanur | 1,162·01 | 346 | 356 | 1,953 | 884 | 1,069 | 240 | 281 | .. | .. | 305 | 173 | 427 | 430 |
| 171 | Kundalassery | 1,342·40 | 367 | 367 | 2,085 | 971 | 1,114 | 134 | 153 | .. | .. | 389 | 353 | 488 | 363 |
| 172 | Thadukkasseri | 3,113·67 | 763 | 788 | 4,150 | 1,914 | 2,236 | 244 | 278 | .. | .. | 731 | 584 | 963 | 796 |
| | 1 Vatasseri | | 276 | 293 | 1,403 | 635 | 768 | 89 | 101 | .. | .. | 246 | 183 | 298 | 245 |
| | 2 Thadukkasseri | | 487 | 495 | 2,747 | 1,279 | 1,468 | 155 | 177 | .. | .. | 485 | 401 | 665 | 551 |
| 173 | Keralasseri | 1,448·73 | 436 | 456 | 2,438 | 1,136 | 1,302 | 128 | 145 | .. | .. | 474 | 373 | 588 | 531 |
| 174 | Kallur | 1,837·72 | 553 | 564 | 2,950 | 1,329 | 1,621 | 249 | 273 | .. | .. | 500 | 382 | 662 | 487 |
| | 1 Kallur | | 282 | 282 | 1,547 | 715 | 832 | 137 | 162 | .. | .. | 287 | 192 | 362 | 246 |
| | 2 Kannampariyaram | | 271 | 282 | 1,403 | 614 | 789 | 112 | 111 | .. | .. | 213 | 190 | 300 | 241 |
| 175 | Vallikode | 400·09 | 390 | 430 | 2,366 | 1,123 | 1,243 | 133 | 153 | .. | .. | 416 | 164 | 631 | 346 |
| 176 | Puduppariyaram | 3,002·11 | 1,714 | 1,834 | 9,713 | 4,818 | 4,895 | 447 | 442 | 42 | 53 | 2,243 | 1,150 | 2,562 | 1,314 |
| 177 | Akathethara | 4,715·34 | 1,794 | 1,929 | 10,325 | 5,106 | 5,219 | 328 | 337 | 8 | .. | 2,337 | 1,615 | 2,597 | 1,228 |
| 178 | Kadukkamkunnam | 11,633·12 | 852 | 855 | 3,514 | 1,839 | 1,675 | 410 | 371 | 1 | .. | 817 | 372 | 1,130 | 595 |
| 179 | Kottekkad | 4,339·08 | 1,317 | 1,349 | 6,894 | 3,316 | 3,578 | 468 | 506 | .. | .. | 1,035 | 516 | 1,853 | 1,337 |
| 180 | Kavalppad | 926 00 | 475 | 549 | 2,954 | 1,412 | 1,542 | 188 | 203 | 2 | .. | 681 | 473 | 704 | 357 |
| 181 | Vadakkanthara | 1,027·24 | 512 | 575 | 3,278 | 1,670 | 1,608 | 208 | 191 | 1 | .. | 549 | 256 | 872 | 486 |
| | 1 Kallekkad | | 239 | 269 | 1,435 | 712 | 723 | 150 | 141 | 1 | .. | 191 | 80 | 380 | 304 |
| | 2 Vadakkanthara | | 273 | 306 | 1,843 | 958 | 885 | 58 | 50 | .. | .. | 358 | 176 | 492 | 182 |
| 182 | Kodunthirapully | 1,895·24 | 779 | 885 | 4,456 | 2,151 | 2,305 | 300 | 289 | 10 | 17 | 888 | 507 | 1,135 | 778 |
| 183 | Pirayiri | 1,509·10 | 764 | 849 | 4,863 | 2,334 | 2,529 | 299 | 315 | .. | .. | 925 | 467 | 1,198 | 710 |
| 184 | Yakkara | 207·56 | 103 | 105 | 575 | 280 | 295 | 5 | 5 | .. | .. | 86 | 22 | 167 | 109 |
| 185 | Puthur | 44·72 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

## ABSTRACT

## KERALA STATE

Workers

| As Cultivator I | | As Agricultural Labourer II | | In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III | | At Household Industry IV | | In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V | | In Construction VI | | In Trade and Commerce VII | | In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII | | In Other Services IX | | Non-Workers X | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | |
| 47 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | |
| 407 | 173 | 316 | 368 | 29 | 1 | 56 | 73 | 95 | 7 | 58 | 6 | 42 | 5 | 12 | .. | 202 | 131 | 998 | 1,634 | 163 |
| 63 | 17 | 46 | 69 | 2 | 1 | 17 | 28 | 25 | 1 | 6 | .. | 9 | .. | .. | .. | 17 | 18 | 151 | 242 | 1 |
| 344 | 156 | 270 | 299 | 27 | .. | 39 | 45 | 70 | 6 | 52 | 6 | 33 | 5 | 12 | .. | 185 | 113 | 847 | 1,392 | 2 |
| 309 | 162 | 249 | 341 | 22 | 1 | 35 | 38 | 74 | 6 | 5 | .. | 56 | 13 | 37 | .. | 202 | 75 | 791 | 1,399 | 164 |
| 398 | 232 | 417 | 634 | 147 | 8 | 127 | 125 | 211 | 21 | 32 | 17 | 128 | 9 | 31 | .. | 457 | 228 | 1,554 | 2,543 | 165 |
| 74 | 43 | 123 | 125 | 12 | .. | 21 | .. | 10 | .. | .. | .. | 9 | .. | 3 | .. | 29 | 13 | 220 | 330 | 166 |
| 80 | 40 | 165 | 209 | 24 | 4 | 24 | 9 | 13 | 1 | .. | .. | 16 | 5 | .. | .. | 44 | 12 | 243 | 355 | 167 |
| 410 | 193 | 575 | 782 | 122 | 6 | 133 | 80 | 139 | 22 | 42 | 6 | 122 | 39 | 40 | 1 | 491 | 316 | 1,792 | 2,771 | 168 |
| 316 | 152 | 404 | 571 | 89 | 6 | 133 | 77 | 134 | 22 | 42 | 6 | 112 | 27 | 37 | 1 | 415 | 291 | 1,442 | 2,240 | 1 |
| 94 | 41 | 171 | 211 | 33 | .. | .. | 3 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | 10 | 12 | 3 | .. | 76 | 25 | 350 | 531 | 2 |
| 295 | 162 | 491 | 631 | 36 | 1 | 135 | 125 | 55 | 2 | 16 | .. | 59 | 7 | 27 | .. | 117 | 48 | 936 | 1,463 | 169 |
| 91 | 49 | 206 | 301 | 29 | 4 | 15 | 17 | 59 | 21 | 20 | 2 | 18 | 1 | 7 | .. | 32 | 35 | 407 | 639 | 170 |
| 153 | 113 | 176 | 196 | 16 | 1 | 39 | 17 | 9 | 8 | 3 | .. | 12 | .. | 4 | .. | 76 | 28 | 483 | 751 | 171 |
| 263 | 183 | 330 | 414 | 13 | 3 | 106 | 100 | 52 | .. | 40 | .. | 40 | 5 | 2 | .. | 117 | 91 | 951 | 1,440 | 172 |
| 58 | 32 | 120 | 139 | 3 | .. | 55 | 55 | 4 | .. | 7 | .. | 18 | 2 | 1 | .. | 32 | 17 | 337 | 523 | 1 |
| 205 | 151 | 210 | 275 | 10 | 3 | 51 | 45 | 48 | .. | 33 | .. | 22 | 3 | 1 | .. | 85 | 74 | 614 | 917 | 2 |
| 169 | 177 | 137 | 214 | 16 | 2 | 59 | 54 | 40 | .. | 24 | 2 | 13 | .. | 11 | .. | 119 | 82 | 548 | 771 | 173 |
| 152 | 101 | 128 | 194 | 12 | .. | 67 | 51 | 40 | 3 | 11 | 2 | 40 | 1 | 9 | .. | 203 | 135 | 667 | 1,134 | 174 |
| 84 | 45 | 84 | 84 | 3 | .. | 27 | 19 | 21 | .. | 11 | .. | 13 | .. | 5 | .. | 114 | 98 | 353 | 586 | 1 |
| 68 | 56 | 44 | 110 | 9 | .. | 40 | 32 | 19 | 3 | .. | 2 | 27 | 1 | 4 | .. | 89 | 37 | 314 | 548 | 2 |
| 102 | 47 | 141 | 225 | 63 | 8 | 69 | 23 | 86 | 16 | 9 | 3 | 21 | 9 | 57 | .. | 83 | 15 | 492 | 897 | 175 |
| 283 | 176 | 378 | 754 | 92 | 2 | 79 | 59 | 465 | 37 | 46 | 6 | 185 | 37 | 454 | 10 | 580 | 233 | 2,256 | 3,581 | 176 |
| 316 | 139 | 255 | 351 | 39 | .. | 205 | 113 | 227 | 24 | 40 | 2 | 124 | 18 | 547 | 19 | 844 | 562 | 2,509 | 3,991 | 177 |
| 66 | 43 | 195 | 351 | 68 | 6 | 28 | 9 | 29 | 9 | 138 | 9 | 28 | 1 | 33 | .. | 545 | 167 | 709 | 1,080 | 178 |
| 388 | 122 | 879 | 1,122 | 65 | .. | 104 | 22 | 130 | 1 | 14 | 6 | 59 | 9 | 41 | .. | 173 | 55 | 1,463 | 2,241 | 179 |
| 71 | 26 | 142 | 268 | 11 | .. | 30 | 16 | 142 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 81 | 6 | 96 | 5 | 128 | 31 | 708 | 1,185 | 180 |
| 85 | 52 | 165 | 292 | 43 | 1 | 18 | 17 | 200 | 47 | 8 | .. | 102 | 4 | 73 | 20 | 178 | 53 | 798 | 1,122 | 181 |
| 63 | 40 | 123 | 188 | 36 | .. | 1 | .. | 64 | 25 | 4 | .. | 7 | .. | 15 | 20 | 67 | 31 | 332 | 419 | 1 |
| 22 | 12 | 42 | 104 | 7 | 1 | 17 | 17 | 136 | 22 | 4 | .. | 95 | 4 | 58 | .. | 111 | 22 | 466 | 703 | 2 |
| 283 | 164 | 339 | 492 | 45 | .. | 76 | 51 | 78 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 52 | 4 | 42 | .. | 216 | 61 | 1,016 | 1,527 | 182 |
| 137 | 95 | 265 | 434 | 51 | 11 | 72 | 45 | 244 | 11 | 5 | .. | 129 | 9 | 48 | .. | 247 | 105 | 1,136 | 1,819 | 183 |
| 20 | 10 | 42 | 83 | 8 | .. | 3 | 1 | 33 | 5 | 2 | .. | 20 | 1 | 12 | .. | 27 | 9 | 113 | 186 | 184 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 185 |

# PALGHAT DISTRICT

| Sl. No. | District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Desom/ Forest range | Area in acres | Occupied residential houses | | Total number of persons enumerated | | | Scheduled Castes | | Scheduled Tribes | | Literate and educated persons | | Total Workers I—IX | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | No. of houses | No. of house-holds | Persons | Males | Females | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| **Highland Villages**—*concld.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 186 | Koppam | 102·11 | 69 | 76 | 441 | 223 | 218 | 20 | 28 | .. | .. | 86 | 35 | 116 | 55 |
| 187 | Kallepully | 803·75 | 534 | 610 | 3,127 | 1,500 | 1,627 | 238 | 245 | .. | .. | 636 | 299 | 859 | 524 |
| 188 | Marutharoad | 1,057·00 | 432 | 443 | 2,441 | 1,200 | 1,241 | 145 | 151 | .. | .. | 416 | 207 | 673 | 331 |
| 189 | Karinkarapully | 843·33 | 332 | 377 | 2,028 | 979 | 1,049 | 157 | 144 | .. | .. | 356 | 208 | 539 | 351 |
| 190 | Kunnanur | 784·58 | 175 | 180 | 929 | 468 | 461 | 63 | 65 | .. | .. | 207 | 117 | 257 | 172 |
| 191 | Kannadi | 3,479·19 | 1,236 | 1,299 | 7,257 | 3,585 | 3,672 | 847 | 863 | 44 | 49 | 1,408 | 702 | 1,979 | 1,328 |
| | 1 Kadalakurussi | | 66 | 72 | 795 | 383 | 412 | 102 | 96 | .. | .. | 145 | 64 | 217 | 138 |
| | 2 Kadakurussi | | 226 | 234 | 922 | 461 | 461 | 111 | 112 | .. | .. | 204 | 101 | 243 | 128 |
| | 3 Kannadi | | 944 | 993 | 5,540 | 2,741 | 2,799 | 634 | 655 | 44 | 49 | 1,059 | 537 | 1,519 | 1,062 |
| 192 | Kinasseri | 1,864·28 | 702 | 769 | 4,177 | 2,002 | 2,175 | 456 | 509 | 11 | 9 | 739 | 415 | 1,136 | 883 |
| 193 | Thiruvalathur | 1,138·26 | 380 | 411 | 2,215 | 1,072 | 1,143 | 180 | 204 | .. | .. | 211 | 86 | 611 | 421 |
| 194 | Kodumba | 1,291·70 | 599 | 619 | 3,078 | 1,496 | 1,582 | 216 | 210 | .. | .. | 678 | 418 | 808 | 504 |
| 195 | Pallatheri | 1,467·29 | 677 | 713 | 3,386 | 1,632 | 1,754 | 317 | 299 | .. | .. | 449 | 287 | 924 | 647 |
| | 1 Pallatheri | | 500 | 507 | 2,507 | 1,220 | 1,287 | 237 | 223 | .. | .. | 319 | 191 | 710 | 532 |
| | 2 Ennappadam | | 177 | 206 | 879 | 412 | 467 | 80 | 76 | .. | .. | 130 | 96 | 214 | 115 |
| 196 | Vengodi | 2,301·16 | 834 | 879 | 4,703 | 2,244 | 2,459 | 376 | 390 | .. | .. | 677 | 517 | 1,259 | 761 |
| | 1 Ramasseri | | 422 | 449 | 2,435 | 1,160 | 1,275 | 228 | 225 | .. | .. | 442 | 310 | 662 | 293 |
| | 2 Vengodi | | 412 | 430 | 2,268 | 1,084 | 1,184 | 148 | 165 | .. | .. | 235 | 207 | 597 | 468 |
| 197 | Pudusseri | 18,044·30 | 3,263 | 3,647 | 17,804 | 8,684 | 9,120 | 1,046 | 1,107 | 162 | 135 | 2,726 | 1,252 | 5,162 | 4,086 |
| 198 | Elappully | 6,001·02 | 1,750 | 1,853 | 9,656 | 4,691 | 4,965 | 480 | 499 | .. | .. | 1,737 | 985 | 2,498 | 1,568 |
| 199 | Thenari | 2,342·44 | 818 | 889 | 4,774 | 2,295 | 2,479 | 331 | 376 | 7 | 10 | 624 | 254 | 1,383 | 1,189 |
| 200 | Olasseri | 1,500·27 | 416 | 457 | 2,237 | 1,075 | 1,162 | 284 | 274 | 56 | 57 | 440 | 181 | 637 | 475 |
| 201 | Tassrack | 741·53 | 180 | 190 | 985 | 494 | 491 | 90 | 100 | .. | .. | 187 | 66 | 290 | 205 |
| 202 | Thanisseri | 863·23 | 266 | 305 | 1,505 | 786 | 719 | 230 | 217 | .. | .. | 347 | 147 | 404 | 266 |
| 203 | Peruvemba | 3,268·16 | 1,409 | 1,533 | 7,946 | 3,814 | 4,132 | 695 | 749 | .. | .. | 1,566 | 1,018 | 1,936 | 1,441 |
| 204 | Palathulli | 923·35 | 330 | 373 | 1,835 | 920 | 915 | 175 | 183 | .. | .. | 350 | 102 | 527 | 338 |
| 205 | Panayur | 1,580·60 | 699 | 764 | 3,780 | 1,840 | 1,940 | 288 | 321 | .. | .. | 743 | 340 | 1,056 | 891 |
| 206 | Polpully | 3,362·87 | 1,006 | 1,090 | 5,699 | 2,664 | 3,035 | 485 | 569 | .. | .. | 902 | 503 | 1,557 | 1,185 |
| | Reserve Forest outside village boundary (Palghat range and Olavakkot range) | 41,284·95 | 3 | | 18 | 10 | 8 | .. | .. | 10 | 8 | .. | .. | 4 | 2 |

# ABSTRACT

## KERALA STATE

| Workers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| As Cultivator I | | As Agricultural Labourer II | | In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III | | At Household Industry IV | | In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V | | In Construction VI | | In Trade and Commerce VII | | In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII | | In Other Services IX | | Non-Workers X | | |
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | |
| 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | |
| 11 | 8 | 18 | 42 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | 20 | .. | 2 | .. | 14 | .. | 13 | .. | 34 | 5 | 107 | 163 | 186 |
| 108 | 52 | 104 | 228 | 36 | 3 | 160 | 73 | 107 | 6 | 10 | 2 | 67 | 5 | 19 | .. | 248 | 155 | 641 | 1,103 | 187 |
| 113 | 51 | 111 | 167 | 22 | .. | 22 | 16 | 176 | 1 | 20 | 2 | 32 | 3 | 19 | .. | 158 | 91 | 527 | 910 | 188 |
| 73 | 17 | 153 | 263 | 12 | .. | 13 | 13 | 64 | 7 | 24 | 4 | 46 | 2 | 25 | 1 | 129 | 44 | 440 | 698 | 189 |
| 35 | 24 | 69 | 121 | 8 | .. | 16 | 1 | 43 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 12 | 2 | 13 | .. | 57 | 20 | 211 | 289 | 190 |
| 474 | 232 | 748 | 948 | 78 | 13 | 60 | 17 | 140 | 4 | 11 | 1 | 84 | 5 | 30 | .. | 354 | 108 | 1,606 | 2,344 | 19 |
| 62 | 29 | 88 | 86 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9 | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 4 | .. | 51 | 23 | 166 | 274 | 1 |
| 51 | 5 | 84 | 113 | 7 | .. | 16 | .. | 34 | .. | 2 | .. | 7 | .. | 6 | .. | 36 | 10 | 218 | 333 | 2 |
| 361 | 198 | 576 | 749 | 71 | 13 | 44 | 17 | 97 | 4 | 9 | 1 | 74 | 5 | 20 | .. | 267 | 75 | 1,222 | 1,737 | 3 |
| 235 | 211 | 393 | 591 | 59 | 3 | 26 | 13 | 123 | 6 | 10 | .. | 56 | 4 | 32 | 1 | 202 | 54 | 866 | 1,292 | 192 |
| 134 | 76 | 231 | 314 | 25 | 1 | 15 | 6 | 44 | .. | 14 | 2 | 24 | 2 | 12 | .. | 112 | 20 | 461 | 722 | 193 |
| 111 | 32 | 271 | 328 | 22 | .. | 224 | 127 | 50 | 1 | 9 | .. | 31 | 3 | 12 | .. | 78 | 13 | 688 | 1,078 | 194 |
| 191 | 63 | 365 | 484 | 30 | .. | 93 | 38 | 52 | 3 | 17 | .. | 30 | 1 | 8 | .. | 138 | 58 | 708 | 1,107 | 195 |
| 116 | 56 | 314 | 406 | 17 | .. | 74 | 32 | 42 | 3 | 17 | .. | 26 | .. | 7 | .. | 97 | 35 | 510 | 755 | 1 |
| 75 | 7 | 51 | 78 | 13 | .. | 19 | 6 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 1 | 1 | .. | 41 | 23 | 198 | 352 | 2 |
| 270 | 125 | 376 | 338 | 48 | 7 | 182 | 115 | 46 | 16 | 8 | .. | 34 | 18 | 12 | 3 | 283 | 139 | 985 | 1,698 | 196 |
| 108 | 26 | 210 | 113 | 1 | .. | 100 | 23 | 14 | 1 | 2 | .. | 22 | 18 | 6 | .. | 199 | 112 | 498 | 982 | 1 |
| 162 | 99 | 166 | 225 | 47 | 7 | 82 | 92 | 32 | 15 | 6 | .. | 12 | .. | 6 | 3 | 84 | 27 | 487 | 716 | 2 |
| 1,201 | 855 | 1,754 | 2,477 | 423 | 87 | 374 | 139 | 227 | 60 | 93 | 29 | 223 | 79 | 177 | .. | 690 | 360 | 3,522 | 5,034 | 197 |
| 571 | 192 | 714 | 984 | 120 | 3 | 261 | 157 | 187 | 17 | 23 | .. | 137 | 10 | 55 | .. | 430 | 205 | 2,193 | 3,397 | 198 |
| 218 | 149 | 413 | 617 | 103 | 13 | 340 | 331 | 83 | 1 | 15 | 1 | 65 | 6 | 22 | .. | 124 | 71 | 912 | 1,290 | 199 |
| 162 | 73 | 213 | 264 | 46 | .. | 140 | 102 | 31 | 15 | .. | .. | 16 | .. | .. | .. | 29 | 21 | 438 | 687 | 200 |
| 71 | 37 | 136 | 167 | 9 | .. | 3 | .. | 8 | .. | 5 | .. | 31 | .. | 4 | .. | 23 | 1 | 204 | 286 | 201 |
| 63 | 28 | 174 | 219 | 7 | .. | 18 | 6 | 63 | 2 | 4 | .. | 14 | .. | 9 | .. | 52 | 11 | 382 | 453 | 202 |
| 330 | 188 | 623 | 837 | 129 | 8 | 226 | 186 | 127 | 7 | 32 | 2 | 150 | 7 | 36 | .. | 283 | 206 | 1,878 | 2,691 | 203 |
| 73 | 23 | 147 | 242 | 46 | .. | 57 | 45 | 34 | 4 | 11 | .. | 104 | 9 | 3 | .. | 52 | 15 | 393 | 577 | 204 |
| 237 | 198 | 317 | 579 | 89 | 1 | 111 | 60 | 99 | 7 | 22 | .. | 58 | 6 | 19 | .. | 104 | 40 | 784 | 1,049 | 205 |
| 382 | 180 | 623 | 880 | 115 | .. | 88 | 64 | 91 | 8 | 14 | 1 | 56 | 6 | 38 | 1 | 150 | 45 | 1,107 | 1,850 | 206 |
| 2 | 2 | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 | 6 | |



25/224—7 b.

# PALGHAT DISTRICT

| Sl. No. | District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Desom/ Forest range | Area in acres | Occupied residential houses | | Total number of persons enumerated | | | Scheduled Castes | | Scheduled Tribes | | Literate and educated persons | | Total Workers I—IX | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | No. of houses | No. of house-holds | Persons | Males | Females | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| | **Midland Villages** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 207 | Mannur | 1,752·28 | 859 | 925 | 4,671 | 2,121 | 2,550 | 242 | 248 | .. | .. | 976 | 636 | 1,039 | 891 |
| 208 | Nagaripuram | 1,064·64 | 349 | 370 | 2,091 | 958 | 1,133 | 151 | 160 | .. | .. | 439 | 435 | 425 | 264 |
| | 1 Peradikunnu | | 163 | 178 | 941 | 435 | 506 | 58 | 51 | .. | .. | 187 | 186 | 202 | 154 |
| | 2 Nagaripuram | | 186 | 192 | 1,150 | 523 | 627 | 93 | 109 | .. | .. | 252 | 249 | 223 | 110 |
| 209 | Mankarai | 1,922·14 | 800 | 844 | 4,471 | 2,019 | 2,452 | 294 | 336 | .. | .. | 1,040 | 780 | 988 | 666 |
| | 1 Mankarai | | 567 | 593 | 3,102 | 1,369 | 1,733 | 125 | 134 | .. | .. | 766 | 592 | 669 | 472 |
| | 2 Chemmuka | | 233 | 251 | 1,369 | 650 | 719 | 169 | 202 | .. | .. | 274 | 188 | 319 | 194 |
| 210 | Kizhakkumpuram | 4,766·77 | 631 | 664 | 3,450 | 1,553 | 1,897 | 262 | 272 | .. | .. | 660 | 480 | 779 | 649 |
| 211 | Mankurissi | 1,318·04 | 484 | 505 | 2,768 | 1,306 | 1,462 | 241 | 237 | .. | .. | 447 | 292 | 600 | 416 |
| 212 | Thenur | 2,228·23 | 794 | 867 | 4,723 | 2,260 | 2,463 | 355 | 407 | .. | .. | 926 | 500 | 1,148 | 716 |
| 213 | Kinavallur | 1,718·59 | 742 | 859 | 4,506 | 2,196 | 2,310 | 318 | 316 | .. | .. | 993 | 548 | 1,070 | 722 |
| 214 | Edathara | 3,522·82 | 1,521 | 1,626 | 8,691 | 4,154 | 4,537 | 654 | 646 | .. | .. | 1,714 | 1,082 | 2,016 | 1,361 |
| | 1 Odanur | | 183 | 196 | 1,077 | 481 | 596 | 95 | 115 | .. | .. | 199 | 129 | 247 | 201 |
| | 2 Edathara | | 1,338 | 1,430 | 7,614 | 3,673 | 3,941 | 559 | 531 | .. | .. | 1,515 | 953 | 1,769 | 1,160 |
| | **ALATHUR TALUK** | **141,383·74** | **41,041** | **44,413** | **241,496** | **114,643** | **126,853** | **16,417** | **16,896** | **381** | **371** | **44,592** | **27,769** | **59,482** | **43,156** |
| | **Highland Villages** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 215 | Varode | 1,242·09 | 526 | 554 | 3,183 | 1,502 | 1,681 | 422 | 436 | .. | .. | 603 | 458 | 724 | 527 |
| 216 | Mathur | 1,688·44 | 775 | 827 | 4,306 | 2,024 | 2,282 | 482 | 505 | 35 | 28 | 826 | 574 | 1,013 | 730 |
| 217 | Pallanchathanure | 1,615·15 | 880 | 923 | 4,704 | 2,133 | 2,571 | 399 | 402 | .. | .. | 888 | 568 | 1,087 | 856 |
| | 1 Veswalam | | 89 | 95 | 538 | 247 | 291 | 49 | 45 | .. | .. | 104 | 72 | 137 | 76 |
| | 2 Pallanchathanure | | 791 | 828 | 4,166 | 1,886 | 2,280 | 350 | 357 | .. | .. | 784 | 496 | 950 | 780 |
| 218 | Chenganiyur | 1,488·50 | 483 | 517 | 2,858 | 1,382 | 1,476 | 178 | 170 | 57 | 55 | 404 | 187 | 777 | 636 |
| | 1 Chenganiyur | | 325 | 348 | 1,936 | 941 | 995 | 110 | 95 | 33 | 33 | 226 | 95 | 534 | 408 |
| | 2 Thannirangad | | 158 | 169 | 922 | 441 | 481 | 68 | 75 | 24 | 22 | 178 | 92 | 243 | 228 |
| 219 | Kuthanur | 6,054·98 | 1,718 | 1,947 | 10,293 | 4,810 | 5,483 | 737 | 786 | .. | .. | 1,679 | 1,108 | 2,483 | 1,794 |
| 220 | Coyalmannam | 4,571·61 | 1,918 | 2,022 | 10,666 | 5,119 | 5,547 | 779 | 787 | 34 | 44 | 1,815 | 1,137 | 2,676 | 2,095 |
| 221 | Kannanur | 1,280·26 | 520 | 527 | 2,804 | 1,339 | 1,465 | 297 | 264 | .. | .. | 511 | 275 | 700 | 567 |
| | 1 Kannanur | | 301 | 305 | 1,626 | 776 | 850 | 95 | 77 | .. | .. | 313 | 149 | 412 | 330 |
| | 2 Puthukkode | | 219 | 222 | 1,178 | 563 | 615 | 202 | 187 | .. | .. | 198 | 126 | 288 | 23 |
| 222 | Kalappatty | 1,067·63 | 437 | 465 | 2,237 | 1,062 | 1,175 | 288 | 278 | 9 | 6 | 440 | 221 | 594 | 521 |
| 223 | Thenkurissi | 2,624·70 | 1,224 | 1,358 | 6,719 | 3,242 | 3,477 | 928 | 961 | .. | 1 | 1,186 | 632 | 1,813 | 1,442 |
| 224 | Vilayanchathanur | 636.89 | 314 | 359 | 2,022 | 985 | 1,037 | 265 | 271 | .. | .. | 391 | 178 | 518 | 308 |

## ABSTRACT

## KERALA STATE

| Workers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| As Cultivator I | | As Agricultural Labourer II | | In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III | | At Household Industry IV | | In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V | | In Construction VI | | In Trade and Commerce VII | | In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII | | In Other Services IX | | Non-Workers X | | |
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | |
| 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | |
| 179 | 164 | 233 | 405 | 12 | .. | 256 | 236 | 94 | 8 | 31 | 5 | 55 | 7 | 6 | 1 | 173 | 65 | 1,082 | 1,659 | 207 |
| 93 | 50 | 94 | 154 | 7 | .. | 17 | 14 | 57 | .. | 15 | .. | 30 | .. | 10 | .. | 102 | 46 | 533 | 869 | 208 |
| 42 | 37 | 52 | 96 | 4 | .. | 15 | 10 | 25 | .. | 1 | .. | 6 | .. | 4 | .. | 53 | 11 | 233 | 352 | 1 |
| 51 | 13 | 42 | 58 | 3 | .. | 2 | 4 | 32 | .. | 14 | .. | 24 | .. | 6 | .. | 49 | 35 | 300 | 517 | 2 |
| 240 | 125 | 237 | 383 | 38 | 2 | 62 | 30 | 64 | 9 | 21 | 1 | 50 | 3 | 63 | 1 | 213 | 112 | 1,031 | 1,786 | 209 |
| 192 | 92 | 141 | 284 | 32 | 1 | 32 | 21 | 42 | 9 | 16 | 1 | 30 | 2 | 44 | 1 | 140 | 61 | 700 | 1,261 | 1 |
| 48 | 33 | 96 | 99 | 6 | 1 | 30 | 9 | 22 | .. | 5 | .. | 20 | 1 | 19 | .. | 73 | 51 | 331 | 525 | 2 |
| 170 | 121 | 178 | 281 | 9 | .. | 147 | 104 | 21 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 44 | 7 | 4 | .. | 204 | 132 | 774 | 1,248 | 210 |
| 126 | 90 | 106 | 162 | 7 | .. | 84 | 41 | 59 | 2 | 4 | .. | 21 | 3 | 20 | .. | 173 | 118 | 706 | 1,046 | 211 |
| 253 | 165 | 245 | 399 | 38 | 1 | 104 | 90 | 139 | 20 | 15 | 2 | 88 | 5 | 47 | .. | 219 | 34 | 1,112 | 1,747 | 212 |
| 214 | 94 | 272 | 470 | 4 | .. | 102 | 74 | 147 | 2 | 4 | .. | 36 | 2 | 27 | .. | 264 | 80 | 1,126 | 1,588 | 213 |
| 388 | 223 | 461 | 864 | 52 | 1 | 108 | 95 | 484 | 60 | 45 | 4 | 99 | 9 | 70 | 1 | 309 | 104 | 2,138 | 3,176 | 214 |
| 77 | 24 | 76 | 153 | 8 | .. | .. | 4 | 28 | 17 | 13 | .. | 28 | 1 | 4 | .. | 13 | 2 | 234 | 395 | 1 |
| 311 | 199 | 385 | 711 | 44 | 1 | 108 | 91 | 456 | 43 | 32 | 4 | 71 | 8 | 66 | 1 | 296 | 102 | 1,904 | 2,781 | 2 |
| **TALUK** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **11,852** | **6,571** | **17,900** | **26,192** | **3,330** | **179** | **6,104** | **4,030** | **5,446** | **505** | **953** | **77** | **2,799** | **297** | **1,019** | **13** | **10,079** | **5,292** | **55,161** | **83,697** | |
| 194 | 124 | 266 | 322 | 21 | .. | 51 | 10 | 30 | 1 | 38 | .. | 26 | 1 | 15 | .. | 83 | 69 | 778 | 1,154 | 215 |
| 249 | 156 | 368 | 500 | 52 | 1 | 67 | 15 | 101 | 1 | 7 | .. | 30 | 5 | 11 | 3 | 128 | 49 | 1,011 | 1,552 | 216 |
| 210 | 135 | 405 | 556 | 19 | .. | 180 | 96 | 84 | 3 | 38 | .. | 30 | 10 | 14 | 5 | 107 | 51 | 1,046 | 1,715 | 217 |
| 31 | 18 | 38 | 51 | 9 | .. | 12 | .. | 28 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 17 | 7 | 110 | 215 | 1 |
| 179 | 117 | 367 | 505 | 10 | .. | 168 | 96 | 56 | 3 | 38 | .. | 30 | 10 | 12 | 5 | 90 | 44 | 936 | 1,500 | 2 |
| 263 | 155 | 335 | 445 | 11 | .. | 37 | 26 | 51 | .. | 1 | .. | 31 | 2 | 2 | .. | 46 | 8 | 605 | 840 | 218 |
| 200 | 96 | 213 | 284 | 2 | .. | 31 | 22 | 36 | .. | 1 | .. | 16 | 1 | 2 | .. | 33 | 5 | 407 | 587 | 1 |
| 63 | 59 | 122 | 161 | 9 | .. | 6 | 4 | 15 | .. | .. | .. | 15 | 1 | .. | .. | 13 | 3 | 198 | 253 | 2 |
| 719 | 415 | 766 | 1,026 | 88 | 2 | 174 | 80 | 205 | 6 | 23 | 3 | 138 | 12 | 24 | .. | 346 | 250 | 2,327 | 3,689 | 219 |
| 630 | 382 | 946 | 1,328 | 100 | 3 | 279 | 180 | 131 | 30 | 36 | .. | 108 | 8 | 71 | 1 | 375 | 163 | 2,443 | 3,452 | 220 |
| 167 | 95 | 256 | 419 | 30 | .. | 34 | 14 | 65 | 1 | 19 | .. | 28 | 2 | 13 | .. | 88 | 36 | 639 | 898 | 221 |
| 118 | 70 | 123 | 232 | 9 | .. | 28 | 13 | 47 | .. | 3 | .. | 18 | 1 | 10 | .. | 56 | 14 | 364 | 520 | 1 |
| 49 | 25 | 133 | 187 | 21 | .. | 6 | 1 | 18 | 1 | 16 | .. | 10 | 1 | 3 | .. | 32 | 22 | 275 | 378 | 2 |
| 129 | 83 | 182 | 247 | 6 | .. | 55 | 42 | 40 | .. | 5 | 1 | 22 | 2 | 6 | .. | 149 | 146 | 468 | 654 | 222 |
| 353 | 255 | 844 | 1,054 | 52 | .. | 130 | 47 | 148 | 13 | 28 | .. | 39 | 2 | 34 | .. | 185 | 71 | 1,429 | 2,035 | 223 |
| 89 | 33 | 184 | 230 | 8 | .. | 85 | 35 | 16 | .. | 9 | .. | 13 | .. | 13 | .. | 101 | 10 | 467 | 729 | 224 |

| Sl. No. | District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Desom/ Forest range | Area in acres | Occupied residential houses | | Total number of persons enumerated | | | Scheduled Castes | | Scheduled Tribes | | Literate and educated persons | | Total Workers I—IX | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | No. of houses | No. of house-holds | Persons | Males | Females | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| | **Highland Villages**—*concld.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 225 | Vilayannur | 875·07 | 353 | 371 | 1,948 | 918 | 1,030 | 280 | 267 | .. | .. | 337 | 242 | 450 | 332 |
| 226 | Perinkunnu | 647·23 | 168 | 183 | 976 | 456 | 520 | 95 | 93 | .. | .. | 128 | 92 | 247 | 225 |
| 227 | Manhalur | 1,928·40 | 621 | 694 | 3,952 | 1,889 | 2,063 | 308 | 276 | 55 | 51 | 719 | 517 | 957 | 739 |
| 228 | Kizhakkancherry | 27,829·26 | 2,778 | 2,921 | 16,225 | 7,812 | 8,413 | 848 | 891 | .. | .. | 2,937 | 1,668 | 4,137 | 3,052 |
| 229 | Vandazhi | 11,424·23 | 1,246 | 1,347 | 7,724 | 3,799 | 3,925 | 486 | 505 | 3 | 2 | 1,614 | 884 | 2,051 | 1,377 |
| 230 | Thekkethara | 2,004·33 | 852 | 912 | 4,950 | 2,351 | 2,599 | 394 | 402 | .. | .. | 971 | 600 | 1,092 | 726 |
| 231 | Cheramangalam | 1,512.36 | 630 | 722 | 3,882 | 1,886 | 1,996 | 281 | 262 | 27 | 22 | 896 | 389 | 1,050 | 825 |
| 232 | Kunisseri | 4,029·59 | 1,531 | 1,646 | 8,966 | 4,219 | 4,747 | 762 | 800 | 28 | 26 | 1,412 | 938 | 2,191 | 1,753 |
| 233 | Vembalur | 1,307·44 | 341 | 401 | 2,238 | 1,081 | 1,157 | 123 | 126 | .. | .. | 385 | 221 | 571 | 445 |
| | **Midland Villages** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 234 | Peringottukurissi | 2,611·44 | 1,038 | 1,136 | 5,338 | 2,406 | 2,932 | 438 | 493 | .. | .. | 877 | 645 | 1,266 | 1,107 |
| 235 | Bemmanur | 1,393·72 | 607 | 660 | 3,544 | 1,615 | 1,929 | 265 | 303 | .. | .. | 674 | 521 | 815 | 537 |
| | 1 Pilappully | | 154 | 170 | 974 | 442 | 532 | 69 | 89 | .. | .. | 165 | 148 | 210 | 146 |
| | 2 Bemmanur | | 453 | 490 | 2,570 | 1,173 | 1,397 | 196 | 214 | .. | .. | 509 | 373 | 605 | 391 |
| 236 | Kottai | 1,506·12 | 592 | 603 | 3,522 | 1,664 | 1,858 | 380 | 407 | .. | .. | 550 | 334 | 922 | 603 |
| 237 | Chembrakulam | 997·38 | 580 | 645 | 3,485 | 1,622 | 1,863 | 338 | 343 | 31 | 40 | 741 | 491 | 807 | 493 |
| 238 | Thachangad | 1,273·97 | 383 | 401 | 2,206 | 1,028 | 1,178 | 224 | 253 | .. | .. | 380 | 260 | 570 | 476 |
| | 1 Vallikkode | | 78 | 79 | 477 | 226 | 251 | 59 | 55 | .. | .. | 57 | 23 | 136 | 124 |
| | 2 Anikkode | | 196 | 203 | 1,110 | 508 | 602 | 52 | 63 | .. | .. | 227 | 165 | 257 | 213 |
| | 3 Thachangad | | 109 | 119 | 619 | 294 | 325 | 113 | 135 | .. | .. | 96 | 72 | 177 | 139 |
| 239 | Pulinelli | 1,168·12 | 386 | 427 | 2,357 | 1,105 | 1,252 | 231 | 227 | .. | .. | 465 | 322 | 586 | 476 |
| 240 | Paruthippully | 1,515·41 | 523 | 578 | 3,129 | 1,524 | 1,605 | 262 | 265 | 63 | 67 | 727 | 413 | 708 | 503 |
| 241 | Tholanur | 2,811·75 | 634 | 672 | 3,837 | 1,813 | 2,024 | 378 | 385 | .. | .. | 587 | 426 | 922 | 645 |
| 242 | Choolanur | 2,254·39 | 400 | 435 | 2,358 | 1,084 | 1,274 | 209 | 216 | .. | .. | 400 | 292 | 556 | 460 |
| 243 | Pazambalakode | 2,007·17 | 797 | 831 | 4,321 | 2,091 | 2,230 | 184 | 185 | .. | .. | 810 | 501 | 1,094 | 768 |
| 244 | Tarur | 2,845·47 | 686 | 779 | 5,291 | 2,408 | 2,883 | 245 | 251 | .. | .. | 907 | 714 | 1,222 | 1,032 |
| | 1 Tarur | | 338 | 403 | 3,019 | 1,364 | 1,655 | 105 | 98 | .. | .. | 516 | 403 | 684 | 616 |
| | 2 Athippotta | | 348 | 376 | 2,272 | 1,044 | 1,228 | 140 | 153 | .. | .. | 391 | 311 | 538 | 416 |
| 245 | Vavulliapuram | 3,657·93 | 601 | 715 | 4,016 | 1,983 | 2,033 | 213 | 198 | .. | .. | 416 | 173 | 1,080 | 804 |
| 246 | Erimayur | 2,868·44 | 843 | 915 | 5,221 | 2,557 | 2,664 | 434 | 453 | .. | .. | 937 | 359 | 1,411 | 927 |
| 247 | Puthiyankam | 2,109·65 | 1,175 | 1,321 | 6,969 | 3,361 | 3,608 | 248 | 278 | .. | .. | 1,433 | 920 | 1,685 | 1,011 |

