

भारत की जनगणना 1981

CENSUS OF INDIA 1981

1989 का प्रासंगिक लेख संख्या....1

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परिवार की साक्षरता,
पीने का पानी,
बिजली
और
शौचालय सुविधाएं

Household Literacy,
Drinking Water,
Electricity
and
Toilet Facilities

जन अध्ययन प्रभाग
भारत के महारजिस्ट्रार का कार्यालय
नई दिल्ली

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प्रस्तावना

1981 की जनगणना मे परिवारो मे परिवार अनुसूची मे पीने के पानी, बिजली और शौचालय सुविधाओ की उपलब्धता के बारे मे जानकारी एकत्रित की गई थी। शौचालय सुविधाओ सम्बन्धी प्रश्न केवल नगरीय क्षेत्रो मे ही भरा गया था। इस प्रकार एकत्रित आकडो को परिवार सारणियो अर्थात् परि०-6 और परि०-7 मे प्रस्तुत किया गया है । इन सारणीयो के अलावा , परिवार सारणी परि०-1 । मे परिवारो को आकार और साक्षर सदस्यो की सख्या के अनुसार प्रति वर्गीकृत किया गया है। इस सारणी से उन परिवारो की सख्या निकालना सभव है जिनमे कोई भी सदस्य साक्षर नही है। कल मिला कर ये चारो सकेतक बहुत ही उपयोगी सामाजिक और आर्थिक सकेतक हैं विशेष कर इस सदर्भ मे कि सरकार पीने के पानी और साक्षरता सम्बन्धी प्रौद्योगिकी मिशनो पर बहुत बल दे रही है। परिवार सारणियो मे इन सकेतको के लिए उपलब्ध आकडो को यहा एक साथ मिला कर सभी राज्यो/सघ राज्यक्षेत्रो और जिलो के सम्बन्ध मे प्रस्तुत किया गया है। जिलो को इन सकेतको के अवरोही क्रम मे भी क्रमबद्ध किया गया है। इन सारणियो के साथ एक सक्षिप्त टिप्पणी भी दी गई है जिसमे समस्यामूलक क्षेत्रो पर प्रकाश डाला गया है। आशा है कि यह रिपोर्ट सम्बन्धित क्षेत्रो मे जिला स्तरीय योजना-निर्माण के लिए काफी उपयोगी सिद्ध होगी।

यह रिपोर्ट जन अध्ययन प्रभाग मे कार्यरत श्री के एस नटराजन, भारत के उपमहारजिस्ट्रार और श्री आर के पुरी, उप निदेशक जनगणना कार्य द्वारा तैयार की गई है। इस उपयोगी प्रकाशन को प्रकाशित करने के लिए मैं उन्हे धन्यवाद देता हूँ। मैं इन सारणियो को पर्सनल कम्प्यूटर पर तैयार करने के लिए श्री एच के कौशल अन्वेषक और श्री आर जी राजन, आशुलिपिक द्वारा किए गए प्रयासो की भी सराहना करता हूँ। मैं इस रिपोर्ट मे सम्मिलित चार्टों को तैयार करने के लिए डा०बी के राय, उप महारजिस्ट्रार (मानचित्र) का भी आभारी हूँ।

मैं इस प्रकाशन को तत्परता के साथ मुद्रित कराने की व्यवस्था करने के लिए श्री बी पी जैन, उप निदेशक (मुद्रण) का भी आभारी हूँ।

इसका हिन्दी अनुवाद श्री कृष्णानन्द पन्त, उप निदेशक (रा भा) के मार्गदर्शन मे हिन्दी अनुभाग द्वारा किया गया।

नई दिल्ली
2 जनवरी, 1989

(वी एस वर्मा)
भारत के महारजिस्ट्रार

PREFACE

In the 1981 census, information was collected from the households in the Household Schedule regarding availability of drinking water supply, electricity and toilet facilities. The question on toilet facilities was canvassed in urban areas only. The data thus collected have been presented in Household Tables HH-6 and HH-7. In addition to these tables, Household Table HH-11 cross classifies households by size and number of literate members. From this table, it is possible to work out the number of households in which no member is literate. Together, these 4 indicators are very useful social and economic indicators, particularly in the context of the government's stress on technology missions on drinking water supply and literacy. The data available in the household tables for these indicators have been brought together and presented herein for all the States/UTs and districts. The districts have also been arranged in descending order of these indicators. A short note accompanies these tables highlighting the problem areas. It is hoped that this report will serve a useful purpose for district level planning in the concerned areas.

This report has been prepared by Shri K.S. Natarajan, Deputy Registrar General, India, and Shri R.K. Puri, Deputy Director of Census Operations in the Demography Division. My thanks are due to them for bringing out this useful publication. I am happy to place on record my appreciation of the efforts put in by Shri H.K. Kaushal, Investigator and Shri R.G. Rajan, Stenographer in bringing out these tables on the Personal Computer. I am also thankful to Dr. B.K. Roy, Deputy Registrar General, India (Map) for preparation of the charts included in this report.

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(V.S. VERMA)
Registrar General, India

New Delhi
January 2, 1989

परिवारों की साक्षरता, पीने का पानी, बिजली और शौचालय सुविधाएं

1981 की जनगणना की परिवार अनुसूची मे सामान्य जनगणना प्रश्नावली के साथ-साथ परिवार अनुसूची के भाग I में इकाई के रूप में परिवार से सम्बन्धित कई प्रश्न भरे गए थे। परिवर अनुसूची के कुछ प्रश्न उन मकानो की हालतों के बारे मे थे जिनमे परिवार रहते थे। अनुसूची के प्रश्न 9 का सम्बन्ध (क) पीने के पानी के स्रोत, (ख) बिजली की उपलब्धता और (ग) नगरीय क्षेत्रों मे शौचालय सुविधाओं की उपलब्धता के साथ था। ये तीनों प्रश्न 1981 की जनगणना मे पहली बार भरे गए थे। ''पीने का पानी'' विषयक प्रश्न विशेष रूप से महत्त्वपूर्ण प्रश्न था क्योंकि सरकार द्वारा ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में पीने के पानी की सुविधाए उपलब्ध कराने के लिए विशेष कार्यक्रम आरम्भ किए गए हैं। इस टिप्पणी मे इन प्रश्नो द्वारा प्रस्तुत जिला स्तर तक के आकडो का विशलेषण किया गया है। परिवार अनुसूची के भाग II में परिवार में रहने वाले व्यक्तियों के बारे में कुछ चुने हुए आंकड़े सम्मिलित हैं। परिवार के निरक्षर सदस्यो की सख्या के बारे मे जानकारी उपलब्ध कराने के लिए इनके आधार पर ''साक्षरता'' सम्बन्धी प्रश्न को भी सारणीबद्ध किया गया है। हाल ही मे भारत सरकार ने साक्षरता के बारे मे एक प्रौद्योगिकी मिशन की स्थापना की है। यह महसूस किया गया है कि इस प्रश्न के द्वारा उपलब्ध कराई गई जानकारी उस प्रयोजन के लिए काफी महत्त्वपूर्ण सिद्ध होगी।

पीने के पानी की आपूर्ति

पीने के पानी के स्रोत सम्बन्धी प्रश्न को भरते समय परिवार से यह पूछा गया था कि परिवार पीने का पानी किस स्रोत से लेता था अर्थात परिवार पीने का पानी किसी कुए से लेता था या नल से या हैंड पम्प/नलकूप (ट्यूब वैल) से या नदी/नहर से या तालाब से या किसी अन्य स्रोत से। परिवार से यह भी पूछा गया था कि उसे पीने का पानी अहाते मे ही उपलब्ध था या अहाते के बाहर। विश्लेषण के प्रयोजन के लिए यह कल्पना की गयी थी कि केवल नल के पानी को और हैंड पम्प/ट्यूब वैल से लिए गए पानी को ही सुरक्षित पीने का पानी माना जा सकता है। इस बात पर बल दिया जाता है कि बहुत से मामलो मे कुआ ही नल के पानी का स्रोत हो सकता था विशेषकर उस कुए का पानी जो प्रदूषण रहित था। देश के बहुत से भागो विशेषकर केरल जैसे राज्यो मे ऐसा ही होता है। तथापि, कुए के पानी के बारे मे अधिक विवरण उपलब्ध न होने के कारण कुए के पानी को सुरक्षित पीने का पानी नहीं माना गया। इस सीमा को हर जगह ध्यान मे रखना होगा। इस मानदण्ड को प्रयोग करके यह देखा गया कि भारत मे केवल 38% परिवारो को ही पीने का सुरक्षित पानी उपलब्ध था चाहे यह पानी अहाते के अन्दर उपलब्ध था या अहाते के बाहर। नगरीय क्षेत्रो मे 75% परिवारो को जबकि ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में केवल 26 5% परिवारो को पीने का सुरक्षित पानी उपलब्ध था। इसका अर्थ यह हुआ कि एक चौथाई नगरीय परिवारों को पीने का सुरक्षित पानी उपलब्ध नही था जबकि ग्रामीण क्षेत्रो मे लगभग तीन चौथाई परिवारो को पीने का सुरक्षित पानी उपलब्ध नही था। सभी क्षेत्रों पर विचार किया जाए तो चडीगढ़ मे सर्वाधिक (99 1%) परिवारो को पीने का सुरक्षित पानी उपलब्ध था। उसके बाद दिल्ली (93.0%) का नम्बर था। इस सम्बन्ध में यह उल्लेखनीय है कि ये सघ राज्यक्षेत्र लगभग पूरी तरह नगरीय क्षेत्र हैं और दोनो ही राजधानी शहर हैं। बडे राज्यों में से पजाब में सर्वाधिक (84.6%) परिवारो को पीने का सुरक्षित पानी उपलब्ध था। उसके बाद पश्चिम बगाल (69.7), हरियाणा (55.1), गुजरात (52.4), तमिलनाडु (43.1), महाराष्ट्र (42.3), बिहार (37 6), कर्नाटक (33.9), उत्तर प्रदेश (33.8), राजस्थान (27 1), आन्ध्र प्रदेश (25.9), मध्य प्रदेश (20.2) उडीसा (14.6) और केरल (12 2) का नम्बर आता है। 22 राज्यो और सघ राज्यक्षेत्रों मे 50% से कम परिवारो को पीने का सुरक्षित पानी उपलब्ध था जबकि 8 राज्यों या संघ राज्यक्षेत्रो मे 50% से अधिक परिवारो को पीने का सुरक्षित पानी उपलब्ध था।

जैसा कि पहले कहा जा चुका है, नगरीय क्षेत्रो मे भी एक चौथाई परिवारो को पीने का सुरक्षित पानी उपलब्ध नही था। लक्षद्वीप और मिजोरम के नगरीय क्षेत्रो मे क्रमश केवल 3.6 और 8 8 प्रतिशत परिवारो को ही पीने का सुरक्षित पानी उपलब्ध था। बडे राज्यो मे से केरल ही एकमात्र ऐसा राज्य था जिसके नगरीय क्षेत्रो मे 50% से भी कम परिवारो (वस्तुत 39%) को ही पीने का सुरक्षित पानी उपलब्ध था। यहा यह दोहराना उचित होगा कि कुए के पानी को पीने का सुरक्षित पानी न मानने के कारण ऐसा हुआ है। दूसरी ओर चडीगढ़, दिल्ली, अण्डमान और निकोबार द्वीपसमूह, पजाब और हरियाणा के 90% से भी अधिक नगरीय परिवारो को पीने का सुरक्षित पानी उपलब्ध था।

ग्रामीण क्षेत्रो मे स्थिति वास्तव मे दयनीय है। वहा लगभग तीन चौथाई परिवारो को पीने का सुरक्षित पानी नसीब नहीं था। इस सम्बन्ध में 16 राज्य/सघ राज्यक्षेत्र राष्ट्रीय औसत से नीचे थे जबकि 14 राज्य/सघ राज्य क्षेत्र राष्ट्रीय औसत से ऊपर थे। पीने के सुरक्षित पानी की उपलब्धता के बारे मे बडे राज्यो की स्थिति इस प्रकार थी पजाब (81 8), पश्चिम बगाल (65 8), हरियाणा (43.4), गुजरात (36.2), बिहार (33.8), तमिलनाडु

HOUSEHOLD LITERACY, DRINKING WATER, ELECTRICITY & TOILET FACILITIES.

In the 1981 census Household Schedule, a number of questions pertaining to the household as unit were canvassed in part I of the Household Schedule alongwith the usual census questionaire. Some of the questions in the Household Schedule pertain to the housing conditions in which the households live. Question 9 of the Schedule related to (a) source of drinking water supply, (b) availability of electricity & (c) availability of toilet facilities in the urban areas. These three questions were canvassed for the first time in 1981 census. The question on "Drinking Water Supply" was particularly a crucial question because of the special programmes initiated by the government to provide drinking water facilities particularly in the rural areas. In this note, an analysis has been made of the data furnished by these questions up to district level. The Household Schedule Part II contained certain selected data on individuals residing in the household. From these, the question on 'literacy' has also been tabulated so as to provide the information regarding the number of members who were illiterate in the households. Recently, the Government of India has set up a Technology Mission on literacy. It is felt that the information provided by this question may be quite important for that purpose.

Drinking Water Supply:

While canvassing the question on the source of drinking water supply, the household was asked to specify the source of drinking water supply to that household, i.e. whether the household got its drinking water supply from a well or a tap or a hand pump/tube well or a river/canal or a tank or any other source. The household was also asked whether the drinking water supply was available to it within the premises or outside the premises. For purposes of our analysis, it has been assumed that only tap water and water drawn from the hand pump/tube well could be considered to be safe drinking water. It is emphasised that in a number of cases, well water could also be source of safe drinking water, particularly if the well water is unpolluted. This is the case in many parts of the country particularly in states like Kerala. However, due to lack of further details on the condition of well water, this has not been considered as safe drinking water. This limitation has to be kept in view throughout. Using this criterion it is found that only 38% of the households in India had access to safe drinking water supply, whether available within the premises or outside the premises. In the urban areas, this percentage was 75%, while in the rural areas it was 26.5% only. That is, one-fourth of the urban households did not have access to safe drinking water, while in the rural areas, roughly three-fourth of the households did not have safe water supply. Considering all areas, the highest percentage of households having safe drinking water supply was in Chandigarh (99.1), followed by Delhi (93.0). It may be mentioned that these Union Territories are almost purely urban areas and are the capital cities. Among the major states, the highest percentage of households with safe drinking water supply is reported from Punjab (84.6) followed by West Bengal (69.7), Haryana (55.1), Gujarat (52.4), Tamil Nadu (43.1), Maharashtra (42.3), Bihar (37.6), Karnataka (33.9), Uttar Pradesh (33.8), Rajasthan (27.1), Andhra Pradesh (25.9), Madhya Pradesh (20.2), Orissa (14.6), and Kerala (12.2). Less than 50% of the households had safe drinking water supply in 22 states and Union Territories, while in 8 states or Union Territories, more than 50% of the households had safe drinking water supply.

As mentioned earlier, even in the urban areas, one-fourth of the households did not have access to safe water supply. In Lakshadweep and Mizoram, the percentage of households having safe drinking water supply even in the urban areas was as low as 3.6 and 8.8 respectively. Kerala was the only major state in whose urban areas, less than 50% of the households (39% to be exact) had safe drinking water supply. It is worth repeating that part of this may be due to non-inclusion of well water as safe drinking water. On the other hand, in Chandigarh, Delhi, Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Punjab and Haryana, more than 90% of the urban households had safe drinking water supply.

In the rural areas, the position is really critical where roughly three-fourth of the households do not have access to safe drinking water supply. 16 states/Union Territories fell below the national average in this regard while 14

(31 0), उत्तर प्रदेश (25 3), महाराष्ट्र (18 3), कनाटक (17 6), आन्ध्र प्रदेश (15 1), राजस्थान (13 0), उडीसा (9 5), मध्य प्रदेश (8 1), और केरल (6 3)। केरल, मध्य प्रदेश, उडीसा, राजस्थान, आन्ध्र प्रदेश, कर्नाटक, महाराष्ट्र और उत्तर प्रदेश के ग्रामीण क्षेत्रो की स्थिति वास्तव मे खराब थी। इन बडे राज्यो के अलावा अन्य क्षेत्र जिनमे स्थिति काफी दयनीय थी, क्रमश मिजोरम, गोवा, दमन और दीव, मणिपुर, मेघालय, दादरा और नागर हवेली, सिक्किम, त्रिपुरा और लक्षद्वीप हैं।

सारणी 1 म भारत और राज्यो/सघ राज्यक्षेत्रो मे उन परिवारो का प्रतिशत अवरोही क्रम मे प्रस्तुत किया गया है जिन्हे पीने का सुरक्षित पानी उपलब्ध था। सारणी 6 मे सभी राज्यो और सघ राज्यक्षेत्रो के जिलेवार आकडे प्रस्तुत किए गए हैं।

बिजली की उपलब्धता :

1981 मे भारत के 26 2 प्रतिशत परिवारो को बिजली उपलब्ध थी। लक्षद्वीप मे सर्वाधिक 92 प्रतिशत और बिहार मे सबसे कम 9 प्रतिशत परिवारो को बिजली उपलब्ध थी। बडे राज्यो की अवरोही क्रम मे स्थिति इस प्रकार थी पजाब (60 9), हरियाणा (51 5), गुजरात (44 8), महाराष्ट्र (40 6), तमिलनाडु (37 2), कर्नाटक (33 0), केरल (28 8), नागालैण्ड (26 1), आन्ध्र प्रदेश (21 4), पश्चिम बगाल (21 1), राजस्थान (20 5), उडीसा (17 8), मध्य प्रदेश (17 1), उत्तर प्रदेश (12 9) और बिहार (9 2)। नगरीय क्षेत्रो मे भी केवल 62 5 प्रतिशत परिवारो को ही बिजली उपलब्ध थी। लक्षद्वीप मे सर्वाधिक 96 4% और मणिपुर मे सबसे कम 48 3 प्रतिशत परिवारो को बिजली उपलब्ध थी। बडे राज्यो की अवरोही क्रम में स्थिति इस प्रकार थी पजाब (85 4), हरियाणा (82 2), गुजरात (74 4), महाराष्ट्र (70 5), राजस्थान (63 7), कर्नाटक (62 0), तमिलनाडू (61 6), पश्चिम बगाल (57 9), मध्य प्रदेश (56 4), उत्तर प्रदेश (54 6), केरल (54 6), आन्ध्र प्रदेश (52 2), उडीसा (51 7) और बिहार (50.1)।

दूसरी ओर कवल 14 7% ग्रामीण परिवारो को बिजली उपलब्ध थी जबकि लक्षद्वीप मे सर्वाधिक 88 0 प्रतिशत परिवारो को और बिहार मे सबसे कम 3 5 प्रतिशत परिवारो को ही बिजली उपलब्ध थी। बिजली की उपलब्धता के अवरोही क्रम मे बडे राज्यो की स्थिति इस प्रकार थी पजाब (50 6), हरियाणा (41 0) गुजरात (30 8), तमिलनाडू (26 0), महाराष्ट्र (24 1), केरल (23 2), कर्नाटक (21 4), उडीसा (13 0), आन्ध्र प्रदेश (12 5), राजस्थान (8 7) पश्चिम बगाल (7 0) मध्य प्रदेश (6 9), उत्तर प्रदेश (4 0) और बिहार (3 5)। बिहार, उत्तर प्रदेश, मध्य प्रदेश, पश्चिम बगाल और राजस्थान के ग्रामीण क्षेत्रो की स्थिति वास्तव मे ही दयनीय है जहा 90% से भी अधिक परिवारो को बिजली की सुविधा उपलब्ध नही थी।

सारणी 2 मे भारत और राज्यो/सघ राज्यक्षेत्रो केअनुसार उन परिवारो का प्रतिशत अवरोही क्रम मे प्रस्तुत किया गया है जिन्हे बिजली उपलब्ध थी। सारणी 6 मे सभी अलग-अलग राज्यो/सघ राज्यक्षेत्रो के इस प्रकार के जिलेवार आकडे प्रस्तुत किए गए हैं।

साक्षरता

1981 की जनगणना की परिवार सारणियो की सारणी परि०-1। परिवार का आकार और साक्षर सदस्यो की सख्या के आकडे प्रस्तुत करती है। इस सारणी मे परिवारो को उनमे साक्षर व्यक्तियो की सख्या के अनुसार वर्गीकृत किया गया है। इस टिप्पणी से उन परिवारो की सख्या का विश्लेषण किया गया है जिनमे कोई भी व्यक्ति साक्षर नही था ताकि परिवारो की कुल निरक्षरता को दर्शाया जा सके।

1981 मे भारत के कुल परिवारो के 33% परिवारो मे कोई भी सदस्य साक्षर नही था। नगरीय क्षेत्रो मे यह प्रतिशत 15 63 था। अरूणाचल प्रदेश मे 52% से अधिक परिवारो मे कोई भी सदस्य साक्षर नही था जबकि केरल मे यह प्रतिशत केवल 5% था। बडे राज्यो मे जिनमे कोई भी साक्षर सदस्य नही था, परिवारो के अवरोही क्रम म प्रतिशत निम्न प्रकार था बिहार (45 0), आन्ध्र प्रदेश (44 4), राजस्थान (42 1), मध्य प्रदेश (41 2), उत्तर प्रदेश (40 0) उडीसा (35 2), पश्चिम बगाल (31 2), कर्नाटक (29 7), तमिलनाडू (24 8), पजाब (24 8), हरियाणा (23 6), गुजरात (23 4), महाराष्ट्र (19 9) और केरल (5 0)। अरूणाचल प्रदेश, बिहार, आन्ध्र प्रदेश, दादरा और नागर हवेली, राजस्थान, मध्य प्रदेश, उत्तर प्रदेश, मेघालय, जम्मू और कश्मीर और उडीसा जैसे राज्यो/सघ राज्यक्षेत्रो के एक तिहाई से भी अधिक परिवारो मे कोई भी साक्षर सदस्य नही था।

states/Union Territories were above the national average. The position of the major states, in respect of availability of safe water supply, is as follows: Punjab (81.8), West Bengal, (65.8), Haryana (43.4), Gujarat (36.2), Bihar (33.8), Tamil Nadu (31.0), Uttar Pradesh (25.3), Maharashtra (18.3), Karnataka (17.6), Andhra Pradesh (15.1), Rajasthan (13.0), Orissa (9.5), Madhya Pradesh (8.1) and Kerala (6.3). The position is really bad in the rural areas of Kerala, Madhya Pradesh, Orissa, Rajasthan, Andhra Pradesh, Karnataka, Maharashtra and Uttar Pradesh. Besides these major states, the other areas with a critical situation are Mizoram, Goa Daman & Diu, Manipur, Meghalaya, Dadra & Nagar Haveli, Sikkim, Tripura and Lakshadweep in that order.

Table 1 presents the percentage of households having safe drinking water supply, in descending order, by residence for India and the various states/Union Territories. Table 6 presents the district-wise data for all the states and Union Territories.

Availability of Electricity:

26.2 percent of the households in India had electricity in 1981, the highest percent being 92 in Lakshadweep and the lowest being 9 in Bihar. The position of the major states, in descending order, was: Punjab (60.9), Haryana (51.5), Gujarat (44.8), Maharashtra (40.6), Tamil Nadu (37.2), Karnataka (33.0), Kerala (28.8), Nagaland (26.1), Andhra Pradesh (21.4), West Bengal (21.1), Rajasthan (20.5), Orissa (17.8), Madhya Pradesh (17.1), Uttar Pradesh (12.9) and Bihar (9.2). Even in the urban areas, only 62.5 per cent of the households had electricity available to them, the highest percentage being 96.4 for Lakshadweep and lowest being 48.3 for Manipur. The position of the major states, in descending order, is as follows: Punjab (85.4), Haryana (82.2), Gujarat (74.4), Maharashtra (70.5), Rajasthan (63.7), Karnataka (62.0), Tamil Nadu (61.6), West Bengal (57.9), Madhya Pradesh (56.4), Uttar Pradesh (54.6), Kerala (54.6), Andhra Pradesh (52.2), Orissa (51.7) and Bihar (50.1).

On the other hand, only 14.7% of the rural households had electricity available to them, the highest percentage being (88.0) for Lakshadweep and the lowest percentage for Bihar (3.5). The major states, in descending order of availability of electricity, were Punjab (50.6), Haryana (41.0), Gujarat (30.8), Tamil Nadu (26.0), Maharashtra (24.1), Kerala (23.2), Karnataka (21.4), Orissa (13.0), Andhra Pradesh (12.5), Rajasthan (8.7), West Bengal (7.0), Madhya Pradesh (6.9), Uttar Pradesh (4.0) and Bihar (3.5). The position was really critical in the rural areas of Bihar, Uttar Pradesh, Madhya Pradesh, West Bengal and Rajasthan where more than 90% of the households did not have the facility of electricity.

Table 2 presents the percentage of households having electricity, in descending order, by residence for India and states/UTs for 1981. Table 6 presents similar data separately for all the states/UTs, district-wise.

Literacy:

Table HH-11 of the Household Tables of 1981 Census presents data of households by size and number of literate members. In this table, households are classified by the number of literate persons in the household. This note confines itself to the analysis of those households only in which no person was literate so as to emphasize the total illiteracy in the households.

In 1981, 33% of the total households in India did not have any literate member. In the urban areas, it was 15.63. In Arunachal Pradesh, more than 52% of the households did not have any literate member while in Kerala only 5 percent of the households did not have any literate members. Among the major states, the percentage of households having no literate member was, in descending order, as under: Bihar (45.0), Andhra Pradesh (44.4), Rajasthan (42.1), Madhya Pradesh (41.2), Uttar Pradesh (40.0), Orissa (35.2), West Bengal (31.2), Karnataka (29.7), Tamil Nadu (24.8), Punjab (24.8), Haryana (23.6), Gujarat (23.4), Maharashtra (19.9) and Kerala (5.0). More than one-third of the households did not have any literate member in the states/Union Territories of Arunachal Pradesh, Bihar, Andhra Pradesh, Dadra & Nagar Haveli, Rajasthan, Madhya Pradesh, Uttar Pradesh, Meghalaya, Jammu & Kashmir and Orissa.

