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INTERNAL MIGRATION IN INDIA : 1961—1981
AN ANALYSIS

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FOREWORD

Migration is one of the three components of population change. With rapid urbanisation, a detailed study of population redistribution and internal migration is always desirable. Migration is a dynamic process and the population census may not give the true picture of population mobility. But it does provide enough data to study the spatial pattern and distribution of inter-regional migration.

The 1981 Census tried to collect some additional features of population mobility by asking each individual the reason for leaving the place of his/her last residence. A detailed analysis of this aspect will throw enough light why people migrate.

The present monograph is the result of the analytical study on internal migration undertaken by Shri S. K. Sinha, Senior Research Officer, in this organisation. Shri S. K. Sinha analyses the census data on internal migration for the entire country as well as at State/Union Territory level for the period 1961—1981. Shri Sinha has extensively studied the spatial details of internal migration in India and has tried to put together relevant studies undertaken by various scholars on this subject. Study of migration data of the 1981 Census reveals that employment for males and marriage for females are the two major causes of outmigration. The third main reason is the movement of the family.

I hope the present report will fill up the gaps in the field of internal migration and will encourage scholars and research workers to take up indepth studies on the dynamics of internal migration in India.

New Delhi
13-10-1986

V.S. VERMA
Registrar General, India

PREFACE

This monograph is an outcome of the analytical study on Internal Migration in India undertaken by me as desired by Shri V.S. Verma, Registrar General, India. While working on the analytical study Urban Growth in India, 1951—1981 : A Statistical Analysis (Cenus of India 1981, Monograph No. 1), I had a desire to take up a detailed study on Internal Migration also. I was encouraged by Shri V. S. Verma, Registrar General, India and also by Shri K.S. Natarajan, Assistant Registrar General (Demography) to take up this study and I am extremely thankful to them.

The present study aims at analysing the birth place as well as the last residence types of migration data as available from the census. The period covered is 1961—1981 as prior to 1961 a number of studies were already taken up by Dr. Zachariah, Mehrotra, Roy and others. When the advance tables at the national level based on 5 per cent sample were released it occurred to me to take up detailed analysis of the migration data of 1981 census and compare it with 1961 and 1971 censuses. This report is limited to state-level analysis and there is ample scope to extend the present study at the district level.

Due to my interest in the field of urbanisation and migration I have been continuously encouraged by Prof. L.S. Bhat of the Indian Statistical Institute, New Delhi and Dr. Amitabh Kundu, Director, Indian Council of Social Science Research (ICSSR), New Delhi to take up a detailed study of migration in India. I am grateful to both of them. I am also grateful to Shri N. Rama Rao, Asstt. Registrar General (C & T) for giving useful suggestions and comments on the draft report of this monograph.

In the preparation of this report I have been ably assisted by the dedicated and hard work done by S/Shri Babu Lal, Assistant Director of Census Operations, Shri G.C. Pant, Invetigator, S.C. Saxena, B.R. Pall, Mahendra Pal and R.R. Maurya, Statistical Assistants and B.M. Sharma, Computor. All of them put very hard labour and took up the job with great dedication. I am indeed very much thankful to all of them. I also wish to thank S/Shri Ashok Kumar Srivastava, B.S. Bhojak and Sunil Kumar for typing out the manuscript with great skill, patience and speed.

The maps and diagrams in this monograph have been prepared by the Map Division of this office under the guidance of Dr. B.K. Roy, Deputy Registrar General (Map). I am grateful to him and his colleagues.

Lastly I extend this opportunity to thank S/Shri V.P. Pandey, Joint Registrar General, India and B.P. Jain, Assistant Director assisted by Printing Division officials for undertaking the printing of this report.

New Delhi
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S.K. SINHA

CHAPTER 1

INTRODUCTION

Migration is a process through which people move from one place of residence to another. The change of residence results in redistribution of population both at the origin and at the destination. As such migration is one of the three components of population change, the other two being fertility and mortality. Migration is a complex and dynamic process. Unlike the other two components of population change there is no agreed definition of the terms *migrant* and *migration*. It has widespread consequences for the individual migrant, as well as for the society within which the movement takes place. Movements of individuals imply an element of dissociation from the usual and familiar world and an involvement with a new environment, a new context of physical space and social relationships. The new environment may be already known to the person migrating into or he/she may be totally unfamiliar with the new place. The migrant to a new environment carries with him/her much of the old values and perceptions depending upon his age, socialization circumstances etc.

Of late, the study of human migration has become a rapidly developing branch of several academic disciplines. The economist might be concerned with questions like why does migration occur, what are its effects on the areas of origin and destination, etc. The geographer may be interested in the spatial dimentions of the migration process. Redistribution of population through migration may have profound effects on the whole spatial pattern of human settlements. But study of migration is important not because of the redistribution of population alone; for the demographer, each migrant has certain attributes such as age, sex, occupation, educational attainment, etc. The demographic implications of migration are, therefore, different than mere spatial redistribution.

Previous Studies

The two studies on internal migration in India by Davis (1951) and Zachariah (1968) are perhaps the only detailed historical accounts on population movements in India. Kingsly Davis (1951) in his pioneering work 'The Population of India and Pakistan' felt that the population of the Indian sub continent was relatively immobile. He observed that such immobility was 'due not only to the predominance of agriculture but also to othe caste system, to early marriage and the joint family, to the diversity of language and culture, and to the lack of education. Due to lack of detailed information Davis could describe and discuss the problem of internal migration in very broad terms only and dealt with the pattern of migration between various regions of India and Pakistan.

K.C. Zachariah's two reports on internal migration in India for the period 1901—31 and 1941—51 are valuable contributions to the field of migration studies in India. He investigated into the availability of migration data from the census and realised that due to various reasons such as, many boundary changes, differences in the mode of census enumeration before and after 1941 etc. it was not possible to obtain comparable migration estimates for the entire period 1881—1951 for which migration data were available from the census at the time of taking up of the study. As such he divided his study into two parts, one dealing with data for the period 1901—31 and the other for the period 1941—51. Subsequently he also analysed the patterns of internal migration for the period 1951—61 which was published as a 1961 Census of India Monograph. The primary objective of Zacharia's (1968) study was to measure and describe the pattern of internal migration in the Indian sub-continent during the period 1901—1931. He prepared migration estimates by age and sex for various regions, states and to a limited extent for towns with population of 20,000 or more. With the help of these estimates it was possible to describe the contribution of internal migration to overall population redistribution and to identify areas of population gain and loss.

The population census has remained as the primary source of information on internal migration in India. With the availability of more detailed data on migration since the 1961 census, various scholars have tried to churn out migration rates, its spatial dimantions, patterns characteristics etc. Mitra (1967) analysed the 1961 census data on migration in India linking it with urbanisation. In this study Mitra attempted to study three major aspects : (a) general features of internal migration, (b) functional classification of India's towns and their broad features, and (c) the urban industrial outlook. This study was a part of the report of the UN (ECAFE) Working Group meeting on problems of Migration and Urbanisation held at Bangkok in 1967.

A detailed analytical study on birth place migration was done by Mehrotra (1974). According to Mehrotra, the study of Migration in India has a special significance on account of various factors like influx of refugees from Pakistan, reorganisation of the States/Union Territories, economic development and industrialisation, reclassification and declassification of rural and urban areas etc. He analysed the place of Birth (POB) data available from the 1961 census quite exhaustively at the state level and the 1971 census data at the national level. He tried to correlate the process and volume of migration with various socio-economic factors.

The 1971 census, in addition to the birth place data, collected details of movement patterns of individuals by their place of previous residence also. Utilising this new pattern of migration by place of last residence (POLR) and the birth place data, Roy (1979) has produced a detailed cartographic study of internal migration in India. This is a unique study in the sense that it gives very useful maps depicting various dimensions of internal migration in India.

In addition to the above mentioned studies, a number of useful works on the dynamics of migration in India have been carried out by individual scholars and research institutions. Most of such studies are based on field investigation through sample surveys. These studies are important in the sense that they do not rely on the census material only and aim at studying various dimensions of the process of migration through sample surveys. Few of these studies are briefed below.

The International Labour Office (ILO) Geneva, conducted a comparative survey on labour force in selected villages of Ludhiana district in Punjab in 1977-78. This survey included a separate detailed questionnaire on migration. A detailed report based on this survey (conducted by Oberoi and Singh) was published in 1983. The questionnaire called for a complete inventory of all household members and then proceeded member by member to ascertain the characteristics and motives of outmigrants, inmigrants, return migrants and potential migrants. It also obtained information on the work activities of the household members as well as about the household as a unit. Regarding the outgrants, the questionnaire asked about the characteristics of outmigrants before they left the villages, reasons for the move, the condition of the household before the move, some of the links between the outmigrants and the household especially with respect to remittances in both directions, as well as the impact of the outmigrants on the household.

Details of the implication of outmigration have also been studied by various scholars like Premi (1976, 1980), Sovani (1959) and Visaria (1969). Based on a 25 per cent sample of the 1971 census listing to identify household units, Premi solicited information on outmigrants from relatives and also sought information from neighbours on households that no longer existed due to outmigration of the entire family. Premi (1980) attempted to identify outmigrants from six selected town whose growth rate were affected by outmigration. In order to get unduplicated count of outmigrants Premi restricted information gathering to close relatives. The information supplied by neighbours were, however, not reliable.

In a sample of areas affected by the construction of Hirakund dam, Sovani (1959) covered over 43,000 households for his study on the number of household members who could be spared without affecting current household economic activity. His interest was to identify potential and seasonal migrants as well as the actual or permanent migrants.

In an attempt to correlate fertility and migration Visaria (1969) collected data from 15 villages in two districts and one village in another district in Maharashtra. For the one village he tried to follow all migrants whose destination was Bombay. He defined migrants as all those individuals absent from the village continuously for six months. Information on outmigrating households from the neighbours was not very encouraging as was the case in Premi's study.

Spatial dimentions of internal migration in India were first highlighted by Gosal (1961). He gave a geographical perspective to the study of migration utilising the 1951 census data on birth place. Extending this study alongwith Krishan (1965), he discerned the patterns of various migration streams from the 1961 census data to identify pockets of in-and-out migration and to predict likely trends.

Very few repeat studies on the pattern of longitudinal surveys have been undertaken on migration. One of such study was conducted by Kumundini Dankekar and Vijayanti Bhate in 1975. The survey was undertaken in six village in Maharashtra. The initial survey was undertaken in 1954 and the repeat survey was conducted in 1965-66. All the households in the six villages were interviewed in both the surveys. Anyone who was enumerated in 1954 but not present in the 1965-66 survey was treated as out migrant and all those new comers to the villages between 1954 and 1965-66 were treated as inmigrants.

Present Study

Like the previous studies on internal migration by this organisation (Mehrotra, 1974 : Roy, 1979) the present study is also based on census data only. An attempt is made here to integrate the migration data available from the 1961, 1971 and 1981 censuses and to derive meaningful interpretations from such temporal as well as cross-sectional information on population mobility. Analysis has been restricted at the state level as district level data are not comparable as well as they are not available and also limited in scope. Life time migration is studied with the help of the birth place data (POB) for the period 1961-1981. Mobility pattern through the 'previous residence' (POLR) concept has been studied for the period 1971-1981. For the first time in the history of population census in India, an attempt was made in the 1981 census to collect data on the *reasons of migration*. This study has attempted to analyse this information in detail at the state level.

CHAPTER 2

SOURCES OF MIGRATION DATA IN INDIA

The main sources of information on internal migration are : (a) Censuses, (b) Population registers, and (c) Sample Survey's. The census and the population registers are government enterprises. On the other hand, sample surveys can be undertaken either by government agencies or by individual scholars and/or research institutions. Periodic sample surveys of longitudinal nature have become an important source of demographic information in many countries. In some of the developed nations as well as in some third world countries sample surveys have been used to collect direct information on internal *migration. According to Goldstein (1981) sample* surveys can be superior instruments for conducting migration research. He argues : "They offer the possibility of attention to : (a) of characteristics at the time of the survey compared with those before migration or in the immediate postmigration period; (b) reasons for migration; (c) Longitudinal analysis excluding both restrospective migrants, residential histories, and follow-up contacts to assess further migration; (d) the ability to link changes in residence to other changes associated with the life cycle."

Majority of the sample surveys on migration arise from the concern about the vacuum of data on population movement. Often population censuses have been limited in scope. They collect data only on the birth place or on previous residence and on the duration of residence in the place of enumeration. Characteristics of the migrants are collected on a very limited scale. Todaro (1976) felt that the survey approach, supplemented by census information, or vice versa, offers the most promosing avenue for future policy orientation and econometric analysis of migration.

Census has remained as the main source of information on population movements within the country of enumeration. Among the third world nations, India is fortunate to have the most comprehensive census tabulation. The question on the place of birth (POB) is perhaps the most widely used and was given first priority in the United Nation recommendations for the 1960 and 1970 rounds of censuses. Such information is generally obtained by asking simple question like "where were you born" (?) for all persons enumerated in the census. A concise and comprehensive description of census as the major source of information on Internal migration is available in the United Nations manual on internal migra*tion; "Census data have been and still are the major* source of information in internal migration in most countries of the world..... The census data on internal migration are obtained directly by including a question on migration and indirectly through estimation procetures that use data presumebly obtained for other purposes. The usual direct questions on internal migration have to do with place of birth, place of last residence, duration of residence in the place of enumeration, place of residence on a specific date before the census.....etc." (United Nations, 1970, 3-4).

Information on the place of birth has been collected in the Indian census for each person ever since the first regular census of 1872. Till the 1951 census place of birth data was collected at the district level only. Exact place of birth and whether this place was rural/urban were collected for the first time in the 1961 census and have since been continued in the 1971 and 1981 censuses also.

Following is the extract taken from the Census Centenary monograph No. 1 of 1971 census ('Indian Census in Perspective') *on the question of birth* place in the Indian censuses.

Year	Item	Description
1872	Race or Nationality of country of birth	The name of the country i.e., England in respect of persons born in England was mentioned. In case of persons born in Scotland, the name of the town or Parish was recorded. In case of persons bon in Ireland and the British colony of East India, the name of the country was ascertained. The name of the country was noted in respect of persons who were born in foreign parts of the country. In such cases it was also stated whether the persons belonged to 'British Subject' OR 'nationalised Subject'.
1881	Place of Birth	The name of the district where the person was born was recorded. The name of the province, was noted, if he or she was born in the province other than the province of enumeration. If the person was born out of India the name of the country was recorded.
1891	Birth District or Country	The district and State in which each person was born was recorded. If the person was born outside the State of enumeration, the name of the Province was also recorded. If the person was born out of India, the country e.g. China, Afganistan, Ceylon etc., was also ascertained.
1901	Birth Place	Birth place was noted by recording the name of the district or State in which each person was born. In case of persons born outside India, the name of the country such as China, Afghanistan, Ceylon, etc. was noted.

Year	Item	Description
1911	District, Province or Country in which	Birth place was recorded by noting down (i) the name of the province in case the person was born outside the Province of enumeration and (ii) the name of the country, if the person was born outside India. In case of Indian born persons enumerated outside India information was obtained from British Dominions.
1921	Birth District	The statistics of Birth Place were obtained by recording the district in which he was born and if he was born outside the province or State of enumeration the name of State or Province alongwith the name of district was mentioned. If he/sne was born outside India the name of the Country was recorded. The Birth Place in India was either (a) the British district or (b) Indian State. In case of Indian born persons enumerated outside India information had been obtained from British possession and Dominions and other countries wherever possible.
1931	Birth District or Country	The district of birth in the case of all persons born in an Indian Province was noted. The name of the Province was written in the case of those persons who were born in an Indian State e.g., Hyderabad, Decan, Baroda, Mysore, Gwalior etc., alongwith the name of the district. In the case of persons bor outside the Indian Union, the name of the country was recorded.
1941	Were you born in this district? If not, in which district?	The birth place of each and every person was recorded under the following categories : (i) Born within the district ; (ii) Born outside the district but within the province; (iii) Born in Countries beyond India.
1951	Birth Place	Every person born in the district of enumeration was recorded as such. If the person enumerated was born in some other district of the State of enumeration, the name of the district was recorded. For persons born in some other State of the Indian Union the name of the State was recorded. If the person was born outside the Indian Union, the name of country was recorded.
1961	Birth Place	The information was collected under the following categories : (i) The person born in a village or a town in which he was enumerated was recorded as such. (ii) The person born in another village or town of district in which enumerated was recorded as such. (iii) If he/she born in another district in the State of enumeration, the name of the district was recorded. (iv) If the person was born in another State in India, the name of State and District was given. But if the name of the district was not known the name of the State was recorded. (v) If the person was born in a country outside India e.g. Pakistan or any other country, the name of the country was recorded. (vi) The persons born at sea or in air or in railway carriages or on road transport (Buses) etc., were recorded as such. **Rural/Urban** (i) If the enumerated person was born in a village, 'Rural' was recorded. (ii) If the person enumerated was born in a town which had been considered a town at the time of enumeration even if it was not so considered at the time of his birth, 'Urban' was recorded.
1971	Birth Place	The answer to this item was recorded with reference to the place of birth of the person enumerated and the particulars were recorded under the following three sub-items : **(i) Place of Birth** : A person was entered as a person born in the village or town where he was being enumerated. For those born outside the village or town of enumeration the actual name of the place was written. (ii) **Rural/Urban** : For those born outside the village or town of enumeration it was ascertained if the place of birth was a village or town at the time of his birth. For a person born in a village 'Rural' was written and 'Urban' for those who were in a town/city. (iii) **District** : This item was filled only if the place of birth of the person enumerated was outside the village or town of enumeration but within the district of enumeration. A person born in another district of the State of enumeration or other State/Union Territory in the country the name of the district was written, 'Not Known' was recorded for a person who could not name his district.

Year	Item	Description
		(iv) **State/Country** : For persons born outside the State of enumeration but within the country, the name of the State/Union Territory where born was written in full. For those born outside India the name of the country was merely noted and there was no need to enter the name of the constituent State of the foreign country. Where a person could not name the country the name of the continent was noted. A person born at sea was recorded as such. For a person born in a train, boat or but etc. within the country the particular regarding place of birth, whether Rural or Urban or the name of the district if enumerated outside the place of enumeration was recorded with reference to the administrative territory where the even occurred or was registered.

In the 1981 Census, a 20 per cent area sample was adopted for eliciting information with particular reference to migration and fertility characteristics. In the 20 per cent sample of the enumeration blocks these characteristics were canvassed in addition to the universal individual slip. The 20 per cent area sample was selected in the 14 larger states of Andhra Pradesh, Bihar, Gujarat, Haryana, Karnataka, Kerala, Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, Orissa, Punjab, Rajasthan, Tamil Nadu, Uttar Pradesh and West Bengal. In the remaining states and Union Territories, no area sample was adopted.

Advance tabulation from the 1981 census are available on a 5 per cent sample basis. This 5 per cent sample constitutes a sub-sample of the 20 per cent area sample in the major 14 States and 5 per cent of all the enumeration blocks (selected linear systematically) in the other State and Union Territories. The 5 per cent advance sample was selected as a 25 per cent sub-sample of enumeration blocks in the major 14 states.

Date on migration from the 1981 census, are, therefore, available at the moment on a 5 per cent sample basis for India and major States and on hundred per cent basis for smaller States and Union Territories. Data for Assam are not available as the 1981 Census was not conducted there. The following items pertaining to migration were obtained through the sample individual slip in the 1981 Census.

1. **Birth Place**
   - (a) Place of Birth
   - (b) Rural/Urban
   - (c) District
   - (d) State/Country
2. **Last residence**
   - (a) Place of last residence
   - (b) Rural/Urban
   - (c) District
   - (d) State/Country
3. Reason for migration from place of last residence (Employment, education, Family moved, marriage and other).
4. Duration of residence at the village or town of enumeration.

Except for the question on the reasons of migration, all other information were also collected in the 1971 census. The difference between the 1971 and 1981 censuses on migration (other than the information on reasons of migration) is that the 1971 census migration table were prepared on the basis of ten per cent sample of rural and twenty per cent sample of urban individual slips whereas the 1981 census migration table are based on the basis of a sub-sample of the 20 per cent area sample slips. Also in ascertaining the status of the place of birth/last residence to be rural/urban, the 1981 census considered the present status of the place to be rural/urban rather than the status of time of migration as was the case in 1961 and 1971 censuses. Such departure may vitiate the rural/urban comparability to some extent.

1961 Census

In the 1961 Census, the following tables on migration were prepared and published :

D-I	Non-Indian National
D-II	Place of birth
D-III	Migrants classified by place of birth and duration of residence in place of enumeration.
D-IV	Migrants to cities classified by sex, broad age-groups, educational levels and in case of workers also by occupational Divisions and Groups.
D-V	Cities showing population born locally, migrants from rural areas and migrants from other towns and cities; and
D-VI	Distribution of Industrial Categories of workers all Non-workers among migrants by place of birth.

1971 Census

The migration tables from the 1971 census were based on 20 per cent urban and 10 per cent rural samples (except for the States of Himachal Pradesh, Jammu and Kashmir, Manipur, Meghalaya, Nagaland and Tripura). The various tables were :—

D-I Population classified by place of birth.

D-II Migrants classified by place of last residence and duration of residence in place of enumeration.

D-III Migrants to urban units (including agglomeration having population of 100,000 and above classified by sex, broad age-groups educational levels in the case of workers by occupational divisions.

D-IV Population of urban units (including agglomerations) having 100,000 and above population classified by place of last residence and duration of residence.

D-V Migrant workers and non-workers according to main activities classified by place of last residence.

D-VI Migrants classified by place of last residence, age-groups, duration of residence and marital status.

Except D—I all other tables are based on place of last residence of the migrants.

1981 Census

The following tables on migrations are to be prepared:—

D-1* Population classified by place of birth.

D-2* Migrants classified by place of last residence and duration of residence in place of enumeration.

D-3* Migrants by sex, place of last residence, duration of residence and reasons for migration.

D-4* Main workers, marginal workers, non-workers, those seeking/available for work and literacy among migrants reporting 'Employment' as reason for migration by age, sex and duration of residence.

D-5 Migrants from rural areas within State of enumeration reporting 'Employment' as reason for migration by age, sex, educational level and duration of residence—Urban.

D-6 Migrants from urban areas within the State of enumeration reporting 'Employment' as reason for migration by age, sex, educational level and duration of residence—Urban.

D-7 Migrants from rural areas outside the State of enumeration reporting 'Employment' as reason for migration by age, sex, educational level and duration of residence—Urban.

D-8 Migrants from urban areas outside the State of enumeration reporting 'Employment' as reason for migration by age, sex educational level and duration of residece—Urban.

D-9* Migrants reporting 'Employment' as reason for migration, now seeking/available for work by age, sex, educational level and duration of residence—Urban.

D-10 Migrants reporting 'Education' as reason for migration, now seeking/available for work by age, sex, educational level and duration of residence—Urban.

D-11 Migrants from place of last residence to cities by age, sex, marital status and educational level.

D-12 Migrants workers of cities reporting 'Employment' as reason for migration by duration of residence educational level, occupational division and sex.

D-13 Persons born in other district of the State and enumerated in this district.

* The table will also be presented as Advance Tabulation at national level.

CHAPTER 3

GROWTH AND DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANT POPULATION

In this chapter an attempt has been made to analyse the dimensions of internal migrants in India as revealed through the 1961, 1971 and 1981 censuses. No attempt is made to analyse migration data as available from previous censuses prior to 1961. Both the concepts of birth place and last residence are analysed. Statewise spatial distribution and comparisions have also been made. As the mobility behaviour is sex selective, data is analysed for males and females separately. The rural/urban classification of the place of enumeration and place of birth (or place of last residence) adopted in the 1961 census has since been continued and as such provides useful data on migration stream—spatial distribution of internal migrants has, therefore, been done separately for rural and urban areas. Statewise data are given in the various statistical tables in the appendix. The text of this analytical report gives only the all India figures of the migrants.

Distribution of Population

The census provides data on population by types of movement made by the individuals. If the individual is enumerated in his/her place of birth or his/her place of previous (last) residence, he/she is considered to be 'immobile' and we term him/her 'non-migrant'. A migrant may move from his/her village/town of birth (or last residence) to the village/town of enumeration within the same district or in another district in the same state/union territory or outside the state of enumeration. Statement 1 below provides a picture of the distribution of population by types of movement (with respect to the birth place) by sex separately for rural and urban areas as revealed from the 1961, 1971 and 1981 censuses. It is observed that the percentages of migrants in the population declined from 33 per cent in 1961 to 30.7 per cent in 1981. Females are more migratory than males both in rural and urban areas. The proportion of male migrants in the rural areas was around 15 per cent as compared to 35 per cent in the urban areas. In the urban areas about ten per cent of the people are interstate migrants. In rural areas only 1.7 per cent of the persons are interstate migrants. Around one per cent of the population is foreign born persons. In the urban areas the percentage of foreign born persons, declined from 5.8 per cent in 1961 to 2.6 per cent in 1981.

STATEMENT 1

Percentage distribution of population by type of movement, sex and residence, 1961, 1971, 1981

Residence	Sex	Year	Birth Place					Total Population
			Same as the place of enumeration	Elsewhere in the district of enumeration	In other districts of the state of enumeration	In other states/UTs in India	Outside India	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Total	Persons	1961	67·0	20.9	6·6	3·3	2·2	100·0
		1971	69·6	18·9	6·4	3·4	1·7	100·0
		1981	69·3	18·2	7·7	3.6	1·2	100·0
	Males	1961	79·2	10·1	4·9	3·5	2·3	100·0
		1971	81·1	9·1	4·7	3·4	1·7	100·0
		1981	82·0	8·3	5·2	3·3	1·2	100·0
	Females	1961	54·0	32·4	8·3	3·2	2·1	100·0
		1971	57·2	29·4	8·3	3·4	1·7	100·0
		1981	55·8	28·8	10·4	3·9	1.1	100·0
Rural	Persons	1961	69·6	22·4	4·9	1·7	1·4	100·0
		1971	71·8	20·6	4·7	1·7	1·2	100·0
		1981	71·6	20·1	5·7	1·7	0·9	100·0
	Males	1961	84.6	9·7	2·9	1·4	1·4	100·0
		1971	85.9	9.0	2·6	1·3	1·2	100·0
		1981	87·4	7·9	2·8	1·2	0·7	100·0
	Females	1961	54·0	35·6	7·1	2·0	1·3	100·0
		1971	56.9	32·9	7·0	2·1	1·1	100·0
		1981	55·1	33·1	8·8	2·3	0·7	100·0

STATEMENT 1—*Concld.*

Percentage distribution of population by type of movement, sex and residence, 1961, 1971, 1681

Residence	Sex	Year	Place of last residence					Total population
			Same as the place of enumeration	Elsewhere in the district of enumeration	In other district of the state of enumeration	In other states/UTs in India	Outside India	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Urban	Persons	1961	55·2	14·0	14·0	10·9	5·9	100·0
		1971	60·7	12·0	13·2	9·9	4·2	100·0
		1981	61·7	12·0	14·0	9·6	2·7	100·0
	Males	1961	56·3	11·7	13·6	12·5	5·9	100·0
		1971	62·5	9·9	12·5	11·2	3·9	100·0
		1981	65·0	9·7	12·7	10·0	2·6	100·0
	Females	1961	53·9	16·8	14·4	9·1	5·8	100·0
		1971	58·7	14·4	14·0	9·0	3·9	100·0
		1981	58·0	14·6	15·6	9·2	2·6	100·0

NOTE : The 1981 figures exclude Assam.

Table 1 (Appendix) gives the Statewise figures of the percentage of birth place migrants in the population by sex separately for rural and urban areas. It is observed that among the major states the percentage of migrants in the population in 1981 varied from 25.1 per cent in Uttar Pradesh to 41.5 per cent in Maharashtra. Due to boundary and other changes these figures fluctuate voilently over the period 1961-81 in smaller states. In all the states and union territories females are more migratory than males.

We may also like to see how the distribution of population differs if the migrants are considered, by the 'place of last residence' (POLR) concept. Comparative figures of percentage migrants for 1961 and 1971 are given in Statement 2 below. The last residence concept also yields a migration rate of around 30 and there seems to be no change in the percentage of migrant population during 1971-81 decade. Of course, the pattern of movement has slightly improved. Majority of the female migrant prefer to move either within the district of their briths or at

STATEMENT 2

Percentage distribution of population by type of movement, sex and residence, 1971, 1981

Residence	Sex	Year	Place of last residence					Total population
			Same as the place of enumeration	Elsewhere in the district of enumeration	In other district of the state of enumeration	In other states/UTs in India	Out-side India	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Total	Persons	1971	69·4	19·2	6·5	3·5	1·4	100·0
		1981	68·8	19·2	7·6	3·5	0·9	100 0
	Males	1971	81·0	9·3	4·7	3·4	1·6	100·0
		1981	81·7	9·0	5·1	3·2	1·0	100·0
	Females	1971	56·9	29·7	8·4	3·5	1·5	100·0
		1981	55 0	30 1	10·2	3·8	0·9	100·0
Rural	Persons	1971	71·7	20·7	4·8	1·7	1·1	100·0
		1981	71·0	21·0	5·6	1·7	0·7	100·0
	Males	1971	86·0	8·9	2·6	1·3	1·2	100·0
		1981	87·1	8·4	2·7	1·2	0·6	100·0
	Females	1971	56·6	33·1	7·0	2·1	1·2	100·0
		1981	54·8	34·0	8·7	2·3	0·2	100·0
Urban	Persons	1971	60·0	13·0	13·6	10·3	3·1	100·0
		1981	61·4	13·4	13·9	9·3	2·0	100·0
	Males	1971	61·8	10·8	12·9	11·3	3·2	100·0
		1981	64·6	11·0	12·6	9·7	2·1	100·0
	Females	1971	57·9	15·6	14·4	9·2	2·9	100·0
		1981	57·5	16·2	15·4	8·9	2·0	100·0

NOTE : The 1981 figures exclude Assam.

best to other districts within the state. Distance plays an important role. The pattern of migration also strengthens Rawenstein's proposition that females prefer to move short distances and males venture to move beyond their state of residence/enumeration. Table 2 (Appendix) gives the statewise figures of percentage of migrants in the population by last residence concept separately for rural and urban areas and by sex. Both the birth place (POB) and last residence (POLR) concepts show that only thirty per cent of the population are migrants and only ten per cent of these migrants venture to cross state boundaries.

We may be interested in studying the pattern in the distribution of migrant population by type of movement. Taking only the birth place migrants Statement 3 gives the all India picture of the migrant population by sex, residence and type of movement. Statewise figures are presented in Tables 3, 4 and 5 (Appendix) separately for males and females in rural and urban areas.

About ninety per cent of the female migrants do not cross state boundaries. In the urban areas about two third of both male and female migrants move within the state of their birth. About one fifth of the females migrants and one fourth of the male migrants were born in other states/union territories in India. The share of foreign born migrants in the urban areas declined from 13.0 per cent in 1961 to 6.7 per cent in 1981. The distribution pattern of migrants by type of movement in the states also gives the same picture.

STATEMENT 3

Percentage distribution of birth place migrants by type of movement, residence and sex, 1961, 1971, 1981

Residence	Sex	Year	Within State			Between States	From outside India	Total migrants
			Within district	Inter-district	Total			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Total . . .	Persons	1961	63·5	19·9	83·4	10·1	6·5	100·0
		1971	62·1	21·1	83·2	11·2	5·6	100·0
		1981	59·3	25·0	84·3	11·8	3·9	100·0
	Males	1961	48·7	23·7	72·4	16·8	10·8	100·0
		1971	48·3	24·7	73·0	17·8	9·2	100·0
		1981	46·0	28·8	74·8	18·5	6·7	100·0
	Females	1961	70·5	18·1	88·6	6·9	4·5	100·0
		1971	68·7	19·4	88·1	8·0	3·9	100·0
		1981	65·1	23·5	88·6	8·8	2·6	100·0
Rural . . .	Persons	1961	74·8	16·3	91·1	5·5	4·4	100·0
		1971	75·1	16·8	91·9	6·1	4·0	100·0
		1981	71.1	20·2	91·3	6·1	2·6	100·0
	Males	1961	63·2	18·8	82·0	9·0	9·0	100·0
		1971	63·6	18·7	82·3	9·5	8·2	100·0
		1981	62·4	22·0	84·4	9·5	6·1	100·0
	Females	1961	77·4	15·4	92·9	4·3	2·8	100·0
		1971	76·3	16·1	92·4	4·9	2 7	100.0
		1981	73·6	19·6	93·2	5·1	1·7	100.0
Urban . . .	Persons	1961	31·4	31·2	62·6	24·4	13·0	100.0
		1971	30·5	33·6	64·1	26·0	9·9	100·0
		1981	31·4	36·7	68·1	25·2	6·7	100·0
	Males	1961	26·8	31·1	57·9	28·5	13·6	100·0
		1971	26·3	33·3	59·6	29·9	10·5	100·0
		1981	27·7	36·3	64·0	28·6	7·4	100·0
	Females	1961	36·5	31·3	67·8	19·7	12·5	100·0
		1971	34·9	33·9	68·8	21·9	9·3	100·0
		1981	34·8	37·2	72·0	22·0	6·0	100·0

NOTE : The 1981 figures exclude Assam.

Growth of Population

One may be interested to know how the population grew over the last two decades if various types of movements are considered. Since the 1981 Census could not cover the state of Assam, any meaningful comparison of the census data would require exclusion of Assam from previous censuses. For India, however, the 1981 census gives the number of persons whose birth place was Assam but were enumerated outside the state. As such even if the figures of Assam for 1971 and 1961 are excluded from the all India figures, in and out migrants for the country would not balance out. In spite of this and other limitations of changes in boundaries and definitional changes in urban population etc., an attempt is made here to see how the population grew by their type of movement. Irrespective of sex, the growth rate of population of India (excluding Assam) has remained almost stagnant around 25 per cent during 1961-71 and 1971-81. Breaking into rural and urban component, rural population registered a lower growth rate during 1971-81 than in 1961-71. On the other hand urban population grew at the rate

STATEMENT 4*

Percentage decadal growth rate of birth place migrant and non-migrant population by sex and residence, 1961—81

Residence	Sex	Period	Total population	Immobile population	Migrant population		
					Within state	Inter-states	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Total . . .	Persons	1961—71	24·9	29·8	14·4	27·9	14·7
		1971—81	24·8	24·1	27·3	32·6	26·2
	Males	1961—71	25·6	28·6	14·7	22·6	14·1
		1971—81	24·5	25·4	22·7	24·4	20·7
	Females	1961—71	24·0	31·7	14·4	33·8	15·1
		1971—81	25·0	22·2	29·1	41·1	28·8
Rural . . .	Persons	1961—71	21·9	25·9	12·3	26·1	12·7
		1971—81	19·3	18·9	21·3	23·2	20·3
	Males	1961—71	22·9	24·9	11·7	20·8	11·6
		1971—81	19·2	20·7	11·2	11·8	9·8
	Females	1961—71	20·8	27·5	12·5	29·8	13·1
		1971—81	19·5	16·2	24·3	30·4	23·8
Urban . . .	Persons	1961—71	38·1	52·1	23·7	29·0	20·9
		1971—81	46·3	48·3	51·3	38·7	43·1
	Males	1961—71	37·2	52·3	20·8	23·4	17·7
		1971—81	44·7	50·1	44·8	29·8	35·6
	Females	1961—71	39·2	51·7	26·4	38·0	24·6
		1971—81	48·2	46·2	57·3	51·5	51·0

* for India excluding Assam.

of 46 per cent during 1971-81 as compared to 38 per cent during 1961-71. Females registered higher growth rate than males. For both males and females the immobile population grew at relatively lower rate during 1971-81 than in 1961-71. The growth of migrant population has remained lower than that for non-migrants or for the total population. The state-wise figures of the growth rates of migrant, non-migrants and total population for 1961-71 and 1971-81 are given in Tables 6, 7 and 8 (Appendix) separately for males and females.

Migrants by Stream

Based on place of birth (or last residence) and place of enumeration migrants are generally classified into four migration streams :

(1) Rural areas to rural areas (R—R);

(2) Urban areas to rural areas (U—R);

(3) Rural areas to urban areas (R—U); and

(4) Urban areas to urban areas (U—U).

In census tabulations, areas whose status could not be ascertained are given as 'unclassified areas'. In-migrants into rural areas would include streams (1) and (2) and those from unclassified areas to rural areas. Similarly, inmigrants into urban areas would include streams (3) and (4) and also those from unclassified areas to urban areas. On the other hand outmigrants from rural areas would include streams (1) and (3) and outmigrants from urban areas would include streams (2) and (4).

Statement 5 gives the per cent distribution of internal migrants by stream separately for 'within state' and 'between state' migrants by sex and residence.

STATEMENT 5

Percentage distribution of birth place migrants by stream, sex, residence and type of movement, 1961, 1971, 1981

Type of movement	Sex	Year	Migration stream				Total
			R→R	U→R	R→U	U→U	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
All internal migrants	Persons	1961	73·8	3·6	14·6	8·0	100·0
		1971	70·3	5·5	15·3	8·9	100·0
		1981	65·4	6·0	17·5	11·1	100·0
	Males	1961	56·7	4·6	25·7	13·0	100·0
		1971	53·5	6·5	26·0	14·0	100·0
		1981	46·1	6·9	29·7	17·3	100·0
	Females	1961	81·3	3·2	9·7	5·8	100·0
		1971	77·7	5·1	10·5	6·8	100·0
		1981	73·4	5·6	12·4	8·6	100·0
Within state migrants	Persons	1961	78·2	3·5	12·3	6·0	100·0
		1971	75·0	5·3	13·2	6·5	100·0
		1981	70·4	5·8	15·2	8·6	100·0
	Males	1961	63·3	4·7	22·0	10·0	100·0
		1971	60·1	6·6	27·8	10·5	100·0
		1981	52·4	7·2	26·5	13·9	100·0
	Females	1961	84·0	3·0	8·6	4·4	100·0
		1971	80·9	4·8	9·4	4·9	100·0
		1981	76·9	5·4	11·0	6·7	100·0
Between state migrants	Persons	1961	36·8	4·5	33·8	24·9	100·0
		1971	34·1	6·9	31·5	27·5	100·0
		1981	29·7	7·0	33·8	29·5	100·0
	Males	1961	28·3	4·1	41·7	25·9	100·0
		1971	25·9	6·2	39·3	28·6	100·0
		1981	21·4	6·0	42·4	30·2	100·0
	Females	1961	46·8	5·0	24·4	23·8	100·0
		1971	42·7	7·6	23·3	26·4	100·0
		1981	37·7	7·9	26·1	28·3	100·0

NOTE : The 1981 figures exclude Assam.

From the above statement it is observed that over the period 1961-81, the share of movers from one rural area to another rural area within the country declined from 74 per cent of the total migrants in 1961 to 65 per cent in 1981. Correspondingly the movements from rural to urban areas and between urban areas have gone up. This trend is observed both for males and females and also for migrants moving within state and between states. Statewise figures of percentage distribution of internal migrants by stream and sex are given in Tables 9, 10 and 11 for all internal migrants, within state migrants and between state migrants respectively. The declining share of rural to rural movements is observed in most of the states. There has been substantial increase in the movements towards urban areas.

Duration of Residence

Migration data in the census are also classified and tabulated by duration of residence of the migrants in the place of enumeration. In the 1961 census this information was tabulated for life time (birth place) migrants only as the concept of last residence was introduced only after the 1961 census. In the 1971 and 1981 censuses, however, the duration of residence information is tabulated in respect of 'last residence' (POLR) migrants only. Moreover the duration are also not comparable except 'less than one year'. As such analysis is restricted to only 1971 and 1981 censuses. Statement 6 below presents the distribution of POLR migrants by duration of residence in the place of enumeration separately for males and females. Both for males and females the short duration migration (i.e. below one year) has declined. People generally stay longer in the place of enumeration. More than eighty per cent of the female migrants in rural areas stay for more than five years in the place of enumeration. Both in the rural and urban areas males appear to live for lesser duration than females. This means males change their place of residence more frequently than females although they are relatively less mobile than females.

STATEMENT 6

Percentage distribution of internal migrants by duration of residence and sex, 1971, 1981

Residence	Sex		Duration of residence (years)					Total
			Less than one	One to four	Five to nine	Ten and above	Period not stated	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Total . . .	Persons	1971	7·4	20·3	15·1	52·3	4·9	100·0
		1981	5·2	19·6	15·4	55·4	4·4	100·0
	Males	1971	11·0	27·0	16·2	41·7	4·1	100·0
		1981	8·6	25·9	16·6	42·0	6·9	100·0
	Females	1971	5·7	17·2	14·7	57·1	5·3	100·0
		1981	3·7	17·0	14·8	61·1	3·4	100·0
Rural . . .	Persons	1971	7·3	18·4	14·5	54·7	5·1	100·0
		1981	5·0	17·4	14·4	59·0	4·2	100·0
	Males	1971	12·8	26·8	15·5	38·3	6·6	100·0
		1981	10·7	25·1	15·7	40·1	8·4	100·0
	Females	1971	5·6	15·7	14·1	59·9	4·7	100·0
		1981	3·4	15·2	14·0	64·4	3·0	100·0
Urban . . .	Persons	1971	7·4	25·7	17·2	41·5	8·2	100·0
		1981	5·5	25·4	17·9	46·3	4·9	100·0
	Males	1971	8·5	27·2	17·1	39·1	8·1	100·0
		1981	6·1	26·9	17·8	44·1	5·1	100·0
	Females	1971	6·3	24·1	17·2	44·1	8·3	100·0
		1981	4·8	23·9	18·0	48·6	4·7	100·0

NOTE : The 1981 figures exclude Assam.

Statewise percentage distribution of internal migrants by duration of residence in the place of enumeration for males and females are given in Table 12 (Appendix) separately for rural and urban areas for 1971 and 1981. Not much interstate variations exist in the pattern of migration distribution by duration of residence. With more economic development including more educational facilities and employment opportunities, migrants appear to stay longer in the place of enumeration. As the census classified persons by their place of birth/last residence cross classified by place of enumeration, it fails to provide information on return migrants as the place of residence becomes the place of enumeration. Migrants with duration of residence less than one year are generally considered as 'current migrants'. Statement 6 shows that the share of current migrants in total migration has declined in 1981 as compared with that in 1971.

In and Out-migrants

For the country as a whole the volume of internal in and out-migrants should be the same as people leaving their place of birth remain within the geographical boundaries of the country. Only when people move from rural to urban areas or vice versa, in and out-migrants within the country will differ. For the 1981 census, however, the in and out-migrants will not be the same as census enumeration was not conducted in Assam. Those born in Assam and living outside Assam could be recorded but those born outside Assam but living in Assam could not be enumerated. Moreover, migrants within Assam also could not be covered.

Statements 7 and 8 provide the values of in, out and net internal migrants by sex and type of movement separately for rural and urban areas. In 1981 inmigrants into rural areas would be the same as the out-migrants from urban areas. Similarly in-migrants into urban areas would be the same as the out-migrants from rural areas. In 1961 and 1971 censuses, however, in migrants into rural areas consisted of streams like movers from urban areas to rural areas and also those whose birth place was identified as 'unclassifiable' and enumerated in rural areas. The out migrants would be migrants from rural areas from urban areas. As such in-migrants into rural areas would be higher than the out-migrants from urban areas. In 1981 census these two figures would be the same as the classification 'unclassified' was ignored. With the improvements in rural to urban inter state migrants the net migrants for rural areas would be negative. On the other hand net migrants in urban areas would be positive. Statement 7 provides values of in, out and net migrants separately from rural and urban areas by place of birth and statement 8 gives values of in, out and net migrants by place of last residence. Statewise figures of in, out and net migrants are given in tables 13, 14 and 15 (Appendix) separately for rural and urban areas for males and females for the period 1961-81 for birth place migrants. For rural areas most of the states witness negative net migration as the stream rural areas to urban areas is in far excess than the stream urban to rural areas. For urban areas most of the states have gained at the cost of rural areas.

These in and out migrants at the state level are normally influenced by distance. The nearby region

attract people as well as these regions send people to neighbouring areas rather than going far to distant places. The streams of in and out-interstate migration show this pattern of selectivity and importance of distance in reducing mobility. The interstate birth place migration flows are depicted on the map for each of the census year 1961, 1971 and 1981 separately for rural and urban areas and by sex.

STATEMENT 7

Birth place in, out and net migrants for rural and urban areas by sex and type of movement, 1961, 1971, 1981

Type of movement	Sex	Year	Rural Areas		
			In	Out	Net
1	2	3	4	5	6
All internal migrants . .	Persons	1961	5,496,857	18,679,797	—14,182,940
		1971	8,807,981	23,948,143	—15,140,162
		1981	11,718,780	34,203,405	—22,484,625
	Males	1961	2,176,315	10,632,671	—8,456,356
		1971	3,224,680	12,565,680	— 9,341,000
		1981	4,006,551	17,092,807	—13,986,256
	Females	1961	3,320,542	9,047,126	— 5,726,584
		1971	5,583,301	11,382,463	— 5,799,162
		1981	7,712,229	17,110,598	— 9,398,369
Within state migrants . .	Persons	1961	4,807,810	14,797,239	— 9,989,429
		1971	7,511,408	18,229,909	—10,718,501
		1981	10,049,462	26,139,217	—16,089,755
	Males	1961	1,843,896	7,386,590	— 5,542,694
		1971	2,625,463	8,914,323	— 6,288,860
		1981	3,315,792	12,276,198	— 8,960,406
	Females	1961	2,963,914	7,410,649	— 4,446,735
		1971	4,885,945	9,315,586	— 4,429,641
		1981	6,733,670	13,863,018	— 7,129,348
Between state migrants	Persons	1961	689,047	4,882,558	— 4,193,511
		1971	1,296,573	5,718,234	— 4,421,661
		1981	1,669,318	8,064,188	— 6,394,870
	Males	1961	332,419	3,246,081	— 2,913,662
		1971	599,217	3,651,357	— 3,052,140
		1981	690,759	4,816,609	— 4,125,850
	Females	1961	356,628	1,636,477	— 1,279,849
		1971	697,356	2,066,877	— 1,369,521
		1981	978,559	3,247,580	— 2,269,021
			Urban Areas		
All internal migrants .	Persons	1961	19,918,485	4,815,126	15,103,359
		1971	2,457,050	8,623,106	15,951,944
		1981	34,203,405	11,718,780	22,484,625
	Males	1961	10,756,572	1,854,889	8,871,683
		1971	12,967,170	3,157,755	9,809,415
		1981	17,092,807	4,006,551	13,086,256
	Females	1961	9,161,913	2,930,237	6,231,676
		1971	11,607,880	5,465,351	6,142,529
		1981	17,110,598	7,712,229	9,398,369
Within state migrants . .	Persons	1961	14,914,159	4,162,757	10,751,402
		1971	18,445,168	7,373,086	11,072,082
		1981	26,139,217	10,049,462	16,089,755
	Males	1961	7,444,513	1,517,903	5,876,610
		1971	9,310,088	2,585,928	6,445,160
		1981	12,276,198	3,315,792	8,960,406
	Females	1961	7,469,646	2,594,854	4,874,792
		1971	9,414,080	4,787,158	4,626,922
		1981	13,863,018	6,733,670	7,129,348

STATEMENT 7—(*Concld.*)

Birth place in out and net migrants for rural and urban areas by sex and type of movement, 1961, 1971, 1981—*Concld.*

Type of movement	Sex	Year	Urban Areas		
			In	Out	Net
1	2	3	4	5	6
Between state migrants . .	Persons	1961	5,004,326	652,369	4,351,957
		1971	6,129,882	1,250,020	4,879,862
		1981	8,064,188	1,669,318	6,394,870
	Males	1961	3,312,059	316,986	2,995,073
		1971	3,936,082	571,827	3,364,255
		1981	4,816,609	690,759	4,125,850
	Females	1961	1,692,267	335,383	1,356,884
		1971	2,193,800	678,193	1,515,607
		1981	3,247,580	978,559	2,269,021

NOTE : 1981 figures exclude Assam.

SOURCE : Part II-C(iii), 1961 census, Part II-D(i) 1971 census and Part II special, 1981 census.

STATEMENT 8

In, out and Net Migrant (by last residence) by sex and type of movement, 1971, 1981

Type of movement	Sex	Year	Rural Areas		
			In	Out	Net
Total internal migrants . .	Persons	1971	9,686,378	2,313,467	—13,446,089
		1981	12,209,003	3,348,090	—21,276,087
	Males	1971	3,839,083	11,884,993	— 8,045,910
		1981	4,481,001	16,443,335	—11,962,334
	Females	1971	5,847,295	11,247,474	— 5,400,179
		1981	7,728,002	17,041,754	— 9,313,752
Within state migrants . . .	Persons	1971	8,168,853	17,902,302	— 9,733,449
		1981	10,414,452	26,176,417	—15,761,965
	Males	1971	3,050,600	8,578,608	— 5,528,008
		1981	3,667,647	12,111,298	— 8,443,651
	Females	1971	5,118,253	9,323,694	— 4,205,441
		1981	6,746,804	14,065,119	— 7,318,315
Between state migrants . .	Persons	1971	1,517,525	5,230,165	— 3,712,640
		1981	1,794,551	7,308,673	— 5,514,122
	Males	1971	788,483	3,306,385	— 2,517,902
		1981	813,354	4,332,037	— 3,508,683
	Females	1971	729,042	1,923,780	— 1,194,738
		1981	981,198	2,976,636	— 1,995,438
			Urban areas		
Total internal migrants . .	Persons	1971	23,786,089	9,380,429	14,405,560
		1981	33,485,090	12,209,003	21,276,087
	Males	1971	12,305,172	3,729,123	8,576,049
		1981	16,443,335	4,481,001	11,962,334
	Females	1971	11,480,917	5,651,306	5,829,611
		1981	17,041,754	7,728,002	9,313,752
Within state migrants . . .	Persons	1971	18,144,640	7,910,462	10,234,178
		1981	26,176,417	10,414,452	15,761,965
	Males	1971	8,712,144	2,969,758	5,744,386
		1981	12,111,298	3,667,647	8,443,651
	Females	1971	9,432,496	4,942,704	4,489,792
		1981	14,065,119	6,746,804	7,318,315
Between state migrants . .	Persons	1971	5,641,449	1,469,967	4,171,482
		1981	7,308,673	1,794,551	5,514,122
	Males	1971	3,593,028	761,365	2,831,663
		1981	4,332,037	813,354	3,508,683
	Females	1971	2,048,421	708,602	1,339,819
		1981	2,976,636	981,198	1,995,438

NOTE : 1981 figures exclude Assam.

SOURCE : Part II(iii) 1961 census, Part II-D(i) 1971 and Part II special, 1981 census.

These maps clearly show regional patterns for example, a weak stream develops between far-distant states than the strong streams operating between border states.

Tables 16, 17, 18 and 19 (Appendix) give the distribution of inter-state in, out and net migrants for rural and urban areas separately, for males and females for each of the 1961, 1971 and 1981 censuses. Figures are presented for the major 14 states and the Union Territories of Delhi only. For these states the in-out and net migrants are bifurcated into 'neighbouring states' and 'other states'. For most of these states more than eighty per cent of the migrants either go to neighbouring states of come from these states. These neighbouring states are those having common geographical boundaries with the state under consideration. Neighbouring states contributing the lion's share in the volume of in and out-migration implies that distance still plays very important role in inducing persons to migrate.

The 1981 census data may not be strictly comparable with the 1961 and 1971 censuses because it is based on an area sample. Migration data may be sensitive to such restricted enumeration in selected areas. However, most of the detailed data so far available from the 1981 census are broadly comparable with the earlier censuses. For some of the smaller states and union territories wide functuations in the percentage of migrants from the three censuses are observed. In case of Arunachal Pradesh, for example, the migration data in 1961 excluded 297,853 persons for whom an abridged family schedule rather than the individual slip was canvassed.

The various spatial dimension of internal migration and population mobility for the period 1961-81 imply that on the whole the percentage of mobile population has declined in 1981 as compared with 1961 but has remained constant in comparison with the 1971 census. Inter-state migrations as well as rural to urban movements for both females and males have increased and short distance movement like within district mobility has declined. Inter-district movements have no doubt improved but due to reorganisation and emergence of new districts they are not strictly comparable. Similarly rural-urban comparison is also affected due to changes in the definitions and treatment of areas to be urban or rural. In this chapter, therefore, an attempt has been made to broadly compare the various spatial dimensions of population mobility within the country.

CHAPTER 4

CHARACTERISTICS OF MIGRANTS

Migrants differ from the parent population (natives) in different ways. In the history of human migration, population mobility occurred in groups. Due to natural calamities, political as well as economic uncertainties people moved out in groups. As such migrants become a class in their own right. They differ from the natives in respect of age, sex, educational standard etc. Migrants are generally young adults and if they are enumerated in urban areas majority of them are males. Migrants from villages either come to the towns on their own for the betterment of their economic status or they are pushed out of the villages due to various socio-economic pressures such as uneven land distribution, higher fertility etc.

In this chapter an attempt has been made to look into the various characteristics of the migrant population and how they differ from the natives of the towns/villages. Not many characteristics are, however, available for the migrant population. So far the 1981 census has not provided any characteristics of the migrants except their sex-wise distribution. At the national level, however, age-distribution of the migrants population leaving their place of last residence (for employment alone) is available. These are discussed in Chapter 5 which deals with the reasons of migration in great detail. Thus in this chapter only the 1971 Census data on the characteristics of migrants are described. The characteristics are age-structure, marital status, work-force status and sex.

Age and Marital Status

Statement 9 provides the figures of percentage distribution of migrant and non-migrant population by age groups separately for males and females in rural and urban areas for 1971.

It is observed that in rural areas 28 per cent of the male migrants were below 15 years as against 45 per cent for the non-migrants. In age group 25-49 had 37 per cent of male migrants as against 27 per cent for the non-migrants. In case of females in rural areas only 14 per cent of the migrants were aged below 15 years, as against 64 per cent for the non-migrants. More than 45 per cent of the female migrants in rural areas were in the age group 25-49 as against only 17 per cent for the non-migrants. In urban areas also majority of the migrants are young adults. Are these migrants married ?

STATEMENT 9

Percentage distribution of population by broad age-group, sex and residence 1971

Age groups (years)	In rural areas						In urban areas					
	Male			Female			Male			Female		
	M	NM	T	N	NM	T	M	NM	T	N	NM	T
Below 15	28·3	45·4	43·0	13·7	64·3	42·5	18·9	49·7	37·5	17·7	58·2	40·3
15—19	9·0	8·5	8·5	9·1	7·3	8·1	9·6	10·8	10·1	9·3	10·6	9·9
20—24	9·6	6·6	7·0	12·9	4·1	7·9	12·2	8·4	9·8	13·4	6·7	9·4
25—49	37·2	27·3	28·7	45·7	17·1	29·4	46·1	22·7	32·0	45·0	17·6	29·5
50+	15·9	12·2	12·8	18·6	7·3	12·9	13·2	8·4	10·6	14·6	6·9	10·4
All	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0

M=Migrants

NM=Non Migrants

T=M+NM=Total population.

Distribution of these migrants by their marital status is next examined. Statement 10 gives the percentage distribution of migrant and non-migrant population by marital status for males and females separately in rural and urban areas.

STATEMENT 10

Percentage distribution of migrants and non-migrants by marital status, sex and residence, 1971

Marital Status	Resi-dence	Males			Females		
		M	NM	T	M	NM	T
Never married	Rural	42·4	56·2	54·3	15·0	67·6	44·8
	Urban	39·1	68·4	57·2	22·7	68·2	59·0
Married	Rural	53.1	40.4	42.2	72.0	25.6	45.7
	Urban	58·0	29·6	40·5	65·7	25·5	42·4
Widowed and Divorced	Rural	4·5	3·4	3·5	13·0	6·8	9·5
	Urban	2·9	2·0	2·3	11·6	6·3	8·6
Total	Rural	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0
	Urban	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0

M=Migrants, NM=Non-migrants, T=Total (N+NM)

Among the male migrants in rural areas about 53 per cent of them were married as against 40 per cent among the non-migrants. In case of females in rural areas 72 per cent of the migrant population were married as against 26 per cent for the non-migrant females. Only 15 per cent of the female migrants and 42 per cent of the male migrants in rural areas were 'never married'. In the urban areas also the same pattern of marital distribution is observed except that the gap between the migrant and non-migrant population is narrowed. The overall distribution of population by marital status is near the distribution of the non-migrant population because more than two third of the population is still immobile.

Workers by Industrial Categories

Another characteristic of interest is the percentage distribution of population by work-force status. Statements 11 and 12 give the percentage distribution of the population by broad industrial category of workers for migrant and non-migrant population for males and females separately for rural and urban areas respectively. Industrial categories of workers relevant for rural and urban areas only are covered. Majority of cultivators in the rural areas are non-migrants. In the rural areas male migrants either become cultivators or agricultural labourer or engage themselves in non-primary activities. In case of female migrant workers in rural areas, majority of them become agricultural workers and one third of them also become cultivators. The migrant and non-migrant female workers do not differ much in respect of the pattern of their industrial category-wise distribution.

STATEMENT 11

Percentage distribution of migrant and non-migrant workers by broad industrial category for males and females in rural areas, 1971

Industrial category	Male			Female		
	M	NM	T	M	NM	T
I. Cultivators	37·8	59·8	56·0	34·0	30·7	31·9
II. Agricultural labourers	25·4	25·2	25·2	53·7	55·4	54·4
III. Livestock, forestry, fishing, hunting and plantation, orchards and allied activities	4·4	2·1	2·5	2·0	3·4	3·2
IV. to IX Workers in other industrial categories	32·4	12·9	16·3	10·3	10·5	10·5
Total Workers	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0

M=Migrants

NM=Non Migrants

T=M+NM=Total

STATEMENT 12

Percentage distribution of migrant and non-migrant workers by broad industrial category for males and females in urban areas, 1971

Industrial category	Male			Female		
	M	NM	T	M	NM	T
V. Manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs at						
(a) Household industry	2·6	6·4	4·4	7·3	13·2	10·0
(b) Other than household industry	25·5	22·3	24·0	11·9	14·1	12·9
VI. Construction	3·6	3·5	3·6	3·4	2·2	2·9
VII. Trade and commerce	21·4	21·4	21·4	7·6	8·9	8·2
VIII. Transport, storage and communications	11·8	9·6	10·8	3·2	3·2	3·2
IX. Other services	28·0	18·2	23·3	42·1	33·3	38·1
(I+IIi+III+ IV) Workers in other industrial categories	7·1	18·6	12·5	24·5	25·1	24·7
Total Workers	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0

In urban areas, statement 12 shows that about one fourth of the male migrants are engaged as workers in non-household manufacturing industries. About 65 per cent of the male migrants were engaged in manufacturing, trade and commerce and in other services. Female migrant workers prefer to work as 'other workers' rather than in trade and commerce and construction etc.

Migration Differentials

As we have seen above migrants and non-migrants differ in respect of their age-structure and marital status as well as the industrial distribution of workforce. They do not constitute random sample and are a selected group. Migrants tend to be different from the parent population in a number of characteristics. For example, there may be a large proportion of young adults among migrants. Such differences between characteristics of migrants and of the population from which they originate are called migration selectivity or origin differentials. Similarly the difference between the characteristics of migrants and non-migrants at the destination are called destination differentials.

Migration differentials can be measured in a number of ways. If $M_1, M_2 \ldots M_n$ and $N_1, N_2 \ldots N$ represent the distribution of migrants and non-migrants respectively at the place of destination with respect to some characteristics like age or marital status then, an index of migration differentials is defined as

$$IMD_i = \frac{\frac{M_i}{M} - \frac{N_i}{N}}{\frac{N_i}{N}} K$$

IMD values for characteristics to the age-group, marital status and industrial category of workers are presented in Statement 13. It is observed that for age group 0-14, marital status—never married etc., the values of the IMD's are negative showing thereby that proportion of migrants for those characteristics is less than that for the non-migrants. If both migrants and non-migrants represent the same proportion, the value of the IMD would be zero as is the case for industrial category VI for males and VII for females.

Statewise values of the percentage distribution of migrant and non-migrant populations by age-group, marital status and industrial category of workers are presented in Tables 20, 21 and 22 (Appendix) respectively. Only the major states are included for comparison. The values of the index of migration differentials are also presented.

STATEMENT 13

Values of the Index of migration differentials (IMDs) by sex and characteristics of migrants, 1971
(K-100)

Characteristics		Rural		Urban	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
Age group	0—14	—37·7	—78·7	—62·0	—69·6
	15—19	5·9	24·7	—11·1	—12·3
	20—24	45·4	214·6	45.2	100.0
	25—49	36·3	167·2	103·1	155·7
	50+	30·3	154·8	57·1	111·6
Marital Status	Never married	—24·6	—77·8	—42·8	—66·7
	Married	31·4	181·2	95·9	157·6
	Widowed and Divorced	32·4	91·2	45·0	84·1

STATEMENT 13—*Concld.*

Characteristics		Rural		Urban	
		Male	Females	Male	Female
Industrial category of workers	I	—37·8	10·7	..	..
	II	0·8	—3.1	..	..
	III	109·5	—41·2	..	..
	V(a)	..	..	—59·4	—44·7
	V(b)	..	..	14·3	—15·6
	VI	..	..	2·9	54·5
	VII	..	..	..	—14·5
	VIII	..	..	22·9	..
	IX	..	..	53·8	26·4
	Other categories	151·2	—1·9	—61·2	—2·4

Sex Ratio

One of the characteristics in which migrants differ from the parent population is the sex ratio. Females are more migratory than males and the volume of female migrants far exceeds that of the male migrants. This is evident from Table 1 figures which shows that the percentage of migrants in female population was around 44 in 1981 as compared with 18 for males. This sex-differentials is true for all states/union territories. The sex ratio for males would, therefore, be adverse as compared to the per cent population. Statements 14 and 15 give the values of the sex ratio (Males per 1,000 females) by birth place and last residence concepts respectively. From statement 14 it is observed that for every thousand immobile females there were as many as 1,573 immobile males. There seems to be no change in the sex ratio of immobile population. Both in the rural and urban areas there were more immobile males than females. In case of migrant population the sex ratio declined from 448 in 1961 to 418 in 1981. In the urban areas the male and female migrants even out. As the distance increases sex ratio improves in favour of males.

Statement 15 gives the values of sex ratio for migrant and non-migrant population by the concept of place of last residence. There has been general decline in the sex ratio of migrant population during the period 1971-81, irrespective of the type of the more. Even for inter-state migrants the sex ratio in urban area declined from 1,378 in 1971 to 1,234 in 1981. In rural areas the decline is from 671 in 1971 to 540 in 1981. We conclude that in comparison to females, males have become less mobile. The sample enumeration of 1981 census might give rise to some errors but overall there is a tendency for the sex ratio to decline irrespective of the type of the movement.

STATEMENT 14

Sex ratio (Males per 1,000 females) for birth place migrant and non-migrant population by type of movement, 1961—1981

Type of movement	Year	Total	Rural	Urban
Total population born in India	1961	1,060	1,037	1,181
	1971	1,075	1,054	1,164
	1981	1,070	1,050	1,136
Immobile population	1961	1,559	1,625	1,235
	1971	1,524	1,593	1,240
	1981	1,573	1,667	1,273

STATEMENT 14—(*Concld.*)

Type of movement	Year	Total	Rural	Urban
Migrant population	1961	448	326	1,109
	1971	450	324	1,046
	1981	418	281	933
Within district in the same state of migrants	1961	332	284	827
	1971	335	287	798
	1981	308	250	754
Inter-district migrants within the state	1961	628	424	1,115
	1971	604	398	1,040
	1981	536	331	924
Within state migrants	1961	392	307	960
	1971	394	306	918
	1981	369	267	842
Inter-state migrants	1961	1,160	725	1,622
	1971	1,061	668	1,449
	1981	917	541	1,231

STATEMENT 15

Sex ratio (Males per 1,000 females) for migrant population (Place of last residence) by type of movement, 1971, 1981

Type of movement	Year	Total	Rural	Urban
Internal migrants	1971	451	322	1,042
	1981	422	286	933
Within state migrants	1971	396	303	805
	1981	376	273	848
Within district in the same state migrants	1971	336	284	805
	1981	322	258	730
Inter-district migrants within the state	1971	604	392	1,044
	1981	537	329	931
Inter-state migrants	1971	1,028	671	1,378
	1981	912	540	1,234

State level values of the sex ratio for the 1971 and 1981 censuses by the last residence concept only are presented in Tables 23, 24 and 25 (Appendix) separately for total, rural and urban areas. The tendency of declining value of sex ratio is observed showing thereby that of late males have become less migratory than females.

In this chapter we made an attempt to study the various characteristics of migrants and saw how migrants differ from the parent population where they are enumerated. Only the sex ratio figures are available for 1981 census and the characteristics like age and marital status as well as work-force status of migrants are analysed for 1971 census only. We conclude by observing that migrants differ from the population at the destination (parent population) in respect of most of these factors.

CHAPTER 5
WHY PEOPLE MIGRATE ?

Migration occurs as a response to economic development and social change. Both the 'push' and 'pull' factors operate inducing people to leave their place of normal residence. The obvious causes of inter-regional migration may be differentials in respect of employment opportunities, educational facilities, wage differences, family ties etc.

The 1981 census in India will be remembered as a land-mark in the field of population statistics as for the first time it attempted to collect information on the reasons of migration. As mentioned in chapter 4 the question on reasons was : 'Reasons for migration from place of last residence'. The reasons were : employment, education, family moved, marriage and others. The reasons thus related to out-migration.

The National Sample Survey Organisation (NSSO) through its eighteenth round also tried to collect data on the reasons of migration. The NSSO classifications are different from that of the 1981 census. Moreover, the concepts and definitions of 'migrant population' through the two sources do not compare well. For information and ready reference, however, the table giving distribution of migrants by reasons is presented in statement below.

STATEMENT 16

Percentage distribution of migrants by reasons for migrantion

All India

Reasons for migration	Rural		Urban	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
1. In search of employment				
(a) for first time	3·9	1·7	11·3	1·1
(b) for second time	8·8	2·0	13·1	3·5
2. To take up job	6·8	1·3	8·6	1·9
3. To start own enterprises, profession & vocation .	5·5	2·1	4·2	0·9
4. For alternative employment	2·9	..	3·2	0·4
5. Under transfer or service contact	15·8	2·5	10·4	2·3

STATEMENT 16—*Concld.*

Reasons For Migration	Rural		Urban	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
6. For studies	5·9	2·6	14·5	4·8
7. For health reasons	1·7	1·1	0·9	0·8
8. Because of better social amenities	10·5	8·7	2·7	2·2
9. Marriage (Effective)	0·8	12·4	0·2	12·0
10. To join earning member or chief migrant	22·4	50·6	17·2	48·2
11. Retirement or discharge	1·0	0·3	0·1	..
12. Political exigencies	1·0	1·2	0·1	0·3
13. Splitting of families	2·2	4·0	0·7	1·4
14. Other reasons	5·4	7·0	3·0	5·2
15. Not recorded	5·4	2·5	9·8	15·0
TOTAL	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0

SOURCE : NSS report No. 182 Table with notes on Internal Migration—Eighteenth round (Feb. 1963—Jan. 1964).

The classification of reasons of migration adopted by the NSSO is quite detailed but the responses appear to suffer from ambiguity. Marriage does not appear to be main reason of female migration in rural areas as is thought otherwise. In the following paragraphs an attempt has been made to analyse the 1981 census migration data on reasons of migration. The reasons were classified as (a) employment, (b) education, (c) family moved, (d) marriage, and (e) others. No doubt such broad classification vitiates the real reasons, it is not possible through the census to ask for reasons as detailed as that collected by the NSSO. Wherever possible state-level details on the distribution of migrants by reasons are also presented. As the reasons for migration differ between males and females, the distribution etc., are presented for males and females and also for rural and urban areas separately.

STATEMENT

Percent distribution of migrants by reasons for various types of movements and by sex, 1981

Sex	Type of movement and stream	Reasons of migration					
		All	Employment	Education	Family moved	Marriage	Others
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Male	Within State	100·0	27·6	5·2	31·6	3·7	31·3
	Between States	100·0	50·4	3·7	25·0	1·1	19·8
	Total	100·0	31·8	5·1	30·3	3·3	29·5
	R—R	100·0	19·5	4·2	33·7	5·5	37·1
	U—R	100·0	27·0	3·2	31·9	2·2	35·7
	R—U	100·0	47·5	8·1	23·5	1·2	19·7
	U—U	100·0	41·1	5·1	31·5	1·0	21·2
	T—R	100·0	20·5	4·0	33·4	5·0	37·1
	R—T	100·0	30·0	5·7	29·9	3·8	30·6
	U—T	100·0	37·1	4·7	31·6	1·3	25·3
	T—U	100·0	44·9	6·9	26·8	1·1	20·3
	T—T	100·0	31·8	5·4	30·3	3·2	29·3
Female	Within State	100·0	1·7	0·8	12·9	75·3	9·3
	Between States	100·0	4·5	1·6	28·4	54·0	11·5
	Total	100·0	1·9	1·0	14·3	73·4	9·4
	R—R	100·0	1·1	0·5	8·6	81·7	8·1
	U—R	100·0	3·3	1·1	21·2	59·3	15·1
	R—U	100·0	4·2	3·0	29·3	51·5	12·4
	U—U	100·0	4·5	2·1	35·9	43·6	13·9
	T—R	100.0	1·3	0.5	9·5	80·1	8·6
	R—T	100·0	1·6	0·7	11·5	77·5	8·7
	T—U	100·0	4·3	2·4	32·1	48·1	13·1
	U—T	100·0	4·0	1·9	30·3	49·5	14·3
	T—T	100·0	1·9	1·0	14·3	73·4	9·4

More than one fourth of the male migrants moving within the state of enumeration go for employment. When the male migrants cross state boundaries, half of them move out for employment. One third of the within State male migrants move because their family had moved. Other reasons seem to be equally significant for male migrants. Hardly five per cent of the male migrants go for employment. Only one per cent of the male migrants cross state boundaries for marriage. Even when the male migrants move within the State only 3.7 per cent of them migrate for the purpose of marriage.

