CENSUS OF INDIA, 1981

SERIES 10

KERALA

DISTRICT CENSUS HANDBOOK

MALAPPURAM DISTRICT

PART XIII-A & B

VILLAGE DIRECTORY AND TOWN DIRECTORY

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

M. VIJAYANUNNI

OF THE INDIAN ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICE

DIRECTOR OF CENSUS OPERATIONS

KERALA

106/340—1

1981 CENSUS PUBLICATION PROGRAMME

KERALA STATE

Paper/Part number	*Title and subject matter*
Paper 1 of 1981	Provisional Population Totals
Paper 2 of 1981	Rural-urban Composition (Provisional Totals) Workers and Non-workers (Provisional Totals) Disabled persons
Paper 3 of 1981	Final Population Totals
Paper 4 of 1981	Primary Census Abstract for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes
Paper 5 of 1981	Final Totals of workers and non-workers
Part I	Administration Report—Enumeration and Tabulation (Not for sale. For office use only)
Part II-A	General Population Tables (A-Series—Table A-1 to A-5)
Part II-B	Primary Census Abstract
Part III-A & B (i)	General Economic Tables (B-Series—Tables B-1 to B-8 & B-11 to B-17)
Part III-A & B (ii)	General Economic Tables (B-Series—Tables B-18 to B-20)
Part III-A & B (iii)	General Economic Tables (B-Series—Table B-21 & B-22)
Part IV-A	Social and Cultural Tables (C-Series—Tables C-1 to C-6)
Part V-A & B	Migration Tables (D-Series—Tables D-1 to D-8, D-13 & D-15)
Part VI-A & B	Fertility Tables (F-Series—Tables F-1 to F-27)
Part VII	Houses and Disabled population—Report and Tables (H-Series—Tables H-1 and H-2)
Part VIII-A & B	Household Tables (HH-Series—Tables HH-1 to HH-9, HH-11, HH-12 & HH-17)
Part IX	Special Tables on Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes (SC-Series—Tables SC-1 to SC-6; ST-Series—Tables ST-1 to ST-9)
Part X-A	State Town Directory
Part X-B	Survey Reports on selected towns
Part X-C	Survey Reports on selected villages
Part XI	Ethnographic notes and special studies on Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes
Part XII	State Census Atlas
Part XIII-A&B	District Census Handbooks—One volume for each district (Village and Town Directories and Primary Census Abstract)

FOREWORD TO THE D.C.H. SERIES

The District Census Handbook (D.C.H.), compiled by the Census Organization on behalf of the State Governments, is one of the most valuable products of the census. The D.C.H. is constantly referred to by planners, administrators, academicians and researchers. It is *inter alia* used for delimitation of constituencies, formulation of local level and regional plans and as an aid to District administration. The District Census Handbook is the only publication which provides Primary Census Abstract (P.C.A.) data upto village level for the rural areas and ward-wise for each city or town. It also provides data on infrastructure and amenities in villages and towns etc.

The District Census Handbook series was initiated during the 1951 census. It contained important census tables and P.C.A. for each village and town of the district. During 1961 Census the scope of the D.C.H. was enlarged and it contained a descriptive account of the district, administrative statistics, census tables and a village and town directory, including P.C.A. The 1971 D.C.H. series was planned in three parts. Part-A related to village and town directory, Part-B to village and town P.C.A. and Part-C comprised analytical report, administrative statistics, district census tables and certain analytical tables based on P.C.A. and amenity data in respect of villages. However, in some states Part-C was confined to district census tables and in a few cases altogether given up due to delay in compilation and printing.

While designing the format of 1981 D.C.H. series, some new features along with the restructuring of the formats of village and town directory have been attempted. At the same time, comparability with the 1971 data has also been kept in view. All the amenities except power supply in the village have been brought together in the village directory with the instruction that in case an amenity is not available in the referent village the distance in broad ranges from the nearest place where the amenity is available may be given. The restructuring of the format of the village directory and incorporating more exhaustive data on infrastructure aspect particularly in relation to amenities and land-use pattern is expected to further meet the need of micro level planning for rural areas. It is expected to help not only in local area planning but regulating the provision of goods and services as well so as to minimise the regional imbalances in the process of development. A few new items of information have also been introduced to meet some of the requirements of the Revised Minimum Needs Programme. Such new items of information as adult literacy centres, primary health subcentres, and community health workers in the village have been introduced in the village directory with this objective in mind. The new item on approach to the village is to have an idea about the village in the district which are inaccessible. A new column "total population and number of households" has been introduced to examine the correlation of the amenities with the population and number of households they serve. Addition of two more appendices listing the villages where no amenities are available and according to the proportion of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes population to the total population has also been made with this view in mind.

The formats of the town directory have also been modified to meet the requirements of the Minimum Needs Programme by providing information on a few new items. The columns on Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes population in statement IV relating to civic and other amenities and adult literacy classes/centres under educational facilities in statement V are also added *inter alia* with this view. A significant addition is class of town in all the six statements of the town directory. The infrastructure of amenities in urban areas of the country can be best analysed by taking the class of towns into consideration. The addition of the columns on civic administration status and population in a few statements also serves this purpose.

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The format of the primary census abstract for the villages and towns has been formulated in the light of changes in the economic and other questions canvassed through the individual slip of 1981 census.

In order to avoid delay in publication of 1981 D.C.H. series, it has been so designed that Part–A of the volume contains village and town directory and Part–B, the P.C.A. of villages and towns including the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes P.C.A. upto Tehsil/ Town levels. At the beginning of the D.C.H. a detailed analytical note supported by a number of inset tables based on P.C.A. and non-census data in relation to the infrastructure has been introduced to enhance its value. The district and tehsil/ police station/ CD block, etc. level maps depicting the boundaries and other important features have been inserted at appropriate places to further enhance the value of the publication.

This publication is a joint venture of the State Government and the Census Organisation. The data have been collected and compiled in the state under the direction of Sri M. Vijayanunni Director of Census Operations, Kerala on behalf of the State Government which has borne the cost of printing. The task of planning, designing and co-ordination of this publication was carried out by Sri N. G. Nag, Deputy Registrar General (Social Studies) of my office, Dr. B. K. Roy, Deputy Registrar General (Map) provided the technical guidance in the preparation of the maps. Data received from Census Directorates have been scrutinised in the Social Studies Division at the headquarters under the guidance of Sri M. M. Dua, Senior Research Officer. I am thankful to all who have contributed in this project.

P. PADMANABHA,
Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India

New Delhi

PREFACE TO THE D.C.H. SERIES

The District Census Handbooks (D.C.H.) constitute an important set of census publications brought out by the census organization which are widely made use of by the State Government and its district level and lower officials for planning, development and administration purposes as well as by a large cross-section of data users like academicians, scholars, researchers and other non-governmental agencies.

This volume presents the Village and Town Directories under Part A and the Primary Census Abstract under Part B. The Village Directory gives for each village the area, population, educational, medical, civic and other amenities and land use. The Town Directory gives for each town the area, population characteristics, physical aspects, communications, municipal finance, educational, medical, civic and other amenities and trade, commerce, industry and banking facilities. The Primary Census Abstract presents certain other basic data like number of residential houses and households, literates, Scheduled Caste and Tribe population, workers by main categories, marginal workers and non-workers.

The data presented under Village and Town Directories were furnished by the Village Officers through the Tahsildars in respect of rural villages and by the Commissioners or Executive Officers concerned in respect of urban areas respectively. The data presented under Primary Census Abstract were collected during the census operations by the census field organization consisting of Enumerators, Supervisors, Charge Officers and District Census Officers. Thanks are due to all these field officials who have provided the basic data required for the compilation of this volume.

The preparation of the statements and tables for this volume was undertaken in the Census Directorate of Kerala, Trivandrum by M. K. Vilasini, Statistical Assistant and S. Radhamony, M. Parvathi Ammal, E. Rahima Beevi and B. Prasannakumari, Computors. A. Sadasivan Achari, V. Thulaseedharan and Michael Gomez, Draughtsmen and S. Krishna Pillai, Artist drew the maps and art work. C. Sarojini Amma, U.D. Clerk typed the manuscript and M. P. Raghunadhan, Printing Inspector attended to the printing aspects. P. M. Rugmini Amma, Investigator wrote the Preliminary draft and S. Jayashanker, Assistant Director prepared the final draft and attended to the production of the volume at all stages. I record my appreciation for the pain staking and dedicated services rendered by all my colleagues in giving shape to this volume.

While the collection and tabulation of data and the designing, compilation and production of these District Census Handbook volumes were undertaken by the census department at its own expense, in keeping with the past practice, the State Government agreed to bear the cost of printing which is only appropriate since the State Government Departments and offices are the major users of these handbooks and the bulk of the copies are made available to them free of cost. It is hoped that all data-users will find the format and contents of the 1981 D.C.H. series convenient and useful.

Trivandrum
July 1983.

M. VIJAYANUNNI,
Director of Census Operations,
Kerala.

REFERENCE DATES ADOPTED FOR THIS VOLUME

The Village Directory and Town Directory data were gathered as on 1st October 1979 and hence relate to the position as on that date. The Primary Census Abstract (P.C.A.) data and general statistics were collected during the census operations as on 1st March 1981 which was the reference date for the 1981 census and hence this volume presents census and statistical data on the district, taluks, villages, towns, panchayats and development blocks as per their jurisdiction on 1st March 1981 without reference to the subsequent changes, if any, in the jurisdiction of these units. However, if changes in jurisdiction had occurred in the case of any unit during the period after 1st March 1981, an indication to that effect has been given, for information, against the administrative units concerned which have undergone changes.

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PART A

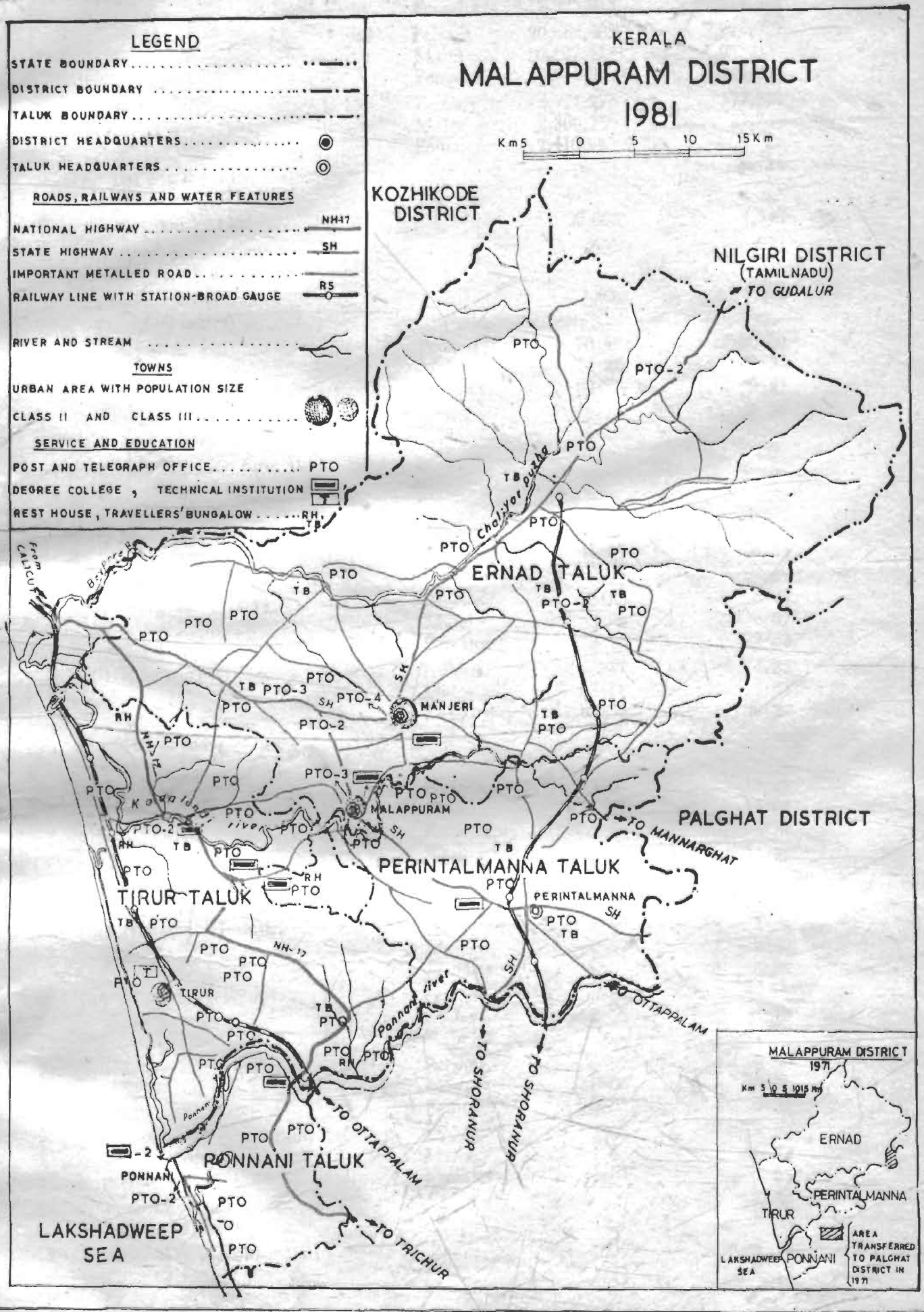
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Based upon Survey of India map with the permission of the Surveyor General of India.
The territorial waters of India extend into the sea to a distance of twelve nautical miles measured from the appropriate base line.

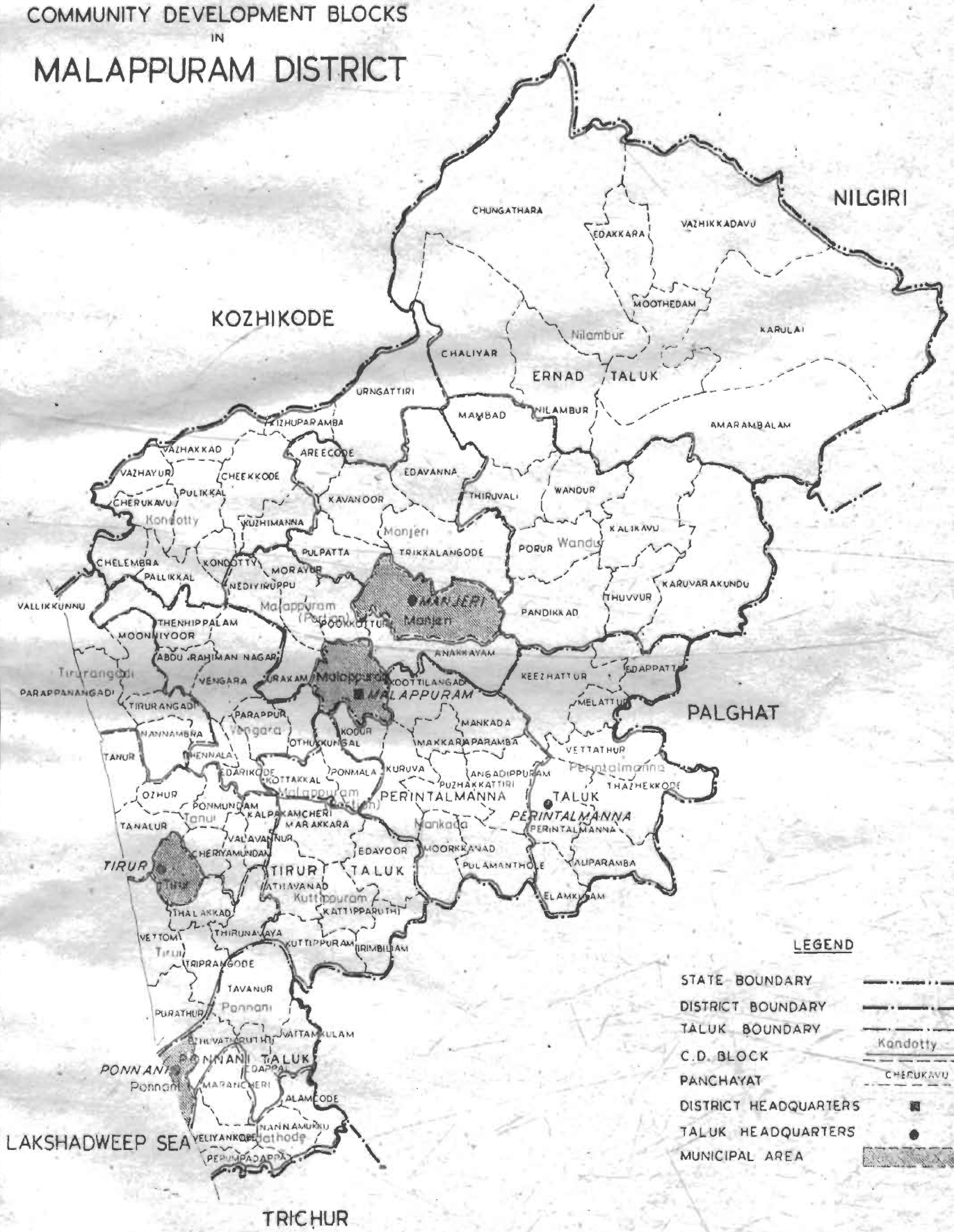
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IMPORTANT STATISTICS OF THE DISTRICT—*concld.*

			Kerala State	*Malabpuram district*
16.	Total number of towns, 1981	..	106	4
	(*i*) Statutory towns	..	48	4
	(*ii*) Census towns	..	58	..
17.	Total number of urban agglomerations, 1981	..	9	..
18.	Total number of urban out-growths–1981	..	5	..
19.	Total number of revenue villages, 1981 (as on 1–3–1981)	..	1,331	122
	(*i*) Number of revenue villages (wholly urban)	..	112	7
	(*ii*) Number of revenue villages (wholly rural)	..	1,133	114
	(*iii*) Number of revenue villages (partly urban and partly rural)	..	86	1
20.	Total number of desoms/karas (as on 1–3–1981)	..	6,416	590
	(*i*) Number of desoms/karas (wholly urban)	..	634	29
	(*ii*) Number of desoms/karas (wholly rural)	..	5,654	561
	(*iii*) Number of desoms/karas (Partly urban and partly rural)	..	128	..

NOTIONAL MAP
OF
PANCHAYATS
AND
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT BLOCKS
IN

MALAPPURAM DISTRICT



LIST OF PANCHAYATS IN MALAPPURAM DISTRICT 1981—*concld.*

	Panchayat	*Development block in which located*	*Area in sq. km.*	*Population*
	1	2	3	4
65	Pulamanthole	Mankada	32·10	23,601
66	Pulikkal	Kondotty	27·95	21,983
67	Pulpatta	Manjeri	30·11	21,950
68	Purathur	Tirur	24·80	27,961
69	Puzhakkattiri	Mankada	22·69	17,239
70	Tanalur	Tanur	24·68	37,411
71	Tanur	Tanur	19·49	42,998
72	Tavanur	Ponnani	42·38	37,388
73	Thalakkad	Tirur	16·04	20,108
74	Thazhekkode	Perintalmanna	45·03	23,202
75	Thenhippalam	Vengara	36·23	37,027
76	Thennala	Vengara	14·32	15,748
77	Thirunavaya	Tirur	19·58	29,483
78	Thiruvali	Wandur	33·83	15,803
79	Thuvvur	Wandur	31·38	17,123
80	Tirurangadi	Tirurangadi	17·73	33,132
81	Trikkalangode	Manjeri	59·89	28,150
82	Trippangode	Tirur	20·67	24,187
83	Urakam	Malappuram	21·56	16,221
84	Urungattiri	Kondotty	76·09	21,371
85	Valavannur	Tanur	15·28	21,666
86	Vallikkunnu	Tirurangadi	25·14	29,349
87	Vattamkulam	Ponnani	20·84	23,134
88	Vazhakkad	Kondotty	23·78	22,345
89	Vazhayur	Kondotty	21·19	18,735
90	Vazhikkadavu	Nilambur	114·00	28,095
91	Veliyankode	Andathode	15·21	21,905
92	Vengara	Vengara	46·90	49,258
93	Vettathur	Perintalmanna	35·84	16,959
94	Vettom	Tirur	21·60	39,670
95	Wandur	Wandur	62·63	29,545

LIST OF DEVELOPMENT BLOCKS IN MALAPPURAM DISTRICT AS ON 1st MARCH 1981

(in alphabetical order)

Development Block/ Panchayat	*Area in sq. km.*	*Population*
1	2	3
1. Andathode	90.59	110,870
1. Alamkode	20.53	21,687
2. Marancheri	20.47	23,954
3. Nannamukku	19.36	21,258
4. Perumpadappa	15.02	22,066
5. Veliyancode	15.21	21,905
2. Kondotty	303.76	225,470
1. Cheekkode	46.72	32,181
2. Chelembra	15.81	19,492
3. Cherukavu	16.87	19,217
4. Kizhuparamba	14.99	11,342
5. Kondotty	10.85	17,646
6. Kuzhimanna	23.66	18,328
7. Pallikkal	25.85	22,830
8. Pulikkal	27.95	21,983
9. Urungattiri	76.09	21,371
10. Vazhakkad	23.78	22,345
11. Vazhayur	21.19	18,735
3. Kuttippuram	162.43	131,236
1. Athavanad	26.77	22,194
2. Edayoor	30.63	17,482
3. Irimbiliam	24.06	18,627
4. Kattipparuthi	21.90	22,919
5. Kuttippuram	31.31	29,024
6. Marakkara	27.76	20,990
4. Malappuram	174.29	145,132
1. Anakkayam	45.22	27,656
2. Kottakkal	20.43	26,580
3. Morayur	24.57	18,719
4. Nediyiruppu	20.28	17,494
5. Pookkottur	20.63	20,007
6. Ponmala	21.60	18,455
7. Urakam	21.56	16,221
5. Manjeri	216.48	128,263
1. Areecode	12.21	18,504
2. Edavanna	49.14	24,612
3. Kavanoor	31.30	19,244
4. Pulpatta	30.11	21,950
5. Theruvali	33.83	15,803
6. Trikkalangode	59.89	28,150
6. Mankada	239.73	190,024
1. Angadippuram	36.75	32,849
2. Kodur	18.42	22,614
3. Koottilangadi	20.92	19,598
4. Kuruva	35.79	24,602
5. Mankada	31.33	19,042
6. Makkaraparamba	11.18	10,797
7. Moorkkanad	30.55	19,682
8. Pulamanthole	32.10	23,601
9. Puzhakkattiri	22.69	17,239
7. Perintalmanna	266.20	162,770
1. Aliparamba	35.67	24,677
2. Edappatta	25.77	12,701
3. Elamkulam	21.31	16,538
4. Keezhattur	40.93	21,064
5. Melattur	27.24	15,754
6. Perintalmanna	34.41	31,875
7. Thazhekkode	45.03	23,202
8. Vettathur	35.84	16,959

LIST OF DEVELOPMENT BLOCKS IN MALAPPURAM DISTRICT AS ON 1st MARCH 1981—(*concld.*)

(in alphabetical order)

Development Block/ Panchayat	*Area in sq. km.*	*Population*
1	2	3
8. Ponnani	99.50	108,580
1. Edappal	22.28	23,644
2. Ezhuvathiruthi	14.00	24,414
3. Tavanur	42.38	37,388
4. Vattamkulam	20.84	23,134
9. Tanur	116.78	190,465
1. Cheriyamundam	11.26	20,669
2. Kalpakancheri	16.25	21,048
3. Ozhur	15.92	19,772
4. Ponmundam	13.90	26,901
5. Tanur	19.49	42,998
6. Tanalur	24.68	37,411
7. Valavannur	15.28	21,666
10. Tirur	102.69	141,409
1. Purathur	24.80	27,961
2. Thalakkad	16.04	20,108
3. Thirunavaya	19.58	29,483
4. Trippangode	20.67	24,187
5. Vettom	21.60	39,670
11. Tirurangadi	105.87	155,198
1. Moonniyoor	22.40	29,313
2. Nannambra	18.35	21,830
3. Parappanangadi	22.25	41,574
4. Tirurangadi	17.73	33,132
5. Vallikkunnu	25.14	29,349
12. Vengara	159.95	183,872
1. Abdurahiman Nagar	14.83	22,305
2. Edarikode	15.28	19,263
3. Othukkungal	17.28	21,686
4. Parappur	15.11	18,585
5. Thenhippalam	36.23	37,027
6. Thennala	14.32	15,748
7. Vengara	46.90	49,258
13. Wandur	1395.37	351,638
1. Amarambalam	140.15	21,303
2. Chaliyar	124.28	37,558
3. Chungathara	199.69	9,212
4. Edakkara	65.30	21,480
5. Kalikavu	217.30	39,135
6. Karulai	135.00	15,644
7. Karuvarakundu	64.20	25,845
8. Mambad	64.75	17,243
9. Moothedam	48.56	13,697
10. Nilambur	36.26	28,819
11. Pandikkad	57.01	30,142
12. Porur	34.86	16,797
13. Thuvuur	31.38	17,123
14. Vazhikkadavu	114.00	28,095
15. Wandur	62.63	29,545

NEW BLOCKS FORMED AFTER 1st MARCH 1981

(Till 1st July 1983)

Development Block/ Panchayat	*Area in sq. km.*	*Population*
1	2	3
1. Manjeri	182.65	112,460
1. Areecode	12.21	18,504
2. Edavanna	49.14	24,612
3. Kavanoor	31.30	19,244
4. Pulpatta	30.11	21,950
5. Trikkalangode	59.89	28,150
2. Nilambur	863.24	175,808
1. Amarambalam	140.15	21,303
2. Chaliyar	124.28	37,558
3. Chungathara	199.69	9,212
4. Edakkara	65.30	21,480
5. Karulai	135.00	15,644
6. Moothedam	48.56	13,697
7. Nilambur	36.26	28,819
8. Vazhikkadavu	114.00	28,095
3. Wandoor	565.96	191,633
1. Kalikavu	217.30	39,135
2. Karuvarakundu	64.20	25,845
3. Mambad	64.75	17,243
4. Pandikkad	57.01	30,142
5. Porur	34.86	16,797
6. Thuvuur	31.38	17,123
7. Wandur	62.63	29,545
8. Thiruvali	33.83	15,803

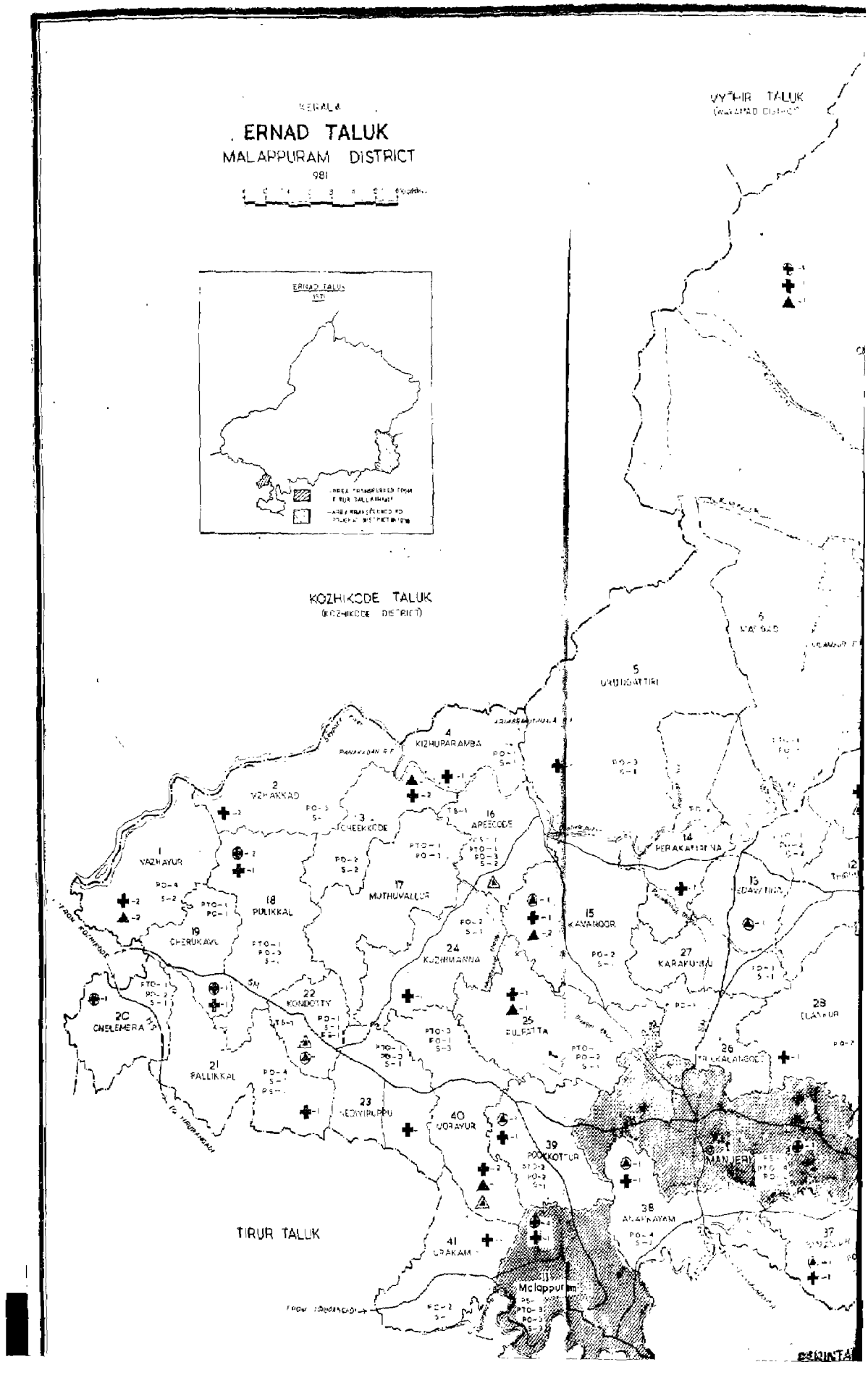
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ERNAD TALUK

LIST OF VILLAGES AND TOWNS—ERNAD TALUK, 1981

(in alphabetical order)

Sl.No.	Village	Code	Area in sq. km.	Population
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Amarambalam	10	275.15	36,947
2.	Anakkayam	38	24.53	18,169
3.	Areecode	16	12.21	18,504
4.	Cheekkode	3	16.22	12,102
5.	Chelembra	20	15.81	19,492
6.	Chembrasseri	34	16.83	7,937
7.	Cherukavu	19	14.48	15,117
8.	Chungathara	8	232.02	35,434
9.	Edakkara	9	227.86	63,272
10.	Edavanna	13	27.59	14,445
11.	Elankur	28	30.00	11,122
12.	Kalikavu	31	192.95	25,136
13.	Karakunnu	27	15.12	8,630
14.	Karuvarakundu	32	64.20	25,845
15.	Kavanoor	15	31.30	19,244
16.	Kizhuparamba	4	14.99	11,342
17.	Kondotty	22	10.85	17,646
18.	Kottakkal	43	20.43	26,580
19.	Kuzhimanna	24	23.66	18,328
20.	Mambad	6	70.23	18,310
21.	Morayur	40	24.57	18,719
22.	Muthuvallur	17	30.50	20,079
23.	Nediyiruppu	23	20.28	17,494
24.	Nilambur	7	122.77	39,088
25.	Pallikkal	21	25.85	22,830
26.	Pandalur	37	20.69	9,487
27.	Pandikkad	35	17.33	10,763
28.	Perakamanna	14	21.55	10,167
29.	Ponmala	42	21.60	18,455
30.	Pookkottur	39	20.63	20,007
31.	Porur	29	34.86	16,797
32.	Pulikkal	18	27.95	21,983
33.	Pulpatta	25	30.11	21,950
34.	Thiruvali	12	33.83	15,803
35.	Thuvvur	33	31.38	17,123
36.	Trikkalangode	26	14.77	8,398
37.	Urakam	41	21.56	16,221
38.	Urungattiri	5	76.09	21,371
39.	Vazhakkad	2	23.78	22,345
40.	Vazhayur	1	23.58	22,835
41.	Vellayur	30	24.35	13,999
42.	Vettikkattiri	36	22.85	11,442
43.	Wandur	11	62.63	29,545
	Towns			
1.	Malappuram (M)	II	33.60	39,786
2.	Manjeri (M)	I	53.06	53,959


KERALA
ERNAD TALUK
MALAPPURAM DISTRICT
1981
ERNAD TALUS
KOZHIKODE TALUK
(KOZHIKODE DISTRICT)
TIRUR TALUK
VAZHAYUR
VAZHAKKAD
KIZHUPARAMBA
ARECODE
MUTHUVALLUR
PULIKKAL
CHERUKAVU
KONDOTTY
KAVANOOR
KARAKUNNU
KULFETTA
MORAYUR
PANDIKKAD
MANJERI
PERINTA

PERINTALMANNA TALUK

106/540—6

LIST OF VILLAGES AND TOWNS—PERINTALMANNA TALUK, 1981

(in alphabetical order)

Sl. No.	*Village*	*Code*	*Area in sq. km.*	*Population*
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Aliparamba	19	17·12	14,587
2.	Anamangad	20	18·55	10,090
3.	Angadippuram	14	15·60	16,373
4.	Arakkuparamba	18	21·00	9,713
5.	Edappatta	9	25·77	12,701
6.	Elamkulam	21	21·31	16,538
7.	Kariavattom	11	13·36	9,728
8.	Keezhattur	7	20·18	11,601
9.	Kodur	1	23·15	26,823
10.	Kootti'langadi	3	20·92	19,598
11.	Kuruva	2	31.06	20,393
12.	Kuruvambalam	23	10·23	6,361
13.	Mankada	5	22·49	13,182
14.	Melattur	8	27·24	15,754
15.	Moorkka	24	30·55	19,682
16.	Nenmini	6	20·75	9,463
17.	Pathaikkara	16	19·29	12,154
18.	Perintalmanna	15	15·12	19,721
19.	Pulamanthole	22	21·87	17,240
20.	Puzhakkattiri	13	22·69	17,239
21.	Thazhekkode	17	24·03	13,489
22.	Vadakkangara	4	20·02	16,657
23.	Valambur	12	21·15	16,476
24.	Vettathur	10	16·98	7,231

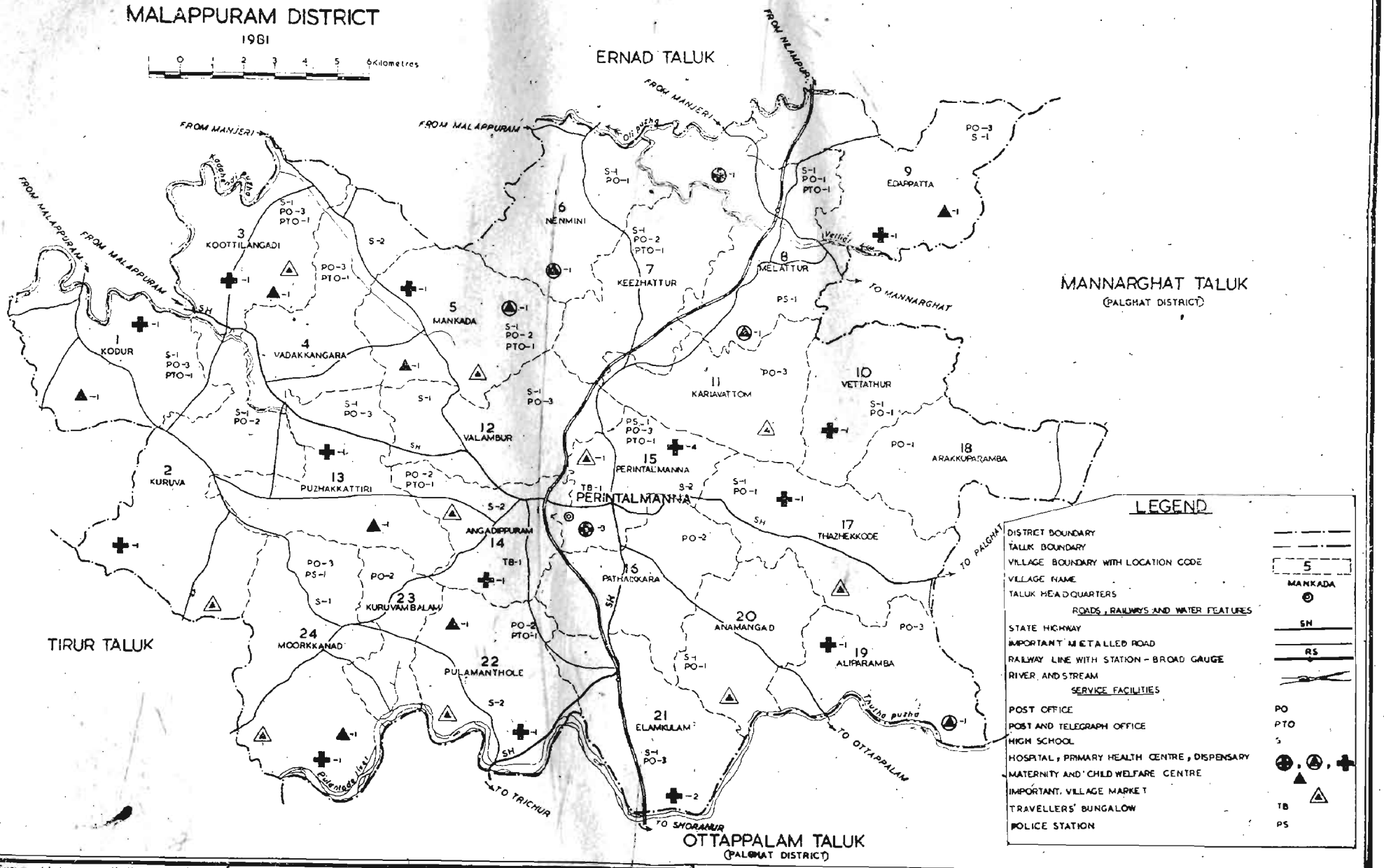
KERALA

PERINTALMANNA TALUK

MALAPPURAM DISTRICT

1981

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 Kilometres



LEGEND

DISTRICT BOUNDARY	
TALUK BOUNDARY	
VILLAGE BOUNDARY WITH LOCATION CODE	5
VILLAGE NAME	MANKADA
TALUK HEADQUARTERS	
ROADS, RAILWAYS AND WATER FEATURES	
STATE HIGHWAY	SH
IMPORTANT METALLED ROAD	
RAILWAY LINE WITH STATION – BROAD GAUGE	RS
RIVER AND STREAM	
SERVICE FACILITIES	
POST OFFICE	PO
POST AND TELEGRAPH OFFICE	PTO
HIGH SCHOOL	S
HOSPITAL, PRIMARY HEALTH CENTRE, DISPENSARY	
MATERNITY AND CHILD WELFARE CENTRE	
IMPORTANT VILLAGE MARKET	
TRAVELLERS' BUNGALOW	TB
POLICE STATION	PS

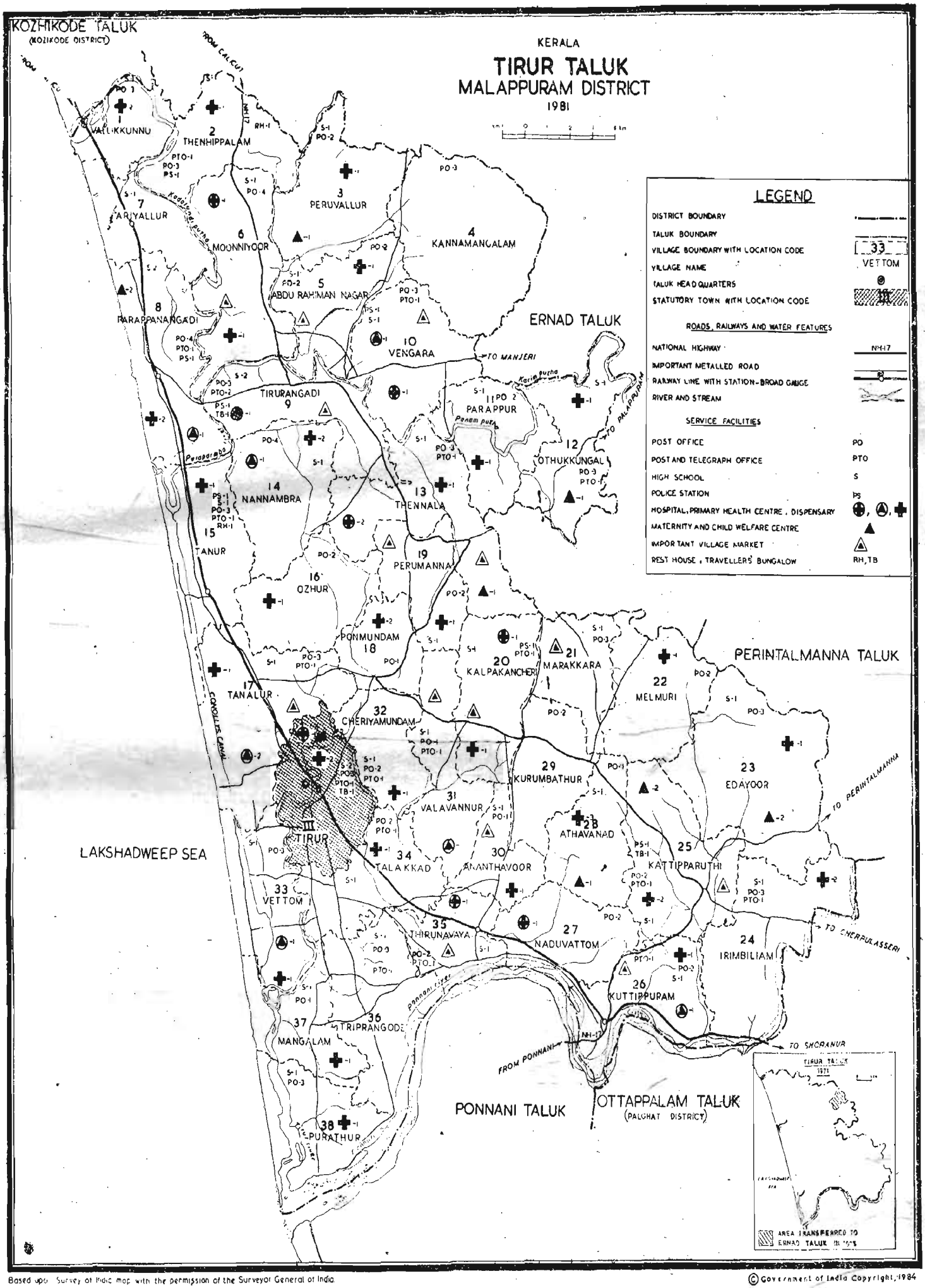
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LIST OF VILLAGES AND TOWNS—TIRUR TALUK, 1981

(in alphabetical order)

Sl. No.	*Village*	*Code*	*Area in sq. km.*	*Population*
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Abdurahiman Nagar	5	14·83	22,305
2.	Ananthavoor	30	8·57	13,115
3.	Ariyallur	7	11.69	12,198
4.	Athavanad	28	13·44	10,960
5.	Cheriyamundam	32	11·26	20,669
6.	Edayoor	23	30·63	17,482
7.	Irimbiliam	24	24·06	18,627
8.	Kalpakancheri	20	16·25	21,048
9.	Kannamangalam	4	28·24	20,048
10.	Kattipparuthi	25	21·90	22,919
11.	Kurumbathur	29	13·33	11,234
12.	Kuttippuram	26	16·42	15,955
13.	Mangalam	37	12·12	23,819
14.	Marakkara	21	11·00	10,545
15.	Melmuri	22	16·76	10,445
16.	Moonniyoor	6	22·40	29,313
17.	Naduvattom	27	14·89	13,069
18.	Nannambra	14	18·35	21,830
19.	Othukkungal	12	17·28	21,686
20.	Ozhur	16	15·92	19,772
21.	Parappanangadi	8	22·25	41,574
22.	Parappur	11	15·11	18,585
23.	Perumanna	19	11·88	16,408
24.	Peruvallur	3	18·91	18,607
25.	Ponmundam	18	9·16	15,581
26.	Purathur	38	19·15	21,006
27.	Talakkad	34	16·04	20,108
28.	Tanalur	17	24·68	37,411
29.	Tanur	15	19·49	42,998
30.	Thenhippalam	2	17·32	18,420
31.	Thennala	13	22·46	29,923
32.	Thirunavaya	35	11·01	16,368
33.	Tirurangadi	9	17·73	33,132
34.	Trippangode	36	20·67	24,187
35.	Valavannur	31	15·28	21,666
36.	Vallikkunnu	1	13·45	17,151
37.	Vengara	10	18·66	29,210
38.	Vettom	33	15·13	22,806
	Towns			
	Tirur (M)	III	16·59	40,803



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LIST OF VILLAGES AND TOWNS—PONNANI TALUK, 1981

(in alphabetical order)

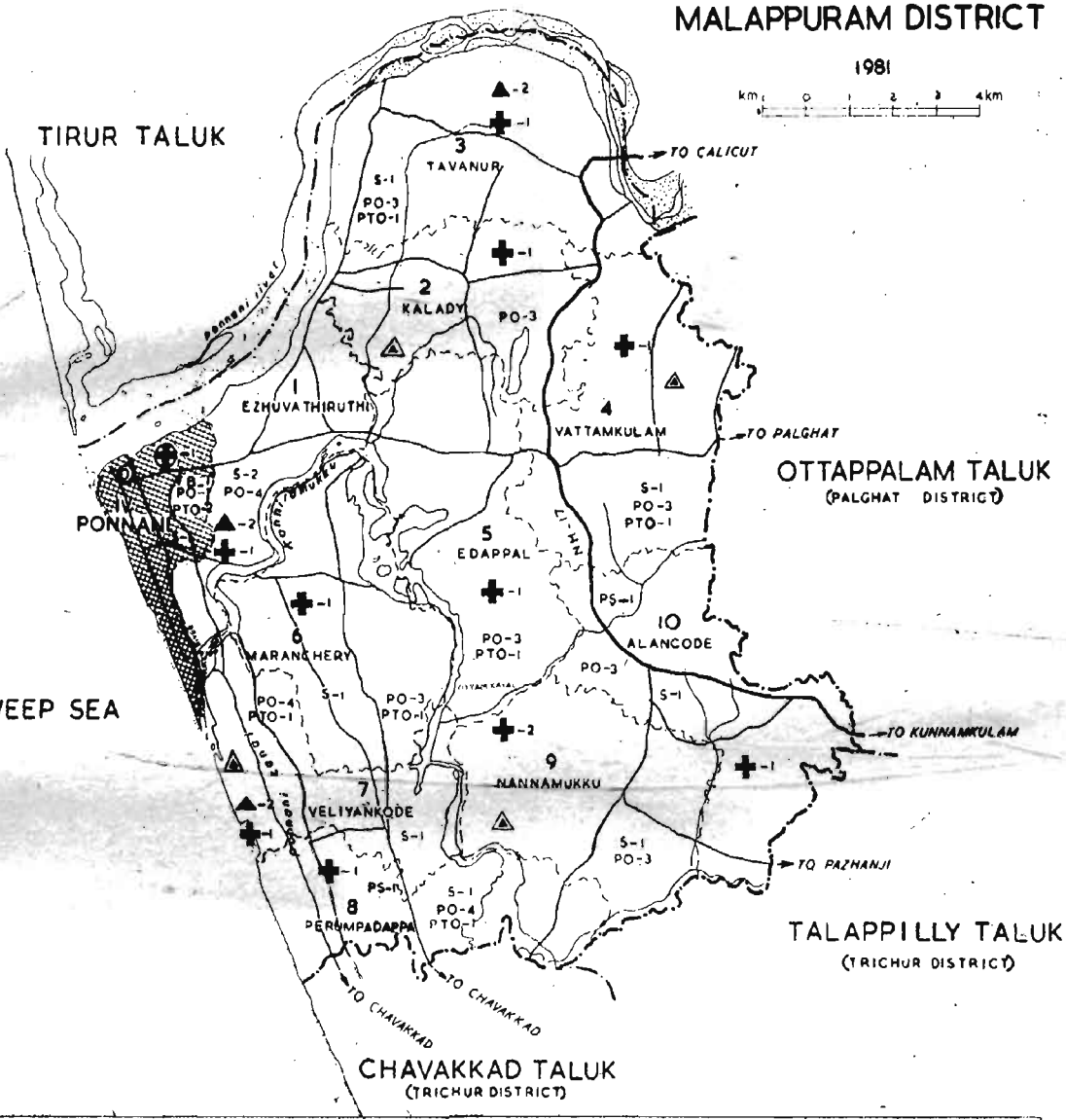
Sl. No.	*Village*	*Code*	*Area in sq. km.*	*Population*
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Alancode	10	20·53	21,687
2.	Edappal	5	22·28	23,644
3.	Ezhuvathiruthi (Portion)	1	14·00	24,414
4.	Kalady ..	2	17·10	16,317
5.	Marancheri	6	20·47	23,954
6.	Nannamukku	9	19·36	21,258
7.	Perumpadappa	8	15·02	22,066
8.	Tavanur	3	25·28	21,071
9.	Vattamkulam	4	20·84	23,134
10.	Veliyancode	7	15·21	21,905
	Towns			
	Ponnani (M) ..	IV	9·32	43,226

KERALA

PONNANI TALUK

MALAPPURAM DISTRICT

1981



LEGEND

DISTRICT BOUNDARY	
TALUK BOUNDARY	
VILLAGE BOUNDARY WITH LOCATION CODE	2
VILLAGE NAME	KALADY
STATUTORY TOWN WITH LOCATION CODE	N
TALUK HEADQUARTERS	O
ROADS AND WATER FEATURES	
NATIONAL HIGHWAY	NH17
IMPORTANT METALLED ROADS	
RIVER AND STREAM	
TANK - NATURAL, CANAL	

SERVICE FACILITIES	
POST OFFICE, POST AND TELEGRAPH OFFICE	PO, PTO
HIGH SCHOOL	S
POLICE STATION	PS
HOSPITAL, DISPENSARY	
MATERNITY AND CHILD WELFARE CENTRE	
REST HOUSE, TRAVELLERS' BUNGALOW	RH, TB
IMPORTANT VILLAGE MARKET	

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ANALYTICAL NOTE

GENERAL

Evolution and scope of the District Census Handbook

The District Census Handbook was introduced for the first time in the 1951 census. The lay-out of the volume comprised of a short account of the district and the people, important census tables, rural statistics and urban statistics separately covering details of area, houses, population, number of literates, distribution of livelihood classes, the number of institutions; and general information on amenities etc., in respect of each village. The data for the area forming part of the present Kerala State were included in the District Census Handbooks of South Kanara and Malabar of Madras State and in the District Census Handbooks for the districts of Trichur, Kottayam, Quilon and Trivandrum of the erstwhile Travancore-Cochin State.

2. A detailed procedure was adopted for the preparation of the District Census Handbooks in the 1961 census. The District Census Handbook was divided into three parts viz. Part-A dealing with the general description of the district, progress made during the last decade, review of population, literacy, employment, unemployment, household economic data and gazetteer; Part-B covering census tables; and Part-C consisting of Village and Town Directory showing the amenities, Primary Census Abstract (P.C.A.) and the number of industrial establishments according to type. At the time of the 1961 census, there were 9 districts in the state viz. Cannanore, Kozhikode, Palghat, Trichur, Ernakulam, Kottayam, Alleppey, Quilon and Trivandrum and for each district a separate volume was published.

3. In the 1971 census, the content of District Census Handbook was modified. It comprised of three parts—Part-A comprising of the Town and Village Directory, Part-B Village and Town Primary Census Abstract and Part-C Census tables. Of these, Parts-A and B were combined and published as one volume and Part-C as another volume. The presentation of Panchayat and Community Development Block P.C.A. was a special feature of the D.C.H. of 1971. There were 10 districts (Cannanore, Kozhikode, Malappuram, Palghat, Trichur, Ernakulam, Kottayam, Alleppey, Quilon and Trivandrum) at the time of the 1971 census (i.e. 1st April 1971). On 26th January 1972, a new district, Idukki, was formed carving out portions of Ernakulam and Kottayam districts. To cater the needs of the data users, a special volume on Idukki was also published subsequently.

4. In the 1981 census, the District Census Handbook for each district is brought out in one volume comprised of two parts—Part-A Village and Town Directory and Part-B Primary Census Abstract. At the outset, an analytical note is given which depicts a general background on the district and the analytical results on the statements and tables included in the volume. It is hoped to serve as a useful reference book for administrators, planners and scholars.

Village directory

5. The Village Directory included in this volume gives the amenities available in each village in respect of educational, medical, drinking water, markets, power supply, post and telegraph, communications, approach to villages, places of archaeological and religious interest and distribution of land use area. A consolidated abstract of all these amenities for each taluk is presented as an Appendix in Section I. Land utilisation data in respect of census towns (villages), list of villages where no amenities are available and taluk-wise list of villages according to the proportion of Scheduled Caste/Scheduled Tribe population by ranges are the other appendices included in section I.

6. The amenities available in the rural areas of the district are presented in the Village Directory. If an amenity is not available in the referent village, the distance, in broad ranges, from the nearest place where the amenity is available is given. The re-structuring of the formats for the 1981 District Census Handbook is intended to incorporate more data on infrastructural aspects in relation to amenities useful for rural planning. Some new items of information such as adult literacy centres, primary health sub-centres etc. have been added in the present volume as compared to 1971.

Town Directory

7. The town directory data are presented in six statements in which the towns are arranged in alphabetical order within the district. These statements include status of towns (i.e. corporation, municipal, cantonment, township, non-municipal), population for

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the period 1901 to 1981, physical aspects, location, municipal finance, civic and other amenities, educational, medical, recreational and cultural facilities and trade, commerce, industry and banking etc.

8. Part-B consists of the Primary Census Abstract (P.C.A.). P.C.A. comprises of basic population data (i.e. population, number of Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe, literates, workers and their categories and non-workers) upto the level of desom for rural areas and wards for census towns. Another salient feature of the 1981 census is the introduction of an additional P.C.A. on Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes. In addition, the Community Development Block and Panchayat P.C.A. are also presented in the D.C.H. volumes of Kerala.

Census Concepts

RURAL-URBAN AREAS

9. The classification of rural and urban areas adopted in census is as follows. Urban areas comprise of statutory towns and non-municipal towns (census towns). It may, however, be noted that panchayats include non-municipal towns also. The concepts of urban and rural adopted in the 1981 census are given below:

URBAN

(*i*) *Statutory towns.*—all places with local authority like corporations, municipalities, cantonments, notified town areas etc. irrespective of whether they satisfy the criterion laid down under item (*ii*) below:

(*ii*) *Census towns.*—all other places which satisfy the following criteria:

(*a*) A minimum population of 5,000;

(*b*) A density of population of at least 400 per sq. km. (1,000 per sq. mile) and

(*c*) At least 75 per cent of the male working population engaged in non-agricultural pursuits.

10. Accordingly, in the 1981 census in Kerala, all statutory towns were treated as towns irrespective of whether they satisfied the three-fold criteria or not. The criteria were then strictly applied to all revenue villages based on the 1971 census data and all villages which satisfied the criteria were treated as Census towns. Census towns (non-municipal towns) are places treated as towns only for the purpose of census. In the present census, industrial category III comprising of activities like fishing, livestock, hunting, plantations and orchards etc., was treated as allied agricultural activity and was not treated as a non-agricultural occupation for the purpose of the third criterion mentioned above. Thus, the third criterion was calculated with reference to the figures for working categories IV to IX given in the Primary Census Abstract of the 1971 census.

RURAL

11. It is rather difficult to give a precise definition for rural area. The urban areas were defined in each census and all the residuary portion is treated as rural. Since varying definitions were followed for urban areas in each census, the composition of rural areas also varied from census to census.

URBAN AGGLOMERATION

12. The concept of urban agglomerations adopted for the first time in the 1971 census was an improvement of the concept of *town group* adopted in the 1961 census. The same urban agglomeration concept has been continued in the 1981 census. An urban agglomeration is a continuous urban spread consisting of a town and its adjoining urban outgrowths or two or more physically contiguous towns together with continuous well-recognized urban outgrowths, if any, of such towns. For example, around a core city or statutory town there might have come up sizable and well established urban appendages like railway colonies, university campuses, ports, military camps etc., which are part of a continuous urban spread though outside the statutory limits of the core city or town. While such outgrowths will fall in the adjoining revenue village, it will not be realistic to treat such urban outgrowths as rural units. At the same time, each such individual area by itself may not satisfy the minimum population limit to qualify to be treated as an independent urban unit. Such areas deserve to be reckoned along with the core town and the continuous urban spread including the core town and such urban outgrowths are treated as an urban agglomeration. The constituents of an urban agglomeration should satisfy the conditions of urbanisation, contiguity and viability. These are the general principles based on which urban agglomerations are formed.

13. The following are the possible different situations in which urban agglomerations would be constituted:

(*i*) A city or town with a continuous growth which is outside the statutory town limits but coming within the boundaries of the adjoining village or villages.

(*ii*) Two or more adjoining towns with their outgrowths.

(*iii*) A city and one or more adjoining towns with their outgrowths all of which form continuous spread.

14. The area constituting an urban agglomeration may keep on changing from census to census depending upon the changing boundaries of the statutorily notified main urban unit as well as the extent of other urban outgrowths. However, only those which are actually contiguous are treated as part of an agglomeration and not areas which are not contiguous now but which are expected to form a continuous urban spread some time in the future. The intention in delineating the urban agglomeration is to take into account the present urban spread only (The potentiality of development of urban growth in the next decade or two is covered separately under the concept of *Standard Urban Area*).

15. Urban agglomerations were formed for the first time in Kerala in the 1981 census. However in Malappuram District there is no urban agglomeration.

STANDARD URBAN AREA

16. Another concept developed in the 1971 census for tabulation of census data was that of the standard urban area. The essential requirements of a standard urban area are:

(*i*) it should have a core town of a minimum population size of 50,000;

(*ii*) the contiguous areas made up of other urban as well as rural administrative units should have close mutual socio-economic links with the core town, and

(*iii*) the probabilities are that this entire area will get fully urbanized in a period of two to three decades.

The intention was if data for the standard urban area were to be made available upto 1991, it is likely to yield much more reliable and meaningful picture to study urbanization around large urban nucleii. In the 1971 census, 13 standard urban areas were formed in the state. All these S.U.As. continued in the 1981 census. Part of Calicut S.U.A. falls in this district. Details of S.U.A. are available in Part II-A General Population Tables.

CENSUS HOUSE

17. A census house is a building or part of a building having a separate main entrance from the road or common court-yard or staircase etc., used or recognised as a separate unit. It may be occupied or vacant. It may be used for a residential or non-residential purpose or both.

HOUSEHOLD

18. A household is a group of persons who commonly live together and would take their meals from a common kitchen unless the exigencies of work prevented any of them from doing so. There may be a household of persons related by blood or a household of unrelated persons or having a mix of both. Examples of unrelated households are boarding houses, messes, hostels, residential hotels, rescue homes, jails, ashrams etc. These are called 'Institutional households.' There may be one member households, 2 member households or multi-member households. For census purposes, each one of these types is regarded as a 'household'.

Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes

19. The 1956 order was amended by the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes Orders (Amendment) Act, 1976 (No. 108 of 1976) and it was this revised list which was adopted in the 1981 census. The revised list is given below:

SCHEDULED CASTES

1. Adi Andhra (ആദി ആന്ധ്ര)
2. Adi Dravida (ആദി ദ്രാവിഡ)
3. Adi Karnataka (ആദി കർണ്ണാടക)
4. Ajila (അജില)
5. Arunthathiyar (അരുന്ധതിയാർ)
6. Ayyanavar (അയ്യനവർ)
7. Baira (ബൈര)
8. Bakuda (ബകുഡ)
9. Bandi (ബാൻഡി)
10. Bathada (ബത്തട)
11. Bellara (ബല്ലാര)
12. Bharatar (ഭരതർ)
13. Boyan (ബോയൻ) [excluding the areas comprising the Malabar district as specified by sub-section (2) of section 5 of the States Reorganisation Act, 1956 (37 of 1956)]
14. Chakkiliyan (ചക്കിലിയൻ)
15. Chamar, Muchi (ചാമർ, മുച്ചി)
16. Chandala (ചണ്ഡാല)
17. Cheruman (ചെറുമൻ)
18. Domban (ഡോംബൻ)
19. Gavara (ഗവര)
20. Godagali (ഗൊഡഗാളി)
21. Godda (ഗൊഡ്ഡ)
22. Gosangi (ഗോസാംഗി)
23. Hasla (ഹസ്ല)
24. Holeya (ഹോളയ)
25. Kadaiyan (കടൈയൻ)
26. Kakkalan (കാക്കാലൻ)
27. Kalladi (കല്ലാടി)
28. Kanakkan, Padanna (കണക്കൻ, പടന്ന)
29. Karimpalan (കരിംപാലൻ)
30. Kavara (കവര)
31. Koosa (കൂസ)
32. Kootan, Koodan (കൂടൻ, കൂഡൻ)
33. Kudumban (കുടുംബൻ)
34. Kuravan, Sidhanar (കുറവൻ, സിദ്ധനർ)
35. Maila (മൈല)
36. Malayan (മലയൻ) [in the areas comprising the Malabar district as specified by sub-section (2) of section 5] of the States Reorganisation Act, 1956 (37 of 1956)]
37. Mannan (മണ്ണാൻ)
38. Mavilan (മാവിലൻ)
39. Moger (മോഗർ)
40. Mundala (മുണ്ടാല)
41. Nalkeyava (നാൽകേയവ)
42. Nalkadaya (നാൽക്കടയ)
43. Nayadi (നായാടി)
44. Padannan (പടന്നൻ)
45. Pallan (പള്ളൻ)
46. Palluvan (പള്ളുവൻ)

47. Pambada (പമ്പാട)
48. Panan (പാണൻ)
49. Panchama (പഞ്ചമ)
50. Paraiyan, Parayan, Sambavar (പറൈയൻ, പറയൻ, സാമ്പവർ)
51. Paravan (പരവൻ)
52. Pathiyan (പതിയാൻ)
53. Perumannan (പെരുമണ്ണാൻ)
54. Pulayan, Cheramar (പുലയൻ, ചേരമർ)
55. Pulaya Vettuvan (പുലയ വേട്ടുവൻ)
56. Puthirai Vannan (പുതിരൈ വണ്ണാൻ)
57. Raneyar (റണെയർ)
58. Samagara (സമഗാര)
59. Samban (സാംബൻ)
60. Semman (സെമ്മാൻ)
61. Thandan (തണ്ടാൻ)
62. Thoti (തോട്ടി)
63. Vallon (വള്ളോൻ)
64. Valluvan (വള്ളുവൻ)
65. Vannan (വണ്ണാൻ)
66. Velan (വേലൻ)
67. Vetan (വേടൻ)
68. Vettuvan (വേട്ടുവൻ)

SCHEDULED TRIBES

1. Adiyan (അടിയാൻ)
2. Arandan (അരണ്ടൻ)
3. Eravallan (ഇരവാലൻ)
4. Hill Pulaya (ഹിൽ പുലയൻ)
5. Irular, Irulan (ഇരുളർ, ഇരുളൻ)
6. Kadar (കാടർ)
7. Kammara (കമ്മാര) [in the areas comprising district as specified by sub-section (2) of section 5 of the States Reorganisation Act, 1956 (37 of 1956)]
8. Kanikaran, Kanikkar (കാണിക്കാരൻ, കാണിക്കർ)
9. Kattunayakan (കാട്ടുനായകൻ)
10. Kochu Velan (കൊച്ചു വേലൻ)
11. Konda Kapus (കൊണ്ട കപ്പുസ്)
12. Kondareddis (കൊണ്ടറെഡ്ഡി)
13. Koraga (കൊരഗ)
14. Kota (കൊടാ)
15. Kudiya, Melakudi (കുടിയ, മേലക്കുടി)
16. Kurichiyan (കുറിച്ചിയൻ)
17. Kurumans (കുറുമൻ)
18. Kurumbas (കുറുംബൻ)
19. Maha Malasar (മഹാമലസർ)
20. Malai Arayan (മല അരയൻ)
21. Malai Pandaram (മല പണ്ടാരം)
22. Malai Vedan (മല വേടൻ)
23. Malakkuravan (മലക്കുറവൻ)
24. Malasar (മലസർ)
25. Malayan (മലയൻ) [excluding the areas comprising the Malabar district as specified by sub-section (2) of section 5 of the States Reorganisation Act, 1956 (37 of 1956)]
26. Malayarayar (മല അരയർ)
27. Mannan (മന്നാൻ)
28. Marati (മറാട്ടി) (in Hosdurg and Kasaragod taluks of Cannanore district)
29. Muthuvan, Mudugar, Muduvan (മുതുവാൻ, മുഡുഗർ, മുഡുവൻ)
30. Palleyan (പള്ളയൻ)
31. Palliyan (പള്ളിയൻ)
32. Palliyar (പള്ളിയർ)
33. Paniyan (പണിയൻ)
34. Ulladan (ഉള്ളാടൻ)
35. Uraly (ഉരാളി)

20. Substantial changes have occurred in the 1981 list as compared to the 1971 list by way of addition of new castes/tribes which satisfy the prescribed criteria, deletion of certain castes/tribes which do not satisfy the criteria, transfer from the caste list to the tribe list and *vice versa*, removal of area restrictions etc. The following are the changes between the lists adopted in the 1971 census and 1981 census.:—

(*i*) 7 Scheduled Castes (Boyan, Chakkiliyan, Kuravan or Sidhanar, Nayadi, Pallan, Paraiyan or Parayan or Sambavar and Valluvan) and 6 Scheduled Tribes (Irular or Irulan, Kadar, Kammara, Malayan, Marati and Muthuvan or Mudugar or Muduvan) have no change in the areal restrictions from 1971 to 1981 while the remaining 61 Scheduled Castes and 29 Scheduled Tribes have undergone changes in areal jurisdiction as per the revised list.