उत्तर प्रदेश, आन्ध्र प्रदेश और उड़ीसा के नगरीय क्षेत्रों में 20 प्रतिशत या अधिक परिवारों में कोई भी साक्षर सदस्य नहीं था जबकि मिजोरम औ केरल में यह प्रतिशत 3 से कम था। ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में निरक्षर परिवारों का सबसे अधिक प्रतिशत अरूणाचल प्रदेश (59.9) में था और सबसे कम प्रतिश केरल (5.47) में था। राष्ट्रीय औसत 38.5% से नगरीय क्षेत्रों में अधिक प्रतिशत वाले बड़े राज्य अवरोही क्रम में इस प्रकार थेः आन्ध्र प्रदेश (51.1 बिहार (48.5), राजस्थान (48.4), मध्य प्रदेश (47.6) और उत्तर प्रदेश (43.2)।

सारणी 3 में 1981 मे भारत और राज्यों/सघं राज्यक्षेत्रों में निवास के अनुसार उन परिवारों को अवरोही क्रम में प्रतिशत दिया गया है जिनमें को भी साक्षर सदस्य नहीं था। सारणी 6 सें सभी अलग-अलग राज्यों/संघ राज्यक्षेत्रों के इसी प्रकार के जिलेवार आंकडें प्रस्तुत किए गए हैं।

नगरीय क्षेत्रों में शौचालय सुविधांएः

शौचालय सुविधा से सम्बन्धित प्रश्न केवल नगरीय क्षेत्रों में ही भरा गया था। नगरों में केवल 58% परिवारों के पास ही शौचालय सुविधा उपलब्ध थी। त्रिपुरा में यह प्रतिशत (95.7) सबसे अधिक था और मिजोरम (24.5) में सबसे कम था बड़े राज्यों में अवरोही क्रम में यह स्थिति निम्न प्रकार से थीः पश्चिम बंगाल (77.7), पंजाब (64.8), उत्तर प्रदेश (62.1), गुजरात (60.1), महाराष्ट्र (59.4), केरल (59.1), हरियाणा (58.1), राजस्थान (56.5), कर्नाटक (53.3), बिहार (53.0), मध्य प्रदेश (52.7), तमिलनाडू (51.3), आन्ध्र प्रदेश (44.1) और उड़ीसा (41.9)। राष्ट्रीय स्तर से नीचे वाले राज्य/संघ राज्यक्षेत्र आन्ध्र प्रदेश, बिहार, हरियाणा, हिमाचल प्रदेश, कर्नाटक, मध्यं प्रदेश, उड़ीसा, राजस्थान, सिक्किम, तमिलनाडु, दादरा, और नागर हवेली, गोवा, दमन और दीव, लक्षद्वीप, मिजोरम और पाण्डिचेरी थे। दिल्ली और चंडीगढ़ जैसे नगरीय राज्यों में भी यह स्थिति काफी अच्छी नहीं थी। दिल्ली के 32% नगरीय परिवारों और चंडीगढ़ के लगभग 22% परिवारों में शौचालय सुविधा उपलब्ध नहीं थी।

सारणी 4 में भारत और विभिन्न राज्यों/सघ राज्यक्षेत्रों के नगरीय क्षेत्रों में उन परिवारों का अवरोही क्रम में प्रतिशत दिया गया है जिन्हें शौचालय की सुविधा उपलब्ध थी।

सारणी 5 मे राज्यो/संघ राज्यक्षेत्रो के अनुसार उन परिवारो का समेकित प्रतिशत दिया गया है जिन्हें बिजली, पीने का सुरक्षित पानी तथा शौचालय की सुविधाए उपलब्ध थी और जिनमे कोई भी साक्षर सदस्य नहीं था। सारणी 6 में सभी चारों सूचकों के लिए अलग-अलग राज्यों/संघ राज्यक्षेत्रों के जिलेवार आकडे प्रस्तुत किए गए हैं। सारणी 7,8 और 9 मे ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों के उन परिवारों का अवरोही क्रम में जिलेवार प्रतिशत दिया गया है जिनमे पीने का सुरक्षित पानी, बिजली उपलब्ध थी लेकिन जिनमें कोई भी साक्षर सदस्य नहीं था। सारणी 10 में नगरीय क्षेत्रों में उन परिवारों का अवरोही क्रम मे प्रतिशत दिया गया है जिन्हें शौचालय की सुविधाए उपलब्ध थी।

जिले वार विश्लेषणः

ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों मे पीने के सुरक्षित पानी की आपूर्ति की उपलब्धता के बारे में 1981 में देश में केवल 4 ही ऐसे जिले थे जिनमें 90% परिवारों में पीने के सुरक्षित पानी की आपूर्ति की सुविधा उपलब्ध थी। इनमें से तीन जिले पश्चिम बगाल में और चौथा जिला चंडीगढ़ में था। 21 जिले ऐसे थे जिनमें 75% से अधिक परिवारो को पीने के सुरक्षित पानी की सुविधा उपलब्ध थी। इनमें से 10 जिले पंजाब राज्य में थे। वास्तव में, पंजाब के 82% ग्रामीण परिवारों में पीने के सुरक्षित पानी की आपूर्ति की व्यवस्था थी सबसे अधिक प्रतिशत लुधियाना जिले का (88.52%) था और रूप नगर जिले का सबसे कम प्रतिशत (56.24%) था। जैसा कि पहले बताया गया है कि राज्य के 12 जिलों में से 10 जिलो में 75% से अधिक परिवारो में पीने के सुरक्षित पानी की सुविधा उपलब्ध थी।

देश के 67 जिलों में 50% से अधिक ग्रामीण परिवारों में पीने के सुरक्षित पानी की आपूर्ति की व्यवस्था थी। दूसरे शब्दों में, 335 जिलों में 50% से अधिक ग्रामीण परिवारों मे पीने के सुरक्षित पानी की आपूर्ति की सुविधा उपलब्ध नहीं थी। सबसे कम स्तर लक्षद्वीप, मिजोरम के जिले छिमतुईपेई और मध्य प्रदेश के टीकम गढ़ का था जहां के परिवारों में से एक प्रतिशत से भी कम को पीने के सुरक्षित पानी की सुविधा उपलब्ध थी। देश के 125 जिलों के 90% से अधिक परिवारों में पीने के सुरक्षित पानी की आपूर्ति उपलब्ध नही थी। इन 125 जिलों में मध्य प्रदेश के 33 जिलें, उत्तर प्रदेश के 17 जिले, राजस्थान और उड़ीसा में से प्रत्येक के 11-11 जिले, केरल के 10 जिले, आन्ध्र प्रदेश के 7 जिले और बिहार तथा महाराष्ट्र के 6-6 जिले थे। जहां तक पीने के पानी की आपूर्ति का सम्बन्ध है देश के काफी जिलों में समग्र रूप मे वस्तुतः यह स्थिति अत्याधिक खराब थी। उडीसा और केरल ऐसे है जो सबसे अधिक प्रतिकूलताः प्रमाणित राज्य थे। उड़ीसा राज्य के 13 जिलों में से 11 जिलों में और केरल राज्य के 12 जिलों में से10 जिलों में स्थिति सभी की खराब थी। पीने योग्य सुरक्षित पानी की कमी वाले अत्याधिक प्रभावित राज्यों में से केरल भी एक हैं। केरल राज्य में कुंआ पीने के पानी का मुख्य स्रोत है।

In the urban areas, 20% or more of the households did not have any literate member in Uttar Pradesh, Andhra Pradesh and Orissa, while in Mizoram and Kerala, this percentage was less than 3. In the rural areas, the highest percentage of households with no literate member was in Arunachal Pradesh (54.9) and lowest in Kerala (5.47). In descending order the major states with percentage of households above the national average (in rural areas) of 38.5% were : Andhra Pradesh (51.1), Bihar (48.5), Rajasthan (48.4), Madhya Pradesh (47.6) and Uttar Pradesh (43.2).

Table 3 presents the percentage of households having no literate member, in descending order, by residence for India, States/Union Territories for 1981. Table 6 presents similar data for individual states/Union Territories alongwith their districts.

Toilet Facilities in Urban Areas:

A question relating to toilet facility was canvassed in the urban areas only. Only 58% of the urban households had access to toilet facilities. This percentage was the highest for Tripura (95.7) and the lowest in Mizoram (24.5). The position of major states, in descending order, was: West Bengal (77.7), Punjab (64.8), Uttar Pradesh (62.1), Gujarat (60.1), Maharashtra (59.4), Kerala (59.1), Haryana (58.1), Rajasthan (56.5), Karnataka (53.3), Bihar (53.0), Madhya Pradesh (52.7), Tamil Nadu (51.3), Andhra Pradesh (44.1) and Orissa (41.9). The States/Union Territories below the national average were Andhra Pradesh, Bihar, Haryana, Himachal Pradesh, Karnataka, Madhya Pradesh, Orissa, Rajasthan, Sikkim, Tamil Nadu, Dadra & Nagar Haveli, Goa Daman & Diu, Lakshadweep, Mizoram and Pondicherry. Even among the city-states like Delhi and Chandigarh, the position was not so good. 32% of the urban households in Delhi and roughly 22% of the households in Chandigarh did not enjoy the facility of toilet.

Table 4 presents the percentage of households having access to toilet facilities in urban areas, in descending order, for India and various States/Union Territories.

Table 5 provides a consolidated picture of the percentage of households having electricity, safe drinking water supply and toilet facilities, and households with no literate member by States/UTs. Table 6 presents the districtwise data for the individual states and Union Territories for all the four indicators. Tables 7, 8 & 9 present the percentage of households having safe drinking water supply, electricity and no literate member respectively, in descending order, by district in the rural areas only, while Table 10 presents the percentage of households having toilet facilities in urban areas, in descending order, by district.

District-wise analysis

Regarding availability of safe drinking water supply in the rural areas (Table 7), there were 4 districts in the country in 1981 in which more than 90% of the households in the rural areas had access to safe drinking water supply. Three of these districts were in West Bengal and the 4th was Chandigarh. There were 21 districts in which more than 75% of the households had safe drinking water supply; 10 of these districts were in Punjab state. In fact, in Punjab, 82% of the rural households had access to safe drinking water supply, the highest percentage being 88.52% for Ludhiana district and the lowest being 56.24% for Rupnagar district. As already mentioned, in 10 of the 12 districts of Punjab, more than 75% of the households had safe drinking water supply.

In 62 districts of the country, more than 50% of the rural households had safe drinking water supply. In other words, in 335 districts, more than 50% of the rural households did not have access to safe drinking water supply. At the lowest end of the scale, with less than 1% of the households having access to safe drinking water supply, were Lakshadweep, Chhimtuipui district of Mizoram and Tikamgarh district of Madhya Pradesh. In 125 districts of the country, more than 90% of the households did not have access to safe drinking water supply. Of these 125 districts, 33 are in Madhya Pradesh, 17 in Uttar Pradesh, 11 each in Rajasthan & Orissa, 10 in Kerala, 7 in Andhra Pradesh and six each in Bihar and Maharashtra. That is, in so far as drinking water supply is concerned, the position is really bad in an exceedingly large number of districts in the country as a whole. Orissa and Kerala are the two most worst affected states as in 11 out of 13 districts in Orissa and 10 out of 12 districts of Kerala, the position was very bad. Kerala seems to be one of the worst affected states regarding potable safe water supply.

सामान्यतः केरल राज्य में प्रत्येक परिवार के पास अपने अहाते के अन्दर ही कुंआ है और इन कुंओं को अच्छी प्रकार रखा जाता है। यदि कुए के पानी को इसमें शामिल कर दिया जाए तो भी केरल राज्य में बहुत से जिलों में पीने के पानी की आपूर्ति की स्थिति अच्छी हो जाती है। नीचे दिए गए विवरण में केरल राज्य में पीने के सुरक्षित पानी की आपूर्ति (कुओ सहित) के सम्बन्ध में परिवारों का प्रतिशत दिया गया है।

केरल राज्य में पीने के सुरक्षित पानी की (कुओं सहित) आपूर्ति मुक्त परिवारों का प्रतिशत

जिला	योग	ग्रामीण	नगरीय
1	2	3	4
केरल राज्य	89 43	87 99	96 07
1 कन्नानौर	89.49	87 06	98 59
2 कोजी खोडे	95 91	95 03	98 53
3. मालापपुरम	96.07	95 02	95 75
4 पालघाट	93 04	92 43	98 64
5. त्रिचुर	93 02	92 20	96 18
6 अरूनाकुलम	95 31	95 45	95 11
7 इडक्की	67.36	66.44	87.77
८ कोट्टायम	90 20	89 46	97 57
9 अलेप्पी	74 93	72 57	88 21
10 क्वीलोन	92 45	91 80	97 12
11 त्रिवेन्द्रम	93 55	92 51	96 78
12 वायनाड	56 56	56 56	——

ग्रामीण क्षेत्रो मे बिजली की उपलब्धता के बारे मे गोवा, दमन और दीव सघ राज्यक्षेत्र के दीव जिले का पहला नम्बर था जिसमे ग्रामीण क्षेत्रो मे 93% परिवारो को बिजली की सुविधा उपलब्ध थी जबकि उत्तर प्रदेश के हमीरपुर जिले का स्थान सबसे नीचे आता है। जिसमे ग्रामीण क्षेत्र के केवल 0.78% परिवारो को बिजली उपलब्ध थी। देश के केवल 26 जिले ऐसे हैं जिनके ग्रामीण क्षेत्रो के 50% से अधिक परिवारो को बिजली उपलब्ध थी। 101 जिलो मे 25% से अधिक परिवारो के पास बिजली की सुविधा उपलब्ध थी। दूसरी तरफ देश के 181 जिलो मे 10% से कम ग्रामीण परिवारो के पास बिजली की सुविधा थी। बारीकी से देखा जाए तो देश के लगभग 101 जिलो मे 5% से कम परिवारो के पास बिजली की सुविधा उपलब्ध थी इन 101 जिलो मे से अधिकाश जिले उत्तर प्रदेश, मध्य प्रदेश और बिहार के थे। इन 101 जिलो मे से 40 जिले उत्तर प्रदेश के, 25 जिले बिहार के और 17 जिन्ने मध्य प्रदेश के थे। औसतन बिहार के 3 48 प्रतिशत, उत्तर प्रदेश के 3 9 और मध्य प्रदेश के 6 89 प्रतिशत ग्रामीण परिवार के पास बिजली की सुविधा थी।

ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में साक्षरता के मामले में (सारणी-9) अरुणाचल प्रदेश के पूर्वी कामेंग जिले मे उन परिवारो का प्रतिशत सबसे अधिक (79.52) था जिनमें कोई भी सदस्य साक्षर नहीं था जबकि केरल प्रदेश के कोटायम जिले में यह प्रतिशत सबसे कम (1.15) था। देश के 85 जिलो में 50% से भी अधिक ग्रामीण परिवारों का कोई भी सदस्य साक्षर नहीं था। ऊपर के 100 जिलों में जिनके परिवारों में कोई भी साक्षर सदस्य नहीं था, 17/17 जिले उत्तर प्रदेश और राजस्थान में, 16 जिले मध्य प्रदेश में, 15 जिले बिहार मे और 13 जिले आन्ध प्रदेश में थे।

दूसरी ओर, केरल राज्य ऐसा राज्य था जिसमे बहुत ही कम ऐसे परिवार थे जिनका कोई भी सदस्य साक्षर नही था। केरल के वायनाड और पालघाट ही दो ऐसे जिले थे जिनके ग्रामीण क्षेत्रो के 10% से अधिक परिवारो मे कोई भी साक्षर सदस्य नही था। उनका ऐसा सही-सही प्रतिशत क्रमश 13 75 और 13 51 प्रतिशत था। केरल के कोट्टायम जिले मे ऐसे परिवारो का प्रतिशत सबसे कम था जिनका कोई भी सदस्य साक्षर नही था। उसके बाद उसी राज्य के अलेप्पी जिले का नम्बर आता है। कोट्टायम जिले के केवल 1 15 प्रतिशत ग्रामीण परिवार ऐसे थे जिनका कोई भी सदस्य साक्षर नही था।

नगरीय क्षेत्रो मे शौचालय सुविधाओ के मामले मे देश के 20 जिले ऐसे थे जिनके 75% से भी अधिक परिवारोको शौचालय सुविधाए उपलब्ध

Wells are the main source of driniking water supply in Kerala. Generally, each household in Kerala has its own well within its own compound and these wells are well-maintained. Adding the well water also, the position of drinking water supply in Kerala becomes excellent in most of the districts. Statement below gives the percentage of the households with safe drinking water (including wells) in Kerala.

Percentage of households having safe water supply (including wells) in Kerala

Districts	T	R	U
Kerala State	89.43	87.99	96.07
1. Kannanore	89.49	87.06	98.59
2. Kozhikode	95.91	95.03	98.53
3. Malappuram	95.07	95.02	95.75
4. Palghat	93.04	92.43	98.64
5. Trichur	93.02	92.20	96.18
6. Ernakulam	95.31	95.45	95.11
7. Idukki	67.36	66.44	87.77
8. Kottayam	90.20	89.46	97.57
9. Alleppey	74.93	72.57	88.21
10. Quilon	92.45	91.80	97.12
11. Trivandrum	93.55	92.51	96.78
12. Waynad	56.56	56.56	—

Regarding availability of electricity in the rural areas (Table 8), Diu district of Goa Daman & Diu UT is the best placed with 93% of the households having electricity in the rural areas of this district, while Hamirpur district of Uttar Pradesh comes at the bottom with only 0.78% of its households in the rural areas having electricity. Only in 26 districts of the country, more than 50% of the households in the rural areas had electricity. In 101 districts, electricity was available to more than 25% of their households. On the other hand, less than 10% of the rural households in 181 districts of the country had the facility of electricity. Going down still further, it is noticed that in as many as 101 districts in the country, less than 5% of the households had the facility of electricity. Most of these 101 districts happen to be in Uttar Pradesh, Madhya Pradesh & Bihar. Of these 101 districts, 40 are in Uttar Pradesh, 25 in Bihar and 17 in Madhya Pradesh. On the average, 3.48 per cent of the rural households in Bihar, 3.9 per cent in Uttar Pradesh and 6.89 per cent in Madhya Pradesh had the facility of electricity.

In terms of literacy in the rural areas (Table-9), the highest percentage (79.52) of households having no literate member was in East Kameng district of Arunachal Pradesh, while the lowest percentage (1.15) was in Kottayam District of Kerala. In 85 districts of the country, more than 50% of the rural households did not have any literate member. Of the top 100 districts with no literate member, 17 each were in Uttar Pradesh and Rajasthan, 16 in Madhya Pradesh, 15 in Bihar and 13 in Andhra Pradesh.

On the other hand, Kerala state had very few households in which there were no literate member. Waynad and Palghat districts of Kerala were the only 2 districts in which more than 10% of the households in the rural areas had no literate member; their exact percentages being 13.75 and 13.51 respectively. Kottayam district of Kerala had the lowest percentage of households with no literate member, closely followed by Alleppey district of the same state. Only 1.15% of the rural households in Kottayam district had no literate member.

In respect of the toilet facilities in the urban areas (table 10), only 20 districts of the country could claim toilet facilities for more than 75% of their households. More than half the households in urban areas did not have any

थी। देश के 177 जिलों के नगरीय क्षेत्रों में आधे से भी अधिक परिवारों को शौचालय सुविधाएं उपलब्ध नहीं थी। कर्नाटक का बीजापुर जिला (17.7) और मिजोरम का लुंगलेई जिला (8.6) ही ऐसे दो जिले थे जिनमे 20% से भी कम परिवारों को शौचालय सुविधाएं उपलब्ध थी।

ग्रामीण क्षेत्रो के परिवारो मे पीने के पानी और बिजली की उपलब्ध्ता को साक्षरता के साथ मिलाने पर यह पता चलता है कि देश में 36 जिले ऐसे हैं जिनमे विकास के ये तीनो ही सूचक बहुत ही कम उपलब्ध हैं। इस प्रयोजन के लिए प्रत्येक सुविधा के सबसे नीचे वाले 133 जिलों पर विचार किया गया है। जल आपूर्ति के मामले मे, ऊपर बताए गए कारणो के अनुसार केरल के जिलों को शामिल नहीं किया गया है। इन 36 जिलों में 44.66 प्रतिशत से भी अधिक ग्रामीण परिवारो मे कोई साक्षर सदस्य नही है। 12 प्रतिशत से भी कम ग्रामीण परिवारो को पीने का सुरक्षित पानी उपलब्ध था जब कि 6.89 प्रतिशत से भी कम को बिजली की सुविधा उपलब्ध थी। इन 36 जिलो मे से, 16 मध्य प्रदेश, 9 उत्तर प्रदेश, 6 बिहार, 2 राजस्थान, 2 उडीसा और 1 मेघालय मे है। इन 36 जिलो की एक सूची अनुलग्नक-1 में दी गई है। इन 36 जिलों मे से 30 जिले ऐसे थे जिनमे 40 प्रतिशत या उससे भी कम नगरीय परिवारों मे शौचालय सुविधाए उपलब्ध नही थी।

उक्त 36 जिले, जो ग्रामीण क्षेत्रो में जल आपूर्ति, बिजली और साक्षरता के मामले में पिछड़े हुए दिखाए गए हैं में से 16 जिलों में विवाहित महिलाओं का प्रतिशत बाल मृत्यु दर और अशोधित जन्म दर भी काफी ऊची हैं। इन 16 जिलों में से, 8 मध्य प्रदेश, 6 उत्तर प्रदेश, और 2 राजस्थान में थे। इन 16 जिलो की सूची सुसगत सकेतको सहित अनुलग्नक-2 में दी गई है।

यह ध्यान रहे कि असम राज्य को इस विश्लेषण से अलग रखा गया है क्योकि 1981 मे वहा जनगणना नही की गई।

सारांश

1. जहा तक पीने के पानी की आपूर्ति का सम्बन्ध है, 75 प्रतिशत नगरीय परिवारों को एवम् 26 प्रतिशत ग्रामीण परिवारो को पीने के सुरक्षित पानी की सुविधा उपलब्ध थी। पजाब, पश्चिम बगाल, चण्डीगढ़, पाण्डिचेरी और दिल्ली राज्य/संघ राज्यक्षेत्रो को छोडकर 50 प्रतिशत से भी अधिक ग्रामीण परिवारो को पानी की सुविधा उपलब्ध नही थी। महाराष्ट्र, कर्नाटक, आन्ध प्रदेश, राजस्थान, उडीसा, मध्य प्रदेश और केरल में वस्तुत: यह स्थिति दयनीय थी, क्योकि वहा 75 प्रतिशत से भी अधिक ग्रामीण परिवारो को पीने के सुरक्षित पानी की सुविधा उपलब्ध नही थी। लगभग 125 जिलों के 90 प्रतिशत से भी अधिक ग्रामीण परिवारो को पीने के सुरक्षित पानी की सुविधा उपलब्ध नही थी।

2. नगरीय परिवारो मे से 63 प्रतिशत और ग्रामीण परिवारों मे से 15 प्रतिशत परिवारों को बिजली की सुविधा उपलब्ध थी। पजाब, हिमाचल प्रदेश, जम्मू और कश्मीर और कुछ सघ राज्यक्षेत्रो को छोडकर 50 प्रतिशत से भी अधिक ग्रामीण परिवारों को बिजली की सुविधा उपलब्ध नहीं थी। बडे राज्यो मे से महाराष्ट्र, केरल, कर्नाटक, उडीसा, आन्ध प्रदेश, राजस्थान, पश्चिम बगाल, मध्य प्रदेश, उत्तर प्रदेश, और बिहार, के 75 प्रतिशत ग्रामीण परिवारो को बिजली की सुविधा उपलब्ध नही थी। बिहार, उत्तर प्रदेश, मध्य प्रदेश और राजस्थान में यह स्थिति और भी दयनीय थी। 179 जिलो मे 90 प्रतिशत से भी अधिक ग्रामीण परिवारो को बिजली की सुविधा उपलब्ध नही थी जबकि 100 जिलो के 95 प्रतिशत ग्रामीण परिवारों को यह सुविधा उपलब्ध नही थी।

3. 16 प्रतिशत नगरीय परिवारो और 38 प्रतिशत ग्रामीण परिवारो मे कोई भी साक्षर सदस्य नही था। आन्ध्र प्रदेश और अरूणाचल प्रदेश के 50 प्रतिशत मे भी अधिक ग्रामीण परिवारो मे कोई साक्षर सदस्य नही था। देश के 85 जिलो मे से 50 प्रतिशत से भी अधिक ग्रामीण परिवारो में से कोई सदस्य साक्षर नही था। आन्ध प्रदेश, बिहार, मध्य प्रदेश, राजस्थान और उत्तर प्रदेश के बहुत से जिलो मे यह स्थिति बहुत ही गभीर थी।

4. समग्रत देश के केवल 58 प्रतिशत नगरीय परिवारो को शौचालय सुविधाए उपलब्ध थी अधिकतर राज्यो और सघ राज्यो मे 1/3 हिस्से से भी अधिक नगरीय परिवारो को शौचालय सविधाए उपलब्ध नही थी जबकि 177 जिलो मे आधे से भी अधिक नगरीय परिवारो को शौचालएं सुविधाएं उपलब्ध नही थी।

toilet facilities in as many as 177 districts. Bijapur district (17.7) of Karnataka and Lunglei district (8.6) of Mizoram were the only 2 districts where the percentage of households with toilet facilities was less than 20%.

Combining the availability of safe drinking water supply and electricity with the factor of illiteracy of households in the rural areas, it is seen that there are 36 districts in the country in which all these three indicators of development are very poor. For this purpose the bottom 133 districts in each cases have been considered. For water supply, the districts of Kerala have been excluded as per the afore-mentioned reasons. In these 36 districts, more than 44.66 of rural households do not have any literate member, less than 12% of the rural households had safe drinking water supply, while less than 6.89% of the households had the facility of electricity. Of these 36 districts, 16 are in Madhya Pradesh, 9 in Uttar Pradesh, 6 in Bihar, 2 in Rajasthan, 2 in Orissa and one in Meghalaya. A list of these 36 districts is given in Annexure I. Among these 36 districts, 30 are such districts in which 40% or less of the urban households did not have toilet facilities.

Of the 36 districts which have been listed above for backwardness in terms of water supply, electricity and literacy in rural areas, in 16 districts the percentage of married females, child mortality and crude birth rate are also extremly high. Of these 16 districts, 8 are in Madhya Pradesh, 6 in Uttar Pradesh and 2 in Rajasthan. A list of these 16 districts alongwith the relevant indicators is given in Annexure II.

It must, of course, be remembered that the state of Assam is excluded from this analysis, as census could not be conducted therein in 1981.

Summary:

(1). In respect of drinking water supply, 75% of the urban households and 26% of the rural households had access to safe drinking water supply. Excepting the States/UTs of Punjab, West Bengal, Chandigarh, Pondicherry and Delhi, more than 50% of the rural households did not enjoy the facility of safe drinking water. The position can be said to be really bad in the states of Maharashtra, Karnataka, Andhra Pradesh, Rajasthan, Orissa, Madhya Pradesh and Kerala wherein more than 75% of the rural households did not have safe drinking water. More than 90% of the rural households did not have safe drinking water supply in as many as 125 districts.

(2). 63% of the urban households and 15% of the rural households had the facility of electricity. Excepting Punjab, Himachal Pradesh, Jammu & Kashmir and some UTs, more than 50% of the rural households did not have electricity. Among the major states, more than 75% of the rural households did not have electricity in Maharashtra, Kerala, Karnataka, Orissa, Andhra Pradesh, Rajasthan, West Bengal, Madhya Pradesh, Uttar Pradesh and Bihar; the situation being extremely bad in Bihar, Uttar Pradesh, Madhya Pradesh and Rajasthan. More than 90% of the rural households did not have electricity in as many as 181 districts while more than 95% of the households did not have this facility in 101 districts.

(3). 16% of the urban households and 38% of the rural households did not have any literate member. More than 50% of the rural households in Andhra Pradesh and Arunachal Pradesh had no literate member. In 85 districts of the country, more than 50% of the rural households did not have any literate member, the position being critical in many districts of Andhra Pradesh, Bihar, Madhya Pradesh, Rajasthan and Uttar Pradesh.

(4). Only 58% of the urban households had toilet facilities in the country as a whole. More than 1/3rd of the urban households in most of the States and UTs did not have toilet facilities, while more than half of the urban households in 177 districts did not have toilet facilities.

