CENSUS OF INDIA, 1981

KERALA

# DISTRICT CENSUS HANDBOOK
# IDUKKI

M. VIJAYANUNNI
OF THE INDIAN ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICE
DIRECTOR OF CENSUS OPERATIONS
KERALA

106/509—1

## 1981 CENSUS PUBLICATION PROGRAMME

### KERALA STATE

| *Paper/Part number* | *Title and subject matter* |
|---|---|
| Paper 1 of 1981 | Provisional Population Totals |
| Paper 2 of 1981 | Rural-urban Composition (Provisional Totals)<br>Workers and Non-workers (Provisional Totals)<br>Disabled persons |
| Paper 3 of 1981 | Final Population Totals |
| Paper 4 of 1981 | Primary Census Abstract for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes |
| Paper 5 of 1981 | Final Totals of workers and non-workers |
| Part I | Administration Report—Enumeration and Tabulation — Not for sale (for office use only) |
| Part II-A | General Population Tables (A-Series—Table A-1 to A-5) |
| Part II-B | Primary Census Abstract |
| Part III-A & B (*i*) | General Economic Tables (B-Series—Tables B-1 to B-8 & B-11 to B-17) |
| Part III-A & B (*ii*) | General Economic Tables (B-Series—Tables B-18 to B-20) |
| Part III A & B (*iii*) | General Economic Tables (B-Series—Tables B-21 & B-22) |
| Part IV-A | Social and Cultural Tables (C-Series—Tables C-1 to C-6) |
| Part V-A & B | Migration Tables (D Series—Table D-1 to D-8 D-13 & D-15) |
| Part VI-A & B | Fertility Tables (F-Series—Tables F-1 to F-27) |
| Part VII | Houses and Disabled Population—Report and Tables (H-Series—Tables H-1 and H-2) |
| Part VIII-A & B | Household Tables (HH-Series—Tables HH-1 to HH-9, HH-11, HH-12 & HH-17) |
| Part IX | Special Tables on Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes (SC-Series—Tables SC-1 to SC-6; ST-Series—Tables ST-1 to ST-9) |
| Part X-A | State Town Directory |
| Part X-B | Survey Reports on selected towns |
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| Part XIII-A & B | District Census Handbooks—One volume for each District (Village and Town Directories and Primary Census Abstract) |

## FOREWORD TO THE D.C.H. SERIES

The District Census Handbook (D.C.H.), compiled by the Census Organisation on behalf of the State Governments, is one of the most valuable products of the census. The D.C.H. is constantly referred to by planners, administrators, academicians and researchers. It is *inter alia* used for delimitation of constituencies, formulation of local level and regional plans and as an aid to District administration. The District Census Handbook is the only publication which provides Primary Census Abstract (P.C.A.) data upto village level for the rural areas and ward-wise for each city or town. It also provides data on infrastructure and amenities in villages and towns etc.

The District Census Handbook series, was initiated during the 1951 census. It contained important census tables and P.C.A. for each village and town of the district. During 1961 census the scope of the D.C.H. was enlarged and it contained a descriptive account of the district, administrative statistics, census tables and a village and town directory, including P.C.A. The 1971 D.C.H. series was planned in three parts. Part–A related to village and town directory, Part–B to village and town P.C.A. and Part–C comprised analytical report, administrative statistics, district census tables and certain analytical tables based on P.C.A. and amenity data in respect of villages. However, in some states Part–C was confined to district census tables and in a few cases altogether given up due to delay in compilation and printing.

While designing the format of 1981 D.C.H. series, some new features along with the restructuring of the formats of village and town directory have been attempted. At the same time, comparability with the 1971 data has also been kept in view. All the amenities except power supply in the village have been brought together in the village directory with the instruction that in case an amenity is not available in the referrent village the distance in broad range from the nearest place where the amenity is available may be given. The restructuring of the format of the village directory and incorporating more exhaustive data on infrastructure aspect particularly in relation to amenities and land-use pattern is expected to further meet the need of micro level planning for rural areas. It is expected to help not only in local area planning but regulating the provision of goods and services as well so as to minimise the regional imbalances in the process of development. A few new items of information have also been introduced to meet some of the requirements of the Revised Minimum Needs Programme. Such new items of information as adult literacy centres, primary health subcentres and community health workers in the village have been introduced in the village directory with this objective in mind. The new item on approach to the village is to have an idea about the village in the district which are inaccessible. A new column, "total population and number of households" has been introduced to examine the correlation of the amenities with the population and number of households they serve. Addition of two more appendices listing the villages where no amenities are available and according to the proportion of Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe population to population has also been made with this view in mind.

The formats of the town directory have also been modified to meet the requirements of the Minimum Needs Programme by providing information on a few new items. The columns on Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes population in Statement IV relating to civic and other amenities and adult literacy classes/centres under educational facilities in Statement V are also added inter alia with this view. A significant addition is class of town in all the six statements of the town directory. The infrastructure of amenities in urban areas of the country can be best analysed by taking the class of towns into consideration. The addition of the columns on civic administration status and population in a few statements also serves this purpose.

The format of the primary census abstract for the villages and towns has been formulated in the light of changes in the economic and other questions canvassed through the individual slip of 1981 census.

In order to avoid delay in publication of 1981 D.C.H. series, it has been so designed that Part–A of the volume contains village and town directory and Part–B, the P.C.A. villages and towns including the Scheduled Carstes and Scheduled Tribes P.C.A. upto Tehsil/Town levels. At the beginning of the D.C.H. a detailed analytical note supported by a number of insert tables based of P.C.A. and non-census data in relation to the infrastructures has been introduced to enhance its value. The district and tehsil/police station/CD block etc. level maps dipicting the boundaries and other important features have been inserted at appropriate places to further enhance the value of the publication.

This publication is a joint venture of the State Government and the Census Organisation. The data have been collected and compiled in the state under the direction of Sri M. Vijayanunni, Director of Census Operations, Kerala on behalf of the State Government which has borne the cost of printing. The task of planning, designing and co-ordination of this publication was carried out by Sri N. G. Nag, Deputy Registrar General (Social Studies) of my office, Dr. B. K. Roy, Deputy Registrar General (Map) provided the technical guidance in the preparation of the maps. Data received from Census Directorates have been scruinised in the Social Studies Division at the headquarters under the guidance of Sri M. M. Dua, Senior Research Officer. I am thankful to all who have contributed in this project.

P. PADMANABHA,
*Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.*

New Delhi.

## PREFACE TO THE D.C.H. SERIES

The District Census Handbooks (D.C.H.) constitute an important set of census publications brought out by the census organisation which are widely made use of by the State Government and its district-level and lower officials for planning, development and administration purposes as well as by a large cross-section of data users like academicians, scholars, researchers and other non-governmental agencies.

This volume presents the Village and Town Directories under Part A and the Primary Census Abstract under Part B. The Village Directory gives for each village the area, population, educational, medical, civic and other amenities and land use. The Town Directory gives for each town, the area, population characteristics, physical aspects, communications, municipal finance, educational, medical, civic and other amenities and trade, commerce, industry and banking facilities. The Primary Census Abstract presents certain other basic data like number of residential houses and households, literates, Scheduled Caste and Tribe population, workers by main categories, marginal workers and non-workers.

The data presented under Village and Town Directories were furnished by the Village Officers through the Tahsildars in respect of rural villages and by the Commissioners or Executive Officers concerned in respect of urban areas respectively. The data presented under Primary Census Abstract were collected during the census operations by the census field organisation consisting of Enumerators, Supervisors, Charge Officers and District Census Officers. Thanks are due to all these field officials who have provided the basic data required for the compilation of this volume.

The preparation of the statements and tables for this volume was undertaken in the Census Directorate of Kerala, Trivandrum by M. K. Vilasini, Statistical Assistant and S. Radhamoni, M. Parvathi Ammal, E. Rahima Beevi and B. Prasannakumari, Computors. A. Sadasivan Achari, V. Thulaseedharan and Michael Gomez, Draftsmen and S. Krishna Pillai, Artist drew the maps and art work. Rema, U.D. Clerk typed the manuscript and V. Rajasekharan Nair, Printing Inspector attended to the printing aspects. P. M. Rugmini Amma, Investigator, wrote the preliminary draft and S. Jayashanker, Assistant Director, prepared the final draft and attended to the production of the volume at all stages. I record my appreciation for the painstaking and dedicated services rendered by all my colleagues in giving shape to this volume.

While the collection and tabulation of data and the designing, compilation and production of these District Census Handbook volumes were undertaken by the Census Department at its own expense, in keeping with the past practice, the State Government agreed to bear the cost of printing which is only appropriate since the State Government Department and offices are the major users of these handbooks and the bulk of the copies are made available to them free of cost. It is hoped that all data-users will find the format and contents of the 1981 D.C.H. series convenient and useful.

Trivandrum,
July 1983.

M. VIJAYANUNNI,
*Director of Census Operations,*
*Kerala*



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## REFERENCE DATES ADOPTED FOR THIS VOLUME

The Village Directory and Town Directory data were gathered as on 1st October 1979 and hence relate to the position as on that date. The Primary Census Abstract (P.C.A.) data and general statistics were collected during the census operations as on 1st March 1981 which was the reference date for the 1981 census and hence this volume presents census and statistical data on the district, taluks, villages, towns, panchayats and development blocks as per their jurisdiction on 1st March 1981 without reference to the subsequent changes, if any, in the jurisdiction of these units. However, if changes in jurisdiction had occurred in the case of any unit during the period after 1st March 1981, an indication to that effect has been given for information, against the administrative units concerned which have undergone changes.

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### GENERAL


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### INTRODUCTION TO THE DISTRICT


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## PART A

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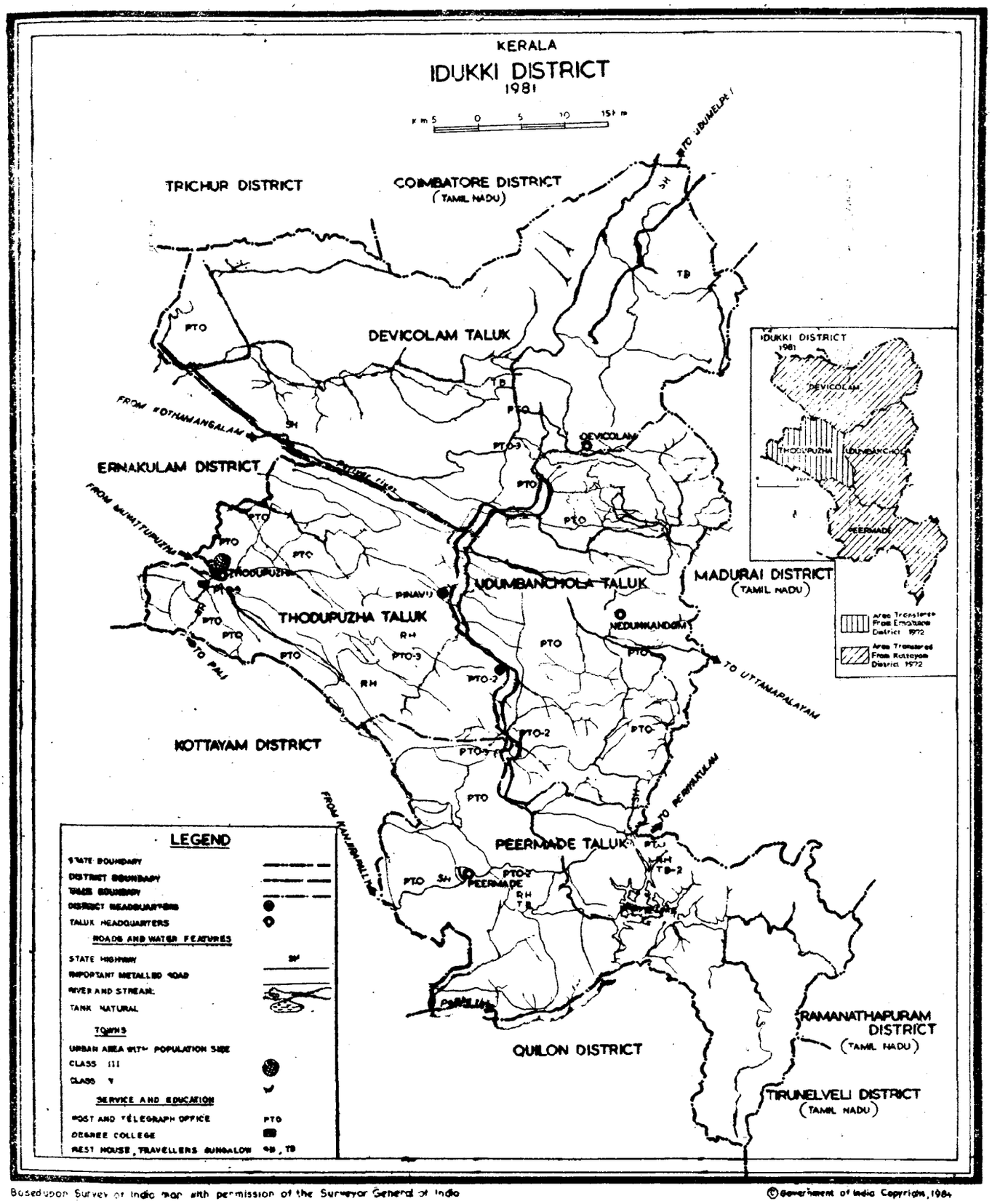
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Based upon Survey of India map with permission of the Surveyor General of India

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## IMPORTANT STATISTICS OF THE DISTRICT, 1981

| | | | | *Kerala State* | *Idukki District* |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1. | Population 1981 | Total | Persons | 25,453,680 | 971,636 |
| | | | Males | 12,527,767 | 494,999 |
| | | | Females | 12,925,913 | 476,637 |
| | | Rural | Persons | 20,682,405 | 927,007 |
| | | | Males | 10,167,417 | 472,417 |
| | | | Females | 10,514,988 | 454,590 |
| | | Urban | Persons | 4,771,275 | 44,629 |
| | | | Males | 2,360,350 | 22,582 |
| | | | Females | 2,410,925 | 22,047 |
| 2. | Decadal population growth rate (1971–81) | | | +19·24 | +26.91 |
| 3. | Area (Sq. km.), 1981 | | | 38,863 | 5,061 |
| 4. | Density of population, 1981 | | | 655 | 192 |
| 5. | Sex ratio, 1981 (per Sq. km.) (Females per 1,000 males) | | | 1,032 | 963 |
| 6. | Literacy rate, 1981 | | Persons | 70·42 | 67·44 |
| | | | Males | 75·26 | 72·15 |
| | | | Females | 65·73 | 62·55 |
| 7. | Percentage of urban population to total Population, 1981 | | | 18·74 | 4·59 |
| 8. | Work participation rate, 1981 (percentage to total population) | | | | |
| | (*i*) Main workers | | Persons | 26·68 | 34·62 |
| | | | Males | 41·04 | 48·58 |
| | | | Females | 12·77 | 20·12 |
| | (*ii*) Marginal workers | | Persons | 3·85 | 3·15 |
| | | | Males | 3·85 | 2·93 |
| | | | Females | 3·85 | 3·37 |
| | (*iii*) Non-workers | | Persons | 69·47 | 62·23 |
| | | | Males | 55·11 | 48·49 |
| | | | Females | 83·39 | 76·51 |
| 9. | Break up of main workers, 1981 | | | | |
| | (*i*) Cultivators | | Persons | 13·07 | 22·46 |
| | | | Males | 15·67 | 28·68 |
| | | | Females | 4·95 | 6·88 |
| | (*ii*) Agricultural labourers | | Persons | 28·23 | 25·74 |
| | | | Males | 23·32 | 24·33 |
| | | | Females | 43·55 | 29·27 |
| | (*iii*) Household industry | | Persons | 3·69 | 0·85 |
| | | | Males | 2·42 | 0·91 |
| | | | Females | 7·64 | 0·69 |
| | (*iv*) Other workers | | Persons | 55·01 | 50·95 |
| | | | Males | 58·59 | 46·08 |
| | | | Females | 43·86 | 63·16 |
| 10. | Scheduled Caste population, 1981 (percentage to total population) | | Persons | 10·02 | 13·71 |
| | | | Males | 10·06 | 13·51 |
| | | | Females | 9·97 | 13·91 |
| 11. | Scheduled Tribe population, 1981 (percentage to total population) | | Persons | 1·03 | 3·98 |
| | | | Males | 1·05 | 3·99 |
| | | | Females | 1·01 | 3·98 |
| 12. | Number of occupied residential houses, 1981 | | .. | 4,297,322 | 182,074 |
| 13. | Number of households, 1981 | | | 4,423,277 | 186,675 |



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## IMPORTANT STATISTICS OF THE DISTRICT, 1981—(*concld.*)

| | | *Kerala State* | *Idukki District* |
|---|---|---|---|
| 14. | Number of Development Blocks (as on 1-3-1981) | 151 | 8 |
| 15. | Number of Panchayats (as on 1-3-1981) | 1,000 | 51 |
| 16. | Total number of towns, 1981 | 106 | 2 |
| | (*i*) Statutory towns, 1981 | 48 | 2 |
| | (*ii*) Census towns, 1981 | 58 | .. |
| 17. | Total number of urban agglomerations, 1981 | 9 | .. |
| 18. | Total number of urban outgrowths 1981 | 5 | .. |
| 19. | Total number of revenue villages (as on 1-3-1981) | 1,331 | 42 |
| | (*i*) Number of revenue villages (wholly urban) | 112 | .. |
| | (*ii*) Number of revenue villages (wholly rural) | 1,133 | 35 |
| | (*iii*) Number of revenue villages (partly urban and partly rural) | 86 | 7 |
| 20. | Total number of desoms/karas (as on 1-3-1981) | 6,416 | 280 |
| | (*i*) Number of desoms/karas (wholly urban) | 634 | 15 |
| | (*ii*) Number of desoms/karas (wholly rural) | 5,654 | 257 |
| | (*iii*) Number of desoms/karas (partly urban, partly rural) | 128 | 8 |


NOTIONAL MAP
OF
PANCHAYATS
AND
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT BLOCKS
IN
IDUKKI DISTRICT
COIMBATORE
TRICHUR
ERNAKULAM
KOTTAYAM
MADURAI
QUILON
TIRUNELVELI
RAMANA-
THAPURAM
NARAYOOR
KANTHALLOOR
VATTAVADA
KUTTAMPUZHA
Devicolam
MUNNAR
DEVICOLAM TALUK
MANNAMKANDAM
Adimali
PALLIVASAL
DEVICOLAM
CHINNAKANAL
BISON VALLEY
SANTHANPARA
VELLATHOOVAL
RAJAKUMARI
RAJAKKAD
KONNATHADY
SENAPATHY
VATHIKUDY
UDUMBANCHOLA
UDUMBANCHOLA TALUK
PINAVU
Nedumkandom
NEDUMKANDOM
Idukki
ERATTAYAR
PAMPADUMPARA
KAMAKSHY
KARUNAPURAM
KATTAPPANA
KANCHIYAR
Kamappana
VANDANMETTU
UPPUTHARA
AYYAPPANCOIL
CHAKKUPALLAM
ELAPPARA
KOKKAYAR
PEERMADE
VANDIPERIYAR
KUMILY
PERUVANTHANAM
Aruvi
PEERMADE TALUK
Muvattupuzha
(portion)
Thodupuzha (portion)
KOTHAMANGALAM
KARIMANNOOR
UDUMBANNOOR
MANAKKAD
THODUPUZHA
ELAKKODE
PURAPPUZHA
KARIKODE
Thodupuzha
THODUPUZHA TALUK
KARIMKUNNAM
(portion)
MUTTOM
VELLIAMATTOM
MUDAYATTOOR
ARAKKULAM
VAZHATHOPE
Elamdesom
LEGEND
STATE BOUNDARY
DISTRICT BOUNDARY
TALUK BOUNDARY
Devicolam
C.D BLOCK
PANCHAYAT
Rajakumari
DISTRICT HEADQUARTERS
TALUK HEADQUARTERS
MUNICIPAL AREA
TOWNSHIP AREA

## LIST OF PANCHAYATS IN IDUKKI DISTRICT, 1981

(In alphabetical order)

| | *Panchayat* | *Development Block in which located* | *Area in Sq. km.* | *Population* |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| 1. | Alakkode | Elamdesom | 22·54 | 8,519 |
| 2. | Arakkulam | Idukki | 194·25 | 21,609 |
| 3. | Ayyappancoil | Kattappana | 42·80 | 10,408 |
| 4. | Bison Valley | Adimali | 44·03 | 9,457 |
| 5. | Chakkupallam | Kattappana | 40·71 | 16,616 |
| 6. | Chinnakanal | Devicolam | 66·74 | 9,884 |
| 7. | Elappara | Arudai | 83·63 | 25,263 |
| 8. | Erattayar | Kattappana | 32·37 | 18,765 |
| 9. | Idukki-Kanjikuzhi | Idukki | 227·51 | 20,673 |
| 10. | Kamakshy | Idukki | 32·38 | 17,855 |
| 11. | Kanchiyar | Kattappana | 64·65 | 21,096 |
| 12. | Kanthalloor | Devicolam | 116·29 | 8,140 |
| 13. | Karikkode | Thodupuzha | 18·43 | 9,980 |
| 14. | Karimannoor | Elamdesom | 33·33 | 18,696 |
| 15. | Karimkunnam | Thodupuzha | 22·67 | 11,408 |
| 16. | Karunapuram | Nedumkandom | 53·21 | 28,134 |
| 17. | Kattappana | Kattappana | 52·77 | 28,226 |
| 18. | Kodikkulam | Elamdesom | 18·92 | 12,369 |
| 19. | Kokkayar | Arudai | 55·91 | 11,745 |
| 20. | Konnathady | Adimali | 93·08 | 28,354 |
| 21. | Kudayathoor | Elamdesom | 27·64 | 11,397 |
| 22. | Kumaramangalam | Thodupuzha | 20·05 | 11,399 |
| 23. | Kumily | Arudai | 816·72 | 34,918 |
| 24. | Kuttampuzha | Adimali | 543·07 | 18,890 |
| 25. | Manakkad | Thodupuzha | 19·85 | 11,898 |
| 26. | Mannamkandam | Adimali | 271·53 | 24,814 |
| 27. | Marayoor | Devicolam | 108·07 | 6,970 |
| 28. | Mariapuram | Idukki | 28·33 | 9,872 |
| 29. | Munnar | Devicolam | 556·87 | 78,833 |
| 30. | Muttom | Thodupuzha | 25·44 | 9,741 |
| 31. | Nedumkandom | Nedumkandom | 71·95 | 30,366 |
| 32. | Pallivasal | Adimali | 62·40 | 14,771 |
| 33. | Pampadumpara | Nedumkandom | 36·19 | 14,818 |
| 34. | Peermade | Arudai | 114·75 | 24,161 |
| 35. | Peruvanthanam | Arudai | 57·36 | 17,389 |
| 36. | Purappuzha | Thodupuzha | 23·52 | 11,112 |
| 37. | Rajakkad | Nedumkandom | 31·03 | 15,792 |
| 38. | Rajakumari | Nedumkandom | 38·15 | 10,695 |
| 39. | Santhanpara | Devicolam | 78·71 | 11,555 |
| 40. | Senapathy | Nedumkandom | 31·22 | 10,616 |
| 41. | Udumbanchola | Nedumkandom | 80·14 | 11,438 |
| 42. | Udumbannoor | Elamdesom | 30·94 | 19,241 |
| 43. | Upputhara | Kattappana | 71·62 | 21,248 |
| 44. | Vandanmettu | Kattappana | 68·18 | 23,347 |
| 45. | Vandiperiyar | Arudai | 107·83 | 39,865 |
| 46. | Vannappuram | Elamdesom | 23·28 | 19,214 |
| 47. | Vattavada | Devicolam | 67·81 | 3,554 |
| 48. | Vathikudy | Idukki | 80·90 | 24,004 |
| 49. | Vazhathope | Idukki | 171·69 | 7,498 |
| 50. | Vellathooval | Adimali | 48.12 | 23,355 |
| 51. | Velliamattam | Elamdesom | 29·65 | 16,351 |

## LIST OF DEVELOPMENT BLOCKS IN IDUKKI DISTRICT AS ON 1st MARCH 1981

(In alphabetical order)

| *Development Block/ Panchayat* (1) | *Area in Sq. km.* (2) | *Population* (3) |
|---|---|---|
| **1. Arudai** | 1758·81 | 363,726 |
| 1. Ayyapancoil | 42·80 | 10,408 |
| 2. Chakkupallam | 40·71 | 16,616 |
| 3. Elappara | 83·63 | 25,263 |
| 4. Erattayar | 32·37 | 18,765 |
| 5. Kattappana | 52·77 | 28,226 |
| 6. Kamakshy | 32·38 | 17,855 |
| 7. Kanchiyar | 64·65 | 21,096 |
| 8. Karunapuram | 53·21 | 28,134 |
| 9. Kokkayar | 55·91 | 11,745 |
| 10. Kumily | 816·72 | 34,918 |
| 11. Mariapuram | 28·33 | 9,872 |
| 12. Pampadumpara | 36·19 | 14,818 |
| 13. Peermade | 114·75 | 24,161 |
| 14. Peruvanthanam | 57·36 | 17,389 |
| 15. Upputhara | 71·62 | 21,248 |
| 16. Vandanmettu | 68·18 | 23,347 |
| 17. Vandiperiyar | 107·23 | 39,865 |
| **2. Devicolam** | 2,390·11 | 341,488 |
| 1. Bison valley | 44·03 | 9,457 |
| 2. Chinnakanal | 66·74 | 9,884 |
| 3. Kanthalloor | 116·29 | 8,140 |
| 4. Konnathady | 93·08 | 28,354 |
| 5. Kuttampuzha | 543·07 | 18,890 |
| 6. Mannamkandam | 271·53 | 24,814 |
| 7. Marayoor | 108·07 | 6,970 |
| 8. Munnar | 556·87 | 78,833 |
| 9. Nedumkandom | 71·95 | 30,366 |
| 10. Pallivasal | 62·40 | 14,771 |
| 11. Rajakkad | 31·03 | 15,792 |
| 12. Rajakumari | 38·15 | 10,695 |
| 13. Santhanpara | 78·71 | 11,555 |
| 14. Senapathy | 31·22 | 10,616 |
| 15. Udumbanchola | 80·14 | 11,438 |
| 16. Vathikudy | 80·90 | 24,004 |
| 17. Vattavada | 67·81 | 3,554 |
| 18. Vellathooval | 48·12 | 23,355 |
| **3. Elamdesom** | 823·62 | 175,288 |
| 1. Alakkode | 22·54 | 8,519 |
| 2. Arakkulam | 194·25 | 21,609 |
| 3. Idukki-Kanjikuzhi | 227·51 | 20,673 |
| 4. Karikkode | 18·43 | 9,980 |
| 5. Karimannoor | 33·33 | 18,696 |
| 6. Kodikkulam | 18·92 | 12,369 |
| 7. Kudayathoor | 27·64 | 11,397 |
| 8. Muttom | 25·44 | 9,741 |

## LIST OF DEVELOPMENT BLOCKS IN IDUKKI DISTRICT AS ON 1st MARCH 1991—*concld.*

(In alphabetical order)

| *Development Block/ Panchayat* | *Area in Sq. km.* | *Population* |
|---|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) |
| 9. Udumbannoor | 30·94 | 19,241 |
| 10. Vannappuram | 23·28 | 19,214 |
| 11. Velliamattam | 29·65 | 16,351 |
| 12. Vazhathope | 171·69 | 7.498 |
| **4. Thodupuzha** | 86·09 | 45,817 |
| 1. Karimkunnam | 22·67 | 11,408 |
| 2. Kumaramangalam | 20·05 | 11,399 |
| 3. Manakkad | 19·85 | 11,898 |
| 4. Purappuzha | 23·52 | 11,112 |



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## NEW BLOCKS FORMED AFTER 1st MARCH 1981

(In alphabetical order)

| *Development Block/ Panchayat* | *Area in Sq. km.* | *Population* |
|---|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) |
| **1. Adimali** | 1,062·23 | 119,641 |
| 1. Bison valley | 44·03 | 9,457 |
| 2. Konnathady | 93·08 | 28,354 |
| 3. Kuttampuzha | 543·07 | 18,890 |
| 4. Mannamkandam | 271·53 | 24,814 |
| 5. Pallivasal | 62·40 | 14,771 |
| 6. Vellathooval | 48·12 | 23,355 |
| **2. Arudai** | 1,236·20 | 153,341 |
| 1. Elappara | 83·63 | 25,263 |
| 2. Kokkayar | 55·91 | 11,745 |
| 3. Kumily | 816·72 | 34,918 |
| 4. Peermade | 114·75 | 24,161 |
| 5. Peruvanthanam | 57·36 | 17,389 |
| 6. Vandiperiyar | 107·83 | 39,865 |
| **3. Devicolam** | 994·49 | 118,936 |
| 1. Chinnakanal | 66·74 | 9,884 |
| 2. Kanthalloor | 116·29 | 8,140 |
| 3. Marayoor | 108·07 | 6,970 |
| 4. Munnar | 556·87 | 78,833 |
| 5. Santhanpara | 78·71 | 11,555 |
| 6. Vattavada | 67·81 | 3,554 |
| **4. Elamdesom** | 186·30 | 105,787 |
| 1. Alakkode | 22·54 | 8,519 |
| 2. Karimannoor | 33·33 | 18,696 |
| 3. Kodikkulam | 18·92 | 12,369 |
| 4. Kudayathoor | 27·64 | 11,397 |
| 5. Udumbannoor | 30·94 | 19,241 |
| 6. Vannappuram | 23·28 | 19,214 |
| 7. Velliamattam | 29·65 | 16,351 |
| **5. Idukki** | 735·06 | 101,511 |
| 1. Arakkulam | 194·25 | 21,609 |
| 2. Kamakshy | 32·38 | 17,855 |
| 3. Idukki-Kanjikuzhi | 227·51 | 20,673 |
| 4. Mariapuram | 28·33 | 9,872 |
| 5. Vathikudy | 80·90 | 24,004 |
| 6. Vazhathope | 171·69 | 7,498 |
| **6. Kattappana** | 373·10 | 139,706 |
| 1. Ayyappancoil | 42·80 | 10,408 |
| 2. Chakkupallam | 40·71 | 16,616 |
| 3. Erattayar | 32·37 | 18,765 |
| 4. Kanchiyar | 64.65 | 21,096 |
| 5. Kattappana | 52·77 | 28,226 |
| 6. Upputhara | 71·62 | 21,248 |
| 7. Vandanmettu | 68·18 | 23,347 |

## NEW BLOCKS FORMED AFTER 1st MARCH 1981—*concld.*

(In alphabetical order)

| *Development Block/ Panchayat* | *Area in sq. km.* | *Population* |
|---|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) |
| **7. Nedumkandom** | 341·89 | 121,859 |
| 1. Karunapuram | 53·21 | 28,134 |
| 2. Nedumkandom | 71·95 | 30,366 |
| 3. Pampadumpara | 36·19 | 14,818 |
| 4. Rajakkad | 31·03 | 15,792 |
| 5. Rajakumari | 38·15 | 10,695 |
| 6. Senapathy | 31·22 | 10,616 |
| 7. Udumbanchola | 80·14 | 11,438 |
| **8. Thodupuzha** | 129·96 | 65,538 |
| 1. Karikkode | 18·43 | 9,980 |
| 2. Karimkunnam | 22·67 | 11,408 |
| 3. Kumaramangalam | 20·05 | 11,399 |
| 4. Manakkad | 19·85 | 11,898 |
| 5. Muttom | 25·44 | 9,741 |
| 6. Purappuzha | 23·52 | 11,112 |

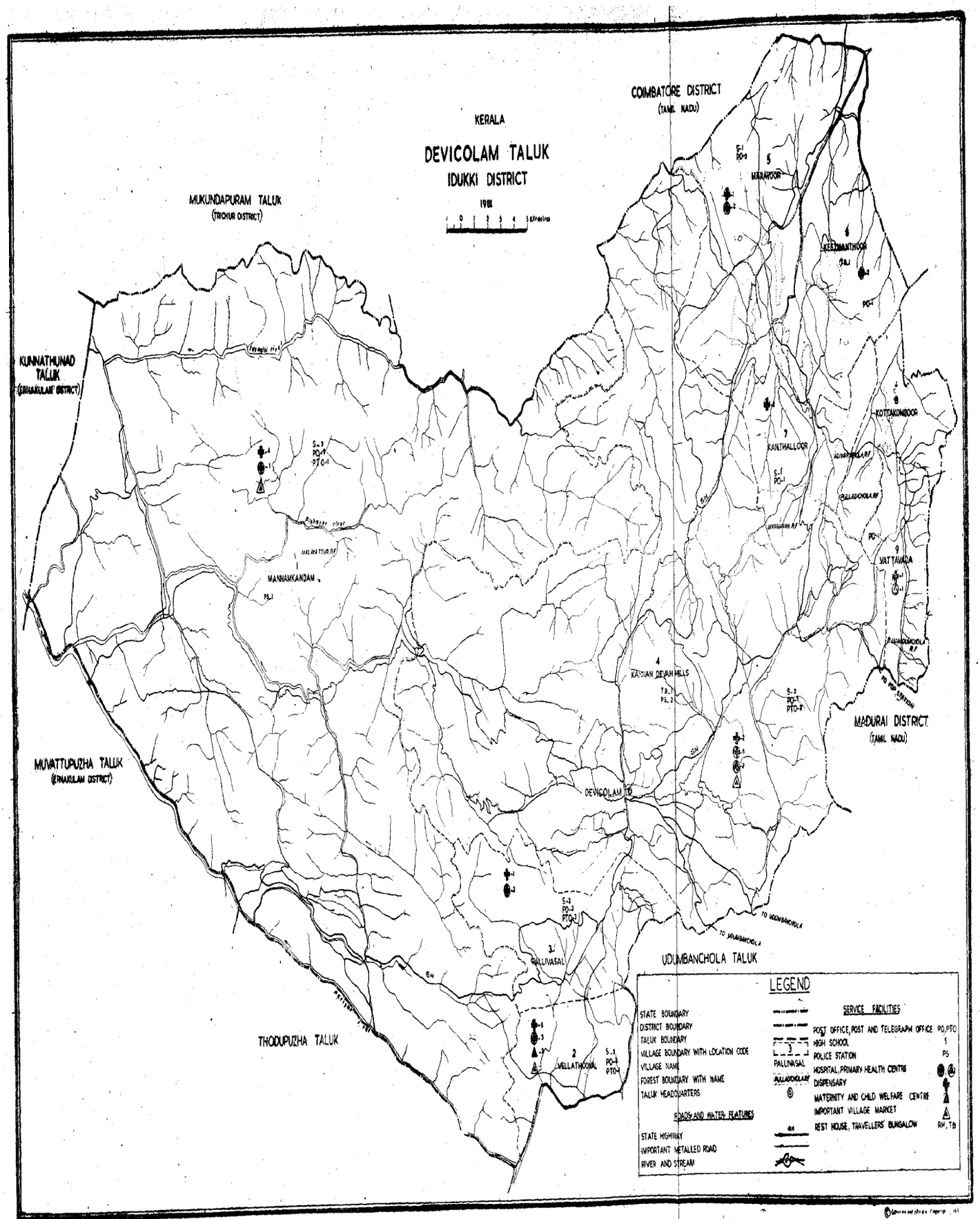
# DEVICOLAM TALUK

## LIST OF VILLAGES AND TOWNS—DEVICOLAM TALUK, 1981

(In alphabetical order)

| *Sl. No.* | *Village* | *Code* | *Area in sq. km.* | *Population* |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| 1. | Kannan Devan Hills .. | 4 | 556·87 | 78,833 |
| 2. | Kanthalloor .. | 7 | 48·41 | 5,088 |
| 3. | Keezhanthoor .. | 6 | 67·88 | 3,052 |
| 4. | Kottakomboor .. | 8 | 36·03 | 1,312 |
| 5. | Mannamkandam .. | 1 | 814·60 | 43,704 |
| 6. | Marayoor .. | 5 | 108·07 | 6,970 |
| 7. | Pallivasal .. | 3 | 62·40 | 14,771 |
| 8. | Vattavada .. | 9 | 31·78 | 2,242 |
| 9. | Vellathooval .. | 2 | 48·12 | 23,355 |

*Town*—Nil




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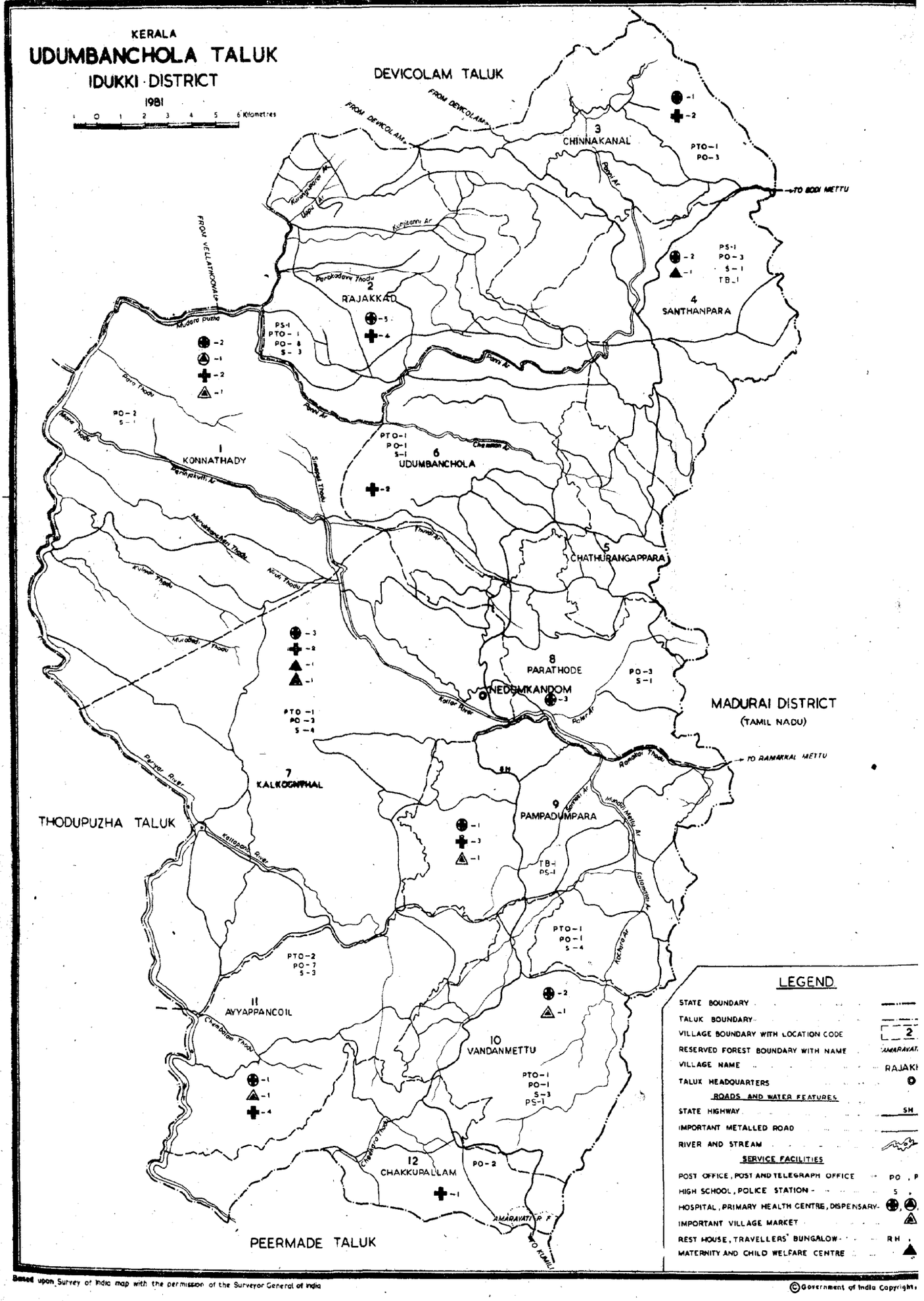
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# UDUMBANCHOLA TALUK

## LIST OF VILLAGES AND TOWNS—UDUMBANCHOLA TALUK, 1981

(In alphabetical order)

| *Sl. No.* | *Village* | *Code* | *Area in sq. km.* | *Population* |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| 1. | Ayyappancoil | 11 | 76·20 | 28,506 |
| 2. | Chakkupallam | 12 | 55·26 | 17,190 |
| 3. | Chathurangappara | 5 | 29·92 | 4,076 |
| 4. | Chinnakanal | 3 | 84·74 | 13,102 |
| 5. | Kalkoonthal (P) | 7 | 184·91 | 85,626 |
| 6. | Konnathady | 1 | 173·98 | 52,358 |
| 7. | Pampadumpara | 9 | 102·33 | 47,502 |
| 8. | Parathode | 8 | 56·62 | 17,067 |
| 9. | Rajakkad | 2 | 94·21 | 32,009 |
| 10. | Santhanpara | 4 | 79·71 | 12,272 |
| 11. | Udumbanchola | 6 | 62·08 | 15,294 |
| 12. | Vandanmettu | 10 | .. | .. |
| | *Town* | | | |
| | Idukki (TS) | I | 32·00 | 8,886 |




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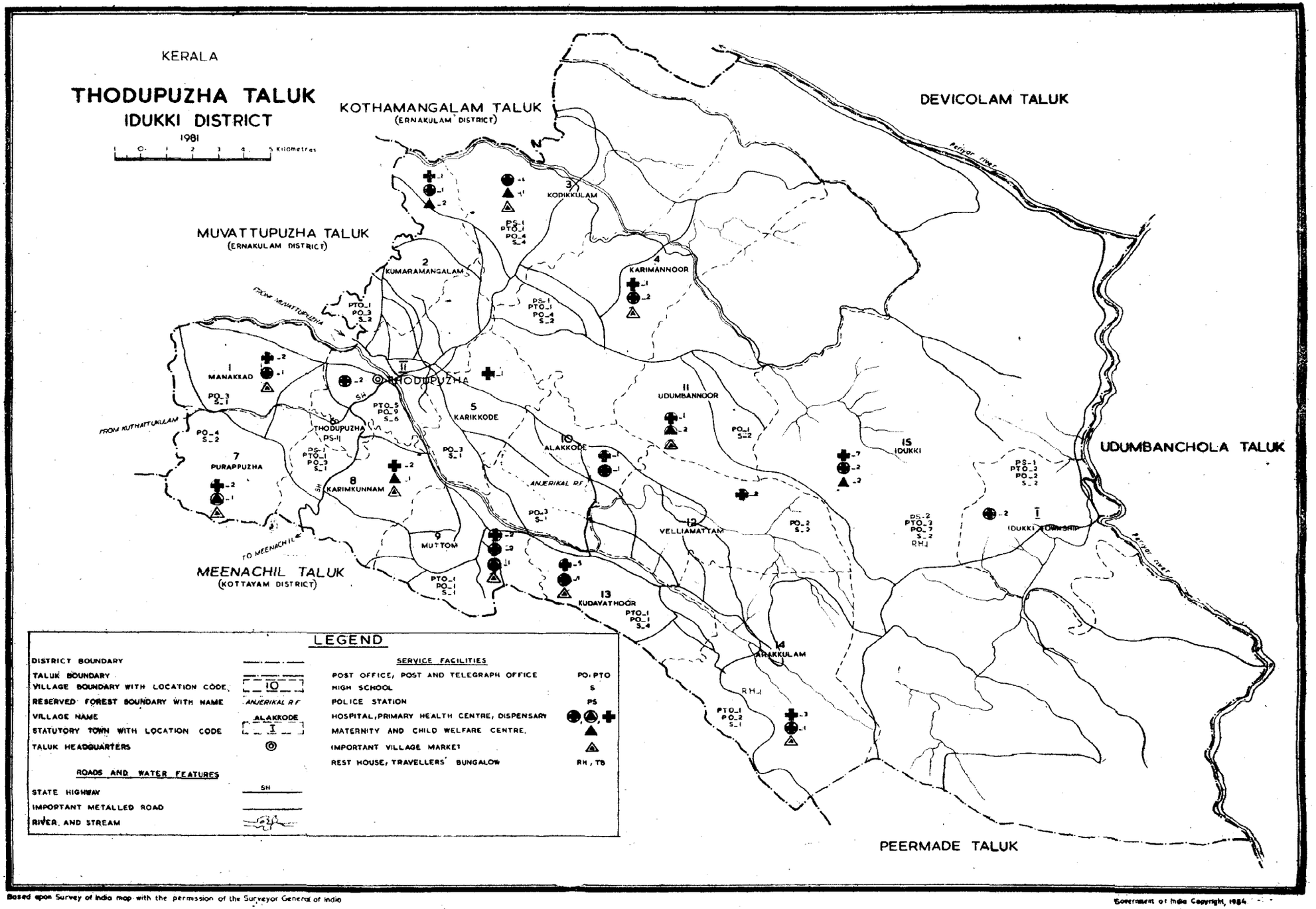
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# THODUPUZHA TALUK

## LIST OF VILLAGES AND TOWNS—THODUPUZHA TALUK, 1981

(In alphabetical order)

| *Sl. No.* | *Village* | *Code* | *Area in Sq. km.* | *Population* |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| 1. | Alakkode | 10 | 26·61 | 9,628 |
| 2. | Arakkulam | 14 | 68·21 | 16,088 |
| 3. | Idukki (P) | 15 | 523·64 | 33,266 |
| 4. | Karikkode (P) | 5 | 21·66 | 11,777 |
| 5. | Karimannoor | 4 | 36·03 | 19,263 |
| 6. | Karimkunnam (P) | 8 | 21·75 | 10,991 |
| 7. | Kodikkulam | 3 | 41·20 | 31,528 |
| 8. | Kudayathoor | 13 | 20·94 | 9,108 |
| 9. | Kumaramangalam (P) | 2 | 20·64 | 12,087 |
| 10. | Manakkad (P) | 1 | 19·83 | 11,860 |
| 11. | Muttom | 9 | 25·44 | 9,741 |
| 12. | Purappuzha | 7 | 23·54 | 11,150 |
| 13. | Thodupuzha (P) | 6 | 0·92 | 417 |
| 14. | Udumbannoor | 11 | 30·94 | 19,241 |
| 15. | Velliamattam | 12 | 28·35 | 15,648 |
| | *Town* | | | |
| | Idukki (TS) | I | 32·00 | 8,886 |
| | Thodupuzha (M) | II | 35·43 | 35,743 |




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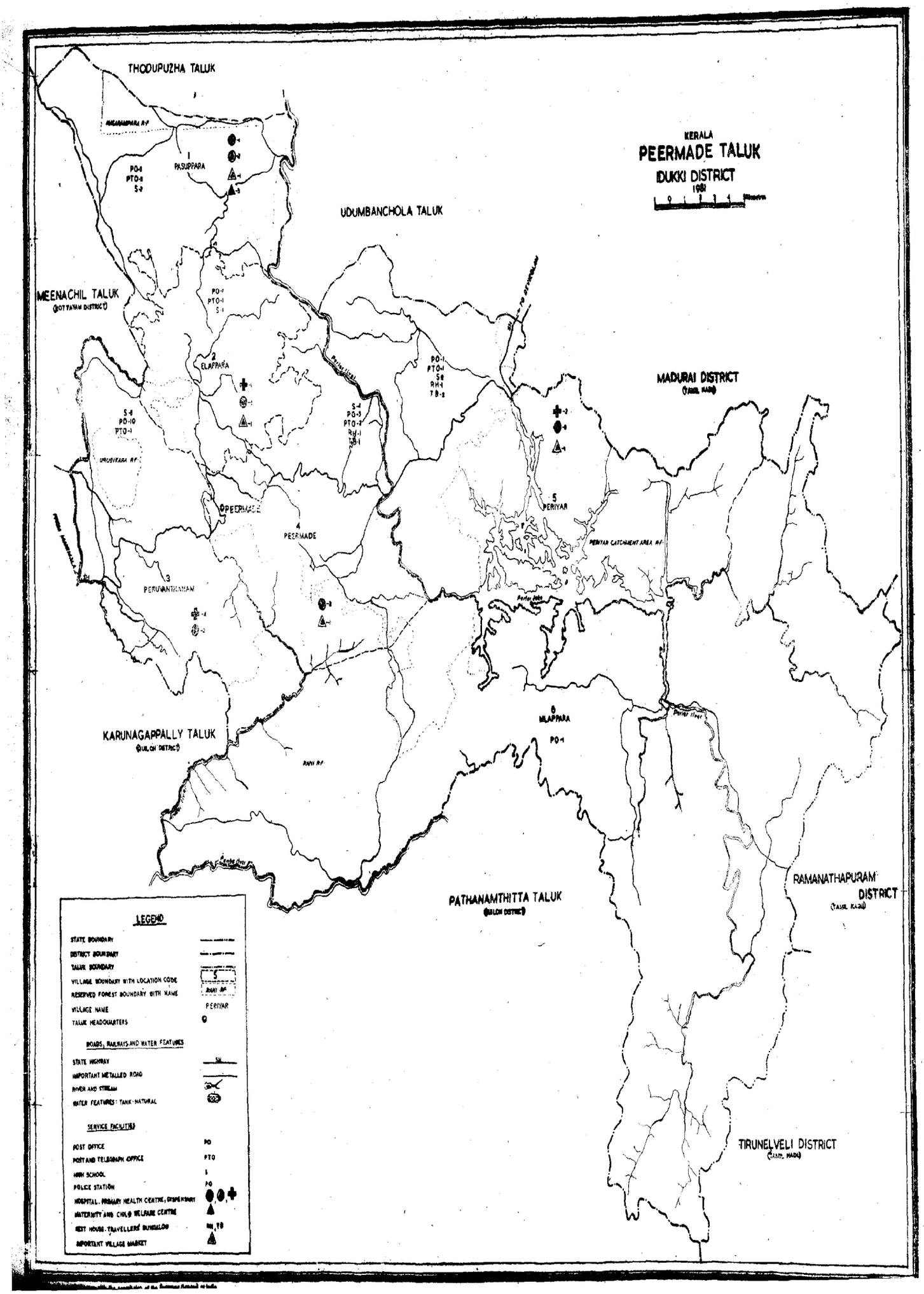
# PEERMADE TALUK

## LIST OF VILLAGES AND TOWNS—PEERMADE TALUK, 1981

(In alphabetical order)

| *Sl. No.* | *Village* | *Code* | *Area in sq. km.* | *Population* |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| 1. | Elappara | 2 | 69·54 | 28,205 |
| 2. | Mlappara | 6 | 614·58 | 3,449 |
| 3. | Pasuppara | 1 | 111·23 | 28,268 |
| 4. | Peermade | 4 | 144·77 | 38,826 |
| 5. | Periyar | 5 | 254·43 | 46,707 |
| 6. | Peruvanthanam | 3 | 113·27 | 29,134 |

*Town*—Nil


KERALA
PEERMADE TALUK
IDUKKI DISTRICT
1981
THODUPUZHA TALUK
UDUMBANCHOLA TALUK
MEENACHIL TALUK
(KOTTAYAM DISTRICT)
MADURAI DISTRICT
(TAMIL NADU)
KARUNAGAPPALLY TALUK
(QUILON DISTRICT)
PATHANAMTHITTA TALUK
(QUILON DISTRICT)
RAMANATHAPURAM DISTRICT
(TAMIL NADU)
TIRUNELVELI DISTRICT
(TAMIL NADU)
1 PASUPPARA
2 ELAPPARA
3 PERUVANTHANAM
4 PEERMADE
5 PERIYAR
6 MLAPPARA
PEERMADE
PERIYAR CATCHMENT AREA RF
RANI RF
LEGEND
STATE BOUNDARY
DISTRICT BOUNDARY
TALUK BOUNDARY
VILLAGE BOUNDARY WITH LOCATION CODE
RESERVED FOREST BOUNDARY WITH NAME
VILLAGE NAME
TALUK HEADQUARTERS
ROADS, RAILWAYS AND WATER FEATURES
STATE HIGHWAY
IMPORTANT METALLED ROAD
RIVER AND STREAM
WATER FEATURES : TANK - NATURAL
SERVICE FACILITIES
POST OFFICE
POST AND TELEGRAPH OFFICE
HIGH SCHOOL
POLICE STATION
HOSPITAL - PRIMARY HEALTH CENTRE, DISPENSARY
MATERNITY AND CHILD WELFARE CENTRE
REST HOUSE - TRAVELLERS BUNGALOW
IMPORTANT VILLAGE MARKET

# ANALYTICAL NOTE


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| Introduction to the District | 8 |
| Analysis of data | 14 |

# ANALYTICAL NOTE

## GENERAL

**Evolution and scope of the District Census Handbook**

The District Census Handbook was introduced for the first time in the 1951 census. The layout of the volume comprised of a short account of the district and the people, important census tables, rural statistics and urban statistics separately covering details of area, houses, population, number of literates, distribution of livelihood classes, the number of institutions; and general information on amenities etc. in respect of each village. The data for the area forming part of the present Kerala State were included in the District Census Handbooks of South Kanara and Malabar of Madras State and in the District Census Handbooks, for the districts of Trichur, Kottayam, Quilon and Trivandrum of the erstwhile Travancore–Cochin State.

2. A detailed procedure was adopted for the preparation of the District Census Handbooks in the 1961 census. The District Census Handbook was divided into three parts viz. Part–A dealing with the general description of the district, progress made during the last decade, review of population, literacy, employment, unemployment household economic data and gazetteer; Part–B covering census tables; and Part-C consisting of Village and Town Directory showing the amenties, Primary Census Abstract (PCA) and the number of industrial establishments according to type'. At the time of the 1961 census, there were 9 districts in the state viz. Cannanore, Kozhikode, Palghat, Trichur, Ernakulam, Kottayam, Alleppey, Quilon and Trivandrum and for each district a separate volume was published.

3. In the 1971 census, the content of District Census Handbook was modified. It comprised of three parts–part A comprising of the Town and Village Directory, Part–B Village and Town Primary Census Abstract and Part–C Census tables. Of these, Parts A and B were combined and published as one volume and Part–C as another volume. The presentation of Panchayat and Community Development Block PCA was a special feature of the DCH of 1971. There were 10 districts (Cannanore, Kozhikode, Malappuram, Palghat, Trichur, Ernakulam, Kottayam, Alleppey, Quilon and Trivandrum) at the time of the 1971 census (i.e. 1st April 1971). On 26th January 1972, a new district, Idukki, was formed carving out portions of Ernakulam and Kottayam districts. To cater the needs of the data users, a special volume on Idukki was also published subsequently.

4. In the 1981 census, the District Census Handbook for each district is brought out in one volume comprised of two Parts—Part—A Village and Town Directory and Part–B Primary Census Abstract. At the outset, an analytical note is given which depicts a general background on the district and the analytical results on the statements and tables included in the volume. It is hoped to serve as a useful reference book for administrators, planners and scholars.

**Village Directory**

5- The Village Directory included in this volume gives the amenities available in each village in respect of educational, medical, drinking water, markets, power supply, post and telegraph, communications, approach to villages, places of archaeological and religious interest and distribution of land use area. A consolidated abstract of all these amenities for each taluk is presented as an Appendix in Section I. Land utilisation data in respect of census towns (villages), list of villages where no amenities are available and taluk-wise list of villages according to the proportion of SC/ST population by ranges are the other appendices inclued in Section I.

