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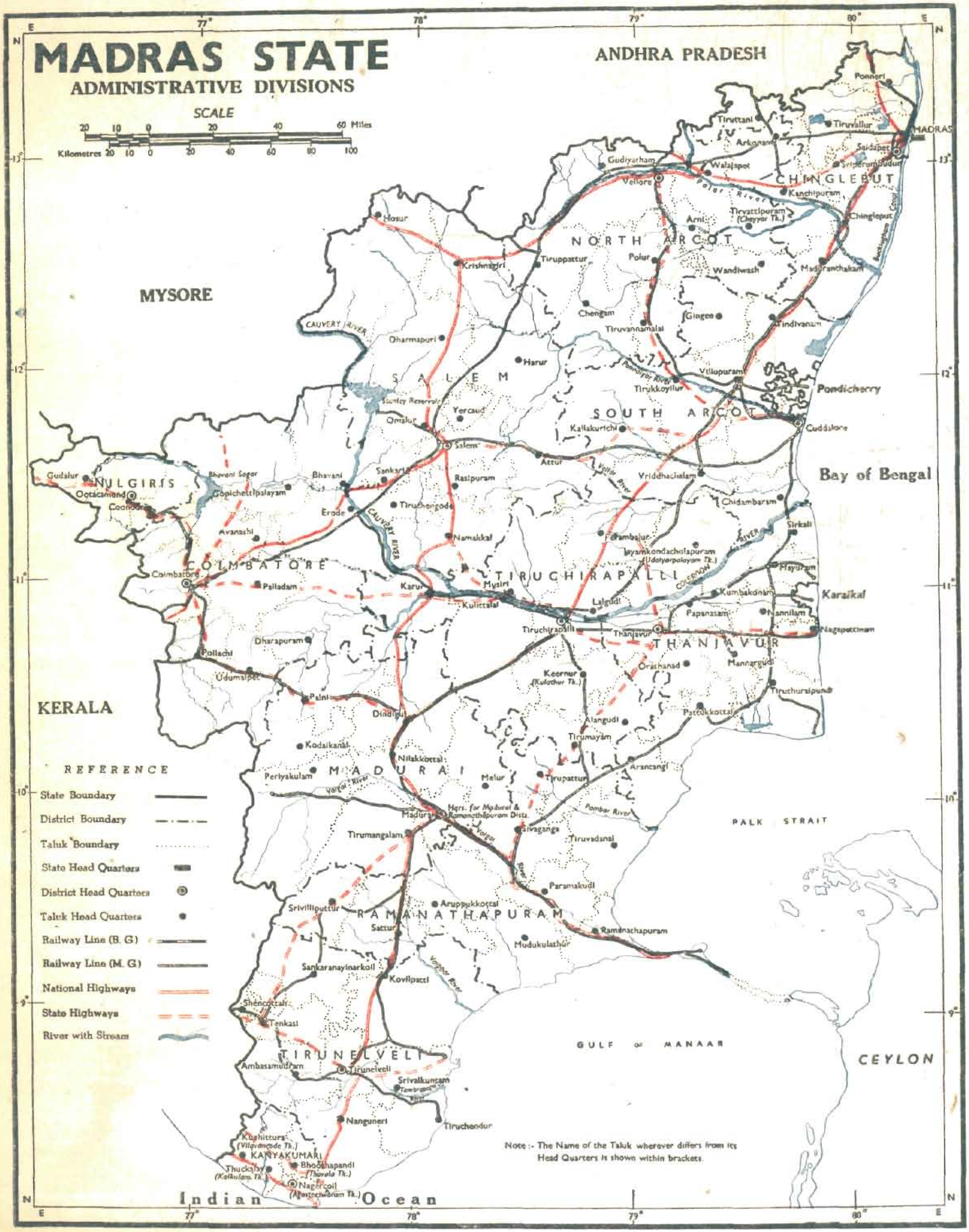
SCHEDULED CASTES AND TRIBES
(REPORT & TABLES)

P. K. NAMBIAR

OF THE INDIAN ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICE

SUPERINTENDENT OF CENSUS OPERATIONS, MADRAS

1964


MADRAS STATE
ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISIONS
SCALE
20 10 0 20 40 60 Miles
Kilometres 20 10 0 20 40 60 80 100
ANDHRA PRADESH
MYSORE
KERALA
CEYLON
Bay of Bengal
Pondicherry
Karaikal
PALK STRAIT
GULF OF MANAAR
Indian Ocean
NORTH ARCOT
SOUTH ARCOT
CHINGLEPUT
SALEM
NILGIRIS
COIMBATORE
TIRUCHIRAPALLI
THANJAVUR
MADURAI
RAMANATHAPURAM
TIRUNELVELI
KANYAKUMARI
MADRAS
Ponneri
Tiruttani
Tiruvallur
Arkonam
Saidapet
Sriperumbudur
Gudiyatham
Walajapet
Vellore
Kanchipuram
Tiruvattipuram (Cheyyar Tk.)
Chingleput
Arni
Hosur
Krishnagiri
Tiruppattur
Polur
Wandiwash
Madhuranthakam
Chengam
Gingee
Tindivanam
Tiruvannamalai
Dharmapuri
Harur
Villupuram
Tirukkoyilur
Cuddalore
Yercaud
Omalur
Salem
Kallakurichi
Attur
Vriddhachalam
Chidambaram
Sirkali
Gudalur
Ootacamund
Coonoor
Bhavani Sagar
Bhavani
Sankari
Rasipuram
Gopichettipalayam
Erode
Tiruchengode
Avanashi
Namakkal
Perambalur
Ayamkondacholapuram (Udaiyarpalayam Tk.)
Coimbatore
Palladam
Karur
Mysiri
Kulittalai
Lalgudi
Kumbakonam
Papanasam
Nannilam
Mayuram
Nagapattinam
Tiruchirapalli
Thanjavur
Dharapuram
Pollachi
Udumalpet
Palni
Dindigul
Orathanad
Mannargudi
Keernur (Kulathur Tk.)
Tiruthuraipundi
Pattukkottai
Alangudi
Tirumayam
Kodaikanal
Nilakkottai
Periyakulam
Melur
Tirupattur
Arantangi
Madura
Hqrs. for Madurai & Ramanathapuram Dists.
Sivaganga
Tiruvadanai
Pambar River
Tirumangalam
Paramakudi
Srivilliputtur
Aruppukkottai
Sattur
Ramanathapuram
Mudukulathur
Sankaranayinarkoil
Kovilpatti
Shencottai
Tenkasi
Ambasamudram
Tirunelveli
Srivaikuntam
Tamiraparani River
Nanguneri
Tiruchendur
Kuzhittura (Vilavancode Tk.)
Thuckalay (Kalkulam Tk.)
Bhoothapandi (Thovala Tk.)
Nagercoil (Agastheeswaram Tk.)
REFERENCE
State Boundary
District Boundary
Taluk Boundary
State Head Quarters
District Head Quarters
Taluk Head Quarters
Railway Line (B. G.)
Railway Line (M. G.)
National Highways
State Highways
River with Stream
Note :- The Name of the Taluk wherever differs from its Head Quarters is shown within brackets.

CENSUS OF INDIA 1961

Census Report—Vol. IX will relate to Madras only.
Under this series will be issued the following Publications.

	Part	I-A	General Report (2 volumes)
		I-B	Demography and Vital Statistics
*		I-C	Subsidiary Tables
*	Part	II-A	General Population Tables
*		II-B (I)	General Economic Tables B-I to B-IV
*		II-B (II)	,, B-V to B-IX
*		II-C (I)	Cultural Tables
		II-C (II)-(i)	Migration Tables D-I to D-V
		II-C (II)-(ii)	Migration Tables D-VI
*	Part	III	Household Economic Tables
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		V-A (ii)	,, ,, (Tables)
		V-B	Ethnographic Notes on Scheduled Tribes (2 volumes)
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		F	Family Planning Attitudes: A Survey
	Part	XII	Languages of Madras State

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* Already published

† Present Volume

PREFACE

In 1961 Census, special tables have been prepared on each Scheduled Caste and Tribe in the State. They cover religion, age, marital status, education, mother tongue, bilingualism and economic activity. In addition, a report has been prepared giving a comparative study of the general characteristics of the Scheduled Castes and Tribes. This volume—Part V-A (i) presents the general report and two tables of the series SCT I and SCT II. Both are in two parts—SCT I Part A gives the industrial classification of persons at work and non-workers by sex for Scheduled Castes. Part B gives similar information on Scheduled Tribes. SCT II Part A gives age and marital status for Scheduled Castes and Part B for Scheduled Tribes. Other tables will be found in the companion volume Part V-A (ii).

I wish to express my gratitude to Sri T. B. Bharathi, my Deputy Superintendent of Census Operations who has devoted great attention to the analysis of the data relating to Scheduled Castes and Tribes. I also add my tribute to the following members of my staff for their assistance in bringing out this volume :

Sri N. Rama Rao, Tabulation Officer

Sri A. Sebastian
Sri M. A. Rayappan
Sri R. Srinivasan
} Lower Division Clerks

P. K. NAMBIAR

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CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

No general or standard definition of either Scheduled Castes or Scheduled Tribes can be found in any literature including the Constitution of India. For the purpose of this volume, Scheduled Castes mean such castes, races or tribes or parts of or groups within such castes, races or tribes as are declared to be Scheduled Castes by the President of India, by public notification under Article 341 (1) of the Constitution of India. Similarly, Scheduled Tribes mean tribes or tribal communities or parts of or groups within such tribes or tribal communities as are declared by the President to be Scheduled Tribes under Article 342 (1) of the Constitution. A list of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in Madras State with areas contained in the Presidential Order which forms the basis of 1961 Census is reproduced in Appendix I. In the list are added the synonyms by which these tribes or castes are known in different parts of the State.

It is not the policy of the Government of India to associate untouchability in any form with the Scheduled Castes and/or Scheduled Tribes. Article 17 of the Constitution has expressly abolished untouchability and forbidden its practice in any form. The enforcement of any disability arising out of untouchability has been made an offence punishable in accordance with law. The procedure adopted by the President in declaring any particular caste or tribe as scheduled does not have any direct reference to untouchability in any form, but the fact remains that Scheduled Castes represent those communities which suffer or have suffered from untouchability in one form or other chiefly by birth or caste or by the profession which they practise and have been subjected to social disabilities. Similarly, Scheduled Tribes represent simple folk, living in hills and forests in seclusion representing relics of past civilization more or less untouched by the passage of time. The classification of both tribe and caste is based on the concept of caste as practised in India. Though, on principle and policy, no direct reference is made to caste in official records, it remains a reality of Indian life that caste is still a dominating influence, more so in rural areas of India. Before we discuss the history of the classification of Scheduled Castes and the principle on which this classification is based, it will be of interest to examine the history of caste system as can be gathered from previous Census reports of this State. I have attempted to reproduce the relevant observations in the language used by the respective Superintendents from 1871 to 1951, wherever it is not an exact quotation from the text.

1871 Census

Dr. Cornish, as early as 1871, in an interesting preliminary dissertation on caste has stated as follows:-

" The subject of caste divisions among the Hindus is one that would take a lifetime of labour to elucidate. It is a subject upon which no two divisions, or sub-divisions of the people themselves, are agreed, and upon which European authorities, who have paid any attention to it differ hopelessly.