(*ii*) In the lists of S.C. and S.T. adopted in the 1971 census, 'Ulladan' was a Scheduled Caste and 'Ulladan (Hill dwellers)' was a Scheduled Tribe. As per the revised list, Ulladan has been deleted from the S.C. list and the name of the tribe 'Ulladan (Hill dwellers)' has been changed as 'Ulladan'.

(*iii*) Uraly was a Scheduled Caste as well as a Scheduled Tribe in 1971. But Uraly has now been deleted from the list of S.C. and retained only under S.T.

(*iv*) 2 Scheduled Tribes viz. Malayekandi and Vishavan which had no population in 1971 have now been deleted from the list of S.T.

(*v*) While 'Pulayans' came under both S.C. and S.T. in 1971, they no longer come under S.T. as per the 1976 revised list and are only S.C.

21. On a comparison of the figures of Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe for 1971 with those of 1981, it can be seen that the deletion of Pulayan from the list of Scheduled Tribes and the removal of the area restriction for Pulayan under Scheduled Caste have resulted in a substantial fall in the Scheduled Tribe population and increase in the Scheduled Caste population in the State, especially in the erstwhile Malabar region.

Literacy

22. A person who can both read and write with understanding in any language was taken as a literate. A person who merely read but could not write was not a literate. It was also not necessary that a person who was a literate should have received any formal education or should have passed any minimum educational standard. All children below the age of 4 years or less were treated as illiterates, even if they are school-going children and might have picked up reading and writing a few odd words.

Economic questions in the 1981 census

(a) QUESTIONS IN THE INDIVIDUAL SLIP (UNIVERSAL)

23. Following are the economic questions in the Individual Slip (Universal) which were canvassed in all areas and filled up for all individuals at the time of the 1981 census:—

Q. 14A. Worked any time at all last year?

Yes

No (H/ST/R/D/B/I/O)

Q. 14B. If yes in 14A, did you work for major part of last year? Yes (1)/No (2)

Q. 15A. Main activity last year?

Yes in 14B (C/AL/HHI/OW)

No in 14B (H/ST/D/R/B/I/O)

If HHI/OW in 15A

(i) Name of establishment
(ii) Description of work
(iii) Nature of industry, trade or service
(iv) Class of worker

Q. 15B. 14B yes—Any other work any time last year

Yes (C/AL/HHI/OW)/No

14B No—Work done any time last year?

(C/AL/HHI/OW)

If HHI/OW in 15B

(i) Name of establishment
(ii) Description of work
(iii) Nature of industry, trade or service
(iv) Class of worker

Q. 16. If No in 14A or 14B, seeking/available for work? Yes (1)/No (2)

(b) QUESTIONS AND THEIR IMPLICATIONS

24. The first question 14A in 1981 is intended to divide the population into two basic streams based on a liberal definition of work. Work was defined as participation in any economically productive activity. Such participation may be physical or mental in nature. Work involved not only actual work but also effective supervision of work. The reference period was the preceding one year. Question 14A was intended to find out whether a person had done any work at all during the last year or whether he did not work at all and if it was the latter, how the person spent his time as a non-worker. The question was expected to net all workers irrespective of the quantum of their contribution to economic activity. In other words, full-time workers, part-time workers and marginal workers were netted by this question. This question also gave the number of persons who belong to the non-worker category of H (Household duties), ST (Students), D (Dependents), R (Retired or rentier persons), B (Beggars, vagrants etc.), I (Inmates of institutions) and O (Other non-workers) recorded in Question 14A, to ascertain whether the person had worked for the major part of the year. All persons who had worked for 183 days or six months or more were treated as having worked for the major part of the year. Question 15A was intended to elicit information on the details of the main activity (working or non-working) in which he was engaged during the major part of the year. In Q. 15B, details of secondary work, if any, for workers (Yes in 14B) and marginal work for all persons did not work for the major part (No in 14B) were collected. Q. 16 i.e., 'seeking work or available for work' was asked of all persons who had no work at all for the entire year (No in Q. 14A) and no work during major part of the year (No in 14B). In order of the questions was designed after a pilot study (in 1978) and two pretests (in 1978 and 1979), the intention being to net all full-time workers, marginal workers, persons having secondary work and persons seeking or available for work.

25. The concepts of main workers, marginal workers and non-workers are briefly indicated below:

(*i*) *Main workers.*—The main workers are those who have worked for major part of the year preceding the enumeration. In other words, those for whom the answer would have been 'yes' in Q. 14A and 'yes (1)' in Q. 14B of the Individual Slip (Universal) are categorised as main workers. Workers are further divided into cultivators, agricultural labourers, those engaged in household industry and other workers based on the information available in Q. 15A.

(*ii*) *Marginal workers.*—Marginal workers are those who have worked any time at all in the year preceding the enumeration but have not worked for the major part of the year. In other words marginal workers would be those for whom the entry in Q. 14A of the Individual Slip (Universal) is 'yes' and the entry in Q. 14B of the slip is 'No (2)'. The type of the work in which the marginal workers were engaged is collected through Q. 15B of the Individual Slip (Universal) but at this stage data on such marginal workers have not been generated.

(*iii*) *Non-workers.*—Non workers are those for whom the answer is 'No' in Q. 14A of the Individual Slip (Universal). They are persons who have not worked any time at all in the year preceding the enumeration period.

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(*iv*) *Work participation rate.*—The term 'work-participation rate' used in this census refers to the proportion of workers to total population and *not* the proportion of the labour force to total population, though the latter is often the conventional usage. This distinction has to be noted while referring to the figures given in this volume. Again, as per the definitions of main workers, marginal workers and non-workers, these are exclusive categories and hence if the number under the 3 categories are added together one will arrive at the total population itself.

(*c*) RELATIONSHIP WITH THE INDUSTRIAL CATEGORIES ADOPTED IN THE 1981 AND 1971 CENSUSES

26. The correspondence of the respective categories of workers in the 1981 and 1971 censuses for the presentation of PCA in the 1971 census are given below:

1981 Census	*Related industrial category adopted in the 1971 census*
Cultivator (C)	Category I
Agricultural Labourer (AL)	,, II
Household Industry (HHI)	,, V (a)
Other workers (OW)	,, III, IV, V (b) and VI to IX

INTRODUCTION TO THE DISTRICT

27. Malappuram district is bounded on the north by Kozhikode taluk of Kozhikode district and Vythiri taluk of Wayanad district, on the east by Gudalur and Oottacamund taluks of Nilagiris district of Tamil Nadu, on the south by Mannarghat and Ottappalam taluks of Palghat district and Talappilly and Chavakkad taluks of Trichur district and on the west by the Lakshadweep sea.

Brief history of the district

28. The ancient history of the district is obscure. However, there are some pre-historic relics found in some parts of the district, particularly dolmens, menhirs and rock-cut caves. In Manjeri town and in Nilambur village, large number of these relics are found. Rock-cut caves are also seen in Irumbuli, Puliyakkode, Trikkulam, Urakam, Melmuri, Ponmala, Vallikunnu and Vengara. The ancient archaeological relics include the fortified palace of the eastern branch of the Zamorin's family known as Kizhakke Kovilakam. There are some renowned old temples in the district which have archaeological and architectural values, Of them Tirunavayi Vishnu temple, Triprangode Siva temple, Hanumankavu, Chamravattathu Ayyappankavu, Trikkandiyur Siva temple, Keraladhiswaram Vishnu temple, Vennayur Vishnu temple and Karikkad Subramonia temple are important.

29. During the Sangam period, the district formed part of the Chera Empire. No further details are available about the life and culture of the people either during the Sangam age or in the post-Sangam age. However, the inscriptional evidence found at the Triprangode temple indicate that Goda Ravi of the Chera Empire had his sway over this region. Similarly details of the rulers of Ernad, who were the ancestors of later Zamorins, figure in the Jewish copper plates of Bhaskara Ravi Varman (1000 A.D.) and in the Kottayam copper plates of Veera Raghava Chakravarti (1225 A.D.). The later history of the district is interwoven with the history of Zamorin's rule. Zamorin or Samuri or Samuthiri originally belonged to Nediyiruppu in Ernad taluk of Malappuram district before shifting his seat to Calicut. The conquests of Zamorin in the pre-Portuguese period deserve special mention, particularly his conquests over Parappanad and Vettatnad (Tanur). The war with Valluvakonathiri ended in establishing Zamorin's superiority and gave him the honour of presiding over the *Mamankam*, as the *Rakshapurusha* or Protector of *Mamankam*. By 1400 A.D. Zamorin acquired hegemony over the entire district.

30. The Portuguese period commences with the arrival of Vasco Da Gama on the Kerala coast in 1498 and the Zamorin gave him all facilities for trade. However, the attitude of the Portuguese underwent radical changes resulting in conflicts with the Zamorin. Ponnani (which now forms part of the district) also was an important target of the Portuguese. In 1507 it was raided by Almeida and they started building a fortress here in 1585. By the close of the 16th century, the Portuguese supremacy in the Malabar coast was on a low ebb and it slowly declined giving political advantage to the Dutch. In spite of Portuguese opposition, the Zamorin entered into a treaty with the Dutch East India Company on 11th November 1604. This was followed by another treaty in 1608 which confirmed the earlier treaty and the Dutch assured to assist the Zamorin in expelling the Portuguese. By the middle of the 17th century, the Dutch had monopoly of the foreign trade in the Kerala coast except for small English factories at Ponnani and Calicut. The arrival of Captain Keeling at Calicut in 1650 and the conclusion of a treaty with the Zamorin paved the way for the British supremacy in the region. Though the British had to face stiff opposition in Malabar from the Portuguese, the Dutch and the French, the English in the earlier years mainly concentrated in fostering trade rather than involving themselves in military enterprises.

31. The Mysorean invasions during the period had Political overtones in Malabar. During his conquest between 1766–93, Haider marched to Ponnani facing stiff opposition from the local Nairs. Haider Ali adopted severe means for punishing the enemy troops. With headquarters at Manjeri his troops spread all over the district capturing men, women and children, His draconian measures produced an outward calm in the district though it did not last for long. In 1768–73 Haider was busy with his campaigns against the Mahrattas, but at the end of 1773, he descended again to Malabar through the Thamarasseri pass. In 1778, a rebellion broke out against the authority of Mysorean ruler. The English East India Company encouraged these rulers and they helped the local people to rise against the Mysorean yoke. The British force under Col. Humberstone had to face the Mysorean army led by Makhdum Ali which ended in the death of the latter in April 1782. The greater part of his army was also lost. At this Juncture, Haider Ali sent his son Tippu Sultan to restore his authority over Malabar. But Tippu could not continue for long in Malabar as his father passed away and he had to assume his father's throne. In 1788 Tippu Sultan again descended in Kerala with a large army and without any appreciable resistence he could establish his suzerainity and establish Feroke as his capital But the signing of the treaty on Seringapatanam in 1792 resulted in the collapse of the Mysore throne and the large tract of Malabar which were under the authority of Mysoreans were ceded to the British. The British Commissioners effected a political settlement and thereby the rulers of Parappanad and Vettathunad were required to pay their revenues through the Zamorin, who was also temporarily vested with the powers to administer justice over all these petty rajahs. These arrangements also did not last long as the revenues of the district could not be paid by the Zamorin to the British in time. Under the strict orders of the Governor of Bombay on 5th July 1796, the Commissioners took the direct management of the Zamorin's estates but on payments of dues they returned the territories to him. However, the rebellion of Manjeri Attan Gurukkal again resulted in non-pay ment of revenues by Zamorin and the company taking this opportunity assumed the control of the districts covered by the Zamorin in October 1798. Thereafter the British Collectors ruled Malabar which includes the present Malappuram district. During the reign of the British also, the peace of the region was often disturbed due to Mappila outbreaks. The most tragic episodes were enacted at Manjeri and Angadippuram in August-September 1849, following the seizure of the Manjeri Karnamulpad's temple by the local Mappilas. Strong measures were adopted in persuance of the provisions of the Mappilla Act following the murder of Conoly, the District Magistrate of Malabar. The assassins were captured from Ernad taluk and shot down. In the year which succeeded similar outbreaks were witnessed in 1873 at Kolathur, in 1880 at Melattur and in 1884 at Ariyakode and Pandikad. At the close of the 19th century the situation in the district was almost peaceful.

32. The Indian National Congress was founded in 1885 and many delegates from Calicut and Malabar attended the annual sessions of the Congress held at various places in the country. However, no organized political movement took place until the beginning of the 20th the century. In 1908, the District Congress Committee was formed in Malabar and its activities and many people actively participated. The first political conference was held at Palghat in 1916 followed by the conferences at Calicut in 1917, Tellicherry in 1918 and in Badagara in 1919. But the most important conference was the Manjeri Political Conference held on 28th April, 1920, in the event of the announcement of the Montegue Chelmsford Reforms of 1919 which was attended by about 1,300 delegates from all parts of Malabar. Shri K. P. Raman Menon on behalf of the extremists moved the main political resolution declaring that India was fit for full self-government and the Montegue Chelmsford Reforms were quite unsatisfactory and disappointing. Dr. Annie Besant, who was also present at the conference opposed the resolution but it was passed by a huge majority. Another noteworthy resolution passed at the conference was the demand for tenancy reforms. In nutshell the Manjeri Political Conference was a turning point in the history of the political movement in Kerala. The Non-Co-operation and Khilaphat Movements had also their repurcussions in this district. The Khilaphat movement was started as a protest against the decision of the British Government who deprived Turkey of her homelands which they agreed during the Great war. The Khilaphat Committees were set up all over Malabar particularly in the then Ernad and Valluvanad taluks. The arrest of the Secretary of the local Khilaphat Committee of Pookottur on the pretext that he had stolen a gun from the Pookottur Palace of Nilambur Tirumulpad resulted in series of outbreaks in Malabar. Several encounters took place between the Mappila rebels and the British troops. These events, known as the Malabar Rebellion of 1921, were spread to Tirurangadi, Malappuram, Manjeri, Perintalmanna, Pandikkad, Tirur etc. The official history of the Congress states that upto 28th August 1921, the administration in Malappuram, Tirurangadi, Manjeri, and Perintalmanna was almost virtually ended; as these areas fell under the rebel leaders. At the same

time, the congress workers were very active in preaching non-violence and rendering all help to various victims of the disturbances. It is an irony of fate that while the Mappila rebels were being rounded and punished, the Congress leaders who were preaching for non-violence were also arrested and sentenced to various terms of imprisonment. The Kozhikode District Gazetteer states that 'at the final phase of the rebellion the Mappilas became desperate and committed acts of forcible convertion, looting of Hindus arson and murder besides looting and destroying public offices. The rebellion was crushed by hanging or deporting the rebels to the Andaman Islands, besides imprisoning large number of perons. Shri K. P. Kesava Menon who had intimate personal knowledge of the men and women connected with the rebellion has expressed the view (quoted from Kozhikode District Gazetteer) that 'there is no doubt regarding the genesies of the rebellion of 1921. It was born out of police repression. Its chief cause was the excessive violence used by the authorities to supress the Khilaphat movement, and not any Jenmi-Kudiyan conflict or dispute regarding mosque. When police atrocities became unbearable, they gave up the vow of non-violence and decided to meet violence with violence itself". After the rebellion, the political activity in Malabar came to a standstill till the starting of the Civil Disobedience Movement. The Payyannur Conference in May 1928 was presided over by Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru and it generated great enthusiasm among the masses and gave a fresh impetus to the activities of the Congress in Malabar. Volunteers from this district also participated in the famous Salt Satyagraha of 1930 and many to court arrest. The withdrawal of the Civil Disobedience Movement led to a peculiar political situation in the country. The younger generation of the Congressmen decided to form a Congress Socialist Party in 1934. This leftist group who subscribed to the Communist ideology was under the leadership of P. Krishnapillai and E. M. Sankaran Namboodirippad. The rift in the congress became very serious at its meeting in Shoranur in October 1934. In 1936 elections were held to the Madras Provincial Legislature based on the revisions of the Government of India Act, 1935 and all the Congress candidates from Malabar were returned to the Provincial Legislature. The volunteers of this district also participated in the Quit India Movement of 1942 and many persons were put in prisons. Of the major political set-ups in Malabar the most important was the emergence of the Kerala Muslim League as a political party in the district under the leadership of Syed Abdur Rahiman Bafaki Thangal, K. M. Seethi Sahib and C. H. Muhammad Koya.

Jurisdictional changes since 1956

33. The survey settlements of the British Administration paved the way for the formation of amsoms, desoms etc. in the district. Prior to 1947, the area covered by the present district was formed part of Kozhikode, Ernad, Walluvanad and Ponnani taluks of the erstwhile Malabar district of Madras Presidency. However, large scale changes in the territorial jurisdiction of this tract were done in 1957 and in 1969. On 1st January 1957 Tirur taluk was newly formed taking portions of Ernad and Ponnani taluks. Another portion of Ponnani taluk was transferred to the newly formed Chavakkad taluk, while the residuary portion was known as Ponnani taluk. Perintalmanna was a new taluk formed out of the erstwhile Walluvanad taluk. Of these, Ernad and Tirur continued under Kozhikode district while Perintalmanna and Ponnani under the Palghat district. The new district of Malappuram was formed on 16th June 1969 comprising of four taluks, Ernad, Perintalmanna, Tirur and Ponnani. Consequent on the reorganization of these new districts, changes in the boundaries of Ernad, Ponnani and Perintalmanna taluks had to be effected. The reorganized villages of Ramanattukara, Feroke and Kadalundi of Tirur taluk were transferred to Kozhikode taluk of Kozhikode district, whereas Parudur village was added to Ottappalam taluk of Palghat district. The Ponnani taluk was again trifurcated and of which (*i*) Th.ithala firka was added to Ottappalam taluk, (*ii*) Vadakkekad, Punnayur and Punnayurkulam reorganized villages added to Chavakkad taluk and the (*iii*) residuary portion of Ponnani taluk formed part of the newly carved out Malappuram district. The Perintalmanna taluk was bifurcated to form Perintalmanna and Mannarghat taluks and the former was included under Malappuram district, while the latter continued in Palghat district. Even after the formation of Malappuram district there were slight jurisdictional changes in the taluk as well as district boundaries. On 19th July 1972, Pallickal amsom of Pallickal village of Ernad taluk was transferred to Cherukavu village of the same taluk. On 4th December 1973 villages of Perintalmanna taluk have been renamed viz. Perintalmanna I as Perintalmanna, Perintalmanna II as Pathaikkara, Aliparamba I as Aliparamba, Aliparamba II as Anamangad, Thazhekode I as Arakkuparamba, Thazhekode II as Thazhekode, Vettathur I as Vettathur, Vettathur II as Kariavattam, Keezhathur I as Keezhathur, Keezhathur II as Nenmeni, Angadippuram I as Angadippuram, Angadippuram II as Valambur, Mankada I as Vadakkangara Mankada II as Mankada, Pulamanthole I as Pulamanthole and Pulamanthole II as Kuruvambalam. Similarly 4 villages of Ponnanitaluk were renamed viz.

Tavannur I as Tavannur, Tavannur II as Kaladi, Perumpadappa I as Perumpadappa and Perumpadappa II as Veliyancode. Koduvayur village of Tirur taluk was renamed as Abdur Rahiman Nagar on 23rd March 1974. Kottumala area of Mattathur amsom in Othukungal village of Tirur taluk was transferred to Urakam village of Ernad taluk on 16th July 1975 and the transferred area was treated as a separate desom in Urakam village. A new village known as Mangalam was carved out on 10th December 1975 comprising of Thallookara, Pulloonikottai, Mangalam and Punnamana desoms of Vettom village and Perunthiruthi Chennara, Cherupunna, Valamaruthur and Kavancheri desoms of Puduppalli village. Consequently Puduppalli village ceased to exist in Ernad taluk. Kappil desom of Mambad village of Ernad taluk was transferred to Wandoor village of the same taluk on 29th May 1976. Apart from the above village level changes, a major transfer was made at the district level by transferring the Silent Valley Reserve Forest area falling in Karuvarakundu village of Ernad taluk to Pudur village of Mannarghat taluk of Palghat district on 17th August 1976. There is no other change at the district, taluk or village levels till the 1981 census.

Administrative units

34. The land revenue administration set-up is comprised of the district revenue divisions, taluks, villages and desoms. The structure of the local self Government is different as it is composed of towns and panchayats. For developmental activities development blocks consisting of panchayats are constituted. Malappuram district has 4 statutory towns, 14 development blocks and 95 panchayats. The revenue division of Perintalmanna has jurisdiction over all taluks of the district.

VILLAGES AND TOWNS AS ON 1st MARCH 1981

District/ Taluk	Total	No. of villages falling in Rural		Urban		No. of towns Statutory town	Census town
		Wholly	Partly	Wholly	Partly		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Malappuram	**122**	**114**	**1**	**7**	**1**	**4**	..
1. Ernad	48	43	..	5	..	2	..
2. Perintal-maana	24	24	..	..	..	..	..
3. Tirur	39	38	..	1	..	1	..
4. Ponnani	11	9	1	1	1	1	..

Of the 122 villages in the district, 114 lie wholly and one village partly in the rural area. Only in respect of Ponnani municipal town, a portion of the village lies partly. In all other towns whole village (s) constitute the town.

Topography

35. As the very name suggests, Malappuram is a hilly terraced tract. The innumerable streams that meander these hills reach the cocoanut fringed and picturesque sea coast. In many places these streams are linked with backwaters which facilitate a network of inland waterways. The midland region is fertile with thick cocoanut groves while the hilly tract has dense forests and extensive teak plantations apart being the source of innumerable streams and rivers.

(*a*) MOUNTAINS:

36. The north-eastern portion of Ernad taluk has mountains and hills. The important hills of the district are Vavil or Vayutmala (2339·73 m.) Vellarimala (2335·58 m.), Chakkumala hills (600·46 m.), Urothmala (477·6 m.) and Pandalur hills (610.2 m.) of which the last one borders Ernad and Perintalmanna taluks. There are two trigonometrical stations located here at Chakkumala and Urothmalai.

(*b*) RIVER SYSTEM:

(*i*) *Chaliyar or Beypore river*

37. Chaliyar or Beypore river, one of the major rivers of the state, takes its origin from Elembileri hills of Wayanad taluk. Its important tributaries are Cherupuzha, Iringapuzha, Kurumbranpuzha, Kanhirapuzha, Karimpuzha, Punnapuzha, Vadapurampuzha and Chaliyar. The main river traverses through Cholamala Estate, Kanthapara, Kurumbanmala, Edakkara, Chungathara, Amarambalam, Nilambur, Mambad, Urungattiri and Kizhuparamba of Malappuram district before it empties itself into the sea at Beypore. This river has a total length of about 168 km. with a drainage area of 2,818 sq. km. The annual run off has been estimated as 1,330 cubic metres. The river is navigable and motor boats can ply from the mouth of the river upto Kuttiadi. Timber from the forests is extensively floated down to Kallayi through this river.

(*ii*) *Kadalundi river*

38. Kadalundi river, also known as Karimpuzha or Oravanpurampuzha, originates from the Silent Valley Reserve forests at an elevation of 1,219 metres above the mean sea level. Olipuzha and Velliar are its main tributaries and the river drains Karuvarakundu, Pandikkad, Vettikattiri, Pandalur, Anakkayam Malappuram, Urakam villages of Ernad taluk, Edappatta, Melathur, Keezhattur, Koottilangadi and Kodur villages of Perintalmanna taluk and Othukkungal, Parappur, Vengara, Thennala, Tirurangadi, Koduvayur, Moonniyur, Parappanangadi, Ariyallur and Thenhipalam villages of Tirur taluk before it falls into the Lakshadweep sea at Kadalundi. This

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river flows through the coastal tract for a distance of about 30 km. which causes high floods and damages to the low lying areas during the monsoon period. This river forms a part of the west coast navigation system from Palathingal in the south to Mannur in the north. Through this river also timber logs and bamboo rafts float down to Kallayi. It has a length of 130 metres with a catchment area of 1,114 sq. km. and a total run off of 2,189 million cubic feet.

(*iii*) *Purapparamba river*

39. Purapparamba, a small river of 8 km., originates from the tail end of Purapparamba cut. It flows in the westerly direction and crosses the Madras-Mangalore railway line between Tanur and Parappanangadi station. The Canoli canal connects this river with other rivers in the district.

(*iv*) *Tirur river*

40. Rising from the Athavanad village of Tirur taluk, Tirur river (length of 48 km.) flows south-west upto Thirunavaya and flows upto Elamkulam in the north westerly direction. Then it turns south-west and finally joints Bharathapuzha to reach the sea near Ponnani. It traverses through Ananthavur, Thirunavaya, Thalakkad, Valavanur, Cheriamundam, Tirur, Valleri and Purathur villages. It has a catchment area of about 142 sq. km. and a total run off of 269 million cubic feet. This river is navigable and motor boat can ply between Tirur and Ponnani. It also forms part of west coast water transport system. Tirur river is connected with the Purapparamba river by the Tanur-Kuttiadi canal.

(*v*) *Bharathapuzha*

41. Bharathapuzha also known as Neelanadi or Ponnani river has its source in the Anamalai hills at about 982 m. above the mean sea level. After flowing through Pollachi taluk of Coimbatore district it enters the Palghat district of Kerala State. During its course, it forms the boundary between Palghat and Trichur districts. It then enters in the Malappuram district. The important tributaries of Bharathapuzha are Gayatripuzha, Kannadipuzha, Korayar and Thuthapuzha. The Thuthapuzha river originating from Mannarghat taluk lies as the boundary between Perintalmanna and Ottappalam taluks. The villages which touch the river in the district are Aliparamba, Anamangad, Elamkulam, Pulamanthole, Moorkkanad of Perintalmanna taluk, Edayoor and Irimbiliam villages of Tirur taluk before it joints the Bharathapuzha at the trijunction of Irimbiliam, Parudur and Anakkara villages. Thereafter, the combined river flows westward. At the lower reaches it is known as Ponnani river. It is the longest river in the state with a total length of about 251 km. The river is too shallow and hence water transport is not possible.

(*c*) Sea-coast:

42. The sea-coast of the district extends to 70 km. with a minor port at Ponnani. The port is tidal. Since it is very shallow, most of the vessels have to be anchored out in the sea. There are large number of fishing centres on this coast line.

(*d*) Backwaters and Canals:

43. There are no major backwaters in this district. The Veliyancode lake is situated 5 km. south-east of Ponnani and it opens to the sea a Veliyancode. A regulator is installed there to prevent the influx of salt water into the lake. Maniyar kayal, Valancherry kayal and Maravancherry kayal, all in Ponnani taluk, are the other minor backwaters in the district.

Climate

44. There is not much difference in the climate of the districts with the rest of the state. There are four seasons viz. Cold weather (December to February), Hot weather (March to May), South-west Monsoon (June to September) and North-east monsoon (October and November). April is the hottest month and rainfall is heavy particularly in the month of June and July. There is no meteorological observatory in this district. However, the observatories at Calicut and Palghat which are located in the neighbouring districts indicate that the hottest month is March with a maximum temperature of about 37°C.

Forests

45. The forests of Malappuram district are classified under evergreen and plain deciduous forests. The evergreen forests are found in the slope of the western ghats upto an elevation of 1200 metres above the mean sea level which experience heavy rainfall. The trees generally grown in these forests are *Pali*, *Pyne*, *Thambakom*, *Punna*, *Vellakil*, *Anjili*, *Churuli*, *Vayila*, *Thelli*, *Kulamavu*, *Akil*, *Bamboo*, *Eera* etc. The deciduous forests are found in the plains and the lower ghat slopes. However, some evergreen trees are also seen along the river banks. The valuable trees of this type of forests are teak, rose-wood, *Maruthu* etc. Forests are located in Amarambalam, Edakkara, Chungathara, Kalikavu, Nilambur, Mambad, Urungattiri, Karuvarakundu and Perakamanna areas of Ernad taluk in large expanse and in Mankada, Vettathiri, Kariavattom and Arakkuparamba of Perintalmanna taluk.

Soils

46. The soil of this district can be classified as sandy, laterite and hilly or forests. In the coastal belt, the soil from east to west change from laterite to lateritic loam and gradually into sandy loam and then

to pure sand. The hilly soil is characterised by a layer of organic matter. The hilly slopes as well as the coastal belt usually undergo fresh accumulation of sand and silt from interior portion due to the transformation of the soil by erosion and these laterite soil of low natural fertility are deficient of plant nutrients and hence requires more manure.

Geology and Economic minerals

47. Archean gneiss is the most common geological formation of this district. The major economic mineral is quartz magnetite. Sizable deposits of this mineral are found at Porur and Veettikuthu hills near Ernad taluk. Quartz-gneisses are common in Nilambur, Edavanna and Pandikkad areas. Garnetiferous quartz is seen near Manjeri, Kondotti and Pandallur. Charnokite rocks occur near Nilambur and hills near Edvanna. Dykes consisting of plagioclase filspar and Pyroxene in typical laterite texture are seen forming ridges near Manjeri. A small felsitic dyke composed of felspar hornblende and magnetite is found in Ernad taluk. Iron ores of good quality is reported to occur in Ernad taluk. China Clay which is the chief raw material for Porcelain is seen in plenty in Perintalmanna and Ponnani taluks. Large deposits are found in Kadalundi river near the sea mouth. Ball Clay deposits are found at Thekkummuri near Changaramkulam. Lime shell deposits are found in Edakkara. Small deposits of iron ore are seen in Ernad taluk. The beach sand contain monozite, ilmenite etc.

Agriculture and Land use

48. The main occupation of the people of this district is agriculture. More than 70 per cent of the population are dependent on agriculture. The main crops of this district are paddy, cocoanut, arecanut, cashewnut, pepper, ginger, pulses, banana, tapioca and rubber. Paddy is the most important field crop in the agricultural economy of the district. Paddy is produced in three crops viz. Viruppu, Mundakan and Puncha. The puncha crop is mainly raised in *Kayal* or *Kole* lands in the backwater areas of Ponnani taluk. Kole cultivation is mainly done in the vast lands of Andathode and Ponnani development blocks. Paddy is largely produced in Wandoor, Perintalmanna, Mankada, Ponnani, Manjeri, Kuttippuram, Kondotty etc. Tapioca is the other important food crop of the people. It is a rainfed crop along the hilly regions and dry lands. Tapioca is produced largely in Wandoor, Mankada, Kondotty, Perintalmanna, Manjeri, Kuttippuram and Malappuram blocks. Cocoanut is an important crop throughout the coastal areas and midland regions. The production is more in Kondotty, Malappuram and Tanur. The other places where cocoanut is produced are Tirur, Mankada, Vengara, Tirurangadi, Andathode, Ponnani, Kuttippuram, Perintalmanna etc. Rubber is the important commercial crop of the district. It is largely grown in the hilly region of Wandoor and Perintalmanna and the midland regions of Manjeri, Malappuram and Mankada blocks. The other commercial crop of this district is cashew which is largely grown both in the coastal areas and in the hilly tops. A Regional Cashew Research Station is functioning at Anakkayam in this district. More than 16 per cent of the total production of cashew in the state is from this district. It is mostly produced in Wandoor, Manjeri, Perintalmanna, Malappuram, Mankada, Tirur and Ponnani development block areas. Pepper is cultivated in this district as an intercrop in cocoanut and arecanut plantation. It is largely grown in Manjeri and Wandoor. Cocoa and betal leaves are cultivated as an intercrop in the cocoanut and arecanut gardens. Tea and coffee are cultivated in the eastern region of this district. Banana is the major fruit crop cultivated in the paddy fields of this district and is produced more in Wandoor and Manjeri Development Block areas.

Irrigation

49. There is no major irrigation project in this district. The main sources of irrigation are river and streams passing through the district. Lift irrigation facilities are also provided in Mankada and Tirur blocks of which those at Thirunavaya and Chamravattam are important. The most common source of irrigation of this district are tanks, wells and canals which facilitate the cultivation of a vast area of land.

Tenancy

50. As on 1st March 1961, the important land tenancies are Jenmam, Inam, Kanam, Kanam Kuzhikanam, Kuzhikanam, Customary Verumpattam, Kudiyiruppu, Separate Kudiyiruppu, Separable Kudiyiruppu, Cultivating Verumpattam, Ulkudi and protected ulkudi. The Kerala Land Reforms Act, 1963 repealed the Kerala Agrarian Relation Act, 1960, the Malabar Tenancy Act, 1929, the Cochin Verumpattamdar's Act VIII of 1118 M.E. (1942-43 AD), the Madras Cultivating Tenants (Payment of Fair Rent) Act, 1956 and Travancore Cochin Prevention of Eviction of Kudikidappukars Act, 1955 and enacted a sample status governing the relationship between landlord and tenants throughout the state. The main objects of Kerala Land Reforms Act, 1963 were:

1. to confer fixity of tenure on tenants;
2. to fix the fair rent in respect of holding;
3. to confer the right of purchase of the landlord's rights, title and interest on the cultivating tenants;

4. to define the rights and liabilities of Kudikidappukars;
5. to place a ceiling on the ownership and possession of land and provide for the disposal of excess land

The Act has given full proprietorship to the holders of Kudikidappu lands subject to the purchase price and they are given all the benefits of a tenant. This act was implemented from early 1970. This Act has amended from time to time and it helped the tenants to become owners of the tenancy land. Many hutment dwellers could purchase their homesteads with all the appurtenants thereto. The excess land above the ceiling area was also distributed. Another notable impact of these reforms was the reduction in the number of landless agricultural households and the abolition of absentee landlordism.

Animal Husbandry

51. Being an economically backward district of the state, Malappuram has to achieve the maximum benefit from the livestock resources. The details of livestock can be taken from the livestock census conducted in 1977. There are 25 Veterinary hospitals and 17 Key Village Centres in the district. There is a district poultry farm at Athavanad. Rearing of milch animals is popular in this district. Dairy farming is the chief subsidiary occupation of the people. The Malappuram Co-operative Milk Marketing Union with Nilambur as headquarters is having 3 chilling plants of 2,000 litres capacity, two located at Nilambur and Malappuram.

Fisheries

52. With three important fishing centres viz. Ponnani, Tanur and Parappanangadi within a coastal line of 70 km. Malappuram district has substantial quantity of marine resources. The majority of the people living in the coastal areas depend on fishing as their livelihood. The other fishing centres are Palapetty, Veliancode, Puthuponnani, Koottayi, Paravanna, Tanur and Puthiyakadappuram. The important types of fishes found in this district are Prawn, Oil Sardine, Silver belly, Shark, Catfish, Mackerel, Skate, Chemba, Soil fish, Seer fish and Ribbon fish. Country canoes, small and big mechanical boats, nets etc. are used for fishing. Dug-out canoes and plank built canoes are the main types among non-mechanized boats. Marine development blocks are functioning at Ponnani, Tanur and Parappanangadi. The fisheries project at Parappanangadi financed by the Agricultural Refinance and Development Corporation and fisheries package scheme at Tanur are the two important projects of its kind in this district. There is a government fishing farm at Ullanam (near Parappanangadi) to rear hybrid varieties of fresh water fingerlings for the distribution among fish farmers.

Electricity and power

53. There is no power projects in this district. The two 110 kv sub-stations (one at Malappuram and the other at Pookayil near Tirur) are connected to Chalakudy grid. There are two electrical divisions at Manjeri and Tirur. If revenue villages are taken into consideration, all of them are electrified though many desoms are not still electrified.

Industry

54. Though Malappuram is rich in natural resources, the district is industrially backward due to lack of necessary infrastructure viz. electricity, coal, petroleum, raw materials etc. The large and medium scale industries functioning in the district are the Kerala State Detergents and Chemicals Ltd., Kuttippuram, Die Electromagnetic Ltd., Kuttippuram, Vanchinad Leathers Ltd., Thrikkannapuram, Mambad Rubber Manufacturing Company Ltd., Vadapuram-Nilambur, Calicut Modern and Spinning and Weaving Mills Ltd., Chelembra. Elench Capacitors, Kuttippuram, Eswar Oil Industries, Edappal and the Malappuram Co-operative Spinning Mill Ltd., Malappuram. There is an industrial estate located at Manjeri, besides 11 mini industrial estate under the Small Industrialists Development Corporation and under the Co-operative sector. The development of small scale and cottage industries in rural areas are functioning under the District Industries Centre. Factories on the production of industrial starch from tapioca are concentrated in Perintalmanna taluk. Oil mills are mainly located in the coastal taluks of Ponnani and Tirur. Cocoanut fibre and coir are largely produced in Tirurangadi, Ponnani and Tirur development block areas. Ten coir industrial co-operative societies are also functioning in the district providing employment to nearly 525 workers. There are many small scale industrial units based on forest resources functioning in this district. Furniture, building materials, match splinters, veneers and sports goods are some of them. Other products are that of soaps, candles, crackers, safety matches, pesticides, gates, grills, rolling shutters, tiles, matches, rubber, medicine etc. The Kottakkal Aryavaidyasala is a renowned institution in producing ayurvedic medicines. There are 1,398 handloom units owned by both co-operative societies and individuals. They are concentrated in Tanur, Ozhur, Tanalur, Parappanangadi, Pallikkal, Chelembra, Manjeri, Wandoor and Tiruvali villages. There are about 4,575 persons working in coir industrial units concentrated at Purathur, Mangattisi,

Vazhayur, Edappal and Ponnani. Coir mattress, carpets etc. are exported to foreign countries. Beedi making is carried on in large scale as a household industry. It is estimated that there are 30,000 persons working in beedi making industry spread over to Manjeri, Maranchery, Areekode, Purakkattiri, Edappal, Kondotty and Valluvambram areas. The industrial co-operative societies of beedi workers are located at Perintalmanna, Kuttippuram, Wandoor and Edappal. Village pottery is a main occupation throughout the district, mostly concentrated in Ernad and Tirur taluks. Screwpine mat weaving is the occupation of the females. Pappad making is a household industry throughout the district. Blacksmithy and carpentry to produce agricultural implements and tools are spread over in many parts of the district. Khadi yarn production centres are located at Melathur, Pulikkad, Vazhekkad and Mankada. Oil is produced mostly at Chelambra, Puduponnani, Angadi, Palemad etc. Lime manufacturing and Limeshell collection are also worth mentioning. Bell metal industry is mainly confined to Valancherry area of Kuttippuram block. Arecanut processing is concentrated at Vallamkulam, Thennali, Valavannur Vazhakkadu and Kuzhimanna. Another industry is goldsmithy which is mainly concentrated at Chemmanad, Chettippadi and in all the towns of the district. Cane and bamboo industry functions at Nannamukku, Vettathur, Mankada, Pulamanthole, Manjeri and Munniyur.

Transport

(*a*) ROADS

55. According to available sources, this district has 4,086 km. of roads connecting district headquarters, taluk headquarters, towns and important centres. The state highway from Kozhikode to Guddalore passes through Kondotty, Nediyiruppu, Narukara, Manjeri, Trikkalangod, Karakurrissi, Edavanna, Nilambur and Edakkara villages of Ernad taluk. The Calicut-Madras road touches Malappuram, Angadipuram, Perintalmanna before it leaves for Mannarghat. Another road connects Perintalmanna with Shoranur via Pattambi. The Trichur–Calicut road, which forms part of National Highway, passes through Tirurangadi and Thenhipalam, joins the Madras–Calicut road at Ramanattukara.

(*b*) RAILWAYS

56. The railway line connecting Kadalundi and Tirur was first opened for traffic by the Madras Railway company on 12th March 1861 and was extended to Kuttippuram on 1st May 1861. The Shoranur–Nilambur section was opened for traffic on February 1927. The total length of railways in this district is about 91 km. Kuttippuram, Tirunavaya, Tirur, Tanur and Parappanangadi are the important stations of which Tirur and Tanur are important fish exporting stations.

Ports and waterways

57. Ponnani, the only port in the mouth of the river Bharathapuzha, is tidal and very shallow. The ships have to anchor far in the sea and the traffic of this port will have to be improved. The important places connected by water-ways are Ponnani, Tirur and Tirurangadi. They are used mostly for transporting timber. The nearest airport is Cochin which is at a distance of about 180 km. from Malappuram.

PLACES OF IMPORTANCE

Angadippuram (Perintalmanna taluk)

58 Situated about 1·5 km. west of Perintalmanna, Angadippuram is an important place on the Madras-Calicut Trunk road. The Shoranur-Nilambur railway line passes through Angadippuram. The Thirumandhankunnu and Tali temples deserve special mention The principal deities of the Thirumandhankunnu temple are Bhagavathi and lord Siva. Architecturally it is a rectangular Dravida-shrine but it has undergone alteration over the last two centuries. This place was also originally a forest and according to legend a female of the Cheruma caste while sharpening her knife on a stone surprisingly found blood oozing out from it. The news was taken to Kattilamittath Namboodiri and he later sanctified the stone, while Chenamkandath Namboodiri cleared the ground and Pandalakkot Namboodiri erected a pandal. Eventually a temple was constructed in place of the Pandal and according to the inscription on one of beams of the copper-roofed shrine it was built in 1732 A.D. The Siva Lingom here is believed to have been worshipped by Goddess Parvathi. This temple is very much associated with Poonthanam Namboodiri, an ardent devotee of Lord Guruvayurappa. The Tali temple here is also equally ancient and its renovation under the leadership of K. Kelappan evolved much public interest. A Vishnu temple is also located nearby. There is a church here under Malankara Diocese, besides a mosque. The important institutions located here are Government college, a polytechnic, a high school, a lower primary school, a tourist bunglow, a family welfare centre, post and telegraph office, two markets, 2 banks and a cinema talkies.

Areecode (Ernad taluk)

59. Situated on the bank of Chaliar river and 31 km. north-west of Manjeri, Areecode and its surrounding regions had some of the bloodiest scenes

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during the Malabar rebellion of 1921. One Arabic College, a high school, a primary school, a government veterinary hospital, a telephone exchange, a post and telegraph office, a cinema talkies, 2 banks, one temple and 5 mosques are located here. At Kottathadayi in Poothalam desom of Areecode village, there are 3 ancient granite pillars. In Amalathara (Ugrapuram desom of the same village), there is an undeciphered Vattezhuthu pillar inscription. Areecode is an important centre of pottery and timber business.

Kadampuzha (Tirur taluk)

60. Kadampuzha (in Melmuri desom of Melmuri village) is located about 3 km. north-east of Vettichira (in Kurumbathur village) on the Trichur-Calicut National Highway. It is famous for the Bhagavathi temple believed to have been consecrated by Jagatguru Sankaracharya. About 3 km. south of Vettichira (in Kurumbathur desom) is the birth place of Melpathur Narayana Bhattathirippad, the composer of 'Narayaneeyam'. A mandap in honour of him has been constructed by the Guruvayur Devaswom.

Kalikavu (Ernad taluk)

61. Kalikavu is located 30 km. north-east of Manjeri on the Wandur-Nilambur road. It is an important rubber plantation area, besides being a production centre of pepper and arecanut. It was also a scene of the Mappila outbreak of 1921. The important institutions located here are one high school, 5 upper primary schools and 7 lower primary schools, besides a government hospital, dispensary, a family welfare centre, a key village centre, post and telegraph office, tourist bunglow, 2 banks and a cinema talkies. Besides the Kalikava Sastha temple, there are 2 churches and 3 mosques.

Karuvarkundu (Ernad taluk)

62. Located 32 km. north-east of Manjeri, Karuvarakundu on Melattur-Nilambur road is also having large plantations of rubber, tea, etc. It has one high school, 7 lower primary schools, a government ayurvedic dispensary, a family welfare centre, a key village centre, post office, 2 banks, a cinema talkies, 3 temples, 6 churches and 9 mosques.

Kondotty (Ernad taluk)

63. Situated 20 km. west of Manjeri, Kondotty is an important place on the Calicut-Madras road. Kondotty is also connected by good motorable roads to Karippur, Tirurangadi, Areecode and Vazhakkad. It is a beedi making and pottery making centre. The Kondotty Valia Nercha celebrated for three days annually in the Kondotty Thakkiya mosque (which is believed to have been built by the then Thangal named Muhammad Shah) is very important. The Pazhayangadi mosque is yet another important place of worship. Kondotty has a high school, 2 upper primary schools, 7 lower primary schools, a primary health centre, a veterinary hospital, 3 banks, a cinema theatre etc.

Kottakkal (Ernad taluk)

64. Kottakkal, formerly known as 'Venkatakotta', is situated 13 km. south-west of Malappuram. It has a fortified palace of the Kizhakke Kovilakam Rajas, a wing of the Zamorins. It is also the headquarters of the Kottakkal Aryavaidyasala, a renowned private ayurvedic institution established as early as 1900. An Ayurveda college is also functioning here, besides one high school, 3 upper primary schools, 7 lower primary schools, a dispensary, a primary health centre, a mental hospital, a key village centre, a telephone exchange, a post and telegraph office, 3 banks, 2 theatres, 3 temples, one church and 3 mosques.

Kuttippuram (Tirur taluk)

65. Situated on the right bank of Bharathapuzha and 18 km. south-east of Tirur on the National Highway 17, Kuttippuram rose to importance after the opening of the 11 span bridge across the Bharathapuzha in 1953. Kuttippuram has also an important railway station on the Shoranur-Mangalore section of southern railway. The important institutions here are a Government high school, 2 upper primary school, 7 lower primary schools, a primary health centre, a dispensary, a veterinary hospital, 2 post offices, a telegraph office, public call offices, a talkies, 3 banks, 5 temples and 4 mosques.

Malappuram (Ernad taluk)

66. Situated on the Calicut-Madras road, 12 km. south-west of Manjeri and 52 km. south-west of Calicut, Malappuram is the headquarters of the district. In early times, Malappuram was the headquarters of European and British troops and later it became the headquarters of the Malabar Special Police. This place has still the ruins of an ancient fort built by Tippu Sultan. Malappuram was also the scene of the Malabar rebellion of 1921 which was suppressed by the Malabar special police. A Government college, 3 high schools, 5 upper primary schools and 3 lower primary schools cater the educational needs of the town. Other important institutions are 2 government hospitals, 2 maternity and child welfare centres, an ayurvedic hospital, a government homoeo hospital, a homoeo dispensary, a veterinary hospital, a key village centre, a telephone exchange, post and telegraph office, 8 banks and 2 cinema talkies. Of the 10 temples here, the Tripuranthaka (Siva) temple,

Mannar Siva temple and Chennath Siva temple are important. There are 2 churches also. Of the 14 mosques in the town, the Jamat Mosque where annual Nercha known as Malappuram Nercha, held usually for four days in the month of April is important. Hajiyar Palli and Sayyidi Jerum are important places of worship.

Mambram (Tirur taluk)

67. Mambram (in Abdu Rahiman Nagar village) is located 26 km. east of Tirur and on the northern bank of Tirur river locally known as Panampuzha. The place is renowned for the *makham* (i.e. shrine intended and used primarily as a receptacle for the dead bodies of the principal Thangals). This *makham* was built over the grave of Sayyid Hussain Ibn Alabi Jiffer Tangal who came from Arabia in the early part of the 18th century. He died in the month of Shaban in the Hijira 1169. Eight years later his nephew named Sayyid Alabi Ibn Mohammed (who died in Hijra 1260) constructed this edifice. It is an important pilgrim centre for Muslims The Mambram Nercha, held in memory of Mambram Tangal near his tomb, takes place once in a year in the month of Muharram. A high school, 2 upper primary schools, 3 lower primary schools, a dispensary, a family welfare centre, 2 post offices, a bank, 2 temples and 8 mosques are the important institutions in the village. The *Kodakallu* in Koduvayur desom of the village is also worth mentioning.

Mangalam (Tirur taluk)

68. About 14 km. south of Tirur, Chennara desom of Mangalam village rose to prominence being the birth place of Poet Laurate Vallathol Narayana Menon who had enriched the Malayalam language with his immortal works. The ancient tarward house, locally known as Kondayur, still exists there. In Mangalam village there are one high school, 4 upper primary schools, 10 lower primary schools, 2 libraries, one dispensary, post office, 3 banks, one talkies, 7 temples and 8 mosques.

Mankada (Perintalmanna taluk)

69. Mankada is located 13 km. north-west of Perintalmanna on the Perintalmanna-Manjeri road. The ancient Mankada Kovilakam of the Walluvanad Rajas is located here. The institutions here include a high school, lower primary schools, ayurvedic dispensary, post and telegraph office, banks, temples and mosques.

Manjeri (Ernad taluk)

70. Situated 12 km. north-east of Malappuram, Manjeri is the headquarters of Ernad taluk and a historical place. During Haider Ali's invasion Manjeri was one of the headquarters of Mysorean troops. Manjeri rose to prominence during the freedom struggle as the seat of the renowned Manjeri Political Conference of 1920. It also witnessed the vicissitudes of the Malabar rebellion of 1921. An industrial estate is located here. Of the temples, Srimutra Kunnu or Kunnath Ambalam dedicated to Goddess Durga is ancient and it belongs to the Manjeri Kovilakam. The Karikkad Subramonia temple is unique for its architectural style. Nearby at Trikkalangode three old temples are located within a compound. A Vatteżhuthu inscription on its eastern walls dated to 827 ME (1652 AD) is worth mentioning. The annual festival known as Manjeri Pooram held in this temple during March-April attracts thousands of devotees. This temple was attacked by the Muslim fanatics under the leadership of Attankurukkal in 1849. The important public institutions and Government offices are located here. There is only one college in the town. Other institutions are 3 high schools. 13 upper primary schools, 23 lower primary schools, one government hospital, family welfare centres, key village centre, telephone exchange, post and telegraph offices, 11 banks, 3 cinema theatres, 16 temples, 3 churches and 44 mosques.

Nilambur (Ernad taluk)

71. Nilambur is situated 25 km. north-east of Manjeri on the Calicut-Gudallore road. It is also the terminus of Shornur-Nilambur broad-gauge railway line. Having large teak plantations, it is an important timber trading centre. The remnants of old temples, inscriptions on slabs and tanks are seen in the Nilambur forests. Of the temples, one dedicated to Lord Siva and the other dedicated to Vettakkorumakan owned by Nilambur Kovilakam are important. The Nilambur Pattu held at the Vettakkorumakan temple is a famous festival. There are 2 high schools, 4 upper primary schools, 7 lower primary schools, government hospital, maternity centre, child welfare centre, homoeo hospital, veterinary hospital, public call office, post and telegraph office, 8 banks, 2 cinema theatres, 5 temples, 5 churches and 4 mosques.

Parappanangadi (Tirur taluk)

72. Situated 17 km. north-west of Tirur, Parappanangadi (literally means bazaar of Parappanad Rajas) is an important railway station on the Shoranur-Mangalore section of the Southern Railway. It was the seat of Parappanad Raja and still in Naduva desom of Parappanangadi village there is an old palace. In earlier days, the consorts of the Ranis of the Travancore Royal family were selected from the Parappanad Royal house. The important institutions located here are 2 high schools, 3 upper primary schools, 10 lower primary schools, a maternity and child welfare centre, primary health centre, government allopathic dispensary and government ayurvedic dispensary.

Perintalmanna (Perintalmanna taluk)

73. Perintalmanna, the revenue divisional headquarters of Malappuram district and taluk headquarters is an important place on the Madras-Calicut state highway. It is also connected by good motorable roads with Pattambi and Melattur. There are number of offices and courts, besides 2 high schools, 2 upper primary schools, 9 lower primary schools, taluk headquarters hospital, government ayurvedic hospital and dispensary, veterinary hospital, key village centre, telephone exchange, post and telegraph office 8 banks, 3 theatres, 8 temples, 3 churches and 6 mosques. About 10 km. north-west of Perintalmanna (in Poonthavanam desom of Keezhattur village) is the residence of Poonthanam Namboodiri and the temple dedicated to Lord Guruvayurappa which was installed by him.

Ponnani (Ponnani taluk)

74. Ponnani derived its name from *Pon nanayam* (means gold coin) after the circulation of Arab gold coins is the headquarters of Ponnani taluk and is situated 57 km. south-west of Malappuram. The Bharathapuzha, locally known as Ponnanipuzha joins the sea here. The Canoly canal which forms part of the main waterway of connecting Trivandrum to Hosdurg passes throuch this town. The only port of the district which is also a fishing harbour, is located here. Historically also it is important. At the time of Portuguese, it was a Moorish stronghold. It was raided in 1507 A.D. by Almeiad and later in 1525 by Menezes. Though the Portuguese started the construction of a fortress here in 1585, it apparently never finished. English also built one of its earliest factories here. Later Haider Ali also constructed a fort there, though its remnants are not seen. The original idol of Durga of the famous Trikkavu temple is believed to have been consecrated by Lord Parasurama but during Tippu's attack it was broken into pieces. Tippu also used the Srikovil as his ponder magazine. After the restoration of peace the idol was repaired and repurified by the owners of the temple in 1037 ME (1861 AD). The Jamath mosque, built in Hijira 925 (1510 AD) by Said-un-din Makkadum and Jaram (or Mansolem) which contains his own and his successors remains are other important places of worship. Ponnani town has all the amenities consisting of 2 colleges, high schools, 5 upper primary schools, taluk headquarters hospital, telephone exchange, post and telegraph office, K.S.R.T.C. bus station, 8 banks, cinema theatres, 5 temples and 27 mosques.

Tanur (Tirur taluk)

75. Tanur, derived from the form 'Tanniyur' (village of Tanni trees) and situated 9 km. from north of Tirur was one of the early settlements of the Portuguese. The Chappal here was established in 1513. St. Francis Xavier visited this place in 1546. Keraladhiswaram temple dedicated to Lord Vishnu and the Trikkayikkad temple believed to have been founded by Lord Parasurama with idols of Siva, Bhagavathy and Ayyappan are the important temples in the town. The mural paintings of Trikkayikkad temple are exquisite. The Madom situated adjacent to this temple is ascribed locally to Sree Sankaracharya. The Jamat mosque is another important place of worship. Tanur is an important marine fishing centre. Marine blocks (for the development of various sphere of fishing) and a fish currying yard are functioning at Tanur. The important institutions located here include one high school, 4 upper primary schools, and 11 lower primary schools, a government dispensary, a veterinary hospital, post and telegraph office, 5 banks, one theatre, 2 cinema talkies, 4 temples and 8 mosques.

Tenhippalam (Tirur taluk)

76. Situated 24 km. south of Calicut on the NH-17, Tenhippalam rose to prominence after the establishment of Calicut University. Besides the university campus, the village has an Air strip. The important institutions are 3 high schools, 2 upper primary schools, 3 lower primary schools, ayurvedic dispensary, a primary health centre, a veterinary hospital, post and telegraph offices, 2 banks, a cinema theatre, 7 temples, a church and 8 mosques.

Tirur (Tirur taluk)

77. Situated 43 km. south of Calicut, Tirur is the headquarters of Tirur taluk and an important railway station in the Shoranur-Mangalore section of the Southern Railway. It is also a trading centre of fish and betal leaves. The Tunchan Madom (in Ward 17 of the town) is the birth place of Tunchath Ramanujan Ezhuthassan, the father of Malayalam literature. Even now the Tunchan Parambu is considered as a place of great veneration. Its sands are believed to be sacred and possess extra-ordinary power of inspiration. It is used for *Vidyarambham*, especially on the Vijaya Dasami day. His birth day is celebrated here annually as 'Tunchan dinam' The ancient and well-known Trikkandiyur temple dedicated to Lord Siva is situated in ward 19 of Tirur town. The idol is believed to have been installed by Lord Parasurama. Since the extinction of Vettat family, the Zamorins took over the management of the temple. There is no datable record on the construction of the structure of the temple but the similarity of the apsidal shrines of the region shows that the present structure dates back to the early years of ninth century. Besides this temple, there are 5 temples, one church and 8 mosques. Other institutions here include 3 high schools, 7 upper

primary schools, 9 lower primary schools, a government allopathic hospital, a maternity and child welfare centre, primary health sub-centres, family welfare centres, a government ayurvedic hospital, a veterinary hospital, telephone exchange, post and telegraph offices, 3 cinema theatres and 9 banks.

Thirunavaya (Tirur taluk)

78. Thirunavaya is a renowned historical place and it is located 13 km. south of Tirur and on the northern bank of Bharathapuzha. It was here the Mamamkam (Mahamakham) festival, instituted by Cheraman Perumal and performed for the last time in 1743 was held. It was celebrated every twelfth year and the *Rekshapurushan* (Protector) of this function was acknowledged as the suzerain of Malabar. It is believed that from here the legendary Cheraman Perumal set out on his pilgrimage to Mecca. The Navamukunda temple dedicated to Lord Vishnu is believed to have been founded by nine famous saints. Its Srikovil is a massive building and the two *dvara-palas* on either side of the main entrance to the *sanctom-sanctorum* deserve special mention for their unique architectural style. Tirunavaya is also an important place for bali i.e. offerings to the spirits of the departed are made. It was in the holy waters of Bharathapuzha the ashes of Mahatma Gandhi, Jawaharlal Nehru and other renowned personalities were immersed. A Sarvodaya mela is also conducted here annually. The place has one high school, 3 upper primary schools, 6 lower primary schools, a family welfare centre, a veterinary hospital, 3 banks, a cinema talkies, posts and telegraph office, 6 temples, 3 churches and 16 mosques.

Trippangode (Tirur taluk)

79. Trippangode is only 6 km. from Tirur, the taluk headquarters. This village has four famous temples viz. Siva temple (in Trippangode desom), Garuden kavu (in Vellamasseri desom), Hanuman kavu (in Alathiyoor desom) and Ayyappan kavu (in Vettompallipram desom). The Trippangode Siva temple, otherwise known as Kalasamharamurthi temple, has a large temple complex with not less than nine subsidiary shrines. The main temple is that of apsidal type while the Krishna shrine located to south-east of the main shrine is an oblong tiled structure built on a square plan. The offering of *Sangabhishekam* (pouring water on the head of the idol by means of conch) to Lord Siva is the most important one and is performed largely by devotees with the belief that thereby their life will be prolonged. The Garudankavu dedicated to Garudan (Vishnu's bird) is also famous. The offerings here is believed to give protection from *Sarpa peeda* (visitations of displeasure of serpants in the form of diseases). The Hanuman kavu, dedicated to Hanuman, is also important as such dedications are rare. The Chammaravattom Ayyappan kavu is located on a small island near the Chammaruvattam ferry. The deity is supposed to possess powers over rain and, therefore, devotees often offer *vazhipads* for the same.

About 3 km. from Trippangode there is the famous Pudiyangadi Jamayat mosque (in Talakkad village) with inscriptions in one of the granite steps of the northern gate. Trippangode village has a high school, 2 upper primary schools, 11 lower primary schools, a health centre, post offices, a church and 6 mosques.

ANALYSIS OF DATA

District and taluk-wise census data

(i) AREA

80. The district has an area of 3,548 sq. km. which works out to 9·13 per cent of the total area of the State. The urban area of the district works out to 3·17 per cent. Among taluks, Ernad is the largest with an extent of 2,176·6 sq. km., while Ponnani ranks last with 199·4 sq. km.

TABLE 1

POPULATION, NUMBER OF VILLAGES AND TOWNS, 1981

District/Taluk	Total Rural Urban	Area in sq. km.	Population			Number of revenue villages		Number of towns
			Persons	Males	Females	Total	Inhabited	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Malappuram	**T**	**3,548·0**	**2,402,701**	**1,170,778**	**1,231,923**	**115**	**115**	**4**
	R	**3,435·4**	**2,224,927**	**1,083,030**	**1,141,897**	**115**	**115**	..
	U	**112·6**	**177,774**	**87,748**	**90,026**	..	..	**4**
1. Ernad	T	2,176·6	944,248	467,773	476,475	43	43	2
	R	2,089·9	850,503	420,995	429,508	43	43	..
	U	86·7	93,745	46,778	46,967	..	..	2
2. Perintalmanna	T	505·9	352,794	171,478	181 316	24	24	..
	R	505·9	352,794	171,478	181 316	24	24	..
	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. Tirur	T	664·3	842,983	405,972	437,011	38	38	1
	R	647·7	802,180	385,975	416,205	38	38	..
	U	16·6	40,803	19,997	20,806	..	..	1
4. Ponnani	T	199·4	262,676	125,555	137,121	10	10	1
	R	190·1	219,450	104,582	114,868	10	10	..
	U	9·3	43,226	20,973	22,253	..	..	1

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(ii) POPULATION

81. Ernad is the most populous taluk (9·44 lakhs) followed by Tirur (8·43), Perintalmanna (3·53) and Ponnani (2.63). There are only 4 towns in the district and all are municipal towns. The urbanites works out to 7·4 per cent of the total population of the district. Among taluks, Ponnani has the largest proportion of urban population with 16·46 per cent.

(iii) SEX RATIO

82. Malappuram district has a sex ratio of 1,052 females per 1000 males in contrast to the sex ratio of 1,032 for the state. In 1901 the sex ratio of the district was 1,017 and gradually increased till 1941 (1,020 in 1911, 1037 in 1921, 1,059 in 1931 and 1,062 in 1941) and thereafter it showed a fluctuating trend (1,055 in 1951, 1,057 in 1961, 1,041 in 1971 and 1,052 in 1981). The rural sex ratio of the district is 1,054 as against the urban ratio of 1,026. Predominance of female population is observed in all taluks of the district, the highest being 1,092 in Ponnani taluk and lowest in Ernad taluk (1,019).

(iv) DENSITY

83. The density of population of the district is 677 persons per sq. km. which is slightly higher than the overall density of 655 persons per sq. km. for the state. At the turn of the present centuary, the density of population of the district was only 192 persons per sq. km. It showed steady increase over the last eighty years (i.e. 211 in 1911, 215 in 1921, 246 in 1931 275 in 1941, 324 in 1951, 391 in 1961, 523 in 1971 and 677 in 1981). The above figures indicate that the abnormal increase in density has taken place in the last two decades. Among taluks, density of population is highest in Ponnani taluk (1,317) followed by Tirur (1,269), Perintalmanna (697) and Ernad (434). In the rural areas of the taluks, the density is highest in Tirur taluk (1,239) and lowest in Ernad with 407 persons per sq. km. In the urban areas, Ponnani taluk tops (4,638) followed by Tirur (2,459) and Ernad (1,082).

(v) GROWTH OF POPULATION

84. Upto the 1961 census, the decennial growth rates of Malappuram district were far below the state rates of growth. However, the rates for both decades 1961–71 and 1971–81 of the district are higher than the state rates (Malappuram 1961–71: 33·80 and and 1971–81: 29·43 as against state 1961–71: 26·29 and 1971–81: 19.24). Malappuram has the second highest growth rate (i.e. next to Wayanad). Rural and urban growth rates of the district are 28·50 and 42·39 per cent respectively which are also higher than the state average. Of the taluks, Ernad shows the highest growth rate of 31·83 per cent which is higher than the district average. The growth rates of Perintalmanna (29·18 per cent) and Tirur taluks (29.09 per cent) are almost on par with the district rate. However, the rate for Ponnani (22.76) falls well below the district rate. The abnormal urban growth rate in Ernad taluk (96·38 per cent) is due to the addition of area in the Manjeri municipal town.