ANNEXURE-I

Districts in which the percentage of rural households having safe drinking water supply & electricity is very low and having no literate member is very high

Sl. No.	Name of District	Name of State	Percentage of rural households with		
			Electri-city	Safe drinking water supply	No literate member
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Singh Bhum	Bihar	2 97	6.51	47 81
2	Hazaribagh	"	5.31	4.94	52.34
3.	Palamu	"	2.59	4.12	53.26
4.	Santhal Pargana	"	1.91	0.40	53 01
5.	Giridih	"	4.34	3.07	47.82
	Ranchi	"	2.94	2.20	44.66
7.	Jhabua	Madhya Pradesh	4.61	6 23	79.08
8.	Surguja	"	3.85	4.36	63.80
9.	Bastar	"	3.88	11.98	62 23
10.	Sidhi	"	4 17	3.81	61.38
11	Shahdol	"	3.93	4.22	60.95
12.	Rajgarh	"	4.61	5.91	59.11
13.	Chhatarpur	"	3.84	1.91	58.50
14.	Panna	"	2.51	2 72	56 52
15.	Tikamgarh	"	2 16	0 86	53.71
16.	Bhopal	"	5 33	9.54	53 17
17.	Raisen	"	6.41	11.70	49.84
18.	Vidisha	"	3.81	6.75	47.62
19.	Satna	"	4.59	4 43	47.59
20.	Rewa	"	2.61	2.84	47 28
21.	Mandla	"	3.08	4.21	47 25
22.	Raigarh	"	3.85	9.02	45 03
23.	West Garo Hills	Meghalaya	1.58	6.96	52 25
24.	Koraput	Orissa	6.89	6 93	69.56
25.	Kalahandi	"	2.39	3 76	56 07
26	Bundi	Rajasthan	5.47	8 47	56 52
27.	Tonk	"	5 58	3 69	49.15
28	Gonda	Uttar Pradesh	3 23	11 67	58 48
29	Bara Banki	"	1 33	7 28	56 91
30.	Lalitpur	"	2.04	4 74	56 38
31.	Sitapur	"	3 52	10.94	54.03
32.	Mirzapur	"	3.08	4 95	52.69
33.	Rai Bareili	"	1 17	4 95	49.01
34.	Lucknow	"	2 82	7 13	48.46
35.	Sultanpur	"	1.61	6.83	47.85
36.	Allahabad	"	2.25	5.78	47.08

ANNEXURE-II

Districts in which the proportion married in age group 15-59, child mortality, q(2), crude birth rate are high, and in which the percentage of rural households having safe drinking water supply and electricity is very low and the percentage of rural households having no literate member is very high

Name of State	Name of District	Population	% of married females	q(2)	CBR (adj)	Percentage of rural households with		
						Electri-city	Safe Drinking water	No literate member
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Madhya	1 Rajgarh	801,384	79.2	190	38.95	4.61	5.91	59.11
Pradesh	2 Chhatarpur	886,660	80.3	205	42.19	3.84	1.91	58.50
	3 Panna	539,978	80.4	204	45.54	2.51	2.72	56.52
	4 Tikamgarh	736,981	84.4	213	44.48	2.16	0.86	53.71
	5 Raisen	710,542	75.7	175	42.62	6.41	11.70	49.84
	6 Vidisha	783,098	77.9	183	43.35	3.81	6.75	47.62
	7 Satna	1,153,387	79.4	205	41.20	4.59	4.43	47.59
	8 Rewa	1,207,583	83 7	178	40.55	2.61	2.84	47.28
Rajasthan	9 Bundi	586,982	83.9	165	40 68	5.47	8 47	56.52
	10 Tonk	783,635	79.6	203	43.65	5.58	3 69	49.15
Uttar	11 Gonda	2,834,562	80.4	193	39.69	3.23	11.67	58.48
Pradesh	12 Lalitpur	577,648	83 9	181	42.31	2.04	4.74	56.38
	13 Sitapur	2,337,284	65.0	171	39.43	3.52	10.94	54.03
	14 Rae Bareli	1,886,940	70.0	191	40.92	1.17	4.95	49.01
	15 Sultanpur	2,042,778	86.4	174	40.87	1.61	6.83	47.85
	16. Allahabad	3,797,033	61 2	148	39.69	2.25	5.78	47.08

TABLE-1

Percentage of Households having Safe Drinking Water Supply, in descending order, by residence, India & States/UTs, 1981

S. No.	State/UT'	Total	State/UT'	Rural	State/UT'	Urban
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	INDIA	**38.19**	**INDIA**	**26.50**	**INDIA**	**75.06**
1.	CHANDIGARH	99.09	CHANDIRGARH	94.39	CHANDIGARH	99.39
2.	DELHI	92.97	PUNJAB	81.80	DELHI	94.91
3.	PUNJAB	84.56	PONDICHERRY	76.88	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR IS.	91.95
4	PONDICHERRY	80.59	WEST BENGAL	65.78	PUNJAB	91.13
5	WEST BENGAL	69.65	DELHI	62.26	HARYANA	90.72
6	HARYANA	55.11	NAGALAND	43.43	HIMACHAL PRADESH	89.56
7.	GUJARAT	52.41	HARYANA	42.94	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	87.93
8	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR IS.	51.64	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	40.16	GUJARAT	86.78
9	NAGALAND	45.63	HIMACHAL PRADESH	39.56	JAMMU & KASHMIR	86.67
10.	HIMACHAL PRADESH	44.50	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR IS.	36.35	MAHARASHTRA	85.56
11.	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	43.89	GUJARAT	36.16	PONDICHERRY	84.18
12.	TAMIL NADU	43.07	BIHAR	33.77	WEST BENGAL	79.78
13.	MAHARASHTRA	42.29	TAMIL NADU	30.97	RAJASTHAN	78.65
14.	JAMMU & KASHMIR	40.28	JAMMU & KASHMIR	27.95	KARNATAKA	74.40
15.	BIHAR	37.64	UTTAR PRADESH	25.31	MEGHALAYA	74.40
16.	KARNATAKA	33.87	TRIPURA	22.17	UTTAR PRADESH	73.23
17.	UTTAR PRADESH	33.77	SIKKIM	21.70	SIKKIM	71.93
18.	SIKKIM	30.33	MAHARASHTRA	18.34	TAMIL NADU	69.44
19.	TRIPURA	27.33	KARNATAKA	17.63	TRIPURA	67.92
20.	RAJASTHAN	27.14	DADRA & NAGAR HAVELI	16.85	MADHYA PRADESH	66.65
21.	ANDHRA PRADESH	25.89	ANDHRA PRADESH	15.12	BIHAR	65.36
22.	MEGHALAYA	25.11	MEGHALAYA	14.26	ANDHRA PRADESH	63.27
23.	MADHYA PRADESH	20.17	RAJASTHAN	13.00	NAGALAND	57.18
24	MANIPUR	19.54	MANIPUR	12.91	DADRA & NAGAR HAVELI	54.35
25.	DADRA & NAGAR HAVELI	19.35	ORISSA	9.47	ORISSA	51.33
26.	ORISSA	14.58	MADHYA PRADESH	8.09	KERALA	39.72
27.	GOA, DAMAN & DIU	13.67	KERALA	6.26	MANIPUR	38.71
28.	KERALA	12.20	GOA, DAMAN & DIU	5.41	GOA, DAMAN & DIU	30.93
29	MIZORAM	4.88	MIZORAM	3.57	MIZORAM	8.79
30.	LAKSHADWEEP	2.19	LAKSHADWEEP	0.97	LAKSHADWEEP	3.65

TABLE-2

Percentage of Households having Electricity, in descending order, by residence, India & States/UTs, 1981

S. No.	State/UT	Total	State/UT	Rural	State/UT	Urban
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	INDIA	**26.19**	**INDIA**	**14.69**	**INDIA**	**62.51**
1.	LAKSHADWEEP	91.79	LAKSHADWEEP	88.01	LAKSHADWEEP	96.35
2.	CHANDIGARH	84.43	CHANDIGARH	67.85	JAMMU & KASHMIR	92.18
3.	DELHI	73.57	GOA, DAMAN & DIU	53.84	TRIPURA	92.10
4.	PUNJAB	60.90	JAMMU & KASHMIR	52.54	HIMACHAL PRADESH	89.36
5.	JAMMU & KASHMIR	60.87	DELHI	51.68	CHANDIGARH	85.48
6.	GOA, DAMAN & DIU	59.49	HIMACHAL PRADESH	51.08	PUNJAB	85.44
7.	HIMACHAL PRADESH	54.86	PUNJAB	50.61	HARYANA	82.22
8.	HARYANA	51.53	HARYANA	41.04	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR IS.	78.22
9.	GUJARAT	44.81	GUJARAT	30.83	DELHI	74.94
10.	PONDICHERRY	43.79	PONDICHERRY	28.97	GUJARAT	74.40
11.	MAHARASHTRA	40.65	TAMIL NADU	26.03	SIKKIM	71.80
12.	TAMIL NADU	37.21	DADRA & NAGAR HAVELI	25.87	GOA, DAMAN & DIU	71.31
13.	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR IS.	35.92	MAHARASHTRA	24.12	MAHARASHTRA	70.53
14.	KARNATAKA	32.98	KERALA	23.21	DADRA & NAGAR HAVELI	67.66
15.	KERALA	28.78	KARNATAKA	21.35	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	64.26
16.	DADRA & NAGAR HAVELI	28.66	NAGALAND	19.97	RAJASTHAN	63.67
17.	NAGALAND	26.12	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR IS.	19.87	KARNATAKA	61.98
18.	TRIPURA	25.05	TRIPURA	16.52	TAMIL NADU	61.59
19.	SIKKIM	23.11	ORISSA	13.03	MEGHALAYA	59.59
20.	ANDHRA PRADESH	21.41	SIKKIM	13.01	NAGALAND	58.43
21.	WEST BENGAL	21.09	ANDHRA PRADESH	12.53	PONDICHERRY	58.11
22.	RAJASTHAN	20.54	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	10.99	WEST BENGAL	57.86
23.	MANIPUR	20.06	MANIPUR	10.28	MADHYA PRADESH	56.42
24.	ORISSA	17.75	RAJASTHAN	8.70	UTTAR PRADESH	54.61
25.	MADHYA PRADESH	17.11	MEGHALAYA	7.44	KERALA	54.57
26.	MEGHALAYA	16.84	WEST BENGAL	7.02	ANDHRA PRADESH	52.22
27.	MIZORAM	16.27	MADHYA PRADESH	6.89	ORISSA	51.74
28.	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	15.15	MIZORAM	4.96	BIHAR	50.09
29.	UTTAR PRADESH	12.91	UTTAR PRADESH	3.97	MIZORAM	50.06
30.	BIHAR	9.20	BIHAR	3.48	MANIPUR	48.32

TABLE-3

Percentage of Households having No Literate Member, in descending order, by residence, India & States/UTs, 1981

S. No.	State/UT	Total	State/UT	Rural	State/UT	Urban
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	INDIA	**32.96**	**INDIA**	**38.48**	**INDIA**	**15.63**
1.	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	52.11	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	54.91	UTTAR PRADESH	24.75
2.	BIHAR	44.95	ANDHRA PRADESH	51.10	ANDHRA PRADESH	21.31
3.	ANDHRA PRADESH	44.40	BIHAR	48.48	ORISSA	20.19
4.	DADRA & NAGAR HAVELI	43.35	RAJASTHAN	48.42	BIHAR	19.94
5.	RAJASTHAN	42.07	MADHYA PRADESH	47.62	JAMMU & KASHMIR	19.39
6.	MADHYA PRADESH	41.23	DADRA & NAGAR HAVELI	45.57	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	19.18
7.	UTTAR PRADESH	39.97	MEGHALAYA	43.94	RAJASTHAN	18.97
8.	MEGHALAYA	37.99	UTTAR PRADESH	43.24	MADHYA PRADESH	16.66
9.	JAMMU & KASHMIR	37.14	JAMMU & KASHMIR	41.87	PUNJAB	16.36
10.	ORISSA	35.23	ORISSA	37.36	WEST BENGAL	16.18
11.	WEST BENGAL	31.16	WEST BENGAL	36.97	KARNATAKA	14.96
12.	SIKKIM	30.86	KARNATAKA	35.71	HARYANA	13.97
13.	KARNATAKA	29.73	SIKKIM	34.59	SIKKIM	13.68
14.	TRIPURA	27.58	TAMIL NADU	31.05	GOA, DAMAN & DIU	12.89
15.	NAGALAND	25.98	TRIPURA	30.33	DELHI	12.74
16.	TAMIL NADU	24.78	NAGALAND	29.11	DADRA & NAGAR HAVELI	12.63
17	PUNJAB	24.75	GUJARAT	28.54	GUJARAT	12.60
18.	HARYANA	23.55	PUNJAB	28.27	CHANDIGARH	12.39
19.	GUJARAT	23.45	HARYANA	26.84	MANIPUR	11.97
20.	HIMACHAL PRADESH	20.50	MAHARASHTRA	25.50	TAMIL NADU	11.16
21.	MANIPUR	20.48	MANIPUR	23.43	MEGHALAYA	11.09
22.	MAHARASHTRA	19.91	PONDICHERRY	21.90	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR IS.	10.77
23.	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR IS.	16.62	HIMACHAL PRADESH	21.68	PONDICHERRY	10.27
24.	GOA, DAMAN & DIU	16.11	CHANDIGARH	20.33	NAGALAND	10.03
25.	PONDICHERRY	15.93	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR IS.	18.89	HIMACHAL PRADESH	9.86
26.	DELHI	12.98	GOA, DAMAN & DIU	17.69	MAHARASHTRA	9.83
27.	CHANDIGARH	12.86	DELHI	16.83	TRIPURA	6.17
28.	MIZORAM	9.40	MIZORAM	11.93	LAKSHADWEEP	4.56
29.	LAKSHADWEEP	5.91	LAKSHADWEEP	7.03	KERALA	2.83
30.	KERALA	5.00	KERALA	5.47	MIZORAM	1.86

TABLE-4

Percentage of Households having Toilet facilities, in descending order in Urban Areas, India & States/UTs, 1981

S. No.	State/UT	Urban
1	2	3
	INDIA	**58.15**
1.	TRIPURA	95.67
2.	CHANDIGARH	78.53
3.	WEST BENGAL	77.74
4.	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR IS.	70.90
5.	MEGHALAYA	70.15
6.	DELHI	68.02
7.	NAGALAND	65.25
8.	PUNJAB	64.75
9.	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	64.56
10.	JAMMU & KASHMIR	64.54
11.	MANIPUR	62.69
12.	UTTAR PRADESH	62.06
13.	GUJARAT	60.11
14.	MAHARASHTRA	59.37
15.	KERALA	59.14
16.	HARYANA	58.09
17.	RAJASTHAN	56.48
18.	HIMACHAL PRADESH	55.12
19.	KARNATAKA	53.28
20.	SIKKIM	53.15
21.	BIHAR	52.95
22.	MADHYA PRADESH	52.73
23.	TAMIL NADU	51.27
24.	GOA, DAMAN & DIU	48.96
25.	ANDHRA PRADESH	44.07
26.	DADRA & NAGAR HAVELI	42.83
27.	ORISSA	41.88
28.	PONDICHERRY	41.54
29.	LAKSHADWEEP	31.62
30.	MIZORAM	24.52

TABLE-5

Percentage of Households having Electricity, Safe Drinking Water Supply & Toilet facilities and No Literate Member by States/UTs, 1981

S. No.	State/UT	Electricity			Safe Water Supply			No Literate Member			Toilet
		Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Urban
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	INDIA	**26.19**	**14.69**	**62.51**	**38.19**	**26.50**	**75.06**	**32.96**	**38.48**	**15.63**	**58.15**
1.	ANDHRA PRADESH	21.41	12.53	52.22	25.89	15.12	63.27	44.40	51.10	21.31	44.07
2.	BIHAR	9.20	3.48	50.09	37.64	33.77	65.36	44.95	48.48	19.94	52.95
3.	GUJARAT	44.81	30.83	74.40	52.41	36.16	86.78	23.45	28.54	12.60	60.11
4.	HARYANA	51.53	41.04	82.22	55.11	42.94	90.72	23.55	26.84	13.97	58.05
5.	HIMACHAL PRADESH	54.86	51.08	89.36	44.50	39.56	89.56	20.50	21.68	9.86	55.12
6.	JAMMU & KASHMIR	60.87	52.54	92.18	40.28	27.95	86.67	37.14	41.87	19.39	64.54
7.	KARNATAKA	32.98	21.35	61.98	33.87	17.63	74.40	29.73	35.71	14.96	53.28
8.	KERALA	28.78	23.21	54.57	12.20	6.26	39.72	5.00	5.47	2.83	59.14
9.	MADHYA PRADESH	17.11	6.89	56.42	20.17	8.09	66.65	41.23	47.62	16.66	52.73
10.	MAHARASHTRA	40.65	24.12	70.53	42.29	18.34	85.56	19.91	25.50	9.83	59.37
11.	MANIPUR	20.06	10.28	48.32	19.54	12.91	38.71	20.48	23.43	11.97	62.69
12.	MEGHALAYA	16.84	7.44	59.59	25.11	14.26	74.40	37.99	43.94	11.09	70.15
13.	NAGALAND	26.12	19.97	58.43	45.63	43.43	57.18	25.98	29.11	10.03	65.25
14.	ORISSA	17.75	13.03	51.74	14.58	9.47	51.33	35.23	37.36	20.19	41.88
15.	PUNJAB	60.90	50.61	85.44	84.56	81.80	91.13	24.75	28.27	16.36	64.75
16.	RAJASTHAN	20.54	8.70	63.67	27.14	13.00	78.65	42.07	48.42	18.97	56.48
17.	SIKKIM	23.11	13.01	71.80	30.33	21.70	71.93	30.86	34.59	13.68	53.15
18.	TAMIL NADU	37.21	26.03	61.59	43.07	30.97	69.44	24.78	31.05	11.16	51.27
19.	TRIPURA	25.05	16.52	92.10	27.33	22.17	67.92	27.58	30.33	6.17	95.67
20.	UTTAR PRADESH	12.91	3.97	54.61	33.77	25.31	73.23	39.97	43.24	24.75	62.06
21.	WEST BENGAL	21.09	7.02	57.86	69.65	65.78	79.78	31.16	36.97	16.18	77.74
22.	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR IS.	35.92	19.87	78.22	51.64	36.35	91.95	16.62	18.89	10.77	70.90
23.	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	15.15	10.99	64.26	43.89	40.16	87.93	52.11	54.91	19.18	64.56
24.	CHANDIGARH	84.43	67.85	85.48	99.09	94.39	99.39	12.86	20.33	12.39	78.53
25.	DADRA & NAGAR HAVELI	28.66	25.87	67.66	19.35	16.85	54.35	43.35	45.57	12.63	42.83
26.	DELHI	73.57	51.68	74.94	92.97	62.26	94.91	12.98	16.83	12.74	68.02
27.	GOA, DAMAN & DIU	59.49	53.84	71.31	13.67	5.41	30.93	16.11	17.69	12.89	48.96
28.	LAKSHADWEEP	91.79	88.01	96.35	2.19	0.97	3.65	5.91	7.03	4.56	31.62
29.	MIZORAM	16.27	4.96	50.06	4.88	3.57	8.79	9.40	11.93	1.86	24.52
30.	PONDICHERRY	43.79	28.97	58.11	80.59	76.88	84.18	15.93	21.90	10.27	41.54

TABLE-6

Percentage of Households having Electricity, Safe Drinking Water Supply & Toilet facilities and No Literate Member, by States/UTs—district wise, 1981

S No	State/district	Electricity			Safe Water Supply			No Literate Member			Toilet
		Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Urban
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	ANDHRA PRADESH	**21.41**	**12.53**	**52.22**	**25.89**	**15.12**	**63.27**	**44.40**	**51.10**	**21.31**	**44.07**
1	Srikakulam	10 91	7 61	39 39	6 77	3 91	31 49	54 20	57 28	27 75	26 14
2	Vizianagaram	13 01	8 00	40 73	12 75	3 42	64 40	55 18	60 22	27 42	30 57
3	Vishakhapatnam	20 16	7 47	50 30	21 64	6 76	56 98	50 86	64 21	19 06	41 48
4	East Godavari	21 96	14 46	48 14	28 28	17 81	64 81	40 70	45 16	25 28	45 09
5	West Godavari	20 54	14 76	43 22	22 79	12 18	64 45	37 53	40 98	24 15	39 01
6	Krishna	26 64	15 06	52 33	36 99	20 32	74 00	32 63	39 36	17 79	46 04
7	Guntur	20 56	13 38	40 21	34 59	23 44	65 09	36 80	41 04	25 27	32 94
8	Prakasam	16 47	12 05	41 37	10 97	6 98	33 46	41 24	44 41	23 51	23 47
9	Nellore	21 04	13 73	49 75	25 95	19 35	51 87	43 19	48 85	21 21	38 69
10	Chittoor	23 70	16 88	48 63	22 14	17 29	46 92	38 46	42 79	16 58	43 09
11	Cuddapah	19 12	12 20	49 77	26 32	16 85	68 31	38 97	43 04	21 13	33 50
12	Anantapur	21 62	14 20	50 41	37 35	27 66	75 05	40 86	46 37	19 67	29 45
13	Kurnool	21 48	13 40	47 30	39 48	26 61	80,57	41 99	47 38	25 20	33 19
14	Mahbubnagar	12 03	7 89	47 63	18 73	13 23	65 99	58 77	62 74	24 71	38 27
15	Rangareddi	30 67	20 72	59 91	31 50	24 86	51 01	43 57	51 76	19 18	46 24
16	Hyderabad	73 25	—	73 25	79 54	—	79 54	15 03	—	15 03	73 03
17	Medak	17 11	11 66	58 40	18 83	13 79	56 95	52 66	56 98	20 25	49 41
18	Nizamabad	26 57	20 90	51 21	21 62	12 88	59 65	53 89	59 50	29 58	45 85
19	Adilabad	14 58	8 80	37 57	17 68	8 23	55 22	57 92	64 99	29 77	28 95
20	Karimnagar	20 61	14 75	53 25	13 49	8 98	38 62	54 25	59 30	26 17	44 97
21	Warangal	16 54	9 33	53 13	16 90	9 80	52 92	51 81	58 37	18 74	48 49
22	Khammam	16 37	9 86	47 15	23 37	14 02	67 58	49 62	56 08	18.98	36 48
23	Nalgonda	13 29	8 80	49 90	22 79	20 75	39 44	52 01	56 09	18 81	38,65
	BIHAR	**9.20**	**3.48**	**50.09**	**37.64**	**33.77**	**65.36**	**44.95**	**48.48**	**19.94**	**52.95**
1	Patna	25 69	6 00	58 67	40 61	20 67	74 04	27 30	34 73	14 95	69 38
2	Nalanda	8 12	3 60	39 86	19 05	13 87	55 46	33 48	35 54	19 11	56 20
3	Nawada	7 39	5 19	40 49	17 74	15 58	50 22	40 72	42 07	20 56	50 82
4	Gaya	9 00	4 02	51 32	22 89	16 57	76 62	39 68	42 23	18 15	62 50
5	Aurangabad	5 16	3 06	33 31	32 69	29 94	69 63	34 68	36 02	16 79	45 88
6	Rohtas	12 53	8 34	48 22	44 27	39 61	83 92	31 80	33 50	17 39	51 40
7	Bhojpur	8 85	4 42	44 40	38 19	34 14	70 72	29 96	31 42	18 29	51 41
8	Saran	3 82	1 22	34 71	40 14	38 57	58 79	36 92	38 19	21 82	45 92
9	Siwan	5 04	3 47	40 70	50 43	49 05	81 63	40 48	41 35	21 00	54 65
10	Gopalganj	4 48	3 29	27 64	47 26	45 90	73 71	45 26	46 14	28 20	39 59
11	PaschimChamparan	3 81	1 61	33 74	67 87	66 48	86 75	57 06	59 31	23,56	45 48
12	Purba Champaran	3 13	1 41	39 81	49 39	47 72	83 74	55 97	57 35	24 99	46 07
13	Sitamarhi	2 03	1 01	26 12	72 78	72 40	81 76	57 74	58 96	29 26	36 13
14	Muzaffarpur	8 10	4 14	61 68	49 82	46 87	89 85	50 77	53 51	13 89	76 85
15	Vaishali	4 04	2 75	24 30	24 22	23 36	37 74	42 91	43 88	27 67	37 87
16	Begusarai	7 23	3 78	39 30	42 38	40 40	60 70	47 08	49 60	23 92	40 41
17	Samastipur	5 87	4 21	47 20	40 17	38 79	74 47	47 96	49.19	17 79	58 10
18	Darbhanga	3 83	0 94	41 40	86 63	86 00	94 79	51,67	54 24	18.57	60 25
19	Madhubani	2 91	2 14	30 22	72 46	71 99	89 01	51 29	51 92	29 17	41 17
20	Saharsa	3 12	1 63	29 10	50 71	49 12	78 38	52 95	54 31	29 49	32 38

S. No.	State/district	Electricity			Safe Water Supply			No Literate Member			Toilet
		Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Urban
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
21.	Purnia	3.41	1.52	27.19	55.39	53.63	77.42	56.82	58.86	31.54	34.22
22.	Katihar	5.46	2.10	39.53	62.20	61.20	72.28	54.37	57.43	23.65	51.87
23.	Munger	10.98	5.61	47.01	28.61	26.12	45.31	45.21	48.76	21.53	47.79
24.	Bhagalpur	7.77	4.06	41.29	21.29	17.27	57.63	45.02	47.82	19.97	52.75
25.	Santhal Pargana	4.30	1.91	41.14	5.20	4.00	23.78	50.80	53.01	17.33	51.66
26.	Dhanbad	42.98	19.29	63.10	44.41	16.26	68.32	30.34	39.21	22.84	47.04
27.	Giridih	12.76	4.34	59.47	11.98	3.07	61.41	43.99	47.82	22.99	51.43
28.	Hazaribagh	14.02	5.31	59.91	14.29	4.94	63.52	47.57	52.34	22.75	52.14
29.	Palamu	4.61	2.59	40.99	6.54	4.12	50.18	51.45	53.26	19.09	46.01
30.	Ranchi	11.72	2.94	49.28	9.88	2.20	42.72	38.70	44.66	13.42	54.73
31.	Singhbhum	18.93	2.97	56.59	23.54	6.51	63.71	38.25	47.81	16.20	57.38
	GUJARAT	**44.81**	**30.83**	**74.40**	**52.41**	**36.16**	**86.78**	**23.45**	**28.54**	**12.60**	**60.11**
1.	Jamnagar	52.76	38.09	75.36	54.31	36.90	81.14	25.31	30.58	17.16	54.78
2.	Rajkot	60.73	46.90	79.26	63.48	46.95	85.62	18.35	23.27	11.72	61.59
3.	Surendranagar	40.61	28.45	68.15	32.72	11.69	80.35	28.89	34.64	15.89	33.08
4.	Bhavnagar	53.61	41.53	76.08	53.61	36.99	84.53	23.75	28.94	14.09	45.54
5.	Amreli	52.03	46.18	73.71	65.20	60.76	81.64	21.16	23.14	13.85	35.35
6.	Junagadh	60.36	51.00	80.17	56.43	45.79	79.01	21.73	24.78	15.27	53.86
7	Kachchh	39.31	28.72	69.50	45.40	30.81	86.95	37.57	43.31	21.28	56.90
8.	Banas Kantha	18.08	13.10	66.19	37.71	32.10	91.92	42.79	45.38	17.61	38.64
9.	Sabar Kantha	37.12	32.90	73.14	28.63	22.81	78.43	22.00	23.10	12.60	42.49
10.	Mahesana	43 91	36.52	72.82	66 15	59.73	91.30	21.01	22.79	14.05	40.63
11.	Gandhinagar	55.87	48.03	81.94	82.47	78.23	96.56	18.03	21.02	7.84	84.82
12.	Ahmedabad	63.19	32.23	75.13	78.85	43.31	92.55	14.33	23.81	10.65	70.79
13.	Kheda	41 00	33.18	71.79	58 27	50.47	88.97	16.35	17.44	12.03	60.50
14.	Panch Mahals	15.39	7.95	70.18	13.13	4.74	75.00	33.97	37.05	11.31	59.93
15.	Vadodara	48.05	29.61	76.25	60.56	40.13	91.80	21.11	28.86	9.12	71.71
16.	Bharuch	31.35	21.53	72.85	47.92	38.61	87.24	24.46	26.85	14.27	61.20
17.	Surat	45.54	27.52	70.13	51.19	27.72	83 22	25.75	34.44	13.34	60.51
18.	Valsad	37.08	26.56	73.95	24.15	11.12	69 84	25.19	29.00	11.81	56.36
19.	The Dangs	9.65	9.65	—	9.09	9.09	—	34.85	34.85	—	—
	HARYANA	**51.53**	**41.04**	**82.22**	**55.11**	**42.94**	**90.72**	**23.55**	**26.84**	**13.97**	**58.09**
1.	Ambala	60.88	44.69	87.03	73.42	60.93	93.59	20.12	24.92	12.34	69.56
2.	Kurukshetra	46.48	37.86	83.80	69.55	64.52	91.32	28.81	31.84	15.75	63.69
3.	Karnal	53.48	40.68	84.64	67.50	57.76	91.20	25.64	30.03	14.99	66.25
4.	Jind	40.83	34.33	76.40	26.99	15.57	89.48	31.62	34.46	16.16	45.22
5.	Sonipat	51.77	43.80	82.53	43.93	32.05	89.79	17.37	18.66	12.41	57.69
6.	Rohtak	56.92	48.46	85.90	31.19	14.83	87.19	14.77	15.92	10.82	59.40
7.	Faridabad	60.26	44.30	76.49	57.55	25.82	89.83	21.10	27 23	14.90	51.39
8.	Gurgaon	43.92	32.93	81.82	38.45	24.22	87.50	24.92	29.18	10.34	53.54
9.	Mahendragarh	32.37	24.93	78.83	43.59	36.32	88.98	15.25	16.08	10.08	44.43
10.	Bhiwani	47.07	38.88	82.24	65.96	60.09	91.23	20.79	22.23	14.58	55.34
11.	Hisar	53.94	45.77	82.87	59.60	50.59	91.14	30.74	34.82	16.37	51.13
12.	Sirsa	60.29	55.77	76.09	71.42	64.95	94.02	33.62	37.74	19.32	55.02