The operation of the caste system is to isolate completely the members of each caste or sub-caste; and whatever a native may know of the customs of his own peculiar branch, he is, as a rule, grossly ignorant of the habits and customs, or the origin of those outside the pale of his own section of the community. The subject of caste development, so far as I know, has never been investigated scientifically and the attempts of European writers to describe the castes of India have generally tended to make confusion worse confounded."

Previous to the 1871 Census, a Committee of native gentlemen met in Madras and discussed the question of caste-classification and decided upon the grouping subsequently adopted in the Census Report. The details of classification in 1871 were as follows :—

" It is not perfect, but it is, at any rate, an attempt at simplifying the abstruseness, which now surrounds the whole question, and which simply repels the student of Indian Sociology from diving beneath the surface in search of historical truth. The Committee started with the assumption that the present Hindu castes must all have branched out from a few parent stems; that from the first there must have been a primitive division of labour, hence of caste, corresponding to the great divisions of labour now existing, i.e., Professional, Personal service, Commercial, Agricultural, Industrial and Non-productive. They are probably correct in stating that in ' early times the

present almost innumerable sub-divisions of castes did not exist, and that a large number are mere repetitions of castes in another tribe and language.' Long separation and infrequent communication have led to insulation so complete that former union is forgotten and intermarriage is prohibited. Another very large aggregate of the population has sprung from a few root castes, simply because of local variations in the mode of labour. Length of time has fossilised minute changes, and new castes have grown up. These also, from an ethnic and social point of view, remain one and the same caste."

1881 Census

In the 1881 Census an attempt was made to record, more minutely than on the previous occasion, the numerous sub-divisions of castes, and to secure material whereon to base, at some future time, a more scientific classification than that hitherto adopted. The following were the instructions given to the enumerators on this subject in 1871 and 1881.

1871 : "The caste or class must be given in column 5. If possible, the enumerator should represent it by some generally known word and not by one of merely local use."

1881 : "In the case of Hindus, here enter the caste as Brahman, Rajput, etc. If the name of the sub-division of the caste is entered, you must also enter the general name of the caste as a whole. . . . If possible, you should represent the caste or sect by some generally known word and not by one of merely local use."

These instructions were practically identical. In doing so, two objects were kept in view.

"There existed certain information concerning the Castes as they were in 1871, classified on a certain method and it was, in the first place, desirable to have the results compiled in such form as to admit of a comparison with those of 1871. With this view, tables on the model of the latter have been prepared. But there is reason to believe that the classification, although wonderfully good as a beginning, is not the best possible; and that, based, as it in a great measure is, on the theory of hereditary Caste-occupation, is not quite in accordance with the latest development of the caste system. And, therefore, with a view to the elaboration of a more scientific system of classification, as well as to assist future enquiry into the history and peculiarity of special castes, some additional work has been done this time.

* * *

There are two inherent features in the caste system which might perhaps be more usefully employed to classify the sub-divisions than any other test that suggests itself. These are the disability to eat together, and the disability to intermarry. It is quite certain that no member of one main head of Caste can either eat or intermarry with the members of another main head, and these disabilities—sometimes one, sometimes the other, sometimes both—are carried deep down into the sub-divisions of caste.

* * *

Again, among the seventy-five specific sub-heads of main head XVI, are twenty seven Castes which were included in a list of Aboriginal Tribes submitted previous to the preparation of this Report. It is not proposed here to examine that list at any length. The discussion of the principle on which such a list should be prepared is itself a weighty matter, and, as the one under reference contains, besides the twenty caste names already mentioned, some 45 castes names from other heads of the classification, covering in all a population of 6,703,670 or 23·52 percent of the so-called Hindu population, the subject is too important to be disposed of lightly. Among the castes in this list are included all the Pariahs (Tamil and Telugu) all the toddy-drawing, fishing and leather working castes, the Oddars or earth-diggers, and all the Kallars and Maravars. These seven alone include 5,726,199 or 85 62 percent of the *soi disant* aboriginals and the reason for their inclusion among Aboriginal Tribes, while many other castes closely related to them are excluded, is not clear.

* * *

The following is the list of more important tribes which are ordinarily recognised as "Aboriginal" that is to say "Aboriginal" in the sense that their advent to South India was probably antecedent to that of the ordinary population :

Badagar	24,398
Irular	37,055
Todas	689
Kurumbars	7,875
Kotas	1,067
Erakala	48,882
Enadi	66,099
Chentchu	5,010
Kaders	624
Mulcer	Nos. not traced
Puliyars	-do-
Koravar	55,645
Koragas	4,458

Vedans	51,854
Nagadi	Nos. not traced
Malayali	69,396

It is not suggested that this list is exhaustive, but it is much nearer the popular and local notion of the "Aboriginal" population than a list which classes one-fourth of the "Hindu" population as "Aboriginal". Both words are generally used very loosely and unscientifically and this defect unavoidably occurs in treating these returns".

1891 Census

In 1891, the classification of castes, tribes and races was made on a scheme prescribed by the Census Commissioner of India. In the 1891 Census report of Madras it is stated :

"Castes are grouped according to their traditional occupation, and special classes have been provided for non-Indian races. The term "tribe" is usually applied to the semi-civilised inhabitants of mountains and forests and these are shown as a special group of agriculturists, though some of them do not practice agriculture.

The greatest difficulty was experienced in classifying the large number of entries found in the Schedule because there is a great dearth of published information regarding the castes of Madras State."

1901 Census

In 1901, a different classification of the castes was attempted. In none of the Censuses which took place in Madras, castes have been arranged in a manner which enabled their characteristics to be examined in a systematic manner. The Census Report says :

"The chief obstacle was the impossibility of defining scientifically what should be considered to be a caste. It is exceedingly doubtful whether cranial measurements (though they will doubtless separate the junglemen from the trader classes, and the latter from the more Aryan Brahmans and immigrants from North India), will ever succeed in differentiating the very many semi-Dravidian castes of which the bulk of the population consists, and at present so few castes have been measured that the data available do not assist at all in doing so. Inter-marriage and inter-dining are no criteria in determining what is and what is not a caste."

In the ordinary meaning of the word, "Caste" is "rather a general one than a specific term, and may comprise a number of sections which though they perhaps had originally a common tie,—often indicated in the name common to them all,—in their ethnic descent, their birth-place, their language or their occupation, are now drifting farther and farther apart in all everyday social and religious matters, and may not intermarry and do not usually dine together."

1911 Census

In the Census report of 1911, it is stated as follows :

"The general instruction to enumerators that each person should describe himself according to his will and pleasure for the purpose of column 4 of the Census Schedule, proved a counsel of perfection rather than of practice. To its literal fulfilment there existed, even apart from all considerations of space and convenience, certain very apparent obstacles.

* * *

The main positive function of caste today would seem to be the super-abundant remedy of that deficiency in practical regulation, which was noted as characteristic of an abstract philosophy generally known as the Hindu religion. At what time the lines of religion and of social discipline coalesced, or by what degrees they tended towards coalescence, it would be difficult to say ; their coalescence was illustrated at some previous enumeration by objections then raised against profanation of Hinduism's arcana by nominal inclusion in the faith of the outcast. Their tendency to diverge, under stress of modern conditions, grew clear in 1911, when the suggestion that the outcast, rejected socially by Hinduism, was not a Hindu by religion, and possibly not a Hindu in any political sense, awoke to life a love for the depressed brother that had long lain dormant.

As to the theoretic defensibility, or indefensibility of the caste idea there is something to be said, before we pass to a consideration of its vitality today. A system which has endured so long and under which countless millions have lived, and millions still live with more or less content, must needs have found not a few opponents and defenders ; both, it is probable, have erred at times through excess of zeal. It is a disregard of all teachings of history to assert that this system was never aught than the worse than worthless institute of a selfish theocracy ; it is no less an insult to common sense to defend the revolting doctrine that some human beings are born untouchable inheritors of unknown sins, and objects of just avoidance to the portly concentration and embodiment of equally unknown virtues. So far as the equality or inequality of all mankind is concerned, it may fairly be conceded, on the one hand, that varying natural ability and varying opportunity will inevitably produce very varying results and that intimate social connection

and intercourse between persons of widely different habit of life has never been, and never is likely to be, anything but a pretence equally disagreeable to both participants; on the other, that it was a mistake to assume that, because the social groups of one time were obviously not all of equal position, the degrees of inequality could be stereotyped, and applied for ever to the descendant groups of succeeding ages.

It is possible that the idea of caste has struck its roots into Hindu life as a whole too deeply for its eradication to be possible, or even particularly desirable. But the manner of the idea's presentation is certainly undergoing a change. Of small account are ideas of "social service", borrowed perhaps from Christianity, which now direct missions to the depressed classes. Such sympathy once informed Vaishnavism, whose votaries are not now the least exclusive in their daily walk and conversation; and if the "untouchable" is willing to accept himself as such, and thereby claim the commiseration of his twice-born brethren, it is unlikely that he will thus attain to, or deserve, improvement in his material or moral circumstances. More significant is the irritation produced by the social precedence tables of 1901, which has found vigorous expression on the part of many, no longer willing to admit their polluting abilities in black and white. Caste remains—there is no anarchical wish to tear up the rails on which the Indian train has run for so many centuries—so does as yet the possibility of pollution; but with his admission the protestant couples a modest abnegation of his own polluting capacities. Thus the Shanans of Tinnevelly no longer content to "pollute without eating beef" claim to be Kshatriyas; as do the "slightly" polluting Pallis. Kammalans, as will be suggested hereafter, are suspected of an evolution into Brahmanhood; Komatis disclaim alike liberality to Madigas and vulpine intelligence."

1921 Census

The 1921 Census Report of Madras says:

"It has been seriously suggested that the question regarding caste should be omitted from the enumeration schedule, that in the Census returns the classification of the population into castes, etc. should be suppressed, and that all discussion of the subject in the report should be omitted. The arguments used to support the suggestion are (1) that it is an anomaly that a Christian Government should indirectly help to prolong the existence of the caste system; (2) that the statistics serve no reasonable purpose as they are inaccurate and (3) that the perpetuation of caste distinctions which a Census record implies encourages feuds between rival caste groups. In former Census reports it has been the practice to deal with the subject of caste from the ethnographic point of view, to discuss the origin of the institution, and to treat its present state rather from the scientific than from the practical point of view. On this occasion it has been decided to treat the subject "from the sociological and demographical aspect and not from the point of view of ethnography or origins."

In answer to the first argument of those who would abolish the return of caste from the Census records, it may be observed that the existence of caste is an undoubted fact; "caste is still the foundation of the Indian social fabric", and the record of caste is still "the best guide to the changes in the various social strata of Hindu society." Questions of marriage customs, education and occupations are inseparably connected with caste; and any Census record of the population would be most imperfect without a record of caste. The mere record of the strength of each caste made at each successive Census does nothing to assist to perpetuate the caste system; it is a statement of the conditions existing at the time, and it is possible by comparing the record of one Census with another to see how far the conditions are changing. In the Presidency of Madras the caste column is the one part of the Census Schedule which arouses general interest; the Hindu public which cares not at all whether its age or occupation be correctly returned, makes a great point of having its caste recorded exactly as it wishes; so much so that throughout the period of the preliminary enumeration the Superintendent is bombarded with telegrams from various quarters complaining that enumerators are not making the record of caste properly. The record of caste is useful as a reflection of the social organization of the people and that caste is still a living force is proved by the interest taken by members of many castes to have their names correctly recorded.