# ABSTRACT

## KERALA STATE

| Workers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| As Cultivator I | | As Agricultural Labourer II | | In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III | | At Household Industry IV | | In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V | | In Construction VI | | In Trade and Commerce VII | | In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII | | In Other Services IX | | Non-Workers X | | |
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | |
| 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | |
| 59 | 25 | 189 | 240 | 30 | .. | 87 | 28 | 14 | .. | 1 | .. | 10 | 1 | 17 | .. | 43 | 38 | 468 | 698 | 225 |
| 92 | 86 | 126 | 137 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. | 4 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 17 | 2 | 209 | 295 | 226 |
| 230 | 130 | 377 | 488 | 24 | 1 | 90 | 83 | 86 | 1 | 2 | .. | 27 | .. | 11 | .. | 110 | 36 | 932 | 1,324 | 227 |
| 1,008 | 522 | 1,470 | 2,054 | 374 | 10 | 273 | 169 | 188 | 24 | 27 | 1 | 145 | 17 | 84 | 2 | 568 | 253 | 3,675 | 5,361 | 228 |
| 299 | 133 | 562 | 966 | 298 | 7 | 128 | 106 | 215 | 64 | 86 | 8 | 68 | 9 | 52 | .. | 343 | 84 | 1,748 | 2,548 | 229 |
| 160 | 84 | 216 | 298 | 56 | 2 | 133 | 45 | 153 | 3 | 21 | 1 | 43 | 7 | 13 | .. | 297 | 296 | 1,259 | 1,863 | 230 |
| 138 | 94 | 296 | 587 | 63 | 1 | 175 | 105 | 120 | .. | 94 | 1 | 25 | 2 | 11 | .. | 128 | 35 | 836 | 1,171 | 231 |
| 462 | 253 | 859 | 1,221 | 102 | 3 | 249 | 155 | 135 | 21 | 75 | 2 | 97 | 15 | 34 | .. | 178 | 83 | 2,028 | 2,994 | 232 |
| 96 | 56 | 210 | 309 | 69 | 8 | 42 | 31 | 30 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 26 | 3 | 6 | .. | 86 | 34 | 510 | 712 | 233 |
| 359 | 252 | 435 | 668 | 79 | 12 | 68 | 57 | 54 | 4 | 25 | 30 | 52 | 5 | 35 | .. | 159 | 79 | 1,140 | 1,825 | 234 |
| 256 | 100 | 209 | 336 | 47 | .. | 69 | 35 | 22 | 5 | 6 | .. | 57 | 4 | 12 | .. | 137 | 57 | 800 | 1,392 | 235 |
| 56 | 22 | 71 | 105 | 18 | .. | 16 | 17 | 2 | .. | 2 | .. | 9 | 1 | 1 | .. | 35 | 1 | 232 | 386 | 1 |
| 200 | 78 | 138 | 231 | 29 | .. | 53 | 18 | 20 | 5 | 4 | .. | 48 | 3 | 11 | .. | 102 | 56 | 568 | 1,006 | 2 |
| 297 | 128 | 248 | 397 | 75 | 7 | 48 | 22 | 50 | 4 | 4 | .. | 114 | 3 | 7 | .. | 79 | 42 | 742 | 1,255 | 236 |
| 223 | 123 | 207 | 225 | 34 | 2 | 41 | 10 | 52 | 2 | 4 | .. | 23 | 3 | 13 | .. | 210 | 128 | 815 | 1,370 | 237 |
| 185 | 127 | 206 | 301 | 29 | .. | 13 | 5 | 30 | 1 | .. | .. | 15 | 1 | 9 | .. | 83 | 41 | 458 | 702 | 238 |
| 49 | 37 | 66 | 73 | 5 | .. | 2 | 4 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 10 | 10 | 90 | 127 | 1 |
| 84 | 63 | 62 | 124 | 10 | .. | 10 | 1 | 24 | 1 | .. | .. | 12 | 1 | 9 | .. | 46 | 23 | 251 | 389 | 2 |
| 52 | 27 | 78 | 104 | 14 | .. | 1 | .. | 4 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 27 | 8 | 117 | 186 | 3 |
| 151 | 112 | 196 | 259 | 35 | 2 | 68 | 72 | 34 | 2 | 1 | .. | 23 | 4 | 7 | .. | 71 | 25 | 519 | 776 | 239 |
| 204 | 114 | 211 | 325 | 47 | .. | 28 | 24 | 34 | .. | 4 | .. | 71 | 7 | 18 | .. | 91 | 33 | 816 | 1,102 | 240 |
| 238 | 132 | 383 | 433 | 60 | 1 | 53 | 21 | 44 | 1 | 7 | 3 | 42 | 2 | 5 | .. | 90 | 52 | 891 | 1,379 | 241 |
| 145 | 78 | 236 | 319 | 11 | .. | 50 | 38 | 46 | .. | 2 | .. | 9 | 3 | 3 | .. | 54 | 22 | 528 | 814 | 242 |
| 182 | 101 | 288 | 384 | 39 | 4 | 296 | 183 | 100 | 4 | 12 | .. | 49 | 5 | 7 | .. | 121 | 87 | 997 | 1,462 | 243 |
| 259 | 150 | 384 | 651 | 83 | 1 | 81 | 108 | 107 | 4 | 4 | .. | 27 | 9 | 18 | .. | 259 | 109 | 1,186 | 1,851 | 244 |
| 128 | 77 | 214 | 395 | 55 | 1 | 43 | 70 | 55 | 4 | .. | .. | 19 | 8 | 12 | .. | 158 | 61 | 680 | 1,039 | 1 |
| 131 | 73 | 170 | 256 | 28 | .. | 38 | 38 | 52 | .. | 4 | .. | 8 | 1 | 6 | .. | 101 | 48 | 506 | 812 | 2 |
| 233 | 91 | 404 | 441 | 27 | .. | 41 | 46 | 135 | 24 | 2 | .. | 28 | 7 | 3 | .. | 207 | 195 | 903 | 1,229 | 245 |
| 261 | 92 | 268 | 335 | 20 | 4 | 67 | 56 | 271 | 9 | 16 | 3 | 85 | 2 | 30 | .. | 393 | 426 | 1,146 | 1,737 | 246 |
| 206 | 107 | 342 | 585 | 40 | .. | 65 | 37 | 420 | 81 | 33 | 3 | 144 | 6 | 46 | .. | 389 | 192 | 1,676 | 2,597 | 247 |

| Sl. No. | District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Desom/ Forest range | Area in acres | Occupied residential houses: No. of houses | Occupied residential houses: No. of house-holds | Total number o persons enumerated: Persons | Total number o persons enumerated: Males | Total number o persons enumerated: Females | Scheduled Castes: M | Scheduled Castes: F | Scheduled Tribes: M | Scheduled Tribes: F | Literate and educated persons: M | Literate and educated persons: F | Total Workers I—IX: M | Total Workers I—IX: F |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| | **Midland Villages**—*concld.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 248 | Kavassery | 3,773·24 | 1,451 | 1,558 | 8,606 | 4,115 | 4,491 | 512 | 517 | .. | .. | 1,637 | 1,184 | 2,031 | 1,426 |
| 249 | Kazhani | 2,331·02 | 1,019 | 1,128 | 5,149 | 2,404 | 2,745 | 257 | 248 | .. | .. | 1,100 | 750 | 1,231 | 942 |
| | 1 Padur | | 479 | 540 | 2,150 | 962 | 1,188 | 99 | 100 | .. | .. | 478 | 406 | 448 | 336 |
| | 2 Kazhani | | 540 | 588 | 2,999 | 1,442 | 1,557 | 158 | 148 | .. | .. | 622 | 344 | 783 | 606 |
| 250 | Kannanurpattola | 2,323·50 | 875 | 926 | 5,103 | 2,370 | 2,733 | 155 | 183 | .. | .. | 860 | 563 | 1,218 | 959 |
| 251 | Thennilapuram | 1,458·34 | 343 | 350 | 1,827 | 865 | 962 | 175 | 178 | .. | .. | 408 | 239 | 411 | 316 |
| 252 | Kattusseri | 2,744·00 | 1,355 | 1,512 | 8,264 | 4,037 | 4,227 | 380 | 390 | 1 | .. | 2,006 | 1,265 | 2,083 | 1,074 |
| 253 | Mangalam | 3,215·89 | 654 | 697 | 4,671 | 2,183 | 2,488 | 459 | 523 | .. | .. | 833 | 488 | 1,178 | 866 |
| 254 | Manhapra | 1,683·83 | 1,078 | 1,124 | 6,164 | 2,770 | 3,394 | 337 | 332 | .. | .. | 1,092 | 852 | 1,355 | 1,073 |
| | 1 Manhapra | | 783 | 801 | 4,384 | 1,923 | 2,461 | 233 | 250 | .. | .. | 766 | 663 | 906 | 775 |
| | 2 Konnancherry | | 295 | 323 | 1,780 | 847 | 933 | 104 | 82 | .. | .. | 326 | 189 | 449 | 298 |
| 255 | Pudukkode | 1,710·82 | 1,161 | 1,224 | 6,704 | 3,329 | 3,375 | 149 | 143 | .. | .. | 1,130 | 548 | 1,767 | 1,092 |
| 256 | Kannambra | 6,741·58 | 1,676 | 1,771 | 9,429 | 4,444 | 4,985 | 386 | 400 | 2 | 1 | 1,738 | 1,024 | 2,360 | 1,725 |
| | 1 Kannambra | | 1,489 | 1,571 | 8,442 | 3,977 | 4,465 | 382 | 398 | 2 | 1 | 1,499 | 837 | 2,150 | 1,544 |
| | 2 Rishinaradamangalam | | 187 | 200 | 987 | 467 | 520 | 4 | 2 | .. | .. | 239 | 187 | 210 | 181 |
| 257 | Aayakkad | 2,852·89 | 917 | 951 | 5,191 | 2,435 | 2,756 | 406 | 446 | 1 | .. | 958 | 597 | 1,293 | 974 |
| | 1 Paruvasseri | | 328 | 337 | 1,906 | 897 | 1,009 | 222 | 251 | .. | .. | 346 | 198 | 488 | 406 |
| | 2 Aayakkad | | 589 | 614 | 3,285 | 1,538 | 1,747 | 184 | 195 | 1 | .. | 612 | 399 | 805 | 568 |
| 258 | Vadakkancherry | 2,941·96 | 1,255 | 1,454 | 8,192 | 3,917 | 4,275 | 288 | 271 | .. | .. | 1,877 | 1,184 | 1,989 | 979 |
| 259 | Mudappallur | 2,516·09 | 1,090 | 1,215 | 6,514 | 3,077 | 3,437 | 220 | 223 | .. | .. | 1,124 | 637 | 1,579 | 1,220 |
| 260 | Chittilencherry | 2,818·85 | 1,097 | 1,158 | 6,356 | 3,004 | 3,352 | 164 | 171 | 35 | 28 | 1,104 | 710 | 1,501 | 1,088 |
| 261 | Vadakkethara | 1,422·61 | 510 | 531 | 3,079 | 1,423 | 1,656 | 128 | 132 | .. | .. | 679 | 468 | 711 | 620 |
| | 1 Pullode | | 289 | 303 | 1,480 | 670 | 810 | 67 | 67 | .. | .. | 294 | 211 | 334 | 336 |
| | 2 Vadakkethara | | 221 | 228 | 1,599 | 753 | 846 | 61 | 65 | .. | .. | 385 | 257 | 377 | 284 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | **CHITTUR** |
| | **CHITTUR TALUK** **T** | **285,593·09** | **48,729** | **52,517** | **272,272** | **133,431** | **138,841** | **16,156** | **16,135** | **1,915** | **1,757** | **52,597** | **29,396** | **74,206** | **49,599** |
| | **R** | 278,031·13 | 41,951 | 45,343 | 233,877 | 114,833 | 119,044 | 15,056 | 15,158 | 1,867 | 1,725 | 42,407 | 22,032 | 65,458 | 44,588 |
| | **U** | 7,561·96 | 6,778 | 7,174 | 38,395 | 18,598 | 19,797 | 1,100 | 977 | 48 | 32 | 10,190 | 7,364 | 8,748 | 5,011 |
| | **Midland Towns** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| VI | **Chittur-Thathamangalam (Municipal)** | **3,635·20** | **4,710** | **5,002** | **26,457** | **12,840** | **13,617** | **732** | **662** | **13** | **11** | **7,340** | **5,307** | **5,922** | **3,121** |
| | Ward 1 | 220·88 | 265 | 283 | 1,404 | 678 | 726 | 72 | 48 | .. | .. | 336 | 220 | 351 | 196 |
| | Block 1 | | 142 | 148 | 721 | 341 | 380 | 16 | 17 | .. | .. | 162 | 104 | 172 | 95 |
| | ,, 2 | | 123 | 135 | 683 | 337 | 346 | 56 | 31 | .. | .. | 174 | 116 | 179 | 101 |

## ABSTRACT

## KERALA STATE

| Workers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| As Cultivator I | | As Agricultural Labourer II | | In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III | | At Household Industry IV | | In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V | | In Construction VI | | In Trade and Commerce VII | | In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII | | In Other Services IX | | Non-Workers X | | |
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | |
| 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | |
| 311 | 140 | 692 | 918 | 112 | 1 | 306 | 235 | 185 | 32 | 33 | 3 | 86 | 6 | 45 | .. | 261 | 91 | 2,084 | 3,065 | 248 |
| 209 | 99 | 284 | 532 | 59 | 4 | 181 | 166 | 93 | 10 | 8 | 1 | 97 | 7 | 23 | .. | 277 | 123 | 1,173 | 1,803 | 249 |
| 71 | 26 | 120 | 184 | 21 | 2 | 75 | 93 | 45 | .. | 4 | .. | 13 | .. | 8 | .. | 91 | 31 | 514 | 852 | 1 |
| 138 | 73 | 164 | 348 | 38 | 2 | 106 | 73 | 48 | 10 | 4 | 1 | 84 | 7 | 15 | .. | 186 | 92 | 659 | 951 | 2 |
| 200 | 106 | 418 | 629 | 66 | 1 | 240 | 139 | 78 | 3 | 22 | 1 | 27 | 2 | 10 | .. | 157 | 78 | 1,152 | 1,774 | 250 |
| 94 | 61 | 152 | 215 | 14 | .. | 30 | 25 | 33 | 3 | 3 | .. | 8 | 2 | 7 | .. | 70 | 10 | 454 | 646 | 251 |
| 232 | 139 | 231 | 430 | 58 | 4 | 87 | 107 | 609 | 20 | 30 | 3 | 167 | 4 | 44 | 2 | 625 | 365 | 1,954 | 3,153 | 252 |
| 216 | 86 | 395 | 578 | 110 | 4 | 145 | 73 | 61 | 27 | 17 | 3 | 62 | 25 | 20 | .. | 152 | 70 | 1,005 | 1,622 | 253 |
| 185 | 120 | 332 | 635 | 66 | 4 | 134 | 97 | 164 | 20 | 49 | 2 | 53 | 8 | 36 | .. | 336 | 187 | 1,415 | 2,321 | 254 |
| 123 | 100 | 253 | 468 | 41 | 1 | 93 | 67 | 105 | 10 | 34 | 1 | 35 | 5 | 18 | .. | 204 | 123 | 1,017 | 1,686 | 1 |
| 62 | 20 | 79 | 167 | 25 | 3 | 41 | 30 | 59 | 10 | 15 | 1 | 18 | 3 | 18 | .. | 132 | 64 | 398 | 635 | 2 |
| 187 | 77 | 272 | 391 | 60 | 3 | 659 | 391 | 76 | .. | 14 | .. | 44 | 8 | 10 | .. | 445 | 222 | 1,562 | 2,283 | 255 |
| 400 | 166 | 644 | 1,091 | 278 | 33 | 279 | 194 | 144 | .. | 36 | 1 | 100 | 5 | 33 | .. | 446 | 235 | 2,084 | 3,260 | 256 |
| 370 | 136 | 588 | 1,024 | 266 | 33 | 255 | 165 | 140 | .. | 34 | 1 | 83 | 5 | 24 | .. | 390 | 180 | 1,827 | 2,921 | 1 |
| 30 | 30 | 56 | 67 | 12 | .. | 24 | 29 | 4 | .. | 2 | .. | 17 | .. | 9 | .. | 56 | 55 | 257 | 339 | 2 |
| 236 | 122 | 378 | 628 | 173 | 10 | 92 | 79 | 72 | 4 | 17 | 3 | 27 | 7 | 23 | .. | 275 | 121 | 1,142 | 1,782 | 257 |
| 102 | 67 | 153 | 243 | 51 | 3 | 76 | 72 | 7 | 1 | .. | 1 | 9 | 2 | 5 | .. | 85 | 17 | 409 | 603 | 1 |
| 134 | 55 | 225 | 385 | 122 | 7 | 16 | 7 | 65 | 3 | 17 | 2 | 18 | 5 | 18 | .. | 190 | 104 | 733 | 1,179 | 2 |
| 244 | 128 | 245 | 431 | 108 | 4 | 152 | 131 | 317 | 42 | 23 | 2 | 225 | 30 | 61 | .. | 614 | 211 | 1,928 | 3,296 | 258 |
| 190 | 101 | 414 | 667 | 94 | 31 | 296 | 270 | 170 | 22 | 24 | .. | 109 | 10 | 25 | .. | 257 | 119 | 1,498 | 2,217 | 259 |
| 239 | 126 | 436 | 734 | 95 | 5 | 142 | 81 | 161 | 8 | 24 | .. | 126 | 23 | 28 | .. | 250 | 111 | 1,503 | 2,264 | 260 |
| 163 | 177 | 133 | 227 | 7 | 4 | 104 | 61 | 67 | 3 | 13 | .. | 21 | 1 | 10 | .. | 193 | 147 | 712 | 1,036 | 261 |
| 72 | 93 | 94 | 151 | 4 | 4 | 44 | 39 | 37 | 2 | 2 | .. | 8 | .. | 3 | .. | 70 | 47 | 336 | 474 | 1 |
| 91 | 84 | 39 | 76 | 3 | .. | 60 | 22 | 30 | 1 | 11 | .. | 13 | 1 | 7 | .. | 123 | 100 | 376 | 562 | 2 |
| **TALUK** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **11,542** | **5,617** | **24,361** | **30,930** | **5,699** | **2,415** | **4,883** | **3,196** | **4,863** | **290** | **4,093** | **874** | **4,704** | **399** | **1,492** | **19** | **12,569** | **5,859** | **59,225** | **89,242** | **T** |
| 10,711 | 5,204 | 23,202 | 28,730 | 5,338 | 2,405 | 3,872 | 2,279 | 3,683 | 187 | 3,723 | 803 | 3,783 | 349 | 1,084 | 11 | 10,062 | 4,620 | 49,375 | 74,456 | R |
| 831 | 413 | 1,159 | 2,200 | 361 | 10 | 1,011 | 917 | 1,180 | 103 | 370 | 71 | 921 | 50 | 408 | 8 | 2,507 | 1,239 | 9,850 | 14,786 | U |
| **489** | **229** | **622** | **1,232** | **168** | **6** | **850** | **766** | **871** | **58** | **212** | **15** | **737** | **33** | **283** | **4** | **1,690** | **778** | **6,918** | **10,496** | **VI** |
| 27 | 17 | 63 | 128 | 7 | .. | 19 | 12 | 35 | 2 | 8 | .. | 22 | 1 | 17 | .. | 153 | 36 | 327 | 530 | |
| 12 | 6 | 29 | 57 | 3 | .. | 9 | 2 | 27 | 1 | 3 | .. | 17 | 1 | 10 | .. | 62 | 28 | 169 | 285 | 1 |
| 15 | 11 | 34 | 71 | 4 | .. | 10 | 10 | 8 | 1 | 5 | .. | 5 | .. | 7 | .. | 91 | 8 | 158 | 245 | 2 |

## PALGHAT DISTRICT

| Sl. No. | District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Desom/ Forest range | Area in acres | Occupied residential houses | | Total number of persons enumerated | | | Scheduled Castes | | Scheduled Tribes | | Literate and educated persons | | Total Workers. I—IX | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | No. of houses | No. of house-holds | Persons | Males | Females | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| | **Midland Towns**—*contd.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Ward 2 | 97·39 | 275 | 308 | 1,485 | 691 | 794 | 27 | 20 | .. | .. | 430 | 311 | 358 | 192 |
| | Block 3 | | 6 | 6 | 37 | 16 | 21 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9 | 10 | 7 | 7 |
| | ,, 4 | | 133 | 149 | 744 | 353 | 391 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 236 | 183 | 158 | 79 |
| | ,, 5 | | 127 | 143 | 654 | 295 | 359 | 25 | 20 | .. | .. | 166 | 112 | 178 | 101 |
| | ,, 6 | | 9 | 10 | 50 | 27 | 23 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 19 | 6 | 15 | 5 |
| | Ward 3 | 76·00 | 237 | 269 | 1,327 | 638 | 689 | 6 | 6 | .. | .. | 417 | 304 | 308 | 153 |
| | Block 7 | | 122 | 145 | 704 | 333 | 371 | 5 | 5 | .. | .. | 209 | 163 | 163 | 91 |
| | ,, 8 | | 115 | 124 | 623 | 305 | 318 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | 208 | 141 | 145 | 62 |
| | Ward 4 | 106·18 | 229 | 268 | 1,297 | 619 | 678 | 157 | 166 | .. | .. | 368 | 233 | 314 | 158 |
| | Block 9 | | 14 | 15 | 86 | 41 | 45 | 3 | 2 | .. | .. | 27 | 21 | 18 | 3 |
| | ,, 10 | | 121 | 147 | 710 | 350 | 360 | 57 | 73 | .. | .. | 239 | 147 | 171 | 51 |
| | ,, 11 | | 94 | 106 | 501 | 228 | 273 | 97 | 91 | .. | .. | 102 | 65 | 125 | 104 |
| | Ward 5 | 99·80 | 178 | 200 | 1,229 | 558 | 671 | 4 | 7 | .. | .. | 436 | 566 | 197 | 38 |
| | Block 12 | | 34 | 39 | 186 | 102 | 84 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 77 | 50 | 52 | 11 |
| | ,, 13 | | 132 | 149 | 953 | 413 | 540 | 4 | 7 | .. | .. | 323 | 470 | 129 | 24 |
| | ,, 14 | | 12 | 12 | 90 | 43 | 47 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 36 | 46 | 16 | 3 |
| | Ward 6 | 176·00 | 230 | 250 | 1,272 | 589 | 683 | 5 | 5 | .. | .. | 363 | 358 | 240 | 145 |
| | Block 15 | | 118 | 132 | 677 | 301 | 376 | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | 238 | 271 | 103 | 34 |
| | ,, 16 | | 112 | 118 | 595 | 288 | 307 | 3 | 3 | .. | .. | 125 | 87 | 137 | 111 |
| | Ward 7 | 109·00 | 245 | 264 | 1,334 | 656 | 678 | 7 | 10 | .. | .. | 304 | 134 | 346 | 314 |
| | Block 17 | | 19 | 21 | 111 | 53 | 58 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 33 | 32 | 22 | 10 |
| | ,, 18 | | 137 | 145 | 708 | 355 | 353 | 2 | 1 | .. | .. | 160 | 44 | 198 | 191 |
| | ,, 19 | | 89 | 98 | 515 | 248 | 267 | 5 | 9 | .. | .. | 111 | 58 | 126 | 113 |
| | Ward 8 | 136·00 | 253 | 283 | 1,537 | 724 | 813 | 15 | 11 | .. | .. | 427 | 334 | 342 | 227 |
| | Block 20 | | 37 | 50 | 269 | 117 | 152 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 93 | 90 | 40 | 23 |
| | ,, 21 | | 136 | 140 | 789 | 381 | 408 | 5 | 6 | .. | .. | 260 | 212 | 173 | 79 |
| | ,, 22 | | 80 | 93 | 479 | 226 | 253 | 10 | 5 | .. | .. | 74 | 32 | 129 | 125 |
| | Ward 9 | 190·80 | 216 | 244 | 1,332 | 667 | 665 | 60 | 52 | 5 | .. | 394 | 276 | 317 | 180 |
| | Block 23 | | 53 | 58 | 333 | 165 | 168 | 6 | 7 | .. | .. | 95 | 86 | 83 | 35 |
| | ,, 24 | | 137 | 149 | 784 | 396 | 388 | 27 | 19 | 5 | .. | 241 | 155 | 184 | 108 |
| | ,, 25 | | 26 | 37 | 215 | 106 | 109 | 27 | 26 | .. | .. | 58 | 35 | 50 | 37 |
| | Ward 10 | 68·70 | 206 | 208 | 1,019 | 520 | 499 | 15 | 17 | .. | .. | 425 | 353 | 126 | 44 |
| | Block 26 | | 114 | 114 | 594 | 312 | 282 | 3 | 6 | .. | .. | 274 | 212 | 68 | 15 |
| | ,, 27 | | 92 | 94 | 425 | 208 | 217 | 12 | 11 | .. | .. | 151 | 141 | 58 | 29 |
| | Ward 11 | 303·80 | 255 | 258 | 1,375 | 677 | 698 | 37 | 8 | .. | .. | 257 | 144 | 374 | 252 |
| | Block 28 | | 59 | 59 | 320 | 153 | 167 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 52 | 43 | 85 | 58 |
| | ,, 29 | | 148 | 150 | 783 | 396 | 387 | 37 | 8 | .. | .. | 162 | 75 | 218 | 155 |
| | ,, 30 | | 48 | 49 | 272 | 128 | 144 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 43 | 26 | 71 | 39 |

# ABSTRACT

## KERALA STATE

| Workers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| As Cultivator I | | As Agricultural Labourer II | | In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III | | At Household Industry IV | | In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V | | In Construction VI | | In Trade and Commerce VII | | In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII | | In Other Services IX | | Non-Workers X | | |
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | |
| 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | |
| 20 | 13 | 32 | 71 | 2 | .. | 51 | 41 | 37 | 1 | 8 | 4 | 44 | 6 | 18 | .. | 146 | 56 | 333 | 602 | |
| 4 | 4 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 1 | 9 | 14 | 3 |
| 12 | 5 | 9 | 26 | 1 | .. | 7 | 15 | 22 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 23 | 3 | 8 | .. | 74 | 27 | 195 | 312 | 4 |
| 4 | 4 | 23 | 43 | 1 | .. | 44 | 26 | 15 | .. | 5 | 1 | 20 | 2 | 8 | .. | 58 | 25 | 117 | 258 | 5 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | .. | 11 | 3 | 12 | 18 | 6 |
| 9 | 2 | 1 | 11 | 1 | 1 | 111 | 90 | 27 | .. | 5 | 1 | 60 | 6 | 8 | .. | 86 | 42 | 330 | 536 | |
| 3 | 1 | .. | 11 | .. | .. | 58 | 47 | 14 | .. | 3 | .. | 29 | 5 | 6 | .. | 50 | 27 | 170 | 280 | 7 |
| 6 | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | 53 | 43 | 13 | .. | 2 | 1 | 31 | 1 | 2 | .. | 36 | 15 | 160 | 256 | 8 |
| 21 | 18 | 32 | 80 | 11 | .. | 50 | 36 | 56 | 3 | 27 | .. | 20 | .. | 10 | 1 | 87 | 20 | 305 | 520 | |
| 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 1 | .. | 4 | 2 | 23 | 42 | 9 |
| 2 | .. | 19 | 33 | 1 | .. | 25 | 15 | 34 | .. | 25 | .. | 14 | .. | 3 | 1 | 48 | 2 | 179 | 309 | 10 |
| 15 | 18 | 13 | 47 | 10 | .. | 21 | 20 | 21 | 3 | 2 | .. | 2 | .. | 6 | .. | 35 | 16 | 103 | 169 | 11 |
| 35 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | 7 | 4 | 16 | 2 | 9 | .. | 26 | .. | 13 | .. | 90 | 31 | 361 | 633 | |
| 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 | 4 | 5 | .. | 1 | .. | 8 | .. | 5 | .. | 17 | 7 | 50 | 73 | 12 |
| 22 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11 | 2 | 8 | .. | 16 | .. | 8 | .. | 63 | 21 | 284 | 516 | 13 |
| 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 10 | 3 | 27 | 44 | 14 |
| 32 | 15 | 40 | 62 | 10 | .. | 5 | .. | 37 | 16 | 3 | .. | 37 | .. | 5 | .. | 71 | 52 | 349 | 538 | |
| 12 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | 9 | 2 | 3 | .. | 15 | .. | 5 | .. | 53 | 27 | 198 | 342 | 15 |
| 20 | 12 | 38 | 60 | 6 | .. | 5 | .. | 28 | 14 | .. | .. | 22 | .. | .. | .. | 18 | 25 | 151 | 196 | 16 |
| 25 | 14 | 5 | 16 | 4 | .. | 210 | 222 | 14 | 1 | .. | .. | 29 | 1 | 5 | .. | 54 | 60 | 310 | 364 | |
| 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12 | 9 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 | 1 | 31 | 48 | 17 |
| 10 | 8 | .. | 2 | 2 | .. | 146 | 144 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | 15 | .. | 1 | .. | 18 | 37 | 157 | 162 | 18 |
| 12 | 6 | 5 | 14 | 2 | .. | 52 | 69 | 6 | 1 | .. | .. | 14 | 1 | 4 | .. | 31 | 22 | 122 | 154 | 19 |
| 27 | 24 | 13 | 42 | 3 | 3 | 66 | 72 | 35 | 3 | 7 | .. | 27 | 1 | 20 | .. | 144 | 82 | 382 | 586 | |
| 6 | 6 | 2 | 2 | .. | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | .. | 4 | 1 | .. | .. | 24 | 9 | 77 | 129 | 20 |
| 9 | 2 | 3 | 11 | 2 | 1 | 22 | 19 | 20 | .. | 5 | .. | 17 | .. | 8 | .. | 87 | 46 | 208 | 329 | 21 |
| 12 | 16 | 8 | 29 | 1 | 1 | 42 | 51 | 14 | 1 | 1 | .. | 6 | .. | 12 | .. | 33 | 27 | 97 | 128 | 22 |
| 32 | 20 | 46 | 67 | 6 | .. | 29 | 22 | 41 | 3 | 18 | 2 | 27 | .. | 25 | 1 | 93 | 65 | 350 | 485 | |
| 13 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 2 | .. | 5 | 2 | 10 | .. | 3 | .. | 12 | .. | 5 | .. | 29 | 24 | 82 | 133 | 23 |
| 17 | 11 | 16 | 33 | 3 | .. | 22 | 20 | 24 | 3 | 14 | 2 | 10 | .. | 18 | 1 | 60 | 38 | 212 | 280 | 24 |
| 2 | 3 | 26 | 31 | 1 | .. | 2 | .. | 7 | .. | 1 | .. | 5 | .. | 2 | .. | 4 | 3 | 56 | 72 | 25 |
| 10 | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 8 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 7 | .. | 8 | .. | 3 | .. | 84 | 37 | 394 | 455 | |
| 2 | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 7 | .. | 4 | .. | 1 | .. | 45 | 12 | 244 | 267 | 26 |
| 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 2 | .. | 39 | 25 | 150 | 188 | 27 |
| 37 | 35 | 65 | 113 | 27 | 2 | 82 | 60 | 56 | .. | 11 | .. | 18 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 75 | 38 | 303 | 446 | |
| 8 | 15 | 11 | 36 | 21 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 32 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | 2 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 1 | 68 | 109 | 28 |
| 27 | 20 | 46 | 68 | 4 | 1 | 44 | 35 | 22 | .. | 8 | .. | 15 | 1 | 1 | .. | 51 | 30 | 178 | 232 | 29 |
| 2 | .. | 8 | 9 | 2 | .. | 37 | 23 | 2 | .. | 1 | .. | 3 | .. | 1 | .. | 15 | 7 | 57 | 105 | 30 |

# PALGHAT DISTRICT

| Sl. No. | District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Desom/ Forest range | Area in acres | Occupied residential houses: No. of houses | Occupied residential houses: No. of households | Total number of persons enumerated: Persons | Total number of persons enumerated: Males | Total number of persons enumerated: Females | Scheduled Castes: M | Scheduled Castes: F | Scheduled Tribes: M | Scheduled Tribes: F | Literate and educated persons: M | Literate and educated persons: F | Total Workers I—IX: M | Total Workers I—IX: F |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| | **Midland Towns**—*contd.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Ward 12 | 639·73 | 522 | 541 | 2,727 | 1,448 | 1,279 | 91 | 108 | 2 | 3 | 819 | 326 | 723 | 376 |
| | Block 31 | | 91 | 91 | 377 | 214 | 163 | 13 | 12 | .. | .. | 104 | 42 | 90 | 55 |
| | ,, 32 | | 151 | 151 | 928 | 516 | 412 | 21 | 17 | .. | .. | 306 | 125 | 248 | 104 |
| | ,, 33 | | 152 | 155 | 680 | 351 | 329 | 3 | 9 | 2 | 3 | 226 | 81 | 181 | 88 |
| | ,, 34 | | 128 | 144 | 742 | 367 | 375 | 54 | 70 | .. | .. | 183 | 78 | 204 | 129 |
| | Ward 13 | 356·70 | 304 | 313 | 1,580 | 770 | 810 | 74 | 45 | .. | .. | 392 | 280 | 366 | 212 |
| | Block 35 | | 128 | 137 | 712 | 347 | 365 | 13 | 19 | .. | .. | 250 | 203 | 138 | 36 |
| | ,, 36 | | 145 | 145 | 707 | 341 | 366 | 37 | 30 | .. | .. | 131 | 72 | 186 | 143 |
| | ,, 37 | | 31 | 31 | 161 | 82 | 79 | 24 | 5 | .. | .. | 11 | 5 | 42 | 33 |
| | Ward 14 | 358·65 | 298 | 301 | 1,579 | 780 | 799 | 50 | 52 | .. | .. | 341 | 168 | 399 | 172 |
| | Block 38 | | 115 | 117 | 543 | 278 | 265 | 14 | 12 | .. | .. | 146 | 70 | 130 | 47 |
| | ,, 39 | | 140 | 141 | 790 | 378 | 412 | 36 | 40 | .. | .. | 147 | 76 | 200 | 113 |
| | ,, 40 | | 43 | 43 | 246 | 124 | 122 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 48 | 22 | 69 | 12 |
| | Ward 15 | 146·57 | 242 | 249 | 1,499 | 764 | 735 | 54 | 53 | .. | .. | 331 | 122 | 363 | 70 |
| | Block 41 | | 93 | 98 | 587 | 289 | 298 | 16 | 16 | .. | .. | 140 | 56 | 129 | 11 |
| | ,, 42 | | 132 | 134 | 823 | 424 | 399 | 38 | 37 | .. | .. | 173 | 60 | 216 | 59 |
| | ,, 43 | | 17 | 17 | 89 | 51 | 38 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 18 | 6 | 18 | .. |
| | Ward 16 | 58·00 | 194 | 194 | 1,157 | 527 | 630 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 400 | 448 | 150 | 25 |
| | Block 44 | | 119 | 119 | 729 | 320 | 409 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 259 | 323 | 84 | 18 |
| | ,, 45 | | 75 | 75 | 428 | 207 | 221 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 141 | 125 | 66 | 7 |
| | Ward 17 | 73·00 | 187 | 191 | 1,189 | 521 | 663 | .. | 1 | 6 | 8 | 381 | 402 | 187 | 86 |
| | Block 46 | | 66 | 70 | 379 | 161 | 218 | .. | .. | 6 | 8 | 103 | 98 | 74 | 44 |
| | ,, 47 | | 121 | 121 | 810 | 360 | 450 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 278 | 304 | 113 | 42 |
| | Ward 18 | 245·00 | 202 | 206 | 1,080 | 517 | 563 | 51 | 42 | .. | .. | 243 | 120 | 276 | 212 |
| | Block 48 | | 24 | 24 | 122 | 62 | 60 | 4 | 1 | .. | .. | 31 | 9 | 35 | 31 |
| | ,, 49 | | 134 | 138 | 705 | 333 | 372 | 47 | 41 | .. | .. | 145 | 70 | 179 | 122 |
| | ,, 50 | | 44 | 44 | 253 | 122 | 131 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 67 | 41 | 62 | 59 |
| | Ward 19 | 173·00 | 172 | 172 | 1,035 | 496 | 539 | 7 | 11 | .. | .. | 276 | 208 | 185 | 69 |
| | Block 51 | | 95 | 95 | 591 | 288 | 303 | 7 | 11 | .. | .. | 152 | 86 | 114 | 52 |
| | ,, 52 | | 77 | 77 | 444 | 208 | 236 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 124 | 122 | 71 | 17 |
| **VII** | **Nemmara** | **3,926·76** | **2,068** | **2,172** | **11,938** | **5,758** | **6,180** | **368** | **315** | **35** | **21** | **2,850** | **2,057** | **2,826** | **1,890** |
| | Ward 1 Nemmara | 3,926·76 | 2,068 | 2,172 | 11,938 | 5,758 | 6,180 | 368 | 315 | 35 | 21 | 2,850 | 2,057 | 2,826 | 1,890 |
| | Block 1 | | 136 | 140 | 755 | 355 | 400 | 44 | 38 | .. | .. | 218 | 167 | 166 | 107 |
| | ,, 2 | | 140 | 144 | 853 | 422 | 431 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 245 | 209 | 205 | 71 |
| | ,, 3 | | 138 | 138 | 886 | 441 | 445 | 37 | 29 | .. | .. | 269 | 231 | 199 | 90 |
| | ,, 4 | | 136 | 137 | 746 | 346 | 400 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 266 | 312 | 92 | 15 |
| | ,, 5 | | 141 | 152 | 830 | 373 | 457 | 27 | 21 | .. | .. | 201 | 219 | 156 | 89 |
| | ,, 6 | | 150 | 152 | 786 | 358 | 428 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 267 | 233 | 143 | 46 |

