

CENSUS OF INDIA, 1981

SERIES 10

KERALA

DISTRICT CENSUS HANDBOOK
ERNAKULAM DISTRICT

PART XIII—A & B

VILLAGE DIRECTORY AND TOWN DIRECTORY

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

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OF THE INDIAN ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICE

DIRECTOR OF CENSUS OPERATIONS

KERALA

1981 CENSUS PUBLICATION PROGRAMME

KERALA STATE

Paper/Part number	*Title and subject matter*
Paper 1 of 1981	Provisional Population Totals
Paper 2 of 1981	Rural-urban Composition (Provisional Totals) Workers and Non-workers (Provisional Totals) Disabled persons
Paper 3 of 1981	Final Population Totals
Paper 4 of 1981	Primary Census Abstract for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes
Paper 5 of 1981	Final Totals of workers and non-workers
Part I	Administration Report—Enumeration and Tabulation (Not for sale) (For office use only)
Part II-A	General Population Tables (A-Series—Tables A-1 to A-5)
Part II-B	Primary Census Abstract
Part III-A & B (i)	General Economic Tables (B-Series—Tables B-1 to B-8 & B-11 to B-17)
Part III-A & B (ii)	General Economic Tables (B—Series—Tables B-18 to B-20)
Part III A&B (iii)	General Economic Tables (B—Series—Tables B 21 & B 22)
Part IV-A	Social and Cultural Tables (C-Series—Tables C-1 to C-6)
Part V-A & B	Migration Tables (D-Series—Tables D-1 to D-8, D-13 & D-15)
Part VI-A & B	Fertility Tables (F-Series—Tables F-1 to F-27)
Part VII	Houses and Disabled population — Report and Tables (H-Series—Tables H-1 and H-2)
Part VIII-A & B	Household Tables (HH-Series—Tables HH-1 to HH 9, HH 11, HH 12 & HH 17)
Part IX	Special tables on Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes (SC-Series—Tables SC-1 to SC-6; ST-Series—Tables ST-1 to ST-9)
Part X-A	State Town Directory
Part X-B	Survey Reports on selected towns
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Part XI	Ethnographic Notes and special studies on Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes
Part XII	State Census Atlas
Part XIII-A & B	District Census Handbooks—One volume for each district (Village & Town Directories and Primary Census Abstract)

FOREWORD TO THE DCH SERIES

The District Census Handbook (DCH), compiled by the Census Organisation on behalf of the State Governments, is one of the most valuable products of the census. The District Census Handbook is constantly referred to by planners, administrators, academicians and researchers. It is inter alia used for delimitation of constituencies, formation of local level and regional plans and as an aid to District administration. The District Census Handbook is the only publication which provides Primary Census Abstract (PCA) data upto village level for the rural areas and wardwise for each city or town. It also provides data on infrastructure and amenities in villages and towns etc.

The District Census Handbook series was initiated during the 1951 census. It contained important census tables and PCA for each village and town of the district. During 1961 Census the scope of the DCH was enlarged and it contained a descriptive account of the district, administrative statistics, census tables and a village and town directory, including PCA. The 1971 DCH series was planned in three parts. Part-A related to village and town directory, Part-B to villageand town PCA and Part-C comprised of analytical report, administrative statistics, district census tables and certain analytical tables based on PCA and amenity data in respect of villages. However, in some states Part-C was confined to district census tables and in a few cases altogether given up due to delay in compilation and printing.

While designing the format of 1981 DCH series, some new features along with the restructuring of the formats of village and town directory have been attempted. At the same time, comparability with the 1971 data has also been kept in view. All the amenities except power supply in the village have been brought together in the village directory with the instruction that in case an amenity is not available in the referrent village the distance in broad ranges from the nearest place where the amenity is available may be given. The restructuring of the format of the village directory and incorporating more exhaustive data on infrastructure aspect particularly in relation to amenities and land-use pattern is expected to further meet the need of micro level planning for rural areas. It is expected to help not only in local area planning but regulating the provision of goods and services as well as to minimise the regional imbalances in the process of development. A few new items of information have also been introduced to meet some of the requirements of the Revised Minimum Needs Programme. Such new items of information as adult literacy centres, primary health sub-centres and community health workers in the

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introduced to meet some of the requirements of the Revised Minimum Needs Programmes. Such new items of information as adult literacy centres, primary health sub-centres and community health workers in the village have been introduced in the village directory with this objective in mind. The new items on approach to the village is to have an idea about the village in the district which are inaccessible. A new column, "total population and number of households" has been introduced to examine the correlation of the amenities with the population and number of households they serve. Addition of two more appendices listing the villages where no amenities are available and according to the proportion of scheduled caste and scheduled tribe population to population has also been made with this view in mind.

The formats of the town directory have also been modified to meet the requirements of the Minimum Needs Programme by providing information on a few new items. The columns on Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes population in statement IV relating to civic and other amenities and adult literacy classes/centres under educational facilities in statement V are also added inter alia with this view. A significant addition is class of town in all the six statements of the town directory. The infrastructure of amenities in urban areas of the country can be best analysed by taking the class of towns into consideration. The addition of the columns on civic administration status and population in a few statements also serve this purpose.

The format of the primary census abstract for the villages and towns has been formulated in the light of changes in the economic and other questions canvassed through the individual slip of 1981 census.

In order to avoid delay in publication of 1981 DCH series, it has been so designed that Part-A of the volume contains village and town directory and Part-B, the PCA of villages and towns including the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes PCA upto Tehsil/Town levels. At the beginning of the DCH, a detailed analytical note supported by a number of inset tables based on PCA and non-census data in relation to the infrastructure has been introduced to enhance its value. The district and tehsil/police station/CD block etc. level maps depicting the boundaries and other important features have been inserted at appropriate places to further enhance the value of the publication.

This publication is a joint venture of the State Government and the Census Organisation. The data have been collected and compiled in the state under the direction of Sri M. Vijayanunni, Director of Census Operations, Kerala on behalf of the State Government which has borne the cost of printing. The task of planning, designing and co-ordination of this publication was carried out by Sri N.G. Nag, Deputy Registrar General (Social Studies) of my office, Dr. B.K. Roy, Deputy Registrar General(Map) provided the technical guidance in the preparation of the maps. Data received from Census Directorates have been scrutinised in the Social Studies Division at the headquarters under the guidance of Sri M.M. Dua, Senior Research Officer. I am thankful to all who have contributed in this project.

P. PADMANABHA
Registrar General & Census Commissioner
India

New Delhi

PREFACE TO THE D.C.H. SERIES

The District Census Handbooks (DCH) constitute an important set of census publications brought out by the census organization which are widely made use of by the state government and its district-level and lower officials for planning, development and administration purposes as well as by a large crossection of data users like academicians, scholars, researchers and other non-governmental agencies.

This volume presents the Village and Town Directories under Part A and the Primary Census Abstract under Part B. The Village Directory gives for each village the area, population, educational, medical, civic and other amenities and land-use. The Town Directory gives for each town the area, population characteristics, physical aspects, communications, municipal finance, educational, medical, civic and other amenities and trade, commerce, industry and banking facilities. The Primary Census Abstract presents certain other basic data like number of residential houses and households, literates, scheduled caste and tribe population, workers by main categories, marginal workers and non-workers.

The data presented under Village and Town Directories were furnished by the Village Officers through the Tahsildars in respect of rural villages and by the commissioners or Executive officers concerned in respect of urban areas respectively. The data presented under Primary Census Abstract were collected during the census operations by the census field organization consisting of enumerators, supervisors, charge officers and district census officers. Thanks are due to all these field officials who have provided the basic data required for the compilation of this volume.

The preparation of the statements and tables for this volume was undertaken in the Census Directorate of Kerala, Trivandrum by M.K.Vilasini, Statistical Assistant and M. Parvathi Ammal, E. Rahima Beevi, S. Radhamoni and B. Prasannakumari, Computors under the guidance of Smt.P.M.Rugmini Amma, Investigaor. A Sadasivan Achari, V. Thulaseedharan and Michael Gomez, Draughtsmen and S. Krishna Pillai, Artist drew and maps and art work. C. Sarojini Amma, U.D. Clerk mimeographed the entire manuscript and xerox copies were taken by S. Rajasekhara Panicker, Gestetner Operator. Shri M. Peethambaran, Assistant Director, wrote the preliminary draft and Shri S. Jayashanker, Deputy Director prepared the final draft and attended to the production of the volume at all stages. I record my appreciation for the painstaking and dedicated services rendered by all my colleages in giving shape to this volume.

While the collection and tabulation of data and designing, compilation and production of these District Census Handbook volumes were undertaken by the Census Department at its own expenses, in keeping with the past practice, the state government agreed to bear the cost of printing which is only appropriate since the state government departments and offices are the major users of these handbooks and the bulk of the copies are made available to them free of cost. It is hoped that all data-users will find the format and contents of the 1981 D.C.H. series convenient and useful.

M. VIJAYANUNNI,
Director of Census Operations, Kerala

Trivandrum

REFERENCE DATES ADOPTED FOR THIS VOLUME

The Village Directory and Town Directory data were gathered as on 1st October 1979 and hence relate to the position as on that date. The Primary Census Abstract (PCA) data and general statistics were collected during the census operations as on 1st March 1981 which was the reference date for the 1981 census and hence this volume presents census and statistical data on the district, taluks, villages, towns, panchayats and development blocks as per their jurisdiction on 1st March 1981 without reference to the subsequent changes, if any, in the jurisdiction of these units. However, if changes in jurisdiction had occurred in the case of any unit during the period after 1.3.1981, an indication to that effect has been given, for information, against the administrative units concerned which have undergone changes.

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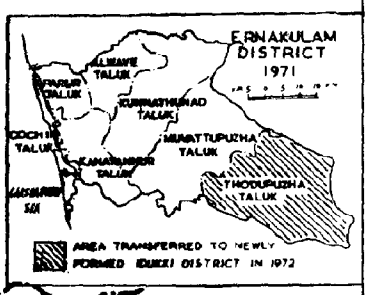
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KERALA

ERNAKULAM DISTRICT

1981

Km 5 0 5 10 15 Km



TRICHUR DISTRICT

IDUKKI DISTRICT

ALWAYE TALUK

PARUR TALUK

PERUMBAVOOR

KUNNATHUNAD TALUK

KOTHAMANGALAM TALUK

KANAYANNUR TALUK

COCHIN TALUK

MUVATTUPUZHA TALUK

LAKSHADWEEP SEA

FORT COCHIN

ALLEPPEY DISTRICT

KOTTAYAM DISTRICT

TO DEVICOLAM

TO THODUPUZHA

TO KOTTAYAM

LEGEND

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URBAN AREA WITH POPULATION SIZE

CLASS I

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CLASS V

SERVICE AND EDUCATION

POST AND TELEGRAPH OFFICE	PTO
DEGREE COLLEGE, TECHNICAL INSTITUTION	T
LAW COLLEGE, ENGINEERING COLLEGE	L E
REST HOUSE, TRAVELLERS' BUNGALOW	RH/TB

Based upon Survey of India map with the permission of the Surveyor General of India

The territorial waters of India extend into the sea to a distance of twelve nautical miles measured from the appropriate base line.

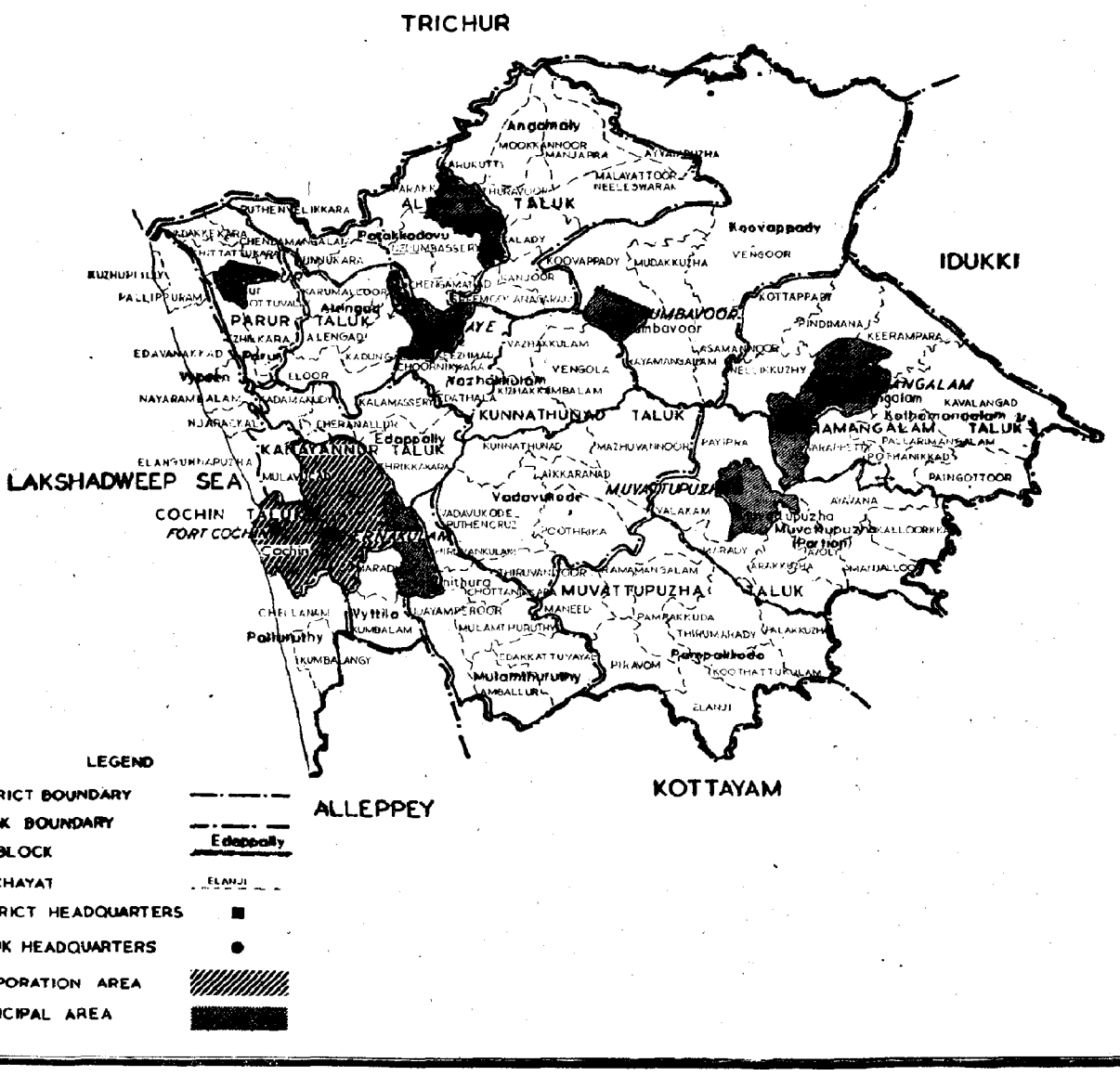
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IMPORTANT STATISTICS OF THE DISTRICT 1981

			Kerala State	Ernakulam District
1. Population, 1981	Total	Persons	25,453,680	2,535,294
		Males	12,527,767	1,269,174
		Females	12,925,913	1,266,120
	Rural	Persons	20,682,405	1,532,402
		Males	10,167,417	766,027
		Females	10,514,988	766,375
	Urban	Persons	4,771,275	1,002,892
		Males	2,360,350	503,147
		Females	2,410,925	499,745
2. Decadal population growth rate(1971-81)			+19.24	+17.18
3. Area (sq. km.), 1981			38,863	2,408
4. Density of population 1981(per sq.km.)			655	1,053
5. Sex ratio 1981 (Females per 1,000 males)			1,032	998
6. Literacy rate, 1981		Persons	70.42	76.82
		Males	75.26	80.75
		Females	65.73	72.88
7. Percentage of urban population to total population 1981			18.74	39.56
8. Work participation rate 1981 (Percentage to total population)				
(i) Main workers		Persons	26.68	27.99
		Males	41.04	43.00
		Females	12.77	12.94
(ii) Marginal workers		Persons	3.85	3.69
		Males	3.85	3.95
		Females	3.85	3.43
(iii) Non-workers		Persons	69.47	68.32
		Males	55.11	53.05
		Females	83.38	83.63
9. Break-up of main workers, 1981				
(i) Cultivators		Persons	13.07	10.42
		Males	15.67	12.12
		Females	4.95	4.74
(ii) Agricultural Labourers		Persons	28.23	18.30
		Males	23.32	13.15
		Females	43.55	35.46
(iii) Household Industry		Persons	3.69	3.37
		Males	2.42	2.33
		Females	7.64	6.84
(iv) Other workers		Persons	55.01	67.91
		Males	58.59	72.40
		Females	43.86	52.96

		Kerala State	Ernakulam District
10. Scheduled Caste population, 1981 (Percentage to total population)	Persons	10.02	8.54
	Males	10.06	8.51
	Females	9.97	8.56
11. Scheduled Tribe population (Percentage to total population)	Persons	1.03	0.14
	Males	1.05	0.14
	Females	1.01	0.14
12. Number of occupied residential houses, 1981		4,297,322	425,764
13. Number of households, 1981		4,423,277	441,273
14. Number of development blocks (as on 1.3.1981)		144	15
15. Number of panchayats(as on 1.3.1981)		1,000	86
16. Total number of towns, 1981		106	16
(i) Statutory towns		48	8
(ii) Census towns		58	8
17. Total number of urban agglomerations, 1981		9	1
18. Total number of urba outgrowths, 1981		5	1
19. Total number of revenue villages, 1981 (as on 1.3.1981)		1,331	99
(i) Number of revenue villages (wholly urban)		112	20
(ii) Number of revenue villages (wholly rural)		1,133	70
(iii) Number of revenue villages (partly urban and partly rural)		86	9
20. Total number of desoms/karas(as on 1.3.1981)		6,416	662
(i) Number of desoms/karas (wholly urban)		634	151
(ii) Number of desoms/karas (wholly rural)		5,654	495
(iii) Number of desoms/karas (partly urban and partly rural)		128	16

NOTIONAL MAP
OF
PANCHAYATS
AND
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT BLOCKS
IN
ERNAKULAM DISTRICT


TRICHUR
IDUKKI
KOTTAYAM
ALLEPPEY
LAKSHADWEEP SEA
COCHIN TALUK
FORT COCHIN
Cochin
Vypeen
PARUR TALUK
Alengad
Edappally
KARAYANNOOR TALUK
KUNNATHUNAD TALUK
Kunnathunad
Vadavukode
Puthencruz
Nazhikkam
Pothrika
Thiruvankulam
Thrikkakara
Aikkaranad
Kalamassery
Eloor
Chittattukara
Karumaloor
Chengamanad
Kanjoor
Vengola
Vazhakkulam
Kizhakkambalam
Kalathala
Cheranallur
Njarakkal
Elangunnapuzha
Mulavukad
Nayarambalam
Edavanakkad
Pallippuram
Kuzhuppilly
Puthenvelikkara
Chennamangalam
Thuravoor
Malayattoor
Neeleswaram
Angamaly
Manjapra
Ayyampuzha
Mookkannoor
Karukutti
Poyakkodoo
Thumbassery
Koovappady
Mudakkuzha
Vengoor
Kottappadi
Pindimana
Keerampara
Kavalangad
Pallarimangalam
Pothanikkad
Paingottoor
Avona
Kallookkadu
Kothamangalam
MUVATTUPUZHA TALUK
Muvattupuzha
Vazhakulam
Pampakkuda
Thirumarady
Valakuzhi
Marady
Manjalloor
Elanji
Pothanikkad
Payipra
Mazhuvannoor
Kayamangalam
Asamannoor
Neryamangalam
Kuttampuzha
Vadakkekara
Chittattukara
Kunjunikkara
Karumaloor
Chengamanad
Kanjoor
Thuravoor
Malayattoor
Neeleswaram
Ayyampuzha
Mookkannoor
Manjapra
Karukutti
Thumbassery
Koovappady
Mudakkuzha
Vengoor
Kottappadi
Pindimana
Keerampara
Kavalangad
Pallarimangalam
Pothanikkad
Paingottoor
Avona
Kallookkadu
Kothamangalam

LIST OF PANCHAYATS IN ERNAKULAM DISTRICT, 1981
(In alphabetical order)

Sl. No.	Panchayat	Block in which located	Area in sq. km.	Population
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Aikkaranad	Vadavukode	25.64	16,244
2.	Alengad	Alengad	18.35	28,944
3.	Amballur	Mulamthuruthy	22.59	19,200
4.	Arakkuzha	Muvattupuzha	29.31	14,627
5.	Asamannoor	Koovappady	21.27	14,589
6.	Avoly	Muvattupuzha	18.60	13,757
7.	Ayavana	Muvattupuzha	29.47	16,161
8.	Ayyampuzha	Angamaly	24.55	19,284
9.	Chellanam	Palluruthy	17.60	29,536
10.	Chendamangalam	Parur	10.83	25,893
11.	Chengamanad	Parakkadavu	15.15	22,080
12.	Cheranallur	Edappally	10.59	18,381
13.	Chittattukara	Parur	9.46	22,695
14.	Choornikkara	Vazhakkulam	11.01	23,712
15.	Chottanikkara	Mulamthuruthy	12.68	13,782
16.	Edakkattuvayal	Mulamthuruthy	26.27	15,395
17.	Edathala	Vazhakkulam	15.98	22,826
18.	Edavanakkad	Vypeen	11.24	18,707
19.	Elangunnapuzha	Vypeen	11.66	43,911
20.	Elanji	Pampakkuda	29.48	16,030
21.	Eloor	Alengad	21.95	52,528
22.	Ezhikkara	Parur	15.08	15,516
23.	Kadamakudy	Edappally	12.91	13,696
24.	kadungalloor	Alengad	18.06	26,602
25.	Kalamassery	Edappally	27.00	43,767
26.	Kalady	Angamaly	16.44	23,181
27.	Kalloorkkad	Muvattupuzha	24.40	12,435
28.	Kanjoor	Angamaly	14.32	18,056
29.	Karukutty	Angamaly	33.55	25,615
30.	Karumalloor	Alengad	21.05	26,091
31.	Kavalangad	Kothamangalam	59.91	24,084
32.	Keerampara	Kothamangalam	28.74	11,650
33.	Keezhmad	Vazhakkulam	17.79	23,470
34.	Kizhakkambalam	Vazhakkulam	31.57	24,521
35.	Koothattukulam	Pampakkuda	23.18	15,057
36.	Koovappady	Koovappady	43.97	46,747
37.	Kottappady	Kothamangalam	31.84	13,987
38.	Kottuvally	Parur	21.00	30,665
39.	Kumbalam	Vyttila	20.78	21,678
40.	Kumbalangy	palluruthy	15.77	22,376

Sl. No.	Panchayat	Block in which located	Area in sq. km.	Population
1	2	3	4	5
41.	Kunnathunad	Vadavukode	26.86	22,409
42.	Kunnukara	Parakkadavu	21.68	21,053
43.	Kuzhuppilly	Vypeen	7.73	10,775
44.	Malayattoor-Neeleswaram	Angamaly	34.22	21,163
45.	Maneed	Pampakkuda	26.19	14,432
46.	Manjalloor	Muvattupuzha	23.86	12,730
47.	Manjapra	Angamaly	21.00	9,857
48.	Maradu	Vyttila	12.35	28,749
49.	Marady	Muvattupuzha	21.37	12,460
50.	Mazhuvannoor	Vadavukode	49.11	25,571
51.	Mudakkuzha	Koovappady	21.97	14,280
52.	Mulamthuruthy	Mulamthuruthy	21.47	19,761
53.	Mulavucad	Vypeen	19.27	21,397
54.	Kookkannoor	Angamaly	13.02	12,648
55.	Nayarambalam	Vypeen	12.19	21,726
56.	Nedumbassery	Parakkadavu	23.14	23,936
57.	Nellikkuzhy	Kothamangalam	27.61	24,176
58.	Njarackal	Vypeen	8.60	21,672
59.	Paingottoor	Kothamangalam	23.50	13,446
60.	Palakkuzha	Pampakkuda	22.65	12,051
61.	Pallarimangalam	Kothamangalam	15.82	9,828
62.	Pallippuram	Vypeen	16.48	37,187
63.	Pampakkuda	Pampakkuda	29.61	15,662
64.	Parakkadavu	Parakkadvu	24.66	25,150
65.	Payipra	Muvattupuzha	32.18	27,004
66.	Pindimana	Kothamangalam	25.76	14,025
67.	Piravom	Pampakkuda	29.36	24,048
68.	Poothrika	Vadavukode	25.53	17,208
69.	Pothanikkad	Kothamangalam	17.14	8,878
70.	Puthenvelikkara	Parakkadavu	16.99	21,319
71.	Ramamangalam	Pampakkuda	23.88	13,680
72.	Rayamangalam	Koovappady	36.77	27,271
73.	Sreemoolanagaram	Angamaly	14.41	19,087
74.	Thirumarady	Pampakkuda	29.24	15,596
75.	Thiruvaniyoor	Vadavukode	21.91	19,559
76.	Thiruvankulam	Mulamthuruthy	10.49	15,517
77.	Thrikkakara	Edappally	27.46	38,318
78.	Thuravoor	Angamaly	12.33	15,801
79.	Udayamperoor	Mulamthuruthy	24.86	25,717
80.	Vadakkekara	Parur	11.44	29,509
81.	Vadavukode--Puthencruz	Vadavukode	36.88	23,653

Sl. No.	Panchayat	Block in which located	Area in sq. km.	Population
1	2	3	4	5
82.	Valakam	Muvattupuzha	23.72	15,493
83.	Varappetty	Kothamangalam	21.50	13,385
84.	Vazhakkulam	Vazhakkulam	19.64	23,934
85.	Vengola	Vazhakkulam	35.64	29,831
86.	Vengoor	Koovappady	267.01	19,287

LIST OF DEVELOPMENT BLOCKS IN ERNAKULAM DISTRICT
(as on 1.3.1981)
(In alphabetical order)

Development Block/Panchayat	Area in sq. km.	Population
1	2	3
1. Alengad	**79.41**	**134,165**
1. Alengad	18.35	28,944
2. Eloor	21.95	52,528
3. Kadungalloor	18.06	26,602
4. Karumalloor	21.05	26,091
2. Angamaly	**183.84**	**164,692**
1. Ayyampuzha	24.55	19,284
2. Kalady	16.44	23,181
3. Kanjoor	14.32	18,056
4. Karukutty	33.55	25,615
5. Malayattoor--Neeleswaram	34.22	21,163
6. Manjapra	21.00	9,857
7. Mookkannoor	13.02	12,648
8. Sreemoolanagaram	14.41	19,087
9. Thuravoor	12.33	15,801
3. Edappally	**77.96**	**114,162**
1. Cheranallur	10.59	18,381
2. Kadamakudy	12.91	13,696
3. Kalamassery	27.00	43,767
4. Thrikkakara	27.46	38,318
4. Koovappady	**390.99**	**122,174**
1. Asamannoor	21.27	14,589
2. Koovappady	43.97	46,747
3. Mudakkuzha	21.97	14,280
4. Rayamangalam	36.77	27,271
5. Vengoor	267.01	19,287
5. Kothamangalam	**251.92**	**133,459**
1. Kavalangad	59.91	24,084
2. Keerampara	28.74	11,650
3. Kottappady	31.94	13,987
4. Nellikkuzhy	27.61	24,176
5. Paingottoor	23.50	13,446
6. Pallarimangalam	15.82	9,828
7. Pindimana	25.76	14,025
8. Pothanikkad	17.14	8,878
9. Varappetty	21.50	13,385
6. Mulamthuruthy	**118.36**	**109,372**
1. Amballur	22.59	19,200
2. Chottanikkara	12.68	13,782
3. Edakkattuvayal	26.27	15,395
4. Mulamthuruthy	21.47	19,761
5. Thiruvankulam	10.49	15,517
6. Udayamperoor	24.86	25,717

106/301/90—2

Development Block/Panchayat	Area in sq. km.	Population
1	2	3
7. Muvattupuzha	**202.91**	**124,667**
1. Arakkuzha	29.31	14,627
2. Avoly	18.60	13,757
3. Ayavana	29.47	16,161
4. Kalloorkkad	24.40	12,435
5. Manjalloor	23.86	12,730
6. Marady	21.37	12,460
7. Paipra	32.18	27,004
8. Valakam	23.72	15,493
8. Palluruthy	**33,37**	**51,912**
1. Chellanam	17.60	29,536
2. Kumbalangy	15.77	22,376
9. Pampakkuda	**213.59**	**126,556**
1. Elanji	29.48	16,030
2. Koothattukulam	23.18	15,057
3. Maneed	26.19	14,432
4. Palakkuda	29.61	15,662
6. Piravom	29.36	24,048
7. Ramamangalam	23.88	13,680
8. Thirumarady	29.24	15,596
10. Parakkadavu	**101.62**	**113,538**
1. Chengamanad	15.15	22,080
2. Kunnukara	21.68	21,053
3. Nedumbassery	23.14	23,936
4. Parakkadavu	24.66	25,150
5. Puthenvelikkara	16.99	21,319
11. Parur	**67.81**	**124,278**
1. Chengamangalam	10.83	25,893
2. Chittattukara	9.46	22,695
3. Ezhikkara	15.08	15,516
4. Kottuvally	21.00	30,665
5. Vadakkekara	11.44	29,509
11. Vadavukode	**185.93**	**124,644**
1. Aikkaranad	25.64	16,244
2. Kunnathunad	26.86	22,409
3. Mazhuvannoor	49.11	25,571
4. Poothrika	25.53	17,208
5. Thiruvaniyoor	21.91	19,559
6. Vadavukode Puthencruz	36.88	23,653
13. Vazhakkulam	**131.63**	**148,294**
1. Choornikkara	11.01	23,712
2. Edathala	15.98	22,826
3. Keezhmad	17.79	23,470
4. Kizhakkambalam	31.57	24,521
5. Vazhakkulam	19.64	23,934
6. Vengola	35.64	29,831

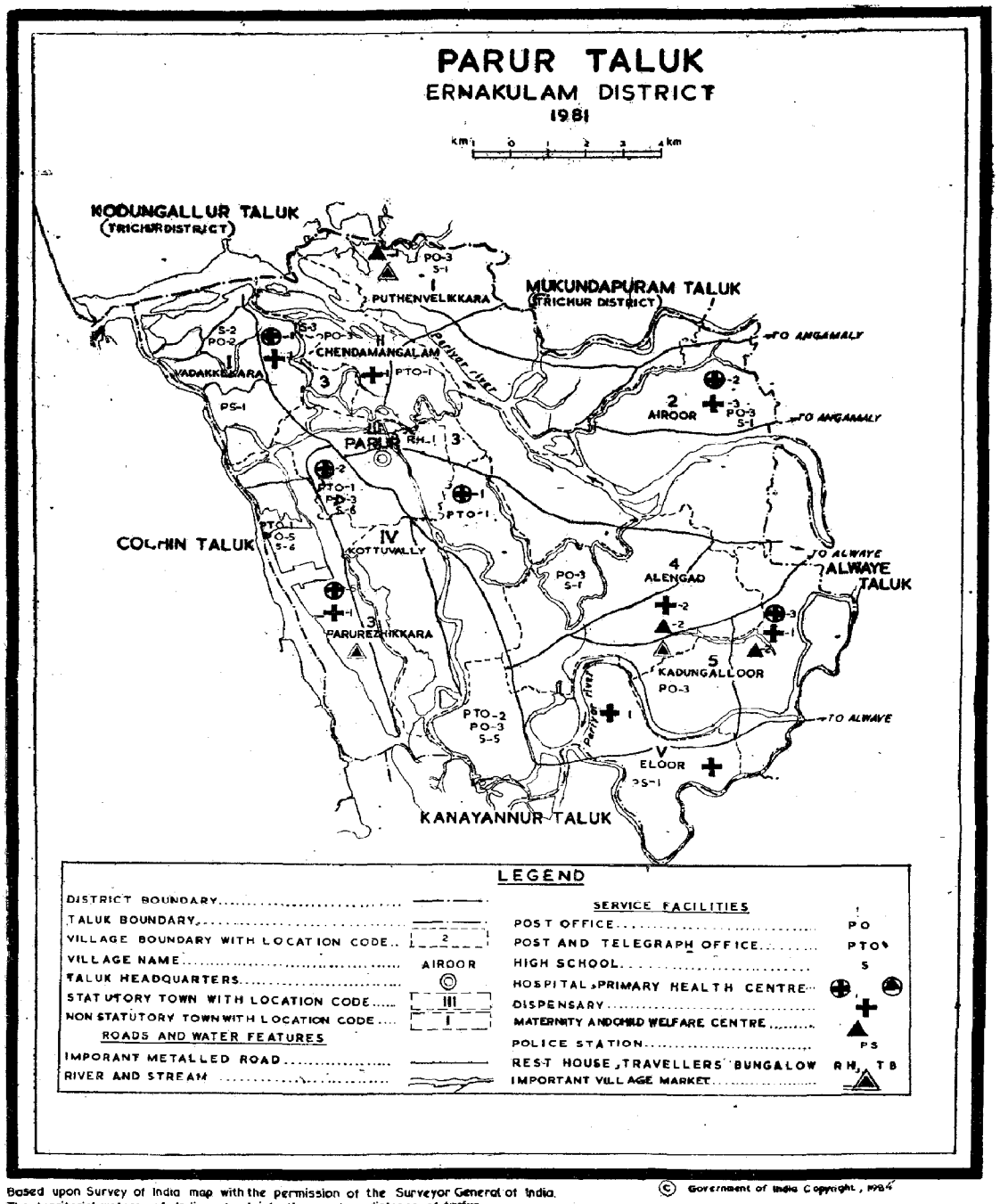
Development Block/Panchayat	Area in sq. km.	Population
1	2	3
14. Vypeen	**87.17**	**175,375**
1. Edavanakkad	11.24	18,707
2. Elangunnapuzha	11.66	43,911
3. Kuzhuppilly	7.73	10,775
4. Njarackal	8.60	21,672
5. Nayarambalam	12.19	21,726
6. Mulavucad	19.27	21,397
7. Pallippuram	16.48	37,187
15. Vyttila	**33.13**	**50,427**
1. Kumbalam	20.78	21,678
2. Maradu	12.35	28,749

106/301/90—2A

PARUR TALUK

LIST OF VILLAGES AND TOWNS--PARUR TALUK, 1981
(in alphabetical order)

Sl. No.	Villages	Code	Area in sq. km.	Population
1	2	3	4	5
1	Airoor	2	31.66	33,812
2	Alengad	4	21.02	32,186
3	Kadungallur	5	15.88	27,877
4	Parur--Ezhikkara(portion)	3	19.27	25,453
5	Puthenvelikkara	1	25.50	29,690
	TOWNS			
	Chendamangalam	II	10.83	25,893
	Eloor	V	20.73	46,856
	Kottuvally	IV	21.00	30,665
	Parur (M)	III	9.03	26,288
	Vadakkekara	I	16.71	42,267



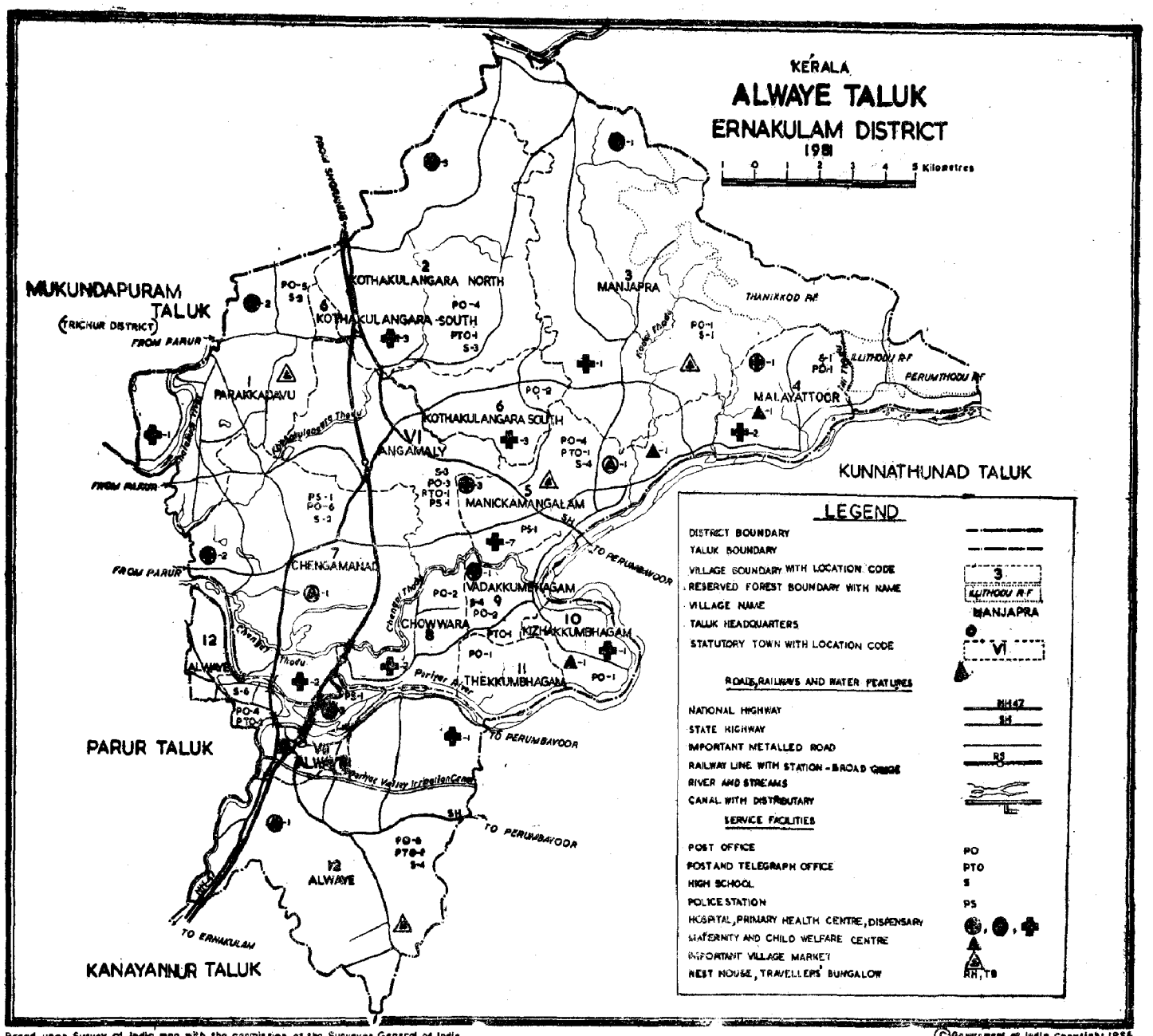
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ALWAYE TALUK

LIST OF VILLAGES AND TOWNS--ALWAYE TALUK, 1981
(in alphabetical order)

Sl. No.	Villages	Code	Area in sq. km.	Population
1	2	3	4	5
1	Alwaye (P)	12	48.07	76,124
2	Chengamanad	7	38.29	46,016
3	Chowwara	8	8.28	10,661
4	Kizhakkumbhagam	10	7.13	8,090
5	Kothakulangara North	2	40.50	34,701
6	Kothakulangara South (P)	6	7.40	12,806
7	Malayattoor	4	13.38	7,984
8	Manickamangalam	5	20.82	32,957
9	Manjapra	3	73.21	39,101
10	Parakkadavu	1	24.66	25,150
11	Thekkumbhagam	11	6.13	8,426
12	Vadakkumbhagam	9	7.19	9,966
	TOWNS			
	Alwaye (M)	VII	7.18	25,278
	Angamaly (M)	VI	24.05	28,307



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KUNNATHUNAD TALUK

LIST OF VILLAGES AND TOWNS--KUNNATHUNAD TALUK, 1981
(in alphabetical order)

Sl. No.	Villages	Code	Area in sq. km.	Population
1	2	3	4	5
1	Aikkaranad North	12	25.64	16,244
2	Aikkaranad South	15	25.53	17,208
3	Asamannoor	6	21.27	14,589
4	Chemmanad	14	56.29	41,236
5	Cheranalloor	3	36.68	34,281
6	Kizhakkambalam	9	31.57	24,521
7	Kunnathunad	10	26.86	22,409
8	Mazhuvannoor	11	49.11	25,571
9	Perumbavoor (P)	2	14.18	18,947
10	Rayamangalam	7	29.88	20,790
11	Vadavukode	13	2.50	1,976
12.	Vazhakkulam	1	19.64	23,934
13	Vengola	8	35.64	29,831
14	Vengoor East	5	54.91	19,065
15	Vengoor West	4	21.97	14,280
	TOWNS			
	Perumbavoor (M)	VIII	13.59	23,064

KERALA

KUNNATHUNAD TALUK
ERNAKULAM DISTRICT

1981

0 1 2 3 4 5 Kilometres

MUKUNDAPURAM TALUK
(TRICHUR DISTRICT)

ALWAYE TALUK

DEVICOLAM TALUK
(IDUKKI DISTRICT)

MUVATTUPUZHA TALUK

KANAYANNUR TALUK

5 VENGOOR EAST (Portion)

MALAYATTUR R.F

KOTTAPARA R.F

2 PERUMBAVOOR

3 CHERANALLOOR

4 VENGOOR WEST

5 VENGOOR EAST

VIII PERUMBAVOOR

1 VAZHAKKULAM

2 PERUMBAVOOR (Portion)

6 ASAMANNOOR

7 RAYAMANGALAM

8 VENGOLA

9 KIZHAKKAMBALAM

10 KUNNATHUNAD

11 MAZHUVANNOOR

12 AIKKARANAD NORTH

13 VADAVUCODE

14 CHEMMANAD

15 AIKKARANAD SOUTH

Periyar River

Periyar Valley Irrigation Canal

SH

TO KOTTAPADI

TO KOTHAMANGALAM

TO JAYAMTUPUZHA

TO MANATTUPUZHA

FROM ANGAMALI

FROM ALWAYE

FROM ERNAKULAM

LEGEND

DISTRICT BOUNDARY	
TALUK BOUNDARY	
VILLAGE BOUNDARY WITH LOCATION CODE NUMBER	8
MUNICIPAL AREA WITH LOCATION CODE NUMBER	VIII
RESERVED FOREST BOUNDARY WITH NAME	KOTTAPARA R.F.
VILLAGE NAME	VENGOLA
TALUK HEADQUARTERS	

ROADS AND WATER FEATURES

STATE HIGHWAY	SH
IMPORTANT METALLED ROAD	
RIVER, STREAMS AND CANAL	

SERVICE FACILITIES

POST OFFICE, POST AND TELEGRAPH OFFICE	PO, PTO
HIGH SCHOOL	S
POLICE STATION	PS
HOSPITAL, PRIMARY HEALTH CENTRE, DISPENSARY	
MATERNITY AND CHILD WELFARE CENTRE	
IMPORTANT VILLAGE MARKET	

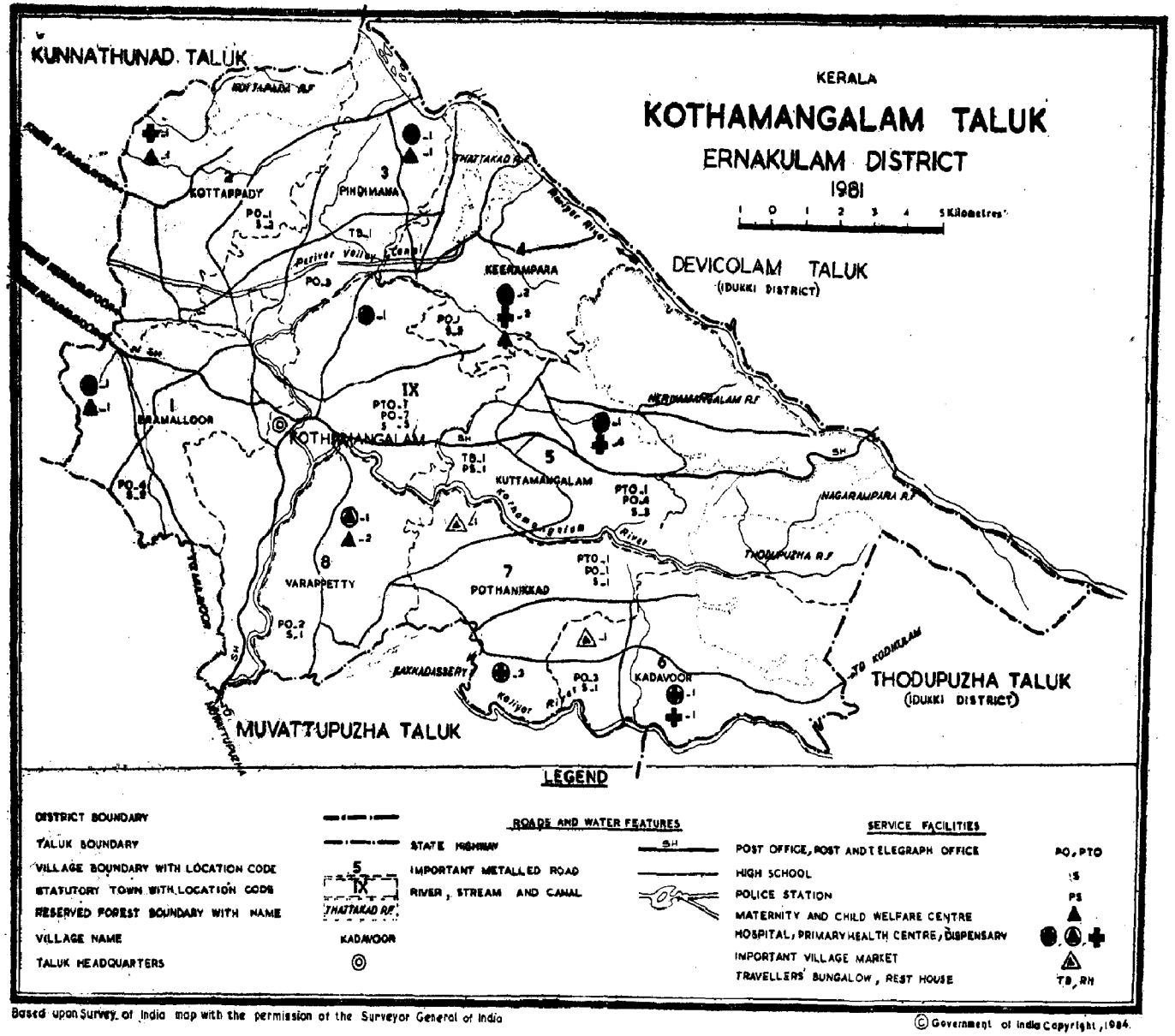
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KOTHAMANGALAM TALUK

LIST OF VILLAGES AND TOWNS--KOTHAMANGALAM TALUK, 1981
(in alphabetical order)

Sl. No.	Villages	Code	Area in sq.km.	Population
1	2	3	4	5
1	Eramalloor	1	27.61	24,176
2	Kadavoor	6	23.50	13,446
3	Keerampara	4	32.79	12,134
4	Kottappady	2	31.94	13,987
5	Kuttamangalam	5	60.03	26,291
6	Pindimana	3	25.76	14,025
7	Pothanikkad	7	24.34	14,070
8	Varappetty	8	21.52	13,484
	TOWNS			
	Kothamangalam (M)	IX	37.45	33,122



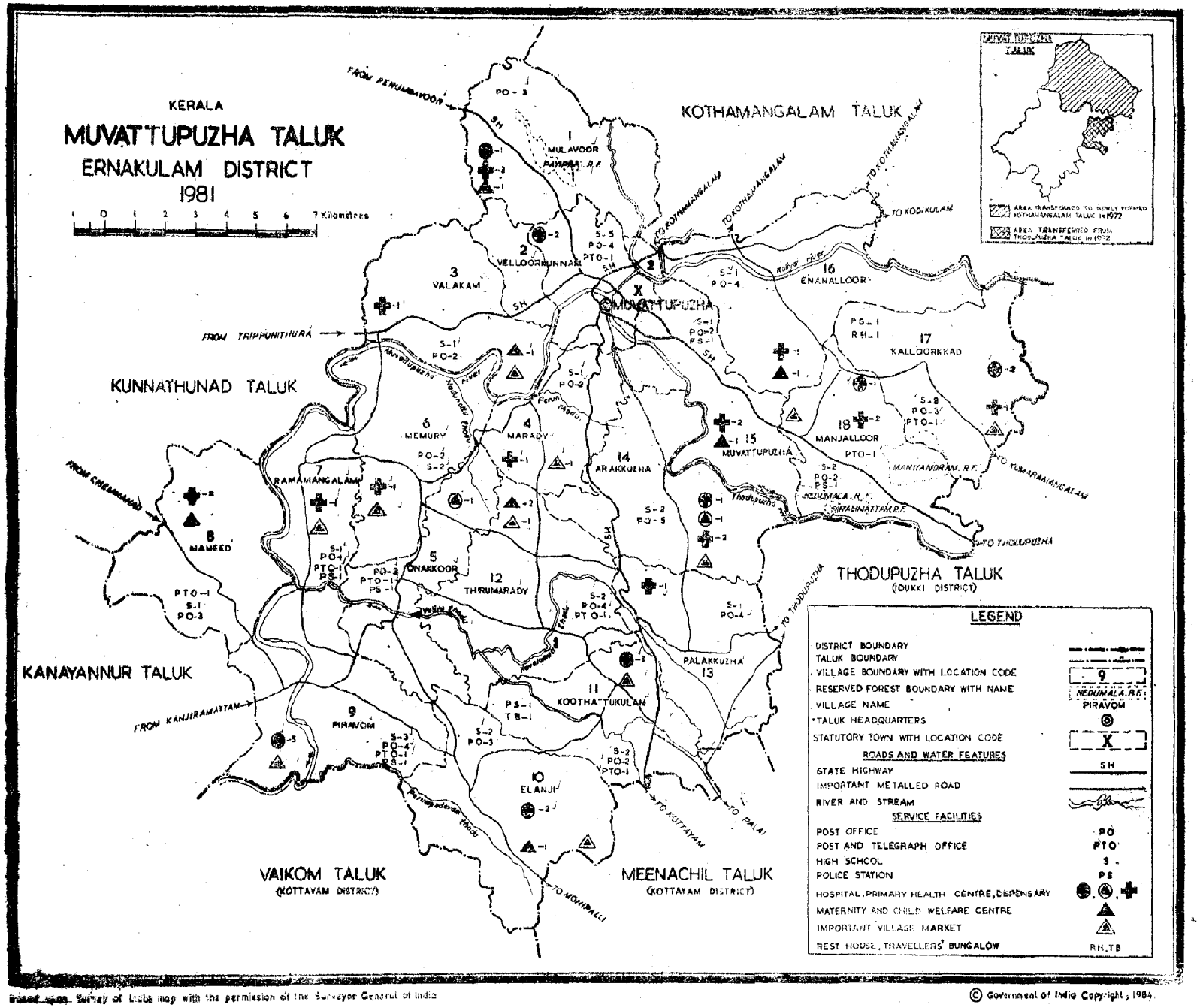
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MUVATTUPUZHA TALUK

LIST OF VILLAGES AND TOWNS--MUVATTUPUZHA TALUK, 1981
(in alphabetical order)

Sl. No.	Villages	Code	Area in sq. km.	Population
1	2	3	4	5
1	Arakkuzha	14	27.35	12,983
2	Elanji	10	29.48	16,030
3	Enanalloor	16	33.90	18,007
4	Kalloorkkad	17	24.19	11,659
5	Koothattukulam	11	23.18	15,057
6	Maneed	8	26.19	14,432
7	Manjalloor	18	23.48	12,818
8	Marady (P)	4	17.93	11,531
9	Memury	6	22.94	11,520
10	Mulavoor	1	26.46	20,899
11	Muvattupuzha (P)	15	18.60	13,757
12	Onakkoor	5	21.87	11,170
13	Palakkuzha	13	22.65	12,051
14	Piravom	9	29.36	24,048
15	Ramamangalam	7	14.08	9,225
16	Thirumarady	12	29.24	15,596
17	Valakam	3	21.09	13,768
18	Velloorkunnam (P)	2	8.35	7,830
	TOWNS			
	Muvattupuzha (M)	X	13.18	25,313



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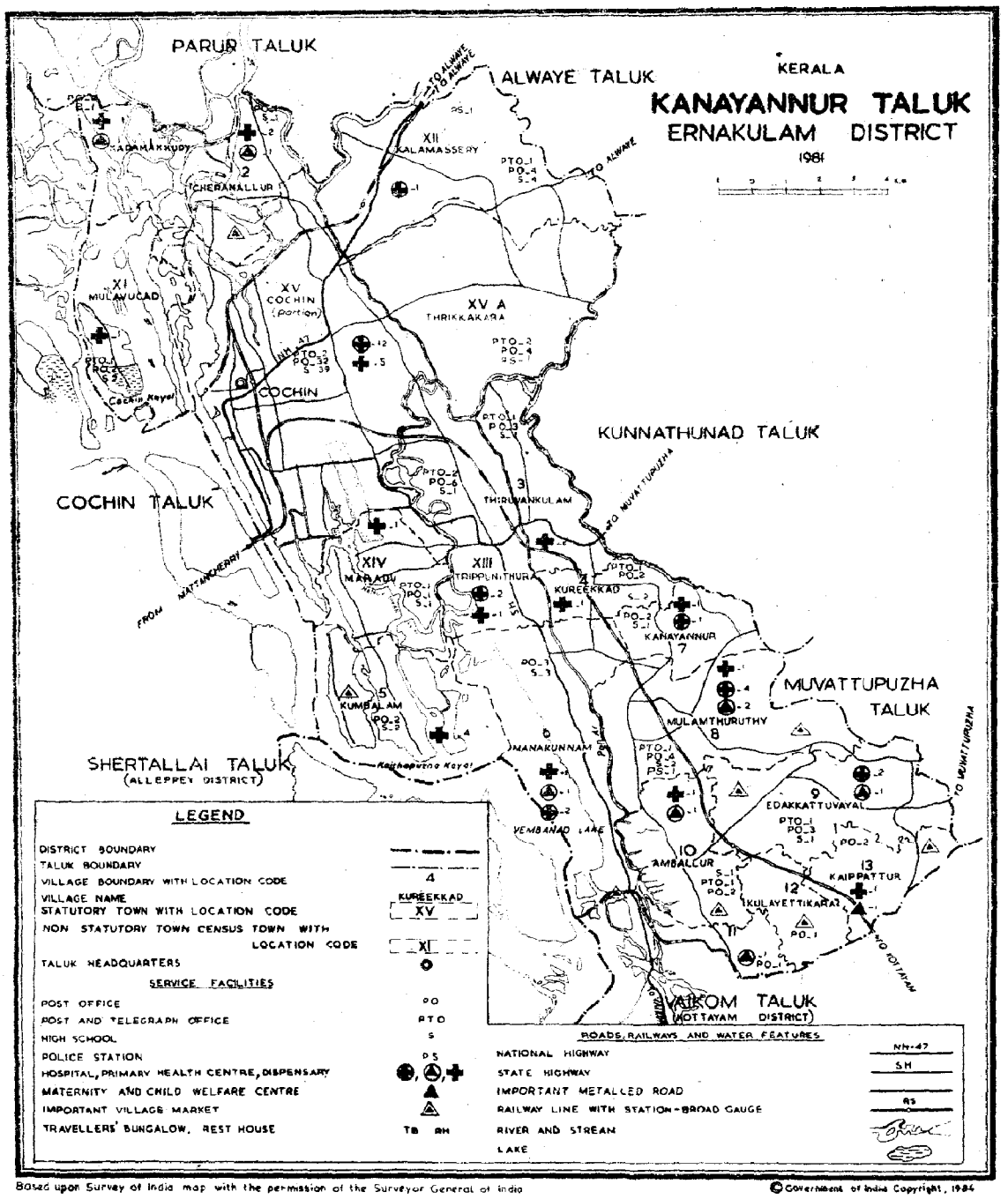
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KANAYANNUR TALUK

LIST OF VILLAGES AND TOWNS--KANAYANNUR TALUK, 1981
(in alphabetical order)

Sl. No.	Villages	Code	Area in sq.km.	Population
1	2	2	3	4
1	Ambaloor	10	10.82	10,054
2	Cheranallur (P)	2	10.59	18,381
3	Edakkattuvayal	9	18.07	10,547
4	Kadamakkudy	1	12.91	13,696
5	Kaippattur	13	8.20	4,848
6	Kanayannur	7	7.38	7,287
7	Keecherry	11	5.06	4,565
8	Kulayettikara	12	6.71	4,581
9	Kumbalam	5	20.78	21,678
10	Kureekkad	4	5.30	6,495
11	Manakunnam	6	24.86	25,717
12	Mulamthuruthy	8	21.47	19,761
13	Thiruvankulam	3	10.49	15,517
	TOWNS			
	Cochin (C) *	XV	82.76	306,398
	Kalamassery	XII	27.00	43,767
	Maradu	XIV	12.35	28,749
	Mulavucad	XI	19.27	21,397
	Trippunithura (M)	XIII	18.69	43,646

*included in Kanayannur taluk and Thrikkakara outgrowth



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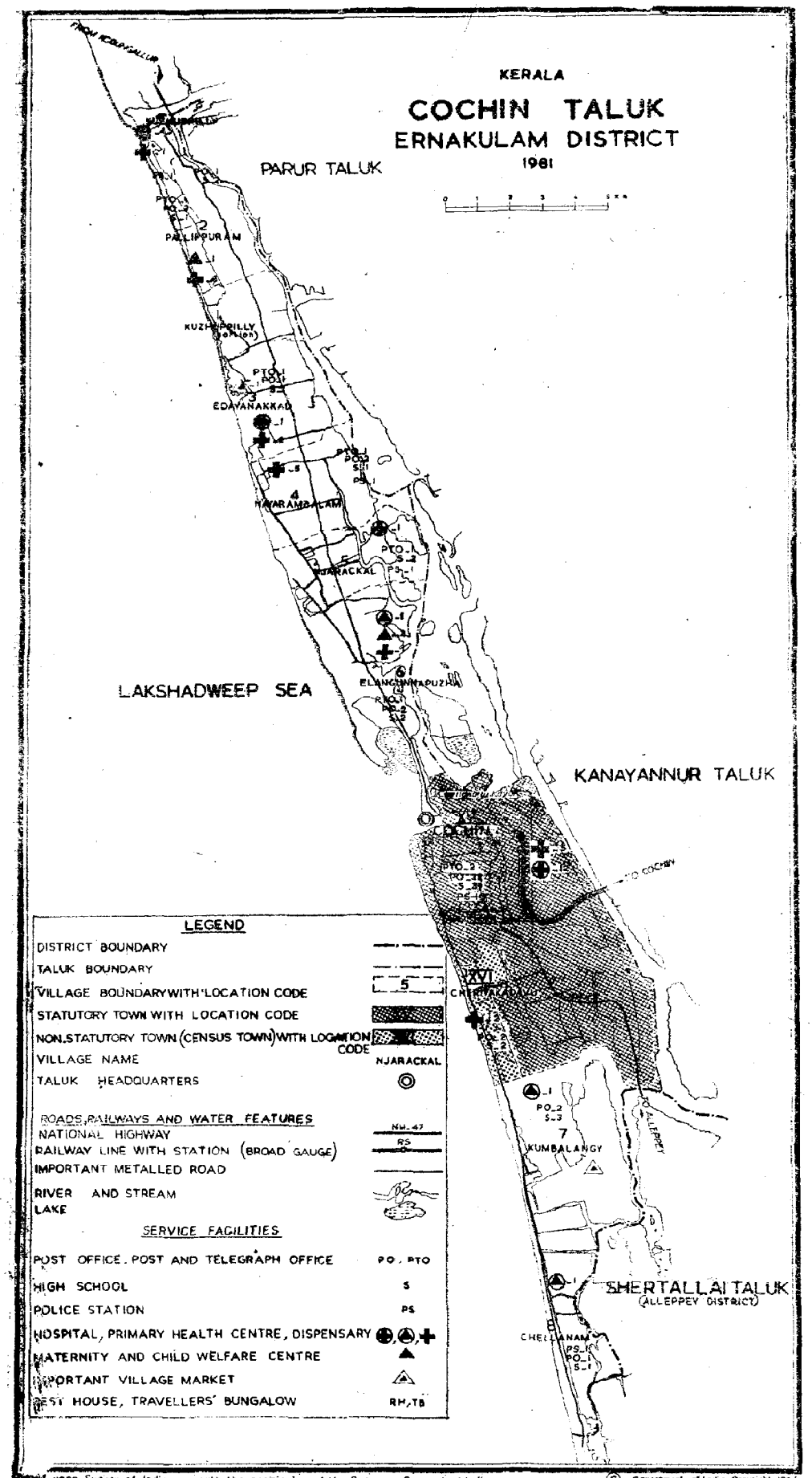
COCHIN TALUK

106/301/90—3

LIST OF VILLAGES AND TOWNS--COCHIN TALUK, 1981
(in alphabetical order)

Sl. No.	Villages	Code	Area in sq. km.	Population
1	2	3	4	5
1	Chellanam	8	8.11	11,568
2	Edavanakkad	3	11.24	18,707
3	Elangunnapuzha (P)	6	11.66	43,911
4	Kumbalangy	7	21.14	33,631
5	Kuzhuppilly	1	12.69	20,896
6	Pallippuram	2	11.52	27,066
7	Nayarambalam	4	12.19	21,726
8	Njarackal	5	8.60	21,672
	TOWNS			
	Cheriyakadavu	XVI	4.13	6,713
	Cochin (C) *	XV	39.58	245,169

*included in Cochin taluk



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ANALYTICAL NOTE

	Pages
GENERAL	3
INTRODUCTION TO THE DISTRICT	14
ANALYSIS OF DATA	43

ANALYTICAL NOTE

GENERAL

Evolution and scope of the District Census Handbook

The District Census Handbook was introduced for the first time in the 1951 census. The lay-out of the volume comprised of a short account of the district and the people, important census tables, rural statistics and urban statistics separately covering details of area, houses, population, number of literates, distribution of livelihood classes, the number of institutions; and general information on amenities etc. in respect of each village. The data for the area forming part of the present Kerala State were included in the District Census Handbooks of South Kanara and Malabar of Madras State and in the District Census Handbooks for the districts of Trichur, Kottayam, Quilon and Trivandrum of the erstwhile Travancore-Cochin State.

2. A detailed procedure was adopted for the preparation of the District Census Handbooks in the 1961 census. The District Census Handbook was divided into three parts viz. Part-A dealing with the general description of the district, progress made during the last decade, review of population, literacy, employment, unemployment, household economic data and gazetteer; Part-B covering census tables; and part-C consisting of Village and Town Directory showing the amenities, Primary Census Abstract (PCA) and the number of industrial establishments according to type. At the time of the 1961 census, there were 9 districts in the state viz. Cannanore, Kozhikode, Palghat, Trichur, Ernakulam, Kottayam, Alleppey, Quilon and Trivandrum and for each district a separate volume was published.

3. In the 1971 census, the content of District Census Handbook was modified. It comprised of three parts--Part-A comprising of the Town and Village Directory, Part-B Village and Town Primary Census Abstract and Part-C Census tables. Of these, Parts A and B were combined and published as one volume and Part-C as another volume. The presentation of Panchayat and Community Development Block PCA was a special feature of the DCH of 1971. There were 10 districts (Cannanore, Kozhikode, Malappuram, Palghat, Trichur, Ernakulam, Kottayam, Alleppey, Quilon and Trivandrum) at the time of the 1971 census (ie. 1st April 1971). On 26th January 1972, a new district, Idukki, was formed carving out portions of Ernakulam and Kottayam districts. To cater the needs of the data users, a special volume on Idukki was also published subsequently.

4. In the 1981 census, the District Census Handbook for each district is brought out in one volume comprised of two parts-- Part- A Village and Town Directory and Part-B Primary Census Abstract. At the outset, an analytical note is given which depicts a general background on the district and the analytical results on the statements and tables included in the volume. It is hoped to serve as a useful reference book for administrators, planners and scholars.

Village Directory

5. The Village Directory included in this volume gives the amenities available in each village in respect of educational, medical, drinking water, markets, power supply, post and telegraph, communications, approach to villages, places of archaeological and religious interest and distribution of land use area. A consolidated abstract of all these amenities for each taluk is presented as an Appendix in Section I. Land utilisation data in respect of census towns(villages), list of villages where no amenities are available and taluk-wise list of villages according to the proportion of SC/ST population by ranges are the other appendices included in Section I.

6. The amenities available in the rural areas of the district are presented in the Village Directory. If an amenity is not available in the referent village, the distance, in broad ranges, from the nearest place where the amenity is available is given. The re-structuring of the formats for the 1981 District Census Handbook is intended to incorporate more data on infrastructural aspects in relation to amenities usefulfor rural planning. Some new items of information such as adult literacy centres, primary health sub-centres etc. have been added in the present volume as compared to 1971.

Town Directory

7. The Town Directory data are presented in six statements in which the towns are arranged in alphabetical order within the district. These statements include status of towns (ie. corporation, municipal, cantonment, township, non-municipal), population for the period 1901 to 1981, physical aspects, location, municipal finance, civic and other amenities, educational, medical, recreational and cultural facilities and trade, commerce, industry and banking etc.

8. Part-B consists of the Primary Census Abstract (PCA). PCA comprises of basic population data (ie. population, number of SC and ST, literates, workers and their categories and non-workers) upto the level of desom for rural areas and wards for census towns. Another salient feature of the 1981 census is the introduction of an additional PCA on Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes. In addition, the Community Development Block and Panchayat PCA are also presented in the DCH volumes of Kerala.

Census Concepts

RURAL-URBAN AREAS

9. The classification of rural and urban areas adopted in census is as follows. Urban areas comprise of statutory towns and non-municipal towns (census towns). It may, however, be noted that panchayats include non-municipal towns also. The concepts of urban and rural adopted in the 1981 census are given below:

URBAN

(i) Statutory towns--all places with local authority like corporations, municipalities, cantonments, notified town areas etc. irrespective of whether they satisfy the criterion laid down under item (ii) below:

(ii) Census towns-- all other places which satisfy the following criteria:

(a) A minimum population of 5,000;

(b) A density of population of at least 400 per sq.km. (1000 per sq.mile) and

(c) At least 75 per cent of the male working population engaged in non-agricultural pursuits

10. Accordingly, in the 1981 census in Kerala, all statutory towns were treated as towns irrespective of whether they satisfied the three-fold criteria or not. The criteria were then strictly applied to all revenue villages based on the 1971 census data and all villages which satisfied the criteria were treated as Census Towns. Census Towns (Non-Municipal Towns) are places treated as towns only for the purpose of Census. In the present census, industrial category III comprising of activities like fishing, livestock, hunting, plantations and orchards etc. was treated as allied agricultural activity and was not treated as

a non-agricultural occupation for the purpose of the third criterion mentioned above. Thus, the third criterion was calculated with reference to the figures for working categories IV to IX given in the Primary Census Abstract of the 1971 Census.

RURAL

11. It is rather difficult to give a precise definition for rural area. The urban areas were defined in each census and all the residuary portion is treated as rural. Since varying definitions were followed for urban areas in each census, the composition of rural areas also varied from census to census.

URBAN AGGLOMERATION

12. The concept of urban agglomerations adopted for the first time in the 1971 census was an improvement of the concept of town group adopted in the 1961 census. The same urban agglomeration concept has been continued in the 1981 census. An Urban Agglomeration is a continuous urban spread consisting of a town and its adjoining urban outgrowths or two or more physically contiguous towns together with continuous well-recognized urban outgrowths, if any, of such towns. For example, around a core city or statutory town there might have come up sizable and well-established urban appendages like railway colonies, university campuses, ports, military camps etc. which are part of a continuous urban spread though outside the statutory limits of the core city or town. While such outgrowths will fall in the adjoining revenue village, it will not be realistic to treat such urban outgrowths as rural units. At the same time, each such individual area by itself may not satisfy the minimum population limit to qualify to be treated as an independent urban unit. Such areas deserve to be reckoned along with the core town and the continuous urban spread including the core town and such urban outgrowths are treated as an urban agglomeration. The constituents of an urban agglomeration should satisfy the conditions of urbanisation, contiguity and viability. These are the general principles based on which urban agglomerations are formed.

13. The following are the possible different situations in which urban agglomerations would be constituted.

(i) A city or town with a continuous growth which is outside the statutory town limits but coming within the boundaries of the adjoining village or villages.

(ii) Two or more adjoining towns with their outgrowths
(iii) A city and one or more adjoining towns with their outgrowths all of which form a continuous spread

14. The area constituting an urban agglomeration may keep on changing from census to census depending upon the changing boundaries of the statutorily notified main urban unit as well as the extent of other urban outgrowths. However, only those which are actually contiguous are treated as part of an agglomeration and not areas which are not contiguous now but which are expected to form a continuous urban spread some time in the future. The intention in delineating the urban agglomeration is to take into account the present urban spread only (The potentiality of development of urban growth in the next decade or two is covered separately under the concept of Standard Urban Area).

15. Urban Agglomerations were formed for the first time in Kerala in the 1981 census. Of the 9 urban agglomerations in the state, one urban agglomeration, Cochin, falls in this district. Its constituent units are given below:-

Urban Agglomeration	Constituent Units
Cochin Urban Agglomeration	i Cochin (C) ii Thrikkakara (OG) iii Eloor (CT) iv Kalamassery (CT) v Trippunithura (M)

STANDARD URBAN AREA

16. Another concept developed in the 1971 census for tabulation of census data was that of the standard urban area. The essential requirements of a Standard Urban Area are:

(i) it should have a core town of a minimum population size of 50,000;

(ii) the contiguous areas made up of other urban as well as rural administrative units should have close mutual socioeconomic links with the core town, and

(iii) the probabilities are that this entire area will get fully urbanized in a period of two to three decades.

The intention was if data for the standard urban area were to be made available upto 1991, it is likely to yield much more reliable and meaningful picture to study urbanization around large urban nucleii. In the 1971 census, 13 standard urban areas were formed in the state. Cochin Standard Urban Area of 1971 continued in this district. Details of SUA are available in Part II-A--General Population Tables.

Census House

17. A census house is a building or part of a building having a separate main entrance from the road or common courtyard or staircase etc., used or recognised as a separate unit. It may be occupied or vacant. It may be used for a residential or non-residential purpose or both.

HOUSEHOLD

18. A household is a group of persons who commonly live together and would take their meals from a common kitchen unless the exigencies of work prevented any of them from doing so. There may be a household of persons related by blood or a household of unrelated persons nor having a mix of both. Examples of unrelated householdsns are boarding houses, messes, hostels, residential hotels, rescue homes, jails, ashrams etc. These are called 'Institutional households'. There may be one member households, 2 member households or multi-member households. For census purposes, each one of these types is regarded as a 'household'.

Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes

19. The 1956 order was amended by the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes Orders (Amendment) Act 1976 (No.108 of 1976) and it was this revised list which was adopted in the 1981 census. The revised list is given below:

Scheduled Castes

1. Adi Andhra (ആദി ആന്ധ്ര)
2. Adi Dravida (ആദി ദ്രാവിഡ)
3. Adi Karnataka (ആദി കർണ്ണാടക)
4. Ajila (അജില)
5. Arunthathiyar (അരുന്ധതിയാർ)
6. Ayyanavar (അയ്യനവർ)
7. Baira (ബൈറാ)
8. Bakuda (ബകുഡ)
9. Bandi (ബാൻഡി)
10. Bathada (ബതട)
11. Bellara (ബല്ലാറ)
12. Bharatar (ഭരതർ)
13. Boyan (ബോയൻ)
    (excluding the areas comprising the Malabar district as specified by sub-section(2) of Section 5 of the States Reorganisation Act, 1956 (37 of 1956)
14. Chakkiliyan (ചക്കിലിയൻ)
15. Chamar, Muchi (ചാമർ, മുച്ചി)
16. Chandala (ചണ്ഡാല)
17. Cheruman (ചെറുമൻ)
18. Domban (ഡോംബൻ)
19. Gavara (ഗവറ)
20. Godagali (ഗൊഡഗാളി)
21. Godda (ഗൗഡാ)
22. Gosangi (ഗോസ്വാംഗി)
23. Hasla (ഹഡ്ല)
24. Holeya (ഹൊളയ)
25. Kadaiyan (കടൈയൻ)
26. Kakkalan (കക്കാലൻ)
27. Kalladi (കല്ലാടി)
28. Kanakkan, Padanna (കണക്കൻ, പടന്ന)
29. Karimpalan (കരിംപാലൻ)
30. Kavara (കാവറ)
31. Koosa (കൂസ)
32. Kootan, Koodan (കൂടൻ, കൂഡൻ)
33. Kudumban (കുടുംബൻ)
34. Kuravan, Sidhanar (കുറവൻ, സിദ്ധനർ)
35. Maila (മൈല)
36. Malayan (മലയൻ)
    (in the areas comprising the Malabar district as specified by sub-section(2) of Section 5 of the States Reorganisation Act, 1956 (37 of 1956)
37. Mannan (മണ്ണാൻ)
38. Mavilan (മാവിലൻ)
39. Moger (മോഗർ)
40. Mundala (മുണ്ടാല)

41. Nalkeyava (നാളകേയവ)
42. Nalkadaya (നൽക്കടയ)
43. Nayadi (നായാടി)
44. Padannan (പടന്നൻ)
45. Pallan (പള്ളൻ)
46. Palluvan (പള്ളുവൻ)
47. Pambada (പംബാട)
48. Panan (പാണൻ)
49. Panchama (പഞ്ചമ)
50. Paraiyan, Parayan, Sambavar (പറൈയൻ, പറയൻ, സാംബവർ)
51. Paravan (പരവൻ)
52. Pathiyan (പതിയാൻ)
53. Perumannan (പെരുമണ്ണാൻ)
54. Pulayan, Cheramar (പുലയൻ, ചേരമർ)
55. Pulaya Vettuvan (പുലയ വേട്ടുവൻ)
56. Puthirai Vannan (പുതിരൈ വണ്ണാൻ)
57. Raneyar (റണെയർ)
58. Samagara (സമഗാര)
59. Samban (സാംബൻ)
60. Semman (സെമ്മാൻ)
61. Thandan (തണ്ടാൻ)
62. Thoti (തോട്ടി)
63. Vallon (വള്ളോൻ)
64. Valluvan (വള്ളുവൻ)
65. Vannan (വണ്ണാൻ)
66. Velan (വേലൻ)
67. Vetan (വേടൻ)
68. Vettuvan (വേട്ടുവൻ)

Scheduled Tribes

1. Adiyan (അടിയാൻ)
2. Arandan (അരണ്ടൻ)
3. Eravallan (ഇരവാലൻ)
4. Hill Pulaya (ഹിൽ പുലയൻ)
5. Irular, Irulan (ഇരുളർ, ഇരുളൻ)
6. Kadar (കാടർ)
7. Kammara (കമ്മാറ)
   (in the areas comprising the Malabar district as specified by sub-section(2) of Section 5 of the States Reorganisation Act, 1956 (37 of 1956)
8. Kanikaran, Kanikkar (കാണിക്കാരൻ, കാണിക്കാർ)
9. Kattunayakan (കാട്ടുനായ്ക്കൻ)
10. Kochu Velan (കൊച്ചുവേലൻ)
11. Konda kapus (കൊണ്ടകപ്പൂസ്)
12. Kondareddis (കൊണ്ടറെഡ്ഡി)
13. Koraga (കൊരഗ)
14. Kota (കൊടെ)
15. Kudiya, Melakudi (കുടിയ, മേലക്കുടി)
16. Kurichiyan (കുറുച്ചിയൻ)
17. Kurumans (കുറുമൻ)
18. Kurumbas (കുറുംബൻ)
19. Maha Malasar (മഹാമലസർ)
20. Malai Arayan (മല അരയൻ)
21. Malai Pandaram (മലപണ്ടാരം)
22. Malai Vedan (മലവേടൻ)
23. Malakkuravan (മലക്കുറവൻ)
24. Malasar (മലസർ)
25. Malayan (മലയൻ)
    (excluding the areas comprising the Malabar district as specified by sub-section(2) of Section 5 of the States Reorganisation Act, 1956 (37 of 1956)
26. Malayarayar (മല അരയർ)
27. Mannan (മന്നാൻ)
28. Marati (മറാട്ടി)
    (in Hosdurg and Kasaragod taluks of Cannanore district)
29. Muthuvan, Mudugar, Muduvan (മുതുവാൻ, മുഡുഗർ, മുഡുവൻ)
30. Palleyan (പള്ളെയൻ)
31. Palliyan (പള്ളിയൻ)
32. Palliyar (പള്ളിയാർ)
33. Paniyan (പണിയൻ)
34. Ulladan (ഉള്ളാടൻ)
35. Uraly (ഉരാളി)

20. Substantial changes have occurred in the 1981 list as compared to 1971 list by way of addition of new castes/tribes which satisfy the prescribed criteria, deletion of certain castes/tribes which do not satisfy the criteria, transfer from the caste list to the tribe list and vice versa removal of area restrictions etc. The following are the changes between the lists adopted in the 1971 census and 1981 census.

(i) 7Scheduled Castes (Boyan, Chakkiliyan, Kuravan or Sidhanar, Nayadi, Pallan, Paraiyan or Parayan or Sambavar and Valluvan) and 6 Scheduled Tribes (Irular or Irulan, Kadar, Kammara, Malayan, Marati and Muthuvan or Mudugar or Muduvan) have no change in the areal restrictions from 1971 to 1981 while the remaining 61 Scheduled Castes and 29 Scheduled Tribes have undergone changes in areal jurisdiction as per the revised list.

(ii) In the lists of SC and ST adopted in the 1971 census, 'Ulladan' was a Scheduled Caste and 'Ulladan (Hill dwellers)' was a Scheduled Tribe. As per the revised list, Ulladan has been deleted from the SC list and the name of the tribe 'Ulladan (Hill dwellers)' has been changed as 'Ulladan'.

(iii) Uraly was a Scheduled Caste as well as a Scheduled Tribe in 1971. But Uraly has now been deleted from the list of SC and retained only under ST.

(iv) 2 Scheduled Tribes viz. Malayekandi and Vishavan which had no population in 1971 have now been deleted from the list of ST.

(v) While 'Pulayans' came under both SC and ST in 1971, they no longer come under ST as per the 1976 revised list and are only SC.

21. On a comparison of the figures of SC and ST for 1971 with those of 1981, it canbe seen that the deletion of Pulayan from the list of Scheduled Tribes and the removal of the area restriction for Pulayan under SC have resulted in a substantial fall in the ST population and increase in the SC population in the state, especially in the erstwhile Malabar region.

Literacy

22. A person who can both read and write with understanding in any language was taken as a literate. A person could merely read but could not write was not a literate. It was also not necessary that a person who was a literate should have received any formal education or should have passed any minimum educational standard. All children below the age of 4 years or less were treated as illiterates, even if they are school-going children and might have picked up reading and writing a few odd words.

Economic questions in the 1981 census.

(a) Questions in the Individual Slip (Universal)

23. Following are the economic questions in the Individual Slip (Universal) which were canvassed in all areas and filled up for all individuals at the time of the 1981 census.

Q. 14A. Worked any time at all last year?

Yes
No (H/ST/R/D/B/I/O)

Q.14B. If yes in 14A, did you work for major part of last year?

Yes (1) / No (2)

Q. 15A. Main activity last year?

Yes in 14B (C/AL/HHI/OW)
No in 14B (H/ST/D/R/B/I/O)

If HHI/OW in 15A

(i) Name of establishment
(ii) Description of work
(iii) Nature of industry, trade or service
(iv) Class of worker

Q. 15B. 14B Yes--Any other work any time last year?

Yes (C/AL/HHI/OW) No
14B No-- Work done any time last year? (C/AL/HHI/OW)

If HHI/OW in 15B

(i) Name of establishment
(ii) Description of work
(iii) Nature of industry, trade or service
(iv) Class of worker

Q.16. If No in 14A or 14B, seeking/available for work?

Yes (1) / No (2)

(b) Questions and their implications

24. The first question 14A in 1981 is intended to divide the population into two basis strems based on a liberal definition of work. Work was defined as participation in any economically productive activity. Such participation may be physical or mental in nature. Work involved not only actual work but also effective supervision of work. The reference period was the preceding one year. Question 14A was intended to find out whether a person had done any work at all during the last year or whether he did not work at all and if it was the latter, how the person spent his time as a non-worker. The question was expected to net all workers irrespective of the quantum of their

contribution to economic activity. In other words, full-time workers, part-time workers and marginal workers were netted by this question. This question also gave the number of persons who belong to the non-worker category of H(Household duties), ST(Students), D(Dependents), R(Retired or rentier persons), B(Begars, vagrants etc.), I(Inmates of institutions) and O(Other non-workers) recorded in Question 14A, to ascertain whether the person had worked for the major part of the year. All persons who had worked for 183 days or six months or more were treated as having worked for the major part of the year. Question 15A was intended to elicit information on the details of the main activity (working or non-working) in which he was engaged during the major part of the year. In Q.15B, details of secondary work, if any, for workers (Yes in 14B) and marginal work for all persons did not work for the major part (No in 14B) were collected. Q.16 ie. 'seeking work or available for work' was asked of all persons who had no work at all for the entire year (No in Q.14A) and no work during major part of the year (No in14B). In order of the questions was designed after a pilot study (in 1978) and two pretests (in 1978 and 1979), the intention being to net all full-time workers, marginal workers, persons having secondary work and persons seeking or available for work.

Main workers, marginal workers and non-workers

25. The concepts of main workers, marginal woworkers and non-workers are briefly indicated below:

(i) Main workers: The main workers are those who have worked for major part of the year preceding the enumeration. In other words, those for whom the answer would have been 'yes' in Q.14A and 'yes(1) in Q.14B of the Individual Slip (Universal) are categorised as main workers. Workers are further divided into cultivators, agricultural labourers, those engaged in household industry and other workers based on the information available in Q.15A.

(ii) Marginal workers: Marginal workers are those who have worked any time at all in the year preceding the enumeration but have not worked for the major part of the year. In other words marginal workers would be those for whom the entry in Q.14A of the Individual Slip (Universal) is 'yes' and the entry in Q.14B of the slip is 'No(2)'. The type of the work in which the marginal workers were engaged is collected through Q.15B of the Individual Slip (Universal) but at this stage data on such marginal workers have not been generated.

(iii) Non-workers: Non-workers are those for whom the answer is 'No' in Q.14A of the Individual Slip (Universal). They are persons who have not worked any time at all in the year preceding the enumeration period.

(iv) Work-Participation Rate: The term 'work-participation rate' used in this census refers tothe proportion of workers to total population and not the proportion of the labour force to total population, though the latter is often the conventional usage. This distinction has to be noted while referring to the figures given in this volume. Again, as per the definitions of main workers, marginal workers and non-workers, these are exclusive categories and hence if the number under the 3 categories are added together one will arrive at the total population itself.

(c) Relationship with the industrial categories adopted in the 1981 and 1971 census

26. The correspondence of the respective categories of workers in the 1981 and 1971 censuses for the presentation of PCA in the 1971 census are given below:

1981 Census	Related industrial category adopted in the 1971 Census
Cultivator (C)	Category I
Agricultural Labourer (AL)	" II
Household Industry (HHI)	" V(a)
Other Workers (OW)	" III, IV, V(b) and VI to IX

INTRODUCTION TO THE DISTRICT

27. Ernakulam district, located between latitudes 9° 47' and 10° 17' and longitudes 76° 9' and 76° 47', is bounded on the north by Trichur district, on the east by Idukki district, on the south by Kottayam and Alleppey districts and on the west by the Lakshadweep sea.

Brief history of the district

28. Since the district comprised of territories which formed part of the erstwhile princely states of Cochin and Travancore and the Malabar district of the old Madras state, its history represents the history of these three regions. Major portion of Cochin and Kanayannur taluks were part of the former Cochin state, Parur, Alwaye, Kunnathunad, Muvattupuzha and Kothamangalam taluks excluding some villages beyond to the erstwhile Travancore State and Fort Cochin belonged to the old Malabar district of Madras Presidency. However, the history of the district centres mainly on the rise and growth of Cochin and Cochin synchronizes with the history of Cochin state.

29. The early history of the district is shrouded in mystery. Even the earlier literary works of foreign travellers like Pliny (23-79 A.D.), the author of the Periplus, Ptolemy (126-161 A.D.), Marco Polo (1290-93), Ibn Batuta (1342-47) do not mention anything about the importance of Cochin, which is the most important prime port of today in Kerala. Cochin port came to prominence only by 1341 A.D. when the ancient harbour of Muziris (also known as Cranganore and Kodungallur) was silted up due to heavy floods in Periyar and became unsuitable as a centre of maritime trade. Another notable landmark in the early history of the district is the arrival of St. Thomas, the Apostle at Muziris in 52 A.D. and the establishment of the church at Kottakavu (Parur) along with six other places where he founded churches in Kerala.

30. During the Sangam age which comprised of the first five centuries of Christian era, Kerala formed part of Tamilakom and politically it was ruled by Ays in the south, rulers of Ezhimala in the north and Cheras in the central part. The capital of Cheras was at Vanchi or Karur and their area comprised of four political divisions viz. Poozhanad, Kudanad, Kuttanad and Venad. Of these, Kuttanad or the 'Land of Lakes' covered the present Ernakulam, Idukki, Kottayam, Alleppey districts and portion of Quilon district. During the Sangam age, there was active trade contacts between Kerala and the outside world. There are also some references about the conflicts between Cheras and other South Indian rulers and the defeats suffered by the former.

31. The ascendancy of Kulasekhara Varman (also known as Kulasekhara Alwar, the famous Hindu Saint) in about 800 A.D. was an epoch making event in the political history of Kerala. He was responsible for the establishment of the second Chera Empire after a long 'historical night'. The capital of it was at Tiruvanchikulam or Mahodayapuram and its rulers exercised their sway over this tract till the 12th century. Under the patronage of Kulasekhara Alwar, there was remarkable revival of Hinduism. Sree Sankaracharya (788-820), the great Advaita philosopher was a younger contemporary of Kulasekhara Alwar and elder contemporary of Rajasekhara Varman (Cheraman Perumal Nayanar). He was born at Kaladi on the bank of Periyar in 788 A.D. He combined in his philosophy the best tenets of Hinduism and Budhism and preached that there is nothing real in the world except Brahmam the all pervading cosmic force. He further exposed that the human soul is part of this Brahmam and all material objects are mere illusions.

32. Since 12th century, the history of the district is associated with the history of Perumpadappu Swarupam or Cochin Royal House, though it came into prominence only after the arrival of Portuguese in the political arena of the Kerala coast. The earliest seat of Perumpadappu Swarupam was probably at Pazhayannur and from there it might have moved to Chitrakootam in the Perumpadappu village in Vanneri.

33. Vasco Da Gama landed at Kappad near Calicut in May 1498 A.D. and on 7th November 1502, he visited Cochin, which was then a principality dependent on Calicut. He was given a warm reception by the then ruler of Cochin and a treaty was signed. Accordingly the Portuguese were allowed to built factories and keep garrisons at cochin which resulted in establishing a strong foothold for them on the Kerala coast. Albuquerque who came next, shifted the headquarters of the Portuguese Government in India in 1510 from Cochin to Goa. The second visit of Vasco Da Gama was in 1524 and this time he came in the capacity as Viceroy of the Portuguese territories in India. At this time he visited Cochin also. Vasco Da Gama died on 24th December 1524 and was given a befitting funeral in the principal chapel of St. Antonio at Cochin. The Dutch who came into the political scene later established their supremacy over the Portuguese by capturing Cochin in 1663. The British captured Cochin from the Dutch in 1795, though the formal cessation of territories took place only by the convention of Paris in 1814. Another notable landmark in the history of the district was the Mysorean conquest of Haider Ali at the last quarter of the 18th Century. In 1774 Cochin Raja agreed to pay a lakh of Ikkeri pagodas as subsidy to Mysore. Tipu who succeeded Haider Ali sought the help of Cochin to attach Travancore but it bore no fruit. His attempt to attack the Travancore Lines in December 1789 had to be suspended due to setting in of the monsoon and he withdrew his forces back to Mysore. In the mean time the British negotiated

with Nizam of Hyderabad and the Mahrattahs for a joint attack on Seringapatam. The treaties singed on February 22 and March 18, 1792 at Seringapatam between Tippu and British. The Mysorean supremacy of Cochin was ended.

34. The Cochin Raja undertook to become a vassal of the British by a treaty concluded with the British.

35. The history of Cochin of the modern period begins with the accession to the throne of Ramavarma, the Sakthan Thampuran in 1790. Though he was responsible for the conclusion of a treaty with the English East India Company, his relation with the English was strained later. After the death of Sakthan Thampuran, there was political turmoil in the erstwhile Cochin State. The revolt of Paliath Achan in 1809 against the British with the assistance of Veiu Thampi Dalawa was an important event in the history of the state. In 1812, Col. Munro, the British resident took the administration of Cochin in his own hands and restored a good government in the state. He was also the first 'Diwan' of Cochin state. The office of Diwan which installed from the time of Col. Munro in 1812 continued till 1947. During these 135 years, there were very prominent diwans like Nanjappayya, Venkitasubbayya, Sankaran Warrier, Sankunni Menon, Govinda Menon, Tiruvenkatacharya, A.R. banerji, J.N. Bhore, Vijayaraghavachari, Narayana Menon, Narayana Iyer, Karunakaran Nair, C.G. Herbert and R.K. Shanmugham Chetti. The Indian national Congress was functioning in the Cochin State even as early as 1919. The Government of Cochin Act passed on 17th June 1938 was an important landmark in the history of the state. The powers of the old Cochin legislative council (which was formed in 1925) was enhanced and was made directly responsible for the administration of certain departments through a Minister. The first Minister was Ambat Sivarama Menon, A.R. Menon and T.K. nair succeeded him as Ministers. The Cochin State praja Mandal was founded in 1941 and its activities in the next 5 years paved the way for a responsible government in the state. The first popular Ministry of Cochin consisting of Panampilli Govinda menon, C.R. Iyyunni, K. Ayyappan and T.K. Nair assumed office on 9th September 1946. Prof. L.M. Pylee became the first elected President of the Legislative Council. In July 1947, when the British Government made preparations for their exit from India, Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru sent a message to the then ruler of Cochin emphasizing the need for a full responsible Government in the State. In pursuance of his wishes, the Maharaja issued a proclamation on 14th August 1947 taking away Finance and law and order from the Diwan. Panampilly Govinda menon who was the Chief Minister of Cochin was also given charge of the Finance portfolio. The integration of the princely states of Travancore and Cochin took place on 1st July 1949. The maharaja of

Travancore became the Rajapramukh of the new State and Parur T.K.Narayana Pillai as its first Chief Minister. The Kerala State was formed on 1st November 1956 taking regions of the erstwhile Travancore Cochin State and Malabar district. The first popular Ministry of Kerala was formed by E.M.S. Namboothirippad.

Jurisdictional changes

36. Ernakulam district was part of the princely states of Travancore and Cochin and Malabar districts of Madras state. This district was carved out on 1st April 1958 by taking the areas of Trichur, Kottayam and Malabar districts of 1951. Just before the reorganisation of states, there were lot of teritorial changes in the boundaries of the taluks and villages in the Travancore-Cochin state. On 1st October 1956, three new taluks viz. Alwaye, Cochin and Kanayannur were formed. The Fort Cochin taluk of Malabar district was added to the cochin taluk of this district on 1st January 1957; consequent on the reorganization of districts. The Ernakulam district, as stated earlier, was formed on 1st April 1958 as per notification C/No.13879/B2/58 dated 24th March 1958. The new district comprised of Alwaye, Parur , Kunnathunad, Kanayannur and Cochin taluks of Trichur district and Muvattupuzha and Thodupuzha taluks of Kottayam district. On 1st October 1956, some of the outlying pattam enclaves of the Fort Cochin villages of Cochin taluk were merged with the revenue villages/taluks falling in the concerned districts. On 29th November 1968 Kalambur kara of Ollur village and Mulakkulam Vadakkekara of Mulakkulam village of Vaikom taluk of Kottayam district was transferred to the Piravom village of Muvattupuzha taluk. Consequent on the formation of Idukki district on 26th January 1972, Thodupuzha taluk excluding the entire Kalloorkad village and portion of Manjalloor village included in Kalloorkad and Manjallur panchayats was transferred to the newly formed Idukki district.

37. The present Ernakulam district comprised of portions of the erstwhile Travancore and Cochin States and Fort Cochin taluk of Malabar district of Madras Presidency. The re-organization of taluks and villages were on 1st October 1956, in the Travancore-Cochin state just before the formation of Kerala State, is worth mentioning. The district was carved out on 1st April 1958 by taking regions from the then Trichur and Kottayam districts. After its formation, the boundary of the district was changed consequent on the formation of Idukki district on 26th January 1972. The jurisdiction was slightly altered by a subsequent notification dated 14th February 1972. A new taluk, Kothamangalam, consisting of Kuttamangalam, Keerampara, Kothamangalam, Pindimana, Kottappady, Eramalloor, Varappetty, Kadavoor and Pothanikkad villages was carved out from the erstwhile Muvattupuzha taluk and included in the present Ernakulam district. After 1972 there was no change in the boundaries of the district.

106/301/90—4A

Administrative units

38. Under the revenue system, the district is divided into revenue divisions, taluks and further into revenue villages which comprise of karas or desoms. For local administrative purposes, the district is divided into statutory towns and panchayats. The census town falls in one or more panchayats or in portion of panchayats. Development Blocks are formed comprising of group of contiguous panchayats for the implementation of developmental activities. Therefore, all these units viz. taluk, village, kara, desom, statutory town, development block and panchayat have their own relevance and importance. The District Census Handbook contains data for all such units.

39. The district has two revenue divisions and 7 taluks in 1981. The Muvattupuzha rvenue division with headquarters at Muvattupuzha, comprises of Muvattupuzha, Kothamangalam and Kunnathunad taluks while the Fort Cochin Revenue division with headquarters at Fort Cochin comprises of Cochin, Kanayannur, Parur and Alwaye taluks. There were 99 revenue villages and 16 towns in the district of which one is a corporation, 7 are municipalities and 8 census towns and one urban outgrowth. Out of the 99 revenue villages, 79 fall in rural areas. There are 15 development blocks and 86 panchayats in the district as on 1st March 1981. The following table gives the details of administrative units in the district.

Table 1

VILLAGES AND TOWNS AS ON 1ST MARCH 1981

District / Taluk	Total number of villages	No. of villages falling in				No. of towns	
		Rural areas		Urban areas			
		Wholly	Partly	Wholly	Partly	Statutory towns	Census towns
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Ernakulam	**99**	**70**	**9**	**20**	**9**	**8**	**8**
1. Parur	9	4	1	4	1	1	4
2. Alwaye	12	10	2	..	2	2	..
3. Kunnathunad	15	14	1	..	1	1	..
4. Kothamangalam	9	8	..	1	..	1	..
5. Muvattupuzha	18	15	3	..	3	1	..
6. Kanayannur	24	12	1	11	1	@2	3
7. Cochin	12	7	1	4	1	..	1

@ Cochin Corporation falls in Kanayannur and cochin taluks

Topography

40. Based on the general physical features, the district consists of three natural divisions viz. Lowland (below 25 feet from the mean sea level), midland (between 25 feet and 250 feet) and highland (250 feet and above). The lowland region falls in Parur and Cochin taluks and western portion of kanayannur taluks. The midland region which constitute the central belt covers the major portions of Alwaye, Kunnathunad, Kothamangalam and Muvattupuzha taluks and eastern region of Kanayannur taluk. The hilly tract is along the eastern portion of Alwaye-Kunnathunad and Kothamangalam taluk which borders the western ghats.

(a) Hills

41. There are few outlying small hills in Alwaye taluk, some of which are above 800 feet in height above the mean sea level. There are some hilly areas in parur and Kanayannur taluks also. The terrain of Mulamthuruthy, Ambalur, Edakkattuvayal, Kaipattur, Keecherry, Thrikkakara south and Thrikkakara north villages of Kanayannur taluk and the south-eastern border of Parur taluk are hilly, the highest ranging between 100 to 300 feet above the mean sea level.

(b) River systems

42. The important rivers of the district are Periyar and the Muvattupuzha. The Chalakudy river which flows along the northern border of the district for about 3 km. joins with Periyar at Elanthikkara in parur taluk.

43. Next to Bharathapuzha, Periyar (229 km.) is the longest river in the state. It rises from the Sivagiri peak, located south-east of Thekkadi, and traverses through dense jungles, lofty cliffs of numerous gorges and sandy beds. During its course, five important tributaries (viz. Muthirapuzha, Mullayar, Cheruthoni, Perinjankutty and Edamala) join with the river. As stated earlier, the Chalakudy river also joins it at Elanthikkara, 10 km. east of Kodungallur. The river has a significant role in the production of hydroelectric power in the state. Its waters help to irrigate thousands of hectares of paddy fields on either side of the river, besides helping the development of industrial concerns in the region.

44. The Muvattupuzha river (121 km.) is formed by the confluence of three rivers (viz. Thodupuzha, Kaliyar and Kothamangalam), all of which join together with the eastern boundary of Muvattupuzha town. From Muvattupuzha, it flows to the west for about 13 km. and then turns south touching the places like Ramamangalam and Piravom. Beyond Piravom, the river flows through low swampy lands. At Vettikattumukku, it bifurcates and flow west before emptying its waters into the Vembanad lake through Ithipuzha and Murinjapuzha.

(c) Seacoast

45. The entire lakshadweep seacoast with a total length of 48 km. borders the Cochin taluk. Cochin harbour, the only natural harbour of the State, is situated on this coastal tract. There are open road-steads at Malipuram and Njarackal.

(d) Backwaters and canals

46. The lowland region has a network of canals and backwaters. Vembanad and Kodungallur kayals which stretch along the western and north-western coast of the district are the two backwaters of the district. Many streams and rivulets empty themselves into these backwaters. Vembanad kayal with a length of 82 km. and a maximum breadth of 14 km. covering an extent of 205 sq.km. is the largest lake in the state. Some of the major rivers of the state like Muvattupuzha, Meenachil Pamba, Manimala and Achankovil are emptied into it. This beautiful lake is an important means of inland navigation. The Kodungallur lake formed by the waters of the Periyar and Chalakudy rivers is yet another means of water transport. The important canals are the one connecting Cheranallur and Edappally villages (11 km.) and the other lies on the boundaries of Elamkulam and Ernakulam (8 km.).

Climate

47. As in the rest of the state, the district has also a tropical humid climate, with an oppressive hot season and abundant seasonal rainfall. The cold weather season of December-January gives a pleasant climate with clear skies, bright weather, cool nights and low temperature. The hot season begins in the second week of February and continues till May. During this period, the average minimum daily temperature is around 25° C while the maximum goes upto 34° C. The coastal plain has less temperature and it gradually increases into the interior, except in the forest-clad hills. The south-west monsoon period, locally known as Edavappathi, commences in the first week of June and continues upto September. The precipitation of average rainfall during this season is around 2000 mm. The north-east monsoon, locally known as Thulavarsham lasts till November, with an average precipitation of 400 mm. of rainfall. The atmosphere is generally humid throughout the year, the relative humidity being over 70% in the coastal tract and slightly less towards the interior. Cochin is the only observatory in the district recording temperature, humidity, pressure and wind. The data pertaining to Cochin can, therefore, be taken as representative of the district. In general, the district receives 63% of annual rainfall during south-west monsoon season and cyclonic storms are rare though the impact of depression in the Lakshadweep sea in the months of June to October and November affect the weather phenomena over this region.

Forests

48. This district has less than 90 sq.km. of area under forests which accounts 3.53 per cent of the total area of the district. The forest wealth of the district is comparatively low as compared to other districts. The forest of this district fall under Chalakudy, Malayattur and Munnar divisions.

Soil

49. Forest or hilly soil is found in the highland region particularly in the eastern and north-eastern parts of Kothamangalam taluk, in the eastern-most part of Muvattupuzha taluk and in the north-eastern part of Alwaye taluk. It is characterised by the surface layer of organic matter derived from forest growths and they are very rich in nitrogen but very low in phosphate contents. Laterite soil is mainly concentrated in the midland region which has undulating valleys broken intermittently by isolated hills and plains. This fertile tract has also small patcher of rock and black soils are found in this region. The laterite soil is formed by weathering mainly of acedic rock under alternate wet and dry tropical conditions. This soil varies in depth from 1.5 metres to 3 metres and may have Kaolin clay beneath. This region has rich agricultural produces like paddy, tapioca, cashew, pepper, ginger, rubber etc. Sandy soil found in the low-land region vary in texture from sandy loam to pure sand and they are highly porous with low retentive capacity. They are deficient in all the major plant foods and lime. Peaty or Kari soil is found in a small stretch in Kanayannur taluk. These are clay soils with poor aeration and drainage and are characterised by deep black colour, extremely high content of organic matter and very high acidity. Coconut and paddy are extensively grown in the low land region. These soils are subject to periodical inundation with salt water and are highly acidic in reaction.

Geology

50. The district can be broadly divided into four belts according to various geological formations seen there. The belts are all oriented more or less north to south and consists of (i) a belt of crystalline rocks of the Archean group (ii) a belt of residual laterite (iii) a narrow belt of workalli beds of tertiary group and (iv) the western-most belt of recent deposits. The crystalline rock of Archean formation are made up of pink granite gneisses, gray gneisses and charnockites. The charnockites show intrusive relationship with the gneisses. The latter may be considered to be equivalent to the peninsular suite. The residual laterite occurs as a belt towards the west of the Archean crystalline rocks and is the resultant product of in situ alteration of crystalline rocks. The workalli formation consists of a succession of variegated clays and sandstone and at times carrying lignite material ranging in age from upper Miocene to Pliocene. The coastal belt of recent deposits include marine Lacustrine and alluvial deposits.

Economic minerals

51. The economic minerals of the district include magnetic iron ores, glass sand, limeshell, clays, graphite and building stones. Iron ores are found in isolated patches in Muvattupuzha and Kunnathunad taluks. They are of little commercial importance. Glass sand occurs at Eroor, Puthiyakavu, Panangad and neighbouring places and at Palluruthy. Limeshell exploited from Varapuzha and Kodungallur lakes is used for lime burning. Extensive deposits of clay suitable for the manufacture of tiles occur in Alwaye and Kanayannur taluks and they are exploited for the manufacture of tile and bricks. Fairly good quantity of China Clay is found at Amballur and Mulamthuruthy. Ball clays suitable for the manufacture of stoneware occur Irumbanam while graphite occur in certain patches of Kunnathunad taluk. The crystalline rocks occur in many parts of the district are used for building purpose and also as road metal.

Agriculture and landuse

52. Cocoanut cultivation thrives in the lowland region, while the midland region has the crops like paddy, cocoanut, tapioca, banana, rubber, arecanut, pepper, ginger, turmeric etc. About 40 per cent of the cropped area is under paddy and around 25% under cocoanut. In 1977-78, an extent of 41,227 hectares are under Virippu (First crop), 41,886 hectares under Mundakan (second crop) and 16,214 hectares under Puncha (Third crop). Cocoanut, the second important crop of the district is cultivated throughout the district but the highly suitable area are in Palluruthy, Edappally, Vyttila, Vypeen, parur etc. Rubber, the third important crop, is cultivated in Muvattupuzha, Kunnathunad, Kanayannur and Kothamangalam taluks. The district has only 5.23 per cent of the total area under tapioca in the state. Banana is cultivated extensively at Angamaly, Koovápady, Vazhakkulam and Parakkadavu blocks of this district.

53. The landuse pattern (viz. forests, irrigated cultivable land, unirrigated cultivable land, culturable waste and area not available for cultivation) based on the Village Directory is discussed latter.

Irrigation

54. There are three major irrigation projects in the district viz. Periyar Valley Irrigation Project, Muvattupuzha River Valley and the Edamalayar. The periyar valley project was taken up in 1956 to irrigate an area of 85,600 hectares. It envisaged the construction of a barrage at Bhoothathankotta across Periyar river and a system of canals and distributaries and to irrigate 32,830 hectares for the first two crops and 20,000 hectares for the third crop. The command area of the project covers lands lying on the left bank of Periyar in Kothamangalam, Muvattupuzha, Kunnathunad, Alwaye, parur and Kanayannur taluks. It covers a net area of 36,500 hectares and a gross area of 85,600. Till 1977-78 about half of the targetted areas have been achieved. The Muvattupuzha river valley project

envisaged the construction of a dam across Thodupuzha river at Malankara. The tail waters of Idukki Hydro Electric Project irrigates 52,200 hectares (gross) of land lying in Ernakulam, Kottayam and Idukki districts. Under the Edamalayar Project, the tail race waters of Edamalayar Hydro-electric project is utilized by diverting the water through the barrage of Periyar Valley Irrigation Project at Planchode. Chalakudy Irrigation project in Trichur district is also providing irrigation facility to the lands in Angamaly and Parakkadavu Blocks of this district. The total area brought under irrigation in the district at the end of 1977-78 by minor irrigation projects class I, class II and lift irrigation schemes stood at 1618.27, 2744.19 and 9834.30 hectares respectively.

Tenancy

55. This district consists of areas from the former Malabar district and Travancore-Cochin States. Land tenures of the district takes in the land tenures of these three regions. Since the formation of Kerala state, there were radical changes in the agrarian front. The enactment of the 'Kerala Land Reforms Act 1963' was an important landmark in the history of agrarian reforms in the state. This act repealed the Kerala Agrarian Act 1960, the Malabar Tenancy Act 1929, the Cochin Verumpattamdars Act viii of 1118 M.E. (1942-43 AD), the Madras Cultivating Tenants (Payment of fair rent) Act 1956 and the Travancore-Cochin prevention of eviction of Kudikidappukars Act 1955 and enacted a single statute governing the relationship between Landlord and tenant throughout the state. The main objectives of the Land Reforms Act 1963 were:

(1) to confirm fixity of tenure on tenants

(2) to fix the fair rent in respect of holdings

(3) to confer the right of purchase of the landlords' rights, title and interest on the cultivating tenants

(4) to define the rights and liabilities of Kudikidappukars

(5) to place a ceiling on the ownership and possession of land and provide for the disposal of excess land

In addition, there were also some provisions of secondary importance. The Act came into force only from early 1970. The nature of the provisions of this act indicates that this statute does not affect the land tenures not specifically mentioned in it. This act, as amended from time to time, considerably helped the tenants to become owners of tenancy land. Many hutment dwellers could purchase their homesteads with all the appurtenants thereto. The excess land above the ceiling was also distributed. Thus another notable impact of these reforms was the reduction in the number of landless agricultural households and the abolition of absentee landlordism.

Animal husbandry

56. In 1977 there were 297,443 cattles, 28,690 buffaloes, 156,280 goats and 22,720 pigs. There is an Intensive Cattle Development Project at Alwaye, which has an Artificial Insemination Centre. The Livestock and Milk Marketing Board has set up a milk boiling plant at Edappally and two milk chilling plants at Angamaly and Muvattupuzha. The quantity of milk procured and distributed by the milk boiling plant at Edappally during 1977-78 are 6,721 and 4,582 litres respectively. 40 dairy co-operative societies are functioning in the district. During 1977-78, there are 7 veterinary hospitals, 31 dispensaries and 3 artificial insemination centres in the district. The services rendered by the Regional Poultry Farm at Koovappady and the Intensive Poultry Development Block at Muvattupuzha are worth mentioning in the development of poultry in the district.

Fisheries

57. The district borders the Lakshadweep sea for about 46 km. from Munambam in the north to Chellanam in the south. In the economy of the State, fisheries has a significant role. Fishing engages more than 3 per cent of the population of the district. The export of marine products earns good foreign exchange besides giving employment. There are a good number of factories which process the fish before exported through Cochin Port. For the development of fisheries, many institutions have been established of which the Central Marine Fisheries Research Institute at Njarackal is important. Fishing is done by using both mechanised and country boats. The traditional methods of fishing by utilising Chinese nets and small crafts are also prevalent. Fish farms are located at Malippuram and Njarackal. Inland fishing, conducted in country boats using Vattavala, Chalavala, Iylavala, Ettavala, Kollivala, Choondavala, Therandivala, Sravuvala etc. are prevalent within a distance of 15 km. from sea shore. Beyond 15 km. baiting method for fishing is adopted by some fishermen. The important fishing centres in the district are Chellanam, Fort Cochin, Kannamaly, Mulavucad Malippuram, Njarackal, Nayarambalam, Pallippuram and Munambam. Fishing is the traditional occupation of the communities like Valas, Aryas, Mukkuvas and Marakkans and they reside mostly on the sea shore and on the banks of backwaters. There were 73,624 fishermen in 1977 in the district of which 34,700 were engaged in fishing. In the same year there were 498 mechanized and 6,303 non-mechanized fishing vessels. The Kerala Fisheries Corporation, Marine Products Export Development Authority and the Central Marine Fisheries

Research Institute have their headquarters in this district. The Kerala Fisheries Corporation has 5 boat building yards where vessels of different sizes are manufactured. The corporation also owns 5 freezing plants (including one at Cochin), 7 ice plants and a canning plant.

Electricity and power

58. The power requirement of the district is met mainly drawn from the Sengulam, Neriyamangalam and Peringalkuthu hydro-electric projects. The installed capacity of these project put together comes 125 mw. which generate a total 700 kw. Since Ernakulam is the industrial district of Kerala, large number of industries are concentrated here which necessitate a higher consumption rate of power (75 million kw.). The commercial and industrial consumption have shown alarming rate of increase over the last one decade.

Industry

59. Ernakulam is the most industrially developed district in the state. There were 40 large and medium industries in the industrial belt covering Ernakulam-Kalamassery-Eloor and Alwaye. The important industries are Anad Water Meter Manufacturing Co. Ltd., Palluruthy, Asok Textiles Ltd., Alwaye, Bombay Oil Industries Ltd., Angamaly, Carborandum Universal Ltd., Edappally, Catalysts and Chemicals (West Asia) Ltd., Edayar, Chackola's Spinning and Weaving Mills Ltd., Kalamasserry, Cochin Refineries, Ambalamugal, Cochin Shipyard Ltd., Cochin, Cominco Binani Zinc Ltd., Edayar, Fertilizers and Chemicals (Travancore) Ltd., Udyogamandal, Alwaye, Forest Industries (Travancore) Ltd., Alwaye, Gieovanola Binny Ltd., Palluruthy, GTN Textiles Ltd., Alwaye, Hindustan Insecticides Ltd., Udyogamandal, Alwaye, Hindustan Machine Tools Ltd., Kalamasserry, Indian Aluminium Co. Ltd., Alupuram, Indian Rare Earths Ltd., Udyogamandal, Alwaye, Kathayee Cotton Mills Ltd., Alwaye, Kerala Electrical and Allied Engineering Co. Ltd., Mamala; Modern Bakeries Ltd., Edappally, O.E.N. India Ltd., Mulamthuruthy, Cochin, Periyar Chemicals Ltd., Edayar, Poysha Industrial Co. Ltd., Cochin, Premier Tyres Ltd., Kalamasserry, Premier Cable Co., Karukutty, Sri Chitra Mills Ltd., Kalamasserry, Southern Gas Ltd., Kalamasserry; South India Wire Ropes Ltd., Edathala; Standard Pottery Works (P) Ltd., Alwaye; Tata Oil Mills Co. Ltd., Tatapuram, Traco Cables Co. Ltd., Irumbanam; Toshiba Anand Batteries Ltd., Kalamasserry; Toshiba Anand Lamps Ltd., Chengamanad; Transformers and Electricals(Kerala) Ltd., Angamaly South; Travancore-Chemical and Manufacturing Co. Ltd., Kalamasserry, Alwaye; Travancore-Cochin Chemicals Ltd., Edayar; Travancore Eagle Glass Manufacturing Co. Ltd., Kalamasserry; Travancore Rayons Ltd., Perumbavoor and Metal Box Company, Edappally.

These large scale industries have paved the way for the establishment of several ancillary units in the small scale sector. Mechanical and metallurgical units form the largest number of registered SSI Units in the district. There are an equally good number of unregistered units but many of them are running at a loss due to out-dated technology, shortage of raw materials, insufficient finance etc. Saw Mills which account for the second largest number of SSI units, are concentrated around Perumbavoor. Mudickal is the traditional centre for timber and allied industries. The industrial estates are located at Palluruthy, Vazhakkulam, Mudickal and Kalamasserry. Other prominent industries in the district are Handloom industry, Coir industry, Khadi and Village Industries (Khadi, Fibre, Pottery, Lime, Paper, Matches, Gobar gas, Cane and Bamboo etc.), cashew industry, bricks and tile making, beedi making etc. In the Handloom sector, the dexterity and skill shown by the Chendamangalam weavers are famous. The coir industry is centred in parur taluk. The bamboo industry is concentrated in Kunnathunad and Alwaye taluks. The important handicrafts of the district include ivory, wood and horncarving hand embroidery cane and rattan works, paper mache, cocoanut shell carving and paddy straw picture making.

Transport

(a) Aerodrome

60. Cochin is one of the two airports in Kerala and regular air transport servies are operated from here to Delhi, Bombay, Goa, Bangalore, Madras, Coimbatore and Trivandrum. The airport is under the control of the Defence Department of the Government of India.

(b) Railways

61. The Shoranur-Cochin Harbour Terminus and the Ernakulam-Trivandrum are the two broadgauge railway lines passing through Ernakulam district. The length of broadgauge railway tract in the district is 53.94 km. There are 11 railway stations in the Shoranur-Cochin Harbour Terminus line and 6 important railway stations on the Ernakulam-Trivandrum line.

(c) Roads

62. The district has a fairly well developed net work of roads. The distribution of roads in the district during 1977-78 is given below:

Table 2

ROADS, 1977-'78

Type	Length (km.)
1	2
Total	**7,512.189**
1. National Highway	51.200
2. State Highway	185.495
3. Major District Roads	810.067
4. Other District Roads	758.861
5. Panchayat Roads	5,706.566
6. Roads constructed by C.D. Blocks	862.870

There are 3.13 km. of roads per sq.km. of area in district as against 2.19 km. in the state. Ernakulam district has the largest number of vehicles in the state. There were 28,271 vehicles in the district out of the total 1.55 lakhs registration in the state as on 31st March 1979.

(d) Port

63. Cochin port, known as the 'Queen of the Arabian Sea', is one of the major ports in India and it plays a very significant role in shaping the economy of the state. This port was planned, designed and constructed by the British Engineer Robert Bristow in 1920. The port is unique as it gives shipment facility even during the rainy season. Three-fourth of the total imports and exports of the state are carried out through this port. Super tankers meant for the Cochin Refineries also call at this port. The principal commodities of export from this port are coir products, tea, rubber, coffee, cashew, kernels, chemicals, rice and other food grains, pepper, ginger, cardamom, turmeric, cocoanut oil, cashew shell liquid, lemon-grass oil, timber, marine products, oil-cakes, machinery, iron and steel, mineral sand including granite and cement. The commodities which are imported are rice and paddy, pulses, coal, cashewnuts, machinery, iron and steel, tin plate, motor vehicles and parts, chemicals and chemical preparations, oil seeds including copra and groundnuts, drugs and medicines, paper, old news paper and stationery, cotton (raw and waste), oil-man stores, provisions and spices, sulphur, rock phosphate, fertilizers, liquid ammonia, salt, zinc concentrate, calcined bauxite, soda, candles, paraffin wax, cement etc.

(e) Inland navigation

64. The water transport service in this district is operated by the Kerala State Water Transport Corporation and also by private agencies. The State Water Transport Corporation is operating 11 boats and 19 routes of about 218.08 km. which carried 9,559,273 passengers during 1977-78. The K.S.R.T.C. is operating ferry service in Cochin Harbour area as an ancillary service. Now there are 11 boats operating in Ernakulam-Cochin, Ernakulam-Vypeen, Ernakulam-Vallarpadom, Ernakulam-Fort Cochin, Terminus-Cochin and Terminus-Vypeen routes. About 31,000 passengers make use of this service every day.

PLACES OF IMPORTANCE

Alwaye (Alwaye taluk)

65. Situated about 25 km. north-east of Cochin and on the left bank of Periyar river, Alwaye is an important pilgrim centre and a splendid summer resort. It was named as Fier D' Alwa by the Portuguese which in course of time corrupted and became Alwaye. Periyar has the maximum width here and before leaving the town it branches into two streams, one flowing in the north-westerly direction into Kodungallur backwaters and the other in a southerly direction into lagoon near Varapuzha. The water of this river is believed to possess medicinal values and, therefore, large number of people visit this summer resort for a refreshing dip for recouping their health. Alwaye is also a growing industrial centre. For the last few centuries Alwaye continues to be an important pilgrim centre attracting lakhs of people from all over Kerala and neighbouring states for the Sivarathri Festival held in the month of Kumbham (February--March) every year. The festival can be compared with the Kumbha Mela at Prayag. The holy Sivalingam is installed at the centre of the sand bank and during the monsoon the deity get submerged under the turbulant waters of Periyar. At that period daily worship is conducted in a small temple on the upper bank of the river. The District Gazetteer, Ernakulam gives the following account on the origin of the temple.

> "Many a legendary story is told as to how the Siva Lingom came to be installed here. According to one legend it was at Alwaye that Sri Rama learnt of the sad demise of Jatayu who sacrificed his life for him and his wife Sita Devi. It was the rice bowl that Sri Rama laid here as part of the post-death ceremony of his devotee that later took the shape of Siva Lingom. Another story tells that the Lingom was installed during the period of the Avatar of Sri Rama who himself is said to have worshipped it.

For centuries it was unnoticed till the Saint Vilvamangalathu Swamiyar, who happened to pass that way, perceived a halo or Prabha in the centre of the said banks. He tried to approach the place but could not do so on foot, since he found through his inner vision the matted hair or jata of Lord Siva spread out over there instead of the sand. Thereupon, he lay prostrate and rolled to the place. After performing some abstruse rituals and rites punctiliously he summoned the leaders of the locality and advised them on the necessity of offering daily worship to the Siva Lingom. A board of trustees was, thereafter, formed to manage the affairs of the temple. Recently the administration of the temple has been taken over by the Travancore Devaswom Board. On the night of the Sivarathri the pilgrims keep awake reading and reciting the Puranas and other holy scriptures till day break. In the morning all of them take what may be called a community bath in the Alwaye river, some people also performing Bali in honour of their forefathers. A Sivarathri fair under the supervision of the Alwaye Municipality is also held for a fortnight commencing from the Sivarathri day. Side by side with the stalls and improvised shops stocked with all the goods and merchandise available in any modern bazaar, there are shown also variety of entertainments in which the pilgrims and visitors who throng in their thousands take great delight. To cope with the large volume of traffic special trains, buses and boats are engaged on the Sivarathri day".

The important institutions in Alwaye include the union christian college, St. Xaviers college, six high schools, one upper primary school, nine lower primary schools, a government hospital, besides private hospitals, two maternity and child welfare centres, one T.B. clinic, one ayurvedic hospital, a veterinary hospital, a key village centre, telephone exchange, post and telegraph offices, 15 banks, three cinema theatres, 4 temples, 5 churches and 3 mosques. The other important institution is the Advaithashramam visited by Gandhiji in 1924. On the periphery of the town there are the famous Mangalappuzha and Thrikkunnapuzha seminaries. There are number of government offices located at Alwaye.

Ambalamugal (Kunnathunad taluk)

66. The name 'Ambalamugal' is derived from the location of the Devi temple on the top of the hill. Situated 16 km. north-east of Cochin, Ambalamugal rose to prominence after the establishment of the Cochin Oil Refinery. At Ambalamugal, very near to the Oil Refinery, a Fertilizer Plant has also been set up. The entire area has now become a petrochemical complex.

Angamaly (Alwaye taluk)

67. Angamaly, located about 30 km. north-east of Ernakulam, is an important place where the Main Central Road leading to Trivandrum branches off the National Highway. The place is historically significant for the Syrian Christians. It is believed that the St. Hormis Church here was established in 480 A.D. Mar Abraham the last foreign bishop of the Syrians was died and buried here in 1597. In the vicinity of the town there is a Transformer factory and some match and plywood factory units. It has three high schools, three upper primary schools, seven lower primary schools and three private hospitals. A primary health centre, two family welfare centres, one ayurvedic hospital, one veterinary hospital, telephone exchange, post and telegraph office, five temples, nine churches etc. are the other important institutions.

Chennamangalam (Parur taluk)

68. Located 42 km. north-west of Cochin, Chennamangalam, on the bank of the Periyar river, is famous as the seat of Paliyath Atchan, the hereditary Prime Minister of the erstwhile Cochin State. Chennamangalam has been one of the major centres of Jews in Kerala, though their number has dwindled over the last three decades. The remnants of the vyppinkottah Seminaris built in the 16th century by the Portuguese are still visible here. There are three high schools, three upper primary schools, ten lower primary schools, an allopathic hospital, one maternity and child welfare centre, a family welfare centre ayurvedic dispensary, veterinary hospital, a telephone exchange and a post and telegraph office, a theatre, 12 temples, three churches and two mosques. The Kunnathali temple dedicated to Siva is an important place of worship. In the premises of the temple, there is a Vishnu shrine and several other minor deities, particularly Brahma and Navagrahas. Chennamangalam is also a place having large number of Gowdasaraswatha Brahmins. This place is also famous for the handloom cloth which are noted for their fine texture.

Chottanikkara (Kanayannur taluk)

69. Chottanikkara, in Kureekkad village and on the Trippunithura-Mulamthuruthy road, is located about 18 km. north-east of Cochin. It is famous for the Bhagavathi temple situated on the crest of a hillock which attracts large number of devotees from every part of the state throughout the year. The general belief is that by worship in the temple the insane, histerical persons will get cured of their diseases. It is one of the richest temples under the Cochin Devaswom Board. Some oil paintings can be seen on the walls of the Vimana of the temple. The Navarathri festival is celebrated in the temple on a grand scale for all the nine days. The important institutions here are government high schools, a private homoeopathic college, post and telegraph office and banks.

Chovvara (Alwaye taluk)

70. Located on the right bank of Alwaye river, Chovvara is about 12 miles from Alwaye. In earlier period, it was the summer resort of the Cochin Royal family and there is an old palace here. It has a Water Works which caters the demands of drinking water for the entire Cochin Corporation. The important industries which are found here are mat weaving and rattan work. The important institutions in Chovvara are three primary schools, a primary health centre, a government dispensary, a government ayurvedic dispensary, post and telegraph office, cinema talkies, a bank, six temples, 3 churches and three mosques.

Cochin

71. Cochin, the Queen of the Arabian Sea and the Gateway of South India, is one of the finest natural harbour in the world. Its scenic beauty with beautiful lagoons and backwaters provides great facilities for commerce and trade, besides giving ample facility for tourists. Sir Robert Bristow is the architect of the modern Cochin Harbour. Cochin Corporation was constituted by including earlier municipal towns of Fort Cochin, Mattancherry and Ernakulam, besides places like Edappally and Willingdon island. Cochin rose to prominence when the Kodungallur harbour was silted by the heavy floods in 1341 A.D. and became useless for commercial trade. At the same time the backwater burst through the narrow sand banks which separated from sea at Cochin and made a new outlet which made Cochin as one of the all-weather harbours on the west-coast. The rise of Cochin was gradual but very systematic. Consequent on the rise of Cochin, the importance of Kodungallur was diminished and in course of time the Jews and other settlers in Kodungallur were migrated in batches to the Fort Cochin area of the Cochin Corporation. The earliest account of Cochin is given by Ma Huan, a Chinese Muslim, who visited Cochin in 1409 A.D. It was followed by Nicolo Conti, an Italian Traveller (1440 A.D.), Cabral (1500) and Vasco Da Gama (1502). Subsequently Cochin became the scene of political and military activity of the Dutch and the British and they either occupied or established settlements. The scheme for a deep water harbour was approved in 1925 and the dredging completed in March 1929. The approach channel was widened subsequently. These spoils of the dredging carried out in connection with the construction of the Cochin harbour were deposited to form the Wellingdon island. The important landmark in the Fort Cochin area is the St. Francis's Church built in early 16th century. It is one of the oldest existing European Churches in India. The church which is a tourist attraction is now preserved by the Archaeological Department of the Government of India. Another historic monument is the Roman Catholic Cathedral known as Santa Cruz which was established in 1557 A.D. The Mattancherry area of the Cochin Corporation which is contiguous to the

Fort Cochin area is the busiest commercial centre of the state. The Dutch palace which was built by the Portuguese and presented to the then ruler of Cochin Vira Keralavarma (1537-65) was the seat of Cochin Royal house for about two centuries, besides being used for the coronation of Cochin Rajas in later years also. It is well-known for its mural paintings and they relate to the scenes from the Puranas--the Mahabharatha and the Ramanaya and the deities of the temples of Kerala. The White Jews' Synagogue which was built around 1567 has rare collections which include a golden crown presented by the Maharaja of Travancore in 1805 and the Silver lamps presented by Col. Macaulay, the first British Resident of Cochin State. The famous Copper Plate Grants of Bhaskara Ravi Varma (1000 A.D.) conferring certain rights and privileges on the Jews are preserved here. Another historical attraction is the famous Coonen Cross or the leaning cross. Prior to the advent of the Portuguese, this cross was under the care of the Nestorians. This cross made up of granite stone was destroyed during the invasion of Mohammedans but later it was remade in wood. The famous Coonen Cross Satyam took place on January 3, 1653, which was the proclamation made by the Marthoma Christians against the Portuguese missionaries. Mattancherry is conspicuous by the presence of a temple dedicated to Sri Venkateswara or Venkatachalapathi on Thirumalai hills. This idol of the temple was consecrated as early as 1599 by the Gowda Saraswatha Community, locally known as Konkanis. Due to religious persecution, the idol has to be kept at Alleppey for a period of sixty years (1792-1853). The Cochin Thirumala Devaswam maintains schools, vedic patasalas and gosalas for an all-weather harbour since March 1930. The Willingdon Island, the man-made island, was built entirely from the spoils of the dredging material (carried out by the suction dredger--Lord Willingdon--with pipe line)--for deepening the Cochin Port during the period 1929-31. The development of Cochin to a natural harbour and air port were largely due to this daring experiment. The former Ernakulam town has a chequered history and its story of origin is largely associated with the Siva temple situated in the heart of the town. The District Gazetteers, Ernakulam gives the following account on the origin of Ernakulam.

> "According to tradition the idol of Sivalingom enshrined in the temple was brought here by Nagarshi who spent his last days in the place where the temple is situated now. Nagarshi was the disciple of Kulu Muni, a Sanyasin in the Himalayas, his original name being Devalan. One day he killed a divine baby serpent, and his Guru who became angry cursed him to become serpent-faced. From then he was known as Nagarshi. For expiration of his sin the Nagarshi went to the Mandara mountains and there a voice from above bid him to make for a place called Bagularanya where he would be able to find a Siva idol. He went to that place and got the idol which was till then guarded by a divine serpent. With that idol he went to Rameswaram and on his return he camped at a sandy spot near the

sea on the western side of the Sahyadri mountains. He placed the idol on the ground but after sometime it would not move from the earth. At this place he secured deliverance (Moksha). The place came to be called Rishinagakulam. An idol of Siva-Parvathy also emerged from the earth on the same spot. Some pious people of the place constructed a temple there to house these idols. About the idol which Nagarshi brought the tradition is that it was made by Arjuna when he came to Bagularanya to worship Lord Siva.

Among the shrines inside the Ernakulam temple, the presiding deity is, of course, Lord Siva. The central and northern ones are described as Swayambhu (Self-born). On the southern side there is a shrine of Lord Ganesh. Inside this shrine there is a Naga (serpent) idol of bell metal and a very interesting story is told about this. It is stated that it is a grateful offering made about 200 years ago by the sole issue of a Namboothiri family of whom it was prophesied that he would die of cobra bite in his sixteenth year. He was, however, miraculously saved by the presiding deity of the temple when he was about to be struck down by a cobra which pursued him into the temple premises in which he had sought asylum".

The Sreekrishna Temple at Ravipuram is about 850 years old. In the early period it was owned by Pazhur Paduthol Mana but later it was brought under the administration of Trippunithura Kovilakam in exchange of the Vishnu temple at Pazhur. During Tippu's invasion, the idol of Lord Guruvayoorappan was kept here for some days on the way to Ambalappuzha. Around 1970, the administration of the temple was taken over by the Cochin Devaswom Board. The renovation of the structure of the temple commenced in February 1984 and completed in 1986, the idol being the same. In addition to these temples there are some other temples also, of which, the important are the Devi Temple at Valanjambalam, the Hanuman Coil and Subramonian temple near the Siva temple and the Gouda Saraswatha temple. There are number of churches in Ernakulam belonging various denominations. Of these, the most important is the St. Mary's Cathedral (founded in 1112 A.D.) and belonging to the Arch diocese of Ernakulam. Recently a Gurudwara has also been established in Thevara. Apart from the above places of worship, there are more than 75 temples, 80 churches and 27 mosques. It is believed that Ernakulam is the corrupt version of Rishinagakulam. Ernakulam, the district headquarters, was the capital of Cochin Maharajas and now it is the commercial capital of Kerala. It is also the seat of the High Court of Kerala. The Cochin Shipyard, harbour and large number of industrial and commercial establishments, made Cochin a prominent position in the industrial map of the

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country. A number of institutions spread in the length and breadth of the corporation area both under the Central or State sector and private sector. Among the institutions in the 50 Division of Cochin Corporation, there are 8 colleges, 37 high schools, 41 upper primary schools, 87 lower primary schools, apart from allopathic, ayurvedic and homoeopathic hospitals and dispensaries, telephone exchange, telegraph offices, post offices, banks, cinema theatre etc.

Kalady (Alwaye taluk)

72. Situated 9 km. east of Angamaly and on the banks of Periyar (otheriwse known as Purna river) Kalady (in Manickamangalam village) can proudly claim to have produced the greatest Hindu Religious leader of all times, Sree Sankaracharya, the great Advaitha Philosopher who lived between 788-820 A.D. He was the contemporary of Kulasekhara Alwar (800-820 A.D.), the great Vaishnava Saint. His contributions to the Hindu culture and Indian thought will be remembered for centuries to come. He wrote commentaries on Brahmasutras, Bhagavad Gita, principal Upanishads, besides sthotras like Sivanandalahari, Soundaryalahari etc. and philosophical peoms like Vivekachoodamani, Upadesasahasram, Atmabodha and Mohamudra. His residence known as Kaippally Illam, extended to a plot of 25 acres of land. There are two shrines--one dedicated to the Acharya as Dakshinamoorthi and the other to Goddess Sarada. Both the shrines are built in Ashtapadma style. In 1910 Sringeri Acharya performed the Pranaprathishta ceremony of these shrines. Very close to these temples, there is another temple dedicated to Lord Krishna where it is believed that Arya Devi, Sree Sankara's mother, used to have her daily worship. There is an excellent Bathing Ghat on the side of the temple where Sree Sankara is said to have caught by a crocodile which enabled him to become a Sanyasi. The pious father of Sree Sankara, Sree Siva Guru, was the officiating priest of the Sree Karthyayani temple. The other temple associated with the life of Sree Sankara's mother is Tirvellamanthulli temple dedicated to Lord Siva. The District Gazetteer, Ernakulam gives the following account on the birth of Sree Sankara.

> "It is said that the aged father once went on pilgrimage to Chidambaram and that it was here that the Lord appeared to him in a vision and foretold the birth of the great monist philosopher. It is also said that it was when his father was performing the Rudrabhishekam uttering the words Namah Sankaraya that Sankara was born and so the child was christened Sankara as the visible embodiment of the prophetic vision.

Some two miles above Kaladi, the Periyar branches off into two only to meet again in the lower reaches of the valley. Although during the monsoon both the streams are in spate normally the one near the shrine of Sankara alone is perennial. Tradition has it that originally the river was flowing along the other channel, and it was Sankara who diverted by the power of his tapsya the flow of water through the stream near the shrine so that his aged mother might not be deprived of her daily bath in this Brahmavari. The origin of the name Kaladi is also said to have enamated from this anecdote."

The Sree Ramakrishna Ashrama, located very near to the Kalady junction, was established by Swami Agamananda in 1936, the centenary year of Sree Ramakrishna Paramahamsa. Sree Ramakrishna Ashrama conducts a high school, a sanskrit middle school and an ayurveda hospital. Sri Sankara College, another important institution in Kalady is managed by a Trust with Sree Sankaracharya of Sringeri Mutt as its patron. In Manickamangalam village there are 4 high schools, 4 upper primary schools, 6 lower primary schools, primary health centre, a government ayurvedic dispensary, a veterinary hospital, posts and telegraph office, cinema theatre, 6 temples, 9 churches and 2 mosques. Sree Sankaracharya bridge across Periyar connects Kalady with Perumbavoor was opened for traffic in June 1963. Kalady is an important trading centre of rice and pepper.

Kallil (Kunnathunad taluk)

73. About 10 km. from Perumbavoor, Kallil (in Methala kara of Asamannoor village) is wellknown for the rock cut cave. It contains images of Jain saints like Paraswantha, Mahaveera and Saintess Padmavathi Devi. Another notable attraction here is a boulder of 75 feet x 45 feet x 25 feet which rests without any proper support. This rock cut cave with jain monuments is of great historic interest to the archaeologists. Now the Kallil temple is a Hindu shrine dedicated to Bhagavathi and poojas are conducted by Namboothiri Brahmins, though the Jains are visiting the temple frequently. There are 3 other temples in the locality.

Kanjiramattam (Kanayannur taluk)

74. About 22 km. south-east of Ernakulam, Kanjiramattam (in Amballoor village) is famous for its mosque erected over the mortal remains of Saikh Parid. The important festival of this mosque is Thrikkodiyoothu which falls on the first day of the month of Makaram every year. The main nercha to this mosque is Chakkarakanhi. The important institutions at Kanjiramattam include one high school, 3 upper primary schools, 3 primary schools, one primary health centre, a govt. ayurvedic dispensary, a cattle improvement centre, a post & telegraphic office, a cinema talkies, 7 temples and three churches.

Kolencherry (Kunnathunad taluk)

75. Located about 24 km. east of Ernakulam town, Kolencherry (in Aikkaranad South village) has an ancient orthodox Syrian church which is believed to have been built in 7th century A.D. with the name of St. Peter and St. Paul. The St. Peter church rebuilt in 1963 in the place of the old one is an important edifice with beautiful paintings. According to the tradition, the ancestors of the Kolencherry family originally came from Persia along with Kanayi Thomman and settled at Kolencherry. Later some of them shifted their residence to Aikkaranad village and constructed this church. The new church is having 124 feet length and 56 feet breadth. Its steeples lies up to a height of 125 feet. Though the mural paintings of the old church were lost during its innovation, some of them are preserved and redrawn at the cost of their antiquity and originality. About 3 km. east of Kolencherry is the Kadamattam (in Aikkaranad North village). It has another orthodox syrian church famous for its Persian cross. It is believed that both maravachan (Mor Abo) and Kadamattathachan passed away on 24th of Makaram and that the church was also consecrated on the same day. To commemmorate the consecration of this church a feast is conducted on 25th Makaram on each year which attracts lakhs of pilgrims. There is a Teachers' training school, two high schools, upper primary schools, a family welfare centre, a government ayurvedic dispensary, veterinary hospital, telephone exchange, post and telegraph office, talkies, besides 6 temples and 8 churches in this village.

Kothamangalam (Kothamangalam taluk)

76. Kothamangalam, situated 55 km. from Cochin and on the Alwaye-Munnar road, is the headquarters of Kothamangalam taluk. In ancient times it was an important centre of trade particularly with Tirunelveli and Madurai districts of Tamil Nadu through the Bodinaikkannur mountain pass. It has some of the various ancient churches of which the St. Thomas church of the Orthodox Syrian Christians and the St. Marys church are important. St. Thomas church is at least fourteen centuries old and its peculiarity is the conical arch on the side walls of the naves which is believed to have been designed by the architects of West Asia. The St. Marys Church, also known as Cheriyapalli is 700 years old. The important educational institutions include the Mar Athenesius Arts and Science College and Mar Athenesius College of Engineering. Besides them, there are five high schools, one upper primary school, 11 lower primary schools, a government hospital, a maternity and child welfare centre, a veterinary hospital, post and telegraph office, a telephone exchange, cinema theatres, 8 banks, 7 temples, 6 churches and 3 mosques.

Malayattoor (Alwaye taluk)

77. About 16 km. north-east of Chovvara railway station and about 29 km. from Alwaye, Malayattoor, on the bank of Periyar river is a sacred place for the Christians of Kerala. The St. Thomas church here attracts lakhs of pilgrims and it is one of the greatest Catholic churches in kerala. The feast in the St. Thomas church in Malayattoor generally fall in the month of April or at times in the last week of march. The District Gazetteer, Ernakulam gives the following account:

> "The Catholic Church (St. Thomas Church) on the top of the Malayattur hill (Kurisumudi) is one of the most important in all Kerala. It crowns a steep hillock, which against the background of the majestic Western Ghats soaring high into the sky and the Periyar zigzagging its serpentine way through the valley below flooded with verdure presents a marvellous sight to the visitor and the pilgrim. Believed to have been hallowed by the footprints of St. Thomas, this holy place draws a mammoth concourse of pilgrims on the first Sunday following Easter in April. On the top of the 1,500 ft. high hillock there is also a life-size statue of St. Thomas. Besides the church and the statue, there are the holy cross, the cupola, the rock which shows the foot-prints of St.Thomas, the resting place for the pilgrims, the cemetery behind the church and above all, the wonderful springs which would arrest the attention of any tourist. According to tradition St.Thomas came to Malayattur by the then familiar route through some pass in the Western Ghats which linked Kerala with the Pandyan Kingdom. The Malayattur Church is regarded by some as the eighth to have been established by St. Thomas. While the northern slope of Malayattur hillock is steep, the southern side is completely wooded. Like the pilgrims to Sabarimala, sacred to the Hindus, the pilgrims to the malayattur church climb their weary but joyous way upto the crest of the hill. Cries of "Ponninkurisumala Muthapa Ponmala Kettom, Ponmala Kettom" (Oh! Grandfather of the Golden Cross Hill, we ascend the Golden Hill) rend the silent air. In fact, Malayattur is as sacred to the Christians as Sabarimalai and Tirupathi are to the Hindus. The Malayattur church is said to have been once a Hindu temple which was handed over to Christians of the place because a granite cross made its appearance spontaneously by the side of the idol. There is also a very ancient church (Estd. 900 A.D.) at the foot of the Malayattur hill. Besides, there are two temples in the village".

The important cottage industries in and around Malayattur are rattan work, bamboo mat making and cotton weaving.

Mulamthuruthy (Kanayannur taluk)

78. About 22 km. south-east of Cochin, Mulamthuruthy is a railway station on the Kottayam--Ernakulam section of the Southern Railway. The place rose to importance in 1874 when a Synod was held by the Patriarch of Antioch to settle the differences between the St. Thomas Syrians and the Jacobites. The important institutions here include 2 high schools, 3 upper primary schools, 4 lower primary schools, one allopathic dispensary, two primary health centres, an ayurvedic hospital, one veterinary hospital, key village centre, post and telegraph office, banks, two cinema talkies, 18 temples and 7 churches. Of the temples, the Perumbilly temple dedicated to Narasimhamoorthy and Karikkode Sastha temple are important.

Muvattupuzha (Muvattupuzha taluk)

79. About 43 km. south-east of Cochin, Muvattupuzha, on the Main Central road, is the taluk headquarters as well as a revenue divisional headquarters. It is situated at the junction of three rivers viz. Thodupuzha, Kothamangalam and Vadakkan, all rising on the western slopes of the Peermade plateau. Muvattupuzha has historical ruins of a fortress of Vadakkumkoor rajahs. It has a famous Bhagavathy temple known as Puzhakkara kavu on the bank of the Muvattupuzha river and it attracts thousands of ardent devotees. The deity is believed as a granteer of boons. The other temples in the town are Velloorkunnam Mahadeva temple, Ramamangalam temple and Subramanya temple. The Orthodox Syrian church and the Catholic church are important, besides three other churches and three mosques. The bridge across Muvattupuzha river was constructed in 1914 and it is one of the oldest concrete bridges in this state. Muvattupuzha is a very important commercial centre of hill produces. There are number of institutions and offices which include five high schools, six upper primary schools, a lower primary schools, one government hospital, a maternity and child welfare centre, a Tuberculosis clinic, government ayurvedic hospital, a veterinary hospital, telephone exchange, post and telegraph offices, cinema theatres and banks.

Neriamangalam (Kothamangalam taluk)

80. Situated at the foot of the Western Ghats and on the Alwaye-Munnar road, Neriamangalam is an important centre of tourist attraction. About 8 km. east of the Neriamangalam bridge, there are two temples of which one is dedicated to Bhagavathy which is locally worshipped to Madurai-Meenakshy and the other to Sastha.

Onakkoor (Muvattupuzha taluk)

81. Located 44 km. south-east of Cochin and 12 kilometres away from Piravom road railway station, Onakkoor is famous for its Bhagavathy temple. This is one of the three temples where Arat is performed twice a day during Utsavam days. It is believed that here Kakkassery Bhattathiri defeated the

wise Uddhannan and also taught philosophy and allied subjects to his disciples Keezhpurathu Bhattathiri and others. The annual festival of the temple is conducted from Uthram Day in Kumbham (February-March) for 8 days and thousands of people participate in the festivals. About a kilometre away from the temple is the famous Aruvikkal para waterfall which is about 100 feet high. The important institutions here are two primary schools, one lower primary school, post office, 4 other temples and three churches.

Parur (Parur taluk)

82. Parur, the taluk headquarters and situated on the north bank of Vembanad lake is about 16 km. away from north-west of Alwaye. Formerly it was a principality known as Pindinivattam ruled by Parur Rajahs who were feudatory of the Rajahs of Cochin, till it was annexed by Travancore in 1764. There is an ancient Jewish Synogogue which was built in 1615 in the name of David Castile. Parur has the distinction of having a temple dediated to Goddess Saraswathy which is rarely seen in Kerala. Locally known as Mookambika temple, the idol is beautiful with the standing pose on a full bloomed lotus surrounded by water. Other important temples are Kannamkulangara Sree Krishna temple, Peruvaram Mahadeva temple, Gowda Saraswatha temple, Kottakkavu Sastha temples etc. besides two other temples, 4 churches and two mosques. Of the churches, the Kottakkavu church dedicated to St. Thomas is ancient. There are few granite monuments still preserved in this church. There are a number of institutions in the town which include three high schools, two upper primary schools, five lower primary schools, three hospitals, a family health centre, an ayurvedic dispensary, a veterinary hospital, telephone exchange, post and telegraph office, banks and theatres.

Perumbavoor (Kunnathunad taluk)

83. Situated 37 km. north-east of Cochin, Perumbavoor is the headquarters of Kunnathunad taluk. It is a major trading centre of forest and country produces. On the outskirts of Perumbavoor municipal town is the famous Travancore Rayons Ltd. The famous Bhagavathy temple known as Iringole Kavu is located in the midst of a 20 acre jungle which has monkies and other small wild animals. The Sastha temple in the heart of the town administered by the Travancore Devaswom Board and the two Bhagavathy temples (Chakkarakkavu and Kuzhippallikkavu) are also important. There are ten churches and four mosques, besides three high schools, 4 upper primary schools, 5 lower primary schools, allopathic hospital, maternity and child welfare centres, E.S.I. dispensary, government ayurvedic hospital, government veterinary hospital, telephone exchange, post and telegraph office, banks and three cinema theatres. Moreover there are number of offices of the various departments of the state located here. Among the churches the Roman Catholic Church at Vallom is important, as it contains some excellent mural paintings representing the biblical stories.

Piravom (Muvattupuzha taluk)

84. Piravom, on the banks of the Muvattupuzha river, is located 24 km. west of Koothattukulam. It is an important centre of the Orthodox Syrian Christians and the St.Mary's Church is one of their ancient churches in Kerala. There are differences of opinion about the establishment of this church. According to one version it is only about 400 years old. However, the church as some good sculptures and mural paintings which have been brought from Persia or Syria. The important ceremony performed in this church is symbolic of the last supper of Jesus christ. Another important church in the area is the Roman Catholic church established in 1821. The Mahadeva temple, Pazhur is the historically important temple and it contains some of the exquisite wood carvings of Kerala. The minor deities of the temple are Sree Krishna and Ayyappan. The Kakkad kara of Piravom village is having the famous Pazhur Padippura, the house of the famous Pazhoor Kaniyans who were well-known throughout Kerala for their astrological predictions. There are seven temples and three churches here. The other institutions include two high schools, 4 upper primary schools, 5 lower primary schools, one government hospital, one ayurvedic hospital, a veterinary hospital, post and telegraph office, banks and three cinema talkies.

Thrikkakara (Kanayannur taluk)

85. About 10 km. north-east of Cochin, Thrikkakara is a well-known place in Kerala. Thrikkakara rose to prominence by the consecration of the famous Thrikkakara temple, believed to have been established by the fortieth Perumal during the early 7th century A.D. This temple is dedicated to Vamana, one of the incarnations of Maha Vishnu and it is closely associated with the history of Onam festival. During the festival days, particularly in the orthodox Hindu homes north of Kottayam, the images of Thrikkakara Appan made up of clay is worshipped. The District Gazetteer, Ernakulam gives the following account on this:

> "During the Onam season the courtyard of every Hindu home in Kerala is swept clean and the centre of it is well rammed with cowdung and a conical structure in clay is raised here by young maidens who decorate it with multi-coloured flowers. This structure is symbolically worshipped as Thrikkakara Appan. In days gone by the prominent princes and chieftains of Kerala used to assemble at Thrikkakara to celebrate the Onam festival. Each of the chiefs present seems to have had a duty assigned to him. The place where the Zamorin of Calicut used to take his station is still pointed out. The Raja of Edappilli officiated as the priest and the memory of this custom lingered for a long time in the right of the Raja of Edappilli to nominate the person who performs <u>puja</u> in the temple. Another interesting survival of the ancient assembly of the Kerala Princes at Thrikkakara is the ceremony of <u>Athachamayam</u> celebrated till recent times with all royal fanfare by the Zamorins of Calicut and the Maharajas of Cochin on the day of <u>Atham</u> asterism in the month of <u>Chingam</u> (August-September). On this day the Maharaja of Cochin used to go in a grand procession along the streets of Trippunithura and the Zamorin in the capital of his principality. These processions were conducted to commemorate the annual trek of these rulers to the temple at Thrikkakara".

The temple of Thrikkakara contains large number of lithic records of great historical importance of which the Travancore Archaeological Department has published the most valuable among them. They are Vattezhuthu records of the Chera Emperors ie. Indu Kotha Varma (944-962) and Bhaskara Ravi Varma I (962-1019). In addition to the main Vishnu temple, there is also a Siva temple nearby, almost in the same premises. It contains shrines dedicated to Sree Parvathi, Durga Bhagavathi, Subramonia and Ganapathi. In Thrikkakara there is one college, two high schools, one upper primary school , seven lower primary schools, a government dispensary, an ayurvedic dispensary, a key village centre, banks, four temples, seven churches, four mosques and two cinema theatres. About three kilometres east of Thrikkakara temple, there is a place called Mudikkuzhi where there is an underground passage believed to have been used by Pandavas. Thrikkakara is also the seat of Cochin University. The Civil Lines (Collectorate) is also located here, besides the Government owned Kerala Books and Publications Society Press.