* * *

Before proceeding further, we must define what is meant by the word "caste" as used in Table XIII and in this report. In the Indian Census Report of 1911 caste was defined as an "endogamous group or collection of groups bearing a common name and having a common traditional occupation, who are so linked together by these and other ties, such as the tradition of a common origin and the possession of the same tutelary deity, and the same social status, ceremonial observances and family priests, that they regard themselves, and are regarded by others, as forming a single homogeneous community". As a rule a caste

contains several endogamous groups or sub-castes and it is held by some authorities that each of these groups ought to be regarded as a caste, and that the larger body commonly called a caste is merely a collection of true castes who follow the same profession. Be that as it may, "the man in the street" applies the term caste to the larger group, and this report adopts the same practice. The characteristics of a caste will then be endogamy, commensality and a common name and common traditions; though intermarriage and commensality seldom extend to the whole caste and are generally restricted to sub-castes or endogamous groups within the caste. The common name is not always a safe guide; nor is the common traditional occupation. In deference to the wishes of the representatives of the Nadar Community the Madras Government have decided on this occasion not to show traditional occupations in the Census tables; the traditional occupation of the Nadars has hitherto been shown as toddy-drawing; but they now claim that they are by tradition and inheritance lords of the soil and that toddy-drawing was the occupation only of comparatively few degenerate members of the caste.

From what has already been said it will be clear that caste feeling shows no sign of weakening. The political victory of the non-Brahman party in 1920 led to their dominance alike in the executive and in the legislature, and this roused jealousy in Brahman quarters, which serves to keep alive a steady flame of caste consciousness. The attempts which have been made to improve the lot of the depressed classes have aroused feelings of resentment in some who would prefer to keep them depressed, and this resentment finds expression in an intensified caste hatred. The multiplication of caste "sangams" or associations to further the interests of the community has developed a feeling for the caste as a corporate body and what may almost be called a caste patriotism. On the other hand there is little evidence of any weakening of caste feeling in the face of modern economic or intellectual influences, while religious reformers such as the Buddhists, who would do away with caste, command little attention except from the fisherman and the "untouchable." The coolie who works in the mills thinks just as much or as little of his caste as the village weaver.

* * *

We pass next to a consideration of the castes commonly known as the "Depressed Classes." They have come into prominence recently partly by reason of their assertion of equal rights of humanity and citizenship with members of superior castes, partly owing to industrial disputes with members of superior castes which led to serious riots and disturbances in Madras, and partly owing to measures taken by the Government in recent years to improve their conditions. Following the established practice their first move in the direction of social advancement has been an agitation for a change of name; but they are not all of one opinion as to the most desirable name, some favour Adi-Dravida for the Tamils and Adi-Andhra for the Telugus, others favour Dravida. As a matter of fact none of these names is yet established outside Madras and its suburbs in Chingleput."

1931 Census

At the time of the 1931 Census, the Census Commissioner of India had issued the following instructions to the Superintendents of Census Operations indicating who constituted the Depressed Classes:

"I have explained depressed castes as castes, contact with whom entails purification on the part of high caste Hindus. It is not intended that the term should have any reference to occupation as such but to those castes which by reason of their traditional position in Hindu society are denied access to temples, for instance, or have to use separate wells or are not allowed to sit inside a school house but have to remain outside or which suffer similar social disabilities. These disabilities vary in different parts of India being much more severe in the south of India than elsewhere. At the same time the castes which belong to this class are generally known and can in most parts of India be listed for a definite area though perhaps the lists for India as a whole will not coincide".

In his report, he subsequently amplified the definition and suggested the following tests to determine who should be classed as Depressed Classes:

(1) Whether the caste or class in question can be served by clean Brahmans or not.

(2) Whether the caste or class in question can be served by the barbers, water-carriers, tailors, etc., who serve the caste Hindus.

(3) Whether the caste in question pollutes a high caste Hindu by contact or by proximity.

(4) Whether the caste or class in question is one from whose hands a caste Hindu can take water.

(5) Whether the caste or class in question is debarred from using public convenience, such as, roads, ferries, wells or schools.

(6) Whether the caste or class in question is debarred from the use of Hindu temples.

(7) Whether in ordinary social intercourse a well educated member of the caste or class in question will be treated as an equal by high caste men of the same educational qualifications.

(8) Whether the caste or class in question is merely depressed on account of its own ignorance, illiteracy or poverty and but for that would be subject to no social disability.

(9) Whether it is depressed on account of the occupation followed and whether but for that occupation it would be subject to no social disability.

In his report on 1931 Census, the Superintendent of Census Operations, Madras has stated as follows:

"This Census has seen the first breach in the tradition of recording faithfully all castes returned. The breach was occasioned by retrenchment necessities and from one point of view is to be regretted. It is difficult in a chapter which professedly deals with the general subject of tribe or caste to have statistics covering only a selection. On the other hand it is probable that the time has come when the elaborate caste detail which has adorned or as some would say congested past Census reports should be given up. It has frequently been said that the large number of representations from communities to have their caste name altered or shown in a particular way is an indication of the real and abiding interest taken by the ordinary population in this branch of Census activity. It might quite as truly—if not more truly—be said that it is the fact that the Census publishes caste particulars that produces these possibly sincere but usually extravagant and wearisome claims. Caste may be an unalterable feature of Indian life but considerable fluidity seems to attach at least to caste names. A study of the applications made to recognise grandiloquent euphemisms brings much enlightenment. Individual fancy apparently has some part in caste nomenclature . . . . Caste is, and so far as can be seen will remain an essential element of Hindu life but whether it is still an essential element in Census tables is a different matter. Sorting by caste is one of the most complicated of all Census operations. The tables require a prolonged and careful check, and in the end it is doubtful whether in the famous phrase it is worth while going through so much to get so little. Political tendency is to deal only in broad classifications, Brahman, depressed classes, other Hindu, and some such classification should be considered at future Censuses. It may be said that to adopt such a classification will itself involve a detailed sorting by caste in order to produce a broad grouping. This does not necessarily follow. Instructions could easily be given to enumerators to enter only the categories Brahman and Non-Brahman. If it was desired to retain separate figures for depressed classes, they could be added and also primitive tribes. Enumerators could even use symbols and so accelerate their own functions.

A danger into which all Censuses are apt to fall is that of looking too exclusively backwards. Actually the Census should be Janus-headed, its gaze directed forward as well as back and indeed of the two heads the forward-gazing is much the more important. In the earlier Censuses it was essential to depict the actual circumstances of the population. These times have gone and enumerations now should concentrate on the present and the future. It is a mistake to be tied too much to the past; a tree has its roots in the ground but does not produce its fruit there. The differential is what should be studied most; its rate of change, direction and sign are of more importance in all social investigations and study than present circumstances and still more so than past. Continuity is brought forward as a reason for clinging to, e.g., detailed enumeration of caste but continuity is not always a merit. Most things reach a point after which their further prosecution brings in diminishing returns and these caste tables are an instance. It in no sense follows necessarily from this view that caste is considered of no or declining importance in Hindu life; all that is said is that for the purposes which Census statistics should keep in view it is no longer necessary to devote to caste the detail accorded in the past.

* * *

Volumes have been written on caste and I have no intention of attempting to increase their number. Nor have I the knowledge. Some estimate of developments during the decade may however be of interest. I have received letters on this from most parts of the presidency and from all communities, some of them of extreme interest and originality. The views which follow are based on these letters primarily. Caste prejudice is not a monopoly of Brahmans. This has been frequently said but will bear repetition. It is in fact more prominent at the lowest level of the community than at the highest. The washermen who attend to the needs of Adi-Dravida must marry among themselves; the ordinary Adi-Dravidas will not provide a bride or even eat at the wedding feast. Adi-Dravidas will not drink from a Chucklers' well and so on. Pallans and Paraiyans do not live in the same village; Malas and Madigas hate each other like poison.

The adjective 'fluid' has often been applied to the Hindu caste system and with much appropriateness. A fluid takes the shape of the vessel within which it is contained but does not alter in volume or quality. Much the same applies to Hinduism and the Hindu

caste system. If the changes which take place are examined closely it will be found that those which have an actual or believed connection with the originals of the faith of the people show no signs of real alteration, whereas social incidents or customs which are in essentials superficial change rapidly and frequently. It is this fluidity which gives Hinduism and its caste system their strength and which have ensured and will ensure their survival.

* * *

The above remarks show that in the unessentials Hinduism and its caste system are responsive and even quickly so. Where anything with a Sastraic foundation is concerned things are different. Few men will defy caste opinion in these matters in their own village or surroundings, whatever they may do in distant cities or countries. This attitude is likely to persist. What may be termed occasional nonconformity is the most that is likely to eventuate in these matters within reasonable time. 'Women are the unbending custodians of ancient custom' says a Tanjore correspondent and until they move it is not likely that any essentials of Hindu observance will be seriously affected.

No reference to Madras castes would be complete or even representative without some considerable treatment of those communities to which has been applied the rather unfortunate term 'Depressed classes'. This term has been retained in this report as being that in common use and therefore of obvious convenience in statistics and their discussion. Whether it is wise to countenance such a grouping is open to doubt and the terminology can hardly help to raise the spirits of those to whom it is applied. The question of names has been much in the attention of the leaders of these communities in the past ten years and to this is attributed the popularity of the term Adi-Dravida and to a less extent of Adi-Andhra and Adi-Karnataka, and their returns in such numbers in the caste tables. So recently as 1919, however, the Holeyas of South Kanara offered their thanks to Lord Pentland and the Madras Government for giving them the name of Panchama. They would not welcome it now. The same influence is at work in the arising of many fancy euphemisms some of which have the unfortunate effect of diminishing the true total of persons belonging to the communities in question. There is some thing infinitely pathetic in the vain idea that a change of name can reverse the stigma of centuries; yet this community would apparently retort to Juliet that all lies in a name. It is a mistake to encourage terms which obscure real social units. That so ugly and clumsy a term as Adi-Andhra should come to obliterate such real and lively distinctions as Mala and Madiga is hardly to the good. Communities of such numerical importance and pronounced individuality should be encouraged to retain and develop a pride in their cognomens.

* * *

Despite their lowly status, these communities play a large and important part in the life of the presidency. It is they who furnish the backbone of agricultural labour in the chief rice growing districts. In one form or another they have been the victims of an agrestic serfdom wherever they have been. This generally took (and still takes) the form of compulsory advances from their employers which could never be repaid in full and thus tied the borrower to the soil. This was most noticeable in Tanjore but a parallel system of advances produced the same effect in South Kanara. It must be laid to the credit of Ceylon and other estates that they have done more to raise the self-respect of the South Indian depressed classes worker than any other single circumstance. It is possibly for the same reason that emigration is opposed in certain quarters. The Madras Government appointed an officer as Commissioner of Labour and among his particular functions is attending to the needs of depressed classes. The decade has seen much expenditure on provision of wells for them, of schools and a most important feature, the buying of house sites for them mainly in the delta areas. A notable example of a breakaway from caste traditions is in the Nambudri who was schoolmaster in a depressed classes school in Malabar. The Nayadi colony of Olavakkot formed to house members of possibly the most condemned community in Madras has been able to develop its activities more than it anticipated. Recently however some difficulties have arisen through a boycott by other castes of a school which received some Nayadi pupils.