(vi) LITERACY

85. Malappuram district has a general literacy rate of 60·50 per cent, 65·93 per cent among males and 55·34 per cent among females. Of the taluks in the district, Ernad tops with highest literacy rate among total (62·75) and males (68·09). Perintalmanna taluk has the highest position in female literacy with 58.11 per cent which is more than the female literacy rate for the district. In Ernad and Tirur taluks urban literacy rates are more than that of rural while in Ponnani taluk rural literacy rate (60·80 per cent) is much higher than that of urban (46·34 per cent).

SCHEDULED CASTES

86. In the district there are 208,018 scheduled castes of which 102,457 males and 105,561 females. The proportion of scheduled castes to total population of the district works out to 8·66 per cent. In absolute figures Ernad taluk has 97,597 scheduled castes while Tirur taluk comes second with 50,192. Coming to the proportion of scheduled castes to the total population within the respective taluk, Ernad taluk tops with 10·34 per cent followed by Ponnani taluk (9·93), Perintalmanna (9·68) and Tirur (5.95). In rural areas of taluks, the proportion of scheduled caste is higher in Ponnani taluk with 11·49 per cent in contrast to urban areas of taluks where Ernad taluk stands foremost with 8·10 per cent.

SCHEDULED TRIBES

87. Out of 7,955 scheduled tribes living in the district, 7,678 persons are in Ernad taluk i.e. 96·5 per cent of the total scheduled tribes and 0·81 per cent of the total population of the district. Except 18 persons, all the rest are village dwellers. In other taluks, the proportion of scheduled tribe population is negligible.

WORKERS

88. In Malappuram district there are 522,883 main workers of which 425,572 males and 97,311 females. The total work participation rate of the district is 25·17 per cent as against 30.53 per cent for the state. Of these, 21·76 per cent constitute main

workers and 3·41 per cent marginal workers. The male work participation rate is 36·35 per cent and that of females 7·90 per cent. In urban areas the work participation rate of females is less than that of rural while that of males the disparity between the rates are nominal in respect of both rural and urban areas. As far as the taluks are concerned, the work participation rate is highest in Ernad taluk with 23·53 per cent followed by Perintalmanna (23·02) both indicating higher rate than the district. In Ponnani taluk, the work participation rate is 21·48 per cent and it is lowest in Tirur taluk with 19·35 per cent. The urban areas of Ponnani taluk records 21·90 per cent followed by Ernad (21·49) and lowest in Tirur taluk (17·77). The male work participation rate is highest in Ernad taluk (38·16) and lowest in Tirur taluk (34·49). Coming to the female work participation rate Perintalmanna taluk leads with 9·76 per cent closely followed by Ponnani (9·39) and Ernad (9·16) taluks and lowest in Tirur taluk with 5·28 per cent.

89. Of the total population of the district, 3·41 per cent are returned as marginal workers as against 3·85 per cent in the state as a whole. The percentage of marginal workers is highest in Ponnani taluk (3·89) closely followed by Perintalmanna (3·88) and Ernad (3·85) taluks. The proportion of marginal workers is the lowest in Tirur taluk with 2·56 per cent only. The proportion of male marginal workers is higher than the corresponding rate of female marginal workers. Ernad and Ponnani taluks take first position in male and female participation rates.

NON-WORKERS

90. Of the 24·03 lakhs of people in the district, 17·98 lakhs are non-workers which works out to 74·83 per cent. As usual, the content of non-workers are more among females (89·27) in contrast to males (59·63). Since the non-workers are complement total workers (main workers *plus* marginal workers) their break-up at the taluk-level are discussed.

TABLE 2

DECADAL CHANGE IN DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION

District/Taluk	P M F	Population 1971 Total	1971 Rural	1971 Urban	Population 1981 Total	1981 Rural	1981 Urban	Percentage decadal (1971–81) variation Total	Rural	Urban
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Malappuram	**P**	**1,856,357**	**1,731,505**	**124,852**	**2,402,701**	**2,224,927**	**177,774**	**+29·43**	**+28·50**	**+42·39**
	M	**909,510**	**848,023**	**61,487**	**1,170,778**	**1,083,030**	**87,748**	**+28·73**	**+27·71**	**+42·71**
	F	**946,847**	**883,482**	**63,365**	**1,231,923**	**1,141,897**	**90,026**	**+30·11**	**+29·25**	**+42·08**
1. Ernad	P	716,280	668,544	47,736	944,248	850,503	93,745	+31·83	+27·22	+96·38
	M	356,653	333,064	23,589	467,773	420,995	46,778	+31·16	+26·40	+98·30
	F	359,627	335,480	24,147	476,475	429,508	46,967	+32·49	+28·03	+94·50
2. Perintalmanna	P	273,101	263,980	9,121	352,794	352,794	..	+29·18	*	*
	M	132,979	128,516	4,463	171,478	171,478	..	+28·95	*	*
	F	140,122	135,464	4,658	181,316	181,316	..	+29·40	*	*
3. Tirur	P	653,004	620,732	32,272	842,983	802,180	40,803	+29·09	+29·23	+26·43
	M	317,040	301,031	16,009	405,972	385,975	19,997	+28·05	+28·22	+24·91
	F	335,964	319,701	16,263	437,011	416,205	20,806	+30·08	+30·19	+27·93
4. Ponnani	P	213,972	178,249	35,723	262,676	219,450	43,226	+22·76	+23·11	+21·00
	M	102,838	85,412	17,426	125,555	104,582	20,973	+22·09	+22·44	+20·35
	F	111,134	92,837	18,297	137,121	114,868	22,253	+23·38	+23·73	+21·62

*The entire town of 1971 has now become rural

P—Persons.. M—Males. F—Female

TABLE 3

LITERATES, WORKERS, NON-WORKERS, SCHEDULED CASTE/TRIBE POPULATION

District/Taluk	Total Rural Urban	Total population			Percentage of: S.C. population to total population	Percentage of: S.T. population to total population	Literates to total population		
		Persons	Males	Females			P	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Malappuram	**T**	**2,402,701**	**1,170,778**	**1,231,923**	**8·66**	**0·33**	**60·50**	**65·93**	**55·34**
	R	**2,224,927**	**1,083,030**	**1,141,897**	**8·87**	**0·36**	**60·34**	**65·80**	**55·16**
	U	**177,774**	**87,748**	**90,026**	**6·04**	**0·01**	**62·54**	**67·53**	**57·68**
1. Ernad	T	944,248	467,773	476,475	10·34	0·81	62·75	68·09	57·52
	R	850,503	420,995	429,508	10·58	0·90	62·01	67·47	56·65
	U	93,745	46,778	46,967	8·10	0·02	69·54	73·62	65·47
2. Perintalmanna	T	352,794	171,478	181,316	9·68	0·01	62·45	67·03	58·11
	R	352,794	171,478	181,316	9·68	0·01	62·45	67·03	58·11
	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. Tirur	T	842,983	405,972	437,011	5·95	0·00	57·81	63·53	52.49
	R	802,180	385,975	416,205	5·97	0·00	57·51	63·29	52·15
	U	40,803	19,997	20,806	5·56	..	63·64	68·06	59·39
4. Ponnani	T	262,676	125,555	137,121	9·93	0·08	58·42	64·12	53·20
	R	219,450	104,582	114,868	11·49	0·09	60·80	66·27	55·83
	U	43,226	20,973	22,253	2·02	0·00	46·34	53·44	39·64

Table 3—(*cont.*)

		Percentage of: Main workers to total population			Marginal workers to total population			Total workers to toal population			Non-workers to total population		
		P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F
		11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Malappuram	**T**	**21·76**	**36·35**	**7·90**	**3·41**	**4·02**	**2·83**	**25·17**	**40·37**	**10·73**	**74·83**	**59·63**	**89·27**
	R	**21·84**	**36·33**	**8·10**	**3·48**	**4·06**	**2·92**	**25·32**	**40·39**	**11·03**	**74·68**	**59·61**	**88·97**
	U	**20·73**	**36·54**	**5·33**	**2·54**	**3·50**	**1·60**	**23·27**	**40·04**	**6·92**	**76·73**	**59·96**	**93·08**
1. Ernad	T	23·53	38·16	9·16	3·85	4·63	3·09	27·38	42·79	12·26	72·62	57·21	87·74
	R	23·75	38·31	9·48	3·95	4·69	3·22	27·70	43·00	12·70	72·30	57·00	87·30
	U	21·49	36·76	6·27	3·00	4·11	1·90	24·49	40·87	8·17	75·51	59·13	91·83
2. Perintalmanna	T	23·02	37·04	9·76	3·88	4·36	3·42	26·90	41·40	13·18	73·10	58·60	86·82
	R	23·02	37·04	9·76	3·88	4·36	3·42	26·90	41·40	13·18	73·10	58·60	86·82
	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. Tirur	T	19·35	34·49	5·28	2·56	3·08	2·07	21·91	37·57	7·35	78·09	62·43	92·65
	R	19·43	34·63	5·32	2·62	3·14	2·14	22·05	37·78	7·46	77·95	62·22	92·54
	U	17·77	31·71	4·36	1·33	1·88	0·79	19·09	33·60	5·15	80·91	66·40	94·85
4. Ponnani	T	21·48	34·68	9·39	3·89	4·28	3·53	25·37	38·96	12·92	74·63	61·04	87·80
	R	21·40	33·49	10·38	4·13	4·39	3·89	25·52	37·88	14·27	74·48	62·12	85·73
	U	21·90	40·63	4·24	2·67	3·70	1·70	24·57	44·34	5·94	75·43	55·66	94·06

Village-wise census data

(i) POPULATION

91. All the villages in the district generally have a population over 5,000 persons. 106 out of 115 villages cross the population mark of 10,000. The following table illustrates this.

TABLE 4

DISTRIBUTION OF VILLAGES BY POPULATION RANGES

Range of population	Number of villages in each range	Percentage of villages in each range
1	2	3
Total	**115**	**100·00**
Less than 5,000	..	..
5,000- 9,999	9	7·82
10,000-14,999	22	19·13
15,000-19,999	37	32·17
20,000-24,999	30	26·09
25,000-29,999	9	7·83
30,000-34,999	1	0·87
35,000-39,999	4	3·48
40,000 and above	3	2·61

On further classification, there are 22 villages in the population range of 10,000-14,999, 37 villages in the range of 15,000-19,999, 39 villages in the ranges of 20,000-29,999 and 8 villages above 30,000. Edakkara village of Ernad taluk has the largest population of 63,272. The other villages in this range are Nilambur (39,088), Chungathara (35,434), Amarambalam (36,947) of Ernad taluk and Parappanangadi (41,574), Tirurangadi (33,132), Tanur (42,998) and Tanalur (37,411) of Tirur taluk. Of the 9 villages having a population of 5,000-9,999, 5 villages are lying in Perintalmanna, the other 4 villages in Ernad taluk. The least populous village of this district is Kuruvambalam (6,361) of Perintalmanna taluk.

(ii) DENSITY

92. All the 115 villages have a density of more than 100 persons per sq.km. More than 83 per cent of the total number of villages have a density of 500 persons per sq.km. and over.

TABLE 5

DISTRIBUTION OF VILLAGES BY DENSITY

Range of density (per sq. km.)	Total number of villages in each density range	Percentage of villages in each density range
1	2	3
Total	**115**	**100·00**
-10	..	..
11-20	..	..
21-50	..	..
51-100	..	..
101-200	3	2·61
201-300	3	2·61
301-500	13	11·30
501+	96	83·48
Not known	..	..

About 70 per cent of the total villages of the district have higher density than the district average of 677 persons per sq. km. 43 villages cross density of 1000 persons per sq.km. The most density populated village is Tanur of Tirur taluk with 2,206 persons per sq. km. The other thickly populated villages with a density of more than 1,500 persons per sq. km. are Areecode (1,515) and Kondotty (1,626) of Ernad taluk, Abdu Rahimannagar (1,504), Parappanangadi (1,868), Tirurangadi (1,869), Vengara (1,565), Tanalur (1,516), Ponmundam (1,701), Ananthavoor (1,530), Cheriamundam (1,836), Vettam (1,507) and Mangalam (1,965) of Tirur taluk and Ezhuvathuruthi (1,744) of Ponnani taluk. The density of population is lowest in Kalikavu village (130 persons per sq. km.) of Ernad taluk. The other villages having lower density of less than 200 persons per sq. km. are Amarambalam (134) and Chungathara (153) of the same taluk.

(iii) SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

93. The Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe population of the district are 208,018 and 7,955 respectively. In other words, 8·66 per cent of the total population of the district are Scheduled Castes which works out to 8·16 per cent of the total Scheduled Castes in the State.

TABLE 6

PROPORTION OF SCHEDULED CASTE POPULATION TO TOTAL POPULATION IN THE VILLAGES

Percentage range of Scheduled Caste Population to total population	Number of villages in each range	Percentage of villages in each range
1	2	3
Total	**115**	**100·00**
Nil	..	..
Less than 6	25	21·74
6-10	50	43·48
11-15	34	29·56
16-20	5	4·35
21-30	1	0·87
31 and above	..	..

All the villages have Scheduled Caste population and 94·8 per cent of Scheduled Caste population live in the rural areas of the district. The proportion of Scheduled Caste to total population is less than 6 per cent in 25 villages, while 40 villages have more than one-tenth of their population as S.C. The proportion of Scheduled Caste population is highest in Thiruvali village of Ernad taluk (21·70 per cent) and lowest in Kalpakancherri village of Tirur taluk (0·85). The other villages having the proportion of Scheduled Caste

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more than 15 per cent are Wandoor (15·15), Trikkalangode (16·29), Porur (18·18) and Chembrasseri (17·00) villages of Ernad taluk, Vettathur village (15·59) of Perintalmanna taluk and Ezhuvathiruthi (15·60), Kalady (17·94) and Tavanur (17·48) villages of Ponnani taluk.

94. Scheduled Tribes constitute 0·33 per cent of the total population of the district. The proportion of Scheduled Tribes in the district to total Scheduled Tribes of the state works out to 3·04 per cent.

TABLE 7

PROPORTION OF SCHEDULED TRIBE POPULATION TO TOTAL POPULATION IN THE VILLAGES

Percentage range of Scheduled Tribe population to total population	Number of villages in each range	Percentage of villages in each range
1	2	3
Total	**115**	**100·00**
Nil	79	68·70
Less than 6	36	31·30
6–15	..	..
16–25	..	..
26–35	..	..
36–50	..	..
51 and above	..	..

99·8 per cent of the total Scheduled Tribes live in the rural areas of the district. Only 36 villages of this district have Scheduled Tribe population of which 20 villages are in Ernad taluk. None of the village has more than 5 per cent of Scheduled Tribes to total population. Their number is larger in Chungathara village (1,759), followed by Edakkara village (1,737) the percentage being 4·96 and 2·75 respectively of the total population of these villages. Villages having more than 100 Scheduled Tribes are Perumpadappa (184) of Ponnani taluk and Nilambur (1,209), Amarambalam (1,086), Mambad (793), Urungattiri (502), Kalikavu (246) and Perkamanna (117) of Ernad taluk.

95. Coming to the urban areas of the district there are only 10,738 Scheduled Castes and 18 Scheduled Tribes which works out to 6·04 per cent and 0.01 per cent of the total population respectively. More than 50 per cent of the Urban Scheduled Castes live in Manjeri, the percentage to total population being 10·13 followed by Tirur (5·56) and Malappuram (3·35). There are only 875 Scheduled Castes in Ponnani town. The number of Scheduled Tribes in the town areas are insignificant.

TABLE 8

PROPORTION OF SCHEDULED CASTE/SCHEDULED TRIBE POPULATION IN TOWNS

Town	Total population	Total SC population	Total ST population	Percentage of SC population to total population	Percentage of ST population to total population
1	2	3	4	5	6
All towns	**177,774**	**10,738**	**18**	**6·04**	**0·01**
1. Malappuram	39,786	2,128	9	5·35	0·02
2. Manjeri	53,959	5,467	8	10·13	0·01
3. Ponnani	43,226	875	1	2·02	0·02
4. Tirur	40,803	2,268	..	5·56	..

(iv) LITERACY

96. Out of 115 villages, 106 (which are having the population of 10,000 and above) have a literacy rate of 60·36 per cent, while those villages lying in the range of 5,000—9,999 record a literacy rate of 59·72 per cent. It is pointed out that the rural portion of the district has a wide increase in the literacy rate during the last decade i.e. from 47·55 in 1971 to 60·34 in 1981. Literacy rate is highest in Ariyallur village of Tirur taluk with 71·62 per cent which is slightly higher than the state literacy rate. Perintalmanna village (69·72) of Perintalmanna taluk, Vazhayur (69·71) and Anakkayam (69·30) of Ernad taluk have also recorded higher rate than the State rural literacy rate of 69·11 per cent.

TABLE 9

LITERACY RATES BY POPULATION RANGES OF VILLAGES

Range of population	No. of villages in each range	General literacy rate
1	2	3
Total	**115**	**60·34**
Less than 5,000	..	..
5,000—9,999	9	59·72
10,000+	106	60·36

Valavannur village of Tirur taluk has literacy rate close to the State average with a percentage of 69·09. About 50 per cent of the total number of villages have a literacy rate of above the district rural average rate of 60·34 per cent.

97. Among towns, the headquarter town of Malappuram has the highest literacy rate with 69·96 and Ponnani the lowest with 46·34.

TABLE 10

LITERACY RATES OF TOWNS

Town (in alphabetical order)	General literacy rate
1	2
All towns	**62·54**
Malappuram (M) (Ernad Taluk)	**69·96**
Manjeri (M) (Ernad Taluk)	**69·23**
Ponnani (M) (Ponnani Taluk)	**46·34**
Tirur (M) (Tirur Taluk)	**63·64**

Analysis of village directory data

98. The data regarding the facilities such as educational, medical, drinking water, power supply, communication, approach to village by pucca road, staple food and the land use pattern available in each village collected from the village office as on 1st October 1979, is presented as a statement for each taluk in this volume. Distribution of villages according to the availability of different amenities is presented in the following table.

TABLE 11

DISTRIBUTION OF VILLAGES ACCORDING TO THE AVAILABILITY OF DIFFERENT AMENITIES

District/taluk	No. of inhabited villages	Number (with percentage) of villages having one or more of the following amenities: Educational	Medical	Drinking water	Post and telegraph	Market/hat	Communication	Approach by pucca road	Power supply
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Malappuram	**115**	**115 (100)**	**110 (95·65)**	**115 (100)**	**115 (100)**	**39 (33·91)**	**115 (100)**	**115 (100)**	**115 (100)**
1. Ernad	43	43 (100)	42 (97·67)	43 (100)	43 (100)	11 (25·58)	43 (100)	43 (100)	43 (100)
2. Perintalmanna	24	24 (100)	21 (87·50)	24 (100)	24 (100)	10 (41·67)	24 (100)	24 (100)	24 (100)
3. Tirur	38	38 (100)	37 (97·37)	38 (100)	38 (100)	14 (36·84)	38 (100)	38 (100)	38 (100)
4. Ponnani	10	10 (100)	10 (100)	10 (100)	10 (100)	4 (40·00)	10 (100)	10 (100)	10 (100)

All the 115 villages are inhabited and all villages have the facilities of educational, drinking water, post and telegraph, communication, approach to village by pucca road and power supply. Five villages i.e. Vellayur village of Ernad taluk, Kariavattom, Anamangad and Kuruvambalam villages of Perintalmanna taluk and Kannamangalam village of Tirur taluk have no medical institution in 1979 when the data was collected. Only 33·91 per cent of the total villages have markets. Most of the villages can get the facility from the nearest retail shops available in the same village or neighbouring villages. The percentage of villages having the markets is lowest in Ernad taluk (25·58 per cent) and highest in Perintalmanna taluk (41·67 per cent).

99. As already indicated except medical and market facilities, the rural population is well served by all important amenities. In the case of medical facility also, the population served is above 92 per cent while for market facility it serves only 34 to 45 per cent of the rural population.

TABLE 12

PROPORTION OF RURAL POPULATION SERVED BY DIFFERENT AMENITIES

District/Taluk	Total population of inhabited villages in the taluk	Proportion of rural population served by the amenity of: Educational	Medical	Drinking water	Post and Telegraph	Market/ Hat	Communication	Approach by pucca road	Power supply
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Malappuram	**2,224,927**	**100**	**97·29**	**100**	**100**	**38·42**	**100**	**100**	**100**
1. Ernad	850,503	100	98·35	100	100	34·50	100	100	100
2. Perintalmanna	352,794	100	92·58	100	100	45·21	100	100	100
3. Tirur	802,180	100	97·50	100	100	39·81	100	100	100
4. Ponnani	219,450	100	100	100	100	37·65	100	100	100

100. Medical facility and market facility are not available in 5 and 76 villages respectively in the district. Of these, medical facilities for three villages (Kariavattom, Anamangad and Kuruvambalam villages of Perintalmanna taluk) are available within a radius of 5 km. Kunnamangalam village of Tirur taluk and Vellayur village of Ernad taluk have medical facilities at a distance range of 5–10 km. Coming to good market facilities, the local people have to walk more than 10 km. in respect of 19 villages as the facility is not available within the village.

TABLE 13

DISTRIBUTION OF VILLAGES NOT HAVING CERTAIN AMENITIES ARRANGED BY DISTANCE RANGES FROM THE PLACES WHERE THESE ARE AVAILABLE

Villages not having the amenity of	Number of villages where the amenity is not available and available at a distance of: —5 km	5—10 km	10+km	Total (cols. 2—4)
1	2	3	4	5
1. Medical	3	2	..	5
2. Market/hat	22	35	19	76

REGISTRAR GENERAL

101. All the villages are within a radius of 50 km. from the nearest town. Seven villages are located within a distance of less than 5 km., 45 villages within the ranges of 6–15 km. and the remaining 63 villages within a distance of 16–50 km. Within these distant ranges, the villages falling therein have all the amenities except market facility. 5 villages are not having medical facilities and 26 villages do not have market facilities.

TABLE 14

DISTRIBUTION OF VILLAGES ACCORDING TO THE DISTANCE FROM THE NEAREST TOWN AND AVAILABILITY OF DIFFERENT AMENITIES

Distance range from the nearest town (in km)	No. of inhabited villages in each range	Number (with percentage) of villages having the amenity of							
		Educational	Medical	Drinking water	Post and Telegraph	Market/ Hat	Communication	Approach by pucca road	Power supply
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Total	**115**	**115(100)**	**110(95·65)**	**115(100)**	**115(100)**	**39(33·91)**	**115(100)**	**115(100)**	**115(100)**
0 —5	7	7(100)	7(100)	7(100)	7(100)	2(28·57)	7(100)	7(100)	7(100)
6 —15	45	45(100)	45(100)	45(100)	45(100)	11(24·44)	45(100)	45(100)	45(100)
16 —50	63	63(100)	58(92·06)	63(100)	63(100)	26(41·27)	63(100)	63(100)	63(100)
51 +	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

102. Distribution of villages according to population range and amenities available is presented in the following table.

TABLE 15

DISTRIBUTION OF VILLAGES ACCORDING TO POPULATION RANGE AND AMENITIES AVAILABLE

Population range	No. of inhabited villages in each range	Number (with percentage) of villages having the amenity of							
		Educational	Medical	Drinking water	Post and Telegraph	Market/ Hat	Communication	Approach by pucca road	Power supply
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Total	**115**	**115(100)**	**110(95·65)**	**115(100)**	**115(100)**	**39(33·91)**	**115(100)**	**115(100)**	**115(100)**
Upto 499	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
500–1,999	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2,000–4,999	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5,000 +	115	115(100)	110(95·65)	115(100)	115(100)	39(33·91)	115(100)	115(100)	115(100)

All the villages in the district have a population of 5,000.

Staple food

103. Rice is the staple food for all the people of the district.

Land use

104. The Ministry of Food and Agriculture has recommended adoption of the following categories under land use in the presentation of data.

1. Forests
2. Not available for cultivation
   (a) Land put to non-agricultural uses
   (b) Barren and uncultivable lands
3. Other uncultivated lands excluding fallow lands
   (a) Permanent pastures and other grazing lands
   (b) Lands under miscellaneous tree crops and groves not included in the net area sown
   (c) Culturable wastes
4. Fallow lands
   (a) Fallow lands other than current fallows
   (b) Current fallows
5. Net area sown

TABLE 16

DISTRIBUTION OF LAND USE AREA (PER CENT)

District/ Taluk	Forests	Cultivated land		Culturable waste	Area not available for cultivation
		Irrigated	Unirrigated		
1	2	3	4	5	6
Malappuram	**20·72**	**6·82**	**48·21**	**14·61**	**9·64**
1. Ernad	33·79	3·60	35·63	16·31	10·67
2. Perintalmanna	1·05	9·15	64·46	18·89	6·45
3. Tirur	..	9·69	74·06	7·66	8·59
4. Ponnani	..	26·13	55·30	8·18	10·39

105. 20·72 per cent of the total rural area of the district fall under forests. 55.03 per cent of the total rural area are agricultural land of which 6·82 per cent are irrigated. Cultivable waste lands works out to

14·61 per cent and 9·64 per cent under area not available for cultivation. Ernad taluk has the largest extent under forests which works out to 99·25 per cent of the total forest of the district. The residuary forest lands lie in Perintalmanna taluk. Tirur taluk has the largest proportion of cultivable land (83·75 per cent) closely followed by Ponnani taluk (81·43). Since large tract of Ernad taluk have forest lands, it has the lowest cultivable land (40·23 per cent). Being on the bank of Bharathapuzha, Ponnani has the largest extent of irrigated land (26·13) as compared to other taluks. Culturable waste lands are comparatively larger in Perintalmanna taluk (18·89 per cent) followed by Ernad taluk (16·31). Area not available for cultivation is greater in Ernad and Ponnani taluks with 10·67 per cent and 10·39 per cent respectively.

106. Forest area is more than 50 per cent of the total land use area in Nilambur (60·16), Chungathara (54 per cent), Edakkara (51·23 per cent), Amarambalam (76·20 per cent) and Kalikavu (52·42 per cent) villages of Ernad taluk and Peruvallur (55·91 per cent) village of Tirur taluks. The other villages which have forest area more than 25 per cent of the total land use area are Urungattiri (32·03), Mambad (37·23), Perakamanna (26·90), and Karuvarakundu (36·01) villages of Ernad taluk, Marakkara (33·13) and Trippangode (27.62) villages of Tirur taluk. In Ernad taluk Vazhakkad village also has a small area (0·97) of forest land. In Perintalmanna taluk, only 4 villages viz. Mankada (9·00), Vettathur (9·19), Kariavattom (8·58) and Arakkuparamba (0·52) have forest lands.

107. Out of 115, 42 villages have an agricultural land (cultivable+culturable waste) of more than 90 per cent of which Tirur taluk has 22 villages. Peruvallur village (98·92) of Tirur taluk has the largest extent of cultivable land followed by Ozhur (98·87) village of the same taluk and Kottakkal (98·79 per cent) and Urakam (98·62 per cent) villages of Ernad taluk. In 21 villages, agricultural lands are less than half of their total extent. In Nilambur and Kavanur villages of Ernad taluk agricultural areas are much low with 4·47 per cent and 3·11 per cent respectively.

108. Cultivable area is more than three-fourth of the total rural area in all taluks except Urungattiri, Nilambur, Mambad, Chungathara, Edakkara Amarambalam, Perakamanna, Karakunnu, Kalikavu and Karuvarakundu villages of Ernad taluk, Keezhattur village of Perintalmanna taluk and Athavanad and Purathur villages of Tirur taluk. All villages of Ernad taluk (except Kizhuparamba, Urungattiri, Trikkalangode, Elamkur and Thuvvur) and Ponnani taluk (except Veliyanad and Perumpadappa) are irrigated. Most of the villages in Perintalmanna and Tirur taluks are irrigated. Nenmini, Angadippuram and Thazhekode villages of Perintalmanna taluk and Ariyathur, Thenmala, Nannambra, Tanalur, Ponmundam, Kalpakancheri, Kuttippuram, Kurumbathur, Vettom and Thelekkad villages of Tirur taluk are the unirrigated villages as per the village directory data supplied by the Tahsildars. The extent of irrigated area are significantly high in Vellamkulam (66·86 per cent), Marancherri (55·98 per cent). Alamcode (39·15 per cent) and Nannamukku village (33·99 per cent) of Ponnani taluk and Peruvathur (55·91 per cent) and Marakkara (33·13 per cent) of Tirur taluk. Other villages having more than one-fifth of the total rural area under irrigation are Pulikkal (27·33 per cent), Chelambra (21·99 per cent), Pulpatta (22·98 per cent). Ponmala (28·10 per cent) and Kottakkal (21·59 per cent) of Ernad taluk, Edapatta (29·84 per cent) Kuruvambalam (23 80 per cent) and Anamangad villages of Perintalmanna taluk, Irimbiliam (24·03 per cent), Ananthavoor (21·02), Vilavannur (21·05 per cent), Cheriyamundam (20·97 per cent), Thirunavaya (23·97 per cent) and Tripavangode (27·62 per cent) of Tirur taluk and Tavanur village (23·33 per cent) of Ponnani taluk. The percentage of cultivable area to total rural area and percentage of irrigated area to total cultivable area in each taluk is given below:

TABLE 17

DISTRIBUTION OF VILLAGES ACCORDING TO LAND USE

District/Taluk	No. of inhabited villages	Total area* in hectares	Percentage of cultivable area to total area	Percentage of irrigated area to total cultivable area
1	2	3	4	5
Malappuram	**115**	**343,366·89**	**69·64**	**9·79**
1. Ernad	43	208,995·91	55·54	6·49
2. Perintalmanna	24	50,591·42	92·50	9·89
3. Tirur	38	64,770·21	91·41	10·60
4. Ponnani	10	19,009·35	89·61	29·16

*Total area is according to village papers and do not agree with the area figures under rural areas derived from the area figures supplied by the Surveyor General, India.

Analysis of Town Directory Data

109. The Town Directory is presented in six statements consisting of (i) Status and growth history of the town, (ii) physical aspects and location of towns, (iii) municipal finance, (iv) civic and other amenities such as road length, details of sewerage system, method of disposal of night soil, drinking water facilities, electrical facilities etc., (v) medical,

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educational and cultural facilities, (vi) trade, commerce, industry and banking. All these details were supplied by the concerned municipalities.

110. The percentage of urban population in the district is much lower in the district as compared to the corresponding proportion for the state. However, the decennial growth rate during the decades 1961–71 and 1971–81 are higher than the corresponding state urban growth rates. Though the percentage of urban population has increased from 6·73 in 1971 to 7·40 in 1981, the percentage growth of urban population has diminished from 64·35 to 42·39.

111. The density of population in the urban area of the district has shown a declining trend since 1961 in contrast to the increasing trend for the state.

112. The sex ratio in urban area of the district was 1,056 in 1951 and continued as such in 1961. Thereafter it declined and in 1981 it is the lowest with 1,026 females per 1,000 males. On the other hand in the urban areas for the state males outnumbered females till 1971 census. Only in 1981 census, the sex ratio became favourable to females.

TABLE. 18

GROWTH, DENSITY AND SEX RATIO OF URBAN POPULATION IN THE DISTRICT IN RELATION TO THE STATE

	Census year	Malappuram district	Kerala State
1	2	3	4
1. Total population	1951	1,149,718	13,549,118
	1961	1,387,370	16,903,715
	1971	1,856,357	21,347,375
	1981	2,402,701	25,453,680
2. Urban population	1951	63,676	1,825,832
	1961	75,965	2,554.141
	1971	12,852	3,466,449
	1981	177,774	4,771,275
3. Percentage of urban population	1951	5·54	13·48
	1961	5·48	15·11
	1971	6·73	16·24
	1981	7·40	18·74
4. Decadal percentage variation in urban population	1951	Base year	+52·72
	1961	+19·30	+39·89
	1971	+64·35	+35.72
	1981	+42·39	+37·64
5. Urban density (population per sq. km.,)	1951	NA	NA
	1961	1,914	2,285
	1971	1,603	2,585
	1981	1,579	2,669
6. Sex ratio (number of females per 1000 males)	1951	1,056	992
	1961	1,056	991
	1971	1,031	997
	1981	1,026	1,021

N. A.—Not available.

113 Perintalmanna town of 1971 was declassified as rural in the 1981 census. Of the four municipalities in the district, the jurisdiction of Manjeri town alone has changed during 1971–1981.

TABLE 19

NEW TOWNS/TOWNS DECLASSIFIED IN 1981 CENSUS

Town	Treated as town for the first time in	Population (1981)	Town	Treated as town for the first time in	Population (1981)
1	2	3	4	5	6
Newly added in the 1981 census			Declassified towns of 1981		
			Perintalmanna	1971	19,721

Municipal finance

114. The income and expenditure on various items collected from municipalities are presented in Statement III of the Town Directory. Per capita receipts and expenditure worked out from the statement is furnished below:

TABLE 20

PER CAPITA RECEIPT AND EXPENDITURE IN TOWNS

Class, name and civic status of the town		Per capita								
		Receipts			Expenditure					
		Total	Recipt through taxes	Receipt from all other sources	Total expenditure	General administration	Expenditure on public health and conveniences	Public work	Expenditure on public institutions	Other aspects
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Total		**36·74**	**11·90**	**24·84**	**26·28**	**4·15**	**2.62**	**13·53**	**0·06**	**5·92**
III Malappuram	(M)	70·16	14·82	55·34	69·07	5·07	2·55	54·02	..	7·43
II Manjeri	(M)	19·68	10·80	8·88	12·66	3·75	1·31	0·71	0·10	6·79
III Ponnani	(M)	9·58	3·54	6·04	10·22	2·00	2·06	1·48	..	4·68
III Tirur	(M)	55·47	19·38	36·09	19·59	6·04	5.02	3·78	0·14	4·61

It is noticed that the per capita income is higher than per capita expenditure when their receipts and expenditure are pooled. Malappuram has the largest per capita income with 70·16 followed by Tirur (55.47). The lowest per capita income is from Ponnani with only Rs. 9·58. In regard to expenditure also, Manjeri tops with a per capita expenditure of Rs. 69·07 as against the lowest in Ponnani with 10·22.

115. There are four colleges located in towns of the district. The number of secondary schools in the town of the district is very low. However, Malappuram, the District headquarter town has the largest proportion of 0·75 per 10,000 population and lowest Ponnani with 0.23. In regard to middle schools, Manjeri tops (2.41 per 10,000 population) while in respect of Primary Schools, Malappuram leads other towns with 4.78 per 10,000 population.

TABLE 21

SCHOOLS PER 10,000 POPULATION IN TOWNS

Class, name and civic status of town	Number per 10,000 population in Towns			
	Higher Secondary/Inter/PUC/ Junior College	Secondary/ Matriculation	Junior Secondary/Middle	Primary
1	2	3	4	5
III Malappuram (M)	..	0·75	1·76	4·78
II Manjeri (M)	..	0·56	2·41	4·45
III Ponnani (M)	..	0·23	1·16	2·31
III Triur (M)	..	0·49	1·23	3·68

116. The facility of beds in medical institutions per 1,000 population is highest in Manjeri with 4·67 and lowest in Malappuram with 1·18.

TABLE 22

NUMBER OF BEDS IN MEDICAL INSTITUTIONS IN TOWNS

Class, name and civic status of the town		Number of beds in medical institution per 1,000 population
1		2
III Malappuram	(M)	1·18
II Manjeri	(M)	4·67
III Ponnani	(M	3·96
III Tirur	(M)	3·87

117. The first three commodities imported, exported and manufactured in all the towns are furnished in Statement VI of Town Directory. Most important commodity imported, exported and manufactured is given in the table furnished below:

TABLE 23

MOST IMPORTANT COMMODITY MANUFACTURED, EXPORTED AND IMPORTED IN TOWNS

Class, name and civic status of the town		Most important commodity		
		Manufactured	Exported	Imported
1		2	3	4
III Malappuram	(M)	Cashewnut	Cashewnut	Rice
II Manjeri	(M)	Rice	Cashewnut	Rice
III Ponnani	(M)	Coir	Fish	Vegetables
III Tirur	(M)	Copra	Cocoanut	Rice

Cashewnut, fish and cocoanut are the important commodities exported while rice and vegetables are the commodities imported. Though in Manjeri town, rice is manufactured, it is not self-sufficient. Cashewnut, coir and copra are the important manufacturing items.

PART A

VILLAGE DIRECTORY AND TOWN DIRECTORY

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ABBREVIATIONS USED IN THE VILLAGE DIRECTORY

Educational facilities

P	..	Primary or Elementary School
M	..	Junior Secondary or Middle School
H	..	Matriculation or Secondary
PUC	..	Higher Secondary/Intermediate/Pre-University/Junior College
C	..	College, any college (graduate level and above) like Arts, Science, Commerce etc.
I	..	Industrial School
TR	..	Training School
AC	..	Adult Literacy Class/Centre
O	..	Other educational institutions. These may include Sanskrit Pathshals, Senior Basic School, Makhtabe etc.

Medical facilities

H	..	Hospital
MCW	..	Maternity and Child Welfare Centre
MH	..	Maternity Home
CWC	..	Child Welfare Centre
HC	..	Health Centre
PHC	..	Primary Health Centre
PHS	..	Primary Health Subcentre
D	..	Dispensary
FPC	..	Family Planning Centre
TB	..	T. B. Clinic
NH	..	Nursing Home
RP	..	Registered Private Practitioner
SMP	..	Subsidised Medical Practitioner
CHW	..	Community Health Worker
O	..	Others

Drinking water facilities

T	..	Tap water
W	..	Well water
TK	..	Tank water
RW	..	Tubewell water
HP	..	Hand pump
R	..	River water
F	..	Fountain
C	..	Canal
L	..	Lake
S	..	Spring
N	..	Nallah
O	..	Others
NA	..	Information not available

Post and Telegraph

PO	..	Post Office
TO	..	Telegraph Office
PTO	..	Post and Telegraph Office
Phone	..	Telephone Connection

Communications

BS	..	Bus
RS	..	Railway station
NW	..	Navigable waterway (including river, canal, backwaters etc.)

Approach to village

PR	..	Pucca road
KR	..	Koccha road
FP	..	Footpath
NR	..	Navigable river
NC	..	Navigable canal
NW	..	Navigable waterway (other than river or canal)

Electrification facilities

ED	..	Electricity for domestic purpose
EAG	..	Electricity for agriculture
EO	..	Electricity for other purpose like industrial, commercial etc.
EA	..	Electricity for all purposes listed above

Irrigated by source

GC	..	Government canal
PC	..	Private canal
W	..	Well (without electricity)
WE	..	Well (with electricity)
TW	..	Tube-well (without electricity)
TWE	..	Tube-well (with electricity)
TK	..	Tank
R	..	River
L	..	Lake
WF	..	Waterfal
O	..	Others
T	..	Total

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Sl. No.	Name of Village	Total area of the village (in hectares)	Total population and number of households	Amenities available broad, ranges — Educational
1	2	3	4	5
				ERNAD
1	Vazhayur	2,358·38	22,835 (3,648)	P(12), M(4) ,H(2), Tr(1)
2	Vazhakkad	2,378·00	22,345 (3,625)	P(20), M(5), H(1), AC(1), O(1)
3	Cheekode	1,621·57	12,102 (2,057)	P(5), M(2), H(2), O(1)
4	Kizhuparamb	1,499·51	11,342 (1,889)	P(7), M(2), H(1), O(1)
5	Urungattiri	7,608·92	21,371 (3,720)	P(11), M(4), H(1), O(1)
6	Mambad	7,023·49	18,310 (3,147)	P(9), M(3), H(1), C(1)
7	Nilambur	12,276·59	39,088 (6,608)	P(12), M(5), H(2), I(1), O(3)
8	Chungathara	23,202·39	35,434 (6,435)	P(14), M(5), H(1), AC(1), O(4)
9	Edakkara	22,786·17	63,272 (10,906)	P(27), M(10), H(3), AC(4), O(3)
10	Amarambalam	27,514·99	36,947 (6,454)	P(13), M(3), H(2), AC(6), O(1)
11	Wandur	6,263·03	29,545 (4,818)	P(11), M(4),H(1)
12	Thiruvali	3,383·30	15,803 (2,619)	P(6), M(2), H(1), AC(1), O(2)
13	Edavanna	2,758·65	14,445 (2,226)	P(9), M(2), H(2), O(1)
14	Perakamanna	2,154·74	10,167 (1,626)	P(4), M(2)
15	Kavanoor	3,129·61	19,244 (3,002)	P(10), M(3), H(1), O(7)
16	Areecode	1,220·93	18,504 (2,867)	P(9), M(3), H(2), I(1), O(2)
17	Muthuvallur	8,050·04	20,079 (3,253)	P(11), M(2)
18	Pulikkal	2,794·53	21,983 (3,302)	P(15), M(4), H(1), O(7)
19	Cherukavu	1,447·95	15,117 (2,291)	P(5), M(1), O(1)
20	Chelembra	1,581·18	19,492 (3,090)	P(7), M(2), H(1)
21	Pallikkal	2,585·15	22,830 (3,406)	P(10), M(4), H(1)
22	Kondotty	1,085·04	17,646 (2,594)	P(9), M(2), H(1)
23	Nediyirupu	2,027·66	17,494 (2,621)	P(11), M(2), H(1), AC(2), O(5)
24	Kuzhimanna	2,365·66	18,328 (2,817)	P(8). M(3), (H)1)
25	Pulpatta	3,011·51	21,950 (3,495)	P(11), M(3), H(1)
26	Trikkalangode	1,477·03	8,398 (1,332)	P(5), M(1)
27	Karakunnu	1,512·28	8,630 (1,363)	P(5), M(1), H(1)
28	Elankur	3,000·37	11,122 (1,760)	P(7), M(1)
29	Porur	3,486·41	16,797 (2,698)	P(11), M(2), H(1)
30	Vellayur	2,435·36	13,999 (2,281)	P(5), M(2)
31	Kalikavu	19,295·36	25,136 (4,246)	P(7), M(5), H(1), O(1)
32	Karuvarakundu	6,419·92	25,845 (4,258)	P(9), M(1), H(1), O(1)
33	Thuvvur	3,137·74	17,123 (2,783)	P(9) M(3), H(1)
34	Chembrasseri	1,682·51	7,937 (1,328)	P(7), M(2), AC(2)
35	Pandikkad	1,732·78	10,763 (1,793)	P(7) M(1) H(1), O(1)
36	Vettikkattiri	2,284·99	11,442 (1,859)	P(6), M(1), AC(1)
37	Pandalur	2,069·38	9,487 (1,582)	P(7), M(1), H(1)
38	Anakkayam	2,453·42	18,169 (2,843)	P(11), M(3), H(1)
39	Pookkottur	2,063·15	20,007 (3,154)	P(10), M(4), H(1)
40	Morayur	2,457·29	81,719 (2,943)	P(12), M(4), H(3), O(1)
41	Urakam	2,155·86	16,221 (2,468)	P(9), M(3), H(1) O(1)
42	Ponmala	2,160·31	18,455 (2,697)	P(14), M(4), H(1),
43	Kottakkal	2,042·76	26,580 (3,925)	P(11), M(3),H(1), C(1)
	Manjeri			Wholly merged in
	Narukara			Wholly merged in
	Payyanad			Wholly merged in
	Malappuram			Wholly merged in
	Melmuri			Wholly merged in
	Total	**208,995·91**	**850,503 (137,829)**	**P(418), M(124), H(45) C(2), I(2), Tr(1) AC(18), O(45).**
				PERINTALMANNA
1	Kodur	2314·71	20,843 (3,317)	P(16), M(4), H(1)
2	Kuruva	3106·41	20,393 (3,099)	P(9), M(2), H(1), AC(1)
3	Koottilangadi	2091·59	19,598 (2,992)	P(14), M(4), H(1), O(1)
4	Vadakkangara (Mankada I)	2001·53	16,657 (2,576)	P(9), M(3), H(2), O(1)
5	Mankada (Mankada II)	2249·07	13,182 (2,162)	P(11), M(3), H(1), O(3)
6	Nenmini (Keezhattur II)	2074·93	9,463 (1,614)	P(5), M(1), H(1), O(1)
7	Keezhattur (Keezhattur I)	2018·03	11,601 (1,849)	P(8), M(3), H(1)
8	Melattur	2723·75	15,754 (2,570)	P(12), M(4), H(1), O(1)
9	Edappatta	2576·78	12,701 (2,041)	P(9), M(3), H(1)
10	Vettathur (Vettathur I)	1697·68	7,231 (1,156)	P(4), M(2), H(1), O(3)
11	Kariavattom (Vettathur II)	1886·01	9,728 (1,430)	P(4), M(2), O(2)
12	Valambur (Angadippuram II)	2114·58	16,476 (2,459)	P(8), M(1), H(1)
13	Puzhakkattiri	2269·36	17,239 (2,719)	P(8), M(2), H(1), AC(1)
14	Angadippuram (Angadippuram I)	1559·89	16,373 (2,723)	P(7), M(3), H(2), C(1), O(2)

AMENITIES AND LAND USE 1979

(if not available with in the village, a dash (—) is shown in the column and next to it in brackets, the distance in viz—5 km. 5—10 km. and 10+km. of the nearest place where the facility is available is given)

Medical	Drinking water (potable)	Post and Telegraph	Day or days of the market/ hat if any	Communications (Bus stop, Rail way stations, Waterway)	Sl. No.
6	7	8	9	10	1
TALUK					
MCW(2), PHS(1), D(2), O(3)	W	PO	—(5—10km.)	BS, NW	1
MH(1), D(2), FPC(1), NH(1),O(4)	W	PO, Phone	—(10+km.)	BS, NW	2
MH(1), CWC(1), D(2),FPC(1), O(2)	W	PO	—(10+km.)	BS	3
PHS(1), D(1)	W	PO	—(5—10 km.)	BS, NW	4
D(1), FPC(2), O(1)	W	PO, Phone	—(—5 km.)	BS, NW	5
PHS(1), D(1), FPC(1), O(3)	T,W	PO, PTO, Phone	Monday	BS, NW	6
H(2), MH(1), CWC(1), D(2), NH(5), O(1)	W,R	PO, PTO, Phone	Sunday	BS, RS, NW	7
H(1), MCW(1), D(1), FPC(1), O(10)	T,W	PO, PTO, Phone	—(10+km.)	BS	8
D(2), FPC(2), NH(2), O(13)	W	PO, PTO, Phone	Saturday	BS	9
H(1), D(3), FPC(2), O(12)	W	PO, PTO Phone	—(10+km.)	BS	10
PHC(1), PHS(2), FPC(2), TB(1), NH(2), O(11)	W	PO, PTO, Phone	Tuesday	BS, RS	11
D(2), FPC(1), O(3)	W	PO, Phone	—(10+km.)	BS	12
PHC(1), O(4)	T,W	PO, PTO, Phone	—(10+km)	BS, NW	13
PHS(1), D(1)	W	PO	—(10+km.)	BS, NW	14
MCW(2), PHC(1), D(1)	W	PO, Phone	—(—5 km.)	BS, NW	15
PHS(1), NH(1), O(6)	T,W	PO, PTO, Phone	Saturday	BS, NW	16
FPC(2)	W	PO. PTO Phone	—(5—10 km.)	BS	17
H(2), HC(1), D(1), O(2)	W	PO, PTO	—(5—10 km.)	BS	18
H(1),D(1). NH(1)	T,W	PO, PTO	—(5—10 km.)	BS	19
H(1), PHS(2), O(5)	W	PO, PTO, Phone	—(—5 km.)	BS, NW	20
PHS(1), D(1), FPC(1)	W	PO, Phone	—(5—10 km.)	BS	21
PHC(1), NH(2)O(1)	T,W	PO, Phone	Sunday	BS	22
CWC(1), PHS(1), D(1), FPC(1), O(3)	T,W,TK	PO, PTO, Phone	—(—5 km.)	BS	23
D(1), FPC(2), O(6)	W	PO, Phone	—(5—10 km.)	BS	24
MCW(1), D(1), O(1)	W	PO, PTO, Phone	—(10+ km.)	BS	25
O(1)	W	PO, Phone	—(—5 km.)	BS	26
PHS(1)	W	PO	—(5—10 km.)	BS	27
PHS(1), D(1), FPC(1)	W	PO	—(5—10 km.)	BS	28
MCW(1), D(1), FPC(1)	W	PO	—(5—10 km.)	BS	29
—(5—10 km)	W,TK	PO, Phone	—(5—10 km.)	BS	30
H(1), D(2), FPC(1), NH(2), O(4)	W	PO, TO, PTO, Phone	Wednesday	BS	31
H(1), D(4), FPC(1), O(6)	W	PO, Phone	Thusday	BS	32
D(1), FPC(1), O(2)	T,W	PO, PTO, Phone	—(—5 km.)	BS, RS	33
MCW(1), D(1), O(2)	W	PO	—(—5 km.)	BS, RS	34
H(2), PHC(1), PHS(2), D(1), O(2)	W,R	PO PTO, Phone	Monday	BS	35
CWC(1), FPC(1), O(2)	W	PO	—(—5 km.)	BS, NW	36
PHC(1), D(1), O(1)	W,S	PO	—(10+ km.)	BS	37
PHC(1), D(1), O(2)	W	PO, Phone	—(—5 km.)	BS, NW	38
PHC(1), D(1), FPC(1)	T,W	PTO, Phone	—(—5 km.)	BS	39
MCW(1), D(2), FPC(1), O(1)	T,W	PO, PTO, Phone	Monday	BS	
D(1), FPC(1), O(2)	W	PO, Phone	—(—5 km.)	BS	
H(1), PHS(1), O(3)	T,W	PO	—(5—10 km.)	BS	
H(2), PHC(1), D(1), O(3)	T,W	PO, PTO. Phone	Saturday	BS	
Manjeri Municipal Town					
Manjeri Municipal Town					
Manjeri Municipal Town					
Malappuram Municipal Town					
Malappuram Municipal Town					
H(15), MCW(9), MH(3), CWC(4), HC(1), PHC(9), PHS(16), D(45), FPC(28), TB(1), NH(16), O(122)					
TALUK					
MCW(1), D(1), FPC(2), O(5)	W	PO, PTO, Phone	—(5—10 km)	BS, NW	1
D(1), FPC(1)	W	PO	Tuesday	BS	2
MCW(1), D(1)	W	PO, PTO, Phone	Monday	BS	3
FPC(1), O(11)	T, W	PO, PTO, Phone	—(5—10 km)	BS	4
MCW(1), PHC(1), D(1), O(3)	T, W	PO, TO, Phone	Saturday	BS	5
PHC(1)	W, R, S	PO	—(—5 km)	BS, NW	6
FPC(2)	W	PO, PTO, Phone	—(5—10 km)	BS, RS	7
H(1), PHC(1),-O(5)	W	PO PTO, Phone	—(10+km)	BS, RS	8
MCW(1), D(1), FPC(1), O(1)	W	PO	—(10+ km)	BS	9
D(1), FPC(1), O(1)	W	PO	—(—5 km)	BS	10
—(—5 km)	W	PO	Monday	BS	11
FPC(1), O(1)	W	PO, Phone	—(5—10 km)	BS	12
MCW(1), D(1), O(1)	W	PO	—(10+km)	BS	13
D(1), FPC(1), O(5)	W	PO, PTO	Sunday	BS, RS	14

Sl. No.	Name of Village	Approach to Village	Nearest town and distance (in km.)		Power supply	Staple food
1	2	11	12		13	14
						ERNAD
1.	Vazhayur	PR, KR, NR	Feroke	(10)	ED, EO	Rice
2.	Vazhakkad	PR, KR, NR	Calicut	(25)	EA	Rice
3.	Cheekkode	PR, KR	Manjeri	(20)	EA	Rice
4.	Kizhuparamba	PR, KR, NR	,,	(24)	EA	Rice
5.	Urungattiri	PR, KR, NR	,,	(17)	ED, EO	Rice
6.	Mambad	PR, KR, NR	,,	(27)	EA	Rice
7.	Nilambur	PR, KR, NR	,,	(26)	EA	Rice
8.	Chungathara	PR, KR	,,	(34)	EA	Rice
9.	Edakkara	PR, KR	,,	(40)	EA	Rice
10.	Amarambalam	PR, KR	,,	(35)	EA	Rice
11.	Wandur	PR, KR	,,	(21)	EA	Rice
12.	Thiruvali	PR, KR	,,	(12)	EA	Rice
13.	Edavanna	PR, KR, NR	,,	(13)	EA	Rice
14.	Perakamanna	PR, KR, NR	,,	(17)	EA	Rice
15.	Kavanoor	PR, KR, NR	,,	(11)	EA	Rice
16.	Areecode	PR, KR, NR	,,	(16)	EA	Rice
17.	Muthuvallur	PR, KR	Feroke	(27)	ED, EO	Rice
18.	Pulikkal	PR, KR	,,	(11)	EA	Rice
19.	Cherukavu	PR, KR	,,	(12)	EA	Rice and wheat
20.	Chelembra	PR, KR, NR	,,	(7)	EA	Rice
21.	Pallikkal	PR, KR	,,	(20)	EA	Rice
22.	Kondotty	PR, KR	,,	(16)	EA	Rice
23.	Nediyiruppu	PR, KR	,,	(16)	EA	Rice
24.	Kuzhimanna	PR, KR	,,	(25)	EA	Rice
25.	Pulpatta	PR, KR	Manjeri	(10)	EA	Rice
26.	Trikkalangode	PR, KR	,,	(4)	EA	Rice
27.	Karakunnu	PR, KR	,,	(6)	EA	Rice
28.	Elankur	PR, KR	,,	(10)	ED, EO	Rice
29.	Porur	PR, KR	,,	(19)	EA	Rice
30.	Vellayur	PR, KR	,,	(24)	ED, EO	Rice
31.	Kalikavu	PR, KR	,,	(30)	EA	Rice
32.	Karuvarakundu	PR, KR	,,	(29)	EA	Rice
33.	Thuvur	PR, KR	,,	(22)	EA	Rice
34.	Chembrasseri	PR, KR	,,	(18)	EA	Rice
35.	Pandikkad	PR, KR	,,	(13)	EA	Rice and wheat
36.	Vettikkattiri	PR, KR, NR	,,	(13)	ED, EO	Rice
37.	Pandalur	PR, KR	,,	(11)	ED, EO	Rice
38.	Anakkayam	PR, KR, NR	,,	(5)	EA	Rice
39.	Pookkottur	PR, KR	,,	(7)	EA	Rice
40.	Morayur	PR, KR	,,	(13)	EA	Rice
41.	Urakam	PR, KR	Malappuram	(13)	EA	Rice
42.	Ponmala	PR, KR	,,	(12)	ED, EO	Rice
43.	Kottakkal	PR, KR	,,	(11)	EA	Rice
	Manjeri					
	Narukara					
	Payyanad					
	Malappuram					
	Melmuri					
						PERINTALMANNA
1	Kodur	PR, KR, NR	Malappuram	(3)	EA	Rice
2	Kuruva	PR, KR	Malappuram	(16)	EA	Rice
3	Koottilangadi	PR, KR	Malappuram	(3)	EA	Rice and wheat
4	Vadakkangara (Mankada I)	PR, KR	Malappuram	(6)	EA	Rice
5	Mankada (Mankada II)	PR, KR	Malappuram	(15)	EA	Rice
6	Nenmini (Keezhattur II)	PR, KR, NR	Malappuram	(35)	ED, EO	Rice
7	Keezhattur (Keezhattur I)	PR, KR	Malappuram	(30)	EA	Rice
8	Melattur	PR, KR	Malappuram	(37)	EA	Rice and wheat
9	Edappatta	PR, KR	Malappuram	(39)	ED, EO	Rice
10	Vettathur (Vettathur I)	PR, KR	Malappuram	(40)	ED, EO	Rice
11	Kariavattom (Vettathur II)	PR, KR	Malappuram	(28)	EA	Rice
12	Valambur (Angadippuram II)	PR, KR	Malappuram	(15)	EA	Rice
13	Puzhakkattiri	PR, KR	Malappuram	(12)	EA	Rice
14	Angadippuram (Angadippuram I)	PR, KR	Malappuram	(16)	EA	Rice

AMENITIES AND LAND USE, 1979—*contd.*

Land use (i.e.) area under different types of land use in hectares rounded up to two decimal places)					Remarks including any place of religious, historical or archaeological interest	Sl. No.
Forest	Irrigated by source	Unirrigated	Culturable waste (incluing gaucher and groves)	Area not available for cultivation		
15	16	17	18	19	20	1
TALUK—*concld.*						
..	..	1,566·11	637·58	154·69	..	1
3·97	T (20·23)	1,752·47	267·18	334·15	..	2
..	T (224·23)	1,155·76	172·92	68·66	..	3
..	..	1,353·15	..	146·36	..	4
137·02	..	1,293·00	2,545·00	1,333·90	..	5
515·16	T (19·98)	3,474·64	253·36	660·35	..	6
185·62	T (335·88)	212·47	746·52	3,596·10	..	7
328·99	GC (40·16) HP (202·34)	4,813·63	868·86	4,748·41	..	8
373·00	T (398·30)	7,738·77	..	2,976·10	..	9
167·04	PC (267·09)	6,089·74	..	191·12	..	10
..	T (108·16)	1,017·50	4,562·43	574·91	..	11
..	T (14·16)	1,869·55	1,423·66	75·93	..	12
..	T (9·71)	1,975·31	566·56	207·07	..	13
179·69	T (260·00)	870·00	419·44	25·61	..	14
..	T (4·00)	93·39	2,937·75	94·47	..	15
..	GC (43·50)	1,028·91	..	148 52	..	16
..	GC (2·19)	1,944·32	609·22	494·31	..	17
..	T (763·64)	1,082·11	822·89	125·89	..	18
..	O (17·29)	1,347·05	45·32	38·29	..	19
..	T (347·67)	486·81	711·91	34·79	..	20
..	T (121·41)	1404·01	629·07	430·66	..	21
..	T (81·00)	953·05	50·99	..	..	22
..	PC (271·63)	1,661·13	..	94·90	..	23
..	T (37·00)	1,604·06	343·98	380·62	..	24
..	T (692·01)	1,373·10	913·67	32·73	..	25
..	..	1,293·96	176·35	6·72	..	26
..	T (5·60)	384·93	398·29	723·46	..	27
..	..	2,455·12	503·86	41·39	..	28
..	T (38·17)	675·00	2,746·88	26·36	..	29
..	O (16·71)	582·63	1,806·79	29·23	..	30
15·17	T (1038·20)	4,046·86	1,321·70	2,773·46	..	31
11·91	T (18·62)	1,002·54	2,286·54	800·31	..	32
..	..	1,584·37	1,547·17	6·20	..	33
..	T (251·03)	541·17	814·72	75·59	..	34
..	GC (36·42)	1,498·17	101·17	97·02	..	35
..	O (4·67)	999·39	1,218·46	62·47	..	36
..	T (244·64)	273·70	1,483·26	67·78	..	37
..	T (334·77)	1,953·77	45·08	119·80	..	38
..	T (62·24)	1,959·25	3·28	38·38	..	39
..	T (130·00)	1,942·00	94·00	291·29	..	40
..	T (17·50)	2,108·73	..	29·63	..	41
..	T (607·03)	1,416·40	10·12	126·76	..	42
..	T (441·06)	1,576·92	..	24.78	..	43
70,617·57	**T (6626·24) O (38·67) GC (122·27) PC (538·72) HP (202·34)**	**,454·95**	**34,085·98**	**22,309·17**		
TALUK—*contd.*						
..	T (29·58)	,214·97	..	70·16	..	1
..	T (708·60)	,977·13	161·87	258·81	..	2
..	T (184·41)	,362·46	384·45	160·27	..	3
..	T (90·37)	,128·41	739·77	42·98	..	4
202·34	T (206·13)	,753·01	..	87·59	..	5
..	..	1,823·72	202·34	48·87	..	6
..	T (6·69)	1,228·01	206·39	576·94	..	7
..	T (441·00)	1,487·00	605·00	190·75	..	8
..	T (769·00)	850·00	877·00	80·78	..	9
156·00	T (283·00)	1,159·00	41·00	58·68	..	10
161·87	T (354·10)	1,134·19	161·87	73·98	..	11
..	T (57·96)	1,994·56	..	62·06	..	12
..	T (95·49)	2,119·16	..	54·71	Paloor Fort, built by Tippu Sultan	13
..	..	1,471·66	..	88·23	..	14

106/540—17

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total area of the village (in hectares)	Total population and number of households		Amenities available broad ranges: Educational
1	2	3	4		5
					PERINTALMANNA
15	Perintalmanna (Perintalmanna I)	1511·66	19,721	(5,159)	P(12), M(3), H(2), O(4)
16	Pathaikkara (Perintalmanna II)	1928·95	12,154	(1,916)	P(4), M(3)
17	Thazhekkode (Thazhekkode II)	2402·80	13,489	(2,050)	P(5), M(3), H(1)
18	Arakkuparamba (Thazhekode I)	2099·78	9,713	(1,506)	P(4), M(2)
19	Aliparamba (Aliparamba I)	1712·38	14,587	(2,240)	P(7), M(3)
20	Anamangad (Aliparamba II)	1855·33	10,090	(1,596)	P(5), M(1), H(1), AC(2)
21	Elamkulam	2131·40	16,538	(2,582)	P(6), M(4), H(1), O(1)
22	Pulamanthole (Pulamanthole I)	2186·99	17,240	(2,775)	P(7), M(4), H(2)
23	Kuruvambalam (Pulamanthole II)	1023·23	6,361	(1,006)	P(3)
24	Moorkkanad	3054·58	19,682	(3,081)	P(5), M(2), H(1)
	Total	**50591·42**	**352,794**	**(55,215)**	**P(182), M(62), H(23), C(1), AC(4), O(19)**
					TIRUR
1	Vallikkunnu	1,344·82	17,151	(2,540)	P(9), M(3) H(1)
2	Thenhippalam	1,731·71	18,420	(3,025)	P(7), M(4), H(1)
3	Peruvallur	1,891·37	18,607	(2,671)	P(7), M(3), H(1)
4	Kannamangalam	2,823·82	20,048	(2,874)	P(7), M(4)
5	Abdu Rahiman Nagar (Koduvayoor)	1,482·56	22,305	(3,145)	P(7), M(3), H(1)
6	Moonniyoor	2,239·55	29,313	(4,116)	P(9), M(5), H(1)
7	Ariyallur	1,168·97	12,198	(1,898)	P(10), M(4), H(1), AC(3), O(1)
8	Parappanangadi	2,225·22	41,574	(5,751)	P(14), M(5), H(2)
9	Tirurangadi	1,773·12	33,132	(4,697)	P(10), M(5), H(2), C(1), Tr.(1)
10	Vengara	1,866·21	29,210	(4,127)	P(10), M(4), H(1), O(4)
11	Parappur	1,510·52	18,585	(2,705)	P(11), M(3), H(1)
12	Othukkungal	1,727·54	21,686	(3,123)	P(11), M(2), H(1)
13	Thennala	2,246·28	29,923	(4,381)	P(10), M(3), H(1), C(1)
14	Nannambra	1,834·65	21,830	(3,241)	P(8), M(3), H(1), AC(1)
15	Tanur	1,949·17	42,998	(5,558)	P(14), M(4), H(1)
16	Ozhur	1,592·14	19,772	(2,954)	P(8), M(2)
17	Tanalur	2,468·33	37,411	(5,273)	P(14), M(5), H(1), Tr.(1)
18	Ponmundam	915·63	15,581	(2,244)	P(6), M(1)
19	Perumanna	1,187·92	16,408	(2,266)	P(8), M(1), H(1), O(8)
20	Kalpakancheri	1,625·40	21,048	(3,061)	P(11), M(3), H(1), O(1)
21	Marakkara	1,100·30	10,545	(1,616)	P(4), M(1), H(1)
22	Melmuri	1,675·71	10,445	(1,677)	P(4), M(2), O(3)
23	Edayoor	3,062·58	17,482	(2,669)	P(9), M(2), H(1)
24	Irimbiliam	2,405·63	18,627	(2,896)	P(9), M(3), H(1), AC(1)
25	Kattipparuthi	2,190·00	22,919	(3,388)	P(9), M(2), H(1), Tr.(1)
26	Kuttippuram	1,642·35	15,955	(2,424)	P(8), M(3), H(1), O(2)
27	Naduvattom	1,488·69	13,069	(2,063)	P(9), M(2)
28	Athavanad	1,344·16	10,960	(1,554)	P(3), M(2), H(1), O(1)
29	Kurumbathur	1,332·52	11,234	(1,643)	P(7), M(3)
30	Ananthavoor	857·38	13,115	(1,872)	P(3), M(1), H(1), O(4)
31	Valavannur	1,528·32	21,666	(3,090)	P(14), M(2), H(1)
32	Cheriyamundam	1,125·96	20,669	(2,936)	P(10), M(3), H(1), AC(2),
33	Vettom	1,513·09	22,806	(3,084)	P(8), M(2), H(1)
34	Talakkad	1,603·60	20,108	(2,943)	P(9), M(3), H(1), Tr. (1)
35	Thirunavaya	1,100·75	16,368	(2,450)	P(8), M(4), H(1)
36	Trippangode	2,067·48	24,187	(3,585)	P(13), M(2), H(1), O(1)
37	Mangalam (Puduppalli)	1,211·69	23,819	(3,138)	P(13), M(4), H(1), AC(1)
38	Purathur	1,915·07	21,006	(3,011)	P(9), M(3), H(1)
	Total	**64,770·21**	**802,180**	**(115,639)**	**P(340), M(111), H(34), O(2), Tr.(4), AC(8), O(26)**