Thrikkariyur (Kothamangalam taluk)

86. Situated 5 km. south-east of Kothamangalam town, Thrikkariyur (in Eramalloor village) is famous for its Siva temple. Thrikkariyur was for some time the capital of Perumals who reigned ancient Kerala. Apart from Thiruvanchikkulam temple, this temple alone has the idols of Sapthamathrukkal (7 Goddesses), Veerabhadran and Ganapathy installed very close to the sanctum-sanctorum. Legend says that the principal idol of Siva of this temple was the last that have been consecrated by Lord Parasurama in Kerala. Since the consecration was done with the help of Agni, only double musical plays can be displayed in this temple. The annual festival is celebrated for the first ten days of Meenam. The temple was renovated about half a century back as some parts of it were gutted by fire.

Thrippunithura (Kanayannur taluk)

87. About 10 km. east of Cochin, Thrippunithura is historically important being the seat of the Cochin Royal Family. Travellers like Megasthanese and Ptolmy mention vivid descriptions about this place in Sree Poornathreyesa temple, dedicated to Lord Vishnu, is believed to have been installed by Arjuna. The temple depicts a well-known puranic story of Santhanagopalam. The idol is sitting posture. The entire temple structure is exquisite in many respects. The present structure constructed in 1921 A.D. after it was destroyed by fire. The western Gopuram which survived the fire is an exquisite piece of architecture of Chola Style. Thrippunithura is also associated with Athachamayam which is celebrated in the Atham asterism in the month of Chingom. Athachamayam is not now celebrated in full splendour. However, the Onam festival is formally inaugurated at Thrippunithura and the ex-ruler of Cochin sends some

oblations of Thrikkakara temple through a special messenger. It has one Sanskrit college, ayurvedic college, high schools, upper primary schools, lower primary schools, government hospital, an ayurvedic hospital, veterinary hospital, post and telegraph office, telephone exchange, banks, cinema theatres, 30 temples, 5 churches and one mosque.

Udayamperoor (Kanayannur taluk)

88. Situated 14 km. south-east of Cochin, Udayamperoor in Manakkunnam village is a place of great historical importance. It was the venue of the Synod of Diamper held by the Arch Bishop Alex De Menezes in 1599. There are some old inscriptions in stone which are preserved in this church. There is a famous temple, locally known as Perumthrikkovil, now administered by the Devaswom Board. It contains lithic records relating to that of Goda Ravi Varma (917-944) of the Chera emperor. There are six other temples in this village, besides ten churches, three high schools, two upper primary schools, 5 lower primary schools, a primary health centre, a key village centre, a government homoeopathic dispensary, post and telegraph office, banks and cinema talkies.

Varapuzha (Parur taluk)

89. Located 24 km. south-east of Parur, Varapuzha (Eloor) is the seat of the carmelite order of the Roman Catholic church since 1673. Varapuzha was also seen the battle between the Zamorin forces and Tippu Sultan. The important Fertilizer Plant in the country, known as F.A.C.T., is located here. The manufacture of bricks, coir mats etc. are the chief industries in the place. There is a number of institutions here which include two high schools, six upper primary schools, hospital run by the F.A.C.T., Alwaye, a primary health centre, a veterinary hospital, a telephone exchange, post and telegraph office, cinema theatres, banks, 12 temples, 11 churches and six mosques.

ANALYSIS OF DATA

Taluk-wise distribution of population

(i) AREA

90. According to the Surveyor General of India, Ernakulam district has an area of 2,408 sq. km. Since the Surveyor General's figures are not available for the administrative units below the district level, the area figures furnished by the Director of Survey and Land Records have been adopted for arriving at the area figures of taluk and the area figures given by the local bodies have been adopted for a statutory town. Among the taluks in the district, Kunnathunad taluk has the largest area of 677.7 sq.km. followed by Muvattupuzha with 433.5 sq.km. The smallest taluk is Cochin with only 140.9 sq.km. Ernakulam district has the highest percentage of urban area with 15.68 per cent.

Table 3

POPULATION, NUMBER OF VILLAGES AND TOWNS, 1981

District / Taluk	Total Rural Urban	Area in sq.km.	Population			No. of villages		No. of towns
			Persons	Males	Females	Total	Inhabited	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
ERNAKULAM	**T**	**2,408.0**	**2,535,294**	**1,269,174**	**1,266,120**	**79**	**79**	**16**
	R	**2,030.4**	**1,532,402**	**766,027**	**766,375**	**79**	**79**	..
	U	**377.6**	**1,002,892**	**503,147**	**499,745**	..	..	**16**
1. Parur	T	191.6	320,987	159,605	161,382	5	5	5
	R	113.3	149,018	74,368	74,650	5	5	..
	U	78.3	171,969	85,237	86,732	..	..	5
2. Alwaye	T	326.3	365,567	182,394	183,173	12	12	2
	R	295.1	311,982	155,883	156,099	12	12	..
	U	31.2	53,585	26,511	27,074	..	..	2
3. Kunnathunad	T	677.7	348,168	175,436	172,732	15	15	1
	R	664.1	325,104	163,688	161,416	15	15	..
	U	13.6	223,064	11,748	111,316	..	..	1
4. Kothamangalam	T	285.0	164,735	82,898	81,837	8	8	1
	R	247.5	131,613	66,273	65,340	8	8	..
	U	37.5	33,122	16,625	16,497	..	..	1
5. Muvattupuzha	T	433.5	277,694	139,163	138,531	18	18	1
	R	420.3	252,381	126,379	126,002	18	18	..
	U	13.2	25,313	12,784	12,529	..	..	1
6. Kanayannur	T	322.7	607,084	304,428	302,656	13	13	4
	R	162.6	163,127	81,412	81,715	13	13	..
	U	160.1	443,957	223,016	220,941	..	..	4
7. Cochin	T	140.9	451,059	225,250	225,809	8	8	2*
	R	97.2	199,177	98,024	101,153	8	8	..
	U	43.7	251,882	127,226	124,656	..	..	2

* Portion of Cochin Corporation lies in Kanayannur taluk

(ii) POPULATION

91. At the turn of the century, the Ernakulam district had a population of 646,261 persons. During the last 80 years it has shown remarkable increase in population and the present population is 2,535,294 persons of which 1,269,174 are males and 1,266,120 females. The most populous taluk in the district is Kanayannur with 6.07 lakhs followed by Cochin with 4.51 lakhs. The least populous taluk in the district is Kothamangalam with only 1.65 lakh persons. Two taluks (Kanayannur and Cochin) together account for 6.9 lakhs urbanites which is more than 65 per cent of the total urban population of the district.

(iii) SEX RATIO

92. The general phenomenon for the Kerala State as a whole is the excess of females over males. But as a deviation from this state picture, in Ernakulam district, the males outnumber females in all the censuses since 1901 except in 1951. The sex ratio of the district as per the 1981 census is 998 females per 1,000 males as against 1,032 for the state. A similar picture is reflected on Kunnathunad (985), Kothamangalam(987), Muvattupuzha(995) and Kanayannur (994) taluks while in the remaining taluks the females predominate. In the rural areas, the sex ratio is highest in Cochin taluk (1,032) and lowest in Kunnathunad and Kothamangalam taluks with 986 each . The preponderance of males over females is evident in Kunnathunad, Kothamangalam and Muvattupuzha taluks in the case of rural areas and in Kunnathunad, Kothamangalam, Muvattupuzha, Kanayannur and Cochin taluks in the case of urban areas. Females outnumber the males in Parur, Alwaye, Kanayannur and Cochin taluks in the case of rural areas and in parur and Alwaye taluks in the case of urban areas.

(iv) DENSITY OF POPULATION

93. At the turn of the century, there were 268 persons per sq.km. in this district. Over the decades it has shown a steady increase and by 1981 it has increased by about four times. There are 1,053 persons per sq.km. in the district which is much above the state density of 655. The district ranks third among the districts of Kerala. The density of population in the rural and urban areas of the district in 1981 were 755 and 2,656 respectively as against the state average of 558 and 2,669 respectively.

Table 4

DECADAL CHANGE IN DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION

District / Taluk	P / M / F	Population 1971			Population 1981			Percentage decadal variation (1971-81)		
		Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
ERNAKULAM	P	2,163,674	1,527,664	636,010	2,535,298	1,532,402	1,002,892	+17.18	+ 0.31	+57.68
	M	1,088,432	763,194	325,238	1,269,174	766,027	503,147	+16.61	+ 0.37	+54.70
	F	1,075,242	764,470	310,772	1,266,120	766,375	499,745	+17.75	+ 0.25	+60.81
1. Paṟur	P	281,047	235,929	45,118	320,987	149,018	171,969	+14.21	-36.84	+281.35
	M	140,408	117,258	23,150	159,605	74,368	85,237	+13.67	-36.58	+268.19
	F	140,639	118,671	21,968	161,382	74,650	86,732	+14.75	-37.09	+294.81
2. Alwaye	P	302,176	265,177	36,999	365,567	311,982	53,585	+20.98	+17.65	+44.83
	M	151,623	132,729	18,894	182,394	155,883	26,511	+20.29	+17.44	+40.31
	F	150,553	132,448	18,105	183,173	156,099	27,074	+21.67	+17.86	+49.54
3. Kunnathunad	P	292,113	271,225	20,888	348,168	325,104	23,064	+19.19	+19.87	+10.42
	M	146,968	136,213	10,755	175,436	163,688	11,748	+19.37	+20.17	+ 9.23
	F	145,145	135,012	10,133	172,732	161,416	11,316	+19.01	+19.56	+11.67
4. Kothamangalam	P	142,378	135,844	6,534	164,735	131,613	33,122	+15.70	- 3.11	+406.92
	M	71,698	68,427	3,271	82,898	66,273	16,625	+15.62	- 3.15	+408.25
	F	70,680	67,417	3,263	81,837	65,340	16,497	+15.79	- 3.08	+405.58
5. Muvattupuzha	P	250,227	228,090	22,137	277,694	252,381	25,313	+10.98	+10.65	+14.35
	M	125,140	113,744	11,396	139,163	126,379	12,784	+11.21	+11.11	+12.18
	F	125,087	114,346	10,741	138,531	126,002	12,529	+10.75	+10.19	+16.65
6. Kanayannur	P	498,884	230,826	268,058	607,084	163,127	443,957	+21.69	-29.33	+65.62
	M	252,072	115,701	136,371	304,428	81,412	223,016	+20.77	-29.64	+63.54
	F	246,812	115,125	131,687	302,656	81,715	220,941	+22.63	-29.02	+67.78
7. Cochin	P	396,849	160,573	236,276	451,059	199,177	251,882	+13.66	+24.04	+ 6.60
	M	200,523	79,122	121,401	225,250	98,024	127,226	+12.33	+23.89	+ 4.80
	F	196,326	81,451	114,875	225,809	101,153	124,656	+15.02	+24.19	+ 8.51

(v) GROWTH OF POPULATION

94. The growth of population shows a fluctuating trend over the decades. During the present decade 1971-81, the growth rate is 17.18 per cent which is slightly lower than the growth rate of 19.24 per cent for the state. The rural and urban population of the district have increased by 0.31 and 57.68 per cent respectively during the past decade. The rural and urban population of the state have increased by 15.67 and 37.64 per cent respectively during 1971-81. Within the district, Kanayannur has recorded the highest increase of 21.69 per cent followed by Alwaye taluk (20.98). The change in the rural and urban population due to the addition and classification of towns has resulted in wide variation in growth rates.

(vi) LITERACY

95. During the past eighty years, the literacy rate of the state has tremendously gone up from 11.14 per cent in 1901 to 70.42 per cent in 1981. Among the districts of Kerala, Ernakulam ranks third with a general literacy rate of 76.82 per cent which is higher than the state average of 70.42 per cent. The literacy rate in Ernakulam district has increased from 65.29 per cent in 1971 to 76.82 per cent in 1981. The male and female literacy rates of the district are 80.75 and 72.88 respectively against 75.26 and 65.73 for the state. Literacy rate in urban areas (79.15 per cent) is higher than that in rural areas (75.29). One peculiarly noticeable feature is that irrespective of the rural-urban character of population or the sex differentials more than 70% of the people of the district are literates. The trend discernible from the following table is that the larger the population size of the villages the lesser is the average literacy rate.

96. Cochin taluk leads in total male and female literacy rates, the percentages being 80.18, 83.88 and 76.50 respectively. Kothamangalam taluk has the lowest total, male and female literacy rates, the percentages being 72.31, 76.67 and 67.90 respectively.

106/301/90—6

Table

LITERATES, WORKERS, NON-WORKERS, SCHEDULED

Percent

District Taluk	Total Rural Urban	Total population			S.C. population to total population	S.T. population to total population	Literates to total population		
		P	M	F			P	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
ERNAKULAM	**T**	**2,535,294**	**1,269,174**	**1,266,120**	**8.54**	**0.14**	**76.82**	**80.75**	**72.88**
	R	**1,532,402**	**766,027**	**766,375**	**10.28**	**0.12**	**75.29**	**79.48**	**71.11**
	U	**1,002,892**	**503,147**	**499,745**	**5.87**	**0.17**	**79.15**	**82.68**	**75.60**
1. Parur	T	320,987	159,605	161,382	9.61	0.27	77.36	81.06	73.69
	R	149,018	74,368	74,650	12.78	0.17	74.37	78.62	70.14
	U	171,969	85,237	86,732	6.86	0.36	79.95	83.20	76.75
2. Alwaye	T	365 567	182,394	183,173	8.76	0.08	74.32	78.30	70.35
	R	311 981	155,883	156,099	9.57	0.09	73.33	77.51	69.16
	U	53,585	26,511	27,074	4.02	0.05	80.08	82.98	77.24
3. Kunnathunad	T	348,168	175,436	172,732	11.54	0.19	74.46	79.19	69.66
	R	325,104	163,688	161,416	11.68	0.20	74.35	79.11	69.51
	U	23,064	11,748	11,316	9.52	0.05	76.09	80.21	71.81
4. Kothamangalam	T	164,735	82,898	81,837	7.74	0.04	72.31	76.67	67.90
	R	131,613	66,273	65,340	8.18	0.04	71.31	75.89	66.67
	U	33,122	16,625	16,497	6.00	0.04	76.30	79.78	72.79
5. Muvattupuzha	T	277,694	139,163	138,531	6.92	0.13	77.28	80.91	73.64
	R	252,381	126,379	126,002	7.02	0.13	77.34	80.97	73.70
	U	25,313	12,784	12,529	5.87	0.12	76.68	80.29	73.01
5. Kanayannur	T	607,084	304,428	302,656	8.67	0.15	77.91	81.67	74.12
	R	163,127	81,412	81,715	12.05	0.07	78.25	82.83	73.89
	U	443,957	223,016	220,941	7.43	0.18	77.78	81.32	74.21
7. Cochin	T	451,059	225,250	225,809	6.39	0.08	80.19	83.88	76.50
	R	199,177	98,024	101,153	11.35	0.09	78.23	81.76	74.01
	U	251,882	127,226	124,656	2.47	0.08	81.72	85.51	77.86

5

CASTE/TRIBE POPULATION IN THE DISTRICT

age of

Main workers to total population			Marginal workers to total population			Total workers to total population			Non-workers to total population		
P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
27.99	43.00	12.94	3.69	3.95	3.43	31.68	46.94	16.37	68.32	53.05	83.63
29.27	43.74	14.81	4.16	3.95	4.37	33.43	47.69	19.18	66.57	52.31	80.82
26.03	41.87	10.09	2.96	3.94	1.98	28.99	45.81	12.07	71.01	54.19	87.93
25.43	40.06	10.96	4.67	5.25	4.10	30.10	45.31	15.06	69.90	54.69	84.94
26.44	40.62	12.32	5.26	5.30	5.22	31.70	45.92	17.54	68.30	54.08	82.46
24.55	39.58	9.79	4.16	5.21	3.13	28.71	44.79	12.92	71.29	55.21	87.08
30.48	43.17	17.85	3.41	3.39	3.43	33.89	46.56	21.28	66.11	53,44	78.72
30.85	43.14	18.59	3.51	3.44	3.59	34.37	46.58	22.17	65.63	53.42	77.83
28.29	43.32	13,58	2.85	3.15	2.56	31.14	46.46	16.14	68.86	53,54	83.86
32.24	46.27	17.99	3.54	2.83	4.27	35.79	49.10	22.27	64.21	50.90	77.73
32.67	46.55	18.59	3.72	2.95	4.50	36.39	49.50	23.09	63.61	50.50	76.91
26.23	42.35	9.50	1.07	1.12	1.02	27.30	43.47	10.52	72.70	56.53	89.48
30.97	45.24	14,70	3.78	3.41	4.16	33.85	48.64	18.87	66.15	51.36	81.13
30.45	45.57	15.11	3.86	3.36	4.37	34.31	48.92	19.48	65.69	51.08	80.52
28.57	43.93	13.09	3.47	3.60	3.33	32.04	47.52	16.43	67.96	52.48	83.57
30.32	48.00	12.57	3.76	3.15	4.37	34.08	51.15	16.93	65.92	48.85	83.07
30.54	48.22	12.80	4.02	3.33	4.71	34.56	51.55	17.51	65.44	48.45	82.49
28.15	45.77	10.17	1.17	1.38	0.96	29.32	47.14	11.13	70.68	52.86	88.87
26.42	41.64	11.10	3.37	4.18	2.56	29.78	45.82	13.66	70.22	54.18	86.34
26.53	40.60	12.50	5.05	5.39	4.70	31.57	46.00	17.20	68.43	54.00	82.80
26.37	42.02	10.58	2.75	3.73	1.77	29.13	45.75	12.35	70.87	54.25	87.65
24.43	40.31	8.59	3.67	4.73	2.60	28.09	45.04	11.19	71.91	54.96	88.81
23.20	37.94	8.92	4.74	5.46	4.05	27.94	43.40	12.97	72.06	56.60	87.03
25.39	42.13	8.31	2.81	4.17	1.43	28.21	46.30	9.74	71.79	53.70	90.26

(vii) SCHEDULED CASTES

97. The percentage of Scheduled Castes in the district is 8.54 as against the state percentage (10.02). Kunnathunad taluk stands foremost in the content of scheduled caste population with 11.54 per cent of the total population followed by Parur (9.61) and Kanayannur (8.67). Other taluks record lower rates as compared to the district average 8.54 per cent. Cochin taluk recording the lowest proportion with 6.39 per cent. In the rural areas of the taluks the proportion of SC to total population is highest in parur taluk (12.78 per cent) followed by Kanayannur taluk (12.05 per cent), It is lowest in Muvattupuzha taluk with 7.02 per cent. In the urban areas of the state, Kunnathunad taluk has the largest proportion of SC in it coming to 9.52 per cent and Cochin taluk has the lowest proportion of SC(2.47 per cent).

(vii) SCHEDULED TRIBES

98. The number of scheduled tribes is very low in the district (3,551 persons) the percentage being only 0.14 per cent of the population. Among taluks the proportion of scheduled tribes to total population is highest in parur taluk with 0.27 per cent as compared to the district proportion. Kunnathunad and Kanayannur are the other two taluks which have higher proportion of ST population than the district average. Coming to the rural areas of the taluks, parur and Kunnathunad taluks have high proportion of Scheduled Tribes (0.17 per cent and 0.20 per cent) respectively compared to the district average (0.12 per cent). In the urban areas the proportion of ST population is very low, the highest proportion being 0.36 per cent in Parur taluk.

Workers

99. As per the 1981 census, the total number of main workers of Ernakulam district is 709,582 of which 545,697 are males and 163,885 females. This would indicate that 27.99 per cent of the total population of the district are returned as main workers as against 26.68 per cent in the state. The work participation rates of males and females at the district level are 43 per cent and 12.94 per cent respectively. The work participation rate in rural areas is higher than that in urban areas. The same trend is noticeable among male workers and female workers also. Female work participation rate is 10.09 per cent in the urban areas of the district. Except Parur, Kanayannur and Cochin taluks, all the remaining taluks have higher work participation rates (main workers) the highest being in Kunnathunad taluk with 32.24. Male work participation rate is highest in Muvattupuzha taluk (48.00) while female work participation rate is largest in Kunnathunad taluk (17.99).

100. The percentage of marginal workers to total population of the district is 3.69 per cent inErnakulam district as against 3.85 per cent in the state as a whole. Among the taluks, Parur taluk registers the largest percentage of marginal workers with 4.67 per cent closely followed by Kothamangalam taluk (3.78) and Muvattupuzha (3.76). The lowest is in Kanayannur taluk (3.37). In Parur, Kanayannur and Cochin taluks, the proportion of male marginal workers is higher than the female marginal workers. The proportion of marginal workers is higher in the rural areas compared to the urban areas. The proportion of female marginal workers is slightly lower than the male marginal workers in the district though the position is different in the rural areas. In the urban areas also the proportion of female marginal workers is lower than male marginal workers.

101. The percentage of non-workers is highest in Cochin taluk followed by Kanayannur taluk and least in Kunnathunad taluk. Keeping the general pattern, the percentage of female non-workers is very high as compared to the male non-workers. It is also seen that in all the taluks of the district the proportion of female non-workers is more in urban areas, the highest being in the urban areas of Cochin taluk with 90.26 per cent. Another notable feature is that Cochin taluk which has the largest proportion of literates has also the largest proportion of non-workers.

Village-wise census data

(i) POPULATION

102. There are 99 villages in the district of which 79 lie in rural areas. Of these 79 villages, 70 lie wholly and 9 partly in rural areas. As in other parts of the state, the villages of this district are also large sized. Except 12 villages, all the remaining 67 have a population of 10,000 and above which works out about 85 per cent.

Table 6

DISTRIBUTION OF VILLAGES BY POPULATION RANGES

Range of population	No. of villages in each range	Percentage of villages in each range
1	2	3
Total	79	100.00
Less than 200	..	..
200--499	..	..
500--1,999	1	1.26
2,000-4,999	3	3.80
5,000--9,999	8	10.13
10,000+	36	45.57
20,000--39,999	27	34.18
40,000--49,999	3	3.80
50,000+	1	1.26

103. Vadavukode village of Kunnathunad taluk is the smallest village in the district (1976 persons). The villages in the population range of 2,000--4,999 lie in Kanayannur taluk are Keecherry, Kulayettikara and Kaipattur. There are 8 villages falling in the population range of 5,000--9,999. A further classification of the villages in the population range of 10,000 and over indicates that 36 villages lie in the population range of 10,000--19,999, 20 villages in the range of 20,000--29,999, 7 villages in the range of 30,000--39,999, 3 villages in the range of 40,000-49,999 and one village in the range over 50,000. Alwaye village in Alwaye taluk is the most populous village in the whole district with 76,124 persons. The villages in the range of 40,000--49,999 are Chengamanad (46,016) of Alwaye taluk, Chemmanad (41,236) of Kunnathunad taluk and Elangunnapuzha (portion) (43,911) of Cochin taluk.

Table 7

DISTRIBUTION OF VILLAGES BY DENSITY

Range of density (per sq. km.)	Total number of villages in each density range	Percentage of villages in each density range
1	2	3
TOTAL	**79**	**100.00**
Less than 10	..	..
11--20	..	..
21--50	..	..
51--100	..	..
101--200	..	..
201--300	..	..
301--500	6	7.59
501+	73	92.41

(ii) DENSITY

104. All the villages in the district have a density of over 300 persons per sq.km. of which as much as 73 villages even cross the density mark of 500 persons per sq.km. The most sparsely populated village of the district is Vengoor East of Kunnathunad taluk with a density of 347 persons per sq.km. The remaining five villages falling in the density range of 301-500 are those villages lying close to the hilly tract viz. Kottappady (438), Keerampara (370) and Kuttamangalam (438) of Kothamangalam taluk and Arakkuzha (475) and Kalloorkkad (482) of Muvattupuzha taluk. Of the villages having density over 500 persons per sq. km., 43 fall in the range of 501--1000, 27 in the range of 1001--2000, 2 in the range of 2001--3000 and one in the range of 3001--4000. The most thickly populated village of the district is Elangunnapuzha(portion) of Cochin taluk with 3,766 persons per sq.km. followed by Njarakkal (2,520) and Pallippuram (2,349).

(iii) SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

105. Scheduled caste and Scheduled tribe population of this district as per the 1981 census are 216,443 and 3,551 respectively against the corresponding figures of 182,775 and 580 in the 1971 census. This would mean that the Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe population of the district have increased by 18.42 per cent and 512.24 per cent respectively during 1971-81. There have been substantial changes in the list of Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe adopted in the 1981 Census compared to the list adopted in the 1971 census because of the modification brought out in 1976 by the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes (Amendment) Act 1976'. Therefore, the increase in Scheduled Caste/Scheduled Tribe population in the district cannot be attributed to the addition of members of the Scheduled Caste or Scheduled Tribe, but also to the changes in the lists adopted for the 1971 and 1981 censuses. The scheduled caste population of this district works out to 8.49 per cent of the total S.C. population of the state. The proportion of S.C. to total population of the district is 8.54 per cent. 72.81 per cent of the scheduled castes of the district live in rural areas.

Table 8

DISTRIBUTION OF VILLAGES BY PROPORTION OF SCHEDULED CASTE POPULATION TO TOTAL POPULATION IN THE VILLAGES

Percentage range of scheduled caste population to total population	No. of villages in each range	Percentage of villages in each range
1	2	3
TOTAL	**79**	**100.00**
Nil	..	..
Less than 6	14	17.72
6.00--10.99	38	48.10
11.00--15.99	19	24.05
16.00--20.99	8	10.13
21.00--30.99	..	..
31.00 and above	..	..

106. All the villages in the district have scheduled caste population in them. The lowest proportion of scheduled caste population to total population is in the Valakam village of Muvattupuzha taluk (3.88 per cent). In fact there are 14 villages with proportion of scheduled caste below 6 per cent in the district. A larger number of the villages (48.10 per cent) fall in the range of 6 to 11 per cent. Thiruvankulam village of Kanayannur taluk has the highest proportion of scheduled caste population in it (19.76 per cent). There are 7 other

villages with more than 16 per cent scheduled caste population in them. These villages are Vengoor West, Kunnathunad, Aikkaranad North, Maneed Kulayettikara, Kaipattur and Edavanakkad.

107. Of the total scheduled tribe population of the state, 41.36 per cent live in this district. The proportion of scheduled tribe to total population in the district is 0.14 per cent. 52.24 per cent of the total scheduled tribe of the district live in the rural areas of this district and the rest in towns.

Table 9

DISTRIBUTION OF VILLAGES BY PROPORTION OF SCHEDULED TRIBE POPULATION TO TOTAL POPULATION IN THE VILLAGES

Percentage range of scheduled tribe population to total population	No. of villages in each range	Percentage of villages in each range
1	2	3
TOTAL	**79**	**100.00**
Nil	23	29.11
Less than 6	56	70.89
6.00 -- 15.99	..	..
16.00 -- 25.99	..	..
26.00 -- 35.99	..	..
36.00 -- 50.99	..	..
51.00 and above	..	..

108. Out of the total 79 villages in the district, only 56 have scheduled tribe population in them. The remaining 23 villages do not contain scheduled tribe population. All the villages have less than one per cent scheduled tribes of the concerned total village population. The village containing the highest percentage of scheduled tribe population is Aikkaranad South of Kunnathunad taluk with 0.84 per cent followed by Kalloorkkad (0.61), Marady (0.58) and Koothattukulam (0.52) villages of Muvattupuzha taluk.

109. There are 58,841 scheduled castes and 1,696 scheduled tribes living in the urban areas of this district. In other words, 19.02 per cent of the total scheduled castes in the urban areas and 33.99 per cent of the total scheduled tribes in the urban areas of the state are living in the towns of Ernakulam district.

Table 10

PROPORTION OF SCHEDULED CASTE/SCHEDULED TRIBE POPULATION IN TOWNS

Town	Total population	Total SC population	Total ST population	Percentage of SC population to total population	Percentage of ST population to total population
1	2	3	4	5	6
All towns	**1,002,892**	**58,841**	**1,696**	**5.87**	**0.17**
Alwaye	25,278	944	17	3.73	0.07
Angamaly	28,307	1,211	8	4.28	0.03
Chendamangalam	25,893	1,608	..	6.21	..
Cheriyakadavu	6,713	41	..	0.61	..
Cochin	551,567	24,358	698	4.42	0.13
Eloor	46,856	2,682	132	5.72	0.28
Kalamassery	43,767	3,938	142	9.00	0.32
Kothamangalam	33,122	1,987	13	6.00	0.04
Kottuvally	30,665	3,585	306	11.69	1.00
Maradu	28,749	3,010	108	10.47	0.38
Mulavucad	21,397	2,919	16	13.64	0.07
Muvattupuzha	25,313	1,486	30	5.87	0.12
Parur	26,288	1,383	115	5.26	0.44
Perumbavoor	23,064	2,196	12	9.52	0.05
Trippunithura	43,646	4,946	36	11.33	0.08
Vadakkekara	42,267	2,547	63	6.03	0.15

110. All the towns in the district have scheduled caste population. In absolute numbers Cochin has the highest number of scheduled castes with 24,358 though the percentage works out to only 4.42 per cent. Cheriyakadavu town has the lowest number of scheduled castes with only 41 members.

Literacy

111. There is no considerable change in the literacy percentages depending on population ranges. The trend discernible from the following table is that the larger the population size of the villages the lesser is the average literacy rate.

Table 11

LITERACY RATES BY POPULATION RANGES OF VILLAGES

Range of population	No. of villages in each range	General literacy rate
1	2	3
Total	79	75.30
Less than 200	..	..
200 -- 499	..	..
500 -- 1,999	1	81.68
2,000 -- 4,999	3	78.06
5,000 -- 9,999	8	75.94
10,000+	67	75.24

112. The literacy rate is highest in Amballur village(82.20 per cent) of Kanayannur taluk. Other villages having literacy rate of more than 80 per cent are Vadavukode of Kunnathunad taluk (81.68 per cent), Koothattukulam (80.09 per cent) and Arakkuzha (80.35) of Muvattupuzha taluk, Kadamakkudy (80.59) and Edakkattuvayal (80.26) of Kanayannur taluk and Nayarambalam (80.24) and Elangunnàpuzha (portion) (80.16) of Cochin taluk. Literacy rate is lowest in the Eramalloor village (64.18%) of Kothamangalam taluk. Other villages having very low literacy falling below 70% are Alwaye (portion) (69.92) and Thekkumbhagam (69.25) of Alwaye taluk, Vazhakkulam (68.82) of Kunnathunad taluk and Mulavoor (68.37) of Muvattupuzha taluk.

113. Coming to the literacy rates in individual towns of the district, Alwaye town has the unique position with 82.60 per cent while Kalamassery town with 73.84 per cent has the lowest literacy rate. In 6 towns also the literacy rate is as high as above 80 per cent as could be seen from the table given below:

Table 12

LITERACY RATES FOR TOWNS

Town (in alphabetical order)	General literacy rate
1	2
All towns	**79.15**
Alwaye (M)	82.60
Angamaly (M)	77.83
Chendamangalam	81.89
Cheriyakadavu	80.16
Cochin (C) (including OG)	79.58
Eloor	81.41
Kalamassery	73.84
Kothamangalam (M)	76.30
Kottuvally	77.52
Maradu	77.07
Mulavucad	80.61
Muvattupuzha (M)	76.68
Parur (M)	80.04
Perumbavoor (M)	76.09
Trippunithura (M)	80.45
Vadakkekara	78.85

ANALYSIS OF VILLAGE DIRECTORY DATA

114. The village directory data supplied by the village officials with reference date as 1st October 1979, are presented in this volume. The data cover the entire rural areas of the district. The data for urban areas (both statutory towns and census towns) are presented in the Town Directory. The succeeding paragraphs deal with the analysis of Village Directory data. The following table gives a consolidated picture of taluk-wise distribution of villages according to the availability of different amenities such as educational, medical, drinking water, post and telegraph market, communications, approach to village by pucca roads and power supply.

Table 13

DISTRIBUTION OF VILLAGES ACCORDING TO THE AVAILABILITY OF DIFFERENT AMENITIES

District / Taluk	No. of inhabited villages	Number (with percentage) of villages having one or more of the following amenities: Educational	Medical	Drinking water	Post and telegraph	Market/ hat	Communications	Approach by pucca road	Power supply
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
ERNAKULAM	**79**	**79(100.00)**	**76(96.20)**	**79(100.00)**	**78(98.73)**	**36(45.57)**	**79(100.00)**	**79(100.00)**	**79(100.00)**
Parur	5	5(100.00)	5(100.00)	5(100.00)	5(100.00)	3(60.00)	5(100.00)	5(100.00)	5(100.00)
Alwaye	12	12(100.00)	11(91.67)	12(100.00)	12(100.00)	4(33.33)	12(100.00)	12(100.00)	12(100.00)
Kunnathunad	15	15(100.00)	15(100.00)	15(100.00)	15(100.00)	5(33.33)	15(100.00)	15(100.00)	15(100.00)
Kothamangalam	8	8(100.00)	8(100.00)	8(100.00)	8(100.00)	2(25.00)	8(100.00)	8(100.00)	8(100.00)
Muvattupuzha	18	18(100.00)	17(94.44)	18(100.00)	17(94.44)	12(66.67)	18(100.00)	18(100.00)	18(100.00)
Kanayannur	13	13(100.00)	12(92.31)	13(100.00)	13(100.00)	8(61.54)	13(100.00)	13(100.00)	13(100.00)
Cochin	8	8(100.00)	8(100.00)	8(100.00)	8(100.00)	2(25.00)	8(100.00)	8(100.00)	8(100.00)

115. All the villages in the district are inhabited and each village has at least one primary school. All the villages except Thekkumbhagam of Alwaye taluk, Velloorkunnam (portion) of Muvattupuzha taluk and Kulayettikara of Kanayannur taluk have medical facilities of one kind or the other. All the villages except Velloorkunnam of Muvattupuzha taluk have post and telegraph facilities. Drinking water facility and communication facility are also available in all the villages. All the villages are approachable by pucca roads. According to the Kerala State Electricity Board, all the villages of this district are electrified. But the picture is different, if it is considered at the kara level, which is a comparable unit with a village in other parts of the country. The villages are lagging behind to market facility. As many as 43 out of the 79 villages do not have market facility in them. In Muvattupuzha taluk the market facility is not available in 6 out of 18 villages.

The proportion of rural population served by different amenities are furnished in the following table..

Table 14

PROPORTION OF RURAL POPULATION SERVED BY DIFFERENT AMENITIES

District / Taluk	Total population of inhabited villages in the taluk	Proportion of rural population served by the amenities of: Educational	Medical	Drinking water	Post and telegraph	Market/ Hat	Communications	Approach by pucca road	Power supply
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
ERNAKULAM	**1,532,402**	**100.00**	**98.64**	**100.00**	**99.49**	**48.71**	**100.00**	**100.00**	**100.00**
Parur	149,018	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	58.60	100.00	100.00	100.00
Alwaye	311,982	100.00	97.30	100.00	100.00	55.56	100.00	100.00	100.00
Kunnathunad	325,104	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	37.41	100.00	100.00	100.00
Kothamangalam	131,613	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	20.91	100.00	100.00	100.00
Muvattupuzha	252,381	100.00	96.90	100.00	96.90	66.83	100.00	100.00	100.00
Kanayannur	163,127	100.00	97.19	100.00	100.00	70.84	100.00	100.00	100.00
Cochin	199,177	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	26.28	100.00	100.00	100.00

116. From the above analysis, it could be seen that Velloorkunnam village of Muvattupuzha taluk does not have post and telegraph, medical and market facility in it. In addition to Velloorkunnam, Thekkumbhagam village of Alwaye taluk and Kulayettikara of Kanayannur taluk also do not have medical facility. It may, however, be noted that a portion of Velloorkunnam village is in Muvattupuzha municipality and, therefore, this village depends on Muvattupuzha municipality for medical, post and telegraph and market facilities. Similarly Thekkumbhagam village is depending on Alwaye town which is at a distance of 9 km. for medical facilities and Kulayettikara village on Thrippunithura town which is situated 26 km. away from the village. All the taluks of the district have villages without market facility. But in Kunnathunad taluk as many as 10 villages do not have market facilities in them and these villages have to depend on towns situated within a radius of 13 km. from them. In Parur taluk there are only two villages viz. Airoor and Kadungalloor without any market facility in them. Airoor village is depending on parur town situated at a distance of 8 km. and Kadungalloor village on Alwaye town located at a distance of 3 km. from it.

Table 15

DISTRIBUTION OF VILLAGES NOT HAVING CERTAIN AMENITIES ARRANGED BY DISTANCE RANGES FROM THE PLACES WHERE THESE ARE AVAILABLE

Villages not having the amenity of	Number of villages where the amenity is not available and available at a distance of			
	/5 km.	5-10 km.	10+ km.	Total
1	2	3	4	5
Medical	2	1	..	3
Post and Telegraph	1	..	..	1
Market	11	23	9	43

117. In the earlier table it has been pointed out that in respect of medical, post and telegraph and market facilities, some of the villages have to depend on other villages or towns. However, in the Village Directory an attempt has been made to classify the villages according to the proximity of the nearest town (statutory or census town). Villages distributed according to the ranges of distances from the nearest town along with the number of villages with percentage served by each amenity are given in the following table.

Table 16

DISTRIBUTION OF VILLAGES ACCORDING TO THE DISTANCE FROM THE NEAREST TOWN AND AVAILABILITY OF DIFFERENT AMENITIES

Distance range from the nearest town(in km.)	No. of inhabited villages in each range	Number (with percentage) of villages having the amenities of							
		Educational	Medical	Drinking water	Post and telegraph	Market/ Hat	Communi-cation	Approach by pucca road	Power supply
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Total	79	79(100.00)	76(96.20)	79(100.00)	78(98.73)	36(45.57)	79(100.00)	79(100.00)	79(100.00)
0 -- 5	19	19(100.00)	18(94.74)	19(100.00)	18(94.74)	6(31.58)	19(100.00)	19(100.00)	19(100.00)
6 -- 15	43	43(100.00)	42(97.67)	43(100.00)	43(100.00)	18(41.86)	43(100.00)	43(100.00)	43(100.00)
16 -- 50	17	17(100.00)	16(94.12)	17(100.00)	17(100.00)	12(70.59)	17(100.00)	17(100.00)	17(100.00)
51+	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unspecified	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

118. There are 16 towns in the district. Majority of the villages viz. 43 out of 79 lie at a distance ranging from 6-15 km. from the nearest town. 17 villages lie at a distance of 16 to 50 km. from the nearest town and 19 villages lie within 5 km. from the nearest town.

119. As in other parts of the state, this district is also thickly populated. The villages are also large in size. All except 4 villages have a population above 5,000. Among these large villages with population over 5,000, two villages viz. Velloorkunnam and Thekkumbhagam do not have medical facilities in them. Another medium sized village Kulayettikara in the size group of 2000-4999 also does not have medical facilities. The only village that does not have post and telegraph facility is Velloorkunnam of Muvattupuzha taluk. 34 large sized villages (population 5000+) and two medium sized villages (population 2000-4999) only have market facilities in them. Among the villages with population 2000-4999 market facility is not available in Keecherry village of Kanayannur taluk. The distribution of villages according to population range and amenities available is given in the following table.

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Table 17

DISTRIBUTION OF VILLAGES ACCORDING TO POPULATION RANGE AND AMENITIES AVAILABLE

Population range	No. of inhabited villages in each range	Number (with percentage) of villages having the amenity of							
		Educa-tional	Medical	Drinking water	Post and telegraph	Market/ Hat	Communi-cation	Approach by pucca road	Power supply
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Total	79	79(100.00)	76(96.20)	79(100.00)	78(98.73)	36(45.57)	79(100.00)	79(100.00)	79(100.00)
Upto 499	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
500 -- 1,999	1	1(100.00)	1(100.00)	1(100.00)	1(100.00)	..	1(100.00)	1(100.00)	1(100.00)
2,000 -- 4,999	3	3(100.00)	2(66.67)	3(100.00)	3(100.00)	2(66.67)	3(100.00)	3(100.00)	3(100.00)
5,000+	75	75(100.00)	73(97.33)	75(100.00)	74(98.67)	34(45.33)	75(100.00)	75(100.00)	75(100.00)

Staple food

120. Rice is the staple food of the people in all the taluks of this district as in other parts of the state.

Landuse

121. The Ministry of Food and Agriculture has recommended the adoption of the following categories under landuse in the presentation of data.

1. Forests
2. Not available for cultivation
   a) Land put to non-agricultural uses
   b) Barren and uncultivable lands

3. Other uncultivated lands excluding fallow lands
   a) Permanent pastures and other grazing lands
   b) Lands under miscellaneous tree crops and groves included in the net area sown
   c) Culturable waste

4. Fallow lands
   a) Fallow lands other than current fallows
   b) Current fallows
5. Net area sown

122. The Village Directory which is presented for the rural areas of the district gives data on land-use pattern. However, there is slight change in the classification of land use data in the Village Directory. The first category ie. forest, remains unchanged. Fallow lands (category 4(a+b) and net area sown (category-5) are grouped together and treated as agricultural land but in the presentation in the Village Directory, they are classified as irrigated and unirrigated culturable waste includes category 3(a+b+c) while area not available for cultivation comprises of categories 2(a+b). Thus in the Village Directory, the land use data are presented under five categories viz. forests, irrigated area, unirrigated area, culturable waste and area not available for cultivation.

123. Cultivated land in the district works out to 70.01 per cent. Forests occupy only 11.89 per cent of the rural area. The remaining area is shared between 'culturable waste' and 'area not available for cultivation'. Coming to the taluks of the district, Kunnathunad has the largest percentage of forest area (34.26 per cent). The remaining taluks have either very small proportion of forest area or no area at all. Irrigated area in the taluks ranges from 10 to 34 per cent, the main source of irrigation being rivers, canals and in some cases tanks and wells.

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Except in the case of Kunnathunad taluk where a little more than one third of the area is under forests, unirrigated land occupies the largest percentage of area in all the taluks, Kothamangalam recording the highest with 67.57 per cent. The percentage of culturable waste is highest in Kanayannur taluk and area not available for cultivation is highest in Cochin taluk as compared to other taluks of the district.

Table 18

DISTRIBUTION OF LAND USE AREA (PER CENT)

District / Taluk	Forest	Irrigated	Unirrigated	Culturable waste	Area not available for cultivation
1	2	3	4	5	6
ERNAKULAM	**11.89**	**18.84**	**51.17**	**9.18**	**8.92**
Parur	..	25.07	59.50	2.57	12.86
Alwaye	1.72	33.97	51.77	4.45	8.09
Kunnathunad	34.26	17.42	33.82	8.50	6.00
Kothamangalam	2.16	10.14	67.57	10.23	9.90
Muvattupuzha	N	16.79	63.97	13.43	5.81
Kanayannur	..	16.39	52.05	15.31	16.25
Cochin	..	10.45	59.62	4.45	25.48

'N' indicates negligible figure below 0.01.

124. Villages having more than one fourth of the total rural areas under irrigation are Airoor and Parur-Ezhikkara(portion) of Parur taluk, Parakkadavu, Kothakulangara North, Manickamangalam, Chowwara, Vadakkumbhagam, Kizhakkumbhagam, Thekkumbhagam and Alwaye (portion) of Alwaye taluk, Perumbavoor (portion), Cheranalloor, Vengoor west, Asamannoor, Rayamangalam, Kizhakkambalam, Kunnathunad, Mazhuvannoor and Aikkaranad North of Kunnathunad taluk, Mulavoor, Valakom, Onakkoor, Ramamangalam and Koothattukulam of Muvattupuzha taluk, Kureekkad, Manakunnam, Mulanthuruthy, Amballur and Keecherry of Kanayannur taluk and Nayarambalam and Chellanam of Cochin taluk. Of these, Parur-Ezhikkara (portion), Vadakkumbhagam, Alwaye (portion), Perumbavoor (portion), Cheranalloor and Chellanam villages have more than half of the rural area under irrigation. According to the landuse data supplied by the Tahsildars, Puthenvelikkara village of Parur taluk, Kothakulangara south (portion) village of Alwaye taluk, Arakkuzha village of Muvattupuzha taluk, Kadamakkudy, Cheranalloor (portion), Kumbalam, Edakkattuvayal and Kaipattur of Kanayannur taluk and all the villages of Cochin taluk except Nayarambalam and Chellanam have no irrigated area.

125. Villages having more than one fourth of area under culturable waste are Chowwara and Thekkumbhagam of Alwaye taluk, Vengoor west, Rayamangalam, Kunnathunad and Aikkaranad south of Kunnathunad taluk, Kuttamangalam of Kothamangalam taluk, Velloorkunnam (portion), Piravom and Elangi of Muvattupuzha taluk, Kadamakkudy, Cheranalloor (portion), Keecherry and Kulayettikara of Kanayannur taluk and Elangunnapuzha (portion) of Cochin taluk. Of these, Velloorkunnam (portion), Piravom, Elangi, Kadamakkudy and Cheranalloor villages have more than half the rural area under culturable waste. It has been reported that 34 villages of this district have no area under culturable waste. In regard to the area not available for cultivation, 9 villages have more than one-fourth of the area under this category. These villages are Alwaye(portion) of Alwaye taluk, Vazhakulam of Kunnathunad taluk, Kadamakkudy, Cheranalloor (portion), Manakkunnam and Kanayannur villages of Kanayannur taluk and Pallippuram, Njarackal and Kumbalangy of Cochin taluk. Of these, more than 40 per cent of the area is not available for cultivation in Vazhakkulam, Manakkunnam and Kumbalangy villages.

Table 19

TALUK-WISE DISTRIBUTION OF CULTIVABLE AREA AND PERCENTAGE OF IRRIGATED AREA TO TOTAL CULTIVABLE AREA

District / Taluk	Number of inhabited villages	Total area in hectares	Percentage of culti-vable area to total area	Percentage of irrigated area to total cultivable area
1	2	3	4	5
ERNAKULAM	**79**	**200,019.28**	**79.18**	**23.79**
Parur	5	11,332.85	87.15	28.77
Alwaye	12	29,505.39	90.19	37.66
Kunnathunad	15	66,412.60	59.74	29.15
Kothamangalam	8	24,750.62	87.94	11.53
Muvattupuzha	18	42,035.29	94.18	17.83
Kanayannur	13	16,268.46	83.75	19.57
Cochin	8	9,714.07	74.52	14.03

126. 79.18 per cent of the total area of the district fall under cultivable lands and 23.79 per cent of the total cultivable area are irrigated. Among taluks, the cultivable area is largest in Muvattupuzha taluk(94.18 per cent(and lowest in Kunnathunad taluk (59.74 per cent). However, more than 80 per cent of the area is cultivable in the case of Parur, Alwaye, Kothamangalam, Muvattupuzha and Kanayannur taluks. The benefit of irrigation is available in large scale in Alwaye taluk with 37.66 per cent of the total cultivable area followed by Kunnathunad with 29.15 per cent. Only 11.53 per cent of the cultivable area in Kothamangalam taluk is irrigated which is the lowest among the taluks of the district.

ANALYSIS OF TOWN DIRECTORY DATA

127. The urban population of the district has steadily increased from 1951 as in the case of the state. The percentage of urban population was also increasing at an accelerated rate from 1951 onwards. It would be noted from the above table that while the state, as a whole, was gradually getting more and more urbanised from 1951. Ernakulam district was rapidly getting urbanised to occupy the forefront among the districts of the state by 1981. The urban population of the district was also increasing at a much faster rate than the state as a whole during the past three decades. The rate of increase is maximum during the decade 1961-71 coming to 60.89 per cent. Density of population in the urban areas of the district increased till 1971 and then decreased while it gradually increased from 1951 to 1981 in the state as a whole.

Table 20

GROWTH, DENSITY AND SEX RATIO OF URBAN POPULATION IN THE DISTRICT IN RELATION TO THE STATE

	Census year	Ernakulam district	Kerala state
1	2	3	4
Total Population	**1951**	**1,393,730**	**13,549,118**
	1961	**1,698,575**	**16,903,715**
	1971	**2,163,674**	**21,347,375**
	1981	**2,535,294**	**25,453,680**
2. Urban Population	1951	261,923	1,825,832
	1961	395,310	2,554,141
	1971	636,010	3,466,449
	1981	1,002,892	4,771,275
3. Percentage of Urban Population	1951	18.79	13.48
	1961	23.27	15.11
	1971	29.39	16.24
	1981	39.56	18.74
4. Decadal percentage variation in urban population	1951	Base year	+52.72
	1961	+50.93	+39.89
	1971	+60.89	+35.72
	1981	+57.68	+37.64
5. Urban density (population per sq. km.)	1951		NA
	1961	2,850	2,285
	1971	3,245	2,585
	1981	2,656	2,669
6. Urban sex ratio (Number of females per 1000 males)	1951	949	992
	1961	944	991
	1971	955	997
	1981	993	1,021

128. The number of females per 1000 males in the district first declined in 1961 and then steadily improved as in the case of the state. During the past 4 censuses males out-numbered the females on the urban areas of the district. But taking the state urban area as a whole, even though males out-numbered the females till 1971, the females out-numbered the males in 1981.

New and declassified towns in 1981

129. The newly formed towns and declassified towns in the district with their population in 1981 are furnished below:

Table 21

NEW TOWNS/TOWNS DECLASSIFIED IN 1981 CENSUS

Town	Treated as town for the first time in	Population (1981)	Town	Treated as town for the first time in	Population (1981)
1	2	3	4	5	6
Newly added in 1981			**Declassified in 1981**		
Chendamangalam	1981	25,893	Njarackal (NM)	1931	21,672
Cheriyakadavu	1981	6,713			
Kottuvally	1981	30,665			
Maradu	1981	28,749			
Mulavucad	1981	21,397			
Vadakkekara	1981	42,267			

6 towns have been newly added in the 1981 census while one town viz. Njarackal which was upgraded to the status of town from 1931 has been declassified as rural.

Municipal finance

130. In statement III of the Town Directory, Municipal finance is shown for various items. Data are available in respect of Alwaye, Angamaly, Cochin, Kothamangalam, Muvattupuzha, Parur, Perumbavoor and Trippunithura towns. The per capita receipt and expenditure in the above towns are given in the following table.

Table 22

PER CAPITA RECEIPT AND EXPENDITURE IN TOWNS

Class, name and civic status of town	Total receipt	Receipt through taxes	Receipt from all other sources	Total expen-diture	General admini-stra-tion	Expendi-ture on public health & conveniences	Public works	Expen-diture on public institu-tions	Other as-pects
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
TOTAL	54.80	26.20	28.60	51.57	19.01	10.23	8.67	4.24	9.42
III Alwaye (M)	141.39	64.32	77.07	115.81	14.30	32.73	8.96	1.01	58.81
III Angamaly (M)	16.46	12.80	3.66	11.99	5.17	1.76	2.76	0.09	2.21
III Chendamangalam(CT)				NA					
V Cheriyakadavu(CT)				NA					
I Cochin (C)	54.05	25.91	28.14	53.90	7.84	10.32	8.79	5.58	21.37
III Eloor (CT)				NA					
III Kalamassery (CT)				NA					
III Kothamangalam(M)	43.13	19.40	23.73	34.68	5.88	3.25	1.62	0.46	23.47
III Kottuvally (CT)				NA					
III Maradu (CT)				NA					
III Mulavucad (CT)				NA					
III Muvattupuzha (M)	57.59	19.71	37.88	53.52	10.53	18.39	11.07	1.30	12.22
III Parur (M)	75.21	31.31	43.89	49.83	9.25	8.25	16.60	0.24	15.48
III Perumbavoor (M)	86.72	50.14	36.58	71.88	12.69	13.57	23.18	2.18	20.24
III Trippunithura (M)	17.00	9.60	7.39	12.71	4.23	1.49	2.23	..	4.76
III Vadakkekara (CT)				NA					

'NA' - Not Available

131. In statement V of the Town Directory number of schools in each category such as higher secondary, middle or primary is given for all the towns. Each category of schools available per 10,000 population in each town is worked out and presented in the following table.

Table 23

SCHOOLS PER 10,000 POPULATION IN TOWNS

Class, name and civic status of town	Number per 10,000 population in towns			
	Higher Secondary/ Inter/PUC/ Junior college	Secondary/ Matricu-lation	Junior Secondary/ Middle	Primary
1	2	3	4	5
III Alwaye (M)	0	2.37	2.77	6.33
III Angamaly (M)	0	1.06	1.41	4.24
III Chendamangalam (CT)	0	1.16	1.93	5.02
V Cheriakadavu (CT)	0	2.98	8.94	28.30
I Cochin (C)	0.02	0.71	0.76	2.54
III Eloor (CT)	0	1.07	1.92	4.48
III Kalamasserry (CT)	0	0.91	1.37	2.97
III Kothamangalam (M)	0	1.51	1.81	3.92
III Kottuvally (CT)	0	0.98	2.93	4.24
III Maradu (CT)	0	0.35	1.04	2.09
III Mulavucad (CT)	0	0.93	1.87	4.67
III Muvattupuzha (M)	0	1.98	2.37	3.56
III Parur (M)	0	2.28	2.28	7.99
III Perumbavoor (M)	0	1.30	1.73	2.60
III Tripunithura (M)	0	1.15	2.29	3.21
III Vadakkekara (CT)	0	0.47	0.95	4.50

'O' - Absence of figure

The newly formed small census town Cheriyakadavu is having highet number of primary, middle and high school per 10,000 population. In majority of the towns, there are more than one high school per 10,000 population, the highest being at Cheriyakadavu where there are 2.98 high schools per 10,000 population. Maradu is far behind the towns in the district where there is not even a high school for 20,000 population. There are 7 high schools per one lakh population in Cochin Corporation. There is at least one middle school per 10,000 population in all the towns except Cochin Corporation and Vadakkekara. In Cochin Corporation, there are only 8 middle schools for one lakh of population. There is at least 2 primary

schools per 10,000 population in all the towns of this district. There are more than 5 primary schools per 10,000 population in Cheriyakadavu, Parur, Alwaye and Chendamangalam. Cochin Corporation has only 2.54 primary schools per 10,000 population while the neighbouring Maradu Census town has the least number (2.09) of primary schools per 10,000 population.

Table 24

NUMBER OF BEDS IN MEDICAL INSTITUTIONS IN TOWNS

Class, name and civic status of town	No. of beds in medical institutions per 1000 population
1	2
III Alwaye (M)	6.37
III Angamaly (M)	0.71
III Chendamangalam (CT)	..
V Cheriakadavu (CT)	0.15
I Cochin (C)	3.14
III Eloor (CT)	0.13
III Kalamasserry (CT)	..
III Kothamangalam (M)	0.91
III Kottuvally (CT)	0.98
III Maradu (CT)	..
III Mulavucad (CT)	..
III Muvattupuzha (M)	5.21
III Parur (M)	5.44
III Perumbavoor (M)	4.08
III Tripunithura (M)	2.66
III Vadakkekara (CT)	0.80

132. Out of the 16 towns in the district, the census towns of Chendamangalam, Kalamasserry, Maradu and Mulavucad have no bed in medical institutions in them. In the municipal towns of Alwaye, Parur and Muvattupuzha, there are more than 5 beds in the medical institutions per 1,000 population of which the highest number of beds is at Alwaye where there are more than 6 beds per 1000 population. While Cochin Corporation has more than 3 beds per 1000 population, Eloor census town has only 1 bed per 10,000 population.

133. The most important commodities manufactured in, exported from and imported to each town as reported by the Municipal Commissioner/ Tahsildar are presented in the table given hereunder:

Table 25

MOST IMPORTANT COMMODITY MANUFACTURED, EXPORTED AND IMPORTED IN TOWNS

Class, name and civic status of the town	Most important commodity		
	Manufactured	Exported	Imported
1	2	3	4
III Alwaye (M)	Rubber	Lemon grass oil	Textiles
III Angamaly (M)	Transformers	Transformers	Cement
III Chendamangalam(CT)	Copra	Copra	Rice
V Cheriakadavu(CT)	Coir	Fish	Iron
I Cochin (C)	Coir products	Coir products	Petrol products
III Eloor (CT)	Rice	Chemicals	Sulpher
III Kalamasserry (CT)	Textiles	Tyre	..
III Kothamangalam(M)	Rubber	Pepper	Rice
III Kottuvally (CT)	Rice	Coir	Manure
III Maradu (CT)	Rice	Cocoanut	Rice
III Mulavucad (CT)	Fish products	Fish	NA
III Muvattupuzha (M)	Pepper	Pepper	Iron
III Parur (M)	Cocoanut Oil	Copra	Rice
III Perumbavoor (M)	Rice	rubber	NA
III Tripunithura(M)	Copra	Copra	Rice
III Vadakkekara (CT)	Copra	Coir	Rice

134. In Chendamangalam and Tripunithura towns Copra is manufactured and exported. In Cochin Corporation coir products are manufactured and exported. Based on the available data, a variety of commodities are exported from and imported to the towns of this district. Coir and coir products, copra, rice and rubber are manufactured in more than one town.

PART A

VILLAGE DIRECTORY AND TOWN DIRECTORY

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SECTION I: VILLAGE DIRECTORY

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ABBREVIATIONS USED IN THE VILLAGE DIRECTORY

Educational facilities

P	-	Primary or Elementary School
M	-	Junior Secondary or Middle School
H	-	Matriculation or Secondary
PUC	-	Higher Secondary/Intermediate/Pre-University/Junior College
C	-	College, Any College (graduate level and above) like Arts, Science, Commerce etc.
I	-	Industrial School
Tr	-	Training School
Ac	-	Adult Literacy Class/Centre
O	-	Other educational institutions. These may include Sanskrit Pathshals, Senior Basic School, Makhtabe etc.

Medical facilities

H	-	Hospital
MCW	-	Maternity and Child Welfare Centre
MH	-	Maternity Home
CWC	-	Child Welfare Centre
HC	-	Health Centre
PHC	-	Primary Health Centre
PHS	-	Primary Health Subcentre
D	-	Dispensary
FPC	-	Family Planning Centre
TB	-	T.B. Clinic
NH	-	Nursing Home
RP	-	Registered private practitioner
SMP	-	Subsidised medical practitioner
CPW	-	Community health worker
O	-	Others

Drinking water facilities

T	-	Tap water
W	-	Well water
TK	-	Tank water
RW	-	Tubewell water
Hp	-	Hand pump
R	-	River water
F	-	Fountain
C	-	Canal
L	-	Lake
S	-	Spring
N	-	Nallah
O	-	Others
NA	-	Information not available

Post and Telegraph

PO	-	Post Office
TO	-	Telegraph Office
PTO	-	Post and Telegraph Office
Phone	-	Telephone connection

Communications

BS	-	Bus
RS	-	Railway Station
NW	-	Navigable waterway (including river, canal, backwaters etc.)

Approach to village

PR - Pucca road
KR - Kaccha road
FP - Footpath
NR - Navigable river
NC - Navigable canal
NW - Navigable waterway (other than river or canal)

Electrification facilities

ED - Electricity for domestic purpose
EAG - Electricity for agriculture
EO - Electricity for other purpose like industrial, commercial etc.
EA - Electricity for all purposes listed above

Irrigated by source

GC - Government Canal
PC - Private Cana;
W - Well (without electricity)
WE - Tube-well (without electricity)
TWE - Tube-well (with electricity)
TK - Tank
R - River
L - Lake
WF - Waterfall
O - Others
T - Total

VILLAGE

AMENITIES AND

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total area of the village (in hectares)	Total population and number of households	Amenities availablee (if not in brackets, the distance is available is given) Educational
1	2	3	4	5
				PARUR
1	Puthenvelikkara	2,550.46	29,690(4,972)	P(8), M(4), H(1)
2	Airoor	3,165.70	33,812(5,788)	P(6), M(4), H(1), O(1)
3	Parur-Ezhikkara(portion)	1,926.61	25,453(4,426)	P(13), M(1), H(6)
4	Alengad	2,102.16	32,186(5,396)	P(9), M(3), H(1), O(2)
5	Kadungalloor	1,587.92	27,877(4,853)	P(4), M(1), O(1)
	Chendamangalam	Wholly treated as Chendamangalam Census Town		
	Varapuzha	Wholly treated as Eloor Census town		
	TOTAL	**11,332.85**	**149,018(25,435)**	**P(40), M(13), H(9), O(4)**
				ALWAYE
1	Parakkadavu	2,465.56	25,150(4,318)	P(10), M(4), H(3)
2	Kothakulangara (North)	4,049.88	34,701(5,633)	P(15), M(6), H(3), Tr(1), O(1)
3	Manjapra	7,320.97	39,101(7,267)	P(12), M(3), H(1)
4	Malayattoor	1,337.94	7,984(1,389)	P(7), M(2), H(1), O(1)
5	Manickamangalam	2,081.73	32,957(5,715)	P(10), M(4), H(4), C(1), O(5)
6	Kothakulangara South(P)	739.77	12,806(2,187)	P(5), M(2), H(1)
7	Chengamanad	3,829.02	46,016(8,434)	P(9), M(3), H(2)
8	Chowwara	827.77	10,661(1,809)	P(3), O(2)
9	Vadakkumbhagam	718.54	9,966(1,662)	P(6), M(5), H(4), O(1)
10	Kizhakkumbhagam	713.29	8,090(1,393)	P(1), M(1)
11	Thekkumbhagam	613.48	8,426(1,400)	P(2), M(1)
12	Alwaye(P)	4,807.44	76,124(12,625)	P(11), M(6), H(4), C(2), O(9)
	TOTAL	**29,505.39**	**311,982(53,832)**	**P(91), M(37), H(23), C(3), Tr(1), O(19)**

available within the village, a dash (-) is shown in the column and next to it in broad ranges viz.-5 km., 5-10 km. and 10+ km. of the nearest place where the facility

Medical	Drinking water (Potable)	Post and Telegraph	Day or days of the market/hat, if any	Communications (Bus Stop, Railway Station, Waterway)	Sl. No.
6	7	8	9	10	1
TALUK					
H(2), MCW(1), PHS(1), NH(1), O(5)	W	PO	Daily	BS, NW	1
H(2), D(3), FPC(1), O(4)	W	PO, Phone	-(10+ km.)	BS, NW	2
H(5), PHC(1), D(1), NH(1), O(4)	T, W	PO,PTO,Phone	Tuesday	BS, NW	3
MCW(2), D(2), FPC(1), O(5)	W	PO,TO,PTO,Phone	Daily	BS, NW	4
H(3), MCW(2) MH(2), D(1)	T, W	PO	-(-5 km)	BS, NW	5
H(12), MCW(5), MH(2), PHC(1),:PHS(1), D(7), FPC(2), NH(2), O(18)					
TALUK					
H(2), D(1), FPC(1), NH(1), O(5)	T, W	PO	Tuesday,Friday	BS, NW	1
H(3), D(3), O(5)	W	PO,PTO,Phone	-(-5-10 km.)	BS, RS	2
H(1), D(1), FPC(1), O(2)	W	PO	Daily	BS	3
H(1), MCW(1), PHS(1), D(2), O(3)	T, W	PO, Phone	-(5-10 km.)	BS, NW	4
H(3), MCW(1), PHC(1), D(7), O(9)	T, W	PO,TO,PTO,Phone	Daily	BS	5
D(3), O(1)	W	PO	-(-5 km.)	BS	6
H(2), PHC(1), D(2), O(5)	T,W	PO, Phone	-(5-10 km.)	BS	7
PHS(1), D(2), O(6)	T, W	PO, TO,Phone	-(10+ km.)	BS, RS, NW	8
H(1), O(3)	W	PO,TO,PTO,Phone	-(5-10 km.)	BS, NW	9
MCW(1), D(1), O(3)	W	PO	-(5-10 km.)	BS, NW	10
-(5-10 km.)	W	PO	-(10+ km.)	BS, NW	11
PHC(1), D(1), O(5)	T,W,R	PO,TO,Phone	Saturday,Wednesday	BS, RS, NW	12
H(13), MCW(3), PHC(3), PHS(2), D(23) FPC(2), NH(1), O(47)					

Sl. No.	Name of village	Approach to village	Nearest town and distance (in km.)	Power supply	Staple food
1	2	11	12	13	14
					PARUR
1	Puthenvelikkara	PR, KR, NR, NC	Parur(5)	EA	Rice and wheat
2	Airoor	PR, KR, NR, NC	Parur(8)	EA	Rice
3	Parur-Ezhikkara(portion)	PR, KR, NR, NW	Parur(1)	EA	Rice and wheat
4	Alengad	PR, KR, NR, NC	Alwaye(6)	EA	Rice
5	Kadungalloor	PR, KR, NR, NC	Alwaye(3)	EA	Rice
					ALWAYE
1	Parakkadavu	PR, KR, NR	Angamali(10)	EA	Rice
2	Kothakulangara (North)	PR, KR	Angamaly (7)	EA	Rice
3	Manjapra	PR,KR	Angamali(10)	EA	Rice
4	Malayattoor	PR, KR, NR	Perumbavoor(13)	EA	Rice and wheat
5	Manickamangalam	PR, KR	Perumbavoor (6)	EA	Rice
6	Kothakulangara South(P)	PR, KR	Angamali(1)	EA	Rice and wheat
7	Chengamanad	PR, KR	Angamali (3)	EA	Rice and wheat
8	Chowwara	PR, KR, NR	Alwaye(9)	EA	Rice
9	Vadakkumbhagam	PR, KR, NR	Perumbavoor (8)	EA	Rice and wheat
10	Kizhakkumbhagam	PR, KR, NR	Perumbavoor (7)	EA	Rice and wheat
11	Thekkumbhagam	PR, KR, NR	Alwaye (9)	EA	Rice
12	Alwaye (P)	PR, KR, NR	Alwaye (1)	EA	Rice and wheat

DIRECTORY - contd.

LAND-USE, 1979

Land-use (ie. area under different types of land-use in hectares rounded upto two decimal places)					Remarks including any place of religious, historical or archaeological interests	Sl. No.
Forest	Irrigated by source	Unirrigated	Culturable waste (including gaucher and groves)	Area not available for cultivation		
15	16	17	18	19	20	1
TALUK - contd..						
..	..	2,131.62	..	418.84	..	1
..	T(809.37)	1,993.23	..	363.10	..	2
..	T(1538.00)	..	..	388.61	..	3
..	T(162.19)	1,858.71	81.26	..	..	4
..	T(331.76)	759.54	210.41	286.21	..	5
..	**T(2841.32)**	**6,743.10**	**291.67**	**1,456.76**		
TALUK - contd..						
..	T(1038.99)	1,248.65	..	177.92	..	1
..	T(1879.95)	2,169.93	..	..	..	2
..	T(1101.23)	5,798.06	346.41	75.27	..	3
507.58	T(242.11)	426.58	17.36	144.31	..	4
..	GC(702.27)	1,242.64	..	136.82	Birth place of Sri Adisankaracharya	5
..	..	739.77	..	..	..	6
..	T(665.18)	2,925.69	..	238.15	..	7
..	T(375.34)	127.94	219.48	105.01	..	8
..	T(368.39)	253.58	..	96.57	..	9
..	T(336.29)	250.39	..	126.61	..	10
..	T(213.45)	92.60	264.74	42.69	..	11
..	T(3097.87)	..	465.38	1244.19	..	12
507.58	**T(9318.80) GC(702.27)**	**15,275.83**	**1,313.37**	**2,387.54**		

VILLAGE

AMENITIES AND

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total area of the village (in hectares)	Total population and number of households	Amenities availablee (if not in brackets, the distance in which is available is given) — Educational
1	2	3	4	5
				KUNNATHUNAD
1	Vazhakkulam	1,964.01	23,934(3,951)	P(7), M(4), H(1)
2	Perumbavoor(P)	1,418.25	18,947(3,328)	P(3), M(1), H(1), Tr(1)
3	Cheranalloor	3,667.56	34,281(5,899)	P(12), M(6), H(2), O(1)
4	Vengoor West	2,197.26	14,280(2,636)	P(3), M(2), H(1)
5	Vengoor East	5,491.12	19,065(3,677)	P(11), M(4), H(2)
6	Asamannoor	2,127.07	14,589(2,698)	P(7), M(3), H(1)
7	Rayamangalam	2,988.33	20,790(3,819)	P(9), M(4), H(3)
8	Vengola	3,564.48	29,831(5,275)	P(8), M(2), H(2)
9	Kizhakkambalam	3,157.39	24,521(4,200)	P(9), M(4), H(1)
10	Kunnathunad	2,686.43	22,409(3,871)	P(3), M(1), H(1)
11	Mazhuvannoor	4,911.00	25,571(4,704)	P(12), M(4), H(3), C(1), Tr(1)
12	Aikkaranad North	2,564.43	16,244(2,958)	P(8), M(4)
13	Vadavukode	250.35	1,976(346)	P(2), H(1), Tr(1)
14	Chemmanad	5,628.64	41,236(7,734)	P(11), M(7), H(5)
15	Aikkaranad South	2,553.25	17,208(3,115)	P(11), M(3), H(3), C(1), Tr(1)
	Unsurveyed	21,243.03	222(54)	- (10 + km.)
	TOTAL	**66,412.60**	**325,104(58,265)**	**P(116), M(49), H(27), C(2), Tr(4), O(1)**
				KOTHAMANGALAM
1	Eramalloor	2,761.36	24,176(4,194)	P(7), M(1), H(2)
2	Kottappady	3,194.44	13,987(2,559)	P(5), M(2), H(2), O(1)
3	Pindimana	2,576.40	14,025(2,531)	P(7), M(5)
4	Keerampara	3,278.93	12,134(2,188)	P(10), M(4), H(2)
5	Kuttamangalam	6,003.30	26,291(4,682)	P(7), M(7), H(3), O(1)
6	Kadavoor	2,350.32	13,446(2,371)	P(6), M(3), H(1)
7	Pothanikkad	2,433.68	14,070(2,410)	P(6), M(3), H(2)
8	Varappetty	2,152.19	13,484(2,376)	P(8), H(1), AC(5), O(2)
	Kothamangalam	Wholly treated as Kothamangalam Municipal Town		
	TOTAL	**24,750.62**	**131,613(23,311)**	**P(56), M(25), H(13), AC(5), O(4)**

available within the village, a dash (-) is shown in the column and next to it in broad ranges viz.-5 km., 5-10 km. and 10+ km. of the nearest place where the facility

Medical	Drinking water (Potable)	Post and Telegraph	Day or days of the market/hat, if any	Communications (Bus Stop, Railway Station, Waterway)	Sl. No.
6	7	8	9	10	1
TALUK					
D(1), FPC(2), O(1)	W	PO	-(10+km.)	BS, NW	1
H(2), MCW(1), NH(1), O(2)	W	PO	-(5-10 km.)	BS, NW	2
H(1), PHS(1), O(2)	T, W	PO,PTO,Phone	-(5-10 km.)	BS, NW	3
D(1)	W	PO	-(5-10 km.)	BS	4
MCW(1), PHC(1), D(3), FPC(1), O(10)	T,W,R	PO, Phone	-(5-10 km.)	BS, NW	5
MCW(1), D(1), O(4)	W	PO	-(5-10 km.)	BS	6
H(3), MCW(2), D(3), FPC(1), O(12)	T, W	PO,TO,PTO,Phone	-(5-10 km.)	BS	7
H(2), D(4), FPC(2), O(1)	W	PO, Phone	-(-5 km.)	BS	8
H(1), O(2)	T,W	PO,PTO,Phone	Wed.& Saturday	BS	9
MCW(1), D(2), O(1)	T, W	PO	Wed. & Saturday	BS	10
H(2), D(2). FPC(3), O(2)	W	PO	-(-5 km.)	BS	11
H(1), MCW(1)	T,W	PO	Tues.,Wed.,Fri. and Saturday	BS	12
PHC(2)	T,W	PO, Phone	-(-5 km.)	BS	13
H(2),MCW(1),PHS(2),D(3),NH(1),O(7)	T,W	PO,TO,PTO,Phone	Tues.,Wed.,Fri. and Saturday	BS	14
D(4), FPC(1), NH(1), O(7)	T,W	PO,TO,PTO,Phone	Wed. & Saturday	BS	15
-(10+ km.)	W	-(10 + km.)	-(10 + km.)	BS	16

H(14), MCW(8), PHC(3), PHS(3), D(24), FPC(10), NH(3), O(51)

TALUK

H(1), MCW(2), O(6)	T,W	PO,TO,Phone	-(-5 km.)	BS	1
MCW(1), D(1), NH(1), O(2)	T,W	PO, Phone	-(5-10 km.)	BS	2
H(1), MCW(1), D(1), O(1)	T,W	PO, Phone	-(5-10 km.)	BS, NW	3
H(2), MCW(2), D(2), O(3)	T,W	PO, Phone	-(5-10 km.)	BS, NW	4
H(1), HC(1), D(4), O(2)	T,W	PO,PTO,Phone	-(5-10 km.)	BS, NW	5
H(1), D(1), FPC(1), O(2)	W	PO	Tues.& Saturday	BS	6
H(3)	T,W	PO,PTO,Phone	Wednesday	BS	7
MCW(2), PHC(1), FPC(1), O(1)	W	PO	-(10+ km.)	BS	8

H(9), MCW(8), HC(1), PHC(1), D(9), FPC(2), NH(1), O(17)

VILLAGE
AMENITIES AND

Sl. No.	Name of village	Approach to village	Nearest town and distance (in km.)	Power supply	Staple food
1	2	11	12	13	14
					KUNNATHUNAD
1	Vazhakkulam	PR,KR,NR	Perumbavoor(7)	EA	Rice and wheat
2	Perumbavoor(P)	PR,KR,NR	Perumbavoor(1)	EA	Rice
3	Cheranalloor	PR,KR,NR	Perumbavoor(5)	EA	Rice
4	Vengoor West	PR,KR	Perumbavoor(9)	EA	Rice
5	Vengoor East	PR,KR,NR	Perumbavoor(10)	EA	Rice
6	Asamannoor	PR,KR	Perumbavoor(9)	EA	Rice
7	Rayamangalam	PR,KR	Perumbavoor(5)	EA	Rice
8	Vengola	PR,KR	Perumbavoor(4)	EA	Rice and wheat
9	Kizhakkambalam	PR,KR	Alwaye(11)	EA	Rice
10	Kunnathunad	PR,KR	Alwaye(13)	EA	Rice
11	Mazhuvannoor	PR,KR	Perumbavoor(13)	EA	Rice
12	Aikkaranad North	PR,KR	Perumbavoor(15)	EA	Rice
13	VAdavukode	PR,KR	Trippunhithura(11)	EA	Rice and wheat
14	Chemmanad	PR,KR	Trippunithura(9)	EA	Rice
15	Aikkaranad South	PR,KR	Trippunithura(13)	EA	Rice and wheat
	Unsurveyed	PR,KR	Perumbavoor(11)	NIL	Rice
					TOTAL
					KOTHAMANGALAM
1	Eramalloor	PR,KR	Kothamangalam(3)	EA	Rice
2	Kottappady	PR,KR	Kothamangalam(10)	EA	Rice
3	Pindimana	PR,KR,NR	Kothamangalam(9)	EA	Rice
4	Keerampara	PR,KR,NR	Kothamangalam(10)	EA	Rice
5	Kuttamangalam	PR,KR,NR	Kothamangalam(9)	EA	Rice
6	Kadavoor	PR,KR	Kothamangalam(20)	EA	Rice
7	Pothanikkad	PR,KR	Kothamangalam(14)	EA	Rice
8	Varappetty	PR,KR	Kothamangalam(10)	EA	Rice
					TOTAL

DIRECTORY - contd.