Among the male migrants who move from one village to another (rural to rural) more than seventy per cent of them migrate for reasons connected with movement of the family and other associated factors. Less than five per cent of these inter village male migrants go for education and just 5.5 per cent for marriage, 27 per cent of the males migrate from towns to village for employment. Perhaps these migrants are those who first move into towns from the villages and remain there unemployed and then go back to the village for reemployment. As such they may constitute a significant portion of the return migrants into the villages. In case of males moving villages to towns 47.5 per cent migrate for employment, 23.5 per cent for joining their families and about one-fifth of them move due to some other reasons. Only one per cent of movers between towns and also from villages to towns go for marriage. One-fifth of the males migrating to villages go for employment as against 45 per cent for males moving towards towns.

For females marriage remains the main reason of migration from one place to another irrespective of the type of movement. More than eighty per cent of the females migrating between villages go for marriage. Irrespective of the type of move and rural-urban status, more than 70 per cent of the female migrants change their place of last residence only for marriage. Employment and education do not induce females to change the place of residence. As the distance increases and the movements take place across state boundaries the percentage of females migrating for marriage declines and the share of the reason 'movement of the family' increases. The per cent share of female migrants moving for 'other reasons' varies from 8 per cent for those moving from one village to another village to 15 per cent for those moving from towns to villages.

Another way of looking into the relative distribution of migrants by reason is to compare them by types of movement. Statement below presents the percentage distribution of migrants by type of movement for each reason in rural and urban areas separately for males and females. More than eighty per cent of the migrants moving for employment restrict

STATEMENT 18

Percent distribution of migrants by reasons, type of movement, residence and sex, 1981

Sex	Residence	Type of movement	Reasons					
			All	Employment	Education	Family moved	Marriage	Others
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Males	Total	Within state	81·4	70·6	87·2	84·6	93·6	87·2
		Inter-state	18·6	29·4	12·8	15·4	6·4	12·8
		Total	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0
	Rural	Within state	90·4	83·1	94·6	91·1	95·5	92·9
		Inter-state	9·6	16·9	5·4	8·9	4·5	7·1
		Total	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0
	Urban	Within state	70·9	64·0	82·2	75·6	84·0	75·4
		Inter-state	29·1	36·0	17·8	24·4	16·0	24·6
		Total	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0
Female	Total	Within state	91·4	69·8	84·9	82.8	93·7	89·4
		Inter-state	8·6	30·2	15·1	17·2	6·3	10·6
		Total	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100.0
	Rural	Within state	94·9	85·0	93·0	90·7	95·6	94·1
		Inter-state	5·1	15·0	7·0	9·3	4·4	5·9
		Total	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0
	Urban	Within state	78·0	73·8	79·0	74·1	81·0	77·9
		Inter-state	22·0	26·2	21·0	25·9	19·0	22·1
		Total	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0

themselves within the state of their enumeration and the rest thirty per cent venture to move out to other states for finding jobs etc. For the urban areas, however, 36 per cent of the male migrants cross state boundaries for employment. For marriage only about 7 per cent of the migrants go beyond the state of their enumeration. Thus, irrespective of the reason of migration majority of the migrants prefer to change their place of residence within the state of their previous residence and only few more to other states.

If we look into the pattern of migration by stream for each of the reason separately we find that about eighty per cent of the marriage migration takes place between villages. In case of movement of the family only about one-fifth of the migrants move from one town to another town. In case of employment and education about 65 per cent of the male migrants and 47 per cent of the female migrants move from villages to towns either for jobs or for higher or better education. These percentages are shown in statement below.

STATEMENT 19

Percentage distribution of migrants by streams of movement for each sex and reason of migration, 1981

Sex	Streams	Reasons				
		Employment	Education	Family moved	Marriage	Others
Males	R—R	28·2	35·9	51·4	78·8	53·5
	U—R	6·4	4·4	7·9	5·9	9·2
	R—U	41·1	41·4	21·4	5·2	18·6
	U—U	24·3	18·3	19·3	10·4	13·7
	T—T	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0
Females	R—R	43·3	35·8	44·5	81·8	62·4
	U—R	9·0	6·2	3·1	4·4	8·7
	R—U	26·4	35·4	24·7	8·4	15·8
	U—U	20·3	22·6	22·7	5·4	13·1
	T—T	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0

It is also of interest to look into the volumes of in and out migrants by reason for males and females separately for rural and urban areas. The absolute values of the estimated number of in, out and net migrants by reasons are presented in statement 20 below.

STATEMENT 20

Volume of in, out and net migrants in rural and urban areas by sex and reasons of migration, 1981

(in'000)

Sex	Reasons of migration	Rural areas			Urban areas		
		In	Out	Net	In	Out	Net
Male	All reasons	32,051	43,911	—11,860	27,870	15,759	12,111
	Employment	6,582	13,163	—6,581	12,504	5,847	6,657
	Education	1,292	2,476	—1,184	1,919	727	1,192
	Family moved	10,715	13,137	—2,422	7,459	4,983	2,476
	Marriage	1,603	1,693	—90	305	212	93
	Others	11,859	13,442	—1,583	5,683	3,990	1,693
Female	All reasons	111,916	120,977	—9,061	29,869	20,424	9,445
	Employment	1,437	1,890	—453	1,288	824	464
	Education	526	886	—360	723	358	365
	Family moved	10,645	13,971	—3,326	9,582	6,197	3,385
	Marriage	89,677	93,728	—4,051	14,358	10,115	4,243
	Others	9,631	10,502	—871	3,918	2,930	988

SOURCE : Part II—Special, 1981.

From above it is observed that for rural areas in-migrants are less than out-migrants for all reasons of migration. This is true for both males and females. In case of urban areas more people pour in than they go out to rural areas. As a pure balance whatever outmigration is from rural areas should be the in-migrants into urban areas but in census tabulation in-migrants include those coming from 'unclassified' areas also. Moreover, the out-migration figures both rural and urban areas of India includes the figures for Assam whereas in-migrants do not.

Statewise figures of the percentage distribution of migrants by reason for all internal migrants are given in Tables 26, 27. 28 and 29 separately for rural and urban areas and for males and females.

Statewise variations are observed but the pattern of distribution does not differ from the all-India pattern. Marriage remains the main reason for females migration whereas employment and movement of the family are the major reasons for male migration. In some states like Andhra Pradesh, Kerala. Manipur and Mizoram reasons other than employment, education, family movement and marriage are dominant for male migration. For females employment and education do not induce significantly to migrate. We may also interested in looking into the volume of in, out and net migrants by reason separately for males and females in rural and urban areas. Tables 30. 31. 32. 33. 34 and 35 present the statewise interstate values of in, out and net migrants by sex and by reason. For urban areas in-migrants are much higher than the out-migrants and as such net migrants are positive in most of the states for each of the five reasons of migration. For males employment and for females marriage have remained the major reason of movement.

In the 1981 census reasons of migration was collected with respect of place of last residence of the migrants. Migrants by reasons are also tabulated by duration of residence in the place of enumeration. Some of the features of the migrants by duration of residence for each of the reasons are analysed below. Statements 21, 22 and 23 give the per cent distribution of migrants by duration of residence for each reason separately for rural and urban areas and by type of movement and sex. About 45 per cent of the males migrating for employment stay for more than ten years. In case of education more than 60 per cent of the migrants were of duration of residence less than five years. For movement of the family more than 60 per cent of the male and female migrants stay for more than five years. Females migrating for marriage hardly two per cent of them stay for less than one year. Majority of them stay longer—80 per cent of the females migrating for marriage stay in the place of enumeration for more than ten years. In the urban areas about seventy-five per cent of the females migrating for marriage stay for more than ten years as against 85 per cent in rural areas. In case of males migrating for employment in urban areas more than half of them stay for more than ten years. Irrespective of the type of movement (within state or inter-state) majority of the females stay longer than males both in rural and urban areas.

STATEMENT 21

Percentage distribution of migrants by duration of residence for each reason of migration and type of movement and sex, 1981

Type of movement	Sex	Duration of residence (Years)	Reasons of migration				
			Employment	Education	Family moved	Marriage	Others
Within state of migrants . . .	Male	∠1	8·5	9·3	7·6	1·9	10·1
		1—4	29·2	56·5	27·6	15·9	18·3
		5—9	17·5	15·1	19·3	15·1	13·7
		10+	43·2	17·1	42·8	63·6	38·7
	Female	∠1	13·0	8·2	8·7	1·1	14·1
		1—4	33·1	49·3	31·1	12·9	21·2
		5—9	17·8	18·6	20·6	13·6	14·8
		10+	33·4	21·2	37·2	71·1	29·3
Between state migrants . . .	Male	∠1	7·5	5·6	7·9	2·9	13·4
		1—4	23·6	41·1	25·7	18·1	20·0
		5—9	16·5	18·8	18·6	16·0	14·0
		10+	50·8	32·4	45·3	59·4	39·5
	Female	∠1	12·6	8·2	8·8	1·0	13·7
		1—4	34·5	51·0	31·7	12·7	21·1
		5—9	18·2	18·4	20·8	13·4	14·9
		10+	32·0	19·7	36·4	71·4	29·1
Total	Male	∠1	8·2	8·8	7·7	2·0	10·6
		1—4	27·6	54·5	27·3	16·0	18·5
		5—9	17·2	15·6	19·2	15·2	13·7
		10+	45·5	19·0	43·2	63·3	38·8
	Female	∠1	12·9	8·2	8·6	1·7	16·9
		1—4	28·0	40·9	28·3	15·8	21·8
		5—9	17·9	19·5	19·7	15·3	14·5
		10+	38·5	29·5	41·2	65·7	31·3

Duration of residence here excludes 'period not stated'.

STATEMENT 22

Percentage distribution of migrants in rural areas by duration of residence for each reason of migration and type of movement and sex, 1981

Type of movement	Sex	Duration of residance (Years)	Reasons of migration				
			Employment	Education	Family moved	Marriage	Others
Within state migrants	Male	∠1	13·0	10·9	8·2	1·8	10·9
		1—4	32·9	59·9	25·9	15·1	17·9
		5—9	16·5	13·7	18·4	14·9	13·4
		10+	35·6	13·0	44·8	64·9	38·6
	Female	∠1	16·6	8·9	10·0	0·9	15·2
		1—4	34·6	54·0	30·6	12·1	21·2
		5—9	17·4	17·1	20·1	13·1	14·6
		10+	28·8	17·1	36·8	72·6	28·2
Between state migrants	Male	∠1	20·7	9·5	12·0	3·1	22·2
		1—4	28·9	46·7	24·6	16·7	21·5
		5—9	14·0	19·6	16·7	14·8	12·8
		10+	34·4	21·1	44·4	62·7	33·4
	Female	∠1	26·9	10.2	14·3	1·3	27·6
		1—4	26·1	45.8	29·3	13·5	23·5
		5—9	13·0	19.5	19.1	14·1	12·5
		10+	30·6	21.2	35·3	70·2	24·7
Total	Male	∠1	14·3	10·8	8·6	1·9	11·7
		1—4	32·2	59·2	25·8	15·1	18·2
		5—9	16·1	14·0	18·3	14·9	13·4
		10+	35·4	13·4	44·7	64·8	38·2
	Female	∠1	18·2	9.0	10·4	1·0	15·9
		1—4	33·3	53·4	30·4	12·2	21·3
		5—9	16·7	17·2	20 0	13·1	14·5
		10+	29.1	17·4	36·7	72·5	28·00

Duration of residence here excludes the 'period not stated'.

STATEMENT 23

Percentage distribution of migrants in urban areas by duration of residence for each reason of migration and type of movement and sex, 1981

Type of movement	Sex	Duration of residence (Years)	Reasons of migration				
			Employment	Education	Family moved	Marriage	Others
Within state migrants	Male	∠1	5·4	8·1	6·5	2·7	8·3
		1—4	26 8	53·8	30·7	20·8	19·3
		5—9	18.2	16·1	20·8	16·5	14·4
		10+	48·4	20·3	39·4	55·8	39·0
	Female	∠1	7·5	7·5	7·0	1·8	9·4
		1—4	32·3	48·5	30·2	17·2	20·9
		5—9	25·7	22·2	28·9	20·1	20·1
		10+	34·5	21·8	33·9	60·9	31·7
Between state migrants . . .	Male	∠1	4·2	4·8	5·7	2·5	8·1
		1—4	22·2	40·0	26·3	20·0	19·1
		5—9	17·2	18·7	19·7	17·9	14·7
		10+	54·9	34·7	45·8	54·5	43·2
	Female	∠1	6·7	8·2	6 4	2·4	9·8
		1—4	29·1	38·0	27·9	19·0	20·6
		5—9	17·8	19·5	20·0	17·2	15·8
		10+	43·4	31·5	43·5	59·3	35·6
Total	Male	∠1	4.9	7·5	6·3	2·6	8·2
		1—4	25·1	51·3	29·6	20·7	19·3
		5—9	17·8	16·6	20·5	16·7	14·5
		10+	50·7	22·8	41·0	55·6	40·0
	Female	∠1	7·3	7·7	6·9	1·9	9·5
		1—4	33·0	46·3	31·8	17·5	20·8
		5—9	14·3	15·4	16·1	13·0	12·1
		10+	38·3	24·0	37·8	62·2	32·6

Duration of residence here excludes the 'period not stated'.

Employment has emerged as the major reason for males to migrate. More details about the male migrants due to employment are now available at the all-India level at 5 per cent advance tabulations. Some of the salient features of these *'employment induced migrations'* are described below. Statement below gives the percentage distribution of these male migrants by age and literacy level separately for rural and urban areas. Thirty per cent of these migrants were illiterates in the rural and urban areas, these percentages were 43 and 23 respectively. As age of the migrant increases percentage of illiterates declines both in the rural and urban areas. Among the migrants of age over thirty coming into urban areas only 17.7 per cent were illiterates. In case of work status about ninety per cent of these male migrants were already main workers. Hardly 1.7 per cent of these were seeking or available for work and 7.9 per cent were non-workers. Among the child migrants i.e. those aged below 15 years two thirds of them were non-workers. As age of these male migrants increases the share of non-workers among them declines. Perhaps literate and already working male migrants change their place of last residence mainly for alternate or better jobs.

What is the age distribution of these 'employment induced migrants' ? As majority of them are literates and also are already main workers they may be aged. Statements 24 and 25 give the percentage distribution of these migrants by age-group and workforce. Irrespective of literacy level, more than two third of these migrants were aged thirty years and above. Only three per cent of them were children. Said age distribution is not different for rural/urban status of the place of enumeration. Seventy per cent of the migrants in the urban areas were 30 years and above. Among the non-worker migrants about 24 per cent of them were below 15 years of age. Among seeking/available for work more then eighty per cent of them moving towards urban areas were aged 20 years and above. What are the educational qualification of these potential unemployed migrants ? Statement 26 gives the percentage distribution of these job seekers in urban areas by level of education and also by duration of stay in the place of enumeration. More than three fourth of the male migrants going to urban areas for employment and are available/seeking for job are literates, ten per cent of them were graduates and above. About one third of these migrants aged 30 years and above were illiterates.

More than half of these migrants were staying for more than 5 years in the place of enumeration. In case of migrants aged 30 years and more about eighty per cent of them were staying for more then five years in the place of enumeration, waiting for jobs, seeking or available for alternate employment. This gives an idea of unemployment among the migrants in urban areas.

STATEMENT 24

Percentage distribution of employment induced male migrants by literacy level and work status for age-groups and residence, 1981

Residence	Age-group (Years)	Literate	Illiterate	Main workers	Marginal workers	Seeking/ available for work	Non-workers
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
TOTAL	All	70·0	30·0	82·7	0·7	1·7	7·9
	0—14	39·9	60·1	32·9	0·9	1·7	64·5
	15—19	57·5	42·5	39·8	1·4	6·2	56·5
	20—24	73·4	26·6	87·5	1·1	4·8	6·6
	25—29	77·6	22·4	94·9	0·6	2·1	2·4
	30+	70·0	30·0	92·7	0·5	0·9	6·2
RURAL	All	56·8	43·2	90·3	1·0	1·2	7·5
	0—14	31·8	68·2	33·4	1·2	1·5	63·9
	15—19	41·6	58·4	83·0	2·0	3·6	11·4
	20—24	61·4	38·6	92·1	1·8	2·8	3·3
	25—29	68·1	31·9	96·4	1·0	1·4	1·2
	30+	56·9	43·1	93·6	0·8	0·8	4·8
URBAN	All	76·9	23.1	89.4	0·6	2·0	8·
	0—14	50·8	49·2	32·2	0·4	2·0	65·4
	15—19	68·1	31·9	72·1	1·1	7·8	19·0
	20—24	79·3	20·7	85·3	0·6	5·7	8·4
	25—29	82·3	17·7	94·2	0·4	2·4	3·0
	30+	76·6	23·4	91·7	0·4	0·9	7·0

STATEMENT 25

Percentage distribution of employment induced male migrants by age-group and by literacy, residence and work status, 1981

Residence	Age group (Years)	Total	Literates	Illiterates	Main workers	Marginal workers	Seeking/ available for work	Non-workers
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
TOTAL	All	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100.0
	0—14	3·0	1·7	6·0	1·1	3·9	3·0	24·3
	15—19	4·5	3·7	6·3	4·0	10·2	16·7	9·3
	20—24	9·9	10·4	8·8	10·0	16·9	28·3	8·6
	25—29	14·2	15·7	10·6	15·1	13·3	17·3	4·3
	30+	68·4	68·5	68·3	69·8	55·7	34·7	53·5
RURAL	All	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0
	0—14	5·0	2·8	7·7	1·8	5·8	6·2	43·1
	15—19	5·2	3·8	7·0	4·9	10·4	15·6	8·1
	20—24	9·5	10·3	8·5	9·9	16·7	21·9	4·3
	25—29	13·6	16·4	10·2	14·6	12·9	15·5	2·1
	30+	66·7	66·7	66·6	68·8	54·2	40·8	42·4
URBAN	All	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0
	0—14	1·9	1·3	4·1	0·7	1·6	2·0	15·5
	15—19	4·1	3·6	5·6	3·5	10·0	17·1	9·9
	20—24	10·1	10·5	9·1	10·1	17·2	30·4	10·7
	25—29	14·5	15·5	11·0	15·3	13·7	17·9	5·2
	30+	69·4	69·1	70·2	70·4	57·5	32·5	58·7

STATEMENT 26

Percentage distribution of 'employment' oriented male migrants in urban areas by level of education and age, 1981

Educational level	Age group of migrants				
	All	0—14	15—19	20—29	30+
Illiterates	23·3	50·0	21·0	14·7	35·8
Literates but below matric	37·9	46·1	48·1	33·4	38·7
Matric but below graduate	28·9	3·9	29·4	36·6	18·6
Graduate and a bove (including technical diplomas etc.)	9·9	..	1·5	15·3	6·9
Duration of residence (years)					
1	13·6	22·8	22·0	15·7	5·6
1—4	33·8	41·0	46·0	41·9	14·9
5 and above	52·6	37·2	32·0	42·4	79·5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

CHAPTER 6

CONCLUSIONS

The present study is an attempt in the direction of analytical research based primarily on census data on population mobility. The main thrust of the present work is on the spatial distribution of population through the concepts of birth place and also the previous last residence. Each individual is free to choose his/her place of residence and if he/she moves from his/her place of residence why he does so? Here the impact of the 'push' and 'pull' factors operates. Based on the data from the last three censuses, the following conclusions have emerged.

(1) Birth place (POB) as well as last residence (POLR) concepts of migration yield almost the same level of migration rates.

(2) Migration rates declined from 33 per cent in 1961 to around 30 per cent in 1971 and 1981 censuses.

(3) 1971 and 1981 censuses are comparable inspite of the adoption of area sample approach of enumeration in the 1981 census.

(4) Rural-Urban migration has increased significantly over the period 1961-81. This has certainly led to acceleration of urban growth. An understanding of the processes involved and deliberate interventions directed towards altering those trends and patterns requires that other streams like rural-rural, urban-urban and urban-rural should also be studied.

(5) The rural-rural migration has declined both for males and females.

(6) Short distance migration i.e., movements within the same district of enumeration has declined and inter-state movements has increased.

(7) Most of the inter-state migrants still prefer to move to neighbouring regions.

(8) Females are more migratory than males.

(9) Majority of female migrants prefer to move within the district or to some extent within the state of their enumeration whereas males venture to cross state boundaries.

(10) Sex-ratio (males per 100 females) increases as the distance of the movement increases.

(11) Most of the migrants prefer to stay longer in the place of enumeration. As such the share of current migrants (those with duration of residence less than one year in the place of enumeration) has declined.

(12) Most of the migrants are young adults. Proportion of children migrating is still much lower than that in the parent population.

(13) Majority of male and female migrants are married. The proportion of widowed and divorced female migrants has increased perhaps due to their dependence on their sons and daughter already migrated.

(14) Majority of the female migrants in rural areas work as cultivators. Since data is available only for 1971 census, no temporal change could be assessed.

(15) In the urban areas, most of the males work as industrial workers as well as they prefer to remain in the tertiary sector.

(16) More than three forth of the female migrants into rural areas had left their previous residence due to marriage. In both rural and urban areas marriage has emerged as the dominant factor of female migration.

(17) For males employment is the main reason of migration. For males movement of the family as well as reasons other than education, employment, family movement and marriage are also important for making a move.

(18) Migrants moving for employment and seeking/available for jobs in the urban areas prefer to stay longer.

(19) Irrespective of the types of movement (i.e. within state or between state movement) employment and marriage remain the major reasons for males and female migration respectively.

(20) Statewise analysis has shown that developed states like Maharashtra has a high percentage share of inmigrants than the relatively backward states like Bihar or Uttar Pradesh.

(21) Statewise differences in the rates of in and out migration are observed. Some states are inmigrating and some are outmigrating. But the pattern of the movements is consistent.

The present study leaves enough scope for further analysis of the 1981 census data on internal migration. Here the basic approach has been a spatial cum geographical one. Sufficient data are presented both at the national and at state level in this regard. But an econometric-cum-statistical analysis of migration in relation to various socio-economic factors should be taken up for formulation of a proper population redistribution policy. One may attempt to study the relationship between urbanisation and migration. The present report has also not tried to estimate migration rates because these are already available on the basis of the 5 per cent advance tabulation in the report. "Part-II—Special Report and tables based on 5 per cent sample data" of 1981 census. Another field of detailed study will be on reasons of migration. Only broad dimension of this important aspect of the process of migration has been attempted in this study. One may take up a detailed analysis of the reasons of migration based on 20 per cent sample. Based on the 20 per cent sample another study on the patterns of migration at the district level should also be taken up alongwith the analysis of migration data for million plus cities.

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Table 11 (b). . . Percentage distribution of birth place male Internal Migrants (Inter State) by stream.

Table 11 (c) . . Percentage distribution of Inter State birth place female Internal Migrants by stream.

Table 12 . . . Percentage distribution of place of last residence (POLR) migrants by stream, duration and sex, 1971, 1981.

Table 13 (a) . . Inter-State In, Out and Net Birth Place Migrants, 1961, 1971, 1981.

Table 13 (b). . . Inter-state In, Out and Net Birth Place *Male* Migrants 1961, 1971, 1981.

Table 13 (c) . . . Inter-state In, Out and Net Birth Place *Female* Migrants, 1961, 1971, 1981.

Table 14 (a) . . Inter-state In, Out and Net Birth Place Migrants in Rural Areas 1961, 1971, 1981.

Table 14 (b). . . Inter-state In, Out and Net Birth Place *Male* Migrants in *Rural Areas* 1961, 1971, 1981.

Table 14 (c) . . Inter-state In, Out and Net Birth Place *Female* Migrants in *Rural Areas* 1961, 1971, 1981.

Table 15 (a) . . In, Out and Net Birth Place Migrants in *Urban* Area 1961, 1971, 1981.

Table 15 (b). . . In, Out and Net Birth Place *Male* Migrants in *Urban* Areas, 1961, 1971, 1981.

Table 15 (c) . . In, Out and Net Birth Place *Female* Migrants in *Urban* Areas 1961, 1971, 1981.

Table 16 . . . Birth Place *Male* Migrants from neighbouring and other States into *Rural* Areas, 1961, 1971, 1981.

Table 17 . . . Birth Place *Female* Migrants from neighbouring and other States into *Rural* Areas, 1961, 1971, 1981.

Table 18 . . . Birth Place *Male* Migrants from neighbouring and other States into *Urban* Area, 1961, 1971, 1981.

Table 20 . . . Percentage distribution of migrant and non-migrant population by industrial categories of workers by sex, 1971.

Table 21 . . . Percentage distribution of migrant and non-migrant populations by broad age groups and sex, 1971.

Table 22 . . . Percentage distribution of migrant and non-migrant populations by material status and sex, 1971.

Table 23 . . . Sex Ratio (Males per 1000 Females) of POLR Migrants Population by type of movement, 1971, 1981.

Table 24 . . . Sex Ratio (Males per 1000 Females) of POLR Migrants in *Rural Areas* by type of movement, 1971, 1981.

Table 25 . . . Sex Ratio (Males per 1000 Females) of POLR migrants in *Urban* Areas by type of movement, 1971, 1981.

Table 26 (a) . . Percentage distribution of internal migrants by sex and reason, 1981.

Table 26 (b). . . Percentage distribution of migrants in *rural* areas by sex and reason, 1981.

Table 26 (c). . . Percentage distribution of out migrants from *rural* areas by sex and reasons, 1981.

Table 26 (d). . . Percentage distribution of in migrants into urban areas by sex and reasons, 1981.

Table 26 (e). . . Percentage distribution of out migrants from urban areas by sex and reasons, 1981.

Table 27 (a). . . Percentage distribution of migrants between rural areas by sex and reasons, 1981.

Table 27 (b). . . Percentage distribution of migrants from urban areas to rural areas by sex and reasons, 1981.

Table 27 (c). . . Percentage distribution of migrants from rural to urban areas by sex and reasons, 1981.

Table 27 (d). . . Percentage distribution of migrants between urban areas by sex and reasons, 1981.

Table 28 (a). . . Percentage distribution of within State migrants between rural areas by sex and reasons, 1981.

Table 28 (b). . . Percentage distribution of within State migrants from urban to rural areas by sex and reasons, 1981.

Table 28 (c). . . Percentage distribution of within State migrants from rural to urban areas by sex and reasons 1981.

Table 28 (d). . . Percentage distribution of within State migrants between urban areas by reason and sex, 1981.

Table 29 (a) . . Percentage distribution of between State migrants between rural areas by sex and reasons, 1981.

Table 29 (b). . . Percentage distribution of between State migrants from urban areas by sex and reasons 1981.

Table 29 (c) . . Percentage distribution of between State migrants from rural to urban areas by sex and reasons, 1981.

Table 29 (d). . . Percentage distribution of State migrant between urban areas by sex and reasons, 1981.

Table 30 . . . Inter State In, Out and Net POLR Migrants by sex and residence (All reasons), 1981.

Table 31 . . . Inter State In, Out and Net POLR migrants by sex and residence (Employment) as the reason of migration, 1981.

Table 32 . . . Inter State In, Out and Net POLR migrants by sex and residence (Education as reason of migration), 1981.

Table 33 . . . Inter State In, Out and Net POLR migrants by sex and residence (Family moved as the reason of migration), 1981.

Table 34 . . . Inter State In, Out and Net POLR migrants by sex and residence ('Marriage' as the reason of migration), 1981.

Table 35 . . . Inter State In, Out and Net POLR migrants by sex and residence ('Others' as the reason of migration), 1981.

TABLE 1(a)

Percentage of migrants in total population by sex (by birth place), 1961, 1971, 1981

States/Union Territories	Year	Person	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5
INDIA	1961	33·0	20·8	46·0
	1971	30·4	18·9	42·8
	1981*	30·7	18·1	44·2
Andhra Pradesh	1961	31·9	20·8	46·0
	1971	31·6	18·9	42·8
	1981	30·4	20·0	41·2
Assam	1961	32·3	29·3	36·1
	1971	32·7	28·9	36·9
	1981	Not Available		
Bihar	1961	30·7	12·6	48·9
	1971	28·0	9·7	47·1
	1981	28·1	9·0	48·2
Gujarat	1961	33·0	20·6	46·2
	1971	32·1	20·2	44·8
	1981	33·6	20·8	47·1
Haryana	1961	Included in Punjab		
	1971	32·6	18·5	48·9
	1981	32·5	19·0	49·2
Himachal Pradesh	1961	..	..	..
	1971	33·2	19·5	47·4
	1981	35·8	20·5	51·5
Jammu & Kashmir	1961	20·7	13·3	29·2
	1971	18·8	11·8	26·8
	1981	17·6	9·6	26·7
Karnataka	1961	32·2	23·8	41·0
	1971	31·3	23·2	40·7
	1981	31·2	22·1	40·7
Kerala	1961	24·9	20·2	29·4
	1971	21·8	17·0	26·6
	1981	27·0	20·8	33·0
Madhya Pradesh	1961	36·8	23·2	51·2
	1971	34·2	21·2	47·9
	1981	33·5	20·0	47·9
Maharashtra	1961	41·6	31·7	52·1
	1971	38·7	29·9	48·2
	1981	41·5	32·0	51·6
Manipur	1961	19·1	14·6	23·5
	1971	18·7	16·7	20·8
	1981	15·2	12·5	18·0
Meghalaya	1961	24·9	29·3	20·2
	1971	39·9	32·7	27·1
	1981	23·8	26·8	20·6
Nagaland	1961	10·6	14·8	6·0
	1971	17·9	22·8	12·3
	1981	24·1	27·7	19·8
Orissa	1961	31·2	13·9	48·5
	1971	30·6	17·4	44·0
	1981	30·8	16·3	45·5
Punjab@	1961	39·2	27·1	53·1
	1971	36·3	24·3	50·3
	1981	35·2	22·1	50·0
Rajasthan	1961	29·8	13·7	47·6
	1971	29.6	13.6	47.5
	1981	29·6	13·2	47·4
Sikkim	1961	11·8	13·1	10·3
	1971	16·0	16·7	15·1
	1981	36·9	35·0	39·2
Tamil Nadu	1961	27·2	18·9	35·6
	1971	28·6	20·3	37·0
	1981	28·5	19·6	37·6
Tripura	1961	51·5	49·7	53·3
	1971	47·2	45·8	48·6
	1981	36·6	34·3	38·9
Uttar Pradesh	1961	30·0	12·3	49.5
	1971	25·0	9·4	42·8
	1981	25·1	8·5	43·8
West Bengal	1961	37·2	29·7	45·7
	1971	30·2	23·2	38·1
	1981	29·8	20·2	40·3
UNION TERRITORIES				
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	1961	57·9	65·4	45·6
	1971	57·9	64·6	47·5
	1981	57·2	60·0	53·6
Arunachal Pradesh	1961	90·6	94·7	84·4
	1971	37·3	35·1	39·9
	1981	42·8	41·0	44·8
Chandigarh	1961	..	..	..
	1971	76·0	76·0	76·0
	1981	72·0	71·8	72·3
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	1961	29·7	24·1	35·4
	1971	29·4	21·9	36·8
	1981	25·2	16·7	33·9
Delhi	1961	61·6	61·1	62·3
	1971	49·9	49·7	50·1
	1981	47·4	47·1	47·7
Goa, Daman & Diu	1961	..	..	..
	1971	39·4	32·6	46·4
	1981	42·7	35·9	50·6
Lakshadweep	1961	5·0	6·5	3·5
	1971	10·0	13·2	6·6
	1981	8·5	4·7	12·4
Mizoram	1961	33·8	34·6	33·0
	1971	56·4	57·5	55·2
	1981	40·9	42·6	39·0
Pondicherry	1961	33·0	23·7	42·2
	1971	30·0	22·1	38·0
	1981	31·8	24·9	38·7

@ Including Haryana + H. P. & Chandigarh in 1961.

*Excludes Assam

TABLE 1(b)

Percentage of migrants in rural population by sex (by birth place), 1961, 1971, 1981

States/Union Territories	Year	Person	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5
INDIA	1961	30·4	15·4	46·0
	1971	28·2	14·1	43·1
	1981*	28·4	12·6	44·9
Andhra Pradesh	1961	30·0	17·6	42·5
	1971	30·1	17·8	42·5
	1981	28·5	15·7	41·6
Assam	1961	30·7	26·7	35·2
	1971	30·9	26·3	36·0
	1981	..	..	..
Bihar	1961	29·5	9·6	49·1
	1971	26·8	6·7	47·4
	1981	26·6	5·3	48·7
Gujarat	1961	30·3	14·2	47·1
	1971	29·4	15·9	45·9
	1981	30·8	13·9	48·4
Haryana	1961	Included in Punjab		
	1971	29·2	13·0	47·8
	1981	28·4	11·3	47·9
Himachal Pradesh	1961	..	..	..
	1971	31·1	15·9	46·6
	1981	33·9	17·0	50·7
Jammu & Kashmir	1961	20·3	11·7	30·0
	1971	18·9	10·5	28·3
	1981	17·3	7·9	27·8
Karnataka	1961	30·2	19·8	11·0
	1971	29·7	19·4	40·2
	1981	28·8	16·8	41·0
Kerala	1961	24·6	19·4	29·7
	1971	21·8	16·5	27·0
	1981	27·5	20·9	34·0
Madhya Pradesh	1961	35·1	19·4	51·3
	1971	32·5	17·6	48·1
	1981	31·7	15·8	48·2
Maharashtra	1961	36·1	21·8	51·6
	1971	34·2	20·4	48·2
	1981	38·2	23·4	53·0
Manipur	1961	19·6	14·5	24·6
	1971	19·3	17·0	21·7
	1981	16·8	13·7	19·8
Meghalaya	1961	19·7	23·3	16·0
	1971	28·0	30·3	25·5
	1981	18·9	22·1	15·5
Nagaland	1961	8·1	11·7	4.3
	1971	12·0	14·7	9·1
	1981	16·8	19·3	14·1
Orissa	1961	30·2	11·7	48·4
	1971	29·0	14·5	43·5
	1981	28·6	12·1	45·1
Punjab@	1961	34·7	19·9	51·4
	1971	32·8	17·8	50·0
	1981	32·1	15·8	50·5
Rajasthan	1961	28·8	10·5	48·8
	1971	29·1	10·7	49·1
	1981	28·9	9·8	49·4
Sikkim	1961	10·0	11·0	9·0
	1971	11·5	11·2	11·8
	1981	32·9	29·4	37·0
Tamil Nadu	1961	23·9	13·3	34·5
	1971	25·7	14·6	36·9
	1981	25·2	13·3	37·3
Tripura	1961	50·6	48·7	52·7
	1971	46·5	45·0	48·0
	1981	35·9	33·4	38·5
Uttar Pradesh	1961	28·9	8·8	50·6
	1971	23·9	6·3	43·7
	1981	24·4	5·6	45·5
West Bengal	1961	31·7	19·7	44·6
	1971	27·7	17·5	38·5
	1981	26·5	13·4	40·4
UNION TERRITORIES				
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	1961	57·0	64·4	45·4
	1971	57·3	63·4	48·1
	1981	58·9	62·2	54·7
Arunachal Pradesh	1961	92·5	94·7	84·4
	1971	35·7	32·6	39·1
	1981	41·2	39·5	43·3
Chandigarh	1961	..	..	..
	1971	47·0	38·1	60·0
	1981	51·5	42·8	64·1
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	1961	29·7	24·19	35·4
	1971	29·4	21·9	36·8
	1981	25·0	16·5	33·6
Delhi	1961	34·5	20·3	51·3
	1971	37·6	23·4	53·6
	1981	36·5	23·1	53·1
Goa, Daman & Diu	1961	..	..	..
	1971	35·3	25·8	44·6
	1981	40·3	29·7	50·8
Lakshadweep	1961	5·0	6·5	3·5
	1971	10·0	13·2	6·6
	1981	13·8	8·0	19·8
Mizoram	1961	32·8	33·3	32·2
	1971	55·8	56·8	54·7
	1981	35·6	37·0	34·2
Pondicherry	1961	32·1	21·4	42·9
	1971	29·5	18·9	40·2
	1981	26·9	16·6	37·3

@Includes Haryana, H.P. and Chandigarh in 1961.
*Excludes Assam.

TABLE 1(C)

Percentage of migrants in urban population by sex (by birth place), 1961, 1971, 1981

States/Union Territories	Year	Person	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5
INDIA	1961	44·8	43·7	46·1
	1971	39·3	37·5	41·3
	1981*	38·3	34·9	42·0
Andhra Pradesh	1961	41·1	33·4	43·8
	1971	37·9	35·6	40·3
	1981	36·7	33·9	39·8
Assam	1961	55·0	59·0	48.8
	1971	50·8	53·2	47·6
	1981	Not Available		
Bihar	1961	43·8	41·0	47·4
	1971	38·6	34·6	43·6
	1981	38·2	32·8	44·5
Gujarat	1961	40·8	38·4	43·5
	1971	38·9	36·2	41·8
	1981	39·7	35·7	44·1
Haryana	1961	Included in Punjab		
	1971	48·6	44·1	53·9
	1981	47·3	41·5	54·1
Himachal Pradesh	1961	..	..	..
	1971	61·2	62·2	59·8
	1981	60·6	58·6	63·0
Jammu & Kashmir	1961	22·8	21·1	24·8
	1971	18·4	17·4	19·8
	1981	18·6	15·8	21·7
Karnataka	1961	39·0	37·2	41·0
	1971	36·2	34·6	37·8
	1981	37·2	34·7	39·9
Kerala	1961	26·1	24·4	28·1
	1971	22·1	19·6	24·5
	1981	24·9	20·8	28·9
Madhya Pradesh	1961	47·3	44·4	50·8
	1971	42·6	38·9	46·8
	1981	40·8	35·8	46·5
Maharashtra	1961	54·0	54·6	53·2
	1971	48·6	49·0	48·0
	1981	47·7	46·8	48·8
Manipur	1961	13·1	15·0	11·2
	1971	15·0	15·0	14·9
	1981	10·9	9·1	12·8
Meghalaya	1961	53·6	59·1	46·4
	1971	41·8	46·2	36·6
	1981	45·9	46·9	44·7
Nagaland	1961	55·4	61·7	45·2
	1971	71·7	79·0	56·1
	1981	63·5	68·6	56·0
Orissa	1961	46·7	43·5	50·6
	1971	48·3	46·7	50·1
	1981	47·0	45·5	48·8
Punjab@	1961	58·2	56·3	60·4
	1971	47·9	45·0	51·2
	1981	43·2	38·4	48·7
Rajasthan	1961	35·1	29·8	41·0
	1971	32·8	27·6	39·5
	1981	32·2	25·5	39·9
Sikkim	1961	51·8	56·5	45·5
	1971	59·2	64·1	52·2
	1981	57·6	61·5	52·1
Tamil Nadu	1961	36·3	34·1	38·6
	1971	35·2	33·1	37·4
	1981	35·1	32·2	38·0
Tripura	1961	59·7	60·0	59·4
	1971	52·8	52·6	52·9
	1981	41·8	41·3	42·3
Uttar Pradesh	1961	38·0	34·7	42·1
	1971	31·6	27·5	36·5
	1981	28·1	21·4	36·0
West Bengal	1961	54·0	56·7	50·0
	1971	38·0	38·9	36·6
	1981	38·8	37·9	40·0
UNION TERRITORIES				
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	1961	60·8	68·9	46·6
	1971	60·1	68·5	45·1
	1981	52·5	54·1	50·3
Arunachal Pradesh	1961	..	..	..
	1971	79·6	84·2	69·4
	1981	64·6	60·0	71·8
Chandigarh	1961	..	..	..
	1971	79·0	80·1	77·6
	1981	73·4	73·9	72·8
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	1961	..	..	..
	1971	..	..	..
	1981	28·0	19·3	37·9
Delhi	1961	65·1	66·0	63·7
	1971	51·3	52·6	49·6
	1981	48·2	49·0	47·2
Goa, Daman & Diu	1961	..	..	..
	1971	50·8	50·2	51·6
	1981	47·5	45·2	50·0
Lakshadweep	1961	..	..	..
	1971	..	..	..
	1981	2·3	0·9	3·7
Mizoram	1961	52·3	55·8	48·2
	1971	61·0	62·7	59·2
	1981	56·8	59·4	53·8
Pondicherry	1961	35·7	31·2	40·1
	1971	30·7	26·4	34·9
	1981	36·2	32·6	39·9

@Includes Haryana + H.P. and Chandigarh in 1961.
*Excludes Assam.

TABLE 2(a)

Percentage of migrants in total population by sex (by place of last residence), 1971, 1981

States/Union Territories	Year	Person	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5
INDIA	1971	30·6	19·0	43·1
	1981*	31·2	18·4	45·0
Andhra Pradesh	1971	30·6	20·1	41·4
	1981	31·2	20·4	42·3
Assam	1971	33·8	29·5	38·5
	1981	Not Available		
Bihar	1971	28·3	9·9	47·6
	1981	28·4	9·2	48·8
Gujarat	1971	32·2	20·5	44·7
	1981	34·1	21·3	47·8
Haryana	1971	33·6	18·9	50·5
	1981	33·2	18·2	50·4
Himachal Pradesh	1971	35·0	21·2	49·3
	1981	37·2	22·2	52·7
Jammu & Kashmir	1971	19·6	12·8	27·4
	1981	18·1	10·1	27·0
Karnataka	1971	31·4	23·3	39·9
	1981	31·8	22·4	41·5
Kerala	1971	22·3	17·5	27·1
	1981	27·6	21·4	33·7
Madhya Pradesh	1971	34·8	21·7	48·8
	1981	34·4	20·4	49·3
Maharashtra	1971	35·6	27·7	44·0
	1981	42·5	32·7	52·9
Manipur	1971	18·7	16·6	20·8
	1981	15·2	12·5	18·0
Meghalaya	1971	31·9	36·5	27·0
	1981	23·8	26·8	20·7
Nagaland	1971	17·8	22·7	12·1
	1981	24·3	28·2	19·9
Orissa	1971	31·2	17·2	45·5
	1981	31·6	16·9	46·6
Punjab	1971	36·9	24·8	50·9
	1981	35·4	22·3	50·4
Rajasthan	1971	30·3	14·1	48·0
	1981	30·4	13·7	48·6
Sikkim	1971	16·3	16·9	15·6
	1981	37·0	35·1	39·2
Tamil Nadu	1971	29·0	20·8	37·5
	1981	28·9	19·9	38·1
Tripura	1971	46·9	45·6	48·2
	1981	36·9	34·6	39·3
Uttar Pradesh	1971	26·5	10·1	45·2
	1981	25·3	8·5	44·3
West Bengal	1971	30·6	23·5	38·5
	1981	29·9	20·2	40·5
UNION TERRITORIES				
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	1971	58·4	65·1	48·1
	1981	57·4	60·2	53·7
Arunachal Pradesh	1971	36·9	35·2	38·9
	1981	43·5	41·8	45·4
Chandigarh	1971	76·3	76·2	76·4
	1981	72·5	72·2	72·8
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	1971	31·4	24·1	38·6
	1981	25·5	16·8	34·4
Delhi	1971	50·4	50·1	50·7
	1981	47·6	47·3	48·0
Goa, Daman & Diu	1971	42·1	35·4	48·8
	1981	..	..	..
Lakshadweep	1971	12·3	17·2	7·3
	1981	15·9	17·6	14·2
Mizoram	1971	..	..	..
	1981	42·4	44·0	40·6
Pondicherry	1971	31·0	22·9	39·2
	1981	32·5	25·6	39·6

*Excludes Assam.

TABLE 2(b)

Percentage of migrants in total rural population (by place of last residence), 1971, 1981

States/Union Territories	Year	Person	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5
INDIA	1971	28·3	14·0	43·4
	1981*	29·0	12·9	45·8
Andhra Pradesh	1971	28·6	16·1	41·3
	1981	29·4	16·1	42·9
Assam	1971	32·1	27·0	37·6
	1981	Not Available		
Bihar	1971	27·1	6·9	48·4
	1981	27·0	5·5	49·3
Gujarat	1971	29·2	13·9	45·4
	1981	31·4	14·4	49·1
Haryana	1971	30·2	13·3	49·
	1981	29·2	11·5	49·
Himachal Pradesh	1971	32·8	17 6	48
	1981	35·2	18·7	51·
Jammu & Kashmir	1971	19·7	11·6	29·
	1981	17·9	8·5	28·
Karnataka	1971	29·7	19·1	41·
	1981	29·1	17·4	41·
Kerala	1971	22·2	16·9	27·
	1981	28·1	21·4	34·

TABLE 2(b)—*Concld.*

States/Union Territories	Year	Person	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5
Madhya Pradesh	1971	33·1	18·0	48·9
	1981	32·6	16·2	49·7
Maharashtra	1971	29·3	16·9	42·0
	1981	39·4	24·3	54·6
Manipur	1971	19·2	16·7	21·7
	1981	16·7	13·7	19·8
Meghalaya	1971	30·2	34·7	25·4
	1981	18·9	22·2	15·5
Nagaland	1971	11·8	14·5	8·8
	1981	17·1	19·6	14·2
Orissa	1971	29·6	14·2	45·0
	1981	29·4	12·6	46·2
Punjab	1971	33·3	18·3	50·6
	1981	32·3	16·0	50·8
Rajasthan	1971	29·5	11·1	49·5
	1981	29·8	10·3	50·7
Sikkim	1971	11·9	11·4	12·3
	1981	33·0	29·5	37·0
Tamil Nadu	1971	26·0	15·1	37·1
	1981	25·7	13·6	38·0
Tripura	1971	46·2	44·8	47·6
	1981	36·2	33·7	38·8
Uttar Pradesh	1971	25·6	7·1	46·4
	1981	24·7	5·6	46·0
West Bengal	1971	28·0	17·8	38·9
	1981	26·8	13·4	40·8
UNION TERRITORIES				
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	1971	57·5	63·6	48·3
	1981	59·0	62·2	54·8
Arunachal Pradesh	1971	35·8	33·4	38·5
	1981	42·0	40·3	43·9
Chandigarh	1971	46·1	37·2	59·1
	1981	51·8	43·0	64·6
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	1971	31·4	24·1	38·6
	1981	25·2	16·5	34·1
Delhi	1971	38·4	24·6	55·2
	1981	36·8	23·2	53·6
Goa, Daman & Diu	1971	38·1	28·8	47·1
	1981	42·1	31·7	52·4
Lakshadweep	1971	12·3	17·2	7·3
	1981	18·1	15·2	21·0
Mizoram	1981	37·6	38·8	36·2
Pondicherry	1971	30·3	19·4	41·4
	1981	27·3	16·8	37·9

*Excludes Assam.

TABLE 2(c)

Percentage of migrants in total urban population by sex, 1971, 1981 (by place of last residence)

States/Union Territories	Year	Person	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5
INDIA	1971	40·0	38·1	42·1
	1981*	38·6	35·3	42·4
Andhra Pradesh	1971	39·0	36·5	41·6
	1981	37·3	34·3	40·4
Assam	1971	51·6	53·9	48·6
	1981	Not Available		
Bihar	1971	39·3	35·1	44·6
	1981	38·4	33·0	44·9
Gujarat	1971	39·7	36·9	42·7
	1981	40·2	36·2	44·7
Haryana	1971	49·3	44·7	54·8
	1981	47·7	41·8	54·5
Himachal Pradesh	1971	62·8	63·8	61·5
	1981	61·9	60·2	64·1
Jammu & Kashmir	1971	19·1	18·1	20·3
	1981	18·8	16·0	21·9
Karnataka	1971	37·0	35·4	38·8
	1981	37·7	35·2	40·5
Kerala	1971	22·7	20·2	25·2
	1981	25·5	21·4	29·6
Madhya Pradesh	1971	43·5	39·6	48·0
	1981	41·5	36·2	47·4
Maharashtra	1971	49·2	49·5	48·9
	1981	48·2	47·1	49·4
Manipur	1971	15·2	15·3	15·2
	1981	10·9	9·1	12·8
Meghalaya	1971	42·3	46·6	37·1
	1981	46·0	47·0	44·8
Nagaland	1971	71·9	79·2	56·6
	1981	63·9	69·3	20·8
Orissa	1971	49·3	47·5	51·4
	1981	48·0	46·4	50·0
Punjab	1971	48·5	45·5	52·0
	1981	43·6	38·8	49·1
Rajasthan	1971	34·1	28·2	40·8
	1981	32·9	26·0	40·7

TABLE 2(c)—*Concld.*

Percentage of migrants in total urban population by sex, 1971, 1981 (by place of last residence)

States/Union Territories	Year	Person	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5
Sikkim	1971	59·3	64·1	52·2
	1981	57·6	61·5	52·1
Tamil Nadu	1971	36·0	33·8	38·3
	1981	35·3	32·4	38·3
Tripura	1971	53·2	53·1	53·4
	1981	42·2	41·7	42·7
Uttar Pradesh	1971	32·0	27·8	37·1
	1981	28·3	21·6	36·2
West Bengal	1971	38·4	39·3	37·1
	1981	38·5	37·6	39·6
UNION TERRITORIES				
Andaman & Nicobar	1971	61·6	69·8	47·0
Islands	1981	52·8	54·5	50·4
Arunachal Pradesh	1971	66·6	72·6	53·5
	1981	64·8	60·2	72·2
Chandigarh	1971	79·4	80·5	78·1
	1981	73·9	74·3	73·3
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	1971	No Urban		
	1981	28·6	20·5	7·8
Delhi	1971	51·7	52·9	50·2
	1981	48·5	49·2	47·6
Goa, Daman & Diu	1971	53·3	52·7	54·0
	1981	49·0	47·0	51·2
Lakshadweep	1971	No Urban		
	1981	13·4	20·4	6·1
Mizoram	1971	..	..	..
	1981	57·0	59·7	54·0
Pondicherry	1971	31·9	27·8	36·1
	1981	37·3	33·7	10·3

*Excludes Assam

TABLE 3(a)

Percentage distribution of birth place migrants by type of Movements, 1961, 1971, 1981

States/Union Territories	Year	Type of Movement				
		Within District	Inter District	Inter State	From Outside India	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
INDIA	1961	63·4	19·9	10·1	6·6	100·00
	1971	62·1	21·1	11·2	5·6	100·00
	1981*	59·3	25·0	11·8	3·9	100·00
Andhra Pradesh	1961	74·8	19·9	5·1	0·2	100·00
	1971	73·9	20·6	5·2	0·3	100·00
	1981	71·2	23·4	5·2	0·2	100·00
Assam	1961	52·4	11·2	13·3	23·1	100·00
	1971	57·1	11·4	11·0	20·5	100·00
	1981	..	..	..	..	..
Bihar	1961	76·8	15·5	6·0	1·7	100·00
	1971	75·6	17·0	5·9	1·5	100·00
	1981	66·7	26·4	5·7	1·2	100·00
Gujarat	1961	65·7	24·1	7·7	2·5	100·00
	1971	61·2	27·7	9·0	2·1	100·00
	1981	59·5	27·1	10·1	1·3	100·00
Haryana	1961			Included in Punjab		
	1971	40·6	16·5	26·2	16·7	100·00
	1981	33·3	26·6	28·2	11·9	100·00
Himachal Pradesh	1961			Included in Punjab		
	1971	71·5	12·8	11·6	4·1	100·00
	1981	71·2	14·3	10·9	3·6	100·00
Jammu & Kashmir	1961	69·0	18·7	4·3	8·0	100·00
	1971	69·4	17·8	8·0	4·8	100·00
	1981	70·4	19·1	6·9	3·6	100·00

*Excludes Assam

TABLE 3(a)—*Contd.*

Percentage distribution of birth place migrants by type of movements, 1961, 1971, 1981

States/Union Territories	Year	Type of movement				
		Within District	Inter District	Inter State	From Outside India	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Kerala	1961	72·4	21·4	5·6	0·6	100·00
	1971	66·8	27·4	5·3	0·5	100·00
	1981	65·8	29·0	4·9	0·2	100·00
Karnataka	1961	66·3	19·2	13·7	0·8	100·00
	1971	65·7	21·3	12·6	0·3	100·00
	1981	62·2	23·6	13·9	0·3	100·00
Madhya Pradesh	1961	67·3	18·6	12·4	1·7	100·00
	1971	64·9	20·3	12·5	2·3	100·00
	1981	62·8	23·6	12·3	1·2	100·00
Maharashtra	1961	57·0	25·3	15·5	2·2	100·00
	1971	54·2	27·2	16·8	1·8	100·00
	1981	52·5	29·6	16·8	1·0	100·00
Manipur	1961	87·7	..	6·9	5·4	100·00
	1971	73·8	7·5	12·5	6·2	100·00
	1981	..	..	..	..	..
Meghalaya	1961	59·0	11·6	9·2	20·2	100·00
	1971	60·2	1·2	18·0	20·6	100·00
	1981	53·2	9·2	26·0	11·6	100·00
Nagaland.	1961	47·4	7·6	25·8	19·2	100·00
	1971	37·5	9·0	40·6	12·9	100·00
	1981	38·9	19·8	35·8	5·5	100·00
Orissa	1961	81·3	11·7	6·1	0·9	100·00
	1971	78·8	12·4	7·3	1·4	100·00
	1981	73·4	16·6	8·9	1·1	100·00
Punjab	1961	42·8	22·2	9·2	25·8	100·00
	1971	43·5	22·7	11·9	21·9	100·00
	1981	44·5	25.8	15·3	14·5	100·00
Rajasthan	1961	63·5	20·1	10·8	5·6	100·00
	1971	64·4	21·0	11·2	3·4	100·00
	1981	61·9	23·7	12·2	2·2	100·00
Sikkim	1961	39·9	..	16·0	44·1	100·00
	1971	25·0	12·1	33·9	29·0	100·00
	1981	34·9	14·7	29·0	21·4	100·00
Tripura	1961	28·9	..	3·5	67·6	100·00
	1971	20·6	3·7	3·4	72·3	100·00
	1981	25·4	5·8	6·5	62·4	100·00
Tamil Nadu	1961	70·0	22·5	6·4	1·1	100·00
	1971	66·3	25·5	6·8	1·5	100·00
	1981	62·3	28·9	6·6	2·2	100·00
Uttar Pradesh	1961	65·9	26·7	5·0	2·4	100·00
	1971	64·7	27·4	5·7	2·2	100·00
	1981	62·2	30·7	5·9	1·2	100·00
West Bengal	1961	44·8	12·9	17·2	25·1	100·00
	1971	46·7	13·5	15·6	24·2	100·00
	1981	48·3	16·7	13·5	21·5	100·00
UNION TERRITORIES						
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	1961	13·0	..	58·4	28·6	100·00
	1971	14·1	..	64·3	21·6	100·00
	1981	16·1	1·4	69·6	12·9	100·00

TABLE 3(a)—*Concld.*

Percentage distribution of birth place migrants by type of movements, 1961, 1971, 1981

States/Union Territories	Year	Type of Movement				
		Within district	Inter district	Inter State	From Outside India	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Arunachal Pradesh	1961	14·0	..	44·6	41·4	100·00
	1971	57·2	2·7	25·5	14·6	100·00
	1981	45·8	6·4	34·4	13·4	100·00
Chandigarh	1961			Included in Punjab		
	1971	1·7	..	82·1	16·2	100·00
	1981	0·8	..	89·1	10·1	100·00
Delhi	1961	8·5	..	59·3	32·2	100·00
	1971	3·3	..	71·7	25·0	100·00
	1981	4·6	..	78·6	16·8	100·00
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	1961	41·9	..	57·6	0·5	100·00
	1971	43·9	..	55·8	0·3	100·00
	1981	28·6	..	71·4	0·0	100·00
Goa, Daman & Diu	1961	97·1	0·1	2·4	0·4	100·00
	1971	67·6	0·3	29·3	2·9	100·00
	1981	67·6	0·3	30·2	1·9	100·00
Mizoram	1961	80·9	1·5	4·8	12·8	100·00
	1971	88·8	1·1	4·9	5·2	100·00
	1981	78·4	6·6	11·9	3·0	100·00
Lakshadweep	1961	60·2	..	39·8	0·0	100·00
	1971	41·4	..	58·4	0·2	100·00
	1981	39·4	..	60·6	..	100·00
Pondicherry	1961	30·4	1·8	64·9	2·9	100·00
	1971	24·1	2·4	71·1	2·4	100·00
	1981	21·3	2·6	73·3	2·8	100·00

TABLE 3(b)

Percentage distribution of birth place male migrants by type of movement, 1961, 1971, 1981

States/Union Territories	Year	Type of movement				
		Within District	Inter District	Inter State	Outside India	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
INDIA*	1961	48·72	23·67	16·75	10·86	100·00
	1971	48·33	24·64	17·84	9·19	100·00
	1981*	46·00	28·75	18·49	6·67	100·00
Andhra Pradesh	1961	67·39	25·72	16·57	0·32	100·00
	1971	67·41	25·54	16·64	0·41	100·00
	1981	64·48	28·89	6·41	0·22	100·00
Assam	1961	40·89	12·77	19·04	27·30	100·00
	1971	46·89	13·39	16·03	23·69	100·00
	1981			Not available		
Bihar	1961	56·89	26·95	11·38	3·28	100·00
	1971	54·09	29·92	13·14	2·85	100·00
	1981	43·60	42·12	12·54	1·74	100·00

*Excludes Assam.

TABLE 3(b)—*Contd.*

Percentage distribution of birth place male migrants by type of movements, 1961, 1971, 1981

States/Union/ Territories	Year	Type of movement				
		Within District	Inter District	Inter State	Outside India	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Gujarat	1961	52·50	29·72	13·62	4·16	100·00
	1971	48·81	32·76	15·23	3·20	100·00
	1981	47·37	33·88	16·72	2·03	100·00
Haryana	1961			Included in Punjab		
	1971	27·89	10·66	32·59	28·86	100·00
	1981	25·37	17·31	36·08	21·23	100·00
Himachal Pradesh	1961			Included in Punjab		
	1971	51·15	20·09	19·42	9·34	100·00
	1981	51·87	21·05	17·98	9·10	100·00
Jammu & Kashmir	1961	55·04	27·62	6·39	10·95	100·00
	1971	53·39	25·31	14·25	7·05	100·00
	1981	57·28	28·66	8·79	5·86	100·00
Kerala	1961	65·86	26·07	7·28	0·79	100·00
	1971	58·92	33·27	7·16	0·65	100·00
	1981	59·21	34·04	6·45	0·29	100·00
Karnataka	1961	58·15	22·66	18·12	1·07	100·00
	1971	59·43	23·96	16·16	0·45	100·00
	1981	54·87	27·14	17·57	0·42	100·00
Madhya Pradesh	1961	57·74	20·79	18·54	2·93	100·00
	1971	55·93	22·35	17·90	3·82	100·00
	1981	54·54	26·27	17·07	2·12	100·00
Maharashtra	1961	44·17	29·42	23·44	2·97	100·00
	1971	42·06	31·05	24·61	2·28	100·00
	1981	41·94	33·12	23·64	1·30	100·00
Manipur	1961	81·42	..	10·42	8·16	100·00
	1971	63·96	9·52	18·02	8·50	100·00
	1981	64·88	19·50	13·11	2·51	100·00
Meghalaya	1961	55·59	11·57	11·50	21·34	100·00
	1971	58·90	1·26	19·58	20·26	100·00
	1981	52·72	8·94	26·65	11·69	100·00
Nagaland	1961	41·89	7·15	29·78	21·18	100·00
	1971	29·35	7·95	48·34	14·36	100·00
	1981	5·16	28·67	57·29	8·88	100·00
Orissa	1961	66·59	18·77	12·39	2·25	100·00
	1971	67·34	18·10	11·95	2·61	100·00
	1981	58·16	24·88	14·72	2·24	100·00
Punjab	1961	29·18	21·96	11·22	37·64	100·00
	1971	30·19	20.11	15·26	34·44	100·00
	1981	31·98	22·31	21·42	24·28	100·00
Rajasthan	1961	47·71	22·71	16·97	12·60	100·00
	1971	53·31	22·90	16·23	7·56	100·00
	1981	49·90	27·36	17·52	5·22	100·00
Sikkim	1961	31·39	..	22·08	46·53	100·00
	1971	20·98	9·99	41·93	27·10	100·00
	1981	26·26	13·78	34·42	25·54	100·00
Tripura	1961	25·99	..	4·00	70·00	100·00
	1971	17·50	3·57	4·06	74·87	100·00
	1981	20·62	5·24	8.05	66·09	100·00
Tamil Nadu	1961	60·04	28·82	9·50	1·64	100·00
	1971	56·88	31·78	9·43	1·91	100·00
	1981	52·39	35·99	8·48	3·14	100·00

TABLE 3(b)—*Concld.*

Percentage distribution of birth place male migrants by type of movements, 1961, 1971, 1981

States/Union Territories	Year	Type of movement				
		Within District	Inter District	Inter State	Outside India	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Uttar Pradesh	1961	50·56	34·68	8·78	5·98	100·00
	1971	48·82	35·95	10·18	5·05	100·00
	1981	47·34	39·15	10·01	3·50	100·00
West Bengal	1961	25·47	13·88	28·49	32·16	100·00
	1971	27·11	14·46	26·34	32·09	100·00
	1981	26·49	17·62	23·50	32·39	100·00
UNION TERRITORIES						
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	1961	9·70	..	67·26	23·04	100·00
	1971	10·73	..	71·36	17·91	100·00
	1981	11·09	1·07	75·77	12·07	100·00
Arunachal Pradesh	1961	11·55	..	47·06	41·39	100·00
	1971	39·85	2·78	39·67	20·68	100·00
	1981	34·44	6·38	41·48	15·70	100·00
Chandigarh	1961			Included in Punjab		
	1971	1·84	..	82·54	15·62	100·00
	1981	0·75	..	89·00	10·25	100·00
Delhi	1961	7·22	..	61·93	30·85	100·00
	1971	2·25	..	73·38	24·37	100·00
	1981	3·70	..	79·89	16·41	100·00
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	1961	39·39	..	60·28	0·33	100·00
	1971	42·44	..	57·19	0·37	100·00
	1981	27·74	..	72·26	..	100·00
Goa, Daman & Diu	1961	96·95	0·22	2·33	0·50	100·00
	1971	56·09	0.38	41·78	3·75	100·00
	1981	59·58	0·35	37·73	2·34	100·00
Mizoram	1961	78·72	1·85	5·38	14·05	100·00
	1971	83·89	1·65	1·08	6·38	100·00
	1981	74·90	7·38	14·49	3·23	100·00
Lakshadweep	1961	55·46	..	44·42	0·12	100·00
	1971	41·71	..	58·10	0·19	100·00
	1981	75·99	..	24·01	..	100·00
Pondicherry	1961	29·35	2·63	61·21	3·81	100·00
	1971	24·32	3·61	69·06	3·01	100·00
	1981	21·93	3·50	71·31	3·26	100·00

TABLE 3(c)

Percentage of distribution of birth place female migrants by type of movements, 1961, 1971, 1981

States/Union Territories	Year	Within District	Inter District	Inter State	From Outside India	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
INDIA*	1961	70·5	18·1	6·9	4·5	100·00
	1971	68·7	19·4	8·0	3·9	100·00
	1981*	65·4	23·4	8·8	2·7	100·00
Andhra Pradesh	1961	78·6	16·9	4·3	0·2	100·00
	1971	77·4	18·1	4·4	1·9	100·00
	1981	74·6	20·7	4·6	0·1	100·00
Assam	1961	63·2	9·7	8·0	19·3	100·00
	1971	66·1	9·7	6·6	17·6	100·00
	1981			Not Available		

*Excludes Assam.

TABLE 3(c)—*Contd.*

Percentage distribution of birth place female migrants by type of movements, 1961, 1971, 1981

States/Union Territories	Year	Within District	Inter District	Inter State	From Outside India	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Bihar	1961	81·9	12·6	4·2	1·3	100·00
	1971	41·8	12·6	4·3	1·3	100·00
	1981	71·3	23·3	4·4	1·0	100·00
Gujarat	1961	71.9	21·4	5·0	1·7	100·00
	1971	67·2	25·3	5·9	1·6	100·00
	1981	65·2	26·9	7·0	0·9	100·00
Haryana	1961			Included in Punjab		
	1971	46·1	19·0	23·4	11·5	100·00
	1981	36·6	30·6	18·0	8·8	100·00
Himachal Pradesh	1961			Included in Punjab		
	1971	80·2	9·7	8·2	1·9	100·00
	1981	79·1	11·6	8·0	1·3	100·00
Jammu & Kashmir	1961	76·3	14·1	3·2	6·4	100·00
	1971	77·4	14·0	4·8	3·8	100·00
	1981	75·7	15·4	6·2	2·7	100·00
Kerala	1961	76·8	18·3	4·4	0·5	100·00
	1971	71.8	23·6	4·2	0·4	100·00
	1981	69·8	26·0	4·0	0·2	100·00
Karnataka	1961	71·2	17·1	11·0	0·7	100·00
	1971	69·6	19·7	10·5	0·3	100·00
	1981	66·4	21·7	11·8	0·2	100·00
Madhya Pradesh	1961	71·8	17·6	9·5	1·1	100·00
	1971	69·1	19·4	9·9	1·6	100·00
	1981	66·5	5·5	10·2	0·8	100·00
Maharashtra	1961	65·4	22·6	10·4	1·7	100·00
	1971	62·3	24·7	11·6	1·4	100·00
	1981	59·7	27·3	12·3	0·8	100·00
Manipur	1961	91·4	..	4·8	3·8	100·00
	1971	81·8	5·9	7·9	4·3	100·00
	1981	77·7	12·1	8·9	1·3	100·00
Meghalaya	1961	64·2	11·7	5·5	18·6	100·00
	1971	62·0	1·0	15·9	21·1	100·00
	1981	53·8	9·4	25·0	11·8	100·00
Nagaland	1961	62·0	8·8	15·2	14·1	100·00
	1971	54·8	11·3	24·1	9·9	100·00
	1981	45·6	20·0	29·9	4·6	100·00
Orissa	1961	85·5	9·7	4·3	0·5	100·00
	1971	83·5	10·1	5·5	0·9	100·00
	1981	79·0	13·6	6·7	0·7	100·00
Punjab	1961	50·7	22·4	8·1	18·8	100·00
	1971	50·9	24·1	10·0	15·0	100·00
	1981	50·7	27·5	12·2	9·6	100·00
Rajasthan	1961	68·5	19·2	8·8	3·5	100·00
	1971	67·9	20·4	9·6	2·1	100·00
	1981	65·6	22·6	10·5	1·3	100·00
Sikkim	1961	51·9	..	7·4	40·7	100·00
	1971	30·1	14·9	23·6	31·4	100·00
	1981	44·1	15·7	23·1	17·1	100·00
Tripura	1961	31·9	..	3·0	65·1	100·00
	1971	23·8	3·8	2·8	69·6	100·00
	1981	29·7	6·3	5·1	58·9	100·00

TABLE 3(c)—*Concld.*

Percentage distribution of birth place female migrants by type of movements, 1961, 1971, 1981

States/Union Territories	Year	Within District	Inter District	Inter State	From Outside India	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Tamil Nadu	1961	75·3	19·1	4·8	0·9	100·00
	1971	71·6	21·9	5·3	1·2	100·00
	1981	67·7	25·1	5·6	1·7	100·00
Uttar Pradesh	1961	70·1	24·5	3·9	1·5	100·00
	1971	68·6	25·3	4·6	1·5	100·00
	1981	65·4	28·9	5·0	0·7	100·00
West Bengal	1961	59·1	12·3	8·9	19·7	100·00
	1971	7·1	12·8	8·3	18·8	100·00
	1981	60·3	16·2	8·0	15·5	100·00
UNION TERRITORIES						
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	1961	20·7	..	37·7	41·6	100·00
	1971	21·2	..	49·3	29·5	100·00
	1981	23·5	1·8	60·6	14·2	100·00
Arunachal Pradesh	1961	24·6	..	34·1	41·4	100·00
	1971	75·0	2·6	13·9	8·5	100·00
	1981	57·8	6·5	24·8	10·9	100·00
Chandigarh	1961	..	..	..	..	..
	1971	1·6	..	81·5	16·9	100·00
	1981	0·8	..	89·3	9·9	100.00
Delhi	1961	10·1	..	56·1	33·8	100·00
	1971	4·6	..	69·5	25·9	100·00
	1981	5·7	..	77·1	17·2	100·00
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	1961	43·7	..	55·7	0·6	100·00
	1971	44·8	..	55·0	0·2	100·00
	1981	29·1	..	70·9	0·1	100·00
Goa, Daman & Diu	1961	97·2	0·1	2·5	0·2	100·00
	1971	75·7	0·2	21·8	2·3	100·00
	1981	73·2	0·2	24·9	1·7	100·00
Mizoram	1961	83·2	1·1	4·2	11·5	100·00
	1971	94·2	0·5	1·4	3·9	100·00
	1981	82·6	5·8	8·9	2·7	100·00
Lakshadweep	1961	68·9	..	31·1	..	100·00
	1971	40·9	..	58·9	0·2	100·00
	1981	25·2	..	74.8	..	100·00
Pondicherry	1961	29·3	1·4	66·9	2·4	100·00
	1971	24·0	1·7	72·2	2·1	100·00
	1981	20·8	2·1	74·6	2·5	100·00

TABLE 4(a)

Percentage distribution of birth place rural migrants by type of movement, 1961, 1971, 1981

State/Union Territories	Year	Within District	Inter District	Inter State	From Outside India	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
INDIA	1961	74·8	16·3	5·5	4·4	100·00
	1971	75·1	16·8	6·1	4·1	100·00
	1981*	71·1	20·2	6·1	2·6	100·00
Andhra Pradesh	1961	81·6	15·0	3·3	0·1	100·00
	1971	81·3	15·2	3·4	0·1	100·00
	1981	79·7	16·7	3·6	0.0	100·00

*Excludes Assam.

