

CENSUS OF INDIA, 1981

SERIES 10

KERALA

DISTRICT CENSUS HANDBOOK
KOTTAYAM DISTRICT

PART XIII—A & B

VILLAGE DIRECTORY AND TOWN DIRECTORY

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

M. VIJAYANUNNI

OF THE INDIAN ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICE

DIRECTOR OF CENSUS OPERATIONS

KERALA

1981 CENSUS PUBLICATION PROGRAMME

KERALA STATE

Paper/Part number	*Title and subject matter*
Paper 1 of 1981	Provisional Population Totals
Paper 2 of 1981	Rural-urban Composition (Provisional Totals) Workers and Non-workers (Provisional Totals) Disabled persons
Paper 3 of 1981	Final Population Totals
Paper 4 of 1981	Primary Census Abstract for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes
Paper 5 of 1981	Final Totals of workers and non-workers
Part I	Administration Report—Enumeration and Tabulation (Not for sale) (For office use only)
Part II–A	General Population Tables (A–Series—Tables A–1 to A–5)
Part II–B	Primary Census Abstract
Part III–A & B (i)	General Economic Tables (B–Series—Tables B–1 to B–8 & B-11 to B-17)
Part III–A & B (ii)	General Economic Tables (B—Series—Tables B–18 to B–20)
Part III A&B (iii)	General Economic Tables (B—Series—Tables B 21&B 22)
Part IV–A	Social and Cultural Tables (C–Series—Tables C–1 to C–6)
Part V–A & B	Migration Tables (D–Series—Tables D–1 to D–8, D-13 & D-15)
Part VI–A & B	Fertility Tables (F-Series—Tables F–1 to F–27)
Part VII	Houses and Disabled population — Report and Tables (H–Series—Tables H–1 and H–2)
Part VIII–A & B	Household Tables (HH–Series—Tables HH–1 to HH 9, HH 11, HH 12 & HH 17)
Part IX	Special tables on Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes (SC–Series—Tables SC–1 to SC–6; ST–Series—Tables ST–1 to ST–9)
Part X–A	State Town Directory
Part X–B	Survey Reports on selected towns
Part X–C	Survey Reports on selected villages
Part XI	Ethnographic Notes and special studies on Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes
Part XII	State Census Atlas
Part XIII–A & B	District Census Handbooks—One volume for each district (Village & Town Directories and Primary Census Abstract)

FOREWORD TO THE DCH SERIES

The District Census Handbook (DCH), compiled by the Census Organisation on behalf of the State Governments, is one of the most valuable products of the census. The District Census Handbook is constantly referred to by planners, administrators, academicians and researchers. It is inter alia used for delimitation of constituencies, formation of local level and regional plans and as an aid to District administration. The District Census Handbook is the only publication which provides Primary Census Abstract (PCA) data upto village level for the rural areas and wardwise for each city or town. It also provides data on infrastructure and amenities in villages and towns etc.

The District Census Handbook series was initiated during the 1951 census. It contained important census tables and PCA for each village and town of the district. During 1961 Census the scope of the DCH was enlarged and it contained a descriptive account of the district, administrative statistics, census tables and a village and town directory, including PCA. The 1971 DCH series was planned in three parts. Part-A related to village and town directory, Part-B to villageand town PCA and Part-C comprised of analytical report, administrative statistics, district census tables and certain analytical tables based on PCA and amenity data in respect of villages. However, in some states Part-C was confined to district census tables and in a few cases altogether given up due to delay in compilation and printing.

While designing the format of 1981 DCH series, some new features along with the restructuring of the formats of village and town directory have been attempted. At the same time, comparability with the 1971 data has also been kept in view. All the amenities except power supply in the village have been brought together in the village directory with the instruction that in case an amenity is not available in the referrent village the distance in broad ranges from the nearest place where the amenity is available may be given. The restructuring of the format of the village directory and incorporating more exhaustive data on infrastructure aspect particularly in relation to amenities and land-use pattern is expected to further meet the need of micro level planning for rural areas. It is expected to help not only in local area planning but regulating the provision of goods and services as well as to minimise the regional imbalances in the process of development. A few new items of information have also been introduced to meet some of the requirements of the Revised Minimum Needs Programme. Such new items of information as adult literacy centres, primary health sub-centres and community health workers in the

village have been introduced in the village directory with this objective in mind. The new items on approach to the village is to have an idea about the village in the district which are inaccessible. A new column, "total population and number of households" has been introduced to examine the correlation of the amenities with the population and number of households they serve. Addition of two more appendices listing the villages where no amenities are available and according to the proportion of scheduled caste and scheduled tribe population to population has also been made with this view in mind.

The formats of the town directory have also been modified to meet the requirements of the Minimum Needs Programme by providing information on a few new items. The columns on Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes population in statement IV relating to civic and other amenities and adult literacy classes/centres under educational facilities in statement V are also added inter alia with this view. A significant addition is class of town in all the six statements of the town directory. The infrastructure of amenities in urban areas of the country can be best analysed by taking the class of towns into consideration. The addition of the columns on civic administration status and population in a few statements also serve this purpose.

The format of the primary census abstract for the villages and towns has been formulated in the light of changes in the economic and other questions canvassed through the individual slip of 1981 census.

In order to avoid delay in publication of 1981 DCH series, it has been so designed that Part-A of the volume contains village and town directory and Part-B, the PCA of villages and towns including the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes PCA upto Tehsil/Town levels. At the beginning of the DCH, a detailed analytical note supported by a number of inset tables based on PCA and non-census data in relation to the infrastructure has been introduced to enhance its value. The district and tehsil/police station/CD block etc. level maps depicting the boundaries and other important features have been inserted at appropriate places to further enhance the value of the publication.

This publication is a joint venture of the State Government and the Census Organisation. The data have been collected and compiled in the state under the direction of Sri M. Vijayanunni, Director of Census Operations, Kerala on behalf of the State Government which has borne the cost of printing. The task of planning, designing and co-ordination of this publication was carried out by Sri N.G. Nag, Deputy Registrar General (Social Studies) of my office, Dr. B.K. Roy, Deputy Registrar General(Map) provided the technical guidance in the preparation of the maps. Data received from Census Directorates have been scrutinised in the Social Studies Division at the headquarters under the guidance of Sri M.M. Dua, Senior Research Officer. I am thankful to all who have contributed in this project.

P. PADMANABHA
Registrar General & Census Commissioner
India

New Delhi

PREFACE TO THE D.C.H. SERIES

The District Census Handbooks (DCH) constitute an important set of census publications brought out by the census organization which are widely made use of by the state government and its district-level and lower officials for planning, development and administration purposes as well as by a large crossection of data users like academicians, scholars, researchers and other non-governmental agencies.

This volume presents the Village and Town Directories under Part A and the Primary Census Abstract under Part B. The Village Directory gives for each village the area, population, educational, medical, civic and other amenities and land-use. The Town Directory gives for each town the area, population characteristics, physical aspects, communications, municipal finance, educational, medical, civic and other amenities and trade, commerce, industry and banking facilities. The Primary Census Abstract presents certain other basic data like number of residential houses and households, literates, scheduled caste and tribe population, workers by main categories, marginal workers and non-workers.

The data presented under Village and Town Directories were furnished by the Village Officers through the Tahsildars in respect of rural villages and by the commissioners or Executive officers concerned in respect of urban areas respectively. The data presented under Primary Census Abstract were collected during the census operations by the census field organization consisting of enumerators, supervisors, charge officers and district census officers. Thanks are due to all these field officials who have provided the basic data required for the compilation of this volume.

The preparation of the statements and tables for this volume was undertaken in the Census Directorate of Kerala, Trivandrum by M.K. Vilasini, Statistical Assistant and M. Parvathi Ammal, E. Rahima Beevi, S. Radhamoni and B. Prasannakumari, Computors under the guidance of Smt. P.M. Rugmini Amma, Investigator. A Sadasivan Achari, V. Thulaseedharan and Michael Gomez, Draughtsmen and S. Krishna Pillai, Artist drew the maps and art work. C. Sarojini Amma, U.D. Clerk mimeographed the entire manuscript and xerox copies were taken by S. Rajasekhara Panicker, Gestetner Operator. Shri K. Gopinathan I, Assistant Director wrote the draft report and Shri S. Jayashanker, Deputy Director attended to the production of the volume at all stages. I record my appreciation for the painstaking and dedicated services rendered by all my colleagues in giving shape to this volume.

While the collection and tabulation of data and designing, compilation and production of these District Census Handbook volumes were undertaken by the Census Department at its own expenses, in keeping with the past practice, the state government agreed to bear the cost of printing which is only appropriate since the state government departments and offices are the major users of these handbooks and the bulk of the copies are made available to them free of cost. It is hoped that all data-users will find the format and contents of the 1981 DCH series convenient and useful.

Trivandrum

M. VIJAYANUNNI,
Director of Census Operations, Kerala

REFERENCE DATES ADOPTED FOR THIS VOLUME

The Village Directory and Town Directory data were gathered as on 1st October 1979 and hence relate to the position as on that date. The Primary Census Abstract (PCA) data and general statistics were collected during the census operations as on 1st March 1981 which was the reference date for the 1981 census and hence this volume presents census and statistical data on the district, taluks, villages, towns, panchayats and development blocks as per their jurisdiction on 1st March 1981 without reference to the subsequent changes, if any, in the jurisdiction of these units. However, if changes in jurisdiction had occurred in the case of any unit during the period after 1.3.1981, an indication to that effect has been given, for information, against the administrative units concerned which have undergone changes.

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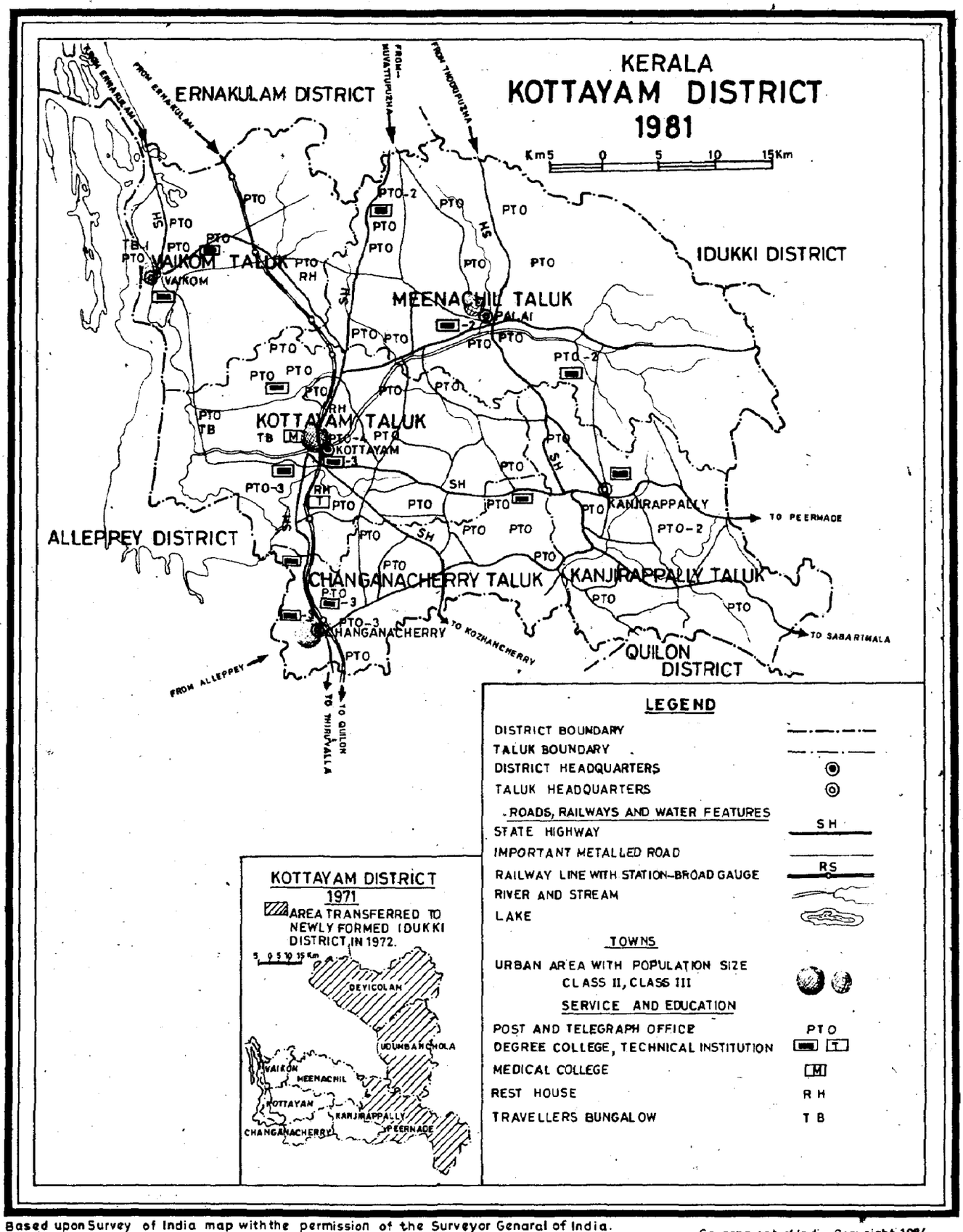
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Based upon Survey of India map with the permission of the Surveyor Genaral of India.
The territorial waters of India extend into the sea to a distance of twelve nautical miles measured from the appropriate base line.

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IMPORTANT STATISTICS OF THE DISTRICT 1981

			Kerala State	Kottayam District
1. Population, 1981	Total	Persons	25,453,680	1,697,442
		Males	12,527,767	848,462
		Females	12,925,913	848,980
	Rural	Persons	20,682,405	1,538,335
		Males	10,167,417	769,456
		Females	10,514,988	768,879
	Urban	Persons	4,771,275	159,107
		Males	2,360,350	79,006
		Females	2,410,925	80,101
2. Decadal population growth rate,1971-81			+19.24	+10.29
3. Area (sq.km.), 1981			38,863	2,204
4. Density of population, 1981(per sq.km.)			655	770
5. Sex ratio, 1981 (Females per 1,000 males)			1,032	1,001
6. Literacy rate, 1981		Persons	70.42	81.66
		Males	75.26	83.96
		Females	65.73	79.35
7. Percentage of urban population to total population			17.74	9.37
8. Work participation rate, 1981 (Percentage to total population)				
(i) Main workers		Persons	26.68	27.22
		Males	41.04	44.31
		Females	12.77	10.13
(ii)Marginal workers		Persons	3.85	2.60
		Males	3.85	2.58
		Females	3.36	2.62
(iii) Non-workers		Persons	69.47	70.18
		Males	55.11	53.11
		Females	83.39	87.25
9. Break-up of main workers 1981				
(i) Cultivators		Persons	13.07	17.75
		Males	15.67	21.23
		Females	4.95	2.56
(ii) Agricultural labourers		Persons	28.23	25.06
		Males	23.32	21.99
		Females	43.55	38.48
(iii) Household Industry		Persons	3.69	3.76
		Males	2.42	2.14
		Females	7.64	10.32
(iv) Other workers		Persons	55.01	53.43
		Males	58.59	54.64
		Females	43.86	48.14

IMPORTANT STATISTICS OF THE DISTRICT 1981-concld.

		Kerala State	Kottayam District
10. Scheduled caste population, 1981	Persons	10.02	7.03
(Percentage to total population)	Males	10.06	7.06
	Females	9.97	7.00
11. Scheduled tribe population, 1981	Persons	1.03	0.90
(Percentage to total population)	Males	1.05	0.89
	Females	1.01	0.90
12. Number of occupied residential houses, 1981		4,297,322	288,353
13. Number of households, 1981		4,423,277	295,276
14. Number of development blocks(as on 1.3.1981)		144	11
15. Number of Panchayats (as on 1.3.1981)		1,000	72
16. Total number of towns, 1981		106	4
(i) Statutory towns		48	4
(ii) Census towns		58	..
17. Total number of urban agglomerations, 1981		9	..
18. Total number of urban outgrowths, 1981		5	..
19. Total number of revenue villages, 1981 (as on 1.3.1981)		1,331	74
(i) Number of revenue villages(wholly urban)		112	..
(ii) Number of revenue villages (wholly rural)		1,133	62
(iii) Number of revenue villages (partly urban and partly rural)		86	12
20. Total number of desoms/karas (as on 1.3.1987)		6,416	377
(i) Number of desoms/karas (wholly urban)		634	16
(ii) Number of desoms/karas (wholly rural)		5,654	344
(iii) Number of desoms/karas (partly urban and partly rural)		128	17

NOTIONAL MAP

OF

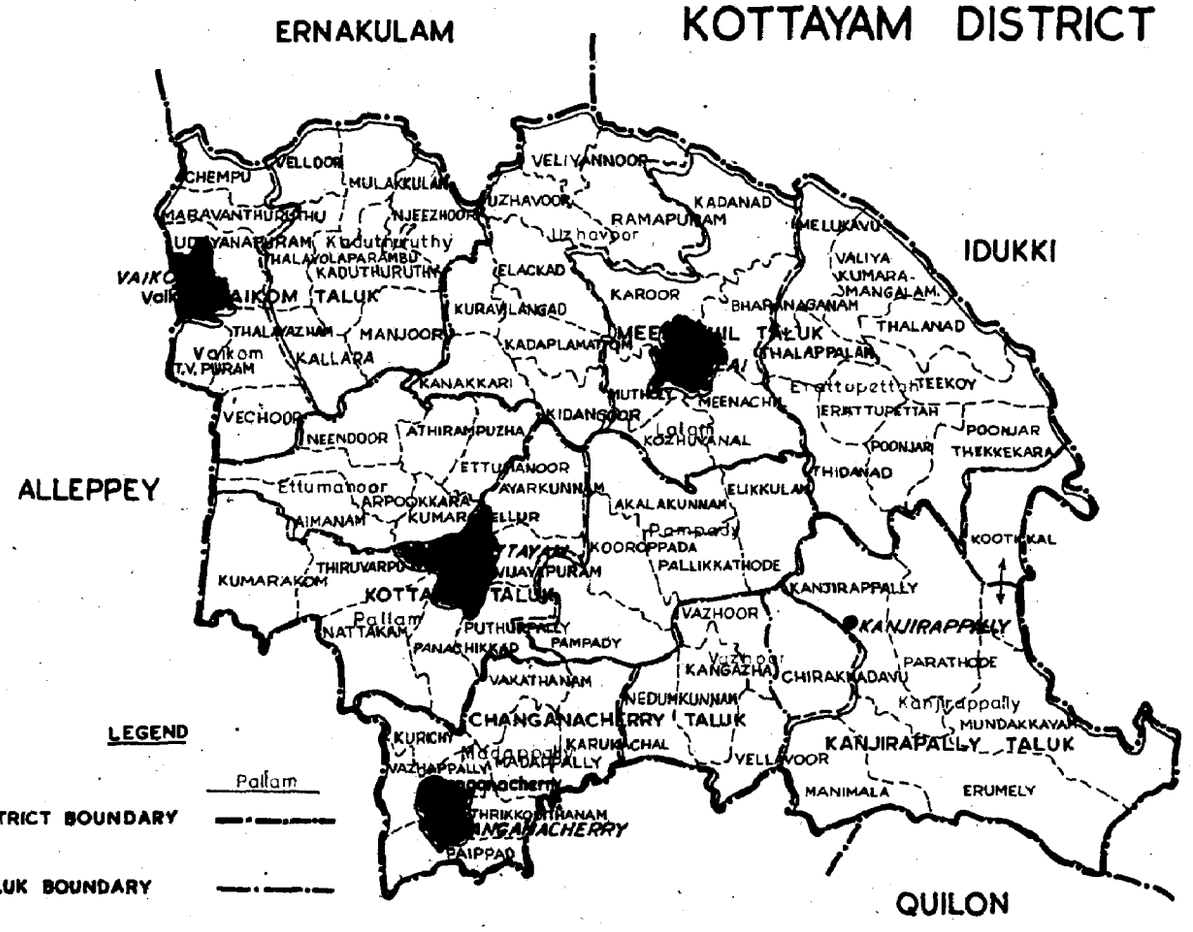
PANCHAYATS

AND

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT BLOCKS

IN

KOTTAYAM DISTRICT



LIST OF PANCHAYATS IN KOTTAYAM DISTRICT, 1981
(in alphabetical order)

Sl. No.	Panchayat	Block in which located	Area in sq.km.	Population
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Aimanam	Ettumanoor	34.35	29,685
2.	Akalakunnam	Pampady	34.84	18,778
3.	Arpookkara	Ettumanoor	24.37	19,150
4.	Athirampuzha	Ettumanoor	19.73	32,416
5.	Ayarkunnam	Pallom	30.70	29,282
6.	Bharanganam	Lalam	27.04	15,979
7.	Chempu	Vaikom	18.42	17,444
8.	Chirakkadavu	Vazhoor	38.81	30,028
9.	Elackad	Ushavoor	37.58	16,664
10.	Elikkulam	Pampady	40.14	20,684
11.	Erattupettah	Erattupettah	14.24	16,505
12.	Erumely	Kanjirappally	82.46	35,945
13.	Ettumanoor	Ettumanoor	28.27	36,601
14.	Kadanad	Lalam	40.19	17,419
15.	Kadaplamattom	Uzhavoor	12.98	12,404
16.	Kaduthuruthy	Kaduthuruthy	33.73	29,681
17.	Kallara	Kaduthuruthy	27.48	12,192
18.	Kanakkari	Uzhavoor	23.23	19,374
19.	Kangazha	Vazhoor	31.19	19,626
20.	Kanjirappally	Kanjirappally	52.47	36,546
21.	Karoor	Lalam	36.84	19,377
22.	Karukachal	Madappally	21.25	17,721
23.	Kidangoor	Uzhavoor	25.12	19,268
24.	Kooroppada	Pampady	27.42	20,003
25.	Koottickal	Kanjirappally	33.82	15,169
26.	Kozhuvanal	Lalam	21.13	12,147
27.	Kumarakom	Pallom	46.61	20,807
28.	Kumaranellur	Ettumanoor	14.06	35,491
29.	Kuravilangad	Uzhavoor	22.93	16,333
30.	Kurichy	Madappally	16.22	25,357
31.	Madappally	Madappally	24.02	26,617
32.	Manimala	Kanjirappally	37.42	18,890
33.	Manjoor	Kaduthuruthy	28.98	27,645
34.	Maravanthuruthu	Vaikom	15.69	19,118
35.	Meenachil	Lalam	30.14	15,965
36.	Melukavu	Erattupettah	30.49	10,559
37.	Mulakkulam	Kaduthuruthy	28.73	21,819
38.	Mundakkayam	Kanjirappally	82.67	43,034

Sl. No.	Panchayat	Block in which located	Area in sq.km.	Population
1	2	3	4	5
39.	Mutholy	Lalam	18.12	14,036
40.	Nattakam	Pallom	25.79	36,238
41.	Nedumkunnam	Vazhoor	25.32	19,718
42.	Neendoor	Ettumanoor	26.00	19,419
43.	Njeezhoor	Kaduthuruthy	28.91	17,126
44.	Paippad	Madappally	20.88	19,672
45.	Pallikkathode	Pampady	22.46	13,450
46.	Pampady	Pampady	41.44	35,714
47.	Panachikkad	Pallom	22.74	31,512
48.	Parathode	Kanjirappally	53.53	21,318
49.	Poonjar	Erattupettah	24.16	10,091
50.	Poonjar Thekkekara	Erattupettah	60.86	18,204
51.	Puthuppally	Pallom	22.40	25,317
52.	Ramapuram	Uzhavoor	54.54	27,865
53.	Teekoy	Erattupettah	27.19	9,182
54.	Thalanad	Erattupettah	32.24	8,182
55.	Thalappalam	Erattupettah	22.73	12,709
56.	Thalayazham	Vaikom	22.40	18,705
57.	Thalayolaparambu	Kaduthuruthy	20.63	19,440
58.	Thidanad	Erattupettah	37.19	17,530
59.	Thirumani Venkitapuram	Vaikom	17.03	17,990
60.	Thiruvarpu	Pallom	33.59	25,161
61.	Thrikkodithanam	Madappally	13.31	23,777
62.	Udayanapuram	Vaikom	20.15	22,306
63.	Uzhavoor	Uzhavoor	25.09	15,069
64.	Vakathanam	Madappally	26.48	28,313
65.	Valiakumaramangalam	Erattupettah	33.41	8,300
66.	Vazhappally	Madappally	21.73	25,527
67.	Vazhoor	Vazhoor	24.61	19,208
68.	Vechoor	Vaikom	29.13	14,553
69.	Veliyannur	Uzhavoor	19.49	10,989
70.	Vellavoor	Vazhoor	23.46	14,582
71.	Velloor	Kaduthuruthy	19.29	18,485
72.	Vijayapuram	Pallom	29.69	42,924

LIST OF DEVELOPMENT BLOCKS IN KOTTAYAM DISTRICT

(as on 1.3.1981)

(In alphabetical order)

Development Block/Panchayats	Area in sq.km.	Population
1	2	3
1. Ettumanoor	**146.78**	**172,762**
1. Aimanam	34.35	29,685
2. Arpookkara	24.37	19,150
3. Athirampuzha	19.73	32,416
4. Ettumanoor	28.27	36,601
5. Kumaranelloor	14.06	35,491
6. Neendoor	26.00	19,419
2. Erattupettah	**282.51**	**111,262**
1. Erattupettah	14.24	16.505
2. Melukavu	30.49	10,559
3. Poonjar	24.16	10,091
4. Poonjar Thekkekara	60.86	18,204
5. Teekoy	27.19	9,182
6. Thalanad	32.24	8,182
7. Thalappalam	22.73	12,709
8. Thidanad	37.19	17,530
9. Valiakumaramangalam	33.41	8,300
3. Kaduthuruthy	**187.75**	**146,388**
1. Kaduthuruthy	33.73	29,681
2. Kallara	27.48	12,192
3. Manjoor	28.98	27,645
4. Mulakkulam	28.73	21,819
5. Njeezhoor	28.91	17,126
6. Thalayolaparambu	20.63	19,440
7. Velloor	19.29	18,485
4. Kanjirappally	**342.37**	**170,901**
1. Erumely	82.46	35,945
2. Kanjirappally	52.47	36,546
3. Koottickal	33.82	15,169
4. Manimala	37.42	18,890
5. Mundakkayam	82.67	43,034
6. Parathode	53.53	21,318

Development Blocks/Panchayats	Area in sq.km.	Population
1	2	3
5. LALAM	**173.46**	**94,923**
1. Bharananganam	27.04	15,979
2. Kadanad	40.19	17,419
3. Karoor	36.84	19,377
4. Kozhuvanal	21.13	12,147
5. Meenachil	30.14	15,965
6. Mutholy	18.12	14,036
6. MADAPPALLY	**143.89**	**170,984**
1. Karukachal	21.25	17,721
2. Kurichy	16.22	25,357
3. Madappally	24.02	26,617
4. Paippad	20.88	19,672
5. Thrikkodithanam	13.31	23,777
6. Vakathanam	26.48	28,313
7. Vazhappally	21.73	29,527
7. Pallom	**211.52**	**211,241**
1. Ayarkunnam	30.70	29,282
2. Kumarakom	46.61	20,807
3. Nattakam	25.79	36,238
4. Panachikkad	22.74	31,512
5. Puthuppally	22.40	25,317
6. Thiruvarpu	33.59	25,161
7. Vijayapuram	29.69	42,924
8. Pampady	**166.30**	**108,629**
1. Akalakunnam	34.84	18,778
2. Elikkulam	40.14	20,684
3. Kooroppada	27.42	20,003
4. Pallikkathode	22.46	13,450
5. Pampady	41.44	35,714
9. Uzhavoor	**220.96**	**137,966**
1. Elackad	37.58	16,664
2. Kadaplamattom	12.98	12,404
3. Kanakari	23.23	19,374
4. Kidangoor	25.12	19,268
5. Kuravilangad	22.93	16,333
6. Ramapuram	54.54	27,865
7. Uzhavoor	25.09	15,069
8. Veliyannoor	19.49	10,989

Development Blocks/Panchayats	Area in sq.km.	Population
1	2	3
10. Vaikom	**122.82**	**110,116**
1. Chempu	18.42	17,444
2. Maravanthuruthu	15.69	19,118
3. Thalayazham	22.40	18,705
4. Thirumani Venkitapuram(T.V. Puram)	17.03	17,990
5. Udayanapuram	20.15	22,306
6. Vechoor	29.13	14,553
11. Vazhoor	**143.39**	**103,162**
1. Chirakkadavu	38.81	30,028
2. Kangazha	31.19	19,626
3. Nedumkunnam	25.32	19,718
4. Vazhoor	24.61	19,208
5. Vellavoor	23.46	14,582

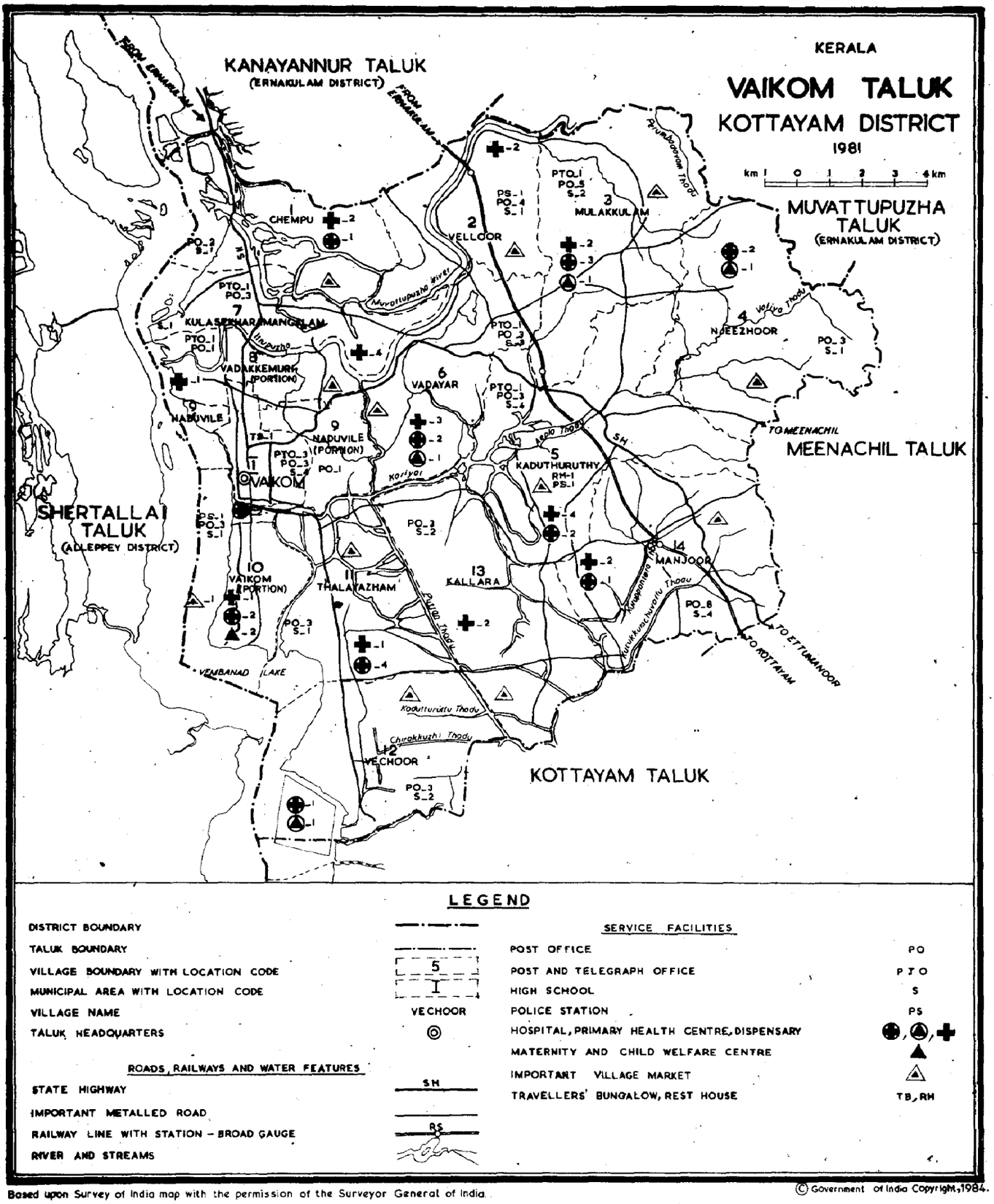
VAIKOM TALUK

106/113/89—2A

LIST OF VILLAGES AND TOWNS IN VAIKOM TALUK, 1981

(in alphabetical order)

Sl. No.	Village/Town	Code	Area in sq.km.	Population
1	2	3	4	5
	Village			
1.	Chempu	1	18.42	17,444
2.	Kaduthuruthy	5	33.73	29,681
3.	Kallara	13	27.48	12,192
4.	Kulasekharamangalam	7	15.69	19,118
5.	Manjoor	14	28.98	27,645
6.	Mulakkulam	3	28.73	21,819
7.	Naduvil (Portion)	9	9.08	7,314
8.	Njeezhoor	4	28.91	17,126
9.	Thalayazham	11	22.40	18,705
10.	Vadakkemuri (portion)	8	11.07	14,992
11.	Vadayar	6	20.63	19,440
12.	Vaikom (portion)	10	17.03	17,990
13.	Vechoor	12	29.13	14,553
14.	Velloor	2	19.29	18,485
	Town			
	Vaikom (M)	I	8.73	21,097



LEGEND

DISTRICT BOUNDARY	
TALUK BOUNDARY	
VILLAGE BOUNDARY WITH LOCATION CODE	5
MUNICIPAL AREA WITH LOCATION CODE	I
VILLAGE NAME	VECHOOR
TALUK HEADQUARTERS	◎

ROADS, RAILWAYS AND WATER FEATURES

STATE HIGHWAY	SH
IMPORTANT METALLED ROAD	
RAILWAY LINE WITH STATION – BROAD GAUGE	RS
RIVER AND STREAMS	

SERVICE FACILITIES

POST OFFICE	PO
POST AND TELEGRAPH OFFICE	PTO
HIGH SCHOOL	S
POLICE STATION	PS
HOSPITAL, PRIMARY HEALTH CENTRE, DISPENSARY	●, ▲, ✚
MATERNITY AND CHILD WELFARE CENTRE	▲
IMPORTANT VILLAGE MARKET	△
TRAVELLERS' BUNGALOW, REST HOUSE	TB, RH

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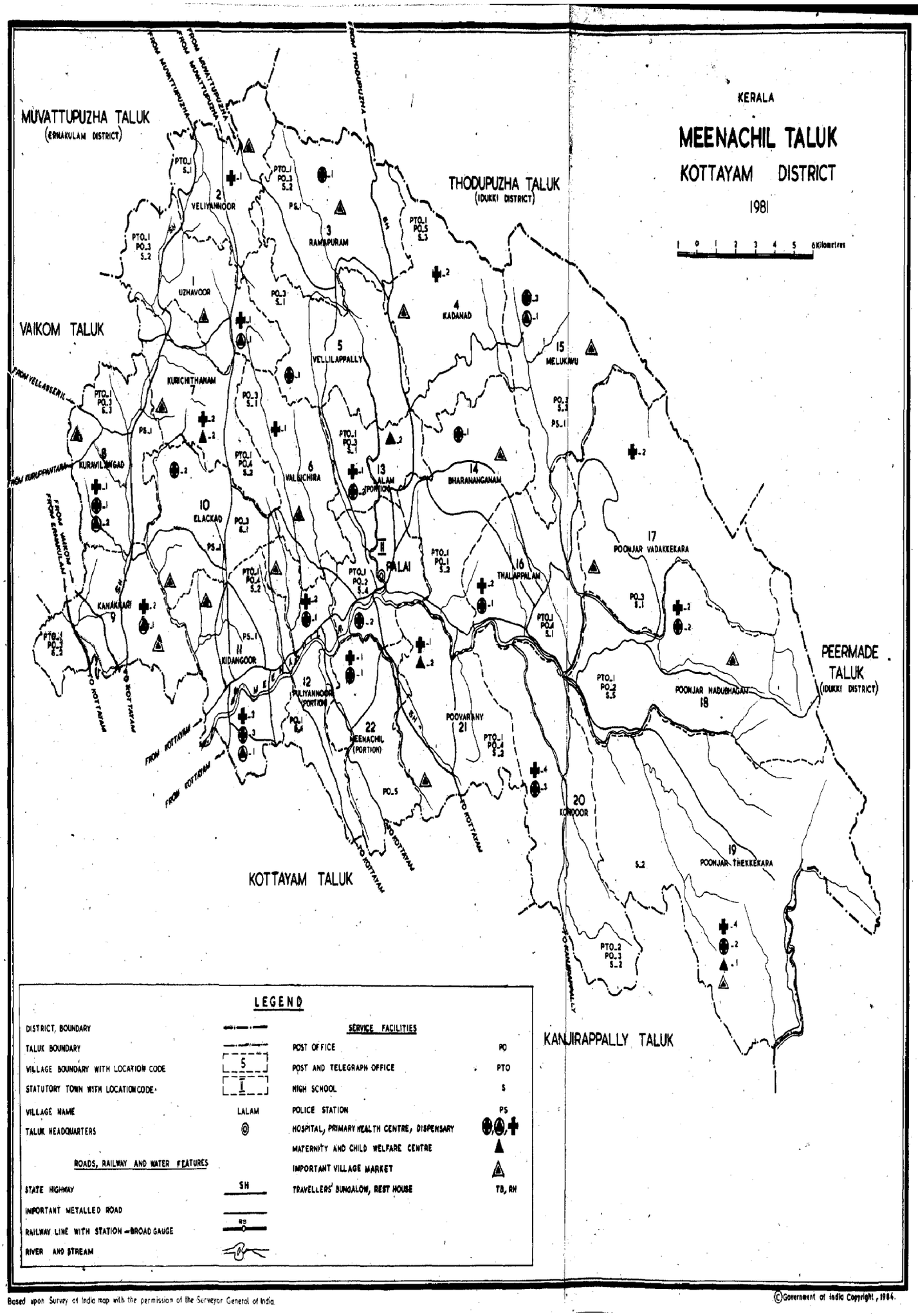
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MEENACHIL TALUK

LIST OF VILLAGES AND TOWNS IN MEENACHIL TALUK, 1981

(in alphabetical order)

Sl. No.	Village/Town	Code	Area in sq.km.	Population
1	2	3	4	5
	Village			
1.	Bharananganam	14	31.44	17,307
2.	Elackad	10	22.94	12,673
3.	Kadanad	4	31.64	13,925
4.	Kanakkari	9	23.23	19,374
5.	Kidangoor	11	29.84	23,015
6.	Kondoor	20	43.86	23,113
7.	Kuravilangad	8	22.93	16,333
8.	Kurichithanam	7	22.90	12,648
9.	Lalam(portion)	13	14.63	7,468
10.	Meenachil (portion)	22	21.74	13,116
11.	Melukavu	15	37.57	11,574
12.	Poonjar Nadubhagom	18	53.19	24,039
13.	Poonjar Thekkekara	19	90.92	29,562
14.	Poonjar Vadakkekara	17	52.92	12,503
15.	Poovarany,	21	28,31	15,230
16.	Puliyannoor (portion)	12	19.34	13,796
17.	Ramapuram	3	33.28	16,020
18.	Thalappalam	16	29.47	18,077
19.	Uzhavoor	1	25.09	15,069
20.	Vallichira	6	22.21	11,909
21.	Veliyannoor	2	19.49	10,989
22.	Vellilappally	5	29.81	15,339
	Town			
	Palai (M)	II	15.93	21,624



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KOTTAYAM TALUK

LIST OF VILLAGES AND TOWNS IN KOTTAYAM TALUK, 1981

(in alphabetical order)

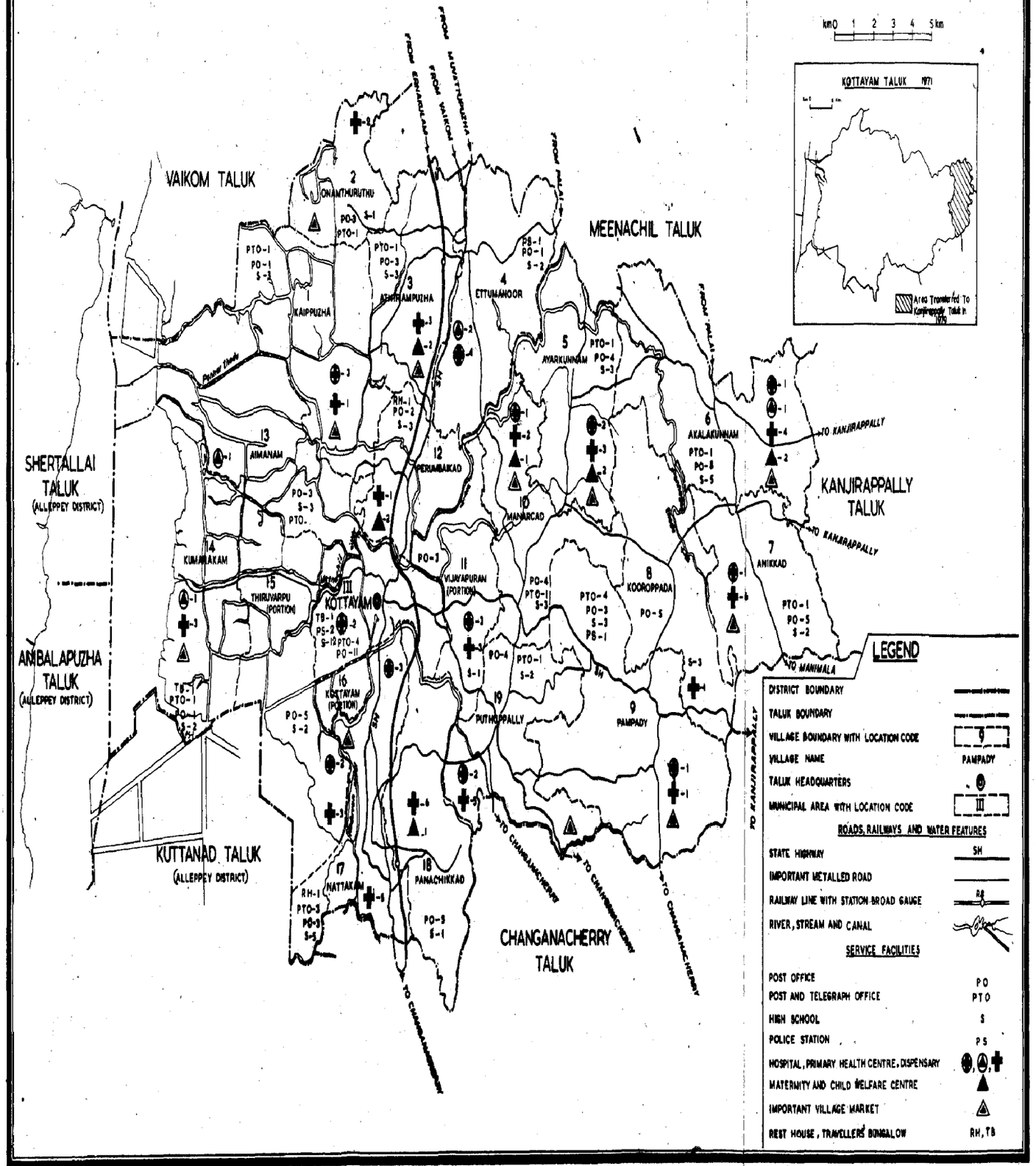
Sl. No.	Village/Town	Code	Area in sq.km.	Population
1	2	3	4	5
	Village			
1.	Aimanam	13	29.30	29,685
2.	Akalakunnam	6	35.00	19,082
3.	Anikkad	7	22.18	13,083
4.	Athirampuzha	3	20-73	33,650
5.	Ayarkunnam	5	23.26	21,354
6.	Ettumanoor	4	27.27	35,367
7.	Kaipuzha	1	37.60	26,092
8.	Kooroppada	8	27.26	19,818
9.	Kottayam (portion)	16	3.40	1,418
10.	Kumarakam	14	51.66	20,807
11.	Kanarcad	10	22.29	27,324
12.	Nattakam	17	22.33	34,799
13.	Onamthuruthu	2	12.87	12,477
14.	Pampady	9	41.60	35,899
15.	Panachikkad	18	22.74	31,512
16.	Perumbaikad	12	14.04	35,308
17.	Puthuppally	19	22.40	25,317
18.	Thiruvarpu (portion)	15	33.65	25,182
19.	Vijayapuram (portion)	11	14.86	23,711
	Town			
	Kottayam (M)	III	15.55	64,431

KERALA

KOTTAYAM TALUK

KOTTAYAM DISTRICT

1981



LEGEND

DISTRICT BOUNDARY	
TALUK BOUNDARY	
VILLAGE BOUNDARY WITH LOCATION CODE	9
VILLAGE NAME	PAMPADY
TALUK HEADQUARTERS	
MUNICIPAL AREA WITH LOCATION CODE	III

ROADS, RAILWAYS AND WATER FEATURES

STATE HIGHWAY	SH
IMPORTANT METALLED ROAD	
RAILWAY LINE WITH STATION BROAD GAUGE	RS
RIVER, STREAM AND CANAL	

SERVICE FACILITIES

POST OFFICE	PO
POST AND TELEGRAPH OFFICE	PTO
HIGH SCHOOL	S
POLICE STATION	PS
HOSPITAL, PRIMARY HEALTH CENTRE, DISPENSARY	
MATERNITY AND CHILD WELFARE CENTRE	
IMPORTANT VILLAGE MARKET	
REST HOUSE, TRAVELLERS' BUNGALOW	RH, TB

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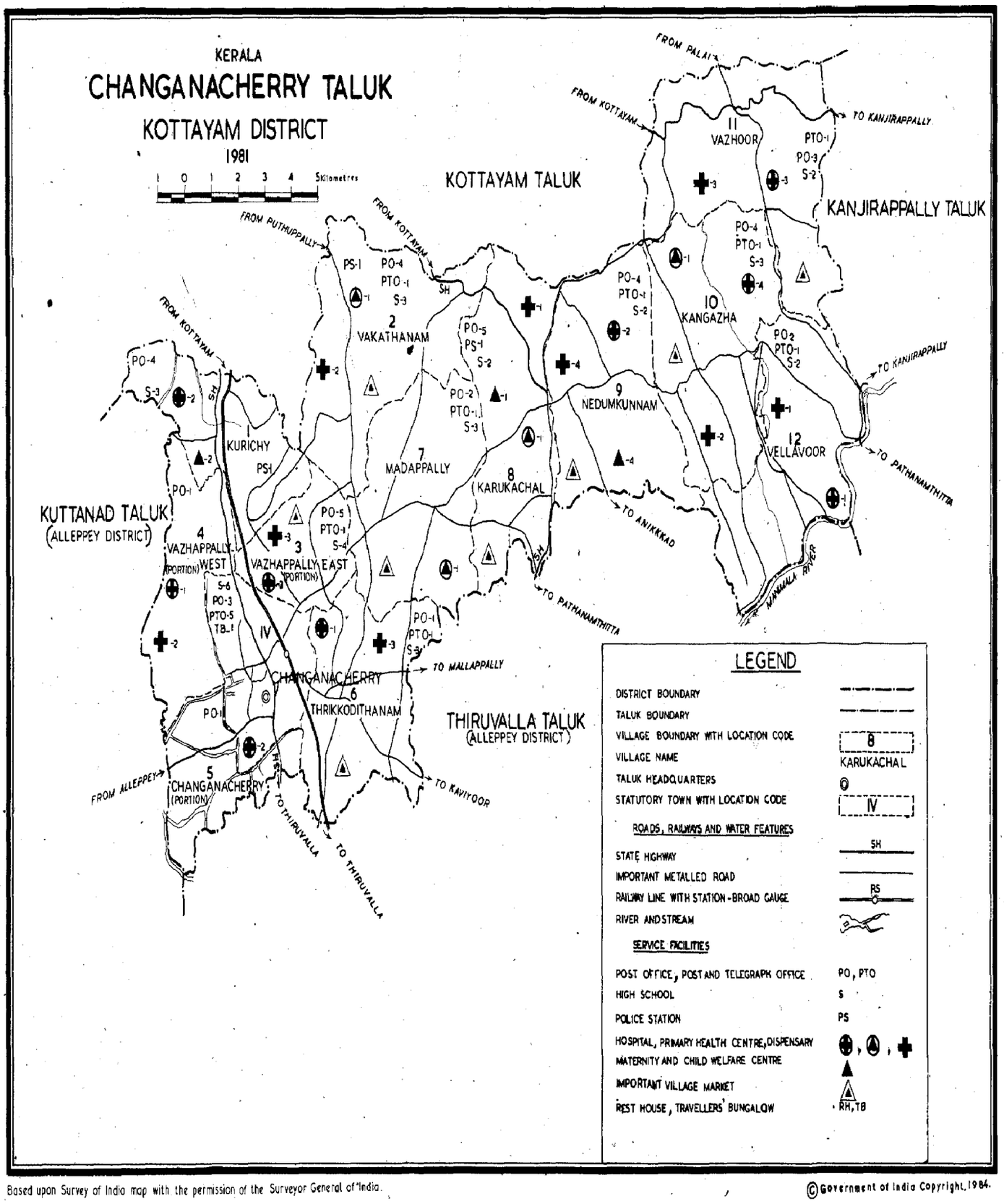
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CHANGANACHERRY TALUK

LIST OF VILLAGES AND TOWNS IN CHANGANACHERRY TALUK, 1981

(in alphabetical order)

Sl. No.	Village/Town	Code	Area in sq.km.	Population
1	2	3	4	5
	Village			
1.	Changanacherry (portion)	5	13.89	4,546
2.	Kangazha	10	27.19	19,063
3.	Karukachal	8	21.25	17,721
4.	Kurichy	1	16.22	25,357
5.	Madappally	7	24.02	26,617
6.	Nedumkunnam	9	25.32	19,718
7.	Thrikkodithanam	6	20.30	38,903
8.	Vakathanam	2	26.48	28,313
9.	Vazhappally East (portion)	3	11.04	19,313
10.	Vazhappally West (portion)	4	10.69	10,214
11.	Vazhoor	11	28.61	19,771
12.	Vellavoor	12	23.46	14,582
	Town			
	Changanacherry (M)	IV	13.50	51,955



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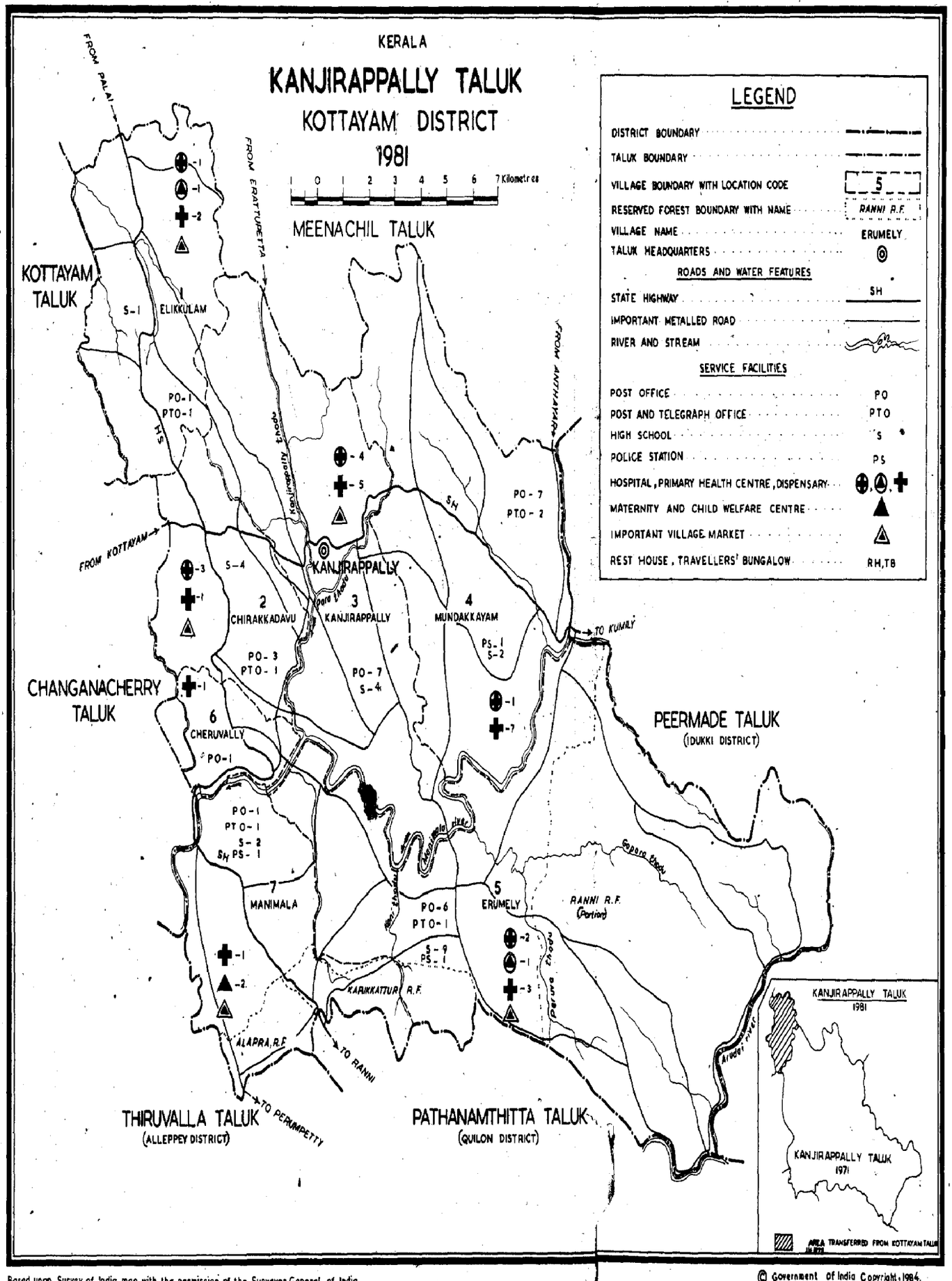
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KANJIRAPPALLY TALUK

LIST OF VILLAGES AND TOWNS IN KANJIRAPPALLY TALUK, 1981

(in alphabetical order)

Sl. No.	Village/Town	Code	Area in sq. km.	Population
1	2	3	4	5
	VILLAGE			
1.	Cheruvally	6	11.20	5,307
2.	Chirakkadavu	2	27.61	24,221
3.	Elikkulam	1	40.26	20,747
4.	Erumely	5	137.06	65,593
5.	Kanjirappally	3	65.27	41,594
6.	Manimala	7	37.42	18,890
7.	Mundakkayam	4	72.75	35,891
	Town			
	Nil			



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ANALYTICAL NOTE

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Introduction to the district	14
Analysis of data	28

ANALYTICAL NOTE

GENERAL

Evolution and scope of the District Census Handbook

The District Census Handbook was introduced for the first time in the 1951 census. The lay-out of the volume comprised of a short account of the district and the people, important census tables, rural statistics and urban statistics separately covering details of area, houses, population, number of literates, distribution of livelihood classes, the number of institutions; and general information on amenities etc. in respect of each village. The data for the area forming part of the present Kerala State were included in the District Census Handbooks of South Kanara and Malabar of Madras State and in the District Census Handbooks for the districts of Trichur, Kottayam, Quilon and Trivandrum of the erstwhile Travancore-Cochin State.