It cannot be said that the social disabilities under which these communities labour are in sight of extinction despite the growth of tolerance and the inevitable effect of the development of communications and of urban life. Distinguished individual effort such as that of the Nambudri referred to already is by no means rare but it remains individual. Communities cannot yet be said even to have altered appreciably in outlook. I came across in a Telugu delta district a subordinate officer of the Labour Department occupying the dak bungalow, an unusual thing for such officers, who ordinarily put up with some casteman in the village. His castemen however shied off him, because of his employment, which brought him into

constant association with the depressed classes. This man was of no notably exalted caste but a Telaga. It is probable that resentment at special consideration shown to the depressed classes in land assignment and other directions is reflected also in such an attitude, the resentment that the rising of the under-dog never fails to arouse in those who have kept him down, a feature not peculiar to India. It remains however an indication of the true position in the rural areas where the depressed classes are most represented''.

The Table below enables us to see where the depressed communities bulk most largely in the population. The table shows the percentage they represent of each district's population in 1931 :

North Arcot	...	18
Chingleput	...	28
Salem	...	13
Coimbatore	...	14
South Arcot	...	26
Tanjore	...	22
Trichy	...	17
Madurai	...	16
Ramnad	...	15
Tirunelveli	...	16
Nilgiris	...	18

" A peculiar refinement of the untouchability theory was distance pollution. This set out certain castes as polluting not merely on contact, but by mere approach.

* * *

All ameliorative activities are really but a means to an end. Only the depressed can raise themselves ; the function of all such activities should be to lead them to want to rise, to develop self-respect and confidence, to feel that they have a place in the sun instead of down the drain. If the Christian church had been able to shake off this prejudice entirely it would have made a tremendous contribution and the solution of the problem might now be in sight. By its failure the influence it can wield is more than proportionally lessened. The value of emigration, easier communications and travelling, combination, are all evident. The frequent scavengers' strikes, so common of late years in Madras towns, may be taken as signs of a growing self-consciousness which among communities so long debased is all to the good, while a strike among farm servants in Chingleput is almost a portent.

Reference has been made to the fact that many Christian converts from the depressed classes are in no whit better case than their friends left in Hinduism and in fact, since Government's ameliorative activities envisage only the latter, are really worse off.

* * *

The general adoption of so peculiar an adjective as 'depressed' to define a body of people admittedly millions strong, in itself indicates a far from precise differentiation. No final definition has ever been made so far of what constitutes 'depression' in this singular application of the term. What has happened in effect is that the category was created by saying that certain communities constituted it and thereafter communities have been added to or removed from the original list. One need not wonder at the absence of any final and exclusive criteria, for too many elements enter to permit of rigid demarcation or definition. Theoretically it might be said that the problem concerns individuals, for even in South India there are men who by merit and wealth have reached a position which might fairly be termed out of the depression zone. Their numbers however compared with the total who remain is inconsiderable and as a census matter such individual enquiry and appraisement could never be carried out. The totals must therefore, as a practical measure, be those of communities or castes which as a whole can be brought within the term 'depressed classes.'

Among the many circumstances which go to produce the depressed state untouchability is prominent and it was decided that for the purposes of this census allocation to the category should follow this criterion. Where a community was regarded as polluting higher castes by contact it was added to the list. Provision was made for purely local untouchability but such cases were rare. The list of castes finally treated as depressed will not be identical with the list by which the Madras Government have been guided in their distribution of the special concessions they extend to the community.....Differences however are few and affect numbers small in comparison with those common to both.

* * *

The 1921 Report gave figures for nine communities under "depressed classes.'' The total came to 6,372,074. No attempt at an exhaustive figure was made and the 1921 total for the communities treated as depressed in this report would be 7,003,400. The 1931 figure represents an increase of 4·2 percent on this.'' Seventy three lakhs in round figure or 15½% of the population fall under this category according to 1931 Census.

" The instructions were that each person was to be asked 'what he called his caste.' This form of

question was adopted to try to meet the difficulty occasioned by the several bilingual communities in Ganjam plains which are apt to give the Oriya or Telugu name of their caste according to the language in which they are accosted. It is not claimed that this mode of questioning removed all obscurity but that it helped towards such removal may, I think, be admitted."

1941 Census

In the 1941 Census, caste particulars were collected at the time of enumeration but were not tabulated. The total population of Scheduled Castes was however given.

1951 Census

In 1951, the Scheduled Castes were communities recognised as such under the President's notification issued under Article 341 of the Constitution. The population of the Scheduled Castes formed 15% of the total population. Scheduled Tribes were the tribes notified as such by the President under Article 342 of the Constitution. The total population of the Scheduled Tribes in the State was 6·36 lakhs or 1·1% of the total population.

This represents a comprehensive survey of varied and interesting aspects of caste but it does not give any clear idea what the concept of caste is. A further attempt to define caste will land me in serious difficulties.

Evolution of 'Scheduled Castes' and 'Scheduled Tribes'

The foregoing discussion will show how difficult it has been to define caste for Census purposes, more so to define Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes. The concept of depressed class was, however, evolved in 1921 and the terms 'untouchables' and 'aboriginal forest tribes' were used in that Census. The term 'depressed class' was referred to as an unfortunate term by Mr. Yeatts in 1931, but he used it in his report as a term widely known. As Mr. Yeatts was writing these remarks, Mahatma Gandhi named the people now known as Scheduled Castes by the general name Harijans. Explaining the term 'Harijan', Mahatma Gandhi wrote as follows: "It is not a name of my own coining. Some years ago several untouchable correspondents complained that I used the word 'Asprishya' in the pages of 'Nawajeevan.' 'Asprishya' means literally untouchable. I then invited them to suggest a better name and one of the untouchable correspondents suggested the adoption of the name Harijan on the strength of its having been used by the first poet saint of Gujarat. Though the quotation he sent me did not exactly fit the case he wanted to make out for the adoption, I thought it was a good word." The word Harijan was used in all literature and came to be recognised in official records. In the Government of India (Scheduled Castes) Order 1936 issued under Article 26 (1) of the first Schedule to the Government of India Act of 1935, the term Scheduled Caste was, however, used to denote such castes, races or tribes or parts of groups within castes, races or tribes which appear to His Majesty in Council to correspond to classes of persons formerly known as the depressed classes as His Majesty in Council may specify. The Government of India Act, 1935 did not classify the Scheduled Tribes separately, but some of them were included in the list of Scheduled Castes. This classification was adopted as the basis of the Constitution of India according to which power was vested in the President of India to declare Castes and Tribes as Scheduled.

It is the official policy of the Government of India and the State Government not to encourage caste or untouchability in any form. But the caste system remains the main basis of social structure even in the urban areas of India. It is, therefore, interesting to recall how the Constitution of India has dealt with castes. It has by enactment of Article 46 of the Constitution recognised that there are weaker sections of people and in particular all the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes who need protection from social injustice and all forms of exploitation. The promotion of the educational and economic interest of such sections has been made a specific responsibility of the State. While providing fundamental rights by prohibiting discrimination on grounds of caste, the Constitution has thought it fit to exclude from the scope of the section any special provision for the advancement of any socially and educationally backward classes of citizens and/or for the Scheduled Castes or Scheduled Tribes. Under Article 335 of the Constitution, special provision has been made for considering the claims of members of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in the making of appointments to services or posts in connexion with the affairs of the Union or of the State. Under Article 338 (1) of the Constitution, provision was made for the appointment of a Special Officer for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes. It shall be the duty of the Special Officer to investigate all matters relating to the safeguards provided for the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes under this Constitution and report to the President on the working of these safeguards at such intervals which the President may direct. Power was given to the President under Articles 341 and

342 of the Constitution not only to prepare a list of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes, but the Parliament was given the power to modify the list by inclusion or exclusion. Further, reservation of seats in the House of the People and the State Legislative Assemblies for the Scheduled Castes and Tribes was made under Articles 330, 332 and 334 of the Constitution for a period of ten years which was later extended by a special enactment. These facts show that the Constitution makers of India have by implication accepted the existence of weaker castes within the community who need special protection.

According to the Presidential Order, Madras State has 79 Scheduled Castes and 42 Scheduled Tribes. This list has formed the basis of enumeration in 1961. It will be interesting to examine how these castes were treated in previous Censuses. In 1871 and 1881, 27 aboriginal tribes of Madras were brought under one category. It included Paraiyars, Shanars, Leather workers, Oddars, Kallars and Maravars. It included hill tribes, the present Scheduled Castes and some backward classes. The list was not exhaustive as it omitted Pulayars and Malasars. In 1891, a grouping of castes was attempted on the basis of the traditional occupation. The term "Tribe" was first applied to the semi civilised inhabitants of mountains and forests. The present Scheduled Castes were grouped under the category of "agricultural field labourers", "leather workers", "mat makers" and "tumblers and acrobats." In 1901 Census, castes were divided into 14 groups based on the standing of the castes in relation to Brahmins. The grouping was as follows :

I. Brahman and allied castes.
II. Kshatriya and allied castes.
III. Vaisya and allied castes.
IV. Sat-Sudras or Good Sudras.
V. Sudras who habitually employ Brahmans and Purohits and whose touch pollutes to a slight degree.
VI. Sudras who occasionally employ Brahmins as purohits and whose touch pollutes.
VII. Sudras who do not employ Brahmans as purohits and whose touch pollutes.
VIII. Castes which pollute even without touching but do not eat beef.
IX. Castes which eat beef but do not pollute except by touch.
X. Castes which eat beef and pollute even without touching.
XI. Castes which deny the sacredotal authority of the Brahmans.
XII. Cases in which caste was insufficiently indicated.
XIII. Castes foreign to the Presidency.
XIV. Caste not stated.

In this grouping, the Scheduled Tribes of Malasar, Malayali and Mudugar and the Scheduled Caste of Kuravan were put in group VII. Paliyan, Pulayan and Paniyan (Scheduled Tribes) and Koliyan, Pallan, Semman, Valluvan and Vettuvan (Scheduled Castes) were put in group VIII. The castes of Parayan and Chakkiliyan were included in group X. In 1911 the system of grouping the castes on traditional occupation was revived. In 1921, the term 'depressed class' was used and the following nine castes were mentioned under this group :

Adi Dravida
Chakkiliyan
Cheruman
Holeya
Madiga
Mala
Pallan
Parayan
Semman

The hill tribes were known as aboriginals. As already mentioned a statutory recognition of the Scheduled Castes was given by the Government of India Act 1935. But no practical application of this Act was made in 1941 because of World War II. The total population of the Scheduled Castes based on this Act was, however, indicated.