TABLE 4(a)—*Contd.*

Percentage distribution of birth place rural migrants by type of movement, 1961, 1971, 1981

State/Union Territories	Year	Within District	Inter District	Inter State	From Outside India	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Assam	1961	56·8	10·7	11·7	20·8	100·00
	1971	62·0	10·8	8·5	18·7	100·00
	1981			Not Available		
Bihar	1961	81·6	13·1	4·0	1·3	100·00
	1971	81·7	13·5	3·7	1·2	100·00
	1981	73.7	21.8	3.6	1.0	100.00
Gujarat	1961	77·8	17·9	3·5	0·8	100·00
	1971	74·7	20·9	3·8	6·3	100·00
	1981	73·4	21·9	4·3	0·5	100·00
Haryana	1961			Included in Punjab		
	1971	45·6	17·8	23·9	10.7	100·00
	1981	40·0	29·5	1·5	7·0	100·00
Himachal Pradesh	1961			Included in Punjab		
	1971	78·5	10·5	8·0	3·0	100·00
	1981	76·8	12·3	7·7	3·3	100·00
Jammu & Kashmir	1961	74·6	15·4	2·8	7·2	100·00
	1971	76·2	13·8	5·8	4·2	100·00
	1981	77·3	16·0	4·0	2·7	100·00
Kerala	1961	74·7	19·9	4·8	0·6	100·00
	1971	69·6	25·6	4·4	0·4	100·00
	1981	67.6	28.1	4.1	0·2	100.00
Karnataka	1961	74·8	15·3	9·1	0·8	100·00
	1971	74·6	16·4	8·7	0·3	100·00
	1981	73·0	17·6	9·2	0·2	100·00
Madhya Pradesh	1961	75·6	16·2	7·8	0·4	100·00
	1971	73·8	17·4	7·3	1·5	100·00
	1981	73·8	19·5	7·2	0·6	100·00
Maharashtra	1961	77.0	18·3	4·3	0·5	100·00
	1971	75·0	19·5	4·9	0·6	100·00
	1981	72.8	21·5	5·6	0·1	100·00
Manipur	1961	90·0	..	5·5	4·6	100·00
	1971	75·4	7·3	11·1	6·1	100·00
	1981	76·8	13·5	8·0	1·6	100·00
Meghalaya	1961	74·8	8·1	2·9	14·4	100·00
	1971	68·5	1·3	11·0	19·2	100·00
	1981	63·1	9·5	15·5	12·0	100·00
Nagaland	1961	47·5	8·9	23·1	20·5	100·00
	1971	48·0	10·8	28·1	13·0	100.00
	1981	48.3	14.7	30.7	6.3	100.00
Orissa	1961	85·0	10·1	4·1	0·8	100·00
	1971	84·7	9·5	4·5	1·2	100·00
	1981	80·0	12·8	5·8	1·0	100·00
Punjab	1961	51·8	20·5	7·5	20·2	100·00
	1971	52·4	30·9	8·2	18·6	100·00
	1981	53·4	23·9	10·6	12·1	100.00
Rajasthan	1961	69·5	17·5	9·0	3·9	100·00
	1971	70.8	18·2	8·9	2·1	100·00
	1981	69·0	20·1	9·4	1·6	100·00

TABLE 4(a)—*Concld.*

Percentage distribution of birth place rural migrants by type of movements, 1961, 1971, 1981

States/Union Territories	Year	Within District	Inter District	Inter State	From Outside India	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Sikkim	1961	45·8	..	9·1	45·1	100·00
	1971	29·0	12·4	26·9	31·7	100·00
	1981	41·4	15·1	19·9	23·6	100·00
Tripura	1961	31·3	..	3·2	65·5	100·00
	1971	22·3	3·6	2·9	71·1	100·00
	1981	27·3	5·4	6·0	61·3	100·00
Tamil Nadu	1961	82·6	13·7	2·9	0·2	100·00
	1971	80·0	15·6	3·1	1·3	100·00
	1981	77·8	17·4	3·0	1·9	100·00
Uttar Pradesh	1961	72·5	22·9	3·3	1·3	100·00
	1971	71·8	23·1	4·0	1·2	100·00
	1981	69·1	25·9	4·4	0·6	100·00
West Bengal	1961	62·2	10·2	8·3	19·4	100·00
	1971	62·0	10·3	8·4	19·3	100·00
	1981	65·3	12·1	5·6	16·9	100·00
UNION TERRITORIES						
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	1961	14·2	..	51·9	34·0	100·00
	1971	17·7	..	56·1	26·3	100·00
	1981	18·0	1·6	65·3	15·1	100·00
Arunachal Pradesh	1961	14·0	..	44·6	41·4	100·00
	1971	60·6	2·7	22·7	14·0	100·00
	1981	46·2	6·1	29·3	18·4	100·00
Chandigarh	1961			Included in Punjab		
	1971	9·6	..	85·8	4·6	100·00
	1981	5·1	..	94·2	0·7	100·00
Delhi	1961	18.4	..	77.4	4·2	100·00
	1971	21·2	..	75·7	3·1	100·00
	1981	19·2	..	78·8	2·0	100·00
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	1961	41·9	..	57·6	0·5	100·00
	1971	43·9	..	55·8	0·3	100·00
	1981	29·4	..	70·6	0·0	100·00
Goa, Daman & Diu	1961	97·5	0·1	2·1	0·3	100·00
	1971	74·4	0·1	23·1	2·4	100·00
	1981	76·8	0·2	21·4	1·6	100·00
Mizoram	1961	81·0	1·0	5·0	13·0	100·00
	1971	88·3	0·7	5·3	5·7	100·00
	1981	77·8	5·4	12·9	3·9	100·00
Lakshadweep	1961	60·2	..	39·7	0·1	100·00
	1971	41·4	..	58·4	0·2	100·00
	1981	41·9	..	58·1	..	100·00
Pondicherry	1961	36·2	0·9	61·3	1·5	100·00
	1971	31·8	1·2	65·8	1·1	100·00
	1981	27·8	1·5	70·3	0·4	100·00

TABLE 4(b)

Percentage distribution of birth place rural mals migrants by type of movement, 1961, 1971, 1981

States/Union Territories	Year	Type of movement				
		Within District	Inter District	Inter State	From Outside India	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
INDIA	1961	63·2	18·8	9·0	9·0	100·00
	1971	63·6	18·7	9·5	8·2	100·00
	1981*	62·4	22·0	9·5	6·1	100·00
Andhra Pradesh	1961	76·7	19·3	3·8	0·2	100·00
	1971	77·5	18·5	3·8	0·2	100·00
	1981	75·6	20·2	4·1	0·1	100·00
Assam	1961	45·1	12·6	16·9	25·4	100·00
	1971	51·9	13·0	12·6	22·5	100·00
	1981	..	..	..	..	..
Bihar	1961	66·6	22·3	8·8	23·0	100·00
	1971	69·3	21·2	7·5	2·0	100·00
	1981	60·4	30·2	8·0	1·4	100·00
Gujarat	1961	69.0	22·3	6·9	1·8	100·00
	1971	67·2	24·5	7·1	1·2	100·00
	1981	64·9	25·7	8·3	1·1	100·00
Haryana	1961			Included in Punjab		
	1971	34·2	10·6	31·6	23·6	100·00
	1981	32·9	17·9	31·5	17·7	100·00
Himachal Pradesh	1961			Included in Punjab		
	1971	60·5	16·2	14·7	8·6	100·00
	1981	57·9	17·7	14·4	10·0	100·00
Jammu & Kashmir	1961	61·1	23·2	4·7	11·0	100·00
	1971	60·5	19·9	12·8	6·8	100·00
	1981	64·9	24·9	5·5	4·7	100·00
Kerala	1961	68·6	24·3	6·4	0·7	100·00
	1971	62·1	31·4	6·0	0·5	100·00
	1981	61·1	33·3	5·4	0 ·2	100·00
Karnataka	1961	68·2	18·3	12·3	1·2	100·00
	1971	70·4	18·0	11·2	0·4	100·00
	1981	67·6	20·0	12·0	0·4	100·00
Punjab	1961	36·8	19·1	8·1	36·0	100·00
	1971	37·0	17·2	9·6	36·2	100·00
	1981	39·0	19·5	15·1	26·4	100·00
Maharashtra	1961	71·8	21.1	6·3	0·8	100·00
	1971	69·5	22·5	7·1	0·9	100·00
	1981	67·2	24·4	8·1	0·3	100·00
Manipur	1961	85·2	..	8·0	6·8	100·00
	1971	65·8	9·4	16·4	8·4	100·00
	1981	70·9	16·6	10·1	2·4	100·00
Meghalaya	1961	73·4	7·4	3·9	15·3	100·00
	1971	68·9	1·4	11·3	18·4	100·00
	1981	64·5	9·0	15·1	11·4	100·00
Nagaland	1961	41·4	9·5	25·6	23·5	100·00
	1971	40·1	10·3	34·0	15·6	100·00
	1981	43·4	14·1	35·8	6·7	100·00

*Excludes Assam.

TABLE 4(b)—*Concld.*

Percentage distribution of birth place male rural migrants by type of movement, 1961, 1971, 1981

State/Union Territories	Year	Type of movement				
		Within District	Inter District	Inter State	From Outside India	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Orissa	1961	73·8	16·1	8·1	2·0	100·00
	1971	77·4	13·0	7·1	2·5	100·00
	1981	69·0	18·7	9·9	2·4	100·00
Madhya Pradesh	1961	70·3	18·0	10·9	0·8	100·00
	1971	68·7	81·9	9·6	2·8	100·00
	1981	68·3	21·3	9·3	1·1	100·00
Rajasthan	1961	55·8	18·2	15·0	11·0	100·00
	1971	64·0	17·3	12·8	5·9	100·00
	1981	60·3	20·8	13·7	5·2	100·00
Sikkim	1961	35·9	..	15·5	48·6	100·00
	1971	24·9	8·9	36·6	29·6	100·00
	1981	31·7	14·2	24·1	30·0	100·00
Tripura	1961	28·2	..	3·7	68·1	100·00
	1971	18·9	3·5	3·6	74·0	100·00
	1981	22·2	4·8	7·8	65·2	100·00
Tamil Nadu	1961	76·3	17·6	4·6	1·5	100·00
	1971	74·4	19·4	4·3	1·9	100·00
	1981	71·7	21·4	3·4	3·5	100·00
Uttar Pradesh	1961	64.0	26·5	5·4	4·1	100·00
	1971	64·4	25·8	7·1	2·7	100·00
	1981	61·5	27·4	8·5	2·6	100·00
West Bengal	1961	41·2	11·1	15·6	32·1	100·00
	1971	41·7	11·5	15·3	31·5	100·00
	1981	43·0	12·6	9·9	34·5	100·00
UNION TERRITORIES						
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	1961	10·7	..	62·1	27·2	100·00
	1971	13·8	..	64·3	21·9	100·00
	1981	13·5	1·2	71·5	13·8	100·00
Arunachal Pradesh	1961	11·5	..	47·1	41·4	100·00
	1971	13·8	..	64·3	21·9	100·00
	1981	13·5	1·2	71·5	13·8	100·00
Chandigarh	1961			Included in Punjab		
	1971	10·0	..	84·2	5·8	100·00
	1981	4·1	..	94·9	1·0	100·00
Delhi	1961	10·6	..	81·2	8·2	100·00
	1971	16·0	..	78·9	5·1	100·00
	1981	13·1	..	83·6	3·3	100·00
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	1961	39·4	..	60·3	0·3	100·00
	1971	42·6	..	57·0	0·4	100·00
	1981	28·1	..	71·9	..	100·00
Goa, Daman & Diu	1961	95·5	0·1	2·0	0·4	180·00
	1971	62·9	0·1	33·6	3·4	100·00
	1981	69·5	0·2	27·8	2·5	100·00
Mizoram	1961	79·1	1·3	5·5	14·1	100·00
	1971	83·2	1·1	8·7	7·0	100·00
	1981	22·2	4·8	7·8	65·2	100.00
Lakshadweep	1961	55·5	..	44·4	0·1	100·00
	1971	41·7	..	58·1	0·2	100·00
	1981	78·7	..	21·3	..	100·00
Pondicherry	1961	39·8	1·3	56·4	2·4	100·00
	1971	34·5	2·3	61·5	1·7	100·00
	1981	29·2	2·2	67·5	1·1	100·00

TABLE 4(C)

Percentage distribution of birth place female rural migrants by type of movement, 1961, 1971, 1981

States/Union Territories	Year	Type of movement				
		Within District	Inter District	Inter State	From Outside India	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
INDIA	1961	77·5	15·4	4·3	2·8	100·00
	1971	76·3	16·1	4·9	2·7	100·00
	1981*	73·6	19·6	5·1	1·7	100·00
Andhra Pradesh	1961	83·7	13·2	3·0	0·1	100·00
	1971	83·0	13·8	3·1	0·1	100·00
	1981	81·2	15·4	3·4	0·0	100·00
Assam	1961	66·7	9·1	7·3	16·9	100·00
	1971	70·0	8·9	5·3	15·8	100·00
	1981	..	..	..	..	..
Bihar	1961	84·5	11·4	3·1	1·0	100·00
	1971	83·5	12·3	3·1	1·1	100·00
	1981	75·2	20·8	3·1	0·9	100·00
Gujarat	1961	80·5	16·5	2·5	0·5	100·00
	1971	77·1	19·8	2·7	0·4	100·00
	1981	75·9	20·8	3·1	0·2	100·00
Haryana	1961			Included in Punjab		
	1971	51·8	20·1	21·5	6·6	100·00
	1981	42·0	32·6	21·3	4·1	100·00
Himachal Pradesh	1961			Included in Punjab		
	1971	84·8	8·5	5·7	1·0	100·00
	1981	83·1	10·5	5·4	1·0	100·00
Jammu & Kashmir	1961	80·6	11·9	2·0	5·5	100·00
	1971	82·8	11·2	2·9	3·1	100·00
	1981	81·2	13·2	3·6	2·0	100·00
Kerala	1961	78·6	17·0	3·9	0·5	100·00
	1971	74·2	22·1	3·4	0·3	100·00
	1981	71·4	25·1	3·3	0·2	100·00
Karnataka	1961	78·0	13·8	7·5	0·7	100·00
	1971	76·7	15·6	7·5	0·2	100·00
	1981	75·2	16·6	8·1	0·1	100·00
Madhya Pradesh	1961	77·7	15·5	6·6	0·2	100·00
	1971	75·7	15·9	6·4	1·1	100·00
	1981	74·3	18·9	6·5	0·3	100·00
Maharashtra	1961	79·1	17·0	3·5	0·4	100·00
	1971	77·3	18·2	4·0	0·5	100·00
	1981	75·2	20·2	4·5	0·1	100·00
Manipur	1961	92·7	..	4·0	3·3	100·00
	1971	83·0	5·8	6·9	4·3	100·00
	1981	81·0	11·2	6·5	1·3	100·00
Meghalaya	1961	76·7	9·0	1·3	13·0	100·00
	1971	68·0	1·1	10·7	20·2	100·00
	1981					
Nagaland	1961	64·8	7·1	16·0	12·1	100·00
	1971	68·0	1·1	10·7	20·2	100·00
	1981	55·8	15·7	22·8	5·7	100·00
Orissa	1961	87·7	8·7	3·2	0·4	100·00
	1971	87·2	8·4	3·6	0·8	100·00
	1981	83·4	11·3	4·7	0·6	100·00

*Excludes Assam.

TABLE 4(c)—*Concld.*

Percentage distribution of birth place female rural migrants by type of movement, 1961, 1971, 1981

States/Union Territories	Year	Type of movement				
		Within District	Inter District	Inter State	From Outside India	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Punjab	1961	58·4	21·1	7·3	13·2	100·00
	1971	58·8	22·4	7·6	11·2	100·00
	1981	58·5	25·5	9·0	7·0	100·00
Rajasthan	1961	72·8	17·3	7·6	2·3	100·00
	1971	72·4	18·4	8·0	1·2	100·00
	1981	70·9	19·9	8·4	0·8	100·00
Sikkim	1961	59·2	..	0·5	40·3	100·00
	1971	33·3	16·1	34·3	16·3	100·00
	1981	50·3	15·9	16·1	17·7	100·00
Tripura	1961	34·4	..	2·7	62·9	100·00
	1971	24·9	3·6	2·2	69·3	100·00
	1981	32·1	5·9	4·4	57·6	100·00
Tamil Nadu	1961	85·0	12·1	2·3	0·6	100·00
	1971	82·2	14·2	2·6	1·0	100·00
	1981	79·9	15·9	2·8	1·4	100·00
Uttar Pradesh	1961	74·1	22·3	2·9	0·7	100·00
	1971	72·9	22·7	3·5	0·9	100·00
	1981	70·1	25·6	3·9	0·4	100·00
West Bengal	1961	72·0	9·7	4·8	13·5	100·00
	1971	71·7	9·8	5·1	13·4	100·00
	1981	73·2	11·9	4·1	10·8	100·00
UNION TERRITORIES						
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	1961	22·0	..	28·7	49·3	100·00
	1971	25·3	..	40·0	34·7	100·00
	1981	24·7	2·1	56·0	17·2	100·00
Arunachal Pradesh	1961	24·6	..	34·1	41·3	100·00
	1971	77·2	2·5	12·5	7·8	100·00
	1981	61·5	6·4	20·8	11·3	100·00
Chandigarh	1961			Included in Punjab		
	1971	9·3	..	87·3	3·4	100·00
	1981	6·1	..	93·5	0·4	100·00
Delhi	1961	22·1	..	75·7	2·2	100·00
	1971	24·0	..	74·0	2·0	100·00
	1981	22·4	..	76·2	1·4	100·00
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	1961	43·7	..	55·7	0·6	100·00
	1971	44·8	..	55·1	0·1	100·00
	1981	30·0	..	70·0	0·0	100·00
Goa, Daman & Diu	1961	97·5	0·0	2·2	0·3	100·00
	1971	80·8	0·0	17·2	2·0	100·00
	1981	80·8	0·1	17·5	1·3	100·00
Mizoram	1961	82·8	0·7	4·4	12·1	100·00
	1971	93·9	0·3	1·5	4·3	100·00
	1981	81·7	4·4	10·2	3·7	100·00
Lakshadweep	1961	68·9	..	31·1	..	100·00
	1971	40·9	..	58·9	0·2	100·00
	1981	26·8	..	73·2	..	100·00
Pondicherry	1961	34·4	0·8	63·8	1·0	100·00
	1971	30·6	0·7	67·9	0·8	100·00
	1981	27·1	1·2	71·5	0·2	100·00

TABLE 5(a)

Percentage distribution of birth place urban male migrants by type of movement, 1961, 1971, 1981

States/Union Territories	Year	Type of Movement				
		Within District	Inter District	Inter State	From Outside India	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
INDIA	1961	31·4	31·2	24·4	13·0	100·00
	1971	30·5	33·6	26·0	9·9	100.00
	1981*	31·4	36·7	25·2	6·7	100·00
Andhra Pradesh	1961	51·2	36·9	11·4	0·5	100·00
	1971	49·6	38·5	11·2	0·7	100·00
	1981	49·7	40·6	9·3	0·4	100·00
Assam	1961	21·2	14·2	24·7	39·9	100·00
	1971	26.6	15.7	26.6	31.1	100.00
	1981			Not Available		
Bihar	1961	41·9	32·8	20·5	4·8	100·00
	1971	37·4	38·8	20·2	3·6	100·00
	1981	32·5	49·3	16·3	1·9	100·00
Gujarat	1961	39·8	37·2	16·9	6·1	100·00
	1971	35·2	40·9	19·1	4·8	100·00
	1981	35·6	41·5	20·2	2·7	100·00
Haryana	1961			Included in Punjab		
	1971	20·9	12·6	32·6	33·9	100·00
	1981	18·8	20·3	38·5	22·4	100·00
Himachal Pradesh	1961			Included in Punjab		
	1971	24·2	28·2	35·9	11·7	100·00
	1981	33·7	28·1	32·4	5·8	100·00
Jammu & Kashmir	1961	44·1	33·6	11·1	11·2	100·00
	1971	38·9	35·6	17·6	8·0	100·00
	1981	46·4	29·8	17·0	6·8	100·00
Kerala	1961	60·3	29·6	19·1	1·0	100·00
	1971	52·6	36·3	10·1	1·0	100·00
	1981	57·3	33·4	8·9	0·4	100.00
Karnataka	1961	43·4	29·9	26·0	0·7	100·00
	1971	42·9	33·9	22·7	0·5	100·00
	1981	41·9	35·2	22·6	0·3	100·00
Madhya Pradesh	1961	30·0	29·6	33·0	7·4	100·00
	1971	29·9	31·8	33·0	5·3	100·00
	1981	32·5	36·3	28·0	3·2	100·00
Maharashtra	1961	22.6	37.4	34.8	5.2	100.00
	1971	21·8	39·2	35·4	3·6	100·00
	1981	22·8	41·6	33·4	2·2	100·00
Manipur	1961	51·4	..	29·7	18·9	100·00
	1971	60·0	9·2	23·9	6·9	100·00
	1981	..	..	..	..	..
Meghalaya	1961	26·8	18·9	22·0	32·3	100·00
	1971	27·6	0·7	45·4	26·3	100·00
	1981	34·8	8·6	45·5	11·1	100·00
Nagaland	1961	47·2	4·2	32·8	15·8	100·00
	1971	21·6	6·2	59·5	12·8	100·00
	1981	25·3	27·2	43·1	4·4	100·00
Orissa	1961	46·0	26·8	24·8	2·4	100·00
	1971	40·6	31·1	25·7	2·6	100·00
	1981	6·7	54·2	36·5	2·6	100·00

*Excludes Assam.

TABLE 5(a)—*Concld.*

Percentage distribution of birth place urban male migrants by type of movement, 1961, 1971, 1981

States/Union Territories	Year	Type of Movement				
		Within District	Inter District	Inter State	From Outside ndia	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Punjab	1961	20·0	26·5	13·6	39·9	100·00
	1971	23·8	26·7	20·0	29·5	100·00
	1981	27·1	29·4	24·4	19·1	100·00
Rajasthan	1961	38·0	30·9	18·0	13·1	100·00
	1971	38·1	32·6	20·4	8·9	100·00
	1981	38·2	36·1	21·6	4·1	100·00
Sikkim	1961	14·1	..	46·2	39·7	100·00
	1971	17·5	11·7	45·0	23·8	100·00
	1981	15·6	13·6	55·8	15·1	100·00
Tamil Nadu	1961	47·2	38·4	12·7	1·7	100·00
	1971	43·2	42·0	13·0	1·8	100·00
	1981	39·8	45·7	11·9	2·6	100·00
Tripura	1961	8·6	..	5·9	85·5	100·00
	1971	7·7	4·2	7·2	80·9	100·00
	1981	11·6	8·5	9·6	70·3	100·00
Uttar Pradesh	1961	31·9	46·0	13·6	8·5	100·00
	1971	31·8	47·5	13·7	7·0	100·00
	1981	34·9	50·0	11·8	3·3	100·00
West Bengal	1961	13·3	17·9	33·6	35·2	100·00
	1971	12·8	20·5	31·7	35·0	100·00
	1981	15·9	25·4	28·6	30·1	100·00
UNION TERRITORIES						
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	1961	9·2	..	79·8	11·0	100·00
	1971	2·5	..	90·7	6·8	100·00
	1981	9·9	0·8	83·4	5·9	100·00
Arunachal Pradesh	1961	..	..	..	..	..
	1971	18·0	2·3	56·5	23·2	100·00
	1981	17·1	6·2	65·5	11·2	100·00
Chandigarh	1961			Included in Punjab		
	1971	1·2	..	81·9	16·9	100·00
	1981	0·6	..	88·9	10·5	100·00
Delhi	1961	7·8	..	58·1	34·1	100·00
	1971	1·8	..	71·3	26·9	100·00
	1981	3·7	..	78·6	17·7	100·00
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	1961	..	..	..	..	..
	1971	..	..	..	..	..
	1981	18.7	..	81·3	..	100·00
Goa, Daman & Diu	1961	94·7	0·7	3·8	0·8	100·00
	1971	54·4	0·6	41·3	3·7	100·00
	1981	51·3	0·4	45·0	2·3	100·00
Mizoram	1961	80·7	7·0	3·3	9·0	100·00
	1971	92·8	3·5	2·5	1·2	100·00
	1981	79·6	8·9	10·2	1·3	100·00
Lakshadweep	1961	..	..	..	..	..
	1971	..	..	..	..	..
	1981	21·9	..	78·1	..	100·00
Pondicherry	1961	13·8	4·4	74·9	6·9	100·00
	1971	13·9	3·9	78·0	4·2	100·00
	1981	16·8	3·4	75·4	4·3	100·00

TABLE 5(b)

Percentage distribution of birth place urban male migrants by type of movement, 1961, 1971, 1981

States/Union Territories	Year	Within District	Inter District	Inter State	From Outside India	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
INDIA	1961	26·8	31·1	28·5	13·6	100·00
	1971	26·3	33·3	29·9	10·5	100·00
	1981*	27·7	36·3	28·6	7·4	100·00
Andhra Pradesh	1961	47·6	39·3	12·5	0·6	100·00
	1971	46·7	40·1	12·4	0·8	100·00
	1981	47·8	41·9	9·9	0·4	100·00
Assam	1961	19·2	13·6	30·1	37·1	100·00
	1971	23·5	15·1	31·9	29·5	100·00
	1981		Not Available			
Bihar	1961	34·6	27·7	22·4	5·4	100·00
	1971	29·8	44·0	22·2	4·0	100·00
	1981	25·7	54·9	17·4	2·0	100·00
Gujarat	1961	35·5	37·3	20·6	6·6	100·00
	1971	31·5	40·5	22·9	5·1	100·00
	1981	32·6	40·8	23·8	2·8	100·00
Haryana	1961		Included in Punjab			
	1971	19·3	10·8	33·9	36·0	100·00
	1981	18·2	16·7	40·5	24·6	100·00
Himachal Pradesh	1961		Included in Punjab			
	1971	23·0	31·7	33·7	11·6	100·00
	1981	32·7	31·6	29·2	6·5	100·00
Jammu & Kashmir	1961	38·5	39·7	11·0	10·8	100·00
	1971	34·5	39·5	18·2	7·8	100·00
	1981	43·2	34·0	14·9	7·9	100·00
Kerala	1961	54·0	33·8	10·9	1·3	100·00
	1971	45·3	41·1	12·1	1·5	100·00
	1981	51·2	37·5	10·8	0·5	100·00
Karnataka	1961	40·1	30·5	28·6	0·8	100·00
	1971	40·8	34·2	24·6	0·4	100·00
	1981	40·1	35·4	24·1	0·4	100·00
Madhya Pradesh	1961	26·8	27·8	37·4	8·0	100·00
	1971	27·6	29·9	36·4	6·1	100.00
	1981	31·6	34·5	30·1	3·8	100·00
Maharashtra	1961	18·9	37·0	39·1	5·0	100·00
	1971	18·8	38·3	39·4	3·5	100·00
	1981	20·0	40·7	37·1	2·2	100·00
Manipur	1961	43·4	..	34·4	22·2	100·00
	1971	50·2	10·6	30·0	9·2	100·00
	1981	39·6	31·7	25·6	3·1	100·00
Meghalaya	1961	20·7	19·7	26·4	33·2	100·00
	1971	22·3	0·7	49·8	27·2	100·00
	1981	28·3	8·8	50·5	12·4	100·00
Nagaland	1961	43·3	0·4	41·8	14·5	100·00
	1971	15·6	5·0	66·7	12·7	100·00
	1981	23·1	27·4	44·2	5·3	100·00
Orissa	1961	41·0	28·4	27·6	3·0	100·00
	1971	36·1	33·9	27·0	3·0	100·00
	1981	38·2	36·3	23·6	1·9	100·00

*Excludes Assam.

TABLE 5(b)—*Concld.*

Percentage distribution of birth place urban male migrants by type of movement, 1961, 1971, 1981

States/Union Territories	Year	Within District	Inter District	Inter State	From Outside India	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Punjab	1961	18·2	26·1	15·7	40·0	100·00
	1971	21·6	23·8	22·4	32·2	100·00
	1981	24·5	25·4	28·1	22·0	100·00
Rajasthan	1961	33·2	30·7	20·6	15·5	100·00
	1971	34·1	33·0	22·3	10·6	100·00
	1981	35·4	36·4	22·9	5·3	100·00
Sikkim	1961	13·0	..	48·9	38·1	100·00
	1971	15·1	11·7	50·0	23·2	100·00
	1981	13·9	12·8	57·8	15·5	100·00
Tripura	1961	8·4	..	6·4	85·2	100·00
	1971	7·4	4·1	7·3	81·2	100·00
	1981	10·3	8·0	9·6	72·1	100·00
Tamil Nadu	1961	43·0	40·5	14·6	1·9	100·00
	1971	39·4	44·2	14·5	1·9	100·00
	1981	36·5	48·1	12·6	2·8	100·00
Uttar Pradesh	1961	28·8	48·0	14·2	9·0	100·00
	1971	27·7	49·7	14·4	8·2	100·00
	1981	31·1	52·6	11·8	4·5	100·00
West Bengal	1961	10·8	16·4	40·6	32·2	100·00
	1971	9·1	18·1	39·9	32·9	100·00
	1981	11·4	22·2	36·0	30·4	100·00
UNION TERRITORIES						
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	1961	6·6	..	83·5	9·9	100·00
	1971	1·8	..	92·0	6·2	100·00
	1981	3·4	0·6	89·0	7·0	100·00
Arunachal Pradesh	1961	..	..	..	..	..
	1971	13·9	1·8	60·5	23·8	100·00
	1981	16·1	5·3	63·9	14·7	100·00
Chandigarh	1961		Included in Punjab			
	1971	1·4	..	82·5	16·1	100·00
	1981	0.6	..	88·8	10·6	100·00
Delhi	1961	7·1	..	61·2	31·7	100·00
	1971	1·5	..	73·1	25·4	100·00
	1981	3·4	..	79·7	16·9	100·00
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	1961	..	..	..	..	..
	1971	..	..	..	..	..
	1981	23·6	..	76·4	..	100·00
Goa, Daman & Diu	1961	94.2	0·9	3·9	1·0	100·00
	1971	47·1	0·7	48·0	4·2	100·00
	1981	40·7	0·5	50·7	2·1	100·00
Mizoram	1961	75·0	7·6	4·4	13·0	100·00
	1971	89·1	5·6	3·6	1·7	100·00
	1981	75·8	9·3	13·3	1·6	100·00
Lakshadweep	1961	..	..	..	..	..
	1971	..	..	..	..	..
	1981	48·9	..	51·1	..	100·00
Pondicherry	1961	15·6	5·7	71·8	6·9	100·00
	1971	14·2	5·0	76·6	4·2	100·00
	1981	18·5	4·1	73·1	4·3	100·00

TABLE 5(c)

Percentage distribution of birth place urban female migrants by type of movement, 1961, 1971, 1981

States/Union Territories	Year	Within District	Inter District	Inter State	From Outside India	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
INDIA	1961	36·5	31·3	19·7	12·5	100·00
	1971	34·9	33·9	21·9	9·3	100·00
	1981*	34·8	37·2	22·0	6·0	100·00
Andhra Pradesh	1961	54·5	34·7	10·4	0·4	100·00
	1971	52·3	37·1	10·0	0·6	100·00
	1981	51·4	39·5	8·7	0·4	100·00
Assam	1961	24·7	15·3	15·0	45·0	100·00
	1971	31·3	16·5	18·6	33·6	100·00
	1981		Not Available			
Bihar	1961	49·6	27·7	18·5	4·2	100·00
	1971	44·9	33·7	18·2	3·2	100·00
	1981	38·5	44·4	15·4	1·7	100·00
Gujarat	1961	44·1	37·0	13·2	5·7	100·00
	1971	38·7	41·3	15·4	4·6	100·00
	1981	38·3	42·2	16·9	2·6	100·00
Haryana	1961		Included in Punjab			
	1971	22·5	14·4	31·3	31·8	100·00
	1981	19·4	23·6	36·7	20·4	100·00
Himachal Pradesh	1961		Included in Punjab			
	1971	25·7	23·3	38·9	12·1	100·00
	1981	34·9	23·9	36·2	5·0	100·00
Jammu & Kashmir	1961	49·8	27·4	11·2	11·6	100·00
	1971	43·3	31·5	17·0	8.2	100·00
	1981	49·0	26·3	18·7	6·0	100·00
Kerala	1961	65·9	25·9	7·6	0·6	100·00
	1971	58·4	32.4	8·5	0·7	100·00
	1981	61·6	30·5	7·5	0·4	100·00
Karnataka	1961	40·6	29·3	23·5	0·6	100·00
	1971	45·1	33·6	20·9	0.4	100·00
	1981	43·5	34·9	21·3	0·3	100·00
Madhya Pradesh	1961	33·3	31·5	28·4	6·8	100·00
	1971	32·2	33·5	29·6	4·7	100·00
	1981	33·3	37·8	26·2	2·7	100·00
Maharashtra	1961	27·4	37·9	29·3	5·4	100·00
	1971	25·6	40·4	30·4	3·7	100·00
	1981	25·8	42·7	29·3	2·2	100·00
Manipur	1961	62·2	..	23·3	14·5	100·00
	1971	70·0	7·8	17·6	4·6	100·00
	1981	36·9	17·6	14·7	30·8	100·00
Meghalaya	1961	36·9	17·6	14·7	30·8	100·00
	1971	34·5	0·7	38·8	25·0	100·00
	1981	42·3	8·3	39·8	9·6	100·00
Nagaland	1961	55·7	12·5	13·4	18·4	100·00
	1971	39.3	9·9	37·9	12·9	100·00
	1981	29·3	26·8	41·1	2·8	100·00
Orissa	1961	51·4	25·1	21·8	1·7	100·00
	1971	45·5	27·9	24·4	2·2	100·00
	1981	45·7	31·1	21.9	1·3	100·00

*Excludes Assam.

TABLE 5(c)—*Concld.*

Percentage distribution of birth place urban female migrants by type of movement, 1961, 1971, 1981

States/Union Territories	Year	Within District	Inter District	Inter State	From Outside India	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Punjab	1961	22·1	27·1	11·2	39·6	100·00
	1971	26·0	29·7	17·5	26·8	100·00
	1981	29·5	33·1	20·9	16·5	100·00
Rajasthan	1961	41·9	31·1	15·9	11·1	100·00
	1971	41·3	32·3	18·9	7·5	100·00
	1981	40·2	35·9	20·6	3·3	100·00
Sikkim	1961	15·9	..	41·8	42·3	100·00
	1971	21·9	11·8	41·7	24·6	100·00
	1981	18·4	14·9	52·2	14·5	100·00
Tripura	1961	8·9	..	5·3	85·8	100·00
	1971	8·1	4·4	7·2	80·3	100·00
	1981	12·9	9·0	9·7	68·4	100·00
Tamil Nadu	1961	51·0	36·5	11·0	1·5	100·00
	1971	46·8	40·0	11·6	1·6	100·00
	1981	42·7	43·6	11·3	2.4	100·00
Uttar Pradesh	1961	34·9	44·0	12·9	8·2	100·00
	1971	35·6	45·5	13·0	5·9	100·00
	1981	37·5	48·2	11·8	2·5	100·00
West Bengal	1961	17·5	20·4	22·2	39·9	100·00
	1971	18·1	23·0	19·9	38·1	100·00
	1981	21·2	29·0	20·1	29·7	100·00
UNION TERRITORIES						
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	1961	15·9	..	70·3	13·8	100·00
	1971	4·4	..	87·2	8·4	100·00
	1981	19·6	1.0	75·0	4·4	100·00
Arunachal Pradesh	1961	..	..	..	..	..
	1971	28·9	3·7	45·9	21·5	100·00
	1981	18·4	7·4	67·6	6·6	100·00
Chandigarh	1961		Included in Punjab			
	1971	1·0	..	81·0	18·0	100·00
	1981	0·5	..	89·1	10.4	100·00
Delhi	1961	8·9	..	53·9	37·2	100·00
	1971	2·1	..	69·0	28·9	100·00
	1981	4·2	..	77·2	18·6	100·00
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	1961	..	..	..	..	..
	1971	..	..	..	..	..
	1981	15·8	..	84·2	..	100·00
Goa, Daman & Diu	1961	95·1	0·4	3·7	0·8	100·00
	1971	62·4	0·6	33·9	3·1	100·00
	1981	55·9	0.3	41·3	2·5	100·00
Mizoram	1961	88·2	6·2	1·7	3·9	100.00
	1971	97·0	1·2	1·2	0·6	100·00
	1981	84·4	8·5	6·3	0·8	100·00
Lakshadweep	1961	..	..	..	..	..
	1971	..	..	..	..	..
	1981	14·9	..	85·1	..	100·00
Pondicherry	1961	12·4	3·5	77·2	6·9	100·00
	1971	13·7	3·2	79·1	4.0	100·00
	1981	15·5	2·8	77·3	4·4	100·00

TABLE 6(a)

Percentage decadal growth rate of birth place migrants and non-migrants, 1961—1981

States/Union Territories	Period	Within State Migrants	Between States Migrants	Total internal Migrants	Non-migrants	Total Population
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Andhra Pradesh	1961-71	19·5	21·6	19·7	21·5	20·9
	1971-81	18·8	19·2	18·7	25·1	23·1
Bihar	1961-71	10·7	—2·8	10·5	26·1	21·3
	1971-81	25·3	—6·7	24·5	23·9	24·1
Gujarat	1961-71	24·6	45·1	25·6	31·3	29·4
	1971-81	33·1	50·8	33·6	24·9	27·7
Haryana	1961-71		Included in Punjab			
	1971-81	34·9	38·4	35·4	28·9	28·8
Himachal Pradesh	1961-71		Included in Punjab			23·0
	1971-81	35·4	25·0	33·4	18·9	23·7
Jammu & Kashmir	1961-71	16·8	16·5	17·5	32·9	29·6
	1971-81	24·6	5·3	21·3	31·6	29·7
Karnataka	1961-71	22·7	11·5	20·5	26·0	24·2
	1971-81	24·9	38·8	26·5	26·8	26·8
Kerala	1961-71	11·3	6·6	10.9	31·4	26·3
	1971-81	48·6	36·3	47·6	11·3	19·2
Madhya Pradesh	1961-71	18·3	20·2	19·3	34·1	28·7
	1971-81	24·8	21·2	22·9	26·5	25·3
Maharashtra	1961-71	17·4	28·7	18·7	33·7	27·4
	1971-81	34·9	33·4	33·5	18·9	24·5
Manipur	1961-71	25·4	..	43·5	38.1	37·5
	1971-81	15·6	116·5	—8·1	38.2	38·5
Meghalaya	1961-71	37·7	211·0	58·3	22·6	31·5
	1971-81	6·2	50·9	4·6	43·8	32·0
Nagaland	1961-71	100·0	273·1	136·8	28·4	39·9
	1971-81	154·7	77·5	101·6	38·8	50·1
Orissa	1961-71	—16·9	48·36	22·69	26·1	25·1
	1971-81	19·1	45·82	60·07	19·9	20·2
Punjab	1961-71*	—40·90	—25·37	—41·75	—34·5	21·7
	1971-81	27·24	54·29	19·86	26·2	23·9
Rajasthan	1961-71	30.40	32·41	27·58	27·9	27·8
	1971-81	32·58	43·92	32·18	33·3	33·0
Sikkim	1961-71	62·8	271·2	75·2	23·3	29·4
	1971-81	366·1	198·1	248·7	13·2	50·8
Tamil Nadu	1961-71	27·6	35·83	28·24	20·1	22·3
	1971-81	16·44	13·74	17·15	17·6	17·5
Tripura	1961-71	4·90	23·24	24·85	48·4	36·3
	1971-81	31·05	92·65	2·27	58·4	31·9
Uttar Pradesh	1961-71	—0·78	13·76	—0·23	28·4	19·8
	1971-81	26·78	30·18	25·71	25·4	25·5
West Bengal	1961-71	7·47	—6·51	3·13	40·9	26·9
	1971-81	31·02	5·24	21·36	24·0	23·2
UNION TERRITORIES						
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	1961-71	96·05	99·74	81·33	81·0	81·2
	1971-81	100·96	75·48	62·01	66·5	63·9

*Includes Chandigarh, Haryana and Himachal Pradesh.

TABLE 6(a)—*Concld.*

Percentage decadal growth rate of birth place migrants and non-migrants, 1961—1981

States/Union Territories	Period	Within State Migrants	Between States Migrants	Total Internal Migrants	Non-migrants	Total Populati
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Arunachal Pradesh	1961-71	1977·82	177·71	386·63	10049·5	38·9
	1971-81	34·96	109·93	55·05	23·3	35·2
Chandigarh	1961-71			Included in Punjab		
	1971-81	—25·34	80·64	66·35	207·7	75·6
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	1961-71	32·53	22·51	26·49	28·6	28·0
	1971-81	—22·17	53·14	19·71	48·1	39·8
Delhi	1961-71	—52·15	49·53	23·78	99·7	52·9
	1971-81	103·10	57·50	45·36	60·6	53·0
Goa, Daman and Diu	1961-71	—62·34	565·73	—46·01	..	36·9
	1971-81	37·17	41·36	37·02	20·0	26·7
Lakshadweep	1961-71	82·13	288·26	164·42	25·1	32·0
	1971-81	2·43	11·83	7·72	28·7	26·5
Mizoram	1961-71	127·39	113·26	108·39	—17·7	24·9
	1971-81	1·92	161·55	7·70	101·3	48·6
Pondicherry	1961-71	—4·25	27·27	16·21	33·5	27·8
	1971-81	22·30	40·05	35·71	24·9	28·2

TABLE 6(b)

Percentage decadal growth rate of birth place migrants and non-migrants in rural areas, 1961—1981

States/Union Territories	Period	Within State Migrants	Between States Migrants	Total Internal Migrants	Non-migrants	Total Populati
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Andhra Pradesh	1961-71	18·39	21·86	18·54	17·98	18·1
	1971-81	10·82	18·80	11·00	19·56	17·(
Bihar	1961-71	8·74	—0·41	8·24	23·81	19·1
	1971-81	20·30	16·68	19·94	20·92	20·1
Gujarat	1961-71	21·53	30·19	21·62	26·98	25·(
	1971-81	27·61	46·50	28·11	19·89	22·1
Haryana	1961-71			Included in Punjab		
	1971-81	26·36	16·48	18·83	23·53	22·2
Himachal Pradesh	1961-71			Included in Punjab		
	1971-81	33·47	27·98	33·39	18·14	22·5
Jammu & Kashmir	1961-71	17·70	144·56	17·65	28·94	26·(
	1971-81	19·60	—19·86	15·41	28·18	25·(
Karnataka	1961-71	20·13	13·38	18·81	22·02	21·(
	1971-81	14·74	22·55	15·35	20·64	19·1
Kerala	1961-71	11·01	—0·40	10·23	29·31	24·(
	1971-81	46·85	36·26	46·14	7·18	15·(
Madhya Pradesh	1961-71	15·72	9·10	16·50	30·64	25·(
	1971-81	17·52	14·51	16·15	20·79	19·(
Maharashtra	1961-71	13·28	29·58	14·13	26·91	22·(
	1971-81	30·62	49·86	30·99	10·55	17·(

TABLE 6(b)—*Concld.*

Percentage decadal growth rate of birth place migrants and non-migrants in rural areas, 1961—1981

States/Union Territories	Period	Within State Migrants	Between States Migrants	Total Internal Migrants	Non-Migrants	Total Population
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Manipur	1961-71	18·34	161·53	28·67	31·24	30·7
	1971-81	6·24	—31·02	—2·60	15·82	12·3
Meghalaya	1961-71	58·66	629·25	88·14	18·98	32·6
	1971-81	88·71	19·85	85·44	42·58	26·6
Nagaland	1961-71	104·31	137·70	95·56	27·31	32·9
	1971-81	112·02	115·96	97·99	33·00	40·8
Orissa	1961-71	16·47	29·27	17·54	24·30	22·3
	1971-81	12·83	46·21	14·08	16·40	15·7
Punjab	1961-71*	56·53	—39·26	—44·28	—39·24	20·6
	1971-81	21·35	49·46	15·07	18·65	17·5
Rajasthan	1961-71	29·88	25·34	27·07	1152·39	25·8
	1971-81	26·63	32·66	26·49	—87.21	27·5
Sikkim	1961-71	26·48	315·36	40·22	20·44	22·4
	1971-81	446·90	196·81	300·10	5·72	39·5
Tamil Nadu	1961-71	24·15	32·39	24·94	13·65	16·4
	1971-81	10·37	6·24	10·97	13·64	13·0
Tripura	1961-71	2·07	13·07	23·17	45·45	34·2
	1971-81	27·77	107·60	1·25	57·04	31·1
Uttar Pradesh	1961-71	—2·52	17·22	—1·95	26·35	18·2
	1971-81	22·07	35·48	22·00	11·06	19·8
West Bengal	1961-71	10·14	11·99	10·18	33·91	26·4
	1971-81	23·55	—23·00	15·34	22·28	20·4
UNION TERRITORIES						
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	1961-71	124·75	95·27	80·43	78·79	79·7
	1971-81	78·79	87·26	61·00	50·34	56·4
Arunachal Pradesh	1961-71	1922·35	129·01	348·24	9927·07	33·8
	1971-81	32·54	106·66	60·59	19·76	31·1
Chandigarh	1961-71			Included in Punjab		
	1971-81	—31·39	42·40	29·69	8·28	18·3
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	1961-71	32·53	22·51	26·49	28·58	28·0
	1971-81	—25·67	40·19	10·82	38·63	30·5
Delhi	1961-71	75·52	49·14	52·52	33·30	39·9
	1971-81	—5·14	9·24	4·94	13·69	8·0
Goa, Daman & Diu	1961-71	—67·66	365·72	—57·61	..	20·0
	1971-81	37·50	23·31	33·02	7·49	16·5
Lakshadweep	1961-71	82·13	288·26	164·42	25·01	32·0
	1971-81	—4·64	—6·05	—5·64	65·04	—32·0
Mizoram	1961-71	116·55	112·06	99·29	76·94	17·0
	1971-81	—24·52	97·49	—19·30	83·68	26·2
Pondicherry	1961-71	—20·17	—3·76	—10·32	1·38	—2·4
	1971-81	—14·96	2·52	—3·98	9·45	5·5

*Includes Chandigarh, Haryana and Himachal Pradesh.

TABLE 6(c)

Percentage decadal growth rate of birth place migrants and non-migrants in urban areas, 1961—1981

States/Union Territories	Period	Within State Migrants	Between States Migrants	Total Internal Migrants	Non-Migrants	Total Population
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Andhra Pradesh	1961-71	23·76	21·31	23·67	41·05	33·9
	1971-81	47·64	19·57	44·02	51·42	48·6
Bihar	1961-71	29·36	25·05	26·84	57·31	44·0
	1971-81	64·06	23·58	52·80	55·99	54·8
Gujarat	1961-71	32·62	51·73	34·15	45·73	41·0
	1971-81	46·42	52·39	44·36	39·56	41·7
Haryana	1961-71		Included in Punjab			
	1971-81	*81·21*	*83·32*	*55·18*	*63·54*	*59·5*
Himachal Pradesh	1961-71		Included in Punjab			
	1971-81	57.47	20·60	33·40	36·90	34·8
Jammu & Kashmir	1961-71	12·10	84·98	17·07	52·78	44·6
	1971-81	51·48	42·67	47·93	46·62	46·9
Karnataka	1961-71	31·36	9·32	25·26	41·62	35·2
	1971-81	55·57	54·64	55·18	48·09	50·6
Kerala	1961-71	12·92	26·23	14·22	43·36	35·7
	1971-81	58·34	36·49	55·24	32·66	37·6
Madhya Pradesh	1961-71	36·37	31·79	31 81	59·94	46·6
	1971-81	66·84	27·10	49·65	60·76	56·0
Maharashtra	1961-71	28·70	28·54	26·56	57·41	40·8
	1971-81	45·08	29·85	37·53	42·30	40·0
Manipur	1961-71	220·42	91·30	137·99	104·56	109·0
	1971-81	112·94	78·33	93·95	177·92	165·4
Meghalaya	1961-71	—39·61	100·93	—2·44	57·34	25·3
	1971-81	175·78	80·62	80·00	52·49	64·0
Nagaland	1961-71	87·61	529·21	247·42	70·12	168·3
	1971-81	291·53	50·00	107·11	201·92	134·0
Orissa	1961-71	65·25	78·65	72·03	61·29	66·3
	1971-81	—12·96	45·38	2·43	72·64	68·5
Punjab	1961-71*	—30·88	—6·09	—36·25	—3·51	25·3
	1971-81	46·07	58·62	30·39	57·48	44·5
Rajasthan	1961-71	33·19	47·43	29·73	43·18	38·5
	1971-81	63·58	64·27	55·75	60·13	58·7
Sikkim	1961-71	581·00	234·11	228·50	142·84	187·2
	1971-81	152·24	199·53	152·55	170·18	159·7
Tamil Nadu	1961-71	33·60	37·45	34·19	41·19	38·6
	1971-81	27·91	16·58	27·55	28·20	28·0
Tripura	1961-71	92·64	70·27	39·27	84·85	57·6
	1971-81	84·92	46·71	10·00	71·24	38·9
Uttar Pradesh	1961-71	10·61	9·40	8·61	44·23	30·7
	1971-81	52·98	23·03	42·95	68·79	60.6
West Bengal	1961-71	—3·76	—14·80	—9·68	73·05	28·4
	1971-81	66·92	21·88	34·71	29·90	31·7
UNION TERRITORIES						
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	1961-71	—49·81	109·33	84·30	89·33	86·3
	1971-81	605·57	51·92	65·24	125·60	89·3

*Includes Chandigarh, Haryana and Himachal Pradesh.

TABLE 6(c)—*Concld.*

Percentage decadal growth rate of birth place migrants and non-migrants in urban areas, 1961—1981

States/Union Territories	Period	Within State Migrants	Between States Migrants	Total Intetnal Migrants	Non-Migrants	Total Population
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Arunachal Pradesh	1961-71	..	..	..	..	..
	1971-81	123·34	125·30	94·52	315·10	139·6
Chandigarh	1961-71	..	Included in Punjab			
	1971-81	—22·37	83·12	68·62	130·17	81·5
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	1961-71	..	..	..	..	..
	1971-81	..	..	..	..	..
Delhi	1961-71	27·71	49·56	21·84	115·50	54·6
	1971-81	*211·30*	*63·99*	*48·76*	*68·06*	*58·2*
Goa, Daman and Diu	1961-71	—33·88	1142·09	14·56	..	125·3
	1971-81	36·33	61·43	44·98	65·65	55·1
Lakshadweep	1961-71	..	..	..	..	..
	1971-81	..	..	..	..	..
Mizoram	1961-71	239·51	133·47	209·06	116·44	164.8
	1971-81	176·29	1142·30	200·44	257·27	222·6
Pondicherry	1961-71	87·76	99·16	91·22	140·37	122·8
	1971-81	113·82	82·05	88·36	46·57	59·4

TABLE 7(a)

Percentage decadal growth rate of birth place male migrants and non-migrants, 1961—1981

States/Union Territories	Period	Within State Migrants	Between States Migrants	Total Internal Migrants	Non-Migrants	Total Population
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Andhra Pradesh	1961-71	21·42	22·91	61·62	21·07	21·2
	1971-81	15·92	11.41	15·40	25·28	23·2
Bihar	1961-71	—3·92	—2·20	—4·13	27·81	23·8
	1971-81	17·38	9·79	15·05	25·58	24·6
Gujarat	1961-71	26·21	42·19	27·21	30·47	29·8
	1971-81	30·66	44·03	31·17	26·16	27·2
Haryana	1961-71		Included in Punjab			28·5
	1971-81	37·96	37·97	24·61	29·39	21·8
Himachal Pradesh	1961-71		Included in Punjab			
	1971-81	31·65	18·99	28·60	21·40	22·8
Jammu & Kashmir	1961-71	9·58	156·44	15·08	31·85	29·6
	1971-81	13·25	—35·57	4.43	31·99	28·7
Karnataka	1961-71	25·27	8·26	21·40	25·26	24·3
	1971-81	18.12	30·58	20·10	28·29	26·4
Kerala	1961-71	7·00	5·04	6·70	31·66	26·6
	1971-81	46·64	30·61	44·95	12·86	18·3
Madhya Pradesh	1961-71	18·15	5·58	18·55	32·69	29·4
	1971-81	22·03	12·66	18·19	27·23	25·3
Maharashtra	1961-71	19·56	26·32	20·35	31·32	27.8
	1971-81	*36·54*	*27·72*	*32·97*	*20·35*	*24·1*

TABLE 7(a)—*Concld.*

Parcentage decadal growth rate of birth place male migrants and non-migrants, 1961—1981

States/Union Territories	Period	Within State Migrants	Between States Migrants	Total Internal Migrants	Non-Migrants	Total Population
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Manipur	1961-71	44·98	177·82	60·65	36·42	40·0
	1971-81	14·58	72·60	—0·28	39·79	33·1
Meghalaya	1961-71	31·27	149·46	46·55	24·75	31·1
	1971-81	9·94	45·97	7·26	42.91	31·2
Nagaland	1961-71	69·12	260·82	122·31	30·99	44·5
	1971-81	14·19	49·22	25·92	41·01	50·6
Orissa	1961-71	57·79	52·11	57·64	20·76	25·9
	1971-81	9·58	38.82	12·75	22·19	20·6
Punjab	1961-71*	—44·71	—23·55	—43·79	—34·93	21·2
	1971-81	20·91	57·27	12·02	26·51	23·0
Rajasthan	1961-71	37·03	21·06	26·62	27·81	27·6
	1971-81	29.95	38·42	28·20	33·07	32·4
Sikkim	1961-71	66·11	219·77	68·36	26·80	32·2
	1971-81	15·56	163·84	221·42	19·37	53·1
Tamil Nadu	1961-71	31.64	30·92	31·92	21.12	23·2
	1971-81	13·31	2·11	13·66	18·56	17·6
Tripura	1961-71	1·19	26·65	24·85	46·03	35·5
	1971-81	20·98	95·43	—1·44	59·68	31·7
Uttar Pradesh	1961-71	—7·53	7·84	—7·03	25·73	21·7
	1971-81	14·82	10.61	12·54	26·41	25·1
West Bengal	1961-71	4·20	—8·83	—1·38	37·55	26·0
	1971-81	12·41	—5·50	5·92	26·69	21·9
UNION TERRITORIES						
Andaman and Nicobar Islands	1961-71	94·63	86·80	76·06	82·16	78·2
	1971-81	61·16	50·95	42·16	73·30	53·2
Arunachal Pradesh	1961-71	1023·50	137·50	204·21	9957·89	41·4
	1971-81	51·18	87·23	57·94	22·71	35·1
Chandigarh	1961-71		Included in Punjab			
	1971-81	—3·35	76·84	64·00	103·87	73.6
Dadra and Nagar Haveli	1961-71	22·67	8·04	13·87	28·94	25·2
	1971-81	—29·70	35·88	7·55	51·67	42·1
Delhi	1961-71	38·43	46·19	23·37	95·84	51·6
	1971-81	137·83	57·28	44·47	60·21	52·4
Goa, Daman and Diu	1961-71	—73·02	694·44	46·44	..	52·4
	1971-81	44·52	29·18	36·18	22·84	27·2
Lakshadweep	1961-71	105·56	257.51	173·30	25·04	34·7
	1971-81	—18·02	—81·41	—55·00	39·22	26·7
Mizoram	1961-71	127·59	221·65	114·35	— 16·20	29·0
	1971-81	7·41	100·26	11·67	103·22	50·6
Pondicherry	1961-71	—3·76	36·01	20·55	32·05	29·3
	1971-81	32·10	49·83	45·09	23·73	28·4

*Includes Chandigarh, Haryana and Himachal Pradesh.

TABLE 7(b)

Percentage decadal growth rate of birth place male migrants and non-migrants in rural areas, 1961—1981

States/Union Territories	Period	Within State Migrants	Between States Migrants	Total Internal Migrants	Non-Migrants	Total Population
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Andhra Pradesh	1961-71	20·21	21·95	20·34	18·01	18·42
	1971-81	—2·61	10·05	27·62	20·03	17·03
Bihar	1961-71	—13·85	—27·74	—15·34	25·66	21·71
	1971-81	—3·47	33·30	—3·58	22·93	21·20
Gujarat	1961-71	22·12	25·83	21·63	26·37	25·70
	1971-81	21·88	44·81	23·36	12·15	21·79
Haryana	1961-71		Included in Punjab			
	1971-81	19·84	51·35	5·64	24·14	21·74
Himachal Pradesh	1961-71		Included in Punjab			
	1971-81	28·40	27·80	30·22	20·55	22·09
Jammu and Kashmir	1961-71	8·96	210·86	14·14	28·47	26·80
	1971-81	4·36	—59·75	—6·41	28·50	24·82
Karnataka	1961-71	21·51	83·20	18·94	21·66	21·12
	1971-81	14·87	94·28	2·38	22·64	18·70
Kerala	1961-71	69·11	—1·16	6·18	29·60	25·05
	1971-81	46·36	31·81	45·14	8·87	14·86
Madhya Pradesh	1961-71	14·05	8·60	*14·86*	*29·35*	*26·54*
	1971-81	9·74	44·56	7·32	21.88	19·32
Maharashtra	1961-71	14·21	30·36	15·35	24·93	22·85
	1971-81	34·11	53·35	34·69	12·98	17·42
Manipur	1961-71	37·45	218·44	55·50	29·40	33·23
	1971-81	6·33	—43·48	—8·61	17·15	12·78
Meghalaya	1961-71	51·30	407·32	73·85	21·28	33·51
	1971-81	—3·65	23·69	—7·79	40·90	26·14
Nagaland	1961-71	66·12	122·91	67·95	30·09	34·54
	1971-81	114·87	97·96	88·04	35·17	42·93
Orissa	1961-71	53·69	34·01	52·78	19·18	23·10
	1971-81	—6·26	34·26	3·38	19·15	15·89
Punjab	1961-71*	—48·39	—37·09	—46·74	—38·98	20·42
	1971-81	11·59	63·57	3·50	19·27	16·46
Rajasthan	1961-71	39.20	8·65	26·82	25·23	25·40
	1971-81	16·21	24·21	16·41	27·92	26·69
Sikkim	1961-71	18·60	198·70	26·15	23·96	24·20
	1971-81	404·25	144·13	270·98	12·04	40·99
Tamil Nadu	*1961-71*	*28·46*	*20·33*	28·74	15·30	17·09
	1971-81	22·29	—17·93	2·93	14·87	13.13
Tripura	1961-71	—1·86	20·91	23·62	43·20	33·67
	1971-81	17·39	110·41	—2·70	58·61	31·00
Uttar Pradesh	1961-71	—13·53	14·12	—13·27	23·65	20·40
	1971-81	30·33	25·51	4·53	20·47	19·46
West Bengal	1961-71	14·49	10·53	12·49	29·89	26·47
	1971-81	—4·21	40·87	—8·27	26·06	20·05

*Includes Chandigarh, Haryana and Himachal Pradesh.

TABLE 7(b)—*Concld.*

Percentage decadal growth rate of birth male place migrants and non-migrants in rural areas, 1961—1981

States/Union Territories	Period	Within State Migrants	Between States Migrants	Total Internal Migrants	Non-Migrants	Total Population
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
UNION TERRITORIES						
Andaman and Nicobar Islands	1961-71	122·51	78·62	72·55	80·07	75·23
	1971-81	54·80	60·71	44·50	52·38	47·38
Arunachal Pradesh	1961-71	976·73	92·68	169·71	9842·36	34·72
	1971-81	48·69	93·20	58·60	17·83	31·13
Chandigarh	1961-71		Included in Punjab			
	1971-81	—45·44	49·42	32·56	9·05	18·01
Dadra and Nagar Haveli	1961-71	22·67	17·41	13·50	28·94	25·20
	1971-81	—34·59	25·02	—0·83	41·41	32·14
Delhi	1961-71	156·61	65·43	70·23	34·34	41·63
	1971-81	—15·65	9·30	3·09	10·77	8·90
Goa, Daman & Diu	1961-71	—79·51	430·44	—68·25	..	23·16
	1971-81	49·54	11·99	35·23	11·25	17·43
Lakshadweep	1961-71	155·56	257·51	173·30	25·04	34·71
	1971-81	—22·97	—85·04	—59·18	—28·18	—32·29
Mizoram	1961-71	116·91	229·09	168·96	—21·54	21·22
	1971-81	—20·36	44·15	—16·95	85·90	27·46
Pondicherry	1961-71	—22·04	—40·95	—12·79	1·49	—1·58
	1971-81	—20·70	21·20	18·36	9·93	5·91

TABLE 7(c)

Percentage decadal growth rate of birth place male migrants and non-migrants in urban areas, 1961—1981

States/Union Territories	Period	Within State Migrants	Between States Migrants	Total Internal Migrants	Non-Migrants	Total Population
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Andhra Pradesh	1961-71	24·24	23·52	24·32	40·08	34·03
	1971-81	46·17	12·27	41·37	52·82	48·74
Bihar	1961-71	24·17	20·86	21·72	59·94	44·27
	1971-81	58·37	13·28	44·90	56·77	52·66
Gujarat	1961-71	31·48	47·81	32·96	46·42	41·24
	1971-81	41·22	43·80	38·55	41·69	40·55
Haryana	1961-71		Included in Punjab			
	1971-81	74·62	79·48	50·36	67·19	59·76
Himachal Pradesh	1961-71		Included in Punjab			
	1971-81	45·33	7·41	23·73	43·70	32·28
Jammu & Kashmir	1961-71	11·40	93·74	17·63	50·35	43·45
	1971-81	38·74	9·12	33·04	48·33	45·68
Karnataka	1961-71	33·53	8·22	25·81	40·78	35·21
	1971-81	51·41	46·93	50·18	49·34	49·63
Madhya Pradesh	1961-71	7·39	24·29	27·65	60·04	45·68
	1971-81	63·65	17·46	42·37	62·60	54·74
Maharashtra	1961-71	27·72	25·73	24·92	56·62	39·31
	1971-81	39·84	23·80	31·52	43·59	37·68

TABLE 7(c)—*Concld.*

Percentage decadal growth rate of birth place male migrants and non-migrants in urban areas, 1961—1981

States/Union Territories	Period	Within State Migrants	Between State Migrants	Total Internal Migrants	Non-Migrants	Total Population
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Manipur	1961-71	192·50	82·57	52·18	109·43	109·38
	1971-81	90·41	38·22	62·21	185·38	166·89
Meghalaya	1961-71	—47·00	75·69	6·80	57·09	19·29
	1971-81	161·55	64·37	62·11	57·39	59·57
Nagaland	1961-71	79·28	506·13	279·82	62·56	196·73
	1971-81	333·63	17·33	77·13	205·24	103·97
Orissa	1961-71	76·71	71·10	74·95	53·60	62·88
	1971-81	73·23	42·56	63·00	71·12	67·33
Punjab	1961-71*	—38·04	—13·52	—39·56	—4·77	22·77
	1971-81	34·97	53·87	22·79	61·06	43·83
Rajasthan	1961-71	32·52	37·25	26·27	44·43	39·02
	1971-81	59·92	53·10	49·41	61·85	58·48
Sikkim	1961-71	598·26	246·76	239·23	147·70	199·46
	1971-81	146·76	185·58	146·79	175·73	157·19
Tamil Nadu	1961-71	35·39	34·41	35·26	41·73	39·52
	1971-81	25·71	8·03	24·37	29·21	27·61
Tripura	1961-71	82·35	53·13	34·68	81·69	53·50
	1971-81	72·49	41·18	7·17	70·31	37·40
Uttar Pradesh	1961-71	—3·91	4·01	3·08	44·31	29·99
	1971-81	33·52	6·59	23·43	71·75	58·45
West Bengal	1971-71	14·33	15·80	14·37	76·04	24·75
	1971-81	52·40	11·22	23·40	29·04	26·84
UNION TERRITORIES						
Andaman and Nicobar Islands	1961-71	38·04	106·08	87·19	90·27	88·15
	1971-81	202·38	30·96	35·32	150·14	71·46
Arunachal Pradesh	1961-71	..	..	..	..	..
	1971-81	108·57	61·30	52·79	442·96	114·43
Chandigarh	1961-71			Included in Punjab		
	1971-81	—29·23	78·29	65·63	136·05	79·61
Dadra and Nagar Haveli	1961-71	..	..	..	..	..
	1971-81	..	..	..	..	..
Delhi	1961-71	—73·83	45·24	21·62	113·47	52·79
	1971-81	222·39	60·00	46·64	69·13	57·30
Goa, Daman & Diu	1961-71	39·45	+1380·31	20·46	..	140·16
	1971-81	35·74	45·18	37·45	67·45	52·40
Lakshadweep	1961-71	..	..	..	..	..
	1971-81	..	..	..	..	..
Mizoram	1961-71	22·98	131·38	187·19	115·76	155·60
	1971-81	8181·3	1067·59	213·01	258·62	222·61
Pondicherry	1961-71	74·36	107·19	94·29	144·86	129·09
	1971-81	134·13	87·86	96·83	46·36	59·71

*Includes Chandigarn, Haryana and Himachal Pradesh.

TABLE 8(a)

Percentage decadal growth rate of birth place, female migrants and non-migrants, 1961—1981

States/Union Territories	Period	Within State Migrants	Between States Migrants	Total Internal Migrants	Non-Migrants	Total Population
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Andhra Pradesh	1961-71	18·57	20·57	18·72	22·01	20·61
	1971-81	20·23	25·26	20·35	24·95	23·01
Bihar	1961-71	14·11	19·90	14·25	23·32	18·80
	1971-81	26·81	26·49	26·53	20·90	23·55
Gujarat	1961-71	23·88	48·66	24·86	32·48	28·96
	1971-81	34·12	59·11	34·83	22·85	28·21
Haryana	1961-71		Included in Punjab			
	1971-81	34·06	38·62	30·07	28·06	29·04
Jammu & Kashmir	1961-71	20·22	75·74	18·82	34·16	29·68
	1971-81	29·46	66·16	29·84	31·13	30·78
Karnataka	1961-71	21·33	14·31	20·05	26·89	24·09
	1971-81	28·73	46·48	30·44	24·91	27·12
Kerala	1961-71	14·10	8·29	13·66	31·10	25·96
	1971-81	49·85	42·50	49·32	9·58	20·13
Madhya Pradesh	1961-71	18·43	25·44	19·67	36·50	27·89
	1971-81	25·91	28·51	25·18	25·25	25·22
Maharashtra	1961-71	16·23	32·26	17·60	37·28	27·04
	1971-81	33·92	41·44	33·94	16·68	25·00
Manipur	1961-71	14·80	97·94	19·67	38·89	35·14
	1971-81	16·64	27·68	13·94	36·48	31·80
Meghalaya	1961-71	46·56	408·89	76·57	20·57	31·88
	1971-81	1·59	58·77	0·12	44·63	32·88
Nagaland	1961-71	156·63	336·58	174·97	25·92	34·91
	1971-81	138·93	198·26	140·77	36·56	49·36
Orissa	1961-71	10·77	45·23	12·69	35·06	24·21
	1971-81	22·59	52·18	23·90	16·54	19·78
Punjab	1961-71*	—39·34	—26·86	—40·87	—33·80	22·57
	1971-81	29·61	51·75	24·24	25·65	24·94
Rajasthan	1961-71	28·71	39·38	27·89	28·19	28·04
	1971-81	33·29	46·86	33·44	33·74	33·60
Sikkim	1961-71	60·02	488·96	84·71	19·48	26·22
	1971-81	410·67	275·96	283·67	6·16	48·12
Tamil Nadu	1961-71	25·06	41·38	26·26	18·76	21·43
	1971-81	18·10	25·07	19·10	16·44	17·42
Tripura	1961-71	7·93	18·59	24·85	51·14	37·12
	1971-81	38·75	88·63	5·98	56·90	32·18
Uttar Pradesh	1961-71	0·96	17·35	1·63	33·46	17·69
	1971-81	29·49	41·09	25·01	23·64	25·94
West Bengal	1961-71	8·80	—1·05	6·47	45·89	27·86
	1971-81	38·27	28·56	31·93	20·16	24·64
UNION TERRITORIES						
Andaman and Nicobar Islands	1961-71	97·60	153·47	93·58	79·73	86·05
	1971-81	143·63	150·47	103·96	59·57	80·64
Arunachal Pradesh	1961-71	3872·86	414·94	1111·57	10166·69	36·13
	1971-81	25·86	170·88	52·09	24·09	35·25

*Includes Chandigarh, Haryana and Himachal Pradesh.