AMENITIES AND LAND USE, 1979—*contd.*

(if not available within the village, a dash (—) is shown in the column and next to it in brackets, the distance in viz.,—5 km. 5—10 km. and 10+km. of the nearest place where the facility is available is given)

Medical	Drinking water (potable)	Post and Telegraph	Day or days of the market/ hat, if any	Communications (Bus stop, Railway stations, water way)	Sl. No.
6	7	8	9	10	1
TALUK—*contd.*					
H(3), D(4), NH(2), O(12)	T, W	PO, PTO, Phone	Sunday	BS	15
PHS(1), O(3)	T, W	PO	—(—5 km)	BS	16
D(1), O(1)	W	PO, Phone	Monday	BS	17
O(1)	W	PO	—(10+km)	BS	18
HC(1), PHC(1), D(1), FPC(1), O(1)	W	PO	—(5—10 km)	BS	19
—(—5 km)	W	PO	Thursday	BS	20
HC(2), D(2), O(2)	T, W	PO	—(5—10 km)	BS, RS	21
MCW(1), D(1), FPC(1), O(3)	T, W	PO, PTO, Phone	Thursday	BS	22
—(—5 km)	W	PO	—(—5 km)	BS	23
CWC(1), PHS(1). D(1), FPC(1), O(2)	W	PO, Phone	Saturday Wednesday	BS, NW	24
H(4), MCW(6), CWC(1), HC(3), PHC(4), PHS(2), D(18), FPC(13), NH(2), O(58)					
TALUK					
D(2), FPC(1), O(1)	T, W	PO, Phone	—(10+km)	BS, NW	1
PHS(1), D(1), O(4)	T, W	PO, TO, PTO, Phone	—(5—10km)	BS, NW	2
CWC(1), D(1), FPC(1)	W	PO	—(5—10 km)	BS	3
(5–10 km.)	W	PO, Phone	—(5—10 km)	BS	4
D(1), FPC(1)	W	PO	Wednesday	BS, NW	5
H(1), D(1) FPC(2), NH(1), O(2)	W	PO	Tuesday	BS, NW	6
PHS(1), O(8)	W	PO	—(10+km)	BS, RS, NW	7
MCW(2), PHC(1), D(2), FPC(2), NH(2), O(3)	T, W	PO, PTO, Phone	—(5—10 km)	BS, RS, NW	8
H(1), FPC(1), NH(1), O(3)	T, W	PO, PTO, Phone	Thursday	BS, NW	9
H(1), PHC(1), PHS(1), FPC(2), O(1)	T, W	PO, PTO, Phone	Monday	BS	10
PHS(1), D(1), FPC(2)	W	PO	—(—5 km)	BS, NW	11
MCW(1), D(1), FPC(1), O(1)	W	PO, PTO, Phone	—(5—10 km)	BS, NW	12
H(2), MCW(1), PHS(5), D(1), O(3)	W	PO, PTO, Phone	Daily	BS, NW	13
HC(1), PHC(1), D(2) FPC(2)	W	PO	—(5—10 km)	BS	14
D(1), FPC(1), O(4)	T, W	PO, PTO, Phone	—(5—10 km)	BS, RS, NW	15
PHS(1), D(1), O(1)	W	PO	—(10+km)	BS	16
PHC(2), D(1)	W	PO, PTO	Daily	BS, NW	17
PHS(1), D(2), O(1)	W	PO, Phone	—(5—10 km)	BS	18
D(1), FPC(1) O(2)	W	PO	Tuesday	BS	19
H(1), D(1), O(1)	W	PTO, Phone	Wednesday	BS	20
FPC(1)	W	PO, Phone	Monday	BS	21
PHS(1), D(1), O(3)	W	PO, Phone	—(10+km)	BS	22
MCW(2), D(1). FPC(2), O(1)	W	PO, Phone	—(—5 km)	BS	23
PHS(1), D(2), O(2)	W	PO, PTO, Phone	—(—5 km)	BS, NW	24
MCW(1), CWC(1), D(2), FPC(1), NH(1), O(10)	T, W	PO, PTO, Phone	Tuesday	BS	25
PHC(1), D(1), O(3)	T, W	PO, PTO, Phone	Saturday	BS, RS, NW	26
H(1)	W	PO	—(5—10 km)	BS, NW	27
MCW(1), PHS(2), D(3), O(3)	W	PO	—(10+km)	BS	28
NH(1), O(1)	W	PO	—(5—10 km)	BS	29
PHS(1), D(1), O(2)	W	PO	Thursday	BS	30
PHC(1), FPC(1), O(3)	W	PO, PTO	Tuesday	BS	31
PHS(1), D(1), FPC(1), O(6)	W	PO, PTO, Phone	—(5—10 km)	BS	32
PHC(1), D(1), FPC(1), O(2)	W	PO	—(5—10 km)	BS, NW	33
D(1), FPC(1)	T, W	PO, PTO, Phone	(5—10 km)	BS, NW	34
H(1), FPC(1), O(2)	W	PO, PTO, Phone	Daily	BS, RS, NW	35
HC(1), FPC(1)	W	PO, PTO	—(5—10 km)	BS, NW	36
D(1), O(1)	W	PO	—(10+km)	BS, NW	37
D(1), FPC(1), O(2)	T, W	PO	—(—5 km)	BS, NW	38
H(8), MCW(8), CWC(2), HC(2), PHC(8), PHS(17), D(36), FPC(28), NH(6), O(76)					

Sl. No.	Name of village	Approach to village	Nearest town and distance (in km.)	Power supply	Staple food
1	2	11	12	13	14
					PERINTALMANNA
15	Perintalmanna (Perintalmanna I)	PR KR	Malappuram (19)	EA	Rice
16	Pathaikkara (Perintalmanna II)	PR, KR	Malappuram (19)	EA	Rice
17	Thazhekkode (Thazhekkode II)	PR, KR	Malappuram (30)	ED, EO	Rice
18	Arakkuparamba (Thazekkode I)	PR, KR	Malappuram (42)	ED EO	Rice
19	Aliparamba (Aliparamba I)	PR, KR	Malappuram (31)	EA	Rice
20	Anamangad (Aliparamba II)	PR, KR	Malappuram (29)	EA	Rice
21	Elamkulam	PR, KR	Malappuram (30)	EA	Rice
22	Pulamanthole (Pulamanthole I)	PR, KR	Malappuram (25)	EA	Rice
23	Kuruvambalam (Pulamanthole II)	PK, KR	Malappuram (22)	EA	Rice
24	Moorkkanad	PR, KR, NR	Malappuram (25)	EA	Rice
					TIRUR
1	Vallikkunnu	PR, KR, NR	Feroke (10)	ED, EO	Rice
2	Thenhippalam	PR, KR, NR	,, (21)	EA	Rice
3	Peruvallur	PR, KR	Calicut (30)	EA	Rice
4	Kannamangalam	PR, KR	Malappuram (19)	EA	Rice
5	Abdu Rahiman Nagar (Koduvayoor)	PR, KR, NR	,, (25)	EA	Rice
6	Moonniyoor	PR, KR, NR	,, (27)	EA	Rice
7	Ariyallur	PR, KR, NR	Tirur (23)	EA	Rice
8	Parappanangadi	PR, KR, NR	,, (17)	EA	Rice
9	Tirurangadi	PR, KK, NR	,, (24)	EA	Rice
10	Vengara	PR, KR	Malappuram (15)	EA	Rice
11	Parappur	PR, KR, NR	,, (15)	EA	Rice
12	Othukkungal	PR, KR, NR	,, (7)	EA	Rice
13	Thenmala	PR KR, NR	Tirur (16)	EA	Rice
14	Nannambra	PR, KR	,, (13)	EA	Rice
15	Tanur	PR, KR, NR, NC	,, (9)	EA	Rice
16	Ozhur	PR, KR	,, (8)	EA	Rice
17	Tanalur	PR, KR, NC	,, (5)	EA	Rice
18	Ponmundam	PR, KR	,, (5)	EA	Rice
19	Perumanna	PR, KR	,, (8)	EA	Rice
20	Kalpakancheri	PR, KR	,, (10)	EA	Rice
21	Marakkara	PR, KR	Malappuram (17)	EA	Rice
22	Melmuri	PR, KR	Tirur (19)	ED, EO	Rice
23	Edayoor	PR, KR	,, (24)	EA	Rice
24	Irimbiliam	PR, KR, NR	,, (30)	EA	Rice and whe
25	Kattipparuthi	PR, KR	,, (23)	EA	Rice
26	Kuttippuram	PR, KR, NR	,, (19)	EA	Rice
27	Naduvattom	PR, KR, NR	,, (10)	EA	Rice
28	Athavanad	PR, KR	,, (16)	EA	Rice and wheet
29	Kurumbathur	PR, KR	,, (16)	ED, EO	Rice
30	Ananthavoor	PR, KR	,, (13)	ED, EO	Rice
31	Valavannur	PR, KR	,, (10)	EA	Rice
32	Cheriyamundam	PR, KR	,, (6)	EA	Rice and wheet
33	Vettom	PR, KR, NR, NC	,, (8)	EA	Rice
34	Thalakkad	PR, KR, NR	,, (8)	EA	Rice
35	Thirunavaya	PR, KR, NR	,, (12)	EA	Rice and wheet
36	Trippangode	PR, KR, NR	,, (10)	EA	Rice
37	Mangalam (Puduppadi)	PR, KR, NR	,, (15)	EA	Rice and wheet
38	Purathur	PR, KR, NR, NC	Ponnani (35)	ED, EO	Rice and wheet
	Total				

AMENITIES AND LAND USE, 1979—*contd.*

Land use (i. e. area under different types of land use in heactares rounded upto 2 decimal places)

Forest	Irrigated by source	Unirrigated	Culturable waste (including gauchar and groves)	Area not available for cultivation	Remarks including any place of religious, historical or archaeological interest	Sl. No.
15	16	17	18	19	20	1
TALUK—*concld.*						
..	T (99·09)	1067·44	220·23	124·90	—	15
..	T (30·35)	414·40	1408·44	75·76	—	16
..	..	950·68	1085·83	366·09	—	17
10·93	GC (4·05)	1224·41	485·62	374·77	—	18
..	T (24·28)	844·36	840·37	3·37	..	19
..	T (393·93)	537·18	846·32	77·90	..	20
..	R (40·47)	2021·74	20·23	48·96	..	21
..	T (179·00)	623·00	1231·00	153·99	..	22
..	O (243·48)	746·14	—	33·61	—	23
..	R (389·08)	2475·28	40·47	149·75	—	24
531·14	**T (3,952·98)** **GC (4·05)** **R (429·55)** **O (243·48)**	**32,608·11**	**9,558·20**	**3,263·91**		
TALUK—*concld.*						
..	..	1,083·06	..	261·76	..	1
..	T (31·55)	1,592·04	..	108·12	..	2
..	T (1,057·53)	813·43	..	20·41	..	3
..	T (346·88)	1,849·91	423·72	203·31	..	4
..	T (101·78)	1,292·76	10·18	77·84	..	5
..	T (242·81)	1,419·96	..	576·78	..	6
..	..	586·39	549·87	32·71	..	7
..	T (149·98)	1,978·13	23·88	73·23	..	8
..	T (59·82)	1,587·38	..	125·92	..	9
..	T (83·10)	1,214·43	468·22	100·46	..	10
..	T (87·20)	1,316·16	..	107·16	..	11
..	O (100·55)	1,546·82	4·05	76·12	..	12
..	..	2,127·54	..	118·74	..	13
..	..	1,802·34	20·87	11·44	..	14
..	T (323·75)	1,439·16	..	186·26	..	15
..	O (10·12)	1,563·95	..	18·07	..	16
..	..	2,364·47	..	103·86	..	17
..	..	898·58	..	17·05	..	18
..	O (201·66)	952·70	..	33·56	..	19
..	..	1,589·02	..	36·38	..	20
..	T (364·51)	247·91	485·62	2·26	..	21
..	T (13·70)	1,611·79	44·52	5·70	..	22
..	T (340·69)	1,822·02	498·65	401·22	..	23
..	T (578·13)	1,403·67	78·19	345·64	..	24
..	T (116·38)	1,098·63	891·33	83·66	..	25
..	..	1,155·22	154·35	332·78	..	26
..	T (79·94)	1,048·39	337·52	22·84	..	27
..	T (20·83)	581·37	..	741·96	Azhuvanchery Mana an ancient historical matta	28
..	..	1,153·70	..	178·82	Melpathur Illaparambu, birth place of Melpathur Narayana Bhattathiripad	29
..	T (180·25)	633·71	..	43·42	—	30
..	T (321·77)	1,120·25	42·09	44·21	..	31
..	T (236·12)	825·33	46·15	18·36	..	32
..	..	1,375·93	20·23	116·93	..	33
..	..	1,532·51	..	71·09	..	34
..	T (263·86)	528·92	144·02	163·95	..	35
..	T (571·08)	321·71	663·88	10·81	..	36
..	O (83·00)	1,050·27	..	78·42	..	37
..	PC (309·63)	941·38	52·97	611·09	..	38
	T (5,571·66) **O (395·33)** **PC (309·63)**	**47,970·94**	**4,960·31**	**5,562·34**		

106/540—18

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total area of the village (in hectares)	Total population and number of households	Amenities available broad ranges: Educational
1	2	3	4	5
				PONNANI
1	Ezhuvathiruthi (part)	1,400·39	24,414 (3,676)	P (13), M (5), H (2), O (3)
2	Kalady	1,709·54	16,317 (2,703)	P (8), M (4), AC (1)
3	Tavanur	2,527·91	21,071 (3,417)	P (7), M (4), H (1), C (1) O (6)
4	Vattamkulam	2,083·80	23,134 (3,739)	P (8), M (3), H (1), AC (1), O (2)
5	Edappal	2,228·40	23 644 (3,677)	P (10) M (3)
6	Marancheri	2,047·09	23,954 (3,657)	P (12), M (3), H (1)
7	Veliyankode	1,520·82	21,905 (3,307)	P (8), M (3), H (1)
8	Perumpadappa	1,501·76	22,066 (3,259)	P (10), M (1), H (1)
9	Nannamukku	1,936·38	21,258 (3,526)	P (14), M (3), H (1), AC (1), O (1)
10	Alancode	2,053·26	21,687 (3,526)	P (14), M (4), H (1), O (1)
	Ponnani	Wholly merged in Ponnani Municipal town		
	Total	**19,009·35**	**219,450 (34,487)**	**P (104), M (36), H (9), C (1), AC (3), O (13)**

Sl. No.	Name of village	Approach to village	Nearest town and distance (in km.)	Power supply	Staple food
1	2	11	12	13	14
					PONNANI
1	Ezhuvathiruthi (part)	PR, KR, NR	Ponnani (5)	EA	Rice
2	Kalady	PR, KR, NR	Ponnani (17)	EA	Rice
3	Tavanur	PR, KR, NR	Ponnani (12)	EA	Rice and wheat
4	Vattamkulam	PR, KR	Ponnani (15)	EA	Rice
5	Edappal	PR, KR	Ponnani (10)	EA	Rice and wheat
6	Marancheri	PR, KR, NR, NW	Ponnani (11)	EA	Rice
7	Veliyankode	PR, KR, NR, NC	Ponnani (16)	EA	Rice
8	Perumpadappa	PR, KR, NC, NW	Ponnani (17)	EA	Rice
9	Nannamukku	PR, KR	Ponnani (18)	EA	Rice and wheat
10	Alancode	PR, KR	Ponnani (15)	EA	Rice
	Ponnani	Wholly merged in Ponnani Municipal town			
	Total				

AMENITIES AND LAND USE, 1979—*concld.*

(if not available within the village, a dash (—) is shown in the column and next to it in brackets, the distance in broad ranges viz.—5 km. 5—10 km. and 10 + km. of the nearest place where the facility is available is given)

Medical	Drinking water (potable)	Post and Telegraph	Day or days of the market/ hat, if any	Communications (Bus stop, Railway station water way)	Sl. No.
6	7	8	9	10	1
TALUK					
MCW (2), D (1), O (4)	W	PO, Phone	—(—5 km.)	BS, NW	1
D (1), FPC (1), O (5)	T,W	PO	Tuesday	BS NW	2
MCW (1), CWC (1), PHS (1), D (1), O (2)	W	PO, PTO, Phone	—(5—10 km.)	BS, NW	3
PHS (1), D (1), O (3)	T,W	PO, PTO, Phone	Daily	BS	4
D (1), O (1)	T,W	PO, TO, PTO, Phone	—(—5 km.)	BS	5
D (1), O (1)	W	PO, PTO, Phone	—(5—10 km.)	BS, NW	6
MCW (1), CWC (1), PHS (1), D (1), FPC (1), O (1)	W	PO, PTO, Phone	Daily	BS, NW	7
D (1)	W	PO, PTO Phone	—(—5 km.)	BS, NW	8
D (2), FPC (1), NH (1), O (2)	W	PO, Phone	Monday	BS	9
D (1), NH (2), O (6)	W	PO	—(5—10 km.)	BS	10
MCW (4), CWC (2), PHS (3), D (11), FPC (3), NH (3), O (25)					

Land use (ie. area under different types of land used in hectares rounded upto the two decimal places)

Forest	Irrigated by source	Unirrigated	Culturable waste (including gaucher and groves)	Area not available for cultivation	Remarks including any place of religious, historical or archaeological interest	Sl. No.
15	16	17	18	19	20	
TALUK *concld.*						
..	T (125·71)	1,054·84	..	219·84	...	1
..	O (174·76)	1,368·24	12·18	154·36	...	2
..	T (589·71)	1,252·67	..	685·53	..	3
..	T (1,393·24)	607·03	22·26	61·27	..	4
..	T (75·49)	1,616·74	..	536·17	..	5
..	T (1,146·00)	662·00	232·00	7·09	..	6
...	...	1,369·86	..	150·96	..	7
...	..	586·08	844·74	70·94	..	8
..	T (658·17)	902·54	293·03	82·64	..	9
...	T (803·94)	1,092·07	151·72	5·53	..	10
	T (4,792·26)	**10,512·07**	**1,555·93**	**1,974·33**	..	
	O (174·76)					

VILLAGE DIRECTORY

APPENDIX I

TALUK-WISE ABSTRACT OF EDUCATIONAL, MEDICAL AND OTHER AMENITIES

Sl. No.	District/ Taluk	Educational					
		Primary school		Middle school		Matriculation/ Secondary school	
		Villages	Institutions	Villages	Institutions	Villages	Institutions
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Malappuram	**115**	**1,044**	**114**	**333**	**94**	**111**
1	Ernad	43	418	43	124	35	45
2	Perintalmanna	24	182	23	62	19	23
3	Tirur	38	340	38	111	32	34
4	Ponnani	10	104	10	36	8	9

Sl. No.	District/ Taluk	Educational					
		Higher secondary/ P.U.C./intermediate/ junior college		College (graduate and above)		Adult literacy class/ centres	
		Villages	Institutions	Villages	Institutions	Villages	Institutions
1	2	9	10	11	12	13	14
	Malappuram	..	..	**6**	**6**	**19**	**33**
1	Ernad	..	..	2	2	8	18
2	Perintalmanna	..	..	1	1	3	4
3	Tirur	..	..	2	2	5	8
4	Ponnani	..	..	1	1	3	3

Sl. No.	District/Taluk	Educational			Medical			
		Others		Villages with no educational facilities	Dispensary		Hospital	
		Villages	Institutions		Villages	Institutions	Villages	Institutions
1	2	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	Malappuram	**50**	**110**	..	**84**	**110**	**20**	**27**
1	Ernad	21	48	..	32	45	11	15
2	Perintalmanna	10	19	..	14	18	2	4
3	Tirur	14	30	..	28	36	7	8
4	Ponnani	5	13	..	10	11	..	..

Sl. No.	District/Taluk	Medical					
		Maternity and child welfare centre/ maternity home/ child welfare centre		Primary health centre/health centre		Family planning centre	
		Villages	Institutions	Villages	Institutions	Villages	Institutions
1	2	22	23	24	25	26	27
	Malappuram	**29**	**39**	**23**	**27**	**58**	**72**
1	Ernad	12	16	10	10	22	28
2	Perintalmanna	7	7	5	7	11	13
3	Tirur	7	10	8	10	22	28
4	Ponnani	3	6	..	..	3	3

APPENDIX I—*concld.*

TALUK-WISE ABSTRACT OF EDUCATIONAL, MEDICAL AND OTHER AMENITIES—*concld.*

Sl. No.	District/Taluk	Medical						
		Primary health sub-centre		Community health workers		Others		Village with no medical facility
		Villages	Institutions	Villages	Numbers	Villages	Institutions	
1	2	28	29	30	31	32	33	34
	Malappuram	**30**	**38**	..	..	**87**	**309**	**5**
1	Ernad	13	16	..	..	33	139	1
2	Perintalmanna	2	2	..	..	17	60	3
3	Tirur	12	17	..	..	28	82	1
4	Ponnani	3	3	..	..	9	28	..

Sl. No.	District/Taluk	Drinking water							
		Tap	Well	Tank	Tube well	River	Fountain	Canal	Others
1	2	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42
	Malappuram	**31**	**115**	**2**	..	**3**	..	..	**2**
1	Ernad	12	43	2	..	2	..	..	1
2	Perintalmanna	6	24	..	..	1	..	..	1
3	Tirur	10	38	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Ponnani	3	10	..	..	..	..	..	..

Sl. No.	District/Taluk	More than one source	Village with no drinking water facility of any type	Post and telegraph				
				P.O.	T.O.	P.T.O.	P.O. and phone	T.O. and phone
1	2	43	44	45	46	47	48	49
	Malappuram	**36**	...	**40**	..	**6**	**23**	...
1	Ernad	16	..	11	..	2	12	..
2	Perintalmanna	7	..	12	..	1	3	..
3	Tirur	10	..	15	..	3	6	..
4	Ponnani	3	..	2	..	..	2	..

Sl. No.	District/Taluk	Post and telegraph		Communications			Power supply	
		P.T.O. and phone	Phone	Bus stop	Railway station	Navigable water way	Available	Not available
1	2	50	51	52	53	54	55	56
	Malappuram	**46**	..	**115**	**13**	**43**	**115**	..
1	Ernad	18	..	43	4	13	43	..
2	Perintalmanna	8	..	24	4	3	24	..
3	Tirur	14	..	38	5	21	38	..
4	Ponnani	6	..	10	..	6	10	..

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VILLAGE DIRECTORY

APPENDIX II

LAND UTILISATION DATA IN RESPECT OF NON-MUNICIPAL TOWNS (CENSUS TOWNS)

Nil

APPENDIX III

TALUK-WISE LIST OF VILLAGE WHERE NO AMENITIES ARE AVAILABLE

Amenities are available in all villages of all taluks.

APPENDIX IV

LIST OF VILLAGES ACCORDING TO THE PROPORTION OF SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES TO THE TOTAL POPULATION BY RANGES

A—SCHEDULED CASTES

Range of scheduled caste population (percentages)	L.C. No.	Name of village	L.C. No.	Name of village	L.C. No.	Name of village
1	2	3	2	3	2	3
ERNAD TALUK						
0–5	1–42	Ponmala	1–43	Kottakkal		
6–10	1–3	Cheekkode	1–18	Pulikkal	1–36	Vettikkattiri
	1–4	Kizhuparamba	1–19	Cherukavu	1–37	Pandalur
	1–5	Urungattiri	1–20	Chelembra	1–38	Anakkayam
	1–6	Mambad	1–30	Vellayur	1–39	Pookkottur
	1–7	Nilambur	1–31	Kalikavu	1–40	Morayur
	1–8	Chungathara	1–32	Karuvarakundu	1–41	Urakam
	1–9	Edakkara	1–35	Pandikkad		
11–15	1–1	Vazhayur	1–15	Kavanoor	1–24	Kuzhimanna
	1–2	Vazhakkad	1–16	Areecode	1–25	Pulpatta
	1–10	Amarambalam	1–17	Muthuvallur	1–27	Karakunnu
	1–11	Wandur	1–21	Pallikkal	1–28	Elankur
	1–13	Edavanna	1–22	Kondotty	1–33	Thuvvur
	1–14	Perakamanna	1–23	Nediyiruppu		
16–20	1–26	Trikkalangode	1–29	Porur	1–34	Chembrasseri
21+30	1–12	Thiruvali				
PERINTALMANNA TALUK						
0–5	2–1	Kodur				
6–10	2–2	Kuruva	2–9	Edappatta	2–22	Pulamanthole
	2–3	Koottilangadi	2–12	Valambur	2–23	Kuruvambalam
	2–4	Vadakkangara	2–13	Puzhakkattiri	2–24	Moorkkanad
	2–5	Mankada	2–14	Angadippuram	2–19	Aliparamba
	2–7	Keezhattur	2–15	Perintalmanna	2–20	Anamangad
11–15	2–9	Nemmini	2–16	Pathaikkara	2–21	Elamkulam
	2–6	Melattur	2–17	Thazhakkode		
	2–10	Vettathur	2–18	Arakkuparamba		
	2–11	Kariavattom				
TIRUR TALUK						
0–5	3–8	Parappanangadi	3–15	Tanur	3–22	Melmuri
	3–9	Tirurangadi	3–16	Ozhur	3–28	Athavanad
	3–11	Parappur	3–17	Tanalur	3–29	Kurumbathur
	3–12	Othukkungal	3–18	Ponmundam	3–30	Ananthavoor
	3–13	Thennala	3–19	Perumanna	3–31	Valavannur
	3–14	Nannambra	3–20	Kalpakancheri	3–32	Cheriyamundam
			3–21	Marakkara	3–33	Vettom
					3–37	Mangalam
6–10	3–1	Vallikunnu	3–5	Abdurahiman Nagar	3–25	Kattipparuthi
	3–2	Thenhippalam	3–6	Moonniyoor	3–26	Kuttippuram
	3–3	Peruvallur	3–7	Ariyallur	3–34	Talakkad
	3–4	Kannamangalam	3–10	Vengara	3–35	Thirunavaya
			3–23	Edayoor	3–36	Trippangode
11–15	3–24	Irimbiliam	3–27	Naduvattom	3–38	Purathur
PONNANI TALUK						
0–5	4–8	Perumpadappa				
6–10	4–6	Marancheri	4–7	Veliyankode	4–9	Nannamukku
11–15	4–1	Ezhuvathiruthi (P)	4–5	Edappal	4–10	Alamcode
	4–4	Vattamkulam				
16–20	4–2	Kalady	4–3	Tavanur		

APPENDIX IV—*concld.*

LIST OF VILLAGES ACCORDING TO THE PROPORTION OF SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES TO THE TOTAL POPULATION BY RANGES—*concld.*

B—SCHEDULED TRIBES

Range of Scheduled tribe population (percentages)	L.C. No.	Name of village	L.C. No.	Name of village	L.C. No.	Name of village
1	2	3	2	3	2	3
ERNAD TALUK						
Nil,	1-12	Thiruvali	1-24	Kuzhimanna	1-37	Pandalur
	1-15	Kavanoor	1-27	Karakunnu	1-38	Anakkayam
	1-16	Areecode	1-28	Elankur	1-39	Pookkottur
	1-17	Muthuvallur	1-29	Porur	1-40	Morayur
	1-18	Pulikkal	1-33	Thuvvur	1-41	Urakam
	1-19	Cherukavu	1-34	Chembrasseri	1-42	Ponmala
	1-22	Kondotty	1-35	Pandikkad	1-43	Kottakkal
	1-23	Nediyiruppu	1-36	Vettikkattiri		
0-5	1-1	Vazhayur	1-8	Chungathara	1-21	Pallikkal
	1-2	Vazhakkad	1-9	Edakkara	1-25	Pulpatta
	1-3	Cheekkode	1-10	Amarambalam	1-26	Trikkalangode
	1-4	Kizhuparamba	1-11	Wandur	1-30	Vellayur
	1-5	Urungattiri	1-13	Edavanna	1-31	Kalikavu
	1-6	Mambad	1-14	Perakamanna	1-32	Karuvarakundu
	1-7	Nilambur	1-20	Chelembra		
PERINTALMANNA TALUK						
Nil	2-1	Kodur	2-10	Vettathur	2-18	Arakkuparamba
	2-2	Kuruva	2-12	Valambur	2-19	Aliparamba
	2-5	Mankada	2-13	Puzhakkattiri	2-20	Anamangad
	2-7	Keezhattur	2-14	Angadippuram	2-21	Elamkulum
	2-8	Melattur	2-16	Pathaikkara	2-22	Pulamanthole
	2-9	Edappatta	2-17	Thazhakkode	2-24	Moorkkanad
0-5	2-3	Koottilangadi	2-6	Nenmini	2-15	Perintalmanna
	2-4	Vadakkangara	2-11	Kariavattom	2-23	Kuruvambalam
TIRUR TALUK						
Nil	3-1	Vallikkunnu				
	3-3	Peruvallur	3-15	Tanu		
	3-4	Kannamangalam	3-16	Ozhur	3-27	Naduvattom
	3-5	Abdurahiman Nagar	3-17	Tanalur	3-28	Athavanad
	3-6	Moonniyoor	3-18	Ponmundam	3-29	Kurumbathur
	3-7	Ariyallur	3-19	Perumanna	3-30	Ananthavoor
	3-9	Tirurangadi	3-21	Marakkara	3-31	Valavannur
	3-10	Vengara	3-22	Melmuri	3-33	Vettom
	3-11	Parappur	3-23	Edayoor	3-34	Talakkad
	3-13	Thennala	3-24	Irimbiliam	3-35	Thirunavaya
	3-14	Nannambra	3-25	Kattipparuthi	3-36	Trippangode
			3-26	Kuttippuram	3-37	Mangalam
0-5	3-2	Thenhippalam	3-12	Othukkungal	3-32	Cheriyamundam
	3-8	Parappanangadi	3-20	Kalpakancheri	3-38	Purathur
PONNANI TALUK						
Nil	4-1	Ezhuvathiruthi (P)	4-6	Marancheri	4-9	Nannamukku
	4-2	Kalady	4-7	Veliyankode	4-10	Alancode
0-5	4-3	Tavanur	4-5	Edappal	4-8	Perumpadappa
	4-4	Vattamkulam				

SECTION II

TOWN DIRECTORY

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ANALYTICAL NOTE

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ABBREVIATIONS USED IN THE TOWN DIRECTORY

Size class of towns

Class		*Population*
I	..	100,000 and above
II	..	50,000 — 99,999
III	..	20,000 — 49,999
IV	..	10,000 — 19,999
V	..	5,000 — 9,999
VI	..	Below 5,000

Satus of towns

M Corp	..	Municipal Corporation/Corporation
MC	..	Municipal Committee/Municipal Town Committee
M	..	Municipality
MB	..	Municipal Board
MCl	..	Municipal Council
CB	..	Cantonment Board/Cantonment
NAC	..	Notified Area/Notified Area Committee/ Notified Committee
TC	..	Town Commtitee/Town Area Committee
TB	..	Town Board
GP	..	Gram Panchayat/Village Panchayat
NP	..	Nagar Panchayat/Town Panchayat
SC	..	Station Committee
SB	..	Sanitary Board
SA	..	Special Area
EO	..	Estate Office
UC	..	Union Committee
CT	..	Census Town

Navigable River (Canal)

R	..	River
C	..	Canal

Road Length

PR	..	Pucca Road
KR	..	Kuccha Road

System of Sewerage

S	..	Sewer
OSD	..	Open Surface Drains
BSD	..	Box Surface Drains
SD	..	Silk Drains
CD	..	Cesspool method
Pt	..	Pit System

Method of disposal of night soil

HL	..	Head loads
B	..	Baskets
WB	..	Wheel barrows
S.T.	..	Septic tank latrines
S.	..	Sewerage

Protected water supply

OHT	..	Over head tank
SR	..	Service Reservoir
IG	..	River infiltration gallery
BWP	..	Borewell pumping system
PT	..	Pressure tank
TW	..	Tubewell water/Hand Pump
T	..	Tap water
W	..	Well water
TK	..	Tank water

Medical facilities

H	..	Hospital
D	..	Dispensary
HC	..	Health centre
FC	..	Family Planning Centre
TB	..	T.B. Clinic
NH	..	Nursing Home
O	..	Others
A	..	Ayurvedic
U	..	Unani
Hom	..	Homoeopathic

Educational facilities

A	..	Arts only
S	..	Science only
AS	..	Arts and Science only
C	..	Commerce only
AC	..	Arts and Commerce only
ASC	..	Combined for all categories —Arts, Science and Commerce
L	..	Law
SH	..	Shorthand
Type	..	Typewriting
Sh Typee	..	Shorthand and Typewriting
O	..	Others

Recreational and Cultural facilities

PL	..	Public Library
RR	..	Reading Room

TOWN

STATEMENT

STATUS AND GROWTH

(All towns in the district

Sl. No.	Class, name and civic administration status of town		Code No.	Name of Taluk	Area in (sq. km)	Number of households including houseless households (in 1981 census)	Population and growth		
							1901	1911	1921
1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	III Malappuram	(M)	II	Ernad	33·60	6,364	..	..	..
2	II Manjeri	(M)	I	Ernad	53·06	8,507	..	..	..
3	III Ponnani	(M)	IV	Ponnani	9·32	5,672	10,562	13,984 (+32·40)	13,345 (—4·57)
4	III Tirur	(M)	III	Tirur	16·59	5,860	..	..	..

STATEMENT

PHYSICAL ASPECTS AND

(All towns in district

Sl. No.	Class and name of town	Physical aspects			Name of and	
		Rainfall (in mm.)	Temperature (in centigrade)		State Headquarters	District Headquarters
			Maximum	Minimum		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	III Malappuram	1,230·0	NA	NA	Trivandrum (400)	Malappuram (0)
2	II Manjeri	*2,730·5	NA	NA	Trivandrum (424)	Malappuram (13)
3	III Ponnani	1,230·0	NA	NA	Trivandrum (378)	Malappuram (60)
4	III Tirur	2,335·1	NA	NA	Trivandrum (373)	Malappuram (27)

* Data relating to 1978

STATEMENT

MUNICIPAL FINANCE,

(All towns in district listed in the

Sl. No.	Class and name of town	Civic administration status (in 1980)	Receipt (in Rs. '00)				
			Receipt through taxes etc.	Revenue derived from municipal properties and power apart from taxation	Government grant	Loan	Advance
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	III Malappuram	M	5,896	842	1,006	16,500	800
2	II Manjeri	M	5,825	3,094	546	..	122
3	III Ponnani	M	1,530	470	456	..	..
4	III Tirur	M	7,907	4,029	804	7,001	..

DIRECTORY

I

HISTORY, 1979

listed in the alphabetical order)

rate of the town at the Census of						Density	Sea ratio			
1931	1941	1951	1961	1971	1981	1981 Census	1961 Census	1971 Census	1981 Census	Sl. No.
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	1
..	..	..	..	32,002	39,786 (+24·32)	1,184	..	1,014	1,004	1
..	5,547	10,357 (+86·71)	12,276 (+18·53)	15,734 (+28·17)	53,959 +(242·95)	1,017	1,041	1,043	1,004	2
16,210 (+21·47)	17,838 (+10·04)	23,606 (+32·34)	22,977 (—2·66)	35,723 (+55·47)	43,226 (+21·00)	4,638	1,100	1,050	1,061	3
..	9,489	11,830 (+24·67)	13,397 (+13·25)	32,272 (+140·89)	40,803 (+26·43)	2,459	1,011	1,016	1,040	4

II

LOCATION OF TOWNS, 1979

listed in the alphabetical order)

road distance (in km.) from					
Sub-divisional/Taluk Headquarters	Nearest city with population of one lakh and more	Railway station	Bus route	Navigable river/canal (if within 10 km.)	Sl. No.
8	9	10	11	12	
Perintalmanna (20)/ Manjeri (13)	Calicut (51)	Tirur (26)	Malappuram (0)	Kadalundi (R)–0	1
Perintalmanna (26)/ Manjeri (0)	Calicut (48)	Melattur (22)	Manjeri (0)	Kadalundi (R)–0	2
Perintalmanna (52)/ Ponnani (0)	Calicut (60)	Kuttippuram (20)	Ponnani (0)	Bharathapuzha (R)–2 Canoli (C)–2	3
Perintalmanna (46) Tirur (0)	Calicut (43)	Tirur (0)	Tirur (0)	Tirur (R)–0 (Bharathapuzha)	4

III

1978–79

alphabetical order)

		Expenditure (in Rs. '00)							
Other sources (specify)	Total Receipt	General administration	Public safety	Public health and conveniences	Public works	Public Institutions	Others (specify)	Total expenditure	Sl. No.
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	1
2,871	27,915	2,017	..	1,015	21,494	..	2,956	27,482	1
1,032	10,619	2,023	..	706	382	54	3,667	6,832	2
1,683	4,139	864	..	890	641	..	2,025	4,420	3
2,893	22,634	2,463	789	2,049	1,542	58	1,093	7,994	4

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TOWN

STATEMENT

CIVIC AND OTHER

(All towns in district listed in the

Sl. No.	Class and name of town	Civic administration status (in 1980)	Population	Scheduled castes and Scheduled tribes population	Road length (in km.)	System of sewerage	Number of latrines		
							Water borne	Services	Others
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	III Malappuram	M	39,786	SC 2,128 ST 9	PR (20·9) KR (12·4)	NA	NA	NA	NA
2	II Manjeri	M	53,959	SC 5,467 ST 8	PR (66·5) KR (65·0)	OSD	1,774	NA	2,150
3	III Ponnani	M	43,226	SC 875 ST 1	PR (16·2) KR (4·5)	OSD	1,266	80	764
4	III Tirur	M	40,803	SC 2,268 ST ..	PR (12·0) KR (12·0)	NA	NA	NA	NA

STATEMENT

MEDICAL, EDUCATIONAL, RECREATIONAL AND

(All towns in District listed in

Sl. No.	Class and name of town	Population	Medical facilities	
			Hospitals/ Dispensaries/ T.B. Clinis etc.	Beds in Medical Institutions noted in colum 4
1	2	3	4	5
1	III Malappuram	39,786	H (A-1,2 Hom-1) D (Hom-1) O (4)	47 ..
2	II Manjeri	53,959	H (1) FC (2), TB (1), O (1)	252 ..
3	III Ponnani	43,226	H (1) TB (1) FC (1), O (1)	113 58
4	III Tirur	40,803	H (1) TB (1) D (A-1), (Hom-1), FC (2), HC (2), O (4)	140 18 ..

STATEMENT

Sl. No.	Class and name of town	Educational facilities				
		Higher secondary/ Intermediate/P.U.C. (Pre university class) junior college level	Secondary/ Matriculation	Junior secondary and middle schools	Primary Schools	Adult literacy classes/centres, others (specify)
1	2	11	12	13	14	15
1	III Malappuram	—	3	7	19	—
2	II Manjeri	—	3	13	24	—
3	III Ponnani	—	1	5	10	—
4	III Tirur	—	2	5	15	—

'Dash' ('—') is given where the 'nearest place of facility available' is not reported.

STATEMENT

TRADE, COMMERCE, INDUSTRY

(All towns in district listed in

Sl. No.	Class and name of town	Name of three most important commodities imported			Name of three most important commodities exported		
		First	Second	Third	First	Second	Third
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	III Malappuram	Rice	Sugar	Fish	Cashewnut	Arecanut	Vegetable
2	II Manjeri	Rice	Cloth	Stationery	Cashewnut	Rubber	Forest Products
3	III Ponnani	Vegitable	Rice	Grocery	Fish	Coir	Coconut Oil
4	III Tirur	Rice	Pulses	Cement	Coconut	Betel leaves	Coir

DIRECTORY—*contd.*

IV

AMENITIES, 1979

alphabetical order)

Method of disposal of night soil	Protected water supply: Sources of supply	Protected water supply: System of storage with capacity in litres (in brackets)	Fire fighting service (in km.)	Electrification (Number of connections): Domestic	Industrial	Commercial	Road lighting (points)	Others	Sl. No.
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	1
ST	T,W	OHT (454,596)	Calicut (51)	1,200	25	700	429	7	1
ST, S	T,W	OHT (NA)	Calicut (48)	1,830	78	810	597	39	2
B, WB	T,W	SR (227,000)	Yes	1,228	37	591	318	51	3
NA	T,W	OHT (18,184)	Calicut (43)	2,093	58	988	524	178	4

V

CULTURAL FACILITIES 1979

the alphabetical order)

Educational Facilities: Arts/Science/ Commerce Colleges (of degree level) and above	Medical Colleges	Engineering Colleges	Polytechnics	Recognised Shorthand, Typewriting and vocational training institutions	Sl. No.
6	7	8	9	10	1
ASC (1)	Kozhikode (51 km.)	Kozhikode (51 km.)	Angadipuram (19 km.)	O (1)	1
ASC (1)	Kozhikode (48 km.)	Kozhikode (48 km.)	Perintalmanna (25 km.)	Type (1) O (7)	2
ASC (2)	Kozhikode (60 km.)	Kozhikode (60 km.)	Tirur (41 km.)	O (4)	3
Thirurangadi (25 km.)	Kozhikode (43 km.)	Kozhikode (43 km.)		O (3)	4

V—*concld.*

Working womens hostels with number of seats	Number of recreational and cultural facilities: Stadia	Cinema	Auditoria/ drama/ Community halls	Public libraries including reading rooms	Sl. No.
16	17	18	19	20	1
1 (24)	..	2	—	PL 2 RR 4	1
	..	3	5	PL 4 RR 16	2
	..	1	1	PL 3 RR 3	3
	..	3	3	PL 3 RR 3	4

VI

AND BANKING 1979

the alphabetical order)

Name of three most important commodities manufactured: First	Second	Third	Number of banks	Number of agricultural credit societies	Number of [non-agricultural credit societies	Sl. No.
9	10	11	12	13	14	1
Cashewnut	Arecanut	Copra	10	1	10	1
Rice	Forest products	Fruits	11	1	2	2
Coir	Copra	Fish	8	—	41	3
Copra	Betel leaves]	Arecanut	10	1	2	4

APPENDIX.

TOWNS SHOWING THEIR OUTGROWTH WITH POPULATION

Outgrowth—Nil

PART B

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

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106/540—22

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Fly-leaf

The Primary Census Abstract is the basic table compiled manually on full count basis from the information collected in the individual slip and the household schedule Part II (Population Record). Primary Census Abstract comprises of basic data such as area, occupied, residential houses, number of households, sex-wise distribution of total population, Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes, literates, main workers and their categories, marginal workers and non-workers upto the desom/kara level for rural areas and ward level for urban areas. District P.C.A. upto the level of taluks and towns, village and desom P.C.A., town and ward P.C.A. and Development Block and Panchayat P.C.A. have been presented in four separate tables. In addition, the District P.C.A. for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes have also been presented separately in two tables.

TABLE

DISTRICT PRIMARY

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/Town		Total Rural Urban	Area in km²	No. of occupied residential houses	No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population)		
							Persons	Males	Females
1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	MALAPPURAM		**T**	**3,548·0**	**364,759**	**369,573**	**2,402,701**	**1,170,778**	**1,231,923**
	DISTRICT		**R**	**3,435·4**	**339,197**	**343,170**	**2,224,927**	**1,083,030**	**1,141,897**
			U	**112·6**	**25,562**	**26,403**	**177,774**	**87,748**	**90,026**
1	**Ernad taluk**		**T**	**2,176·6**	**151,036**	**152,700**	**944,248**	**467,773**	**476,475**
			R	2,089·9	136,381	137,829	850,503	420,995	429,508
			U	86·7	14,655	14,871	93,745	46,778	46,967
	Manjeri	(M)	U	53·06	8,431	8,507	53,959	26,924	27,035
	Malappuram	(M)	U	33·60	6,224	6,364	39,786	19,854	19,932
2	**Perintalmanna taluk**		**T**	**505·9**	**54,706**	**55,215**	**352,794**	**171,478**	**181,316**
			R	505·9	54,706	55,215	352,794	171,478	181,316
			U	**--**	**--**	**--**	**--**	..	..
3	**Tirur taluk**		**T**	**664·3**	**119,840**	**121,499**	**842,983**	**405,972**	**437,011**
			R	647·7	114,364	115,639	802,180	385,975	416,205
			U	16·6	5,476	5,860	40,803	19,997	20,806
	Tirur	(M)	U	16·59	5,476	5,860	40,803	19,997	20,806
4	**Ponnani taluk**		**T**	**199·4**	**39,177**	**40,159**	**262,676**	**125,555**	**137,121**
			R	190·1	33,746	34,487	219,450	104,582	114,868
			U	9·3	5,431	5,672	43,226	20,973	22,253
	Ponnani	(M)	U	9·32	5,431	5,672	43,226	20,973	22,253

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/Town		Total Rural Urban	Main workers											
				Total main workers			Cultivators			Agricultural Labourers			Household industry (manufacturing, processing, servicing, and repairs)		
				P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F
1	2		3	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	MALAPPURAM		**T**	**522,883**	**425,572**	**97,311**	**68,561**	**63,927**	**4,634**	**194,693**	**133,402**	**61,291**	**14,827**	**10,663**	**4,164**
	DISTRICT		**R**	**486,026**	**393,511**	**92,515**	**66,749**	**62,205**	**4,544**	**189,460**	**129,401**	**60,059**	**14,082**	**10,091**	**3,991**
			U	**36,857**	**32,061**	**4,796**	**1,812**	**1,722**	**90**	**5,233**	**4,001**	**1,232**	**745**	**572**	**173**
1	**Ernad taluk**		**T**	**222,164**	**178,496**	**43,668**	**32,412**	**30,341**	**2,071**	**90,238**	**61,647**	**28,591**	**6,245**	**4,609**	**1,636**
			R	202,021	161,299	40,722	30,876	28,872	2,004	86,764	59,032	27,732	5,833	4,274	1,559
			U	20,143	17,197	2,946	1,536	1,469	67	3,474	2,615	859	412	335	77
	Manjeri	(M)	U	11,544	9,761	1,783	1,013	965	48	2,678	2,028	650	285	234	51
	Malappuram	(M)	U	8,599	7,436	1,163	523	504	19	796	587	209	127	101	26
2	**Perintalmanna**		**T**	**81,216**	**63,513**	**17,703**	**13,548**	**12,477**	**1,071**	**34,956**	**23,101**	**11,855**	**2,428**	**1,833**	**595**
	taluk		R	81,216	63,513	17,703	13,548	12,477	1,071	34,956	23,101	11,855	2,428	1,833	595
			U	**--**	**--**	**--**	**--**	**--**	**--**	**--**	**--**	..	..	..	..
3	**Tirur taluk**		**T**	**163,086**	**140,018**	**23,068**	**17,588**	**16,646**	**942**	**51,746**	**39,256**	**12,490**	**4,082**	**2,882**	**1,200**
			R	155,837	133,676	22,161	17,363	16,436	927	50,295	38,009	12,286	3,963	2,770	1,193
			U	7,249	6,342	907	225	210	15	1,451	1,247	204	119	112	7
	Tirur	(M)	U	7,249	6,342	907	225	210	15	1,451	1,247	204	119	112	7
4	**Ponnani taluk**		**T**	**56,417**	**43,545**	**12,872**	**5,013**	**4,463**	**550**	**17,753**	**9,398**	**8,355**	**2,072**	**1,339**	**733**
			R	46,952	35,023	11,929	4,962	4,420	**542**	17,445	9,259	8,186	1,858	1,214	644
			U	9,465	8,522	943	51	43	8	308	139	169	214	125	89
	Ponnani	(M)	U	9,465	8,522	943	51	43	8	308	139	169	214	125	89

CENSUS ABSTRACT

Scheduled Castes			Scheduled Tribes			Literates			Total Rural Urban	District/Taluk/ Town		Sl. No.
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females				
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	3	2		1
208,018	**102,457**	**105,561**	**7,955**	**3,871**	**4,084**	**1,453,607**	**771,859**	**681,748**	**T**	**MALAPPURAM**		
197,280	**97,172**	**100,108**	**7,937**	**3,860**	**4,077**	**1,342,422**	**712,602**	**629,820**	**R**	**DISTRICT**		
10,738	**5,285**	**5,453**	**18**	**11**	**7**	**111,185**	**59,257**	**51,928**	**U**			
97,597	**48,062**	**49,535**	**7,678**	**3,731**	**3,947**	**592,554**	**318,505**	**274,049**	**T**	**Ernad taluk**		**1**
90,002	44,347	45,655	7,661	3,721	3,940	527,365	284,065	243,300	R			
7,595	3,715	3,880	17	10	7	65,189	34,440	30,749	U			
5,467	2,655	2,812	8	3	5	37,354	19,675	17,679	U	Manjeri	(M)	
2,128	1,060	1,068	9	7	2	27,835	14,765	13,070	U	Malappuram	(M)	
34,140	**16,867**	**17,273**	**30**	**16**	**14**	**220,303**	**114,945**	**105,358**	**T**	**Perintalmanna**		**2**
34,140	16,867	17,273	30	16	14	220,303	114,945	105,358	R	**taluk**		
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	U			
50,192	**24,728**	**25,464**	**39**	**21**	**18**	**487,292**	**257,899**	**229,393**	**T**	**Tirur taluk**		**3**
47,924	23,575	24,349	39	21	18	461,325	244,289	217,036	R			
2,268	1,153	1,115	..	..	..	25,967	13,610	12,357	U			
2,268	1,153	1,115	..	..	..	25,967	13,610	12,357	U	Tirur	(M)	
26,089	**12,800**	**13,289**	**208**	**103**	**105**	**153,458**	**80,510**	**72,948**	**T**	**Ponnani taluk**		**4**
25,214	12,383	12,831	207	102	105	133,420	69,303	64,126	R			
875	417	458	1	1	..	20,029	11,207	8,822	U			
875	417	458	1	1	..	20,029	11,207	8,822	U	Ponnani	(M)	

Other workers			Marginal workers			Non-workers			Total Rural Urban	District/Taluk/ Town		Sl. No.
P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F				
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	3	2		1
244,802	**217,580**	**27,222**	**81,853**	**47,019**	**34,834**	**1,797,965**	**698,187**	**1,099,778**	**T**	**MALAPPURAM**		
215,735	**191,814**	**23,921**	**77,342**	**43,944**	**33,398**	**1,661,559**	**645,575**	**1,015,984**	**R**	**DISTRICT**		
29,067	**25,766**	**3,301**	**4,511**	**3,075**	**1,436**	**136,406**	**52,612**	**83,794**	**U**			
93,269	**81,899**	**11,370**	**36,388**	**21,657**	**14,731**	**685,696**	**267,620**	**418,076**	**T**	**Ernad taluk**		**1**
78,548	69,121	9,427	33,573	19,735	13,838	614,909	239,961	374,948	R			
14,721	12,778	1,943	2,815	1,922	893	70,787	27,659	43,128	U			
7,568	6,534	1,034	1,811	1,310	501	40,604	15,853	24,751	U	Manjeri	(M)	
7,153	6,244	909	1,004	612	392	30,183	11,806	18,377	U	Malappuram	(M)	
30,284	**26,102**	**4,182**	**13,678**	**7,478**	**6,200**	**257,900**	**100,487**	**157,413**	**T**	**Perintalmanna taluk**		**2**
30,284	26,102	4,182	13,678	7,478	6,200	257,900	100,487	157,413	R			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	U			
89,670	**81,234**	**8,436**	**21,574**	**12,512**	**9,062**	**658,323**	**253,442**	**404,881**	**T**	**Tirur taluk**		**3**
84,216	76,461	7,755	21,033	12,136	8,897	625,310	240,163	385,147	R			
5,454	4,773	681	541	376	165	33,013	13,279	19,734	U			
5,454	4,773	681	541	376	165	33,013	13,279	19,734	U	Tirur	(M)	
31,579	**28,345**	**3,234**	**10,213**	**5,372**	**4,841**	**196,046**	**76,638**	**119,408**	**T**	**Ponnani taluk**		**4**
22,687	20,130	2,557	9,058	4,595	4,463	163,440	64,964	98,476	R			
8,892	8,215	677	1,155	777	378	32,606	11,674	20,932	U			
8,892	8,215	677	1,155	777	378	32,606	11,674	20,932	U	Ponnani	(M)	

106,540—23

Code No.	Village/ Desom	Area of village in hectares	*No. of occupied residential houses	** No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population) Persons	Males	Females	Scheduled Castes M	Scheduled Castes F	Scheduled Tribes M	Scheduled Tribes F	Literates M	Literates F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
ERNAD TALUK													
1	**Vazhayur**	**2,358·38**	**3,633**	**3,648**	**22,835**	**11,510**	**11,325**	**1,468**	**1,330**	**8**	**9**	**8,753**	**7,165**
1·1	Azhinhilam		805	805	5,072	2,573	2,499	274	273	..	..	2,000	1,629
1·2	Karad		479	480	3,050	1,562	1,488	241	205	8	9	1,236	962
1·3	Kakkov		466	466	2,969	1,504	1,465	115	99	..	..	1,199	990
1·4	Vazhayur		953	965	6,019	3,028	2,991	399	360	..	..	2,173	1,786
1·5	Peringav		294	296	1,849	918	931	131	116	..	..	665	552
1·6	Puthukode		636	636	3,876	1,925	1,951	308	277	..	..	1,480	1,246
2	**Vazhakkad**	**2,378·00**	**3,589**	**3,625**	**22,345**	**11,039**	**11,306**	**1,301**	**1,345**	**1**	**1**	**8,030**	**6,883**
2·1	Karumarakkode		531	542	3,478	1,698	1,780	218	196	..	..	1,227	1,026
2·2	Anthayur		145	145	898	445	453	82	88	..	..	317	289
2·3	Vazhakkad		943	950	6,075	3,042	3,033	248	258	1	1	2,282	1,951
2·4	Cheruvayur		906	918	5,465	2,654	2,811	409	451	..	..	1,862	1,696
2·5	Mappuram		425	425	2,672	1,348	1,324	188	170	..	..	1,006	804
2·6	Chaliappuram		639	645	3,757	1,852	1,905	156	182	..	..	1,336	1,117
3	**Cheekode**	**1,621·57**	**2,013**	**2,057**	**12,102**	**6,127**	**5,975**	**577**	**585**	**1**	..	**3,967**	**3,161**
3·1	Omannoor		805	833	4,778	2,421	2,357	272	260	1	..	1,531	1,195
3·2	Cheekkode		973	989	5,857	2,960	2,897	239	248	..	..	1,944	1,608
3·3	Vavoor		235	235	1,467	746	721	66	77	..	..	492	358
4	**Kizhuparamba**	**1,499·51**	**1,884**	**1,889**	**11,342**	**5,691**	**5,651**	**536**	**558**	..	**1**	**4,213**	**3,501**
4·1	Kizhuparamba		544	547	3,299	1,651	1,648	174	163	..	..	1,238	1,046
4·2	Trikkalayur		196	196	1,091	556	535	52	57	..	.	442	344
4·3	Kuniyil		553	555	3,379	1,682	1,697	123	147	..	..	1,215	1,022
4·4	Pathanapuram		591	591	3,573	1,802	1,771	187	186	..	1	1,318	1,089
5	**Urungattiri**	**7,608·92**	**3,690**	**3,720**	**21,371**	**10,560**	**10,811**	**1,012**	**1,039**	**245**	**257**	**7,016**	**5,992**
5·1	Areecode		2,111	2,133	11,682	5,855	5,827	543	532	200	207	3,992	3,403
5·2	Urungattiri		1,560	1,568	9,594	4,660	4,934	469	507	..	..	3,015	2,578
6F·3	Edavanna Range		19	19	95	45	50	..	..	45	50	9	11
6	**Mambad**	**7,023·49**	**3,112**	**3,147**	**18,310**	**9,188**	**9,122**	**768**	**742**	**398**	**395**	**6,301**	**5,317**
6·1	Mambad		3,112	3,147	18,310	9,188	9,122	768	742	398	395	6,301	5,317
7	**Nilambur**	**12,276·59**	**6,422**	**6,608**	**39,088**	**19,294**	**19,794**	**1,619**	**1,640**	**577**	**632**	**13,923**	**12,438**
7·1	Nilambur		6,381	6,567	38,903	19,201	19,702	1,619	1,640	484	540	13,923	12,438
6F·3	Edavanna Range		41	41	185	93	92	..	..	93	92	..	..
8	**Chungathara**	**23,202·39**	**6,347**	**6,435**	**35,434**	**17,821**	**17,613**	**1,148**	**1,268**	**876**	**883**	**12,386**	**10,718**
8·1	Chungathara		6,248	6,324	34,958	17,557	17,401	1,132	1,259	751	756	12,276	10,667
6F·1	Chungathara Range I		72	80	363	189	174	..	..	118	120	55	36
6F·2	Chungathara Range II		27	31	113	75	38	16	9	7	7	55	15
9	**Edakkara**	**22,786·17**	**10,745**	**10,906**	**63,272**	**31,327**	**31,945**	**2,326**	**2,406**	**854**	**883**	**20,588**	**18,039**
9·1	Edakkara		10,676	10,835	62,977	31,177	31,800	2,322	2,403	733	754	20,542	18,016
6F·2	Chungathara Range II		69	71	295	150	145	4	3	121	129	46	23
10	**Amarambalam**	**27,514·99**	**6,384**	**6,454**	**36,947**	**18,284**	**18,663**	**2,214**	**2,249**	**504**	**582**	**11,919**	**10,062**
10·1	Amarambalam		5,505	5,558	32,011	15,871	16,140	1,970	2,001	259	316	10,395	8,765
10·2	Trikkunnasseri		783	797	4,509	2,193	2,316	244	248	73	93	1,499	1,273
5F·2	Karulai Range		85	88	364	190	174	..	..	142	140	25	24
6F·4A	Kalikavu and Perinthalmanna Range		11	11	63	30	33	..	..	30	33	..	..
11	**Wandur**	**6,263·03**	**4,770**	**4,818**	**29,545**	**14,804**	**14,741**	**2,278**	**2,198**	**16**	**21**	**10,236**	**8,499**
11·1	Kappil		1,129	1,133	6,369	3,148	3,221	675	677	11	17	2,232	1,909
11·2	Wandur		1,223	1,228	7,626	3,880	3,746	743	652	..	..	2,609	2,159
11·3	Pazhedom		419	410	2,664	1,302	1,362	116	129	..	..	828	716
11·4	Vanivambalam		1,490	1,535	9,831	4,960	4,871	510	504	2	3	3,526	2,861
11·5	Mudappilasseri		509	512	3,055	1,514	1,541	234	236	3	1	1,041	854
12	**Thiruvali**	**3,383·30**	**2,610**	**2,619**	**15,803**	**7,676**	**8,127**	**1,666**	**1,764**	...	...	**5,232**	**4,802**
12·1	Thiruvali		1,176	1,185	7,221	3,467	3,754	777	844	..	..	2,320	2,155
12·2	Chadangamkulam		680	680	4,189	2,055	2,134	375	365	...	..	1,489	1,290
12·3	Punnappala		754	754	4,393	2,154	2,239	514	555	...	...	1,423	1,357

CENSUS ABSTRACT

Main workers														
Total		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry—manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Code No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	1
4,060	**518**	**285**	**31**	**699**	**244**	**47**	**22**	**3,029**	**221**	**952**	**347**	**6,498**	**10,460**	**1**
900	156	42	7	91	65	9	4	758	80	169	91	1,504	2,252	1·1
522	33	26	1	50	5	27	6	419	21	148	53	892	1,402	1·2
444	19	22	..	107	13	2	..	313	6	193	47	867	1,399	1·3
1,012	128	98	1	224	95	4	3	686	29	301	68	1,715	2,795	1·4
306	50	15	1	89	14	2	2	200	33	102	34	510	847	1·5
876	132	82	21	138	52	3	7	653	52	39	54	1,010	1,765	1·6
3,627	**500**	**365**	**26**	**979**	**319**	**33**	**14**	**2,250**	**141**	**653**	**248**	**6,759**	**10,558**	**2**
613	94	65	..	130	82	..	..	418	12	107	27	978	1,659	2·1
147	13	4	..	48	4	1	5	94	4	1	2	297	438	2·2
1,004	137	67	19	235	68	5	2	697	48	124	64	1,914	2,832	2·3
870	172	114	3	300	119	15	7	441	43	237	78	1,547	2,561	2·4
398	46	37	3	124	26	..	..	237	17	24	15	926	1,263	2·5
595	38	78	1	142	20	12	..	363	17	160	62	1,097	1,805	2·6
2,207	**262**	**344**	**19**	**990**	**167**	**38**	**11**	**835**	**65**	**407**	**241**	**3,513**	**5,472**	**3**
842	121	152	6	398	82	16	1	276	32	203	177	1,376	2,059	3·1
1,121	123	140	10	485	70	22	10	474	33	132	42	1,707	2,732	3·2
244	18	52	3	107	15	..	..	85	..	72	22	430	681	3·3
2,209	**332**	**340**	**13**	**1,004**	**250**	**79**	**9**	**786**	**60**	**208**	**97**	**3,274**	**5,222**	**4**
679	106	86	4	313	86	65	8	215	8	14	8	958	1,534	4·1
181	24	34	1	66	11	6	..	75	12	54	30	321	481	4·2
727	118	136	4	278	94	8	..	305	20	62	41	893	1,538	4·3
622	84	84	4	347	59	..	1	191	20	78	18	1,102	1,669	4·4
4,161	**904**	**1,310**	**143**	**1,890**	**607**	**50**	**12**	**911**	**142**	**417**	**262**	**5,982**	**9,645**	**5**
2,238	514	925	138	883	273	12	1	418	102	330	152	3,287	5,161	5·1
1,891	367	385	5	975	311	38	11	493	40	87	110	2,682	4,457	5·2
32	23	..	..	32	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	27	6F·3
3,888	**1,040**	**703**	**100**	**1,999**	**784**	**64**	**21**	**1,122**	**135**	**110**	**92**	**5,190**	**7,990**	**6**
3,888	1,040	703	100	1,999	784	64	21	1,122	135	110	92	5,190	7,990	6·1
7,949	**2,342**	**907**	**87**	**1,651**	**1,175**	**199**	**75**	**5,192**	**1,005**	**790**	**633**	**10,555**	**16,819**	**7**
7,903	2,316	907	87	1,605	1,149	199	75	5,192	1,005	790	633	10,508	16,753	7·1
46	26	..	..	46	26	..	—	..	..	..	..	47	66	6F·3
8,310	**2,887**	**2,321**	**138**	**3,964**	**2,282**	**120**	**59**	**1,905**	**408**	**573**	**631**	**8,938**	**14,095**	**8**
8,148	2,832	2,320	138	3,918	2,275	120	59	1,790	360	571	631	8,838	13,938	8·1
107	48	1	..	37	4	..	..	69	44	..	..	82	126	6F·1
55	7	..	..	9	3	..	—	46	4	2	—	18	31	6F·2
13,252	**5,070**	**3,518**	**211**	**6,538**	**4,233**	**253**	**65**	**2,923**	**561**	**1,542**	**1,514**	**16,533**	**25,361**	**9**
13,208	5,048	3,518	211	6,535	4,233	253	65	2,882	539	1,495	1,510	16,474	25,242	9·1
44	22	..	..	3	..	..	..	41	22	47	4	59	119	6F·2
7,536	**3,151**	**1,484**	**141**	**2,928**	**2,460**	**242**	**100**	**2,932**	**450**	**773**	**654**	**9,925**	**14,858**	**10**
6,698	2,735	1,390	138	2,728	2,260	194	52	2,296	285	622	567	8,641	12,838	10·1
832	332	94	3	200	200	48	48	490	81	148	82	1,213	1,902	10·2
122	63	..	—	..	..	..	..	122	63	3	5	65	106	5F·2
24	21	—	—	..	..	..	—	24	21	—	—	6	12	6F·4A
5,960	**2,468**	**786**	**96**	**2,845**	**1,548**	**411**	**275**	**2,918**	**549**	**613**	**602**	**8,231**	**11,671**	**11**
1,403	744	279	25	694	630	24	11	406	78	65	38	1,680	2,439	11·1
1,504	637	184	37	463	394	91	35	766	171	239	263	2,137	2,846	11·2
557	204	127	12	256	170	11	18	163	14	46	55	699	1,103	11·3
1,893	690	139	14	310	245	262	209	1,182	222	153	159	2,914	4,022	11·4
603	193	57	8	122	109	23	12	401	64	110	87	801	1,261	11·5
3,263	**1,570**	**612**	**154**	**878**	**876**	**56**	**36**	**1,717**	**504**	**234**	**281**	**4,179**	**6,276**	**12**
1,377	691	245	65	348	412	18	2	766	212	152	116	1,938	2,947	12·1
855	333	144	18	285	242	16	9	410	64	29	45	1,171	1,756	12·2
1,031	546	223	71	245	222	22	25	541	228	53	120	1,070	1,573	12·3

