

CENSUS OF INDIA 1981

HARYANA

FINAL POPULATION TOTALS

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INTRODUCTION

Indian Census has the reputation of being the most authenticated single source of information about the people of the country. The 1981 Census is the twelfth Census of India, the fourth since independence and the second for Haryana.

The Primary Census Abstract of the 1981 Census for Haryana State and its sub-divisions (Districts, tahsils and towns) is ready for publication. Its printing is likely to take some time and the State Government and other organisations are in need of population statistics immediately.

This small publication is intended to meet this need. It provides information about the total population and Scheduled Castes population of Haryana down to the level of tahsil and town. There are no Scheduled Tribes in the State which comprised of twelve districts, thirty-nine tahsils and eighty-one towns on 31st December, 1979-the date when the boundaries were frozen for the conduct of the census. The data presented in the following pages conform to the position as on 31st December, 1979 and subsequent territorial changes have not been taken into account.

Haryana State with an area of 44,212 square kilometres returned the total population of 12,922,618 persons at the time of sunrise of 1st March, 1981 reflecting an overall density of 292 persons per square kilometre. This population is unevenly distributed in the State on account of variations in relief, fertility of soils, climate, socio-cultural set up,

availability of irrigation facilities, industrialisation and development activities as a glance at the figures will indicate. Among the districts, Hisar has the largest population claiming 11.58 percent of the State's total. Ambala district with 10.91 percent comes next while Sirsa with 5.47 percent makes the smallest. The percentage concentration of population in other districts is 10.38 in Rohtak, 10.24 in Karnal, 8.75 in Kurukshetra,7.75 in Faridabad, 7.42 in Mahendragarh, 7.26 in Jind, 7.12 in Bhiwani, 6.57 in Gurgaon and 6.55 in Sonipat. Not strictly in proportion to the area of the two districts the population of Hisar is more than double of the population of Sirsa.

Among the tahsils, Karnal with 715,174 persons is populationwise the biggest while Bawal with 70,695 persons is the smallest. The population of Karnal tahsil is more than ten times the population of Bawal tahsil which highlights the great contrast in the population figures of tahsils. Indeed the population of Karnal tahsil exceeds even the total population of Sirsa district as a whole. The population is more than five lakhs in eight tahsils namely Karnal, Hisar, Sonipat, Sirsa, Rohtak, Ambala, Ballabgarh and Jagadhri. In the tahsils of Panipat, Palwal, Gurgaon, Thanesar and Jhajjar it is more than 4 lakhs in each case. The population of Narwana, Jind, Kaithal, Hansi, Fatehabad, Bhiwani and Rewari tahsils is more than the average population size of a tahsil i.e., 331,349 persons. In the remaining 19 tahsils the population is less than the average population size of the tahsil. Out of these 19 tahsils, 12 have a population of less than two lakhs each.

The total number of towns in Haryana (including four Census towns) in the 1981 Census has risen to 81 from 65

in 1971 A.D. The 81 towns account for an urban population of 2,827,387 persons. The proportion of urban population to total population in the State is 21.88 percent against 17.66 percent at the time of 1971 Census. The proportion of urban population in class I towns* to total urban population is 56.69 percent while class II towns claim 10.83 per cent of the State's total urban population. The proportion to the total urban population of the State is 14.77 percent in case of class III, 11.62 percent in case of class IV, 5.82 percent in case of class V and 0.27 percent in case of class VI towns. Four Urban Agglomerations (UAs) and seven towns fall in class I, five in class II, thirteen in class III, twenty four in class IV, twenty two in class V and two in class VI. Class I towns are (1) Faridabad Complex Administration, (2) Rohtak M.C., (3) Yamunanagar U.A. (Yamunanagar M.C., Jagadhri M.C. and Jagadhri Workshop Railway colony M.C.), (4) Panipat M.C., (5) Hisar U.A. (Hisar M.C., Haryana Agricultural University and Mini Secretariat outgrowth), (6) Karnal M.C., (7) Ambala U.A. (Ambala Sadar M.C. and Ambala Cantt. C.B.), (8) Sonipat M.C., (9) Ambala M.C., (10) Bhiwani M.C. and (11) Gurgaon U.A. (Gurgaon M.C. and Gurgaon Census Town). The districtwise distribution of towns is 14 in Ambala, 7 in Kurukshetra, 8 in Karnal, 6 in Jind, 3 in Sonipat, 6 in Rohtak, 5 in Faridabad, 10 in Gurgaon, 6 in

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*Populationwise categorisation of towns is as follows: Class I—100,000 and above, Class II—50,000—99,999; Class III—20,000—49,999, Class IV-10,000—19,999, Class V—5,000-9,999 and Class VI—less than 5,000.