TABLE 8(a)—*Concld.*

Percentage decadal growth rate of birth place female, migrants and non-migrants, 1961—1981

States/Union Territories	Period	Within State Migrants	Between States Migrants	Total Internal Migrants	Non-migrants	Total Population
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Chandigarh	1961-71			Included in Punjab		
	1971-81	—12·52	85·77	69·48	105·83	78·21
Dadra and Nagar Haveli	1961-71	38·82	34·09	35·70	28·15	30·83
	1971-81	—17·95	63·25	26·70	43·79	37·51
Delhi	1961-71	—43·75	54·12	24·28	104·81	54·65
	1971-81	81·97	62·39	46·46	61·09	53·76
Goa, Daman & Diu	1961-71	—46·61	450·26	61·03	..	31·60
	1971-81	+33·29	57·13	37·61	—14·03	26·19
Lakshadweep	1961-71	47·24	369·47	147·98	24·98	29·24
	1971-81	44·96	199·35	135·63	18·55	26·32
Mizoram	1961-71	127·20	—30·96	102·19	—19·10	20·93
	1971-81	—3·57	541·48	3·34	99·40	46·39
Pondicherry	1961-71	—4·55	22·84	13·80	35·43	26·31
	1971-81	16·04	34·55	30·20	26·40	27·84

TABLE 8(b)

Percentage decadal growth rate of birth place, female migrants and non-migrants in rural areas, 1961—1981

States/Union Territories	Period	Within State Migrants	Between States Migrants	Total Internal Migrants	Non-migrants	Total Population
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Andhra Pradesh	1961-71	17.63	21.81	17.79	17.93	17.87
	1971-81	14.30	23.33	14.52	18.88	17.02
Bihar	1961-71	12.81	14.84	12.82	20.57	16.77
	1971-81	23.57	21.37	23.37	17.24	20.15
Gujarat	1961-71	21.38	34.04	21.62	28.02	25.00
	1971-81	29.33	47.91	29.61	17.14	22.86
Haryana	1961-71			Included in Punjab		
	1971-81	27.64	21.69	22.95	22.38	22.65
Himachal Pradesh	1961-71			Included in Punjab		
	1971-81	34.93	28.15	34.50	14.26	23.69
Jammu & Kashmir	1961-71	21.22	75.25	19.25	29.61	26.48
	1971-81	25.10	54.08	24.62	27.74	26.85
Karnataka	1961-71	19.48	17.49	18.75	22.53	21.10
	1971-81	21.05	32.36	21.80	17.87	19.46
Kerala	1961-71	13.65	0.41	12.81	29.98	24.18
	1971-81	47.14	40.91	46.74	5.29	16.46
Madhya Pradesh	1961-71	16.33	14.45	17.74	32.83	24.79
	1971-81	20.34	20.26	19.52	19.98	19.24
Maharashtra	1961-71	12.90	28.99	13.61	30.13	21.60
	1971-81	29.17	47.16	29.40	6.75	17.68
Manipur	1961-71	8.18	95.24	12.97	33.29	28.28
	1971-81	6.17	—4.39	2.19	14.39	11.74

TABLE 8(b)—*Concld.*

Percentage decadal growth rate of birth place, female migrants and non-migrants in rural areas, 1961—1981

States/Union Territories	Period	Within State Migrants	Between States Migrants	Total Internal Migrants	Non-migrants	Total Population
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Meghalaya	1961-71	69.02	1605.76	109.47	16.83	31.69
	1971-81	—20.91	14.83	—22.96	44.23	27.08
Nagaland	1961-71	181.24	205.06	174.09	24.61	31.09
	1971-81	108.62	175.82	115.33	30.80	38.46
Orissa	1961-71	8.22	26.37	9.17	32.94	21.44
	1971-81	18.83	53.96	19.88	12.24	15.56
Rajasthan	1961-71	28.07	33.08	27.13	25.26	26.17
	1971-81	28.83	35.86	28.87	27.78	28.31
Punjab	1961-71*	—41.95	—40.33	—43.11	—39.72	20.86
	1971-81	24.02	42.17	19.82	17.47	18.65
Sikkim	1961-71	32.95	5693.33	59.25	16.67	20.47
	1971-81	487.14	321.98	331.26	—1.49	37.82
Tamil Nadu	1961-71	22.55	41.78	23.49	11.46	15.61
	1971-81	13.54	22.21	14.18	11.95	12.78
Tripura	1961-71	5.25	2.52	26.49	48.06	34.70
	1971-81	35.60	103.15	2.03	55.28	31.20
Uttar Pradesh	1961-71	—0.57	18.29	0.19	31.75	15.29
	1971-81	25.00	38.79	24.85	16.40	20.10
West Bengal	1961-71	8.84	14.18	9.11	40.08	26.28
	1971-81	32.29	3.01	26.73	16.90	20.68
UNION TERRITORIES						
Andaman and Nicobar Islands	1961-71	127.20	176.62	98.20	77.46	86.87
	1971-81	104·44	170.99	93.40	48.20	69.95
Arunachal Pradesh	1961-71	3800.12	341.01	1102.06	10035.52	32.71
	1971-81	23.69	140.94	45.10	22.17	31.15
Chandigarh	1961-71		Included in Punjab			
	1971-81	—17.60	36.09	27.01	6.53	18.81
Dadra and Nagar Haveli	1961-71	38.82	34.09	35.70	28.15	30.83
	1971-81	—21.10	49.51	17.73	35.22	28.79
Delhi	1961-71	57.25	40.97	44.24	31.28	37.93
	1971-81	—1.27	9.20	5.96	8.06	86.93
Goa, Daman and Diu	1961-71	—56.73	310.61	47.78	..	17.00
	1971-81	32.23	34.66	31.59	2.59	15.54
Lakshadweep	1961-71	47.24	369.47	147.98	24.98	29.24
	1971-81	33.26	152.85	103.45	—41.39	—31.78
Mizoram	1961-71	116.20	—36.11	91.56	—24.53	24.95
	1971-81	—28.60	445.39	—21.89	81.45	24.95
Pondicherry	1961-71	—19.08	—3.24	—9.09	1.25	—3.18
	1971-81	—11.75	2.70	—2.52	10.17	5.06

*Includes Chandigarh, Haryana and Himachal Pradesh.

TABLE 8(c)—

Percentage decadal growth rate of birth place, female migrants and non-migrants in rural areas, 1961—1981

States/Union Territories	Period	Within State Migrants	Between States Migrants	Total internal Migrants	Non-migrants	Total Population
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Andhra Pradesh	1961-71	26.50	18.86	23.07	42.17	33.79
	1971-81	48.97	27.97	46.49	49.84	48.49
Bihar	1961-71	34.48	30.47	32.30	53.67	43.55
	1971-81	69.27	35.91	60.55	54.86	57.35
Gujarat	1961-71	33.62	57.78	35.33	44.90	40.73
	1971-81	50.94	160.04	49.98	36.93	42.39
Haryana	1961-71		Included in Punjab			
	1971-81	86.37	87.32	59.81	58.35	59.13
Himachal Pradesh	1961-71		Included in Punjab			
	1971-81	76.32	36.46	46.84	28.36	39.41
Jammu & Kashmir	1961-71	12.82	76.28	16.51	55.81	46.07
	1971-81	64.36	79.30	63.08	44.58	48.24
Karnataka	1961-71	29.36	10.65	24.72	42.59	35.26
	1971-81	59.55	63.73	60.19	46.65	51.77
Kerala	1961-71	17.55	32.62	18.80	42.92	36.15
	1971-81	66.31	46.22	64.14	31.21	39.28
Madhya Pradesh	1961-71	37.93	41.83	36.06	59.80	47.74
	1971-81	69.52	38.44	56.62	58.32	57.52
Maharashtra	1961-71	29.78	33.34	28.65	58.37	42.55
	1971-81	50.73	39.61	45.01	40.76	42.80
Manipur	1961-71	247.01	108.89	177.40	99.82	108.50
	1971-81	131.05	148.91	126.59	170.31	163.80
Meghalaya	1961-71	—30.46	176·32	4.84	57.59	33.09
	1971-81	189.21	111.47	106.50	47.61	69.16
Nagaland	1961-71	99.21	686.32	176.92	78.5	122.99
	1971-81	238.75	221.41	196.56	198.58	197.45
Orissa	1961-71	62.06	88.83	68.92	72.21	70.55
	1971-81	73.18	48.81	65.43	74.55	69.98
Punjab	1961-71*	—23.48	5.88	—32.46	—1.80	28.44
	1971-81	55.37	64.87	38.19	52.76	45.30
Rajasthan	1961-71	33.67	58.30	32.19	52.76	45.30
	1971-81	66.19	74.59	60.71	57.76	58.93
Sikkim	1961-71	557.75	209.66	210.77	137.68	170.92
	1971-81	160.03	229.69	162.91	164.07	163.47
Tamil Nadu	1961-71	32.03	41.12	33.21	40.58	37.73
	1971-81	29.88	26.56	30.51	27.07	28.36
Tripura	1961-71	103.81	93.80	44.50	88.38	62.31
	1971-81	97.00	52.68	12.35	72.23	40.55
Uttar Pradesh	1961-71	17.22	15.47	14.22	44.11	31.53
	1971-81	70.02	45.80	60.87	64.66	63.28
West Bengal	1961-71	8.53	—11.85	—2.08	69.36	33.63
	1971-81	80.24	52.04	50.71	31.01	38.23

*Includes Chandigarh, Haryana and Himachal Pradesh.

TABLE 8(c)—*Concld.*

Percentage decadal growth rate of birth place, female migrants and non-migrants in rural areas, 1961—1981

States/Union Territories	Period	Within State Migrants	Between States Migrants	Total Internal Migrants	Non-Migrants	Total Population
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
UNION TERRITORIES						
Andaman and Nicobar Islands	1961-71	—51.32	119.26	76.84	88.39	83.00
	1971-81	1063.24	112.23	146.86	100.39	121.33
Arunachal Pradesh	1961-71	..	..	..	..	..
	1971-81	142.20	349.39	205.23	170.94	194.73
Chandigarh	1961-71		Included in Punjab			
	1971-81	—8.83	89.84	72.71	123.28	84.05
Dadra and Nagar Haveli	1961-71	..	..	..	..	..
	1971-81	..	..	..	..	..
Delhi	1961-71	—70.65	56.10	22.14	117.95	56.87
	1971-81	200.75	69.59	51.60	66.80	59.24
Goa, Daman and Diu	1961-71	—28.39	893.98	8.72	..	110.54
	1971-81	36.82	86.63	53.24	63.54	58.22
Lakshadweep	1961-71	..	..	..	..	..
	1971-81	..	..	..	..	..
Mizoram	1961-71	251.66	140.74	238.17	117.11	175.49
	1971-81	170.84	1391.54	186.21	255.95	214.67
Pondicherry	1961-71	101.08	93.64	88.95	135.46	116.83
	1971-81	97.36	77.77	81.92	46.81	59.06

TABLE 9(a)

Percentage distribution of birth place internal migrants by stream

States/Union Territories	Year	R—R	R—U	U—R	U—U	T—T
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
INDIA	1961	73·80	14·60	3·60	8·00	100.00
	1971	70·30	15·30	5·50	8·90	100.00
	1981*	65·40	17·50	6·00	11·10	100·00
Andhra Pradesh	1961	71·14	15·61	7·17	6·08	100·00
	1971	70·74	15·91	6·17	7·18	100·00
	1981	65·60	19·10	6·30	9.00	100.00
Assam	1961	89.45	6·98	1·39	2·18	100·00
	1971	85·24	7·78	3·35	3·63	100·00
	1981	..	..	..	..	..
Bihar	1961	87·10	8·92	1·24	2·74	100·00
	1971	83·78	9·80	2·77	3·65	100·00
	1981	80·10	12·00	3·10	4·80	100·00
Gujarat	1961	64·36	19·53	4·97	11·14	100·00
	1971	60·34	21·03	6·73	11·90	100·00
	1981	57·00	22·10	6·80	14·10	100·00
Haryana	1961		Included in Punjab			
	1971	73·36	11·95	5·91	8·78	100·00
	1981	66·90	16·20	5·10	11·80	100·00

*Excludes Assam

TABLE 9(a)—*Contd.*

Percentage distribution of birth place internal migrants by stream

States/Union Territories	Year	R—R	R—U	U—R	U—U	T—T
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Himachal Pradesh	1961		Included in Punjab			
	1971	82·51	7·73	5·64	4·12	100·00
	1981	81·60	7·90	5·80	4·70	100·00
Jammu & Kashmir	1961	78·63	10·20	3·69	7·48	100·00
	1971	75·38	9·55	7·07	8·00	100·00
	1981	70·90	10·60	7·80	10·70	100·00
Karnataka	1961	67·81	16·25	5·14	10·80	100·00
	1971	62·95	16·52	8·36	12·16	100·00
	1981	57·40	19·50	8·20	14·90	100·00
Kerala	1961	77·73	11·03	6·39	4·85	100·00
	1971	74·73	11·87	9·26	4·34	100·00
	1981	69·60	11·30	13 20	5.90	100·00
Madhya Pradesh	1961	79·13	10·09	3·58	7·20	100·00
	1971	75·94	11·82	4·50	7·74	100·00
	1981	69·10	14·40	4·60	11·90	100·00
Maharashtra	1961	59·96	21·97	4·85	13·22	100·00
	1971	55·15	24·90	6·63	13·32	100·00
	1981	53·30	25·40	7·00	14·30	100·00
Manipur	1961	84·33	4·28	10·52	0·87	100·00
	1971	82·27	8·03	70·59	2·11	100·00
	1981	74·00	12·70	6·90	6·40	100·00
Meghalaya	1961	69·42	18·75	2·62	9·16	100·00
	1971	75·99	11·26	5·95	6·80	100·00
	1981	58·80	22·00	5·90	13·30	100·00
Nagaland	1961	66·69	21·42	4·90	6·99	100·00
	1971	53·85	31·93	6·37	7·85	100·00
	1981	45·50	27·40	12·50	14·60	100·00
Orissa	1961	89·06	6·24	1·63	3·07	100·00
	1971	83·84	9·86	3·06	3·24	100·00
	1981	81·80	9·80	3·60	4·80	100·00
Punjab	1961	73·41	15·05	3·53	8·01	100·00
	1971	66·00	17·03	5·75	11·23	100·00
	1981	60·80	18·20	7·80	13·20	100·00
Rajasthan	1961	78·57	10·27	3·79	7·37	100·00
	1971	76·06	10·49	5·69	7·76	100·00
	1981	71·50	13·10	6·10	9·30	100·00
Sikkim	1961	75·87	10·61	4·07	9·45	100·00
	1971	71·49	10·09	11·78	6·64	100·00
	1981	62·60	16·60	10·20	10·60	100·00
Tamil Nadu	1961	58·65	21·91	5·93	13·51	100·00
	1971	53·93	21·67	8·91	15·49	100·00
	1981	49·80	20·50	9·80	19·90	100·00
Tripura	1961	90·89	2·79	4·42	1·90	100·00
	1971	84·53	4·01	7·67	3·79	100·00
	1981	78·10	5·00	12·20	4·70	100·00
Uttar Pradesh	1961	82·13	9·66	2·60	5·61	100·00
	1971	78·77	10·50	4·52	6·21	100·00
	1981	76·10	11·90	4·20	7·80	100·00
West Bengal	1961	66·94	21·73	2·39	8·94	100·00
	1971	73·18	14·75	2·97	9·10	100·00
	1981	65·40	18·20	4·20	12·20	100·00

TABLE 9(a)—*Concld.*

Percentage distribution of birth place internal migrants by stream

States/Union Territories	Year	R—R	R—U	U—R	U—U	T—T
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
UNION TERRITORIES						
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	1961	62·56	22·75	8·42	6·27	100·00
	1971	63·39	21·40	8·45	6·76	100·00
	1981	64·50	18·30	9·40	7·80	100·00
Arunachal Pradesh	1961	82·88	..	17·12	..	100·00
	1971	86·17	5·59	6·73	1·51	100·00
	1981	82·10	8·00	7·70	2·30	100·00
Chandigarh	1961		Included in Punjab			
	1971	53·24	43·74	1·28	49·66	100·00
	1981	4·10	46·30	0·90	48·70	100·00
Dadra and Nagar Haveli	1961	94·75	..	5·25	..	100·00
	1971	94·20	..	5·80	..	100·00
	1981	84·90	5·30	7·70	2·10	100.00
Delhi	1961	8·50	49·52	0·44	41·54	100·00
	1971	8·01	48·05	2·12	41·82	100·00
	1981	5·30	50·20	1·30	43·20	100·00
Goa, Daman and Diu	1961	7·63	92·37	..	..	100·00
	1971	48·93	21·15	17·35	12·57	100·00
	1981	40·00	20·20	24·20	15·60	100·00
Lakshadweep	1961	83·15	..	16·85	..	100·00
	1971	85·53	..	14·47	..	100·00
	1981	28·80	8·00	59·80	4·40	100·00
Mizoram	1961	89·57	8·20	1·78	0·45	100·00
	1971	84·97	12·06	2·23	0·74	100·00
	1981	58·80	31·30	5·20	4·70	100.00
Pondicherry	1961	58·65	13·74	16·32	11·29	100·00
	1971	44·91	22·87	12·91	19·31	100·00
	1981	29·30	27·50	12·10	31·10	100.00

TABLE 9(b)

Percentage distribution of birth place male internal migrants by stream

States/Union Territories	Year	Streams				
		R—R	R—U	U—R	U—U	T—T
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
INDIA	1961	56·74	25·66	4·55	13·05	100·00
	1971	53·53	25·99	6·53	13·95	100·00
	1981*	46·10	29·70	6·90	17·30	100·00
Andhra Pradesh	1961	63·10	23·01	4·99	8·90	100·00
	1971	60·63	22·42	6·77	10·18	100·00
	1981	53·10	27·40	6·90	12·60	100·00
Assam	1961	84·17	10·65	1·66	3·52	100·00
	1971	80·58	11·30	3·74	4·38	100·00
	1981		Census not conducted			
Bihar	1961	68·19	23·09	2·20	6·52	100·00
	1971	58·30	28·40	3·91	9·39	100·00
	1981	47·80	35·90	3·90	12·40	100·00

Excludes Assam.

TABLE 9(b)—*Concld.*

Percentage distribution of birth place male internal migrants by stream

States/Union Territories	Year	Streams				
		R—R	R—U	U—R	U—U	T—I
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Gujarat	1961	45·87	31·26	6·17	16·70	100·00
	1971	42·25	32·99	7·51	17·25	100·00
	1981	39·00	34·30	7·20	19·50	100·00
Haryana	1961		Included in Punjab			
	1971	54·79	22·96	7·33	14·92	100·00
	1981	46·40	30·20	4·60	18·80	100·00
Himachal Pradesh	1961		Included in Punjab			
	1971	67·16	16·75	8·53	7·56	100·00
	1981	65·40	16·10	9·80	8·70	100·00
Jammu & Kashmir	1961	67·99	16·13	5·05	10·83	100·00
	1971	63·84	14·60	8·99	12·57	100·00
	1981	56·40	16·20	9·60	17·80	100·00
Karnataka	1961	58·35	21·55	5·81	14·29	100·00
	1971	54·18	21·37	8·78	15·67	100·00
	1981	44·70	26·70	8·90	19·70	100·00
Kerala	1961	74·44	12·62	7·16	5·78	100·00
	1971	70·78	13·25	10·60	5·37	100·00
	1981	66·00	11·80	15·30	6·90	100·00
Madhya Pradesh	1961	68·16	16·26	4·55	11·03	100·00
	1971	64·27	18·81	5·57	11·35	100·00
	1981	57·90	23·30	5·40	13·40	100·00
Maharashtra	1961	44·08	32·62	5·20	18·10	100·00
	1971	39·94	36·07	6·71	17·28	100·00
	1981	39·80	35·50	7·10	17·60	100·00
Manipur	1961	85·31	6·40	6·93	1·36	100·00
	1971	80·66	8·87	8·03	2·44	100·00
	1981	74·10	13·30	6·60	6·00	100·00
Meghalaya	1961	69·65	19·00	2·72	8·63	100·00
	1971	74·94	11·60	6·37	7·09	100·00
	1981	61·40	19·90	6·00	12·70	100·00
Nagaland	1961	66·57	20·26	5·52	7·65	100·00
	1971	48·64	36·55	6·78	8·03	100·00
	1981	44·10	29·20	12·40	14·30	100·00
Orissa	1961	75·58	14·37	2·69	7·36	100·00
	1971	71·26	18·48	4·36	5·90	100·00
	1981	60·20	26·40	4·80	8·00	100·00
Punjab	1961	56·14	27·36	4·35	12·15	100·00
	1971	47·67	28·92	6·55	16·86	100·00
	1981	46·60	29·00	6·80	18·10	100·00
Rajasthan	1961	59·83	20·59	5·51	14·07	100·00
	1971	58·36	20·48	7·30	13·86	100·00
	1981	51·30	25·70	7·10	15·90	100·00
Sikkim	1961	70·23	12·80	6·47	10·50	100·00
	1971	65·81	10·88	16·02	7·29	100·00
	1981	33·00	13·60	6·90	46·50	100·00
Tamil Nadu	1961	44·53	30·21	6·75	18·51	100·00
	1971	40·21	29·29	9·68	20·82	100·00
	1981	35·00	28·00	10·10	26·90	100·00

TABLE 9(b)—*Concld.*

Percentage distribution of birth place male internal migrants by stream

States/Union Territories	Year	Streams				
		R—R	R—U	U—R	U—U	T—T
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Tripura	1961	89·43	3·27	5·06	2·24	100·00
	1971	82·49	4·64	8·86	4·01	100·00
	1981	25·30	17·20	40·40	17·10	100·00
Uttar Pradesh	1961	59·15	24·24	3·83	12·78	100·00
	1971	53·72	27·00	5·58	13·70	100·00
	1981	48·70	29.80	4·60	16·90	100·00
West Bengal	1961	45·86	38.11	2·55	13·48	100·00
	1971	55·63	26.49	3·60	14·28	100·00
	1981	42·40	33·30	4·60	19·70	100·00
UNION TERRITORIES						
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	1961	64·74	22·51	7·19	5·56	100·00
	1971	63·61	22·91	7·24	6·24	100·00
	1981	..	..	..	..	..
Arunachal Pradesh	1961	83·96	..	16·04	..	100·00
	1971	79·74	8·84	9·36	2·06	100·00
	1981	79·00	9·20	9·70	2·10	100·00
Chandigarh	1961		Included in Punjab			
	1971	4·17	47·34	1·34	47·15	100·00
	1981	3·50	51·00	0·90	44·60	100·00
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	1961	93·45	..	6·55	..	100·00
	1971	92·31	..	7·69	..	100·00
	1981	81·70	5·80	10·20	2·30	100·00
Delhi	1961	4·54	55·78	0·28	39·40	100·00
	1971	4·93	53·64	1·38	40·05	100·00
	1981	3·30	55·20	0·90	40·60	100·00
Goa, Daman & Diu	1961	12·17	87·83	..	..	100·00
	1971	37·72	26·36	19·64	16·28	100·00
	1981	29·50	23·60	27·20	19·70	100·00
Lakshadweep	1961	83·80	..	16·20	..	100·00
	1971	86·49	..	13·51	..	100·00
	1981	54·70	7·80	36·00	1·50	100·00
Mizoram	1961	88·52	8·89	2·08	0·51	100·00
	1971	84·86	12·06	2·08	1·00	100·00
	1981	57·90	31·10	5·50	5·50	100·00
Pondicherry	1961	50·55	16·30	19·30	13·85	100·00
	1971	36·36	26·01	14·17	23·46	100·00
	1981	21·00	32·00	11·60	35·40	100·00

TABLE 9(c)

Percentage distribution of birth place female internal migrants by stream, 1961, 1971, 1981

States/Union Territories	Year	Streams				
		R—R	R—U	U—R	U—U	T—T
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
INDIA	1961	81·30	9·70	3·20	5·80	100·00
	1971	77·70	10·50	5·10	6·70	100·00
	1981*	73·40	12·40	5·60	8·60	100·00
Andhra Pradesh	1961	78·57	12·62	3·87	4·94	100.00
	1971	75·98	12·54	5·85	5·63	100.00
	1981	71·80	15·00	6·04	7·16	100.00

*Excludes Assam.

TABLE 9(c)—*Contd.*

Percentage distribution of birth place female internal migrants by stream, 1961, 1971, 1981

States/Union Territories	Year	Streams				
		R—R	R—U	U—R	U—U	T—T
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Assam	1961	93·16	3·75	1·14	1·95	100.00
	1971	88·98	4·96	3·04	3·03	100.00
	1981	..	..	..	..	..
Bihar	1961	91·89	5·33	1·00	1·78	100.00
	1971	89·20	5·84	2·53	2·43	100.00
	1981	86·42	7·37	2·89	3·32	100.00
Gujarat	1961	72·90	14·12	4·41	8·57	100.00
	1971	68·90	15·37	6·36	9·37	100.00
	1981	64·02	16·45	7·95	11·58	100.00
Haryana	1961		Included in Punjab			
	1971	80·57	7·74	5·46	6·23	100.00
	1981	74·27	11·12	5·23	9·38	100.00
Himachal Pradesh	1961	95·16	2·40	1·33	1·11	100.00
	1971	88·60	4·15	4·50	2·75	100·00
	1981	87·65	4·84	4·30	3·21	100·00
Jammu & Kashmir	1961	83·89	7·27	3·02	5·82	100.00
	1971	80·96	7·10	6·14	5·80	100.00
	1981	76·48	8·41	7·17	7·94	100.00
Karnataka	1961	73·50	13·06	4·74	8·70	100·00
	1971	69·84	13·02	7·84	9·310	100.00
	1981	64·45	15·49	7·81	12·25	100.00
Kerala	1961	79·94	9·96	5·86	4·24	100.00
	1971	80·56	9·25	7·08	3·11	100.00
	1981	75·22	11·56	12·44	0·78	100.00
Madhya Pradesh	1961	84·24	7·22	3·13	5·41	100.00
	1971	81·29	8·61	4·01	6·09	100.00
	1981	76·84	11·05	4·46	7·65	100.00
Maharashtra	1961	70·12	15·15	4·63	10·10	100.00
	1971	65·18	17·54	6·57	10·71	100.00
	1981	62·20	18·74	6·84	12·22	100.00
Manipur	1961	83·75	3·05	12·61	0·59	100.00
	1971	83·53	7·36	7·25	1·86	100.00
	1981	74·00	12·30	7·15	6·55	100.00
Meghalaya	1961	71·77	16·43	2·24	9·56	100·00
	1971	77·33	10·84	5·41	6·42	100.00
	1981	55·14	24·76	5·76	14·34	100.00
Nagaland	1961	66·97	24·21	3·40	5·42	100·00
	1971	64·38	22·57	5·54	7·51	100.00
	1981	47·70	24·82	12·69	14·79	100.00
Orissa	1961	92·85	3·55	1·34	1·86	100.00
	1971	88·73	6·53	2·55	2·19	100.00
	1981	85.27	8.61	3.00	3.12	100.00
Punjab	1961	80 00	10.12	3.32	6.56	100.00
	1971	73·90	11·90	5·39	8·81	100.00
	1981	69·00	13·33	6·64	11·03	100·00
Rajasthan	1961	83·96	7·30	3·29	5·45	100.00
	1971	81·31	7·53	5·20	5·96	100.00
	1981	77·21	9·39	5·94	7·46	100.00

TABLE 9(c)—*Concld.*

Percentage distribution of birth place female internal migrants by stream, 1961, 1971, 1981

States/Union Territories	Year	Streams				
		R—R	R—U	U—R	U—U	T—T
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Sikkim	1961	82·91	7·90	1·07	8·12	100.00
	1971	78·16	9·16	6·80	5·88	100.00
	1981	71·01	11·19	9·00	8·80	100.00
Tamil Nadu	1961	66·16	17·49	5·50	10·85	100.00
	1971	61·55	17·44	8·48	12·53	100.00
	1981	63·24	18·11	10·63	8·02	100.00
Tripura	1961	92·15	2·37	3·86	1·62	100.00
	1971	86·20	3·50	6·68	3·62	100·00
	1981	78·87	4·80	12·12	4·21	100.00
Uttar Pradesh	1961	88·13	5·85	2·28	3·74	100.00
	1971	84·78	6·54	4·27	4·41	100.00
	1981	81·76	8·27	4·10	5·87	100.00
West Bengal	1961	80·10	11·50	2·28	6·12	100·00
	1971	82·42	8·26	2·61	6·71	100.00
	1981	75·54	11·46	4·11	8·89	100.00
UNION TERRITORIES						
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	1961	55·88	23·47	12·20	8·45	100.00
	1971	62·85	17·69	11·41	8·05	100.00
	1981	62·33	18·58	10·95	8·14	100.00
Arunachal Pradesh	1961	78·31	..	21·69	..	100.00
	1971	91·86	2·69	4·41	1·04	100.00
	1981	85·11	6·86	5·64	2·39	100.00
Chandigarh	1961		Included in Punjab			
	1971	6·88	38·86	1·19	53·07	100.00
	1981	4·92	40·19	0·91	53·98	100.00
Dadra and Nagar Haveli	1961	95·67	..	4·33	..	100.00
	1971	95·32	..	4·68	..	100.00
	1981	86·46	5·09	6·42	2·03	100.00
Delhi	1961	13·68	41·34	0·64	44·34	100.00
	1971	11·89	40·98	3·06	44·07	100.00
	1981	7·95	43·85	1·76	46·44	100.00
Goa, Daman & Diu	1961	3·31	96·69	..	..	100.00
	1971	56·76	17·51	15·75	9·98	100.00
	1981	47·28	17·82	22·12	12·78	100.00
Lakshadweep	1961	81·95	..	18·05	..	100.00
	1971	83·57	..	16·43	..	100.00
	1981	18·65	8·13	67·70	5·52	100.00
Mizoram	1961	90·62	7·51	1·48	0·39	100.00
	1971	85·08	12·05	2·39	0·48	100.00
	1981	59·83	31·64	5·58	3·75	100.00
Pondicherry	1961	63·06	12·32	14·68	9·94	100.00
	1971	49·89	21·05	12·16	16·90	100.00
	1981	35·74	24·22	12·12	27·92	100.00

TABLE 10(a)

Percentage distribution of birth place internal (within State) by stream, 1961, 1971, 1981

States/Union Territories	Year	Streams				
		R—R	R—U	U—R	U—U	T—T
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
INDIA	1961	78.20	12.30	3.50	6.00	100.00
	1971	75.00	13.20	5.30	6.50	100.00
	1981*	70.40	15·20	5·80	8·60	100.00
Andhra Pradesh	1961	75·10	15·80	4·00	5·10	100.00
	1971	72·47	15·72	5·92	5·89	100.00
	1981	67·10	19·10	6·00	7·80	100.00
Assam	1961	92·02	4·68	1·20	2·10	100.00
	1971	88·80	5·50	2·91	2·79	100.00
	1981	N.A.	..	..	..	..
Bihar	1961	89·21	7·80	1·05	1·94	100.00
	1971	86·12	8·72	2·55	2·61	100.00
	1981	82·30	11·20	2·80	3·70	100.00
Gujarat	1961	67·90	18·10	4·80	9·20	100.00
	1971	64·30	19·30	6·70	9·70	100.00
	1981	61·20	20·10	6·80	11·90	100.00
Haryana	1961		Included in Punjab			
	1971	80·00	10·50	4·70	4·80	100.00
	1981	75·00	13·50	4·20	7·30	100.00
Himachal Pradesh	1961		Included in Punjab			
	1971	88·30	6·30	3·70	1·70	100.00
	1981	86·80	7·10	3·90	2·20	100.00
Jammu & Kashmir	1961	80·40	9·80	3·40	6·40	100.00
	1971	78·30	9·00	6·30	6·40	100.00
	1981	73·90	9·90	7·30	8·00	100.00
Karnataka	1961	71·85	14·53	4·96	8·66	100.00
	1971	67·47	15·39	7·71	9·43	100.00
	1981	61·20	18·60	7·90	12·30	100.00
Kerala	1961	78·62	10·93	6·09	4·36	100.00
	1971	75·88	11·71	8·73	3·68	100.00
	1981	71·00	11·30	12·50	5·20	100.00
Madhya Pradesh	1961	84·01	7·97	3·25	4·77	100·00
	1971	81·16	9·36	4·20	5·28	100·00
	1981	73·50	12·20	4·30	10·00	100·00
Maharashtra	1961	68·06	18·09	5·19	8·66	100·00
	1971	63·54	20·56	7·19	8·71	100·00
	1981	60·90	21·00	7·60	10·50	100·00
Manipur	1961	85·50	3·50	11·00	..	100·00
	1971	83·90	7·50	7·20	1·40	100.00
	1981	76·90	10·70	6·60	5·80	100.00
Meghalaya	1961	76·47	15·09	2·25	6·19	100.00
	1971	86·16	8·32	4·56	0·96	100.00
	1981	70·50	17·40	5·20	6·90	100.00
Nagaland	1961	70·94	23·49	3·56	2·01	100.00
	1971	73·41	21·74	2·95	1·90	100.00
	1981	53·80	29·50	9·50	7·20	100.00
Orissa	1961	91·12	5·23	1·48	2·17	100.00
	1971	86·69	8·42	2·89	2·00	100.00
	1981	85·50	7·80	3·20	3·50	100.00

*Excludes Assam.

TABLE 10(a)—*Concld.*

Percentage distribution of birth place internal (within State) by stream, 1961, 1971, 1981

States/Union Territories	Year	Streams				
		R—R	R—U	U—R	U—U	T—T
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Punjab	1961	76·46	13·63	3·17	6·74	100.00
	1971	71·14	15·52	5·01	8·33	100.00
	1981	65·90	16·10	7·30	10·70	100.00
Rajasthan	1961	80·66	9·87	3·54	5·93	100.00
	1971	78·72	9·99	5·26	6·03	100.00
	1981	74·40	12·60	5·70	7·30	100.00
Sikkim	1961	91·28	6·62	2·10	..	100.00
	1971	69·95	14·92	5·31	9·82	100.00
	1981	78·30	11·70	6·80	3·20	100.00
Tamil Nadu	1961	61·32	21·20	5·71	11·77	100.00
	1971	56·69	21·14	8·69	13·48	100.00
	1981	52·30	20·10	9·70	17·90	100.00
Tripura	1961	93·06	2·29	3·82	0·83	100·00
	1971	87·96	3·45	6·39	2·20	100·00
	1981	81·40	4·80	10·50	3·30	100·00
Uttar Pradesh	1961	83·85	9·11	2·45	4·59	100·00
	1971	80·64	10·05	4·20	5·11	100·00
	1981	77·80	11·60	3·80	6·80	100·00
West Bengal	1961	78·12	12·25	2·66	6·97	100·00
	1971	80·84	8·70	3·11	7·35	100·00
	1981	74·00	11·80	4·30	9·90	100·00
UNION TERRITORIES						
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	1961	68·41	16·44	15·15	..	100·00
	1971	77·47	4·21	18·32	..	100·00
	1981	66·20	12·20	19·20	2·40	100.00
Arunachal Pradesh	1961	100·00	..	..	..	100.00
	1971	94·71	2·49	2·62	0·18	100·00
	1981	93·80	3·60	1·70	0·90	100·00
Chandigarh	1961		Included in Punjab			
	1971	33·65	47·40	8·60	10·35	100·00
	1981	28·80	37·90	2·90	30·40	100.00
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	1961	100·00	..	..	..	100·00
	1971	100·00	..	..	..	100·00
	1981	90·60	4·90	4·50	..	100·00
Delhi	1961	12·15	14·92	1·60	71·33	100·00
	1971	31·56	13·22	19·54	35·68	100·00
	1981	13·00	7·60	10·40	69·00	100·00
Goa, Daman & Diu	1961	..	..	..	..	..
	1971	57·59	20·58	14·81	7·02	100·00
	1981	47·00	18·70	25·50	8·80	100·00
Lakshadweep	1961	100·00	..	..	..	100·00
	1971	100·00	..	..	..	100·00
	1981	58·90	4·80	34·20	2·10	100·00
Mizoram	1961	89·37	8·46	1·79	0·38	100·00
	1971	85·08	12·57	1·76	0·59	100·00
	1981	60·50	33·60	3·20	2·70	100·00
Pondicherry	1961	61·98	9·32	23·25	5·45	
	1971	53·63	22·51	17·45	6·41	100·00
	1981	32·00	25·60	17·40	25·00	100·00

TABLE 10(b)

Percentage distribution of birth place male internal migrants (within State) by streams

States/Union Territories	Year	Streams				
		R—R	R—U	U—R	U—U	T—T
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
INDIA	1961	63·32	21·95	4·66	10·07	100·00
	1971	60·09	22·82	6·62	10·47	100·00
	1981*	52·40	26·50	7·20	13·90	100·00
Andhra Pradesh	1961	65·36	22·59	4·78	7·27	100·00
	1971	62·86	22·18	6·48	8·48	100·00
	1981	54·90	27·50	6·60	11·00	100·00
Assam	1961	88·57	7·05	1·46	2·92	100·00
	1971	85·66	7·57	3·27	3·50	100·00
	1981		Census not conducted			
Bihar	1961	72·12	21·27	1·80	4·81	100·00
	1971	62·95	26·59	3·44	7·02	100·00
	1981	51·10	35·30	3·40	10·20	100·00
Gujarat	1961	50·33	29·41	6·09	14·17	100·00
	1971	46·96	30·77	7·73	14·54	100·00
	1981	43·50	32·00	7·40	17·10	100·00
Haryana	1961		Included in Punjab			
	1971	60·73	23·35	6·40	9·52	100·00
	1981	54·20	28·50	3·90	13·40	100·00
Himachal Pradesh	1961		Included in Punjab			
	1971	75·00	15·56	5·83	3·61	100·00
	1981	71·80	16·30	7·00	4·90	100·00
Jammu & Kashmir	1961	69·96	15·91	4·60	9·53	100·00
	1971	66·12	14·72	8·08	11·08	100·00
	1981	59·60	15·80	9·00	15·60	100·00
Karnataka	1961	63·10	19·57	5·62	11·71	100·00
	1971	58·55	20·73	8·13	12·59	100·00
	1981	48·70	26·10	8·60	16·60	100·00
Kerala	1961	75·48	12·53	6·85	5·14	100·00
	1971	72·42	13·06	8·96	5·56	100·00
	1981	67·50	11·80	14·50	6·20	100·00
Madhya Pradesh	1961	75·78	12·68	4·21	7·33	100·00
	1971	71·98	14·79	5·31	7·92	100·00
	1981	64·50	20·20	4·90	10·40	100·00
Maharashtra	1961	54·37	27·62	6·00	12·01	100·00
	1971	49·87	30·80	7·84	11.49	100·00
	1981	48·30	30·20	8·40	13·10	100·00
Manipur	1961	87·88	4·88	7·24	..	100·00
	1971	83·10	8·30	7·21	1·39	100·00
	1981	77·70	10·80	6·00	5·50	100·00
Meghalaya	1961	77·29	14·64	2·38	5·69	100·00
	1971	86·89	7·08	4·96	1·07	100·00
	1981	74·70	13·70	5·20	6·40	100·00
Nagaland	1961	72·21	21·94	4·83	1·02	100·00
	1971	72·46	22·14	3·50	1·90	100·00
	1981	51·40	33·40	9·20	6·00	100·00
Orissa	1961	79·75	12·61	2·46	5·18	100·00
	1971	75·75	16·36	4·10	3·79	100·00
	1981	64·40	24·60	4·10	6·90	100·00

*Excludes Assam.

TABLE 10(b)—*Concld.*

Percentage distribution of birth place male internal migrants (within state) by streams

States/Union Territories	Year	Streams				
		R—R	R—U	U—R	U—U	T—T
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Punjab	1961	60·42	24·94	4·00	10·64	100·00
	1971	54·26	27·03	5·86	12·85	100·00
	1981	49·70	28·10	6·10	16·10	100·00
Rajasthan	1961	61.99	20·92	5·46	11·63	100·00
	1971	61·95	20·26	6·80	10·99	100.00
	1981	54·50	26·00	6·80	12·70	100.00
Sikkim	1961	88.08	8.36	3.56	..	100.00
	1971	60.73	18.78	7.90	12.59	100.00
	1981	71.30	16.30	8.20	4.20	100.00
Tamil Nadu	1961	47.52	29.57	6.58	16.33	100.00
	1971	43·19	28·91	9·60	18·30	100·00
	1981	37·40	27·90	10·20	24·50	100·00
Tripura	1961	47·09	49·35	2·25	1·31	100·00
	1971	86·26	3·99	7·33	2·42	100·00
	1981	79·90	5·40	10·80	3·90	100·00
Uttar Pradesh	1961	61·95	23·65	3·62	10·78	100·00
	1971	56·30	26·75	5·23	11·60	100·00
	1981	51·00	29·30	4·00	15·70	100·00
West Bengal	1961	60·78	23·36	3·52	12·34	100·00
	1971	68·12	15·31	4·52	12·05	100·00
	1981	55·20	21·30	5·30	18·20	100·00
UNION TERRITORIES						
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	1961	69·78	16·31	13·91	..	100·00
	1971	76·94	4·32	18·74	..	100·00
	1981	71·20	6·00	21·20	1·60	100·00
Arunachal Pradesh	1961	100·00	..	..	..	100·00
	1971	91·49	3·96	4·35	0·20	100·00
	1981	91·90	5·00	2·20	0·90	100·00
Chandigarh	1961		Included in Punjab			
	1971	27·43	54·54	8·62	9·41	100·00
	1981	24·30	56·60	1·10	18·00	100·00
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	1961	100·00	..	..	..	100·00
	1971	100·00	..	..	..	100·00
	1981	91·40	7·00	1·60	..	100·00
Delhi	1961	4·29	16·74	1·08	77·89	100·00
	1971	16·15	15·25	20·52	48·08	100·00
	1981	4·80	5·80	7·80	81·60	100·00
Goa, Daman & Diu	1961	..	..	..	..	..
	1971	45·29	26·60	18·42	9·59	100·00
	1981	34·70	22·70	31·20	11·40	100·00
Lakshadweep	1961	100·00	..	..	..	100·00
	1971	100·00	..	..	..	100·00
	1981	56·50	4·10	37·50	1·90	100·00
Mizoram	1961	88·38	9·12	2·08	0·42	100·00
	1971	85·00	12·96	1·24	0·80	100·00
	1981	60·00	33·90	3·20	2·90	100·00
Pondicherry	1961	52·27	11·79	28·74	7·20	100·00
	1971	44·80	25·89	20·81	8·50	100·00
	1981	20·80	31·80	18·60	28·80	100·00

TABLE 10(c)

Percentage distribution of within State birth place female by stream, 1961, 1971, 1981

States/Union Territories	Year	Streams				
		R—R	R—U	U—R	U—U	T—T
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
INDIA	1961	84·00	8·60	3·00	4·40	100·00
	1971	80·90	9·40	4·80	4·90	100·00
	1981*	76·90	11·00	5·40	6·70	100·00
Andhra Pradesh	1961	79·90	12·40	3·70	4·00	100·00
	1971	77·30	12·40	5·60	4·70	100·00
	1981	73·04	14·98	5·78	6·20	100·00
Assam	1961	94·40	3·00	1·00	1·60	100·00
	1971	91·00	4·00	2·70	2·30	100·00
	1981	..	..	..	..	..
Bihar	1961	93·10	4·70	0·90	1·30	100·00
	1971	90·60	5·30	2·40	1·70	100·00
	1981	87·91	6·85	2·66	2·58	100·00
Gujarat	1961	75·20	13·30	4·20	7·30	100·00
	1971	71·60	14·40	6·30	7·70	100·00
	1981	68·04	15·36	6·67	9·53	100·00
Haryana	1961		Included in Punjab			
	1971	86·00	6·60	4·30	3·10	100·00
	1981	80·51	9·55	4·32	5·62	100·00
Himachal Pradesh	1961	97·30	1·70	0·70	0·30	100·00
	1971	92·90	3·20	2·90	1·00	100·00
	1981	91·73	4·14	2·85	1·28	100·00
Jammu & Kashmir	1961	85·30	6·90	2·80	5·00	100·00
	1971	83·30	6·60	5·60	4·50	100·00
	1981	79·29	7·73	6·73	6·25	100·00
Karnataka	1961	76·70	11·70	4·60	7·00	100·00
	1971	72·60	12·30	7·50	7·60	100·00
	1981	67·73	14·61	7·54	10·12	100·00
Kerala	1961	80·70	9·90	5·60	3·80	100·00
	1971	78·00	10·90	8·00	3·10	100·00
	1981	73·02	11·00	11·30	4·68	100·00
Madhya Pradesh	1961	87·40	6·00	2·90	3·70	100·00
	1971	85·00	7·10	3·70	4·20	100·00
	1981	80·57	9·48	4·19	5·76	100·00
Maharashtra	1961	75·50	12·90	4·80	6·80	100·00
	1971	71·20	14·80	6·80	7·20	100·00
	1981	68·06	15·76	7·16	9·02	100·00
Manipur	1961	84·20	2·80	13·00	..	100·00
	1971	84·40	6·90	7·30	1·40	100·00
	1981	76·35	10·70	7·05	5·90	100·00
Meghalaya	1961	75·40	15·70	2·10	6·80	100·00
	1971	85·30	9·80	4·10	0·80	100·00
	1981	64·33	22·23	5·08	8·36	100·00
Nagaland	1961	68·60	26·30	1·30	3·80	100·00
	1971	74.60	21.30	2.20	1.90	100.00
	1981	57·02	24·87	9·85	8·26	100·00

*Excludes Assam.

TABLE 10(c)—*Concld.*

Percentage distribution of within State birth place female by stream, 1961, 1971, 1981

States/Union Territories	Year	Streams				
		R—R	R—U	U—R	U—U	T—T
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Orissa	1961	94·40	3·40	1·20	1·40	100·00
	1971	90·60	5·60	2·40	1·40	100·00
	1981	87·58	7·59	2·62	2·21	100·00
Punjab	1961	81·90	9·60	3·00	5·50	100·00
	1971	77·50	11·20	4·70	6·60	100·00
	1981	72·93	12·31	5·94	8·82	100·00
Rajasthan	1961	85·40	7·00	3·10	4·50	100·00
	1971	83·30	7·20	4·80	4·70	100·00
	1981	79·52	8·98	5·65	5·85	100·00
Sikkim	1961	93·90	5·20	0·90	..	100·00
	1971	77·90	11·60	3·10	7·40	100·00
	1981	83·37	8·44	5·82	2·37	100·00
Tamil Nadu	1961	68·30	17·00	5·30	9·40	100·00
	1971	63·90	17·00	8·20	10·90	100·00
	1981	66·07	17·89	10·48	5·56	100·00
Tripura	1961	93·90	2·10	3·40	0·60	100·00
	1971	89·30	3·00	5·70	2·00	100·00
	1981	82·49	4·42	10·19	2·90	100·00
Uttar Pradesh	1961	89·20	5·50	2·20	3·10	100·00
	1971	86·10	6·30	4·00	3·60	100·00
	1981	83·13	8·04	3·78	5·05	100·00
West Bengal	1961	85·20	7·70	2·30	4·80	100·00
	1971	86·70	5·20	2·60	5·50	100·00
	1981	79·92	8·80	3·96	7·32	100·00
UNION TERRITORIES						
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	1961	66·90	16·60	16·50	..	100·00
	1971	78·00	4·10	17·90	..	100·00
	1981	62·71	16·48	17·74	3·07	100·00
Arunachal Pradesh	1961	100·00	..	..	..	100·00
	1971	96·50	1·70	1·60	0·20	100·00
	1981	95·09	2·62	1·33	0·96	100·00
Chandigarh	1961		Included in Punjab			
	1971	43·10	36·60	8·60	11·70	100·00
	1981	34·09	21·31	5·16	39·44	100·00
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	1961	100·00	..	..	..	100·00
	1971	100·00	..	..	..	100·00
	1981	90·14	3·91	5·95	..	100·00
Delhi	1961	19·10	13·30	2·10	65·50	100·00
	1971	40·70	12·00	19·00	28·30	100·00
	1981	19·46	8·99	12·52	59·03	100·00
Goa, Daman & Diu	1961	..	..	..	..	..
	1971	64·10	17·30	12·90	5·70	100·00
	1981	54·06	16·49	22·31	7·14	100·00
Lakshadweep	1961	100·00	..	..	..	100·00
	1971	100·00	..	..	..	100·00
	1981	61·55	5·82	30·37	2·26	100·00
Mizoram	1961	90·40	7·80	1·50	0·30	100·00
	1971	85·10	12·20	2·30	0·40	100·00
	1981	61·03	33·33	3·07	2·57	100·00
Pondicherry	1961	68·10	7·80	19·80	5·30	100·00
	1971	59·20	20·40	15·30	5·10	100·00
	1981	44·34	19·60	15·47	20·69	100·00

TABLE 11(a)

Percentage distribution of birth place internal migrants (Inter State) by stream, 1961, 1971, 1981

States/Union Territories	Year	Streams				
		R—R	R—U	U—R	U—U	T—T
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
INDIA	1961	36·80	33·80	4·50	24·90	100·00
	1971	34·10	31·50	6·70	27·70	100·00
	1981*	29·70	33·80	7·00	29·50	100·00
Andhra Pradesh	1961	41·83	22·62	7·88	27·67	100·00
	1971	39·16	19·35	10·73	30·76	100·00
	1981	38·40	19·20	11·30	31·10	100·00
Assam	1961	74·67	17·85	2·25	5·23	100·00
	1971	62·09	22·63	6·17	9·11	100·00
	1981	N.A.	..	..	..	..
Bihar	1961	62·33	21·65	3·54	12·48	100·00
	1971	47·23	26·67	6·19	19·91	100·00
	1981	44·10	26·20	7·60	22·10	100·00
Gujarat	1961	23·59	36·59	7·16	32·66	100·00
	1971	20·71	38·40	7·18	33·71	100·00
	1981	20·10	40·00	6·70	3·30	100·00
Haryana	1961		Included in Punjab			
	1971	58·92	15·20	8·60	17·28	100·00
	1981	49·80	21·80	6·80	21·60	100·00
Himachal Pradesh	1961		Included in Punjab			
	1971	40·20	14·88	19·94	24·98	100·00
	1981	40·50	14·00	21·00	24·50	100·00
Jammu & Kashmir	1961	43·06	18·04	9·83	29·07	100·00
	1971	44·87	14·69	15·16	25·28	100·00
	1981	31·10	19·20	14·50	35·20	100·00
Karnataka	1961	42·38	27·07	6·27	24·28	100·00
	1971	38·07	21·51	11·45	28·98	100·00
	1981	33·60	25·30	10·10	31·00	100·00
Kerala	1961	62·59	12·59	11·32	13·50	100·00
	1971	50·54	14·64	18·74	16·08	100·00
	1981	42·90	12·30	26·10	18·70	100·00
Madhya Pradesh	1961	45·33	24·77	5·88	24·02	100·00
	1971	40·13	28·70	6·57	24·60	100·00
	1981	37·20	30·40	6·80	25·60	100·00
Maharashtra	1961	15·08	43·42	2·98	38·52	100·00
	1971	14·10	46·18	3·86	35·86	100·00
	1981	16·10	46·90	3·90	33·10	100·00
Manipur	1961	69·81	13·87	4·35	11·97	100·00
	1971	71·26	11·67	9·93	7·18	100·00
	1981	49·30	29·90	9·20	11·60	100·00
Meghalaya	1961	14·73	47·13	5·98	32·16	100·00
	1971	39·71	21·77	10·91	27·61	100·00
	1981	30·90	33·00	7·70	28·40	100·00
Nagaland	1961	57·64	17·01	7·74	17·61	100·00
	1971	31·44	43·58	10·31	14·67	100·00
	1981	31·40	23·70	17·60	27·30	100·00
Orissa	1961	57·34	21·61	4·03	17·02	100·00
	1971	48·30	27·83	5·20	18·67	100·00
	1981	45·80	29·10	7·80	17·30	100·00

*Excludes Assam,

TABLE 11(a)—*Concld.*

Percentage distribution of birth place internal migrants (inter State) by stream, 1961, 1971, 1981

States/Union Territoriss	Year	Streams				
		R—R	R—U	U—R	U—U	T—T
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Punjab	1961	52·00	24·95	6·12	16·93	100·00
	1971	37·30	25·49	9·79	27·42	100·00
	1981	36·40	27·90	9·80	25·90	100·00
Rajasthan	1961	62·31	13·40	5·67	18·62	100·00
	1971	55·65	14·35	8·98	21·02	100·00
	1981	51·00	16·70	8·40	23·90	100·00
Sikkim	1961	36·68	20·78	9·06	33·48	100·00
	1971	74·69	0·07	25·19	0·05	100·00
	1981	..	..	..	..	..
Tamil Nadu	1961	20·17	32·08	9·14	38·61	100·00
	1971	16·54	28·91	11·84	42·71	100·00
	1981	15·80	24·80	10·80	48·60	100·00
Tripura	1961	72·89	6·94	9·38	10·79	100·00
	1971	59·64	8·04	16·90	15·42	100·00
	1981	61·30	5·90	21·20	11·60	100·00
Uttar Pradesh	1961	50·20	19·80	5·50	24·50	100·00
	1971	48·13	17·83	9·79	24·25	100·00
	1981	49·90	16·00	9·90	24·20	100·00
West Bengal	1961	29·47	53·50	1·47	15·56	100·00
	1971	39·76	41·13	2·35	16·76	100·00
	1981	23·40	49·20	4·10	23·30	100·00
UNION TERRITORIES						
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	1961	61·25	24·16	6·92	7·67	100·00
	1971	60·28	25·19	6·28	8·25	100·00
	1981	64·00	19·80	7·00	9·20	100·00
Arunachal Pradesh	1961	77·44	..	22·56	..	100·00
	1971	66·00	12·87	16·45	4·68	100·00
	1981	64·30	14·70	16·70	4·30	100·00
Chandigarh	1961			Included in Punjab		
	1971	4·87	43·68	1·16	50·29	100·00
	1981	3·90	46·40	0·90	48·80	100·00
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	1961	90·93	..	9·07	..	100·00
	1971	89·64	..	10·36	..	100·00
	1981	82·60	5·50	8·90	3·00	100·00
Delhi	1961	7·98	54·45	0·27	37·30	100·00
	1971	6·94	49·63	1·34	42·09	100·00
	1981	4·90	52·60	0·80	41·70	100·00
Goa, Daman & Diu	1961	7·63	92·37	..	..	100·00
	1971	28·76	22·47	23·26	25·51	100·00
	1981	24·10	23·50	21·10	31·20	100·00
Lakshadweep	1961	100·00	..	..	..	100·00
	1971	100·00	..	..	..	100·00
	1981	9·20	10·10	74·80	5·90	100·00
Mizoram	1961	92·91	3·73	1·51	1·85	100·00
	1971	82·98	2·61	11·02	3·49	100·00
	1981	45·30	12·80	21·60	20·30	100·00
Pondicherry	1961	64·94	9·33	23·22	2·51	100·00
	1971	57·94	23·60	17·31	1·15	100·00
	1981	28·40	28·20	10·30	33·10	100·00

TABLE 11(b)

Percentage distribution of birth place male internal migrants (Inter State) by stream

States/Union Territories	Year	Streams				
		R—R	R—U	U—R	U—U	T—T
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
INDIA	1961	28·27	41·72	4·07	25·94	100·00
	1971	25·89	39·36	6·17	28·58	100·00
	1981*	21·40	42·40	6·00	30·20	100·00
Andhra Pradesh	1961	31·12	28·95	7·97	31·96	100·00
	1971	28·09	25·33	10·73	35·85	100·00
	1981	27·40	24·90	11·00	36·70	100·00
Assam	1961	71·72	20·83	2·24	5·21	100·00
	1971	60·63	25·97	5·75	7·65	100·00
	1981	Census not conducted				
Bihar	1961	42·55	34·98	4·81	17·66	100·00
	1971	28·35	40·06	6·95	24·64	100·00
	1981	25·80	39·70	7·10	27·40	100·00
Gujarat	1961	18·89	42·44	6·68	31·99	100·00
	1971	16·61	45·07	6·30	32·02	100·00
	1981	16·90	45·60	5·90	31·60	100·00
Haryana	1961	Included in Punjab				
	1971	47·70	22·50	8·43	21·37	100·00
	1981	37·10	32·30	5·40	25·20	100·00
Himachal Pradesh	1961	Included in Punjab				
	1971	38·31	21·16	18·45	22·08	100·00
	1981	39·70	15·20	21·30	23·80	100·00
Jammu & Kashmir	1961	42·54	18·96	10·95	27·55	100·00
	1971	51·09	13·92	14·09	20·90	100·00
	1981	24·90	20·50	15·80	38·80	100·00
Karnataka	1961	37·00	30·42	6·64	25·94	100·00
	1971	31·38	24·75	12·17	31·70	100·00
	1981	26·10	29·20	10·40	34·30	100·00
Kerala	1961	61·19	13·74	11·17	13·90	100·00
	1971	49·49	15·84	18·83	15·84	100·00
	1981	42·20	12·50	26·50	18·80	100·00
Madhya Pradesh	1961	32·89	34·42	5·98	26·71	100·00
	1971	30·38	36·48	6·70	26·44	100·00
	1981	27·40	38·10	6·80	27·70	100·00
Maharashtra	1961	10·55	48·90	2·58	37·97	100·00
	1971	10·06	51·92	3·31	34·71	100·00
	1981	12·60	52·40	3·40	31·60	100.00
Manipur	1961	65·28	18·22	4·53	11·97	100·00
	1971	70·32	11·30	11·52	6·86	100·00
	1981	49·30	30·70	10·30	9·70	100·00
Meghalaya	1961	26·15	43·85	4·65	25·35	100·00
	1971	36·30	26·22	26·54	10·94	100·00
	1981	30·30	34·30	7·90	27·50	100·00
Nagaland	1961	57·33	17·51	6·63	18·53	100·00
	1971	30·29	47·65	9·31	12·75	100·00
	1981	33·60	23·30	16·90	26·20	100·00
Orissa	1961	46·87	26·46	4·32	22·35	100·00
	1971	38·93	33·82	6·15	21·10	100·00
	1981	36·40	37·20	7·20	19·20	100·00

*Excludes Assam.

TABLE 11(b)—*Concld.*

Percentage distribution of birth place male internal migrants (Inter State) by stream

States/Union Territories	Year	Streams				
		R—R	R—U	U—R	U—U	T—T
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Punjab	1961	36·61	38·41	5·93	19·05	100·00
	1971	25·88	35·18	8·83	30·11	100·00
	1981	40·00	31·00	6·80	22·20	100·00
Rajasthan	1961	50·86	19·19	5·72	24·23	100·00
	1971	41·46	21·51	9·67	27·36	100·00
	1981	37·20	24·40	8·40	30·00	100·00
Sikkim	1961	44·79	19·11	10·64	25·46	100·00
	1971	72·74	0·10	27·08	0·08	100·00
	1981	33·60	29·00	15·00	22·40	100·00
Tamil Nadu	1961	16·49	36·28	8·31	38·92	100·00
	1971	12·16	32·88	10·42	44·54	100·00
	1981	10·10	28·70	8·20	53·00	100·00
Tripura	1961	72·75	7·98	9·40	9·87	100·00
	1971	62·56	8·03	16·96	12·45	100·00
	1981	68·10	4·80	17·40	9·70	100·00
Uttar Pradesh	1961	31·91	29·94	5·85	32·30	100·00
	1971	31·97	28·90	8·56	30·57	100·00
	1981	31·30	34·60	7·80	26·30	100·00
West Bengal	1961	25·25	58·49	1·21	15·05	100·00
	1971	34·79	46·99	2·06	16·16	100·00
	1981	18·40	56·00	3·10	22·50	100·00
UNION TERRITORIES						
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	1961	64·01	23·41	6·22	6·36	100·00
	1971	61·59	25·72	5·50	7·19	100·00
	1981	65·00	20·00	6·40	8·60	100·00
Arunachal Pradesh	1961	80·00	..	20·00	..	100·00
	1971	66·05	14·54	15·20	4·21	100·00
	1981	67·00	13·00	16·70	3·30	100·00
Chandigarh	1961		Included in Punjab			
	1971	3·78	47·22	1·22	47·78	100·00
	1981	3·40	51·00	0·90	44·70	100·00
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	1961	89·13	..	10·87	..	100·00
	1971	85·57	..	14·43	..	100·00
	1981	78·00	4·40	13·50	4·10	100·00
Delhi	1961	4·57	60·31	0·19	34·93	100·00
	1971	4·60	54·78	0·81	39·81	100·00
	1981	3·20	57·50	0·60	38·70	100·00
Goa, Daman & Diu	1961	12·17	87·83	..	..	100·00
	1971	25·88	25·87	21·39	26·86	100·00
	1981	21·30	25·10	20·70	32·90	100·00
Lakshadweep	1961	63·58	..	36·42	..	100·00
	1971	76·80	..	23·20	..	100·00
	1981	49·10	19·60	31·30	..	100·00
Mizoram	1961	90·51	5·48	1·90	2·11	100·00
	1971	83·46	2·59	11·15	2·80	100·00
	1981	45·20	13·60	19·90	21·30	100·00
Pondicherry	1961	49·55	18·89	13·91	17·65	100·00
	1971	32·90	26·07	11·50	29·53	100·00
	1981	21·10	32·10	9·10	37·70	100·00

TABLE 11(c)

Percentage distribution of Inter State birth place female internal migrants by stream

States/Union Territories	Year	Streams				
		R—R	R—U	U—R	U—U	T—T
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
INDIA	1961	46·60	24·60	5·00	23·80	100·00
	1971	42·70	23·30	7·60	26·40	100·00
	1981*	37·70	26·10	7·90	28·30	100·00
Andhra Pradesh	1961	50·05	17·76	7·82	24·37	100·00
	1971	47·80	14·68	10·73	26·79	100·00
	1981	46·02	15·21	11·60	27·17	100·00
Assam	1961	81·93	10·29	2·18	5·60	100·00
	1971	65·16	15·61	7·44	11·79	100·00
	1981	..	..	..	..	..
Bihar	1961	63·73	19·29	3·88	13·10	100·00
	1971	59·44	18·01	5·70	16·85	100·00
	1981	54·31	18·67	7·86	19·16	100·00
Gujarat	1961	29·68	29·00	7·78	33·54	100·00
	1971	25·76	30·20	8·27	35·77	100·00
	1981	23·68	33·58	7·66	35·08	100·00
Haryana	1961		Included in Punjab			
	1971	65·72	10·78	8·70	14·80	100·00
	1981	57·48	15·34	7·68	19·50	100·00
Himachal Pradesh	1961	76·62	8·61	7·12	7·65	100·00
	1971	42·12	14·56	21·44	21·88	100·00
	1981	41·33	12·89	20·75	25·03	100·00
Jammu & Kashmir	1961	43·59	17·10	8·69	30·62	100·00
	1971	35·66	15·82	16·74	31·78	100·00
	1981	34·70	18·51	13·72	33·07	100·00
Karnataka	1961	47·75	23·73	5·90	22·62	100·00
	1971	31·38	24·75	12·17	31·70	100·00
	1981	39·90	22·08	9·77	28·25	100·00
Kerala	1961	64·15	11·31	11·48	13·06	100·00
	1971	51·67	13·35	18·65	16·33	100·00
	1981	43·58	12·16	25·65	18·61	100·00
Madhya Pradesh	1961	54·08	18·60	5·80	21·52	100.00
	1971	48·36	22·13	6·42	23·09	100.00
	1981	39·95	26·66	7·35	26·04	100.00
Maharashtra	1961	21·85	35·22	3·58	39·35	100·00
	1971	19·78	38·10	4·62	37·50	100·00
	1981	20·68	39·86	4·51	34·95	100·00
Manipur	1961	75·95	7·98	4·12	11·95	100·00
	1971	72·78	12·36	7·08	7·78	100·00
	1981	49·37	29·09	8·14	13·40	100·00
Meghalaya	1961	35·77	23·72	3·96	36·55	100·00
	1971	44·94	14·91	10·88	29·27	100·00
	1981	31·76	31·21	7·49	29·54	100·00
Nagaland	1961	59·25	16·46	11·42	12·87	100·00
	1971	36·38	26·12	14·62	22·88	100·00
	1981	26·93	24·69	19·03	29·35	100·00
Orissa	1961	66·08	17·57	3·78	12·57	100·00
	1971	56·46	22·61	4·37	16·56	100·00
	1981	53·36	22·71	8·20	15·73	100·00

*Excludes Assam.