S. No.	State/district	Electricity			Safe Water Supply			No Literate Member			Toilet
		Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Urban
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	HIMACHAL PRADESH	**54.86**	**51.08**	**89.36**	**44.50**	**39.56**	**89.56**	**20.50**	**21.68**	**9.86**	**55.12**
1.	Chamba	33.43	28.33	89.54	40.97	36.62	88.81	37.61	39.85	13.02	61.96
2.	Kangra	63.91	62.42	87.14	53.00	50.98	84.61	14.11	14.17	12.71	44.11
3.	Hamirpur	65.26	63.56	90.34	25.66	21.95	80.29	9.57	9.77	6.71	28.66
4.	Una	54.18	50.94	89.23	50.40	48.04	75.92	14.46	14.93	9.36	25.51
5.	Bilaspur	60.09	58.00	92.19	28.26	24.86	80.43	16.03	16.69	5.93	67.87
6.	Mandi	51.30	46.63	92.83	40.22	34.61	90.05	20.49	21.75	9.25	57.99
7.	Kulu	45.42	40.42	91.54	49.49	44.75	93.30	28.59	30.78	8.60	34.56
8.	Lahul & Spiti	28.28	28.28	—	56.01	56.01	—	32.73	32.73	0.00	—
9.	Simla	59.58	51.89	87.96	56.06	44.46	94.20	21.53	25.13	8.23	66.50
10.	Solan	54.89	49.20	87.36	40.03	30.58	93.94	22.10	23.72	12.15	60.72
11.	Sirmaur	48.26	43.35	90.41	36.52	29.73	94.83	31.72	34.26	9.89	69.12
12.	Kinnaur	39.81	39.81	—	46.49	46.49	—	25.06	25.06	—	—
	JAMMU & KASHMIR	**60.87**	**52.54**	**92.18**	**40.28**	**27.95**	**86.67**	**37.14**	**41.87**	**19.39**	**64.54**
1.	Anantnag	81.22	79.64	94.48	37.08	32.24	77.85	38.04	40.33	18.82	49.98
2.	Pulwama	86.04	85.31	93.31	34.94	30.65	77.52	39.30	41.02	22.26	34.43
3.	Srinagar	94.93	84.00	97.63	80.75	52.05	87.85	30.49	52.50	25.05	81.29
4.	Badgam	81.64	79.34	96.65	38.80	31.31	87.75	48.92	52.92	23.04	61.32
5.	Baramula	81.74	79.96	93.18	30.03	22.60	77.77	42.60	47.46	19.29	44.96
6.	Kupwara	64.61	63.83	91.53	16.19	14.37	79.13	47.70	48.55	19.00	24.86
7.	Kargil	25.04	20.57	94.04	4.48	4.52	3.87	49.23	51.44	17.55	65.13
8.	Ladakh	37.38	28.71	89.08	11.04	1.56	67.62	48.86	52.01	30.48	78.64
9.	Doda	25.11	20.31	92.05	22.71	17.89	90.00	47.18	49.79	11.33	55.30
10.	Udhampur	27.94	20.93	84.86	23.87	15.87	88.85	43.65	47.64	11.27	55.05
11.	Kathua	38.21	33.08	75.47	41.28	36.09	79.07	31.23	33.47	14.95	35.22
12.	Jammu	58.55	46.90	86.25	65.26	53.73	92.70	21.95	26.04	12.26	58.82
13.	Rajauri	29.73	26.38	83.12	14.00	9.81	80.78	38.87	40.60	11.72	35.64
14.	Punch	20.29	14.98	84.53	15.71	9.65	89.04	38.20	40.38	11.93	37.38
	KARNATAKA	**32.98**	**21.35**	**61.98**	**33.87**	**17.63**	**74.40**	**29.73**	**35.71**	**14.96**	**53.28**
1.	Bangalore	55.71	27.18	71.50	56.07	19.36	76.38	19.53	34.12	11.53	72.51
2.	Belgaum	36.04	26.63	67.55	31.56	20.18	69.64	26.99	31.16	13.12	42.03
3.	Bellary	27.16	17.52	47.42	38.15	18.95	78.55	39.61	45.57	27.19	30.33
4.	Bidar	21.66	15.61	51.76	21.39	14.30	56.67	39.62	44.07	17.58	51.41
5.	Bijapur	25.04	15.94	54.29	34.44	18.68	85.06	32.56	36.40	20.30	17.66
6.	Chikmagalur	31.20	24.81	62.02	35.85	25.44	86.00	27.16	30.31	12.32	57.12
7.	Chitradurga	29.99	22.10	56.77	42.39	28.73	88.73	29.21	33.38	15.28	41.74
8.	Dakshin Kannad	24.39	14.61	54.46	8.81	2.41	28.50	12.75	15.09	5.65	57.92
9.	Dharwad	33.70	22.84	53.52	37.33	16.98	74.47	22.27	25.43	16.55	42.27
10.	*Gulbarga*	*22.99*	*14.51*	*53.94*	*30.26*	*16.04*	*82.17*	*45.60*	*51.69*	*23.40*	39.41
11.	Hassan	29.31	23.24	65.45	26.25	16.45	84.63	28.81	31.72	11.76	52.80
12.	Kodagu	18.81	12.38	55.60	18.25	9.81	66.50	25.08	27.68	10.83	57.10
13.	Kolar	33.09	24.99	62.48	28.62	16.40	72.89	34.37	40.25	13.26	50.08
14.	Mandya	32.25	28.25	53.76	23.97	16.39	64.71	36.09	38.88	21.24	45.78
15.	Mysore	32.25	19.61	67.68	40.15	22.71	89.03	41.31	50.40	16.06	66.54
16.	Raichur	19.93	14.90	41.76	29.94	18.45	79.76	46.54	50.14	30.94	23.92
17.	Shimoga	35.47	25.36	63.91	35.19	18.08	83.31	23.48	27.58	12.06	55.72
18.	Tumkur	32.15	27.33	63.25	26.60	19.08	75.09	29.01	31.51	13.06	49.12
19.	Uttar Kannad	29.52	18.70	59.81	16.20	7.93	39.37	21.08	24.97	10.29	45.82

S. No.	State/district	Electricity			Safe Water Supply			No Literate Member			Toilet
		Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Urban
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	KERALA	**28.78**	**23.21**	**54.57**	**12.20**	**6.26**	**39.72**	**5.00**	**5.47**	**2.83**	**59.14**
1.	Cannanore	24.54	16.85	53.34	4.25	1.92	13.00	5.79	6.73	2.29	45.52
2.	Kozhikode	23.51	15.37	47.81	9.66	2.00	32.54	3.24	3.45	2.61	57.85
3.	Malappuram	14.94	13.34	36.10	2.63	1.81	13.50	6.32	6.27	7.04	44.45
4.	Palghat	23.64	20.02	56.52	10.11	5.53	51.87	12.74	13.51	5.87	51.19
5.	Trichur	35.43	30.19	55.82	9.03	6.00	20.79	3.76	4.11	2.40	68.35
6.	Ernakulam	42.55	33.46	56.75	33.93	15.43	62.83	2.23	2.48	1.87	62.46
7.	Idukki	15.59	13.87	53.97	17.88	18.08	13.49	7.90	8.13	2.88	59.90
8.	Kottayam	35.13	32.38	62.71	10.28	5.92	62.71	1.22	1.15	1.97	72.68
9.	Alleppey	33.70	30.87	49.69	12.51	6.84	44.51	1.90	1.93	1.72	48.21
10.	Quilon	27.64	24.39	50.92	6.66	4.68	20.90	3.49	3.51	3.35	60.26
11.	Trivandrum	35.03	26.11	62.81	18.39	6.93	54.09	5.89	6.55	3.82	67.23
12.	Waynad	8.55	8.55	—	9.22	9.22	—	13.75	13.75	—	—
	MADHYA PRADESH	**17.11**	**6.89**	**56.42**	**20.17**	**8.09**	**66.65**	**41.23**	**47.62**	**16.66**	**52.73**
1.	Morena	15.72	8.20	57.63	15.19	4.59	74.21	35.48	38.73	17.50	50.56
2.	Bhind	14.37	7.26	45.91	13.47	2.89	26.45	24.41	25.99	17.41	44.75
3.	Gwalior	43.32	11.77	67.30	46.69	8.61	75.63	23.03	34.91	13.92	58.96
4.	Datia	17.22	9.77	47.98	12.69	3.90	49.00	33.07	35.83	21.84	50.95
5.	Shivpuri	13.42	6.91	58.26	8.73	3.14	47.23	49.39	53.85	19.04	47.50
6.	Guna	14.95	8.00	55.64	14.88	7.84	56.02	47.48	52.86	15.98	54.17
7.	Tikamgarh	6.39	2.16	37.31	4.93	0.86	34.68	50.39	53.71	26.30	37.60
8.	Chhatarpur	10.00	3.84	42.84	6.93	1.91	33.67	53.17	58.50	24.67	39.28
9.	Panna	6.00	2.51	47.05	5.36	2.72	36.39	53.83	56.52	22.20	52.38
10.	Sagar	17.36	5.28	50.09	17.48	4.94	51.48	33.05	41.01	11.29	47.14
11.	Damoh	12.84	6.71	50.43	13.05	4.81	63.61	36.93	41.14	11.12	47.93
12.	Satna	11.33	4.59	43.52	11.21	4.43	43.59	43.33	47.59	23.09	38.59
13.	Rewa	8.38	2.61	43.61	7.98	2.84	39.36	43.85	47.28	23.07	39.96
14.	Shahdol	12.05	3.93	47.45	10.50	4.22	37.89	55.02	60.95	29.71	35.29
15.	Sidhi	5.15	4.17	43.72	4.37	3.81	26.58	60.26	61.38	15.91	25.78
16.	Mandasur	26.73	17.14	64.82	19.26	6.71	69.09	32.15	36.94	13.16	52.66
17.	Ratlam	28.03	9.53	69.42	35.92	14.01	84.94	40.39	52.10	14.30	72.89
18.	Ujjain	34.48	11.07	71.93	40.43	11.17	87.22	33.39	45.22	14.43	71.84
19.	Shajapur	14.84	7.93	54.47	13.89	4.96	65.12	42.06	46.31	17.81	51.22
20.	Dewas	24.37	14.09	66.58	20.48	7.90	72.15	38.50	43.89	16.54	65.60
21.	Jhabua	9.55	4.61	60.19	10.88	6.23	58.55	73.41	79.08	16.07	61.46
22.	Dhar	18.86	12.82	58.52	20.66	12.20	76.22	52.80	57.66	20.87	56.33
23.	Indore	55.01	23.18	69.96	67.07	26.64	86.05	20.02	36.27	12.22	65.15
24.	West Nimar	19.86	13.59	52.90	18.27	9.65	63.66	47.28	52.71	18.87	48.13
25.	East Nimar	22.85	11.58	56.03	27.27	8.24	83.32	37.91	45.60	15.30	53.09
26.	Rajgarh	10.31	4.61	47.90	11.75	5.91	50.32	54.06	59.11	20.86	48.96
27.	Vidisha	13.18	3.81	57.44	17.28	6.75	67.01	42.30	47.62	16.79	59.06
28.	Bhopal	55.48	5.33	70.52	68.67	9.54	86.41	24.74	53.17	16.10	72.72
29.	Sehore	16.48	9.47	60.87	14.13	9.90	40.95	42.01	45.50	19.75	62.61
30.	Raisen	11.09	6.41	51.67	17.13	11.70	64.22	46.99	49.84	21.31	54.98
31.	Betul	15.19	7.68	50.22	24.36	14.54	70.20	39.70	45.03	14.96	45.86
32.	Hoshangabad	22.34	8.89	60.81	26.85	10.19	74.54	31.58	39.20	9.67	61.70
33.	Jabalpur	28.38	4.80	57.88	32.85	7.44	64.62	29.42	41.04	14.91	54.00
34.	Narsimhapur	17.19	10.73	56.77	34.90	26.88	84.03	34.07	37.73	11.28	50.73
35.	Mandla	6.15	3.08	46.01	7.66	4.21	52.30	44.89	47.25	14.64	45.04
36.	Chhindwara	24.60	13.29	65.14	16.73	9.18	43.77	40.51	47.19	16.54	39.95
37.	Seoni	9.13	5.35	53.04	13.45	8.41	71.87	40.73	43.39	9.81	52.35
38.	Balaghat	8.27	4.71	44.62	5.58	2.83	33.67	30.45	32.09	13.61	37.96

S. No.	State/district	Electricity			Safe Water Supply			No Literate Member			Toilet
		Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Urban
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
39.	Surguja	8.37	3.85	53 35	9.19	4 36	57.21	60.27	63 80	25.37	40 19
40.	Bilaspur	12.48	6 55	47.72	20 05	13.54	58.80	39.62	43 45	16.83	43.84
41.	Raigarh	6.50	3.85	35.95	13.47	9.02	62 83	42.88	45.03	19.26	32.37
42.	Raj Nandgaon	9.39	4.70	41.94	12.76	5.05	66.42	40.17	43.57	16 63	38 41
43.	Durg	20.01	6.35	45.62	29.55	10.50	65.28	29.03	34.82	18.20	47 25
44.	Raipur	12 68	5.92	45.81	20.72	10.75	69.60	37.15	40.71	19.76	41.60
45.	Bastar	6 46	3.88	42.00	12.72	11.98	66.00	64.14	67 23	21.70	42 86
	MAHARASHTRA	**40.65**	**24.12**	**70.53**	**42.29**	**18.34**	**85.56**	**19.91**	**25.50**	**9.83**	**59.37**
1.	Greater Bombay	77 57	—	77.57	92 36	—	92 36	8.53	—	8.53	73.41
2.	Thane	56 72	41.89	73.59	49 81	22.84	80 51	22 19	32 70	10.21	57.16
3.	Raigarh	43 47	37.64	77.77	25.59	17.45	73.49	23.25	25.50	10.06	52.62
4.	Ratnagiri	34 46	30 70	78.94	6.67	3.66	42.31	20.36	21.48	7.02	49.92
5.	Nasik	41 10	28 11	69 17	40 66	19.43	86 53	22.61	28 13	10.59	50.42
6.	Dhule	27 35	19 65	60 28	31.29	20 78	76 31	32 47	36 93	13.27	33.18
7.	Jalgaon	40 57	32.32	66.46	48 28	35 27	89.13	18.48	20 99	10.55	41.58
8.	Ahmadnagar	33 52	27.91	69.48	28 89	19.71	87.74	20 98	22.63	10.27	52.45
9.	Pune	51.07	27.13	75 20	53 44	14.58	92.60	13.94	19.31	8.52	65.32
10.	Satara	45 13	40 56	74.38	36.98	29 19	86.82	17.89	19.23	9 34	44.45
11.	Sangli	41.95	34 44	68.04	45 80	33 49	88 61	18 65	20 69	11.45	40 14
12.	Solapur	24 76	11 82	55 82	43 91	23 66	92 52	23.15	26 97	14 03	47.70
13.	Kolhapur	50 13	42.75	71.22	44 68	28 20	91.80	17 97	20 72	10 11	37.65
14.	Aurangabad	25 50	14 97	63 14	32 11	16 77	86.91	25.71	29 36	12 60	59 38
15.	Parbhani	16 17	10 02	43 67	25 96	12 58	85 80	32 72	34 41	20 61	40 44
16.	Bid	18 15	11 03	58 42	30 75	21 23	84 64	31.10	33 85	15 50	38 58
17.	Nanded	22 38	15 33	54 31	35 32	22 76	92 23	32 30	35 44	18 11	46 10
18.	Osmanabad	19 26	12 01	59 06	36 75	27.84	85 67	25.60	27 62	14.56	34.32
19.	Buldana	16 04	9 83	45 34	19 13	7.71	72 95	18.44	20 41	9 22	40 31
20.	Akola	22 90	14.55	50 64	27 42	16 27	64 43	16.98	18.71	11 21	51 33
21.	Amravati	35 91	27.82	57.04	22 30	12 75	47 26	16.85	19 72	9.36	48 20
22.	Yavatmal	20 31	14 81	52 66	17.89	7 68	77 98	25 87	28 49	10 50	40 09
23.	Wardha	36 04	26 04	68 32	24 61	9 40	73.66	15.79	18 42	7 24	41 39
24.	Nagpur	50 92	29.75	68.36	44 93	13 71	70 65	14 52	22 42	7 97	56 06
25.	Bhandara	23 76	18 41	60.34	11 20	4 60	56 36	17 70	19 09	8 21	42 39
26.	Chandrapur	18 68	12 84	57 17	18 30	9 50	76 37	30 11	32 78	12 39	34 10
	MANIPUR	**20.06**	**10.28**	**48.32**	**19.54**	**12.91**	**38.71**	**20.48**	**23.43**	**11.97**	**62.69**
1	Manipur North	7.35	5.42	33 94	25 00	21 81	69 06	33 72	33 95	30 57	36 87
2	Manipur West	5 49	1.61	53.18	17 78	17.85	16 85	20 53	21 41	9 63	67 96
3	Manipur South	17.04	5.37	62 61	31.11	21 34	69 29	20 07	22 82	9 42	64 28
4	Tengnoupal	7.14	4.43	22 39	11.88	12.81	6 68	32 77	33 37	29 41	29.59
5	Manipur Central	25 87	14.66	48 16	17 32	7 43	37 00	17 20	20 28	11 09	64.20
6	Manipur East	6 33	2 31	55.07	21 97	23 53	3 00	21 95	23 05	8 79	72.89

S. No.	State/district	Electricity			Safe Water Supply			No Literate Member			Toilet
		Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Urban
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	MEGHALAYA	**16.84**	**7.44**	**59.59**	**25.11**	**14.26**	**74.40**	**37.99**	**43.94**	**11.09**	**70.15**
1	Jaintia Hills	12.58	7.49	71.14	15.53	14.93	22.27	49.06	52.71	7.97	60.23
2	East Khasi Hills	33.89	16.57	66.20	45.93	25.79	83.48	29.05	38.98	10.59	73.26
3	West Khasi Hills	5.54	4.34	43.37	10.85	8.97	70.45	35.56	36.21	15.21	57.53
4	East Garo Hills	2.97	2.41	17.52	9.09	8.45	25.82	34.50	35.08	19.58	50.51
5	West Garo Hills	4.36	1.58	30.32	11.44	6.96	53.28	48.40	52.25	12.89	62.10
	NAGALAND	**26.12**	**19.97**	**58.43**	**45.63**	**43.43**	**57.18**	**25.98**	**29.11**	**10.03**	**65.25**
1	Kohima	31.59	20.18	60.97	43.99	36.81	62.45	21.19	25.02	11.53	67.46
2	Phek	18.58	18.58	-	60.71	60.71	-	25.72	25.72	-	-
3	Wokna	18.64	13.14	59.01	15.86	11.91	44.85	21.87	24.06	6.41	41.62
4	Zunheboto	22.16	17.91	54.10	33.87	32.48	44.33	20.70	22.75	5.87	59.10
5	Mokokchung	47.63	44.61	62.88	38.10	39.96	28.70	13.29	14.66	6.62	80.30
6	Tuensang	16.60	13.57	47.68	62.56	62.11	67.22	36.55	39.45	7.24	50.86
7	Mon	9.79	6.20	44.34	45.64	41.65	83.97	48.73	52.50	16.33	59.65
	ORISSA	**17.75**	**13.03**	**51.74**	**14.58**	**9.47**	**51.33**	**35.23**	**37.36**	**20.19**	**41.88**
1.	Sambalpur	22 20	18.20	44.14	14.60	8.35	48.91	34.94	36.91	24.27	37.53
2.	Sundargarh	25 67	11.76	54.27	25.97	8.51	61.89	33.46	40.52	19.09	51.47
3.	Kendujhar	10 62	7.10	35.45	16.48	10.93	55.56	38.78	40.22	28.77	30.46
4	Mayurbhanj	11 61	9.18	54.39	5.75	4.09	35.09	45.10	46.76	16.82	37.78
5.	Baleshwar	14 67	11 95	43.26	45.78	43.77	66.97	21.60	21.65	21.04	31.18
6.	Cuttack	23 50	19.23	57.27	14.34	9.62	51.74	18.76	19.24	15.08	47.62
7.	Dhenkanal	15 02	11.59	52.80	6.84	3.46	44.06	27.43	28.50	16.15	44.24
8.	Phulbani	7.46	5.77	39.72	5.50	4.16	31.14	40.21	41.78	11.08	29.72
9.	Balangir	13.98	11.29	41.77	8.41	5.73	36.11	42.06	43.85	23.75	29.78
10.	Kalahandi	4 52	2.39	40.29	5.05	3.76	26.64	54.48	56.07	28.21	30.60
11.	Koraput	11.51	6.89	47.97	10.97	6.93	42.81	65.07	69.56	30.09	34.62
12.	Ganjam	16 62	11.84	46.77	10.78	4.31	51.61	38.01	40.88	20.17	35.15
13.	Puri	31 33	23.69	71.45	14.43	6.26	57.36	18.57	19.65	13.11	56.06
	PUNJAB	**60.90**	**50.61**	**85.44**	**84.56**	**81.80**	**91.13**	**24.75**	**28.27**	**16.36**	**64.75**
1.	Gurdaspur	56.85	48.09	85.52	80.62	79.48	84.37	19.73	21.56	13.74	62.18
2.	Amritsar	62 42	48.04	88.76	88.04	86.20	91.41	25.82	31.16	16.03	65.49
3	Firozpur	45.80	35.04	80.67	87.13	86.02	90.75	34.40	39.29	18.59	58.70
4.	Ludhiana	74 98	64.75	87.69	90.11	88.52	92.09	17.17	13.58	14.17	70.62
5	Jalandhar	72.87	63.09	90.02	86.95	84.22	91.75	16.28	17.80	13.63	65.90
6	Kapurthala	70 23	62.46	87.06	89.66	88.46	92.27	19.01	20.88	15.01	59.67
7.	Hoshiarpur	61 02	56 23	86 94	71.38	67.79	90.88	14.92	15.81	10.18	64.13
8.	Rupnagar	63 57	54.68	88.92	65.51	56.24	91.97	16.31	18.23	10.84	65.79
9	Patiala	64 32	52 69	88.09	82.19	77.25	92.28	24.72	29.53	14.97	74.10
10.	Sangrur	54 78	47.43	78.07	87.67	88.18	92.38	36.20	38.99	27.35	55.03
11.	Bathinda	48 05	38.77	75.69	87.41	85.90	91.92	37.85	42.89	22.86	59.80
12.	Faridkot	52 30	44.30	76.88	87.97	87.44	89.62	33.24	36.61	21.10	57.70

S. No.	State/district	Electricity			Safe Water Supply			No Literate Member			Toilet
		Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Urban
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	RAJASTHAN	**20.54**	**8.70**	**63.67**	**27.14**	**13.00**	**78.65**	**42.07**	**48.42**	**18.97**	**56.48**
1.	Ganganagar	25.23	15.52	60.07	36.79	23.51	84.39	38.62	43.54	21.01	63.53
2.	Bikaner	35.66	12.25	71.12	50.76	27.20	86.42	41.61	56.62	18.45	67.17
3.	Churu	18.01	5.41	48.91	37.11	22.52	72.91	42.34	49.49	24.81	40.22
4.	Jhunjhunun	21.09	12.21	55.32	38.91	27.88	81.44	27.06	28.61	21.11	40.72
5.	Alwar	14.00	6.61	67.71	15.26	7.50	71.67	33.01	35.85	12.42	64.15
6.	Bharatpur	14.43	5.28	55.37	14.08	3.38	61.97	32.40	35.16	20.10	47.48
7.	Sawai Madhopur	13.49	6.63	55.86	11.34	3.98	56.78	38.65	41.68	19.96	52.40
8.	Jaipur	35.90	10.94	73.40	37.83	7.78	83.00	31.09	40.18	17.44	68.86
9.	Sikar	20.72	11.26	60.46	31.05	18.38	84.26	31.47	33.85	21.47	42.37
10.	Ajmer	35.39	9.67	70.42	36.92	6.77	77.99	33.20	46.66	15.02	63.73
11.	Tonk	16.34	5.58	63.83	15.97	3.69	70.21	44.83	49.15	25.77	52.01
12.	Jaisalmer	8.07	1.23	47.50	33.80	23.76	91.66	60.70	67.86	18.13	39.71
13.	Jodhpur	28.43	4.62	69.95	46.16	20.84	90.30	40.13	52.85	17.97	64.29
14.	Nagaur	14.89	8.81	50.97	26.63	18.52	74.85	45.69	48.87	26.85	45.17
15.	Pali	17.52	11.84	42.14	24.26	13.82	69.43	45.72	50.11	26.74	34.88
16.	Barmer	7.01	2.20	50.56	21.39	14.88	80.42	63.26	67.89	21.57	46.98
17.	Jalor	10.11	6.41	49.38	29.00	23.60	86.43	59.47	62.62	26.48	30.37
18.	Sirohi	17.77	9.17	57.13	27.06	15.30	80.93	55.01	63.14	18.05	41.93
19.	Bhilwara	15.30	8.97	54.08	18.76	11.23	64.83	54.18	59.11	24.00	47.66
20.	Udaipur	18.47	9.29	69.91	19.52	7.98	84.17	50.84	57.14	15.49	59.36
21.	Chittaurgarh	19.72	12.60	65.90	18.93	9.25	81.72	49.77	54.81	17.23	44.08
22.	Dungarpur	13.83	9.50	71.58	23.67	18.97	86.32	49.58	52.28	13.90	56.54
23.	Banswara	14.21	9.81	72.76	20.93	16.38	81.39	53.00	56.15	11.81	65.27
24.	Bundi	14.01	5.47	53.43	19.17	8.47	68.56	50.05	56.52	20.14	46.32
25.	Kota	26.11	6.10	66.44	32.00	8.93	78.51	32.30	40.27	16.30	57.81
26.	Jhalawar	13.31	7.25	56.19	12.98	6.52	58.74	45.12	49.46	14.44	51.87
	SIKKIM	**23.11**	**13.01**	**71.80**	**30.33**	**21.70**	**71.93**	**30.86**	**34.59**	**13.68**	**53.15**
1	North District	13.72	12.15	70.21	20.64	19.11	75.89	34.32	34.85	15.58	30.50
2	East District	35.19	16.51	74.58	46.17	33.94	71.97	24.44	29.85	13.57	54.83
3	South District	10.06	6.08	54.43	17.74	13.06	69.98	31.32	32.93	13.59	51.27
4	West District	16.20	15.16	59.24	15.62	14.15	76.11	42.05	42.69	16.09	24.84
	TAMIL NADU	**37.21**	**26.03**	**61.59**	**43.07**	**30.97**	**69.44**	**24.78**	**31.05**	**11.16**	**51.27**
1.	Madras	67.83	—	67.83	79.75	—	79.75	6.90	—	6.90	76.14
2.	Chengalpattu	37.48	24.69	58.09	29.76	22.70	41.15	22.67	30.25	10.46	47.46
3.	North Arcot	33.49	26.19	59.64	29.01	20.24	60.38	27.05	30.60	14.38	52.86
4.	South Arcot	23.66	18.07	55.30	42.28	37.28	70.53	32.10	35.74	11.60	45.76
5.	Dharmapuri	31.37	28.33	60.69	14.56	12.57	33.69	40.77	43.26	16.84	52.77
6.	Salem	33.75	24.52	58.96	26.73	17.81	50.81	34.75	40.63	18.77	41.31
7.	Periyar	36.65	30.46	60.68	23.97	15.71	56.02	33.67	38.47	15.27	43.73
8.	Coimbatore	52.20	38.06	67.49	57.38	38.29	78.02	33.67	31.13	10.57	51.21
9.	Nilgiri	47.49	45.52	49.66	64.83	61.09	68.95	14.25	17.31	10.90	47.80
10.	Madurai	37.25	24.75	61.25	58.29	47.32	79.39	24.38	31.46	10.80	47.05
11.	Tiruchirappalli	31.74	23.36	57.30	41.86	30.77	75.65	25.61	30.88	9.59	46.68
12.	Thanjavur	28.87	22.03	54.21	65.12	63.40	71.50	21.30	24.24	10.43	46.20
13.	Pudukottai	23.01	18.09	55.39	16.69	11.39	51.55	27.64	30.25	10.47	39.46
14.	Ramanathapuram	32.71	23.40	57.11	36.65	23.04	72.32	24.05	28.11	13.27	26.65
15.	Tirunelveli	47.96	39.18	65.46	47.77	33.23	76.73	20.32	23.77	13.48	40.52
16.	Kanyakumari	33.68	27.30	65.01	26.05	15.95	75.69	9.80	10.86	4.60	51.16