Code No.	Village/ Desom	Area of village in hectares	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population) Persons	Males	Females	Scheduled Castes M	Scheduled Castes F	Scheduled Tribes M	Scheduled Tribes F	Literates M	Literates F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
ERNAD TALUK—*contd.*													
13	**Edvanna**	**2,758·65**	**2,201**	**2,226**	**14,445**	**7,253**	**7,192**	**1,067**	**1,060**	**25**	**27**	**5,173**	**4,347**
13·1	Pathappiriyam		931	942	5,882	2,894	2,988	546	573	..	..	2,007	1,770
13·2	Edavanna		907	916	6,207	3,171	3,036	339	315	23	22	2,341	1,881
13·3	Eranhikkode		363	368	2,356	1,188	1,168	182	172	2	5	825	696
14	**Perakamanna**	**2,154·74**	**1,619**	**1,626**	**10,167**	**4,980**	**5,187**	**631**	**668**	**59**	**58**	**3,048**	**2,569**
14·1	Chathallur		265	266	1,536	735	801	97	99	12	7	464	443
14·2	Perakamanna		1,264	1,268	8,014	3,959	4,085	487	519	47	51	2,384	1,979
14·3	Vatisseri		90	92	587	286	301	47	50	..	..	200	147
15	**Kavanoor**	**3,129·61**	**2,989**	**3,002**	**19,244**	**9,635**	**9,609**	**1,314**	**1,457**	**..**	**..**	**6,241**	**5,064**
15·1	Kavanoor		1,260	1,263	7,977	3,968	4,009	489	544	..	..	2,503	1,970
15·2	Vakkalur		333	336	2,210	1,097	1,113	121	145	..	..	680	585
15·3	Erivetty		549	550	3,556	1,801	1,755	281	288	..	..	1,129	945
15·4	Elayur		404	406	2,495	1,265	1,230	205	228	..	..	935	723
15·5	Chengara		443	447	3,006	1,504	1,502	218	252	..	..	994	841
16	**Areecode**	**1,220·93**	**2,845**	**2,867**	**18,504**	**9,132**	**9,372**	**1,017**	**1,107**	**..**	**..**	**6,161**	**5,260**
16·1	Ugrapuram		509	511	3,113	1,566	1,552	206	238	..	..	1,067	889
16·2	Areecode		332	333	2,416	1,210	1,206	..	..	..	..	959	836
16·3	Puthalam		438	447	2,874	1,416	1,458	54	58	..	..	1,076	977
16·4	Kozhakkothur		495	503	3,179	1,519	1,660	301	321	..	..	1,036	939
16·5	Chemrakkattur		425	425	2,835	1,414	1,421	231	234	..	..	865	718
16·6	Mundambra		430	431	2,649	1,298	1,351	184	214	..	..	773	602
16·7	Velleri		216	217	1,433	709	724	41	42	..	..	385	299
17	**Muthuvallur**	**3,050·04**	**3,200**	**3,253**	**20,079**	**9,900**	**10,179**	**1,347**	**1,365**	**..**	**..**	**6,324**	**5,128**
17·1	Mundakkal		234	239	1,526	782	744	51	33	..	..	486	375
17·2	Parappur		708	718	4,293	2,108	2,185	297	317	..	..	1,431	1,198
17·3	Vilayil		490	498	3,092	1,501	1,591	116	124	..	..	1,002	811
17·4	Thavanoor		656	656	4,175	2,092	2,083	311	323	..	..	1,367	1,063
17·5	Parathakkad		229	239	1,378	655	723	66	86	..	..	400	338
17·6	Mundakkulam		412	427	2,634	1,287	1,347	173	164	..	..	750	579
17·7	Muthuvallur		471	476	2,981	1,475	1,506	333	318	..	..	888	764
18	**Pulikkal**	**2,794·53**	**3,254**	**3,302**	**21,983**	**10,991**	**10,992**	**1,129**	**1,182**	**..**	**..**	**7,568**	**6,182**
18·1	Anthiyurkunnu		325	329	2,285	1,161	1,124	54	73	..	..	877	739
18·2	Arur		150	150	912	452	460	62	67	..	..	326	236
18·3	Olavattur		999	1,003	6,588	3,378	3,210	303	314	..	..	2,302	1,701
18·4	Nunjallur		112	112	697	350	347	49	42	..	..	217	179
18·5	Valiyaparambu		509	509	3,390	1,690	1,700	152	163	..	..	1,143	991
18·6	Muttayar		555	566	3,894	1,898	1,996	267	275	..	..	1,350	1,175
18·7	Vellara		253	279	1,829	894	935	121	133	..	..	639	570
18·8	Muzhangallur		351	354	2,388	1,168	1,220	121	115	..	..	714	591
19	**Cherukavu**	**1,447·95**	**2,284**	**2,291**	**15,117**	**7,634**	**7,483**	**839**	**816**	**..**	**..**	**5,480**	**4,485**
19·1	Pengad		382	385	2,525	1,261	1,264	172	177	..	..	892	773
19·2	Cherukavu		312	312	1,865	946	919	101	106	..	..	686	534
19·3	Paravur		367	367	2,496	1,238	1,258	127	124	..	..	899	786
19·4	Puthupadom		348	348	2,356	1,196	1,160	145	132	..	..	805	628
19·5	Vennayur		160	160	1,013	512	501	58	48	..	..	397	321
19·6	Chevayur		715	719	4,862	2,481	2,381	236	229	..	..	1,801	1,443
20	**Chelembra**	**1,581·18**	**3,069**	**3,090**	**19,492**	**9,686**	**9,806**	**961**	**1,002**	**2**	**2**	**7,177**	**5,989**
20·1	Chelembra		3,069	3,090	19,492	9,686	9,806	961	1 002	2	2	7,177	5,989
21	**Pallikkal**	**2,585·15**	**3,372**	**3,406**	**22,830**	**11,386**	**11,444**	**1,309**	**1,304**	**1**	**..**	**7,377**	**5,963**
21·1	Pallikkal		1,483	1,501	9,836	4,942	4,894	574	581	1	..	3,211	2,616
21·2	Puthur		371	375	2,483	1,249	1,234	199	181	..	..	839	653
21·3	Karippur		997	1,003	6,979	3,455	3,524	373	344	..	..	2,241	1,850
21·4	Chirayil		521	527	3,532	1,740	1,792	163	198	..	..	1,086	844
22	**Kondotty**	**1,085·04**	**2,563**	**2,594**	**17,646**	**8,814**	**8,832**	**1,020**	**950**	**..**	**..**	**6,025**	**4,878**
22·1	Kolathur		2,353	2,384	16,168	8,077	8,091	888	836	..	..	5,643	4,607
22·2	Neerad		210	210	1,478	737	741	132	114	..	..	382	271
23	**Nediyiruppu**	**2,027·66**	**2,598**	**2,621**	**17,494**	**8,670**	**8,824**	**1,255**	**1,279**	**..**	**..**	**5,962**	**5,119**
23·1	Nediyiruppu		2,036	2,055	13,816	6,858	6,958	493	499	..	..	4,851	4,155
23·2	Chirayil		562	566	3,678	1,812	1,866	762	780	..	..	1,111	964
24	**Kuzhimanna**	**2,365·66**	**2,802**	**2,817**	**18,328**	**9,041**	**9,287**	**1,012**	**1,037**	**..**	**..**	**5,903**	**4,913**
24·1	Kizhisseri		922	924	5,986	2,942	3,044	323	328	..	..	2,023	1,742
24·2	Kuzhimanna		903	908	5,898	2,909	2,989	309	298	..	..	1,915	1,588
24·3	Kadungallur		165	167	1,120	566	554	61	75	..	..	390	325
24·4	Puliyakkode		812	818	5,324	2,624	2,700	319	336	..	..	1,575	1,258

CENSUS ABSTRACT—*contd.*

Main workers														
Total		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry—manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Code No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	1
2,914	**898**	**403**	**52**	**1,098**	**595**	**93**	**34**	**1,320**	**217**	**150**	**120**	**4,189**	**6,174**	**13**
1,240	428	197	29	458	310	62	27	523	62	38	35	1,616	2,525	13·1
1,164	301	113	13	413	160	20	2	618	126	95	56	1,912	2,679	13·2
510	169	93	10	227	125	11	5	179	29	17	29	661	970	13·3
2,046	**493**	**369**	**19**	**1,081**	**426**	**24**	**2**	**572**	**46**	**155**	**159**	**2,779**	**4,535**	**14**
336	87	57	4	160	72	3	1	116	10	39	28	360	686	14·1
1,579	339	289	9	843	300	20	1	427	29	115	131	2,265	3,615	14·2
131	67	23	6	78	54	1	..	29	7	1	..	154	234	14·3
3,663	**795**	**657**	**38**	**1,558**	**622**	**63**	**14**	**1,385**	**121**	**530**	**329**	**5,442**	**8,485**	**15**
1,463	233	209	9	619	175	29	11	606	38	217	111	2,288	3,665	15·1
490	157	58	2	245	130	5	..	182	25	..	..	607	956	15·2
621	151	183	14	296	127	5	..	137	10	168	78	1,012	1,526	15·3
494	156	96	6	214	116	5	3	179	31	48	35	723	1,039	15·4
595	98	111	7	184	74	19	..	281	17	97	105	812	1,299	15·5
3,092	**488**	**472**	**19**	**760**	**272**	**92**	**13**	**1,768**	**184**	**475**	**183**	**5,565**	**8,701**	**16**
538	59	77	3	149	21	52	7	260	28	88	34	940	1,459	16·1
344	37	46	4	16	3	1	..	281	30	39	4	827	1,165	16·2
494	80	61	1	114	29	10	..	309	50	22	3	900	1,375	16·3
554	100	55	7	127	47	12	2	360	44	121	57	844	1,503	16·4
471	116	90	4	89	94	12	4	280	14	84	40	859	1,265	16·5
414	64	98	..	176	61	3	..	137	3	107	36	777	1,251	16·6
277	32	45	..	89	17	2	..	141	15	14	9	418	683	16·7
3,625	**512**	**618**	**36**	**1,515**	**369**	**149**	**17**	**1,343**	**90**	**558**	**408**	**5,717**	**9,259**	**17**
216	18	56	..	115	16	..	1	45	1	75	29	491	697	17·1
814	171	170	10	370	133	35	2	239	26	158	63	1,136	1,951	17·2
595	75	128	3	294	59	13	2	160	11	38	24	868	1,492	17·3
758	115	107	21	303	78	87	6	261	10	42	14	1,292	1,954	17·4
261	22	40	1	152	18	..	3	69	..	72	179	322	522	17·5
427	38	64	1	92	20	11	2	260	15	122	47	738	1,262	17·6
554	73	53	..	189	45	3	1	309	27	51	52	870	1,381	17·7
3,428	**388**	**532**	**8**	**795**	**153**	**57**	**20**	**2,041**	**207**	**929**	**422**	**6,634**	**10,182**	**18**
428	28	129	3	76	11	8	1	215	13	14	10	719	1,086	18·1
189	47	24	..	71	26	..	1	94	20	18	19	245	394	18·2
996	141	170	2	300	65	13	3	513	71	321	151	2,061	2,918	18·3
92	6	7	..	29	2	..	..	56	4	2	.	256	341	18·4
509	53	86	..	89	7	..	..	334	46	158	60	1,023	1,587	18·5
658	62	46	2	164	27	14	2	434	31	148	75	1,092	1,859	18·6
156	16	5	..	8	2	15	2	128	12	171	63	567	856	18·7
400	35	65	1	58	13	7	11	270	10	97	44	671	1,141	18·8
2,672	**314**	**231**	**6**	**995**	**149**	**71**	**34**	**1,375**	**125**	**326**	**182**	**4,636**	**6,987**	**19**
442	62	30	..	142	20	30	6	240	36	39	24	780	1,178	19·1
318	19	27	..	137	13	1	..	153	6	66	21	562	879	19·2
509	77	75	2	231	53	3	9	200	13	44	78	685	1,103	19·3
365	44	14	..	138	26	13	6	200	12	95	42	736	1,074	19·4
193	19	26	2	83	9	3	3	81	5	2	..	317	482	19·5
845	93	59	2	264	28	21	10	501	53	80	17	1,556	2,271	19·6
3,030	**334**	**215**	**4**	**618**	**79**	**72**	**26**	**2,125**	**225**	**913**	**326**	**5,743**	**9,146**	**20**
3,030	334	215	4	618	79	72	26	2,125	225	913	326	5,743	9,146	20·1
4,225	**498**	**639**	**18**	**1,565**	**264**	**160**	**75**	**1,861**	**141**	**490**	**239**	**6,671**	**10,707**	**21**
1,969	233	260	15	624	85	128	67	957	66	141	65	2,832	4,596	21·1
432	58	76	1	131	34	12	3	213	20	65	33	752	1,143	21·2
1,181	171	226	2	428	124	14	5	513	40	209	106	2,065	3,247	21·3
643	36	77	..	382	21	6	..	178	15	75	35	1,022	1,721	21·4
3,241	**414**	**291**	**47**	**854**	**205**	**155**	**11**	**1,941**	**151**	**171**	**80**	**5,402**	**8,338**	**22**
3,026	387	281	47	817	194	153	11	1,775	135	124	66	4,327	7,638	22·1
215	27	10	..	37	11	2	..	166	16	47	14	475	700	22·2
3,468	**704**	**520**	**32**	**1,394**	**474**	**57**	**9**	**1,497**	**189**	**231**	**72**	**4,971**	**8,048**	**23**
2,616	344	333	18	889	156	46	5	1,348	165	231	72	4,011	6,542	23·1
852	360	187	14	505	318	11	4	149	24	..	..	960	1,506	23·2
2,968	**365**	**492**	**8**	**1,208**	**245**	**105**	**26**	**1,163**	**86**	**504**	**176**	**5,569**	**8,746**	**24**
1,070	106	173	1	386	56	74	9	437	40	200	83	1,672	2,855	24·1
836	113	103	3	363	67	16	16	354	27	138	31	1,935	2,845	24·2
211	45	26	1	101	35	..	..	84	9	9	6	346	503	24·3
851	101	190	3	358	87	15	1	288	10	157	56	1,616	2,543	24·4

106/540—24

Code No.	Village/ Desom	Area of village in hectares	* No. of occupied residential houses	** No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population)			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literates	
					Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
ERNAD TALUK—*contd.*													
25	**Pulpatta**	**3,011·51**	**3,449**	**3,495**	**21,950**	**10,767**	**11,183**	**1,487**	**1,538**	**1**	**..**	**7,119**	**6,477**
25·1	Muthannur		424	430	2,615	1,282	1,333	123	135	..	..	853	690
25·2	Pookkalathur		333	336	2,085	1,039	1,046	163	162	..	..	688	569
25·3	Pulpatta		703	712	4,521	2,235	2,286	359	357	..	..	1,480	1,289
25·4	Thottekkad		314	314	2,064	1,022	1,042	52	39	..	..	620	541
25·5	Valamangalam		244	244	1,544	735	809	99	107	..	..	456	443
25·6	Olamathil		188	188	1,172	572	600	151	151	..	..	399	335
25·7	Cheruputhur		165	179	1,166	560	606	84	77	..	..	412	402
25·8	Trippanachi		408	409	2,528	1,235	1,293	195	217	..	..	895	781
25·9	Palakkad		670	683	4,255	2,087	2,168	261	293	1	..	1,316	1,127
26	**Trikkalangode**	**1,477.03**	**1,327**	**1,332**	**8,398**	**4,124**	**4,274**	**637**	**731**	**4**	**6**	**2,886**	**2,607**
26·1	Trikkalangode		772	773	4,960	2,447	2,513	347	418	4	6	1,696	1,512
26·2	Karikkad		555	559	3,438	1,677	1,761	290	313	..	..	1,190	1,095
27	**Karakunnu**	**1,512·28**	**1,331**	**1,363**	**8,630**	**4,329**	**4,301**	**602**	**649**	**..**	**..**	**2,942**	**2,382**
27·1	Amayur		186	186	1,106	559	547	123	107	..	..	365	279
27·2	Karakunnu		1,145	1,177	7,524	3,770	3,754	479	542	..	..	2,577	2,103
28	**Elankur**	**3,000·37**	**1,749**	**1,760**	**11,122**	**5,464**	**5,658**	**815**	**857**	**..**	**..**	**3,597**	**3,139**
28·1	Elankur		1,749	1,760	11,122	5,464	5,658	815	857	..	..	3,597	3,139
29	**Porur**	**3,486·41**	**2,691**	**2,698**	**16,797**	**8,329**	**8,468**	**1,483**	**1,570**	**..**	**..**	**5,457**	**4,660**
29·1	Palakkode		194	194	1,249	584	665	114	127	..	..	417	350
29·2	Eramangalam		307	309	1,916	938	978	280	286	..	..	604	545
29·3	Puthrakove		493	495	3,114	1,570	1,544	215	234	..	..	1,110	889
29·4	Porur		535	535	3,224	1,609	1,615	368	377	..	..	1,077	879
29·5	Ayinikkode		286	288	1,844	913	931	110	120	..	..	507	471
29·6	Edappalam		313	313	1,983	1,004	979	116	119	..	..	632	541
29·7	Chathangottupuram		329	330	1,910	933	977	220	242	..	..	504	504
29·8	Veethanasseri		234	234	1,557	778	778	60	65	..	..	526	481
30	**Vellayur**	**2,435·36**	**2,266**	**2,281**	**13,999**	**6,879**	**7,120**	**672**	**681**	**14**	**12**	**4,338**	**3,584**
30·1	Poongod		351	359	2,005	991	1,014	163	163	..	..	640	556
30·2	Pariyangad		1,262	1,267	8,059	3,936	4,123	327	319	14	12	2,466	2,014
30·3	Vellayur		653	655	3,935	1,952	1,983	182	199	..	..	1,232	1,014
31	**Kalikavu**	**19,295·36**	**4,187**	**4,246**	**25,136**	**12,331**	**12,805**	**1,132**	**1,221**	**107**	**139**	**7,973**	**6,968**
31·1	Thrikkunnasseri		4,187	4,246	25,136	12,331	12,805	1,132	1,221	107	139	7,973	6,968
32	**Karuvarakundu**	**6,419·92**	**4,214**	**4,258**	**25,845**	**12,733**	**13,112**	**980**	**1,046**	**28**	**32**	**8,373**	**6,977**
32·1	Cheramba		4,201	4,245	25,775	12,696	13,079	980	1,046	13	19	8,356	6,960
6F–4A/3	Karuvarakunnu and Perintalmanna section (1339)		13	13	70	37	33	..	..	15	13	17	17
33	**Thuvvur**	**3,137·74**	**2,761**	**2,783**	**17,123**	**8,432**	**8,691**	**1,160**	**1,214**	**..**	**..**	**4,883**	**4,031**
33·1	Thuvvur		2,761	2,783	17,123	8,432	8,691	1,160	1,214	..	..	4,883	4,031
34	**Chembrasseri**	**1,682·51**	**1,327**	**1,328**	**7,937**	**3,903**	**4,034**	**654**	**695**	**..**	**..**	**2,470**	**2,156**
34·1	Kodasseri		541	541	3,160	1,536	1,624	282	297	..	..	1,031	919
34·2	Theyyampadikuth		209	209	1,207	597	610	147	152	..	..	381	354
34·3	Chembrasseri		577	578	3,570	1,770	1,800	225	246	..	..	1,058	883
35	**Pandikkad**	**1,732·78**	**1,789**	**1,793**	**10,763**	**5,284**	**5,479**	**526**	**597**	**..**	**..**	**3,730**	**3,331**
35·1	Pandikkad		1,049	1,053	6,463	3,159	3,304	217	271	..	..	2,233	2,016
35·2	Perukkad		110	110	640	303	337	89	105	..	..	208	196
35·3	Pukooth		366	366	2,092	1,041	1,051	136	129	..	..	769	656
35·4	Poolamanna		264	264	1,568	781	787	84	92	..	..	520	463
36	**Vettikkattiry**	**2,284·93**	**1,846**	**1,859**	**11,442**	**5,619**	**5,823**	**566**	**605**	**..**	**..**	**3,579**	**3,192**
36·1	Vettikkattiry		380	387	2,323	1,159	1,164	97	86	..	..	709	642
36·2	Karaya		244	244	1,607	804	803	87	73	..	..	490	409
36·3	Valluvangad		1,054	1,060	6,483	3,150	3,333	290	332	..	..	2,049	1,866
36·4	Valarad		168	168	1,029	506	523	92	114	..	..	331	275
37	**Pandalur**	**2,669·38**	**1,577**	**1,582**	**9,487**	**4,735**	**4,752**	**337**	**338**	**..**	**..**	**3,139**	**2,717**
37·1	Pandalur		1,577	1,582	9,487	4,735	4,752	337	338	..	..	3,139	2,717
38	**Anakkayam**	**2,453·42**	**2,814**	**2,843**	**18,169**	**9,047**	**9,122**	**610**	**587**	**..**	**..**	**6,630**	**5,961**
38·1	Pappinippura		385	385	2,577	1,274	1,303	147	135	..	..	918	838
38·2	Irumbuzhi		1,109	1,127	7,129	3,556	3,573	236	250	..	..	2,634	2,349
38·3	Vengaloor		276	280	1,788	875	913	26	28	..	..	655	602
38·4	Perimbalam		370	370	2,445	1,250	1,195	54	51	..	..	940	806
38·5	Anakkayam		674	681	4,230	2,092	2,138	147	123	..	..	1,483	1,366
39	**Pookkottur**	**2,063·15**	**3,138**	**3,154**	**20,007**	**9,847**	**10,160**	**742**	**772**	**..**	**..**	**6,595**	**5,637**
39·1	Velluvambram		787	791	5,104	2,557	2,547	283	296	..	..	1,701	1,427
39·2	Pullanur		521	523	3,095	1,580	1,515	120	103	..	..	1,088	870
39·3	Muthiraparamba		379	379	2,566	1,253	1,313	63	54	..	..	831	735
39·4	Pookkottur		539	545	3,465	1,716	1,739	114	137	..	..	1,219	995
39·5	Aravankara		337	340	2,167	1,026	1,141	94	88	..	..	649	587
39·6	Vellur		575	576	3,620	1,715	1,905	63	94	..	..	1,107	1,023

2—*contd.*

CENSUS ABSTRACT—*contd.*

Main workers														
Total		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry—manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Code No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	1
3,729	**758**	**638**	**33**	**1,473**	**505**	105	**39**	**1,513**	**181**	**803**	**648**	**6,235**	**9,777**	**25**
478	91	74	5	210	59	..	..	194	27	97	121	707	1,118	25·1
323	103	56	4	131	75	16	6	120	18	101	52	615	891	25·2
915	174	154	3	308	114	24	..	429	57	120	135	1,200	1,977	25·3
317	56	50	2	158	13	1	..	108	11	129	31	576	985	25·4
252	42	66	1	119	35	19	4	48	2	11	16	472	751	25·5
182	39	31	..	68	31	1	2	82	6	11	13	379	548	25·6
134	40	21	2	65	28	15	4	33	6	34	4	392	562	25·7
452	111	80	4	136	72	13	5	223	30	68	67	715	1,115	25·8
676	132	106	12	278	78	16	18	276	24	232	206	1,179	1,830	25·9
1,489	**389**	**222**	**12**	**471**	**287**	**13**	**4**	**783**	**86**	**288**	**159**	**2,347**	**3,726**	**26**
843	216	130	9	277	166	13	4	423	37	185	98	1,419	2,199	26·1
646	173	92	3	194	121	..	..	360	49	103	61	928	1,527	26·2
1,416	**259**	**275**	**7**	**502**	**192**	**26**	**3**	**613**	**57**	**349**	**221**	**2,564**	**3,821**	**27**
223	36	40	3	122	25	3	2	58	6	15	11	321	500	27·1
1,193	223	235	4	380	167	23	1	555	51	334	210	2,243	3,321	27·2
2,152	**647**	**601**	**33**	**878**	**536**	**49**	**14**	**624**	**64**	**288**	**171**	**3,024**	**4,840**	**28**
2,152	647	601	33	878	536	49	14	624	64	288	171	3,024	4,840	28·1
3,207	**1,264**	**562**	**48**	**882**	**763**	**205**	**158**	**1,558**	**295**	**653**	**534**	**4,469**	**6,670**	**29**
268	98	38	7	168	89	2	..	60	2	34	74	282	493	29·1
287	154	33	4	84	94	31	33	139	23	143	78	508	746	29·2
665	262	100	4	155	169	19	16	391	73	61	65	844	1,217	29·3
610	233	82	11	186	164	29	9	313	49	121	82	878	1,300	29·4
247	68	55	2	18	34	2	9	172	23	168	115	498	748	29·5
411	162	86	6	62	75	34	37	229	44	30	48	563	769	29·6
367	126	82	7	199	113	32	3	54	3	79	58	487	793	29·7
352	161	86	7	10	25	56	51	200	78	17	14	409	604	29·8
2,669	**800**	**617**	**60**	**798**	**559**	**66**	**37**	**1,188**	**144**	**312**	**221**	**3,898**	**6,099**	**30**
460	218	96	28	175	159	16	12	173	19	12	5	519	791	30·1
1,461	297	313	11	290	166	24	17	834	103	216	147	2,259	3,679	30·2
748	285	208	21	333	234	26	8	181	22	84	69	1,120	1,629	30·3
4,595	**1,539**	**788**	**66**	**1,453**	**1,002**	**86**	**63**	**2,268**	**408**	**607**	**622**	**7,129**	**10,644**	**31**
4,595	1,539	788	66	1,453	1,002	86	63	2,268	408	607	622	7,129	10,644	31·1
5,218	**1,574**	**952**	**35**	**1,819**	**981**	**131**	**50**	**2,316**	**508**	**338**	**502**	**7,177**	**11,036**	**32**
5,198	1,564	950	35	1,819	981	131	50	2,298	498	338	496	7,160	11,019	32·1
20	10	2	..	..	..	..	..	18	10	..	6	17	17	6F–4A/3
3,591	**1,096**	**876**	**64**	**1,609**	**869**	**130**	**25**	**976**	**138**	**409**	**481**	**4,432**	**7,114**	**33**
3,591	1,096	876	64	1,609	869	130	25	976	138	409	481	4,432	7,114	33·1
1,421	**448**	**266**	**27**	**339**	**273**	**71**	**32**	**745**	**116**	**375**	**278**	**2,107**	**3,308**	**34**
599	194	67	7	149	103	44	14	339	70	156	119	781	1,311	34·1
182	77	49	6	57	57	15	10	61	4	77	65	338	468	34·2
640	177	150	14	133	113	12	8	345	42	142	94	988	1,529	34·3
2,303	**721**	**375**	**50**	**823**	**490**	**52**	**29**	**1,053**	**152**	**56**	**74**	**2,925**	**4,684**	**35**
1,343	385	197	25	506	267	20	13	620	80	21	17	1,795	2,902	35·1
133	48	35	8	45	32	3	1	50	7	22	22	148	267	35·2
529	187	97	12	195	138	16	11	221	26	6	19	506	845	35·3
298	101	46	5	77	53	13	4	162	39	7	16	476	670	35·4
2,238	**498**	**441**	**22**	**1,031**	**375**	**86**	**29**	**680**	**72**	**269**	**380**	**3,112**	**4,945**	**36**
430	124	100	5	196	95	22	13	112	11	84	50	645	990	36·1
265	38	24	2	137	32	13	..	91	4	29	11	510	754	36·2
1,306	271	276	13	560	196	51	16	419	46	156	319	1,688	2,743	36·3
237	65	41	2	138	52	..	..	58	11	..	..	269	458	36·4
2,007	**392**	**596**	**25**	**710**	**263**	**39**	**11**	**662**	**93**	**159**	**108**	**2,569**	**4,252**	**37**
2,007	392	596	25	710	263	39	11	662	93	159	108	2,569	4,252	37·1
3,029	**437**	**474**	**13**	**916**	**234**	**82**	**25**	**1,557**	**165**	**406**	**124**	**5,612**	**8,561**	**38**
446	87	93	4	68	35	20	4	265	44	70	18	758	1,198	38·1
1,191	142	191	6	354	87	27	..	619	49	137	20	2,228	3,411	38·2
311	19	38	..	131	8	1	1	141	10	28	18	536	876	38·3
398	43	58	2	141	17	18	9	176	15	83	46	774	1,106	38·4
688	146	94	1	222	87	16	11	356	47	88	22	1,316	1,970	38·5
3,547	**512**	**598**	**9**	**1,353**	**330**	**166**	**13**	**1,430**	**160**	**367**	**173**	**5,933**	**9,475**	**39**
845	100	129	1	345	67	65	6	306	26	129	34	1,523	2,413	39·1
576	25	125	3	266	8	7	..	178	14	97	21	907	1,469	39·2
460	57	100	..	183	39	37	3	140	15	8	3	785	1,253	39·3
644	110	92	..	222	84	41	4	289	22	53	39	1,019	1,590	39·4
364	55	42	2	121	32	9	..	192	21	49	40	613	1,046	39·5
658	165	110	3	216	100	7	..	325	62	31	36	1,026	1,704	39·6

Code No.	Village/ Desom	Area of village in hectares	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population) Persons	Males	Females	Scheduled Castes M	Scheduled Castes F	Scheduled Tribes M	Scheduled Tribes F	Literates M	Literates F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
ERNAD TALUK—*concld.*													
40	**Morayur**	**2,457·29**	**2,905**	**2,943**	**18,719**	**9,118**	**9,601**	**802**	**855**	..	..	**6,108**	**5,566**
40·1	Ozhukkur		731	734	4,904	2,396	2,508	149	176	..	..	1,379	1,189
40·2	Morayur		904	910	5,826	2,860	2,966	448	450	..	..	2,060	1,853
40·3	Mongam		492	511	3,064	1,488	1,576	85	100	..	..	1,087	1,026
40·4	Arimbra		778	788	4,925	2,374	2,551	120	129	..	..	1,582	1,498
41	**Urakam**	**2,155·86**	**2,460**	**2,468**	**16,221**	**7,732**	**8,489**	**489**	**493**	..	..	**4,829**	**4,482**
41·1	Urakam Kizhmuri		1,372	1,377	9,013	4,252	4,761	277	289	..	..	2,594	2,459
41·2	Urakam Melmuri		970	973	6,364	3,051	3,313	207	199	..	..	1,933	1,774
41·3	Kottumala		118	118	844	429	415	5	5	..	..	302	249
42	**Ponmala**	**2,160·31**	**2,687**	**2,697**	**18,455**	**8,994**	**9,461**	**436**	**433**	..	..	**5,820**	**5,271**
42·1	Ponmala		1,144	1,147	8,169	4,044	4,125	175	178	..	..	2,637	2,334
42·2	Chappanangadi		238	241	1,709	829	880	5	5	..	..	576	518
42·3	Kuriyad		166	166	1,198	582	616	22	16	..	..	397	365
42·4	Thalakappa		168	168	1,147	558	589	4	13	..	..	372	308
42·5	Mannazhi		231	233	1,409	673	736	88	91	..	..	470	454
42·6	Chengottur		352	354	2,298	1,108	1,190	112	105	..	..	692	645
42·7	Kolkalam		213	213	1,394	658	736	8	5	..	..	337	319
42·8	Chunnoor		175	175	1,131	542	589	22	20	..	..	340	328
43	**Kottakkal**	**2,042·76**	**3,868**	**3,925**	**26,580**	**12,885**	**13,695**	**402**	**422**	..	..	**8,593**	**7,988**
43·1	Kottakkal		1,826	1,871	12,500	6,092	6,408	195	196	..	..	4,298	4,000
43·2	Kuttippuram		892	895	6,216	2,959	3,257	89	109	..	..	1,920	1,744
43·3	Villur		450	450	3,009	1,472	1,537	22	30	..	..	895	835
43·4	Indianur		348	357	2,498	1,206	1,292	20	23	..	..	719	709
43·5	Kottur		352	352	2,357	1,156	1,201	76	64	..	..	761	700
PERINTALMANNA TALUK													
1	**Kodur**	**2,314·71**	**3,891**	**3,914**	**26,823**	**13,058**	**13,765**	**491**	**502**	..	..	**9,204**	**8,254**
1·1	Mangattupulam		206	213	1,464	751	713	56	45	..	..	557	442
1·2	Kodur		2,103	2,113	14,758	7,144	7,614	290	293	..	..	5,081	4,548
1·3	Vadakkamanna		208	210	1,294	626	668	24	11	..	..	474	437
1·4	Chemmankadavu		275	278	1,771	868	903	7	9	..	..	679	634
1·5	Ummathur		184	184	1,245	617	628	16	21	..	..	456	395
1·6	Periyamanna		123	124	808	394	414	..	..	..	..	287	245
1·7	Peringottupulam		192	192	1,274	602	672	1	4	..	..	419	412
1·8	Pazhamallur		600	600	4,209	2,056	2,153	97	119	..	..	1,251	1,141
2	**Kuruva**	**3,106·41**	**3,097**	**3,099**	**20,393**	**9,702**	**10,691**	**720**	**771**	..	..	**5,966**	**5,566**
2·1	Kuruva		358	358	2,406	1,131	1,275	106	115	..	..	780	748
2·2	Ayanikkad		66	66	401	197	204	..	..	..	..	108	97
2·3	Karinchapady		301	301	1,921	911	1,010	87	82	..	..	628	580
2·4	Vattalur		676	676	4,563	2,195	2,368	203	206	..	..	1,542	1,471
2·5	Pang		1,696	1,698	11,102	5,268	5,834	324	368	..	..	2,908	2,670
3	**Koottilangadi**	**2,091·59**	**2,977**	**2,992**	**19,598**	**9,773**	**9,825**	**614**	**634**	**1**	..	**7,041**	**6,241**
3·1	Vallikkapatta		481	484	3,184	1,547	1,637	104	119	1	..	1,143	1,040
3·2	Mankada-Pallippuram		468	469	2,973	1,458	1,515	199	219	..	..	1,047	967
3·3	Padinhattummuri		633	637	4,166	2,103	2,063	202	184	..	..	1,628	1,460
3·4	Kadukoor		810	815	5,381	2,735	2,646	69	72	..	..	1,930	1,562
3·5	Konothumuri		44	44	270	124	146	10	15	..	..	99	109
3·6	Kozhinhil		119	119	844	418	426	..	..	..	..	294	264
3·7	Perinthattiri		138	138	949	481	468	16	13	..	..	299	286
3·8	Kadungoth		284	286	1,831	907	924	14	12	..	..	601	553
4	**Vadakkangara**	**2,001·53**	**2,556**	**2,576**	**16,657**	**8,080**	**8,577**	**548**	**534**	**2**	**2**	**5,428**	**5,166**
4·1	Vellila		928	934	5,860	2,863	2,997	184	188	..	..	1,889	1,785
4·2	Vadakkangara		567	570	3,981	1,925	2,056	110	115	..	..	1,318	1,233
4·3	Kachinikkad		439	440	2,760	1,361	1,399	125	104	..	..	871	805
4·4	Makkaraparamba		525	533	3,395	1,671	1,784	114	112	..	..	1,150	1,130
4·5	Punnapra		97	99	661	320	341	15	15	2	2	200	213
5	**Mankada**	**2,249·07**	**2,150**	**2,162**	**13,182**	**6,386**	**6,796**	**677**	**659**	..	..	**4,457**	**4,367**
5·1	Kadannamanna		485	486	2,961	1,460	1,501	194	178	..	..	1,034	983
5·2	Karkitakam		400	403	2,511	1,220	1,291	150	137	..	..	846	825
5·3	Cheriyam		340	344	2,157	1,061	1,096	84	81	..	..	739	700
5·4	Kottil		450	451	2,688	1,253	1,435	77	82	..	..	791	845
5·5	Mankada		475	478	2,865	1,392	1,473	172	181	..	..	1,047	1,014
6	**Nenmini**	**2,074·93**	**1,597**	**1,614**	**9,463**	**4,654**	**4,809**	**545**	**530**	**1**	..	**3,020**	**2,798**
6·1	Thachinganadam		710	724	4,234	2,079	2,155	293	274	1	..	1,377	1,266
6·2	Chemmanthatta		136	136	750	378	372	72	68	..	..	212	188
6·3	Kondiparamba		205	208	1,255	606	649	28	23	..	..	403	421
6·4	Nallur		221	221	1,355	674	681	90	80	..	..	456	411
6·5	Nenmini		325	325	1,869	917	952	62	85	..	..	572	512

2—*contd.*

CENSUS ABSTRACT—*contd.*

Main workers														
Total		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry—manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Code No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	1
3,405	**598**	**517**	**16**	**1,374**	**406**	**138**	**16**	**1,346**	**160**	**371**	**176**	**5,342**	**8,827**	**40**
703	49	116	..	333	34	15	2	239	13	227	50	1,466	2,409	40·1
1,111	184	136	2	388	114	91	12	496	56	85	56	1,664	2,726	40·2
580	116	68	2	143	54	24	2	345	58	20	24	888	1 436	40·3
1,011	249	227	12	510	204	8	..	266	33	39	46	1,324	2,256	40·4
2,708	**459**	**437**	**5**	**1,020**	**242**	**30**	**10**	**1,221**	**202**	**134**	**96**	**4,890**	**7,934**	**41**
1,423	227	244	2	573	102	19	7	587	116	25	19	2,804	4,515	41·1
1,154	219	171	3	440	135	8	2	535	79	95	69	1,802	3,025	41·2
131	13	22	..	7	5	3	1	99	7	14	8	284	394	41·3
3,072	**449**	**705**	**12**	**1,242**	**343**	**44**	**5**	**1,081**	**89**	**567**	**438**	**5,355**	**8,574**	**42**
1,417	141	298	3	559	103	13	1	547	34	175	90	2,452	3,894	42·1
279	42	38	..	75	24	..	..	166	18	10	2	540	836	42·2
189	8	65	..	65	3	4	1	55	4	43	46	350	562	42·3
149	5	23	..	65	1	4	..	57	4	100	118	309	466	42·4
239	71	42	1	88	49	14	..	95	21	45	8	389	657	42·5
435	107	128	5	211	97	3	3	93	2	27	26	646	1,057	42·6
186	22	77	2	93	19	..	..	16	1	89	71	383	643	42·7
178	53	34	1	86	47	6	..	52	5	78	77	286	459	42·8
4,659	**635**	**488**	**21**	**1,513**	**284**	**65**	**16**	**2,593**	**314**	**280**	**134**	**7,946**	**12,926**	**43**
2,129	307	125	11	185	43	41	16	1,778	237	203	63	3,760	6,038	43.1
1,043	141	134	1	476	89	16	..	417	51	18	23	1,898	3,093	43·2
563	47	36	2	424	42	1	..	102	3	7	..	902	1,490	43·3
479	93	119	7	230	74	1	..	129	12	20	23	707	1,176	43·4
445	47	74	..	198	36	6	..	167	11	32	25	679	1,129	43·5
3,773	**384**	**520**	**17**	**973**	**162**	**100**	**8**	**2,180**	**197**	**972**	**334**	**8,313**	**13,047**	**1**
182	8	7	..	31	1	3	..	141	7	108	29	461	676	1·1
2,101	256	350	15	550	102	79	8	1,122	131	481	170	4,562	7,188	1·2
208	18	7	..	4	..	8	..	189	18	36	11	382	639	1·3
233	14	35	1	21	1	..	..	177	12	67	13	568	876	1·4
140	7	2	..	33	2	9	..	96	5	50	17	427	604	1·5
86	1	5	..	10	..	..	..	71	1	75	19	233	394	1·6
185	10	14	..	53	4	..	..	118	6	39	13	378	649	1·7
638	79	100	1	271	52	1	..	266	17	116	62	1,302	2,021	1·8
3,586	**859**	**725**	**103**	**1,525**	**578**	**86**	**28**	**1,250**	**150**	**379**	**374**	**5,737**	**9,458**	**2**
372	97	64	1	115	67	9	6	184	23	43	32	716	1,146	2·1
66	10	9	..	12	1	3	3	42	6	23	29	108	165	2·2
323	97	42	1	68	64	4	4	209	28	44	25	544	888	2·3
735	83	110	5	391	50	17	2	217	26	85	78	1,375	2,207	2·4
2,090	572	500	96	939	396	53	13	598	67	184	210	2,994	5,052	2·5
3,317	**451**	**470**	**24**	**909**	**251**	**60**	**17**	**1,878**	**159**	**554**	**427**	**5,902**	**8,947**	**3**
642	126	145	15	227	91	4	..	266	20	96	148	809	1,363	3·1
523	93	75	2	139	39	6	8	303	44	98	106	837	1,316	3·2
600	52	27	1	115	14	5	..	453	37	118	61	1,385	1,950	3·3
896	98	119	6	205	57	11	2	561	33	121	57	1,718	2,491	3·4
43	13	6	..	3	4	..	..	34	9	14	2	67	131	3·5
166	25	27	..	85	23	..	..	54	2	..	..	252	401	3·6
175	13	34	..	91	10	5	..	45	3	32	21	274	434	3·7
272	31	37	..	44	13	29	7	162	11	75	32	560	861	3·8
2,759	**664**	**551**	**49**	**922**	**421**	**74**	**20**	**1,212**	**174**	**554**	**573**	**4,767**	**7,340**	**4**
1,055	234	238	11	394	149	34	1	389	73	171	152	1,637	2,611	4·1
712	201	180	35	287	143	17	8	228	15	131	226	1,082	1,629	4·2
299	31	46	..	64	15	1	3	188	13	183	114	879	1,254	4·3
557	136	73	2	147	77	22	8	315	49	47	41	1,007	1,607	4·4
136	62	14	1	30	37	..	..	92	24	22	40	162	239	4·5
2,197	**649**	**478**	**61**	**723**	**355**	**95**	**29**	**901**	**204**	**394**	**277**	**3,795**	**5,870**	**5**
534	97	109	9	161	58	15	10	249	20	29	12	897	1,392	5·1
412	116	100	1	142	86	11	1	159	28	86	49	722	1,126	5·2
322	98	49	7	103	49	9	2	161	40	114	46	625	952	5·3
364	128	94	25	156	66	14	5	100	32	143	115	746	1,192	5·4
565	210	126	19	161	96	46	11	232	84	22	55	805	1,208	5·5
1,813	**581**	**331**	**15**	**506**	**276**	**18**	**2**	**958**	**288**	**142**	**108**	**2,699**	**4,120**	**6**
847	308	167	10	265	161	6	..	409	137	26	33	1,206	1,814	6·1
140	40	43	..	74	33	4	..	19	9	18	11	220	321	6·2
261	45	57	1	79	21	1	..	124	23	4	5	341	599	6·3
262	99	26	1	82	57	3	1	151	40	11	7	401	575	6·4
303	89	38	3	6	4	4	1	255	81	83	52	531	811	6·5

106/540—25

Code No.	Village/ Desom	Area of village in hectares	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of house-holds	Total population (including institutional and houseless population)			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literates	
					Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	PERINTALMANNA TALUK—*concld.*												
7	**Keezhattur**	**2,018·03**	**1,844**	**1,849**	**11,601**	**5,483**	**6,118**	**595**	**609**	..	..	**3,740**	**3,518**
7·1	Poonthavanam		207	207	1,366	637	729	32	49	..	..	441	420
7·2	Keezhattur		387	387	2,311	1,098	1,213	164	177	..	..	760	783
7·3	Vazhangode		107	107	670	319	351	47	54	..	..	199	188
7·4	Parambur		204	206	1,236	610	626	85	81	..	..	388	333
7·5	Mulliakurissi		407	408	2,541	1,177	1,364	182	167	..	..	771	715
7·6	Pattikkad		532	534	3,477	1,642	1,835	85	81	..	..	1,181	1,079
8	**Melattur**	**2,723·75**	**2,566**	**2,570**	**15,754**	**7,618**	**8,136**	**1,008**	**1,058**	..	..	**4,976**	**4,447**
8·1	Edayattur		220	221	1,391	691	700	78	79	..	..	440	386
8·2	Manazhi		221	221	1,446	683	763	92	96	..	..	457	407
8·3	Melattur		1,006	1,009	5,805	2,816	2,989	261	292	..	..	1,964	1,824
8·4	Chemmaniyode		795	795	4,892	2,365	2,527	448	449	..	..	1,457	1,246
8·5	Vengur		324	324	2,220	1,063	1,157	129	142	..	..	658	584
9	**Edappatta**	**2,576·78**	**2,034**	**2,041**	**12,701**	**6,203**	**6,498**	**571**	**610**	..	..	**3,835**	**3,257**
9·1	Edappatta		578	584	3,514	1,724	1,790	106	119	..	..	1,118	907
9·2	Pathiricode		790	790	4,816	2,347	2,469	229	279	..	..	1,481	1,265
9·3	Velliyancherry		666	667	4,371	2,132	2,239	236	212	..	..	1,236	1,085
10	**Vettathur**	**1,697·68**	**1,133**	**1,156**	**7,231**	**3,478**	**3,753**	**574**	**553**	..	..	**2,213**	**1,901**
10·1	Vettathur		1,133	1,156	7,231	3,478	3,753	574	553	..	..	2,213	1,901
11	**Kariavattom**	**1,886·01**	**1,414**	**1,430**	**9,728**	**4,860**	**4,868**	**556**	**548**	**7**	**9**	**3,354**	**2,721**
11·1	Pallikuth		340	344	2,576	1,391	1,185	128	125	..	..	1,102	763
11·2	Mannarmala		368	371	2,534	1,248	1,286	114	118	7	9	807	706
11·3	Kariavattom		187	188	1,323	653	670	62	61	..	..	464	393
11·4	Pacheeri		255	255	1,733	840	893	96	75	..	..	543	461
11·5	Thalakkad		264	272	1,562	728	834	156	169	..	..	438	398
12	**Valambur**	**2,114·58**	**2,448**	**2,459**	**16,476**	**8,155**	**8,321**	**685**	**780**	..	..	**5,778**	**5,130**
12·1	Aripra		551	551	3,584	1,745	1,839	114	126	..	..	1,209	1,132
12·2	Thirurkad		794	801	5,613	2,809	2,804	238	269	..	..	2,031	1,734
12·3	Eranthode		346	347	1,948	939	1,009	176	195	..	..	668	654
12·4	Valambur		662	665	4,693	2,356	2,337	124	145	..	..	1,657	1,402
12·5	Chathanallur		95	95	638	306	332	33	45	..	..	213	208
13	**Puzhakkattiri**	**2,269·36**	**2,703**	**2,719**	**17,239**	**8,397**	**8,842**	**540**	**587**	..	..	**5,531**	**5,071**
13·1	Ramapuram		553	560	3,381	1,615	1,766	171	199	..	..	1,121	1,060
13·2	Panangangara		351	351	2,329	1,128	1,201	53	61	..	..	753	720
13·3	Padirimannna		299	302	2,187	1,080	1,107	38	33	..	..	684	591
13·4	Puzhakkattiri		257	260	1,630	781	849	18	21	..	..	540	515
13·5	Kattilasseri		286	286	1,803	895	908	66	61	..	..	567	523
13·6	Kadungapuram		621	623	3,985	1,955	2,030	133	145	..	..	1,239	1,100
13·7	Kottuvada		244	245	1,311	624	687	53	63	..	..	401	402
13·8	Mannumkulam		92	92	613	319	294	8	4	..	..	226	160
14	**Angadippuram**	**1,559·89**	**2,698**	**2,723**	**16,373**	**7.937**	**8,436**	**706**	**663**	..	..	**5,611**	**5,409**
14·1	Cherakkaparamba		611	611	3,730	1,815	1,915	121	109	..	..	1,149	1,011
14·2	Angadippuram		1,072	1,083	6,054	2,921	3,133	321	298	..	..	2,351	2,297
14·3	Puthanangadi		236	242	1,518	751	767	91	97	..	..	487	411
14·4	Pariyapuram		779	787	5,071	2,450	2,621	173	159	..	..	1,624	1,690
15	**Perintalmanna**	**1,511·66**	**3,058**	**3,159**	**19,721**	**9,497**	**10,224**	**1,023**	**1,027**	**4**	**3**	**7,060**	**6,689**
15·1	Cheerattamanna		89	93	604	285	319	35	37	..	..	223	190
15·2	Manathumangalam		163	169	1,055	519	536	139	147	..	..	381	334
15·3	Perintalmanna		1,647	1,715	10,376	5,035	5,341	485	459	1	..	3,868	3,682
15·4	Kakkooth		836	855	5,543	2,650	2,893	227	213	..	..	1,915	1,868
15·5	Ponniakurissi		321	327	2,143	1,008	1,135	137	171	3	3	673	615
16	**Pathaikkara**	**1,928·95**	**1,888**	**1,916**	**12,154**	**5,897**	**6,257**	**835**	**861**	..	..	**4,104**	**3,920**
16·1	Kunnappally		519	520	3,327	1,626	1,701	105	104	..	..	1,088	1,055
16·2	Pathaikkara		666	672	4,158	2,001	2,157	267	273	..	..	1,456	1,365
16·3	Eravimangalam		504	518	3,257	1,586	1,671	365	378	..	..	1,097	1,019
16·4	Cherukara		199	206	1,412	684	728	98	106	..	..	463	481
17	**Thazhekkode**	**2,402·80**	**2,032**	**2,050**	**13,489**	**6,559**	**6,930**	**838**	**821**	..	..	**3,936**	**3,481**
17·1	Amn inikkad		580	581	3,630	1,785	1,845	275	267	..	..	1,092	959
17·2	Thazhekkode		1,452	1469	9,859	4,774	5,085	563	554	..	..	2,844	2,522
18	**Arakkuparamba**	**2,099·78**	**1,499**	**1,506**	**9,713**	**4,791**	**4,922**	**695**	**737**	..	..	**2,781**	**2,382**
18·1	Arakkuparamba		1,137	1,141	7,302	3,570	3,732	602	626	..	..	2,042	1,790
18·2	Puthur		362	365	2,411	1,221	1,190	93	111	..	..	739	592
19	**Aliparamba**	**1,712·38**	**2,219**	**2,240**	**14,587**	**7,182**	**7,405**	**809**	**800**	..	..	**4,483**	**4,156**
19·1	Paral		574	593	4,320	2,198	2,122	243	220	..	..	1,443	1,240
19·2	Vazhenkada		422	423	2,692	1,303	1,389	115	113	..	..	741	726
19·3	Aliparamba		1,223	1,224	7,575	3,681	3,894	451	467	..	..	2,299	2,190

CENSUS ABSTRACT—*contd.*

Main workers														
Total		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry—manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Code No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	1
1,913	**620**	**324**	**36**	**842**	**494**	**61**	**16**	**686**	**74**	**138**	**79**	**3,432**	**5,419**	**7**
162	63	34	2	55	47	1	1	72	13	30	21	445	645	7·1
452	155	77	4	214	136	31	6	130	9	68	11	578	1,047	7·2
122	86	32	20	58	59	18	4	14	3	..	2	197	263	7·3
242	53	63	1	87	39	5	4	87	9	8	9	360	564	7·4
407	136	40	8	226	118	4	1	137	9	15	16	755	1,212	7·5
528	127	78	1	202	95	2	..	246	31	17	20	1,097	1,688	7·6
3,076	**1,087**	**666**	**49**	**1,175**	**729**	**131**	**100**	**1,104**	**209**	**228**	**136**	**4,314**	**6,913**	**8**
327	116	115	14	139	87	12	10	61	5	13	9	351	575	8·1
271	75	99	1	130	66	2	1	40	7	11	1	401	687	8·2
1,166	467	168	11	364	280	65	52	569	124	79	44	1,571	2,478	8·3
879	304	143	9	371	208	41	21	324	66	100	62	1,386	2,161	8·4
433	125	141	14	171	88	11	16	110	7	25	20	605	1,012	8·5
2,659	**946**	**679**	**26**	**1,286**	**834**	**20**	**9**	**674**	**77**	**138**	**212**	**3,406**	**5,340**	**9**
743	228	201	5	388	213	4	..	150	10	26	24	955	1,538	9·1
1,021	415	286	18	456	365	6	1	273	31	53	69	1,273	1,985	9·2
895	303	192	3	442	256	10	8	251	36	59	119	1,178	1,817	9·3
1,262	**491**	**313**	**22**	**510**	**381**	**61**	**20**	**378**	**68**	**138**	**114**	**2,078**	**3,148**	**10**
1,262	491	313	22	510	381	61	20	378	68	138	114	2,078	3,148	10·1
1,591	**430**	**349**	**11**	**577**	**303**	**57**	**20**	**608**	**96**	**138**	**135**	**3,131**	**4,303**	**11**
358	86	47	5	97	51	15	..	199	30	32	37	1,001	1,062	11·1
378	116	103	3	187	98	3	1	85	14	62	33	808	1,137	11·2
257	46	83	1	74	27	30	15	70	3	5	1	391	623	11·3
297	74	61	1	134	67	6	1	96	5	12	12	531	807	11·4
301	108	55	1	85	60	3	3	158	44	27	52	400	674	11·5
2,825	**726**	**514**	**58**	**976**	**438**	**129**	**29**	**1,206**	**201**	**275**	**236**	**5,055**	**7,359**	**12**
633	132	157	8	285	94	24	12	167	18	40	43	1,072	1,664	12·1
886	259	142	17	286	150	28	4	430	88	69	63	1,854	2,482	12·2
391	143	59	30	132	89	36	3	164	21	51	46	497	820	12·3
817	169	146	2	233	91	33	6	405	70	98	78	1,441	2,090	12·4
98	23	10	1	40	14	8	4	40	4	17	6	191	303	12·5
2,778	**712**	**493**	**26**	**1,114**	**542**	**85**	**28**	**1,086**	**116**	**722**	**605**	**4,897**	**7,525**	**13**
576	154	73	4	231	91	49	18	223	41	76	104	963	1,508	13·1
309	52	48	7	107	33	15	..	139	12	142	62	677	1,087	13·2
329	50	86	..	123	38	..	..	120	12	107	104	644	953	13·3
290	85	59	3	104	71	3	..	124	11	56	33	435	731	13·4
281	48	66	..	104	39	4	..	107	9	68	51	546	809	13·5
653	167	121	9	266	137	6	..	260	21	184	232	1,118	1,631	13·6
298	155	35	3	165	133	7	10	91	9	6	7	320	525	13·7
42	1	5	..	14	..	1	..	22	1	83	12	194	281	13·8
3,012	**703**	**524**	**21**	**708**	**318**	**85**	**29**	**1,695**	**335**	**377**	**218**	**4,548**	**7,515**	**14**
719	185	147	7	230	114	2	4	340	60	57	36	1,039	1,694	14·1
1,110	264	37	..	67	43	55	13	951	208	84	26	1,727	2,843	14·2
325	86	55	4	118	67	19	9	133	6	28	28	398	653	14·3
858	168	285	10	293	94	9	3	271	61	208	128	1,384	2,325	15·1
3,848	**1,047**	**247**	**25**	**626**	**406**	**124**	**38**	**2,851**	**578**	**148**	**156**	**5,501**	**9,021**	**15**
128	20	5	..	31	18	15	..	77	2	1	2	156	297	15·1
220	59	29	1	73	47	12	4	106	7	8	23	291	454	15·2
2,082	583	102	10	187	124	64	19	1,729	430	38	46	2,915	4,712	15·3
1,016	277	66	13	162	131	31	14	757	119	69	47	1,565	2,569	15·4
402	108	45	1	173	86	2	1	182	20	32	38	574	989	15.5
2,138	**706**	**387**	**36**	**680**	**448**	**40**	**14**	**1,031**	**208**	**328**	**258**	**3,431**	**5,293**	**16**
549	164	138	8	170	95	27	5	214	56	102	64	975	1,473	16–1
798	260	127	22	209	162	..	3	462	73	95	90	1,108	1,807	16–2
533	192	91	6	165	112	8	6	269	68	130	104	923	1,375	16–3
258	90	31	..	136	79	5	..	86	11	1	..	425	638	16–4
2,401	**576**	**452**	**21**	**874**	**399**	**125**	**6**	**950**	**150**	**217**	**149**	**3,941**	**6,205**	**17**
615	179	113	3	274	148	11	..	217	28	79	42	1,091	1,624	17–1
1,786	397	339	18	600	251	114	6	733	122	138	107	2,850	4,581	17–2
2,089	**779**	**544**	**34**	**1,169**	**672**	**35**	**9**	**341**	**64**	**65**	**103**	**2,637**	**4,040**	**18**
1,522	531	362	19	857	452	24	6	279	54	55	74	1,993	3,127	18–1
567	248	182	15	312	220	11	3	62	10	10	29	644	913	18–2
2,985	**747**	**791**	**45**	**1,154**	**528**	**34**	**20**	**1,006**	**154**	**252**	**404**	**3,945**	**6,254**	**19**
854	166	211	9	284	116	3	..	356	41	55	135	1,289	1,821	19–1
614	159	184	19	235	104	4	2	191	34	26	32	663	1,198	19–2
1,517	422	396	17	635	308	27	18	459	79	171	237	1,993	3,235	19–3

Code No.	Village/ Desom	Area of village in hectares	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of house-holds	Total population (including institutional and houseless population)			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literates	
					Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	PERINTALMANNA TALUK—*concld.*												
20	**Anamangad**	**1,855·33**	**1,591**	**1,596**	**10,090**	**4,925**	**5,165**	**756**	**744**	..	..	**3,313**	**3,179**
20.1	Chethanakurissi		232	232	1,457	717	740	20	22	..	..	513	466
20.2	Valamkulam		200	201	1,279	626	653	84	89	..	..	396	381
20.3	Odamala		72	72	641	317	324	..	..	..	..	199	167
20.4	Pariyapuram		154	154	989	471	518	30	34	..	..	318	321
20.5	Edathara		134	137	808	393	415	75	76	..	..	295	300
20.6	Anamangad		319	320	1,898	922	976	169	169	..	..	683	677
20.7	Punnakkod		133	133	829	408	421	79	77	..	..	277	262
20.8	Muzhannamanna		156	156	933	446	487	96	97	..	..	281	283
20.9	Manalaya		191	191	1,256	625	631	203	180	..	..	351	322
21	**Elamkulam**	**2,131·40**	**2,542**	**2,582**	**16,538**	**7,870**	**8,668**	**1,153**	**1,210**	..	..	**5,400**	**5,380**
21.1	Kizhungathole		502	515	3,368	1,577	1,791	196	200	..	..	1,179	1,209
21.2	Avinhikkad		184	184	1,199	570	629	77	86	..	..	379	370
21.3	Elamkulam		351	354	2,277	1,072	1,205	116	122	..	..	730	702
21.4	Kunnakkavu		651	660	4,199	2,008	2,191	307	341	..	..	1,328	1,286
21.5	Palathole		474	482	2,940	1,410	1,530	241	236	..	..	968	951
21.6	Koozhanthara		122	123	837	405	432	77	97	..	..	288	287
21.7	Muthukurissi		179	185	1,160	568	592	129	117	..	..	375	370
21.8	Elad		79	79	558	260	298	10	11	..	..	153	205
22	**Pulamanthole**	**2,186·99**	**2,719**	**2,775**	**17,240**	**8,314**	**8,926**	**705**	**737**	..	..	**5,782**	**5,409**
22.1	Chemmalasseri		962	966	5,970	2,847	3,123	180	194	..	..	1,928	1,735
22.2	Chelakkad		390	391	2,528	1,196	1,332	39	49	..	..	807	834
22.3	Palur		610	627	3,650	1,793	1,857	283	279	..	..	1,242	1,137
22.4	Pulamanthole		275	293	1,830	866	964	65	66	..	..	645	632
22.5	Thirunarayanapuram		482	498	3,262	1,612	1,650	138	149	..	..	1,160	1,071
23	**Kuruvambalam**	**1,023·23**	**993**	**1,006**	**6,361**	**3,089**	**3,272**	**227**	**221**	**1**	..	**1,895**	**1,592**
23.1	Malaparamba		60	61	393	209	184	1	..	1	..	174	158
23.2	Kuruvambalam		933	945	5,968	2,880	3,088	226	221	..	..	1,721	1,434
24	**Moorkkanad**	**3,054·58**	**3,057**	**3,081**	**19,682**	**9,570**	**10,112**	**996**	**1,077**	..	..	**6,037**	**5,324**
24.1	Kolathur		1,478	1,489	9,463	4,676	4,787	472	485	..	..	3,031	2,572
24.2	Vengad		899	906	5,805	2,785	3,020	379	433	..	..	1,655	1,540
24.3	Moorkkanad		680	686	4,414	2,109	2,305	145	159	..	..	1,351	1,212
	TIRUR TALUK												
1	**Vallikkunnu**	**1,344·82**	**2,500**	**2,540**	**17,151**	**8,365**	**8,786**	**735**	**775**	..	..	**6,115**	**5,413**
1.1	Vallikkunnu		2,500	2,540	17,151	8,365	8,786	735	775	..	..	6,115	5,413
2	**Thenhippalam**	**1,731·71**	**2,964**	**3,025**	**18,420**	**9,141**	**9,279**	**859**	**834**	**4**	**3**	**6,854**	**5,873**
2.1	Thenhippalam		2,964	3,025	18,420	9,141	9,279	859	834	4	3	6,854	5,873
3	**Peruvallur**	**1,891·37**	**2,659**	**2,671**	**18,607**	**9,175**	**9,432**	**796**	**795**	..	..	**5,488**	**4,079**
3·1	Puthur		280	280	2,003	1,013	990	85	86	..	..	706	500
3·2	Keeranallur		869	872	5,878	2,935	2,943	246	251	..	..	1,813	1,302
3·3	Peruvallur		251	251	1,889	959	930	74	70	..	..	566	409
3·4	Olakara		411	414	2,962	1,444	1,518	147	153	..	..	789	608
3·5	Koyppa		285	288	1,970	943	1,027	75	75	..	..	530	388
3.6	Koomanna		364	366	2,483	1,200	1,283	54	46	..	..	649	502
3.7	Enavoor		199	200	1,422	681	741	115	114	..	..	435	370
4	**Kannamangalam**	**2,823·82**	**2,856**	**2,874**	**20,048**	**9,535**	**10,513**	**1,069**	**1,109**	..	..	**5,676**	**5,215**
4.1	Kannamangalam		1,472	1,481	10,310	4,928	5,382	710	755	..	..	2,966	2,655
4·2	Cherur		1,152	1,158	8,236	3,900	4,336	353	345	..	..	2,343	2,195
4·3	Kilinakode		232	235	1,502	707	795	6	9	..	..	367	365
5	**Abdu Rahiman Nagar**	**1,482·56**	**3,128**	**3,145**	**22,305**	**10,717**	**11,588**	**734**	**805**	..	..	**6,668**	**5,480**
5·1	Pukayoor		678	679	4,854	2,377	2,477	203	213	..	..	1,422	1,057
5·2	Koduvayoor		2,045	2,060	14,574	6,979	7,595	454	530	..	..	4,446	3,735
5·3	Mampuram		405	406	2,877	1,361	1,516	77	62	..	..	800	688
6	**Moonniyoor**	**2,239·55**	**4,100**	**4,116**	**29,313**	**14,191**	**15,122**	**877**	**907**	..	..	**8,944**	**7,580**
6·1	Velimukku		2,030	2,044	14,193	6,890	7,303	555	582	..	..	4,524	3,800
6·2	Moonniyoor		2,070	2,072	15,120	7,301	7,819	322	325	..	..	4,420	3,780
7	**Ariyallur**	**1,168·97**	**1,881**	**1,898**	**12,198**	**5,885**	**6,313**	**522**	**554**	..	..	**4,565**	**4,171**
7·1	Ariyallur		1,269	1,280	8,053	3,848	4,205	385	435	..	..	3,060	2,848
7·2	Kodakkad		612	618	4,145	2,037	2,108	137	119	..	..	1,505	1,323
8	**Parappanangadi**	**2,225·22**	**5,630**	**5,751**	**41,574**	**20,213**	**21,361**	**1,230**	**1,228**	..	..	**13,292**	**11,196**
8·1	Parappanangadi		1,825	1,920	16,315	8,062	8,253	62	67	..	..	4,870	3,630
8·2	Neduva		2,455	2,471	15,937	7,736	8,201	695	659	..	..	5,727	5,150
8·3	Ullanam		1,350	1,360	9,322	4,415	4,907	473	502	..	..	2,695	2,416