6. The amenites available in the rural areas of the district are presented in the Village Directory. If an amenity is not available in the referent village, the distance, in broad ranges, from the nearest place where the amenity is available is given. The restructuring of the formats for the 1981 District Census Handbook is intended to incorporate more data on infrastructural aspects in relation to amenities useful for rural planning. Some new items of information such as adult literacy centres, primary health sub-centres have been added in the present volume as compared to 1971.

**Town Directory**

7. The Town Directory data are presented in six statements in which the towns are arranged in alphabetical order within the district. These statements include status of towns (ie. corporation, municipal, cantonment, township, non-municipal)



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population for the period 1901 to 1981, physical aspects, location, municipal finance, civic and other amenities, educational, medical, recreational and cultural facilities and trade, commerce, industry and banking etc.

8. Part—B consists of the Primary Census Abstract (PCA). PCA comprises of basic population data(i.e. population, number of SC and ST, literates, workers and their categories and non-workers) upto the level of desom for rural areas and wards for census towns. Another salient feature of the 1981 census is the introduction of an additional PCA on Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes. In addition, the Community Development Block and Panchayat PCA are also presented in the DCH volumes of Kerala.

## Census Concepts

### Rural-urban areas

9. The classification of rural and urban areas adopted in census is as follows. Urban areas comprise of statutory towns and non-municipal towns (census towns). It may, however, be noted that panchayats include non-municipal towns also. The concepts of urban and rural adopted in the 1981 census are given below:

### Urban

(*i*) *Statutory towns.*—all places with local authority like corporations, municipalities, cantonments, notified town areas etc. irrespective of whether they satisfy the criterion laid down under item (*ii*) below:

(*ii*) *Census towns.*—all other places which satisfy the following criteria:

(*a*) A minimum population of 5,000;

(*b*) A density of population of at least 400 per sq. km. (1,000 per sq. mile) and

(*c*) At least 75 per cent of the male working population engaged in non-agricultural pursuits.

10. Accordingly, in the 1981 census in Kerala, all statutory towns were treated as towns irrespective of whether they satisfied the three-fold criteria or not. The criteria were then strictly applied to all revenue villages based on the 1971 census data and all villages which satisfied the criteria were treated as Census towns. Census towns (non-municipal towns) are places treated as towns only for the purpose of census. In the present census, industrial category III comprising of activities like fishing, livestock, hunting, plantations and orchards etc., was treated as allied agricultural activity and was not treated as a non-agricultural occupation for the purpose of the third criterion mentioned above. Thus, the third criterion was calculated with reference to the figures for working categories IV to IX given in the Primary Census Abstract of the 1971 Census.

### Rural

11. It is rather difficult to give a precise definition for rural area. The urban areas were defined in each census and all the residuary portion is treated as rural. Since varying definitions were followed for urban areas in each census, the composition of rural areas also varied from census to census.

### Urban Agglomeration

12. The concept of urban agglomerations adopted for the first time in the 1971 census was an improvement of the concept of *town group* adopted in the 1961 census. The same urban agglomeration concept has been continued in the 1981 census. An urban agglomeration is a continuous urban spread consisting of a town and its adjoining urban outgrowths or two or more physically contiguous towns together with continuous well recognized urban outgrowths, if any, of such towns. For example, around a core city or statutory town there might have come up sizable and well-established urban appendages like railway colonies, university campuses, ports, military camps etc., which are part of a continuous urban spread though outside the statutory limits of the core city or town. While such outgrowths will fall in the adjoining revenue village, it will not be realistic to treat such urban outgrowths as rural units. At the same time, each such individual area by itself may not satisfy the minimum population limit to qualify to be treated as an independent urban unit. Such areas deserve to be reckoned along with the core town and the continuous urban spread inlcuding the core town and such urban outgrowths are treated as an urban agglomeration. The constituents of an urban agglomeration should satisfy the conditions of urbanisation, contiguity and viability. These are the general principles based on which urban agglomerations are formed.

13. The following are the possible different situations in which urban agglomerations would be constituted:

(*i*) A city or town with a continuous growth which is outside the statutory town limits but coming within the boundaries of the adjoining village or villages.

(*ii*) Two or more adjoining towns with their outgrowths

(*iii*) A city and one or more adjoining towns with their outgrowths all of which form a continuous spread.

14. The area constituting an urban agglomeration may keep on changing from census to census depending upon the changing boundaries of the statutorily notified main urban unit as well as the extent of other urban out-growths. However, only those which are actually contiguous are treated as part of an agglomeration and not areas which are not contiguous now but which are expected to form a continuous urban spread some time in the future. The intention in delineating the urban agglomeration is to take into account the present urban spread only (The potentiality of development of urban growth in the next decade or two is covered separately under the concept of *Standard Urban Area*).

15. Urban agglomerations were formed for the first time in Kerala in the 1981 census. However in Idukki District there is no urban agglomeration.

STANDARD URBAN AREA

16. Another concept developed in the 1971 census for tabulation of census data was that of the standard urban area. The essential requirements of a Standard Urban Area are:

(*i*) it should have a core town of a minimum population size of 50,000,

(*ii*) the contiguous areas made up of other urban as well as rural administrative units should have close mutual socio-economic links with the core town, and

(*iii*) the probabilities are that this entire area will get fully urbanized in a period of two to three decades.

The intention was if data for the standard urban area were to be made available upto 1991, it is likely to yield much more reliable and meaningful picture to study urbanization around large urban nucleii. In the 1971 census, 13 standard urban areas were formed in the State. All these SUAs continued in the 1981 census. Details of SUA are available in Part II–A—General Population Tables.

CENSUS HOUSE

17. A census house is a building or part of a building having a separate main entrance from the road or common courtyard or staircase, etc., used or recognised as a separate unit. It may be occupied or vacant. It may be used for a residential or non-residential purpose or both.

HOUSEHOLD

18. A household is a group of persons who commonly live together and would take their meals from a common kitchen unless the exigencies of work prevented any of them from doing so. There may be a household of persons related by blood or household of unrelated persons or having a mix of both. Examples of unrelated households are boarding houses, messes, hostels, residential hotels, rescue homes, jails, ashrams, etc. These are called 'Institutional households'. There may be one member households, 2 member households or multi-member households. For census purposes, each one of these types is regarded as a 'household'.

**Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes**

19. The 1956 order was amended by the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes Orders (Amendment) Act, 1976 (No. 108 of 1976) and it was this revised list which was adopted in the 1981 census. The revised list is given below:

**SCHEDULED CASTES**

1. Adi Andhra (ആദി ആന്ധ്ര)
2. Adi Dravida (ആദി ദ്രാവിഡ)
3. Adi Karnataka (ആദി കർണ്ണാടക)
4. Ajila (അജില)
5. Arunthathiyar (അരുന്ധതിയാർ)
6. Ayyanavar (അയ്യനവർ)
7. Baira (ബൈര)
8. Bakuda (ബകുഡ)
9. Bandi (ബാൻഡി)
10. Bathada (ബതട)
11. Bellara (ബല്ലാര)
12. Bharatar (ഭരതർ)
13. Boyan (ബോയൻ) [Excluding the areas comprising the Malabar district as specified by sub-section (2) of section 5 of the States Reorganisation Act, 1956 (37 of 1956)]
14. Chakkiliyan (ചക്കിലിയൻ)
15. Chamar, Muchi (ചാമർ, മുച്ചി)
16. Chandala (ചണ്ഡാല)
17. Cheruman (ചെറുമൻ)
18. Domban (ഡോംബൻ)
19. Gavara (ഗവര)
20. Godagali (ഗൊഡഗാളി)
21. Godda (ഗൊഡ)
22. Gosangi (ഗോസാംഗി)
23. Hasla (ഹസ്ല)
24. Holeya (ഹൊളയ)
25. Kadaiyan (കടൈയൻ)
26. Kakkalan (കക്കാലൻ)
27. Kalladi (കല്ലാടി)
28. Kanakkan, Padanna (കണക്കൻ, പടന്ന)
29. Karimpalan (കരിംപാലൻ)
30. Kavara (കവര)
31. Koosa (കൂസ)
32. Kootan, Koodan (കൂടൻ, കൂഡൻ)
33. Kudumban (കുടുംബൻ)
34. Kuravan, Sidhanar (കുറവൻ, സിദ്ധനർ)
35. Maila (മൈല)
36. Malayan (മലയൻ) [In the areas comprising the Malabar district as specified by sub-section (2) of section 5 of the States Reorganisation Act, 1956 (37 of 1956)]
37. Mannan (മണ്ണാൻ)
38. Mavilan (മാവിലൻ)
39. Moger (മോഗർ)
40. Mundala (മുണ്ടാല)
41. Nalkeyava (നാളകേയവ)
42. Nalkadaya (നൽക്കടയ)
43. Nayadi (നായാടി)
44. Padannan (പടന്നൻ)
45. Pallan (പള്ളൻ)



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46. Palluvan (പള്ളുവൻ)
47. Pambada (പംബാട)
48. Panan (പാണൻ)
49. Panchama (പഞ്ചമ)
50. Paraiyan, Parayan, Sambavar (പറൈയൻ, പറയൻ, സാമ്പവർ)
51. Paravan (പരവൻ)
52. Pathiyan (പതിയാൻ)
53. Perumannan (പെരുമണ്ണാൻ)
54. Pulayan, Cheramar (പുലയൻ, ചേരമർ)
55. Pulaya Vettuvan (പുലയ വേട്ടുവൻ)
56. Puthirai Vannan (പുതിരൈ വണ്ണാൻ)
57. Raneyar (റണെയർ)
58. Samagara (സമഗാര)
59. Samban (സാംബൻ)
60. Semman (സെമ്മാൻ)
61. Thandan (തണ്ടാൻ)
62. Thoti (തോട്ടി)
63. Vallon (വള്ളോൻ)
64. Valluvan (വള്ളുവൻ)
65. Vannan (വണ്ണാൻ)
66. Velan (വേലൻ)
67. Vetan (വേടൻ)
68. Vettuvan (വേട്ടുവൻ)

**SCHEDULED TRIBES**

1. Adiyan (അടിയാൻ)
2. Arandan (അരണ്ടൻ)
3. Eravallan (ഇരവാലൻ)
4. Hill Pulaya (ഹിൽ പുലയൻ)
5. Irular, Irulan (ഇരുളർ, ഇരുളൻ)
6. Kadar (കാടർ)
7. Kammara (കമ്മാര) [In the areas comprising the Malabar district as specified by sub-section (2) of Section 5 of the States Reorganisation Act, 1956 (37 of 1956)]
8. Kanikaran, Kanikkar (കാണിക്കാരൻ, കാണിക്കാർ)
9. Kattunayakan (കാട്ടുനായിക്കൻ)
10. Kochu Velan (കൊച്ചു വേലൻ)
11. Konda Kapus (കൊണ്ടകപ്പുസ്)
12. Kondareddis (കൊണ്ടറെഡ്ഡി)
13. Koraga (കൊരഗ)
14. Kota (കൊട)
15. Kudiya, Melakudi (കുടിയ, മേലക്കുടി)
16. Kurichiyan (കുറിച്ചിയൻ)
17. Kurumans (കുറുമൻ)
18. Kurumbas (കുറുംബാസ്)
19. Maha Malasar (മഹാമലസർ)
20. Malai Arayan (മല അരയൻ)
21. Malai Pandaram (മലപണ്ടാരം)
22. Malai Vedan (മലവേടൻ)
23. Malakkuravan (മലക്കുറവൻ)
24. Malasar (മലസർ)
25. Malayan (മലയൻ) [Excluding the areas comprising the Malabar district as specified by sub-section (2) of section 5 of the States Reorganisation Act, 1956 (37 of 1956)]
26. Malayarayar (മല അരയർ)
27. Mannan (മന്നാൻ)
28. Marati (മറാട്ടി) (In Hosdurg and Kasargod taluks of Cannanore district)
29. Muthuvan, Mudugar, Muduvan (മുതുവാൻ, മുഡുഗർ, മുഡുവൻ)
30. Palleyan (പള്ളെയൻ)
31. Palliyan (പള്ളിയൻ)
32. Palliyar (പള്ളിയാർ)
33. Paniyan (പണിയൻ)
34. Ulladan (ഉള്ളാടൻ)
35. Uraly (ഊരാളി)

20. Substantial changes have occurred in the 1981 list as compared to the 1971 list by way of addition of new castes/tribes which satisfy the prescribed criteria, deletion of certain castes/tribes which do not satisfy the criteria, transfer from the caste list to the tribe list and *vice versa*, removal of area restrictions, etc. The following are the changes between the lists adopted in the 1971 census and 1981 census.

(*i*) 7 Scheduled Castes (Boyan, Chakkiliyan, Kuravan or Sidhanar, Nayadi, Pallan, Paraiyan or Parayan or Sambavar and Valluvan) and 6 Scheduled Tribes (Irular or Irulan, Kadar, Kammara, Malayan, Marati and Muthuvan or Mudugar or Muduvan) have no change in the areal restrictions from 1971 to 1981 while the remaining 61 Scheduled Castes and 29 Scheduled Tribes have undergone changes in areal jurisdiction as per the revised list.

(*ii*) In the lists of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes adopted in the 1971 census, 'Ulladan' was a Scheduled Caste and 'Ulladan (Hill dwellers)' was a Scheduled Tribe. As per the revised list, Ulladan has been deleted from the Scheduled Castes list and the name of the tribe 'Ulladan (Hill dwellers)' has been changed as 'Ulladan'.

(*iii*) Uraly was a Scheduled Caste as well as a Scheduled Tribe in 1971. But Uraly has now been deleted from the list of Scheduled Castes and retained only under Scheduled Tribe.

(*iv*) 2 Scheduled Tribes viz. Malayekandi and Vishavan which had no population in 1971 have now been deleted from the list of Scheduled Tribes.

(*v*) While 'Pulayans' came under both Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in 1971, they no longer come under Scheduled Tribe as per the 1976 revised list and are only Scheduled Castes.

21. On a comparison of the figures of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes for 1971 with those of 1981, it can be seen that the deletion of Pulayan from the list of Scheduled Tribes and the removal of the area restriction for Pulayan under Scheduled Castes have resulted in a substantial fall in the Scheduled Tribe population and increase in the Scheduled Caste population in the state, especially in the erstwhile Malabar region.

**Literacy**

22. A person who can both read and write with understanding in any language was taken as a literate. A person could merely read but could not write was not a literate. It was also not necessary that a person

who was a literate should have received any formal education or should have passed any minimum educational standard. All children below the age of 4 years or less were treated as illiterates, even if they are school-going children and might have picked up reading and writing a few odd words.

**Economic questions in the 1981 census**

(*a*) QUESTIONS IN THE INDIVIDUAL SLIP (UNIVERSAL)

23. Following are the economic questions in the Individual Slip (Universal) which were canvassed in all areas and filled up for all individuals at the time of the 1981 census.

Q.14A. Worked any time at all last year?

Yes

No (H/ST/R/D/B/I/O)

Q·14B. If yes in 14A, did you work for major part of last year? Yes (1)/ No (2)

Q·15A. Main activity last year?

Yes in 14B (C/AL/HHI/OW)

No in 14B (H/ST/D/R/B/I/O)

If HHI/OW in 15A.

(*i*) Name of establishment
(*ii*) Description of work
(*iii*) Nature of industry, trade or service
(*iv*) Class of worker

Q·15B. 14B Yes—Any other work any time last year?

Yes (C/AL/HHI/OW)/No

14B No—Work done any time last year? (C/AL/HHI/OW)

If HHI/OW in 15B

(*i*) Name of establishment
(*ii*) Description of work
(*iii*) Nature of industry, trade or service
(*iv*) Class of worker

Q·16. If No in 14A or 14B, seeking/available for work?

Yes (1)/No (2)

(*b*) QUESTIONS AND THEIR IMPLICATIONS

24. The first question 14A in 1981 is intended to divide the population into two basic streams based on a liberal definition of work. Work was defined as participation in any economically productive activity. Such participation may be physical or mental in nature. Work involved not only actual work but also effective supervision of work. The reference period was the preceding one year. Question 14A was intended to find out whether a person had done any work at all during the last year or whether he did not work at all and if it was the latter, how the person spent his time as a non-worker. The question was expected to net all workers irrespective of the quantum of their contribution to economic activity. In other words, full-time workers, part-time workers and marginal workers were netted by this question. This question also gave the number of persons who belong to the non-worker category of H (Household duties), ST (Students), D (Dependents), R (Retired or Rentier persons), B (Beggars, Vagrants etc.), I (Inmates of institutions) and O (Other non-workers) recorded in Question 14A, to assertain whether the person had worked for the major part of the year. All persons who had worked for 183 days or six months or more were treated as having worked for the major part of the year. Question 15A wsa intended to elicit information on the details of the main activity (working or non-working) in which he was engaged during the major part of the year. In Q. 15B, details of secondary work, if any, for workers (Yes in 14B) and marginal work for all persons did not work for the major part (No in 14B) were collected. Q. 16 i.e., 'seeking work or available for work' was asked of all persons who had no work at all for the entire year (No in Q. 14A) and no work during major part of the year (No in 14B). In order of the questions was designed after a pilot study (in 1978) and two pretests (in 1978 and 1979), the intention being to net all full-time workers, marginal workers, persons having secondary work and persons seeking or available for work.

**Main workers, marginal workers and non-workers**

25. The tables presented in this paper relate to main workers, marginal workers and non-workers. The concepts on these terms are briefly indicated below:

(*i*) *Main workers.*—The main workers are those who have worked for major part of the year preceding the enumeration. In other words, those for whom the answer would have been 'yes' in Q. 14A and 'yes (1)' in Q. 14B of the Individual Slip (Universal) are categorised as main workers. Workers are further divided into cultivators, agricultural labourers, those engaged in household industry and other workers based on the information available in Q. 15A.

(*ii*) *Marginal workers.*—Marginal workers are those who have worked any time at all in the year preceding the enumeration but have not worked for the major part of the year. In other words marginal workers would be those for whom the entry in Q. 14A of the Individual Slip (Universal) is 'yes' and the entry in Q. 14B of the slip is No (2).

The type of the work in which the marginal workers were engaged is collected through Q. 15B of the Individual Slip (Universal) but at this stage data on such marginal workers have not been generated.

(*iii*) *Non-workers*.—Non workers are those for whom the answer is 'No' in Q. 14A of the Individual Slip (Universal). They are persons who have not worked any time at all in the year preceding the enumeration period.

(*iv*) *Work participation rate*.—The term 'work-participation rate' used in this census refers to the proportion of workers to total population and *not* the proportion of the labour force to total population, though the latter is often the conventional usage. This distinction has to be noted while referring to the figures given in this volume. Again, as per the definitions of main workers, marginal workers and non-workers, these are exclusive categories and hence if the number under the 3 categories are added together one will arrive at the total population itself.

(*c*) RELATIONSHIP WITH THE INDUSTRIAL CATEGORIES ADOPTED IN THE 1981 AND 1971 CENSUSES

26. The correspondence of the respective categories of workers in the 1981 and 1971 censuses for the presentation of PCA in the 1971 census are given below:

| *1981 Census* | *Related industrial category adopted in the 1971 census* |
|---|---|
| Cultivator (C) | Category I |
| Agricultural Labourer (AL) | ,, II |
| Household Industry (HHI) | ,, V (a) |
| Other workers (OW) | ,, III, IV, V (b) and VI to IX |

## INTRODUCTION TO THE DISTRICT

27. Idukki, one of the mountainous district of the State is bounded on the north by Mukundapuram taluk of Trichur district of Kerala State and Pollachi and Udumalpet taluk of Coimbatore District of Tamil Nadu on the east by Kodaikanal and Uthumapalayam taluks of Madurai District and Srivilliputhur taluk of Ramanathapuram District of Tamil Nadu on the south by Pathanamthitta taluk of Quilon District and on the west by Kanjirappally and Meenachil taluks of Kottayam District and Muvattupuzha, Kothamangalam and Kunnathunadu taluks of Ernakulam District. This district lies between latitude 9°15′ and 10°21′ north and longitude 76°37′ and 77°25′ east.

### Brief History

28. The early history of the district is obscure and there is no clear evidence about the Paleolithic age. The burials in the high ranges dates back to the megalithic period. The buriel vaults called Pandukuzhies the menhirs and dolmens found in the Anchanad valley in Devicolam taluk substantiate this argument. The excavations of the Archaeological department in Marayoor (in the Anchanad valley) Thangalkkal near Vandiperiyar Bison valley and Thondimalai show distinct characteristics of the prehistoric civilization and it is believed that these regions had well-developed civilization.

29. Some historians believe that Kuzhumur, the Capital of Sangam age is the present Kumily in Peermade taluk. During 800–1102 A.D. the high ranges consisting of the present Devicolam, Udumbanchola and Peermade taluks was part of the Kingdom of Vempolinad. By about 1100 A. D. Vempolinad was split into two Kingdoms viz. Vadakkumkur and Thekkumkur. By 1600 A.D, Kizhumalainad was merged with Vadakkumkur and thereafter Karikode also became the residence of Vadakkumkur Rajas, Vadakumkur was for a long period subordinate to Perumpadappu Swaroopam. The Dutch East India Company was attracted by the varied spices of the high ranges. In the early period the Dutch East India Company had trade contracts with the Tekkumkur Rajas for spices like pepper, Cinnamon etc. Manavikrama Kulasekhara, who reached Vadakkumkur as a refugee from the Pandyan Kingdom purchased a tract of land next to the hills known as Poonjar from the Thekkumkur Raja. For this he got the assistance from the Vadakkumkur Raja. Later Manavikrama Kulasekhara obtained all the rights of a King, which empowered him to ascend to the position of Manavikrama's coronations as the Poonjar Raja. During the 15th century an extensive area of the high ranges stretching from Peermade to Devicolam, which forms a major portion of the present Idukki District, became under the control of the Poonjar Raja. The Poonjar family became a part of Travancore when Thekkumkur and Vadakkumkur were annexed by Marthandavarma in 1749–50. After that this tract was part of the Travancore State and its history associated with the history of Travancore. The participation in the freedom struggle and responsible Government by the people of the district is less as compared to other parts of the state.

At the turn of the century Cardamom hill was one of the four revenue divisions in the princely state of Travancore. This separate revenue division was formed for magesterial, general planting and census purposes. In 1909 a fifth division in the state viz. Devicolam was newly carved out taking regions of adjoining taluks of Kottayam division and the Cardamom hills. During the decade 1911–1921 some area of Devicolam Division was transfered to Kottayam division and the pruned Devicolam division was renamed as highrange division. In the next decade there was no worth mentioning changes in jourisdiction. However during the period 1931–41 the high range division was amalgamated with the northern division. There was no major change in jurisdiction till September 1956. On 1st October, 1956 a taluk Udumbanchola was newly carved out. The boundaries of the district continue to be the same till the formation of Idukki district.

**Jurisdictional changes since 1956**

30. Idukki district came into existence on 26th January 1972 as per the Government notification No. 54131/C2/71/RD, dated 24th January 1972 consisting of Devicolam, Udumbanchola and Peermade taluks of the erstwhile Kottayam district and Thodupuzha taluk (excluding Kalloorkad village and portion of Manjalloor village included in Manjalloor and Kalloorkad panchayats) of the erstwhile Ernakulam district. The present Idukki district consists of four taluks viz., Devicolam, Udumbanchola, Peermade and Thodupuzha taluks. No change in jurisdiction has taken place since the formation of Idukki district.

**Administrative units**

31. For administrative convenience there are two administrative system viz. revenue and local self Government. Under the revenue system the district is divided into two revenue divisions i.e. Devicolam revenue division constituting of three taluks viz. Devicolam, Udumbanchola and Peermade and Idukki revenue divisions comprising of Thodupuzha taluk. These taluks are sub-divided into 42 villages and 265 karas. The urban areas of the district as per the 1981 Census consist of 2 towns (viz. Idukki township and Thodupuzha municipal town). However, it may be noted that Idukki township was treated as census town though it was not formerly declared as a statutory by the State Government. Portion of Idukki village of Thodupuzha taluk and portion of Kalkoontal village of Udumbanchola taluk constitute the Idukki township. There are 4 development blocks and 46 panchayats. 7 villages are partly falling in urban areas and partly in rural areas. The villages and town in each taluk are distributed as follows:

TABLE 1

**VILLAGES AND TOWNS AS ON 1st MARCH 1981**

| District/ Taluks | Total villages | No. of villages falling in | | | | Number of towns | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Rural areas | | Urban areas | | Statutory towns | Census towns |
| | | Wholly | Partly | Wholly | Partly | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| **Idukki** | **42** | **35** | **7** | .. | **7** | **2** | .. |
| 1. Devicolam | 9 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2. Udumbanchola | 12 | 11 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. |
| 3. Thodupuzha | 15 | 9 | 6 | .. | 6 | 2* | .. |
| 4. Peermade | 6 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

* A small portion of Idukki township falls in Udumbanchola taluk.

**Topography**

32. The district has many unique geographical characteristics and has an undulating topography. Anamudi in the Kannan Devan hills village of Devicolam taluk has the highest peak south of Himalayas. Major portion of the district lies in the mountainous tract of the western Ghats with high hills and deep valleys. A small western portion of Thodupuzha taluk has plains.

(a) MOUNTAINS

33. Anamudi, the highest peak 2659 m. lies in this tract. The other important mountains are Eravimala, Tathumala, Chenthavara, Kumarickal, Karimkulam, Devimala, Anchanad, Sabarimala, Karimala, Perumalmala, Ghudoormala, Vattavada, Kundala and Devicolam. Moreover, there are many outlaying mountains and hills of varying heights. The high ranges are covered with deep valleys, and dense forests and have several plateaus.

(b) RIVERS

34. Periyar and its tributaries, Thodupuzha and pambar are the rivers of the district. Of these, Pambar is an east flowing river.

45. Periyar (229 km.) the second longest river in the state traverses through all the taluks of the district. It originates from the Sivagiri peak in the South-Eastern part of the district at an elevation of 2,560 m. above the mean sea level. It is harnessed at various points in its courses for generating power besides irrigation purposes. Originating from dense forest it traverses through immense cliff of rocks and is joined by Mullayar after a course of 10 miles northward. Then it turns due west flowing about 17 km. in the sandy bed through a gorge 11 km. away from Mullayar



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Thavalam where a dam has been built by Madras Government for the irrigation of land in the vaiga-valley. After winding course from the dam it traverses through Vandiperiyar, Peermade, Elappara and Pasuppara villages of Peermade taluk. Then it takes its course through the boundary of Thodupuzha and Udumbanchola taluks and touches Chakkuppallam, Ayyappancoil, Kalkoonthal and Konnathady villages of Udumbanchola taluk and Mannamkandam village of Devicolam taluk before entering into Ernakulam district. Its tributaries are Perumthura Aar, Kattappana Aar, Cheruthoni, Chittar, Perinjankutty Aar and Muthirapuzha Aar. There is a great water fall called Kokkampara where the water falls over a cliff of 31 metres high. It has a drainage area of 5283·6 sq. km. There are many hydro-electric projects on this river which caters the needs of power in the State. Of which Pallivassal, Idukki, Idamalayar are important.

36. Pambar, one of three east flowing rivers of the state has its origin near Benmore tea estates at an altitude of 6400 feet above mean sea level. It takes its course in a north-west direction to Nachivayal and enters the Tamil Nadu. Its main tributaries are Irarikulam Aar, Kanni Aar, Pallikkadu, Odai and Nasimuthu odai. The drainage area of this river in Kerala is 383 sq. km.

37. Thodupuzha river is a major tributary of Muvattupuzha river. Originating as streams from the hilly areas of Vettikunni, Pottambadi, Nedugani, Uppukunni and kodikallu hills it forms as a river when it joins Kadayathur stream near Thalayanad. There after it flows through plains and meets the Kaliyar after touching the Thodupuzha town. At Muvattupuzha it joins with the Kothamangalam river to form the Muvattupuzha river.

(c) Back Waters and Canals

38. There is no back waters or lakes in this district though some larger ponds are seen besides the dams at periyar, Idukki, Mattupetty, Kundala, Edamalayar etc. The canals are also few except those built for irrigation purposes.

**Climate**

39. Owing to the peculiar topography of the district the climate of the district varies considerably with the rest of the state. The western part of the region experiences moderate climate with varying temperature between 21°C to 27°C while the eastern part known as high ranges experiences a pleasant cold climate throughout the year. The climate at Munnar is extremely pleasant and the temperature is low throughout the year. As in the case of other districts of Kerala this district also has the benefit of south-west monsoon (Edavapathy) during June to September and north-east monsoon (Thulavarsham) during October to November. Rainfall is larger in the month of June and July. Since the north-eastern portion of the district (Marayur area) is on the eastern slope of the western ghats it has less rainfall.

**Forests**

40. The entire eastern side of the district is covered with forests and they fall in five forest divisions viz. Chalakudy, Malayattur, Munnar, Kottayam and Game sanctury. More than 45 per cent of the district are under forests. The copious rainfall result in having evergreen decidious tropical forests in the high ranges. The important types of trees found in the forests are Rose wood, Teak, Irul, Venga, Anjili, Karangely, Maruthu, Pyne, Nangu, Redcader, White cader etc. Besides, this region has also cardamom, tea, coffee, and rubber teak, eucaliptus and sugarcane plantations.

**Soils**

41. The soils of this district are classified into laterite, forest and hilly soils. The laterite soil occurs in the western sectors of Thodupuzha, Peermade and Devicolam taluks. The soil is porus and has poor retentive capacity and does not have vesicular structure peculiar to tree laterites and cannot be used for building stones. This soil is more fertile than poor laterite soil. The forest and hilly soils occur in Udumbanchola taluk and eastern sector of Devicolam, Peermade and Thodupuzha taluks. This soil is characterised by a surface layer of organic matter from forest growth. It is rich in nitrogen but extremely poor in bases due to heavy leaching. The phosphate content is very low. When the forests are cleared this soil gradually undergo laterisation. This is strongly acidic in reaction. The forest soil is suitable for plantation crops like cardamom, tea, rubber etc.

**Geology and Economic Minerals**

42. It is reported by some local experts that there are some deposits of iron ore, graphite, china clay, bauxite mica, precious stones etc. The Geological Survey of India has reported that there are some graphite deposits in Thodupuzha taluk. Granite deposits are found throughout the district.

**Agriculture and land use**

43. A major portion of this district is unsuitable for cultivation because of its undulating topography and non-availability or irrigation facilities. The total croped area of the district is 160,611 hectares in

1978-79. The important crops of this district are cardamom, tea, coffee, rubber, coconut, pepper, tapioca, paddy, potato, orange, etc. The cardamom, the queen of spices is cultivated mainly in Udumbanchola taluk followed by Devicolam and Peermade taluks. More than 80 per cent of the total crop area under cardamom of the state is in this district. The second important crop is tea which has about 200 estates extending to an area of about 24,082 hectares. Devicolam and Peermade together account majority of tea plantations. Rubber is cultivated mostly in Thodupuzha taluk followed by Peermade taluk. Coconut and pepper are other important crops which are cultivated in all the taluks. The other crops cultivated in this districts are paddy, tapioca, coffee, banana, arecanut, ginger, turmeric, cocoa, lemongrass, etc. The land-use pattern viz. forest, irrigated cultivable land, unirrigated cultivable land, culturable waste and area not available for cultivation based on village directory is discussed later.

**Irrigation**

44. The main source of water for irrigation is rainfall and the tail waters of the Hydro-electric projects. More than 23,000 hectares of land are irrigated. The waters from the hydro-electric projects are mainly used in the plains of the neighbouring districts. The irrigation in the district is mostly confined to the innumerable rivelets streams and natural ponds. Lift irrigation is also used for agricultural purposes in certain areas.

**Tenancy**

45. The land tenures of the district prior to the passing of Kerala Land Reforms Act, 1963 were jenmom, pandaravaka, verumpattam, pandaravaka kanom, service inams, varam, kuzhikanam, kudiyirippu, Kudikidappu, etc. But with the enactment of the Kerala Land Reforms Act, 1963 which came into effect from early 1970 these land tenures have lost their relevance. The Land Reforms Act of 1963 repealed the Kerala Agrairan Relations Act, 1960, the Malabar Tenancy Act, 1929, the Cochin Verumpattamdars Act VIII of 1118 (ME), the Madras Cultivating Tenants (Payment of Fair Rent) Act, 1956 and the Tavancore-Cochin Prevention of Eviction of Kudikidappukars Act, 1955, and enacted a single statute governing the relationship between landlord and tenant throughout the state. This Act amended subsequently caused to abolish the Jenmi-kudiyan system from the state and helped the tenants to become owners of lands. Kudikidappukars got the right of purchasing the houses where they were living along with 10 cents of land around it, paying the amount fixed by Government. A ceiling was fixed for the extent of land to be possessed and the land above ceiling was taken over by the Government and distributed to landless persons. Thus the Land Reforms Act has brought out revolutionary changes in the district.

**Animal husbandry**

46. The rearing of cattle and agriculture are closely associated and vast grazing lands and cool climate are suitable for cattle rearing. Livestock development programme implemented by the Department of Animal Husbandry and Dairy Development Department have made remarkable in roads into the increase of livestock. The Indo-Swiss project located at Mattupetty near Munnar and one at Kolahalemadu near Peermade have resulted in having improved varieties of cattle. Veterinary hospitals, dispensaries and sub-centres are functioning all over the district. According to the 1977 livestock census 5·89 per cent of the total livestock population of the state are in the district.

**Fisheries**

47. Since the district is located far away from the coastal line there is no scope for marine fishing. The fishing confined to rivers, ponds, reservoirs, etc.

**Electricity and Power**

48. Idukki is the district having the largest hydro-electric power potential. The Periyar river and its tributaries provide the required infrastructure for generating power. More than 50 per cent of the total consumption of power of the state is supplied by the Power projects of this district. The Pallivasal hydro-electric project commissioned in 1939 utilising the waters of Mudirapuzha river, the important tributary of Periyar, is the first power station of the State.

49. The Sengulam hydro-electric project is situated about 9 km. down stream of Pallivasal project in the Mudirapuzha river. 21·25 mw power is generated from this project. The Neriamangalam and Panniyar hydro-electric project are the other projects. However, by the commissioning of the Idukki hydro-electric project the power position of the state was considerably improved.

50. The Idukki Arch Dam is constructed across Periyar river in a narrow gorge between two granite hills, is the second highest in the country. The water spread of the Idukki reservoir is about 60 sq. km. and a height of 701 m. above mean sea level. The generators are located at Moolamattam, Idamalayar project across Idamalayar river, Lower Periyar hydro-electric project in the low reaches of Periyar just below Neriamangalam power station are the other projects under execution. According to the available information all the villages are electrified.

**Industry**

51. This hilly district is industrially backward due to the lack of transportation facilities. Tourism is treated as an industry of this region which causes the exploitation of the scenic beauty of the district. Raw-materials like rubber, forest products, spices etc. are in abundance here. But the infrastructural facilities are not available and hence there is no basic industries in this district. Tea industry is the main industry functioning in the district and most of the tea factories are located in the high ranges. Some minor industries are functioning only at Thodupuzha. The traditional industries of the state like coir industry and cashew industry are almost absent in this district. Having large forest tract bee keeping is popular in the hilly Panchayat of Udumbanchola taluk, Marayoor area of Devicolam taluk and the Game Sanctuary area of Peermade taluk. Small establishments on handicrafts, Handloom, Khadi and village industries are functioning in this district. The wood-based industries and manufacture of agricultural implements and processing of food articles are the other types of industries found in this region.

**Transport**

52. The district is industrially backward as large tract is covered under forests. There is the lack of transportation facilities also.

The major roads of this district are

1. Alwaye—Munnar road (via Neriamangalam and Adimali)
2. Kottayam—Kumily road (via Mundakkayam, Peruvanthanam, Kullikkanam and Peermade)
3. Munnar—Kumily road (via Devicolam, Udumbanchola, Nedumkandam, Puliyanmala and Vandanmettu)
4. Thodupuzha—Kattappana road (via Moolamattam, Kulamavu, Painavu and Idukki)
5. Adimali—Idukki road(via Kallarkutty, Panamkutty, Chelachuvadu and Cheruthoni)
6. Neriamangalam—Panamkutty road
7. Kattappana—Kuttikkanam road (via Elappara)
8. Munnar—Marayoor road (via Thalayar estate which leads to Udumelpet)
9. Munnar—Top station road (via Mattupetty which leads to Kodaikanal)
10. Pooppara—Bodimettu road which leads to Bodinaikannur
11. Kumily—Madurai road
12. Kothamangalam—Edamalayar road (via Bhoothathankettu)

53. This district has a net-work of minor roads connecting centres to centres most of which are not motorable in all seasons.

54. There are a number of village roads. Some of them are constructed by the Kerala Electricity Board connecting dams and power station of the hydro-electric projects. K.S.E.B. constructed main roads to Idukki from Moolamattam, Neriamangalam, Puliyanmala etc. in connection with the Idukki Hydro-electric project. There are no roads connecting the taluk headquarters. This district has neither rail nor air traffic facility.

## PLACES OF IMPORTANCE

**Chithirapuram (Devicolam taluk)**

55. Chithirapuram (Pallivasal village) is named after His Highness Sri Chithirathirunal Balaramavarma Maharaja of Travancore who visited this place on 1st March 1935. Situated about 12 kms. west of Munnar and 4 km. from the power house at Pallivasal at a height of 3,800 ft. above mean sea level. Chithirapuram is the seat of Government offices and quarters of the staff working in the Pallivasal hydro-electric project. There are 2 Government High Schools, a Government hospital, a Post and Telegraph office, 2 public call offices located in the place. Kunji Thanni Siva Temple is the major temple in the Kara.. Other religious institutions are St. George church, St. Sebastian church and Juma-at-mosque.

**Devicolam (Devicolam taluk)**

56. Devicolam (in Kannan Devan Hills village) the taluk headquarters is one of the oldest and finest hill station in Kerala and is located about 15 km south-east of Munnar. Devicolam is named after a small lake situated 5 km. from Munnar which is believed to have been used by Sita Devi, the consort of Lord Sree Rama. Devicolam, on the summit of high ranges, is the headquarters of Devicolam taluk. The important institutions located here are a Government high school, a Government hospital and a family welfare centre. The important place of worship is the Sastha Temple which is under the control of the Travancore Devaswom Board.

**Munnar**

57. Situated 115 km. east of Alwaye at an elevation of 1524 m. above the mean sea level, Munnar is at the confluence of three rivers viz. Kanthala Aar, Kanni Aar, Nallathanni Aar. It is a health resort especially in the summer season. Surrounded by the majestic evergreen hills and little rivelets tumbling down their sides this hill station is an enchanting scenary to everyone. Tea estates are seen everywhere in and

around Munnar. It is the centre of tea industry and also the headquarters of the Kannan Devan Hill Produce Company (now owned by Tata Tea Company). The Indo-Swiss project for the development of livestock is located at Mattupetty. Further up as the Top station which is connected by a rope way to Bodi-Naikannur railway station in Tamil Nadu. There are 2 high schools, 4 L.P. Schools, 3 allopathic hospitals, an ayurvedic dispensary and a veterinary hospital, 5 banks, 2 theatres, a telephone exchange and a post and telegraph office besides a temple dedicated to Lord Subramania and 2 churches and a mosque. The Eravikulam nationalpark famous for its Nilgiri Tahr is located in Raja malai and on the slopes of the Anamudi peak. It is an important tourist centre.

**Pallivasal (Devicolam taluk)**

58. Situated 29 km. from Munnar, Pallivasal rose to prominance in 1940 by the commissioning of the hydroelectric project utilising the waters of Mudirapuzha river, a tributary of Periyar. Apart from the power project and its offices there are 2 L.P. schools, 2 post offices and a church here.

**Kumily (Peermade taluk)**

59. Situated about 110 km. east of Kottayam—Kumily (in Periyar village) is an important place. It is connected with Munnar, Idukki, Madurai and Thekkady by good motorable road. Kumily is believed to be the capital of Chera Kings of the Sangam age known as Kuzhumur. In and around Kumily there are hill tribes, the main occupation being hunting in the nearby forests. The important institutions here are a high school, a middle school, a primary school, a government hospital and dispensaries, a veterinary hospital, a post office, a telegraph office, 2 banks and a theatre. The important places of worship are. Ammancoil dedicated to Bhagavathi, a church and a mosque. The famous old Mangala Devi Temple built in the Pandyan style of architecture is located on the north-west of Kumily within the Kerala boarder. Pilgrims especially from Tamil Nadu, visit the temple on festival days. It is a pilgrim centre.

**Marayur (Devicolam taluk)**

60. Situated 42 km. north-east of Munnar, Marayur is an important place on the Munnar—Udumelpet road. There is a megalethic burial sites consisting of dolmens and cists. Among the institutions, a government high school, a U.P.S., 3 L.P.S., a government dispensary, a veterinary hospital, a post office, a theatre, a bank, 8 temples and 3 churches are important. The Thenkassinathan coil dedicated to Lord Siva is famous.

**Peermade (Peermade taluk)**

61. Situated 79 km. east of Kottayam and 65 km. south of Painavu, Peermade names after the Muslim Saint Peer-Mohammed is an important health resort. The tomb of Peer Mohammed is situated at Kuttikkanam about 6 km. from Peermade. It is also the headquarters of the taluk and noted for its pleasant climate. There are number of tea estates in and around Peermade. The important institutions in this village include 3 high schools, 3 L.P.S. a government hospital, a veterinary hospital, telephone exchange, post and telegraph office, banks, temples, churches and mosque.

**Sabarimala (Peermade taluk)**

62. Situated in the southern part of Mlappara village of Peermade taluk and amidst dense forests having different species, wild animals. Sabarimala is the holiest Hindu Pilgrim Centre. The presiding deity is Lord Ayyappa (known as Sastha in the puranas) Ayyappa is believed to be the son of Lord Vishnu and Lord Siva and thereby a symbol of unity between Vaishnavites and Saivaites. The original temple was consecrated by Lord Parasurama. Pilgrims have to creak through dense forests. The traditional route is from Erumeli which is about 40 km. The other routes are from Vandiperiyar, Uppupara, and Chalakkayam via Plappally. These routes are well known for its scenic beauty and mythological importance. The temple is situated in the hill consecrated by the holy life of Sabari who was met by Lord Sree Rama during his way to Lanka. According to tradition, a pilgrim desirous to worship Lord Ayyappa has to undertake 41 days penance consisting of strict celibacy morning and evening ablutions, growing of beard and daily prayers. However, now a days the rigours are being relaxed by some of the pilgrims. Mandalapooja, in the months of Vrichikam-Dhanu (November-December) and Makaravilakku (middle of January) synchronising with the day of *Sankramam* are the important festivals of Sabarimala. A distinctive feature of this pilgrimage is the absence of any feeling of castes and classes and presence of gesture of unity. Various facilities are provided for the pilgrim by the Government, Devaswom Board and other voluntary organisations.

**Thekkadi (Peermade taluk)**

63. Thekkadi, the headquarters of the Periyar Wild Life Sanctuary is located 115 km., east of Kottayam at an altitude of over 1,000 metres above the mean sea level. The Periyar lake (area: 67 sq. km. length: 51 km., average depth: 45 cm.) is formed by the construction of a dam across Periyar river. The scenary of the lake and its surroundings with various kinds of plants make



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the place more beautiful. Many species of flora and fauna are seen here. The important animals are bisons, tigers etc. This wild life sanctuary with the enchanting scenary and pleasant climate attracts tourists from far and wide. The excellant boating facilities for seeing the wild animals in their natural habitant are worth mentioning. There are good hotels run by Kerala Tourism Development Corporation. Inside the lake there are some picnic spots like Edappalayam, Manakudi, Thannikudi etc. At Edapalayam surrounded by the enchanting scenary there is a tourist bungalow and a rest house having lake on one side and trenches on other side. Nearby is a watch tower to see the wild animals. At Thannikkudi and Manakudi far inside the lake there are small bungalows surrounded by trenches. Here also wild animals can be seen. Sabarimala temple is also located in this wild life sanctuary.

**Thodupuzha (Thodupuzha taluk)**

64. The Thodupuzha, the headquarters of the taluk is situated in the banks of Thodupuzha river. This is a place of historical importance. Karikkode near Thodupuzha was the headquarters of Vadakkumkur Rajas where there is the remains of a Fort and a Devi temple constructed by the Vadakkumkur Raja. The famous Annamalai Temple dedicated to Lord Siva constructed in the Chola style of architecture is also located here at Karikkode. There are other important temples dedicated to Sree Krishna, Siva, Devi and Sastha besides several churches and mosques. The Ninnar mosque near Karikkode is believed to have been constructed by the Vadakkumkur Raja for his soldiers. There are 6 other mosques in this town. Thodupuzha is an important trading centre of hill products like rubber, coffee, cardamom, pepper, ginger etc. Most of the government offices are located in the town. One arts and science college, 6 high schools, 3 upper primary schools, 5 lower primary schools, one basic training school, one polytechnic are the important educational institutions located here. One government hospital, 4 private hospitals one family planning centre, and one ayurvedic hospital are the important medical institutions in the town. Veterinary hospital and a cattle improvement assistance office are also located here. Besides the above institutions, there are 9 post offices, 5 P&T offices, 6 public call offices, 14 banks, and 3 cinema theatres located in the town.

**Vandiperiyar**

65. Situated 18 km. east of Peermade Vandiperiyar lies on the Kottayam—Kumily road. This place came into prominance as a result of the execution of Sabarigiri hydro-electric project. Vandiperiyar is nearer to the Pamba Dam site. This area is full of tea plantations. It is an important commercial centre in the high ranges. The institutions located here are a government upper primary school, a Government hospital. 3 banks and a theatre. One of the routes to the holy Sabarimala temple is through Vandiperiyar and Mount Estate.

## ANALYSIS OF DATA

**District and Taluk-wise Census Data**

(i) AREA:

66. Idukki the largest district of the State has an area of 5,061 sq. km. which constitute 13 per cent of the total area of the State. Among taluks Devicolam has the largest area (1,774·2 sq. km.) followed by Peermade (1307·8) and Udumbanchola (1071·4). The smallest taluk is Thodupuzha the area being 973·3 sq. km.

TABLE 2

POPULATION, NUMBER OF VILLAGES AND TOWNS, 1981

| District/Taluk | Total Rural Urban | Area in sq. km. | Population | | | Number of villages | | Number of towns |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Persons | Males | Females | Total | Inhabited | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Idukki | T | 5,061·0 | 971,636 | 494,999 | 476,637 | 42 | 42 | 2 |
| | R | 4,993·5 | 927,007 | 472,417 | 454,590 | 42 | 42 | .. |
| | U | 67·5 | 44,629 | 22,582 | 22,047 | .. | .. | 2 |
| Devicolam | T | 1,774·2 | 179,327 | 92,428 | 86,899 | 9 | 9 | .. |
| | R | 1,774·2 | 179,327 | 92,428 | 86,899 | 9 | 9 | .. |
| | U | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Udumbanchola | T | 1,071·4 | 353,352 | 180,854 | 172,498 | 12 | 12 | .. |
| | R | 1,067·5 | 351,298 | 179,812 | 171,486 | 12 | 12 | .. |
| | U | 3·9 | 2,054 | 1,042 | 1,012 | .. | .. | .. |
| Thodupuzha | T | 973·3 | 264,368 | 133,473 | 130,895 | 15 | 15 | 2* |
| | R | 909·7 | 221,793 | 111,933 | 109,860 | 15 | 15 | .. |
| | U | 63·6 | 42,575 | 21,540 | 21,035 | .. | .. | 2 |
| Peermade | T | 1,307·8 | 174,589 | 88,244 | 86,345 | 6 | 6 | .. |
| | R | 1,307·8 | 174,589 | 88,244 | 86,345 | 6 | 6 | .. |
| | U | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

*A small portion of Idukki township falls in Udumbanchola taluk.

(ii) POPULATION:

67. Next to Wayanad, Idukki is the lowest populous district with 971,636 persons of which 494,999 are males and 476,637 are females. 3·82 per cent of the total population of the state live in this district. Udumbanchola is the most populous taluk in the district (3·53 lakhs) which works out to 36 per cent of the total population of the district. Thodupuzha taluk holds the next position with 27 per cent. The proportion of population live in Devicolam and Peermade taluks are 18·46 per cent and 17·97 per cent respectively.

68. The urban population of the district is only 44,629 which constitute 4·6 per cent of the total population of the district and 0·94 per cent of the total urban population of the state. There are no urban areas in Devicolam and Peermade taluks. Thodupuzha (M) and Idukki town ship are the two towns of the district. The Idukki township lies in Thodupuzha and Udumbanchola taluks.

(iii) SEX RATIO:

69. Unlike the state pattern males outnumber females in the district as well as in all the taluks. The sex ratio in the district is 963 females per 1,000 males. The sex ratio is highest in Thodupuzha taluk (981) followed by Peermade (978) and lowest in Devicolam taluk (940). The rural sex ratio of the district is 962 as against the urban sex ratio of 976.

(iv) DENSITY

70. The density of population of Idukki district was only 9 persons per sq. km. in 1901. In the next decade it was doubled. From 1921 to 1951 density increased at a lower rate. However the decade 1941–51 evinced a sharp rise reaching to 66 in 1951. Thereafter the increase was reaching to 192 persons per sq. km. in 1981. The rural and urban density of population are 186 and 662 persons per sq. km. respectively. Coming to the taluks Udumbanchola stands foremost with a density of 330 followed by Thodupuzha (272). Devicolam taluk has the lowest density of 101 persons per sq. km. The urban density of Thodupuzha taluk is 670.

TABLE 3

DECADAL CHANGE IN DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION

| District/Taluk | P M F | Population 1971 Total | 1971 Rural | 1971 Urban | 1981 Total | 1981 Rural | 1981 Urban | Percentage decadal (1971–81) variation Total | Rural | Urban |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| **Idukki** | P | 765,608 | 740,346 | 25,262 | 971,636 | 927,007 | 44,629 | +26·91 | +25·21 | +64·79 |
| | M | 393,297 | 380,986 | 13,311 | 494,999 | 472,417 | 22,582 | +25·22 | +23·67 | +69·65 |
| | F | 370,311 | 359,360 | 11,951 | 476,637 | 454,590 | 22,047 | +28·71 | +26·85 | +84·48 |
| 1. Devicolam | P | 134,350 | 129,968 | 4,382 | 179,327 | 179,327 | .. | +33·48 | * | * |
| | M | 69,581 | 67,110 | 2,471 | 92,428 | 92,428 | .. | +32·84 | * | * |
| | F | 64,769 | 62,858 | 1,911 | 86,899 | 86,899 | .. | +34·17 | .. | .. |
| 2. Udumbanchola | P | 264,913 | 264,913 | .. | 353,352 | 351,298 | 2,054 | +33·38 | @ | @ |
| | M | 137,488 | 137,488 | .. | 180,854 | 179,812 | 1,042 | +31·54 | .. | .. |
| | F | 127,425 | 127,425 | .. | 172,498 | 171,486 | 1,012 | +35·37 | .. | .. |
| 3. Thodupuzha | P | 219,504 | 198,624 | 20,880 | 264,368 | 221,793 | 42,575 | +20·44 | +11·66 | +103·90 |
| | M | 113,514 | 102,674 | 10,840 | 133,473 | 111,933 | 21,540 | +17·58 | + 9·02 | +98·71 |
| | F | 105,990 | 95,950 | 10,040 | 130,895 | 109,860 | 21,035 | +23·50 | +14·50 | +109·51 |
| 4. peermade | P | 146,841 | 146,841 | .. | 174,589 | 174,589 | .. | +18·90 | +18·90 | .. |
| | M | 74,714 | 74,714 | .. | 88,244 | 88,244 | .. | +18·11 | +18·11 | .. |
| | F | 72,127 | 72,127 | .. | 86,345 | 86,345 | .. | +19·71 | +19·71 | .. |

*Town declassified in 1981

@New towns in 1981

(v) GROWTH OF POPULATION:

71. During 1901 the district had a population of about 47,000 and it increased by 20 times in the last decade. A fluctuating trend is seen in the growth rate of population. Since 1901 with the growth rates for 1901–11 as 108·88 per cent, 1911–21 as 9·23 per cent, 1921–31 as 72·59, 1931–41 as 30·17, 1941–51 as 35·67, 1951–61 as 74·98 and 1961–71 as 31·75. In the present, decade the growth rate is 26·91 per cent. Among taluks the growth of population is highest in Devicolam taluk (33·48 per cent.). Thodupuzha and Peermade taluks have growth rates less than that of the district the lowest being in Peermade taluk with (18·90 per cent). In rural and urban areas of the district female growth rate is higher than that of males.

72. Since there was no urban population in Udumbanchola taluk during 1971 the urban growth rate for that taluk is not given in the above table.