TABLE 11(c)—*Concld.*

Percentage distribution of Inter State birth place female internal migrants by stream

States/Union Territories	Year	Streams				
		R—R	R—U	U—R	U—U	T—T
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Punjab	1961	63·51	14·44	6·20	15·85	100·00
	1971	47·04	17·22	10·61	25·13	100.00
	1981	43·44	19·91	11·54	25·11	100.00
Rajasthan	1961	69·35	9·84	5·64	15·07	100.00
	1971	63·19	10·54	8·62	17·65	100.00
	1981	57·88	12·78	8·41	20·93	100.00
Sikkim	1961	1·96	27·94	2·31	67·79	100·00
	1971	79·30	..	20·70	..	100·00
	1981	38·88	18·32	17·28	25·52	100·00
Tamil Nadu	1961	24·12	27·58	10·02	38·28	100·00
	1971	20·89	24·97	13·25	40·89	100·00
	1981	20·56	21·38	12·61	45·45	100·00
Tripura	1961	73·08	5·54	9·35	12·03	100·00
	1971	55·38	8·29	16·83	19·50	100·00
	1981	50·59	7·75	27·21	14·45	100·00
Uttar Pradesh	1961	61·29	13·65	5·29	19·77	100.00
	1971	57·05	11·72	10·47	20·76	100.00
	1981	55·87	12·49	10·22	21·42	100.00
West Bengal	1961	39·43	41·72	2·10	16·75	100.00
	1971	50·23	28·79	2·96	18·02	100.00
	1981	33·30	37·15	5·55	24·00	100·00
UNION TERRITORIES						
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	1961	49·80	27·26	9·84	13·10	100·00
	1971	56·29	23·57	8·63	11·51	100·00
	1981	62·17	19·46	8·11	10·26	100·00
Arunachal Pradesh	1961	62·54	..	37·46	..	..
	1971	65·85	8·40	19·79	5·96	100·00
	1981	59·27	17·82	16·77	6·14	100·00
Chandigarh	1961			Included in Punjab		
	1971	6·35	1·08	38·90	53·67	100.00
	1981	4·66	40·35	0·88	54·11	100.00
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	1961	92·26	..	7·74	..	100·00
	1971	91·52	..	8·48	..	100·00
	1981	84·97	5·57	6·61	2·85	100·00
Delhi	1961	12·70	46·37	0·38	40·55	100.00
	1971	10·01	42·88	2·01	45·10	100.00
	1981	7·09	46·45	0·96	45·50	100.00
Goa, Daman & Diu	1961	3·31	96·69	..	..	100·00
	1971	31·20	18·08	25·68	25·04	100·00
	1981	27·21	21·71	21·58	29·50	100·00
Lakshadweep	1961	41·98	..	58·02	..	100·00
	1971	72·15	..	27·85	..	100·00
	1981	4·23	8·90	80·25	6·62	100·00
Mizoram	1961	96·11	1·40	0·97	1·52	100·00
	1971	80·00	2·75	10·20	7·05	100·00
	1981	45·35	11·16	25·38	18·11	100·00
Pondicherry	1961	60·77	14·44	12·34	12·45	100·00
	1971	46·56	21·29	11·05	21·10	100·00
	1981	32·93	25·74	11·02	30·31	100·00

TABLE 12

Percentage distribution of POLR migrants by streams, duration and sex, 1971, 1981

Year	Sex	Duration of residence	Streams			
			R—R	U—R	R—U	U—U
		ANDHRA PRADESH				
1971	Male	∠1 Year	12·60	19·70	9·80	12·50
		1—4 Years	26·20	33·40	29·70	35·40
		5—9 Years	15·80	16·50	17·60	17·70
		10+	42·50	27·80	37·80	28·50
		P.N.S.	2·90	2·60	5·10	5·90
		Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
	Female	∠1 Year	7·20	13·30	7·30	10·00
		1—4 Years	16·50	24·60	25·30	32·80
		5—9 Years	14·30	17·10	17·80	18·60
		10+	60·00	43·00	44·40	33·00
		P.N.S.	62·00	2·00	5·20	5·60
		Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
1981	Male	∠1 Year	7·80	11·80	6·20	7·04
		1—4 Years	26·27	35·43	32·30	33·89
		5—9 Years	16·72	18·93	17·80	18·86
		10+	42·49	28·50	40·47	36·14
		P.N.S.	6·72	5·34	3·23	4·07
		Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
	Female	∠1 Year	3·30	6·95	4·74	5·87
		1—4 Years	16·67	26·14	27·85	30·95
		5—9 Years	14·64	17·16	18·28	19·64
		10+	62·58	46·48	46·12	39·65
		P.N.S.	2·81	3·27	3·01	3·89
		Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
		BIHAR				
971	Male	∠1 Year	11·10	28·10	6·00	8·00
		1—4 Years	26·80	29·20	27·70	31·40
		5—9 Years	15·40	13·30	17·50	17·90
		10+	40·80	24·60	37·40	29·30
		P.N.S.	5·90	4·80	11·40	13·40
		Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
	Female	∠1 Year	3·00	5·30	3·40	4·50
		1—4 Years	14·10	18·50	20·30	25·50
		5—9 Years	13·60	15·10	16·20	17·90
		10+	65·80	57·10	48·80	39·70
		P.N.S.	3·50	4·00	11·30	12·40
		Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
981	Male	∠1 Year	8·11	17·17	5·82	6·97
		1—4 Years	26·91	32·27	26·20	26·73
		5—9 Years	16·83	16·70	21·28	19·63
		10+	46·45	31·82	46·02	45·41
		P.N.S.	1·70	2·04	0·68	1·26
		Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
	Female	∠1 Year	1·46	3·27	3·00	3·84
		1—4 Years	12·06	17·20	20·20	23·48
		5—9 Years	12·94	15·36	18·47	19·55
		10+	73·26	63·75	57·83	52·34
		P.N.S.	0·28	0·42	0·50	0·79
		Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00

TABLE 12—*Contd.*

Percentage distribution of POLR migrants by streams, duration and sex, 1971, 1981

Year	Sex	Duration of residence	Streams			
			R—R	U—R	R—U	U—U
		GUJARAT				
1971 . .	Male	∠1 Year	17·20	20·60	7·50	9·90
		1—4 Years	28·40	32·90	23·50	25·60
		5—9 Years	14·10	15·90	14·80	15·00
		10+	34·70	25·50	38·60	31·80
		P.N.S.	5·60	5·10	15·60	17·70
		Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
	Female	∠1 Year	5·30	11·40	5·40	7·30
		1—4 Years	15·90	24·70	19·90	23·70
		5—9 Years	13·40	15·40	14·90	16·10
		10+	61·30	44·40	46·20	37·60
		P.N.S.	4·10	4·10	13·60	15·30
		Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
1981 . . .	Male	∠1 Year	11·80	14·78	4·78	6·02
		1—4 Years	26·19	34·64	22·93	26·43
		5—9 Years	14·31	15·71	17·11	17·56
		10+	34·48	29·82	42·68	41·92
		P.N.S.	13·22	5·05	12·50	8·07
		Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
	Female	∠1 Year	3·53	6·98	4·18	5·17
		1—4 Years	16·49	25·04	21·17	25·33
		5—9 Years	14·05	15·98	16·44	18·38
		10+	60·09	48·13	44·63	42·91
		P.N.S.	5·84	3·87	13·58	8·21
		Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
		HARYANA				
1971 . . .	Male	∠1 Year	19·50	23·20	11·70	10·70
		1—4 Years	24·00	25·60	31·80	32·40
		5—9 Years	14·20	13·80	17·90	16·50
		10+	38·40	34·90	32·60	33·80
		P.N.S.	3·90	2·50	6·00	6·60
		Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
	Female	∠1 Year	7·40	11·00	7·30	7·60
		1—4 Years	13·50	21·70	23·30	28·90
		5—9 Years	13·60	16·10	16·70	17·60
		10+	61·80	48·50	46·00	39·50
		P.N.S.	3·70	2·70	6·70	6·40
		Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
1981 . . .	Male	∠1 Year	22·63	21·89	7·91	10·31
		1—4 Years	20·07	22·73	33·11	32·18
		5—9 Years	13·14	14·38	21·67	17·71
		10+	41·26	39·41	35·55	35·94
		P.N.S.	2·90	1·59	1·76	3·86
		Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
	Female	∠1 Year	6·67	7·11	6·35	8·10
		1—4 Years	13·75	18·01	26·88	29·48
		5—9 Years	14·13	15·91	19·20	18·61
		10+	64·57	58·17	45·88	41·19
		P.N.S.	0·88	0·80	1·69	2·62
		Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00

TABLE 12—*Contd.*

Percentage distribution of POLR migrants by streams, duration and sex, 1971, 1981

Year	Sex	Duration of residence	Streams			
			R—R	U—R	R—U	U—U
		HIMACHAL PRADESH				
1971 .	Male	∠1 Year	27·30	31·10	19·50	17·90
		1—4 Years	24·30	32·50	33·90	41·30
		5—9 Years	14·10	13·50	18·10	21·10
		10+	32·90	21·50	26·30	17·90
		P.N.S.	1·40	1·40	2·20	1·80
		Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
	Female	∠1 Year	11·40	20·00	19·30	17·00
		1—4 Years	14·20	25·00	26·00	38·60
		5—9 Years	13·30	15·20	14·50	19·60
		10+	60·20	38·90	37·30	22·70
		P.N.S.	0·90	0·90	2·90	2·10
		Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
1981 . .	Male	∠1 Year	19·18	27·63	14·80	12·87
		1—4 Years	22·64	31·67	32·87	35·26
		5—9 Years	18·78	16·46	15·20	17·11
		10+	35·51	22·79	36·31	33·27
		P.N.S.	3·89	1·45	0·82	1·49
		Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
	Female	∠1 Year	4·98	16·33	11·81	12·87
		1—4 Years	13·23	26·91	24·66	35·26
		5—9 Years	14·81	17·79	14·82	17·11
		10+	66·12	37·38	48·26	33·27
		P.N.S.	0·86	1·59	0·45	1·49
		Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
		JAMMU & KASHMIR				
1971 . . .	Male	∠1 Year	19·20	23·90	15·90	24·40
		1—4 Years	20·90	3·40	26·80	32·60
		5—9 Years	13·50	12·60	14·70	15·30
		10+	40·90	57·00	39·50	25·10
		P.N.S.	5·50	3·10	3·10	2·60
		Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
	Female	∠1 Year	5·50	12·90	8·60	17·90
		1—4 Years	14·80	20·40	18·00	29·00
		5—9 Years	14·40	14·60	15·80	17·20
		10+	62·10	49·10	54·80	33·20
		P.N.S.	3·20	3·00	2·80	2·70
		Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100 00
1981 . . .	Male	∠1 Year	14·80	27·70	14·90	12·80
		1—4 Years	19·10	20·40	26·90	24·30
		5—9 Years	10·90	12·40	11·60	12·40
		10+	51·80	36·90	37·80	36·10
		P.N.S.	3·40	2·60	8·80	14·40
		Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
	Female	∠1 Year	4·60	9·70	7·70	9·00
		1—4 Years	14·90	18·40	17·10	21·30
		5—9 Years	13·40	16·50	13·40	15·10
		10+	66·10	54·00	57·00	44·80
		P.N.S.	1·00	1·40	4·80	9·80
		Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00

TABLE 12—*Contd.*

Percentage distribution of POLR migrants by streams, duration and sex, 1971, 1981

Year	Sex	Duration of residence	Streams			
			R—R	U—R	R—U	U—U
		KARNATAKA				
1971 . . .	Male	∠1 Year	11·80	17·40	9·00	10·50
		1—4 Years	26·90	33·90	30·00	32·10
		5—9 Years	14·90	15·10	16·10	16·40
		10+	34·80	24·60	35·50	31·70
		P.N.S.	11·60	9·00	9·40	9·30
		Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
	Female	∠1 Year	5·70	10·50	6·00	8·20
		1—4 Years	17·30	25·50	22·90	28·70
		5—9 Years	14·20	15·50	16·30	17·10
		10+	54·30	40·80	45·00	36·10
		P.N.S.	8·50	7·70	9·80	9·90
		Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
1981 . . .	Male	∠1 Year	7·60	11·70	5·10	6·50
		1—4 Years	25·40	32·40	29·50	31·80
		5—9 Years	14·80	16·00	16·60	17·70
		10+	37·90	30·60	39·20	37·40
		P.N.S.	14·30	9·30	9·60	6·60
		Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
	Female	∠1 Year	3·40	6·70	3·90	5·30
		1—4 Years	17·00	25·50	23·40	27·90
		5—9 Years	14·00	15·60	17·00	18·40
		10+	59·30	46·60	47·80	42·40
		P.N.S.	6·30	5·60	7·90	6·00
		Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
		KERALA				
1971 . .	Male	∠1 Year	7·20	12·70	10·80	14·40
		1—4 Years	25·20	31·40	29·10	33·90
		5—9 Years	16·90	17·00	15·80	16·50
		10+	33·50	30·50	36·40	29·00
		P.N.S.	7·20	8·40	7·90	6·20
		Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
	Female	∠1 Year	4·50	7·60	7·70	10·10
		1—4 Years	20·30	26·20	24·40	29·70
		5—9 Years	16·50	18·10	15·40	17·20
		10+	52·70	41·40	45·40	36·50
		P.N.S.	6·00	6·70	7·10	6·50
		Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
1981 . . .	Male	∠1 Year	5·40	9·30	6·80	8·20
		1—4 Years	23·20	29·70	28·10	32·20
		5—9 Years	17·20	18·60	15·90	17·90
		10+	47·00	37·00	40·50	36·80
		P.N.S.	7·20	5·40	8·70	4·90
		Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
	Female	∠1 Year	4·20	6·60	6·20	7·10
		1—4 Years	20·80	26·60	23·40	28·40
		5—9 Years	16·50	17·80	15·20	17·30
		10+	54·10	44·80	48·90	43·10
		P.N.S.	4·40	4·20	6·30	4·10
		Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00

TABLE 12—*Contd.*

Percentage distribution of POLR migrants by streams, duration and sex, 1971, 1981

Year	Sex	Duration of residence	Streams			
			R—R	U—R	R—U	U—U
		MADHYA PRADESH				
1971	Male	∠1 Year	15·10	23·30	9·60	10·20
		1—4 Years	23·50	30·50	25·10	29·20
		5—9 Years	14·20	15·50	16·70	16·30
		10+	42·90	27·10	38·90	33·30
		P.N.S.	4·30	3·60	9·70	11·00
		Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
	Female	∠1 Year	7·50	14·40	6·00	7·10
		1—4 Years	14·70	22·40	20·50	26·00
		5—9 Years	13·30	16·10	16·40	17·50
		10+	60·60	43·80	48·00	38·90
		P.N.S.	3·90	3·30	9·10	10·50
		Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
1981	Male	∠1 Year	10·70	18·50	8·30	8·60
		1—4 Years	22·60	31·00	29·60	28·60
		5—9 Years	15·10	16·00	16·80	16·50
		10+	43·30	29·50	42·30	42·30
		P.N.S.	8·30	5·00	3·00	4·00
		Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
	Female	∠1 Year	4·40	8·60	5·20	5·50
		1—4 Years	15·20	23·10	24·00	26·40
		5—9 Years	14·30	16·10	17·00	17·90
		10+	62·50	49·10	50·40	46·40
		P.N.S.	3·60	3·10	3·40	3·80
		Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
		MAHARASHTRA				
1971	Male	∠1 Year	15·00	21·60	5·20	6·90
		1—4 Years	28·40	34·90	22·40	25·60
		5—9 Years	14·50	15·00	16·60	16·70
		10+	34·20	22·60	49·20	43·70
		P.N.S.	7·90	5·90	6·60	7·10
		Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
	Female	∠1 Year	6·50	12·30	4·80	5·60
		1—4 Years	16·90	27·60	21·60	25·00
		5—9 Years	13·50	15·80	16·60	17·60
		10+	15·60	39·90	49·30	44·30
		P.N.S.	47·50	4·40	7·70	7·50
		Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
1981	Male	∠1 Year	12·40	13·60	4·40	5·20
		1—4 Years	23·90	30·30	22·60	24·30
		5—9 Years	14·70	17·10	17·40	17·10
		10+	33·50	24·60	50·00	46·00
		P.N.S.	15·50	14·40	5·60	7·40
		Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
	Female	∠1 Year	5·30	8·30	4·50	4·70
		1—4 Years	16·60	25·60	22·00	24·10
		5—9 Years	13·40	16·50	17·70	17·80
		10+	58·50	40·30	50·00	46·30
		P.N.S.	6·20	9·30	5·80	7·10
		Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00

TABLE 12—*Contd.*

Percentage distribution of POLR migrants by streams, duration and sex, 1971, 1981

Year	Sex	Duration of residence	Streams			
			R—R	U—R	R—U	U—U
		ORISSA				
1971 .	Male	∠1 Year	10·50	18·80	11·80	14·20
		1—4 Years	21·60	23·20	31·80	36·40
		5—9 Years	15·00	14·30	20·50	21·10
		10+	44·80	38·40	32·00	24·90
		P.N.S.	8·10	5·30	3·90	3·40
		Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
	Female	∠1 Year	6·20	9·40	8·40	12·00
		1—4 Years	14·30	15·40	25·40	34·10
		5—9 Years	15·20	16·50	19·30	20·60
		10+	59·30	63·70	42·50	29·50
		P.N.S.	5·00	4·00	4·40	3·80
		Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
1981 .	Male	∠1 Year	9·70	20·40	8·40	11·30
		1—4 Years	26·50	31·50	30·10	33·50
		5—9 Years	15·80	16·50	19·30	19·30
		10+	43·60	26·00	40·20	33·80
		P.N.S.	4·40	5·60	2·00	2·10
		Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
	Female	∠1 Year	2·80	8·30	6·50	9·10
		1—4 Years	13·90	22·90	25·40	30·40
		5—9 Years	14·20	16·90	18·60	21·10
		10+	67·50	49·10	47·90	37·20
		P.N.S.	1·60	2·80	1·60	2·20
		Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
		PUNJAB				
1971 .	Male	∠1 Year	10·60	16·20	12·30	12·90
		1—4 Years	21·10	30·90	25·70	32·40
		5—9 Years	17·90	18·50	17·10	19·70
		10+	48·80	32·90	44·90	35·00
		P.N.S.	1·60	1·50	..	..
		Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
	Female	∠1 Year	6·10	11·60	9·20	10·10
		1—4 Years	14·30	21·30	22·50	29·30
		5—9 Years	14·00	17·00	17·30	19·70
		10+	64·30	48·60	51·00	40·90
		P.N.S.	1·30	1·50	0·00	..
		Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
1981 .	Male	∠1 Year	9·30	13·20	7·60	9·60
		1—4 Years	21·60	31·60	27·70	31·10
		5—9 Years	15·10	16·80	17·10	17·60
		10+	51·00	36·40	46·30	39·80
		P.N.S.	3·00	2·00	1·30	1·90
		Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
	Female	∠1 Year	2·90	5·50	5·00	6·80
		1—4 Years	14·40	22·20	21·10	27·20
		5—9 Years	14·50	17·00	18·50	20·00
		10+	67·50	54·50	54·40	44·50
		P.N.S.	0·70	0·80	1·00	1·50
		Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

TABLE 12—*Contd.*

Percentage distribution of POLR migrants by streams, duration and sex, 1971, 1981

Year	Sex	Duration of residence	Streams			
			R—R	U—R	R—U	U—U
		RAJASTHAN				
1971 . . .	Male	∠1 Year	17·00	28·80	14·00	16·40
		1—4 Years	21·90	26·70	29·60	31·60
		5—9 Years	13·20	13·10	15·80	17·00
		10+	41·90	26·90	33·60	28·30
		P.N.S.	6·00	4·50	7·00	6·70
		Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
	Female	∠1 Year	5·60	11·70	7·30	9·50
		1—4 Years	10·60	17·10	16·80	23·60
		5—9 Years	12·20	13·20	14·40	16·60
		10+	67·20	54·40	53·90	43·00
		P.N.S.	4·40	3·60	77·60	7·30
		Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
1981 . . .	Male	∠1 Year	18·80	26·60	11·00	13·50
		1—4 Years	24·50	28·90	31·70	30·30
		5—9 Years	14·00	14·50	16·90	16·50
		10+	39·50	27·80	37·80	37·00
		P.N.S.	3·20	2·20	2·60	2·70
		Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
	Female	∠1 Year	4·70	8·40	6·30	8·40
		1—4 Years	12·90	17·90	19·80	23·30
		5—9 Years	13·10	14·40	15·60	17·30
		10+	68·10	57·90	56·00	48·60
		P.N.S.	1·20	1·40	2·30	2·40
		Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
		TAMIL NADU				
1971 . .	Male	∠1 Year	7·60	12·00	7·00	8·90
		1—4 Years	28·90	38·20	26·70	31·90
		5—9 Years	16·00	19·10	16·10	18·10
		10+	41·00	25·00	45·40	35·80
		P.N.S.	6·50	5·70	4·80	5·30
		Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
	Female	∠1 Year	3·40	7·40	5·20	7·30
		1—4 Years	17·90	29·00	24·00	29·90
		5—9 Years	15·60	18·50	17·10	18·90
		10+	58·60	40·60	48·50	38·50
		P.N.S.	4·50	4·50	5·20	5·40
		Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
1981 . .	Male	∠1 Year	6·08	10·37	5·08	6·35
		1—4 Years	26·97	35·60	26·15	29·46
		5—9 Years	17·50	20·53	17·10	19·60
		10+	48·89	32·83	51·31	44·11
		P.N.S.	0·56	0·67	0·36	0·48
		Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
	Female	∠1 Year	2·71	6·23	4·62	5·82
		1—4 Years	17·35	26·75	23·16	27·47
		5—9 Years	15·32	18·90	17·58	20·21
		10+	64·44	47·73	54·38	46·15
		P.N.S.	0·16	0·39	0·26	0·35
		Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00

TABLE 12—*Contd.*

Percentage distribution of POLR migrants by streams, duration and sex, 1971, 1981

Year	Sex	Duration of residence	Streams			
			R—R	U—R	R—U	U—U
		UTTAR PRADESH				
1971	Male	∠1 Year	14·00	17·50	9·50	10·10
		1—4 Years	22·50	28·10	28·10	32·60
		5—9 Years	14·60	14·20	15·90	16·70
		10+	40·10	34·10	37·50	31·50
		P.N.S.	8·80	6·10	9·00	9·10
		Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
	Female	∠1 Year	5·60	8·60	4·80	6·20
		1—4 Years	13·40	16·40	19·40	26·10
		5—9 Years	13·20	15·70	15·50	16·80
		10+	61·50	54·90	50·90	41·80
		P.N.S.	6·30	4·40	9·40	9·10
		Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
1981	Male	∠1 Year	9·42	15·29	5·42	5·58
		1—4 Years	20·70	31·06	27·22	29·05
		5—9 Years	13·21	16·08	17·87	16·88
		10+	42·93	29·86	43·54	39·07
		P.N.S.	13·74	7·71	5·95	9·41
		Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
	Female	∠1 Year	1·76	2·89	2·76	3·20
		1—4 Years	11·52	16·33	19·49	23·04
		5—9 Years	12·18	14·69	16·29	17·49
		10+	71·14	62·75	56·44	49·57
		P.N.S.	3·40	3·34	5·02	6·70
		Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
		WEST BENGAL				
1971	Male	∠1 Year	2·50	3·80	2·90	3·60
		1—4 Years	26·70	31·40	17·50	22·00
		5—9 Years	18·30	15·70	17·40	19·00
		10+	42·90	39·10	51·30	44·50
		P.N.S.	9·60	10·00	10·90	10·90
		Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
	Female	∠1 Year	0·70	2·20	2·80	3·00
		1—4 Years	15·90	23·90	19·50	23·50
		5—9 Years	15·00	19·80	17·10	20·70
		10+	62·50	48·30	47·80	41·20
		P.N.S.	5·90	5·80	12·80	11·60
		Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
1981	Male	∠1 Year	6·45	10·21	3·33	3·50
		1—4 Years	20·09	23·65	15·67	19·41
		5—9 Years	16·06	17·26	15·97	15·51
		10+	49·81	42·58	57·35	54·22
		P.N.S.	7·59	6·30	7·68	7·36
		Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
	Female	∠1 Year	1·88	3·52	2·95	3·27
		1—4 Years	15·35	19·83	18·96	20·95
		5—9 Years	15·64	17·79	17·43	18·13
		10+	64·49	53·22	53·42	50·70
		P.N.S.	2·64	3·64	7·24	6·95
		Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00

TABLE 13(a)

Inter-state in, out and net birth place migrants, 1961, 1971, 1981

(Figures in '00s)

States/Union Territories	1961			1971			1981		
	In	Out	Net	In	Out	Net	In	Out	Net
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Andhra Pradesh	5,842	8,688	—2,846	7,103	10,484	—3,381	8,447	13,200	—4,753
Bihar	8,510	20,399	—11,889	9,370	20,352	—10,982	11,221	24,944	—13,723
Gujarat	5,286	7,318	—2,032	7,670	8,514	—844	11,558	10,281	1,277
Haryana	..	..	..	8,576	8,311	265	11,824	11,478	346
Himachal Pradesh	716	676	40	1,331	2,210	—879	1,661	3,881	—2,220
Jammu & Kashmir	319	785	—466	692	789	—97	724	946	—222
Karnataka	10,403	7,918	2,485	11,578	11,131	447	11,207	14,897	—3,690
Kerala	2,334	6,234	—3,900	2,488	9,213	—6,725	3,385	11,057	—7,672
Madhya Pradesh	14,793	8,231	6,562	17,776	9,658	8,118	21,523	15,029	6,494
Maharashtra	25,503	8,626	16,877	32,827	11,349	21,478	43,717	14,878	28,839
Manipur	103	75	28	251	110	141	217	212	5
Meghalaya	..	..	..	546	290	256	817	717	100
Nagaland	101	32	69	376	67	309	643	84	559
Orissa	3,321	4,711	—1,390	4,927	4,716	211	7,167	5,225	1,942
Punjab	7,120	13,147	—6,027	5,848	11,660	—5,812	8,811	12,858	—4,047
Rajasthan	6,464	11,299	—4,835	8,559	13,332	—4,773	12,244	16,733	—4,489
Sikkim	31	67	—36	113	..	113	337	125	212
Tamil Nadu	5,877	10,927	—5,050	7,984	10,735	—2,751	9,079	14,070	—4,991
Tripura	205	182	23	252	268	—16	456	284	172
Uttar Pradesh	11,060	26,770	—15,710	12,581	33,802	—21,221	16,322	4,819	11,503
West Bengal	22,388	6,040	16,348	20,930	7,726	13,204	21,345	9,785	11,560
UNION TERRITORIES									
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	214	9	205	429	22	407	746	79	667
Arunachal Pradesh	160	3	157	443	21	422	814	32	782
Chandigarh	..	..	..	1,605	202	1,403	2,898	515	2,383
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	99	2	97	122	52	70	186	58	128
Delhi	9,717	1,830	7,887	14,530	2,788	11,742	22,905	4,084	18,821
Goa, Daman & Diu	149	169	—20	990	1,191	—201	1,395	1,168	227
Lakshadweep	5	4	1	18	5	13	21	11	10
Mizoram	..	..	..	..	..	..	209	81	128
Pondicherry	790	526	264	1,005	859	146	1,408	1,207	201

TABLE 13(b)

Inter-state in, out and net birth place male migrants 1961, 1971, 1981

(Figures in '00s)

States/Union Territories	1961			1971			1981		
	In	Out	Net	In	Out	Net	In	Out	Net
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Andhra Pradesh	2,535	4,319	—1,784	3,116	5,014	—1,898	3,463	5,948	—2,48
Bihar	3,771	13,007	—9,236	3,688	12,298	—8,610	4,042	14,077	—10,03
Gujarat	2,984	4,011	—1,027	4,243	4,388	—145	6,107	4,932	1,17
Haryana	..	..	..	3,236	3,288	—52	4,457	1,430	3,027
Himachal Pradesh	368	336	32	670	1,269	—599	796	1,592	—796
Jammu & Kashmir	162	499	—337	414	420	—6	265	480	—215
Karnataka	5,190	3,647	1,543	5,619	5,065	554	7,335	6,579	756
Kerala	1,229	4,045	—2,816	1,291	5,725	—4,434	1,683	6,280	—4,597
Madhya Pradesh	7,118	3,108	4,010	8,149	3,426	4,723	9,163	5,189	3,914
Maharashtra	15,198	3,943	11,255	19,199	4,922	14,277	24,471	6,080	18,391
Manipur	59	52	7	163	70	93	110	127	—17
Meghalaya	..	..	..	334	152	182	484	62	422
Nagaland	84	22	62	304	38	266	435	44	391
Orissa	1,510	2,711	—1,201	2,297	2,387	—90	3,179	2,501	678
Punjab	3,154	6,832	—3,678	2,793	6,117	—3,324	4,915	6,216	—1,301
Rajasthan	2,460	5,346	—2,886	2,978	6,282	—3,304	4,094	7,158	—3,064
Sikkim	25	33	—8	79	..	79	207	54	153
Tamil Nadu	3,042	5,754	—2,712	3,982	5,603	—1,621	4,065	7,098	—3,033
Tripura	118	102	16	149	165	—16	278	149	129
Uttar Pradesh	4,176	15,604	—11,428	4,503	19,705	—15,202	5,755	27,012	—21,257
West Bengal	15,719	2,756	12,963	14,331	3,328	11,003	13,299	3,983	9,316
UNION TERRITORIES									
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	173	65	108	323	12	311	494	29	465
Arunachal Pradesh	136	21	115	323	14	309	594	15	579
Chandigarh	..	..	..	923	94	829	1,631	236	1,395
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	43	1	42	46	18	28	63	19	44
Delhi	5,634	730	4,904	8,237	1,034	7,203	12,796	1,306	11,490
Goa, Daman & Diu	70	75	—5	559	573	—14	719	517	202
Lakshadweep	3	3	..	12	4	8	2	4	—2
Mizoram	..	..	..	..	..	..	143	37	106
Pondicherry	266	201	65	361	320	41	542	410	132

TABLE 13(c)

Inter-state in, out and net birth place female migrants, 1961, 1971, 1981

(Figures in '00s)

States/Union Territories	1961			1971			1981		
	In	Out	Net	In	Out	Net	In	Out	Net
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Andhra Pradesh	3,307	4,369	—1,062	3,987	5,470	—1,483	4,984	7,252	—2,268
Bihar	4,739	7,392	—2,653	5,682	8,054	—2,372	7,179	10,867	—3,688
Gujarat	2,302	3,308	—1,006	3,427	4,125	—698	6,450	5,349	1,101
Haryana	..	..	..	5,329	5,023	306	7,367	7,293	74
Himachal Pradesh	348	340	8	661	941	—280	865	2,288	—1,423
Jammu & Kashmir	158	286	—128	277	369	—92	459	466	—7
Karnataka	5,213	4,271	942	5,959	6,065	—106	8,728	8,318	41
Kerala	1,105	2,190	—1,085	1,197	3,488	—2,291	1,702	4,777	—3,075
Madhya Pradesh	7,675	5,124	2,551	9,628	6,232	3,396	12,360	9,840	2,520
Maharashtra	10,304	4,683	5,621	13,628	6,427	7,201	19,246	8,798	10,448
Manipur	44	23	21	88	41	47	107	85	22
Meghalaya	..	..	..	212	139	73	332	70	262
Nagaland	16	10	6	71	28	43	208	41	167
Orissa	1,811	1,999	—188	2,630	2,329	301	3,988	2,724	1,264
Punjab	3,966	6,315	—2,349	3,155	5,544	—2,389	4,696	6,642	—1,946
Rajasthan	4,004	5,952	—1,948	5,581	7,051	—1,470	8,150	9,575	—1,425
Sikkim	6	34	—28	35	..	35	130	71	59
Tamil Nadu	2,836	5,173	—2,337	4,009	5,132	—1,123	5,014	6,971	—1,957
Tripura	87	80	7	103	103	..	178	134	44
Uttar Pradesh	6,884	11,166	—4,282	8,078	14,097	—6,019	11,367	21,178	—9,811
West Bengal	6,669	3,284	3,385	6,599	4,398	2,201	8,246	5,802	2,444
UNION TERRITORIES									
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	41	3	38	106	9	197	263	47	216
Arunachal Pradesh	23	1	22	120	7	113	320	17	303
Chandigarh	..	..	..	682	108	574	1,267	279	988
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	56	1	55	75	34	41	123	40	83
Delhi	4,083	1,100	2,983	6,293	1,753	4,540	10,109	2,779	7,330
Goa, Daman & Diu	78	94	—16	431	618	—187	676	651	25
Lakshadweep	1·3	0·5	0·8	6	1	5	18	7	11
Mizoram	..	..	..	..	..	..	66	24	42
Pondicherry	524	325	199	644	539	105	866	797	69

TABLE 14(a)

Inter-state in, out and net birth place migrants in rural areas, 1961, 1971, 1981

(Figures in '00s)

States/Union Territories	1961			1971			1981		
	In	Out	Net	In	Out	Net	In	Out	Net
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Andhra Pradesh	2,905	6,050	—3,145	3,540	6,909	—3,369	4,202	8,460	—4,258
Bihar	4,994	17,878	—12,884	4,974	17,320	—12,346	5,796	19,464	—13,668
Gujarat	1,625	3,845	—2,220	2,116	4,971	—2,855	3,097	5,883	—2,786
Haryana	..	..	..	5,767	6,006	—239	6,698	8,095	—1,397
Himachal Pradesh	574	565	9	800	1,547	—747	1,022	2,684	—1,662
Jammu & Kashmir	169	465	—296	413	352	61	330	414	—84
Karnataka	5,051	4,779	272	5,727	6,346	—619	2,160	8,898	—6,738
Kerala	1,722	3,670	—1,948	1,715	5,022	—3,307	2,333	5,818	—3,485
Madhya Pradesh	7,574	6,013	1,561	8,264	6,642	1,622	9,454	10,661	—1,207
Maharashtra	4,511	5,099	588	5,846	6,118	—277	8,749	7,779	970
Manipur	77	60	17	200	78	122	127	123	4
Meghalaya	..	..	..	267	158	109	315	36	279
Nagaland	66	27	39	157	42	115	315	50	265
Orissa	2,037	4,089	—2,052	2,634	3,932	—1,298	3,841	4,099	—258
Punjab	3,981	9,211	—5,230	2,766	7,252	—4,486	4,068	7,516	—3,448
Rajasthan	4,396	8,530	—4,134	5,510	9,596	—4,086	7,272	11,959	—4,687
Sikkim	14	59	—45	59	..	59	173	93	80
Tamil Nadu	1,723	6,998	—5,275	2,273	5,565	—3,292	2,423	6,808	— 4,385
Tripura	168	152	16	190	196	—6	376	143	233
Uttar Pradesh	6,166	19,090	—12,924	7,229	2,397	4,832	9,763	33,763	—24,000
West Bengal	6,927	3,882	3,045	7,758	4,268	3,490	5,861	4,914	947
UNION TERRITORIES									
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	146	5	141	286	7	279	530	47	483
Arunachal Pradesh	160	3	157	365	15	350	741	23	718
Chandigarh	..	..	..	98	69	29	140	129	11
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	99	2	97	122	52	170	170	141	129
Delhi	799	597	202	1,192	632	560	1,294	818	476
Goa, Daman & Diu	110	102	8	514	540	—26	631	461	170
Lakshadweep	5	4	1	19	5	14	17	7	10
Mizoram	..	..	..	..	..	..	140	47	93
Pondicherry	552	217	335	531	333	198	544	487	57

TABLE 14(b)

Inter-state in, out and net birth place male migrants in rural areas, 1961, 1971, 1981

(Figures in '00s)

States/Union Territories	1961			1971			1981		
	In	Out	Net	In	Out	Net	In	Out	Net
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Andhra Pradesh	992	2,927	—1,935	1,209	3,260	—2,051	1,330	3,754	—2,424
Bihar	1,789	1,137	652	1,293	10,458	—9,165	1,333	10,909	—9,576
Gujarat	763	2,119	—1,356	960	2,565	—1,605	1,389	2,804	—1,415
Haryana	..	..	..	1,803	2,258	—456	1,897	2,756	—859
Himachal Pradesh	283	275	8	381	891	—510	485	1,127	—642
Jammu and Kashmir	86	316	—230	268	191	77	108	219	—111
Karnataka	2,262	2,031	231	2,450	2,686	—236	2,680	3,794	—1,114
Kerala	887	2,434	—1,547	877	3,179	—2,302	1,155	3,350	—2,195
Madhya Pradesh	2,979	2,075	904	3,005	2,159	846	3,134	3,532	—398
Maharashtra	1,955	2,219	—264	2,548	2,494	—54	3,901	3,018	883
Manipur	41	41	..	131	49	82	65	70	—5
Meghalaya	..	..	..	151	83	68	185	14	171
Nagaland	54	19	35	120	25	95	220	25	195
Orissa	773	2,325	—1,552	1,036	1,944	—908	1,386	1,899	—513
Punjab	1,216	4,688	—3,472	943	3,864	—2,921	2,300	3,655	—1,355
Rajasthan	1,392	3,871	—2,479	1,513	4,386	—2,873	1,869	4,929	—3,060
Sikkim	14	29	—15	413	..	413	100	39	61
Tamil Nadu	754	3 657	—2,903	908	2,876	—1,968	745	3,402	—2,657
Tripura	97	82	15	117	124	7	238	78	160
Uttar Pradesh	1,580	11,592	—10,012	1,804	14,149	—12,345	2,250	19,222	—16,972
West Bengal	4,159	1,664	2,495	4,597	1,644	2,953	2,857	1,818	1,039
UNION TERRITORY									
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	121	3	118	217	5	212	345	16	329
Arunachal Pradesh	136	1	135	263	10	253	497	11	486
Chandigarh	..	..	..	46	27	19	69	57	12
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	43	1	42	46	18	28	58	11	47
Delhi	267	144	123	442	120	322	480	130	350
Goa, Daman & Diu	51	42	9	269	261	8	302	200	102
Lakshadweep	3	3	..	12	4	8	2	3	—1
Mizoram	..	..	..	..	..	..	93	26	67
Pondicherry	169	76	93	160	106	54	164	127	37

TABLE 14(c)

Inter-state in, out and net birth place female migrants in rural areas 1961, 1971, 1981

(Figures in '00s)

States/Union Territories	1961			1971			1981		
	In	Out	Net	In	Out	Net	In	Out	Net
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Andhra Pradesh	1,914	3,123	—1,209	2,331	3,648	—1,317	2,872	4,706	—1,834
Bihar	3,205	6,511	—3,305	3,581	6,853	—3,182	4,464	8,555	—4,091
Gujarat	862	1,725	—863	1,155	2,405	—1,250	2,708	3,079	—371
Haryana	..	..	..	3,954	3,748	205	4,800	5,339	—539
Himachal Pradesh	291	290	1	420	655	—235	537	1,557	— 1,020
Jammu & Kashmir	27	149	—122	145	160	—15	222	195	27
Karnataka	2,789	2,748	41	3,276	3,661	—385	4,336	5,105	—769
Kerala	835	1,235	—400	838	1,843	— 1,005	1,178	2,469	— 1,291
Madhya Pradesh	4,595	3,938	657	5,259	4,483	+776	6,320	7,129	—809
Maharashtra	2,556	2,881	—325	3,297	3,624	—327	485	4,761	— 4,276
Manipur	35	19	16	69	29	40	61	52	9
Meghalaya	..	..	..	115	75	40	130	22	108
Nagaland	12	9	3	36	17	19	96	25	71
Orissa	1,264	1,764	—500	1,598	1,988	—390	2,455	2,201	254
Punjab	2,765	4,523	—1,758	1,823	3,383	—1,555	2,563	3,851	— 1,293
Rajasthan	3,003	4,659	—1,656	3,997	5,209	—1,212	5,403	7,030	— 1,627
Sikkim	..	3	—3	17	..	17	73	54	19
Tamil Nadu	969	3,341	—2,372	1,373	3,689	—1,316	1,678	3,405	—1,727
Tripura	72	70	2	74	72	2	139	65	74
Uttar Pradesh	4,586	7,498	—2,912	5,425	9,820	—4,395	7,513	14,541	—7,028
West Bengal	2,768	2,218	550	3,160	2,624	536	3,204	3,096	108
UNION TERRITORY									
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	25	2	23	69	2	67	185	31	154
Arunachal Pradesh	23	1	22	103	5	98	243	12	231
Chandigarh	..	..	..	52	42	10	70	73	3
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	56	1	55	75	34	41	113	30	83
Delhi	532	454	78	750	512	238	814	688	125
Goa, Daman & Diu	60	60	..	245	279	34	330	261	69
Lakshadweep	13	5	8	6	1	5	16	4	12
Mizoram	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	22	25
Pondicherry	383	141	242	371	227	144	381	360	21

TABLE 15(a)

In, out and net birth place migrants in urban areas 1961, 1971, 1981

(Figures in '00s)

States/Union Territories	1961			1971			1981		
	In	Out	Net	In	Out	Net	In	Out	Net
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Andhra Pradesh	2,937	2,638	299	3,563	3,575	—12	4,245	4,740	—495
Bihar	3,515	2,521	994	4,396	3,032	1,364	5,425	5,480	—55
Gujarat	3,661	3,474	187	5,554	3,542	2,012	8,461	4,398	63
Haryana	..	..	..	2,809	2,305	504	5,126	3,384	1,742
Himachal Pradesh	142	112	30	531	663	—132	639	1,196	—557
Jammu & Kashmir	150	320	—170	278	438	—160	934	532	402
Karnataka	5,352	3,138	2,214	5,851	4,784	1,067	9,047	5,999	3,048
Kerala	612	2,565	—1,953	772	4,190	—3,418	1,051	5,239	—4,188
Madhya Pradesh	7,219	2,219	5,000	9,513	3,016	6,497	12,069	4,368	7,701
Maharashtra	20,992	3,526	17,466	26,982	5,231	21,751	34,968	7,099	27,869
Manipur	26	16	10	51	33	18	90	89	1
Meghalaya	..	..	..	279	132	147	501	36	465
Nagaland	35	5	30	219	25	214	328	34	294
Orissa	1,283	622	661	2,293	784	1,509	3,326	1,126	2,200
Punjab	3,140	3,936	—796	3,082	4,409	—1,327	4,743	5,342	—599
Rajasthan	2,068	2,769	—701	3,049	3,737	—688	4,972	4,773	199
Sikkim	16	8	8	55	..	55	163	32	131
Tamil Nadu	4,154	3,929	225	5,710	5,170	540	6,656	7,262	—606
Tripura	36	30	6	62	72	—10	80	141	—61
Uttar Pradesh	4,893	6,680	—1,787	5,353	9,832	—4,439	6,559	14,427	—7,868
West Bengal	15,461	2,158	13,303	13,173	3,458	9,715	15,484	4,870	10,614
UNION TERRITORY									
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	68	4	64	14,378	14	14,364	216	29	187
Arunachal Pradesh	..	..	..	78	6	72	173	9	164
Chandigarh	..	..	..	1,507	133	1,374	2,759	386	2,373
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	18	—2
Delhi	8,918	1,233	7,685	13,338	2,156	11,182	21,611	3,267	18,344
Goa, Daman & Diu	38	67	—29	476	652	—176	763	707	56
Lakshadweep	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	..
Mizoram	..	..	..	..	..	..	69	24	45
Pondicherry	238	309	—71	474	526	—52	863	720	143

TABLE 15(b)

In, out and net birth place male migrants in urban areas 1961, 1971, 1981

(Figures in '00s)

States/Union Territories	1961			1971			1981		
	In	Out	Net	In	Out	Net	In	Out	Net
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Andhra Pradesh	1,544	1,392	152	1,907	1,753	154	2,133	2,194	—61
Bihar	1,982	1,640	342	2,395	1,841	554	2,709	3,168	—459
Gujarat	2,221	1,891	330	3,283	1,823	1,460	4,718	2,128	2,590
Haryana	..	..	..	1,434	1,030	404	2,559	1,430	1,129
Himachal Pradesh	86	61	25	290	377	—87	311	465	—154
Jammu & Kashmir	75	182	—107	145	229	—84	157	261	—104
Karnataka	2,928	1,616	1,312	3,168	2,380	788	4,655	2,786	1,869
Kerala	341	1,611	—1,270	414	2,546	—2,132	528	2,931	—2,403
Madhya Pradesh	4,139	1,033	3,106	5,144	1,267	3,877	6,029	1,657	4,372
Maharashtra	13,244	1,724	11,520	16,651	2,429	14,222	20,570	3,062	17,508
Manipur	18	12	6	32	21	11	44	56	—12
Meghalaya	..	..	..	183	68	115	299	48	251
Nagaland	30	3	27	184	13	171	215	19	196
Orissa	737	386	351	1,261	444	817	1,792	602	1,190
Punjab	1,939	2,144	205	1,851	2,252	—401	2,615	2,561	54
Rajasthan	1,067	1,476	409	1,446	1,895	—449	2,225	2,229	—4
Sikkim	11	4	7	37	..	37	106	15	91
Tamil Nadu	2,287	2,098	199	3,075	2,728	347	3,320	3,696	—376
Tripura	21	20	1	32	41	—9	40	71	—31
Uttar Pradesh	2,595	4,012	—1,417	2,699	5,556	—2,857	3,504	7,790	—4,286
West Bengal	11,560	1,092	10,468	9,734	1,684	8,050	10,442	2,164	8,278
UNION TERRITORY									
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	51	2	49	106	8	98	148	13	135
Arunachal Pradesh	..	..	..	60	4	56	97	4	93
Chandigarh	..	..	..	876	669	207	1,562	179	1,383
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	7	—2
Delhi	5,367	586	4,781	7,795	915	6,880	12,316	1,175	11,141
Goa, Daman & Diu	20	33	—13	289	312	—23	417	317	100
Lakshadweep	..	..	..	..	..	..	0·45	0·85	0·40
Mizoram	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	11	39
Pondicherry	97	124	—27	201	214	13	378	283	95

TABLE 15(C)

In, out and net birth place female migrants in urban areas, 1961, 1971, 1981

(Figures in '00s)

States/Union Territories	1961			1971			1981		
	In	Out	Net	In	Out	Net	In	Out	Net
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Andhra Pradesh	1,393	1,246	147	1,656	1,822	—166	2,112	2,546	—434
Bihar	1,533	881	652	2,001	1,191	810	2,715	2,312	403
Gujarat	1,440	1,583	—143	2,271	1,719	552	3,743	2,270	1,473
Haryana	..	..	..	1,375	1,275	100	2,566	1,954	612
Himachal Pradesh	57	51	6	241	286	—45	328	731	—403
Jammu & Kashmir	76	137	—61	133	209	—76	237	271	—34
Karnataka	2,425	1,522	903	2,683	2,404	279	4,393	3,213	1,180
Kerala	270	954	—684	359	1,645	—1,286	524	2,308	—1,784
Madhya Pradesh	3,080	1,187	1,893	4,369	1,749	2,620	6,040	2,711	3,329
Maharashtra	7,748	1,802	5,946	10,331	2,802	7,529	14,398	4,037	10,361
Manipur	9	4	5	18	11	7	46	33	13
Meghalaya	..	..	..	96	64	32	202	48	154
Nagaland	4	2	2	35	12	23	112	15	1,113
Orissa	547	236	311	1,032	340	692	1,533	524	1,099
Punjab	1,201	1,792	—591	1,332	2,156	—824	2,128	2,781	—653
Rajasthan	1,001	1,293	—292	1,585	1,841	—256	2,747	2,545	202
Sikkim	6	4	2	17	..	17	57	17	40
Tamil Nadu	1,867	1,832	35	2,636	2,443	193	3,335	3,566	—231
Tripura	15	10	5	30	31	—1	40	70	—30
Uttar Pradesh	2,298	2,668	—370	2,653	4,276	—1,623	3,855	6,637	—2,782
West Bengal	3,901	1,066	2,835	3,439	1,774	1,655	5,042	2,706	2,336
UNION TERRITORY									
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	17	2	15	37	7	30	78	16	62
Arunachal Pradesh	..	..	..	17	2	15	77	54	23
Chandigarh	..	..	..	631	66	565	1,197	207	990
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	10	..
Delhi	3,551	646	2,905	5,543	1,241	4,302	9,294	2,091	7,203
Goa, Daman & Diu	19	35	—16	187	340	—153	346	390	—44
Lakshadweep	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	..
Mizoram	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	13	6
Pondicherry	141	184	—43	273	312	—39	485	437	48

TABLE 16

Birth place male migrants from neighbouring and other states in to rural areas, 1961—81

Name of the State	Year	R to R			U to R			T to R		
		Neighbouring State	Other State	Total	Neighbouring State	Other State	Total	Neighbouring State	Other State	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Andhra Pradesh	1961	77,283	1,520	78,803	18,128	2,055	20,183	95,570	3,590	99,160
	1971	84,440	2,820	87,260	29,650	3,680	33,330	114,230	6,700	120,930
	1981	86,401	8,688	95,089	30,090	7,849	37,939	116,491	16,537	133,028
Bihar	1961	144,605	15,348	159,953	14,021	4,049	18,070	159,395	19,507	178,902
	1971	93,411	9,979	103,390	20,403	4,934	25,337	114,214	15,063	129,277
	1981	97,564	6,915	104,479	23,968	4,851	28,819	121,532	11,766	133,298
Gujarat	1961	48,299	8,033	56,332	14,980	4,940	19,920	63,318	12,978	76,296
	1971	56,209	12,962	69,171	19,903	6,330	26,273	76,382	19,622	96,004
	1981	74,110	29,009	103,119	23,317	12,473	35,790	97,427	41,482	138,909
Haryana	1961	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1971	149,530	3,670	153,200	24,070	2,990	27,060	174,560	6,750	181,310
	1981	151,778	13,717	165,495	20,491	3,762	24,253	172,269	17,479	189,748
Karnataka	1961	188,997	931	189,928	33,129	954	34,083	222,634	3,581	226,215
	1971	171,478	2,630	174,108	64,389	3,150	67,539	238,967	6,070	245,037
	1981	189,487	1,806	191,293	74,036	2,683	76,719	263,523	4,489	268,012
Kerala	1961	74,230	543	74,773	12,069	1,576	13,645	86,579	2,150	88,729
	1971	61,190	1,810	63,000	20,390	3,580	23,970	82,090	5,610	87,700
	1981	68,294	2,663	70,957	36,895	7,646	44,541	105,189	10,309	115,498
Madhya Pradesh	1961	236,030	18,996	255,026	34,455	8,000	42,455	270,860	27,089	297,949
	1971	225,164	20,610	245,774	44,029	10,140	54,169	269,503	31,010	300,513
	1981	228,212	22,543	250,755	51,127	11,483	62,610	279,339	34,026	313,365
Maharashtra	1961	130,863	23,579	154,442	27,737	9,971	37,708	161,877	33,595	195,472
	1971	149,870	40,401	190,271	41,111	21,490	62,601	192,011	62,811	254,822
	1981	231,676	76,078	307,754	54,257	28,053	82,310	285,933	104,131	390,064
Orissa	1961	61,234	9,460	70,694	4,378	2,144	6,522	65,699	11,622	77,321
	1971	80,031	8,790	88,821	10,980	3,060	14,040	91,441	12,180	103,621
	1981	108,634	7,070	115,704	18,797	4,112	22,909	127,431	11,182	138,613
Punjab	1961	100,371	3,406	103,777	13,640	4,020	17,660	114,134	7,433	121,567
	1971	65,330	4,070	69,400	17,520	6,170	23,690	83,910	10,350	94,260
	1981	94,005	22,621	116,626	22,653	10,740	33,393	116,658	33,361	150,019
Rajasthan	1961	107,346	17,362	124,708	7,926	6,104	14,030	115,706	23,539	139,245
	1971	117,096	5,394	122,490	20,663	7,910	28,573	137,930	13,364	151,294
	1981	143,688	8,800	152,488	24,961	9,445	34,406	168,649	18,245	186,894
Tamil Nadu	1961	48,281	1,837	50,118	21,918	3,317	25,235	70,274	5,164	75,438
	1971	47,416	850	48,266	36,766	4,568	41,334	85,223	5,548	90,771
	1981	39,811	1,095	40,906	29,216	4,336	33,552	69,027	5,431	74,458
Uttar Pradesh	1961	124,298	8,537	132,835	15,708	8,648	24,356	140,595	17,442	158,037
	1971	128,209	13,000	141,209	23,700	14,100	37,800	153,179	29,180	180,359
	1981	169,090	11,005	180,095	28,765	16,183	44,948	197,855	27,188	225,043
West Bengal	1961	333,778	62,671	396,449	10,565	8,359	18,924	344,628	71,294	415,922
	1971	356,853	72,793	429,646	15,353	10,114	25,467	373,226	86,487	459,713
	1981	184,917	39,183	224,100	26,415	15,172	41,587	211,332	54,355	265,687
Delhi U.T.	1961	25,394	211	25,605	959	104	1,063	26,382	316	26,698
	1971	36,265	1,029	37,294	5,874	688	6,562	42,413	1,753	44,166
	1981	35,155	5,267	40,422	6,752	846	7,598	41,907	6,113	48,020

TABLE 17

Birth place female migrants from neighbouring and other states in to rural areas, 1961—81

Name of the State	Year	R—R			U—R			T—R		
		Neighbouring State	Other State	Total	Neighbouring State	Other State	Total	Neighbouring State	Other State	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Andhra Pradesh	1961	164,442	820	165,262	24,128	1,684	25,812	188,853	2,514	191,367
	1971	189,369	900	190,269	38,750	3,940	42,690	228,239	4,870	233,109
	1981	222,861	6,541	229,402	50,249	7,561	57,810	273,110	14,102	287,212
Bihar	1961	291,993	9,144	301,137	15,571	2,762	18,333	308,525	11,986	320,511
	1971	330,428	4,970	335,308	28,780	3,400	32,180	359,638	8,450	368,088
	1981	378,900	11,011	389,911	51,810	4,634	56,444	430,710	15,646	446,355
Gujarat	1961	65,780	2,490	68,270	15,263	2,635	17,898	81,085	5,125	86,210
	1971	83,090	4,180	87,270	23,620	4,380	28,000	106,860	8,700	110,560
	1981	116,167	12,853	129,020	33,458	8,308	41,766	149,625	21,161	170,786
Haryana	1961	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1971	345,656	2,750	348,406	42,420	3,750	46,170	388,796	6,560	395,356
	1981	413,901	9,536	423,427	51,302	5,295	56,597	465,203	14,831	480,034
Karnataka	1961	245,525	416	245,941	30,001	407	30,408	276,073	2,797	278,870
	1971	261,401	670	262,081	62,210	1,420	63,630	325,421	2,220	327,651
	1981	346,142	2,099	348,241	83,001	2,311	85,312	429,143	4,410	433,553
Kerala	1961	70,117	436	70,553	10,983	1,643	12,626	81,392	2,099	83,491
	1971	60,460	720	61,180	18,920	3,160	22,080	79,850	3,980	83,780
	1981	72,520	1,644	74,164	36,011	7,645	43,656	108,531	9,289	117,820
Madhya Pradesh	1961	403,215	11,265	414,480	39,182	5,255	44,437	442,859	16,605	459,464
	1971	450,718	12,690	463,408	54,700	7,270	61,970	505,688	20,170	525,858
	1981	533,079	14,732	547,811	75,394	8,826	84,220	608,473	23,558	632,031
Maharashtra	1961	204,035	9,899	213,934	29,476	5,595	35,071	240,109	15,530	255,639
	1971	251,386	15,190	266,576	51,279	11,020	62,299	303,365	26,440	329,805
	1981	367,261	30,705	397,966	69,246	17,633	86,879	436,507	48,338	484,845
Orissa	1961	114,395	5,099	119,494	5,383	1,451	6,834	119,844	6,570	126,414
	1971	145,591	2,380	147,971	10,220	1,240	11,460	155,991	3,740	159,751
	1981	206,798	6,032	212,830	29,504	3,191	32,695	236,302	9,228	245,525
Punjab	1961	246,170	5,431	251,601	19,494	5,056	24,550	265,974	10,510	325,834
	1971	132,769	15,150	147,919	24,770	8,600	33,370	158,279	24,070	182,349
	1981	193,207	10,774	203,981	39,816	12,977	52,793	233,023	23,751	256,774
Rajasthan	1961	219,197	57,624	276,821	13,355	,164	22,519	233,335	66,988	300,323
	1971	347,048	4,400	351,448	38,700	9,220	47,920	385,958	13,700	399,658
	1981	462,182	9,578	471,760	53,947	14,611	68,558	516,129	24,189	540,318
Tamil Nadu	1961	67,740	564	68,304	26,337	2,050	28,387	94,247	2,620	96,867
	1971	82,020	1,540	83,560	50,040	2,960	53,000	132,730	4,610	137,340
	1981	101,830	1,251	103,081	59,003	5,755	64,758	160,833	7,006	167,839
Uttar Pradesh	1961	408,870	12,017	420,887	27,179	9,138	36,317	437,360	21,242	458,610
	1971	445,408	11,150	456,558	67,900	15,930	83,830	514,998	27,500	542,498
	1981	617,984	17,099	635,083	84,460	31,724	116,184	702,444	48,823	751,267
West Bengal	1961	229,631	32,854	262,485	8,014	5,967	13,981	237,890	38,900	276,790
	1971	257,460	37,080	294,540	11,070	6,270	17,340	268,980	42,060	316,040
	1981	239,200	35,411	274,611	31,435	14,339	45,774	270,635	49,750	320,385
Delhi U.T.	1961	51,457	119	51,576	1,495	64	1,559	53,052	184	53,236
	1971	61,466	548	62,014	12,005	529	12,534	73,938	1,107	75,045
	1981	70,563	1,126	71,689	8,893	851	9,744	79,456	1,977	81,433

TABLE 18

Birth place male migrants from neighbouring and other states in to urban area of the states, 1961—81

Name of the State	Year	U→U			R→U			T→U		
		Neighbouring State	Other State	Total	Neighbouring State	Other State	Total	Neighbouring State	Other State	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Andhra Pradesh	1961	68,586	12,336	80,922	57,398	15,894	73,292	126,127	28,262	154,389
	1971	89,082	22,270	111,352	55,377	23,190	78,567	144,789	45,830	190,619
	1981	99,433	27,716	127,149	67,793	18,321	85,114	167,226	46,037	213,263
Bihar	1961	43,283	23,096	66,379	96,634	34,883	131,517	140,100	58,101	198,201
	1971	61,330	28,515	89,845	112,360	33,725	146,085	175,380	64,165	239,545
	1981	80,182	30,427	110,609	128,016	32,317	160,333	208,198	62,744	270,942
Gujarat	1961	60,409	34,985	95,394	75,258	51,310	126,568	135,754	86,345	222,099
	1971	84,563	48,820	133,383	110,974	76,710	187,684	198,688	129,600	328,288
	1981	116,017	76,922	192,939	165,274	113,610	278,884	281,291	190,532	471,823
Haryana	1961	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1971	60,537	8,100	68,637	68,507	13,750	72,257	131,119	12,270	143,389
	1981	90,636	21,564	112,200	115,941	27,792	143,733	206,577	49,356	255,933
Karnataka	1961	120,978	12,160	133,138	146,466	9,689	156,155	267,953	24,822	292,775
	1971	157,300	18,590	175,890	121,005	16,330	137,335	281,180	35,650	316,830
	1981	224,070	27,277	251,347	191,270	22,848	214,118	415,340	50,125	465,465
Kerala	1961	12,497	4,780	16,990	14,387	2,396	16,783	27,032	7,116	34,148
	1971	15,375	4,780	20,155	15,980	4,185	20,165	32,080	9,295	41,375
	1981	25,594	6,144	31,738	19,430	1,617	21,047	45,024	7,761	52,785
Madhya Pradesh	1961	151,663	38,189	189,852	188,531	34,789	223,320	340,709	73,145	413,854
	1971	168,887	44,969	213,856	243,470	51,627	295,097	415,877	98,491	514,368
	1981	201,532	51,841	253,373	306,692	42,853	349,545	508,224	94,694	602,918
Maharashtra	1961	319,833	235,800	555,633	338,609	376,848	715,457	709,649	614,716	1,324,365
	1971	364,102	292,726	656,828	444,239	538,250	982,529	817,706	847,287	1,665,073
	1981	416,026	358,793	774,819	538,980	743,219	1,282,199	955,006	1,102,012	2,057,018
Orissa	1961	21,207	12,505	33,712	26,784	13,130	39,914	48,024	25,647	73,671
	1971	33,874	14,265	48,139	58,109	19,055	77,164	92,413	33,640	126,053
	1981	43,919	17,204	61,123	95,578	22,551	118,129	139,497	39,755	179,252
Punjab	1961	51,100	13,120	64,220	111,705	17,657	129,362	163,055	30,819	193,874
	1971	70,415	10,330	80,745	90,295	4,040	94,335	160,715	14,370	175,085
	1981	84,368	24,628	108,996	126,234	26,242	152,476	210,602	50,870	261,472
Rajasthan	1961	27,146	32,257	59,403	26,163	20,893	47,056	53,376	53,339	106,715
	1971	59,862	20,955	80,817	54,096	9,430	63,526	115,538	30,925	146,463
	1981	88,765	33,956	122,721	81,888	17,913	99,801	170,653	51,869	222,522
Tamil Nadu	1961	102,482	15,786	118,268	103,299	6,930	110,229	134,964	74,786	209,750
	1971	142,350	34,355	176,705	119,250	11,225	130,475	261,825	45,625	307,450
	1981	182,783	32,533	215,316	107,167	9,556	116,723	289,950	42,089	332,039
Uttar Pradesh	1961	97,704	36,771	134,475	101,323	23,355	124,678	199,287	60,241	259,528
	1971	95,798	39,254	135,052	106,041	21,637	127,678	206,965	62,976	269,941
	1981	108,691	42,629	151,320	106,865	12,231	119,096	215,556	54,860	270,416
West Bengal	1961	129,666	106,574	236,240	613,735	304,550	918,285	744,287	411,720	1,156,007
	1971	110,137	89,344	199,481	399,073	181,276	580,349	126,911	66,651	193,562
	1981	175,298	124,129	299,407	501,865	242,959	744,824	677,143	367,088	1,044,231
Delhi U.T.	1961	162,069	33,859	195,928	317,810	20,386	338,196	482,168	54,556	536,724
	1971	263,470	59,349	322,819	412,346	31,937	444,283	685,353	94,171	779,524
	1981	395,049	100,249	495,308	641,178	95,125	736,303	1,036,227	195,384	1,231,611

TABLE 19

Birth place male migrants from neighbouring and other states in to urban area of the states, 1961—81

ame of the State	Year	U→U			R→U			T→U		
		Neighbour-ing State	Other State	Total	Neighbour-ing State	Other State	Total	Neighbour-ing State	Other State	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Andhra Pradesh .	1961	69,828	10,652	80,480	51,046	7,600	58,646	121,030	18,275	139,305
	1971	89,505	17,140	106,645	48,915	9,515	58,430	138,665	26,915	165,580
	1981	110,735	24,696	135,431	62,588	13,209	75,797	173,323	37,905	211,228
Bihar . . .	1961	44,142	17,798	61,940	66,507	24,625	91,132	110,840	42,502	153,342
	1971	70,159	25,940	95,099	79,652	21,970	101,622	151,411	48,660	200,071
	1981	104,744	32,785	137,529	105,078	28,919	133,997	209 822	61,704	271,526
Gujarat . . .	1961	56,706	20,453	77,159	48,729	17,999	66,728	105,493	38,470	143,963
	1971	87,874	33,310	121,184	74,403	27,885	102,288	164,163	62,985	227,148
	1981	133,923	57,307	191,230	124,737	58,295	183,032	258,660	115,602	374,26
Haryana . . .	1961	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..
	1971	71,010	7,455	78,465	54,657	2,470	57,127	127,287	10,215	137,502
	1981	123,871	19,789	143,660	102,684	10,302	112,986	226,555	30,091	256,646
Karnataka . .	1961	108,801	7,732	116,533	118,516	3,711	122,227	227,669	14,802	242,471
	1971	143,030	13,155	156,185	102,560	6,570	109,130	248,045	20,250	268,295
	1981	220,187	26,378	246,565	175,005	17,698	192,703	395,192	44,076	439,268
Kerala . . .	1961	12,086	2,277	14,363	11,785	660	12,445	24,019	3,029	27,048
	1971	15,490	3,850	19,340	14,245	1,560	15,805	30,255	5,615	35,870
	1981	25,232	6,434	31,666	18,467	2,225	20,692	43,699	8,659	52,358
Madhya Pradesh .	1961	138,421	26,534	164,955	127,745	14,851	142,596	266,563	41,482	308,045
	1971	183,110	37,641	220,751	184,878	27,160	212,038	370,493	66,411	436,904
	1981	248,141	50,327	298,468	272,175	33,317	305,492	520,316	83,644	603,960
Maharashtra .	1961	268,936	116,239	385,175	244,270	100,479	344,749	557,465	217,337	774,802
	1971	355,239	149,477	504,716	8,485	6,915	15,400	735,778	297,329	1,033,107
	1981	438,293	234,343	672,636	468,336	298,809	767,145	906,629	533,152	1,439,781
Orissa . . .	1961	19,042	3,697	22,739	24,723	7,043	31,766	43,858	10,814	54,672
	1971	33,686	9,705	43,391	48,905	10,355	59,260	82,881	20,355	103,236
	1981	48,531	14,215	62,746	75,545	15,027	90,572	124,076	29,242	153,318
Punjab . . .	1961	52,447	10,321	62,768	52,281	4,915	57,196	104,861	15,253	120,114
	1971	67,279	11,725	79,004	50,195	3,955	54,150	117,474	15,680	133,159
	1981	99,597	19,938	119,335	83,119	10,379	93,498	182,716	30,117	212,833
Rajasthan . .	1961	28,735	31,824	60,559	23,324	15,947	39,291	52,156	47,943	100,099
	1971	72,893	25,291	98,184	55,379	3,235	58,614	129,567	28,886	158,453
	1981	127,414	43,168	170,582	90,040	14,066	104,106	217,454	57,234	274,688
Tamil Nadu . .	1961	95,387	13,011	108,398	73,589	4,505	78,094	169,161	17,543	156,704
	1971	142,980	20,590	163,570	93,735	6,140	99,875	236,835	26,745	263,580
	1981	193,964	32,393	226,357	99,280	7,910	107,190	293,244	40,303	333,547
Uttar Pradesh . .	1961	102 851	32,893	135,744	81,108	12,661	93,769	184,145	45,641	229,786
	1971	126,124	39,968	166,092	82,914	10,908	93,822	213,194	52,151	265,345
	1981	194,177	49,311	243,488	131,662	10,302	141,964	325,839	59,613	385,452
West Bengal . .	1961	50,821	60,707	111,528	159,798	117,952	277,750	211,115	179,020	390,136
	1971	47,218	58,455	105,673	99,805	68,976	168,781	184,693	159,211	343,904
	1981	86,874	111,006	197,880	183,878	122,444	306,322	270,752	233,450	504,202
Delhi . . .	1961	134,706	29,997	164,703	176,872	11,486	188,358	313,339	41,728	355,067
	1971	224,652	54,841	279,493	248,040	17,694	265,734	479,448	74,815	554,263
	1981	365,572	94,331	459,903	427,630	41,909	469,539	793,202	136,240	929,442

TABLE 20

Percentage distribution of migrant and non-migrant population by industrial category of workers by sex, 1971

Rural/Urban	Industrial categories	Male				Female			
		Migrant	Non-migrants	Total population	IMD	Migrant	Non-migrants	Total population	IMD
				ANDHRA PRADESH					
Rural	I	31·0	46·5	43·7	—33·7	20·8	20·8	20·8	0
	II	29·1	32·5	31·9	—10·5	65·6	67·0	66·2	—2·1
	III	4·0	4·9	4·7	—18·4	0·5	1.6	1·0	—68·8
	Others	35·9	16·1	19·7	118·0	13·1	10·6	12·0	123·6
	Total Workers	100·0	100·0	100·0	..	100·0	100·0	100·0	..
Urban	V(a)	3·9	5·3	4·7	—26·4	8·5	11·0	9·7	—22·7
	V(b)	15·8	18·4	17·2	—14·1	14·1	13·4	13·8	5·2
	VI	5·9	4·7	5·3	25·5	4·5	2·9	3·7	55·2
	VII	22·0	22·3	22·1	—1·3	9·7	11·2	10·5	—13·4
	VIII	14·1	11·4	12·7	23·7	2·1	2·3	2·2	—8·7
	IX	26·5	18·0	21·9	47·2	26·8	25·6	26·2	4·7
	Others	11·8	19·9	16·1	—40·7	34·3	33·6	33·9	2·1
	Total Workers	100·0	100.0	100·0	..	100·0	100·0	100·0	..
				BIHAR					
Rural	I	30·2	38·4	37·9	—21·4	18·3	17·3	18·0	5·8
	II	30·9	25·9	26·2	19·3	75·5	76·8	75·9	—1·7
	III	3.9	0·5	0·8	680·0	0·2	0·7	0·4	—71·4
	Others	35·0	35·2	35·1	—0·6	6·0	5·2	5·7	15·4
	Total Workers	100·0	100·0	100·0	..	100·0	100·0	100·0	..
Urban	V(a)	2·2	7·1	4·7	—69·0	4·5	6·1	5·1	—26·2
	V(b)	1·9	14·0	16·6	—86·4	5·9	7·3	6·4	—19·2
	VI	4·2	2·7	3·4	55·6	5·1	1·9	3·9	168·4
	VII	16·7	21·7	19·2	—23·0	5·3	7·8	6·2	32·1
	VIII	11·4	7·5	9·4	52·0	2·9	2·5	2·7	16·0
	IX	24·4	13·5	18·8	80·7	32·7	36·0	33·9	—9·2
	Others	39·2	33·5	27·9	17·0	43·6	38·4	41·8	10·7
	Total Workers	100·0	100·0	100·0	..	100·0	100·0	100·0	..
				GUJARAT					
Rural	I	31·3	64·3	59·0	—51·3	38·9	39·4	39·1	—1·3
	II	26·3	22·1	22·8	19·0	52·3	57·9	54·4	—9·7
	III	4·2	2·1	2·4	100·0	0·7	1·0	0·8	—30·0
	Others	38·2	11·5	15·8	232·2	8·1	1·7	5·7	376·5
	Total Workers	100·0	100·0	100·0	..	100·0	100·0	100·0	..
Urban	V(a)	1·9	3·5	2·7	—45·7	4·2	7·4	5·6	—43·2
	V(b)	33·9	28·2	31·0	20·2	14·4	14·0	14·2	2·9
	VI	4·6	3·0	3·8	53·3	7·3	3·7	5·7	97·3
	VII	19·4	22·9	21·2	—15·3	6·2	8·7	7·3	—28·7
	VIII	10·5	7·5	9·0	40·0	3·0	2·0	2·5	50·0
	IX	24·5	18·1	21·3	35·4	44·4	41·3	43·0	7.5
	Others	5·2	16·8	11·0	—69·0	20·5	22·9	21·7	—10.5
	Total Workers	100·0	100·0	100·0	..	100·0	100·0	100·0	..

IMD—Index of migration differentials.