CENSUS ABSTRACT—*contd.*

Main workers														
Total		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry—manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Code No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	1
2,068	**790**	**439**	**74**	**899**	**553**	**47**	**28**	**683**	**135**	**138**	**79**	**2,719**	**4,296**	**20**
309	84	65	8	171	59	..	..	73	17	1	..	407	656	20·1
249	137	65	16	158	117	1	..	25	4	..	..	377	516	20·2
47	1	7	..	26	1	..	..	14	..	83	40	187	283	20·3
243	195	46	33	178	158	3	1	16	3	..	1	228	322	20·4
169	58	30	1	55	45	6	..	58	12	4	5	220	352	20·5
408	157	73	11	101	31	20	17	214	48	..	..	514	819	20·6
166	39	26	4	29	11	7	5	104	19	28	15	214	367	20·7
210	59	42	1	108	40	3	..	57	18	5	2	231	426	20·8
267	60	65	..	73	41	7	5	122	14	17	16	341	555	20·9
3,211	**1,288**	**812**	**183**	**1,487**	**866**	**143**	**64**	**769**	**175**	**290**	**399**	**4,369**	**6,981**	**21**
599	302	172	91	236	164	12	1	179	46	87	120	891	1,369	21·1
241	100	41	3	115	73	22	13	63	11	1	1	328	528	21·2
354	144	81	2	133	102	24	7	116	33	54	65	664	996	21·3
822	299	197	38	361	194	40	24	224	43	100	143	1,086	1,749	21·4
654	259	148	23	376	203	25	5	105	28	29	60	727	1,211	21·5
189	70	75	1	97	68	5	..	12	1	14	9	202	353	21·6
242	90	73	24	105	47	12	10	52	9	2	..	324	502	21·7
110	24	25	1	64	15	3	4	18	4	3	1	147	273	21·8
3,353	**1,143**	**781**	**76**	**1,347**	**862**	**108**	**33**	**1,117**	**172**	**256**	**228**	**4,705**	**7,555**	**22**
1,249	425	362	41	529	327	24	9	334	48	85	93	1,513	2,605	22·1
447	146	85	16	215	109	7	3	140	18	20	35	729	1,151	22·2
728	285	121	15	330	217	28	5	249	48	70	83	995	1,489	22·3
303	68	67	2	65	40	27	4	144	22	54	9	509	887	22·4
626	219	146	2	208	169	22	12	250	36	27	8	959	1,423	22·5
1,212	**321**	**322**	**20**	**513**	**234**	**19**	**5**	**358**	**62**	**141**	**97**	**1,736**	**2,854**	**23**
89	16	53	1	27	8	..	..	9	7	4	10	116	158	23·1
1,123	305	269	19	486	226	19	5	349	55	137	87	1,620	2,696	23·2
3,647	**1,003**	**765**	**39**	**1,606**	**805**	**96**	**23**	**1,180**	**136**	**494**	**499**	**5,429**	**8,610**	**24**
1,750	504	335	15	780	407	66	10	569	72	209	216	2,717	4,067	24·1
1,073	290	266	9	458	246	17	2	332	33	141	125	1,571	2,605	24·2
824	209	164	15	368	152	13	11	279	31	144	158	1,141	1,938	24·3
3,053	**567**	**129**	**4**	**538**	**151**	**15**	**60**	**2,371**	**352**	**435**	**402**	**4,877**	**7,817**	**1**
3,053	567	129	4	538	151	15	60	2,371	352	435	402	4,877	7,817	1·1
3,209	**701**	**377**	**24**	**770**	**171**	**87**	**54**	**1,975**	**452**	**566**	**477**	**5,366**	**8,101**	**2**
3,209	701	377	24	770	171	87	54	1,975	452	566	477	5,366	8,101	2·1
3,524	**394**	**599**	**18**	**1,163**	**258**	**37**	**22**	**1,725**	**96**	**365**	**172**	**5,286**	**8,866**	**3**
399	48	93	3	149	37	1	3	156	5	33	29	581	913	3·1
1,195	133	183	2	395	83	25	14	592	34	103	32	1,637	2,778	3·2
395	40	74	..	165	31	1	..	155	9	13	8	551	882	3·3
576	38	119	..	219	25	10	2	228	11	44	42	824	1,438	3·4
370	51	65	4	55	27	..	..	250	20	24	15	549	961	3·5
347	40	39	1	72	31	..	3	236	5	102	22	751	1,221	3·6
242	44	26	8	108	24	..	..	108	12	46	24	393	673	3·7
3,300	**601**	**450**	**32**	**1,229**	**419**	**32**	**6**	**1,589**	**144**	**300**	**234**	**5,935**	**9,678**	**4**
1,766	328	185	4	696	251	10	2	875	71	136	145	3,026	4,909	4·1
1,295	219	242	28	442	126	16	4	595	61	129	72	2,476	4,045	4·2
239	54	23	..	91	42	6	..	119	12	35	17	433	724	4·3
3,532	**428**	**355**	**1**	**957**	**209**	**78**	**10**	**2,142**	**208**	**528**	**140**	**6,657**	**11,020**	**5**
824	66	93	..	299	43	6	..	426	23	97	7	1,456	2,404	5·1
2,308	322	215	1	522	139	71	9	1,500	173	361	128	4,310	7,145	5·2
400	40	47	..	136	27	1	1	216	12	70	5	891	1,471	5·3
4,852	**469**	**636**	**9**	**1,598**	**283**	**45**	**11**	**2,573**	**166**	**450**	**152**	**8,889**	**14,501**	**6**
2,403	276	408	3	741	168	28	10	1,226	95	265	75	4,222	6,952	6·1
2,449	193	228	6	857	115	17	1	1,347	71	185	77	4,667	7,549	6·2
1,952	**395**	**188**	**3**	**333**	**183**	**32**	**26**	**1,399**	**183**	**339**	**376**	**3,594**	**5,542**	**7**
1,327	353	103	3	191	166	24	22	1,009	162	155	163	2,366	3,689	7·1
625	42	85	..	142	17	8	4	390	21	184	213	1,228	1,853	7·2
7,815	**799**	**285**	**6**	**941**	**291**	**204**	**103**	**6,385**	**399**	**623**	**318**	**11,775**	**20,244**	**8**
3,462	143	38	..	95	18	24	21	3,305	104	132	46	4,468	8,064	8·1
2,970	445	83	2	376	111	125	75	2,386	257	152	130	4,614	7,626	8·2
1,383	211	164	4	470	162	55	7	694	38	339	142	2,693	4,554	8·3

106/540—26

Code No.	Village/ Desom	Area of village in hectares	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of house-holds	Total population (including institution and houseless population)			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literates	
					Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	TIRUR TALUK—*contd.*												
9	**Tirurangadi**	**1,773·12**	**4,616**	**4,697**	**33,132**	**15,670**	**17,462**	**508**	**519**	..	..	**10,589**	**9,397**
9·1	Trikkulam		2,190	2,209	15,623	7,448	8,175	332	337	..	..	4,877	4,219
9·2	Tirurangadi		649	674	4,887	2,249	2,638	30	25	..	..	1,561	1,474
9·3	Kakkad		786	799	6,062	2,910	3,152	45	41	..	..	2,122	1,869
9·4	Kelamkurissi		199	199	1,379	644	735	6	8	..	..	439	405
9·5	Venniyoor		792	816	5,181	2,419	2,762	95	108	..	..	1,590	1,430
10	**Vengara**	**1,866·21**	**4,097**	**4,127**	**29,210**	**13,781**	**15,429**	**847**	**907**	..	..	**8,775**	**8,050**
10·1	Kuttoor		787	792	5,761	2,766	2,995	208	229	..	..	1,745	1,478
10·2	Vengara		1,311	1,316	9,214	4,372	4,842	413	434	..	..	2,815	2,586
10·3	Kafuka		800	818	5,676	2,642	3,034	99	109	..	..	1,698	1,665
10·4	Valiyora		1,199	1,201	8,559	4,001	4,558	127	135	..	..	2,517	2,321
11	**Parappur**	**1,510·52**	**2,697**	**2,705**	**18,585**	**8,920**	**9,665**	**251**	**277**	..	..	**5,910**	**5,459**
11·1	Parappur-Iringalloor		435	439	2,882	1,366	1,516	42	50	..	..	915	859
11·2	Iringalloor		1,108	1,110	7,767	3,709	4,058	112	116	..	..	2,452	2,332
11·3	Parappur		1,154	1,156	7,936	3,845	4,091	97	111	..	..	2,543	2,268
12	**Othukkungal**	**1,727·54**	**3,104**	**3,123**	**21,686**	**10,593**	**11,093**	**465**	**461**	**17**	**9**	**7,043**	**6,294**
12·1	Kaipatta		203	206	1,452	694	758	3	4	..	..	456	406
12·2	Mattathur		1,329	1,342	9,051	4,448	4,603	126	125	17	9	3,002	2,623
12·3	Cherukunnu		808	810	5,504	2,657	2,847	206	209	..	..	1,798	1,707
12·4	Puthur		764	765	5,679	2,794	2,885	130	123	..	..	1,792	1,558
13	**Thennala**	**2,246·28**	**4,373**	**4,381**	**29,923**	**14,331**	**15,592**	**502**	**525**	..	..	**9,131**	**8,162**
13·1	Venniyur		351	351	2,531	1,240	1,291	57	64	..	..	749	596
13·2	Thennala		686	686	4,653	2,155	2,498	51	52	..	..	1,285	1,194
13·3	Appala		446	447	3,129	1,505	1,624	4	6	..	..	924	834
13·4	Valakkulam		1,480	1,482	9,982	4,801	5,181	255	259	..	..	3,071	2,639
13·5	Klari		906	910	6,048	2,917	3,131	147	133	..	..	2,018	1,857
13·6	Cherusola		504	505	3,580	1,713	1,867	8	11	..	..	1,084	1,042
14	**Nannambra**	**1,834·65**	**3,219**	**3,241**	**21,830**	**10,248**	**11,582**	**374**	**381**	..	..	**5,873**	**5,145**
14·1	Thiruthi		137	137	890	408	482	..	..	..	..	219	225
14·2	Kodinhi		1,113	1,124	7,559	3,544	4,015	75	93	..	..	2,045	1,886
14·3	Kaduvalur		84	84	579	278	301	..	..	..	..	133	11
14·4	Cherumukku		495	495	3,515	1,645	1,870	6	7	..	..	908	787
14·5	Kundoor		596	598	3,903	1,776	2,127	144	137	..	..	977	817
14·6	Nannambra		794	303	5,384	2,597	2,787	149	144	..	..	1591	1,318
15	**Tanur**	**1,949·17**	**5,403**	**5,558**	**42,998**	**20,936**	**22,062**	**824**	**828**	..	..	**11,525**	**9,304**
15·1	Pariyapuram		89	89	610	312	298	98	90	..	..	189	142
15·2	Eranaloor		615	622	4,239	2,071	2,168	226	245	..	..	1,430	1,226
15·3	Meriya		170	170	1,139	551	588	16	13	..	..	355	308
15·4	Panangattoor		691	695	4,871	2,334	2,537	88	80	..	..	1,434	1,275
15·5	Rayirimangalam		1,628	1,648	11,902	5,741	6,161	281	288	..	..	4,171	3,659
15·6	Tanur Nagaram		2,210	2,334	20,237	9,927	10,310	115	112	..	..	3.946	2,694
16	**Ozhur**	**1,592·14**	**2,927**	**2,954**	**19,772**	**9,571**	**10,201**	**507**	**521**	..	..	**5,719**	**4,710**
16·1	Eranellur		489	502	3,227	1,568	1,659	84	81	..	..	1,046	908
16·2	Kuruvattisseri		67	67	459	240	219	23	16	..	..	114	99
16·3	Korad		242	243	1,683	819	864	14	14	..	..	430	351
16·4	Manalipuzha		175	175	1,224	573	651	31	43	..	..	382	366
16·5	Karingappara		530	533	3,517	1,664	1,853	113	128	..	..	914	758
16·6	Perinchcri		132	132	836	396	440	11	13	..	..	201	134
16·7	Omachapuzha		533	537	3,808	1,860	1.948	68	63	..	..	1,138	855
16·8	Ayyaya		398	399	2,708	1,341	1,367	122	116	..	..	757	586
16·9	Thalakattur		214	214	1,409	687	722	29	35	..	..	430	347
16·10	Ozhur		147	152	901	423	478	12	12	..	..	307	306
17	**Tanalur**	**2,468·33**	**5,234**	**5,273**	**37,411**	**18,252**	**19,159**	**971**	**972**	..	..	**11,478**	**10,124**
17·1	Keraladheeswara-puram		1,115	1,122	7,570	3,663	3,907	264	274	..	..	2,549	2,345
17·2	Niramaruthur		1,919	1,943	14,459	7,091	7,368	521	507	..	..	4,283	3,759
17·3	Meenadathur		522	523	3,622	1,766	1,856	40	43	..	..	1,141	1,018
17·4	Tanalur		749	752	5,080	2,439	2,641	96	100	..	..	1,153	1,247
17·5	Pakara		472	476	3,401	1,664	1,737	17	18	..	..	933	817
17·6	Arikkad		419	419	2,976	1,488	1,488	29	28	..	..	1,032	854
17·7	Cheruvattur		38	38	303	141	162	4	2	..	..	87	84
18	**Ponmundam**	**915·63**	**2,236**	**2,244**	**15,581**	**7,467**	**8,114**	**132**	**137**	..	..	**4,664**	**4,093**
18·1	Chelavil		841	843	5,957	2,822	3,135	29	27	..	..	1,718	1,534
18·2	Athrisseri		477	477	3,223	1,599	1,624	51	55	..	..	964	732
18·3	Ponmundam		918	924	6,401	3,046	3,355	52	55	..	..	1,982	1,827
19	**Perumanna**	**1,187·92**	**2,253**	**2,266**	**16,408**	**7,993**	**8,415**	**238**	**258**	..	..	**5,194**	**4,512**
19·1	Perumanna		583	585	4,152	1,991	2,161	95	99	..	..	1,207	1,079
19·2	Klari		1,007	1,015	7,475	3,707	3,768	108	113	..	..	2,540	2,204
19·3	Kuruka		255	256	1,857	909	948	22	27	..	..	605	535
19·4	Puthur		408	410	2,924	1,386	1,538	13	19	..	..	842	694

CENSUS ABSTRACT—*contd.*

Main workers														
Total		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry—manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Code No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	1
5,217	**668**	**500**	**29**	**1,306**	**251**	**100**	**37**	**3,311**	**351**	**259**	**230**	**10,194**	**16,564**	**9**
2,606	301	295	13	795	157	36	8	1,480	123	100	112	4,742	7,762	9·1
600	125	23	1	88	9	36	19	453	96	49	6	1,600	2,507	9·2
863	85	57	7	94	10	22	10	690	58	48	30	1,999	3,037	9·3
218	18	9	..	54	4	..	..	155	14	..	1	426	716	9·4
930	139	116	8	275	71	6	..	533	60	62	81	1,427	2,542	9·5
4,579	**545**	**578**	**4**	**1,237**	**284**	**84**	**22**	**2,680**	**235**	**283**	**158**	**8,919**	**14,726**	**10**
935	63	105	..	287	38	5	..	538	25	131	77	1,700	2,855	10·1
1,583	233	180	4	388	106	36	9	979	114	55	54	2,734	4,555	10·2
757	97	68	..	158	39	27	11	504	47	88	16	1,797	2,921	10·3
1,304	152	225	..	404	101	16	2	659	49	9	11	2,688	4,395	10·4
2,646	**276**	**329**	**2**	**877**	**65**	**59**	**47**	**1,381**	**162**	**344**	**112**	**5,930**	**9,277**	**11**
395	44	50	..	119	11	17	23	209	10	62	41	909	1,431	11·1
1,205	105	195	1	465	27	5	..	540	77	58	14	2,446	3,939	11·2
1,046	127	84	1	293	27	37	24	632	75	224	57	2,575	3,907	11·3
3,579	**298**	**459**	**13**	**1,190**	**142**	**101**	**26**	**1,829**	**117**	**218**	**86**	**6,796**	**10,709**	**12**
185	9	30	..	123	7	..	..	32	2	..	..	509	749	12·1
1,538	105	233	3	498	35	45	17	762	50	125	31	2,785	4,467	12·2
998	131	102	6	245	70	30	8	621	47	69	35	1,590	2,681	12·3
858	53	94	4	324	30	26	1	414	18	24	20	1,912	2,812	12·4
4,685	**411**	**569**	**15**	**1,423**	**178**	**103**	**7**	**2,590**	**211**	**223**	**71**	**9,423**	**15,110**	**13**
440	25	24	..	207	20	17	..	192	5	5	16	795	1,250	13·1
621	50	117	..	137	35	11	3	356	12	82	11	1,452	2,437	13·2
452	31	69	3	190	9	4	..	189	19	53	4	1,000	1,589	13·3
1,628	113	215	..	494	56	29	..	890	57	33	11	3,140	5,057	13·4
1,062	150	108	4	253	49	29	1	672	96	49	29	1,806	2,952	13·5
482	42	36	8	142	9	13	3	291	22	1	..	1,230	1,825	13·6
3,242	**621**	**704**	**28**	**1,202**	**434**	**25**	**3**	**1,311**	**159**	**293**	**428**	**6,713**	**10,530**	**14**
92	7	25	1	24	4	..	..	43	2	47	38	269	437	14·1
1,265	329	295	16	493	239	1	..	476	74	52	141	2,227	3,545	14·2
69	19	18	2	11	10	..	1	40	6	30	21	179	261	14·3
480	31	70	1	129	18	11	..	270	12	61	18	1,104	1,821	14·4
566	80	77	1	253	50	8	1	228	28	46	86	1,164	1,961	14·5
770	158	219	7	292	113	5	1	254	37	57	124	1,770	2,505	14·6
8,438	**875**	**382**	**3**	**1,067**	**322**	**141**	**158**	**6,848**	**392**	**340**	**263**	**12,158**	**20,924**	**15**
1	10	8	..	3	1	..	..	60	9	63	40	178	248	15·1
852	271	86	2	179	132	33	26	554	111	35	86	1,184	1,811	15·2
227	36	65	..	43	33	..	1	119	2	..	..	324	552	15·3
877	109	91	..	315	74	24	13	447	22	14	9	1,443	2,419	15·4
2,108	361	119	1	473	63	77	92	1,459	205	177	101	3,456	5,699	15·5
4,303	88	13	..	54	19	7	26	4,229	43	51	27	5,573	10,195	15·6
3,471	**506**	**635**	**23**	**1,629**	**347**	**125**	**42**	**1,082**	**94**	**232**	**134**	**5,868**	**9,561**	**16**
684	85	73	5	288	39	54	7	269	34	63	60	821	1,514	16·1
93	8	19	..	35	8	..	..	39	..	5	2	142	209	16·2
336	87	74	7	152	71	..	..	110	9	1	1	482	776	16·3
222	29	49	5	109	23	3	..	61	1	..	1	351	621	16·4
466	72	85	5	221	56	12	..	148	11	87	29	1,111	1,752	16·5
142	15	46	..	80	15	2	..	14	..	10	..	244	425	16·6
666	80	176	..	334	73	8	1	148	6	31	3	1,163	1,865	16·7
520	76	61	1	307	35	39	33	113	7	5	4	816	1,287	16·8
241	35	49	..	87	26	7	1	98	8	4	..	442	687	16·9
101	19	3	..	16	1	..	..	82	18	26	34	296	425	16·10
6,570	**924**	**630**	**41**	**1,843**	**528**	**137**	**86**	**3,960**	**269**	**679**	**374**	**11,003**	**17,861**	**17**
1,518	307	165	2	422	145	81	75	850	85	40	22	2,105	3,578	17·1
2,710	422	176	33	712	299	15	7	1,807	83	220	180	4,161	6,766	17·2
565	43	52	2	84	11	3	1	426	29	148	67	1,053	1,746	17·3
745	106	118	4	223	52	23	1	381	49	135	45	1,559	2,490	17·4
575	29	77	..	248	19	13	2	237	8	53	50	1,036	1,658	17·5
424	13	38	..	153	2	2	..	231	11	83	10	981	1,465	17·6
33	4	4	..	1	..	..	..	28	4	..	..	108	158	17·7
2,444	**279**	**400**	**31**	**779**	**122**	**59**	**5**	**1,206**	**121**	**139**	**60**	**4,884**	**7,775**	**18**
939	64	150	1	181	18	13	..	595	45	12	1	1,871	3,070	18·1
542	80	98	10	282	57	9	1	153	12	28	26	1,029	1,518	18·2
963	135	152	20	316	47	37	4	458	64	99	33	1,984	3,187	18·3
2,592	**184**	**274**	**10**	**645**	**106**	**19**	**..**	**1,654**	**68**	**350**	**101**	**5,051**	**8,130**	**19**
597	56	66	1	81	40	11	..	439	15	111	55	1,283	2,050	19·1
1,320	76	124	4	322	39	5	..	869	33	130	25	2,257	3,667	19·2
315	31	46	5	115	20	3	..	151	6	17	7	577	910	19·3
360	21	38	..	127	7	..	..	195	14	92	14	934	1,503	19·4

Code No.	Village/ Desom	Area of village in hectares	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No of house-holds	Total population (including institutional and houseless population)			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literates	
					Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	TIRUR TALUK—*contd.*												
20	**Kalpakancheri**	**1,625·40**	**3,028**	**3,061**	**21,048**	**10,000**	**11,048**	**87**	**91**	..	**1**	**6,266**	**5,864**
20·1	Thozhannur		1,098	1,125	7,579	3,598	3,981	18	23	..	..	2,344	2,209
20·2	Kalpakancheri		1,084	1,087	7,781	3,722	4,059	40	34	..	1	2,310	2,079
20·3	Ayirani		444	446	2,832	1,345	1,487	22	26	..	..	889	897
20·4	Paravannur		402	403	2,856	1,335	1,521	7	8	..	..	723	679
21	**Marakkara**	**1,100·30**	**1,612**	**1,616**	**10,545**	**5,015**	**5,530**	**203**	**217**	..	..	**3,108**	**3,034**
21·1	Kizhmuri		434	434	2,969	1,407	1,562	28	30	..	..	841	852
21·2	Erkkara		256	258	1,601	739	862	35	36	..	..	449	478
21·3	Moorkkanad		242	242	1,553	765	788	45	55	..	..	509	417
21·4	Kallaramangalam		375	375	2,481	1,194	1,287	31	42	..	..	758	723
21·5	Marakkara		305	307	1,941	910	1,031	64	54	..	..	551	564
22	**Melmuri**	**1,675·71**	**1,665**	**1,677**	**10,445**	**5,080**	**5,365**	**281**	**273**	..	..	**2,875**	**2,524**
22·1	Melmuri		891	898	5,391	2,634	2,757	192	165	..	..	1,692	1,525
22·2	Karayakkad		774	779	5,054	2,446	2,608	89	108	..	..	1,183	999
23	**Edayoor**	**3,062·58**	**2,652**	**2,669**	**17,482**	**8,415**	**9,067**	**873**	**897**	..	..	**4,982**	**4,481**
23·1	Vadakkumbram		987	990	6,569	3,161	3,408	400	423	..	..	1,699	1,568
23·2	Edayoor		586	587	3,556	1,696	1,860	214	205	..	..	1,069	974
23·3	Athipatta		404	404	2,730	1,312	1,418	81	94	..	..	829	762
23·4	Puvathamthara		365	371	2,437	1,195	1,242	161	153	..	..	807	698
23·5	Mavandiyoor		310	317	2,190	1,051	1,139	17	22	..	..	578	479
24	**Irimbiliam**	**2,405·63**	**2,875**	**2,896**	**18,627**	**8,893**	**9,734**	**1,238**	**1,299**	..	..	**5,981**	**5,665**
24·1	Puramannur		428	436	2,935	1,439	1,496	115	120	..	..	921	826
24·2	Kodumudi		282	284	1,838	920	918	148	140	..	..	622	524
24·3	Valiakunnu		815	820	5,030	2,396	2,634	300	321	..	..	1,633	1,550
24·4	Vendallur		371	372	2,481	1,168	1,313	162	175	..	..	762	765
24·5	Irimbiliam		979	984	6,343	2,970	3,373	513	543	..	..	2,043	2,000
25	**Kattipparuthy**	**2,190·00**	**3,368**	**3,388**	**22,919**	**11,228**	**11,691**	**1,177**	**1,132**	..	..	**7,577**	**6,848**
25·1	Thozhuvannur		812	814	5,470	2,670	2,800	238	224	..	..	1,703	1,554
25·2	Karthala		390	391	2,588	1,267	1,321	100	90	..	..	801	708
25·3	Kattipparuthy		670	674	4,671	2,258	2,413	301	306	..	..	1,502	1,357
25·4	Valancheri		541	548	3,764	1,874	1,890	212	183	..	..	1,344	1,220
25·5	Vaikathur		682	685	4,485	2,244	2,241	190	172	..	..	1,647	1,449
25·6	Kulamangalam		273	276	1,941	915	1,026	136	157	..	..	580	560
26	**Kuttippuram**	**1,642·35**	**2,356**	**2,424**	**15,955**	**7,811**	**8,144**	**743**	**711**	..	..	**5,297**	**4,519**
26·1	Kuttippuram		943	984	6,352	3,139	3,213	316	301	..	..	2,305	1,999
26·2	Kolakkad		353	364	2,221	1,067	1,154	36	43	..	..	714	566
26·3	Painkannur		402	402	2,903	1,426	1,477	97	96	..	..	957	825
26·4	Perassannur		658	674	4,479	2,179	2,300	294	271	..	..	1,321	1,129
27	**Naduvattom**	**1,488·69**	**2,036**	**2,063**	**13,069**	**6,180**	**6,889**	**722**	**797**	..	..	**3,753**	**3,445**
27·1	Naduvattom		727	748	4,620	2,160	2,460	268	311	..	..	1,441	1,427
27·2	Kutathole		343	344	2,210	1,060	1,150	90	96	..	..	634	562
27·3	Pazhur		198	198	1,300	605	695	73	91	..	..	352	292
27·4	Pakaranallur		211	211	1,330	622	708	99	101	..	..	342	278
27·5	Challur		557	562	3,609	1,733	1,876	192	198	..	..	984	886
28	**Athavanad**	**1,344·16**	**1,547**	**1,554**	**10,960**	**5,185**	**5,775**	**303**	**332**	..	..	**2,838**	**2,608**
28·1	Athavanad		1,547	1,554	10,960	5,185	5,775	303	332	..	..	2,838	2,608
29	**Kurumbathur**	**1,332·52**	**1,634**	**1,643**	**11,234**	**5,263**	**5,971**	**146**	**160**	..	..	**3,047**	**2,922**
29·1	Punnathala		590	590	4,074	1,944	2,130	23	18	..	..	1,072	947
29·2	Chelur		322	325	2,438	1,138	1,300	18	25	..	..	654	644
29·3	Koodasseri		259	263	1,670	757	913	93	93	..	..	465	497
29·4	Edasseri		148	149	1,039	482	557	..	1	..	..	284	301
29·5	Kuramvathur		315	316	2,013	942	1,071	12	23	..	..	572	533
30	**Ananthavoor**	**857·38**	**1,871**	**1,872**	**13,115**	**6,161**	**6,954**	**202**	**224**	..	..	**3,700**	**3,349**
30·1	Ananthavoor		543	543	3,879	1,839	2,040	78	94	..	..	1,157	1,070
30·2	Kazhuthakkara		451	451	3,436	1,452	1,684	28	26	..	..	873	807
30·3	Konnallur		355	355	2,403	1,155	1,248	22	24	..	..	670	555
30·4	Valiaparappur		522	523	3,697	1,715	1,982	74	80	..	..	1,000	917
31	**Valavannur**	**1,528·32**	**3,040**	**3,090**	**21,666**	**10,472**	**11,194**	**271**	**265**	..	..	**6,779**	**6,240**
31·1	Valavannur		758	759	5,249	2,551	2,698	57	44	..	..	1,578	1,453
31·2	Cheruvannur		704	705	5,140	2,598	2,542	30	31	..	..	1,708	1,418
31·3	Kadungallur		171	173	1,329	619	710	..	..	..	..	370	366
31·4	Panthavoor		131	131	932	425	507	13	19	..	..	279	291
31·5	Nellaparamba		130	144	922	432	490	25	25	..	..	314	311
31·6	Varanakara		170	179	1,175	523	652	..	..	..	..	355	403
31·7	Pothannur		243	259	1,812	887	925	37	49	..	..	546	461
31·8	Kanmanam		502	504	3,509	1,653	1,856	101	88	..	..	1,105	1,102
31·9	Thekkumuri		231	236	1,598	784	814	8	9	..	..	524	432

2—*contd.*

CENSUS ABSTRACT—*contd.*

Main workers														
Total		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry—manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Code No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	1
2,898	**359**	**402**	**33**	**804**	**105**	**26**	**6**	**1,666**	**215**	**100**	**176**	**7,002**	**10,513**	**20**
1,077	133	169	25	276	45	1	..	631	63	79	165	2,442	3,683	20·1
1,043	111	130	6	330	43	19	3	564	59	18	7	2,661	3,941	20·2
369	89	2	...	72	..	4	3	291	86	3	4	973	1,394	20·3
409	26	101	2	126	17	2	...	180	7	..	...	926	1,495	20·4
1,430	**224**	**203**	**8**	**380**	**86**	**13**	**18**	**834**	**112**	**81**	**69**	**3,504**	**5,237**	**21**
395	38	79	1	121	8	1	..	194	29	25	15	987	1,509	21·1
190	37	25	..	57	16	2	2	106	19	33	31	516	794	21·2
136	35	17	..	63	15	3	7	53	13	4	2	625	751	21·3
379	69	41	7	56	22	7	9	275	31	12	15	803	1,203	21·4
330	45	41	...	83	25	..	..	206	20	7	6	573	980	21·5
1,851	**287**	**300**	**22**	**1,082**	**211**	**61**	**11**	**408**	**43**	**223**	**178**	**3,006**	**4,900**	**22**
924	149	136	14	494	84	19	11	275	40	93	95	1,617	2,513	22·1
927	138	164	8	588	127	42	..	133	3	130	83	1,389	2,387	22·2
3,188	**1,104**	**720**	**53**	**1,355**	**882**	**64**	**37**	**1,049**	**132**	**443**	**548**	**4,784**	**7,415**	**23**
1,237	443	235	15	557	374	19	4	426	50	143	184	1,781	2,781	23·1
611	227	120	11	253	166	20	22	218	28	193	229	892	1,404	23·2
465	134	148	22	196	91	6	3	115	18	81	82	766	1,202	23·3
452	158	87	3	137	121	12	8	216	26	26	51	717	1,033	23·4
423	142	130	2	212	130	7	..	74	10	..	2	628	995	23·5
3,534	**1,154**	**647**	**61**	**1,248**	**908**	**131**	**43**	**1,508**	**142**	**418**	**382**	**4,941**	**8,198**	**24**
561	191	126	3	288	178	11	..	136	10	73	51	805	1,254	24·1
358	81	64	..	155	69	13	5	126	7	84	73	478	764	24·2
927	306	137	23	232	214	35	19	523	50	125	134	1,344	2,194	24·3
423	98	68	8	74	48	19	5	262	37	19	29	726	1,186	24·4
1,265	478	252	27	499	399	53	14	461	38	117	95	1,588	2,800	24·5
4,090	**918**	**475**	**38**	**1,211**	**562**	**135**	**36**	**2,269**	**282**	**290**	**272**	**6,848**	**10,501**	**25**
1,010	263	178	30	418	179	13	3	401	51	57	33	1,603	2,504	25·1
388	39	63	2	157	17	5	2	163	18	118	104	761	1,178	25·2
800	243	59	..	258	181	27	17	456	45	60	26	1,398	2,144	25·3
699	157	48	3	127	88	26	9	498	57	37	33	1,138	1,700	25·4
801	163	72	..	153	66	34	1	542	96	14	1	1,429	2,077	25·5
392	53	55	3	98	31	30	4	209	15	4	75	519	898	25·6
2,876	**590**	**354**	**16**	**889**	**414**	**55**	**16**	**1,578**	**144**	**221**	**175**	**4,714**	**7,379**	**26**
1,189	198	88	13	210	82	22	4	869	99	68	58	1,882	2,957	26·1
368	51	57	..	96	30	3	2	212	19	32	16	667	1,087	26·2
485	96	75	..	163	79	11	9	236	8	106	90	835	1,291	26·3
834	245	134	3	420	223	19	1	261	18	15	11	1,330	2,044	26·4
2,443	**930**	**357**	**65**	**945**	**653**	**113**	**74**	**1,028**	**138**	**102**	**98**	**3,635**	**5,861**	**27**
880	373	125	53	252	216	47	33	456	71	19	21	1,261	2,066	27·1
347	124	60	10	135	84	31	18	121	12	76	46	637	980	27·2
266	71	61	..	121	58	6	3	78	10	2	28	337	596	27·3
215	107	20	..	118	92	3	5	74	10	..	..	407	601	27·4
735	255	91	2	319	203	26	45	299	35	5	3	993	1,618	27·5
1,576	**313**	**275**	**6**	**721**	**230**	**25**	**7**	**555**	**70**	**160**	**63**	**3,449**	**5,399**	**28**
1,576	313	275	6	721	230	25	7	555	70	160	63	3,449	5,399	28·1
1,908	**213**	**530**	**5**	**867**	**125**	**8**	**3**	**503**	**80**	**104**	**25**	**3,251**	**5,733**	**29**
743	55	153	4	363	25	..	...	227	26	72	17	1,129	2,058	29·1
438	32	186	..	162	18	..	1	90	13	..	...	700	1,268	29·2
265	63	41	..	143	51	2	2	79	10	...	...	492	850	29·3
102	24	25	1	53	16	..	...	24	7	16	3	364	530	29·4
360	39	125	...	146	15	6	...	83	24	16	5	566	1,027	29·5
1,927	**293**	**325**	**39**	**492**	**189**	**23**	**5**	**1,087**	**60**	**366**	**260**	**3,868**	**6,401**	**30**
569	97	93	23	127	45	17	4	332	25	167	121	1,103	1,822	30·1
444	47	85	3	86	31	2	1	271	12	77	42	931	1,595	30·2
387	67	78	4	172	55	4	...	133	8	10	4	758	1,177	30·3
527	82	69	9	107	58	..	..	351	15	112	93	1,076	1,807	30·4
2,891	**344**	**478**	**14**	**973**	**170**	**54**	**11**	**1,386**	**149**	**239**	**182**	**7,342**	**10,668**	**31**
694	65	134	1	262	22	4	1	294	41	3	..	1,854	2,633	31·1
612	47	72	..	154	11	7	..	379	36	20	8	1,966	2,487	31·2
126	17	28	..	40	8	11	..	47	9	..	..	493	693	31·3
139	29	18	...	38	19	5	2	78	8	14	13	272	465	31·4
155	21	24	2	71	7	1	..	59	12	..	..	277	469	31·5
87	8	15	1	8	...	4	..	60	7	64	40	372	604	31·6
200	36	21	..	48	25	7	1	124	10	47	15	640	874	31·7
615	89	123	5	223	57	13	5	256	22	40	61	998	1,706	31·8
263	32	43	5	129	21	2	2	89	4	51	45	470	737	31·9

106/540—27

Code No.	Village/ Desom	Area of village in hectares	*No of occupied residential houses	**No. of house-holds	Total population (including institutional and houseless population)			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribe		Literates	
					Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
TIRUR TALUK—*concld.*													
32	**Cheriyamundam**	**1,125·96**	**2,929**	**2,936**	**20,669**	**9,893**	**10,776**	**171**	**169**	..	**2**	**6,253**	**5,673**
32·1	Thalakadathur		1,053	1,056	7,821	3,793	4,028	71	65	..	..	2,330	2,062
32·2	Cheriyamundam		799	800	5,622	2,765	2,857	8	15	..	2	1,794	1,529
32·3	Iringavoor		583	583	3,794	1,795	1,999	64	58	..	..	1,142	1,051
32·4	Vaniannur		307	310	2,111	948	1,163	28	31	..	..	622	681
32·5	Kanthalur		135	135	936	417	519	..	..	..	..	264	258
32·6	Elampulavu		52	52	385	175	210	..	..	..	..	101	92
33	**Vettom**	**1,513·09**	**2,972**	**3,034**	**22,806**	**10,999**	**11,807**	**463**	**486**	..	..	**6,888**	**6,260**
33·1	Paravanna		910	927	7,786	3,823	3,963	123	137	..	..	1,950	1,723
33·2	Pachattiri		504	518	3,628	1,724	1,904	136	134	..	..	1,308	1,279
33·3	Kanoor		145	146	1,143	555	588	1	..	..	..	397	346
33·4	Pariyapuram		245	248	1,690	780	910	30	31	..	..	503	473
33·5	Vevanna		272	277	1,922	889	1,033	31	42	..	..	639	630
33·6	Padiyam		411	425	3,129	1,534	1,595	52	56	..	..	963	858
33·7	Vettom		485	493	3,508	1,694	1,814	90	86	..	..	1,128	951
34	**Talakkad**	**1,603·60**	**2,915**	**2,943**	**20,108**	**9,365**	**10,743**	**792**	**793**	..	..	**6,094**	**6,265**
34·1	Mangattiri		240	240	1,541	739	802	93	84	..	..	556	534
34·2	Thevalappuram		250	252	1,725	806	919	66	69	..	..	505	499
34·3	Pullur		401	406	2,912	1,350	1,562	143	124	..	..	844	910
34·4	Aravancheri		48	48	321	158	163	2	1	..	..	107	80
34·5	Kanhirakole		68	68	542	262	280	1	..	..	..	154	169
34·6	Kuttoor		97	98	600	284	316	80	81	..	..	160	145
34·7	Thekkankuttoor		486	499	3,409	1,561	1,848	103	117	..	..	956	1,001
34·8	Vengallur		196	202	1,326	621	705	77	74	..	..	361	360
34·9	Talakkad		977	985	6,743	3,118	3,625	159	173	..	..	2,184	2,287
34·10	Parasseri		142	145	989	466	523	68	70	..	..	267	280
35	**Thirunavaya**	**1,100·75**	**2,428**	**2,450**	**16,368**	**7,796**	**8,572**	**585**	**630**	..	..	**4,824**	**4,495**
35·1	Karathoor		593	593	3,872	1,826	2,046	142	151	..	..	1,148	1,088
35·2	Pallar		522	523	3,658	1,712	1,946	89	106	..	..	1,059	1,038
35·3	Edakkulam		635	641	4,659	2,249	2,410	46	52	..	..	1,245	1,057
35·4	Thiruthi		143	143	929	448	481	72	68	..	..	319	269
35·5	Thirunavaya		535	550	3,250	1,561	1,689	236	253	..	..	1,053	1,043
36	**Trippangode**	**2,067·48**	**3,543**	**3,585**	**24,187**	**11,535**	**12,652**	**765**	**777**	..	..	**7,426**	**6,850**
36·1	Vellamasseri		94	94	610	294	316	16	21	..	..	180	145
36·2	Thandillakkara		149	150	1,000	470	530	47	52	..	..	258	254
36·3	Kuttamukku		66	69	472	239	233	..	3	..	..	172	149
36·4	Kaimalasseri		246	248	1,695	782	913	67	73	..	..	505	509
36·5	Alathiyoor		356	358	2,532	1,169	1,363	42	51	..	..	802	829
36·6	Paverikara		93	93	513	234	279	22	22	..	..	167	169
36·7	Poyilisseri		200	203	1,342	588	754	27	27	..	..	359	415
36·8	Kainikkara		441	445	3,066	1,472	1,594	31	33	..	..	938	864
36·9	Trippangode		579	582	3,832	1,837	1,995	152	140	..	..	1,246	1,079
36·10	Perinthallur		337	340	2,292	1,121	1,171	34	27	..	..	699	593
36·11	Cheriaparappur		396	404	2,653	1,293	1,360	90	95	..	..	767	696
36·12	Vettom Pallippuram		586	599	4,180	2,036	2,144	237	233	..	..	1,333	1,148
37	**Mangalam**	**1,211·69**	**3,067**	**3,138**	**23,819**	**11.520**	**12,299**	**680**	**731**	..	..	**6,664**	**5,986**
37·1	Koottai		1,194	1,234	10,867	5,326	5,541	16	25	..	..	2,492	2,186
37·2	Thallookara		57	57	409	209	200	12	5	..	..	143	113
37·3	Pulloonni		225	232	1,591	767	824	206	208	..	..	539	498
37·4	Punnamana		99	99	739	340	399	20	21	..	..	222	231
37·5	Mangalam		459	468	3,258	1,543	1,715	105	125	..	..	1,112	982
37·6	Chennara		216	219	1,407	689	718	105	103	..	..	475	429
37·7	Perunthiruthy		264	264	1,800	863	937	80	83	..	..	616	573
37·8	Cherupunna		147	150	1,007	486	521	47	63	..	..	288	279
37·9	Valamaruthur		226	226	1,505	692	813	57	59	..	..	425	399
37·10	Kavancheri		180	189	1,236	605	631	32	39	..	..	352	296
38	**Purathur**	**1,915·07**	**2,949**	**3,011**	**21,006**	**10,180**	**10,826**	**1,432**	**1,572**	..	**2**	**6,434**	**5,751**
38.1	Purathur		1,280	1,296	9,117	4,436	4,681	919	933	..	2	2,690	2,375
38.2	Muttannur		393	403	2,949	1,435	1,514	99	117	..	..	900	798
38.3	Maravantha		99	100	604	306	298	49	62	..	..	206	154
38.4	Edakkanad		298	300	2,238	1,061	1,177	98	129	..	..	645	597
38·5	Thrithallur		318	343	2,185	1,046	1,139	114	144	..	..	742	658
38·6	Kalavoor		161	165	1,194	560	634	13	24	..	..	402	425
38·7	Puduppalli		400	404	2,719	1,336	1.383	140	163	..	..	849	744

2—*contd.*

CENSUS ABSTRACT—*contd.*

Main workers										Marginal workers		Non-workers		Code No.
Total		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry—manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs		Other workers						
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	1
2,491	**268**	**326**	**49**	**799**	**103**	**41**	**2**	**1,325**	**114**	**458**	**134**	**6,944**	**10,374**	**32**
853	72	59	5	261	22	5	1	528	44	237	29	2,703	3,927	32·1
675	44	70	4	255	28	7	..	343	12	108	21	1,982	2,792	32·2
497	61	97	11	146	23	11	1	243	26	23	17	1,275	1,921	32·3
276	60	57	27	102	10	13	..	104	23	57	36	615	1,067	32·4
123	23	26	2	32	17	3	..	62	4	22	12	272	484	32·5
67	8	17	..	3	3	2	..	45	5	11	19	97	183	32·6
3,944	**757**	**252**	**34**	**453**	**376**	**42**	**16**	**3,197**	**331**	**434**	**408**	**6,621**	**10,642**	**33**
1,529	123	12	1	28	37	..	2	1,489	83	74	28	2,220	3,812	33·1
496	164	24	4	66	97	3	1	403	62	109	64	1,119	1,676	33·2
226	72	36	8	71	57	..	..	119	7	..	..	329	516	33·3
219	50	30	1	59	38	2	..	128	11	39	46	522	814	33·4
333	104	32	9	2	54	13	3	286	38	57	104	499	825	33·5
573	124	66	9	118	48	6	8	383	59	111	118	850	1,353	33·6
568	120	52	2	109	45	18	2	389	71	44	48	1,082	1,646	33·7
2,990	**714**	**373**	**35**	**1,065**	**426**	**107**	**9**	**1,445**	**244**	**281**	**192**	**6,094**	**9,837**	**34**
311	119	9	..	31	83	3	..	268	36	2	..	426	683	34·1
233	24	13	5	48	6	17	..	155	13	63	58	510	837	34·2
359	56	34	1	173	44	17	..	135	11	108	18	883	1,488	34·3
83	14	..	..	23	11	..	..	10	3	..	..	125	149	34·4
108	4	36	1	63	1	..	..	9	2	.	...	154	276	34·5
102	44	10	9	50	28	1	..	41	7	29	39	153	233	34·6
483	80	105	5	209	53	14	..	155	22	60	48	1,018	1,720	34·7
236	82	73	..	101	71	..	..	62	11	7	7	378	616	34·8
996	257	85	14	313	102	39	9	559	132	10	22	2,112	3,346	34·9
129	34	8	...	54	27	16	...	51	7	2	...	335	489	34·10
2,584	**498**	**529**	**29**	**587**	**242**	**54**	**14**	**1,414**	**213**	**239**	**194**	**4,973**	**7,880**	**35**
596	184	114	7	183	95	12	8	287	74	40	33	1,190	1,829	35,1
552	71	174	2	117	46	24	2	237	21	30	37	1,130	1,838	35·2
722	75	191	13	144	37	6	..	381	25	70	48	1,457	2,287	35·3
129	21	14	..	24	8	..	..	91	13	29	11	290	449	35·4
585	147	36	7	119	56	12	4	418	80	70	65	906	1,477	35·5
4,175	**1,194**	**816**	**43**	**1,573**	**885**	**79**	**18**	**1,707**	**248**	**404**	**543**	**6,956**	**10,915**	**36**
140	65	6	..	91	62	..	..	43	3	..	1	154	250	36·1
169	62	27	3	48	49	3	5	91	5	26	35	275	433	36·2
89	22	21	1	12	18	..	..	56	3	8	19	142	192	36.3
289	132	42	..	115	121	..	..	132	11	16	25	477	756	36·4
382	132	54	..	106	107	5	..	217	25	..	..	787	1,231	36·5
115	47	12	..	41	42	3	..	59	5	..	2	119	230	36·6
248	73	71	1	113	65	5	..	59	7	6	41	334	640	36·7
524	100	108	1	189	66	17	5	210	28	11	2	937	1,492	36·8
710	200	115	8	211	63	9	3	375	126	15	16	1,112	1,779	36·9
409	82	145	10	191	71	10	..	63	1	8	..	704	1,089	36·10
433	117	91	18	201	79	15	5	126	15	176	261	684	982	36·11
667	162	124	1	255	142	12	..	276	19	138	141	1,231	1,841	36.12
4,271	**802**	**293**	**62**	**766**	**374**	**68**	**18**	**3,144**	**348**	**316**	**276**	**6,933**	**11,221**	**37**
2,162	36	15	..	101	1	13	2	2,033	33	59	27	3,105	5,478	37·1
74	21	5	1	50	16	..	..	19	4	..	..	135	179	37·2
274	145	14	..	49	30	3	4	208	111	12	4	481	675	37·3
99	18	12	..	12	11	...	..	75	7	19	17	222	364	37·4
515	155	37	..	267	51	9	7	202	97	13	5	1,015	1,555	37·5
224	93	18	8	56	58	20	1	130	26	85	119	380	506	37·6
291	56	25	2	36	13	10	..	220	41	4	9	568	872	37.7
180	75	22	9	73	54	2	1	83	11	12	11	294	435	37·8
214	81	61	19	50	47	7	1	96	14	76	57	402	675	37·9
238	122	84	23	72	93	4	2	78	4	36	27	331	482	37·10
3,909	**1,255**	**302**	**19**	**1,072**	**601**	**188**	**124**	**2,347**	**511**	**291**	**434**	**5,980**	**9,137**	**38**
1,892	689	96	8	398	220	116	104	1,282	357	52	210	2,492	3,782	38·1
552	113	53	1	168	54	29	7	302	51	37	69	846	1,332	38·2
78	23	2	1	33	19	..	1	43	2	35	34	193	241	38·3
350	114	18	..	88	73	18	3	226	38	67	37	644	1,026	38·4
380	175	39	9	120	109	15	7	206	50	4	1	662	963	38·5
238	53	36	..	95	44	..	..	107	9	3	1	319	580	38·6
419	88	58	..	170	82	10	2	181	4	93	82	824	1,218	38·7

Code No.	Village/ Desom	Area of village in hectares	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of house-holds	Total populations (including institutional and houseless population)			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literates	
					Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
PONNANI TALUK													
1	**Ezhuvathuruthi (Portion)**	**1,400·39**	**3,558**	**3,676**	**24,414**	**11,526**	**12,888**	**1,859**	**1,950**	..	..	**8,174**	**7,577**
1·1	Ezhuvathiruthi		566	588	3,968	1,881	2,087	285	297	..	..	1,349	1,247
1·2	Kottathara		66	66	360	164	196	16	15	..	..	151	160
1·3	Eswaramangalam		255	259	1,802	853	949	203	210	..	..	553	522
1·4	Neithallur		170	178	1,015	472	543	111	96	..	..	314	286
1·5	Cheruvaikkara		365	378	2,440	1,134	1,306	184	172	..	..	830	843
1·6	Puzhampram		270	275	1,661	785	876	196	219	..	..	547	465
1·7	Erikkamanna		451	472	3,106	1,497	1,609	237	253	..	..	1,112	977
1·8	Theyyangad		424	437	2,797	1,274	1,523	130	167	..	..	998	1,017
1·9	Karukathiruthy		249	256	1,848	888	960	48	55	..	..	571	560
1·10	Kadavanad		742	767	5,417	2,578	2,839	449	466	..	..	1,749	1,500
2	**Kalady**	**1,709·54**	**2,648**	**2,703**	**16,317**	**7,792**	**8,525**	**1,391**	**1,536**	..	..	**5,038**	**4,499**
2·1	Nariparamba		264	275	1,731	825	906	117	135	..	..	491	436
2·2	Thandilam		189	193	1,135	540	595	87	90	..	..	273	286
2·3	Kadancheri		318	319	1,879	870	1,009	127	166	..	..	628	588
2·4	Kalady		504	511	3,054	1,471	1,583	149	155	..	..	862	729
2·5	Kizhmuri		440	455	2,490	1,237	1,253	268	261	..	..	881	734
2·6	Verur		252	252	1,571	740	831	136	160	..	..	571	553
2·7	Thiruthikundayar		144	144	1,050	517	533	80	80	..	..	298	247
2·8	Mangattur		163	168	1,071	482	589	137	161	..	..	316	293
2·9	Pothanur		374	386	2,336	1,110	1,226	290	328	..	..	718	633
3	**Tavanur**	**2,527·91**	**3,345**	**3,417**	**21,071**	**10,239**	**10,832**	**1,831**	**1,853**	**1**	..	**6,702**	**6,080**
3·1	Tavanur		402	416	2,536	1,209	1,327	145	149	..	..	819	756
3·2	Muvankara		278	291	1,866	949	917	169	166	1	..	586	489
3·3	Kadakasseri		310	313	2,066	1,018	1,048	178	185	..	..	655	570
3·4	Vellancheri		278	282	1,607	780	827	189	187	..	..	531	521
3·5	Mathirasseri		199	208	1,121	535	586	68	72	..	..	350	325
3·6	Kurada		129	130	749	356	393	105	115	..	..	215	232
3·7	Thrikkanapuram		495	499	3,266	1,635	1,631	316	290	..	..	1,003	877
3·8	Maravanchcri		353	357	2,256	1,075	1,181	183	187	..	..	785	736
3·9	Kallur		128	130	784	369	415	37	43	..	..	237	211
3·10	Aynkalam		213	215	1,312	657	655	160	143	..	..	438	357
3·11	Trippalur		171	184	1,023	467	556	120	136	..	..	289	307
3·12	Athalur		210	213	1,367	669	698	74	74	..	..	444	372
3·13	Mathur		179	179	1,118	520	598	87	106	..	..	350	327
4	**Vattamkulam**	**2,083·80**	**3,675**	**3,739**	**23,134**	**11,143**	**11,991**	**1,740**	**1,713**	**4**	**1**	**7,435**	**6,740**
4·1	Melmuri		474	493	3,146	1,528	1,618	179	187	..	..	968	849
4·2	Chekanur		204	204	1,333	632	701	75	58	..	..	450	415
4·3	Pottur		130	131	827	376	451	43	43	..	..	266	290
4·4	Cheralasseri		44	44	280	141	139	64	48	..	..	78	66
4·5	Nellekkad		71	71	440	210	230	20	28	..	..	144	139
4·6	Kanthallur		58	58	333	156	177	44	58	..	..	109	97
4·7	Kavapra		148	151	908	441	467	86	98	..	..	310	275
4·8	Muthur		277	278	1,747	831	916	158	164	..	..	522	460
4·9	Erumapra		100	100	597	288	309	44	37	..	..	196	190
4·10	Udinikkara		276	287	1,765	903	862	147	117	4	1	617	506
4·11	Thevalasseri		78	78	492	252	240	26	38	..	..	173	126
4·12	Thaikad		275	288	1,858	900	958	204	194	..	..	630	562
4·13	Kuttippala		423	427	2,430	1,148	1,282	271	265	..	..	719	702
4·14	Vattamkulam		166	167	1,118	539	579	36	35	..	..	374	340
4·15	Puramundekkad		93	93	528	242	286	41	42	..	..	162	166
4·16	Sukapuram		133	134	777	373	404	60	69	..	..	278	238
4·17	Naduvattam		221	226	1,349	645	704	68	57	..	..	445	417
4·18	Kaladithara		253	257	1,542	725	817	76	82	..	..	490	440
4·19	Nellisseri		251	252	1,664	813	851	98	93	..	..	504	462
5	**Edappal**	**2,228·40**	**3,604**	**3,677**	**23,644**	**11,193**	**12,451**	**1,346**	**1,398**	**7**	**10**	**7,706**	**7,469**
5·1	Polppakara		151	159	1,000	486	514	62	71	..	..	342	315
5·2	Perumparamba		249	251	1,524	715	809	83	94	..	..	542	539
5·3	Porukkara		234	244	1,618	758	860	139	159	..	..	544	539
5·4	Ponnazhikkara		225	227	1,546	700	846	67	56	..	..	487	491
5·5	Edappal		194	198	1,271	592	679	165	171	..	..	430	419
5·6	Thuyyam		413	416	2,785	1,369	1,416	200	190	..	..	947	819
5·7	Thalamunda		480	500	3,163	1 503	1,660	135	123	..	..	1,066	1,068
5·8	Venginikkara		148	148	920	442	478	61	53	..	..	336	303
5·9	Ayilakkad		420	432	2,975	1,431	1,544	86	87	..	..	880	822
5·10	Pookkarathara		439	447	2,738	1,261	1,477	146	187	..	..	828	848
5·11	Kololamba		651	655	4,104	1,936	2,168	202	207	7	10	1,304	1,306

2—*contd.*

CENSUS ABSTRACT—*contd.*

Main workers														
Total		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry—manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Code No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	1
4,071	**1,737**	**211**	**36**	**979**	**927**	**304**	**264**	**2,577**	**510**	**385**	**448**	**7,070**	**10,703**	**1**
723	257	20	1	176	157	43	37	484	62	35	75	1,123	1,755	1·1
48	20	6	..	13	15	..	..	29	5	1	..	115	176	1·2
273	145	15	13	68	92	14	8	176	32	49	48	531	756	1·3
204	100	30	2	118	95	1	..	55	3	20	41	248	402	1·4
368	168	46	7	104	123	3	7	215	31	4	7	762	1,131	1·5
286	107	30	1	60	59	9	4	187	43	21	17	478	752	1·6
584	225	22	3	167	130	62	15	333	77	14	10	899	1,374	1·7
531	235	30	7	70	152	16	1	415	75	19	20	724	1,268	1·8
309	72	6	1	126	51	48	16	129	4	5	21	574	867	1·9
745	408	6	1	77	53	108	176	554	178	217	209	1,616	2,222	1·10
2,757	**1,002**	**475**	**50**	**862**	**798**	**61**	**45**	**1,359**	**109**	**418**	**484**	**4,617**	**7,039**	**2**
249	101	48	5	59	77	..	..	142	19	95	82	481	723	2·1
220	105	80	14	99	85	3	..	38	6	26	36	294	454	2·2
327	116	66	1	86	84	17	19	158	12	32	35	511	858	2·3
507	176	78	14	180	126	26	22	223	14	69	87	895	1,320	2·4
487	152	40	6	102	115	6	2	339	29	64	68	686	1,033	2·5
282	92	36	..	80	77	2	..	164	15	10	73	448	666	2·6
142	15	28	1	68	12	1	..	45	2	36	32	339	486	2·7
122	33	32	6	21	20	6	2	63	5	63	56	297	500	2·8
421	212	67	3	167	202	..	..	187	7	23	15	666	999	2·9
3,656	**1,520**	**716**	**134**	**1,312**	**1,126**	**110**	**71**	**1,518**	**189**	**664**	**476**	**5,919**	**8,836**	**3**
436	226	109	16	158	165	21	7	148	38	82	47	691	1,054	3·1
338	138	15	1	129	90	..	..	194	47	27	43	584	736	3·2
382	148	115	24	130	112	11	10	126	2	78	67	558	833	3·3
291	114	95	12	87	91	4	2	105	9	67	64	422	649	3·4
212	50	24	..	77	34	12	8	99	8	14	11	309	525	3·5
140	63	25	5	47	42	7	8	61	8	12	7	204	323	3·6
624	182	100	11	226	124	19	18	279	29	100	50	911	1,399	3·7
310	147	59	2	113	129	10	..	128	16	114	74	651	960	3·8
180	132	53	40	54	79	10	7	63	6	1	..	188	283	3·9
219	84	45	6	106	70	1	..	67	8	45	53	393	518	3·10
180	95	16	2	63	76	9	8	92	9	25	6	262	455	3·11
165	42	37	4	45	35	5	2	78	1	71	42	433	614	3·12
179	99	23	11	77	79	1	1	78	8	28	12	313	487	3·13
3,918	**1,252**	**555**	**53**	**933**	**922**	**114**	**48**	**2,316**	**229**	**397**	**262**	**6,828**	**10,477**	**4**
492	137	87	3	112	90	12	12	281	32	89	28	947	1,453	4·1
207	45	36	1	53	35	6	4	112	5	10	2	415	654	4·2
127	28	25	..	30	21	..	..	72	7	14	1	235	422	4·3
29	6	10	1	4	4	..	..	15	1	19	17	93	116	4·4
66	24	20	2	22	19	..	..	24	3	5	..	139	206	4·5
66	23	9	2	15	19	..	..	42	2	12	31	78	123	4·6
117	41	2	..	29	33	..	..	86	8	28	24	296	402	4·7
321	142	42	23	85	101	..	1	194	17	1	..	509	774	4·8
117	39	13	2	43	34	2	..	59	3	..	..	171	270	4·9
355	88	49	1	69	64	8	..	229	23	1	..	547	774	4·10
99	30	13	..	29	25	6	1	51	4	..	..	153	210	4·11
300	97	20	2	71	57	33	15	176	23	64	43	536	818	4·12
459	207	63	8	168	166	9	2	219	31	16	17	673	1,058	4·13
176	37	19	..	22	20	10	4	125	13	30	26	333	516	4·14
64	23	9	..	26	20	..	..	29	3	37	12	141	251	4·15
119	29	4	..	16	21	11	..	88	8	36	27	218	348	4·16
294	93	44	4	50	68	9	4	191	17	2	2	349	609	4·17
251	78	32	4	28	63	2	2	189	9	33	30	441	709	4·18
259	85	58	..	61	62	6	3	134	20	..	2	554	764	4·19
3,693	**1,276**	**391**	**40**	**929**	**860**	**104**	**40**	**2,269**	**336**	**351**	**337**	**7,149**	**10,838**	**5**
188	74	43	1	67	66	9	2	69	5	1	13	297	427	5·1
167	42	14	..	51	31	4	..	98	11	103	86	445	681	5·2
179	50	18	..	19	28	7	..	135	22	53	33	526	777	5·3
266	105	23	18	69	71	3	5	171	11	..	..	434	741	5·4
238	116	42	2	93	104	2	2	101	8	9	5	351	558	5·5
418	144	17	..	71	108	3	2	327	34	70	95	881	1,177	5·6
566	146	51	6	111	92	25	7	379	41	9	10	928	1,504	5·7
179	57	..	..	23	25	6	10	150	22	14	11	249	410	5·8
449	144	55	9	207	117	2	..	185	18	9	..	973	1,400	5·9
463	172	23	2	18	26	26	8	396	136	30	33	768	1,272	5·10
580	226	105	2	200	192	17	4	258	28	59	51	1,297	1,891	5·11

106/540—28

TABLE

VILLAGE AND DESOM PRIMARY

Code No.	Village/Desom	Area of village in hectares	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population)			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Litrates	
					Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
PONNANI TALUK—*(concld.)*													
6	**Marancheri**	**2,047·09**	**3,574**	**3,657**	**23,954**	**11,373**	**12,581**	**716**	**750**	..	..	**7,776**	**7,131**
6·1	Kanhiramukku		642	647	4,226	2,050	2,176	236	235	..	..	1,343	1,163
6·2	Karakkad		335	340	2,192	1,011	1,181	139	156	..	..	676	688
6·3	Porang		740	767	5,046	2,430	2,616	68	65	..	..	1,630	1,431
6·4	Panampad		505	507	3,190	1,528	1,662	42	45	..	..	1,122	1,035
6·5	Marancheri		1,014	1,055	6,992	3,282	3,710	178	186	..	..	2,261	2,121
6·6	Parichakam		338	341	2,308	1,072	1,236	53	63	..	..	744	693
7	**Veliyankode**	**1,520·82**	**3,161**	**3,307**	**21,905**	**10,471**	**11,434**	**668**	**678**	..	..	**6,531**	**5,751**
7·1	Veliyankode		1,035	1,070	7,523	3,567	3,956	204	218	..	..	1,936	1,658
7·2	Pazhanhi		317	343	2,160	996	1,164	91	88	..	..	679	658
7·3	Gramam		738	777	5,270	2,517	2,753	140	150	..	..	1,580	1,389
7·4	Perumudisseri		372	380	2,455	1,198	1,257	89	96	..	..	778	714
7·5	Eramangalam		699	737	4,497	2,193	2,304	144	126	..	..	1,558	1,332
8	**Perumpadappa**	**1,501·76**	**3,218**	**3,259**	**22,066**	**10,435**	**11,631**	**398**	**397**	**90**	**94**	**6,433**	**6,000**
8·1	Puthiyiruthy		667	679	5,208	2,449	2,759	46	49	12	11	1,417	1,312
8·2	ayirur		822	830	5,899	2,846	3,053	90	103	78	83	1,714	1,427
8·3	Kodathur		264	268	1,776	840	936	25	24	..	..	594	563
8·4	Cherayi		157	160	1,010	470	540	69	68	..	..	348	337
8·5	Perumpadappa		845	846	5,306	2,492	2,814	110	96	..	..	1,583	1,558
8·6	Cheruvallur		463	474	2,867	1,338	1,529	58	57	..	..	777	803
9	**Nannamukku**	**1,936·38**	**3,493**	**3,526**	**21,258**	**10,107**	**11,151**	**1,069**	**1,130**	..	..	**6,859**	**6,521**
9·1	Vadakkummuri		598	600	3,632	1,689	1,943	183	208	..	..	1,216	1,208
9·2	Kanjoor		594	602	3,676	1,724	1,952	147	158	..	..	1,119	1,124
9·3	Pallikkara		667	674	4,342	2,167	2,175	156	166	..	..	1,456	1,239
9·4	Nannamukku		487	491	2,901	1,330	1,571	184	180	..	..	883	887
9·5	Kallurma		460	465	2,802	1,317	1,485	125	130	..	..	878	864
9·6	Pidavannur		383	387	2,172	1,044	1,128	229	234	..	..	739	683
9·7	Thekkummuri		304	307	1,733	836	897	45	54	..	..	568	516
10	**Alancode**	**2,053·26**	**3,470**	**3,526**	**21,687**	**10,303**	**11,384**	**1,365**	**1,426**	..	..	**6,649**	**6,358**
10·1	Panthavur		424	435	2,747	1,339	1,408	109	125	..	..	895	807
10·2	Nellisserithara		13	13	91	52	39	..	..	..	..	30	21
10·3	Kakkidippuram		156	160	1,009	474	535	56	51	..	..	292	321
10·4	Alancode		524	530	3,208	1,521	1,687	307	299	..	..	1,039	1,004
10·5	Perumukku		492	502	3,021	1,446	1,575	198	200	..	..	933	866
10·6	Chiyyanur		535	541	3,419	1,602	1,817	216	252	..	..	1,006	1,001
10·7	Kokkur		500	509	3,002	1,447	1,555	290	286	..	..	1,016	907
10·8	Othalur		726	734	4,551	2,114	2,437	189	213	..	..	1,237	1,242
10·9	Kizhukkara		100	102	639	308	331	..	..	..	..	201	189

* Include those occupied by institutional households also.