## ABSTRACT

## KERALA STATE

| Workers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| As Cultivator I | | As Agricultural Labourer II | | In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III | | At Household Industry IV | | In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V | | In Construction VI | | In Trade and Commerce VII | | In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII | | In Other Services IX | | Non-Workers X | | |
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | |
| 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | |
| 59 | 20 | 129 | 235 | 23 | .. | 36 | 35 | 162 | 14 | 59 | 5 | 38 | 2 | 30 | .. | 187 | 65 | 725 | 903 | |
| 6 | .. | 29 | 37 | 1 | .. | 3 | 1 | 7 | .. | 2 | .. | 3 | 1 | .. | .. | 39 | 16 | 124 | 108 | 31 |
| 20 | 8 | 30 | 57 | 13 | .. | 3 | 4 | 51 | 7 | 9 | .. | 9 | .. | 14 | .. | 99 | 28 | 268 | 308 | 32 |
| 18 | .. | 27 | 43 | 3 | .. | 21 | 27 | 23 | 4 | 43 | 5 | 9 | 1 | 8 | .. | 29 | 8 | 170 | 241 | 33 |
| 15 | 12 | 43 | 98 | 6 | .. | 9 | 3 | 81 | 3 | 5 | .. | 17 | .. | 8 | .. | 20 | 13 | 163 | 246 | 34 |
| 32 | 11 | 56 | 125 | 20 | .. | 26 | 31 | 65 | 7 | 10 | 1 | 51 | 2 | 30 | .. | 76 | 35 | 404 | 598 | |
| 6 | 7 | 2 | 7 | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 35 | 6 | 6 | .. | 26 | 1 | 18 | .. | 44 | 14 | 209 | 329 | 35 |
| 20 | 4 | 43 | 95 | 12 | .. | 17 | 20 | 28 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 22 | 1 | 8 | .. | 32 | 21 | 155 | 223 | 36 |
| 6 | .. | 11 | 23 | 7 | .. | 9 | 10 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 4 | .. | .. | .. | 40 | 46 | 37 |
| 28 | 6 | 57 | 118 | 16 | .. | 11 | 22 | 83 | 1 | 2 | .. | 81 | 6 | 35 | .. | 86 | 19 | 381 | 627 | |
| 7 | .. | 3 | 16 | 3 | .. | 6 | 18 | 28 | .. | .. | .. | 35 | 4 | 14 | .. | 34 | 9 | 148 | 218 | 38 |
| 19 | 6 | 46 | 92 | 13 | .. | 5 | 3 | 40 | 1 | 1 | .. | 28 | 2 | 12 | .. | 36 | 9 | 178 | 299 | 39 |
| 2 | .. | 8 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 15 | .. | 1 | .. | 18 | .. | 9 | .. | 16 | 1 | 55 | 110 | 40 |
| 18 | 8 | 39 | 52 | 14 | .. | 2 | 2 | 80 | .. | 3 | .. | 141 | 2 | 29 | .. | 37 | 6 | 401 | 665 | |
| 5 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 2 | .. | 1 | 2 | 28 | .. | .. | .. | 59 | 1 | 5 | .. | 26 | 2 | 160 | 287 | 41 |
| 13 | 6 | 36 | 48 | 11 | .. | 1 | .. | 45 | .. | 2 | .. | 75 | 1 | 24 | .. | 9 | 4 | 208 | 340 | 42 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 7 | .. | 1 | .. | 7 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 33 | 38 | 43 |
| 20 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | 24 | .. | 1 | .. | 35 | .. | 11 | 1 | 56 | 19 | 377 | 605 | |
| 13 | 2 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 6 | .. | 1 | .. | 12 | .. | 10 | 1 | 41 | 15 | 236 | 391 | 44 |
| 7 | .. | 1 | 3 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 18 | .. | .. | .. | 23 | .. | 1 | .. | 15 | 4 | 141 | 214 | 45 |
| 22 | 5 | 6 | 24 | .. | .. | 28 | 6 | 32 | 1 | 6 | .. | 19 | .. | 9 | .. | 65 | 50 | 334 | 582 | |
| 5 | .. | 2 | 17 | .. | .. | 23 | 6 | 9 | 1 | 5 | .. | 7 | .. | 1 | .. | 22 | 20 | 87 | 174 | 46 |
| 17 | 5 | 4 | 7 | .. | .. | 5 | .. | 23 | .. | 1 | .. | 12 | .. | 8 | .. | 43 | 30 | 247 | 408 | 47 |
| 19 | 13 | 25 | 49 | 12 | .. | 106 | 106 | 40 | 2 | 24 | .. | 18 | 3 | 4 | .. | 28 | 39 | 241 | 351 | |
| 1 | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | 25 | 21 | 4 | 1 | 1 | .. | 2 | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | 7 | 27 | 29 | 48 |
| 11 | 7 | 20 | 36 | 10 | .. | 58 | 49 | 30 | 1 | 17 | .. | 5 | .. | 3 | .. | 25 | 29 | 154 | 250 | 49 |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 11 | 2 | .. | 23 | 36 | 6 | .. | 6 | .. | 11 | 3 | .. | .. | 2 | 3 | 60 | 72 | 50 |
| 16 | 6 | 11 | 35 | 8 | .. | 2 | .. | 28 | .. | 4 | 2 | 36 | .. | 8 | .. | 72 | 26 | 311 | 470 | |
| 8 | 6 | 6 | 32 | 3 | .. | 2 | .. | 23 | .. | 2 | .. | 26 | .. | 5 | .. | 39 | 14 | 174 | 251 | 51 |
| 8 | .. | 5 | 3 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. | 2 | 2 | 10 | .. | 3 | .. | 33 | 12 | 137 | 219 | 52 |
| **342** | **184** | **537** | **968** | **193** | **4** | **161** | **151** | **309** | **45** | **158** | **56** | **184** | **17** | **125** | **4** | **817** | **461** | **2,932** | **4,290** | **VII** |
| 342 | 184 | 537 | 968 | 193 | 4 | 161 | 151 | 309 | 45 | 158 | 56 | 184 | 17 | 125 | 4 | 817 | 461 | 2,932 | 4,290 | |
| 18 | 7 | 10 | 33 | 1 | .. | 13 | 13 | 26 | 16 | 1 | .. | 24 | 2 | 8 | .. | 65 | 36 | 189 | 293 | 1 |
| 8 | 2 | 12 | 11 | 6 | .. | 10 | 5 | 33 | 4 | 6 | .. | 25 | 1 | 10 | .. | 95 | 48 | 217 | 360 | 2 |
| 15 | 7 | 17 | 24 | 3 | .. | 3 | 6 | 30 | 3 | 4 | .. | 22 | .. | 24 | .. | 81 | 50 | 242 | 355 | 3 |
| 25 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 | .. | 3 | .. | 9 | .. | 8 | .. | 40 | 13 | 254 | 385 | 4 |
| 14 | 4 | 4 | 28 | 8 | .. | 17 | 12 | 43 | 2 | 5 | .. | 15 | 3 | 7 | .. | 43 | 40 | 217 | 368 | 5 |
| 16 | 6 | 2 | 13 | 1 | .. | 21 | 7 | 62 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 28 | 15 | 215 | 382 | 6 |

| Sl. No. | District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Desom/ Forest range | Area in acres | Occupied residential houses | | Total number of persons enumerated | | | Scheduled Castes | | Scheduled Tribes | | Literate and educated persons | | Total Workers I—IX | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | No. of houses | No. of house-holds | Persons | Males | Females | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| | **Midland Towns**—*concld.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Block 7 | | 139 | 140 | 731 | 334 | 397 | 2 | 4 | .. | .. | 150 | 100 | 192 | 180 |
| | ,, 8 | | 144 | 147 | 782 | 388 | 394 | 39 | 23 | .. | .. | 206 | 141 | 215 | 161 |
| | ,, 9 | | 141 | 153 | 859 | 400 | 459 | 6 | 8 | .. | .. | 166 | 147 | 181 | 118 |
| | ,, 10 | | 145 | 148 | 970 | 474 | 496 | 8 | .. | .. | .. | 254 | 113 | 236 | 190 |
| | ,, 11 | | 143 | 150 | 879 | 433 | 446 | 45 | 42 | .. | .. | 154 | 60 | 241 | 204 |
| | ,, 12 | | 160 | 178 | 897 | 453 | 444 | 33 | 26 | 10 | 9 | 114 | 26 | 247 | 208 |
| | ,, 13 | | 143 | 157 | 795 | 388 | 407 | 97 | 89 | 8 | 2 | 125 | 41 | 224 | 195 |
| | ,, 14 | | 149 | 170 | 916 | 449 | 467 | 28 | 33 | 13 | 7 | 141 | 40 | 244 | 189 |
| | ,, 15 | | 63 | 66 | 253 | 144 | 109 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 74 | 18 | 85 | 27 |
| | **Highland Villages** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 262 | Koduvayur | 4,871·05 | 3,391 | 3,590 | 21,362 | 10,455 | 10,907 | 1,288 | 1,368 | 28 | 30 | 5,267 | 3,068 | 5,238 | 2,037 |
| | 1 Koduvayur A | | 1,674 | 1,744 | 10,111 | 4,899 | 5,212 | 498 | 542 | 2 | 1 | 2,827 | 2,185 | 2,283 | 799 |
| | 2 Koduvayur B | | 1,717 | 1,846 | 11,251 | 5,556 | 5,695 | 790 | 826 | 26 | 29 | 2,440 | 883 | 2,955 | 1,238 |
| 263 | Kuttipallam | 2,211·40 | 347 | 369 | 1,746 | 848 | 898 | 168 | 183 | 32 | 28 | 188 | 65 | 504 | 461 |
| 264 | Kunnamkattupathy | 3,208·48 | 304 | 355 | 1,623 | 818 | 805 | 30 | 35 | 73 | 47 | 160 | 84 | 498 | 269 |
| 265 | Perumatty | 8,545·20 | 1,947 | 2,060 | 10,200 | 4,970 | 5,230 | 631 | 611 | 64 | 72 | 1,446 | 669 | 2,915 | 2,536 |
| 266 | Vadavannur | 4,231·49 | 1,844 | 2,045 | 11,186 | 5,310 | 5,876 | 980 | 959 | 48 | 36 | 2,366 | 1,626 | 2,714 | 1,787 |
| 267 | Pallassena | 4,030·47 | 1,519 | 1,713 | 9,067 | 4,218 | 4,849 | 576 | 600 | .. | .. | 1,537 | 960 | 2,197 | 1,711 |
| 268 | Ethanoor | 1,146·38 | 516 | 583 | 3,225 | 1,509 | 1,716 | 311 | 325 | .. | .. | 662 | 495 | 702 | 488 |
| 269 | Kakkayur | 1,345·59 | 353 | 420 | 2,330 | 1,135 | 1,195 | 210 | 223 | .. | .. | 427 | 298 | 581 | 472 |
| 270 | Pallavoor | 1,876·85 | 546 | 608 | 3,286 | 1,541 | 1,745 | 396 | 398 | .. | .. | 626 | 521 | 756 | 585 |
| 271 | Koodallur | 1,583·89 | 502 | 572 | 2,924 | 1,390 | 1,534 | 129 | 158 | .. | .. | 565 | 307 | 766 | 660 |
| 272 | Kairady | 4,283·82 | 308 | 336 | 2,581 | 1,277 | 1,304 | 81 | 72 | 25 | 22 | 467 | 267 | 677 | 491 |
| 273 | Pothundi | 3,175·60 | 315 | 317 | 1,339 | 707 | 632 | 102 | 105 | .. | .. | 286 | 113 | 431 | 216 |
| 274 | Elavancherry | 3,334·40 | 853 | 906 | 4,863 | 2,316 | 2,547 | 384 | 403 | .. | .. | 689 | 285 | 1,381 | 1,152 |
| 275 | Vattakkad | 1,074·89 | 451 | 473 | 2,638 | 1,275 | 1,363 | 194 | 194 | 3 | 2 | 540 | 260 | 692 | 533 |
| 276 | Kollangode | 647·23 | 608 | 647 | 3,753 | 1,730 | 2,023 | 216 | 229 | 4 | 3 | 1,002 | 962 | 802 | 388 |
| 277 | Panangattiri | 3,488·94 | 556 | 607 | 3,181 | 1,567 | 1,614 | 347 | 353 | 37 | 33 | 567 | 304 | 905 | 551 |
| 278 | Payyalloor | 7,474·02 | 865 | 944 | 4,410 | 2,113 | 2,297 | 514 | 510 | 60 | 72 | 677 | 438 | 1,267 | 911 |
| 279 | Kezhakkethara | 4,108·89 | 2,524 | 2,620 | 14,274 | 6,915 | 7,359 | 1,031 | 1,038 | 170 | 174 | 2,797 | 1,640 | 3,797 | 2,277 |
| 280 | Muthalamada | 19,677·04 | 4,420 | 4,780 | 21,754 | 11,220 | 10,534 | 1,881 | 1,781 | 97 | 60 | 2,972 | 811 | 7,203 | 4,626 |
| | 1 Muthalamada A | | 1,531 | 1,697 | 9,125 | 4,490 | 4,635 | 832 | 806 | 6 | 6 | 1,310 | 398 | 2,642 | 1,708 |
| | 2 Muthalamada B | | 2,467 | 2,655 | 10,974 | 5,653 | 5,321 | 907 | 837 | 53 | 28 | 1,231 | 373 | 3,665 | 2,704 |
| | Sungom Range | | 422 | 428 | 1,655 | 1,077 | 578 | 142 | 138 | 38 | 26 | 431 | 40 | 896 | 214 |

## ABSTRACT

**KERALA STATE**

| Workers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| As Cultivator I | | As Agricultural Labourer II | | In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III | | At Household Industry IV | | In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V | | In Construction VI | | In Trade and Commerce VII | | In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII | | In Other Services IX | | Non-Workers X | | |
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | |
| 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | |
| 21 | 23 | 45 | 103 | 21 | .. | 25 | 29 | 15 | 2 | 4 | .. | 6 | .. | 14 | .. | 41 | 23 | 142 | 217 | 7 |
| 36 | 19 | 25 | 55 | 8 | .. | 19 | 23 | 7 | 2 | 1 | .. | 10 | 2 | 8 | .. | 101 | 60 | 173 | 233 | 8 |
| 28 | 6 | 6 | 22 | 11 | .. | 5 | 1 | 27 | 9 | 2 | 1 | 16 | .. | 3 | .. | 83 | 79 | 219 | 341 | 9 |
| 30 | 31 | 49 | 131 | 20 | .. | 14 | 13 | 22 | 3 | 16 | .. | 6 | .. | 21 | .. | 58 | 12 | 238 | 306 | 10 |
| 53 | 39 | 97 | 153 | 32 | .. | 5 | 3 | 10 | .. | 5 | .. | 3 | .. | 7 | .. | 29 | 9 | 192 | 242 | 11 |
| 24 | 11 | 120 | 148 | 29 | .. | .. | .. | 8 | 1 | 37 | 43 | 10 | 1 | 2 | .. | 17 | 4 | 206 | 236 | 12 |
| 16 | 4 | 81 | 146 | 31 | 2 | 24 | 31 | 12 | 1 | 11 | 4 | 17 | 3 | 2 | .. | 30 | 4 | 164 | 212 | 13 |
| 36 | 23 | 60 | 86 | 22 | 2 | 5 | 8 | 4 | .. | 14 | 3 | 12 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 85 | 60 | 205 | 278 | 14 |
| 2 | .. | 9 | 15 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 48 | 4 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 21 | 8 | 59 | 82 | 15 |
| 415 | 138 | 1,192 | 1,426 | 64 | .. | 265 | 123 | 1,022 | 33 | 79 | .. | 1,018 | 22 | 105 | .. | 1,078 | 295 | 5,217 | 8,870 | 262 |
| 211 | 89 | 475 | 516 | 18 | .. | 101 | 12 | 327 | 8 | 64 | .. | 452 | 17 | 70 | .. | 565 | 157 | 2,616 | 4,413 | 1 |
| 204 | 49 | 717 | 910 | 46 | .. | 164 | 111 | 695 | 25 | 15 | .. | 566 | 5 | 35 | .. | 513 | 138 | 2,601 | 4,457 | 2 |
| 139 | 97 | 308 | 353 | 6 | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | 11 | 1 | .. | .. | 37 | 9 | 344 | 437 | 263 |
| 143 | 31 | 333 | 231 | .. | .. | 2 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. | .. | .. | 16 | 6 | 320 | 536 | 264 |
| 559 | 308 | 1,758 | 1,965 | 151 | 10 | 99 | 87 | 55 | 2 | 10 | .. | 72 | 11 | 40 | .. | 171 | 153 | 2,055 | 2,694 | 265 |
| 359 | 208 | 756 | 1,133 | 192 | 10 | 233 | 178 | 351 | 29 | 27 | 4 | 173 | 8 | 153 | .. | 470 | 217 | 2,596 | 4,089 | 266 |
| 459 | 245 | 650 | 967 | 113 | 2 | 287 | 232 | 146 | 5 | 100 | 5 | 73 | 11 | 33 | .. | 336 | 244 | 2,021 | 3,138 | 267 |
| 108 | 46 | 239 | 313 | 30 | .. | 44 | 36 | 77 | 1 | 11 | 3 | 80 | 17 | 21 | .. | 92 | 72 | 807 | 1,228 | 268 |
| 112 | 67 | 299 | 344 | 29 | .. | 68 | 31 | 4 | .. | 3 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 57 | 26 | 554 | 723 | 269 |
| 171 | 115 | 334 | 417 | 30 | .. | 33 | 16 | 56 | 1 | 4 | .. | 17 | 3 | 12 | .. | 99 | 33 | 785 | 1,160 | 270 |
| 178 | 126 | 297 | 471 | 42 | 2 | 49 | 33 | 27 | 1 | 7 | .. | 76 | 4 | 9 | .. | 81 | 23 | 624 | 874 | 271 |
| 123 | 52 | 396 | 387 | 18 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 29 | .. | .. | .. | 22 | 6 | 6 | .. | 78 | 40 | 600 | 813 | 272 |
| 17 | 1 | 70 | 127 | 10 | .. | 2 | 3 | 12 | .. | 173 | 66 | 21 | 3 | 8 | .. | 118 | 16 | 276 | 416 | 273 |
| 201 | 83 | 516 | 799 | 150 | 31 | 170 | 114 | 55 | .. | 15 | 1 | 76 | 11 | 14 | .. | 184 | 113 | 935 | 1,395 | 274 |
| 124 | 52 | 194 | 346 | 68 | 3 | 78 | 64 | 65 | 1 | 9 | .. | 44 | 10 | 9 | .. | 101 | 57 | 583 | 830 | 275 |
| 77 | 19 | 162 | 193 | 20 | .. | 37 | 12 | 96 | 8 | 44 | 9 | 72 | 6 | 36 | .. | 258 | 141 | 928 | 1,635 | 276 |
| 139 | 6 | 424 | 399 | 18 | 2 | 116 | 41 | 9 | 1 | 12 | .. | 22 | 1 | 5 | .. | 160 | 101 | 662 | 1,063 | 277 |
| 96 | 14 | 405 | 486 | 403 | 282 | 85 | 36 | 33 | 2 | 38 | 18 | 34 | 1 | 13 | .. | 160 | 72 | 846 | 1,386 | 278 |
| 442 | 122 | 1,201 | 1,531 | 199 | 24 | 422 | 272 | 272 | 15 | 79 | 8 | 356 | 28 | 91 | 1 | 735 | 276 | 3,118 | 5,082 | 279 |
| 981 | 322 | 2,774 | 3,042 | 885 | 394 | 233 | 183 | 211 | 5 | 780 | 197 | 240 | 37 | 136 | .. | 963 | 446 | 4,017 | 5,908 | 280 |
| 546 | 158 | 1,024 | 1,215 | 150 | 11 | 187 | 150 | 142 | 2 | 19 | 6 | 144 | 13 | 67 | .. | 363 | 153 | 1,848 | 2,927 | 1 |
| 435 | 164 | 1,750 | 1,827 | 651 | 362 | 46 | 33 | 63 | 3 | 119 | 11 | 81 | 24 | 47 | .. | 473 | 280 | 1,988 | 2,617 | 2 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 84 | 21 | .. | .. | 6 | .. | 642 | 180 | 15 | .. | 22 | .. | 127 | 13 | 181 | 364 | |

# PALGHAT DISTRICT

| Sl. No. | District/Taluk/ Town/Ward/Block/ Village/Desom/ Forest range | Area in acres | Occupied residential houses | | Total number of persons enumerated | | | Scheduled Castes | | Scheduled Tribes | | Literate and educated persons | | Total Workers I—IX | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | No. of houses | No. of house-holds | Persons | Males | Females | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| | **Highland Villages**—*concld.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 281 | Mulathura | 6,476·00 | 880 | 916 | 3,957 | 1,939 | 2,018 | 330 | 349 | 310 | 298 | 346 | 121 | 1,215 | 1,023 |
| | Forest area outside village boundary (Parambikulam range and Nemmara range) | 139,376·99 | 2,791 | 2,811 | 10,861 | 6,240 | 4,621 | 452 | 391 | 396 | 359 | 1,924 | 402 | 4,439 | 2,073 |
| | **Midland Villages** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 282 | Thathamangalam | 1,823·46 | 655 | 669 | 3,937 | 1,990 | 1,947 | 649 | 589 | .. | .. | 595 | 237 | 1,167 | 968 |
| 283 | Chittur | 1,877·72 | 475 | 520 | 2,592 | 1,206 | 1,386 | 143 | 151 | 10 | 7 | 342 | 152 | 722 | 645 |
| 284 | Thekkedesom | 2,795·33 | 816 | 817 | 4,438 | 2,183 | 2,255 | 116 | 118 | .. | .. | 627 | 289 | 1,281 | 1,066 |
| 285 | Nallepilly | 2,961·06 | 1,816 | 1,891 | 10,459 | 4,945 | 5,514 | 315 | 316 | .. | .. | 2,239 | 1,481 | 2,660 | 1,558 |
| 286 | Vadakarapathy | 5,180·60 | 1,107 | 1,195 | 6,313 | 3,143 | 3,170 | 193 | 173 | 47 | 47 | 1,128 | 474 | 1,826 | 1,564 |
| 287 | Eravattaparapathy | 1,286·02 | 587 | 591 | 2,981 | 1,445 | 1,536 | 27 | 16 | 4 | 5 | 528 | 244 | 863 | 620 |
| 288 | Thenampathy | 1,660·42 | 375 | 375 | 1,891 | 973 | 918 | 87 | 80 | 112 | 105 | 334 | 117 | 604 | 328 |
| 289 | Ozhalapathy | 2,878·84 | 688 | 753 | 3,360 | 1,595 | 1,765 | 296 | 339 | 92 | 89 | 528 | 182 | 1,004 | 873 |
| 290 | Attempathy | 1,206·22 | 147 | 169 | 886 | 453 | 433 | 49 | 34 | 8 | 7 | 113 | 29 | 273 | 163 |
| 291 | Manchikunnampathy | 2,688·36 | 516 | 598 | 2,990 | 1,463 | 1,527 | 159 | 175 | .. | .. | 504 | 204 | 854 | 666 |
| 292 | Kozhinjampara | 2,733·42 | 1,145 | 1,355 | 7,891 | 3,954 | 3,937 | 219 | 235 | .. | .. | 1,599 | 642 | 2,292 | 1,467 |
| 293 | Eruthempathy | 2,172·45 | 684 | 810 | 3,795 | 1,892 | 1,903 | 187 | 181 | 4 | 3 | 786 | 330 | 1,126 | 884 |
| 294 | Kozhipathy | 4,259·55 | 969 | 1,211 | 5,485 | 2,686 | 2,799 | 377 | 401 | 120 | 111 | 763 | 242 | 1,722 | 1,361 |
| 295 | Valiavallampathy | 4,888·95 | 1,092 | 1,257 | 6,575 | 3,226 | 3,349 | 258 | 260 | 12 | 15 | 1,143 | 439 | 1,917 | 1,593 |
| 296 | Vallanghi | 1,996·25 | 1,340 | 1,475 | 8,300 | 4,012 | 4,288 | 260 | 263 | 5 | .. | 1,778 | 1,063 | 2,007 | 1,288 |
| 297 | Ayloor | 2,123·19 | 1,141 | 1,217 | 6,455 | 3,057 | 3,398 | 329 | 347 | .. | .. | 1,321 | 921 | 1,476 | 1,038 |
| 298 | Thiruvazhiyad | 3,713·11 | 747 | 802 | 4,233 | 1,997 | 2,236 | 368 | 388 | 51 | 43 | 748 | 358 | 1,111 | 958 |
| 299 | Pattancherry | 5,617·56 | 1,811 | 1,966 | 10,736 | 5,120 | 5,616 | 773 | 807 | 55 | 57 | 1,820 | 932 | 2,873 | 2,301 |

## ABSTRACT

## KERALA STATE

| Workers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| As Cultivator I | | As Agricultural Labourer II | | In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities III | | At Household Industry IV | | In Manufacturing other than Household Industry V | | In Construction VI | | In Trade and Commerce VII | | In Transport, Storage and Communications VIII | | In Other Services IX | | Non-Workers X | | |
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | |
| 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | |
| 302 | 193 | 816 | 812 | .. | .. | 15 | 5 | 8 | .. | .. | .. | 19 | 5 | 4 | .. | 51 | 8 | 724 | 995 | 281 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,773 | 1,572 | .. | .. | 65 | 7 | 1,991 | 424 | 129 | 7 | 25 | 1 | 456 | 62 | 1,801 | 2,548 | |
| 155 | 75 | 694 | 801 | 40 | .. | 73 | 71 | 64 | 1 | 23 | 9 | 24 | .. | 12 | .. | 82 | 11 | 823 | 979 | 282 |
| 169 | 126 | 345 | 473 | 53 | 3 | 46 | 28 | 22 | 1 | 6 | .. | 11 | 2 | 12 | .. | 58 | 12 | 484 | 741 | 283 |
| 297 | 191 | 850 | 827 | 20 | .. | 11 | .. | 11 | 10 | .. | .. | 7 | 2 | 1 | .. | 84 | 36 | 902 | 1,189 | 284 |
| 454 | 180 | 760 | 973 | 78 | 6 | 374 | 139 | 233 | 6 | 38 | 6 | 178 | 16 | 60 | .. | 485 | 232 | 2,285 | 3,956 | 285 |
| 619 | 464 | 807 | 1,000 | 171 | 18 | 51 | 25 | 14 | .. | 7 | .. | 33 | 8 | 6 | .. | 118 | 49 | 1,317 | 1,606 | 286 |
| 209 | 98 | 164 | 202 | 44 | 1 | 33 | 3 | 11 | 4 | 6 | .. | 30 | 3 | 10 | .. | 356 | 309 | 582 | 916 | 287 |
| 145 | 57 | 292 | 206 | 16 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | 24 | 1 | 5 | .. | 110 | 55 | 369 | 590 | 288 |
| 352 | 219 | 364 | 477 | 17 | 2 | 20 | 7 | 11 | 1 | .. | .. | 11 | 2 | .. | .. | 229 | 165 | 591 | 892 | 289 |
| 116 | 53 | 9 | 37 | 12 | .. | 4 | 4 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 1 | .. | .. | 127 | 68 | 180 | 270 | 290 |
| 246 | 88 | 325 | 412 | 23 | 1 | 26 | 18 | 18 | 2 | 12 | 4 | 17 | 4 | 2 | .. | 185 | 137 | 609 | 861 | 291 |
| 428 | 111 | 447 | 844 | 146 | 10 | 251 | 157 | 137 | 12 | 37 | .. | 236 | 12 | 49 | .. | 561 | 321 | 1,662 | 2,470 | 292 |
| 235 | 120 | 516 | 633 | 20 | .. | 44 | 6 | 23 | 1 | 16 | .. | 54 | 4 | 9 | .. | 209 | 120 | 766 | 1,019 | 293 |
| 482 | 312 | 853 | 913 | 31 | 4 | 85 | 22 | 14 | 2 | 14 | 3 | 65 | 20 | 9 | .. | 169 | 85 | 964 | 1,438 | 294 |
| 542 | 355 | 724 | 1,092 | 89 | 12 | 110 | 53 | 61 | 7 | 53 | 8 | 108 | 16 | 22 | 8 | 208 | 42 | 1,309 | 1,756 | 295 |
| 260 | 98 | 542 | 797 | 85 | 1 | 157 | 87 | 168 | 10 | 58 | 23 | 216 | 36 | 74 | .. | 447 | 236 | 2,005 | 3,000 | 296 |
| 243 | 107 | 456 | 754 | 122 | 7 | 95 | 53 | 103 | 11 | 39 | .. | 66 | 7 | 26 | .. | 326 | 99 | 1,581 | 2,360 | 297 |
| 135 | 69 | 543 | 781 | 93 | 2 | 44 | 19 | 41 | .. | 1 | .. | 42 | 10 | 19 | .. | 193 | 77 | 886 | 1,278 | 298 |
| 479 | 236 | 1,387 | 1,766 | 77 | .. | 199 | 110 | 150 | 8 | 30 | 13 | 92 | 12 | 45 | .. | 414 | 156 | 2,247 | 3,315 | 299 |



25/224—9.

## (ii) AMENITIES

1 EDUCATIONAL AND READING FACILITIES
2 MEDICAL FACILITIES
3 DRINKING WATER FACILITIES
4 COMMUNICATION AND TRANSPORT FACILITIES
5 ELECTRIFICATION FACILITIES
6 MISCELLANEOUS

# AMENITIES

## 1. EDUCATIONAL AND READING FACILITIES

P for Primary School
M for Middle School
H for High School
C for Higher Institutions including Colleges
T for Technical Institutions
TTS for Teachers Training School
L for Library
RR for Reading Room
CRS for Community Radio Set

**Perintalmanna Taluk**

*Rural*:—

Mankada-Palliprom village:—Vallikkapatta desom P3, school for the blind 1, RR1; Padinhattumuri desom P3, RR1, CRS1; Mankada-Palliprom desom M1, RR1, CRS1. Kadannamanna village:—Vellila desom P2, RR1; Kadannamanna desom P2; Karkitagam desom P1. Nemmini village:—Thachinganedam desom P1, M1, RR1; Nemmini desom P1. Kizhattur village:—Poonthavanam desom P1; Kizhattur desom P1; RR1. Melattur village:—Manazhi desom P1; Edayattur desom M1; Melattur desom P3, H1, L1. Edapatta village:—Velliamcheri desom M1; Pathiricode desom P3; Edapatta desom P2. Edathanattukara village:—P5, M1, H1, L1, RR1. Thiruvazhamkunnu village P2, RR1. Alanellur village P3, H1, RR1. Karkitamkunnu village:—Karkitamkunnu desom P2, RR1; Palakkazhi desom P1. Vengur village:—Chemmaniyode desom P1, RR1; Vengur desom P1. Mulliakurissi village:—Mulliakurissi desom P1; Pattikkad desom P1, M1, L1, RR2, CRS2. Mankada village:—Cheriyam desom P1; Mankada desom P2, H1, L1, RR1; Koottil desom P1. Vadakkangara village:—Kachinikkad desom P1; Punarpa desom M1; Makkaraparamba desom P3, L1, RR1; Vadakkangara desom P2. Kuruva village:—Kuruva desom M1, L1, RR1; Vattalur desom P3, L1, RR1, CRS1; Karinchapadi desom L1, RR1. Pazhamallur village:—Periyamanna desom P1; Chemmankadavu desom P1, RR1; Peringottupulam desom P2. Koottilangadi village:—Kadukur desom P2, M1; Kozhinhil desom P1. Kodur village:—Mangattupulam desom P1; Kodur desom P6, M1; Vadakkamanna desom P1. Pang village P3, M1, L1. Kadungapuram village:—Kadungapuram desom M1. Puzhakkattiri village:—Panangagara desom P1; Ramapuram desom P2, L1, RR1; Kattilasseri desom P1; Puzhakkattiri desom P1; Pathirimanna desom P1. Cherakkaparamba village:—Aripra desom P2; Cherakkaparamba desom P2. Valambur village:—Valambur desom P2, RR1; Thirurkad desom P1, RR1; Eranthode desom P1. Kakkooth village:—Ponniakurissi desom P1; Kakkooth desom P3; Manathmangalam desom P1. Kariavattam village:—Kariavattam desom P1; Pallikkuth desom P1, RR1; Mannarmala desom P1; Pacheeri desom M1; Thelakkad desom P1, RR1; Vettathur village P1, M2, RR1. Arakkuparamba village:—Puthur desom P1; Arakkuparamba desom P1, M1, RR1. Thazhekkode village P2, M1. Pathaikara village:—Amminikkad desom P2; Pathaikara desom M1. Perintalmanna village:—Perintalmanna desom P4, M1, H1, L3, RR4; Kunnappulli desom P1, M1; Cherukara desom P1, RR1. Angadippuram village:—Angadippuram desom P2, M1, RR1. Pariyapuram desom P1, M1, RR1. Kuruvambalam village:—Kuruvambalam desom P2. Kolathur village P1, M1, H1, RR1. Moorkanad village:—Vengad desom P1; Moorkanad desom P1, M1. Chemmalasseri village M1. Pulamanthole village:—Chelakkad desom P1; Palur desom P2, RR1; Pulamanthole desom M1, H1, L1, RR1, CRS1; Thirunarayanapuram desom P1. Eravimangalam village:—Eravimangalam desom RR1; Kizhungathole desom RR1. Elankulam village:—Elankulam desom P2; Palathole desom P1, M1, L1, RR1, CRS1; Muthukurissi desom M1, L1, RR1, CRS1. Anamangad village:—Anamangad desom P1, M1, L1, RR1; Muzhannamanna desom P1; Manalaya desom P1. Paral village:—Valamkulam desom P1; Edathara desom P1; Pariyapuram desom P1; Paral desom P3; Vazhenkada desom P1, M1, RR1; Aliparamba village P3, M1, RR2. Chethallur village P1, M1. Thachanattukara village P4, M2, RR1. Bheemanad village:—Vadassiriprom desom P1; Bheemanad desom M1. Ariyur village P2, RR1. Kottopadam village:—Kottopadam desom P2, T1; Puttanikkad desom P1. Kumaramputhur village:—Payyanedam desom P2; Kumaramputhur desom P1, M1. Changaleeri village:—Kulappadam desom P1; Changaleeri desom P1, RR1. Arakurissi village:—Arakurissi desom P2, H1, T1; Perimbatari desom P2. Thenkara village P3, M1. Pudur village P2. Sholayur village P3. Agali village P4, M1. Pottasseri village P2, M1. Viyyakurissi village:—Viyyakurissi desom P1; Pookkunnu desom M1; Pullisseri desom M1; Thachampara village:—Trikkalur desom P1; Pallikkurup desom P1; Thachampara desom P1, H1; Muthukurissi desom P1, L1, RR1. Karakurissi village:—Karakurissi desom P2. Karimba village P2, M1, RR1. Kalladicode village P2, M1, CRS1.

**Ponnani Taluk**

*Rural* :—

Tavanur village :—Athalur desom P1 ; Tavanur desom P2, L1. Thrikkanapuram village :—Vellancherry desom P1; Thrikkanapuram desom P1; Maravancheri desom P1 ; Ayamkulam desom P2, M1. Anakkara village :—Melazhiyam desom P1 ; Thottazhiyam desom P1 ; Puramthilsseri desom P1 ; Anakkara desom P1, M1, T1, L1, RR1, CRS1. Mudur village :—Melmuri desom P2 ; Cheganur desom P1. Kaladi village :—Kadancheri desom P2 ; Kizhumuri desom P2, M1, L1 ; Verur desom P1. Pothannur village :—Naripparamba desom P2 ; Pothannur desom P1. Easwaramangalam village :—Easwaramangalam desom P1 ; Cheruvaikkara desom P2, L1 ; Pozhampuram desom L1 ; Kothathara desom P1. Ezhuvathiruthi village :—Ezhuvathiruthi desom M1, H1, L1 ; Erikkamanna desom P1 ; Karukathiruthy desom P1 ; Theyyangad desom P1. Kanhiramukku village :—Kanhiramukku desom P1, M1, L1 ; Karakkad desom P1, L1. Edappal village :— Edappal desom P1 ; Perumparamba desom P1, M1 ; Porukkara desom P1 ; Thalamunda desom P2, L1 ; Thuyyam desom P1, M1. Vattamkulam village :—Udinikkara desom P1, M1, H1 ; Kanthalur desom P1 ; Vattamkulam desom M1. Kumaranellur village :—Vellalur desom P3, H1, T1, RR1 ; Chekkod desom P1 ; Kalladathur desom M1. Kudallur village :—Manniamperumbalam desom P1 ; Kudallur desom P2 ; Malamakavu desom P1, M1 ; Nayyur desom P1. Angadi village :—Arikad desom RR1 ; Kalathumpadi desom RR1, CRS1 ; Thozhukara desom P1 ; Angadi desom P1. Pattithara village :—Alur desom P4, H1, RR1. Trithala village :—Trithala desom P2, M1, L1, RR1 ; Nhangattiri desom P1, M1, L1, RR1. Mezhattur village :—Mezhattur desom M1, L1, RR1. Mala village :—Valiya Kottapadam desom P1 ; Kakkattiri desom M1 ; Vattenad desom M1. Kuttipala village :—Kuttipala desom P1 ; Nellisseri desom P1 ; Kaladithara desom P1. Kololomba village :—Ailakad desom P1 ; Pookarathara desom P2 ; Kololomba desom P1, M1. Porang village :—Porang desom P2 ; Panampad desom P1, M1. Kadavanad village :—Paduponnani desom P1 ; Kadavanad desom P1, M1, L1. Veliancode village:—Veliancode desom P1, CRS1 ; Pazhanhi desom P1, RR1 ; Gramam desom P1, H1, L1, RR1. Marancheri village :—Parichakam desom P1 ; Marancheri desom P4, RR1. Eramangalam village :— Perumudisseri desom P2 ; Eramangalam desom P1. Ayirur village :—Puthiruthi desom P2, M1, RR1 ; Kodathur desom P1 ; Ayirur desom P2, RR2. Kadikad village :—Cheruvayur desom P3 ; Kadikad desom P1 ; Edakkara desom P2, CRS1. Punnayur village:—Akilad desom P2, M1, L1, RR1 ; Edakkara desom P1 ; Punnayur desom P2, T1. Edakkazhiyur village :—Aviyur desom M1 ; Koranhiyur desom P1 ; Edakkazhiyur desom P3. Viyalathur village :—Viyalathur desom P3, M1, T1, L1, RR1, CRS1 ; Nhamanangad desom P2, RR1 ; Anhur desom RR1. Vadakkekad village :—Vadakkekad desom P2, CRS1 ; Kavukkanappetty desom P1 ; Kochannur desom M1 ; Thekkekad desom P1 ; Kallur desom M1 ; Thiruvalayannur desom P1. Punnayurkulam village :—Punnayurkulam desom P2, T1 ; Chemannur desom P1 ; Parur desom P1 ; Kuppravalli desom M1. Perumpadappa village:—Perumpadappa desom P2, H1 ; Cheruvallur desom P1. Nannamukku village :—Thekkummuri desom P1 ; Kallurma desom P2 ; Nannamukku desom P3. Pallikkara village:—Vadakkumury desom P1 ; Kanhiyur desom P1, H1, RR1 ; Pallikkara desom P1. Alangode village :—Panthavoor desom P1 ; Kakkadipuram desom P1, M1 ; Alangode desom P1, RR1 ; Perumukku desom P2. Kappur village :—Kollanur desom P1 ; Kappur desom P1 ; Kozhikkara desom P1; Eravakad desom P1. Othalur village :—Chiyyannur desom P2 ; Kokkoor desom P1 ; Othalur desom P2. Kavucode village :—Thannircode desom M1, L1, RR1 ; Pattisseri desom P1 ; Kavucode desom P2, M1, H1, RR1. Chalisseri village :—Perumannur desom P2; Kuttanad desom P1 ; Chalisseri desom P1, L1, RR1. Nagalasseri village :—Nandiyangode desom T1 ; Thekkevavanur desom M1 ; Valiachalappram desom P1 ; Pilakkattiri desom P1. Thirumittacode village :—Nellikattiri desom P1 ; Thirumittacode desom P1 ; Irumbakasseri desom P1, M1 ; Ezhumangad desom M1, L1, RR1, CRS1 ; Iringattor desom P1. Peringannur village :—Chathanur desom H1, RR1 ; Cherippur desom P1 ; Ittonam desom P2. Chazhiyattiri village :—Akilanam desom P1 ; Chazhiyattiri desom P1, L1 ; Pallipadam desom P1. Kothachira village :—Mathur desom P1 ; Peringod desom M1, L1, RR1 ; Kothachira desom P2 ;

*Urban* :—

Ponnani town :—Ponnani Nagaram ward P2, M2, H1, L1 ; Velleri ward P1, L1 ; Pallapuram ward P1, M1.

**Ottapalam Taluk**

*Rural* :—

Vilayur village :—Vilayur desom P2 ; Paradiyur desom P2 ; Chundampatta village:—Natiyamangalam desom P1 ; Mathanampally desom P1; Chundampatta desom M2. Kulukallur village P5, M2, RR1. Marayamangalam village P5, H1, RR2. Karalmanna village :—Thekkumuri desom P2 ; Vadakkumuri desom P1, RR1 ; Naduvattom desom RR1 ; CRS1 ; Karalmanna desom M1, T1. Veeramangalam village :—Karumanamkurissi desom P1, M1 ; Veeramangalam desom P2, RR1 ; Mangode desom P1 ; Poothakkad desom P1. Vellinezhi village :—Vellinezhi desom P2, H1, RR1 ; Kuttanassery desom M1, RR1. Karimpuzha village :—Attasseri desom P2 ; Karumpuzha desom P1, M1, RR1 ; Kulukiliyad village :—Kulukiliyad desom P2, M1 ; Kottapuram desom P1. Elampulassery village:—Pombra desom P2 ; Elampulassery desom P2, M1. Pulapetta village :—Pulapetta desom P1, M1, RR1 ; Ummanazhi desom P1, M1, RR1 ; Mannambatta village :—Mannambatta desom P1 ; Kulakkattukurissi desom P1 ; Thottara desom P1. Sreekrishnapuram village :—Valambirimangalam desom P1 ; Easwara-

mangalam desom P1, M1, RR2 ; Perumangode desom P1, H1, RR2. Thirunarayanapuram village :—Kuruvattoor desom P2, RR1 ; Thirvazhiode desom M2, RR1 ; Thirunarayanapuram desom P1. Moothedathu Madamba village :— Kulakkad desom P1 ; Atakaputhur desom M1, H1, RR1 ; Pothi desom P1 ; Kalluvazhi desom M1, RR1. Kattukulam village :— Mangalamkunnu desom P1, RR1; Kinasseri desom P1 ; Kattukulam desom M1, H1, RR2. Thanikunnu village :—Pulapettassery desom P1 ; Thanikunnu desom P1 ; Thalayakakkad desom P1, RR1. Kadampazhipuram village M1. Pullundassery village :—Azhiyannur desom M1 ; Pullundassery desom P2, H1. Alangad village :—Vettakara desom P1 ; Alangad desom P2. Vadakkumbrom village :—Kadambur desom P1, H1; Melur desom P1 ; Aravakkad desom P1. Eledathmadamba village :—Munnurcode desom P2, M1, RR1; Kizhur desom M1. Trikkadeeri village :—Karuttukurissi desom P1 ; Kuttikode desom P1 ; Trikkadeeri desom P1, M1, RR1. Nellaya village :—Ezhuvanthala desom P6, M1, RR1 ; Nellaya desom P5, M1, RR2. Cherplachery village :—Panniyamkurissi desom P4, H1 ; Vellattukurissi desom P1 ; Cherplachery desom P4, RR1. Ezhuvanthala village :—Erumbulassery desom P2, M1 ; Pattisseri desom P1 ; Ezhuvanthala desom P3; Mundakottukurissi village P2. Cherucode village:— Mannayengode desom P1,M1; Vandumthura desom P1, RR1 ; Cherucode desom P2 ; Amayur village P3, M1. Pulassery village :—Karinganad desom P2 ; Pulassery desom P2. Rairanelloor village :—Nedungottur desom P1 ; Edappalam desom P2. Thiruvegapura village :— Chembra desom P1, M1, RR1 ; Thiruvegapura desom P1, RR1 ; Nariparamba desom M1 ; Kaipuram desom P1. Naduvattam village :—Vilathur desom P1 ; Naduvattam desom P2, M1, H1, RR1 ; Kizhumuri desom P1. Muthuthala village:—Muthuthala desom P1, M1, RR1 ; Melmuri desom P2, RR1 ; Kozhikottusseri desom P2. Perumudiyur village :—Kodumunda desom P1, M1, RR1 ; Perumudiyur desom P3, M1, C1, RR1. Maruthur village:—Kodalur desom P2; Poovakode desom P1 ; Maruthur desom RR1. Pattambi Palliprom village :—Kizhayur desom M1, RR1 ; Kondurkara desom P1 ; Palliprom desom P1 ; Karakkad desom P1. Kalladipetta village :—Pulassarikara desom M1; Kalladipetta desom P1 ; Mooloorkara desom P2, L1. Vadanamkurissi village :—Vadanamkurissi desom P1, H1. Vallapuzha village P4, H1, RR2. Kuruvattoor village :—Kuruvattoor desom P3 ; Kayiliyad desom P3. Chalavara village :—Chalavara desom P3, RR1 ; Puliyanamkunnu desom P1 ; Kothakurissi village:—Tharavakonam desom P1 ; Kothakurissi desom P3, H1 ; Mundanattukara desom P1 ; Edakkodupavukonam desom P1. Panamanna village P5, RR1. Cherumundassery village :— Puliyanamkunnu desom P1 ; Cherumundassery desom P2 ; Pulapettassery desom P1. Vengassery village P3. Mulanhur village :—Nellikurissi desom P1 ; Mulanhur desom P1. Chunangad village P9, RR1. Kanniambrom village:—Panamanna desom P2, RR1; Kanniambrom desom P2 ; Thottakara desom P1. Vaniamculam village :—Kothayur desom P1, H1, RR1 ; Pulachithara desom P1. Koonathara village :—Panayur desom P1 ; Koonathara desom P1. Kulapully village :—Kanayam desom P1 ; Kulapully desom P2, RR1. Karakkad village :—Karakkad desom P2, RR1 ; Eruppa desom P2, RR1. Cherukattupulam village :—Turangali desom P1 ; Cherukattupulam desom P1 ; Mannanur desom P1 ; Velliyad desom P1. Trikkangode village :— Mannisseri desom P1 ; Trikkangode desom P1 ; Choroottur desom P1. Palapuram village P5, RR1. Lakkidi village :— Mangalam desom P2 ; Thekkumangalam desom P3, H1, RR1. Perur village :— Puthur desom P1 ; Akalur desom P2 ; Perur desom P4, H1.