TABLE 4

**LITERATES, WORKERS, NON-WORKERS, SCHEDULED CASTE/TRIBE POPULATION**

| District/Taluk | Total Rural Urban | Total population | | | Percentage of S.C. population to total population | Percentage of S.T. population to total population | Literates to total population | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Persons | Males | Females | | | P | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| **Idukki** | **T** | **971,636** | **494,999** | **476,637** | **13·71** | **3·98** | **67·44** | **72·15** | **62·55** |
| | **R** | **927,007** | **472,417** | **454,590** | **14·10** | **4·13** | **67·07** | **71·84** | **62·12** |
| | **U** | **44,629** | **22,582** | **22,047** | **5·57** | **1·01** | **75·05** | **78·54** | **71·46** |
| 1. Devicolam | T | 179,327 | 92,428 | 86,899 | 28·18 | 6·44 | 57·42 | 64·97 | 49·38 |
| | R | 179,327 | 92,428 | 86,899 | 28·18 | 6·44 | 57·42 | 64·97 | 49·38 |
| | U | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2. Udumbanchola | T | 353,352 | 180,854 | 172,498 | 6·46 | 1·53 | 68·76 | 72·54 | 64·79 |
| | R | 351,298 | 179,812 | 171,486 | 6·46 | 1·54 | 68·73 | 72·52 | 64·76 |
| | U | 2,054 | 1,042 | 1,012 | 7·25 | .. | 73·52 | 76·01 | 70·95 |
| 3. Thodupuzha | T | 264,368 | 133,473 | 130,895 | 5·27 | 7·09 | 75·13 | 77·93 | 72·28 |
| | R | 221,793 | 111,933 | 109,860 | 5·22 | 8·25 | 75·14 | 77·79 | 72·43 |
| | U | 42,575 | 21,540 | 21,035 | 5·49 | 1·05 | 75·12 | 78·67 | 71·49 |
| 4. Peermade | T | 174,589 | 88,244 | 86,345 | 26·28 | 1·72 | 63·42 | 70·12 | 56·57 |
| | R | 174,589 | 88,244 | 86,345 | 26·28 | 1·72 | 63·42 | 70·12 | 56·57 |
| | U | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

| | | Percentage of Main workers to total population | | | Percentage of Marginal workers to total population | | | Percentage of Total workers to toal population | | | Percentage of Non-workers to total population | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | P | M | F | P | M | F | P | M | F | P | M | F |
| | | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
| **Idukki** | **T** | **34·62** | **48·58** | **20·12** | **3·15** | **2·93** | **3·37** | **37·77** | **51·51** | **23·49** | **62·23** | **48·49** | **76·51** |
| | **R** | **34·86** | **48·65** | **20·54** | **3·24** | **2·99** | **3·49** | **38·10** | **51·64** | **24·03** | **61·90** | **48·36** | **75·97** |
| | **U** | **29·45** | **47·05** | **11·43** | **1·33** | **1·70** | **0·94** | **30·78** | **48·75** | **12·37** | **69·22** | **51·25** | **87·63** |
| 1. Devicolam | T | 40·07 | 49·94 | 29·58 | 3·03 | 2·84 | 3·24 | 43·10 | 52·78 | 32·82 | 56·90 | 47·22 | 67·18 |
| | R | 40·07 | 49·94 | 29·58 | 3·03 | 2·84 | 3·24 | 43·10 | 52·78 | 32·82 | 56·90 | 47·22 | 67·18 |
| | U | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2. Udumbanchola | T | 34·33 | 50·12 | 17·78 | 3·11 | 2·65 | 3·59 | 37·44 | 52·77 | 21·37 | 62·56 | 47 23 | 78·63 |
| | R | 34·35 | 50·13 | 17·81 | 3·13 | 2·66 | 3·61 | 37·48 | 52·79 | 21·42 | 62·52 | 47·21 | 78·58 |
| | U | 30·96 | 49·14 | 12·25 | .. | .. | .. | 30·96 | 49·14 | 12·25 | 69·04 | 50·86 | 87·75 |
| 3. Thodupazha | T | 30·03 | 47·74 | 11·97 | 2·89 | 2·56 | 3·23 | 32·92 | 50·30 | 15·20 | 67·08 | 49·70 | 84·80 |
| | R | 30·16 | 47·90 | 12·09 | 3·17 | 2·70 | 3·65 | 33·33 | 50·60 | 15·74 | 66·67 | 49·40 | 84·26 |
| | U | 29·38 | 46·94 | 11·39 | 1·89 | 1·79 | 0·99 | 30·77 | 48·73 | 12·38 | 69·23 | 51·27 | 87·62 |
| 4. Peermade | T | 36·55 | 45·27 | 27·64 | 3·74 | 4·18 | 3·29 | 40·29 | 49·45 | 30·93 | 59·71 | 50·55 | 69·07 |
| | R | 36·55 | 45·27 | 27·64 | 3·74 | 4·18 | 3·29 | 40·29 | 49·45 | 30·93 | 59·71 | 50·55 | 69·07 |
| | U | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

### (vi) Literacy

73. There are 655,268 literates in the district of which 357,128 are males and 298,140 are females. The rate of literacy in 1951 was only 44·05 per cent but it showed considerable increase to 56·42 per cent in 1971 and 67·44 per cent in 1981. The literacy rate of rural areas is 67·07 per cent as against 75·05 per cent for urban areas. Male literacy rate is 72·15 per cent as compared to 62·55 per cent for females. Coming to taluks literacy rates is higher in Thodupuzha taluk for total (75·13) for rural (75·14) for urban (75·12) for males (77·93) and for females (72·28). Male literacy rate is more than 70 per cent in all taluks except Devicolam. Female literacy exceeds 70 per cent only in Thodupuzha taluk and lowest in Devicolam (49·38) taluk.

### (vii) Scheduled Castes

74. As per the 1981 census thereare 133,177 scheduled castes in the district of which 130,690 live in rural areas and 2,487 in urban areas. 13·71 per cent of the total population of the district are scheduled castes. This works out to 5·2 per cent of the Scheduled castes of the state. Devicolam and Peermade taluks have the largest percentages of scheduled caste population with 28·18 per cent and 26·28 per cent respectively.

### (viii) Scheduled Tribes

75. In the district there are 38,712 scheduled tribes. Of this 449 persons live in urban areas. The proportion of scheduled tribe population to the total population of the district is 3·98 per cent which is 14·8 per cent of the total scheduled tribe population of the

state. 48 per cent of the scheduled tribe population of the district are in Thodupuzha taluk. Peermade taluk has only 2,998 scheduled tribes in 1981, though its taluk-wise proportion is slightly higher than Udumbanchola taluk.

(ix) WORKERS AND NON-WORKERS

(*a*) *Main workers*

76. As per the 1981 census there are main workers in this district posessing the highest rate among the districts with 34·62 per cent which is 8 point higher than that of the state average (2 ·68 per cent). The male and female work participation rates for 1981 are 48·58 per cent and 20·12 per cent respectively. The work participation rate is higher in rural areas than in urban areas. Among the taluks Devicolam taluk has the largest work participation rate (40·07 per cent). The male rates ranges from 45·27 per cent in Peermade taluk and 50·12 per cent in Udumbanchola taluk. The work participation rates of female is higher in Devicolam taluk (29·58) and lowest in Thodupuzha taluk (11·97). There is no considerable disparity in the male work participation rates in the rural and urban areas, though the female work participation rate shows a higher rate in rural areas by 9 points.

(*b*) *Marginal workers*

77. Marginal workers constitute 3·15 per cent of the total population of the district which is almost comparable to the state average of 3·85 per cent. The percentage of marginal workers is higher in rural areas (3·23) compared to urban areas (1·33). In the whole district as well as in rural areas female marginal workers are higher as against in urban areas. Largest proportion of marginal workers is in Peermade taluk (3·74 per cent.)

(*c*) *Non-workers*

78. Of the total population 62·23 per cent are non-workers. The percentage of non-workers in the urban areas (69·22) is lightly higher as compared to that of rural areas (61·90). There is an appreciable difference between the percentage of male and female non-workers, the percentage being 48·49 and 76·51 respectively. Among the taluks the proportion of non-workers are higher in Thodupuzha taluk (67·08) and lower in Devicolam taluk (56·90).

## Village-wise census data

(i) POPULATION:

79. There are 42 villages in the district. 35 whole villages and 7 part villages lie in rural areas of the district. Unlike other districts this district has only 2 villages having the population of less than 2000.

TABLE 5

**DISTRIBUTION OF VILLAGES BY POPULATION RANGES**

| Range of population | Number of villages in each range | Percentage of villages in each range |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| **Total** | **42** | **100·00** |
| Less than 200 | .. | .. |
| 200–499 | 1 | 2·38 |
| 500–1999 | 1 | 2·38 |
| 2000–4999 | 4 | 9·52 |
| 5000–9999 | 5 | 11·91 |
| 10000–14999 | 8 | 19·05 |
| 15000–19999 | 7 | 16·66 |
| 20000–24999 | 1 | 2·38 |
| 25000–29999 | 5 | 11·91 |
| 30000–34999 | 3 | 7·14 |
| 35000–39999 | 1 | 2·38 |
| 40000+ | 6 | 14·29 |

80. About three-fourth of the villages in the district have a population of more than 10,000. The most populous village is Kalkoonthal of Udumbanchola with a population of 85,626. The other 5 villages which have a population of more than 40,000 are Mannamkandam (43,704) and Kannandevan hills (78,833) of Devicolam taluk, Konnathady (52,358) and Pampadumpara (47,502) of Udumbanchola taluk and Periyar village (46,707) of Peermade taluk. The least populous village is Thodupuzha with a population of 417 as its major portion lie in the Thodupuzha Municipal town.

(ii) DENSITY

81. All the villages of this district are not thickly populated. There are only 8 villages which have a density of over 500. Kodikulam village of Thodupuzha taluk has the highest density of 765 persons per sq. km. The other villages having a density of more than 500 are Manakkad (598), Kumaramangalam (586), Karumannoor (535), Karikkode (544) Karimkunnam (505) Udumbannoor (622) and Velliyamattom (552) of Thodupuzha taluk. In Mlappara village of Peermade taluk there are only 6 persons in a sq. km. as its major portion is covered by the Periyar Game Sanctuary. The other two villages which are having a density of less than 50 persons per sq. km. are Keezhanthoor (45) and Kottakomboor (36) villages of Devicolam taluk.

TABLE 6

**DISTRIBUTION OF VILLAGES BY DENSITY**

| Range of density (per sq. km.) | Total number of villages in each density range | Percentage of villages in each density range |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| **Total** | **42** | **100·00** |
| –10 | 1 | 2·38 |
| 11–20 | .. | .. |
| 21–50 | 2 | 4·76 |
| 51–100 | 4 | 9·52 |
| 101–200 | 6 | 14·29 |
| 201–300 | 6 | 14·29 |
| 301–500 | 15 | 35·71 |
| 501+ | 8 | 19·05 |



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(iii) SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

82. All the villages have scheduled caste population. About 50 per cent of the total population of Kannandevan hills village of Devicolam taluk are scheduled castes. The other villages having scheduled castes of 20 per cent or more of the total population are Pallivasal (20·95) Marayoor (26·10) and Kanthalloor (22·64) of Devicolam taluk, Chinnakanal (36·46) of Udumbanchola taluk, Pasuppara (21·44), Elappara (33·14), Peermade (37·47), Periyar (26·61) and Mlappara (23·34) villages of Peermade taluk.

TABLE 7

**PROPORTION OF SCHEDULED CASTE POPULATION TO TOTAL POPULATION IN THE VILLAGES**

| Percentage range of scheduled caste population to total population | Number of villages in each range | Percentage of villages in each range |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| **Total** | **42** | **100·00** |
| Nil | .. | .. |
| Less than 6 | 18 | 42·86 |
| 6–10 | 11 | 26.19 |
| 11–15 | 1 | 2·38 |
| 16–20 | 3 | 7·14 |
| 21–30 | 5 | 11·91 |
| 31 and above | 4 | 9·52 |

83. Scheduled tribes live in all villages except Thodupuzha (part) village. Among the villages the proportion of scheduled tribes is highest in Kottakomboor village of Devicolam taluk with 37·73 per cent followed by Vattavada village (32·11) of the same taluk. More than onefourth of the total population are scheduled tribes in Keezhanthoor village (29·72) of Devicolam taluk and Velliyamattom village (27·88 per cent) of Thodupuzha taluk. The other villages which are having scheduled tribe of more than 10 per cent of the total population are Mannamkandam (10·90 per cent), Kanthalloor (12·30 per cent) of Devicolam taluk, Udumbanoor (10·88 per cent), Kudayathur (16·96 per cent), Arakkulam (18·96 per cent) and Idukki (14·36 per cent) villages of Thodupuzha taluk and Mlappara village (13·92 per cent) of Peermade taluk. More than 66 per cent of the villages have scheduled tribes of less than 6 per cent of the total population.

TABLE 8

**PROPORTION OF SCHEDULED TRIBE POPULATION TO TOTAL POPULATION IN THE VILLAGE**

| Percentage range of scheduled tribe population to total population | No. of villages in each range | Percentage of villages in each range |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| **Total** | **42** | **100·00** |
| Nil | 1 | 2·38 |
| Less than 6 | 28 | 66·67 |
| 6–15 | 6 | 14·29 |
| 16–25 | 3 | 7·14 |
| 26–35 | 3 | 7·14 |
| 36–50 | 1 | 2·38 |
| 51 and above | .. | .. |

84. Out of 133,177 scheduled castes and 38,712 scheduled tribes in the district, only 2,487 scheduled castes and 449 scheduled tribes live in towns. In Idukki township there are 799 scheduled castes and 338 scheduled tribes while in Thodupuzha municipality there are 1,688 scheduled castes and 111 scheduled tribes.

TABLE 9

**PROPORTION OF SCHEDULED CASTES/ SCHEDULED TRIBES POPULATION IN TOWNS**

| Town | Total population | Total SC population | Total ST population | Percentage of SC population to total population | Percentage of ST population to total population |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| **All towns** | **44,629** | **2,487** | **449** | **5·57** | **1·01** |
| Idukki Township | 8,886 | 799 | 338 | 8·99 | 3·80 |
| Thodupuzha (M) | 35,743 | 1,688 | 111 | 4·72 | 0·31 |

(iv) LITERACY

85. The rural literacy rate is 67·07 per cent. 31 villages having a population of more than 10,000 record an average literacy rate of 67·43 per cent. Literacy rate is highest in Manakkad village (81·06) followed by Thodupuzha (part) (80·58) all in Thodupuzha taluk. The lowest literacy is registered in Kottakomboor village of Devicolam taluk (7·47)

TABLE 10

**LITERACY RATES BY POPULATION RANGES OF VILLAGES**

| Range of population | No. of villages in each range | General literacy rate |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| **Total** | **42** | **67·07** |
| —200 | .. | .. |
| 200—499 | 1 | 80·58 |
| 500—1999 | 1 | 7·45 |
| 2000—4999 | 4 | 47·16 |
| 5000—9999 | 5 | 67·40 |
| 10,000+ | 31 | 67·43 |

**Analysis of Village Directory data**

86. The anlysis of amenities available in the village Directory is based on the data supplied by the village officials as on 1st October, 1979. The statement are presented for each taluk showing the number of educational and medical institutions and other amenities available in each village. A taluk-wise abstract showing the number of each amenities in each taluk is also presented in this volume.

TABLE 11

**DISTRIBUTION OF VILLAGES ACCORDING TO THE AVAILABILITY OF DIFFERENT AMENITIES**

| District/taluk | No. of inhabited villages | Number (with percentage) of villages having one or more of the following amenities: Educational | Medical | Drinking water | Post and telegraph | Market | Communication | Approach by pucca road | Power supply |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| **Idukki** | **42** | **38 (90·48)** | **37 (88·10)** | **42 (100·00)** | **39 (92·86)** | **21 (50·00)** | **42 (100·00)** | **40 (95·24)** | **42 (100·00)** |
| 1. Devicolam | 9 | 8 (88·89) | 7 (77·78) | 9 (100·00) | 8 (88·89) | 3 (33·33) | 9 (100·00) | 8 (88·89) | 9 (100·00) |
| 2. Udumbanchola | 12 | 11(91·67) | 11 (91·67) | 12 (100·00) | 11 (91·67) | 5 (41·67) | 12 (100·00) | 12 (100·00) | 12 (100·00) |
| 3. Thodupuzha | 15 | 14 (93·33) | 14 (93·33) | 15 (100·00) | 14 (93·33) | 9 (60·00) | 15 (100·00) | 14 (93·33) | 15 (100·00) |
| 4. Peermade | 6 | 5 (83·33) | 5 (83·33) | 6 (100·00) | 6 (100·00) | 4 (66·67) | 6 (100·00) | 6 (100·00) | 6 (100·00) |

87. All the 42 villages have the facilities of drinking water, communications and power supply. Chathurangapara village of Udumbanchola taluk, Thodupuzha (part) of Thodupuzha taluk and Mlappara village of Peermade taluk are yet to be developed in respect of all facilities. Keezhanthoor village of Devicolam taluk has no medical facilities. Only half of the villages are having markets. The number of villages having market is low in Devicolam taluk (3 villages) and Udumbanchola taluk (5 villages). In other taluks more than 60 per cent of the villages have markets. There is no pucca road in Kottakomboor village of Devicolam taluk.

88. The proportion of rural population served by different amenities are furnished in the following table.

TABLE 12

**PROPORTION OF RURAL POPULATION SERVED BY DIFFERENT AMENITIES**

| District/Taluk | Total population of inhabited villages in the taluk | Proportion of rural population served by the amenity of: Educational | Medical | Drinking water | Post and Telegraph | Market/ Hat | Communication | Approach by pucca road | Power supply |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| **Iddukki** | **927,007** | **99·00** | **98·67** | **100·00** | **99·37** | **71·97** | **100·00** | **99·81** | **100·00** |
| 1. Devicolam | 179,327 | 99·27 | 97·57 | 100·00 | 99·27 | 81·36 | 100·00 | 99·27 | 100·00 |
| 2. Udumbanchola | 351,298 | 98·84 | 98·84 | 100·00 | 98·84 | 68·40 | 100·00 | 100·00 | 100·00 |
| 3. Thodupuzha | 221,793 | 99·81 | 99·81 | 100·00 | 99·81 | 62·66 | 100·00 | 99·81 | 100·00 |
| 4. Peermade | 174,589 | 98·02 | 98·02 | 100·00 | 100·00 | 81·34 | 100·00 | 100·00 | 100·00 |

89. All the rural population are served by the amenities of drinking water, communication and power supply. More than 99 per cent of the rural population are having the facility of education, post and telegraph and approach to village by pucca roads, while 98.67 per cent, and 71.97 per cent of the rural population are served by the amenities of medical and markets respectively. In Peermade taluk all the rural population are having the facility of post and telegraph and approach by pucca roads. The proportion of the rural population of this taluk having market is not much lower as compared to other taluks, the lowest being 62·66 per cent in Thodupuzha taluk.

90. The proximity of the amenities which are not available within the village limits are furnished in the following table.

TABLE 13

**DISTRIBUTION OF VILLAGES NOT HAVING CERTAIN AMENITIES ARRANGED BY DISTANCE RANGES FROM THE PLACES WHERE THESE ARE AVAILABLE**

| Village not having the amenity of | Number of villages where the amenity is not available at a distance of: —5 km | 5—10 km | 10+km | Total (cols. 2—4) |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 1. Educational | 3 | .. | 1 | 4 |
| 2. Medical | 3 | 1 | 1 | 5 |
| 3. Post and Telegraph | 2 | 1 | .. | 3 |
| 4. Market/hat | 3 | 3 | 15 | 21 |

91. Out of the 4 villages which are not having the educational facilities 3 villages having the facility within 5 km. and one village have it at a distance of

more than 10 km. 3 villages without any post and telegraph office have to track upto 10 km for the facility. Out of 21 villages which are not having markets the people of 15 villages have to seek the amenity after tracking a distance of more than 10 km. The following table presents the distribution of vill ages according to the distance from the nearest town and the availability of different amenities.

TABLE 14

**DISTRIBUTION OF VILLAGES ACCORDING TO THE DISTANCE FROM THE NEAREST TOWN AND AVAILABILITY OF DIFFERENT AMENITIES**

| Distance range from the nearest town (in km) | No. of inhabited villages in each range | Number (with percentage) of villages having the amenity of | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Educational | Medical | Drinking water | Post and Telegraph | Market/ Hat | Communication | Approach by pucca road | Power supply |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| **Total** | **42** | **38 (90·48)** | **37 (88·10)** | **42 (100·00)** | **39 (92·86)** | **21 (50·00)** | **42 (100.00)** | **40 (95·24)** | **42 (100·00)** |
| 0 —5 | 3 | 2 (66·67) | 2 (66·67) | 3 (100·00) | 2 (66·67) | 1 (33·33) | 3 (100·00) | 2 (66·67) | 3 (100·00) |
| 6 —15 | 9 | 9 (100·00) | 9 (100·00) | 9 (100·00) | 9 (100·00) | 6 (66·67) | 9 (100·00) | 9 (100.00) | 9 (100·00) |
| 16 —50 | 20 | 17 (85·00) | 16 (80·00) | 20 (100·00) | 18 (90·00) | 8 (40·00) | 20 (100·00) | 19 (95·00) | 20 (100·00) |
| 51 + | 10 | 10 (100·00) | 10 (100·00) | 10 (100·00) | 10 (100·00) | 6 (60·00) | 10 (100·00) | 10 (100·00) | 10 (100·00) |
| Unspecified | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

92. Since Idukki District has a vast rural area most of the villages are far away from the town. Only three villages are lying within the distance of 5 km. from the town and 9 villages at a distance range of 6–15 km. 20 out of 42 villages lie within the distance range of 16–50 km, 10 villages lying at a distance of more than 50 km. from the town have almost all the facilities within the village limit.

TABLE 15

**DISTRIBUTION OF VILLAGES ACCORDING TO POPULATION RANGE AND AMENITIES AVAILABLE**

| Population range | No. of inhabited villages in each range | Number (with percentage) of villages having the amenity of | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Educational | Medical | Drinking water | Post and Telegraph | Market/ Hat | Communication | Approach by pucca road | Power supply |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| **Total** | **42** | **38 (90·48)** | **37 (88·10)** | **42 (100·00)** | **39 (92·86)** | **21 (50·00)** | **42 (100·00)** | **40 (95·24)** | **42 (100·00)** |
| Upto 499 | 1 | .. | .. | 1 (100·00) | .. | .. | 1 (100·00) | .. | 1 (100·00) |
| 500–1,999 | 1 | .. | .. | 1 (100·00) | .. | .. | 1 (100·00) | .. | 1 (100·00) |
| 2,000–4,999 | 4 | 2 (50·00) | 1 (25·00) | 4 (100·00) | 3 (75·00) | .. | 4 (100·00) | 4 (100·00) | 4 (100·00) |
| 5,000 + | 36 | 36 (100·00) | 36 (100·00) | 36 (100·00) | 36 (100·00) | 21 (58·33) | 36 (100·00) | 36 (100·00) | 36 (100·00) |

93. Out of 36 villages having a population of more than 5,000 all the villages are having all the amenities except market in 15 villages. Out of 4 villages within the population range of 2000–4999, 2 villages have educational facilities and only one village have medical facilities. The remaining two villages having the population up to 2,000 are not having any facilities except drinking water, communication and power supply.

**Land use**

94. The Ministry of Food and Agriculture has recommended the adoption of the following categories under land use in the presentation of data.

1. Forests
2. Not available for cultivation
   (*a*) Land put to non-agricultural use
   (*b*) Barren and un-cultivable lands
3. Other un-cultivated lands excluding fallow lands.
   (*a*) Permanent pastures and other grazing land.
   (*b*) Lands under miscellaneous tree crops and groves not included in the net area sown.
   (*c*) Culturable waste
4. Fallow lands
   (*a*) Fallow lands other than current fallows
   (*b*) Current fallows
5. Net area sown

95. There are 231,606·88 hectares of land fall under forests which works out to 45·78 per cent of the total rural area of the district. Devicolam, Thodupuzha and Peermade taluks have forest area of above 55 per cent. But in Udumbanchola taluk the forest area is very low though major portion of the taluk is covered under cardamom estates. About 75 per cent of Udumbanchola taluk have cultivated land which is larger than the extent in other taluks. There is practically no irrigated lands in the district. The percentage of culturable waste in the district is 7·52. It is higher in Peermade taluk (12·71 per cent) followed by Udumbanchola taluk (11·28 per cent).

TABLE 16

**DISTRIBUTION OF LAND USE AREA (PER CENT)**

| District/Taluk | Forest | Cultivated Land | | Culturable waste | Area not available for cultivation |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Irrigated | Unirrigated | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| **Idukki** | **45·78** | **1·46** | **38·14** | **7·52** | **7·10** |
| 1. Devicolam | 56·99 | 2·41 | 30·35 | 3·96 | 6·29 |
| 2. Udumbanchola | 0·54 | 0·84 | 72·91 | 11·28 | 14·43 |
| 3 Thodupuzha | 55·20 | 2·38 | 31·73 | 2·62 | 8·07 |
| 4. Peermade | 60·95 | 0·08 | 24·78 | 12·71 | 1·53 |

96. Seven per cent of the total rural area of the district is not available for cultivation due to various reasons. In Peermade taluk only 1·53 per cent of land is not available for cultivation while in Udumbanchola taluk it is 14·43 per cent. In Devicolam and Peermade taluks the percentage of area not available for cultivation are 6·29 per cent and 8·07 per cent respectively. Though Idukki is a hilly tract only 16 villages have forest areas within the village boundary i.e. 7 villages in Devicolam taluk, one village in Udumbanchola taluk, 5 in Thodupuzha taluk and three in Peermade taluk. In other villages most of the land are cultivable. More than 90 per cent of the area are under thick forest in 3 villages, the maximum forest area being 98·69 per cent in Mlappara village of Peermade taluk, where the Periyar Game sanctuary is located. The other two villages are Marayur (90·37 per cent) and Idukki (93·07 per cent). Villages which are having larger content of forest lands are Mannamkandam (69·22 per cent), Keezhanthoor (51·27 per cent) Kannan Devan hills (49·39 per cent) of Devicolam taluk and Periyar village (71·74 per cent) of Peermade taluk. The cultivable land is more in Udumbanchola taluk with 85·02 per cent as against the district average of 47 per cent.

TABLE 17

**DISTRIBUTION OF VILLAGE ACCORDING TO LAND USE**

| District/Taluk | No. of inhabited villages | Total area* in hectares | Percentage of cultivable area to total area | Percentage of irrigated area to total cultivable area |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| **Idukki** | **42** | **505923·61** | **47·12** | **3·10** |
| 1. Devicolam | 9 | 177415·68 | 36·72 | 6·57 |
| 2. Udumbanchola | 12 | 106755·29 | 85·02 | 0·98 |
| 3. Thodupuzha | 15 | 90970·64 | 36·73 | 6·49 |
| 4. Peermade | 6 | 130782·00 | 37·52 | 0·08 |

*The total area is according to village papers and do not agree with the area figures under rural areas derived from the area figures supplied by the Surveyor General, India.

97. 42 per cent of the total land use area is irrigated in Karikkode (part) village of Thodupuzha taluk. The other villages having irrigated area more than 10 per cent of the land use area are Vattavada (12.74 per cent) of Devicolam taluk and Kodikulam (15.71 per cent) of Thodupuzha taluk.

### Analysis of Town Directory data

98. The status, growth history, physical aspects and location, municipal finance, various amenities like educational, medical, sewage facilities, electrification, drinking water, etc. and trade, commerce, industry etc., of each town as on 1979 are presented in the 6 Town Directory statements. The following table illustrate the growth, density, and sex ratio of urban population in the district compared to state as a whole from 1951 onwards.

TABLE 18

**GROWTH, DENSITY AND SEX RATIO OF URBAN POPULATION IN THE DISTRICT IN RELATION TO THE STATE**

| | Census year | Idukki District | Kerala State |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 1. Total population | 1951 | 331,603 | 13,549,118 |
| | 1961 | 580,235 | 16,903,715 |
| | 1971 | 765,608 | 21,347,375 |
| | 1981 | 971,636 | 25,453,680 |
| 2. Urban population | 1951 | 10,662 | 18,25,832 |
| | 1961 | .. | 25,541,141 |
| | 1971 | 25,262 | 3,466,449 |
| | 1981 | 44,629 | 4,771,275 |
| 3. Percentage of urban population | 1951 | 3·22 | 13.48 |
| | 1961 | .. | 15·11 |
| | 1971 | 3·30 | 16·24 |
| | 1981 | 4·59 | 18·74 |
| 4. Decadal percentage variation in urban population | 1951 | .. | + 52·72 |
| | 1961 | .. | + 39·89 |
| | 1971 | .. | + 35·72 |
| | 1981 | + 76·66 | + 37·64 |
| 5. Urban density (population per sq·km) | 1951 | N.A. | N.A. |
| | 1961 | .. | 2,285 |
| | 1971 | 909 | 2,585 |
| | 1981 | 662 | 2,669 |
| 6. Sex ratio (number of females per 1000 males) | 1951 | 737 | 992 |
| | 1961 | .. | 991 |
| | 1971 | 898 | 997 |
| | 1981 | 976 | 1,021 |

N.A. Not available

99. From 1931 Census Thodupuzha was a town. In 1951 Census three towns were added, but all of them were declassified in the 1961 Census. Munnar and Thodupuzha were again treated as town in the 1971 Census while in the 1981 Census, Munnar was again declassified. Idukki township was newly formed in this Census. The urban population of 1971 was worked out as 3·3 per cent of the total population and the percentage has gone upto 4·59 within a decade. But the decadal growth rate shows a higher rate of about 77 per cent. But the urban density diminishes to 662 persons per sq. km from 909 in 1971. The sex ratio



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gradually increases from 878 to 976 females per 1000 males. There are 799 and 1688 scheduled castes and 338 and 111 scheduled tribes in Idukki township and Thodupuzha municipality respectively

TABLE 19

**LITERACY RATES FOR TOWNS**

| Town (in alphabetical order) | General literacy rate |
|---|---|
| All Towns | 75·05 |
| Idukki township (Udumbanchola taluk) | 71·94 |
| Thodupuzha (M) (Thodupuzha taluk) | 75·82 |

100. The literacy of urban population of the district as well as Thodupuzha (M) is about 75 per cent while that of Idukki township is about 72 per cent.

101. New towns added and declassified towns as in 1981 is furnished below:

TABLE 20

**NEW TOWNS/TOWNS DECLASSIFIED IN 1981 CENSUS**

| Town | Treated as town for the first time in | Population (1981) | Town | Treated as town for the first time in | Population (1981) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| *Newly added in 1981 Census* | | | *Declassified towns of 1981 Census* | | |
| Idukki township | 1981 | 8,886 | Munnar | 1951 | 5,460 |

102. Idukki township is newly formed constituting the portion of Mariapuram kara of Kalkoonthal village of Udumbanchola taluk and portion of Vazhathope, Cheruthoni and Painavu karas of Idukki village of Thodupuzha taluk. Munnar town of Devicolam taluk was declassified as the three-fold criteria was not satisfied. Per capita receipt and expenditure of Thodupuzha town is prescribed in the following tables

TABLE 21

**PER CAPITA RECEIPT AND EXPENDITURE IN TOWNS**

| Class, name and civic status of the town | Per capita | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Receipt | | | Expenditure | | | | | |
| | Total | Receipt through taxes | Receipt from all other sources | Total expenditure | General administration | Expenditure on public health and conveniences | Public works | Expenditure on public institutions | Other aspects |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| **Total** | **10.32** | **1·65** | **8.67** | **25·82** | **7·81** | **1·03** | **10·46** | **1·26** | **5·25** |
| V Idukki Township | NA | | | | | | | | |
| III Thodupuzha (M) | 10·32 | 1·65 | 8·67 | 25·82 | 7·81 | 1·03 | 10·46 | 1·26 | 5·25 |

103. The details of municipal finance is available only in respect of Thodupuzha municipal town. The total per capita receipt through taxes and other sources is only 10·32 while the total expenditure is calculated as 25·82.

104. The availability of schools per 10000 population in each town is furnished here under.

TABLE 22

**SCHOOLS PER 10,000 POPULATION IN TOWNS**

| Class, name and civic status of town | Number per 10,000 population in Towns | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Higher Secondary/Inter/PUC/ Junior College | Secondary/ Matriculation | Junior Secondary/Middle | Primary |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| V Idukki Township | 0 | 2·25 | 3·38 | 9·00 |
| III Thodupuzha (M) | 0 | 1·68 | 1·96 | 3·36 |

105. There are no higher secondary/PUC/Junior College in the urban areas of Idukki district. Idukki township stands foremost with 2·25 secondary schools, 3·38 Middle schools and 9 Primary schools per 10,000 population while Thodupuzha municipal town has 1·68 Secondary schools, 1·96 Middle schools and 3·36 primary schools.

TABLE 23

**NUMBER OF BEDS IN MEDICAL INSTITUTIONS IN TOWNS**

| Class, name and civic status of the town | Number of beds in medical institution per 1,000 population |
|---|---|
| 1 | 2 |
| V Idukki Township | 9·00 |
| III Thodupuzha (M) | 3·80 |

106. The Government medical institutions only are given in Statement V of Town Directory. There are 3 Allopathic and 1 Ayurvedic hospital in the district. Altogether there are 216 beds in these institutions. There are 9 beds per 1000 population in Idukki township while there are 3·80 beds in Thodupuzha municipality.

TABLE 24

**MOST IMPORTANT COMMODITY MANUFACTURED, EXPORTED AND IMPORTED IN TOWNS**

| Class, name and civic status of the town | Most important commodity | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Manufactured | Exported | Imported |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| V Idukki Township | Pepper | Pepper | Vegetables |
| III Thodupuzha (M) | P.V.C. Pipes | Dried Ginger | Building materials |

107. The most important commodities manufactured/exported and imported are given in statement VI in Town Directory. Pepper is the most important commodity manufactured and exported from Idukki Township. Vegetables are mostly imported in this town. In Thodupuzha Municipality PVC Pipes are manufactured, dried ginger are exported and building materials are imported.

## PART A

# VILLAGE DIRECTORY AND TOWN DIRECTORY


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## SECTION I

## VILLAGE DIRECTORY


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## ABBREVIATIONS USED IN THE VILLAGE DIRECTORY

### Educational facilities

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| P | .. | Primary or Elementary School |
| M | .. | Junior Secondary or Middle School |
| H | .. | Matriculation or Secondary |
| PUC | .. | Higher Secondary/Intermediate/Pre-University/Junior College |
| C | .. | College, any college (graduate level and above) like Arts, Science, Commerce etc. |
| I | .. | Industrial School |
| TR | .. | Training School |
| AC | .. | Adult Literacy Class/Centre |
| O | .. | Other educational institutions. These may include Sanskrit Pathshals, Senior Basic School, Makhtabe, etc. |

### Medical facilities

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| H | .. | Hospital |
| MCW | .. | Maternity and Child Welfare Centre |
| MH | .. | Maternity Home |
| CWC | .. | Child Welfare Centre |
| HC | .. | Health Centre |
| PHC | .. | Primary Health Centre |
| PHS | .. | Primary Health Sub centre |
| D | .. | Dispensary |
| FPC | .. | Family Planning Centre |
| TB | .. | T. B. Clinic |
| NH | .. | Nursing Home |
| RP | .. | Registered Private Practitioner |
| SMP | .. | Subsidised Medical Practitioner |
| CHW | .. | Community Health Worker |
| O | .. | Others |

### Drinking water facilities

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| T | .. | Tap water |
| W | .. | Well water |
| TK | .. | Tank water |
| RW | .. | Tube-well water |
| HP | .. | Hand pump |
| R | .. | River water |
| P | .. | Fountain |
| C | .. | Canal |
| L | .. | Lake |
| S | .. | Spring |
| N | .. | Nallah |
| O | .. | Others |
| NA | .. | Information not available |

### Post and Telegraph

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| PO | .. | Post Office |
| TO | .. | Telegraph Office |
| PTO | .. | Post and Telegraph Office |
| Phone | .. | Telephone Connection |

### Communications

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| BS | .. | Bus |
| RS | .. | Railway Station |
| NW | .. | Navigable waterway (including river, canal, backwaters, etc.) |

### Approach to village

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| PR | .. | Pucca road |
| KR | .. | Kaccha road |
| FP | .. | Footpath |
| NR | .. | Navigable river |
| NC | .. | Navigable canal |
| NW | .. | Navigable waterway (other than river or canal) |

### Electrification facilities

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| ED | .. | Electricity for domestic purpose |
| EAG | .. | Electricity for agriculture |
| EO | .. | Electricity for other purpose like industrial, commercial, etc. |
| EA | .. | Electricity for all purposes listed above |

### Irrigated by source

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| GC | .. | Government canal |
| PC | .. | Private canal |
| WS | .. | Well (without electricity) |
| WE | .. | Tube-well (without electricity) |
| TWE | .. | Tube-well (with electricity) |
| TK | .. | Tank |
| R | .. | River |
| L | .. | Lake |
| WF | .. | Waterfall |
| O | .. | Others |
| T | .. | Total |



106/509—14

## VILLAGE DIRECTORY—

| Sl. No. | Name of village | Total area of the village (in hectares) | Total population and number of households | Amenities available broad ranges: Educational |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| | | | | **DEVICOLAM** |
| 1 | Mannamkandam | 81,459·97 | 43,704 (9,301) | P(14), M(4), H(3), O(2) |
| 2 | Vellathooval | 4,811·70 | 23,355 (4,273) | P(9), M(3), H(3), AC(2) |
| 3 | Pallivasal | 6,240·30 | 14,771 (3,004) | P(4), M(2), H(2) |
| 4 | Kannan Devan Hills | 55,687·04 | 78,833 (15,718) | P(47), M(3), H(2), O(3) |
| 5 | Marayoor | 10,806·78 | 6,970 (1,551) | P(3), M(1), H(1) |
| 6 | Keezhanthoor | 6,787·67 | 3,052 (705) | P(2), O(1) |
| 7 | Kanthalloor | 4,841·49 | 5,088 (1,032) | P(3), M(1), H(1), O(1) |
| 8 | Kottakomboor | 3,602·96 | 1,312 (256) | —(—5 km.), |
| 9 | Vattavada | 3,177·77 | 2,242 (523) | P(1) |
| | **Total** | **177,415·68** | **179,327 (36,363)** | **P(83), M(14), H(12), AC(2), O(7)** |
| | | | | **UDUMBANCHOLA** |
| 1 | Konnathady | 17,397·69 | 52,358 (9,669) | P(8), M(7) H(1) |
| 2 | Rajakkad | 9,421·38 | 32,009 (5,928) | P(11), M(7), H(3) |
| 3 | Chinnakanal | 8,473·83 | 13,102 (2,600) | P(21), M(1), AC(6), O(1) |
| 4 | Santhanpara | 7,971·00 | 12,272 (2,682) | P(4), M(3), H(1) |
| 5 | Chathurangappara | 2,992·16 | 4,076 (974) | —(10+km) |
| 6 | Udumbanchola | 6,207·75 | 15,294 (3,060) | P(2), M(4), H(1) |
| 7 | Kalkoonthal (Portion) | 18,490·93 | 85,626 (15,286) | P(22), M(7), H(4), C(1) |
| 8 | Parathode | 5,662·69 | 17,067 (3,427) | P(3), M(1), H(1) |
| 9 | Pampadumpara | 10,233·19 | 47,502 (8,839) | P(12), M(6), H(4) |
| 10 | Vandanmettu | 6,758·24 | 26,296 (5,266) | P(10), M(4), H(3) |
| 11 | Ayyappancoil | 7,620·49 | 28,506 (5,323) | P(7), M(5), H(3) |
| 12 | Chakkupallam | 5,525·94 | 17,190 (3,779) | P(2), M(1) |
| | **Total** | **106,755·29** | **351,298 (66,833)** | **P(102), M(46), H(21), C(1), AC(6), O(1)** |

## AMENITIES AND LAND USE, 1979

(if not available within the village, a dash (—) is shown in the column and next to it brackets, the distance in viz.,—5 km. 5—10 km. and 10+km. of the nearest place where the facility is available is given)

| Sl. No. | Name of village | Communications (Bus stop, Railway station, water way) | Day or days of the market/ hat, if any | Post and Telegraph | Drinking water (potable) | Medical |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 |
| | **TALUK** | | | | | |
| 1 | Mannamkandam | BS | Daily | PO, PTO, Phone | T, W | H(1), D(4) FPC(2), NH(1), O(10) |
| 2 | Vellathooval | BS | Sunday | PO, PTO, Phone | T, W | H(3), MCW(2), CWC(2), D(5), O(3) |
| 3 | Pallivasal | BS | —(5—10 km) | PO, PTO, Phone | T, W | H(2), D(1), O(1) |
| 4 | Kannan Devan Hills | BS | Sunday and Saturday | PO, PTO, Phone | T, W | H(6), MCW(2), CWC(1), D(2), FPC(1), O(3) |
| 5 | Marayoor | BS | —(10+km) | PO | T, W | H(2), D(1), FPC(1), O(3) |
| 6 | Keezhanthoor | BS | —(10+km) | PO | T, W, S | —(10+km.) |
| 7 | Kanthalloor | BS | —(10+km) | PO | T, W, S | D(2) |
| 8 | Kottakomboor | BS | —(10+km) | —(—5 km) | W, S | —(—5 km.) |
| 9 | Vattavada | BS | —(10+km) | PO | W, C | PHC(1), D(1) |
| | | | | | | **H(14), MCW(4), CWC(3), PHC(1), D(16), FPC(4), NH(1), O(20)** |
| | **TALUK** | | | | | |
| 1 | Konnathady | BS | Sunday | PO | W | H(2), PHC(1), PHS(1), D(2), FPC(1), O(2) |
| 2 | Rajakkad | BS | —(10+km) | PO, TO, PTO, Phone | T, W | H(5), MH(1), PHS(1), D(4). FPC(1), O(7) |
| 3 | Chinnakanal | BS | —(10+km) | PO, PTO | T, W | H(1), PHS(1), D(2), O(1) |
| 4 | Santhanpara | BS | —(10+km) | PO | T, W | H(2) MCW(1), PHS(2), FPC(1), O(3) |
| 5 | Chathurangappara | BS | —(10+km) | —(5—10 km) | W, C, S | —(5—10 km.) |
| 6 | Udumbanchola | BS | —(10+km) | PO, PTO, Phone | W, S | D(2), NH(1), O(2) |
| 7 | Kalkoonthal (Portion) | BS | Sunday | PO, PTO, Phone | W | H(3), MCW(1), D(2), NH(3), O(5) |
| 8 | Parathode | BS | —(10+km) | PO | T, W | H(3),O(1) |
| 9 | Pampadumpara | BS | Sunday, Tuesday, Saturday | PO, TO, PTO, Phone | W | H(1), MH(1), D(3), FPC(1), O(5) |
| 10 | Vandanmettu | BS | Wednesday, Saturday | PO, PTO, Phone | T, W | H(2), HC(1), FPC(2), NH(1), O(2) |
| 11 | Ayyappancoil | BS | Sunday | PO, TO, PTO, Phone | T, W | H(1), PHS(2), D(4), FPC(1), O(5) |
| 12 | Chakkupallam | BS | —(10+km) | PO, Phone | W | D(1), FPC(1) |
| | | | | | | **H(20), MCW(2), MH(2), HC(1), PHC(1), PHS(7), D(20), FPC(8), NH(5), O(33)** |

| Sl. No. | Name of village | Approach to village | Nearest town and distance (in km.) | Power supply | Staple food |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | | | | | **DEVICOL AM** |
| 1 | Mannamkandam | PR, KR | Idukki (65) | EA | Rice |
| 2 | Vellathooval | PR, KR | Idukki (40) | EA | Rice |
| 3 | Pallivasal | PR, KR | Idukki (56) | EA | Rice |
| 4 | Kannan Devan Hills | PR, KR | Idukki (72) | EA | Rice |
| 5 | Marayoor | PR, KR | Udumalpetta, Tamil Nadu (42) | EA | Rice |
| 6 | Keezhanthoor | PR, KR | Udumalpetta, Tamil Nadu (45) | EA | Rice and wheat |
| 7 | Kanthalloor | PR, KR | Udumalpetta, Tamil Nadu (45) | EA | Rice and wheat |
| 8 | Kottakomboor | KR | Bodinaikanoor Tamil Nadu, (40) | ED, EO | Rice and wheat |
| 9 | Vattavada | PR, KR | Bodinaikanoor, Tamil Nadu (37) | ED, EO | Rice and wheat |
| | **Total** | | | | |
| | | | | | **UDUMBANCHOLA** |
| 1 | Konnathady | PR, KR | Idukki (40) | EA | Rice |
| 2 | Rajakkad | PR, KR | Idukki (50) | EA | Rice |
| 3 | Chinnakanal | PR, KR | Bodinakannur, Tamil Nadu (37) | ED, EO | Rice |
| 4 | Santhanpara | PR, KR | Bodinakannur, Tamil Nadu (33) | EA | Rice |
| 5 | Chathurangappara | PR, KR | Bodinakannur, Tamil Nadu (40) | ED, EO | Rice and wheat |
| 6 | Udumbanchola | PR, KR | Bodinakannur, Tamil Nadu (54) | ED, EO | Rice |
| 7 | Kalkoonthal (Portion) | PR, KR | Idukki (53) | EA | Rice |
| 8 | Parathode | PR, KR | Idukki (55) | EA | Rice |
| 9 | Pampadumpara | PR, KR | Cumbam (68) | EA | Rice |
| 10 | Vandanmettu | PR, KR | Cumbam (44) | EA | Rice |
| 11 | Ayyappancoil | PR, KR | Idukki (28) | EA | Rice |
| 12 | Chakkupallam | PR, KR | Cumbam (40) | ED, EO | Rice |
| | **Total** | | | | |

## AMENITIES AND LAND USE, 1979—*contd.*

Land use (i.e. area under different types of land use in hectares rounded upto two desimal places)

| Forest | Irrigated by source | Unirrigated | Culturable waste (including gaucher and groves) | Area not available for cultivation | Remarks including any place of religious historical or archaeological interest | Name of village | Sl. No. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 2 | 1 |
| **TALUK—*contd.*** | | | | | | | |
| 56,387·73 | T (2,714·93) | 13,981·60 | 1,505·09 | 6,870·62 | .. | Mannamkandam | 1 |
| .. | .. | 3,704·49 | 621·59 | 485·62 | .. | Vellathooval | 2 |
| .. | T (58·67) | 5,880·14 | 141·64 | 159·85 | .. | Pallivasal | 3 |
| 27,502·59 | .. | 26,897·74 | 885·04 | 401·67 | .. | Kannan Devan Hills | 4 |
| 9,766·28 | T (607·02) | 424·92 | .. | 8·56 | .. | Marayoor | 5 |
| 3,480·29 | T (150·13) | 810·08 | 1,335·46 | 1,011·71 | .. | Keezhanthoor | 6 |
| 1,942·49 | T (143·66) | 1,338·95 | 809·37 | 607·02 | .. | Kanthalloor | 7 |
| 1,416·43 | O (202·34) | 404·69 | 770·11 | 809·42 | .. | Kottakomboor | 8 |
| 607·03 | T (404·69) | 404·69 | 952·01 | 809·35 | .. | Vattavada | 9 |
| **101,102·81** | **T (4,079·10)**<br>**O (202·34)** | **53,847·30** | **7,020·31** | **11,163·82** | .. | | |
| **TALUK—*contd.*** | | | | | | | |
| — | .. | 13,202·73 | 3,311·54 | 883·42 | .. | Konnathadyy | 1 |
| .. | PC (137·59) | 6,293·04 | 2,500·28 | 490·47 | .. | Rajakkad | 2 |
| 581·12 | T (303·51) | 5,252·15 | 182·10 | 2,154·95 | .. | Chinnakanal | 3 |
| .. | .. | 5,426·83 | .. | 2,544·17 | .. | Santhanpara | 4 |
| .. | GC (1·74) | 2,545·27 | 242·81 | 202·34 | .. | Chathurangappara | 5 |
| .. | PC (20·23) | 5,991·34 | .. | 196·18 | — | Udumbanchola | 6 |
| — | .. | 11,755·52 | .. | 6,735·41 | .. | Kalkoonthal (Portion) | 7 |
| — | .. | 3,601·38 | 1,852·09 | 209·22 | .. | Parathode | 8 |
| .. | .. | 10,150·26 | .. | 82·93 | .. | Pampadumpara | 9 |
| — | PC (328·56) | 2,378·79 | 3,646·22 | 404·67 | .. | Vandanmettu | 10 |
| — | .. | 7,187·95 | .. | 432·54 | .. | Ayyappancoil | 11 |
| — | T (101·17) | 4,046·86 | 303·51 | 1,074·40 | .. | Chakkupallam | 12 |
| **581·12** | **T (404·68)**<br>**PC (486·38)**<br>**GC (1·74)** | **77,832·12** | **12,038·55** | **15,410·70** | — | | |



106/509—15

| Sl. No. | Name of Village | Total area of the village (in hectares) | Total population and number of households | Amenities available broad ranges — Educational |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| | | | | **THODUPUZHA** |
| 1 | Manakkad (Portion) | 1,982·75 | 11,860 ( 2,163) | P (6), M (4), H (2) |
| 2 | Kumaramangalam (Portion) | 2,064·48 | 12,087 ( 2,052) | P (7) M (2), H (2) |
| 3 | Kodikkulam | 4,120·23 | 31,528 ( 5,929) | P (13), M (7), H (4), AC (1), O, (1) |
| 4 | Karimannoor | 3,603·36 | 19,263 ( 3,257) | P (10), M (4), H (2), O (3) |
| 5 | Karikkode (Portion) | 2,165·94 | 11,777 ( 2,026) | P (4), M (2), H (1) |
| 6 | Thodupuzha (Portion) | 92·17 | 417 ( 75) | —(—5 km.) |
| 7 | Purappuzha | 2,353·97 | 11,150 ( 2,002) | P (5), M (2), H (1) |
| 8 | Karimkunnam (Portion) | 2,175·00 | 10,991 ( 1,907) | P (7), M (2), H (1) |
| 9 | Muttom | 2,544·26 | 9,741 ( 1,706) | P (5), M (2), H (1), O (1) |
| 10 | Alakkode | 2,661·27 | 9,628 ( 1,640) | P (5), M (2), H (1), O (1) |
| 11 | Udumbannoor | 3,094·33 | 19,241 ( 3,580) | P (9), M (4), H (2) |
| 12 | Velliamattam | 2,834·77 | 15,648 ( 2,857) | P (8), M (3), H (2), O(1) |
| 13 | Kudayathoor | 2,093·81 | 9,108 ( 1,644) | P (7), M (2), H (1), O (1) |
| 14 | Arakkulam | 6,820·74 | 16,088 ( 3,097) | P (8), M (4), H(1),O(1) |
| 15 | Idukki (Portion) | 52,363·56 | 33,266 ( 6,725) | P (11), M (6), H (2) AC (1) |
| | **TOTAL** | **90,970·64** | **221,793 (40,660)** | **P (105) M (46), H (23), AC (2), O (9)** |
| | | | | **PEERMADE** |
| 1 | Pasuppara | 11,122·97 | 27,268 ( 5,659) | P (8), M (5), H (2), O (2) |
| 2 | Elappara | 6,953·99 | 28,405 ( 5,698) | P (11), M (2), H (1) |
| 3 | Peruvanthanam | 11,326·83 | 29,134 ( 5,095) | P (12), M (7), H(5) |
| 4 | Peermade | 14,476·57 | 38,826 ( 8,167) | P (11), M (5), H (4) |
| 5 | Periyar | 25,443·47 | 46,707 ( 9,333) | P (8), M (4), H (2) |
| 6 | Mlappara | 61,458·17 | 3,449 ( 719) | —(—5 km.) |
| | **TOTAL** | **130,782·00** | **174,589 (34,671)** | **P (50), M (23) H (14), O (2)** |

## AMENITIES AND LAND USE 1979—*contd.*

(if not available within the village, a dash (—) is shown in the column and next to it in brackets, the distance in viz.—5 km. 5—10 km. and 10+km. of the nearest place where the facility is available is given)

| Sl. No. | Name of Village | Communications (Bus stop, Railway stations, Waterway) | Day or days of the market/ hat if any | Post and Telegraph | Drinking water (potable) | Medical |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 |
| | **TALUK** | | | | | |
| 1 | Manakkad (Portion) | BS | Monday, Thursday | PO, Phone | W | H (1), D (2), FPC (1), O (3) |
| 2 | Kumaramangalam (Portion) | BS | —(—5 km.) | PO, PTO, Phone | W | H (1) MCW (2), CWC (1), D (1), FPC (2), O (1) |
| 3 | Kodikkulam | BS | Tuesday, Friday | PO, PTO, Phone | T,W | MCW (1), MH (1), CWC (1), FPC (1), NH (1), O (4) |
| 4 | Karimannoor | BS | Tuesday, Thursday | PO, PTO, Phone | T,W | H (2), D (1), FPC (1), O (5) |
| 5 | Karikkode (Portion) | BS | —(—5km.) | PO | W | D (1) |
| 6 | Thodupuzha (Portion) | BS | —(—5 km.) | —(—5 km.) | W | —(—5km) |
| 7 | Purappuzha | BS | Saturday | PO, Phone | W | PHC (1), D (2), O (2) |
| 8 | Karimkunnam (Portion) | BS | Tuesday, Friday | PO, PTO, Phone | T,W | MCW (1), MH (1), D (2), O (3) |
| 9 | Muttom | BS | Sunday, Tuesday, Friday | PO, PTO Phone | T,W | H (2), PHC (1), D(2), O (5) |
| 10 | Alakkode | BS | —(5—10 km.) | PO, Phone | W | H (1), D (1), FPC (2), O (3) |
| 11 | Udumbannoor | BS | Wednesday, Saturday | PO | T,W | MCW (2), CWC (1), D (1), O (2) |
| 12 | Velliamattam | BS | —(10+km.) | PO | W | HC (1), D (2), FPC (1), NH (1), O (3) |
| 13 | Kudayathoor | BS, NW | Monday, Thursday | PO, PTO | W | H (1), PHS (1), D (5), NH (1), O (4) |
| 14 | Arakkulam | BS | Tuesday, Friday | PO, PTO, Phone | T,W | H (1), D (3), FPC (2), O (2) |
| 15 | Idukki | BS | —(5—10 km.) | PO, PTO, Phone | T,W | H (2), MCW (2), D (7), O (3) |
| | | | | | | **H(11), MCW(8), MH(2), CWC(3), HC(1), PHC(2), PHS(1), D(30), FPC(10), NH (3), O (40)** |
| | **TALUK** | | | | | |
| 1 | Pasuppara | BS | Sunday, Wednesday | PO, PTO, Phone | W | H (1), MCW (3), PHC (2), FPC (3), O (4) |
| 2 | Elappara | BS | Sunday | PO, PTO, Phone | W | H (1), D (1), FPC (1), O (6) |
| 3 | Peruvanthanam | BS | —(10+ km.) | PO, PTO, Phone | T,W | H (2), HC (1), D (4), FPC (1), O (1) |
| 4 | Peermade | BS | Sunday | PO, PTO, Phone | T,W | H (2), O (4) |
| 5 | Peeriyar | BS | Sunday | PO, PTO, Phone | T,W | H (3), D (2), O (2) |
| 6 | Maiappara | BS | —(—10+ km.) | PO | W | —(—5 km.) |
| | | | | | | **H (9), MCW(3), HC(1), PHC(2), D(7) FPC, (5) O(17)** |

| Sl. No. | Name of Village | Approach to Village | Nearest town and distance (in km.) | | Power supply | Staple food |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 11 | 12 | | 13 | 14 |
| | | | | | | **THODUPUZHA** |
| 1 | Manakkad (Portion) | PR, KR | Thodupuzha | (2) | EA | Rice |
| 2 | Kumaramangalam (Portion) | PR, KR | ,, | (6) | EA | Rice |
| 3 | Kodikkulam | PR, KR | ,, | (11) | EA | Rice |
| 4 | Karimannoor | PR, KR | ,, | (10) | EA | Rice |
| 5 | Karikkode (Portion) | PR, KR | ,, | (2) | EA | Rice |
| 6 | Thodupuzha (Portion) | PR, KR | ,, | (1) | ED, EO | Rice |
| 7 | Purappuzha | PR, KR | ,, | (11) | EA | Rice |
| 8 | Karimkunnam (Portion) | PR, KR | ,, | (8) | EA | Rice |
| 9 | Muttom | PR, KR | ,, | (8) | EA | Rice |
| 10 | Alakkode | PR, KR | ,, | (8) | EA | Rice |
| 11 | Udumbannoor | PR, KR | ,, | (16) | EA | Rice |
| 12 | Velliamattam | PR, KR | ,, | (16) | EA | Rice |
| 13 | Kudayathoor | PR, KR, NR | ,, | (15) | EA | Rice |
| 14 | Arakkulam | PR, KR | ,, | (19) | EA | Rice |
| 15 | Idukki (Portion) | PR, KR | Idukki | (8) | ED, EO | Rice and wheat |
| | **TOTAL** | | | | | |
| | | | | | | **PEERMADE** |
| 1 | Pasuppara | PR, KR, | Idukki | (46) | EA | Rice and wheat |
| 2 | Elappara | PR, KR | ,, | (80) | ED, EO | Rice ,, |
| 3 | Peruvanthanam | PR, KR | Kottayam | (60) | ED, EO | Rice ,, |
| 4 | Peermade | PR, KR | Cumbam | (55) | ED, EO | Rice ,, |
| 5 | Periyar | PR, KR, | ,, | (46) | ED, EO | Rice |
| 6 | Mlappara | PR, KR | ,, | (46) | ED, EO | Rice |
| | **TOTAL** | | | | | |