** Include houseless and institutional households also.

CENSUS ABSTRACT—*concld.*

Main workers														
Total		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry—manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Code No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	1
3,578	**1,226**	**361**	**43**	**992**	**902**	**128**	**37**	**2,097**	**244**	**641**	**612**	**7,154**	**10,743**	**6**
577	195	74	7	234	159	8	2	261	27	113	78	1,360	1,903	6·1
337	186	32	2	125	172	..	..	180	12	47	52	627	943	6·2
775	203	117	22	185	113	71	18	402	50	184	159	1,471	2,254	6·3
464	206	33	1	129	165	6	3	296	37	54	64	1,010	1,392	6·4
1,042	328	77	4	240	223	13	8	712	93	214	237	2,026	3,145	6·5
383	108	28	7	79	70	30	6	246	25	29	22	660	1,106	6·6
3,280	**793**	**192**	**24**	**609**	**455**	**152**	**66**	**2,327**	**248**	**429**	**577**	**6,762**	**10,064**	**7**
1,206	294	41	4	110	118	68	54	987	118	82	85	2,279	3,577	7·1
346	78	31	3	131	55	27	1	157	19	32	31	618	1,055	7·2
678	52	29	1	90	26	17	1	542	24	205	307	1,634	2,394	7·3
432	190	21	15	80	121	18	8	313	46	24	76	742	991	7·4
618	179	70	1	198	135	22	2	328	41	86	78	1,489	2,047	7·5
3,472	**705**	**316**	**38**	**666**	**456**	**99**	**26**	**2,391**	**185**	**280**	**265**	**6,683**	**10,661**	**8**
964	112	16	2	154	70	11	3	783	37	63	69	1,422	2,578	8·1
890	132	51	16	108	72	28	14	703	30	102	81	1,854	2,840	8·2
255	36	29	..	40	20	12	..	174	16	13	13	572	887	8·3
161	39	22	1	11	28	7	2	121	8	32	33	277	468	8·4
767	230	70	5	182	151	34	7	481	67	70	68	1,655	2,516	8·5
435	156	128	14	171	115	7	..	129	27	...	1	903	1,372	8·6
2,956	**1,074**	**498**	**58**	**942**	**770**	**89**	**26**	**1,427**	**220**	**516**	**483**	**6,635**	**9,594**	**9**
439	132	66	11	158	87	6	2	209	32	131	140	1,119	1,671	9·1
497	122	47	5	120	67	19	2	311	48	47	56	1,180	1,774	9·2
574	170	100	1	182	130	29	4	263	35	128	83	1,465	1,922	9·3
471	251	113	24	144	182	6	2	208	43	20	17	839	1,303	9·4
352	139	58	12	80	91	4	..	210	36	108	152	857	1,194	9·5
343	205	49	4	148	164	18	14	128	23	35	23	666	900	9·6
280	55	65	1	110	49	7	2	98	3	47	12	509	830	9·7
3,642	**1,344**	**705**	**66**	**1,035**	**970**	**53**	**21**	**1,849**	**287**	**514**	**519**	**6,147**	**9,521**	**10**
423	135	96	10	69	90	..	1	258	34	116	78	800	1,195	10·1
28	..	13	..	3	..	..	..	12	..	..	—	24	39	10·2
159	45	49	12	34	13	1	2	75	18	23	22	292	468	10·3
600	155	147	12	240	115	20	4	193	24	9	11	912	1,521	10·4
528	156	113	6	128	116	3	..	284	34	52	61	866	1,358	10·5
543	261	85	6	191	206	8	2	259	47	84	58	975	1,498	10·6
508	263	72	6	183	190	9	10	239	57	121	172	823	1,120	10·7
749	283	99	13	119	196	12	2	519	72	99	116	1,266	2,038	10·8
109	46	31	1	68	44	—	..	10	1	10	1	189	284	10·9

TABLE

TOWN AND WARD PRIMARY

Code No.	Town/Ward	Area of Town/Ward in sq. km.	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population)			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literates	
					Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
I	**Manjeri Municipality**	**53·06**	**8,431**	**8,507**	**53,959**	**26,924**	**27,035**	**2,655**	**2,812**	**3**	**5**	**19,675**	**17,679**
I–1		1·47	278	278	1,795	898	897	72	76	..	..	639	548
I–2		2·38	243	247	1,598	796	802	195	189	..	..	552	502
I–3		1·74	215	218	1,496	734	762	3	4	..	..	536	461
I–4		1·58	282	282	1,685	834	851	129	130	..	..	587	495
I–5		1·90	300	300	1,896	958	938	27	27	..	..	641	555
I–6		2·67	366	372	2,408	1,183	1,225	180	195	..	..	855	795
I–7		1·57	389	395	2,385	1,177	1,208	184	187	..	..	881	793
I–8		1·57	434	434	2,940	1,506	1,434	235	236	3	5	1,125	902
I–9		0·93	326	327	2,138	1,050	1,088	67	61	..	..	781	747
I–10		2·44	314	315	1,986	957	1,029	101	107	..	..	677	697
I–11		1·00	399	414	2,405	1,195	1,210	45	90	..	..	987	943
I–12		0·66	310	313	1,865	936	929	127	131	..	..	776	725
I–13		0·88	213	215	1,467	738	729	60	43	..	..	618	571
I–14		1·25	241	244	1,511	751	760	33	35	..	..	628	583
I–15		1·26	371	372	2,353	1,192	1,161	140	148	..	..	922	811
I–16		0·39	243	249	1,803	909	894	21	27	..	..	675	577
I–17		0·74	289	307	1,742	892	850	61	73	..	..	700	603
I–18		3·29	298	298	1,846	925	921	129	126	..	..	655	592
I–19		1·63	365	365	2,107	1,024	1,083	237	280	..	..	821	793
I–20		1·32	248	248	1,801	887	914	18	18	..	..	678	640
I–21		0·69	223	223	1,502	743	759	119	152	..	..	574	494
I–22		1·06	285	285	1,786	895	891	28	31	..	..	659	638
I–23		4·33	355	355	2,275	1,155	1,120	95	93	..	..	714	643
I–24		5·58	194	194	1,247	628	619	48	44	..	..	444	382
I–25		3·49	321	321	1,988	983	1,005	48	40	..	..	652	541
I–26		2·48	346	353	2,144	1,090	1,054	181	184	..	..	744	614
I–27		1·67	237	237	1,542	772	770	2	1	..	..	498	457
I–28		3·09	346	346	2,248	1,116	1,132	70	84	..	..	656	577
II	**Malappuram Municipality**	**33·60**	**6,224**	**6,364**	**39,786**	**19,854**	**19,932**	**1,060**	**1,068**	**7**	**2**	**14,765**	**13,070**
II–1	Noorengal Mukku	2·66	253	257	1,598	755	843	84	74	..	..	448	405
II–2	Madathil Palliyali	1·64	217	217	1,420	693	727	78	90	..	..	470	409
II–3	Machingal	1·56	187	191	1,267	637	630	50	50	..	..	429	367
II–4	Podiyattu	3·89	264	264	1,738	871	867	39	37	..	..	601	515
II–5	Alathoorpady	2·63	250	251	1,562	772	790	9	3	..	..	511	443
II–6	Konompara	0·56	230	233	1,557	754	803	23	23	..	..	493	498
II–7	Paithini Paramba	1·15	343	344	2,227	1,115	1,112	84	92	..	..	791	671
II–8	Varomgod	0·89	245	255	1,690	871	819	11	13	..	..	683	531
II–9	Valiyangadi	1·62	301	311	2,077	1,008	1,069	1	2	..	..	751	707
II–10	Hajiyarpally	1·60	335	341	2,353	1,178	1,175	27	32	..	..	859	725
II–11	Panakkad	4·88	325	330	2,147	1,061	1,086	17	19	..	..	732	649
II–12	Patterkadavu	1·82	300	309	2,054	1,094	960	1	..	..	..	836	595
II–13	Cheenithodu	0·71	301	302	1,956	974	982	70	92	..	..	745	670
II–14	Barracks	0·77	253	268	1,430	732	698	62	49	1	..	623	560
II–15	Chemmankadavu	0·75	263	272	1,722	837	885	30	35	..	..	639	625
II–16	Kunnummal	0·26	260	278	1,416	661	755	23	33	..	..	530	548
II–17	Thamarakuzhi	0·48	227	236	1,395	684	711	15	16	..	..	514	499
II–18	Kalambadi	0·72	253	257	1,744	864	880	45	47	6	2	606	549
II–19	Karuvala	0·54	245	249	1,242	730	512	92	55	..	..	643	413
II–20	Veluthedathamanna	0·96	222	233	1,259	566	693	36	42	..	..	484	563
II–21	Munduparamba	1·17	218	218	1,396	709	687	23	12	..	..	548	484
II–22	Chennoth	0·67	204	204	1,309	656	653	40	38	..	..	485	454
II–23	Kottakkunnu	0·95	200	201	1,221	597	624	135	155	..	..	475	446
II–24	Kottappady	0·72	328	343	2,006	1,035	971	65	59	..	..	839	749

CENSUS ABSTRACT

Main workers										Marginal workers		Non-workers		Code No.
Total		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry—manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs		Other workers						
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	1
9,761	**1,783**	**965**	**48**	**2,028**	**650**	**234**	**51**	**6,534**	**1,034**	**1,310**	**501**	**15,853**	**24,751**	
364	74	68	2	109	24	14	1	173	47	16	8	518	815	I-1
251	53	38	8	102	36	..	..	111	9	69	43	476	706	I-2
288	35	37	..	50	17	45	8	156	10	53	43	393	684	I-3
255	20	59	1	113	9	15	5	68	5	118	53	461	778	I-4
268	35	40	4	65	15	1	2	162	14	98	10	592	893	I-5
453	106	31	..	140	65	8	1	274	40	5	1	725	1,118	I-6
457	95	19	..	68	51	3	..	367	44	38	15	682	1,098	I-7
483	65	35	1	68	48	6	..	374	16	85	23	938	1,346	I-8
361	60	18	..	56	7	4	1	283	52	66	16	623	1,012	I-9
339	63	53	6	27	18	7	3	252	36	32	8	586	958	I-10
500	131	4	2	7	1	6	1	483	127	63	21	632	1,058	I-11
401	136	4	..	60	39	6	1	331	96	3	..	532	793	I-12
307	72	7	1	..	2	3	..	297	69	8	2	423	655	I-13
301	81	10	..	20	9	12	2	259	70	8	5	442	674	I-14
479	59	17	1	13	8	3	1	446	49	20	4	693	1,098	I-15
314	39	3	..	3	..	4	4	304	35	35	11	560	844	I-16
342	80	6	2	5	6	7	..	324	72	71	10	479	760	I-17
273	67	55	..	81	43	19	2	118	22	69	16	383	838	I-18
468	122	28	1	95	22	14	4	331	95	28	24	528	937	I-19
342	50	4	..	5	..	..	..	333	50	11	..	534	864	I-20
236	26	9	2	14	3	1	1	212	20	65	46	442	687	I-21
345	14	20	..	11	1	5	2	309	11	60	14	490	863	I-22
401	85	98	7	193	60	3	3	107	15	68	24	686	1,011	I-23
173	20	22	..	59	16	9	..	83	4	81	9	374	590	I-24
341	23	60	1	195	12	16	6	70	4	45	25	597	957	I-25
466	102	86	3	289	90	14	..	77	9	50	42	574	910	I-26
244	21	59	2	111	15	7	2	67	2	4	..	524	749	I-27
309	49	75	4	69	33	2	1	163	11	41	28	766	1,055	I-28
7,436	**1,163**	**504**	**19**	**587**	**209**	**101**	**26**	**6,244**	**909**	**612**	**392**	**11,806**	**18,377**	
262	49	41	..	56	21	13	6	152	22	73	52	420	742	II-1
249	28	50	1	58	19	..	..	141	8	55	51	389	648	II-2
238	31	57	1	50	13	2	..	129	17	2	3	397	596	II-3
362	67	68	..	61	47	..	..	233	20	39	20	470	780	II-4
270	24	35	2	76	5	3	1	156	16	5	3	497	763	II-5
262	26	43	1	13	8	8	1	198	16	45	54	447	723	II-6
405	72	51	2	67	46	4	2	283	22	4	4	706	1,036	II-7
338	37	23	..	44	..	1	..	270	37	5	2	528	780	II-8
308	25	23	..	27	3	16	..	242	22	26	5	674	1,039	II-9
408	14	30	..	23	5	..	..	355	9	50	31	720	1,130	II-10
415	31	26	..	35	12	1	..	353	19	31	31	615	1,024	II-11
381	8	9	1	12	..	..	..	360	7	61	11	652	941	II-12
337	40	8	..	18	2	2	2	309	36	46	29	591	913	II-13
330	55	3	..	..	2	4	..	323	53	6	8	396	635	II-14
266	35	..	..	3	12	..	..	263	23	4	3	567	847	II-15
282	109	2	..	..	..	4	3	276	106	21	12	358	634	II-16
279	50	2	..	..	..	10	5	267	45	8	7	397	654	II-17
269	52	6	..	19	8	4	4	240	40	11	..	584	828	II-18
458	81	..	..	..	..	1	..	457	81	10	10	262	421	II-19
212	128	..	..	6	3	9	..	197	125	21	21	333	544	II-20
263	31	14	2	8	..	3	1	238	28	6	5	440	651	II-21
238	33	6	1	11	1	1	1	220	30	12	2	406	618	II-22
212	53	4	8	..	2	..	..	208	43	22	18	363	553	II-23
392	84	3	..	..	..	15	..	374	84	49	10	594	877	II-24

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Code No.	Town/Ward	Area of Town/ Ward in sq. km.	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population)			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literates	
					Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
III	**Tirur Municipality**	**16·59**	**5,476**	**5,860**	**40,803**	**19,997**	**20,806**	**1,153**	**1,115**	**...**	**..**	**13,610**	**12,357**
III-1		1·08	249	250	1,866	926	940	30	23	..	..	605	528
III-2		1·19	270	270	1,987	992	995	..	3	..	..	569	474
III-3		0·90	226	370	2,088	1,013	1,075	63	70	..	..	447	402
III-4		0·58	162	162	1,142	551	591	1	..	..	..	356	322
III-5		0·45	205	207	1,515	761	754	19	17	..	..	505	416
III-6		0·22	123	123	953	453	500	31	35	..	..	305	285
III-7		0·36	235	246	1,817	880	937	11	8	..	..	606	543
III-8		0·68	257	261	1,967	940	1,027	53	54	..	..	623	614
III-9		0·60	208	208	1,606	761	845	8	7	..	..	490	460
III-10		0·58	273	274	2,049	986	1,063	13	6	..	..	648	655
III-11		0·91	244	244	1,677	843	834	23	12	..	..	505	419
III-12		0·84	260	290	1,870	889	981	100	108	..	..	596	577
III-13		0·44	227	238	2,035	1,037	998	31	29	..	..	811	654
III-14		0·47	223	225	1,351	673	678	26	26	..	..	546	496
III-15		0·90	283	288	1,881	943	938	114	124	..	..	723	642
III-16		0·85	214	220	1,354	646	708	102	112	..	..	486	478
III-17		0·68	210	211	1,512	713	799	115	100	..	..	514	462
III-18		0·90	198	201	1,420	669	751	112	109	..	..	489	475
III-19		0·47	215	233	1,373	667	706	36	29	..	..	560	550
III-20		0·40	173	315	1,339	733	606	20	26	..	..	480	355
III-21		0·64	208	210	1,726	790	936	74	77	..	..	547	596
III 22		0·78	226	227	1,754	863	891	31	26	..	..	584	568
III-23		0·83	275	275	2,114	1,044	1,070	115	97	..	..	716	657
III-24		0·84	312	312	2,407	1,224	1,183	25	17	..	..	899	729
IV	**Ponnani Municipality**	**9·32**	**5,431**	**5,672**	**43,226**	**20,973**	**22,253**	**417**	**458**	**1**	**..**	**11,207**	**8,822**
IV-1	Azhikkal	0·43	256	261	2,179	1,075	1,104	..	..	..	..	454	266
IV-2	Padinjare Meentheruv	0·15	184	185	1,496	741	755	..	..	..	..	256	144
IV-3	Kizhakke Meentheruv	0·05	138	141	1,325	671	654	..	..	..	..	310	176
IV-4	Badarpally	0·09	95	95	927	443	484	..	..	..	..	91	42
IV-5	Muhalara	0·04	235	236	2,219	1,078	1,141	..	..	..	..	498	295
IV-6	Hospital	0·13	276	299	2,799	1,354	1,445	..	..	..	..	447	338
IV-7	Mukkadi	0·14	295	295	2,541	1,268	1,273	..	..	..	..	407	242
IV-8	College	0·76	436	439	3,112	1,564	1,548	38	46	..	..	579	392
IV-9	Anappady	0·84	366	369	2,590	1,216	1,374	45	51	..	..	562	485
IV-10	Puthu Ponnani Kadavu	0·96	329	330	2,274	1,118	1,156	8	7	..	..	508	451
IV-11	Laksham Veedu Colony	0·19	236	243	1,878	893	985	..	..	..	..	516	383
IV-12	High School	0·21	271	291	2,135	1,024	1,111	1	1	..	..	491	342
IV-13	Chullikulam	0·06	177	190	1,555	735	821	..	..	..	..	487	349
IV-14	Jamayath Pally	0·06	103	132	1,109	592	517	1	..	1	..	419	264
IV-15	Valya Jaram	0·09	160	206	1,457	704	753	..	..	..	..	479	373
IV-16	Puthupally	0·18	80	93	848	408	440	..	..	..	..	306	239
IV-17	Pallikadavu	0·19	117	122	1,132	599	533	..	..	..	..	420	287
IV-18	Chana	0·81	279	290	2,371	1,149	1,222	62	59	..	..	698	532
IV-19	Vanibakalam	1·39	322	329	2,088	957	1,131	51	59	..	..	745	749
IV-20	Pathodi	0·32	121	130	777	379	398	15	11	..	..	299	299
IV-21	Trikkavu	0·30	163	165	971	466	505	7	11	..	..	399	364
IV-22	Ambalam	0·55	246	252	1,682	793	889	12	14	..	..	532	485
IV-23	Kannantrikkavu	0·76	313	337	2,268	1,069	1,199	45	44	..	..	786	781
IV-24	Pallipadam	0·62	233	242	1,492	677	815	132	155	..	..	518	543

* Include those occupied by Institutional households also.

** Include houseless and Institutional households also.

3—*concld.*

CENSUS ABSTRACT—*concld.*

Main workers														
Total		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry—manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Code No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	1
6,342	**907**	**210**	**15**	**1,247**	**204**	**112**	**7**	**4,773**	**681**	**376**	**165**	**13,279**	**19,734**	
321	25	16	..	137	17	2	..	166	8	..	..	605	915	III-1
291	21	23	1	157	11	..	..	111	9	66	15	635	959	III-2
266	22	13	..	72	9	1	..	180	13	..	..	747	1,053	III-3
208	14	11	1	40	2	..	..	152	11	3	1	345	576	III-4
190	23	3	..	79	2	..	..	108	21	20	5	551	726	III-5
133	14	1	..	27	6	..	..	105	8	..	1	320	485	III-6
322	34	5	..	17	8	..	..	300	26	5	..	553	903	III-7
317	32	10	3	4	1	3	2	300	26	20	5	603	990	III-8
188	31	11	..	10	8	..	1	167	22	18	3	555	811	III-9
222	21	7	2	83	12	17	..	115	7	3	..	761	1,042	III-10
293	10	21	..	108	3	3	..	161	7	13	17	537	807	III-11
272	43	6	..	24	6	1	..	241	37	48	33	569	905	III-12
265	24	2	..	18	4	1	..	244	20	..	1	772	973	III-13
269	82	6	1	12	8	15	2	236	71	29	13	375	583	III-14
283	76	1	1	31	27	3	1	248	47	17	24	643	838	III-15
150	33	5	..	1	..	9	..	135	33	70	22	426	653	III-16
219	32	2	2	84	15	16	1	117	14	14	4	480	763	III-17
194	51	5	2	52	17	2	..	135	32	17	15	458	685	III-18
286	70	2	..	11	2	8	..	265	68	1	1	380	635	III-19
300	35	3	..	8	1	7	..	282	34	4	1	429	570	III-20
309	123	12	..	43	25	6	..	248	98	16	4	465	809	III-21
260	34	18	1	59	5	5	..	178	28	7	..	596	857	III-22
341	30	13	..	59	10	5	..	264	20	2	..	701	1,040	III-23
448	27	14	1	111	5	8	..	315	21	3	..	773	1,156	III-24
8,522	**943**	**43**	**8**	**139**	**169**	**125**	**89**	**8,215**	**677**	**777**	**378**	**11,674**	**20,932**	
405	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	401	..	143	2	527	1,102	IV-1
408	5	..	..	..	..	..	1	408	4	..	1	333	749	IV-2
320	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	319	4	21	4	330	646	IV-3
191	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	191	8	5	23	247	453	IV-4
467	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	467	16	3	7	608	1,118	IV-5
537	30	..	..	..	..	1	15	536	15	28	101	789	1,314	IV-6
473	12	..	..	..	..	2	7	471	5	68	2	727	1,259	IV-7
653	82	..	..	1	1	2	8	650	73	57	20	854	1,446	IV-8
559	34	3	..	3	..	15	4	538	30	10	11	647	1,329	IV-9
363	9	2	..	3	..	1	..	357	9	78	36	677	1,111	IV-10
353	53	..	..	..	..	9	4	344	49	27	2	513	930	IV-11
419	15	..	..	..	..	6	..	413	15	53	6	552	1,090	IV-12
257	20	..	..	..	..	7	2	250	18	44	14	434	787	IV-13
214	8	5	..	6	..	2	..	201	8	16	..	362	509	IV-14
252	23	3	6	..	..	6	..	243	17	49	27	403	703	IV-15
164	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	164	8	..	..	244	432	IV-16
290	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	290	5	..	2	303	526	IV-17
386	33	..	..	1	..	2	13	383	20	118	74	645	1,115	IV-18
435	88	10	..	11	9	15	4	399	75	10	17	512	1,026	IV-19
168	44	4	..	..	6	3	..	161	38	..	..	211	354	IV-20
205	72	2	..	..	..	4	1	199	71	5	3	256	430	IV-21
310	79	3	1	1	1	12	7	294	70	5	3	478	807	IV-22
414	156	6	1	99	81	31	16	278	58	32	15	623	1,028	IV-23
279	139	4	..	14	71	3	7	258	61	5	8	393	668	IV-24

TABLE

DEVELOPMENT BLOCK AND PANCHAYAT

Sl. No.	Development Block/Panchayat	Area in sq. km	*No. o occu-pied resi-dential houses	**No. of house-holds	Total population (including institutional and houseless population)			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literates	
					Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1.	**ANDATHODE**	**90·59**	**16,916**	**17,275**	**110,870**	**52,689**	**58,181**	**4,216**	**4,381**	**90**	**94**	**34,248**	**31,761**
1	**Alamcode Panchayat**	**20·53**	**3,470**	**3,526**	**21,687**	**10,303**	**11,384**	**1,365**	**1,426**	..	..	**6,649**	**6,358**
	Alamcode Village	20·53	3,470	3,526	21,687	10,303	11,384	1,365	1,426	..	..	6,649	6,358
2	**Marancherry Panchayat**	**20·47**	**3,574**	**3,657**	**23,954**	**11,373**	**12,581**	**716**	**750**	..	..	**7,776**	**7,131**
	Marancherry Village	20·47	3,574	3,657	23,954	11,373	12,581	716	750	..	..	7,776	7,131
3	**Nannamukku Panchayat**	**19·36**	**3,493**	**3,526**	**21,258**	**10,107**	**11,151**	**1,069**	**1,130**	..	..	**6,859**	**6,521**
	Nannamukku Village	19·36	3,493	3,526	21,258	10,107	11,151	1,069	1,130	..	..	6,859	6,521
4	**Perumpadappa Panchayat**	**15·02**	**3,218**	**3,259**	**22,066**	**10,435**	**11,631**	**398**	**397**	**90**	**94**	**6,433**	**6,000**
	Perumpadappa Village	15·02	3,218	3,259	22,066	10,435	11,631	398	397	90	94	6,433	6,000
5	**Veliyancode Panchayat**	**15·21**	**3,161**	**3,307**	**21,905**	**10,471**	**11,434**	**668**	**678**	..	..	**6,531**	**5,751**
	Veliyancode Village	15·21	3,161	3,307	21,905	10,471	11,434	668	678	..	..	6,531	5,751
2.	**KONDOTTY**	**303·76**	**35,353**	**35,692**	**225,470**	**112,379**	**113,091**	**12,511**	**12,513**	**258**	**270**	**77,833**	**64,240**
1	**Cheecode Panchayat**	**46·72**	**5,213**	**5,310**	**32,181**	**16,027**	**16,154**	**1,924**	**1,950**	**1**	..	**10,291**	**8,289**
	Cheecode Village	16·22	2,013	2,057	12,102	6,127	5,975	577	585	1	..	3,967	3,161
	Muthuvallur Village	30·50	3,200	3,253	20,079	9,900	10,179	1,347	1,365	..	..	6,324	5,128
2	**Chelembra Panchayat**	**15·81**	**3,069**	**3,090**	**19,492**	**9,686**	**9,806**	**961**	**1,002**	**2**	**2**	**7,177**	**5,989**
	Chelembra Village	15·81	3,069	3,090	19,492	9,686	9,806	961	1,002	2	2	7,177	5,989
3	**Cherukavu Panchayat**	**16·87**	**2,949**	**2,958**	**19,217**	**9,646**	**9,571**	**1,233**	**1,165**	..	..	**6,973**	**5,770**
	Vazhayur Village (Part)		665	667	4,100	2,012	2,088	394	350	..	..	1,493	1,285
	Peringave		294	296	1,849	918	931	131	116	..	..	665	552
	Puthucode (Part)		371	371	2,251	1,094	1,157	263	234	..	..	828	733
	Cherukavu Village		22,84	2,291	15,117	7,634	7,483	839	816	..	..	5,480	4,485
4	**Kizhuparamba Panchayat**	**14·99**	**1,884**	**1,889**	**11,342**	**5,691**	**5,651**	**536**	**558**	..	**1**	**4,213**	**3,501**
	Kizhuparamba Village	14·99	1,884	1,889	11,342	5,691	5,651	536	558	..	1	4,213	3,501
	Nilambur Range (Part)		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	**Kondotty Panchayat**	**10·85**	**2,563**	**2,594**	**17,646**	**8,814**	**8,832**	**1,020**	**950**	..	..	**6,025**	**4,878**
	Kondotty Village	10·85	2,563	2,594	17,646	8,814	8,832	1,020	950	..	..	6,025	4,878
6	**Kuzhimanna Panchayat**	**23·66**	**2,802**	**2,817**	**18,328**	**9,041**	**9,287**	**1,012**	**1,037**	..	..	**5,903**	**4,913**
	Kuzhimanna Village	23·66	2,802	2,817	18,328	9,041	9,287	1,012	1,037	..	..	5,903	4,913
7	**Pallikkal Panchayat**	**25·85**	**3,372**	**3,406**	**22,830**	**11,386**	**11,444**	**1,309**	**1,304**	**1**	..	**7,377**	**5,963**
	Pallikkal Village	25·85	3,372	3,406	22,830	11,386	11,444	1,309	1,304	1	..	7,377	5,963
8	**Pulikal Panchayat**	**27·95**	**3,254**	**3,302**	**21,983**	**10,991**	**10,992**	**1,129**	**1,182**	..	..	**7,568**	**6,182**
	Pulikal Village	27·95	3,254	3,302	21,983	10,991	10,992	1,129	1,182	..	..	7,568	6,182
9	**Urungattiri Panchayat**	**76·09**	**3,690**	**3,720**	**21,371**	**10,560**	**10,811**	**1,012**	**1,039**	**245**	**257**	**7,016**	**5,992**
	Urungattiri Village	76·09	3,690	3,720	21,371	10,560	10,811	1,012	1,039	245	257	7,016	5,992
10	**Vazhakkad Panchayat**	**23·78**	**3,589**	**3,625**	**22,345**	**11,039**	**11,306**	**1,301**	**1,345**	**1**	**1**	**8,030**	**6,883**
	Vazhakkad Village	23·78	3,589	3,625	22,345	11,039	11,306	1,301	1,315	1	1	8,030	6,883
	Nilambur Range (Part)		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	**Vazhayur Panchayat**	**21·19**	**2,968**	**2,981**	**18,735**	**9,498**	**9,237**	**1,074**	**980**	**8**	**9**	**7,260**	**5,880**
	Vazhayur Village (Part)		2,968	2,981	18,735	9,498	9,237	1,074	980	8	9	7,260	5,880
	Kakkove		466	466	2,969	1,504	1,465	115	99	..	..	1,199	990
	Vazhayur		953	965	6,019	3,028	2,991	399	360	..	..	2,173	1,786
	Karadu		479	480	3,050	1,562	1,488	241	205	8	9	1,236	962
	Azhinjilam		805	805	5,072	2,573	2,499	274	273	..	..	2,000	1,629
	Puthucode (Part)		265	265	1,625	831	794	45	43	..	..	652	513
3.	**KUTTIPPURAM**	**162·43**	**19,745**	**19,930**	**131,236**	**63,070**	**68,166**	**5,686**	**5,818**	..	..	**39,458**	**36,046**
1	**Athavanad Panchayat**	**26·77**	**3,181**	**3,197**	**22,194**	**10,448**	**11,746**	**449**	**492**	..	..	**5,885**	**5,530**
	Athavanad Village	13·44	1,547	1,554	10,960	5,185	5,775	303	332	..	..	2,838	2,608
	Kurumbathur Village	13·33	1,634	1,643	11,234	5,263	5,971	146	160	..	..	3,047	2,922
2	**Edayoor Panchayat**	**30·63**	**2,652**	**2,669**	**17,482**	**8,415**	**9,067**	**873**	**897**	..	..	**4,982**	**4,481**
	Edayoor Village	30·63	2,652	2,669	17,482	8,415	9,067	873	897	..	..	4,982	4,481
3	**Irimbilam Panchayat**	**24.06**	**2,875**	**2,896**	**18,627**	**8,893**	**9,734**	**1,238**	**1,299**	..	..	**5,981**	**5,665**
	Irimbilam Village	24·06	2,875	2,896	18,627	8,893	9,734	1,238	1,299	..	..	5,981	5,665

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT †

Main workers														
Total		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry—manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Sl. No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	1
16,928	**5,142**	**2,072**	**229**	**4,244**	**3,553**	**521**	**176**	**10,091**	**1,184**	**2,380**	**2,456**	**33,381**	**50,583**	1
3,642	**1,344**	**705**	**66**	**1,035**	**970**	**53**	**21**	**1,849**	**287**	**514**	**519**	**6,147**	**9,521**	1
3,642	1,344	705	66	1,035	970	53	21	1,849	287	514	519	6,147	9,521	
3,578	**1,226**	**361**	**43**	**992**	**902**	**128**	**37**	**2,097**	**244**	**641**	**612**	**7,154**	**10,743**	2
3,578	1,226	361	43	992	902	128	37	2,097	244	641	612	7,154	10,743	
2,956	**1,074**	**498**	**58**	**942**	**770**	**89**	**26**	**1,427**	**220**	**516**	**483**	**6,635**	**9,594**	3
2,956	1,074	498	58	942	770	89	26	1,427	220	516	483	6,635	9,594	
3,472	**705**	**316**	**38**	**666**	**456**	**99**	**26**	**2,391**	**185**	**280**	**265**	**6,683**	**10,661**	4
3,472	705	316	38	666	456	99	26	2,391	185	280	265	6,683	10,661	
3,280	**793**	**192**	**24**	**609**	**455**	**152**	**66**	**2,327**	**248**	**429**	**577**	**6,762**	**10,064**	5
3,280	793	192	24	609	455	152	66	2,327	248	429	577	6,762	10,064	
39,453	**5,341**	**5,662**	**359**	**13,112**	**3,051**	**1,016**	**277**	**19,663**	**1,654**	**6,528**	**3,028**	**66,398**	**104,722**	2
5,832	**774**	**962**	**55**	**2,505**	**536**	**187**	**28**	**2,178**	**155**	**965**	**649**	**9,230**	**14,731**	1
2,207	262	344	19	990	167	38	11	835	65	407	241	3,513	5,472	
3,625	512	618	36	1,515	369	149	17	1,343	90	558	408	5,717	9,259	
3,030	**334**	**215**	**4**	**618**	**79**	**72**	**26**	**2,125**	**225**	**913**	**326**	**5,743**	**9,146**	2
3,030	334	215	4	618	79	72	26	2,125	225	913	326	5,743	9,146	
3,472	**447**	**281**	**16**	**1,180**	**203**	**75**	**41**	**1,936**	**187**	**460**	**256**	**5,714**	**8,868**	3
800	133	50	10	185	54	4	7	561	62	134	74	1,078	1,881	
306	50	15	1	89	14	2	2	200	33	102	34	510	847	
494	83	35	9	96	40	2	5	361	29	32	40	568	1,034	
2,672	314	231	6	995	149	71	34	1,375	125	326	182	4,636	6,987	
2,209	**332**	**340**	**13**	**1,004**	**250**	**79**	**9**	**786**	**60**	**208**	**97**	**3,274**	**5,222**	4
2,209	332	340	13	1,004	250	79	9	786	60	208	97	3,274	5,222	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
3,241	**414**	**291**	**47**	**854**	**205**	**155**	**11**	**1,941**	**151**	**171**	**80**	**5,402**	**8,338**	5
3,241	414	291	47	854	205	155	11	1,941	151	171	80	5,402	8,338	
2,968	**365**	**492**	**8**	**1,208**	**245**	**105**	**26**	**1,163**	**86**	**504**	**176**	**5,569**	**8,746**	6
2,968	365	492	8	1,208	245	105	26	1,163	86	504	176	5,569	8,746	
4,225	**498**	**639**	**18**	**1,565**	**264**	**160**	**75**	**1,861**	**141**	**490**	**239**	**6,671**	**10,707**	7
4,225	498	639	18	1,565	264	160	75	1,861	141	490	239	6,671	10,707	
3,428	**388**	**532**	**8**	**795**	**153**	**57**	**20**	**2,044**	**207**	**929**	**422**	**6,634**	**10,182**	8
3,428	388	532	8	795	153	57	20	2,044	207	929	422	6,634	10,182	
4,161	**904**	**1,310**	**143**	**1,890**	**607**	**50**	**12**	**911**	**142**	**417**	**262**	**5,982**	**9,645**	9
4,161	904	1,310	143	1,890	607	50	12	911	142	417	262	5,982	9,645	
3,627	**500**	**365**	**26**	**979**	**319**	**33**	**14**	**2,250**	**141**	**653**	**248**	**6,759**	**10,558**	10
3,627	500	365	26	979	319	33	14	2,250	141	653	248	6,759	10,558	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	
3,260	**385**	**235**	**21**	**514**	**190**	**43**	**15**	**2,468**	**159**	**818**	**273**	**5,420**	**8,579**	11
3,260	385	235	21	514	190	43	15	2,468	159	818	273	5,420	8,579	
444	19	22	..	107	13	2	..	313	6	193	47	867	1,399	
1,012	128	98	1	224	95	4	3	686	29	394	68	1,715	2,795	
522	33	26	1	50	5	27	6	419	21	1 8	53	892	1,402	
900	156	42	7	91	65	9	4	758	80	169	91	1,504	2,252	
382	49	47	12	42	12	1	2	292	23	7	14	442	731	
22,896	**5,733**	**3,861**	**274**	**8,698**	**4,071**	**605**	**245**	**9,732**	**1,143**	**2,042**	**1,810**	**38,132**	**60,623**	3
3,484	**526**	**805**	**11**	**1,588**	**355**	**33**	**10**	**1,058**	**150**	**264**	**88**	**6,700**	**11,132**	1
1,576	313	275	6	721	230	25	7	555	70	160	63	3,449	5,399	
1,908	213	530	5	867	125	8	3	503	80	104	25	3,251	5,733	
3,188	**1,104**	**720**	**53**	**1,355**	**882**	**64**	**37**	**1,049**	**132**	**443**	**548**	**4,784**	**7,415**	2
3,188	1,104	720	53	1,355	882	64	37	1,049	132	443	548	4,784	7,415	
3,534	**1,154**	**647**	**61**	**1,248**	**908**	**131**	**43**	**1,508**	**142**	**418**	**382**	**4,941**	**8,198**	3
3,534	1,154	647	61	1,248	908	131	43	1,508	142	418	382	4,941	8,198	

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TABLE

DEVELOPMENT BLOCK AND PANCHAYAT

Sl. No.	Development Block/Panchayat	Area in sq. km.	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population)			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literates	
					Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
KUTTIPPURAM—*concld.*													
4	**Kattiparuthi Panchayat**	**21·90**	**3,368**	**3,388**	**22,919**	**11,228**	**11,691**	**1,177**	**1,132**	..	..	**7,577**	**6,848**
	Kattipparuthi Village	21.90	3,368	3,388	22,919	11,228	11,691	1,177	1,132	..	..	7,577	6,848
5	**Kuttippuram Panchayat**	**31·31**	**4,392**	**4,487**	**29,024**	**13,991**	**15,033**	**1,465**	**1,508**	..	..	**9,050**	**7,964**
	Kuttippuram Village	16·42	2,356	2,424	15,955	7,811	8,144	743	711	..	..	5,297	4,519
	Naduvattam Village	14·89	2,036	2,063	13,069	6,180	6,889	722	797	..	..	3,753	3,445
6	**Marakkara Panchayat**	**27·76**	**3,277**	**3,293**	**20,990**	**10,095**	**10,895**	**484**	**490**	..	..	**5,983**	**5,558**
	Marakkara Village	11.00	1,612	1,616	10,545	5,015	5,530	203	217	..	..	3,108	3,034
	Melmuri Village	16·76	1,665	1,677	10,445	5,080	5,365	281	273	..	..	2,875	2,524
4	**MALAPPURAM**	**174·29**	**22,047**	**22,233**	**145,132**	**71,028**	**74,104**	**5,073**	**5,179**	..	..	**47,677**	**42,741**
1	**Anakkayam Panchayat**	**45·22**	**4,391**	**4,425**	**27,656**	**13,782**	**13,874**	**947**	**925**	..	..	**9,769**	**8,678**
	Pandalur Village	20·69	1,577	1,582	9,487	4,735	4,752	337	338	..	..	3,139	2,717
	Anakkayam Village	24·53	2,814	2,843	18,169	9,047	9,122	610	587	..	..	6,630	5,961
2	**Kottakkal Panchayat**	**20·43**	**3,868**	**3,925**	**26,580**	**12,885**	**13,695**	**402**	**422**	..	..	**8,593**	**7,988**
	Kottakkal Village	20·43	3,868	3,925	26,580	12,885	13,695	402	422	..	..	8,593	7,988
3	**Morayur Panchayat**	**24·57**	**2,905**	**2,943**	**18,719**	**9,118**	**9,601**	**802**	**855**	..	..	**6,108**	**5,566**
	Morayur Village	24·57	2,905	2,943	18,719	9,118	9,601	802	855	..	..	6,108	5,566
4	**Nediyiruppu Panchayat**	**20·28**	**2,598**	**2,621**	**17,494**	**8,670**	**8,824**	**1,255**	**1,279**	..	..	**5,962**	**5,119**
	Nediyiruppu Village	20·28	2,598	2,621	17,494	8,670	8,824	1,255	1,279	..	..	5,962	5,119
5	**Pookkottur Panchayat**	**20·63**	**3,138**	**3,154**	**20,007**	**9,847**	**10,160**	**742**	**772**	..	..	**6,595**	**5,637**
	Pookkottur Village	20·63	3,138	3,154	20,007	9,847	10,160	742	772	..	..	6,595	5,637
6	**Ponmala Panchayat**	**21·60**	**2,687**	**2,697**	**18,455**	**8,994**	**9,461**	**436**	**433**	..	..	**5,821**	**5,271**
	Ponmala Village	21·60	2,687	2,697	18,455	8,994	9,461	436	433	..	..	5,821	5,271
7	**Urakam Panchayat**	**21·56**	**2,460**	**2,468**	**16,221**	**7,732**	**8,489**	**489**	**493**	..	..	**4,829**	**4,482**
	Urakam Village	21·56	2,460	2,468	16,221	7,732	8,489	489	493	..	..	4,829	4,482
5	**MANJERI**	**216·48**	**20,120**	**20,290**	**128,263**	**63,360**	**64,903**	**9,236**	**9,831**	**89**	**91**	**42,399**	**36,347**
1	**Areecode Panchayat**	**12·21**	**2,845**	**2,867**	**18,504**	**9,132**	**9,372**	**1,017**	**1,107**	..	..	**6,161**	**5,260**
	Areecode Village	12·21	2,845	2,867	18,504	9,132	9,372	1,017	1,107	..	..	6,161	5,260
	Edavanna Range (Part)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	**Edavanna Panchayat**	**49·14**	**3,820**	**3,852**	**24,612**	**12,233**	**12,379**	**1,698**	**1,728**	**84**	**85**	**8,221**	**6,916**
	Edavanna Village	27·59	2,201	2,226	14,445	7,253	7,192	1,067	1,060	25	27	5,173	4,347
	Perakkamanna Village	21·55	1,619	1,626	10,167	4,980	5,187	631	668	59	58	3,048	2,569
	Edavanna Range (Part)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	**Kavanoor Panchayat**	**31·30**	**2,989**	**3,002**	**19,244**	**9,635**	**9,609**	**1,314**	**1,457**	..	..	**6,241**	**5,064**
	Kavanoor Village	31·30	2,989	3,002	19,244	9,635	9,609	1,314	1,457	..	..	6,241	5,064
	Edayanna Range (Part)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	**Pulpatta Panchayat**	**30·11**	**3,449**	**3,495**	**21,950**	**10,767**	**11,183**	**1,487**	**1,538**	**1**	..	**7,119**	**6,177**
	Pulpatta Village	30·11	3,449	3,495	21,950	10,767	11,183	1,487	1,538	1	..	7,119	6,177
5	**Thiruvali Panchayat**	**33·83**	**2,610**	**2,619**	**15,803**	**7,676**	**8,127**	**1,666**	**1,764**	..	..	**5,232**	**4,802**
	Thiruvali Village	33·83	2,610	2,619	15,803	7,676	8,127	1,666	1,764	..	..	5,232	4,802
	Kalikavu and Perinthalmanna Range (Part)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	**Trikkalangode Panchayat**	**59·89**	**4,407**	**4,455**	**28,150**	**13,917**	**14,233**	**2,054**	**2,237**	**4**	**6**	**9,425**	**8,128**
	Trikkalangode Village	14·77	1,327	1,332	8,398	4,124	4,274	637	731	4	6	2,886	2,607
	Karakunnu Village	15·12	1,331	1,363	8,630	4,329	4,301	602	649	..	..	2,942	2,382
	Elankur Village	30·00	1,749	1,760	11,122	5,464	5,658	815	857	..	..	3,597	3,139
6	**MANKADA**	**239·73**	**29,289**	**29,506**	**190,024**	**92,461**	**97,563**	**6,909**	**7,165**	**4**	**2**	**62,730**	**57,529**
1	**Angadippuram Panchayat**	**36·75**	**5,146**	**5,182**	**32,849**	**16,092**	**16,757**	**1,391**	**1,443**	...	...	**11,389**	**10,539**
	Valambur Village	21·15	2,448	2,459	16,476	8,155	8,321	685	780	...	...	5,778	5,130
	Angadippuram Village	15·60	2,698	2,723	16,373	7,937	8,436	706	663	...	...	5,611	5,409

4—*contd.*

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT †—*contd.*

Main workers														
Total		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry—manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Sl. No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	1
4,090	**918**	**475**	**38**	**1,211**	**562**	**135**	**36**	**2,269**	**282**	**290**	**272**	**6,848**	**10,501**	**4**
4,090	918	475	38	1,211	562	135	36	2,269	282	290	272	6,848	10,501	
5,319	**1,520**	**711**	**81**	**1,834**	**1,067**	**168**	**90**	**2,606**	**282**	**323**	**273**	**8,349**	**13,240**	**5**
2,876	590	354	16	889	414	55	16	1,578	144	221	175	4,714	7,379	
2,443	930	357	65	945	653	113	74	1,028	138	102	98	3,635	5,861	
3,281	**511**	**503**	**30**	**1,462**	**297**	**74**	**29**	**1,242**	**155**	**304**	**247**	**6,510**	**10,137**	**6**
1,430	224	203	8	380	86	13	18	834	112	81	69	3,504	5,237	
1,851	287	300	22	1,082	211	61	11	408	43	223	178	3,006	4,900	
25,895	**4,186**	**4,365**	**133**	**9,522**	**2,576**	**621**	**105**	**1,387**	**1,372**	**2,515**	**1,321**	**42,618**	**68,597**	**4**
5036	**829**	**1,070**	**38**	**1,626**	**497**	**121**	**36**	**2,219**	**258**	**565**	**232**	**8,181**	**12,813**	**1**
2,007	392	596	25	710	263	39	11	662	93	159	108	2,569	4,252	
3,029	437	474	13	916	234	82	25	1,557	165	406	124	5,612	8,561	
4,659	**635**	**488**	**21**	**1,513**	**284**	**65**	**16**	**2,593**	**314**	**280**	**134**	**7,946**	**12,926**	**2**
4,659	635	488	21	1,513	284	65	16	2,593	314	280	134	7,946	12,926	
3,405	**598**	**547**	**16**	**1,374**	**406**	**138**	**16**	**1,346**	**160**	**371**	**176**	**5,342**	**8,827**	**3**
3,405	598	547	16	1,374	406	138	16	1,346	160	371	176	5,342	8,827	
3,468	**704**	**520**	**32**	**1,394**	**474**	**57**	**9**	**1,497**	**189**	**231**	**72**	**4,971**	**8,048**	**4**
3,468	704	520	32	1,394	474	57	9	1,497	189	231	72	4,971	8,048	
3,547	**512**	**598**	**9**	**1,353**	**330**	**166**	**13**	**1,430**	**160**	**367**	**173**	**5,933**	**9,475**	**5**
3,547	512	598	9	1,353	330	166	13	1,430	160	367	173	5,933	9,475	
3,072	**449**	**705**	**12**	**1,242**	**343**	**44**	**5**	**1,081**	**89**	**567**	**438**	**5,355**	**8,574**	**6**
3,072	449	705	12	1,242	343	44	5	1,081	89	567	438	5,355	8,574	
2,708	**459**	**437**	**5**	**1,020**	**242**	**30**	**10**	**1,221**	**202**	**134**	**96**	**4,890**	**7,934**	**7**
2,708	459	437	5	1,020	242	30	10	1,221	202	134	96	4,890	7,934	
23,764	**6,297**	**4,249**	**367**	**8,699**	**4,311**	**521**	**159**	**10,295**	**1,460**	**3,272**	**2,271**	**36,324**	**56,335**	**5**
3,092	**488**	**472**	**19**	**760**	**272**	**92**	**13**	**1,768**	**184**	**475**	**183**	**5,565**	**8,701**	**1**
3,092	488	472	19	760	272	92	13	1,768	184	475	183	5,565	8,701	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
4,960	**1,391**	**772**	**71**	**2,179**	**1,021**	**117**	**36**	**1,892**	**263**	**305**	**279**	**6,968**	**10,709**	**2**
2,914	898	403	52	1,098	595	93	34	1,320	217	150	120	4,189	6,174	
2,046	493	369	19	1,081	426	24	2	572	46	155	159	2,779	4,535	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
3,663	**795**	**657**	**38**	**1,558**	**622**	**63**	**14**	**1,385**	**121**	**530**	**329**	**5,442**	**8,485**	**3**
3,663	795	657	38	1,558	622	63	14	1,385	121	530	329	5,442	8,485	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
3,729	**758**	**638**	**33**	**1,473**	**505**	**105**	**39**	**1,513**	**181**	**303**	**648**	**6,235**	**9,777**	**4**
3,729	758	638	33	1,473	505	105	39	1,513	181	303	648	6,235	9,777	
3,263	**1,570**	**612**	**154**	**878**	**876**	**56**	**36**	**1,717**	**504**	**234**	**281**	**4,179**	**6,276**	**5**
3,263	1,570	612	154	878	876	56	36	1,717	504	234	281	4,179	6,276	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
5,057	**1,295**	**1,098**	**52**	**1,851**	**1,015**	**88**	**21**	**2,020**	**207**	**925**	**551**	**7,935**	**12,387**	**6**
1,489	389	222	12	471	287	13	4	783	86	288	159	2,347	3,726	
1,416	259	275	7	502	192	26	3	613	57	349	221	2,564	3,821	
2,152	647	601	33	878	536	49	14	624	64	288	171	3,024	4,840	
32,459	**7,615**	**6,143**	**494**	**11,316**	**4,966**	**937**	**249**	**14,063**	**1,906**	**5,118**	**3,868**	**54,884**	**86,080**	**6**
5,837	**1,429**	**1,038**	**79**	**1,684**	**756**	**214**	**58**	**2,901**	**536**	**652**	**454**	**9,603**	**14,874**	**1**
2,825	726	514	58	976	438	129	29	1,206	201	275	236	5,055	7,359	
3,012	703	524	21	708	318	85	29	1,695	335	377	218	4,548	7,515	

TABLE

DEVELOPMENT BLOCK AND PANCHAYAT

Sl. No.	Development Block/Panchayat	Area in sq. km.	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population)			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literates	
					Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
MANKADA—*concld.*													
2	**Kodur Panchayat**	**18·42**	**3,291**	**3,314**	**22,614**	**11,002**	**11,612**	**394**	**383**	..	..	**7,953**	**7,113**
	Kodur Village (Part)		3,291	3,314	22,614	11,002	11,612	394	383	..	..	7,953	7,113
	Mangattupulam	..	206	213	1,464	751	713	56	45	..	..	557	442
	Kodur	..	2,103	2,113	14,758	7,144	7,614	290	293	..	..	5,081	4,548
	Vadakkamanna	..	208	210	1,294	626	668	24	11	..	..	474	437
	Chemmanakadavu	..	275	278	1,771	868	903	7	9	..	..	679	634
	Ummathur	..	184	184	1,245	617	628	16	21	..	..	456	395
	Periyamanna	..	123	124	808	394	414	..	..	..	..	287	245
	Peringottupulam	..	192	192	1,274	602	672	1	4	..	..	419	412
3	**Koottilangadi Panchayat**	**20·92**	**2,977**	**2,992**	**19,598**	**9,773**	**9,825**	**614**	**634**	**1**	..	**7,041**	**6,241**
	Koottilangadi Village	20·92	2,977	2,992	19,598	9,773	9,825	614	634	1	..	7,041	6,241
4	**Kuruva Panchayat**	**35·79**	**3,697**	**3,699**	**24,602**	**11,758**	**12,844**	**817**	**890**	..	..	**7,217**	**6,707**
	Kodur Village (Part)	..	600	600	4,209	2,056	2,153	97	119	..	..	1,251	1,141
	Pazhamallur	..	600	600	4,209	2,056	2,153	97	119	..	..	1,251	1,141
	Kuruva Village	..	3,097	3,099	20,393	9,702	10,691	720	771	..	..	5,966	5,566
5	**Mankada Panchayat**	**31·33**	**3,078**	**3,096**	**19,042**	**9,249**	**9,793**	**861**	**847**	..	..	**6,346**	**6,152**
	Vadakkangara Village (Part)	..	928	934	5,860	2,863	2,997	184	188	..	..	1,889	1,785
	Vellila	..	928	934	5,860	2,863	2,997	184	188	..	..	1,889	1,785
	Mankada Village	..	2,150	2,162	13,182	6,386	6,796	677	659	..	..	4,457	4,367
6	**Makkaraparamba Panchayat**	**11·18**	**1,628**	**1,642**	**10,797**	**5,217**	**5,580**	**364**	**346**	**2**	**2**	**3,539**	**3,381**
	Vadakkangara Village (Part)	..	1,628	1,642	10,797	5,217	5,580	364	346	2	2	3,539	3,381
	Vadakkangara	..	567	570	3,981	1,925	2,056	110	115	..	..	1,318	1,233
	Kachirikkad	..	439	440	2,760	1,361	1,399	125	104	..	..	871	805
	Makkaraparamba	..	525	533	3,395	1,611	1,784	114	112	..	..	1,150	1,130
	Punnarpa	..	97	99	661	320	341	15	15	2	2	200	213
7	**Moorkkanad Panchayat**	**30·55**	**3,057**	**3,081**	**19,682**	**9,570**	**10,112**	**996**	**1,077**	..	..	**6,037**	**5,324**
	Moorkkanad Village	30·55	3,057	3,081	19,682	9,570	10,112	996	1,077	..	..	6,037	5,324
8	**Pulamanthole Panchayat**	**32·10**	**3,712**	**3,781**	**23,601**	**11,403**	**12,198**	**932**	**958**	**1**	..	**7,677**	**7,001**
	Pulamanthole Village	21·87	2,719	2,775	17,240	8,314	8,926	705	737	..	..	5,782	5,409
	Kuruvambalam Village	10·23	993	1,006	6,361	3,089	3,272	227	221	1	..	1,895	1,592
9	**Puzhakkattiri Panchayat**	**22·69**	**2,703**	**2,719**	**17,239**	**8,397**	**8,842**	**540**	**587**	..	..	**5,531**	**5,071**
	Puzhakkattiri Village	22·69	2,703	2,719	17,239	8,397	8,842	540	587	..	..	5,531	5,071
7	**PERINTALMANNA**	**266·20**	**25,417**	**25,709**	**162,770**	**79,017**	**83,753**	**9,958**	**10,108**	**12**	**12**	**52,215**	**47,829**
1	**Aliparamba Panchayat**	**35·67**	**3,810**	**3,836**	**24,677**	**12,107**	**12,570**	**1,565**	**1,544**	..	..	**7,796**	**7,335**
	Aliparamba Village	17·12	2,219	2,240	14,587	7,182	7,405	809	800	..	..	4,483	4,156
	Anamangad Village	18·55	1,591	1,596	10,090	4,925	5,165	756	744	..	..	3,313	3,179
2	**Edappatta Panchayat**	**25·77**	**2,034**	**2,041**	**12,701**	**6,203**	**6,498**	**571**	**610**	..	..	**3,835**	**3,257**
	Edappatta Village	25·77	2,034	2,041	12,701	6,203	6,498	571	610	..	..	3,835	3,257
3	**Elamkulam Panchayat**	**21·31**	**2,542**	**2,582**	**16,538**	**7,870**	**8,668**	**1,153**	**1,210**	..	..	**5,400**	**5,380**
	Elamkulam Village	21·31	2,542	2,582	16,538	7,870	8,668	1,153	1,210	..	..	5,400	5,380
4	**Keezattur Panchayat**	**40·93**	**3,441**	**3,463**	**21,064**	**10,137**	**10,927**	**1,140**	**1,139**	**1**	..	**6,760**	**6,316**
	Nenmini Village	20·75	1,597	1,614	9,463	4,654	4,809	545	530	1	..	3,020	2,798
	Keezattur Village	20·18	1,844	1,849	11,601	5,483	6,118	595	609	..	..	3,740	3,518
5	**Melattur Panchayat**	**27.24**	**2,566**	**2,570**	**15,754**	**7,618**	**8,136**	**1,008**	**1,058**	..	..	**4,976**	**4,447**
	Melattur Village	27·24	2,566	2,570	15,754	7,618	8,136	1,008	1,058	..	..	4,976	4,447
6	**Perinthalmanna Panchayat**	**34·41**	**4,946**	**5,075**	**31,875**	**15,394**	**16,481**	**1,858**	**1,888**	**4**	**3**	**11,164**	**10,609**
	Perinthalmanna Village	15·12	3,058	3,159	19,721	9,497	10,224	1,023	1 027	4	3	7,060	6,689
	Patharikkara Village	19·29	1,888	1,916	12,154	5,897	6,257	835	861	..	..	4,104	3,920
	Perinthalmanna and Kalikavu Range (P)		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	**Thazhekkode Panchayat**	**45·03**	**3,531**	**3,556**	**23,202**	**11,350**	**11,852**	**1,533**	**1,558**	..	..	**6,717**	**5,863**
	Thazhekkode Village	24·03	2,032	2,050	13,489	6,559	6,930	838	821	..	..	3,936	3,481
	Arakkuparamba Village	21·00	1,499	1,506	9,713	4,791	4,922	695	737	..	..	2,781	2,382
	Kalikavu and Perinthalmanna Range (part)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

4—contd.