*Urban* :—

Pattambi town :—Vallur ward P1 ; Netherimangalam ward P2, M1, H1, RR1. Shoranur town :— Paruthipra ward P2, RR1 ; Mundamuka ward P2, RR1 ; Nedungottur ward RR1 ; Chuduvalathur ward P1 ; Chiramanna ward P2, H2. Ottapalam town :— Varode ward P2; Vadanamkurissi ward P1 ; Ariyoor Thekkumuri ward P4, H2, C1, RR1, CRS1.

**Palghat Taluk**

*Rural* :—

Peringode village :—Thrippalamunda desom P1 ; Peringode desom P2, M1. Cheraya village P2. Kongad village P4, M1, H1, L1, RR1, CRS1 ; Kanhikkulam village P1. Nochippulli village P1. Mundur village :— Mundur desom P2, H1, L1, RR1, CRS1. Oduvangad desom P1. Ezhakkad village P1, M1, RR1. Poothanur village P1. Kundalassery village P1. Thadukkasseri village:—Vatasseri desom M1; Thadukkasseri desom P1. Mannur village P1, M2, L1, RR1, CRS1. Nagaripuram village :—Nagaripuram desom P1, H1. Mankarai village :—Mankarai desom P1, M2, L1, RR1, CRS1 ; Chemmuka desom P1. Kizhakkumpuram village P1. Keralasseri village M2, H1, RR1. Kallur village :—Kallur desom P1; Kannampariyaram desom P1. Mankurissi village P1, RR1. Thenur village P1, RR1. Kinavallur village P2, RR1. Edathara village :—Odanur desom P1 ; Edathara desom P1, H1, L1, RR2, CRS2. Vallikode village M1. Puduppariyaram village P2. Akathethara village P5, C1, L1, RR1, CRS1. Kadukkamkunnam village P2, L2, RR2. Kottekkad village P2, L11, RR1. Kavalppad village P3, M1, RR1. Vadakkanthara village :—Kallekkad desom P1 ; Vadakkanthara desom P4, H1, RR2; Kodumthirapally village P2, RR1. Pirayiri village P4, M2, H1, RR2. Yakkara village P5, RR4. Puthur village P6, H1, T1, C1, L1, RR3. Koppam village P6, M1, H3, T1, C1, L1, RR1. Kallepully village P1. Marutharoad village P1, RR3. Karinkarapully village P1, RR1. Kunnanur village P2, T3, RR1. Kannadi village :—Kadakurussi desom P1; Kannadi desom P2, L1, RR1. Kinasseri village P4. Thiruvalathur village P1. Kodumba village M1. Pallatheri village :—Pallatheri desom P1, RR1, CRS1; Ennappadam desom P1. Vengodi village :—Ramasseri desom P1, RR1 ; Vengadi desom P1, RR1 ; Pudusseri village P4, M2, RR1. Elappully village P5, M1, RR1, CRS1. Thenari village M1. Olasseri village P1.

Tassrack village P1. Thanisseri village P1. Peruvemba village P2, H1, RR1, CRS1. Palathulli village P1. Panayur village P2. Polpully village M1, RR1, CRS1.

*Palghat (Municipal)*: —

Ward 1 P3, M1, RR1 ; ward 2 P2, RR1 ; ward 3 P1, RR1 ; ward 4 P1, RR1 ; ward 5 M1, RR1; ward 6 P1, RR1 ; ward 7 C1, RR1 ; ward 8 P2, H1, T1 ; ward 9 P2, H1, RR1 ; ward 10 H1, T1, L1, RR1 ; ward 11 P1, M1, L1, RR1 ; ward 12 P1, RR1 ; ward 13 P1, RR1, CRS1 ; ward 14 P1, RR1; ward 15 P2; ward 16 P2, RR1; ward 17 P2, H1, RR1; ward 18 P1, M1, RR1; ward 19 P1, M1, RR1 ; ward 20 P2, M1, H1, T1, RR1; ward 21 P1, M1, RR1; ward 22 RR1; ward 24 M1, RR1; ward 26 M1, RR3; ward 27 RR1; ward 28 P3, RR1.

**Alathur Taluk**

*Rural*:—

Peringottukurissi village P2, L1, RR1, CRS1. Bemmanur village :—Bemmanur desom P1. Kottai village P1. Chembrakulam village P1, H1, L1, RR1, CRS1. Varode village P1. Thachangad village:—Anikkode desom P1. Mathur village P3. Pallanchathanure village:—Veswalam desom P2. Chenganiyur village:—Chenganiyur desom P1. Thannirangad desom P1. Pulinelli village P1. Paruthippully village P1, L1, RR1, CRS1. Kuthanur village P3, H1, L1, RR1. Tholanur village P2. Choolanur village P1. Pazambalakode village P2, H1, L1, RR1, CRS1. Tarur village:—Tarur desom P2, L1, RR1, CRS1. Athippotta desom P1, L1, RR1. Vavulliapuram village P2. Coyalmannam village P4, H1, L3, RR3, CRS1. Kannanur village:—Kannanur desom P1. Puthukkode desom P1. Kalappatty village P2. Thenkurissi village P2, L1, RR1, CRS1. Vilayanchathanur village P1, RR1. Vilayannur village P1. Perinkunnu village P2. Manhalur village P2, L1, RR1, CRS1. Erimayur village P2, L1, RR1, CRS1. Puthiyankam village P4, CRS1. Kavassery village P3, H1, L1, RR1, CRS1. Kazhani village:—Padur desom P1; Kazhani desom P2, RR1. Kannanur Pattola village P3, L1, RR1, CRS1. Thennilapuram village P1. Kattusseri village P5, H2, L1, RR1 CRS1. Mangalam village P2, L1, RR1, CRS1. Manhapra village:—Manhapra desom P2, CRS1. Konnancherry desom P1. Pudukkode village P2, M1, H1, L1, RR1. Kannambra village:—Kannambra desom P4, CRS1. Rishinaradamangalam desom P1, M1, L1, RR1. Aayakkad village:—Paruvasseri desom P1. Aayakkad desom P1, H1, CRS1. Vadakkancherry village P4, M1, L1, RR1, CRS1. Kizhakkancherry village P7, H1, L1, RR1, CRS1; Vandazhi village H1, RR1. Mudappallur village P3, RR1, CRS1. Chittilencherry village P2, H1, L1, RR1, CRS1. Vadakkethara village:—Pullode desom P1, Vadakkethara desom P2, CRS1. Thekkethara village P1, L1, RR1, CRS1. Cheramangalam village P2, L1, RR1. Kunisseri village P3, H1, L1, RR1, CRS1; Vembalur village P1;

**Chittur Taluk**

*Rural*:—

Koduvayur village P8, M3, H1, TTS1, L1, RR1 CRS1. Thathamangalam village P3, M1, H1, L1, RR1, CRS1. Chittur village P3, M1, H2, T2, C1, L1, RR1. Thekkedesom village P1. Nallepilly village P3, M1, H1, RR1. Vadakarapathy village P2; Eravattaparapathy village H1, CRS1. Thenampathy village P2. Ozhalapathy village P1. Manchikunnampathy village P1. Kozhinjampara village P4. Eruthempathy village P1, M1, CRS1. Kozhipathy village P1. Valiavallampathy village CRS1. Kuttipallam village P1. Kunnamkattupathy village P1. Perumatty village P2, M1, RR1. Vadavannur village P4, M2, L1, RR1, CRS1. Pallassena village P3, M1, L1, RR1, CRS1. Ethanoor village P1, M1, L1, RR1. Kakkayur village M1, L1, RR1, CRS1. Pallavoor village P2, L1, RR1. Koodallur village P1, M1, L1, RR1. Vallanghi village P1, M1, L1. Ayloor village M2, H1, RR1. Thiruvazhiyad village P2, L1, RR1, CRS1. Pothundi village P2, L1, CRS1. Elavancherry village M1, L1, RR1. Vattakkad village M1, L1, RR1. Kollangode village M1, H1, L1, RR1. Panamgattiri village M1, L1, RR1. Payyalloor village M1, L1, RR1, CRS1. Kezhakkethara village P4, M1, L1, RR1, CRS1. Muthalamada village P8, H1, L1, RR1. Pattancherry village M1. Mulathura village P1.

*Urban*:—

Nemmara town P2, M1, H2, L2, CRS2. Chittur-Thathamangalam (Municipal) ward 2 P1; ward 4 L1, RR1, CRS1; ward 6 T1; ward 9 H1, T1; ward 10 M1, H1; ward 11 H1, C1; ward 12 C1, CRS1; ward 13 M1, T1; ward 14 P1; ward 17 M1, L1, RR1, CRS1; ward 19 H1.

## 2 MEDICAL FACILITIES

| | |
|---|---|
| AD | for Allopathic Dispensary |
| RHC | for Rural Health Centre |
| AHOS | for Allopathic Hospital |
| MPR | for Medical Practitioner |
| MCW | for Maternity and Child Welfare Centre |
| AYD | for Ayurvedic Dispensary |
| AYH | for Ayurvedic Hospital |
| VETD | for Veterinary Dispensary |
| VETH | for Veterinary Hospital |
| HM | for Homeopathic Dispensary or Hospital |

**Perintalmanna Taluk**

*Rural* :—

Mankada-Palliprom village :—Vallikkapatta desom MPR3, MCW1, AYD1; Padinhattumuri desom AYD1; Mankada-Palliprom desom MPR1, HM1. Kadannamanna village :—Vellila desom MPR1. Melattur village :—Melattur desom AD1, MPR2, MCW1, AYD2, AYH1, HM1. Thiruvazhamkunnu village MPR1, VETD1. Alanellur village MPR3, AYD2, VETD1. Karkitamkunnu village :—Karkitamkunnu desom AHOS1, MCW1. Mankada village :—Mankada desom AYH1. Vadakkangara village :—Makkaraparamba desom AYD1, VETH1. Kodur village :—Kodur desom MPR1, AYD7, HM1 ; Vadakkamanna desom MPR1, AYD2. Kadungapuram village :—Kadungapuram desom MCW1, AYD2. Puzhakkattiri village :—Ramapuram desom AYD2 ; Puzhakkattiri desom AYD1. Perintalmanna village :—Perintalmanna desom AD4, AHOS1, MPR14, MCW1, AYD12, AYH1, VETH1. Angadippuram village :—Angadippuram desom MPR3, AYD3, VETH1 ; Pariyapuram desom MPR3, AYD3, VETH1. Kolathur village AD1, MPR1. Pulamanthole village :—Chelakkad desom AYD1 ; Palur desom AYD1 ; Pulamanthole desom MPR2, AYH1. Eravimangalam village :—Kizhungathole desom AYD1, HM1. Elankulam village :—Kunnakkavu desom MPR1 ; Palathole desom MCW1. Anamangad village :—Anamangad desom AYD1, HM1. Aliparamba village MPR2. Chethallur village MPR4, AYD3, AYH1. Thachanattukara village MCW1. Bheemanad village:—Vadassiriprom desom MPR1 ; Bheemanad desom AYD1. Ariyur village MPR1, AYH1. Arakurissi village :—Arakurissi desom AHOS1, MPR5, AYD5, VETD1, VETH2. Thenkara village HM1. Agali village AHOS1, MPR1, MCW1, VETD1 Pottasseri village MPR3, MCW1, HM1. Viyyakurissi village :—Viyyakurissi desom AYD1 ; Pookkunnu desom MPR2, AYH1. Thachampara village :—Thachampara desom MPR2 ; Muthukurissi desom MPR1, HM1. Karakurissi village :—Karakurissi desom MPR1, AYH1. Karimba village MPR2, AYD2, HM2. Kalladicode village MPR1, MCW1, HM1.

**Ponnani Taluk**

*Rural* :—

Tavanur village :—Tavanur desom AYD1; Muvvankara desom MCW1. Anakkara village :—Thottazhiyam desom AD1. Kaladi village :—Kizhumuri desom AYD1. Pothannur village :—Naripparamba desom RHC1. Easwaramangalam village :—Easwaramangalam desom VETD1. Ezhuvathiruthi village :—Punnathiruthi desom AYD1 ; Ezhuvathiruthi desom AD1. Kanhiramukku village :—Kanhiramukku desom MPR1. Edappal village :—Porukkara desom MPR2; Thalamunda desom AHOS1. Kumaranellur village :—Vellalur desom VETD1 ; Kumaranellur desom AD1. Trithala village :—Trithala desom AD1, MPR1. Mezhathur village :—Mezhathur desom MPR1 ; Kodanad desom MPR1. Mala village:—Cheriya Kottapadam desom MPR1. Kololomba village:—Pookarathara desom MPR1. Porang village:—Panampad desom RHC1. Kadavanad village :—Paduponnani desom MPR2. Veliancode village :—Pazhanhi desom MCW1. Marancheri village :—Marancheri desom AD1, MPR1. Ayirur village :—Ayirur desom AD1, MPR1, VETD1. Kadikad village:—Kadikad desom MCW1. Viyalathur village :—Viyalathur desom RHC1, MPR1, VETD1. Punnayurkulam village :—Punnayurkulam desom AD1, MPR1. Perumpadappa village :—Perumpadappa desom AD1, MPR1, VETD1 ; Cheruvallur desom MCW1. Pallikkara village :—Pallikkara desom AYD1, VETD1. Othalur village:—Chiyyannur desom VETD1. Kavucode village :—Kavucode desom MPR1, AYD1. Nagalasseri village :—Thekkevavanur desom MPR1. Thirumittacode village :—Nellikkatiri desom MPR1; Thirumittacode desom MPR1 ; Ezhumangad desom MPR4. Peringannur village :—Chathanur desom MPR1, MCW1. Chazhiyattiri village :—Maduppalli desom MPR1 ; Karukaputhur desom MPR1. Kothachira village :—Peringod desom AHOS3; Kothachira desom MPR1.

*Urban* :—

Ponnani town :—Ponnani Nagaram ward AHOS1; Velleri ward AD1, MPR4, AYD1, HM1.



25/224—10

**Ottapalam Taluk**

*Rural* :—

Vilayur village :—Paradiyar desom MCW1. Kulukallur village RHC1. Marayamangalam village RHC1. Karalmanna village :—Naduvattom desom MPR2. Veeramangalam village :—Veeramangalam desom MPR1 ; Cherumannur desom MPR1 ; Poothakkad desom MPR1. Vellinezhi village :—Vellinezhi desom MPR3, MCW1. Karimpuzha village :—Karimpuzha desom MPR1, HM1. Kulukiliyad village :—Kottapuram desom MCW1. Elambulassery village :—Pombra desom MPR1 ; Elambulassery desom MPR1. Pulapetta village :—Pulapetta desom MPR2. Sreekrishnapuram village :— Perumangode desom AD1, MPR2, VETD1. Thirunarayanapuram village :—Thiruvazhiode desom MPR1. Moothedathu Madamba village :—Pakaravoor desom MPR1 ; Atakaputhur desom MPR1 ; Kalluvazhi desom MPR1. Kattukulam village :—Kattukulam desom MPR3. Kadambazhipuram village MPR1. Pullundassery village :—Pullundassery desom MPR1. Alangad village :—Alangad desom MPR1. Vadakkumbrom village :—Aravakkad desom AD1. Eledathmadamba village:—Munnurcode desom MPR2. Trikkadeeri village :—Trikkadeeri desom MPR1. Cherplachery village :—Panniyamkurissi desom MPR4; Cherplachery desom AD1, MPR1. Pulassery village :—Karinganad desom VETD1 ; Mannengode desom RHC1. Thiruvegapura village:—Thiruvegapura desom HM1. Kaipuram desom RHC1. Naduvattom village;—Naduvattom desom MCW1. Muthuthala village:—Muthuthala desom AYD1. Perumudiyur village:—Kodumunda desom AYD1. Kalladipetta village :—Mooloorkara desom VETD1. Vadanamkurissi village :—Vadanamkurissi desom RHC1. Vallapuzha village VETD1. Cherumundassery village :—Cherumundassery desom RHC1. Vengassery village MCW1. Vaniamkulam village :—Kothayar desom RHC1 ; Pulachithara desom VETD1. Perur village :—Perur desom AD1.

*Urban* :—

Pattambi town :—Vallur ward AYD1. Netherimangalam ward AD1, AYD10, HM1. Shoranur town :—Chiramanna ward RHC2, VETD1, AYD2. Ottapalam town :—Ariyoor Thekkummuri ward AHOS1, MCW1, MPR4, AYD1.

**Palghat Taluk**

*Rural* :—

Kongad village AD1, MCW1, VETD1, AYD1. Mundur village :—Mundur desom AYD1. Mannur village MCW1, VETD1. Mankarai village :—Mankarai desom MCW1. Mankurissi village AYD1. Thenur village MCW1, AYD1. Edathara village :—Odanur desom AD1, Edathara desom AD1, VETD1. Akathethara village MCW1. Kadukkamkunnam village AD1. Kottekkad village AYD1, VETD1, HM1. Kavalppad village MPR8, MCW1, AYD4. Vadakkanthara village :—Kallekkad desom MPR1; Vadakkanthara desom MPR4. Pirayiri village MCW1, AYD1. Yakkara village MPR2, MCW1. Puthur village MPR7, MCW2, VETH2. Koppam village AD1, MCW2, MPR30. AYH1, VETD1, VETH1, HM1. Kannadi village :—Kannadi desom AYD1, HM1, Kodumba village MCW1. Pudusseri village VETH1, Elappully village RHC1, MPR 1, VETH1 ; Peruvemba village MCW1 ; Polpully village HM1.

*Palghat (Municipal)* :—

Ward 1 MCW1, MPR4 ; ward 2 AHOS1, MPR2 ; ward 4 MPR1, ward 5 MPR1 ; ward 7 MPR2, ward 8 VETH1 ; ward 9 MPR2, HM1 ; ward 10 MCW1, MPR1, AHOS1, AYH1 ; ward 11 MPR15, AD1, AHOS2 ; ward 13 MPR1, ward 14 MCW1, MPR1 ; ward 15 MPR1 ; ward 16 MCW1 ; ward 17 MPR1 ; ward 19 MCW1 ; ward 21 MCW1 ; ward 22 MPR2 ; ward 23 AD1 ; ward 25 MPR2 ; ward 28 MCW1, MPR2.

**Alathur Taluk**

*Rural* :—

Peringottukurissi village MCW1, AYD1. Chembrakulam village RHC1, AYD1, VETD1, HM1. Paruthippully village HM1. Kuthanur village MCW1, AYD1, HM1. Tholanur village AYD1. Choolanur village MPR1, AYD1. Pazambalakode village MCW1, AYD1. Tarur village:—Tarur desom AYD1; Athippotta desom VETD1. Coyalmannam village AD1, AYD1, VETH1, HM1. Kalappatty village MPR1. Thenkurissi village MCW1. Manhalur village MCW1, AYD1. Erimayur village MCW1, AYD1. Puthiyankam village MPR1, VETD1. Kannanur Pattola village MCW1. Kattusseri village MPR4, AYD4, VETH1, HM2. Mangalam village MPR1, MCW1. Manhapra village :—Manhapra desom MCW1, HM1. Pudukkode village MPR3, AYD4, HM3. Kannambra village :—Kannambra desom MCW1, AYD1, VETD1, HM2. Vadakkancherry village RHC1, MCW1, MPR2, AYD1, VETD1, HM2. Kizhakkancherry village MPR2, AYD1. Vandazhi village MPR2, HM1. Mudappallur village MPR3, MCW1. Chittilancherry village MPR1, MCW1, AYD1. Thekkethara village MCW1. Kunisseri village MCW1, AYD1, HM1.

**Chittur Taluk**

*Rural* :—

Koduvayur village MPR1, RHC1. Thathamangalam village AD1, AYD1, VETH1. Chittur village AHOS1, MPR3, HM1. Nallepilly village AYD1. Eravattaparapathy village VETD1. Ozhalapathy village AD1. Kozhinjampara village AD1, AYD1. VETD1. Vadavannur village AD1, MPR1, MCW1, VETD1. Pallassena village VETD1. Vallanghi village MPR1, VETH1. Ayloor village AYD1. Thiruvazhiyad village VETD1. Kezhakkethara village AD1, MPR1, VETD1. Muthalamada village VETD1. Pattancherry village AHOS1.

*Urban* :—

Nemmara town AD1, AHOS1. Chittur-Thathamangalam (Municipal) Ward 1 AHOS1, MPR2; ward 2 AD1, MPR1, AYD2 ; ward 3 AD1, MPR1, AYD1 ; ward 4 AYD1 ; ward 5 AD2, MPR2, AYD3 ; ward 6 MPR1, HM1 ; ward10 AD1, MPR1, AYD1 ; ward 12 VETH1; ward 13 AD1, MPR2, AYD1, HM1 ; ward 14 MPR1, AYD1 ; ward 16 AD1, MPR1 ; ward 17 AD1, MPR1, AYH1, HM.

## 3 DRINKING WATER FACILITIES

S for safe or protected water supply including pipes, tube-wells, etc.
PW for Pucca well
KW for Kuccha well
TK for Tank
RIV for River

**Perintalmanna Taluk**

*Rural*:—

Mankada-Palliprom village :— Vallikkapatta desom PW2; Padinhattumuri desom PW1 ; Mankada-Palliprom desom PW1, TK2. Kadannamanna village:—Vellile desom PW1 ; Kadannamanna desom PW1; Karkitagam desom PW1. Nemmini village:—Thachinganedam desom PW140, KW36, TK71, RIV ; Nemmini desom PW84, KW22, TK32 ; Nallur desom PW43, KW16, TK14. Kizhattur village :—Chemmanthatta desom PW38, KW8, TK5, RIV ; Kondiparamba desom PW98, KW11, TK30; Poonthavanam desom PW93, KW9, TK25 ; Kizhattur desom PW210, KW22, TK33, RIV. Melattur village:—Manazhi desom PW142, KW2, TK10, RIV ; Edayattur desom PW137, KW1, TK8, RIV; Melattur desom PW611, KW4, TK178, RIV. Edapatta village :—Velliancheri desom PW387, KW10, TK206 ; Pathiricode desom PW401, KW8, TK209, RIV ; Edapatta desom PW306, KW4, TK185. Edathanattukara village RIV. Thiruvazhamkunnu village PW1000, KW5, TK15, RIV. Alanellur village PW4, KW6, TK46, RIV, Karkitamkunnu village :—Karkitamkunnu desom PW400, KW14, TK42 ; Palakkazhi desom PW400, KW14, TK42. Vengur village :—Chemmaniyode desom PW225, KW35, TK30, RIV; Vengur desom PW90, KW18, TK10. Mulliakurissi village :—Vazhangode desom PW45, KW5, TK3; Parambur desom PW40, KW2, TK2 ; Mulliakurissi desom PW95, KW4, TK3 ; Pattikkad desom PW195, KW4, TK7. Mankada village :—Mankada desom PW3 ; Vadakkangara village :—Kachinikkad desom PW120, KW5, TK6 ; Punarpa desom PW50, KW2, TK21, RIV ; Makkaraparamba desom PW200, KW14, TK10, RIV ; Vadakkangara desom PW300, KW14, TK20. Kuruva village :—Vattalur desom PW1, RIV ; Karinchapadi desom RIV. Pazhamallur village :—Periyamanna desom RIV ; Ummathur desom PW1, RIV ; Chemmankadavu desom RIV ; Pazhamallur desom TK3 ; Peringottupulam desom RIV. Koottilangadi village:—Konothumuri desom PW22, TK3 ; Kadukur desom PW320, KW2, TK15, RIV ; Kadungoth desom PW80, KW1, TK2, RIV ; Perinthattiri desom PW50, KW1, TK3 ; Kozhinhil desom PW48, KW3. Kodur village :—Mangattupulam desom RIV ; Kodur desom PW2, KW1, TK2, RIV ; Vadakkamanna desom PW2, RIV. Pang village PW10, TK5. Kadungapuram village:—Kottuvad desom PW72, KW60, TK64; Kadungapuram desom PW150, KW300, TK50; Mannamkulam desom PW70, KW20, TK50. Puzhakkattiri village :—Ramapuram desom PW1; Puzhakkattiri desom PW1. Cherakkaparamba village:—Aripra desom PW1 ; Cherakkaparamba desom PW1. Valambur village :—Valambur desom PW250, KW75, TK4 ; Thirurkad desom PW200, KW60, TK6 ; Eranthode desom PW100, KW30, TK5 ; Chathanellur desom PW25, KW8. Kakkooth village :—Ponniakurissi desom PW90, KW12, TK14 ; Kakkooth desom PW161, KW23, TK66 ; Manathmangalam desom PW51, KW6, TK4 ; Cheerattamanna desom PW28, KW2, TK9. Kariavattam village :—Kariavattam desom PW76, KW18, TK15 ; Pallikkuth desom PW90, KW20 ; TK20 ; Mannarmala desom PW100, KW25, TK25 ; Pacheeri desom PW62, KW16, TK30 ; Thelakkad desom PW48, KW8, TK39 ; Vettathur village PW294, KW87, TK138. Arakkuparamba village :—Puthur desom PW82, KW4, TK12 ; Arakkuparamba desom PW504, KW19, TK73. Thazhekkode village PW60, KW20, TK30. Pathaikara village :—Amminikkad desom PW141, KW25, TK5 ; Pathaikara desom PW278, KW30, TK17. Perintalmanna village :—Perintalmanna desom S1, PW807, KW10, TK30 ; Kunnappulli desom PW210, KW4, TK14 ; Cherukara desom PW52, KW2, TK3. Angadippuram village :—Angadippuram desom PW3. Kuruvambalam village :—Malaparamba desom TK1, Kuruvambalam desom TK5, RIV. Kolathur village :—PW186, KW12, TK6. Moorkanad village :—Moorkanad desom RIV. Chemmalasseri village PW2, KW6, TK4, RIV. Pulamanthole village :—Chelakkad desom PW1, TK1 ; Palur desom KW2, TK1 ; Pulamanthole desom PW1, RIV ; Thirunarayanapuram desom PW1, KW1. Eravimangalam village :— Eravimangalam desom PW164, KW29, TK23 ; Avinhikkad desom PW51, KW10, TK4 ; Kizhungathole desom PW156, KW25, TK24. Elamkulam village :—Kunnakkavu desom PW80, KW20, TK10, RIV; Elamkulam desom PW30, KW18, TK4, RIV ; Palathole desom PW30, KW14, TK5, RIV ; Kuzhanthara desom PW10, KW4, TK2, RIV. Elad desom PW8, KW3, TK3, RIV; Muthukurissi desom PW18, KW8, TK4, RIV. Anamangad village :—Anamangad desom PW100, KW20, TK10 ; Chethanakurissi desom PW50, KW20, TK12 ; Muzhannamanna desom PW30, KW15, TK5 ; Manalaya desom PW30, KW10, TK3, RIV ; Punnakkode desom PW40, KW15, TK4. Paral village :—Valamkulam desom PW156, KW20, TK9 ; Edathara desom PW150, KW19, TK4 ; Odamala desom PW50, KW15, TK2 ; Pariyapuram desom PW120, KW18, TK1; Paral desom PW900, KW100,

TK14, RIV; Vazhenkada desom PW800, KW75, TK10, RIV. Aliparamba village PW546, KW76, TK130, RIV. Chethallur village PW600, KW100, TK150, RIV. Thachanattukara village PW700, KW75, TK50, RIV. Bheemanad village :—Bheemanad desom PW1. Ariyur village PW513, KW9, TK2. Kottopadam village :—Kandamangalam desom PW17; Kottopadam desom PW164, KW1, TK18; Puttanikad desom PW86, TK13. Kumaramputhur village :—Kumaramputhur desom RIV Changaleeri village :—Vendakurissi desom PW58, KW23, TK16; Kulappadam · desom PW65, KW11, TK25; Changaleeri desom PW48, KW11, TK16; Valluvampuzha desom PW43, KW11, TK8. Arakurissi village :—Arakurissi desom PW9, KW1, TK5, RIV; Perumbatari desom TK 30; Thenkara village PW1. Pudur village PW3, RIV. Sholayur village PW3, KW5. Agali village PW4, KW1; Pottasseri village PW6, RIV. Viyyakurissi village :—Viyyakurissi desom PW1; Pookkunnu desom PW1. Thachampara village :—Pallikurup desom TK1, RIV; Thachampara desom PW1, RIV; Muthukurissi desom PW2, RIV. Karakurissi village :—Karakurissi desom KW4; Pondiyambrom desom KW2. Karumba village PW150, KW18, TK50, RIV. Kalladicode village PW2, KW4, TK6, RIV.

**Ponnani Taluk**

*Rural* :—

Tavanur village:—Mathur desom PW1; Tavanur desom PW1. Anakkara village :—Malazhiyam desom PW110, TK32, RIV; Perumbalam desom PW96, TK30, RIV; Ummathoor desom PW112, TK32, RIV; Thottazhiyam desom PW126, TK32; Puramthilsseri desom PW64, TK20; Mundarakod desom PW58, TK18; Anakkara desom PW180, TK35. Mudur village:—Melmuri desom PW1. Kaladi village:—Kadancheri desom PW1; Verur desom PW1. Pothanur village:—Pothanur desom PW1. Easwaramangalam village :—Cheruvaikkara desom PW1; Pozhampuram desom PW1. Ezhuvathiruthi village:—Ezhuvathiruthi desom PW1; Erikkamanna desom PW1. Kanhiramukku village :—Karakkad desom PW1. Edappal village:—Edappal desom PW1; Porukkara desom PW1; Thalamunda desom PW2; Thuyyam desom PW1. Kumaranellur village :—Vellalur desom PW300, TK80; Chekkod desom PW270, TK75; Kaladathur desom PW60, TK20; Kumaranellur desom PW260, TK35; Amettikara desom PW20, TK8. Kudallur village :—Manniamperumbalam desom PW80, TK5; Kudallur desom PW300, TK35; Malamakavu desom PW125, TK8; Nayyur desom PW100, TK10; Panniyur desom PW60, TK4. Angadi village :—Arikad desom PW110, TK 20; Otalur desom PW300, TK50; Kolathumpadi desom PW175, TK30; Thozhukara desom PW225, TK40; Angadi desom PW150, TK25. Pattithara village :—Pat ithara desom PW115, TK25, RIV; Alur desom PW260, TK60, RIV. Trithala village:—Trithala desom PW250, TK40, RIV; Kannanur desom PW25, TK5, RIV; Nhangattiri desom PW100, TK20, RIV; Mattaya desom PW125, TK25. Mezhathur village :—Mezhathur desom PW200, TK40; Modavannur desom PW40, TK20; Kodanad desom PW150, TK35. Mala village :—Cheriya Kottapadam desom PW10, TK2; Valiya Kottapadam desom PW150, TK15, Kakkattiri desom PW180, TK15; Mala desom PW220, TK20; Vettenad desom PW200, TK15. Kuttipala village:—Kuttipala desom PW1. Porang village :—Panampad desom PW1. Kadavanad village :—Paduponnani desom PW4; Kadavanad desom PW2. Veliancode village:—Veliancode desom KW3; Gramam desom KW1. Marancheri village:—Marancheri desom KW2. Eramangalam village :—Eramangalam desom KW1. Ayirur village :—Ayirur desom KW1. Kadikad village :—Cheruvayur desom KW2; Kadikad desom S1; Edakara desom KW3. Punnayur village :—Edakkara desom KW2; Punnayur desom KW1. Edakkazhiyur village:—Koranhiyur desom KW1; Edakkazhiyur desom KW4. Viyalathur village :—Viyalathur desom KW2; Nhamanangad desom KW3; Anhur desom S1, KW1. Vadakkekad village :—Thekkekad desom KW1. Nannamukku village :—Nannamukku desom KW1. Alangode village:—Perumukku desom KW1. Kappur village :—Kollanur desom PW150, TK 60; Kappur desom PW400, TK100; Kozhikkara desom PW90, TK50; Eravakad desom PW120, TK30. Othalur village :—Othalur desom KW1. Kavucode village :—Thannircode desom PW281, TK22; Pattisseri desom PW318, TK28; Kavucode desom PW520, TK78. Chalisseri village :—Perumannur desom PW160, TK95; Kuttanad desom PW150, TK60; Alikkara desom PW80, TK40; Chalisseri desom PW300, TK175. Nagalasseri village :—Nandiyangode desom PW150, TK15; Thekkevavanur desom PW40, TK4; Vadakkevavanur desom PW60, TK20; Valiachalappram desom PW75, TK15; Cheriachalappram desom PW40; TK15; Nagalasseri desom PW80, TK9; Pilakkattiri desom PW100, TK15; Tolukkad desom PW100, TK6. Thirumittacode village :—Nellikkattiri desom PW60, TK4; Rayamangalam desom PW50, TK4; Thirumittacode desom PW80, TK2; Irumbakasseri desom PW50, TK4; Ezhumangad desom PW75, TK10; Iringattoor desom PW100, TK10. Peringannur village :—Chathanur desom PW120, TK20; Velladikkunnu desom PW45, TK25; Cherippur desom PW130, TK 25; Peringannur desom PW160, TK35; Ittonam desom PW190, TK30; Ozhuvathara desom PW30, TK8. Chazhiyattiri village:—Muduppali desom PW300, TK7; Akilanam desom PW250, TK8, Karukaputhur desom PW150, TK6; Chazhiyattiri desom PW300, TK6; Pallippadem desom PW100, TK7. Kothachira village :—Mathur desom PW80, TK15; Peringod desom S3, PW100, TK15; Kothachira desom PW200, TK25.

*Urban* :—

Ponnani town:—Ponnani Nagaram ward PW7.

**Ottapalam Taluk**

*Rural*:—

Vilayur village:—Vilayur desom PW3; Paradiyur desom PW2. Chundampatta village:—Natiyamangalam desom PW1; Chundampatta desom PW1. Kulukallur village PW2. Karalmanna village:—Thekkumuri desom PW10, KW180, TK30, RIV; Vadakkumuri desom PW4, KW150, TK20, RIV; Naduvattom desom PW16, KW280, TK48, RIV; Karalmanna desom PW18, KW142, TK25, RIV. Veeramangalam village:—Karumanamkurissi desom PW20, KW280, TK20, RIV; Veeramangalam desom PW15, KW285, TK30; Mangode desom PW15, KW270, TK25; Cherumannur desom PW4, KW18, TK15; Poothakkad desom PW4, KW110, TK15. Vellinazhi village:—Vellinazhi desom PW150, KW350, TK30, RIV; Kuttanassery desom PW50, KW150, TK13, RIV. Karimpuzha village:—Attasseri desom PW12, KW190, TK21, RIV; Kunnakad desom PW10, KW126, TK13, RIV; Karimpuzha desom PW22, KW280, TK18, RIV. Kulukiliyad village:—Kulukiliyad desom PW1, KW85, TK18; Kottapuram desom PW1, KW94, TK11, RIV. Elambulassery village:—Pombra desom PW25, KW300, TK50, RIV; Elambulassery desom PW30, KW400, TK75, RIV. Pulapetta village:—Pulapetta desom PW80, KW220, TK80; Ummanazhi desom PW120, KW500, TK150. Mannambatta village:—Mannambatta desom PW15, KW185; TK10, RIV. Kulakkattukurissi desom PW5, KW60, TK6, RIV; Neelamangalam desom PW11, KW90, TK12; Thottara desom PW15, KW125, TK15; Parthala desom PW8, KW88, TK5; Kodormanna desom PW23, KW195, TK4. Sreekrishnapuram village:—Valambirimangalam desom PW20, KW148, TK 26, RIV; Easwaramangalam desom PW64, KW146, TK28, RIV; Perumangode desom PW48, KW158, TK23; Sreekrishnapuram desom PW47, KW172, TK15. Thirunarayanapuram village:—Nhalakurissi desom PW2, KW54, TK4; Kuruvattoor desom PW8, KW235, TK10; Thirvazhiode desom PW6, KW206, TK7; Thirunarayanapuram desom PW4, KW105, TK5. Moothedathu Madamba village:—Kulakkad desom PW15, KW125, TK70; Pakaravoor desom PW10, KW50, TK20; Atakaputhur desom PW12, KW165, TK120; Pothi desom PW5, KW40, TK20; Kalluvazhi desom PW150, KW300, TK150. Kattukulam village:—Mangalamkunnu desom PW2, KW200, TK60; Kinasseri desom PW3, KW180, TK50; Kattukulam desom PW4, KW330, TK80; Thanaikal desom PW1, KW120, TK40. Thanikunnu village:—Pookottukavu desom KW32, TK8; Pulapettassery desom PW1, KW45, TK6; Thanikunnu desom KW84, TK14; Thalayakkad desom KW68, TK8; Kodormanna desom KW46, TK12. Kadambazhipuram village:—PW106, KW360, TK160. Pullundassery village:—Azhiyannur desom KW300, TK18; Pullundassery desom KW250, TK18. Alangad village:—Vettakara desom PW60, KW125, TK95; Alangad desom PW95, KW289, TK170. Vadakkumbrom village:—Kadambur desom PW3, KW1; Melur desom PW3, KW1; Aravakkad desom PW3, KW1. Eledathmadamba village:—Munnurcode desom PW15, KW210, TK35; Vazhur desom PW2, KW28, TK6; Kizhur desom PW5, KW105, TK25. Trikkadeeri village:—Karuttukurissi desom KW62, TK8; Kottikode desom PW1, KW102, TK11; Trikkadeeri desom PW2, KW300, TK39. Nellaya village:—Ezhuvanthala desom PW1; Nellaya desom PW1. Cherplachery village:—Panniyamkurissi desom PW15, KW400, TK4; Vellattukurissi desom PW10, KW50, TK2; Cherplachery desom PW21. KW300, TK5. Mundakottukurissi village:—PW2, KW1. Cherucode village:—Vandumthura desom PW1; Amayur village PW2. Pulassery village:—Karinganad desom PW1; Mannengode desom PW2; Pulassery desom PW1. Rairanelloor village:—Edappalam desom PW1. Thiruvegapura village:—Thiruvegapura desom PW1; Kaipuram desom PW1. Naduvattam village:—Vilathur desom PW1; Kizhumuri desom PW1. Muthuthala village:—Muthuthala desom PW2. Perumudiyur village:—Kodumunda desom PW1; Perumudiyur desom PW1. Pattambi-Palliprom village:—Kizhayur desom PW1. Vallapuzha village PW1. Kuruvattoor village:—Kuruvattoor desom PW2, KW1; Kayiliyad desom PW2, KW1. Chalavara village:—Chalavara desom PW2, KW1. Kothakurissi village:—Tharavakonam desom PW2, KW3; Kothakurissi desom PW3, KW1; Mundanattukara desom PW2, KW1; Edakkodupavukonam desom PW2, KW1; Panamanna village PW2, KW1. Cherumundassery village:—Cherumundassery desom PW2, KW1; Vengassery village PW2, KW1. Mulambur village:—Nellikuri si desom PW2, KW1. Chunangad village PW4, KW1. Kanniambrom village:—Panamanna desom KW2; Kanniambrom desom PW3. Vaniamculam village:—Kothayur desom PW2, KW1. Koonathara village:—Panayur desom PW2, KW1; Koonathara desom PW2, KW1; Kulapully village:—Kanayam desom PW3; Kulapully desom KW1. Karakkad village:—Karakkad desom PW2, KW1. Cherukattupulam village:—Mannanur desom PW4, KW4. Trikkangode village:—Mannisseri desom PW2; KW1; Trikkangode desom PW3, KW1; Choroottur desom PW2, KW1. Palapuram village, PW6, KW1. Lakkidi village:—Mangalam desom PW4, KW1; Thekkumangalam desom PW3, KW1. Perur village:—Puthur desom PW1, KW1; Akalur desom PW3, KW1; Perur desom PW2, KW1.

*Urban*:—

Pattambi town:—Netherimangalam ward PW6. Shoranur town:—Paruthipra ward PW1; Nedungottur ward PW1; Chiramanna ward PW4. Ottapalam town:—Varode ward PW2, KW1; Vadanamkurissi ward PW2, KW1; Ariyoor Thekkummuri ward PW6, KW2.