2. A detailed procedure was adopted for the preparation of the District Census Handbooks in the 1961 census. The District Census Handbook was divided into three parts viz. Part-A dealing with the general description of the district, progress made during the last decade, review of population, literacy, employment, unemployment, household economic data and gazetteer; Part-B covering census tables; and part-C consisting of Village and Town Directory showing the amenities, Primary Census Abstract (PCA) and the number of industrial establishments according to type. At the time of the 1961 census, there were 9 districts in the state viz. Cannanore, Kozhikode, Palghat, Trichur, Ernakulam, Kottayam, Alleppey, Quilon and Trivandrum and for each district a separate volume was published.

3. In the 1971 census, the content of District Census Handbook was modified. It comprised of three parts--Part-A comprising of the Town and Village Directory, Part-B Village and Town Primary Census Abstract and Part-C Census tables. Of these, Parts A and B were combined and published as one volume and Part-C as another volume. The presentation of Panchayat and Community Development Block PCA was a special feature of the DCH of 1971. There were 10 districts (Cannanore, Kozhikode, Malappuram, Palghat, Trichur, Ernakulam, Kottayam, Alleppey, Quilon and Trivandrum) at the time of the 1971 census (ie. 1st April 1971). On 26th January 1972, a new district, Idukki, was formed carving out portions of Ernakulam and Kottayam districts. To cater the needs of the data users, a special volume on Idukki was also published subsequently.

4. In the 1981 census, the District Census Handbook for each district is brought out in one volume comprised of two parts-- Part- A Village and Town Directory and Part-B Primary Census Abstract. At the outset, an analytical note is given which depicts a general background on the district and the analytical results on the statements and tables included in the volume. It is hoped to serve as a useful reference book for administrators, planners and scholars.

Village Directory

5. The Village Directory included in this volume gives the amenities available in each village in respect of educational, medical, drinking water, markets, power supply, post and telegraph, communications, approach to villages, places of archaeological and religious interest and distribution of land use area. A consolidated abstract of all these amenities for each taluk is presented as an Appendix in Section I. Land utilisation data in respect of census towns(villages), list of villages where no amenities are available and taluk-wise list of villages according to the proportion of SC/ST population by ranges are the other appendices included in Section I.

6. The amenities available in the rural areas of the district are presented in the Village Directory. If an amenity is not available in the referent village, the distance, in broad ranges, from the nearest place where the amenity is available is given. The re-structuring of the formats for the 1981 District Census Handbook is intended to incorporate more data on infrastructural aspects in relation to amenities useful for rural planning. Some new items of information such as adult literacy centres, primary health sub-centres etc. have been added in the present volume as compared to 1971.

Town Directory

7. The Town Directory data are presented in six statements in which the towns are arranged in alphabetical order within the district. These statements include status of towns (ie. corporation, municipal, cantonment, township, non-municipal), population for the period 1901 to 1981, physical aspects, location, municipal finance, civic and other amenities, educational, medical, recreational and cultural facilities and trade, commerce, industry and banking etc.

8. Part-B consists of the Primary Census Abstract (PCA). PCA comprises of basic population data (ie. population, number of SC and ST, literates, workers and their categories and non-workers) upto the level of desom for rural areas and wards for census towns. Another salient feature of the 1981 census is the introduction of an additional PCA on Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes. In addition, the Community Development Block and Panchayat PCA are also presented in the DCH volumes of Kerala.

Census Concepts

RURAL-URBAN AREAS

9. The classification of rural and urban areas adopted in census is as follows. Urban areas comprise of statutory towns and non-municipal towns (census towns). It may, however, be noted that panchayats include non-municipal towns also. The concepts of urban and rural adopted in the 1981 census are given below:

URBAN

(i) Statutory towns--all places with local authority like corporations, municipalities, cantonments, notified town areas etc. irrespective of whether they satisfy the criterion laid down under item (ii) below:

(ii) Census towns-- all other places which satisfy the following criteria:

(a) A minimum population of 5,000;

(b) A density of population of at least 400 per sq.km. (1000 per sq.mile) and

(c) At least 75 per cent of the male working population engaged in non-agricultural pursuits

10. Accordingly, in the 1981 census in Kerala, all statutory towns were treated as towns irrespective of whether they satisfied the three-fold criteria or not. The criteria were then strictly applied to all revenue villages based on the 1971 census data and all villages which satisfied the criteria were treated as Census Towns. Census Towns (Non-Municipal Towns) are places treated as towns only for the purpose of Census. In the present census, industrial category III comprising of activities like fishing, livestock, hunting, plantations and orchards etc. was treated as allied agricultural activity and was not treated as

a non-agricultural occupation for the purpose of the third criterion mentioned above. Thus, the third criterion was calculated with reference to the figures for working categories IV to IX given in the Primary Census Abstract of the 1971 Census.

RURAL

11. It is rather difficult to give a precise definition for rural area. The urban areas were defined in each census and all the residuary portion is treated as rural. Since varying definitions were followed for urban areas in each census, the composition of rural areas also varied from census to census.

URBAN AGGLOMERATION

12. The concept of urban agglomerations adopted for the first time in the 1971 census was an improvement of the concept of town group adopted in the 1961 census. The same urban agglomeration concept has been continued in the 1981 census. An Urban Agglomeration is a continuous urban spread consisting of a town and its adjoining urban outgrowths or two or more physically contiguous towns together with continuous well-recognized urban outgrowths, if any, of such towns. For example, around a core city or statutory town there might have come up sizable and well-established urban appendages like railway colonies, university campuses, ports, military camps etc. which are part of a continuous urban spread though outside the statutory limits of the core city or town. While such outgrowths will fall in the adjoining revenue village, it will not be realistic to treat such urban outgrowths as rural units. At the same time, each such individual area by itself may not satisfy the minimum population limit to qualify to be treated as an independent urban unit. Such areas deserve to be reckoned along with the core town and the continuous urban spread including the core town and such urban outgrowths are treated as an urban agglomeration. The constituents of an urban agglomeration should satisfy the conditions of urbanisation, contiguity and viability. These are the general principles based on which urban agglomerations are formed.

13. The following are the possible different situations in which urban agglomerations would be constituted.

(i) A city or town with a continuous growth which is outside the statutory town limits but coming within the boundaries of the adjoining village or villages.

(ii) Two or more adjoining towns with their outgrowths

(iii) A city and one or more adjoining towns with their outgrowths all of which form a continuous spread

14. The area constituting an urban agglomeration may keep on changing from census to census depending upon the changing boundaries of the statutorily notified main urban unit as well as the extent of other urban outgrowths. However, only those which are actually contiguous are treated as part of an agglomeration and not areas which are not contiguous now but which are expected to form a continuous urban spread some time in the future. The intention in delineating the urban agglomeration is to take into account the present urban spread only (The potentiality of development of urban growth in the next decade or two is covered separately under the concept of Standard Urban Area)

15. Urban Agglomerations were formed for the first time in Kerala in the 1981 census. However, in Kottayam district there is no urban agglomeration.

STANDARD URBAN AREA

16. Another concept developed in the 1971 census for tabulation of census data was that of the standard urban area. The essential requirements of a Standard Urban Area are:

(i) it should have a core town of a minimum population size of 50,000;

(ii) the contiguous areas made up of other urban as well as rural administrative units should have close mutual socio-economic links with the core town, and

(iii) the probabilities are that this entire area will get fully urbanized in a period of two to three decades.

The intention was if data for the standard urban area were to be made available upto 1991, it is likely to yield much more reliable and meaningful picture to study urbanization around large urban nucleii. In the 1971 census, 13 standard urban areas were formed in the state. Two of them viz. Changanacherry and Kottayam are in this district. Details of SUA are available in Part II-A--General Population Tables.

CENSUS HOUSE

17. A census house is a building or part of a building having a separate main entrance from the road or common courtyard or staircase etc., used or recognised as a separate unit. It may be occupied or vacant. It may be used for a residential or non-residential purpose or both.

HOUSEHOLD

18. A household is a group of persons who commonly live together and would take their meals from a common kitchen unless the exigencies of work prevented any of them from doing so. There may be a household of persons related by blood or a household of unrelated persons or having a mix of both. Examples of unrelated households are boarding houses, messes, hostels, residential hotels, rescue homes, jails, ashrams etc. These are called 'Institutional households'. There may be one member households, 2 member households or multi-member households. For census purposes, each one of these types is regarded as a 'household'.

Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes

19. The 1956 order was amended by the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes Orders (Amendment) Act 1976 (No.108 of 1976) and it was this revised list which was adopted in the 1981 census. The revised list is given below:

Scheduled Castes

1. Adi Andhra (ആദി ആന്ധ്ര)
2. Adi Dravida (ആദി ദ്രാവിഡ)
3. Adi Karnataka (ആദി കർണ്ണാടക)
4. Ajila (അജില)
5. Arunthathiyar (അരുന്ധതിയാർ)
6. Ayyanavar (അയ്യനവർ)
7. Baira (ബൈറാ)
8. Bakuda (ബകൂഡ)
9. Bandi (ബാൻധി)
10. Bathada (ബതട)
11. Bellara (ബല്ലാറ)
12. Bharatar (ഭരതർ)
13. Boyan (ബോയൻ) (excluding the areas comprising the Malabar district as specified by sub-section(2) of Section 5 of the States Reorganisation Act, 1956 (37 of 1956)
14. Chakkiliyan (ചക്കിലിയൻ)
15. Chamar, Muchi (ചാമർ, മുച്ചി)
16. Chandala (ചണ്ഡാല)
17. Cheruman (ചെറുമൻ)
18. Domban (ഡോംബൻ)
19. Gavara (ഗവറ)
20. Godagali (ഗൊഡഗാളി)
21. Godda (ഗൊഡ്ഡാ)
22. Gosangi (ഗോസാംഗി)
23. Hasla (ഹഡ്ല)
24. Holeya (ഹൊളയ)
25. Kadaiyan (കടൈയൻ)
26. Kakkalan (കക്കാലൻ)
27. Kalladi (കല്ലാടി)
28. Kanakkan, Padanna (കണക്കൻ, പടന്ന)
29. Karimpalan (കരിംപാലൻ)
30. Kavara (കാവറ)
31. Koosa (കൂസ)
32. Kootan, Koodan (കൂടൻ, കൂഡൻ)
33. Kudumban (കുടുംബൻ)
34. Kuravan, Sidhanar (കുറവൻ, സിദ്ധനർ)
35. Maila (മൈല)
36. Malayan (മലയൻ) (in the areas comprising the Malabar district as specified by sub-section(2) of Section 5 of the States Reorganisation Act, 1956 (37 of 1956)
37. Mannan (മണ്ണാൻ)
38. Mavilan (മാവിലൻ)
39. Moger (മൊഗർ)
40. Mundala (മുണ്ടാല)

41. Nalkeyava (നാൽകേയവ)
42. Nalkadaya (നൽക്കടയ)
43. Nayádi (നായാടി)
44. Padannan (പടന്നൻ)
45. Pallan (പള്ളൻ)
46. Palluvan (പള്ളുവൻ)
47. Pambada (പംബാട)
48. Panan (പാണൻ)
49. Panchama (പഞ്ചമ)
50. Paraiyan, Parayan, Sambavar (പ്രൈയൻ, പറയൻ, സാംബവർ)
51. Paravan (പരവൻ)
52. Pathiyan (പതിയാൻ)
53. Perumannan (പെരുമണ്ണാൻ)
54. Pulayan, Cheramar (പുലയൻ, ചേരമർ)
55. Pulaya Vettuvan (പുലയ വേട്ടുവൻ)
56. Puthirai Vannan (പുതിരൈ വണ്ണാൻ)
57. Raneyar (റനെയർ)
58. Samagara (സമഗാര)
59. Samban (സാംബൻ)
60. Semman (സെമ്മാൻ)
61. Thandan (തണ്ടാൻ)
62. Thoti (തോട്ടി)
63. Vallon (വള്ളോൻ)
64. Valluvan (വള്ളുവൻ)
65. Vannan (വണ്ണാൻ)
66. Velan (വേലൻ)
67. Vetan (വേടൻ)
68. Vettuvan (വേട്ടുവൻ)

Scheduled Tribes

1. Adiyan (അടിയാൻ)
2. Arandan (അരണ്ടൻ)
3. Eravillan (ഇരവാലൻ)
4. Hill Pulaya (ഹിൽപുലയൻ)
5. Irular, Irulan (ഇരുളർ, ഇരുളൻ)
6. Kadar (കാടർ)
7. Kammara (കമ്മാറ) (in the areas comprising the Malabar district as specified by sub-section(2) of Section 5 of the States Reorganisation Act, 1956 (37 of 1956)
8. Kanikaran, Kanikkar (കാണിക്കാരൻ, കാണിക്കാൻ)
9. Kattunayakan (കാട്ടുനായിക്കൻ)
10. Kochu Velan (കൊച്ചുവേലൻ)
11. Konda kapus (കൊണ്ടകപ്പൂസ്)
12. Kondareddis (കൊണ്ടറെഡ്ഡി)
13. Koraga (കൊരഗ)
14. Kota (കൊടാ)
15. Kudiya, Melakudi (കുടിയ, മേലക്കുടി)
16. Kurichiyan (കുറുച്ചിയൻ)
17. Kurumans (കുറുമൻ)
18. Kurumbas (കുറുംബൻ)
19. Maha Malasar (മഹാമലസർ)
20. Malai Arayan (മല അരയൻ)
21. Malai Pandaram (മലപണ്ടാരം)
22. Malai Vedan (മലവേടൻ)
23. Malakkuravan (മലക്കുറവൻ)
24. Malasar (മലസർ)
25. Malayan (മലയൻ) (excluding the areas comprising the Malabar district as specified by sub-section(2) of Section 5 of the States Reorganisation Act, 1956 (37 of 1956)
26. Malayarayar (മല അരയർ)
27. Mannan (മന്നാൻ)
28. Marati (മറാട്ടി) (in Hosdurg and Kasaragod taluks of Cannanore district)
29. Muthuvan, Mudugar, Muduvan (മുതുവാൻ, മുഡുഗൻ, മുഡുവൻ)
30. Palleyan (പള്ളെയൻ)
31. Palliyan (പള്ളിയൻ)
32. Palliyar (പള്ളിയാർ)
33. Paniyan (പണിയൻ)
34. Ulladan (ഉള്ളാടൻ)
35. Uraly (ഉരാളി)

20. Substantial changes have occurred in the 1981 list as compared to 1971 list by way of addition of new castes/tribes which satisfy the prescribed criteria, deletion of certain castes/tribes which do not satisfy the criteria, transfer from the caste list to the tribe list and vice versa removal of area restrictions etc. The following are the changes between the lists adopted in the 1971 census and 1981 census.

(i) 7Scheduled Castes (Boyan, Chakkiliyan, Kuravan or Sidhanar, Nayadi, Pallan, Paraiyan or Parayan or Sambavar and Valluvan) and 6 Scheduled Tribes (Irular or Irulan, Kadar, Kammara, Malayan, Marati and Muthuvan or Mudugar or Muduvan) have no change in the areal restrictions from 1971 to 1981 while the remaining 61 Scheduled Castes and 29 Scheduled Tribes have undergone changes in areal jurisdiction as per the revised list.

(ii) In the lists of SC and ST adopted in the 1971 census, 'Ulladan' was a Scheduled Caste and 'Ulladan (Hill dwellers)' was a Scheduled Tribe. As per the revised list, Ulladan has been deleted from the SC list and the name of the tribe 'Ulladan (Hill dwellers)' has been changed as 'Ulladan'.

(iii) Uraly was a Scheduled Caste as well as a Scheduled Tribe in 1971. But Uraly has now been deleted from the list of SC and retained only under ST.

(iv) 2 Scheduled Tribes viz. Malayekandi and Vishavan which had no population in 1971 have now been deleted from the list of ST.

(v) While 'Pulayans' came under both SC and ST in 1971, they no longer come under ST as per the 1976 revised list and are only SC.

21. On a comparison of the figures of SC and ST for 1971 with those of 1981, it canbe seen that the deletion of Pulayan from the list of Scheduled Tribes and the removal of the area restriction for Pulayan under SC have resulted in a substantial fall in the ST population and increase in the SC population in the state, especially in the erstwhile Malabar region.

Literacy

22. A person who can both read and write with understanding in any language was taken as a literate. A person could merely read but could not write was not a literate. It was also not necessary that a person who was a literate should have received any formal education or should have passed any minimum educational standard. All children below the age of 4 years or less were treated as illiterates, even if they are school-going children and might have picked up reading and writing a few odd words.

Economic questions in the 1981 census

(a) Questions in the Individual Slip (Universal)

23. Following are the economic questions in the Individual Slip (Universal) which were canvassed in all areas and filled up for all individuals at the time of the 1981 census.

Q. 14A. Worked any time at all last year?

Yes
No (H/ST/R/D/B/I/O)

Q.14B. If yes in 14A, did you work for major part of last year?

Yes (1) / No (2)

Q. 15A. Main activity last year?

Yes in 14B (C/AL/HHI/OW)
No in 14B (H/ST/D/R/B/I/O)

If HHI/OW in 15A

(i) Name of establishment
(ii) Description of work
(iii) Nature of industry, trade or service
(iv) Class of worker

Q. 15B. 14B Yes--Any other work any time last year?

Yes (C/AL/HHI/OW) No
14B No-- Work done any time last year? (C/AL/HHI/OW)

If HHI/OW in 15B

(i) Name of establishment
(ii) Description of work
(iii) Nature of industry, trade or service
(iv) Class of worker

Q.16. If No in 14A or 14B, seeking/available for work?

Yes (1) / No (2)

(b) Questions and their implications

24. The first question 14A in 1981 is intended to divide the population into two basis strems based on a liberal definition of work. Work was defined as participation in any economically productive activity. Such participation may be physical or mental in nature. Work involved not only actual work but also effective supervision of work. The reference period was the preceding one year. Question 14A was intended to find out whether a person had done any work at all during the last year or whether he did not work at all and if it was the latter, how the person spent his time as a non-worker. The question was expected to net all workers irrespective of the quantum of their

contribution to economic activity. In other words, full-time workers, part-time workers and marginal workers were netted by this question. This question also gave the number of persons who belong to the non-worker category of H(Household duties), ST(Students), D(Dependents), R(Retired or rentier persons), B(Begars, vagrants etc.), I(Inmates of institutions) and O(Other non-workers) recorded in Question 14A, to ascertain whether the person had worked for the major part of the year. All persons who had worked for 183 days or six months or more were treated as having worked for the major part of the year. Question 15A was intended to elicit information on the details of the main activity (working or non-working) in which he was engaged during the major part of the year. In Q.15B, details of secondary work, if any, for workers (Yes in 14B) and marginal work for all persons did not work for the major part (No in 14B) were collected. Q.16 ie. 'seeking work or available for work' was asked of all persons who had no work at all for the entire year (No in Q.14A) and no work during major part of the year (No in14B). In order of the questions was designed after a pilot study (in 1978) and two pretests (in 1978 and 1979), the intention being to net all full-time workers, marginal workers, persons having secondary work and persons seeking or available for work.

Main workers, marginal workers and non-workers

25. The concepts of main workers, marginal workers and non-workers are briefly indicated below:

(i) Main workers: The main workers are those who have worked for major part of the year preceding the enumeration. In other words, those for whom the answer would have been 'yes' in Q.14A and 'yes(1) in Q.14B of the Individual Slip (Universal) are categorised as main workers. Workers are further divided into cultivators, agricultural labourers, those engaged in household industry and other workers based on the information available in Q.15A.

(ii) Marginal workers: Marginal workers are those who have worked any time at all in the year preceding the enumeration but have not worked for the major part of the year. In other words marginal workers would be those for whom the entry in Q.14A of the Individual Slip (Universal) is 'yes' and the entry in Q.14B of the slip is 'No(2)'. The type of the work in which the marginal workers were engaged is collected through Q.15B of the Individual Slip (Universal) but at this stage data on such marginal workers have not been generated.

(iii) Non-workers: Non-workers are those for whom the answer is 'No' in Q.14A of the Individual Slip (Universal). They are persons who have not worked any time at all in the year preceding the enumeration period.

(iv) Work-Participation Rate: The term 'work-participation rate' used in this census refers tothe proportion of workers to total population and not the proportion of the labour force to total population, though the latter is often the conventional usage. This distinction has to be noted while referring to the figures given in this volume. Again, as per the definitions of main workers, marginal workers and non-workers, these are exclusive categories and hence if the number under the 3 categories are added together one will arrive at the total population itself.

(c) Relationship with the industrial categories adopted in the 1981 and 1971 census

26. The correspondence of the respective categories of workers in the 1981 and 1971 censuses for the presentation of PCA in the 1971 census are given below:

1981 Census	Related industrial category adopted in the 1971 Census	
Cultivator (C)	Category	I
Agricultural Labourer (AL)	"	II
Household Industry (HHI)	"	V(a)
Other Workers (OW)	"	III, IV, V(b) and VI to IX

INTRODUCTION TO THE DISTRICT

27. Kottayam district has acquired its name from the Kottayam town which is the headquarters of the district. Its name considered as a corruption of the work 'Kottayakam' meaning 'interior of a fort'. The place where the modern town of Kottayam has come up is believed to be once the seat of the Murinjanad Rajas and later the Thekkumkur Rajas. The remains of certain fortifications and palaces have been found here which indiates that the place was once the interior of a fort.

28. Kottayam district lies between 9° 15' and 10° 21' north latitude and 76° 22' and 77° 25' east longitude. It is bounded by Ernakulam district on the north, Idukki on the east, Quilon and Alleppey on the south and Alleppey district on the west.

Brief history of the district

29. It is believed that in ancient past the coastline of Kerala passed through the present Kottayam district. Marine fossils including coral reefs found at Vazhappilly are considered to indicate that a large portion of the Changanacherry, Kottayam and Vaikom taluks bordering on the Vembanad lake was once submerged under water. Vaikom and Kaduthuruthy are often mentioned to have the meaning 'New land' and 'Sea island' to further substantiate the above belief. In any case, there is a possibility that the area in question was once an extensive swamp with sand banks and mud banks at various places. It is possible that large quantities of sand and salt brought down by rivers formed huge deltas jutting into the sea. The fertility of these lands might have attracted people to these lands and they might have settled here cultivating paddy and other crops.

30. There are indications that the areas coming under Kottayam district had played an important role in the international trade of ancient Kerala, the main items of export being ivory, teak wood, sandal wood, apes and peacocks. Some people believe that 'Perumthurai' mentioned in ancient Tamil literature, is nothing but the present Vaikom. Similarly some of the places like Barace (Bacare), Adarima, Semne mentioned in the works of classical writers like Plinny and Ptolemy have been identified by scholars as Vaikom (Vayaskara landing place), Athirampuzha and Chempur respectively. All these are the indications of the antiquity of the land.

31. In the Sangam age comprising the first five centuries of the Christian Era, Kottayam was part of geographical division of land called Kuttanad. Nammalvar who lived in the 9th century AD had praised the

Vishnu temple of Thrikkodithanam. By this time, the Aryan immigrants had come from the north and set up their Gramams in select areas of the district. Ettumanoor, Nettasseri, Kumaranelloor, Katamuri, Kidangoor etc. were among such Brahmin villages set up by these immigrants. Christianity also had a firm foothold in the district by that time. There are several churches in the district which trace their origin to the early centuries of christian era.

32. The Kulasekhara empire had several subordinate divisions called 'Nadus' which were ruled by feudatory chiefs appointed by the emperor at Mahodayapuram. It is believed that the present Kottayam district was included in these days in three such administrative divisions called Nantuzhainad, Murinjanad and Vempolinad. Changanacherry and Kanjirappally taluks were formed part of Nantuzhainad, Meenachil taluk falling under Nantuzhainad and Vempolinad, Vaikom taluk under Vempolinad and Kottayam-Ettumanoor area under Murinjanad. Vempolinad was referred to as 'Bimbalidasa' in Sanskrit literature. Vembanad Kayal is said to derive its name from Vempolinad.

33. By about 1100 A.D., the kingdom of Vempolinad split itself into the kingdoms of Thekkumkur and Vadakkumkur. The northern portion of the Vempolinad became Vadakkumkur while its southern portion together with Murinjanad and portions of Nantuzhainad constituted itself into the kingdom of Thekkumkur. The boundaries of Thekkumkur were Illikkal Kodumudi on the east, Vembanad Kayal on the west, Kainakkari Kunnam near Ettumanoor on the north and Kaippattukadavu on the south. At one time Thekkumkur kingdom included Changanacherry and Kanjirappally taluks, portion of Meenachil taluk, high ranges and also Thiruvalla--Chengannur area of Alleppey district. The eastern and western boundaries of Vadakkumkur also were Illikkal Kodumudi and Vembanad kayal respectively. It was bounded by Thekkumkur on the south and Alangad on the north. Once the Vadakkumkur kingdom included the Vaikom--Ettumanoor area and a portion of Meenachil taluk and also portions of Muvattupuzha, Thodupuzha and Shertallai taluks. Thekkumkur and Vadakkumkur were formerly the allies of Cochin, but later became subordinate to Cochin, first under the Portuguese and later under the Dutch influence.

34. Thekkumkur incurred the displeasure of king Marthanda Varma of Travancore, for their help to the kings of Elayadathu Swaroopam, Desinganad and Kayamkulam. By 1749, the whole kingdom of Thekkumkur was annexed to Travancore. After the conquest of Thekkumkur, before long, Vadakkumkur which was riven by internal dissensions was also annexed by Travancore through military operations led by prince Karthika Thirunal Rama Varma. Though the rulers of Thekkumkur and Vadakkumkur later tried to regain their territories with the help of Cochin, they were decisively defeated by Travancore.

35. Besides Vadakkumkur and Thekkumkur, two other principalities viz. Poonjar and Meenachil also had existed in the north-eastern part of the district. It is believed that the ancestors of Poonjar Raja were kings of Pandya migrated from Madurai some time before 1189 A.D. They first settled in Edappalli and one of their descendants came to Vadakkumkur and bought the country known as Poonjar lying to the west of western ghats from the Thekkumkur Raja and became the king of this territory. When the original family line of Pandyan became extinct, the chief man of Poonjar chose the head of Sarkara Kovilakam (a branch of the Cranganore Rajas' family) as their chief. Poonjar principality had a separate existence till it was annexed by Travancore. It is believed that the family of the rulers of Meenachil, known as Njavakkat Karthas, was descended from two ladies, Sree Devi and Ambika Devi of Vengalur in Kumbakonam who were married and brought to Kerala by the chiefs of Elangallur and Elambrakkat Swaroopams. Meenachil was also annexed to Travancore by Marthanda Varma after his conquest of Thekkumbur principality. Thus with the annexation of Poonjar and Meenachil in quick succession of Thekkumkur and Vadakkumkur, all the areas of the present Kottayam district became part of Travancore kingdom.

36. During the reign of Dharma Raja (1753-1798), Kottayam district was part of Vadakkemugham, the northern division of Travancore. In view of the threat of invasion by Mysore forces, Dharma Raja had taken special measures to strengthen the defences of the northern boundary of the Kingdom and Kottayam had a key place in the new defence system built by Raja Kesava Dasa and Captain D' Lannoy.

37. Kottayam district had played an important role in the political agitations before and after independence. The commencement of the struggle for democratic rights in Travancore was the 'Malayali memorial' agitation. The memorial presented to the Maharaja Sree Mulam Thirunal on January, 1, 1891 was drafted at a public meeting held in the Kottayam public library. The agitation against the reform of the Travancore State Legislature of 1920 also had its leaders from this district. The famous Vaikom Satyagraha (1924-25) started as a part of the movement for the eradication of untouchability is remembered as an important event of the freedom movement. Vaikom Satyagraha was followed by Thiruvarpu Satyagraha. Kottayam district was one of the strongholds of Nivarthana agitation carried on for responsible Government of Travancore. Kottayam district had played a key role in the political development in Kerala after independence. This district is the stronghold of the powerful Christian community in the State. The Nair Service Society also has its headquarters in this district.

Jurisdictional changes and administrative units

38. Kottayam Revenue Division was formed in Travancore in 1868 and before the integration of Travancore and Cochin in 1949 it was one of the three Revenue Divisions in Travancore. After the formation of Travancore-Cochin State, the Revenue Divisions were called districts and thus Kottayam district came into existence in July, 1949. At that time, the district consisted of 8 taluks viz. Changanacherry, Kottayam, Vaikom, Meenachil, Devicolam, Peermade, Thodupuzha and Muvattupuzha. Later, Kanjirappally, Udumbanchola and Kuttanad taluks were also formed. When Alleppey district was formed on August, 17, 1957, the Kuttanad taluk was included in it and when the Ernakulam district was constituted in April 1, 1958, Muvattupuzha and Thodupuzha taluks were included in that district. Thus Kottayam district had 8 taluks in it till the formation of Idukki district in 1971 taking three taluks (viz. Devicolam, Udumbanchola and Peermade) from Kottayam district and one taluk (viz. Thodupuzha) from Ernakulam district. So the present Kottayam district consists of 5 taluks viz. Vaikom, Meenachil, Kottayam, Changanacherry and Kanjirappally. There are two Revenue Divisions in Kottayam district with headquarters at Kottayam and Palai. Palai Revenue Division covers Meenachil and Kanjirappally taluks and the Kottayam Revenue Division covers the other three taluks. There are 74 revenue villages in the district of which 12 are partly in rural areas and partly within the town limits. There are 4 municipal towns in the district one each in the taluks of Vaikom, Meenachil, Kottayam and Changanacherry. There is no town in Kanjirappally taluk. The number of revenue villages and panchayats in each taluk of the district are given in the following table.

Table 1

VILLAGES, PANCHAYATS AND TOWNS

District/ taluk	Number of revenue villages	Number of towns	Number of CD blocks@	Number of panchayats@
1	2	3	4	5
Kottayam	**74**	**4**	**11**	**72**
Vaikom	14	1	2	13
Meenachil	22	1	3	23
Kottayam	19	1	3	17
Changanacherry	12	1	2	11
Kanjirappally	7	..	1	8

@ Some of the C.D. blocks and panchayats fall in more than one taluk For details, refer to Table 4 of Part B of this volume

Topography

39. The district is spread over three natural divisions viz. the highland, the midland and the lowland. Kanjirappally taluk and the eastern portions of Meenachil taluk are in the highland region; western part of Meenachil taluk and the eastern parts of Kottayam, Changanacherry and Vaikom taluks fall in the midland region and the western portions of Kottayam, Changanacherry and Vaikom taluks fall in the lowland region.

40. In the mountaneous tract of the highland region close to the high ranges in Idukki district, there are thick evergreen tropical forests. There are several rubber plantations in this region. The land in the midland is highly fertile and rich in luxuriant vegetation. Paddy, cocoanut, tapioca, pepper, ginger and rubber are grown here. Paddy and cocoanut are the main crops in the lowland region. In certain parts of the lowland region in this district paddy fields are about a metre below mean sea level.

River System

41. The Muvattupuzha, the Manimala and the Meenachil rivers are the important rivers flowing through this district. The Muvattupuzha river flows through Vaikom taluk, the Manimala river flows through Kanjirappally and Changanacherry taluks and the Meenachil river flows through the taluks of Meenachil, Vaikom and Kottayam.

Backwaters and lakes

42. The Vembanad lake at the western boundary of this district is the largest backwater in the State. This lake is used for fishing, inland navigation and for collecting lime shell. The maximum length and width of the lake is 83.72 kms. and 14.48 kms. respectively.

43. Kottayam is a landlocked district and it has no sea coast.

Climate

44. As in other parts of Kerala State, this district also is having tropical humid climate with oppressive hot season and plenty of rainfall during monsoon. After February the temperature increased progressively and March and April are generally the hotest months of the year.

Soils

45. The soil is brown and sandy in some areas, gravelly in some areas and brown loam in some other areas. The soil is generally fertile.

Agriculture

46. Agriculture is a predominant sector of the district economy. This district contributes a significant share of the food crops in the State and a large share of the cash crops. Paddy and tapioca are the main food crops, while rubber and cocoanut are the important cash crops.

47. Paddy is cultivated in about twenty per cent of the area. Though major portion of this area is under single crop about one third of the area is under double crop. Kayal land cultivation is a peculiarity of this district and the neighbouring Alleppey district. Kayal lands which are below mean sea level extend over an area of about 19,000 hectares in this district. Though formerly only one crop was raised in these lands, now more and more areas are brought under double crops by constructing permanent bunds. The productivity of paddy in the district during 1977-78 was 1586 kg. per hectare.

48. During 1977-78, Tapioca is cultivated in about fourteen per cent of the area of the district and over 5 lakh tons of tapioca was produced. Cocoanut is cultivated in about twenty five per cent of area and about 200 million nuts were produced in the district. Rubber is cultivated in about twenty five per cent of the area and about 35,000 tons of rubber was produced in ths district. Pepper, tea, coffee and ginger also are the other important cash crops cultivated in the district.

Irrigation

49. There is no major irrigation work in the district. Lift irrigation and other minor irrigation works help to irrigate about 6.11 per cent of the net area sown. In 1975-76, minor and lift irrigation covered an area of 6,234 hectares out of 11,236 hectares of irrigated area.

Animal Husbandry

50. The main species of livestock in the district are cattle, buffaloes, goats, ponies and pigs. Poultry consists of fowls, ducks and other poultry like Turkey etc. Total livestock in the district in 1977 was 5.22 lakhs of which 2.97 lakhs were cattle. There were 11.84 lakhs poultry in the district in 1977. The animal husbandry institutions in the district are the district veterinary office, the district poultry farm, a pig breeding centre, two veterinary polyclinics, one mobile veterinary hospital, 25 veterinary hospitals, 4 veterinary dispensaries, 2 regional artificial insemination centres, 50 ICDP sub centres, 61 cattle improvement assistant centres and a veterinary clinical laboratory.

51. There are over 70 milk co-operative societies handling milk production and supply in the district. In the district, the district co-operative milk supply union handles about half of the total milk handled by all agencies.

Fisheries

52. As there is no sea coast in the district, fishing activity is confined to inland fishing in lakes, canals and backwaters. But inland fishing has not so far been fully exploited and there is further scope for developing it. In 1977 the number of country boats were over 800 and there were no mechanised boats.

Electricity and Power

53. There is no power generation unit in the district. However, the Pallam transmission station, one of the major power distribution centres of the Kerala State Electricity Board, is in this district. Besides the Pallom Station, there are 66 KV sub-station at Vaikom, Ettumanoor, Kottayam, Kanjirappally, Changanacherry and Palai. All these sub-stations except Palai draw power from the Pallom station and Palai sub-station draws power from Muvattupuzha transmission station. All the revenue villages in Kottayam district are electrified.

Industries

54. Though Kottayam cannot be considered as an industrially advanced district, there are some large industrial units in the district

such as the Travancore Cements Ltd., Nattakam, Ruby Rubber Works, Changanacherry, South India Plywood Industries, Kottayam, Madras Rubber Factory, Vadavathoor, Travancore Electro Chemical Industries, Chingavanam, Travancore Timber Products, Kottayam Textiles and Phenonix Plywood etc. employing about 1,600 persons. Besides these, the Velloor Newsprint Factory of Hindustan Paper Corporation is a landmark in the industrial progress of the district.

55. There were 840 small scale industries in the district in 1978. Their distribution among the taluks was 360 in Kottayam, 190 in Changanacherry, 138 in Meenachil, 85 in Vaikom and 67 in Kanjirappally. The type of these industries and the number of persons employed are given below:

Type of small scale industries	Number of units	Number of persons employed
1	2	3
Rubber based industry	223	1,784
Wood based industry	128	768
Food and fruit	26	180
Printing and paper products	69	690
Oil and oil cakes	17	105
Textile and ready-made garments	36	144
Chemical industry	89	801
Glass and ceramic	13	48
Electrical and Electronic	28	112
Aluminium utensils	15	150
Candles and other wax units	37	970
Engineering units	174	970
Miscellaneous industry	55	520

Transport

56. In the case of Transport facilities, this district is comparatively in a better position. The main mode of transport is road. There are about 49 kilometres of broad-gauge railway line in Trivandrum-Ernakulam section under the Trivandrum Railway Division passing through Vaikom, Kottayam and Changanacherry taluks of this district.

57. In Kottayam district, there are about 260 kilometres of State Highways, 650 kilometres of major district roads and 850 kilometres of other district roads, besides the roads maintained by municipalities and panchayats. Though private sector is dominating the

road transport in this district, the district is well served by the Kerala State Road Transport Corporation which operates several schedules from the three district depots at Kottayam, Changanacherry and Palai and the sub-station at Ponkunnam. The District Transport Office at Kottayam is a major station having 35 nationalised routes and about 2,300 kilometres' route under its control in 1978-79.

58. There are seven railway stations in this district of which Kottayam, Changanacherry and Chingavanam are the important ones. All the long distance trains from Trivandrum to various parts of India pass through these stations and all of them stops at Kottayam. So this district is well connected to other parts of India for passenger and goods transport.

59. Kottayam town is connected by a canal to the Vembanad lake and because of its centralised location, it has become the centre of water communication to Ernakulam, Alleppey and Quilon. There are boat services from Kottayam to other places viz. Alleppey, Mannar, Ambalapuzha, Edathua, Champakulam and Pulinkunnu. But water transport is loosing its importance because it is very slow.

Places of Importance

Changanacherry (Changanacherry taluk)

60. Changanacherry is believed to be once the capital of Thekkumkur Rajas whose capital known as 'Neerazhi Kottaram' stood in the spot where the taluk office is located. After the annexation of Thekkumkur by Marthanda Varma, the area was included in Travancore. The Lekshmipuram palace in Puzhavathu belonged to the Travancore Maharajas. Changanacherry is the headquarters of Changanacherry taluk. The municipal town has an area of 13.50 sq.kilometres and 51,955 population in 1981 Census. There are some important temples, churches and mosques in the town. A centre of social and religious activity founded by Sree Narayana Guru and christened Anandashramam by Mahatma Gandhi is located in the town. The Nair Service Society and the Syrian Catholic Arch Diocese of Changanacherry have their headquarters in this town. One of the biggest markets in the State formally opened by Velu Thampi Dalava in 1805 functions in this town. This town is connected to other places by rail, road and waterways.

Erumely (Kanjirappally taluk)

61. This is an important pilgrim centre enroute to Sabarimala. 'Erumeli Petta Thullal' associated with the pilgrimage to Sabarimala is very famous. Traditional pilgrims who go to worship Lord Ayyappa at Sabarimala for the first time known as 'Kanni Ayyappans' come to Erumely to worship at the Sastha temple and the nearby Vavar mosque and perform 'Petta thullal' before they start climbing the hill through thick forests. Erumely is about 13 kilometres south-east of Kanjirappally on the bank of Manimala river. This place is full of activity and becomes crowded during the annual pilgrimage season. The festival is unique as an example of communal harmony because all the pilgrims worship both at the Sastha temple and the Vavar mosque. It is believed that the Petta Thullal cermony commemorates the arrival of Sree Ayyappan at Erumely before marching against the Marava contingents of Udayana in the fortress of Karimala.

Ettumanoor (Kottayam taluk)

62. Ettumanoor is an important place in Kottayam district where several roads meet. It is about 13 kilometres north of Kottayam. There is a famous Hindu Temple of Lord Shiva at Ettumanoor and pilgrims from all parts of the State come to worship there throughout the year. It is believed that the place was once a jungle Harinapuram where the Sivalingam consecrated by Khara lay hidden and this Sivalingam was found and installed in this temple by Vilwamangalam Swamiar. This temple possesses a great wealth of jewellery. 'Ezhara Ponnana' ie. seven and a half golden elephants and a bunch of golden arecanuts are very famous among the treasures of this temple. There is an industrial estate at Ettumanoor besides a production centre run by the Goverment of India. Ettumanoor is connected by rail and road and there is a railway station here in the Kottayam-Ernakulam route.

Kanjirappally(Kanjirappally taluk)

63. Kanjirappally is situated about 38 kilometres from Kottayam on the Kottayam-Kumili road. It is the headquarters of Kanjirappally taluk, since the formation of the taluk in 1956. For a long time it was the traditional channel of trade and communication between Madurai in Tamil Nadu and Kottayam. The rise of Alleppey and the opening of the Quilon-Shencotta road diverted the trade of this area and consequently its commercial importance declined. The situation improved by the opening of Kottayam-Kumili road and the development of Tea and Rubber Plantations. Kanjirappally is an important centre of the Syrian

Catholics. The Pazhayapalli at Kanjirappally was established as early as 1449 with the assistance of Thekkumkur Rajas. Kanjirappally is also having considerable Muslim population. It is believed that the Muslims migrated to this place from Madurai in the 14th century onwards. There is an important social service institution known as Abhaya Bhavan where old and infirm men are accommodated and looked after.

Kottayam(Kottayam taluk)

64. Kottayam, the headquarters of Kottayam district is one of the important towns in Kerala having an area of 15.55 sq.kilometres and a population of 64,431 persons in 1981 Census. It is the gateway to the high ranges where the large Rubber and Tea Plantations of the state are found. Kottayam is considered to be most prosperous town in the state and some people mention it as 'New York of Kerala'. Kottayam is a stronghold of the Christian community in the state. From very early days, this town was the headquarters of different sections of Christians. The headquarters of His Highness the Catholicas of the East, the chief dignity of the Orthodox Syrian Church is the Devalokam Aramana at Kottayam. The Valiyapalli in Thazhathangadi of Knanaya Orthodox Syrians is believed to have been set up in 1550 in the days of Thekkumkur Rajas. The headquarters of Kottayam and Vijayapuram Diocesan Bishops of the Catholic Church also is at Kottayam. There are several important churches belonging to different Christian groups in the town. Kottayam town is having one of the important Hindu temple, the Thirunakkara temple, believed to have been built by a Thekkumkur Raja at Nakarakunnu where Lord Siva gave darshan to him in his old age when he was unable to continue his monthly travel to Trichur to worship Lord Siva at the Vadakkunnathan temple. There are several colleges and educational institutions at Kottayam and there is a Medical College at Gandhinagar on the outskirts of the town. One of the best and oldest library in the state is the Kottayam Public Library established in 1881. The Sahitya Pravarthaka Sahakarana Sangham has its headquarters at Kottayam. The headquarters of Malayala Manorama, one of the leading Malayalam dailies is at Kottayam. Besides Malayala Manorama, several other newspapers also are published from Kottayam. One of the biggest markets in the State is at Kottayam which is a commercial centre. Kottayam is an important Railway Station on the Ernakulam-Trivandrum railway line. This is also well-connected by roads to different parts of the district and to other parts of the state. The headquarters of the Rubber Board is near Kottayam.

Kumarakam (Kottayam taluk]

65. Kumarakam is a developing tourist spot on the bank of Vembanad lake situated about 10 kilometres west of Kottayam. The scenic beauty around the place is enchanting.

Kumaranallur (Kottayam taluk)

66. Kumaranallur is about 5 kilometres north of Kottayam. This place is famous for the Bhagavathi temple. It is believed that the deity here is the goddess of Madurai temple and the goddess was consecrated in the temple which was being built for Lord Subramonya at theinstance of a devoted priest who accompanied the goddess from Madurai.

Kuravilangad (Meenachil taluk)

67. This place is very important in the history of Christian churches in the State. It is believed that Kuravilangad was the centre of Christians in the state before the Portuguese period. The church at Kuravilangad is believed to have been constructed in 335 A.D. This church has undergone repairs several times. An old bell containing some inscriptions kept as a show piece, a stone image of Virgin Mary and a 15 metre high granite cross are some of the interesting objects here.

Manarkad (Kottayam taluk)

68. One of the important churches of the Orthodox Syrian dedicated to St. Mary is located at Manarkad. It is believed that the church was built between 1550 and 1580 A.D. There is a tank and cross in the church premises. Devotees believe that only those who observe the rules of fast maticulously can take a dip in the tank and others will be bitten by a devine serpent living in the tank. It is also believed that by offering special prayers to the cross, the devotees will get themselves rid of the influence of evil spirits. The divinity attached to the tank and the cross makes this place an important Christian pilgrim centre.

Mundakayam (Kanjirappally taluk)

69. Mundakayam is an important place at the starting point of the Ghat Section of the Kottayam-Kumily road, on the bank of Manimala river. Being the heart of rubber plantations, the place is very busy and prosperous.

Mannanam (Kottayam taluk)

70. Mannanam is an important centre of pilgrimage of Syrian Christians because the remnants of Fr. Kuriakkose Elias of Chavara regarded as 'Servant of God' by the Catholics are kept in the St. Joseph's monastery here. The place is about 8 kilometres north-west of Kottayam. One of the oldest newspapers of Kerala, the 'Nasrani Deepika' was published from Mannanam in 1788. The St. Joseph's Press at Mannanam established in 1844 is also one of the oldest printing presses of Kerala.

Palai (Meenachil taluk)

71. This town with an area of 15.93 sq.kilometres and a population of 21,264 persons in 1981 census is the headquarters of Meenachil taluk and an important centre of Syrian Christians who have a Bishop here. The Cathedral known as Valiyapalli in the name of St. Thomas is believed to have been established in 1502 or earlier, presumably with the help of Meenachil Karthas. There are also two other important churches in Palai dedicated to St. Mary and St. George.

72. The Kadapattur Mahadevar Temple at Palai is one of the major temples in Kerala where non-Hindus also are allowed to enter inside. This is distinct from other temples because it is built in North-Indian style where devotees can worship from all the four sides. This temple is attracting large number of devotees.

Ramapuram (Vaikom taluk)

73. This place is siduated on the Palai-Koothattukulam road. This place is famous as the birth place of Ramapurathu Warrier, a great figure in the history of Malayalam literature and the author of 'Kuchelavritham'. There is an ancient temple dedicated to Sree Rama and ancient church dedicated to St. Augustine here. Some devotees believe that the image of St. Augustine in this church was made in Rome and brought here, while some others believe that it was made in Africa and brought here. As devotees have great faith in the miraculous powers of St. Augustine in this church, the place attracts large number of pilgrims. A cross and necklace exhibited in the church during the Perunal period are believed to have been presented by a Portuguese king.

Thiruvarpu (Kottayam taluk)

74. This place, 8 kilometres west of Kottayam, is prominent because of the famous Vishnu temple with the deity in the form of Santhanagopala which is believed to have been worshiped by the Pandavas. The place got its name because the idol was obtained inside a big bronze vessel usually called 'Varpu' from the Vembanad lake. The early morning pooja ie. Usha pooja in the temple is famous. The Usha payasam of Thiruvarpu temple is as famous as the Ambalapuzha palpayasam. There are some other temples also in this place.

Thrikkodithanam (Changanacherry taluk)

75. This place is about 5 milometres east of Changanacherry. The Vishnu temple of Thrikkodithanam is believed to be one of the five temples where the original Vishnu images were consecrated and worshiped by the Pandavas. The image of this temple is believed to have been worshiped by Sahadeva. The temple is of great archaeological importance. Vaishnavites consider 13 places in Kerala as Divya desoms and Thrikkodithanam is one among them.

Vaikom (Vaikom taluk)

76. Vaikom is one of the few places in Kerala which was once famous all over India because of the famous Vaikom Satyagraha during the struggle for independence. This town situated on the shore of Vembanad lake was once the capital of Vadakkumkur Rajas. In 1981 Census, Vaikom town had an area of 8.73 sq.kilometres and a population of 21,097 persons. The prominence of Vaikom is due to the presence of the Mahadeva(Siva) temple there. There are different versions about the antiquiy and consecration of the idol in the temple. Some believe that the idol was consecrated by Khara, the Rakshasa king and it was one of the three idols given to him at Chidambaram by Lord Siva himself. These people also believe that another Sage Vyakhrapada also came from Chidambaram after Khara in search of a suitable idol to be worshipped and Khara entrusted to him the charge of one of the idols dropped by him at this place. The name 'Vaikom' is taken to be a corruption of Vyakhrapadapuram. There is another version that the idol in the temple was consecrated by Parasurama, the founder of Kerala, himself after having found it submerged in the shallow water on the shore of Vembanad lake. The Ashtami festivals of the temple held twice a year is very important and attracts a large number of pilgrims. Typical Kerala style of arthitecture may be found here.

In 1925, Satyagraha was made in front of the temple which had the blessings of Mahatma Gandhi for the entry of Harijans into the temple and this event known as 'Vaikom Satyagraha' was a milestone in the freedom movement in Travancore. This place was known all over India after this Satyagraha.

ANALYSIS OF DATA

District and taluk-wise Census data

(i) AREA

77. Kottayam district has an area of 2,204 sq.kilometres according to the Surveyor General, India which works out to 5.7 per cent of the total area of the state. There is disparity in area of the taluks of the district. The largest taluk in respect of area is Meenachil with 722.7 sq.kilometres while the smallest is Changanacherry taluk with an area of 262 sq.kilometres.