S. No.	State/district	Electricity			Safe Water Supply			No Literate Member			Toilet
		Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Urban
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	TRIPURA	**25.05**	**16.52**	**92.10**	**27.33**	**22.17**	**67.92**	**27.58**	**30.33**	**6.17**	**95.67**
1	West Tripura	29.51	17.33	94.96	37.47	30.43	75.33	23.07	26.31	5.72	98.15
2	North Tripura	19.93	14.50	90.22	12.95	9.86	52.93	28.25	30.00	5.80	90.08
3	South Tripura	22.33	17.26	83.49	23.88	21.28	55.15	34.90	37.18	8.02	91.93
	UTTAR PRADESH	**12.91**	**3.97**	**54.61**	**33.77**	**25.31**	**73.23**	**39.97**	**43.24**	**24.75**	**62.06**
1.	Uttar Kashi	19.35	15.16	62.80	52.43	50.38	73.63	31.98	34.25	8.46	59.76
2.	Chamoli	12.51	9.40	44.65	49.78	47.38	74.56	20.95	21.92	11.04	45.03
3.	Tehri Garhwal	11.33	8.15	66.20	35.22	32.42	83.47	34.43	35.45	17.28	66.48
4.	Dehradun	44.33	19.26	67.72	77.42	64.14	89.81	19.64	28.04	11.83	69.14
5.	Garhwal	9.23	3.62	61.00	44.97	40.21	88.83	20.63	21.72	10.56	60.77
6.	Pithorgarh	7.66	3.88	59.69	38.07	34.70	84.43	21.93	22.98	7.50	61.55
7.	Almora	5.87	2.64	51.08	26.60	23.15	74.73	23.67	24.67	10.51	52.64
8.	Naınital	25 03	12.11	57.17	70.75	63.98	87.58	29.41	32.32	22.15	63.91
9.	Saharanpur	21.99	5.06	67.98	78.40	73.90	90.62	39.90	45.84	23.80	78.74
10.	Muzaffarnagar	17.70	6.61	59.43	82.48	81.14	87.52	36.12	37.72	30.08	68.69
11.	Bijnor	19.77	9.87	52.46	57.24	51.01	77.82	39.66	40.62	36.51	71.57
12.	Meerut	26.01	10.00	58.54	76.31	74.04	80.92	28.42	30.91	23.36	60.20
13.	Ghazıabad	30.95	15.42	58.17	77.72	71.62	88.23	26.63	30.40	20.15	59.35
14.	Bulandshahr	15.93	6.43	58.22	57.20	52.59	78.13	32.45	32.88	30.53	63.27
15.	Moradabad	24.97	10.41	67.40	55.40	46.14	82.38	50.61	55.06	37.68	81.54
16.	Rampur	23.69	9.53	65.43	50.37	43.32	71.16	59.65	64.67	44.86	81.83
17.	Budaun	7.79	2.75	35.87	38.13	32.59	69.01	57.97	60.74	42.52	63.05
18.	Bareilly	20.80	5.49	60.23	61.66	52.32	85.73	50.18	55.96	35.30	80.43
19.	Pılibhıt	13.91	7.54	49.59	62.52	58.46	85.24	47.98	50.69	32.88	75.41
20.	Shajahanpur	11.19	1.42	54.49	28.46	21.53	59.19	49.45	53.07	33.38	74.18
21.	Aligarh	16 07	3.42	59.68	38.81	27.89	76.44	31.48	32.95	26.43	66.66
22.	Mathura	14.85	3.97	53.84	22.85	10.58	66.84	29.18	30.25	25.37	64.61
23.	Agra	24.79	3.18	60.00	35.62	7.85	80.83	30.31	33.31	25.43	63.04
24	Etah	10.16	3.89	46.41	25.55	18.99	63.48	37.17	38.87	27.36	61.32
25.	Maınpurı	7.34	2.14	49.36	18.61	12.84	65.21	26.32	27.30	18.42	57.54
26.	Farukhabad	10.00	2.22	50.84	12.73	7.53	40.03	31.93	33.32	24.65	60.19
27.	Etawah	8.43	2.06	45.69	19.43	11.34	66.80	23.12	24.29	16.27	59.33
28.	Kanpur	30.46	2.06	60.98	41.91	10.53	75.63	24.57	29.12	19.68	62.56
29.	Fatehpur	3.79	0.81	35.43	6.31	2.07	51.19	39.82	41.06	26.65	42.80
30.	Allahabad	14.08	2.25	58.65	20.86	5.78	77.69	39.93	46.05	16.88	61.47
31.	Jalaun	9 57	3.19	35.58	21.53	9.64	70.05	24.24	25.62	18.63	52.98
32.	Jhansı	17.22	3.12	40.65	26.96	10.16	54.89	26.81	33.37	15.91	43.49
33.	Lalitpur	6 09	2.04	34.04	10.67	4.74	51.66	51.72	56.38	19.45	36.92
34.	Hamirpur	4 67	0.78	24.05	6.73	1.34	33.58	38.06	41.00	23.41	33.21
35.	Banda	4 78	1.49	29.12	11.46	5.44	55.91	42.16	44.43	25.41	69.14
36.	Kheri	10.73	6.92	48 61	36.47	32.75	73.48	56.01	58.62	30.05	59.20
37.	Sıtapur	7.57	3.52	48.61	15.23	10.94	58.75	51.58	54.03	26.88	61.50
38.	Hardoı	5 23	1.19	41.25	8.04	4.48	39.74	45.08	47.04	27.59	67.23
39.	Unnao	5.22	1.42	35.31	9.05	4.43	45.73	42.72	44.50	28.58	49.27
40.	Lucknow	34.61	2.82	65.02	43.40	7.13	78.10	33.79	48.46	19.81	63.88
41.	Rai Bareili	3.13	1.17	30.20	7.74	4.95	46.73	47.45	49.01	26.05	40.24
42.	Bahraich	6.35	4.21	38.84	21.48	18.40	68.28	58.45	60.34	29.76	62.64
43.	Gonda	6.33	3.23	46.94	14.98	11.67	58.56	56.63	58.48	32.38	47.34
44.	Bara Banki	4 11	1.33	37.59	10.07	7.28	43.64	55.37	56.91	36.80	50.13
45.	Faizabad	7.66	2.92	47.98	33.43	28.36	76.53	42.24	44.71	21.22	50.53

S. No.	State/district	Electricity			Safe Water Supply			No Literate Member			Toilet
		Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Urban
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
46.	Sultanpur	3.15	1.61	49.68	8.83	6.83	69.18	46.99	47.85	20.73	52.20
47.	Pratapgarh	3.08	1.63	33.46	6.07	4.38	41.28	42.99	43.70	28.38	34.80
48.	Basti	3.65	2.17	35.23	22.53	20.35	68.89	49.94	51.11	24.80	34.45
49.	Gorakhpur	8.70	4.12	50.18	47.76	44.64	76.04	42.85	45.25	21.13	53.77
50.	Deoria	5.71	3.78	32.97	53.87	51.93	81.52	40.08	41.38	21.81	33.04
51.	Azamgarh	5.09	3.23	24.84	28.10	26.37	46.55	38.55	39.82	25.03	36.97
52.	Jaunpur	5.22	2.48	45.32	18.92	15.67	66.42	36.34	37.38	20.96	53.76
53.	Ballia	7.88	4.81	38.76	31.49	28.20	64.75	33.49	34.54	22.92	40.32
54.	Ghazipur	5.47	2.84	36.32	17.09	13.80	55.84	33.16	34.36	18.97	37.16
55.	Varanasi	20.37	3.46	65.55	24.30	6.39	72.15	32.59	36.17	23.02	67.35
56.	Mirzapur	10.05	3.08	53.56	13.97	4.95	70.31	48.30	52.69	20.98	53.57
	WEST BENGAL	**21.09**	**7.02**	**57.86**	**69.65**	**65.78**	**79.78**	**31.16**	**36.97**	**16.18**	**77.74**
1.	Koch Bihar	7.61	3.23	70.99	63.24	62.27	77.31	40.66	42.52	14.46	82.51
2.	Jalpaiguri	14.01	9.17	44.50	35.38	35.01	37.70	42.80	46.59	19.26	62.18
3.	Darjiling	23.90	10.10	60.19	37.04	34.64	43.38	27.90	32.83	15.12	67.13
4.	West Dinajpur	8.47	5.23	37.33	43.94	42.04	60.84	45.77	49.17	15.98	70.50
5.	Maldah	21.64	19.15	71.56	54.69	53.51	78.43	48.59	50.29	14.78	72.44
6.	Murshidabad	7.67	4.35	38.63	78.81	78.15	84.91	49.27	51.67	27.01	47.50
7.	Nadia	15.28	6.41	45.54	87.66	89.26	82.19	33.91	39.42	15.21	70.66
8.	Twenty four Parganas	23.06	4.08	50.61	90.07	92.88	85.98	24.28	30.62	15.17	81.34
9.	Calcutta	83.66	—	83.66	90.92	—	90.92	11.79	—	11.79	92.97
10.	Haora	26.79	5.69	48.95	85.54	92.57	78.15	20.74	23.22	18.17	78.43
11.	Hugli	22.86	9.84	49.18	90.68	91.96	88.10	25.07	29.10	16.93	77.73
12.	Medinipur	7.27	3.75	44.11	57.59	57.41	59.52	23.38	24.12	15.72	57.95
13.	Bankura	14.40	10.47	62.46	24.97	22.80	51.57	34.91	36.12	20.22	36.66
14.	Puruliya	6.73	2.80	48.23	11.54	7.57	53.46	37.07	38.86	18.35	49.20
15.	Barddhaman	26.65	11.28	59.10	75.57	79.67	66.93	34.68	40.63	22.18	69.67
16.	Birbhum	14.42	12.23	38.08	63.18	63.69	57.72	42.19	43.65	26.47	41.68
	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	**35.92**	**19.87**	**78.22**	**51.64**	**36.35**	**91.95**	**16.62**	**18.89**	**10.77**	**70.90**
1	Andamans	38.65	20.29	78.22	58.00	42.24	91.95	15.60	17.91	10.77	70.90
2	Nicobars	17.98	17.98	—	9.88	9.88	—	23.22	23.22	—	—
	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	**15.15**	**10.99**	**64.26**	**43.89**	**40.16**	**87.93**	**52.11**	**54.91**	**19.18**	**64.56**
1	West Kameng	23.41	20.03	70.26	41.32	38.32	82.76	54.30	56.55	23.89	71.34
2	East Kameng	4.01	4.01	—	25.15	25.15	—	79.52	79.52	—	—
3	Lower Subansiri	19.27	9.45	69.84	48.80	41.42	86.84	57.43	64.94	18.85	66.52
4	Upper Subansiri	9.00	9.00	—	35.60	35.60	—	65.67	65.67	—	—
5	West Siang	13.57	7.97	58.40	54.72	49.97	92.77	40.5.	43.67	16.68	58.13
6	EAst Siang	10.55	2.96	57.19	51.97	46.33	86.68	40.98	44.29	20.45	65.38
7	Dibang Valley	10.11	10.11	—	46.36	46.36	—	45.81	45.81	—	—
8	Lohit	13.48	7.50	60.40	48.50	43.07	91.16	40.37	43.22	17.82	60.03
9	Tirap	18.02	18.02	—	36.46	36.46	—	51.23	51.23	—	—
	CHANDIGARH	**84.43**	**67.85**	**85.48**	**99.09**	**94.39**	**99.39**	**12.86**	**20.33**	**12.39**	**78.53**
1	**Chandigarh**	**84.43**	**67.85**	**85.48**	99.09	94.39	99.39	12.86	20.33	12.39	78.53

S. No.	State/district	Electricity			Safe Water Supply			No Literate Member			Toilet
		Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Urban
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	DADRA & NAGAR HAVELI	**28.66**	**25.87**	**67.66**	**19.35**	**16.85**	**54.35**	**43.35**	**45.57**	**12.63**	**42.83**
1	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	28.66	25.87	67.66	19.35	16.85	54.35	43.35	45.57	12.63	42.83
	DELHI	**73.57**	**51.68**	**74.94**	**92.97**	**62.26**	**94.91**	**12.98**	**16.83**	**12.74**	**68.02**
1	Delhi	73.57	51.68	74.94	92.97	62.26	94.91	12.98	16.83	12 74	68.02
	GOA, DAMAN & DIU	**59.49**	**53.84**	**71.31**	**13.67**	**5.41**	**30.93**	**16.11**	**17.69**	**12.89**	**48.96**
1	Goa	58.08	52.52	69.97	13.71	5.50	31.27	15.87	17.16	13.17	49.51
2	Daman	68.83	55.53	84.95	12.72	2.20	25.46	15.84	21.42	9.05	41.39
3	Diu	91 39	92.99	87.80	13.68	6.01	30.98	24.42	30.43	10.97	46.03
	LAKSHADWEEP	**91.79**	**88.01**	**96.35**	**2.19**	**0.97**	**3.65**	**5.91**	**7.03**	**4.56**	**31.62**
1	Lakshadweep	91.79	88.01	96.35	2.19	0.97	3.65	5.91	7.03	4.56	31.62
	MIZORAM	**16.27**	**4.96**	**50.06**	**4.88**	**3.57**	**8.79**	**9.40**	**11.93**	**1.86**	**24.52**
1	Aizwal	18.33	4.44	51.85	6.15	4.39	10.40	5.09	6.53	1.63	26.76
2	Lunglei	16.72	8.58	49.16	3.12	3.27	2.53	11.63	13.89	2.81	8.60
3	Chhimtuipui	5.36	2.88	26.83	0.75	0.68	1.32	28.14	31.08	2.69	31.86
	PONDICHERRY	**43.79**	**28.97**	**58.11**	**80.59**	**76.88**	**84.18**	**15.93**	**21.90**	**10.27**	**41.54**
1	Pondicherry	45.70	27.88	60.12	86.65	87.04	86.35	16.23	24.33	9.79	40.98
2	Karaikal	35.51	27.16	52.05	73.32	65.25	89.31	16.57	19.39	11.09	46.73
3	Mahe	59.22	55.87	65.94	6.68	1.54	16.99	1.92	2.19	1.38	54.62
4	Yanam	35.15	—	35.15	60.91	—	60.91	21.67	—	21.67	27.58

TABLE-7

Percentage of Households having Safe Drinking Water Supply, in descending order, by district-1981 - RURAL

S No	District	State	Percentage	SNo	District	State	Percentage
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
1	Chandigarh	Chandigarh	94.39	34	Birbhum	West Bengal	63.69
2	Twenty four Pargana	West Bengal	92.88	35	Thanjavur	Tamil Nadu	63.40
3	Haora	West Bengal	92.57	36	Koch Bihar	West Bengal	62.27
4	Hugli	West Bengal	91.96	37	Delhi	Delhi	62.26
5	Nadia	West Bengal	89.26	38	Tuensang	Nagaland	62.11
6	Ludhiana	Punjab	88.52	39	Katihar	Bihar	61.20
7	Kapurthala	Punjab	88.46	40	Nilgiri	Tamil Nadu	61.09
8	Sangrur	Punjab	88.18	41	Ambala	Haryana	60.93
9	Faridkot	Punjab	87.44	42	Amreli	Gujarat	60.76
10	Pondicherry	Pondicherry	87.04	43	Phek	Nagaland	60.71
11	Amritsar	Punjab	86.20	44	Bhiwani	Haryana	60.09
12	Firozpur	Punjab	86.02	45	Mahesana	Gujarat	59.73
13	Darbhanga	Bihar	86.00	46	Pilibhit	Uttar Pradesh	58.46
14	Bathinda	Punjab	85.90	47	Karnal	Haryana	57.76
15	Jalandhar	Punjab	84.22	48	Medinipur	West Bengal	57.41
16	Muzaffar nagar	Uttar Pradesh	81.14	49	Rupnagar	Punjab	56.24
17	Bardhaman	West Bengal	79.67	50	Lahul & Spiti	Himachal Pradesh	56.01
18	Gurdaspur	Punjab	79.48	51	Jammu	Jammu & Kashmir	53.73
19	Gandhinagar	Gujarat	78.23	52	Purnia	Bihar	53.63
20	Murshidabad	West Bengal	78.15	53	Maldah	West Bengal	53.51
21	Patiala	Punjab	77.25	54	Bulandshahr	Uttar Pradesh	52.59
22	Meerut	Uttar Pradesh	74.04	55	Bareilly	Uttar Pradesh	52.32
23	Saharanpur	Uttar Pradesh	73.90	56	Srinagar	Jammu & Kashmir	52.05
24	Sitamarhi	Bihar	72.40	57	Deoria	Uttar Pradesh	51.93
25	Madhubani	Bihar	71.99	58	Bijnor	Uttar Pradesh	51.01
26	Ghaziabad	Uttar Pradesh	71.62	59	Kangra	Himachal Pradesh	50.98
27	Hoshiarpur	Punjab	67.79	60	Hisar	Haryana	50.59
28	Paschim Champar	Bihar	66.48	61	Kheda	Gujarat	50.47
29	Karaikal	Pondicherry	65.25	62	Uttar Kashi	Uttar Pradesh	50.38
30	Sirsa	Haryana	64.95	63	West Siang	Arunachal Pradesh	49.97
31	Kurukshetra	Haryana	64.52	64	Saharsa	Bihar	49.12
32	Dehradun	Uttar Pradesh	64.14	65	Siwan	Bihar	49.05
33	Nainital	Uttar Pradesh	63.98	66	Una	Himachal Pradeh	48.04

TABLE-7 (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
67	Purba Champaran	Bihar	47.72	105	Mahendragarh	Haryana	36.32
68	Chamoli	Uttar Pradeh	47.38	106	Kathua	Jammu & Kashmir	36.09
69	Madurai	Tamil Nadu	47.32	107	Upper Subansiri	Arunachal Pradesh	35.60
70	Rajkot	Gujarat	46.95	108	Jalgaon	Maharashtra	35.27
71	Muzafarpur	Bihar	46.87	109	Jalpaiguri	West Bengal	35.01
72	Kinnaur	Himachal Pradesh	46.49	110	Pithorgarh	Uttar Pradesh	34.70
73	Dibang Valley	Arunachal Pradesh	46.36	111	Darjiling	West Bengal	34.64
74	East Siang	Arunachal Pradesh	46.33	112	Mandi	Himachal Pradesh	34.61
75	Moradabad	Uttar Pradesh	46.14	113	Bhojpur	Bihar	34.14
76	Gopalganj	Bihar	45.90	114	East District	Sikkim	33.94
77	Junagadh	Gujarat	45.79	115	Sangli	Maharashtra	33.49
78	Kulu	Himachal Pradesh	44.75	116	Tirunelveli	Tamil Nadu	33.23
79	Gorakhpur	Uttar Pradesh	44.64	117	Kheri	Uttar Pradesh	32.75
80	Simla	Himachal Pradesh	44.46	118	Budaun	Uttar Pradesh	32.59
81	Baleshwar	Orissa	43.77	119	Zunheboto	Nagaland	32.48
82	Rampur	Uttar Pradesh	43.32	120	Tehri Garhwal	Uttar Pradesh	32.42
83	Ahmedabad	Gujarat	43.31	121	Anantnag	Jammu & Kashmir	32.24
84	Lohit	Arunachal Pradesh	43.07	122	Banas Kantha	Gujarat	32.10
85	Andamans	Andaman & Nicobar	42.24	123	Sonipat	Haryana	32.05
86	West Dinajpur	West Bengal	42.04	124	Badgam	Jammu & Kashmir	31.31
87	Mon	Nagaland	41.65	125	Kachchh	Gujarat	30.81
88	Lower Subansiri	Arunachal Pradesh	41.42	126	Tiruchirappalli	Tamil Nadu	30.77
89	Begusarai	Bihar	40.40	127	Pulwama	Jammu & Kashmir	30.65
90	Garhwal	Uttar Pradesh	40.21	128	Solan	Himachal Pradesh	30.58
91	Vadodara	Gujarat	40.13	129	West Tripura	Tripura	30.43
92	Mokokchung	Nagaland	39.96	130	Aurangabad	Bihar	29.94
93	Rohtas	Bihar	39.61	131	Sirmaur	Himachal Pradesh	29.73
94	Samastipur	Bihar	38.79	132	Satara	Maharashtra	29.19
95	Bharuch	Gujarat	38.61	133	Chitradurga	Karnataka	28.73
96	Saran	Bihar	38.57	134	Faizabad	Uttar Pradesh	28.36
97	West Kameng	Arunachal Pradesh	38.32	135	Kolhapur	Maharashtra	28.20
98	Coimbatore	Tamil Nadu	38.29	136	Ballia	Uttar Pradesh	28.20
99	South Arcot	Tamil Nadu	37.28	137	Aligarh	Uttar Pradesh	27.89
100	Bhavnagar	Gujarat	36.99	138	Jhunjhunun	Rajasthan	27.88
101	Jamnagar	Gujarat	36.90	139	Osmanabad	Maharashtra	27.84
102	Kohima	Nagaland	36.81	140	Surat	Gujarat	27.72
103	Chamba	Himachal Pradesh	36.62	141	Anantapur	Andhra Pradesh	27.66
104	Tirap	Arunachal Pradesh	36.46	142	Bikaner	Rajasthan	27.20

Table-7 (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
143	Narsimhapur	Madhya Pradesh	26.88	183	Krishna	Andhra Pradesh	20.32
144	Indore	Madhya Pradesh	26.64	184	North Arcot	Tamil Nadu	20.24
145	Kurnool	Andhra Pradesh	26.61	185	Belgaum	Karnataka	20.18
146	Azamgarh	Uttar Pradesh	26.37	186	Ahmadnagar	Maharashtra	19.71
147	Munger	Bihar	26.12	187	Nasik	Maharashtra	19.43
148	Faridabad	Haryana	25.82	188	Bangalore	Karnataka	19.36
149	East Khasi Hill	Meghalaya	25.79	189	Nellore	Andhra Pradesh	19.35
150	Chikmangalur	Karnataka	25.44	190	North District.	Sikkim	19.11
151	East Kameng	Arunachal Pradesh	25.15	191	Tumkur	Karnataka	19.08
152	Bilaspur	Himachal Pradesh	24.86	192	Etah	Uttar Pradesh	18.99
153	Rangareddi	Andhra Pradesh	24.86	193	Dunganpur	Rajasthan	18.97
154	Gurgaon	Haryana	24.22	194	Bellary	Karnataka	18.95
155.	Jaisalmer	Rajasthan	23.76	195	Bijapur	Karnataka	18.68
156	Solapur	Maharashtra	23.66	196	Nagaur	Rajasthan	18.52
157	Jalor	Rajasthan	23.60	197	Raichur	Karnataka	18.45
158	Manipur East	Manipur	23.53	198	Bahraich	Uttar Pradesh	18.40
159	Ganganagar	Rajasthan	23.51	199	Sikar	Rajasthan	18.38
160	Guntur	Andhra Pradesh	23.44	200	Shimoga	Karnataka	18.08
161	Vaishali	Bihar	23.36	201	Idukki	Kerala	18.08
162	Almora	Uttar Pradesh	23.15	202	Doda	Jammu & Kashmir	17.89
163	Ramanathapuram	Tamil Nadu	23.04	203	Manipur West	Manipur	17.85
164	Thane	Maharashtra	22.84	204	Salem	Tamil Nadu	17.81
165	Sabar Kantha	Gujarat	22.81	205	East Godavari	Andhra Pradesh	17.81
166	Bankura	West Bengal	22.80	206	Raigarh	Maharashtra	17.45
167	Nanded	Maharashtra	22.76	207	Chittor	Andhra Pradesh	17.29
168	Mysore	Karnataka	22.71	208	Bhagalpur	Bihar	17.27
169	Chengalpattu	Tamil Nadu	22.70	209	Dharwad	Karnataka	16.98
170	Baramula	Jammu & Kashmir	22.60	210	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	16.85
171	Churu	Rajasthan	22.52	211	Cuddapah	Andhra Pradesh	16.85
172	Hamirpur	Himachal Pradesh	21.95	212	Aurangabad	Maharashtra	16.77
173	Manipur North	Manipur	21.81	213	Gaya	Bihar	16.57
174	Shajahanpur	Uttar Pradesh	21.53	214	Hassan	Karnataka	16.45
175	Manipur South	Manipur	21.34	215	Kolar	Karnataka	16.40
176	South Tripura	Tripura	21.28	216	Mandya	Karnataka	16.39
177	Bid	Maharashtra	21.23	217	Banswara	Rajasthan	16.38
178	Jodhpur	Rajasthan	20.84	218	Akola	Maharashtra	16.27
179	Dhule	Maharashtra	20.78	219	Dhanbad	Bihar	16.26
180	Nalgonda	Andhra Pradesh	20.75	220	Gulbarga	Karnataka	16.04
181	Patna	Bihar	20.67	221	Kanya Kumari	Tamil Nadu	15.95
182	Basti	Uttar Pradesh	20.35	222	Udhampur	Jammu & Kashmir	15.87

Table-7 (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
223	Periyar	Tamil Nadu	15.71	262	Bhilwara	Rajasthan	11.23
224	Jaunpur	Uttar Pradesh	15.67	263	Ujjain	Madhya Pradesh	11.17
225	Nawada	Bihar	15.58	264	Valsad	Gujarat	11.12
226	Jind	Haryana	15.57	265	Sitapur	Uttar Pradesh	10.94
227	Ernakulam	Kerala	15.43	266	Kendujhar	Orissa	10.93
228	Sirohi	Rajasthan	15.30	267	Raipur	Madhya Pradesh	10.75
229	Jaintia Hills	Meghalaya	14.93	268	Mathura	Uttar Pradesh	10.58
230	Barmer	Rajasthan	14.88	269	Kanpur	Uttar Pradesh	10.53
231	Rohtak	Haryana	14.83	270	Durg	Madhya Pradesh	10.50
232	Pune	Maharashtra	14.58	271	Hoshangabad	Madhya Pradesh	10.19
233	Betul	Madhya Pradesh	14.54	272	Jhansi	Uttar Pradesh	10.16
234	Kupwara	Jammu & Kashmir	14.37	273	Sehore	Madhya Pradesh	9.90
235	Bidar	Karnataka	14.30	274	Nicobars	Andaman & Nicobar	9.88
236	West District	Sikkim	14.15	275	North Tripura	Tripura	9.86
237	Khammam	Andhra Pradesh	14.02	276	Rajauri	Jammu & Kashmir	9.81
238	Ratlam	Madhya Pradesh	14.01	277	Kodagu	Karnataka	9.81
239	Nalanda	Bihar	13.87	278	Warangal	Andhra Pradesh	9.80
240	Pali	Rajasthan	13.82	279	Punch	Jammu & Kashmir	9.65
241	Ghazipur	Uttar Pradesh	13.80	280	West Nimar	Madhya Pradesh	9.65
242	Medak	Andhra Pradesh	13.79	281	Jalaun	Uttar Pradesh	9.64
243	Nagpur	Maharashtra	13.71	282	Cuttack	Orissa	9.62
244	Bilaspur	Madhya Pradesh	13.54	283	Bhopal	Madhya Pradesh	9.54
245	Mahbubnagar	Andhra Pradesh	13.23	284	Chandrapur	Maharashtra	9.50
246	South District	Sikkim	13.06	285	Wardha	Maharashtra	9.40
247	Nizamabad	Andhra Pradesh	12.88	286	Chittaurgarh	Rajasthan	9.25
248	Mainpuri	Uttar Pradesh	12.84	287	Waynad	Kerala	9.22
249	Tengnoupal	Manipur	12.81	288	Chhindwara	Madhya Pradesh	9.18
250	Amravati	Maharashtra	12.75	289	The Dangs	Gujarat	9.09
251	Parbhani	Maharashtra	12.58	290	Raigarh	Madhya Pradesh	9.02
252	Dharmapuri	Tamil Nadu	12.57	291	Karimnagar	Andhra Pradesh	8.98
253	Dhar	Madhya Pradesh	12.20	292	West Khasi Hills	Meghalaya	8.97
254	West Godavari	Andhra Pradesh	12.18	293	Kota	Rajasthan	8.93
255	Bastar	Madhya Pradesh	11.98	294	Gwalior	Mandhya Pradesh	8.61
256	Wokha	Nagaland	11.91	295	Sundargarh	Orissa	8.51
257	Raisen	Madhya Pradesh	11.70	296	Bundi	Rajasthan	8.47
258	Surendranagar	Gujarat	11.69	297	East Garo Hills	Meghalaya	8.45
259	Gonda	Uttar Pradesh	11.67	298	Seoni	Madhya Pradesh	8.41
260	Pudukottai	Tamil Nadu	11.39	299	Sambalpur	Orissa	8.35
261	Etawah	Uttar Pradesh	11.34	300	East Nimar	Madhya Pradesh	8.24