Statistics of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in 1951 Census

Before the 1951 Census, the President issued a list of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes as statutorily fixed by him. It was, however, indicated that the list was provisional and would be revised shortly. In that Census, particulars of backward castes were collected in addition to the Scheduled Castes as notified by the President. The following procedure was adopted for this purpose. A list of non-backward castes was given to each enumerator. He was asked to record in the appropriate place the name of the caste if the person to be enumerated belonged to a caste other than that found in the list of non-backward castes. The enumerators wrote the name of the caste as mentioned by the citizen. In reality, some Scheduled Castes were returned under generic names like Depressed Class,

Scheduled Caste and Harijan. Some belonging to Scheduled Tribes were returned as Scheduled Tribes and Adi Vasis. Many caste people were returned under synonyms locally used. But the sorting was undertaken in accordance with the strict letter of the President's Order and as such, persons who were returned, under synonyms and generic names were not included in the appropriate classification. The result was a fall in the population of Scheduled Castes. The following were the population of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes according to (1) 1941 Census (2) as determined under the Constitution (Determination of Population) Order 1950 and (3) 1951 Census, for the Composite Madras State.

Category	According to 1941 Census	As determined under the Constitution (Determination of population) Order 1950	According to 1951 Census
Scheduled Castes	8,148,000	8,914,000	8,533,632
Scheduled Tribes	562,000*	596,000	635,979

(*NOTE : There were no Scheduled Tribes in 1941. So the tribal population for 1941 Census represents the population of the tribes or communities having tribal origin).

Similar difficulty was experienced in other States also. As reservation of seats in Legislature depended on their population there was some protest against the low figures recorded by Census authorities. The Delimitation Commission Act of 1952 was, therefore, amended by the Delimitation Commission Amendment Act of 1954 with a view to enable the Delimitation Commission to refix the number of seats reserved for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in the State Legislature or Lok Sabha if the Census authorities could correct the Census figures at any time before 1st January 1956. The re-determination of the Census figures was specifically for rectifying any mistake or omission including any omission arising out of the exclusion of the persons returned under generic names or synonyms of the names of such castes or tribes during enumeration or tabulation. In 1955, the preparation of a list of synonyms and generic names to various Scheduled Castes was taken up in Madras. After these lists were approved by the State Government, a re-sorting was undertaken and revised figures worked out for Scheduled Castes. This was not done for Scheduled Tribes. The population figures for the Scheduled Castes as originally determined in 1951 and re-determined in 1955 were as follows :—

Area	As originally determined in 1951	As amended after re-counting including synonyms and generic names
Composite Madras State	8,533,632	8,558,301
Residuary Madras State after separation of Andhra	5,672,126	5,894,035

Meanwhile the Backward Classes Commission recommended certain modifications to the list of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes and they were embodied in the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes List Modification Order, 1956. This order specified the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in each State on the basis of the States Reorganisation Act of 1956. At the request of the State Government, re-sorting of the Census enumeration slips of 1951 was undertaken in 1957 with a view to determine the population of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes for each village. They included not only the synonyms and generic names of the Scheduled Castes and Tribes, but also the new castes and tribes included by the Modification Order. How far this re-sorting has been successful will be seen from the following comparative figures.

District	Percentage of Scheduled Caste population to District population		Percentage of Scheduled Tribe population to District population	
	1951	1951 Re-sort	1951	1951 Re-sort
Madras	14·50	13·38	0·40	0·01
Chingleput	30·32	28·84	0·18	0·39
North Arcot	18·43	17·95	0·60	0·50
South Arcot	26.39	26·19	0·18	0·29
Salem	15·29	14·62	0·02	0·82
Coimbatore	15·09	14·46	0·76	0·43
Nilgiris	18·78	18·79	0·99	4·58
Madurai	15·57	15·54	Nil	0.10
Tiruchirapalli	17·08	17·09	0·04	0·01
Thanjavur	22·11	22·15	Nil	Negligible
Ramanathapuram	14·80	14·81	Negligible	,,
Tirunelveli	15·23	15·48	Nil	,,

But it had its limitation. Many of the persons belonging to the newly added Castes and Tribes have been returned under different synonyms which were common to other castes—for instance, Malayalis of Salem district were returned under the agnomen of Gounders which is used by Vellalas and Vanniyars also. Apparently, the figures produced in 1957 revised sorting are not absolutely reliable. For instance, the population of Scheduled Tribes in Salem District according to 1957 sorting was 27,552 whereas in the present count, the figure is 100,516.

Difficulties in the enumeration of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in the present Census

An attempt has been made in the present Census to make as accurate a count of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes as possible. But it will be appropriate at this stage to refer to the difficulties faced in the correct enumeration and tabulation of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes. I am adding this not to give an idea of the complexity of the task involved, but more to indicate to what extent the figures published in this volume can be accepted as reliable. Generally Scheduled Castes live in exclusive localities in houses built in shapeless clusters. Difficulty was experienced in numbering these houses in an orderly manner. Again, most of the houses were huts. Painting the house number on the house was not possible. So the numbers were painted on a plank and hung in front of the hut. The house owners did not take sufficient care of the plank ; so the identification of any particular house during enumeration was rendered more difficult and the possibility of omission made greater. The tendency for the poorer sections of the people to shift their huts or place of residence from place to place is more marked with the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes and as such there was greater danger of their escaping enumeration.

In forest areas, some of the Scheduled Tribes live in inaccessible places. The path to the tribal settlement sometimes lies through dense forests inhabited by wild animals. It is, therefore, natural for an enumerator to avoid visiting the places and do the count from a distance. Some tribes like Toda, Kadar and Malai Malasar frequently move from one settlement to another. Unless particular care is taken to locate them, they are likely to be omitted from the Census count. A more glaring instance was the tendency of some of the tribes on the border areas of Kerala to move from one side of the boundry to the other during enumeration. Because of this tendency, we have seen instances of small tribes disappearing and reappearing from Census to Census. Again an enumerator finds it difficult to elicit information from the tribals. Language is one difficulty ; illiteracy of the people to be enumerated is another. It is also seen that in urban areas, the households belonging to Scheduled Castes cannot be located easily nor do they like to disclose their identity. They sometimes live as Pillais. Another practical difficulty experienced is the restriction imposed in the notified list of certain Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes to specified areas only. For instance, Pannadi and Vathiriyan are Scheduled Castes only in Coimbatore and Salem districts, Koliyan and Vettiyan in Thanjavur district. Malayali is a Scheduled Tribe only in the districts of North Arcot, Salem and Tiruchirapalli. Though about 7,000 Malayalis live in South Arcot district in as primitive conditions as the Malayalis in the other three districts, the Malayalis enumerated in South Arcot have not been classified as Scheduled Tribes. The restriction is not based on nativity but on physical presence on the day of enumeration. Malayali tribal of Salem district ceases to be a member of the Scheduled Tribe if on the day of enumeration, he was in Madras. These restrictions affected the specified Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes of Kanyakumari district and Shencottah taluk of Tirunelveli district and more so if they happened to move to the adjoining area which was close by and where they cease to be scheduled. It was our original intention to give a liberal interpretation and include them in the population of the Castes and Tribes, but on the advice of the Registrar General, we have restricted the number to those censused in the areas specified for each Scheduled Caste or Scheduled Tribe. Such a strict application of areas was not in force in 1951 as no area restrictions existed then. To this extent the comparability of figures of 1951 and 1961 has been affected. Another factor which renders comparison difficult is that Kadar, Pulayan, Malasar and Paniyan were treated as Scheduled Castes in 1941 and 1951, but now they have been classified as Scheduled Tribes.

The passing of the Andhra Pradesh-Madras Alteration of Boundaries Act, 1960 based on Pataskar Award has created some difficulties. The tribes of Yerukala, Yenadi and Sugali (Lambadi) were treated as belonging to the Scheduled Tribes in Andhra Pradesh throughout the State except the Telengana districts. These three tribes are not included in the list for the Madras State. So till 1-4-1960, these three tribes which were treated as Scheduled Tribes in Tiruttani Taluk ceased to be Scheduled Tribes on the transfer of this area to Madras, because the Madras list of Scheduled Tribes did not contain these names and there was no enabling provision in

the Act to continue to treat these tribes as Scheduled Tribes subsequent to 1-4-1960. So in the 1961 Census, Yenadi, Yerukala and Sugali were not enumerated as Scheduled Tribes even in the transferred areas of Tiruttani and other villages.

It is always a problem to collect all synonyms for the various Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes found in this State. A list of synonyms was prepared in 1955. It omitted some. So a revised list was prepared in 1959 in consultation with the Collectors of districts. The Director of Harijan Welfare, Madras did not however agree with the revised list prepared by us. Perhaps he was unwilling to unsettle a list already in use. After some correspondence, however, he agreed to adopt the revised list of synonyms which was approved by the Government of Madras. This formed the basis of Census enumeration in 1961. Though I cannot say that the list prepared by the Census Organisation is the last word on the subject, it records a definite improvement over 1955 list. I feel these lists can be further modified in the light of the data we have collected during the ethnographic survey of castes and tribes in Madras State.

A revised list gave room for some misunderstanding on the part of the enumeration and tabulation staff. Synonyms used by certain castes are the names of certain other main castes. For instance, the Chakkilliyans in certain areas are known under the synonyms Dombars. Dombara is also a different Scheduled Caste with the synonym of Dombars. Again in Thanjavur district, some Pallars are known by the synonym of Panikkars. But Panikkars in other areas always do not belong to Pallars. Similarly, Pandaram is a synonym of Valluvan, but all Pandarams are not Valluvans. Again Andi Pandarams do not belong to the Scheduled Castes. Jogi is a synonym of Kuravan. But it is also a synonym of Dom or Dombara in Kanyakumari area. Uralis and Pulayans are found both in the Scheduled Castes and Schedulded Tribes list. In spite of clear instructions issued by us, generic names like Harijans, Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes have been used in the Census return. It made it difficult for us to classify them into castes and tribes separately. They were treated as "unclassified". Among Scheduled Castes, 3 4% and Scheduled Tribes 5.3% have been classified in Madras State as unclassifiable.

According to the instructions issued by us, converts to Christianity are not to be treated as Scheduled Castes. But in the case of Scheduled Tribes, they are to be treated as Scheduled Tribes. In actual practice, some converts have been returned as Scheduled Castes while a few converts have not been returned as Scheduled Tribes. An attempt was made to eliminate this error in the Tabulation Office.

The study of the population figures of individual castes is rendered somewhat difficult as the list issued by the President is far from perfect. Sri L. M. Shrikant, Commissioner for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes has stated as follows in his report for 1960: "I have always been of the view that these lists should be prepared on a uniform sound and set scientific basis and that these lists as they exist today have not been prepared accordingly will be clear from the following instances." He cites the instances of the Sugalis (Lambadis), Yenadis and Yerukalas who are Scheduled Tribes for a part of Andhra Pradesh are not so in Telengana and the adjacent States of Madras and Mysore.

In the case of castes like Parayan, Pallan and Chakkiliyan, they are listed three or four times under different alias names. For instance, the following castes found in the President's list relate to the main caste of Pallans.