Table 2

Population, Number of Villages and Towns 1981

District / Taluk	Total Rural Urban	Area in Sq.km.	Population			Number revenue villages		Number of Towns
			Persons	Males	Females	Total	Inhabited	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
KOTTAYAM	T	2,204.0	1,697,442	848,462	848,980	74	74	4
	R	2,150.3	1,538,335	769,456	768,879	74	74	..
	U	53.7	159,107	79,006	80,101	..	..	4
1. Vaikom	T	319.3	277,601	138,400	139,201	14	14	1
	R	310.6	256,504	128,019	128,485	14	14	..
	U	8.7	21,097	10,381	10,716	..	..	1
2. Meenachil	T	722.7	374,709	188,015	186,694	22	22	1
	R	706.8	353,085	177,287	175,798	22	22	..
	U	15.9	21,624	10,728	10,896	..	..	1
3. Kottayam	T	499.9	536,316	268,278	268,038	19	19	1
	R	484.3	471,885	235,997	235,888	19	19	..
	U	15.6	64,431	32,281	32,150	..	..	1
4. Changana-cherry	T	262.0	296,073	146,565	149,508	12	12	1
	R	248.5	244,118	120,949	123,169	12	12	..
	U	13.5	51,955	25,616	26,339	..	..	1
5. Kanjirap-pally	T	391.6	212,743	107,204	105,539	7	7	..
	R	391.6	212,743	107,204	105,539	7	7	..
	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(ii) POPULATION

78. The total population of the district is 1,697,442 persons. Among taluks, Kottayam taluk with 536,316 persons is the largest, the smallest being Kanjirappally with 212,743 persons.

VILLAGES AND TOWNS

79. There are 74 villages in the district. While Meenachil taluk has 22 villages, Kanjirappally taluk has only 7 villages. There are only 4 towns in this district--one each in Vaikom, Meenachil, Kottayam and Changanacherry taluks. There is no town in Kanjirappally taluk. It is significant to note that all the four towns in Kottayam district are statutory towns and there is no other census town in the last census. Kottayam district has only 2.44 per cent of urban area and 9.37 per cent of the urban population.

(iii) SEX RATIO

80. In Kottayam district there is an excess of just one female for every 1,000 males. But in rural areas one female is short for 1,000 males eventhough in urban areas 14 females are in excess for every 1,000 males. But the position is not the same in all the taluks. In Vaikom and Changanacherry taluks females outnumber males in both rural and urban areas. In Meenachil taluk females outnumber males in urban areas. In Kanjirappally taluk where there is no urban area, males are in excess of females. In Kottayam taluk, both sexes are almost balanced with marginal excess of males. The highest sex ratio of 1,020 females per 1,000 males is in Changanacherry taluk. But in urban areas, the highest sex ratio of 1,032 persons is in Vaikom taluk. In urban areas, the lowest sex ratio of 996 females per 1,000 males is in Kottayam taluk.

(iv) DENSITY

81. The density of population in Kottayam district is 770 persons per sq.kilometre whereas the density in the State is 655 persons. The density in the district is lower than Kozhikode, Trichur, Ernakulam, Alleppey and Trivandrum but higher than that of the other 6 districts. The density of population is highest in Changanacherry taluk (1,130) and lowest (518) in Meenachil taluk. It is only in Kottayam and changanacherry taluks that the density of population is more than 1,000. The density of population in the urban areas of Kottayam district is lower than that of Kozhikode, Quilon and Trivandrum

districts only. In the urban areas the highest density is in Kottayam taluk (4,143). Though the density of population is higher than 1,000 in urban areas of all the four taluks, it is less than 1,000 in the rural areas of all the taluks.

(v) GROWTH OF POPULATION

82. The population in the district has grown by 10.29 per cent only during the decade against 19.24 per cent in the state. This is the lowest of the growth rates of the districts. Among the taluks of the district, the growth rate varies from 6.49 per cent in Meenachil taluk to 12.40 per cent in Kottayam taluk. The following table gives the population of the districts and taluks in 1971 and 1981 and the percentage decadal growth rates.

Table 3
Decadal change in distribution of population

District / Taluk	P M F	Population 1971 Total	1971 Rural	1971 Urban	Population 1981 Total	1981 Rural	1981 Urban	Percentage decadal (1971-81) variation Total	Rural	Urban
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
KOTTAYAM	P	1,539,030	1,330,268	208,762	1,697,442	1,538,335	159,107	+10.29	+15.64	-23.79
	M	773,182	667,827	105,355	848,462	769,456	79,006	+ 9.74	+15.22	-25.01
	F	765,848	662,441	103,407	848,980	768,879	80,101	+10.85	+16.07	-22.54
1. Vaikom	P	252,288	232,274	20,014	277,601	256,504	21,097	+10.03	+10.43	+ 5.41
	M	125,954	116,099	9,855	138,400	128,019	10,381	+ 9.88	+10.27	+ 5.34
	F	126,334	116,175	10,159	139,201	128,485	10,716	+10.18	+10.60	- 5.48
2. Meenachil	P	351,879	331,606	20,273	374,709	353,085	21,624	+ 6.49	+ 6.48	+ 6.66
	M	176 856	166,564	10,292	188,015	177,287	10,728	+ 6.30	+ 6.44	+ 4.24
	F	175,023	165,042	9,981	186,694	175,798	10,896	+ 6.67	+ 6.52	+ 9.17
3. Kottayam	P	477,167	401,738	75,429	536,316	471,885	64,431	+12.40	+17.46	-14.58
	M	239,844	201,782	38,062	268,278	235,997	32,281	+11.86	+16.96	-15.19
	F	237,323	199,956	37,367	268,038	235,888	32,150	+12.94	+17.97	-13.96
4. Changanacherry	P	265,347	216,802	48,545	296,073	244,118	51,955	+11.58	+12.60	+ 7.02
	M	132,583	108,388	24,195	146,565	120,949	25,616	+10.55	+11.59	+ 5.87
	F	132,764	108,414	24,350	149,508	123,169	26,339	+12.61	+13.61	+ 8.17
5. Kanjirappally	P	192,349	147,848	44,501	212,743	212,743	..	+10.60	+43.89	declassi-
	M	97,945	74,994	22,951	107,204	107,204	..	+ 9.45	+42.95	fied
	F	94,404	72,854	21,550	105,539	105,539	..	+11.80	+44.86	..

While the population in rural areas has known a decadal increase of 15.64 per cent, in urban areas the population has increased by 23.79 per cent. The decrease has occurred in Kottayam and Kanjirappally taluks and this is due to the declassification of towns in these two taluks. Kottayam taluk which had two towns in 1971 have only one town in 1981. In Kanjirappally taluk all the three towns of 1971 have been declassified and there is no urban area in 1981. The growth rate of females is higher than that of males in the district as well as in all the taluks. Both among males and females the highest growth rate is in Kottayam taluk and the lowest in Meenachil taluk.

Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes

83. In the Census of 1981, in Kottayam district, 119,377 persons have returned as Scheduled Castes and 15,227 persons as Scheduled Tribes accounting for 7.03 per cent and 0.90 per cent respectively of the total population of the district. The proportions of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in the district are less than the corresponding proportions of the State viz. 10.02 per cent and 1.03 per cent respectively. According to the Census of 1971, there were 94,528 persons as Scheduled Castes and 11,059 persons as Scheduled Tribes in the district constituting 6.14 per cent and 0.72 per cent respectively of the population.

The proportion of Scheduled Castes in the population varies between 4.41 per cent in Meenachil taluk and 10.43 per cent in Vaikom taluk. In Meenachil and Kottayam taluks, the proportion of Scheduled Castes is lessthan that of the district and in the other three taluks the proportion of Scheduled Castes is higher than that of the district. In the rural areas of the district, 7.12 per cent are Scheduled Castes and in urban areas, 6.14 per cent are Scheduled Castes. In both rural and urban areas, the proportion of Scheduled Castes is lowest in Meenachil taluk and highest in Vaikom taluk.

84. While the proportion of Scheduled Tribes in the district is less than one per cent in Meenachil and Kanjirappally taluks, more than 2 per cent of the population are Scheduled Tribes. In all the other taluks,the proportions of Scheduled Tribes are not only less than that of the district but are also very small. In rural areas of the district, Scheduled Tribes constitute 0.98 per cent and in urban areas they constitute only 0.11 per cent of population. In the urban areas of all the taluks, the proportion of Scheduled Tribes is very small whereas in the rural areas of Meenachil and Kanjirappally taluks their proportion is more than 2 per cent. The following table shows the percentage of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in the district and taluks. The percentage of literates, workers and non-workers are also given in the table.

Percent

District / Taluk	Total Rural Urban	Total population			S.C. population to total population	S.T. population to total population	Literates to total population		
		P	M	F			P	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Kottayam	T	1,697,442	848,462	848,980	7.03	0.90	81.66	83.96	79.35
	R	1,538,335	769,456	768,879	7.12	0.98	81.51	83.84	79.18
	U	159,107	79,006	80,101	6.14	0.11	83.04	85.12	80.99
1. Vaikom	T	277,601	138,400	139,201	10.43	0.12	79.45	83.52	75.40
	R	256,504	128,019	128,485	10.64	0.12	79.31	83.41	75.23
	U	21,097	10,381	10,716	7.80	0.16	81.09	84.86	77.44
2. Meenachil	T	374,709	188,015	186,694	4.41	2.24	81.19	83.14	79.22
	R	353,085	177,287	175,798	4.52	2.38	81.00	83.02	78.96
	U	21,624	10,728	10,896	2.53	0.03	84.29	85.10	83.50
3. Kottayam	T	536,316	268,278	268,038	4.83	0.25	83.55	85.54	81.56
	R	471,885	235,997	235,888	4.67	0.27	83.50	85.53	81.47
	U	64,431	32,281	32,150	6.00	0.16	83.92	85.60	82.23
4. Changanacherry	T	296,073	146,565	149,508	8.88	0.17	82.07	83.86	80.32
	R	244,118	120,949	123,169	9.25	0.19	82.04	83.70	80.41
	U	51,955	25,616	26,339	7.16	0.06	82.22	84.62	79.89
5. Kanjirappally	T	212,743	107,204	105,539	10.20	2.16	80.01	82.18	77.80
	R	212,743	107,204	105,539	10.20	2.16	80.01	82.18	77.80
	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

CASTE/TRIBE POPULATION IN THE DISTRICT

age of

Main workers to total population			Marginal workers to total population			Total workers to total population			Non-workers to total population		
P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
27.22	44.31	10.13	2.60	2.58	2.62	29.82	46.89	12.75	70.18	53.11	87.25
27.29	44.57	10.01	2.65	2.59	2.71	29.94	47.16	12.72	70.06	52.84	87.28
26.47	41.82	11.34	2.10	2.46	1.73	28.57	44.28	13.07	71.43	55.72	86.93
28.29	41.22	15.44	5.05	4.87	5.22	33.34	46.09	20.66	66.66	53.91	79.34
28.55	41.48	15.66	5.28	5.07	5.49	33.83	46.55	21.15	66.17	53.45	78.85
25.22	37.94	12.89	2.15	2.43	1.88	27.37	40.37	14.77	72.63	59.63	85.23
28.93	48.49	9.23	2.09	2.03	2.16	31.02	50.52	11.39	68.98	49.48	88.61
28.88	48.52	9.07	2.14	2.08	2.21	31.02	50.60	11.28	68.98	49.40	88.72
29.74	47.97	11.80	1.33	1.20	1.46	31.07	49.17	13.26	68.93	50.83	86.74
26.26	43.18	9.33	2.65	2.68	2.61	28.91	45.86	11.94	71.09	54.14	88.06
26.16	43.25	9.07	2.64	2.60	2.68	28.80	45.85	11.75	71.20	54.15	88.25
27.00	42.72	11.20	2.69	3.23	2.15	29.69	45.95	13.35	70.31	54.05	86.65
25.83	42.66	9.33	1.82	1.80	1.84	27.65	44.46	11.17	72.35	55.54	88.83
26.01	43.30	9.04	1.85	1.74	1.96	27.86	45.04	11.00	72.14	54.96	89.00
24.97	39.66	10.69	1.66	2.04	1.27	26.63	41.70	11.96	73.37	58.30	88.04
27.12	46.04	7.90	1.28	1.42	1.14	28.40	47.46	9.04	71.60	52.54	90.96
27.12	46.04	7.90	1.28	1.42	1.14	28.40	47.46	9.04	71.60	52.54	90.96
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Literacy

85. Kottayam District is the most literate district in the state. In this district 81.66 per cent of the population are literates which is considerably higher than the average literacy of the State viz. 70.42 per cent. Among the taluks, Kottayam taluk has the highest literacy of 83.55 per cent. The literacy rate among males is 83.96 per cent and among females is 79.35 per cent which are also the highest in the state. Both among males and females the highest literacy is in Kottayam taluk. But the lowest literacy among males is in Kanjirappally taluk and the lowest literacy among females is in Vaikom taluk. Though there is not much difference between rural and urban areas in respect of literacy, the literacy rate in urban areas is higher than that of rural areas. In rural areas the highest literacy is in Kottayam taluk and in urban areas the highest literacy is in Meenachil taluk.

Workers

86. In Kottayam district, total workers constitute 29.82 per cent of the population, 27.22 per cent being main workers and 2.60 per cent being marginal workers. There is considerable variation between males and females in the participation in main work and consequently in the total work participation, while 46.89 per cent of males are working, only 12.75 per cent of females are working in the district. While the participation in main work is 44.31 per cent for males, it is only 10.13 per cent for females. However, in the case of marginal work the participation rate of females is slightly higher than that of males. The work participation rate in the district is less than that of the State as a whole(30.53 per cent). However, the work participation rate of males in the district is higher than that of the State by 2 per cent. The rate of participation in main work in the district is higher than that of the state. But in the case of females, in this case also, the participation rate is lower than that of the state. The rate of participation in marginal work in this district is lower than that of the state in the case of both sexes. Among the taluks, total work participation rate is highest in Vaikom taluk (33.34) and lowest in Changanacherry taluk(27.65). But in case of males the highest participation rate is inMeenachil taluk and lowest in Changanacherry taluk, while among females the highest rate is in Vaikom taluk and least in Kanjirappally taluk. In the case of main work, the highest participation rate is in Meenachil taluk (28.93) and the lowest in Changanacherry taluk (25.83). But among males the highest rate is in Meenachil taluk and the lowest in Vaikom taluk and among females the highest rate is in Vaikom taluk and the Lowest in Kanjirappally

taluk. In the case of marginal work, the highest participation rate is in Vaikom taluk (5.05) and the lowest in Kanjirappally taluk. This is true in the case of both males and females.

Non-workers

87. Non-workers are the complement of workers in the population and, therefore, they are more where workers are few and they are less where workers are more. More than 70 per cent of the population in the district are non-workers. This is as high as 87.25 per cent in the case of females.

VILLAGE-WISE CENSUS DATA

Distribution of villages by Population Ranges

88. The following statement gives the distribution of villages in the district according to size of population.

Table 5

Distribution of villages by population ranges

Range of population	No. of villages in each range	Percentage of villages in each range
1	2	3
Total	**74**	**100.00**
Less than 200	..	..
200 - 499	..	..
500 - 1,999	1	1.35
2,000 - 4,999	1	1.35
5,000 - 9,999	3	4.06
10,000 - 14,999	16	21.62
15,000 - 19,999	23	31.08
20,000 - 24,999	9	12.16
25,000 - 29,999	11	14.86
30,000 - 34,999	3	4.06
35,000+	7	9.46

The villages in the district are large-sized. There is no village with a population of less than 500. There is only one village each in the population ranges 500-1,999 and 2,000-4,999 and only 3 villages in the population rage of 5,000-9,999. All the remaining villages are having population above 10,000.

89. The largest village in the district is Erumely with 65,593 persons in Kanjirappally taluk and the smallest village is Kottayam (portion) with 1,418 persons in Kottayam taluk. In Vaikom taluk, the largest village is Kaduthuruthy with 29,681 persons and the smallest village is Naduvile(portion) with 7,314 persons. In Meenachil taluk the largest village is Poonjar Thekkekara with 29,562 persons and the smallest village is Lalam (portion) with 7,468 persons. In Kottayam taluk, Pampady having 35,899 persons is the largest village and Kottayam (portion) with 1,418 persons is the smallest village. In Changanacherry taluk the largest village is Thrikkodithanam with 38,903 persons and the smallest village is Changanacherry (portion) with 4,546 persons. As already seen, Erumely, the largest village in the district is in Kanjirappally taluk. The smallest village in Kanjirappally taluk is Cheruvally with 5,807 persons. It may be seen that, except Cheruvally in Kanjirappally taluk, the smallest villages in other taluks are not complete villages, but rural portions of villages partly lying within municipal towns.

90. The village with largest area in the district is Erumely with 137.06 sq.km. in Kanjirappally taluk and the village with smallest area is Kottayam (portion) with 3.40 sq.km. in Kottayam taluk. The following table gives the distribution of villages in the district by different density ranges.

Table 6

Distribution of villages by density

Range of density	Total No. of villages in each density range	Percentage of villages in each density range
1	2	3
Total	**74**	**100.00**
Less than 10	..	..
11 -- 20	..	..
21 -- 50	..	..
51 -- 100	..	..
101 -- 200	..	..
201 -- 300	1	1.35
301 -- 500	12	16.22
501 +	61	82.43

All the villages in the district are having density of population above 200. The highest density is 2,515 persons per sq.kilometre in Perumbaikad village and the lowest density is 236 in Poonjar Vadakkekara village. In 36 out of 74 villages, the density of

population is above the average rural density of the district (715 persons per sq.km.). Besides Perumbaikad, the villages of Athirampuzha (1,623) Vijayapuram (portion) (1,596) and Nattakam(1,558), Kurichy (1,563), Vazhappally (portion) (1,749) and Thrikkodithanam (1,916) are having a density of population above 1,500 persons per sq.kilometre.

Proportion of Scheduled Caste population

91. There are Scheduled Castes in all the villages. However, in more than half of the villages Scheduled Castes constitute less than 6 per cent of the population and in a quarter of the villages they constitute between 6 and 10 per cent of the population. There is no village where the proportion of Scheduled Caste population is above 30 per cent. There are two villages where the proportion of Scheduled Caste is between 21 and 30 per cent and 3 villages where the proportion of Scheduled Caste is between 16 and 20 per cent. These five villages where the portion of Scheduled Castes is comparatively more, are Naduvile (portion) (22.50) and Kallara (17.31) in Vaikom taluk, Kottayam (portion) (19.89) in Kottayam taluk, Changanacherry (portion) (16.17) in Changanacherry taluk and Manimala (23.89) in Kanjirappally taluk.

Table 7

Proportion of Scheduled Caste Population to total Population in the villages

Percentage range of S.C. population to total population	No. of villages in each range	Percentage of villages in each range
1	2	3
Total	**74**	**100.00**
Nil	..	..
Less than 6	39	52.70
6 -- 10	19	25.68
11 -- 15	11	14.86
16 -- 20	3	4.06
21 -- 30	2	2.70
31 and above	..	..

Proportion of Scheduled Tribe population

92. In 10 out of 74 villages there is no Scheduled Tribe population and in 61 villages there are only less than 6 per cent of the population as Scheduled Tribes. The three villages having more than 6 per cent of population as Scheduled Tribes are Melukavu (39.20 per cent) and Poonjar Vadakkekara (18.82 per cent) in Meenachil taluk and Erumely (6.33 per cent) in Kanjirappally taluk.

Table 8

Proportion of Scheduled Tribe population to total population in the villages

Percentage range of S.T. population to total population	No. of villages in each range	Percentage of villages in each range
1	2	3
Total	**74**	**100.00**
Nil	10	13.52
Less than 6	61	82.43
6 -- 15	1	1.35
16 -- 25	1	1.35
26 -- 35	..	..
36 -- 50	1	1.35
51 and above	..	..

Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe Population in towns

93. The Scheduled Tribe population in all the towns is very small, the lowest proportion being in Palai Municipality, as revealed from the table. In all the towns, except Palai, the proportion of Scheduled Castes is more than 6 per cent, the highest proportion of 7.80 per cent being in Vaikom town. In Palai Municipality, Scheduled Castes constitute only 2.53 per cent of the population.

Table 9

Proportion of Scheduled Caste/Scheduled Tribe population in towns

Town	Total Population	Total SC population	Total ST population	Percentage of SC population	Percentage of ST population
1	2	3	4	5	6
All towns	**159,107**	**9,776**	**173**	**6.14**	**0.11**
1. Vaikom (M)	21,097	1,646	33	7.80	0.16
2. Palai (M)	21,624	547	7	2.53	0.03
3. Kottayam (M)	64,431	3,865	100	6.00	0.16
4. Changanacherry(M)	51,955	3,718	33	7.16	0.06

Literacy in villages by different population sizes

94. There is not much difference in literacy rates between villages of different population ranges. In villages of all ranges, the literacy rate is above 80 per cent. As most of the villages are in the population range of 10,000 and above, the literacy rate of the group (81.51 per cent) is reflected in the overall rural literacy rate of the taluk.

Table 10

Literacy rates by population ranges of villages

Range of population	No. of villages in each range	General literacy rate
1	2	3
Total	**74**	**81.51**
Less than 200	..	..
200--499	..	..
500-1,999	1	81.59
2,000--4,999	1	80.29
5,000--9,999	3	82.02
10,000 +	69	81.51

Literacy rate in towns

95. All the four towns are having high literacy rate above 81 per cent, the highest, 84.29 per cent, being in Palai Municipality and the lowest, 81.09 per cent, in Vaikom Municipality.

Table 11

Literacy rates for towns

Town (in alphabetical order)	General literacy rate
1	2
All towns	**83.04**
1. Changanacherry (M)	88.22
2. Kottayam (M)	83.92
3. Palai (M)	84.29
4. Vaikom (M)	81.09

Village Directory Data

96. All the 74 villages of the district are having the amenities of drinking water, communications, pucca roads and electric supply. There is only one village wheren there is no educational institution and no post and telegraph office and there are only two villages without any medical institution. There are marketsin only 54 villages.

Table 12

Distribution of villages according to the availability of different amenities

District Taluk	No.of inhabited villages	Number (with percentage) of villages having one or more of the following amenities							
		Educational	Medical	Drinking water	Post & Telegraph	Market/ Mat	Communication	Approach by pucca road	Power supply
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
KOTTAYAM	74	73(98.65)	72(97.30)	74(100.00)	73(98.65)	54(72.97)	74(100)	74(100)	74(100)
1. Vaikom	14	14(100.00)	13(92.86)	14(100.00	14(100.00)	12(85.71)	14(100)	14(100)	14(100)
2. Meenachil	22	22(100.00)	22(100.00)	22(100.00)	22(100.00)	17(77.27)	22(100)	22(100)	22(100)
3. Kottayam	19	18(94.74)	18(94.74)	19(100.00)	18(94.74)	12(63.16)	19(100)	19(100)	19(100)
4. Changanacherry	12	12(100.00)	12(100.00)	12(100.00	12(100.00)	8(66.67)	12(100)	12(100)	12(100)
5. Kanjirappally	7	7(100.00)	7(100.00)	7(100.00)	7(100.00)	5(71.43)	7(100)	7(100)	7(100)

97. All the villages of Meenachil, Changanacherry and Kanjirappally taluks are having all the amenities except market. In Vaikom taluk medical institutions are available only in 13 villages, but other amenities except market are available in all the 14 villages. In Kottayam taluk, all the villages are having the amenities of drinking water, communications, pucca roads and power supply. There is one village without having educational, medical and post and telegraph institutions. In Vaikom taluk, it is only in the portion of Naduvile village lying outside Vaikom municipality where there is no medical institution. Similarly in Kottayam taluk, it is only the portion of Kottayam village lying outside Kottayam municipality where there is no educational, medical and post and telegraph offices. As these facilities are available in the adjacent municipalities, these portions also may be enjoying the benefits of such facilities. Therefore, it can be taken that all the villages in the district are having all amenities except markets. Regarding markets, 2 villages of Vaikom, 5 villaes of Meenachil, 7 villages of Kottayam, 4 villages of Changanacherry and 2 villages of Kanjirappally taluk are not having this facility.

98. The following table gives the proportion of population served by each of the amenities given in the previous table.

Table 13

Proportion of rural population served by different amenities

District / Taluk	Total population of inhabited villages in the taluk	Proportion of rural population served by the amenity of							
		Educational	Medical	Drinking water	Post & Telegraph	Market/ Hat	Communication	Approach by pucca road	Power supply
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
KOTTAYAM	1,538,335	99.91	99.43	100.00	99.91	76.17	100.00	100.00	100.00
1. Vaikom	256,504	100.00	97.15	100.00	100.00	89.70	100.00	100.00	100.00
2. Meenachil	353,085	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	78.16	100.00	100.00	100.00
3. Kottayam	471,885	99.70	99.70	100.00	99.70	64.69	100.00	100.00	100.00
4. Changanacherry	244,118	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	77.59	100.00	100.00	100.00
5. Kanjirappally	212,743	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	80.40	100.00	100.00	100.00

Almost the entire population in the district is served by all the amenities except market. Even markets serve more than 75 per cent of the population in the district.

99. Even in the case of one or two villages without having educational, medical and post and telegraph institutions within their boundaries, these facilities are available within a distance of 5 kilometres. One of the 20 villages without having markets, 14 have the facility within 5 milometres and 5 have it within 10 kilometres and it is only in one village the distance to the nearest market is more than 10 kilometres as revealed from the following statement.

Table 14.

Distribution of villages not having certain amenities arranged by distance ranges from the places where these are available

Villages not having the amenities of	Number of villages where the amenity is not available and available at a distance of			
	-5 km.	5-10 km.	10+ km.	Total (col.2 to 4)
1	2	3	4	5
Educational	1	..	..	1
Medical	2	..	..	2
Post & Telegraph	1	..	..	1
Market/Hat	14	5	1	20

100. It will be interesting to examine whether the proximity to towns have any bearing on the availability of the amenities in villages of the district. The facilities are available in all the villages away from the towns and it is only in one or two villages within 5 kilometres of the towns where educational, medical and post and telegraph institutions are not found. These villages will be adequately served by these facilities available in the neighbouring towns. The distribution of the villages by distance to the nearest towns and amenities is given in the following table.

Table 15

Distribution of villages according to the distance from the nearest town and availability of different amenities

Distance range from the nearest town(in km.)	No. of inhabited villages in each range	Number (with percentage) of villages having the amenity of							
		Educational	Medical	Drinking water	Post & Telegraph	Market/ Hat	Communication	Approach by pucca road	Power supply
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Total	74	73(98.65)	72(97.30)	74(100.00)	73(98.65)	54(72.97)	74(100.00)	74(100.00)	74(100.00)
0 - 5	16	15(93.75)	14(87.50)	16(100.00)	15(93.75)	8(50.00)	16(100.00)	16(100.00)	16(100.00)
6--15	29	29(100.00)	29(100.00)	29(100.00)	29(100.00)	22(75.86)	29(100.00)	29(100.00)	29(100.00)
16--50	29	29(100.00)	29(100.00)	29(100.00)	29(100.00)	24(82.76)	29(100.00)	29(100.00	29(100.00)
51+	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unspecified	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

101. The following statement shows the distribution of villages having different amenities according to population ranges.

Table 16

Distribution of villages according to population range and amenities available

Population range	No. of inhabited villages in each range	Number (with percentage) of villages having the amenities of							
		Educational	Medical	Drinking water	Post & Telegraph	Market/ Hat	Communication	Approach by pucca road	Power supply
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Total	74	73(98.65)	72(97.30)	74(100.00)	73(98.65)	54(72.97)	74(100.00)	74(100.00)	74(100.00
Upto 499	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
500 - 1,999	1	..	..	1(100.00)	..	..	1(100.00)	1(100,00)	1(100.00)
2,000-4,999	1	1(100.00)	1(100.00)	1(100.00)	1(100.00)	..	1(100.00)	1(100.00)	1(100.00)
5,000+	72	72(100.00)	71(98.61)	72(100.00)	72(100.00)	54(75.00)	72(100.00)	72(100.00)	72(100.00

It is in a village of population size 500 to 1,999 that there is no educational, medical and post and telegraph institutions. However, there is one village of population size 5,000 and over without having a medical institution. The villages having no markets fall in the three population ranges viz. 500-1,999, 2,000-4,999 and 5,000 and over.

Landuse

102. The Ministry of Food and Agriculture has recommended adoption of the following categories under landuse in the presentation of data.

1. Forests

2. Not available for cultivation
   a) Land put to non-agricultural uses
   b) Barren and uncultivable lands

3. Other uncultivated lands excluding fallow lands

   a) Permanent pastures and other grazing lands

   b) Lands under miscellaneous tree crops and groves not included in the net area sown

   c) Culturable wastes

4. Fallow lands

   a) Fallow lands other than current fallows

   b) Current fallows

5. Net area sown

The Village Directory which is presented for the rural areas of the district gives data on landuse pattern. However, there is slight alteration in classification of landuse data in the Village Directory. The first category ie. forest remains unchanged. Fallow lands (category 4 (a+b) and net area sown category (5) are grouped together and treated as agricultural land but in the presentation in the Village Directory they are classified as irrigated and unirrigated, culturable waste includes category 3(a+b+c), while area not available for cultivation comprises of categories 2(a+b). Thus in the Village Directory the land use data are presented under five categories viz. forests, irrigated area, unirrigated area, culturable waste and area not available for cultivation. The following statement shows the percentage distribution of land-use area in the district and taluks.

Table 17

Percentage distribution of land-use area

District / Taluk	Forests	Cultivable land		Culturable waste	Area not available for cultivation
		Irrigated	Unirrigated		
1	2	3	4	5	6
KOTTAYAM	**3.10**	**14.35**	**69.86**	**4.52**	**8.17**
1. Vaikom	..	27.84	52.75	3.61	15.80
2. Meenachil	..	3.19	83.12	8.31	5.38
3. Kottayam	..	30.61	55.60	2.05	11.74
4. Changanacherry	..	19.71	72.35	0.52	7.42
5. Kanjirappally	16.97	0.29	75.52	3.99	3.23

103. Only 3 per cent of the area in the district is forest lands. It is only in one taluk viz. Kanjirappally where there is forest land. There is no forest area in any other taluk. 89 per cent of the area in the district is cultivable land and only 8.17 per cent area is not available for cultivation. Only 14 per cent of the land is irrigated. Kottayam and Vaikom taluks are comparatively in a better position in respect of irrigation. But in Kanjirappally, the irrigated area is practically nil. The highest proportion of area not available for cultivation is in Vaikom taluk (15.79 per cent) and the lowest in Kanjirappally taluk (3.23 per cent).

104. The following statement gives the percentage of cultivable area and irrigated area in the district and taluks. The highest percentage of cultivable area is in Meenachil taluk and the lowest percentage is in Kanjirappally taluk.

Table 18

Distribution of villages according to land-use

District / Taluk	No. of inhabited villages	Total area* in hectares	Percentage of cultivable area to total area	Percentage of irrigated area to total cultivable area
1	2	3	4	5
KOTTAYAM	**74**	**2,14,173.91**	**88.73**	**16.18**
1. Vaikom	14	31,056.17	84.20	33.07
2. Meenachil	22	70,677.11	94.62	3.37
3. Kottayam	19	48,435.56	88.26	34.68
4. Changanacherry	12	24,847.57	92.58	21.29
5. Kanjirappally	7	39,157.50	79.80	0.36

*The total area is according to village papers and do not agree with the area figures under rural areas derived from the area figures supplied by the Surveyor General, India.

Analysis of Town Directory Data

105. Some indices of urban population in the district are given below along with the corresponding figures for the state.

Table 19

Growth, density and sex ratio of urban population in the district in relation to the State

	Census year	Kottayam district	Kerala State
1	2	3	4
1. **Total population**	**1951**	**1,132,478**	**13,549,118**
	1961	1,313,983	16,903,715
	1971	1,539,030	21,347,375
	1981	1,697,442	25,453,680
2. Urban population	1951	153,347	1,825,832
	1961	165,469	2,554,141
	1971	208,762	3,466,449
	1981	159,107	4,771,275
3. Percentage of urban population	1951	13.54	13.48
	1961	12.59	15.11
	1971	13.56	16.24
	1981	9.37	18.74
4. Decadal percentage variation in urban population	1951		+52.72
	1961	7.90	+39.89
	1971	+26.17	+35.72
	1981	-23.79	+37.64

1	Census year 2	Kottayam district 3	Kerala State 4
5. Urban density (population per sq.km.)	1951	NA	NA
	1961	1,713	2,285
	1971	1,958	2,585
	1981	2,963	2,669
6. Sex ratio (Number of females per 1,000 males)	1951	955	992
	1961	967	991
	1971	982	997
	1981	1,014	1,021

While the proportion of urban population in the State has increased steadily from 13.48 per cent in 1961 to 18.74 per cent in 1981, the urban population in Kottayam district has decreased to 9.37 per cent in 1981 from 13.54 per cent in 1951. Though there was a slight decline in the proportion of urban population of the district in 1961 from that of 1951, the proportion was almost static in the three previous censuses. It is only in 1981 that there is such a sharp fall in the proportion of urban population. While the urban population of the State has increased by 37.64 per cent during the decade 1971-81, the urban population of the district has decreased by one fourth during the same period. But this decline in the urban population of the district is not due to any reduction in population in towns; but due to the declassification of certain towns of previous censuses as villages in 1981 census. In 1981 census only municipal towns were recognised as towns in this district, as no other place satisfied the criteria, for urban areas.

106. In the previous censuses, the density of urban areas in the district was lower than that of the State. But in 1981 the urban density in the district is much higher than that of the state. There is an increase of 1,000 persons per sq.km. in the urban areas of the district during the last decade, while there is an increase of only 84 persons per sq.km. in the urban areas of the state as a whole.

107. In the pattern of sex ratio, there is no difference between the district and the state. In the district and the state, in the urban areas, there were more males than females in the previous three decades. But in 1981 females outnumbered males. In all the censuses from 1961 onwards, the urban sex ratio in Kottayam district is lower than that of the state.

108. The reason for the decline in urban population in Kottayam district is revealed from the following statement showing the new towns and declassified towns. Even places which were treated as towns since 1921 and 1931 were declassified in 1981 because they did not satisfy the prescribed criteria.

Table 20

New Towns/Towns declassified in 1981 census

Town	Treated as town for the first time in	Population (1981)	Town	Treated as town for the first time in	Population (1981)
1	2	3	4	5	6
Newly added in 1981			Declassified in 1981		
Nil			Kanjirappally	1951	41,594
			Ettumanoor	1921	35,367
			Ponkunnam	1971	13,242
			Mundakkayam	1931	35,891

109. The per capita receipts and expenditure in towns is given in the following statement.

Table 21

Per capita receipt and expenditure in towns

Class, name and civic status of the town	Per capita								
	Receipts			Expenditure					
	Total receipt	Receipt through taxes	Receipt from all other sources	Total expenditure	General administration	Expenditure on public health & conveniences	Public works	Expenditure on public institutions	Other aspects
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
II. Changanacherry (M)	66.72	40.56	20.22	64.29	19.45	9.30	22.67	8.04	4.83
II. Kottayam (M)	163.24	83.20	80.04	146.58	12.44	20.13	14.46	39.00	60.55
III. Palai (M)	95.56	51.50	44.06	138.95	10.72	6.97	87.78	0.90	32.58
III.Vaikom(M)	33.01	17.86	15.15	32.41	7.57	6.51	2.45	0.53	15.36

In all the towns, except Palai, the per capita receipts is higher than that of expenditure. The highest per capita receipts and expenditure is in Kottayam town and the lowest per capita receipt and expenditure is in Vaikom town. In all the towns, the major receipt is through taxation. In Changanacherry town, receipts from other sources is only half of the receipts through taxes whereas in all the other three towns these two sources contribute almost equally.

110. In Changanacherry town the largest expenditure is on public works followed by General administration. In Kottayam town, the largest expenditure is on other aspects including public safty followed by public institutions and on public health and conveniences. In Palai Municipality, the largest expenditure is on public works followed by other aspects. In Vaikom, the largest expenditure is on other aspects followed by General administration.

111. The educational facilities upto higher secondary level in the four towns of this district is available from the following table.

Table-22

Schools per 10,000 population in towns

Class, name and Civic status of town	Number per 10,000 population in towns			
	Higher Secondary/Inter/ PUC/Junior College	Secondary/ Matriculation	Junior Secondary/ Middle	Primary
1	2	3	2	5
II. Changanacherry (M)	..	1.15	1.35	4.23
II. Kottayam (M)	..	1.86	2.33	3.10
III. Palai (M)	..	1.85	3.70	4.16
III. Vaikom (M)	..	1.90	2.84	3.79

112. The number of beds in medical institutions of the 4 towns is given in the following statement.

Table 23

Number of beds in medical institutions in towns

Class, namd and civic status of town	No. of beds in medical institutions per 1,000 population
1	2
II. Changanacherry (M)	3.46
II. Kottayam (M)	4.70
III. Palai (M)	17.25
III. Vaikom (M)	12.42

Palai and Vaikom municipalities are in far more better position in respect of medical institutions compared to other towns.

113. The following statement gives the important commodities manufactured, exported and imported in the town.

Table 24

Most important commodity manufactured, exported and imported in the town

Class, name and civic status of town	Most important commodity		
	Manufactured	Exported	Imported
1	2	3	4
II. Changanacherry	Hill products	Hill products	Food products
II. Kottayam (M)	Rubber	Hill proucts	Food grains
III. Palai (M)	Soap	Pepper	Motor spare parts
III. Vaikom (M)	Coir	Coir	Rice

PART A

VILLAGE DIRECTORY AND TOWN DIRECTORY

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SECTION I

VILLAGE DIRECTORY

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ABBREVIATIONS USED IN THE VILLAGE DIRECTORY

Educational facilities

P	-	Primary or Elementary School
M	-	Junior Secondary or Middle School
H	-	Matriculation or Secondary
PUC	-	Higher Secondary/Intermediate/Pre-University/ Junior College
C	-	College, Any College (graduate level and above) like Arts, Science, Commerce etc.
I	-	Industrial School
TR	-	Training School
Ac	-	Adult Literacy Class/Centre
O	-	Other educational institutions. These may include Sanskrit Pathshals, Senior Basic School, Makhtabe etc.

Medical facilities

H	-	Hospital
MCW	-	Maternity and Child Welfare Centre
MH	-	Maternity Home
CWC	-	Child Welfare Centre
HC	-	Health Centre
PHC	-	Primary Health Centre
PHS	-	Primary Health Subcentre
D	-	Dispensary
FPC	-	Family Planning Centre
TB	-	T.B. Clinic
NH	-	Nursing Home
RP	-	Registered Private practitioner
SMP	-	Subsidised Medical Practitioner
CHW	-	Community health worker
O	-	Others

Drinking water facilities

T	-	Tap water	C	-	Canal
W	-	Well water	L	-	Lake
TK	-	Tank water	S	-	Spring
TW	-	Tubewell water	N	-	Nallah
Hp	-	Hand pump	O	-	Others
R	-	River water	NA	-	Information not available
F	-	Fountain			

Post and Telegraph

PO	-	Post Office
TO	-	Telegraph Office
PTO	-	Post and Telegraph Office
Phone	-	Telephone connection

Communications

BS	-	Bus
RS	-	Railway Station
KW	-	Navigable waterway (including river, canal, backwaters etc.)

Approach to village

PR	-	Pucca road
KR	-	Kaccha road
FP	-	Footpath
NR	-	Navigable river
NC	-	Navigable canal
NW	-	Navigable waterway (other than river or canal)

Electrification facilities

ED	-	Electricity for domestic purpose
EAG	-	Electricity for agriculture
EO	-	Electricity for other purpose like industrial, commercial etc.
EA	-	Electricity for all purposes listed above

Irrigated by source

GC	-	Government Canal
PC	-	Private Canal
W	-	Well (without electricity)
WE	-	Tube-well(without electricity)
TWE	-	Tube-well (with electricity)
TK	-	Tank
R	-	River
L	-	Lake
WF	-	Waterfall
O	-	Others
T	-	Total

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total area of the village (in hectares)	Total population and number of households	Amenities availablee (if not in brackets, the distance is available is given) Educational
1	2	3	4	5
				VAIKOM
1	Chempu	1,842.22	17,444(3,033)	P(6), M(3), H(1), O(1)
2	Velloor	1,928.72	18,485(3,419)	P(6), M(2), H(1)
3	Mulakkulam	2,872.70	21,819(3,930)	P(8), M(4), H(2)
4	Njeezhoor	2,891.12	17,126(2,900)	P(10), M(4), H(1), O(1)
5	Kaduthuruthy	3,373.31	29,681(4,834)	P(14), M(5), H(4), I(1), O(1)
6	Vadayar	2,063.35	19,440(3,346)	P(6), M(5), H(3), C(1)
7	Kulasekharamangalam	1,568.55	19,118(3,411)	P(7), M(3), H(1)
8	Vadakkemuri (Portion)	1,106.69	14,992(2,647)	P(5), M(1), O(1)
9	Naduvile (Portion)	907.52	7,314(1,270)	P(3), M(1)
10	Vaikom (Portion)	1,703.43	17,990(3,156)	P(10), M(1), H(1)
11	Thalayazham	2,240.12	18,705(3,192)	P(10), M(4), H(1), O(2)
12	Vechoor	2,912.64	14,553(2,618)	P(6), M(2), H(2), O(3)
13	Kallara	2,747.91	12,192(2,164)	P(7), M(4), H(2), O(1)
14	Manjoor	2,897.89	27,645(4,446)	P(18), M(5), H(4)
	Total	31,056.17	256,504(44,366)	P(116), M(44), H(23), C(1), I(1), O(10)
				MEENACHIL
1	Uzhavoor	2,509.19	15,069(2,622)	P(7), M(3), H(2), C(1), O(2)
2	Veliyannoor	1,949.29	10,989(1,997)	P(8), M(4), H(1)
3	Ramapuram	3,328.09	16,020(2,743)	P(11), M(6), H(2), I(1), O(1)
4	Kadanad	3,164.12	13,925(2,253)	P(8), M(5), H(3)
5	Vellilappally	2,981.16	15,339(2,550)	P(12), M(4), H(1)
6	Vallichira	2,220.94	11,909(2,045)	P(6), M(3), H(1)
7	Kurichithanam	2,289.58	12,648(2,133)	P(5), M(3), H(2)
8	Kuravilangad	2,292.83	16,333(2,676)	P(5), M(3), H(3), C(1), O(2)
9	Kanakkari	2,322.95	19,374(3,272)	P(7), M(4), H(2)
10	Elackad	2,294.14	12,673(2,116)	P(6), M(2), H(1)
11	Kidangoor	2,984.48	23,015(3,907)	P(12), M(6), H(2)
12	Puliyannoor (Portion)	1,933.99	13,796(2,248)	P(9), M(3), H(4), Tr(1), O(1)
13	Lalam (Portion)	1,462.99	7,468(1,228)	P(5), M(3), H(1)
14	Bharananganam	3,143.72	17,307(2,691)	P(7), M(1), H(2)
15	Melukavu	3,757.21	11,574(2,006)	P(10), M(6), H(3), O(1)
16	Thalappalam	2,947.43	18,077(2,979)	P(6), M(2), H(1)
17	Poonjar Vadakkekara	5,292.40	12,503(2,164)	P(10), M(3), H(1),
18	Poonjar Nadubhagam	5,318.97	24,039(4,038)	P(10), M(3), H(5), O(1)
19	Poonjar Thekkekara	9,092.00	29,562(4,982)	P(15), M(9), H(2), I(1)
20	Kondoor	4,386.38	23,113,(3,691)	P(7), M(2), H(2), C(1)
21	Poovarany	2,831.18	15,236(2,466)	P(20), M(5), H(2), Tr(1)
22	Meenachil (Portion)	2,174.07	13,116(2,257)	P(8), M(3)
	Total	70,677.11	358,085(59,064)	P(194), M(83), H(43), C(3), I(2), Tr(2), O(8)

available within the village, a dash (-) is shown in the column and next to it in broad ranges viz.-5 km., 5-10 km. and 10+ km. of the nearest place where the facility

Medical	Drinking water (Potable)	Post and Telegraph	Day or days of the market/hat, if any	Communications (Bus Stop, Rail-way Station, Waterway)	Sl. No.
6	7	8	9	10	1
TALUK					
H(1), D(2), FPC(1), NH(1), O(5)	T, W	PO, Phone	Daily	BS, NW	
D(2), FPC(2), NH(2), O(4)	W	PO, TO	Monday,Friday	BS, RS, NW	2
H(3),PHC(1),D(2),FPC(3),NH(1),O(5)	W	PO,PTO,Phone	Monday,Thursday	BS,RS,NW	3
H(2),HC(2),PHC(1),FPC(2),O(2)	W	PO,Phone	Wed., Saturday	BS	4
H(2),PHS(2),D(4),FPC(2), O(10)	W	PO,PTO,Phone	Daily	BS,NW	5
H(2),PHC(1), D(3), FPC(2), O(13)	T, W	PO,PTO,Phone	Tues., Saturday	BS, NW	6
D(4),FPC(1),O(1)	W	PO,PTO,Phone	-(-5 km.)	BS,NW	7
D(1), FPC(1), O(5)	T, W	PO, PTO, Phone	Daily	BS, NW	8
-(-5 km.)	W	PO, Phone	-(-5 km.)	BS, NW	9
H(2), MCW(2), D(1), O(5)	T, W	PO, Phone	Daily	BS, NW	10
H(4), D(1), FPC(2), O(7)	W, TK	PO, Phone	Daily	BS, NW	11
H(1), PHC(1), FPC(1), O(5)	W, TK	PO, Phone	Daily	BS, NW	12
HC(1), D(2), FPC(1), O(3)	W	PO, Phone	Wed., Saturday	BS, NW	13
H(1), D(2), FPC(1), O(1)	W	PO, Phone	Daily	BS, RS, NW	14
H(18),MCW(2),HC(3),PHC(4),PHS(2), D(24),FPC(19),NH(4),O(66)					
TALUK					
PHC(1), D(1), NH(3), O(4)	T, W	PO, PTO, Phone	Tuesday,Saturday	BS	1
D(1), FPC(2), O(2)	W	PTO, Phone	Daily	BS	2
H(1), FPC(2)O(9)	T,W	PO,PTO, Phone	Monday,Thursday	BS	3
D(2), FPC(1), O(1)	T, W	PO, PTO, Phone	Wednesway,Saturday	BS	4
H(1), HC(1), FPC(1), O(5)	W	PO	-(-5 km.)	BS	5
PHS(1), D(1), FPC(1)	W	PO	Wednesday	BS,NW	6
MCW(2), D(2), O(1)	W	PO,PTO,Phone	Monday,Thursday	BS	7
H(1), PHC(2),D(1)FPC(2),NH(1),O(6)	T,W	PO,PTO,Phone	Tuesday,Friday	BS	8
PHC(1),D(2),FPC(1),O(2)	W	PO,PTO,Phone	Sunday,Wed,Sat.	BS	9
H(2),NH(1),O(5)	W	PO, Phone	Sun.,Tues.,Friday	BS,NW	10
H(3),PHC(1),D(3),FPC(1),O(9)	T,W	PO,PTO,Phone	Tues,Wed.,Fri.,Sat.	BS,NW	11
H(1),CWC(1),D(2),FPC(1),O(2)	T,W	PO	Wednesday,Saturday	BS,NW	12
H(2),CWC(2),D(1),O(2)	T,W	PO,PTO	-(-5 km.)	BS	13
H(1),PHS(1),FPC(1),O(1)	W	PO,PTO,Phone	Saturday	BS	14
H(3),PHC(1),O(2)	W	PO,TO,Phone	Monday,Thursday	BS	15
H(1),D(2),FPC(3),NH(2),O(3)	T,W	PO,PTO,Phone	-(-5 km.)	BS,NW	16
D(2),FPC(1)	T,W	PO, Phone	Saturday	BS	17
H(2), D(2), O(3)	T, W	PO, PTO, Phone	Wednesday,Saturday	BS	18
H(2),MCW(1),D(4),FPC(2),O(5)	W	PO,PTO,Phone	Sunday,Saturday	BS	19
H(3), HC(1), D(4), O(7)	T, W	PO, PTO, Phone	-(-5-10 km.)	BS	20
MCW(2), D(1),FPC(1),NH(3),O(7)	T,W	PO,PTO,Phone	Wednesday,Saturday	BS,NW	21
H(1), D(1),FPC(1),NH(1),O(3)	W	PO	-(-5 km.)	BS,NW	22
H(24), MCW(5), CWC(3), HC(2), PHC(6) PHS(2),D(32),FPC(21),NH(11),O(79)					

Sl. No.	Name of village	Approach to village	Nearest town and distance (in km.)	Power supply	Staple food
1	2	11	12	13	14
					VAIKOM
1	Chempu	PR, KR, NR, NW	Vaikom (7)	EA	Rice
2	Velloor	PR, KR, NR	Vaikom (14)	EA	Rice
3	Mulakkulam	PR, KR, NR	Vaikom(20)	EA	Rice
4	Njeezhoor	PR, KR	Vaikom (21)	EA	Rice
5	Kaduthuruthy	PR, KR, NR, NC, NW	Vaikom (14)	EA	Rice
6	Vadayar	PR, KR, NR, NC	Vaikom (8)	EA	Rice
6	Kulasekharamangalam	PR, KR, NR, NC	Vaikom (9)	EA	Rice
8	Vadakkemuri (Portion)	PR, KR,NR,NC,NW	Vaikom (1)	EA	Rice & Wheat
9	Naduvile (Portion)	PR, KR, NC, NW	Vaikom (1)	EA	Rice
10	Vaikom (Portion)	PR, KR, NC, NW	Vaikom (1)	EA	Rice
11	Thalayazham	PR,KR,NR,NC,NW	Vaikom (5)	EA	Rice & Wheat
12	Vechoor	PR,KR,NR,NC,NW	Vaikom (9)	EA	Rice
13	Kallara	PR, KR, NC	Vaikom (24)	EA	Rice
14	Manjoor	PR, KR, NC	Vaikom (22)	EA	Rice
					MEENACHIL
1	Uzhavoor	PR, KR	Palai (13)	EA	Rice
2	Veliyannoor	PR, KR	Palai (16)	EA	Rice
3	Ramapuram	PR, KR	Palai (12)	EA	Rice
4	Kadanad	PR, KR	Palai (14)	EA	Rice
5	Vellilappally	PR, KR	Palai (11)	EA	Rice
6	Vallichira	PR, KR, NR	Palai (4)	EA	Rice
7	Kurichithanam	PR, KR	Palai (11)	EA	Rice
8	Kuravilangad	PR, KR	Palai (16)	EA	Rice
9	Kanakkari	PR, KR,	Kottayam (20)	EO	Rice
10	Elackad	PR, KR, NR	Palai (10)	EA	Rice
11	Kidangoor	PR, KR, NR	Palai (10)	EA	Rice & Wheat
12	Puliyannoor(Portion)	PR, KR, NR	Palai (6)	ED, EO	Rice
13	Lalam (Portion)	PR, KR	Palai (1)	EA	Rice & Wheat
14	Bharananganam	PR, KR, NR	Palai (5)	EA	Rice
15	Melukavu	PR, KR	Palai (19)	EA	Rice
16	Thalappalam	PR, KR, NR	Palai (8)	EA	Rice & Wheat
17	Poonjar Vadakkekara	PR, KR	Palai (24)	ED, EO	Rice
18	Poonjar Nadubhagam	PR, KR	Palai (16)	ED, EO	Rice
19	Poonjar Thekkekara	PR, KR	Palai (18)	EA	Rice
20	Kondoor	PR, KR	Palai (16)	EA	Rice & Wheat
21	Poovarany	PR, KR, NR	Palai (11)	EA	Rice & Wheat
22	Meenachil (Portion)	PR, KR, NR	Palai (1)	EA	Rice & Wheat