**Palghat Taluk**

*Rural :—*

Peringode village :—Thrippalamunda desom PW1; Peringode desom PW1. Cheraya village PW2. Kongad village PW8. Kanhikkulam village PW1. Nochippulli village PW1. Mundur village :—Mundur desom PW4; Oduvangad desom PW1. Ezhakkad village PW2. Poothanur village PW2. Kundalassery village PW2. Thadukkasseri village:—Vatasseri desom PW1; Thadukkasseri desom PW1. Mannur village PW4. Nagaripuram village :—Peradikunnu desom PW1; Nagaripuram desom PW1. Mankarai village:—Mankarai desom PW6; Chemmuka desom PW3. Kizhakkumpuram village PW3. Keralasseri village PW2. Kallur village:—Kallur desom PW1; Kannampariyaram desom PW1. Mankurissi village PW2. Thenur village PW2. Kinavallur village PW2. Edathara village:—Odanur desom PW1; Edathara desom PW2. Villikode villagePW1. Puduppariyaram village PW1. Akathethara village PW70, KW7, TK12, RIV. Kadukkamkunnu village PW80, TK2, RIV. Kottekkad village PW112, KW5, RIV. Kavalppad village PW100, KW4, TK16. Vadakkanthara village :—Kallekkad desom PW1; Vadakkanthara desom PW8, KW4, TK7, RIV. Kodunthirapully village PW150, KW4, TK14, RIV. Pirayiri village PW5, KW50, TK25, RIV. Yakkara village PW120, KW12, TK4, RIV. Puthur village PW48, KW8, TK8, RIV. Koppam village PW14. Kallepully village PW76, KW8, TK12. Marutha road village PW70, TK8. Karinkarapully village PW50, KW8, TK11. Kunnanur village PW48, TK5. Kannadi village:—Kadalakurussi desom PW1; Kadakurussi desom PW1; Kannadi desom PW130, KW14, TK65, RIV. Kinasseri village PW1, TK1; Thiruvalathur village PW4, TK1, RIV. Kodumba village PW5 TK1, RIV. Pallatheri village :—Pallatheri desom PW3, TK1; Ennappadam desom PW1, TK1. Vengodi village:—Ramasseri desom PW1, TK1; Vengodi desom PW1, TK1. Pudusseri village PW5, TK1, RIV. Elappully village PW5, TK1. Thenari village PW5, TK1. Olasseri village PW3, TK1, RIV. Tassrack village PW1, TK1. Thanisseri village PW3, TK1. Peruvemba village PW1, TK1. Palathulli village PW4, TK1, RIV. Panayur village PW8, TK1. Polpully village PW1, TK1.

*Urban*:—

Palghat (Municipal):—Ward 1 RIV; ward 2 RIV; ward 3 RIV; ward 10 S1; ward 13 RIV; ward 14 RIV; ward 15 RIV ; ward 16 RIV ; ward 27 RIV ; ward 28 RIV.

**Alathur Taluk**

*Rural :—*

Peringottukurissi village PW7. Bemmanur village :—Pilappully desom PW3; Bemmanur desom PW2. Kottai village PW2. Chembrakulam village PW3, S1. Varode village PW2. Thachangad village:—Vallikode desom PW2; Anikode desom PW1; Thachangad desom PW3. Mathur village PW4. Pallanchathanur village:—Veswalam desom PW1; Pallanchathanur desom PW2. Chenganiyur village:—Chenganiyur desom PW3. Pulinelli village PW3. Paruthippully village PW4. Kuthanur village PW6. Tholanur village PW2. Choolanur village PW3. Pazambalakode village PW5. Tharur village:—Tharur desom PW4; Athippotta desom PW2. Vavulliapuram village PW5. Coyalmannam village PW16, S1. Kannanur village:—Kannanur desom PW2; Puthukkode desom PW2. Kalappatty village PW3. Thenkurissi village PW5. Vulayanchathanur village PW4. Vilayannur village PW3. Perinkunnu village PW2. Manhalur village PW4. Erimayur village PW3, S1. Puthiyankam village PW4. Kavassery village PW11. Kazhani village:—Padur desom PW3; Kazhani desom PW2. Kannanur Pattola village PW4. Thennilapurm village PW1. Kottusseri village PW4, S3. Mangalam village PW2. Manhapra village :—Manhapra desom PW6 ; Konnancherry desom PW3. Pudukkode village PW3, S1. Kannambra village:—Kannambra desom PW3; Rishinaradamangalam desom PW2. Aayakkad village:—Paruvasseri desom PW1; Aayakkad desom PW1. Vadakkancherry village PW5, S1. Kizhakkancherry village PW4. Vandazhi village PW6, S1. Mudappallur village PW3. Chittilencherry village PW1. Vadakkethara village:—Pullode desom PW5; Vadakkethara desom PW7. Thekkethara village PW1. Cheramangalam village PW2. Kunisseri village PW8. Vembalur village PW3.

**Chittur Taluk**

*Rural :—*

Thathamangalam village RIV. Chittur village RIV. Perumatty village RIV. Vallanghi village PW1, KW1. Ayloor village S1. Thiruvazhiyad village RIV. Pothundi village RIV. Mulathura village RIV.

*Urban :—*

Nemmara town S1. Chittur-Thathamangalam (Municipal) :—Ward 1 PW90, KW15, S2, TK2; ward 2 PW 205, KW5, TK1; ward 3 PW150, KW10; ward 4 PW95, KW20, TK2; ward 5 PW180, KW10, TK3; ward 6 PW128, KW8, TK2, S1; ward 7 PW65, KW12, TK1; ward 8 PW150, KW20; ward 9 PW80, KW7, TK3; ward 10 PW225 KW4; ward 11 PW50, KW10, TK2; ward 12 PW325, KW70, TK3; ward 13 PW150, KW9, TK2; ward 14 PW125, KW15, TK2; ward 15 PW124, KW13, TK1; ward 16 PW126, KW20, TK2; ward 17 PW185, KW 18, TK2; ward 18 PW110, KW22, TK1; ward 19 PW112, KW30, TK2.

## 4 COMMUNICATION AND TRANSPORT FACILITIES

| | |
|---|---|
| PO | for Post Office |
| TO | for Telegraphs |
| Ph | for Phone |
| RH | for Rest House |
| R | for connected by Road |
| W | for co nnected by Water |
| Rly | for connected by Railway |
| Ch | for Choultries |

**Perintalmanna Taluk**

*Rural :—*

Mankada-Palliprom village :—Vallikkapatta desom R, W; Padinhattumuri desom PO1, Ch1, R, W; Mankada-Palliprom desom PO1, Ch1, R, W. Kadannamanna village:— Vellila desom PO1, R; Kadannamanna desom PO1, R; Karkitagam desom R. Nemmini village :— Tachinganedam desom PO1, R. Kizhattur village :— Kondiparamba desom R; Poonthavanam desom R; Kizhattur desom PO1. Melattur village:— Manazhi desom R; Melattur desom PO1, TO1, Ch1, R, Rly. Edapatta village :— Velliancheri desom PO1; Pathiricode desom PO1; Edapatta desom PO1, R, Rly. Edathanattukara village PO 2. Thiruvazhamkunnu village PO1, RH1, R. Alanellur village PO1, R. Karkitamkunnu village :— Karkitamkunnu desom R. Vengur village :— Chemmaniyode desom PO1, R, Rly; Vengur desom R, Rly. Mulliakurissi village :— Pattikkad desom PO1 ,R, Rly. Mankada village :— Cheriyam desom R; Mankada desom POl, R. Vadakkangara village :— Kachinikkad desom R; Punarpa desom R; Makkaraparamba desom PO1, R; Vadakkangara desom PO1. Kuruva village :— Vattalur desom PO1. Pazhamallur village :— Chemmankadavu desom PO1, R; Pazhamallur desom PO1. Kottilangadi village :— Kadukur desom PO1, R. Kodur village :— Kodur desom PO1, R; Vadakkamanna desom R. Pang village PO1, R. Kadungapuram village :— Kadungapuram desom PO1, R. Puzhakkattiri village :— Panangagara desom R; Ramapuram desom PO1, R; Kattilasseri desom R; Puzhakkattiri desom PO1, R; Pathirimanna desom R. Cherakkaparamba village :— Puthanangadi desom PO1. Valambur village :— Valambur desom PO1, R, Rly; Thirurkad desom PO1, R; Chathanellur desom Rly. Kakkooth village:— Ponniakurissi desom PO1, R; Kokkooth desom RH1, R; Manathmangalam desom R; Cheerattamanna desom Rly. Kariavattam village:— Kariavattam desom R; Pallikkuth desom PO1, R; Mannarmala desom PO1, R; Pacheeri desom R; Theakkad desom R. Vettathur village PO1, R. Arakkuparamba village :— Arakkuparamba desom PO1. Thazhekkode village R. Pathaikara village :— Amminikkad desom R, Pathaikara desom R. Perintalmanna village:— Perintalmanna desom PO1, TO1, Ph1, RH2, R; Kunnappulli desom R; Rly; Cherukara desom R; Rly. Angadippuram village :— Angadippuram desom PO1, TO1, R, Rly; Pariyapuram desom PO1, TO1, R, Rly. Kuruvambalam village :—Kuruvambalam desom PO1 R. Kolathur village PO1, R. Moorkanad village :— Vengad desom PO1, R; Moorkanad desom PO1, R, W. Chemmalasseri village PO1, R. Pulamanthole village:— Pulamanthole desom PO1, R. Eravimangalam village :— Eravimangalam desom R; Avinhikkad desom R. Kizhungathole desom PO1, R, Rly. Elankulam village :— Kunnakkavu desom PO1, Elamkulam desom R, W; Palathol desom W; Kuzhanthara desom W; Elad desom W; Muthukurissi desom PO1, W. Anamangad village :— Anamangad desom PO1, R; Chethanakurissi desom R. Paral village :— Edathara desom R; Paral desom PO1, R; Vazhenkada desom PO1. Aliparamba village PO1, R, W. Chethallur village PO2, R. Thachanattukara village PO2, RH1, R. Bheemanad village :— Vadassiriprom desom R; Bheemanad desom PO1, R. Ariyur village PO1, R. Kottopadam village :— Kandamangalam desom R; Kottopadam desom PO1, R; Puttanikkad desom R. Kumaramputhur village :— Payyanedam desom PO1, R; Kumaramputhur desom PO1, R; Changaleeri village :— Vendakurissi desom W; Kulappadam desom R, W; Changaleeri desom PO1, R; W; Valluvampuzha desom R, W. Arakurissi village :— Arakurissi desom PO1, TO1, RH1; R; Perimbatari desom PO1. Thenkara village PO1, R. Agali village PO2, RH2, R. Pottasseri village PO2. Viyyakurissi village :—Viyyakurissi desom PO1; Pookkunnu desom R; Pulisseri desom PO1. Thachampara village:— Trikkalur desom R; Pallikkurup desom PO1, R; Thachampara desom PO1, R; Muthukurissi desom PO1, R. Karakurissi village :— Karakurissi desom PO2. Karimba village PO1. Kalladicode village PO1, RH1, R.

**Ponnani Taluk**

*Rural :—*

Tavanur village :—Mathur desom R, W; Athalur desom R; Tavanur desom PO1, R, W; Muvvankara desom R; Trippalur desom R. Thrikkanapuram village :—Vellancherry desom PO1, W; Mathirasseri desom R,W; Kurada desom R. Trikkanapuram desom R; Ayamkulam desom R. Anakkara village :— Melazhiyam desom R; Ummathoor desom R; Thottazhiam desom PO1, R; Puramthilsseri desom R; Mundarakode desom R; Anakkara desom PO1, R. Mudur village :—Melmuri desom R; Cheganur desom R; Mudur desom PO1. Kaladi village :— Kizhumuri desom PO1, R; Verur desom R. Pothanur village :—Naripparamba desom PO1, R; Thandilam desom R. Easwaramangalam village :—Easwaramangalam desom PO1, R, W; Cheruvaikkara desom R;

Pozhampuram desom R; Kothathara desom W. Ezhuvathiruthi village:—Punnathiruthi desom PO1, TO1, Ph 1, R, W; Ezhuvathiruthi desom CH 1, R, W; Erikkamanna desom R; Karukathiruthy desom R, W; Theyyangad desom R. Kanhiramukku village:—Kanhiramukku desom PO1, R, W; Karakkad desom R, W. Edappal village:—Perumparamba desom R; Ponnazhikkara desom R; Porukkara desom R; Thalamunda desom R; Thuyyam desom PO1, Ph1, R. Vattamkulam village:—Thaikad desom R; Vattamkulam desom PO1, R. Kumaranellur village:—Vellalur desom PO1, R; Chekkod desom R; Kalladathur desom R; Kumaranellur desom R; Amettikara desom R. Kudallur village:—Manniamperumbalam desom R; Kudallur desom PO1, R; Malamakavu desom R; Nayyur desom R. Angadi village:—Otalur desom R; Kalathumpadi desom PO1, R; Thozhukara desom R; Angadi desom PO1, R. Pattithara village:—Pattithara desom R; Alur desom PO1, R. Trithala village:—Trithala desom PO1, RH1, R; Nhangattiri desom PO1, R; Mattaya desom R. Mezhathur village:—Mezhathur desom PO1, R; Kodanad desom R. Mala village:—Valiya Kottapadam desom R; Kakkattiri desom R; Mala desom R; Vattenad desom R. Kuttipala village:—Sukapuram desom PO1, R; Kuttipala desom R. Kololomba village:—Ailakad desom R; Venginikkara desom R; Pookarathara desom PO1, R. Porang village:—Porang desom R, W; Panampad desom PO1, R, W. Kadavanad village:—Paduponnani desom R, W. Kadavanad desom PO1, W. Veliancode village:—Veliancode desom PO1, Rly; Gramam desom Rly. Marancheri village:—Marancheri desom PO1, R. Eramangalam village:—Perumudisseri desom R; Eramangalam desom PO1, R. Ayirur village:—Puthiruthi desom R, W; Koduthur desom R; Ayirur desom PO1, R, W. Kadikad village:—Cheruvayur desom R, W; Kadikad desom PO1, R, W; Edakara desom R, W. Punnayur village:—Akilad desom R, W. Edakkara desom W; Punnayur desom PO1, R. Edakkazhiyur village:—Aviyur desom R; Koranhiyur desom R; Edakkazhiyur desom PO1, PH1, R, W. Viyalathur village:—Viyalathur desom R; Nhamanangad desom PO1, TO1, Ph2, R; Anhur desom R. Vadakkekad village:—Vadakkekad desom PO1, R; Kavukkanappetty desom R; Kochannur desom R; Thekkekad desom R. Punnayurkulam village:—Punnayurkulam desom PO1, R; Chemannur desom R; Parur desom R; Kuppravalli desom Ph1, R. Perumpadappa village:—Perumpadappa desom PO1, R, W. Nannamukku village:—Thekkumuri desom W; Pidavannur desom W; Kallurma desom W; Nannamukku desom PO1, W. Pallikkara village:—Vadakkumury desom Rly; Kanhiyur desom Rly; Pallikkara desom PO1, Rly. Alangode village:—Panthavoor desom R; Kakkadipuram desom R; Alangode desom PO1, W; Perumukku desom R. Kappur village:—Kollanur desom R; Kappur desom PO1, R; Kozhikkara desom R. Othalur village:—Chiyyannur desom Rly; Kokkoor desom Rly; Othalur desom PO1, Rly; Kizuakkara desom Rly. Kavucode village:—Thannircode desom PO2, R; Kavucode desom PO1, R. Chalisseri village:—Perumannur desom R; Kuttanad desom R; Chalisseri desom R. Nagalasseri village:—Nandiyangode desom PO1, R; Thekkevavanur desom PO1, R; Vadakkevavanur desom R; Valiachalappram desom R; Cheriachalappram desom R; Nagalasseri desom PO1, R; Tolukkad desom R. Thirumittacode village:—Nellikattiri desom R; Thirumittacode desom R; Irumbakasseri desom PO1, R; Ezhumangad desom R. Iringattor desom R. Peringannur village:—Chathanur desom PO1, R; Velladikkunnu desom R; Chazhiyattiri village:—Maduppalli desom R; Akilanam desom R; Karukaputhur desom R; Chazhiyattiri desom PO1, R; Pallippadam desom R. Kothachira village:—Peringod desom PO1, R; Kothachira desom PO1, R.

*Urban*:—

Ponnani town:—Ponnani Nagaram ward PO1, TO1, Ph1, Rh1, R, W; Velleri ward R, W; Pallapuram ward R.

**Ottapalam Taluk**

*Rural*:—

Vilayur village:—Paradiyur desom PO1, R. Chundampatta village:—Chundampatta desom PO1, R. Kulukallur village:—PO1, R, Rly. Maryamangalam village PO1, R. Karalmanna village:—Thekkumuri desom PO1; Vadakkumuri desom R; Naduvattom desom PO1, R; Karalmanna desom R. Veeramangalam village:—Karumanamkurissi desom PO1, R; Veeramangalam desom PO1; Mangode desom PO1, R; Cherumannur desom R. Vellinezhi village:—Vellinezhi desom PO1, R; Kuttanassery desom PO1, R. Karimpuzha village:—Karimpuzha desom PO1, R. Kulukiliyad village:—Kulukiliyad desom R; Kottapuram desom PO1, R. Elambulassery village:—Pombra desom PO1; Elambulassery desom PO1. Pulapetta village:—Pulapetta desom PO1, R; Ummanazhi desom PO1, R. Mannambatta village:—Mannambatta desom R; Thottara desom PO1, R; Kodormanna desom R. Sreekrishnapuram village:—Valambirimangalam desom PO1, R; Easwaramangalam desom R; Perumangode desom PO1, R; Sreekrishnapuram desom R. Thirunarayanapuram village:—Kuruvattoor desom PO1, Ph1; Thirvazhiode desom PO1, R; Thirunarayanapuram desom R. Moothedathu Madamba village:—Kulakkad desom PO1, R; Pakaravoor desom R; Atakaputhur desom R; Pothi desom R; Kalluvazhi desom PO1, R. Kattukulam village:—Mangalamkunnu desom R; Kinasseri desom R; Kattukulam desom PO2, R. Thanikunnu village:—Pookottukavu desom R; Pulapettassery desom R; Kodormanna desom R. Kadambazhipuram village R. Pullundassery village:—Azhiyannur desom R; Pullundassery desom PO1, R. Alangad village:—Alangad desom PO1. Vadakkumbrom village:—Kadumbur desom PO1, R; Melur desom PO1; Aravakkad desom PO1. Eledathmadamba village:—Mannurcode desom PO1, R; Kizhur desom PO1, R. Trikkadeeri village:—Karuttukurissi desom PO1, R; Kuttikode desom R;

Trikkadeeri desom PO1, R. Nellaya village:—Ezhuvanthala desom PO1, R; Nellaya desom PO1, R. Cherplachery village :—Panniyamkurissi desom R; Cherplachery desom PO1, TO1, Ph1, R. Ezhuvanthala village :—Erimbulassery desom PO1, R. Mundakottukurissi village PO1. Cherucode village:—Mannayengode desom PO1, R; Vandumthura desom R; Cherucode desom PO1, R. Amayur village PO1, R. Pulassery village:—Karinganad desom R; Pulassery desom PO1, R. Rairanelloor village:—Edappalam desom PO1, R. Thiruvegapura village:—Chembra desom PO1, R; Thiruvegapura desom PO1, R; Nariparamba desom PO1, R; Kaipuram desom R. Naduvattam village:—Vilathur desom PO1; Naduvattam desom PO1, R; Kizhumuri desom PO1, R. Muthuthala village :—Muthuthala desom PO1, R; Melmuri desom PO1, R; Kozhikottusseri desom PO1, R. Perumudiyur village :—Kodumunda desom PO1, R; Perumudiyur desom PO1, R. Maruthur village:—Kodalur desom R; Poovakode desom R; Maruthur desom PO1, R Pattambi-Palliprom village :—Kondurkara desom R; Palliprom desom R; Karakkad desom PO1, R, Rly. Kalladipetta village :—Pulassarikara desom R; Perokara desom R; Mooloorkara desom PO1, R. Vadanamkurissi village:—Vadanamkurissi desom PO1, R; Kuzhiyanamkunnur desom R. Vallapuzha village PO1, R; Rly. Kuruvattoor village :—Kuruvattoor desom PO1; Kayiliyad desom PO1. Chalavara village:—Chalavara desom PO1. Kothakurissi village :—Kothakurissi desom PO1, R. Panamanna village PO1, R. Cherumundassery village :—Cherumundassery desom PO1. Vengassery village PO1, R. Mulanhur village :—Nellikurissi desom PO1. Chunangad village PO1, R. Kanniambrom village :—Panamanna desom PO1; Kanniambrom desom PO1. Vaniamkulam village :—Kothayur desom PO1, R. Koonathara village :—Panayur desom PO1, R; Koonathara desom PO1, R. Kulappully village :—Kulappully desom PO1, R. Karakkad village :—Karakkad desom PO1; Eruppa desom PO1. Cherukattupulam village :—Mannanur desom PO1, R, Rly. Trikkangode village :—Mannisseri desom PO1, R; Trikkangode desom PO1, R. Palapuram village PO1, R, Rly. Lakkidi village :—Mangalam desom PO1; Thekkumangalam desom PO1, R, Rly. Perur village:—Puthur desom PO1, R; Akalur desom PO1; Perur desom PO1, R, Rly.

*Urban :—*

Pattambi Town :—Vallur ward R; Netherimangalam ward PO2, TO1, Ph1, R, Rly. Shoranur Town :—Paruthipra ward R, Rly; Mundamuka ward PO1, R; Nedungottur ward R; Chuduvalathur ward PO1, R; Chiramanna ward PO1, TO1, Ph1, R, Rly. Ottapalam Town :—Varode ward PO1; Ariyoor Thekkumuri ward PO2, TO1.

**Palghat Taluk**

*Rural:—*

Peringode village:—Trippalamunda desom PO1, R; Peringode desom PO1, R. Cheraya village PO1, R; Kongad village PO1, R. Kanhikkulam village :—PO1, R. Nochippulli village PO1. Mundur village :—Mundur desom PO1, R; Oduvangad desom PO1, R. Ezhakkad village PO1, R. Poothanur village PO1. Kundalassery village PO1, R. Thadukkasseri village :—Vatasseri desom R; Thadukkasseri desom PO1, R. Mannur village PO1, R. Nagaripuram village :—Paradikunnu desom R; Nagaripuram desom PO1, R. Mankarai village :—Mankarai desom PO1, TO1, R, Rly; Chemmuka desom R. Kizhakkumpuram village PO1, R. Keralasseri village PO1, R. Kallur village :—Kannampariyaram desom PO1, R. Mankurissi village PO1, R. Thenur village PO1, TO1, R, Rly. Kinavellur village PO1, R, Rly. Edathara village :—Odanur desom R, Rly. Edathara desom PO1, TO1, R, Rly. Vallikode village PO1, R. Puduppariyaram village PO1, R. Akathethara village PO3. Kadukkamkunnam village PO2, TO1, Ph 7, Ch1, R, Rly. Kottekkad village PO1, Rly. Kavalppad village PO1, TO1, Ph1, R, Rly. Vadakkanthara village:—Kallekkad desom PO1, R; Vadakkanthara desom PO4, Ph7, R, Rly. Kodunthirapully village PO1. Pirayiri village PO4, Ph5, Ch1, R. Yakkara village PO2, TO1, R, Rly. Puthur village PO8, TO2, Ph6. Koppam village PO4, TO3, RH3, R, Rly. Kallepully village PO1, Ph1. Marutharoad village PO1, Ch1, R. Karinkarapully village PO1, R. Kunnanur village PO2, Ph5, R. Kannadi village :—Kadalakurissi desom R; Kadakurissi desom R; Kannadi desom PO1, R. Kinasseri village PO1, R. Thiruvalathur village PO1 R. Kodumba village PO1, R; Pallatheri village:—Pallatheri desom PO1; Ennappadam desom R. Vengodi village :—Ramasseri desom PO1, R. Vengodi desom PO1, R. Pudusseri village PO4, Ch1, R, Rly. Elappully village PO2, TO1, Ph1, CH1, R. Thenari village PO1, R. Olasseri village PO1, R. Tassrack village R. Thanisseri village R. Peruvemba village PO1, R Palathulli village PO1, R. Panayur village PO1, R. Polpully village PO1, R.

*Urban :—*

Palghat (Municipal) :—Ward 1 Ph3; ward 2 PO1, TO1, Ph2; ward 3PO1, TO1, Ph3; ward 4 Ph1; ward 7 PO1, TO1, Ph9; ward 8 RH1, R; ward 9 PO1, TO1, Ph8; ward 10 Ph44; ward 11 Ph19, RH1; ward 12 PO2, TO1, Ph5; ward 13 Ph3; ward 14 PO1, Ph32; ward 15 Ph1; ward 16 Ph1; ward 18 PO1, TO1, Ph2; ward 19 Ph20; ward 20 Ph 100. CH1, Rly; ward 21 PO1, TO1; Ph39, RH1; ward 22 PO1, Ph2; ward 23 Ph12, ward 24 PO1, Ph8; ward 25 Ph1; ward 26 PO1, Ph3; ward 27 Ph3; ward 28 PO1, TO1, Ph23, Rly.

**Alathur Taluk**

*Rural :—*

Peringottukurissi village PO1, R. Bemmanur village:—Pilappully desom R; Bemmanur desom R. Kottai village PO1, Ch1, R; Chembrakulam village PO1, TO1, R. Varode village PO1, R. Tachangad village:—Vallikkode desom R; Anikkode desom R; Thachangad desom PO1, R. Mathur village PO2, R.



25/224—11

Pallanchathanur village:—Veswalam desom R; Pallanchathanur desom PO1, R. Chenganiyur village:—Chenganiyur desom R; Thannirangad desom R. Pulinelli village PO1, R: Paruthippully village PO1, R. Kuthanur village PO1, R. Tholanur village PO1, R. Choolanur village PO1, R. Pazambalakode village:—PO1, R. Tarur village:—Tarur desom PO1, R; Athipotta desom PO1, R. Vavulliapuram village PO1, R. Coyalmannam village PO3, TO1, Ph1, R. Kannanur village:—Kannanur desom R; Puthurkkode desom PO1, R. Kalappatty village PO1, R. Thenkurissi village PO1, R. Vilayanchathanur village R. Vilayannur village PO1, R. Perinkunnu village PO1, R. Manhalur village PO1, R. Erimayur village PO1, R. Puthiyankam village PO1, R. Kavassery village PO1, R. Kazhani village:—Padur desom PO1, R. Kazhani desom PO1, R. Kannanur Pattola village PO2, R. Thennilapuram village PO1, R. Kattusseri village PO2, TO1, Ph1, RH1, R. Mangalam village PO1, R. Manhapra village:—Manhapra desom PO1, R; Konnancherry desom R. Pudukkode village PO1, R. Kannambra village;—Kannambra desom R; Rishinaradamangalam desom PO1, R. Aayakkad village:—Paruvasseri desom PO1; Aayakkad desom PO1, R. Vadakkancherry village PO1, TO1, Ph1, RH1, R. Kizhakkancherry village PO3, R. Vandazhi village PO1, RH1, R. Mudappalur village PO1, R. Chittilencherry village PO1, R. Vadakkethara village:—Pullode desom PO1, R. Vadakkethara desom R. Thekkethara village PO1, R. Cheramangalam village PO1, Kunnisseri village PO1, R. Vembalur village PO1.

**Chittur Taluk**

*Rural*:—

Koduvayur village PO1, TO1, Ph1, RH1, R, Rly. Thathamangalam village PO1, TO1, Ph1, RH1 Chittur village PO1, TO1, Ph1, Ch1. Thekkedesom village PO1. Nallepully village PO1, TO1, PH1. Vadakarapathy village PO1. Eravattaparapathy village PO1. Thenampathy village PO1. Ozhalapathy village PO1. Manchikunnampathy village PO1. Kozhinjampara village PO2, TO1, RH1. Eruthempathy village PO1. Kunnamkattupathy village PO1. Perumatty village PO1. Vadavannur village PO1, R, Rly. Pallassena village PO1, R. Ethanoor village PO1, R. Kakkayur village PO1, R. Pallavoor village PO1, R. Koodallur village PO1, R. Vallanghi village PO1, R. Ayloor village PO1. Thiruvazhiyad village PO1. Pothundi village PO1, R. Elavancherry village PO1, R. Vattakkad village PO1, R. Kollangode village PO1, R. Panangattiri village PO1, R. Payyalloor village PO1, R. Kezhakethara village PO1, TO1, Ph1, TH1, R. Muthalamada village PO1, RH1 R, Rly. Mulathura village PO1.

*Urban*:—

Nemmara town PO1, TO1, Ph1. Chittur Thathamangalam (Municipal) ward 1 PO1, Ph2, R; ward 2 Ph1, R; ward 3 Ph1, R, ward 4 R; ward 5 PO1, TO1, Ph4, Ch1, R; ward 6 R; ward 7 R; ward 8 R; ward 9 R; ward 10 PO1, Ph1, R; ward 11 R; ward 12 PO1, Ph1, RH1, R; ward 13 Ph1, R; ward 14 PO1, Ph1, R; ward 15 R; ward 16 R; ward 17 PO1, TO1, Ph1, R; ward 18 R; ward 19 Ch1, R.

## 5 ELECTRIFICATION FACILITIES

| | |
|---|---|
| E | for Electricity |
| E (I) | for Industrial use |
| E (A) | for Agricultural use |
| E (D) | for Domestic use |

**Perintalmanna Taluk**

*Rural*:—

Karkitamkunnu village:—Karkitamkunnu desom E (D). Vadakkangara village:—Punarpa desom E(D); Makkaraparamba desom E(D); Vadakkangara desom E(A) 4, E(D). Kuruva village:—Kurava desom E, E (A)1, E(D); Vattalur desom E(D); Ayinikkad desom E(D); Karinchapadi desom E(D). Kodur village:—Vadakkamanna desom E(D). Kakkooth village:—Kakkooth desom E, E(I)1; E(D); Manathmangalam desom E, E(D). Pathaikara village:—Pathaikara desom E(D). Perintalmanna village:—Perintalmanna desom E, E(I)3, E(A)1, E(D); Kunnappulli desom E(D). Angadippuram village:—Angadippuram desom E (D). Pulamanthole village:—Pulamanthole desom E(D). Eravimangalam village:—Kizhungathole desom E (A)2, E(D). Elankulam village:—Elankulam desom E, E(A)2, E(D). Arakurissi village:—Arakurissi desom E, E(D); Perimbatari desom E(D). Thenkara village E(D). Viyyakurissi village:—Viyyakurissi desom E(D); Pookkunnu desom E(D). Karimba village E(I)1, E (D). Kalladicode village E(D).

**Ponnani Taluk**

*Rural*:—

Easwaramangalam village:—Easwaramangalam desom E(D); Cheruvaikkara desom E(D); Pozhampuram desom E(D). Ezhuvathiruthy village:—Punnathiruthi desom E(D); Erikkamanna desom E(D); Theyyangad desom E(D). Edappal village:—Edappal desom E(A)1, E(D); Porukkara desom E(I)1, E(D); Thalamunda desom E (D). Vattamkulam village:—

Vattamkulam desom E(D) ; Kuttipala village:—Puramundekad desom E(D). Kavucode village:—Kavucode desom E, E(I) 1, E(D). Chalisseri village:—Chalisseri desom E, E(D). Thirumittacode village:—Ezhumangad desom E, E(D). Kothachira village:—Peringod desom E, E(A) 3, E(D).

*Urban* :—

Ponnani town:—Ponnani Nagaram ward E(I) 1, E(D) ; Velleri ward E(D) ; Pallapuram ward E(D).

**Ottapalam Taluk**

*Rural*:—

Chundampatta village:—Natiyamangalam desom E. Karalmanna village:—Karalmanna desom E(D). Veeramangalam village:—Karumanamkurissi desom E(D). Pullundassery village:—Azhiyannur desom E(D). Trikkadeeri village:—Trikkadeeri desom E(D). Nellaya village:—Ezhuvanthala desom E; Nellaya desom E. Cherplachery village:—Panniyamkurissi desom E(D) ; Vellattukurissi desom E(D) ; Cherplachery desom E(D). Amayur village E. Thiruvegapura village:—Thiruvegapura desom E. Vadanamkurissi village:—Vadanamkurissi desom E ; Kuzhiyanamkunnur desom E. Kothakurissi village:—Kothakurissi desom E. Panamanna village E. Kanniambrom village:-Kanniambrom desom E, E(D); Thottakara desom E(D). Vaniamkulam village:—Kothayur desom E, Pulachithara desom E. Karakkad village:—Karakkad desom E, Eruppa desom E. Lakkidi village:—Mangalam desom E ; Thekkumangalam desom E.

*Urban* :—

Pattambi town:—Netherimangalam ward E. Shoranur town:—Paruthipra ward E ; Mundamuka ward E ; Nedungottur ward E ; Chuduvalathur ward E ; Chiramanna ward E.

**Palghat Taluk**

*Rural*:—

Peringode village:—Peringode desom E(I)1. Cheraya village E(D). Kongad village E(I)1, E(D). Kanhikkulam village E(D). Mundur village:—Mundur desom E(I)1, E(D). Mannur village E(D). Mankarai village:—Mankarai desom E(D); Chemmuka desom E(D). Mankurissi village E(I)1, E(D). Thenur village E(I)1, E(D). Kinavallur village E(D). Edathara village :—Edathara desom E(I)1, E(D). Puduppariyaram village E(I)1, E(D). Akathethara village E(I)1, E(D). Kadukkamkunnam village E(D). Kavalppad village E(I)1, E(D). Vadakkanthara village:—Vadakkanthara desom E(I)1, E(D). Pirayiri village E(I)1, E(D). Yakkara village E(I)1, E(D). Puthur village E(I)1, E(A)1, E(D). Koppam village E(I)1, E(D). Kallepully village E(I)1, E(D). Marutharoad village E(I)1, E(D). Kunnanur village E(I)1, E(D). Kannadi village:—Kannadi desom E(I)1, E(D). Kinasseri village E(D). Kodumba village E(D). Pallatheri village:—Pallatheri desom E(D); Ennappadam desom E(D). Vengodi village:—Ramasseri desom E(D); Vengodi desom E(D). Pudusseri village E(D). Elappully village E(D). Thenari village E(D). Tassrack village E(D). Peruvemba village E(D). Panayur village E(D). Polpully village E(D).

*Urban:*—

Palghat (Municipal):—Ward 1 E; ward 2 E; ward 3 E; ward 4 E; ward 5 E; ward 6 E; ward 7E; ward 8 E; ward 9 E; ward 10 E; ward 11 E; ward 12 E; ward 13 E; ward 14 E; ward 15 E; ward 16 E; ward 17 E; ward 18 E; ward 19 E; ward 20 E; ward 21 E; ward 22 E; ward 23 E; ward 24 E; ward 25 E; ward 26 E; ward 27 E; ward 28 E.

**Alathur Taluk**

*Rural*:—

Peringottukurissi village E, E(I) 1, E(D). Bemmanur village:—Pilappully desom E, E(D); Bemmanur desom E, E(I) 1, E(D). Kottai village E, E(D). Chembrakulam village E, E(I) 1, E(D). Varode village E, E(D). Pallanchathanure village:—Pallanchathanure desom E, E(I) 1, E(D). Pulinelli village E, E(I) 1, E(D). Paruthippully village E, E(D). Kuthanur village E, E(I) 1, E(D). Pazhambalakode village E, E(I) 1, E(D). Tarur village:—Tarur desom E, E(D); Athippotta desom E, E(D). Vavulliapuram village E, E(D). Coyalmannam village E, E(I) 1, E(D). Kannanur village:—Puthukkode desom E, E(D). Thenkurissi village:—E, E(I) 1, E(D). Vilayanchathanur village E, E(D). Vilayannur village E, E(I) 1, E(D). Manhalur village E, E(I) 1, E(D). Erimayur village E, E(I) 1, E(D). Puthiyankam village E, E(I) 1, E(D) Kavassery village E, E(I) 1, E(A) 1, E(D). Kazhani village:—Padur desom E, E(D); Kazhani desom E, E(I) 1, E(D). Kattusseri village E, E(I) 1, E(D). Pudukkode village E, E(I) 1, E(D). Kannambra village:—Kannambra desom E, E(I), E(D); Rishinaradamangalam desom E, E(I) 1, E(D). Aayakkad village:—Paruvasseri desom E, E(D). Vadakkancherry village E, E(I) 1, E(D). Kizhakkancherry village E, E(D). Vandazhi village E, E(D). Mudappallur village E, E(I) 1, E(D). Chittilencherry village E, E(I) 1, E(D). Vadakkethara village :—Pullode desom E, E(I) 1, E(D); Vadakkethara desom E, E(I) 1, E(D). Thekkethara village E, E(I) 1, E(D). Kunisseri village E, E(I) 1, E(D).

**Chittur Taluk**

*Rural*:—

Koduvayur village E, E(I) 1, E(A) 1. Thathamangalam village E, E(I) 1, E(A) 1, E(D). Chittur village E, E(I) 1, E(A) 1, E(D). Thekke desom E(D). Nellepilly village E(D). Vadakarapathy village E, E(A) 1. Eravattaparapathy village E, E(A) 1. Thenampathy village E, E(A) 1. Manchikunnampathy village E, E(A) 1; Kozhinjampara village E, E(A) 1. Eruthempathy village E, E(A) 1. Kozhipathy village E, E(A) 1. Valiavallampathy village E, E(A) 1. Kunnamkattupathy village E, E(A) 1. Perumathy village E, E(D). Vadavannur village E, E(I) 1, E(A) 1. Pallassena village E, E(A) 1.

Ethanoor village E, E(A) 1. Kakkayur village E, E(A) 1. Pallavoor village E. E(A) 1. Vallanghi village E(A) 1, E(D). Ayloor village E(A) 1, E(D). Kairady village E, E(A) 1. Thiruvazhiyad village E, E(A) 1, E(D). Elavancherry village E, E(A) 1. Kollengode village E, E(I) 1, E(A) 1. Panangattiri village E, E(A) 1. Payyalloor village E, E(A) 1. Kezhakkethara village E, E(I) 1, E(A) 1. Muthalamada village E. Pattancherry village E(D).

*Urban*:—

Nemmara town E(A) 1, E(D). Chittur-Thathamangalam (Municipal) Ward 1 E(I) 4, E(A) 1,E(D); ward 2 E(I) 2, E(D); ward 3 E(I) 5, E(D); ward 4 E(I) 6, E(D);ward 5 E(I) 5, E(A) 1, E(D); ward 7 E(I) 3, E(D); ward 8 E(I) 1, E(A) 2; ward 9 E(I) 1; ward 10 E(I) 2; ward 12 E(I) 6, E(D); ward 13 E(I) 7, E(A) 2; ward 14 E(I) 8; ward 15 E(I) 3; ward 17 E(D); ward 18 E(D); ward 19 E(I) 1, E(A) 2, E(D).