LAND-USE, 1979

Land-use (ie. area under different types of land-use in hectares rounded upto two decimal places)					Remarks including any place of religious, historical or archaeological interests	Sl. No.
Forest	Irrigated by source	Unirrigated	Culturable waste (including gaucher and groves)	Area not available for cultivation		
15	16	17	18	19	20	1
TALUK -concld.						
..	T(253.45)	546.42	227.83	936.31	..	1
..	T(904.00)	514.25	..	..	..	2
50.24	T(1,919.61)	1,302.36	123.84	271.51	..	3
..	T(737.81)	128.65	1,037.00	293.80	..	4
1,456.86	GC(412.22)	2,480.36	424.92	716.76	..	5
..	T(819.30)	1,266.26	12.14	29.37	..	6
..	T(1,096.78)	490.88	1,121.37	279.30	..	7
..	T(782.00)	1,948.00	609.00	225.48	..	8
..	T(1,234.29)	1,728.41	..	194.69	..	9
..	T(687.96)	323.74	1,011.71	663.02	..	10
..	T(1,590.41)	3,017.05	131.52	172.02	..	11
..	T(730.39)	1,732.14	..	101.90	..	12
..	T(21.85)	213.67	14.83	..	..	13
..	T(97.12)	5,531.52	..	..	..	14
..	GC(278.47)	1,240.27	933.11	101.40	..	15
21,243.03	..	..	..	..	..	
22,750.13	**T(10,874.97) GC(690.69)**	**22,463.98**	**5,647.27**	**3,985.56**		
TALUK -concld.						
..	T(235.72)	1,597.70	259.90	668.04	..	1
527.59	T(348.15)	2,176.98	..	141.72	..	2
6.07	T(323.74)	2,161.61	16.18	68.80	..	3
..	T(78.59)	2,780.60	..	419.74	..	4
..	T(769.71)	2,473.92	2,085.75	673.92	..	5
..	T(450.26)	1,714.11	170.23	15.72	..	6
..	T(222.57)	1,800.85	..	410.26	..	7
..	T(81.34)	2,018.97	..	51.88	..	8
533.66	**T(2,510.08)**	**16,724.74**	**2,532.06**	**2,450.08**		

VILLAGE

AMENITIES AND

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total area of the village (in hectares)	Total population and number of households	Amenities availablee (if not in brackets, the distance is available is given) Educational
1	2	3	4	5
				MUVATTUPUZH
1	Mulavoor	2,646.47	20,899(3,533)	P(6), M(4), O(1)
2	Velloorkunnam(P)	834.78	7,830(1,344)	P(3), M(1)
3	Valakam	2,109.05	13,768(2,510)	P(8), M(2), H(1)
4	Marady (P)	1,793.13	11,531(2,097)	P(3), M(2), H(1)
5	Onakkoor	2,186.75	11,170(2,107)	P(7), M(3)
6	Memury	2,293.96	11,520(2,239)	P(6), M(4), H(2)
7	Ramamangalam	1,408.33	9,225(1,793)	P(6), M(2), H(1)
8	Maneed	2,619.51	14,432(2,695)	P(5), M(2), H(1)
9	Piravom	2,935.75	24,048(4,386)	P(11), M(4), H(3)
10	Elanji	2,948.08	16,030(2,719)	P(7), M(4), H(2), O(3)
11	Koothattukulam	2,318.00	15,057(2,823)	P(7), M(5), H(2)
12	Thirumarady	2,924.29	15,596(2,925)	P(5), M(3), H(2), Tr(1)
13	Palakkuzha	2,264.89	12,051(2,276)	P(7), M(3), H(1)
14	Arakkuzha	2,735.17	12,983(2,153)	P(8), M(4), H(2)
15	Muvattupuzha (P)	1,860.26	13,757(2,277)	P(6), M(2), H(1), C(1), Tr(1) O(1)
16	Enanalloor	3,390.31	18,007(3,085)	P(7), M(3), H(1)
17	Kalloorkkad	2,419.06	11,659(1,967)	P(9), M(5), H(2)
18	Manjalloor	2,347.50	12,818(2,153)	P(7), M(3), H(2), O(3)
	TOTAL	42,035.29	252,381(45,082)	P(118), M(56), H(24), C(1), Tr(2) O(8)

available within the village, a dash (-) is shown in the column and next to it in broad ranges viz.-5 km., 5-10 km. and 10+ km. of the nearest place where the facility

Medical	Drinking water (Potable)	Post and Telegraph	Day or days of the market/hat, if any	Communications (Bus Stop, Railway Station, Waterway)	Sl. No.
6	7	8	9	10	1
TALUK					
H(1), MCW(1), MH(1), D(2), O(3)	W	PO, Phone	-(5-10 km.)	BS	1
-(-5 km.)	T,W	-(-5 km.)	-(-5 km.)	BS, NW	2
MCW(1), PHS(1), D(1), FPC(1), O(4)	W, R	PO, Phone	Mon. & Thursday	BS, NW	3
D(1), FPC(1)	W	PO	Sunday	BS	4
PHC(1), FPC(1), O(1)	W	PO,TO,PTO,Phone	-(-5 km.)	BS	5
D(1), FPC(1), O(2)	T,W	PO,TO,Phone	Tues. & Saturday	BS, NW	6
D(1), O(5)	T,W	PO,TO,PTO,Phone	Sun., Mon. & Thursday	BS, NW	7
PHS(1), D(2), FPC(1), O(2)	W	PO,PTO,Phone	Sun., Tues., Wed. & Saturday	BS	8
H(5), FPC(1), O(4)	W,R	PO, PTO, Phone	Monday & Friday	BS, NW	9
H(2), MCW(1), PHS(1), FPC(1)O(5)	W	PO, Phone	Tuesday & Friday	BS	10
H(5), FPC(2), O(6)	T,W	PO,TO,PTO,Phone	Wednesday	BS	11
MCW(2), O(4)	W	PO,PTO,Phone	Sun. & Thursday	BS	12
D(1), FPC(1), O(3)	W	PO,Phone	-(-5 km.)	BS	13
H(1), PHC(1), D(2), FPC(1), O(1)	T,W	PO, TO	Saturday	BS	14
MCW(1), PHS(1), D(2), FPC(1)	W	PO, Phone	-(5-10 km.)	BS, NW	15
MCW(1), D(1), FPC(1), O(2)	W	PO, TO, Phone	-(-5 km.)	BS	16
H(2), MH(1), PHS(1), D(1), FPC(1), O(3)	W	PO, PTO,Phone	Mon., Wed., Thu. & Saturday	BS	17
H(1), PHS(1), D(2), FPC(1), NH(1), O(4)	T,W	PO,PTO,Phone	Tues. & Friday	BS, NW	18
H(17), MCW(7), MH(2) PHC(2), PHS(6) D(17), FPC(15), NH(1), O(49)					

Sl. No.	Name of village	Approach to village	Nearest town and distance (in km.)	Power supply	Staple food
1	2	11	12	13	14
					MUVATTUPUZHA
1	Mulavoor	PR, KR	Muvattupuzha (5)	EA	Rice
2	Velloorkunnam (P)	PR,KR,NR	Muvattupuzha (1)	EA	Rice
3	Valakam	PR, KR, NR	Muvattupuzha (5)	EA	Rice
4	Marady (P)	PR, KR	Muvattupuzha (1)	EA	Rice
5	Onakkoor	PR, KR	Muvattupuzha (16)	EA	Rice
6	Memury	PR, KR, NR	Muvattupuzha (13)	EA	Rice
7	Ramamangalam	PR, KR, NR	Muvattupuzha (19)	EA	Rice
8	Maneed	PR, KR	Trippunithura (20)	EA	Rice
9	Piravom	PR, KR, NR	Muvattupuzha (22)	EA	Rice
10	Elanji	PR, KR	Muvattupuzha (31)	EA	Rice and wheat
11	Koothattukulam	PR, KR	Muvattupuzha (20)	EA	Rice
12	Thirumarady	PR, KR	Muvattupuzha (19)	EA	Rice
13	Palakkuzha	PR, KR	Muvattupuzha (15)	EA	Rice
14	Arakkuzha	PR, KR	Muvattupuzha (6)	EA	Rice
15	Muvattupuzha (P)	PR, KR, NR	Cochin (1)	EA	Rice
16	Enanalloor	PR, KR	Muvattupuzha (8)	EA	Rice
17	Kalloorkkad	PR, KR	Muvattupuzha (14)	EA	Rice
18	Manjalloor	PR, KR, NR	Thodupuzha (6)	EA	Rice

DIRECTORY - contd.

LAND-USE, 1979

Land-use (ie. area under different types of land-use in hectares rounded upto two decimal places)					Remarks including any place of religious, historical or archaeological interests	Sl. No.
Forest	Irrigated by source	Unirrigated	Culturable waste (including gaucher and groves)	Area not available for cultivation		
15	16	17	18	19	20	1
TALUK - contd.						
..	T(972.18)	1,231.09	300.24	142.96	..	1
..	T(122.00)	200.00	500.00	12.78	..	2
..	T(829.60)	1,177.63	16.18	85.64	..	3
..	T(79.33)	1,666.92	..	46.88	..	4
..	T(938.88)	1,198.31	..	49.56	..	5
..	T(155.83)	1,878.98	70.82	188.33	..	6
..	T(352.89)	950.63	..	104.81	..	7
..	T(97.25)	2,380.71	..	141.55	..	8
..	GC(284.14)	161.91	2,188.59	301.11	..	9
..	T(168.34)	835.27	1,918.61	25.86	..	10
..	T(903.42)	1,344.55	16.18	53.85	..	11
..	T(485.62)	2,397.76	..	40.91	..	12
...	T(24.68)	2,209.84	..	30.37	..	13
..	..	2,107.92	401.44	225.81	..	14
..	T(334.03)	1,468.20	..	58.03	..	15
..	T(607.02)	2,144.83	80.93	557.53	..	16
..	T(337.97)	1,955.33	..	125.76	..	17
1.27	T(364.21)	1,578.27	151.75	252.00	..	18
1.27	T(6,773.25) GC(284.14)	26,888.15	5,644.74	2,443.74		

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total area of the village (in hectares)	Total population and number of households	Amenities availablee (if not brackets, the distance is available is given) Educational
1	2	3	4	5
				KANAYANNUR
1	Kadamakkudy	1,291.89	13,696(2,244)	P(7), M(3), H(1), AC(1)
2	Cheranallur (P)	1,059.05	18,381(3,052)	P(7), M(3), H(1)
3	Thiruvankulam	1,049.14	15,517(2,918)	P(5), M(1), H(1)
4	Kureekkad	530.11	6,495(1,241)	P(3), M(2), H(2), C(1), O(1)
5	Kumbalam	2,078.81	21,678(3,747)	P(9), M(5), H(2)
6	Manakunnam	2,485.92	25,717(4,466)	P(7), M(5), H(3)
7	Kanayannur	737.91	7,287(1,309)	P(3), M(1), H(1), O(1)
8	Mulamthuruthy	2,147.57	19,761(3,667)	P(12), M(5), H(2)
9	Edakkattuvayal	1,807.64	10,547(1,946)	P(7), M(3), H(1), O(1)
10	Amballur	1,082.44	10,054(1,844)	P(4), M(4), H(1)
11	Keecherry	506.26	4,565(803)	P(1)
12	Kulayettikara	671.49	4,581(824)	P(2)
13	Kaippattur	820.23	4,848(919)	P(5)
	Trikkakara North	Wholly treated as Kalamassery Census Town		
	Thekkumbhagom	Wholly merged in Trippunithura Municipal Town		
	Nadama	Wholly merged in Trippunithura Municipal Town		
	Maradu	Wholly treated as Maradu Census Town		
	Edappally North	Wholly merged in Cochin Corporation		
	Edappally South	Wholly merged in Cochin Corporation		
	Ernakulam	Wholly merged in Cochin Corporation		
	Elamkulam	Wholly merged in Cochin Corporation		
	Poonithura	Wholly merged in Cochin Corporation		
	Trikkakara South	Wholly treated as Trikkakara Urban Outgrowth		
		16,268.46	163,127(28,980)	P(72), M(32), H(15),C(1),AC(1),O(3)
				COCHIN.
1	Kuzhuppilly	1,269.28	20,896(3,409)	P(8), M(4), H(1)
2	Pallippuram	1,151.60	27,066(4,703)	P(12), M(3), H(2)
3	Edavanakkad	1,123.56	18,707(2,985)	P(3), M(3), H(1)
4	Nayarambalam	1,218.66	21,726(3,483)	P(6), M(3), H(1), Tr(1) O(2)
5	Njarackal	859.84	21,672(3,622)	P(6), M(3), H(2), O(1)
6	Elangunnapuzha(P)	1,166.24	43,911(7,271)	P(15), M(7), H(2)
7	Kumbalangy	2,113.52	33,631(5,649)	P(9), M(7), H(3)
8	Chellanam	811.37	11,568(1,901)	P(3), M(1), H(1)
	Fort Cochin	Wholly merged in Cochin Corporation		
	Mattancherry	Wholly merged in Cochin Corporation		
	Rameswaram	Wholly merged in Cochin Corporation		
	TOTAL	**9,714.07**	**199,177(33,023)**	**P(62), M(31), H(13), Tr(1) O(3)**

available within the village, a dash (-) is shown in the column and next to it in broad ranges viz.-5 km., 5-10 km. and 10+ km. of the nearest place where the facility

Medical	Drinking water (Potable)	Post and Telegraph	Day or days of the market/hat, if any	Communications (Bus Stop, Railway Station, Waterway)	Sl. No.
6	7	8	9	10	1
TALUK					
PHC(1),D(1),FPC(1),O(6)	T,W	PO	-(10 + km.)	BS, NW	1
PHC(1), D(2), NH(2), O(3)	T,W	PO, Phone	Daily	BS, NW	2
MH(1), D(2), O(5)	W	PO,PTO,Phone	-(5-10 km.)	BS, NW	3
D(1), O(3)	T,W,TK	PO,PTO,Phone	-(5-10 km.)	BS, NW	4
PHS(2), D(4), FPC(1), O(9)	T,W	PO	Daily	BS, NW	5
H(2),MCW(1),PHC(1),D(1),FPC(1),O(4)	T,W	PO,Phone	Daily	BS,NW	6
H(1), D(1)	T,W	PO	-(5-10 km.)	BS, RS	7
H(4), PHC(2), D(1), NH(1), O(10)	T,W	PO,PTO,Phone	Daily	BS,RS,NW	8
H(2), PHC(1), FPC(1), O(2)	W	PO,PTO,Phone	Tues.,& Friday	BS, RS	9
PHC(1), D(1), O(1)	T,W	PO,PTO,Phone	Wed. & Saturday	BS, NW	10
PHC(1)	W	PO,Phone	-(-5 km.)	BS, NW	11
-(-5 km.)	W	PO	Mon. & Thursday	BS, RS	12
MCW(1),D(1), O(1)	W	PO	Wed.& Saturday	BS,NW	13

H(9), MCW(2), MH(1), PHC(8), PHS(2), D(15), FPC(4),NH(3),O(44)

TALUK - contd.					
H(4), D(1)	T,W	PO,PTO,Phone	-(5-10 km.)	BS, NW	1
MCW(1), D(4), O(7)	T,W	PO, Phone	-(5-10 km.)	BS, NW	2
H(1), D(2), FPC(1), O(5)	T,W	PO, PTO	Daily	BS, NW	3
D(5), FPC(1), NH(1), O(6)	T,W	PO,PTO,Phone	-(10+ km.)	BS,NW	4
H(1), FPC(1), NH(2), O(2)	T,W	PTO, Phone	-(10 + km.)	BS, NW	5
MCW(2),PHC(1),D(1),FPC(1),O(1)	T,W	PO,TO,PTO,Phone	-(5-10 km.)	BS,NW	6
MH(2), PHC(1), O(3)	T,W	PO, Phone	Daily	BS, NW	7
PHC(1)	T,W	PO	-(10+ km.)	BS, NW	8

H(6), MCW(3), MH(2), PHC(3), D(13), FPC(4), NH(3), O(24)

Sl. No.	Name of village	Approach to village	Nearest town and distance (in km.)	Power supply	Staple food
1	2	11	12	13	14
					KANAYANNUR
1	Kadakampally	PR, KR, NW	Cochin (10)	EA	Rice
2	Cheranallur (P)	PR, KR, NR	Cochin (5)	EA	Rice
3	Thiruvankulam	PR, KR, NR	Trippunithura (3)	EA	Rice and wheat
4	Kureekkad	PR, KR, NC	Cochin (19)	EA	Rice
5	Kumbalam	PR, KR, NW	Cochin (6)	EA	Rice
6	Manakunnam	PR, KR, NW	Trippunithura (6)	EA	Rice and wheat
7	Kanayannur	PR, KR	Cochin (19)	EA	Rice
8	Mulamthuruthy	PR, KR, NC	Cochin (21)	EA	Rice
9	Edakkattuvayal	PR, KR	Trippunithura (20)	EA	Rice
10	Amballur	PR, KR, NC	Trippunithura (12)	EA	Rice
11	Keecherry	PR, KR, NR	Trippunithura (16)	EA	Rice
12	Kulayettikara	PR, KR	Trippunithura (26)	EA	Rice
13	Kaippattur	PR, KR, NC	Trippunithura (20)	EA	Rice
					TOTAL
					COCHIN
1	Kuzhuppilly	PR,KR,NC,NW	Parur (8)	EA	Rice
2	Pallippuram	PR,KR,NC,NW	Parur (5)	EA	Rice
3	Edavanakkad	PR,KR,NC,NW	Cochin (13)	EA	Rice
4	Nayarambalam	PR,KR,NC,NW	Cochin (10)	EA	Rice
5	Njarackal	PR,KR,NR,NC,NW	Cochin (9)	EA	Rice
6	Elangunnapuzha (P)	PR,KR,NC	Cochin (7)	EA	Rice and wheat
7	Kumbalangy	PR,KR,NC	Cochin (19)	EA	Rice and wheat
8	Chellanam	PR,KR,NC	Cochin (16)	EA	Rice
					TOTAL

Land-use (ie. area under different types of land-use in hectares rounded upto two decimal places)					Remarks including any place of religious, historical or archaeological interests	Sl. No.
Forest	Irrigated by source	Unirrigated	Culturable waste (including gaucher and groves)	Area not available for cultivation		
15	16	17	18	19	20	1
TALUK - contd.						
..	..	..	816.43	475.46	..	1
..	..	..	772.34	286.71	..	2
..	T(8.09)	762.23	122.21	156.61	..	3
..	T(205.58)	157.42	38.84	128.27	..	4
..	..	1,912.99	165.82	..	..	5
..	T(994.33)	404.88	..	1,086.71	..	6
..	T(154.59)	254.95	127.47	200.90	..	7
..	T(658.83)	1,482.43	17.28	89.03	..	8
..	..	1,759.62	5.61	42.41	..	9
..	T(432.42)	569.72	..	80.30	..	10
..	T(167.27)	138.05	168.30	32.64	..	11
..	T(145.16)	245.00	251.10	30.23	..	12
..	..	779.84	5.82	34.57	..	13
	T(2,666.27)	**8,467.13**	**2,491.22**	**2,643.84**		
TALUK - contd.						
..	..	974.56	..	294.72	..	1
..	..	842.00	..	309.60	..	2
..	..	**881.00**	**40.00**	202.56	..	3
..	T(449.89)	533.85	..	234.92	..	4
..	..	616.17	..	243.67	..	5
..	..	636.00	392.00	138.24	..	6
..	..	1,125.51	..	988.01	..	7
..	T(565.59)	182.18	..	63.60	..	8
	T(1,015.48)	**5,791.27**	**432.00**	**2,475.32**		

VILLAGE

APPENDIX

TALUK-WISE ABSTRACT OF EDUCATIONAL,

Sl. No.	District Taluk	Educational: Primary School		Middle School		Matriculation/ Secondary School		Higher Secondary, PUC/Intermediate/ Junior College		College (Graduate and above)		Adult Literacy class/ centres		Others	
		Villages	Institutions	Villages	Institutions	Villages	Institutions	Villages	Institutions	Villages	Institutions	Villages	Institutions	Villages	Institutions
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	ERNAKULAM	**79**	**555**	**73**	**243**	**67**	**124**	..	..	**6**	**7**	**2**	**6**	**27**	**50**
1	Parur	5	40	5	13	4	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	4
2	Alwaye	12	91	11	37	9	23	..	..	2	3	..	..	6	20
3	Kunnathunad	15	116	14	49	14	27	..	..	2	2	..	..	5	5
4	Kothamangalam	8	56	7	25	7	13	..	..	..	..	1	5	3	4
5	Muvattupuzha	18	118	18	56	15	24	..	..	1	1	..	..	5	10
6	Kanayannur	13	72	10	32	10	15	..	..	1	1	1	1	3	3
7	Cochin	8	62	8	31	8	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4

Sl. No.	District Taluk	Medical: Community Health Worker: Villages	Community Health Worker: Numbers	Others: Villages	Others: Institutions	Villages with no medical facility	Drinking water: Tap	Well	Tank	Tube well	River	Fountain	Canal	Others	More than one source
1	2	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43
	ERNAKULAM	..	..	**65**	**264**	**3**	**45**	**79**	**1**	..	**4**	..	..	..	**47**
1	Parur	..	..	4	20	..	2	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
2	Alwaye	..	..	11	48	1	6	12	..	..	1	..	..	..	6
3	Kunnathunad	..	..	12	54	..	9	15	..	..	1	..	..	..	9
4	Kothamangalam	..	..	7	18	..	6	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
5	Muvattupuzha	..	..	15	50	1	6	18	..	..	2	..	..	..	8
6	Kanayannur	..	..	10	47	1	8	13	1	..	..	..	..	..	8
7	Cochin	..	..	6	27	..	8	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	8

DIRECTORY

I

MEDICAL AND OTHER AMENITIES

Villages with no educational facilities	Medical: Dispensary — Villages	Medical: Dispensary — Institutions	Medical: Hospital — Villages	Medical: Hospital — Institutions	Medical: Maternity and Child Welfare Centre/ Maternity Home/ Child Welfare Centre — Villages	Medical: Maternity and Child Welfare Centre/ Maternity Home/ Child Welfare Centre — Institutions	Medical: Primary Health Centre/ Health Centre — Villages	Medical: Primary Health Centre/ Health Centre — Institutions	Medical: Family Planning Centre — Villages	Medical: Family Planning Centre — Institutions	Medical: Primary Health Sub-centre — Villages	Medical: Primary Health Sub-centre — Institutions	Sl. No.
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	1
..	56	108	39	80	30	43	20	22	34	39	12	14	
..	4	7	4	12	3	7	1	1	2	2	1	1	1
..	10	23	7	13	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2
..	10	24	8	14	7	8	2	3	6	10	2	3	3
..	5	9	6	9	5	8	2	2	2	2	..	..	4
..	12	17	7	17	7	9	2	2	14	15	6	6	5
..	10	15	4	9	2	3	7	8	4	4	1	2	6
..	5	13	3	6	3	5	3	3	4	4	..	..	7

Villages with no drinking water facility of any type	Post and Telegraph: P.O.	T.O.	P.T.O.	P.O. & Phone	T.O. & Phone	P.T.O. & Phone	Phone	Communication: Bus Stop	Railway Station	Navigable water way	Power Supply: Available	Not available	Sl. No.
44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	1
..	23	1	1	19	..	34	..	79	7	44	79	..	
..	2	..	..	1	..	2	..	5	..	5	5	..	1
..	5	..	..	2	..	5	..	12	3	7	12	..	2
..	7	..	..	3	..	5	..	15	..	4	15	..	3
..	2	..	..	3	..	3	..	8	..	3	8	..	4
..	1	1	..	5	..	10	..	18	..	7	18	..	5
..	5	..	..	3	..	5	..	13	4	10	13	..	6
..	1	..	1	2	..	4	..	8	..	8	8	..	7

106/301/90—9A

APPENDIX II

LAND UTILISATION DATA IN RESPECT OF NON-MUNICIPAL TOWNS(CENSUS TOWN)

Sl. No.	Name of town and taluk within brackets	Land-use (ie. under different types of land-use in hectares rounded to the nearest unit) Total area	Forest	Irrigated	Unirrigated	Culturable waste (including gaucher and groves)	Area not available for cultivation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Chendamangalam (Parur)	1,083.29	..	..	911.80	..	171.49
2	Eloor (Varapuzha village) (Parur)	2,073.22	..	Not	Available		
3	Kalamassery(Kanayannur) (Thrikkakara North village)	2,700.06		Not	Available		
4	Kottuvally (Parur)	2,099.83	..	..	2,002.67	..	97.16
5	Manassery /Palluruthy--Cochin village (portion)/	412.26	..	..	311.00	..	101.26
6	Maradu (Kanayannur)	1,234.57	..	626.00	..	293.00	315.57
7	Mulavucad (Kanayannur)	1,926.83	..	..	..	1,797.38	129.45
8	Vadakkekara (Parur)	1,670.77	..	..	1,670.77	..	..

APPENDIX III

TALUK-WISE LIST OF VILLAGES WHERE NO AMENITIES ARE AVAILABLE

Amenities are available in all villages of all taluks

APPENDIX IV

LIST OF VILLAGES ACCORDING TO THE PROPORTION OF SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES TO THE TOTAL POPULATION BY RANGES

A - SCHEDULED CASTES

Range of Scheduled Caste population (percentages)	L.C. No.	Name of village	L.C. No.	Name of village	L.C. No.	Name of village
1	2	3	2	3	2	3
		PARUR TALUK				
6-10	5	Kadungallur				
11-15	1	Puthenvelikkara				
	2	Airoor	4	Alengad		
16-20	3	Parur-Ezhikkara(P)				
		ALWAYE TALUK				
6-10	1	Parakkadavu	4	Malayattoor	9	Vadakkumbhagam
	2	Kothakulangara North	5	Manickamangalam	10	Kizhakkumbhagam
	3	Manjapra	6	Kothakulangara South (P)	12	Alwaye (P)
11-15	7	Chengamanad	8	Chowwara	11	Thekkumbhagam
		KUNNATHUNAD TALUK				
0-5		Forest area				
6-10	1	Vazkakkulam	5	Vengoor East		
	2	Perumbavoor (P)	6	Asamannoor	9	Kizhakkambalam
	3	Cheranalloor	8	Vengola		
11-15	7	Rayamangalam	13	Vadavucode		
	11	Mazhuvannoor	14	Chemmanad	15	Aikkaranad South
16-20	4	Vengoor West	10	Kunnathunad	12	Aollaranad North
		KOTHAMANGALAM TALUK				
0-5	7	Pothanikkad	8	Varappetty		
6-10	1	Eramalloor	4	Keerampara	6	Kadavoor
	3	Pindimana	5	Kuttamangalam		
11-15	2	Kottappady				
		MUVATTUPUZHA TALUK				
0-5	2	Velloorkunnam (P)	13	Palakkuzha	17	Kalloorkkad
	3	Valakam	14	Arakkuzha	18	Manjalloor
	10	Elanji	15	Muvattupuzha (P)		
	11	Koothattukulam				
6-10	1	Mulavoor	5	Onakkoor	12	Thirumarady
	4	Marady (P)	9	Piravom	16	Enanalloor
11-15	6	Memury	7	Ramamangalam		
16-20	8	Maneed				
		KANAYANNUR TALUK				
6-10	1	Kadamakkudy	6	Manakunnam	11	Meecherry
	2	Cheranallur (P)	9	Edakkattuvayal		
11-15	4	Kureekkad	7	Kanayannur	10	Amballur
	5	Kumbalam	8	Kulamthuruthy		
16-20	3	Thiruvankulam	12	Kulayettikara	13	Kaippattur
		COCHIN TALUK				
6-10	1	Kuzhuppilly	6	Elangunnapuzha (P)	8	Chellanam
			7	Kumbalangy		
11-15	2	Pallippuram	4	Nayarambalam	5	Njarackal
16-20	3	Elavanakkad				

APPENDIX IV-concld.

LIST OF VILLAGES ACCORDING TO THE PROPORTION OF SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES TO THE TOTAL POPULATION BY RANGES-concld.

B - SCHEDULED TRIBES

Range of Scheduled Tribe population (percentages)	L.C. No.	Name of village	L.C. No.	Name of village	L.C. No.	Name of village
1	2	2	2	3	2	3
		PARUR TALUK				
0-5	1	Puthenvelikkara	3	Parur-Ezhikkara(P)	5	Kadungalloor
	2	Airoor	4	Alengad		
		ALWAYE TALUK				
NIL	4	Malayattoor	6	Kothakulangara(South)	10	Kizhakkumbhagam
0-5	1	Parakkadavu	5	Manickamangalam	9	Vadakkumbhagam
	2	Kothakulangara North	7	Chengamanad	11	Thekkumbhagam
	3	Manjapra	8	Chowwara	12	Alwaye (P)
		KUNNATHUNAD TALUK				
NIL	2	Perumbavoor(P)	4	Vengoor West	13	Vadavukode
	3	Cheranalloor	6	Asamannoor		
0-5	1	Vazhakkulam	9	Kizhakkambalam	12	Aikkaranad North
	5	Vengoor East	10	Kunnathunad	14	Chemmanad
	7	Rayamangalam	11	Mazhuvannoor	15	Aikkaranad South Forest Area
	8	Vengola				
		KOTHAMANGALAM TALUK				
NIL	8	Varappetty				
0-5	1	Eramalloor	4	Keerampara	6	Kadavoor
	2	Kottappady	5	Kuttamangalam	7	Pothanikkad
	3	Pindimana				
		MUVATTUPUZHA TALUK				
NIL	3	Valakam	10	Elanji	15	Muvattupuzha (P)
	8	Maneed				
0-5	1	Mulavoor	7	Ramamangalam	14	Arakkuzha
	2	Velloorkunnam(P)	9	Piravom	16	Eranalloor
	4	Marady(P)	11	Koothattukulam	17	Kalloorkkad
	5	Onakkoor	12	Thirumarady	18	Manjalloor
	6	Memury	13	Palakkuzha		
		KANAYANNUR TALUK				
NIL	1	Kadamakkudy	9	Edakkattuvayal	12	Kulayettikara
	2	Cheranallur(P)	11	Keecherry	13	Kaippattur
	4	Kureekkad				
0-5	3	Thiruvankulam	6	Manakkunnam	8	Mulamthuruthy
	5	Kumbalam	7	Kanayannur	10	Amballur
		COCHIN TALUK				
NIL	1	Kuzhuppilly	3	Edavanakkad	8	Chellanam
0-5	2	Pallippuram	5	Njarackal	7	Kumbalangy
	4	Nayarambalam	6	Elangunnapuzha(P)		

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ABBREVIATIONS USED IN THE TOWN DIRECTORY

Size class of towns

Class		Population
I	-	100,000 and above
III	-	50,000 - 99,999
III	-	20,000 - 49,999
IV	-	10,000 - 19,999
V	-	5,000 - 9,999
VI	-	Below 5,000

Size Status of towns

M. Corp.	-	Municipal Corporation/Corporation
MC	-	Municipal Committee/Municipal Town Committee
M.	-	Municipality
M.B.	-	Municipal Board
M.Cl.	-	Municipal council
C.B.	-	Cantonment Board/Cantonment
N.A.C	-	Notified Area/Notified Area Committee/Notified Committee
T.C.	-	Town Committee/Town Area Committee
T.B.	-	Town Board
G.P.	-	Gram Panchayat/Village Panchayat
N.P.	-	Nagar Panchayat/Town Panchayat
S.C.	-	Station Committee
S.B.	-	Sanitary Board
S.A.	-	Special Area
E.O.	-	Estate Office
U.C.	-	Union Committee
C.T.	-	Census Town

Navigable River (Canal)

R	-	River
C	-	Canal

Road Length

PR	-	Pucca Road
KR	-	Kaccha Road

System of Sewerage

S	-	Sewer
OSD	-	Open Surface Drains
BSD	-	Box Surface Drains
SD	-	Silk Drains
CD	-	Cesspool method
Pt	-	Pit System

Method of disposal of night soil

HL	-	Headloads
B	-	Baskets
WB	-	Wheel barrows
ST	-	Septic tank latrines
S	-	Sewerage

Protected water supply

OHT	-	Overhead tank
SR	-	Service Reservoir
IG	-	River infiltration gallery
BWP	-	Borewell pumping system
PT	-	Pressure tank
TW	-	Tubewell water/Hand pump
T	-	Tap water
W	-	Well water
TK	-	Tank water

Medical facilities

H-		Hospital
D	-	Dispensary
HC	-	Health Centre
FC	-	Family Planning Centre
TB	-	T.B. Clinic
NH	-	Nursing Home
O	-	Others
A	-	Ayurvedic
U	-	Unani
Hom.	-	Homoeopathic

Educational facilities

A	-	Arts only
S	-	Science only
AS	-	Arts and Science only
C	-	Commerce only
AC	-	Arts and Commerce only
ASC	-	Combined for all categories--Arts, Science and Commerce
L	-	Law
SH	-	Shorthand
Type	-	Typewriting
Sh.Type	-	Shorthand and Typewriting
O	-	Others

Recreational and Cultural facilities

PL	-	Public Library
RR	-	Reading Room

TOWN
State
STATUS AND GROWTH
(All towns in district listed

Sl. No.	Class, name and civic administration status of town	Code No.	Name of taluk	Area in (sq. km.)	Number of households including houseless households (in 1981 census)	Population and growth		
						1901	1911	1921
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	III Alwaye (M)	VII	Alwaye	7.18	4,458	..	3,869	6,772 (+75.03)
2	III Angamaly (M)	VI	Alwaye	24.05	4,980	..	..	..
3	III Chendamangalam (CT)	II	Parur	10.83	4,519	..	..	..
4	V Cheriyakadavu(CT)	XVI	Cochin	4.13	1,085	..	..	..
5	Cochin		See Cochin Urban Agglomeration					
	Cochin Urban Ugglomeration			188.76	118,646	61,236	69,702 (+13.83)	73,254 (+5.10)
	I Cochin (C)	XV	Cochin & Kanayannur	122.34	94,242	61,236	64,726 (+5.70)	68,493 (+5.82)
	III Eloor (CT)	V	Parur	20.73	8,466	..	..	..
	III Kalamassery(CT)	XII	Kanayannur	27.00	8,123	..	..	..
	III Trippunithura(M)	XIII	Kanayannur	18.69	7,815	..	4,976	4,761 (-4.32)
6	Eloor		See Cochin Urban Agglomeration					
7	Kalamassery		See Cochin Urban Agglomeration					
8	III Kothamangalam(M)	IX	Kothamangalam	37.45	5,664	..	..	..
9	III Kottuvally (CT)	IV	Parur	21.00	5,178	..	..	..
10	III Maradu(CT)	XIV	Kanayannur	12.35	4,823	..	..	..
11	III Mulavucad (CT)	XI	Kanayannur	19.27	3,524	..	..	..
12	III Muvattupuzha (M)	X	Muvattupuzha	13.18	4,490	..	..	4,517
13	III Parur (M)	III	Parur	9.03	4,529	12,962	13,782 (+6.33)	11,949 (-13.30)
14	III Perumbavoor(M)	VIII	Kunnathunad	13.59	4,161	..	..	..
15	III Trippunithura(M)		See Cochin Urban Agglomeration					
16	III Vadakkekara (CT)	I	Parur	16.71	7,288	..	..	..

DIRECTORY
ment I
HISTORY 1979
in the alphabetical order)

rate of the town at the census of						Density (1981 census)	Sex ratio			Sl. No.
1931	1941	1951	1961	1971	1981		1961 census	1971 census	1981 census	
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	1
7,621 (+12.54)	9,744 (+27.86)	16,354 (+67.84)	20,863 (+27.57)	24,067 (+15.36)	25,278 (+5.03)	3,521	875	931	1,022	1
..	..	..	..	12,932	28,307 (+118.99)	1,177	..	1,011	1,020	2
..	..	..	..	..	25,893	2,391	..	..	1,059	3
..	..	..	..	..	6,713	1,625	..	..	1,048	4
										5
109,818 (+49.91)	139,062 (+26.63)	177,134 (+27.38)	292,167 (+64.94)	505,838 (+73.13)	685,836 (+35.58)	3,633	936	949	982	
99,101 (+44.69)	126,456 (+27.60)	166,068 (+31.32)	277,723 (+67.23)	439,066 (+58.09)	551,567 (+25.62)	4,508	930	951	987	
..	..	..	..	29,725	46,856 (+126.08)	2,260	..	852	954	
..	..	..	..	17,957	43,767 (+143.73)	1,621	..	889	920	
10,717 (+125.10)	12,606 (+17.63)	11,066 (-12.22)	14,444 (+30.53)	28,090 (+94.48)	43,646 (+55.38)	2,335	1,061	1,032	1,016	
										6
										7
..	..	7,657	Declassified		33,122 (+406.92)	884	..	998	992	8
..	..	..	..	..	30,665	1,460	..	..	1,019	9
..	..	..	..	..	28,749	2,328	..	..	1,010	10
..	..	..	..	..	21,397	1,110	..	..	1,009	11
5,626 (+24.55)	9,079 (+61.38)	10,159 (+11.90)	22,900 (+125.42)	22,137 (-3.33)	25,313 (+14.35)	1,921	935	943	980	12
15,176 (+27.01)	16,179 (+6.61)	18,241 (+12.74)	20,852 (+14.31)	24,393 (+16.98)	26,288 (+7.77)	2,911	1,057	1,040	1,033	13
5,863	7,764 (+32.42)	8,022 (+3.32)	16,147 (+101.28)	20,888 (+29.36)	23,064 (+10.42)	1,697	933	942	963	14
										15
..	..	..	..	..	42,267	2,529	..	..	1,055	16

TOWN
State

PHYSICAL ASPECTS AND

(All towns in district listed

Sl. No.	Class and name of town	Physical aspects: Rainfall (in mm)	Temperature in (in centigrade): Maximum	Temperature in (in centigrade): Minimum	Name of and: State headquarters	Name of and: District headquarters
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	III Alwaye	3,369.9	NA	NA	Trivandrum(240)	Cochin(21)
2	III Angamaly	3,369.9	NA	NA	Trivandrum(251)	Cochin(32)
3	III Chendamangalam	893.0	NA	NA	Trivandrum(258)	Cochin(42)
4	V Cheriyakadavu	2,547.4	NA	NA	Trivandrum(207)	Cochin(11)
5	Cochin					See Cochin
	Cochin Urban Agglomeration					See Constituent
	I Cochin (C)	2,547.4	31.6	24.24	Trivandrum(219)	Cochin(0)
	III Eloor	893.0	NA	NA	Trivandrum(249)	Cochin(13)
	III Kalamassery	NA	NA	NA	Trivandrum(235)	Cochin(10)
	III Trippunithura	NA	NA	NA	Trivandrum (211)	Cochin (8)
6	Eloor					See Cochin
7	Kalamassery					See Cochin
8	III Kothamangalam	NA	NA	NA	Trivandrum(220)	Cochin(51)
9	III Kottuvally	893.0	NA	NA	Trivandrum(249)	Cochin(29)
10	III Maradu	NA	NA	NA	Trivandrum(214)	Cochin(10)
11	III Mulavucad	NA	NA	NA	Trivandrum(230)	Cochin(9)
12	III Muvattupuzha	5,955.7	NA	NA	Trivandrum(209)	Cochin(43)
13	III Parur	893.0	NA	NA	Trivandrum (255)	Cochin(35)
14	III Perumbavoor	1,134.7	NA	NA	Trivandrum(287)	Cochin(35)
15	III Trippunithura					See Cochin
16	III Vadakkekara	893.0	NA	NA	Trivandrum(257)	Cochin(37)

DIRECTORY Contd..
ment II

LOCATION OF TOWNS, 1979

in the alphabetical order)

road distance (in km.) from

Sub division/ Taluk head-quarters	Nearest city with population of one lakh and more	Railway Station	Bus route	Navigable river/ canal (if within 10 km.)	Sl. No.
8	9	10	11	12	1
Cochin(21)/ Alwaye(0)	Cochin(21)	Alwaye(0)	Alwaye(0)	Periyar (R)-0	1
Cochin(32)/ Alwaye(11)	Cochin(32)	Angamaly(0)	Angamaly(0)	Periyar (R)-0	2
Cochin(42)/ Parur(3)	Cochin(42)	Alwaye(14)	Chendamangalam(0)	-	3
Cochin(11)/ Cochin(11)	Cochin(11)	Mattancherry(5)	Cheriyakadavu(0)	-	4
Urban Agglomeration					5
Units					
Cochin(0)/ Cochin(0)	Alleppey(62)	Cochin(0)	Cochin(0)	Edacochin(R)-0 Ernakulam (C)-0	
Cochin(13)/ Parur(22)	Cochin(13)	Kalamassery(5)	Eloor(0)	Periyar(R)-0 Mattancherry (C)-0	
Cochin (10)/ Cochin(10)	Cochin(10)	Kalamassery(0)	Kalamassery(0)	Periyar(R)-0	
Cochin(8)/ Cochin(8)	Cochin(8)	Trippunithura(0)	Trippunithura(0)		
Urban Agglomeration					6
Urban Agglomeration					7
Muvattupuzha(11)/ Kothamangalam(0)	Cochin(51)	Piravom(30)	Kothamangalam(0)	-	8
Cochin(29)/ Parur(6)	Cochin(29)	Alwaye(10)	Kottuvally(0)	Thathappilly(R)-0 Pashnithodu(C)-0	9
Cochin(10)/ Cochin(10)	Cochin(10)	Trippunithura(3)	Maradu(0)	-	10
Cochin(9)/ Cochin(9)	Cochin(9)	Cochin(9)	Mulavucad(0)	-	11
Muvattupuzha(0)/ Muvattupuzha(0)	Cochin(43)	Piravom(19)	Muvattupuzha(0)	Muvattupuzha(R)-0	12
Cochin(35)/ Parur(0)	Cochin(35)	Alwaye(16)	Parur(0)	Thathappilly(R)-0 Pashnithodu(C)-0	13
Muvattupuzha(19)/ Perumbavoor(0)	Cochin(35)	Alwaye(16)	Perumbavoor(0)	Periyar(R)-0	14
Urban Agglomeration					15
Cochin(37)/ Parur(2)	Cochin(37)	Alwaye(18)	Vadakkekara(0)		16

TOWN
State

MUNICIPAL

(All towns in district listed

Sl. No.	Class and name of town	Civic administration status (in 1980)	Receipt: Receipt through taxes etc.	Receipt: Revenue derived from Municipal properties & power apart from taxation	Receipt: Government grant	Receipt: Loan	Receipt: Advance
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	III Alwaye	M	16,259	8,094	1,706	..	3,190
2	III Angamaly	M	3,624	886	406	..	..
3	III Chendamangalam	CT					Not
4	V Cheriyakadavu	CT					Not
5	Cochin						See Cochin
	Cochin Urban Agglomeration						Not
	I Cochin	C	142,913	142,936	7,965	3,000	482
	III Eloor	CT					Not
	III Kalamassery	CT					Not
III	Trippunithura	M	4,192	813	98	..	8
6	Eloor						See Cochin
7	Kalamasserry						See Cochin
8	III Kothamangalam	M	6,425	3,111	447	..	607
9	III Kottuvally	CT					Not
10	III Maradu	CT					Not
11	III Mulavucad	CT					Not
12	III Muvattupuzha	M	4,990	7,230	1,186	..	635
13	III Parur	M	8,231	1,792	2,837	5,000	1,225
14	III Perumbavoor	M	11,563	2,918	790	..	1,957
15	III Trippunithura	M					See Cochin
16	III Vadakkekara	CT					Not

DIRECTORY - contd.
ment III

FINANCE (1978-79)

in the alphabetical order)

(in Rs. '00)		Expenditure (in Rs. '00)							
Other sources (specify)	Total receipt	General administration	Public safety	Public health & conveniences	Public works	Public institutions	Others (specify)	Total expenditure	Sl. No.
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	1
6,491	35,740	3,615	..	8,274	2,264	255	14,867	29,275	1
244	4,660	1,462	113	498	781	26	513	3,393	2
Available									3
Available									4
Urban Agglomeration									5
Available									
849	298,145	43,217	79,400	56,926	48,500	30,783	38,451	297,277	
Available									
Available									
2,308	7,419	1,844	641	649	973	..	1,436	5,543	
Urban Agglomeration									6
Urban Agglomeration									7
3,694	14,284	1,948	897	1,076	538	152	6,876	11,487	8
Available									9
Available									10
Available									11
537	14,578	2,666	..	4,655	2,803	329	3,094	13,547	12
685	19,770	2,432	..	2,170	4,364	64	4,070	13,100	13
2,772	20,000	2,927	2,681	3,132	5,347	503	1,988	16,578	14
Urban Agglomeration									
Available									

TOWN

State

CIVIC AND

(ALL towns in district listed

Sl. No.	Class and name of town	Civic administration status (in 1980)	Population	Scheduled castes and scheduled tribes population	Road length. (in km.)	System of Sewerage	Number of latrines		
							Water borne	Service	Others
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	III Alwaye	M	25,278	SC.944 ST.17	PR(21.9) KR(33.65)	S,CD	NA	NA	2,800
2	III Angamaly	M	28,307	SC.1211 ST.8	PR(NA) KR(NA)	S	NA	NA	10
3	III Chendamangalam	CT	25,893	SC.1608 ST. -	PR(13.0) KR(28.0)	NA	NA	NA	NA
4	V Cheriyakadavu	CT	6,713	SC.41 ST.-	PR(31.5) KR(18.8)	NA	NA	NA	NA
5	Cochin								Cochin Urban
	Cochin Urban Agglomeration	UA	685,836	SC.35924 ST.1008	PR(172.4) LR(244.8)	NA	NA	NA	NA
	I Cochin	C	551,567	SC.24358 ST.698	PR(116.5) KR(169.2)	OSD, BSD	15,100	2,800	63,100
	III Eloor	CT	46,856	SC.2682 ST.132	PR(14.5) KR(15.0)	NA	1,317	NA	2,600
	III Kalamassery	CT	46,767	SC.3938 ST.142	PR(8.4) KR(11.0)	NA	NA	NA	NA
	III Trippunithura	M	43,646	SC.4946 ST.36	PR(33.0) KR(49.6)	NA	2,000	NA	1,000
6	Eloor								See Cochin
7	Kalamassery								See Cochin
8	III Kothamangalam	M	33,122	SC.1987 ST.13	PR(36.0) KR(51.2)	OSD	480	NA	2,550
9	III Kottuvally	CT	30,665	SC.3585 ST.306	PR(20.9) KR(10.5)	NA	NA	NA	NA
10	III Maradu	CT	28,749	SC.3010 ST.108	PR(7.0) KR(9.5)	NA	NA	NA	NA
11	III Mulavucad	CT	21,397	SC.2919 ST.16	PR(33.0) KR(5.0)	NA	NA	NA	NA
12	III Muvattupuzha	M	25,313	SC.1486 ST.30	PR(24.0) KR(31.4)	S,OSD	NA	NA	16
13	III Parur	M	26,288	SC.1383 ST.115	PR(NA) KR(NA)	CD, OSD	NA	NA	2,500
14	III Perumbavoor	M	23,064	SC.2196 ST.12	PR(NA) KR(NA)	S,OSD	1,470	NA	2,100
15	III Trippunithura								See Cochin
16	III Vadakkekara	CT	42,267	SC.2547 ST.63	PR(12.0) KR(14.9)	NA	NA	NA	NA

DIRECTORY Contd..

ment IV

OTHER AMENITIES, 1979

in the alphabetical order)

Method of disposal of night soil	Protected water supply: Source of supply	Protected water supply: System of storage with capacity in litres (in brackets)	Fire fighting service	Electrification (No. of connections): Domestic	Industrial	Commercial	Road lighting points	Others	Sl. No.
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	1
ST	T,W	OHT(1,600,000)	Yes	3,174	150	1,384	1,048	151	1
ST	T,W	OHT(5,000)	Alwaye(32 km)	3,200	105	450	610	460	2
NA	T	NA	Alwaye(42 km)	2,860	9	3	..	17	3
NA	T,W	NA	Cochin(11 km)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	4
Agglomeration									5
		NA		34,093	11,790	15,296	15,638	11,673	
ST(WB)	T,W	SR(1,820,000)	Yes	19,696	11,432	13,301	13,015	11,267	
ST	T,W	SR(22,500)	Yes	2,518	76	733	775	85	
NA	T,W	SR(NA)	Cochin(10 km)	8,000	150	306	..	240	
ST	T,W	NA	Cochin(8 km)	3,879	132	956	1,848	81	
Urban Agglomeration									6
Urban Agglomeration									7
ST	T,W	SR(800,000)	Yes	4,008	60	400	310	254	8
NA	T,W	SR(NA)	Cochin(29 km)	2,010	10	..	710	110	9
NA	T,W	SR(NA)	Cochin(10 km)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	10
NA	T,W	SR(NA)	Cochin(9 km)	1,308	14	123	165	3	11
ST	T,W	OHT(19,600,000)	Yes	2,116	111	1,236	1,096	213	12
ST	T,W	SR(227,000)	Alwaye(16 km)	3,223	85	1,074	839	233	13
ST	T,W	SR(280,000)	Alwaye(16 km)	3,312	203	1,028	1,719	360	14
Urban Agglomeration									15
NA	T,W	NA	Alwaye(18 km)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	16

106/301/90—10

Sl. No.	Class and name of town	Population	Medical facilities: Hospital/Dispensaries/ T.B. Clinics etc.	Medical facilities: Beds in medical institutions noted in col.4
1	2	3	4	5
1	III Alwaye	25,278	H(A-1, 2) TB(1) O(7)	149 12 ..
2	III Angamaly	28,307	HC(1) FC(2) O(2)	20 .. ..
3	III Chendamangalam	25,893	D(A-1), FC(1) O(6)	.. ..
4	V Cheriyakadavu	6,713	D(A-1, Hom-1) O(2)	.. 1
5	Cochin Corporation			See Cochin
	Cochin Urban Agglomeration	685,836	H(A-4, 10, Hom.1) D(A-12, 2, Hom.2) FC(7) HC(11) O(17)	1,819 .. .. 6 30
	*I Cochin Corporation	551,567	H(A-3, 8, Hom.1) D(A-12, Hom.2), FC(2) O(12)	1,703 .. 30
	III Eloor	46,856	D(1), FC(2), HC(1), O(2)	6
	III Kalamassery	43,767	H(1), FC(1), O(2)	..
	III Trippunithura	43,646	H(A-1, 1) D(1), FC(2), O(1)	116 ..
6	Eloor			See Cochin
7	Kalamassery			See Cochin
8	III Kothamangalam	33,122	H(1) HC(1), O(2)	30 ..
9	III Kottuvally	30,665	H(1) HC(1), O(1)	30 ...
10	III Maradu	28,749	D(A-1), O(2)	..
11	III Mulavucad	21,397	D(1), HC(2)	..
12	III Muvattupuzha	25,313	H(A-1, 1) FC(1), TB(1), O(5)	132 ..
13	III Parur	26,288	H(A-1, 1) O(3)	143 ..
14	III Perumbavoor	23,064	H(A-1, 1) D(1), FC(1), O(3)	94 ..
15	III Trippunithura			See Cochin
16	III Vadakkekara	42,267	H(1) D(1), FC(3), O(2)	34 ..

DIRECTORY - contd.

ment V

AND CULTURAL FACILITIES 1979

in the alphabetical order)

	Educational facilities			
Arts/Science/ Commerce collages (of degree level and above)	Medical colleges	Engineering colleges	Polytechnics	Recognized Short-hand, Typewriting and vocational training institutions
6	7	8	9	10
ASC(2)	Kottayam(78 km)	Kothamangalam(35 km)	Kalamassery(9 km)	O(4)
Kalady (8 km)	Kottayam(88 km)	Kothamangalam(45 km)	Kalamasseri (20 km)	..
Malyankara (8 km)	Alleppey (86 km)	Trichur (NA)	Kalamasseri (27 km)	1
Mattancherry (8 km)	Alleppey (56 km)	Kothamangalam (55 km)	Kalamasseri (25 km)	Sh. Type (1)
Urban Agglomeration				
ASC(8) L(1)		-----	1	Sh. Type (10) O(63)
ASC(7), L(1)	Kottayam (60 km)	Kothamangalam (48 km)	Kalamassery (10 km)	Sh.Type(10), O(50)
Moothakunnam (18 km)	Alleppey (78 km)	Kothamangalam (78 km)	Kalamasseri (5 km)	O(6)
ASC(1)	Kottayam(70 km)	Kothamangalam(65 km)	1	O(2)
Cochin (8 km)	Kottayam (65 km)	Kothamangalam (42 km)	Kalamasseri(15 km)	O(5)
Urban Agglomeration				
Urban Agglomeration				
ASC(1)	Kottayam (70 km)	1	Kalamasseri (45 km)	Type(1), O(3)
Malyankara (17 km)	Alleppey (86 km)	Trichur (58 km)	Kalamasseri (20 km)	Type (2)
Cochin (10 km)	Kottayam (70 km)	Kothamangalam (45 km)	Kalamasseri(20 km)	--
Cochin (9 km)	Kottayam(75 km)	Kothamangalam(57 km)	Kalamasseri(15 km)	--
ASC(1)	Kottayam (55 km)	Kothamangalam(13 km)	1	O(1)
Moothakunnam (4 km)	Alleppey (92) km)	Trichur (52 km)	Kalamasseri (30 km)	Type(1), O(5)
Mazhuvannur (8 km)	Kottayam (68 km)	Kothamangalam (18 km)	Kalamasseri (22 km)	Type (2), O(1)
Urban Agglomeration				
ASC(1)	Alleppey(60 km)	Kothamangalam(60 km)	--	O(2)

106/301/90—10A

Sl. No.	Class and name of town	Educational facilities				
		Higher Secondary/ Intermediate/PUC (Pre-university College/Junior college level)	Secondary/ Matricu-lation	Junior Secondary and Middle Schools	Primary Schools	Adult literacy classes/centres. others (specify)
1	2	11	I2	13	14	15
1	III Alwaye	Cochin (20 km)	6	7	16	--
2	III Angamaly	Cochin (32 km)	3	4	12	--
2	III Chendamangalam	Cochin (42 km)	3	5	13	--
4	V Cheriyakadavu	Cochin (11 km)	2	6	19	--
5	Cochin Corporation					See Cochin
	Cochin UA	1	53	67	188	1
	*I Cochin Corporation	1	39	42	140	1
	III Eloor		5	9	21	--
	III Kalamassery	--	4	6	13	--
	III Trippunithura	--	5	10	14	--
6	Eloor					See Cochin
7	Kalamassery					See Cochin
8	III Kothamangalam	--	5	6	13	--
9	III Kottuvally	--	3	9	13	1
10	III Maradu	--	1	3	6	--
11	III Mulavucad	--	2	4	10	--
12	III Muvattupuzha	--	5	6	9	--
13	III Parur	--	6	6	21	--
14	III Perumbavoor	--	3	4	6	--
15	III Trippunithura					See Cochin
16	III Vadakkekara	--	2	4	19	1

Working women's hostels with number of seats	Number of recreational and cultural facilities: Stadia	Cinema	Auditoria/Drama/ Community Halls	Public libraries including reading room	Sl. No.
16	17	18	19	20	1
2(105)	..	3	4	PL-4	1
1(45)	..	4	2	PL-2 RR-1	2
..	..	1	..	PL-1	3
..	..	1	..	PL-1 RR-2	4
Urban Agglomeration					
7(230)	3	31	21	PL-29 RR-53	
7(230)	2	18	12	PL-24 RR-38	
..	..	4	7	PL-3 RR-5	
	..	4	..	PL-2 RR-2	
		5	2	RR-8	
Urban Agglomeration					6
Urban Agglomeration					7
..	..	3	1	PL-6 RR-5	8
..	..	1	1	PL-4 RR-4	9
..	..	1	..	PL-2 RR-2	10
..	..	1	1	PL-1 RR-1	11
1(30)	1	3	1	PL-2	12
..	..	2	1	PL-4 RR-4	13
2(45)	1	3	6	PL-6 RR-1	14
Urban Agglomeration					15
..	1	2	..	PL-1 RR-6	16

'Dash' ('-') is given where the nearest place of facility available is not reported

Sl. No.	Class and name of town	Name of three most important commodities imported			Name of three most important commodities exported		
		First	Second	Third	First	Second	Third
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	III Alwaye	Textiles	Electronic eqiopments	Raw materials	Lemon grass oil	Leather	Cashewnut
2	III Angamaly	Cement	Bricks	Sand	Transformers	Bamboomats	Tiles
3	III Chendamangalam	Rice	Wheat	Sugar	Copra	Coir	Cloth
4	V Cheriyakadavu	Iron	Steel	Diesel	Fish	Coir	Frog
5	Cochin						See Cochin
	Cochin Urban Agglomeration						See
	I Cochin	Petrol products	Cement	Machinery	Coir products	Fish	Frog
	III Eloor	Sulphur	Salt	Fuels	Chemicals	Hydrochlo-ric acid	Fish
	III Kalamassery	..	..	..	Tire	Battery	Machine tools
	III Trippunithura	Rice	Sugar	Cement	Copra	Fish	Coir products
6	Eloor						See Cochin
7	Kalamassery						See Cochin
8	III Kothamangalam	Rice	Sugar	Salt	Pepper	Dried ginger	Turmeric
9	III Kottuvally	Manure	Cement	Medicines	Coir	Fish	Pepper
10	III Maradu	Rice	Textiles	Oil	Cocoanut	Fish	..
11	III Mulavucad	..	..	..	Fish	Coir products	Cocoanut
12	III Muvattupuzha	Iron	Steel	Cement	Pepper	Dried ginger	Aluminium vellels
13	III Parur	Rice	Sugar	Kerosene oil	Copra	Cocoanut oil	Coir
14	III Perumbavoor	..	..	..	Rubber	Pepper	Dried ginger
15	III Trippunithura						See Cochin
16	III Vadakkekara	Rice	Sugar	Wheat	Coir	Fish	Cocoanut oil

DIRECTORY - contd..
ment VI

INDUSTRY AND BANKING, 1979

in the alphabetical order)

Name of three most important commodities manufactured			Number of Banks	Number of agricultural credit societies	Number of non-agricultural credit societies	Sl. No.
First	Second	Third				
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Rubber	Pepper	Cashewnut	15	..	3	1
Transformers	Bamboomats	Tiles	8	2	1	2
Copra	Cocoanut oil	Coir	3	1	3	3
Coir	Cristal chemicals	Ice	2	1	4	4
Urban Agglomeration						5
Constituent units						
Coir products	Fish products	Ginger, pepper etc.	123	21	17	
Rice	Chemicals	Insecticides	9	2	6	
Textile	Machine tools	Battery	8	3	6	
Copra	Rice	Coir	10	2	2	
Urban Agglomeration						6
Urban Agglomeration						7
Rubber	Pepper	Dried ginger	8	4	1	8
Rice	Copra	Tapioca	2	..	2	9
Rice	Copra	Fish	2	..	3	10
Fish products	Coir products	Copra	..	..	..	11
Pepper	Dried ginger	Rolling shutters	10	2	1	12
Cocoanut oil	Copra	Coir	9	..	4	13
Rice	Tapioca	Dried ginger	11	1	5	14
Urban Agglomeration						15
Copra	Coir	Arecanut	5	..	5	16

TOWN DIRECTORY

APPENDIX

TOWNS SHOWING THEIR OUTGROWTH WITH POPULATION

Sl. No.	Name of the town with location code	Population of core town	Outgrowth	Population of outgrowth
1	2	3	4	5
1	Cochin (C) XV	513,249	Thrikkakara(OG)	38,318

PART B

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

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PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

FLY-LEAF

The Primary Census Abstract is the basic table compiled manually on full count basis from the information collected in the individual slip and the household schedule Part II (Population Record). Primary Census Abstract comprises of basic data such as area, occupied residential houses, number of households, sex-wise distribution of total population, scheduled castes, scheduled tribes, literates, main workers and their categories, marginal workers and non-workers upto the desom/kara level for rural areas and ward level for urban areas. District PCA upto the level of taluks and towns, village and desom PCA, town and ward PCA and Development Block and Panchayat PCA have been presented in four separate tables. In addition, the District PCA for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes have also been presented separately in two tables.

TABLE

DISTRICT PRIMARY

Sl. No.	District / Taluk / Town / Outgrowth	Total Rural Urban	Area in sq.km.	No. of occupied resi-dential houses	No. of House-holds	Total population (including Institutional and Houseless Population) Persons	Males	Females	Scheduled Castes Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	ERNAKULAM	T	2,408.0	425,764	441,273	2,535,294	1,269,174	1,266,120	216,443	108,012	108,431
		R	2,030.4	262,696	267,928	1,532,402	766,027	766,375	157,602	78,423	79,179
		U	377.6	163,068	173,345	1,002,892	503,147	499,745	58,841	29,589	29,252
1	PARUR	T	191.6	54,233	55,415	320,987	159,605	161,382	30,847	15,476	15,371
		R	113.3	24,858	25,435	149,018	74,368	74,650	19,042	9,480	9,562
		U	78.3	29,375	29,980	171,969	85,237	86,732	11,805	5,996	5,809
	Vadakkekara(NM)	U	16.71	7,209	7,288	42,267	20,565	21,702	2,547	1,296	1,251
	Chendamangalam (NM)	U	10.83	4,406	4,519	25,893	12,573	13,320	1,608	808	800
	Parur(M)	U	9.03	4,398	4,529	26,288	12,932	13,356	1,383	692	691
	Kottuvally(NM)	U	21.00	5,055	5,178	30,665	15,191	15,474	3,585	1,815	1,770
	Eloor (NM)	U	20.73	8,307	8,466	46,856	23,976	22,880	2,682	1,385	1,297
2	ALWAYE	T	326.3	61,055	63,270	365,567	182,394	183,173	32,009	16,082	15,957
		R	295.1	52,140	53,832	311,982	155,883	156,099	29,854	14,963	14,891
		U	31.2	8,915	9,438	53,585	26,511	27,074	2,155	1,089	1,066
	Angamaly (M)	U	24.05	4,816	4,980	28,307	14,012	14,295	1,211	654	557
	Alwaye (M)	U	7.18	4,099	4,458	25,278	12,499	12,779	944	435	509
3	KUNNATHUNAD	T	677.7	61,062	62,426	348,168	175,436	172,732	40,162	19,920	20,242
		R	664.1	57,097	58,265	325,104	163,688	161,416	37,966	18,848	19,118
		U	13.6	3,965	4,161	23,064	11,748	11,316	2,196	1,072	1,124
	Perumbavoor(M)	U	13.59	3,965	4,161	23,064	11,748	11,316	2,196	1,072	1,124
4	KOTHAMANGALAM	T	285.0	28,661	28,975	164,735	82,898	81,837	12,748	6,350	6,398
		R	247.5	23,120	23,311	131,613	66,273	65,340	10,761	5,361	5,400
		U	37.5	5,541	5,664	33,122	16,625	16,497	1,987	989	998
	Kothamangalam(M)	U	37.45	5,541	5,664	33,122	16,625	16,497	1,987	989	998
5	MUVATTUPUZHA	T	433.5	48,846	49,572	277,694	139,163	138,531	19,210	9,665	9,545
		R	420.3	44,670	45,082	252,381	126,379	126,002	17,724	8,924	8,800
		U	13.2	4,176	4,490	25,313	12,784	12,529	1,486	741	745
	Muvattupuzha (M)	U	13.18	4,176	4,490	25,313	12,784	12,529	1,486	741	745
6	KANAYANNUR	T	322.7	103,724	106,708	607,084	304,428	302,656	52,639	26,433	26,206
		R	162.6	28,637	28,980	163,127	81,412	81,715	19,653	9,791	9,862
		U	160.1	75,087	77,728	443,957	223,016	220,941	32,986	16,642	16,344
	Mulavucad (NM)	U	19.27	3,441	3,524	21,397	10,652	10,745	2,919	1,448	1,471
	Kalamassery (NM)	U	27.00	7,877	8,123	43,767	22,801	20,966	3,938	2,044	1,894
	Trippunithura(M)	U	18.69	7,575	7,815	43,646	21,652	21,994	4,946	2,498	2,448
	Maradu (NM)	U	12.35	4,788	4,823	28,749	14,306	14,443	3,010	1,507	1,503
	Cochin (C) (Portion)	U	55.30	44,819	46,767	268,080	134,375	133,705	12,664	6,383	6,281
	Thrikkakara (OG)	U	27.46	6,587	6,676	38,318	19,230	19,088	5,509	2,762	2,747
7	COCHIN	T	140.9	68,183	74,907	451,059	225,250	225,809	28,828	14,116	14,712
		R	97.2	32,174	33,023	199,177	98,024	101,153	22,602	11,056	11,546
		U	43.7	36,009	41,884	251,882	127,226	124,656	6,226	3,060	3,166
	Cheriyakadavu (NM)	U	4,13	1,046	1,085	6,713	3,278	3,435	41	20	21
	Cochin(C) (Portion)	U	39.58	34,963	40,799	245,169	123,948	121,221	6,185	3,040	3,145

CENSUS ABSTRACT

Scheduled Tribes			Literates			Main workers: Total main workers			Main workers: Cultivators			Sl No
Persons	Males.	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
3,551	1,828	1,723	1,947,615	1,024,833	922,782	709,582	545,697	163,885	73,915	66,146	7,769	
1,855	976	879	1,153,815	608,820	544,995	448,509	335,044	113,465	68,791	61,501	7,290	
1,696	852	844	793,800	416,013	377,787	261,073	210,653	50,420	5,124	4,645	479	
871	452	419	248,309	129,381	118,928	81,626	63,941	17,685	3,265	2,925	340	1
255	133	122	110,822	58,465	52,357	39,404	30,206	9,198	2,816	2,513	303	
616	319	297	137,487	70,916	66,571	42,222	33,735	8,487	449	412	37	
63	35	28	33,327	17,049	16,278	11,635	8,699	2,936	12	11	1	
..	..	..	21,205	10,636	10,569	6,132	4,884	1,248	30	29	1	
115	61	54	21,041	10,730	10,311	6,205	4,934	1,271	43	40	3	
306	155	151	23,770	12,270	11,500	7,148	5,893	1,255	134	123	11	
132	68	64	38,144	20,231	17,913	11,102	9,325	1,777	230	209	21	
295	160	135	271,684	142,817	128,867	111,421	78,733	32,688	14,044	11,895	2,149	2
270	150	120	228,773	120,818	107,955	96,260	67,249	29,011	12,992	10,989	2,003	
25	10	15	42,911	21,999	20,912	15,161	11,484	3,677	1,052	906	146	
8	4	4	22,032	11,344	10,688	7,998	6,005	1,993	973	838	135	
17	6	11	20,879	10,655	10,224	7,163	5,479	1,684	79	68	11	
659	333	326	259,248	138,922	120,326	112,257	81,174	31,083	22,051	18,719	3,332	3
647	332	315	241,699	129,499	112,200	106,207	76,199	30,008	21,782	18,469	3,313	
12	1	11	17,549	9,423	8,126	6,050	4,975	1,075	269	250	19	
12	1	11	17,549	9,423	8,126	6,050	4,975	1,075	269	250	19	
65	32	33	119,127	63,556	55,571	49,536	37,502	12,034	10,118	9,533	585	4
52	29	23	93,856	50,293	43,563	40,073	30,199	9,874	8,621	8,117	504	
13	3	10	25,271	13,263	12,008	9,463	7,303	2,160	1,497	1,416	81	
13	3	10	25,271	13,263	12,008	9,463	7,303	2,160	1,497	1,416	81	
351	183	168	214,612	112,598	102,014	84,203	66,795	17,408	19,685	18,776	909	5
321	172	149	195,201	102,334	92,867	77,078	60,944	16,134	19,381	18,486	895	
30	11	19	19,411	10,264	9,147	7,125	5,851	1,274	304	290	14	
30	11	19	19,411	10,264	9,147	7,125	5,851	1,274	304	290	14	
931	481	450	472,969	248,628	224,341	160,362	126,762	33,600	4,125	3,758	367	6
121	65	56	127,645	67,268	60,377	43,271	33,057	10,214	2,695	2,497	198	
810	416	394	345,324	181,360	163,964	117,091	93,705	23,386	1,430	1,261	169	
16	9	7	17,249	8,978	8,271	4,525	3,863	662	56	49	7	
142	71	71	32,316	17,950	14,366	11,565	9,649	1,916	456	399	57	
36	17	19	35,115	18,190	16,925	11,987	9,056	2,931	129	113	16	
108	51	57	22,156	11,671	10,485	6,380	5,457	923	60	58	2	
491	261	230	211,828	110,214	101,614	71,802	57,544	14,258	148	134	14	
17	7	10	26,660	14,357	12,303	10,832	8,136	2,696	581	508	73	
379	187	192	361,666	188,931	172,735	110,177	90,790	19,387	627	540	87	7
189	95	94	155,819	80,143	75,676	46,216	37,190	9,026	504	430	74	
190	92	98	205,847	108,788	97,059	63,961	53,600	10,361	123	110	13	
..	..	..	5,381	2,677	2,704	1,937	1,465	472	7	6	1	
190	92	98	200,466	106,111	94,355	62,024	52,135	9,889	116	104	12	

TABLE

DISTRICT PRIMARY

Sl. No.	District / Taluk / Town / Outgrowth	Total Rural Urban	Main: Agricultural Labourers			Main: Household Industry- Manufacturing, Processing, Servicing and Repairs		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	25	26	27	28	29	30
	ERNAKULAM	T	129,848	71,734	58,114	23,933	12,723	11,210
		R	119,902	65,811	54,091	18,372	8,946	9,426
		U	9,946	5,923	4,023	5,561	3,777	1,784
1	**PARUR**	T	7,581	3,820	3,761	3,528	2,138	1,390
		R	6,591	3,114	3,477	1,525	872	653
		U	990	706	284	2,003	1,266	737
	Vadakkekara(NM)	U	3	3	..	526	340	186
	Chendamangalam(NM)	U	39	34	5	583	341	242
	Parur(M)	U	65	54	11	324	200	124
	Kottuvally(NM)	U	633	426	207	327	223	104
	Eloor (NM)	U	250	189	61	243	162	81
2	**ALWAYE**	T	24,300	12,311	11,989	7,815	3,013	4,802
		R	23,244	11,799	11,445	7,342	2,791	4,551
		U	1,056	512	544	473	222	251
	Angamaly (M)	U	937	432	505	397	165	232
	Alwaye(M)	U	119	80	39	76	57	19
3	**KUNNATHUNAD**	T	38,534	20,337	18,197	4,952	2,376	2,576
		R	37,856	19,919	17,937	4,811	2,296	2,515
		U	678	418	260	141	80	61
	Perumbavoor(M)	U	678	418	260	141	80	61
4	**KOTHAMANGALAM**	T	19,256	10,943	8,313	684	503	181
		R	16,661	9,487	7,174	573	421	152
		U	2,595	1,456	1,139	111	82	29
	Kothamangalam	U	2,595	1,456	1,139	111	82	29
5	**MUVATTUPUZHA**	T	24,681	15,293	9,388	1,743	1,198	545
		R	24,285	14,998	9,287	1,630	1,132	498
		U	396	295	101	113	66	47
	Muvattupuzha (M)	U	396	295	101	113	66	47
6	**KANAYANNUR**	T	13,569	7,623	5,946	3,165	2,225	940
		R	9,514	5,216	4,298	1,091	643	448
		U	4,055	2,407	1,648	2,074	1,582	492
	Mulavucad(NM)	U	164	146	18	91	68	23
	Kalamassery(NM)	U	647	406	241	175	136	39
	Trippunithura (NM)	U	688	402	286	272	154	118
	Maradu (NM)	U	154	103	51	91	49	42
	Cochin(C)(Portion)	U	561	409	152	1,224	1,021	203
	Thrikkakara(OG)	U	1,841	941	900	221	154	67
7	**COCHIN**	T	1,927	1,407	520	2,046	1,270	776
		R	1,751	1,278	473	1,400	791	609
		U	176	129	47	646	479	167
	Cheriyakadavu(NM)	U	30	22	8	6	5	1
	Cochin(C) (Portion)	U	146	107	39	640	474	166