## AMENITIES AND LAND USE, 1979—*concld.*

| Land use (i.e.) area under different types of land use in hectares rounded up to two decimal places) | | | | | Remarks including any place of religious, historical or archaeological interest | Name of village | Sl. No |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Forest | Irrigated by source | Unirrigated | Culturable waste (including gaucher and groves) | Area not available for cultivation | | | |
| 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 2 | 1 |
| **TALUK**—*concld.* | | | | | | | |
| 29·13 | .. | 1,800·32 | .. | 153·30 | .. | Manakkad (Portion) | 1 |
| 34·80 | PC (29·54) | 1,970·31 | 19·02 | 10·81 | .. | Kumaramangalam (Portion) | 2 |
| 1·00 | T (647·49) | 3,228·94 | 80·93 | 161·87 | .. | Kodikkulam | 3 |
| .. | T (61·54) | 3,541·82 | .. | .. | .. | Karimannoor | 4 |
| .. | T (911·41) | 485·62 | 445·15 | 323·76 | .. | Karikkode (Portion) | 5 |
| .. | T (60·70) | 16·18 | .. | 15·29 | .. | Thodupuzha (Portion) | 6 |
| .. | T (48·56) | 1,813·31 | 323·74 | 168·36 | .. | Purappuzha | 7 |
| .. | .. | 868·05 | 1,220·76 | 86·19 | .. | Karimkunnam (Portion) | 8 |
| .. | O (20·23) | 2,171·49 | .. | 352·54 | .. | Muttom | 9 |
| .. | T (13·51) | 2,587·02 | .. | 60·74 | .. | Alakkode | 10 |
| .. | T (303·51) | 2,275·96 | 255·05 | 259·81 | .. | Udumbannoor | 11 |
| .. | T (55·09) | 2,039·81 | .. | 745·87 | .. | Velliamattom | 12 |
| .. | T 16·26) | 1,430·60 | 40·46 | 606·49 | .. | Kudayathoor | 13 |
| 1,416·40 | .. | 3,035·06 | .. | 2,369·28 | .. | Arakkulam | 14 |
| 48,735·55 | .. | 1,604·58 | .. | 2,023·43 | .. | Idukki | 15 |
| **50,216·88** | **T (2,118·07)<br>PC (29·54)<br>O (20·23)** | **28,863·07** | **2,385·11** | **7,337·74** | | | |
| **TALUK**—*concld.* | | | | | | | |
| .. | T (37·66) | 5,902·55 | 4,856·23 | 326·53 | .. | Pasuppara | 1 |
| .. | .. | 6,737·75 | 127·96 | 88·28 | .. | Elappara | 2 |
| 805·38 | .. | 9,652·54 | .. | 868·91 | .. | Peruvanthanam | 3 |
| .. | .. | 10,117·15 | 4,046·86 | 312·56 | .. | Peermade | 4 |
| 18,251·68 | .. | .. | 6,980·24 | 211·55 | Thekkadi Tourist Centre | Periyar | 5 |
| 60,649·01 | .. | .. | 616·02 | 193·14 | Sabarimala Temple | Mlappara | 6 |
| **79,706·07** | **T (37·66)** | **32,409·99** | **16,627·31** | **2,000·97** | | | |



106/509—16

## APPENDIX I

### TALUK-WISE ABSRTACT OF EDUCATIONAL, MEDICAL AND OTHER AMENITIES

| Sl. No. | District/ Taluk | Educational | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Primary school | | Middle school | | Matriculation/ Secondary school | |
| | | Villages | Institutions | Villages | Institutions | Villages | Institutions |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| | **Idukki** | **38** | **340** | **36** | **129** | **34** | **70** |
| 1 | Devicolam | 8 | 83 | 6 | 14 | 6 | 12 |
| 2 | Udumbanchola | 11 | 102 | 11 | 46 | 9 | 21 |
| 3 | Thodupuzha | 14 | 105 | 14 | 46 | 14 | 23 |
| 4 | Peermade | 5 | 50 | 5 | 23 | 5 | 14 |

| Sl. No. | District/ Taluk | Educational | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Higher secondary/ P.U.C./intermediate/ junior college | | College (graduate and above) | | Adult literacy class/ centres | |
| | | Villages | Institutions | Villages | Institutions | Villages | Institutions |
| | | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | **Idukki** | .. | .. | **1** | **1** | **4** | **10** |
| 1 | Devicolam | .. | .. | -- | -- | 1 | 2 |
| 2 | Udumbanchola | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 6 |
| 3 | Thodupuzha | .. | .. | -- | .. | 2 | 2 |
| 4 | Peermade | .. | .. | .. | .. | -- | -- |

| Sl. No. | District/Taluk | Educational | | | Medical | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Others | | Villages with no educational facilities | Dispensary | | Hospital | |
| | | Villages | Institutions | | Villages | Institutions | Villages | Institutions |
| | | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 |
| | **Idukki** | **13** | **19** | **4** | **31** | **73** | **27** | **54** |
| 1 | Devicolam | 4 | 7 | 1 | 7 | 16 | 5 | 14 |
| 2 | Udumbanchola | 1 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 20 | 9 | 20 |
| 3 | Thodupuzha | 7 | 9 | 1 | 13 | 30 | 8 | 11 |
| 4 | Peermade | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 9 |

| Sl. No. | District/Taluk | Medical | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Maternity and child welfare centre/ maternity home/ child welfare centre | | Primary health centre/health centre | | Family planning centre | |
| | | Villages | Institutions | Villages | Institutions | Villages | Institutions |
| | | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 |
| | **Idukki** | **12** | **27** | **8** | **9** | **20** | **27** |
| 1 | Devicolam | 2 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| 2 | Udumbanchola | 4 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 8 |
| 3 | Thodupuzha | 5 | 13 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 10 |
| 4 | Peermade | 1 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 5 |

APPENDIX I—*concld.*

**TALUK-WISE ABSTRACT OF EDUCATIONAL, MEDICAL AND OTHER AMENITIES**—*concld.*

| Sl. No. | District/Taluk | Medical | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Primary health sub centre | | Community health workers | | Others | | Villages with no medical facility |
| | | Villages | Institutions | Villages | Numbers | Villages | Institutions | |
| | | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 |
| | **Idukki** | **6** | **8** | .. | .. | **33** | **119** | **5** |
| 1 | Devicolam | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 | 21 | 2 |
| 2 | Udambanchola | 5 | 7 | .. | .. | 10 | 38 | 1 |
| 3 | Thodupuzha | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | 13 | 43 | 1 |
| 4 | Peermade | .. | .. | — | .. | 5 | 17 | 1 |

| Sl. No. | District/Taluk | Drinking water | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Tap | Well | Tank | Tube well | River | Fountation | Canal | Others |
| | | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 |
| | **Idukki** | **23** | **42** | .. | .. | .. | .. | **2** | **5** |
| 1 | Devicolam | 7 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 3 |
| 2 | Udambanthola | 6 | 12 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 2 |
| 3 | Thodupuzha | 7 | 15 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 4 | Peermade | 3 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

| Sl. No. | District/Taluk | More than one source | Villages with no drinking water facility of any type | Post and telegraph | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | P.O. | T.O. | P.T.O. | P.O. and phone | T.O. and phone |
| | | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 |
| | **Idukki** | **27** | .. | **11** | .. | **2** | **4** | .. |
| 1 | Devicolam | 9 | — | 4 | — | — | — | — |
| 2 | Udumbanchola | 8 | .. | **3** | — | 1 | 1 | — |
| 3 | Thodupuzha | 7 | — | 3 | — | 1 | 3 | — |
| 4 | Peermade | 3 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | — | — |

| Sl. No. | District/Taluk | Post and telegraph | | Communications | | | Power supply | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | P.T.O. and phone | Phone | Bus stop | Railway station | Navigable water way | Available | Not available |
| | | 50 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 |
| | **Idukki** | **22** | .. | **42** | .. | **1** | **42** | .. |
| 1 | Devicolam | 4 | .. | 9 | .. | .. | 9 | .. |
| 2 | Udumbanchola | 6 | .. | 12 | .. | .. | 12 | .. |
| 3 | Thodupuzha | 7 | .. | 15 | .. | 1 | 15 | .. |
| 4 | Peermade | 5 | — | 6 | .. | .. | 6 | .. |

## APPENDIX II TO THE VILLAGE DIRECTORY

**LAND UTILISATION DATA IN RESPECT OF NON-MUNICIPAL TOWNS (CENSUS TOWNS)**

| Sl. No. | Name of town and taluk within brackets | Land use (i.e. area under different types of land use in hectares rounded upto two decimal places) | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Total area | Forest | Irrigated by source | Un-Irrigated | Culturable waste (including gaucher and groves) | Area not available for cultivation |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |

Nil

## APPENDIX III TO THE VILLAGE DIRECTORY

**TALUK-WISE LIST OF VILLAGES WHERE NO AMENITIES ARE AVAILABLE**

Amenities are available in all villages of all taluks.

## APPENDIX IV TO THE VILLAGE DIRECTORY

**LIST OF VILLAGES ACCORDING TO THE PROPORTION OF SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES TO THE TOTAL POPULATION BY RANGES**

| Range of Scheduled caste population (percentages) | L.C. No. | Name of village | L.C. No. | Name of village | L.C. No. | Name of village |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| | | **A—SCHEDULED CASTES** | | | | |
| **Devicolam Taluk** | | | | | | |
| 0–5 | 1–2 | Vellathooval | | | | |
| 6–10 | 1–1 | Mannamkandam | 1–8 | Kottakomboor | | |
| 11–15 | 1–9 | Vattavada | | | | |
| 16–20 | 1–6 | Kezhanthoor | | | | |
| 21–30 | 1–3 | Pallivasal | 1–5 | Marayoor | 1–7 | Kanthalloor. |
| 31+ | 1–4 | Kannan Devan Hills | | | | |
| **Udumbanchola Taluk** | | | | | | |
| 0–5 | 2–1 | Konnathady | 2–5 | Chathurangappara | 2–11 | Ayyappancoil |
| | 2–2 | Rajakkad | 2–7 | Kalkoonthal (P) | | |
| 6–10 | 2–6 | Udumbanchola | 2–9 | Pampadumpara | 2–12 | Chakkupallam |
| | 2–8 | Parathode | 2–10 | Vandanmettu | | |
| 16–20 | 2–4 | Santhanpara | | | | |
| 31+ | 2–3 | Chinnakanal | | | | |
| **Thodupuzha Taluk** | | | | | | |
| 0–5 | 3–4 | Karimannoor | 3–7 | Purappuzha | 3–12 | Velliamattam |
| | 3–5 | Karikkode (P) | 3–10 | Alakkode | 3–13 | Kudayathoor |
| | 3–6 | Thodupuzha (P) | 3–11 | Udumbannoor | 3–15 | Idukki (P) |
| 6–10 | 3–1 | Manakkad (P) | 3–3 | Kodikkulam | 3–9 | Muttom |
| | 3–2 | Kumaramangalam(P) | 3–8 | Karimkunnam (P) | 3–14 | Arakkulam |
| **Peermade Taluk** | | | | | | |
| 6–10 | 4–3 | Peruvanthanam | | | | |
| 21–30 | 4–1 | Pasuppara | 4–5 | Periyar | 4–6 | Mlappara |
| 31+ | 4–2 | Elappara | 4–4 | Peermade | | |

**LIST OF VILLAGES ACCORDING TO THE PROPORTION OF SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES TO THE TOTAL POPULATION BY RANGES—*concld.***

| Range of Scheduled tribe population (percentages) | L.C. No. | Name of village | L.C. No. | Name of village | L.C. No. | Name of village |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| | | | **B—SCHEDULED TRIBES** | | | |
| **Devicolam Taluk** | | | | | | |
| 0–5 | 1–2 | Vellathooval | 1–3 | Pallivasal | 1–4 | Kannan Devan Hills |
| 6–15 | 1–1 | Mannamkandam | 1–7 | Kanthalloor | | |
| 16–25 | 1–5 | Marayoor | | | | |
| 26–35 | 1–6 | Keezhanthoor | 1–9 | Vattavada | | |
| 36–50 | 1–8 | Kottakomboor | | | | |
| **Udumbanchola Taluk** | | | | | | |
| 0–5 | 2–1 | Konnathady | 2–5 | Chathurangappara | 2–9 | Pampadumpara |
| | 2–2 | Rajakkad | 2–6 | Udumbanchola | 2–10 | Vandanmettu |
| | 2–3 | Chinnakanal | 2–7 | Kalkoonthal (P) | 2–11 | Ayyappancoil |
| | 2–4 | Santhanpara | 2–8 | Parathode | 2–12 | Chakkupallam |
| **Thodupuzha Taluk** | | | | | | |
| Nil | 3–6 | Thodupuzha (P) | | | | |
| 0–5 | 3–1 | Manakkad | 3–4 | Karimannoor | 3–8 | Karimkunnam (P) |
| | 3–2 | Kumaramangalam | 3–5 | Karikkode (P) | 3–10 | Alakkode |
| | 3–3 | Kodikkulam (P) | 3–7 | Purappuzha | | |
| 6–15 | 3–9 | Muttom | 3–11 | Udumbannoor | 3–15 | Idukki (P) |
| 16–25 | 3–13 | Kudayathoor | 3–14 | Arakkulam | | |
| 26–35 | 3–12 | Velliyamattam | | | | |
| **Peermade Taluk** | | | | | | |
| 0–5 | 4–1 | Pasuppara | 4–3 | Peruvanthanam | 4–5 | Periyar |
| | 4–2 | Elappara | 4–4 | Peermade | | |
| 6–15 | 4–6 | Mlappara | | | | |



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SECTION II

## TOWN DIRECTORY


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## ABBREVIATIONS USED IN THE TOWN DIRECTORY

**Size class of towns**

| *Class* | *Population* |
|---|---|
| I | 1,00,000 and above |
| II | 50,000 — 99,999 |
| III | 20,000 — 49,999 |
| IV | 10,000 — 19,999 |
| V | 5,000 — 9,999 |
| VI | Below 5,000 |

**Satus of towns**

| | |
|---|---|
| M. Corp. | Municipal Corporation/Corporation |
| MC | Municipal Committee/Municipal Town Committee |
| M | Municipality |
| MB | Municipal Board |
| MCl | Municipal Council |
| CB | Cantonment Board/Cantonment |
| NAC | Notified Area/Notified Area Committee/ Notified Committee |
| TC | Town Committee/Town Area Committee |
| TB | Town Board |
| GP | Gram Panchayat/Village Panchayat |
| NP | Nagar Panchayat/Town Panchayat |
| SC | Station Committee |
| SB | Sanitary Board |
| SA | Special Area |
| EO | Estate Office |
| UC | Union Committee |
| CT | Census Town |

**Navigable River (Canal)**

| | |
|---|---|
| R | River |
| C | Canal |

**Road Length**

| | |
|---|---|
| PR | Pucca Road |
| KR | Kuccha Road |

**System of Sewerage**

| | |
|---|---|
| S | Sewer |
| OSD | Open Surface Drains |
| BSD | Box Surface Drains |
| SD | Silk Drains |
| CD | Cesspool method |
| Pt | Pit System |

**Method of disposal of night soil**

| *Class* | *Population* |
|---|---|
| HL | Head loads |
| B | Baskets |
| WB | Wheel barrows |
| ST | Septic tank latrines |
| S | Sewerage |

**Protected water supply**

| | |
|---|---|
| OHT | Over head tank |
| SR | Service Reservoir |
| IG | River infiltration gallery |
| BWP | Borewell pumping system |
| PT | Pressure tank |
| TW | Tubewell water/Hand Pump |
| T | Tap water |
| W | Well water |
| TK | Tank water |

**Medical facilities**

| | |
|---|---|
| H | Hospital |
| D | Dispensary |
| HC | Health centre |
| FC | Family Planning Centre |
| TB | T.B. Clinic |
| NH | Nursing Home |
| O | Others |
| A | Ayurvedic |
| U | Unani |
| Hom | Homoeopathic |

**Educational facilities**

| | |
|---|---|
| A | Arts only |
| S | Science only |
| AS | Arts and Science only |
| C | Commerce only |
| AC | Arts and Commerce only |
| ASC | Combined for all categories —Arts, Science and Commeree |
| L | Law |
| SH | Shorthand |
| Type | Typewriting |
| Sh Type | Shorthand and Typewriting |
| O | Others |

**Recreational and Cultural facilities**

| | |
|---|---|
| PL | Public Library |
| RR | Reading Room |



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## TOWN

## STATEMENT

## STATUS AND GROWTH

(All towns in the district

| Sl. No. | Class, name and civic administration status of town | Code No. | Name of Taluk | Area in (sq. km) | Number of households including houseless households (in 1981 census) | Population and growth | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | 1901 | 1911 | 1921 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 1 | V Idukki Township (TS) | I | Udumbanchola Thodupuzha | 32·00 | 1,880 | .. | .. | .. |
| 2 | III Thodupuzha (M) | II | Thodupuzha | 35·43 | 6,268 | .. | .. | .. |

## STATEMENT I

## PHYSICAL ASPECTS AND

(All towns in the district

| Sl. No. | Class and name of town | Physical aspects | | | Name of and | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Rainfall (in mm.) | Temperature (in centigrade) | | State Headquarters | District Headquarters |
| | | | Maximum | Minimum | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 1 | V Idukki Township | 3,728·1 | NA | NA | Trivandrum (300) | Idukki (0) |
| 2 | III Thodupuzha | 3,728·1 | NA | NA | Trivandrum (212) | Idukki (60 |

## STATEMENT

## MUNICIPAL FINANCE,

(All towns in the district

| Sl. No. | Class and name of town | Civic administration (in 1980) | Receipt (in Rs. '00) | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Receipt through taxes etc. | Revenue derived from municipal properties and power apart from taxation | Government grant | Loan | Advance |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| 1 | V Idukki Township | — | — | — | — | — | Not availabe |
| 1 | III Thodupuzha | M | 591 | 1,877 | 18 | .. | 917 |

## DIRECTORY

I

## HISTORY, 1979

listed in the alphabetical order)

| rate of the town at the Censuses of | | | | | | Density | Sex ratio | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1931 | 1941 | 1951 | 1961 | 1971 | 1981 | 1981 Census | 1961 Census | 1971 Census | 1981 Census | Sl. No. |
| 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 1 |
| .. | .. | .. | — | .. | 8,886 | 278 | — | — | 917 | 1 |
| 3,455 | 4,172 (+20·75) | 5,141 (+23·23) | Declasified | 20,830 | 35,743 (+71·18) | 1,009 | — | 926 | 992 | 2 |

II

## LOCATION OF TOWNS, 1979

listed in the alphabetical order)

| road distance (in km) from | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Subdivision/Taluk Headquarters | | Nearest city with population of one lakh and more | Railway station | Bus route | Navigable river/canal (if within 10 km.) | Sl. No. |
| 8 | | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | |
| Idukki | (0)/ (0) | Cochin (125) | Alwaye (90) | Kattappana (30) | .. | 1 |
| Idukki Painavu | (60)/ (55) | Cochin (65) | Ettumanoor (47) | Thodupuzha (0) | .. | 2 |

III

## 1978–79

listed in the alphabetical order)

| | | Expenditure (in Rs. '00) | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Other sources (specify) | Total Receipt | General administration | Public safety | Public health and conveniences | Public works | Public constitutions | Others (specify) | Total expenditure | Sl. No. |
| 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 1 |
| .. | .. | .. | — | .. | — | — | — | — | 1 |
| 287 | 3,690 | 2,793 | 413 | 369 | 3,739 | 450 | 1,465 | 9,229 | 2 |

**TOWN**

STATEMENT

**CIVIC AND OTHER**

(All towns in the district

| Sl. No. | | Class and name of town | Civic administration status (in 1980) | Population | Scheduled castes and Scheduled tribes population | Road length (in km.) | System of sewerage | Number of latrines | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | Water borne | Service | Others |
| 1 | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 1 | V | Idukki Township | TS | 8,886 | SC 799<br>ST 338 | PR (21·2)<br>KR (33·5) | OSD | NA | NA | NA |
| 2 | III | Thodupuzha | M | 35,743 | SC 1,688<br>ST 111 | PR (44·2)<br>KR (28·2) | OSD | NA | NA | 2 |

STATEMENT

**MEDICAL, EDUCATIONAL, RECREATIONAL AND**

(All towns in the district

| Sl. No. | | Class and name of town | Population | Medical facilities | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Hospitals/ Dispensaries/ T.B. Clinics etc. | Beds in Medical Institutions noted in column 4 |
| 1 | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 1 | V | Idukki Township | 8,886 | H (2)<br>O (1) | 80<br>.. |
| 2 | III | Thodupuzha | 35,743 | H (A-1, 1)<br>FC (1), O (2) | 136<br>.. |

STATEMENT

| Sl. No. | | Class and name of town | Educational facilities | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Higher secondary/ Intermediate/P.U.C. (Pre-university college) junior college level | Secondary/ Matriculation | Junior secondary and middle schools | Primary Schools | Adult literacy classes/centres/ others (specify) |
| 1 | | 2 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| 1 | V | Idukki Township | Ernakulam(70 km) | 2 | 3 | 8 | .. |
| 2 | III | Thodupuzha | Ernakulam (65 km) | 6 | 7 | 12 | .. |

'Dash' ('—') is given where the 'nearest place of facility available' is not reported.

STATEMENT

**TRADE, COMMERCE, INDUSTRY**

(All towns in the district

| Sl. No. | | Class and name of town | Name of three most important commodities imported | | | Name of three most important commodities exported | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | First | Second | Third | First | Second | Third |
| 1 | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| 1 | V | Idukki Township | Vegetables | Clothes | Iron | Pepper | Ginger | Rubber |
| 2 | III | Thodupuzha | Building materials | Clothes | Plastic Products | Dried ginger | Pepper | Rubber |

**DIRECTORY**—*contd.*

IV

**AMENITIES, 1979**

listed in the alphabetical order)

| Protected water supply | | | | Electrification (Number of connections) | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Method of disposal of night soil | Source of supply | System of storage with capacity in litres (in brackets) | Fire fighting service (in km) | Domestic | Industrial | Commercial | Road lighting (points) | Others | Sl. No. |
| 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 1 |
| ST | T,W | NA | Alwaye 90 (km) | 349 | 19 | 201 | 42 | ... | 1 |
| ST | T,W | NA | Muvattupuzha (20 km) | 7,775 | 125 | 514 | 576 | 96 | 2 |

V

**CULTURAL FACILITIES, 1979**

listed in the alphabetical order)

| Educational Facilities | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Arts/Science/ Commerce Colleges (of degree level) and above | Medical Colleges | Engineering Colleges | Polytechnics | Recognised Shorthand, Typewriting and vocational training institutions | Sl. No. |
| 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 1 |
| Kattappana (30 km) | Kottayam (150 km) | Ernakulam (70 km) | Kottayam (150 km) | 0 (1) | 1 |
| ASC (1) | Kottayam (55 km) | Trichur (99 km) | Ernakulam (65 km) | 0 (6) | 2 |

V—*concld.*

| Working womens hostels with number of seats | Number of recreational and cultural facilities | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Stadia | Cinema | Auditorial drama/ Community halls | Public libraries including reading rooms | Sl. No. |
| 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 1 |
| -- | -- | 1 | 2 | RR 2 | 1 |
| ... | ... | 3 | 1 | PL 7<br>RR 7 | 2 |

VI

**AND BANKING, 1979**

listed in the alphabetical order)

| Name of three most important commodities manufactured | | | Number of banks | Number of agricultural credit societies | Number of non-agricultural credit societies | Sl. No. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| First | Second | Third | | | | |
| 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 1 |
| Pepper | Ginger | Rubber | 5 | ... | 2 | 1 |
| P. V. C. Pipes | Rubber Toys | Thread Rubber | 14 | ... | 3 | 2 |



106/509—19

## TOWN DIRECTORY—*concld.*

## APPENDIX

## TOWN SHOWING THEIR OUTGROWTH WITH POPULATION

Outgrowth—Nil

## PART B

## PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT


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## PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Fly-leaf

The Primary Census Abstract is the basic table compiled manually on full count basis from the information collected in the individual slip and the household schedule Part II (Population Record). Primary Census Abstract comprises of basic data such as area, occupied residential houses, number of households, sex-wise distribution of total population, scheduled castes, scheduled tribes, literates, main workers and their categories, marginal workers and non-workers upto the desom/kara level for rural areas and ward level for urban areas. District Primary Census Abstract upto the level of taluks and towns, village and desom Primary Census Abstract town and ward Primary Census Abstract and Development Block and Panchayat Primary Census Abstract have been presented in four separate tables. In addition, the District Primary Census Abstract for scheduled castes and scheduled tribes have also been presented separately in two tables.

106/509—20

TABLE

DISTRICT PRIMARY

| Sl. No. | District/Taluk/ Town | Total Rural Urban | Area in km² | No. of occupied residential houses | No. of households | Total population (including institutional and houseless population) | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | Persons | Males | Females |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| | **IDUKKI** | **T** | 5,061.0 | **182,074** | **186,675** | **971,636** | **494,999** | **476,637** |
| | **DISTRICT** | **R** | 4,993.5 | **174,181** | **178,527** | **927,007** | **472,417** | **454,590** |
| | | **U** | 67.5 | **7,893** | **8,148** | **44,629** | **22,582** | **22,047** |
| 1 | **Devicolam taluk** | **T** | 1,774.2 | **35,197** | **36,363** | **179,327** | **92,428** | **86,899** |
| | | R | 1,774·2 | 35,197 | 36,363 | 179,327 | 92,428 | 86,899 |
| | | U | -- | -- | -- | -- | .. | .. |
| 2 | **Udumbanchola taluk** | **T** | 1,071.4 | **66,405** | **67,216** | **353,352** | **180,854** | **172,498** |
| | | R | 1,067.5 | 66,030 | 66,833 | 351,298 | 179,812 | 171,486 |
| | | U | 3·9 | 375 | 383 | 2,054 | 1,042 | 1,012 |
| | Idukki Township (Portion) | U | 3·85 | 375 | 383 | 2,054 | 1,042 | 1,012 |
| 3 | **Thodupuzha taluk** | **T** | 973.3 | **47,865** | **48,425** | **264,368** | **133,473** | **130,895** |
| | | R | 909.7 | 40,347 | 40,660 | 221,793 | 111,933 | 109,860 |
| | | U | **63.6** | 7,518 | **7,765** | 42,575 | 21,540 | 21,035 |
| | Idukki Township (Portion) | U | 28.15 | 1,445 | 1,497 | 6,832 | 3,594 | 3,238 |
| | Thodupuzha (M) | U | 35·43 | 6,073 | 6,268 | 35,743 | 17,946 | 17,797 |
| 4 | **Peermadu taluk** | **T** | 1307.8 | **32,607** | **34,671** | **174,589** | **88,244** | **86,345** |
| | | R | 1307.8 | 32,607 | 34,671 | 174,589 | 88,244 | 86,345 |
| | | U | .. | -- | .. | .. | .. | .. |

| Sl. No. | District/Taluk/ Town | Total Rural Urban | Main workers | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Total main workers | | | Cultivators | | | Agricultural Labourers | | | Household industry (manufacturing, processing, servicing, and repairs) | | |
| | | | P | M | F | P | M | F | P | M | F | P | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 |
| | **IDUKKI** | **T** | **336,374** | **240,477** | **95,897** | **75,561** | **68,966** | **6,595** | **86,589** | **58,519** | **28,070** | **2,851** | **2,186** | **665** |
| | **DISTRICT** | **R** | **323,230** | **229,853** | **93,377** | **73,862** | **67,365** | **6,497** | **84,164** | **56,824** | **27,340** | **2,623** | **2,022** | **601** |
| | | **U** | **13,144** | **10,624** | **2,520** | **1,699** | **1,601** | **98** | **2,425** | **1,695** | **730** | **228** | **164** | **64** |
| 1 | **Devicolam taluk** | **T** | **71,858** | **46,158** | **25,700** | **10,356** | **8,313** | **2,043** | **17,093** | **10,582** | **6,511** | **653** | **408** | **245** |
| | | R | 71,858 | 46,158 | 25,700 | 10,356 | 8,313 | 2,043 | 17,093 | 10,582 | 6,511 | 653 | 408 | 245 |
| | | U | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2 | **Udumbanchola taluk** | **T** | **121,311** | **90,650** | **30,661** | **35,553** | **33,148** | **2,405** | **38,014** | **26,236** | **11,778** | **917** | **744** | **173** |
| | | R | 120,675 | 90,138 | 30,537 | 35,337 | 32,935 | 2,402 | 37,745 | 26,067 | 11,678 | 901 | 734 | 167 |
| | | U | 636 | 512 | 124 | 216 | 213 | 3 | 269 | 169 | 100 | 16 | 10 | 6 |
| | Idukki Township (Portion) | U | 636 | 512 | 124 | 216 | 213 | 3 | 269 | 169 | 100 | 16 | 10 | 6 |
| 3 | **Thodupuzha taluk** | **T** | **79,394** | **63,722** | **15,672** | **24,529** | **22,748** | **1,781** | **24,193** | **16,199** | **7,994** | **888** | **692** | **196** |
| | | R | 66,886 | 53,610 | 13,276 | 23,046 | 21,360 | 1,686 | 22,037 | 14,673 | 7,364 | 676 | 538 | 138 |
| | | U | 12,508 | 10,112 | 2,396 | 1,483 | 1,388 | 95 | 2,156 | 1,526 | 630 | 212 | 154 | 58 |
| | Idukki (Township (Portion) | U | 2,425 | 1,840 | 585 | 373 | 325 | 48 | 589 | 372 | 217 | 49 | 31 | 18 |
| | Thodupuzha (M) | U | 10,083 | 8,272 | 1,811 | 1,110 | 1,063 | 47 | 1,567 | 1,154 | 413 | 163 | 123 | 40 |
| 4 | **Peermadu taluk** | **T** | **63,811** | **39,947** | **23,864** | **5,123** | **4,757** | **366** | **7,289** | **5,502** | **1,787** | **393** | **342** | **51** |
| | | R | 63,811 | 39,947 | 23,864 | 5,123 | 4,757 | 366 | 7,289 | 5,502 | 1,787 | 393 | 342 | 51 |
| | | U | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

1

## CENSUS ABSTRACT

| Scheduled Castes | | | Scheduled Tribes | | | Literates | | | Total Rural Urban | District/Taluk/ Town | Sl. No. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females | | | |
| 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| **133,177** | **66,897** | **66,280** | **38,712** | **19,733** | **18,979** | **655,268** | **357,128** | **298,140** | **T** | **IDUKKI** | |
| **130,690** | **65,654** | **65,036** | **38,263** | **19,520** | **18,743** | **621,776** | **339,391** | **282,385** | **R** | **DISTRICT** | |
| **2,487** | **1,243** | **1,244** | **449** | **213** | **236** | **33,492** | **17,737** | **15,755** | **U** | | |
| **50,537** | **25,430** | **25,107** | **11,554** | **5,926** | **5,628** | **102,963** | **60,052** | **42,911** | **T** | **Devicolam taluk** | **1** |
| 50,537 | 25,430 | 25,107 | 11,554 | 5,926 | 5,628 | 102,963 | 60,052 | 42,911 | R | | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | U | | |
| **22,837** | **11,588** | **11,249** | **5,411** | **2,763** | **2,648** | **242,955** | **131,185** | **111,770** | **T** | **Udumbanchola** | **2** |
| 22,688 | 11,517 | 11,171 | 5,411 | 2,763 | 2,648 | 241,445 | 130,393 | 111,052 | R | **taluk** | |
| 149 | 71 | 78 | .. | .. | .. | 1,510 | 792 | 718 | U | | |
| 149 | 71 | 78 | .. | .. | .. | 1,510 | 792 | 718 | U | Idukki Township (Portion) | |
| **13,922** | **7,017** | **6,905** | **18,749** | **9,517** | **9,232** | **198,629** | **104,015** | **94,614** | **T** | **Thodupuzha taluk** | **3** |
| 11,584 | 5,845 | 5,739 | 18,300 | 9,304 | 8,996 | 166,647 | 87,070 | 79,577 | R | | |
| 2,338 | 1,172 | 1,166 | 449 | 213 | 236 | 31,982 | 16,945 | 15,037 | U | | |
| 650 | 343 | 307 | 338 | 164 | 174 | 4,883 | 2,673 | 2,210 | U | Idukki Township (Portion) | |
| 1,688 | 829 | 859 | 111 | 49 | 62 | 27,099 | 14,272 | 12,827 | U | Thodupuzha (M) | |
| **45,881** | **22,862** | **23,019** | **2,998** | **1,527** | **1,471** | **110,721** | **61,876** | **48,845** | **T** | **Peermadu taluk** | **4** |
| 45,881 | 22,862 | 23,019 | 2,998 | 1,527 | 1,471 | 110,721 | 61,876 | 48,845 | R | | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | U | | |

| Other workers | | | Marginal workers | | | Non-workers | | | Total Rural Urban | District/Taluk/ Town | Sl. No. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| P | M | F | P | M | F | P | M | F | | | |
| 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| **171,373** | **110,806** | **60,567** | **30,587** | **14,509** | **16,078** | **604,675** | **240,013** | **364,662** | **T** | **IDUKKI** | |
| **162,581** | **103,642** | **58,939** | **29,994** | **14,124** | **15,870** | **573,783** | **228,440** | **345,343** | **R** | **DISTRICT** | |
| **8,792** | **7,164** | **1,628** | **593** | **385** | **208** | **30,892** | **11,573** | **19,319** | **U** | | |
| **43,756** | **26,855** | **16,901** | **5,440** | **2,621** | **2,819** | **102,029** | **43,649** | **58,380** | **T** | **Devicolam taluk** | **1** |
| 43,756 | 26,855 | 16,901 | 5,440 | 2,621 | 2,819 | 102,029 | 43,649 | 58,380 | R | | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | U | | |
| **46,827** | **30,522** | **16,305** | **10,984** | **4,788** | **6,196** | **221,057** | **85,416** | **135,641** | **T** | **Udumbanchola taluk** | **2** |
| 46,692 | 30,402 | 16,290 | 10,984 | 4,788 | 6,196 | 219,639 | 84,886 | 134,753 | R | | |
| 135 | 120 | 15 | .. | .. | .. | 1,418 | 530 | 888 | U | | |
| 135 | 120 | 15 | .. | .. | .. | 1,418 | 530 | 888 | U | Idukki Township (Portion) | |
| **29,784** | **24,083** | **5,701** | **7,634** | **3,412** | **4,222** | **177,340** | **66,339** | **111,001** | **T** | **Thodupuzha taluk** | **3** |
| 21,127 | 17,039 | 4,088 | 7,041 | 3,027 | 4,014 | 147,866 | 55,296 | 92,570 | R | | |
| 8,657 | 7,044 | 1,613 | 593 | 385 | 208 | 29,474 | 11,043 | 18,431 | U | | |
| 1,414 | 1,112 | 302 | 116 | 78 | 38 | 4,291 | 1,676 | 2,615 | U | Idukki Township (Portion) | |
| 7,243 | 5,932 | 1,311 | 477 | 307 | 170 | 25,183 | 9,367 | 15,816 | U | Thodupuzha (M) | |
| **51,006** | **29,346** | **21,660** | **6,529** | **3,688** | **2,841** | **104,249** | **44,609** | **59,640** | **T** | **Peermadu taluk** | **4** |
| 51,006 | 29,346 | 21,660 | 6,529 | 3,688 | 2,841 | 104,249 | 44,609 | 59,640 | R | | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | U | | |

| Code No. | Village/ Desom | Area of village in hectares | *No. of occupied residential houses | **No. of households | Total population (including institutional and houseless population) Persons | Males | Females | Scheduled Castes M | Scheduled Castes F | Scheduled Tribes M | Scheduled Tribes F | Literates M | Literates F |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| **DEVICOLAM TALUK** | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **1·1** | **Mannamkandam** | **84,459.97** | **9,120** | **9,301** | **43,704** | **23,152** | **20,552** | **1,756** | **1,707** | **2,476** | **2,288** | **16,083** | **12,361** |
| 1·1 | Kuttampuzha | | 2,355 | 2,368 | 12,427 | 6,422 | 6,005 | 483 | 466 | 7 | 2 | 4,831 | 4,112 |
| 1·2 | Inchathotty | | 287 | 291 | 1,624 | 809 | 815 | 93 | 102 | .. | .. | 635 | 589 |
| 1·3 | Kanjiravely | | 818 | 831 | 4,487 | 2,300 | 2,187 | 348 | 325 | 11 | 3 | 1,732 | 1,488 |
| 1·4 | Adimaly | | 2,557 | 2,657 | 13,510 | 6,952 | 6,558 | 514 | 513 | 37 | 20 | 5,303 | 4,322 |
| 11F·5C | Thundathil Range | | 1,281 | 1,283 | 3,511 | 2,442 | 1,069 | 89 | 82 | 43 | 40 | 2,019 | 723 |
| 12F·1B | Kothamangalam Range | | .. | 4 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | 3 | 2 |
| 12F·2C | Kodanad Range | | 367 | 367 | 1,321 | 720 | 601 | 39 | 28 | 296 | 261 | 266 | 179 |
| 13F·1B | Adimaly Range | | 1,455 | 1,500 | 6,817 | 3,502 | 3,315 | 189 | 190 | 2,082 | 1,962 | 1,294 | 946 |
| **2** | **Vellathooval** | **4,811·70** | **4,251** | **4,273** | **23,355** | **11,840** | **11,515** | **655** | **623** | **118** | **127** | **9,060** | **7,977** |
| 2·1 | Koompanpara | | 1,499 | 1,504 | 8,062 | 4,111 | 3,951 | 278 | 262 | 16 | 26 | 3,207 | 2,701 |
| 2·2 | Sallyampara | | 2,752 | 2,769 | 15,293 | 7,729 | 7,564 | 377 | 361 | 102 | 101 | 58,53 | 5,276 |
| **3** | **Pallivasal** | **6,240·30** | **2,957** | **3,004** | **14,771** | **7,551** | **7,220** | **1,544** | **1,551** | **4** | **5** | **5,338** | **4,085** |
| 3·1 | Plamala | | 760 | 764 | 3,783 | 1,933 | 1,850 | 98 | 97 | .. | .. | 1,317 | 1,054 |
| 3·2 | Kallar | | 285 | 291 | 1,299 | 671 | 628 | 52 | 44 | .. | .. | 419 | 289 |
| 3·3 | Karadippara | | 235 | 238 | 1,108 | 576 | 532 | 58 | 60 | .. | .. | 422 | 325 |
| 3·4 | Pallivasal | | 833 | 853 | 4,238 | 2,118 | 2,120 | 1,162 | 1,183 | .. | .. | 1,380 | 915 |
| 3·5 | Chithirapuram | | 844 | 858 | 4,343 | 2,253 | 2,090 | 174 | 167 | 4 | 5 | 1,800 | 1,502 |
| **4** | **Kannan Devan Hills** | **55,687·04** | **14,913** | **15,718** | **78,833** | **40,211** | **38,622** | **19,429** | **19,356** | **1,242** | **1,208** | **25,184** | **15,937** |
| 4·1 | Mankulam | | 878 | 878 | 3,919 | 2,065 | 1,854 | 49 | 48 | 398 | 393 | 1,247 | 981 |
| 4·2 | Kadalar | | 299 | 315 | 1,635 | 843 | 792 | 429 | 408 | .. | .. | 510 | 287 |
| 4·3 | Rajamala | | 265 | 276 | 1,400 | 697 | 703 | 351 | 362 | .. | .. | 343 | 209 |
| 4·4 | Nayamakkad | | 281 | 298 | 1,383 | 728 | 655 | 369 | 328 | .. | .. | 417 | 205 |
| 4·5 | Thalayar | | 295 | 315 | 1,513 | 754 | 759 | 378 | 396 | .. | .. | 396 | 210 |
| 4·6 | Vaguvara | | 683 | 729 | 3,631 | 1,843 | 1,788 | 1,060 | 1,057 | 6 | 7 | 1,078 | 570 |
| 4·7 | Chattamunnar | | 371 | 371 | 1,868 | 928 | 940 | 662 | 680 | 33 | 29 | 474 | 261 |
| 4·8 | Gundamala | | 483 | 515 | 2,688 | 1,363 | 1,325 | 554 | 558 | .. | .. | 674 | 317 |
| 4·9 | Chottupara | | 272 | 294 | 1,382 | 684 | 698 | 321 | 354 | .. | .. | 408 | 256 |
| 4·10 | Thenmala | | 442 | 480 | 2,307 | 1,174 | 1,133 | 516 | 521 | .. | .. | 705 | 392 |
| 4·11 | Kannimala | | 380 | 395 | 2,073 | 1,064 | 1,009 | 704 | 652 | .. | .. | 690 | 392 |
| 4·12 | Sholamala | | 141 | 147 | 786 | 394 | 392 | 259 | 258 | .. | .. | 236 | 152 |
| 4·13 | Kallar | | 373 | 375 | 1,961 | 980 | 981 | 611 | 622 | .. | .. | 621 | 353 |
| 4·14 | Lakshmi | | 468 | 478 | 2,383 | 1,210 | 1,173 | 903 | 883 | .. | .. | 780 | 451 |
| 4·15 | Nallathanny | | 698 | 746 | 3,983 | 2,036 | 1,947 | 1,268 | 1,248 | 4 | 3 | 1,445 | 956 |
| 4·16 | Periavara | | 487 | 521 | 2,860 | 1,435 | 1,425 | 724 | 692 | .. | .. | 871 | 632 |
| 4·17 | Mattupetty Estate | | 563 | 570 | 2,859 | 1,435 | 1,424 | 723 | 738 | .. | .. | 917 | 532 |
| 4·18 | Mattupetty Dam | | 134 | 136 | 514 | 292 | 222 | 53 | 51 | .. | .. | 213 | 127 |
| 4·19 | Nettikkudy | | 346 | 356 | 1,915 | 967 | 948 | 572 | 575 | .. | .. | 634 | 343 |
| 4·20 | Aruvikkad | | 400 | 416 | 2,242 | 1,112 | 1,130 | 394 | 389 | .. | .. | 681 | 452 |
| 4·21 | Kundala | | 394 | 399 | 1,974 | 1,001 | 973 | 474 | 448 | 67 | 72 | 555 | 319 |
| 4·22 | Chenduvara | | 473 | 491 | 2,614 | 1,333 | 1,281 | 748 | 754 | .. | .. | 859 | 500 |
| 4·23 | Chittuvara | | 347 | 462 | 2,441 | 1,242 | 1,199 | 816 | 798 | .. | .. | 639 | 315 |
| 4·24 | Yellapetty | | 407 | 443 | 2,369 | 1,211 | 1,158 | 875 | 865 | .. | .. | 848 | 556 |
| 4·25 | Silent Valley | | 429 | 446 | 2,200 | 1,105 | 1,095 | 774 | 760 | 15 | 13 | 732 | 528 |
| 4·26 | Goodarvila | | 237 | 249 | 1,260 | 617 | 643 | 352 | 374 | .. | .. | 414 | 316 |
| 4·27 | Devicolam Estate | | 780 | 825 | 4,295 | 2,173 | 2,122 | 901 | 906 | .. | .. | 1,293 | 785 |
| 4·28 | Graham's Land | | 355 | 378 | 1,857 | 918 | 939 | 409 | 445 | .. | .. | 624 | 392 |
| 4.29 | Munnar Town | | 1120 | 1,175 | 5,460 | 2,939 | 2,521 | 529 | 514 | .. | .. | 2,252 | 1,638 |
| 4·30 | Sevenmala | | 748 | 784 | 3,945 | 1,980 | 1,965 | 1,113 | 1,133 | 11 | 7 | 1,319 | 957 |
| 4·31 | Munnar Estate | | 290 | 298 | 1,548 | 812 | 736 | 339 | 322 | 1 | .. | 634 | 445 |
| 4·32 | Chokkanad | | 576 | 637 | 3,187 | 1,589 | 1,598 | 1,081 | 1,119 | .. | .. | 1,103 | 798 |
| 4·33 | Devicolam Town | | 257 | 279 | 986 | 576 | 410 | 117 | 97 | 4 | 3 | 478 | 301 |
| 13F·3A | Devicolam Range | | 241 | 241 | 1,395 | 711 | 684 | 1 | 1 | 703 | 681 | 94 | 16 |
| **5** | **Marayoor** | **10,806·78** | **1,477** | **1,551** | **6,970** | **3,575** | **3,395** | **933** | **886** | **675** | **663** | **1,759** | **1,158** |
| 5·1 | Marayoor | | 915 | 954 | 4,061 | 2,100 | 1,961 | 517 | 474 | 254 | 248 | 1,187 | 807 |
| 5·2 | Nachivayal | | 416 | 451 | 2,119 | 1,075 | 1,044 | 416 | 412 | 21 | 25 | 571 | 351 |
| 13F·2 | Marayoor Range | | 146 | 146 | 790 | 400 | 390 | .. | .. | 400 | 390 | 1 | .. |
| **6** | **Keezhanthoor** | **6,787·67** | **692** | **705** | **3,052** | **1,557** | **1,495** | **256** | **259** | **448** | **459** | **645** | **434** |
| 6·1 | Kanakkayam | | 108 | 109 | 546 | 288 | 258 | 31 | 38 | 43 | 39 | 179 | 113 |
| 6·2 | Churakkulam | | 96 | 98 | 355 | 185 | 170 | 13 | 11 | 119 | 113 | 54 | 45 |
| 6·3 | Pongumpally | | 91 | 101 | 386 | 198 | 188 | 65 | 52 | 60 | 68 | 70 | 37 |
| 6·4 | Karayoor | | 101 | 101 | 486 | 252 | 234 | 90 | 93 | .. | .. | 108 | 79 |
| 6·5 | Keezhanthoor | | 191 | 191 | 809 | 403 | 406 | 57 | 65 | .. | .. | 220 | 157 |
| 13F.2 | Marayoor Range | | 105 | 105 | 470 | 231 | 239 | .. | .. | 226 | 239 | 14 | 3 |

## PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

| Main workers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | | Cultivators | | Agricultural labourers | | Household industry–manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs | | Other workers | | Marginal workers | | Non-workers | | Code No. |
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | |
| 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 1 |
| **11,910** | **3,958** | **3,015** | **483** | **4,268** | **2,715** | **190** | **198** | **4,437** | **562** | **763** | **1,009** | **10,479** | **15,585** | **1.1** |
| 2,979 | 837 | 756 | 35 | 1,521 | 622 | 66 | 121 | 636 | 59 | 261 | 410 | 3,182 | 4,758 | 1·1 |
| 422 | 180 | 206 | 46 | 151 | 117 | 6 | .. | 59 | 17 | 7 | 15 | 380 | 620 | 1·2 |
| 994 | 300 | 369 | 19 | 258 | 132 | 45 | 33 | 322 | 116 | 175 | 126 | 1,131 | 1,761 | 1·3 |
| 3,407 | 1,202 | 794 | 89 | 1,165 | 873 | 64 | 35 | 1,384 | 205 | 175 | 296 | 3,370 | 5,060 | 1·4 |
| 1,805 | 63 | .. | .. | 29 | 3 | .. | .. | 1,776 | 60 | 38 | 15 | 599 | 991 | 11F.5C |
| 4 | 1 | .. | .. | 4 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | 12F·1B |
| 367 | 209 | 97 | 29 | 268 | 180 | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 56 | 89 | 297 | 303 | 12F·2C |
| 1,932 | 1,166 | 793 | 265 | 872 | 787 | 9 | 9 | 258 | 105 | 51 | 58 | 1,519 | 2,091 | 13F·1B |
| **5,422** | **1,487** | **1,924** | **218** | **1,988** | **978** | **46** | **9** | **1,464** | **282** | **314** | **481** | **6,104** | **9,547** | **2** |
| 1,977 | 456 | 691 | 36 | 753 | 324 | 26 | 2 | 507 | 94 | 44 | 36 | 2,090 | 3,459 | 2·1 |
| 3,445 | 1,031 | 1,233 | 182 | 1,235 | 654 | 20 | 7 | 957 | 188 | 270 | 445 | 4,014 | 6,088 | 2·2 |
| **3,348** | **1,819** | **468** | **48** | **743** | **361** | **26** | **8** | **2,111** | **1,402** | **347** | **216** | **3,856** | **5,185** | **3** |
| 854 | 431 | 152 | 15 | 356 | 194 | 5 | 3 | 341 | 219 | 158 | 125 | 921 | 1,294 | 3·1 |
| 351 | 204 | 6 | .. | 93 | 33 | 4 | .. | 248 | 171 | .. | 1 | 320 | 423 | 3·2 |
| 273 | 133 | 47 | 21 | 40 | 27 | 8 | 3 | 178 | 82 | 22 | 26 | 281 | 373 | 3·3 |
| 944 | 805 | 11 | 1 | 25 | 8 | 2 | .. | 906 | 796 | 19 | 9 | 1,155 | 1,306 | 3·4 |
| 926 | 246 | 252 | 11 | 229 | 99 | 7 | 2 | 438 | 134 | 148 | 55 | 1,179 | 1,789 | 3·5 |
| **19,736** | **15,044** | **1,113** | **349** | **398** | **177** | **89** | **19** | **18,136** | **14,499** | **1,097** | **973** | **19,378** | **22,605** | **4** |
| 1,232 | 365 | 748 | 182 | 379 | 172 | 6 | 5 | 99 | 6 | 14 | 42 | 819 | 1,447 | 4·1 |
| 381 | 391 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 378 | 391 | 34 | 20 | 428 | 381 | 4·2 |
| 410 | 382 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 410 | 382 | .. | .. | 287 | 321 | 4·3 |
| 330 | 313 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 330 | 313 | .. | .. | 398 | 342 | 4·4 |
| 397 | 324 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 397 | 324 | 6 | 2 | 351 | 433 | 4·5 |
| 1,046 | 882 | 5 | 1 | 3 | .. | 1 | .. | 1,037 | 881 | 9 | 18 | 788 | 888 | 4·6 |
| 448 | 392 | 18 | 14 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 430 | 378 | 51 | 47 | 429 | 501 | 4·7 |
| 742 | 636 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 742 | 636 | .. | 1 | 621 | 688 | 4·8 |
| 390 | 339 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 390 | 339 | 2 | .. | 292 | 359 | 4·9 |
| 655 | 556 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 655 | 556 | 16 | 20 | 503 | 557 | 4·10 |
| 437 | 365 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 437 | 365 | 32 | 32 | 595 | 612 | 4·11 |
| 202 | 173 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 199 | 173 | 9 | 15 | 183 | 204 | 4·12 |
| 419 | 363 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 419 | 363 | .. | .. | 561 | 618 | 4·13 |
| 563 | 488 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 561 | 488 | 94 | 94 | 553 | 591 | 4·14 |
| 1,023 | 819 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 9 | 9 | 1,013 | 810 | 32 | 27 | 981 | 1,101 | 4·15 |
| 752 | 712 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 752 | 712 | 3 | 2 | 680 | 711 | 4·16 |
| 702 | 624 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 1 | 698 | 623 | 1 | .. | 732 | 800 | 4·17 |
| 168 | 28 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 168 | 28 | 6 | .. | 118 | 194 | 4·18 |
| 449 | 428 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 449 | 428 | .. | .. | 518 | 520 | 4·19 |
| 501 | 453 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 501 | 452 | 52 | 51 | 559 | 626 | 4·20 |
| 390 | 361 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 388 | 360 | 87 | 50 | 524 | 562 | 4·21 |
| 486 | 426 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 486 | 426 | 1 | .. | 846 | 855 | 4·22 |
| 496 | 486 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 | 1 | 490 | 485 | 127 | 98 | 619 | 615 | 4·23 |
| 595 | 523 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 595 | 523 | 16 | 13 | 600 | 622 | 4·24 |
| 607 | 526 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 607 | 526 | .. | .. | 498 | 569 | 4·25 |
| 375 | 319 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 374 | 319 | .. | .. | 242 | 324 | 4·26 |
| 845 | 769 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 845 | 769 | 217 | 174 | 1,111 | 1,179 | 4·27 |
| 392 | 337 | .. | .. | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 388 | 333 | 40 | 28 | 486 | 574 | 4·28 |
| 1,477 | 278 | 2 | 1 | .. | .. | 37 | 1 | 1,438 | 276 | 161 | 34 | 1,301 | 2,209 | 4·29 |
| 973 | 853 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 973 | 853 | .. | 1 | 1,007 | 1,111 | 4·30 |
| 384 | 203 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. | 379 | 203 | 49 | 31 | 379 | 502 | 4·31 |
| 808 | 726 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 3 | .. | 804 | 726 | .. | .. | 781 | 872 | 4·32 |
| 304 | 51 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 7 | .. | 295 | 51 | 26 | 6 | 246 | 353 | 4·33 |
| 357 | 153 | 335 | 150 | 13 | 2 | .. | .. | 9 | 1 | 12 | 167 | 342 | 364 | 13F·3A |
| **2,150** | **1,247** | **436** | **120** | **1,253** | **1,027** | **35** | **8** | **426** | **92** | **75** | **110** | **1,350** | **2,038** | **5** |
| 1,303 | 638 | 226 | 28 | 712 | 544 | 23 | 3 | 342 | 63 | 18 | 43 | 779 | 1,280 | 5·1 |
| 669 | 457 | 99 | 9 | 474 | 414 | 12 | 5 | 84 | 29 | .. | 1 | 406 | 586 | 5·2 |
| 178 | 152 | 111 | 83 | 67 | 69 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 57 | 66 | 165 | 172 | 13F·2 |
| **985** | **837** | **411** | **341** | **498** | **467** | **8** | **3** | **68** | **26** | **2** | **2** | **570** | **656** | **6** |
| 153 | 92 | 39 | .. | 80 | 79 | .. | .. | 34 | 13 | .. | .. | 135 | 166 | 6·1 |
| 119 | 114 | 5 | 6 | 91 | 92 | 3 | 3 | 20 | 13 | .. | .. | 66 | 56 | 6·2 |
| 145 | 123 | 6 | 2 | 135 | 121 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 2 | 52 | 63 | 6·3 |
| 162 | 138 | 101 | 86 | 61 | 52 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 90 | 96 | 6·4 |
| 265 | 239 | 180 | 162 | 74 | 77 | 1 | .. | 10 | .. | .. | .. | 138 | 167 | 6·5 |
| 141 | 131 | 80 | 85 | 57 | 46 | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 1 | .. | 89 | 108 | 13F·2 |