## 6 MISCELLANEOUS

T for Temple
C for Church
M for Mosque
O for Others
CT for Cinema Theatre
DH for Dramatic Hall
PH for Public Hall
P for Park
Mt for Market
B for Bank
S for Stadium

**Perintalmanna Taluk**

*Rural*:—

Mankada-Palliprom village:—Vallikkapatta desom T3, M1; Padinhattumuri desom T1, M1, B1; Mankada-Palliprom desom T4, M1. Kadannamanna village:—Vellila desom T2, M1, O 5; Kadannamanna desom T3, M1, O1; Karkitagam desom T1, O2. Nemmini village:—Thachinganedam desom T5, M5; Nemmini desom T1, M1; Nallur desom T2, M3. Kizhattur village :—Chemmanthatta desom T1; Kondiparamba desom T1, M2; Poonthavanam desom T1, M2; Kizhattur desom T3, M2. Melattur village :—Manazhi desom M2, Edayattur desom T2; Melattur desom T8, Mt1, B1. Edapatta village:— Velliancheri desom M2; Pathiricode desom T1, C3, M1; Edapatta desom T3, M2. Edathanattukara village T7, M2, O8. Thiruvazhamkunnu village T7, M3. Alanellur village T10, M10, O2, Mt1, B1. Karkitamkunnu village :—Karkitamkunnu desom T7, M1; Palakkazhi desom T3, M1. Vengur village :—Chemmaniyode desom T3, M2, O1; Vengur desom M1. Mulliakurissi village :—Vazhangode desom T, M1; Pattikkad desom T1, M8, B1. Mankada village:—Cheriyam desom M1; Mankada desom T3; Kootil desom M1. Vadakkangara village:—Kachinikkad desom T2, M2, O2; Punarpa desom M1; Makkaraparamba desom T2, M4, B1; Vadakkangara desom M6. Kuruva village :— Kuruva desom T1, M1; Vattalur desom T1, M2; Karinchapadi desom T1, M1. Pazhamallur village :—Periyamanna desom M1;Ummathur desom M2,O1; Chemmankadavu desom M1, O6; Pazhamallur desom T1, M2, O6; Peringottupulam desom M1. Kottilangadi village :—Kadukur desom M1, Mt1; Kadungoth desom T1; Perinthattiri desom M1. Kodur village :— Mangattupulam desom M1; Kodur desom T2, M7; Vadakkamanna desom M1. Pang village T4, M2, O3, Mt1. Kadungapuram village:—Kottuvad desom T2; Kadungapuram desom T1, M4; Mannamkulam desom M1. Puzhakkattiri village:— Panangagara desom T1; Ramapuram desom T3, M1; Kattilasseri desom T1, M1; Puzhakkattiri desom T1, M1; Pathirimanna desom T1, M1. Cherakkaparamba village:—Aripra desom T1, M1; Puthanangadi desom M2; Cherakkaparamba desom T3, M1. Valambur village :— Valambur desom M4; Thirurkad desom T3, M1; Eranthode desom T2; Chathanellur desom M2. Kakkooth village :— Ponniakurissi desom M3; Kakkooth desom M6; Manathmangalam desom T2, M1; Cheerattamanna desom T2. Kariavattam village:—Kariavattam desom M3; Pallikkuth desom M4, Mt1; Mannarmala desom T1, M3; Pacheeri desom T1, M3; Thelakkad desom T4, M1. Vettathur village T1, M2, O7. Arakkuparamba village.—Puthur desom T2, M1; Arakkuparamba desom T6, M3. Thazhekkode village T1, M3, O1, Mt1, B1. Pathaikara village:— Amminikkad desom T1, M5, B1; Pathaikara desom T7, M1. Perintalmanna village :— Perintalmanna desom T5, C2, M2, CT1, Mt1, B6; Kunnappulli desom T3, C2, M1; Cherukara desom T1. Angadippuram village:—Angadippuram desom T5, M1; Pariyapuram desom T1,

C1, M1. Kuruvambalam village :— Malaparamba desom T1; Kuruvambalam desom T7, M2. Kolathur village T7, Mt1, B1. Moorkanad village :— Venganad desom T6, M2, O2, Mt1; Moorkanad desom T2, M2, O1. Chemmalasseri village T5, M2. Eravimangalam village:— Eravimangalam desom T4, M1; Avinhikkad desom T1; Kizhungathole desom T1, M1. Elankulam village:— Kunnakkavu desom T2, O3, B1; Elankulam desom T2, M1, O2. Palathole desom T5, M1, O1; Kuzhanthara desom T1; Elad desom T1, O1; Muthukurissi desom T1, O1. Anamangad village :— Anamangad desom T2, B1; Chethanakurissi desom T1, M1; Muzhannamanna desom T2; Manalaya desom T1, M1; Punnakkode desom T2. Paral village :— Edathara desom M1; Odamala desom M1, O1; Paral desom T1, M4; Vazhenkada desom T1. Aliparamba village T6, M2, O1. Chethallur village T4, M2. Thachanattukara village T9, M4. Bheemanad village:— Vadassiriprom desom T3, M4; Bheemanad desom T3, M3. Ariyur village T5, M1. Kottopadam village :— Kandamangalam desom T1; Kottopadam desom T1, M2, O1; Puttanikkad desom M2. Kumaramputhur village:—Payyanedam desom T2, M1; Kumaramputhur desom T5, M1. Changaleeri village:— Vendakurissi desom T3, M1; Kulappadam desom T4, M1; Changaleeri desom T2, M2; Valluvampuzha desom T1, M1. Arakurissi village:— Arakurissi desom T6, C2, O3, CT1; Perimbatari desom T3, O1, Mt1, B3. Thenkara village T7, C1, M6. Pudur village T2, M1. Sholayur village T2, C1. Agali village T1, C1. Pottasseri village T2, C1, M2, O3. Viyyakurissi desom T2, M1; Pookkunnu desom T2, M2; Pullisseri desom T1, M1. Thachampara village :— Trikkalur desom T1, M2; Pallikkurup desom T1, M1; Thachampara desom T1, M2, B1; Muthukurissi desom T1, C2. Karakurissi village:— Karakurissi desom C9, M2. Karimba village T4, M1. Kalladicode village T6, M2, O8.

**Ponnani Taluk**

*Rural :—*

Tavanur village :— Mathur desom T1; Athalur desom M1; Tavanur desom T4, M1, One cave, Mt1; Mavvankara desom T3, One cave; Trippalur desom T1. Thrikkanapuram village :— Kadakasseri desom T1, M1, One cave; Vellancherry desom T2, M1; Mathirasseri desom M1; Kurada desom M1; Trikkanapuram desom T1, M1; Maravancheri desom T2, M1; Kallur desom T1; Ayamkulam desom T2, M1. Anakkara village :—Melazhiyam desom T3; Perumbalam desom T3; Ummathoor desom T1; Thottazhiyam desom T1, M2; Puramthilsseri desom T1; Anakkara desom T1, C1, M1. Mudur village :—Melmuri desom T2, M2; Cheganur desom T1, M1; Nellekad desom T1; Kavappra desom T1; Mudur desom T2, M1. Kaladi village :—Kadancheri desom T2, M1; Kaladi desom T1, M1; Kizhumuri desom T1, Mt1; Verur desom T2; Tiruttikundayar desom T2; Mangattur desom T1. Pothanur village :—Naripparamba desom T1; Thandilam desom T2; Pothanur desom T3, M1. Easwaramangalam village :—Easwaramangalam desom T1; Neithallur desom T2, M1; Cheruvaikkara desom T3, M1; Pozhampuram desom T3, M1; Kothathara desom T3. Ezhuvathiruthi village :— Punnathiruthi desom T1, M1, CT1, Mt1, B1; Ezhuvathiruthi desom T1; Erikkamanna desom C1, M1; Karukathiruty desom T1, M1; Theyyangad desom T1. Kanhiramukku village :—Kanhiramukku desom T1; Karakkad desom M1. Edappal village :—Edappal desom T1; Polppakara desom T1, Perumparamba desom T2; Porukkara desom T2, M1, Mt1; Thalamunda desom T2. Vattamkulam village :—Udinikkara desom T1, M1; Erumappara desom T1, M1; Kanthalur desom T1; Vattamkulam desom T1. Kumaranellur village :—Vellalur desom T3, M3, Mt1; Chekkod desom T3, M1; Kalladathur desom T2; Kumaranellur desom T3, B1; Amettikara desom T1. Kudallur village:— Manniamperumbalam desom T2; Kudallur desom T3, M2; Malamakavu desom T1; Nayyur desom T2; Panniyur desom T2. Angadi village :—Otalur desom T1; Kalathumpadi desom T1; Thozhukara desom T3; Angadi desom T1, M1. Pattithara village :—Pattithara desom T3, M1; Alur desom T6, M8. Trithala village :— Trithala desom T3, M1, O1, B1; Kannanur desom T1. Nhangathiri desom T2, M1. Mezhathur village :— Mezhathur desom T9, M1, Mt1; Modavannur desom T1; Kodanad desom T3, M2. Mala village:—Valiya Kottapadam desom T1; Kakkattiri desom T2, M1; Mala desom T2; Vattenad desom T2. Kuttipala village :— Sukapuram desom T2; Puramundekad desom T3; Kuttipala desom T3; Nellisseri desom M1; Kaladithara desom T1, M1; Naduvattam desom T1. Kololomba village:—Ailakad desom T1, M1; Venginikkara desom T1, M1; Pookarathara desom T1; Kololomba desom T2, M1. Porang village:— Porang desom T4, M1; Panampad desom T1. Kadavanad village:—Paduponnani desom M3; Kadavanad desom T2. Veliancode village:—Veliancode desom M6; Pazhanhi desom T1; Gramam desom T2, M1. Marancheri village:— Marancheri desom T2, M3, Mt1. Eramangalam village:—Perumudisseri desom T3; Eramangalam desom T2, M1, B1. Ayirur village:—Puthiruthi desom T1, M1; Kodathur desom T4, M1; Ayirur desom T1, M2. Kadikad village:—Cheruvayur desom T2; Kadikad desom T2, M1, B2; Edakara desom T1, M1. Punnayur village:—Akilad desom M7; Edakkaradesom M3; Punnayur desom T1, M4. Edakkazhiyur village:— Aviyur desom T2, M1; Koranhiyur desom T5, M1; Edakkazhiyur desom T2, M1. Viyalathur village:—Viyalathur desom T2, C2, M1, Mt1, B1; Nhamanangad desom T2, M1; Anhur desom T2, C2, Mt1, B1. Vadakkekad village:—Vadakkekad desom T1, M1; Kavukkanappetty desom T2; Kochannur desom M1; Thekkekad desom T1, M1; Kallur desom T1; Thiruvalayannur desom T1. Punnayurkulam village:—Punnayurkulam desom T2, M2, Mt1, B1; Chemannur desom M1; Parur desom T1, M1; Kuppravalli desom T1, M1. Perumpadappa village :— Cheruvaya desom T1, M1; Perumpadappa desom T2, M4; Cheruvallur desom T1, M2. Nannamukku village:— Thekkumuri desom T1; Pidavannur desom T1, C1; Kallurma desom T1, M1; Nannamukka desom T2, M2. Pallikkara village:—Vadakkumury desom T3, M1; Kanhiyur desom T2, M2; Pallikkara desom T2, M2, Mt1. Alangode village:—Panthavoor desom T1, M2;

Kakkadipuram desom T1 ; Alangode desom T3, M1, One kudakal, B1 ; Perumukku desom T1, M2, Mt1. Kappur village:—Kollanur desom T2, M1 ; Kappur desom T4, M1 ; Kozhikkara desom M1 ; Eravakad desom M1. Othalur village:—Chiyyannur desom T1, M2 ; Kokkoor desom T1, M1 ; Othalur desom T1, M2 ; Kizuakkara desom M1. Kavucode village:—Thannircode desom T3, M1 ; Pattisseri desom T2, M1, O1 ; Kavucode desom T3, C4, M6, Mt1. Chalisseri village:—Perumannur desom T3 ; Kuttanad desom T1, M1 ; Alikkara desom T3 ; Chalisseri desom T4, M2. Nagalasseri village:—Nandiyangode desom T1, M1, Mt1 ; Vadakkevavanur desom T4 ; Valiachalappram desom T1, M1, O1 ; Nagalasseri desom T1 ; Pilakkattiri desom T3 ; Tolukkad desom T2. Thirumittacode village :—Nellikkatiri desom T2; Thirumittacode desom T1 ; Irumbakasseri desom M1. Ezhumangad desom T2, M1, Mt1 ; Iringattor desom T1, M1. Peringannur village :—Chathanur desom T1, Mt1 ; Velladikkunnu desom T2, O1 ; Cherippur desom T3 ; Peringannur desom T3, M1 ; Ittonam desom T1 ; Ozhuvathara desom T1. Chazhiyattiri village :—Maduppalli desom T2, M1 ; Akilanam desom $T_3$; Karukaputhur desom T1, M1. Kothachira village :—Mathur desom T2 ; Peringod desom $T_3$; Kothachira desom $T_3$, O2.

*Urban* :—

Ponnani town :—Ponnani Nagaram ward M32, B2; Velleri ward M2, B2 ; Pallapuram ward T2, M1.

**Ottapalam Taluk**

*Rural* :—

Vilayur village :—Vilayur desom T2 ; Paradiyur desom M1, T1. Chundampatta village :—Natiyamangalam desom M1 ; Mathanampally desom T1 ; Chundampatta desom T1. Kulukallur village M1, T5. Marayamangalam village :—T1, M1. Karalmanna village :—Thekkumuri desom T2 ; Vadakkumuri desom T2 ; Naduvattom desom T3, M1 ; Karalmanna desom T2. Veeramangalam village :—Karumanamkurissi desom T2 ; Veeramangalam desom T1, M1 ; Mangode desom T2 ; Cherumannur desom T1; Poothakkad desom T1. Vellinezhi village :—Vellinezhi desom T10, B1; Kuttanassery desom T2. Karimpuzha village :—Attasseri desom T1, M2; Kunnakad desom T2; Karimpuzha desom T6, M1. Kulikiliyad village :—Kulukuliyad desom T6, M1; Kottapuram desom T7, M1. Elambulassery village :—Pombra desom T3, M1 ; Elambulassery desom T7, M1. Pulapetta village :—Pulapetta desom T5 ; Ummanazhi desom T7, M1. Mannambatta village :—Mannambatta desom T6 ; Kulakkattukurissi desom T1 ; Neelamangalam desom T5 ; Thottara desom T3 ; Parthala desom T1 ; Kodormanna desom T3. Sreekrishnapuram village :—Valambirimangalam desom T3 ; Easwaramangalam desom T5, M1 ; Perumangode desom T3, B1 ; Sreekrishnapuram desom T5. Thirunarayanapuram village :—Nhalakurissi desom T1 ; Kuruvattoor desom T4 ; Thiruvazhiode desom T3 ; Thirunarayanapuram desom T2. Moothedathu Madamba village :—Kulakkad desom T2 ; Pakaravoor desom T3 ; Atakaputhur desom T5 ; Kalluvazhi desom T3. Kattukulam village :—Mangalamkunnu desom T2 ; Kinasseri desom T2 ; Kattukulam desom T3. Thanikunnu village :—Pookottukavu desom T1 ; Thanikunnu desom T1 ; Thalayakakkad desom T1 ; Kodormanna desom T1. Kadampazhipuram village :—T6, M1, B1. Pullundassery village :—Azhiyannur desom T3 ; Pullundassery desom T4, M1. Alangad village :—Vettakara desom T8 ; Alangad desom T7. Vadakkumbrom village :—Kadambur desom T2 ; Melur desom T1 ; Aravakkad desom T2, M1. Eledathmadamba village :—Munnurcode desom T4, M1. Trikkadeeri village :—Karuttukurissi desom T2 ; Kuttikode desom T3 ; Trikkadeeri desom T2, M2. Nellaya village :—Ezhuvanthala desom T2, M3 ; Nellaya desom T5, M3. Cherplachery village :—Panniyamkurissi desom T3, M1, Mt1, B2 ; Vellattukurissi desom T1 ; Cherplachery desom T3, M2, B1. Ezhuvanthala village :—Erimbulassery desom T2, M1 ; Pattisseri desom, T2, M1 ; Ezhuvanthala desom T2, M1. Mundakottukurissi village T1. Cherucode village :—Mannayengode desom T2, M1 ; Vandumthura desom T1, M1 ; Cherucode desom T2, M1. Amayur village T1, M1. Pulassery village :—Karinganad desom T3 ; Mannengode desom T3 ; Pulassery desom T3, M1. Rairanelloor village :—Edappalam desom T1. Thiruvegapura village :—Chembra desom T1, M1 ; Thiruvegapura desom T1 ; Nariparamba desom M1 ; Kaipuram desom T1, M1. Naduvattam village :—Vilathur desom T3, M1 ; Naduvattam desom T4, M1 ; Kizhumuri desom T1, M1. Muthuthala village :—Muthuthala desom T1, M1 ; Melmuri desom T1 ; Kozhikottusseri desom T2. Perumudiyur village :—Kodumunda desom T2, M1 ; Perumudiyur desom T3, M1. Maruthur village :—Kodalur desom T3, M1 ; Poovakode desom T4 ; Mondiyannur desom T1 ; Maruthur desom T1, M1. Pattambi Palliprom village :—Kizhayur desom T4 ; Kondurkara desom T2 ; Palliprom desom T1, M1 ; Karakkad desom M1. Kalladi Petta village :—Andaladi desom T1 ; Pulasserikara desom T1 ; Kalladi Petta desom T6 ; Perokara desom T2 ; Thamarikkara desom T2. Vallapuzha village T5, M2. Kuruvattoor village :—Kuruvattoor desom T1 ; Kayiliyad desom T5. Chalavara village :—Chalavara desom T4. Kothakurissi village :—Tharayakonam desom T2 ; Kothakurissi desom T4 ; Mundanattukara desom T2 ; Edakkodupavukonam desom T2. Panamanna village :—T1. Cherumundassery village :—Cherumundassery desom T1. Vengassery village T1. Mulanhur village :—Nellikurissi desom T1 ; Mulanhur desom T1. Chunangad village :—T4 ; G.T. Station 1. Kanniambrom village :—Panamanna desom T1 ; Kanniambrom desom T1. Vaniamculam village :—Kothayur desom T1, Mt1 ; Pulachithara desom T1, C1. Koonathara village :—Panayur desom T1. Kulapully village :—Kulapully desom T1, Mt1. Karakkad village :—Karakkad desom T2 ; Eruppa desom T3. Cherukattupulam village :—Cherukattupulam desom T1 ; Mannanur desom T1. Trikkangode village :—

Mannisseri desom T2; Trikkangode desom T1; Choroottur desom T1. Palapuram village T1. Lakkidi village:—Mangalam desom T3; Thekkumangalam desom T4. Perur village:—Puthur desom T1; Akalur desom T2; Perur desom T2, Mt1.

*Urban* :—

Pattambi town :—Vallur ward T4, M1 ; Nethirimangalam ward T2, M2. Shoranur town :—Paruthipra ward T2; Nedungottur ward T1 ; Chiramanna ward T2, C3, M1, DH1, PH1, P1, CT1.

**Palghat Taluk**

*Rural* :—

Peringode village :—Thrippalamunda desom T1 ; Peringode desom T13. Cheraya village T6. Kongad village T4, M1, CT1. Kanhikkulam village T4. Nochippulli village T1. Mundur village :—Mundur desom T7. Ezhakkad village T1, M1. Poothanur village T2. Kundalassery village T3. Thadukkasseri village :—Vatasseri desom T2, Thadukkasseri desom T2, M1. Mannur village T6, M1. Mankarai village :—Mankarai desom T10, M4, B1. Kallur village :—Kallur desom T2, M1. Mankurissi village T4. Thenur village T8, M1. Kinavallur village T1. Edathara village :—Odanur desom T2; Edathara desom T8, CT1, Mt1, B1. Vallikode village T5. Puduppariyaram village T6, M1. Akathethara village T14. Kadukkamkunnam village T3, P6. Kottekkad village T7, B1. Kavalppad village T6, M3, CT1, MT1, B1. Vadakkanthara village :—Kallekkad desom T1 ; Vadakkanthara desom C6, T6, M2, CT1, DH1. Kodunthirapully village T7, M4, O2, B1. Pirayiri village T18, C11, M2, O8, B1. Yakkara village T4, M3, PH1 Hydrali's fort (ancient monument). Puthur village T28, C3, O2, M5, CT 2, P2, PH1, B10, Mt 3. Koppam village M5, T20, C3, O2, CT2, PH1, P2, Mt 3, B10. Kallepully village T2, PH1. Marutharoad village T7. Karinkarapully village T2, M2. Kunnanur village T7, M1. Kannadi village :—Kadakurussi desom T1 ; Kannadi desom T10, B1. Kinasseri village T1. Thiruvalathur village T8. Kodumba village T7, M1. Pallatheri village :—Pallatheri desom T3. Vengodi village :—Ramasseri desom T1 ; Vengodi desom T1, C1, Pudusseri village T30, C11, M2, B1. Elappully village T12, C1, M3, CT1, Mt1, B1. Thenari village T3, Madhyaranga temple and Saranga well (Ancient monuments). Tassrack village M1. Thanisseri village T2. Peruvemba village T12, M1, CT1. Palatholli village T2, M1.

*Urban* :—

Palghat (Municipal):—Ward 1 T9, CT1, MT1 ; ward 2 T10, P1 ; ward 3 T2, C1 ; ward 4 T9, M1 ; ward 5 T6, C1 ; ward 6 T18, M1 ; ward 7 T8 ; ward 8 T1, M3 ; ward 9 T2, P1 ; ward 10 T3, C1, B4 ; ward 11 M1, P1, CT2, B4 ; ward 12 T3, C1 ; ward 13 T12 ; ward 14 T2, M2, Tippusultan's Fort, B1 ; ward 15 M2; ward 16 T7, M1 ; ward 17 T5 ; ward 18 T6; ward 19 T3, M1, B3 ; Ward 20 T7, C1, M3, P1, Mt1, B 4 ; ward 21 T1, CT1 ; ward 22 T7 ; ward 23 T1, PH1, Mt1, B2 ; ward 24 T9, C1 ; ward 25 T6 DH1 ; ward 26 T3, C1 ; ward 27 T11 ; ward 28, T4, M2, CT1, Mt1, B1.

**Alathur Taluk**

*Rural* :—

Peringottukurissi village T3. Bemmanur village:—Pilappully desom M1 ; Bemmanur desom T1, P1. Kottai village T5. Chembrakulam village T5, M1, CT1, P1. Varode village T1, B1. Thachangad village:—Vallikkode desom T1 ; Anikkode desom T2 ; Thachangad desom T2. Mathur village T4. Pallanchathanure village:—Veswalam desom T2; Pallanchathanure desom T1, M1. Chenganiyur village:—Chenganiyur desom T1. Pulinelli village T3, M1, B1. Paruthippully village T3, M1. Kuthanur village T5, M1, CT1, B1. Tholanur village T9. Choolanur village T6. Pazambalakode desom T2, M1, Mt1. Tarur village T2, M1 ; Athippotta desom T2. Vavulliapuram village T3, M2. Coyalmannam village T15, M3, P1, Mt1, B2. Kannanur village:—Kannanur desom T1 ; Puthukkode desom T2. Kalappatty village T2, M2. Thenkurissi village T3. Vilayanchathanur village T1, M1. Vilayannur village T1. Perinkunnu village T2. Manhalur village T2, M1. Erimayur village T1, C1, M2. Puthiyankam village T1, M1, P1, B2. Kavassery village T10, P1, B2. Kazhani village:—Padur desom T4; Kazhani desom T2. Kannanur village T9, M2, Mt1. Thennilapuram village T5. Kattusseri village T6, C1, M1, CT1, Mt1, B3. Mangalam village M1, T4. Manhapra village:—Manhapra desom T4; Kannancherry desom T1. Pudukkode village T3, M2, CT1, B3. Kannambra village:—Kannambra desom T4, C1, M2, CT1, P1, B1. Rishinaradamangalam desom T1, B2. Aayakkad village:—Aayakkad desom T3, C1. Vadakkancherry village T5, C2, M2, CT1, P1, Mt1, B3. Kizhakkan cherry village T8, C4, M2, B1. Vandazhi village T3, C1, M1. Mudappallur village T15, M1. Chittilencherry village T2, M1. Vadakkethara village:—Pullode desom T2. Vadakkethara desom T2, C1. Thekkethara village T4, M1. Cheramangalam village T1. Kunnisseri village T4, M1. Vembalur village T2.

**Chittur Taluk**

*Rural* :—

Koduvayur village T12, M13, CT2, Mt1, B4. Thathamangalam village T6, M1, CT1, Mt1, B2. Chittur village T12, C1, M1, CT1, DH1, P1, Mt1, B4. Thekkedesom village Mt1. Nallepilly village T2, CT1, Mt1, B1. Eravattaparapathy village C1, Mt2. Thenampathy village CT1. Ozhalapathy village CT1, Mt1. Kozhinjampara village T1, C2, M2, CT2, Mt2, B2. Eruthempathy village T1, C1. Perumatty village T3, M1. Vadavannur village T10, M2. Pallassena village T5, M2. Ethanoor village T5, M1. Kakkayur village T5, M1. Pallavoor village T5. Koodallur village T5, M1. Vallanghi village T6, M1, CT1, Mt1, B3.

Ayloor village T1. Kairady village T1, M2. Thiruvazhiyad village T1, M1. Pothundi village T1, C1. Elavancherry village T3, M1. Vattakkad village T3, M1. Kollangode village T4, B1. Panangattiri village T3. Payyalloor village T1, M1. Kezhakkethara village T10, M3, CT1, Mt1, B4. Muthalamada village T4, M5, Mt1, B1, Muthalamada Fort (Ancient monument). Pattancherry village T1, M1, Mt1. Mulathura village CT1.

*Urban* :—

Nemmara town T10, M1, P1, PH1, B3. Chittur-Thathamangalam (Muncipal):—Ward 1 M1; ward 2 T6, DH1, B1; ward 3 T7, Mt1, B1; ward 4 T8, P1; ward 5 T10, B3; ward 6 T9; ward 7 T5; ward 8 T5; ward 9 T4; ward 10 T5; ward 11 T4; ward 12 T6, C1, P1; ward 13 T12; ward 14 T6, CT1, B1; ward 15 M1, P1, Mt1, B1; ward 16 T4; ward 17 T7, M1; ward 18 T6; ward 19 T7, P1.

## (iii) INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS

## INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS

The description of the codes used in the succeeding pages is furnished below :—

| Code | Description |
|---|---|
| 048 | Manufacture of gut from intestines of cattle |
| 200·1 | Production of copra |
| 200·2 | Processing of arecanut |
| 200·3 | Rice and flour mill |
| 200·4 | Production of rice, flour, etc., by handpounding |
| 200·5 | Processing of cardamom, ginger, pepper, etc. |
| 201 | Production of sugar from sugarcane in mills |
| 202 | Production of indigenous sugar gur from sugarcane and production of sugar candy |
| 203·1 | Canning and preservation of fruits and production of jam, jelly, etc. |
| 203·2 | Processing and preservation of cashewnuts |
| 204·1 | Slaughtering of cattle |
| 204·2 | Preservation of fish, frog's legs, etc. |
| 205 | Bakery |
| 206 | Production of dairy products |
| 207·1 | Oil mill including shark liver oil factories |
| 207·2 | Extraction of oil by ghani |
| 208 | Manufacture of hydrogenated oil |
| 209 | Manufacture of 'aval' (beaten rice), 'Appalam', etc. |
| 210 | Production of brandy, vinegar, etc. |
| 214 | Manufacture of soda water, lemonade, etc. |
| 215 | Manufacture of ice |
| 216 | Manufacture of ice cream |
| 217 | Processing, packing and distribution of tea |
| 218 | Processing, grinding, packing and distribution of coffee |
| 219 | Manufacture of syrup (beverages) |
| 220 | Manufacture of bidi |
| 221 | Manufacture of cigar |
| 224 | Manufacture of tobacco snuff |
| 225 | Manufacture of chewing tobacco |
| 230 | Cotton ginning, cleaning, pressing, etc. |
| 231 | Cotton spinning other than in mills |
| 232 | Cotton spinning and weaving in mills |
| 233 | Dyeing and bleaching of cotton |
| 234 | Cotton weaving in powerlooms |
| 235 | Handloom-weaving |
| 236 | Khadi-weaving in handloom |
| 237 | Printing of cotton textiles |
| 239 | Manufacture of cotton thread, rope, twine, etc. |
| 241 | Jute spinning |
| 244 | Manufacture of jute products including repairing of gunny bags |
| 264 | Weaving of silk by handloom |
| 271 | Manufacture of hosiery goods |
| 272 | Making of embroidery products |
| 273 | Tailoring |
| 274 | Manufacture of quilts and mattress |
| 277 | Manufacture of coir and coir products |
| 278·1 | Manufacture and assembling of umbrella and production of spare-parts of umbrellas |
| 278·2 | Repairing of umbrellas |
| 280 | Sawing of wood |
| 281 | Manufacture of wooden furniture and fixtures |
| 282 | Manufacture of structural wooden goods such as doors, beams, etc. |
| 283 | Manufacture of wooden industrial goods such as parts of handlooms, ambarcharka, bobbins, etc. |
| 284 | Manufacture of wooden utensils, photo frames, photo framing, toys, etc. |
| 285 | Manufacture of veneer, plywood and match splinters |
| 286 | Manufacture of plywood products such as tea-chest, etc. |
| 287 | Manufacture of wooden boxes and packing cases |
| 288 | Cane industry including basket-weaving, etc. |
| 289 | Manufacture of miscellaneous wooden articles such as sticks, sandals, rulers, etc. |
| 290 | Manufacture of paper and paper-board in mills |
| 291 | Manufacture of paper-board and paper by hand |
| 292 | Making of paper boxes, bags, envelopes, etc. |
| 300 | Printing and publishing of newspapers and periodicals |
| 301 | Printing and publishing of books |
| 302 | Miscellaneous printing works including type cutting |
| 303 | Book-binding |
| 310 | Currying, tanning and finishing of leather hides and skins |
| 311 | Manufacture of leather shoes and chappals |
| 313 | Manufacture of leather products such as suitcase, bags, etc. |
| 314 | Repairing of leather shoes and chappals |
| 320·1 | Manufacture of tyres and tubes |
| 320·2 | Retreading of tyres |
| 320·3 | Vulcanising and repairing of tyres and tubes |
| 322 | Manufacture of rubber gloves, etc. |
| 323 | Manufacture of rubber products such as rubber-sheets, nipple and rubber shoes including smoke-rubber |
| 330 | Manufacture of chemicals such as sodium silicate, copper sulphate, lotion, caustic soda, insecticides, etc. |
| 331 | Manufacture of paints, varnish, indigo, dhobi-blue, dyes, colours, etc. |
| 332 | Manufacture of fertilizers, like bone-meal, Ammonium sulphate, etc. |
| 333 | Manufacture of crackers and fire works |
| 334 | Manufacture of matches |



25/224—12 b

| Code | Description |
|---|---|
| 335·1 | Manufacture of pharmaceuticals, chemicals, ayurvedic medicines, etc. |
| 335·2 | Manufacture of 'agarbathi' and other cosmetics |
| 336 | Manufacture of soaps |
| 337 | Manufacture of plastic products such as name plates, etc. |
| 339 | Manufacture of lemongrass oil, cashewnut shell oil, ink-powder, candle, etc. |
| 340 | Manufacture of bricks and tiles |
| 341.1 | Manufacture of cement |
| 341.2 | Manufacture of cement products such as well-kerbs, tubs, closets, etc. |
| 342 | Manufacture of lime |
| 343 | Manufacture of structural stone goods, stone-crushing, stone-carving, stone-dressing, marble-carving, etc. |
| 344 | Manufacture of stone wares |
| 345 | Manufacture of stone images |
| 350 | Pottery |
| 351·1 | Manufacture of chinaware and crockery |
| 351·2 | Manufacture of large containers of chinaware |
| 355 | Manufacture of clay models |
| 357·1 | Manufacture of glass and glass products |
| 357·2 | Manufacture of glass products such as mirrors |
| 359 | Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products such as titanium dioxide, pigments, rayon and cellulose, ilmenite, monazite and imitation diamonds |
| 362 | Manufacture and repairing of fire-arms and weapons |
| 364 | Manufacture of iron and steel furniture |
| 365 | Manufacture and repairing of brass and bell-metal products |
| 366 | Manufacture of aluminium utensils and other products |
| 367 | Manufacture of tincans and copper vessels |
| 368 | Electroplating, tinplating, welding, etc. |
| 369 | Manufacture of agricultural implements, screws, etc. (blacksmithy and foundry) |
| 370 | Manufacturing, assembling and repairing of machinery such as water pumps, oilmill chuck, etc. |
| 372 | Manufacture of small machine tools and machine parts |
| 373 | Manufacture of sewing machine parts and assembling and repairing of sewing machines |
| 374 | Manufacture of electrical machinery and repairing of electric motors, armature winding, etc. |
| 375·1 | Manufacture of electric fans |
| 375·2 | Repairing of electric fans |
| 377 | Charging and repairing of batteries |
| 378 | Repairing of radios, microphones, etc. |
| 379 | Manufacture of electric meters, production of electric and allied products, repairing and servicing of electrical appliances, etc. |
| 380 | Repairing of locomotives |
| 382 | Body-building of motor vehicles |
| 383 | Manufacture and repairing of motor engine parts and accessories |
| 384 | Servicing and repairing of motor vehicles |
| 385·1 | Manufacture of cycles |
| 385·2 | Manufacture of cycle parts and accessories |
| 386·1 | Manufacture and repair of boats and barges |
| 386·2 | Repairing of boats |
| 388 | Repairing of bicycles |
| 389 | Manufacture and repairing of animal-drawn and hand-drawn vehicles |
| 390 | Repairing of photographic equipment, spectacles, etc. |
| 391 | Manufacture of medical instruments |
| 392 | Repairing of watches and clocks |
| 393 | Manufacture of jewellery |
| 394 | Manufacture, repair and tuning of musical instruments |
| 395 | Manufacture of pen, pencil, pen-holders, rubber stamps, etc. |
| 896 | Manufacture of sports goods, baloons, etc. |
| 399·1 | Ivory-carving and ivory works |
| 399·2 | Miscellaneous industries |

## INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS

[This table gives the total number of industrial establishments arranged in ascending order of minor groups. The first figure is the number of minor group and the figure within brackets is the number of establishments.]

### Palghat District

TOTAL :—200·1 (70), 200·2 (1), 200·3 (275), 200·4 (20), 200·5 (13), 202 (80), 203·2(2) 204·1 (29), 204·2 (262), 205 (68), 207·1 (16), 207·2 (38), 209(140), 214 (112), 215 (2), 216 (3), 217 (3), 218(24), 220 (801), 230(1), 231(6), 233(2), 235(688) 236(3), 239(2),264(1), 271 (2), 273 (1,016), 277 (84), 278·2 (15), 280 (23), 281 (48), 282 (1), 283(2), 284 (12), 285 (3), 287 (1), 288 (92), 289 (7), 291 (1), 301 (6), 302 (29), 303 (6), 310(1), 311(113), 314(16), 320·3(12), 323(29), 332 (3), 333(19), 334(23), 335·1(65), 335·2(1), 336(30), 339(2), 340(14), 341·2(5), 342(29), 344(5), 350(144), 365(38), 366(1), 367(84), 368(16), 369(263), 370(5), 374(2), 375·2 (5), 377 (2), 378 (12), 379 (1), 380 (1), 382 (1), 384(41), 388(335), 389(1), 391(1), 392(57), 393(490), 394 (9), 399·2 (27).

*Rural* :—

200·1 (59), 200·2 (1), 200·3 (201), 200·4 (14), 200·5(13), 202(80), 203·2(2), 204·1(27), 204·2(249), 205(40), 207·1(6), 207·2(35), 209(109), 214 (72), 215(1), 217(3), 218(7), 220(684), 231(6), 233(1), 235(314), 236(3), 264(1), 273(694), 277(69), 278·2(5), 280(8),281(36), 283(2), 284(4), 285(1), 287(1), 288(67), 289 (4), 291 (1), 301 (3), 302 (6), 303 (3), 310 (1), 311(80), 314(5), 320·3(3), 323(28), 332(3), 333(13), 334(16), 335·1(43), 335·2(1), 336 (14), 339(1), 340(7), 342(23), 344(5), 350(136), 365(20), 367(40), 368(4), 369(202), 370 (3), 377 (1), 378 (2), 379 (1), 382 (1), 384 (7), 388(213), 389(1), 391(1), 392(18), 393(341), 394(7), 399·2(7).

*Urban* :—

200·1(11), 200·3(74), 200·4(6),204·1(2), 204·2(13), 205(28), 207·1(10), 207·2(3), 209(31), 214(40), 215(1), 216(3), 218(17), 220(117), 230(1), 233(1), 235(374), 239(2), 271(2), 273(322), 277(15), 278·2(10), 280(15), 281(12), 282(1), 284(8), 285(2), 288(25), 289(3), 301(3), 302(23), 303(3), 311(33), 314(11), 320·3(9), 323(1), 333(6), 334(7), 335·1(22), 336(16), 339(1), 340(7), 341·2(5), 342(1), 350(8), 365(18), 366(1), 367(44), 368(12), 369(61), 370(2), 374(2), 375·2(5), 377(1), 378(10), 380(1), 384(34), 388(122), 392(39), 393(149), 394(2), 399·2(20).

### Perintalmanna Taluk

*Rural*:—

200.2(1), 200.3(3), 200.4(2), 203.2(2), 204.1(1), 205(4), 207.2(22), 209(3), 214(7), 217(1), 220(105), 235(13), 273(93), 278.2(2), 280(1), 281(3), 288(15), 289 (1), 301 (2), 302(2), 303 (1), 311 (15), 314 (1), 320.3(3), 323(16), 333(2), 334(1), 335·1(4), 336(2), 339(1), 340(1), 342 (2), 350 (41), 365 (1), 367 (7), 369(44), 384(2), 388(20), 392(4), 393(57), 399·2(4).

*Villages*:—

Mankada-Palliprom 204.1(1), 207.2(8), 350(2), 369 (2), 393 (3). Kadannamanna 220 (9), 393 (1). Nemmini 273(1), 323 (1), 393 (1). Melattur 203.2 (2), 273(1), 281 (1), 340 (1), 393 (1). Edathanattukara 207.2(2), 209(1), 323(2), 350(1). Thiruvazhamkunnu 273(1). Alanellur 214(1), 220(6), 235(12), 273(11), 311(1), 388(2), 393(1). Karkitamkunnu 220(1), 273(2). Vengur 273(1), 350(3), 369(1). Mulliakurissi 273(2). Mankada 273(4), 311(1), 388(1), 393(1). Vadakkangara 220(5), 273(1), 289(1), 369(1), 392(1), 393(3). Kuruva 220(3), 273(1), 369(1). Koottilangadi 207.2(1), 220(9), 273(2), 342(1), 350(4), 388(1), 393(2). Kodur 220(1), 273(1), 278.2 (1), 311 (1), 369 (1), 388 (2), 393(3). Puzhakkattiri 200.3(1), 273(2), 314(1) 369(3), 393(2). Cherakkaparamba 207.2(4), 369(4). Valambur 220(5), 273(1) 369(4), 393 (2). Kakkooth 200.4 (1) 207.2(2), 220(4), 333(2), 393(3). Kariavattam 273(2), 311(1), 323(1). Vettathur 220(2), 323(1), 335.1(1). Arakkuparamba 207.2 (1). Thazhekkode 220 (5) 369(1). Pathaikara 220(1), 393(1). Perintalmanna 200.3(1), 200.4(1), 205(2), 209(1), 214(1), 220(3), 273(12), 281(1), 302(2), 311(4), 320.3(1), 335.1(1), 367(5),388(6), 392(1), 393(7), 399.2(1). Angadippuram 207.2(1), 214(1), 220(4), 273(7), 280(1), 323(2),336(1), 369(4), 388(3), 393(2). Kolathur 220(1), 278.2(1) 311(1). Meorkanad 336(1). Pulamanthole 200.2(1), 220(13), 273(2), 335.1 (1), 392 (1), 393(4), 399.2 (1). Eravimangalam 220(2), 273(1), 369(1), 393(1). Elankulam 220(1), 311(1), 350(8), 369(2), 393(2). Anamangad 220(2), 273(1), 369(1). Paral 220(1). Chethallur 273(1). Ariyur 209(1), 288(11), 350 (3), 365 (1), 393 (6). Kottopadam 207.2 (3), 323 (1). Kumaramputhur 273(1), 323(3), 342 (1), 350 (1), 369(1), 393 (1). Changaleeri 288(3), 335.1(1), 350(1), 369(3), 393(2). Arakurissi 205(2), 214(2) 220(13), 273 (22), 301 (2), 303(1), 311(4), 320.3(1), 334(1), 367(2), 369(1), 384(2), 388(4), 392(1), 393(7), 399·2(1). Thenkara 369(1). Sholayur 217(1), 273(1), 350(5), 369(2). Agali 281(1), 288(1), 350(1), 369(2). Pottasseri 235(1), 273(1), 323(5), 350(8). Viyyakurissi 273(3), 320.3(1), 388(1). Thachampara 214(1), 220(2), 273(2), 350(4), 369(3). Karakurissi 220(3), 273(1). Karimba 200.3(1) 214(1), 220(5), 273(3), 393(1), 399.2(1). Kalladicode 220(4), 273(2), 311(1), 339(1), 369(5).

No Urban area.

### Ponnani Taluk

TOTAL :— 200.1 (69), 200.3 (10), 204.1 (3), 204.2(260), 205(7), 207.1(4), 207.2(8), 209(55), 214(4), 218(1), 220(189), 273(100), 277(84), 278.2(2), 280(1), 281(4), 284(3), 288(1), 289(4), 301(2), 302(2), 303(4), 311(32), 314(2), 333(1), 334(1), 335.1(5), 336(3), 341.2(1), 342(12), 344(1), 350(1), 365(1), 367(14), 368(5), 369(37), 378(1), 384(2), 388(29), 392(6) 393(80).

*Rural* :—

200.1(58), 200.3(9), 204.1(3), 204.2(247), 205(3), 207.1(2), 207.2(3), 209(51), 214(3), 218(1), 220(163), 273(90), 277(69), 280(1), 281(1), 284(1), 288(1), 289(1), 301(1), 303(2), 311(26), 314(2), 333(1), 334(1), 335·1(5), 336(1), 342(12), 344 (1), 350 (1), 365 (1), 367(10), 368(1), 369(31), 384(2), 388(24), 392(2), 393(64).

*Urban* :—

200.1(11), 200.3(1), 204.2(13), 205(4), 207.1(2), 209(4), 214(1), 220(26), 273(10), 277(15), 278.2(2),

281(3), 284(2), 289(3), 301(1), 302(2), 303(2), 311(6), 336(2), 341.2(1), 367(4), 368(4), 369(6), 378(1), 388(5), 392(4), 393(16).