1

CENUS ABSTRACT

workers

Other workers			Marginal workers			Non-workers			Sl No
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	
481,886	395,094	86,792	93,473	50,112	43,361	1,732,239	673,365	1,058,874	
241,444	198,786	42,658	63,781	30,300	33,481	1,020,112	400,683	619,429	
240,442	196,308	44,134	29,692	19,812	9,880	712,127	272,682	439,445	
67,252	55,058	12,194	15,000	8,384	6,616	224,361	87,280	137,081	1
28,472	23,707	4,765	7,840	3,943	3,897	101,774	40,219	61,555	
38,780	31,351	7,429	7,160	4,441	2,719	122,587	47,061	75,526	
11,094	8,345	2,749	1,852	949	903	28,780	10,917	17,863	
5,480	4,480	1,000	809	464	345	18,952	7,225	11,727	
5,773	4,640	1,133	666	502	164	19,417	7,496	11,921	
6,054	5,121	933	1,155	736	419	22,362	8,562	13,800	
10,379	8,765	1,614	2,678	1,790	888	33,076	12,861	20,215	
65,262	51,514	13,748	12,487	6,191	6,296	241,659	97,470	144,189	2
52,682	41,670	11,012	10,959	5,357	5,602	204,763	83,277	121,486	
12,580	9,844	2,736	1,528	834	694	36,896	14,193	22,703	
5,691	4,570	1,121	1,276	642	634	19,033	7,365	11,668	
6,889	5,274	1,615	252	192	60	17,863	6,828	11,035	
46,720	39,742	6,978	12,338	4,962	7,376	223,573	89,300	134,273	3
41,758	35,515	6,243	12,091	4,830	7,261	206,806	82,659	124,147	
4,962	4,227	735	247	132	115	16,767	6,641	10,126	
4,962	4,227	735	247	132	115	16,767	6,641	10,126	
19,478	16,523	2,955	6,229	2,823	3,406	108,970	42,573	66,397	4
14,218	12,174	2,044	5,081	2,225	2,856	86,459	33,849	52,610	
5,260	4,349	911	1,148	598	550	22,511	8,724	13,787	
5,260	4,349	911	1,148	598	550	22,511	8,724	13,787	
38,094	31,528	6,566	10,431	4,381	6,050	183,060	67,987	115,073	5
31,782	26,328	5,454	10,135	4,205	5,930	165,168	61,230	103,938	
6,312	5,200	1,112	296	176	120	17,892	6,757	11,135	
6,312	5,200	1,112	296	176	120	17,892	6,757	11,135	
139,503	113,156	26,347	20,456	12,714	7,742	426,266	164,952	261,314	6
29,971	24,701	5,270	8,232	4,390	3,842	111,624	43,965	67,659	
109,532	88,455	21,077	12,224	8,324	3,900	314,642	120,987	193,655	
4,214	3,600	614	823	548	275	16,049	6,241	9,808	
10,287	8,708	1,579	1,060	670	390	31,142	12,482	18,660	
10,898	8,387	2,511	1,828	1,031	797	29,831	11,565	18,266	
6,075	5,247	828	1,090	777	313	21,279	8,072	13,207	
69,869	55,980	13,889	6,348	4,686	1,662	189,930	72,145	117,785	
8,189	6,533	1,656	1,075	612	463	26,411	10,482	15,929	
105,577	87,573	18,004	16,532	10,657	5,875	324,350	123,803	200,547	7
42,561	34,691	7,870	9,443	5,350	4,093	143,518	55,484	88,034	
63,016	52,882	10,134	7,089	5,307	1,782	180,832	68,319	112,513	
1,894	1,432	462	181	93	88	4,595	1,720	2,875	
61,122	51,450	9,672	6,908	5,214	1,694	176,237	66,599	109,638	

TABLE

VILLAGE AND DESOM

Code No.	Village/ desom	Area of village in hectares	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population)			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literates	
					Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	PARUR TALUK												
1	Puthenvelikkara	2,550.46	4,857	4,972	29,690	14,637	15,053	1,698	1,660	3	..	11,520	11,002
1-1	Thuruthippuram		204	207	1,317	634	683	22	15	..	..	490	522
1-2	Vellottumpuram		248	248	1,482	737	745	19	23	..	..	584	551
1-3	Thuruthoor		358	360	2,286	1,106	1,180	11	10	..	..	876	888
1-4	Pulianthuruth West		166	177	1,074	541	533	15	10	..	..	446	426
1-5	Pulianthuruth East		83	85	512	231	281	17	22	..	..	203	230
1-6	Puthenvelikkara		1,909	1,937	11,520	5,662	5,858	681	706	..	..	4,578	4,391
1-7	Elanthikkara		526	533	3,128	1,581	1,547	181	161	3	..	1,250	1,082
1-8	Cherukadappuram		353	367	2,283	1,140	1,143	202	188	..	..	852	792
1-9	Thelathuruth		163	168	980	495	485	134	128	..	..	370	322
1-10	Cheriathekkanam		67	67	408	187	221	26	29	..	..	151	159
1-11	Chalakka		234	238	1,380	683	697	146	127	..	..	474	423
1-12	Kuthiathodu		230	245	1,397	682	715	138	135	..	..	517	510
1-13	Attupuram		316	340	1,923	958	965	106	106	..	..	729	706
2	Airoor	3,165.70	5,698	5,788	33,812	16,753	17,059	2,473	2,544	56	53	12,799	11,601
2-1	Manjali		633	638	3,850	1,932	1,918	220	249	4	4	1,439	1,236
2-2	Karumalloor		1,690	1,711	9,802	4,909	4,893	863	835	16	12	3,877	3,500
2-3	Vayal		471	479	2,833	1,407	1,426	232	232	..	..	999	879
2-4	Kunnu		577	591	3,283	1,621	1,662	233	270	..	..	1,241	1,149
2-5	Airoor		329	330	1,876	919	957	88	108	..	..	756	736
2-6	Aduvasserry North		339	343	1,932	946	986	152	139	..	..	746	732
2-7	Aduvasserry South		470	479	2,758	1,385	1,373	40	49	..	..	1,084	967
2-8	Aduvathuruth		259	271	1,654	791	863	73	68	..	..	583	541
2-9	Veliyathunad		930	946	5,824	2,843	2,981	572	594	36	37	2,074	1,861
3	Parur-Ezhikkara(part)	1,926.61	4,275	4,426	25,453	12,603	12,850	1966	2,013	40	38	10,306	9,205
3-1	Parayakad		366	367	2,051	986	1,065	56	57	..	..	823	827
3-2	Valiapallamthuruth		249	252	1,482	744	738	28	33	..	..	586	493
3-3	Cheriapallamthuruth(part)		365	378	2,321	1,133	1,188	54	76	..	..	932	848
3-4	Paravoothara(part)		669	690	4,083	2,009	2,074	283	305	17	15	1,537	1,319
3-5	Perumpadanna (part)		309	330	1,904	974	930	342	321	..	..	820	671
3-6	Kadakkara		195	206	1,271	643	628	260	255	..	..	543	453
3-7	Kedamangalam (part)		622	646	3,615	1,808	1,807	236	244	..	..	1,464	1,266
3-8	Nanthiattukunnam (part)		421	433	2,306	1,145	1,161	135	138	23	23	946	862
3-9	Ezhikkara North		329	345	1,934	918	1,016	203	235	..	..	778	775
3-10	Ezhikkara South		322	327	1,855	922	933	160	154	..	..	748	682
3-11	Palliyakkal		428	452	2,631	1,321	1,310	209	195	..	..	1,129	1,009

* Include those occupied by Institutional households also

** Include Houseless and Institutional households also

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Main workers														
Total		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Code No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
5,950	2,359	646	69	689	842	218	175	4,397	1,273	564	558	8,123	12,136	1
299	104	..	..	..	..	8	13	291	91	3	4	332	575	1-1
324	178	..	1	10	6	33	40	281	131	48	61	365	506	1-2
318	145	2	2	10	4	32	29	274	110	151	76	637	959	1-3
174	43	8	..	7	..	37	19	122	24	47	23	320	467	1-4
93	27	12	4	1	5	27	11	53	7	17	21	121	233	1-5
2,192	625	249	6	199	217	56	43	1,688	359	152	183	3,318	5,050	1-6
712	331	94	34	102	114	14	6	502	177	29	28	840	1,188	1-7
501	273	67	15	120	148	3	8	311	102	20	33	619	837	1-8
230	74	8	..	15	7	2	1	205	66	22	65	243	346	1-9
64	13	5	..	6	..	..	..	53	13	9	..	114	208	1-10
333	160	14	1	18	53	..	..	301	106	21	28	329	509	1-11
304	197	53	3	95	145	1	1	155	48	34	31	344	487	1-12
406	189	134	3	106	143	5	4	161	39	11	5	541	771	1-13
6,973	2,387	823	105	1,052	1,138	115	112	4,983	1,032	1,010	1,081	8,770	13,591	2
834	226	18	7	26	43	19	16	771	160	87	114	1,011	1,578	2-1
2,244	649	183	39	312	261	68	67	1,681	282	156	235	2,509	4,009	2-2
531	105	85	2	129	75	2	..	315	28	116	138	760	1,183	2-3
641	280	139	16	121	157	6	9	375	98	141	136	839	1,246	2-4
338	153	69	5	94	122	1	1	174	25	61	68	520	736	2-5
383	171	101	2	83	115	3	4	196	50	77	39	486	776	2-6
504	148	66	20	37	68	8	7	393	53	130	150	751	1,075	2-7
367	164	55	1	58	82	3	6	251	75	28	19	396	680	2-8
1,131	491	107	13	192	215	5	2	827	261	214	182	1,498	2,308	2-9
5,050	1,274	65	13	327	56	297	263	4,361	942	693	868	6,860	10,708	3
401	133	..	..	1	..	19	8	381	125	24	24	561	908	3-1
342	155	2	..	..	..	105	97	235	58	5	1	397	582	3-2
508	182	2	..	2	1	48	62	456	119	4	11	621	995	3-3
866	189	11	1	79	36	44	28	732	124	114	104	1,029	1,781	3-4
399	49	10	2	56	1	4	1	329	45	29	15	546	866	3-5
200	25	7	4	37	6	4	4	152	11	73	72	370	531	3-6
590	105	8	5	32	..	9	5	541	95	189	146	1,029	1,556	3-7
433	185	..	..	5	3	22	6	406	176	65	59	647	917	3-8
381	78	3	..	41	4	18	19	319	55	65	130	472	808	3-9
351	52	4	..	34	3	14	6	299	43	49	64	522	817	3-10
579	121	18	1	40	2	10	27	511	91	76	242	666	947	3-11

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TABLE

VILLAGE AND DESOM

Code No.	Village/ desom	Area of village in hectares	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population) Persons	Males	Females	Scheduled Castes M	Scheduled Castes F	Scheduled Tribes M	Scheduled Tribes F	Literates M	Literates F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
4	**Alengad**	**2,102.16**	**5,301**	**5,396**	**32,186**	**16,167**	**16,019**	**2,080**	**2,093**	**18**	**16**	**12863**	**11,408**
4-1	Karingamthuruth		390	398	2,479	1,267	1,212	190	211	13	13	1,025	869
4-2	Neericode		541	555	3,305	1,676	1,629	241	248	2	1	1,343	1,192
4-3	Koduvazhanga		500	504	2,959	1,482	1,477	323	284	..	..	1,219	1,122
4-4	Kottappuram		570	584	3,457	1,726	1,731	149	149	3	2	1,344	1,155
4-5	Thiruvaloor		741	757	4,420	2,213	2,207	241	252	..	..	1,752	1,580
4-6	Kadungalloor West		552	564	3,242	1,604	1,638	193	231	..	..	1,256	1,097
4-7	Panayikulam		601	609	3,724	1,855	1,869	316	308	..	..	1,386	1,191
4-8	Methanam		50	51	300	157	143	25	20	..	..	118	76
4-9	Chirayam		250	252	1,539	777	762	125	122	..	..	582	496
4-10	Kongorppilly		455	460	2,816	1,417	1,399	84	67	..	..	1,227	1,134
4-11	Olanad		651	662	3,945	1,993	1,952	193	201	..	..	1,611	1,496
5	**Kadungalloor**	**1,587.92**	**4,727**	**4,853**	**27,877**	**14,208**	**13,669**	**1,263**	**1,252**	**16**	**15**	**10977**	**9,141**
5-1	Edayar		337	342	2,054	1,041	1,013	40	33	..	..	799	686
5-2	Eramam		273	273	1,520	747	773	162	161	..	..	465	369
5-3	Muppathadom		1,206	1,220	6,860	3,489	3,371	338	355	..	..	2,741	2,307
5-4	Elookkara		345	352	2,160	1,086	1,074	97	111	..	..	728	589
5-5	Kadungalloor East		772	802	4,747	2,379	2,368	258	232	..	..	1,935	1,717
5-6	Kunjinikkara		193	203	1,384	728	656	61	66	..	..	536	381
5-7	Uliyannoor		321	326	2,191	1,101	1,090	63	58	..	..	872	731
5-8	Kayantikara		213	215	1,289	663	626	42	38	..	..	510	432
5-9	Kuttikattukara		1,067	1,120	5,672	2,974	2,698	202	198	16	15	2,391	1,929
	ALWAYE TALUK												
1	**Parakkadavu**	**2,465.56**	**4,257**	**4,318**	**25,150**	**12,451**	**12,699**	**1,160**	**1,245**	**1**	**..**	**9,890**	**9,026**
1-1	Koratti		41	41	247	122	125	3	2	..	..	93	79
1-2	Mambra		506	508	3,148	1,591	1,557	138	158	1	..	1,254	1,106
1-3	Elavoor		504	505	2,845	1,432	1,413	50	48	..	..	1,190	1,055
1-4	Kunnappillyssery		341	343	1,935	971	964	53	50	..	..	777	682
1-5	Puliyanam		619	631	3,711	1,849	1,862	130	127	..	..	1,464	1,328
1-6	Kodussery		344	356	2,053	1,016	1,037	48	51	..	..	811	739
1-7	Karippassery		88	89	508	250	258	4	6	..	..	206	167
1-8	Kannankuzhissery		79	79	447	224	223	52	58	..	..	193	168
1-9	Poovathussery		176	179	1,098	509	589	30	37	..	..	400	452
1-10	Parakkadavu		557	566	3,289	1,605	1,684	238	288	..	..	1,248	1,165
1-11	Moozhikkulam		81	82	467	213	254	31	40	..	..	174	205
1-12	Chettikulam		148	151	839	410	429	96	96	..	..	288	275
1-13	Kurumassery		773	788	4,563	2,259	2,304	287	284	..	..	1,792	1,605

* Include those occupied by Institutional households also

** Include Houseless and Institutional households also

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Total		Main Workers								Marginal workers		Non-workers		Code No.
		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers						
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
6,433	1,810	571	63	623	879	200	83	5,039	785	1,047	957	8,687	13252	4
477	95	18	..	19	35	8	7	432	53	53	51	737	1,066	4-1
613	133	29	6	70	43	26	4	488	80	158	176	905	1,320	4-2
609	199	52	8	30	82	4	2	523	107	90	64	783	1,214	4-3
652	173	52	8	76	81	34	8	490	76	158	163	916	1,395	4-4
953	318	143	17	127	187	28	16	655	98	176	140	1,084	1,749	4-5
707	256	111	15	149	189	6	..	441	52	83	100	814	1,282	4-6
817	381	98	8	106	208	11	15	602	150	32	26	1,006	1,462	4-7
27	1	6	..	2	..	..	..	19	1	57	43	73	99	4-8
282	50	8	..	14	11	3	5	257	34	71	60	424	652	4-9
580	102	32	..	27	24	41	14	480	64	43	42	794	1,255	4-10
716	102	22	1	3	19	39	12	652	70	126	92	1,151	1,758	4-11
5,800	1,368	408	53	423	562	42	20	4,927	733	629	433	7,779	11868	5
367	71	20	1	13	26	..	..	334	44	133	86	541	856	5-1
295	118	11	..	43	71	1	6	240	41	41	54	411	601	5-2
1,471	424	92	15	100	196	9	3	1,270	210	107	135	1,911	2,812	5-3
418	118	63	1	73	94	3	1	279	22	30	27	638	929	5-4
994	250	46	19	70	87	9	3	869	141	49	25	1,336	2,093	5-5
274	71	25	3	13	28	3	..	233	40	32	25	422	560	5-6
478	85	78	8	61	41	3	4	336	32	51	21	572	984	5-7
286	36	63	5	42	17	3	2	178	12	5	6	372	584	5-8
1,217	195	10	1	8	2	11	1	1,188	191	181	54	1,576	2,449	5-9
5,495	2,471	1,288	320	1,184	1,289	183	207	2,840	655	460	569	6,496	9,659	1
52	25	10	2	7	13	..	..	35	10	3	1	67	99	1-1
718	335	208	62	141	152	4	9	365	112	18	29	855	1,193	1-2
658	379	198	73	156	190	37	62	267	54	35	37	739	997	1-3
433	219	56	11	89	115	24	48	264	45	11	17	527	728	1-4
786	279	212	44	185	124	29	10	360	101	113	127	950	1,456	1-5
453	148	108	8	76	62	27	34	242	44	51	91	512	798	1-6
116	57	39	5	24	39	..	1	53	12	3	3	131	198	1-7
90	39	31	4	25	27	..	..	34	8	8	7	126	177	1-8
262	202	97	45	117	106	..	..	48	51	..	1	247	386	1-9
660	295	161	18	171	216	19	9	309	52	49	41	896	1,348	1-10
76	33	11	1	2	1	1	..	62	31	10	12	127	209	1-11
120	25	10	..	23	12	..	1	87	12	72	85	218	319	1-12
1,071	435	147	47	168	232	42	33	714	123	87	118	1,101	1,751	1-13

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TABLE

VILLAGE AND DESOM

Code No.	Village/ desom	Area of village in hectares	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population)			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literates	
					Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
2	**Kothakulangara North**	**4,049.88**	**5,468**	**5,633**	**34,701**	**17,127**	**17,574**	**1,142**	**1,126**	**15**	**16**	**13555**	**12,781**
2-1	Karukutty		2,464	2,541	16,274	7,818	8,456	662	650	7	10	6,078	6,209
2-2	Mookkannoor		1,798	1,850	11,068	5,639	5,429	267	265	8	6	4,547	3,928
2-3	Azhakam		852	875	5,215	2,600	2,615	210	207	..	..	2,067	1,875
2-4	Karayamparambu		354	367	2,144	1,070	1,074	3	4	..	..	863	769
3	**Manjapra**	**7,320.97**	**7,000**	**7,267**	**39,101**	**19,749**	**19,352**	**2,085**	**1,964**	**11**	**16**	**15011**	**13,508**
3-1	Vadakkumbhagam		4,291	4,494	25,225	12,631	12,594	1,247	1,163	1	1	9,733	9,028
3-2	Naduvattam		1,284	1,348	7,503	3,824	3,679	529	531	..	..	2,857	2,465
	Kalady Range		1,425	1,425	6,373	3,294	3,079	309	270	10	15	2,421	2,015
4	**Malayattoor**	**1,337.94**	**1,347**	**1,389**	**7,984**	**3,997**	**3,987**	**317**	**329**	**..**	**..**	**3,112**	**2,814**
4-1	Malayattoor		1,347	1,389	7,984	3,997	3,987	317	329	..	..	3,112	2,814
5	**Manickamangalam**	**2,081.73**	**5,471**	**5,715**	**32,957**	**16,603**	**16,354**	**1,452**	**1,446**	**60**	**8**	**13053**	**11,606**
5-1	Kuttilly		81	84	500	253	247	23	29	..	..	193	154
5-2	Thevarmadhom		123	127	753	373	380	44	46	..	..	286	275
5-3	Peraroor		224	225	1,262	633	629	96	91	..	..	465	382
5-4	Mattoor		1,164	1,202	6,774	3,388	3,386	629	632	1	8	2,594	2,321
5-5	Thottakam		709	728	4,284	2,118	2,166	151	166	..	..	1,636	1,491
5-6	Nettinampilly		266	270	1,529	794	735	120	116	..	..	626	523
5-7	Neeleswaram		1,576	1,653	9,776	4,889	4,887	251	254	..	..	3,812	3,457
5-8	Panayali		86	92	529	246	283	..	..	..	..	214	228
5-9	Manickamangalam		483	515	2,734	1,389	1,345	66	64	..	..	1,133	995
5-10	Kalady		542	598	3,405	1,795	1,610	37	26	59	..	1,513	1,289
5-11	Mekalady		217	221	1,411	725	686	35	22	..	..	581	491
6	**Kothakulangara South (part)**	**739.77**	**2,161**	**2,187**	**12,806**	**6,469**	**6,337**	**475**	**467**	**..**	**..**	**5,059**	**4,528**
6-1	Peechanikkad (part)		27	27	160	83	77	..	..	..	..	65	59
6-2	Kidangoor		1,117	1,125	6,755	3,463	3,292	156	161	..	..	2,695	2,398
6-3	Thuravoor		1,017	1,035	5,891	2,923	2,968	319	306	..	..	2,299	2,071
7	**Chengamanad**	**3,829.02**	**8,111**	**8,434**	**46,016**	**23,019**	**22,997**	**2,654**	**2,649**	**2**	**..**	**17776**	**15,895**
7-1	Mallussery		195	198	1,147	558	589	85	85	..	..	456	435
7-2	Parambussery		72	73	399	203	196	38	42	..	..	161	135
7-3	Poikkattussery		580	597	3,109	1,560	1,549	158	149	..	..	1,237	1,089
7-4	Maikad		1,184	1,268	6,777	3,422	3,355	324	315	..	..	2,721	2,439
7-5	Akapparambu		231	246	1,294	651	643	35	32	..	..	526	474

*Include those occupied by Institutional households also

**Include Houseless and Institutional households also

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Main workers														
Total		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Code No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	
7,232	**3,084**	**1,784**	**236**	**1,965**	**1,729**	**164**	**209**	**3,319**	**908**	**476**	**653**	**9,419**	**13,837**	**2**
3,404	1,526	834	84	1,052	877	72	57	1,446	508	179	168	4,235	6,762	2-1
2,371	1,046	654	116	618	583	59	108	1,040	239	166	295	3,102	4,088	2-2
1,100	411	210	37	256	228	23	42	611	104	119	184	1,381	2,020	2-3
357	101	86	1	39	41	10	2	222	57	12	6	701	967	2-4
8,599	**5,077**	**1,971**	**382**	**2,729**	**2,240**	**241**	**377**	**3,658**	**2,078**	**941**	**766**	**10209**	**13,509**	**3**
5,760	3,044	1,603	248	2,181	1,853	128	146	1,848	797	469	415	6,402	9,135	3-1
1,628	960	328	122	432	318	95	216	773	304	279	302	1,917	2,417	3-2
1,211	1,073	40	12	116	69	18	15	1,037	977	193	49	1,890	1,957	
1,795	**1,046**	**295**	**39**	**620**	**632**	**34**	**98**	**846**	**277**	**129**	**74**	**2,073**	**2,867**	**4**
1,795	1,046	295	39	620	632	34	98	846	277	129	74	2,073	2,867	4-1
7,424	**5,001**	**1,171**	**248**	**851**	**964**	**1,282**	**2,692**	**4,120**	**1,097**	**551**	**669**	**8,628**	**10,684**	**5**
124	67	37	4	9	25	1	..	77	38	1	18	128	162	5-1
159	94	52	7	22	27	12	30	73	30	31	42	183	244	5-2
313	122	96	38	111	62	8	10	98	12	27	34	293	473	5-3
1,514	1,072	250	65	195	372	158	443	911	192	156	133	1,718	2,181	5-4
1,023	873	172	34	67	52	205	516	579	271	91	102	1,004	1,191	5-5
382	250	80	10	72	56	91	158	139	26	..	6	412	479	5-6
2,243	1,642	288	28	213	189	646	1,159	1,096	266	115	216	2,531	3,029	5-7
106	91	20	4	8	13	20	65	58	9	..	..	140	192	5-8
588	390	95	29	88	109	90	185	315	67	10	22	791	933	5-9
670	260	48	28	26	31	25	37	571	164	109	85	1,016	1,265	5-10
302	140	33	1	40	28	26	89	203	22	11	11	412	535	5-11
3,057	**1,578**	**605**	**141**	**424**	**477**	**219**	**376**	**1,809**	**584**	**105**	**118**	**3,307**	**4,641**	**6**
43	22	5	1	3	10	..	..	35	11	..	..	40	55	6-1
1,616	656	324	54	186	173	118	173	988	256	37	53	1,810	2,583	6-2
1,398	900	276	86	235	294	101	203	786	317	68	65	1,457	2,003	6-3
10,436	**3,675**	**1,627**	**332**	**1,656**	**1,699**	**181**	**115**	**6,972**	**1,529**	**812**	**798**	**11771**	**18,524**	**7**
302	138	82	1	89	106	11	1	120	30	13	7	243	444	7-1
93	25	18	..	19	11	8	9	48	5	7	2	103	169	7-2
658	202	143	31	47	49	8	10	460	112	136	163	766	1,184	7-3
1,430	813	288	31	389	319	31	11	970	151	109	93	1,684	2,750	7-4
311	100	68	8	52	53	12	3	179	36	22	17	318	526	7-5

TABLE

VILLAGE AND DESOM

Code No.	Village/ Desom	Area of village in hectares	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population) Persons	Males	Females	Scheduled Castes M	Scheduled Castes F	Scheduled Tribes M	Scheduled Tribes F	Literates M	Literates F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
12	**Alwaye (part)**	**4,807.44**	**12,230**	**12,625**	**76,124**	**38,295**	**37,829**	**3,804**	**3,838**	**48**	**60**	**28914**	**24,311**
12-1	Kadungallur		214	216	1,155	566	589	74	68	..	..	429	407
12-2	Veliyathunad (part)		724	743	4,961	2,574	2,387	352	354	..	2	2,042	1,585
12-3	Muttom		394	404	2,072	1,081	991	134	135	..	..	808	617
12-4	Choornikkara		651	684	3,741	1,898	1,843	240	251	..	..	1,552	1,308
12-5	Thaikkattukara		1,468	1,508	9,305	4,695	4,610	203	205	2	2	3,596	2,992
12-6	Alwaye (part)		543	610	3,749	1,829	1,920	213	226	..	..	1,431	1,370
12-7	Erumathala		2,096	2,152	13,091	6,544	6,547	475	461	..	..	5,011	4,322
12-8	Thottumugham		542	548	3,689	1,681	2,008	85	100	1	..	1,326	1,437
12-9	Kuttamassery		445	451	2,705	1,336	1,369	53	56	..	..	1,048	884
12-10	Chalakka		356	360	2,212	1,149	1,063	181	179	..	..	770	610
12-11	Keezhmad		1,920	1,995	12,141	5,999	6,142	607	626	29	38	4,486	3,985
12-12	Edathala		1,984	2,039	11,983	6,185	5,798	846	851	..	..	4,420	3,320
12-13	Nochimel		571	587	3,480	1,830	1,650	136	140	..	1	1,308	922
12-14	Kakkanattuthara		322	328	1,840	928	912	205	186	16	17	687	552
	KUNNATHUNAD TALUK												
1	**Vazhakkulam**	**1,964.01**	**3,887**	**3,951**	**23,934**	**12,185**	**11,749**	**1,096**	**1,091**	**29**	**25**	**9,075**	**7,396**
1-1	Vazhakkulam North		477	490	2,961	1,482	1,479	114	109	..	..	1,068	860
1-2	Pallipram		1,653	1,682	10,590	5,436	5,154	293	295	1	1	4,056	3,304
1-3	Ezhipram North		674	674	4,008	1,984	2,024	231	246	..	..	1,446	1,206
1-4	Vazhakkulam South		791	810	4,584	2,337	2,247	364	329	24	21	1,810	1,519
1-5	Ezhipram South		292	295	1,791	946	845	94	112	4	3	695	507
2	**PERUMBAVOOR (part)**	**1,418.25**	**3,274**	**3,328**	**18,947**	**9,565**	**9,382**	**752**	**752**	**..**	**..**	**7,631**	**6,538**
2-1	Okkal		1,314	1,354	7,691	3,866	3,825	240	249	..	..	3,060	2,659
2-2	Chelamattam		819	828	4,775	2,430	2,345	91	96	..	..	1,924	1,603
2-3	Iringole (part)		1,141	1,146	6,481	3,269	3,212	421	407	..	..	2,647	2,276
3	**Cheranalloor**	**3,667.56**	**5,792**	**5,899**	**34,281**	**17,236**	**17,045**	**1,583**	**1,610**	**..**	**..**	**13689**	**11,963**
3-1	Palliprom		111	111	739	370	369	1	3	..	..	284	239
3-2	Edavoor		264	265	1,572	786	786	91	82	..	..	606	510
3-3	Cheranalloor		798	822	5,241	2,690	2,551	174	156	..	..	2,140	1,809
3-4	Thottuva		195	199	1,188	573	615	49	43	..	..	444	466
3-5	Kootalappad		728	747	4,451	2,187	2,264	171	188	..	..	1,678	1,527
3-6	Koovappady		289	296	1,529	773	756	56	42	..	..	650	582
3-7	Aimuri		1,757	1,786	10,442	5,306	5,136	471	461	..	..	4,223	3,595
3-8	Korumbassery		103	105	595	285	310	20	21	..	..	221	215
3-9	Kurichilakode		654	665	3,776	1,860	1,916	175	208	..	..	1,506	1,360
3-10	Kodanad		893	903	4,748	2,406	2,342	375	406	..	..	1,937	1,660

*Include those occupied by Institutional households also
**Include Houseless and Institutional households also

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Main workers														
Total		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Code No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
15,701	**3,775**	**1,095**	**108**	**1,111**	**917**	**292**	**242**	**13203**	**2,508**	**1,033**	**1,008**	**21,561**	**33,046**	**12**
243	59	5	..	1	..	5	..	232	59	10	22	313	508	12-1
889	361	58	7	74	110	31	20	726	224	89	82	1,596	1,944	12-2
431	46	19	1	34	16	11	3	367	26	44	2	606	943	12-3
746	186	51	3	56	38	4	3	635	142	50	18	1,102	1,639	12-4
1,763	288	58	1	19	26	29	16	1,657	245	161	122	2,771	4,200	12-5
762	217	7	..	22	19	10	8	723	190	4	3	1,063	1,700	12-6
2,887	608	99	11	100	88	54	45	2,634	464	78	103	3,579	5,836	12-7
689	216	27	1	46	33	2	..	614	182	26	21	966	1,771	12-8
530	85	30	..	21	9	5	..	474	76	38	14	768	1,270	12-9
476	155	88	16	54	50	11	..	323	89	74	113	599	795	12-10
2,428	679	194	18	212	185	47	65	1,975	411	222	238	3,349	5,225	12-11
2,739	670	402	46	389	290	75	73	1,873	261	136	175	3,310	4,953	12-12
698	103	33	2	58	24	4	5	603	72	93	61	1,039	1,486	12-13
420	102	24	2	25	29	4	4	367	67	8	34	500	776	12-14
5,094	**1,108**	**872**	**41**	**891**	**504**	**155**	**97**	**3,176**	**466**	**354**	**514**	**6,737**	**10,127**	**1**
667	222	87	1	134	53	39	43	407	125	1	1	814	1,256	1-1
2,200	339	317	12	352	160	40	18	1,491	149	145	143	3,091	4,672	1-2
827	164	162	6	100	79	12	5	553	74	109	141	1,048	1,719	1-3
1,002	279	175	18	218	143	51	24	558	94	85	205	1,250	1,763	1-4
398	104	131	4	87	69	13	7	167	24	14	24	534	717	1-5
4,516	**1,895**	**922**	**184**	**854**	**788**	**226**	**540**	**2,514**	**383**	**214**	**222**	**4,835**	**7,265**	**2**
1,854	960	383	74	366	330	173	436	932	120	128	134	1,884	2,731	2-1
1,054	299	154	21	138	95	24	75	738	108	66	49	1,310	1,997	2-2
1,608	636	385	89	350	363	29	29	844	155	20	39	1,641	2,537	2-3
7,854	**3,721**	**1,753**	**377**	**1,850**	**1,439**	**1,041**	**1,446**	**3,210**	**459**	**375**	**508**	**9,007**	**12,816**	**3**
186	89	65	19	71	20	16	45	34	5	..	5	184	275	3-1
378	261	88	22	59	63	65	152	166	24	14	19	394	506	3-2
1,270	935	283	134	114	70	523	682	350	49	60	112	1,360	1,504	3-3
250	144	65	6	59	56	36	73	90	9	12	9	311	462	3-4
1,051	596	189	37	176	167	255	357	431	35	7	10	1,129	1,658	3-5
311	64	48	2	41	6	30	18	192	38	15	7	447	685	3-6
2,325	683	491	58	634	459	59	39	1,141	127	171	199	2,810	4,254	3-7
131	33	47	7	37	18	..	2	47	6	..	2	154	275	3-8
852	381	189	32	304	242	33	31	326	76	6	17	1,002	1,518	3-9
1,100	535	288	60	355	338	24	47	433	90	90	128	1,216	1,679	3-10

TABLE

VILLAGE AND DESOM

Code No.	Village/ Desom	Area of village in hectares	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population) Persons	Males	Females	Scheduled Castes M	Scheduled Castes F	Scheduled Tribes M	Scheduled Tribes F	Literates M	Literates F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
4	**Vengooor West**	**2,197.26**	**2,620**	**2,636**	**14,280**	**7,138**	**7,142**	**1,205**	**1,240**	..	..	**5,664**	**4,952**
4-1	Elambagapilly		347	348	2,046	1,014	1,032	145	168	..	..	751	684
4-2	Akanad		370	373	2,219	1,137	1,082	178	180	..	..	872	714
4-3	Mudakkuzha		1,105	1,107	5,778	2,877	2,901	578	602	..	..	2,282	2,000
4-4	Pralayikkad		398	399	2,188	1,099	1,089	196	189	..	..	906	818
4-5	Puzhukkad		278	286	1,388	684	704	75	64	..	..	580	506
4-6	Thuruthy		122	123	661	327	334	33	37	..	..	273	230
5	**Vengoor East**	**5,491.12**	**3,653**	**3,677**	**19,065**	**9,537**	**9,528**	**895**	**905**	**17**	**13**	**7,608**	**6,705**
5-1	Vengoor		3,258	3,278	16,973	8,474	8,499	823	840	17	13	6,763	5,965
5-2	Nedungapra		389	393	2,082	1,053	1,029	72	65	..	..	835	740
	Kalady Range		6	6	10	10	...	..	..	..	..	10	..
6	**Asamannoor**	**2,127.07**	**2,666**	**2,698**	**14,589**	**7,279**	**7,310**	**752**	**776**	..	..	**5,536**	**4,768**
6-1	Cherukunnam		148	149	876	418	458	34	33	..	..	327	316
6-2	Punnayam		421	432	2,299	1,184	1,115	103	102	..	..	950	819
6-3	Asamannoor		175	175	961	467	494	65	73	..	..	357	364
6-4	Payyal		323	325	1,696	839	857	111	116	..	..	656	596
6-5	Panichayam		256	257	1,463	739	724	33	37	..	..	573	472
6-6	Nooleli		250	255	1,513	740	773	39	51	..	..	500	411
6-7	Ekkunnam		148	150	874	436	438	52	41	..	..	279	224
6-8	Poomala		129	133	608	308	300	61	59	..	..	225	183
6-9	Thalapuncha		51	51	277	122	155	4	7	..	..	95	114
6-10	Methala		765	771	4,022	2,026	1,996	250	257	..	..	1,574	1,269
7	**Rayamangalam**	**2,988.33**	**3,780**	**3,819**	**20,790**	**10,472**	**10,318**	**1,191**	**1,305**	**3**	**1**	**8,696**	**7,684**
7-1	Mudakkirai		302	317	1,629	832	797	37	88	..	..	695	577
7-2	Rayamangalam		808	812	4,417	2,174	2,243	265	326	3	1	1,820	1,628
7-3	Vaikkara		403	403	2,103	1,064	1,039	88	86	..	..	855	766
7-4	Keezhillam		1,074	1,077	5,644	2,877	2,767	400	420	..	..	2,341	2,016
7-5	Pulluvazhy		1,193	1,210	6,997	3,525	3,472	351	385	..	..	2,985	2,697
8	**Vengola**	**3,564.48**	**5,218**	**5,275**	**29,831**	**15,238**	**14,593**	**1,557**	**1,552**	**63**	**67**	**11,640**	**9,469**
8-1	Vengola		5,218	5,275	29,831	15,238	14,593	1,557	1,552	63	67	11,640	9,469
9	***Kizhakkambalam***	**3,157.39**	**4,170**	**4,200**	**24,521**	**12,247**	**12,274**	**1,140**	**1,096**	**25**	**23**	**9,495**	**8,553**
9-1	Ambunad		227	227	1,413	709	704	111	102	..	..	518	448
9-2	Malayidamthuruth		200	203	1,172	592	580	16	18	..	1	475	434
9-3	Makkinikkara		73	73	390	183	207	47	45	..	..	142	147
9-4	Karukulam		225	228	1,282	650	632	89	63	..	..	493	414

*Include those occupied by Institutional households also.
**Include Houseless and Institutional households also.

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Main workers														
Total		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Code No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
3,513	**1,850**	**971**	**235**	**1,212**	**1,388**	**78**	**50**	**1,252**	**177**	**138**	**318**	**3,487**	**4,974**	**4**
486	237	128	17	170	185	8	6	180	29	13	26	515	769	4-1
576	312	141	51	252	209	34	40	149	12	5	10	556	760	4-2
1,457	671	460	74	493	533	9	..	495	64	94	264	1,326	1,966	4-3
540	366	136	78	174	253	25	2	205	33	11	11	548	712	4-4
293	186	81	11	86	146	1	1	125	28	15	7	376	511	4-5
161	78	25	4	37	62	1	1	98	11	..	..	166	256	4-6
4,547	**2,370**	**1,339**	**266**	**1,763**	**1,867**	**76**	**24**	**1,369**	**213**	**370**	**519**	**4,620**	**6,639**	**5**
4,128	2,131	1,223	220	1,636	1,709	68	23	1,201	179	233	367	4,113	6,001	5-1
409	239	116	46	127	158	8	1	158	34	137	152	507	638	5-2
10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	
3,119	**1,176**	**844**	**156**	**865**	**776**	**66**	**23**	**1,344**	**221**	**507**	**534**	**3,653**	**5,600**	**6**
178	129	39	20	38	85	..	..	101	24	26	16	214	313	6-1
562	289	171	86	128	157	18	6	245	40	31	52	591	774	6-2
179	61	45	3	40	42	6	4	88	12	61	99	227	334	6-3
351	180	97	13	109	139	2	..	143	28	67	54	421	623	6-4
301	41	99	3	50	15	1	1	151	22	84	104	354	579	6-5
327	66	86	7	90	45	..	..	151	14	39	18	374	689	6-6
208	75	56	1	106	63	2	..	44	11	..	..	228	363	6-7
142	86	10	1	65	74	11	3	56	8	12	14	154	200	6-8
65	24	29	2	13	16	..	..	23	6	1	5	56	126	6-9
806	225	212	20	226	140	26	9	342	56	186	172	1,034	1,599	6-10
5,115	**2,133**	**1,441**	**370**	**1,361**	**1,230**	**66**	**33**	**2,247**	**500**	**70**	**118**	**5,287**	**8,067**	**7**
378	255	90	80	97	125	3	2	188	48	3	2	451	540	7-1
1,062	337	233	36	198	169	34	6	597	126	42	63	1,070	1,843	7-2
537	314	210	129	192	143	2	1	133	41	..	2	527	723	7-3
1,458	568	358	32	451	390	21	20	628	126	12	23	1,407	2,176	7-4
1,680	659	550	93	423	403	6	4	701	159	13	28	1,832	2,785	7-5
6,932	**2,292**	**1,676**	**395**	**1,736**	**1,373**	**87**	**50**	**3,433**	**474**	**407**	**703**	**7,899**	**11,598**	**8**
6,932	2,292	1,676	395	1,736	1,373	87	50	3,433	474	407	703	7,899	11,598	8-1
5,761	**2,246**	**1,714**	**183**	**1,482**	**1,432**	**57**	**35**	**2,508**	**596**	**365**	**630**	**6,121**	**9,398**	**9**
319	110	81	13	84	79	6	6	148	12	43	61	347	533	9-1
276	97	89	14	70	67	..	..	117	16	33	168	283	315	9-2
90	48	31	5	39	34	..	3	20	6	7	29	86	130	9-3
324	115	116	14	87	83	..	..	121	18	12	74	314	443	9-4

TABLE

VILLAGE AND DESOM

Code No.	Village/ Desom	Area of village in hectares	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population)			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literates	
					Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
9-5	Chelakkulam		428	431	2,619	1,326	1,293	125	118	..	..	827	638
9-6	Vilangu		503	505	2,650	1,342	1,308	156	130	4	1	1,064	916
9-7	Oorakkad		368	369	2,114	1,030	1,084	106	109	10	8	823	781
9-8	Pazhanganad		576	582	3,742	1,838	1,904	217	223	..	..	1,474	1,469
9-9	Thamarachalupuram		217	219	1,366	700	666	34	39	..	..	559	484
9-10	Kizhakkambalam		342	342	2,006	1,017	989	16	12	..	..	879	817
9-11	Poyyakkunnam		192	193	1,068	544	524	22	29	..	..	422	359
9-12	Njaralloor		349	353	1,962	960	1,002	77	77	11	13	804	774
9-13	Choorakode		169	169	976	499	477	47	49	..	..	382	324
9-14	Kummanode		301	306	1,761	857	904	77	82	..	..	633	548
10	**Kunnathunad**	**2,686,43**	**3,856**	**3,871**	**22,409**	**11,224**	**11,185**	**1,843**	**1,902**	**5**	**2**	**8,467**	**7,248**
10-1	Chittanad		186	186	1,150	556	594	94	117	..	..	455	431
10-2	Erumely		279	281	1,630	775	855	112	134	..	..	596	588
10-3	Morakkala		623	626	3,560	1,778	1,782	548	535	..	..	1,288	1,135
10-4	Pallikkara		168	169	952	491	461	111	104	..	..	345	279
10-5	Pinarmunda		427	427	2,512	1,239	1,273	273	285	..	..	932	778
10-6	Peringala		385	387	2,391	1,240	1,151	102	102	..	..	933	709
10-7	Vembilly		374	375	2,181	1,084	1,097	146	159	..	..	863	774
10-8	Parakkode		108	108	616	314	302	11	10	..	..	232	189
10-9	Punnoorkode		201	201	1,105	562	543	108	112	..	..	439	374
10-10	Kaithakkad		502	507	2,894	1,472	1,422	197	212	5	2	1,060	822
10-11	Chengara		356	357	2,053	1,014	1,039	95	76	..	..	756	681
10-12	Valampoor		247	247	1,365	699	666	46	56	..	..	568	488
11	**Mazhuvannoor**	**4,911,00**	**4,688**	**4,704**	**25,571**	**12,914**	**12,657**	**1,430**	**1,355**	**7**	**13**	**10,447**	**9,261**
11-1	Valampoor		326	326	1,771	900	871	146	134	..	..	701	636
11-2	Mazhuvannoor North		805	807	4,503	2,270	2,233	377	342	..	..	1,813	1,626
11-3	Irapuram		1,155	1,158	6,126	3,104	3,022	362	318	..	..	2,453	2,150
11-4	Kuzhoor		239	239	1,238	635	603	60	54	..	..	544	470
11-5	Mannoor		283	289	1,488	758	730	70	74	..	..	626	532
11-6	Kunnakkurudy		114	116	623	315	308	6	10	..	..	267	235
11-7	Thrikkalathoor		225	225	1,279	648	631	55	60	..	..	532	472
11-8	Veettoor		219	220	1,194	600	594	105	111	7	13	491	440
11-9	Nellad		495	496	2,850	1,413	1,437	68	74	..	..	1,154	1,077
11-10	Mazhuvannoor South		340	341	1,802	906	896	68	61	..	..	771	649
11-11	Ezhiprom		145	145	841	419	422	38	41	..	..	352	302
11-12	Kadakkanad		342	342	1,856	946	910	75	76	..	..	743	672

*Include those occupied by Institutional households also

**Include Houseless and Institutional households also

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Main workers														
Total		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Code No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
501	156	180	16	120	124	10	1	191	15	112	136	713	1,001	9-5
657	315	214	18	182	233	8	8	253	56	33	17	652	976	9-6
550	206	170	17	145	148	6	2	229	39	12	4	468	874	9-7
774	453	151	31	234	232	14	8	375	182	97	109	967	1,342	9-8
344	104	120	6	80	61	5	2	139	35	8	5	348	557	9-9
513	186	162	38	58	75	4	1	289	72	2	2	502	801	9-10
282	122	46	4	41	62	..	1	195	55	5	23	257	379	9-11
495	217	164	4	141	150	1	2	189	61	..	1	465	784	9-12
226	46	76	1	84	24	..	..	66	21	..	..	273	431	9-13
410	71	114	2	117	60	3	1	176	8	1	1	446	832	9-14
4,976	**1,814**	**1,163**	**127**	**1,612**	**1,327**	**71**	**37**	**2,130**	**323**	**473**	**505**	**5,775**	**8,866**	**10**
254	117	61	2	89	94	3	..	101	21	3	5	299	472	10-1
323	167	97	15	94	130	1	..	131	22	2	3	450	685	10-2
883	486	213	39	299	360	3	6	368	81	4	9	891	1,287	10-3
213	79	39	6	59	59	1	..	114	14	1	3	277	379	10-4
515	196	147	13	157	146	26	19	185	18	140	177	584	900	10-5
457	93	117	5	113	58	17	5	210	25	98	54	685	1,004	10-6
501	205	90	30	115	119	..	..	296	56	61	64	522	828	10-7
107	13	33	1	2	4	..	..	72	8	51	18	156	271	10-8
239	64	49	12	47	38	12	2	131	12	2	8	321	471	10-9
685	223	96	2	351	192	4	3	234	26	54	137	733	1,062	10-10
473	135	88	1	197	104	1	1	187	29	52	26	489	878	10-11
326	36	133	1	89	23	3	1	101	11	5	1	368	629	10-12
6,617	**3,076**	**2,140**	**438**	**2,230**	**2,223**	**92**	**25**	**2,155**	**390**	**129**	**296**	**6,168**	**9,285**	**11**
484	206	169	17	183	152	4	3	128	34	9	13	407	652	11-1
1,111	591	332	75	379	443	7	2	393	71	51	100	1,108	1,542	11-2
1,579	658	518	90	474	460	18	7	569	101	11	79	1,514	2,286	11-3
337	243	147	90	118	133	3	..	69	20	20	18	278	342	11-4
383	148	96	16	121	108	5	1	161	23	..	..	375	582	11-5
163	60	65	3	27	52	..	..	71	5	..	1	152	247	11-6
333	152	119	30	115	99	1	..	98	23	3	22	312	457	11-7
274	104	64	..	90	75	10	4	110	25	5	10	321	480	11-8
705	275	250	16	200	218	40	5	215	36	14	24	694	1,138	11-9
513	204	138	12	188	163	1	1	186	28	..	..	393	692	11-10
214	165	58	49	73	102	..	..	83	14	..	1	205	256	11-11
521	270	184	40	262	218	3	2	72	10	16	29	409	611	11-12

TABLE

VILLAGE AND DESOM

Code No.	Village/ Desom	Area of village in hectares	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population)			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literates	
					Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
12	**Aikkaranad North**	**2,564.43**	**2,935**	**2,958**	**16,244**	**8,024**	**8,220**	**1,303**	**1,348**	**1**	**..**	**6,532**	**5,980**
12-1	Pazhamthottam		368	370	2,004	985	1,019	247	270	..	..	725	664
12-2	Pangode		741	741	4,111	1,995	2,116	391	406	..	..	1,643	1,597
12-3	Kadayiruppu		399	402	2,162	1,094	1,068	206	221	..	..	909	768
12-4	Valampoor		117	117	636	321	315	36	37	..	..	265	232
12-5	Ezhipram		231	231	1,300	667	633	57	57	..	..	547	457
12-6	Mangattur		183	189	1,037	521	516	96	93	..	..	413	349
12-7	Peringole		283	284	1,492	738	754	57	54	1	..	647	580
12-8	Thonnikka		216	220	1,234	568	666	78	92	..	..	449	507
12-9	Kadamattam		397	404	2,268	1,135	1,133	135	118	..	..	934	826
13	**Vadavukode**	**250.35**	**345**	**346**	**1,976**	**1,022**	**954**	**108**	**107**	**..**	**..**	**884**	**730**
13-1	Vadavukode		345	346	1,976	1,022	954	108	107	..	..	884	730
14	**Chemmanad**	**5,628.64**	**7,121**	**7,734**	**41,236**	**20,941**	**20,295**	**3,047**	**3,080**	**27**	**18**	**17,094**	**14,555**
14-1	Brahmapuram		551	567	3,100	1,571	1,529	358	375	2	..	1,186	946
14-2	Veloor		633	639	3,375	1,673	1,702	586	632	1	2	1,198	1,001
14-3	Kaninad		205	207	1,112	545	567	64	78	..	..	461	435
14-4	Kutta		222	223	1,197	600	597	164	160	..	..	500	438
14-5	Ramalloor		53	53	288	142	146	29	28	..	..	114	107
14-6	Kottamchappally		40	40	213	96	117	3	5	..	..	83	89
14-7	Cherukunnam		60	60	327	150	177	33	37	..	..	128	122
14-8	Pannikuzhi		213	220	1,125	554	571	71	75	..	..	458	428
14-9	Puttumanoor		290	315	1,645	836	809	116	101	9	8	709	596
14-10	Kuzhikkad		831	1,364	6,982	3,802	3,180	382	365	11	7	3,223	2,418
14-11	Muttam		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14-12	Adoor		55	55	324	170	154	14	10	4	1	151	127
14-13	Kollimuttam		166	166	713	364	349	15	19	..	..	325	301
14-14	Kodinjoor		198	203	1,010	498	512	86	80	..	..	394	337
14-15	Venmony		44	44	266	138	128	16	13	..	..	114	87
14-16	Kakkad		328	332	1,784	909	875	88	102	..	..	708	604
14-17	Mattakkuzhy		344	346	1,987	984	1,003	42	49	..	..	813	729
14-18	Varikkoli		204	205	1,245	677	568	77	60	..	..	567	420
14-19	Monappilly		211	211	1,129	550	579	27	27	..	..	470	439
14-20	Venkida		94	95	543	273	270	40	46	..	..	234	206
14-21	Puliyirangu		78	78	445	218	227	9	9	..	..	178	161
14-22	Marangattully		636	638	3,490	1,731	1,759	216	218	..	..	1,407	1,271
14-23	Chemmanad		266	266	1,397	701	696	77	77	..	..	545	485
14-24	Kokkappilly		254	257	1,450	722	728	93	90	..	..	627	579
14-25	Muriyamangalam		391	396	2,034	1,002	1,032	194	197	..	..	896	783
14-26	Chottanikkara		2	2	9	6	3	..	..	..	..	6	2
14-27	Kuzhiyara		137	137	764	370	394	19	16	..	..	298	280
14-28	Kodumboor		182	182	999	514	485	45	44	..	..	426	349
14-29	Thiruvaniyoor		433	433	2,283	1,145	1,138	183	167	..	..	915	815

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Main workers														
Total		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Code No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
4,108	**1,733**	**1,007**	**155**	**1,176**	**1,102**	**95**	**38**	**1,830**	**438**	**112**	**313**	**3,804**	**6,174**	**12**
487	253	113	26	181	198	1	2	192	27	12	11	486	755	12-1
1,033	430	255	56	338	281	8	6	432	87	9	61	953	1,625	12-2
563	243	97	20	149	158	46	7	271	58	7	6	524	819	12-3
160	41	46	..	49	31	4	..	61	10	2	3	159	271	12-4
343	125	107	8	95	102	6	1	135	14	..	..	324	508	12-5
260	108	69	5	85	89	1	1	105	13	15	81	246	327	12-6
390	146	79	4	92	86	4	..	215	56	1	..	347	608	12-7
297	210	76	16	87	77	4	..	130	117	10	20	261	436	12-8
575	177	165	20	100	80	21	21	289	56	56	131	504	825	12-9
433	**192**	**80**	**8**	**85**	**94**	**1**	**..**	**267**	**90**	**13**	**8**	**576**	**754**	**13**
433	192	80	8	85	94	1	..	267	90	13	8	576	754	13-1
9,399	**3,067**	**1,506**	**293**	**1,807**	**1,624**	**111**	**72**	**5,975**	**1,078**	**1,004**	**1,351**	**10,538**	**15,877**	**14**
588	187	103	3	75	106	6	6	404	72	142	204	841	1,138	14-1
620	151	59	4	141	77	13	11	407	59	171	145	882	1,406	14-2
268	139	68	43	73	66	3	4	124	26	6	8	271	420	14-3
280	143	56	5	74	97	4	3	146	38	16	25	304	429	14-4
78	34	27	..	19	29	..	..	32	5	10	24	54	88	14-5
53	17	7	..	8	9	3	..	35	8	5	16	38	84	14-6
71	32	10	..	9	16	3	2	49	14	6	6	73	139	14-7
203	66	31	1	46	39	2	1	124	25	41	39	310	466	14-8
384	125	72	11	152	92	6	..	154	22	32	67	420	617	14-9
1,881	344	83	19	139	85	9	14	1,650	226	95	128	1,826	2,708	14-10
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14-11
70	18	18	..	8	8	..	..	44	10	4	7	96	129	14-12
169	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	169	40	..	1	195	308	14-13
245	92	22	6	46	54	..	..	177	32	11	18	242	402	14-14
66	30	15	1	19	16	..	..	32	13	3	10	69	88	14-15
420	192	40	14	48	78	9	14	323	86	33	91	456	592	14-16
479	209	100	41	51	76	4	6	324	86	89	168	416	626	14-17
301	95	80	18	96	62	..	..	125	15	12	13	364	460	14-18
269	108	80	18	64	68	..	..	125	22	1	2	280	469	14-19
134	90	33	19	40	64	..	..	61	7	3	1	136	179	14-20
92	44	19	1	19	27	6	7	48	9	6	5	120	178	14-21
790	268	165	7	185	175	5	..	435	86	96	152	845	1,339	14-22
329	135	89	16	157	103	10	1	73	15	6	5	366	556	14-23
335	127	113	26	62	77	3	..	157	24	10	16	377	585	14-24
402	121	50	29	63	45	15	2	274	45	41	30	559	881	14-25
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	4	3	14-26
137	46	35	5	39	25	1	1	62	15	27	42	206	306	14-27
251	91	47	1	83	76	..	..	121	14	17	34	246	360	14-28
482	123	84	5	91	54	9	..	298	64	121	94	542	921	14-29

TABLE

VILLAGE AND DESOM

Code No.	Village/ Desom	Area of village in hectares	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population) Persons	Males	Females	Scheduled Castes M	Scheduled Castes F	Scheduled Tribes M	Scheduled Tribes F	Literates M	Literates F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	**Aikkaranad South**	**2,553.25**	**3,046**	**3,115**	**17,208**	**8,541**	**8,667**	**944**	**997**	**71**	**73**	**7,007**	**6,386**
15-1	Vadayampady		693	718	3,820	1,912	1,908	260	269	71	73	1,527	1,378
15-2	Kinginimattam		425	430	2,386	1,177	1,209	169	198	..	..	970	877
15-3	Elamkulam		407	435	2,459	1,184	1,275	67	63	..	..	983	987
15-4	Karukappilly		310	311	1,736	869	867	95	107	..	..	723	658
15-5	Thammanimattam		281	282	1,618	811	807	50	46	..	..	669	598
15-6	Palakkamattam		173	175	948	473	475	35	43	..	..	386	331
15-7	Poothrika		340	342	1,869	940	929	78	80	..	..	794	680
15-8	Pariyaram		417	422	2,372	1,175	1,197	190	191	..	..	955	877
11F-5A	Thundathil range (Outside village boundary)	21,243.03	46	54	222	125	97	2	2	84	80	34	12
	KOTHAMANGALAM TALUK												
1	**Eramalloor**	**2,761.36**	**4,118**	**4,194**	**24,176**	**12,149**	**12,027**	**725**	**693**	..	**1**	**8,486**	**7,029**
1-1	Kuttilanji		423	423	2,607	1,291	1,316	99	95	..	..	815	667
1-2	Nellikkuzhy		413	427	2,435	1,224	1,211	115	108	..	..	757	620
1-3	Edanad		475	490	2,747	1,398	1,349	87	87	..	..	980	253
1-4	Chiralad		81	81	444	229	215	..	..	..	..	183	853
1-5	Thrikkariyoor		522	531	2,742	1,338	1,404	10	9	..	..	1,121	1,076
1-6	Thankalam		204	210	1,216	573	643	68	71	..	..	469	466
1-7	Elampra		474	489	2,915	1,465	1,450	83	81	..	..	1,099	886
1-8	Eramalloor		698	698	4,014	2,024	1,990	128	115	..	..	1,318	1,033
1-9	Cheruvattoor		828	845	5,056	2,607	2,449	135	127	..	1	1,744	1,270
2	**Kottappady**	**3,194.44**	**2,542**	**2,559**	**13,987**	**6,979**	**7,008**	**1,016**	**1,046**	**14**	**7**	**5,374**	**4,707**
2-1	Plamudy		378	378	2,010	1,007	1,003	196	200	..	..	797	679
2-2	Airoor		679	685	3,881	1,938	1,943	248	266	2	1	1,480	1,327
2-3	Vadassery		469	470	2,561	1,266	1,295	368	357	..	..	953	860
2-4	Kottappady		693	697	3,661	1,839	1,822	174	183	12	6	1,450	1,244
2-5	Naganchery		104	109	594	284	310	9	12	..	..	220	210
2-6	Panipra		196	197	1,159	591	568	16	24	..	..	431	338
2-7	Erumala		23	23	121	54	67	5	4	..	..	43	49
11F-5B	Thundathil Range		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	**Pindimana**	**2,576.40**	**2,513**	**2,531**	**14,025**	**7,061**	**6,964**	**708**	**701**	**5**	**5**	**5,516**	**4,754**
3-1	Ayakkad		309	309	1,636	805	831	55	61	..	..	658	587
3-2	Amala		267	268	1,546	765	781	72	72	..	..	553	491
3-3	Pindimana		1,937	1,954	10,843	5,491	5,352	581	568	5	5	4,305	3,676
4	**Keerampara**	**3,278.93**	**2,179**	**2,188**	**12,134**	**6,072**	**6,062**	**592**	**648**	**2**	**1**	**4,706**	**4,253**
4-1	Keerampara		1,479	1,488	8,085	4,038	4,047	387	435	2	1	3,135	2,824
4-2	Kondimattam		352	352	1,900	956	944	30	33	..	..	755	663
4-3	Nadukany		348	348	2,149	1,078	1,071	175	180	..	..	816	766

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Main workers														
Total		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Code No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
4,135	1,329	1,035	84	994	769	74	45	2,032	431	296	716	4,110	6,622	15
962	450	172	40	190	250	19	16	581	144	50	142	900	1,316	15-1
564	178	136	21	111	110	3	3	314	44	53	128	560	903	15-2
642	250	113	..	146	127	1	..	382	123	2	4	540	1,021	15-3
386	68	177	5	100	43	9	8	100	12	49	102	434	697	15-4
365	70	119	2	108	45	4	2	134	21	21	36	425	701	15-5
225	61	60	3	45	19	15	14	105	25	19	55	229	359	15-6
453	93	125	3	103	57	4	2	221	31	36	124	451	712	15-7
538	159	133	10	191	118	19	..	195	31	66	125	571	913	15-8
80	6	6	1	1	1	..	..	73	4	3	6	42	85	11F-5A
5,010	1,381	872	43	1,525	938	86	45	2,527	355	592	690	6,547	9,956	1
546	187	91	6	254	149	..	..	201	32	37	64	708	1,065	1-1
413	129	52	..	66	86	6	5	289	38	157	137	654	945	1-2
619	186	74	3	175	128	1	..	369	55	20	25	759	1,138	1-3
120	31	28	1	30	18	11	1	51	11	9	24	100	160	1-4
600	212	65	4	129	118	28	4	378	86	16	38	722	1,154	1-5
203	98	26	2	24	24	6	19	147	53	71	63	299	482	1-6
510	67	47	..	109	38	8	2	346	27	137	129	818	1,254	1-7
836	211	215	14	299	169	9	2	313	26	102	169	1,086	1,610	1-8
1,163	260	274	13	439	208	17	12	433	27	43	41	1,401	2,148	1-9
3,454	1,604	907	120	1,231	1,257	56	24	1,260	203	89	246	3,436	5,158	2
471	211	148	16	150	158	2	4	171	33	36	69	500	723	2-1
953	412	293	51	389	328	6	..	265	33	9	19	976	1,512	2-2
632	308	97	2	215	246	27	16	293	44	9	17	625	970	2-3
923	452	243	36	262	339	21	4	397	73	26	49	890	1,321	2-4
164	90	26	4	52	79	..	..	86	7	9	92	111	128	2-5
277	105	90	8	149	88	..	..	38	9	..	..	314	463	2-6
34	26	10	3	14	19	..	..	10	4	..	..	20	41	2-7
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11F-5B
3,281	1,134	843	52	905	818	32	14	1,501	250	156	263	3,624	5,567	3
345	109	57	4	122	67	1	1	165	37	40	133	420	589	3-1
344	175	81	9	130	131	5	4	128	31	3	15	418	591	3-2
2,592	850	705	39	653	620	26	9	1,208	182	113	115	2,786	4,387	3-3
2,767	1,204	637	68	1,129	942	40	10	961	184	286	280	3,019	4,578	4
1,818	775	429	49	693	579	31	9	665	138	238	244	1,982	3,028	4-1
410	151	66	10	141	110	2	..	201	31	43	33	503	760	4-2
539	278	142	9	295	253	7	1	95	15	5	3	534	790	4-3

TABLE

VILLAGE AND DESOM

Code No.	Village/ Desom	Area of village in hectares	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population) Persons	Males	Females	Scheduled Castes M	Scheduled Castes F	Scheduled Tribes M	Scheduled Tribes F	Literates M	Literates F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
5	Kuttamangalam	6,003.30	4,649	4,682	26,291	13,306	12,985	1,239	1,239	3	6	10149	8,761
5-1	Maramangalam		77	77	424	202	222	3	3	..	..	176	168
5-2	Nellimattam		588	594	3,364	1,683	1,681	98	107	..	1	1,320	1,168
5-3	Perumannoor		409	409	2,345	1,169	1,176	175	174	..	..	912	843
5-4	Kuttamangalam		464	472	2,615	1,329	1,286	109	100	2	4	1,065	911
5-5	Kavalangad		176	176	997	498	499	29	28	1	..	410	385
5-6	Paimattam		505	505	3,157	1,626	1,531	111	119	..	..	1,251	1,000
5-7	Koovalloor		131	131	761	365	396	26	30	..	..	305	290
5-8	Nagaramudy		109	109	619	319	300	12	14	..	..	210	181
5-9	Pirakkunnam		1,147	1,157	6,541	3,346	3,195	360	378	..	..	2,420	2,045
5-10	Neriamangalam		876	883	4,486	2,292	2,194	279	248	..	1	1,758	1,466
5-11	Chullikandam		45	45	275	136	139	..	..	..	..	102	92
12F-1A	Kothamangalam Range		122	124	707	341	366	37	38	..	..	220	212
6	**Kadavoor**	**2,350.32**	**2,362**	**2,371**	**13,446**	**6,716**	**6,730**	**493**	**479**	**4**	**2**	**5,288**	**4,946**
6-1	Chathamattam		342	344	1,863	944	919	95	73	3	2	719	665
6-2	Punnamattam North		172	172	996	481	515	57	76	..	..	386	395
6-3	Paingottoor		231	231	1,268	586	682	68	77	..	..	460	496
6-4	Ayamkara		201	203	1,130	570	560	48	39	..	..	459	420
6-5	Kulappuram		175	175	1,010	519	491	16	17	..	..	430	399
6-6	Punnamattam South		216	216	1,408	702	706	69	73	1	..	559	555
6-7	Neduvakkad		113	113	672	358	314	38	41	..	..	280	233
6-8	Kadavoor		270	271	1,577	779	798	23	16	..	..	627	596
6-9	Mulavoor		19	19	92	47	45	2	4	..	..	37	32
6-10	Panankara		186	189	988	501	487	13	13	..	..	389	325
6-11	Njarakkad		241	242	1,414	720	694	45	37	..	..	574	494
12F-1A	Kothamangalam Range		196	196	1,028	509	519	19	13	..	..	368	336
7	**Pothanikkad**	**2,433.68**	**2,397**	**2,410**	**14,070**	**7,106**	**6,964**	**305**	**307**	**1**	**1**	**5,416**	**4,578**
7-1	Madiyoor		127	127	831	428	403	..	..	..	..	326	240
7-2	Pallarimangalam		816	823	5,109	2,562	2,547	57	48	..	..	1,841	1,467
7-3	Koovalloor		183	183	1,098	544	554	28	30	..	..	369	340
7-4	Pothanikkad		1,232	1,238	6,788	3,449	3,339	220	229	1	1	2,784	2,439
7-5	Vettithara		39	39	244	123	121	..	..	..	..	96	92
8	**Varappetty**	**2,152.19**	**2,360**	**2,376**	**13,484**	**6,884**	**6,600**	**283**	**287**	**..**	**..**	**5,358**	**4,535**
8-1	Kozhippally		563	574	3,327	1,650	1,677	54	53	..	..	1,278	1,173
8-2	Inchoor		306	308	1,741	896	845	13	16	..	..	708	583
8-3	Pidavoor		224	224	1,306	683	623	21	18	..	..	486	395
8-4	Mailoor		228	228	1,426	733	693	11	10	..	..	559	463
8-5	Kakkattoor		119	119	643	335	308	17	24	..	..	252	183
8-6	Varappetty		667	670	3,626	1,873	1,753	125	121	..	..	1,485	1,220
8-7	Elangavam		253	253	1,415	714	701	42	45	..	..	590	518

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Main workers

Total		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Code No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
5,979	1,863	1,684	71	2,022	1,327	84	36	2,189	429	412	479	6,915	10643	5
94	23	34	1	26	15	1	2	33	5	2	2	106	197	5-1
744	234	202	4	141	156	14	6	387	68	22	22	917	1,425	5-2
561	155	201	9	169	130	5	1	186	15	7	15	601	1,006	5-3
545	166	137	..	181	120	6	..	221	46	91	61	693	1,059	5-4
204	60	77	2	46	40	..	1	81	17	44	19	250	420	5-5
704	181	260	8	212	146	8	1	224	26	34	23	888	1,327	5-6
154	34	57	..	55	23	..	..	42	11	..	1	211	361	5-7
132	67	2	..	61	63	..	..	69	4	23	..	164	233	5-8
1,514	504	382	17	690	416	10	3	432	68	84	82	1,748	2,609	5-9
1,089	362	265	21	281	153	40	22	503	166	71	175	1,132	1,657	5-10
51	..	30	..	18	..	..	..	3	..	18	19	67	120	5-11
187	77	37	9	142	65	..	..	8	3	16	60	138	229	12F-1A
3,368	1,105	1,369	79	1,051	805	43	13	905	208	144	190	3,204	5,435	6
460	174	169	14	168	136	3	3	120	21	36	43	448	702	6-1
237	53	109	1	64	47	..	..	64	5	25	30	219	432	6-2
308	126	122	6	104	86	9	1	73	33	8	10	270	546	6-3
296	124	107	22	82	72	4	2	103	28	..	..	274	436	6-4
262	64	140	2	51	44	3	1	68	17	2	1	255	426	6-5
322	100	183	8	64	70	4	1	71	21	28	33	352	573	6-6
184	42	97	..	38	29	5	1	44	12	..	..	174	272	6-7
415	90	189	6	119	60	2	1	105	23	7	18	357	690	6-8
24	12	6	..	13	11	..	..	5	1	..	..	23	33	6-9
247	84	63	1	94	58	4	1	86	24	8	9	246	394	6-10
361	100	159	15	79	68	6	2	117	15	29	46	330	548	6-11
252	136	25	4	175	124	3	..	49	8	1	..	256	383	12F-1A
3,148	772	973	28	796	550	33	7	1,346	187	363	460	3,595	5,732	7
160	9	46	..	49	8	..	..	65	1	25	3	243	391	7-1
996	132	275	4	299	90	8	1	414	37	160	78	1,406	2,337	7-2
260	79	74	..	74	68	..	..	112	11	25	61	259	414	7-3
1,685	545	550	21	363	381	25	6	747	137	149	312	1,615	2,482	7-4
47	7	28	3	11	3	..	..	8	1	4	6	72	108	7-5
3,192	811	832	43	828	537	47	3	1,485	228	183	248	3,509	5,541	8
762	217	145	1	245	173	5	..	367	43	17	20	871	1,440	8-1
431	101	79	1	81	69	7	2	264	29	57	56	408	688	8-2
298	44	75	..	93	32	4	..	126	12	35	56	350	523	8-3
359	68	140	16	90	37	14	..	115	15	..	1	374	624	8-4
158	46	48	7	52	34	..	..	58	5	8	8	169	254	8-5
881	262	248	14	183	142	16	1	434	105	24	25	968	1,466	8-6
303	73	97	4	84	50	1	..	121	19	42	82	369	546	8-7

106/301/90—12A

TABLE

VILLAGE AND DESOM

Code No.	Village/ Desom	Area of village in hectares	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population)			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literates	
					Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	MUVATTUPUZHA TALUK												
1	**Mulavoor**	**2,646.47**	**3,464**	**3,533**	**20,899**	**10,673**	**10,226**	**709**	**717**	**1**	**..**	**7,874**	**6,415**
1-1	Manari		208	208	1,153	605	548	104	86	..	..	427	337
1-2	Payipra		696	706	4,120	2,098	2,022	212	228	..	..	1,541	1,264
1-3	Thrikkalathoor		428	441	2,329	1,167	1,162	132	123	..	..	953	844
1-4	Punnoppady		236	240	1,443	758	685	97	95	..	..	553	391
1-5	Pezhakkapilly		726	758	4,637	2,436	2,201	112	125	..	..	1,724	1,285
1-6	Mulavoor		1,170	1,180	7,217	3,609	3,608	52	60	1	..	2,676	2,294
2	**Vellporkunnam(part)**	**834.78**	**1,316**	**1,344**	**7,830**	**3,954**	**3,876**	**180**	**144**	**8**	**8**	**3,226**	**2,762**
2-1	Mudavoor		580	593	3,414	1,746	1,668	92	83	8	8	1,456	1,223
2-2	Vazhappilly(part)		123	127	767	400	367	37	27	..	..	299	251
2-3	Perumattam		298	306	1,924	955	969	4	1	..	..	742	593
2-4	Kadathy(part)		315	318	1,725	853	872	47	33	..	..	729	695
3	**Valakam**	**2,109.05**	**2,496**	**2,510**	**13,768**	**6,915**	**6,853**	**263**	**271**	**..**	**..**	**5,799**	**5,136**
3-1	Kunnakkal		1,067	1,076	6,059	3,048	3,011	148	152	..	..	2,536	2,209
3-2	Valakam		150	153	867	459	408	..	..	..	..	405	329
3-3	Cheriya Oorayam		138	138	709	345	364	25	29	..	..	279	258
3-4	Mekkadampu		701	702	3,764	1,868	1,896	63	61	..	..	1,578	1,443
3-5	Peechad		41	41	199	104	95	4	4	..	..	75	70
3-6	Kadathy		31	31	165	78	87	2	2	..	..	67	67
3-7	Rakkad		250	251	1,363	687	676	19	19	..	..	574	507
3-8	Koikad		118	118	642	326	316	2	4	..	..	285	253
4	**Marady(part)**	**1,793.13**	**2,090**	**2,097**	**11,531**	**5,806**	**5,725**	**437**	**414**	**33**	**34**	**4,786**	**4,264**
4-1	Marady South		1,075	1,079	5,803	2,916	2,887	194	182	29	30	2,404	2,147
4-2	Marady North (part)		589	591	3,162	1,567	1,595	140	128	..	..	1,290	1,172
4-3	Ramangalam(part)		160	161	922	473	449	25	20	..	..	377	319
4-4	Peringazha (part)		266	266	1,644	850	794	78	84	4	4	715	626
5	**Onakkoor**	**2,186.75**	**2,099**	**2,107**	**11,170**	**5,633**	**5,537**	**478**	**493**	**8**	**4**	**4,566**	**4,025**
5-1	Piramadam		319	321	1,678	838	840	67	72	7	3	668	576
5-2	Pampakkuda		448	451	2,315	1,155	1,160	119	121	1	1	920	833
5-3	Onakkoor		1,332	1,335	7,177	3,640	3,537	292	300	..	..	2,978	2,616
6	***Memury***	***2,293.96***	*2,224*	*2,239*	*11,520*	*5,767*	*5,753*	*762*	*731*	*12*	*13*	*4,691*	*4,134*
6-1	Kayanad		481	486	2,573	1,283	1,290	103	91	..	..	1,032	947
6-2	Ooramana		884	887	4,455	2,255	2,200	378	349	1	..	1,845	1,539
6-3	Memury		859	866	4,492	2,229	2,263	281	291	11	13	1,814	1,648