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| Code No. | Village/ Desom | Area of village in hectares | *No. of occupied residential houses | **No. of households | Total population (including institutional and houseless population) | | | Scheduled Castes | | Scheduled Tribes | | Literates | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | Persons | Males | Females | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| **DEVICOLAM TALUK—*concld.*** | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **7** | **Kanthalloor** | **4,841·49** | **1,021** | **1,032** | **5,088** | **2,681** | **2,407** | **637** | **515** | **326** | **300** | **1,289** | **722** |
| 7·1 | Pannivaykkara | | 149 | 149 | 734 | 390 | 344 | 131 | 115 | 1 | 1 | 170 | 110 |
| 7·2 | Dhandukombu | | 243 | 249 | 1,193 | 620 | 573 | 87 | 71 | 179 | 158 | 347 | 174 |
| 7·3 | Suchinitheerthamala | | 86 | 86 | 356 | 186 | 170 | 84 | 84 | .. | .. | 114 | 70 |
| 7·4 | Kanthalloor | | 246 | 248 | 1,119 | 584 | 535 | 182 | 152 | .. | .. | 292 | 160 |
| 7·5 | Puthoor | | 149 | 149 | 760 | 393 | 367 | 72 | 66 | .. | .. | 139 | 64 |
| 7·6 | Perumala | | 107 | 110 | 739 | 412 | 327 | 81 | 27 | 50 | 50 | 226 | 141 |
| 13F·2 | Marayoor Range | | 41 | 41 | 187 | 96 | 91 | .. | .. | 96 | 91 | 1 | 3 |
| **8** | **Kottakomboor** | **3,602·96** | **255** | **256** | **1,312** | **670** | **642** | **46** | **46** | **242** | **253** | **82** | **16** |
| 8·1 | Chilanthiyar | | 53 | 54 | 285 | 156 | 129 | 27 | 28 | 5 | 3 | 53 | 15 |
| 8·2 | Kottakomboor | | 129 | 129 | 614 | 321 | 293 | 19 | 18 | 44 | 30 | 29 | 1 |
| 13F·2 | Marayoor Range | | 73 | 73 | 413 | 193 | 220 | .. | .. | 193 | 220 | .. | .. |
| **9** | **Vattavada** | **3,177·77** | **511** | **523** | **2,242** | **1,191** | **1,051** | **174** | **164** | **395** | **325** | **612** | **221** |
| 9·1 | Koviloor | | 320 | 332 | 1,367 | 727 | 640 | 47 | 48 | 272 | 224 | 318 | 108 |
| 9·2 | Vattavada | | 187 | 187 | 861 | 457 | 404 | 127 | 116 | 123 | 101 | 290 | 110 |
| 9·3 | Oorukadu | | 4 | 4 | 14 | 7 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 3 |
| **UDUMBANCHOLA TALUK** | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **1** | **Konnathady** | **17,397·69** | **9,576** | **9,669** | **52,358** | **26,516** | **25,842** | **785** | **753** | **627** | **614** | **20,311** | **18,503** |
| 1·1 | Konnathady | | 5,127 | 5,184 | 28,354 | 14,295 | 14,059 | 432 | 423 | 300 | 317 | 11,135 | 10,253 |
| 1·2 | Vathikudy | | 4,449 | 4,485 | 24,004 | 12,221 | 11,783 | 353 | 330 | 327 | 297 | 9,176 | 8,250 |
| **2** | **Rajakkad** | **9,421·38** | **5,863** | **5,928** | **32,609** | **16,277** | **15,732** | **488** | **548** | **311** | **263** | **12,336** | **10,646** |
| 2·1 | Pottankad | | 2,731 | 2,748 | 14,774 | 7,498 | 7,276 | 199 | 212 | 302 | 252 | 5,605 | 4,790 |
| 2·2 | Kachinipara | | 79 | 79 | 318 | 172 | 146 | 4 | 3 | .. | .. | 113 | 54 |
| 2·3 | Rajakkad | | 3,053 | 3,101 | 16,917 | 8,607 | 8,310 | 285 | 333 | 9 | 11 | 6,618 | 5,802 |
| **3** | **Chinnakanal** | **8,473·83** | **2,541** | **2,600** | **13,102** | **6,721** | **6,381** | **2,405** | **2,372** | **244** | **237** | **3,913** | **2,448** |
| 3·1 | Veriad | | 287 | 292 | 1,408 | 734 | 674 | 148 | 145 | .. | .. | 496 | 340 |
| 3·2 | Chinnakanal | | 1,635 | 1,668 | 8,462 | 4,321 | 4,141 | 1,832 | 1,799 | 188 | 179 | 2,408 | 1,395 |
| 3·3 | Muttukad | | 619 | 640 | 3,232 | 1,666 | 1,566 | 425 | 428 | 56 | 58 | 1,009 | 713 |
| **4** | **Santhanpara** | **7,971·00** | **2,637** | **2,682** | **12,272** | **6,351** | **5,921** | **1,035** | **981** | **36** | **34** | **3,453** | **2,184** |
| 4·1 | Poppara | | 781 | 791 | 3,970 | 2,026 | 1,944 | 175 | 180 | .. | .. | 1,332 | 975 |
| 4·2 | Anayirangal | | 139 | 139 | 552 | 279 | 273 | 25 | 22 | 7 | 8 | 124 | 52 |
| 4·3 | Thalakkulam | | 36 | 38 | 142 | 68 | 74 | 8 | 7 | .. | .. | 28 | 18 |
| 4·4 | Thondimala | | 396 | 396 | 1,900 | 1,006 | 894 | 494 | 486 | 29 | 26 | 463 | 191 |
| 4·5 | Pethotty | | 184 | 192 | 659 | 347 | 312 | 2 | 3 | .. | .. | 76 | 15 |
| 4·6 | Santhanpara | | 475 | 499 | 2,133 | 1,119 | 1,014 | 215 | 190 | .. | .. | 670 | 363 |
| 4·7 | Puthady | | 528 | 529 | 2,476 | 1,254 | 1,222 | 116 | 93 | .. | .. | 659 | 537 |
| 4·8 | Goodanpara | | 55 | 55 | 247 | 143 | 104 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 48 | 8 |
| 4·9 | Rajappara | | 43 | 43 | 193 | 109 | 84 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 53 | 25 |
| **5** | **Chathurangappara** | **2,992·16** | **959** | **974** | **4,076** | **2,093** | **1,983** | **23** | **31** | **11** | **17** | **1,095** | **622** |
| 5·1 | Kattoothy | | 304 | 307 | 1,381 | 691 | 690 | 9 | 19 | 11 | 17 | 461 | 340 |
| 5·2 | Thalayanakavu | | 47 | 47 | 246 | 131 | 115 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 54 | 34 |
| 5·3 | Chantharuvi | | 167 | 167 | 646 | 344 | 302 | 7 | 6 | .. | .. | 168 | 81 |
| 5·4 | Chathurangappara | | 187 | 197 | 820 | 405 | 415 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 179 | 80 |
| 5·5 | Njavari | | 54 | 54 | 217 | 110 | 107 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 44 | 9 |
| 5·6 | Adukidanthan | | 92 | 93 | 361 | 192 | 169 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 71 | 29 |
| 5·7 | Pappanpara | | 108 | 109 | 405 | 220 | 185 | 6 | 6 | .. | .. | 118 | 49 |
| **6** | **Udumbanchola** | **6,207·75** | **3,056** | **3,060** | **15,294** | **7,824** | **7,470** | **448** | **448** | **255** | **267** | **5,140** | **4,214** |
| 6·1 | Athipara | | 2,339 | 2,341 | 12,388 | 6,328 | 6,060 | 276 | 281 | 236 | 251 | 4,382 | 3,789 |
| 6·2 | Udumbanchola | | 295 | 295 | 1,324 | 706 | 618 | 35 | 28 | .. | .. | 411 | 249 |
| 6·3 | Vallarakkanpara | | 268 | 268 | 996 | 503 | 493 | 58 | 59 | 19 | 16 | 258 | 136 |
| 6·4 | Myladumpara | | 154 | 156 | 586 | 287 | 299 | 79 | 80 | .. | .. | 89 | 40 |
| **7** | **Kalkoonthal (Portion)** | **18,490·93** | **15,178** | **15,286** | **85,626** | **43,978** | **41,648** | **1,700** | **1,572** | **465** | **482** | **33,895** | **30,158** |
| 7·1 | Mariapuram | | 539 | 539 | 3,260 | 1,695 | 1,565 | 15 | 15 | .. | .. | 1,372 | 1,125 |
| 7·2 | Vimalagiri | | 1,149 | 1,159 | 6,612 | 3,339 | 3,273 | 99 | 78 | .. | 1 | 2,597 | 2,478 |
| 7·3 | Pandippara | | 1,302 | 1,305 | 7,421 | 3,728 | 3,693 | 65 | 66 | .. | .. | 2,829 | 2,638 |
| 7·4 | Kamakshy | | 1,840 | 1,840 | 10,434 | 5,371 | 5,063 | 196 | 168 | .. | .. | 4,287 | 3,846 |
| 7·5 | Chenbakappara | | 1,426 | 1,430 | 8,278 | 4,228 | 4,050 | 113 | 118 | 2 | 4 | 3,359 | 3,072 |
| 7·6 | Ezhukunnu Vayal | | 747 | 750 | 4,137 | 2,121 | 2,016 | 47 | 38 | .. | .. | 1,598 | 1,466 |
| 7·7 | Erattayar | | 1,682 | 1,702 | 10,487 | 5,404 | 5,083 | 155 | 133 | 12 | 18 | 4,318 | 3,886 |
| 7·8 | Nattukallu | | 1,512 | 1,517 | 8,970 | 4,593 | 4,377 | 111 | 96 | 5 | 5 | 3,644 | 3,239 |
| 7·9 | Valiakandam | | 1,236 | 1,252 | 6,922 | 3,618 | 3,304 | 264 | 248 | 61 | 65 | 2,845 | 2,367 |
| 7·10 | Kanchiyar | | 781 | 785 | 4,240 | 2,186 | 2,054 | 201 | 198 | 7 | 15 | 1,626 | 1,433 |
| 7·11 | Kozhimala | | 571 | 573 | 3,019 | 1,517 | 1,502 | 151 | 138 | 341 | 342 | 1,006 | 970 |
| 7·12 | Pachady | | 724 | 736 | 3,909 | 2,020 | 1,889 | 95 | 97 | 7 | 2 | 1,537 | 1,369 |
| 7·13 | Ponnamala | | 1,669 | 1,698 | 7,937 | 4,158 | 3,779 | 188 | 179 | 30 | 30 | 2,877 | 2,269 |

2—*contd.*

**PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT**—*contd.*

| Main workers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | | Cultivators | | Agricultural labourers | | Household industry—manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs | | Other workers | | Marginal workers | | Non-workers | | Code No. |
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | |
| 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 1 |
| **1,443** | **535** | **362** | **87** | **937** | **413** | **6** | .. | **138** | **35** | **14** | **18** | **1,224** | **1,854** | **7** |
| 237 | 149 | 25 | 10 | 206 | 135 | .. | .. | 6 | 4 | .. | .. | 153 | 195 | 7·1 |
| 323 | 144 | 30 | 3 | 214 | 136 | 3 | .. | 76 | 5 | 14 | 13 | 283 | 416 | 7·2 |
| 118 | 14 | 56 | 1 | 62 | 13 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 68 | 156 | 7·3 |
| 340 | 128 | 148 | 52 | 157 | 64 | 3 | .. | 32 | 12 | .. | 4 | 244 | 403 | 7·4 |
| 206 | 66 | 25 | 1 | 170 | 65 | .. | .. | 11 | .. | .. | .. | 187 | 301 | 7·5 |
| 160 | 14 | 38 | .. | 109 | .. | .. | .. | 13 | 14 | .. | .. | 252 | 313 | 7·6 |
| 59 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 19 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 37 | 70 | 13F·2 |
| **408** | **219** | **121** | **54** | **278** | **165** | .. | .. | **9** | .. | **5** | **7** | **257** | **416** | **8** |
| 98 | 79 | 62 | 50 | 28 | 29 | .. | .. | 8 | .. | .. | .. | 58 | 50 | 8·1 |
| 187 | 1 | 21 | .. | 165 | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 134 | 292 | 8·2 |
| 123 | 139 | 38 | 4 | 85 | 135 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 | 7 | 65 | 74 | 13F·2 |
| **756** | **554** | **463** | **343** | **219** | **208** | **8** | .. | **66** | **3** | **4** | **3** | **431** | **494** | **9** |
| 441 | 301 | 217 | 150 | 159 | 148 | 8 | .. | 57 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 282 | 336 | 9·1 |
| 310 | 251 | 242 | 191 | 59 | 60 | .. | .. | 9 | .. | .. | .. | 147 | 153 | 9·2 |
| 5 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 5 | 9·3 |
| **13,649** | **3,588** | **7,059** | **849** | **4,613** | **2,344** | **157** | **35** | **1,820** | **360** | **554** | **1,721** | **12,313** | **20,533** | **1** |
| 7,198 | 1,926 | 3,926 | 460 | 2,318 | 1,238 | 99 | 17 | 855 | 211 | 354 | 760 | 6,743 | 11,373 | 1·1 |
| 6,451 | 1,662 | 3,133 | 389 | 2,295 | 1,106 | 58 | 18 | 965 | 149 | 200 | 961 | 5,570 | 9,160 | 1·2 |
| **8,208** | **3,092** | **3,725** | **412** | **1,997** | **1,310** | **85** | **20** | **2,401** | **1,350** | **465** | **491** | **7,604** | **12,149** | **2** |
| 3,738 | 1,200 | 1,536 | 99 | 855 | 370 | 53 | 14 | 1,294 | 717 | 239 | 323 | 3,521 | 5,753 | 2·1 |
| 121 | 78 | 28 | 9 | 73 | 54 | .. | .. | 20 | 15 | 1 | .. | 50 | 68 | 2·2 |
| 4,349 | 1,814 | 2,161 | 304 | 1,069 | 886 | 32 | 6 | 1,087 | 618 | 225 | 168 | 4,033 | 6,328 | 2·3 |
| **3,325** | **2,568** | **387** | **97** | **999** | **739** | **18** | **2** | **1,921** | **1,730** | **42** | **26** | **3,354** | **3,787** | **3** |
| 407 | 244 | 83 | 4 | 193 | 162 | .. | .. | 131 | 78 | .. | .. | 327 | 430 | 3·1 |
| 2,082 | 1,775 | 106 | 14 | 553 | 422 | 13 | 2 | 1,410 | 1,337 | 37 | 23 | 2,202 | 2,343 | 3·2 |
| 836 | 549 | 198 | 79 | 253 | 155 | 5 | .. | 380 | 315 | 5 | 3 | 825 | 1,014 | 3·3 |
| **3,337** | **2,175** | **477** | **75** | **604** | **410** | **23** | **6** | **2,233** | **1,684** | **369** | **405** | **2,645** | **3,341** | **4** |
| 1,056 | 549 | 297 | 54 | 276 | 179 | 12 | .. | 471 | 316 | 99 | 175 | 871 | 1,220 | 4·1 |
| 179 | 161 | .. | .. | 23 | 22 | .. | .. | 156 | 139 | 4 | 20 | 96 | 92 | 4·2 |
| 43 | 43 | .. | .. | 4 | 6 | .. | .. | 39 | 37 | 1 | 4 | 24 | 27 | 4·3 |
| 517 | 351 | 2 | 1 | 105 | 55 | 8 | 3 | 402 | 292 | 29 | 24 | 460 | 519 | 4·4 |
| 235 | 214 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 235 | 214 | 7 | 3 | 105 | 95 | 4·5 |
| 438 | 236 | 3 | .. | 18 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 415 | 234 | 203 | 153 | 478 | 625 | 4·6 |
| 723 | 541 | 172 | 20 | 178 | 147 | 1 | 2 | 372 | 372 | 2 | 17 | 529 | 664 | 4·7 |
| 96 | 50 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 96 | 50 | .. | .. | 47 | 54 | 4·8 |
| 50 | 30 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 47 | 30 | 24 | 9 | 35 | 45 | 4·9 |
| **1,226** | **907** | **89** | **4** | **83** | **47** | .. | **1** | **1,054** | **855** | **89** | **44** | **778** | **1,032** | **5** |
| 347 | 230 | 59 | 3 | 58 | 38 | .. | .. | 230 | 189 | 57 | 20 | 287 | 440 | 5·1 |
| 52 | 49 | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 50 | 49 | 22 | 12 | 57 | 54 | 5·2 |
| 223 | 140 | 30 | 1 | 5 | 3 | .. | 1 | 188 | 135 | 10 | 12 | 111 | 150 | 5·3 |
| 259 | 216 | .. | .. | 18 | 6 | .. | .. | 241 | 210 | .. | .. | 146 | 199 | 5·4 |
| 81 | 69 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 81 | 69 | .. | .. | 29 | 38 | 5·5 |
| 119 | 92 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 119 | 92 | .. | .. | 73 | 77 | 5·6 |
| 145 | 111 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 145 | 111 | .. | .. | 75 | 74 | 5·7 |
| **3,774** | **1,728** | **1,174** | **120** | **966** | **459** | **26** | **6** | **1,608** | **1,143** | **409** | **376** | **3,641** | **5,366** | **6** |
| 2,980 | 1,278 | 1,116 | 120 | 906 | 441 | 18 | 4 | 940 | 713 | 278 | 265 | 3,070 | 4,517 | 6·1 |
| 370 | 143 | 49 | .. | 47 | 17 | 8 | 2 | 266 | 124 | 65 | 64 | 271 | 411 | 6·2 |
| 251 | 171 | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | 250 | 170 | 65 | 46 | 187 | 276 | 6·3 |
| 173 | 136 | 9 | .. | 12 | .. | .. | .. | 152 | 136 | 1 | 1 | 113 | 162 | 6·4 |
| **21,559** | **4,312** | **9,415** | **393** | **6,976** | **2,755** | **183** | **49** | **4,985** | **1,115** | **911** | **1,224** | **21,508** | **36,112** | **7** |
| 773 | 87 | 470 | 6 | 170 | 42 | 11 | 2 | 122 | 37 | 64 | 93 | 858 | 1,385 | 7·1 |
| 1,554 | 268 | 676 | 25 | 551 | 174 | 9 | 1 | 318 | 68 | 86 | 283 | 1,699 | 2,722 | 7·2 |
| 1,688 | 287 | 991 | 13 | 487 | 231 | 11 | 2 | 199 | 41 | 131 | 75 | 1,909 | 3,331 | 7·3 |
| 2,715 | 553 | 1,463 | 74 | 1,024 | 430 | 9 | 4 | 219 | 45 | 77 | 177 | 2,579 | 4,333 | 7·4 |
| 2,026 | 291 | 859 | 26 | 683 | 214 | 17 | 6 | 467 | 45 | 123 | 163 | 2,079 | 3,596 | 7·5 |
| 1,089 | 256 | 205 | 9 | 316 | 147 | 14 | 4 | 554 | 96 | 27 | 20 | 1,005 | 1,740 | 7·6 |
| 2,536 | 383 | 1,172 | 26 | 678 | 207 | 23 | 11 | 663 | 139 | 72 | 85 | 2,796 | 4,615 | 7·7 |
| 2,239 | 441 | 1,023 | 42 | 642 | 298 | 12 | 7 | 562 | 94 | 82 | 41 | 2,272 | 3,895 | 7·8 |
| 1,735 | 381 | 459 | 12 | 595 | 226 | 43 | 3 | 638 | 140 | 115 | 132 | 1,768 | 2,791 | 7·9 |
| 978 | 210 | 359 | 23 | 333 | 133 | 15 | 3 | 271 | 51 | 68 | 89 | 1,140 | 1,755 | 7·10 |
| 784 | 351 | 424 | 120 | 296 | 221 | 6 | 1 | 58 | 9 | 3 | 4 | 730 | 1,147 | 7·11 |
| 1,092 | 201 | 461 | 6 | 391 | 91 | 4 | 1 | 236 | 103 | 16 | 8 | 912 | 1,680 | 7·12 |
| 2,350 | 603 | 853 | 11 | 810 | 341 | 9 | 4 | 678 | 247 | 47 | 54 | 1,761 | 3,122 | 7·13 |

| Code No. | Village/ Desom | Area of village in hectares | * No. of occupied residential houses | ** No. of households | Total population (including institutional and houseless population) | | | Scheduled Castes | | Scheduled Tribes | | Literates | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | Persons | Males | Females | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| **UDUMBANCHOLA TALUK—*concld.*** | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **8** | **Parathode** | **5,662·69** | **3,388** | **3,427** | **17,068** | **8,698** | **8,369** | **678** | **677** | **15** | **20** | **6,236** | **5,047** |
| 8·1 | Kambala | | 448 | 448 | 1,592 | 824 | 768 | 21 | 21 | .. | .. | 447 | 263 |
| 8·2 | Kilavikulam | | 41 | 41 | 138 | 76 | 62 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 24 | 12 |
| 8·3 | Parathode | | 239 | 245 | 954 | 495 | 459 | 89 | 89 | .. | .. | 283 | 143 |
| 8·4 | Kombamettu | | 2,660 | 2,693 | 14,383 | 7,303 | 7,080 | 568 | 567 | 15 | 20 | 5,482 | 4,629 |
| **9** | **Pampadumpara** | **10,233·19** | **8,716** | **8,839** | **47,502** | **24,507** | **22,995** | **1,777** | **1,664** | **191** | **182** | **18,444** | **15,905** |
| 9·1 | Puliyanmala | | 846 | 857 | 4,550 | 2,373 | 2,177 | 85 | 72 | 57 | 51 | 1,775 | 1,488 |
| 9·2 | Pampadumpara | | 2,821 | 2,897 | 14,818 | 7,645 | 7,173 | 808 | 824 | 116 | 113 | 5,461 | 4,538 |
| 9·3 | Cumbammettu | | 5,049 | 5,085 | 28,134 | 14,489 | 13,645 | 884 | 768 | 18 | 18 | 11,208 | 9,879 |
| **10** | **Vandanmettu** | **6,758·24** | **5,170** | **5,266** | **26,296** | **13,396** | **12,900** | **904** | **919** | **161** | **169** | **9,088** | **7,644** |
| 10·1 | Vandanmettu | | 905 | 919 | 4,073 | 2,120 | 1,953 | 285 | 278 | 51 | 51 | 1,156 | 833 |
| 10·2 | Mali | | 610 | 619 | 2,438 | 1,215 | 1,223 | 91 | 106 | 1 | .. | 596 | 321 |
| 10·3 | Karuvakkulam | | 281 | 287 | 1,172 | 617 | 555 | 67 | 72 | 22 | 25 | 335 | 150 |
| 10·4 | Anakkara | | 3,374 | 3,441 | 18,613 | 9,444 | 9,169 | 461 | 463 | 87 | 93 | 7,001 | 6,340 |
| **11** | **Ayyappancoil** | **7,620·49** | **5,254** | **5,323** | **28,506** | **14,687** | **13,819** | **507** | **491** | **290** | **215** | **11,010** | **9,497** |
| 11·1 | Kunthalappara | | 2,556 | 2,598 | 14,749 | 7,536 | 7,213 | 276 | 269 | 133 | 71 | 5,806 | 5,253 |
| 11·2 | Kanavakkuzhi | | 363 | 365 | 1,693 | 908 | 785 | 77 | 86 | .. | .. | 543 | 351 |
| 11·3 | Kalthotti | | 2,335 | 2,360 | 12,064 | 6,243 | 5,821 | 154 | 136 | 157 | 144 | 4,661 | 3,893 |
| **12** | **Chakkupallam** | **5,525·94** | **3,692** | **3,779** | **17,190** | **8,764** | **8,426** | **767** | **715** | **157** | **148** | **5,472** | **4,184** |
| 12·1 | Chakkupallam | | 2,969 | 3,037 | 14,552 | 7,406 | 7,146 | 758 | 702 | 157 | 148 | 4,878 | 3,959 |
| 12·2 | Sasthanoda | | 192 | 194 | 647 | 335 | 312 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 191 | 70 |
| 12·3 | Vazhavidu | | 531 | 548 | 1,991 | 1,023 | 968 | 9 | 13 | .. | .. | 403 | 155 |
| **THODUPUZHA TALUK** | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **1** | **Manakkad (Fertion)** | **1982·75** | **2,148** | **2,163** | **11,860** | **5,984** | **5,876** | **338** | **332** | **5** | **1** | **5,011** | **4,603** |
| 1·1 | Arikkuzha | | 578 | 581 | 3,432 | 1,713 | 1,719 | 66 | 62 | .. | .. | 1,480 | 1,389 |
| 1·2 | Chittoor | | 294 | 294 | 1,599 | 825 | 774 | 40 | 39 | 2 | .. | 702 | 594 |
| 1·3 | Manakkad (Portion)* | | 313 | 302 | 1,620 | 820 | 800 | 102 | 109 | .. | .. | 700 | 646 |
| 1·4 | Puthuppariyaram | | 207 | 208 | 1,070 | 548 | 522 | 64 | 55 | 1 | .. | 454 | 387 |
| 1·5 | Periyampra | | 215 | 215 | 1,139 | 556 | 583 | 29 | 28 | .. | .. | 455 | 438 |
| 1·6 | Vengaloor | | 320 | 324 | 1,820 | 935 | 885 | 11 | 15 | 2 | 1 | 767 | 706 |
| 1·7 | Praka | | 21 | 21 | 114 | 57 | 57 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 45 | 45 |
| 1·8 | Moonnupeedika | | 112 | 112 | 622 | 290 | 332 | 15 | 17 | .. | .. | 216 | 236 |
| 1·9 | Nediyasala | | 88 | 88 | 444 | 240 | 204 | 11 | 7 | .. | .. | 192 | 162 |
| **2** | **Kumaramangalam (Portion)** | **2064·48** | **2,051** | **2,052** | **12,087** | **6,023** | **6,064** | **429** | **432** | **6** | **4** | **4,794** | **4,460** |
| 2·1 | Veloor | | 81 | 81 | 501 | 255 | 246 | 18 | 20 | .. | .. | 205 | 190 |
| 2·2 | Kaloor | | 438 | 438 | 2,538 | 1,263 | 1,275 | 62 | 52 | 6 | 4 | 1,030 | 952 |
| 2·3 | Ezhalloor | | 292 | 292 | 1,740 | 859 | 881 | 91 | 91 | .. | .. | 668 | 642 |
| 2·4 | Perumpillichira | | 571 | 572 | 3,346 | 1,715 | 1,631 | 100 | 94 | .. | .. | 1,335 | 1,131 |
| 2·5 | Kumaramangalam | | 458 | 458 | 2,565 | 1,262 | 1,303 | 132 | 156 | .. | .. | 998 | 951 |
| 2·6 | Mailacombu | | 149 | 149 | 1,007 | 484 | 523 | 26 | 19 | .. | .. | 400 | 434 |
| 2·7 | Vengallur (Portion) * | | 62 | 62 | 390 | 185 | 205 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 158 | 160 |
| **3** | **Kodikkulam** | **4,120·23** | **5,887** | **5,929** | **31,528** | **16,046** | **15,482** | **903** | **873** | **808** | **774** | **12,064** | **10,848** |
| 3·1 | Mullaringad* | | 392 | 393 | 2,207 | 1,111 | 1,096 | 181 | 187 | 8 | 5 | 781 | 692 |
| 3·2 | Vannappuram† | | 425 | 431 | 2,387 | 1,208 | 1,179 | 79 | 113 | 6 | 7 | 987 | 888 |
| 3·3 | Venmattom | | 294 | 294 | 1,616 | 823 | 793 | 23 | 23 | .. | .. | 693 | 644 |
| 3·4 | Karshaka Colony | | 295 | 296 | 1,659 | 829 | 830 | 33 | 23 | .. | .. | 648 | 582 |
| 3·5 | Perumpuzha | | 457 | 466 | 2,656 | 1,307 | 1,349 | 26 | 24 | 65 | 73 | 983 | 964 |
| 3·6 | Kaliyar Estate | | 241 | 242 | 1,199 | 631 | 568 | 8 | 9 | 2 | .. | 503 | 403 |
| 3·7 | Koduveli | | 177 | 179 | 1,115 | 544 | 571 | 12 | 21 | .. | 2 | 429 | 424 |
| 3·8 | Kodikulam East | | 379 | 381 | 2,249 | 1,129 | 1,120 | 70 | 72 | .. | .. | 868 | 805 |
| 3·9 | Thennathoor | | 249 | 250 | 1,394 | 710 | 684 | 27 | 31 | .. | .. | 563 | 506 |
| 3·10 | Parapuzha | | 156 | 157 | 947 | 475 | 472 | 16 | 15 | .. | .. | 390 | 379 |
| 3·11 | Kodikulam West | | 448 | 451 | 2,502 | 1,260 | 1,242 | 70 | 63 | .. | .. | 986 | 905 |
| 3·12 | Nedumattom | | 221 | 221 | 1,272 | 640 | 632 | 13 | 12 | .. | .. | 539 | 498 |
| 3·13 | Karumbalamattom | | 47 | 47 | 270 | 132 | 138 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 101 | 101 |
| 3·14 | Vandamattom | | 234 | 235 | 1,366 | 686 | 680 | 39 | 28 | .. | .. | 547 | 517 |
| 12F–1C | Kothamangalam Range | | 1,872 | 1,886 | 8,689 | 4,561 | 4,128 | 306 | 251 | 727 | 687 | 3,046 | 2,540 |
| 12–3FB | Thodupuzha Range | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

* Remaining portion included in Thodupuzha Municipality.

† Includes the forest areas transferred to Kodikulam Village.

**PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT**—*contd.*

| Main workers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | | Cultivators | | Agricultural labourers | | Household industry—manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs | | Other workers | | Marginal workers | | Non-workers | | Code No. |
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | |
| 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 1 |
| **4,437** | **1,552** | **996** | **62** | **1,524** | **580** | **43** | **13** | **1,874** | **897** | **266** | **188** | **3,995** | **6,629** | **8** |
| 573 | 440 | 40 | .. | 110 | 84 | .. | .. | 423 | 356 | .. | .. | 251 | 328 | 8·1 |
| 48 | 9 | 1 | .. | 24 | 9 | .. | .. | 23 | .. | .. | .. | 28 | 53 | 8·2 |
| 335 | 216 | 26 | 9 | 108 | 99 | 7 | 1 | 194 | 107 | .. | .. | 160 | 243 | 8·3 |
| 3,481 | 887 | 929 | 53 | 1,282 | 388 | 36 | 12 | 1,234 | 434 | 266 | 188 | 3,556 | 6,005 | 8·4 |
| **11,782** | **2,641** | **4,099** | **122** | **3,675** | **1,122** | **84** | **21** | **3,924** | **1,376** | **854** | **1,087** | **11,871** | **19,267** | **9** |
| 1,240 | 334 | 398 | 9 | 290 | 97 | 12 | 4 | 540 | 224 | 36 | 14 | 1,097 | 1,829 | 9·1 |
| 3,789 | 1,101 | 1,063 | 35 | 1,244 | 367 | 20 | 3 | 1,462 | 696 | 231 | 330 | 3,625 | 5,742 | 9·2 |
| 6,753 | 1,206 | 2,638 | 78 | 2,141 | 658 | 52 | 14 | 1,922 | 456 | 587 | 743 | 7,149 | 11,696 | 9·3 |
| **6,962** | **2,902** | **2,083** | **128** | **1,848** | **856** | **41** | **3** | **2,990** | **1,915** | **271** | **255** | **6,163** | **9,743** | **10** |
| 1,034 | 627 | 65 | 16 | 35 | 6 | 3 | .. | 931 | 605 | 125 | 123 | 961 | 1,203 | 10·1 |
| 752 | 469 | 1 | .. | 36 | 16 | 2 | .. | 713 | 453 | 3 | 2 | 460 | 752 | 10·2 |
| 380 | 285 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 378 | 285 | 15 | 17 | 222 | 253 | 10·3 |
| 4,796 | 1,521 | 2,016 | 112 | 1,776 | 834 | 36 | 3 | 968 | 572 | 128 | 113 | 4,520 | 7,535 | 10·4 |
| **7,197** | **2,313** | **2,433** | **42** | **1,867** | **558** | **60** | **7** | **2,837** | **1,706** | **331** | **239** | **7,159** | **11,267** | **11·** |
| 3,861 | 1,138 | 1,365 | 26 | 1,137 | 379 | 32 | 2 | 1,327 | 731 | 134 | 103 | 3,541 | 5,972 | 11·1 |
| 490 | 264 | 78 | 4 | 28 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 383 | 251 | 16 | 11 | 402 | 510 | 11·2 |
| 2,846 | 911 | 990 | 12 | 702 | 171 | 27 | 4 | 1,127 | 724 | 181 | 125 | 3,246 | 4,785 | 11·3 |
| **4,682** | **2 759** | **998** | **98** | **915** | **498** | **14** | **4** | **2,755** | **2,159** | **227** | **140** | **3,885** | **5,527** | **12** |
| 3,758 | 2,030 | 984 | 97 | 889 | 469 | 14 | 4 | 1,871 | 1,460 | 226 | 140 | 3,422 | 4,976 | 12·1 |
| 223 | 154 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 220 | 154 | .. | .. | 112 | 158 | 12·2 |
| 701 | 575 | 11 | 1 | 26 | 29 | .. | .. | 664 | 545 | 1 | .. | 321 | 393 | 12·3 |
| **2,689** | **667** | **893** | **50** | **472** | **257** | **37** | **9** | **1,287** | **351** | **274** | **387** | **3,021** | **4,822** | **1** |
| 824 | 210 | 314 | 9 | 122 | 64 | 8 | 2 | 380 | 135 | 88 | 181 | 801 | 1,328 | 1·1 |
| 346 | 71 | 82 | 1 | 77 | 34 | 5 | .. | 182 | 36 | 17 | 5 | 462 | 698 | 1·2 |
| 376 | 66 | 76 | .. | 78 | 30 | 7 | 3 | 215 | 33 | 10 | 7 | 434 | 727 | 1·3 |
| 253 | 60 | 73 | .. | 37 | 20 | 7 | .. | 136 | 40 | 31 | 34 | 264 | 428 | 1·4 |
| 288 | 97 | 131 | 5 | 41 | 51 | 1 | .. | 115 | 41 | 3 | .. | 265 | 486 | 1·5 |
| 418 | 122 | 146 | 31 | 71 | 33 | 6 | 4 | 195 | 54 | 7 | 3 | 510 | 760 | 1·6 |
| 24 | 4 | 12 | .. | 2 | 3 | 1 | .. | 9 | 1 | .. | .. | 38 | 53 | 1·7 |
| 60 | 17 | 18 | 2 | 27 | 12 | 1 | .. | 14 | 3 | 99 | 147 | 131 | 168 | 1·8 |
| 100 | 20 | 41 | 2 | 17 | 10 | 1 | .. | 41 | 8 | 19 | 10 | 121 | 174 | 1·9 |
| **2,769** | **617** | **866** | **19** | **637** | **317** | **42** | **15** | **1,224** | **266** | **195** | **279** | **3,059** | **5,168** | **2** |
| 123 | 25 | 22 | .. | 47 | 14 | 1 | .. | 53 | 11 | 1 | 1 | 131 | 220 | 2·1 |
| 625 | 142 | 227 | 2 | 125 | 99 | 15 | 2 | 258 | 39 | 41 | 31 | 597 | 1,102 | 2·2 |
| 381 | 71 | 133 | 10 | 69 | 29 | 1 | .. | 178 | 32 | 56 | 76 | 422 | 734 | 2·3 |
| 774 | 109 | 267 | 2 | 211 | 69 | 8 | .. | 288 | 38 | 35 | 82 | 906 | 1,440 | 2·4 |
| 574 | 155 | 132 | 5 | 155 | 81 | 11 | 11 | 276 | 58 | 55 | 72 | 633 | 1,076 | 2·5 |
| 210 | 93 | 64 | .. | 27 | 21 | 5 | 1 | 114 | 71 | 7 | 17 | 267 | 413 | 2·6 |
| 82 | 22 | 21 | .. | 3 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 57 | 17 | .. | .. | 103 | 183 | 2·7 |
| **7,539** | **2,232** | **2,948** | **292** | **2,293** | **1,343** | **62** | **22** | **2,236** | **575** | **811** | **1,023** | **7,696** | **12,227** | **3** |
| 313 | 60 | 153 | 12 | 57 | 30 | 8 | 6 | 95 | 12 | 258 | 280 | 540 | 756 | 3·1 |
| 556 | 160 | 212 | 37 | 123 | 83 | 3 | 3 | 218 | 37 | 51 | 40 | 601 | 979 | 3·2 |
| 370 | 45 | 174 | 2 | 55 | 21 | 4 | .. | 137 | 22 | 32 | 66 | 421 | 682 | 3·3 |
| 336 | 181 | 23 | 27 | 116 | 109 | .. | 1 | 197 | 44 | 74 | 38 | 419 | 611 | 3·4 |
| 616 | 149 | 217 | 17 | 208 | 57 | 2 | .. | 189 | 75 | 32 | 15 | 659 | 1,185 | 3·5 |
| 261 | 122 | 27 | .. | 22 | 9 | .. | .. | 212 | 113 | 59 | 52 | 311 | 394 | 3·6 |
| 250 | 61 | 108 | 1 | 55 | 28 | 3 | .. | 84 | 32 | 29 | 15 | 285 | 495 | 3·7 |
| 544 | 144 | 173 | 3 | 94 | 81 | 12 | 5 | 265 | 55 | 40 | 87 | 545 | 889 | 3·8 |
| 274 | 109 | 99 | 4 | 51 | 64 | 2 | .. | 122 | 41 | 92 | 92 | 344 | 483 | 3·9 |
| 185 | 48 | 81 | 3 | 26 | 22 | 1 | 2 | 77 | 21 | 45 | 33 | 245 | 391 | 3·10 |
| 608 | 125 | 237 | 11 | 125 | 75 | 6 | .. | 240 | 39 | 5 | 23 | 647 | 1,094 | 3·11 |
| 339 | 81 | 170 | 4 | 84 | 49 | 4 | .. | 81 | 28 | 2 | 3 | 299 | 548 | 3·12 |
| 55 | 9 | 10 | .. | 8 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 32 | 6 | 10 | 9 | 67 | 120 | 3·13 |
| 333 | 45 | 184 | 4 | 83 | 27 | 3 | .. | 63 | 14 | 6 | 1 | 347 | 634 | 3·14 |
| 2,499 | 893 | 1,080 | 167 | 1,186 | 687 | 9 | 3 | 224 | 36 | 76 | 269 | 1,986 | 2,966 | 12F–1C |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12F–33 |



106/509—22

| Code No. | Village/ Desom | Area of village in hectares | *No. of occupied residential houses | **No. of house-holds | Total population (including institutional and houseless population) | | | Scheduled Castes | | Scheduled Tribes | | Literates | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | Persons | Males | Females | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | **THODUPUZHA TALUK**—*contd.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **4** | **Karimannoor** | **3,603·36** | **3,240** | **3,257** | **19,263** | **9,515** | **9,748** | **393** | **399** | **58** | **32** | **7,497** | **7,143** |
| 4·1 | Kurumpalamattom | | 296 | 296 | 1,676 | 822 | 854 | 25 | 31 | 7 | 7 | 654 | 629 |
| 4·2 | Neyyassery† | | 1,420 | 1,430 | 8,386 | 4,151 | 4,235 | 216 | 224 | 8 | .. | 3,251 | 3,061 |
| 4·3 | Pallickal | | 207 | 207 | 1,193 | 588 | 605 | 9 | 8 | 2 | 5 | 457 | 465 |
| 4·4 | Pannoor | | 378 | 379 | 2,167 | 1,061 | 1,106 | 63 | 59 | .. | .. | 860 | 848 |
| 4·5 | Karimannoor | | 545 | 550 | 3,305 | 1,613 | 1,692 | 53 | 45 | 7 | 4 | 1,297 | 1,302 |
| 4·6 | Chilavu | | 352 | 353 | 2,309 | 1,161 | 1,148 | 3 | 4 | 34 | 16 | 880 | 755 |
| 12F–3B | Thodupuzha Range | | 42 | 42 | 227 | 119 | 108 | 24 | 28 | .. | .. | 98 | 83 |
| **5** | **Karikkode (Portion)†** | **2,165·94** | **2,023** | **2,026** | **11,777** | **6,012** | **5,765** | **317** | **276** | **10** | **5** | **4,757** | **4,190** |
| 5·1 | Ezhumuttom | | 291 | 291 | 1,797 | 935 | 862 | 25 | 24 | .. | .. | 775 | 661 |
| 5·2 | Alakkode | | 133 | 133 | 783 | 402 | 381 | 13 | 12 | .. | .. | 322 | 282 |
| 5·3 | Edavetty | | 662 | 662 | 3,641 | 1,861 | 1,780 | 126 | 117 | .. | .. | 1,406 | 1,130 |
| 5·4 | Thondikkuzha | | 142 | 142 | 860 | 425 | 435 | 31 | 20 | .. | .. | 333 | 314 |
| 5·5 | Ireakode | | 50 | 50 | 268 | 133 | 135 | 12 | 9 | .. | .. | 115 | 96 |
| 5·6 | Keerikode | | 123 | 124 | 773 | 409 | 364 | 31 | 23 | 10 | 5 | 360 | 305 |
| 5·7 | Thekkumbhagom | | 622 | 624 | 3,655 | 1,847 | 1,808 | 79 | 71 | .. | .. | 1,446 | 1,402 |
| **6** | **Thodupuzha (Portion)†** | **92·17** | **72** | **75** | **417** | **211** | **206** | **8** | **4** | .. | .. | **177** | **159** |
| 6.1 | Thattarathatta (Portion) | | 72 | 75 | 417 | 211 | 206 | 8 | 4 | .. | .. | 177 | 159 |
| **7** | **Purappuzha** | **2353·97** | **1,988** | **2,002** | **11,150** | **5,560** | **5,590** | **183** | **212** | **11** | **11** | **4,504** | **4,284** |
| 7·1 | Vengaloor | | 394 | 400 | 2,204 | 1,118 | 1,086 | 27 | 35 | .. | .. | 916 | 841 |
| 7.2 | Chilavoor | | 43 | 43 | 276 | 149 | 127 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 110 | 103 |
| 7.3 | Melpurappuzha | | 326 | 331 | 1,839 | 918 | 921 | 66 | 76 | .. | .. | 746 | 721 |
| 7.4 | Keezhupurappuzha | | 441 | 441 | 2,447 | 1,222 | 1,225 | 44 | 48 | 3 | 1 | 969 | 920 |
| 7.5 | Chooralloor | | 238 | 240 | 1,311 | 645 | 666 | 23 | 26 | .. | .. | 530 | 523 |
| 7.6 | Kuninji | | 546 | 547 | 3,073 | 1,508 | 1,565 | 23 | 27 | 8 | 10 | 1,233 | 1,176 |
| **8** | **Karimkunnam (Portion)†** | **2175.00** | **1,885** | **1,907** | **10,991** | **5,528** | **5,463** | **374** | **354** | **5** | **2** | **4,436** | **4,235** |
| 8·1 | Thattarathatta | | 83 | 85 | 456 | 227 | 229 | 37 | 40 | .. | .. | 170 | 163 |
| 8.2 | Mrala | | 490 | 500 | 2,854 | 1,431 | 1,423 | 171 | 155 | 1 | .. | 1,112 | 1,021 |
| 8.3 | Karimkunnam | | 911 | 918 | 5,198 | 2,593 | 2,605 | 107 | 101 | 1 | .. | 2,142 | 2,105 |
| 8.4 | Ottalloor | | 401 | 404 | 2,483 | 1,277 | 1,206 | 59 | 58 | 3 | 2 | 1,012 | 946 |
| **9** | **Muttom** | **2544.26** | **1,678** | **1,706** | **9,741** | **4,836** | **4,905** | **318** | **314** | **339** | **367** | **3,929** | **3,739** |
| 9.1 | Churathoor | | 15 | 16 | 88 | 32 | 56 | 5 | 10 | .. | .. | 25 | 32 |
| 9.2 | Perumattom | | 74 | 79 | 381 | 190 | 191 | 20 | 21 | .. | .. | 140 | 137 |
| 9.3 | Edappilly | | 314 | 315 | 1,834 | 911 | 923 | 42 | 37 | 5 | 12 | 681 | 607 |
| 9.4 | Muttom | | 385 | 396 | 2,116 | 1,059 | 1,057 | 76 | 77 | 32 | 38 | 895 | 855 |
| 9.5 | Sankarappilly | | 153 | 159 | 900 | 446 | 454 | 51 | 52 | 7 | 4 | 343 | 317 |
| 9.6 | Kakkombu | | 73 | 73 | 387 | 199 | 188 | 6 | 5 | 50 | 43 | 158 | 156 |
| 9.7 | Ellumpram | | 157 | 158 | 899 | 441 | 458 | 32 | 33 | 190 | 202 | 391 | 386 |
| 9.8 | Thudanganad | | 507 | 510 | 3,136 | 1,558 | 1,578 | 86 | 79 | 55 | 68 | 1,296 | 1,249 |
| **10** | **Alakkode** | **2661.27** | **1,632** | **1,640** | **9,628** | **4,799** | **4,829** | **231** | **257** | **13** | **18** | **3,794** | **3,605** |
| 10.1 | Alakkode | | 356 | 358 | 1,999 | 1,033 | 966 | 54 | 59 | 1 | 1 | 791 | 682 |
| 10.2 | Elamdesom | | 537 | 541 | 3,108 | 1,536 | 1,572 | 26 | 32 | 12 | 17 | 1,278 | 1,216 |
| 10.3 | Kurichi | | 135 | 135 | 856 | 426 | 430 | 9 | 14 | .. | .. | 314 | 298 |
| 10.4 | Anchiri | | 447 | 447 | 2,707 | 1,313 | 1,394 | 112 | 121 | .. | .. | 1,010 | 1,026 |
| 10 5 | Sankarappilly | | 32 | 32 | 190 | 96 | 94 | 18 | 13 | .. | .. | 76 | 73 |
| 10.6 | Thalayanad | | 27 | 28 | 184 | 97 | 87 | 4 | 6 | .. | .. | 78 | 71 |
| 10.7 | Kudayathoor | | 98 | 99 | 584 | 298 | 286 | 8 | 12 | .. | .. | 247 | 239 |
| **11** | **Udumbannoor** | **3094.33** | **3,571** | **3,580** | **19,241** | **9,744** | **9,497** | **363** | **340** | **1,066** | **1,028** | **7,584** | **6,695** |
| 11.1 | Neyyassery | | 7 | 7 | 47 | 21 | 26 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 20 | 23 |
| 11.2 | Udumbannoor | | 1,012 | 1,018 | 5,647 | 2,841 | 2,806 | 147 | 144 | 8 | 6 | 2,227 | 1,984 |
| 11.3 | Pallikkal | | 20 | 20 | 119 | 65 | 54 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 53 | 49 |
| 11.4 | Edamaruku | | 1,140 | 1,142 | 6,464 | 3,298 | 3,166 | 110 | 106 | 14 | 15 | 2,671 | 2,304 |
| 11.5 | Vellanthanam | | 634 | 634 | 3,507 | 1,746 | 1,761 | 34 | 31 | 57 | 51 | 1,400 | 1,279 |
| 11.6 | Pannoor | | 40 | 40 | 208 | 98 | 110 | 16 | 14 | .. | .. | 81 | 77 |
| 12F 3B | Thodupuzha Range | | 718 | 719 | 3,249 | 1,675 | 1,574 | 56 | 45 | 987 | 956 | 1,132 | 979 |

†Neyyassery includes Thommankothu and Kuzhimattom.

**PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT**—*conta.*

| Main workers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | | Cultivators | | Agricultural labourers | | Household industry (manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs) | | Other workers | | Marginal workers | | Non-workers | | Code No. |
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | |
| 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 1 |
| **4,468** | **1,068** | **1,800** | **55** | **1,123** | **660** | **45** | **12** | **1,500** | **341** | **202** | **203** | **4,845** | **8,477** | **4** |
| 371 | 107 | 131 | 10 | 74 | 65 | 2 | 3 | 164 | 29 | 27 | 21 | 424 | 726 | 4·1 |
| 1,928 | 436 | 763 | 28 | 492 | 276 | 23 | 6 | 650 | 126 | 140 | 157 | 2,083 | 3,642 | 4·2 |
| 300 | 81 | 170 | 8 | 68 | 48 | 2 | .. | 60 | 25 | .. | .. | 288 | 524 | 4·3 |
| 535 | 184 | 187 | 2 | 154 | 138 | 7 | 2 | 187 | 42 | 2 | 1 | 524 | 921 | 4·4 |
| 785 | 163 | 260 | 2 | 189 | 65 | 9 | 1 | 327 | 95 | 6 | 2 | 822 | 1,527 | 4·5 |
| 494 | 84 | 253 | .. | 128 | 60 | 2 | .. | 111 | 24 | 24 | 13 | 643 | 1,051 | 4·6 |
| 55 | 13 | 36 | 5 | 18 | 8 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 3 | 9 | 61 | 86 | 12F-3B |
| **2,810** | **687** | **803** | **30** | **724** | **340** | **25** | **3** | **1,258** | **314** | **123** | **155** | **3,079** | **4,923** | **5** |
| 410 | 99 | 220 | 17 | 112 | 59 | 3 | 1 | 75 | 22 | 29 | 35 | 496 | 728 | 5·1 |
| 220 | 31 | 71 | .. | 76 | 20 | 5 | .. | 68 | 11 | 1 | 7 | 181 | 343 | 5·2 |
| 880 | 189 | 145 | 8 | 266 | 118 | 12 | 2 | 457 | 61 | 48 | 51 | 933 | 1,540 | 5·3 |
| 231 | 49 | 79 | 5 | 50 | 25 | .. | .. | 102 | 19 | 5 | 6 | 189 | 380 | 5·4 |
| 59 | 17 | 5 | .. | 24 | 13 | .. | .. | 30 | 4 | .. | .. | 74 | 118 | 5·5 |
| 202 | 32 | 51 | .. | 43 | 19 | 3 | .. | 105 | 13 | 6 | .. | 201 | 332 | 5·6 |
| 808 | 270 | 232 | .. | 153 | 86 | 2 | .. | 421 | 184 | 34 | 56 | 1,005 | 1,462 | 5·7 |
| **102** | **27** | **38** | **3** | **29** | **12** | **..** | **..** | **35** | **12** | **6** | **3** | **103** | **176** | **6** |
| 102 | 27 | 38 | 3 | 29 | 12 | .. | .. | 35 | 12 | 6 | 3 | 103 | 176 | 6–1 |
| **2,684** | **450** | **1,252** | **30** | **691** | **259** | **30** | **4** | **711** | **157** | **85** | **74** | **2,791** | **5,066** | **7** |
| 573 | 108 | 255 | 8 | 130 | 53 | 14 | .. | 174 | 47 | 1 | .. | 544 | 978 | 7·1 |
| 58 | 11 | 36 | 1 | 10 | 7 | .. | .. | 12 | 3 | .. | .. | 91 | 116 | 7·2 |
| 460 | 105 | 208 | 8 | 118 | 62 | 6 | .. | 128 | 35 | 1 | 7 | 457 | 809 | 7·3 |
| 582 | 59 | 251 | 3 | 153 | 29 | 5 | 3 | 173 | 24 | 23 | 18 | 617 | 1,148 | 7·4 |
| 322 | 39 | 156 | 5 | 85 | 18 | .. | .. | 81 | 16 | .. | .. | 323 | 627 | 7·5 |
| 689 | 128 | 346 | 5 | 195 | 90 | 5 | 1 | 143 | 32 | 60 | 49 | 759 | 1,388 | 7·6 |
| **2,485** | **620** | **875** | **31** | **744** | **341** | **21** | **7** | **845** | **241** | **105** | **152** | **2,938** | **4 691** | **8** |
| 102 | 24 | 29 | 1 | 47 | 8 | 1 | .. | 25 | 15 | 4 | 22 | 121 | 183 | 8·1 |
| 588 | 208 | 146 | 7 | 245 | 102 | 5 | .. | 192 | 99 | 49 | 67 | 794 | 1,148 | 8·2 |
| 1,242 | 270 | 479 | 14 | 321 | 153 | 14 | 6 | 428 | 97 | 29 | 47 | 1,322 | 2,288 | 8·3 |
| 553 | 118 | 221 | 9 | 131 | 78 | 1 | 1 | 200 | 30 | 23 | 16 | 701 | 1,072 | 8·4 |
| **2,391** | **520** | **891** | **28** | **513** | **234** | **15** | **11** | **972** | **247** | **75** | **150** | **2,370** | **4,235** | **9** |
| 13 | 7 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12 | 7 | 1 | 4 | 18 | 45 | 9·1 |
| 69 | 28 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 69 | 28 | 14 | 20 | 107 | 143 | 9·2 |
| 449 | 122 | 157 | 10 | 148 | 91 | 2 | 3 | 142 | 18 | .. | .. | 462 | 801 | 9·3 |
| 552 | 127 | 126 | 10 | 67 | 33 | 6 | 6 | 353 | 78 | 19 | 46 | 488 | 884 | 9·4 |
| 226 | 13 | 97 | .. | 63 | 8 | 3 | .. | 63 | 5 | .. | 1 | 220 | 440 | 9·5 |
| 99 | 8 | 73 | 2 | 10 | 3 | .. | .. | 16 | 3 | .. | .. | 100 | 180 | 9·6 |
| 187 | 45 | 88 | 1 | 42 | 21 | .. | .. | 57 | 23 | .. | .. | 254 | 413 | 9·7 |
| 796 | 170 | 349 | 5 | 183 | 78 | 4 | 2 | 260 | 85 | 41 | 79 | 721 | 1,329 | 9·8 |
| **2,287** | **587** | **895** | **31** | **650** | **402** | **38** | **1** | **704** | **153** | **110** | **125** | **2,402** | **4,117** | **10** |
| 501 | 134 | 152 | 8 | 187 | 89 | 8 | .. | 154 | 37 | .. | .. | 532 | 832 | 10·1 |
| 787 | 155 | 363 | 4 | 169 | 90 | 19 | .. | 236 | 61 | 8 | 6 | 741 | 1,411 | 10·2 |
| 183 | 88 | 41 | 3 | 75 | 75 | ... | 1 | 67 | 9 | 23 | 30 | 220 | 312 | 10·3 |
| 580 | 171 | 227 | 14 | 192 | 125 | 7 | .. | 154 | 32 | 78 | 88 | 655 | 1,135 | 10·4 |
| 41 | 7 | 12 | .. | 9 | 4 | .. | .. | 20 | 3 | .. | .. | 55 | 87 | 10–5 |
| 48 | 2 | 26 | .. | 2 | 1 | 3 | .. | 17 | 1 | .. | .. | 49 | 85 | 10·6 |
| 147 | 30 | 74 | 2 | 16 | 18 | 1 | .. | 56 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 150 | 255 | 10·7 |
| **4,679** | **1,281** | **1,971** | **379** | **1,144** | **670** | **48** | **11** | **1,516** | **221** | **253** | **341** | **4,812** | **7,875** | **11** |
| 9 | 1 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. | 11 | 25 | 11·1 |
| 1,303 | 285 | 493 | 13 | 350 | 189 | 15 | 5 | 445 | 78 | 85 | 134 | 1,453 | 2,387 | 11·2 |
| 29 | 4 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 28 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 34 | 48 | 11·3 |
| 1,583 | 282 | 499 | 1 | 350 | 190 | 20 | 1 | 714 | 90 | 105 | 146 | 1,610 | 2,738 | 11·4 |
| 807 | 122 | 303 | 7 | 239 | 76 | 9 | 4 | 256 | 35 | 49 | 36 | 890 | 1,603 | 11·5 |
| 48 | 8 | 14 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 25 | 4 | 6 | 13 | 44 | 89 | 11·6 |
| 900 | 579 | 654 | 357 | 198 | 213 | 1 | .. | 47 | 9 | 5 | 10 | 770 | 985 | 12F-3B |