Mahendragarh, 4 in Bhiwani, 8 in Hisar and 4 in Sirsa. Each tahsil has its headquarters in a town except Guhla where there is no urban centre. Eastern part of Haryana has comparatively more towns and a higher concentration of population.

37 castes were considered Scheduled Castes for 1981 Census in Haryana State. The total numerical strength of these 37 Scheduled Castes is 2,464,012 accounting for 19.07 percent of the total population of the State. Ambala district claims 13.44 per cent of the total Scheduled Castes population of the State which is closely followed by Hisar district where 13.32 percent of the State's Scheduled Castes population resides. The proportion of percentage concentration of Scheduled Castes in the remaining districts to the total Scheduled Castes population of the State is 9.64 in Karnal, 9.44 in Rohtak, 9.30 in Kurukshetra, 7.33 in Jind, 7.25 in Sirsa, 6.85 in Bhiwani, 6.40 in Mahendragarh, 6.36 in Faridabad, 5.77 in Sonipat and 4.90 in Gurgaon.

This proportion is highest in Tohana tahsil of Hisar district and the lowest in Ferozepur Jhirka tahsil of Gurgaon district. In the 17 tahsils of Tohana, Dabwali, Bawani Khera, Jagadhri, Naraingarh, Sirsa, Guhla, Fatehabad, Ambala, Assandh, Narwana, Thanesar, Hisar, Maham, Hansi, Kalka and Kaithal the proportion of Scheduled Castes population is above the State average. By and large it is higher in the tahsils of north-western Haryana. Numerically, the highest concentration of Scheduled Castes population is in Karnal tahsil (134,803 persons) and the minimum in Bawal

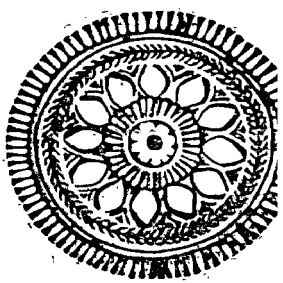
tahsil (12,807 persons). More than 50 percent of the Scheduled Castes population of Haryana has been concentrated in the tahsils of Karnal, Sirsa, Hisar, Jagadhri, Ambala, Sonipat, Rohtak, Thanesar, Palwal, Gurgaon, Fatehabad and Narwana. Urban areas account for 15.06 per cent of the total Scheduled Castes population. Here too the highest concentration of Scheduled Castes population is found in Faridabad Complex Administration (35,329 persons) which is a class I town with the biggest industrial complex which attracts unskilled workers from the neighbouring areas. Indeed the total Scheduled Castes population of the Faridabad Complex Administration exceeds the Scheduled Castes population of some tahsils like Assandh, Maham, Pehowa, Safidon, Kalka, Loharu, Nuh, Ferozepur Jhirka and Bawal. The minimum concentration of Scheduled Castes population is found in Buria town of Ambala district where only 346 members of Scheduled Castes have been recorded.

I earnestly hope this brochure will meet the immediate requirements of various Government offices and other organisations interested in final results of 1981-Census of Haryana.

Chandigarh :

4th September, 1982. O.P. BHARADWAJ

FINAL FIGURES
OF
TOTAL POPULATION
&
SCHEDULED CASTES
POPULATION



In the Table :

(1) Districts, Tahsils and Towns treated as such for the first time in 1981 Census are printed in *italics*.

(2) Towns treated as such for the first time in 1971 Census which continued to be treated as towns for 1981 Census are shown with asterisk (*) on their left.

(3) Abbreviations used for the status of towns are :

M. C. = Municipal Committee

C. B. = Cantonment Board

C. T. = Census Town

(4) U. A. = Urban Agglomeration

O. G. = Outgrowth

FINAL POPULATION TOTALS
1981 CENSUS

State/District/Tahsil/ U.A./City/Town	Total/ Rural/ Urban	Population (Persons)	Scheduled Castes (Persons)
1	2	3	4
HARYANA	**T**	**12,922,618**	**2,464,012**
	R	**10,095,231**	**2,092,920**
	U	**2,827,387**	**371,092**
1. Ambala District	**T**	**1,409,463**	**331,057**
	R	**945,686**	**277,860**
	U	**463,777**	**53,197**
(1) Kalka Tahsil	T	126,490	24,566
	R	88,146	19,600
	U	38,344	4,966