Table-7 (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
301	Adilabad	Andhra Pradesh	8.23	340	Banda	Uttar Pradesh	5.44
302	Udaipur	Rajasthan	7.98	341	Raj Nandgaon	Madhya Pradesh	5.05
303	Uttar Kannad	Karnataka	7.93	342	Shajapur	Madhya Pradesh	4.96
304	Dewas	Madhya Pradesh	7.90	343	Mirzapur	Uttar Pradesh	4.95
305	Agra	Uttar Pradesh	7.85	344	Rai Bareili	Uttar Pradesh	4.95
306	Guna	Madhya Pradesh	7.84	345	Hazaribagh	Bihar	4.94
307	Jaipur	Rajasthan	7.78	346	Sagar	Madhya Pradesh	4.94
308	Buldana	Maharashtra	7.71	347	Damoh	Madhya Pradesh	4.81
309	Yavatmal	Maharashtra	7.68	348	Panch Mahals	Gujarat	4.74
310	Purulia	West Bengal	7.57	349	Lalitpur	Uttar Pradesh	4.74
311	Farukhabad	Uttar Pradesh	7.53	350	Quilon	Kerala	4.68
312	Alwar	Rajasthan	7.50	351	Bhandara	Maharashtra	4.60
313	Jabalpur	Madhya Pradesh	7.44	352	Morena	Madhya Pradesh	4.59
314	Manipur Central	Manipur	7.43	353	Kargil	Jammu & Kashmir	4.52
315	Bara Banki	Uttar Pradesh	7.28	354	Hardoi	Uttar Pradesh	4.48
316	Lucknow	Uttar Pradesh	7.13	355	Unnao	Uttar Pradesh	4.43
317	Prakasam	Andhra Pradesh	6.98	356	Satna	Madhya Pradesh	4.43
318	West Garo Hills	Meghalaya	6.96	357	Aizwal	Mizoram	4.39
319	Trivandrum	Kerala	6.93	358	Pratapgarh	Uttar Pradesh	4.38
320	Koraput	Orissa	6.93	359	Surguja	Madhya Pradesh	4.36
321	Alleppey	Kerala	6.84	360	Ganjam	Orissa	4.31
322	Sultanpur	Uttar Pradesh	6.83	361	Shahdol	Madhya Pradesh	4.22
323	Ajmer	Rajasthan	6.77	362	Mandla	Madhya Pradesh	4.21
324	Vishakhapatnam	Andhra Pradeh	6.76	363	Phulbani	Orissa	4.16
325	Vidisha	Madhya Pradesh	6.75	364	Palamu	Bihar	4.12
326	Mandasur	Madhya Pradesh	6.71	365	Mayurbhanj	Orissa	4.09
327	Jhalawar	Rajasthan	6.52	366	Santhal Pargana	Bihar	4.00
328	Singhbhum	Bihar	6.51	367	Sawai Madhopur	Rajasthan	3.98
329	Varanasi	Uttar Pradesh	6.39	368	Srikakulam	Andhra Pradesh	3.91
330	Puri	Orissa	6.26	369	Datia	Madhya Pradesh	3.90
331	Jhabua	Madhya Pradesh	6.23	370	Sidhi	Madhya Pradesh	3.81
332	Diu	Goa, Daman & Diu	6.01	371	Kalahandi	Orissa	3.76
333	Trichur	Kerala	6.00	372	Tonk	Rajasthan	3.69
334	Kottayam	Kerala	5.92	373	Ratnagiri	Maharashtra	3.66
335	Rajgarh	Madhya Pradesh	5.91	374	Dhenkanal	Orissa	3.46
336	Allahabad	Uttar Pradesh	5.78	375	Vizianagaram	Andhra Pradesh	3.42
337	Balangir	Orissa	5.73	376	Bharatpur	Rajasthan	3.38
338	Palghat	Kerala	5.53	377	Lunglei	Mizoram	3.27
339	Goa	Goa, Daman & Diu	5.50	378	Shivpuri	Madhya Pradesh	3.14

Table-7 (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
379	Giridih	Bihar	3.07	389	Cannanore	Kerala	1.92
380	Bhind	Madhya Pradesh	2.89	390	Chhatarpur	Madhya Pradesh	1.91
381	Rewa	Madhya Pradesh	2.84	391	Malappuram	Kerala	1.81
382	Balaghat	Madhya Pradesh	2.83	392	Ladakh	Jammu & Kashmir	1.56
383	Panna	Madhya Pradesh	2.72	393	Mahe	Pondicherry	1.54
384	Dakshin Kannad	Karnataka	2.41	394	Hamirpur	Uttar Pradesh	1.34
385	Daman	Goa, Daman & Diu	2.20	395	Lakshadweep	Lakshadweep	0.97
386	Ranchi	Bihar	2.20	396	Tikamgarh	Madhya Pradesh	0.86
387	Fatehpur	Uttar Pradesh	2.07	397	Chhimtuipui	Mizoram	0.68
388	Kozhikode	Kerala	2.00				

TABLE-8

Percentage of Households having Electricity, in descending order, by district-RURAL

S.No.	District	State	Percentage	S No	District	State	Percentage
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
1	Diu	Goa, Daman & Diu	**92.99**	35	Mandi	Himachal Pradesh	**46.63**
2	Lakshadweep	Lakshadweep	**88.01**	36.	Amreli	Gujarat	**46.18**
3	Pulwama	Jammu & Kashmir	**85.31**	37	Hisar	Haryana	**45.77**
4	Srinagar	Jammu & Kashmir	**84.00**	38	Nilgiri	Tamil Nadu	**45.52**
5	Baramula	Jammu & Kashmir	**79.96**	39	Ambala	Haryana	**44.69**
6	Anantnag	Jammu & Kashmir	**79.64**	40	Mokokchung	Nagaland	**44.61**
7	Badgam	Jammu & Kashmir	**79.34**	41	Faridabad	Haryana	**44.30**
8	Chandigarh	Chandigarh	**67.85**	42	Faridkot	Punjab	**44.30**
9	Ludhiana	Punjab	**64.75**	43	Sonipat	Haryana	**43.80**
10	Kupwara	Jammu & Kashmir	**63.83**	44	Sirmaur	Himachal Pradesh	**43.35**
11	Hamirpur	Himachal Pradesh	**63.56**	45	Kolhapur	Maharashtra	**42.75**
12	Jalandhar	Punjab	**63.09**	46	Thane	Maharashtra	**41.89**
13	Kapurthala	Punjab	**62.46**	47	Bhavnagar	Gujarat	**41.53**
14	Kangra	Himachal Pradesh	**62.42**	48	Karnal	Haryana	**40.68**
15	Bilaspur	Himachal Pradesh	**58.00**	49	Satara	Maharashtra	**40.56**
16	Hoshiarpur	Punjab	**56.23**	50	Kulu	Himachal Pradesh	**40.42**
17	Mahe	Pondicherry	**55.87**	51	Kinnaur	Himachal Pradesh	**39.81**
18	Sirsa	Haryana	**55.77**	52	Tirunelveli	Tamil Nadu	39.18
19	Daman	Goa, Daman & Diu	55 53	53	Bhiwani	Haryana	**38.88**
20	Rupnagar	Punjab	**54.68**	54	Bathinda	Punjab	**38.77**
21	Patiala	Punjab	**52.69**	55	Jamnagar	Gujarat	**38.09**
22	Goa	Goa, Daman & Diu	**52.52**	56	Coimbatore	Tamil Nadu	**38.06**
23	Simla	Himachal Pradesh	**51.89**	57	Kurukshetra	Haryana	**37.86**
24	Delhi	Delhi	**51.68**	58	Raigarh	Maharashtra	**37.64**
25	Junagadh	Gujarat	**51.00**	59	Mahesana	Gujarat	**36.52**
26	Una	Himachal Pradesh	**50.94**	60	Firozpur	Punjab	**35.04**
27	Solan	Himachal Pradesh	**49.20**	61	Sangli	Maharashtra	**34.44**
28	Rohtak	Haryana	**48.46**	62	Jind	Haryana	**34.33**
29	Gurdaspur	Punjab	**48.09**	63	Ernakulam	Kerala	**33.46**
30	Amritsar	Punjab	**48.04**	64	Kheda	Gujarat	**33.18**
31	Gandhinagar	Gujarat	**48.03**	65	Kathua	Jammu & Kashmir	**33.08**
32	Sangrur	Punjab	**47.43**	66	Gurgaon	Haryana	**32.93**
33	Rajkot	Gujarat	**46.90**	67	Sabar Kantha	Gujarat	**32.90**
34	Jammu	Jammu & Kashmir	**46.90**	68	Kottayam	Kerala	**32.38**

Table-8 (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
69	Jalgaon	Maharashtra	32.32	108	Quilon	Kerala	24.39
70	Ahmedabad	Gujarat	32.23	109	Puri	Orissa	23.69
71	Alleppey	Kerala	30.87	110	Ramanathapuram	Tamil Nadu	23.40
72	Ratnagiri	Maharashtra	30.70	111	Tiruchirappalli	Tamil Nadu	23.36
73	Periyar	Tamil Nadu	30.46	112	Hassan	Karnataka	23.24
74	Trichur	Kerala	30.19	113	Indore	Madhya Pradesh	23.18
75	Nagpur	Maharashtra	29.75	114	Dharwad	Karnataka	22.84
76	Vadodara	Gujarat	29.61	115	Chitradurga	Karnataka	22.10
77	Kachchh	Gujarat	28.72	116	Thanjavur	Tamil Nadu	22.03
78	ladakh	Jammu & Kashmir	28.71	117	Bharuch	Gujarat	21.53
79	Surendranagar	Gujarat	28.45	118	Udhampur	Jammu & Kashmir	20.93
80	Chamba	Himachal Pradesh	28.33	119	Nizamabad	Andhra Pradesh	20.90
81	Dharmapuri	Tamil Nadu	28.33	120	Rangareddi	Andhra Pradesh	20.72
82	Lahul & Spiti	Himachal Pradesh	28.28	121	Kargil	Jammu & Kashmir	20.57
83	Mandya	Karnataka	28.25	122	Doda	Jammu & Kashmir	20.31
84	Nasik	Maharashtra	28.11	123	Andamans	Andaman & Nicobar	20.29
85	Ahmadnagar	Maharashtra	27.91	124	Kohima	Nagaland	20.18
86	Pondicherry	Pondicherry	27.88	125	West Kameng	Arunachal Pradesh	20.03
87	Amravati	Maharashtra	27.82	126	Palghat	Kerala	20.02
88	Surat	Gujarat	27.52	127	Dhule	Maharashtra	19.65
89	Tumkur	Karnataka	27.33	128	Mysore	Karnataka	19.61
90	Kanyakumari	Tamil Nadu	27.30	129	Dhanbad	Bihar	19.29
91	Bangalore	Karnataka	27.18	130	Dehradun	Uttar Pradesh	19.26
92	Karaikal	Pondicherry	27.16	131	Cuttack	Orissa	19.23
93	Pune	Maharashtra	27.13	132	Maldah	West Bengal	19.15
94	Belgaum	Karnataka	26.63	133	Uttar Kannad	Karnataka	18.70
95	Valsad	Gujarat	26.56	134	Phek	Nagaland	18.58
96	Rajauri	jammu & Kashmir	26.38	135	Bhandara	Maharashtra	18.41
97	North Arcot	Tamil Nadu	26.19	136	Sambalpur	Orissa	18.20
98	Trivandrum	Kerala	26.11	137	Pudukotti·	Tamil Nadu	18.09
99	Wardha	Maharashtra	26.04	138	South Arcot	Tamil Nadu	18.07
100	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	25.87	139	Tirap	Arunachal Pradesh	18.02
101	Shimoga	Karnataka	25.36	140	Nicobars	Andaman & Nicobar	17.98
102	Kolar	Karnataka	24.99	141	Zunheboto	Nagaland	17.91
103	Mahendragarh	Haryana	24.93	142	Bellary	Karnataka	17.52
104	Chikmagalur	Karnataka	24.81	143	West Tripura	Tripura	17.33
105	Madurai	Tamil Nadu	24.75	144	South Tripura	Tripura	17.26
106	Chengalpattu	Tamil Nadu	24.69	145	Mandasur	Madhya Pradesh	17.14
107	Salem	Tamil Nadu	24.52	146	Chittoor	Andhra Pradesh	16.88
				147	Cannanore	Kerala	16.85

Table-8 (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
148	East Khasi Hill	Meghalaya	16.57	188	Birbhum	West Bengal	12.23
149	East District	Sikkim	16.51	189	Jhunjhunun	Rajasthan	12.21
150	Bijapur	Karnataka	15.94	190	Cuddapah	Andhra Pradesh	12.20
151	Bidar	Karnataka	15.61	191	North District	Sikkim	12.15
152	Ganganagar	Rajasthan	15.52	192	Naınital	Uttar Pradesh	12.11
153	Ghaziabad	Uttar Pradesh	15.42	193	Prakasam	Andhra Pradesh	12.05
154	Kozhikode	Kerala	15.37	194	Osmanabad	Maharashtra	12.01
155	Nanded	Maharashtra	15.33	195	Baleshwar	Orissa	11.95
156	West District	Sikkim	15.16	196	Ganjam	Orissa	11.84
157	Uttar Kashi	Uttar Pradesh	15.16	197	Pali	Rajasthan	11.84
158	Krishna	Andhra Pradesh	15.06	198	Solapur	Maharashtra	11.82
159	Punch	Jammu & Kashmir	14.98	199	Gwalior	*Madhya Pradesh*	*11.77*
160	Aurangabad	Maharashtra	14.97	200	Sundargarh	Orissa	11.76
161	Raichur	Karnataka	14.90	201	Medak	Andhra Pradesh	11.66
162	Yavatmal	Maharashtra	14.81	202	Dhenkanal	Orissa	11.59
163	West Godavari	Andhra Pradesh	14.76	203	East Nimar	Madhya Pradesh	11.58
164	Karimnagar	Andhra Pradesh	14.75	204	Balangir	Orissa	11.29
165	Manipur Central	Manipur	14.66	205	Barddhaman	West Bengal	11.28
166	Dakshin Kannad	Karnataka	14.61	206	Sikar	Rajasthan	11.26
167	Akola	Maharashtra	14.55	207	Ujjain	Madhya Pradesh	11.07
168	Gulbarga	Karnataka	14.51	208	Bid	Maharashtra	11.03
169	North Tripura	Tripura	14.50	209	Jaipur	Rajasthan	10.94
170	East Godavari	Andhra Pradesh	14.46	210	Narsimhapur	Madhya Pradesh	10.73
171	Anantapur	Andhra Pradesh	14.20	211	Bankura	West Bengal	10.47
172	Dewas	Madhya Pradesh	14.09	212	Moradabad	Uttar Pradesh	10.41
173	Idukki	Kerala	13.87	213	Dibang Valley	Arunachal Pradesh	10.11
174	Nellore	Andhra Pradesh	13.73	214	Darjiling	West Bengal	10.10
175	West Nimar	Madhya Pradesh	13.59	215	Parbhani	Maharashtra	10.02
176	Tuensang	Nagaland	13.57	216	Meerut	Uttar Pradesh	10.00
177	Kurnool	Andhra Pradesh	13.40	217	Bijnor	Uttar Pradesh	9.87
178	Guntur	Andhra Pradesh	13.38	218	Khammam	Andhra Pradesh	9.86
179	Malappuram	Kerala	13.34	219	Hugli	West Bengal	9.84
180	Chhindwara	Madhya Pradesh	13.29	220	Buldana	Maharashtra	9.83
181	Wokha	Nagaland	13.14	221	Banaswara	Rajasthan	9.81
182	Banas Kantha	Gujarat	13.10	222	Datia	Madhya Pradesh	9.77
183	Chandrapur	Maharashtra	12.84	223	Ajmer	Rajasthan	9.67
184	Dhar	Madhya Pradesh	12.82	224	The Dangs	Gujarat	9.65
185	Chittaurgarh	Rajasthan	12.60	225	Ratlam	Madhya Pradesh	9.53
186	Kodagu	Karnataka	12.38	226	Rampur	Uttar Pradesh	9.53
187	Bikaner	Rajasthan	12.25	227	Dungarpur	Rajasthan	9.50

Table-8 (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
228	Sehore	Madhya Pradesh	**9.47**	267	Alwar	Rajasthan	**6.61**
229	Lower Subansiri	Arunachal Pradesh	**9.45**	268	Muzaffar Nagar	Uttar Pradesh	**6.61**
230	Chamoli	Uttar Pradesh	**9.40**	269	Bilaspur	Madhya Pradesh	**6.55**
231	Warangal	Andhra Pradesh	**9.33**	270	Bulandshahr	Uttar Pradesh	**6.43**
232	Udaipur	Rajasthan	**9.29**	271	Raisen	Madhya Pradesh	**6.41**
233	Mayurbhanj	Orissa	**9.18**	272	Nadia	West Bengal	**6.41**
234	Sirohi	Rajasthan	**9.17**	273	Jalor	Rajasthan	**6.41**
235	Jalpaiguri	West Bengal	**9.17**	274	Durg	Madhya Pradesh	**6.35**
236	Upper Subansiri	Arunachal Pradesh	9.00	275	Mon	Nagaland	**6.20**
237	Bhilwara	Rajasthan	**8.97**	276	Kota	Rajasthan	**6.10**
238	Hoshangabad	Madhya Pradesh	**8.89**	277	South District	Sikkim	**6.08**
239	Nagaur	Rajasthan	**8.81**	278	Patna	Bihar	**6.00**
240	Adilabad	Andhra Pradesh	**8.80**	279	Raipur	Madhya Pradesh	**5.92**
241	Nalgonda	Andhra Pradesh	**8.80**	280	Phulbani	Orissa	**5.77**
242	Lunglei	Mizoram	**8.58**	281	Haora	West Bengal	**5.69**
243	Waynad	Kerala	**8.55**	282	Munger	Bihar	**5.61**
244	Rohtas	Bihar	**8.34**	283	Tonk	Rajasthan	**5.58**
245	Morena	Madhya Pradesh	**8.20**	284	Bareilly	Uttar Pradesh	**5.49**
246	Tehri Garhwal	Uttar Pradesh	**8.15**	285	Bundi	Rajasthan	**5.47**
247	Vizianagaram	Andhra Pradesh	**8.00**	286	Manipur North	Manipur	**5.42**
248	Guna	Madhya Pradesh	**8.00**	287	Churu	Rajasthan	**5.41**
249	West Siang	Arunachal Pradesh	**7.97**	288	Manipur South	Manipur	**5.37**
250	Panch Mahals	Gujarat	**7.95**	289	Seoni	Madhya Pradesh	**5.35**
251	Shajapur	Madhya Pradesh	**7.93**	290	Bhopal	Madhya Pradesh	**5.33**
252	Mahbubnagar	Andhra Pradesh	**7.89**	291	Hazaribagh	Bihar	**5.31**
253	Betul	Madhya Pradesh	**7.68**	292	Sagar	Madhya Pradesh	**5.28**
254	Srikakulam	Andhra Pradesh	**7.61**	293	Bharatpur	Rajasthan	**5.28**
255	Pilibhit	Uttar Pradesh	**7.54**	294	West Dinajpur	West Bengal	**5.23**
256	Lohit	Arunachal Pradesh	**7.50**	295	Nawada	Bihar	**5.19**
257	Jaintia Hills	Meghalaya	**7.49**	296	Saharanpur	Uttar Pradesh	**5.06**
258	Vishakhapatnam	Andhra Pradesh	**7.47**	297	Ballia	Uttar Pradesh	**4.81**
259	Bhind	Madhya Pradesh	**7.26**	298	Jabalpur	Madhya Pradesh	**4.80**
260	Jhalawar	Rajasthan	**7.25**	299	Balaghat	Madhya Pradesh	**4.71**
261	Kendujhar	Orissa	**7.10**	300	Raj Nandgaon	Madhya Pradesh	**4.70**
262	Kheri	Uttar Pradesh	**6.92**	301	Jodhpur	Rajasthan	**4.62**
263	Shivpuri	Madhya Pradesh	**6.91**	302	Jhabua	Madhhya Pradesh	**4.61**
264	Koraput	Orissa	**6.89**	303	Rajgarh	Madhya Pradesh	**4.61**
265	Damoh	Madhya Pradesh	**6.71**	304	Satna	Madhya Pradesh	**4.59**
266	Sawai Madhopur	Rajasthan	**6.63**	305	Aizwal	Mizoram	**4.44**

Table-8 (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
306	Tengnoupal	Manipur	4.43	345	Mandla	Madhya Pradesh	3.08
307	Bhojpur	Bihar	4.42	346	Mirzapur	Uttar Pradesh	3.08
308	Murshidabad	West Bengal	4.35	347	Aurangabad	Bihar	3.06
309	Giridih	Bihar	4.34	348	Singhbhum	Bihar	2.97
310	West Khasi Hills	Meghalaya	4.34	349	East Siang	Arunachal Pradesh	2.96
311	Samstipur	Bihar	4.21	350	Ranchi	Bihar	2.94
312	Bahraich	Uttar Pradesh	4.21	351	Faizabad	Uttar Pradesh	2.92
313	Sidhi	Madhya Pradesh	4.17	352	Chhimtuipui	Mizoram	2.88
314	Muzaffarpur	Bihar	4.14	353	Ghazipur	Uttar Pradesh	2.84
315	Gorakhpur	Uttar Pradesh	4.12	354	Lucknow	Uttar Pradesh	2.82
316	Twenty four Parganas	West Bengal	4.08	355	Puruliya	West Bengal	2.80
317	Bhagalpur	Bihar	4.06	356	Vaishali	Bihar	2.75
318	Gaya	Bihar	4.02	357	Budaun	Uttar Pradesh	2.75
319	East Kameng	Arunachal Pradesh	4.01	358	Almora	Uttar Pradesh	2.64
320	Mathura	Uttar Pradesh	3.97	359	Rewa	Madhya Pradesh	2.61
321	Shahdol	Madhya Pradesh	3.93	360	Palamu	Bihar	2.59
322	Etah	Uttar Pradesh	3.89	361	Panna	Madhya Pradesh	2.51
323	Bastar	Madhya Pradesh	3.88	362	Jaunpur	Uttar Pradesh	2.48
324	Pithorgarh	Uttar Pradesh	3.88	363	East Garo Hills	Meghalaya	2.41
325	Surguja	Madhya Pradesh	3.85	364	Kalahandi	Orissa	2.39
326	Raigarh	Madhya Pradesh	3.85	365	Manipur East	Manipur	2.31
327	Chhatarpur	Madhya Pradesh	3.84	366	Allahabad	Uttar Pradesh	2.25
328	Vidisha	Madhya Pradesh	3.81	367	Farukhabad	Uttar Pradesh	2.22
329	Begusarai	Bihar	3.78	368	Barmer	Rajasthan	2.20
330	Deoria	Uttar Pradesh	3.78	369	Basti	Uttar Pradesh	2.17
331	Medinipur	West Bengal	3.75	370	Tikamgarh	Madhya Pradesh	2.16
332	Garhwal	Uttar Pradesh	3.62	371	Madhubani	Bihar	2.14
333	Nalanda	Bihar	3.60	372	Mainpuri	Uttar Pradesh	2.14
334	Sitapur	Uttar Pradesh	3.52	373	Katihar	Bihar	2.10
335	Siwan	Bihar	3.47	374	Etawah	Uttar Pradesh	2.06
336	Varanasi	Uttar Pradesh	3.46	375	Kanpur	Uttar Pradesh	2.06
337	Aligarh	Uttar Pradesh	3.42	376	Lalitpur	Uttar Pradesh	2.04
338	Gopalganj	Bihar	3.29	377	Santhal Pargana	Bihar	1.91
339	Gonda	Uttar Pradesh	3.23	378	Saharsa	Bihar	1.63
340	Azamgarh	Uttar Pradesh	3.23	379	Pratapgarh	Uttar Pradesh	1.63
341	Koch Bihar	West Bengal	3.23	380	Paschim Champaran	Bihar	1.61
342	Jalaun	Uttar Pradesh	3.19	381	Manipur West	Manipur	1.61
343	Agra	Uttar Pradesh	3.18	382	Sultanpur	Uttar Pradesh	1.61
344	Jhansi	Uttar Pradesh	3.12	383	West Garo Hills	Meghalaya	1.58
				384	Purnia	Bihar	1.52

Table-8 (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
385	Banda	Uttar Pradesh	**1.49**	392	Hardoi	Uttar Pradesh	**1.19**
386	Shajahanpur	Uttar Pradesh	**1.42**	393	Rai Bareli	Uttar Pradesh	**1.17**
387	Unnao	Uttar Pradesh	**1.42**	394	Sitamarhi	Bihar	**1.01**
388	Purba Champaran	Bihar	**1.41**	395	Darbhanga	Bihar	**0.94**
389	Bara Banki	Uttar Pradesh	**1.33**	396	Fatehpur	Uttar Pradesh	**0.81**
390	Jaisalmer	Rajasthan	**1.23**	397	Hamirpur	Uttar Pradesh	**0.78**
391	Saran	Bihar	**1.22**				

TABLE-9

Percentage of Households having No Literate Member in descending order by District, 1981 RURAL

S No	District	State	%	S No	District	State	%
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
1	East Kameng	Arunachal Pradesh	**79.52**	41	Panna	Madhya Pradesh	**56.52**
2	Jhabua	Madhya Pradesh	**79.08**	42	Bundi	Rajasthan	**56.52**
3	Koraput	Orissa	**69.56**	43	Lalitpur	Uttar Pradesh	**56.38**
4	Barmer	Rajasthan	**67.89**	44	Banswara	Rajasthan	**56.15**
5	Jaisalmer	Rajasthan	**67.86**	45	Nalgonda	Andhra Pradesh	**56.09**
6	Bastar	Madhya Pradesh	**67.23**	46	Khammam	Andhra Pradesh	**56.08**
7	Upper Subansiri	Arunachal Pradesh	**65.67**	47	Kalahandi	Orissa	**56.07**
8	Adilabad	Andhra Pradesh	**64.99**	48	Bareilly	Uttar Pradesh	**55.96**
9	Lower Subansiri	Arunachal Pradesh	**64.94**	49	Moradabad	Uttar Pradesh	**55.06**
10	Rampur	Uttar Pradesh	**64.67**	50	Chittaurgarh	Rajasthan	**54.81**
11	Vishakhapatnam	Andhra Pradesh	**64.21**	51	Saharsa	Bihar	**54.31**
12	Surguja	Madhya Pradesh	**63.80**	52	Darbhanga	Bihar	**54.24**
13	Sirohi	Rajasthan	**63.14**	53	Sitapur	Uttar Pradesh	**54.03**
14	Mahbubnagar	Andhra Pradesh	**62.74**	54	Shivpuri	Madhya Pradesh	**53.85**
15	Jalor	Rajasthan	**62.62**	55	Tikamgarh	Madhya Pradesh	**53.71**
16	Sidhi	Madhya Pradesh	**61.38**	56	Muzaffarpur	Bihar	**53.51**
17	Shahdol	Madhya Pradesh	**60.95**	57	Palamu	Bihar	**53.26**
18	Budaun	Uttar Pradesh	**60.74**	58	Bhopal	Madhya Pradesh	**53.17**
19	Bahraich	Uttar Pradesh	**60.34**	59	Shajahanpur	Uttar Pradesh	**53.07**
20	Vizianagaram	Andhra Pradesh	**60.22**	60	Santhal Pargana	Bihar	**53.01**
21	Nizamabad	Andhra Pradesh	**59.50**	61	Badgam	Jammu & Kashmir	**52.92**
22	Paschim Champaran	Bihar	**59.31**	62	Guna	Madhya Pradesh	**52.86**
23	Karimnagar	Andhra Pradesh	**59.30**	63	Jodhpur	Rajasthan	**52.85**
24	Bhilwara	Rajasthan	**59.11**	64	Jaintia Hills	Meghalaya	**52.71**
25	Rajgarh	Madhya Pradesh	**59.11**	65	West Nimar	Madhya Pradesh	**52.71**
26	Sitamarhi	Bihar	**58.96**	66	Mirzapur	Uttar Pradesh	**52.69**
27	Purnia	Bihar	**58.86**	67	Srinagar	Jammu & Kashmir	**52.50**
28	Kheri	Uttar Pradesh	**58.62**	68	Mon	Nagaland	**52.50**
29	Chhatarpur	Madhya Pradesh	**58.50**	69	Hazaribagh	Bihar	**52.34**
30	Gonda	Uttar Pradesh	**58.48**	70	Dungarpur	Rajasthan	**52.28**
31	Warangal	Andhra Pradesh	**58.37**	71	West Garo Hills	Meghalaya	**52.25**
32	Dhar	Madhya Pradesh	**57.66**	72	Ratlam	Madhya Pradesh	**52.10**
33	Katihar	Bihar	**57.43**	73	Ladakh	Jammu & Kashmir	**52.01**
34	Purba Champaran	Bihar	**57.42**	74	Madhubani	Bihar	**51.92**
35	Srikakulam	Andhra Pradesh	**57.28**	75	Rangareddi	Andhra Pradesh	**51.76**
36	Udaipur	Rajasthan	**57.14**	76	Gulbarga	Karnataka	**51.69**
37	Medak	Andhra Pradesh	**56.98**	77	Murshidabad	West Bengal	**51.67**
38	Bara Banki	Uttar Pradesh	**56.91**	78	Kargil	Jammu & Kashmir	**51.44**
39	Bikaner	Rajasthan	**56.62**	79	Tirap	Arunachal Pradesh	**51.23**
40	West Kameng	Arunachal Pradesh	**56.55**	80	Basti	Uttar Pradesh	**51.11**

Table-9 (Contd.)