LAND-USE, 1979

Land-use (ie. area under different types of land-use in hectares rounded upto two decimal places)					Remarks including any place of religious, historical or archaeological interests	Sl. No.
Forest	Irrigated by source	Unirrigated	Culturable waste (including gaucher and groves)	Area not available for cultivation		
15	16	17	18	19	20	1
TALUK - contd.						
..	T(161.87)	1,134.02	..	546.33	..	1
..	T(142.50)	1,361.65	..	424.57	..	2
..	T(546.10)	2,289.26	..	37.34	..	3
..	T(312.95)	2,132.37	169.19	276.61	..	4
..	T(874.52)	1,352.31	885.45	261.03	..	5
..	T(954.47)	893.60	..	215.28	..	6
..	T(88.13)	1,145.66	26.61	308.15	..	7
..	T(957.41)	..	..	149.28	..	8
..	T(252.86)	412.45	..	242.21	..	9
..	T(232.99)	602.40	38.89	829.15	..	10
..	T(150.68)	1,718.72	..	370.72	..	11
..	T(1,950.30)	443.13	..	519.21	..	12
..	T(1,821.08)	805.32	..	121.51	..	13
..	T(201.60)	2,092.52	..	603.77	..	14
	T(8647.46)	**16,383.41**	**1,120.14**	**4,905.16**	..	
TALUK - contd.						
..	T(166.10)	2,276.97	..	66.12	..	1
..	T(303.59)	1,641.09	..	4.61	..	2
..	..	3,262.95	..	65.14	..	3
..	T(38.54)	3,026.30	....	99.28	..	4
..	T(221.03)	2,664.20	....	95.93	..	5
..	T(195.33)	1,975.94	....	49.67	..	6
..	O(42.90)	1,799.23	372.37	75.08	..	7
..	T(295.94)	1,911.29	..	85.60	..	8
..	T(121.40)	2,185.36	..	16.19	..	9
..	T(180.01)	2,064.35	....	49.78	..	10
..	T(400.76)	2,449.62	..	134.10	..	11
..	T(52.15)	1,795.26	..	86.58	..	12
..	T(58.72)	1,352.82	..	51.45	..	13
..	T(8.33)	3,044.27	17.68	73.44	..	14
..	..	3,079.21	29.02	648.98	..	15
..	T(26.32)	2,921.11	..	..	..	16
..	..	4,232.44	..	1,059.96	..	17
..	T(15.62)	4,916.24	..	387.11	..	18
..	..	3,118.67	5,447.68	525.65	..	19
..	T(14.16)	4,242.32	..	129.90	..	20
..	R(101.28)	2,724.36	4.86	0.68	..	21
..	T(10.72)	2,062.12	..	101.23	..	22
	T(2,108.72) **R(101.28)** **O(42.90)**	58,746.12	5,871.61	3,806.48		

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total area of the village (in hectares)	Total population and number of households	Amenities availablee (if not brackets, the distance in is available is given) — Educational
1	2	3	4	5
				KOTTAYAM
1	Kaipuzha	3,750.03	26,092(4,531)	P(10), M(4), H(3), C(1)
2	Onamthuruthu	1,287.39	12,477(2,092)	P(4), M(1), H(1)
3	Athirampuzha	2,073.11	33,650(5,476)	P(11), M(4), H(3), C(2), I(1), Tr(1)
4	Ettumanoor	2,727.48	35,367(6,048)	P(14), M(6), H(2), Tr(1), O(3)
5	Ayarkunnam	2,325.63	21,354(3,692)	P(7), M(3), H(3), O(1)
6	Akalakunnam	3,500.26	19,082(3,214)	P(18), M(6), H(5), O(1)
7	Anikkad	2,217.97	13,083(2,421)	P(11), M(3), H(2), I(1), O(2)
8	Kooroppada	2,725.71	19,818(3,718)	P(11), M(4), H(3), AC(4)
9	Pampady	4,160.12	35,899(6,839)	P(14), M(5), H(3), Tr(1), O(4)
10	Manarcad	2,229.06	27,324(5,047)	P(13), M(6), H(3), O(1)
11	Vijayapuram (Portion)	1,485.83	23,711(4,274)	P(13), M(3), H(1)
12	Perumbaikad	1,404.41	35,308(6,101)	P(16), M(6), H(3), AC(1)
13	Aimanam	2,930.45	29,685(5,429)	P(11), M(6), H(3), O(1)
14	Kumarakam	5,166.58	20,807(3,694)	P(14), M(5), H(2)
15	Thiruvarpu	3,364.62	25,182(4,600)	P(9), M(4), H(2), O(1)
16	Kottayam (Portion)	339.66	1,418(260)	- (-5 km.)
17	Nattakam	2,232.73	34,799(6,414)	P(9), M(7), H(5), C(1), I(1), Tr(1), O(1)
18	Panachikkad	2,274.53	31,512(5,859)	P(15), M(4), H(1), O(4)
19	Puthuppally	2,239.99	25,317(4,805)	P(9), M(5), H(2), O(3)
Total		**48,435.56**	**471,885(84,514)**	**P(209), M(82), H(47), C(4), I(3), Tr(4), AC(5), O(22)**

available within the village, a dash (-) is shown in the column and next to it in broad ranges viz.-5 km., 5-10 km. and 10+ km. of the nearest place where the facility

Medical	Drinking water (Potable) (P	Post and Telegraph	Day or days of the market/hat, if any	Communications (Bus Stop, Rail-way Station, Waterway)	Sl. No.
6	7	8	9	10	1
TALUK					
H(3), D(1), FPC(2), O(4)	T, W	PO, PTO, Phone	Tuesday, Friday	BS,NW	1
D(2), FPC(1), O(4)	W	PO, PTO, Phone	Wed., Saturday	BS, NW	2
MCW(1), CWC(1), D(3), NH(1), O(9)	T, W	PO, PTO, Phone	Monday, Thursday	BS, RS, NW	3
H(4), HC(1), PHS(2), D(1), O(3)	T,W	PO, PTO, Phone	Sunday,Wednesday	BS, NW	4
H(2), MCW(2), D(3), FPC(2), O(8)	T, W	PO, PTO, Phone	Tuesday, Friday	BS	5
H(1),MCW(2),PHC(1),PHS(2) D(4), FPC(1), O(7)	W	PO, PTO, Phone	Tues., Wednesday	BS	6
H(1), D(6), FPC(2), O(2)	T,W	PO, PTO, Phone	Tues., Wed., Friday,Saturday	BS	7
D(1), FPC(2), O(4)	W	PO, Phone	-(-5 km.)	BS	8
H(1), D(1), FPC(3), NH(3), O(7)	T,W	PO, PTO, Phone	Wed., Saturday	BS	9
H(1), MCW(1), D(2), O(11)	T, W	PO, PTO, Phone	Mon.Wed.Saturday	BS,NW	10
H(3), D(3), O(5)	T, W	PO, Phone	-(-5 km.)	BS, NW	11
MCW(2), D(1), O(3)	T, W	PO	-(5-10 km.)	BS, NW	12
PHC(1), NH(1), O(8)	T,W,R	PO, PTO, Phone	-(5-10 km.)	BS, NW	13
MH(1),PHC(1),D(3),NH(1),O(2)	T, W	PO, PTO, Phone	Daily	BS, NW	14
H(2),PHS(1),D(3),FPC(1),NH(1),O(1)	T,W	PO, Phone	-(5-10 km.)	BS, NW	15
-(-5 km.)	W	-(-5 km.)	-(-5 km.)	BS, NW	16
H(3), D(5), NH(1), O(3)	T, W	PO, PTO, Phone	Tuesday, Friday	BS, RS, NW	17
CWC(1),HC(1),D(6),FPC(2),NH(1),O(10)	T, W	PO, Phone	-(-5 km.)	BS, NW	18
H(2),HC(1),D(5),FPC(1),O(6)	T, W	PO, PTO, Phone	Monday,Thursday	BS, NW	19

H(23),MCW(8),MH(1),CWC(2),HC(3),PHC(3), PHS(5),D(50),FPC(17),NH(9),O(97)

Sl. No.	Name of village	Approach to village	Nearest town and distance (in km.)	Power supply	Staple food
1	2	11	12	13	14
					KOTTAYAM
1	Kaipuzha	PR, KR, NR, NC, NW	Kottayam(10)	EA	Rice
2	Onamthuruthu	PR, KR, NC	Kottayam(18)	EA	Rice
3	Athirampuzha	PR, KR, NC	Kottayam(14)	EA	Rice
4	Ettumanoor	PR, KR, NR	Kottayam(12)	EA	Rice
5	Ayarkunnam	PR, KR	Kottayam(15)	EA	Rice
6	Akalakunnam	PR, KR	Kottayam(26)	EA	Rice and Wheat
7	Anikkad	PR, KR, NC	Kottayam(22)	EA	Rice
8	Kooroppada	PR, KR	Kottayam(20)	EA	Rice
9	Pampady	PR, KR	Kottayam(16)	EA	Rice
10	Manarcad	PR, KR, NR	Kottayam(9)	EA	Rice
11	Vijayapuram (Portion)	PR, KR, NR	Kottayam(1)	EA	Rice
12	Perumbaikad	PR, KR, NR	Kottayam(4)	EA	Rice
13	Aimanam	PR, KR, NR, NC	Kottayam(6)	EA	Rice and Wheat
14	Kumarakam	PR, KR, NR, NC, NW	Kottayam(10)	EA	Rice
15	Thiruvarpu	PR, KR, NR, NC, NW	Kottayam(7)	EA	Rice
16	Kottayam (Portion)	PR, KR, NC	Kottayam(2)	EA	Rice
17	Nattakam	PR, KR, NR, NC, NW	Kottayam(3)	EA	Rice
18	Panachikkad	PR, KR, NC	Kottayam(12)	EA	Rice
19	Puthuppally	PR, KR, NC	Kottayam(8)	EA	Rice

LAND-USE, 1979

Land-use (ie. area under different types of land-use in hectares rounded upto two decimal places)					Remarks including any place of religious, historical or archaeological interests	Sl. No.
Forest	Irrigated by source	Unirrigated	Culturable waste (including gaucher and groves)	Area not available for cultivation		
15	16	17	18	19	20	1
TALUK - contd..						
..	T(2,613.67)	687.98	5.10	443.28	..	1
..	T(842.94)	381.52	..	62.92	..	2
..	T(354.44)	1,239.54	355.32	123.81	..	3
..	T(88.12)	2,174.54	307.08	157.74	..	4
..	T(36.34)	2,212.30	..	76.99	..	5
..	T(22.87)	3,325.23	75.27	76.89	..	6
..	T(44.51)	2,010.46	113.31	49.69	..	7
..	PC(32.67)	2,656.91	..	36.13	..	8
..	T(233.33)	3,840.02	..	86.77	..	9
..	T(1,821.08)	161.87	80.93	165.18	..	10
..	T(538.11)	767.76	..	179.96	..	11
..	T(52.60)	1,157.55	..	194.26	..	12
..	T(622.37)	1,960.26	..	347.82	..	13
..	T(2,037.91)	398.91	11.93	2,717.83	..	14
..	T(2,568.54)	421.32	..	374.76	..	15
..	T(324.74)	..	..	14.92	..	16
..	T(1,916.09)	..	..	316.64	..	17
..	PC(578.12)	1,393.33	41.68	261.40	..	18
..	T(97.67)	2,142.32	..	..	..	19
	T(14,215.33) PC(610.79)	**26,931.82**	**990.62**	**5,687.00**		

VILLAGE

AMENITIES AND

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total area of the village (in hectares)	Total population and number of households	Amenities availablee (if not in brackets, the distance is available is given) Educational
1	2	3	4	5
				CHANGANACHERRY
1	Kurichy	1,622.30	25,357(4,440)	P(7), M(3), H(3), C(1), O(1)
2	Vakathanam	2,648.04	28,313(5,235)	P(12), M(6), H(3)
3	Vazhappally East(portion)	1,103.77	19,313(3,094)	P(8), M(3), H(4), C(2), I(3), Tr(1), O(5)
4	Vazhappally West(portion)	1,069.38	10,214(1,673)	P(3), M(2)
5	Changanacherry (portion)	1,389.17	4,546(801)	P(2), M(1)
6	Thrikkodithanam	2,029.94	38,903(6,592)	P(10), M(5), H(3)
7	Madappally	2,402.00	26,617(4,612)	P(7), M(3), H(3)
8	Karukachal	2,124.54	17,721(3,217)	P(7), M(4), H(2)
9	Nedumkunnam	2,532.06	19,718(3,540)	P(10), M(6), H(2), I(1), O(2)
10	Kangazha	2,719.32	19,063(3,531)	P(9), M(4), H(3), O(3)
11	Vazhoor	2,861.09	19,771(3,677)	P(7), M(5), H(2), C(1), O(4)
12	Vellavoor	2,345.96	14,582(2,744)	P(4), M(5), H(2)
	TOTAL	**24,847.57**	**244,118(43,156)**	**P(86), M(47), H(27), C(4), I(4), Tr(1), O(15)**
				KANJIRAPPALLY
1	Elikkulam	4,025.54	20,747(3,551)	P(9), M(7), H(1)
2	Chirakkadavu	2,761.37	24,221(4,296)	P(15), M(12), H(4), O(2)
3	Kanjirappally	6,527.46	41,594(6,750)	P(20), M(7), H(4), C(1), O(3)
4	Mundakkayam	7,275.03	35,891(6,128)	P(15), M(6), H(2), Tr(1), O(1)
5	Erumely	13,706.31	65,593(11,751)	P(29), M(11), H(9)
6	Cheruvally	1,119.85	5,807(1,084)	P(3), M(1)
7	Manimala	3,741.94	18,890(3,297)	P(8), M(2), H(2), O(1)
	TOTAL	**39,157.50**	**212,743(36,857)**	**P(99), M(46), H(22), C(1), Tr(1), O(7)**

available within the village, a dash (-) is shown in the column and next to it in broad ranges viz.-5 km., 5-10 km. and 10+ km. of the nearest place where the facility

Medical	Drinking water (Potable)	Post and Telegraph	Day or days of the market/hat, if any	Communications (Bus Stop, Railway Station, Waterway)	Sl. No.
6	7	8	9	10	1
TALUK					
H(2), MCW(2), O(3)	T, W	PO, TO, Phone	-(-5 km.)	BS, NW	1
HC(2), PHC(1), D(2), FPC(1), O(9)	T, W	PO, PTO, Phone	Sun., Tuesday, Wed., Friday	BS	2
H(3), D(3), NH(3)	T, W	TO, PTO, Phone	Wed., Saturday	BS, NW	3
H(1), D(2), FPC(1), O(1)	T, W	PO, Phone	-(-5 km.)	BS, NW	4
FPC(1)	T, W	PO	-(-5 km.)	BS, NW	5
H(1), D(3), FPC(1), NH(1), O(1)	W	PO, PTO, Phone	Mon., Thursday	BS	6
PHC(1), FPC(1), O(2)	T, W	PO,PTO, Phone	Wed., Saturday	BS	7
CWC(1), PHC(1), D(1), NH(1), O(4)	T, W	PO, TO, Phone	Tues., Friday	BS	8
H(2), MCW(1), CWC(3), D(4), O(5)	W	PO, PTO, Phone	Tues., Friday	BS	9
H(4), PHC(1), D(2)	W	PO, PTO, Phone	Mon., Tues., Thu., Friday	BS	10
H(3), PHS(1), D(3), O(10)	T, W	PO, PTO, Phone	Tues., Friday	BS	11
H(1), D(1), FPC(1), O(3)	W	PO, PTO, Phone	-(-5 km.)	BS	12
H(17), MCW(3), CWC(4), HC(2), PHC(4), PHS(1), D(21), FPC(6), NH(5), O(38)					
TALUK					
H(1),PHC(1),PHS(2),D(2),FPC(1) O(2)	W	PO, PTO, Phone	Wed., Saturday	BS	1
H(3),D(1),FPC(2), NH(1), O(9)	W	PO, PTO, Phone	Tues., Friday	BS	2
H(4), D(5), FPC(4), TB(1), O(15)	T, W	PO, TO, Phone	Mon., Tuursday	BS, NW	3
H(1), D(7), FPC(3), O(3)	T, W	PO, PTO, Phone	-(10+km.)	BS	4
H(2), PHC(1),D(3),FPC(9),NH(1),O(4)	T, W	PO, PTO, Phone	Sunday	BS	5
D(1), FPC(1), O(2)	W	PO, Phone	-(5-10 km.)	BS, NW	6
MCW(2), D(1), O(2)	W	PO, PTO, Phone	Monday	BS	7
H(11), MCW(2), PHC(2), PHS(2), D(20), FPC(20), TB(1), NH(2), O(37)					

Sl. No.	Name of village	Approach to village	Nearest town and distance (in km.)	Power supply	Staple food
1	2	11	12	13	14
					CHANGANACHERRY
1	Kurichy	PR,KR, NC	Changanacherry (6)	EA	Rice
2	Vakathanam	PR, KR	Changanacherry(11)	EA	Rice
3	Vazhappally East(portion)	PR, KR	Changanacherry(1)	ED, EO	Rice and Wheat
4	Vazhappally West(portion)	PR, KR, NC	Changanacherry	EA	Rice
5	Changanacherry(portion)	PR, KR, NC	Changanacherry(1)	EA	Rice and Wheat
6	Thrikkodithanam	PR, KR	Changanacherry(3)	EA	Rice
7	Madappally	PR, KR	Changanacherry(6)	ED, EO	Rice
8	Karukachal	PR, KR	Changanacherry(16)	EA	Rice
9	Nedumkunnam	PR, KR	Changanacherry(18)	ED, EO	Rice
10	Kangazha	PR, KR	Changanacherry(22)	EA	Rice and Wheat
11	Vazhoor	PR, KR	Kottayam(26)	ED, EO	Rice
12	Vellavoor	PR, KR, NR	Changanacherry(32)	EA	Rice and Wheat
					KANJIRAPPALLY
1	Elikkulam	PR, KR	Palai(16)	ED, EO	Rice
2	Chirakkadavu	PR, KR	Palai(21)	ED, EO	Rice
3	Kanjirappally	PR, KR, NR	Palai(25)	EA	Rice
4	Mundakkayam	PR, KR	Palai(24)	EA	Rice
5	Erumely	PR, KR	Palai(44)	EA	Rice
6	Cheruvally	PR, KR, NR	Changanacherry(38)	ED, EO	Rice
7	Manimala	PR, KR	Changanacherry(34)	ED, EO	Rice

DIRECTORY - contd.

LAND-USE, 1979

Land-use (ie. area under different types of land-use in hectares rounded upto two decimal places)					Remarks including any place of religious, historical or archaeological interests	Sl. No.
Forest	Irrigated by source	Unirrigated	Culturable waste (including gaucher and groves)	Area not available for cultivation		
15	16	17	18	19	20	1
TALUK						
..	T(1,535.62)	..	86.68	..	..	1
..	T(161.87)	2,405.23	..	80.94	..	2
..	T(387.59)	652.75	..	63.43	..	3
..	T(998.77)	..	..	70.61	..	4
..	T(1,280.94)	..	..	108.23	..	5
..	T(243.21)	1,714.48	..	72.25	..	6
..	T(221.36)	2,128.42	..	52.22	..	7
..	T(32.37)	2,043.03	..	49.14	..	8
..	T(11.17)	2,479.25	..	41.64	..	9
..	T(1.30)	1,668.42	43.30	1,006.30	..	10
..	..	2,783.51	..	77.58	..	11
..	T(24.11)	2,100.89	..	220.96	..	12
	T(4,898.31)	**17,975.98**	**129.98**	**1,843.30**		
TALUK						
..	T(90.76)	2,317.10	1,563.05	54.63	..	1
..	..	2,646.63	..	114.74	..	2
..	..	6,205.40	..	322.06	..	3
..	..	7,153.65	..	121.38	..	4
5,674.10	..	7,540.10	..	492.11	..	5
..	..	1,070.00	..	49.85	..	6
971.95	T(23.26)	2,638.57	..	108.16	..	7
6,646.05	**T(114.02)**	**29,571.45**	**1,563.05**	**1,262.93**	..	

VILLAGE

APPENDIX

TALUK-WISE ABSTRACT OF EDUCATIONAL,

Educational

Sl. No.	District Taluk	Primary School		Middle School		Matriculation/ Secondary School		Higher Secondary, PUC/Intermediate/ Junior College		College (Graduate and above)		Adult Literacy class/ centres		Others	
		Villages	Institutions	Villages	Institutions	Villages	Institutions	Villages	Institutions	Villages	Institutions	Villages	Institutions	Villages	Institutions
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	KOTTAYAM	**73**	**704**	**73**	**302**	**67**	**162**	..	..	**11**	**13**	**2**	**5**	**36**	**80**
1	Vaikom	14	116	14	44	12	23	..	..	1	1	..	..	7	11
2	Meenachil	22	194	22	83	21	43	..	..	3	3	..	..	8	12
3	Kottayam	18	209	18	82	18	47	..	..	3	4	2	5	12	29
4	Changanacherry	12	86	12	47	10	27	..	..	3	4	..	..	5	20
5	Kanjirappally	7	99	7	46	6	22	..	..	1	1	..	..	4	8

Sl. No.	District Taluk	Medical: Community Health Worker		Medical: Others		Villages with no medical facility	Drinking water								
		Villages	Numbers	Villages	Institutions		Tap	Well	Tank	Tube well	River	Fountain	Canal	Others	More than one source
1	2	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43
	KOTTAYAM	..	..	**68**	**349**	**2**	**42**	**74**	**2**	..	**1**	..	..	..	**44**
1	Vaikom	..	..	13	70	1	4	14	2	..	..	..	..	..	6
2	Meenachil	..	..	20	90	..	12	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
3	Kottayam	..	..	18	106	1	15	19	..	..	1				15
4	Changanacherry	..	..	10	43	..	8	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
5	Kanjirappally	..	..	7	40	..	3	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	3

DIRECTORY

I

MEDICAL AND OTHER AMENITIES

Villages with no educational facilities	Medical: Dispensary		Hospital		Maternity and Child Welfare Centre/ Maternity Home/ Child Welfare Centre		Primary Health Centre/ Health Centre		Family Planning Centre		Primary Health Sub-centre		Sl No
	Villages	Institutions	Villages	Institutions	Villages	Institutions	Villages	Institutions	Villages	Institutions	Villages	Institutions	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	1
1	61	147	47	93	17	30	24	29	49	83	8	12	1
..	11	24	9	18	1	2	5	7	12	19	1	2	1
..	17	32	14	24	5	8	7	8	15	21	2	2	2
1	17	50	11	23	7	11	6	6	10	17	3	5	3
..	9	21	8	17	3	7	4	6	6	6	1	1	4
..	7	20	5	11	1	2	2	2	6	20	1	2	5

Villages with no drinking water facility of any type	Post and Telegraph: P.O.	T.O.	P.T.O.	P.O. & Phone	T.O. & Phone	P.T.O. & Phone	Phone	Communication: Bus Stop	Railway Station	Navigable water way	Power Supply: Available	Not available	Sl. No.
44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	1
..	6	1	1	16	5	44	..	74	5	40	74	..	
..	..	1	..	8	..	5	..	14	3	13	14	..	1
..	4	..	1	2	1	14	..	22	..	7	22	..	2
..	1	..	..	4	1	12	..	19	2	14	19	..	3
..	1	..	..	1	2	8	..	12	..	4	12	..	4
..	..	..	..	1	1	5	..	7	..	2	7	..	5

VILLAGE DIRECTORY

APPENDIX II

Land utilisation data in respect of non-municipal towns (Census Towns)

Sl. No.	Name of town and taluk within brackets	Land-use (i.e. under different types of Land-use in hectares rounded to the nearest unit)					
		Total area	Forest	Irrigated	Unirrigated	Culturable waste(including gaucher and groves	Area not available for cultivation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

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VILLAGE DIRECTORY

APPENDIX III

Taluk-wise list of villages where

no amenities are available

Amenities are available in

all villages of all taluks

APPENDIX IV

LIST OF VILLAGES ACCORDING TO THE PROPORTION OF SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES TO THE TOTAL POPULATION BY RANGES

A - SCHEDULED CASTES

Range of Scheduled Caste population (percentages)	L.C. No.	Name of village	L.C. No.	Name of village	L.C. No.	Name of village
1	2	3	2	3	2	3
VAIKOM TALUK						
0-5	4	Njeezhoor				
6-10	1	Chempu	7	Kulasekharamangalam	11	Thalayazham
	3	Mulakkulam	10	Vaikom (P)	14	Manjoor
11-15	2	Velloor	6	Vadayar	12	Vechoor
	5	Kaduthuruthy	8	Vadakkemuri (P)		
16-20	13	Kallara				
21-30	9	Naduvile (P)				
MEENACHIL TALUK						
0-5	1	Uzhavoor	9	Kanakkari	17	Poonjar Vadakkekara
	2	Veliyannoor	11	Kidangoor		
	3	Ramapuram	12	Puliyannoor (P)	18	Poonjar Nadubhagam
	4	Kadanad	14	Bharananganam	19	Poonjar Thekkekara
	5	Vellilappally	15	Melukavu	20	Kondoor
	7	Kurichithanam	16	Thalappalam	21	Poovarany
	8	Kuravilangad			22	Meenachil (P)
6-10	6	Vallichira	10	Elackad	13	Lalam (P)
KOTTAYAM TALUK						
0-5	1	Kaipuzha	7	Anikkad	13	Aimanam
	2	Onamthuruthu	8	Kooroppada	14	Kumarakam
	3	Athirampuzha	9	Pampady	17	Nattakam
	5	Ayarkunnam	11	Vijayapuram (P)	18	Panachikkad
	6	Akalakunnam	12	Perumbaikad	19	Puthuppally
6-10	4	Ettumanoor	10	Manarcad	15	Thiruvarpu(P)
16-20	16	Kottayam (P)				
CHANGANACHERRY TALUK						
0-5	2	Vakathanam	3	Vazhappally East(P)		
6-10	4	Vazhappally West(P)	10	Kangazha		
	9	Nedumkunnam	11	Vazhoor		
11-15	1	Kurichy	7	Madappally	12	Vellavoor
	6	Thrikkodithanam	8	Karukachal		
16-20	5	Changanacherry (P)				
KANJIRAPPALLY TALUK						
0-5	1	Elikkulam	6	Cheruvally		
6-10	2	Chirakkadavu	3	Kanjirappally	4	Mundakkayam
11-15	5	Erumely				
21-30	7	Manimala				

APPENDIX IV-concld.

LIST OF VILLAGES ACCORDING TO THE PROPORTION OF SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES TO THE TOTAL POPULATION BY RANGES-concld.

B - SCHEDULED TRIBES

Range of Scheduled Tribe population (percentages)	L.C. No.	Name of village	L.C. No.	Name of village	L.C. No.	Name of village
VAIKOM TALUK						
Nil	9	Naduvile (P)	13	Kallara		
0-5	1	Chempu	5	Kaduthuruthy	10	Vaikom (P)
	2	Velloor	6	Vadayar	11	Thalayazham
	3	Mulakkulam	7	Kulasekharamangalam	12	Vechoor
	4	Njeezhoor	8	Vadakkemuri (P)	14	Manjoor
MEENACHIL TALUK						
Nil	2	Veliyannoor	8	Kuravilangad	12	Puliyannoor (P)
	3	Ramapuram	10	Elackad		
0-5	1	Uzhavoor	9	Kanakkari	18	Poonjar Nadubhagom
	4	Kadanad	11	Kidangoor	19	Poonjar Thekkekara
	5	Vellilappally	13	Lalam (P)	20	Kondoor
	6	Vallichira	14	Bharananganam	21	Poovarany
	7	Kurichithanam	16	Thalappalam	22	Meenachil (P)
6-15	Nil					
16-25	17	Poonjar Vadakkekara				
26-35	Nil					
36-50	15	Melukavu				
KOTTAYAM TALUK						
Nil	5	Ayarkunnam				
0-5	1	Kaipuzha	8	Kooroppada	14	Kumarakam
	2	Onamthuruthu	9	Pampady	15	Thiruvarpu(P)
	3	Athirampuzha	10	Manarcad	16	Kottayam (P)
	4	Ettumanoor	11	Vijayapuram (P)	17	Nattakam
	6	Akalakunnam	12	Perumbaikad	18	Panachikkad
	7	Anikkad	13	Aimanam	19	Puthuppally
CHANGANACHERRY TALUK						
Nil	4	Vazhappally (P)	5	Changanacherry(P)		
0-5	1	Kurichy	7	Madappally	10	Kangazha
	2	Vakathanam	8	Karukachal	11	Vazhoor
	3	Vazhappally East(P)	9	Nedumkunnam	12	Vellavoor
	6	Thrikkodithanam				
KANJIRAPPALLY TALUK						
0-5	1	Elikkulam	3	Kanjirappally	6	Cheruvally
	2	Chirakkadavu	4	Mundakkayam	7	Manimala
6-15	5	Erumely				

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TOWN DIRECTORY

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ABBREVIATIONS USED IN THE TOWN DIRECTORY

Size class of towns

Class	-	Population
I	-	100,000 and above
II	-	50,000 - 99,999
III	-	20,000 - 49,999
IV	-	10,000 - 19,999
V	-	5,000 - 9,999
VI	-	Below 5,000

Status of towns

M.Corp.	-	Municipal Corporation/Corporation
MC	-	Municipal Committee/Municipal Town Committee
M.	-	Municipality
M.B.	-	Municipal Board
M. Cl.	-	Municipal Council
C.B.	-	Cantonment Board/Cantonment
N.A.C.	-	Notified Area/Notified Area Committee/ Notified Committee
T.C.	-	Town Committee/Town Area Committee
T.B.	-	Town Board
G.P.	-	Gram Panchayat/Village Panchayat
N.P.	-	Nagar Panchayat/Town Panchayat
S.C.	-	Station Committee
S.B.	-	Sanitary Board
S.A.	-	Special Area
E.O.	-	Estate Office
U.C.	-	Union Committee
C.T.	-	Census Town

Nagivable River (Canal)

R	-	River
C	-	Canal

Road length

PR	-	Pucca Road
KR	-	Kuccha Road

System of Sewerage

S	-	Sewer
OSD	-	Open Surface Drains
BSD	-	Box Surface Drains
SD	-	Silk Drains
CD	-	Cesspool method
Pt	-	Pit System

Method of disposal of night soil

HL	-	Head loads
B	-	Baskets
WB	-	Wheel barrows
ST	-	Septic Tank latrines
S	-	Sewerage

Protected water supply

OHT	-	Overhead tank
SR	-	Service Reservoir
IG	-	River Infiltration Gallery
BWP	-	Borewell pumping system
PT	-	Pressure Tank
TW	-	Tubewell Water/Hand pump
T	-	Tap water
W	-	Well water
TK	-	Tank water

Medical facilities

H	-	Hospital
D	-	Dispensary
HC	-	Health Centre
FC	-	Family Planning Centre
TB	-	T.B. Clinic
NH	-	Nursing Home
O	-	Others
A	-	Ayurvedic
U	-	Unani
Hom.	-	Homoeopathic

Educational facilities

A	-	Arts only
S	-	Science only
AS	-	Arts and Science only
C	-	Commerce only
AC	-	Arts and Commerce only
ASC	-	Combined for all categories--Arts, Science and Commerce
L	-	Law
SH	-	Shorthand
Type	-	Typewriting
Sh. Type	-	Shorthand and Typewriting
O	-	Others

Recreational and Cultural facilities

PL	-	Public Library
RR	-	Reading Room

TOWN
State

STATUS AND GROWTH
(All towns in district listed

Sl. No.	Class, name and civic administration status of town	Code No.	Name of taluk	Area in (sq. km.)	Number of households including houseless households (in 1981 census)	Population and growth		
						1901	1911	1921
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	II Changanacherry (M)	IV	Changanacherry	13.50	8,549	14,264	17,242 (+20.88)	18,955 (+9.94)
2	II Kottayam (M)	III	Kottayam	15.55	11,642	17,552	15,141 (-13.74)	18,833 (+24.38)
3	III Palai (M)	II	Meenachil	15.93	3,433			2,204
4	III Vaikom (M)	1	Vaikom	8.73	3,695			11,259

State

PHYSICAL ASPECTS AND

(All towns in district listed

Sl. No.	Class and name of town	Physical aspects			Name of and	
		Rainfall (in mm)	Temperature in (in centigrade) Maximum	Minimum	State headquarters	District headquarters
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	II Changanacherry	1,956.5	NA	NA	Trivandrum (136)	Kottayam (18)
2	II Kottayam	142.3	NA	NA	Trivandrum (154)	Kottayam(0)
3	III Palai	NA	NA	NA	Trivandrum (180)	Kottayam (28)
4	III Vaikom	3,154.1	NA	NA	Trivandrum (190)	Kottayam (36)

DIRECTORY
ment I
HISTORY 1979
in the alphabetical order)

rate of the town at the census of						Density (1981 (census)	Sex ratio			Sl. No.
1931	1941	1951	1961	1971	1981		1961 census	1971 census	1981 census	
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	1
24,201 (+27.68)	28,381 (+17.27)	36,289 (+27.86)	42,376 (+16.77)	48,545 (+14.56)	51,955 (+7.02)	3,849	981	1,006	1,028	1
25,236 (+34.00)	33,364 (+32.21)	44,204 (+32.49)	52,685 (+19.19)	59,714 (+13.34)	64,431 (+7.90)	4,143	962	986	996	2
2,628 (+19.24)	3,035 (+15.49)	13,421 (+342.21)	15,457 (+15.17)	20,273 (+31.16)	21,624 (+6.66)	1,357	947	970	1,016	3
13,808 (+22.64)	15,246 (+10.41)	15,646 (+2.62)	17,418 (+11.33)	20,014 (+14.90)	21,097 (+5.41)	2,417	1,006	1,031	1,032	4

ment II

LOCATION OF TOWNS, 1979

in the alphabetical order)

road distance (in km.) from					
Sub division/ Taluk head-quarters	Nearest city with population of one lakh and more	Railway Station	Bus route	Navigable river/ canal (if within 10 km.)	Sl. No.
8	9	10	11	12	1
Kottayam (18)/ Changanacherry(0)	Alleppey(31)	Changanacherry(0)	Changanacherry(0)	Vembanad(B)-0 Alleppey Canal(0) Puthenthodu & Alleppey Changanacherry Canal connecting with Alleppey Boat Jetty	1
Kottayam (0)/ Kottayam(0)	Alleppey (48)	Kottayam(0)	Kottayam (0)	Vembanad (B)-0 Koduvon (R)-0 Meenachil (R)-0	2
Kottayam (28)/ Palai (0)	Cochin (77)	Ettumanoor (20)	Palai (0)		3
Kottayam(31)/ Vaikom (0)	Cochin (29)	Vaikom (0)	Vaikom (0)	Vembanad (B)-0	4

TOWN
State

MUNICIPAL

(All towns in district listed

l. o.	Class and name of town	Civic administration status (in 1980)	Receipt				
			Receipt through taxes etc.	Revenue derived from Municipal properties & power apart from taxation	Government grant	Loan	Advance
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	II Changanacherry	M	24,159	3,811	2,833	2,250	914
	II Kottayam	M	53,605	18,299	4,790	10,453	9,338
	III Palai	M	11,136	2,979	977	2,408	1,997
	III Vaikom	M	3,767	770	496	..	1,244

State

CIVIC AND

(All towns in district listed

l. o.	Class and name of town	Civic administration status (in 1980)	Popu-lation	Scheduled castes and scheduled tribes population	Road length. (in km.)	System of sea-verage	Number of latrines		
							Water borne	Service	Others
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	II Changanacherry	M	51,955	SC.-3,718 ST.-33	PR(41.2) KR(55.5)	S	2,442	2	2,137
	II Kottayam	M	64,431	SC.-3,865 ST.100	PR(32.0) KR.(40.0)	NA	NA	NA	80
	III Palai	M	21,624	SC.-547 ST.7	PR(44.5) KR(16.4)	S, OSD	NA	..	44
	III Vaikom	M	21,097	SC.1,646 ST.-33	PR(30.0) KR(17.0)	S, OSD	NA	NA	3,516

DIRECTORY - contd.
ment III

FINANCE (1978-79)

in the alphabetical order)

(in Rs. '00)		Expenditure (in Rs. '00)							
Other sources (specify)	Total receipt	General administration	Public safety	Public health & conveniences	Public works	Public institutions	Others (specify)	Total expenditure	Sl. No.
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	1
698	34,665	10,105	1,814	4,831	11,776	4,179	695	33,400	1
8,689	105,174	8,018	23,982	12,972	9,316	25,129	15,029	94,446	2
1,167	20,664	2,317	..	1,508	18,982	194	7,046	30,047	3
687	6,964	1,596	936	1,373	517	111	2,305	6,838	4

ment IV

OTHER AMENITIES, 1979

in the alphabetical order)

Method of disposal of night soil	Protected water supply: Source of supply	Protected water supply: System of storage with capacity in litres (in brackets)	Fire fighting service	Electrification (No. of connections): Domestic	Industrial	Commercial	Road lighting points	Others	Sl. No.
11.	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	1
ST	T,W	SR(425,000)	Yes	4,198	222	1,694	2,549	18	1
NA	T,W	SR(950,000)	Yes	5,659	329	3,104	4,095	..	2
ST	T,W	NA	Kottayam (28 km.)	996	167	603	967	10	3
NA	T,W	SR(293,200)	Cochin (29 km.)	3,767	144	1,131	1,620	123	4

TOWN
State

MEDICAL, EDUCATIONAL, RECREATIONAL

(All towns in district listed

Sl. No.	Class and name of town	Population	Medical facilities: Hospital/Dispensaries/ T.B. Clinics etc.	Medical facilities: Beds in medical institutions noted in col.4
1	2	3	4	5
1	II Changanacherry	51,955	H(A-1, 1) FC(1) O(4)	175 5 ..
2	II Kottayam	64,431	H(A-1, 1) TB(1) FC(1), O(6)	267 36 ..
3	III Palai	21,624	H(A-1, 1) FC(1), O(1)	373 ..
4	III Vaikom	21,097	H(A-1, 1) TB(1) O(2)	246 16 ..

Sl. No.	Class and name of town	Educational facilities: Higher Secondary/ Intermediate/PUC (Pre-university College/Junior college level)	Secondary/ Matriculation	Junior Secondary and Middle Schools	Primary Schools	Adult literacy classes/centres, others (specify)
1	2	11	12	13	14	15
1	II Changanacherry	-	6	7	22	9
2	II Kottayam	-	12	15	20	-
3	III Palai	-	4	8	9	-
4	III Vaikom	-	4	6	8	-

Note:-'Dash' (-) is given where the nearest place of facility available is not reported.

DIRECTORY - contd.

ment V

AND CULTURAL FACILITIES 1979

in the alphabetical order)

Educational facilities					
Arts/Science/ Commerce collages (of degree level and above)	Medical colleges	Engineering colleges	Polytechnics	Recognized Short-hand, Typewriting and vocational training institutions	Sl. No.
6	7	8	9	10	
ASC(3)	Arpukara(18 km.)	Ernakulam(88 km.)	Nattakam(14 km.)	Type (1), O(9)	1
ASC(3)	Arpukara(8 km.)	Ernakulam(70 km.)	Nattakam (4 km.)	O(21)	2
ASC(2)	Arpukara(28 km.)	Ernakulam(52 km.)	Nattakam(35 km.)	O(2)	3
Thalayolaparambu (12 km.)	Arpukara(20 km.)	Ernakulam(31 km.)	Nattakam(45 km.)	Sh., Type (5)	4

Number of recreational and cultural facilities				
Working women's hostels with number of seats	Stadia	Cinema	Auditoria/Drama/ Community Halls	Public libraries including reading room	Sl. No.
16	17	18	19	20	1
2(NA)	3	4	5	PL 8	1
4(178)	4	6	7	PL 4 RR 2	2
-	1	4	1	PL 2 RR 2	3
-	-	3	1	PL 1 RR 1	4

TOWN
State

TRADE, COMMERCE,

(All towns in district listed

Sl. No.	Class and name of town	Name of three most important commodities imported			Name of three most important commodities exported		
		First	Second	Third	First	Second	Third
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	II Changanacherry	Food Products	Oils	Building materials	Hill Products	Vegetables	Tapioca
2	II Kottayam	Grains	Cement	Fish	Hill Products	Rubber	Plywood
3	III Palai	Motor spareparts	Food products	Clothes	Pepper	Dried ginger	Rubber
4	III Vaikom	Rice	Tapioca	Cotton	Coir	Fish	

DIRECTORY - contd.
ment VI

INDUSTRY AND BANKING, 1979

in the alphabetical order)

Name of three most important commodities manufactured			Number of Banks	Number of agricultural credit societies	Number of non-agricultural credit societies	Sl. No.
First	Second	Third				
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Hill Products	Vegetables	Tapioca	14	3	3	1
Rubber	Manure	Hill Products	41	3	1	2
Soap	Pickles	Matches	16	2	3	3
Coir	Fish	..	8	..	5	4

TOWN DIRECTORY-concld.

APPENDIX

TOWNS SHOWING THEIR OUTGROWTH WITH POPULATION

PART—B

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

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PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Fly-leaf

The Primary Census Abstract is the basic table compiled manually on full count basis from the information collected in the individual slip and the household schedule Part II (Population Record). Primary Census Abstract comprises of basic data such as area, occupied residential houses, number of households, sex-wise distribution of total population, scheduled castes, scheduled tribes, literates, main workers and their categories, marginal workers and non-workers up to the desom/kara level for rural areas and ward level for urban areas. District Primary Census Abstract upto the level of taluks and towns, village and desom Primary Census Abstract, Town and ward Primary Census Abstract and Development Block and Panchayat Primary Census Abstract have been presented in four separate tables. In addition, the District Primary Census Abstract for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes have also been presented separately in two tables.

TABLE

DISTRICT PRIMARY

Sl. No.	District / Taluk / Town	Total Rural Urban	Area in sq.km.	No. of occupied residential houses	No. of House-holds	Total population (including Institutional and Houseless Population)			Scheduled Castes		
						Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	KOTTAYAM	T	2,204.0	288,353	295,276	1,697,442	848,462	848,980	119,377	59,926	59,451
		R	2,150.3	262,918	267,957	1,538,335	769,456	768,879	109,601	55,007	54,594
		U	53.7	25,435	27,319	159,107	79,006	80,101	9,776	4,919	4,857
1	Vaikom	T	319.3	47,425	48,061	277,601	138,400	139,201	28,940	14,455	14,485
		R	310.6	43,856	44,366	256,504	128,019	128,485	27,294	13,638	13,656
		U	8.7	3,569	3,695	21,097	10,381	10,716	1,646	817	829
	Vaikom (M)	U	8.73	3,569	3,695	21,097	10,381	10,716	1,646	817	829
2	Meenachil	T	722.7	61,609	62,497	374,709	188,015	186,694	16,521	8,312	8,209
		R	706.8	58,396	59,064	353,085	177,287	175,798	15,974	8,035	7,939
		U	15.9	3,213	3,433	21,624	10,728	10,896	547	277	270
	Palai(M)	U	15.93	3,213	3,433	21,624	10,728	10,896	547	277	270
3	Kottayam	T	499.9	93,319	96,156	536,316	268,278	268,038	25,915	13,030	12,885
		R	484.3	82,365	84,514	471,885	235,997	235,888	22,050	11,075	10,975
		U	15.6	10,954	11,642	64,431	32,281	32,150	3,865	1,955	1,910
	Kottayam(M)	U	15.55	10,954	11,642	64,431	32,281	32,150	3,865	1,955	1,910
4	Changana-cherry	T	262.0	50,074	51,705	296,073	146,565	149,508	26,298	13,209	13,089
		R	248.5	42,375	43,156	244,118	120,949	123,169	22,580	11,339	11,241
		U	13.5	7,699	8,549	51,955	25,616	26,339	3,718	1,870	1,848
	Changanacherry (M)	U	13.50	7,699	8,549	51,955	25,616	26,339	3,718	1,870	1,848
5	Kanjirappally	T	391.6	35,926	36,857	212,743	107,204	105,539	21,703	10,920	10,783
		R	391.6	35,926	36,857	212,743	107,204	105,539	21,703	10,920	10,783
		U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1

CENSUS ABSTRACT

Main workers												
Scheduled Tribes			Literates			Total main workers			Cultivators			Sl No
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
15,227	7,567	7,660	1,386,065	712,393	673,672	461,974	375,958	86,016	82,003	79,802	2,201	
15,054	7,479	7,575	1,253,941	645,146	608,795	419,854	342,922	76,932	80,895	78,741	2,154	
173	88	85	132,124	67,247	64,877	42,120	33,036	9,084	1,108	1,061	47	
342	176	166	220,546	115,593	104,953	78,545	57,047	21,498	11,108	10,762	346	1
309	156	153	203,438	106,784	96,654	73,225	53,108	20,117	10,988	10,646	342	
33	20	13	17,108	8,809	8,299	5,320	3,939	1,381	120	116	4	
33	20	13	17,108	8,809	8,299	5,320	3,939	1,381	120	116	4	
8,412	4,181	4,231	304,222	156,315	147,907	108,400	91,172	17,228	29,002	28,165	837	2
8,405	4,179	4,226	285,995	147,186	138,809	101,968	86,026	15,942	28,461	27,638	823	
7	2	5	18,227	9,129	9,098	6,432	5,146	1,286	541	527	14	
7	2	5	18,227	9,129	9,098	6,432	5,146	1,286	541	527	14	
1,365	663	702	448,095	229,474	218,621	140,858	115,855	25,003	19,006	18,573	433	3
1,265	617	648	394,024	201,840	192,184	123,464	102,063	21,401	18,853	18,426	427	
100	46	54	54,071	27,634	26,437	17,394	13,792	3,602	153	147	6	
100	46	54	54,071	27,634	26,437	17,394	13,792	3,602	153	147	6	
503	250	253	242,990	122,910	120,080	76,479	62,529	13,950	11,410	11,114	296	4
470	230	240	200,272	101,235	99,037	63,505	52,370	11,135	11,116	10,843	273	
33	20	13	42,718	21,675	21,043	12,974	10,159	2,815	294	271	23	
33	20	13	42,718	21,675	21,043	12,974	10,159	2,815	294	271	23	
4,605	2,297	2,308	170,212	88,101	82,111	57,692	49,355	8,337	11,477	11,188	289	5
4,605	2,297	2,308	170,212	88,101	82,111	57,692	49,355	8,337	11,477	11,188	289	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

TABLE

DISTRICT PRIMARY

Main

Sl. No.	District / Taluk / Town	Total Rural Urban	Agricultural Labourers			Household Industry-Manufacturing, Processing, Servicing and Repairs		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	25	26	27	28	29	30
	KOTTAYAM	**T**	**115,786**	**82,688**	**33,098**	**17,356**	**8,049**	**9,307**
		R	**111,801**	**79,731**	**32,070**	**15,972**	**7,254**	**8,718**
		U	**3,985**	**2,957**	**1,028**	**1,384**	**795**	**589**
1	**Vaikom**	**T**	**21,341**	**14,489**	**6,852**	**9,481**	**1,952**	**7,529**
		R	**20,498**	**13,856**	**6,642**	**8,978**	**1,843**	**7,135**
		U	**843**	**633**	**210**	**503**	**109**	**394**
	Vaikom (M)	U	843	633	210	503	109	394
2	**Meenachil**	**T**	**22,815**	**15,635**	**7,180**	**2,552**	**1,965**	**587**
		R	**22,404**	**15,301**	**7,103**	**2,447**	**1,900**	**547**
		U	**411**	**334**	**77**	**105**	**65**	**40**
	Palai (M)	U	411	334	77	105	65	40
3	**Kottayam**	**T**	**34,062**	**24,374**	**9,688**	**2,630**	**2,045**	**585**
		R	**32,895**	**23,355**	**9,540**	**2,292**	**1,791**	**501**
		U	**1,167**	**1,019**	**148**	**338**	**254**	**84**
	Kottayam (M)	U	1,167	1,019	148	338	254	84
4	**Changanacherry**	**T**	**23,832**	**17,015**	**6,817**	**1,653**	**1,300**	**353**
		R	**22,268**	**16,044**	**6,224**	**1,215**	**933**	**282**
		U	**1,564**	**971**	**593**	**438**	**367**	**71**
	Changanacherry (M)	U	1,564	971	593	438	367	71
5	**Kanjirappally**	**T**	**13,736**	**11,175**	**2,561**	**1,040**	**787**	**253**
		R	**13,736**	**11,175**	**2,561**	**1,040**	**787**	**253**
		U	..	..	..	..	..	..