State/District/Tahsil/ U.A./City/Town	Total/ Rural/ Urban	Population (Persons)	Scheduled Castes (Persons)
1	2	3	4
Kalka (M.C.)	U	21,359	3,506
Pinjore (M.C.)	U	5,746	377
Panchkula Urban Estate	U	11,239	1,083
(2) Naraingarh Tahsil	T	245,696	59,914
	R	226,195	55,991
	U	19,501	3,923
*Naraingarh (M.C.)	U	9,370	2,377
Sadaura (M.C.)	U	10,131	1,546
(3) Ambala Tahsil	T	522,829	121,048
	R	289,719	92,831
	U	233,110	28,217

State/District/Tahsil/ U.A./City/Town	Total/ Rural/ Urban	Population (Persons)	Scheduled Castes (Persons)
1	2	3	4
Ambala (M.C.) (City)	U	104,565	9,098
Ambala (U.A.)	U	121,203	16,900
(a) Ambala Cantt. (C.B.)	U	40,462	5,558
(b) *Ambala Sadar (M.C.)*	U	80,741	11,342
Babiyal (C.T.)	U	7,342	2,219
(4) Jagadhri Tahsil	T	514,448	125,529
	R	341,626	109,438
	U	172,822	16,091
Yamunanagar (U.A.)	U	160,424	14,589
*(a) Jagadhri Workshop Railway Colony (M.C.)	U	8,018	1,223

State/District/Tahsil/ U.A./City/Town	Total/ Rural/ Urban	Population (Persons)	Scheduled Castes (Persons)
1	2	3	4
(b) Yamunanagar (M.C.)	U	109,304	9,450
(c) Jagadhri (M.C.)	U	43,102	3,916
Buria (M.C.)	U	6,258	346
Chhachhrauli (M.C.)	U	6,140	1,156
2. *Kurukshetra District*	**T**	**1,130,026**	**229,189**
	R	**943,974**	**210,655**
	U	**186,052**	**18,534**
(*1*) *Pehowa Tehsil*	T	141,201	26,210
	R	123,922	24,922
	U	17,279	1,288
Pehowa (M.C.)	U	17,279	1,288

State/District/Tahsil/ U.A./City/Town	Total/ Rural/ Urban	Population (Persons)	Scheduled Castes (Persons)
1	2	3	4
(2) Guhla Tahsil	T	153,167	36,967
	R	153,167	36,967
	U		
(3) Kaithal Tahsil	T	390,278	75,669
	R	320,089	68,310
	U	70,189	7,359
Kaithal (M.C.)	U	58,385	5,514
Pundri (M.C.)	U	11,804	1,845
(4) Thanesar Tahsil	T	445,380	90,343
	R	346,796	80,456
	U	98,584	9,887
Shahbad (M.C.)	U	26,308	2,982

State/District/Tahsil/ U.A./City/Town	Total/ Rural/ Urban	Population (Persons)	Scheduled Castes (Persons)
1	2	3	4
Thanesar (M.C.)	U	49,052	4,151
Ladwa (M.C.)	U	15,119	1,825
Radaur (M.C.)	U	8,105	929
3. Karnal District	**T**	**1,322,826**	**237,553**
	R	**976,534**	**198,378**
	U	**346,292**	**39,175**
(1) Karnal Tahsil	T	715,174	134,803
	R	533,550	113,374
	U	181,624	21,429
Indri (M.C.)	U	8,304	1,599
Nilokheri (M.C.)	U	11,078	1,985
Taraori (M.C.)	U	12,803	1,771

State/District/Tahsil/ U.A./City/Town	Total/ Rural/ Urban	Population (Persons)	Scheduled Castes (Persons)
1	2	3	4
Karnal (M.C.) (City)	U	132,107	13,199
Gharaunda (M.C.)	U	17,332	2,875
(2) *Assandh Tahsil*	T	124,367	28,769
	R	111,158	26,234
	U	13,209	2,535
Assandh (M.C.)	U	13,209	2,535
(3) Panipat Tahsil	T	483,285	73,981
	R	331,826	58,770
	U	151,459	15,211
Panipat (M.C.) (City)	U	137,927	13,368
Samalkha (C.T.)	U	13,532	1,843

State/District/Tahsil/ U.A./City/Town	Total/ Rural/ Urban	Population (Persons)	Scheduled Castes (Persons)
1	2	3	4
4. Jind District	**T**	**938,074**	**180,613**
	R	**808,618**	**165,019**
	U	**129,456**	**15,594**
(1) Narwana Tahsil	T	399,701	81,589
	R	351,403	74,908
	U	48,298	6,681
Kalayat (*M.C.*)	U	10,965	2,106
Narwana (M.C.)	U	29,242	3,487
Uchana (M.C.)	U	8,091	1,088
(2) Jind Tahsil	T	397,201	73,315
	R	331,159	66,036
	U	66,042	7,279