S No	District	State	%	S No	District	State	%
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
81	Pilibhit	Uttar Pradesh	50.69	123	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	45.57
82	Mysore	Karnataka	50.40	124	Bellary	Karnataka	45.57
83	Maldah	West Bengal	50.29	125	Sehore	Madhya Pradesh	45.50
84	Raichur	Karnataka	50.14	126	Banas Kantha	Gujarat	45.38
85	Pali	Rajasthan	50.11	127	Gorakhpur	Uttar Pradesh	45.25
86	Raisen	Madhya Pradesh	49.84	128	Ujjain	Madhya Pradesh	45.22
87	Doda	Jammu & Kashmir	49.79	129	East Godavari	Andhra Pradesh	45.16
88	Begusarai	Bihar	49.60	130	Betul	Madhya Pradesh	45.03
89	Churu	Rajasthan	49.49	131	Raigarh	Madhya Pradesh	45.03
90	Jhalawar	Rajasthan	49.46	132	Faizabad	Uttar Pradesh	44.71
91	Samastipur	Bihar	49.19	133	Ranchi	Bihar	44.66
92	West Dinajpur	West Bengal	49.17	134	Unnao	Uttar Pradesh	44.50
93	Tonk	Rajasthan	49.15	135	Banda	Uttar Pradesh	44.43
94	Rai Bareili	Uttar Pradesh	49.01	136	Prakasam	Andhra Pradesh	44.41
95	Nagaur	Rajasthan	48.87	137	East Siang	Arunachal Pradesh	44.29
96	Nellore	Andhra Pradesh	48.85	138	Bidar	Karnataka	44.07
97	Munger	Bihar	48.76	139	Dewas	Madhya Pradesh	43.89
98	Kupwara	Jammu & Kashmir	48.55	140	Vaishali	Bihar	43.88
99	Lucknow	Uttar Pradesh	48.46	141	Balangir	Orissa	43.85
100	Sultanpur	Uttar Pradesh	47.85	142	Pratapgarh	Uttar Pradesh	43.70
101	Bhagalpur	Bihar	47.82	143	West Siang	Arunachal Pradesh	43.67
102	Giridih	Bihar	47.82	144	Birbhum	West Bengal	43.65
103	Singhbhum	Bihar	47.81	145	Raj Nandgaon	Madhya Pradesh	43.57
104	Udhampur	Jammu & Kashmir	47.64	146	Ganganagar	Rajasthan	43.54
105	Vidisha	Madhya Pradesh	47.62	147	Bilaspur	Madhya Pradesh	43.45
106	Satna	Madhya Pradesh	47.59	148	Seoni	Madhya Pradesh	43.39
107	Baramula	Jammu & Kashmir	47.46	149	Kachchh	Gujarat	43.31
108	Kurnool	Andhra Pradesh	47.38	150	Dharmapuri	Tamil Nadu	43.26
109	Rewa	Madhya Pradesh	47.28	151	Lohit	Arunachal Pradesh	43.22
110	Mandla	Madhya Pradesh	47.25	152	Cuddapah	Andhra Pradesh	43.04
111	Chhindwara	Madhya Pradesh	47.19	153	Bathinda	Punjab	42.89
112	Hardoi	Uttar Pradesh	47.04	154	Chittoor	Andhra Pradesh	42.79
113	Mayurbhanj	Orissa	46.76	155	West District	Sikkim	42.69
114	Ajmer	Rajasthan	46.66	156	Koch Bihar	West Bengal	42.52
115	Jalpaiguri	West Bengal	46.59	157	Gaya	Bihar	42.23
116	Anantapur	Andhra Pradesh	46.37	158	Nawada	Bihar	42.07
117	Shajapur	Madhya Pradesh	46.31	159	Phulbani	Orissa	41.78
118	Gopalganj	Bihar	46.14	160	Sawai Madhopur	Rajasthan	41.68
119	Allahabad	Uttar Pradesh	46.05	161	Deoria	Uttar Pradesh	41.38
120	Saharanpur	Uttar Pradesh	45.84	162	Siwan	Bihar	41.35
121	Dibang Valley	Arunachal Pradesh	45.81	163	Damoh	Madhya Pradesh	41.14
122	East Nimar	Madhya Pradesh	45.60	164	Fatehpur	Uttar Pradesh	41.06

Table-9 (Contd.)

S. No.	District	State	%	S. No.	District	State	%
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
165	Guntur	Andhra Pradesh	41.04	207	Dhule	Maharashtra	36.93
166	Jabalpur	Madhya Pradesh	41.04	208	Sambalpur	Orissa	36.91
167	Pulwama	Jammu & Kashmir	41.02	209	Faridkot	Punjab	36.61
168	Sagar	Madhya Pradesh	41.01	210	Bijapur	Karnataka	36.40
169	Hamirpur	Uttar Pradesh	41.00	211	Indore	Madhya Pradesh	36.27
170	West Godavari	Andhra Pradesh	40.98	212	West Khasi Hills	Meghalaya	36.21
171	Ganjam	Orissa	40.88	213	Varanasi	Uttar Pradesh	36.17
172	Raipur	Madhya Pradesh	40.71	214	Bankura	West Bengal	36.12
173	Salem	Tamil Nadu	40.63	215	Aurangabad	Bihar	36.02
174	Barddhaman	West Bengal	40.63	216	Alwar	Rajasthan	35.85
175	Bijnor	Uttar Pradesh	40.62	217	Datia	Madhya Pradesh	35.83
176	Rajauri	Jammu & Kashmir	40.60	218	South Arcot	Tamil Nadu	35.74
177	Sundargarh	Orissa	40.52	219	Nalanda	Bihar	35.54
178	Punch	Jammu & Kashmir	40.38	220	Tehri Garhwal	Uttar Pradesh	35.45
179	Anantnag	Jammu & Kashmir	40.33	221	Nanded	Maharashtra	35.44
180	Kota	Rajasthan	40.27	222	Bharatpur	Rajasthan	35.16
181	Kolar	Karnataka	40.25	223	East Garo Hills	Meghalaya	35.08
182	Kendujhar	Orissa	40.22	224	Gwalior	Madhya Pradesh	34.91
183	Jaipur	Rajasthan	40.18	225	North District	Sikkim	34.85
184	Chamba	Himachal Pradesh	39.85	226	The Dangs	Gujarat	34.85
185	Azamgarh	Uttar Pradesh	39.82	227	Hisar	Haryana	34.82
186	Tuensang	Nagaland	39.45	228	Durg	Madhya Pradesh	34.82
187	Nadia	West Bengal	39.42	229	Patna	Bihar	34.73
188	Krishna	Andhra Pradesh	39.36	230	Surendranagar	Gujarat	34.64
189	Firozpur	Punjab	39.29	231	Ballia	Uttar Pradesh	34.54
190	Dhanbad	Bihar	39.21	232	Jind	Haryana	34.46
191	Hoshangabad	Madhya Pradesh	39.20	233	Surat	Gujarat	34.44
192	Sangrur	Punjab	38.99	234	Parbhani	Maharashtra	34.41
193	East Khasi Hills	Meghalaya	38.98	235	Ghazipur	Uttar Pradesh	34.36
194	Mandya	Karnataka	38.88	236	Sirmaur	Himachal Pradesh	34.26
195	Etah	Uttar Pradesh	38.87	237	Uttar Kashi	Uttar Pradesh	34.25
196	Purulia	West Bengal	38.86	238	Bangalore	Karnataka	34.12
197	Morena	Madhya Pradesh	38.73	239	Manipur North	Manipur	33.95
198	Periyar	Tamil Nadu	38.47	240	Sikar	Rajasthan	33.85
199	Saran	Bihar	38.19	241	Bid	Maharashtra	33.85
200	Sirsa	Haryana	37.74	242	Rohtas	Bihar	33.50
201	Narsimhapur	Madhya Pradesh	37.73	243	Kathua	Jammu & Kashmir	33.47
202	Muzaffarnagar	Uttar Pradesh	37.72	244	Chitradurga	Karnataka	33.38
203	Jaunpur	Uttar Pradesh	37.38	245	Tengnoupal	Manipur	33.37
204	South Tripura	Tripura	37.18	246	Jhansi	Uttar Pradesh	33.37
205	Panch Mahals	Gujarat	37.05	247	Farukhabad	Uttar Pradesh	33.32
206	Mandasur	Madhya Pradesh	36.94	248	Agra	Uttar Pradesh	33.31

Table-9 (Contd.)

S. No.	District	State	%	S. No.	District	State	%
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
249	Aligarh	Uttar Pradesh	32.95	291	Dhankanal	Orissa	28.50
250	South District	Sikkim	32.93	292	Yavatmal	Maharashtra	28.49
251	Bulandshahr	Uttar Pradesh	32.88	293	Nasik	Maharashtra	28.13
252	Darjiling	West Bengal	32.83	294	Ramanathapuram	Tamil Nadu	28.11
253	Chandrapur	Maharashtra	32.78	295	Dehradun	Uttar Pradesh	28.04
254	Lahul & Spiti	Himachal Pradesh	32.73	296	Kodagu	Karnataka	27.68
255	Thane	Maharashtra	32.70	297	Osmanabad	Maharashtra	27.62
256	Nainital	Uttar Pradesh	32.32	298	Shimoga	Karnataka	27.58
257	Balaghat	Madhya Pradesh	32.09	299	Mainpuri	Uttar Pradesh	27.30
258	Kurukshetra	Haryana	31.84	300	Faridabad	Haryana	27.23
259	Hassan	Karnataka	31.72	301	Solapur	Maharashtra	26.97
260	Tumkur	Karnataka	31.51	302	Bharuch	Gujarat	26.85
261	Madurai	Tamil Nadu	31.46	303	West Tripura	Tripura	26.31
262	Bhojpur	Bihar	31.42	304	Jammu	Jammu & Kashmir	26.04
263	Belgaum	Karnataka	31.16	305	Bhind	Madhya Pradesh	25.99
264	Amritsar	Punjab	31.16	306	Phek	Nagaland	25.72
265	Coimbatore	Tamil Nadu	31.13	307	Jalaun	Uttar Pradesh	25.62
266	Chhimtuipui	Mizoram	31.08	308	Raigarh	Maharashtra	25.50
267	Meerut	Uttar Pradesh	30.91	309	Dharwad	Karnataka	25.43
268	Tiruchirappalli	Tamil Nadu	30.88	310	Simla	Himachal Pradesh	25.13
269	Kulu	Himachal Pradesh	30.78	311	Kinnaur	Himachal Pradesh	25.06
270	Twenty four Parganas	West Bengal	30.62	312	Kohima	Nagaland	25.02
271	North Arcot	Tamil Nadu	30.60	313	Uttar Kannad	Karnataka	24.97
272	Jamnagar	Gujarat	30.58	314	Ambala	Haryana	24.92
273	Diu	Goa, Daman & Diu	30.43	315	Junagadh	Gujarat	24.78
274	Ghaziabad	Uttar Pradesh	30.40	316	Almora	Uttar Pradesh	24.67
275	Chikmagalur	Karnataka	30.31	317	Pondicherry	Pondicherry	24.33
276	Chengalpattu	Tamil Nadu	30.25	318	Etawah	Uttar Pradesh	24.29
277	Pudukottai	Tamil Nadu	30.25	319	Thanjavur	Tamil Nadu	24.24
278	Mathura	Uttar Pradesh	30.25	320	Medinipur	West Bengal	24.12
279	Karnal	Haryana	30.03	321	Wokha	Nagaland	24.06
280	North Tripura	Tripura	30.00	322	Ahmedabad	Gujarat	23.81
281	East District	Sikkim	29.85	323	Tirunelveli	Tail Nadu	23.77
282	Patiala	Punjab	29.53	324	Solan	Himachal Pradesh	23.72
283	Aurangabad	Maharashtra	29.36	325	Rajkot	Gujarat	23.27
284	Gurgaon	Haryana	29.18	326	Nicobars	Andaman & Nicobar Is.	23.22
285	Kanpur	Uttar Pradesh	29.12	327	Haora	West Bengal	23.22
286	Hugli	West Bengal	29.10	328	Amreli	Gujarat	23.14
287	Valsad	Gujarat	29.00	329	Sabar Kantha	Gujarat	23.10
288	Bhavnagar	Gujarat	28.94	330	Manipur East	Manipur	23.05
289	Vadodara	Gujarat	28.86	331	Pithorgarh	Uttar Pradesh	22.98
290	Jhunjhunum	Rajasthan	28.61	332	Manipur South	Manipur	22.82

Table-9 (Contd.)

S. No.	District	State	%	S. No.	District	State	%
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
333	Mahesana	Gujarat	22.79	366	Jalandhar	Punjab	17.80
334	Zunheboto	Nagaland	22.75	367	Kheda	Gujarat	17.44
335	Ahmadnagar	Maharashtra	22.63	368	Nilgiri	Tamil Nadu	17.31
336	Nagpur	Maharashtra	22.42	369	Goa	Goa, Daman & Diu	17.16
337	Bhiwani	Haryana	22.23	370	Delhi	Delhi	16.83
338	Chamoli	Uttar Pradesh	21.92	371	Bilaspur	Himachal Pradesh	16.69
339	Mandi	Himachal Pradesh	21.75	372	Mahendragarh	Haryana	16.08
340	Garhwal	Uttar Pradesh	21.72	373	Rohtak	Haryana	15.92
341	Baleshwar	Orissa	21.65	374	Hoshiarpur	Punjab	15.81
342	Gurdaspur	Punjab	21.56	375	Dakshin Kannad	Karnataka	15.09
343	Ratnagiri	Maharashtra	21.48	376	Una	Himachal Pradesh	14.93
344	Daman	Goa, Daman & Diu	21.42	377	Mokokchung	Nagaland	14.66
345	Manipur West	Manipur	21.41	378	Kangra	Himachal Pradesh	14.17
346	Gandhinagar	Gujarat	21.02	379	Lunglei	Mizoram	13.89
347	Jalgaon	Maharashtra	20.99	380	Waynad	Kerala	13.75
348	Kapurthala	Punjab	20.88	381	Ludhiana	Punjab	13.58
349	Kolhapur	Maharashtra	20.72	382	Palghat	Kerala	13.51
350	Sangli	Maharashtra	20.69	383	Kanyakumari	Tamil Nadu	10.86
351	Buldana	Maharashtra	20.41	384	Hamirpur	Himachal Pradesh	9.77
352	Chandigarh	Chandigarh	20.33	385	Idukki	Kerala	8.13
353	Manipur Central	Manipur	20.28	386	Lakshadweep	Lakshadweep	7.03
354	Amravati	Maharashtra	19.72	387	Cannanore	Kerala	6.73
355	Puri	Orissa	19.65	388	Trivandrum	Kerala	6.55
356	Karaikal	Pondicherry	19.39	389	Aizwal	Mizoram	6.53
357	Pune	Maharashtra	19.31	390	Malappuram	Kerala	6.27
358	Cuttack	Orissa	19.24	391	Trichur	Kerala	4.11
359	Satara	Maharashtra	19.23	392	Quilon	Kerala	3.51
360	Bhandara	Maharashtra	19.09	393	Kozhikode	Kerala	3.45
361	Akola	Maharashtra	18.71	394	Ernakulam	Kerala	2.48
362	Sonipat	Haryana	18.66	395	Mahe	Pondicherry	2.19
363	Wardha	Maharashtra	18.42	396	Alleppey	Kerala	1.93
364	Rupnagar	Punjab	18.23	397	Kottayam	Kerala	1.15
365	Andamans	Andaman & Nicobar Is.	17.91				

TABLE 10

Percentage of Households having Toilet facilities,in descending order, by district-URBAN

S No	District	State	Percentage	S No	District	State	Percentage
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
1	West Tripura	Tripura	98.15	34	Bijnor	Uttar Pradesh	71.57
2	Calcutta	West Bengal	92.97	35	West Kameng	Arunachal Pradesh	71.34
3	South Tripura	Tripura	91.93	36	Andamans	Andaman & Nicobar	70.90
4	North Tripura	Tripura	90.08	37	Ahmedabad	Gujarat	70.79
5	Gandhinagar	Gujarat	84.82	38	Nadia	West Bengal	70.66
6	Koch Bihar	West Bengal	82.51	39	Ludhiana	Punjab	70.62
7	Rampur	Uttar Pradesh	81.83	40	West Dinajpur	West Bengal	70.50
8	Moradabad	Uttar Pradesh	81.54	41	Bardhaman	West Bengal	69.67
9	Twenty four Parganas	West Bengal	81.34	42	Ambala	Haryana	69.56
10	Srinagar	Jammu & Kashmir	81.29	43	Patna	Bihar	69.38
11	Bareilly	Uttar Pradesh	80.43	44	Dehradun	Uttar Pradesh	69.14
12	Mokokchung	Nagaland	80.30	45	Banda	Uttar Pradesh	69.14
13	Saharanpur	Uttar Pradesh	78.74	46	Sirmaur	Himachal Pradesh	69.12
14	Ladakh	Jammu & Kashmir	78.64	47	Jaipur	Rajasthan	68.86
15	Chandigarh	Chandigarh	78.53	48	Muzaffarnagar	Uttar Pradesh	68.69
16	Haora	West Bengal	78.43	49	Trichur	Kerala	68.35
17	Hugli	West Bengal	77.73	50	Delhi	Delhi	68.02
18	Muzaffarpur	Bihar	76.85	51	Manipur West	Manipur	67.96
19	Madras	Tamil Nadu	76.14	52	Bilaspur	Himachal Pradesh	67.87
20	Pilibhit	Uttar Pradesh	75.41	53	Kohima	Nagaland	67.46
21	Shajahanpur	Uttar Pradesh	74.18	54	Varanasi	Uttar Pradesh	67.35
22	Patiala	Punjab	74.10	55	Trivandrum	Kerala	67.23
23	Greater Bombay	Maharashtra	73.41	56	Hardoi	Uttar Pradesh	67.23
24	East Khasi Hill	Meghalaya	73.26	57	Bikaner	Rajasthan	67.17
25	Hyderabad	Andhra Pradesh	73.03	58	Darjiling	West Bengal	67.13
26	Ratlam	Madhya Pradesh	72.89	59	Aligarh	Uttar Pradesh	66.66
27	Manipur East	Manipur	72.89	60	Mysore	Karnataka	66.54
28	Bhopal	Madhya Pradesh	72.72	61	Lower Subansiri	Arunachal Pradesh	66.52
29	Kottayam	Kerala	72.68	62	Simla	Himachal Pradesh	66.50
30	Bangalore	Karnataka	72.51	63	Tehri Garhwal	Uttar Pradesh	66.48
31	Maldah	West Bengal	72.44	64	Karnal	Haryana	66.25
32	Ujjain	Madhya Pradesh	71.84	65	Jalandhar	Punjab	65.90
33	Vadodara	Gujarat	71.71	66	Rupnagar	Punjab	65.79

Table-10 (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
67	Dewas	Madhya Pradesh	65.60	107	Solan	Himachal Pradesh	60.72
68	Amritsar	Punjab	65.49	108	Surat	Gujarat	60.51
69	East Siang	Arunachal Pradesh	65.38	109	Kheda	Gujarat	60.50
70	Pune	Maharashtra	65.32	110	Quilon	Kerala	60.26
71	Banswara	Rajasthan	65.27	111	Dharbhanga	Bihar	60.25
72	Indore	Madhya Pradesh	65.15	112	Jaintia Hills	Meghalaya	60.23
73	Kargil	Jammu & Kashmir	65.13	113	Meerut	Uttar Pradesh	60.20
74	Mathura	Uttar Pradesh	64.61	114	Farukhabad	Uttar Pradesh	60.19
75	Jodhpur	Rajasthan	64.29	115	Lohit	Arunachal Pradesh	60.03
76	Manipur South	Manipur	64.28	116	Panch Mahals	Gujarat	59.93
77	Manipur Central	Manipur	64.20	117	Idukki	Kerala	59.90
78	Alwar	Rajasthan	64.15	118	Bathinda	Punjab	59.80
79	Hoshiarpur	Punjab	64.13	119	Uttar Kashi	Uttar Pradesh	59.76
80	Nainital	Uttar Pradesh	63.91	120	Kapurthala	Punjab	59.67
81	Lucknow	Uttar Pradesh	63.88	121	Mon	Nagaland	59.65
82	Ajmer	Rajasthan	63.73	122	Rohtak	Haryana	59.40
83	Kurukshetra	Haryana	63.69	123	Aurangabad	Maharashtra	59.38
84	Ganganagar	Rajasthan	63.53	124	Udaipur	Rajasthan	59.36
85	Bulandshahr	Uttar Pradesh	63.27	125	Ghaziabad	Uttar Pradesh	59.35
86	Budaun	Uttar Pradesh	63.05	126	Etawah	Uttar Pradesh	59.33
87	Agra	Uttar Pradesh	63.04	127	Kheri	Uttar Pradesh	59.20
88	Bahraich	Uttar Pradesh	62.64	128	Zunheboto	Nagaland	59.10
89	Sehore	Madhya Pradesh	62.61	129	Vidisha	Madhya Pradesh	59.06
90	Kanpur	Uttar Pradesh	62.56	130	Gwalior	Madhya Pradesh	58.96
91	Gaya	Bihar	62.50	131	Jammu	Jammu & Kashmir	58.82
92	Ernakulam	Kerala	62.46	132	Firozpur	Punjab	58.70
93	Gurdaspur	Punjab	62.18	133	West Siang	Arunachal Pradesh	58.13
94	Jalpaiguri	West Bengal	62.18	134	Samastipur	Bihar	58.10
95	West Garo Hills	Meghalaya	62.10	135	Mandi	Himachal Pradesh	57.99
96	Chamba	Himachal Pradesh	61.96	136	Medinipur	West Bengal	57.95
97	Hoshangabad	Madhya Pradesh	61.70	137	Dakshin Kannad	Karnataka	57.92
98	Rajkot	Gujarat	61.59	138	Kozhikode	Kerala	57.85
99	Pithorgarh	Uttar Pradesh	61.55	139	Kota	Rajasthan	57.81
100	Sitapur	Uttar Pradesh	61.50	140	Faridkot	Punjab	57.70
101	Allahabad	Uttar Pradesh	61.47	141	Sonipat	Haryana	57.69
102	Jhabua	Madhya Pradesh	61.46	142	Mainpuri	Uttar Pradesh	57.54
103	Badgam	Jammu & Kasmir	61.32	143	West Khasi Hill	Meghalaya	57.53
104	Etah	Uttar Pradesh	61.32	144	Singhbhum	Bihar	57.38
105	Bharuch	Gujarat	61.20	145	Thane	Maharashtra	57.16
106	Garhwal	Uttar Pradesh	60.77	146	Chikmagalur	Karnataka	57.12

Table-10 (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
147	Kodagu	Karnataka	**57.10**	187	Sultanpur	Uttar Pradesh	**52.20**
148	Kachchh	Gujarat	**56.90**	188	Hazaribagh	Bihar	**52.14**
149	Dungarpur	Rajasthan	**56.54**	189	Tonk	Rajasthan	**52.01**
150	Valsad	Gujarat	**56.36**	190	Jhalawar	Rajasthan	**51.87**
151	Dhar	Madhya Pradesh	**56.33**	191	Katihar	Bihar	**51.87**
152	Nalanda	Bihar	**56.20**	192	Santhal Pargana	Bihar	**51.66**
153	Nagpur	Maharashtra	**56.06**	193	Sundargarh	Orissa	**51.47**
154	Puri	Orissa	**56.06**	194	Giridih	Bihar	**51.43**
155	Shimoga	Karnataka	**55.72**	195	Bidar	Karnataka	**51.41**
156	Bhiwani	Haryana	**55.34**	196	Bhojpur	Bihar	**51.41**
157	Doda	Jammu & Kashmir	**55.30**	197	Rohtas	Bihar	**51.40**
158	Udhampur	Jammu & Kashmir	**55.09**	198	Faridabad	Haryana	**51.39**
159	Sangrur	Punjab	**55.03**	199	Akola	Maharashtra	**51.33**
160	Sirsa	Haryana	**55.02**	200	South District	Sikkim	**51.27**
161	Raisen	Madhya Pradesh	**54.98**	201	Shajapur	Madhya Pradesh	**51.22**
162	East District	Sikkim	**54.83**	202	Coimbatore	Tamil Nadu	**51.21**
163	Jamnagar	Gujarat	**54.78**	203	Palghat	Kerala	**51.19**
164	Ranchi	Bihar	**54.73**	204	Kanyakumari	Tamil Nadu	**51.16**
165	Siwan	Bihar	**54.65**	205	Hisar	Haryana	**51.13**
166	Mahe	Pondicherry	**54.62**	206	Datia	Madhya Pradesh	**50.95**
167	Guna	Madhya Pradesh	**54.17**	207	Tuensang	Nagaland	**50.86**
168	Jabalpur	Madhya Pradesh	**54.00**	208	Nawada	Bihar	**50.82**
169	Junagadh	Gujarat	**53.86**	209	Narsimhapur	Madhya Pradesh	**50.73**
170	Gorakhpur	Uttar Pradesh	**53.77**	210	Morena	Madhya Pradesh	**50.56**
171	Jaunpur	Uttar Pradesh	**53.76**	211	Faizabad	Uttar Pradesh	**50.53**
172	Mirzapur	Uttar Pradesh	**53.57**	212	East Garo Hills	Meghalaya	**50.51**
173	Gurgaon	Haryana	**53.54**	213	Nasik	Maharashtra	**50.42**
174	East Nimar	Madhya Pradesh	**53.09**	214	Bara Banki	Uttar Pradesh	**50.13**
175	Jalaun	Uttar Pradesh	**52.98**	215	Kolar	Karnataka	**50.08**
176	North Arcot	Tamil Nadu	**52.86**	216	Anantnag	Jammu & Kashmir	**49.98**
177	Hassan	Karnataka	**52.80**	217	Ratnagiri	Maharashtra	**49.92**
178	Dharmapuri	Tamil Nadu	**52.77**	218	Goa	Goa, Damn & Diu	**49.51**
179	Bhagalpur	Bihar	**52.75**	219	Medak	Andhra Pradesh	**49.41**
180	Mandasur	Madhya Pradesh	**52.66**	220	Unnao	Uttar Pradesh	**49.27**
181	Almora	Uttar Pradesh	**52.64**	221	Purulia	West Bengal	**49.20**
182	Raigarh	Maharashtra	**52.62**	222	Tumkur	Karnataka	**49.12**
183	Ahmadnagar	Maharashtra	**52.45**	223	Rajgarh	Madhya Pradesh	**48.96**
184	Sawai Madhopur	Rajasthan	**52.40**	224	Warangal	Andhra Pradesh	**48.49**
185	Seoni	Madhya Pradesh	**52.39**	225	Alleppey	Kerala	**48.21**
186	Panna	Madhya Pradesh	**52.38**	226	Amravati	Maharashtra	**48.20**