| Code No. | Village/Desom | Area of village in hect-ares | *No. of occu-pied resi-dential houses | **No. of house-holds | Total population (Including institutional and houseless population) Persons | Males | Females | Scheduled Castes M | F | Scheduled Tribes M | F | Literates M | F |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| **THODUPUZHA TALUK—*concld.*** | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **12** | **Velliamattam** | **2894.77** | **2,812** | **2,857** | **15,648** | **7,944** | **7,704** | **433** | **427** | **2,260** | **2,103** | **5,799** | **5,169** |
| 12.1 | Elamdesom | | 399 | 417 | 2,489 | 1,259 | 1,230 | 80 | 76 | 30 | 25 | 929 | 790 |
| 12.2 | Velliamattam | | 721 | 735 | 4,297 | 2,159 | 2,138 | 122 | 123 | 4 | 5 | 1,720 | 1,660 |
| 12.3 | Poochapra | | 38 | 38 | 185 | 88 | 97 | .. | .. | 48 | 49 | 73 | 68 |
| 12.4 | Keettila | | 102 | 103 | 631 | 316 | 315 | 31 | 32 | .. | .. | 231 | 179 |
| 12.5 | Kudayathoor | | 491 | 501 | 2,966 | 1,487 | 1,479 | 145 | 142 | 22 | 13 | 1,203 | 1,130 |
| 12F 3B | Thodupuzha Range | | 1,061 | 1,063 | 5,080 | 2,635 | 2,445 | 55 | 54 | 2,156 | 2,011 | 1,643 | 1,342 |
| **13** | **Kudayathoor** | **2693.81** | **1,620** | **1,644** | **9,188** | **4,589** | **4,519** | **152** | **121** | **759** | **786** | **3,804** | **3,520** |
| 13.1 | Sankarappally | | 28 | 28 | 157 | 81 | 76 | .. | .. | 8 | 10 | 74 | 65 |
| 13.2 | Thalayanad | | 57 | 57 | 312 | 168 | 144 | 11 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 140 | 124 |
| 13.3 | Kudayathoor | | 558 | 571 | 3,120 | 1,560 | 1,560 | 61 | 42 | 32 | 32 | 1,342 | 1,210 |
| 13.4 | Keetila | | 339 | 346 | 2,051 | 1,040 | 1,011 | 30 | 31 | 14 | 11 | 829 | 755 |
| 13.5 | Koovappally | | 204 | 204 | 1,099 | 571 | 528 | 4 | 4 | 320 | 332 | 489 | 457 |
| 13.6 | Morkkad | | 132 | 132 | 752 | 381 | 371 | .. | .. | 112 | 115 | 282 | 261 |
| 13.7 | Panthaplavu | | 26 | 26 | 144 | 69 | 75 | 6 | 4 | 28 | 35 | 57 | 54 |
| 13.8 | Adoormala | | 99 | 99 | 515 | 250 | 265 | .. | .. | 188 | 191 | 210 | 208 |
| 13.9 | Kolapra | | 177 | 181 | 958 | 469 | 489 | 40 | 32 | 50 | 52 | 381 | 386 |
| **14** | **Arakkulam** | **6820·74** | **3,059** | **3,097** | **16,088** | **8,105** | **7,983** | **549** | **550** | **1,534** | **1,517** | **6,568** | **6,093** |
| 14·1 | Keettila | | 165 | 167 | 1,018 | 506 | 512 | 36 | 35 | 1 | 1 | 404 | 390 |
| 14·2 | Arakkulam North | | 478 | 484 | 2,735 | 1,380 | 1,355 | 65 | 72 | 13 | 10 | 1,123 | 1,046 |
| 14·3 | Karippalangad | | 40 | 40 | 239 | 124 | 115 | .. | .. | 42 | 43 | 100 | 82 |
| 14·4 | Ayyakad | | 86 | 86 | 483 | 240 | 243 | 6 | 7 | 1 | 3 | 183 | 171 |
| 14·5 | Pothumattam | | 171 | 171 | 802 | 412 | 390 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 8 | 316 | 271 |
| 14·6 | Moolamattam | | 905 | 931 | 4,605 | 2,297 | 2,308 | 228 | 233 | 14 | 20 | 1,894 | 1,839 |
| 14·7 | Arakkulam South | | 94 | 94 | 549 | 279 | 270 | 11 | 12 | 25 | 25 | 239 | 224 |
| 14·8 | Puthode | | 141 | 141 | 768 | 379 | 389 | .. | .. | 200 | 237 | 338 | 327 |
| 14·9 | Kannikkal | | 139 | 139 | 725 | 363 | 362 | .. | .. | 274 | 250 | 328 | 304 |
| 14·10 | Elappally | | 306 | 307 | 1,655 | 848 | 807 | 36 | 33 | 254 | 253 | 719 | 631 |
| 14·11 | Edadu | | 276 | 279 | 1,466 | 751 | 715 | 152 | 144 | 171 | 150 | 581 | 496 |
| 12F-3B | Thodupuzha Range | | 258 | 258 | 1,043 | 526 | 517 | 1 | .. | 525 | 517 | 343 | 312 |
| **15** | **Idukki [Portion (a)]** | **52,363·56** | **6,681** | **6,725** | **33,266** | **17,037** | **16,229** | **854** | **848** | **2,430** | **2,348** | **12,352** | **10,834** |
| 15·1 | Pazhayarikandam | | 1,183 | 1,199 | 5,789 | 3,003 | 2,786 | 105 | 116 | 612 | 595 | 2,208 | 1,889 |
| 15·2 | Kanjikuzhi | | 879 | 882 | 4,585 | 2,396 | 2,189 | 124 | 102 | 341 | 306 | 1,821 | 1,594 |
| 15·3 | Keerithodu | | 695 | 698 | 3,455 | 1,736 | 1,719 | 95 | 72 | 53 | 64 | 1,307 | 1,196 |
| 15·4 | Chelachuvadu | | 416 | 417 | 2,212 | 1,117 | 1,095 | 35 | 30 | 172 | 175 | 840 | 750 |
| 15·5 | Churuli | | 629 | 630 | 3,197 | 1,600 | 1,597 | 136 | 139 | 149 | 157 | 1,118 | 1,009 |
| 15·6 | Karimban | | 298 | 303 | 1,429 | 748 | 681 | 33 | 49 | .. | .. | 554 | 482 |
| 15·7 | Vazhathope‡ [Portion] | | 598 | 604 | 3,221 | 1,611 | 1,610 | 57 | 83 | 1 | 2 | 1,223 | 1,116 |
| 15·8 | Maniyarankudi | | 419 | 420 | 2,268 | 1,150 | 1,118 | 49 | 50 | 5 | 4 | 846 | 762 |
| 15·9 | Kulamavu | | 483 | 486 | 1,976 | 1,036 | 940 | 110 | 108 | 42 | 50 | 803 | 664 |
| 15·10 | Kothapara | | 320 | 320 | 1,652 | 831 | 821 | 37 | 40 | 34 | 23 | 608 | 568 |
| 12F-3B | Thodupuzha Range | | 227 | 227 | 1,041 | 543 | 498 | 2 | 3 | 78 | 88 | 384 | 325 |
| 15F-1B | Ayyappancoil Range | | 241 | 246 | 1,132 | 585 | 547 | 3 | 2 | 575 | 538 | 299 | 240 |
| 15F-3 | Nagarampara Range | | 293 | 293 | 1,309 | 681 | 628 | 68 | 54 | 368 | 346 | 341 | 239 |
| **PEERMADE TALUK** | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **1** | **Pasuppara** | **11122·97** | **5,512** | **5,659** | **28,268** | **14,267** | **14,001** | **3,031** | **3,029** | **121** | **107** | **10,278** | **8,467** |
| 1·1 | Kottamala | | 835 | 895 | 4,211 | 2,107 | 2,104 | 675 | 691 | 2 | 1 | 1,398 | 1,069 |
| 1·2 | Pasuppara | | 934 | 938 | 4,619 | 2,329 | 2,290 | 483 | 499 | 21 | 18 | 1,719 | 1,431 |
| 1·3 | Mattuthavalam | | 380 | 382 | 2,084 | 1,044 | 1,040 | 91 | 85 | 90 | 87 | 815 | 769 |
| 1·4 | Upputhara | | 789 | 792 | 4,597 | 2,308 | 2,289 | 172 | 162 | 5 | .. | 1,824 | 1,694 |
| 1·5 | Ottamaram | | 1,172 | 1,230 | 6,168 | 3,092 | 3,076 | 723 | 709 | .. | .. | 2,207 | 1,744 |
| 1·6 | Cheenthalar | | 571 | 577 | 2,796 | 1,451 | 1,345 | 354 | 348 | .. | .. | 1,064 | 856 |
| 1·7 | Vaghamon | | 831 | 845 | 3,793 | 1,936 | 1,857 | 533 | 535 | 3 | 1 | 1,251 | 904 |

(a) Portion includes in Idukki Township.

2—*contd.*

**PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT**—*contd.*

| Main workes | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | | Cultivators | | Agricultural Labourers | | Household Industry (Manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs) | | Other workers | | Marginal workers | | Non-workers | | Code No. |
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | |
| 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | |
| **3,853** | **756** | **1,766** | **83** | **1,022** | **497** | **30** | **1** | **1,035** | **175** | **210** | **106** | **3,881** | **6,842** | **12** |
| 473 | 113 | 123 | 9 | 111 | 57 | 4 | 1 | 235 | 46 | 118 | 46 | 668 | 1,071 | 12·1 |
| 1,120 | 266 | 308 | 7 | 318 | 174 | 13 | .. | 481 | 85 | 55 | 27 | 984 | 1,845 | 12·2 |
| 48 | 2 | 25 | .. | 3 | 1 | .. | .. | 20 | 1 | .. | 2 | 40 | 93 | 12·3 |
| 96 | 8 | 1 | .. | 27 | 4 | 2 | .. | 66 | 4 | 28 | 21 | 192 | 286 | 12·4 |
| 735 | 203 | 281 | 2 | 290 | 180 | .. | .. | 164 | 21 | 3 | 2 | 749 | 1,274 | 12·5 |
| 1,381 | 164 | 1,028 | 65 | 273 | 81 | 11 | .. | 69 | 18 | 6 | 8 | 1,248 | 2,273 | 12F–3B |
| **2,190** | **366** | **779** | **82** | **526** | **124** | **28** | **2** | **857** | **158** | **59** | **317** | **2,340** | **3,836** | **13** |
| 41 | 3 | 20 | .. | 4 | .. | .. | .. | 17 | 3 | .. | .. | 40 | 73 | 13·1 |
| 76 | 13 | 21 | 1 | 9 | 2 | | .. | 46 | 10 | .. | 1 | 92 | 130 | 13·2 |
| 751 | 107 | 153 | 3 | 157 | 28 | 13 | 1 | 428 | 75 | 7 | 1 | 862 | 1,452 | 13·3 |
| 472 | 57 | 174 | 4 | 103 | 32 | 5 | .. | 190 | 21 | 6 | 2 | 562 | 952 | 13·4 |
| 263 | 39 | 103 | 14 | 142 | 13 | 2 | .. | 16 | 12 | 13 | 93 | 295 | 396 | 13·5 |
| 198 | 13 | 142 | 1 | 30 | 8 | 2 | .. | 24 | 4 | .. | 184 | 183 | 174 | 13·6 |
| 29 | 10 | 12 | 6 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 10 | 2 | 7 | 15 | 33 | 50 | 13·7 |
| 136 | 53 | 83 | 41 | 25 | 5 | 2 | .. | 26 | 7 | 17 | 16 | 97 | 196 | 13·8 |
| 224 | 71 | 71 | 12 | 50 | 35 | 3 | .. | 100 | 24 | 9 | 5 | 236 | 413 | 13·9 |
| **3,984** | **1,103** | **1,523** | **83** | **950** | **467** | **41** | **8** | **1,470** | **545** | **114** | **96** | **4,007** | **6,784** | **14** |
| 243 | 66 | 106 | 8 | 45 | 32 | 4 | 3 | 88 | 23 | 6 | 11 | 257 | 435 | 14·1 |
| 711 | 176 | 192 | 3 | 236 | 96 | 14 | 5 | 269 | 72 | 10 | 8 | 659 | 1,171 | 14·2 |
| 54 | 7 | 27 | .. | 3 | 1 | .. | .. | 24 | 6 | 1 | .. | 69 | 108 | 14·3 |
| 133 | 31 | 81 | 1 | 40 | 24 | .. | .. | 12 | 6 | .. | .. | 107 | 212 | 14·4 |
| 214 | 41 | 48 | 1 | 93 | 27 | 3 | .. | 70 | 13 | .. | 2 | 198 | 347 | 14·5 |
| 1,075 | 312 | 238 | 4 | 139 | 59 | 9 | .. | 689 | 249 | 46 | 34 | 1,175 | 1,962 | 14·6 |
| 136 | 24 | 67 | .. | 38 | 18 | 1 | .. | 30 | 6 | .. | .. | 143 | 246 | 14·7 |
| 189 | 27 | 120 | 4 | 41 | 18 | 1 | .. | 27 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 183 | 355 | 14·8 |
| 157 | 8 | 128 | 4 | 9 | 1 | 1 | .. | 19 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 203 | 353 | 14·9 |
| 418 | 96 | 207 | 4 | 76 | 35 | 7 | .. | 128 | 57 | 36 | 19 | 394 | 692 | 14·10 |
| 377 | 179 | 127 | 5 | 150 | 72 | 1 | .. | 99 | 102 | 1 | 2 | 373 | 534 | 14·11 |
| 277 | 136 | 182 | 49 | 80 | 84 | .. | .. | 15 | 3 | 4 | 12 | 245 | 369 | 12F–3B |
| **8,680** | **2,295** | **4,060** | **490** | **3,155** | **1,441** | **76** | **32** | **1,389** | **332** | **405** | **603** | **7,952** | **13,331** | **15** |
| 1,495 | 209 | 754 | 28 | 552 | 162 | 11 | 5 | 178 | 14 | 170 | 187 | 1,338 | 2,390 | 15·1 |
| 1,200 | 240 | 605 | 65 | 408 | 134 | 6 | 2 | 181 | 39 | 76 | 46 | 1,120 | 1,903 | 15·2 |
| 933 | 317 | 314 | 27 | 511 | 272 | 14 | 2 | 94 | 16 | 2 | 5 | 801 | 1,397 | 15·3 |
| 593 | 163 | 263 | 19 | 217 | 111 | 2 | 2 | 111 | 31 | .. | 1 | 524 | 931 | 15·4 |
| 844 | 374 | 398 | 113 | 378 | 234 | 14 | 11 | 54 | 16 | 12 | 24 | 744 | 1,199 | 15·5 |
| 365 | 99 | 136 | 21 | 145 | 66 | 1 | 1 | 83 | 11 | 19 | 59 | 364 | 523 | 15·6 |
| 720 | 179 | 269 | 11 | 227 | 114 | 17 | 3 | 207 | 51 | 67 | 105 | 824 | 1,326 | 15·7 |
| 538 | 138 | 233 | 10 | 200 | 110 | 4 | .. | 101 | 18 | 50 | 62 | 562 | 918 | 15·8 |
| 523 | 102 | 104 | .. | 117 | 17 | 2 | 1 | 300 | 84 | 1 | 1 | 512 | 837 | 15·9 |
| 458 | 105 | 272 | 21 | 166 | 75 | 5 | 5 | 15 | 4 | 3 | 79 | 370 | 687 | 15·10 |
| 330 | 152 | 274 | 113 | 33 | 28 | .. | .. | 23 | 11 | 4 | 29 | 209 | 317 | 12F–3B |
| 298 | 84 | 216 | 13 | 80 | 69 | .. | .. | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | 287 | 463 | 15F–1B |
| 383 | 133 | 222 | 49 | 121 | 49 | .. | .. | 40 | 35 | 1 | 5 | 297 | 490 | 15F–3 |
| **6,067** | **3,655** | **1,234** | **87** | **1,369** | **367** | **47** | **10** | **3,417** | **3,191** | **1,100** | **683** | **7,100** | **9,663** | **1** |
| 885 | 754 | 78 | 4 | 153 | 15 | 1 | .. | 653 | 735 | 176 | 105 | 1,046 | 1,245 | 1·1 |
| 1,047 | 712 | 299 | 40 | 175 | 56 | 3 | 3 | 570 | 613 | 178 | 134 | 1,104 | 1,414 | 1·2 |
| 469 | 138 | 175 | 14 | 136 | 65 | 4 | 2 | 154 | 57 | 95 | 104 | 480 | 798 | 1·3 |
| 1,159 | 215 | 471 | 15 | 217 | 82 | 25 | 4 | 446 | 114 | 42 | 42 | 1,107 | 2,032 | 1·4 |
| 1,161 | 906 | 104 | 8 | 371 | 56 | 9 | 1 | 677 | 841 | 312 | 184 | 1,619 | 1,986 | 1·5 |
| 455 | 305 | 62 | 2 | 122 | 12 | .. | .. | 271 | 291 | 189 | 61 | 807 | 979 | 1·6 |
| 891 | 625 | 45 | 4 | 195 | 81 | 5 | .. | 646 | 540 | 108 | 53 | 937 | 1,179 | 1·7 |



106/509—23

| Code No. | Village/ Desom | Area of village in hectares | *No. of occupied residential houses | **No. of house-holds | Total populational (including institution and houseless population) | | | Scheduled Castes | | Scheduled Tribes | | Literates | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | Persons | Males | Females | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| **2** | **Elappara** | **6953·99** | **5,527** | **5,698** | **28,205** | **13,994** | **14,211** | **4,558** | **4,790** | **8** | **6** | **9,873** | **7,870** |
| 2·1 | Bonami | | 682 | 691 | 3,655 | 1,807 | 1,848 | 502 | 501 | .. | .. | 1,330 | 1,103 |
| 2·2 | Karimtharuvi | | 888 | 918 | 4,652 | 2,340 | 2,312 | 389 | 393 | 6 | 1 | 1,692 | 1,346 |
| 2·3 | Thengakkal | | 657 | 671 | 3,357 | 1,705 | 1,652 | 412 | 417 | .. | .. | 1,187 | 926 |
| 2·4 | Elappara | | 827 | 845 | 3,977 | 1,989 | 1,988 | 395 | 382 | .. | .. | 1,439 | 1,167 |
| 2·5 | Vembanad | | 409 | 419 | 1,989 | 987 | 1,002 | 376 | 392 | .. | .. | 726 | 560 |
| 2·6 | Fairfield | | 272 | 272 | 1,248 | 594 | 654 | 200 | 242 | .. | .. | 404 | 328 |
| 2·7 | Woodlands | | 666 | 699 | 3,335 | 1,618 | 1,717 | 606 | 683 | 2 | 3 | 1,217 | 1,010 |
| 2·8 | Glenmary | | 326 | 329 | 1,799 | 893 | 906 | 406 | 432 | .. | .. | 684 | 536 |
| 2·9 | Landrum | | 800 | 854 | 4,193 | 2,061 | 2,132 | 1,272 | 1,348 | .. | 2 | 1,194 | 894 |
| **3** | **Peruvanthanam** | **11326·83** | **5,056** | **5,095** | **29,134** | **14,751** | **14,383** | **1,383** | **1,304** | **367** | **327** | **11,745** | **10,728** |
| 3·1 | Peruvanthanam North | | 2,004 | 2,032 | 11,745 | 5,988 | 5,757 | 748 | 736 | 168 | 130 | 4,830 | 4,331 |
| 3·2 | Peruvanthanam South | | 3,000 | 3,011 | 17,118 | 8,632 | 8,486 | 635 | 568 | 69 | 57 | 6,817 | 6,287 |
| 15F-4A | Erumely Range | | 52 | 52 | 271 | 131 | 140 | .. | .. | 130 | 140 | 98 | 110 |
| **4** | **Peermade** | **14476·57** | **7,101** | **8,167** | **38,826** | **19,699** | **19,127** | **7,249** | **7,301** | **212** | **225** | **12,651** | **8,738** |
| 4·1 | Azhutha | | 1,037 | 1,124 | 5,707 | 2,966 | 2,741 | 705 | 696 | 96 | 101 | 2,289 | 1,777 |
| 4·2 | Ranimudi | | 448 | 520 | 2,564 | 1,272 | 1,292 | 485 | 519 | 4 | 4 | 873 | 620 |
| 4·3 | Mlamala | | 799 | 926 | 4,514 | 2,215 | 2,299 | 760 | 793 | 2 | 3 | 1,213 | 946 |
| 4·4 | Karadikkuzhi | | 597 | 729 | 3,295 | 1,679 | 1,616 | 617 | 608 | 1 | 1 | 1,054 | 698 |
| 4·5 | Pambanar | | 891 | 970 | 4,611 | 2,407 | 2,204 | 810 | 786 | .. | .. | 1,692 | 1,166 |
| 4·6 | Aranakkalman-chumala | | 3281 | 3,850 | 17,942 | 9,070 | 8,872 | 3,872 | 3,899 | 19 | 13 | 5,474 | 3,474 |
| 15F-4A | Erumely Range | | 48 | 48 | 193 | 90 | 103 | .. | .. | 90 | 103 | 56 | 57 |
| **5** | **Periyar** | **25443·47** | **87,03** | **9,333** | **46,707** | **23,762** | **22,945** | **6,219** | **6,212** | **571** | **574** | **16,008** | **11,947** |
| 5.1 | Chenkara | | 1,242 | 1,349 | 6,763 | 3,439 | 3,324 | 1,285 | 1,267 | .. | .. | 2,056 | 1,405 |
| 5.2 | Arikkudy | | 1,127 | 1,147 | 5,916 | 2,981 | 2,935 | 1,012 | 1,008 | .. | .. | 1,897 | 1,373 |
| 5.3 | Moonkithozhu | | 647 | 656 | 3,427 | 1,744 | 1,683 | 83 | 83 | .. | .. | 1,285 | 1,136 |
| 5.4 | Kumily | | 1,805 | 1,823 | 9,748 | 4,977 | 4,771 | 462 | 453 | 8 | 15 | 3,782 | 3,206 |
| 5.5 | Murikkady | | 319 | 323 | 1,572 | 792 | 780 | 203 | 197 | .. | .. | 570 | 488 |
| 5.6 | Chottupara | | 676 | 705 | 3,666 | 1,847 | 1,819 | 507 | 535 | .. | .. | 1,293 | 1,081 |
| 5.7 | Walady | | 1,210 | 1,341 | 6,247 | 3,143 | 3,104 | 1,224 | 1,243 | 15 | 16 | 1,918 | 1,311 |
| 5.8 | Periyar | | 648 | 725 | 3,597 | 1,941 | 1,656 | 480 | 488 | 3 | 2 | 1,445 | 882 |
| 5.9 | Thankamala | | 727 | 947 | 4,334 | 2,139 | 2,195 | 887 | 872 | 83 | 65 | 1,329 | 873 |
| 14F-1 | Vallakkadavu Range | | 42 | 55 | 252 | 149 | 103 | 22 | 20 | 71 | 58 | 85 | 29 |
| 14F-2 | Thekkady Range | | 260 | 262 | 1,185 | 610 | 575 | 54 | 46 | 391 | 418 | 348 | 163 |
| **6** | **Mlappara** | **61458·17** | **708** | **719** | **3,449** | **1,771** | **1,678** | **422** | **383** | **248** | **232** | **1,321** | **1,095** |
| 6.1 | Pachakkanam | | 21 | 23 | 91 | 67 | 24 | 61 | 24 | .. | .. | 18 | 1 |
| 6.2 | Mlappara | | 131 | 131 | 492 | 233 | 259 | 95 | 115 | 2 | 2 | 131 | 74 |
| 14F-1 | Vallakkadavu Range | | 556 | 565 | 2,866 | 1,471 | 1,395 | 266 | 244 | 246 | 230 | 1,172 | 1,020 |

* Include those occupied by Institutional households also.

** Include houseless and Institutional households also.

**PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT**—*concld.*

| Total | | Main workers | | | | | | | | Marginal workers | | Non-workers | | Code No. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Cultivators | | Agricultural labourers | | Household industry—(manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs) | | Other workers | | | | | | |
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | |
| 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 1 |
| **5,858** | **4,978** | **433** | **51** | **758** | **273** | **42** | **4** | **4,625** | **4 650** | **600** | **487** | **7,536** | **8,746** | **2** |
| 705 | 576 | 69 | 3 | 102 | 28 | 10 | .. | 524 | 545 | 70 | 79 | 1,032 | 1,193 | 2·1 |
| 951 | 626 | 183 | 9 | 290 | 30 | 5 | .. | 473 | 587 | 151 | 90 | 1,238 | 1,596 | 2·2 |
| 635 | 495 | 120 | 20 | 98 | 26 | 1 | .. | 416 | 449 | 59 | 32 | 1,011 | 1,125 | 2·3 |
| 947 | 673 | 48 | 17 | 65 | 35 | 7 | 3 | 827 | 618 | 45 | 18 | 997 | 1,297 | 2·4 |
| 422 | 455 | 3 | .. | 1 | .. | 12 | 1 | 406 | 454 | 77 | 102 | 488 | 445 | 2·5 |
| 232 | 214 | 9 | 1 | 18 | 6 | 1 | .. | 204 | 207 | 64 | 63 | 298 | 377 | 2·6 |
| 659 | 682 | 1 | .. | 36 | .. | 3 | .. | 619 | 682 | 69 | 38 | 890 | 997 | 2·7 |
| 374 | 344 | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. | 372 | 343 | .. | .. | 519 | 562 | 2·8 |
| 933 | 913 | .. | 1 | 147 | 147 | 2 | .. | 784 | 765 | 65 | 65 | 1,063 | 1,154 | 2·9 |
| **6,098** | **1,578** | **1,354** | **25** | **1,075** | **318** | **59** | **5** | **3,610** | **1,230** | **701** | **502** | **7,952** | **12,303** | **3** |
| 2,410 | 629 | 425 | 11 | 437 | 181 | 29 | 1 | 1,519 | 436 | 300 | 264 | 3,278 | 4,864 | 3·1 |
| 3,620 | 940 | 907 | 14 | 601 | 131 | 30 | 4 | 2,082 | 791 | 401 | 238 | 4,611 | 7,308 | 3·2 |
| 68 | 9 | 22 | .. | 37 | 6 | .. | .. | 9 | 3 | .. | .. | 63 | 131 | 15F 4–A |
| **9,431** | **7,125** | **164** | **19** | **348** | **99** | **46** | **12** | **8,873** | **6,995** | **520** | **421** | **9,748** | **11,581** | **4** |
| 1,363 | 780 | 74 | 9 | 155 | 61 | 5 | 2 | 1,129 | 708 | 31 | 49 | 1,572 | 1,912 | 4·1 |
| 551 | 405 | 2 | .. | 2 | 6 | 2 | .. | 545 | 399 | 58 | 53 | 663 | 834 | 4·2 |
| 1,050 | 806 | 23 | .. | 110 | 8 | 2 | .. | 915 | 798 | 117 | 90 | 1,048 | 1,403 | 4·3 |
| 866 | 701 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | 863 | 701 | 6 | 8 | 807 | 907 | 4·4 |
| 1,122 | 753 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 18 | 5 | 1,104 | 748 | 57 | 16 | 1,228 | 1,435 | 4·5 |
| 4,420 | 3,665 | 32 | 8 | 53 | 11 | 18 | 5 | 4,317 | 3,641 | 251 | 205 | 4,399 | 5,002 | 4·6 |
| 59 | 15 | 32 | 2 | 27 | 13 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 31 | 88 | 15F 4–A |
| **11,543** | **6,313** | **1,133** | **178** | **1,779** | **705** | **144** | **20** | **8,487** | **5,410** | **712** | **614** | **11,507** | **16,018** | **5** |
| 1,476 | 1,217 | 6 | 1 | 29 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 1,438 | 1,209 | 132 | 97 | 1,831 | 2,010 | 5·1 |
| 1,478 | 1,021 | 196 | 20 | 196 | 83 | 22 | 1 | 1,064 | 917 | 66 | 46 | 1,437 | 1,868 | 5·2 |
| 927 | 284 | 222 | 7 | 278 | 90 | 5 | .. | 422 | 187 | 36 | 31 | 781 | 1,368 | 5·3 |
| 2,375 | 543 | 195 | 8 | 678 | 192 | 56 | 13 | 1,446 | 330 | 131 | 135 | 2,471 | 4,093 | 5·4 |
| 376 | 161 | 90 | 6 | 185 | 108 | 6 | .. | 95 | 47 | 56 | 60 | 360 | 559 | 5·5 |
| 956 | 459 | 226 | 1 | 295 | 190 | 3 | 1 | 432 | 267 | 40 | 31 | 851 | 1,329 | 5·6 |
| 1,515 | 1,202 | 132 | 91 | 53 | 20 | 4 | .. | 1,326 | 1,091 | 92 | 60 | 1,536 | 1,842 | 5·7 |
| 978 | 357 | 2 | .. | 18 | .. | 36 | 1 | 922 | 356 | 48 | 21 | 915 | 1,278 | 5·8 |
| 1,022 | 900 | 21 | 21 | .. | 1 | 5 | .. | 996 | 878 | 58 | 36 | 1,059 | 1,259 | 5·9 |
| 86 | 42 | 28 | 19 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 58 | 23 | 4 | 2 | 59 | 59 | 14F–1 |
| 354 | 127 | 15 | 4 | 47 | 15 | 4 | 3 | 288 | 105 | 49 | 95 | 207 | 353 | 14F–2 |
| **950** | **215** | **439** | **6** | **173** | **25** | **4** | .. | **334** | **184** | **55** | **134** | **766** | **1,329** | **6** |
| 66 | 20 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 66 | 20 | .. | .. | 1 | 4 | 6·1 |
| 156 | 154 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 156 | 154 | 1 | .. | 76 | 105 | 6·2 |
| 728 | 41 | 439 | 6 | 173 | 25 | 4 | .. | 112 | 10 | 54 | 134 | 689 | 1,220 | 14F–1 |

TABLE

**TOWN AND WARD**

| Code No. | Name of Town/ward | Area of town/ ward in sq. km. | *No. of occupied residential houses | **No. of households | Total population (including institutional and houseless population) | | | Scheduled Castes | | Scheduled Tribes | | Literates | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | Persons | Males | Females | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| **I** | **Idukki Township** | **32·00** | **1,820** | **1,880** | **8,886** | **4,636** | **4,250** | **414** | **385** | **164** | **174** | **3,465** | **2,928** |
| 1.1 | Nayarupara† | 3·85 | 375 | 383 | 2,054 | 1,042 | 1,012 | 71 | 78 | .. | .. | 792 | 718 |
| 1.2 | Vazhathope‡ | 2·32 | 746 | 768 | 3,618 | 1,863 | 1,755 | 142 | 126 | 4 | 5 | 1,444 | 1,270 |
| 1.3 | Cheruthoni‡ | 9·52 | 151 | 155 | 737 | 396 | 341 | 65 | 63 | 7 | 11 | 271 | 201 |
| 1.4 | Painavu‡ | 16·31 | 548 | 574 | 2,477 | 1,335 | 1,142 | 136 | 118 | 153 | 158 | 958 | 739 |
| **II** | **Thodupuzha Municipality** | **35·43** | **6,073** | **6,268** | **35,743** | **17,946** | **17,797** | **829** | **859** | **49** | **62** | **14,272** | **12,827** |
| II–1 | Manakkad | 1·85 | 266 | 266 | 1,437 | 703 | 734 | 13 | 18 | .. | .. | 609 | 590 |
| II–2 | Kolani | 2·17 | 294 | 306 | 1,550 | 762 | 788 | 117 | 128 | .. | .. | 653 | 630 |
| II–3 | Nadukkandam | 3·74 | 313 | 324 | 1,778 | 898 | 880 | 64 | 65 | .. | .. | 745 | 696 |
| II–4 | Chungampally | 1·50 | 218 | 220 | 1,200 | 613 | 587 | 37 | 26 | .. | .. | 501 | 452 |
| II–5 | Olamattam | 1·98 | 426 | 431 | 2,503 | 1,249 | 1,254 | 96 | 95 | 1 | .. | 987 | 895 |
| II–6 | Bazar | 1·18 | 272 | 287 | 1,554 | 767 | 787 | 5 | 9 | .. | .. | 624 | 570 |
| II–7 | Bus stand | 0·93 | 181 | 198 | 1,245 | 511 | 734 | 7 | 6 | .. | .. | 425 | 600 |
| II–8 | Temple | 0·59 | 218 | 241 | 1,129 | 597 | 532 | 59 | 47 | 11 | 6 | 442 | 355 |
| II–9 | College | 1·18 | 297 | 310 | 1,498 | 787 | 711 | 21 | 22 | .. | 30 | 691 | 584 |
| II–10 | Kanjiramattom South | 1·22 | 243 | 248 | 1,399 | 694 | 705 | 25 | 29 | 3 | 3 | 605 | 559 |
| II–11 | Kanjiramattom North | 1·38 | 319 | 327 | 1,690 | 864 | 826 | 83 | 80 | .. | .. | 735 | 647 |
| II–12 | Attakkulam | 0·89 | 295 | 297 | 1,754 | 889 | 865 | 11 | 12 | .. | .. | 677 | 541 |
| II–13 | Mosque | 1·09 | 257 | 263 | 1,629 | 843 | 786 | 9 | 9 | .. | .. | 593 | 463 |
| II–14 | Karikkad | 0·79 | 237 | 251 | 1,516 | 765 | 751 | 22 | 36 | .. | .. | 543 | 438 |
| II–15 | Annaikkannam | 2·08 | 195 | 195 | 1,277 | 612 | 665 | 20 | 31 | .. | .. | 462 | 429 |
| II–16 | Pazhukkakulam | 2·99 | 205 | 208 | 1,277 | 658 | 619 | 24 | 30 | .. | .. | 510 | 427 |
| II–17 | Pattayam | 1·98 | 173 | 174 | 1,059 | 507 | 552 | 4 | 6 | .. | .. | 397 | 396 |
| II–18 | Muthalakkodampally | 1·65 | 156 | 156 | 1,017 | 463 | 554 | 24 | 30 | 2 | 2 | 355 | 431 |
| II–19 | Central | 0·83 | 211 | 213 | 1,328 | 678 | 650 | 29 | 37 | 2 | 1 | 510 | 440 |
| II–20 | High School | 0·65 | 209 | 221 | 1,363 | 701 | 662 | 15 | 18 | 3 | 2 | 555 | 454 |
| II–21 | Baglamkunnu | 0·73 | 260 | 282 | 1,536 | 788 | 748 | 27 | 28 | 11 | 8 | 641 | 556 |
| II–22 | Madathikandam | 1·19 | 168 | 170 | 1,025 | 548 | 477 | 7 | 4 | 16 | 10 | 429 | 325 |
| II–23 | Vengallur East | 1.55 | 299 | 302 | 1,717 | 888 | 829 | 72 | 62 | .. | .. | 672 | 591 |
| II–24 | Vengallur West | 1·29 | 361 | 378 | 2,262 | 1,161 | 1,101 | 38 | 31 | .. | .. | 911 | 758 |

*Include those occupied by Institutional households also.

**Include Houseless and Institutional households also.

†Lies in Udumbanchola Taluk

‡Lies in Thodupuzha Taluk

3

**PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT**

| Main workers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | | Cultivators | | Agricultural Labourers | | Household Industry—manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs | | Other workers | | Marginal workers | | Non-workers | | Code No. |
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | |
| 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | |
| **2,352** | **709** | **538** | **51** | **541** | **317** | **41** | **24** | **1,232** | 317 | **78** | **38** | **2,206** | **3 503** | **I** |
| 512 | 124 | 213 | 3 | 169 | 100 | 10 | 6 | 120 | 15 | .. | .. | 530 | 888 | I- |
| 912 | 255 | 136 | 6 | 171 | 83 | 13 | 4 | 592 | 162 | 28 | 17 | 923 | 1,483 | I- |
| 165 | 49 | 11 | .. | 66 | 28 | .. | 1 | 88 | 20 | 42 | 17 | 189 | 275 | I-3 |
| 763 | 281 | 178 | 42 | 135 | 106 | 18 | 13 | 432 | 120 | 8 | 4 | 564 | 857 | I-4 |
| **8,272** | **1,811** | **1,063** | **47** | **1,154** | **413** | **123** | **40** | **5,932** | **1,311** | **307** | **170** | **9,367** | **15,816** | **1** |
| 299 | 43 | 53 | 1 | 56 | 6 | 1 | .. | 189 | 36 | 33 | 9 | 371 | 682 | II-1 |
| 354 | 113 | 76 | 13 | 66 | 36 | 2 | 2 | 210 | 62 | 3 | 4 | 405 | 671 | II-2 |
| 409 | 85 | 94 | 1 | 61 | 30 | 6 | 2 | 248 | 52 | 3 | 4 | 486 | 791 | II-3 |
| 310 | 84 | 51 | 11 | 52 | 39 | 11 | 2 | 196 | 32 | 16 | 11 | 287 | 492 | II-4 |
| 552 | 94 | 56 | 2 | 118 | 28 | 4 | 2 | 374 | 62 | 18 | 25 | 679 | 1,135 | II-5 |
| 380 | 80 | 13 | 1 | 24 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 342 | 74 | 3 | 14 | 384 | 693 | II-6 |
| 248 | 151 | 24 | 1 | 26 | 10 | 7 | 2 | 191 | 138 | 4 | 3 | 259 | 580 | II-7 |
| 270 | 63 | 6 | .. | 19 | 3 | 9 | 3 | 236 | 57 | 1 | .. | 326 | 469 | II-8 |
| 387 | 116 | 15 | .. | 10 | 2 | 6 | .. | 356 | 114 | 1 | .. | 399 | 595 | II-9 |
| 361 | 74 | 27 | .. | 35 | 13 | 2 | 2 | 297 | 59 | 7 | 8 | 326 | 623 | II-10 |
| 420 | 78 | 35 | .. | 50 | 11 | 1 | .. | 334 | 67 | 16 | 11 | 428 | 737 | II-11 |
| 386 | 47 | 16 | .. | 55 | 9 | 3 | 1 | 312 | 37 | 8 | 8 | 495 | 810 | II-12 |
| 388 | 43 | 23 | 2 | 14 | .. | 1 | 2 | 350 | 39 | 8 | 3 | 447 | 740 | II-13 |
| 358 | 60 | 10 | .. | 74 | 21 | 5 | 2 | 269 | 37 | 42 | 28 | 365 | 663 | II-14 |
| 294 | 55 | 82 | .. | 125 | 41 | 6 | 1 | 81 | 13 | 18 | 10 | 300 | 600 | II-15 |
| 331 | 70 | 162 | 2 | 85 | 59 | 6 | .. | 78 | 9 | .. | .. | 327 | 549 | II-16 |
| 236 | 84 | 80 | 5 | 43 | 21 | 8 | 2 | 105 | 56 | 10 | 17 | 261 | 451 | II-17 |
| 214 | 137 | 49 | 1 | 48 | 24 | 2 | .. | 115 | 112 | 2 | .. | 247 | 417 | II-18 |
| 303 | 58 | 54 | 2 | 84 | 32 | 6 | 1 | 159 | 23 | 8 | .. | 367 | 592 | II-19 |
| 313 | 35 | 25 | 3 | 12 | 2 | 27 | 4 | 249 | 26 | .. | .. | 388 | 627 | II-20 |
| 309 | 106 | 8 | .. | 17 | .. | .. | .. | 284 | 106 | 80 | 6 | 399 | 636 | II-21 |
| 240 | 20 | 25 | .. | 10 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 203 | 15 | 10 | .. | 298 | 457 | II-22 |
| 411 | 73 | 41 | 2 | 27 | 11 | 7 | 10 | 336 | 50 | 12 | 9 | 465 | 747 | II-23 |
| 499 | 42 | 38 | .. | 43 | 7 | .. | .. | 418 | 35 | 4 | .. | 658 | 1,059 | II-24 |



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TABLE

## DEVELOPMENT BLOCK AND PANCHAYAT

| Sl. No. | Development Block/Panchayat | Area in sq. km. | *No. of occupied residential houses | **No. of households | Total population (including institutional and houseless population) | | | Scheduled Castes | | Scheduled Tribes | | Literates | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | Persons | Males | Females | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | **DEVICOLAM** | **2,390.11** | **66,357** | **67,887** | **341,488** | **175,207** | **166,281** | **31,622** | **31,231** | **7,462** | **7,112** | **118,547** | **91,679** |
| 1 | **Bison Valley Panchayat** | **44·03** | **1,832** | **1,844** | **9,457** | **4,827** | **4,630** | **163** | **180** | **296** | **246** | **3,416** | **2,825** |
| | Rajakkad Village–(Portion) | | 1,832 | 1,844 | 9,457 | 4,827 | 4,630 | 163 | 180 | 296 | 246 | 3,416 | 2,825 |
| | Pottankad | | 1,832 | 1,844 | 9,457 | 4,827 | 4,630 | 163 | 180 | 296 | 246 | 3,416 | 2,825 |
| | Devicolam Range (Portion) | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2 | **Chinnakanal Panchayat** | **66·74** | **19,31** | **1,969** | **9,884** | **5,064** | **4,820** | **1,983** | **1,947** | **185** | **175** | **2,906** | **1,735** |
| | Chinnakanal Village (Portion) | | 1,931 | 1,969 | 9,884 | 5,064 | 4,820 | 1,983 | 1,947 | 185 | 175 | 2,906 | 1735 |
| | Venad | | 287 | 292 | 1,408 | 734 | 674 | 148 | 145 | .. | .. | 496 | 340 |
| | Chinnakanal (Portion) | | 1,629 | 1,662 | 8,432 | 4,305 | 4,127 | 1,832 | 1,799 | 185 | 175 | 2,395 | 1392 |
| | Muttukad (Portions) | | 15 | 15 | 44 | 25 | 19 | 3 | 3 | .. | .. | 15 | 3 |
| | Devicolam Range | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3 | **Kanthalloor Panchayat** | **116·29** | **1,713** | **1,737** | **8,140** | **4,238** | **3,902** | **893** | **774** | **774** | **759** | **1,934** | **1,156** |
| | Keezhanthoor village | 67·88 | 587 | 600 | 2,582 | 1,326 | 1,256 | 256 | 259 | 222 | 220 | 631 | 431 |
| | Kanthelloor village | 48·41 | 980 | 991 | 4,901 | 2,585 | 2,316 | 637 | 515 | 230 | 209 | 1,288 | 719 |
| | Marayoor Range (Portion) | | 146 | 146 | 657 | 327 | 330 | .. | .. | 322 | 330 | 15 | 6 |
| 4 | **Konnathady Panchayat** | **93·08** | **5,127** | **5,184** | **28,354** | **14,295** | **14,059** | **432** | **423** | **300** | **317** | **11,135** | **10,253** |
| | Konnathady village (Portion) | | 5,127 | 5,184 | 28,354 | 14,295 | 14,059 | 432 | 423 | 300 | 317 | 11,135 | 10,253 |
| | Konnathady | 93·08 | 5,127 | 5,184 | 28,354 | 14,295 | 14,059 | 432 | 423 | 300 | 317 | 11,135 | 10,253 |
| | Devicolam range (Portion) | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 5 | **Kuttampuzha Panchayat** | **543.07** | **4,290** | **4,313** | **18,890** | **10,398** | **8,492** | **705** | **679** | **346** | **303** | **7,754** | **5,605** |
| | Mannamkandam village (Portion) | | 4,290 | 4,313 | 18,890 | 10,398 | 8,492 | 705 | 679 | 346 | 303 | 7,754 | 5,605 |
| | Kuttampuzha | | 2,355 | 2,368 | 12,427 | 6,422 | 6,005 | 483 | 466 | 7 | 2 | 4,831 | 4,112 |
| | Inchathotty | | 287 | 291 | 1,624 | 809 | 815 | 93 | 102 | .. | .. | 635 | 589 |
| | Thundathil Range | | 1,281 | 1,283 | 3,511 | 2,442 | 1,069 | 89 | 82 | 43 | 40 | 2,019 | 723 |
| | Kothamangalam Range | | .. | 4 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | 3 | 2 |
| | Kodanad Range | | 367 | 367 | 1,321 | 720 | 601 | 39 | 28 | 296 | 261 | 266 | 179 |
| | Adimali Range (Portion) | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 6 | **Mannamkandam Panchayat** | **271·53** | **4,830** | **4,988** | **24,814** | **12,754** | **12,060** | **1,051** | **1,028** | **2,130** | **1,985** | **8,329** | **6,756** |
| | Mannamkandam village (Portion) | | 4,830 | 4,988 | 24,814 | 12,754 | 12,060 | 1,051 | 1,028 | 2,130 | 1,985 | 8,329 | 6,756 |
| | Kanjiraveli | | 818 | 831 | 4,487 | 2,300 | 2,187 | 348 | 325 | 11 | 13 | 1,732 | 1,488 |
| | Adimali | | 2,557 | 2,657 | 13,510 | 6,952 | 6,558 | 514 | 513 | 37 | 20 | 5,303 | 4,322 |
| | Adimali Range | | 1,455 | 1,500 | 6,817 | 3,502 | 3,315 | 189 | 190 | 2,082 | 1,962 | 1,294 | 946 |
| 7 | **Marayoor Panchayat** | **108·07** | **1,477** | **1,551** | **6,970** | **3,575** | **3,395** | **933** | **886** | **675** | **663** | **1.759** | **1,158** |
| | Marayoor village | 108·07 | 1,331 | 1,405 | 6,180 | 3,175 | 3,005 | 933 | 886 | 275 | 273 | 1,758 | 1,158 |
| | Marayoor Range (Portion) | | 146 | 146 | 790 | 400 | 390 | .. | .. | 400 | 390 | 1 | .. |
| 8 | **Munnar Panchayt** | **556·87** | **14,913** | **15,718** | **78,833** | **40,211** | **38,622** | **19,429** | **19,356** | **1,242** | **1,208** | **2,5183** | **15,937** |
| | Kannan Devan Hills village | 556·87 | 14,672 | 15,477 | 77,438 | 39,500 | 37,938 | 19,428 | 19,355 | 539 | 527 | 25,089 | 15,921 |
| | Devicolam Range (Portion) | | 241 | 241 | 1,395 | 711 | 684 | 1 | 1 | 703 | 681 | 94 | 16 |
| 9 | **Nedumkandom Panchayat** | **71·95** | **5,800** | **5,877** | **30,366** | **15,602** | **14,764** | **898** | **881** | **52** | **52** | **11,494** | **9,733** |
| | Kalkoonthal village (Portion) | | 3,140 | 3,184 | 15,983 | 8,299 | 7,684 | 330 | 314 | 37 | 32 | 6,012 | 5,104 |
| | Ezhukunnu vayal | | 747 | 750 | 4,137 | 2,121 | 2,016 | 47 | 38 | .. | .. | 1,598 | 1,466 |
| | Pachady | | 724 | 736 | 3,909 | 2,020 | 1,889 | 95 | 97 | 7 | 2 | 1,537 | 1,369 |
| | Ponnamala | | 1,669 | 1,698 | 7,937 | 4,158 | 3,779 | 188 | 179 | 30 | 30 | 2,877 | 2,269 |
| | Parathode village (Portion) | | 2,660 | 2,693 | 14,383 | 7,303 | 7,080 | 568 | 567 | 15 | 20 | 5,482 | 4,629 |
| | Kombamettu | | 2,660 | 2,693 | 14,383 | 7,303 | 7,080 | 568 | 567 | 15 | 20 | 5,482 | 4,629 |

4—*contd.*

## PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

| Main workers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | | Cultivators | | Agricultural labourers | | Household industry (manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs) | | Other workers | | Marginal workers | | Non-workers | | Sl. No. |
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | |
| 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 1 |
| **88,645** | **42,370** | **23,739** | **3,688** | **22,885** | **12,979** | **787** | **337** | **41,234** | **25,366** | **4,905** | **6,152** | **81,657** | **117,759** | **1** |
| 2,520 | 957 | 837 | 42 | 571 | 258 | 39 | 12 | 1,073 | 645 | 79 | 161 | 2,228 | 3,512 | |
| 2,520 | 957 | 837 | 42 | 571 | 258 | 39 | 12 | 1,073 | 645 | 79 | 161 | 2,228 | 3,512 | |
| 2,520 | 957 | 837 | 42 | 571 | 258 | 39 | 12 | 1,073 | 645 | 79 | 161 | 2,228 | 3,512 | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| **2,498** | **2,021** | **188** | **18** | **740** | **577** | **13** | **2** | **1,557** | **1,424** | **37** | **23** | **2,529** | **2,776** | **2** |
| 2,498 | 2,021 | 188 | 18 | 740 | 577 | 13 | 2 | 1,557 | 1,424 | 37 | 23 | 2,529 | 2,776 | |
| 407 | 244 | 83 | 4 | 193 | 162 | .. | .. | 131 | 78 | .. | .. | 327 | 430 | |
| 2,074 | 1,768 | 105 | 14 | 547 | 415 | 13 | 2 | 1,409 | 1,337 | 37 | 23 | 2,194 | 2,336 | |
| 17 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 17 | 9 | .. | .. | 8 | 10 | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| **2,428** | **1,372** | **773** | **428** | **1,435** | **880** | **14** | **3** | **206** | **61** | **16** | **20** | **1,794** | **2,510** | **3** |
| 844 | 706 | 331 | 256 | 441 | 421 | 8 | 3 | 64 | 26 | 1 | 2 | 481 | 548 | |
| 1,384 | 515 | 322 | 67 | 918 | 413 | 6 | .. | 138 | 35 | 14 | 17 | 1,187 | 1784 | |
| 200 | 151 | 120 | 105 | 76 | 46 | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 1 | 1 | 126 | 178 | |
| **7,198** | **1,926** | **3,926** | **460** | **2,318** | **1,238** | **99** | **17** | **855** | **211** | **354** | **760** | **6,743** | **11,373** | **4** |
| 7,198 | 1,926 | 3,926 | 460 | 2318 | 1,238 | 99 | 17 | 855 | 211 | 354 | 760 | 6,743 | 11,373 | |
| 7,198 | 1,926 | 3,926 | 460 | 2,318 | 1,238 | 99 | 17 | 855 | 211 | 354 | 760 | 6,743 | 11,373 | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| **5,577** | **1,290** | **1,059** | **110** | **1,973** | **923** | **72** | **121** | **2,473** | **136** | **362** | **529** | **4,459** | **6,673** | **5** |
| 5,577 | 1,290 | 1,059 | 110 | 1,973 | 923 | 72 | 121 | 2,473 | 136 | 362 | 529 | 4,459 | 6,673 | |
| 2,979 | 837 | 756 | 35 | 1,521 | 622 | 66 | 121 | 636 | 59 | 261 | 410 | 3,182 | 4,758 | |
| 422 | 180 | 206 | 46 | 151 | 117 | 6 | .. | 59 | 17 | 7 | 15 | 380 | 620 | |
| 1,805 | 63 | .. | .. | 29 | 3 | .. | .. | 1,776 | 60 | 38 | 15 | 599 | 991 | |
| 4 | 1 | .. | .. | 4 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | |
| 367 | 209 | 97 | 29 | 268 | 180 | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 56 | 89 | 297 | 303 | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| **6,333** | **2,668** | **1,956** | **373** | **2,295** | **1,792** | **118** | **77** | **1,964** | **426** | **401** | **480** | **6,020** | **8,912** | **6** |
| 6,333 | 2,668 | 1,956 | 373 | 2,295 | 1,792 | 118 | 77 | 1,964 | 426 | 401 | 480 | 6,020 | 8,912 | |
| 994 | 300 | 369 | 19 | 258 | 132 | 45 | 33 | 322 | 116 | 175 | 126 | 1,131 | 1,761 | |
| 3,407 | 1,202 | 794 | 89 | 1,165 | 873 | 64 | 35 | 1,384 | 205 | 175 | 296 | 3,370 | 5,060 | |
| 1,932 | 1,166 | 793 | 265 | 872 | 787 | 9 | 9 | 258 | 105 | 51 | 58 | 1,519 | 2,091 | |
| **2,150** | **1,247** | **436** | **120** | **1,253** | **1,027** | **35** | **8** | **426** | **92** | **75** | **110** | **1,350** | **2,038** | **7** |
| 1,972 | 1,095 | 325 | 37 | 1,186 | 958 | 35 | 8 | 426 | 92 | 18 | 44 | 1,185 | 1,866 | |
| 178 | 152 | 111 | 83 | 67 | 69 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 57 | 66 | 165 | 172 | |
| **19,736** | **15,044** | **1,113** | **349** | **398** | **177** | **89** | **19** | **18,136** | **14,499** | **1,097** | **973** | **19,378** | **22,605** | **8** |
| 19,379 | 14,891 | 778 | 199 | 385 | 175 | 89 | 19 | 18,127 | 14,498 | 1,085 | 806 | 19,036 | 22,241 | |
| 357 | 153 | 335 | 150 | 13 | 2 | .. | .. | 9 | 1 | 12 | 167 | 342 | 364 | |
| **8,012** | **1,947** | **2,448** | **79** | **2,799** | **967** | **63** | **21** | **2,702** | **880** | **356** | **270** | **7,234** | **12,547** | **9** |
| 4,531 | 1,060 | 1,519 | 26 | 1,517 | 579 | 27 | 9 | 1,468 | 446 | 90 | 82 | 3,678 | 6,542 | |
| 1,089 | 256 | 205 | 9 | 316 | 147 | 14 | 4 | 554 | 96 | 27 | 20 | 1,005 | 1,740 | |
| 1,092 | 201 | 461 | 6 | 391 | 91 | 4 | 1 | 236 | 103 | 16 | 8 | 912 | 1,680 | |
| 2,350 | 603 | 853 | 11 | 810 | 341 | 9 | 4 | 678 | 247 | 47 | 54 | 1,761 | 3,122 | |
| 3,481 | 887 | 929 | 53 | 1,282 | 388 | 36 | 12 | 1,234 | 434 | 266 | 108 | 3,556 | 6,005 | |
| 3,481 | 887 | 929 | 53 | 1,282 | 388 | 36 | 12 | 1,234 | 434 | 266 | 188 | 3,556 | 6,005 | |