Pallan
Devendrakulathan
Kudumban
Pannadi
Vathiriyan
Kadayan
Kalladi

Likewise, Adi Dravida, Koliyan, Samban, Vettiyan and Panchama relate to Parayan. Again Chakkiliyan, Arunthathiar, Jaggali, Madari and Pagadai, belong to the main caste of Chakkiliyan. As three or four names are found for these castes, their population figures get dispersed in count and no inference can be drawn on their population recorded at various Censuses. For instance, the population figures of Adi Dravida are as follows in four Censuses:

1911	Nil
1921	49,978
1931	1.546,520
1961	1,763,229

It is difficult to compare these figures unless we group the alias caste names and base our study on the total figure. On the difficulty to collect accurate

data on Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes, I can only quote the observations of Sri A.Mitra in his preface to the Tribes and Castes of West Bengal :

"It has been proved many a time by official statistics and non-official literature that the extraction of castes in the Census cannot be accurate and in some cases not reliable even in a general way. Apart from the great variety and confusion, strange names and distinctions they offer, the power of which is not to be under-estimated although it is generally over-estimated by the uninitiated reader there are real stumbling blocks and booby traps in the Census returns themselves of which he is not expected to be aware."

I, however, think that we have made a bold attempt to collect as accurately as possible the total population figures of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in this State.

Enumeration Instructions in the various Censuses

Till 1941, only one question was put on castes. I have reproduced relevant extracts of the instructions given to the enumerators in the previous Censuses for filling up the question relating to the castes. In 1931, the following instructions were given :

" Column 8 (Caste) :— For Indians, enter caste as ordinarily understood but for wide castes, e. g. Nayar, enter sub-caste also. The class titles–Kshatriya, Vaishya and Sudra are insufficient by themselves. Enter the caste of Jains or other persons not Hindu by religion who declare themselves to have castes. Do not enter vague terms or general names such as Pillai, Nayudu, Mudali, Menon or those giving locality of origin such as Marwari or Bengali.

Coorgs should be asked if they are Coorg or ' Amma Coorg '. ' Jamma Coorg ' must not be entered here.

In the case of hill or other aboriginal tribes, enter the name of the tribe, e.g. Khond, Irula, Toda, Kuruman.

In the case of Muhammadans, say, whether a person is a Sheikh, Saiyid, Pathan, Moghul, Labbai, Mapilla, etc.,; for other subjects of the Empire and for foreigners enter race, as Anglo-Indian, Canadian, Goanese, Turkish ".

The instructions given in 1941 are as follows :—

"Race, tribe or caste :—It is only necessary to record one of these. In the case of Hindus, the correct entry is caste or if the individual does not observe caste, the words " No caste". (For District of birth and Mother tongue entries see Questions 17 and 18). Muslims and Indian Christians will be entered as such unless they belong or belonged to any of the Backward or Scheduled Classes in which case information as to their class is required for administrative purposes. In other cases the nationality, community, race or tribe will be entered. In the case of Europeans change in national boundaries consequent upon the present war should be ignored in stating nationality. Naturalised British subjects will have the fact of naturalisation recorded after the entry of their race."

The instructions given in 1951 Census regarding the filling up of particulars are reproduced below :

" Classification of community :—In this column you have to classify the person enumerated according to the community, caste or tribe to which he belongs. You will find a list of non-backward classes at the end of this circular (Annexure I). Note that this list includes Christians other than Harijans and tribes converted to Christianity and Muslims other than Dedekula, Labbais and Mappillas. If your enquiries of neighbours or other households indicate that the person enumerated belongs to one of the non-backward classes in the list referred to or a sub-sect thereof, write ' 1 '. In all other cases, ask the person enumerated what his caste or tribe is. He may say that he is not a believer in the caste system or that he is opposed to it or that he does not belong to any caste or tribe. In such cases, record ' O '. If the person gives the name of caste or tribe in answer to your question, record it in full. You should not enter into any argument with or cross-examine, the person in regard to the correctness or reasonableness of the answer given by him.

Write ' A ' for an Anglo Indian."

I reproduce again the relevant extracts relating to the instructions for enumeration of castes issued in connection with 1961 Census.

" First you must put the question " Are you a member of the Scheduled Castes or Scheduled Tribes?" If the answer is in the affirmative, you can ask him to which caste or tribe he belongs. He will then give you the name of the Scheduled Caste or Scheduled Tribe to which he belongs. At this stage you should verify whether the name of the caste or tribe mentioned by him is found in the list of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes furnished to you along with the synonyms obtaining in various districts of the State. If it is found to be so included, write the name of the caste or tribe given by him. Generally names like Harijan or Depressed Classes should not be used in answering this question. You should explain to the

members of the Scheduled Caste or Tribe that this enumeration is being done, for the benefit of the caste or the tribe and as such they should co-operate with you by specifying the name, particular sect to which they belong, instead of returning themselves as Harijans. There are certain generic or synonymous names for the Scheduled Castes or Tribes which are current in various parts of the State. These synonymous names of castes or tribes are shown in the list of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes supplied to you. If the person enumerated refers to his caste or tribe by a synonym to a main caste or tribe, the relevant main caste or tribe as furnished in the list should be entered along with the synonyms within brackets. However, an enumerator should remember that it is necessary to have the correct details of the Scheduled Castes or Tribes living in the country and as such special attention should be devoted to answering this question. Where the person enumerated is not a member of the Scheduled Caste or Scheduled Tribe, mark 'X' against this column."

The untouchables in 1921 and 1931 were classified as 'Depressed Class' while in 1941 they were included in the statutory list of Scheduled Castes which also included hill tribes. In 1951 and 1961, untouchables were separately listed as Scheduled Castes. The hill tribes which were referred to in earlier Censuses as aboriginal or primitive were classified as Scheduled Tribes only in 1951. It is perhaps better not to define what exactly a Scheduled Caste or Scheduled Tribe means. It is perhaps safer to rely for a definition on the data which we have gathered during this Census regarding the economic and educational standards of various castes and tribes found in this State and presented in these volumes.

I indicate below the nature of statistics available from previous Censuses on the castes which include the categories castes and tribes.

1881 Census : Population figures of the castes and their regional distribution.

1891 Census : Population figures of the castes and their regional distribution. The castes have been grouped on occupational basis and religion.

1901 Census : Population figures of the castes and their regional distribution. In respect of some select castes particulars regarding literacy, civil condition by age, incidence of infirmities and their present and traditional occupations have also been given.

1911 Census : Population of the castes with territorial distribution for some select castes. Particulars regarding literacy, civil conditions by age, incidence of infirmities etc. have been given for a larger number of select castes.

1921 Census : Population figures of the castes with indications of the districts in which they are largely found. For some select castes, territorial distribution has been given. Literacy standards for all castes have been tabulated and given. For some select castes information regarding incidence of infirmities occupation, civil condition by age, birth place of skilled and unskilled workmen according to their industry and occupation have been given.

1931 Census : Population of select castes and tribes with their regional distributions has been given. For some castes, the following data were presented :

(1) Civil condition by age

(2) Literacy

(3) Variation of population figures since 1881 (for select tribes only)

1941 Census : Population of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes and variation in population of select tribes.

1951 Census : Apart from the total population figures for the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes, no other particulars are given.

These statistics relate to the population as well as to the regional distribution. No data can be found regarding their economic or educational growth. In 1921, an attempt was made to find out the percentage of literacy among all castes. This was not done in 1931 in detail. In 1941 and 1951, no data has been presented except giving the total population figures of the entire group.

Tabulation of data on S. C. and S. T. in the present Census

Though no importance is attached to castes in 1961 Census, an elaborate tabulation of the particulars regarding Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes was attempted for statistical purposes. The total figures of the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes for each village and town have been exhibited in the Primary Census Abstract. The particulars for the taluks and towns will be found in Part II-A and for villages in the District Census Handbook. In Table C-VIII classification by literacy and industrial category of

workers and non-workers are given for Scheduled Castes in Part A, for Scheduled Tribes in Part B. In SC I, the details of persons not at work classified by sex, type of activity and educational levels of Scheduled Castes are given. Apart from these, seven Tables have been prepared as detailed below :

1. SCT I Part A : Industrial classification of persons at work and non-workers by sex for Scheduled Castes.

   Part B : Industrial classification of persons at work and non-workers by sex for Scheduled Tribes.

2. SCT II Part A : Age and marital status for Scheduled Castes.

   Part B : Age and marital status for Scheduled Tribes.

3. SCT III Part A :

   (i) Education in urban areas only for Scheduled Castes.

   (ii) Education in urban areas only for Scheduled Tribes.

   Part B

   (i) Education in rural areas only for Scheduled Castes.

   (ii) Education in rural areas only for Scheduled Tribes.

4. SCT IV Part A : Religion for Scheduled Castes.
   Part B : Religion for Scheduled Tribes.

5. SCT V Part A : Sample households engaged in cultivation classified by interest in land and size of land cultivated in rural areas only for Scheduled Castes.

   Part B : Sample households engaged in cultivation classified by interest in land and size of land cultivated in rural areas only for Scheduled Tribes.

6. ST. I — Mother tongue and bi-lingualism for the Scheduled Tribes.

7. ST. II — Persons not at work classified by sex and type of activity for Scheduled Tribes.

These Tables give the reader the population, age distribution, marital status, literacy standard, religion, language and occupation for each caste and tribe found in the State. I will in the course of this report examine in detail each Table. The data contained in these Tables will help the administrator as well as the general reader to evaluate the progress made by them as a group, in education, economic development and social status. It will also help us to compare the relative advances made by each community or caste within the group of backward classes. It may, I hope, help us in pursuing developmental work among them on a more scientific and practical basis. The above are the Tables suggested by the Registrar General. In addition to these, I have prepared for the State four supplementary Tables. The table on literacy has been prepared in SCT III. A cross-tabulation of literacy standard by age group will throw light on the extent to which educational facilities have been utilised during the First and Second Plan periods. A new table SCT VI has therefore been prepared. Again Table SCT 1 can indicate only the industries in which the workers of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes are employed. It cannot give the exact occupation of the workers employed in those industries. So SCT VII has been prepared indicating the occupational classification of the workers employed. To study the migration of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes, Tables SCT VIII and IX have been prepared. These tables SCT I to IX together with C-VIII, SCI, ST I and II will provide a large fund of information, the nature of which has not been so far collected in any of the previous Censuses. They will form the basis of further analysis on sociological, demographical, economical and ethnographical aspects of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes.

As the Tables SCT I to IX and ST I and ST II have been prepared for each caste and tribe, they are of great value in the ethnographic study of the principal castes and tribes undertaken separately by this organisation. These notes will be published in separate companion volumes.

CHAPTER II

POPULATION TRENDS

Scheduled Castes

The population of the Scheduled Castes in Madras State in 1961 is 6,067,327 consisting of 3,044,822 males and 3,022,505 females. The Scheduled Castes form 18·01% of the total population of the State. Madras has the highest percentage of the Scheduled Castes in South India. The following are the figures.

Table 2-1

Name of the State	Total population	Population of the S.Cs	Percentage of the S.C. population to the total population
Kerala	16,903,715	1,434,817	8.49
Andhra Pradesh	35,983,447	4,973,616	13.82
Mysore	23,586,772	3,117,232	13.22
Madras	33,686,953	6,067,327	18.01
Indian Union*	439,235,082	64,511,313	14.69

(*Figures for Indian Union are taken from Census of India, Paper No. 1 of 1962)

The percentage of the Scheduled Castes to the total population in Madras State is higher than the corresponding figure for India. Actually, among all the States in India, Madras stands fourth in the percentage of Scheduled Castes, the first three places being held by Uttar Pradesh (20·91%), Punjab (20·38%) and West Bengal (19·73%).