Table-10 (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
227	West Nimar	Madhya Pradesh	48.13	267	Mandla	Madhya Pradesh	45.04
228	Damoh	Madhya Pradesh	47.93	268	Chamoli	Uttar Pradesh	45.03
229	Nilgiri	Tamil Nadu	47.80	269	Karimnagar	Andhra Pradesh	44.97
230	Munger	Bihar	47.79	270	Baramula	Jammu & Kashmir	44.96
231	Solapur	Maharashtra	47.70	271	Bhind	Madhya Pradesh	44.75
232	Bhilwara	Rajasthan	47.66	272	Malappuram	Kerala	44.49
233	Cuttack	Orissa	47.62	274	Satara	Maharashtra	44.45
234	Shivpuri	Madhya Pradesh	47.50	273	Mahendragarh	Haryana	44.43
235	Murshidabad	West Bengal	47.50	275	Dhenkanal	Orissa	44.24
236	Bharatpur	Rajasthan	47.48	276	Kangra	Himachal Pradesh	44.11
237	Chengalpattu	Tamil Nadu	47.46	277	Chittaurgarh	Rajasthan	44.08
238	Gonda	Uttar Pradesh	47.34	278	Bilaspur	Madhya Pradesh	43.84
239	Durg	Madhya Pradesh	47.25	279	Periyar	Tamil Nadu	43.73
240	Sagar	Madhya Pradesh	47.14	280	Jhansi	Uttar Pradesh	43.49
241	Madurai	Tamil Nadu	47.05	281	Chittoor	Andhra Pradesh	43.09
242	Dhanbad	Bihar	47.04	282	Bastar	Madhya Pradesh	42.86
243	Barmer	Rajasthan	46.98	283	Dadra & nagar Haveli	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	42.83
244	Karaikal	Pondicherry	46.73	284	Fatehpur	Uttar Pradesh	42.80
245	Tiruchirappalli	Tamil Nadu	46.68	285	Sabar Kantha	Gujarat	42.49
246	Bundi	Rajasthan	46.33	286	Bhandara	Maharashtra	42.39
247	Rangareddi	Andhra Pradesh	46.24	287	Sikar	Rajasthan	42.37
248	Thanjavur	Tamil Nadu	46.20	288	Dharwad	Karnataka	42.27
249	Nanded	Maharashtra	46.10	289	Belgaum	Karnataka	42.03
250	Purba Champaran	Bihar	46.07	290	Sirohi	Rajasthan	41.93
251	Krishna	Andhra Pradesh	46.04	291	Chitradurga	Karnataka	41.74
252	Diu	Goa, Damn & Diu	46.03	292	Birbhum	West Bengal	41.68
253	Palamu	Bihar	46.01	293	Wokha	Nagaland	41.62
254	Saran	Bihar	45.92	294	Raipur	Madhya Pradesh	41.60
255	Aurangabad	Bihar	45.88	295	Jalgaon	Maharashtra	41.58
256	Betul	Madhya Pradesh	45.86	296	Vishakhapatnam	Andhra Pradesh	41.48
257	Nizamabad	Andhra Pradesh	45.85	297	Daman	Goa, Daman & Diu	41.39
258	Uttar Kannad	Karnataka	45.82	298	Wardha	Maharashtra	41.39
259	Mandya	Karnataka	45.78	299	Salem	Tamil Nadu	41.31
260	South Arcot	Tamil Nadu	45.76	300	Madhubani	Bihar	41.17
261	Bhavnagar	Gujarat	45.54	301	Pondicherry	Pondicherry	40.98
262	Cannanore	Kerala	45.52	302	Jhunjhunun	Rajasthan	40.72
263	Paschim Champaran	Bihar	45.48	303	Mahesana	Gujarat	40.63
264	Jind	Haryana	45.22	304	Tirunelveli	Tamil Nadu	40.52
265	Nagaur	Rajasthan	45.17	305	Parbhani	Maharashtra	40.44
266	East Godavari	Andhra Pradesh	45.09	306	Begusarai	Bihar	40.41

Table-10 (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
307	Ballia	Uttar Pradesh	40.32	347	Ganjam	Orissa	35.15
308	Buldana	Maharashtra	40.31	348	Pali	Rajasthan	34.88
309	Rai Bareilli	Uttar Pradesh	40.24	349	Pratapgarh	Uttar Pradesh	34.80
310	Churu	Rajasthan	40.22	350	Koraput	Orissa	34.62
311	Surguja	Madhya Pradesh	40.19	351	Kulu	Himachal Pradesh	34.56
312	Sangli	Maharashtra	40.14	352	Basti	Uttar Pradesh	34.45
313	Yavatmal	Maharashtra	40.09	353	Pulwama	Jammu & Kashmir	34.43
314	Chhindwara	Madhya Pradesh	39.99	354	Osmanabad	Maharashtra	34.32
315	Rewa	Madhya Pradesh	39.96	355	Purnia	Bihar	34.22
316	Jaisalmer	Rajasthan	39.71	356	Chandrapur	Maharashtra	34.10
317	Gopalganj	Bihar	39.59	357	Cuddapah	Andhra Pradesh	33.50
318	Pudukottai	Tamil Nadu	39.46	358	Hamirpur	Uttar Pradesh	33.21
319	Gulbarga	Karnataka	39.41	359	Kurnool	Andhra Pradesh	33.19
320	Chhatarpur	Madhya Pradesh	39.28	360	Dhule	Maharashtra	33.18
321	West Godavari	Andhra Pradesh	39.01	361	Surendranagar	Gujarat	33.08
322	Nellore	Andhra Pradesh	38.69	362	Deoria	Uttar Pradesh	33.04
323	Nalgonda	Andhra Pradesh	38.65	363	Guntur	Andhra Pradesh	32.94
324	Banas Kantha	Gujarat	38.64	364	Saharsa	Bihar	32.38
325	Satna	Madhya Pradesh	38.59	365	Raigarh	Madhya Pradesh	32.37
326	Bid	Maharashtra	38.58	366	Chhimtuipui	Mizoram	31.86
327	Raj Nandgaon	Madhya Pradesh	38.41	367	Lakshadweep	Lakshadweep	31.62
328	Mahbubnagar	Andhra Pradesh	38.27	368	Baleshwar	Orissa	31.18
329	Balaghat	Madhya Pradesh	37.96	369	Kalahandi	Orissa	30.60
330	Vaishali	Bihar	37.87	370	Vizianagaram	Andhra Pradesh	30.57
331	Mayurbhanj	Orissa	37.78	371	North District	Sikkim	30.50
332	Kolhapur	Maharashtra	37.65	372	Kendujhar	Orissa	30.46
333	Tikamgarh	Madhya Pradesh	37.60	373	Jalor	Rajasthan	30.37
334	Sambalpur	Orissa	37.53	374	Bellary	Karnataka	30.33
335	Punch	Jammu & Kashmir	37.38	375	Balangir	Orissa	29.78
336	Ghazipur	Uttar Pradesh	37.16	376	Phulbhani	Orissa	29.72
337	Azamgarh	Uttar Pradesh	36.97	377	Tengnoupal	Manipur	29.59
338	Lalitpur	Uttar Pradesh	36.92	378	Anantpur	Andhra Pradesh	29.45
339	Manipur North	Manipur	36.87	379	Adilabad	Andhra Pradesh	28.95
340	Bankura	West Bengal	36.66	380	Hamirpur	Himachal Pradesh	28.66
341	Khammam	Andhara Pradesh	36.48	381	Yanam	Pondicherry	27.58
342	Sitamarhi	Bihar	36.13	382	Aizwal	Mizoram	26.76
343	Rajauri	Jammu & Kashmir	35.64	383	Ramanathapuram	Tamil Nadu	26.65
344	Amreli	Gujarat	35.35	384	Srikakulam	Andhra Pradesh	26.14
345	Shahdol	Madhya Pradesh	35.29	385	Sidhi	Madhya Pradesh	25.78
346	Kathua	Jammu & Kashmir	35.22	386	Una	Himachal Pradesh	25.51

Table-10 (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
387	Kupwara	Jammu & Kashmir	**24.86**	390	Prakasam	Andhra Pradesh	**23.47**
388	West District	Sikkim	**24.84**	391	Bijapur	Karnataka	**17.66**
389	Raichur	Karnataka	**23.92**	392	Lunglei	Mizoram	**8.60**

CHART-1

SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER SUPPLY IN RURAL AREAS-INDIA 1981

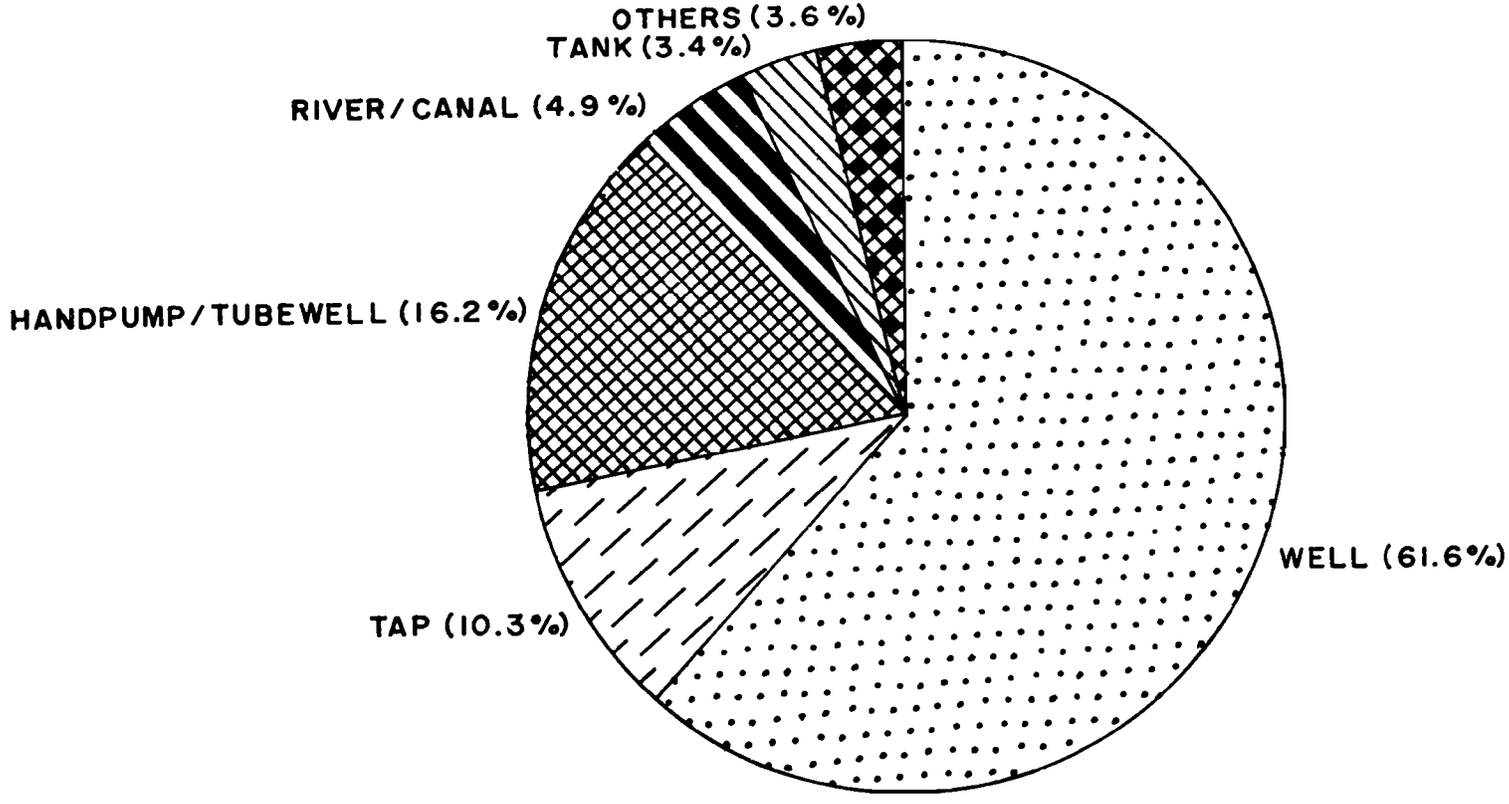


CHART - 2

PERCENTAGE OF RURAL HOUSEHOLDS HAVING SAFE DRINKING WATER SUPPLY- INDIA AND MAJOR STATES, 1981

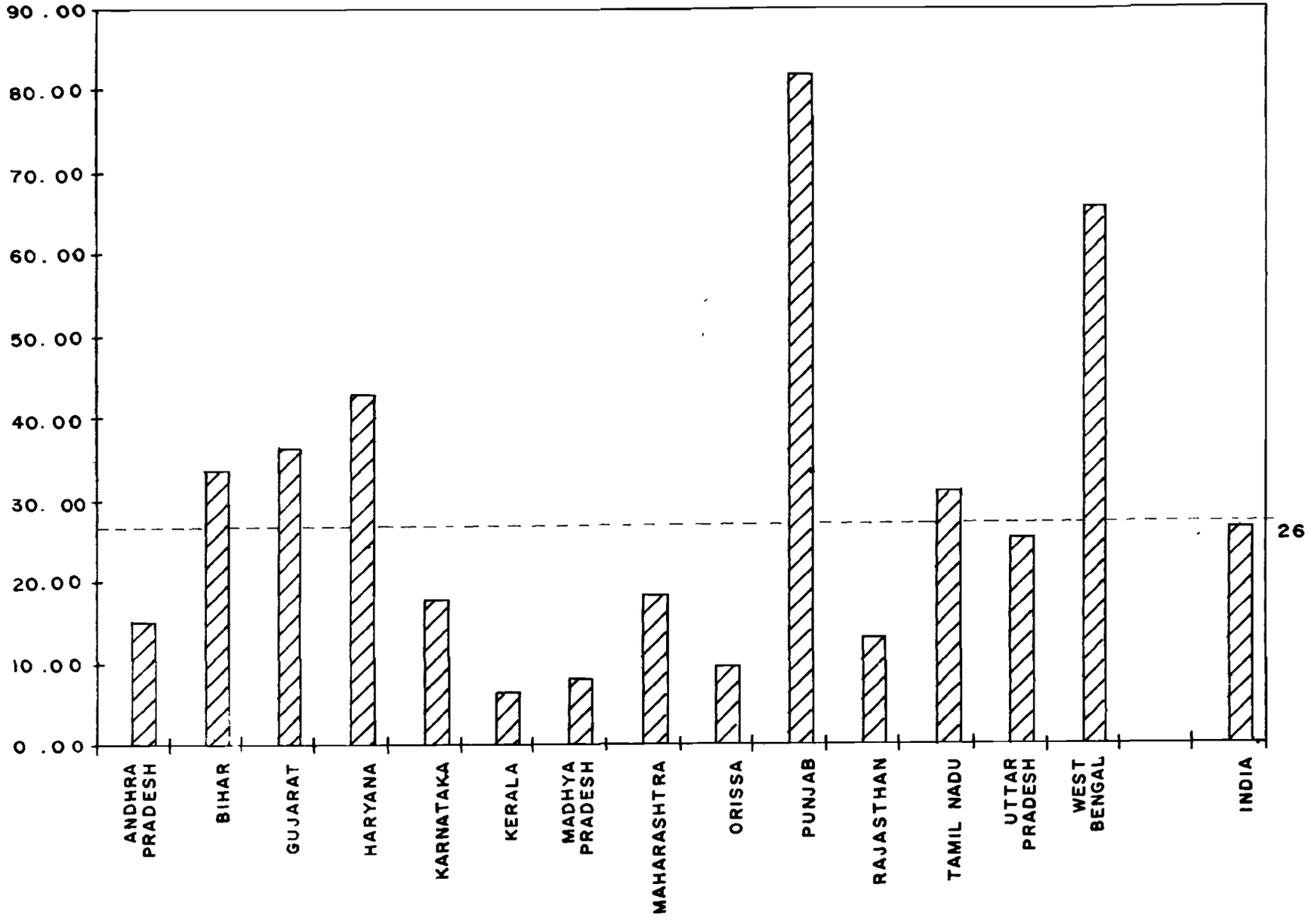


CHART - 3

PERCENTAGE OF RURAL HOUSEHOLDS HAVING ELECTRICITY- INDIA AND MAJOR STATES, 1981

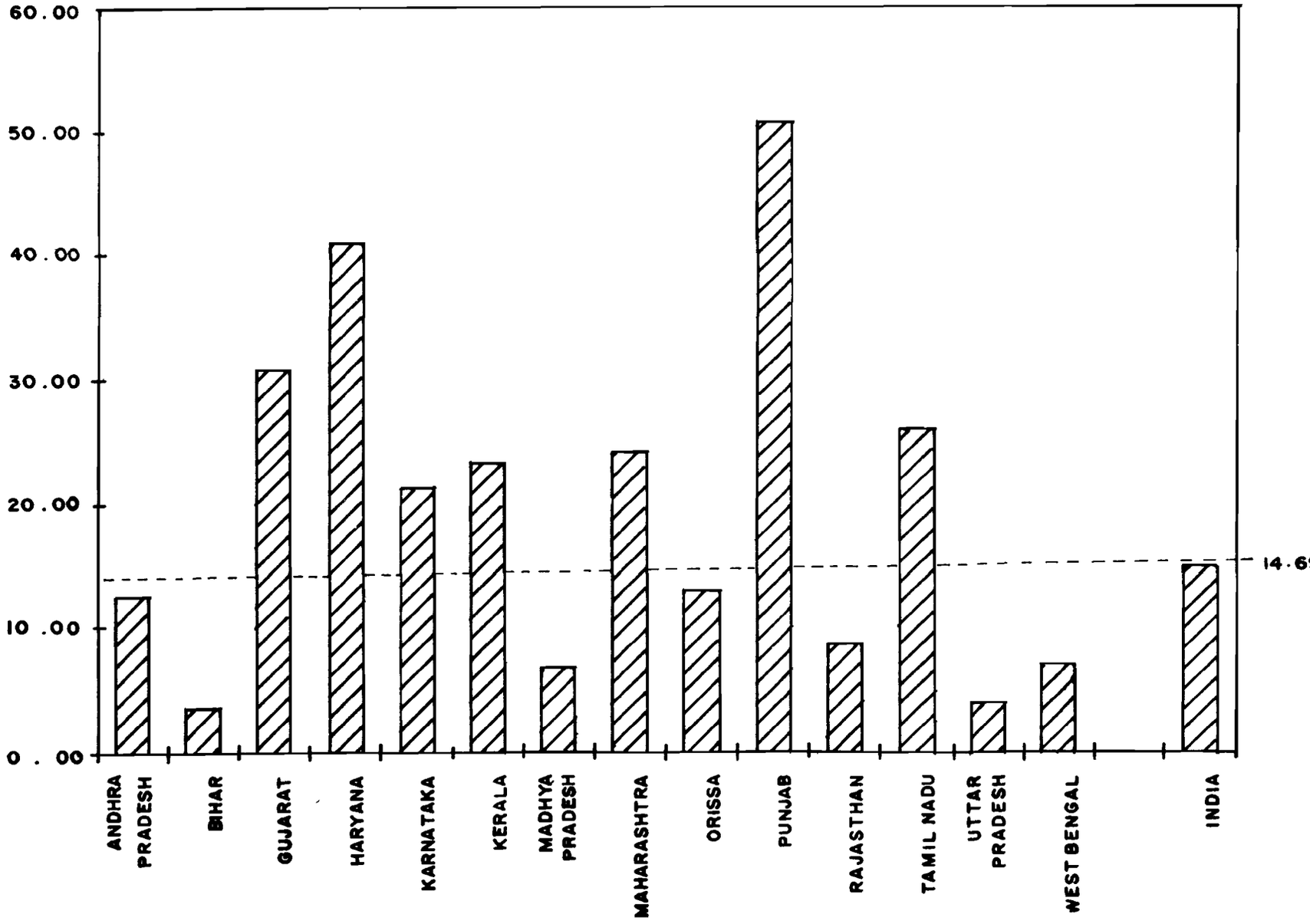


CHART-4

PERCENTAGE OF RURAL HOUSEHOLDS HAVING NO LITERATE MEMBER-INDIA AND MAJOR STATES,1981

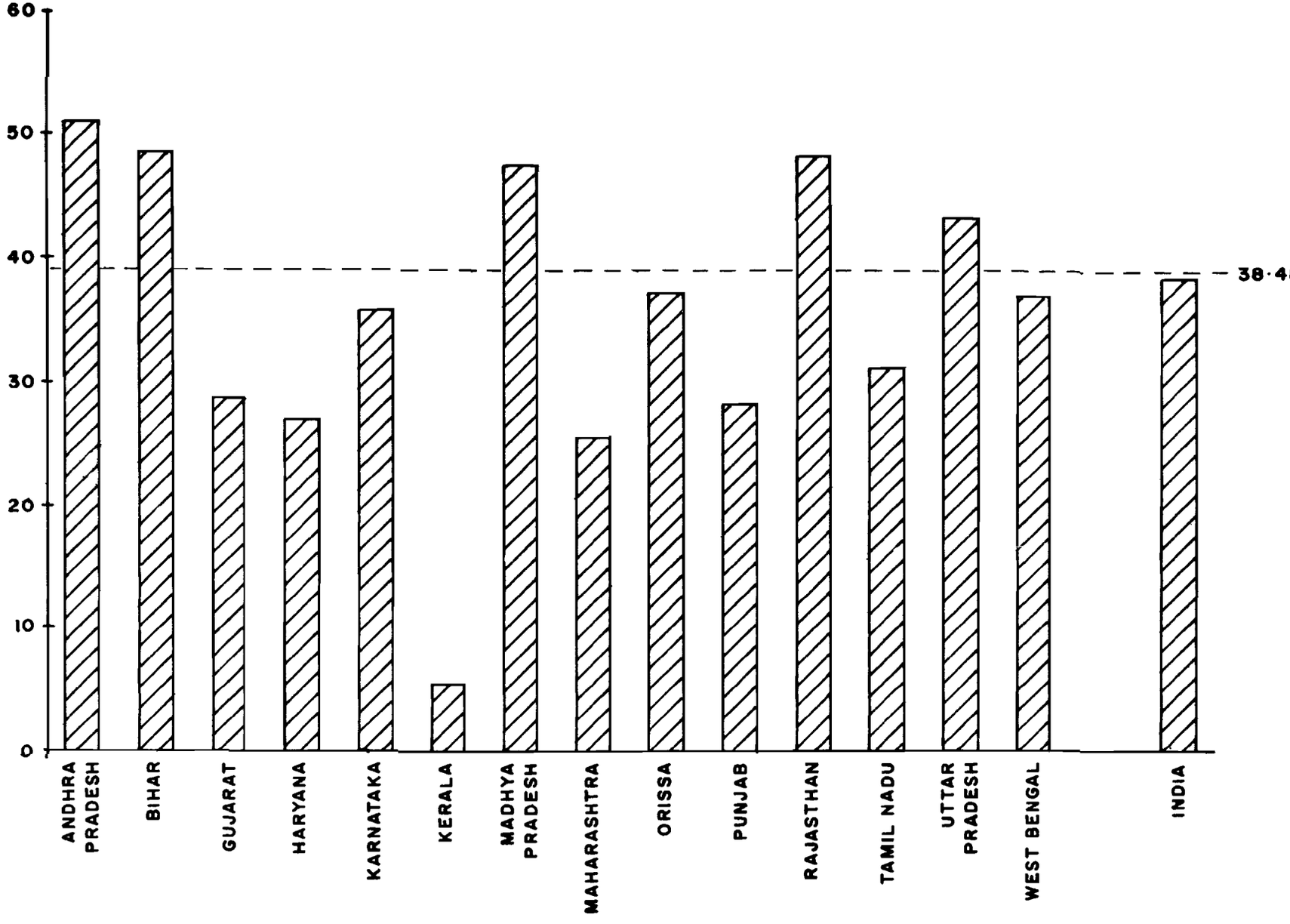
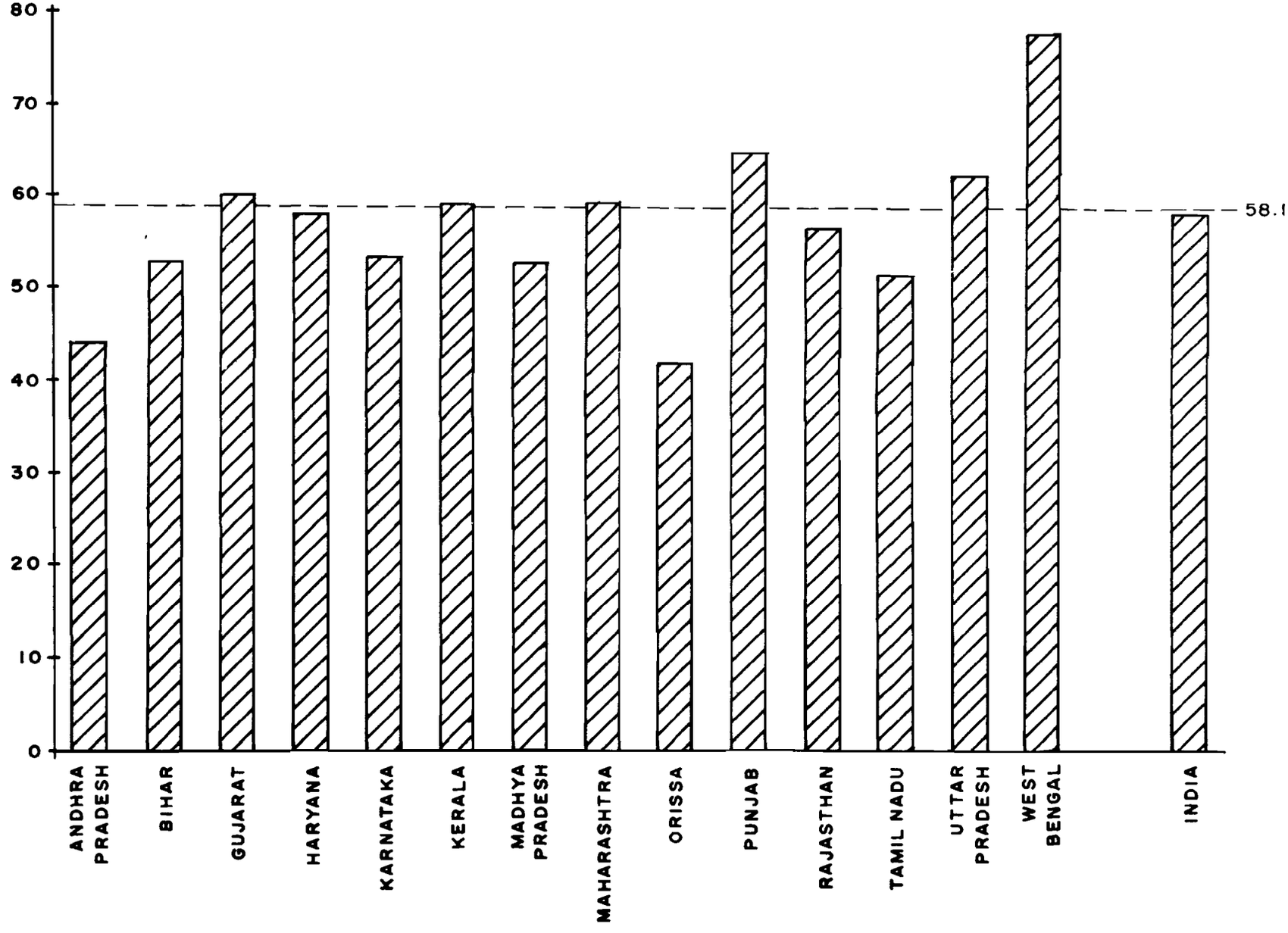


CHART- 5

PERCENTAGE OF URBAN HOUSEHOLDS HAVING TOILET FACILITIES-INDIA AND MAJOR STATES,1981



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