TABLE 20—*Contd.*

Percentage distribution of migrant and non-migrant population by industrial category of workers by sex, 1971

Rural/Urban	Industrial categories	Male				Female			
		Migrant	Non-migrants	Total population	IMD	Migrant	Non-migrants	Total population	IMD
				HARYANA					
Rural	I	40·8	54·9	58·6	—25·7	42·6	18·6	45·7	129·0
	II	18·4	16·0	18·3	15·0	30·1	11.8	31.2	155.1
	III	2·0	1·2	1·5	66·7	1·4	0·8	1·7	75·0
	Others	38·8	27·9	21·6	39·1	25·9	68·8	21·4	—62·4
	Total Workers	100·0	100·0	100·0	..	100·0	100·0	100·0	..
Urban	V(a)	1·9	3·2	2·3	—40·6	3·3	6·3	3·9	—47·6
	V(b)	24·6	18·9	22·7	30·2	10·0	8·4	9·7	19·0
	VI	3·0	4·3	3·4	—30·2	2·5	1·2	2·3	108·3
	VII	26·3	25·1	25·9	4·8	3·9	3·9	3·9	..
	VIII	10·1	6·8	9·0	48·5	1·5	1·6	1·5	—6
	IX	28·6	19·3	25·5	48·2	67·5	59·0	65·8	14·4
	Others	5·5	22·4	11·2	—75·4	11·3	19·6	12·9	—42·3
	Total Workers	100·0	100·0	100·0	..	100·0	100·0	100·0	..
				KARNATAKA					
Rural	I	32·8	60·6	54·3	—45·9	26·7	26·6	26·7	0·4
	II	28·8	24·2	25·2	19·0	53·3	55·2	54·2	—3·4
	III	8·0	3·6	4·6	122·2	5·5	4·2	4·9	31·0
	Others	30·4	11·6	15·9	162·1	14·5	14·0	14·2	3·6
	Total Workers	100·0	100·0	100·0	..	100·0	100·0	100·0	..
Urban	V(a)	3·9	6·9	5·6	—43·5	11·2	15·8	13·6	—29·1
	V(b)	21·5	20·9	21·2	2·9	13·7	15·6	14·7	—12·2
	VI	4·0	4·5	4·2	—11·1	3·8	3·3	3·6	15·2
	VII	22·6	19·0	20·6	18·9	8·3	8·0	8·2	3·8
	VIII	11·4	10·9	11·1	4·6	6·2	6·9	6·6	—10·1
	IX	26·9	13·4	19·4	100·7	28·0	21·6	24·6	29·6
	Others	9·7	24·4	17·9	—69·0	28·8	28·8	28·7	0
	Total Workers	100·0	100·0	100·0	..	100·00	100·0	100·00	..
				KERALA					
Rural	I	27·4	24·3	25·1	12·8	5·2	5·0	5·1	4·0
	II	24·4	30·2	28·3	—19·2	50·8	55·0	53·5	—7·6
	III	10·2	7·1	7·8	43·7	10·1	3·9	6·1	159·0
	Others	38·0	38·4	38·8	4·2	33·9	36·1	35·3	—6·1
	Total Workers	100·0	100·0	100·0	..	100·0	100·0	100·0	..
Urban	V(a)	2·1	3·1	2·8	—32·3	4·9	8·8	7·3	—44·3
	V(b)	17·4	20·3	19·5	—14·3	8·7	22·6	16·0	—61·5
	VI	2·1	3·1	2·9	—32·3	0·7	0·8	0·8	—12·5
	VII	22·9	21·1	21·6	8·5	4·5	6·6	5·8	—31·8
	VIII	12·2	11·5	1·2	6·1	2·2	2·3	2·3	—4·4
	IX	34·7	17·7	22·6	96·0	62·8	37·5	47·3	67·5
	Others	8·6	23·2	29·4	—62·9	16·2	21·4	20·5	—24·3
	Total Workers	100·0	100·0	100·0	..	100·0	100·0	100·0	..

TABLE 20—*Contd.*

Percentage distribution of migrant and non-migrant population by industrial category of workers by sex, 1971

Rural/Urban	Industrial categories	Male				Female			
		Migrant	Non-migrants	Total population	IMD	Migrant	Non-migrants	Total population	IMD
				MADHYA PRADESH					
Rural	I	44·8	71·3	65·2	—37·2	44·1	41·3	43·3	6·8
	II	30·8	19·3	21·9	59·6	49·5	53·7	50·6	—7·8
	III	3·2	1·7	2·1	88·2	0·5	0·8	0·6	—37·5
	Others	21·2	7·7	10·8	175·3	5·9	4·2	5·5	40·5
	Total Workers	100·0	100·0	100·0	..	100·0	100·0	100·0	..
Urban	V(a)	3·6	8·9	6·0	—60·0	12·6	18·4	14·5	—31·5
	V(b)	21·4	18·8	20·3	13·8	7·6	8·6	7·9	—11·6
	VI	3·0	3·8	3·3	—21·1	2·7	1·8	2·4	50·0
	VII	17·9	18·7	18·3	—4·3	6·8	7·5	7·1	—9·3
	VIII	10·8	8.0	9·5	35·0	1·8	1·2	1·6	50·0
	IX	32·0	22·0	27·5	45·4	38·1	34·7	37·0	9·8
	Others	11·3	19·8	15·1	—42·9	30·4	27·8	29·5	9·4
	Total Workers	100·0	100·0	100·0	..	100·0	100·0	100·0	..
				MAHARASHTRA					
Rural	I	27·8	57·9	51·9	—52·0	37·1	39·5	38·0	—6·1
	II	30·2	29·9	30·0	1·0	56·4	55·5	56·1	1·6
	III	3·4	1·8	2·1	88·9	0·5	0·7	0·5	—28·6
	Others	38·6	10·4	16·0	271·2	6·0	4·3	5·4	39·5
	Total Workers	100·0	100·0	100·0	..	100·0	100·0	100·0	..
Urban	V(a)	2·0	4·7	2·9	—57·4	5·9	8·0	6·7	—26·2
	V(b)	35·6	27·2	32·8	30·9	14·7	20·9	17·1	—29·7
	VI	3·4	3·1	3·3	9·7	3·5	1·7	2·8	105·9
	VII	21·3	20·7	21·1	2·9	8·6	10·2	9·2	—15·7
	VIII	10·9	9·3	10·4	17·2	3·8	3·3	3·6	15·2
	IX	22·0	16·7	20·3	31·7	38·7	31·3	35·8	23·6
	Others	4·8	18·3	9·2	—73·8	24·8	24·6	24·8	0·8
	Total Workers	100·0	100·0	100·0	..	100·0	100·0	100·0	..
				ORISSA					
Rural	I	42·5	59·7	56·7	—28·8	22·6	19·2	21·3	17·7
	II	27·4	27·0	27·1	1·5	53·3	59·5	55·7	—10·4
	III	2·8	1·9	2·1	47·4	1·3	3·0	2·6	—56·7
	Others	27·3	11·4	14·1	139·5	22·8	18·3	21·0	24·6
	Total Workers	100·0	100·0	100·0	..	100·0	100·0	100·0	..
Urban	V(a)	2·2	6·5	3·8	—66·2	5·8	9·6	7·1	—39·6
	V(b)	16·8	10·9	14·5	54·1	7·0	5·5	6·5	27·3
	VI	2·6	2.8	2·7	—7·2	0·6	0·7	0·7	—14·3
	VII	19·2	18·9	19·1	1·6	9·9	14·4	11·4	—31·2
	VIII	12·4	8·5	10·9	45·9	7·9	6·1	7·3	29·5
	IX	35·5	20·8	29·9	70·7	45·2	39·0	43·2	15·9
	Others	11·3	31·6	19·1	—64·2	23·6	24·7	23·8	—4·5
	Total Workers	100·0	100·0	100·0	..	100·0	100·0	100·0	..

TABLE 20—*Contd.*

Percentage distribution of migrant and non-migrant population by industrial category of workers by sex, 1971

Rural/Urban	Industrial categories	Male				Female			
		Migrants	Non-migrants	Total population	IMD	Migrants	Non-migrants	Total population	IMD
				PUNJAB					
Rural	I	51·8	54·9	54·1	—5·6	11·4	13·8	11·2	—17·4
	II	19·7	26·4	24·8	—25·4	19·7	37·0	21·7	—46·8
	III	1·1	1·1	1·1	..	1·2	1·5	1·2	—20·0
	Others	27·4	17·6	20·0	55·7	67·7	47·7	65·9	41·9
	Total Workers	100·0	100·0	100·0	..	100·0	100·0	100·0	..
Urban	V(a)	2·1	2·6	2·3	—19·2	4·2	5·1	4·4	—17·6
	V(b)	25·9	23·6	25·1	9·7	7·9	5·1	7·2	54·9
	VI	3.9	2·9	3·5	34·5	0·9	0·5	0·8	80·0
	VII	24·5	28·7	26·0	—14·6	4·1	3·9	4·1	5·1
	VIII	9·4	5·8	8·1	62·1	1·5	1·3	1·4	15·4
	IX	26·8	18·3	23·9	46·4	79·1	81·1	79·6	—2·5
	Others	7·4	18·1	11·1	—8·6	2·3	3·0	2·5	—23·3
	Total Workers	100·0	100·0	100·0	..	100·0	100·0	100·0	..
				RAJASTHAN					
Rural	I	49·7	79·2	75·2	—37·2	70·2	63·8	68·2	10·0
	II	13·9	7·7	8·5	80·5	21·7	22·3	21·9	—2·7
	III	2·8	2·8	2·8	..	1·1	8·7	3·5	—87·4
	Others	33·6	10·3	13·5	226·2	7·0	5·2	6·4	34·6
	Total Workers	100·0	100·0	100·0	..	100·0	100·0	100·0	..
Urban	V(a)	3·4	8·2	6·3	—58·5	11·5	15·2	13·0	—24·3
	V(b)	16·3	15·3	15·7	6·5	9·7	9·9	9·8	—2·0
	VI	2·8	5·6	4·5	—50·0	2·8	2·5	2·7	12·0
	VII	21·7	18·7	19·9	16·0	4·9	6·5	5·6	—24·6
	VIII	13·2	8·5	10·4	55·3	1·6	1·4	1·5	14·3
	IX	37·4	23·7	29·1	57·8	44·6	39·8	42·7	12·1
	Others	5·2	20·0	14·1	—74·0	24·9	24·7	24·7	0·8
	Total Workers	100·0	100·0	100·0	..	100·0	100·0	100·0	..
				TAMIL NADU					
Rural	I	27.4	49·3	45·6	—44·4	21·8	22·8	22·3	—4·4
	II	27·3	31·6	30·9	—13·6	61·5	62·9	62·2	—2·2
	III	4·1	2·2	2·5	86·4	2·7	2·5	2·6	8·0
	Others	41·2	16·9	21·0	143·8	14·0	11·8	12·9	18·6
	Total Workers	100·0	100·0	100·0	..	100·0	100·0	100·0	..
Urban	V(a)	3·4	7·8	5·9	—56·4	7·9	20·2	14·5	—60·9
	V(b)	24·0	24·2	24·1	—0·8	13·9	13·1	13·1	6·1
	VI	3·3	3·7	3·5	—10·8	3·1	2·8	2·9	10·7
	VII	2·6	20·5	22·1	—87·3	8·8	8·6	8·7	2·3
	VIII	11·9	10·5	11·1	13·3	2·1	2·1	2·1	..
	IX	23·0	14·1	17·1	63·1	33·2	22·0	27·2	50·9
	Others	31·8	19·2	16·2	65·6	31·0	31·2	31·5	—0·6
	Total Workers	100·0	100·0	100·0	..	100·0	100·0	100·0	..

TABLE 20—*Concld.*

Percentage distribution of migrant and non-migrant population by industrial category of workers by sex, 1971

Rural/Urban	Industrial categories	Male				Female			
		Migrants	Non-migrants	Total population	IMD	Migrants	Non-migrants	Total population	IMD
				UTTAR PRADESH					
Rural	I	42·1	69·6	67·3	—39·5	47·7	39·6	45·2	20·4
	II	22·9	18·9	19·2	21·2	44·7	51·8	46·9	—13·7
	III	2·2	0·5	0·6	340·0	0·4	0·5	0·4	—20·0
	Others	32·8	11·0	12·9	198·2	7·2	8·1	7·5	—11·1
	Total Workers	100·0	100·0	100·0	..	100·0	100·0	100·0	..
Urban	V(a)	3·0	9·7	7·1	—69·1	10·3	22·7	16·5	—54·6
	V(b)	18·4	19·7	19·2	—6·6	5·5	6·8	6·2	—19·1
	VI	1·5	3·0	2·5	—50·0	0·5	0·5	0·5	..
	VII	18·9	22·0	20·8	—14·1	6·6	7·3	7·0	—9·6
	VIII	12·5	9·9	10·9	26·3	2·6	2·5	2·5	4·0
	IX	41·5	21·4	29·1	93·9	60·0	49·5	54·7	21·2
	Others	4·2	14·3	10·4	—70·6	14·5	10·7	12·6	35·5
	Total Workers	100·0	100·0	100·0	..	100·0	100·0	100·0	..
				WEST BENGAL					
Rural	I	34·2	48·8	45·6	—29·9	14.4	15·4	14·9	— 6·5
	II	26·3	35·2	33·2	—25·3	54·4	54·6	54·5	—0·4
	III	5·3	2·0	2·8	165·0	12·9	16·1	14·5	—19·9
	Others	34·2	14·0	18·4	144·3	18·3	13·9	16·1	31·6
	Total Workers	100·0	100·0	100·0	..	100·0	100·0	100·0	..
Urban	V(a)	1·9	4·0	2·8	—52·5	3·6	4·5	4·0	—20·0
	V(b)	34·3	32·6	33·6	5·2	16·6	11·5	14·3	44·3
	VI	2·4	2·3	2·4	4·3	0·7	0·9	0·8	—22·2
	VII	21·2	23·7	22·3	—10·5	5·6	7·9	6·6	—29·1
	VIII	13·7	10·5	12·3	30·5	4·2	4·6	4·4	—8·7
	IX	22·9	18·7	21·1	22.5	64.3	63.7	64.1	0·9
	Others	3·6	8·2	5·5	—56·1	5·0	6·9	5·8	—27·5
	Total Workers	100·0	100·0	100·0	..	100·0	100·0	100·0	..

TABLE 21

Percentage distribution of migrant and non-migrant population by age-group by sex, 1971

Rural/Urban	Age group	Male				Female			
		Migrant	Non-migrants	Total population	IMD	Migrant	Non-migrants	Total population	IMD
				ANDHRA PRADESH					
Rural	0—14	29·08	40·76	43·01	—32·4	14·11	59·37	40·67	—76·2
	15—19	8·79	8·22	8·11	8·4	10·68	5·87	7·86	81·9
	20—24	9·35	7·17	6·75	38·5	13·27	4·08	7·87	225·2
	25—49	36·89	30·15	28·85	27·9	44·26	20·67	30·42	114·1
	50+	15·88	13·69	13·27	19·7	17·68	10·00	13·17	76·8
	ANS	0·01	0·01	0·01	..	N	0·01	0·01	..
	Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	..	100·00	100·00	100·00	..
Urban	0—14	22·94	38·98	48·18	—52·4	20·17	54·14	40·00	—62·8
	15—19	9·99	10·11	10·18	— 1·9	10·84	9·53	10·08	13·7
	20—24	11·18	9·54	8·60	30·0	13·12	6·81	9·44	92·7
	25—49	43·45	31·29	24·31	78·7	41·91	20·94	29.66	100·1
	50+	12·42	10·06	8·70	42·8	13·95	8·57	10·81	62·8
	ANS	0·02	0·02	0·03	..	0·01	0·01	0·01	..
	Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	..	100·00	100·00	100·00	..
				BIHAR					
Rural	0—14	25·02	45·32	43·93	—44·8	6·11	74·29	41·66	—99·2
	15—19	7·95	8·08	8·07	—1·6	8·61	6·67	7·60	29·1
	20—24	8·85	6·66	6·81	32·9	14·00	2. 89	8·20	384·4
	25—49	41·72	28·16	30·00	48·2	51. 04	11·77	30·56	333·6
	50+	16·42	11·77	12·08	39·5	20·23	4·37	11·97	362·9
	ANS	0·04	0·01	0·01	300·0	0·01	0·01	0·01	..
	Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	..	100·00	100·00	100·00	..
Urban	0—14	18·26	49·56	38·59	—63·2	14·59	65·57	42·81	—77·8
	15—19	8·67	9·93	9·49	—12·7	8·52	8·76	8·65	—2·7
	20—24	10.75	7·84	8·86	37·1	12·94	5·51	8·83	134·8
	25—49	49·85	24·02	33·07	107·5	48·94	14·93	30·11	227·8
	50+	12·46	8·65	9·99	44·0	14·94	5·21	9·56	186·8
	ANS	0·01	N	N	..	0·07	0·02	0·04	250·0
	Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	..	100·00	100·00	100·00	..
				GUJARAT					
Rural	0—14	34·43	70·86	43·53	—51·4	10·69	70·86	43·53	—84·9
	15—19	9·01	11·00	8·85	—18·1	6·28	11·00	8·85	—43·0
	20—24	8·70	3·60	8·07	141·7	13·44	3·60	8·07	273.3
	25—49	34·83	9·52	27·99	265·9	50·19	9·52	27·99	427·2
	50+	13·02	5·01	11·55	159·9	19·40	5·01	11·55	287·2
	ANS	0·01	0·01	0·01	..	N	0·01	0·01	..
	Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	..	100·00	100·00	100·00	..
Urban	0—14	21·98	50·16	39·76	—56·2	18·70	56·85	40·54	—67·1
	15—19	9·81	11·31	10·76	—13·3	8·10	11·44	10·02	—29·2
	20—24	12·01	8·59	9·85	39·8	13·14	6·80	9·50	93·2
	25—49	42·88	21·94	29·67	95.4	44·94	17·44	29·20	157·7
	50+	13. 31	7·98	9·95	66·8	15·11	7·46	10·73	102·5
	ANS	0·01	0·02	0·01	—50·0	0·01	0·01	0·01	..
	Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	..	100·00	100·00	100·00	..

IMD—Index of migration differential.

TABLE 21—*Contd.*

Percentage distribution of migrant and non-migrant population by age-group by sex, 1971

Rural/Urban	Age-group	Male				Female			
		Migrant	Non-migrants	Total population	IMD	Migrant	Non-migrants	Total population	IMD
				HARYANA					
Rural	0—14	25·50	50·50	47·16	—49·5	8·73	85·09	47·19	—89·7
	15—19	8·29	9·88	9·66	—16·1	10·46	8·20	9·32	27·6
	20—24	9·92	6·64	7·08	49·4	13·86	1·77	7·77	683·1
	25—49	37·06	21·22	23·34	74·6	47·15	4·28	25·56	1001·6
	50+	19·21	11·75	12·75	63·5	19.79	0·63	10·14	3041·3
	ANS	0·02	0·01	0·01	100·0	0·01	0·03	0·02	—66·7
	Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	..	100·00	100·00	100·00	..
Urban	0—14	16·79	59·96	40·6	—72·0	14·96	77·20	43·12	—80·6
	15—19	8·72	13·16	11·17	—33·7	8·27	13·41	10·59	—38·3
	20—24	11·19	7·67	9·24	45·9	12·50	4·21	8·75	196·9
	25—49	45·70	12·75	27·47	258·4	47·19	3·56	27·45	1225·6
	50+	17·59	6·46	11·48	172·3	17·07	1·61	10·08	960·2
	ANS	0·01	N	0·01	..	0·01	0·01	0·01	..
	Total	100·0 0	100·00	100·00	..	100·00	100·00	100·00	..
				KARNATAKA					
Rural	0—14	31·46	45·41	42·71	—30·7	15·11	62·95	43·69	—76·0
	15—19	9·39	8·78	8·90	6·9	9·32	7·78	8·40	19·8
	20—24	9·02	6·88	7·29	31·1	12·42	4·41	7·64	181·6
	25—49	35·22	26·38	28·09	33·5	45·21	16·85	28·26	168·3
	50+	14·88	12·54	13·00	18·7	17·94	8·00	12·00	124·2
	ANS	0·03	0·01	0·01	200·0	N	0·01	0·01	..
	Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	..	100·00	100·00	100·00	..
Urban	0—14	22·03	48·09	38·87	—54·2	19·90	41·45	19·90	—52·0
	15—19	11.41	10·59	10·88	7·7	10.34	10·39	10·34	—0·5
	20—24	12·64	8·80	10·16	43·6	13·06	9·45	13·06	38·2
	25—49	40·78	23·70	29·75	72·1	42·40	28·33	42·40	49·7
	50+	13·13	8·80	10·33	49·2	14·30	10·37	14·30	37·9
	ANS	0·01	0·02	0·01	—50·0	N	0·01	N	..
	Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	..	100·00	100·00	100·00	..
				KERALA					
Rural	0—14	24·03	45·07	41·51	—46·7	14·51	49·43	39·85	—70·6
	15—19	9·18	10·87	10·58	—15·5	8·15	12·33	11·18	—33·9
	20—24	9·73	8·94	9·07	8·8	13·04	7·88	9·30	65·5
	25—49	38·98	24·21	26·71	61·0	46·14	20·37	27·44	126·5
	50+	18·07	10·91	12·13	65·6	18·16	9·98	12·23	82·0
	ANS	0.01	N	N	..	N	0·01	N	..
	Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	..	100·00	100·00	100·00	..
Urban	0—14	19·48	43·51	38·66	—55·2	15·68	45·06	37·67	—65·2
	15—19	9·27	11·40	10·97	—18·7	9·00	12·46	11·59	—27·8
	20—24	11·32	9·77	10·08	15·9	13·39	8·82	9·97	51·8
	25—49	43·52	25·14	28·86	73·1	44·70	22·71	28·24	96·8
	50+	16·41	10·17	11·43	61·4	17·22	10·95	12·52	57·3
	ANS	N	0·01	N	..	0·01	N	0·01	..
	Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	..	100·00	100·00	100·00	..

TABLE 21— *Contd.*

Percentage distribution of migrant and non-migrant population by age-group by sex, 1971

Rural/Urban	Age group	Male				Female			
		Migrant	Non-migrants	Total population	IMD	Migrant	Non-migrants	Total population	IMD
MADHYA PRADESH									
Rural	0—14	24·96	48·47	44·24	—48·5	10·85	75·40	43·82	—85·6
	15—19	7·75	7·64	7·66	1·4	9·88	4·61	7·19	114·3
	20—24	8·75	6·25	6·70	40·0	13·19	2·15	7·55	513·5
	25—49	40·28	27·15	29·52	48·4	46·32	12·74	29·17	263·6
	50+	18·26	10·49	11·88	74·1	19·76	5·10	12·27	287·4
	ANS	..	N	N	..	..	N	N	..
	Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	..	100·00	100·00	100·00	..
Urban	0—14	20·44	54·29	40·88	—62·4	17·42	67·08	43·26	—74·0
	15—19	9·27	9·94	9·67	—6·7	8·97	8·70	8·84	3·1
	20—24	11·27	7·79	9·17	44·7	13·14	5·02	8·91	161·8
	25—49	45·12	20·41	30·20	121·1	44·94	13·44	28·55	234·4
	50+	13·89	7·55	10·06	84·0	15·52	5·74	10·43	170·4
	ANS	0·01	0·02	0·02	—50·0	0·01	0·02	0·01	—50·0
	Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	..	100·00	100·00	100·00	..
MAHARASHTRA									
Rural	0—14	32·11	46·08	43·72	—30·3	42·68	63·81	42·68	—33·1
	15—19	8·59	8·36	8·40	2·8	7·38	6·18	7·38	19·4
	20—24	8·66	6·11	6·54	41·7	7·62	3·72	7·62	104·8
	25—49	36·34	27·02	28·59	34·5	29·96	17·87	29·96	67·6
	50+	14.26	12·42	12·73	14·8	12·34	8·40	12·34	46·9
	ANS	0·04	0·01	0·02	300·0	0·02	0·02	0·02	..
	Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	..	100·00	100·00	100·00	..
Urban	0—14	16·44	53·08	34·92	—69·0	18·01	61·04	40·01	—70·5
	15—19	9·27	10·79	10·04	—14·1	8·65	10·29	9·49	—15·9
	20—24	13·49	8·58	11·01	57·2	12·99	6·82	9·84	90·5
	25—49	47·74	20·69	34·09	130·7	45·78	16·30	30·71	180·9
	50+	13·05	6·84	9·92	90·8	14·56	5·53	9·94	163·3
	ANS	0·01	0·02	0·02	—50·0	0·01	0·02	0·01	—50·0
	Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	..	100·00	100·00	100·00	..
ORISSA									
Rural	0—14	25.94	45.51	42·73	—43·0	16·72	63.47	42·44	—73·7
	15—19	10·52	7·83	8·21	34·4	10·34	5·80	7·84	78·3
	20—24	12·08	5·57	6·49	116·9	12·48	2·74	7·13	355·5
	25—49	35·98	28·97	29·97	24·2	41·52	20·41	29·91	103·4
	50+	15·44	12·11	12·58	27·5	18·93	7·56	12·67	150·4
	ANS	0·04	0·01	0·02	300·0	0·01	0·02	0·01	—50·0
	Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	..	100·00	100·00	100·00	..
Urban	0—14	16·72	53·65	37·80	—68·8	19·78	66·08	42·29	—70·1
	15—19	10·34	9·15	9·25	13·0	9·65	8.07	8·88	19·6
	20—24	12·48	6·46	9·28	93·2	13·47	4·09	8·91	229·3
	25—49	41·52	21·89	34·18	89·7	43·82	14·80	29·71	196·1
	50+	18·93	8·81	9·35	114·9	13·26	6·91	10·17	91·9
	ANS	0·01	0·04	0·04	—75·0	0·02	0·05	0·04	—60·0
	Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	..	100·00	100·00	100·00	..

TABLE 21—*Contd.*

Percentage distribution of migrant and non-migrant population by age-group by sex, 1971

Rural/Urban	Age group	Male				Female			
		Migrant	Non-migrants	Total population	IMD	Migrant	Non-migrants	Total population	IMD
				PUNJAB					
Rural	0—14	23·57	45·87	41·79	—48·0	12·96	71·95	42·13	—82·0
	15—19	9·20	10·80	10·51	—14·8	8·96	11·89	10·41	—24·6
	20—24	10·24	7·35	7·88	39·3	13·57	2·58	8·13	426·0
	25—49	34·85	22·20	24·51	57·0	41.95	10·10	26·20	315·3
	50+	22·13	13·78	15·30	60.6	22·56	3·48	13·13	548·3
	ANS	0·01	..	0·01	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	..	100·00	100·00	100·00	..
Urban	0—14	15·95	57·03	38·33	—72·0	14·37	67·83	40·06	—79·0
	15—19	7·99	13·68	11·09	—41·6	7·59	15·07	11·18	—49·6
	20—24	10·42	8·87	9·58	17·5	12·32	6·59	9·57	86·9
	25—49	46·16	14·14	28·71	226·4	48·06	7·69	28·66	525·0
	50+	19·06	6·27	12·09	204·0	17·66	2·82	10·53	526·2
	ANS	0·42	0·01	0·20	4100·0	..	..	..	..
	Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	..	100·00	100·00	100·00	..
				RAJASTHAN					
Rural	0—14	28·08	46·93	44·84	—40·2	9·19	78·46	44·17	—88·3
	15—19	8·34	8·41	8·40	—0·8	8·94	6·78	7·85	31·9
	20—24	9·17	6·66	6·93	37·7	13·80	2·15	7·92	541·9
	25—49	37·84	26·61	27·85	42·2	48·43	9·21	28·62	424·8
	50+	16·56	11·39	11·96	45·4	19·63	3·39	11·43	479·1
	ANS	0·01	..	0·02	..	0·01	0·01	0·01	..
	Total	100·00	100·00	100·00		100·00	100·00	100·00	..
Urban	0—14	20·30	50·63	42·08	—59·9	13·77	63·23	—43·04	—78·2
	15—19	10·99	10·69	10·78	2·8	9·52	9·27	9·37	2·7
	20—24	11·59	7·79	8·86	48·8	13·36	5·76	8·87	131·9
	25—49	43·07	21·72	27·74	98·3	46·17	15·04	27·75	207·0
	50+	14·05	9·17	10·54	53·4	17·18	6·70	10·97	156·4
	ANS	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	..	100·00	100·00	100·00	..
				TAMIL NADU					
Rural	0—14	28·32	39·90	38·16	—29·0	11·17	53·55	37·81	—79·1
	15—19	7·47	8·74	8·55	—14·5	5·67	9·48	8·06	—40·2
	20—24	7·80	7·96	7·94	—2·0	12·23	5·74	8·15	113·1
	25—49	40·90	30·06	31·68	36·1	53·48	1·11	33·14	153·3
	50+	15·49	13·34	13·66	16·1	17·44	10·11	12·83	72·5
	ANS	0·02	..	0·01	..	0·01	0·01	0·01	..
	Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	..	100·00	100·00	100·00	..
Urban	0—14	20·08	45·35	36·80	—55·7	17·88	50·14	37·79	—64·3
	15—19	8·52	10·01	9·50	—14·9	8·59	10·67	9·87	—19·5
	20—24	11·22	9·06	9·79	23·8	13·18	7·72	9·81	70·7
	25—49	45·37	26·07	32·60	74·0	45·60	22·40	31·29	103·6
	50+	14·80	9·50	11·30	55·8	14·75	9·06	11·23	62·8
	ANS	0·01	0·01	0·01	..	..	0·01	0·01	..
	Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	..	100·00	100·00	100·00	..

TABLE 21—*Concld.*

Percentage distribution of migrant and non-migrant population by age-group by sex, 1971

Rural/Urban	Age group	Male				Female			
		Migrant	Non-migrants	Total population	IMD	Migrant	Non-migrants	Total population	IMD
				UTTAR PRADESH					
Rural	0—14	22·43	44·08	42·55	—49·1	12·25	66·48	41·30	—81·6
	15—19	11·39	7·94	8·19	43·4	9·61	5·60	7·46	71·6
	20—24	13·77	6·00	6·55	129·5	13·13	3·24	7·83	305·2
	25—49	34·34	28·21	28·64	21·7	44·72	18·01	30·41	148·3
	50+	18·05	13·76	14·06	31·2	20·28	6·66	12·99	204·5
	ANS	0·02	0·01	0·01	100·0	0·01	0·01	0·01	..
	Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	..	100·00	100·00	100·00	..
Urban	0—14	17·01	47·94	39·33	—64·5	13·50	60·94	43·33	—77·8
	15—19	9·41	10·32	10·07	—8·8	8·85	10·13	9·65	—12·6
	20—24	11·51	8·06	9·02	42·8	13·08	6·10	8·69	114·4
	25—49	46·20	23·45	29·78	97·0	47·60	16·35	27·96	191·1
	50+	15·87	10·23	11·80	55·1	16·97	6·48	10·37	161·9
	ANS	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	..	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
				WEST BENGAL					
Rural	0—14	43·99	44·50	44·41	—1·1	46·29	46·36	46·29	—0·2
	15—19	9·15	9·23	9·21	—0·9	8·58	8·56	8·58	0·2
	20—24	6·95	6·87	6·88	1·2	7·38	7·32	7·38	0·8
	25—49	28·70	28·22	28·31	1·7	26·62	26·67	26·62	—0·2
	50+	11·10	11·01	11·03	0·9	10·91	10·86	10·91	0·5
	ANS	0·11	0·17	0·16	—35·3	0·22	0·23	0·22	—4·3
	Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	..	100·00	100·00	100·00	..
Urban	0—14	10·81	46·32	32·37	—76·7	13·57	54·92	39·57	—75·3
	15—19	7·54	11·73	10·08	—35·7	8·77	11·43	10·44	—23·3
	20—24	10·59	8·55	9·35	23·9	12·27	7·31	9·15	67·8
	25—49	55·20	26·11	37·54	111·4	47·72	19·96	30·27	139·1
	50+	15·84	7·27	10·64	117·9	17·66	6·36	10·55	177·7
	ANS	0·02	0·02	0·02	..	0·01	0·02	0·02	—50·0
	Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	..	100·00	100·00	100·00	..

TABLE 22

Percentage distribution of migrant and non-migrant population by marital status by sex, 1971

Rural/Urban	Marital status	Male				Female			
		Migrant	Non-migrants	Total population	IMD	Migrant	Non-migrants	Total population	IMD
				ANDHRA PRADESH					
Rural	NM	41·5	54·6	52·4	—24·4	13·8	61·0	41·5	—77·4
	M	54·0	42·1	44·0	28·3	71·0	27·9	45·7	154·5
	W & D	4·5	3·3	3·6	36·4	15·2	11·1	12·8	36·0
	Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	..	100·00	100·00	100·00	..
Urban	NM	42·8	65·6	57·3	—34·8	24·4	60·7	45·6	—59·8
	M	54·4	32·5	40·5	67·4	61·9	29·7	43·1	108·4
	W & D	2·8	1·9	2·2	50·0	13·7	9·6	11·3	41·7
	Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	..	100·00	100·00	100·00	..

MD—Index of Migration differential.

TABLE 22—*Contd.*

Percentage distribution of migrant and non-migrant population by marital status by sex, 1971

Rural/Urban	Marital status	Male				Female			
		Migrant	Non-migrants	Total population	IMD	Migrant	Non-migrants	Total population	IMD
				BIHAR					
Rural	NM	33·6	52·6	51·2	—37·1	5·2	74·1	41·2	—93·0
	M	61·3	44·0	45·2	39·3	80·5	21·9	49·9	267·6
	W&D	5·1	3·4	3·6	48·5	14·3	4·0	8·9	257·5
	Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	..	100·00	100·00	100·00	..
Urban	NM	33·1	63·1	52·6	—47·6	16·8	70·0	46·3	—76·0
	M	64·4	34·8	45·2	85·1	73·1	25·6	46·8	185·5
	W & D	2·5	2·1	2·2	20·0	10·1	4·4	6·9	134·9
	Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	..	100·00	100·00	100·00	..
				GUJARAT					
Rural	NM	48·4	58·2	56·3	—16·8	12·4	78·6	48·5	—84·2
	M	48·3	40·8	40·8	18·4	75·3	17·2	43·6	337·8
	W&D	3·3	1·0	2·9	230·0	12·3	4·2	7·9	192·9
	Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	..	100·00	100·00	100·00	..
Urban	NM	41·6	68·2	58·4	—39·0	24·9	68·5	49·9	—73·6
	M	56·0	30·0	39·6	86·7	64·1	24·9	41·7	157·4
	W&D	2·4	1·8	2·0	33·3	11·0	6·6	8·4	66·7
	Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	..	100·00	100·00	100·00	..
				HARYANA					
Rural	NM	39·3	59·3	56·6	—33·7	9·6	86·6	48·4	—88·9
	M	56·1	36·6	39·2	53·3	80·4	12·8	46·3	528·1
	W & D	4·6	4·1	4·2	12·2	10·0	0·6	5·3	1566·6
	Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	..	100·00	100·00	100·00	..
Urban	NM	34·8	77·2	58·3	—40·3	19·8	89·6	51·4	—77·9
	M	61·7	21·2	39·3	191·0	70·3	9·3	42·7	655·9
	W & D	3·5	1·6	2·4	181·2	9·9	1·1	5·9	800·0
	Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	..	100·00	100·00	100·00	..
				KARNATAKA					
Rural	NM	50·6	60·3	58·4	—16·1	17·2	67·6	47·3	—74·6
	M	45·8	29·9	39·2	53·2	68·1	23·6	41·5	188·6
	W & D	3·6	9·8	2·4	—63·3	14·7	8·8	11·2	67·0
	Total	100.00	100·00	100·00	..	100·00	100·00	100·00	..
Urban	NM	50·0	64·5	62·2	12·6	27·2	65·2	50·5	—58·3
	M	47·8	29·5	36·0	62·0	60·7	27·2	40·2	123·2
	W & D	2·2	6·0	1·8	—62·1	12·1	7·6	9·3	59·2
	Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	..	100·00	100·00	100·00	..
				KERALA					
Rural	NM	44·9	66·9	63·2	—32·9	22·0	65·2	53·3	—66·3
	M	52·9	31·6	35·2	67·4	66·4	24·7	36·2	168·8
	W & D	2·2	1·5	1·6	46·7	11·6	10·1	10·5	14·8
	Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	..	100·00	100·00	100·00	..
Urban	NM	46·9	68·9	64·4	—32·0	28·1	61·8	53·3	—54·5
	M	51·4	30·0	34·3	71·3	58·7	27·6	35·4	112·7
	W & D	1·7	1·1	1·4	54·5	13·2	10·6	11·3	24·5
	Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	..	100·00	100·00	100·00	..

TABLE 22—*Contd.*

Percentage distribution of migrant and non-migrant population by marital status by sex, 1971

Rural/Urban	Marital status	Male				Female			
		Migrant	Non-migrants	Total population	IMD	Migrant	Non-migrants	Total population	IMD
				MADHYA PRADESH					
Rural	NM	32·8	53·5	49·8	—38·7	9·7	78·6	42·0	—87·7
	M	61·4	43·1	46·4	42·4	76·4	20·0	48·6	282·6
	W & D	5·8	3·4	3·8	70·6	13·9	1·4	9·4	892·8
	Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	..	100·00	100·00	100·00	..
Urban	NM	37·7	67·8	55·9	—44·4	20·6	72·3	47·5	—71·5
	M	58·6	29·9	41·3	96·0	67·9	22·7	42·2	199·1
	W & D	3·7	2·3	2·8	60·9	11·5	5·0	10·3	130·0
	Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	..	100·00	100·00	100·00	..
				MAHARASHTRA					
Rural	NM	46·1	57·5	55·6	—19·8	13·9	67·0	44·7	—79·3
	M	50·4	39·9	41·6	26·3	73·0	24·7	45·0	195·5
	W & D	3·5	2·6	2·8	34·6	13·1	8·3	10·3	57·8
	Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	..	100·00	100·00	100·00	..
Urban	NM	39·9	73·1	56·6	—45·4	24·7	72·2	60·7	—65·8
	M	57·9	25·4	41·5	128·0	63·6	22·5	32·2	182·7
	W & D	2·2	1·5	1·9	46·7	11·7	5·3	7·1	120·8
	Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	..	100·00	100·0	100·00	..
				ORISSA					
Rural	NM	40·4	56·5	54·2	—28·5	19·7	67·3	45·9	—70·7
	M	55·2	40·9	42·9	35·0	66·7	26·4	44·5	152·6
	W & D	4·4	2·6	2·9	69·0	13·6	6·3	9·6	115·9
	Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	..	100·00	100·00	100·00	..
Urban	NM	41·9	68·5	55·9	—38·8	24·5	72·9	48·0	—66·04
	M	56·5	29·5	42·5	89·6	65·1	20·8	43·6	213·0
	W & D	1·6	2·0	1·6	—20·0	10·4	6·3	8·4	65·1
	Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	..	100·00	100·00	100·00	..
				PUNJAB					
Rural	NM	42·4	63·9	60·0	—33·6	19·4	84·7	51·7	—77·1
	M	51·6	32·8	36·2	57·3	71·1	13·5	42·6	426·7
	W & D	6·0	3·3	3·8	39·5	9·5	1·8	5·7	427·8
	Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	..	100·00	100·00	100·00	..
Urban	NM	35·0	78·7	58·8	—55·6	21·6	85·6	52·3	—74·8
	M	60·9	19·9	38·6	206·0	69·6	12·6	42·2	252·4
	W & D	4·1	1·4	2·6	192·8	8·8	1·8	5·5	388·9
	Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	..	100·00	100·00	100·00	..
				RAJASTHAN					
Rural	NM	38·29	54·19	52·43	—29·34	7·86	76·52	42·53	—89·73
	M	56·74	42·61	44·18	33·16	78·71	20·99	49·56	274·99
	W & D	4·97	3·20	3·39	55·31	13·43	2·49	7·91	439·36
	Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	..	100·00	100·00	100·00	..
Urban	NM	37·54	62·58	55·52	—40·00	15·75	66·41	45·73	—72·28
	M	59·19	35·42	42·12	67·11	72·92	28·47	46·61	156·13
	W & D	3·27	2·00	2·36	63·50	11·33	5·12	7·66	121·29
	Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	..	100·00	100·00	100·00	..

TABLE 22—*Contd.*

Percentage distribution of migrant and non-migrant population by marital status by sex, 1971

Rural/Urban	Marital status	Male				Female			
		Migrants	Non-migrant	Total population	IMD	Migrant	Non-migrants	Total Population	IMD
				TAMIL NADU					
Rural	NM	45·3	57·8	55·8	—21·6	13·8	63·5	45·0	—78·3
	M	51·1	39·0	40·8	31·0	71·6	26·0	42·9	175·4
	W & D	3·6	3·2	3·4	12·5	14·6	10·5	12·1	—56·2
	Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	..	100·00	100·00	100·00	..
Urban	NM	44·2	66·8	59·2	—33·8	25·8	62·0	48·1	41·6
	M	53·3	31·3	38·8	70·3	61·3	29·0	41·4	111·4
	W & D	2·5	1·9	2·0	31·6	12·9	9·0	10·5	43·3
	Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	..	100·00	100·00	100·00	..
				UTTAR PRADESH					
Rural	NM	34·4	51·1	49·9	—32·7	11·7	65·2	40·4	—82·1
	M	57·9	44·0	45·0	31·6	76·5	30·3	51·8	152·5
	W & D	7·7	4·9	5·1	57·1	11·8	4·5	7·8	162·2
	Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	..	100·00	100·00	100·00	..
Urban	NM	34·8	63·1	55·2	—44·8	16·9	68·8	49·5	—75·4
	M	61·0	32·7	41·3	81·0	73·4	26·7	44·1	174·9
	W & D	4·2	4·2	3·5	..	9·7	4·5	6·4	115·6
	Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	..	100·00	100·00	100·00	..
				WEST BENGAL					
Rural	NM	58·5	58·8	58·8	—0·5	49·9	49·9	50·0	..
	M	38·5	38·3	38·3	0·5	39·1	39·0	39·0	0·3
	W & D	3·0	2·9	2·9	3·4	11·0	11·1	11·0	—0·9
	Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	..	100·00	100·00	100·00	..
Urban	NM	32·9	69·7	55·2	—52·8	11·2	66·5	49·7	—68·1
	M	63·5	27·6	41·7	130·1	64·5	27·0	40·9	138·9
	W & D	3·6	2·7	3·1	107·4	14·3	6·5	9·4	120·0
	Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	..	100·00	100·00	100·00	..

Abbreviations used in Tables 20 and 22

Industrial Category of Workers

I	Cultivators
II	Agricultural labourers
III	Livestock, forestry, fishing, hunting & plantations, orchards and allied activity
V(a)	Household industry
V(b)	Other than household industry
VI	Constructions
VII	Trade and Commerce
VIII	Transport, storage and communications
IX	Other services

Marital Status

M = Married

NM = Never Married

W&D = Widow & Divorced

IMD = Index of migration differentials

TABLE 23

Sex ratio (Males per 1,000 Females) of migrant population by type of movement (by place of last residence), 1971, 1981

States/Union Territories	Year	Type of movement				
		Within district	Between district	Within state	Inter state	Total in-migrants
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Andhra Pradesh	1971	426	719	482	800	497
	1981	431	715	488	701	498
Assam	1971	653	1,138	718	1,913	805
	1981			Not available		
Bihar	1971	148	448	193	700	216
	1981	125	351	180	579	197
Gujarat	1971	359	638	434	1,218	482
	1981	384	609	434	1,108	470
Haryana	1971	297	286	294	638	385
	1981	308	260	287	618	375
Himachal Pradesh	1971	293	811	362	1,099	427
	1981	283	819	353	1,049	410
Jammu & Kashmir	1971	372	1,000	468	1,426	519
	1981	321	733	390	658	407
Karnataka	1971	524	757	574	912	609
	1981	483	691	530	815	560
Kerala	1971	521	883	607	1,160	631
	1981	529	795	594	1,965	614
Madhya Pradesh	1971	392	559	428	829	466
	1981	372	522	409	708	437
Maharashtra	1971	440	852	563	1,416	669
	1981	473	809	576	1,263	657
Manipur	1971	700	1,022	734	1,482	790
	1981	649	1,224	691	960	711
Meghalaya	1971	2,394	1,241	1,386	1,622	1,434
	1981	1,319	1,332	1,321	1,458	1,352
Nagaland	1971	1,299	1,855	1,395	3,968	2,092
	1981	1,415	1,699	1,497	1,928	1,612
Orissa	1971	305	709	347	864	376
	1981	281	659	334	833	367
Punjab	1971	375	505	415	901	474
	1981	353	424	378	884	446
Rajasthan	1971	246	362	273	616	305
	1981	240	366	272	519	297
Sikkim	1971	887	827	866	2,259	1,330
	1981	745	1,045	820	1,546	997
Tamil Nadu	1971	451	818	535	1,013	560
	1981	420	764	508	835	525
Tripura	1971	841	1,074	873	1,367	910
	1981	720	859	743	1,521	816
Uttar Pradesh	1971	185	354	231	580	247
	1981	161	293	201	456	213
West Bengal	1971	317	794	405	2,145	583
	1981	375	640	357	1,574	47

TABLE 23—*Concld.*

Sex ratio (Males per 1,000 Females) of migrant population by type of movement (by place of last residence), 1971, 1981

States/Union Territories	Years	Type of movement				
		Within district	Between district	Within State	Inter state	Total in-migrants
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	1971	2,139	..	2,139	2,104	2,119
	1981	1,265	1,993	1,327	1,587	1,477
Arunachal Pradesh	1971	675	1,526	712	2,531	973
	1981	829	1,304	872	1,706	1,051
Chandigarh	1971	1,424	..	1,424	1,332	1,334
	1981	1,250	..	1,250	1,282	1,281
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	1971	609	..	609	627	618
	1981	545	..	545	475	504
Delhi	1971	635	..	635	1,276	1,190
	1981	1,084	..	1,084	1,241	1,223
Goa, Daman & Diu	1971	567	1,631	570	1,215	722
	1981	595	1,471	598	1,050	711
Lakshadweep	1971	2,160	..	2,160	2,689	2,394
	1981	674	..	674	4,080	1,252
Mizoram	1971	916	..	916	1,384	1,008
	1981	1,104	1,019	1,099	1,877	1,137
Pondicherry	1971	605	1,132	642	557	581
	1981	690	1,151	737	616	648

TABLE 24

Sex ratio (Males per 1,000 Females) of migrant in rural areas by type of movement (by place of last residence), 1971, 1981

States/Union Territories	Year	Type of movement				
		Within district	Inter district	Within state	Inter state	Total internal migrants
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Andhra Pradesh	1971	365	546	391	539	396
	1981	358	490	378	469	381
Assam	1971	620	1,082	676	1,692	731
	1981			Not available		
Bihar	1971	121	247	137	425	146
	1981	95	163	109	315	116
Gujarat	1971	277	393	300	809	314
	1981	270	396	291	806	304
Haryana	1971	231	179	217	497	282
	1981	226	158	196	411	244
Himachal Pradesh	1971	267	634	310	1,040	355
	1981	251	661	298	1,070	342
Jammu & Kashmir	1971	334	871	398	1,683	441
	1981	271	596	316	630	327

TABLE 24—*Concld.*

Sex ratio (Males per 1,000 Females) of migrants in rural areas by type of movement (by place of last residence) 1971, 1981

States/Union Territories	Year	Type of Movement				
		Within *district*	Inter *district*	Within *state*	Inter *state*	Total *interna* migrant
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Karnataka	1971	455	583	475	701	492
	1981	385	488	402	587	416
Kerala	1971	507	852	582	1,128	602
	1981	516	782	578	1,076	596
Madhya Pradesh	1971	355	435	369	554	381
	1981	321	381	333	460	340
Maharashtra	1971	360	502	388	718	401
	1981	408	549	437	803	450
Manipur	1971	697	982	726	1,378	769
	1981	659	1,138	688	1,071	706
Meghalaya	1971	1,442	1,223	1,430	1,455	1,433
	1981	1,518	1,372	1,502	1,409	1,488
Nagaland	1971	1,319	1,861	1,406	2,858	1,690
	1981	1,377	1,432	1,385	2,084	1,517
Orissa	1971	276	502	295	644	309
	1981	232	436	256	607	272
Punjab	1971	303	351	316	609	340
	1981	265	291	273	591	305
Rajasthan	1971	204	222	208	472	228
	1981	191	225	198	364	212
Sikkim	1971	792	586	720	2,368	1,117
	1981	690	925	744	1,284	833
Tamil Nadu	1971	365	552	392	705	400
	1981	330	470	351	764	354
Tripura	1971	830	1,068	860	1,461	895
	1981	713	834	731	1,657	804
Uttar Pradesh	1971	151	198	162	357	169
	1981	121	145	127	317	135
West Bengal	1971	283	567	317	1,452	385
	1981	231	397	245	831	284
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	1971	2,138	..	2,138	1,795	1,975
	1981	1,390	2,208	1,459	1,497	1,479
Arunachal Pradesh	1971	656	1,473	690	2,371	908
	1981	803	1,323	846	1,869	1,027
Chandigarh	1971	1,065	..	1,065	883	907
	1981	609	..	609	990	965
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	1971	609	..	609	627	618
	1981	534	..	534	467	496
Delhi	1971	544	..	544	528	532
	1981	497	..	497	542	530
Goa, Daman & Diu	1971	482	1,986	483	1,002	583
	1981	522	799	522	895	588
Lakshadweep	1971	2,160	..	2,160	2,689	2,394
	1981	461	..	461	3,508	699
Mizoram	1971	897	..	897	1,798	996
	1981	1,102	2,088	1,124	1,683	1,151
Pondicherry	1971	551	1,201	565	423	472
	1981	491	870	512	423	394

TABLE 25

Sex ratio (Males per 1,000 Females) of migrants in urban areas by type of movement (place of last residence), 1971, 1981

States/Union Territories	Year	Type of movement				
		Within district	Inter district	Within state	Inter state	Total internal migrants
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Andhra Pradesh	1971	820	1,006	894	1,177	922
	1981	829	1,057	918	1,029	928
Assam	1971	1,203	1,393	1,267	2,390	1,553
	1981			Not available		
Bihar	1971	673	1,251	911	1,218	967
	1981	606	1,082	858	1,024	883
Gujarat	1971	792	966	879	1,416	964
	1981	815	879	839	1,259	892
Haryana	1971	841	801	825	1,022	910
	1981	842	680	754	1,011	866
Himachal Pradesh	1971	1,220	1,733	1,464	1,286	1,388
	1981	1,060	1,518	1,252	1,010	1,168
Jammu & Kashmir	1971	818	1,290	1,013	1,122	1,034
	1981	891	1,063	849	687	819
Karnataka	1971	906	1,020	953	1,179	998
	1981	884	949	909	1,054	937
Kerala	1971	625	1,003	755	1,232	799
	1981	605	850	678	1,042	707
Madhya Pradesh	1971	830	887	858	1,172	946
	1981	827	813	820	978	858
Maharashtra	1971	909	1,188	1,077	1,602	1,238
	1981	876	1,077	998	1,427	1,121
Manipur	1971	739	1,457	810	1,860	985
	1981	593	1,424	704	840	729
Meghalaya	1971	984	1,633	998	1,825	1,439
	1981	880	1,260	930	1,490	1,130
Nagaland	1971	1,231	1,840	1,358	5,041	2,982
	1981	1,548	1,924	1,730	1,810	1,761
Orissa	1971	870	1,327	1,039	1,244	1,088
	1981	910	1,257	1,044	1,208	1,078
Punjab	1971	856	845	850	1,255	950
	1981	768	711	740	1,239	859
Rajasthan	1971	655	816	725	962	771
	1981	642	740	687	837	718
Sikkim	1971	1,264	1,804	1,450	2,147	1,834
	1981	1,338	1,553	1,430	1,865	1,676
Tamil Nadu	1971	784	1,028	894	1,179	925
	1981	755	976	862	1,020	879
Tripura	1971	1,015	1,106	1,043	1,148	1,070
	1981	843	976	896	1,073	939
Uttar Pradesh	1971	718	989	868	1,055	894
	1981	585	768	687	732	692
West Bengal	1971	747	1,082	941	2,786	1,484
	1981	674	929	821	2,059	1,141

TABLE 25—*Concld.*

Sex ratio (Males per 1,000 Females) of migrants in urban areas by type of movement (place of last residence), 1971, 1981

States/Union Territories	Year	Type of movement				
		Within district	Inter district	Within state	Inter state	Total internal migrants
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
UNION TERRITORIES						
Andaman & Nicobar Islands .	1971	2,157	..	2,157	2,756	2,690
	1981	459	597	471	1,775	1,470
Arunachal Pradesh . . .	1971	1,979	2,136	2,011	3,658	2,919
	1981	1,574	1,194	1,456	1,215	1,309
Chandigarh	1971	1,749	..	1,749	1,362	1,366
	1981	1,619	..	1,619	1,297	1,299
Dadra & Nagar Haveli . .	1971	..	..	..	..	..
	1981	1,037	..	1,037	545	610
Delhi	1971	676	..	676	1,367	1,292
	1981	1,250	..	1,250	1,300	1,295
Goa, Daman & Diu . .	1971	848	1,571	856	1,531	1,090
	1981	834	2,072	843	1,198	991
Lakshadweep	1971	..	..	..	..	..
	1981	2,425	..	2,425	4,417	3,504
Mizoram	1971	1,070	..	1,070	2,892	1,101
	1981	1,110	697	1,051	2,050	1,111
Pondicherry	1971	783	1,112	848	737	760
	1981	960	1,254	1,009	766	821

TABLE 26(a)

Percentage distribution of internal migrants by reason and sex, 1981

State/Union Territories	Male					Female				
	Employ-ment	Educa-tion	Family moved	Marriage	Others	Employ-ment	Educa-tion	Family moved	Marriage	Other
Andhra Pradesh . .	16·3	7·0	38·9	4·1	33·7	1·7	1·6	19·8	64·6	12·3
Bihar . . .	37·9	8·9	27·9	5·0	20·3	0·8	0·6	6·2	89·8	2·(
Gujarat . . .	39·7	4·4	28·0	1·4	26·5	3·6	1·0	14·9	67·5	13·(
Haryana . . .	40·9	3·6	33·4	2·4	19·7	2·3	0·8	14·0	75·4	7·:
Himachal Pradesh .	36·8	4·0	29·5	1·0	28·7	1·6	0·7	12·5	77·0	8·2
Jammu & Kashmir .	28·6	1·9	32·7	9·8	27·0	2·4	0·4	10·6	79·4	7·2
Karnataka . . .	31·3	7·3	27·9	2·3	31·2	3·8	1·5	18·8	61·3	14·(
Kerala . . .	19.2	2.4	40.2	9.2	29.0	3.2	1.2	24.8	54.9	15.9
Madhya Pradesh .	35.4	5.1	33.2	3.8	22.5	2.7	0.8	16.4	72.1	8.(
Maharashtra . .	30.2	5.7	23.5	0.7	39.9	1.7	1.1	18.0	60.2	19.1
Manipur . . .	10·6	1·2	44·6	3·2	40·5	0·9	0·6	21·8	55·3	21·4
Meghalaya . . .	19·5	5·9	26·7	23·3	24·6	5·9	6·2	47·4	19·6	20·9
Nagaland . . .	29·8	10·2	25·5	0·9	33·6	6·8	10·1	47·3	19·8	16·0
Orissa . . .	23·2	5·8	34·6	5·4	31·0	12·3	0·5	12·7	78·5	7·1
Punjab . . .	35.2	3.2	31.9	3.0	26.7	1.8	1.1	14.4	74.3	8.4
Rajasthan . . .	40·5	6·1	27·1	2·6	23·7	1·7	0·4	10·0	81·1	6·8
Sikkim . . .	38·9	4·1	31·7	1·4	23·9	4·8	1·7	31·9	49·8	11·8
Tamil Nadu . .	36.9	4.3	31.9	2.4	24.5	2.9	0.8	20.7	65.0	10.(

TABLE 26(a)—*Concld.*

Percentage distribution of internal migrants by reason and sex, 1981

States/Union Territories	Male					Female				
	Employ-ment	Educa-tion	Family moved	Marriage	Others	Employ-ment	Educa-tion	Family moved	Marriage	Others
Tripura	24·9	2·4	45·5	2·9	24·3	3·6	0·9	38·7	41·9	14·9
Uttar Pradesh	30·1	5·1	29·7	4·9	30·2	0·8	0·4	6·4	87·2	5·2
West Bengal	34·4	4·0	30·1	3·3	28·2	1·8	0·6	12·4	75·6	9·6
UNION TERRITORIES										
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	50·7	2·6	25·5	0·5	20·7	3·5	3·9	63·2	23·6	6·8
Arunachal Pradesh	40·8	2·7	29·8	1·4	25·3	3·0	1·1	40·8	40·9	14·2
Chandigarh	57·2	4·6	27·8	0·1	10·3	3·2	7·0	58·4	20·8	10·6
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	37·4	6·2	26·3	13·9	16·2	4·0	2·2	10·6	75·9	7·3
Delhi	51·2	2·6	33·1	0·5	12·6	4·7	1·7	47·4	35·4	10·8
Goa, Daman & Diu	31·6	7·8	25·2	0·4	35·0	4·3	2·0	23·0	49·8	20·9
L.M. & A. Islands	34·1	2·8	17·6	0·6	44·9	2·6	3·1	77·7	9·7	6·9
Mizoram	17·0	2·5	62·5	0·7	17·3	2·0	1·8	75·2	9·6	11·4
Pondicherry	36·0	5·7	32·6	3·4	32·3	4·0	1·4	25·4	56·4	12·8

TABLE 26(b)

Percentage distribution of internal in migrants in rural areas by sex and reason, 1981

States/Union Territories	Male					Female				
	Employ-ment	Educa-tion	Family moved	Marriage	Others	Employ-ment	Educa-tion	Family moved	Marriage	Others
Andhra Pradesh	8·2	5·4	41·6	5·8	39·0	0·9	0·8	15·3	71·4	11·6
Bihar	28·1	7·3	31·1	8·1	25.4	0·5	0·2	3·6	93·2	2·4
Gujarat	31·1	4·9	26·8	2·3	34·9	2·7	0·7	8·8	77·7	10·1
Haryana	31·4	3·4	34·7	3·7	26·8	1·5	0·4	8·3	82·2	7·6
Himachal Pradesh	32·1	2·6	31·0	1·3	33·0	1·3	0·4	9·8	80·5	8·0
Jammu & Kashmir	23·4	1·4	35·8	13·0	26·4	1·9	0·3	8·6	83·8	5·4
Karnataka	22·2	4·0	30·1	63·4	40·3	3·0	0·8	13·6	68·3	14·3
Kerala	16·4	1·8	41·7	9·3	30·8	2·5	0·9	24·3	56·1	16·2
Madhya Pradesh	27·6	3·7	36·0	5·4	27·3	2·2	0·5	12·6	76·8	7·9
Maharashtra	12·2	4·1	25·7	1·0	57·0	1·0	0·6	11·6	67·9	18·9
Manipur	7·1	0·9	45·9	3·5	42·6	0·8	0·5	21·6	54·5	22·6
Meghalaya	10·8	2·0	29·3	32·9	25·0	4·4	2·2	51·7	19·8	21·9
Nagaland	26·2	8·5	34·8	1·4	29·1	4·6	6·5	48·4	24·1	16·4
Orissa	13·2	5·0	39·9	7·7	34·2	0·7	0·3	9·0	83·7	7·2
Punjab	25·8	2·4	33·4	4·7	38·4	1·2	1·0	9·4	81·0	7·4
Rajasthan	34·5	3·5	28·1	3·5	30·4	1·4	0·2	6·8	85·2	6·4
Sikkim	32·7	4·0	38·1	1·9	23·3	3·4	1·3	29·3	54·6	11·4
Tamil Nadu	24·8	3·7	34·9	3·8	32·8	2·1	0·7	13·4	74·7	9·1
Tripura	22·1	1·9	47·2	3·2	25·6	3·1	0·8	37·9	43·0	15·2
Uttar Pradesh	19·1	3·1	31·0	7·8	39·0	0·5	0·2	3·9	90·6	4·8
West Bengal	20·2	4·0	36·6	6·2	33·0	1·1	0·4	7·6	83·7	7·2
UNION TERRITORIES										
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	49·3	2·8	27·6	0·8	19·5	3·0	1·4	68·9	18·8	7·9
Arunachal Pradesh	37·1	2·5	30·7	1·6	28·1	2·6	1·1	39·4	41·7	15·2
Chandigarh	59·9	0·6	27·1	0·3	12·1	3·9	0·4	42·6	42·3	10·8
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	34·7	6·5	25·7	14·2	15·9	4·1	2·4	9·4	76·8	7·3
Delhi	44·4	3·9	41·8	1·5	8·4	2·4	0·5	23·3	69·1	4·7
Goa, Daman & Diu	20·1	11·3	23·2	0·5	44·9	3·4	2·1	16·5	54·6	23·4
L. M. & A. Islands	38·2	3·6	36·0	0·4	21·8	2·4	3·9	91·0	2·3	0·4
Mizoram	14·8	0·6	70·5	0·9	13·2	1·6	0·5	78·7	9·7	9·5
Pondicherry	32·9	1·6	36·9	5·5	23·1	4·5	2·0	16.9	68·6	8·0

TABLE 26(c)

Percentage distribution of outmigrants from rural areas by sex and reason, 1981

States/Union Territories	Male					Female				
	Employ-ment	Educa-tion	Family moved	Marriage	Others	Employ-ment	Educa-tion	Family moved	Marriage	Others
Andhra Pradesh	13·2	7·3	39·7	4·8	35·0	1·2	1·5	18·2	67·6	11·5
Bihar	36·8	9·2	27·4	5·7	20·9	0·7	0·5	5·1	91·3	2·4
Gujarat	39·4	4·7	24·0	1·7	30·2	2·0	0·9	13·1	72·7	11·3
Haryana	40·8	4·1	31·7	2·8	20·6	1·9	0·7	10·8	79·2	7·4
Himachal Pradesh	35·7	4·1	30·9	1·3	28·0	1·3	0·6	9·6	81·3	7·2
Jammu & Kashmir	26·3	1·7	33·4	12·8	25·8	2·0	0·3	8·4	83·7	5·6
Karnataka	28·0	7·7	27·4	2·8	34·1	3·2	1·3	15·6	65·5	14·4
Kerala	17·8	2·5	41·3	9·7	28·7	2·8	1·1	23·4	57·6	15·1
Madhya Pradesh	33·2	5·4	33·1	4·5	23·8	2·4	0·7	14·2	74·9	7·8
Maharashtra	28·9	6·1	22·5	0·8	41·7	1·3	1·0	14·9	64·9	17·9
Manipur	8·7	1·1	46·2	3·4	40·6	0·9	0·6	22·4	54·5	21·6
Meghalaya	14·8	5·6	27·1	27·6	24·9	5·6	6·5	45·7	20·2	22·0
Nagaland	25·0	12·8	24·9	1·0	36·3	5·5	11·1	40·8	23·5	19·1
Orissa	19·8	5·9	35·9	6·2	32·2	0·9	0·5	10.9	81·0	6·7
Punjab	34·4	2·8	31·9	3·6	27·3	1·5	1·0	12·0	78·0	7·5
Rajasthan	39·6	6·5	26·1	3·0	24·8	1·5	0·3	8·0	83·8	6·4
Sikkim	34·1	4·2	35·1	1·6	25·0	3·8	1·5	28·3	54·9	11·5
Tamil Nadu	35·2	4·8	30·7	3·2	26·1	2·5	..	..	..	8·7
Tripura	17·0	2·5	47·9	3·7	28·9	3·2	1·0	15·6	72·2	16·3
Uttar Pradesh	27·6	5·1	29·0	5·9	32·4	0·6	0·3	5·0	89·1	5·0
West Bengal	34·7	3·9	29·0	4·2	28·2	1·5	0·4	9·5	80·3	8·3
UNION TERRITORIES										
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	51·5	2·6	24·8	10·8	10·3	3·9	2·1	62·4	24·4	7·2
Arunachal Pradesh	37·6	2·7	31·2	1·6	26·9	2·6	1·7	38·1	43·3	14·3
Chandigarh	67·4	3·4	19·4	0·1	9·7	3·5	3·6	51·6	28·3	13·0
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	34·6	6·0	27·6	11·1	20·7	3·6	2·1	9·5	77·9	7·0
Delhi	62·5	2·9	25·1	0·4	9·1	4·8	1·4	43·7	41·6	8·5
Goa, Daman & Diu	35·4	8·9	26·0	0·6	29·1	4·1	1·7	19·1	60·9	14·2
L.M. & A. Islands	37·5	4·5	29·4	0·6	28.0	..	6·5	58·2	25·1	10·2
Mizoram	11·4	27·5	67·0	0·7	19·2	1·5	1·7	75·3	10·0	11·5
Pondicherry	36·0	8·3	30·9	4·8	20·0	3·4	1·2	19·6	66·3	9·5

TABLE 26(d)

Percentage distribution of inmigrants into urban areas by sex and reason, 1981

States/Union Territories	Male					Female				
	Employ-ment	Educa-tion	Family moved	Marriage	Others	Employ-ment	Educa-tion	Family moved	Marriage	Others
Andhra Pradesh	28·6	9·5	34·7	1·5	25·7	4·6	4·8	36·1	39·7	14·8
Bihar	48·7	10·7	24·3	1·7	14·6	3·8	3·2	27·3	60·9	4·8
Gujarat	47·1	3·9	29·0	0·6	19·4	5·8	2·0	30·4	46·2	15·6
Haryana	51·0	3·9	32·0	1·0	12·9	5·0	2·2	35·3	49·7	7.8
Himachal Pradesh	52·3	8·7	24·3	0·3	14·4	5·2	4·0	42·2	38·3	10·3
Jammu & Kashmir	39·5	3·0	26·3	3·4	27·8	4·7	1·3	21·4	56·8	15·8
Karnataka	42·0	11·1	25·4	1·0	20·5	5·9	3·4	32·3	43·6	14·8
Kerala	31·5	4·9	33·5	8·4	21·7	6·8	2·5	27·4	48·6	14·7
Madhya Pradesh	49·0	7·7	28·2	0·1	14·1	4·7	2·1	32·8	51·9	8·5
Maharashtra	46·5	7·1	21·4	0·4	24·6	3·3	2·4	32·5	42·8	19·0
Manipur	25·0	2·6	39·3	1·5	31·6	1·2	0·8	23·0	58·7	16·3
Meghalaya	37·9	14·1	21·3	2·9	23·8	8·2	12·8	40·3	19·3	19·4
Nagaland	33·8	12·2	15·0	0·3	38·7	10·1	15·7	45·5	13·1	15·6
Orissa	42·0	7·2	24·5	0·9	25·4	5·2	2·3	40·5	40·0	12·0
Punjab	44·8	4·0	30·3	1·3	19·6	3·6	1·5	29·7	54·1	11·1

TABLE 26(d)—*Concld.*

Percentage distribution of inmigrants into urban areas by sex and reason, 1981

States/Union Territories	Male					Female				
	Employ-ment	Educa-tion	Family moved	Marriage	Others	Employ-ment	Educa-tion	Family moved	Marriage	Others
Rajasthan	49·3	10·0	25·7	1·2	13·8	3·5	1·6	25·9	61·0	38·0
Sikkim	51·9	4·3	18·5	0·3	25·0	10·7	3·3	42·5	29·8	13·7
Tamil Nadu	47·0	4·9	29·4	1·2	17·5	4·6	10·3	35·8	45·0	4·3
Tripura	49·1	6·0	6·0	30·9	8·0	9·1	1·7	47·0	31·3	10·9
Uttar Pradesh	43·2	7·5	28·3	1·6	19·4	2·7	1·6	21·3	66·0	8·4
West Bengal	47·1	4·0	24·4	0·7	23·8	4·2	1·4	30·5	45·0	18·9
UNION TERRITORIES										
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	55·0	2·1	18·7	..	24·2	4·9	7·4	45·4	38·6	3·7
Arunachal Pradesh	70·6	4·1	21·9	0·4	3·0	6·9	0·3	54·8	32·5	5·5
Chandigarh	57·1	4·7	27·8	0·1	10·3	3·2	7·3	59·2	19·6	10·7
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	52·7	..	22·7	5·0	19·6	2·8	..	27·0	64·2	6·0
Delhi	51·5	2·5	32·7	0·4	12·9	4·9	1·8	49·9	31·9	11·5
Goa, Daman & Diu	47·2	3·2	27·8	0·3	21·5	6·3	1·7	37·7	38·7	15·6
L.M. & A. Islands	30·7	2·2	2·6	0·7	63·8	3·1	..	23·8	39·7	33·4
Mizoram	21·0	6·0	47·7	0·2	25·1	2·8	4·3	68·2	9·3	15·4
Pondicherry	37·4	7·7	30·6	2·4	21·9	3·5	0·9	49·2	45·7	0·7

TABLE 26(e)

Percentage distribution of out migrants from urban areas by sex and reason, 1981

States/Union Territories	Male					Female				
	Employ-ment	Educa-tion	Family moved	Marriage	Others	Employ-ment	Educa-tion	Family moved	Marriage	Others
Andhra Pradesh	27·8	6·0	35·4	1·6	29·2	5·0	2·6	30·3	44·6	17·5
Bihar	42·6	7·6	29·7	2·3	17·8	3·0	2·1	21·9	67·9	5·1
Gujarat	40·5	3·3	31·7	0·6	23·9	5·6	1·7	31·1	47·7	13·9
Haryana	41·2	2·4	37·7	1·3	17·4	4·4	1·3	30·7	55·0	8·6
Himachal Pradesh	39·7	3·9	25·5	0·2	30·7	5·2	2·5	42·8	31·6	17·9
Jammu & Kashmir	34·2	1·9	32·7	9·8	21·4	4·5	1·2	22·9	55·6	15·8
Karnataka	39·8	6·4	29·3	1·1	23·4	6·4	2·4	32·1	43·8	15·3
Kerala	24·2	2·1	36·0	7·5	30·2	5·1	1·4	32·1	40·6	20·8
Madhya Pradesh	43·6	4·1	33·3	1·2	17·8	4·3	1·6	30·6	53·0	23·4
Maharashtra	33·6	4·6	26·0	0.4	35·4	3·2	1·6	30·6	41·2	23·4
Manipur	23·1	1·8	34·1	1·2	39·8	0·8	0·5	17·9	60·2	20·6
Meghalaya	37·4	6·8	25·5	7·0	23·3	7·1	5·1	54·0	17·0	16·8
Nagaland	37·2	6·2	26·6	0·8	29·2	9·1	8·2	59·6	12·7	10·4
Orissa	39·1	5·1	28·4	1·3	26·1	5·5	1·3	37·5	42·4	13·3
Punjab	37·2	4·0	31·8	1·6	25·4	3·2	1·6	25·4	57·9	11·9
Rajasthan	43·1	5·1	29·9	1·3	20·6	3·4	1·2	22·9	63·7	8·8
Sikkim	50·8	3·8	23·5	0·7	21·2	9·4	2·4	46·9	28·3	13·0
Tamil Nadu	39·6	4·6	33·8	1·5	20·5	4·2	1·7	35·0	44·8	14·3
Tripura	47·8	2·0	38·8	0·3	11·1	5·7	1·3	55·7	29·5	7·8
Uttar Pradesh	37·7	5·2	32·0	2·0	23·1	2·4	1·2	18·1	71·5	6·8
West Bengal	33·8	4·0	33·2	1·0	28·0	3·5	1·6	30·7	45·8	18·4
UNION TERRITORIES										
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	47·8	2·7	27·9	0·5	21·1	1·7	5·7	65·8	20·7	6·1
Arunachal Pradesh	59·6	2·4	21·6	0·3	16·1	8·6	1·1	71·9	12·9	5·5
Chandigarh	49·2	5·5	34·3	0·1	10·9	3·1	8·9	62·1	16·6	9·3
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	45·4	5·8	12·5	27·4	8·9	7·5	2·9	22·6	54·2	12·8
Delhi	40·2	2·3	41·0	0·4	16·1	4·6	1·9	50·5	30·3	12·7
Goa, Daman & Diu	27·7	6·7	24·4	0·3	40·9	4·7	2·6	30·0	29·8	32·9
L.M. & A. Islands	32·2	1·9	11·1	0·6	54·2	3·6	1·8	86·0	3·4	5·2
Mizoram	40·0	1·4	37·7	0·5	20·4	6·1	2·7	74·0	6·3	10·9
Pondicherry	36·2	2·9	34·5	2·0	24·4	4·8	1·9	33·9	42·0	17·4