State/District/Tahsil/ U.A./City/Town	Total/ Rural/ Urban	Population (Persons)	Scheduled Castes (Persons)
1	2	3	4
Jind (M.C.)	U	56,748	5,626
Julana (M.C.)	U	9,294	1,653
(3) Safidon Tahsil	T	141,172	25,709
	R	126,056	24,075
	U	15,116	1,634
Safidon (M.C.)	U	15,116	1,634
5. *Sonipat District*	T	**846,765**	**142,172**
	R	**694,719**	**124,683**
	U	**152,046**	**17,489**
(1) Gohana Tahsil	T	269,339	48,405
	R	243,151	44,910
	U	26,188	3,495

State/District/Tahsil/ U.A./City/Town	Total/ Rural/ Urban	Population (Persons)	Scheduled Castes (Persons)
1	2	3	4
Gohana (M.C.)	U	26,188	3,495
(2) Sonipat Tahsil	T	577,426	93,767
	R	451,568	79,773
	U	125,858	13,994
Sonipat (M.C.)(City)	U	109,369	12,092
*Ganaur (M.C.)	U	16,489	1,902
6. Rohtak District	**T**	**1,341,953**	**232,692**
	R	**1,075,859**	**195,375**
	U	**266,094**	**37,317**
(1) Maham Tahsil	T	143,790	28,612
	R	132,068	26,489
	U	11,722	2,123
Maham (M.C.)	U	11,722	2,123

State/District/Tahsil/ U.A./City/Town	Total/ Rural/ Urban	Population (Persons)	Scheduled Castes (Persons)
1	2	3	4
(2) Rohtak Tahsil	T	523,191	90,511
	R	344,044	65,302
	U	179,147	25,209
Kalanaur (M.C.)	U	12,380	3,716
Rohtak (M.C.) (City)	U	166,767	21,493
(3) Jhajjar Tahsil	T	438,652	76,331
	R	400,915	70,645
	U	37,737	5,686
Beri (M.C.)	U	13,490	1,663
Jhajjar (M.C.)	U	24,247	4,023
(4) *Bahadurgarh Tahsil*	T	236,320	37,238
	R	198,832	32,939
	U	37,488	4,299

State/District/Tahsil/ U.A./City/Town	Total/ Rural/ Urban	Population (Persons)	Scheduled Castes (Persons)
1	2	3	4
Bahadurgarh (M.C.)	U	37,488	4,299
7. *Faridabad District*	T	**1,000,859**	**156,696**
	R	**592,265**	**107,857**
	U	**408,594**	**48,839**
(1) Ballabgarh Tahsil	T	518,096	70,573
	R	187,232	35,244
	U	330,864	35,329
Faridabad Complex Administration (City)	U	330,864	35,329
(2) Palwal Tahsil	T	482,763	86,123
	R	405,033	72,613
	U	77,730	13,510
Palwal (M.C.)	U	47,328	6,743

State/District/Tahsil/ U.A./ City/Town	Total/ Rural/ Urban	Population (Persons)	Scheduled Castes (Persons)
1	2	3	4
Hathin (M.C.)	U	6,553	862
Hodal (M.C.)	U	18,740	4,777
Hassanpur (M.C.)	U	5,109	1,128
8. Gurgaon District	**T**	**849,598**	**120,681**
	R	**680,409**	**94,459**
	U	**169,189**	**26,222**
(1) Gurgaon Tahsil	T	467,857	82,929
	R	320,972	60,492
	U	146,885	22,437
Gurgaon (U.A.)	U	100,877	11,118
(a) Gurgaon (M.C).	U	89,115	8,475
(*b*) *Gurgaon (C.T.)*	U	11,762	2,643

State/District/Tahsil/ U.A./City/Town	Total/ Rural/ Urban	Population (Persons)	Scheduled Castes (Persons)
1	2	3	4
Jharsa (C.T)	U	8,412	1,836
Farrukhnagar (M.C.)	U	6,367	1,999
Haileymandi (M.C.)	U	10,140	2,190
Pataudi (M.C.)	U	8,422	1,973
Sohna (M.C.)	U	12,667	3,321
(2) Nuh Tahsil	T	155,281	19,424
	R	142,377	16,980
	U	12,904	2,444
Taoru (M.C.)	U	6,912	1,259
Nuh (M.C.)	U	5,992	1,185
(3) Ferozepur Jhirka Tahsil	T	226,460	18,328
	R	217,060	16,987
	U	9,400	1,341