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Total		Main workers												Code No.
		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
4,643	**1,124**	**1,010**	**107**	**1,100**	**706**	**86**	**16**	**2,447**	**295**	**314**	**348**	**5,716**	**8,754**	**1**
261	66	89	..	94	62	..	..	78	4	18	18	326	464	1-1
958	271	238	11	335	209	23	5	362	46	39	88	1,101	1,663	1-2
559	180	123	27	127	109	36	5	273	39	37	42	571	940	1-3
321	118	90	20	126	85	6	4	99	9	21	17	416	550	1-4
896	154	118	16	119	72	12	2	647	64	139	94	1,401	1,953	1-5
1,648	335	352	33	299	169	9	..	988	133	60	89	1,901	3,184	1-6
1,838	**420**	**332**	**14**	**411**	**282**	**23**	**4**	**1,072**	**120**	**75**	**71**	**2,041**	**3,385**	**2**
836	224	149	10	213	179	15	2	459	33	44	32	866	1,412	2-1
162	28	46	..	46	19	..	..	70	9	29	34	209	305	2-2
386	46	32	..	63	15	1	1	290	30	..	3	569	920	2-3
454	122	105	4	89	69	7	1	253	48	2	2	397	748	2-4
3,472	**1,044**	**1,088**	**81**	**897**	**702**	**116**	**39**	**1,371**	**222**	**283**	**657**	**3,160**	**5,152**	**3**
1,516	485	504	48	423	327	69	28	520	82	117	246	1,415	2,280	3-1
194	51	63	5	39	24	..	..	92	22	12	7	253	350	3-2
147	51	44	3	45	31	3	..	55	17	23	34	175	279	3-3
960	259	283	20	239	176	31	8	407	55	100	271	808	1,366	3-4
55	20	10	..	20	16	..	..	25	4	..	..	49	75	3-5
41	7	8	1	5	3	1	..	27	3	..	..	37	80	3-6
377	132	102	4	91	90	12	3	172	35	28	78	282	466	3-7
182	39	74	..	35	35	..	..	73	4	3	21	141	256	3-8
2,798	**596**	**831**	**18**	**518**	**320**	**41**	**13**	**1,408**	**245**	**175**	**163**	**2,833**	**4,966**	**4**
1,459	318	532	11	256	196	24	11	647	100	50	63	1,407	2,506	4-1
731	154	158	6	125	60	10	1	438	87	90	76	746	1,365	4-2
215	29	42	..	40	11	2	..	131	18	12	3	246	417	4-3
393	95	99	1	97	53	5	1	192	40	23	21	434	678	4-4
2,719	**711**	**731**	**35**	**760**	**433**	**44**	**29**	**1,184**	**214**	**440**	**892**	**2,474**	**3,934**	**5**
468	152	173	3	128	121	4	2	163	26	49	112	321	576	5-1
564	183	91	4	223	109	12	13	238	57	88	183	503	794	5-2
1,687	376	467	28	409	203	28	14	783	131	303	597	1,650	2,564	5-3
2,942	**1,026**	**890**	**70**	**957**	**678**	**74**	**73**	**1,021**	**205**	**208**	**217**	**2,617**	**4,510**	**6**
670	198	240	10	167	132	15	6	248	50	35	71	578	1,021	6-1
1,184	417	314	12	426	288	36	53	408	64	87	67	984	1,716	6-2
1,088	411	336	48	364	258	23	14	365	91	86	79	1,055	1,773	6-3

TABLE

VILLAGE AND DESOM

Code No.	Village/ Desom	Area of village in hectares	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population)			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literates	
					Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
7	**Ramamangalam**	**1,408.33**	**1,771**	**1,793**	**9,225**	**4,661**	**4,564**	**542**	**556**	**1**	**..**	**3,796**	**3,253**
7-1	Ramamangalam		588	596	3,144	1,611	1,533	177	173	..	..	1,311	1,131
7-2	Kizhumuri		619	629	3,252	1,648	1,604	236	238	1	..	1,356	1,166
7-3	Mamalassery		564	568	2,829	1,402	1,427	129	145	..	..	1,129	956
8	**Maneed**	**2,619.51**	**2,680**	**2,695**	**14,432**	**7,171**	**7,261**	**1,301**	**1,365**	**..**	**..**	**5,734**	**5,210**
8-1	Pampra		223	223	1,165	557	608	123	129	..	..	443	454
8-2	Maneed		409	409	2,228	1,096	1,132	98	117	..	..	893	831
8-3	Ezhåkkaranad		952	962	5,215	2,585	2,630	425	454	..	..	2,094	1,887
8-4	Vettithara		144	145	796	412	384	100	101	..	..	311	250
8-5	Neerkkuzhy		129	129	679	329	350	70	66	..	..	261	256
8-6	Nechoor		435	438	2,309	1,147	1,162	298	321	..	..	898	811
8-7	Karoor		115	115	614	319	295	107	101	..	..	258	212
8-8	Memugham		273	274	1,426	726	700	80	76	..	..	576	509
9	**Piravom**	**2,935.75**	**4,280**	**4,386**	**24,048**	**11,917**	**12,131**	**738**	**744**	**2**	**6**	**9,986**	**9,210**
9-1	Kakkad		654	657	3,511	1,714	1,797	103	103	..	..	1,429	1,326
9-2	Piravom		1,485	1,558	8,768	4,349	4,419	116	95	..	..	3,634	3,445
9-3	Pazhpor		738	744	3,910	1,910	2,000	94	106	..	..	1,595	1,513
9-4	Kalamboor		560	570	2,990	1,492	1,498	372	387	..	..	1,219	1,052
9-5	Mulakkulam		843	857	4,869	2,452	2,417	53	53	2	6	2,109	1,874
10	**Elanji**	**2,948.08**	**2,715**	**2,719**	**16,030**	**7,934**	**8,096**	**346**	**330**	**..**	**..**	**6,484**	**6,109**
10-1	Periyapram		115	116	598	297	301	42	44	..	..	238	217
10-2	Perumpadavam		438	440	2,513	1,230	1,283	46	45	..	..	1,034	951
10-3	Elanji		833	833	5,033	2,481	2,552	66	51	..	..	2,007	1,927
10-4	Muthalapuram		810	810	4,764	2,363	2,401	67	68	..	..	1,918	1,823
10-5	Alapuram		519	520	3,122	1,563	1,559	125	122	..	..	1,287	1,191
11	**Koothattukulam**	**2,318.00**	**2,814**	**2,823**	**15,057**	**7,462**	**7,595**	**375**	**396**	**47**	**32**	**6,270**	**5,789**
11-1	Edayar		454	454	2,344	1,180	1,164	77	85	..	..	944	814
11-2	Keezhkombu		740	740	3,909	1,923	1,986	40	50	..	..	1,581	1,471
11-3	Vadakarapaittakkulam		320	320	1,803	820	983	71	81	..	..	696	804
11-4	Koothattukulam		1,300	1,309	7,001	3,539	3,462	187	180	47	32	3,049	2,700
12	**Thirumarady**	**2,924.29**	**2,907**	**2,925**	**15,596**	**7,806**	**7,790**	**697**	**642**	**2**	**1**	**6,256**	**5,760**
12-1	Kakkoor		835	846	4,638	2,308	2,330	152	136	..	..	1,863	1,732
12-2	Mannathoor		816	819	4,199	2,115	2,084	244	233	2	1	1,694	1,524
12-3	Oliyapram		664	666	3,578	1,806	1,772	195	180	..	..	1,459	1,301
12-4	Thirumarady		592	594	3,181	1,577	1,604	106	93	..	..	1,240	1,203

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Total		Main workers: Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Code No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
2,342	**641**	**611**	**16**	**605**	**359**	**88**	**59**	**1,038**	**207**	**111**	**206**	**2,208**	**3,717**	**7**
821	210	170	1	203	125	42	8	406	76	14	14	776	1,309	7-1
833	215	248	3	223	134	28	18	334	60	21	69	794	1,320	7-2
688	216	193	12	179	100	18	33	298	71	76	123	638	1,088	7-3
3,478	**1,406**	**864**	**162**	**1,044**	**892**	**95**	**61**	**1,475**	**291**	**363**	**573**	**3,330**	**5,282**	**8**
284	118	76	11	54	71	..	2	154	34	6	43	267	447	8-1
530	177	126	3	117	115	15	2	272	57	60	60	506	895	8-2
1,253	461	299	28	438	325	42	21	474	87	138	249	1,194	1,920	8-3
218	169	53	45	119	118	..	..	46	6	..	7	194	208	8-4
136	16	53	4	22	2	16	5	45	5	52	90	141	244	8-5
529	212	118	20	160	124	15	17	236	51	55	87	563	863	8-6
136	75	29	1	59	51	2	3	46	20	8	7	175	213	8-7
392	178	110	50	75	86	5	11	202	31	44	30	290	492	8-8
5,619	**1,470**	**1,400**	**57**	**1,290**	**579**	**144**	**49**	**2,785**	**785**	**538**	**636**	**5,760**	**10,025**	**9**
838	198	243	14	145	77	12	4	438	103	133	153	743	1,446	9-1
2,118	599	395	16	457	191	46	16	1,220	376	100	158	2,131	3,662	9-2
833	192	168	6	213	60	39	5	413	121	88	58	989	1,750	9-3
712	261	168	10	214	133	32	20	298	98	48	25	732	1,212	9-4
1,118	220	426	11	261	118	15	4	416	87	169	242	1,165	1,955	9-5
3,721	**885**	**1,575**	**46**	**946**	**537**	**58**	**10**	**1,142**	**292**	**324**	**462**	**3,889**	**6,749**	**10**
148	31	66	..	42	25	..	..	40	6	6	2	143	268	10-1
625	118	246	13	121	52	12	1	246	52	59	147	546	1,018	10-2
1,210	326	446	12	362	206	12	5	390	103	76	107	1,195	2,119	10-3
1,096	316	538	19	291	194	18	4	249	99	61	61	1,206	2,024	10-4
642	94	279	2	130	60	16	..	217	32	122	145	799	1,320	10-5
3,872	**1,015**	**1,124**	**18**	**831**	**522**	**70**	**33**	**1,847**	**442**	**174**	**225**	**3,416**	**6,355**	**11**
617	145	151	4	133	94	5	2	328	45	75	159	488	860	11-1
1,056	297	426	5	254	216	10	13	366	63	48	30	819	1,659	11-2
433	147	173	..	80	37	6	..	174	110	24	16	363	820	11-3
1,766	426	374	9	364	175	49	18	979	224	27	20	1,746	3,016	11-4
3,745	**894**	**1,272**	**29**	**919**	**532**	**55**	**25**	**1,499**	**308**	**309**	**347**	**3,752**	**6,549**	**12**
1,125	238	349	7	296	133	14	10	466	88	87	56	1,096	2,036	12-1
1,029	294	299	12	152	151	20	8	558	123	85	125	1,001	1,665	12-2
800	222	301	6	226	142	11	4	262	70	97	131	909	1,419	12-3
791	140	323	4	245	106	10	3	213	27	40	35	746	1,429	12-4

TABLE

VILLAGE AND DESOM

Code No.	Village/ Desom	Area of village in hectares	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population)			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literates	
					Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
13	**Palakkuzha**	**2,264.89**	**2,269**	**2,276**	**12,051**	**5,965**	**6,086**	**325**	**315**	**3**	**..**	**4,852**	**4,579**
13-1	Palakkuzha		1,096	1,096	5,679	2,804	2,875	208	195	..	..	2,244	2,133
13-2	Marika		454	456	2,559	1,251	1,308	34	38	2	..	1,025	1,013
13-3	Kozhippilly		719	724	3,813	1,910	1,903	83	82	1	..	1,583	1,433
14	**ARAKKUZHA**	**2,735.17**	**2,139**	**2,153**	**12,983**	**6,523**	**6,460**	**258**	**252**	**2**	**..**	**5,387**	**5,045**
14-1	Perumballoor		442	445	2,659	1,332	1,327	39	35	..	..	1,097	1,025
14-2	Arakkuzha		776	777	4,747	2,362	2,385	104	124	..	..	1,952	1,899
14-3	Kizhumadangu		127	127	783	401	382	17	10	..	..	332	298
14-4	Memadangu		255	256	1,642	830	812	42	31	..	..	680	608
14-5	Thottakkara		206	208	1,360	688	672	..		1	..	571	543
14-6	Pandappilly		333	340	1,792	910	882	56	52	1	..	755	672
15	**Muvattupuzha (part)**	**1,860.26**	**2,254**	**2,277**	**13,757**	**6,958**	**6,799**	**380**	**363**	**..**	**..**	**5,659**	**5,199**
15-1	Randar (part)		133	136	850	433	417	28	26	..	..	333	285
15-2	Muvattupuzha (part)		737	746	4,468	2,291	2,177	168	164	..	..	1,839	1,579
15-3	Anikkad		418	421	2,481	1,247	1,234	55	46	..	..	1,019	957
15-4	Avoly		395	399	2,489	1,251	1,238	51	43	..	..	1,025	987
15-5	Nadukkara		83	83	501	233	268	21	35	..	..	186	221
15-6	Kavana		488	492	2,968	1,503	1,465	57	49	..	..	1,257	1,170
16	**Enanalloor**	**3,390.31**	**3,075**	**3,085**	**18,007**	**9,114**	**8,893**	**549**	**518**	**13**	**16**	**7,286**	**6,561**
16-1	Punnamattom West		186	186	1,137	551	586	11	6	..	..	401	350
16-2	Kadambidy		114	114	626	326	300	10	6	..	..	256	190
16-3	Kalamboor		678	684	3,825	1,941	1,884	128	111	..	..	1,509	1,328
16-4	Parambanchery		131	131	721	370	351	7	7	..	..	301	250
16-5	Pulinthanam		198	199	1,125	580	545	26	35	10	14	488	400
16-6	Peramangalam		154	155	995	520	475	24	23	..	..	421	368
16-7	Kavakkad		202	202	1,224	638	586	70	67	..	..	495	458
16-8	Ayavana		270	270	1,512	756	756	80	72	..	1	611	566
16-9	Puthoor		61	62	395	176	219	20	12	2	1	147	181
16-10	Karimattam		277	277	1,498	759	739	68	67	1	..	612	558
16-11	Thottanchery		73	73	446	231	215	15	17	..	..	178	148
16-12	Enanalloor		731	732	4,503	2,266	2,237	90	95	..	..	1,867	1,764
17	**Kalloorkkad**	**2,419.06**	**1,956**	**1,967**	**11,659**	**5,769**	**5,890**	**303**	**304**	**38**	**33**	**4,592**	**4,467**
17-1	Kalloorkkad		915	920	5,319	2,643	2,676	180	168	25	24	2,112	2,014
17-2	Nagappuzha		363	363	2,173	1,070	1,103	37	33	7	5	866	834
17-3	Thazhuvankunnu		644	646	3,965	1,956	2,009	80	95	6	4	1,535	1,542
17-4	Veloor		34	38	202	100	102	6	8	..	..	79	77

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Total		Main workers: Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Code No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
3,029	**741**	**1,208**	**58**	**747**	**454**	**42**	**19**	**1,032**	**210**	**110**	**135**	**2,826**	**5,210**	**13**
1,427	365	470	27	391	246	16	6	550	86	57	59	1,320	2,451	13-1
611	148	311	14	133	83	6	3	161	48	18	21	622	1,139	13-2
991	228	427	17	223	125	20	10	321	76	35	55	884	1,620	13-3
3,202	**819**	**1,205**	**29**	**646**	**443**	**39**	**4**	**1,312**	**343**	**127**	**218**	**3,194**	**5,423**	**14**
667	95	246	2	110	23	15	1	296	69	38	51	627	1,181	14-1
1,149	405	422	17	245	221	9	2	473	165	63	141	1,150	1,839	14-2
192	33	85	4	44	19	..	..	63	10	6	2	203	347	14-3
391	74	152	1	102	47	7	..	130	26	10	9	429	729	14-4
354	99	151	2	76	70	4	..	123	27	3	4	331	569	14-5
449	113	149	3	69	63	4	1	227	46	7	11	454	758	14-6
3,264	**780**	**795**	**46**	**651**	**339**	**45**	**10**	**1,773**	**385**	**178**	**182**	**3,516**	**5,837**	**15**
195	23	48	..	34	10	6	1	107	12	17	38	221	356	15-1
1,068	240	94	3	118	53	12	7	844	177	64	43	1,159	1,894	15-2
581	168	160	5	109	62	18	..	294	101	35	45	631	1,021	15-3
605	170	210	34	125	83	..	..	270	53	38	27	608	1,041	15-4
109	35	32	..	36	30	..	..	41	5	17	20	107	213	15-5
706	144	251	4	229	101	9	2	217	37	7	9	790	1,312	15-6
4,317	**945**	**1,491**	**53**	**1,242**	**598**	**55**	**24**	**1,529**	**270**	**189**	**175**	**4,608**	**7,773**	**16**
168	14	25	..	4	1	5	2	134	11	77	15	306	557	16-1
167	51	37	1	74	31	22	15	34	4	1	..	158	249	16-2
949	181	246	25	305	115	4	3	394	38	13	21	979	1,682	16-3
164	31	77	7	27	16	4	..	56	8	33	87	173	233	16-4
314	66	102	2	105	34	7	..	100	30	1	1	265	478	16-5
252	42	85	1	89	30	1	..	77	11	..	..	268	433	16-6
304	100	164	4	61	78	4	1	75	17	5	..	329	486	16-7
380	136	141	3	115	95	3	1	121	37	20	22	356	598	16-8
80	34	36	3	15	2	..	..	29	29	7	5	89	180	16-9
352	55	116	2	118	41	3	2	115	10	..	..	407	684	16-10
108	33	36	2	32	25	1	..	39	6	2	4	121	178	16-11
1,079	202	426	3	297	130	1	..	355	69	30	20	1,157	2,015	16-12
2,924	**865**	**1,109**	**40**	**697**	**548**	**18**	**4**	**1,100**	**273**	**107**	**207**	**2,738**	**4,818**	**17**
1,314	329	431	2	298	192	5	3	580	132	42	80	1,287	2,267	17-1
551	146	275	20	103	79	4	..	169	47	35	78	484	879	17-2
1,017	371	392	18	291	273	6	1	328	79	17	28	922	1,610	17-3
42	19	11	..	5	4	3	..	23	15	13	21	45	62	17-4

TABLE

VILLAGE AND DESOM

Code No.	Village/ Desom	Area of village in hectares	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population)			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literates	
					Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
18	**Manjalloor**	**2,347.50**	**2,121**	**2,153**	**12,818**	**6,351**	**6,467**	**281**	**245**	**2**	**2**	**5,090**	**4,949**
18-1	Neerampuzha		71	71	420	204	216	13	7	..	..	169	157
18-2	Vadacode		210	211	1,181	614	567	35	27	1	..	469	424
18-3	Manjalloor		404	409	2,777	1,289	1,488	26	21	..	2	1,071	1,213
18-4	Mudappannoor		168	168	985	507	478	21	26	..	..	404	360
18-5	Vazhakkulam		337	346	2,100	1,050	1,050	36	32	..	..	835	808
18-6	Piralimattam		140	141	838	420	418	9	6	1	..	326	311
18-7	Kadalikkad		240	242	1,369	692	677	82	70	..	..	533	497
18-8	Kappu		551	565	3,148	1,575	1,573	59	56	..	..	1,283	1,179
	KANAYANNUR TALUK												
1	**Kadamakkudy**	**1,291.89**	**2,192**	**2,244**	**13,696**	**6,864**	**6,832**	**567**	**620**	..	..	**5,758**	**5,279**
1-1	Vliakadamakkudy		400	414	2,452	1,244	1,208	118	116	..	..	1,003	866
1-2	Cheriyanthuruth		100	112	673	329	344	53	68	..	..	264	272
1-3	Chennur		237	237	1,579	774	805	49	65	..	..	685	677
1-4	Karikkattuthuruth		55	61	348	177	171	16	16	..	..	156	138
1-5	Kandanad		112	113	785	377	408	49	65	..	..	312	290
1-6	Korampadam		242	244	1,433	737	696	73	79	..	..	632	561
1-7	Kothad		244	247	1,501	756	745	43	41	..	..	664	611
1-8	Pizhala		428	438	2,584	1,299	1,285	42	47	..	..	1,098	969
1-9	Cheriakadamakkudy		42	46	282	133	149	33	31	..	..	80	100
1-10	Moolampilly		332	332	2,059	1,038	1,021	91	92	..	..	864	795
2	**Cheranallur (part)**	**1,059.05**	**3,014**	**3,052**	**18,381**	**9,190**	**9,191**	**827**	**843**	..	..	**7,642**	**6,959**
2-1	Cheranallur		1,596	1,621	9,754	4,890	4,864	380	405	..	..	4,055	3,689
2-	Edayakunnam		376	378	2,320	1,144	1,176	122	115	..	..	902	802
2-3	Valam		127	131	761	385	376	..	..	..	..	333	300
2-4	Chittur		862	867	5,210	2,608	2,602	172	161	..	..	2,225	2,060
2-5	Kurunkotta		53	55	336	163	173	153	162	..	..	127	108
3	**Thiruvankulam**	**1,049.14**	**2,846**	**2,918**	**15,517**	**7,783**	**7,734**	**1,559**	**1,507**	**2**	..	**6,462**	**5,928**
3-1	Irumbanam		1,500	1,532	8,263	4,153	4,110	1,004	980	..	..	3,346	3,013
3-2	Thiruvankulam		1,346	1,386	7,254	3,630	3,624	555	527	2	..	3,116	2,915
4	**Kureekkad**	**530.11**	**1,209**	**1,241**	**6,495**	**3,219**	**3,276**	**399**	**410**	..	..	**2,679**	**2,446**
4-1	Kadungamangalam		267	276	1,349	664	685	131	151	..	..	549	485
4-2	Chottanikkara		517	532	2,804	1,387	1,417	107	108	..	..	1,166	1,075
4-3	Kureekkad		425	433	2,342	1,168	1,174	161	151	..	..	964	886

*Include those occupied by Institutional households also

**Include Houseless and Institutional households also

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Total		Main workers: Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Code No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
3,019	**752**	**950**	**16**	**737**	**363**	**39**	**26**	**1,293**	**347**	**180**	**216**	**3,152**	**5,499**	**18**
108	24	46	3	25	17	..	..	37	4	2	2	94	190	18-1
301	43	137	5	86	28	7	..	71	10	15	18	298	506	18-2
590	172	230	4	105	71	2	4	253	93	31	56	668	1,260	18-3
253	49	91	..	57	25	4	2	101	22	7	8	247	421	18-4
470	148	118	..	114	69	6	3	232	76	51	44	529	858	18-5
208	47	66	1	79	30	..	..	63	16	3	15	209	356	18-6
333	122	90	2	94	59	3	1	146	60	26	24	333	531	18-7
756	147	172	1	177	64	17	16	390	66	45	49	774	1,377	18-8
2,568	**564**	**149**	**6**	**347**	**171**	**76**	**9**	**1,996**	**378**	**507**	**409**	**3,789**	**5,859**	**1**
493	107	61	2	107	78	7	..	318	27	43	128	708	973	1-1
148	71	..	..	84	48	..	..	64	23	2	4	179	269	1-2
357	84	9	..	10	3	21	6	317	75	14	7	403	714	1-3
78	25	1	..	3	..	13	..	61	25	3	10	96	136	1-4
135	31	2	2	10	6	1	..	122	23	42	47	200	330	1-5
297	64	18	1	31	7	3	..	245	56	11	9	429	623	1-6
173	42	12	..	4	1	2	1	155	40	148	39	435	664	1-7
482	44	41	..	79	1	9	1	353	42	112	45	705	1,196	1-8
60	38	3	..	10	22	3	1	44	15	2	..	71	111	1-9
345	58	2	1	9	5	17	..	317	52	130	120	563	843	1-10
3,046	**515**	**87**	**5**	**123**	**19**	**65**	**29**	**2,771**	**462**	**845**	**275**	**5,299**	**8,401**	**2**
1,558	291	30	3	18	4	45	16	1,465	268	481	138	2,851	4,435	2-1
503	57	23	2	56	3	17	10	407	42	34	60	607	1,059	2-2
120	23	4	..	..	..	..	..	116	23	34	16	231	337	2-3
811	130	30	..	16	..	3	3	762	127	294	61	1,503	2,411	2-4
54	14	..	..	33	12	..	..	21	2	2	..	107	159	2-5
3,572	**1,304**	**108**	**15**	**622**	**593**	**22**	**19**	**2,820**	**677**	**96**	**80**	**4,115**	**6,350**	**3**
1,900	639	61	7	404	309	10	2	1,425	321	..	..	2,253	3,471	3-1
1,672	665	47	8	218	284	12	17	1,395	356	96	80	1,862	2,879	3-2
1,455	**624**	**118**	**19**	**248**	**355**	**49**	**15**	**1,040**	**235**	**80**	**54**	**1,684**	**2,598**	**4**
338	197	21	12	54	122	1	2	262	61	10	16	316	472	4-1
592	192	59	3	137	106	24	11	372	72	51	15	744	1,210	4-2
525	235	38	4	57	127	24	2	406	102	19	23	624	916	4-3

TABLE

VILLAGE AND DESOM

Code No.	Village/ Desom	Area of village in hectares	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population) Persons	Males	Females	Scheduled Castes M	Scheduled Castes F	Scheduled Tribes M	Scheduled Tribes F	Literates M	Literates F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
5	**Kumbalam**	**2,078.81**	**3,696**	**3,747**	**21,678**	**10,784**	**10,894**	**1,559**	**1,583**	**9**	**7**	**8,847**	**7,945**
5-1	Kumbalam		1,423	1,452	8,651	4,328	4,323	573	579	9	7	3,523	3,143
5-2	Madavana		210	210	1,215	613	602	140	133	..	..	461	372
5-3	Udayathumvathil		223	224	1,240	622	618	116	124	..	..	505	455
5-4	Panangad		1,365	1,369	7,969	3,876	4,093	392	418	..	..	3,260	3,086
5-5	Cheppanam		361	377	1,912	962	950	241	256	..	..	797	668
5-6	Chathamma		114	115	691	383	308	97	73	..	..	301	221
6	**Manakunnam**	**2,485.92**	**4,438**	**4,466**	**25,717**	**12,805**	**12,912**	**1,261**	**1,279**	**47**	**44**	**10287**	**8,816**
6-1	Kandanad		563	565	3,128	1,511	1,617	295	285	..	..	1,147	1,114
6-2	Udayamperoor		2,460	2,479	14,314	7,098	7,216	724	740	38	35	5,772	4,978
6-3	Parur		1,415	1,422	8,275	4,196	4,079	242	254	9	9	3,368	2,724
7	**Kanayannur**	**737.91**	**1,305**	**1,309**	**7,287**	**3,683**	**3,604**	**500**	**460**	**2**	**..**	**3,016**	**2,545**
7-1	Kanayannur		611	614	3,313	1,660	1,653	222	209	..	..	1,339	1,182
7-2	Thalakkode		694	695	3,974	2,023	1,951	278	251	2	..	1,677	1,363
8	**Mulamthuruthy**	**2,147.57**	**3,631**	**3,667**	**19,761**	**9,766**	**9,995**	**1,143**	**1,185**	**3**	**4**	**8,028**	**7,355**
8-1	Mulamthuruthy		976	999	5,300	2,621	2,679	303	328	3	3	2,132	1,970
8-2	Karikode		901	907	4,924	2,424	2,500	268	260	..	..	1,989	1,799
8-3	Thalpana		188	188	1,017	522	495	39	35	..	..	446	382
8-4	Kanjarackappilly		118	119	611	297	314	47	58	..	..	228	202
8-5	Arakkunnam		151	151	782	398	384	56	49	..	..	309	264
8-6	Mudavukode		92	92	465	239	226	97	97	..	..	190	173
8-7	Pangarappilly		311	311	1,782	870	912	67	75	..	1	768	692
8-8	Thuruthikara		261	263	1,376	699	677	66	67	..	..	557	477
8-9	Perumpilly		633	637	3,504	1,696	1,808	200	216	..	..	1,409	1,396
9	**Edakkattuvayal**	**1,807.64**	**1,937**	**1,946**	**10,547**	**5,321**	**5,226**	**446**	**419**	**..**	**..**	**4,462**	**4,003**
9-1	Kunnappilly		132	132	725	347	378	18	15	..	..	290	291
9-2	Oozhakkode		136	136	731	355	376	16	10	..	..	276	270
9-3	Neduva		90	90	461	219	242	19	19	..	..	189	176
9-4	Ezhuppuram		87	88	470	247	223	37	35	..	..	191	158
9-5	Oorakam		223	225	1,182	594	588	9	9	..	..	508	449
9-6	Veliyanad		335	335	1,858	922	936	125	121	..	..	786	718
9-7	Edakkattuvayal		211	211	1,081	538	543	66	64	..	..	453	398
9-8	Ayyakunnam		139	139	758	377	381	15	11	..	..	322	290
9-9	Parpakode		194	194	1,022	516	506	88	85	..	..	448	468
9-10	Kattimuttam		91	91	559	303	256	6	2	..	..	251	195
9-11	Chethikkode		186	186	1,077	589	488	29	30	..	..	497	375
9-12	Vidangara		113	119	623	314	309	18	18	..	..	251	215

*Include those occupied by Institutional households also

**Include Houseless and Institutional households also

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Main workers														
Total		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Code No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
4,044	**1,007**	**134**	**8**	**274**	**192**	**63**	**87**	**3,573**	**720**	**736**	**547**	**6,004**	**9,340**	**5**
1,410	327	23	..	71	54	20	35	1,296	238	520	300	2,398	3,696	5-1
191	31	19	2	3	..	26	6	143	23	24	14	398	557	5-2
239	40	15	..	19	7	2	..	203	33	7	3	376	575	5-3
1,588	437	42	3	52	15	10	37	1,484	382	90	102	2,198	3,554	5-4
415	110	13	2	89	69	5	9	308	30	94	125	453	715	5-5
201	62	22	1	40	47	..	..	139	14	1	3	181	243	5-6
5,327	**2,037**	**245**	**22**	**533**	**632**	**65**	**142**	**4,484**	**1,241**	**424**	**404**	**7,054**	**10,471**	**6**
686	375	63	6	123	274	7	4	493	91	61	90	764	1,152	6-1
2,884	925	88	5	221	269	22	46	2,553	605	206	143	4,008	6,148	6-2
1,757	737	94	11	189	89	36	92	1,438	545	157	171	2,282	3,171	6-3
1,652	**557**	**170**	**7**	**327**	**340**	**33**	**25**	**1,122**	**185**	**88**	**119**	**1,943**	**2,928**	**7**
789	333	55	3	149	213	21	17	564	100	21	40	850	1,280	7-1
863	224	115	4	178	127	12	8	558	85	67	79	1,093	1,648	7-2
4,453	**1,624**	**441**	**49**	**1,003**	**909**	**127**	**50**	**2,882**	**616**	**295**	**549**	**5,018**	**7,822**	**8**
1,190	477	47	4	237	240	20	4	886	229	81	132	1,350	2,070	8-1
1,170	305	107	8	186	175	35	9	842	113	49	128	1,205	2,067	8-2
250	82	48	2	74	53	4	..	124	27	5	..	267	413	8-3
141	88	39	12	53	63	5	1	44	12	..	..	156	226	8-4
179	92	17	..	48	66	3	1	111	25	3	..	216	292	8-5
112	70	8	..	73	66	..	..	31	4	2	3	125	153	8-6
438	119	88	4	80	65	8	2	262	48	7	5	425	788	8-7
320	116	29	11	94	71	1	..	196	34	28	85	351	476	8-8
653	275	58	8	158	110	51	33	386	124	120	196	923	1,337	8-9
2,299	**703**	**439**	**26**	**645**	**479**	**29**	**6**	**1,186**	**192**	**248**	**237**	**2,774**	**4,286**	**9**
168	62	24	2	82	53	..	..	62	7	..	1	179	315	9-1
167	54	41	..	39	29	..	..	87	25	7	4	181	318	9-2
110	70	33	..	32	58	..	..	45	12	1	..	108	172	9-3
104	32	12	..	42	27	1	..	49	5	18	10	125	181	9-4
262	62	74	1	106	55	1	..	81	6	48	56	284	470	9-5
410	101	75	4	91	49	16	3	228	45	28	16	484	819	9-6
274	111	53	1	102	86	1	2	118	22	6	4	258	428	9-7
133	26	28	..	18	6	3	..	84	20	60	73	184	282	9-8
254	134	46	15	89	94	7	1	112	24	10	32	252	340	9-9
53	5	5	..	1	..	..	..	47	5	54	27	196	224	9-10
256	39	47	3	43	22	..	..	166	14	8	1	325	448	9-11
108	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	107	7	8	13	198	289	9-12

TABLE

VILLAGE AND DESOM

Code No.	Village/ Desom	Area of village in hectares	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population) Persons	Males	Females	Scheduled Castes M	F	Scheduled Tribes M	F	Literates M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
10	**Amballur**	**1,082.44**	**1,832**	**1,844**	**10,054**	**5,015**	**5,039**	**553**	**540**	**2**	**1**	**4,244**	**4,020**
10-1	Amballur		702	704	3,840	1,925	1,915	179	187	..	..	1,604	1,424
10-2	Kanjiramattam		613	623	3,379	1,697	1,682	224	204	2	1	1,456	1,577
10-3	Vazheelpadinjaru		257	257	1,384	668	716	45	55	..	..	567	494
10-4	Puthuvassery		260	260	1,451	725	726	105	94	..	..	617	525
11	**Keecherry**	**506.26**	**800**	**803**	**4,565**	**2,317**	**2,248**	**161**	**150**	**..**	**..**	**1,982**	**1,656**
11-1	Mampuzha		197	198	1,144	577	567	16	14	..	..	478	400
11-2	Plappilly		264	265	1,442	733	709	45	48	..	..	643	555
11-3	Keecherry		339	340	1,979	1,007	972	100	88	..	..	861	701
12	**Kulayettikara**	**671.49**	**823**	**824**	**4,581**	**2,261**	**2,320**	**428**	**447**	**..**	**..**	**1,847**	**1,640**
12-1	Kulayettikara		321	321	1,843	923	920	46	38	..	..	750	662
12-2	Karumalapetty		161	161	852	427	425	168	170	..	..	349	296
12-3	Thottara		341	342	1,886	911	975	214	239	..	..	748	682
13	**Kaippattur**	**820.23**	**914**	**919**	**4,848**	**2,404**	**2,444**	**388**	**419**	**..**	**..**	**2,014**	**1,785**
13-1	Koovakkappilly		101	101	495	243	252	118	126	..	..	197	167
13-2	Kanayikode		157	157	880	437	443	22	27	..	..	352	311
13-3	Kaippattur		179	179	964	473	491	52	61	..	..	421	373
13-4	Azhakathur		91	93	479	235	244	109	120	..	..	191	181
13-5	Thottur		139	140	733	375	358	74	71	..	..	314	242
13-6	Thirumarayur		106	107	596	302	294	3	4	..	..	259	235
13-7	Mangadappilly		141	142	701	339	362	10	10	..	..	280	276
	COCHIN TALUK												
1	**Kuzhuppilly**	**1,269.28**	**3,315**	**3,409**	**20,896**	**10,329**	**10,567**	**954**	**988**	**..**	**..**	**8,313**	**7,863**
1-1	Munambam		1,519	1,577	10,121	5,043	5,078	127	131	..	..	3,964	3,780
1-2	Ayyambilly		445	454	2,644	1,298	1,346	219	230	..	..	1,074	1,029
1-3	Manappilly		262	263	1,524	752	772	158	158	..	..	619	566
1-4	Cheruvyppu		382	387	2,287	1,141	1,146	236	254	..	..	964	898
1-5	Kuzhuppilly		707	728	4,320	2,095	2,225	214	215	..	..	1,692	1,590
2	**Pallippuram**	**1,151.60**	**4,639**	**4,703**	**27,066**	**13,153**	**13,913**	**1452**	**1493**	**18**	**19**	**10940**	**10,393**
2-1	Pallippuram		1,118	1,126	6,642	3,234	3,408	155	157	4	6	2,636	2,482
2-2	Cherayi		3,521	3,577	20,424	9,919	10,505	1297	1336	14	13	8,304	7,911
3	**Edavanakkad**	**1,123.56**	**2,959**	**2,985**	**18,707**	**9,170**	**9,537**	**1784**	**1850**	**..**	**..**	**7,325**	**6,711**
3-1	Edavanakkad		2,959	2,985	18,707	9,170	9,537	1784	1850	..	..	7,325	6,711

* Include those occupied by Institutional households also.
** Include Houseless and Institutional households also.

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRAC

Total		Main workers												Code No.
		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
1,696	**477**	**127**	**6**	**263**	**195**	**40**	**23**	**1,266**	**253**	**518**	**436**	**2,801**	**4,126**	**10**
648	216	42	1	112	118	15	4	479	93	199	199	1,078	1,500	10-1
549	148	42	1	45	37	12	10	450	100	178	102	970	1,432	10-2
252	58	21	4	43	13	4	4	184	37	88	104	328	554	10-3
247	55	22	..	63	27	9	5	153	23	53	31	425	640	10-4
903	**200**	**108**	**2**	**248**	**75**	**37**	**20**	**510**	**103**	**167**	**102**	**1,247**	**1,946**	**11**
245	65	38	..	84	29	..	3	123	33	54	34	278	468	11-1
320	77	31	..	134	40	7	11	148	26	14	17	399	615	11-2
338	58	39	2	30	6	30	6	239	44	99	51	570	863	11-3
864	**223**	**112**	**10**	**279**	**120**	**8**	**13**	**465**	**80**	**258**	**416**	**1,133**	**1,681**	**12**
296	62	55	4	89	34	3	4	149	20	140	229	487	629	12-1
179	51	30	..	84	41	..	..	65	10	41	42	207	332	12-2
389	110	27	6	106	45	5	9	251	50	77	145	445	720	12-3
1,178	**379**	**259**	**23**	**304**	**218**	**29**	**10**	**586**	**128**	**128**	**214**	**1,098**	**1,851**	**13**
124	78	22	..	64	66	3	1	35	11	3	4	116	170	13-1
219	51	32	7	18	17	5	3	164	24	32	59	186	333	13-2
234	78	42	2	56	41	3	4	133	31	12	6	227	407	13-3
107	32	10	1	32	12	3	..	62	19	8	13	120	199	13-4
[illegible]	53	47	1	46	27	8	2	78	23	29	28	167	277	13-5
140	35	37	9	37	15	7	..	59	11	44	102	118	157	13-6
175	52	69	3	51	40	..	..	55	9	..	2	164	308	13-7
3,482	**746**	**42**	**18**	**50**	**13**	**86**	**90**	**3,304**	**625**	**832**	**494**	**6,015**	**9,327**	**1**
1,842	410	..	..	..	..	53	80	1,789	330	207	57	2,994	4,611	1-1
498	133	14	2	7	6	10	2	467	123	33	161	767	1,052	1-2
242	37	..	..	14	..	7	2	221	35	93	88	417	647	1-3
173	22	3	..	1	..	7	2	162	20	315	69	653	1,055	1-4
727	144	25	16	28	7	9	4	665	117	184	119	1,184	1,962	1-5
5,190	**1,207**	**17**	**..**	**87**	**7**	**241**	**112**	**4,845**	**1,088**	**731**	**530**	**7,232**	**12176**	**2**
1,439	378	2	..	4	..	62	18	1,371	360	72	39	1,723	2,991	2-1
3,751	829	15	..	83	7	179	94	3,474	728	659	491	5,509	9,185	2-2
3,455	**533**	**51**	**8**	**214**	**67**	**30**	**22**	**3,160**	**436**	**477**	**424**	**5,238**	**8,580**	**3**
3,455	533	51	8	214	67	30	22	3,160	436	477	424	5,238	8,580	3-1

TABLE

VILLAGE AND DESOM

Code No.	Village/ Desom	Area of village in hectares	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population)			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literates	
					Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
4	**Nayarambalam**	**1,218.66**	**3,454**	**3,483**	**21,726**	**10,738**	**10,988**	**1625**	**1718**	**8**	**9**	**8,993**	**8,441**
4-1	Nayarambalam		2,815	2,830	17,679	8,780	8,899	1044	1081	8	9	7,420	6,953
4-2	Nedungad		639	653	4,047	1,958	2,089	581	637	..	..	1,573	1,488
4-3	Chakkarachal		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	**Njarackal**	**859.84**	**3,559**	**3,622**	**21,672**	**10,551**	**11,121**	**1603**	**1631**	**18**	**14**	**8,734**	**8,542**
5-1	Njarackal		3,502	3,549	21,270	10,348	10,922	1455	1512	18	14	8,567	8,401
5-2	Valiyavattam		38	47	262	125	137	88	79	..	..	103	96
5-3	Manjanakkad		19	26	140	78	62	60	40	..	..	64	45
6	**Elangunnapuzha(part)**	**1,166.24**	**7,048**	**7,271**	**43,911**	**21,732**	**22,179**	**2041**	**2159**	**48**	**45**	**18105**	**17,096**
6-1	Elangunnapuzha		864	874	5,146	2,529	2,617	287	340	9	10	2,127	2,067
6-2	Pukkad		120	122	816	387	429	36	53	..	..	329	347
6-3	Karthedam		436	438	2,835	1,373	1,462	74	79	..	..	1,212	1,232
6-4	Sanketham		430	460	2,696	1,341	1,355	119	128	10	12	1,094	1,008
6-5	Malipuram		478	500	3,103	1,548	1,555	87	88	..	..	1,234	1,109
6-6	Puthuvaippu		1,320	1,326	7,644	3,847	3,797	610	611	18	16	3,192	2,832
6-7	Ochanthuruth		1,890	1,933	11,663	5,734	5,929	592	626	11	7	4,912	4,822
6-8	Malipuram South		435	470	2,887	1,455	1,432	105	114	..	..	1,184	1,063
6-9	Murukkumpadam		669	721	4,438	2,206	2,232	100	96	..	..	1,744	1,564
6-10	Azheekkal		406	427	2,683	1,312	1,371	31	24	..	..	1,077	1,052
7	**Kumbalangy**	**2,113.52**	**5,383**	**5,649**	**33,631**	**16,504**	**17,127**	**1154**	**1207**	**3**	**7**	**13315**	**12,626**
7-1	Andikkadavu		1,702	1,877	11,255	5,644	5,611	327	348	3	3	4,488	4,127
7-2	Kumbalangy		3,681	3,772	22,376	10,860	11,516	827	859	..	4	8,827	8,499
8	**Chellanam**	**811.37**	**1,817**	**1,901**	**11,568**	**5,847**	**5,721**	**443**	**500**	**..**	**..**	**4,418**	**4,004**
8-1	Maruvakkad		366	383	2,376	1,212	1,164	48	54	..	..	991	932
8-2	Ganapathikad		158	165	930	451	479	29	31	..	..	345	354
8-3	Chellanam		1,293	1,353	8,262	4,184	4,078	366	415	..	..	3,082	2,718

*Include those occupied by Institutional households also

**Include Houseless and Institutional households also

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Total		Main workers: Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Code No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
3,944	639	52	9	253	60	39	21	3,600	549	522	349	6,272	10,000	4
3,282	468	33	3	109	13	27	14	3,113	438	414	287	5,084	8,144	4-1
662	171	19	6	144	47	12	7	487	111	108	62	1,188	1,856	4-2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4-3
4,187	693	35	5	178	45	99	44	3,875	599	248	296	6,116	10132	5
4,093	662	34	5	139	19	99	44	3,821	594	247	294	6,008	9,966	5-1
58	14	1	..	14	9	..	..	43	5	1	1	66	122	5-2
36	17	..	..	25	17	..	..	11	..	..	1	42	44	5-3
8,198	1,282	33	17	108	9	137	92	7,920	1,164	976	597	12558	20300	6
966	140	4	1	56	1	16	8	890	130	50	25	1,513	2,452	6-1
161	28	2	..	4	..	..	..	155	28	..	..	226	401	6-2
563	100	2	..	5	2	28	14	528	84	61	57	749	1,305	6-3
586	96	..	..	..	..	12	23	574	73	..	1	755	1,258	6-4
633	78	11	..	4	1	4	5	614	72	10	7	905	1,470	6-5
1,485	121	..	..	27	3	8	4	1,450	114	130	68	2,232	3,608	6-6
2,120	423	12	16	11	2	42	21	2,055	384	365	235	3,249	5,271	6-7
468	90	..	..	..	..	7	9	461	81	117	51	870	1,291	6-8
796	117	2	..	1	..	17	2	776	115	87	62	1,323	2,053	6-9
420	89	..	..	..	..	3	6	417	83	156	91	736	1,191	6-10
6,362	3,342	119	12	249	201	118	147	5,876	2,982	1,183	1,022	8,959	12763	7
2,208	497	70	10	169	164	9	3	1,960	320	387	204	3,049	4,910	7-1
4,154	2,845	49	2	80	37	109	144	3,916	2,662	796	818	5,910	7,853	7-2
2,372	584	81	5	139	71	41	81	2,111	427	381	381	3,094	4,756	8
519	83	34	1	10	5	2	18	473	59	44	61	649	1,020	8-1
195	77	4	..	15	3	2	15	174	59	33	51	223	351	8-2
1,658	424	43	4	114	63	37	48	1,464	309	304	269	2,222	3,385	8-3

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TABLE

TOWN AND WARD

Code No:	Town/ Ward	Area of Town/ Ward in sq.km.	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population)			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literates	
					Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
I	Vadakkekara (CT)	16.71	7,209	7,288	42,267	20,565	21,702	1,296	1,251	35	28	17,049	16,278
I-1	Munambom	0.18	51	51	385	210	175	..	..	..	..	137	115
I-2	Cheriyapanikkanthuruth	0.62	86	86	553	267	286	31	27	..	..	219	215
I-3	Maliayamkara	1.41	500	502	2,909	1,426	1,483	74	72	..	..	1,223	1,166
I-4	Chettikkad	0.86	342	346	1,969	993	976	47	45	..	..	842	752
I-5	Kottuvallikkad	0.89	435	439	2,492	1,196	1,296	6	12	..	..	1,011	996
I-6	Moothakunnam	1.41	472	483	2,622	1,254	1,368	39	43	..	..	1,119	1,164
I-7	Madaplathuruth	2.21	1,133	1,147	6,680	3,272	3,408	223	189	18	16	2,739	2,610
I-8	Thuruthippuram	0.51	272	275	1,553	736	817	56	61	10	5	601	573
I-9	Onathukad	0.02	43	43	227	108	119	1	1	..	..	93	92
I-10	Kattathuruth	0.36	246	247	1,387	676	711	31	37	1	6	568	527
I-11	Oravanthuruth	0.15	108	108	609	300	309	19	19	..	..	267	249
I-12	Vavakkad	0.72	435	435	2,526	1,177	1,349	51	50	..	..	969	990
I-13	Kunjithai	1.27	518	534	2,993	1,456	1,537	79	66	..	..	1,127	1,038
I-14	Paliathuruth	0.24	151	154	884	409	475	16	14	..	..	355	373
I-15	Machamthuruth	0.75	261	270	1,522	745	777	30	26	..	..	611	576
I-16	Alamthuruth	0.61	306	310	1,775	852	923	77	83	..	..	695	665
I-17	Maravanthuruth	0.61	295	298	1,720	826	894	44	38	..	..	712	699
I-18	Neendoor(part)	0.68	347	347	2,131	1,053	1,078	42	36	..	..	854	778
I-19	Pattanam	1.80	735	737	4,454	2,202	2,252	204	207	6	1	1,762	1,621
I-20	Pooyappilly	0.94	203	204	1,205	587	618	161	172	..	..	494	454
I-21	Chittattukara(part)	0.41	223	225	1,375	673	702	60	46	..	..	551	534
I-22	Thiyyathuruth(part)	0.06	47	47	296	147	149	5	7	..	..	100	91
II	Chendamangalam(CT)	10.83	4,406	4,513	25,893	12,573	13,320	808	800	..	..	10,626	10,569
II-1	Chathedam	0.70	157	159	903	444	459	12	5	..	..	378	387
II-2	Kurumbathuruth	0.34	173	177	1,091	525	566	16	21	..	..	433	450
II-3	Gothuruth	0.85	440	461	2,765	1,373	1,392	40	38	..	..	1,191	1,115
II-4	Kadalvathuruth	1.21	446	452	2,651	1,328	1,323	64	56	..	..	1,116	1,021
II-5	Kochuthuruth	0.23	79	79	455	215	240	..	..	..	..	194	212
II-6	Vadakkumpuram	1.16	701	729	4,206	2,026	2,180	121	115	..	..	1,750	1,827
II-7	Cheriapazhampilly thuruth	0.26	69	70	417	219	198	21	22	..	..	139	167
II-8	Valiapazhampilly thuruth	0.28	104	105	610	289	321	4	7	..	..	261	268
II-9	Kizhakkumpuram	1.36	584	595	3,250	1,550	1,700	257	258	..	..	1,305	1,299
II-10	Koottukad	0.86	436	452	2,507	1,203	1,304	58	55	..	..	1,035	1,055
II-11	Manakkodam	0.78	358	364	1,896	905	991	30	25	..	..	772	836
II-12	Karimpadam	0.62	186	186	1,064	493	571	13	16	..	..	408	441
II-13	Thekkumpuram	1.11	302	308	1,839	923	916	124	116	..	..	745	646
II-14	Palathuruth	1.07	371	382	2,239	1,080	1,159	48	66	..	..	880	845

* Include those occupied by Institutional households also

** Include Houseless and Institutional households also

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Main workers										Marginal workers		Non-workers		Code No.
Total		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers						
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
8,699	2,936	11	1	3	..	340	186	8,345	2,749	949	903	10,917	17,863	I
126	30	..	..	..	..	3	7	123	23	2	4	82	141	I-1
129	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	129	31	..	..	138	255	I-2
685	283	..	..	..	..	8	1	677	282	38	29	703	1,171	I-3
446	207	1	..	1	..	8	4	436	203	20	37	527	732	I-4
510	255	..	..	..	..	12	1	498	254	49	9	637	1,032	I-5
509	154	2	..	2	..	6	8	499	146	7	10	738	1,204	I-6
1,440	494	3	..	..	..	81	31	1,356	463	56	114	1,776	2,800	I-7
337	150	..	..	..	..	37	30	300	120	18	20	381	647	I-8
53	25	..	..	..	..	3	6	50	19	1	4	54	90	I-9
161	33	..	..	..	..	9	13	152	20	199	243	316	435	I-10
154	108	..	..	..	..	11	13	143	95	8	6	138	195	I-11
604	353	..	..	..	..	29	12	575	341	2	1	571	995	I-12
675	173	..	..	..	..	18	16	657	157	27	33	754	1,331	I-13
173	98	..	..	..	..	1	1	172	97	34	69	202	308	I-14
307	69	2	..	..	..	15	2	290	67	28	23	410	685	I-15
339	58	1	..	..	..	2	2	336	56	50	52	463	813	I-16
310	114	..	..	..	..	26	19	284	95	54	27	462	753	I-17
481	69	..	..	..	..	28	14	453	55	9	18	563	991	I-18
731	122	..	..	..	..	26	5	705	117	293	174	1,178	1,956	I-19
242	52	..	..	..	..	3	..	239	52	16	16	329	550	I-20
228	50	2	1	..	..	9	1	217	48	38	14	407	638	I-21
59	8	..	..	..	..	5	..	54	8	..	..	88	141	I-22
4,884	1,248	29	1	34	5	341	242	4,480	1,000	464	345	7,225	11,727	II
168	36	4	..	2	..	15	7	147	29	21	16	255	407	II-1
197	51	1	..	..	..	42	13	154	38	49	39	279	476	II-2
493	88	5	1	..	..	15	7	473	80	47	27	833	1,277	II-3
564	132	..	..	..	..	21	5	543	127	3	11	761	1,180	II-4
75	9	..	..	..	..	10	2	65	7	3	..	137	231	II-5
717	229	2	..	..	..	32	38	683	191	68	43	1,241	1,908	II-6
77	20	..	..	..	..	2	9	75	11	..	..	142	178	II-7
90	7	..	..	..	..	..	2	90	5	37	14	162	300	II-8
602	134	3	..	12	5	31	13	556	116	83	43	865	1,523	II-9
518	139	..	..	1	..	44	31	473	108	17	25	668	1,140	II-10
370	115	1	..	1	..	37	25	331	90	13	23	522	853	II-11
218	117	1	..	..	..	74	66	183	51	30	9	245	445	II-12
386	89	3	..	16	..	4	12	363	77	43	81	494	746	II-13
409	82	9	..	2	..	14	12	384	70	50	14	621	1,063	II-14

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TABLE

TOWN AND WARD

Code No.	Name of Town/Ward	Area of Town/ ward in sq.km.	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population)			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literates	
					Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
III	Parur Municipality	9.03	4,398	4,529	26,288	12,932	13,356	692	691	61	54	10,730	10,311
III-1	I	0.39	186	196	1,210	611	599	20	23	..	..	503	448
III-2	II	0.40	168	183	1,056	5	551	31	35	..	..	423	435
III-3	III	0.28	176	191	1,089	5	569	6	5	..	..	442	465
III-4	IV	0.30	150	156	938	476	462	..	1	..	..	403	359
III-5	V	0.32	177	181	1,097	500	597	..	..	..	..	442	515
III-6	VI	0.27	210	217	1,026	497	529	2	2	..	..	448	449
III-7	VII	0.40	194	197	1,108	561	547	56	52	..	..	462	453
III-8	VIII	0.58	220	226	1,176	608	568	2	3	..	..	541	499
III-9	IX	0.58	241	246	1,321	627	694	63	77	1	..	518	559
III-10	X	0.43	188	190	1,135	567	568	1	..	..	..	482	431
III-11	XI	0.46	214	219	1,459	736	723	60	61	..	..	559	498
III-12	XII	0.49	227	257	1,470	699	771	102	111	1	..	575	563
III-13	XIII	0.61	269	272	1,636	801	835	54	51	6	7	613	586
III-14	XIV	0.72	282	284	1,687	818	869	33	46	..	..	679	674
III-15	XV	0.74	282	287	1,628	773	855	23	21	..	..	640	678
III-16	XVI	0.50	263	271	1,521	780	741	90	69	51	46	627	580
III-17	XVII	0.45	235	235	1,411	696	715	14	9	..	..	532	540
III-18	XVIII	0.48	233	234	1,326	658	668	82	67	2	1	575	521
III-19	XIX	0.36	263	263	1,578	799	779	35	44	..	..	645	575
III-20	XX	0.27	220	224	1,416	700	716	18	14	..	..	561	483
IV	Kottuvally (CT)	21.00	5,055	5,178	30,665	15,191	15,474	1,815	1,770	155	151	12270	11,500
IV-1	Kizhakkepram(part)	4.78	1,122	1,143	6,669	3,281	3,388	625	610	62	54	2,505	2,269
IV-2	Thathappilly	1.63	245	255	1,507	764	743	74	72	..	..	621	538
IV-3	Valluvally	5.71	1,709	1,742	10,821	5,356	5,465	313	322	13	14	4,275	4,136
IV-4	Kaitharam	6.09	1,227	1,246	6,952	3,453	3,499	443	426	79	79	2,935	2,726
IV-5	Kottuvally	2.79	752	792	4,716	2,337	2,379	360	340	1	4	1,934	1,831
V	Eloor(CT)	20.73	8,307	8,466	46,856	23,976	22,880	1,385	1,297	68	64	20231	17,913
V-1	Thevarkkad	1.01	323	324	1,940	1,010	930	10	11	..	..	816	673
V-2	Chirakkakom	3.23	1,081	1,126	6,235	3,191	3,044	143	121	6	5	2,514	2,169
V-3	Puthenpally	0.92	347	351	2,159	1,047	1,112	9	9	..	..	885	896
V-4	Muttinakom	0.57	248	251	1,670	795	875	66	81	..	..	653	631
V-5	Elloor North	2.60	838	848	4,682	2,434	2,248	187	170	3	..	2,000	1,654
V-6	Eloor East	3.07	1,685	1,704	8,228	4,388	3,840	288	259	39	37	3,903	3,150
V-7	Manjummel	3.08	1,417	1,437	7,968	4,039	3,929	338	308	9	14	3,417	3,125
V-8	Eloor South	3.54	1,036	1,056	5,351	2,837	2,514	290	279	11	8	2,478	2,095
V-9	Mannamthuruth	0.92	388	394	2,391	1,186	1,205	48	50	..	..	967	900
V-10	Edampadom	0.59	420	430	2,756	1,289	1,467	..	..	..	..	1,111	1,238
V-11	Varapuzha	0.26	98	101	606	322	284	2	3	..	..	291	236
V-12	Thundathumkadavu	1.34	426	444	2,870	1,438	1,432	4	6	..	..	1,196	1,146

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Main workers														
Total		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Code No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
4,934	1,271	40	3	54	11	200	124	4,640	1,133	502	164	7,496	11,921	III
221	61	4	..	..	..	2	3	215	58	69	37	321	501	III-1
225	53	4	1	1	..	6	2	214	50	6	..	274	498	III-2
239	64	..	..	..	..	1	..	238	64	11	12	270	493	III-3
204	42	4	..	..	..	5	1	195	41	4	1	268	419	III-4
202	95	..	..	..	..	..	..	202	95	..	1	298	501	III-5
174	32	1	..	..	..	10	..	163	32	43	9	280	488	III-6
225	55	1	..	1	1	9	7	214	47	6	..	330	492	III-7
225	59	..	..	..	..	..	..	225	59	1	..	382	509	III-8
225	81	5	1	21	8	12	2	187	70	25	13	377	600	III-9
257	108	2	..	..	..	44	28	211	80	15	4	295	456	III-10
286	42	1	..	3	1	1	..	281	41	6	2	444	679	III-11
287	75	1	..	..	..	7	9	279	66	16	5	396	691	III-12
283	56	..	..	3	..	24	17	256	39	45	8	473	771	III-13
288	84	1	..	13	..	12	8	262	76	22	6	508	779	III-14
266	88	2	..	2	..	4	9	258	79	26	17	481	750	III-15
288	46	1	..	..	..	15	2	272	44	37	14	455	681	III-16
213	72	4	1	..	..	14	10	195	61	44	5	439	638	III-17
229	53	2	..	4	..	13	12	210	41	49	12	380	603	III-18
339	70	3	..	2	..	15	14	319	56	6	2	454	707	III-19
258	35	4	..	4	1	6	..	244	34	71	16	371	665	III-20
5,893	1,255	123	11	426	207	223	104	5,121	933	736	419	8,562	13,800	IV
1,035	130	18	..	147	12	35	20	835	98	322	107	1,924	3,151	IV-1
284	67	16	..	2	3	7	2	259	62	101	44	379	632	IV-2
2,238	506	30	1	46	4	158	65	2,004	436	176	181	2,942	4,778	IV-3
1,343	277	5	1	36	16	15	6	1,287	254	85	67	2,025	3,155	IV-4
993	275	54	9	195	172	8	11	736	83	52	20	1,292	2,084	IV-5
9,325	1,777	209	21	189	61	162	81	8,765	1,614	1,790	888	12861	20,215	V
420	75	6	..	18	1	8	7	388	67	18	57	572	798	V-1
1,365	224	69	9	42	7	30	13	1,224	195	178	294	1,648	2,526	V-2
470	146	19	..	3	..	14	19	434	127	25	18	552	948	V-3
188	75	3	..	..	..	..	1	185	74	156	43	451	757	V-4
984	115	8	2	23	11	36	22	917	80	98	39	1,352	2,094	V-5
2,117	360	21	..	74	12	9	4	2,013	344	117	24	2,154	3,456	V-6
1,377	286	42	7	21	22	17	8	1,297	249	354	71	2,308	3,572	V-7
1,022	162	6	..	3	1	..	..	1,013	161	241	80	1,574	2,272	V-8
451	124	6	..	2	2	20	5	423	117	92	39	643	1,042	V-9
531	154	13	..	..	..	23	2	495	152	48	44	710	1,269	V-10
148	36	11	3	3	5	3	..	131	28	1	..	173	248	V-11
252	20	5	..	..	..	2	..	245	20	462	179	724	1,233	V-12

TABLE

TOWN AND WARD

Code No.	Town/ Ward	Area of Town/ Ward in sq.km.	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population) Persons	Males	Females	Scheduled Castes M	Scheduled Castes F	Scheduled Tribes M	Scheduled Tribes F	Literates M	Literates F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
VI	**Angamaly Municipality**	**24.05**	**4,816**	**4,980**	**28,307**	**14,012**	**14,295**	**654**	**557**	**4**	**4**	**11,344**	**10,688**
VI-1	Nayathodu	1.71	278	284	1,646	836	810	120	110	..	..	660	574
VI-2	Chethikode	1.33	183	183	1,029	530	499	59	46	..	..	425	368
VI-3	Nayathodu U.P.School	0.90	294	299	1,623	804	819	67	54	..	..	674	627
VI-4	Kavarapparambu	0.48	193	195	1,288	630	658	8	12	..	..	520	504
VI-5	Vengoor	1.90	245	253	1,385	694	691	124	127	..	..	547	488
VI-6	Valavazy	0.84	207	218	1,363	694	669	20	12	..	..	548	488
VI-7	Govt. Basic School	0.76	174	176	1,040	510	530	38	32	..	..	427	395
VI-8	Kizhakke Angadi	0.66	178	180	1,010	512	498	29	30	3	4	390	351
VI-9	Paliakkara	0.54	333	342	2,022	1,012	1,010	20	8	..	..	824	710
VI-10	K.S.E.B.	0.39	300	307	1,811	889	922	25	16	..	..	711	672
VI-11	Railway Station	1.13	372	408	2,097	1,070	1,027	31	19	..	..	825	764
VI-12	Convent	0.47	109	119	813	326	487	7	7	1	..	279	401
VI-13	Hospital	1.05	233	256	1,600	733	867	4	4	..	..	604	688
VI-14	Headquarters	0.98	222	228	1,209	605	604	16	11	..	..	494	447
VI-15	Kallupalam	1.07	213	225	1,307	655	652	27	17	..	..	551	512
VI-16	Kothakulangara Temple	1.15	282	290	1,536	746	790	15	11	..	..	630	626
VI-17	Champannoor South	0.72	236	239	1,061	581	480	1	..	..	..	497	403
VI-18	Champannoor North	1.35	232	239	1,425	721	704	21	16	..	..	567	534
VI-19	Mangattukara	2.50	262	268	1,550	750	800	4	8	..	..	596	557
VI-20	Peechannikad	4.12	270	271	1,492	714	778	18	17	..	..	575	579
VII	**Alwaye Municipality**	**7.18**	**4,099**	**4,458**	**25,278**	**12,499**	**12,779**	**435**	**509**	**6**	**11**	**10,655**	**10,224**
VII-1	I	1.32	309	338	1,919	1,046	873	31	27	3	5	855	626
VII-2	II	0.34	212	228	1,385	633	752	16	15	..	..	518	592
VII-3	III	0.36	167	176	1,023	526	497	6	4	..	..	462	414
VII-4	IV	0.26	208	227	1,285	641	644	..	..	..	1	546	512
VII-5	V	0.30	176	188	1,086	537	549	29	36	..	1	460	453
VII-6	VI	0.45	253	288	1,675	827	848	17	27	..	..	640	625
VII-7	VII	0.53	176	234	1,433	575	858	10	18	..	..	519	763
VII-8	VIII	0.23	217	241	1,156	548	608	9	7	..	..	480	511
VII-9	IX	0.53	207	215	1,201	599	602	47	63	3	3	503	453
VII-10	X	0.43	210	220	1,299	684	615	51	69	..	..	596	489
VII-11	XI	0.17	279	311	1,582	787	795	54	54	..	..	655	660
VII-12	XII	0.30	246	254	1,409	716	693	11	11	..	1	611	542
VII-13	XIII	0.40	384	405	2,276	1,132	1,144	65	84	..	..	969	918
VII-14	XIV	0.23	168	211	982	501	481	21	25	..	..	426	396
VII-15	XV	0.30	247	253	1,505	709	796	14	16	..	..	625	640
VII-16	XVI	0.11	140	144	894	456	438	4	3	..	..	401	347
VII-17	XVII	0.10	171	176	982	494	488	34	36	..	..	426	387
VII-18	XVIII	0.11	109	115	786	391	395	2	3	..	..	347	345
VII-19	XIX	0.13	105	111	655	330	325	..	..	..	..	289	275
VII-20	XX	0.28	115	125	745	367	378	14	11	..	..	327	279

* Include those occupied by Institutional households also
** Include Houseless and Institutional households also

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PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Main workers														
Total		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Code No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
6,005	1,993	838	135	432	505	165	232	4,570	1,121	642	634	7,365	11,668	VI
284	86	82	7	41	53	9	7	152	19	106	106	446	618	VI-1
234	147	73	11	19	38	10	13	132	85	2	4	294	348	VI-2
346	117	66	11	33	51	8	18	239	37	54	40	404	662	VI-3
309	216	60	16	31	24	8	100	210	76	4	8	317	434	VI-4
303	156	43	2	45	78	6	13	209	63	26	21	365	514	VI-5
276	86	43	2	44	29	18	21	171	34	22	16	396	567	VI-6
173	59	25	2	6	13	10	16	132	28	55	60	282	411	VI-7
202	84	12	1	9	14	5	7	176	62	19	18	291	396	VI-8
375	80	8	..	15	22	6	7	346	51	104	71	533	859	VI-9
403	47	19	..	7	2	11	..	366	45	3	4	483	871	VI-10
511	130	24	..	37	36	13	4	437	90	20	25	539	872	VI-11
144	125	3	2	..	..	9	8	132	115	16	7	166	355	VI-12
280	104	10	1	4	9	32	5	234	89	25	79	428	684	VI-13
287	30	35	..	24	10	1	1	227	19	4	1	314	573	VI-14
281	44	32	3	3	5	2	..	244	36	1	..	373	608	VI-15
337	89	25	1	10	12	..	1	302	75	7	6	402	695	VI-16
335	140	65	59	14	25	..	..	256	56	30	23	216	317	VI-17
274	65	45	6	7	9	9	5	213	45	76	58	371	581	VI-18
345	94	93	8	19	30	..	..	233	56	2	..	403	706	VI-19
306	94	75	3	64	45	8	6	159	40	66	87	342	597	VI-20
5,479	1,684	68	11	80	39	57	19	5,274	1,615	192	60	6,828	11,035	VII
365	88	5	..	2	1	..	..	358	87	61	26	620	759	VII-1
251	98	5	1	2	6	1	..	243	91	2	2	380	652	VII-2
209	58	2	1	..	1	17	1	190	55	3	..	314	439	VII-3
256	52	3	..	1	..	3	..	249	52	4	4	381	588	VII-4
240	65	3	..	17	10	..	..	220	55	1	..	296	484	VII-5
358	96	19	5	2	3	1	..	336	88	10	3	459	749	VII-6
268	112	..	1	..	1	..	..	268	110	6	1	301	745	VII-7
295	115	2	..	..	..	..	..	293	115	3	3	250	490	VII-8
245	114	2	..	..	..	3	..	240	114	48	4	306	484	VII-9
312	87	2	..	4	3	4	5	302	79	2	2	370	526	VII-10
365	120	1	..	..	..	4	..	360	120	1	1	421	674	VII-11
307	97	3	..	..	..	9	..	295	97	12	3	397	593	VII-12
515	130	3	..	50	13	5	3	457	114	8	3	609	1,011	VII-13
203	102	3	..	..	..	..	..	200	102	13	2	285	377	VII-14
340	160	3	1	1	1	3	4	333	154	9	2	360	634	VII-15
207	29	1	..	..	..	1	1	205	28	2	..	247	409	VII-16
234	42	9	..	1	..	6	5	218	37	5	2	255	444	VII-17
169	37	1	2	..	..	..	..	168	35	2	2	220	356	VII-18
173	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	173	33	..	..	157	292	VII-19
167	49	1	..	..	..	..	..	166	49	..	..	200	329	VII-20

TABLE

TOWN AND WARD

Code No.	Town/ Ward	Area of Town/ ward in sq.km.	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population)			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literates	
					Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
VIII	**Perumbavoor Municipality**	**13.59**	**3,965**	**4,161**	**23,064**	**11,748**	**11,316**	**1,072**	**1,124**	**1**	**11**	**9,423**	**8,126**
VIII-1	Vallom South	0.60	162	165	1,127	579	548	..	..	..	..	365	270
VIII-2	Vallom North	1.04	169	175	1,038	552	486	6	7	..	..	464	339
VIII-3	M.G.M. Hospital	0.76	197	201	1,278	663	615	42	45	..	..	502	375
VIII-4	Masjid	0.68	213	239	1,378	689	689	36	30	..	..	513	446
VIII-5	Chakarackattu	0.71	208	234	1,243	624	619	199	199	..	..	490	445
VIII-6	Sasthamangalam	0.29	189	193	1,049	517	532	49	48	..	..	410	413
VIII-7	Colony	0.44	274	280	1,557	769	788	250	293	..	..	533	473
VIII-8	Chenganattu	1.14	214	228	1,365	686	679	53	53	..	..	527	430
VIII-9	Municipal Library	0.59	206	213	1,080	504	576	27	32	..	11	436	500
VIII-10	Temple	0.34	212	228	1,123	548	575	24	37	..	..	502	502
VIII-11	Hospital	0.31	146	162	769	405	364	1	..	..	..	356	305
VIII-12	Fish Market	0.65	112	118	640	320	320	56	74	..	..	265	223
VIII-13	Theatre	0.36	192	199	1,134	615	519	28	28	..	..	543	417
VIII-14	Church	0.20	166	181	1,009	544	465	52	38	..	..	467	371
VIII-15	Vrindavanam	0.66	221	223	1,140	548	592	44	46	1	..	466	464
VIII-16	Asramam	0.64	237	265	1,405	758	647	34	29	..	..	632	486
VIII-17	Karattupally	0.87	211	216	1,256	647	609	47	40	..	..	491	390
VIII-18	Iringole	0.97	200	202	1,085	552	533	64	70	..	..	435	396
VIII-19	Pattasserry	0.78	171	171	935	496	439	27	22	..	..	425	335
VIII-20	Nagamacherry	1.56	265	268	1,453	732	721	33	33	..	..	601	546
IX	**Kothamangalam Municipality**	**37.45**	**5,541**	**5,664**	**33,122**	**16,625**	**16,497**	**989**	**998**	**3**	**10**	**13263**	**12,008**
IX-1	I	2.53	244	247	1,472	743	729	34	28	..	..	568	505
IX-2	II	1.97	223	229	1,363	697	666	73	67	..	..	551	461
IX-3	III	1.97	265	266	1,499	752	747	97	108	..	..	591	518
IX-4	IV	2.46	285	290	1,698	824	874	66	70	..	..	622	566
IX-5	V	2.46	213	213	1,227	642	585	86	85	..	..	496	420
IX-6	VI	0.91	241	245	1,403	721	682	29	25	..	..	605	509
IX-7	VII	0.20	192	224	1,190	595	595	43	49	..	..	486	458
IX-8	VIII	0.49	181	184	1,061	513	548	21	41	..	4	450	460
IX-9	IX	0.98	147	150	932	481	451	22	20	..	..	402	352
IX-10	X	0.42	131	135	839	424	415	4	9	..	..	317	286
IX-11	XI	0.57	283	284	1,604	830	774	56	42	..	..	634	518
IX-12	XII	0.56	276	288	1,622	810	812	18	16	..	1	641	575
IX-13	XIII	0.42	178	193	1,266	560	706	..	4	..	..	459	599
IX-14	XIV	1.23	94	95	598	298	300	23	18	..	..	233	214
IX-15	XV	1.72	246	246	1,444	715	729	100	90	3	5	528	506
IX-16	XVI	1.47	197	199	1,223	619	604	17	29	..	..	509	446
IX-17	XVII	3.20	213	214	1,177	588	589	28	25	..	..	460	408
IX-18	XVIII	3.20	355	367	2,199	1,122	1,077	146	146	..	..	864	762

* Include those occupied by Institutional households also

** Include Houseless and Institutional households also

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Main workers														
Total		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Code No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
4,975	1,075	250	19	418	260	80	61	4,227	735	132	115	6,641	10,126	VIII
193	7	9	..	18	3	..	..	166	4	..	..	386	541	VIII-1
226	23	19	..	30	8	1	..	176	15	..	..	326	463	VIII-2
245	23	11	3	37	4	..	..	197	16	1	..	417	592	VIII-3
306	68	19	6	20	23	1	8	266	31	31	18	352	603	VIII-4
259	65	5	..	67	34	4	3	183	28	8	14	357	540	VIII-5
217	57	6	..	19	9	6	17	186	31	3	3	297	472	VIII-6
316	78	5	1	53	35	19	11	239	31	6	7	447	703	VIII-7
287	44	4	..	21	9	2	..	260	35	2	5	397	630	VIII-8
234	96	2	..	3	4	1	2	228	90	4	3	266	477	VIII-9
246	48	8	..	5	6	4	1	229	41	5	4	297	523	VIII-10
179	29	2	..	..	..	1	..	176	29	4	2	222	333	VIII-11
86	20	3	..	..	..	..	..	83	20	..	..	234	300	VIII-12
349	37	10	..	8	4	7	..	324	33	..	..	266	482	VIII-13
254	55	12	2	11	14	4	..	227	39	4	1	286	409	VIII-14
280	85	17	1	11	20	..	..	252	64	..	1	268	506	VIII-15
313	71	6	..	15	7	..	3	292	61	8	1	437	575	VIII-16
281	56	19	..	24	13	..	3	238	40	4	7	362	546	VIII-17
225	83	39	1	31	29	2	..	153	53	..	..	327	450	VIII-18
185	48	18	2	12	12	4	..	151	34	27	32	284	359	VIII-19
294	82	36	3	33	26	24	13	201	40	25	17	413	622	VIII-20
7,303	2,160	1,416	81	1,456	1,139	82	29	4,349	911	598	550	8,724	13,787	IX
335	106	65	..	75	57	10	..	185	49	17	46	391	577	IX-1
346	98	115	8	75	64	6	3	150	23	8	11	343	557	IX-2
385	120	111	7	107	103	12	1	155	9	16	6	351	621	IX-3
357	86	100	3	87	58	3	1	167	24	5	15	462	773	IX-4
291	70	72	..	97	57	..	..	122	13	1	..	350	515	IX-5
311	54	30	3	37	14	..	1	244	36	5	5	405	623	IX-6
239	47	13	1	39	11	4	..	183	35	1	1	355	547	IX-7
232	53	20	2	25	8	4	3	183	40	11	55	270	440	IX-8
210	44	13	..	13	9	..	..	184	35	..	..	271	407	IX-9
178	30	7	..	12	15	3	2	156	13	7	6	239	379	IX-10
375	127	44	7	108	74	1	1	222	45	19	18	436	629	IX-11
358	111	29	2	24	22	..	..	305	87	28	10	424	691	IX-12
236	173	21	1	7	1	..	..	208	171	15	15	309	518	IX-13
130	57	25	2	29	30	2	1	74	24	4	10	164	233	IX-14
341	110	70	5	74	61	..	..	197	44	3	13	371	606	IX-15
215	56	47	4	30	37	1	1	137	14	46	27	358	521	IX-16
305	132	64	..	79	102	13	1	149	29	10	14	273	443	IX-17
384	123	80	2	118	81	1	1	185	39	145	104	593	850	IX-18