*Villages*:—

Thrikkanapuram 220(3), 273(2). Anakkara 209(1), 220(1), 273(3), 314(1), 369(1), 393(3). Kaladi 200.1(2), 209(1), 220(4), 273(2), 369(2), 393(1). Pothannur 220(1), 273(1), 369(2). Easwaramangalam 200.3(1), 218(1), 220(3), 277(14), 280(1). Ezhuvathiruthi 207.1(1), 209(1), 214(1), 220(11), 273(6), 277(4), 281(1), 284(1), 288(1), 303(1), 311(2), 334(1), 369(1), 384(1), 388(3), 393(1). Kanhiramukku 200.1(1), 273(1), 277(7). Edappal 200.1(2), 200.3(2), 204.1(1), 209(1), 220(13), 273(9), 311(3), 335.1(3), 342(2), 367(3), 369(1), 388(4), 393(5). Vattamkulam 204.1(1), 205(1), 209(4), 220(3), 273(1), 311(2), 388(1), 393(3). Kumaranellur 220(4), 273(6), 311(2), 369(2), 392(1), 393(6). Kudallur 220(3), 369(1), 393(1). Angadi 200.1(1), 207.2(1), 220(5), 273(2), 311(1), 393(2). Pattithara 220(5). Trithala 220(3), 273(2), 388(1), 393(2). Mezhathur 220(2), 273(2), 311(1), 365(1), 393(3). Mala 220(2), 369(1). Kuttipala 200.1(2), 200.3(1), 220(1), 369(1). Kololomba 200.1(2), 209(2), 220(1), 369(2). Porang 200.1(4), 220(5), 273(1), 277(9). Kadavanad 277(28), 342(1), 369(1). Veliancode 200.1(10), 204.2(40), 205(1), 209(2), 220(20), 273(4), 277(6), 311(1), 342(1), 367(3), 369(3), 388(1). Marancheri 200.1(12), 207.2(2), 209(1), 220(12), 273(2), 311(1), 388(2), 393(1). Eramangalam 273(3), 311(1), 342(1), 388(1), 393(1). Ayirur 200.1(2), 204.2(111), 209(2), 220(3), 273(1), 277(1), 342(1), 369(1), 393(3). Kadikad 209(4), 220(3), 273(1), 311(2), 342(2), 367(1), 392(1), 393(12). Punnayur 200.1(1), 200.3(1), 204.2(55), 273(1), 342(1), 369(1), 388(1). Edakkazhiyur 204.2(41), 209(1), 220(3), 342(1), 393(1). Viyalathur 200.3(1), 204.1(1), 209(7), 214(1), 220(12), 273(3), 311(1), 342(1), 368(1), 369(1), 393(3). Vadakkekad 200.1(12), 209(2), 273(4), 303(1), 333(1), 335.1(2), 369(1), 388(1), 393(1). Punnayurkulam 200.1(5), 207.1(1) 209(1), 220(1), 273(3), 311(1), 369(2), 388(2), 393(3). Perumpadappa 200.1(2), 200.3(1), 209(1), 220(4), 273(3), 301(1), 388(2), 393(1). Nannamukku 209(2), 220(1), 273(2). Pallikkara 205(1), 209(3), 220(1), 273(2), 336(1), 388(2) 393(1). Alangode 200.3(1), 220(1), 273(1), 311(2), 350(1). Kappur 220(1). Othalur 220(2), 273(3), 311(2), 367(1), 369(1), 393(1). Kavucode 200.3(1), 209(13), 214(1), 220(16), 273(11), 289(1), 344(1), 367(2), 369(1), 393(1). Chalisseri 220(5), 273(1), 311(1), 342(1), 369(1), 388(1). Nagalasseri 220(6), 314(1), 369(2), 384(1), 388(1), 393(4). Thirumittacode 209(1), 220(1), 273(4), 311(2), 393(2). Peringannur 273(1). Kothachira 209(1), 220(1), 273(2), 311(1), 369(2), 388(1), 393(2).

*Towns*:—

Ponnani 200.1(11), 200.3(1), 204.2(13), 205(4), 207.1(2), 209(4), 214(1), 220(26), 273(10), 277(15), 278.2(2), 281(3), 284(2), 289(3), 301(1), 302(2), 303(2), 311(6), 336(2), 341.2(1), 367(4), 368(4), 369(6), 378(1), 388(5), 392(4), 393(16).

**Ottapalam Taluk**:—

TOTAL:—200.3(6), 200.4(3), 204.2(1), 205 (12), 207.2(3), 209(36), 214(4). 218(2), 220(86), 230(1), 231(5), 233(1), 235(81), 236(1), 273(138), 278.2(6), 280(5), 281(3), 284(4), 285(1), 288(7), 289(2), 291(1), 301(2), 302(5), 311(36), 320.3(1), 333(2), 334(13), 335.1(37), 335.2(1), 336(2), 340(3), 342(1), 344(4). 350(51), 365(9), 367(11), 368(2), 369(54), 380(1), 384(2), 388(23), 392(10), 393(85).

*Rural* :—

200·3(1), 200·4(3), 204·2(1), 205(9), 207·2(3), 209(35), 214(2), 218(1), 220(57), 231(5), 233(1), 235(80), 236(1), 273(89), 278·2(1), 280(1), 281(2), 284(1), 288(7), 289(2), 291(1), 302(1), 311(22), 333(1), 334(10), 335·1(20), 335·2(1), 336(2), 344(4), 350(51) 365(7), 367(3), 369(45), 388(16), 392(3), 393(60)

*Urban* :—

220·3(5), 205(3), 209(1), 214(2), 218(1), 220(29), 230(1), 235(1), 273(49), 278·2(5), 280(4), 281(1), 284(3), 285(1), 301(2), 302(4), 311(14), 320·3(1), 333(1), 334(3), 335·1(17), 340(3), 342(1), 365(2), 367(8), 368(2), 369(9), 380(1), 384(2), 388(7), 392(7), 393(25).

*Villages* :—

Vilayur 220(1), 369(1). Chundampatta 220(1), 335·1(1). Kulukallur 273(1), 393(1). Karalmanna 220(2), 231(1), 273(3), 311(1), 393(1). Veeramangalam 220(2), 235(1), 273(1), 335·1(1), 393(1). Vellinezhi 220·4(1), 273(3), 311(1), 335·1(4). Karimpuzha 209(5), 235(48), 273(2), 288(3), 335·1(1), 365(2), 369(7), 393(3), Pulapetta 220(2), 273(2), 388(1), 393(2). Mannambatta 393(1) Sreekrishnapuram 205(1), 209(1), 231(1), 273(5), 311(1), 335·1(2), 393(4). Thirunarayanapuram 205(1), 273(1), 311(1), 369(5). Moothedathu Madamba 273(2), 393(3). Kattukulam 393(1). Thanikunnu 273(2). Kadambazhipuram 273(1), 388(1), 393(1). Pullundasseri 209(1), 273(3). Vadakkumbrom 273(1), 311(1), 393(4). Eledathmadamba 207·2(1), 220(1), 365(1), 369(1). Trikkadeeri 207·2(1), 220(2), 273(4), 278·2(1), 311(1), 369(1), 393(1). Nellaya 288(1), 311(1). Cherpiachery 205(3), 209(3), 214(1), 218(1), 220(8), 273(10), 284(1), 302(1), 311(5), 333(1), 344(1), 367(2), 369(1), 388(2), 392(3), 393(4). Ezhuvanthala 209(1), 220(3), 393(2). Mundakottukurissi 220(1). Amayur 273(2), 393(1). Thiruvegapura 273(1), 311(1), 335·1(1). Naduvattam 220(3). Muthuthala 335·1(1)- Perumudiyur 273(1), 335·1(2), 388(1). Maruthur 220(1). Pattambi Palliprom 220(1), 273(1), 334(1), 393(1). Kalladipetta 273(2), 344(3). Vadanamkurissi 209(8), 220(1), 273(3), 281(1), 311(1), 369(6) 388(1). Vallapuzha 205(1), 220(4), 273(1), 311(2), 393(1). Kuruvattoor 273(1), 369(1). Chalavara 220(1), 236(1). 273(1). Kothakurissi 205(1), 273(4), 311(1), 393(2), Panamanna 273(2), 393(1). Cherumundasseri 273(1), 335·1(1). Vengasseri 273(2). Chunangad 209(1), 220(8), 335·1(2), 350(8), 369(3), 393(4). Kanniambrom 207·2(1), 209(4), 235(28), 273(3), 334(2), 335·1(1), 335·2(1), 336(1), 350(17), 365(1), 369(2). Vaniamculam 209(4), 273(2), 288(2), 350(2), 365(1), 369(2),

388(3), 393(4). Koonathara 334(1), 369(1), 393(2). Kulapully 209(3), 231(2), 273(2), 350(13), 365(1), 369(6), 393(4). Karakkad 200·3(1), 200·4(1), 205(1), 209(2), 273(9), 335·1(3), 365(1), 367(1), 369(4), 393(1). Cherukattupulam 220(2). Thrikkangode 334(2), 350(1), 369(3), 393(2). Palapuram 205(1), 220(2), 231(1), 233(1), 273(2), 311(1), 393(1). Lakkidi 209(2), 220(2), 273(8), 280(1), 281(1), 311(4), 334(4); 336(1), 369(1), 388(2), 393(4). Perur 200·4(1), 204·2(1), 214(1), 220(9), 235(3), 288(1), 289(2), 291(1), 350(10), 388(5), 393(3).

*Towns* :—

Pattambi 200·3(2), 205(1), 209(1), 220(10), 230(1), 273(8), 278·2(2), 280(2), 302(1), 311(4), 334(1), 335·1(8), 340(1), 367(3), 368(1), 369(1), 392(1), 393(9). Shoranur 200·3(1), 205(1), 214(2), 220(4), 235(1), 273(17), 280(1), 284(1), 302(2), 311(3), 335·1(4), 340(1), 367(1), 369(5), 380(1), 388(4), 392(2), 393(6). Ottapalam 200·3(2), 205(1), 218(1), 220(15), 273(24), 278·2(3), 280(1), 281(1), 284(2), 285(1), 301(2), 302(1), 311(7), 320·3(1), 333(1), 334(2), 335·1(5), 340(1), 342(1), 365(2), 367(4), 368(1), 369(3), 384(2), 388(3), 392(4), 393(1).

**Palghat Taluk**

TOTAL :—200·1(1), 200·3(70), 200·4(10), 204·1(5), 204·2(1), 205(21), 207·1(6), 207·2(3), 209(31), 214(45), 216(2), 218(12), 220(126), 231(1), 233(1), 235(75), 236(2), 239(1), 264(1), 271(2), 273(317), 278·2(4), 280(9), 281(15), 283(2), 284(3), 287(1), 288(21), 302(13), 303(1), 310(1), 311(12), 314(10), 320·3(8), 323(5), 332(3), 333(6), 334(6), 335·1(9), 336(18), 340(5), 341·2(1), 342(5), 350(31), 365(16), 366(1), 367(26), 368(6), 369(83), 374(2), 375·2(5), 377(1), 378(8), 379(1), 382(1), 384(30), 388(118), 391(1), 392(24), 393(127), 394(9), 399·2(21).

*Rural* :—

200·1(1), 200·3(41), 200·4(4), 204·1(4), 204·2(1), 205(4), 209(5), 214(18), 220(69), 231(1), 235(72), 236(2), 264(1), 273(132), 278·2(1), 281(8), 283(2), 284(1), 287(1), 288(13), 310(1), 311(4), 323(4), 332(3), 333(6), 334(2), 335·1(5), 336(4), 340(2), 342(5) 350(29), 365(3), 367(3), 368(2), 369(53), 378(2), 379(1), 382(1), 384(1), 388(42), 391(1), 392(2), 393(54) 394(7), 399·2(1).

*Urban* :—

200·3(29), 200·4(6), 204.1(1), 205(17), 207·1(6), 207·2(3), 209(26), 214(27), 216(2), 218(12), 220(57), 233(1), 235(3), 239(1), 271(2), 273(185), 278·2(3), 280(9), 281(7), 284(2), 288(8), 302(13), 303(1), 311(8), 314(10), 320·3(8), 323(1), 334(4), 335·1(4), 336(14), 340(3), 341·2(1), 350(2), 365(13), 366(1), 367(23), 368(4), 369(30), 374(2), 375·2(5), 377(1), 378(6), 384(29), 388(76), 392(22), 393(73), 394(2), 399·2(20).

*Villages* :—

Peringode 200·3(1), 369(1). Cheraya 273(2). Kongad 200·3(1), 205(1), 214(2), 220(11), 273(9), 333(1), 388(2), 393(2). Kanhikkulam 273(1), 393(1). Mundur 200·3(2), 204·1(1), 214(1), 220(2), 273(2), 281(1), 335·1(1), 369(1), 388(1). Ezhakkad 273(3), 333(4), 388(1). Kundalassery 335·1(1), 393(1). Mannur 200·3(1), 273(8), 311(1), 388(1), 393(1). Nagaripuram 220(1), 281(1), 284(1), 392(1). Mankarai 214(2), 220(5), 273(2), 342(2), 388(2), 393(3), Kizhakkumpuram 204·1(1), 235(1), 264(1), 311(1), 342(1), 388(1). Keralasseri 273(2), 388(1), 393(1). Kallur 200·3(1), 273(1), 311(1). Mankurissi 200·3(1), 273(3), 388(1), 393(2). Thenur 214(2), 220(3), 273(6), 335·1(2), 336(2), 388(1). Kinavallur 205(2), 220(4), 231(1), 236(2), 273(7), 283(2), 336(2), 340(1), 342(2), 350(6), 367(1), 388(1), 393(2). Edathara 200·3(3), 205(1), 220(1), 273(6), 281(1), 350(7), 367(1), 369(6), 388(1), 393(2). Vallikode 273(2), 393(1). Puduppariyaram 200·3(3), 220(6), 273(2), 281(2), 323(2), 332(3), 365(2), 368(1), 369(3), 378(2), 379(1), 388(1), 399·2(1). Akathethara 214(2), 273(9), 278·2(1), 311(1), 388(1), 393(1). Kadukkamkunnam 273(3), 323(2), 384(1), 388(2), 393(2). Kottekkad 273(1). Kavalppad 333(1), Vadakkanthara 200·4(1). Kodunthirapully 220(3), 273(4), 287(1), 350(3), 393(1). Pirayiri 200·3(1), 220(4), 273(1), 369(3). Kallepully 200·3(1), 214(1), 273(2), 388(2), 393(1). Marutharoad 200·3(1), 220(5). Karinkarapully 200·1(1), 200·3(1), 214(1), 220(2), 273(2), 388(4); Kunnanur 273(1), 368(1), 369(1), 382(1), 391(1). Kannadi 200·4(1), 209(2), 214(3), 220(3), 273(6), 365(1), 367(1), 369(7), 388(3), 393(9). Kinasseri 200·3(1), 220(1), 273(4). Kodumba 200·4(1), 220(1), 235(3), 273(3). Pallatheri 200·3(2), 220(1), 273(5), 288(3), 350(5), 369(8), 388(2), 393(2). Vengodi 220(1), 273(1), 388(2). Pudusseri 200·3(5), 214(2), 220(1), 273(6). 334(2), 335·1(1), 388(4), 393(6). Elappully 200·3(6), 214(1), 220(3), 235(1), 273(14), 388(1), 393(4). Thenari 220(1), 273(2), 388(2). Thanisseri 200·3(1), 369(2), 388(1), 393(3). Peruvemba 200·3(4), 200·4(1), 204·2(1), 209(3), 214(1), 220(1), 235(65), 273(4), 281(1), 288(10), 310(1), 369(18), 393(6), 394(7). Palathulli 235(2), 273(2), 350(8), 388(1), 393(2). Panayur 204·1(2), 220(9), 273(3), 281(2), 369(2), 388(2), 392(1), 393(1). Polpully 200·3(5), 273(3), 340(1), 369(1), 388(1).

*Towns*:—

Palghat (Municipal) 200·3(29), 200·4(6), 204·1(1), 205(17), 207·1(6), 207·2(3), 209(26), 214(27), 216(2), 218(12), 220(57), 233(1), 235(3), 239(1), 271(2), 273(185), 278·2(3), 280(9), 281(7), 284(2), 288(8), 302(13), 303(1), 311(8), 314(10), 320·3(8), 323(1), 334(4), 335·1(4), 336(14), 340(3), 341·2(1), 350(2), 365(13), 366(1), 367(23), 368(4), 369(30), 374(2), 375·2(5), 377(1), 378(6), 384(29), 388(76), 392(22), 393(73), 394(2), 399·2(20).

**Alathur Taluk**

*Rural*:—

200·3(55), 200·4(4), 202(79), 204·1(9), 205(10), 207·1(2), 207·2(7), 209(8), 214(22), 218(1), 220(175), 235(149), 273(145), 278·2(1), 280(1), 281(20), 284(1), 285(1), 288(31), 302(1), 311(5), 314(1), 323(6), 333(3), 335·1(5), 336(3), 340(3), 342(8), 350(12), 365(5), 367(10), 369(9), 377(1), 384(2), 388(59), 392(3), 393(56), 399·2(2).

*Villages*:—

Peringottukurissi 200·3(1), 220(1), 273(4), 311(1), 335·1(1), 342(2), 384(1), 388 (1). Bemmanur 200·3(1), 273(2). Chembrakulam 200·3(1), 204·1(1), 205(1), 214(1), 273(1), 311(1), 335·1(2), 342(1), 388(3), 393(2). Varode 220 (4), 273(5), 388(1). Thachangad

220(1), 273(2), 393(1). Mathur 204·1(1) 209(1), 220(2), 273(3), 369(1), 388(2), 393(2). Pallanchathanure 200·3(1), 214(2), 220(1), 273(5), 388(1). Chenganiyur 273(1), 388(1), 393(2). Pulinelli 214(1), 393(1). Paruthippully 220(3), 273(5), 388(2), 393(1). Kuthanur 200·3(1), 205(1), 214(1), 220(8), 273(5), 311(1), 342(1), 365(1), 388(2), 393(4). Tholanur 220(4), 273(3). Pazambalakode 200·3(2), 202(65), 207·2(7), 209(4), 214(1), 220(1), 235 (147), 281(16), 288(19), 342(1), 350(7), 365(1), 369(4), 388(1), 393(2). Tarur 273(1), 393(2). Vavulliapuram 200·3(1), 202(1), 220(4). Coyalmannam 200·4(2), 204·1(1), 205(5), 214(1), 220(4), 235(1), 273(5), 335·1(1), 367(2), 388(3), 393(2). Kalappatty 220(1), 393(1). Thenkurissi 200·3(4), 209(1), 214(1), 220(3), 273(3), 336(1), 367(1), 388(2), 393(2). Vilayannur 200·3(1). Perinkunnu 220(1). Manhalur 200·3(2), 220(2), 273(3), 288(1), 393(1). Erimayur 200·3(1), 214(1), 220(16), 273(4), 281(1), 369(1), 388(3), 393(1). Puthiyankam 200·3(2), 214(2), 218(1), 220(20), 273(4), 336(1), 338(6), 393(3). Kavassery 200·3(2), 207·1(2), 220(9), 273(3), 333(1), 388(3), 393(1). Kazhani 200·3(2), 214(1), 220(5), 273(3). 333(2), 335·1(1), 340(1), 388(1), 393(1). Kannanur Pattola 200·3(1), 220(1), 273(2). Thennilapuram 202(12), 220(3), 393(1). Kattusseri 200·3(3), 204·1(3), 205(1), 214(2), 220(53), 273(16), 302(1), 311(2), 367(1), 369(2), 388(8), 392(1), 393(4), 399·2(2). Mangalam 200·3(2), 205(1), 220(1), 281(1), 365(1), 388(1), 393(1). Manhapra 200·3(1), 200·4(1), 273(8), 288(1), 340(1), 365(1), 388(2), 393(2). Pudukkode 200.3(2), 204·1(2), 209(1), 220(3), 273(9), 314(1), 367(1), 388(1), 392(1), 393(2). Kannambra 200·3(3), 214(1), 220(1), 235(1), 273(8), 278·2(1), 281(1), 323(2), 367(1), 393(1). Aayakkad 200·3(1), 323(1). Vadakkancherry 200·3(3), 200·4(1), 214(1), 220(5), 273(7), 284(1), 285(1), 323(3), 367(3), 388(3), 392(1), 393(4). Kizhakkancherry 200·3(5), 214(1), 220(1), 273(6), 393(3). Vandazhi 200·3(2), 214(1), 220(1), 273(4), 384(1), 393(1). Mudappallur 200·3(1), 204·1(1), 214(1), 220(1), 273(1), 280(1), 388(1), 393(2). Chittilencherry 200·3(2), 209(1), 214(2), 220(10), 273(10), 281(1), 288(10), 342(3), 350(5), 365(1), 367(1), 369(1), 388(5), 393(1). Vadakkethara 200·3(1), 202(1), 273(2), 336(1), 340(1), 377(1), 393(2). Thekkethara 200·3(1), Cheramangalam 200·3(1), Kunisseri 200·3(4), 205(1), 214(1), 220(5), 273(10), 388(6), 393(3).

No Urban area.

**Chittur Taluk**

TOTAL :—200·3(131), 200·4(1), 200·5(13), 202(1), 204·1(11), 205(14), 207·1(4), 209(7), 214(30), 215(2), 216(1), 217(2), 218(8), 220(120), 235(370), 239(1), 273(223), 280(6), 281(3), 282(1), 284(1), 285(1), 288(17), 302(6), 311(13), 314(2), 323(2), 333(5), 334(2), 335·1(5), 336(2), 339(1), 340(2), 341·2(3), 342(1), 350(8), 365(6), 367(16), 368(3), 369(36), 370(5), 378(3), 384(3), 388(86), 389(1), 392(10), 393(85).

*Rural :—*

200 3(92), 200·4(1), 200·5(13), 202(1), 204·1(10), 205(10), 207·1(2), 209(7), 214(20), 215(1), 217(2), 218(4), 220(115), 273(145), 280(4), 281(2), 302(2), 311(8), 314(1), 323(2), 334(2), 335·1(4), 336(2), (340(1), 342(1), 350(2), 365(3), 367(7), 368(1), 369(20), 370(3), 388(52), 389(1), 392(4), 393 (50).

*Urban :—*

200·3(39), 204·1(1), 205(4), 207·1(2), 214(10), 215(1), 216(1), 218(4), 220(5), 235(370), 239(1), 273(78), 280(2), 281(1), 282(1), 284(1), 285(1), 288(17), 302(4), 311(5), 314(1), 333(5), 335·1(1) 339(1), 340(1), 341·2(3), 350(6), 365(3), 367(9), 368(2), 369(16), 370(2), 378(3), 384(3), 388(34), 392(6), 393(35).

*Villages :—*

Koduvayur 200·3(7), 204·1(4), 214(4), 220(72), 273(26), 311(1), 314(1), 336(1), 342(1), 365(1), 388(7), 392(2), 393(5). Thathamangalam 200·3(3). Chittur 200·3(1). Thekkedesom 200·3(1), 334(1), 369(1). Nallepilly 200·3(6), 205(2), 214(1), 218(1), 220(1), 273(4), 302(1), 311(1), 368(1), 388(3), 393(4). Vadakarapathy 200·3(1), 273(3), 388(1), 393(1). Eravattaparapathy 200·3(2), 204·1(1), 207·1(1). 214(1), 273(8), 388(1), 393(1). Thenampathy 200·3(1), 214(1), 273(2), 369(1), 388(2). Ozhalapathy 200·3(1), 273(2), 369(6), 388(1). Manchikunnampathy 273(4). Kozhinjampara 200·3(11), 205(2), 207·1(1), 220(3), 273(10), 280(1), 369(1), 388(5), 393(3). Eruthempathy 200·3(3), 273(2), 393(1). Kozhipathy 200·3(1), 214(2), 273(2), 388(1). Valiavallampathy 205(1), 220(1), 273(8), 388(1), 392(1), 393(3). Kuttipallam 200·3(1). Perumatty 200 3(7), 204 1(2), 214(1), 220(1), 273(3), 388(2), 393(2). Vadavannur 200·3(3), 204 1(1), 205(1), 214(2), 215(1), 273(4), 334(1), 335·1(3), 336(1), 369(2), 388(3), 389(1), 393(3). Pallassena 200·3(2), 218(1), 220(2), 273(7), 350(1), 369(1), 388(4), 393(1). Ethanoor 200·3(1), 220(1), 273(4), 388(1), 393(1). Kakkayur 273(1). Pallavoor 200·3(2), 273(2), 388(2). Koodallur 273(2), 340(1), 388(1), 393(1). Vallenghi 200·3(8), 200·4(1), 205(2), 209(1), 214(4), 220(3), 273(5), 280(3), 335·1(1), 367(2), 370(2), 388(4), 393(5). Ayloor 200·3(5), 273(2). Kairady 200 3(1), 273(3), 365(1), 369(1). Thiruvazhiyad 200·3(3), 273(2), 323(1). Pothundi 388(1). Elavancherry 200·3(2), 369(1). Vattakkad 200·3(2), 350(1), 365(1). Kollengode 200·3(1), 204·1(1), 273(6), 388(1), 393(4). Panangattiri 220(2), 388(1). Payyallor 200·5(1), 273(4). Kezhakkethara 200·3(6), 202(1), 204·1(1), 205(2), 209(6), 214(3), 218(2), 220(13), 273(17), 281(2), 302(1), 311(5), 367(5), 370(1), 388(5), 392(1), 393(7). Muthalamada 200·3(1), 214(1), 220(13), 273(2), 388(3), 393(2). Pattancherry 200·3(9), 220(2), 273(5), 369(5), 388(2), 393(5). Mulathura 273(1), 311(1), 369(1). Nemmara 200·5(12), 217(2), 220(1), 273(4), 323(1), 393(1).

*Towns :—*

Chittur-Thathamangalam (Municipal) 200·3(31), 204·1(1), 205(4), 207·1(2), 214(9), 216(1), 218(2), 220(5), 235(370), 239(1), 273(69), 280(1), 281(1), 284(1), 288(17), 302(4), 311(5), 314(1), 333(2), 335·1(1), 339(1), 340(1), 341·2(3), 350(6), 365(2), 367(8), 368(2), 369(15), 370(2), 378(3), 388(27), 392(5), 393(31). Nemmara 200·3(8), 214(1), 215(1), 218(2), 273(9), 280(1), 282(1), 285(1), 333(3), 365(1), 367(1), 369(1), 384(3), 388(7), 392(1), 393(4).

(iv) INDEX OF VILLAGES AND DESOMS

## INDEX OF VILLAGES AND DESOMS

The names of the Census villages, viz., revenue villages and of the Census desoms are given in full capitals and in lower case, respectively. Wherever a Census village has only one desom and that bears the same name of the village the desom has been omitted.


| Sl. No. | Alphabetical list of village/desom | Sl. No. in the Primary Census Abstract | No. according to Census Location Code |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | AAYAKKAD | 257 | 3-5-37 |
| 2 | Aayakkad | 257·2 | 3-5-37-2 |
| 3 | AGALI | 8 | 3-1-53 |
| 4 | Ailakad | 76·1 | 3-2-20-1 |
| 5 | Akalur | 162·2 | 3-3-58-2 |
| 6 | AKATHETHARA | 177 | 3-4-23 |
| 7 | Akilad | 103·1 | 3-2-28-1 |
| 8 | Akilanam | 94·2 | 3-2-44-2 |
| 9 | ALANELLUR | 17 | 3-1-9 |
| 10 | ALANGAD | 124 | 3-3-20 |
| 11 | Alangad | 124·2 | 3-3-20-2 |
| 12 | ALANGODE | 86 | 3-2-36 |
| 13 | Alangode | 86·4 | 3-2-36-4 |
| 14 | Alikkara | 90·3 | 3-2-40-3 |
| 15 | ALIPARAMBA | 49 | 3-1-41 |
| 16 | Alur | 71·2 | 3-2-15-2 |
| 17 | AMAYUR | 133 | 3-3-29 |
| 18 | Amettikara | 68·5 | 3-2-12-5 |
| 19 | Amminikkad | 37·1 | 3-1-29-1 |
| 20 | ANAKKARA | 62 | 3-2-3 |
| 21 | Anakkara | 62·7 | 3-2-3-7 |
| 22 | ANAMANGAD | 47 | 3-1-39 |
| 23 | Anamangad | 47·1 | 3-1-39-1 |
| 24 | Andaladi | 142·1 | 3-3-38-1 |
| 25 | ANGADI | 70 | 3-2-14 |
| 26 | Angadi | 70·5 | 3-2-14-5 |
| 27 | ANGADIPPURAM | 39 | 3-1-31 |
| 28 | Angadippuram | 39·1 | 3-1-31-1 |
| 29 | Anhur | 80·3 | 3-2-30-3 |
| 30 | Anikkode | 238·2 | 3-5-6-2 |
| 31 | ARAKKUPARAMBA | 35 | 3-1-27 |
| 32 | Arakkuparamba | 35·2 | 3-1-27-2 |
| 33 | ARAKURISSI | 5 | 3-1-49 |
| 34 | Arakurissi | 5·1 | 3-1-49-1 |
| 35 | Aravakkad | 125·3 | 3-3-21-3 |
| 36 | Arikad | 70·1 | 3-2-14-1 |
| 37 | Aripra | 30·1 | 3-1-22-1 |
| 38 | ARIYUR | 53 | 3-1-45 |
| 39 | Atakaputhur | 119·3 | 3-3-15-3 |
| 40 | Athalur | 60·2 | 3-2-1-2 |
| 41 | Athippotta | 244·2 | 3-5-16-2 |
| 42 | Attasseri | 112·1 | 3-3-8-1 |
| 43 | ATTEMPATHY | 290 | 3-6-10 |
| 44 | Avinhikkad | 45·2 | 3-1-37-2 |
| 45 | Aviyur | 104·1 | 3-2-29-1 |
| 46 | Ayamkulam | 61·8 | 3-2-2-8 |
| 47 | Ayinikkad | 23·3 | 3-1-15-3 |
| 48 | AYIRUR | 102 | 3-2-26 |
| 49 | Ayirur | 102·3 | 3-2-26-3 |
| 50 | AYLOOR | 297 | 3-6-26 |
| 51 | Azhiyannur | 123·1 | 3-3-19-1 |
| 52 | BEMMANUR | 235 | 3-5-2 |
| 53 | Bemmanur | 235·2 | 3-5-2-2 |
| 54 | BHEEMANAD | 52 | 3-1-44 |
| 55 | Bheemanad | 52·2 | 3-1-44-2 |
| 56 | CHALAVARA | 146 | 3-3-42 |
| 57 | Chalavara | 146·1 | 3-3-42-1 |
| 58 | CHALISSERI | 90 | 3-2-40 |
| 59 | Chalisseri | 90·4 | 3-2-40-4 |
| 60 | CHANGALEERI | 54 | 3-1-48 |
| 61 | Changaleeri | 54·3 | 3-1-48-3 |
| 62 | Chathanellur | 31·4 | 3-1-23-4 |
| 63 | Chathanur | 93·1 | 3-2-43-1 |
| 64 | CHAZHIYATTIRI | 94 | 3-2-44 |
| 65 | Chazhiyattiri | 94·4 | 3-2-44-4 |
| 66 | Cheerattamanna | 32·4 | 3-1-24-4 |
| 67 | Cheganur | 63·2 | 3-2-4-2 |
| 68 | Chekkod | 68·2 | 3-2-12-2 |
| 69 | Chelakkad | 44·1 | 3-1-36-1 |
| 70 | Chemannur | 82·2 | 3-2-32-2 |
| 71 | Chembra | 136·1 | 3-3-32-1 |
| 72 | CHEMBRAKULAM | 237 | 3-5-4 |
| 73 | CHEMMALASSERI | 43 | 3-1-35 |
| 74 | Chemmaniyode | 19.1 | 3-1-11-1 |
| 75 | Chemmankadavu | 24·3 | 3-1-16-3 |
| 76 | Chemmanthatta | 14·1 | 3-1-4-1 |
| 77 | Chemmuka | 209·2 | 3-4-13-2 |
| 78 | CHENGANIYUR | 218 | 3-5-9 |
| 79 | Chenganiyur | 218·1 | 3-5-9-1 |
| 80 | CHERAKKAPARAMBA | 30 | 3-1-22 |
| 81 | Cherakkaparamba | 30·3 | 3-1-22-3 |
| 82 | Cheralasseri | 63·4 | 3-2-4-4 |
| 83 | CHERAMANGALAM | 231 | 3-5-45 |
| 84 | CHERAYA | 164 | 3-4-2 |
| 85 | Cheriachalappram | 91·5 | 3-2-41-5 |
| 86 | Cherippur | 93·3 | 3-2-43-3 |
| 87 | Cheriakottapadam | 74·1 | 3-2-18-1 |
| 88 | Cheriyam | 21·1 | 3-1-13-1 |
| 89 | CHERPLACHERY | 129 | 3-3-25 |
| 90 | Cherplachery | 129·3 | 3-3-25-3 |
| 91 | CHERUCODE | 132 | 3-3-28 |
| 92 | Cherucode | 132·3 | 3-3-28-3 |
| 93 | Cherukara | 38·3 | 3-1-30-3 |
| 94 | CHERUKATTUPULAM | 158 | 3-3-54 |
| 95 | Cherukattupulam | 158·2 | 3-3-54-2 |
| 96 | Cherumannur | 110·4 | 3-3-6-4 |
| 97 | CHERUMUNDASSERY | 149 | 3-3-45 |
| 98 | Cherumundassery | 149·2 | 3-3-45-2 |
| 99 | Cheruvaikkara | 97·3 | 3-2-7-3 |
| 100 | Cheruvallur | 83·3 | 3-2-33-3 |
| 101 | Cheruvaya | 83·1 | 3-2-33-1 |
| 102 | Cheruvayur | 79·1 | 3-2-27-1 |




25/224—14

| Sl. No. | Alphabetical list of village/desom | Sl. No. in the Primary Census Abstract | No. according to Census Location Code |
|---|---|---|---|
| 103 | CHETHALLUR | 50 | 3-1-42 |
| 104 | Chethanakurissi | 47·2 | 3-1-39-2 |
| 105 | CHITTILENCHERRY | 260 | 3-5-42 |
| 106 | CHITTUR | 283 | 3-6-3 |
| 107 | Chiyyannur | 88·1 | 3-2-38-1 |
| 108 | CHOOLANUR | 242 | 3-5-14 |
| 109 | Choroottur | 159·3 | 3-3-55-3 |
| 110 | CHUNANGAD | 152 | 3-3-48 |
| 111 | CHUNDAMPATTA | 106 | 3-3-2 |
| 112 | Chundampatta | 106·3 | 3-3-2-3 |
| 113 | COYALMANNAM | 220 | 3-5-18 |
| 114 | EASWARAMANGALAM | 97 | 3-2-7 |
| 115 | Easwaramangalam | 97·1 | 3-2-7-1 |
| 116 | Easwaramangalam | 117·2 | 3-3-13-2 |
| 117 | Edakara | 79·3 | 3-2-27-3 |
| 118 | Edakkara | 103·2 | 3-2-28-2 |
| 119 | EDAKKAZHIYUR | 104 | 3-2-29 |
| 120 | Edakkazhiyur | 104·3 | 3-2-29-3 |
| 121 | Edakkodupavukonam | 147·4 | 3-3-43-4 |
| 122 | EDAPATTA | 16 | 3-1-6 |
| 123 | Edapatta | 16·3 | 3-1-6-3 |
| 124 | EDAPPAL | 66 | 3-2-10 |
| 125 | Edappal | 66·1 | 3-2-10-1 |
| 126 | Edappalam | 135·2 | 3-3-31-2 |
| 127 | EDATHANATTUKARA | 1 | 3-1-7 |
| 128 | Edathara | 48·2 | 3-1-40-2 |
| 129 | EDATHARA | 214 | 3-4-20 |
| 130 | Edathara | 214·2 | 3-4-20-2 |
| 131 | Edayattur | 15·2 | 3-1-5-2 |
| 132 | Elad | 46·5 | 3-1-38-5 |
| 133 | ELAMBULASSERY | 114 | 3-3-10 |
| 134 | Elambulassery | 114·2 | 3-3-10-2 |
| 135 | ELANKULAM | 46 | 3-1-38 |
| 136 | Elankulam | 46·2 | 3-1-38-2 |
| 137 | ELAPPULLY | 198 | 3-4-44 |
| 138 | ELAVANCHERRY | 274 | 3-6-30 |
| 139 | ELEDATHMADAMBA | 126 | 3-3 22 |
| 140 | Ennappadam | 195·2 | 3-4-41-2 |
| 141 | ERAMANGALAM | 78 | 3-2-25 |
| 142 | Eramangalam | 78·2 | 3-2-25-2 |
| 143 | Eranthode | 31·3 | 3-1-23-3 |
| 144 | Eravakad | 87·4 | 3-2-37-4 |
| 145 | ERAVATTAPARAPATHY | 287 | 3-6-7 |
| 146 | ERAVIMANGALAM | 45 | 3-1-37 |
| 147 | Eravimangalam | 45·1 | 3-1-37-1 |
| 148 | Erikkamanna | 98·3 | 3-2-8-3 |
| 149 | ERIMAYUR | 246 | 3-5-26 |
| 150 | Erimbulassery | 130·1 | 3-3-26-1 |
| 151 | Erumappra | 67 2 | 3-2-11-2 |
| 152 | Eruppa | 157·2 | 3-3-53-2 |
| 153 | ERUTHEMPATHY | 293 | 3-6-13 |
| 154 | ETHANOOR | 268 | 3-6-21 |
| 155 | EZHAKKAD | 169 | 3-4-7 |
| 156 | Ezhumangad | 92·5 | 3-2-42-5 |
| 157 | Ezhuvanthala | 128·1 | 3-3-24-1 |
| 158 | EZHUVANTHALA | 130 | 3-3-26 |
| 159 | Ezhuvanthala | 130·3 | 3-3-26-3 |
| 160 | EZHUVATHIRUTHI | 98 | 3-2-8 |
| 161 | Ezhuvathiruthi | 98·2 | 3-2-8-2 |
| 162 | Gramam | 101·3 | 3-2-23-3 |
| 163 | Iringattor | 92·6 | 3-2-42-6 |
| 164 | Irumbakasseri | 92·4 | 3-2-42-4 |
| 165 | Ittonam | 93·5 | 3-2-43-5 |
| 166 | Kachinikkad | 22·1 | 3-1-14-1 |
| 167 | Kadakasseri | 61·1 | 3-2-2-1 |
| 168 | Kadakurussi | 191·2 | 3-4-37-2 |
| 169 | Kadalakurussi | 191·1 | 3-4-37-1 |
| 170 | KADAMBAZHIPURAM | 122 | 3-3-18 |
| 171 | Kadambur | 125·1 | 3-3-21-1 |
| 172 | Kadancheri | 64·1 | 3-2-5-1 |
| 173 | KADANNAMANNA | 12 | 3-1-2 |
| 174 | Kadannamanna | 12·2 | 3-1-2-2 |
| 175 | KADAVANAD | 100 | 3-2-22 |
| 176 | Kadavanad | 100·2 | 3-2-22-2 |
| 177 | KADIKAD | 79 | 3-2-27 |
| 178 | Kadikad | 79·2 | 3-2-27-2 |
| 179 | KADUKKAMKUNNAM | 178 | 3-4-24 |
| 180 | Kadukur | 25·2 | 3-1-17-2 |
| 181 | KADUNGAPURAM | 28 | 3-1-20 |
| 182 | Kadungapuram | 28·2 | 3-1-20-2 |
| 183 | Kadungoth | 25·3 | 3-1-17-3 |
| 184 | Kaipuram | 136·4 | 3-3-32-4 |
| 185 | KAIRADY | 272 | 3-6-27 |
| 186 | Kakkadipuram | 86·3 | 3-2-36-3 |
| 187 | Kakkattiri | 74·3 | 3-2-18-3 |
| 188 | KAKKAYUR | 269 | 3-6-22 |
| 189 | KAKKOOTH | 32 | 3-1-24 |
| 190 | Kakkooth | 32·2 | 3-1-24-2 |
| 191 | KALADI | 64 | 3-2-5 |
| 192 | Kaladi | 64·2 | 3-2-5-2 |
| 193 | Kaladithara | 75·5 | 3-2-19-5 |
| 194 | KALAPPATTY | 222 | 3-5-20 |
| 195 | Kalathumpadi | 70·3 | 3-2-14-3 |
| 196 | Kalladathur | 68·3 | 3-2-12-3 |
| 197 | KALLADICODE | 10 | 3-1-59 |
| 198 | KALLADIPETTA | 142 | 3-3-38 |
| 199 | Kalladipetta | 142·3 | 3-3-38-3 |
| 200 | Kallekkad | 181·1 | 3-4-27-1 |
| 201 | KALLEPULLY | 187 | 3-4-33 |
| 202 | Kallur | 61·7 | 3-2-2-7 |
| 203 | Kallur | 81·5 | 3-2 31-5 |
| 204 | KALLUR | 174 | 3-4-16 |
| 205 | Kallur | 174·1 | 3-4-16-1 |
| 206 | Kallurma | 84·3 | 3-2-34-3 |
| 207 | Kalluvazhi | 119·5 | 3-3-15-5 |
| 208 | Kanayam | 156·1 | 3-3-52-1 |
| 209 | Kandamangalam | 3·1 | 3-1-46-1 |
| 210 | KANHIKKULAM | 166 | 3-4-4 |
| 211 | KANHIRAMUKKU | 65 | 3-2-9 |
| 212 | Kanhiramukku | 65 1 | 3-2-9-1 |
| 213 | Kanhiyur | 85·2 | 3-2-35-2 |
| 214 | KANNADI | 191 | 3-4-37 |
| 215 | Kannadi | 191·3 | 3-4-37-3 |
| 216 | KANNAMBRA | 256 | 3-5-36 |