State/District/Tahsil/ U.A./City/Town	Total/ Rural/ Urban	Population (Persons)	Scheduled Castes (Persons)
1	2	3	4
Ferozepur Jhirka (M.C.)	U	9,400	1,341
9. Mahendragarh District	**T**	**959,400**	**157,675**
	R	**834,025**	**141,750**
	U	**125,375**	**15,925**
(1) *Bawal Tahsil*	T	70,695	12,807
	R	62,935	11,852
	U	7,760	955
Bawal (M.C.)	U	7,760	955
(2) Rewari Tahsil	T	345.386	65,524
	R	293,824	59,163
	U	51,562	6,361
Rewari (M.C.)	U	51,562	6,361

State/District/Tahsil U.A./ City/Town	Total/ Rural/ Urban	Population (Persons)	Scheduled Castes (Persons)
1	2	3	4
(3) Mahendragarh Tahsil	T	241,523	36,986
	R	219,904	33,588
	U	21,619	3,398
Kanina (M.C.)	U	7,131	918
Mahendragarh (M.C.)	U	14,488	2,480
(4) Narnaul Tahsil	T	301,796	42,358
	R	257,362	37,147
	U	44,434	5,211
Narnaul (M.C.)	U	41,441	4,845
Ateli (M.C.)	U	2,993	366
10- *Bhiwani District*	T	**920,052**	**168,722**
	R	**772,683**	**143.919**
	U	**147,369**	**24,803**

State/District/Tahsil/ U.A./City/Town	Total/ Rural/ Urban	Population (Persons)	Scheduled Castes (Persons)
1	2	3	4
(1) *Bawani Khera Tahsil*	T	155,437	39,393
	R	143,907	35,928
	U	11,530	3,465
Bawani Khera (M.C.)	U	11,530	3,465
(2) Bhiwani Tahsil	T	345,732	61,541
	R	244,455	46,481
	U	101,277	15,060
Bhiwani (M.C) (City)	U	101,277	15,060
(3) Dadri Tahsil	T	305,069	48,162
	R	277,754	43,966
	U	27,315	4,196
Charkhi Dadri (M.C)	U	27,315	4,196

State/District/Tahsil U.A./City/Town	Total/ Rural/ Urban	Population (Persons)	Scheduled Castes (Persons)
1	2	3	4
(4) Loharu Tahsil	T	113,814	19,626
	R	106,567	17,544
	U	7,247	2,082
Loharu (M.C.)	U	7,247	2,082
11 Hisar District	**T**	**1,496,534**	**328,307**
	R	**1,207,887**	**281,874**
	U	**288,647**	**46,433**
(1) Fatehabad Tahsil	T	350,066	82,465
	R	303,952	74,764
	U	46,114	7,701
Fatehabad (M.C.)	U	33,049	5,267
Ratia (M.C.)	U	13,065	2,434

State/District/Tahsil/ U.A./City/Town	Total/ Rural/ Urban	Population (Persons)	Scheduled Castes (Persons)
1	2	3	4
(2) *Tohana Tahsil*	T	163,350	47,956
	R	133,254	42,128
	U	30,096	5,828
Jakhalmandi (M.C.)	U	4,609	640
Tohana (M.C.)	U	25,487	5,188
(3) Hansi Tahsil	T	363,529	72,324
	R	313,164	65,863
	U	50,365	6,461
Hansi (M.C.)	U	50,365	6,461
(4) Hisar Tahsil	T	619,589	125,562
	R	457,517	99,119
	U	162,072	26,443

State/District/Tahsil/ U.A./City/Town	Total/ Rural/ Urban	Population (Persons)	Scheduled Castes (Persons)
1	2	3	4
Uklanamandi (M.C.)	U	7,055	1,067
Barwala (M.C.)	U	17,648	6,493
Hisar (U.A.)	U	137,369	18,883
(i) Hisar (M.C.)	U	131,309	17,442
(ii) Haryana Agricultural University and Mini Secretariat (O.G.)	U	6,060	1,441
12. *Sirsa District*	**T**	**707,068**	**178,655**
	R	**562,572**	**151,091**
	U	**144,496**	**27,564**
(1) Dabwali Tahsil	T	178,472	50,451
	R	149,401	44,037
	U	29,071	6,414

State/District/Tahsil/ U.A./City/Town	Total/ Rural/ Urban	Population (Persons)	Scheduled Castes (Persons)
1	2	3	4
Mandi Dabwali (M.C.)	U	29,071	6,414
(2) Sirsa Tahsil	T	528,596	128,204
	R	413,171	107,054
	U	115,425	21,150
Kalanwali (M.C.)	U	9,643	2,098
Sirsa (M.C.)	U	89,068	14,949
Rania (M.C.)	U	16,714	4,103