TABLE

TOWN AND WARD

Code No.	Town/ Ward	Area of Town/ Ward in sq.km.	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population) Persons	Males	Females	Scheduled Castes M	Scheduled Castes F	Scheduled Tribes M	Scheduled Tribes F	Literates M	Literates F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	Kothamangalam Municipality contd...												
IX-19	XIX	2.09	237	240	1,513	783	730	5	5	..	..	600	525
IX-20	XX	1.79	278	280	1,751	911	840	1	2	..	..	751	630
IX-21	XXI	0.91	266	272	1,449	699	750	11	13	..	..	575	546
IX-22	XXII	2.95	325	329	1,957	994	963	39	30	..	..	818	719
IX-23	XXIII	1.97	263	265	1,447	733	714	38	35	..	..	626	540
IX-24	XXIV	0.98	208	209	1,188	571	617	32	41	..	..	487	485
X	**Muvattupuzha Municipality**	**13.18**	**4,176**	**4,490**	**25,313**	**12,784**	**12,529**	**741**	**745**	**11**	**19**	**10,264**	**9,147**
X-1	Central Vazhappilly	1,13	218	234	1,374	676	698	19	21	..	..	519	501
X-2	Vazhappilly	0.73	217	226	1,490	752	738	57	55	..	..	591	505
X-3	Perumattam	0,54	254	282	1,732	861	871	6	6	..	..	685	580
X-4	Market	0,25	251	270	1,572	838	734	4	6	..	..	680	494
X-5	Baazar	0.20	141	183	960	563	397	6	8	..	..	466	276
X-6	Stadium	0,35	140	170	979	534	445	11	7	1	2	429	340
X-7	N.S.S. High School	0,49	202	245	1,353	700	653	14	40	..	5	489	503
X-8	Block	1,01	260	266	1,372	703	669	50	48	3	2	558	488
X-9	Velloorkunnam	0,86	232	251	1,412	699	713	46	48	..	..	589	550
X-10	Kadathy	0,91	355	371	1,946	975	971	92	95	4	7	768	659
X-11	S.N.D.P. High School	0,38	126	140	732	383	349	59	38	..	..	313	279
X-12	Sivankunnu	0,39	170	186	911	420	491	5	4	3	3	358	416
X-13	Petta	0,20	144	169	979	494	485	6	4	..	..	408	328
X-14	Govt. H.S.	0,67	173	178	1,080	473	607	9	17	..	..	403	525
X-15	Marady	1,06	251	255	1,309	659	650	51	53	..	..	534	464
X-16	Hospital	0,58	157	167	943	469	474	23	25	..	..	384	362
X-17	Peringuzha	0,96	225	225	1,306	664	642	50	46	..	..	558	507
X-18	Municipal Bus Stand	0.63	198	209	1,077	527	550	36	35	..	..	445	414
X-19	Asramam	0,95	236	237	1,409	701	708	52	61	..	..	580	542
X-20	Randar	0,89	226	226	1,377	693	684	145	128	..	..	507	414
XI	**Mulavucad (C.T.)**	**19.27**	**3,441**	**3,524**	**21,397**	**10,652**	**10,745**	**1,448**	**1,471**	**9**	**7**	**8,978**	**8,271**
XI-1	Panambukad	3.50	747	770	4,737	2,375	2,362	734	733	..	..	2,005	1,753
XI-2	Vallarpadam	2.86	384	402	2,489	1,250	1,239	124	131	..	..	1,069	1,059
XI-3	Mulavucad	6.00	1,008	1,027	5,980	2,934	3,046	345	347	3	3	2,451	2,209
XI-4	Ponnarimangalam	3.74	747	760	4,676	2,321	2,355	193	199	..	..	1,953	1,835
XI-5	Ponjikara(part)	3.17	555	565	3,515	1,772	1,743	52	61	6	4	1,500	1,415

* Include those occupied py Institutional households also

** Include Houseless and Institutional households also

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Main workers														
Total		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Code No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
319	109	43	1	99	83	1	..	176	25	15	13	449	608	IX-19
404	141	93	3	103	98	3	..	205	40	13	10	494	689	IX-20
344	73	78	4	65	49	..	..	201	20	24	28	331	649	IX-21
401	62	135	16	70	23	9	3	187	20	136	70	457	831	IX-22
345	91	97	4	59	60	5	4	184	23	60	61	328	562	IX-23
262	87	44	6	24	22	4	6	190	53	9	12	300	518	IX-24
5,851	**1,274**	**290**	**14**	**295**	**101**	**66**	**47**	**5,200**	**1,112**	**176**	**120**	**6,757**	**11,135**	**X**
297	33	45	..	21	1	..	..	231	32	..	..	379	665	X-1
304	40	6	..	11	3	1	..	286	37	31	14	417	684	X-2
380	42	11	..	4	..	1	1	364	41	16	16	465	813	X-3
432	29	9	1	4	5	13	3	406	20	6	2	400	703	X-4
280	18	6	..	13	2	..	..	261	16	7	..	276	379	X-5
251	31	5	1	5	4	6	..	235	26	5	2	278	412	X-6
320	66	15	1	3	3	4	5	298	57	..	..	380	587	X-7
313	60	19	..	10	5	1	..	283	55	1	2	389	607	X-8
327	59	18	2	11	7	1	..	297	50	1	1	371	653	X-9
447	86	30	3	77	18	8	5	332	60	60	38	468	847	X-10
187	71	4	..	..	..	..	..	183	71	..	..	196	278	X-11
191	118	1	1	..	...	..	..	190	117	4	2	225	371	X-12
242	32	11	2	..	..	..	..	231	30	1	..	251	453	X-13
199	111	2	..	4	..	..	..	193	111	3	3	271	493	X-14
291	88	14	1	4	..	..	..	273	87	1	2	367	560	X-15
214	66	5	..	11	3	..	..	198	63	2	..	253	408	X-16
310	84	26	..	18	10	..	..	266	74	..	..	354	558	X-17
248	89	9	2	35	15	3	..	201	72	3	3	276	458	X-18
311	85	18	..	23	4	11	3	259	78	19	26	371	597	X-19
307	66	36	..	41	21	17	30	213	15	16	9	370	609	X-20
3,863	**662**	**49**	**7**	**146**	**18**	**68**	**23**	**3,600**	**614**	**548**	**275**	**6,241**	**9,808**	**XI**
693	94	6	1	6	..	4	5	677	88	264	184	1,418	2,084	XI-1
323	67	..	..	..	..	2	..	321	67	142	28	785	1,144	XI-2
1,212	211	40	5	125	16	53	12	994	178	94	38	1,628	2,797	XI-3
905	172	3	1	14	1	4	3	884	167	23	15	1,393	2,168	XI-4
730	118	..	..	1	1	5	3	724	114	25	10	1,017	1,615	XI-5

TABLE

TOWN AND WARD

Code No.	Town/ Ward	Area of Town/ Ward in sq.km.	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population)			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literates	
					Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
XII	**Kalamassery (CT)**	**27.00**	**7,877**	**8,123**	**43,767**	**22,801**	**20,966**	**2,044**	**1,894**	**71**	**71**	**17,950**	**14,366**
XII-1	Njalakam	8.98	3,314	3,512	18,261	9,712	8,549	888	800	16	15	7,736	5,986
XII-2	Pallilam	2.40	621	623	3,402	1,769	1,633	212	196	1	3	1,397	1,139
XII-3	Vadakkuzha	1.40	378	378	1,886	973	913	92	76	3	4	772	613
XII-4	Peringazha	0.89	110	110	627	342	285	31	22	3	4	240	176
XII-5	Vadakode	8.51	1,608	1,620	8,950	4,583	4,367	514	514	43	40	3,370	2,711
XII-6	Thrikkakara	0.96	197	199	1,086	563	523	20	19	..	..	471	393
XII-7	Puthupallipram	2.40	1,052	1,076	6,099	3,111	2,988	203	165	4	3	2,564	2,184
XII-8	Vattekkunnam	1.46	597	605	3,456	1,748	1,708	84	102	1	2	1,400	1,164
XIII	**Trippunithura Municipality**	**18.69**	**7,575**	**7,815**	**43,646**	**21,652**	**21,994**	**2,498**	**2,448**	**17**	**19**	**18,190**	**16,925**
XIII-1	Puthenkulangara	1.10	333	340	1,894	930	964	108	94	..	..	710	599
XIII-2	Vadakke Vymedi	0.62	273	274	1,649	829	820	118	106	4	3	667	580
XIII-3	Maramkulangara	0.68	262	269	1,566	779	787	33	52	7	5	655	582
XIII-4	Kaniyampuzha	0.69	395	410	2,295	1,136	1,159	172	168	..	..	944	891
XIII-5	Illikkappadi	0.72	250	253	1,382	670	712	64	79	..	..	524	548
XIII-6	Kizhakke Vymedi	0.62	328	339	1,854	936	918	253	242	4	8	758	662
XIII-7	Elumana	0.61	261	267	1,498	729	769	62	68	..	..	630	642
XIII-8	Pottayil	0.71	298	309	1,808	880	928	13	7	..	..	776	777
XIII-9	Thondoor	0.63	347	366	2,109	1,012	1,097	171	169	..	..	841	822
XIII-10	Manjelipadam	0.59	301	310	1,867	932	935	153	149	..	..	767	652
XIII-11	Kodamkulangara	0.75	337	344	1,861	903	958	106	125	..	..	783	761
XIII-12	Thamarakulangara	0.80	263	270	1,458	700	758	46	44	..	..	594	610
XIII-13	Kottakkakom	0.60	537	575	2,674	1,360	1,314	54	54	..	..	1,188	1,107
XIII-14	Statue	0.65	226	237	1,122	573	549	13	7	..	..	514	472
XIII-15	Pallipparamukavu	0.68	319	331	1,850	890	960	7	8	..	..	764	825
XIII-16	Chathari	0.70	318	331	1,809	916	893	133	121	..	..	785	689
XIII-17	Market	0.78	224	225	1,187	607	580	89	86	2	3	519	441
XIII-18	Kannankulangara	0.62	227	229	1,351	688	663	102	114	..	..	587	516
XIII-19	Valanthuruthy	0.68	278	280	1,621	833	788	36	29	..	..	723	676
XIII-20	Puthiyakavu	0.92	319	325	1,820	943	877	186	181	..	..	808	682
XIII-21	Choorakadu	0.82	499	512	3,038	1,475	1,563	62	52	..	..	1,267	1,237
XIII-22	Ammencovil	1.25	212	222	1,206	596	610	12	11	..	..	515	516
XIII-23	Panakkal	1.21	420	436	2,587	1,272	1,315	269	255	..	..	1,033	909
XIII-24	Thandankadavu	1.26	348	361	2,140	1,063	1,077	236	227	..	..	838	729
XIV	**Maradu (CT)**	**12.35**	**4,788**	**4,823**	**28,749**	**14,306**	**14,443**	**1,507**	**1,503**	**51**	**57**	**11,671**	**10,485**
XIV-1	Nettoor	5.21	1,932	1,947	11,860	5,890	5,970	475	472	48	55	4,809	4,216
XIV-2	Kundannur	1.70	420	422	2,603	1,304	1,299	252	254	..	..	1,077	902
XIV-3	Maradu	4.41	2,404	2,421	14,062	7,008	7,054	679	660	3	2	5,703	5,287
XIV-4	Valanthakad	1.03	32	33	224	104	120	101	117	..	..	82	80

* Include those occupied by Institutional households also

** Include Houseless and Institutional households also

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Main workers														
Total		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Code No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
9,649	1,916	399	57	406	241	136	39	8,708	1,579	670	390	12,482	10,660	XII
4,211	980	71	13	94	46	36	8	4,010	913	214	67	5,287	7,502	XII-1
776	163	26	2	117	59	7	8	626	94	4	1	989	1,469	XII-2
440	74	58	13	17	12	6	4	359	45	24	8	509	831	XII-3
129	11	13	1	13	2	2	..	101	8	15	2	198	272	XII-4
1,696	324	141	13	110	92	35	11	1,410	208	376	302	2,511	3,741	XII-5
217	48	6	..	..	..	1	..	210	48	..	..	346	475	XII-6
1,408	233	20	..	34	23	36	3	1,318	207	8	..	1,695	2,755	XII-7
772	83	64	15	21	7	13	5	674	56	29	10	947	1,615	XII-8
9,056	2,931	113	16	402	286	154	118	8,387	2,511	1,031	797	11,565	18,266	XIII
401	176	5	..	61	25	35	58	300	93	30	11	499	777	XIII-1
219	58	10	..	11	5	..	..	198	53	144	77	466	685	XIII-2
282	85	7	1	2	4	4	6	269	74	96	65	401	637	XIII-3
442	129	4	1	17	11	2	..	419	117	64	56	630	974	XIII-4
255	54	5	..	11	..	1	..	238	54	34	38	381	620	XIII-5
389	155	4	1	39	81	1	2	345	71	41	26	506	737	XIII-6
321	74	10	..	5	4	12	2	294	68	15	22	393	673	XIII-7
395	140	3	..	1	2	3	4	388	134	..	5	485	783	XIII-8
411	153	3	..	19	8	5	1	384	144	99	93	502	851	XIII-9
434	151	4	..	21	12	13	6	396	133	40	32	458	752	XIII-10
350	135	2	3	4	3	..	1	344	128	45	36	508	787	XIII-11
250	102	2	..	7	5	4	..	237	97	38	2	412	654	XIII-12
591	223	1	..	13	5	2	..	575	218	33	7	736	1,084	XIII-13
266	78	..	..	..	..	1	..	265	78	18	6	289	465	XIII-14
340	138	3	..	..	..	4	..	333	138	82	19	468	803	XIII-15
412	112	6	..	5	11	18	..	383	101	11	30	493	751	XIII-16
255	90	4	..	11	10	..	..	240	80	17	14	335	476	XIII-17
298	85	10	2	8	1	4	1	276	81	19	40	371	538	XIII-18
383	91	3	3	2	..	5	..	373	88	40	31	410	666	XIII-19
444	123	11	3	43	40	2	3	388	77	18	14	481	740	XIII-20
660	179	4	2	3	3	9	13	644	161	26	29	789	1,355	XIII-21
253	62	..	..	..	..	7	1	246	61	5	15	338	533	XIII-22
586	226	4	..	90	53	8	11	484	162	34	40	652	1,049	XIII-23
419	112	8	..	29	3	14	9	368	100	82	89	562	876	XIII-24
5,457	923	58	2	103	51	49	42	5,247	828	777	313	8,072	13,207	XIV
2,230	289	19	..	33	16	18	7	2,160	266	287	99	3,373	5,582	XIV-1
531	86	10	..	12	10	1	..	508	76	19	12	754	1,201	XIV-2
2,659	544	28	2	55	23	30	35	2,546	484	464	193	3,885	6,317	XIV-3
37	4	1	..	3	2	..	..	33	2	7	9	60	107	XIV-4

TABLE

TOWN AND WARD

Code No.	Town/ Ward	Area of Town/ Ward in sq.km.	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population)			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literates	
					Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
XV	Cochin Corporation	94.88	79,782	87,566	513249	258323	254926	9,423	9,426	353	328	216325	195969
XV-1	I	1.28	1,251	1,533	8,613	4,089	4,524	55	49	..	1	3,570	3,786
XV-2	II	1.17	809	1,316	9,589	4,760	4,829	8	12	..	..	3,607	3,131
XV-3	III	0.93	852	1,484	10,673	5,427	5,246	..	..	..	..	3,925	3,269
XV-4	IV	1.19	1,166	1,494	9,766	4,883	4,883	23	23	..	..	3,772	3,361
XV-5	V	0.98	1,111	1,227	8,607	4,271	4,336	..	..	..	..	3,255	2,829
XV-6	VI	1.31	919	1,138	6,525	3,365	3,160	32	24	3	2	2,624	2,268
XV-7	VII	1.20	709	1,154	7,757	3,878	3,879	..	..	..	..	3,011	2,535
XV-8	VII	1.41	1,449	1,610	8,431	4,291	4,140	12	10	1	..	3,719	3,240
XV-9	IX	1.12	1,495	1,739	9,798	4,840	4,958	159	151	..	..	4,127	3,894
XV-10	X	1.17	1,522	1,778	9,976	4,990	4,986	332	330	..	..	4,277	3,942
XV-11	XI	1.37	1,593	1,891	10,987	5,448	5,539	242	278	..	..	4,571	4,264
XV-12	XII	1.06	1,248	1,376	8,491	4,161	4,330	106	122	..	..	3,489	3,257
XV-13	XIII	1.04	915	1,143	8,260	4,060	4,200	28	34	2	2	3,127	2,707
XV-14	XIV	1.22	1,697	1,868	11,298	5,592	5,706	158	162	..	..	4,794	4,585
XV-15	XV	1.46	1,603	1,750	10,809	5,329	5,480	33	31	..	..	4,469	4,474
XV-16	XVI	1.33	1,414	1,513	8,629	4,221	4,408	103	97	1	2	3,664	3,581
XV-17	XVII	1.52	1,587	1,674	10,684	5,298	5,386	108	124	2	2	4,409	4,306
XV-18	XVIII	1.44	1,657	1,865	10,745	5,489	5,256	209	180	6	6	4,644	4,156
XV-19	XIX	1.39	1,671	1,918	11,222	5,570	5,652	185	180	13	9	4,532	4,185
XV-20	XX	1.63	2,171	2,409	14,539	7,209	7,330	204	222	9	4	5,880	5,337
XV-21	XXI	1.36	1,406	1,518	9,147	4,517	4,630	135	136	..	3	3,744	3,456
XV-22	XXII	1.57	1,440	1,583	9,150	4,555	4,595	350	396	..	..	3,720	3,334
XV-23	XXIII	1.61	1,998	2,229	13,291	6,594	6,697	310	331	27	33	5,453	5,133
XV-24	XXIV	2.85	966	972	5,495	3,430	2,065	189	183	26	31	3,078	1,682
XV-25	XXV	4.70	2,314	2,617	12,687	7,681	5,006	59	70	2	3	6,379	3,379
XV-26	XXVI	1.74	2,255	2,323	11,899	6,280	5,619	296	283	37	31	5,413	4,493
XV-27	XXVII	1.68	1,356	1,379	6,932	3,547	3,385	77	65	26	18	3,032	2,712
XV-28	XXVIII	2.03	2,007	2,103	10,748	5,464	5,284	607	576	7	4	4,708	4,257
XV-29	XXIX	2.08	1,859	1,892	10,348	5,255	5,093	571	593	21	21	4,469	4,125
XV-30	XXX	1.93	1,854	1,928	11,104	5,484	5,620	256	239	..	..	4,641	4,390
XV-31	XXXI	1.87	2,778	2,859	16,322	8,225	8,097	506	521	23	19	6,905	6,270
XV-32	XXXII	2.41	2,404	2,435	14,254	7,200	7,054	242	238	40	38	5,915	5,313
XV-33	XXXIII	2.18	2,486	2,544	15,078	7,537	7,541	402	418	3	1	6,607	5,655
XV-34	XXXIV	2.26	2,660	2,733	15,195	7,528	7,667	886	851	6	2	6,261	5,895
XV-35	XXXV	1.88	1,416	1,476	7,306	3,607	3,699	92	55	10	7	3,236	3,232
XV-36	XXXVI	1.78	1,253	1,320	7,133	3,886	3,247	102	76	1	8	3,549	2,800
XV-37	XXXVII	5.16	728	846	4,885	2,340	2,545	68	61	2	2	2,026	2,119
XV-38	XXXVIII	1.59	835	895	5,423	2,693	2,730	20	10	8	1	2,354	2,209
XV-39	XXXIX	1.81	1,040	1,100	7,100	3,368	3,732	52	66	..	..	2,897	3,055
XV-40	XL	2.47	2,057	2,178	12,756	6,289	6,467	303	325	5	4	5,322	5,130

* Include those occupied by Institutional households also

** Include Houseless and Institutional households also

3

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Main workers														
Total		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Code No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
109679	24147	238	26	516	191	1,495	369	107490	23561	9,900	3,356	138744	227423	XV
1,665	625	3	..	3	..	10	2	1,649	623	80	44	2,344	3,855	XV-1
1,547	87	..	..	..	..	2	..	1,545	87	505	52	2,708	4,690	XV-2
1,799	119	..	..	..	..	2	2	1,797	117	357	27	3,271	5,100	XV-3
1,918	384	1	..	..	..	21	7	1,896	377	220	58	2,745	4,441	XV-4
1,650	97	..	..	1	..	11	1	1,638	96	91	8	2,530	4,231	XV-5
1,553	247	..	..	..	..	15	6	1,538	241	51	19	1,761	2,894	XV-6
1,413	238	1	..	..	..	35	2	1,377	236	352	115	2,113	3,526	XV-7
2,182	347	..	..	..	..	24	6	2,158	341	90	17	2,019	3,776	XV-8
2,067	462	2	..	..	..	11	13	2,054	449	183	68	2,590	4,428	XV-9
2,053	579	2	..	..	..	12	2	2,039	577	148	41	2,789	4,366	XV-10
2,293	455	..	..	..	..	6	2	2,287	453	147	74	3,008	5,010	XV-11
1,726	404	..	..	..	..	9	2	1,717	402	186	69	2,249	3,857	XV-12
1,589	187	..	..	..	..	9	..	1,580	187	111	28	2,360	3,985	XV-13
2,311	527	1	..	..	..	16	7	2,294	520	199	41	3,082	5,138	XV-14
1,995	375	9	1	..	..	61	9	1,925	365	282	87	3,052	5,018	XV-15
1,673	499	..	..	..	1	29	5	1,644	493	211	57	2,337	3,852	XV-16
2,090	397	8	1	3	2	14	26	2,065	368	206	54	3,002	4,935	XV-17
2,274	512	7	1	..	..	35	10	2,232	501	167	63	3,048	4,681	XV-18
2,097	436	5	..	..	..	41	10	2,051	426	321	143	3,152	5,073	XV-19
2,734	652	7	3	18	6	31	27	2,678	616	399	137	4,076	6,541	XV-20
1,858	379	2	1	12	..	19	7	1,825	371	129	59	2,530	4,192	XV-21
1,715	471	47	5	40	24	28	5	1,600	437	424	205	2,416	3,919	XV-22
2,662	464	9	..	30	6	30	13	2,593	445	215	141	3,717	6,092	XV-23
2,298	277	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,298	277	27	2	1,105	1,786	XV-24
4,973	669	..	..	..	..	3	2	4,970	667	113	85	2,595	4,252	XV-25
2,961	519	1	..	25	8	14	2	2,921	509	49	32	3,270	5,068	XV-26
1,689	444	3	1	2	..	25	5	1,659	438	23	13	1,835	2,928	XV-27
2,500	657	2	..	..	..	37	1	2,461	656	89	38	2,875	4,589	XV-28
2,298	571	4	..	35	11	67	1	2,192	559	91	30	2,866	4,492	XV-29
2,245	537	5	..	26	15	37	15	2,177	507	177	116	3,062	4,967	XV-30
3,257	743	4	..	22	4	54	15	3,177	724	520	143	4,448	7,211	XV-31
2,636	443	7	1	15	11	87	18	2,527	413	486	144	4,078	6,467	XV-32
2,843	551	7	2	50	15	43	4	2,743	530	428	88	4,266	6,902	XV-33
3,034	948	3	..	9	2	72	12	2,950	934	496	158	3,998	6,561	XV-34
1,887	793	1	..	2	..	3	..	1,881	793	23	11	1,697	2,895	XV-35
2,034	578	1	..	1	..	36	8	1,996	570	24	8	1,828	2,661	XV-36
1,276	374	2	.	2	..	19	13	1,253	361	16	10	1,048	2,161	XV-37
1,434	403	..	..	1	..	27	11	1,406	392	18	10	1,241	2,317	XV-38
1,577	583	..	..	..	..	21	10	1,556	573	57	32	1,734	3,117	XV-39
2,717	858	2	..	10	2	35	5	2,670	851	239	75	3,333	5,534	XV-40

TABLE

TOWN AND WARD

Code No.	Town/ Ward	Area of Town/ Ward in sq.km.	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population)			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literates	
					Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
XV-41	XLI	1.48	1,018	1,159	7,233	3,458	3,775	58	44	..	..	3,016	3,122
XV-42	XLII	1.29	847	930	5,393	2,747	2,646	31	37	..	..	2,457	2,191
XV-43	XLIII	4.67	1,183	1,235	7,382	3,638	3,744	87	100	..	..	3,084	2,979
XV-44	XLIV	2.51	1,535	1,610	9,939	4,958	4,981	90	94	3	2	4,206	4,048
XV-45	XLV	1.83	1,338	1,438	8,637	4,337	4,300	119	128	12	10	3,718	3,474
XV-46	XLVI	1.75	1,783	1,864	11,163	5,656	5,507	169	149	1	3	4,921	4,501
XV-47	XLVII	2.51	1,876	1,963	12,269	6,079	6,190	159	151	23	19	5,111	4,671
XV-48	XLVIII	2.47	2,888	2,956	16,670	8,277	8,393	433	408	9	11	6,895	6,662
XV-49	XLIX	2.98	2,265	2,386	13,994	7,008	6,986	344	380	15	13	5,775	5,328
XV-50	L	3.21	3,098	3,215	18,917	9,514	9,403	413	413	9	16	7,967	7,247
XV-A	**Thrikkakara (O.G.)**	**27.46**	**6,587**	**6,676**	**38,318**	**19,230**	**19,088**	**2,762**	**2,747**	**7**	**10**	**14357**	**12303**
XV-A-1	Pallippuram	1.58	625	647	3,787	1,931	1,856	144	127	..	..	1,527	1,356
XV-A-2	Cherumattapuzha	1.69	434	440	2,589	1,288	1,301	145	154	..	..	1,004	968
XV-A-3	Kakkanad	13.47	4,100	4,157	23,970	12,014	11,956	1,491	1,497	7	10	8,884	7,483
XV-A-4	Thengode	6.09	785	788	4,352	2,164	2,188	540	528	..	..	1,576	1,339
XV-A-5	Kundannur	1.63	188	188	1,096	560	536	22	20	..	..	419	327
XV-A-6	Thuthiyur	3.00	455	456	2,524	1,273	1,251	420	421	..	..	947	830
XVI	**Cheriyakadavu(CT)**	**4.13**	**1,046**	**1,085**	**6,713**	**3,278**	**3,435**	**20**	**21**	..	..	**2,677**	**2,704**
XVI-1	Manassery	2.02	398	418	2,669	1,311	1,358	..	..	..	..	1,080	1,063
XVI-2	Cheriyakadavu	2.11	648	667	4,044	1,967	2,077	20	21	..	..	1,597	1,641

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Main workers														
Total		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Code No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
1,615	638	5	..	2	..	30	6	1,578	632	32	23	1,811	3,114	XV-41
1,331	310	..	..	..	..	22	1	1,309	309	46	18	1,370	2,318	XV-42
1,488	400	11	..	7	..	28	3	1,442	397	108	46	2,042	3,298	XV-43
1,829	419	10	..	1	1	16	2	1,802	416	386	211	2,743	4,351	XV-44
1,653	309	3	..	8	2	35	2	1,607	305	192	62	2,492	3,929	XV-45
2,414	532	1	1	2	..	77	9	2,334	522	151	53	3,091	4,922	XV-46
2,608	532	1	..	3	3	39	7	2,565	522	113	38	3,358	5,620	XV-47
3,441	929	21	1	87	43	57	23	3,276	862	215	87	4,621	7,377	XV-48
2,850	467	27	4	77	27	46	22	2,700	414	256	101	3,902	6,418	XV-49
3,927	720	13	4	22	8	94	8	3,798	700	451	115	5,136	8,568	XV-50
8,136	**2,696**	**508**	**73**	**941**	**900**	**154**	**67**	**6,533**	**1,656**	**612**	**463**	**10,482**	**15,929**	**XV-A**
824	198	3	..	11	20	19	8	791	170	59	40	1,048	1,618	XV-A1
495	117	10	..	94	28	23	9	368	80	56	20	737	1,164	XV-A2
4,936	1,548	241	7	476	440	72	23	4,147	1,078	392	259	6,686	10,149	XV-A3
1,023	515	182	42	299	359	17	10	525	104	75	98	1,066	1,575	XV-A4
250	57	32	2	9	7	10	7	199	41	7	1	303	478	XV-A5
608	261	40	22	52	46	13	10	503	183	23	45	642	945	XV-A6
1,465	**472**	**6**	**1**	**22**	**8**	**5**	**1**	**1,432**	**462**	**93**	**88**	**1,720**	**2,875**	**XVI**
569	196	5	1	6	..	3	..	555	195	79	76	663	1,086	XVI-1
896	276	1	..	16	8	2	1	877	267	14	12	1,057	1,789	XVI-2

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TABLE

DEVELOPMENT BLOCK AND PANCHAYAT

Sl. No.	Development Block / Panchayat	Area in sq. km.	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population)			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literates	
					Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	ALENGAD	**79.41**	**22,705**	**23,240**	**134,165**	**67,966**	**66,199**	**6,882**	**6,810**	**158**	**150**	**54,515**	**47,592**
1	**Alengad Panchayat**	**10.35**	**4,749**	**4,832**	**28,941**	**14,563**	**14,381**	**1,887**	**1,862**	**18**	**16**	**11,607**	**10,311**
	Alengad Village(Part)		4,749	4,832	28,944	14,563	14,381	1,887	1,862	18	16	11,607	10,311
	Karingamthuruth		390	398	2,479	1,267	1,212	190	211	13	13	1,025	869
	Neericode		541	555	3,305	1,676	1,629	241	248	2	1	1,343	1,192
	Koduvazhanga		500	504	2,959	1,482	1,477	323	284	..	..	1,219	1,122
	Kottapuram		570	584	3,457	1,726	1,731	149	149	3	2	1,344	1,155
	Thiruvaloor		741	757	4,420	2,213	2,207	241	252	..	..	1,752	1,580
	Panayikulam		601	609	3,724	1,855	1,869	316	308	..	..	1,386	1,191
	Methanam		50	51	300	157	143	25	20	..	..	118	76
	Chirayam		250	252	1,539	777	762	125	122	..	..	582	496
	Kongorpilly		455	460	2,816	1,417	1,399	84	67	..	..	1,227	1,134
	Olanad		651	662	3,945	1,993	1,952	193	201	..	..	1,611	1,496
2	**Eloor Panchayat**	**21.95**	**9,374**	**9,586**	**52,528**	**26,950**	**25,578**	**1,587**	**1,495**	**84**	**79**	**22,622**	**19,842**
	Kadungalloor Village(Part)		1,067	1,120	5,672	2,974	2,698	202	198	16	15	2,391	1,929
	Kuttikkattukara		1,067	1,120	5,672	2,974	2,698	202	198	16	15	2,391	1,929
	Eloor Census Town		8,307	8,466	46,856	23,976	22,880	1,385	1,297	68	64	20,231	17,913
3	**Kadungalloor Panchayat**	**18.06**	**4,426**	**4,513**	**26,602**	**13,404**	**13,198**	**1,328**	**1,353**	**..**	**..**	**10,271**	**8,716**
	Alengad Village(Part)		552	564	3,242	1,604	1,638	193	231	..	..	1,256	1,097
	Kadungalloor West		552	564	3,242	1,604	1,638	193	231	..	..	1,256	1,097
	Kadungalloor Village(Part)		3,660	3,733	22,205	11,234	10,971	1,061	1,054	..	..	8,586	7,212
	Edayar		337	342	2,054	1,041	1,013	40	33	..	..	799	686
	Eramam		273	273	1,520	747	773	162	161	..	..	465	369
	Muppathadom		1,206	1,220	6,860	3,489	3,371	338	355	..	..	2,741	2,307
	Elookkara		345	352	2,160	1,086	1,074	97	111	..	..	728	589
	Kadungalloor East		772	802	4,747	2,379	2,368	258	232	..	..	1,935	1,717
	Kunjinikkara		193	203	1,384	728	656	61	66	..	..	536	381
	Uliyannur		321	326	2,191	1,101	1,090	63	58	..	..	872	731
	Kayantikara		213	215	1,289	663	626	42	38	..	..	510	432
	Alwaye Village(Part)		214	216	1,155	566	589	74	68	..	..	429	407
	Kadungalloor		214	216	1,155	566	589	74	68	..	..	429	407
4	**Karumalloor Panchayat**	**21.05**	**4,236**	**4,309**	**26,091**	**13,049**	**13,042**	**2,080**	**2,100**	**56**	**55**	**10,015**	**8,723**
	Airoor Village (Part)		3,512	3,586	21,130	10,475	10,655	1,728	1,746	56	53	7,973	7,138
	Manjali		633	638	3,850	1,932	1,918	220	249	4	4	1,439	1,236
	Karumalloor		1,690	1,711	9,802	4,909	4,893	863	835	16	12	3,877	3,500
	Aduvathuruth		259	271	1,654	791	863	73	68	..	..	583	541
	Veliyathunad		930	946	5,824	2,843	2,981	572	594	36	37	2,074	1,861
	Alwaye Village(Part)		724	743	4,961	2,574	2,387	352	354	..	2	2,042	1,585
	Veliyathunad (Part)		724	743	4,961	2,574	2,387	352	354	..	2	2,042	1,585

* Include those occupied by Institutional households also

** Include Houseless and Institutional households also

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Total		Main workers: Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Sl. No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
27,266	6,905	1,614	204	1,898	2,213	535	295	23,219	4,193	4,050	2,932	36650	56362	
5,726	1,554	460	48	474	690	194	83	4,598	733	964	857	7,873	11970	1
5,726	1,554	460	48	474	690	194	83	4,598	733	964	857	7,873	11970	
477	95	18	..	19	35	8	7	432	53	53	51	737	1,066	
613	133	29	6	70	43	26	4	488	80	158	176	905	1,320	
609	199	52	8	30	82	4	2	523	107	90	64	783	1,214	
652	173	52	8	76	81	34	8	490	76	158	163	916	1,395	
953	318	143	17	127	187	28	16	655	98	176	140	1,084	1,749	
817	381	98	8	106	208	11	15	602	150	32	26	1,006	1,462	
27	1	6	..	2	..	..	..	19	1	57	43	73	99	
282	50	8	..	14	11	3	5	257	34	71	60	424	652	
580	102	32	..	27	24	41	14	480	64	43	42	794	1,255	
716	102	22	1	3	19	39	12	652	70	126	92	1,151	1,758	
10,542	1,972	219	22	197	63	173	82	9,953	1,805	1,971	942	14437	22664	2
1,217	195	10	1	8	2	11	1	1,188	191	181	54	1,576	2,449	
1,217	195	10	1	8	2	11	1	1,188	191	181	54	1,576	2,449	
9,325	1,777	209	21	189	61	162	81	8,765	1,614	1,790	888	12861	20215	
5,533	1,488	514	67	565	749	42	19	4,412	653	541	501	7,330	11209	3
707	256	111	15	149	189	6	..	441	52	83	100	814	1,282	
707	256	111	15	149	189	6	..	441	52	83	100	814	1,282	
4,583	1,173	398	52	415	560	31	19	3,739	542	448	379	6,203	9,419	
367	71	20	1	13	26	..	..	334	44	133	86	541	856	
295	118	11	..	43	71	1	6	240	41	41	54	411	601	
1,471	424	92	15	100	196	9	3	1,270	210	107	135	1,911	2,812	
418	118	63	1	73	94	3	1	279	22	30	27	638	929	
994	250	46	19	70	87	9	3	869	141	49	25	1,336	2,093	
274	71	25	3	13	28	3	..	233	40	32	25	422	560	
478	85	78	8	61	41	3	4	336	32	51	21	572	984	
286	36	63	5	42	17	3	2	178	12	5	6	372	584	
243	59	5	..	1	..	5	..	232	59	10	22	313	508	
243	59	5	..	1	..	5	..	232	59	10	22	313	508	
5,465	1,891	421	67	662	711	126	111	4,256	1,002	574	632	7,010	10519	4
4,576	1,530	363	60	588	601	95	91	3,530	778	485	550	5,414	8,575	
834	226	18	7	26	43	19	16	771	160	87	114	1,011	1,578	
2,244	649	183	30	312	261	68	67	1,681	282	156	235	2,509	4,009	
367	164	55	1	58	82	3	6	251	75	28	19	396	680	
1,131	491	107	11	192	215	5	2	827	261	214	182	1,498	2,308	
889	361	58	7	74	110	31	20	726	224	89	82	1,596	1,944	
889	361	58	7	74	110	31	20	726	224	89	82	1,596	1,944	

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TABLE

DEVELOPMENT BLOCK AND PANCHAYAT

Sl. No.	Development Block / Panchayat	Area in sq.km.	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population) Persons	Males	Females	Scheduled Castes M	Scheduled Castes F	Scheduled Tribes M	Scheduled Tribes F	Literates M	Literates F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	ANGAMALY	**183.84**	**27,542**	**28,455**	**164692**	**82,118**	**82,574**	**7,345**	**7,159**	**99**	**60**	**64,238**	**58,723**
1	**Ayyampuzha Panchayat**	**24.55**	**3,613**	**3,749**	**19,284**	**9,727**	**9,557**	**881**	**769**	**10**	**15**	**7,428**	**6,758**
	Manjapra Village (Part)		3,613	3,749	19,284	9,727	9,557	881	769	10	15	7,428	6,758
	Vadakkumbhagam West(Part)		716	759	4,412	2,145	2,267	206	189	..	..	1,726	1,732
	Vadakkumbhagam East(Part)		1,502	1,595	8,659	4,371	4,288	384	333	..	..	3,335	3,046
	Kalady Range (Part)		1,395	1,395	6,213	3,211	3,002	291	247	10	15	2,367	1,980
2	**Kalady Panchayat**	**16.44**	**3,895**	**4,062**	**23,181**	**11,714**	**11,467**	**1,201**	**1,192**	**60**	**8**	**9,241**	**8,149**
	Manickamangalam Village(Part)		3,895	4,062	23,181	11,714	11,467	1,201	1,192	60	8	9,241	8,149
	Kuttily		81	84	500	253	247	23	29	..	..	193	154
	Thevarmadom		123	127	753	373	380	44	46	..	..	286	275
	Peraroor		224	225	1,262	633	629	96	91	..	..	465	382
	Mattoor		1,164	1,202	6,774	3,388	3,386	629	632	1	8	2,594	2,321
	Thottakam		709	728	4,284	2,118	2,166	151	166	..	..	1,636	1,491
	Panayali		86	92	529	246	283	..	..	..	..	214	228
	Nettinampilly		266	270	1,529	794	735	120	116	..	..	626	523
	Manickamangalam		483	515	2,734	1,389	1,345	66	64	..	..	1,133	995
	Kalady		542	598	3,405	1,795	1,610	37	26	59	..	1,513	1,289
	Mekkalady		217	221	1,411	725	686	35	22	..	..	581	491
3	**Kanjoor Panchayat**	**14.32**	**2,947**	**3,055**	**18,056**	**8,773**	**9,283**	**672**	**642**	**6**	**9**	**7,188**	**6,918**
	Vadakkumbhagam Village		1,606	1,662	9,966	4,775	5,191	432	413	6	9	3,903	3,892
	Kizhakkumbhagam Village		1,341	1,393	8,090	3,998	4,092	240	229	..	..	3,285	3,026
4	**Karukutty Panchayat**	**33.55**	**4,023**	**4,140**	**25,615**	**12,488**	**13,127**	**1,111**	**1,100**	**7**	**10**	**9,737**	**9,513**
	Kothakulangara North (Village (Part)		3,670	3,783	23,633	11,488	12,145	875	861	7	10	9,008	8,853
	Karukutty		2,464	2,541	16,274	7,818	8,456	662	650	7	10	6,078	6,209
	Azhakam		852	875	5,215	2,600	2,615	210	207	..	..	2,067	1,875
	Karayamparambu		354	367	2,144	1,070	1,074	3	4	..	..	863	769
	Manjapra Village (Part)		326	330	1,822	917	905	236	239	..	..	664	601
	Vadakkumbhagam West (Part)		326	330	1,822	917	905	236	239	..	..	664	601
	Kothakulangara South(Part)		27	27	160	83	77	..	..	..	..	65	59
	Peechanikkad (Part)		27	27	160	83	77	..	..	..	..	65	59
5	**Malayattoor Neeleswaram Panchayat**	**34.22**	**3,535**	**3,684**	**21,163**	**10,599**	**10,564**	**886**	**927**	**..**	**..**	**8,194**	**7,389**
	Manjapra Village(Part)		593	623	3,301	1,665	1,636	300	321	..	..	1,238	1,093
	Naduvattam (Part)		593	623	3,301	1,665	1,636	300	321	..	..	1,238	1,093

* Include those occupied by institutional households also

** Include Houseless and Institutional households also

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Main workers														
Total		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Sl. No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
35,617	19,090	6,979	1,243	7,848	7,540	2,135	3,987	10655	6,320	3,052	3,227	43,449	60257	
4,082	2,691	768	126	1,294	1,066	109	120	1,911	1,379	504	295	5,141	6,571	1
4,082	2,691	768	126	1,294	1,066	109	120	1,911	1,379	504	295	5,141	6,571	
983	539	311	62	338	254	21	34	313	189	110	103	1,052	1,625	
1,930	1,107	417	52	873	770	70	71	570	214	201	143	2,240	3,038	
1,169	1,045	40	12	83	42	18	15	1,028	976	193	49	1,849	1,908	
5,181	3,359	883	220	638	775	636	1,533	3,024	831	436	453	6,097	7,655	2
5,181	3,359	883	220	638	775	636	1,533	3,024	831	436	453	6,097	7,655	
124	67	37	4	9	25	1	..	77	38	1	18	128	162	
159	94	52	7	22	27	12	30	73	30	31	42	183	244	
313	122	96	38	111	62	8	10	98	12	27	34	293	473	
1,514	1,072	250	65	195	372	158	443	911	192	156	133	1,718	2,181	
1,023	873	172	34	67	52	205	516	579	271	91	102	1,004	1,191	
106	91	20	4	8	13	20	65	58	9	..	..	140	192	
382	250	80	10	72	56	91	158	139	26	..	6	412	479	
588	390	95	29	88	109	90	185	315	67	10	22	791	933	
670	260	48	28	26	31	25	37	571	164	109	85	1,016	1,265	
302	140	33	1	40	28	26	89	203	22	11	11	412	535	
3,614	1,709	666	132	711	827	102	115	2,135	635	432	415	4,727	7,159	3
1,903	939	334	53	370	493	66	58	1,133	335	240	219	2,632	4,033	
1,711	770	332	79	341	334	36	57	1,002	300	192	196	2,095	3,126	
5,365	2,342	1,215	128	1,627	1,381	107	104	2,416	729	313	359	6,810	10426	4
4,861	2,038	1,130	122	1,347	1,146	105	101	2,279	669	310	358	6,317	9,749	
3,404	1,526	834	84	1,052	877	72	57	1,446	508	179	168	4,235	6,762	
1,100	411	210	37	256	228	23	42	611	104	119	184	1,381	2,020	
357	101	86	1	39	41	10	2	222	57	12	6	701	967	
461	282	80	5	277	225	2	3	102	49	3	1	453	622	
461	282	80	5	277	225	2	3	102	49	3	1	453	622	
43	22	5	1	3	10	..	..	35	11	..	..	40	55	
43	22	5	1	3	10	..	..	35	11	..	..	40	55	
4,776	3,156	711	107	1,118	1,021	707	1,341	2,240	687	310	422	5,513	6,986	5
715	450	128	40	270	182	27	84	290	144	66	132	884	1,054	
715	450	128	40	270	182	27	84	290	144	66	132	884	1,054	

TABLE

DEVELOPMENT BLOCK AND PANCHAYAT

Sl. No.	Development Block / Panchayat	Area in sq.km.	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population) Persons	Males	Females	Scheduled Castes M	F	Scheduled Tribes M	F	Literates M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	Manickamangalam Village(Part)		1,576	1,653	9,776	4,889	4,887	251	254	..	..	3,812	3,457
	Neeleswaram		1,576	1,653	9,776	4,889	4,887	251	254	..	..	3,812	3,457
	Malayattoor village		1,347	1,389	7,984	3,997	3,987	317	329	..	..	3,112	2,814
	Kalady Range (Part)		19	19	102	48	54	18	23	..	..	32	25
	Kodanad Range		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Manjapra Panchayat	21.00	1,635	1,709	9,857	4,978	4,879	392	361	..	..	3,837	3,410
	Manjapra Village (Part)		1,635	1,709	9,857	4,978	4,879	392	361	..	..	3,837	3,410
	Vadakkumbhagam West(Part)		672	696	3,963	1,978	1,985	104	90	..	..	1,565	1,439
	Vadakkumbhagam East (Part)		272	288	1,692	841	851	59	61	..	..	653	599
	Naduvattam (Part)		691	725	4,202	2,159	2,043	229	210	..	..	1,619	1,372
7	Mookkannoor Panchayat	13.02	2,084	2,143	12,648	6,456	6,192	334	330	9	7	5,180	4,450
	Kothakulangara North Village (Part)		1,622	1,670	10,043	5,132	4,911	216	219	8	6	4,165	3,553
	Mookkannoor (Part)		1,622	1,670	10,043	5,132	4,911	216	219	8	6	4,165	3,553
	Manjapra Village (Part)		462	473	2,605	1,324	1,281	118	111	1	1	1,015	897
	Vadakkumbhagam West(Part)		315	323	1,804	906	898	102	98	1	1	699	627
	Vadakkumbhagam East(Part)		136	139	743	383	360	16	13	..	..	294	260
	Kalady Range (Part)		11	11	58	35	23	..	..	..	..	22	10
8	Sreemoolanagaram Panchayat	14.41	3,148	3,209	19,087	9,400	9,687	1,202	1,185	7	11	7,260	6,568
	Chowwara Village		1,775	1,809	10,661	5,227	5,434	718	703	2	5	4,160	3,833
	Thekkumbhagam Village		1,373	1,400	8,426	4,173	4,253	484	482	5	6	3,100	2,735
9	Thuravoor Panchayat	12.33	2,662	2,704	15,801	7,983	7,818	666	653	..	..	6,173	5,568
	Kothakulangara North Village (Part)		176	180	1,025	507	518	51	46	..	..	382	375
	Mookkannoor (Part)		176	180	1,025	507	518	51	46	..	..	382	375
	Manjapra Village(Part)		352	364	2,130	1,090	1,040	140	140	..	..	797	724
	Vadakkumbhagam West (Part)		315	320	1,903	967	936	134	134	..	..	702	643
	Vadakkumbhagam East (Part)		37	44	227	123	104	6	6	..	..	95	81
	Kothakulangara South Village (Part)		2,134	2,160	12,646	6,386	6,260	475	467	..	..	4,994	4,469
	Kidangoor		1,117	1,125	6,755	3,463	3,292	156	161	..	..	2,695	2,398
	Thuravoor		1,017	1,035	5,891	2,923	2,968	319	306	..	..	2,299	2,071

* Include those occupied by institutional households also

** Include Houseless and Institutional households also

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Main workers														Sl. No.
Total		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
2,243	1,642	288	28	213	189	646	1,159	1,096	266	115	216	2,531	3,029	
2,243	1,642	288	28	213	189	646	1,159	1,096	266	115	216	2,531	3,029	
1,795	1,046	295	39	620	632	34	98	846	277	129	74	2,073	2,867	
23	18	..	..	15	18	..	..	8	..	..	..	25	36	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
2,197	1,146	610	166	482	430	95	160	1,010	390	275	218	2,506	3,515	6
2,197	1,146	610	166	482	430	95	160	1,010	390	275	218	2,506	3,515	
910	472	313	83	224	208	18	20	355	161	55	43	1,013	1,470	
374	164	97	1	96	86	9	8	172	69	7	5	460	682	
913	510	200	82	162	136	68	132	483	160	213	170	1,033	1,363	
2,709	1,177	700	79	754	694	56	98	1,199	306	225	355	3,522	4,660	7
2,138	912	546	52	561	538	51	97	980	225	141	261	2,853	3,738	
2,138	912	546	52	561	538	51	97	980	225	141	261	2,853	3,738	
571	265	154	27	193	156	5	1	219	81	84	94	669	922	
401	175	119	15	133	111	..	..	149	49	68	69	437	654	
151	80	35	12	42	36	5	1	69	31	16	25	216	255	
19	10	..	..	18	9	..	..	1	1	..	..	16	13	
3,896	1,595	487	63	548	671	93	120	2,768	741	418	532	5,086	7,560	8
2,217	837	289	32	240	345	31	26	1,657	434	238	398	2,772	4,199	
1,679	758	198	31	308	326	62	94	1,111	307	180	134	2,314	3,361	
3,797	1,915	939	222	676	675	230	396	1,952	622	139	178	4,047	5,725	9
233	134	108	64	57	45	8	11	60	14	25	34	249	350	
233	134	108	64	57	45	8	11	60	14	25	34	249	350	
550	225	231	18	198	163	3	9	118	35	9	26	531	789	
488	203	197	17	173	148	2	9	116	29	9	26	470	707	
62	22	34	1	25	15	1	..	2	6	..	..	61	82	
3,014	1,556	600	140	421	467	219	376	1,774	573	105	118	3,267	4,586	
1,616	656	324	54	186	173	118	173	988	256	37	53	1,810	2,583	
1,398	900	276	86	235	294	101	203	786	317	68	65	1,457	2,003	

TABLE

DEVELOPMENT BLOCK AND PANCHAYAT

Sl. No.	Development Block / Panchayat	Area in sq.km.	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population) Persons	Males	Females	Scheduled Castes M	Scheduled Castes F	Scheduled Tribes M	Scheduled Tribes F	Literates M	Literates F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	EDAPPALLY	77.96	19,670	20,095	114162	58,085	56,077	6,200	6,104	78	81	45,707	38,907
1	Cheranallur Panchayat	10.59	3,014	3,052	18,381	9,190	9,191	827	843	..	..	7,642	6,959
	Cheranallur Village (Part)		3,014	3,052	18,381	9,190	9,191	827	843	..	..	7,642	6,959
2	Kadamakudy Panchayat	12.91	2,192	2,244	13,696	6,864	6,832	567	620	..	..	5,758	5,279
	Kadamakudy Village		2,192	2,244	13,696	6,864	6,832	567	620	..	..	5,758	5,279
3	Kalamassery Panchayat	27.00	7,877	8,123	43,767	22,801	20,966	2,044	1,894	71	71	17,950	14,366
	Kalamassery Census Town		7,877	8,123	43,767	22,801	20,966	2,044	1,894	71	71	17,950	14,366
4	Thrikkakara panchayat	27.46	6,587	6,676	38,318	19,230	19,088	2,762	2,747	7	10	14,357	12,303
	Thrikkakara Urban Outgrowth		6,587	6,676	38,318	19,230	19,088	2,762	2,747	7	10	14,357	12,303
	KOOVAPPADY	390.99	21,831	22,111	122174	61,352	60,822	6,380	6,590	104	94	48,858	42,622
1	Asamannoor Panchayat	21.27	2,666	2,698	14,589	7,279	7,310	752	776	..	..	5,536	4,768
	Asamannoor Village		2,666	2,698	14,589	7,279	7,310	752	776	..	..	5,536	4,768
2	Koovappady Panchayat	43.97	7,925	8,081	46,747	23,532	23,215	1,914	1,955	..	..	18,673	16,225
	Perumbavoor Village(Part)		2,133	2,182	12,466	6,296	6,170	331	345	..	..	4,984	4,262
	Okkal		1,314	1,354	7,691	3,866	3,825	240	249	..	..	3,060	2,659
	Chelamattam		819	828	4,775	2,430	2,345	91	96	..	..	1,924	1,603
	Cheranallur Village		5,792	5,899	34,281	17,236	17,045	1,583	1,610	..	..	13,689	11,963
	Kodanad Range		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Mudakkuzha Panchayat	21.97	2,620	2,636	14,280	7,138	7,142	1,205	1,240	..	..	5,664	4,952
	Vengoor West Village		2,620	2,636	14,280	7,138	7,142	1,205	1,240	..	..	5,664	4,952
	Kodanad Range (Part)		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Rayamangalam Panchayat	36.77	4,921	4,965	27,271	13,741	13,530	1,612	1,712	3	1	11,343	9,960
	Perumbavoor Village(Part)		1,141	1,146	6,481	3,269	3,212	421	407	..	..	2,647	2,276
	Iringole (Part)		1,141	1,146	6,481	3,269	3,212	421	407	..	..	2,647	2,276
	Rayamangalam Village		3,780	3,819	20,790	10,472	10,318	1,191	1,305	3	1	8,696	7,684
5	Vengoor Panchayat	267.01	3,699	3,731	19,287	9,662	9,625	897	907	101	93	7,642	6,717
	Vengoor East Village		3,699	3,731	19,287	9,662	9,625	897	907	101	93	7,642	6,717
	KOTHAMANGALAM	251.92	23,449	23,641	133459	67,223	66,236	5,394	5,442	39	37	51,082	44,213
1	Kavalangad Panchayat	59.91	4,324	4,357	24,084	12,193	11,891	1,146	1,137	3	6	9,297	8,069
	Keerampara Village(Part)		102	102	484	261	223	3	3	..	..	200	159
	Kodimattam(Part)		102	102	484	261	223	3	3	..	..	200	159
	Kuttamangalam Village(Part)		4,222	4,255	23,600	11,932	11,668	1,143	1,134	3	6	9,097	7,910
	Maramangalam		77	77	424	202	222	3	3	..	..	176	168
	Nellimattam		588	594	3,364	1,683	1,681	98	107	..	1	1,320	1,168
	Perumannoor		409	409	2,345	1,169	1,176	175	174	..	..	912	843
	Kuttamangalam		464	472	2,615	1,329	1,286	109	100	2	4	1,065	911

*Include those occupied by Institutional households also

**Include Houseless and Institutional households also

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Total		Main workers: Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Sl. No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
23,399	5,691	1,143	141	1,817	1,331	431	144	20008	4,07[illegible]	2,634	1,537	32,052	[illegible]8,849	
3,046	515	87	5	123	19	65	29	2,771	462	845	275	5,299	8,401	1
3,046	515	87	5	123	19	65	29	2,771	462	845	275	5,299	8,401	
2,568	564	149	6	347	171	76	9	1,996	378	507	409	3,789	5,859	2
2,568	564	149	6	347	171	76	9	1,996	378	507	409	3,789	5,859	
9,649	1,916	399	57	406	241	136	39	8,708	1,579	670	390	12,482	18,660	3
9,649	1,916	399	57	406	241	136	39	8,708	1,579	670	390	12,482	18,660	
8,136	2,696	508	73	941	900	154	67	6,533	1,656	612	463	10,482	15,929	4
8,136	2,296	508	73	941	900	154	67	6,533	1,656	612	463	10,482	15,929	
28,744	13,151	7,276	1,589	7,906	7,489	1,553	2,116	12009	1,957	1,677	2,225	30,931	45,446	
3,119	1,176	844	156	865	776	66	23	1,344	221	507	534	3,653	5,600	1
3,119	1,176	844	156	865	776	66	23	1,344	221	507	534	3,653	5,600	
10,762	4,980	2,290	472	2,354	1,864	1,238	1,957	4,880	687	569	691	12,201	17,544	2
2,908	1,259	537	95	504	425	197	511	1,670	228	194	183	3,194	4,728	
1,854	960	383	74	366	330	173	436	932	120	128	134	1,884	2,731	
1,054	299	154	21	138	95	24	75	738	108	66	49	1,310	1,997	
7,854	3,721	1,753	377	1,850	1,439	1,041	1,446	3,210	459	375	508	9,007	12,816	
3,513	1,850	971	235	1,212	1,388	78	50	1,252	177	138	318	3,487	4,974	3
3,513	1,850	971	235	1,212	1,388	78	50	1,252	177	138	318	3,487	4,974	
6,723	2,769	1,826	459	1,711	1,593	95	62	3,091	655	90	157	6,928	10,604	4
1,608	636	385	89	350	363	29	29	844	155	20	39	1,641	2,537	
1,608	636	385	89	350	363	29	29	844	155	20	39	1,641	2,537	
5,115	2,133	1,441	370	1,361	1,230	66	33	2,247	500	70	118	5,287	8,067	
4,627	2,376	1,345	267	1,764	1,868	76	24	1,442	217	373	525	4,662	6,724	5
4,627	2,376	1,345	267	1,764	1,868	76	24	1,442	217	373	525	4,662	6,724	
30,677	9,971	8,296	513	9,619	7,224	432	152	12330	2,082	2,259	2,944	34,287	53,321	
5.[illegible]	1,727	1,468	63	1,871	1,210	78	35	2,050	419	416	472	6,310	9,692	1
102	32	12	..	46	20	2	..	42	12	20	6	139	185	
102	32	12	..	46	20	2	..	42	12	20	6	139	185	
5,365	1,695	1,456	63	1,825	1,190	76	35	2,008	407	396	466	6,171	9,507	
94	23	34	1	26	15	1	2	33	5	2	2	106	197	
744	234	202	4	141	156	14	6	387	68	22	22	917	1,425	
561	155	201	9	169	130	5	1	186	15	7	15	601	1,006	
545	166	137	..	181	120	6	..	221	46	91	61	693	1,059	

TABLE

DEVELOPMENT BLOCK AND PANCHAYAT

Sl. No.	Development Block / Panchayat	Area in sq. km.	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population)			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literates	
					Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	Kavalangad (Part)		168	168	953	477	476	29	28	1	..	392	364
	Paimattam (Part)		86	86	510	273	237	15	14	..	..	217	170
	Koovalloor		131	131	761	365	396	26	30	..	..	305	290
	Nagaramudy		109	109	619	319	300	12	14	..	..	210	181
	Pirakkunnam		1,147	1,157	6,541	3,346	3,195	360	378	..	..	2,420	2,045
	Neriamangalam		876	883	4,486	2,292	2,194	279	248	..	1	1,758	1,466
	Chullikandam		45	45	275	138	139	..	..	..	..	102	92
	Kothamangalam Range		122	124	707	341	366	37	38	..	..	220	212
2	**Keerampara Panchayat**	28.74	2,077	2,086	11,650	5,811	5,839	599	645	2	1	4,595	4,094
	Keerampara Village(Part)		2,077	2,086	11,650	5,811	5,839	589	645	2	1	4,506	4,094
	Keerampara		1,479	1,488	8,085	4,038	4,047	387	435	2	1	3,135	2,824
	Kondimattam (Part)		250	250	1,416	695	721	27	30	..	..	555	504
	Nadukany		348	348	2,149	1,078	1,071	175	180	..	..	816	766
3	**Kottappady Panchayat**	31.94	2,542	2,559	13,987	6,979	7,008	1,016	1,046	14	7	5,374	4,707
	Kottappady Village		2,542	2,559	13,987	6,979	7,008	1,016	1,046	14	7	5,374	4,707
4	**Nellikkuzhy Panchayat**	27.61	4,118	4,194	24,176	12,149	12,027	725	693	..	1	8,486	7,029
	Edamalloor Village		4,118	4,194	24,176	12,149	12,027	725	693	..	1	8,486	7,029
5	**Paingottoor Panchayat**	23.50	2,362	2,371	13,446	6,716	6,730	493	479	4	2	5,288	4,946
	Kadavoor Village		2,362	2,371	13,446	6,716	6,730	493	479	4	2	5,288	4,946
6	**Pallarimangalam Panchayat**	15.82	1,570	1,577	9,828	4,956	4,872	181	183	..	..	3,614	2,927
	Kuttamangalam Village (Part)		427	427	2,691	1,374	1,317	96	105	..	..	1,052	851
	Kavalangad (Part)		8	8	44	21	23	..	..	..	..	18	21
	Paimattam (Part)		419	419	2,647	1,353	1,294	96	105	..	..	1,034	830
	Pothanikkad Village(Part)		1,126	1,133	7,038	3,534	3,504	85	78	..	..	2,536	2,047
	Madiyoor		127	127	831	428	403	..	..	..	..	326	240
	Pallarimangalam		816	823	5,109	2,562	2,547	57	48	..	..	1,841	1,467
	Koovalloor		183	183	1,098	544	554	28	30	..	..	369	340
	Varappetty Village(Part)		17	17	99	48	51	..	..	..	..	26	29
	Pidavoor (Part)		17	17	99	48	51	..	..	..	..	26	29
7	**Pindimana Panchayat**	25.76	2,513	2,531	14,025	7,061	6,964	708	701	5	5	5,516	4,754
	Pindimana Village		2,513	2,531	14,025	7,061	6,964	708	701	5	5	5,516	4,754

*Include those occupied by Institutional households also

**Inlude Houseless and Institutional households also

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Main workers														
Total		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Sl. No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
194	58	69	2	46	39	..	1	79	16	40	17	243	401	
100	15	40	..	15	10	..	..	45	5	22	12	151	210	
154	34	57	..	55	23	..	..	42	11	..	1	211	361	
132	67	2	..	61	63	..	..	69	4	23	..	164	233	
1,514	504	382	17	690	416	10	3	432	68	84	82	1,748	2,609	
1,089	362	265	21	281	153	40	22	503	166	71	175	1,132	1,657	
51	..	30	..	18	..	..	..	3	..	18	19	67	120	
187	77	37	9	142	65	..	..	8	3	16	60	138	229	
2,665	**1,172**	**625**	**68**	**1,083**	**922**	**38**	**10**	**919**	**172**	**266**	**274**	**2,880**	**4,393**	**2**
2,665	1,172	625	68	1,083	922	38	10	919	172	266	274	2,880	4,393	
1,818	775	429	49	693	579	31	9	665	138	238	284	1,982	3,028	
308	119	54	10	95	90	..	..	159	19	23	27	364	575	
539	278	142	9	295	253	7	1	95	15	5	3	534	790	
3,454	**1,604**	**907**	**120**	**1,231**	**1,257**	**56**	**24**	**1,260**	**203**	**89**	**246**	**3,436**	**5,158**	**3**
3,454	1,604	907	120	1,231	1,257	56	24	1,260	203	89	246	3,436	5,158	
5,010	**1,381**	**872**	**43**	**1,525**	**938**	**86**	**45**	**2,527**	**355**	**592**	**690**	**6,547**	**9,956**	**4**
5,010	1,381	872	43	1,525	938	86	45	2,527	355	592	690	6,547	9,956	
3,368	**1,105**	**1,369**	**79**	**1,051**	**805**	**43**	**13**	**905**	**208**	**144**	**190**	**3,204**	**5,435**	**5**
3,368	1,105	1,369	79	1,051	805	43	13	905	208	144	190	3,204	5,435	
2,050	**389**	**628**	**12**	**624**	**304**	**16**	**2**	**782**	**71**	**229**	**164**	**2,677**	**4,319**	**6**
614	168	228	8	197	137	8	1	181	22	16	13	744	1,136	
10	2	8	..	..	1	..	..	2	1	4	2	7	19	
604	166	220	8	197	136	8	1	179	21	12	11	737	1,117	
1,416	220	395	4	422	166	8	1	591	49	210	142	1,908	3,142	
160	9	46	..	49	8	..	..	65	1	25	3	243	391	
996	132	275	4	299	90	8	1	414	37	160	78	1,406	2,337	
260	79	74	..	74	68	..	..	112	11	25	61	259	414	
20	1	5	..	5	1	..	..	10	..	3	9	25	41	
20	1	5	..	5	1	..	..	10	..	3	9	25	41	
3,281	**1,134**	**843**	**52**	**905**	**818**	**32**	**14**	**1,501**	**250**	**156**	**263**	**3,624**	**5,567**	**7**
3,281	1,134	843	52	905	818	32	14	1,501	250	156	263	3,624	5,567	

TABLE

DEVELOPMENT BLOCK AND PANCHAYAT

Sl. No.	Development Block / Panchayat	Area in sq. km.	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population) Persons	Males	Females	Scheduled Castes M	Scheduled Castes F	Scheduled Tribes M	Scheduled Tribes F	Literates M	Literates F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
8	**Pothanikkad Panchayat**	17.14	1,600	1,607	8,878	4,522	4,356	253	271	11	15	3,669	3,181
	Pothanikkad Village(Part)		1,271	1,277	7,032	3,572	3,460	220	229	1	1	2,880	2,531
	Pothanikkad		1,232	1,238	6,788	3,449	3,339	220	229	1	1	2,784	2,439
	Vettithara		39	39	244	123	121	..	..	..	..	96	92
	Enanalloor Village(Part)		329	330	1,846	950	896	33	42	10	14	789	650
	Parambancherry		131	131	721	370	351	7	7	..	..	301	250
	Pulinthanam		198	199	1,125	580	545	26	35	10	14	488	400
9	**Varappetty Panchayat**	21.50	2,343	2,359	13,385	6,836	6,549	283	287	..	..	5,332	4,506
	Varappetty Village(Part)		2,343	2,359	13,385	6,836	6,549	283	287	..	..	5,332	4,506
	Kozhippally		563	574	3,327	1,650	1,677	54	53	..	..	1,278	1,173
	Inchoor		306	308	1,741	896	845	13	16	..	..	708	583
	Pidavoor (Part)		207	207	1,207	635	572	21	18	..	..	460	366
	Mailoor		228	228	1,426	733	693	11	10	..	..	559	463
	Kakkathoor		119	119	643	335	308	17	24	..	..	252	183
	Varappetty		667	670	3,626	1,873	1,753	125	121	..	..	1,485	1,220
	Elangavam		253	253	1,415	714	701	42	45	..	..	590	518
	MULAMTHURUTHY	118.36	19,735	19,937	109372	54,574	54,798	6,838	6,816	56	49	45,021	40,194
1	**Amballur Panchayat**	22.59	3,455	3,471	19,200	9,593	9,607	1,142	1,137	2	1	8,073	7,316
	Amballur Village		1,832	1,844	10,054	5,015	5,039	553	540	2	1	4,244	4,020
	Keecherry Village		800	803	4,565	2,317	2,248	161	150	..	..	1,982	1,656
	Kulayethikara Village		823	824	4,581	2,261	2,320	428	447	..	..	1,847	1,640
2	**Chottanikkara Panchayat**	12.68	2,514	2,550	13,782	6,902	6,880	899	870	2	..	5,695	4,991
	Kureekkad Village		1,209	1,241	6,495	3,219	3,276	399	410	..	..	2,679	2,446
	Kanayannur Village		1,305	1,309	7,287	3,683	3,604	500	460	2	..	3,016	2,545
3	**Edakkattuvayal Panchayat**	26.27	2,851	2,865	15,395	7,725	7,670	834	838	..	..	6,476	5,788
	Edakkattuvayal Village		1,937	1,946	10,547	5,321	5,226	446	419	..	..	4,462	4,003
	Kaippattur Village		914	919	4,848	2,404	2,444	388	419	..	..	2,014	1,785
4	**Mulamthuruthy Panchayat**	21.47	3,631	3,667	19,761	9,766	9,995	1,143	1,185	3	4	8,028	7,355
	Mulamthuruthy Village		3,631	3,667	19,761	9,766	9,995	1,143	1,185	3	4	8,028	7,355
5	**Thiruvankulam Panchayat**	10.49	2,846	2,918	15,517	7,783	7,734	1,559	1,507	2	..	6,462	5,928
	Thiruvankulam Village		2,846	2,918	15,517	7,783	7,734	1,559	1,507	2	..	6,462	5,928
6	**Udayamperoor Panchayat**	24.86	4,438	4,466	25,717	12,805	12,912	1,261	1,279	47	44	10,287	8,816
	[illegible]		[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

* Include those occupied by Institutional households also

** Include Houseless and Institutional households also

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Main workers														
Total		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Sl. No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
2,210	649	757	33	506	134	36	6	911	176	187	406	2,125	3,301	8
1,732	552	578	24	374	384	25	6	755	138	153	318	1,687	2,590	
1,685	545	550	21	363	381	25	6	747	137	149	312	1,615	2,482	
47	7	28	3	11	3	..	..	8	1	4	6	72	108	
478	97	179	9	132	50	11	..	156	38	34	88	438	711	
164	31	77	7	27	16	4	..	56	8	33	87	173	233	
314	66	102	2	105	34	7	..	100	30	1	1	265	478	
3,172	810	827	43	823	536	47	3	1,475	228	180	239	3,484	5,500	9
3,172	810	827	43	823	536	47	3	1,475	228	180	239	3,484	5,500	
762	217	145	1	245	173	5	..	367	43	17	20	871	1,440	
431	101	79	1	81	69	7	2	264	29	57	56	408	688	
278	43	70	..	88	31	4	..	116	12	32	47	325	482	
359	68	140	16	90	37	14	..	115	15	..	1	374	624	
158	46	48	7	52	34	..	..	58	5	8	8	169	254	
881	262	248	14	183	142	16	1	434	105	24	25	968	1,466	
303	73	97	4	84	50	1	..	121	19	42	82	369	546	
23,399	8,128	2,127	179	4,472	3,916	439	323	16,361	3,710	2,302	2,611	28,873	44,059	
3,463	900	347	18	790	390	85	56	2,241	436	943	954	5,187	7,753	1
1,696	477	127	6	263	195	40	23	1,266	253	518	436	2,801	4,126	
903	200	108	2	248	75	37	20	510	103	167	102	1,247	1,946	
864	223	112	10	279	120	8	13	465	80	258	416	1,139	1,681	
3,107	1,181	288	26	575	695	82	40	2,162	420	168	173	3,627	5,526	2
1,455	624	118	19	248	355	49	15	1,040	235	80	54	1,684	2,598	
1,652	557	170	7	327	340	33	25	1,122	185	88	119	1,943	2,928	
3,477	1,082	698	49	949	697	58	16	1,772	320	376	451	3,872	6,137	3
2,299	703	439	26	645	479	29	6	1,186	192	248	237	2,774	4,286	
1,178	379	259	23	304	218	29	10	586	128	128	214	1,098	1,851	
4,453	1,624	441	49	1,003	909	127	50	2,882	616	295	549	5,018	7,822	4
4,453	1,624	441	49	1,003	909	127	50	2,882	616	295	549	5,018	7,822	
3,572	1,304	108	15	622	593	22	19	2,820	677	96	80	4,115	6,350	5
3,572	1,304	108	15	622	593	22	19	2,820	677	96	80	4,115	6,350	
5,327	2,037	245	22	533	632	65	142	4,484	1,241	424	404	7,054	10,471	6
5,327	2,037	245	22	533	632	65	142	4,484	1,241	424	404	7,054	10,471	