The population of the Scheduled Castes in Madras State forms 9·4% of the population of the Scheduled Castes in India. This percentage is higher than what the Madras total population bears to the total population of India, which is 7·7%. On the basis of absolute population figures of the Scheduled Castes, Madras ranks again, in the fourth place, the first three places being held by Uttar Pradesh, West Bengal and Bihar.

The number of Scheduled Castes expressed as a percentage of the total population in the previous Censuses is an interesting study.

3

Table 2-2

Year	Description of the State	Terminology used to describe the S. Cs.	Composition (i.e. Percentage of the S. Cs. to the total population)
1931	Madras Presidency including Ganjam etc.	Depressed Classes	15·5
1941	Madras Presidency after Ganjam etc. went away to Orissa	Scheduled Classes	16·4
1951	Madras before partitioning of Andhra	Scheduled Castes	15·0
1961	Madras after the States Reorganisation	—do—	18·0

With the break up of Madras Presidency the percentage has increased from 15 to 18 per cent. The district-wise figures as in 1961 are given below:

Table 2-3

District	Percentage of S. Cs. to the total population	Rank
Madras	12.4	12
Chingleput	28.1	1
North Arcot	19.7	4
South Arcot	26.3	2
Salem	14.5	11
Coimbatore	15.0	10
Nilgiris	19.0	5
Madurai	15.3	9
Tiruchirapalli	17.7	6
Thanjavur	23.1	3
Ramanathapuram	15.4	8
Tirunelveli	15.8	7
Kanyakumari	4.0	13

The percentage of the Scheduled Castes to the total population is higher in the northern coastal districts of Chingleput, South Arcot and Thanjavur,

It is also appreciable in Nilgiris which has attracted a large number of Scheduled Castes for employment in the plantations. The percentage is low in the interior districts of Salem, Coimbatore and Madurai. It is the lowest in Kanyakumari with 4·0%, the condition being similar to Kerala (which has only a low composition of the Scheduled Castes). Till 1956 Kanyakumari district was part of Travancore-Cochin. The list of Scheduled Castes in force in Kerala has been applied to Kanyakumari District.

Distribution of S.Cs

Considering the actual population of the Scheduled Castes enumerated in each district in 1961, the percentage distribution of the Scheduled Castes among the districts is as follows:

Table 2-4

District	Percentage distribution	Rank
Madras	3.5	11
Chingleput	10.2	3
North Arcot	10.2	4
South Arcot	13.2	1
Salem	9.1	6
Coimbatore	8.8	7
Nilgiris	1.3	12
Madurai	8.1	8
Tiruchirapalli	9.3	5
Thanjavur	12.4	2
Ramanathapuram	6.1	10
Tirunelveli	7.1	9
Kanyakumari	0.7	13

This shows that South Arcot district contains the largest number of Scheduled Castes and Thanjavur occupies the second place. The four adjacent districts of Chingleput, North Arcot, South Arcot and Thanjavur together have 46% of the Scheduled Castes in the State.

The percentage distribution of the Scheduled Castes by natural divisions and the percentage, the Scheduled Caste population bears to the total population in each division are given in Table 2.5.

Table 2-5

Name of the natural division	Percentage distribution among the natural divisions.	Composition, i.e. percentage of the S. Cs. to the total population in the natural division
1. Metropolitan division.	5.2	14.9
2. Palar-South Pennar division	35.4	22.3
3. Cauvery basin division	18.8	21.6
4. Kongunad division	16.9	15·4
5. Southern division	21.8	15.4
6. Kanyakumari division	0.6	4.0
7. Nilgiris division	1.3	19.0

This shows that the Palar-South Pennar division contains not only the largest number of Scheduled Castes, but also the highest composition of Scheduled Castes. The Cauvery basin division contains the second highest composition and the Southern division contains the second largest number of Scheduled Castes. The last place goes to Kanyakumari.

Urban-Rural break-up

We will now consider the distribution of the Scheduled Castes population in the urban and rural sectors. In the State 15.3% of the Scheduled Castes are found in urban areas, as against 26·7% of the total population. This indicates that there is lesser concentration of the Scheduled Castes in the urban areas than in rural areas. The position varies from district to district. The percentage of the Scheduled Castes living in urban areas and the corresponding percentage of the general population living in urban areas are given in Table 2-6 for each district,

Table 2-6

District	Percentage of the S. Cs. in urban areas.	Percentage of the general population in urban areas.
Madras	100	100
Chingleput	10.1	20.7
North Arcot	12.7	20.1
South Arcot	5.7	12.9
Salem	9.1	16.2
Coimbatore	24.5	29.0
Nilgiris	49.0	43.9
Madurai	15.5	31.6
Tiruchirapalli	10.6	21.3
Thanjavur	6.8	20.4
Ramanathapuram	10.8	24.8
Tirunelveli	16.9	31.1
Kanyakumari	13.4	15.1

This shows that when compared with the general population, there is higher composition of the Scheduled Castes in the urban areas only in the Nilgiris District and that in other districts (excluding Madras District) a greater composition of the Scheduled Castes is only in rural areas. But considering the State average, we find that there is greater concentration of the Scheduled Castes in the districts of Coimbatore, Nilgiris, Madurai and Tirunelveli.

Relative strength of the Castes

Though the President's list of Scheduled Castes relating to this State contains 79 castes, 67 castes only were enumerated in the 1961 Census. We can see from this list that some major castes get repeated, either as synonyms or as sub-sects. The population figures caste-wise have been tabulated as they were returned but if we are to study the population trends, we may have to group them by the main castes and then study the trends in each group. For this analysis we propose to do the grouping as follows :

Table 2-7

Name of the Group	Constituent castes
1. Paraiyan	Paraiyan, Adi-Dravida, Samban, Panchama and Vettiyan.
2. Pallan	Devendrakulathan, Kudumban, Pallan, Pannadi and Kadaiyan.
3. Chakkiliyan	Arunthathiyar, Chakkiliyan, Madari and Pagadai.
4. Kuravan	Kuravan.
5. Valluvan	Thiruvalluvar and Valluvan.
6. Others	All Scheduled Castes not coming under any of the 5 groups.

The first five groups form 94·8% of the total of the Scheduled Castes as shown below :

Table 2-8

Group	Population	Percentage to the total population of the Scheduled Castes
1. Paraiyan	3,417,264	56.32
2. Pallan	1,226,546	20.22
3. Chakkiliyan	957,337	15.78
4. Kuravan	78,470	1.29
5. Valluvan	72,527	1.20
Total...	5,752,144	94.81

We also find that as many as 205,430 persons have been returned under the generic names of Scheduled Castes, Harijans etc. and these are exhibited in the Tables for S.C. and S.T. as "unclassified." Actually however these unclassified Scheduled Caste population should belong to one or other of the castes enumerated in each district. So, for the limited purpose of this chapter only, we may liquidate the figures under the " unclassified " and distribute them proportionately among the six groups referred to in Table 2-7. The population in each group and its percentage to the total of the Scheduled Castes are as follows after this distribution :

Table 2-9

Group	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage to the total S.C. population.
Paraiyan	1,789,355	1,768,929	3,558,284	58.65
Pallan	622,395	628,883	1,251,278	20.62
Chakkiliyan	497,091	489,613	986,704	16.26
Kuravan	40,695	40,439	81,134	1.34
Valluvan	37,255	37,679	74,934	1.23
Others	58,031	56,962	114,993	1.90
Total	3,044,822	3,022,505	6,067,327	100

This shows that the first five groups comprise as much as 98·1% of the Scheduled Castes of the State. The last group amounts to only 1·9% of the Scheduled Castes population although it contains as many as 50 Scheduled Castes.

Within each district, the distribution of a population of 10,000 Scheduled Castes among the six groups would be as shown in Table 2-10.

Table 2-10

District	Paraiyan Group	Pallan Group	Chakkiliyan Group	Kuravan Group	Valluvan Group	Others	Total
Madras	8,740	33	353	107	43	724	10,000
Chingleput	9,427	45	216	60	61	191	,,
North Arcot	8,347	82	931	224	182	234	,,
South Arcot	9,330	6	274	83	216	91	,,
Salem	5,349	802	3,308	197	131	213	,,
Coimbatore	1,351	1,171	7,009	229	122	118	,,
Nilgiris	4,911	1,261	2,137	17	52	1,622	,,
Madurai	2,926	4,077	2,670	155	115	57	,,
Tiruchirapalli	4,714	3,443	1,477	130	131	105	,,
Thanjavur	6,442	3,086	113	83	150	126	,,
Ramanathapuram	2,154	6,366	1,271	131	20	58	,,
Tirunelveli	2,745	6,011	968	111	46	119	,,
Kanyakumari	6,358	679	294	127	145	2,397	,,

Table 2-10 indicates that Paraiyans lead in number in 9 out of 13 districts, that Pallans lead in three districts and that Chakkiliyans lead in only one district. Again, the distribution of 10,000 persons in each group among the 13 districts would be as shown in Table 2-11.

Table 2-11

District	Paraiyan Group	Pallan Group	Chakkiliyan Group	Kuravan Group	Valluvan Group
1. Madras	526	6	76	282	123
2. Chingleput	1,634	22	135	457	498
3. North Arcot	1,456	41	585	1,715	1,509
4. South Arcot	2,102	4	223	822	2,304
5. Salem	831	354	1,852	1,343	964
6. Coimbatore	202	499	3,786	1,502	865
7. Nilgiris	107	78	168	16	54
8. Madurai	403	1,597	1,326	938	754
9. Tiruchirapalli	749	1,556	847	905	990
10. Thanjavur	1,359	1,851	86	768	1,500
11. Ramanathapuram	226	1,899	481	601	99
12. Tirunelveli	333	2,071	423	588	262
13. Kanyakumari	72	22	12	63	78
Total	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000