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CENUS ABSTRACT

workers

Other workers			Marginal workers			Non-workers			Sl No
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	
246,829	205,419	41,410	44,139	21,891	22,248	1,191,329	450,613	740,716	
211,186	177,196	33,990	40,804	19,945	20,859	1,077,677	406,589	671,088	
35,643	28,223	7,420	3,335	1,946	1,389	113,652	44,024	69,628	
36,615	29,844	6,771	14,003	6,741	7,262	185,053	74,612	110,441	1
32,761	26,763	5,998	13,549	6,489	7,060	169,730	68,422	101,308	
3,854	3,081	773	454	252	202	15,323	6,190	9,133	
3,854	3,081	773	454	252	202	15,323	6,190	9,133	
54,031	45,407	8,624	7,850	3,809	4,041	258,459	93,034	165,425	2
48,656	41,187	7,469	7,562	3,680	3,882	243,555	87,581	155,974	
5,375	4,220	1,155	288	129	159	14,904	5,453	9,451	
5,375	4,220	1,155	288	129	159	14,904	5,453	9,451	
85,160	70,863	14,297	14,183	7,182	7,001	381,275	145,241	236,034	3
69,424	58,491	10,933	12,450	6,141	6,309	335,971	127,793	208,178	
15,736	12,372	3,364	1,733	1,041	692	45,304	17,448	27,856	
15,736	12,372	3,364	1,733	1,041	692	45,304	17,448	27,856	
39,584	33,100	6,484	5,380	2,635	2,745	214,214	81,401	132,813	4
28,906	24,550	4,356	4,520	2,111	2,409	176,093	66,468	109,625	
10,678	8,550	2,128	860	524	336	38,121	14,933	23,188	
10,678	8,550	2,128	860	524	336	38,121	14,933	23,188	
31,439	26,205	5,234	2,723	1,524	1,199	152,328	56,325	96,003	5
31,439	26,205	5,234	2,723	1,524	1,199	152,328	56,325	96,003	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

TABLE

VILLAGE AND KARA

Code No.	Village/Kara	Area of village in hectares	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population)			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literates	
					Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	VAIKOM TALUK												
1	**Chempu**	**1,842.22**	**3,008**	**3,033**	**17,444**	**8,761**	**8,683**	**933**	**895**	**12**	**8**	**7,101**	**5,848**
1-1	Kattikunnu		500	508	2,937	1,463	1,474	139	153	..	..	1,168	983
1-2	Brahmamangalam		969	973	5,589	2,811	2,778	369	341	..	..	2,310	1,930
1-3	Chempu		905	910	5,313	2,698	2,615	106	95	12	8	2,108	1,621
1-4	Thuruthumma		167	167	937	475	462	98	100	..	..	389	319
1-5	Enadi		467	475	2,668	1,314	1,354	221	206	..	..	1,126	995
2	**Velloor**	**1,928.72**	**3,341**	**3,419**	**18,485**	**9,437**	**9,048**	**1,222**	**1,287**	**4**	**7**	**7,806**	**6,594**
2-1	Thonnalloor		203	212	1,137	571	566	88	96	..	..	481	400
2-2	Mevelloor		556	582	2,934	1,582	1,352	231	253	..	..	1,309	1,009
2-3	Keevelloor		809	840	4,007	2,145	1,862	248	234	..	..	1,776	1,361
2-4	Varikkamkunnu		391	394	2,357	1,141	1,216	240	253	4	7	944	882
2-5	Vadakara		757	762	4,570	2,279	2,291	211	204	..	..	1,889	1,684
2-6	Irumbayam		625	629	3,480	1,719	1,761	204	247	..	..	1,407	1,258
3	**Mulakkulam**	**2,872.70**	**3,856**	**3,930**	**21,819**	**10,969**	**10,850**	**938**	**928**	**7**	**5**	**9,190**	**8,269**
3-1	Thekkekara		585	593	3,310	1,645	1,665	81	71	..	..	1,377	1,257
3-2	Vadukunnappuzha		164	165	910	448	462	124	129	..	..	368	335
3-3	Avarma		219	221	1,255	621	634	29	22	..	..	533	493
3-4	Peruva		370	390	1,961	966	995	65	78	..	..	822	756
3-5	Karikkode		754	765	3,995	2,050	1,945	179	164	..	..	1,718	1,414
3-6	Kunnappilly		436	438	2,404	1,217	1,187	152	156	..	..	1,039	917
3-7	Arunoottimangalam		277	279	1,649	823	826	55	69	..	..	668	641
3-8	Keezhoor		566	577	3,382	1,687	1,695	71	70	6	4	1,411	1,337
3-9	Poozhikole		485	502	2,953	1,512	1,441	182	169	1	1	1,254	1,119
4	**Njeezhoor**	**2,891.12**	**2,874**	**2,900**	**17,126**	**8,513**	**8,613**	**390**	**406**	**11**	**8**	**7,048**	**6,826**
4-1	Kanjiramattam		89	89	557	277	280	15	10	..	..	231	216
4-2	Marangoli		273	275	1,642	805	837	54	47	..	..	669	660
4-3	Njeezhoor		787	797	4,615	2,291	2,324	143	137	..	..	1,836	1,802
4-4	Pazhuthuruthu		168	168	1,021	510	511	23	24	..	..	421	418
4-5	Thiruvambadi		204	207	1,220	615	605	22	28	..	..	504	468
4-6	Kattampack		1,353	1,364	8,071	4,015	4,056	133	160	11	8	3,387	3,262
5	**Kaduthuruthy**	**3,373.31**	**4,794**	**4,834**	**29,681**	**14,730**	**14,951**	**1,677**	**1,662**	**9**	**11**	**12,307**	**11,719**
5-1	Mannar		501	506	3,026	1,493	1,533	200	217	2	1	1,284	1,213
5-2	Erumathuruthu		63	63	341	164	177	73	67	..	..	142	143
5-3	Vellasserry		535	538	3,241	1,639	1,602	282	290	..	..	1,356	1,245
5-4	Kulasekharapuram		629	629	3,857	1,825	2,032	91	103	..	..	1,526	1,610
5-5	Palakara		229	229	1,403	714	689	94	84	..	..	583	541
5-6	Parambram		721	728	4,954	2,451	2,503	30	18	7	10	2,086	2,032
5-7	Kaduthuruthy		292	304	1,890	951	939	114	83	..	..	813	777
5-8	Valachira		339	341	2,134	1,072	1,062	65	65	..	..	874	819

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Main workers														
Total		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Code No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
3,640	**1,877**	**275**	**16**	**696**	**157**	**218**	**1,011**	**2,451**	**693**	**691**	**694**	**4,430**	**6,112**	**1**
687	615	15	4	69	12	103	435	500	164	124	112	652	747	1-1
1,010	282	127	5	280	55	19	79	584	143	333	329	1,468	2,167	1-2
1,257	522	62	3	159	18	69	229	967	272	50	136	1,391	1,957	1-3
220	168	29	2	56	26	18	98	117	42	7	9	248	285	1-4
466	290	42	2	132	46	9	170	283	72	177	108	671	956	1-5
4,240	**1,079**	**499**	**17**	**613**	**324**	**64**	**94**	**3,064**	**644**	**498**	**395**	**4,699**	**7,574**	**2**
287	90	50	1	37	11	22	10	178	68	29	52	255	424	2-1
864	173	106	2	89	57	17	8	652	106	30	12	688	1,167	2-2
1,047	204	51	1	76	45	4	..	916	158	99	39	999	1,619	2-3
442	224	61	5	96	90	4	4	281	125	128	108	571	884	2-4
933	270	117	3	241	106	11	67	564	94	52	57	1,294	1,964	2-5
667	118	114	5	74	15	6	5	473	93	160	127	892	1,516	2-6
5,068	**943**	**1,599**	**29**	**1,349**	**560**	**90**	**27**	**2,030**	**327**	**383**	**205**	**5,518**	**9,702**	**3**
780	169	244	3	168	71	14	4	354	91	80	47	785	1,449	3-1
202	69	35	..	91	60	2	..	74	9	19	6	227	387	3-2
330	63	129	..	102	46	7	2	92	15	1	2	290	569	3-3
420	74	124	2	96	28	17	2	183	42	61	22	485	899	3-4
1,006	219	291	11	322	155	14	9	379	44	83	30	961	1,696	3-5
601	77	248	7	171	47	14	1	168	22	16	31	600	1,079	3-6
362	60	153	2	67	26	4	3	138	29	28	26	433	740	3-7
727	121	217	4	111	70	10	2	289	45	82	39	878	1,535	3-8
640	91	158	..	221	57	8	4	253	30	13	2	859	1,348	3-9
3,911	**852**	**1,612**	**57**	**1,032**	**530**	**84**	**34**	**1,183**	**231**	**324**	**291**	**4,278**	**7,470**	**4**
140	32	77	..	46	27	1	3	16	2	6	24	131	224	4-1
383	63	204	7	92	40	11	6	76	10	52	22	370	752	4-2
1,092	233	462	12	287	148	15	3	328	70	38	30	1,161	2,061	4-3
209	47	94	4	37	23	9	10	69	10	23	13	278	451	4-4
249	52	79	5	42	25	4	5	124	17	54	31	312	522	4-5
1,838	425	696	29	528	267	44	7	570	122	151	171	2,026	3,460	4-6
6,214	**1,589**	**1,831**	**35**	**1,872**	**942**	**139**	**37**	**2,372**	**575**	**573**	**648**	**7,943**	**12,714**	**5**
643	189	145	2	242	134	24	1	232	52	4	14	846	1,330	5-1
73	42	38	..	18	37	..	..	17	5	2	3	89	132	5-2
720	184	154	1	218	119	33	9	315	55	56	3	863	1,415	5-3
860	114	357	..	217	58	11	13	275	43	5	1	960	1,917	5-4
303	91	58	..	132	67	16	..	97	24	9	5	402	593	5-5
1,097	234	389	10	223	50	20	6	465	168	55	67	1,299	2,202	5-6
395	131	49	5	112	37	6	..	228	89	5	4	551	804	5-7
374	69	135	2	110	41	2	..	127	26	98	82	600	911	5-8

TABLE

VILLAGE AND KARA

Code No.	Village/Kara	Area of village in hectares	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population) Persons	Males	Females	Scheduled Castes M	Scheduled Castes F	Scheduled Tribes M	Scheduled Tribes F	Literates M	Literates F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
VAIKOM TALUK-contd.													
5-9	Puthusseri		74	74	450	236	214	84	62	..	..	184	174
5-10	Aayamkudi		406	407	2,405	1,248	1,157	217	190	..	..	1,042	892
5-11	Ezhumamthuruthu		192	194	1,131	540	591	114	156	..	..	457	434
5-12	Madhuraveli		116	118	741	367	374	54	62	..	..	311	290
5-13	Eravimangalam		335	336	1,971	987	984	147	155	..	..	820	757
5-14	Kapicadu		362	367	2,137	1,043	1,094	112	110	..	..	829	792
6	**Vadayar**	**2,063.35**	**3,287**	**3,346**	**19,440**	**9,661**	**9,779**	**1,253**	**1,300**	**27**	**24**	**8,225**	**7,594**
6-1	Adiyam		161	164	1,031	541	490	6	10	..	..	462	361
6-2	Midayikunnam		344	345	1,980	972	1,008	135	128	..	..	759	703
6-3	Pothi		503	508	3,055	1,512	1,543	134	136	..	..	1,249	1,192
6-4	Thalayolaparambu		1,053	1,082	6,408	3,207	3,201	310	321	27	24	2,777	2,538
6-5	Vadakkumbhagam		648	657	3,655	1,777	1,878	339	388	..	..	1,530	1,458
6-6	Kizhakkekara		578	590	3,311	1,652	1,659	329	317	..	..	1,448	1,342
7	**Kulasekharamangalam**	**1,568.55**	**3,378**	**3,411**	**19,118**	**9,408**	**9,710**	**910**	**886**	**12**	**12**	**7,871**	**7,035**
7-1	Kulasekharamangalam		1,722	1,734	9,793	4,768	5,025	409	401	12	12	3,960	3,563
7-2	Thuruthumma		137	137	765	390	375	36	27	..	..	304	236
7-3	Maravanthuruthu		431	435	2,460	1,204	1,256	215	211	..	..	1,021	933
7-4	Kadookara		117	117	612	308	304	26	31	..	..	258	234
7-5	Thekkumbhagam		288	299	1,573	794	779	129	116	..	..	688	584
7-6	Edavattom		346	352	1,966	976	990	61	76	..	..	831	740
7-7	Vadakkumbhagam		337	337	1,949	968	981	34	24	..	..	809	745
8	**Vadakkemuri(Part)**	**1,106.69**	**2,629**	**2,647**	**14,992**	**7,513**	**7,479**	**1,132**	**1,090**	**10**	**12**	**6,363**	**5,526**
8-1	Padinjaremuri(Part)		649	657	3,774	1,912	1,862	312	295	..	..	1,613	1,341
8-2	Vadakkemuri		870	876	5,035	2,503	2,532	329	304	2	5	2,158	1,894
8-3	Thekkemuri(Part)		81	82	454	220	234	49	51	..	..	176	167
8-4	Irumboozhikara(Part)		500	500	2,754	1,378	1,376	212	198	..	1	1,137	986
8-5	Vaikyaprayar(Part)		529	532	2,975	1,500	1,475	230	242	8	6	1,279	1,138
9	**Naduvile(Part)**	**907.52**	**1,265**	**1,270**	**7,314**	**3,701**	**3,613**	**823**	**823**	**..**	**..**	**3,190**	**2,757**
9-1	Padinjattumcheri West(Part)		122	122	656	354	302	147	125	..	..	286	195
9-2	Kizhakkumcheri North(Part)		81	81	443	235	208	65	64	..	..	194	148
9-3	Vallakam		301	303	1,784	841	943	94	89	..	..	739	746
9-4	Padinjarekkara		542	544	3,086	1,601	1,485	287	275	..	..	1,396	1,153
9-5	Kizhakkumcheri Naduvile(Part)		128	128	750	351	399	168	220	..	..	299	287
9-6	Kizhakkumcheri South(Part)		91	92	595	319	276	62	50	..	..	276	228
10	**Vaikom (Part)**	**1,703.43**	**3,103**	**3,156**	**17,990**	**8,898**	**9,092**	**582**	**534**	**38**	**28**	**7,378**	**6,681**
10-1	Palliprathusserry(Part)		639	665	3,939	1,889	2,050	147	137	..	..	1,585	1,499
10-2	Chemmanathukara (Part)		943	961	5,461	2,699	2,762	206	195	32	24	2,182	2,011
10-3	Moothedathukavu		700	703	3,995	1,987	2,008	150	135	6	4	1,637	1,430
10-4	Kannukettusserry		821	827	4,595	2,323	2,272	79	67	..	..	1,974	1,741

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Main workers														
Total		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Code No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
74	31	12	3	41	26	2	..	19	2	29	17	133	166	5-9
501	142	137	1	156	110	11	4	197	27	106	59	641	956	5-10
265	116	58	..	142	107	5	1	60	8	..	..	275	475	5-11
67	14	18	..	21	3	..	..	28	11	106	149	194	211	5-12
418	116	140	2	110	82	4	..	164	32	45	148	524	720	5-13
424	116	141	9	130	71	5	3	148	33	53	96	566	882	5-14
3,858	**971**	**637**	**29**	**925**	**355**	**130**	**151**	**2,166**	**436**	**573**	**506**	**5,230**	**8,302**	**6**
222	17	17	1	46	5	5	6	154	5	8	..	311	473	6-1
448	80	69	..	135	44	20	9	224	27	4	9	520	919	6-2
601	147	134	..	123	65	14	6	330	76	107	76	804	1,320	6-3
1,491	362	223	4	355	141	58	57	855	160	21	17	1,695	2,822	6-4
617	175	63	5	129	46	18	39	407	85	156	175	1,004	1,528	6-5
479	190	131	19	137	54	15	34	196	83	277	229	896	1,240	6-6
3,826	**1,776**	**292**	**14**	**989**	**296**	**241**	**1,024**	**2,304**	**442**	**500**	**894**	**5,082**	**7,040**	**7**
1,953	1,025	127	10	350	130	178	575	1,298	310	247	418	2,568	3,582	7-1
121	113	9	..	54	5	4	92	54	16	52	46	217	216	7-2
511	221	51	1	225	108	20	83	215	29	14	27	679	1,008	7-3
158	54	31	..	78	27	3	21	46	6	..	5	150	245	7-4
326	94	28	2	146	16	12	60	140	16	109	240	359	445	7-5
363	142	28	1	83	9	9	106	243	26	54	92	559	756	7-6
394	127	18	..	53	1	15	87	308	39	24	66	550	788	7-7
3,151	**2,055**	**214**	**10**	**831**	**412**	**221**	**1,185**	**1,885**	**448**	**372**	**382**	**3,990**	**5,042**	**8**
764	554	28	1	200	89	52	341	484	123	142	196	1,006	1,112	8-1
1,219	806	99	1	243	113	111	474	766	218	55	69	1,229	1,657	8-2
66	17	6	3	27	9	2	2	31	3	31	60	123	157	8-3
535	446	33	5	114	61	19	307	369	73	39	13	804	917	8-4
567	232	48	..	247	140	37	61	235	31	105	44	828	1,199	8-5
1,456	**701**	**153**	**4**	**577**	**189**	**12**	**294**	**714**	**214**	**155**	**145**	**2,090**	**2,767**	**9**
64	7	1	..	10	..	..	..	53	7	92	54	198	241	9-1
88	58	1	..	51	34	1	19	35	5	..	33	147	117	9-2
343	203	37	..	94	36	4	131	208	36	6	32	492	708	9-3
664	219	101	2	301	69	5	99	257	49	52	20	885	1,246	9-4
161	129	2	..	49	18	..	..	110	111	..	4	190	266	9-5
136	85	11	2	72	32	2	45	51	6	5	2	178	189	9-6
3,264	**2,290**	**209**	**5**	**479**	**157**	**272**	**1,400**	**2,304**	**728**	**390**	**505**	**5,244**	**6,297**	**10**
792	583	48	..	141	39	38	322	565	222	27	59	1,070	1,408	10-1
999	688	62	2	140	57	148	549	649	80	78	115	1,622	1,959	10-2
706	531	49	1	168	47	53	246	436	237	141	193	1,140	1,284	10-3
767	488	50	2	30	14	33	283	654	189	144	138	1,412	1,646	10-4

TABLE

VILLAGE AND KARA

Code No.	Village/Kara	Area of village in hectares	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population)			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literates	
					Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
VAIKOM TALUK- concld.													
11	**Thalayazham**	**2,240.12**	**3,165**	**3,192**	**18,705**	**9,357**	**9,348**	**991**	**1,012**	**12**	**13**	**7,824**	**6,879**
11-1	Thottakam		736	739	4,432	2,218	2,214	298	310	..	..	1,870	1,650
11-2	Ullala		886	901	5,301	2,672	2,629	312	304	12	13	2,197	1,952
11-3	Kuthavara		493	498	2,960	1,487	1,473	93	88	..	..	1,249	1,090
11-4	Thalayazham		1,050	1,054	6,012	2,980	3,032	288	310	..	..	2,508	2,187
12	**Vechoor**	**2,912.64**	**2,609**	**2,618**	**14,553**	**7,238**	**7,315**	**908**	**890**	**2**	**3**	**5,987**	**5,421**
12-1	Edayazham		918	923	5,137	2,525	2,612	512	506	2	3	2,053	1,937
12-2	Kudavechoor		1,691	1,695	9,416	4,713	4,703	396	384	..	..	3,934	3,484
13	**Kallara**	**2,747.91**	**2,153**	**2,164**	**12,192**	**6,141**	**6,051**	**1,041**	**1,069**	**..**	**..**	**5,063**	**4,561**
13-1	Mundar		201	202	1,187	597	590	257	257	..	..	480	403
13-2	Kallara		1,504	1,511	8,475	4,274	4,201	648	675	..	..	3,550	3,217
13-3	Perumthuruthu		448	451	2,530	1,270	1,260	136	137	..	..	1,033	941
14	**Manjoor**	**2,897.89**	**4,394**	**4,446**	**27,645**	**13,692**	**13,953**	**838**	**874**	**12**	**22**	**11431**	**10944**
14-1	Eravimangalam		713	717	4,470	2,168	2,302	40	52	..	..	1,790	1,792
14-2	Omalloor		676	678	4,309	2,141	2,168	61	70	3	2	1,836	1,777
14-3	Kothanalloor		1,019	1,027	6,288	3,129	3,159	160	163	4	6	2,588	2,500
14-4	Manjoor		1,144	1,173	7,350	3,649	3,701	278	304	..	1	3,079	2,874
14-5	Memuri		842	851	5,228	2,605	2,623	299	285	5	13	2,138	2,001

* Include those occupied by Institutional households also

** Include Houseless and Institutional households also

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Main workers														
Total		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Code No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
3,588	**2,664**	**358**	**3**	**1,293**	**692**	**114**	**1,572**	**1,823**	**397**	**381**	**432**	**5,388**	**6,252**	**11**
879	670	96	..	367	210	52	392	364	68	47	30	1,292	1,511	11-1
972	813	73	1	336	154	15	564	548	94	147	105	1,553	1,711	11-2
561	434	58	..	105	65	14	263	384	106	78	63	848	976	11-3
1,176	747	131	2	485	263	33	353	527	129	109	231	1,695	2,054	11-4
2,883	**1,511**	**499**	**28**	**922**	**1,037**	**54**	**204**	**1,408**	**242**	**435**	**511**	**3,920**	**5,293**	**12**
962	597	225	18	282	362	15	155	440	62	198	226	1,365	1,789	12-1
1,921	914	274	10	640	675	39	49	968	180	237	285	2,555	3,504	12-2
2,216	**672**	**465**	**11**	**874**	**434**	**78**	**81**	**799**	**146**	**531**	**576**	**3,394**	**4,803**	**13**
196	87	36	..	120	22	2	61	38	4	100	159	301	344	13-1
1,566	493	300	7	577	345	36	19	653	122	317	268	2,391	3,440	13-2
454	92	129	4	177	67	40	1	108	20	114	149	702	1,019	13-3
5,793	**1,137**	**2,003**	**84**	**1,404**	**557**	**126**	**21**	**2,260**	**475**	**683**	**876**	**7,216**	**11,940**	**14**
914	155	314	9	216	69	23	3	361	74	139	157	1,115	1,990	14-1
941	170	424	14	177	73	14	2	326	81	53	94	1,147	1,904	14-2
1,289	264	530	25	301	121	29	8	429	110	160	268	1,680	2,627	14-3
1,580	260	423	20	332	107	32	4	793	129	145	186	1,924	3,255	14-4
1,069	288	312	16	378	187	28	4	351	81	186	171	1,350	2,164	14-5

TABLE

VILLAGE AND KARA

Code No.	Village/Kara	Area of village in hectares	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population)			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literates	
					Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	MEENACHIL TALUK												
1	**Uzhavoor**	**2,509.19**	**2,602**	**2,622**	**15,069**	**7,546**	**7,523**	**351**	**340**	**6**	**6**	**6,406**	**6,070**
1-1	Monippally		1,064	1,065	6,211	3,095	3,116	167	153	6	6	2,624	2,538
1-2	Areekkara		263	273	1,493	780	713	14	12	..	..	657	566
1-3	Uzhavoor		673	681	3,825	1,945	1,880	84	81	..	..	1,661	1,498
1-4	Karunechi		380	381	2,209	1,084	1,125	55	56	..	..	929	910
1-5	Perumthanam		222	222	1,331	642	689	31	38	..	..	535	558
2	**Veliyannoor**	**1,949.29**	**1,991**	**1,997**	**10,989**	**5,529**	**5,460**	**129**	**112**	**..**	**..**	**4,517**	**4,135**
2-1	Monippally		40	40	236	133	103	2	1	..	..	91	73
2-2	Puthuvely		504	506	2,743	1,354	1,389	30	30	..	..	1,129	1,073
2-3	Areekkara		128	128	705	355	350	11	11	..	..	288	277
2-4	Veliyannoor		710	710	3,891	1,957	1,934	35	29	..	..	1,662	1,524
2-5	Thamarakkad		182	186	1,021	503	518	6	9	..	..	396	372
2-6	Poovakkulam		427	427	2,393	1,227	1,166	45	32	..	..	951	816
3	**Ramapuram**	**3,328.09**	**2,718**	**2,743**	**16,020**	**8,004**	**8,016**	**202**	**243**	**..**	**..**	**6,642**	**6,298**
3-1	Methiri		186	186	1,077	520	557	29	30	..	..	426	401
3-2	Kizhthiri		249	250	1,462	723	739	32	42	..	..	597	550
3-3	Kurinji		202	203	1,114	575	539	16	22	..	..	454	403
3-4	Pizhaku		431	431	2,424	1,192	1,232	30	37	..	..	983	959
3-5	Ramapuram		1,209	1,230	7,412	3,679	3,733	85	95	..	..	3,090	3,014
3-6	Murikkanad		53	53	316	150	166	..	..	..	..	126	141
3-7	Amanakara		388	390	2,215	1,165	1,050	10	17	..	..	966	830
4	**Kadanad**	**3,164.12**	**2,239**	**2,253**	**13,925**	**6,960**	**6,965**	**327**	**315**	**28**	**35**	**5,766**	**5,442**
4-1	Neeloor		829	834	5,310	2,599	2,711	105	98	15	23	2,091	2,043
4-2	Kadanad		1,410	1,419	8,615	4,361	4,254	222	217	13	12	3,675	3,399
5	**Vellilappally**	**2,981.16**	**2,532**	**2,550**	**15,339**	**7,631**	**7,708**	**401**	**429**	**11**	**15**	**6,338**	**6,129**
5-1	Amanakkara		34	34	192	102	90	..	..	..	..	88	76
5-2	Koodappalam		334	334	1,747	891	856	48	43	2	4	756	683
5-3	Kondad		473	478	2,815	1,378	1,437	55	58	..	..	1,159	1,149
5-4	Edakkoly		164	166	1,027	497	530	95	115	..	..	406	410
5-5	Vellilappally		471	472	3,123	1,507	1,616	59	69	2	5	1,235	1,308
5-6	Marangad		282	283	1,782	901	881	40	31	..	..	721	685
5-7	Ezhacherry		603	609	3,583	1,816	1,767	89	101	7	6	1,525	1,389
5-8	Aimcompu		171	174	1,070	539	531	15	12	..	..	448	429
6	**Vallichira**	**2,220.94**	**2,040**	**2,045**	**11,909**	**5,874**	**6,035**	**548**	**552**	**1**	**..**	**4,800**	**4,690**
6-1	Kudakkachira		480	482	2,840	1,409	1,431	120	111	1	..	1,134	1,105
6-2	Valavoor		627	627	3,594	1,802	1,792	276	285	..	..	1,433	1,338
6-3	Edanad		382	383	2,283	1,119	1,164	74	63	..	..	924	953
6-4	Vallichira		551	553	3,192	1,544	1,648	78	93	..	..	1,309	1,294

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Total		Main workers: Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Code No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
3,768	**700**	**2,104**	**78**	**849**	**398**	**52**	**12**	**763**	**212**	**142**	**178**	**3,636**	**6,645**	**1**
1,598	361	824	24	416	251	32	7	326	79	19	9	1,478	2,746	1-1
389	44	263	7	66	33	5	..	55	4	8	1	383	668	1-2
897	137	542	23	143	43	14	5	198	66	101	165	947	1,578	1-3
564	105	284	19	163	58	..	..	117	28	13	2	507	1,018	1-4
320	53	191	5	61	13	1	..	67	35	1	1	321	635	1-5
2,675	**524**	**1,174**	**29**	**690**	**328**	**110**	**15**	**701**	**152**	**96**	**168**	**2,758**	**4,768**	**2**
56	33	21	1	12	19	5	..	18	13	..	..	77	70	2-1
673	142	305	9	198	89	10	4	160	40	27	10	654	1,237	2-2
163	20	85	..	24	6	5	..	49	14	18	12	174	318	2-3
917	173	333	12	273	117	32	4	279	40	27	127	1,013	1,634	2-4
246	30	96	4	63	11	29	2	58	13	18	9	239	479	2-5
620	126	334	3	120	86	29	5	137	32	6	10	601	1,030	2-6
3,829	**761**	**1,712**	**39**	**670**	**426**	**101**	**13**	**1,346**	**283**	**261**	**341**	**3,914**	**6,914**	**3**
232	4	166	..	30	1	2	1	34	2	55	29	233	524	3-1
358	70	184	3	85	49	2	..	87	18	30	29	335	640	3-2
311	84	122	3	118	66	2	1	69	14	..	..	264	455	3-3
572	134	221	1	148	101	8	2	195	30	33	17	587	1,081	3-4
1,721	332	683	12	201	136	70	7	767	177	53	59	1,905	3,342	3-5
75	21	31	2	7	4	..	..	37	15	..	..	75	145	3-6
560	116	305	18	81	69	17	2	157	27	90	207	515	727	3-7
3,270	**613**	**1,173**	**30**	**489**	**337**	**54**	**9**	**1,554**	**237**	**202**	**113**	**3,488**	**6,239**	**4**
1,062	204	401	17	191	119	14	4	456	64	149	84	1,388	2,423	4-1
2,208	409	772	13	298	218	40	5	1,098	173	53	29	2,100	3,816	4-2
3,697	**688**	**1,662**	**25**	**674**	**362**	**73**	**10**	**1,288**	**291**	**150**	**128**	**3,784**	**6,892**	**5**
48	1	27	..	16	1	..	..	5	..	..	..	54	89	5-1
441	77	216	8	134	53	14	2	77	14	33	12	417	767	5-2
648	125	306	7	55	31	9	1	278	86	54	55	676	1,257	5-3
240	67	141	..	56	40	8	2	35	25	2	5	255	458	5-4
711	171	365	3	161	102	13	..	172	66	8	5	788	1,440	5-5
439	78	165	..	87	49	10	3	177	26	23	23	439	780	5-6
890		383	5	125	69	17	2	365	53	20	20	906	1,618	5-7
280	40	59	2	40	17	2	..	179	21	10	8	249	483	5-8
3,008	**718**	**1,097**	**33**	**718**	**391**	**78**	**29**	**1,115**	**265**	**152**	**278**	**2,714**	**5,039**	**6**
689	136	309	12	156	81	16	1	208	42	31	56	689	1,239	6-1
931	257	338	5	270	177	22	4	301	71	51	124	820	1,411	6-2
589	122	189	3	110	55	15	9	275	55	20	19	510	1,023	6-3
799	203	261	13	182	78	25	15	331	97	50	79	695	1,366	6-4

TABLE

VILLAGE AND KARA

Code No.	Village/Kara	Area of village in hectares	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population) Persons	Males	Females	Scheduled Castes M	Scheduled Castes F	Scheduled Tribes M	Scheduled Tribes F	Literates M	Literates F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	MEENACHIL TALUK-contd.												
7	Kurichithanam	2,289.58	2,124	2,133	12,648	6,280	6,368	294	284	1	..	5,149	4,951
7-1	Kuriyanad		612	613	3,884	1,929	1,955	65	66	1	..	1,570	1,531
7-2	Kurichithanam		427	430	2,443	1,221	1,222	67	59	..	..	1,042	982
7-3	Mannacknad		523	528	3,012	1,501	1,511	44	41	..	..	1,192	1,137
7-4	Nellithanathumala		118	118	732	369	363	17	13	..	..	292	271
7-5	Palakkattumala		243	243	1,389	688	701	70	71	..	..	589	561
7-6	Marangattupally		91	91	535	248	287	21	21	..	..	196	228
7-7	Andoor		110	110	653	324	329	10	13	..	..	268	241
8	Kuravilangad	2,292.83	2,648	2,676	16,333	8,218	8,115	164	168	..	..	6,963	6,547
8-1	Kozha		446	451	2,573	1,240	1,333	6	13	..	..	1,060	1,087
8-2	Kuravilangad		1,173	1,192	7,301	3,669	3,632	83	75	..	..	3,125	2,962
8-3	Kalathoor		674	676	4,483	2,325	2,158	37	41	..	..	1,966	1,751
8-3	Kalikavu		355	357	1,976	984	992	38	39	..	..	812	747
9	Kanakkari	2,322.95	3,235	3,272	19,374	9,553	9,821	525	542	25	21	8,152	7,961
9-1	Kalathoor		301	303	1,897	930	967	14	16	..	..	780	768
9-2	Kalikavu		111	111	676	328	348	11	9	..	..	285	300
9-3	Kadappoor		1,270	1,292	7,353	3,710	3,643	150	148	23	20	3,226	2,930
9-4	Kanakkari		821	831	5,016	2,450	2,566	239	255	..	..	2,060	2,100
9-5	Kurumulloor		732	735	4,432	2,135	2,297	111	114	2	1	1,801	1,863
10	Elackad	2,294.14	2,107	2,116	12,673	6,340	6,333	503	489	..	..	5,306	5,028
)-1	Elackad		491	492	2,840	1,425	1,415	225	228	..	..	1,159	1,092
)-2	Mannackanad		23	23	156	86	70	2	3	..	..	75	56
)-3	Marangattupally		214	214	1,262	630	632	16	10	..	..	529	519
)-4	Andoor		612	614	3,721	1,870	1,851	49	40	..	..	1,559	1,463
)-5	Vayala		767	773	4,694	2,329	2,365	211	208	..	..	1,984	1,898
11	Kidangoor	2,984.48	3,866	3,907	23,015	11,544	11,471	540	542	3	3	9,941	9,440
-1	Koodalloor		442	447	2,689	1,319	1,370	51	68	..	..	1,123	1,122
-2	Pariyaramangalam		99	99	555	288	267	10	12	..	..	256	204
-3	Maridom		560	562	3,539	1,788	1,751	87	76	..	..	1,515	1,439
-4	Pullappally		151	158	900	447	453	30	30	..	..	391	353
-5	Vadakkeperingottukov		34	34	203	100	103	5	3	..	..	90	84
-6	Kummannur		367	369	2,186	1,062	1,124	52	65	..	..	904	923
-7	Pirayar		909	916	5,326	2,713	2,613	113	99	3	3	2,346	2,190
-8	Punnathura		53	53	314	156	158	8	6	..	..	137	90
-9	Kidangur		838	852	4,917	2,469	2,448	142	153	..	..	2,147	2,105
-10	Chempilavu		332	336	1,888	943	945	32	25	..	..	808	1,338
-11	Thekkeperingottukov		81	81	498	259	239	10	5	..	..	22	953
													1,294

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Main workers														
Total		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Code No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
3,218	750	1,520	46	732	490	70	17	896	197	165	104	2,897	5,514	7
964	199	470	11	238	125	28	5	228	58	49	30	916	1,726	7-1
661	142	318	12	125	74	9	5	209	51	18	9	542	1,071	7-2
758	198	365	15	200	142	9	2	184	39	56	43	687	1,270	7-3
184	39	95	2	45	29	1	1	43	7	2	1	183	323	7-4
346	88	152	6	56	61	13	3	125	18	28	13	314	600	7-5
134	45	49	..	36	27	5	1	44	17	5	1	109	241	7-6
171	39	71	..	32	32	5	..	63	7	7	7	146	283	7-7
3,903	908	1,651	36	930	483	104	26	1,218	363	228	222	4,087	6,985	8
565	154	196	9	121	66	16	10	232	69	96	90	579	1,089	8-1
1,736	401	663	18	438	190	25	2	610	191	83	54	1,850	3,177	8-2
1,108	201	632	6	216	117	44	5	216	73	17	34	1,200	1,923	8-3
494	152	160	3	155	110	19	9	160	30	32	44	458	796	8-4
4,479	749	1,624	53	1,164	332	140	37	1,551	327	264	427	4,810	8,645	9
478	73	279	5	82	45	6	3	111	20	9	11	443	883	9-1
173	40	69	..	50	15	..	..	54	25	1	8	154	300	9-2
1,690	204	600	12	435	86	16	7	639	99	114	250	1,906	3,189	9-3
1,066	227	256	8	324	74	59	11	427	134	122	125	1,262	2,214	9-4
1,072	205	420	28	273	112	59	16	320	49	18	33	1,045	2,059	9-5
3,200	679	1,451	65	809	417	67	12	873	185	101	110	3,039	5,544	10
684	184	304	4	232	154	7	2	141	24	34	26	707	1,205	10-1
41	5	25	..	12	5	..	..	4	..	..	..	45	65	10-2
342	84	203	37	32	29	14	..	93	18	7	27	281	521	10-3
959	159	424	15	192	78	32	3	311	63	12	12	899	1,680	10-4
1,174	247	495	9	341	151	14	7	324	80	48	45	1,107	2,073	10-5
5,509	968	1,986	30	1,266	386	256	48	2,001	504	217	168	5,818	10,335	11
569	117	288	2	126	51	14	7	141	57	68	44	682	1,209	11-1
161	26	75	2	35	15	1	1	50	8	..	1	127	240	11-2
883	165	397	1	168	76	12	4	306	84	33	25	872	1,561	11-3
262	53	82	..	35	15	11	2	134	36	8	13	177	387	11-4
56	13	17	1	23	9	4	..	12	3	6	..	38	90	11-5
517	89	139	1	132	35	11	1	235	52	28	23	517	1,012	11-6
1,288	289	387	14	411	113	33	14	457	148	22	12	1,403	2,312	11-7
80	6	24	..	7	..	..	..	49	6	1	..	75	152	11-8
08	146	312	3	196	38	148	17	452	88	24	31	1,337	2,271	11-9
4	56	214	6	112	30	13	2	125	18	23	19	456	870	11-10
9	8	51	..	21	4	9	..	40	4	4	..	134	231	11-11
58														
7														

TABLE

VILLAGE AND KARA

Code No.	Village/Kara	Area of village in hectares	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population)			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literates	
					Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	MEENACHIL TALUK-contd.												
12	**Puliyannoor(Part)***	**1,933.99**	**2,211**	**2,248**	**13,796**	**6,736**	**7,060**	**366**	**387**	**..**	**..**	**5,690**	**5,770**
12-1	Padinjattumkara		276	278	1,694	837	857	88	83	..	..	710	677
12-2	Thekkummuri		301	303	1,883	909	974	99	124	..	..	769	754
12-3	Puliyannoor		440	453	2,588	1,284	1,304	52	55	..	..	1,092	1,064
12-4	Kaniyakkad		89	92	634	286	348	2	5	..	..	237	314
12-5	Neyyoor		189	194	1,312	657	655	33	37	..	..	557	551
12-6	Kizhavamkulam		798	806	4,942	2,376	2,566	84	78	..	..	2,002	2,130
12-7	Murikkanad		118	122	743	387	356	8	5	..	..	323	277
13	**Lalam (Part)***	**1,462.99**	**1,215**	**1,228**	**7,468**	**3,746**	**3,722**	**332**	**339**	**1**	**..**	**3,140**	**3,030**
13-1	Nechippuzhoor		325	325	1,770	908	862	191	195	..	..	769	689
13-2	Ponad		272	281	1,801	894	907	38	43	..	..	758	753
13-3	Payappar		329	331	2,127	1,052	1,075	67	73	1	..	857	850
13-4	Anthinad		289	291	1,770	892	878	36	28	..	..	756	738
14	**Bharananganam**	**3,143.72**	**2,669**	**2,691**	**17,307**	**8,667**	**8,640**	**320**	**302**	**32**	**29**	**7,284**	**7,043**
14-1	Kayyoor		441	443	2,779	1,413	1,366	55	75	24	22	1,172	1,100
14-2	Ullanad		504	507	3,392	1,735	1,657	49	48	2	4	1,481	1,354
14-3	Pravithanam		237	239	1,552	785	767	35	30	..	..	682	619
14-4	Vezhanganam		40	40	273	146	127	2	..	..	..	126	105
14-5	Choondacherry		133	133	839	425	414	34	27	..	..	355	334
14-6	Alanad		528	531	3,192	1,598	1,594	54	52	1	..	1,338	1,308
14-7	Edappady		420	422	2,475	1,250	1,225	10	40	..	..	1,020	972
14-8	Aravakkulam		103	104	799	286	513	8	11	5	3	231	441
14-9	Bharanangaham		263	272	2,006	1,029	977	23	19	..	..	879	810
15	**Melukavu**	**3,757.21**	**1,997**	**2,006**	**11,574**	**5,752**	**5,822**	**154**	**135**	**2268**	**2269**	**4,863**	**4,870**
15-1	Melukavu		586	587	3,471	1,678	1,793	69	71	537	540	1,446	1,517
15-2	Kolani		285	287	1,525	745	780	..	...	477	519	626	654
15-3	Valakam		284	284	1,497	754	743	..	..	570	538	627	612
15-4	Pirakkad		65	65	373	182	191	..	..	148	152	166	164
15-5	Erumapra		651	655	3,931	1,984	1,947	70	51	536	520	1,658	1,609
15-6	Edamaruku		126	128	777	409	368	15	13	..	..	340	314
16	**Thalappalam**	**2,947.43**	**2,893**	**2,979**	**18,077**	**9,289**	**8,788**	**349**	**319**	**41**	**36**	**7,486**	**6,491**
16-1	Keezhampara		245	246	1,453	741	712	43	32	15	12	618	578
16-2	Melampara		925	940	5,631	2,876	2,755	134	131	14	14	2,398	2,213
16-3	Thalappalam		1,723	1,793	10,993	5,672	5,321	172	156	12	10	4,470	3,700
17	**Poonjar Vadakkekara**	**5,292.40**	**2,161**	**2,164**	**12,503**	**6,287**	**6,216**	**290**	**304**	**1147**	**1206**	**5,127**	**4,805**
17-1	Monkompu		734	736	4,235	2,124	2,111	43	42	626	630	1,735	1,696
17-2	Thalanad		980	981	5,822	2,943	2,879	182	195	145	155	2,413	2,177
17-3	Adukkam		248	248	1,394	688	706	18	19	263	300	564	547
17-4	Vellani		199	199	1,052	532	520	47	48	113	121	415	385

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Total		Main workers: Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry- manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Code No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
3,225	821	1,100	98	750	322	52	30	1,323	371	202	67	3,309	6,172	12
417	154	254	83	72	51	6	2	85	18	37	34	383	669	12-1
440	96	115	..	129	62	5	3	191	31	14	6	455	872	12-2
630	128	106	4	139	36	11	8	374	80	28	8	626	1,168	12-3
128	50	41	..	32	22	..	..	55	28	..	..	158	298	12-4
283	95	74	1	45	22	4	2	160	70	64	7	310	553	12-5
1,131	250	434	10	280	87	26	15	391	138	59	11	1,186	2,305	12-6
196	48	76	..	53	42	..	..	67	6	..	1	191	307	12-7
1,922	366	641	26	330	151	17	12	934	177	49	66	1,775	3,290	13
471	103	156	3	162	67	9	2	144	31	25	44	412	715	13-1
450	96	121	3	74	43	3	5	252	45	5	8	439	803	13-2
577	91	224	19	48	16	3	4	302	52	2	2	473	982	13-3
424	76	140	1	46	25	2	1	236	49	17	12	451	790	13-4
4,196	912	1,287	27	727	326	106	35	2,076	524	112	144	4,359	7,584	14
747	125	212	6	89	61	12	8	434	50	8	22	658	1,219	14-1
833	105	369	1	189	63	16	4	259	37	21	14	881	1,538	14-2
403	79	133	5	78	30	7	2	185	42	18	7	364	681	14-3
70	10	33	..	15	7	..	..	22	3	1	..	75	117	14-4
218	40	82	1	41	28	5	2	90	9	3	3	204	371	14-5
779	164	237	1	214	106	7	1	321	56	7	10	812	1,420	14-6
566	97	170	2	64	18	20	8	312	69	16	8	668	1,120	14-7
155	122	11	2	5	..	6	4	133	116	24	53	107	338	14-8
425	170	40	9	32	13	33	6	320	142	14	27	590	780	14-9
2,786	467	1,214	55	485	194	23	3	1,064	215	142	129	2,824	5,226	15
896	166	460	20	199	68	11	2	226	76	..	20	782	1,607	15-1
354	40	223	1	42	16	6	..	83	23	52	30	339	710	15-2
343	67	234	26	56	31	1	1	52	9	7	10	404	666	15-3
95	8	61	1	14	5	..	..	20	2	..	..	87	183	15-4
877	153	176	7	129	54	5	..	567	92	83	67	1,024	1,727	15-5
221	33	60	..	45	20	..	..	116	13	..	2	188	333	15-6
4,663	613	861	20	612	241	143	47	3,047	305	174	129	4,452	8,046	16
381	63	62	7	81	26	11	8	227	22	13	14	347	635	16-1
1,456	289	258	9	215	105	37	15	946	160	58	37	1,362	2,429	16-2
2,826	261	541	4	316	110	95	24	1,874	123	103	78	2,743	4,982	16-3
2,992	496	807	47	284	153	21	11	1,880	285	114	193	3,181	5,527	17
1,076	149	490	24	92	56	8	3	486	66	44	42	1,004	1,920	17-1
1,361	248	180	1	137	57	9	8	1,035	182	12	12	1,570	2,619	17-2
325	52	44	18	34	24	2	..	245	10	45	124	318	530	17-3
230	47	93	4	21	16	2	..	114	27	13	15	289	458	17-4

Code No.	Village/Kara	Area of village in hectares	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population)			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literates	
					Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	MEENACHIL TALUK-contd.												
18	Poonjar Nadubhagam	5,318.97	3,929	4,038	24,039	12,216	11,823	313	318	313	287	9,651	8,540
18-1	Nadackal		1,531	1,622	10,255	5,333	4,922	74	63	1	1	4,106	3,208
18-2	Vadakkekara		839	850	4,910	2,471	2,439	92	90	15	10	2,083	1,965
18-3	Teekoy		497	499	2,789	1,375	1,414	54	58	101	98	1,086	1,050
18-4	Mavady		883	888	5,075	2,494	2,581	84	96	143	130	1,967	1,978
18-5	Adivaram		179	179	1,010	543	467	9	11	53	48	409	339
19	Poonjar Thekkekara	9,092.00	4,915	4,982	29,562	14,855	14,707	784	757	280	297	12076	11453
19-1	Perunilam		437	445	2,820	1,397	1,423	21	21	..	..	1,075	1,094
19-2	Chennad		407	410	2,389	1,195	1,194	11	13	..	..	987	949
19-3	Thekkekara		1,308	1,317	7,967	3,985	3,982	173	192	7	10	3,351	3,237
19-4	Edamala		427	428	2,516	1,322	1,194	27	21	98	106	1,057	921
19-5	Muttom		69	69	406	208	198	..	..	7	4	168	144
19-6	Yenthayar		840	869	5,012	2,539	2,473	225	215	51	56	1,992	1,819
19-7	Chathenplappally		215	217	1,170	570	600	23	29	40	25	469	452
19-8	Plappally		217	218	1,328	677	651	96	90	20	28	515	447
19-9	Kunnom		367	368	2,149	1,108	1,041	136	107	6	7	917	859
19-10	Mannam		395	397	2,381	1,170	1,211	30	30	47	59	977	960
19-11	Kootickal		233	244	1,424	684	740	42	39	4	2	568	575
20	Kondoor	4,386.38	3,629	3,691	23,113	11,936	11,177	494	443	12	11	9,822	8,731
20-1	Keezhampara		341	341	2,223	1,117	1,106	28	26	..	..	928	897
20-2	Melampara		150	151	1,013	523	490	15	12	4	5	447	403
20-3	Kondoor		384	398	2,474	1,274	1,200	75	66	..	..	1,044	989
20-4	Thidanad		2,754	2,801	17,403	9,022	8,381	376	339	8	6	7,403	6,442
21	Poovarany	2,831.18	2,432	2,466	15,236	7,703	7,533	324	314	7	6	6,477	6,154
21-1	Parappally		200	204	1,225	626	599	15	14	..	..	526	478
21-2	Kizhaparayar		177	178	1,174	595	579	14	14	..	..	513	474
21-3	Palakkad		119	119	730	360	370	2	3	..	..	330	329
21-4	Edamattam		605	611	3,794	1,888	1,906	165	162	..	1	1,588	1,550
21-5	Poovarany		848	862	5,498	2,758	2,740	65	62	..	..	2,259	2,216
21-6	Vilakkumadam		483	492	2,815	1,476	1,339	63	59	7	5	1,261	1,107
22	Meenachil (Part)+	2,174.07	2,243	2,257	13,116	6,621	6,495	325	305	3	5	5,590	5,231
22-1	Kadappattoor		130	135	778	391	387	16	12	..	..	337	328
22-2	Velliyappally		264	268	1,608	835	773	30	19	..	..	684	620
22-3	Panthathala		230	230	1,500	740	760	37	44	..	..	644	623
22-4	Mevida		523	524	2,872	1,446	1,426	64	46	..	..	1,232	1,144
22-5	Poovarany		757	759	4,333	2,193	2,140	162	167	3	5	1,847	1,706
22-6	Meenachil		339	341	2,025	1,016	1,009	16	17	..	..	846	810

* Include those occupied by Institutional households also.
** Include Houseless and Institutional households also.
\+ Remaining portion included in Palai Municipal town.

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Total		Main workers: Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Code No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
5,680	**999**	**711**	**17**	**394**	**226**	**100**	**32**	**4,475**	**724**	**332**	**295**	**6,204**	**10,529**	**18**
2,410	262	231	4	99	39	58	16	2,022	203	90	24	2,833	4,636	18-1
1,099	207	58	..	43	16	24	6	974	185	103	109	1,269	2,123	18-2
591	150	121	1	18	10	8	8	444	131	95	37	689	1,227	18-3
1,331	331	272	12	222	150	10	1	827	168	22	53	1,141	2,197	18-4
249	49	29	..	12	11	..	1	208	37	22	72	272	346	18-5
7,040	**1,261**	**913**	**22**	**674**	**329**	**129**	**52**	**5,324**	**858**	**225**	**288**	**7,590**	**13,158**	**19**
607	85	171	..	45	12	5	4	386	69	20	9	770	1,329	19-1
611	100	42	1	33	15	11	2	525	82	3	3	581	1,091	19-2
1,981	399	270	2	293	133	27	19	1,391	245	59	54	1,945	3,529	19-3
615	62	96	..	47	33	8	3	464	26	27	77	680	1,055	19-4
100	20	12	..	..	..	7	..	81	20	..	3	108	175	19-5
1,199	231	67	9	66	35	32	8	1,034	179	41	79	1,299	2,163	19-6
310	48	51	2	20	10	2	2	237	34	..	..	260	552	19-7
299	40	32	..	15	4	6	1	246	35	7	6	371	605	19-8
527	67	7	..	51	26	8	7	461	34	18	12	563	962	19-9
497	93	161	8	84	41	6	..	246	44	39	34	634	1,084	19-10
294	116	4	..	20	20	17	6	253	90	11	11	379	613	19-11
5,799	**836**	**862**	**14**	**813**	**302**	**95**	**50**	**4,029**	**470**	**139**	**163**	**5,998**	**10,178**	**20**
566	81	106	2	73	31	4	6	383	42	11	20	540	1,005	20-1
251	30	53	..	39	11	2	3	157	16	16	13	256	447	20-2
653	137	56	4	41	14	27	14	529	105	12	5	609	1,058	20-3
4,329	588	647	8	660	246	62	27	2,960	307	100	125	4,593	7,668	20-4
3,834	**638**	**1,095**	**16**	**636**	**317**	**53**	**19**	**2,050**	**286**	**112**	**64**	**3,757**	**6,831**	**21**
310	46	102	..	67	27	3	1	138	18	16	8	300	545	21-1
282	46	79	..	43	25	3	2	157	19	21	20	292	513	21-2
183	15	79	..	8	6	5	..	91	9	1	1	176	354	21-3
960	212	245	7	198	111	17	7	500	87	36	8	892	1,686	21-4
1,310	188	408	5	193	78	17	6	692	99	21	10	1,427	2,542	21-5
789	131	182	4	127	70	8	3	472	54	17	17	670	1,191	21-6
3,333	**475**	**993**	**17**	**605**	**192**	**56**	**28**	**1,679**	**238**	**101**	**107**	**3,187**	**5,913**	**22**
209	36	33	2	30	2	1	3	145	29	1	..	181	351	22-1
369	48	86	1	95	13	6	1	182	33	14	12	452	713	22-2
364	69	138	..	67	36	3	2	156	31	16	5	360	686	22-3
763	102	264	6	143	35	23	8	333	53	23	21	660	1,303	22-4
1,157	171	381	7	179	88	16	9	581	67	41	63	995	1,906	22-5
471	49	91	1	91	18	7	5	282	25	6	6	539	954	22-6

TABLE

VILLAGE AND KARA

Code No.	Village/Kara	Area of village in hectares	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population) Persons	Males	Females	Scheduled Castes M	Scheduled Castes F	Scheduled Tribes M	Scheduled Tribes F	Literates M	Literates F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	KOTTAYAM TALUK												
1	**Kaipuzha**	**3,750.03**	**4,410**	**4,531**	**26,092**	**13,058**	**13,034**	**673**	**698**	**22**	**25**	**11102**	**10376**
1-1	Kaipuzha		1,171	1,191	6,942	3,512	3,430	192	196	..	..	3,025	2,728
1-2	Arpookkara		3,239	3,340	19,150	9,546	9,604	481	502	22	25	8,077	7,648
2	**Onamthuruthu**	**1,287.39**	**2,063**	**2,092**	**12,477**	**6,167**	**6,310**	**349**	**382**	**6**	**9**	**5,299**	**5,000**
2-1	Neendoor		1,205	1,227	7,437	3,695	3,742	210	214	3	6	3,155	2,984
2-2	Kurumulloor		382	383	2,190	1,058	1,132	74	92	3	3	930	886
2-3	Onamthuruthu		476	482	2,850	1,414	1,436	65	76	..	..	1,214	1,130
3	**Athirampuzha**	**2,073.11**	**5,310**	**5,476**	**33,650**	**16,915**	**16,735**	**499**	**431**	**6**	**2**	**14359**	**13366**
3-1	Padinjattumbhagam		2,285	2,389	14,222	7,160	7,062	204	193	6	2	6,039	5,606
3-2	Sreekantamangalam		614	623	3,863	1,933	1,930	51	44	..	..	1,595	1,483
3-3	Mannanam		2,411	2,464	15,565	7,822	7,743	244	194	..	..	6,725	6,277
4	**Ettumanoor**	**2,727.48**	**5,927**	**6,048**	**35,367**	**17,612**	**17,755**	**1,059**	**1,118**	**32**	**24**	**14854**	**14119**
4-1	Punnathura		1,220	1,246	7,414	3,679	3,735	188	197	..	..	3,051	2,886
4-2	Kizhakkumbhagam		2,652	2,722	15,821	7,936	7,885	313	321	15	12	6,691	6,254
4-3	Thallakam		706	710	4,440	2,196	2,244	32	41	..	..	1,868	1,790
4-4	Peroor		1,349	1,370	7,692	3,801	3,891	526	559	17	12	3,244	3,189
5	**Ayarkunnam**	**2,325.63**	**3,659**	**3,692**	**21,354**	**10,623**	**10,731**	**499**	**482**	**..**	**..**	**8,981**	**8,706**
5-1	Punnathura		399	407	2,583	1,187	1,396	116	116	..	..	1,006	1,162
5-2	Kongandoor		620	620	3,766	1,854	1,912	78	86	..	..	1,567	1,510
5-3	Arumanoor		339	344	2,058	1,052	1,006	91	83	..	..	886	822
5-4	Ayarkunnam		856	870	5,031	2,573	2,458	94	84	..	..	2,129	1,920
5-5	Amayannoor		1,391	1,397	7,624	3,811	3,813	118	111	..	..	3,271	3,172
5-6	Parampukara		54	54	292	146	146	2	2	..	..	122	120
6	**Akalakunnam**	**3,500.26**	**3,196**	**3,214**	**19,082**	**9,352**	**9,730**	**365**	**416**	**18**	**18**	**7,769**	**7,799**
6-1	Mattakkara		1,501	1,509	8,740	4,285	4,455	283	310	6	5	3,493	3,418
6-2	Edamula		178	178	1,033	486	547	21	26	..	..	409	450
6-3	Anikkad North		1,517	1,527	9,309	4,581	4,728	61	80	12	13	3,867	3,931
7	**Anikkad**	**2,217.97**	**2,410**	**2,421**	**13,083**	**6,565**	**6,518**	**181**	**156**	**50**	**47**	**5,534**	**5,274**
7-1	Anikkad		1,587	1,591	8,387	4,236	4,151	101	90	28	30	3,575	3,344
7-2	Anikkad East		203	204	1,138	547	591	15	11	..	..	454	483
7-3	Puthuppallybhagam		154	154	884	451	433	7	6	22	17	386	375
7-4	Elambally		466	472	2,674	1,331	1,343	58	49	..	..	1,119	1,072
8	**Koorappada**	**2,725.71**	**3,696**	**3,718**	**19,818**	**9,919**	**9,899**	**316**	**308**	**17**	**11**	**8,424**	**8,094**
8-1	Lakkattoor		1,004	1,006	5,550	2,764	2,786	64	62	10	3	2,356	2,257
8-2	Madappad		407	409	2,114	1,073	1,041	28	23	..	..	881	813
8-3	Kooroppada		380	380	2,021	1,023	998	26	25	..	..	893	869
8-4	Pangada		585	589	3,075	1,505	1,570	24	27	..	..	1,279	1,285
8-5	Kothala		1,320	1,334	7,058	3,554	3,504	174	171	7	8	3,015	2,870