TABLE 27(a)

Percentage distribution of internal migrants between rural areas by reason and sex, 1981

States/Union Territories	Male					Female				
	Employ-ment	Educa-tion	Family moved	Marriage	Others	Employ-ment	Educa-tion	Family moved	Marriage	Others
Andhra Pradesh	6·97	5·62	42·05	6·25	39·11	0·73	0·73	14·50	72·86	11·18
Bihar	27·61	7·47	31·33	8·66	24·93	0·41	0·23	3·43	93·59	2·34
Gujarat	30·50	5·18	25·89	2·64	35·79	2·55	0·64	9·08	79·44	8·29
Haryana	30·78	3·45	34·57	3·94	27·26	1·46	0·40	7·79	82·85	7·50
Himachal Pradesh	31·22	2·55	33·61	1·56	31·06	1·10	0·37	8·34	83·19	7·00
Jammu & Kashmir	21·10	1·2	36·30	14·70	26·70	1·70	0·30	7·70	85·30	5·00
Karnataka	20·50	4·24	30·13	3·78	41·35	2·56	0·80	12·54	70·13	13·97
Kerala	15·64	1·84	43·12	9·74	29·66	2·28	0·89	23·42	58·45	14·96
Madhya Pradesh	26·50	3·70	36·20	5·80	27·80	2·10	0·50	11·90	77·70	7·80
Maharashtra	11·00	4·38	25·86	1·13	57·63	0·82	0·54	10·27	70·49	17·88
Manipur	5·85	0·82	46·46	3·78	43·09	0·82	0·54	21·78	54·70	22·66
Meghalaya	8·20	2·00	30·10	34·90	24·80	3·80	2·20	51·90	20·60	21·50
Nagaland	20·40	10·90	36·40	1·60	30·70	3·80	7·20	41·50	28·40	19·10
Orissa	11·60	5·12	41·06	8·26	33·96	0·57	0·29	8·42	84·62	6·10
Punjab	24·88	2·38	33·36	5·12	34·26	1·14	0·89	8·64	82·21	7·13
Rajasthan	33·58	3·56	28·16	3·82	30·88	1·24	0·18	6·13	86·07	6·38
Sikkim	28·50	4·00	41·20	2·10	24·20	2·80	1·10	26·60	58·40	11·10
Tamil Nadu	24·22	3·77	34·39	4·43	33·19	1·86	0·60	11·42	77·98	8·14
Tripura	14·50	2·10	49·50	4·00	29·90	2·80	0·80	34·80	45·00	16·60
Uttar Pradesh	17·80	3·10	30·70	8·30	40·10	0·40	0·20	3·60	91·00	4·80
West Bengal	19·86	4·04	36·43	6·72	32·95	1·00	0·31	6·91	84·94	6·84
UNION TERRITORIES										
A. & N. Islands	50·30	3·00	26·80	0·70	19·20	3·30	1·00	66·90	20·50	8·30
Arunachal Pradesh	34·42	2·54	32·22	1·76	29·06	2·37	1·13	37·89	43·06	15·55
Chandigarh	58·23	0·77	27·76	0·43	12·81	3·35	0·06	40·68	45·19	10·72
D. & N. Haveli	33·20	6·40	28·60	11·30	20·50	3·60	2·30	9·00	78·30	6·80
Delhi	53·40	4·50	31·90	1·70	8·50	2·50	0·50	17·60	75·00	4·40
Goa, Daman & Diu	24·20	12·50	26·10	0·70	36·50	3·00	1·80	13·70	66·60	14·90
Lakshadweep	21·73	3·60	37·96	0·79	35·92	..	10·08	78·10	10·27	1·55
Mizoram	10·74	0·58	73·92	0·87	13·89	1·25	0·51	78·56	9·94	9·74
Pondicherry	34·44	1·91	34·66	6·73	22·26	3·52	1·51	13·84	74·81	6·32

TABLE 27(b)

Percentage distribution of internal migrants from urban areas to rural areas by reason, 1981

States/Union Territories	Male					Female				
	Employ-ment	Educa-tion	Family moved	Marriage	Others	Employ-ment	Educa-tion	Family moved	Marriage	Others
Andhra Pradesh	17·62	3·73	37·74	2·48	38·43	3·04	1·17	25·13	53·09	17·57
Bihar	32·58	5·46	29·17	2·58	30·21	1·47	0·60	10·26	83·00	4·67
Gujarat	34·94	3·15	32·58	0·67	28·66	4·82	1·01	23·83	56·28	14·06
Haryana	35·90	2·74	35·47	1·78	24·11	2·81	1·05	15·70	72·96	7·48
Himachal Pradesh	35·08	2·81	21·70	0·19	40·22	5·42	1·61	36·23	32·62	24·12
Jammu & Kashmir	34·40	2·10	34·00	4·70	24·80	3·70	0·60	17·40	67·80	10·50
Karnataka	30·80	2·80	30·03	1·53	34·84	6·65	0·99	23·02	51·88	17·46
Kerala	19·66	1·76	35·19	7·70	35·69	3·96	1·13	30·24	40·72	23·95
Madhya Pradesh	37·50	3·30	34·40	2·10	22·70	4·50	1·10	24·00	60·80	9·60
Maharashtra	18·07	2·80	25·13	0·50	53·50	2·40	0·88	23·56	44·63	28·53
Manipur	23·18	1·65	38·35	0·75	36·07	0·78	0·38	18·14	59·02	21·68

TABLE 27(b)—*Concld.*

Percentage distribution of internal migrants from urban areas to rural areas by reason, 1981

States/Union Territories	Male					Female				
	Employ-ment	Educa-tion	Family moved	Marriage	Others	Employ-ment	Educa-tion	Family moved	Marriage	Others
Meghalaya	36·30	2·00	22·00	13·80	25·90	11·40	1·60	49·50	10·80	26·70
Nagaland	36·50	4·30	32·00	1·10	26·10	7·00	4·70	67·40	12·10	8·80
Orissa	28·81	4·30	28·43	2·50	35·96	4·16	0·69	23·92	57·70	13·53
Punjab	31·70	2·43	33·76	1·91	30·20	2·28	2·06	17·48	68·25	9·93
Rajasthan	39·96	2·97	27·66	1·57	27·84	3·11	0·52	15·28	72·83	8·26
Sikkim	47·90	4·10	26·80	1·00	20·30	8·20	2·20	48·50	27·80	13·20
Tamil Nadu	26·87	3·44	36·52	1·84	31·33	3·57	1·25	25·29	54·41	15·48
Tripura	48·30	1·40	39·50	0·40	10·40	4·60	1·20	56·10	31·10	7·00
Uttar Pradesh	31·09	2·91	33·79	3·60	29·11	1·59	0·49	9·12	83·20	5.60
West Bengal	22·89	3·70	37·68	2·23	33·50	3·45	1·40	20·05	61·65	13·45
UNION TERRITORIES										
A. & N. Islands	45·40	2·30	31·00	0·70	20·60	1·80	3·20	77·00	11·90	6·10
Arunachal Pradesh	57·36	2·41	19·61	0·29	20·33	7·66	1·44	66·93	17·40	6·57
Chandigarh	66·50	..	24·65	..	8·85	7·38	2·46	54·00	25·14	11·02
D. & N. Haveli	65·80	10·70	6·10	7·20	10·20	9·90	3·90	14·30	56·90	15·00
Delhi	22·70	2·50	65·70	1·00	8·10	2·40	0·70	45·00	46·60	5·30
Goa, Daman & Diu	15·50	10·00	20·10	0·40	54·00	4·20	2·90	22·20	29·70	41·00
Lakshadweep	59·31	3·61	33·47	..	3·61	3·15	2·07	94·78	..	..
Mizoram	44·37	0·82	45·71	0·95	8·15	5·59	0·64	80·26	7·46	6·05
Pondicherry	30·08	0·91	40·84	3·42	24·75	7·21	3·41	25·68	51·03	12·67

TABLE 27(c)

Percentage distribution of internal migrants from rural to urban areas by reasons, 1981

States/Union Territories	Male					Female				
	Employ-ment	Educa-tion	Family moved	Marriage	Others	Employ-ment	Educa-tion	Family moved	Marriage	Others
Andhra Pradesh	26·21	10·89	34·97	1·70	26·23	3·63	5·23	36·72	40·86	13·56
Bihar	49·91	11·72	21·90	1·45	15·02	3·60	3·16	25·26	63·53	14·45
Gujarat	49·93	4·15	21·92	0·66	23·84	5·74	2·03	27·85	47·86	16·52
Haryana	58·37	5·30	26·55	0·92	8·86	4·80	3·03	32·23	53·57	6·37
Himachal Pradesh	56·15	11·08	18·46	0·36	13·95	5·39	4·11	34·44	44·94	11·12
Jammu & Kashmir	46·10	3·40	22·5	5·50	22·50	4·30	0·80	14·80	68·80	11·30
Karnataka	40·73	13·54	22·72	1·06	21·95	5·63	3·48	28·14	46·56	16·19
Kerala	30·05	6·05	30·99	9·15	23·76	6·42	2·65	23·32	52·33	15·28
Madhya Pradesh	51·10	10·00	24·90	1·00	13·00	5·10	2·20	30·70	54·30	7·70
Maharashtra	50·29	8·13	18·48	0·43	22·72	3·06	2·58	31·09	45·18	18·09
Manipur	26·20	20·99	44·40	1·41	25·00	1·48	1·01	26·98	56·87	13·66
Meghalaya	37·90	18·20	16·60	2·1	25·20	9·80	17·10	30·30	19·50	23·20
Nagaland	30·80	15·30	10·50	·2	43·20	9·30	19·40	39·10	13·10	19·10
Orissa	40·70	7·97	22·64	1·09	27·60	4·64	2.49	36·63	43·59	12·65
Punjab	49·36	3·54	29·66	1·20	16·24	3·53	21·58	29·74	55·76	9·39
Rajasthan	52·68	12·82	21·78	1·21	11·51	3·48	1·39	23·71	64·41	7·01
Sikkim	50·50	5·00	17·10	0·2	27·20	10·70	3·90	40·00	30·80	14·60
Tamil Nadu	50·12	6·20	25·63	1·60	16·45	4·73	2·39	30·86	50·96	11·06
Tripura	52·70	8·1	25·10	0·30	13·80	9·10	1·90	40·30	37·30	11·40
Uttar Pradesh	45·84	8·66	25·81	1·59	18·10	2·57	1·56	19·26	69·29	7·32
West Bengal	54·62	3·96	19·07	6·73	21·62	4·75	1·20	26·36	50·32	17·37
UNION TERRITORIES										
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	56·10	1·40	17·20	0·00	25·30	6·30	5·80	45·80	39·20	2·90
Arunachal Pradesh	73·50	5·03	19·08	0·50	1·89	5·31	0·26	41·36	46·99	6·08
Chandigarh	68·18	3·63	18·70	0·03	9·46	3·49	4·06	53·21	25·87	13·37
D. & N. Haveli	58·10	..	11·30	8·20	22·40	3·90	..	17·90	72·00	6·20
Delhi	63·10	2·80	24·60	0·30	9·20	5·30	1·60	48·90	35·00	9·20
Goa, Daman & Diu	50·60	4·00	25·80	0·40	19·20	6·90	1·50	33·50	45·40	12·70
Lakshadweep	75·68	6·56	80·74	..	9·02	..	..	22·38	52·80	24·82
Mizoram	17·09	7·09	52·67	0·31	22·84	2·19	4·15	68·50	10·00	15·16
Pondicherry	36·90	12·56	28·26	3·47	18·81	3·24	0·65	27·59	54·41	14·11

TABLE 27(d)

Percentage distribution of internal migrants between urban areas by reasons, 1981

States/Union Territories	Male					Female				
	Employ-ment	Educa-tion	Family moved	Marriage	Others	Employ-ment	Educa-tion	Family moved	Marriage	Others
Andhra Pradesh	32·73	7·09	34·31	1·16	24·71	6·64	3·82	34·82	37·32	17·40
Bihar	46·04	8·36	29·83	2·28	13·49	4·21	3·43	31·49	55·32	5·55
Gujarat	42·55	3·40	31·35	0·59	22·11	5·98	2·00	34·91	43·19	13·92
Haryana	42·64	2·38	38·28	1·14	15·56	5·15	1·43	38·49	45·88	9·13
Himachal Pradesh	47·35	5·58	31·73	0·30	15·04	5·04	3·78	51·72	30·24	9·22
Jammu & Kashmir	34·00	2·70	29·40	1·60	32·30	5·20	1·80	27·90	44·70	20·50
Karnataka	43·70	7·95	29·02	0·85	18·48	6·23	3·24	37·73	38·69	14·11
Kerala	33·95	2·88	37·85	7·11	18·21	7·69	2·05	36·22	40·39	13·65
Madhya Pradesh	46·00	4·50	32·80	0·90	15·80	4·20	1·90	35·50	48·80	9·60
Maharashtra	40·03	5·31	26·43	0·40	27·83	3·62	20·06	34·40	39·44	20·48
Manipur	23·08	1·94	30·77	1·65	42·56	0·84	0·60	17·70	61·00	19·86
Meghalaya	37·90	8·90	27·10	3·90	22·20	5·60	6·30	55·40	19·10	13·60
Nagaland	37·90	7·90	21·30	0·50	32·40	11·0	11·4	52·70	13·20	11·70
Orissa	44·70	5·52	28·32	0·63	20·83	6·66	1·88	49·38	29·14	12·95
Punjab	39·03	4·49	32·13	1·49	23·86	3·65	1·33	29·73	52·23	13·06
Rajasthan	44·74	6·22	31·09	1·16	16·79	3·58	1·75	28·56	56·84	9·27
Sikkim	53·70	3·50	20·30	0·40	22·10	10·70	2·70	45·20	28·70	12·70
Tamil Nadu	44·14	4·98	32·85	0·92	17·11	4·57	1·99	40·47	39·47	13·50
Tripura	46·00	4·20	35·90	0·20	13·70	9·10	1·50	54·30	24·80	10·30
Uttar Pradesh	39·52	5·89	31·69	1·58	21·32	2·95	1·76	24·08	61·73	9·48
West Bengal	36·31	4·05	32·14	0·66	26·84	3·50	1·66	35·48	38·61	20·75
UNION TERRITORIES										
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	52·50	3·50	21·90	..	22·10	2·00	10·60	44·60	37·60	5·20
Arunachal Pradesh	65·58	2·51	26·88	0·22	4·89	9·99	0·49	79·79	5·70	4·03
Chandigarh	48·94	5·55	34·48	0·06	10·97	3·03	8·96	62·22	16·53	9·26
D. & N. Haveli	43·80	..	40·70	..	15·50	..	..	48·40	45·60	6·00
Delhi	40·60	2·30	40·40	0·40	16·30	4·60	1·90	50·70	29·80	13·00
Goa, Daman & Diu	43·70	2·40	30·00	0·20	23·70	5·60	2·00	43·40	30·00	19·00
Lakshadweep	20·27	1·14	1·21	0·89	76·49	6·34	..	29·10	25·75	38·81
Mizoram	35·45	2·09	29·36	..	33·10	6·73	5·24	66·46	4·84	16·73
Pondicherry	38·10	3·52	32·49	1·54	24·35	3·70	1·20	37·40	38·20	19·50

TABLE 28(a)

Percentage distribution of within state migrants between rural areas by reason and sex, 1981

States/Union Territories	Male					Female				
	Employ-ment	Educa-tion	Family moved	Marriage	Others	Employ-ment	Educa-tion	Family moved	Marriage	Others
Andhra Pradesh	6·83	5·72	41·83	6·24	39·38	0·72	0·73	14·39	72·93	11·23
Bihar	26·40	7·75	31·51	9·02	25·32	0·38	0·23	3·31	93·77	2·31
Gujarat	28·67	5·41	25·91	2·72	37·29	2·34	0·64	8·80	79·88	8·34
Haryana	24·32	4·22	34·10	5·04	32·32	0·91	0·40	6·46	84·80	7·43
Himachal Pradesh	28·21	2·69	35·77	1·61	31·72	0·98	0·37	8·07	83·75	6·83
Jammu & Kashmir	19·08	1·20	36·40	15·30	27·30	1·70	0·20	7·50	85·70	4·90
Karnataka	19·94	4·47	29·30	3·84	42·45	2·40	0·77	12·04	70·64	14·15
Kerala	14·21	1·83	43·55	9·93	30·38	2·01	0·88	23·17	58·84	15·10
Madhya Pradesh	25·6	3·80	36·50	5·80	28·30	2·00	0·50	11·80	77·90	7·80
Maharashtra	9·94	4·58	25·77	1·14	58·57	0·74	0·55	9·84	71·13	17·74
Manipur	5·68	0·84	54·26	3·93	45·29	0·81	0·47	20·26	55·22	23·24

TABLE 28(a)—*Concld.*

Percentage distribution of within state migrants between rural areas by reason and sex, 1981

States/Union Territories	Male					Female				
	Employ-ment	Educa-tion	Family moved	Marriage	Others	Employ-ment	Educa-tion	Family moved	Marriage	Others
Meghalaya	6·30	2·10	29·90	38·10	23·60	3·90	2·40	52·50	19·00	22·20
Nagaland	30·40	10·20	31·30	1·40	26·70	3·30	8·40	40·50	27·60	20·20
Orissa	11·72	5·53	40·00	8·74	34·01	0·55	0·29	7·91	85·33	5·92
Punjab	18·98	2·33	35·18	5·75	37·76	0·80	0·88	8·11	83·07	7·14
Rajasthan	32·80	3·71	27·76	4·10	31·63	1·15	0·17	5·82	86·58	6·28
Sikkim	23·60	4·10	46·30	2·40	23·60	2·50	1·00	25·70	59·80	11·00
Tamil Nadu	24·01	3·77	34·39	4·42	33·41	1·81	0·60	11·36	78·08	8·15
Tripura	12·40	2·10	50·70	4·30	30·50	2·30	0·7	34·80	45·50	16·70
Uttar Pradesh	16·76	3·17	30·27	8·64	41·16	0·35	0·15	3·47	91·29	4·74
West Bengal	15·66	4·37	37·82	7·37	34·78	0·74	0·31	6·40	85·81	6·74
UNION TERRITORIES										
A. & N. Islands	39·40	3·70	34·80	1·60	20·50	4·20	1·10	61·90	22·00	10·80
Arunachal Pradesh	29·99	2·92	35·30	2·24	29·55	2·27	1·12	33·20	47·07	16·34
Chandigarh	6·43	..	33·93	..	59·64	..	..	9·64	62·33	28·03
D. & N. Haveli	26·50	1·60	26·50	14·00	31·40	4·10	0·60	7·70	81·80	5·80
Delhi	14·10	3·90	6·31	2·20	16·70	1·10	0.00	17·90	76·60	4·40
G. D. and Diu	18·40	15·40	24·50	0·80	40·90	1·80	2·00	11·00	69·90	15·30
Lakshadweep	39·32	1·48	57·72	1·48	..	..	6·54	76·57	14·44	2·45
Mizoram	9·76	0·61	75·54	0·79	13·27	1·14	0·53	78·77	9·88	9·68
Pondicherry	30·89	1·23	37·14	5·97	24·77	2·61	3·05	18·20	70·13	6·01

TABLE 28(b)

Percentage distribution of within state migrants from urban to rural areas by reason and sex, 1981

States/Union Territories	Male					Female				
	Employ-ment	Educa-tion	Family moved	Marriage	Others	Employ-ment	Educa-tion	Family moved	Marriage	Others
Andhra Pradesh	17·13	3·88	37·45	2·59	38·95	3·13	1·15	24·23	53·89	17·60
Bihar	33·73	6·45	30·72	3·06	26·04	1·29	0·58	9·55	84·26	4·32
Gujarat	33·55	3·23	33·28	0·67	29·27	4·53	0·96	22·49	58·29	13·73
Haryana	32·09	3·15	38·22	2·38	24·16	2·04	0·95	14·00	75·95	7·06
Himachal Pradesh	42·40	3·04	22·37	0·29	31·90	5·87	1·46	34·09	38·79	19·79
Jammu & Kashmir	31·90	2·30	36·90	5·60	23·30	3·60	0·40	16·20	69·50	10·30
Karnataka	29·29	3·09	30·12	1·62	35·88	5·83	1·00	22·06	53·66	17·45
Kerala	17·52	1·54	36·20	8·54	36·20	3·63	0·95	28·64	42·34	24·44
Madhya Pradesh	35·00	3·50	35·60	2·30	23·60	4·20	1·10	22·90	62·20	9·60
Maharashtra	16·84	2·87	25·37	0·50	54·42	2·31	0·87	23·32	44·84	28·76
Manipur	26·54	1·56	32·52	0·90	38·48	0·55	0·40	15·16	60·93	22·26
Meghalaya	28·20	2·70	23·60	18·70	26·80	7·90	1·50	52·30	8·20	30·20
Nagaland	36·90	2·70	38·00	1·40	21·00	9·30	2·70	74·90	9·90	3·20
Orissa	29·98	5·04	28·62	2·80	33·56	4·01	0·68	22·52	59·77	13·02
Punjab	27·08	2·17	34·92	2·40	33·43	2·07	2·01	15·87	70·97	9·08
Rajasthan	41·75	3·48	29·47	1·92	23·38	2·96	0·48	13·67	75·69	7·20
Sikkim	45·40	4·80	29·80	1·20	18·80	8·20	2·10	50·30	26·40	13·00
Tamil Nadu	26·89	3·50	36·40	1·86	31·35	3·64	1·28	24·99	54·53	15·56
Tripura	24·00	2·00	58·30	0·70	15·00	4·60	1·20	52·30	34·70	7·20
Uttar Pradesh	32·09	3·12	32·81	4·14	27·84	1·39	0·45	8·12	84·89	5·15
West Bengal	18·14	3·83	39·69	2·43	35·91	2·15	1·24	19·08	63·93	13·60
UNION TERRITORIES										
A. & N. Islands	49·50	3·60	25·70	0·80	20·40	2·50	5·90	69·50	16·70	5·40
Arunachal Pradesh	64·66	1·95	20·25	0·88	12·26	5·23	1·02	60·00	25·52	8·23
Chandigarh	..	..	100·00	..	..	..	..	62·86	37·14	..
D. & N. Haveli	100·00	..	..	..	..	13·40	..	15·40	71·20	..
Delhi	10·80	1·30	79·70	1·00	7·20	1·60	0·10	50·30	43·80	4·20
Goa Daman & Diu	8·70	8·00	18·70	0·50	64·10	2·40	1·90	15·30	32·50	47·90
Lakshadweep	68·93	..	31·07	..	..	3·22	0·49	96·29	..	..
Mizoram	55·33	1·09	35·68	0·65	7·25	6·48	0·70	73·45	10·54	8·83
Pondicherry	23·88	1·30	48·34	0·44	26·04	9·92	6·82	35·14	29·84	18·23

TABLE 28(c)

Percentage distribution of within state migrants from rural to urban areas by reason and sex, 1981

States/Union Territories	Male					Female				
	Employ-ment	Educa-tion	Family moved	Marriage	Others	Employ-ment	Educa-tion	Family moved	Marriage	Others
Andhra Pradesh	25·66	11·30	35·34	1·74	25·96	3·52	5·34	36·65	40·92	13·57
Bihar	47·70	12·69	22·30	1·53	15·78	3·30	3·25	24·20	64·85	4·40
Gujarat	46·09	4·55	22·90	0·70	25·76	5·31	2·07	26·84	48·83	16·95
Haryana	46·82	7·38	32·41	1·27	12·12	4·01	2·36	28·44	58·51	6·68
Himachal Pradesh	55·18	12·55	17·57	0·29	14·41	5·37	4·65	32·97	45·38	11·63
Jammu & Kashmir	44·50	3·60	22·20	6·10	23·60	3·80	0·90	14·40	69·20	11·70
Karnataka	38·33	14·94	22·84	1·07	22·82	5·50	3·42	27·29	46·96	16·83
Kerala	28·31	6·29	31·30	9·43	24·67	6·32	2·69	22·54	52·98	15·47
Madhya Pradesh	47·60	11·80	25·90	1·20	13·50	5·10	2·30	29·50	55·60	7·50
Maharashtra	44·72	10·12	20·01	0·50	24·65	2·73	2·62	29·40	47·39	17·86
Manipur	19·84	3·53	52·91	1·56	22·16	1·63	1·12	26·26	55·88	15·11
Meghalaya	26·40	21·00	14·60	3·70	34·40	12·50	21·30	29·01	8·60	28·50
Nagaland	27·80	19·70	9·50	0·20	43·80	10·70	25·40	37·80	8·10	18·0
Punjab	39·93	4·31	35·24	1·48	19·04	3·02	1·62	27·66	58·30	9·40
Rajasthan	51·18	13·87	21·67	1·31	11·97	3·22	1·35	22·22	66·12	7·09
Sikkim	53·10	6·80	19·70	0·20	20·20	13·40	5·00	36·80	30·30	14·50
Tamil Nadu	39·31	6·43	25·88	1·68	16·70	4·70	2·47	30·69	51·14	11·00
Uttar Pradesh	45·44	8·72	26·18	1·66	18·00	2·46	1·55	19·05	69·69	7·25
West Bengal	39·49	4·65	27·48	1·08	27·30	4·30	1·21	23·72	53·51	17·26
UNION TERRITORIES										
A. & N. Islands	64·40	10·20	22·80	6·65	2·60	4·60	1·00	26·90	0	0·90
Arunachal Pradesh	64·04	10·15	22·78	0·21	2·82	11·71	0·60	74·26	1·03	6·40
Chandigarh	19·69	5·57	13·34	..	61·40	10·18	..	59·26	10·19	20·37
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	39·60	..	27·80	2·90	29·70	20·90	..	7·90	70·60	0·60
Delhi	24·00	0·40	58·30	0·50	16·80	0·60	0·30	36·40	50·60	11·80
Goa Daman & Diu	45·70	5·60	26·70	0·50	21·50	6·10	2·00	26·70	51·30	13·90
Lakshadweep	75·40	7·77	10·68	..	6·15	..	..	54·24	3·39	42·37
Mizoram	16·70	7·11	53·25	0·32	22·62	2·15	4·22	69·11	9·31	15·21
Pondicherry	22·42	29·53	32·48	0·81	14·76	2·53	0·20	38·03	46·48	12·76

TABLE 28(d)

Percentage distribution of within state migrants between urban areas by reason and sex, 1981

States/Union Territories	Male					Female				
	Employ-ment	Educa-tion	Family moved	Marriage	Others	Employ-ment	Educa-tion	Family moved	Marriage	Others
Andhra Pradesh	32·46	7·60	34·64	1·14	24·16	6·01	3·51	42·34	32·71	15·43
Bihar	42·64	9·26	31·12	2·62	14·36	3·86	3·60	30·37	56·47	5·70
Gujarat	40·79	3·55	33·27	0·61	21·78	5·65	1·95	34·44	44·34	13·60
Haryana	36·54	2·72	38·65	1·31	20·78	3·75	1·11	35·80	48·16	11·18
Himachal Pradesh	49·72	7·05	28·52	0·28	14·43	6·65	4·19	52·49	25·54	11·13
Jammu & Kashmir	31·30	3·00	28·20	1·90	35·60	4·20	2·10	23·80	46·50	23·40
Karnataka	41·03	8·60	30·81	0·83	18·73	6·17	3·12	37·64	38·95	14·12
Kerala	30·42	2·96	39·59	8·31	18·72	7·51	1·94	34·34	42·45	13·76
Madhya Pradesh	42·40	4·80	34·90	0·90	17·00	3·90	1·90	36·20	48·30	9·70
Maharashtra	34·54	5·22	29·51	0·40	30·33	3·38	1·81	34·58	39·29	20·94
Manipur	24·60	1·51	31·61	1·56	40·72	1·01	0·72	17·19	61·91	19·17
Meghalaya	25·10	7·70	32·20	7·50	26·50	6·30	7·60	59·50	10·50	16·10
Nagaland	37·10	14·90	26·00	0·30	21·70	14·80	17·50	52·00	9·30	6·40
Orissa	44·30	7·18	30·10	0·70	17·72	7·56	2·32	50·03	26·96	13·13

TABLE 28(d)—*Concld.*

Percentage distribution of within state migrants between urban areas by reason and sex, 1981

States/Union Territories	Male					Female				
	Employ-ment	Education	Family-moved	Marriage	Others	Employ-ment	Educa-tion	Family-moved	Marriage	Others
Punjab	31·83	4·65	34·07	1·77	27·68	3·31	1·38	27·07	54·63	13·61
Rajasthan	43·51	6·52	31·42	1·22	17·33	3·11	1·52	26·16	59·93	9·28
Sikkim	46·50	2·90	23·30	0·50	26·80	10·40	2·50	49·60	23·10	14·40
Tamil Nadu	43·19	4·91	33·87	0·92	17·11	4·54	1·94	40·68	39·53	13·31
Tripura	43·60	3·20	36·20	..	17·00	9·70	0·90	53·20	24·70	11·50
Uttar Pradesh	39·22	5·82	31·17	1·60	22·12	2·79	1·72	23·29	62·54	9·66
West Bengal	26·41	3·38	38·83	0·73	30·65	3·26	1·41	34·56	38·79	21·98
UNION TERRITORIES										
A & N. Islands	37·50	0	25·00	0	37·50	0	5·80	0	94·20	0
Arunachal Pradesh	64·29	5·09	24·67	..	5·95	9·45	0·57	80·44	4·34	5·19
Chandigarh	47·17	..	38·94	..	13·89	..	..	42·83	36·07	21·10
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Delhi	7·60	0·40	75·50	0·20	16·30	1·30	0·40	78·80	10·30	9·10
Goa Daman & Diu	36·20	3·80	29·36	0·50	30·20	4·70	2·60	32·20	34·90	25·60
Lakshadweep	69·71	5·86	6·19	4·56	13·68	..	..	31·62	..	68·32
Mizoram	42·30	2·18	36·40	..	19·12	7·38	4·66	73·80	5·28	8·88
Pondicherry	23·84	3·33	46·08	0·50	26·25	3·09	0·38	47·24	23·91	25·38

TABLE 29(a)

Percentage distribution of within state migrants between rural areas by reason and sex, 1981

States/Union Territories	Male					Female				
	Employ-ment	Educa-tion	Family moved	Marriage	Others	Employ-ment	Educa-tion	Family moved	Marriage	Others
Andhra Pradesh	11·21	2·43	48·78	6·70	30·88	0·86	0·74	18·42	70·47	9·51
Bihar	44·73	3·52	28·74	3·54	19·47	1·69	0·33	7·62	87·20	3·16
Gujarat	62·48	1·17	25·57	1·26	9·52	12·50	0·31	22·92	58·66	5·61
Haryana	42·32	2·09	35·42	1·96	18·21	3·52	0·37	12·81	75·52	7·78
Himachal Pradesh	56·18	1·40	15·74	1·06	25·62	4·20	0·45	15·13	68·54	11·68
Jammu & Kashmir	50·40	2·20	33·00	1·20	13·20	2·20	1·60	18·00	72·30	5·90
Karnataka	26·22	1·84	38·60	3·08	30·26	4·73	1·18	19·54	63·15	11·42
Kerala	47·59	2·03	33·01	5·19	12·18	13·31	1·05	33·98	42·45	9·21
Madhya Pradesh	39·40	2·70	32·00	4·80	21·10	3·20	0·50	14·60	74·60	7·10
Maharashtra	25·58	1·54	27·09	0·98	44·81	2·83	0·29	20·93	54·67	21·28
Manipur	8·42	0·46	78·72	1·58	10·82	0·78	2·13	54·25	32·43	10·41
Meghalaya	22·46	1·80	31·50	10·30	34·00	3·10	0·80	48·00	30·90	17·20
Nagaland	63·60	2·80	18·30	0·70	14·60	6·40	0·40	47·30	33·30	12·60
Orissa	10·37	0·81	51·97	3·35	33·50	1·01	0·25	20·21	68·31	10·22
Punjab	53·98	2·67	24·42	1·96	16·97	4·90	0·99	14·52	72·61	6·98
Rajasthan	39·25	2·49	31·08	1·78	25·40	2·21	0·29	9·81	80·06	7·63
Sikkim	46·40	3·40	22·70	1·00	26·50	4·50	1·80	32·70	79·10	11·90
Tamil Nadu	33·96	3·40	34·66	4·92	23·06	4·10	0·54	14·78	72·66	7·92
Tripura	40·40	2·40	34·70	0·4	22·10	12·10	1·60	35·10	35·80	15·40
Uttar Pradesh	30·66	2·46	36·20	3·26	27·42	2·18	0·27	8·62	82·71	6·22
West Bengal	48·04	1·85	27·09	2.36	20·66	7·16	0·32	19·06	64·50	8·96
UNION TERRITORIES										
A. & N. Islands	58·90	2·40	20·50	0	18·20	2·50	1·00	71·50	19·00	6·00
Arunachal Pradesh	46·06	1·55	24·12	0·49	27·78	2·94	1·14	64·83	20·11	10·98
Chandigarh	60·81	0·82	27·45	0·45	10·47	3·59	0·07	42·99	43·90	9·45
D & N. Haveli	40·00	11·40	30·70	8·60	9·30	3·20	3·60	10·20	75·40	7·60
Delhi	59·40	4·50	27·20	1·70	7·20	2·80	0·60	17·60	74·60	4·40
Goa, Daman & Diu	45·80	1·60	32·20	0·20	20·10	10·90	0·50	32·00	44·60	12·00
Lakshadweep	1·69	6·04	15·46	..	76·81	..	18·79	81·21	..	..
Mizoram	30·85	..	39·66	2·61	26·88	5·36	..	70·09	12·53	12·02
Pondicherry	35·92	2·19	33·61	7·06	21·22	3·90	0·88	12·03	76·75	6·44

TABLE 29(b)

Percentage distribution of between state migrants from urban to rural areas by reason and sex, 1981

States/Union Territories	Male					Female				
	Employ-ment	Educa-tion	Family moved	Marriage	Others	Employ-ment	Educa-tion	Family moved	Marriage	Others
Andhra Pradesh	21·24	2·69	39·89	1·69	34·49	2·16	1·35	33·95	45·30	17·24
Bihar	29·02	2·43	24·38	1·07	43·10	2·78	0·71	15·52	73·68	7·31
Gujarat	43·32	2·70	28·35	0·66	24·97	8·01	1·56	38·38	34·46	17·59
Haryana	40·13	2·29	32·43	1·10	24·05	4·01	1·21	18·37	68·25	8·16
Himachal Pradesh	25·74	2·52	20·84	0·07	50·83	4·78	1·83	39·23	23·98	30·18
Jammu & Kashmir	44·50	1·30	22·00	1·30	30·90	4·70	2·30	26·60	54·30	12·10
Karnataka	37·23	1·55	29·68	1·16	30·38	11·53	0·88	28·82	41·19	17·58
Kerala	30·22	2·87	30·20	3·57	33·14	6·73	2·50	43·43	27·44	19·90
Madhya Pradesh	47·20	2·50	29·30	1·60	19·40	5·90	1·00	30·40	52·50	10·20
Maharashtra	29·92	2·17	22·82	0·56	44·53	3·54	0·97	27·87	42·00	25·62
Manipur	6·46	2·00	67·45	..	24·09	3·28	..	51·45	37·76	7·51
Meghalaya	52·50	0·60	18·90	3·90	24·10	19·10	1·90	43·20	16·80	19·10
Nagaland	35·70	8·00	17·70	0·60	37·00	1·90	9·00	50·50	17·10	21·50
Orissa	25·06	1·90	27·82	1·57	43·65	4·90	0·77	30·62	47·78	15·93
Punjab	41·14	2·95	31·37	0·92	23·62	2·97	2·21	22·98	58·99	12·85
Rajasthan	35.21	1.62	22.86	0.65	39.66	3.88	0.67	23.59	58.10	13.76
Sikkim	51.40	2.90	22.40	0.70	22.60	8.30	2.30	45.70	30.10	73.60
TamilNadu	26.62	2.72	37.89	1.58	31.19	2.69	0.88	29.13	52.84	14.46
Tripura	76.70	0.60	17.60	..	5.10	4.70	1.20	69.30	18.40	6.40
Uttra Pradesh	27.71	2.19	34.90	1.76	33.44	2.91	0.75	16.02	71.68	8.64
West Pengal	40.79	3.21	30.21	1.47	24.41	13.16	2.61	27.39	44.51	12.33
UNION TERRITORIES										
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	38.60	0	39.80	0.60	21.00	1.10	0	85.60	6.20	7.10
Arunachal Pradesh	53.70	2.65	19.29	..	24.36	8.78	1.65	70.19	13.58	5.80
Chandigarh	67.11	..	23.96	..	8.93	7.63	2.54	53.72	24.69	11.42
D. & N. Haveli	64.70	11.00	6.30	7.50	10.50	9.10	5.00	13.90	52.70	19.30
Delhi	37.20	4.00	48.80	0.80	9.20	3.60	1.40	37.80	50.40	6.80
Goa, Daman & Diu	29.40	14.00	22.90	0.10	33.60	9.20	5.60	40.90	22.00	22.30
Lakshadweep	37.20	12.08	38.64	..	12.08	..	100.00	..	..	..
Mizoram	10.89	..	76.37	1.85	10.89	3.66	0.52	95.03	0.79	..
Pondicherry	35.14	0.58	34.72	5.87	23.69	5.72	1.55	20.50	62.63	9.60

TABLE 29(c)

Percentage distribution of between state migrants from urban to rural areas by reasons and sex, 1981

States/Union Territories	Male					Female				
	Employ-ment	Educa-tion	Family moved	Marriage	Others	Employ-ment	Educa-tion	Family moved	Marriage	Others
Andhra Pradesh	35.47	3.93	28.61	1.03	30.96	6.18	2.88	38.24	39.58	13.12
Bihar	63.96	5.56	19.38	0.90	10.20	6.10	2.32	34.14	52.54	4.90
Gujarat	68.43	1.82	16.35	0.43	12.97	9.88	1.60	37.72	38.38	12.42
Haryana	71.41	2.96	19.94	0.53	5.16	6.26	4.28	39.24	44.43	5.79
Himachal Pradesh	60.90	3.93	22.78	0.72	11.67	5.48	1.62	41.18	42.95	8.77
Jammu & Kashmir	60.50	1.40	25.00	0	13.10	7.30	0	17.70	65.90	9.10
Karnataka	53.13	6.32	22.10	1.02	17.43	6.47	3.85	33.40	44.03	12.25
Kerala	57.37	2.26	26.13	4.86	9.38	8.77	1.61	41.18	37.49	10.95
Madhya Pradesh	61.60	4.60	21.80	0.70	11.30	5.20	1.80	35.10	49.20	8.70
Maharashtra	60.36	4.48	15.70	0.28	19.18	4.04	2.45	35.95	38.81	18.74
Manipur	44.15	1.46	20.41	1.00	32.98	0.88	0.59	29.81	60.77	7.95

TABLE 29(c)—*Concld.*

Percentage distribution of between state migrants from rural to urban areas by reasons and sex, 1981

States/Union Territories	Male					Female				
	Employ-ment	Educa-tion	Family moved	Marriage	Others	Employ-ment	Educa-tion	Family moved	Marriage	Others
Meghalaya	51.90	14.80	19.00	0.30	14·00	3.90	7·90	33.00	43.90	11.30
Nagaland	38.80	3.50	15.80	0.30	41.60	5.60	4.30	42.70	25.60	21·80
Orissa	36.70	1.49	22.27	0.56	38.98	4.33	0.44	44.74	36.21	14·28
Punjab	69.54	1.90	17.73	0.59	10.24	5.75	1.41	38.76	44.75	9·33
Rajasthan	60.67	7.21	22.38	0.17	9.03	5·20	1·61	33.64	53.06	6.49
Sikkim	48.40	3.60	15.20	0.20	32.60	7.00	2.40	44.30	31.40	14.90
Tamil Nadu	59.01	3.72	22.95	0.72	13.60	5.11	1.22	33.27	48.56	11.84
Tripura	75.60	..	16.10	..	8.30	1.10	..	50.60	31.10	17.20
Uttar Pradesh	50.19	7.91	21.76	0.96	19.18	3.94	1.70	21.95	64.11	8.30
West Bengal	66.80	3.41	12.31	0.43	17.05	5.79	1.18	32.59	42.80	17.64
UNION TERRITORIES										
A. & N. Islands	55.30	0.50	16.70	0	27.50	7.00	7.70	53.60	27.90	3.80
Arunachal Pradesh	80.14	1.44	16.48	0.70	1.24	1.88	0.11	23.78	68.35	5.88
D. & N. Haveli	68.80	..	1.70	11.30	18.20	..	..	20.20	72.40	7.40
Delhi	63.30	12.80	24.40	0.30	9.20	5.30	1.70	49.10	34.70	9.20
Goa, Daman & Diu	58.60	1.30	24.43	0.40	15.30	8.90	0.50	49.80	31.00	9.80
Lakshdaweep	78.95	..	..	..	21.05	..	..	..	87.50	12.50
Mizoram	33.62	6.26	27.95	..	32.17	4.27	..	34.19	48.93	12.61
Pondicherry	43.57	4.74	26.31	4.69	20.69	3.49	0.80	24.28	56.92	14.54

TABLE 29(d)

Percentage distribution of between state migrants between urban areas by reasons and sex, 1981

States/Union Territories	Male					Female				
	Employ-ment	Educa-tion	Family moved	Marriage	Others	Employ-ment	Educa-tioh	Family moved	Marriage	Others
Andhra Pradesh	33.99	4.67	32.71	1.27	27.36	5.16	2.71	42.79	34.30	15.04
Bihar	55.03	5.92	26.52	1.33	11.20	5.30	2.90	35.03	51.72	5.05
Gujarat	48.17	2.91	25.22	0.51	23.19	7.38	2.19	36.95	38.17	15.31
Haryana	47.52	2.10	37.98	1.01	11.39	6.42	1.73	40.80	43.80	7.25
Himachal Pradesh	44.66	3.92	35.38	0.32	15.72	3.73	3.44	51.10	34.05	7.68
Jammu & Kashmir	44.80	1.60	34.10	0.50	19.00	8.20	0.90	40.90	38.90	11.10
Karnataka	50.63	6.24	24.36	0.90	17.87	6.43	3.61	38.00	37.91	14.05
Kerala	47.16	2.56	31.33	2.63	16.32	8.69	2.62	46.27	29.42	13.00
Madhya Pradesh	54.00	3.80	28.20	0.90	13.10	5.10	2.10	33.90	49.80	9.10
Maharashtra	48.73	5.45	21.54	0.40	23.88	4.10	2.58	34.04	39.76	19.52
Manipur	13.70	4.57	25.60	2.23	53.90	..	..	20.18	56.53	23.29
Meghalaya	49.70	10.20	2.19	0.40	17.80	4.80	4.60	50.00	30.30	10.30
Nagaland	38.60	2.90	17.90	0.70	39.90	7.40	5.60	53.40	16.90	16.70
Orissa	45.66	1.52	24.00	0.48	28.34	4.49	0.83	47.80	34.41	12.47
Punjab	50.98	4.21	26.25	1.03	17.53	4.48	1.21	36.15	46.43	11.73
Rajasthan	47.15	5.62	30.45	1.04	15.74	4.77	2.33	34.61	49.06	9.23
Sikkim	56.60	3·70	19.00	0.40	20.30	10.80	2.80	43.50	30.90	12.00
Tamil Nadu	48.97	5.31	27.66	0.92	17.14	4.76	2.32	39.21	39.11	14.60
Tripura	49.70	5.70	35.50	0.50	8.60	7 90	2 50	56 40	24·90	8·30
Uttar Pradesh	40 84	6 20	34·02	1·16	17·78	3·68	1·91	27·74	57.98	8·69
West Bengal	55.38	5.36	19.25	0.51	19.50	4.38	2.62	38.92	37·98	16.10
UNION TERRITORIES										
A. N. Islands	53.10	3.70	21.80	..	21.40	2.20	11.20	50.20	30.60	5.80
Arunachal Pradesh	66.71	0.28	28.75	0.39	3.87	10.45	0.43	79.25	6.87	3.00
Chandigarh	48.95	5.58	34.45	0.06	10.96	3.05	9.02	62.36	16.39	9.18
D. & N. Haveli	43.60	..	40.80	..	15.60	..	..	48.40	45.60	6.00
Delhi	47·80	2·70	32·80	0·40	16·30	5·30	2.20	45.50	33.30	13.70
Goa, Daman & Diu	47·80	1·50	30·40	0·10	20·20	6·10	1.80	51.30	26.50	14.30
Lakshadweep	8.20	..	..	..	91.80	12.88	..	27.27	51.52	8.33
Mizoram	24.09	1.93	17.62	..	56.36	5.29	6.52	50.24	3.83	34.12
Pondicherry	42.78	3.59	28.03	1.88	23.72	3.89	1.42	34.76	42.10	17.83

TABLE 30

Inter State In, Out and Net POLR migrants by sex and residence, 1981 (All reasons)

States/Union Territories	Rural Areas						Urban Areas					
	Male			Female			Male			Female		
	In	Out	Net	In	Out	Net	In	Out	Net	In	Out	Net
Andhra Pradesh	157,204	174,349	—17,145	320,921	300,880	20,041	219,244	385,465	—166,171	214,399	371,599	—157,200
Bihar	140,587	405,840	—265,253	445,623	617,312	—171,689	270,149	973,646	—703,497	263,692	460,129	—196,437
Gujarat	114,281	69,117	45,164	141,789	129,141	12,648	355,372	428,437	—73,065	282,350	402,555	—120,205
Haryana	206,459	121,631	84,828	501,702	421,485	80,217	268,678	313,166	—44,488	265,261	337,647	—72,386
Himachal Pradesh	62,628	38,150	24,478	58,155	77,047	—18,892	31,553	122,437	—90,884	31,267	156,019	—124,752
Jammu & Kashmir	14,081	18,904	—4,823	22,382	18,831	3,551	15,623	35,876	—20,253	22,797	30,262	—7,465
Karnataka	240,290	193,887	46,406	409,435	379,280	30,155	412,879	441,467	—28,588	391,860	431,962	—40,102
Kerala	136,796	104,624	32,172	127,133	96,641	30,492	58,126	439,160	—381,034	55,653	319,154	—263,501
Madhya Pradesh	283,161	255,134	28,027	614,744	647,294	—32,550	549,979	278,039	271,940	561,953	351,624	210,329
Maharashtra	360,999	222,134	138,865	468,830	402,121	66,709	2,011,623	403,133	1,608,490	1,409,627	453,361	956,266
Manipur	5,835	5,149	686	5,168	4,368	800	3,731	7,520	—3,789	4,418	4,688	—270
Meghalaya	15,777	2,833	12,944	11,233	3,614	7,619	25,576	6,282	19,294	17,274	5,483	11,791
Nagaland	17,389	2,406	14,983	8,216	2,362	5,854	19,095	3,663	15,432	10,640	2,658	7,982
Orissa	150,090	84,387	65,703	246,323	169,723	76,600	178,534	169,791	8,743	147,762	104,802	42,960
Punjab	158,100	258,312	—100,212	263,103	307,124	—44,021	275,787	381,001	—105,214	223,109	370,602	—147,493
Rajasthan	201,031	163,855	37,176	552,347	486,230	66,077	224,782	491,466	—266,684	268,531	430,529	—161,998
Sikkim	8,494	3,027	5,467	6,565	4,414	2,151	10,161	2,210	7,951	5,440	2,501	2,939
Tamil Nadu	71,784	230,305	—158,521	156,485	261,192	—104,707	325,170	435,059	—109,889	318,769	391,501	—72,732
Tripura	28,060	7,375	20,685	17,340	6,789	10,551	6,024	8,586	—2,562	5,704	6,926	—1,222
Uttar Pradesh	241,671	370,137	—128,466	758,284	745,549	12,735	279,413	2,177,099	—1,897,686	381,197	1,294,949	—913,752
West Bengal	276,931	158,479	118,452	330,392	318,249	12,143	1,066,640	284,565	782,075	517,995	268,722	249,273
UNION TERRITORIES:												
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	24,508	2,226	22,282	16,397	4,331	12,066	13,855	2,290	11,565	7,783	2,114	5,669
Arunachal Pradesh	38,664	1,508	37,156	20,615	1,228	19,387	8,236	1,756	6,480	6,800	1,531	5,269
Chandigarh	6,998	10,318	—3,320	7,073	12,066	—4,993	172,308	31,935	140,373	132,846	29,810	103,036
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	4,313	869	3,444	9,229	3,441	5,788	581	1,321	—740	1,066	863	203
Delhi	42,618	37,259	5,359	78,575	111,695	—33,120	1,226,706	149,185	1,077,521	942,399	199,100	743,299
Goa, Daman & Diu	37,454	8,215	29,239	38,000	12,758	25,242	44,513	44,592	—79	37,514	51,947	—14,433
Lakshadweep	621	259	362	177	460	—283	1,325	186	1,139	300	159	141
Mizoram	6,153	1,160	4,993	4,101	900	3,201	3,792	2,510	1,282	1,696	2,234	—538
Pondicherry	15,771	15,522	249	37,295	44,481	—7,186	36,535	23,392	13,143	47,689	32,300	15,389

Inter State In, Out and Net POLR migrants by sex and residence, 1981 (Employment as the reason of migration)

State/Union Territories	Rural Areas						Urban Areas					
	Male			Female			Male			Female		
	In	Out	Net	In	Out	Net	In	Out	Net	In	Out	Net
Andhra Pradesh	20,058	54,589	—34,531	3,710	11,385	—7,675	73,957	195,596	—121,639	11,638	18,851	—7,213
Bihar	56,701	201,895	—145,194	8,162	33,283	—25,121	161,830	616,429	—454,599	15,080	24,506	—9,426
Gujarat	64,771	16,935	47,836	16,101	3,885	12,216	210,950	188,970	21,980	24,095	11,255	12,838
Haryana	86,691	40,706	45,985	18,113	7,213	10,900	159,071	153,411	5,660	16,958	11,176	5,782
Himachal Pradesh	25,089	15,470	9,619	2,575	1,454	1,121	15,722	77,816	—62,094	1,319	3,347	—2,028
Jammu & Kashmir	6,692	7,304	—612	638	991	—353	7,695	17,280	—9,585	1,784	1,297	487
Karnataka	70,733	43,746	26,987	24,789	14,621	10,168	21,352	214,346	—192,994	25,254	24,807	447
Kerala	53,533	38,118	15,415	13,435	9,205	4,230	29,324	278,041	—248,717	4,845	34,744	—29,899
Madhya Pradesh	116,615	56,869	59,746	22,087	20,942	1,145	319,236	117,836	201,400	28,892	18,367	10,525
Maharashtra	95,966	57,945	38,021	13,845	14,370	—525	1,122,408	187,653	934,755	57,313	27,651	29,662
Manipur	411	1,098	—687	58	40	18	1,365	2,839	—974	24	99	—75
Meghalaya	4,641	1,124	3,517	656	117	539	12,992	2,355	10,637	734	420	314
Nagaland	9,558	549	9,009	380	65	315	7,350	1,309	6,041	701	163	538
Orissa	20,260	34,958	—14,698	3,732	5,604	—1,872	72,157	107,820	—35,663	6,488	7,705	—1,217
Punjab	81,241	90,522	—9,281	11,990	15,166	—3,176	164,980	178,070	—13,090	11,246	16,296	—5,050
Rajasthan	76,840	73,514	3,326	14,146	19,014	—4,868	117,554	255,399	—137,845	13,301	20,781	—7,480
Sikkim	4,082	711	3,371	371	147	224	5,341	1,004	4,337	506	193	310
Tamil Nadu	21,690	94,225	72,535	5,532	26,097	—20,565	169,376	230,176	—60,800	15,496	23,743	—8,247
Tripura	17,396	656	16,740	1,512	179	1,333	3,284	2,994	290	404	253	151
Uttar Pradesh	71,991	201,000	—129,009	17,345	19,537	—2,192	124,075	—1,394,085	—1,270,010	14,346	61,432	—47,086
West Bengal	129,317	37,788	91,529	26,475	5,613	20,862	671,190	147,373	523,817	27,217	13,497	13,720
UNION TERRITORIES												
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	13,643	192	13,451	385	412	—27	7,527	709	6,818	404	40	364
Arunachal Pradesh	18,608	379	18,229	846	61	785	6,220	713	5,507	307	66	241
Chandigarh	4,346	2,688	1,658	296	318	—22	98,701	9,372	89,329	4,227	1,514	2,713
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	1,892	178	1,714	346	126	220	328	675	—347	..	..	..
Delhi	23,600	11,262	12,338	2,246	1,755	491	687,510	61,484	626,026	50,000	7,457	42,543
Goa, Daman & Diu	15,479	3,135	12,344	3,383	613	2,770	23,526	23,240	286	2,917	3,505	—588
Lakshadweep	84	44	40	..	..	..	149	80	69	17	..	17
Mizoram	1,226	229	997	148	..	148	992	677	315	86	149	—63
Pondicherry	5,627	2,057	3,570	1,619	419	1,200	15,755	8,807	6,948	1,760	1,131	629

TABLE 32

Inter State In, Out and Net POI R migrants by sex and residence, 1981 (Education as the reason of migration)

States/Union Territories	Rural Areas						Urban Areas					
	Male			Female			Male			Female		
	In	Out	Net	In	Out	Net	In	Out	Net	In	Out	Net
Andhra Pradesh	3,477	3,971	—494	3,059	2,132	927	9,413	19,278	—9,865	5,815	8,953	—3,138
Bihar	4,536	8,977	—4,441	1,690	3,537	—1,847	15,471	37,596	—22,125	6,902	7,684	—782
Gujarat	1,867	2,361	—494	880	1,251	—371	8,199	27,652	—19,453	5,414	9,848	—4,434
Haryana	4,365	4,990	—625	2,340	2,098	242	6,743	13,041	—6,298	7,284	6,573	711
Himachal Pradesh	1,239	742	497	573	616	—43	1,240	5,787	4,547	914	3,702	—2,788
Jammu & Kashmir	246	267	—21	408	254	154	239	2,683	—2,444	130	1,404	—1,274
Karnataka	4,217	4,012	205	4,599	1,832	2,767	25,931	22,653	3,278	14,543	9,818	4,725
Kerala	3,327	1,785	1,542	2,097	2,992	—895	1,445	17,147	—15,702	1,251	12,910	—11,659
Madhya Pradesh	7,560	3,250	4,310	3,461	2,280	1,181	23,068	10,957	12,111	10,760	4,611	6,149
Maharashtra	6,052	6,512	—460	1,937	3,060	—1,123	97,591	16,102	81,489	35,410	8,483	26,927
Manipur	37	535	—498	90	37	53	81	2,048	—1,967	16	372	—356
Meghalaya	238	90	148	114	72	42	3,203	476	2,727	1,076	250	826
Nagaland	808	38	770	330	40	290	598	687	—89	537	57	480
Orissa	1,638	2,027	—389	788	1,371	—583	2,682	5,746	—3,064	892	2,547	—1,655
Punjab	4,269	3,090	1,179	3,276	1,563	1,713	8,199	11,674	—3,475	2,849	10,098	—7,249
Rajasthan	4,557	3,642	915	1,904	1,330	574	14,004	21,553	—7,549	5,553	7,233	—1,680
Sikkim	273	62	211	127	22	105	370	219	151	143	141	2
Tamil Nadu	2,185	3,583	—1,398	1,059	2,711	—1,652	15,636	14,834	802	6,358	11,119	—4,761
Tripura	369	83	286	230	..	230	231	1,101	—870	88	249	—161
Uttar Pradesh	5,744	11,233	—5,489	2,623	4,268	—1,645	19,337	79,016	—59,679	6,973	27,852	—20,879
West Bengal	5,679	32,00	2,479	2,160	1,346	814	43,325	11,013	32,312	8,747	6,168	2,579
UNION TERRITORIES												
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	497	40	457	134	261	—127	213	233	—20	703	124	579
Arunachal Pradesh	693	..	693	254	..	254	86	106	—20	14	38	—24
Chandigarh	45	700	—655	31	699	—668	8,195	1,170	7,025	9,825	666	9,159
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	489	39	450	347	..	347	..	38	—38	..	22	—22
Delhi	1,904	1,275	629	520	930	—410	33,639	6,938	26,701	18,468	5,793	12,675
Goa, Daman & Diu	1,205	258	947	660	195	465	1,203	4,153	—2,950	696	1,577	—881
Lakshadweep	50	98	—48	55	20	35	..	38	—38	..	63	—63
Mizoram	..	80	80	8	133	—125	101	493	—392	80	122	—42
Pondicherry	269	377	—108	387	332	55	1,492	1,452	40	541	605	—64

TABLE 33

Inter State In, Out and Net POLR migrants by sex and residence, 1981 ('Family moved' as the reason of migration)

States/Union Territories	Rural Areas						Urban Areas					
	Male			Female			Male			Female		
	In	Out	Net	In	Out	Net	In	Out	Net	In	Out	Net
Andhra Pradesh	63,533	61,361	2,172	64,421	68,105	—3,684	66,887	96,072	—29,185	85,970	141,533	—55,563
Bihar	38,649	103,300	—64,651	38,418	94,831	—56,413	61,125	144,237	—83,112	91,151	175,795	—84,644
Gujarat	30,209	20,164	10,045	38,039	22,607	15,432	72,218	104,628	—32,418	105,349	139,268	—33,919
Haryana	72,215	42,054	30,161	67,837	42,604	25,233	78,090	97,944	—19,854	106,425	121,311	—14,886
Himachal Pradesh	11,556	13,951	—2,395	14,255	14,085	170	9,897	24,831	—14,934	15,077	48,075	—32,998
Jammu & Kashmir	3,861	4,646	—785	4,545	5,696	—1,151	4,943	8,974	—4,031	7,397	13,075	—5,678
Karnataka	86,503	59,159	27,344	87,411	65,627	21,784	96,468	99,437	—2,969	141,224	141,740	—516
Kerala	43,295	29,649	13,646	48,207	29,552	18,655	17,229	73,406	—56,177	24,770	107,469	—82,699
Madhya Pradesh	88,878	87,475	1,403	102,191	88,177	14,014	136,367	81,416	54,951	193,939	112,548	81,391
Maharashtra	94,293	75,608	18,685	103,852	82,718	21,134	361,711	118,242	243,469	493,782	171,879	321,903
Manipur	4,367	1,992	2,375	2,713	1,839	874	805	1,634	—829	1,153	2,065	—912
Meghalaya	4,498	991	3,507	5,300	1,256	4,044	5,259	2,361	2,898	7,100	3,268	3,832
Nagaland	3,048	414	2,634	3,980	489	3,491	3,279	893	2,386	5,290	1,489	3,801
Orissa	70,419	25,659	44,760	53,611	29,922	23,689	41,092	28,980	12,112	68,120	42,434	25,686
Punjab	40,809	105,588	—64,779	43,018	91,009	—47,991	61,327	123,754	—62,427	83,122	161,596	—78,474
Rajasthan	57,562	48,243	9,319	64,151	54,981	9,170	61,342	122,607	—61,265	91,871	145,495	—53,624
Sikkim	1,915	1,454	461	2,398	1,029	1,369	1,740	717	1,023	2,382	1,011	1,37
Tamil Nadu	26,065	73,954	—47,889	32,127	79,630	—47,503	85,198	103,161	—17,963	119,330	153,866	—34,53
Tripura	6,936	4,733	2,203	8,359	3,889	4,470	1,924	1,955	—31	3,118	2,794	324
Uttar Pradesh	87,131	81,048	6,083	74,731	100,194	—25,463	—81,644	410,042	— 328,398	97,962	551,503	— 453,541
West Bengal	76,647	56,687	19,960	67,702	48,661	19,041	154,080	72,378	81,702	180,433	104,345	76,088
UNION TERRITORIES												
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	5,731	954	4,777	12,132	865	11,267	2,551	726	1,825	4,080	978	3,102
Arunachal Pradesh	8,776	402	8,374	13,507	344	13,163	1,704	596	1,108	2,798	983	1,815
Chandigarh	1,871	3,546	—1,675	3,155	2,659	496	47,930	14,030	33,900	78,811	16,306	62,505
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	1,163	175	988	973	174	799	123	366	—243	318	411	—93
Delhi	13,158	11,664	14,94	15,616	14,265	1,351	346,584	54,099	292,485	443,842	72,405	371,437
Goa, Daman & Diu	9,894	2,186	7,708	15,082	2,821	12,261	12,377	8,746	3,631	19,598	16,777	2,821
Lakshadweep	144	22	122	122	60	62	..	44	44	36	20	16
Mizoram	2,794	536	2,258	2,231	472	2,059	731	817	—86	776	1,262	—486
Pondicherry	5,354	5,766	—412	5,259	5,991	—732	9,969	6,193	3,862	14,317	8,058	6,259

TABLE 34

Inter-State In, Out and Net POLR migrants by Sex and Residence, 1981 (Marriage as the reason of migration)

States/Union Territories	Rural Areas						Urban Areas					
	Male			Female			Male			Female		
	In	Out	Net	In	Out	Net	In	Out	Net	In	Out	Net
Andhra Pradesh	6,996	5,333	1,663	193,397	184,552	8,845	2,525	2,768	—243	75,253	151,956	—76,703
Bihar	4,015	9,513	—5,508	380,910	443,628	—62,718	2,966	4,071	—1,105	137,408	182,147	—44,739
Gujarat	1,222	1,652	—430	74,506	84,108	—9,602	1,652	2,168	—516	108,043	171,181	—63,138
Haryana	3,764	2,824	940	374,107	336,077	38,030	2,104	2,391	—287	116,846	165,378	—48,532
Himachal Pradesh	334	700	—366	29,786	53,956	—24,170	139	488	—349	11,460	86,652	—75,192
Jammu & Kashmir	175	265	—90	15,094	9,042	6,052	55	215	—160	11,125	10,285	840
Karnataka	6,062	5,150	912	240,968	233,985	6,983	3,919	2,848	1,071	158,742	170,603	—11,861
Kerala	6,010	1,952	4,058	46,039	38,892	7,147	1,944	2,065	—121	17,983	116,768	—98,785
Madhya Pradesh	11,328	6,421	4,907	440,714	448,869	—8,155	4,382	1,698	2,684	278,016	169,682	108,334
Maharashtra	3,198	5,821	—2,623	245,892	249,041	—3,149	6,628	2,766	3,862	553,419	185,281	368,138
Manipur	87	225	—138	1,723	1,859	—136	48	18	30	2,613	1,501	1,112
Meghalaya	1,391	..	1,391	3,183	1,748	1,435	85	30	55	6,395	850	5,545
Nagaland	117	130	—13	2,226	1,443	783	105	..	105	2,154	506	1,648
Orissa	4,418	3,405	1,013	161,232	118,671	42,561	938	861	77	52,326	40,763	11,563
Punjab	2,625	1,918	707	183,211	168,173	15,038	2,417	2,408	9	101,131	141,077	—39,946
Rajasthan	2,906	3,823	—917	425,493	378,622	46,871	2,054	3,074	—1,020	135,465	208,242	—72,777
Sikkim	78	44	34	2,822	2,574	248	30	..	30	1,697	810	887
Tamil Nadu	2,322	8,188	—5,866	101,282	122,663	—21,381	2,772	5,788	—3,016	133,675	144,826	—11,151
Tripura	39	156	—117	5,202	1,373	3,829	64	..	64	1,472	1,983	—511
Uttar Pradesh	6,952	7,776	—824	613,498	574,175	39,323	3,033	9,926	—6,893	229,267	508,591	—279,324
West Bengal	6,130	3,904	2,226	202,347	239,552	—37,205	4,814	2,332	2,432	211,333	117,245	94,088
UNION TERRITORIES												
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	21	18	3	2,740	2,050	690	..	..	..	2,243	481	1,762
Arunachal Pradesh	142	36	106	3,965	563	3,402	49	..	49	3,342	232	3,110
Chandigarh	25	59	—34	2,902	6,059	—3,157	87	108	—21	25,964	5,677	20,287
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	362	199	163	6,765	2,885	3,880	33	..	33	673	296	377
Delhi	638	654	—16	56,463	84,265	—27,802	4,687	1,367	3,320	319,027	93,907	225,120
Goa, Daman & Diu	114	62	52	11,737	7,615	4,122	122	127	—5	9,090	20,776	—11,686
Lakshadweep	..	..	..	..	226	—226	..	..	..	215	57	158
Mizoram	228	28	200	370	128	242	..	55	—55	276	371	—95
Pandicherry	1,056	564	492	27,340	31,220	—3,880	1,132	775	357	23,286	17,078	6,208

TABLE

Inter-State In, Out and Net POLR migrants by Sex and Residence, 1981 ('Others' as the reason of migration)

States/Union Territories	Rural Areas						Urban Areas					
	Mlale			Female			Male			Female		
	In	Out	Net	In	Out	Net	In	Out	Net	In	Out	Net
Andhra Pradesh	63,141	49,095	14,046	56,334	34,706	21,628	66,462	71,701	—5,239	35,722	50,306	—14,584
Bihar	36,687	82,144	—45,457	16,443	42,032	—25,589	28,758	171,313	—142,555	13,151	69,998	—56,847
Gujarat	16,212	28,004	—11,792	12,263	17,291	—5,028	62,361	105,018	—42,657	39,452	71,002	—31,550
Haryana	39,424	31,057	8,367	39,306	33,493	5,813	22,669	46,380	—23,711	17,748	33,209	—15,461
Himachal Pradesh	24,410	7,287	17,123	10,966	6,937	4,029	4,555	13,514	—8,959	2,496	14,244	—11,748
Jammu & Kashmir	3,107	6,421	—3,314	1,697	2,847	—1,150	2,691	6,724	—4,033	2,360	4,152	—1,792
Karnataka	72,775	81,818	—9,043	51,667	63,214	—11,547	72,999	102,184	—29,185	52,097	84,994	—32,902
Kerala	30,631	33,121	—2,490	17,356	15,999	1,357	8,184	68,501	—60,317	6,805	47,262	—40,457
Madhya Pradesh	58,780	101,118	—42,338	46,292	87,028	—40,736	66,925	66,131	794	50,346	46,416	3,930
Maharashtra	161,489	76,249	85,240	103,305	52,933	50,372	423,285	78,369	344,916	269,704	60,067	209,637
Manipur	932	1,300	—368	584	593	—9	1,432	1,432	—50	612	652	—40
Meghalaya	5,009	628	4,381	1,980	421	1,559	4,038	1,061	2,977	1,969	695	1,274
Nagaland	3,859	1,274	2,585	1,299	325	974	7,763	774	6,989	1,957	444	1,513
Orissa	53,355	18,337	35,018	26,959	14,155	12,804	61,666	26,385	35,281	19,936	11,354	8,582
Punjab	29,156	57,194	—28,038	21,608	31,213	—9,605	38,865	65,096	—26,231	24,761	41,539	—16,778
Rajasthan	59,165	34,633	24,532	46,653	32,283	14,370	29,829	88,833	—59,004	22,341	48,778	—26,437
Sikkim	2,146	755	1,391	847	642	205	12,680	270	12,410	711	345	366
Tamil Nadu	19,522	50,355	—30,833	16,484	30,091	—13,607	52,188	81,100	—28,912	43,911	57,948	—14,037
Tripura	3,321	1,747	1,574	2,037	1,348	689	522	2,537	—2,015	622	1,647	—1,025
Uttar Pradesh	69,853	69,079	774	50,087	47,376	2,711	51,324	284,030	—232,706	32,649	145,571	—112,922
West Bengal	59,158	56,901	2,257	31,708	23,076	8,632	193,230	51,470	141,760	90,265	27,467	62,802
UNION TERRITORTIES												
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	4,616	1,021	3,595	1,006	743	263	3,564	622	2,942	353	490	—137
Arunachal Pradesh	10,444	692	9,752	2,043	261	1,782	176	340	—164	339	213	126
Chandigarh	711	3,326	2,615	689	2,331	—1,642	17,396	7,255	10,141	14,019	5,646	8,373
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	408	277	131	798	255	543	98	242	—144	75	134	—5
Delhi	3,319	12,405	—9,086	3,713	10,481	—6,768	154,286	25,250	129,036	111,061	19,538	91,523
Goa, Daman & Diu	10,761	2,573	8,188	7,139	1,515	5,624	7,285	8,326	—1,041	5,213	9,312	—4,099
Lakshadweep	343	96	247	..	155	—155	1,175	23	1,152	32	19	13
Mizoram	1,905	288	1,617	1,044	168	876	1,967	468	1,499	478	331	147
Pondicherry	3,465	6,758	—3,293	2,696	6,519	—3,823	8,187	6,166	2,021	7,785	5,428	2,357