TABLE

DEVELOPMENT AND PANCHAYAT

Sl. No.	Development Block Panchayat	Area in sq.km.	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population) Persons	Males	Females	Scheduled Castes M	Scheduled Castes F	Scheduled Tribes M	Scheduled Tribes F	Literates M	Literates F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	MUVATTUPUZHA	**202.91**	**21,176**	**21,388**	**124667**	**62,759**	**61908**	**3,443**	**3,291**	**87**	**79**	**50,242**	**45,342**
1	**Arakkuzha Panchayat**	**29.31**	**2,405**	**2,419**	**14,627**	**7,373**	**7,254**	**336**	**336**	**6**	**4**	**6,102**	**5,671**
	Marady Village (Part)		266	266	1,644	850	794	78	84	4	4	715	626
	Peringazha (Part)		266	266	1,644	850	794	78	84	4	4	715	626
	Arakkuzha Village		2,139	2,153	12,983	6,523	6,460	258	252	2	..	5,387	5,045
2	**Avoly Panchayat**	**18.60**	**2,254**	**2,277**	**13,757**	**6,958**	**6,799**	**380**	**363**	**..**	**..**	**5,659**	**5,199**
	Muvattupuzha Village(Part)		2,254	2,277	13,757	6,958	6,799	380	363	..	..	5,659	5,199
3	**Ayavana Panchayat**	**29.47**	**2,746**	**2,755**	**16,161**	**8,164**	**7,997**	**516**	**476**	**3**	**2**	**6,497**	**5,911**
	Enanalloor Village(Part)		2,746	2,755	16,161	8,164	7,997	516	476	3	2	6,497	5,911
	Punnamattam West		186	186	1,137	551	586	11	6	..	..	401	350
	Kadambidy		114	114	626	326	300	10	6	..	..	256	190
	Kalamboor		678	684	3,825	1,941	1,884	128	111	..	..	1,509	1,328
	Peramangalam		154	155	995	520	475	24	23	..	..	421	368
	Kavakkad		202	202	1,224	638	586	70	67	..	..	495	458
	Ayavana		270	270	1,512	756	756	80	72	..	1	611	566
	Puthoor		61	62	395	176	219	20	12	2	1	147	181
	Karimattam		277	277	1,498	759	739	68	67	1	..	612	558
	Thottamcherry		73	73	446	231	215	15	17	..	..	178	148
	Enanalloor		731	732	4,503	2,266	2,237	90	95	..	..	1,867	1,764
4	**Kalloorkkad Panchayat**	**24.40**	**2,090**	**2,102**	**12,435**	**6,168**	**6,267**	**348**	**343**	**38**	**33**	**4,894**	**4,741**
	Kalloorkkad Village(Part)		1,945	1,956	11,569	5,729	5,840	298	298	38	33	4,560	4,427
	Kalloorkkad		915	920	5,319	2,643	2,676	180	168	25	24	2,112	2,014
	Nagappuzha (Part)		358	358	2,128	1,048	1,080	36	33	7	5	849	817
	Thazhuvankunnu (Part)		638	640	3,920	1,938	1,982	76	89	6	4	1,520	1,519
	Veloor		34	38	202	100	102	6	8	..	..	79	77
	Manjalloor Village(Part)		64	65	365	184	181	32	25	..	..	129	124
	Neerampuzha (Part)		7	7	41	17	24	..	..	..	..	12	16
	Vadacode (Part)		57	58	324	167	157	32	25	..	..	117	108
	Vellor		81	81	501	255	246	18	20	..	..	205	190
5	**Manjalloor Panchayat**	**23.86**	**2,100**	**2,131**	**12,730**	**6,315**	**6,415**	**249**	**220**	**2**	**2**	**5,088**	**4,922**
	Manjalloor Village(Part)		2,057	2,088	12,453	6,167	6,286	249	220	2	2	4,961	4,825
	Neerampuzha (Part)		64	64	379	187	192	13	7	..	..	157	141
	Vadacode (Part)		153	153	857	447	410	3	2	1	..	352	316
	Manjalloor		404	409	2,777	1,289	1,488	26	21	..	2	1,071	1,213
	Mudappannoor		168	168	985	507	478	21	26	..	..	404	360
	Vazhakkulam		337	346	2,100	1,050	1,050	36	32	..	..	835	808

* Include those occupied by Institutional households also

** Include Houseless and Institutional households also

4

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Main workers														
Total		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Sl. No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
29,835	7,477	8,891	404	6,981	4,398	471	117	13,492	2,528	1,635	2,218	31,289	52,213	
3,595	914	1,304	30	743	496	44	5	1,504	383	150	239	3,628	6,101	1
393	95	99	1	97	53	5	1	192	40	23	21	434	678	
393	95	99	1	97	53	5	1	192	40	23	21	434	678	
3,202	819	1,205	29	646	443	39	4	1,312	343	127	218	3,194	5,423	
3,264	780	795	46	651	339	45	10	1,773	385	178	182	3,516	5,837	2
3,264	780	795	46	651	339	45	10	1,773	385	178	182	3,516	5,837	
3,839	848	1,312	44	1,110	548	44	24	1,373	232	155	87	4,170	7,062	3
3,839	848	1,312	44	1,110	548	44	24	1,373	232	155	87	4,170	7,062	
168	14	25	..	4	1	5	2	134	11	77	15	306	557	
167	51	37	1	74	31	22	15	34	4	1	..	158	249	
949	181	246	25	305	115	4	3	394	38	13	21	979	1,682	
252	42	85	1	89	30	1	..	77	11	..	..	268	433	
304	100	164	4	61	78	4	1	75	17	5	..	329	486	
380	136	141	3	115	95	3	1	121	37	20	22	356	598	
80	34	36	3	15	2	..	..	29	29	7	5	89	180	
352	55	116	2	118	41	3	2	115	10	..	..	407	684	
108	33	36	2	32	25	1	..	39	6	2	4	121	178	
1,079	202	426	3	297	130	1	..	355	69	30	20	1,157	2,015	
3,109	907	1,137	41	758	572	24	4	1,190	290	111	213	2,948	5,147	4
2,902	859	1,097	39	691	544	18	4	1,096	272	105	201	2,722	4,780	
1,314	329	431	2	298	192	5	3	580	132	42	80	1,287	2,267	
538	143	266	19	102	77	4	..	166	47	33	73	477	864	
1,008	368	389	18	286	271	6	1	327	78	17	27	913	1,587	
42	19	11	..	5	4	3	..	23	15	13	21	45	62	
84	23	18	2	20	14	5	..	41	7	5	11	95	147	
7	7	..	1	3	5	..	..	4	1	..	..	10	17	
77	16	18	1	17	9	5	..	37	6	5	11	85	130	
123	25	22	..	47	14	1	..	53	11	1	1	131	220	
3,000	741	941	14	723	354	38	27	1,298	346	182	208	3,133	5,466	5
2,935	729	932	14	717	349	34	26	1,252	340	175	205	3,057	5,352	
101	17	46	2	22	12	..	..	33	3	2	2	84	173	
224	27	119	4	69	19	2	..	34	4	10	7	213	376	
590	172	230	4	105	71	2	4	253	93	31	56	668	1,260	
253	49	91	..	57	25	4	2	101	22	7	8	247	421	
470	148	118	..	114	69	6	3	232	76	51	44	529	858	

TABLE

DEVELOPMENT BLOCK AND PANCHAYAT

Sl. No.	Development Block / Panchayat	Area in sq.km.	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population) Persons	Males	Females	Scheduled Castes M	Scheduled Castes F	Scheduled Tribes M	Scheduled Tribes F	Literates M	Literates F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	Piralimattam		140	141	838	420	418	9	6	1	..	326	311
	Kadalikkad		240	242	1,369	692	677	82	70	..	..	533	497
	Kappu		551	565	3,148	1,575	1,573	59	56	..	..	1,283	1,179
	Mailacombu (Part)		43	43	277	148	129	..	..	..	..	127	97
6	**Marady Panchayat**	21.37	2,305	2,317	12,460	6,239	6,221	462	421	29	30	5,103	4,585
	Marady Village (Part)		1,824	1,831	9,887	4,956	4,931	359	330	29	30	4,071	3,638
	Marady South		1,075	1,079	5,803	2,916	2,887	194	182	29	30	2,404	2,147
	Marady North (Part)		589	591	3,162	1,567	1,595	140	128	..	..	1,290	1,172
	Ramamangalam (Part)		160	161	922	473	449	25	20	..	..	377	319
	Memury Village(Part)		481	486	2,573	1,283	1,290	103	91	..	..	1,032	947
	Kayanad		481	486	2,573	1,283	1,290	103	91	..	..	1,032	947
7	**Payipra Panchayat**	32.18	4,465	4,559	27,004	13,774	13,230	842	828	3	8	10,371	8,482
	Mulavoor Village		3,464	3,533	20,899	10,673	10,226	709	717	1	..	7,374	6,415
	Velloorkunnam Village(Part)		1,001	1,026	6,105	3,101	3,004	133	111	8	8	2,497	2,067
	Mudavoor		580	593	3,414	1,746	1,668	92	83	8	8	1,456	1,223
	Vazhappilly (Part)		123	127	767	400	367	37	27	..	..	299	251
	Perumattam		298	306	1,924	955	969	4	1	..	..	742	593
8	**Valakam Panchayat**	23.72	2,811	2,828	15,433	7,763	7,725	310	304	..	..	6,528	5,831
	Velloorkkunnam Village (Part)		315	318	1,725	853	872	47	33	..	..	729	695
	Kadathy (Portion)		315	318	1,725	853	872	47	33	..	..	729	695
	Valakam Village		2,496	2,510	13,768	6,915	6,853	263	271	..	..	5,799	5,136
	PALLURUTHY	33.37	8,246	8,635	51,912	25,628	26,283	1,617	1,728	3	7	20,410	19,334
1	**Chellanam Panchayat**	17.60	4,565	4,863	29,536	14,769	14,767	790	869	3	3	11,583	10,835
	Kumbalangy Village		1,702	1,877	11,255	5,644	5,611	327	348	3	3	4,488	4,127
	AndikKadavu		1,702	1,877	11,255	5,644	5,611	327	348	3	3	4,488	4,127
	Chellanum Village		1,817	1,901	11,568	5,847	5,721	443	500	..	..	4,418	4,004
	Cheriyakadavu Census Town		1,046	1,085	6,713	3,278	3,435	20	21	..	..	2,677	2,704
2	**Kumbalangy Panchayat**	15.77	3,681	3,772	22,376	10,860	11,516	827	859	..	4	8,827	8,499
	Kumbalangy Village (Part)		3,681	3,772	22,376	10,860	11,516	827	859	..	4	8,827	8,499
	Kumbalangy West		2,330	2,389	14,302	6,943	7,359	618	616	..	4	5,613	5,372
	Kumbalangy East		1,351	1,383	8,074	3,917	4,157	209	243	..	..	3,214	3,127

*Include those occupied by Institutional households also
**Include Houseless and Institutional households also

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Main workers														
Total		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Sl. No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
208	47	66	1	79	30	..	..	63	16	3	15	209	356	
333	122	90	2	94	59	3	1	146	60	26	24	333	531	
756	147	172	1	177	64	17	16	390	66	45	49	774	1,377	
65	12	9	..	6	5	4	1	46	6	7	3	76	114	
3,075	699	372	27	588	399	51	18	1,464	255	187	213	2,977	5,309	6
2,405	501	732	17	421	267	36	12	1,216	205	152	142	2,399	4,288	
1,459	318	532	11	256	196	24	11	647	100	50	63	1,407	2,506	
731	154	158	6	125	60	10	1	438	87	90	76	746	1,365	
215	29	42	..	40	11	2	..	131	18	12	3	246	417	
670	198	240	10	167	132	15	6	248	50	35	71	578	1,021	
670	198	240	10	167	132	15	6	248	50	35	71	578	1,021	
6,027	1,422	1,237	117	1,422	919	102	19	3,266	367	387	417	7,330	11,391	7
4,643	1,124	1,010	107	1,100	706	86	16	2,447	295	314	348	5,716	8,754	
1,384	298	227	10	322	213	16	3	819	72	73	69	1,644	2,637	
836	224	149	10	213	179	15	2	459	33	44	32	866	1,412	
162	28	46	..	46	19	..	..	70	9	29	34	209	305	
386	46	32	..	63	15	1	1	290	30	..	3	569	920	
3,923	1,166	1,193	85	986	771	123	40	1,624	270	285	659	3,557	5,900	8
454	122	105	4	89	69	7	1	253	48	2	2	397	748	
454	122	105	4	89	69	7	1	253	48	2	2	397	748	
3,472	1,044	1,088	81	897	702	116	39	1,371	222	283	657	3,160	5,152	
10,199	4,398	206	18	410	280	164	229	9,419	3,871	1,657	1,491	13,773	20,394	
6,045	1,553	157	16	330	243	55	85	5,503	1,209	861	673	7,863	12,541	1
2,208	497	70	10	169	164	9	3	1,960	320	387	204	3,049	4,910	
2,208	497	70	10	169	164	9	3	1,960	320	387	204	3,049	4,910	
2,372	584	81	5	139	71	41	81	2,111	427	381	381	3,094	4,756	
1,465	472	6	1	22	8	5	1	1,432	462	93	88	1,720	2,875	
4,154	2,845	49	2	80	37	109	144	3,916	2,662	796	818	5,910	7,853	2
4,154	2,845	49	2	80	37	109	144	3,916	2,662	796	818	5,910	7,853	
2,721	1,868	26	2	68	30	55	74	2.572	1,762	370	376	3,852	5,115	
1,433	977	23	..	12	7	54	70	1,344	900	426	442	2,058	2,738	

TABLE

DEVELOPMENT BLOCK AND PANCHAYAT

Sl. No.	Development Block / Block	Area in sq.km.	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population) Persons	Males	Females	Scheduled Castes M	Scheduled Castes F	Scheduled Tribes M	Scheduled Tribes F	Literates M	Literates F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	PAMPAKKUDA	**213.59**	**23,278**	**23,477**	**126556**	**63,033**	**63,523**	**5,461**	**5,481**	**75**	**56**	**51,603**	**47,122**
1	**Elanji Panchayat**	**29.48**	**2,715**	**2,719**	**16,030**	**7,934**	**8,096**	**346**	**330**	..	..	**6,484**	**6,109**
	Elanji Village		2,715	2,719	16,030	7,934	8,096	346	330	..	..	6,484	6,109
2	**Koothattukulam Panchayat**	**23.18**	**2,814**	**2,823**	**15,057**	**7,462**	**7,595**	**375**	**396**	**47**	**32**	**6,270**	**5,789**
	Koothattukkulam Village		2,814	2,823	15,057	7,462	7,595	375	396	47	32	6,270	5,789
3	**Maneed Panchayat**	**26.19**	**2,680**	**2,695**	**14,432**	**7,171**	**7,261**	**1,301**	**1,365**	..	..	**5,734**	**5,210**
	Maneed Village		2,680	2,695	14,432	7,171	7,261	1,301	1,365	..	..	5,734	5,210
4	**Palakkuzha Panchayat**	**22.65**	**2,269**	**2,276**	**12,051**	**5,965**	**6,086**	**325**	**315**	**3**	..	**4,852**	**4,579**
	Palakkuzha Village		2,269	2,276	12,051	5,965	6,086	325	315	3	..	4,852	4,579
5	**Pampakkuda Panchayat**	**29.61**	**2,958**	**2,973**	**15,662**	**7,862**	**7,800**	**759**	**784**	**19**	**17**	**6,380**	**5,673**
	Onakkoor Village		2,099	2,107	11,170	5,633	5,537	478	493	8	4	4,566	4,025
	Memury Village (Part)		859	866	4,492	2,229	2,263	281	291	11	13	1,814	1,648
	Memury		859	866	4,492	2,229	2,263	281	291	11	13	1,814	1,648
6	**Piravom Panchayat**	**29.36**	**4,280**	**4,386**	**24,048**	**11,917**	**12,131**	**738**	**744**	**2**	**6**	**9,986**	**9,210**
	Piravom Village		4,280	4,386	24,048	11,917	12,131	738	744	2	6	9,986	9,210
7	**Ramamangalam Panchayat**	**23.88**	**2,655**	**2,680**	**13,680**	**6,916**	**6,764**	**920**	**905**	**2**	..	**5,641**	**4,792**
	Memury Village (Part)		884	887	4,455	2,255	2,200	378	349	1	..	1,845	1,539
	Ooramana		884	887	4,455	2,255	2,200	378	349	1	..	1,845	1,539
	Ramamangalam Village		1,771	1,793	9,225	4,661	4,564	542	556	1	..	3,796	3,253
8	**Thirumarady Panchayat**	**29.24**	**2,907**	**2,925**	**15,596**	**7,806**	**7,790**	**697**	**642**	**2**	**1**	**6,256**	**5,760**
	Thirumarady Village		2,907	2,925	15,596	7,806	7,790	697	642	2	1	6,256	5,760
	PARAKKADAVU	**101.62**	**19,411**	**19,946**	**113538**	**56,385**	**57,153**	**6,257**	**6,352**	**6**	..	**44,012**	**40,386**
1	**Chengamanad Panchayat**	**15.15**	**3,721**	**3,842**	**22,080**	**11,016**	**11,064**	**878**	**864**	**2**	..	**8,476**	**7,523**
	Chengamanad Village(Part)		3,721	3,842	22,080	11,016	11,064	878	864	2	..	8,476	7,523
	Chengamanad		637	682	3,659	1,797	1,862	43	54	..	..	1,459	1,387
	Palaprassery		399	402	2,399	1,223	1,176	122	138	..	..	913	707
	Desam		672	692	3,868	1,909	1,959	310	273	2	..	1,545	1,484
	Puthuvassery		449	451	2,515	1,244	1,271	61	57	..	..	898	769
	Kaprassery		444	460	2,621	1,317	1,304	105	107	..	..	993	897
	Neduvannur		458	472	2,687	1,387	1,300	166	152	..	..	1,014	827
	Purayar		298	306	1,989	959	1,030	48	54	..	..	682	617
	Thuruthu		364	377	2,342	1,180	1,162	23	29	..	..	972	835

* Include those occupied by Institutional households also

** Include Houseless and Institutional households also

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Total		Main workers												Sl. No.
		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
30,797	8,591	9,435	481	7,932	4,854	655	352	12775	2,904	2,542	3,622	29,694	51,310	
3,721	885	1,575	46	946	537	58	10	1,142	292	324	462	3,889	6,749	1
3,721	885	1,575	46	946	537	58	10	1,142	292	324	462	3,889	6,749	
3,872	1,015	1,124	18	831	522	70	33	1,847	442	174	225	3,416	6,355	2
3,872	1,015	1,124	18	831	522	70	33	1,847	442	174	225	3,416	6,355	
3,478	1,406	864	162	1,044	892	95	61	1,475	291	363	573	3,330	5,282	3
3,478	1,406	864	162	1,044	892	95	61	1,475	291	363	573	3,330	5,282	
3,029	741	1,208	58	747	454	42	19	1,032	210	110	135	2,026	5,210	4
3,029	741	1,208	58	747	454	42	19	1,032	210	110	135	2,826	5,210	
3,807	1,122	1,067	83	1,124	691	67	43	1,549	305	526	971	3,529	5,707	5
2,719	711	731	35	760	433	44	29	1,184	214	440	892	2,474	3,934	
1,088	411	336	48	364	258	23	14	365	91	86	79	1,055	1,773	
1,088	411	336	48	364	258	23	14	365	91	86	79	1,055	1,773	
5,619	1,470	1,400	57	1,290	579	144	49	2,785	785	538	636	5,760	10,025	6
5,619	1,470	1,400	57	1,290	579	144	49	2,785	785	538	636	5,760	10,025	
3,526	1,058	,925	28	1,031	647	124	112	1,446	271	198	273	3,192	5,433	7
1,184	417	314	12	426	288	36	53	408	64	87	67	984	1,716	
1,184	417	314	12	426	288	36	53	408	64	87	67	984	1,716	
2,342	641	611	16	605	359	88	59	1,038	207	111	206	2,208	3,717	
3,745	894	1,272	29	919	532	55	25	1,499	308	309	347	3,752	6,549	8
3,745	894	1,272	29	919	532	55	25	1,499	308	309	347	3,752	6,549	
24,278	9,362	4,021	766	3,993	4,367	602	518	15662	3,711	2,361	2,456	29,746	45,335	
4,727	1,491	540	108	491	552	99	68	3,597	763	291	245	5,998	9,328	1
4,727	1,491	540	108	491	552	99	68	3,597	763	291	245	5,998	9,328	
744	218	56	12	11	14	28	20	649	172	97	80	956	1,564	
595	248	52	20	32	104	10	21	501	103	14	22	614	906	
758	246	67	19	138	107	9	3	544	117	23	14	1,128	1,699	
498	132	45	5	42	31	34	3	377	93	25	27	721	1,112	
580	132	99	8	48	56	1	..	432	68	47	37	690	1,135	
637	264	132	33	116	132	14	14	375	85	34	41	716	995	
402	137	52	4	55	62	2	6	293	65	30	9	527	884	
513	114	37	7	49	46	1	1	426	60	21	15	646	1,033	

TABLE

DEVELOPMENT BLOCK AND PANCHAYAT

Sl. No.	Development Block / Panchayat	Area in sq.km.	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population) Persons	Males	Females	Scheduled Castes M	Scheduled Castes F	Scheduled Tribes M	Scheduled Tribes F	Literates M	Literates F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
2	**Kunnukara Panchayat**	**21.68**	**3,549**	**3,647**	**21,053**	**10,423**	**10,630**	**1,497**	**1,511**	..	..	**7,919**	**7,375**
	Puthenvelikkara Village(Part)		1,363	1,425	8,371	4,145	4,226	752	713	..	..	3,093	2,912
	Cherukadappuram		353	367	2,283	1,140	1,143	202	188	..	..	852	792
	Thelathuruth		163	168	980	495	485	134	128	..	..	370	322
	Cheriathekkanam		67	67	408	187	221	26	29	..	..	151	159
	Chalakka		234	238	1,380	683	697	146	127	..	..	474	423
	Kuthiathodu		230	245	1,397	682	715	138	135	..	..	517	510
	Attupuram		316	340	1,923	958	965	106	106	..	..	729	706
	Airoor Village (Part)		2,186	2,222	12,682	6,278	6,404	745	798	..	..	4,826	4,463
	Vayal		471	479	2,833	1,407	1,426	232	232	..	..	999	879
	Kunnu		577	591	3,283	1,621	1,662	233	270	..	..	1,241	1,149
	Airoor		329	330	1,876	919	957	88	108	..	..	756	736
	Aduvassery North		339	343	1,932	946	986	152	139	..	..	746	732
	Aduvassery South		470	479	2,758	1,385	1,373	40	49	..	..	1,084	967
3	**Nedumbrassery Panchayat**	**23.14**	**4,390**	**4,592**	**23,936**	**12,003**	**11,933**	**1,776**	**1,785**	..	..	**9,300**	**8,372**
	Chengamanad Village(Part)		4,390	4,592	23,936	12,003	11,933	1,776	1,785	..	..	9,300	8,372
	Mallussery		195	198	1,147	558	589	85	85	..	..	456	435
	Parambussery		72	73	399	203	196	38	42	..	..	161	135
	Poikkattussery		580	597	3,109	1,560	1,549	158	149	..	..	1,237	1,089
	Maikad		1,184	1,268	6,777	3,422	3,355	324	315	..	..	2,721	2,439
	Akaparambu		231	246	1,294	651	643	35	32	..	..	526	474
	Vappalassery		590	622	3,171	1,578	1,593	374	407	..	..	1,173	1,071
	Maikkavu		92	98	503	253	250	41	37	..	..	211	184
	Keezhpariyaram		134	147	749	370	379	93	106	..	..	271	267
	Avamamcode		297	303	1,660	848	812	303	295	..	..	574	496
	Thuruthissery		444	450	2,369	1,155	1,214	116	115	..	..	886	867
	Nedumbassery		571	590	2,758	1,405	1,353	209	202	..	..	1,084	915
4	**Parakkadavu Panchayat**	**24.66**	**4,257**	**4,318**	**25,150**	**12,451**	**12,699**	**1,160**	**1,245**	**1**	..	**9,890**	**9,026**
	Parakkadavu Village		4,257	4,318	25,150	12,451	12,699	1,160	1,245	1	..	9,890	9,026
5	**Puthenvelikkara Panchayat**	**16.99**	**3,494**	**3,547**	**21,319**	**10,492**	**10,827**	**946**	**947**	**3**	..	**8,427**	**8,090**
	Puthenvelikkara Village(Part)		3,494	3,547	21,319	10,492	10,827	946	947	3	..	8,427	8,090
	Thuruthippuram		204	207	1,317	634	683	22	15	..	..	490	522
	Vellottumpuram		248	248	1,482	737	745	19	23	..	..	584	551
	Thuruthoor		358	360	2,286	1,106	1,180	11	10	..	..	876	888
	Pulianthuruth West		166	177	1,074	541	533	15	10	..	..	446	426
	Pulianthuruth East		83	85	512	231	281	17	22	..	..	203	230
	Puthenvelikkara		1,909	1,937	11,520	5,662	5,858	681	706	..	..	4,578	4,391
	Elanthikkara		526	533	3,128	1,581	1,547	181	161	3	..	1,250	1,082

* Include those occupied by Institutional households also

** Include Houseless and Institutional households also

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Total		Main workers: Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Sl. No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
4,235	1,763	741	67	824	1,033	21	35	2,639	628	842	693	5,546	8,174	2
1,838	906	281	22	360	496	11	14	1,186	374	117	162	2,190	3,158	
501	273	67	15	120	148	3	8	311	102	20	33	619	837	
230	74	8	..	15	7	2	1	205	66	22	65	243	346	
64	13	5	..	6	..	..	..	53	13	9	..	114	208	
333	160	14	1	18	53	..	..	301	106	21	28	329	509	
304	197	53	3	95	145	1	1	155	48	34	31	341	487	
406	189	134	3	106	143	5	4	161	39	11	5	541	771	
2,397	857	460	45	464	537	20	21	1,453	254	525	531	3,356	5,016	
531	105	85	2	129	75	2	..	315	28	116	138	760	1,183	
641	280	139	16	121	157	6	9	375	98	141	136	839	1,246	
338	153	69	5	94	122	1	1	174	25	61	68	520	1,736	
383	171	101	2	83	115	3	4	196	50	77	39	486	776	
504	148	66	20	37	68	8	7	393	53	130	150	751	1,075	
5,709	2,184	1,087	224	1,165	1,147	82	47	3,375	766	521	553	5,773	9,196	3
5,709	2,184	1,087	224	1,165	1,147	82	47	3,375	766	521	553	5,773	9,196	
302	138	82	1	89	106	11	1	120	30	13	7	243	444	
93	25	18	..	19	11	8	9	48	5	7	2	103	169	
658	202	143	31	47	49	8	10	460	112	136	163	766	1,184	
1,629	512	259	31	369	319	31	11	970	151	109	93	1,684	2,750	
311	100	68	8	52	53	12	3	179	36	22	17	318	526	
638	222	70	10	63	107	5	3	500	102	181	192	759	1,179	
132	23	39	..	14	12	..	..	79	11	1	..	120	227	
185	127	66	34	36	55	3	7	80	31	11	20	174	232	
407	250	110	30	184	200	..	..	113	20	29	52	412	510	
598	290	151	54	163	130	..	..	284	106	10	5	547	919	
756	295	81	25	129	105	4	3	542	162	2	2	647	1,056	
5,495	2,471	1,288	320	1,184	1,289	183	207	2,840	655	460	569	6,496	9,659	4
5,495	2,471	1,288	320	1,184	1,289	183	207	2,840	655	460	569	6,496	9,659	
4,112	1,453	365	47	329	346	207	161	3,211	899	447	396	5,933	8,978	5
4,112	1,453	365	47	329	346	207	161	3,211	899	447	396	5,933	8,978	
299	104	..	..	..	..	8	13	291	91	3	4	332	575	
324	178	..	1	10	6	33	40	281	131	48	61	365	506	
318	145	2	2	10	4	32	29	274	110	151	76	637	959	
174	43	8	..	7	..	37	19	122	24	47	23	320	467	
93	27	12	4	1	5	27	11	53	7	17	21	121	233	
2,192	625	249	6	199	217	56	43	1,688	359	152	183	3,318	5,050	
712	331	94	34	102	114	14	6	502	177	29	28	840	1,188	

TABLE

DEVEOPMENT BLOCK AND PANCHAYAT

Sl. No.	Development Block / Panchayat	Area in sq.km	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population) Persons	Males	Females	Scheduled Castes M	Scheduled Castes F	Scheduled Tribes M	Scheduled Tribes F	Literates M	Literates F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	PARUR	**67.81**	**20,945**	**21,411**	**124278**	**60,932**	**63,346**	**5,885**	**5,834**	**230**	**217**	**50,261**	**47,552**
1	**Chendamangalam**	**10.83**	**4,406**	**4,519**	**25,893**	**12,573**	**13,320**	**808**	**800**	..	..	**10,636**	**10,569**
	Chendamangalam Census Town		4,406	4,519	25893	12,573	13,320	808	800	..	..	10,636	10,569
2	**Chittattukara Panchayat**	**9.46**	**3,771**	**3,827**	**22,695**	**11,131**	**11,564**	**1,000**	**1,048**	**23**	**16**	**8,945**	**8,206**
	Parur-Ezhikkara Village(Part)		1,649	1,687	9,937	4,872	5,065	421	471	17	15	3,878	3,487
	Parayakad		366	367	2,051	986	1,065	56	57	..	..	823	827
	Valiapallamthuruth		249	252	1,482	744	738	28	33	..	..	586	493
	Cheriapallamthuruth(Part)		365	378	2,321	1,133	1,188	54	76	..	..	932	848
	Paravoothara (Part)		669	690	4,083	2,009	2,074	283	305	17	15	1,537	1,319
	Vadakkekkara Census Town		2,122	2,140	12,758	6,259	6,499	579	577	6	1	5,067	4,719
	Machamthuruth		261	270	1,522	745	777	30	26	..	..	611	576
	Alamthuruth		306	310	1,775	852	923	77	83	..	..	695	665
	Neendoor (Part)		347	347	2,131	1,053	1,078	42	36	..	..	854	778
	Pattanam		735	737	4,454	2,202	2,252	204	207	6	1	1,762	1,621
	Pooyyappilly		203	204	1,205	587	618	161	172	..	..	494	454
	Chittattukara (Part)		223	225	1,375	673	702	60	46	..	..	551	534
	Thiyyathuruth (Part)		47	47	296	147	149	5	7	..	..	100	91
3	**Ezhikkara Panchayat**	**15.08**	**2,626**	**2,739**	**15,516**	**7,731**	**7,785**	**1,545**	**1,542**	**23**	**23**	**6,428**	**5,718**
	Parur-Ezhikkara Village(Part)		2,626	2,739	15,516	7,731	7,785	1,545	1,542	23	23	6,428	5,718
	Perumpadanna (Part)		309	330	1,904	974	930	342	321	..	..	820	671
	Kadakkara		195	206	1,271	643	628	260	255	..	..	543	453
	Kadamangalam (Part)		622	646	3,615	1,808	1,807	236	244	..	..	1,464	1,266
	Nanthiathukunnam (Part)		421	433	2,306	1,145	1,161	135	138	23	23	946	862
	Ezhikkara North		329	345	1,934	918	1,016	203	235	..	..	778	775
	Ezhikkara South		322	327	1,855	922	933	160	154	..	..	748	682
	Palliyakkal		428	452	2,631	1,321	1,310	209	195	..	..	1,129	1,009
4	**Kottuvally Panchayat**	**21.00**	**5,055**	**5,178**	**30,665**	**15,191**	**15,474**	**1,815**	**1,770**	**155**	**151**	**12,270**	**11,500**
	Kottuvally Census Town		5,055	5,178	30,665	15,191	15,474	1,815	1,770	155	151	12,270	11,500
5	**Vadakkekara Panchayat**	**11.44**	**5,087**	**5,148**	**29,509**	**14,306**	**15,203**	**717**	**674**	**29**	**27**	**11,982**	**11,559**
	Vadakkekara Census Town(Part)		5,087	5,148	29,509	14,306	15,203	717	674	29	27	11,982	11,559
	Munambom		51	51	385	210	175	..	..	..	..	137	115
	Cheriapanickanthuruthu		86	86	553	267	286	31	27	..	..	219	215
	Maliamkara		500	502	2,909	1,426	1,483	74	72	..	..	1,223	1,166
	Chettikad		342	346	1,969	993	976	47	45	..	..	842	752
	Kottuvallikkad		435	439	2,492	1,196	1,296	6	12	..	..	1,011	996
	Moothakunnam		472	483	2,622	1,254	1,368	39	43	..	..	1,119	1,164
	Madaplathuruth		1,133	1,147	6,680	3,272	3,408	223	189	18	16	2,739	2,610

* Include those occupied by Institutional households also

** Include Houseless and Institutional households also

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Total		Main workers												Sl. No.
		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
24,526	6,713	228	26	730	268	1.201	795	22307	5,624	2,842	2.535	33,554	54,038	
4,884	1,248	29	1	34	5	341	242	4,480	1,000	464		7,225	11,727	1
4,884	1,248	29	1	34	5	341	242	4,480	1,000	464	345	7,225	11,727	
4,504	1,087	20	2	82	37	304	219	4,098	829	591	437	6,845	10,040	2
2,117	659	15	1	82	37	216	195	1,804	426	147	140	2,608	4,266	
401	133	..	..	1	..	19	8	381	125	24	24	561	908	
342	155	2	..	..	..	105	97	235	58	5	1	397	582	
508	182	2	..	2	1	48	62	456	119	4	11	621	995	
866	189	11	1	79	36	44	28	732	124	114	104	1,029	1,781	
2,387	428	5	1	..	..	88	24	2,294	403	334	297	3,438	5,774	
307	69	2	..	..	..	15	2	290	67	28	23	410	685	
339	58	1	..	..	..	2	2	336	56	50	52	463	813	
481	69	..	..	..	..	28	14	453	55	9	18	563	991	
731	122	..	..	..	..	26	5	705	117	293	174	1,178	1,956	
242	52	..	..	..	..	3	..	239	52	16	16	329	550	
228	50	2	1	..	..	9	1	217	48	38	14	407	638	
59	8	..	..	..	..	5	..	54	8	..	..	88	141	
2,933	615	50	12	245	19	81	68	2,557	516	546	728	4,252	6,442	3
2,933	615	50	12	245	19	81	68	2,557	516	546	728	4,252	6,442	
399	49	10	2	56	1	4	1	329	45	29	15	546	866	
200	25	7	4	37	6	4	4	152	11	73	72	370	531	
590	105	8	5	32	..	9	5	541	95	189	146	1,029	1,556	
433	185	..	..	5	3	22	6	406	176	65	59	647	917	
381	78	3	..	41	4	18	19	319	55	65	130	472	808	
351	52	4	..	34	3	14	6	299	43	49	64	522	817	
579	121	18	1	40	2	10	27	511	91	76	242	666	947	
5,893	1,255	123	11	426	207	223	104	5,121	933	736	419	8,562	13,800	4
5,893	1,255	123	11	426	207	223	104	5,121	933	736	419	8,562	13,800	
6,312	2,508	6	..	3	..	252	162	6,051	2,346	515	606	7,479	12,089	5
6,312	2,508	6	..	3	..	252	162	6,051	2,346	515	606	7,479	12,089	
126	30	..	..	..	..	3	7	123	23	2	4	82	141	
129	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	129	31	..	..	138	255	
685	283	..	..	..	..	8	1	677	282	38	29	703	1,171	
446	207	1	..	1	..	8	4	436	203	20	37	527	732	
510	255	..	..	..	..	12	1	498	254	49	9	637	1,032	
509	154	2	..	2	..	6	8	499	146	7	10	738	1,204	
1,440	494	3	..	.	..	81	31	1,356	463	56	114	1,776	2,800	

TABLE

DEVELOPMENT BLOCK AND PANCHAYAT

Sl. No.	Development Block Panchayat	Area in sq. km.	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population) Persons	Males	Females	Scheduled Castes M	Scheduled Castes F	Scheduled Tribes M	Scheduled Tribes F	Literates M	Literates F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	Thuruthipuram		272	275	1,553	736	817	56	61	10	5	601	573
	Onathukad		43	43	227	108	119	1	1	..	..	93	92
	Kattathuruth		246	247	1,387	676	711	31	37	1	6	568	527
	Oravanthuruth		108	108	609	300	309	19	19	..	..	267	249
	Vavakkad		435	435	2,526	1,177	1,349	51	50	..	..	969	990
	Kunjithai		518	534	2,993	1,456	1,537	79	66	..	..	1,127	1,038
	Palliamthuruth		151	154	884	409	475	16	14	..	..	355	373
	Muravanthuruth		295	298	1,720	826	894	44	38	..	..	712	699
	VADAVUKODE	**185.93**	**21,991**	**22,728**	**124644**	**62,666**	**61,978**	**8,675**	**8,789**	**111**	**106**	**50,431**	**44,160**
1	**Aikkaranad Panchayat**	**25.64**	**2,935**	**2,958**	**16,244**	**8,024**	**8,220**	**1,303**	**1,348**	**1**	**..**	**6,532**	**5,980**
	Aikkaranad North Village		2,935	2,958	16,244	8,024	8,220	1,303	1,348	1	..	6,532	5,980
2	**Kunnathunad Panchayat**	**26.86**	**3,856**	**3,871**	**22,409**	**11,224**	**11,185**	**1,843**	**1,902**	**5**	**2**	**8,467**	**7,248**
	Kunnathunad village		3,856	3,871	22,409	11,224	11,185	1,843	1,902	5	2	8,467	7,248
3	**Mazhuvannoor Panchayat**	**49.11**	**4,688**	**4,704**	**25,571**	**12,914**	**12,657**	**1,430**	**1,355**	**7**	**13**	**10,447**	**9,261**
	Mazhuvannoor village		4,688	4,704	25,571	12,914	12,657	1,430	1,355	7	13	10,447	9,261
4	**Poothrika Panchayat**	**25.53**	**3,046**	**3,115**	**17,208**	**8,541**	**8,667**	**944**	**997**	**71**	**73**	**7,007**	**6,386**
	Aikkaranad South Village		**3,046**	**3,115**	**17,208**	**8,541**	**8,667**	**944**	**997**	**71**	**73**	**7,007**	**6,386**
5	**Thiruvaniyoor Panchayat**	**21.91**	**3,560**	**3,578**	**19,559**	**9,802**	**9,757**	**1,110**	**1,102**	**..**	**..**	**8,050**	**7,123**
	Chemmanad Village(Part)		3,560	3,578	19,559	9,802	9,757	1,110	1,102	..	..	8,050	7,123
	Kakkad		328	332	1,784	909	875	88	102	..	..	708	604
	Mattakkuzhy		344	346	1,987	984	1,003	42	49	..	..	813	729
	Varikkoli		204	205	1,245	677	568	77	60	..	..	567	420
	Monappilly		211	211	1,129	550	579	27	27	..	..	470	439
	Venkida		94	95	543	273	270	40	46	..	..	234	206
	Puliyarangu		78	78	445	218	227	9	9	..	..	178	161
	Marangattully		636	638	3,490	1,731	1,759	216	218	..	..	1,407	1,271
	Chemmanad		266	266	1,397	701	696	77	77	..	..	545	485
	Kokkappilly		254	257	1,450	722	728	93	90	..	..	627	579
	Muriyamangalam		391	396	2,034	1,002	1,032	194	197	..	..	856	783
	Chottanikkara		2	2	9	6	3	..	..	..	..	6	2
	Kuzhiyara		137	137	764	370	394	19	16	..	..	298	280
	Kodumboor		182	182	999	514	485	45	44	..	..	426	349
	Thiruvaniyoor		433	433	2,283	1,145	1,138	183	167	..	..	915	815

*Include those occupied by institutional households also

**Include Houseless and Institutional households also

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Main workers														
Total		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Sl. No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
337	150	..	..	..	..	37	30	300	120	18	20	381	647	
53	25	..	..	..	..	3	6	50	19	1	4	54	90	
161	33	..	..	..	..	9	13	152	20	199	243	316	435	
154	108	..	..	..	..	11	13	143	95	8	6	138	195	
604	353	..	..	..	..	29	12	575	341	2	1	571	995	
675	173	..	..	..	..	18	16	657	157	27	33	754	1,331	
173	98	..	..	..	..	1	1	172	97	34	69	202	308	
310	114	..	..	..	..	26	19	284	95	54	27	462	753	
29,668	11,211	6,931	1,105	7,904	7,139	444	217	14,389	2,750	2,027	3,189	30,971	47,578	
4,108	1,733	1,007	155	1,176	1,102	95	38	1,830	438	112	313	3,804	6,174	1
4,108	1,733	1,007	155	1,176	1,102	95	38	1,830	438	112	313	3,804	6,174	
4,976	1,814	1,163	127	1,612	1,327	71	37	2,138	323	473	505	5,775	8,866	2
4,976	1,814	1,163	127	1,612	1,327	71	37	2,130	323	473	505	5,775	8,866	
6,617	3,076	2,140	438	2,230	2,223	92	25	2,155	390	129	296	6,168	9,285	3
6,617	3,076	2,140	438	2,230	2,223	92	25	2,155	390	129	296	6,168	9,285	
4,135	1,329	1,035	84	994	769	74	45	2,032	431	296	716	4,110	6,622	4
4,135	1,329	1,035	84	994	769	74	45	2,032	431	296	716	4,110	6,622	
4,423	1,649	935	200	998	930	62	31	2,428	488	462	653	4,917	7,455	5
4,423	1,649	935	200	998	930	62	31	2,428	488	462	653	4,917	7,455	
420	192	40	14	48	78	9	14	323	86	33	91	456	592	
479	209	100	41	51	76	4	6	324	86	89	168	416	626	
301	95	80	18	96	62	..	..	125	15	12	13	364	460	
269	108	80	18	64	68	..	..	125	22	1	2	280	469	
134	90	33	19	40	64	..	..	61	7	3	1	136	179	
92	44	19	1	19	27	6	7	48	9	6	5	120	178	
790	268	165	7	185	175	5	..	435	86	96	152	845	1,339	
329	135	89	16	157	103	10	1	73	15	6	5	366	556	
335	127	113	26	62	77	3	..	157	24	10	16	377	585	
402	121	50	29	63	45	15	2	274	45	41	30	659	881	
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	4	3	
137	46	35	5	39	25	1	1	62	15	27	42	206	306	
251	91	47	1	83	76	..	..	121	14	17	34	246	360	
482	123	84	5	91	54	9	..	298	64	121	94	542	921	

TABLE

DEVELOPMENT BLOCK AND PANCHAYAT

Sl. No.	Development Block / Panchayat	Area in sq.km.	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population) Persons	Males	Females	Scheduled Castes M	Scheduled Castes F	Scheduled Tribes M	Scheduled Tribes F	Literates M	Literates F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
6	Vadavukode puthencruz Panchayat	36.88	3,906	4,502	23,653	12,161	11,492	2,045	2,085	27	18	9,928	8,162
	Vadavukode Village		345	346	1,976	1,022	954	108	107	..	..	884	730
	Chemmanad Village (Part)		3,561	4,156	21,677	11,139	10,538	1,937	1,978	27	18	9,044	7,432
	Brahmapuram		551	567	3,100	1,571	1,529	358	375	2	..	1,186	946
	Veloor		633	639	3,375	1,673	1,702	586	632	1	2	1,198	1,001
	Kaninad		205	207	1,112	545	567	64	78	..	..	461	435
	Kutta		222	223	1,197	600	597	164	160	..	..	500	438
	Ramalloor		53	53	288	142	146	29	28	..	..	114	107
	Kottamchappally		40	40	213	96	117	3	5	..	..	83	89
	Cherukunnam		60	60	327	150	177	33	37	..	..	128	122
	Pannikuzhi		213	220	1,125	554	571	71	75	..	..	458	428
	Puthumanoor		290	315	1,645	836	809	116	101	9	8	709	596
	Kuzhikkad		831	1,364	6,982	3,802	3,180	382	365	11	7	3,223	2,418
	Muttam		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Adoor		55	55	324	170	154	14	10	4	1	151	127
	Kollimuttam		166	166	713	364	349	15	19	..	..	325	301
	Kodinjoor		198	203	1,010	498	512	86	80	..	..	394	337
	Venmony		44	44	266	138	128	16	13	..	..	114	87
	VAZHAKKULAM	**131.63**	**24,567**	**25,092**	**148294**	**74,825**	**73,469**	**7,171**	**7,155**	**165**	**173**	**56,653**	**47,737**
1	Choornikkara Panchayat	11.01	3,838	4,005	23,712	12,030	11,682	968	993	2	2	9,346	7,847
	Alwaye Village (Part)		3,838	4,005	23,712	12,030	11,682	968	993	2	2	9,346	7,847
	Muttom		394	404	2,072	1,081	991	134	135	..	..	808	617
	Choornikkara		651	684	3,741	1,898	1,843	240	251	..	..	1,552	1,308
	Thaikkattukara		1,468	1,508	9,305	4,695	4,610	203	205	2	2	3,596	2,992
	Alwaye kara (Part)		440	500	3,000	1,475	1,525	195	210	..	..	1,140	1,079
	Erumathala (Part)		885	909	5,594	2,881	2,713	196	192	..	..	2,250	1,851
2	Edathala Panchayat	15.98	3,692	3,791	22,826	11,687	11,139	1,381	1,372	32	41	8,396	6,433
	Alwaye Village(Part)		3,692	3,791	22,826	11,687	11,139	1,381	1,372	32	41	8,396	6,433
	Erumathala (Part)		320	330	2,034	998	1,036	113	120	..	..	749	657
	Keezhmad (Part)		495	507	3,489	1,746	1,743	81	75	16	23	1,232	982
	Edathala		1,984	2,039	11,983	6,185	5,798	846	851	..	..	4,420	3,320
	Nochimel		571	587	3,480	1,830	1,650	136	140	..	1	1,308	922
	Kakkanattuthara		322	328	1,840	928	912	205	186	16	17	687	552
3	Keezhmad Panchayat	17.79	3,762	3,870	23,470	11,438	12,032	1,029	1,051	14	15	8,701	8,039
	Alwaye Village(Part)		3,762	3,870	23,470	11,438	12,032	1,029	1,051	14	15	8,701	8,039
	Alwaye Kara (Part)		103	110	749	354	395	18	16	..	..	291	291
	Erumathala (Part)		891	913	5,463	2,665	2,798	166	149	..	..	2,012	1,814
	Thotturumugham		542	548	3,689	1,681	2,008	85	100	1	..	1,326	1,437
	Kuttamassery		445	451	2,705	1,336	1,369	53	56	..	..	1,048	884
	Chalakka		356	360	2,212	1,149	1,063	181	179	..	..	770	610
	Keezhmad(Part)		1,425	1,488	8,652	4,253	4,399	526	551	13	15	3,254	3,003

*Include those occupied by Institutional households also
**Include Houseless and Institutional households also

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Total		Main workers: Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Sl. No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
5,403	1,610	651	101	894	788	50	41	3,814	680	555	706	6,197	9,176	6
433	192	80	8	85	94	1	..	267	90	13	8	576	754	
4,976	1,418	571	93	809	694	49	41	3,547	590	542	698	5.621	8,422	
588	187	103	3	75	106	6	6	404	72	142	204	841	1,138	
620	151	59	4	141	77	13	11	407	59	171	145	882	1,406	
268	139	68	43	73	66	3	4	124	26	6	8	271	420	
280	143	56	5	74	97	4	3	146	38	16	25	304	429	
78	34	27	..	19	29	..	..	32	5	10	24	54	88	
53	17	7	..	8	9	3	..	35	8	5	16	38	84	
71	32	10	..	9	16	3	2	49	14	6	6	73	139	
203	66	31	1	46	39	2	1	124	25	41	39	310	466	
384	125	72	11	152	92	6	..	154	22	32	67	420	617	
1,881	344	83	19	139	85	9	14	1,650	226	95	128	1,826	2,708	
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
70	18	18	..	8	8	..	..	44	10	4	7	96	129	
169	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	169	40	..	1	195	308	
245	92	22	6	46	54	..	..	177	32	11	18	242	402	
66	30	15	1	19	16	..	..	32	13	3	10	69	88	
32,356	9,001	5,294	720	5,145	4,116	555	404	21362	3,761	2,060	2,751	40,409	61,717	
4,878	938	152	9	167	140	73	35	4,486	754	294	193	6,858	10,551	1
4,878	938	152	9	167	140	73	35	4,486	754	294	193	6,858	10,551	
431	46	19	1	34	16	11	3	367	26	44	2	606	943	
746	186	51	3	56	38	4	3	635	142	50	18	1,102	1,639	
1,763	288	58	1	19	26	29	16	1,657	245	161	122	2,771	4,200	
631	188	5	..	22	19	6	1	598	168	4	3	840	1,334	
1,307	230	19	4	36	41	23	12	1,229	173	35	48	1,539	2,435	
4,935	1,125	538	57	519	393	101	103	3,777	572	242	288	6,510	9,726	2
4,935	1,125	538	57	519	393	101	103	3,777	572	242	288	6,510	9,726	
422	88	13	..	3	..	10	18	396	70	1	4	575	944	
656	162	66	7	44	50	8	3	538	102	4	14	1,086	1,567	
2,739	670	402	46	389	290	75	73	1,873	261	136	175	3,310	4,953	
698	103	33	2	58	24	4	5	603	72	93	61	1,039	1,486	
420	102	24	2	25	29	4	4	367	67	8	34	500	776	
4,756	1,292	342	35	350	274	82	84	3,982	899	398	423	6,284	10,317	3
4,756	1,292	342	35	350	274	82	84	3,982	899	398	423	6,284	10,317	
131	29	2	..	..	..	4	7	125	22	..	..	223	366	
1,158	290	67	7	61	47	21	15	1,009	221	42	51	1,465	2,457	
689	216	27	1	46	33	2	..	614	182	26	21	966	1,771	
530	85	30	..	21	9	5	..	474	76	38	14	768	1,270	
476	155	88	16	54	50	11	..	323	89	74	113	599	795	
1,772	517	128	11	168	135	39	62	1,437	309	218	224	2,203	3,658	

TABLE

DEVELOPMENT BLOCK AND PANCHAYAT

Sl. No.	Development Block / Panchayat	Area in sq.km.	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population) Persons	Males	Females	Scheduled Castes M	Scheduled Castes F	Scheduled Tribes M	Scheduled Tribes F	Literates M	Literates F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
4	**Kizhakkambalam Panchayat**	**31.57**	**4,170**	**4,200**	**24,521**	**12,247**	**12,274**	**1,140**	**1,096**	**25**	**23**	**9,495**	**8,553**
	Kizhakkambalam Village		4,170	4,200	24,521	12,247	12,274	1,140	1,096	25	23	9,495	8,553
5	**Vazhakkulam Panchayat**	**19.64**	**3,887**	**3,951**	**23,934**	**12,185**	**11,749**	**1,096**	**1,091**	**29**	**25**	**9,075**	**7,396**
	Vazhakkulam village		3,887	3,951	23,934	12,185	11,749	1,096	1,091	29	25	9,075	7,396
6	**Vengola Panchayat**	**35.64**	**5,218**	**5,275**	**29,831**	**15,238**	**14,593**	**1,557**	**1,552**	**63**	**67**	**11,640**	**9,469**
	Vengola village		5,218	5,275	29,831	15,238	14,593	1,557	1,552	63	67	11,640	9,469
	VYPEEN	**87.17**	**28,415**	**28,997**	**175375**	**86,325**	**89,050**	**10907**	**11310**	**101**	**94**	**71,388**	**67,317**
1	**Edavanakkad Panchayat**	**11.24**	**2,959**	**2,985**	**18,707**	**9,170**	**9,537**	**1,784**	**1,850**	..	..	**7,325**	**6,711**
	Edavanakkad Village		2,959	2,985	18,707	9,170	9,537	1,784	1,850	..	..	7,325	6,711
2	**Edangunnapuzha Panchayat**	**11.66**	**7,048**	**7,271**	**43,911**	**21,732**	**22,179**	**2,041**	**2,159**	**48**	**45**	**18,105**	**17,096**
	Elangunnapuzha Village		7,048	7,271	43,911	21,732	22,179	2,041	2,159	48	45	18,105	17,096
3	**Kuzhippilly Panchayat**	**7.73**	**1,796**	**1,832**	**10,775**	**5,286**	**5,489**	**827**	**857**	..	..	**4,349**	**4,083**
	Kuzhuppilly Village(Part)		1,796	1,832	10,775	5,286	5,489	827	857	..	..	4,349	4,083
	Ayyambilly		445	454	2,644	1,298	1,346	219	230	..	..	1,074	1,029
	Manappilly		262	263	1,524	752	772	158	158	..	..	619	566
	Cheruvyppu		382	387	2,287	1,141	1,146	236	254	..	..	964	898
	Kuzhuppilly		707	728	4,320	2,095	2,225	214	215	..	..	1,692	1,590
4	**Njarackal Panchayat**	**8.60**	**3,559**	**3,622**	**21,672**	**10,551**	**11,121**	**1,603**	**1,631**	**18**	**14**	**8,734**	**8,542**
	Njrackal village		3,559	3,622	21,672	10,551	11,121	1,603	1,631	18	14	8,734	8,542
5	**Nayarambalam Panchayat**	**12.19**	**3,454**	**3,483**	**21,726**	**10,738**	**10,988**	**1,625**	**1,718**	**8**	**9**	**8,993**	**8,441**
	Nayarambalam Village		3,454	3,483	21,726	10,738	10,988	1,625	1,718	8	9	8,993	8,441
6	**Mulavucad Panchayat**	**19.27**	**3,441**	**3,524**	**21,397**	**10,652**	**10,745**	**1,448**	**1,471**	**9**	**7**	**8,978**	**8,271**
	Mulavucad Census Town		3,441	3,524	21,397	10,652	10,745	1,448	1,471	9	7	8,978	8,271
7	**Pallippuram Panchayat**	**16.48**	**6,158**	**6,280**	**37,187**	**18,196**	**18,991**	**1,579**	**1,624**	**18**	**19**	**14,904**	**14,173**
	Kuzhippilly Village(Part)		1,519	1,577	10,121	5,043	5,078	127	131	..	..	3,964	3,780
	Munambam		1,519	1,577	10,121	5,043	5,078	127	131	..	..	3,964	3,780
	Pallippuram Village		4,639	4,703	27,066	13,153	13,913	1,452	1,493	18	19	10,940	10,393
	VYTTILA	**33.13**	**8,484**	**8,570**	**50,427**	**25,090**	**25,337**	**3,066**	**3,086**	**60**	**64**	**20,518**	**18,430**
1	**Kumbalam Panchayat**	**20.78**	**3,696**	**3,747**	**21,678**	**10,784**	**10,894**	**1,559**	**1,583**	**9**	**7**	**8,847**	**7,945**
	Kumbalam Village		3,696	3,747	21,678	10,784	10,894	1,559	1,583	9	7	8,847	7,945
2	**Maradu Panchayat**	**12.35**	**4,788**	**4,823**	**28,749**	**14,306**	**14,443**	**1,507**	**1,503**	**51**	**57**	**11,671**	**10,485**
	Maradu Census Town		4,788	4,823	28,749	14,306	14,443	1,507	1,503	51	57	11,671	10,485

* Include those occupied by Institutional households also

** Include Houseless and Institutional households also

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Total		Main workers: Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Sl. No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
5,761	2,246	1,714	183	1,482	1,432	57	35	2,508	596	365	630	6,121	9,398	4
5,761	2,246	1,714	183	1,482	1,432	57	35	2,508	596	365	630	6,121	9,398	
5,091	1,108	872	41	891	504	155	97	3,176	466	354	514	6,737	10,127	5
5,094	1,108	872	41	891	504	155	97	3,176	466	354	514	6,737	10,127	
6,932	2,292	1,676	395	1,736	1,373	87	50	3,433	474	407	703	7,899	11,598	6
6,932	2,292	1,676	395	1,736	1,373	87	50	3,433	474	407	703	7,899	11,598	
32,319	5,762	279	61	1,036	219	700	104	30304	5,075	4,334	2,965	49,672	80,323	
3,455	533	51	8	214	67	30	22	3,160	436	477	424	5,238	8,580	1
3,455	533	51	8	214	67	30	22	3,160	436	477	424	5,238	8,580	
8,198	1,282	33	17	108	9	137	92	7,920	1,164	976	597	12,558	20,300	2
8,198	1,282	33	17	108	9	137	92	7,920	1,164	976	597	12,558	20,300	
1,640	336	42	18	50	13	33	10	1,515	295	625	437	3,021	4,716	3
1,640	336	42	18	50	13	33	10	1,515	295	625	437	3,021	4,716	
498	133	14	2	7	6	10	2	467	123	33	161	767	1,052	
242	37	..	..	14	..	7	2	221	35	93	88	417	647	
173	22	3	..	1	..	7	2	162	20	315	69	653	1,055	
727	144	25	16	28	7	9	4	665	117	184	119	1,184	1,962	
4,187	693	35	5	178	45	99	44	3,875	599	248	296	6,116	10,132	4
4,187	693	35	5	178	45	99	44	3,875	599	248	296	6,116	10,132	
3,944	639	52	9	253	60	39	21	3,600	549	522	349	6,272	10,000	5
3,944	639	52	9	253	60	39	21	3,600	549	522	349	6,272	10,000	
3,863	662	49	7	146	18	68	23	3,600	614	548	275	6,241	9,808	6
3,863	662	49	7	146	18	68	23	3,600	614	548	275	6,241	9,808	
7,032	1,617	17	..	87	7	294	192	6,634	1,418	938	587	10,226	16,787	7
1,842	410	..	..	..	..	53	80	1,789	330	207	57	2,994	4,611	
1,842	410	..	..	..	..	53	80	1,789	330	207	57	2,994	4,611	
5,190	1,207	17	..	87	7	241	112	4,845	1,088	731	530	7,232	12,176	
9,501	1,930	192	10	377	243	112	129	8,820	1,548	1,513	860	14,076	22,547	
4,044	1,007	134	8	274	192	63	87	3,573	720	736	547	6,004	9,340	1
4,044	1,007	134	8	274	192	63	87	3,573	720	736	547	6,004	9,340	
5,457	923	58	2	103	51	49	42	5,247	828	777	313	8,072	13,207	2
5,457	923	58	2	103	51	49	42	5,247	828	777	313	8,072	13,207	

TABLE

DISTRICT PRIMARY CENSUS

Sl. No.	District/ Taluk/ Town	T R U	No.of House-holds with S.C. mem-bers	Total Scheduled Caste Population			Literates			Total main workers			Cultivators		
				Per-sons	Males	Fe-males	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	ERNAKULAM	T	41,476	216443	108012	108431	136583	74,409	62,174	76,345	47,852	28,493	706	501	205
		R	30,303	157602	78,423	79,179	97,037	52,713	44,324	59,325	35,828	23,497	581	407	174
		U	11,173	58,841	29,589	29,252	39,546	21,696	17,850	17,020	12,024	4,996	125	94	31
1	**Parur**	T	5,610	30,847	15,476	15,371	19,900	10,802	9,098	9,282	6,370	2,912	79	53	26
		R	3,500	19,042	9,480	9,562	11,408	6,219	5,189	6,419	4,070	2,349	70	45	25
		U	2,110	11,805	5,996	5,809	8,492	4,583	3,909	2,863	2,300	563	9	8	1
	Vadakkekara (NM)	U	440	2,547	1,296	1,251	1,829	1,005	824	666	541	125	..	..	..
	Chendaman-galam (NM)	U	277	1,608	808	800	1,170	628	542	392	318	74	..	..	..
	Parur (M)	U	232	1,383	692	691	954	515	439	337	268	69	1	1	..
	Kottuvally (NM)	U	640	3,585	1,815	1,770	2,555	1,383	1,172	888	699	189	..	..	..
	Eloor (NM)	U	521	2,682	1,385	1,297	1,984	1,052	932	580	474	106	8	7	1
2	**Alwaye**	T	6,275	32,009	16,052	15,957	18,025	9,974	8,051	13,408	7,654	5,754	132	74	58
		R	5,818	29,854	14,963	14,891	16,680	9,223	7,457	12,605	7,166	5,439	126	70	56
		U	457	2,155	1,089	1,066	1,345	751	594	803	488	315	6	4	2
	Angamaly (M)	U	248	1,211	654	557	743	452	291	490	285	205	6	4	2
	Alwaye (M)	U	209	944	435	509	602	299	303	313	203	110	..	..	..
3	**Kunnathunad**	T	8,034	40,162	19,920	20,242	23,192	12,576	10,616	17,156	9,736	7,420	211	143	68
		R	7,617	37,966	18,848	19,118	21,918	11,900	10,018	16,468	9,296	7,172	207	139	68
		U	417	2,196	1,072	1,124	1,274	676	598	688	440	248	4	4	..
	Perumbavoor(M)	U	417	2,196	1,072	1,124	1,274	676	598	688	440	248	4	4	..
4	**Kothamangalam**	T	2,518	12,748	6,350	6,398	7,409	3,982	3,427	5,278	3,113	2,165	54	47	7
		R	2,136	10,761	5,361	5,400	6,233	3,354	2,879	4,532	2,647	1,885	48	42	6
		U	382	1,987	989	998	1,176	628	548	746	466	280	6	5	1
	Kothamangalam (M)	U	382	1,987	989	998	1,176	628	548	746	466	280	6	5	1
5	**Muvattupuzha**	T	3,858	19,210	9,665	9,545	11,767	6,356	5,411	7,878	4,788	3,090	49	42	7
		R	3,566	17,724	8,924	8,800	10,872	5,885	4,987	7,323	4,422	2,901	48	41	7
		U	292	1,486	741	745	895	471	424	555	366	189	1	1	..
	Muvattupuzha(M)	U	292	1,486	741	745	895	471	424	555	366	189	1	1	..
6	**Kanayannur**	T	10,007	52,639	26,433	26,206	35,265	19,557	15,708	16,374	10,941	5,433	160	124	36
		R	3,760	19,653	9,791	9,862	13,412	7,344	6,068	6,695	4,195	2,500	74	63	11
		U	6,247	32,986	16,642	16,344	21,853	12,213	9,640	9,679	6,746	2,933	86	61	25
	Mulavucad(NM)	U	533	2,919	1,448	1,471	2,068	1,196	872	589	489	100	17	15	2
	Kalamasserry (NM)	U	795	3,938	2,044	1,894	2,297	1,346	951	1,292	878	414	43	25	18
	Trippunithura (M)	U	909	4,946	2,498	2,448	3,313	1,839	1,474	1,550	1,043	507	6	5	1
	Maradu (NM)	U	529	3,010	1,507	1,503	2,099	1,151	948	711	557	154	8	7	1
	Cochin (C)	U	2,421	12,664	6,383	6,281	9,056	4,983	4,073	3,309	2,479	830	6	5	1
	Thrikkakara(OG)	U	1,060	5,509	2,762	2,747	3,020	1,698	1,322	2,228	1,300	928	6	4	2
7	**Cochin**	T	5,174	28,828	14,116	14,712	21,025	11,162	9,863	6,969	5,250	1,719	21	18	3
		R	3,906	22,602	11,056	11,546	16,514	8,788	7,726	5,283	4,032	1,251	8	7	1
		U	1,268	6,226	3,060	3,166	4,511	2,374	2,137	1,686	1,218	468	13	11	2
	Cheriyakadavu (NM)	U	6	41	20	21	35	18	17	18	12	6	..	..	..
	Cochin (C)	U	1,262	6,185	3,040	3,145	4,476	2,356	2,120	1,668	1,206	462	13	11	2

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ABSTRACT FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Main workers									Marginal workers			Non-workers			Sl. No.
Agricultural Labourers			Household Industry, manufacturing, Processing, Servicing & repairs			Other workers									
P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
39,608	20,955	18,653	2,700	1,187	1,513	33,331	25,209	8,122	13,054	5,880	7,174	127044	54,280	72,764	
35,268	18,430	16,838	2,328	1,015	1,313	21,148	15,976	5,172	9,490	4,014	5,476	88,787	38,581	50,206	
4,340	2,525	1,815	372	172	200	12,183	9,233	2,950	3,564	1,866	1,698	38,257	15,699	22,558	
3,136	1,696	1,440	233	99	134	5,834	4,522	1,312	2,593	1,209	1,384	18,972	7,897	11,075	1
2,698	1,359	1,339	188	85	103	3,463	2,581	882	1,782	754	1,028	10,841	4,656	6,185	
438	337	101	45	14	31	2,371	1,941	430	811	455	356	8,131	3,241	4,890	
..	..	..	8	3	5	658	538	120	141	48	93	1,740	707	1,033	
23	23	..	5	..	5	364	295	69	110	50	60	1,106	440	666	
32	23	9	11	4	7	293	240	53	78	54	24	968	370	598	
304	236	68	7	1	6	577	462	115	192	122	70	2,505	994	1,511	
79	55	24	14	6	8	479	406	73	290	181	109	1,812	730	1,082	
6,876	3,288	3,588	924	375	549	5,476	3,917	1,559	1,656	703	953	16,945	7,695	9,250	2
6,603	3,170	3,433	882	355	527	4,994	3,571	1,423	1,555	653	902	15,694	7,144	8,550	
273	118	155	42	20	22	482	346	136	101	50	51	1,251	551	700	
232	95	137	26	12	14	226	174	52	77	38	39	644	331	313	
41	23	18	16	8	8	256	172	84	24	12	12	607	220	387	
12,555	6,375	6,180	692	300	392	3,698	2,918	780	1,725	683	1,042	21,281	9,501	11,780	3
12,213	6,185	6,028	652	289	363	3,396	2,683	713	1,674	659	1,015	19,824	8,893	10,931	
342	190	152	40	11	29	302	235	67	51	24	27	1,457	608	849	
342	190	152	40	11	29	302	235	67	51	24	27	1,457	608	849	
3,990	2,160	1,830	188	96	92	1,046	810	236	593	252	341	6,877	2,985	3,892	4
3,445	1,841	1,604	163	82	81	876	682	194	478	196	282	5,751	2,518	3,233	
545	319	226	25	14	11	170	128	42	115	56	59	1,126	467	659	
545	319	226	25	14	11	170	128	42	115	56	59	1,126	467	659	
5,161	2,915	2,246	377	172	205	2,291	1,659	632	998	386	612	10,334	4,491	5 843	5
4,997	2,807	2,190	324	153	171	1,954	1,421	533	944	358	586	9,457	4,144	5,313	
164	108	56	53	19	34	337	238	99	54	28	26	877	347	530	
164	108	56	53	19	34	337	238	99	54	28	26	877	347	530	
6,436	3,426	3,010	242	123	119	9,536	7,268	2,268	3,493	1,641	1,852	32,772	13,851	18,921	6
3,966	2,051	1,915	88	37	51	2,567	2,044	523	1,418	588	830	11,540	5,008	6,532	
2,470	1,375	1,095	154	86	68	6,969	5,224	1,745	2,075	1,053	1,022	21,232	8,843	12,389	
90	81	9	2	2	..	480	391	89	201	93	108	2,129	866	1,263	
352	205	147	58	28	30	839	620	219	208	84	124	2,438	1,082	1,356	
573	315	258	11	6	5	960	717	243	543	212	331	2,853	1,243	1,610	
136	94	42	2	1	1	565	455	110	179	108	71	2,120	842	1,278	
386	264	122	16	12	4	2,901	2,198	703	655	430	225	8,700	3,474	5,226	
933	416	517	65	37	28	1,224	843	381	289	126	163	2,992	1,336	1,656	
1,454	1,095	359	44	22	22	5,450	4,115	1,335	1,996	1,006	990	19,863	7,860	12,003	7
1,346	1,017	329	31	14	17	3,898	2,994	904	1,639	806	833	15,680	6,218	9,462	
108	78	30	13	8	5	1,552	1,121	431	357	200	157	4,183	1,642	2,541	
6	4	2	..	..	..	12	8	4	..	..	..	23	8	15	
102	74	28	13	8	5	1,540	1,113	427	357	200	157	4,160	1,634	2,526	

TABLE

DISTRICT PRIMARY CENSUS

Sl. No.	District/ Taluk/ Town	T R U	No.of House-holds with S.T. mem-bers	Total Scheduled Tribe Population			Literates			Total main workers			Cultivators		
				Per-sons	Males	Fe-males	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	ERNAKULAM	**T**	**794**	**3,551**	**1,828**	**1,723**	**1,868**	**1,019**	**849**	**1,176**	**855**	**321**	**1**	**1**	..
		R	**406**	**1,855**	**976**	**879**	**838**	**490**	**348**	**665**	**478**	**187**	**1**	**1**	..
		U	**388**	**1,696**	**852**	**844**	**1,030**	**529**	**501**	**511**	**377**	**134**	..	..	..
1	**Parur**	**T**	**172**	**871**	**452**	**419**	**436**	**228**	**208**	**278**	**198**	**80**	..	..	..
		R	**48**	**255**	**133**	**122**	**113**	**60**	**53**	**82**	**58**	**24**	..	..	..
		U	**124**	**616**	**319**	**297**	**323**	**168**	**155**	**196**	**140**	**56**	..	..	..
	Vadakke-kara	U	11	63	35	28	25	15	10	14	11	3	..	..	..
	Chendaman-galam	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Parur(M)	U	23	115	61	54	50	26	24	37	33	4	..	..	..
	Kottuvally (NM)	U	65	306	155	151	164	84	80	101	61	40	..	..	..
	Eloor (NM)	U	25	132	68	64	84	43	41	44	35	9	..	..	..
2	**Alwaye**	**T**	**64**	**295**	**160**	**135**	**156**	**106**	**50**	**75**	**47**	**28**	..	..	..
		R	**53**	**270**	**150**	**120**	**148**	**102**	**46**	**67**	**44**	**23**	..	..	..
		U	**11**	**25**	**10**	**15**	**8**	**4**	**4**	**8**	**3**	**5**	..	..	..
	Angamaly(M)	U	2	8	4	4	2	2	..	2	1	1	..	..	..
	Alwaye (M)	U	9	17	6	11	6	2	4	6	2	4	..	..	..
3	**Kunnathunad**	**T**	**130**	**659**	**333**	**326**	**200**	**112**	**88**	**264**	**188**	**76**	..	..	..
		R	128	647	332	315	189	112	77	263	187	76	..	..	..
		U	2	12	1	11	11	..	11	1	1	..	..	..	..
	Perumbavoor (M)	U	2	12	1	11	11	..	11	1	1	..	..	..	..
4	**Kothaman-galam**	**T**	**22**	**65**	**32**	**33**	**24**	**13**	**11**	**36**	**22**	**14**	..	..	..
		R	19	52	29	23	16	11	5	33	20	13	..	..	..
		U	3	13	3	10	8	2	6	3	2	1	..	..	..
	Kothaman-galam (M)	U	3	13	3	10	8	2	6	3	2	1	..	..	..
5	**Muvattupuzha**	**T**	**96**	**351**	**183**	**168**	**220**	**116**	**104**	**132**	**96**	**36**	**1**	**1**	..
		R	90	321	172	149	194	105	89	126	92	34	1	1	..
		U	6	30	11	19	26	11	15	6	4	2	..	..	..
	Muvattupuzha (M)	U	6	30	11	19	26	11	15	6	4	2	..	..	..
6	**Kanayannur**	**T**	**226**	**931**	**481**	**450**	**591**	**315**	**276**	**290**	**223**	**67**	..	..	..
		R	29	121	65	56	74	41	33	46	39	7	..	..	..
		U	197	810	416	394	517	274	243	244	184	60	..	..	..
	Mulavucad(NM)	U	3	16	9	7	11	6	5	4	3	1	..	..	..
	Kalamasserry(NM)	U	31	142	71	71	67	35	32	45	38	7	..	..	..
	Trippunithura (M)	U	8	36	17	19	22	11	11	7	5	2	..	..	..
	Maradu (NM)	U	27	108	51	57	64	34	30	30	21	9	..	..	..
	Cochin(C)	U	123	491	261	230	341	183	158	152	113	39	..	..	..
	Thrikkakara (OG)	U	5	17	7	10	12	5	7	6	4	2	..	..	..
7.	**Cochin**	**T**	**84**	**379**	**187**	**192**	**241**	**129**	**112**	**101**	**81**	**20**	..	..	..
		R	39	189	95	94	104	59	45	48	38	10	..	..	..
		U	45	190	92	98	137	70	67	53	43	10	..	..	..
	Cheriyakadavu(NM)	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Cochin (C)	U	45	190	92	98	137	70	67	53	43	10	..	..	..

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ABSTRACT FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES

Main workers															Sl. No.
Agricultural Labourers			Household Industry, manufacturing, Processing, Servicing & Repairs			Other workers			Marginal workers			Non-workers			
P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	1
225	142	83	21	13	8	929	699	230	168	102	66	2,207	871	1,336	
214	134	80	8	2	6	442	341	101	81	40	41	1,109	458	651	
11	8	3	13	11	2	487	358	129	87	62	25	1,098	413	685	
14	10	4	1	..	1	263	188	75	68	42	26	525	212	313	1
4	2	2	1	..	1	77	56	21	22	12	10	151	63	88	
10	8	2	..	..	..	186	132	54	46	30	16	374	149	225	
..	..	..	.	..	..	14	11	3	9	6	3	40	18	22	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	37	33	4	..	..	..	78	28	50	
2	1	1	..	..	..	99	60	39	34	21	13	171	73	98	
8	7	1	..	..	..	36	28	8	3	3	..	85	30	55	
11	5	6	..	..	..	64	42	22	16	8	8	204	105	99	2
11	5	6	..	..	..	56	39	17	13	5	8	190	101	89	
..	..	..	..	..	..	8	3	5	3	3	..	14	4	10	
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	3	3	..	3	..	3	
..	..	..	..	..	..	6	2	4	..	..	..	11	4	7	
103	64	39	..	..	..	161	124	37	21	8	13	374	137	237	3
103	64	39	..	..	..	160	123	37	21	8	13	363	137	226	
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	11	..	11	
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	11	..	11	
19	11	8	..	..	..	17	11	6	2	..	2	27	10	17	4
19	11	8	..	..	..	14	9	5	2	..	2	17	9	8	
..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	1	..	..	..	10	1	9	
..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	1	..	..	..	10	1	9	
72	48	24	..	..	..	59	47	12	9	4	5	210	83	127	5
72	48	24	..	..	..	53	43	10	9	4	5	186	76	110	
..	..	..	..	..	..	6	4	2	..	..	..	24	7	17	
..	..	..	..	..	..	6	4	2	..	..	..	24	7	17	
6	4	2	15	13	2	269	206	63	32	25	7	609	233	376	6
5	4	1	2	2	..	39	33	6	1	1	..	74	25	49	
1	..	1	13	11	2	230	173	57	31	24	7	535	208	327	
..	..	..	..	..	..	4	3	1	..	..	..	12	6	6	
1	..	1	..	..	..	44	38	6	1	..	1	96	33	63	
..	..	..	..	..	..	7	5	2	7	5	2	22	7	15	
..	..	..	..	..	..	30	21	9	..	..	..	78	30	48	
..	..	..	13	11	2	139	102	37	22	18	4	317	130	187	
..	..	..	..	..	..	6	4	2	1	1	..	10	2	8	
..	..	..	5	..	5	96	81	15	20	15	5	258	91	167	7
..	..	..	5	..	5	43	38	5	13	10	3	128	47	81	
..	..	..	..	..	..	53	43	10	7	5	2	130	44	86	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	53	43	10	7	5	2	130	44	86	

ALPHABETICAL INDEX OF VILLAGES AND KARAS IN ERNAKULAM DISTRICT

Names of Villages are given in block capitals

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