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Main workers														
Total		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Code No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
5,562	**1,737**	**787**	**26**	**2,205**	**1,134**	**133**	**28**	**2,437**	**549**	**238**	**158**	**7,258**	**11,139**	**1**
1,456	560	242	9	516	399	74	8	624	144	75	54	1,981	2,816	1-1
4,106	1,177	545	17	1,689	735	59	20	1,813	405	163	104	5,277	8,323	1-2
2,181	**562**	**474**	**25**	**552**	**291**	**45**	**8**	**1,110**	**238**	**416**	**299**	**3,570**	**5,449**	**2**
1,232	320	203	10	311	129	27	6	691	175	304	212	2,159	3,210	2-1
463	151	125	3	154	121	..	..	184	27	34	63	561	918	2-2
486	91	146	12	87	41	18	2	235	36	78	24	850	1,321	2-3
6,825	**1,444**	**1,047**	**32**	**1,589**	**487**	**211**	**44**	**3,978**	**881**	**457**	**342**	**9,633**	**14,949**	**3**
2,936	530	459	18	509	102	121	24	1,847	386	162	123	4,062	6,409	3-1
782	161	172	3	244	79	13	1	353	78	66	24	1,085	1,745	3-2
3,107	753	416	11	836	306	77	19	1,778	417	229	195	4,486	6,795	3-3
8,026	**1,403**	**1,766**	**28**	**1,913**	**471**	**216**	**36**	**4,131**	**868**	**253**	**187**	**9,333**	**16,165**	**4**
1,733	225	484	2	601	103	51	16	597	104	102	89	1,844	3,421	4-1
3,495	671	623	16	528	181	101	14	2,243	460	67	20	4,374	7,194	4-2
914	200	257	4	221	63	21	2	415	131	72	49	1,210	1,995	4-3
1,884	307	402	6	563	124	43	4	876	173	12	29	1,905	3,555	4-4
4,920	**671**	**1,639**	**28**	**1,164**	**196**	**120**	**50**	**1,997**	**397**	**315**	**293**	**5,388**	**9,767**	**5**
549	96	198	4	172	23	22	5	157	64	44	79	594	1,221	5-1
848	112	369	3	222	50	21	13	236	46	45	45	961	1,755	5-2
474	55	198	7	97	13	11	1	168	34	58	33	520	918	5-3
1,216	182	323	1	268	64	21	15	604	102	95	60	1,262	2,216	5-4
1,760	221	531	13	376	44	45	16	808	148	73	75	1,978	3,517	5-5
73	5	20	..	29	2	..	..	24	3	..	1	73	140	5-6
4,378	**772**	**2,083**	**30**	**858**	**270**	**39**	**21**	**1,398**	**451**	**161**	**250**	**4,813**	**8,708**	**6**
2,050	368	949	12	524	155	20	13	557	188	123	230	2,112	3,857	6-1
211	41	90	..	63	15	4	1	54	25	..	..	275	506	6-2
2,117	363	1,044	18	271	100	15	7	787	238	38	20	2,426	4,345	6-3
3,296	**488**	**1,199**	**23**	**651**	**156**	**77**	**14**	**1,369**	**295**	**62**	**32**	**3,207**	**5,998**	**7**
2,173	337	751	16	468	114	60	13	894	194	53	27	2,010	3,787	7-1
280	25	131	1	60	10	..	..	89	14	..	2	267	564	7-2
215	44	91	3	57	9	4	..	63	32	..	..	236	389	7-3
628	82	226	3	66	23	13	1	323	55	9	3	694	1,258	7-4
4,885	**612**	**1,642**	**27**	**1,058**	**142**	**122**	**75**	**2,063**	**368**	**222**	**471**	**4,812**	**8,816**	**8**
1,375	144	512	9	315	35	40	20	508	80	65	118	1,324	2,524	8-1
530	92	148	4	97	31	9	13	276	44	30	35	513	914	8-2
496	51	167	..	88	5	9	3	232	43	22	48	505	899	8-3
742	102	284	6	145	11	24	18	289	67	51	156	712	1,312	8-4
1,742	223	531	8	413	60	40	21	758	134	54	114	1,758	3,167	8-5

TABLE

VILLAGE AND KARA

Code No.	Village/Kara	Area of village in hectares	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population)			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literates	
					Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
KOTTAYAM TALUK-contd.													
9	**Pampady**	**4,160.12**	**6,791**	**6,839**	**35,899**	**17,821**	**18,078**	**764**	**757**	**48**	**65**	**15236**	**15011**
9-1	Velloor		1,953	1,978	10,247	5,035	5,212	353	369	14	22	4,253	4,212
9-2	Pampady		2,964	2,981	15,463	7,718	7,745	313	303	4	8	6,630	6,564
9-3	Meenadom		1,874	1,880	10,189	5,068	5,121	98	85	30	35	4,353	4,235
10	**Manarcad**	**2,229.06**	**4,985**	**5,047**	**27,324**	**13,802**	**13,522**	**986**	**927**	**75**	**89**	**11,696**	**11105**
10-1	Neerikkad		478	479	2,699	1,383	1,316	121	108	..	..	1,163	1,056
10-2	Thiruvanchoor		1,433	1,456	7,865	4,057	3,808	498	472	..	..	3,426	3,090
10-3	Kuzhippurayidam		963	974	5,202	2,591	2,611	94	85	59	76	2,197	2,163
10-4	Vijayapuram		160	164	850	419	431	11	15	..	..	372	371
10-5	Manarcad		797	806	4,400	2,131	2,269	144	156	..	..	1,794	1,904
10-6	Malam		562	567	3,148	1,605	1,543	49	36	..	..	1,384	1,296
10-7	Areeparambu		592	601	3,160	1,616	1,544	69	55	16	13	1,360	1,225
11	**Vijayapuram(Part)**	**1,485.83**	**4,100**	**4,274**	**23,711**	**12,050**	**11,661**	**466**	**479**	**13**	**8**	**10,518**	**9,739**
11-1	Nattasserri(Part)		1,345	1,404	7,923	4,031	3,892	181	191	2	3	3,542	3,273
11-2	Parampuzha		329	330	1,748	871	877	65	57	..	..	787	747
11-3	Vadavathoor		839	880	4,534	2,271	2,263	89	83	..	..	1,975	1,871
11-4	Manganam (Part)		1,587	1,660	9,506	4,877	4,629	131	148	11	5	4,214	3,848
12	**Perumbaikad**	**1,404.41**	**5,754**	**6,101**	**35,308**	**17,895**	**17,413**	**633**	**630**	**10**	**7**	**15,318**	**14245**
12-1	Mudiyoorkara		520	531	3,184	1,632	1,552	27	23	4	3	1,402	1,287
12-2	Perumbaikadusserri		1,853	2,026	11,582	5,845	5,737	106	117	1	2	4,960	4,641
12-3	Parampuzha		482	489	2,836	1,451	1,385	71	67	..	..	1,237	1,159
12-4	Nattasseri		1,903	2,005	11,643	5,870	5,773	265	269	5	2	5,070	4,756
12-5	Malloosserri		996	1,050	6,063	3,097	2,966	164	154	..	..	2,649	2,402
13	**Aimanam**	**2,930.45**	**5,232**	**5,429**	**29,685**	**14,860**	**14,825**	**616**	**578**	**14**	**12**	**12,930**	**12110**
13-1	Parippu		829	860	4,645	2,312	2,333	97	98	..	..	1,991	1,858
13-2	Aimanam		1,877	1,928	10.481	5,288	5,193	264	240	2	1	4,528	4,163
13-3	Kudamaloor Mariyathuruthu		559	588	3,074	1,535	1,539	81	69	..	..	1,374	1,322
13-4	Kudamaloor		463	478	2,596	1,262	1,334	30	39	2	1	1,101	1,036
13-5	Aimanam Mariyathuruthu		534	578	3,185	1,598	1,587	50	47	..	..	1,387	1,313
13-6	Kummanam		260	280	1,680	846	834	44	37	..	..	760	714
13-7	Olessa		710	717	4,024	2,019	2,005	50	48	10	10	1,789	1,704
14	**Kumarakam**	**5,166.58**	**3,640**	**3,694**	**20,807**	**10,335**	**10,472**	**455**	**456**	**40**	**41**	**8,933**	**8,557**
14-1	Kumarakam North		1,534	1,546	8,640	4,306	4,334	133	138	4	3	3,752	3,570
14-2	Kumarakam East		692	705	4,016	1,991	2,025	97	89	..	..	1,749	1,682
14-3	Kumarakam West		733	748	4,179	2,063	2,116	57	49	36	38	1,767	1,725
14-4	Kumarakam South		681	695	3,972	1,975	1,997	168	180	..	..	1,665	1,580

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Main workers														
Total		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Code No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
8,083	986	2,277	46	2,123	273	105	28	3,578	639	429	437	9,309	16,655	9
2,416	311	590	9	751	123	35	9	1,040	170	148	187	2,471	4,714	9-1
3,607	501	982	31	827	110	49	17	1,749	343	80	50	4,031	7,194	9-2
2,060	174	705	6	545	40	21	2	789	126	201	200	2,807	4,747	9-3
5,931	996	1,185	15	1,627	347	80	26	3,039	608	333	250	7,538	12,276	10
640	133	138	1	210	63	11	..	281	69	31	44	712	1,139	10-1
1,629	281	257	8	524	148	18	8	830	117	181	128	2,247	3,399	10-2
1,081	188	188	1	306	40	19	5	568	142	39	29	1,471	2,394	10-3
178	37	13	..	52	4	2	..	111	33	5	2	236	392	10-4
973	190	204	3	205	42	12	10	552	135	27	29	1,131	2,050	10-5
718	81	172	..	180	23	8	1	358	57	32	11	855	1,451	10-6
712	86	213	2	150	27	10	2	339	55	18	7	886	1,451	10-7
5,174	979	402	7	1,069	184	39	11	3,664	777	274	208	6,602	10,474	11
1,768	264	138	1	360	49	7	2	1,263	212	87	41	2,176	3,587	11-1
367	55	84	2	76	19	2	1	205	33	23	8	481	814	11-2
1,014	176	95	4	183	32	11	1	725	139	64	73	1,193	2,014	11-3
2,025	484	85	..	450	84	19	7	1,471	393	100	86	2,752	4,059	11-4
7,509	1,277	428	15	1,053	196	177	52	5,851	1,014	169	69	10,217	16,067	12
704	194	108	9	109	46	6	2	481	137	12	23	916	1,335	12-1
2,408	338	77	1	278	30	98	31	1,955	276	109	29	3,328	5,370	12-2
632	88	122	2	139	26	2	1	369	59	1	..	818	1,297	12-3
2,428	449	74	3	309	47	55	10	1,990	389	45	9	3,397	5,315	12-4
1,337	208	47	..	218	47	16	8	1,056	153	2	8	1,758	2,750	12-5
5,928	1,791	567	11	1,619	1,127	69	11	3,673	642	535	379	8,397	12,655	13
822	427	132	4	331	376	16	..	343	47	214	183	1,276	1,723	13-1
2,128	817	292	4	733	642	19	..	1,084	171	174	76	2,986	4,300	13-2
627	95	33	..	59	11	10	4	525	80	46	28	862	1,416	13-3
525	99	25	..	48	4	9	4	443	91	43	2	694	1,233	13-4
706	101	9	1	133	12	4	2	560	86	26	13	866	1,473	13-5
347	45	9	..	47	4	4	..	287	41	6	6	493	783	13-6
773	207	67	2	268	78	7	1	431	126	26	71	1,220	1,727	13-7
3,957	1,255	422	13	544	854	29	5	2,962	383	773	1,283	5,605	7,934	14
1,702	598	174	6	224	391	21	5	1,283	196	229	351	2,375	3,385	14-1
732	212	56	3	84	140	..	..	592	69	241	334	1,018	1,479	14-2
674	154	68	1	91	84	8	..	507	69	244	322	1,145	1,640	14-3
849	291	124	3	145	239	..	..	580	49	59	276	1,067	1,430	14-4

TABLE

VILLAGE AND KARA

Code No.	Village/Kara	Area of village in hectares	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population)			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literates	
					Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	KOTTAYAM TALUK-contd.												
15	**Thiruvarpu (Part)**	**3,364.62**	**4,357**	**4,600**	**25,182**	**12,662**	**12,520**	**960**	**990**	**23**	**20**	**10,850**	**10010**
15-1	Kummanamchengalam		759	775	4,142	2,045	2,097	94	98	7	7	1,761	1,679
15-2	Kummanam (Part)		842	896	5,199	2,687	2,512	110	118	..	..	2,314	1,998
15-3	Thiruvarpuchengalam		659	673	3,658	1,819	1,839	111	121	8	5	1,568	1,427
15-4	Thiruvarpu		865	926	5,035	2,553	2,482	190	204	3	2	2,148	1,989
15-5	Kiliroor		1,232	1,330	7,148	3,558	3,590	455	449	5	6	3,059	2,917
16	**Kottayam (Part)**	**339.66**	**251**	**260**	**1,418**	**714**	**704**	**146**	**136**	**3**	**3**	**600**	**557**
16-1	Karappuzha(Part)		82	84	455	247	208	89	65	..	..	215	162
16-2	Veloor (Part)		169	176	963	467	496	57	71	3	3	385	395
17	**Nattakam**	**2,232.73**	**6,057**	**6,414**	**34,799**	**17,430**	**17,369**	**885**	**814**	**21**	**33**	**15,163**	**14450**
17-1	Muppaikad		337	351	1,946	966	980	215	215	8	8	809	786
17-2	Moolavattam		528	564	3,175	1,602	1,573	123	102	..	..	1,415	1,315
17-3	Kakkuru		646	688	3,747	1,854	1,893	102	86	..	..	1,610	1,532
17-4	Mulakkuzha		283	298	1,483	772	711	31	37	..	..	676	599
17-5	Muttom		269	285	1,555	801	754	86	64	..	..	657	616
17-6	Mariappally		660	692	3,714	1,865	1,849	71	64	..	1	1,651	1,563
17-7	Pakku		695	726	3,786	1,844	1,942	48	51	..	..	1,612	1,594
17-8	Pallom		1,012	1,051	5,718	2,826	2,892	71	59	6	20	2,456	2,469
17-9	Mavilangu		523	558	3,006	1,505	1,501	33	33	7	4	1,298	1,223
17-10	Chingavanam		1,104	1,201	6,669	3,395	3,274	105	103	..	..	2,979	2,753
18	**Panachikkad**	**2,274.53**	**5,772**	**5,859**	**31,512**	**15,765**	**15,747**	**731**	**720**	**125**	**116**	**13,610**	**12992**
18-1	Punnakkal		127	131	743	379	364	59	63	..	..	332	296
18-2	Kunnamballi		323	335	1,834	925	909	18	14	..	..	803	765
18-3	Alappuzha		497	513	2,818	1,395	1,423	128	138	26	22	1,237	1,175
18-4	Kollad		250	253	1,314	656	658	7	8	4	4	579	559
18-5	Malamelkavu		192	199	1,034	501	533	35	31	3	3	432	453
18-6	Poovanthuruthu		645	650	3,465	1,740	1,725	62	68	33	23	1,494	1,422
18-7	Channanikkad		1,057	1,072	5,655	2,818	2,837	115	92	39	37	2,443	2,332
18-8	Chozhiyakkad		379	382	2,010	1,004	1,006	32	35	4	4	879	858
18-9	Panachikkad		289	290	1,513	765	748	12	8	4	5	665	625
18-10	Vellothuruthi		559	562	3,052	1,564	1,488	51	52	5	5	1,330	1,220
18-11	Kuzhimattom		941	953	5,211	2,590	2,621	125	126	..	..	2,218	2,166
18-12	Pathamuttam		513	519	2,863	1,428	1,435	87	85	7	13	1,198	1,121
19	**Puthuppally**	**2,239.99**	**4,755**	**4,805**	**25,317**	**12,452**	**12,865**	**492**	**497**	**94**	**118**	**10,664**	**10674**
19-1	Puthuppally		2,440	2,473	12,936	6,353	6,583	284	282	66	81	5,414	5,429
19-2	Eravinalloor		688	691	3,787	1,884	1,903	62	62	12	16	1,637	1,597
19-3	Erikad		937	949	4,921	2,442	2,479	86	88	1	..	2,070	2,054
19-4	Pariyaram		473	475	2,519	1,235	1,284	40	44	6	8	1,086	1,087
19-5	Thottakkad		217	217	1,154	538	616	20	21	9	13	457	507

*Include those occupied by Institutional households also.
**Include Houseless and Institutional households also.

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Main workers														
Total		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Code No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
5,175	1,813	389	7	1,548	1,410	46	20	3,192	376	397	456	7,090	10,251	15
809	319	63	..	386	271	14	11	346	37	61	99	1,175	1,679	15-1
1,064	222	50	1	144	135	7	3	863	83	67	58	1,556	2,232	15-2
782	332	30	1	314	277	4	..	434	54	11	12	1,026	1,495	15-3
1,045	518	113	..	355	459	14	3	563	56	129	120	1,379	1,844	15-4
1,475	422	133	5	349	268	7	3	986	146	129	167	1,954	3,001	15-5
316	79	27	..	60	63	2	..	227	16	1	20	397	605	16
117	60	3	..	29	56	2	..	83	4	1	2	129	146	16-1
199	19	24	..	31	7	..	..	144	12	..	18	268	459	16-2
7,407	1,793	335	21	754	671	100	35	6,218	1066	386	376	9,637	15,200	17
408	71	14	..	31	14	..	..	363	57	49	50	509	859	17-1
719	139	25	..	41	28	14	3	639	108	15	20	868	1,414	17-2
786	165	20	..	71	51	8	2	687	112	50	115	1,018	1,613	17-3
335	49	3	1	37	19	..	..	295	29	7	1	430	661	17-4
332	88	6	..	110	61	..	3	216	24	12	14	457	652	17-5
720	152	23	4	29	12	11	6	657	130	63	18	1,082	1,679	17-6
831	238	53	7	54	61	16	7	708	163	38	32	975	1,672	17-7
1,211	428	70	1	215	217	13	4	913	206	46	61	1,569	2,403	17-8
642	146	38	1	33	67	19	4	552	74	12	7	851	1,348	17-9
1,423	317	83	7	133	141	19	6	1,188	163	94	58	1,878	2,899	17-10
6,995	1,710	814	31	1,672	965	109	23	4,400	691	482	690	8,288	13,347	18
161	14	16	1	32	4	10	..	103	9	10	5	208	345	18-1
348	65	19	..	19	9	5	2	305	54	88	84	489	760	18-2
652	104	39	1	158	29	16	2	439	72	18	31	725	1,288	18-3
303	93	47	1	4	39	2	..	250	53	..	2	353	563	18-4
222	98	20	..	8	57	..	..	194	41	..	..	279	435	18-5
791	181	63	4	146	100	18	3	564	74	3	6	946	1,538	18-6
1,296	261	119	3	417	146	18	2	742	110	108	294	1,414	2,282	18-7
478	154	66	4	124	120	..	3	288	27	1	..	525	852	18-8
327	60	38	1	26	18	3	3	260	38	74	59	364	629	18-9
687	156	117	2	185	107	14	1	371	46	53	72	824	1,260	18-10
1,164	366	171	8	409	253	13	5	571	100	55	69	1,371	2,186	18-11
566	158	99	6	144	83	10	2	313	67	72	68	790	1,209	18-12
5,515	1,033	943	42	1,296	303	72	14	3,204	674	238	109	6,699	11,723	19
2,727	466	372	20	528	87	30	4	1,797	355	173	54	3,453	6,063	19-1
812	169	122	2	251	87	8	7	431	73	44	43	1,028	1,691	19-2
1,160	223	218	7	311	92	13	..	618	124	8	6	1,274	2,250	19-3
573	116	144	1	170	32	18	2	241	81	13	6	649	1,162	19-4
243	59	87	12	36	5	3	1	117	41	..	..	295	557	19-5

TABLE

VILLAGE AND KARA

Code No.	Village/Kara	Area of village in hectares	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population) Persons	Males	Females	Scheduled Castes M	F	Scheduled Tribes M	F	Literates M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	CHANGANACHERRY TALUK												
1	**Kurichy**	**1,622.30**	**4,371**	**4,440**	**25,357**	**12,738**	**12,619**	**1,546**	**1,468**	**50**	**63**	**10,640**	**10,088**
1-1	Kurichy		2,241	2,283	13,140	6,637	6,503	725	642	36	49	5,592	5,258
1-2	Ithithanam		2,130	2,157	12,217	6,101	6,116	821	826	14	14	5,048	4,830
2	**Vakathanam**	**2,648.04**	**5,179**	**5,235**	**28,313**	**14,056**	**14,257**	**720**	**695**	**50**	**62**	**12,033**	**11,842**
2-1	Thrikkothamangalam		503	510	2,771	1,397	1,374	38	25	.....		1,237	1,176
2-2	Kadamuri		357	358	1,906	954	952	47	52	12	15	812	778
2-3	Pariyaram		400	402	2,144	1,065	1,079	43	50	9	11	881	832
2-4	Thottackad		1,092	1,100	6,081	3,020	3,061	137	118	11	20	2,534	2,544
2-5	Vakathanam		2,827	2,865	15,411	7,620	7,791	455	450	18	16	6,569	6,512
3	**Vazhappally(East)**	**1,103.77**	**2,983**	**3,094**	**19,313**	**9,572**	**9,741**	**495**	**510**	**6**	**6**	**8,038**	**7,724**
3-1	Veroor (Part)		2,983	3,094	19,313	9,572	9,741	495	510	6	6	8,038	7,724
4	**Vazhappally(West)**	**1,069.38**	**1,642**	**1,673**	**10,214**	**5,063**	**5,151**	**378**	**383**	..	..	**4,140**	**4,027**
4-1	Thuruthy (Part)		1,026	1,042	6,381	3,129	3,252	200	208	..	..	2,641	2,657
4-2	Vazhappally (West) (Part)		616	631	3,833	1,934	1,899	178	175	..	..	1,499	1,370
5	**Changanacherry(Part)**	**1,389.17**	**748**	**801**	**4,546**	**2,229**	**2,317**	**374**	**361**	..	..	**1,835**	**1,815**
5-1	Perunna (West) (Part)		51	52	305	173	132	52	40	..	..	133	97
5-2	Poovam		455	488	2,768	1,363	1,405	258	249	.....		1,126	1,095
5-3	Laikkad		224	243	1,374	645	729	55	66	..	..	535	581
5-4	Perunna (East) (Part)		18	18	99	48	51	9	6	..	..	41	42
6	**Thrikkodithanam**	**2,029.94**	**6,456**	**6,592**	**38,903**	**19,184**	**19,719**	**2,485**	**2,496**	**13**	**15**	**15,931**	**15,652**
6-1	Thrikkodithanam		3,904	3,987	23,777	11,825	11,952	1,586	1,582	11	13	9,805	9,492
6-2	Paippad		2,552	2,605	15,126	7,359	7,767	899	914	2	2	6,126	6,160
7	**Madappally**	**2,402.00**	**4,513**	**4,612**	**26,617**	**13,129**	**13,488**	**1,517**	**1,576**	**16**	**16**	**10,724**	**10,639**
7-1	Kurumpanadam		1,555	1,591	8,924	4,436	4,488	383	387	..	..	3,526	3,479
7-2	Madappally		2,958	3,021	17,693	8,693	9,000	1,134	1,189	16	16	7,198	7,160
8	**Karukachal**	**2,124.54**	**3,185**	**3,217**	**17,721**	**8,846**	**8,875**	**1,006**	**979**	**21**	**14**	**7,372**	**7,162**
8-1	Champakkara		1,701	1,712	9,406	4,709	4,697	486	463	21	14	3,996	3,846
8-2	Nedumkunnam		1,484	1,505	8,315	4,137	4,178	520	516	..	..	3,376	3,316
9	**Nedumkunnam**	**2,532.06**	**3,486**	**3,540**	**19,718**	**9,692**	**10,026**	**755**	**736**	**11**	**8**	**8,144**	**8,188**
9-1	Nedumkunnam North		1,762	1,784	9,753	4,816	4,937	346	330	8	7	4,043	4,014
9-2	Nedumkunnam South		1,724	1,756	9,965	4,876	5,089	409	406	3	1	4,101	4,174
10	**Kangazha**	**2,719.32**	**3,486**	**3,531**	**19,063**	**9,379**	**9,684**	**570**	**594**	**2**	**2**	**7,867**	**7,792**
10-1	Kangazha North		2,163	2,202	12,005	5,939	6,066	363	396	2	2	4,941	4,837
10-2	Kangazha South		1,323	1,329	7,058	3,440	3,618	207	198	..	..	2,926	2,955

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Main workers														
Total		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Code No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
5,427	**1,775**	**759**	**11**	**2,353**	**1,394**	**51**	**11**	**2,264**	**359**	**281**	**625**	**7,030**	**10,219**	**1**
2,914	997	383	9	1,121	774	16	3	1,394	211	123	396	3,600	5,110	1-1
2,513	778	376	2	1,232	620	35	8	870	148	158	229	3,430	5,109	1-2
6,340	**1,182**	**1,690**	**57**	**1,898**	**590**	**78**	**14**	**2,674**	**521**	**267**	**308**	**7,449**	**12,767**	**2**
645	113	146	5	194	62	11	5	294	41	1	..	751	1,261	2-1
397	68	79	3	156	35	3	..	159	30	44	45	513	839	2-2
485	71	105	2	188	47	..	..	192	22	24	30	556	978	2-3
1,349	182	459	14	251	41	29	3	610	124	61	59	1,610	2,820	2-4
3,464	748	901	33	1,109	405	35	6	1,419	304	137	174	4,019	6,869	2-5
3,928	**896**	**424**	**9**	**1,186**	**464**	**47**	**19**	**2,271**	**404**	**123**	**115**	**5,521**	**8,730**	**3**
3,928	896	424	9	1,186	464	47	19	2,271	404	123	115	5,521	8,730	3-1
1,926	**735**	**249**	**3**	**790**	**580**	**13**	**1**	**874**	**151**	**241**	**253**	**2,896**	**4,163**	**4**
1,241	440	213	3	477	302	10	1	541	134	137	121	1,751	2,691	4-1
685	295	36	..	313	278	3	..	333	17	104	132	1,145	1,472	4-2
981	**564**	**62**	**4**	**455**	**507**	**11**	**5**	**453**	**48**	**..**	**1**	**1,248**	**1,752**	**5**
71	49	4	..	42	49	..	..	25	..	..	..	102	83	5-1
610	405	50	4	313	374	4	3	243	24	..	1	753	999	5-2
279	91	8	..	84	65	7	2	180	24	..	..	366	638	5-3
21	19	..	..	16	19	..	..	5	..	..	..	27	32	5-4
7,830	**1,901**	**903**	**28**	**2,358**	**1,142**	**236**	**101**	**4,333**	**630**	**365**	**312**	**10,989**	**17,506**	**6**
4,889	1,002	506	11	1,569	554	184	62	2,830	375	298	245	6,638	10,705	6-1
2,941	899	397	17	989	588	52	39	1,503	255	67	67	4,351	6,801	6-2
5,569	**999**	**1,298**	**48**	**1,601**	**508**	**125**	**35**	**2,545**	**408**	**299**	**179**	**7,261**	**12,310**	**7**
1,905	243	512	11	574	136	35	6	784	90	168	112	2,363	4,133	7-1
3,664	756	786	37	1,027	372	90	29	1,761	318	131	67	4,898	8,177	7-2
3,879	**620**	**988**	**19**	**1,105**	**188**	**65**	**25**	**1,721**	**388**	**72**	**86**	**4,895**	**8,169**	**8**
2,113	296	564	6	557	56	37	8	955	226	10	21	2,586	4,380	8-1
1,766	324	424	13	548	132	28	17	766	162	62	65	2,309	3,789	8-2
4,397	**686**	**1,139**	**19**	**1,069**	**186**	**78**	**12**	**2,111**	**469**	**113**	**147**	**5,182**	**9,193**	**9**
2,224	371	502	6	513	89	36	9	1,173	267	82	117	2,510	4,449	9-1
2,173	315	637	13	556	97	42	3	938	202	31	30	2,672	4,744	9-2
3,963	**606**	**933**	**36**	**1,176**	**196**	**81**	**21**	**1,773**	**353**	**130**	**188**	**5,286**	**8,890**	**10**
2,629	393	607	28	760	128	43	16	1,219	221	95	114	3,215	5,559	10-1
1,334	213	326	8	416	68	38	5	554	132	35	74	2,071	3,331	10-2

TABLE

VILLAGE AND KARA

Code No.	Village/Kara	Area of village in hectares	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population)			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literates	
					Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
CHANGANACHERRY TALUK-concld.													
11	**Vazhoor**	**2,861.09**	**3,611**	**3,677**	**19,771**	**9,809**	**9,962**	**592**	**614**	**15**	**12**	**8,372**	**8,160**
11-1	Vazhoor		3,611	3,677	19,771	9,809	9,962	592	614	15	12	8,372	8,160
12	**Vellavoor**	**2,345.96**	**2,715**	**2,744**	**14,582**	**7,252**	**7,330**	**901**	**829**	**46**	**42**	**6,139**	**5,948**
12-1	Kadayanikkad		675	681	3,605	1,817	1,788	143	100	25	21	1,530	1,458
12-2	Vadakara		313	318	1,682	819	863	48	43	6	7	687	690
12-3	Kunnumbhagam		303	307	1,526	753	773	128	121	..	..	630	619
12-4	Erathuvadakara		297	298	1,610	777	833	64	73	15	14	658	665
12-5	Vellavoor		465	472	2,445	1,208	1,237	279	258	..	..	1,036	987
12-6	Thazhathuvadakara		330	331	1,868	945	923	139	136	..	..	811	781
12-7	Prayar		332	337	1,846	933	913	100	98	..	..	787	748

* Include those occupied by Institutional households also.

** Include Houseless and Institutional households also.

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Main workers														
Total		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Code No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
4,644	**662**	**981**	**21**	**1,019**	**190**	**100**	**19**	**2,544**	**432**	**144**	**148**	**5,021**	**9,152**	**11**
4,644	662	981	21	1,019	190	100	19	2,544	432	144	148	5,021	9,152	11-1
848	**509**	**1,417**	**18**	**1,034**	**279**	**48**	**19**	**987**	**193**	**76**	**47**	**3,690**	**6,774**	**12**
	92	358	2	206	36	11	5	273	49	29	6	940	1,690	12-1
424	61	130	..	113	16	18	6	163	39	5	8	390	794	12-2
390	78	164	5	120	49	1	3	105	21	4	..	359	695	12-3
354	58	168	2	97	34	9	1	80	21	..	1	423	774	12-4
617	115	247	6	255	87	2	2	113	20	2	8	589	1,114	12-5
411	48	163	2	95	21	1	..	152	25	29	13	505	862	12-6
442	57	187	1	148	36	6	2	101	18	7	11	484	845	12-7

Code No.	Village/Kara	Area of village in hectares	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population)			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literates	
					Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	KANJIRAPPALLY TALUK												
1	Elikkulam	4,025.54	3,530	3,551	20,747	10,516	10,231	529	498	3	5	8,875	8,32
1-1	Urulikunnam		527	528	3,057	1,528	1,529	75	61	..	..	1,293	1,23
1-2	Mallikasserri		348	351	2,120	1,102	1,018	16	11	..	..	941	84
1-3	Elikkulam		742	750	4,466	2,250	2,216	81	71	..	..	1,880	1,80
1-4	Elangulam		1,092	1,095	6,570	3,357	3,213	225	240	3	5	2,801	2,60
1-5	Panamattam		821	827	4,534	2,279	2,255	132	115	..	..	1,960	1,84
2	Chirakkadavu	2,761.37	4,196	4,296	24,221	12,135	12,086	822	833	8	5	10259	9,68
2-1	Vadakkumbhagam		2,194	2,265	13,242	6,682	6,560	386	395	2	..	5,668	5,21
2-2	Kizhakkumbhagam(North)		644	653	3,679	1,802	1,877	106	111	1	..	1,492	1,49
2-3	Nadubhagam		551	562	3,093	1,551	1,542	71	72	..	..	1,325	1,257
2-4	Edabhagam West		807	816	4,207	2,100	2,107	259	255	5	5	1,774	1,71
3	Kanjirappally	6,527.46	6,499	6,750	41,594	21,193	20,401	1,359	1,314	31	28	17487	16030
3-1	Thampalakkad		1,509	1,557	9,376	4,714	4,662	287	278	2	2	3,959	3,848
3-2	Kanjirappally		3,739	3,908	24,640	12,639	12,001	812	807	12	10	10303	9,146
3-3	Chenappady		1,251	1,285	7,578	3,840	3,738	260	229	17	16	3,225	3,036
4	Mundakkayam	7,275.03	5,935	6,128	35,891	18,239	17,652	1,563	1,473	117	118	14988	13691
4-1	Vengathanam		241	246	1,291	683	608	62	49	..	1	527	422
4-2	Kootickal		2,131	2,242	12,963	6,559	6,404	855	828	14	15	5,358	4,835
4-3	Edakkunnam		2,708	2,774	16,422	8,334	8,088	556	524	39	36	6,923	6,432
4-4	Palapra		855	866	5,215	2,663	2,552	90	72	64	66	2,180	2,002
5	Erumeli	13,706.31	11,411	11,751	65,593	32,832	32,761	4,241	4,236	2,066	2,086	26306	24562
5-1	Chenappady		1,253	1,274	6,789	3,449	3,340	364	358	62	51	2,776	2,548
5-2	Erumeli		4,321	4,521	25,278	12,591	12,687	1,737	1,761	227	217	10303	9,701
5-3	Mundakkayam		3,620	3,733	21,197	10,656	10,541	1,369	1,350	84	72	8,569	7,962
15F-4B	Erumely Range		2,217	2,223	12,329	6,136	6,193	771	767	1,693	1,746	4,658	4,351
6	Cheruvally	1,119.85	1,083	1,084	5,807	2,889	2,918	169	153	13	13	2,452	2,318
6-1	Cheruvally		1,083	1,084	5,807	2,889	2,918	169	153	13	13	2,452	2,318
7	Manimala	3,741.94	3,272	3,297	18,890	9,400	9,490	2,237	2,276	59	53	7,734	7,496
7-1	Manimala		571	577	3,159	1,586	1,573	217	220	1	3	1,339	1,290
7-2	Karikkattoor		1,751	1,766	10,215	5,052	5,163	1,496	1,549	58	50	4,139	4,040
7-3	Pulikallu		286	286	1,726	886	840	65	80	..	..	741	710
7-4	Alapra		646	650	3,666	1,811	1,855	405	378	..	..	1,469	1,409
15F-4B	Erumeli Range		18	18	124	65	59	54	49	..	..	46	47

* Include those occupied by Institutional households also

** Include Houseless and Institutional households also

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Main workers														
Total		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Code No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
5,219	**632**	**1,629**	**25**	**921**	**225**	**90**	**23**	**2,579**	**359**	**117**	**113**	**5,180**	**9,486**	**1**
766	68	320	4	140	29	21	3	285	32	..	1	762	1,460	1-1
534	89	136	4	110	35	11	..	277	50	4	..	564	929	1-2
1,098	131	349	1	116	44	13	13	620	73	59	47	1,093	2,038	1-3
1,650	207	464	7	335	82	17	1	834	117	44	55	1,663	2,951	1-4
1,171	137	360	9	220	35	28	6	563	87	10	10	1,098	2,108	1-5
5,627	**767**	**1,263**	**4**	**1,132**	**167**	**94**	**36**	**3,138**	**560**	**159**	**147**	**6,349**	**11,172**	**2**
3,106	401	587	2	655	72	56	12	1,808	315	11	12	3,565	6,147	2-1
858	131	207	..	125	24	3	4	523	103	63	25	881	1,721	2-2
704	81	203	..	116	16	9	4	376	61	51	85	796	1,376	2-3
959	154	266	2	236	55	26	16	431	81	34	25	1,107	1,928	2-4
9,872	**1,638**	**1,404**	**21**	**1,878**	**456**	**139**	**28**	**6,451**	**1,133**	**252**	**200**	**11,069**	**18,563**	**3**
2,283	386	441	5	368	108	32	9	1,442	264	68	53	2,363	4,223	3-1
5,778	1,004	520	14	1,135	259	80	19	4,043	712	122	63	6,739	10,934	3-2
1,811	248	443	2	375	89	27	..	966	157	62	84	1,967	3,406	3-3
8,107	**1,768**	**1,008**	**13**	**1,411**	**344**	**72**	**15**	**5,616**	**1,396**	**285**	**258**	**9,847**	**15,626**	**4**
317	168	14	..	23	11	..	..	280	157	13	30	353	410	4-1
2,934	736	239	5	520	134	23	7	2,152	590	127	91	3,498	5,577	4-2
3,720	705	652	8	726	171	36	3	2,306	523	109	116	4,505	7,267	4-3
1,136	159	103	..	142	28	13	5	878	126	36	21	1,491	2,372	4-4
14,793	**2,675**	**3,955**	**172**	**4,089**	**933**	**294**	**133**	**6,455**	**1,437**	**584**	**411**	**17,455**	**29,675**	**5**
1,606	353	376	2	382	80	18	7	830	264	42	10	1,801	2,977	5-1
5,735	945	1,396	46	1,354	266	137	76	2,848	557	115	66	6,741	11,676	5-2
4,623	854	1,150	19	1,355	318	76	27	2,042	490	271	189	5,762	9,498	5-3
2,829	523	1,033	105	998	269	63	23	735	126	156	146	3,151	5,524	15F-4B
1,438	**168**	**676**	**11**	**241**	**62**	**30**	**6**	**491**	**89**	**15**	**9**	**1,436**	**2,741**	**6**
1,438	168	676	11	241	62	30	6	491	89	15	9	1,436	2,741	6-1
4,299	**689**	**1,253**	**43**	**1,503**	**374**	**68**	**12**	**1,475**	**260**	**112**	**61**	**4,989**	**8,740**	**7**
785	155	271	19	207	74	14	2	293	60	4	1	797	1,417	7-1
2,329	375	629	6	845	225	35	8	820	136	77	53	2,646	4,735	7-2
421	55	156	15	137	23	..	..	128	17	5	..	460	785	7-3
736	101	195	3	291	50	17	1	233	47	26	5	1,049	1,749	7-4
28	3	2	..	23	2	2	1	1	..	..	2	37	54	15F-4B

TABLE

TOWN AND WARD

Code No.	Town/Ward	Area of Town/ Ward in sq.km.	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population)			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literates	
					Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
I	**Vaikom Municipality**	8.73	3,569	3,695	21,097	10,381	10,716	817	829	20	13	8,809	8,299
I-1	Udayanapuram	1.00	139	145	830	413	417	40	33	..	..	363	344
I-2	Vypil	1.10	183	184	986	476	510	66	76	..	..	400	390
I-3	Karayil	0.41	180	183	1,115	538	577	75	84	..	..	463	428
I-4	Polassery	0.35	155	155	895	461	434	28	23	4	3	382	312
I-5	Kovilakathumkadavu	0.25	191	194	1,116	568	548	..	..	..	..	464	350
I-6	Kannezhath	0.44	144	149	876	422	454	26	39	..	..	362	347
I-7	Hospital	0.32	189	197	1,031	539	492	21	9	..	..	471	410
I-8	Asramam	0.42	211	229	1,282	624	658	13	13	7	6	509	485
I-9	Katchery	0.24	184	197	1,109	550	559	33	29	..	..	471	441
I-10	Convent	0.48	129	137	791	392	399	11	13	5	2	332	314
I-11	Vadakkumkoor	0.37	154	156	957	480	477	33	33	..	..	408	375
I-12	Distillery	0.22	153	162	944	465	479	17	16	..	..	381	395
I-13	Samooham	0.53	227	236	1,258	597	661	36	32	..	..	515	538
I-14	Velappan	0.68	204	208	1,170	554	616	89	108	..	..	474	481
I-15	Darikkappally	0.40	175	188	1,110	536	574	107	103	..	..	464	433
I-16	Industrial	0.30	146	149	841	412	429	3	2	4	2	372	374
I-17	Amalapuri	0.26	188	194	1,172	568	604	87	79	..	..	473	453
I-18	Krishnankovil	0.42	240	248	1,371	657	714	17	19	..	..	552	576
I-19	Ayyerkulangara	0.27	170	173	948	484	464	9	6	..	..	404	376
I-20	Kiliyattunada	0.27	207	211	1,295	645	650	106	112	..	..	549	477
II	**Palai Municipality**	15.93	3,213	3,433	21,624	10,728	10,896	277	270	2	5	9,129	9,098
II-1	Puliyannoor	0.84	83	87	1,079	271	808	1	7	1	2	257	778
II-2	Arunapuram North	1.27	177	178	1,161	532	629	3	10	..	..	439	534
II-3	Arunapuram South	0.42	184	187	1,232	500	732	24	20	1	3	436	634
II-4	Vellappadu South	0.37	127	136	969	504	465	6	7	..	..	449	40
II-5	Vellappadu North	0.84	159	168	1,046	529	517	34	28	..	..	449	42
II-6	Paramalakunnu	0.30	149	155	1,079	621	458	16	13	..	..	537	3
II-7	Lalam	0.23	129	145	1,090	447	643	6	7	..	..	379	5
II-8	Bazar	0.47	186	266	963	598	365	23	19	..	..	509	2
II-9	Karoor	0.79	157	167	1,214	598	616	..	..	..	..	493	4
II-10	Kizhathadiyoor North	1.60	170	174	1,039	538	501	23	20	..	..	457	4
II-11	Kizhathadiyoor West	1.21	136	157	899	490	409	41	29	..	..	394	
II-12	Kizhathadiyoor East	1.31	133	137	966	493	473	14	12	..	..	415	
II-13	Kaveekunnu East	1.39	179	189	1,187	636	551	8	10	..	..	528	
II-14	Kaveekunnu West	0.62	153	159	987	497	490	3	3	..	..	419	
II-15	Kizhathadiyoor South	0.33	142	148	1,018	605	413	13	15	..	..	547	
II-16	Chethimattom	0.70	180	186	1,060	592	468	20	16	..	..	464	
II-17	Parappally	0.57	206	213	1,082	552	530	27	30	..	..	483	
II-18	Palai	0.62	217	218	1,177	586	591	3	6	..	..	501	
II-19	Velliyappally	0.61	185	199	1,306	612	694	..	..	..	..	507	
II-20	Palakkattu	1.44	161	164	1,070	527	543	12	18	..	..	466	

*Include those occupied by Institutional households also

**Include Houseless and Institutional households also.

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Main workers														
Total		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Code No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
3,939	1,381	116	4	633	210	109	394	3,081	773	252	202	6,190	9,133	I
165	54	6	..	47	23	13	10	99	21	8	3	240	360	I-1
152	36	6	1	44	16	6	3	96	16	1	..	323	474	I-2
155	66	2	..	36	13	1	39	116	14	26	17	357	494	I-3
191	31	5	..	19	..	..	1	167	30	2	6	268	397	I-4
239	102	1	..	1	2	..	..	237	100	2	9	327	437	I-5
133	22	2	..	3	..	3	2	125	20	40	30	249	402	I-6
211	54	3	..	12	..	8	5	188	49	4	..	324	438	I-7
244	112	1	..	14	..	2	17	227	95	23	24	357	522	I-8
221	78	4	..	12	..	1	30	204	48	18	32	311	449	I-9
165	56	13	..	21	7	..	17	131	32	1	..	226	343	I-10
214	132	8	..	10	5	32	55	164	72	3	2	263	343	I-11
203	56	6	..	15	..	22	25	160	31	1	1	261	422	I-12
245	80	1	..	19	8	4	11	221	61	..	..	352	581	I-13
204	76	4	..	20	9	2	19	178	48	14	11	336	529	I-14
211	81	6	..	67	27	5	28	133	26	18	25	307	468	I-15
134	41	6	2	28	..	2	19	98	20	5	3	273	385	I-16
133	79	7	..	51	18	..	50	75	11	62	6	373	519	I-17
270	70	8	..	48	7	2	33	212	30	22	19	365	625	I-18
167	48	8	..	38	1	6	20	115	27	..	3	317	413	I-19
282	107	19	1	128	74	..	10	135	22	2	11	361	532	I-20
5,146	1,286	527	14	334	77	65	40	4,220	1,155	129	159	5,453	9,451	II
137	84	3	..	1	..	..	..	133	84	1	..	133	724	II-1
269	129	22	2	2	..	4	..	241	127	..	1	263	499	II-2
249	96	22	1	13	..	4	1	210	94	9	1	242	635	II-3
220	58	8	..	4	..	8	..	200	58	3	5	281	402	II-4
228	44	7	..	12	1	2	2	207	41	23	31	278	442	II-5
228	67	19	..	10	2	1	..	198	65	3	1	390	390	II-6
232	107	10	..	20	3	2	1	200	103	3	2	212	534	II-7
380	67	9	2	1	1	8	4	362	60	1	..	217	298	II-8
319	57	62	3	17	6	3	5	237	43	..	..	279	559	II-9
261	40	75	..	40	17	5	2	141	21	22	20	255	441	II-10
250	49	27	1	14	2	3	1	206	45	5	4	235	356	II-11
242	83	40	1	26	9	..	..	176	73	2	..	249	390	II-12
290	59	30	2	2	..	3	1	255	56	4	1	342	491	II-13
218	53	14	..	18	4	2	..	184	49	19	8	260	429	II-14
225	36	8	..	6	1	10	1	201	34	2	4	378	373	II-15
245	50	17	..	23	4	8	4	197	42	7	2	340	416	II-16
276	30	26	..	31	4	1	..	218	26	12	38	264	462	II-17
327	82	22	1	35	8	..	13	270	60	4	2	255	507	II-18
272	43	29	1	11	3	..	2	232	37	1	7	339	644	II-19
278	52	77	..	48	12	1	3	152	37	8	32	241	459	II-20

TABLE

TOWN AND WARD

Code No.	Town/Ward	Area of Town/ Ward in sq. km.	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population)			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literates	
					Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
III	Kottayam Municipality	15.55	10,954	11,642	64,431	32,281	32,150	1955	1910	46	54	27634	2643
III-1	Eranjal	0.35	391	427	2,573	1,108	1,465	129	122	..	..	907	1,21
III-2	Manganam	0.55	296	310	1,631	782	849	27	22	1	3	697	73
III-3	Kanjikuzhy East	0.77	449	452	2,517	1,204	1,313	48	49	5	2	1,063	1,13
III-4	Kanjikuzhy West	0.30	420	427	2,433	1,197	1,236	83	80	12	10	1,054	1,04
III-5	Muttampalam	0.83	447	477	2,378	1,206	1,172	103	101	..	1	1,025	941
III-6	Civil Station	0.55	606	650	3,334	1,680	1,654	380	357	4	2	1,293	1,154
III-7	Convent	0.30	411	459	2,786	1,494	1,292	116	108	1	4	1,262	989
III-8	Nagampadam	0.54	442	479	2,635	1,433	1,202	36	29	7	8	1,261	1,054
III-9	Hospital	0.61	161	192	1,850	652	1,198	21	27	..	3	559	1,108
III-10	M.D.Seminary	0.43	313	337	1,930	1,007	923	102	96	..	..	832	741
III-11	Cathedral	0.19	266	288	1,701	883	818	12	8	..	..	753	671
III-12	Kodimatha	0.46	274	281	1,508	759	749	8	10	..	..	656	615
III-13	Market	0.29	174	227	995	588	407	5	2	..	..	521	342
III-14	Vayaskara	0.40	317	344	1,789	898	891	46	42	..	..	760	720
III-15	Thirunakkara	0.17	238	255	1,306	719	587	..	4	..	..	606	484
III-16	College	0.78	446	470	2,323	1,139	1,184	142	136	..	..	948	924
III-17	Chalukunnu	0.29	348	359	1,791	903	888	8	6	4	5	772	743
III-18	Temple	0.14	203	211	1,056	541	515	6	2	..	..	466	443
III-19	Old Seminary (Pazhaya Seminary)	0.57	265	284	1,647	899	748	10	7	..	1	793	639
III-20	Thaliyilkotta	0.33	310	338	1,967	988	979	30	33	..	..	840	785
III-21	Thazhathangady North	0.31	269	276	1,724	875	849	30	30	..	..	747	718
III-22	Kurisupally	0.56	375	397	2,170	1,083	1,087	39	44	6	6	927	901
III-23	Puthenangady	0.46	346	355	1,961	1,017	944	54	46	..	..	894	787
III-24	Union Club	0.27	343	358	1,843	960	883	..	..	6	8	842	755
III-25	Karapuzha	0.58	338	377	2,258	1,185	1,073	64	72	..	..	991	846
III-26	Ambalakadavu	0.41	381	419	2,278	1,140	1,138	68	73	..	..	994	953
III-27	Thazhathangady South	0.53	400	405	2,285	1,092	1,193	38	49	..	..	969	996
III-28	Karapuzha West	0.90	528	537	2,845	1,406	1,439	167	156	..	..	1,199	1,176
III-29	Pulinakkal	0.50	176	180	1,015	493	522	26	23	..	..	429	410
III-30	Veloor	0.75	345	366	1,965	973	992	56	59	..	..	852	800
III-31	Parappadam	0.60	379	393	2,282	1,151	1,131	63	58	..	..	1,007	940
III-32	Kanjiram	0.83	297	312	1,655	826	829	38	59	..	1	715	666

*Include those occupied by Institutional households also

**Include Houseless and Institutional households also

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Main workers														
Total		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Code No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
13,792	3,602	147	6	1,019	148	254	84	12372	3,364	1,041	692	17448	27856	III
472	186	7	..	25	1	2	..	438	185	14	6	622	1,273	III-1
323	105	2	..	50	3	3	1	268	101	33	12	426	732	III-2
494	204	6	..	15	1	2	2	471	201	22	12	688	1,097	III-3
469	161	7	..	75	3	4	3	383	155	46	5	682	1,070	III-4
449	111	10	2	59	3	4	..	376	106	109	43	648	1,018	III-5
718	215	6	..	128	15	2	1	582	199	64	22	898	1,417	III-6
690	125	2	..	25	3	3	2	660	120	88	28	716	1,139	III-7
604	229	11	..	3	3	2	1	588	225	..	1	829	972	III-8
352	186	2	1	6	1	1	1	343	183	29	101	271	911	III-9
408	125	2	1	10	1	..	..	396	123	39	5	560	793	III-10
388	99	..	..	27	..	6	..	355	99	35	3	460	716	III-11
360	125	2	..	1	2	12	6	345	117	..	..	399	624	III-12
358	51	1	..	1	..	25	10	331	41	..	2	230	354	III-13
402	85	2	..	7	1	24	6	369	78	59	19	437	787	III-14
381	84	1	..	1	..	5	2	374	82	2	..	336	503	III-15
499	156	7	..	51	7	6	..	435	149	8	2	632	1,026	III-16
361	116	..	..	..	..	..	..	361	116	11	1	531	771	III-17
285	66	..	..	..	..	2	1	283	65	4	1	252	448	III-18
294	112	..	..	..	4	10	..	284	108	8	7	597	629	III-19
351	81	5	..	56	5	7	2	283	74	33	4	604	894	III-20
386	104	7	..	30	2	11	11	338	91	4	12	485	733	III-21
476	123	2	1	16	..	10	4	448	118	9	11	598	953	III-22
439	86	5	..	11	..	4	1	419	85	18	6	560	852	III-23
490	100	1	..	..	..	25	1	464	99	2	2	468	781	III-24
544	100	13	..	37	25	19	7	475	68	43	23	598	950	III-25
509	66	3	..	28	4	16	6	462	56	13	25	618	1,047	III-26
453	80	2	..	123	8	10	1	318	71	5	1	634	1,112	III-27
591	134	11	..	87	29	19	8	474	97	57	62	758	1,243	III-28
190	41	..	..	..	4	4	2	186	35	45	33	258	448	III-29
266	42	5	..	20	3	6	1	235	38	159	103	548	847	III-30
495	61	5	1	43	3	6	3	441	54	26	13	630	1,057	III-31
295	43	20	..	84	17	4	1	187	25	56	127	475	659	III-32