APPENDIX II

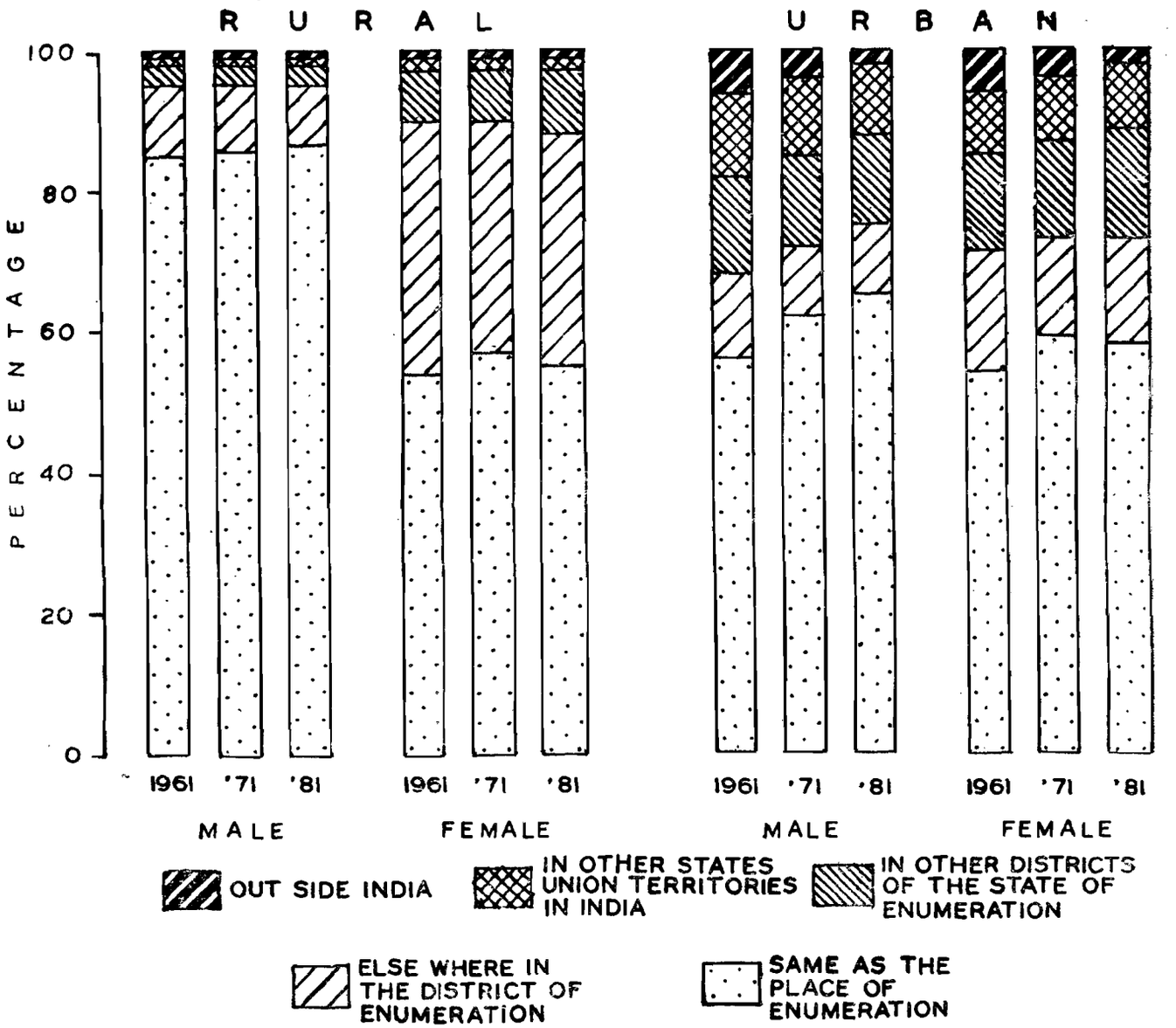
LIST OF MAPS AND DIAGRAMS

1. Type of Movement, Sex and Residence
2. Decadal Growth rate of Birth Place Migrant and Non-Migrant Population by Sex
3. Type of Birth Place Migrants by Stream, Sex, Residence and Type of Movement, 1961, 1971, 1981
4. Migrants by Broad Age-Group Sex and Residence-1971
5. Migrants and Non-Migrants by Marital Status, Sex and Residence-1971
6. Type of Migrants by Reasons 1981
7. Type of Migrants by Reasons, Movement, Residence and Sex 1981
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9. Inter-State in and out Birth Place Migrants, 1961, 1971, 1981
10. Inter-State in and out Birth Place Male Migrants, 1961, 1971, 1981.
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13. Inter-State in and out Migrants by Sex and Residence 1981 (Employment as the Reason Migration)
14. Inter-State in and out Migrants by Sex and Residence 1981 (Education as the Reason of Migration)
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16. Inter-State in and out Migrants by Sex and Residence 1981 (Marriage as the Reason of Migration)
17. Inter-State in and out Migrants by Sex and Residence 1981 (Others as the Reason of Migration)

Diagram - I

INDIA

TYPE OF MOVEMENT, SEX AND RESIDENCE

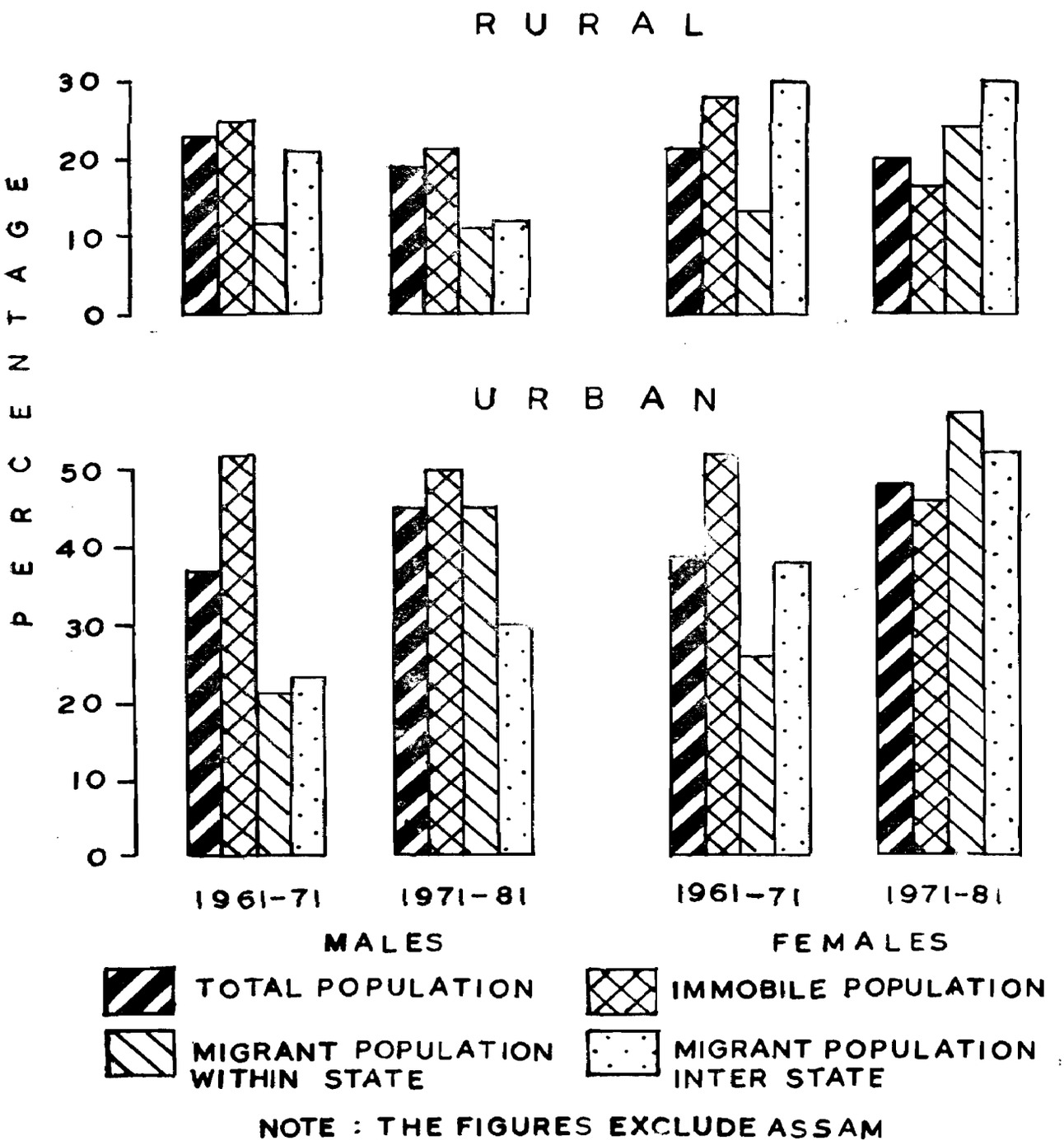


NOTE : THE 1981 FIGURES EXCLUDE ASSAM

Diagram _ 2

INDIA

DECADAL GROWTH RATE OF BIRTH PLACE MIGRANT AND NON-MIGRANT POPULATION BY SEX

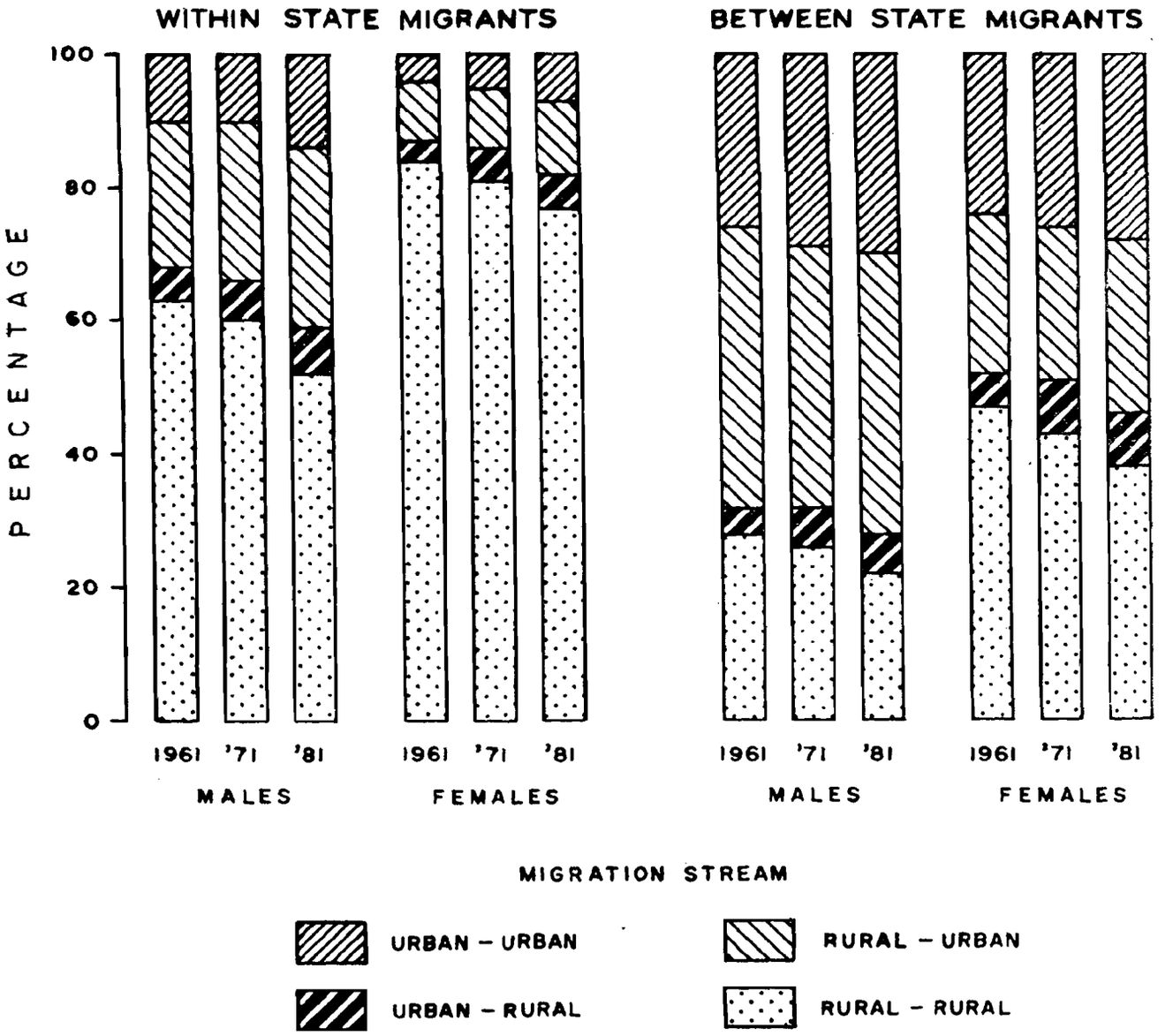


NOTE : THE FIGURES EXCLUDE ASSAM

Diagram _3

INDIA

TYPE OF BIRTH PLACE MIGRANTS BY STREAM, SEX, RESIDENCE AND TYPE OF MOVEMENT, 1961, 1971, 1981



NOTE :- THE 1981 FIGURES EXCLUDE ASS

Diagram – 4

INDIA

MIGANTS BY BROAD AGE-GROUP SEX AND RESIDENCE – 1971

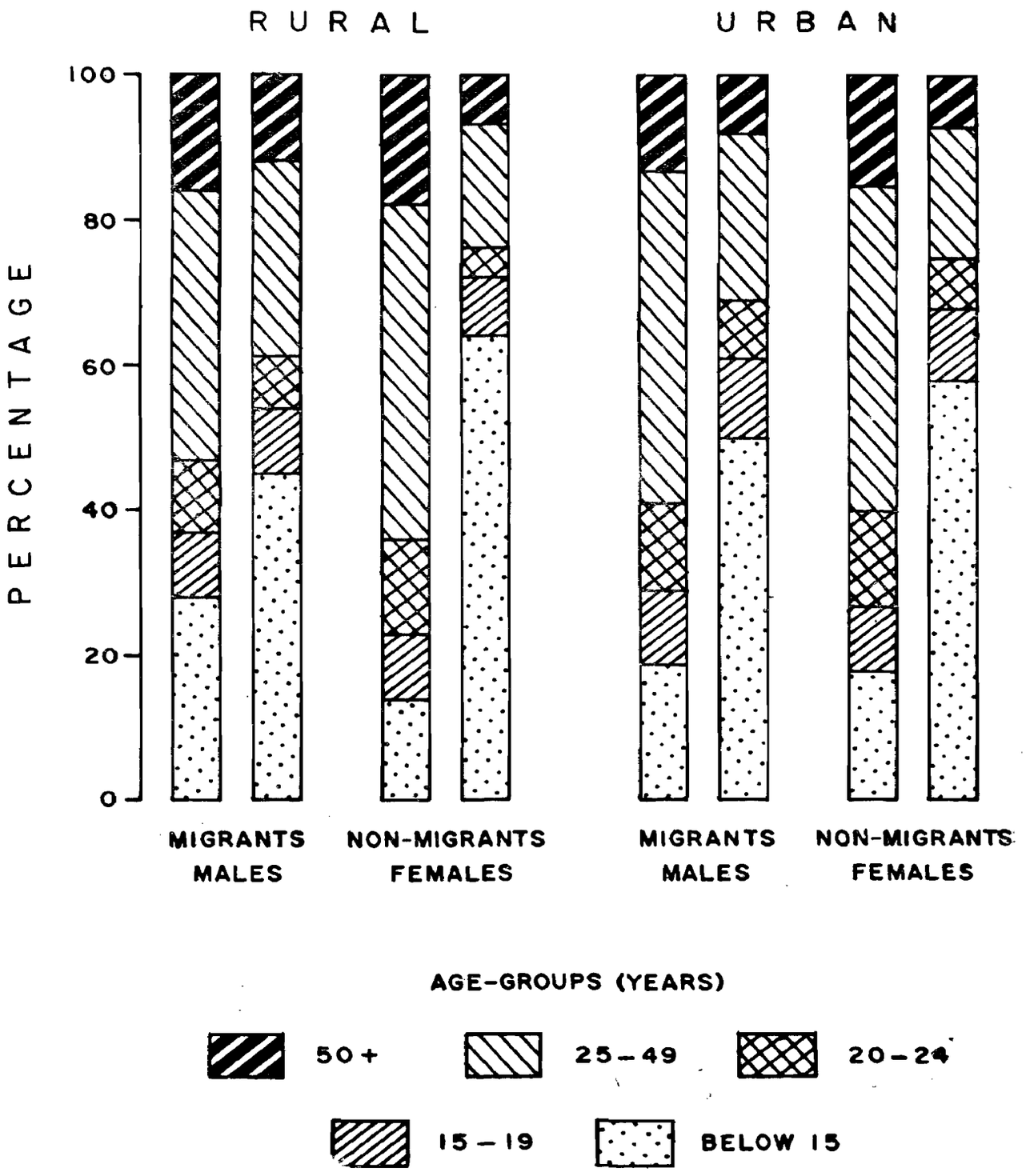


Diagram - 5

INDIA

MIGRANTS AND NON-MIGRANTS BY MARITAL STATUS, SEX AND RESIDENCE — 1971

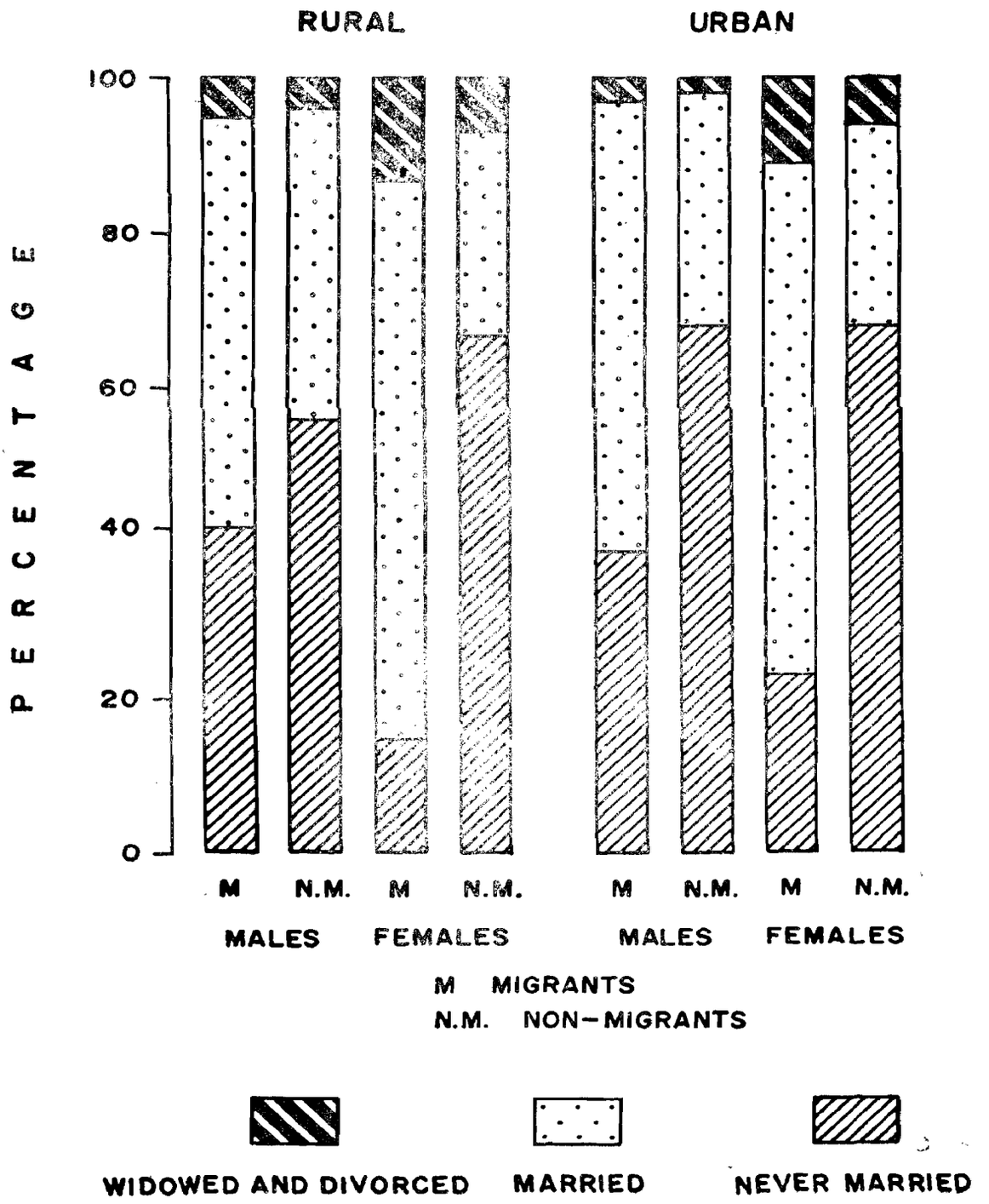


Diagram -6

INDIA

TYPE OF MIGRANTS BY REASONS 1981

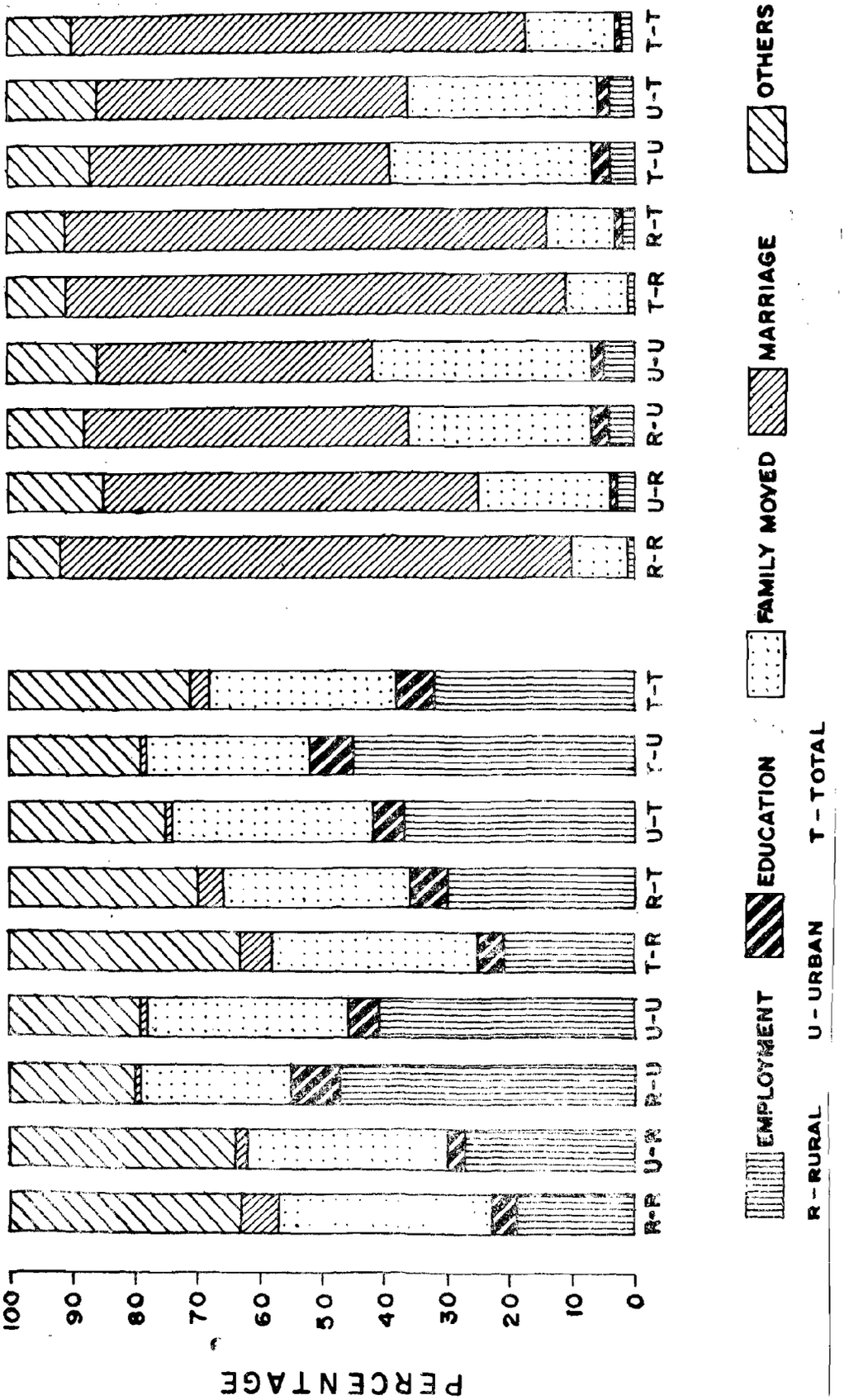


Diagram - 7

INDIA

TYPE OF MIGRANTS BY REASONS, MOVEMENT, RESIDENCE AND SEX, 1981

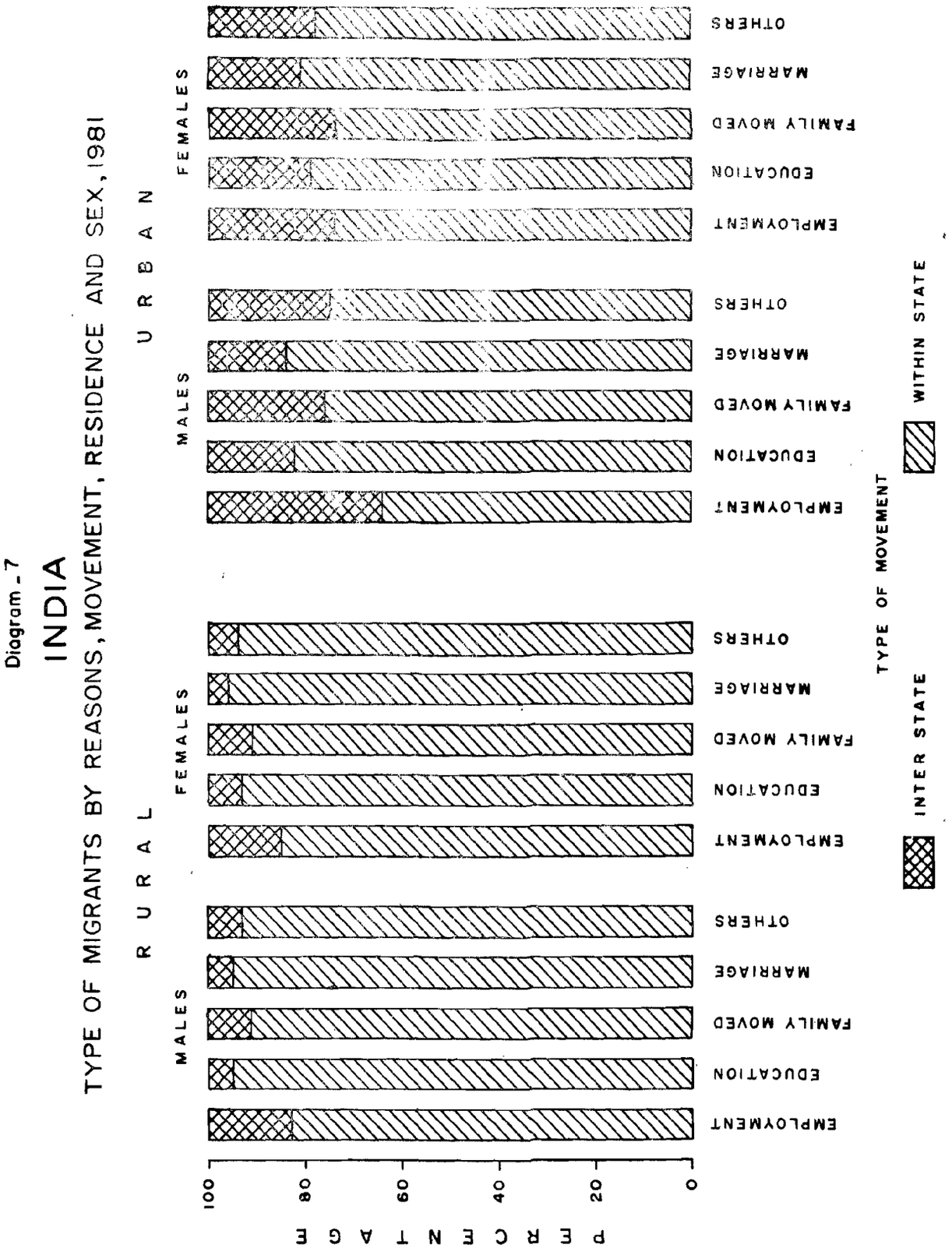


Diagram - 8

INDIA

TYPE OF MIGRANTS BY STREAMS OF MOVEMENT FOR EACH SEX AND REASON OF MIGRATION, 1981

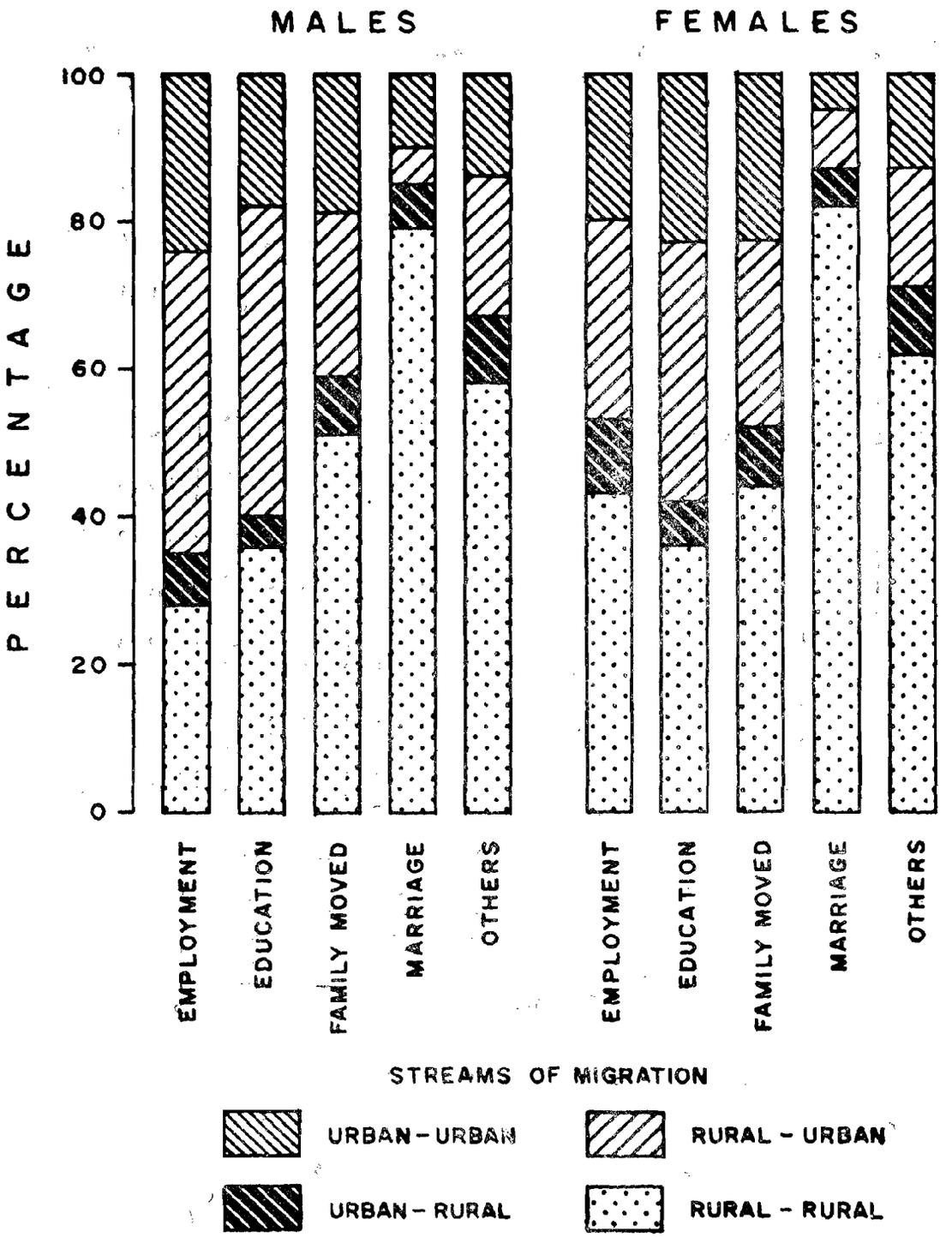
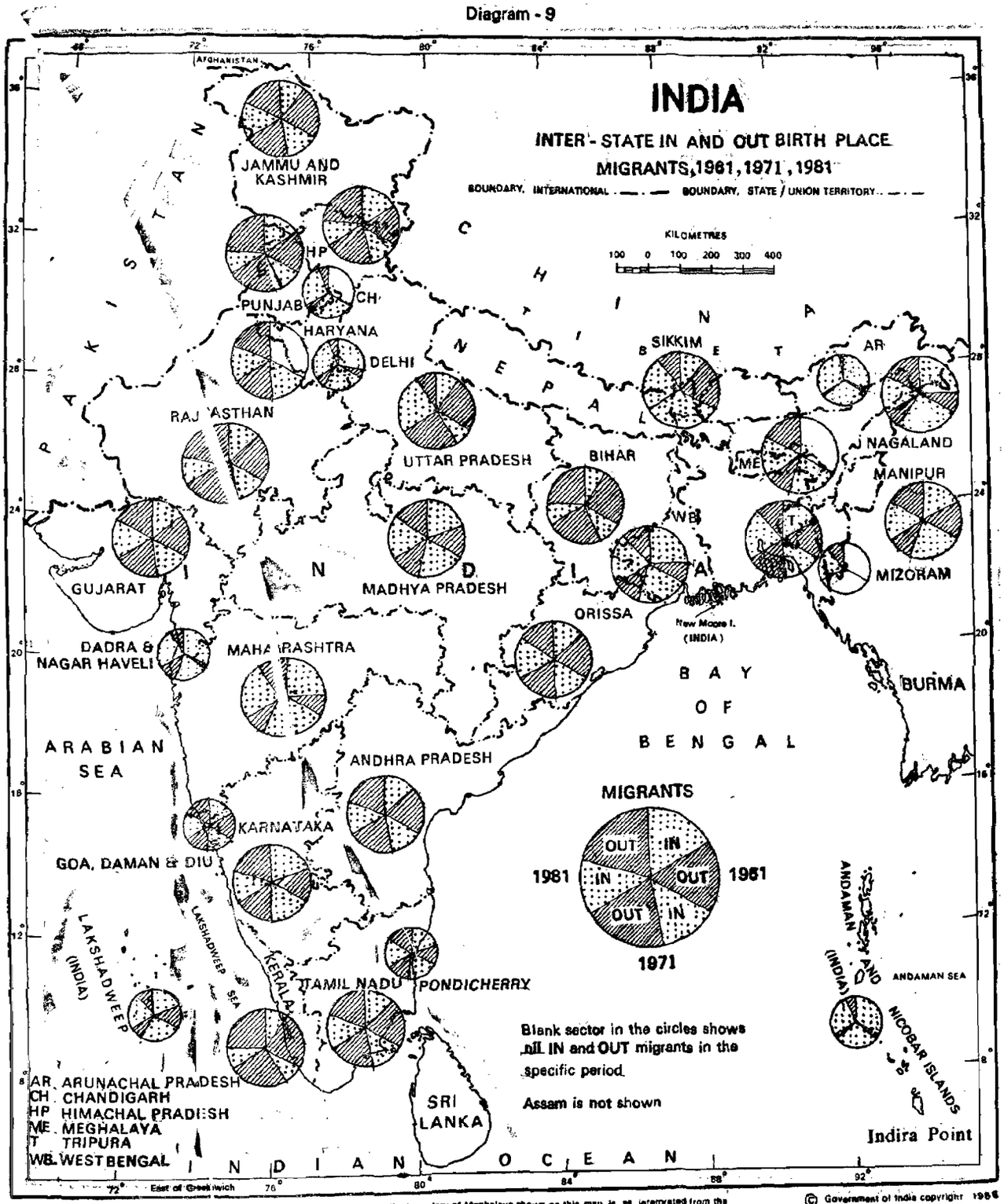


Diagram - 9



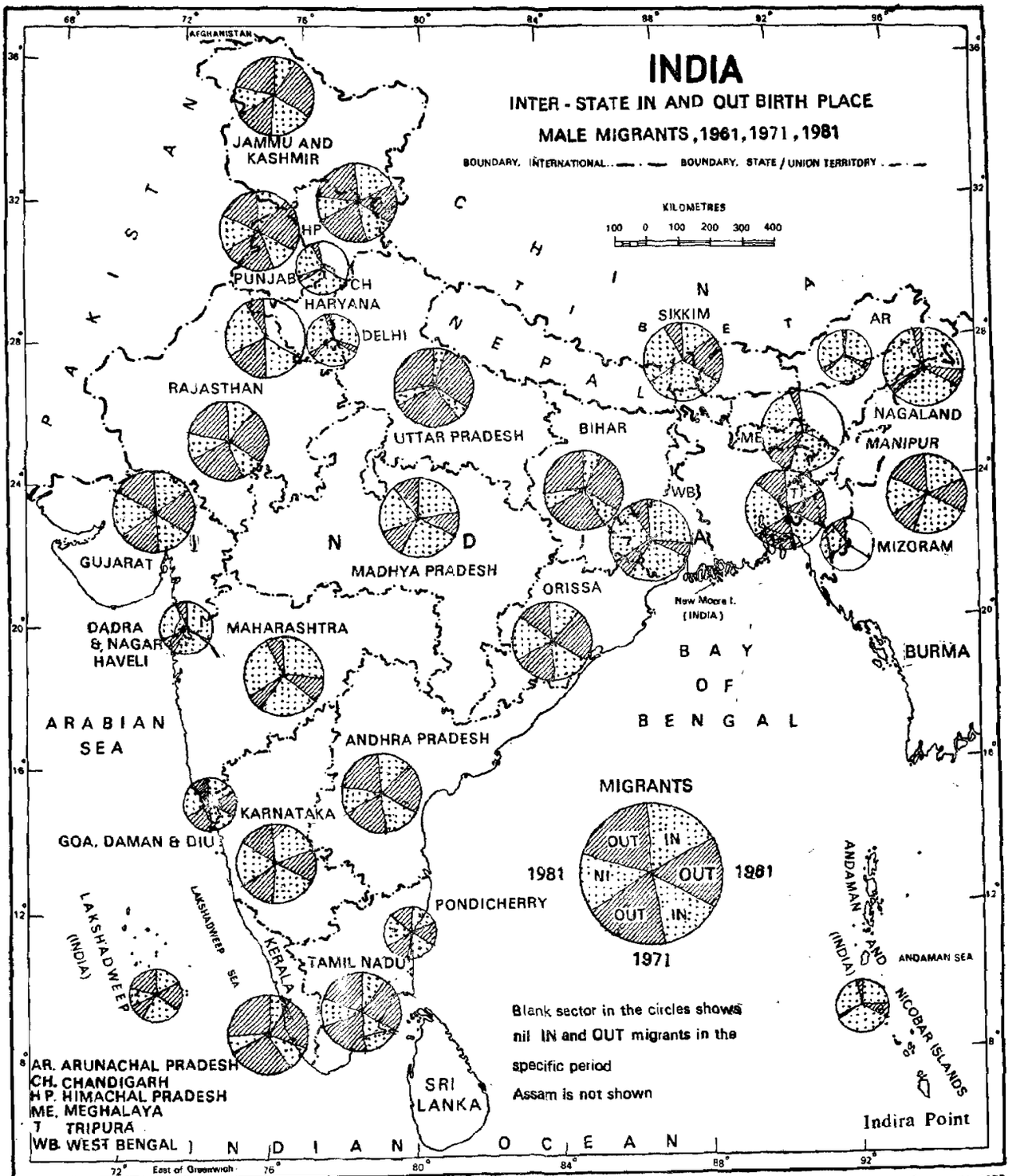
Based upon Survey of India map with the permission of the Surveyor General of India

The territorial waters of India extend into the sea to a distance of twelve nautical miles measured from the appropriate baseline

The boundary of Meghalaya shown on this map is as interpreted from the North-Eastern Areas (Reorganisation) Act, 1971, but has yet to be verified.

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Diagram - 10



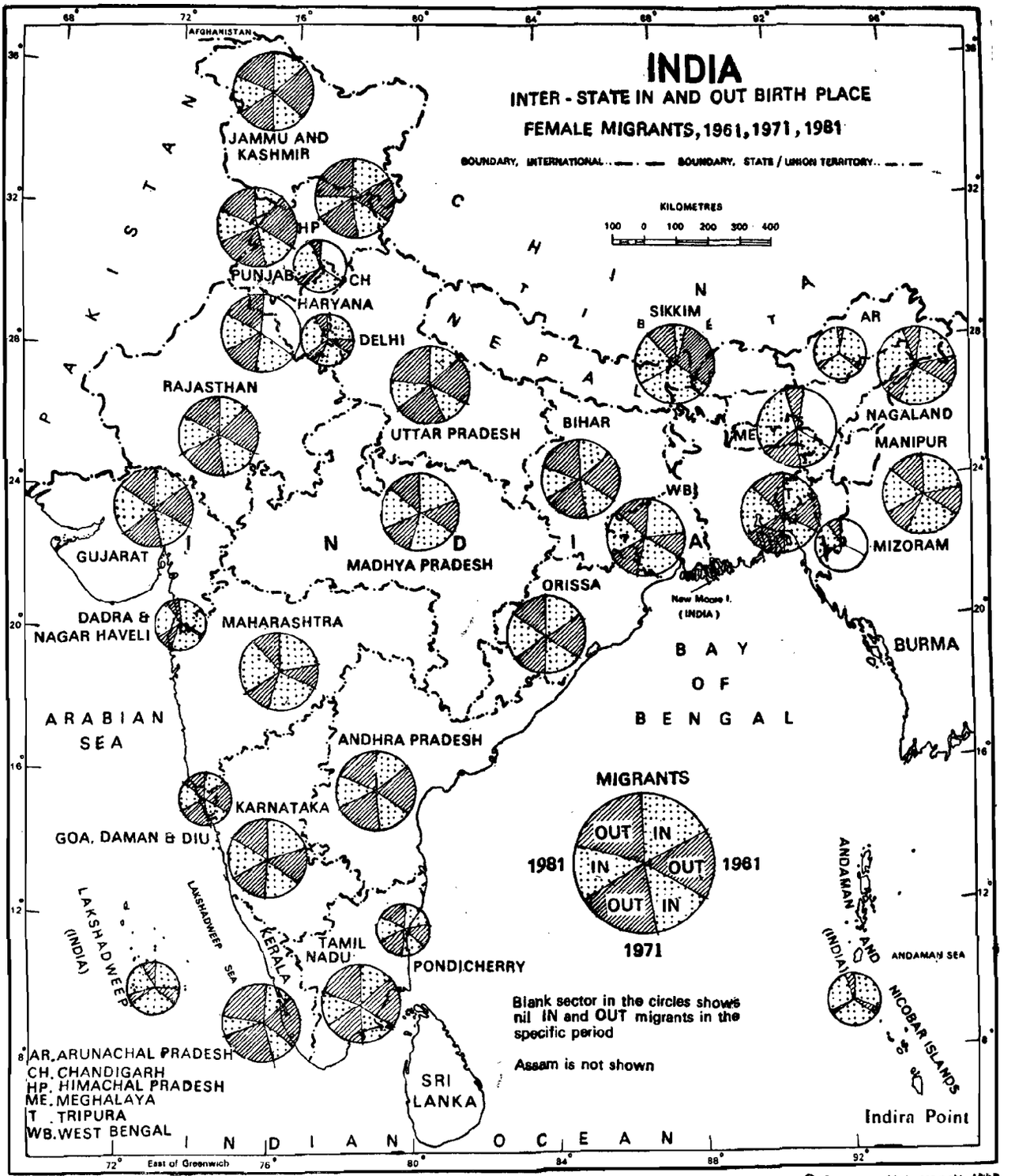
Based upon Survey of India map with the permission of the Surveyor General of India

The territorial waters of India extend into the sea to a distance of twelve

The boundary of Meghalaya shown on this map is as interpreted from the North-Eastern Areas (Reorganisation) Act, 1971 but has yet to be verified.

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Diagram - 11



Based upon Survey of India map with the permission of the Surveyor General of India

The territorial waters of India extend into the sea to a distance of twelve nautical miles measured from the appropriate base line

The boundary of Meghalaya shown on this map is as interpreted from the North-Eastern Areas (Reorganisation) Act 1971 but has yet to be verified

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Diagram - 12

INTER-STATE IN AND OUT MIGRANTS BY SEX AND RESIDENCE 1981

(ALL REASONS)

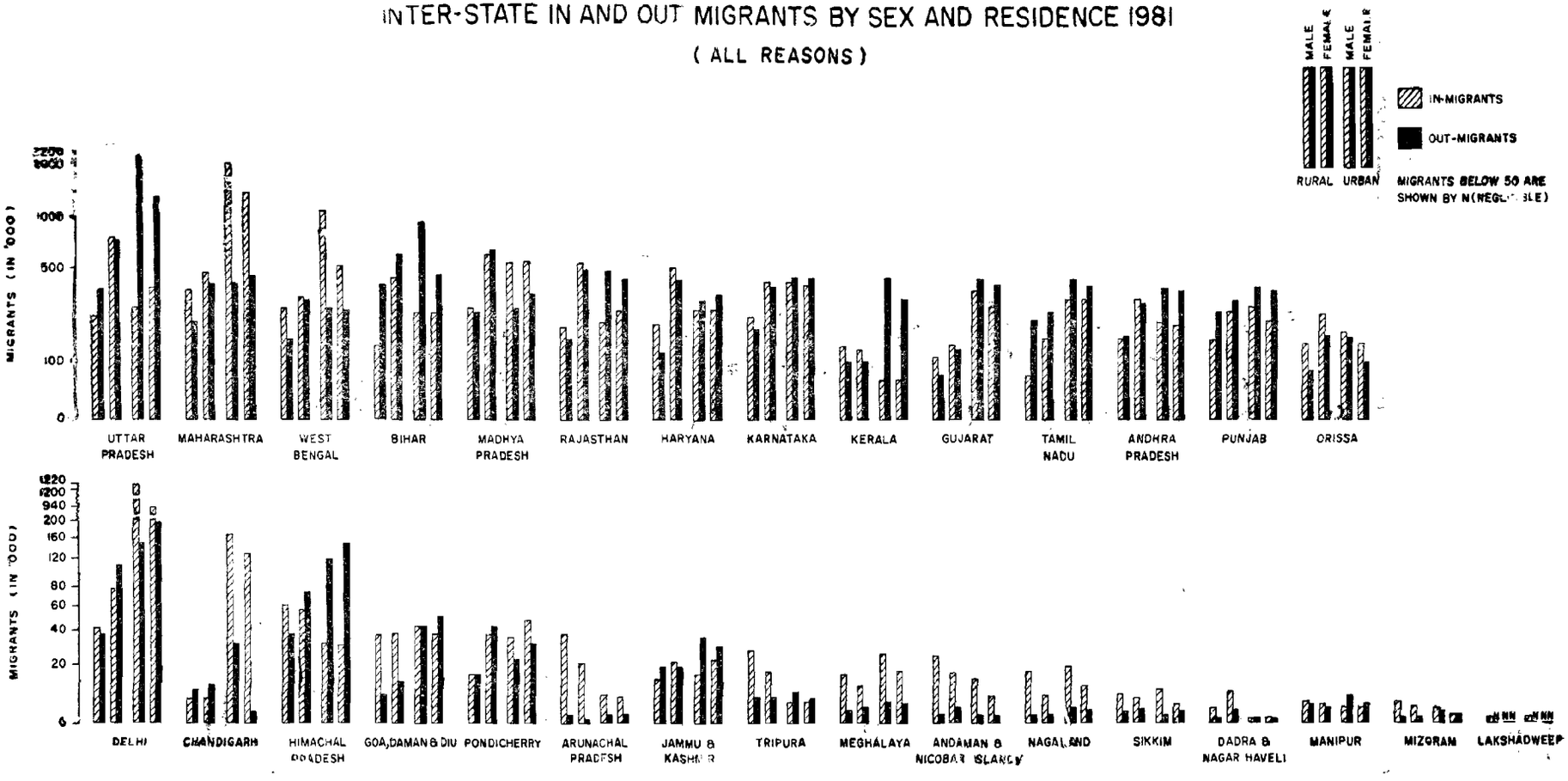
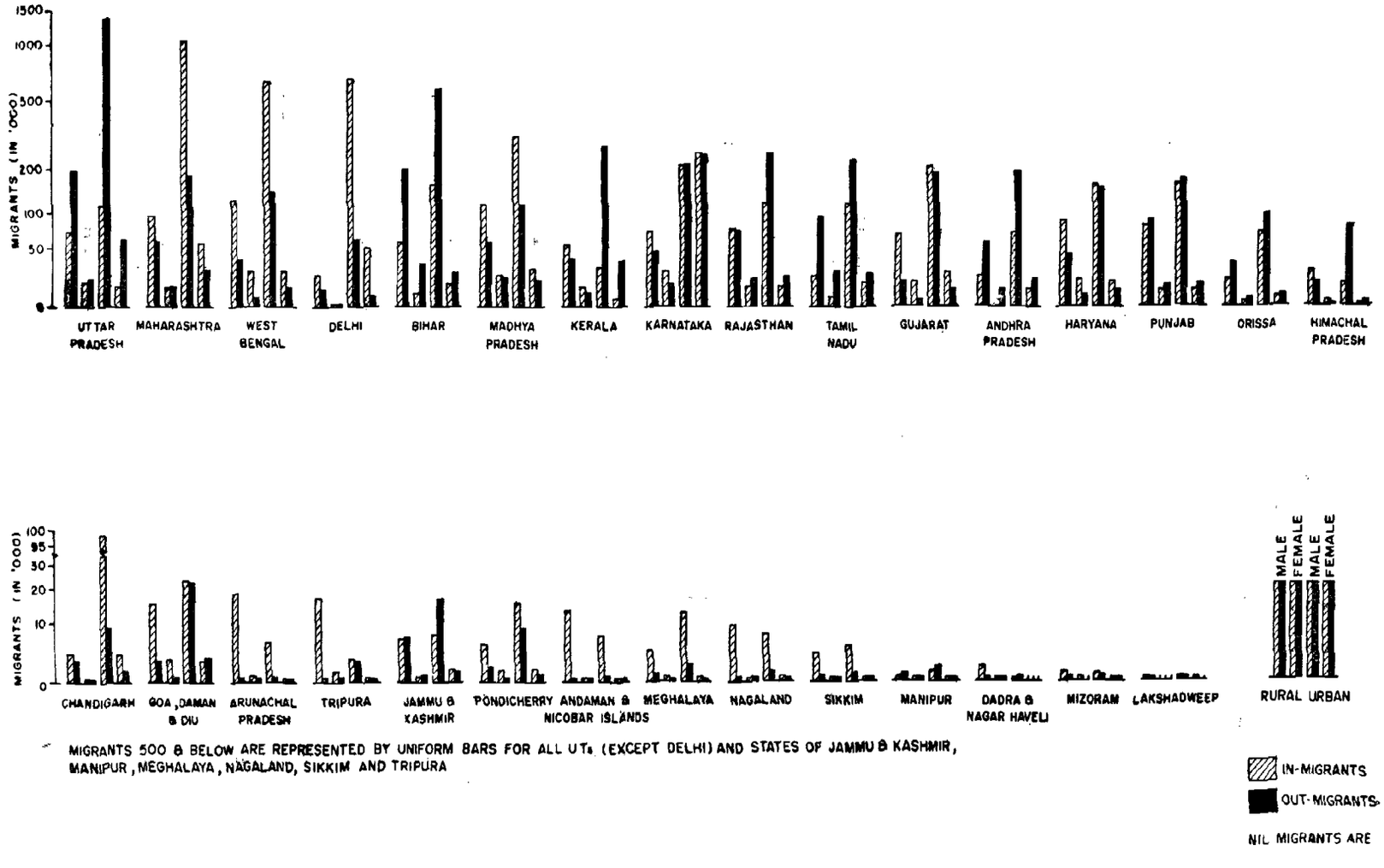


Diagram _13

INTER-STATE IN AND OUT MIGRANTS BY SEX AND RESIDENCE 1981

(EMPLOYMENT AS THE REASON OF MIGRATION)



MIGRANTS 500 & BELOW ARE REPRESENTED BY UNIFORM BARS FOR ALL UTs (EXCEPT DELHI) AND STATES OF JAMMU & KASHMIR, MANIPUR, MEGHALAYA, NAGALAND, SIKKIM AND TRIPURA

Diagram -14

INTER-STATE IN AND OUT MIGRANTS BY SEX AND RESIDENCE 1981

(EDUCATION AS THE REASON OF MIGRATION)

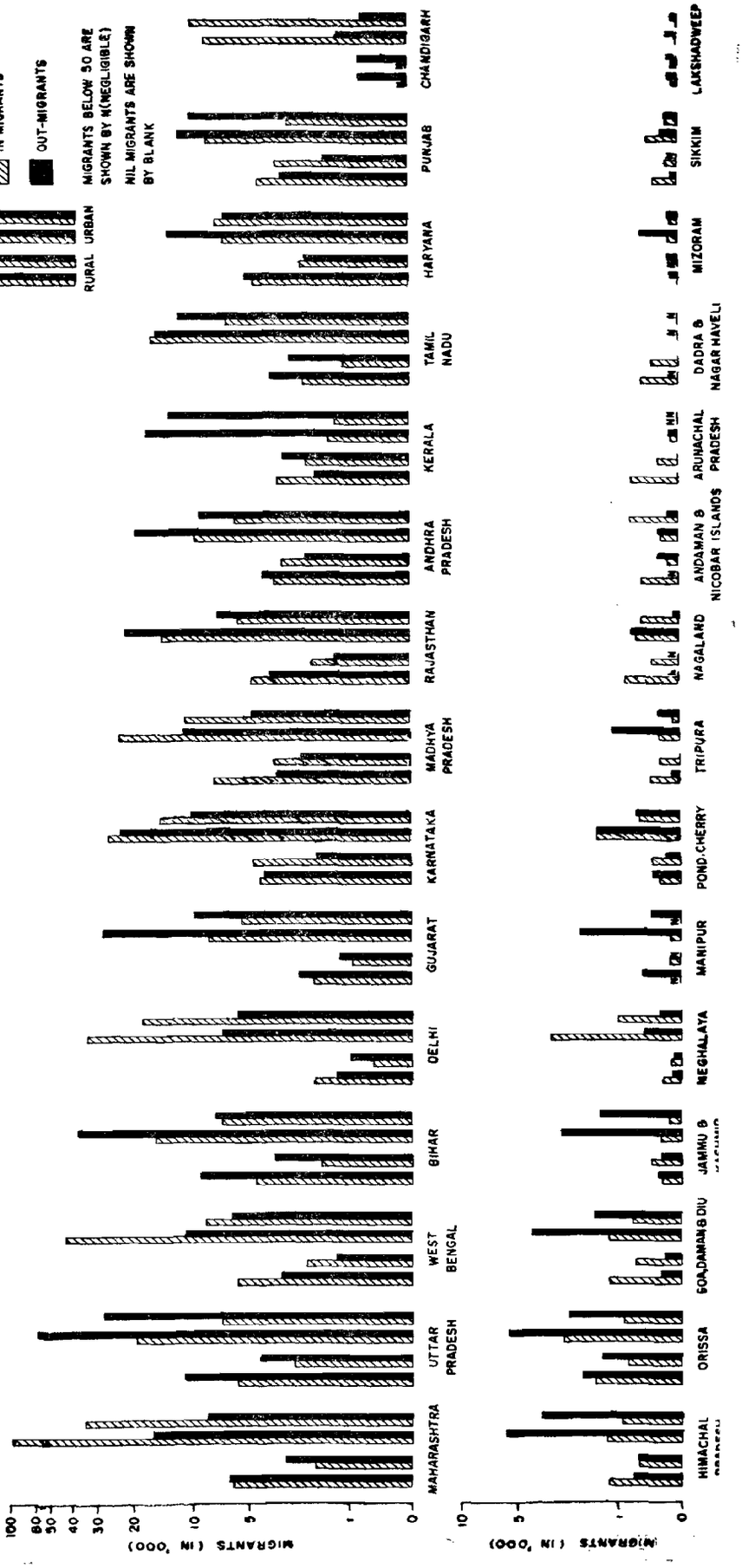


Diagram - 15

INTER-STATE IN AND OUT MIGRANTS BY SEX AND RESIDENCE 1981

(FAMILY MOVED AS THE REASON OF MIGRATION)

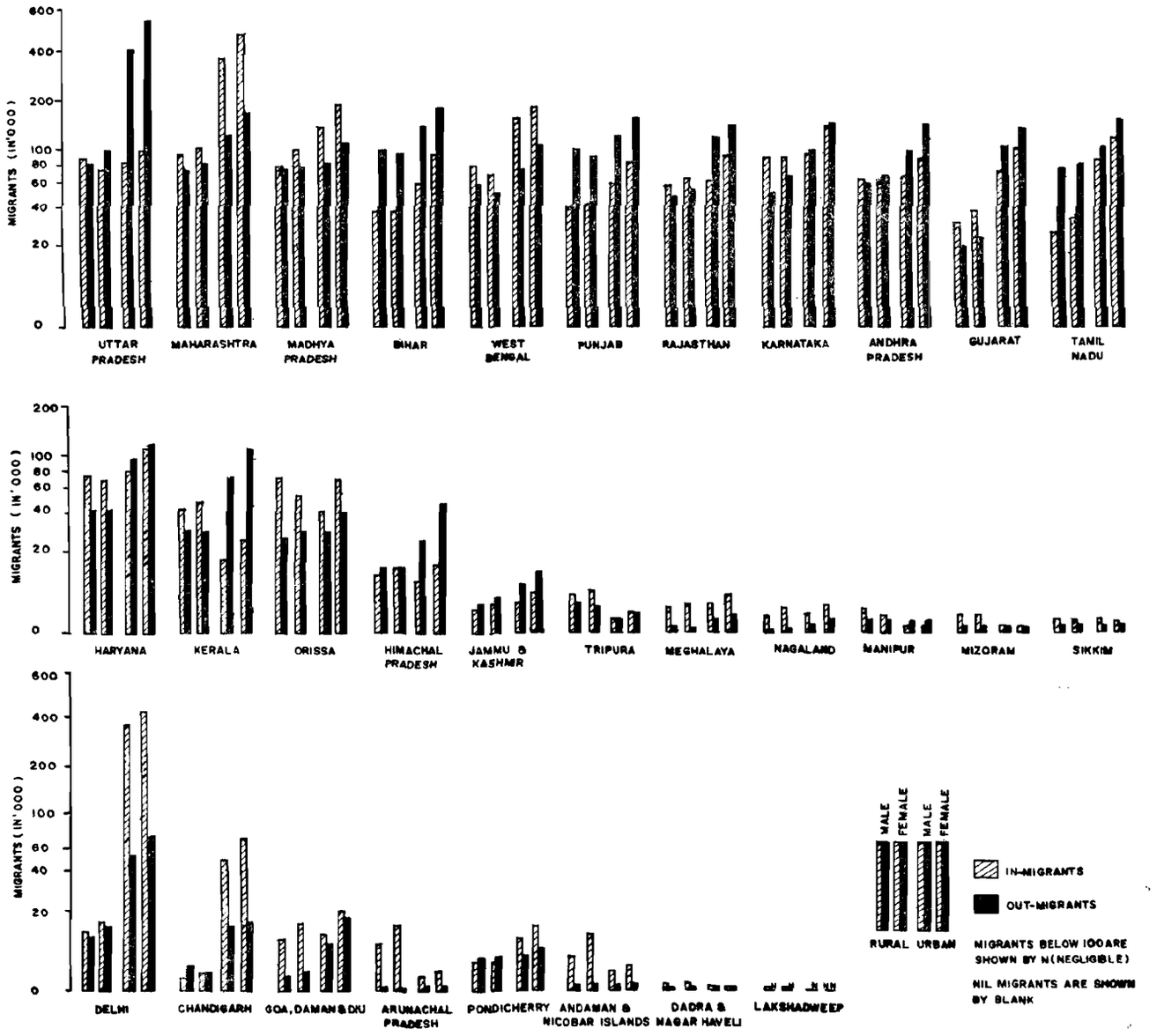


Diagram - 16

INTER-STATE IN AND OUT MIGRANTS BY SEX AND RESIDENCE 1981

(MARRIAGE AS THE REASON OF MIGRATION)

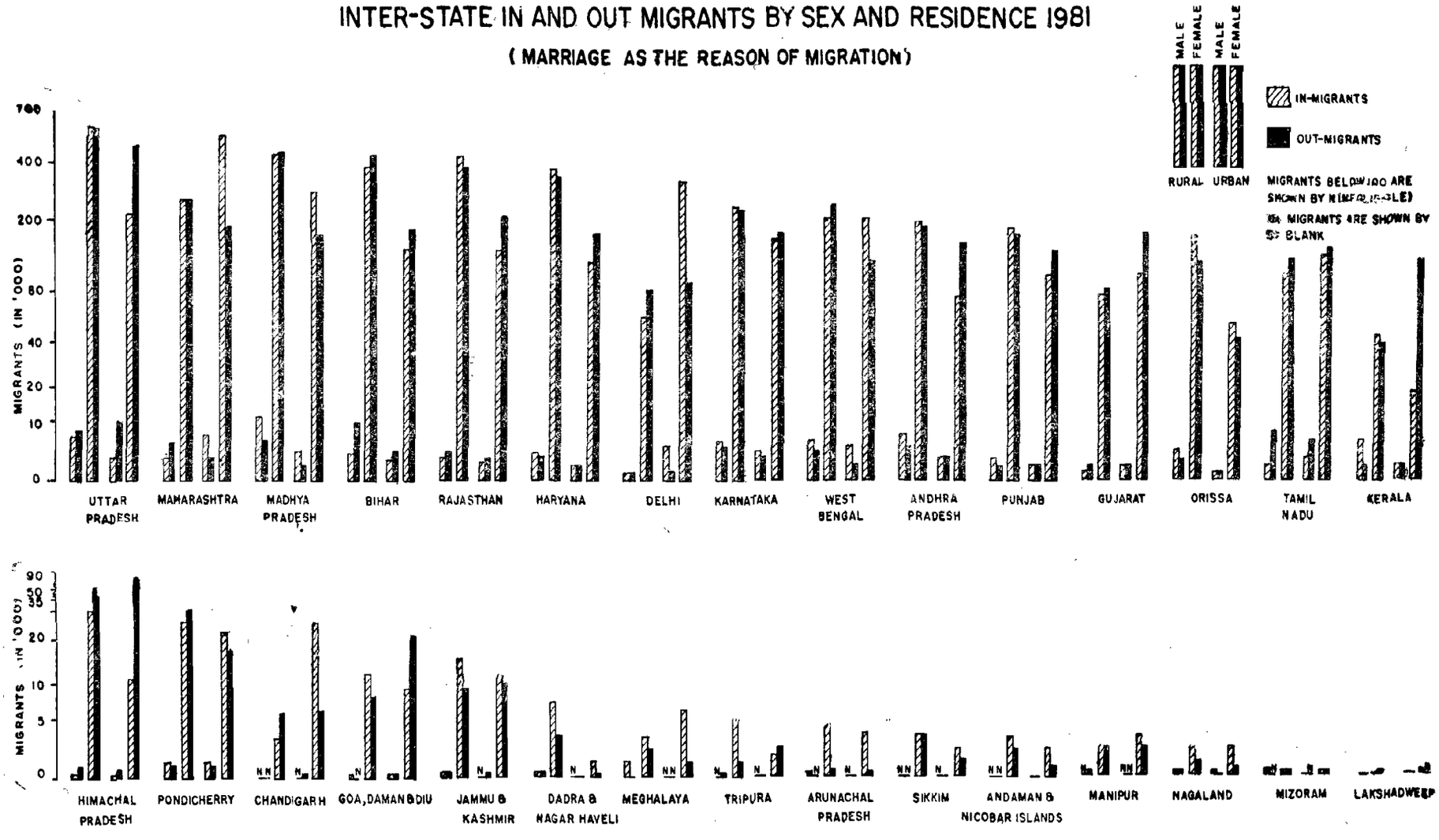
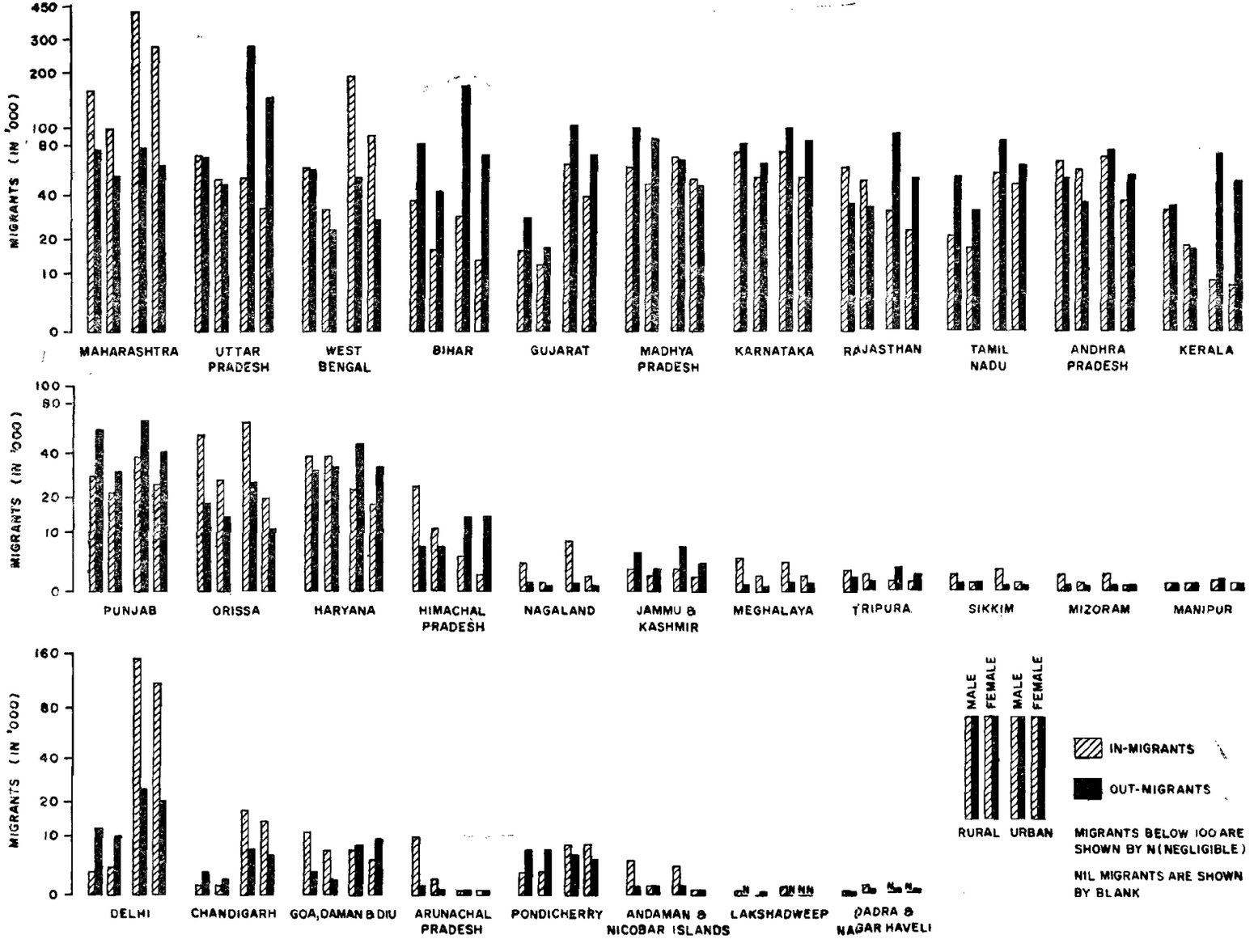


Diagram - 17

INTER-STATE IN AND OUT MIGRANTS BY SEX AND RESIDENCE 1981

(OTHERS AS THE REASON OF MIGRATION)



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