TABLE

## DEVELOPMENT BLOCK AND PANCHAYAT

| Sl. No. | Development Block/Panchayat | Area in sq. km. | *No. of occupied residential houses | **No. of households | Total population (including institutional and houseless population) | | | Scheduled Castes | | Scheduled Tribes | | Literates | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | Persons | Males | Females | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | **DEVICOLAM—(*contd.*)** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **10** | **Pallivasal Panchayat** | **62·40** | **2,957** | **3,004** | **14,771** | **7,551** | **7,220** | **1,544** | **1,551** | **4** | **5** | **5,338** | **4,085** |
| | Pallivasal village | 62·40 | 2,957 | 3,004 | 14,771 | 7,551 | 7,220 | 1,544 | 1,551 | 4 | 5 | 5,338 | 4,085 |
| | Devicolam Range | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **11** | **Rajakkad Panchayat** | **31·03** | **2,793** | **2,823** | **15,792** | **7,987** | **7,805** | **131** | **156** | **12** | **16** | **6,411** | **5,799** |
| | Rajakkad village (Portion) | | 2,793 | 2,823 | 15,792 | 7,987 | 7,805 | 131 | 156 | 12 | 16 | 6,411 | 5,799 |
| | Pottankad (Portion) | | 899 | 904 | 5,317 | 2,671 | 2,646 | 36 | 32 | 6 | 6 | 2,189 | 1,965 |
| | Rajakkad (Portion) | | 1,894 | 1,919 | 10,475 | 5,316 | 5,159 | 95 | 124 | 6 | 10 | 4,222 | 3,834 |
| | Devicolam Range (Portion) | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **12** | **Rajakumari Panchayat** | **38·15** | **1,979** | **2,013** | **10,695** | **5,500** | **5,195** | **382** | **380** | **59** | **59** | **3,957** | **3,131** |
| | Rajakkad village (Portion) | | 1,238 | 1,261 | 6,760 | 3,463 | 3,297 | 194 | 212 | 3 | 1 | 2,509 | 2,022 |
| | Kochinipara | | 79 | 79 | 318 | 172 | 146 | 4 | 3 | .. | .. | 113 | 54 |
| | Rajakkad (Portion) | | 1,159 | 1,182 | 6,442 | 3,291 | 3,151 | 190 | 209 | 3 | 1 | 2,396 | 1,968 |
| | Chinnakanal village | | 483 | 492 | 2,444 | 1,283 | 1,161 | 176 | 155 | 56 | 58 | 836 | 614 |
| | Muttukad (Portion) | | 483 | 492 | 2,444 | 1,283 | 1,161 | 176 | 155 | 56 | 58 | 836 | 614 |
| | Santhanpara village (Portion) | | 258 | 260 | 1,491 | 754 | 737 | 12 | 13 | .. | .. | 612 | 495 |
| | Poopara (Portion) | | 258 | 260 | 1,491 | 754 | 737 | 12 | 13 | .. | .. | 612 | 495 |
| | Devicolam Range | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **13** | **Santhanpara Panchayat** | **78·71** | **2,506** | **2,561** | **11,555** | **5,971** | **5,584** | **1,269** | **1,238** | **39** | **38** | **3,012** | **1,788** |
| | Chinnakanal village (Portion) | | 127 | 139 | 774 | 374 | 400 | 246 | 270 | 3 | 4 | 171 | 99 |
| | Chinnakanal | | 6 | 6 | 30 | 16 | 14 | .. | .. | 3 | 4 | 13 | 3 |
| | Muttukad | | 121 | 133 | 744 | 358 | 386 | 246 | 270 | .. | .. | 158 | 96 |
| | Santhanpara village (Portion) | | 2,379 | 2,422 | 10,781 | 5,597 | 5,184 | 1,023 | 968 | 36 | 34 | 2,841 | 1,689 |
| | Poopara (Portion) | | 523 | 531 | 2,479 | 1,272 | 1,207 | 163 | 167 | .. | .. | 720 | 480 |
| | Anayirangal | | 139 | 139 | 552 | 279 | 273 | 25 | 22 | 7 | 8 | 124 | 52 |
| | Thalakkulam | | 36 | 38 | 142 | 68 | 74 | 8 | 7 | .. | .. | 28 | 18 |
| | Thondimala | | 396 | 396 | 1,900 | 1,006 | 894 | 494 | 486 | 29 | 26 | 463 | 191 |
| | Pethotty | | 184 | 192 | 659 | 347 | 312 | 2 | 3 | .. | .. | 76 | 15 |
| | Santhanpara | | 475 | 499 | 2,133 | 1,119 | 1,014 | 215 | 190 | .. | .. | 670 | 363 |
| | Puthady | | 528 | 529 | 2,476 | 1,254 | 1,222 | 116 | 98 | .. | .. | 659 | 537 |
| | Goodanpara | | 55 | 55 | 247 | 143 | 104 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 48 | 8 |
| | Rajappara | | 43 | 43 | 198 | 109 | 84 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 53 | 25 |
| | Devicolam Range (Portion) | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **14** | **Senapathy Panchayat** | **31·22** | **2,042** | **2,046** | **10,616** | **5,385** | **5,231** | **164** | **181** | **86** | **95** | **3,800** | **3,279** |
| | Chathurangappara Village (Portion) | | 351 | 354 | 1,627 | 822 | 805 | 9 | 19 | 11 | 17 | 515 | 374 |
| | Kattoothy (Portion) | | 304 | 307 | 1,381 | 691 | 690 | 9 | 19 | 11 | 17 | 461 | 340 |
| | Thalayanakavu (Portion) | | 47 | 47 | 246 | 131 | 115 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 54 | 34 |
| | Udumbanchola village (Portion) | | 1,691 | 1,692 | 8,989 | 4,563 | 4,426 | 155 | 162 | 75 | 78 | 3,285 | 2,905 |
| | Attupara (Portion) | | 1,669 | 1,670 | 8,872 | 4,501 | 4,371 | 155 | 162 | 75 | 78 | 3,227 | 2,860 |
| | Udumbanchola (Portion) | | 22 | 22 | 117 | 62 | 55 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 58 | 45 |
| | Devicolam Range (Portion) | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **15** | **Udumbanchola Panchayat** | **80·14** | **2,701** | **2,722** | **11,438** | **5,927** | **5,511** | **417** | **408** | **180** | **189** | **3,189** | **1,975** |
| | Chathurangappara village (Portion) | | 608 | 620 | 2,449 | 1,271 | 1,178 | 14 | 12 | .. | .. | 580 | 248 |
| | Kattoothy (Portion) | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Thalayanakavu (Portion) | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Chantharuvi | | 167 | 167 | 646 | 344 | 302 | 7 | 6 | .. | .. | 168 | 81 |
| | Chathurangappara | | 187 | 197 | 820 | 405 | 415 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 179 | 80 |
| | Njavari | | 54 | 54 | 217 | 110 | 107 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 44 | 9 |
| | Adukidanthan | | 92 | 93 | 361 | 192 | 169 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 71 | 29 |
| | Pappanpara | | 108 | 109 | 405 | 220 | 185 | 6 | 6 | .. | .. | 118 | 49 |

4—*contd.*

**PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT**—*contd.*

| Main workers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | | Cultivators | | Agricultural labourers | | Household industry (manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs) | | Other workers | | Marginal workers | | Non-workers | | Sl. No. |
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | |
| 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 1 |
| **3,348** | **1,819** | **468** | **48** | **743** | **361** | **26** | **8** | **2,111** | **1,402** | **347** | **216** | **3,856** | **5185** | **10** |
| 3,348 | 1,819 | 468 | 48 | 743 | 361 | 26 | 8 | 2,111 | 1,402 | 347 | 216 | 3,856 | 5,185 | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| **3,849** | **1,239** | **2,101** | **216** | **944** | **672** | **20** | **3** | **784** | **348** | **282** | **229** | **3,856** | **6,337** | **11** |
| 3,849 | 1,239 | 2,101 | 216 | 944 | 672 | 20 | 3 | 784 | 348 | 282 | 229 | 3,856 | 6,337 | |
| 1,218 | 243 | 699 | 57 | 284 | 112 | 14 | 2 | 221 | 72 | 160 | 162 | 1,293 | 2,241 | |
| 2,631 | 996 | 1,402 | 159 | 660 | 560 | 6 | 1 | 563 | 276 | 122 | 67 | 2,563 | 4,096 | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| **2,885** | **1,458** | **1,168** | **265** | **834** | **607** | **32** | **5** | **851** | **581** | **161** | **231** | **2,454** | **35,06** | **12** |
| 1,839 | 896 | 787 | 154 | 482 | 380 | 26 | 5 | 544 | 357 | 104 | 101 | 1,520 | 2,300 | |
| 121 | 78 | 28 | 9 | 73 | 54 | .. | .. | 20 | 15 | 1 | .. | 50 | 68 | |
| 1,718 | 818 | 759 | 145 | 409 | 326 | 26 | 5 | 524 | 342 | 103 | 101 | 1,470 | 2,232 | |
| 663 | 395 | 197 | 78 | 244 | 154 | 2 | .. | 220 | 163 | 4 | 2 | 616 | 764 | |
| 663 | 395 | 197 | 78 | 244 | 154 | 2 | .. | 220 | 163 | 4 | 2 | 616 | 764 | |
| 383 | 167 | 184 | 33 | 108 | 73 | 4 | .. | 87 | 61 | 53 | 128 | 318 | 442 | |
| 383 | 167 | 184 | 33 | 108 | 73 | 4 | .. | 87 | 61 | 53 | 128 | 318 | 442 | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| **3,118** | **2,160** | **295** | **43** | **511** | **345** | **22** | **6** | **2,290** | **1,766** | **317** | **278** | **2,536** | **3,146** | **13** |
| 164 | 152 | 2 | 1 | 15 | 8 | 3 | .. | 144 | 143 | 1 | 1 | 209 | 247 | |
| **8** | **7** | **1** | **..** | **6** | **7** | **..** | **..** | **1** | **..** | **..** | **..** | **8** | **7** | |
| 156 | 145 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 1 | 3 | .. | 143 | 143 | 1 | 1 | 201 | 240 | |
| 2,954 | 2,008 | 293 | 42 | 496 | 337 | 19 | 6 | 2,146 | 1,623 | 316 | 277 | 2,327 | 2,899 | |
| **673** | **382** | **113** | **21** | **168** | **106** | **8** | **..** | **384** | **255** | **46** | **47** | **553** | **778** | |
| 179 | 161 | .. | .. | 23 | 22 | .. | .. | 156 | 139 | 4 | 20 | 96 | 92 | |
| 43 | 43 | .. | .. | 4 | 6 | .. | .. | 39 | 37 | 1 | 4 | 24 | 27 | |
| 517 | 351 | 2 | 1 | 105 | 55 | 8 | 3 | 402 | 292 | 29 | 24 | 460 | 519 | |
| 235 | 214 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 235 | 214 | 7 | 3 | 105 | 95 | |
| 438 | 236 | 3 | .. | 18 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 415 | 234 | 203 | 153 | 478 | 625 | |
| 723 | 541 | 172 | 20 | 178 | 147 | 1 | 2 | 372 | 372 | 2 | 17 | 529 | 664 | |
| 96 | 50 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 96 | 50 | .. | .. | 47 | 54 | |
| 50 | 30 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 47 | 30 | 24 | 9 | 35 | 45 | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| **2,613** | **1,201** | **994** | **107** | **643** | **316** | **15** | **4** | **961** | **774** | **202** | **207** | **2,570** | **3,823** | **14** |
| 399 | 279 | 59 | 3 | 60 | 38 | .. | .. | 280 | 238 | 79 | 32 | 344 | 494 | |
| 347 | 230 | 59 | 3 | 58 | 38 | .. | .. | 230 | 189 | 57 | 20 | 287 | 440 | |
| 52 | 49 | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 50 | 49 | 22 | 12 | 57 | 54 | |
| 2,214 | 922 | 935 | 104 | 583 | 278 | 15 | 4 | 681 | 536 | 123 | 175 | 2,226 | 3,329 | |
| 2,182 | 920 | 915 | 104 | 576 | 277 | 15 | 4 | 676 | 535 | 115 | 171 | 2,204 | 3,280 | |
| 32 | 2 | 20 | .. | 7 | 1 | .. | .. | 5 | 1 | 8 | 4 | 22 | 49 | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| **3,343** | **2,099** | **336** | **26** | **648** | **382** | **18** | **4** | **2,341** | **1,687** | **296** | **213** | **2,288** | **3,199** | **15** |
| 827 | 628 | 30 | 1 | 23 | 9 | .. | 1 | 774 | 617 | 10 | 12 | 434 | 538 | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 223 | 140 | 30 | 1 | 5 | 3 | .. | 1 | 188 | 135 | 10 | 12 | 111 | 150 | |
| 259 | 216 | .. | .. | 18 | 6 | .. | .. | 241 | 210 | .. | .. | 146 | 199 | |
| 81 | 69 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 81 | 69 | .. | .. | 29 | 38 | |
| 119 | 92 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 119 | 92 | .. | .. | 73 | 77 | |
| 145 | 111 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 145 | 111 | .. | .. | 75 | 74 | |



106/509—25

TABLE

**DEVELOPMENT BLOCK AND PANCHAYAT**

| Sl. No. | Development Block/Panchayat | Area in sq. km. | *No. of occupied residential houses | **No. of households | Total population (including institutional and houseless population) | | | Scheduled Castes | | Scheduled Tribes | | Literates | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | Persons | Males | Females | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| **DEVICOLAM—(*contd.*)** | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | **Udumbanchola Village (Part)** | | **1,365** | **1,368** | **6,305** | **3,261** | **3,044** | **293** | **286** | **180** | **189** | **1,855** | **1,309** |
| | Attupara (Portion) | | 670 | 671 | 3,516 | 1,827 | 1,689 | 121 | 119 | 161 | 173 | 1,155 | 929 |
| | Udumbanchola (Portion) | | 273 | 273 | 1,207 | 644 | 563 | 35 | 28 | .. | .. | 353 | 204 |
| | Vallarakkanpara | | 268 | 268 | 996 | 503 | 493 | 58 | 59 | 19 | 16 | 258 | 136 |
| | Myladumpara | | 154 | 156 | 586 | 287 | 299 | 79 | 80 | .. | .. | 89 | 40 |
| | **Parathode Village (Portion)** | | **728** | **734** | **2,684** | **1,395** | **1,289** | **110** | **110** | .. | .. | **754** | **418** |
| | Kambala | | 448 | 448 | 1,592 | 824 | 768 | 21 | 21 | .. | .. | 447 | 263 |
| | Kilavikulam | | 41 | 41 | 138 | 76 | 62 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 24 | 12 |
| | Parathode | | 239 | 245 | 954 | 495 | 459 | 89 | 89 | .. | .. | 283 | 143 |
| | Devicolam Range | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 16 | **Vathikudy Panchayat** | **80·90** | **4,449** | **4,485** | **24,004** | **12,221** | **11,783** | **353** | **330** | **327** | **297** | **9,176** | **8,250** |
| | Konnathady Village (Portion) | | 4,449 | 4,485 | 24,004 | 12,221 | 11,783 | 353 | 330 | 327 | 297 | 9,176 | 8,250 |
| | Vathikudy | | 4,449 | 4,485 | 24,004 | 12,221 | 11,783 | 353 | 330 | 327 | 297 | 9,176 | 8,250 |
| 17 | **Vattavada Panchayat** | **67·81** | **766** | **779** | **3,554** | **1,861** | **1,693** | **220** | **210** | **637** | **578** | **694** | **237** |
| | Kottakomboor | 36·03 | 182 | 183 | 899 | 477 | 422 | 46 | 46 | 49 | 33 | 82 | 16 |
| | Vattavada Village | 31·78 | 511 | 523 | 2,242 | 1,191 | 1,051 | 174 | 164 | 395 | 325 | 612 | 221 |
| | Marayoor Range (Portion) | | 73 | 73 | 413 | 193 | 220 | .. | .. | 193 | 220 | .. | .. |
| 18 | **Vellathooval Panchayat** | **48·12** | **4,251** | **4,273** | **23,355** | **11,840** | **11,515** | **655** | **623** | **118** | **127** | **9,060** | **7,977** |
| | Vellathooval Village | 48·12 | 4,251 | 4,273 | 23,355 | 11,840 | 11,515 | 655 | 623 | 118 | 127 | 9,060 | 7,977 |
| | Devicolam Range (Portion) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | **ARUDAI** | **1759·41** | **67,477** | **69,980** | **363,726** | **185,277** | **178,449** | **28,187** | **28,066** | **2,754** | **2,635** | **133,773** | **111,129** |
| 1 | **Chakkupallam Panchayat** | **40·71** | **3,238** | **3,345** | **16,616** | **8,488** | **8,128** | **716** | **692** | **176** | **159** | **5,800** | **4,843** |
| | Vandanmettu Village (Portion) | | 985 | 1,024 | 5,587 | 2,847 | 2,740 | 220 | 225 | 25 | 21 | 2,058 | 1,782 |
| | Anakkara (Portion) | | 985 | 1,024 | 5,587 | 2,847 | 2,740 | 220 | 225 | 25 | 21 | 2,058 | 1,782 |
| | Chakkupallam Village (Portion) | | 2,253 | 2,321 | 11,029 | 5,641 | 5,388 | 496 | 467 | 151 | 138 | 3,742 | 3,061 |
| | Chakkupallam (Portion) | | 2,253 | 2,321 | 11,029 | 5,641 | 5,388 | 496 | 467 | 151 | 138 | 3,742 | 3,061 |
| 2 | **Elappara Panchayat** | **83·63** | **5,101** | **5,256** | **25,263** | **12,638** | **12,625** | **3,377** | **3,432** | **11** | **3** | **8,799** | **6,854** |
| | Pasuppara Village (Portion) | | 1,666 | 1,740 | 8,004 | 4,043 | 3,961 | 1,208 | 1,226 | 5 | 2 | 2,649 | 1,973 |
| | Kottamala | | 835 | 895 | 4,211 | 2,107 | 2,104 | 675 | 691 | 2 | 1 | 1,398 | 1,069 |
| | Vakamon | | 831 | 845 | 3,793 | 1,936 | 1,857 | 533 | 535 | 3 | 1 | 1,251 | 904 |
| | Elappara Village (Portion) | | 3,435 | 3,516 | 17,259 | 8,595 | 8,664 | 2,169 | 2,206 | 6 | 1 | 6,150 | 4,881 |
| | Bonami | | 682 | 691 | 3,655 | 1,807 | 1,848 | 502 | 501 | .. | .. | 1,330 | 1,103 |
| | Karimtharuvi (Portion) | | 709 | 739 | 3,668 | 1,835 | 1,833 | 343 | 350 | 6 | 1 | 1,258 | 957 |
| | Thengakkal (Portion) | | 536 | 550 | 2,722 | 1,383 | 1,339 | 353 | 339 | .. | .. | 993 | 766 |
| | Elappara | | 827 | 845 | 3,977 | 1,989 | 1,988 | 395 | 382 | .. | .. | 1,439 | 1,167 |
| | Vembanad | | 409 | 419 | 1,989 | 987 | 1,002 | 376 | 392 | .. | .. | 726 | 560 |
| | Fairfield | | 272 | 272 | 1,248 | 594 | 654 | 200 | 242 | .. | .. | 404 | 328 |
| 3 | **Erattayar Panchayat** | **32.37** | **3,108** | **3,132** | **18,765** | **9,632** | **9,133** | **268** | **251** | **14** | **22** | **7,677** | **6,958** |
| | Kalkoonthal Village (portion) | | 3,108 | 3,132 | 18,765 | 9,632 | 9,133 | 268 | 251 | 14 | 22 | 7,677 | 6,958 |
| | Chambakappara | | 1,426 | 1,430 | 8,278 | 4,228 | 4,050 | 113 | 118 | 2 | 4 | 3,359 | 3,072 |
| | Erattayar | | 1,682 | 1,702 | 10,487 | 5,404 | 5,083 | 155 | 133 | 12 | 18 | 4,318 | 3,886 |

* Include these occupied by Institutional households also.
** Include Houseless and Institutional households also.

4—*contd.*

**PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT** —*contd.*

| Main workers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | | Cultivators | | Agricultural labourers | | Household industry (manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs) | | Other workers | | Marginal workers | | Non-workers | | Sl. No. |
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | |
| 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 1 |
| **1,560** | **806** | **239** | **16** | **383** | **181** | **11** | **2** | **927** | **607** | **286** | **201** | **1,415** | **2,037** | |
| 798 | 358 | 201 | 16 | 330 | 164 | 3 | .. | 264 | 178 | 163 | 94 | 866 | 1,237 | |
| 338 | 141 | 29 | .. | 40 | 16 | 8 | 2 | 261 | 123 | 57 | 60 | 249 | 362 | |
| 251 | 171 | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | 250 | 170 | 65 | 46 | 187 | 276 | |
| 173 | 136 | 9 | .. | 12 | .. | .. | .. | 152 | 136 | 1 | 1 | 113 | 162 | |
| **956** | **665** | **67** | **9** | **242** | **192** | **7** | **1** | **640** | **463** | — | .. | **439** | **624** | |
| 573 | 440 | 40 | .. | 110 | 84 | .. | .. | 423 | 356 | .. | .. | 251 | 328 | |
| 48 | 9 | 1 | .. | 24 | 9 | .. | — | 23 | .. | .. | .. | 28 | 53 | |
| 335 | 216 | 26 | 9 | 108 | 99 | 7 | 1 | 194 | 107 | .. | .. | 160 | 243 | |
| ... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | — | |
| **6,451** | **1,662** | **3,133** | **389** | **2,295** | **1,106** | **58** | **18** | **965** | **149** | **200** | **961** | **5,570** | **9,160** | **16** |
| 6.451 | 1,662 | 3,133 | 389 | 2,295 | 1,106 | 58 | 18 | 965 | 149 | 200 | 961 | 5,570 | 9,160 | |
| 6,451 | 1,622 | 3,133 | 389 | 2,295 | 1,106 | 58 | 18 | 965 | 149 | 200 | 961 | 5,570 | 9,160 | |
| **1,164** | **773** | **584** | **397** | **497** | **373** | **8** | .. | **75** | **3** | **9** | **10** | **688** | **910** | **17** |
| 285 | 80 | 83 | 50 | 193 | 30 | .. | .. | 9 | .. | .. | .. | 192 | 342 | |
| 756 | 554 | 463 | 343 | 219 | 208 | 8 | — | 66 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 431 | 494 | |
| 123 | 139 | 38 | 4 | 85 | 135 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 | 7 | 65 | 74 | |
| **5,422** | **1,487** | **1,924** | **218** | **1,988** | **978** | **46** | **9** | **1,464** | **282** | **314** | **481** | **6,104** | **9,547** | **18** |
| 5,422 | 1,487 | 1,924 | 218 | 1,988 | 978 | 46 | 9 | 1,464 | 282 | 314 | 481 | 6,104 | 9,547 | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | — | .. | .. | |
| **87,598** | **37,731** | **22,266** | **1,123** | **19,266** | **6,997** | **697** | **126** | **45,369** | **29,485** | **6,192** | **5,704** | **91,487** | **135,014** | |
| **4,355** | **1,987** | **1,250** | **97** | **1,183** | **529** | **24** | **3** | **1,898** | **1,358** | **207** | **133** | **3,926** | **6,008** | **1** |
| 1,460 | 513 | 513 | 46 | 545 | 202 | 10 | 1 | 392 | 264 | 32 | 24 | 1,355 | 2,203 | |
| 1,460 | 513 | 513 | 46 | 545 | 202 | 10 | 1 | 392 | 264 | 32 | 24 | 1,355 | 2,203 | |
| 2,895 | 1,474 | 737 | 51 | 638 | 327 | 14 | 2 | 1,506 | 1,094 | 175 | 109 | 2,571 | 3,805 | |
| 2,895 | 1,474 | 737 | 51 | 638 | 327 | 14 | 2 | 1,506 | 1,094 | 175 | 109 | 2,571 | 3,805 | |
| **5,265** | **4,281** | **425** | **50** | **788** | **192** | **42** | **4** | **4,010** | **4,035** | **727** | **520** | **6,646** | **7,824** | **2** |
| 1,776 | 1,379 | 123 | 8 | 348 | 96 | 6 | .. | 1,299 | 1,275 | 284 | 158 | 1,983 | 2,424 | |
| 885 | 754 | 78 | 4 | 153 | 15 | 1 | .. | 653 | 735 | 176 | 105 | 1,046 | 1,245 | |
| 891 | 625 | 45 | 4 | 195 | 81 | 5 | .. | 646 | 540 | 108 | 53 | 937 | 1,179 | |
| 3,489 | 2,902 | 302 | 42 | 440 | 96 | 36 | 4 | 2,711 | 2,760 | 443 | 362 | 4,663 | 5,400 | |
| 705 | 576 | 69 | 3 | 102 | 28 | 10 | .. | 524 | 545 | 70 | 79 | 1,032 | 1,193 | |
| 717 | 571 | 105 | 8 | 197 | 26 | 5 | .. | 410 | 537 | 144 | 90 | 974 | 1,172 | |
| 466 | 413 | 68 | 13 | 57 | 1 | 1 | .. | 340 | 399 | 43 | 10 | 874 | 916 | |
| 947 | 673 | 48 | 17 | 65 | 35 | 7 | 3 | 827 | 618 | 45 | 18 | 997 | 1,297 | |
| 422 | 455 | 3 | .. | 1 | .. | 12 | 1 | 406 | 454 | 77 | 102 | 488 | 445 | |
| 232 | 214 | 9 | 1 | 18 | 6 | 1 | .. | 204 | 207 | 64 | 63 | 298 | 377 | |
| **4,562** | **674** | **2,031** | **52** | **1,361** | **421** | **40** | **17** | **1,130** | **184** | **195** | **248** | **4,875** | **8,211** | **3** |
| 4,562 | 674 | 2,031 | 52 | 1,361 | 421 | 40 | 17 | 1,130 | 184 | 195 | 248 | 4,875 | 8,211 | |
| 2,026 | 291 | 859 | 26 | 683 | 214 | 17 | 6 | 467 | 45 | 123 | 163 | 2,079 | 3,596 | |
| 2,536 | 383 | 1,172 | 26 | 678 | 207 | 23 | 11 | 663 | 139 | 72 | 85 | 2,796 | 4,615 | |

TABLE

DEVELOPMENT BLOCK AND PANCHAYAT

| Sl. No. | Development Block/Panchayat | Area in sq. km. | *No. of occupied residential houses | **No. of households | Total population (including institutional and houseless population) | | | Scheduled Castes | | Scheduled Tribes | | Literates | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | Persons | Males | Females | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | **ARUDAI**—(*contd.*) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | **AYYAPPANCOIL** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | **Heaven valley Panchayat** | 42·80 | 2,064 | 2,079 | 10,408 | 5,371 | 5,037 | 392 | 353 | 127 | 129 | 3,895 | 3,100 |
| | Ayyappancoil Village (Portion) | | 1,348 | 1,363 | 6,885 | 3,606 | 3,279 | 130 | 118 | 121 | 119 | 2,759 | 2,202 |
| | Kalthotti (Portion) | | 1,348 | 1,363 | 6,885 | 3,606 | 3,279 | 130 | 118 | 121 | 119 | 2,759 | 2,202 |
| | **Chakkupallam Village (Portion)** | | 716 | 716 | 3,523 | 1,765 | 1,758 | 262 | 235 | 6 | 10 | 1,136 | 898 |
| | Chakkupallam (Portion) | | 716 | 716 | 3,523 | 1,765 | 1,758 | 262 | 235 | 6 | 10 | 1,136 | 898 |
| 5 | **Kattappana Panchayat** | 52·77 | 5,021 | 5,092 | 28,226 | 14,614 | 13,612 | 600 | 569 | 138 | 138 | 11,080 | 9,422 |
| | Kalkoonthal Village (Portion) | | 2,748 | 2,769 | 15,892 | 8,211 | 7,681 | 375 | 344 | 66 | 70 | 6,489 | 5,606 |
| | Nattukallu | | 1,512 | 1,517 | 8,970 | 4,593 | 4,377 | 111 | 96 | 5 | 5 | 3,644 | 3,239 |
| | Valiakandom | | 1,236 | 1,252 | 6,922 | 3,618 | 3,304 | 264 | 248 | 61 | 65 | 2,845 | 2,367 |
| | Pampadumpara Village (Portion) | | 846 | 857 | 4,550 | 2,373 | 2,177 | 85 | 72 | 57 | 51 | 1,775 | 1,488 |
| | Pulianmala | | 846 | 857 | 4,550 | 2,373 | 2,177 | 85 | 72 | 57 | 51 | 1,775 | 1,488 |
| | Ayyappancoil Village (Portion) | | 1,427 | 1,466 | 7,784 | 4,030 | 3,754 | 140 | 153 | 15 | 17 | 2,816 | 2,328 |
| | Kunthalappara (Portion) | | 1,064 | 1,101 | 6,091 | 3,122 | 2,969 | 63 | 67 | 15 | 17 | 2,273 | 1,977 |
| | Kanavakuzhi | | 363 | 365 | 1,693 | 908 | 785 | 77 | 86 | .. | .. | 543 | 351 |
| 6 | **Kamakshi Panchayat** | 32·38 | 3,142 | 3,145 | 17,855 | 9,099 | 8,756 | 261 | 234 | .. | .. | 7,116 | 6,484 |
| | Kalkoonthal Village (Portion) | | 3,142 | 3,145 | 17,855 | 9,099 | 8,756 | 261 | 234 | .. | .. | 7,116 | 6,484 |
| | Pandippara | | 1,302 | 1,305 | 7,421 | 3,728 | 3,693 | 65 | 66 | .. | .. | 2,829 | 2,638 |
| | Kamakshy | | 1,840 | 1,840 | 10,434 | 5,371 | 5,063 | 196 | 168 | .. | .. | 4,287 | 3,846 |
| 7 | **Kanchiyar Panchayat** | 64·65 | 3,831 | 3,852 | 21,096 | 10,754 | 10,342 | 589 | 556 | 502 | 436 | 8,067 | 7,370 |
| | Kalkoonthal Village (Portion) | | 1,352 | 1,358 | 7,259 | 3,703 | 3,556 | 352 | 336 | 348 | 357 | 2,632 | 2,403 |
| | Kanchiyar | | 781 | 785 | 4,240 | 2,186 | 2,054 | 201 | 198 | 7 | 15 | 1,626 | 1,433 |
| | Kozhimala | | 571 | 573 | 3,019 | 1,517 | 1,502 | 151 | 138 | 341 | 342 | 1,006 | 970 |
| | Ayyappancoil Village (Portion) | | 2,479 | 2,494 | 13,837 | 7,051 | 6,786 | 237 | 220 | 154 | 79 | 5,435 | 4,967 |
| | Kunthalappara (Portion) | | 1,492 | 1,497 | 8,658 | 4,414 | 4,244 | 213 | 202 | 118 | 54 | 3,533 | 3,276 |
| | Kalthotti (Portion) | | 987 | 997 | 5,179 | 2,637 | 2,542 | 24 | 18 | 96 | 25 | 1,902 | 1,691 |
| 8 | **Karunapuram Panchayat** | 53·21 | 5,049 | 5,085 | 28,134 | 14,489 | 13,645 | 884 | 768 | 18 | 18 | 11,208 | 9,879 |
| | Pampadumpara Village (Portion) | | 5,049 | 5,085 | 28,134 | 14,489 | 13,645 | 884 | 768 | 18 | 18 | 11,208 | 9,879 |
| | Cumbammettu | | 5,049 | 5,085 | 2,8134 | 14,489 | 13,645 | 884 | 768 | 18 | 18 | 11,208 | 9,979 |
| 9 | **Kokkayar Panchayat** | 55·91 | 2,004 | 2,032 | 11,745 | 5,988 | 5,757 | 748 | 736 | 168 | 130 | 4,830 | 4,331 |
| | Peruvanthanam Village (Portion) | | 2,004 | 2,032 | 11,745 | 5,988 | 5,757 | 748 | 736 | 168 | 130 | 4,830 | 4,331 |
| | Peruvanthanam North | | 2,004 | 2,032 | 11,745 | 5,988 | 5,757 | 748 | 736 | 168 | 130 | 4,830 | 4,331 |
| 10 | **Kumily Panchayat** | 816·72 | 6,629 | 6,839 | 34,918 | 17,784 | 17,134 | 4,003 | 3,940 | 718 | 723 | 12,276 | 9,660 |
| | Periyar Village (Portion) | | 5,619 | 5,803 | 30,032 | 15,254 | 14,778 | 3,505 | 3,491 | 8 | 15 | 10,522 | 8,373 |
| | Chenkara | | 1,242 | 1,349 | 6,763 | 3,439 | 3,324 | 1,285 | 1,267 | .. | .. | 2,056 | 1,405 |
| | Anakkady (Portion) | | 930 | 947 | 4,856 | 2,455 | 2,401 | 965 | 956 | .. | .. | 1,536 | 1,057 |
| | Moonkithozhu | | 647 | 656 | 3,427 | 1,744 | 1,683 | 83 | 83 | .. | .. | 1,285 | 1,136 |
| | Kumily | | 1,805 | 1,823 | 9,748 | 4,977 | 4,771 | 462 | 453 | 8 | 15 | 3,782 | 3,206 |
| | Murikkady | | 319 | 323 | 1,572 | 792 | 780 | 203 | 197 | .. | .. | 570 | 488 |
| | Chottupara | | 676 | 705 | 3,666 | 1,847 | 1,819 | 507 | 535 | .. | .. | 1,293 | 1,081 |
| | Mlappara Village | | 152 | 154 | 583 | 300 | 283 | 156 | 139 | 2 | 2 | 149 | 75 |
| | Vallakkadavu Range (Portion) | | 598 | 620 | 3,118 | 1,620 | 1,498 | 288 | 264 | 317 | 288 | 1,257 | 1,049 |

4—*contd.*

**PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT**—*contd.*

| Main workers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | | Cultivators | | Agricultural labourers | | Household industry—manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs | | Other workers | | Marginal workers | | Non-workers | | Sl. No. |
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | |
| 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 1 |
| **2,406** | **1,023** | **739** | **51** | **638** | **240** | **24** | **5** | **1,005** | **727** | **172** | **101** | **2,793** | **3,913** | **4** |
| 1,543 | 467 | 492 | 5 | 387 | 98 | 24 | 3 | 640 | 361 | 121 | 70 | 1,942 | 2,742 | |
| 1,543 | 467 | 492 | 5 | 387 | 98 | 24 | 3 | 640 | 361 | 121 | 70 | 1,942 | 2,742 | |
| 863 | 556 | 247 | 46 | 251 | 142 | .. | 2 | 365 | 366 | 51 | 31 | 851 | 1,171 | |
| 863 | 556 | 247 | 46 | 251 | 142 | .. | 2 | 365 | 366 | 51 | 31 | 851 | 1,171 | |
| **7,288** | **1,899** | **2,275** | **72** | **1,968** | **712** | **86** | **16** | **2,959** | **1,099** | **307** | **245** | **7,019** | **11,468** | **5** |
| 3,974 | 822 | 1,482 | 54 | 1,237 | 524 | 55 | 10 | 1,200 | 234 | 197 | 173 | 4,040 | 6,686 | |
| 2,239 | 441 | 1,023 | 42 | 642 | 298 | 12 | 7 | 562 | 94 | 82 | 41 | 2,272 | 3,895 | |
| 1,735 | 381 | 459 | 12 | 595 | 226 | 43 | 3 | 638 | 140 | 115 | 132 | 1,768 | 2,791 | |
| 1,240 | 334 | 398 | 9 | 290 | 97 | 12 | 4 | 540 | 224 | 36 | 14 | 1,097 | 1,829 | |
| 1,240 | 334 | 398 | 9 | 290 | 97 | 12 | 4 | 540 | 224 | 36 | 14 | 1,097 | 1,829 | |
| 2,074 | 743 | 395 | 9 | 441 | 91 | 19 | 2 | 1,219 | 641 | 74 | 58 | 1,882 | 2,953 | |
| 1,584 | 479 | 317 | 5 | 413 | 83 | 18 | 1 | 836 | 390 | 58 | 47 | 1,480 | 2,443 | |
| 490 | 264 | 78 | 4 | 28 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 383 | 251 | 16 | 11 | 402 | 510 | |
| **4,403** | **840** | **2,454** | **87** | **1,511** | **661** | **20** | **6** | **418** | **86** | **208** | **252** | **4,488** | **7,664** | **6** |
| 4,403 | 840 | 2,454 | 87 | 1,511 | 661 | 20 | 6 | 418 | 86 | 208 | 252 | 4,488 | 7,664 | |
| 1,688 | 287 | 991 | 13 | 487 | 231 | 11 | 2 | 199 | 41 | 131 | 75 | 1,909 | 3,331 | |
| 2,715 | 553 | 1,463 | 74 | 1,024 | 430 | 9 | 4 | 219 | 45 | 77 | 177 | 2,579 | 4,333 | |
| **5,342** | **1,664** | **2,329** | **171** | **1,668** | **723** | **38** | **6** | **1,307** | **764** | **207** | **204** | **5,205** | **8,474** | **7** |
| 1,762 | 561 | 783 | 143 | 629 | 354 | 21 | 4 | 329 | 60 | 71 | 93 | 1,870 | 2,902 | |
| 978 | 210 | 359 | 23 | 333 | 133 | 15 | 3 | 271 | 51 | 68 | 89 | 1,140 | 1,755 | |
| 784 | 351 | 424 | 120 | 296 | 221 | 6 | 1 | 58 | 9 | 3 | 4 | 730 | 1,147 | |
| 3,580 | 1,103 | 1,546 | 28 | 1,039 | 369 | 17 | 2 | 978 | 704 | 136 | 111 | 3,335 | 5,572 | |
| 2,277 | 659 | 1,048 | 21 | 724 | 296 | 14 | 1 | 491 | 341 | 76 | 56 | 2,061 | 3,529 | |
| 1,303 | 444 | 498 | 7 | 315 | 73 | 3 | 1 | 487 | 363 | 60 | 55 | 1,274 | 2,043 | |
| **6,753** | **1,206** | **2,638** | **78** | **2,141** | **658** | **52** | **14** | **1,922** | **456** | **587** | **743** | **7,149** | **11,696** | **8** |
| 6,753 | 1,206 | 2,638 | 78 | 2,141 | 658 | 52 | 14 | 1,922 | 456 | 587 | 743 | 7,149 | 11,696 | |
| 6,753 | 1,206 | 2,638 | 78 | 2,141 | 658 | 52 | 14 | 1,922 | 456 | 587 | 743 | 7,149 | 11,696 | |
| **2,410** | **629** | **425** | **11** | **437** | **181** | **29** | **1** | **1,519** | **436** | **300** | **264** | **3,278** | **4,864** | **9** |
| 2,410 | 629 | 425 | 11 | 437 | 181 | 29 | 1 | 1,519 | 436 | 300 | 264 | 3,278 | 4,864 | |
| 2,410 | 629 | 425 | 11 | 437 | 181 | 29 | 1 | 1,519 | 436 | 300 | 264 | 3,278 | 4,864 | |
| **8,731** | **3,943** | **1,357** | **65** | **1,821** | **683** | **99** | **19** | **5,454** | **3,176** | **536** | **620** | **8,517** | **12,571** | **10** |
| 7,341 | 3,559 | 875 | 36 | 1,601 | 643 | 91 | 16 | 4,774 | 2,864 | 428 | 389 | 7,485 | 10,830 | |
| 1,476 | 1,217 | 6 | 1 | 29 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 1,438 | 1,209 | 132 | 97 | 1,831 | 2,010 | |
| 1,231 | 695 | 136 | 13 | 136 | 57 | 18 | 1 | 941 | 824 | 33 | 35 | 1,191 | 1,471 | |
| 927 | 284 | 222 | 7 | 278 | 90 | 5 | .. | 422 | 187 | 36 | 31 | 781 | 1,368 | |
| 2,375 | 543 | 195 | 8 | 678 | 192 | 56 | 13 | 1,446 | 330 | 131 | 135 | 2,471 | 4,093 | |
| 376 | 161 | 90 | 6 | 185 | 108 | 6 | .. | 95 | 47 | 56 | 60 | 360 | 559 | |
| 956 | 459 | 226 | 1 | 295 | 190 | 3 | 1 | 432 | 267 | 40 | 31 | 851 | 1,329 | |
| 222 | 174 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 222 | 174 | 1 | .. | 77 | 109 | |
| 814 | 83 | 467 | 25 | 173 | 25 | 4 | .. | 170 | 33 | 58 | 136 | 748 | 1,279 | |



106/509—26

| Code No. | Development Block/ Panchayat | Area in Sq. km. | *No. of occupied residential houses | **No. of households | Total population (including institutional and houseless population) | | | Scheduled Castes | | Scheduled Tribes | | Litrates | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | Persons | Males | Females | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| **ARUDAI**—*contd.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Thekkady Range (Portion) | | 260 | 262 | 1,185 | 610 | 575 | 54 | 46 | 391 | 418 | 348 | 163 |
| | Goodrical Range | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 11 | **Mariapuram Panchayat** | **28·33** | **1,688** | **1,698** | **9,872** | **5,034** | **4,838** | **114** | **93** | **..** | **1** | **3,969** | **3,603** |
| | Kalkoonthal Village (Portion) | | 1,688 | 1,698 | 9,872 | 5,034 | 4,838 | 114 | 93 | .. | 1 | 3,969 | 3,603 |
| | Mariapuram (Portion) | | 539 | 539 | 3,260 | 1,695 | 1,565 | 15 | 15 | .. | .. | 1,372 | 1,125 |
| | Vimalagiri | | 1,149 | 1,159 | 6,612 | 3,339 | 3,273 | 99 | 78 | .. | 1 | 2,597 | 2,478 |
| 12 | **Pampadumpara Panchayat** | **36·19** | **2,821** | **2,897** | **14,818** | **7,645** | **7,173** | **808** | **824** | **116** | **113** | **5,461** | **4,538** |
| | Pampadumpara Village (Portion) | | 2,821 | 2,897 | 14,818 | 7,645 | 7,173 | 808 | 824 | 116 | 113 | 5,461 | 4,538 |
| | Pampadumpara | | 2,821 | 2,897 | 14,818 | 7,645 | 7,173 | 808 | 824 | 116 | 113 | 5,461 | 4,538 |
| 13. | **Peermade Panchayat** | **114·75** | **4,530** | **4,943** | **24,161** | **12,179** | **11,982** | **4,647** | **4,836** | **193** | **214** | **8,560** | **6,426** |
| | Elappara Village (Portion) | | 1,792 | 1,882 | 9,327 | 4,572 | 4,755 | 2,284 | 2,463 | 2 | 5 | 3,095 | 2,440 |
| | Woodlands | | 666 | 699 | 3,335 | 1,618 | 1,717 | 606 | 683 | 2 | 3 | 1,217 | 1,010 |
| | Glenmary | | 326 | 329 | 1,799 | 893 | 906 | 406 | 432 | .. | .. | 684 | 536 |
| | Laudrum | | 800 | 854 | 4,193 | 2,061 | 2,132 | 1,272 | 1,348 | .. | 2 | 1,194 | 894 |
| | Peermade Village (Portion) | | 2,738 | 3,061 | 14,834 | 7,607 | 7,227 | 2,363 | 2,373 | 191 | 209 | 5,465 | 3,986 |
| | Azhutha | | 1,037 | 1,124 | 5,707 | 2,966 | 2,741 | 705 | 696 | 96 | 101 | 2,289 | 1,777 |
| | Ranimudi | | 448 | 520 | 2,564 | 1,272 | 1,292 | 485 | 519 | 4 | 4 | 873 | 620 |
| | Karadikuzhi (Portion) | | 314 | 399 | 1,759 | 872 | 887 | 363 | 372 | 1 | 1 | 555 | 366 |
| | Pambanar | | 891 | 970 | 4,611 | 2,407 | 2,204 | 810 | 786 | .. | .. | 1,692 | 1,166 |
| | Erumely Range (Portion) | | 48 | 48 | 193 | 90 | 103 | .. | .. | 90 | 103 | 56 | 57 |
| 14. | **Peruvanthanam Panchayat** | **57·36** | **3,052** | **3,063** | **17,389** | **8,763** | **8,626** | **635** | **568** | **199** | **197** | **6,915** | **6,397** |
| | Peruvanthanam Village (Portion) | | 3,000 | 3,011 | 17,118 | 8,632 | 8,486 | 635 | 568 | 69 | 57 | 6,817 | 6,287 |
| | Peruvanthanam South | | 3,000 | 3,011 | 17,118 | 8,632 | 8,486 | 635 | 568 | 69 | 57 | 6,817 | 6,287 |
| | Erumely Range (Portion) | | 52 | 52 | 271 | 131 | 140 | .. | .. | 130 | 140 | 98 | 110 |
| 15. | **Upputhara Panchayat** | **71·62** | **4,025** | **4,098** | **21,248** | **10,729** | **10,519** | **1,869** | **1,846** | **116** | **105** | **8,063** | **6,883** |
| | Pasuppara Village (Portion) | | 3,846 | 3,919 | 20,264 | 10,224 | 10,040 | 1,823 | 1,803 | 116 | 105 | 7,629 | 6,494 |
| | Pasuppara | | 934 | 938 | 4,619 | 2,329 | 2,290 | 483 | 499 | 21 | 18 | 1,719 | 1,431 |
| | Matuthavalam | | 380 | 382 | 2,084 | 1,044 | 1,040 | 91 | 85 | 90 | 87 | 815 | 769 |
| | Upputhara | | 799 | 792 | 4,597 | 2,308 | 2,289 | 172 | 162 | 5 | .. | 1,824 | 1,694 |
| | Ottamaram | | 1,172 | 1,230 | 6,168 | 3,092 | 3,076 | 723 | 709 | .. | .. | 2,207 | 1,744 |
| | Cheenthalar | | 571 | 577 | 2,796 | 1,451 | 1,345 | 354 | 348 | .. | .. | 1,064 | 356 |
| | Elappara Village (Portion) | | 179 | 179 | 984 | 505 | 479 | 46 | 43 | .. | .. | 434 | 389 |
| | Karimtharuvi (Portion) | | 179 | 179 | 984 | 505 | 479 | 46 | 43 | .. | .. | 434 | 389 |
| 16. | **Vandanmettu Panchayat** | **68·18** | **4,908** | **4,984** | **23,347** | **11,907** | **11,440** | **693** | **707** | **136** | **148** | **7,624** | **6,087** |
| | Vandanmettu Village (Portion) | | 4,185 | 4,242 | 20,709 | 10,549 | 10,169 | 684 | 694 | 136 | 148 | 7,030 | 5,862 |
| | Vandanmettu | | 905 | 919 | 4,073 | 2,120 | 1,953 | 285 | 278 | 51 | 51 | 1,156 | 833 |
| | Mali | | 610 | 619 | 2,438 | 1,215 | 1,223 | 91 | 106 | 1 | .. | 596 | 321 |
| | Karuvakkulam | | 281 | 287 | 1,172 | 617 | 555 | 67 | 72 | 22 | 25 | 335 | 150 |
| | Anakkara (Portion) | | 2,389 | 2,417 | 13,026 | 6,597 | 6,429 | 241 | 238 | 62 | 72 | 4,943 | 4,558 |
| | **Chakkupallam Village (Portion)** | | **723** | **742** | **2,638** | **1,358** | **1,280** | **9** | **13** | **..** | **..** | **594** | **225** |
| | Sasthanada | | 192 | 194 | 647 | 335 | 312 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 191 | 70 |
| | Vazhavidu | | 531 | 548 | 1,991 | 1,023 | 968 | 9 | 13 | .. | .. | 403 | 155 |

4—*contd.*

**PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT—*contd.***

| Main workers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | | Cultivators | | Agricultural labourers | | Household industry—manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs | | Other workers | | Marginal workers | | Non-workers | | Sl. No. |
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | |
| 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 1 |
| 354 | 127 | 15 | 4 | 47 | 15 | 4 | 3 | 288 | 105 | 49 | 95 | 207 | 353 | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| **2,327** | **355** | **1,146** | **31** | **721** | **216** | **20** | **3** | **440** | **105** | **150** | **376** | **2,557** | **4,107** | **11** |
| 2,327 | 355 | 1,146 | 31 | 721 | 216 | 20 | 3 | 440 | 105 | 150 | 376 | 2,557 | 4,107 | |
| 773 | 87 | 470 | 6 | 170 | 42 | 11 | 2 | 122 | 37 | 64 | 93 | 858 | 1,385 | |
| 1,554 | 268 | 676 | 25 | 551 | 174 | 9 | 1 | 318 | 68 | 86 | 283 | 1,699 | 2,722 | |
| **3,789** | **1,101** | **1,063** | **35** | **1,244** | **367** | **20** | **3** | **1,462** | **696** | **231** | **330** | **3,625** | **5,742** | **12** |
| 3,789 | 1,101 | 1,063 | 35 | 1,244 | 367 | 20 | 3 | 1,462 | 696 | 231 | 330 | 3,625 | 5,742 | |
| 3,789 | 1,101 | 1,063 | 35 | 1,244 | 367 | 20 | 3 | 1,462 | 696 | 231 | 330 | 3,625 | 5,742 | |
| **5,530** | **4,296** | **109** | **12** | **368** | **228** | **32** | **7** | **5,021** | **4,049** | **286** | **226** | **6,363** | **7,469** | **13** |
| 1,966 | 1,939 | 1 | 1 | 184 | 148 | 6 | .. | 1,775 | 1,790 | 134 | 103 | 2,472 | 2,713 | |
| 659 | 682 | 1 | .. | 36 | .. | 3 | .. | 619 | 682 | 69 | 38 | 890 | 997 | |
| 374 | 344 | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. | 372 | 343 | .. | .. | 519 | 562 | |
| 933 | 913 | .. | 1 | 147 | 147 | 2 | .. | 784 | 765 | 65 | 65 | 1,063 | 1,154 | |
| 3,564 | 2,357 | 108 | 11 | 184 | 80 | 26 | 7 | 3,246 | 2,259 | 152 | 123 | 3,891 | 4,747 | |
| 1,363 | 780 | 74 | 9 | 155 | 61 | 5 | 2 | 1,129 | 708 | 31 | 49 | 1,572 | 1,912 | |
| 551 | 405 | 2 | .. | 2 | 6 | 2 | .. | 545 | 399 | 58 | 53 | 663 | 834 | |
| 469 | 404 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 468 | 404 | 6 | 5 | 397 | 478 | |
| 1,122 | 753 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 18 | 5 | 1,104 | 748 | 57 | 16 | 1,228 | 1,435 | |
| 59 | 15 | 32 | 2 | 27 | 13 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 31 | 88 | |
| **3,688** | **949** | **929** | **14** | **638** | **137** | **30** | **4** | **2,091** | **794** | **401** | **238** | **4,674** | **7,439** | **14** |
| 3,620 | 940 | 907 | 14 | 601 | 131 | 30 | 4 | 2,082 | 791 | 401 | 238 | 4,611 | 7,308 | |
| 3,620 | 940 | 907 | 14 | 601 | 131 | 30 | 4 | 2,082 | 791 | 401 | 238 | 4,611 | 7,308 | |
| 68 | 9 | 22 | .. | 37 | 6 | .. | .. | 9 | 3 | .. | .. | 63 | 131 | |
| **4,525** | **2,331** | **1,189** | **80** | **1,114** | **275** | **41** | **10** | **2,181** | **1,966** | **823** | **525** | **5,381** | **7,663** | |
| 4,291 | 2,276 | 1,111 | 79 | 1,021 | 271 | 41 | 10 | 2,118 | 1,916 | 816 | 525 | 5,117 | 7,239 | |
| 1,047 | 712 | 299 | 40 | 175 | 56 | 3 | 3 | 570 | 613 | 178 | 134 | 1,104 | 1,444 | 15 |
| 469 | 138 | 175 | 14 | 136 | 65 | 4 | 2 | 154 | 57 | 95 | 104 | 480 | 798 | |
| 1,159 | 215 | 471 | 15 | 217 | 82 | 25 | 4 | 446 | 114 | 42 | 42 | 1,107 | 2,032 | |
| 1,161 | 906 | 104 | 8 | 371 | 56 | 9 | 1 | 677 | 841 | 312 | 184 | 1,619 | 1,986 | |
| 455 | 305 | 62 | 2 | 122 | 12 | .. | .. | 271 | 291 | 189 | 61 | 807 | 979 | |
| 234 | 55 | 78 | 1 | 93 | 4 | .. | .. | 63 | 50 | 7 | .. | 264 | 424 | |
| 234 | 55 | 78 | 1 | 93 | 4 | .. | .. | 63 | 50 | 7 | .. | 264 | 424 | |
| **6,426** | **3,118** | **1,584** | **83** | **1,329** | **683** | **31** | **2** | **3,482** | **2,350** | **240** | **231** | **5,241** | **8,091** | **16** |
| 5,502 | 2,389 | 1,570 | 82 | 1,303 | 654 | 31 | 2 | 2,598 | 1,651 | 239 | 231 | 4,808 | 7,540 | |
| 1,034 | 627 | 65 | 16 | 35 | 6 | 3 | .. | 931 | 605 | 125 | 123 | 961 | 1,203 | |
| 752 | 469 | 1 | .. | 36 | 16 | 2 | .. | 713 | 453 | 3 | 2 | 460 | 752 | |
| 380 | 285 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 378 | 285 | 15 | 17 | 222 | 253 | |
| 3,336 | 1,008 | 1,503 | 66 | 1,231 | 632 | 26 | 2 | 576 | 308 | 96 | 89 | 3,165 | 5,332 | |
| **924** | **729** | **14** | **1** | **26** | **29** | .. | .. | **884** | **699** | **1** | .. | **433** | **551** | |
| 223 | 154 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 220 | 154 | .. | .. | 112 | 158 | |
| 701 | 575 | 11 | 1 | 26 | 29 | .. | .. | 664 | 545 | 1 | .. | 321 | 393 | |