| Sl. No. | Alphabetical list of village/desom | Sl. No. in the Primary Census Abstract | No. according to Census Location Code |
|---|---|---|---|
| 217 | Kannambra | 256·1 | 3-5-36-1 |
| 218 | Kannampariyaram | 174·2 | 3-4-16-2 |
| 219 | Kannanur | 72·2 | 3-2-16-2 |
| 220 | KANNANUR | 221 | 3-5-19 |
| 221 | Kannanur | 221·1 | 3-5-19-1 |
| 222 | KANNANUR PATTOLA | 250 | 3-5-30 |
| 223 | KANNIAMBROM | 153 | 3-3-49 |
| 224 | Kanniambrom | 153·2 | 3-3-49-2 |
| 225 | Kanthalur | 67·4 | 3-2-11-4 |
| 226 | KAPPUR | 87 | 3-2-37 |
| 227 | Kappur | 87·2 | 3-2-37-2 |
| 228 | Karakkad | 65·2 | 3-2-9-2 |
| 229 | Karakkad | 141·4 | 3-3-37-4 |
| 230 | KARAKKAD | 157 | 3-3-53 |
| 231 | Karakkad | 157·1 | 3-3-53-1 |
| 232 | KARAKURISSI | 59 | 3-1-57 |
| 233 | Karakurissi | 59·1 | 3-1-57-1 |
| 234 | KARALMANNA | 109 | 3-3-5 |
| 235 | Karalmanna | 109·4 | 3-3-5-4 |
| 236 | KARIAVATTAM | 33 | 3-1-25 |
| 237 | Kariavattam | 33·1 | 3-1-25-1 |
| 238 | KARIMBA | 9 | 3-1-58 |
| 239 | KARIMPUZHA | 112 | 3-3-8 |
| 240 | Karimpuzha | 112·3 | 3-3-8-3 |
| 241 | Karinchapadi | 23·4 | 3-1-15-4 |
| 242 | Karinganad | 134·1 | 3-3-30-1 |
| 243 | KARINKARAPULLY | 189 | 3-4-35 |
| 244 | Karkitagam | 12·3 | 3-1-2-3 |
| 245 | KARKITAMKUNNU | 18 | 3-1-10 |
| 246 | Karkitamkunnu | 18·1 | 3-1-10-1 |
| 247 | Karukaputhur | 94·3 | 3-2-44-3 |
| 248 | Karukathiruty | 98·4 | 3-2-8-4 |
| 249 | Karumanamkurissi | 110·1 | 3-3-6-1 |
| 250 | Karuttukurissi | 127·1 | 3-3-23-1 |
| 251 | Kattilasseri | 29·3 | 3-1-21-3 |
| 252 | KATTUKULAM | 120 | 3-3-16 |
| 253 | Kattukulam | 120·3 | 3-3-16-3 |
| 254 | KATTUSSERI | 252 | 3-5-32 |
| 255 | KAVALPPAD | 180 | 3-4-26 |
| 256 | Kavappra | 63·6 | 3-2-4-6 |
| 257 | KAVASSERY | 248 | 3-5-28 |
| 258 | KAVUCODE | 89 | 3-2-39 |
| 259 | Kavucode | 89·3 | 3-2-39-3 |
| 260 | Kavukkanappetty | 81·2 | 3-2-31-2 |
| 261 | Kayiliyad | 145·2 | 3-3-41-2 |
| 262 | KAZHANI | 249 | 3-5-29 |
| 263 | Kazhani | 249·2 | 3-5-29-2 |
| 264 | KERALASSERI | 173 | 3-4-15 |
| 265 | KEZHAKKETHARA | 279 | 3-6-35 |
| 266 | Kinasseri | 120·2 | 3-3-16-2 |
| 267 | KINASSERI | 192 | 3-4-38 |
| 268 | KINAVALLUR | 213 | 3-4-19 |
| 269 | KIZHAKKANCHERRY | 228 | 3-5-39 |
| 270 | KIZHAKKUMPURAM | 210 | 3-4-14 |
| 271 | KIZHATTUR | 14 | 3-1-4 |
| 272 | Kizhattur | 14·4 | 3-1-4-4 |
| 273 | Kizhayur | 141·1 | 3-3-37-1 |
| 274 | Kizhumuri | 64·3 | 3-2-5-3 |
| 275 | Kizhumuri | 137·3 | 3-3-33-3 |
| 276 | Kizhungathole | 45·3 | 3-1-37-3 |
| 277 | Kizhur | 126·3 | 3-3-22-3 |
| 278 | Kizuakkara | 88·4 | 3-2-38-4 |
| 279 | Kochannur | 81·3 | 3-2-31-3 |
| 280 | Kodalur | 140·1 | 3-3-36-1 |
| 281 | Kodanad | 73·3 | 3-2-17-3 |
| 282 | Kodathur | 102·2 | 3-2-26-2 |
| 283 | Kodormanna | 116·6 | 3-3-12-6 |
| 284 | Kodormanna | 121·5 | 3-3-17-5 |
| 285 | KODUMBA | 194 | 3-4-40 |
| 286 | Kodumunda | 139·1 | 3-3-35-1 |
| 287 | KODUNTHIRAPULLY | 182 | 3-4-28 |
| 288 | KODUR | 26 | 3-1-18 |
| 289 | Kodur | 26·2 | 3-1-18-2 |
| 290 | KODUVAYUR | 262 | 3-6-1 |
| 291 | Kokkoor | 88·2 | 3-2-38-2 |
| 292 | KOLATHUR | 41 | 3-1-33 |
| 293 | KOLLANGODE | 276 | 3-6-32 |
| 294 | Kollanur | 87·1 | 3-2-37-1 |
| 295 | KOLOLOMBA | 76 | 3-2-20 |
| 296 | Kololomba | 76·4 | 3-2-20-4 |
| 297 | Kondiparamba | 14·2 | 3-1-4-2 |
| 298 | Kondurkara | 141·2 | 3-3-37-2 |
| 299 | KONGAD | 165 | 3-4-3 |
| 300 | Konnancherry | 254·2 | 3-5-34-2 |
| 301 | Konothumuri | 25·1 | 3-1-17-1 |
| 302 | KOODALLUR | 271 | 3-6-24 |
| 303 | KOONATHARA | 155 | 3-3-51 |
| 304 | Koonathara | 155·2 | 3-3-51-2 |
| 305 | Koottil | 21·3 | 3-1-13-3 |
| 306 | KOOTTILANGADI | 25 | 3-1-17 |
| 307 | KOPPAM | 186 | 3-4-32 |
| 308 | Koranhiyur | 104·2 | 3-2-29-2 |
| 309 | KOTHACHIRA | 95 | 3-2-45 |
| 310 | Kothachira | 95·3 | 3-2-45-3 |
| 311 | KOTHAKURISSI | 147 | 3-3-43 |
| 312 | Kothakurissi | 147·2 | 3-3-43-2 |
| 313 | Kothathara | 97·5 | 3-2-7-5 |
| 314 | Kothayur | 154·1 | 3-3-50-1 |
| 315 | KOTTAI | 236 | 3-5-3 |
| 316 | Kottapuram | 113·2 | 3-3-9-2 |
| 317 | KOTTEKKAD | 179 | 3-4-25 |
| 318 | KOTTOPADAM | 3 | 3-1-46 |
| 319 | Kottopadam | 3·2 | 3-1-46-2 |
| 320 | Kottuvad | 28·1 | 3-1-20-1 |
| 321 | Kozhikkara | 87·3 | 3-2-37-3 |
| 322 | Kozhikottusseri | 138·3 | 3-3-34-3 |
| 323 | Kozhinhil | 25·5 | 3-1-17-5 |
| 324 | KOZHINJAMPARA | 292 | 3-6-12 |
| 325 | KOZHIPATHY | 294 | 3-6-14 |
| 326 | KUDALLUR | 69 | 3-2-13 |
| 327 | Kudallur | 69·2 | 3-2-13-2 |
| 328 | Kulakkad | 119·1 | 3-3-15-1 |
| 329 | Kulakkattukurissi | 118·2 | 3-3-12-2 |
| 330 | Kulappadam | 54·2 | 3-1-48-2 |



25/224—14 b.

| Sl. No. | Alphabetical list of village/desom | Sl. No. in the Primary Census Abstract | No. according to Census Location Code |
|---|---|---|---|
| 331 | KULAPULLY | 156 | 3-3-52 |
| 332 | Kulapully | 156·2 | 3-3-52-2 |
| 333 | KULUKALLUR | 107 | 3-3-3 |
| 334 | KULUKILIYAD | 113 | 3-3-9 |
| 335 | Kulukiliyad | 113·1 | 3-3-9-1 |
| 336 | KUMARAMPUTHUR | 4 | 3-1-47 |
| 337 | Kumaramputhur | 4·2 | 3-1-47-2 |
| 338 | KUMARANELLUR | 68 | 3-2 12 |
| 339 | Kumaranellur | 68·4 | 3-2-12-4 |
| 340 | KUNDALASSERY | 171 | 3-4-9 |
| 341 | KUNISSERI | 232 | 3-5-46 |
| 342 | Kunnakad | 112·2 | 3-3-8-2 |
| 343 | Kunnakkavu | 46·1 | 3-1-38-1 |
| 344 | KUNNAMKATTUPATHY | 264 | 3-6-17 |
| 345 | KUNNANUR | 190 | 3-4-36 |
| 346 | Kunnappulli | 38·2 | 3-1-30-2 |
| 347 | Kuppravalli | 82·4 | 3-2-32-4 |
| 348 | Kurada | 61·4 | 3-2-2-4 |
| 349 | KURUVA | 23 | 3-1-15 |
| 350 | Kuruva | 23·1 | 3-1-15-1 |
| 351 | KURUVAMBALAM | 40 | 3-1-32 |
| 352 | Kuruvambalam | 40·2 | 3-1-32-2 |
| 353 | Kuruvattoor | 118·2 | 3-3-14-2 |
| 354 | KURUVATTOOR | 145 | 3-3-41 |
| 355 | Kuruvattoor | 145·1 | 3-3-41-1 |
| 356 | KUTHANUR | 219 | 3-5-12 |
| 357 | Kuttanad | 90·2 | 3-2-40-2 |
| 358 | Kuttanassery | 111·2 | 3-3-7-2 |
| 359 | Kuttikode | 127·2 | 3-3-23-2 |
| 360 | KUTTIPALA | 75 | 3-2-19 |
| 361 | Kuttipala | 75·3 | 3-2-19-3 |
| 362 | KUTTIPALLAM | 263 | 3-6-16 |
| 363 | Kazhanthara | 46·4 | 3-1-38-4 |
| 364 | Kuzhiyanamkunnur | 143·2 | 3-2-39-2 |
| 365 | LAKKIDI | 161 | 3-3-57 |
| 366 | Maduppalli | 94·1 | 3-2-44-1 |
| 367 | Makkaraparamba | 22·3 | 3-1-14-3 |
| 368 | MALA | 74 | 3-2-18 |
| 369 | Mala | 74·4 | 3-2-18-4 |
| 370 | Malamakavu | 69·3 | 3-2-13-3 |
| 371 | Malaparamba | 40·1 | 3-1-32-1 |
| 372 | Manalaya | 47·4 | 3-1-39-4 |
| 373 | Manathmangalam | 32·3 | 3-1-24-3 |
| 374 | Manazhi | 15·1 | 3-1-5-1 |
| 375 | MANCHIKUNNAMPATHY | 291 | 3-6-11 |
| 376 | Mangalam | 161·1 | 3-3-57-1 |
| 377 | MANGALAM | 253 | 3-5-33 |
| 378 | Mangalamkunnu | 120·1 | 3-3-16-1 |
| 379 | Mangattupulam | 26·1 | 3-1-18-1 |
| 380 | Mangattur | 64·6 | 3-2-5-6 |
| 381 | Mangode | 110·3 | 3-3-6-3 |
| 382 | MANHALUR | 227 | 3-5-25 |
| 383 | MANHAPRA | 254 | 3-5-34 |
| 384 | Manhapra | 254·1 | 3-5-34-1 |
| 385 | MANKADA | 21 | 3-1-13 |
| 386 | Mankada | 21·2 | 3-1-13-2 |
| 387 | MANKADA-PALLIPROM | 11 | 3-1-1 |
| 388 | Mankada-Palliprom | 11.3 | 3-1-1-3 |
| 389 | MANKARAI | 209 | 3-4-13 |
| 390 | Mankarai | 209·1 | 3-4-13-1 |
| 391 | MANKURISSI | 211 | 3-4-17 |
| 392 | MANNAMBATTA | 116 | 3-3-12 |
| 393 | Mannambatta | 116·1 | 3-3-12-1 |
| 394 | Mannamkulam | 28·3 | 3-1-20-3 |
| 395 | Mannanur | 158·3 | 3-3-54-3 |
| 396 | Mannarmala | 33·3 | 3-1-25-3 |
| 397 | Mannayengode | 132·1 | 3-3-28-1 |
| 398 | Mannengode | 134·2 | 3-3-30-2 |
| 399 | Manniamperumbalam | 69·1 | 3-2-13-1 |
| 400 | Mannisseri | 159·1 | 3-3-55-1 |
| 401 | MANNUR | 207 | 3-4-11 |
| 402 | MARANCHERI | 77 | 3-2-24 |
| 403 | Marancheri | 77·2 | 3-2-24-2 |
| 404 | Maravancheri | 61·6 | 3-2-2-6 |
| 405 | MARAYAMANGALAM | 108 | 3-3-4 |
| 406 | MARUTHA ROAD | 188 | 3-4-34 |
| 407 | MARUTHUR | 140 | 3-3-36 |
| 408 | Maruthur | 140·4 | 3-3-36-4 |
| 409 | Mathanampally | 106·2 | 3-3-2-2 |
| 410 | Mathirasseri | 61·3 | 3-2-2-3 |
| 411 | Mathur | 60·1 | 3-2-1-1 |
| 412 | Mathur | 95·1 | 3-2-45-1 |
| 413 | MATHUR | 216 | 3-5-7 |
| 414 | Mattaya | 72·4 | 3-2-16-4 |
| 415 | MELATTUR | 15 | 3-1-5 |
| 416 | Melattur | 15·3 | 3-1-5-3 |
| 417 | Melazhiyam | 62·1 | 3-2-3-1 |
| 418 | Melmuri | 63·1 | 3-2-4-1 |
| 419 | Melmuri | 138·2 | 3-3-34-2 |
| 420 | Melur | 125·2 | 3-3-21-2 |
| 421 | MEZHATHUR | 73 | 3-2-17 |
| 422 | Mezhathur | 73·1 | 3-2-17-1 |
| 423 | Modavannur | 73·2 | 3-2-17-2 |
| 424 | Mondiyannur | 140·3 | 3-3-36-3 |
| 425 | Mooloorkara | 142·6 | 3-3-38-6 |
| 426 | MOORKANAD | 42 | 3-1-34 |
| 427 | Moorkanad | 42·2 | 3-1-34-2 |
| 428 | MOOTHEDATHU MADAMBA | 119 | 3-3-15 |
| 429 | MUDAPPALLUR | 259 | 3-5-41 |
| 430 | MUDUR | 63 | 3-2-4 |
| 431 | Mudur | 63 7 | 3-2-4-7 |
| 432 | MULANHUR | 151 | 3-3-47 |
| 433 | Mulanhur | 151.2 | 3-3-47-2 |
| 434 | MULATHURA | 281 | 3-6-38 |
| 435 | MULLIAKURISSI | 20 | 3-1-12 |
| 436 | Mulliakurissi | 20·3 | 3-1-12-3 |
| 437 | MUNDAKOTTUKURISSI | 131 | 3-3-27 |
| 438 | Mundanattukara | 147·3 | 3-3-43-3 |
| 439 | Mundarakod | 62·6 | 3-2-3-6 |
| 440 | MUNDUR | 168 | 3-4-6 |
| 441 | Mundur | 168.1 | 3-4-6-1 |
| 442 | Munnurcode | 126·1 | 3-3-22-1 |
| 443 | MUTHALAMADA | 280 | 3-6-36 |

| Sl: No. | Alphabetical list of village/desom | Sl. No. in the Primary Census Abstract | No. according to Census Location Code |
|---|---|---|---|
| 444 | Muthukurissi | 46·6 | 3-1-38-6 |
| 445 | Muthukurissi | 58·4 | 3-1-56-4 |
| 446 | MUTHUTHALA | 138 | 3-3-34 |
| 447 | Muthuthala | 138·1 | 3-3-34-1 |
| 448 | Muvvankara | 60·4 | 3-2-1-4 |
| 449 | Muzhannamanna | 47·3 | 3-1-39-3 |
| 450 | Naduvattam | 75·6 | 3-2-19-6 |
| 451 | NADUVATTAM | 137 | 3-3-33 |
| 452 | Naduvattom | 137·2 | 3-3-33-2 |
| 453 | Naduvattom | 109·3 | 3-3-5-3 |
| 454 | NAGALASSERI | 91 | 3-2-41 |
| 455 | Nagalasseri | 91·6 | 3-2-41-6 |
| 456 | NAGARIPURAM | 208 | 3-4-12 |
| 457 | Nagaripuram | 208·2 | 3-4-12-2 |
| 458 | NALLEPILLY | 285 | 3-6-5 |
| 459 | Nallur | 13·3 | 3-1-3-3 |
| 460 | Nandiyangode | 91·1 | 3-2-41-1 |
| 461 | NANNAMUKKU | 84 | 3-2-34 |
| 462 | Nannamukku | 84·4 | 3-2-34-4 |
| 463 | Nariparamba | 136·3 | 3-3-82-3 |
| 464 | Naripparamba | 96·1 | 3-2-6-1 |
| 465 | Natiyamangalam | 106·1 | 3-3-2-1 |
| 466 | Nayyur | 69·4 | 3-2-13-4 |
| 467 | Nedungottur | 135·1 | 3-3-31-1 |
| 468 | Neelamangalam | 116·3 | 3-3-12-3 |
| 469 | Neithallur | 97·2 | 3-2-7-2 |
| 470 | NELLAYA | 128 | 3-3-24 |
| 471 | Nellaya | 128·2 | 3-3-24-2 |
| 472 | Nellekad | 63·5 | 3-2-4-5 |
| 473 | Nellikkattiri | 92·1 | 3-2-42-1 |
| 474 | Nellikurissi | 151·1 | 3-3-47-1 |
| 475 | Nellisseri | 75·4 | 3-2-19-4 |
| 476 | Nellisserithara | 86·2 | 3-2-36-2 |
| 477 | NEMMINI | 13 | 3-1-3 |
| 478 | Nemmini | 13·2 | 3-1-3-2 |
| 479 | Nhalakurissi | 118·1 | 3-3-14-1 |
| 480 | Nhamanangad | 80·2 | 3-2-30-2 |
| 481 | Nhangattiri | 72·3 | 3-2-16-3 |
| 482 | NOCHIPPULLI | 167 | 3-4-5 |
| 483 | Odamala | 48·3 | 3-1-40-3 |
| 484 | Odanur | 214·1 | 3-4-20-1 |
| 485 | Oduvangad | 168·2 | 3-4-6-2 |
| 486 | OLASSERI | 200 | 3-4-46 |
| 487 | Otalur | 70·2 | 3-2-14-2 |
| 488 | OTHALUR | 88 | 3-2-38 |
| 489 | Othalur | 88·3 | 3-2-38-3 |
| 490 | OZHALAPATHY | 289 | 3-69- |
| 491 | Ozhuvathara | 93·6 | 3-2-43-6 |
| 492 | Pacheeri | 33·4 | 3-1-25-4 |
| 493 | Padinhattumuri | 11·2 | 3-1-1-2 |
| 494 | Paduponnani | 100·1 | 3-2-22-1 |
| 495 | Padur | 249·1 | 3-5-29-1 |
| 496 | Pakaravoor | 119·2 | 3-3-15-2 |
| 497 | Palakkazhi | 18·2 | 3-1-10-2 |
| 498 | PALAPURAM | 160 | 3-3-56 |
| 499 | Palathole | 46.3 | 3-1-38-3 |
| 500 | PALATHULLI | 204 | 3-4-50 |
| 501 | PALLANCHATHANURE | 217 | 3-5-8 |
| 502 | Pallanchathanure | 217·2 | 3-5-8-2 |
| 503 | PALLASSENA | 267 | 3-6-20 |
| 504 | PALLATHERI | 195 | 3-4-41 |
| 505 | Pallatheri | 195·1 | 3-4-41-1 |
| 506 | PALLAVOOR | 270 | 3-6-23 |
| 507 | PALLIKKARA | 85 | 3-2-35 |
| 508 | Pallikkara | 85·3 | 3-2-35-3 |
| 509 | Pallikkurup | 58·2 | 3-1-56-2 |
| 510 | Pallikkuth | 33·2 | 3-1-25-2 |
| 511 | Pallippadam | 94·5 | 3-2-44-5 |
| 512 | Palliprom | 141·3 | 3-3-37-3 |
| 513 | Palur | 44·2 | 3-1-36-2 |
| 514 | PANAMANNA | 148 | 3-3-44 |
| 515 | Panamanna | 153·1 | 3-3-49-1 |
| 516 | Panampad | 99·2 | 3-2-21-2 |
| 517 | Panangagara | 29·1 | 3-1-21-1 |
| 518 | PANANGATTIRI | 277 | 3-6-33 |
| 519 | Panayur | 155·1 | 3-3-51-1 |
| 520 | PANAYUR | 205 | 3-4-51 |
| 521 | PANG | 27 | 3-1-19 |
| 522 | Panichakam | 77·1 | 3-2-24-1 |
| 523 | Panniyamkurissi | 129·1 | 3-3-25-1 |
| 524 | Panniyur | 69·5 | 3-2-13-5 |
| 525 | Panthavoor | 86·1 | 3-2-36-1 |
| 526 | Paradiyur | 105·2 | 3-3-1-2 |
| 527 | PARAL | 48 | 3-1-40 |
| 528 | Paral | 48·5 | 3-1-40-5 |
| 529 | Parambur | 20·2 | 3-1-12-2 |
| 530 | Pariyapuram | 39·2 | 3-1-31-2 |
| 531 | Pariyapuram | 48·4 | 3-1-40-4 |
| 532 | Parthala | 116·5 | 3-3-12-5 |
| 533 | Parur | 82·3 | 3-2-32-3 |
| 534 | PARUTHIPPULLY | 240 | 3-5-11 |
| 535 | Paruvasseri | 257·1 | 3-5-37-1 |
| 536 | PATHAIKARA | 37 | 3-1-29 |
| 537 | Pathaikara | 37·2 | 3-1-29-2 |
| 538 | Pathiricode | 16·2 | 3-1-6-2 |
| 539 | Pathirimanna | 29·5 | 3-1-21-5 |
| 540 | PATTAMBI PALLIPROM | 141 | 3-3-37 |
| 541 | PATTANCHERRY | 299 | 3-6-37 |
| 542 | Pattikkad | 20·4 | 3-1-12-4 |
| 543 | Pattisseri | 89·2 | 3-2-39-2 |
| 544 | Pattisseri | 130·2 | 3-3-26-2 |
| 545 | PATTITHARA | 71 | 3-2-15 |
| 546 | Pattithara | 71·1 | 3-2-15-1 |
| 547 | PAYYALLOOR | 278 | 3-6-34 |
| 548 | Payyanedam | 4·1 | 3-1-47-1 |
| 549 | PAZAMBALAKODE | 243 | 3-5-15 |
| 550 | PAZHAMALLUR | 24 | 3-1-16 |
| 551 | Pazhamallur | 24·4 | 3-1-16-4 |
| 552 | Pazhanhi | 101·2 | 3-2-23-2 |
| 553 | Peradikunnu | 208·1 | 3-4-12-1 |
| 554 | Perimbatari | 5·2 | 3-1-49-2 |
| 555 | PERINGANNUR | 93 | 3-2-43 |
| 556 | Peringannur | 93·4 | 3-2-43-4 |
| 557 | Peringod | 95·2 | 3-2-45-2 |

| Sl. No. | Alphabetical list of village/desom | Sl. No. in the Primary Census Abstract | No. according to Census Location Code |
|---|---|---|---|
| 558 | PERINGODE | 163 | 3-4-1 |
| 559 | Peringode | 163·2 | 3-4-1-2 |
| 560 | PERINGOTTUKURISSI | 234 | 3-5-1 |
| 561 | Peringottupulam | 24·5 | 3-1-16-5 |
| 562 | PERINKUNNU | 226 | 3-5-24 |
| 563 | PERINTALMANNA | 38 | 3-1-30 |
| 564 | Perintalmanna | 38·1 | 3-1-30-1 |
| 565 | Perinthattiri | 25·4 | 3-1-17-4 |
| 566 | Periyamanna | 24·1 | 3-1-16-1 |
| 567 | Perokara | 142·4 | 3-3-38-4 |
| 568 | Perumangode | 117·3 | 3-3-13-3 |
| 569 | Perumannur | 90·1 | 3-2-40-1 |
| 570 | PERUMATTY | 265 | 3-6-18 |
| 571 | Perumbalam | 62·2 | 3-2-3-2 |
| 572 | PERUMPADAPPA | 83 | 3-2-33 |
| 573 | Perumpadappa | 83·2 | 3-2-33-2 |
| 574 | Perumparamba | 66·3 | 3-2-10-3 |
| 575 | Perumudisseri | 78·1 | 3-2-25-1 |
| 576 | PERUMUDIYUR | 139 | 3-3-35 |
| 577 | Perumudiyur | 139·2 | 3-3-35-2 |
| 578 | Perumukku | 86·5 | 3-2-36-5 |
| 579 | PERUR | 162 | 3-3-58 |
| 580 | Perur | 162·3 | 3-3-58-3 |
| 581 | PERUVEMBA | 203 | 3-4-49 |
| 582 | Pidavannur | 84·2 | 3-2-34-2 |
| 583 | Pilakkattiri | 91·7 | 3-2-41-7 |
| 584 | Pilappully | 235·1 | 3-5-2-1 |
| 585 | PIRAYIRI | 183 | 3-4-29 |
| 586 | Polppakara | 66·2 | 3-2-10-2 |
| 587 | POLPULLY | 206 | 3-4-52 |
| 588 | Pombra | 114·1 | 3-3-10-1 |
| 589 | Pondiyambrom | 59·2 | 3-1-57-2 |
| 590 | Ponnazhikkara | 66·4 | 3-2-10-4 |
| 591 | Ponniakurissi | 32·1 | 3-1-24-1 |
| 592 | Pookarathara | 76·3 | 3-2-20-3 |
| 593 | Pookkunnu | 57·2 | 3-1-55-2 |
| 594 | Pookottukavu | 121·1 | 3-3 17-1 |
| 595 | Poonthavanam | 14·3 | 3-1-4-3 |
| 596 | Poothakkad | 110·5 | 3-3-6-5 |
| 597 | POOTHANUR | 170 | 3-4-8 |
| 598 | Poovakode | 140·2 | 3-3-36-2 |
| 599 | PORANG | 99 | 3-2-21 |
| 600 | Porang | 99·1 | 3-2-21-1 |
| 601 | Porukkara | 66·5 | 3-2-10-5 |
| 602 | POTHANNUR | 96 | 3-2-6 |
| 603 | Pothannur | 96·3 | 3-2-6-3 |
| 604 | Pothi | 119·4 | 3-3-15-4 |
| 605 | POTHUNDI | 273 | 3-6-29 |
| 606 | POTTASSERI | 56 | 3-1-54 |
| 607 | Pottur | 63·3 | 3-2-4-3 |
| 608 | Pozhampuram | 97·4 | 3-2-7-4 |
| 609 | PUDUKKODE | 255 | 3-5-35 |
| 610 | PUDUPPARIYARAM | 176 | 3-4-22 |
| 611 | PUDUR | 6 | 3-1-51 |
| 612 | PUDUSSERI | 197 | 3-4-43 |
| 613 | Pulachithara | 154·2 | 3-3-50-2 |
| 614 | PULAMANTHOLE | 44 | 3-1-36 |
| 615 | Pulamanthole | 44·3 | 3-1-36-3 |
| 616 | PULAPETTA | 115 | 3-3-11 |
| 617 | Pulapetta | 115·1 | 3-3-11-1 |
| 618 | Pulapettassery | 121·2 | 3-3-17-2 |
| 619 | Pulapettassery | 149·3 | 3-3-45-3 |
| 620 | Pulassarikara | 142·2 | 3-3-38-2 |
| 621 | PULASSERY | 134 | 3-3-30 |
| 622 | Pulassery | 134·3 | 3-3-30-3 |
| 623 | PULINELLI | 239 | 3-5-10 |
| 624 | Puliyanamkunnu | 146·2 | 3-3-42-2 |
| 625 | Puliyanamkunnu | 149·1 | 3-3-45-1 |
| 626 | Pullisseri | 57·3 | 3-1-55-3 |
| 627 | Pullode | 261·1 | 3-5-43-1 |
| 628 | PULLUNDASSERY | 123 | 3-3-19 |
| 629 | Pullundassery | 123·2 | 3-3-19-2 |
| 630 | Punarpa | 22·2 | 3-1-14-2 |
| 631 | Punnakkode | 47·5 | 3-1-39-5 |
| 632 | Punnathiruthi | 98·1 | 3-2-8-1 |
| 633 | PUNNAYUR | 103 | 3-2-28 |
| 634 | Punnayur | 103·3 | 3-2-28-3 |
| 635 | PUNNAYURKULAM | 82 | 3-2-32 |
| 636 | Punnayurkulam | 82·1 | 3-2-32-1 |
| 637 | Puramthilsseri | 62·5 | 3-2-3-5 |
| 638 | Puramundekad | 75·2 | 3-2-19-2 |
| 639 | Puthanangadi | 30·2 | 3-1-22-2 |
| 640 | Puthiruthi | 102 1 | 3-2-26-1 |
| 641 | PUTHIYANKAM | 247 | 3 5-27 |
| 642 | Putlukkode | 221·2 | 3-5-19-2 |
| 643 | Puthur | 35·1 | 3-1-27-1 |
| 644 | Puthur | 162·1 | 3-3-58-1 |
| 645 | PUTHUR | 185 | 3-4-31 |
| 646 | Puttanikkad | 3·3 | 3-1-46-3 |
| 647 | PUZHAKKATTIRI | 29 | 3-1-21 |
| 648 | Puzhakkattiri | 29·4 | 3-1-21-4 |
| 649 | RAIRANELLOOR | 135 | 3-3-31 |
| 650 | Ramapuram | 29.2 | 3-1-21-2 |
| 651 | Ramasseri | 196.1 | 3-4-42-1 |
| 652 | Rayamangalam | 92.2 | 3-2-42-2 |
| 653 | Rishinaradamangalam | 256·2 | 3-5-36-2 |
| 654 | SHOLAYUR | 7 | 3-1-52 |
| 655 | SREEKRISHNAPURAM | 117 | 3-3-13 |
| 656 | Sreekrishnapuram | 117·4 | 3-3-13-4 |
| 657 | Sukapuram | 75.1 | 3-2-19-1 |
| 658 | TARUR | 244 | 3-5-16 |
| 659 | Tarur | 244·1 | 3-5-16-1 |
| 660 | TASSRACK | 201 | 3-4-47 |
| 661 | TAVANUR | 60 | 3-2-1 |
| 662 | Tavanur | 60·3 | 3-2-1-3 |
| 663 | THACHAMPARA | 58 | 3-1-56 |
| 664 | Thachampara | 58·3 | 3-1-56-3 |
| 665 | THACHANATTUKARA | 51 | 3-1-43 |
| 666 | THACHANGAD | 238 | 3-5-6 |
| 667 | Thachangad | 238·3 | 3-5-6-3 |
| 668 | Thachinganedam | 13·1 | 3-1-3-1 |
| 669 | THADUKKASSERI | 172 | 3-4-10 |
| 670 | Thadukkasseri | 172·2 | 3-4-10-2 |
| 671 | Thaikad | 67·3 | 3-2-11-3 |

| Sl. No. | Alphabetical list of village/desom | Sl. No. in the Primary Census Abstract | No. according to Census Location Code |
|---|---|---|---|
| 672 | Thalamunda | 66·6 | 3-2-10-6 |
| 673 | Thalayakakkad | 121·4 | 3-3-17-4 |
| 674 | Thamarikkara | 142·5 | 3-3-38-5 |
| 675 | Thandilam | 96·2 | 3-2-6-2 |
| 676 | Thaniakal | 120·4 | 3-3-16-4 |
| 677 | THANIKUNNU | 121 | 3-3-17 |
| 678 | Thanikunnu | 121·3 | 3-3-17-3 |
| 679 | THANISSERI | 202 | 3-4-48 |
| 680 | Thannirangad | 218·2 | 3-5-9-2 |
| 681 | Thannircode | 89·1 | 3-2-39-1 |
| 682 | Tharavakonam | 147·1 | 3-3-43-1 |
| 683 | THATHAMANGALAM | 282 | 3-6-2 |
| 684 | THAZHEKKODE | 36 | 3-1-28 |
| 685 | THEKKEDESOM | 284 | 3-6-4 |
| 686 | Thekkekad | 81·4 | 3-2-31-4 |
| 687 | THEKKETHARA | 230 | 3-5-44 |
| 688 | Thekkevavanur | 91·2 | 3-2-41-2 |
| 689 | Thekkumangalam | 161·2 | 3-3-57-2 |
| 690 | Thekkumuri | 84·1 | 3-2-34-1 |
| 691 | Thekkumuri | 109·1 | 3-3-5-1 |
| 692 | Thelakkad | 33·5 | 3-1-25-5 |
| 693 | THENAMPATHY | 288 | 3-6-8 |
| 694 | THENARI | 199 | 3-4-45 |
| 695 | THENKARA | 55 | 3-1-50 |
| 696 | THENKURISSI | 223 | 3-5-21 |
| 697 | THENNILAPURAM | 251 | 3-5-31 |
| 698 | THENUR | 212 | 3-4-18 |
| 699 | Thevalasseri | 67·6 | 3-2-11-6 |
| 700 | Theyyangad | 98·5 | 3-2-8-5 |
| 701 | THIRUMITTACODE | 92 | 3-2-42 |
| 702 | Thirumittacode | 92·3 | 3-2-42-3 |
| 703 | Thirunarayanapuram | 44·4 | 3-1-36-4 |
| 704 | THIRUNARAYANAPURAM | 118 | 3-3-14 |
| 705 | Thirunarayanapuram | 118·4 | 3-3-14-4 |
| 706 | Thirurkad | 31·2 | 3-1-23-2 |
| 707 | THIRUVALATHUR | 193 | 3-4-39 |
| 708 | Thiruvalayannur | 81·6 | 3-2-31-6 |
| 709 | THIRUVAZHAMKUNNU | 2 | 3-1-8 |
| 710 | THIRUVAZHIYAD | 298 | 3-6-28 |
| 711 | THIRUVEGAPURA | 136 | 3-3-32 |
| 712 | Thiruvegapura | 136·2 | 3-3-32-2 |
| 713 | Thirvazhiode | 118·3 | 3-3-14-3 |
| 714 | THOLANUR | 241 | 3-5-13 |
| 715 | Thottakara | 153·3 | 3-3-49-3 |
| 716 | Thottara | 116·4 | 3-3-12-4 |
| 717 | Thottazhiyam | 62·4 | 3-2-3-4 |
| 718 | Thozhukara | 70·4 | 3-2-14-4 |
| 719 | THRIKKANAPURAM | 61 | 3-2-2 |
| 720 | Thrikkanapuram | 61·5 | 3-2-2-5 |
| 721 | Thrippalamunda | 163·1 | 3-4-1-1 |
| 722 | Thuyyam | 66·7 | 3-2-10-7 |
| 723 | Tiruttikundayar | 64 5 | 3-2-5-5 |
| 724 | Tolukkad | 91·8 | 3-2-41-8 |
| 725 | TRIKKADEERI | 127 | 3-3-23 |
| 726 | Trikkadeeri | 127·3 | 3-3-23-3 |
| 727 | Trikkalur | 58·1 | 3-1-56-1 |
| 728 | TRIKKANGODE | 159 | 3-3-55 |
| 729 | Trikkangode | 159·2 | 3-3-55-2 |
| 730 | Trippalur | 60·5 | 3-2-1-5 |
| 731 | TRITHALA | 72 | 3-2-16 |
| 732 | Trithala | 72·1 | 3-2-16-1 |
| 733 | Turangali | 158·1 | 3-3-54-1 |
| 734 | Udinikkara | 67·1 | 3-2-11-1 |
| 735 | Ummanazhi | 115·2 | 3-3-11-2 |
| 736 | Ummathoor | 62·3 | 3-2-3-3 |
| 737 | Ummathur | 24·2 | 3-1-16-2 |
| 738 | VADAKARAPATHY | 286 | 3-6-6 |
| 739 | Vadakkamanna | 26·3 | 3-1-18-3 |
| 740 | VADAKKANCHERRY | 258 | 3-5-38 |
| 741 | VADAKKANGARA | 22 | 3-1-14 |
| 742 | Vadakkangara | 22·4 | 3-1-14-4 |
| 743 | VADAKKANTHARA | 181 | 3-4-27 |
| 744 | Vadakkanthara | 181·2 | 3-4-27-2 |
| 745 | VADAKKEKAD | 81 | 3-2-31 |
| 746 | Vadakkekad | 81·1 | 3-2-31-1 |
| 747 | VADAKKETHARA | 261 | 3-5-43 |
| 748 | Vadakkethara | 261·2 | 3-5-43-2 |
| 749 | Vadakkevavanur | 91·3 | 3-2-41-3 |
| 750 | VADAKKUMBROM | 125 | 3-3-21 |
| 751 | Vadakkumuri | 109·2 | 3-3-5-2 |
| 752 | Vadakkumury | 85·1 | 3-2-35-1 |
| 753 | VADANAMKURISSI | 143 | 3-3-39 |
| 754 | Vadanamkurissi | 143·1 | 3-3-39-1 |
| 755 | Vadassiriprom | 52·1 | 3-1-44-1 |
| 756 | VADAVANNUR | 266 | 3-6-19 |
| 757 | Valambirimangalam | 117·1 | 3-3-13-1 |
| 758 | VALAMBUR | 31 | 3-1-23 |
| 759 | Valambur | 31·1 | 3-1-23-1 |
| 760 | Valamkulam | 48·1 | 3-1-40-1 |
| 761 | Valiachalappram | 91·4 | 3-2-41-4 |
| 762 | VALIAVALLAMPATHY | 295 | 3-6-15 |
| 763 | Valiyakottapadam | 74·2 | 3-2-18-2 |
| 764 | VALLANGHI | 296 | 3-6-25 |
| 765 | VALLAPUZHA | 144 | 3-3-40 |
| 766 | Vallikkapatta | 11·1 | 3-1-1-1 |
| 767 | Vallikkode | 238·1 | 3-5-6-1 |
| 768 | VALLIKODE | 175 | 3-4-21 |
| 769 | Valluvampuzha | 54·4 | 3-1-48-4 |
| 770 | VANDAZHI | 229 | 3-5-40 |
| 771 | Vandumthura | 132·2 | 3-3-28-2 |
| 772 | VANIAMCULAM | 154 | 3-3-50 |
| 773 | VARODE | 215 | 3-5-5 |
| 774 | Vatasseri | 172·1 | 3-4-10-1 |
| 775 | VATTAKKAD | 275 | 3-6-31 |
| 776 | Vattalur | 23·2 | 3-1-15-2 |
| 777 | VATTAMKULAM | 67 | 3-2-11 |
| 778 | Vattamkulam | 67·5 | 3-2-11-5 |
| 779 | Vattenad | 74·5 | 3-2-18-5 |
| 780 | VAVULLIAPURAM | 245 | 3-5-17 |
| 781 | Vazhangode | 20·1 | 3-1-12-1 |
| 782 | Vazhenkada | 48·6 | 3-1-40-6 |
| 783 | Vazhur | 126·2 | 3-3-22-2 |
| 784 | VEERAMANGALAM | 110 | 3-3-6 |
| 785 | Veeramangalam | 110·2 | 3-3-6-2 |

| Sl. No. | Alphabetical list of village/desom | Sl. No. in the Primary Census Abstract | No. according to Census Location Code |
|---|---|---|---|
| 786 | VELIANCODE | 101 | 3-2-23 |
| 787 | Veliancode | 101·1 | 3-2-23-1 |
| 788 | Velladikkunnu | 93·2 | 3-2-43-2 |
| 789 | Vellalur | 68·1 | 3-2-12-1 |
| 790 | Vellancherry | 61·2 | 3-2-2-2 |
| 791 | Vellattukurissi | 129-2 | 3-3-25-2 |
| 792 | Velliancheri | 16·1 | 3-1-6-1 |
| 793 | Vellila | 12·1 | 3-1-2-1 |
| 794 | VELLINEZHI | 111 | 3-3-7 |
| 795 | Vellinezhi | 111·1 | 3-3-7-1 |
| 796 | Velliyad | 158·4 | 3-3-54-4 |
| 797 | VEMBALUR | 233 | 3-5-47 |
| 798 | Vendakurissi | 54·1 | 3-1-48-1 |
| 799 | Vengad | 42·1 | 3-1-34-1 |
| 800 | VENGASSERY | 150 | 3-3-46 |
| 801 | Venginikkara | 76·2 | 3-2-20-2 |
| 802 | VENGODI | 196 | 3-4-42 |
| 803 | Vengodi | 196·2 | 3-4-42-2 |
| 804 | VENGUR | 19 | 3-1-11 |
| 805 | Vengur | 19·2 | 3-1-11-2 |
| 806 | Verur | 64·4 | 3-2-5-4 |
| 807 | Veswalam | 217·1 | 3-5-8-1 |
| 808 | Vettakara | 124·1 | 3-3-20-1 |
| 809 | VETTATHUR | 34 | 3-1-26 |
| 810 | Vilathur | 137·1 | 3-3-31-1 |
| 811 | VILAYANCHATHANUR | 224 | 3-5-22 |
| 812 | VILAYANNUR | 225 | 3-5-23 |
| 813 | VILAYUR | 105 | 3-3-1 |
| 814 | Vilayur | 105·1 | 3-3-1-1 |
| 815 | VIYALATHUR | 80 | 3-2-30 |
| 816 | Viyalathur | 80·1 | 3-2-30-1 |
| 817 | VIYYAKURISSI | 57 | 3-1-55 |
| 818 | Viyyakurissi | 57·1 | 3-1-55-1 |
| 819 | YAKKARA | 184 | 3-4-30 |