TABLE

TOWN AND WARD

Code No.	Town/Ward	Area of Town/ Ward in sq.km.	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population)			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literates	
					Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
IV	**Changanacherry Municipality**	**13.50**	**7,699**	**8,549**	**51,955**	**25,616**	**26,339**	**1,870**	**1848**	**20**	**13**	**21675**	**21043**
IV-1	Kalkulathukavu	0.86	341	362	2,031	957	1,074	166	163	..	..	814	899
IV-2	Vazhappally	0.39	278	294	1,735	879	856	23	22	..	..	737	678
IV-3	Park	0.51	269	280	1,588	792	796	..	1	..	..	688	667
IV-4	Police Station	0.27	291	328	1,778	950	828	65	58	..	..	789	622
IV-5	Bank Street	0.38	172	197	1,320	660	660	54	65	..	..	520	481
IV-6	Market West	0.18	131	138	933	452	481	1	5	..	..	352	354
IV-7	Market East	0.14	141	145	963	489	474	..	..	..	1	421	368
IV-8	Cutcherry	0.26	147	166	1,093	484	609	..	..	..	..	420	525
IV-9	Angadi	0.33	256	270	1,686	818	868	4	5	..	..	702	713
IV-10	Lekshmipuram	0.52	304	363	2,048	1,018	1,030	119	107	5	2	844	786
IV-11	Anandapuram	0.29	248	285	1,597	771	826	40	41	..	..	676	679
IV-12	Perunnai Church	0.75	281	299	1,763	866	897	172	164	4	2	720	710
IV-13	Perunnai	0.40	317	358	1,865	979	886	43	22	6	2	855	744
IV-14	N.S.S. College	0.22	271	298	1,496	783	713	42	33	..	1	693	568
IV-15	Eruppai	0.98	411	446	2,496	1,182	1,314	147	163	..	..	993	1,021
IV-16	Thirumalakunnu	0.44	377	435	2,465	1,203	1,262	28	31	..	..	1,001	948
IV-17	Municipal Office	0.20	241	284	1,663	829	834	31	44	..	..	703	612
IV-18	Puthoorpally	0.43	295	370	1,911	1,029	882	80	87	5	4	883	658
IV-19	Fathimapuram	0.56	417	459	2,948	1,575	1,373	220	187	..	..	1,292	1,047
IV-20	Parelpally	0.82	358	397	2,597	1,269	1,328	201	218	..	..	1,028	1,055
IV-21	Kurisummoodu	0.45	276	294	1,994	1,001	993	35	28	..	..	839	822
IV-23	Anandasramam	0.50	379	398	2,406	1,193	1,213	53	46	..	..	1,022	948
IV-23	High School	0.33	302	341	2,101	964	1,137	56	64	..	..	828	912
IV-24	S.B. College	0.37	174	185	1,891	1,149	742	57	44	..	1	1,098	658
IV-25	Vazhappally Convent	0.81	242	276	1,745	833	912	32	32	..	..	674	729
IV-26	Vazhappally Temple	0.79	361	413	2,445	1,205	1,240	77	75	..	..	1,009	1,022
IV-27	Perunnai Temple	0.87	283	306	1,729	857	872	124	120	..	..	717	661
IV-28	Aramana	0.45	136	162	1,668	429	1,239	..	23	..	..	357	1,156

*Include those occupied by Institutional households also

**Include Houseless and Institutional households also

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Main workers														
Total		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Code No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
10,159	2,815	271	23	971	593	367	71	8,550	2,128	524	336	14,933	23,188	IV
433	188	51	7	137	127	16	2	229	52	26	10	498	876	IV-1
329	45	8	..	19	7	62	3	240	35	35	12	515	799	IV-2
329	86	8	..	19	..	34	5	268	81	2	2	461	708	IV-3
428	89	5	..	9	17	21	1	393	71	17	18	505	721	IV-4
293	96	13	3	32	39	7	1	241	53	1	4	366	560	IV-5
203	49	1	..	4	8	..	2	198	39	2	3	247	429	IV-6
172	31	2	..	..	1	3	1	167	29	42	5	275	438	IV-7
183	93	1	..	..	..	1	..	181	93	1	..	300	516	IV-8
301	60	7	..	40	25	1	..	253	35	12	11	505	797	IV-9
399	70	7	..	90	32	11	..	291	38	18	26	601	934	IV-10
332	90	8	..	10	7	1	..	313	83	8	6	431	730	IV-11
325	138	14	2	60	75	5	2	246	59	29	15	512	744	IV-12
352	94	2	..	9	5	9	4	332	85	10	7	617	785	IV-13
330	88	2	..	4	..	2	1	322	87	3	2	450	623	IV-14
496	207	20	2	54	71	17	3	405	131	9	9	677	1,098	IV-15
535	104	3	..	11	8	25	1	496	95	18	18	650	1,140	IV-16
353	63	4	..	..	..	12	5	337	58	4	1	472	770	IV-17
434	57	12	1	24	3	11	1	387	52	45	20	550	805	IV-18
580	85	12	..	63	25	36	7	469	53	60	37	935	1,251	IV-19
496	108	16	2	116	12	13	2	351	92	23	5	750	1,215	IV-20
350	89	10	..	45	9	8	1	287	79	29	22	622	882	IV-21
522	123	9	1	52	19	12	1	449	102	1	1	670	1,089	IV-22
376	130	10	..	41	6	9	3	316	121	28	9	560	998	IV-23
234	123	5	..	20	1	7	2	202	120	5	3	910	616	IV-24
347	144	16	4	13	14	15	8	303	118	9	4	477	764	IV-25
496	116	6	1	28	48	19	12	443	55	75	83	634	1,041	IV-26
341	109	18	..	65	33	5	3	253	73	10	3	506	760	IV-27
190	140	1	..	6	1	5	..	178	139	2	..	237	1,099	IV-28

TABLE

DEVELOPMENT BLOCK AND PANCHAYAT

Sl. No.	Development Block / Panchayat	Area in sq.km.	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population)			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literates	
					Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	ETTUMANOOR	**146.78**	**28,734**	**29,716**	**172,762**	**86,595**	**86,167**	**3832**	**3849**	**90**	**79**	**73944**	**69290**
1	**Aimanam Panchayat**	**34.35**	**5,232**	**5,429**	**29,685**	**14,860**	**14,825**	**616**	**578**	**14**	**12**	**12930**	**12110**
	Aimanam village		5,232	5,429	29,685	14,860	14,825	616	578	14	12	12930	12110
	Kumarakom village(Part)		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Kumarakom North (Part)		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	**Arpookkara Panchayat**	**24.37**	**3,239**	**3,340**	**19,150**	**9,546**	**9,604**	**481**	**502**	**22**	**25**	**8,077**	**7,648**
	Kaipuzha village(Part)		3,239	3,340	19,150	9,546	9,604	481	502	22	25	8,077	7,648
	Arpookkara		3,239	3,340	19,150	9,546	9,604	481	502	22	25	8,077	7,648
3	**Athirampuzha Panchayat**	**19.73**	**5,106**	**5,267**	**32,416**	**16,304**	**16,112**	**471**	**402**	**6**	**2**	**13862**	**12886**
	Athirampuzha village (Part)		5,106	5,267	32,416	16,304	16,112	471	402	6	2	13862	12886
	Padinjattum Bhagam(Part)		2,081	2,180	12,988	6,549	6,439	176	164	6	2	5,542	5,126
	Sreekandamangalam		614	623	3,863	1,933	1,930	51	44	..	..	1,595	1,483
	Mannanam		2,411	2,464	15,565	7,822	7,743	244	194	..	..	6,725	6,277
4	**Ettumanoor Panchayat**	**28.27**	**6,131**	**6,257**	**36,601**	**18,223**	**18,378**	**1,087**	**1147**	**32**	**24**	**15351**	**14599**
	Athirampuzha village(Part)		204	209	1,234	611	623	28	29	..	..	497	480
	Padinjattumbhagam (Part)		204	209	1,234	611	623	28	29	..	..	497	480
	Ettumanoor village		5,927	6,048	35,367	17,612	17,755	1,059	1118	32	24	14854	14119
5	**Kumaranallur Panchayat**	**14.06**	**5,792**	**6,140**	**35,491**	**17,983**	**17,508**	**636**	**642**	**10**	**7**	**15400**	**14319**
	Vijayapuram village(Part)		38	39	183	88	95	3	12	..	..	82	74
	Nattasseri (Part)		38	39	183	88	95	3	12	..	..	82	74
	Perumbaikad village		5,754	6,101	35,308	17,895	17,413	633	630	10	7	15318	14245
6	**Neendoor Panchayat**	**26.00**	**3,234**	**3,283**	**19,419**	**9,679**	**9,740**	**541**	**578**	**6**	**9**	**8,324**	**7,728**
	Kaipuzha village (Part)		1,171	1,191	6,942	3,512	3,430	192	196	..	..	3,025	2,728
	Kaipuzha		1,171	1,191	6,942	3,512	3,430	192	196	..	..	3,025	2,728
	Onamthuruthu village		2,063	2,093	12,477	6,167	6,310	349	382	6	9	5,299	5,000
	ERATTUPETTAH	**282.51**	**18,236**	**18,529**	**11,262**	**56,528**	**54,734**	**2,042**	**1951**	**3957**	**4005**	**46037**	**42139**
1	**Erattupettah Panchayat**	**14.24**	**2,466**	**2,609**	**16,505**	**8,663**	**7,842**	**89**	**77**	**1**	**1**		**4,910**
	Thalappalam village(Part)		489	524	3,212	1,698	1,514	17	11	..	..	1,289	912
	Thalappalam (Part)		489	524	3,212	1,698	1,514	17	11	..	..	1,289	912
	Poonjar Nadubhagam village (Part)		1,052	1,129	7,233	3,805	3,428	2	4	1	1	2,858	2,063
	Nadackal (Part)		1,052	1,129	7,233	3,805	3,428	2	4	1	1	2,858	2,063
	Poonjar Thekkekara village(Part)		66	68	477	229	248	..	..	..	..	158	144
	Perunilam (Part)		66	68	477	229	248	..	..	..	..	158	144
	Kondoor village (Part)		859	888	5,583	2,931	2,652	70	62	..	..	2,308	1,791
	Kondoor (Part)		195	207	1,334	680	654	18	20	..	..	557	549
	Thidanad (Part)		664	681	4,249	2,251	1,998	52	42	..	..	1,751	1,242

*Include those occupied by Institutional households also
**Include Houseless and Institutional households also

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Main workers														
Total		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Sl. No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
36,079	8,223	5,071	137	8,945	3,708	851	179	21,212	4,199	2,068	1,434	48,448	76,510	
5,928	1,791	567	11	1,619	1,127	69	11	3,673	642	535	379	8,397	12,655	1
5,928	1,791	567	11	1,619	1,127	69	11	3,673	642	535	379	8,397	12,655	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
4,106	1,177	545	17	1,689	735	59	20	1,813	405	163	104	5,277	8,323	2
4,106	1,177	545	17	1,689	735	59	20	1,813	405	163	104	5,277	8,323	
4,106	1,177	545	17	1,689	735	59	20	1,813	405	163	104	5,277	8,323	
6,569	1,381	1,022	32	1,579	486	203	42	3,765	821	425	329	9,310	14,402	3
6,569	1,381	1,022	32	1,579	486	203	42	3,765	821	425	329	9,310	14,402	
2,680	467	434	18	499	101	113	22	1,634	326	130	110	3,739	5,862	
782	161	172	3	244	79	13	1	353	78	66	24	1,085	1,745	
3,107	753	416	11	836	306	77	19	1,778	417	229	195	4,486	6,795	
8,282	1,466	1,791	28	1,923	472	224	38	4,344	928	285	200	9,656	16,712	4
256	63	25	..	10	1	8	2	213	60	32	13	323	547	
256	63	25	..	10	1	8	2	213	60	32	13	323	547	
8,026	1,403	1,766	28	1,913	471	216	36	4,131	868	253	187	9,333	16,165	
7,557	1,286	430	15	1,067	198	177	52	5,883	1,021	169	69	10257	16153	5
48	9	2	..	14	2	..	..	32	7	..	..	40	86	
48	9	2	..	14	2	..	..	32	7	..	..	40	86	
7,509	1,277	428	15	1,053	196	177	52	5,851	1,014	169	69	10217	16067	
3,637	1,122	716	34	1,068	690	119	16	1,734	382	491	353	5,551	8,265	6
1,456	560	242	9	516	399	74	8	624	144	75	54	1,981	2,816	
1,456	560	242	9	516	399	74	8	624	144	75	54	1,981	2,816	
2,181	562	474	25	552	291	45	8	1,110	238	416	299	3,570	5,449	
27231	4,294	5,356	166	3,226	1,421	458	178	18191	2,529	1,071	1,120	28226	49320	
4,000	298	167	2	213	38	70	26	3,550	232	183	48	4,530	7,496	1
831	30	44	..	54	9	22	2	711	19	19	3	848	1,481	
831	30	44	..	54	9	22	2	711	19	19	3	848	1,481	
1,652	87	28	1	21	5	32	12	1,571	69	75	18	2,078	3,323	
1,652	87	28	1	21	5	32	12	1,571	69	75	18	2,078	3,323	
101	2	1	..	11	1	..	1	89	..	8	..	120	246	
101	2	1	..	11	1	..	1	89	..	8	..	120	246	
1,416	179	94	1	127	23	16	11	1,179	144	31	27	1,484	2,446	
351	99	28	1	12	4	8	9	303	85	12	5	317	550	
1,065	80	66	..	115	19	8	2	876	59	19	22	1,167	1,896	

TABLE

DEVELOPMENT BLOCK AND PANCHAYAT

Sl. No.			*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population)			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literates	
					Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
2	**Melukavu Panchayat**	**30.49**	**1,775**	**1,784**	**10,559**	**5,238**	**5,321**	**203**	**187**	**1,222**	**1,256**	**4,404**	**4,429**
	Bharananganam village(Part)		217	217	1,328	663	665	44	48	11	10	556	538
	Kayyoor (Part)		217	217	1,328	663	665	44	48	11	10	556	538
	Melukavu village (Part)		1,510	1,519	8,943	4,425	4,518	152	134	1211	1246	3,726	3,777
	Melukavu		586	587	3,471	1,678	1,793	69	71	537	540	1,446	1,517
	Kolani		285	287	1,525	745	780	..	..	477	519	626	654
	Erumapra (Part)		513	517	3,170	1,593	1,577	68	50	197	187	1,314	1,292
	Edamaruku		126	128	777	409	368	15	13	..	..	340	314
	Thalappalam village (Part)		48	48	288	150	138	7	5	..	..	122	114
	Melampara (Part		48	48	288	150	138	7	5	..	..	122	114
3	**Poonjar Panchayat**	**24.16**	**1,703**	**1,721**	**10091**	**5,043**	**5,048**	**114**	**114**	**15**	**10**	**4,150**	**4,053**
	Poonjar Nadubhagam village (Part)		640	647	3,674	1,840	1,834	51	51	15	10	1,549	1,454
	Vadakkekara (Part)		544	551	3,142	1,569	1,573	43	46	15	10	1,336	1,254
	Mavady (Part)		96	96	532	271	261	8	5	..	..	213	200
	Poonjar Thekkekara village (Part)		1,063	1,074	6,417	3,203	3,214	63	63	..	..	2,601	2,599
	Perunilam (Part)		371	377	2,343	1,168	1,175	21	21	..	..	917	950
	Chennad		407	410	2,389	1,195	1,194	11	13	..	..	987	949
	Thekkekara (Part)		285	287	1,685	840	845	31	29	..	..	697	700
4	**Poonjar Thekkekara Panchayat**	**60.86**	**3,039**	**3,054**	**18204**	**9,230**	**8,974**	**423**	**412**	**289**	**297**	**7,589**	**7,148**
	Poonjar Nadubhagam village (Part)		758	762	4,470	2,277	2,193	88	91	124	111	1,816	1,727
	Vadakkekara (Part)		295	299	1,768	902	866	49	44	..	..	747	711
	Mavady (Part)		284	284	1,692	832	860	30	36	71	63	660	677
	Adivaram		179	179	1,010	543	467	9	11	53	48	409	339
	Poonjar Thekkekara village (Part)		2,281	2,292	13734	6,953	6,781	335	321	165	186	5,773	5,421
	Thekkekara (Part)		1,023	1,030	6,282	3,145	3,137	142	163	7	10	2,654	2,537
	Edamala		427	428	2,516	1,322	1,194	27	21	98	106	1,057	921
	Muttom		69	69	406	208	198	..	..	7	4	168	144
	Kunnom		367	368	2,149	1,108	1,041	136	107	6	7	917	859
	Mannam		395	397	2,381	1,170	1,211	30	30	47	59	977	960
5	**Teekoy Panchayat**	**27.19**	**1,562**	**1,583**	**9,182**	**4,559**	**4,623**	**177**	**178**	**173**	**165**	**3,642**	**3,492**
	Poonjar Vadakkekara village (Part)		83	83	520	265	255	5	6	..	..	214	196
	Thalanad (Part)		83	83	520	265	255	5	6	..	..	214	196
	Poonjar Nadubhagam (Part)		1,479	1,500	8,662	4,294	4,368	172	172	173	165	3,428	3,296
	Nadackal(Part)		479	493	3,022	1,528	1,494	72	59	..	..	1,248	1,145
	Teekoy		497	499	2,789	1,375	1,414	54	58	101	98	1,086	1,050
	Mavady (Part)		503	508	2,851	1,391	1,460	46	55	72	67	1,094	1,101

*Include those occupied by Institutional households also
**Include Houseless and Institutional households also

4

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Total		Main workers: Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Sl. No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
2,638	**446**	**1,013**	**29**	**478**	**202**	**26**	**2**	**1,121**	**213**	**134**	**139**	**2,466**	**4,736**	**2**
373	57	142	2	85	45	4	..	142	10	4	19	286	589	
373	57	142	2	85	45	4	..	142	10	4	19	286	589	
2,196	376	860	27	388	154	22	2	926	193	128	118	2,101	4,024	
896	166	460	20	199	68	11	2	226	76	..	20	782	1,607	
354	40	223	1	42	16	6	..	83	23	52	30	339	710	
725	137	117	6	102	50	5	..	501	81	76	66	792	1,374	
221	33	60	..	45	20	..	..	116	13	..	2	188	333	
69	13	11	..	5	3	..	..	53	10	2	2	79	123	
69	13	11	..	5	3	..	..	53	10	2	2	79	123	
2,318	**438**	**327**	**2**	**163**	**85**	**30**	**10**	**1,798**	**341**	**93**	**117**	**2,632**	**4,493**	**3**
813	151	55	..	45	24	8	1	705	126	70	99	957	1,584	
688	118	45	..	25	4	5	..	613	114	59	84	822	1,371	
125	33	10	..	20	20	3	1	92	12	11	15	135	213	
1,505	287	272	2	118	61	22	9	1,093	215	23	18	1,675	2,909	
506	83	170	..	34	11	5	3	297	69	12	9	650	1,083	
611	100	42	1	33	15	11	2	525	82	3	3	581	1,091	
388	104	60	1	51	35	6	4	271	64	8	6	444	735	
4,452	**773**	**663**	**13**	**554**	**286**	**74**	**32**	**3,161**	**442**	**203**	**275**	**4,575**	**7,926**	**4**
1,120	236	177	4	130	88	24	7	789	137	68	101	1,089	1,856	
411	89	13	..	18	12	19	6	361	71	44	25	447	752	
460	98	135	4	100	65	5	..	220	29	2	4	370	758	
249	49	29	..	12	11	..	1	208	37	22	72	272	346	
3,332	537	486	9	424	198	50	25	2,372	305	135	174	3,486	6,070	
1,593	295	210	1	242	98	21	15	1,120	181	51	48	1,501	2,794	
615	62	96	..	47	33	8	3	464	26	27	77	680	1,055	
100	20	12	..	..	..	7	..	81	20	..	3	108	175	
527	67	7	..	51	26	8	7	461	34	18	12	563	962	
497	93	161	8	84	41	6	..	246	44	39	34	634	1,084	
2,204	**539**	**464**	**12**	**201**	**111**	**37**	**12**	**1,502**	**404**	**123**	**78**	**2,232**	**4,006**	**5**
109	14	13	..	3	2	1	..	92	12	4	1	152	240	
109	14	13	..	3	2	1	..	92	12	4	1	152	240	
2,095	525	451	12	198	109	36	12	1,410	392	119	77	2,080	3,766	
758	175	203	3	78	34	26	4	451	134	15	6	755	1,313	
591	150	121	1	18	10	8	8	444	131	95	37	689	1,227	
746	200	127	8	102	65	2	..	515	127	9	34	636	1,226	

TABLE

DEVELOPMENT BLOCK AND PANCHAYAT

Sl. No.	Development Block / Panchayat	Area in sq.km.	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population) Persons	Males	Females	Scheduled Castes M	Scheduled Castes F	Scheduled Tribes M	Scheduled Tribes F	Literates M	Literates F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
6	**Thalanad Panchayat**	**32.24**	**1,428**	**1,429**	**8,182**	**4,110**	**4,072**	**246**	**265**	**676**	**741**	**3,354**	**3,090**
	Poonjar Vadakkekara village (Part)		1,428	1,429	8,182	4,110	4,072	246	265	676	741	3,354	3,090
	Monkompu (Part)		84	84	434	212	222	4	9	155	165	176	177
	Thalanad (Part)		897	898	5,302	2,678	2,624	177	189	145	155	2,199	1,981
	Adukkam		248	248	1,394	688	706	18	19	263	300	564	547
	Vellani		199	199	1,052	532	520	47	48	113	121	415	385
7	**Thalappalam Panchayat**	**22.73**	**2,049**	**2,095**	**12,709**	**6,504**	**6,205**	**264**	**245**	**40**	**36**	**5,277**	**4,700**
	Thalappalam village (Part)		2,049	2,095	12,709	6,504	6,205	264	245	40	36	5,277	4,700
	Keezhampara		245	246	1,453	741	712	43	32	15	12	618	578
	Melampara (Part)		877	892	5,343	2,726	2,617	127	126	14	14	2,276	2,099
	Thalappalam (Part)		927	957	5,913	3,037	2,876	94	87	11	10	2,383	2,023
8.	**Thidanad Panchayat**	**37.19**	**2,770**	**2,803**	**17530**	**9,005**	**8,525**	**424**	**381**	**12**	**11**	**7,514**	**6,940**
	Kondoor village(Part)		2,770	2,803	17530	9,005	8,525	424	381	12	11	7,514	6,940
	Keezhampara		341	341	2,223	1,117	1,106	28	26	..	..	928	897
	Melampara		150	151	1,013	523	490	15	12	4	5	447	403
	Kondoor (Part)		189	191	1,140	594	546	57	46	..	..	487	440
	Thidanad (Part)		2,090	2,120	13154	6,771	6,383	324	297	8	6	5,652	5,200
9	**Valiyakumaramangalam Panchayat**	**33.41**	**1,444**	**1,451**	**8,300**	**4,176**	**4,124**	**102**	**92**	**1529**	**1,488**	**3,494**	**3,377**
	Melukavu village(Part)		487	487	2,631	1,327	1,304	2	1	1,037	1,023	1,137	1,093
	Valakam		284	284	1,497	754	743	..	..	570	538	627	612
	Pirakkad		65	65	373	182	191	..	..	148	152	166	164
	Erumapra(Part)		138	138	761	391	370	2	1	339	333	344	317
	Thalappalam village(Part)		307	312	1,868	937	931	61	58	1	..	798	765
	Thalappalam (Part)		307	312	1,868	937	931	61	58	1	..	798	765
	Poonjar Vadakkekara village (Part)		650	652	3,801	1,912	1,889	39	33	471	465	1,559	1,519
	Monkompu (Part)		650	652	3,801	1,912	1,889	39	33	471	465	1,559	1,519
	KADUTHURUTHY	**187.75**	**24,699**	**25,039**	**146,388**	**73,143**	**73,245**	**7,359**	**7526**	**70**	**77**	**61,070**	**56,507**
1	**Kaduthuruthy Panchayat**	**33.73**	**4,794**	**4,834**	**29,681**	**14,730**	**14,951**	**1,677**	**1,662**	**9**	**11**	**12,307**	**11,719**
	Kaduthuruthy village		4,794	4,834	29,681	14,730	14,951	1,677	1,662	9	11	12,307	11,719
2	**Kallara Panchayat**	**27.48**	**2,153**	**2,164**	**12,192**	**6,141**	**6,051**	**1,041**	**1,069**	**..**	**..**	**5,063**	**4,561**
	Kallara village		2,153	2,164	12,192	6,141	6,051	1,041	1,069	..	..	5,063	4,561
3	**Manjoor Panchayat**	**28.98**	**4,394**	**4,446**	**27,645**	**13,692**	**13,953**	**838**	**874**	**12**	**22**	**11,431**	**10,944**
	Manjoor village		4,394	4,446	27,645	13,692	13,953	838	874	12	22	11,431	10,944
4	**Mulakkulam Panchayat**	**28.73**	**3,856**	**3,930**	**21,819**	**10,969**	**10,850**	**938**	**928**	**7**	**5**	**9,190**	**8,269**
	Mulakkulam village		3,856	3,930	21,819	10,969	10,850	938	928	7	5	9,190	8,269
5	**Njeezhoor Panchayat**	**28.91**	**2,874**	**2,900**	**17,126**	**8,513**	**8,613**	**390**	**406**	**11**	**8**	**7,048**	**6,826**
	Njeezhoor village		2,874	2,900	17,126	8,513	8,613	390	406	11	8	7,048	6,826
6	**Thalayolaparambu**	**20.63**	**3,287**	**3,346**	**19,440**	**9,661**	**9,779**	**1,253**	**1,300**	**27**	**24**	**8,225**	**7,594**
	Vadayar village		3,287	3,346	19,440	9,661	9,779	1,253	1,300	27	24	8,225	7,594
7	**Velloor Panchayat**	**19.29**	**3,341**	**3,419**	**18,485**	**9,437**	**9,048**	**1,222**	**1287**	**4**	**7**	**7,806**	**6,594**
	Velloor village		3,341	3,419	18,485	9,437	9,048	1,222	1287	4	7	7,806	6,594

*Include those occupied by Institutional households also
**Include Houseless and Institutional households also

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Total		Main workers: Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Sl. No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
1,916	343	337	23	189	95	14	8	1,376	217	71	151	2,123	3,578	6
1,916	343	337	23	189	95	14	8	1,376	217	71	151	2,123	3,578	
109	10	33	..	..	..	2	..	74	10	5	1	98	211	
1,252	234	167	1	134	55	8	8	943	170	8	11	1,418	2,379	
325	52	44	18	34	24	2	..	245	10	45	124	318	530	
230	47	93	4	21	16	2	..	114	27	13	15	289	458	
3,292	517	647	18	491	214	104	37	2,050	248	123	95	3,089	5,593	7
3,292	517	647	18	491	214	104	37	2,050	248	123	95	3,089	5,593	
381	63	62	7	81	26	11	8	227	22	13	14	347	635	
1,387	276	247	9	210	102	37	15	893	150	56	35	1,283	2,306	
1,524	178	338	2	200	86	56	14	930	76	54	46	1,459	2,652	
4,383	657	768	13	686	279	79	39	2,850	326	108	136	4,514	7,732	8
4,383	657	768	13	686	279	79	39	2,850	326	108	136	4,514	7,732	
566	81	106	2	73	31	4	6	383	42	11	20	540	1,005	
251	30	53	..	39	11	2	3	157	16	16	13	256	447	
302	38	28	3	29	10	19	5	226	20	..	..	292	508	
3,264	508	581	8	545	227	54	25	2,084	248	81	103	3,426	5,772	
2,028	283	970	54	251	111	24	12	783	106	83	81	2,065	3,760	9
590	91	354	28	97	40	1	1	138	22	14	11	723	1,202	
343	67	234	26	56	31	1	1	52	9	7	10	404	666	
95	8	61	1	14	5	..	..	20	2	..	..	87	183	
152	16	59	1	27	4	..	..	66	11	7	1	232	353	
471	53	159	2	62	15	17	8	233	28	30	29	436	849	
471	53	159	2	62	15	17	8	233	28	30	29	436	849	
967	139	457	24	92	56	6	3	412	56	39	41	906	1709	
967	139	457	24	92	56	6	3	412	56	39	41	906	1709	
31,300	7,243	8,646	262	8069	3,702	711	445	13874	2834	3565	3,497	38278	62505	
6,214	1,589	1,831	35	1,872	942	139	37	2,372	575	573	648	7,943	12,714	1
6,214	1,589	1,831	35	1,872	942	139	37	2,372	575	573	648	7,943	12,714	
2,216	672	465	11	874	434	78	81	799	146	531	576	3,394	4,803	2
2,216	672	465	11	874	434	78	81	799	146	531	576	3,394	4,803	
5,793	1,137	2,003	84	1,404	557	126	21	2,260	475	683	876	7,216	11,940	3
5,793	1,137	2,003	84	1,404	557	126	21	2,260	475	683	876	7,216	11,940	
5,068	943	1,599	29	1,349	560	90	27	2,030	327	383	205	5,518	9,702	4
5,068	943	1,599	29	1,349	560	90	27	2,030	327	383	205	5,518	9,702	
3,911	852	1,612	57	1,032	530	84	34	1,183	231	324	291	4,278	7,470	5
3,911	852	1,612	57	1,032	530	84	34	1,183	231	324	291	4,278	7,470	
3,858	971	637	29	925	355	130	151	2,166	436	573	506	5,230	8,302	6
3,858	971	637	29	925	355	130	151	2,166	436	573	506	5,230	8,302	
4,240	1,079	499	17	613	324	64	94	3,064	644	498	395	4,699	7,574	7
4,240	1,079	499	17	613	324	64	94	3,064	644	498	395	4,699	7,574	

TABLE

DEVELOPMENT BLOCK AND PANCHAYAT

Sl. No.	Development Block / Panchayat	Area in sq.km.	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population)			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literates	
					Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	KANJIRAPPALLY	**342.37**	**28,622**	**29,474**	**170,902**	**86,134**	**84,768**	**9786**	**9672**	**2,388**	**2,396**	**70059**	**65068**
1	**Erumely Panchayat**	**82.46**	**6,279**	**6,503**	**35,945**	**18,005**	**17,940**	**2,331**	**2,337**	**762**	**730**	**14560**	**13633**
	Erumely village		5,574	5,795	32,067	16,040	16,027	2,101	2,119	289	268	13079	12249
	Chenappady		1,253	1,274	6,789	3,449	3,340	364	358	62	51	2,776	2,548
	Erumely		4,321	4,521	25,278	12,591	12,687	1,737	1,761	227	217	10,303	9,701
	Erumely Range (Part)		705	708	3,878	1,965	1,913	230	218	473	462	1,481	1,384
2	**Kanjirappally Panchayat**	**52.47**	**5,732**	**5,958**	**36,546**	**18,695**	**17,851**	**1176**	**1134**	**24**	**19**	**15451**	**14054**
	Kanjirappally village (Part)		5,732	5,958	36,546	18,695	17,851	1,176	1,134	24	19	15,451	14,054
	Thampalakkad		1,509	1,557	9,376	4,714	4,662	287	278	2	2	3,959	3,848
	Kanjirappally		2,972	3,116	19,592	10,141	9,451	629	627	5	1	8,267	7,170
	Chenappady		1,251	1,285	7,578	3,840	3,738	260	229	17	16	3,225	3,036
3	**Koottickal Panchayat**	**33.82**	**2,544**	**2,660**	**15,169**	**7,602**	**7,567**	**756**	**743**	**116**	**113**	**6,143**	**5,649**
	Poonjar Thekkekara village(Part)		1,505	1,548	8,934	4,470	4,464	386	373	115	111	3,544	3,289
	Yenthayar		840	869	5,012	2,539	2,473	225	215	51	56	1,992	1,819
	Chathenplappally		215	217	1,170	570	600	23	29	40	25	469	452
	Plappally		217	218	1,328	677	651	96	90	20	28	515	442
	Koottickal		233	244	1,424	684	740	42	39	4	2	568	576
	Mundakkayam village (Part)		1,039	1,112	6,235	3,132	3,103	370	370	1	2	2,599	2,360
	Koottickal Part		1,039	1,112	6,235	3,132	3,103	370	370	1	2	2,599	2,360
4	**Manimala Panchayat**	**37.42**	**3,272**	**3,297**	**18,890**	**9,400**	**9,490**	**2237**	**2276**	**59**	**53**	**7,734**	**7,496**
	Manimala village		3,254	3,279	18,766	9,335	9,431	2183	2227	59	53	7,688	7,449
	Erumely Range (Part)		18	18	124	65	59	54	49	..	..	46	47
5	**Mundakkayam Panchayat**	**82.67**	**7,365**	**7,543**	**43,034**	**21,587**	**21,447**	**2760**	**2712**	**1345**	**1396**	**17333**	**16131**
	Mundakkayam village (Part)		2,233	2,295	13,386	6,760	6,626	850	813	41	40	5,587	5,202
	Koottickal (Part)		1,092	1,130	6,728	3,427	3,301	485	458	13	13	2,759	2,475
	Edakkunnam (Part)		1,141	1,165	6,658	3,333	3,325	365	355	28	27	2,828	2,727
	Erumely village (Part)		3,620	3,733	21,197	10,656	10,541	1369	1350	84	72	8,569	7,962
	Mundakkayam		3,620	3,733	21,197	10,656	10,541	1369	1350	84	72	8,569	7,962
	Erumely range (Part)		1,512	1,515	8,451	4,171	4,280	541	549	1220	1284	3,177	2,967
6	**Parathode Panchayat**	**53.53**	**3,430**	**3,513**	**21,318**	**10,845**	**10,473**	**526**	**470**	**82**	**85**	**8,838**	**8,105**
	Kanjirappally village(Part)		767	792	5,048	2,498	2,550	183	180	7	9	2,036	1,976
	Kanjirappally		767	792	5,048	2,498	2,550	183	180	7	9	2,036	1,976
	Mundakkayam village (Part)		2,663	2,721	16,270	8,347	7,923	343	290	75	76	6,802	6,129
	Vengathanam		241	246	1,291	683	608	62	49	..	1	527	422
	Edakkunnam (Part)		1,567	1,609	9,764	5,001	4,763	191	169	11	9	4,095	3,705
	Palapra		855	866	5,215	2,663	2,552	90	72	64	66	2,180	2,002

*Include those occupied by Institutional households also
**Include Houseless and Institutional households also

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Main workers														
Total		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Sl. No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
39,173	7,205	7,774	260	9,002	2,176	630	205	21,767	4,564	1292	1026	45,669	76,537	
8,287	1,427	2,147	101	2,096	394	179	86	3,865	846	188	90	9,530	16,423	1
7,341	1,298	1,772	48	1,736	346	155	83	3,678	821	157	76	8,542	14,653	
1,606	353	376	2	382	80	18	7	830	264	42	10	1,801	2,977	
5,735	945	1,396	46	1,354	266	137	76	2,848	557	115	66	6,741	11,676	
946	129	375	53	360	48	24	3	187	25	31	14	988	1,770	
8,695	1,332	1,272	11	1,573	383	130	23	5,720	915	238	186	9,762	16,333	2
8,695	1,332	1,272	11	1,573	383	130	23	5,720	915	238	186	9,762	16,333	
2,283	386	441	5	368	108	32	9	1,442	264	68	53	2,363	4,223	
4,601	698	388	4	830	186	71	14	3,312	494	108	49	5,432	8,704	
1,811	248	443	2	375	89	27	..	966	157	62	84	1,967	3,406	
3,500	698	250	12	481	146	63	20	2,706	520	107	121	3,995	6,748	3
2,102	435	154	11	121	69	57	17	1,770	338	59	96	2,309	3,933	
1,199	231	67	9	66	35	32	8	1,034	179	41	79	1,299	2,163	
310	48	51	2	20	10	2	2	237	34	..	..	260	552	
299	40	32	..	15	4	6	1	246	35	7	6	371	605	
294	116	4	..	20	20	17	6	253	90	11	11	379	613	
1,398	263	96	1	360	77	6	3	936	182	48	25	1,686	2,815	
1,398	263	96	1	360	77	6	3	936	182	48	25	1,686	2,815	
4,299	689	1,253	43	1,503	374	68	12	1,475	268	112	61	4,989	8,740	4
4,271	686	1,251	43	1,480	372	66	11	1,474	260	112	59	4,952	8,686	
28	3	2	..	23	2	2	1	1	..	..	2	37	54	
9,558	2,030	2,279	76	2,440	666	154	53	4,685	1,235	522	450	11,507	18,967	5
3,052	782	471	5	447	127	39	6	2,095	644	126	129	3,582	5,715	
1,536	473	143	4	160	57	17	4	1,216	408	79	66	1,812	2,762	
1,516	309	328	1	287	70	22	2	879	236	47	63	1,770	2,953	
4,623	854	1,150	19	1,355	318	76	27	2,042	490	271	189	5,762	9,498	
4,623	854	1,150	19	1,355	318	76	27	2,042	490	271	189	5,762	9,498	
1,883	394	658	52	638	221	39	20	548	101	125	132	2,163	3,754	
4,834	1,029	573	17	909	213	36	11	3,316	788	125	118	5,886	9,326	6
1,177	306	132	10	305	73	9	5	731	218	14	14	1,307	2,230	
1,177	306	132	10	305	73	9	5	731	218	14	14	1,307	2,230	
3,657	723	441	7	604	140	27	6	2,585	570	111	104	4,579	7,096	
317	168	14	..	23	11	..	..	280	157	13	30	353	410	
2,204	396	324	7	439	101	14	1	1,427	287	62	53	2,735	4,314	
1,136	159	103	..	142	28	13	5	878	126	36	21	1,491	2,372	

TABLE

DEVELOPMENT BLOCK AND PANCHAYAT

Sl. No.	Development Block / Panchayat	Area in sq.km.	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population)			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literates	
					Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	LALAM	**173.46**	**15,434**	**15,576**	**94,923**	**47,375**	**47,548**	**2543**	**2515**	**61**	**65**	**39622**	**38210**
1	**Bharananganam Panchayat**	**27.04**	**2,452**	**2,474**	**15,979**	**8,004**	**7,975**	**276**	**254**	**21**	**19**	**6,728**	**6,505**
	Bharananganam village(Part)		2,452	2,474	15,979	8,004	7,975	276	254	21	19	6,728	6,505
	Kayoor (Part)		224	226	1,451	750	701	21	27	13	12	616	561
	Ullanad		504	507	3,392	1,735	1,657	49	48	2	4	1,481	1,354
	Pravithanam		237	239	1,552	785	767	35	30	..	..	682	619
	Vezhanganam		40	40	273	146	127	2	..	..	..	126	105
	Choondacherry		133	133	839	425	414	34	27	..	..	355	334
	Alanad		528	531	3,192	1,598	1,594	64	52	1	..	1,338	1,308
	Edappady		420	422	2,475	1,250	1,225	40	40	..	..	1,020	972
	Aruvakkulam		103	104	799	286	513	8	11	5	3	231	441
	Bharananganam		263	272	2,006	1,029	977	23	19	..	..	879	810
2	**Kadanad Panchayat**	**40.19**	**2,841**	**2,858**	**17,419**	**8,691**	**8,728**	**372**	**364**	**28**	**35**	**7,197**	**6,830**
	Ramapuram village (Part)		431	431	2,424	1,192	1,232	30	37	..	..	983	959
	Pizhaku		431	431	2,424	1,192	1,232	30	37	..	..	983	959
	Kadanad village		2,239	2,253	13,925	6,960	6,965	327	315	28	35	5,766	5,441
	Vellilappally village(Part)		171	174	1,070	539	531	15	12	..	..	448	429
	Aimcombu		171	174	1,070	539	531	15	12	..	..	448	429
3	**Karoor Panchayat**	**36.84**	**3,255**	**3,273**	**19,377**	**9,620**	**9,757**	**880**	**891**	**2**	**..**	**7,940**	**7,726**
	Vallichira village		2,040	2,045	11,909	5,874	6,035	548	552	1	..	4,800	4,690
	Lalam village (Part)		1,215	1,228	7,468	3,746	3,722	332	339	1	..	3,140	3,036
4	**Kozhuvanal Panchayat**	**21.13**	**2,078**	**2,089**	**12,147**	**6,015**	**6,132**	**310**	**291**	**3**	**5**	**5,081**	**4,980**
	Puliyannur village(Part)		798	806	4,942	2,376	2,566	84	78	..	..	2,002	2,130
	Kizhavamkulam		798	806	4,942	2,376	2,566	84	78	..	..	2,002	2,130
	Meenachil village (Part)		1,280	1,283	7,205	3,639	3,566	226	213	3	5	3,079	2,850
	Mevida		523	524	2,872	1,446	1,426	64	46	..	..	1,232	1,144
	Poovarany		757	759	4,333	2,193	2,140	162	167	3	5	1,847	1,706
5	**Meenachil Panchayat**	**30.14**	**2,555**	**2,589**	**15,965**	**8,071**	**7,894**	**333**	**320**	**7**	**6**	**6,785**	**6,445**
	Poovarany village		2,432	2,466	15,236	7,703	7,533	324	314	7	6	6,477	6,154
	Meenachil village(Part)		123	123	729	368	361	9	6	..	..	308	291
	Meenachil (Part)		123	123	729	368	361	9	6	..	..	308	291
6	**Mutholy Panchayat**	**18.12**	**2,253**	**2,293**	**14,036**	**6,974**	**7,062**	**372**	**395**	**..**	**..**	**5,891**	**5,730**
	Puliyannur village(Part)		1,413	1,442	8,854	4,360	4,494	282	309	..	..	3,688	3,640
	Padinjattumkara		276	278	1,694	837	857	88	83	..	..	710	677
	Thekkemuri		301	303	1,883	909	974	99	124	..	..	769	757
	Puliyannur		440	453	2,588	1,284	1,304	52	55	..	..	1,092	1,064
	Kaniyakkad		89	92	634	286	348	2	5	..	..	237	314
	Neyyoor		189	194	1,312	657	655	33	37	..	..	557	551
	Murikkanad		118	122	743	387	356	8	5	..	..	323	277

*Include those occupied by institutional households also
**Include Houseless and Institutional households also

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Total		Main workers												Sl. No.
		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
23,267	4,660	7,524	248	4,358	2,109	422	164	10,963	2,139	969	845	23139	42043	
3,823	855	1,145	25	642	281	102	35	1,934	514	108	125	4,073	6,995	1
3,823	855	1,145	25	642	281	102	35	1,934	514	108	125	4,073	6,995	
374	68	70	4	4	16	8	8	292	40	4	3	372	630	
833	105	369	1	189	63	16	4	259	37	21	14	881	1,538	
403	79	133	5	78	30	7	2	185	42	18	7	364	681	
70	10	33	..	15	7	..	..	22	3	1	..	75	117	
218	40	82	1	41	28	5	2	90	9	3	3	204	371	
779	164	237	1	214	106	7	1	321	56	7	10	812	1,420	
566	97	170	2	64	18	20	8	312	69	16	8	668	1,120	
155	122	11	2	5	..	6	4	133	116	24	53	107	338	
425	170	40	9	32	13	33	6	320	142	14	27	590	780	
4,122	787	1,453	33	677	455	64	11	1,928	288	245	138	4,324	7,803	2
572	134	221	1	148	101	8	2	195	30	33	17	587	1,081	
572	134	221	1	148	101	8	2	195	30	33	17	587	1,081	
3,270	613	1,173	30	489	337	54	9	1,554	237	202	113	3,488	6,239	
280	40	59	2	40	17	2	..	179	21	10	8	249	483	
280	40	59	2	40	17	2	..	179	21	10	8	249	483	
4,930	1,084	1,738	59	1,048	542	95	41	2,049	442	201	344	4,489	8,329	3
3,008	718	1,097	33	718	391	78	29	1,115	265	152	278	2,714	5,039	
1,922	366	641	26	330	151	17	12	934	177	49	66	1,775	3,290	
3,051	523	1,079	23	602	210	65	32	1,305	258	123	95	2,841	5,514	4
1,131	250	434	10	280	87	26	15	391	138	59	11	1,186	2,305	
1,131	250	434	10	280	87	26	15	391	138	59	11	1,186	2,305	
1,920	273	645	13	322	123	39	17	914	120	64	84	1,655	3,209	
763	102	264	6	143	35	23	8	333	53	23	21	660	1,303	
1,157	171	381	7	179	88	16	9	581	67	41	63	995	1,906	
4,011	662	1,104	16	663	319	59	24	2,185	303	113	65	3,947	7,167	5
3,834	638	1,095	16	636	317	53	19	2,050	286	112	64	3,757	6,831	
177	24	9	..	27	2	6	5	135	17	1	1	190	336	
177	24	9	..	27	2	6	5	135	17	1	1	190	336	
3,330	749	1,005	92	726	302	37	21	1,562	334	179	78	3,465	6,235	6
2,094	571	666	88	470	235	26	15	932	233	143	56	2,123	3,867	
417	154	254	83	72	51	6	2	85	18	37	34	383	669	
440	96	115	..	129	62	5	3	191	31	14	6	455	872	
630	128	106	4	139	36	11	8	374	80	28	8	626	1,168	
128	50	41	..	32	22	..	..	55	28	..	..	158	298	
283	95	74	1	45	22	4	2	160	70	64	7	310	553	
196	48	76	..	53	42	..	..	67	6	..	1	191	307	

TABLE

DEVELOPMENT BLOCK AND PANCHAYAT

Sl. No.	Development Block / Panchayat	Area in sq.km.	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population)			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literates	
					Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	LALAM	**173.46**	**15,434**	**15,576**	**94,923**	**47,375**	**47,548**	**2543**	**2515**	**61**	**65**	**39622**	**38210**
1	**Bharananganam Panchayat**	**27.04**	**2,452**	**2,474**	**15,979**	**8,004**	**7,975**	**276**	**254**	**21**	**19**	**6,728**	**6,505**
	Bharananganam village(Part)		2,452	2,474	15,979	8,004	7,975	276	254	21	19	6,728	6,505
	Kayoor (Part)		224	226	1,451	750	701	21	27	13	12	616	562
	Ullanad		504	507	3,392	1,735	1,657	49	48	2	4	1,481	1,354
	Pravithanam		237	239	1,552	785	767	35	30	..	..	682	619
	Vezhanganam		40	40	273	146	127	2	..	..	..	126	105
	Choondacherry		133	133	839	425	414	34	27	..	..	355	334
	Alanad		528	531	3,192	1,598	1,594	64	52	1	..	1,338	1,308
	Edappady		420	422	2,475	1,250	1,225	40	40	..	..	1,020	972
	Aruvakkulam		103	104	799	286	513	8	11	5	3	231	441
	Bharananganam		263	272	2,006	1,029	977	23	19	..	..	879	810
2	**Kadanad Panchayat**	**40.19**	**2,841**	**2,858**	**17,419**	**8,691**	**8,728**	**372**	**364**	**28**	**35**	**7,197**	**6,830**
	Ramapuram village (Part)		431	431	2,424	1,192	1,232	30	37	..	..	983	959
	Pizhaku		431	431	2,424	1,192	1,232	30	37	..	..	983	959
	Kadanad village		2,239	2,253	13,925	6,960	6,965	327	315	28	35	5,766	5,442
	Vellilappally village(Part)		171	174	1,070	539	531	15	12	..	..	448	429
	Aimcombu		171	174	1,070	539	531	15	12	..	..	448	429
3	**Karoor Panchayat**	**36.84**	**3,255**	**3,273**	**19,377**	**9,620**	**9,757**	**880**	**891**	**2**	**..**	**7,940**	**7,720**
	Vallichira village		2,040	2,045	11,909	5,874	6,035	548	552	1	..	4,800	4,690
	Lalam village (Part)		1,215	1,228	7,468	3,746	3,722	332	339	1	..	3,140	3,030
4	**Kozhuvanal Panchayat**	**21.13**	**2,078**	**2,089**	**12,147**	**6,015**	**6,132**	**310**	**291**	**3**	**5**	**5,081**	**4,980**
	Puliyannur village(Part)		798	806	4,942	2,376	2,566	84	78	..	..	2,002	2,130
	Kizhavamkulam		798	806	4,942	2,376	2,566	84	78	..	..	2,002	2,130
	Meenachil village (Part)		1,280	1,283	7,205	3,639	3,566	226	213	3	5	3,079	2,850
	Mevida		523	524	2,872	1,446	1,426	64	46	..	..	1,232	1,144
	Poovarany		757	759	4,333	2,193	2,140	162	167	3	5	1,847	1,706
5	**Meenachil Panchayat**	**30.14**	**2,555**	**2,589**	**15,965**	**8,071**	**7,894**	**333**	**320**	**7**	**6**	**6,785**	**6,445**
	Poovarany village		2,432	2,466	15,236	7,703	7,533	324	314	7	6	6,477	6,154
	Meenachil village(Part)		123	123	729	368	361	9	6	..	..	308	291
	Meenachil (Part)		123	123	729	368	361	9	6	..	..	308	291
6	**Mutholy Panchayat**	**18.12**	**2,253**	**2,293**	**14,036**	**6,974**	**7,062**	**372**	**395**	**..**	**..**	**5,891**	**5,730**
	Puliyannur village(Part)		1,413	1,442	8,854	4,360	4,494	282	309	..	..	3,688	3,640
	Padinjattumkara		276	278	1,694	837	857	88	83	..	..	710	677
	Thekkemuri		301	303	1,883	909	974	99	124	..	..	769	757
	Puliyannur		440	453	2,588	1,284	1,304	52	55	..	..	1,092	1,064
	Kaniyakkad		89	92	634	286	348	2	5	..	..	237	314
	Neyyoor		189	194	1,312	657	655	33	37	..	..	557	551
	Murikkanad		118	122	743	387	356	8	5	..	..	323	277

*Include those occupied by Institutional households also
**Include Houseless and Institutional households also

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Total		Main workers: Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Sl. No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
23,267	4,660	7,524	248	4,358	2,109	422	164	10,963	2,139	969	845	23139	42043	
3,823	855	1,145	25	642	281	102	35	1,934	514	108	125	4,073	6,995	1
3,823	855	1,145	25	642	281	102	35	1,934	514	108	125	4,073	6,995	
374	68	70	4	4	16	8	8	292	40	4	3	372	630	
833	105	369	1	189	63	16	4	259	37	21	14	881	1,538	
403	79	133	5	78	30	7	2	185	42	18	7	364	681	
70	10	33	..	15	7	..	..	22	3	1	..	75	117	
218	40	82	1	41	28	5	2	90	9	3	3	204	371	
779	164	237	1	214	106	7	1	321	56	7	10	812	1,420	
566	97	170	2	64	18	20	8	312	69	16	8	668	1,120	
155	122	11	2	5	..	6	4	133	116	24	53	107	338	
425	170	40	9	32	13	33	6	320	142	14	27	590	780	
4,122	787	1,453	33	677	455	64	11	1,928	288	245	138	4,324	7,803	2
572	134	221	1	148	101	8	2	195	30	33	17	587	1,081	
572	134	221	1	148	101	8	2	195	30	33	17	587	1,081	
3,270	613	1,173	30	489	337	54	9	1,554	237	202	113	3,488	6,239	
280	40	59	2	40	17	2	..	179	21	10	8	249	483	
280	40	59	2	40	17	2	..	179	21	10	8	249	483	
4,930	1,084	1,738	59	1,048	542	95	41	2,049	442	201	344	4,489	8,329	3
3,008	718	1,097	33	718	391	78	29	1,115	265	152	278	2,714	5,039	
1,922	366	641	26	330	151	17	12	934	177	49	66	1,775	3,290	
3,051	523	1,079	23	602	210	65	32	1,305	258	123	95	2,841	5,514	4
1,131	250	434	10	280	87	26	15	391	138	59	11	1,186	2,305	
1,131	250	434	10	280	87	26	15	391	138	59	11	1,186	2,305	
1,920	273	645	13	322	123	39	17	914	120	64	84	1,655	3,209	
763	102	264	6	143	35	23	8	333	53	23	21	660	1,303	
1,157	171	381	7	179	88	16	9	581	67	41	63	995	1,906	
4,011	662	1,104	16	663	319	59	24	2,185	303	113	65	3,947	7,167	5
3,834	638	1,095	16	636	317	53	19	2,050	286	112	64	3,757	6,831	
177	24	9	..	27	2	6	5	135	17	1	1	190	336	
177	24	9	..	27	2	6	5	135	17	1	1	190	336	
3,330	749	1,005	92	726	302	37	21	1,562	334	179	78	3,465	6,235	6
2,094	571	666	88	470	235	26	15	932	233	143	56	2,123	3,867	
417	154	254	83	72	51	6	2	85	18	37	34	383	669	
440	96	115	..	129	62	5	3	191	31	14	6	455	872	
630	128	106	4	139	36	11	8	374	80	28	8	626	1,168	
128	50	41	..	32	22	..	..	55	28	..	..	158	298	
283	95	74	1	45	22	4	2	160	70	64	7	310	553	
196	48	76	..	53	42	..	..	67	6	..	1	191	307	