TABLE

## DEVELOPMENT BLOCK AND PANCHAYAT

| Sl. No. | Development Block/ Panchayat | Area in sq. km. | *No. of occupied residential houses | **No. of households | Total population (including institutional and houseless population) | | | Scheduled Castes | | Scheduled Tribes | | Literates | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | Persons | Males | Females | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| **ARUDAI**—*concld.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **17** | **Vandiperiyar Panchayat** | **107·83** | **7,266** | **8,440** | **39,865** | **20,163** | **19,702** | **7,583** | **7,661** | **122** | **99** | **12,433** | **8,294** |
| | Elappara Village (Portion) | | 121 | 121 | 635 | 322 | 313 | 59 | 78 | .. | .. | 194 | 160 |
| | Thengakkal (Portion) | | 121 | 121 | 635 | 322 | 313 | 59 | 78 | .. | .. | 194 | 160 |
| | Peermade Village (Portion) | | 4,363 | 5,106 | 23,992 | 12,092 | 11,900 | 4,886 | 4,928 | 21 | 16 | 7,186 | 4,752 |
| | Mlamala | | 799 | 926 | 4,514 | 2,215 | 2,299 | 760 | 793 | 2 | 3 | 1,213 | 946 |
| | Karadikuzhi (Portion) | | 283 | 330 | 1,536 | 807 | 729 | 254 | 236 | .. | .. | 499 | 332 |
| | Aranakkalmanchumala | | 3,281 | 3,850 | 17,942 | 9,070 | 8,872 | 3,872 | 3,899 | 19 | 13 | 5,474 | 3,474 |
| | Periyar Village (Portion) | | 2,782 | 3,213 | 15,238 | 7,749 | 7,489 | 2,638 | 2,655 | 101 | 83 | 5,053 | 3,382 |
| | Arnikkudy (Portion) | | 197 | 200 | 1,060 | 526 | 534 | 47 | 52 | .. | .. | 361 | 316 |
| | Walady | | 1,210 | 1,341 | 6,247 | 3,143 | 3,104 | 1,224 | 1,243 | 15 | 16 | 1,918 | 1,311 |
| | Periyar | | 648 | 725 | 3,597 | 1,941 | 1,656 | 480 | 488 | 3 | 2 | 1,445 | 882 |
| | Thankamala | | 727 | 947 | 4,334 | 2,139 | 2,195 | 887 | 872 | 83 | 65 | 1,329 | 873 |
| | Villakkadavu Range (Portion) | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **ELAMDESOM** | | **823·62** | **32,203** | **32,461** | **1,75,288** | **88,627** | **86,661** | **4,513** | **4,405** | **9,277** | **8,978** | **68,148** | **61,836** |
| **1** | **Alakkode Panchayat** | **22·54** | **1,398** | **1,402** | **8,519** | **4,268** | **4,251** | **202** | **220** | **35** | **17** | **3,273** | **3,024** |
| | Karimannoor Village (Portion) | | 352 | 353 | 2,309 | 1,161 | 1,148 | 3 | 4 | 34 | 16 | 880 | 755 |
| | Chilavu | | 352 | 353 | 2,309 | 1,161 | 1,148 | 3 | 4 | 34 | 16 | 880 | 755 |
| | Alakkode Village (Portion) | | 1,046 | 1,049 | 6,210 | 3,107 | 3,103 | 199 | 216 | 1 | 1 | 2,393 | 2,269 |
| | Alakkode | | 356 | 358 | 1,999 | 1,033 | 966 | 54 | 59 | 1 | 1 | 791 | 682 |
| | Kurichi | | 135 | 135 | 856 | 426 | 430 | 9 | 14 | .. | .. | 314 | 298 |
| | Anchiri (Portion) | | 425 | 425 | 2,581 | 1,254 | 1,327 | 110 | 118 | .. | .. | 965 | 977 |
| | Sankarappilly | | 32 | 32 | 190 | 96 | 94 | 18 | 13 | .. | .. | 76 | 73 |
| | Kudayathoor | | 98 | 99 | 584 | 298 | 286 | 8 | 12 | .. | .. | 247 | 239 |
| | Thodupuzha Range (Portion) | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| **2** | **Arakkulam Panchayat** | **194·25** | **4,275** | **4,321** | **21,609** | **10,963** | **10,646** | **735** | **725** | **2,421** | **2,335** | **8,600** | **7,847** |
| | Kudayathoor Village (Portion) | | 80 | 80 | 426 | 217 | 209 | .. | .. | 130 | 129 | 184 | 182 |
| | Koovappally (Portion) | | 80 | 80 | 426 | 217 | 209 | .. | .. | 130 | 129 | 184 | 182 |
| | Arakkulam Village | | 2,801 | 2,839 | 15,045 | 7,579 | 7,466 | 548 | 550 | 1,009 | 1,000 | 6,225 | 5,781 |
| | Idukki Village (Portion) | | 803 | 806 | 3,628 | 1,867 | 1,761 | 147 | 148 | 76 | 73 | 1,411 | 1,232 |
| | Kulamavu | | 483 | 486 | 1,976 | 1,036 | 940 | 110 | 108 | 42 | 50 | 803 | 664 |
| | Kothapara | | 320 | 320 | 1,652 | 831 | 821 | 37 | 40 | 34 | 23 | 608 | 568 |
| | Thodupuzha Range (Portion) | | 258 | 258 | 1,043 | 526 | 517 | 1 | .. | 525 | 517 | 343 | 312 |
| | Ayyapancoil Range | | 241 | 246 | 1,132 | 585 | 547 | 3 | 2 | 575 | 538 | 299 | 240 |
| | Nagarampara Range (Portion) | | 92 | 92 | 335 | 189 | 146 | 36 | 25 | 106 | 78 | 138 | 100 |
| **3** | **Idukki Kanjikuzhi Panchayat** | **227·51** | **4,112** | **4,136** | **20,673** | **10,595** | **10,078** | **520** | **481** | **1,466** | **1,446** | **7,764** | **6,831** |
| | Idukki Village (Portion) | | 3,802 | 3,826 | 19,238 | 9,852 | 9,386 | 495 | 459 | 1,327 | 1,297 | 7,294 | 6,438 |
| | Pazhayarikandam | | 1,183 | 1,199 | 5,789 | 3,003 | 2,786 | 105 | 116 | 612 | 595 | 2,208 | 1,889 |
| | Kanjikuzhi | | 879 | 882 | 4,585 | 2,396 | 2,189 | 124 | 102 | 341 | 306 | 1,821 | 1,594 |
| | Keerithodu | | 695 | 698 | 3,455 | 1,736 | 1,719 | 95 | 72 | 53 | 64 | 1,307 | 1,196 |
| | Chelachuvadu | | 416 | 417 | 2,212 | 1,117 | 1,095 | 35 | 30 | 172 | 175 | 840 | 750 |
| | Churuli | | 629 | 630 | 3,197 | 1,600 | 1,597 | 136 | 139 | 149 | 157 | 1,118 | 1,009 |
| | Maniyaramkudi (Portion) | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Thodupuzha Range (Portion) | | 227 | 227 | 1,041 | 543 | 498 | 2 | 3 | 78 | 88 | 384 | 325 |
| | Adimali Range | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Nagarampara Range | | 83 | 83 | 394 | 200 | 194 | 23 | 19 | 61 | 61 | 86 | 68 |
| **4** | **Karikkode Panchayat** | **18·43** | **1,732** | **1,735** | **9,980** | **5,077** | **4,903** | **292** | **252** | **10** | **5** | **3,982** | **3,529** |
| | Karikkode Village (Portion) | | 1,732 | 1,735 | 9,980 | 5,077 | 4,903 | 292 | 252 | 10 | 5 | 3,982 | 3,529 |
| | Alakkode | | 133 | 133 | 783 | 402 | 381 | 13 | 12 | .. | .. | 322 | 282 |
| | Edavetty | | 662 | 662 | 3,641 | 1,861 | 1,780 | 126 | 117 | .. | .. | 1,406 | 1,130 |
| | Thondikkuzha | | 142 | 142 | 860 | 425 | 435 | 31 | 20 | .. | .. | 333 | 314 |
| | Ireekode (Portion) | | 50 | 50 | 268 | 133 | 135 | 12 | 9 | .. | .. | 115 | 96 |
| | Keerikode (Portion) | | 123 | 124 | 773 | 409 | 364 | 31 | 23 | 10 | 5 | 360 | 305 |
| | Thekkumbhagom | | 622 | 624 | 3,655 | 1,847 | 1,808 | 79 | 71 | .. | .. | 1,446 | 1,402 |
| | Thodupuzha Range | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

4—*contd.*

**PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT**—*contd.*

| Main workers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | | Cultivators | | Agricultural labourers | | Household industry—manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs | | Other workers | | Marginal workers | | Non-workers | | Sl. No. |
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | |
| 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | |
| **9,798** | **7,435** | **323** | **134** | **336** | **91** | **69** | **6** | **9,070** | **7,204** | **615** | **448** | **9,750** | **11,619** | |
| 169 | 82 | 52 | 7 | 41 | 25 | .. | .. | 76 | 50 | 16 | 22 | 137 | 209 | |
| 169 | 82 | 52 | 7 | 41 | 25 | .. | .. | 76 | 50 | 16 | 22 | 137 | 209 | |
| 5,867 | 4,768 | 56 | 8 | 164 | 19 | 20 | 5 | 5,627 | 4,736 | 368 | 298 | 5,857 | 6,834 | |
| 1,050 | 806 | 23 | .. | 110 | 8 | 2 | .. | 915 | 798 | 117 | 90 | 1,048 | 1,403 | |
| 397 | 297 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 395 | 297 | .. | 3 | 410 | 429 | |
| 4,420 | 3,665 | 32 | 8 | 53 | 11 | 18 | 5 | 4,317 | 3,641 | 251 | 205 | 4,399 | 5,002 | |
| 3,762 | 2,585 | 215 | 119 | 131 | 47 | 49 | 1 | 3,367 | 2,418 | 231 | 128 | 3,756 | 4,776 | |
| 247 | 126 | 60 | 7 | 60 | 26 | 4 | .. | 123 | 93 | 33 | 11 | 246 | 397 | |
| 1,515 | 1,202 | 132 | 91 | 53 | 20 | 4 | .. | 1,326 | 1,091 | 92 | 60 | 1,536 | 1,842 | |
| 978 | 357 | 2 | .. | 18 | .. | 36 | 1 | 922 | 356 | 48 | 21 | 915 | 1,278 | |
| 1,022 | 900 | 21 | 21 | .. | 1 | 5 | .. | 996 | 878 | 58 | 36 | 1,059 | 1,259 | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| **42,881** | **10,895** | **17,436** | **1,553** | **12,100** | **6,178** | **408** | **103** | **12,937** | **3,061** | **2,362** | **3,119** | **43,384** | **7,2647** | 1 |
| **1,920** | **509** | **743** | **27** | **602** | **366** | **18** | **1** | **557** | **115** | **126** | **132** | **2,222** | **3,610** | |
| 494 | 84 | 253 | .. | 128 | 60 | 2 | .. | 111 | 24 | 24 | 13 | 643 | 1,051 | |
| 494 | 84 | 253 | .. | 128 | 60 | 2 | .. | 111 | 24 | 24 | 13 | 643 | 1,051 | |
| 1,426 | 425 | 490 | 27 | 474 | 306 | 16 | 1 | 446 | 91 | 102 | 119 | 1,579 | 2,559 | |
| 501 | 134 | 152 | 8 | 187 | 89 | 8 | .. | 154 | 37 | .. | .. | 532 | 832 | |
| 183 | 88 | 41 | 3 | 75 | 75 | .. | 1 | 67 | 9 | 23 | 30 | 220 | 312 | |
| 554 | 166 | 211 | 14 | 187 | 120 | 7 | .. | 149 | 32 | 78 | 88 | 622 | 1,073 | |
| 41 | 7 | 12 | .. | 9 | 4 | .. | .. | 20 | 3 | .. | .. | 55 | 87 | |
| 147 | 30 | 74 | 2 | 16 | 18 | 1 | .. | 56 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 150 | 255 | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| **5,496** | **1,417** | **2,238** | **128** | **1,417** | **637** | **50** | **14** | **1,791** | **638** | **118** | **176** | **5,349** | **9,053** | 2 |
| 105 | 7 | .. | .. | 100 | 4 | 2 | .. | 3 | 3 | .. | .. | 112 | 202 | |
| 105 | 7 | .. | .. | 100 | 4 | 2 | .. | 3 | 3 | .. | .. | 112 | 202 | |
| 3,707 | 967 | 1,341 | 34 | 870 | 383 | 41 | 8 | 1,455 | 542 | 110 | 84 | 3,762 | 6,415 | |
| 981 | 207 | 376 | 21 | 283 | 92 | 7 | 6 | 315 | 88 | 4 | 80 | 882 | 1,474 | |
| 523 | 102 | 104 | .. | 117 | 17 | 2 | 1 | 300 | 84 | 1 | 1 | 512 | 837 | |
| 458 | 105 | 272 | 21 | 166 | 75 | 5 | 5 | 15 | 4 | 3 | 79 | 370 | 637 | |
| 277 | 136 | 182 | 49 | 80 | 84 | .. | .. | 15 | 3 | 4 | 12 | 245 | 369 | |
| 298 | 84 | 216 | 13 | 80 | 69 | .. | .. | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | 287 | 463 | |
| 128 | 16 | 123 | 11 | 4 | 5 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 61 | 130 | |
| **5,501** | **1,514** | **2,674** | **400** | **2,138** | **965** | **47** | **22** | **642** | **127** | **264** | **292** | **4,830** | **8,272** | 3 |
| 5,065 | 1,303 | 2,334 | 252 | 2,066 | 913 | 47 | 22 | 618 | 116 | 260 | 263 | 4,527 | 7,820 | |
| 1,495 | 209 | 754 | 28 | 552 | 162 | 11 | 5 | 178 | 14 | 170 | 187 | 1,338 | 2,390 | |
| 1,200 | 240 | 605 | 65 | 408 | 134 | 6 | 2 | 181 | 39 | 76 | 46 | 1,120 | 1,903 | |
| 933 | 317 | 314 | 27 | 511 | 272 | 14 | 2 | 94 | 16 | 2 | 5 | 801 | 1,397 | |
| 593 | 163 | 263 | 19 | 217 | 111 | 2 | 2 | 111 | 31 | .. | 1 | 524 | 931 | |
| 844 | 374 | 398 | 113 | 378 | 234 | 14 | 11 | 54 | 16 | 12 | 24 | 744 | 1,199 | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 330 | 152 | 274 | 113 | 33 | 28 | .. | .. | 23 | 11 | 4 | 29 | 209 | 317 | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 106 | 59 | 66 | 35 | 39 | 24 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 94 | 135 | |
| **2,400** | **588** | **583** | **13** | **612** | **281** | **22** | **2** | **1,183** | **292** | **94** | **120** | **2,583** | **4,195** | 4 |
| 2,400 | 588 | 583 | 13 | 612 | 281 | 22 | 2 | 1,183 | 292 | 94 | 129 | 2,583 | 4,195 | |
| 220 | 31 | 71 | .. | 76 | 20 | 5 | .. | 68 | 11 | 1 | 7 | 181 | 343 | |
| 880 | 189 | 145 | 8 | 266 | 118 | 12 | 2 | 457 | 61 | 48 | 51 | 933 | 1,540 | |
| 231 | 49 | 79 | 5 | 50 | 25 | .. | .. | 102 | 19 | 5 | 6 | 189 | 380 | |
| 59 | 17 | 5 | .. | 24 | 13 | .. | .. | 30 | 4 | .. | .. | 74 | 118 | |
| 202 | 32 | 51 | .. | 43 | 19 | 3 | .. | 105 | 13 | 6 | .. | 201 | 332 | |
| 808 | 270 | 232 | .. | 153 | 86 | 2 | .. | 421 | 184 | 34 | 56 | 1,005 | 1,482 | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |



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TABLE

DEVELOPMENT BLOCK AND PANCHAYAT

| Sl. No. | Development Block/Panchayat | Area in sq. km. | *No. of occupied residential houses | **No. of households | Total population (including institutional and houseless population) | | | Scheduled Castes | | Scheduled Tribes | | Literates | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | Persons | Males | Females | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| **ELAMDESOM**—*(contd.)* | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | **Karimannoor Panchayat** | 33·33 | **3,169** | **3,185** | **18,696** | **9,265** | **9,431** | **415** | **419** | **24** | **16** | **7,371** | **7,023** |
| | **Karimannoor Village (Portion)** | | **2,836** | **2,852** | **16,672** | **8,211** | **8,461** | **366** | **367** | **24** | **16** | **6,498** | **6,279** |
| | Kurumpalamattom | | 296 | 296 | 1,676 | 822 | 854 | 25 | 31 | 7 | 7 | 654 | 629 |
| | Neyyassery (Portion) | | 1,410 | 1,420 | 8,331 | 4,127 | 4,204 | 216 | 224 | 8 | . | 3,230 | 3,035 |
| | Pallikkal | | 207 | 207 | 1,193 | 588 | 605 | 9 | 8 | 2 | 5 | 457 | 465 |
| | Panoor | | 378 | 379 | 2,167 | 1,061 | 1,106 | 63 | 59 | .. | .. | 860 | 848 |
| | Karimannoor | | 545 | 550 | 3,305 | 1,613 | 1,692 | 53 | 45 | 7 | 4 | 1,297 | 1,302 |
| | **Karikkode Village (Portion)** | | **291** | **291** | **1,797** | **935** | **862** | **25** | **24** | .. | .. | **775** | **661** |
| | Ezhumuttom | | 291 | 291 | 1,797 | 935 | 862 | 25 | 24 | .. | .. | 775 | 661 |
| | Thodupuzha Range (Portion) | | **42** | **42** | **227** | **119** | **108** | **24** | **28** | .. | .. | **98** | **83** |
| 6 | **Kodikkulam Panchayat** | 18·92 | **2,162** | **2,173** | **12,369** | **6,231** | **6,138** | **255** | **252** | **2** | **2** | **4,947** | **4,564** |
| | **Kodikkulam Village (Portion)** | | **2,152** | **2,163** | **12,314** | **6,207** | **6,107** | **255** | **252** | **2** | **2** | **4,926** | **4,538** |
| | Kaliyar Estate | | 241 | 242 | 1,199 | 631 | 568 | 8 | 9 | 2 | .. | 503 | 403 |
| | Koduveli | | 177 | 179 | 1,115 | 544 | 571 | 12 | 21 | .. | 2 | 429 | 424 |
| | Kodikkulam East | | 379 | 381 | 2,249 | 1,129 | 1,120 | 70 | 72 | .. | .. | 868 | 805 |
| | Thennathoor | | 249 | 250 | 1,394 | 710 | 684 | 27 | 31 | .. | .. | 563 | 506 |
| | Parappuzha | | 156 | 157 | 947 | 475 | 472 | 16 | 15 | .. | .. | 390 | 379 |
| | Kodikkulam West | | 448 | 451 | 2,502 | 1,260 | 1,242 | 70 | 63 | .. | .. | 986 | 905 |
| | Nedumattom | | 221 | 221 | 1,272 | 640 | 632 | 13 | 12 | .. | .. | 539 | 498 |
| | Kurumbalamattom | | 47 | 47 | 270 | 132 | 138 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 101 | 101 |
| | Vandamattom | | 234 | 235 | 1,366 | 686 | 680 | 39 | 28 | .. | .. | 547 | 517 |
| | **Karimannoor Village (Portion)** | | **10** | **10** | **55** | **24** | **31** | .. | .. | .. | .. | **21** | **26** |
| | Neyyassery (Portion) | | 10 | 10 | 55 | 24 | 31 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 21 | 26 |
| | Thodupuzha Range (Portion) | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 7. | **Kudayathoor Panchayat** | 27·64 | **1,991** | **2,020** | **11,397** | **5,741** | **5,656** | **301** | **268** | **651** | **670** | **4,723** | **4,350** |
| | **Alakkode Village (Portion)** | | **27** | **28** | **184** | **97** | **87** | **4** | **6** | .. | .. | **78** | **71** |
| | Thalayanad | | 27 | 28 | 184 | 97 | 87 | 4 | 6 | .. | .. | 78 | 71 |
| | **Velliamattam Village (Portion)** | | **424** | **428** | **2,531** | **1,272** | **1,259** | **145** | **141** | **22** | **13** | **1,025** | **941** |
| | Keettila (Portion) | | 21 | 21 | 128 | 70 | 58 | 13 | 14 | .. | .. | 46 | 32 |
| | Kudayathoor (Portion) | | 403 | 407 | 2,403 | 1,202 | 1,201 | 132 | 127 | 22 | 13 | 979 | 909 |
| | **Kudayathoor Village (Portion)** | | **1,540** | **1,564** | **8,682** | **4,372** | **4,310** | **152** | **121** | **629** | **657** | **3,620** | **3,338** |
| | Sankarappally | | 28 | 28 | 157 | 81 | 76 | .. | .. | 8 | 10 | 74 | 65 |
| | Thalayanad | | 57 | 57 | 312 | 168 | 144 | 11 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 140 | 124 |
| | Kudayathoor | | 558 | 571 | 3,120 | 1,560 | 1,560 | 61 | 42 | 32 | 32 | 1,342 | 1,210 |
| | Keettila | | 339 | 346 | 2,051 | 1,040 | 1,011 | 30 | 31 | 14 | 11 | 829 | 755 |
| | Koovappally (Portion) | | 124 | 124 | 673 | 354 | 319 | 4 | 4 | 190 | 203 | 305 | 275 |
| | Morkkad | | 132 | 132 | 752 | 381 | 371 | .. | .. | 112 | 115 | 282 | 261 |
| | Panthaplavu | | 26 | 26 | 144 | 69 | 75 | 6 | 4 | 28 | 35 | 57 | 54 |
| | Adoormala | | 99 | 99 | 515 | 250 | 265 | .. | .. | 188 | 191 | 210 | 208 |
| | Kolapra | | 177 | 181 | 958 | 469 | 489 | 40 | 32 | 50 | 52 | 381 | 386 |
| 8. | **Muttom Panchayat** | 25·44 | **1,678** | **1,706** | **9,741** | **4,836** | **4,905** | **318** | **314** | **339** | **367** | **3,929** | **3,739** |
| | **Muttom Village** | 25·44 | **1,678** | **1,706** | **9,741** | **4,836** | **4,905** | **318** | **314** | **339** | **367** | **3,929** | **3,739** |
| 9. | **Udumbannoor Panchayat** | 30·94 | **3,571** | **3,580** | **19,241** | **9,744** | **9,497** | **363** | **340** | **1,066** | **1,028** | **7,584** | **6,695** |
| | **Udumbannoor Village** | 30·94 | **2,853** | **2,861** | **15,992** | **8,069** | **7,923** | **307** | **295** | **79** | **72** | **6,452** | **5,716** |
| | Thodupuzha Range (Portion) | | 718 | 719 | 3,249 | 1,675 | 1,574 | 56 | 45 | 987 | 956 | 1,132 | 979 |
| 10. | **Vannappuram Panchayat** | 23·28 | **3,735** | **3,766** | **19,214** | **9,839** | **9,375** | **648** | **621** | **806** | **772** | **7,138** | **6,310** |
| | **Kodikkulam Village (Portion)** | | **1,863** | **1,880** | **10,525** | **5,278** | **5,247** | **342** | **370** | **79** | **85** | **4,092** | **3,770** |
| | Mullarinagad | | 392 | 393 | 2,207 | 1,111 | 1,096 | 181 | 187 | 8 | 5 | 781 | 692 |
| | Vannappuram | | 425 | 431 | 2,387 | 1,208 | 1,179 | 79 | 113 | 6 | 7 | 987 | 888 |
| | Venmattom | | 294 | 294 | 1,616 | 823 | 793 | 23 | 23 | .. | .. | 693 | 644 |
| | Karshaka colony | | 295 | 296 | 1,659 | 829 | 830 | 33 | 23 | .. | .. | 648 | 582 |
| | Perumpuzha | | 457 | 466 | 2,656 | 1,307 | 1,349 | 26 | 24 | 65 | 73 | 983 | 964 |
| | Kothamangalam Range | | 1,872 | 1,886 | 8,689 | 4,561 | 4,128 | 306 | 251 | 727 | 687 | 3,046 | 2,540 |

4—*contd.*

**PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT** —*contd.*

| Main workers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | | Cultivators | | Agricultural labourers | | Household industry (manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs) | | Other workers | | Marginal workers | | Non-workers | | Sl. No. |
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | |
| 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 1 |
| **4,375** | **1,083** | **1,767** | **72** | **1,107** | **659** | **46** | **13** | **1,455** | **339** | **204** | **219** | **4,686** | **8,129** | **5** |
| **3,910** | **971** | **1,511** | **50** | **977** | **592** | **43** | **12** | **1,379** | **317** | **172** | **175** | **4,129** | **7,315** | |
| 371 | 107 | 131 | 10 | 74 | 65 | 2 | 3 | 164 | 29 | 27 | 21 | 424 | 726 | |
| 1,919 | 436 | 763 | 28 | 492 | 276 | 23 | 6 | 641 | 126 | 137 | 151 | 2,071 | 3,617 | |
| 300 | 81 | 170 | 8 | 68 | 48 | 2 | .. | 60 | 25 | .. | .. | 288 | 524 | |
| 535 | 184 | 187 | 2 | 154 | 138 | 7 | 2 | 187 | 42 | 2 | 1 | 524 | 921 | |
| 785 | 163 | 260 | 2 | 189 | 65 | 9 | 1 | 327 | 95 | 6 | 2 | 822 | 1,527 | |
| **410** | **99** | **220** | **17** | **112** | **59** | **3** | **1** | **75** | **22** | **29** | **35** | **496** | **728** | |
| 410 | 99 | 220 | 17 | 112 | 59 | 3 | 1 | 75 | 22 | 29 | 35 | 496 | 728 | |
| **55** | 13 | **36** | **5** | **18** | **8** | .. | .. | **1** | .. | **3** | **9** | **61** | **86** | |
| **2,858** | **744** | **1,089** | **30** | **548** | **356** | **36** | **9** | **1,185** | **349** | **291** | **321** | **3,082** | **5,073** | **6** |
| **2,849** | **744** | **1,089** | **30** | **548** | **356** | **36** | **9** | **1,176** | **349** | **288** | **315** | **3,070** | **5,048** | |
| 261 | 122 | 27 | .. | 22 | 9 | .. | .. | 212 | 113 | 59 | 52 | 311 | 394 | |
| 250 | 61 | 108 | 1 | 55 | 28 | 3 | .. | 84 | 32 | 29 | 15 | 265 | 495 | |
| 544 | 144 | 173 | 3 | 94 | 81 | 12 | 5 | 265 | 55 | 40 | 87 | 545 | 889 | |
| 274 | 109 | 99 | 4 | 51 | 64 | 2 | .. | 122 | 41 | 92 | 92 | 344 | 483 | |
| 185 | 48 | 81 | 3 | 26 | 22 | 1 | 2 | 77 | 21 | 45 | 33 | 245 | 391 | |
| 608 | 125 | 237 | 11 | 125 | 75 | 6 | .. | 240 | 39 | 5 | 23 | 647 | 1,094 | |
| 339 | 81 | 170 | 4 | 84 | 49 | 4 | .. | 81 | 28 | 2 | 3 | 299 | 548 | |
| 55 | 9 | 10 | .. | 8 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 32 | 6 | 10 | 9 | 67 | 120 | |
| 333 | 45 | 184 | 4 | 83 | 27 | 3 | .. | 63 | 14 | 6 | 1 | 347 | 634 | |
| **9** | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | **9** | .. | **3** | **6** | **12** | **25** | |
| 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9 | .. | 3 | 6 | 12 | 25 | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| **2,747** | **515** | **1,045** | **84** | **665** | **254** | **29** | **2** | **1,008** | **175** | **68** | **324** | **2,926** | **4,817** | **7** |
| **48** | **2** | **26** | .. | **2** | **1** | **3** | .. | **17** | **1** | .. | .. | **49** | **85** | |
| 48 | 2 | 26 | .. | 2 | 1 | 3 | .. | 17 | 1 | .. | .. | 49 | 85 | |
| **614** | **154** | **240** | **2** | **237** | **133** | .. | .. | **137** | **19** | **9** | **7** | **649** | **1,098** | |
| 19 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 18 | .. | 6 | 5 | 45 | 53 | |
| 595 | 154 | 240 | 2 | 236 | 133 | .. | .. | 119 | 19 | 3 | 2 | 604 | 1,045 | |
| **2,085** | **359** | **779** | **82** | **426** | **120** | **26** | **2** | **854** | **155** | **59** | **317** | **2,228** | **3,634** | |
| 41 | 3 | 20 | .. | 4 | .. | .. | .. | 17 | 3 | .. | .. | 40 | 73 | |
| 76 | 13 | 21 | 1 | 9 | 2 | .. | .. | 46 | 10 | .. | 1 | 92 | 130 | |
| 751 | 107 | 153 | 3 | 157 | 28 | 13 | 1 | 428 | 75 | 7 | 1 | 802 | 1,452 | |
| 472 | 57 | 174 | 4 | 103 | 32 | 5 | .. | 190 | 21 | 6 | 2 | 562 | 952 | |
| 158 | 32 | 103 | 14 | 42 | 9 | .. | .. | 13 | 9 | 13 | 93 | 183 | 194 | |
| 198 | 13 | 142 | 1 | 30 | 8 | 2 | .. | 24 | 4 | .. | 184 | 183 | 174 | |
| 29 | 10 | 12 | 6 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 10 | 2 | 7 | 15 | 33 | 50 | |
| 136 | 53 | 83 | 41 | 25 | 5 | 2 | .. | 26 | 7 | 17 | 16 | 97 | 196 | |
| 224 | 71 | 71 | 12 | 50 | 35 | 3 | .. | 100 | 24 | 9 | 5 | 236 | 413 | |
| **2,391** | **520** | **891** | **28** | **513** | **234** | **15** | **11** | **972** | **247** | **75** | **150** | **2,370** | **4,235** | **8** |
| **2,391** | **520** | **891** | **28** | **513** | **234** | **15** | **11** | **972** | **247** | **75** | **150** | **2,370** | **4,235** | |
| **4,679** | **1,281** | **1,971** | **379** | **1,144** | **670** | **48** | **11** | **1,516** | **221** | **253** | **341** | **4,812** | **7,875** | **9** |
| **3,779** | 702 | **1,317** | **22** | **946** | **457** | **47** | **11** | **1,469** | **212** | **249** | **331** | **4,042** | **6,890** | |
| 900 | 579 | 654 | 357 | 198 | 213 | 1 | .. | 47 | 9 | 5 | 10 | 770 | 985 | |
| **4,690** | **1,488** | **1,859** | **262** | **1,745** | **987** | **26** | **13** | **1,060** | **226** | **523** | **708** | **4,626** | **7,179** | **10** |
| **2,191** | **595** | **779** | **95** | **559** | **300** | **17** | **10** | **836** | **190** | **447** | **439** | **2,640** | **4,213** | |
| 313 | 60 | 153 | 12 | 57 | 30 | 8 | 6 | 95 | 12 | 258 | 280 | 340 | 756 | |
| 556 | 160 | 212 | 37 | 123 | 83 | 3 | 3 | 218 | 37 | 51 | 40 | 601 | 979 | |
| 370 | 45 | 174 | 2 | 55 | 21 | 4 | .. | 137 | 22 | 32 | 66 | 421 | 682 | |
| 336 | 181 | 23 | 27 | 116 | 109 | .. | 1 | 197 | 44 | 74 | 38 | 419 | 611 | |
| 616 | 149 | 217 | 17 | 208 | 57 | 2 | .. | 189 | 75 | 32 | 15 | 659 | 1,185 | |
| 2,499 | 893 | 1,080 | 167 | 1,186 | 687 | 9 | 3 | 224 | 36 | 76 | 269 | 1,986 | 2,966 | |

TABLE

DEVELOPMENT BLOCK AND PANCHAYAT

| Sl. No. | Development Block/ Panchayat | Area in sq. km. | * No. of occupied residential houses | **No. of households | Total population (including institutional and houseless population) | | | Seheduled Castes | | Scheduled Tribes | | Literates | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | Persons | Males | Females | M | F | M | F | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| **ELAMDESOM– (*cont.*)** | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | **Velliamattam Panchayat** | **29·65** | **2,947** | **2,992** | **16,351** | **8,267** | **8,084** | **316** | **321** | **2,250** | **2,107** | **6,097** | **5,493** |
| | **Alakkode Village (Portion)** | | **559** | **563** | **3,234** | **1,595** | **1,639** | **28** | **35** | **12** | **17** | **1,323** | **1,265** |
| | Elamdesom | | 537 | 541 | 3,108 | 1,536 | 1,572 | 26 | 32 | 12 | 17 | 1,278 | 1,216 |
| | Anchiri (Portion) | | 22 | 22 | 126 | 59 | 67 | 2 | 3 | .. | .. | 45 | 49 |
| | **Velliamattam Village (Portion)** | | **1,327** | **1,366** | **8,037** | **4,037** | **4,000** | **233** | **232** | **82** | **79** | **3,131** | **2,886** |
| | Elamdesom | | 399 | 417 | 2,489 | 1,259 | 1,230 | 80 | 76 | 30 | 25 | 929 | 790 |
| | Velliamattam | | 721 | 735 | 4,297 | 2,159 | 2,138 | 122 | 123 | 4 | 5 | 1,720 | 1,660 |
| | Poochapra | | 38 | 38 | 185 | 88 | 97 | .. | .. | 48 | 49 | 73 | 68 |
| | Keettila (Portion) | | 81 | 82 | 503 | 246 | 257 | 18 | 18 | .. | .. | 185 | 147 |
| | Kudayathoor | | 88 | 94 | 563 | 285 | 278 | 13 | 15 | .. | .. | 224 | 221 |
| | Thodupuzha Range (Portion) | | 1,061 | 1,063 | 5,080 | 2,635 | 2,445 | 55 | 54 | 2,156 | 2,011 | 1,643 | 1,342 |
| 12 | **Vazhathope Panchayat** | **171·69** | **1,433** | **1,445** | **7,498** | **3,801** | **3,697** | **148** | **192** | **207** | **213** | **2,740** | **2,431** |
| | **Idukki Village (Portion)** | | **1,315** | **1,327** | **6,918** | **3,509** | **3,409** | **139** | **182** | **6** | **6** | **2,623** | **2,360** |
| | Karimban | | 298 | 303 | 1,429 | 748 | 681 | 33 | 49 | .. | .. | 554 | 482 |
| | Vazhathope (Portion) | | 598 | 604 | 3,221 | 1,611 | 1,610 | 57 | 83 | 1 | 2 | 1,223 | 1,116 |
| | Maniyarankudi (Portion) | | 419 | 420 | 2,268 | 1,150 | 1,118 | 49 | 50 | 5 | 4 | 846 | 762 |
| | Nagarampara Range (Portion) | | 118 | 118 | 580 | 292 | 288 | 9 | 10 | 201 | 207 | 117 | 71 |
| | **THODUPUZHA** | **86·09** | **8,031** | **8,086** | **45,817** | **22,943** | **22,874** | **1,319** | **1,320** | **27** | **18** | **18,622** | **17,494** |
| 1 | **Karimkunnam Panchayat** | **22·67** | **1,957** | **1,982** | **11,408** | **5,739** | **5,669** | **332** | **358** | **5** | **2** | **4,613** | **4,394** |
| | **Thodupuzha Village (Portion)** | **0·92** | **72** | **75** | **417** | **211** | **206** | **8** | **4** | .. | .. | **177** | **159** |
| | **Karimkunnam Village (Portion)** | **21·75** | **1,885** | **1,907** | **10,991** | **5,528** | **5,463** | **374** | **354** | **5** | **2** | **4,436** | **4,235** |
| 2 | **Kumaramangalam Panchayat** | **20·05** | **1,938** | **1,939** | **11,399** | **5,660** | **5,739** | **416** | **418** | **6** | **4** | **4,494** | **4,213** |
| | **Kallourkkad Village (Portion)** | | **11** | **11** | **90** | **40** | **50** | **5** | **6** | .. | .. | **32** | **40** |
| | Nagappuzha (Portion) | | 2 | 2 | 21 | 10 | 11 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 | 9 |
| | Thazhuvakkunnu (Portion) | | 3 | 3 | 24 | 12 | 12 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 7 | 8 |
| | | | 6 | 6 | 45 | 18 | 27 | 4 | 6 | .. | .. | 15 | 23 |
| | **Kumaramangallam Village (Portion)** | | **1,927** | **1,928** | **11,309** | **5,620** | **5,689** | **411** | **412** | **6** | **4** | **4,462** | **4,173** |
| | Kaloor | | 438 | 438 | 2,538 | 1,263 | 1,275 | 62 | 52 | 6 | 4 | 1,030 | 952 |
| | Ezhalloor | | 292 | 292 | 1,740 | 859 | 881 | 91 | 91 | .. | .. | 668 | 642 |
| | Perumpillichira | | 571 | 572 | 3,346 | 1,715 | 1,631 | 100 | 94 | .. | .. | 1,335 | 1,131 |
| | Kumaramangalam | | 458 | 453 | 2,565 | 1,262 | 1,303 | 132 | 156 | .. | .. | 998 | 951 |
| | Mailacombu (Portion) | | 106 | 106 | 730 | 336 | 394 | 26 | 19 | .. | .. | 273 | 337 |
| | Vengallur (Portion) | | 62 | 62 | 390 | 185 | 205 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 158 | 160 |
| 3 | **Manakkad Panchayat** | **19·85** | **2,155** | **2,172** | **11,898** | **6,004** | **5,894** | **339** | **332** | **5** | **1** | **5,025** | **4,615** |
| | **Manakkad Village** | | **2,148** | **2,163** | **11,860** | **5,984** | **5,876** | **338** | **332** | **5** | **1** | **5,011** | **4,603** |
| | **Parappuzha Village (Portion)** | | **7** | **9** | **38** | **20** | **18** | **1** | .. | .. | .. | **14** | **12** |
| | Melpurappuzha (Portion) | | 7 | 9 | 38 | 20 | 18 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 14 | 12 |
| 4 | **Parappuzha Panchayat** | **23·52** | **1,981** | **1,993** | **11,112** | **5,540** | **5,572** | **182** | **212** | **11** | **11** | **4,490** | **4,272** |
| | **Parappuzha Village (Portion)** | | **1,981** | **1,993** | **11,112** | **5,540** | **5,572** | **182** | **212** | **11** | **11** | **4,490** | **4,272** |
| | Vengaloor | | 394 | 400 | 2,204 | 1,118 | 1,086 | 27 | 35 | .. | .. | 916 | 841 |
| | Chilavoor | | 43 | 43 | 276 | 149 | 127 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 110 | 103 |
| | Melpurappuzha (Portion) | | 319 | 324 | 1,801 | 898 | 903 | 65 | 76 | .. | .. | 732 | 709 |
| | Keezhpurappuzha | | 441 | 441 | 2,447 | 1,222 | 1,225 | 44 | 48 | 3 | 1 | 969 | 920 |
| | Chooralloor | | 238 | 240 | 1,311 | 645 | 666 | 23 | 26 | .. | .. | 530 | 523 |
| | Kuninji | | 546 | 547 | 3,073 | 1,508 | 1,565 | 23 | 27 | 8 | 10 | 1,233 | 1,176 |

* Include those occupied by institutional households also.
** Include houseless and institutional households also.

**PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT**—*concld.*

| Main workers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | | Cultivators | | Agricultural labourers | | Household industry (manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs) | | Other workers | | Marginal workers | | Non-workers | | Sl. No. |
| M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | |
| 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 1 |
| **4,052** | **762** | **1,905** | **85** | **959** | **459** | **49** | **1** | **1,139** | **217** | **209** | **105** | **4,006** | **7,217** | **11** |
| **813** | **160** | **379** | **4** | **174** | **95** | **19** | **..** | **241** | **61** | **8** | **6** | **774** | **1,473** | |
| 787 | 155 | 363 | 4 | 169 | 90 | 19 | .. | 236 | 61 | 8 | 6 | 741 | 1,411 | |
| 26 | 5 | 16 | .. | 5 | 5 | .. | .. | 5 | .. | .. | .. | 33 | 62 | |
| **1,858** | **438** | **498** | **16** | **512** | **283** | **19** | **1** | **829** | **138** | **195** | **91** | **1,984** | **3,471** | |
| 473 | 113 | 123 | 9 | 111 | 57 | 4 | 1 | 235 | 46 | 118 | 46 | 668 | 1,071 | |
| 1,120 | 266 | 308 | 7 | 318 | 174 | 13 | .. | 481 | 85 | 55 | 27 | 984 | 1,845 | |
| 48 | 2 | 25 | .. | 3 | 1 | .. | .. | 20 | 1 | .. | 2 | 40 | 93 | |
| 77 | 8 | 1 | .. | 26 | 4 | 2 | .. | 48 | 4 | 22 | 16 | 147 | 233 | |
| 140 | 49 | 41 | .. | 54 | 47 | .. | .. | 45 | 2 | .. | .. | 145 | 229 | |
| 1,381 | 164 | 1,028 | 65 | 273 | 81 | 11 | .. | 69 | 18 | 6 | 8 | 1,248 | 2,273 | |
| **1,772** | **474** | **671** | **45** | **650** | **310** | **22** | **4** | **429** | **115** | **137** | **231** | **1,892** | **2,992** | **12** |
| **1,623** | **416** | **638** | **42** | **572** | **290** | **22** | **4** | **391** | **80** | **136** | **226** | **1,750** | **2,767** | |
| 365 | 99 | 136 | 21 | 145 | 66 | 1 | 1 | 83 | 11 | 19 | 59 | 364 | 523 | |
| 720 | 179 | 269 | 11 | 227 | 114 | 17 | 3 | 207 | 51 | 67 | 105 | 824 | 1,326 | |
| 538 | 138 | 233 | 10 | 200 | 110 | 4 | .. | 101 | 18 | 50 | 62 | 562 | 918 | |
| 149 | 58 | 33 | 3 | 78 | 20 | .. | .. | 38 | 35 | 1 | 5 | 142 | 225 | |
| **10,563** | **2,350** | **3,905** | **134** | **2,526** | **1,171** | **125** | **34** | **4,007** | **1,011** | **659** | **697** | **11,721** | **19,627** | |
| **2,587** | **647** | **913** | **34** | **773** | **353** | **21** | **7** | **880** | **253** | **111** | **155** | **3,041** | **4,867** | **1** |
| **102** | **27** | **38** | **3** | **29** | **12** | .. | .. | **35** | **12** | **6** | **3** | **103** | **176** | |
| **2,485** | **620** | **875** | **31** | **744** | **341** | **21** | **7** | **845** | **241** | **105** | **152** | **2,938** | **4,691** | |
| **2,603** | **586** | **847** | **20** | **590** | **302** | **37** | **14** | **1,129** | **250** | **189** | **281** | **2,868** | **4,872** | **2** |
| **22** | **6** | **12** | **1** | **6** | **4** | .. | .. | **4** | **1** | **2** | **6** | **16** | **38** | |
| 4 | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 6 | 11 | |
| 9 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 2 | 5 | 1 | 4 | |
| 9 | 3 | 3 | .. | 5 | 2 | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | 9 | 23 | |
| **2,581** | **580** | **835** | **19** | **584** | **298** | **37** | **14** | **1,125** | **249** | **187** | **275** | **2,852** | **4,834** | |
| 625 | 142 | 227 | 2 | 125 | 99 | 15 | 2 | 258 | 39 | 41 | 31 | 597 | 1,102 | |
| 381 | 71 | 133 | 10 | 69 | 29 | 1 | .. | 178 | 32 | 56 | 76 | 422 | 734 | |
| 774 | 109 | 267 | 2 | 211 | 69 | 8 | .. | 288 | 38 | 35 | 82 | 906 | 1,440 | |
| 574 | 155 | 132 | 5 | 155 | 81 | 11 | 11 | 276 | 58 | 55 | 72 | 633 | 1,076 | |
| 145 | 81 | 55 | .. | 21 | 16 | 1 | .. | 68 | 65 | .. | 14 | 191 | 299 | |
| 82 | 22 | 21 | .. | 3 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 57 | 17 | .. | .. | 103 | 183 | |
| **2,699** | **669** | **895** | **51** | **477** | **257** | **37** | **9** | **1,290** | **352** | **274** | **388** | **3,031** | **4,837** | **3** |
| **2,689** | **667** | **893** | **50** | **472** | **257** | **37** | **9** | **1,287** | **351** | **274** | **387** | **3,021** | **4,822** | |
| **10** | **2** | **2** | **1** | **5** | .. | .. | .. | **3** | **1** | .. | **1** | **10** | **15** | |
| 10 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 1 | .. | 1 | 10 | 15 | |
| **2,674** | **448** | **1,250** | **29** | **686** | **259** | **30** | **4** | **708** | **156** | **85** | **73** | **2,781** | **5,051** | **4** |
| **2,674** | **448** | **1,250** | **29** | **686** | **259** | **30** | **4** | **708** | **156** | **85** | **73** | **2,781** | **5,051** | |
| 573 | 108 | 255 | 8 | 130 | 53 | 14 | .. | 174 | 47 | 1 | .. | 544 | 978 | |
| 58 | 11 | 36 | 1 | 10 | 7 | .. | .. | 12 | 3 | .. | .. | 91 | 116 | |
| 450 | 103 | 206 | 7 | 113 | 62 | 6 | .. | 125 | 34 | 1 | 6 | 447 | 794 | |
| 582 | 59 | 251 | 3 | 153 | 29 | 5 | 3 | 173 | 24 | 23 | 18 | 617 | 1,148 | |
| 322 | 39 | 156 | 5 | 85 | 18 | .. | .. | 81 | 16 | .. | .. | 323 | 627 | |
| 689 | 128 | 346 | 5 | 195 | 90 | 5 | 1 | 143 | 32 | 60 | 49 | 759 | 1,388 | |



106/509—28

TABLE

## DISTRICT PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

| Sl. No. | District/Taluk/Town | Total Rural Urban | No. of house-holds with S.T members | Total population | | | Literates | | | Total main workers | | | Cultivators | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Persons | Males | Females | P | M | F | P | M | F | P | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| | **IDUKKI** | **T** | **27,073** | **1,33,177** | **66,897** | **66,280** | **64,942** | **38,640** | **26,302** | **57,064** | **31,289** | **25,775** | **1,600** | **1,285** | **315** |
| | **DISTRICT** | **R** | **26,555** | **1,30,690** | **65,654** | **65,036** | **63,421** | **37,823** | **25,598** | **56,188** | **30,703** | **25,485** | **1,575** | **1,267** | **308** |
| | | **U** | **518** | **2,487** | **1,243** | **1,244** | **1,521** | **817** | **704** | **876** | **586** | **290** | **25** | **18** | **7** |
| 1. | **Devicolam Taluk** | **T** | **9,940** | **50,537** | **25,430** | **25,107** | **23,466** | **14,510** | **8,956** | **22,830** | **12,095** | **10,735** | **477** | **322** | **155** |
| | | R | 9,940 | 50,537 | 25,430 | 25,107 | 23,466 | 14,510 | 8,956 | 22,830 | 12,095 | 10,735 | 477 | 322 | 155 |
| | | U | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2. | **Udumbanchola Taluk** | **T** | **4,710** | **22,837** | **11,588** | **11,249** | **10,705** | **6,280** | **4,425** | **9,515** | **5,615** | **3,900** | **562** | **494** | **68** |
| | | R | 4,681 | 22,688 | 11,517 | 11,171 | 10,620 | 6,234 | 4,386 | 9,462 | 5,585 | 3,877 | 558 | 491 | 67 |
| | | U | 29 | 149 | 71 | 78 | 85 | 46 | 39 | 53 | 30 | 23 | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| | Idukki Township (Portion) | U | 29 | 149 | 71 | 78 | 85 | 46 | 39 | 53 | 30 | 23 | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| 3. | **Thodupuzha Taluk** | **T** | **2,758** | **13,922** | **7,017** | **6,905** | **8,912** | **4,749** | **4,163** | **4,885** | **3,262** | **1,623** | **246** | **205** | **41** |
| | | R | 2,269 | 11,584 | 5,845 | 5,739 | 7,476 | 3,978 | 3,498 | 4,062 | 2,706 | 1,356 | 225 | 190 | 35 |
| | | U | 489 | 2,338 | 1,172 | 1,166 | 1,436 | 771 | 665 | 823 | 556 | 267 | 21 | 15 | 6 |
| | Idukki Township (Portion) | U | 149 | 650 | 343 | 307 | 370 | 213 | 157 | 225 | 159 | 66 | 13 | 11 | 2 |
| | Thodupuzha (M) | U | 340 | 1,688 | 829 | 859 | 1,066 | 558 | 508 | 598 | 397 | 201 | 8 | 4 | 4 |
| 4. | **Peermade Taluk** | **T** | **9,665** | **45,881** | **22,862** | **23,019** | **21,859** | **13,101** | **8,758** | **19,834** | **10,317** | **9,517** | **315** | **264** | **51** |
| | | R | 9,665 | 45,881 | 22,862 | 23,019 | 21,859 | 13,101 | 8,758 | 19,834 | 10,317 | 9,517 | 315 | 264 | 51 |
| | | U | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

TABLE

## DISTRICT PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

| Sl. No. | District/Taluk/ Town | Total Rural Urban | No. of house-holds with S.T. mem-bers | Total Scheduled Tribe population | | | Literates | | | Total main workers | | | Cultivators | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Persons | Males | Females | P | M | F | P | M | F | P | M | F |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| | **IDUKKI DISTRICT** | **T** | **8,096** | **38,712** | **19,733** | **18,979** | **16,783** | **9,319** | **7,464** | **14,961** | **10,299** | **4,662** | **6,991** | **5,508** | **1,483** |
| | | **R** | **8,001** | **38,263** | **19,520** | **18,743** | **16,615** | **9,237** | **7,378** | **14,776** | **10,189** | **4,587** | **6,957** | **5,481** | **1,476** |
| | | **U** | **95** | **449** | **213** | **236** | **168** | **82** | **86** | **185** | **110** | **75** | **34** | **27** | **7** |
| 1. | **Devicolam Taluk** | **T** | **2,466** | **11,554** | **5,926** | **5,628** | **1,420** | **1,004** | **416** | **5,334** | **3,244** | **2,090** | **2,173** | **1,464** | **709** |
| | | R | 2,466 | 11,554 | 5,926 | 5,628 | 1,420 | 1,004 | 416 | 5,334 | 3,244 | 2,090 | 2,173 | 1,464 | 709 |
| | | U | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2. | **Udumbanchola Taluk** | **T** | **1,050** | **5,411** | **2,763** | **2,648** | **1,946** | **1,126** | **820** | **2,260** | **1,434** | **826** | **576** | **457** | **119** |
| | | R | 1,050 | 5,411 | 2,763 | 2,648 | 1,946 | 1,126 | 820 | 2,260 | 1,434 | 826 | 576 | 457 | 119 |
| | | U | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Idukki Township (Portion) | U | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3. | **Thodupuzha Taluk** | **T** | **3,960** | **18,749** | **9,517** | **9,232** | **11,777** | **6,262** | **5,515** | **6,365** | **4,869** | **1,496** | **3,841** | **3,240** | **601** |
| | | R | 3,865 | 18,300 | 9,304 | 8,996 | 11,609 | 6,180 | 5,429 | 6,180 | 4,759 | 1,421 | 3,807 | 3,213 | 594 |
| | | U | 95 | 449 | 213 | 236 | 168 | 82 | 86 | 185 | 110 | 75 | 34 | 27 | 7 |
| | Idukki Township (Portion) | U | 80 | 338 | 164 | 174 | 91 | 51 | 40 | 165 | 94 | 71 | 34 | 27 | 7 |
| | Thodupuzha (M) | U | 15 | 111 | 49 | 62 | 77 | 31 | 46 | 20 | 16 | 4 | .. | .. | .. |
| 4. | **Peermade Taluk** | **T** | **620** | **2,998** | **1,527** | **1,471** | **1,640** | **927** | **713** | **1,002** | **752** | **250** | **401** | **347** | **54** |
| | | R | 620 | 2,998 | 1,527 | 1,471 | 1,640 | 927 | 713 | 1,002 | 752 | 250 | 401 | 347 | 54 |
| | | U | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

5

## FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

| Main workers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Agricultural labourers | | | Household industry manufacturing, processing servicing and repairs | | | Other workers | | | Marginal workers | | | Non-workers | | | Sl. No. |
| P | M | F | P | M | F | P | M | F | P | M | F | P | M | F | |
| 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 1 |
| **11,455** | **7,148** | **4,307** | **349** | **215** | **134** | **43,660** | **22,641** | **21,019** | **4,809** | **2,460** | **2,349** | **71,304** | **33,148** | **38,156** | |
| **11,122** | **6,950** | **4,172** | **310** | **193** | **117** | **43,181** | **22,293** | **20,888** | **4,765** | **2,438** | **2,327** | **69,737** | **32,513** | **37,224** | |
| **333** | **198** | **135** | **39** | **22** | **17** | **479** | **348** | **131** | **44** | **22** | **22** | **1,567** | **635** | **932** | |
| **3,092** | **1,792** | **1,300** | **157** | **93** | **64** | **19,104** | **9,888** | **9,216** | **1,504** | **829** | **675** | **26,203** | **12,506** | **13,697** | 1 |
| 3,092 | 1,792 | 1,300 | 157 | 93 | 64 | 19,104 | 9,888 | 9,216 | 1,504 | 829 | 675 | 26,203 | 12,506 | 13,697 | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| **3,579** | **2,253** | **1,326** | **55** | **34** | **21** | **5,319** | **2,834** | **2,485** | **896** | **421** | **475** | **12,426** | **5,552** | **6,874** | 2 |
| 3,541 | 2,234 | 1,307 | 55 | 34 | 21 | 5,308 | 2,826 | 2,482 | 896 | 421 | 475 | 12,330 | 5,511 | 6,819 | |
| 38 | 19 | 19 | .. | .. | .. | 11 | 8 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | 96 | 41 | 55 | |
| 38 | 19 | 19 | .. | .. | .. | 11 | 8 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | 96 | 41 | 55 | |
| **2,915** | **1,834** | **1,081** | **95** | **52** | **43** | **1,629** | **1,171** | **458** | **571** | **220** | **351** | **8,466** | **3,535** | **4,931** | 3 |
| 2,620 | 1,655 | 965 | 56 | 30 | 26 | 1,161 | 831 | 330 | 527 | 198 | 329 | 6,995 | 2,941 | 4,054 | |
| 295 | 179 | 116 | 39 | 22 | 17 | 468 | 340 | 128 | 44 | 22 | 22 | 1,471 | 594 | 877 | |
| 82 | 54 | 28 | 36 | 21 | 15 | 94 | 73 | 21 | 19 | 11 | 8 | 406 | 173 | 233 | |
| 213 | 125 | 88 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 374 | 267 | 107 | 25 | 11 | 14 | 1,065 | 421 | 644 | |
| **1,869** | **1,269** | **600** | **42** | **36** | **6** | **17,608** | **8,748** | **8,860** | **1,838** | **990** | **848** | **24,209** | **11,555** | **12,654** | 4 |
| 1,869 | 1,269 | 600 | 42 | 36 | 6 | 17,608 | 8,748 | 8,860 | 1,838 | 990 | 848 | 24,209 | 11,555 | 12,654 | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |

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## FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES

| Main workers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Agricultural labourers | | | Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs | | | Other workers | | | Marginal workers | | | Non-workers | | | Sl. No. |
| P | M | F | P | M | F | P | M | F | P | M | F | P | M | F | |
| 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 1 |
| **6,104** | **3,565** | **2,539** | **24** | **16** | **8** | **1,842** | **1,210** | **632** | **1,117** | **347** | **770** | **22,634** | **9,087** | **13,547** | |
| **6,005** | **3,517** | **2,488** | **24** | **16** | **8** | **1,790** | **1,175** | **615** | **1,113** | **346** | **767** | **22,374** | **8,985** | **13,389** | |
| **99** | **48** | **51** | .. | .. | .. | **52** | **35** | **17** | **4** | **1** | **3** | **260** | **102** | **158** | |
| **2,783** | **1,520** | **1,263** | **11** | **8** | **3** | **367** | **252** | **115** | **424** | **125** | **299** | **5,796** | **2,557** | **3,239** | 1 |
| 2,783 | 1,520 | 1,263 | 11 | 8 | 3 | 367 | 252 | 115 | 424 | 125 | 299 | 5,796 | 2,557 | 3,239 | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| **1,213** | **696** | **517** | **3** | **2** | **1** | **468** | **279** | **189** | **125** | **42** | **83** | **3,026** | **1,287** | **1,739** | |
| 1,213 | 696 | 517 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 468 | 279 | 189 | 125 | 42 | 83 | 3,026 | 1,287 | 1,739 | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 |
| | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| **1,898** | **1,192** | **706** | **3** | **2** | **1** | **623** | **435** | **188** | **388** | **101** | **287** | **11,996** | **4,547** | **7,449** | 3 |
| 1,799 | 1,144 | 655 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 571 | 400 | 171 | 384 | 100 | 284 | 11,736 | 4,445 | 7,291 | |
| 99 | 48 | 51 | .. | .. | .. | 52 | 35 | 17 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 260 | 102 | 158 | |
| 99 | 48 | 51 | .. | .. | .. | 32 | 19 | 13 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 169 | 69 | 100 | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 20 | 16 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | 91 | 33 | 58 | |
| **210** | **157** | **53** | **7** | **4** | **3** | **384** | **244** | **140** | **180** | **79** | **101** | **1816** | **696** | **1,120** | 4 |
| 210 | 157 | 53 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 384 | 244 | 140 | 180 | 79 | 101 | 1816 | 696 | 1,120 | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |

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