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT †*—contd.*

Main workers														
Total		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry—manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs)		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Sl. No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	1
3,135	**314**	**420**	**16**	**702**	**110**	**99**	**8**	**1,914**	**180**	**856**	**272**	**7,011**	**11,026**	**2**
3,135	314	420	16	702	110	99	8	1,914	180	856	272	7,011	11,026	
182	8	7	..	31	1	3	..	141	7	108	29	461	676	
2,101	256	350	15	550	102	79	8	1,122	131	481	170	4,562	7,188	
208	18	7	..	4	..	8	..	189	18	36	11	382	639	
233	14	35	1	21	1	..	..	177	12	67	13	568	876	
140	7	2	..	33	2	9	..	96	5	50	17	427	604	
86	1	5	..	10	..	..	..	71	1	75	19	233	394	
185	10	14	..	53	4	..	..	118	6	39	13	378	649	
3,317	**451**	**470**	**24**	**909**	**251**	**60**	**17**	**1,878**	**159**	**554**	**427**	**5,902**	**8,947**	**3**
3,317	451	470	24	909	251	60	17	1,878	159	554	427	5,902	8,947	
4,224	**929**	**825**	**104**	**1,796**	**630**	**87**	**28**	**1,516**	**167**	**495**	**436**	**7,039**	**11,479**	**4**
638	70	100	1	271	52	1	..	266	17	116	62	1,302	2,021	
638	70	100	1	271	52	1	..	266	17	116	62	1,302	2,021	
3,586	859	725	103	1,525	578	86	28	1,250	150	379	374	5,737	9,458	
3,252	**883**	**716**	**72**	**1,117**	**504**	**129**	**30**	**1,290**	**277**	**565**	**429**	**5,432**	**8,481**	**5**
1,055	234	238	11	394	149	34	1	389	73	171	152	1,637	2,611	
1,055	234	238	11	394	149	34	1	389	73	171	152	1,637	2,611	
2,197	649	478	61	723	355	95	29	901	204	394	277	3,795	5,870	
1,704	**430**	**313**	**38**	**528**	**272**	**40**	**19**	**823**	**101**	**383**	**421**	**3,130**	**4,729**	**6**
1,704	430	313	38	528	272	40	19	823	101	383	421	3,130	4,729	
712	201	180	35	287	143	17	8	228	15	131	226	1,082	1,629	
299	31	46	..	64	15	1	3	188	13	183	114	879	1,254	
557	136	73	2	147	77	22	8	315	49	47	41	1,007	1,607	
136	62	14	1	30	37	..	..	92	24	22	40	162	239	
3,647	**1,003**	**765**	**39**	**1,606**	**805**	**96**	**23**	**1,180**	**136**	**494**	**499**	**5,429**	**8,610**	**7**
3,647	1,003	765	39	1,606	805	96	23	1,180	136	494	499	5,429	8,610	
4,565	**1,464**	**1,103**	**96**	**1,860**	**1,096**	**127**	**38**	**1,475**	**234**	**397**	**325**	**6,441**	**10,409**	**8**
3,353	1,143	781	76	1,317	862	108	33	1,117	172	256	228	4,705	7,555	
1,212	321	322	20	513	234	19	5	358	62	141	97	1,736	2,854	
2,778	**712**	**493**	**26**	**1,114**	**542**	**85**	**28**	**1,086**	**116**	**722**	**605**	**4,897**	**7,525**	**9**
2,778	712	493	26	1,114	542	85	28	1,086	116	722	605	4,897	7,525	
31054	**10,088**	**6,334**	**577**	**11,785**	**6,889**	**896**	**346**	**12,039**	**2,276**	**2,360**	**2,332**	**45,603**	**71,333**	**7**
5,053	**1,537**	**1,230**	**119**	**2,053**	**1,081**	**81**	**48**	**1,689**	**289**	**390**	**483**	**6,664**	**10,550**	**1**
2985	747	791	45	1,154	528	34	20	1,006	154	252	404	3,945	6,254	
2,068	790	439	74	899	553	47	28	683	135	138	79	2,719	4,296	
2,659	**946**	**679**	**26**	**1,286**	**834**	**20**	**9**	**674**	**77**	**138**	**212**	**3,406**	**5,340**	**2**
2,659	946	679	26	1,286	834	20	9	674	77	138	212	3,406	5,340	
3,211	**1,288**	**812**	**183**	**1,487**	**866**	**143**	**64**	**769**	**175**	**290**	**399**	**4,369**	**6,981**	**3**
3,211	1,288	812	183	1,487	866	143	64	769	175	290	399	4,369	6,981	
3,726	**1,201**	**655**	**51**	**1,348**	**770**	**79**	**18**	**1,644**	**362**	**280**	**187**	**6,131**	**9,539**	**4**
1,813	581	331	15	506	276	18	2	958	288	142	108	2,699	4,120	
1,913	620	324	36	842	494	61	16	686	74	138	79	3,432	5,419	
3,076	**1,087**	**666**	**49**	**1,175**	**729**	**131**	**100**	**1,104**	**209**	**228**	**136**	**4,314**	**6,913**	**5**
3,076	1,087	666	49	1,175	729	131	100	1,104	209	228	136	4,314	6,913	
5,986	**1,753**	**634**	**61**	**1,306**	**854**	**164**	**52**	**3,882**	**786**	**476**	**414**	**8,932**	**14,314**	**6**
3,848	1,047	247	25	626	406	124	38	2,851	578	148	156	5,501	9,021	
2,138	706	387	36	680	448	40	14	1,031	208	328	258	3,431	5,293	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
4,490	**1,355**	**996**	**55**	**2,043**	**1,071**	**160**	**15**	**1,291**	**214**	**282**	**252**	**6,578**	**10,245**	**7**
2,401	576	452	21	874	399	125	6	950	150	217	149	3,941	6,205	
2,089	779	544	34	1,169	672	35	9	341	64	65	103	2,637	4,040	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

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TABLE

DEVELOPMENT BLOCK AND PANCHAYAT

Sl. No.	Development Block/Panchayat	Area in sq. km.	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population)			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literates	
					Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
PERINTALMANNA—*concld.*													
8	**Vettathur Panchayat**	**35·84**	**2,547**	**2,586**	**16,959**	**8,338**	**8,621**	**1,130**	**1,101**	**7**	**9**	**5,567**	**4,622**
	Vettathur Village	16·98	1,133	1,156	7,231	3,478	3,753	574	553	..	..	2,213	1,901
	Kariavattom Village	18·86	1,414	1,430	9,728	4,860	4,868	556	548	7	9	3,354	2,721
	Kalikavu and Perintalmanna Range (Part)		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	**PONNANI**	**99·50**	**16,830**	**17,212**	**108,580**	**51,893**	**56,687**	**8,167**	**8,450**	**12**	**11**	**35,055**	**32,365**
1	**Edappal Panchayat**	**22·28**	**3,604**	**3,677**	**23,644**	**11,193**	**12,451**	**1,346**	**1,398**	**7**	**10**	**7,706**	**7,469**
	Edappal Village	22·28	3,604	3,677	23,644	11,193	12,451	1,346	1,398	7	10	7,706	7,469
2	**Ezhuvathiruthi Panchayat**	**14·00**	**3,558**	**3,676**	**24,414**	**11,526**	**12,888**	**1,859**	**1,950**	..	..	**8,174**	**7,577**
	Ezhuvathiruthi Village (Part)	14·00	3,558	3,676	24,414	11,526	12,888	1,859	1,950	..	..	8,174	7,577
3	**Thavanoor Panchayat**	**42·38**	**5,993**	**6,120**	**37,388**	**18,031**	**19,357**	**3,222**	**3,389**	**1**	..	**11,740**	**10,579**
	Kalady Village	17·10	2,648	2,703	16,317	7,792	8,525	1,391	1,536	..	..	5,038	4,499
	Thavanoor Village	25·28	3,345	3,417	21,071	10,239	10,832	1,831	1,853	1	..	6,702	6,080
4	**Vattamkulam Panchayat**	**20·84**	**3,675**	**3,739**	**23,134**	**11,143**	**11,991**	**1,740**	**1,713**	**4**	**1**	**7,435**	**6,740**
	Vattamkulam Village	20·84	3,675	3,739	23,134	11,143	11,991	1,740	1 713	4	1	7,435	6,740
9	**TANUR**	**116·78**	**26,349**	**26,672**	**190,465**	**92,118**	**98,347**	**3,150**	**3,183**	..	**3**	**56,231**	**48,936**
1	**Cheriyamundam Panchayat**	**11·26**	**2,929**	**2,936**	**20,669**	**9,893**	**10,776**	**171**	**169**	..	**2**	**6,253**	**5,673**
	Cheriyamundam Village	11·26	2,929	2,936	20,669	9,893	10,776	171	169	..	2	6,253	5,673
2	**Kalpakancheri Panchayat**	**16.25**	**3,028**	**3,061**	**21,048**	**10,000**	**11,048**	**87**	**91**	..	**1**	**6,266**	**5,864**
	Kalpakancheri Village	16·25	3,028	3,061	21,048	10,000	11,048	87	91	..	1	6,266	5,864
3	**Ozhur Panchayat**	**15·92**	**2,927**	**2,954**	**19,772**	**9,571**	**10,201**	**507**	**521**	..	..	**5,719**	**4,710**
	Ozhur Village	15·92	2,927	2,954	19,772	9,571	10,201	507	521	..	..	5,719	4,710
4	**Ponmundam Panchayat**	**13·90**	**3,788**	**3,800**	**26,901**	**12,994**	**13,907**	**319**	**337**	..	..	**8,211**	**7,021**
	Ponmundam Village	9·16	2,236	2,244	15,581	7,467	8,114	132	137	..	..	4,664	4,093
	Perumanna Village (Portion)		1,552	1,556	11,320	5,527	5,793	187	200	..	..	3,547	2,928
	Perumanna		583	585	4,152	1,991	2,161	95	99	..	..	1,207	1,079
	Kalari (Part)		547	547	4,134	2,083	2,051	79	82	..	..	1,447	1,128
	Kuruka (Part)		14	14	110	67	43	..	..	..	..	51	27
	Puthur		408	410	2,924	1,386	1,538	13	19	..	..	842	694
5	**Tanur Panchayat**	**19·49**	**5,403**	**5,558**	**42,998**	**20,936**	**22,062**	**824**	**828**	..	..	**11,525**	**9,304**
	Tanur Village	19·49	5,403	5,558	42,998	20,936	22,062	824	828	..	..	11,525	9,304
6	**Tanalur Panchayat**	**24·68**	**5,234**	**5,273**	**37,411**	**18,252**	**19,159**	**971**	**972**	..	..	**11,478**	**10,124**
	Tanalur Village	24·68	5,234	5,273	37,411	18,252	19,159	971	97.	..	..	11,478	10,124
7	**Valavannur Panchayat**	**15·28**	**3,040**	**3,090**	**21,666**	**10,472**	**11,194**	**271**	**265**	..	..	**6,779**	**6,240**
	Valavannur Village	15.28	3,040	3,090	21,666	10,472	11,194	271	265	..	..	6,779	6,240
10	**TIRUR**	**102·69**	**19,715**	**20,033**	**141,409**	**67,556**	**73,853**	**4,919**	**5,213**	..	**2**	**42,030**	**38,956**
1	**Purathur Panchayat**	**24·80**	**3,982**	**4,059**	**27,961**	**13,515**	**14,446**	**1,753**	**1,919**	..	**2**	**8,590**	**7,727**
	Mangalam village (Part)		1,033	1,048	6,955	3,335	3,620	321	347	..	..	2,156	1,976
	Chennara		216	219	1,407	689	718	105	103	..	..	475	429
	Perunthirithy		264	264	1,800	863	937	80	83	..	..	616	573
	Cherupunna		147	150	1,007	486	521	47	63	..	..	288	279
	Valamaruthur		226	226	1,505	692	813	57	59	..	..	425	399
	Kavancheri		180	189	1,236	605	631	32	39	..	..	352	296
	Purathur village		2,949	3,011	21,006	10,180	10,826	1,432	1,572	..	2	6,434	5.751
2	**Thalakkad Panchayat**	**16·04**	**2,915**	**2,943**	**20,108**	**9,365**	**10,743**	**792**	**793**	..	..	**6,094**	**6,265**
	Thalakkad village	16·04	2,915	2,943	20,108	9,365	10,743	792	793	..	..	6,094	6,265
3	**Tirunavaya Panchayat**	**19·58**	**4,299**	**4,322**	**29,483**	**13,957**	**15,526**	**787**	**854**	..	..	**8,524**	**7,844**
	Ananthavoor village	8·57	1,871	1,872	13,115	6,161	6,954	202	224	..	..	3,700	3,349
	Thirunavaya village	11·01	2,428	2,450	16,368	7,796	8,572	585	630	..	..	4,824	4,495
4	**Trippangode Panchayat**	**20·67**	**3,543**	**3,585**	**24,187**	**11,535**	**12,652**	**765**	**777**	..	..	**7,426**	**6,850**
	Trippangode village	20·67	3,543	3,585	24,187	11,535	12,652	765	777	..	..	7,426	6,850

4—*contd.*

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT†—*contd.*

Main workers														
Total		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry—manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs)		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Sl. No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	1
2,853	**921**	**662**	**33**	**1,087**	**684**	**118**	**40**	**986**	**164**	**276**	**249**	**5,209**	**7,451**	**8**
1,262	491	313	22	510	361	61	20	378	68	138	114	2,078	3,148	
1,591	430	349	11	577	303	57	20	608	96	138	135	3,131	4,303	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
18,095	**6,787**	**2,348**	**313**	**5,015**	**4,633**	**693**	**468**	**10,039**	**1,373**	**2,215**	**2,007**	**31,583**	**47,893**	**8**
3,693	**1,276**	**391**	**40**	**929**	**860**	**104**	**40**	**2,269**	**336**	**351**	**337**	**7,149**	**10,838**	**1**
3,693	1,276	391	40	929	860	104	40	2,269	336	351	337	7,149	10,838	
4,071	**1,737**	**211**	**36**	**979**	**927**	**304**	**264**	**2,577**	**510**	**385**	**448**	**7,070**	**10,703**	**2**
4,071	1,737	211	36	979	927	304	264	2,577	510	385	448	7,070	10,703	
6,413	**2,522**	**1,191**	**184**	**2,174**	**1,924**	**171**	**116**	**2,877**	**298**	**1,082**	**960**	**10,536**	**15,875**	**3**
2,757	1,002	475	50	862	798	61	45	1,359	109	418	484	4,617	7,039	
3,656	1,520	716	134	1,312	1,126	110	71	1,518	189	664	476	5,919	8,836	
3,918	**1,252**	**555**	**53**	**933**	**922**	**114**	**48**	**2,316**	**229**	**397**	**262**	**6,828**	**10,477**	**4**
3,918	1,252	555	53	933	922	114	48	2,316	229	397	262	6,828	10,477	
30,968	**3,678**	**3,420**	**199**	**8,213**	**1,767**	**597**	**310**	**18,738**	**1,402**	**2,410**	**1,397**	**58,740**	**93,272**	**9**
2,491	**268**	**326**	**49**	**799**	**103**	**41**	**2**	**1,325**	**114**	**458**	**134**	**6,944**	**10,374**	**1**
2,491	268	326	49	799	103	41	2	1,325	114	458	134	6,944	10,374	
2,898	**359**	**402**	**33**	**804**	**105**	**26**	**6**	**1,666**	**215**	**100**	**176**	**7,002**	**10,513**	**2**
2,898	359	402	33	804	105	26	6	1,666	215	100	176	7,002	10,513	
3,471	**506**	**635**	**23**	**1,629**	**347**	**125**	**42**	**1,082**	**94**	**232**	**134**	**5,868**	**9,561**	**3**
3,471	506	635	23	1,629	347	125	42	1,082	94	232	134	5,868	9,561	
4,209	**402**	**567**	**36**	**1,098**	**192**	**73**	**5**	**2,471**	**169**	**362**	**134**	**8,423**	**13,371**	**4**
2,444	279	400	31	779	122	59	5	1,206	121	139	60	4,884	7,775	
1,765	123	167	5	319	70	14	..	1,265	48	223	74	3,539	5,596	
597	56	66	1	81	40	11	..	439	15	111	55	1,283	2,050	
790	46	63	4	111	23	3	..	613	19	19	5	1,274	2,000	
18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	..	1	..	48	43	
360	21	38	..	127	7	..	..	195	14	92	14	934	1,503	
8,438	**875**	**382**	**3**	**1,067**	**322**	**141**	**158**	**6,848**	**392**	**340**	**263**	**12,158**	**20,924**	**5**
8,438	875	382	3	1,067	322	141	158	6,846	392	340	263	12,158	20,924	
6,570	**924**	**630**	**41**	**1,843**	**528**	**137**	**86**	**3,960**	**269**	**679**	**374**	**11,003**	**17,861**	**6**
6,570	924	630	41	1,843	528	137	86	3,960	269	679	374	11,003	17,861	
2,891	**344**	**478**	**14**	**973**	**170**	**54**	**11**	**1,386**	**149**	**239**	**182**	**7,342**	**10,668**	**7**
2,891	344	478	14	973	170	54	11	1,386	149	239	182	7,342	10,668	
23,800	**5,513**	**2,890**	**261**	**6,008**	**3,093**	**561**	**204**	**14,341**	**1,955**	**2,331**	**2,307**	**41,425**	**66,033**	**10**
5,056	**1,682**	**512**	**80**	**1,359**	**866**	**231**	**129**	**2,954**	**607**	**504**	**657**	**7,955**	**12,107**	**1**
1,147	427	210	61	287	265	43	5	607	96	213	223	1,975	2,970	
224	93	18	8	56	58	20	1	130	26	85	119	380	506	
291	56	25	2	36	13	10	..	220	41	4	9	568	872	
180	75	22	9	73	54	2	1	83	11	12	11	294	435	
214	81	61	19	50	47	7	1	96	14	76	57	402	675	
238	122	84	23	72	93	4	2	78	4	36	27	331	482	
3,909	1,255	302	19	1,072	601	188	124	2,347	511	291	434	5,980	9,137	
2,990	**714**	**373**	**35**	**1,065**	**426**	**107**	**9**	**1,445**	**244**	**281**	**192**	**6,094**	**9,837**	**2**
2,990	714	373	35	1,065	426	107	9	1,445	244	281	192	6,094	9,837	
4,511	**791**	**854**	**68**	**2,079**	**431**	**77**	**19**	**2,501**	**273**	**605**	**454**	**8,841**	**14,281**	**3**
1,927	293	325	39	492	189	23	5	1,087	60	366	260	3,868	6,401	
2,584	498	529	29	587	242	54	14	1,414	213	239	194	4,973	7,880	
4,175	**1,194**	**816**	**43**	**1,573**	**885**	**79**	**18**	**1,707**	**248**	**404**	**543**	**6,956**	**10,915**	**4**
4,175	1,194	816	43	1,573	885	79	18	1,707	248	404	543	6,956	10,915	

TABLE

DEVELOPMENT BLOCK AND PANCHAYAT

Sl. No.	Development Block/ Panchayat	Area in sq. km.	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population)			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literates	
					Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
5	**Vettom Panchayat**	**21·60**	**5,006**	**5,124**	**39,670**	**19,184**	**20,486**	**822**	**870**	..	..	**11,396**	**10,270**
	Vettom village	15·13	2,972	3,034	22,806	10,999	11,807	463	486	..	..	6,888	6,260
	Mangalam village (Part)		2,034	2,090	16,864	8,185	8,679	359	384	..	..	4,508	4,010
	Koottai		1,194	1,234	10,867	5,326	5,541	16	25	..	..	2,492	2,186
	Thalloorkara		57	57	409	209	200	12	5	..	..	143	113
	Pulloonni		225	232	1,591	767	824	206	208	..	..	539	498
	Punnamana		99	99	739	340	399	20	21	..	..	222	231
	Mangalam		459	468	3,258	1,543	1,715	105	125	..	..	1,112	982
11	**TIRURANGADI**	**105·87**	**21,946**	**22,243**	**155,198**	**74,572**	**80,626**	**4,246**	**4,364**	..	**1**	**49,378**	**42,902**
1	**Moonniyoor Panchayat**	**22·40**	**4,100**	**4,116**	**29,313**	**14,191**	**15,122**	**877**	**907**	..	..	**8,944**	**7,580**
	Moonniyoor village	22·40	4,100	4,116	29,313	14,191	15,122	877	907	..	..	8,944	7,580
2	**Nannambra Panchayat**	**18·35**	**3,219**	**3,241**	**21,830**	**10,248**	**11,582**	**374**	**381**	..	..	**5,873**	**5,145**
	Nannambra village	18·35	3,219	3,241	21,830	10,248	11,582	374	381	..	..	5,873	5,145
3	**Parappanangadi Panchayat**	**22·25**	**5,630**	**5,751**	**41,574**	**20,213**	**21,361**	**1,230**	**1,228**	..	**1**	**13,292**	**11,196**
	Parappanangadi village	22·25	5,630	5,751	41,574	20,213	21,361	1,230	1,228	..	1	13,292	11,196
4	**Tirurangadi Panchayat**	**17·73**	**4,616**	**4,697**	**33,132**	**15,670**	**17,462**	**508**	**519**	..	..	**10,589**	**9,397**
	Tirurangadi village	17·73	4,616	4,697	33,132	15,670	17,462	508	519	..	..	10,589	9,397
5	**Vallikkunnu Panchayat**	**25·14**	**4,381**	**4,438**	**29,349**	**14,250**	**15,099**	**1,257**	**1,329**	..	..	**10,680**	**9,584**
	Vallikkunnu village	13·45	2,500	2,540	17,151	8,365	8,786	735	775	..	..	6,115	5,413
	Ariyallur village	11·69	1,881	1,898	12,198	5,885	6,313	522	554	..	..	4,565	4,171
12	**VENGARA**	**159·95**	**26,579**	**26,761**	**183,872**	**88,659**	**95,213**	**5,574**	**5,771**	**21**	**12**	**57,192**	**50,196**
1	**Abdu Rahiman Nagar Panchayat**	**14·83**	**3,128**	**3,145**	**22,305**	**10,717**	**11,588**	**734**	**805**	..	..	**6,668**	**5,480**
	Abdu Rahiman Nagar Village	14·83	3,128	3,145	22,305	10,717	11,588	734	805	..	..	6,668	5,480
2	**Edarikode Panchayat**	15·28	**2,811**	**2,825**	**19,263**	**9,285**	**9,978**	**373**	**391**	..	..	**6,201**	**5,706**
	Thennala village (Part)		2,110	2,115	14,175	6,819	7,356	322	333	..	..	4,554	4,122
	Valakkulam (Part)		700	700	4,547	2,189	2,358	187	189	..	..	1,452	1,223
	Klari		906	910	6,048	2,917	3,131	127	133	..	..	2,018	1,857
	Cherusola		504	505	3,580	1,713	1,867	8	11	..	..	1,084	1,042
	Perumanna village (Part)		701	710	5,088	2,466	2,622	51	58	..	..	1,647	1,584
	Klari (Part)		460	468	3,341	1,624	1,717	29	31	..	..	1,093	1,076
	Kuruka (Part)		241	242	1,747	842	905	22	27	..	..	554	508
3	**Othukkungal Panchayat**	**17·28**	**3,104**	**3,123**	**21,686**	**10,593**	**11,093**	**465**	**461**	**17**	**9**	**7,043**	**6,294**
	Othukkungal village	17·28	3,104	3,123	21,686	10,593	11,093	465	461	17	9	7,043	6,294
4	**Parappur Panchayat**	**15·11**	**2,697**	**2,705**	**18,585**	**8,920**	**9,665**	**251**	**277**	..	..	**5,910**	**5,459**
	Parappur village	15·11	2,697	2,705	18,585	8,920	9,665	251	277	..	..	5,910	5,459
5	**Thenhippalam Panchayat**	**36·23**	**5,623**	**5,696**	**37,027**	**18,316**	**18,711**	**1,655**	**1,629**	**4**	**3**	**12,342**	**9,952**
	Thenhippalam village	17·32	2,964	3,025	18,420	9,141	9,279	859	834	4	3	6,854	5,873
	Peruvallur village	18·91	2,659	2,671	18,607	9,175	9,432	796	795	..	..	5,488	4,079
6	**Thennala Panchayat**	**14·32**	**2,263**	**2,266**	**15,748**	**7,512**	**8,236**	**180**	**192**	..	..	**4,577**	**4,040**
	Thennala village (Part)		2,263	2,266	15,748	7,512	8,236	180	192	..	..	4,577	4,040
	Venniyur		351	351	2,531	1,240	1,291	57	64	..	..	749	596
	Thennala		686	686	4,653	2,155	2,498	51	52	..	..	1,285	1,194
	Appla		446	447	3,129	1,505	1,624	4	6	..	..	924	834
	Valakkulam (Part)		780	782	5,435	2,612	2,823	68	70	..	..	1,619	1,416
7	**Vengara Panchayat**	**46·90**	**6,953**	**7,001**	**49,258**	**23,316**	**25,942**	**1,916**	**2,016**	..	..	**14,451**	**13,265**
	Kannamangalam village	28·24	2,856	2,874	20,048	9,535	10,513	1,069	1,109	..	..	5,676	5,215
	Vengara village	18·66	4,097	4,127	29,210	13,781	15,429	847	907	..	..	8,775	8,050

4—*contd.*

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT †—*contd.*

Main workers														
Total		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Sl. No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	1
7,068	**1,132**	**335**	**35**	**932**	**485**	**67**	**29**	**5,734**	**583**	**537**	**461**	**11,579**	**18,893**	**5**
3,944	757	252	34	453	376	42	16	3,197	331	434	408	6,621	10,642	
3,124	375	83	1	479	109	25	13	2,537	252	103	53	4,958	8,251	
2,162	36	15	..	101	1	13	2	2,033	33	59	27	3,105	5,478	
74	21	5	1	50	16	..	..	19	4	..	..	135	179	
274	145	14	..	49	30	3	4	208	111	12	4	481	675	
99	18	12	..	12	11	..	..	75	7	19	17	222	364	
515	155	37	..	267	51	9	7	202	97	13	5	1,015	1,555	
26,131	**3,522**	**2,442**	**79**	**5,918**	**1,593**	**421**	**240**	**17,350**	**1,610**	**2,399**	**1,906**	**46,042**	**75,198**	**11**
4,852	**469**	**636**	**9**	**1,598**	**283**	**45**	**11**	**2,573**	**166**	**450**	**152**	**8,889**	**14,501**	**1**
4,852	469	636	9	1,598	283	45	11	2,573	166	450	152	8,889	14,501	
3,242	**624**	**704**	**28**	**1,202**	**434**	**25**	**3**	**1,311**	**159**	**293**	**428**	**6,713**	**10,530**	**2**
3,242	624	704	28	1,202	434	25	3	1,311	159	293	428	6,713	10,530	
7,815	**799**	**285**	**6**	**941**	**291**	**204**	**103**	**6,385**	**399**	**623**	**318**	**11,775**	**20,244**	**3**
7,815	799	285	6	941	291	204	103	6,385	399	623	318	11,775	20,244	
5,217	**668**	**500**	**29**	**1,306**	**251**	**100**	**37**	**3,311**	**351**	**259**	**230**	**10,194**	**16,564**	**4**
5,217	668	500	29	1,306	251	100	37	3,311	351	259	230	10,194	16,564	
5,005	**962**	**317**	**7**	**871**	**334**	**47**	**86**	**3,770**	**535**	**774**	**778**	**8,471**	**13,359**	**5**
3,053	567	129	4	538	151	15	60	2,371	352	435	402	4,877	7,817	
1,952	395	188	3	333	183	32	26	1,399	183	339	376	3,594	5,542	
29,821	**3,715**	**3,823**	**114**	**9,172**	**1,762**	**586**	**194**	**16,300**	**1,645**	**2,954**	**1,477**	**55,824**	**90,021**	**12**
3,532	**428**	**355**	**1**	**957**	**209**	**78**	**10**	**2,142**	**208**	**528**	**140**	**6,657**	**11,020**	**1**
3,532	428	355	1	957	209	78	10	2,142	208	528	140	6,657	11,020	
3,085	**323**	**334**	**17**	**942**	**131**	**54**	**4**	**1,755**	**171**	**204**	**66**	**5,996**	**9,589**	**2**
2,258	262	227	12	616	95	49	4	1,366	151	77	39	4,484	7,055	
714	70	83	..	221	37	7	..	403	33	27	10	1,448	2,278	
1,062	150	108	4	253	49	29	1	672	96	49	29	1,806	2,952	
482	42	36	8	142	9	13	3	291	22	1	..	1,230	1,825	
827	61	107	5	326	36	5	..	389	20	127	27	1,512	2,534	
530	30	61	..	211	16	2	..	256	14	111	20	983	1,667	
297	31	46	5	115	20	3	..	133	6	16	7	529	867	
3,579	**298**	**459**	**13**	**1,190**	**142**	**101**	**26**	**1,829**	**117**	**218**	**86**	**6,796**	**10,709**	**3**
3,579	298	459	13	1,190	142	101	26	1,829	117	218	86	6,796	10,709	
2,646	**276**	**329**	**2**	**877**	**65**	**59**	**47**	**1,381**	**162**	**344**	**112**	**5,930**	**9,277**	**4**
2,646	276	329	2	877	65	59	47	1,381	162	344	112	5,930	9,277	
6,733	**1,095**	**976**	**42**	**1,933**	**429**	**124**	**76**	**3,700**	**548**	**931**	**649**	**10,652**	**16,967**	**5**
3,209	701	377	24	770	171	87	54	1,975	452	566	477	5,366	8,101	
3,524	394	599	18	1,163	258	37	22	1,725	96	365	172	5,286	8,866	
2,427	**149**	**342**	**3**	**807**	**83**	**54**	**3**	**1,224**	**60**	**146**	**32**	**4,939**	**8,055**	**6**
2,427	149	342	3	807	83	54	3	1,224	60	146	32	4,939	8,055	
440	25	24	..	207	20	17	—	192	5	5	16	795	1,250	
621	50	117	..	137	35	11	3	356	12	82	11	1,452	2,437	
452	31	69	3	190	9	4	..	189	19	53	4	1,000	1,589	
914	43	132	..	273	19	22	..	487	24	6	1	1,692	2,779	
7,879	**1,146**	**1,028**	**36**	**2,466**	**703**	**116**	**28**	**4,269**	**379**	**583**	**392**	**14,854**	**24,404**	**7**
3,300	601	450	32	1,229	419	32	6	1,589	144	300	234	5,935	9,678	
4,579	545	578	4	1,237	284	84	22	2,680	235	283	158	8,919	14,726	

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TABLE

DEVELOPMENT BLOCK AND PANCHAYAT

Sl. No.	Development Block/ Panchayat	Area in sq. km.	* No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population)			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literates	
					Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	13												
	WANDUR	**1395·37**	**58,861**	**59,614**	**351,638**	**174,228**	**177,410**	**17,527**	**18,132**	**3,374**	**3,579**	**116,156**	**99,972**
1	**Amarambalam Panchayat**	**140·15**	**3,754**	**3,799**	**21,303**	**10,546**	**10,757**	**1,375**	**1,363**	**228**	**275**	**6,995**	**5,881**
	Amarambalam village (Part)		3,754	3,799	21,303	10,546	10,757	1,375	1,363	228	275	6,995	5,881
	Amarambalam (Part)		2,960	2,991	16,731	8,323	8,408	1,131	1,115	125	149	5,496	4,608
	Thrikkunnasseri		783	797	4,509	2,193	2,316	244	248	73	93	1,499	1,273
	Nilambur Range (Part)		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Kalikavu and Perintalmanna Range (Part)		11	11	63	30	33	..	..	30	33	..	..
2	**Chaliyar Panchayat**	**124·28**	**6,743**	**6,838**	**37,558**	**18,980**	**18,578**	**1,184**	**1,212**	**1,078**	**1,111**	**12,747**	**10,842**
	Nilambur village (Part)		1,758	1,789	10,084	5,058	5,026	371	347	298	339	3,353	2,859
	Nilambur (Part)		1,758	1,789	10,084	5,058	5,026	371	347	298	339	3,353	2,859
	Chungathara village (Part)		4,630	4,682	25,746	13,009	12,737	767	833	481	462	8,944	7,646
	Chungathara (Part)		4,630	4,682	25,746	13,009	12,737	767	833	481	462	8,944	7,646
	Mambad village (Part)		215	215	1,067	556	511	30	23	81	91	340	286
	Mambad (Part)		215	215	1,067	556	511	30	23	81	91	340	286
	Edavanna Range (1335)		41	41	185	93	92	..	..	93	92	..	..
	Chungathara Range I (1330)		72	80	363	189	174	..	..	118	120	55	36
	Chungathara Range II (2)		27	31	113	75	38	16	9	7	7	55	15
3	**Chungathara Panchayat**	**199.69**	**1,618**	**1,642**	**9,212**	**4,548**	**4,664**	**365**	**426**	**270**	**294**	**3,332**	**3,021**
	Chungathara Village (Part)		1,618	1,642	9,212	4,548	4,664	365	426	270	294	3,332	3,021
	Chungathara (Part)		1,618	1,642	9,212	4,548	4,664	365	426	270	294	3,332	3,021
4	**Edakkara Panchayat**	**65·30**	**3,735**	**3,785**	**21,480**	**10,656**	**10,824**	**710**	**725**	**334**	**360**	**7,246**	**6,287**
	Edakkara village (Part)		3,735	3,785	21,480	10,656	10,824	710	725	334	360	7,246	6,287
	Edakkara (Part)		3,735	3,785	21,480	10,656	10,824	710	725	334	360	7,246	6,287
	Nilambur Range (Part)		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Chungathara II Range (Part)		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	**Kalikavu Panchayat**	**217,30**	**6,453**	**6,527**	**39,135**	**19,210**	**19,925**	**1,804**	**1,902**	**121**	**151**	**12,311**	**10,552**
	Vellayur village	2,435	2,266	2,281	13,999	6,879	7,120	672	681	14	12	4,338	3,584
	Kalikavu village	192·95	4,187	4,246	25,136	12,331	12,805	1,132	1,221	107	139	7,973	6,968
	Kalikavu and Perinthalmanna Range (Part)		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	**Karulai Panchayat**	**135·00**	**2,630**	**2,655**	**15,644**	**7,738**	**7,906**	**839**	**886**	**276**	**307**	**4,924**	**4,181**
	Amarambalam village (Part)		2,630	2,655	15,644	7,738	7,906	839	886	276	307	4,924	4,181
	Amarambalam (Part)		2,545	2,567	15,280	7,548	7,732	839	886	134	167	4,899	4,157
	Karulai Range		85	88	364	190	174	..	..	142	140	25	24
7	**Karuvarakundu Panchayat**	**64·20**	**4,214**	**4,258**	**25,845**	**12,733**	**13,112**	**980**	**1,046**	**28**	**32**	**8,373**	**6,977**
	Karuvarakundu Village	64·20	4,214	4,258	25,845	12,733	13,112	980	1,046	28	32	8,378	6,977
8	**Mambad Panchayat**	**64·75**	**2,897**	**2,932**	**17,243**	**8,632**	**8,611**	**738**	**719**	**317**	**304**	**5,961**	**5,031**
	Mambad village (Part)		2,897	2,932	17,243	8,632	8,611	738	719	317	304	5,961	5,031
	Mambad (Part)		2,897	2,932	17,243	8,632	8,611	738	719	317	304	5,961	5,031
	Nilambur Range (Part)		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Edavanna Range (Part)		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Kalikavu and Perinthalmanna Range (Part)		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	**Moothedam Panchayat**	**48·56**	**2,289**	**2,308**	**13,697**	**6,753**	**6,944**	**583**	**599**	**173**	**187**	**4,312**	**3,872**
	Edakkara village (Part)		2,289	2,308	13,697	6,753	6,944	583	599	773	187	4,312	3,872
	Edakkara (Part)		2,289	2,308	13,697	6,753	6,944	583	599	173	187	4,312	3,872

4—*contd.*

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT†—*contd.*

Main workers														
Total		Cultivators		Agricultural Labourers		Household Industry (manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs)		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Sl. No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	1
72,187	**24,898**	**14,596**	**1,145**	**27,699**	**17,794**	**2,116**	**1,018**	**27,776**	**4,941**	**7,420**	**7,218**	**94 621**	**145,294**	
4,226	**1,707**	**761**	**78**	**1,319**	**1,258**	**164**	**78**	**1,982**	**293**	**586**	**490**	**5,734**	**8,560**	**1**
4,226	1,707	761	78	1,319	1,258	164	78	1,982	293	586	490	5,734	8,560	
3,370	1,354	667	75	1,119	1,058	116	30	1,468	191	438	408	4,515	6,646	
832	332	94	3	200	200	48	48	490	81	148	82	12,13	1,902	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
24	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	21	..	..	6	12	
8,915	**3,192**	**2,284**	**151**	**3,992**	**2,482**	**125**	**60**	**2,514**	**499**	**570**	**627**	**9,495**	**14,759**	**2**
2,293	925	369	39	680	610	25	10	1,210	266	145	235	2,620	3,866	
2,293	925	369	39	689	610	25	10	1,210	266	145	235	2,620	3,866	
6,116	2,115	1,740	110	3,108	1,775	99	48	1,169	182	422	391	6,471	10,231	
6,116	2,115	1,740	110	3,108	1,775	99	48	1,169	182	422	391	6,471	10,231	
298	71	174	2	103	64	1	2	20	3	1	1	257	439	
298	71	174	2	103	64	1	2	20	3	1	1	257	439	
46	26	..	..	46	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	66	
107	48	1	..	37	4	..	..	69	44	..	..	82	126	
55	7	..	..	9	3	..	..	46	4	2	..	18	31	
2,032	**717**	**580**	**28**	**810**	**500**	**21**	**11**	**621**	**178**	**149**	**240**	**2,367**	**3,707**	**3**
2,032	717	580	28	810	500	21	11	621	178	149	240	2,367	3,707	
2,032	717	580	28	810	500	21	11	621	178	149	240	2,367	3,707	
4,610	**1,660**	**1,187**	**45**	**2,166**	**1,396**	**110**	**20**	**1,147**	**199**	**446**	**483**	**5,600**	**8,681**	**4**
4,610	1,660	1,187	45	2,166	1,396	110	20	1,147	199	446	483	5,600	8,681	
4,610	1,660	1,187	45	2,166	1,396	110	20	1,147	199	446	483	5,600	8,681	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
7,264	**2,339**	**1,405**	**126**	**2,251**	**1,561**	**152**	**100**	**3,456**	**552**	**919**	**843**	**11,027**	**16,743**	**5**
2,669	800	617	60	798	559	66	37	1,188	144	312	221	3,898	6,099	
4,595	1,539	788	66	1,453	1,002	86	63	2,268	408	607	622	7,129	10,644	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
3,360	**1,444**	**723**	**63**	**1,609**	**1,202**	**78**	**22**	**950**	**157**	**187**	**164**	**4,191**	**6,298**	**6**
3,360	1,444	723	63	1,609	1,202	78	22	950	157	187	164	4,191	6,298	
3,238	1,381	723	63	1,609	1,202	78	22	828	94	184	159	4,126	6,192	
122	63	..	..	..	..	..	..	122	63	3	5	65	106	
5,218	**1,574**	**952**	**35**	**1,819**	**981**	**131**	**50**	**2,316**	**508**	**338**	**502**	**7,177**	**11,036**	**7**
5,218	1,574	952	35	1,819	981	131	50	2,316	508	338	502	7,177	11,036	
3,590	**969**	**529**	**98**	**1,896**	**720**	**63**	**19**	**1,102**	**132**	**109**	**91**	**4,933**	**7,551**	**8**
3,590	969	529	98	1,896	720	63	19	1,102	132	109	91	4,933	7,551	
3,590	969	529	98	1,896	720	63	19	1,102	132	109	91	4,933	7,551	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
2,673	**1,008**	**905**	**51**	**1,414**	**896**	**37**	**11**	**317**	**50**	**380**	**352**	**3,700**	**5,584**	**9**
2,673	1,008	905	51	1,414	896	37	11	317	50	380	352	3,700	5,584	
2,673	1,008	905	51	1,414	896	37	11	317	50	380	352	3,700	5,584	

TABLE

DEVELOPMENT BLOCK AND PANCHAYAT

Sl. No.	Development Block/Panchayat	Area in sq. km.	*No. of occupied residential houses	**No. of households	Total population (including institutional and houseless population)			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literates	
					Persons	Males	Females	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	19	11	12	13	14
10	**Nilambur Panchayat**	36·26	4,623	4,778	28,819	14,143	14,676	1,248	1,293	186	201	10,570	9,579
	Nilambur Village (Part)		4,623	4,778	28,819	14,143	14,676	1,248	1,293	186	201	10,570	9,579
	Nilambur (Part)		4,623	4,778	28,819	14,143	14,676	1,248	1,293	186	201	10,570	9,579
	Nilambur Range (Part)		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Chungakara Range (Part)		—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	**Pandikkad Panchayat**	57·01	4,962	4,980	30,142	14,806	15,336	1,746	1,897	..	..	9,779	8,679
	Chembrasseri Village	16·83	1,327	1,328	7,937	3,903	4,034	654	695	..	..	2,470	2,156
	Pandikkad Village	17·33	1,789	1,793	10,763	5,284	5,479	526	597	..	..	3,730	3,331
	Vettikkattiri Village	22.85	1,846	1,859	11,442	5,619	5,823	566	605	..	..	3,579	3,192
	Kalikavu and Perintal-manna Range (Part)		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	**Porur Panchayat**	34·86	2,691	2,698	16,797	8,329	8,468	1,483	1,570	..	..	5,457	4,660
	Porur Village	34·86	2,691	2,698	16,797	8,329	8,468	1,483	1,570	..	..	5,457	4,660
	Kalikavu and Perinthal-manna Range (Part)		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	**Thuvur Panchayat**	31·38	2,761	2,783	17,123	8,432	8,691	1,160	1,214	—	..	4,883	4,031
	Thuvur Village	31·38	2,761	2,783	17,123	8,432	8,691	1,160	1,214	..	..	4,883	4,031
	Kalikavu and Perintal-manna Range (Part)		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	**Vazhikkadavu Panchayat**	114·00	4,721	4,813	28,095	13,918	14,177	1,034	1,082	347	336	9,030	7,880
	Edakkara Village (Part)		4,721	4,813	28,095	13,918	14,177	1,034	1,082	347	336	9,030	7,880
	Edakkara (Part)		4,652	4,742	27,800	13,768	14,032	1,030	1,079	226	207	8,984	7,857
	Nilambur Range (Part)		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Chungathara II Range (Part)		69	71	295	150	145	4	3	121	129	46	23
15	**Wandur Panchayat**	62·63	4,770	4,818	29,545	14,804	14,741	2,278	2,198	16	21	10,236	8,499
	Wandur Village	62·63	4,770	4,818	29,545	14,804	14,741	2,278	2,198	16	21	10,236	8,499
	Kalikkavu and Perintalmanna Range (Part)		..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—	—	..	—

* Include those occupied by institutional households also.

** Include houseless and institutional households also.

† Development Block and Panchayat is arranged in alphabetical order.

4—*concld.*

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT †—*concld.*

Main workers														
Total		Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry-manufacturing, processing servicing and repairs		Other workers		Marginal workers		Non-workers		Sl. No.
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	1
5,610	**1,391**	**538**	**48**	**916**	**539**	**174**	**65**	**3,982**	**739**	**645**	**398**	**7,888**	**12,887**	10
5,610	1,391	538	48	916	539	174	65	3,982	739	645	398	7,888	12,887	
5,610	1,391	538	46	916	539	174	65	3,982	739	645	398	7,888	12,887	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
5,962	**1,667**	**1,082**	**99**	**2,193**	**1,138**	**209**	**90**	**2,478**	**340**	**700**	**732**	**8,144**	**12,937**	**11**
1,421	448	266	27	339	273	71	32	745	116	375	278	2,107	3,308	
2,303	721	375	50	823	490	52	29	1,053	152	56	74	2,925	4,684	
2,238	498	441	22	1,031	375	86	29	680	72	269	380	3,112	4,945	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
3,207	**1,264**	**562**	**48**	**882**	**763**	**205**	**158**	**1,558**	**295**	**653**	**534**	**4,469**	**6,670**	**12**
3,207	1,264	562	48	882	763	205	158	1,558	295	653	534	4,469	6,670	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
3,591	**1,096**	**876**	**64**	**1,609**	**869**	**130**	**25**	**976**	**138**	**409**	**481**	**4,432**	**7,114**	**13**
3,591	1,096	876	64	1,609	869	130	25	976	138	409	481	4,432	7,114	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
5,969	**2,402**	**1,426**	**115**	**2,978**	**1,941**	**106**	**34**	**1,459**	**312**	**716**	**679**	**7,233**	**11,096**	**14**
5,969	2,402	1,426	115	2,978	1,941	106	34	1,459	312	716	679	7,233	11,096	
5,925	2,380	1,426	115	2,975	1,941	106	34	1,418	290	669	675	7,174	10,977	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
44	22	..	..	3	..	..	..	41	22	47	4	59	119	
5,960	**2,468**	**786**	**96**	**1,845**	**1,548**	**411**	**275**	**2,918**	**549**	**613**	**602**	**8,231**	**11,671**	**15**
5,960	2,468	786	96	1,845	1,548	411	275	2,918	549	613	602	8,231	11,671	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

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TABLE

DISTRICT PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/Town	Total Rural Urban	No. of households with S.C. members	Total Scheduled Castes population			Literates			Total main workers			Cultivators		
				Persons	Males	Females	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	MALAPPURAM DISTRICT	**T**	**36,195**	**208,018**	**102,457**	**105,561**	**99,252**	**55,502**	**43,750**	**73,997**	**44,169**	**2,9828**	**876**	**690**	**186**
		R	**34,303**	**197,280**	**97,172**	**100,108**	**92,981**	**52,027**	**40,954**	**70,848**	**42,121**	**28,727**	**853**	**669**	**184**
		U	**1,892**	**10,738**	**5,285**	**5,453**	**6,271**	**3,475**	**2,796**	**3,149**	**2,048**	**1,101**	**23**	**21**	**2**
1.	**Ernad Taluk**	**T**	**17,323**	**97,597**	**48,062**	**49,535**	**44,310**	**25,022**	**19,288**	**34,930**	**20,737**	**141,93**	**479**	**381**	**98**
		R	15,972	90,002	44,347	45,655	39,887	22,568	17,319	32,614	19,261	13,353	458	362	96
		U	1,351	7,595	3,715	3,880	4,423	2,454	1,969	2,316	1,476	840	21	19	2
	Manjeri (M)	U	954	5,467	2,655	2,812	3,044	1,657	1,387	1,615	999	616	18	17	1
	Malappuram (M)	U	397	2,128	1,060	1,068	1,379	797	582	701	477	224	3	2	1
2.	**Perintalmanna Taluk**	**T**	**6,072**	**34,140**	**16,867**	**17,273**	**15,437**	**8,702**	**6,735**	**13,286**	**7,724**	**5,562**	**189**	**145**	**44**
		R	6,072	34,140	16,867	17,273	15,437	8,702	6,735	13,286	7,724	5,562	189	145	44
		U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3.	**Tirur Taluk**	**T**	**8,303**	**50,192**	**24,728**	**25,464**	**25,928**	**14,229**	**11,699**	**16,585**	**10,427**	**6,158**	**136**	**111**	**25**
		R	7,926	47,924	23,575	24,349	24,655	13,523	11,132	16,029	10,039	5,990	134	109	25
		U	377	2,268	1,153	1,115	1,273	706	567	556	388	168	2	2	..
	Tirur (M)	U	377	2,268	1,153	1,115	1,273	706	567	556	388	168	2	2	..
4.	**Ponnani Taluk**	**T**	**4,497**	**26,089**	**12,800**	**13,289**	**13,577**	**7,549**	**6,028**	**9,196**	**5,281**	**3,915**	**72**	**53**	**19**
		R	4,333	25,214	12,383	12,831	13,002	7,234	5,768	8,919	5,097	3,822	72	53	19
		U	164	875	417	458	575	315	260	277	184	93	..	..	..
	Ponnani (M)	U	164	875	417	458	575	315	260	277	184	93	..	..	..

TABLE

DISTRICT PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

Sl. No.	District/Taluk/Town	Total Rural Urban	No. of households with S.T members	Total Scheduled Tribe Population			Literates			Total main workers			Cultivators		
				Persons	Males	Females	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	MALAPPURAM	**T**	**1,611**	**7,955**	**3,871**	**4,084**	**1,299**	**772**	**527**	**3,528**	**1,920**	**1,608**	**146**	**81**	**65**
	DISTRICT	**R**	**1,607**	**7,937**	**3,860**	**4,077**	**1,286**	**763**	**523**	**3,524**	**1,916**	**1,608**	**146**	**81**	**65**
		U	**4**	**18**	**11**	**7**	**13**	**9**	**4**	**4**	**4**	**—**	**—**	**—**	**—**
1.	**Ernad Taluk**	**T**	**1,551**	**7678**	**3,731**	**3,947**	**1,142**	**692**	**450**	**3,454**	**1,866**	**1,588**	**146**	**81**	**65**
		R	1,548	7,661	3,721	3,940	1,129	683	446	3,451	1,863	1,588	146	81	65
		U	3	17	10	7	13	9	4	3	3	..	..	..	..
	Manjeri (M)	U	1	8	3	5	4	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Malappuram (M)	U	2	9	7	2	9	7	2	3	3	..	..	..	..
2.	**Perintalmanna Taluk**	**T**	**12**	**30**	**16**	**14**	**5**	**3**	**2**	**11**	**7**	**4**	..	..	..
		R	12	30	16	14	5	3	2	11	7	4	..	..	..
		U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3.	**Tirur Taluk**	**T**	**11**	**39**	**21**	**18**	**12**	**5**	**7**	**21**	**11**	**10**	..	..	..
		R	11	39	21	18	12	5	7	21	11	10	..	..	..
		U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Tirur (M)	U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4.	**Ponnani Taluk**	**T**	**37**	**208**	**103**	**105**	**140**	**72**	**68**	**42**	**36**	**6**	..	..	..
		R	36	207	102	105	140	72	68	41	35	6	..	..	..
		U	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
	Ponnani (M)	U	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..

5

FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Main workers															
Agricultural labourers			Household industry manufacturing, processing servicing and repairs			Other workers			Marginal workers			Non-workers			Sl No.
P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	1
50,998	**26,727**	**24,271**	**3,383**	**1,855**	**1,528**	**18,740**	**14,897**	**3,843**	**12,782**	**5,152**	**7,630**	**1,21,239**	**53,136**	**68,103**	
49,469	**25,906**	**23,563**	**3,336**	**1,821**	**1,515**	**17,190**	**13,725**	**3,465**	**12,105**	**4,848**	**7,257**	**114,327**	**50,203**	**64,124**	
1,529	**821**	**708**	**47**	**34**	**13**	**1,550**	**1,172**	**378**	**677**	**304**	**373**	**6,912**	**2,933**	**3,979**	
25,094	**13,118**	**11,976**	**1,403**	**829**	**574**	**7,954**	**6,409**	**1,545**	**6,280**	**2,625**	**3,655**	**56,387**	**24,700**	**31,687**	1
23,901	12,492	11,409	1,377	813	564	6,878	5,594	1,284	5,752	2,399	3,353	51,636	22,687	28,949	
1,193	626	567	26	16	10	1,076	815	261	528	226	302	4,751	2,013	2,738	
1,025	558	467	18	12	6	554	412	142	437	200	237	3,415	1,456	1,959	
168	68	100	8	4	4	522	403	119	91	26	65	1,336	557	779	
9.510	**4,990**	**4,520**	**742**	**421**	**321**	**2,845**	**2,168**	**677**	**1,881**	**695**	**1,186**	**18,973**	**8,448**	**10,525**	2
9,510	4,990	4,520	742	421	321	2,845	2,168	677	1,881	695	1,186	18,973	8,448	10,525	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
10,467	**5,842**	**4,625**	**762**	**381**	**381**	**5,220**	**4,093**	**1,127**	**2,807**	**1,081**	**1,726**	**30,800**	**13,220**	**17,580**	3
10,181	5,661	4,520	753	374	379	4,961	3,895	1,066	2,675	1,010	1,665	29,220	12,526	16,694	
286	181	105	9	7	2	259	198	61	132	71	61	1,580	694	886	
286	181	105	9	7	2	259	198	61	132	71	61	1,580	694	886	
5,927	**2,777**	**3,150**	**476**	**224**	**252**	**2,721**	**2,227**	**494**	**1,814**	**751**	**1,063**	**15,079**	**6,768**	**8,311**	4
5,877	2,763	3,114	464	213	251	2,506	2,068	438	1,797	744	1,053	14,498	6,542	7,956	
50	14	36	12	11	1	215	159	56	17	7	10	581	226	355	
50	14	36	12	11	1	215	159	56	17	7	10	581	226	355	

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FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES

Main workers															
Agricultural labourers			Household industry manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs			Other workers			Marginal workers			Non-workers			Sl. No.
P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	1
2,640	**1,334**	**1,306**	**23**	**13**	**10**	**719**	**492**	**227**	**408**	**199**	**209**	**4,019**	**1,752**	**2,267**	
2,640	**1,334**	**1,306**	**23**	**13**	**10**	**715**	**488**	**227**	**406**	**197**	**209**	**4,007**	**1,747**	**2,260**	
..	..	..	..	..	..	**4**	**4**	..	**2**	**2**	..	**12**	**5**	**7**	
2,633	1,327	1,306	5	4	1	670	454	216	406	198	208	3,818	1,667	2,151	1
2,633	1,327	1,306	5	4	1	667	451	216	404	196	208	3,806	1,662	2,144	
..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	2	2	..	12	5	7	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	6	1	5	
..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	6	4	2	
2	**2**	..	..	..	..	**9**	**5**	**4**	..	..	..	**19**	**9**	**10**	2
2	2	..	..	..	..	9	5	4	..	..	..	19	9	10	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	**15**	**9**	**6**	**6**	**2**	**4**	..	..	..	**18**	**10**	**8**	3
..	..	..	15	9	6	6	2	4	..	..	..	18	10	8	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
5	**5**	..	**3**	..	**3**	**34**	**31**	**3**	**2**	**1**	**1**	**164**	**66**	**98**	4
5	5	..	3	..	3	33	30	3	2	1	1	164	66	98	
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

ALPHABETICAL INDEX OF VILLAGES AND DESOMS IN MALAPPURAM DISTRICT

Name of villages are given in block capitals.

Village/Desom	Code No.	Page number Part-A Village/ Town Directory	Page number Part-B Village/ Town P.C.A.
1	2	3	4
ABDURAHIMAN NAGAR	5	40	74
ALANCODE	10	44	84
Alancode	10-4		84
Alathiyoor	36-5		60
ALIPARAMBA	19	40	72
Aliparamba	19-3		72
AMARAMBALAM	10	36	64
Amarambalam	10-1		64
Amayur	27-1		68
Amminikkad	17-1		72
ANAKKAYAM	38	38	68
Anakkayam	38-5		68
ANAMANGAD	20	40	74
Anamangad	20-6		74
ANANTHAVOOR	30	40	78
Ananthavoor	30-1		78
ANGADIPPURAM	14	36	72
Angadippuram	14-2		72
Anthayur	2-2		64
Anthiyurkunnu	18-1		66
Appala	13-3		76
ARAKKUPARAMBA	18	40	72
Arakkuparamba	18-1		72
Aravancheri	34-4		80
Aravankara	39-5		68
Areecode	5-1		64
AREECODE	16	36	66
Areecode	16-2		66
Arikkad	17-6		76
Arimbra	40-4		70
Aripra	12-1		72
ARIYALLUR	7	40	74
Ariyallur	7-1		74
Arur	18-2		66
Athalur	3-12		82
ATHAVANAD	28	40	78
Athavanad	28-1		78
Athipatta	23-3		78
Athirisseri	18-2		76
Avinhikkad	21-2		74
Ayanikkad	2-2		70
Ayilakkad	5-9		82
Ayinikkode	29-5		68
Ayirani	20-3		78
Ayirur	8-2		84
Aynkalam	3-10		82
Ayyaya	16-8		76
Azhinhilam	1-1		64
Chadangamkulam	12-2		64
Chaliappuram	2-6		64
Challur	27-5		78
Chappanangadi	42-2		70
Chathallur	14-1		66
Chathanallur	12-5		72
Chathangottupuram	29-7		68
CHEEKKODE	3	36	64
Cheekkode	3-2		64
Cheerattamanna	15-1		72
Chekannur	4-2		82
Chelakkad	22-2		74
Chelavil	18-1		76
CHELEMBRA	20	36	66
Chelembra	20-1		66
Chelur	29-2		78
CHEMBRASSERI	34	36	68
Chembrasseri	34-3		68
Chemmalasseri	22-1		74
Chemmaniyode	8-4		72
Chemmankadavu	1-4		70
Chemmanthatta	6-2		70
Chemrakkattur	16-5		66
Chengara	15-5		66
Chengottur	42-6		70
Chennara	37-6		80
Cherakkaparamba	14-1		72
Cheralasseri	4-4		82
Cherayi	8-4		84
Cheriyam	5-3		70
CHERIYAMUNDAM	32	40	80
Cheriyamundam	32-2		80
Cheriyaparappur	36-11		80
Cheramba	32-1		68

ALPHABETICAL INDEX OF VILLAGES AND DESOMS IN MALAPPURAM DISTRICT—*contd.*

Village/Desom	*Code No.*	*Page number* Part–A Village/ Town Directory	Part–B Village/ Town P.C.A.
1	2	3	4
Cherukara	16–4		72
CHERUKAVU	19	36	66
Cherukavu	19–2		66
Cherukunnu	12–3		76
Cherumukku	14–4		76
Cherupunna	37–8		80
Cheruputhur	25–7		68
Cherur	4–2		74
Cherusola	13–6		76
Cheruvaikkara	1–5		82
Cheruvannur	31–2		78
Cheruvallur	8–6		84
Cheruvattur	17–7		76
Cheruvayur	2–4		64
Chethanakurissi	20–1		74
Chevayur	19–6		66
Chirayil	21–4		66
Chirayil	23–2		66
Chiyyannur	10–6		84
Chunnoor	42–8		70
CHUNGATHARA	8	36	64
Chungathara	8–1		64
Edakkanad	38–4		80
EDAKKARA	9	36	64
Edakkara	9–1		64
Edakkulam	35–3		80
EDAPPAL	5	44	82
Edappal	5–5		82
Edappalam	29–6		68
EDAPPATTA	9	36	72
Edappatta	9–1		72
Edasseri	29–4		78
Edathara	20–5		74
EDAVANNA	13	36	66
Edavanna	13–2		66
Edayattur	8–1		72
EDAYOOR	23	40	78
Edayoor	23–2		78
Elad	21–8		74
ELAMKULAM	21	40	74
Elamkulam	21–3		74
Elampulavu	32–6		80
ELANKUR	28	36	68
Elankur	28–1		68
Elayur	15–4		66
Enavoor	3–7		74
Eramangalam	29–2		68
Eramangalam	7–5		84
Eranaloor	15–2		76
Eranellur	16–1		76
Eranhikkode	13–3		66
Eranthode	12–3		72
Eravimangalam	16–3		72
Erikkamanna	1–7		82
Erivetty	15–3		66
Erkkara	21–2		78
Erumapra	4–9		82
Eswaramangalam	1–3		82
EZHUVATHIRUTHI (Part)	1	44	82
Ezhuvathiruthi (Portion)	1–1		82
Gramam	7–3		84
Indianur	43–4		70
IRIMBILIAM	24	40	78
Irimbiliam	24–5		78
Iringalloor	11–2		76
Iringavoor	32–3		80
Irumbuzhi	38–2		68
Kachinikkad	4–3		70
Kadakasseri	3–3		82
Kadancheri	2–3		82
Kadannamanna	5–1		70
Kadavanad	1–10		82
Kadukoor	3–4		70
Kadungallur	24–3		66
Kadungallur	31–3		78
Kadungapuram	13–6		72
Kadungoth	3–8		70
Kaduvalur	14–3		76
Kaimalasseri	36–4		80
Kainikkara	36–8		80
Kaipatta	12–1		76
Kakkad	9–3		76
Kakkidippuram	10–3		84
Kakkooth	15–4		72
Kakkov	1–3		64
Kaladithara	4–18		82
KALADY	2	44	82
Kalady	2–4		82
Kalavoor	38–6		80
KALIKAVU	31	36	68
Kallaramangalam	21–4		78
Kallur	3–9		82
Kallurma	9–5		84
KALPAKANCHERI	20	40	78
Kalpakancheri	20–2		78

ALPHABETICAL INDEX OF VILLAGES AND DESOMS IN MALAPPURAM DISTRICT—*contd.*

Village/Desom	*Code No.*	*Page number* Part–A Village/ Town Directory	Part–B Village/ Town P.C.A
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Kanhirakole	34–5		80
Kanhiramukku	6–1		84
Kanjoor	9–2		84
Kanmanam	31–8		78
KANNAMANGALAM	4	40	74
Kannamangalam	4–1		74
Kanoor	33–3		80
Kanthallur	4–6		82
Kanthalur	32–5		80
Kappil	11–1		64
Karad	1–2		64
Karakkad	6–2		84
KARAKUNNU	27	36	68
Karakunnu	27–2		68
Karathur	35–1		80
Karaya	36–2		68
Karayakkad	22–2		78
KARIAVATTOM	11	36	72
Kariavattom	11–3		72
Karrikkad	26–2		68
Karinchapady	2–3		70
Karingappara	16–5		76
Karippur	21–3		66
Karkitakam	5–2		70
Karthala	25–2		78
Karuka	10–3		76
Karukathiruthy	1–9		82
Karumarakkode	2–1		64
KARUVARAKUNDU	32	36	68
Kattilasseri	13–5		72
KATTIPPARUTHI	25	40	78
Kattipparuthi	25–3		78
Kavancheri	37–10		80
KAVANOOR	15	36	66
Kavanoor	15–1		66
Kavapra	4–7		82
Kazhuthakkara	30–2		78
Keeranallur	3–2		74
KEEZHATTUR	7	36	72
Keezhattur	7–2		72
Kelamkurissi	9–4		76
Keraladeeswarapuram	17–1		76
Kilinakode	4–3		74
Kizhisseri	24–1		66
Kizhmuri	21–1		78
Kizhukkara	10–9		84
Kizhumuri	2–5		82
Kizhungathole	21–1		74
KIZHUPARAMBA	4	36	64
Kizhuparamba	4–1		64
Klari	13–5		76
Klari	19–2		76
Kodakkad	7–2		74
Kodasseri	34–1		68
Kodathur	8–3		84
Kodinhi	14–2		76
Kodumudi	24–2		78
KODUR	1	36	70
Kodur	1–2		70
Koduvayoor	5–2		74
Kokkur	10–7		84
Kolakkad	26–2		78
Kolathur	22–1		66
Kolathur	24–1		74
Kolkalam	42–7		70
Kololamba	5–11		82
Kondiparam	6–3		70
KONDOTTY	22	36	66
Konnallur	30–3		78
Konothumuri	3–5		70
Koodasseri	29–3		78
Koomanna	3–6		74
Koottai	37–1		80
Koottil	5–4		70
KOOTTILANGADI	3	36	70
Koozhanthara	21–6		74
Korad	16–3		76
KOTTAKKAL	43	36	70
Kottakkal	43–1		70
Kottathara	1–2		82
Kottumala	41–3		70
Kottur	43–5		70
Kottuvada	13–7		72
Koyppa	3–5		74
Kozhakkottur	16–4		66
Kozhinhil	3–6		70
Kulamangalam	25–6		78
Kulathole	27–2		78
Kundoor	14–5		76
Kuniyil	4–3		64
Kunnakkavu	21–4		74
Kunnappally	16–1		72
Kurada	3–6		82
Kuriyad	42–3		70
Kuruka	19–3		76
KURUMBATHUR	29	40	78

ALPHABETICAL INDEX OF VILLAGES AND DESOMS IN MALAPPURAM DISTRICT—*contd.*

Village/Desom	*Code No.*	*Page number* Part–A Village/ Town Directory	Part–B Village/ Town P.C.A.
1	2	3	4
Kurumbathur	29–5		78
KURUVA	2	36	70
Kuruva	2–1		70
KURUVAMBALAM	23	40	74
Kuruvambalam	23–2		74
Kuruvattisseri	16–2		76
Kuttamakku	36–3		80
Kuttippala	4–13		82
Kuttippuram	43–2		70
KUTTIPPURAM	26	40	78
Kuttippuram	26–1		78
Kuttoor	10–1		76
Kuttoor	34–6		80
KUZHIMANNA	24	36	66
Kuzhimanna	24–2		66
Makkaraparamba	4–4		70
Malaparamba	23–1		74
MAMBAD	6	38	64
Mambad	6–1		64
Mampuram	5–3		74
Manalayam	20–9		74
Manalipuzha	16–4		76
Manathumangalam	15–2		72
Manazhi	8–2		72
MANGALAM	37	40	80
Mangalam	37–5		80
Mangattiri	34–1		80
Mangattupulam	1–1		70
Mangattur	2–8		82
MANKADA	5	36	70
Mankada	5–5		70
Mankada Pallippuram	3–2		70
Mannarmala	11–2		72
Mannazhi	42–5		70
Mannumkulam	13–8		72
Mappuram	2–5		64
MARAKKARA	21	40	78
Marakkara	21–5		78
MARANCHERI	6	44	84
Marancheri	6–5		84
Maravancheri	3–8		82
Maravantha	38–3		80
Mathirasseri	3–5		82
Mathur	3–13		82
Mattathur	12–2		76
Mavandiyoor	23–5		78
Meenalathur	17–3		76
MELATTUR	8	36	72
Melattur	8–3		72
MELMURI	22	40	78
Melmuri	22–1		78
Melmuri	4–1		82
Mongam	40–3		70
MOONNIYOOR	6	40	74
Moonniyoor	6–2		74
MOORKKANAD	24	40	74
Moorkkanad	24–3		74
Moorkkanad	21–3		78
MORAYUR	40	36	70
Morayur	40–2		70
Moriya	15–3		76
Mudappilasseri	11–5		64
Mulliakurissi	7–5		72
Mundakkal	17–1		66
Mundakkulam	17–6		66
Mundambra	16–6		66
Muthannur	25–1		68
Muthiraparamba	39–3		68
Muthukkurissi	21–7		74
Muthur	4–8		82
MUTHUVALLUR	17	36	66
Muthuvallur	17–7		66
Muttannur	38–2		80
Muttayur	18–6		66
Muvankara	3–2		82
Muzhangallur	18–8		66
Muzhannamanna	20–8		74
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NADUVATTOM	27	40	78
Naduvattom	27–1		78
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Nannambra	14–6		76
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Nannamukku	9–4		84
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Nilambur	7–1		64
Niramaruthur	17–2		76
Nunjallur	18–4		66
Odamala	20–3		74
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Ozhukkur	40–1		70
OZHUR	16	40	76
Ozhur	16–10		76
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Pacheeri	11–4		72
Padinhattummuri	3–3		70
Padirimanna	13–3		72
Padiyam	33–6		80
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Pakara	17–5		76
Pakaranallur	27–4		78
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Palakkode	29–1		68
Palathole	21–5		74
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Pallikkal	21–1		66
Pallikkara	9–3		84
Pallikuth	11–1		72
Palur	22–3		74
Panampad	6–4		84
Panangangara	13–2		72
Panangattur	15–4		76
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Pandikkad	35–1		68
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Panthavur	10–1		84
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Paral	19–1		72
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Parappanangadi	8–1		74
Parappur	17–2		66
PARAPPUR	11	40	76
Parappur	11–3		76
Parappur—Iringalloor	11–1		76
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Parathakkad	17–5		66
Paravanna	33–1		80
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Pariyapuram	15–1		76
Pariyapuram	33–4		80
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Pathiricode	9–2		72
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Pazhur	27–3		78
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Perimbalam	38–4		68
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Peringottupulam	1–7		70
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Perintalmanna	15–3		72
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Perumanna	19–1		76
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Ponmundam	18-3		76
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Ponniakurissi	15-5		72
Pookkarathara	5-10		82
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Pothanur	2-9		82
Pottur	4-3		82
Poyilisseri	36-7		80
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Pukooth	35-3		68
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PULIKKAL	18	36	66
Puliyakkode	24-4		66
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Puthanangadi	14-3		72
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Puthukode	1-6		64
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Puthur	18-2		72
Puthur	3-1		74
Puthur	12-4		76
Puthur	19-4		75
Puvathumthara	23-4		78
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Puzhakkattiri	13-4		72
Puzhampram	1-6		82
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Tanalur	17-4		76
TANUR	15	40	76
Tanur Nagaram	15-6		76
TAVANUR	3	44	82
Tavanur	3-1		82
Thachinganadam	6-1		70
Thaikad	4-12		82
Thalakadathur	32-1		80
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Thalakattur	16-9		76
Thalamunda	5-7		82
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Thandillakkara	36-2		80
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Thazhekkode	17-2		72
Thekkankuttoor	34-7		80
Thekkummuri	31-9		78
Thekkummuri	9-7		84
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Thirunavaya	35–5		80
Thirurkad	12–2		72
Thiruthi	14–1		76
Thiruthi	35–4		80
Thiruthikundayar	2–7		82
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Thiruvali	12–1		64
Thottekkad	25–4		68
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Thrikkunnasseri	10–2		64
Thrikkunnasseri	31–1		68
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Trikkalangode	26–1		68
Trikkalayur	4–2		64
Trikkanapuram	3–7		82
Trikkulam	9–1		76
TRIPPANGODE	36	40	80
Trippangode	36–9		80
Trippalur	3–11		82
Trippanachi	25–8		68
Udinikkara	4–10		82
Ugrapuram	16–1		66
Ullanam	8–3		74
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Urakam Kizhmuri	41–1		70
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Urangattiri	5–2		64
Vadakkamanna	1–3		70
VADAKKANGARA	4	36	70
Vadakkangara	4–2		70
Vadakkumbram	23–1		78
Vadakkummuri	9–1		84
Vaikathur	25–5		78
Vakkalur	15–2		66
Valakkulam	13–4		76
VALAMBUR	12	36	72
Valambur	12–4		72
Valamangalam	25–5		68
Valamaruthur	37–9		80
Valamkulam	20–2		74
Valancheri	25–4		78
Valarad	36–4		68
VALAVANNUR	31	40	78
Valavannur	31–1		78
Valiakunnu	24–3		78
Valiyaparambu	18–5		66
Valiyaparappur	30–4		78
Valiyora	10–4		76
Vallikkappatta	3–1		70
VALLIKKUNNU	1	40	74
Vallikkunnu	1–1		74
Valluvangad	36–3		68
Vaniannur	32–4		80
Vaniyambalam	11–4		64
Varanakara	31–6		78
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Vattalur	2–4		70
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Vellancheri	3–4		82
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VELLAYUR	30	36	68
Vellayur	30–3		68
Velleri	16–7		66
Vellila	4–1		70
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Vengad	24–2		74
Vengallur	34–8		80
Vengaloor	38–3		68
VENGARA	10	40	76
Vengara	10–2		76
Venginikkara	5–8		82
Vengur	8–5		72
Vennayur	19–5		66
Venniyur	9–5		76
Venniyur	13–1		76
Verur	2–6		82
VETTATHUR	10	36	72
Vettathur	10–1		72
VETTIKKATTIRI	36	36	68
Vettikkattiri	36–1		68
VETTOM	33	40	80
Vettom	33–7		80
Vettompallippuram	36–12		80
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