TABLE

DEVELOPMENT BLOCK AND PANCHAYAT

Sl. No.	Development Block / Panchayat	Area in sq.km.	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population)			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literates	
					Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	PAMPADY	**166.30**	**19,623**	**19,743**	**108,629**	**54,173**	**54,456**	**2155**	**2135**	**136**	**146**	**45838**	**44505**
1	**Akalakunnam Panchayat**	**34.84**	**3,146**	**3,164**	**18,778**	**9,191**	**9,587**	**365**	**416**	**18**	**18**	**7,626**	**7,676**
	Akalakunnam village(Part)		3,146	3,164	18,778	9,191	9,587	365	416	18	18	7,626	7,676
	Mattakara		1,501	1,509	8,740	4,285	4,455	283	310	6	5	3,493	3,418
	Edamala		178	178	1,033	486	547	21	26	..	..	409	450
	Anikkad North (Part)		1,467	1,477	9,005	4,420	4,585	61	80	12	13	3,724	3,808
2	**ELIKKULAM PANCHAYAT**	**40.14**	**3,520**	**3,541**	**20,684**	**10,480**	**10,204**	**529**	**498**	**3**	**5**	**8,842**	**8,303**
	Elikkulam village(Part)		3,520	3,541	20,684	10,480	10,204	529	498	3	5	8,842	8,303
	Urulikunnam		527	528	3,057	1,528	1,529	75	61	..	..	1,293	1,239
	Mallikasseri		348	351	2,120	1,102	1,018	16	11	..	..	941	840
	Elikkulam		742	750	4,466	2,250	2,216	81	71	..	..	1,880	1,804
	Elangulam (Part)		1,082	1,085	6,507	3,321	3,186	225	240	3	5	2,768	2,577
	Panamattam		821	827	4,534	2,279	2,255	132	115	..	..	1,960	1,843
3	**Kooroppada Panchayat**	**27.42**	**3,728**	**3,750**	**20,003**	**10,017**	**9,986**	**322**	**312**	**17**	**11**	**8,514**	**8,165**
	Kooroppada village		3,696	3,718	19,818	9,919	9,899	316	308	17	11	8,424	8,094
	Pampady village(Part)		32	32	185	98	87	6	4	..	..	90	71
	Pampady (Part)		32	32	185	98	87	6	4	..	..	90	71
4	**Pallikkathode Panchayat**	**22.46**	**2,470**	**2,481**	**13,450**	**6,762**	**6,688**	**181**	**156**	**50**	**47**	**5,710**	**5,421**
	Akalakunnam village(Part)		50	50	304	161	143	..	..	..	..	143	123
	Anikkad North (Part)		50	50	304	161	143	..	..	..	..	143	123
	Anikkad village		2,410	2,421	13,083	6,565	6,518	181	156	50	47	5,534	5,274
	Elikkulam village(Part)		10	10	63	36	27	..	..	..	..	33	24
	Elangulam (Part)		10	10	63	36	27	..	..	..	..	33	24
5	**Pampady Panchayat**	**41.44**	**6,759**	**6,807**	**35,714**	**17,723**	**17,991**	**758**	**753**	**48**	**65**	**15146**	**14940**
	Pampady village(Part)		6,759	6,807	35,714	17,723	17,991	758	753	48	65	15146	14940
	Velloor		1,953	1,978	10,247	5,035	5,212	353	369	14	22	4,253	4,212
	Pampady (Part)		2,932	2,949	15,278	7,620	7,658	307	299	4	8	6,540	6,493
	Meenadom		1,874	1,880	10,189	5,068	5,121	98	85	30	35	4,353	4,235
	UZHAVOOR	**220.96**	**23,221**	**23,411**	**137966**	**68,914**	**69,052**	**3064**	**3100**	**46**	**45**	**57983**	**55171**
1	**Elackad Panchayat**	**37.58**	**2,786**	**2,796**	**16,664**	**8,301**	**8,363**	**368**	**346**	**1**	**..**	**6,836**	**6,530**
	Kurichithanam village		2,124	2,133	12,648	6,280	6,368	294	284	1	..	5,149	4,951
	Elackad village (Part)		662	663	4,016	2,021	1,995	74	62	..	..	1,687	1,579
	Elackad (Part)		96	96	554	282	272	22	19	..	..	235	220
	Mannackanad		23	23	156	86	70	2	3	..	..	75	56
	Marangattupally		214	214	1,262	630	632	16	10	..	..	529	519
	Andoor (Part)		329	330	2,044	1,023	1,021	34	30	..	..	848	784

* Include those occupied by Institutional households also

** Include Houseless and Institutional households also

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Total		Main workers: Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Sl. No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
25,861	3,490	8,830	151	5,611	1,066	433	161	10,987	2,112	991	1,303	27321	49663	
4,306	763	2,051	30	840	265	39	21	1,376	447	161	250	4,724	8,574	1
4,306	763	2,051	30	840	265	39	21	1,376	447	161	250	4,724	8,574	
2,050	368	949	12	524	155	20	13	557	188	123	230	2,112	3,857	
211	41	90	..	63	15	4	1	54	25	..	..	275	506	
2,045	354	1,012	18	253	95	15	7	765	234	38	20	2,337	4,211	
5,205	632	1,618	25	921	225	90	23	2,576	359	117	113	5,158	9,459	2
5,205	632	1,618	25	921	225	90	23	2,576	359	117	113	5,158	9,459	
766	68	320	4	140	29	21	3	285	32	..	1	762	1,460	
534	89	136	4	110	35	11	..	277	60	4	..	564	929	
1,098	131	349	1	116	44	13	13	620	73	59	47	1,093	2,038	
1,636	207	453	7	335	82	17	1	831	117	44	55	1,641	2,924	
1,171	137	360	9	220	35	28	6	563	87	10	10	1,098	2,108	
4,924	616	1,651	27	1,060	143	122	75	2,091	371	222	471	4,871	8,899	3
4,885	612	1,642	27	1,058	142	122	75	2,063	368	222	471	4,812	8,816	
39	4	9	..	2	1	..	..	28	3	..	..	59	83	
39	4	9	..	2	1	..	..	28	3	..	..	59	83	
3,382	497	1,242	23	669	161	77	14	1,394	299	62	32	3,318	6,159	4
72	9	32	..	18	5	..	..	22	4	..	..	89	134	
72	9	32	..	18	5	..	..	22	4	..	..	89	134	
3,296	488	1,199	23	651	156	77	14	1,369	295	62	32	3,207	5,998	
14	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	22	27	
14	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	22	27	
8,044	982	2,268	46	2,121	272	105	28	3,550	636	429	437	9,250	16572	5
8,044	982	2,268	46	2,121	272	105	28	3,550	636	429	437	9,250	16572	
2,416	311	590	9	751	123	35	9	1,040	170	148	187	2,471	4,714	
3,568	497	973	31	825	109	49	17	1,721	340	80	50	3,972	7,111	
2,060	174	705	6	545	40	21	2	789	126	201	200	2,807	4,747	
33,426	6,553	14,604	398	7,596	3,504	963	188	10,263	2,463	1581	1,821	33907	60678	
4,266	933	2,029	96	909	574	107	19	1,221	244	180	139	3,855	7,291	1
3,218	750	1,520	46	732	490	70	17	896	197	165	104	2,897	5,514	
1,048	183	509	50	177	84	37	2	325	47	15	35	958	1,777	
141	28	72	2	41	21	2	..	26	5	..	..	141	244	
41	5	25	..	12	5	..	..	4	..	..	..	45	65	
342	84	203	37	32	29	14	..	93	18	7	27	281	521	
524	66	209	11	92	29	21	2	202	24	8	8	491	947	

TABLE

Sl. No.	Development Block / Panchayat	Area in sq.km.	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population)			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literates	
					Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
2	Kumarakam Panchayat	46.61	3,640	3,694	20,807	10,335	10,472	455	456	40	41	8,933	8,557
	Kumarakam village(Part)		3,640	3,694	20,807	10,335	10,472	455	456	40	41	8,933	8,557
	Kumarakam North(Part)		1,534	1,546	8,640	4,306	4,334	133	138	4	3	3,752	3,570
	Kumarakam East		692	705	4,016	1,991	2,025	97	89	..	..	1,749	1,682
	Kumarakam West		733	748	4,179	2,063	2,116	57	49	36	38	1,767	1,725
	Kumarakam South		681	695	3,972	1,975	1,997	168	180	..	..	1,665	1,580
3	Nattakam Panchayat	25.79	6,313	6,679	36,238	18,152	18,086	1031	950	24	36	15771	15018
	Thiruvarpu village(Part)		5	5	21	8	13	..	..	..	..	8	11
	Kiliroor (Part)		5	5	21	8	13	..	..	..	..	8	11
	Kottayam village (Part)		251	260	1,418	714	704	146	136	3	3	600	557
	Nattakam village		6,057	6,414	34,799	17,430	17,369	885	814	21	33	15163	14450
4	Panachikkad Panchayat	22.74	5,772	5,859	31,512	15,765	15,747	731	720	125	116	13610	12992
	Panachikkad village		5,772	5,859	31,512	15,765	15,747	731	720	125	116	13610	12992
5	Puthuppally Panchayat	22.40	4,755	4,805	25,317	12,452	12,865	492	497	94	118	10664	10674
	Puthuppally village		4,755	4,805	25,317	12,452	12,865	492	497	94	118	10664	10674
6	Thiruvarpu Panchayat	33.59	4,352	4,595	25,161	12,654	12,507	960	990	23	20	10842	9,999
	Thiruvarpu village(Part)		4,352	4,595	25,161	12,654	12,507	960	990	23	20	10842	9,999
	Kummanam-Chengalam		759	775	4,142	2,045	2,097	94	98	7	7	1,761	1,679
	Kummanam(Portion)		842	896	5,199	2,687	2,512	110	118	..	..	2,314	1,998
	Thiruvarpu-Chengalam		659	673	3,658	1,819	1,839	111	121	8	5	1,568	1,427
	Thiruvarpu		865	926	5,035	2,553	2,482	190	204	3	2	2,148	1,989
	Kiliroor (Part)		1,227	1,325	7,127	3,550	3,577	455	449	5	6	3,051	2,906
7	Vijayapuram Panchayat	29.69	7,634	7,850	42,924	21,648	21,276	1008	995	88	97	18655	17682
	Manarcad village(Part)		3,572	3,615	19,396	9,686	9,710	545	528	75	89	8,219	8,017
	Thiruvanchoor (Part)		498	503	2,636	1,324	1,312	178	181	..	..	1,112	1,058
	Kuzhippurayidam		963	974	5,202	2,591	2,611	94	85	59	76	2,197	2,163
	Vijayapuram		160	164	850	419	431	11	15	..	..	372	371
	Manarcad		797	806	4,400	2,131	2,269	144	156	..	..	1,794	1,904
	Malam		562	567	3,148	1,605	1,543	49	36	..	..	1,384	1,296
	Areeparambu		592	601	3,160	1,616	1,544	69	55	16	13	1,360	1,225
	Vijayapuram village(Part)		4,062	4,235	23,528	11,962	11,566	463	467	13	8	10436	9,665
	Nattasseri(Part)		1,307	1,365	7,740	3,943	3,797	178	179	2	3	3,460	3,199
	Parampuzha		329	330	1,748	871	877	65	57	..	..	787	747
	Vadavathoor		839	880	4,534	2,271	2,263	89	83	..	..	1,975	1,871
	Manganam (Part)		1,587	1,660	9,506	4,877	4,629	131	148	11	5	4,214	3,848

*Include those occupied by Institutional households also

**Include Houseless and Institutional households also

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Main workers														
Total		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Sl. No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
3,957	1,255	422	13	544	854	29	5	2,962	383	773	1,283	5,605	7,934	2
3,957	1,255	422	13	544	854	29	5	2,962	383	773	1,283	5,605	7,934	
1,702	598	174	6	224	391	21	5	1,283	196	229	351	2,375	3,385	
732	212	56	3	84	140	..	..	592	69	241	334	1,018	1,479	
674	154	68	1	91	84	8	..	507	69	244	322	1,145	1,640	
849	291	124	3	145	239	..	..	580	49	59	276	1,067	1,430	
7,727	1,877	362	21	818	739	102	35	6,445	1,082	388	397	10037	15812	3
4	5	..	..	4	5	..	..	..	..	1	1	3	7	
4	5	..	..	4	5	..	..	..	..	1	1	3	7	
316	79	27	..	60	63	2	..	227	16	1	20	397	605	
7,407	1,793	335	21	754	671	100	35	6,218	1,066	386	376	9,637	15200	
6,995	1,710	814	31	1,672	965	109	23	4,400	691	482	690	8,288	13347	4
6,995	1,710	814	31	1,672	965	109	23	4,400	691	482	690	8,288	13347	
5,515	1,033	943	42	1,296	303	72	14	3,204	674	238	109	6,699	11723	5
5,515	1,033	943	42	1,296	303	72	14	3,204	674	238	109	6,699	11723	
5,171	1,808	389	7	1,544	1,405	46	20	3,192	376	396	455	7,087	10244	6
5,171	1,808	389	7	1,544	1,405	46	20	3,192	376	396	455	7,087	10244	
809	319	63	..	386	271	14	11	346	37	61	99	1,175	1,679	
1,064	222	50	1	144	135	7	3	863	83	67	58	1,556	2,232	
782	332	30	1	314	277	4	..	434	54	11	12	1,026	1,495	
1,045	518	113	..	355	459	14	3	563	56	129	120	1,379	1,844	
1,471	417	133	5	345	263	7	3	986	146	128	166	1,95I	2,994	
9,328	1,627	1,295	14	2,139	360	94	32	5,800	1,221	453	353	11867	19296	7
4,202	657	895	7	1,084	178	55	21	2,168	451	179	145	5,305	8,908	
540	75	105	1	191	42	4	3	240	29	58	67	726	1,170	
1,081	188	188	1	306	40	19	5	568	142	39	29	1,471	2,394	
178	37	13	..	52	4	2	..	111	33	5	2	236	392	
973	190	204	3	205	42	12	10	552	135	27	29	1,131	2,050	
718	81	172	..	180	23	8	1	358	57	32	11	855	1,451	
712	86	213	2	150	27	10	2	339	55	18	7	886	1,451	
5,126	970	400	7	1,055	182	39	11	3,632	770	274	208	6,562	10388	
1,720	255	136	1	346	47	7	2	1,231	205	87	41	2,136	3,501	
367	55	84	2	76	19	2	1	205	33	23	8	481	814	
1,014	176	95	4	183	32	11	1	725	139	64	73	1,193	2,014	
2,025	484	85	..	450	84	19	7	1,471	393	100	86	2,752	4,059	

TABLE

DEVELOPMENT BLOCK AND PANCHAYAT

Sl. No.	Development Block / Panchayat	Area in sq.km.	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population)			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literates	
					Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	Meenachil village (Part)		840	851	5,182	2,614	2,568	90	86	..	..	2,203	2,090
	Kadappattoor		130	135	778	391	387	16	12	..	..	337	328
	Velliyappally		264	268	1,608	835	773	30	19	..	..	684	620
	Panthathala		230	230	1,500	740	760	37	44	..	..	644	623
	Meenachil (Part)		216	218	1,296	648	648	7	11	..	..	538	519
	MADAPPALLY	**143.89**	**29,077**	**29,664**	**170,984**	**84817**	**86167**	**8521**	**8468**	**156**	**176**	**70713**	**68949**
1	**Karukachal Panchayat**	**21.25**	**3,185**	**3,217**	**17,721**	**8,846**	**8,875**	**1006**	**979**	**21**	**14**	**7,372**	**7,162**
	Karukachal village		3,185	3,217	17,721	8,846	8,875	1006	979	21	14	7,372	7,162
2	**Kurichy Panchayat**	**16.22**	**4,371**	**4,440**	**25,357**	**12738**	**12619**	**1546**	**1468**	**50**	**63**	**10640**	**10088**
	Kurichy village		4,371	4,440	25,357	12738	12619	1546	1468	50	63	10640	10088
3	**Madappally Panchayat**	**24.02**	**4,513**	**4,612**	**26,617**	**13129**	**13488**	**1517**	**1576**	**16**	**16**	**10724**	**10639**
	Madappally village		4,513	4,612	26,617	13129	13488	1517	1576	16	16	10724	10639
4	**Paippad Panchayat**	**20.88**	**3,300**	**3,406**	**19,672**	**9,588**	**10084**	**1273**	**1275**	**2**	**2**	**7,961**	**7,975**
	Changanacherry village(Part)		748	801	4,546	2,229	2,317	374	361	..	..	1,835	1,815
	Thrikkodithanam village(part)		2,552	2,605	15,126	7,359	7,767	899	914	2	2	6,126	6,160
	Paippad		2,552	2,605	15,126	7,359	7,767	899	914	2	2	6,126	6,160
5	**Thrikkodithanam Panchayat**	**13.31**	**3,904**	**3,987**	**23,777**	**11825**	**11952**	**1586**	**1582**	**11**	**13**	**9,805**	**9,492**
	Thrikkodithanam village(part)		3,904	3,987	23,777	11825	11952	1586	1582	11	13	9,805	9,492
	Thrikkodithanam		3,904	3,987	23,777	11825	11952	1586	1582	11	13	9,805	9,492
6	**Vakathanam Panchayat**	**26.48**	**5,179**	**5,235**	**28,313**	**14056**	**14257**	**720**	**695**	**50**	**62**	**12033**	**11842**
	Vakathanam village		5,179	5,235	28,313	14056	14257	720	695	50	62	12033	11842
7	**Vazhappally Panchayat**	**21.73**	**4,625**	**4,767**	**29,527**	**14635**	**14892**	**873**	**893**	**6**	**6**	**12178**	**11751**
	Vazhappally East Village(part)		2,983	3,094	19,313	9,572	9,741	495	510	6	6	8,038	7,724
	Vazhappally West village(part)		1,642	1,673	10,214	5,063	5,151	378	383	..	..	4,140	4,027
	PALLOM	**211.52**	**37,538**	**38,606**	**211,241**	**105745**	**105496**	**5617**	**5489**	**394**	**428**	**90933**	**86716**
1	**Ayarkunnam Panchayat**	**30.70**	**5,072**	**5,124**	**29,282**	**14739**	**14543**	**940**	**881**	..	..	**12458**	**11794**
	Ayarkunnam village		3,659	3,692	21,354	10623	10731	499	482	..	..	8,981	8,706
	Manarcad village(Part)		1,413	1,432	7,928	4,116	3,812	441	399	..	..	3,477	3,088
	Neerikkad		478	479	2,699	1,383	1,316	121	108	..	..	1,163	1,056
	Thiruvanchoor(Part)		935	953	5,229	2,733	2,496	320	291	..	..	2,314	2,032

*Include those occupied by Institutional households also

**Include Houseless and Institutional Households also

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Main workers														
Total		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Sl. No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
1,236	178	339	4	256	67	11	6	630	101	36	22	1,342	2,368	
209	36	33	2	30	2	1	3	145	29	1	..	181	351	
369	48	86	1	95	13	6	1	182	33	14	12	452	713	
364	69	138	..	67	36	3	2	156	31	16	5	360	686	
294	25	82	1	64	16	1	..	147	8	5	5	349	618	
35,880	**8,672**	**6,373**	**179**	**11746**	**5,373**	**626**	**211**	**17135**	**2,909**	**1,648**	**1879**	**47289**	**75616**	
3,879	**620**	**988**	**19**	**1,105**	**188**	**65**	**25**	**1,721**	**388**	**72**	**86**	**4,895**	**8,169**	**1**
3,879	620	988	19	1,105	188	65	25	1,721	388	72	86	4,895	8,169	
5,427	**1,775**	**759**	**11**	**2,353**	**1,394**	**51**	**11**	**2,264**	**359**	**281**	**625**	**7,030**	**10219**	**2**
5,427	1,775	759	11	2,353	1,394	51	11	2,264	359	281	625	7,030	10219	
5,569	**999**	**1,298**	**48**	**1,601**	**508**	**125**	**35**	**2,545**	**408**	**299**	**179**	**7,261**	**12310**	**3**
5,569	999	1,298	48	1,601	508	125	35	2,545	408	299	179	7,261	12310	
3,922	**1,463**	**459**	**21**	**1,444**	**1,095**	**63**	**44**	**1,956**	**303**	**67**	**68**	**5,599**	**8,553**	**4**
981	564	62	4	455	507	11	5	453	48	..	1	1,248	1,752	
2,941	899	397	17	989	588	52	39	1,503	255	67	67	4,351	6,801	
2,941	899	397	17	989	588	52	39	1,503	255	67	67	4,351	6,801	
4,889	**1,002**	**506**	**11**	**1,369**	**554**	**184**	**62**	**2,830**	**375**	**298**	**245**	**6,638**	**10705**	**5**
4,889	1,002	506	11	1,369	554	184	62	2,830	375	298	245	6,638	10705	
4,889	1,002	506	11	1,369	554	184	62	2,830	375	298	245	6,638	10705	
6,340	**1,182**	**1,690**	**57**	**1,898**	**590**	**78**	**14**	**2,674**	**521**	**267**	**308**	**7,449**	**12767**	**6**
6,340	1,182	1,690	57	1,898	590	78	14	2,674	521	267	308	7,449	12767	
5,854	**1,631**	**673**	**12**	**1,976**	**1,044**	**60**	**20**	**3,145**	**555**	**364**	**368**	**8,417**	**12893**	**7**
3,928	896	424	9	1,186	464	47	19	2,271	404	123	115	5,521	8,730	
1,926	735	249	3	790	580	13	1	874	151	241	253	2,896	4,163	
45,342	**10,320**	**6,154**	**164**	**9,720**	**4,991**	**597**	**184**	**28,871**	**4,981**	**3,199**	**3685**	**57,204**	**91491**	
6,649	**1,010**	**1,929**	**36**	**1,707**	**365**	**145**	**55**	**2,868**	**554**	**469**	**398**	**7,621**	**13135**	**1**
4,920	671	1,639	28	1,164	196	120	50	1,997	397	315	293	5,388	9,767	
1,729	339	290	8	543	169	25	5	871	157	154	105	2,233	3,368	
640	133	138	1	210	63	11	..	281	69	31	44	712	1,139	
1,089	206	152	7	333	106	14	5	590	88	123	61	1,521	2,229	

TABLE

DEVELOPMENT BLOCK AND PANCHAYAT

Sl. No.	Development Block / Panchayat	Area in sq.km.	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population)			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literates	
					Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
2	**Kadaplamattom Panchayat**	**12.98**	**2,043**	**2,053**	**12,404**	**6,233**	**6,171**	**522**	**511**	**..**	**..**	**5,251**	**4,945**
	Elackad village(Part)		1,445	1,453	8,657	4,319	4,338	429	427	..	..	3,619	3,449
	Elackad (Part)		395	396	2,286	1,143	1,143	203	209	..	..	924	872
	Andoor (Part)		283	284	1,677	847	830	15	10	..	..	711	679
	Vayala		767	773	4,694	2,329	2,365	211	208	..	..	1,984	1,898
	Kidangoor village(Part)		598	600	3,747	1,914	1,833	93	84	..	..	1,632	1,496
	Pariyaramangalam		99	99	555	288	267	10	12	..	..	256	204
	Maridom (Part)		499	501	3,192	1,626	1,566	83	72	..	..	1,376	1,292
3	**Kanakkari Panchayat**	**23.23**	**3,235**	**3,272**	**19374**	**9,553**	**9,821**	**525**	**542**	**25**	**21**	**8,152**	**7,961**
	Kanakkari village		3,235	3,272	19374	9,553	9,821	525	542	25	21	8,152	7,961
4	**Kidangoor Panchayat**	**25.12**	**3,268**	**3,307**	**19268**	**9,630**	**9,638**	**447**	**458**	**3**	**3**	**8,309**	**7,944**
	Kidangoor village(Part)		3,268	3,307	19268	9,630	9,638	447	458	3	3	8,309	7,944
	Koodalloor		442	447	2,689	1,319	1,370	51	68	..	..	1,123	1,122
	Maridom (Part)		61	61	347	162	185	4	4	..	..	139	147
	Pullapally		151	158	900	447	453	30	30	..	..	391	353
	Vadakkeperingottukov		34	34	203	100	103	5	3	..	..	90	84
	Kummannur		367	369	2,186	1,062	1,124	52	65	..	..	904	923
	Pirayar		909	916	5,326	2,713	2,613	113	99	3	3	2,346	2,190
	Punnathura		53	53	314	156	158	8	6	..	..	137	123
	Kidangoor		838	852	4,917	2,469	2,448	142	153	..	..	2,147	2,013
	Chempilavu		332	336	1,888	943	945	32	25	..	..	808	796
	Thekkeperingottukov		81	81	498	259	239	10	5	..	..	224	193
5	**Kuravilangad Panchayat**	**22.93**	**2,648**	**2,676**	**16333**	**8,218**	**8,115**	**164**	**168**	**..**	**..**	**6,963**	**6,547**
	Kuravilangad village		2,648	2,676	16333	8,218	8,115	164	168	..	..	6,963	6,547
6	**Ramapuram Panchayat**	**54.54**	**4,648**	**4,688**	**27,865**	**13,904**	**13,961**	**558**	**623**	**11**	**15**	**11549**	**11039**
	Ramapuram village (Part)		2,287	2,312	13,596	6,812	6,784	172	206	..	..	5,659	5,339
	Methiri		186	186	1,077	520	557	29	30	..	..	426	401
	Kizhathiri		249	250	1,462	723	739	32	42	..	..	597	550
	Kurinji		202	203	1,114	575	539	16	22	..	..	454	403
	Ramapuram		1,209	1,230	7,412	3,679	3,733	85	95	..	..	3,090	3,014
	Murikkanad		53	53	316	150	166	..	..	..	..	126	141
	Amanakkara		388	390	2,215	1,165	1,050	10	17	..	..	966	830
	Vellilappally village(Part)		2,361	2,376	14,269	7,092	7,177	386	417	11	15	5,890	5,700
	Amanakkara		34	34	192	102	90	..	..	..	..	88	76
	Koodappalam		334	334	1,747	891	856	48	43	2	4	756	683
	Kondad		473	478	2,815	1,378	1,437	55	58	..	..	1,159	1,149
	Edakkoly		164	166	1,027	497	530	95	115	..	..	406	410
	Vellilappally		471	472	3,123	1,507	1,616	59	69	2	5	1,235	1,308
	Marangad		282	283	1,782	901	881	40	31	..	..	721	685
	Ezhecherry		603	609	3,583	1,816	1,767	89	101	7	6	1,525	1,389

* Include those occupied by Institutional households also
** Include Houseless and Institutional households also

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Main workers														
Total		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Sl. No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
3,106	**668**	**1,371**	**18**	**820**	**418**	**43**	**15**	**872**	**217**	**118**	**101**	**3,009**	**5,402**	**2**
2,152	496	942	15	632	333	30	10	548	138	86	75	2,081	3,767	
543	156	232	2	191	133	5	2	115	19	34	26	566	961	
435	93	215	4	100	49	11	1	109	39	4	4	408	733	
1,174	247	495	9	341	151	14	7	324	80	48	45	1,107	2,073	
954	172	429	3	188	85	13	5	324	79	32	26	928	1,635	
161	26	75	2	35	15	1	1	50	8	..	1	127	240	
793	146	354	1	153	70	12	4	274	71	32	25	801	1,395	
4,479	**749**	**1,624**	**53**	**1,164**	**332**	**149**	**37**	**1551**	**327**	**264**	**427**	**4,810**	**8,645**	**3**
4,479	749	1,624	53	1,164	332	149	37	1551	327	264	427	4,810	8,645	
4,555	**796**	**1,557**	**27**	**1,078**	**301**	**243**	**43**	**1677**	**425**	**185**	**142**	**4,890**	**8,700**	**4**
4,555	796	1,557	27	1,078	301	243	43	1677	425	185	142	4,890	8,700	
569	117	288	2	126	51	14	7	141	57	68	44	682	1,209	
90	19	43	..	15	6	..	..	32	13	1	..	71	166	
262	53	82	..	35	15	11	2	134	36	8	13	177	387	
56	13	17	1	23	9	4	..	12	3	6	..	38	90	
517	89	139	1	132	35	11	1	235	52	28	23	517	1,012	
1,288	289	387	14	411	113	33	14	457	148	22	12	1,403	2,312	
80	6	24	..	7	..	..	..	49	6	1	..	75	152	
1,108	146	312	3	196	38	148	17	452	88	24	31	1,337	2,271	
464	56	214	6	112	30	13	2	125	18	23	19	456	870	
121	8	51	..	21	4	9	..	40	4	4	..	134	231	
3,903	**908**	**1,651**	**36**	**930**	**483**	**104**	**26**	**1218**	**363**	**228**	**222**	**4,087**	**6,985**	**5**
3,903	908	1,651	36	930	483	104	26	1218	363	228	222	4,087	6,985	
6,674	**1,275**	**3,094**	**61**	**1,156**	**670**	**164**	**21**	**2260**	**523**	**368**	**444**	**6,862**	**12242**	**6**
3,257	627	1,491	38	522	325	93	11	1151	253	228	324	3,327	5,833	
232	4	166	..	30	1	2	1	34	2	55	29	233	524	
358	70	184	3	85	49	2	..	87	18	30	29	335	640	
311	84	122	3	118	66	2	1	69	14	..	..	264	455	
1,721	332	683	12	201	136	70	7	767	177	53	59	1,905	3,342	
75	21	31	2	7	4	..	..	37	15	..	..	75	145	
560	116	305	18	81	69	17	2	157	27	90	207	515	727	
3,417	648	1,603	23	634	345	71	10	1109	270	140	120	3,535	6,409	
48	1	27	..	16	1	..	..	5	..	..	..	54	89	
441	77	216	8	134	53	14	2	77	14	33	12	417	767	
648	129	306	7	55	31	9	1	278	86	54	55	676	1,257	
240	67	141	..	56	40	8	2	35	25	2	5	255	458	
711	171	365	3	161	102	13	..	172	66	8	5	788	1,440	
439	78	165	..	87	49	10	3	177	26	23	23	439	780	
890	129	383	5	125	69	17	2	365	53	20	20	906	1,618	

TABLE

DEVELOPMENT BLOCK AND PANCHAYAT

Sl. No.	Development Block Panchayat	Area in sq.km.	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population) Persons	Males	Females	Scheduled Castes M	Scheduled Castes F	Scheduled Tribes M	Scheduled Tribes F	Literates M	Literates F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
7	**Uzhavoor Panchayat**	**25.09**	**2,602**	**2,622**	**15,069**	**7,546**	**7,523**	**351**	**340**	**6**	**6**	**6,406**	**6,070**
	Uzhavoor village		2,602	2,622	15,069	7,546	7,523	351	340	6	6	6,406	6,070
8	**Veliyannoor Panchayat**	**19.49**	**1,991**	**1,997**	**10,989**	**5,529**	**5,460**	**129**	**112**	**..**	**..**	**4,517**	**4,135**
	Veliyannoor village		1,991	1,997	10,989	5,529	5,460	129	112	..	..	4,517	4,135
	VAIKOM	**122.82**	**19,157**	**19,327**	**110,116**	**54,876**	**55,240**	**6279**	**6130**	**86**	**76**	**45,714**	**40147**
1	**Chempu Panchayat**	**18.42**	**3,008**	**3,033**	**17,444**	**8,761**	**8,683**	**933**	**895**	**12**	**8**	**7,101**	**5,848**
	Chempu village		3,008	3,033	17,444	8,761	8,683	933	895	12	8	7,101	5,848
2	**Maravanthuruthu Panchayat**	**15.69**	**3,378**	**3,411**	**19,118**	**9,408**	**9,710**	**910**	**886**	**12**	**12**	**7,871**	**7,035**
	Kulasekharamangalam village		3,378	3,411	19,118	9,408	9,710	910	886	12	12	7,871	7,035
3	**Thalayazham Panchayat**	**22.40**	**3,165**	**3,192**	**18,705**	**9,357**	**9,348**	**991**	**1012**	**12**	**13**	**7,824**	**6,879**
	Thalayazham village		3,165	3,192	18,705	9,357	9,348	991	1012	12	13	7,824	6,879
4	**Thirumani Venkitapuram (T.V.Puram) Panchayat**	**17.03**	**3,103**	**3,156**	**17,990**	**8,898**	**9,092**	**582**	**534**	**38**	**28**	**7,378**	**6,681**
	Vaikom village		3,103	3,156	17,990	8,898	9,092	582	534	38	28	7,378	6,681
5	**Udayanapuram Panchayat**	**20.15**	**3,894**	**3,917**	**22,306**	**11,214**	**11,092**	**1955**	**1913**	**10**	**12**	**9,553**	**8,283**
	Vadakkemuri village (Part)		2,629	2,647	14,992	7,513	7,479	1132	1090	10	12	6,363	5,526
	Naduvile village(Part)		1,265	1,270	7,314	3,701	3,613	823	823	..	..	3,190	2,757
6	**Vechoor Panchayat**	**29.13**	**2,609**	**2,618**	**14,553**	**7,238**	**7,315**	**908**	**890**	**2**	**3**	**5,987**	**5,421**
	Vechoor village		2,609	2,618	14,553	7,238	7,315	908	890	2	3	5,987	5,421
	VAZHOOR	**143.39**	**18,577**	**18,872**	**103,162**	**51,156**	**52,006**	**3,809**	**3759**	**95**	**82**	**43233**	**42093**
1	**Chirakkadavu Panchayat**	**38.81**	**5,279**	**5,380**	**30,028**	**15,024**	**15,004**	**991**	**986**	**21**	**18**	**12711**	**12005**
	Chirakkadavu village		4,196	4,296	24,221	12,135	12,086	822	833	8	5	10,259	9,687
	Cheruvally village		1,083	1,084	5,807	2,889	2,918	169	153	13	13	2,452	2,318
2	**Kangazha Panchayat**	**31.19**	**3,603**	**3,648**	**19,626**	**9,676**	**9,950**	**575**	**602**	**2**	**2**	**8,116**	**8,002**
	Kangazha village		3,486	3,531	19,063	9,379	9,684	570	594	2	2	7,867	7,792
	Vazhoor village(Part)		117	117	563	297	266	5	8	..	..	249	210
	Vazhoor (Part)		117	117	563	297	266	5	8	..	..	249	210
3	**Nedumkunnam Panchayat**	**25.32**	**3,486**	**3,540**	**19,718**	**9,692**	**10,026**	**755**	**736**	**11**	**8**	**8,144**	**8,188**
	Nedumkunnam village		3,486	3,540	19,718	9,692	10,026	755	736	11	8	8,144	8,188
4	**Vazhoor Panchayat**	**24.61**	**3,494**	**3,560**	**19,208**	**9,512**	**9,696**	**587**	**606**	**15**	**12**	**8,123**	**7,950**
	Vazhoor village(Part)		3,494	3,560	19,208	9,512	9,696	587	606	15	12	8,123	7,950
	Vazhoor (Part)		3,494	3,560	19,208	9,512	9,696	587	606	15	12	8,123	7,950
5	**Vellavoor Panchayat**	**23.46**	**2,715**	**2,744**	**14,582**	**7,252**	**7,330**	**901**	**829**	**46**	**42**	**6,139**	**5,948**
	Vellavoor village		2,715	2,744	14,582	7,252	7,330	901	829	46	42	6,139	5,948

* Include those occupied by Institutional households also

** Include Houseless and Institutional households also

4

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Main workers														
Total		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Sl. No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
3,768	700	2,104	78	849	398	52	12	763	212	142	178	3,636	6,645	7
3,768	700	2,104	78	849	398	52	12	763	212	142	178	3,636	6,645	
2,675	524	1,174	29	690	328	110	15	701	152	96	168	2,758	4,768	8
2,675	524	1.174	29	690	328	110	15	701	152	96	168	2,758	4,768	
21,808	12,874	2,000	80	5,787	2,940	1,132	6,690	12889	3,164	2,924	3563	30,144	38,803	
3,640	1,877	275	16	696	157	218	1,011	2451	693	691	694	4,430	6,112	1
3,640	1,877	275	16	696	157	218	1,011	2451	693	691	694	4,430	6,112	
3,826	1,776	292	14	989	296	241	1,024	2304	442	500	894	5,082	7,040	2
3,826	1,776	292	14	989	296	241	1,024	2304	442	500	894	5,082	7,040	
3,588	2,664	358	3	1,293	692	114	1,572	1823	397	381	432	5,388	6,252	3
3,588	2,664	358	3	1,293	692	114	1,572	1823	397	381	432	5.388	6,252	
3,264	2,290	209	5	479	157	272	1,400	2304	728	390	505	5,244	6,297	4
3,264	2,290	209	5	479	157	272	1,400	2304	728	390	505	5,244	6,297	
4,607	2,756	367	14	1,408	601	233	1,479	2599	662	527	527	6,080	7,809	5
3,151	2,055	214	10	831	412	221	1,185	1885	448	372	382	3,990	5,042	
1,456	701	153	4	577	189	12	294	714	214	155	145	2,090	2,767	
2,883	1,511	499	28	922	1,037	54	204	1408	242	435	511	3,920	5,293	6
2,883	1,511	499	28	922	1,037	54	204	1408	242	435	511	3,920	5,293	
23,555	3,398	6,409	109	5,671	1,080	431	113	11044	2,096	637	686	26,964	47,922	
7,065	935	1,939	15	1,373	229	124	42	3,629	649	174	156	7,785	13,913	1
5,627	767	1,263	4	1,132	167	94	36	3,138	560	159	147	6,349	11,172	
1,438	168	676	11	241	62	30	6	491	89	15	9	1,436	2,741	
4,095	626	963	36	1,200	204	85	21	1,847	365	139	202	5,442	9,122	2
3,963	606	933	36	1,176	196	81	21	1,773	353	130	188	5,286	8,890	
132	20	30	..	24	8	4	..	74	12	9	14	156	232	
132	20	30	..	24	8	4	..	74	12			156	232	
4,397	686	1,139	19	1,069	186	78	12	2,111	469	113	147	5,182	9,193	3
4,397	686	1,139	19	1,069	186	78	12	2,111	469	113	147	5,182	9,193	
4,512	642	951	21	995	182	96	19	2,470	420	135	134	4,865	8,920	4
4,512	642	951	21	995	182	96	19	2,470	420	135	134	4,865	8,920	
4,512	642	951	21	995	182	96	19	2,470	420	135	134	4,865	8,920	
3,486	509	1,417	18	1,034	279	48	19	987	193	76	47	3,690	6,774	5
3,486	509	1,417	18	1,034	279	48	19	987	193	76	47	3,690	6,774	

TABLE

DISTRICT PRIMARY CENSUS

Sl. No.	District/ Taluk/ Town	TRU	No.of House-holds with S.C. members	Total Scheduled Caste Population			Literates			Total main workers			Cultivators		
				Persons	Males	Females	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	KOTTAYAM	**T**	**22,549**	**119,377**	**59,926**	**59,451**	**85,695**	**45,719**	**39,976**	**38,964**	**26,659**	**12,305**	**843**	**773**	**70**
		R	**20,700**	**109,601**	**55,007**	**54,594**	**78,814**	**41,991**	**36,823**	**36,162**	**24,695**	**11,467**	**838**	**769**	**69**
		U	**1,849**	**9,776**	**4,919**	**4,857**	**6,881**	**3,728**	**3,153**	**2,802**	**1,964**	**838**	**5**	**4**	**1**
1	**Vaikom**	**T**	**5,438**	**28,940**	**14,455**	**14,485**	**20,124**	**11,068**	**9,056**	**10,074**	**6,042**	**4,032**	**160**	**152**	**8**
		R	**5,162**	**27,294**	**13,638**	**13,656**	**18,948**	**10,425**	**8,523**	**9,595**	**5,726**	**3,869**	**159**	**151**	**8**
		U	**276**	**1,646**	**817**	**829**	**1,176**	**643**	**533**	**479**	**316**	**163**	**1**	**1**	..
	Vaikom (M)	U	276	1,646	817	829	1,176	643	533	479	316	163	1	1	..
2	**Meenachil**	**T**	**3,098**	**16,521**	**8,312**	**8,209**	**11,535**	**6,133**	**5,402**	**5,992**	**4,100**	**1,892**	**168**	**146**	**22**
		U	**2,986**	**15,974**	**8,035**	**7,939**	**11,118**	**5,914**	**5,204**	**5,814**	**3,968**	**1,846**	**167**	**145**	**22**
		U	**112**	**547**	**277**	**270**	**417**	**219**	**198**	**178**	**132**	**46**	**1**	**1**	..
	Palai (M)	U	112	547	277	270	417	219	198	178	132	46	1	1	..
3	**Kottayam**	**T**	**5,064**	**25,915**	**13,030**	**12,885**	**19,364**	**10,184**	**9,180**	**7,823**	**5,651**	**2,172**	**105**	**101**	**4**
		R	**4,274**	**22,050**	**11,075**	**10,975**	**16,664**	**8,714**	**7,950**	**6,841**	**4,876**	**1,965**	**104**	**101**	**3**
		U	**790**	**3,865**	**1,955**	**1,910**	**2,700**	**1,470**	**1,230**	**982**	**775**	**207**	**1**	..	**1**
	Kottayam(M)	U	790	3,865	1,955	1,910	2,700	1,470	1,230	982	775	207	1	..	1
4	**Changana-**	**T**	**4,929**	**26,298**	**13,209**	**13,089**	**19,156**	**10,139**	**9,017**	**8,445**	**5,763**	**2,682**	**117**	**108**	**9**
	cherry	**T**	**4,258**	**22,580**	**11,339**	**11,241**	**16,568**	**8,743**	**7,825**	**7,282**	**5,022**	**2,260**	**115**	**106**	**9**
		U	**671**	**3,718**	**1,870**	**1,848**	**2,588**	**1,396**	**1,192**	**1,163**	**741**	**422**	**2**	**2**	..
	Changana-cherry (M)	U	671	3,718	1,870	1,848	2,588	1,396	1,192	1,163	741	422	2	2	..
5	**Kanjirap-**	**T**	**4,020**	**21,703**	**10,920**	**10,783**	**15,516**	**8,195**	**7,321**	**6,630**	**5,103**	**1,527**	**293**	**266**	**27**
	pally	**R**	**4,020**	**21,703**	**10,920**	**10,783**	**15,516**	**8,195**	**7,321**	**6,630**	**5,103**	**1,527**	**293**	**266**	**27**
		U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

ABSTRACT FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Main workers															Sl. No.
Agricultural Labourers			Household Industry, manufacturing, Processing, Servicing & repairs			Other workers			Marginal workers			Non-workers			
P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	1
23,347	14,926	8,421	1,006	302	704	13,768	10,658	3,110	5,498	2,339	3,159	74,915	30,928	43,987	
22,123	14,193	7,930	979	293	686	12,222	9,440	2,782	5,034	2,098	2,936	68,405	28,214	40,191	
1,224	733	491	27	9	18	1,546	1,218	328	464	241	223	6,510	2,714	3,796	
6,566	3,752	2,814	535	67	468	2,813	2,071	742	2,495	1,065	1,430	16,371	7,348	9,023	1
6,301	3,594	2,707	523	65	458	2,612	1,916	696	2,429	1,036	1,393	15,270	6,876	8,394	
265	158	107	12	2	10	201	155	46	66	29	37	1,101	472	629	
265	158	107	12	2	10	201	155	46	66	29	37	1,101	472	629	
3,336	2,114	1,222	72	43	29	2,416	1,797	619	565	243	322	9,964	3,969	5,995	2
3,304	2,089	1,215	70	42	28	2,273	1,692	581	553	236	317	9,607	3,831	5,776	
32	25	7	2	1	1	143	105	38	12	7	5	357	138	219	
32	25	7	2	1	1	143	105	38	12	7	5	357	138	219	
3,935	2,537	1,398	51	29	22	3,732	2,984	748	1,236	519	717	16,856	6,860	9,996	3
3,737	2,394	1,343	47	26	21	2,953	2,355	598	998	379	619	14,211	5,820	8,391	
198	143	55	4	3		779	629	150	238	140	98	2,645	1,040	1,605	
198	143	55	4	3	1	779	629	150	238	140	98	2,645	1,040	1,605	
5,883	3,699	2,184	170	69	101	2,275	1,887	388	791	299	492	17,062	7,147	9,915	4
5,154	3,292	1,862	161	66	95	1,852	1,558	294	643	234	409	14,655	6,083	8,572	
729	407	322	9	3	6	423	329	94	148	65	83	2,407	1,064	1,343	
729	407	322	9	3	6	423	329	94	148	65	83	2,407	1,064	1,343	
3,627	2,824	803	178	94	84	2,532	1,919	613	411	213	198	14,662	5,604	9,058	5
3,627	2,824	803	178	94	84	2,532	1,919	613	411	213	198	14,662	5,604	9,058	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

TABLE

DISTRICT PRIMARY CENSUS

Sl. No.	District/ Taluk/ Town	T R U	No.of House-holds with S.T. mem-bers	Total Scheduled Tribe Population			Literates			Total main workers			Cultivators		
				Per-sons	Males	Fe-males	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	KOTTAYAM	**T**	**2,995**	**15,227**	**7,567**	**7,660**	**11,212**	**5,714**	**5,498**	**4,340**	**3,639**	**701**	**1,570**	**1,457**	**113**
		R	**2,944**	**15,054**	**7,479**	**7,575**	**11,096**	**5,653**	**5,443**	**4,283**	**3,594**	**689**	**1,570**	**1,457**	**113**
		U	**51**	**173**	**88**	**85**	**116**	**61**	**55**	**57**	**45**	**12**	..	..	..
1	**Vaikom**	**T**	**64**	**342**	**176**	**166**	**178**	**98**	**80**	**125**	**83**	**42**	..	..	..
		R	**57**	**309**	**156**	**153**	**160**	**87**	**73**	**113**	**73**	**40**	..	..	..
		U	**7**	**33**	**20**	**13**	**18**	**11**	**7**	**12**	**10**	**2**	..	..	..
	Vaikom (M)	U	7	33	20	13	18	11	7	12	10	2	..	..	..
2	**Meenachil**	**T**	**1,668**	**8,412**	**4,181**	**4,231**	**6,722**	**3,381**	**3,341**	**2,402**	**2,038**	**364**	**942**	**884**	**58**
		R	**1,664**	**8,405**	**4,179**	**4,226**	**6,715**	**3,379**	**3,336**	**2,401**	**2,037**	**364**	**942**	**884**	**58**
		U	**4**	**7**	**2**	**5**	**7**	**2**	**5**	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..
	Palai (M)	U	4	7	2	5	7	2	5	1	1	..	..	..	..
3	**Kottayam**	**T**	**278**	**1,365**	**663**	**702**	**866**	**432**	**434**	**372**	**299**	**73**	**3**	**3**	..
		R	**249**	**1,265**	**617**	**648**	**802**	**402**	**400**	**337**	**273**	**64**	**3**	**3**	..
		U	**29**	**100**	**46**	**54**	**64**	**30**	**34**	**35**	**26**	**9**	..	..	..
	Kottayam (M)	U	29	100	46	54	64	30	34	35	26	9	..	..	..
4	**Changana-**	**T**	**100**	**503**	**250**	**253**	**308**	**155**	**153**	**158**	**124**	**34**	**2**	**2**	..
	cherry	**R**	**89**	**470**	**230**	**240**	**281**	**137**	**144**	**149**	**116**	**33**	**2**	**2**	..
		U	**11**	**33**	**20**	**13**	**27**	**18**	**9**	**9**	**8**	**1**	..	..	..
	Changana-cherry	U	11	33	20	13	27	18	9	9	8	1	..	..	..
5	**Kanjirap-**	**T**	**885**	**4,605**	**2,297**	**2,308**	**3,138**	**1,648**	**1,490**	**1,283**	**1,095**	**188**	**623**	**568**	**55**
	pally	**R**	**885**	**4,605**	**2,297**	**2,308**	**3,138**	**1,648**	**1,490**	**1,283**	**1,095**	**188**	**623**	**568**	**55**
		U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

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ABSTRACT FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES

Main workers															Sl. No.
Agricultural Labourers			Household Industry, manufacturing, Processing, Servicing & repairs			Other workers			Marginal workers			Non-workers			
P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	1
1,153	844	309	52	14	38	1,565	1,324	241	476	195	281	10,411	3,733	6,678	
1,150	841	309	51	14	37	1,512	1,282	230	473	195	278	10,298	3,690	6,608	
3	3	..	1	..	1	53	42	11	3	..	3	113	43	70	
18	11	7	25	..	25	82	72	10	24	15	9	193	78	115	1
18	11	7	24	..	24	71	62	9	24	15	9	172	68	104	
..	..	..	1	..	1	11	10	1	..	..	..	21	10	11	
..	..	..	1	..	1	11	10	1	..	..	..	21	10	11	
430	281	149	19	10	9	1,011	863	148	277	102	175	5,733	2,041	3,692	2
430	281	149	19	10	9	1,010	862	148	277	102	175	5,727	2,040	3,687	
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	6	1	5	
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	6	1	5	
190	157	33	..	..	..	179	139	40	67	39	28	926	325	601	3
187	154	33	..	..	..	147	116	31	64	39	25	864	305	559	
3	3	..	..	..	..	32	23	9	3	..	3	62	20	42	
3	3	..	..	..	..	32	23	9	3	..	3	62	20	42	
96	71	25	..	..	..	60	51	9	19	5	14	326	121	205	4
96	71	25	..	..	..	51	43	8	19	5	14	302	109	193	
..	..	..	..	..	..	9	8	1	..	..	..	24	12	12	
..	..	..	..	..	..	9	8	1	..	..	..	24	12	12	
419	324	95	8	4	4	233	199	34	89	34	55	3,233	1,168	2,065	5
419	324	95	8	4	4	233	199	34	89	34	55	3,233	1,168	2,065	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

ALPHABETICAL INDEX OF VILLAGES AND KARAS IN KOTTAYAM DISTRICT.

Names of Villages are given in block capitals

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Aimanam	13-2		110
Aimanam--Mariyathuruthu	13-5		110
Aimcompu	5-8		100
AKALAKUNNAM	6	60	108
Alanad	14-6		104
Alappuzha	18-3		112
Alapra	7-4		118
Amanakara	3-7		100
Amanakara	5-1		100
Amayannoor	5-5		108
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Anthinad	13-4		104
Aravakkulam	14-8		104
Areekkara	1-2		100
Areekkara	2-3		100
Areeparambu	10-7		110
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Arumanoor	5-3		108
Arunoottimangalam	3-7		94
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Chemmanathukara(Part)	10-2		96
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Chempu	1-3		94
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Elacakd	10-1		102
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Eravinalloor	19-2		112
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Erumapra	15-5		104
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Irumboozhikara(Part)	8-4		96
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Kadanad	4-2		100
Kadappattoor	22-1		106
Kadappoor	9-3		102
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KANAKKARI	9	56	102
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Kattampack	4-6		94
Kattikunnu	1-1		94
Kayyoor	14-1		104
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Keezhampara	20-1		106
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Village/kara	Code	Page number Part-A Village/ Town Directory	Page number Part-B Village/ Town P.C.A
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Kongandoor	5-2		108
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Koodappalam	5-2		100
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Kooroppada	8-3		108
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Kudakkachira	6-1		100
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Kudamaloor--Mariyathuruthu	13-3		110
Kudavechoor	12-2		98
KULASEKHARAMANGALAM	7	56	96
Kulasekharamangalam	7-1		96
Kulasekharapuram	5-4		94
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Kumarakam East	14-2		110
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Kumarakam South	14-1		110
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Madhuraveli	5-12		96
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Malamelkavu	18-5		112
Mallikasserri	1-2		118
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