SCHEDULED CASTE POPULATION IN DISTRICTS

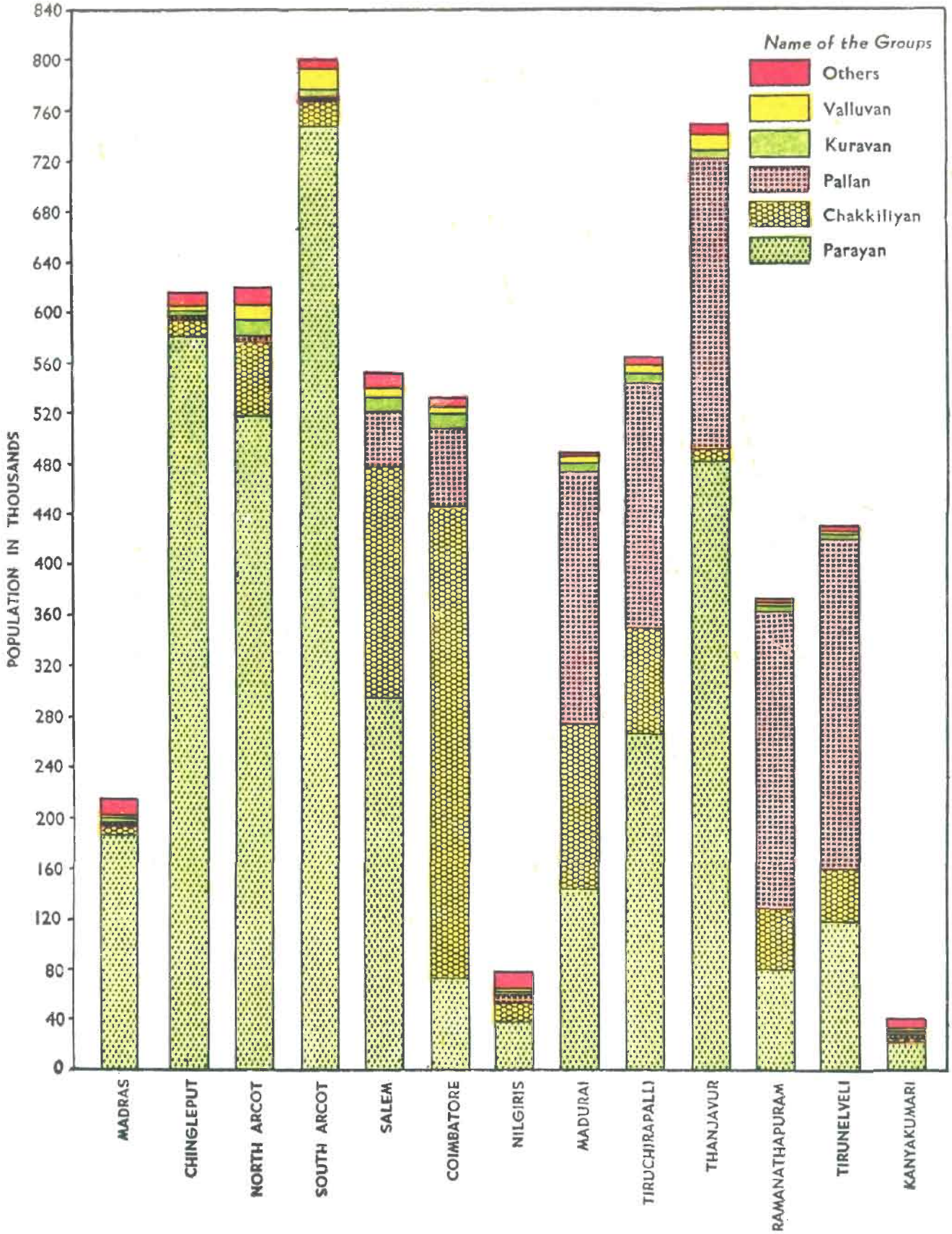


Table 2-11 indicates the areas of concentration of each group. It shows that out of 10,000 Paraiyans in the State as much as 6551 are in the contiguous districts of Chingleput, North Arcot, South Arcot and Thanjavur. In respect of Pallans, 8974 out of every 10,000 are found in the area comprising Madurai, Ramanathapuram, Tirunelveli, Tiruchirapalli and Thanjavur districts. As regards Chakkiliyans, 6964 out of 10,000 are found in Salem, Coimbatore and Madurai districts. The population of Kuravans is spread out, though there is greater concentration in North Arcot, Salem and Coimbatore. But in the case of Valluvans, who act as priests for Paraiyans and Pallans, there is concentration in North Arcot, South Arcot and Thanjavur districts.

The distribution of 10,000 persons in each group among the natural divisions is shown in Table 2-12.

Table 2-12

Name of the natural division.	Paraiyan Group	Pallan Group	Chakkiliyan Group	Kuravan Group	Valluvan Group
1. Metropolitan division	799	11	89	319	218
2. Palar-South Pennar division	5,298	205	1,296	3,605	4,201
3. Cauvery Basin division	1,939	2,852	549	1,348	2,471
4. Kongunad division	737	1,083	5,907	2,422	1,866
5. Southern division	1,048	5,749	1,979	2,227	1,112
6. Kanayakumari division	72	22	12	63	78
7. Nilgiris division	107	78	168	16	54
Total	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000

This would indicate that each caste group has its own area of concentration. The natural division which should be considered as the home-division of each caste group would be as follows :

Paraiyan Group ... Palar-South Pennar division
Pallan Group ... Southern division
Chakkiliyan Group ... Kongunad division
Kuravan Group ... Palar-South Pennar division
Valluvan Group ... —do—

The distribution of 10,000 Scheduled Castes in each natural division into the several groups of Scheduled Castes is shown in Table 2-13.

Table 2-13

Natural Division	Paraiyan Group	Pallan Group	Chakkiliyan Group	Kuravan Group	Valluvan Group	Others	Total
1. Metropolitan division	8,996	44	277	82	51	550	10,000
2. Palar-South Pennar division	8,784	118	598	136	147	217	,,
3. Cauvery Basin division	6,041	3,114	476	95	162	112	,,
4. Kongunad division	2,562	1,319	5,716	192	136	75	,,
5. Southern division	2,821	5,424	1,479	136	63	77	,,
6. Kanyakumari division	6,358	679	294	127	145	2,397	,,
7. Nilgiris division	4,911	1,261	2,137	17	52	1,622	,,

This shows that Paraiyan group predominates in all divisions except Kongunad and Southern divisions. In respect of Kongunad, the Chakkiliyan group predominates and in respect of the Southern division, the Pallan group. As the population in the other groups is small they cannot predominate in any division.

Growth Rate

In some of the previous Censuses the individual population figures of some of the castes and tribes have been computed and furnished for the Presidency, Province or State of Madras, according as it then existed. The years in which the population figures have been furnished for the various Scheduled Castes and Tribes are given in the form of a check-statement in Appendix II. The population figures however are not mostly comparable because of the area changes that took place in the Province and because of the changes in the nomenclature of many castes. We have however tried to estimate the population figures of some of the main caste groups for 1921 and 1931 for the area comprised in the present Madras State except Kanyakumari District. The figures are given below:

Table 2-14

Name of the Group	1921	1931	1961
Paraiyan	2,385,037	2,627,260	3,532,637
Chakkiliyan	546,963	605,492	985,517
Pallan	861,986	829,758	1,248,540
Kuravan	70,379	N. K.	80,624
Valluvan	51,646	49,848	74,351

Note:– 'N. K.' means Not Known

From the above we could see the growth rate to be as follows :

Table 2-15

Group	Percentage increase from 1921 to 1931	Percentage increase from 1931 to 1961
Paraiyan	10.2	34.5
Chakkiliyan	10.7	62.8
Pallan	—3.7	50·5
Kuravan	N.K.	N.K.
Valluvan	—3.5	49.2
General population of Madras	8.10	43.0

When compared to the general population growth rate in the State for the period 1931 to 1961, the corresponding growth rate for the Paraiyan Group appears to be low. In respect of other groups of Scheduled Castes, the growth rate appears to be much more than the general growth rate. This is particularly striking in the case of Chakkiliyan group.

Sex Ratio

As regards the sex ratio among the Scheduled Castes, we find that the present sex ratio works out to 993 females per 1,000 males. This, in comparison with the figures of sex ratio among the Scheduled Castes in the adjoining States and in the Indian Union stands as follows :

Table 2-16

State	Sex ratio among the S. Cs.
Kerala	1,014
Andhra Pradesh	980
Mysore	965
Madras	993
Indian Union	957

The sex ratio among the Scheduled Castes in Madras is higher than the sex ratio among the Scheduled Castes of Andhra Pradesh and Mysore, but lower than that of the Scheduled Castes of Kerala. When compared to all India, the sex ratio among the Scheduled Castes of Madras is high.

When compared to the general population of Madras State, the sex ratio among the Scheduled Castes (993) is almost the same as that for the general population (992).

The sex ratios among the Scheduled Castes and among the general population in the previous Censuses of Madras are as follows :

Table 2-17

Year of Census	Sex ratio among depressed classes or S.Cs. as the case may be.	Sex ratio among the general population.
1931	1,034	1,025
1941	1,006	1,010
1951	1,001	1,006
1961	993	992

We see from the above that the sex ratio among the Scheduled Castes of Madras has been declining in the past three decades in consonance with the decline in the sex ratio among the general population of Madras.

The sex ratios among the Scheduled Castes and among the general population in the various districts are as follows :

Table 2-18

District	Sex ratio among the S. Cs.	Sex ratio among the general population.
Madras	936	901
Chingleput	959	960
North Arcot	997	989
South Arcot	997	984
Salem	975	977
Coimbatore	976	966
Nilgiris	964	914
Madurai	998	998
Tiruchirappalli	1,009	1,008
Thanjavur	998	1,016
Ramanathapuram	1,027	1,060
Tirunelveli	1,036	1,053
Kanyakumari	1,027	979
STATE	993	992

Table 2-18 indicates that the sex ratio among the Scheduled Castes in most of the districts is generally in tune with the sex ratio among the general populations of those districts. But in the districts of Madras, Nilgiris, Thanjavur, Ramanathapuram and Kanyakumari there are some recognizable variations. In Madras, Nilgiris and Kanyakumari districts the sex ratio among the Scheduled Castes is higher than the corresponding sex ratio of the general population.

This is not because the sex ratio among the Scheduled Castes is high but because the sex ratio among the general population is low. In respect of the general population, more males than females had migrated to those districts, probably in search of employment or for pursuing studies etc. and depressed the sex ratio in those districts. These phenomena are not happening to that extent in the case of the Scheduled Castes and hence there is no lowering of the sex ratio among the Scheduled Castes. In Thanjavur and Ramanathapuram districts the sex ratios among the Scheduled Castes are lower than the corresponding sex ratios among the general population. The sex ratios among the Scheduled Castes of these districts in the past few Censuses are found to be as follows :

Table 2-19

Year	Sex ratio in Thanjavur	Sex ratio in Ramanathapuram
1921	1,099	10,89
1931	1,085	1,083
1941	1,037	1,063
1951	1,020	1,045
1961	998	1,027

We find from the above that the comparatively low sex ratios among the Scheduled Castes of these districts in 1961 are the result of a continuous biological factor happening from 1921 onwards.

The sex ratios of the Scheduled Castes in the rural and urban areas of the districts are as noted below :

Table 2-20

Name of the district	Sex ratio	
	Rural	Urban
Madras	—	936
Chingleput	962	927
North Arcot	997	996
South Arcot	998	992
Salem	974	979
Coimbatore	978	972
Nilgiris	979	949
Madurai	1,000	989
Tiruchirapalli	1,014	968
Thanjavur	1,000	967
Ramanathapuram	1,034	978
Tirunelveli	1,039	1,023
Kanyakumari	1,030	1,011
STATE	997	968

We find that as in the case of the general population, the sex ratio of the Scheduled Castes in the urban areas is generally lower than that in the rural areas. In Salem district only we find a reverse trend.

The sex ratios among the various groups of the Scheduled Castes in the present and past two Censuses are given in Table 2-21.

Table 2-21

Name of the group	Sex Ratio		
	1921	1931	1961
Paraiyan	1,042	1,034	988
Pallan	1,062	1,060	1,010
Chakkiliyan	1,048	999	985
Kuravan	948	Not known	994
Valluvan	1,027	1,028	1,011

It is seen that the sex ratios of all the groups except that of Kuravans are generally falling from 1931. In respect of Kuravan group, it has recorded an increase from 948 in 1931 to 994 in 1961. As between the groups, the sex ratio of Pallan and Valluvan are above parity and that of Paraiyan and Chakkiliyan below parity.

The sex ratios among the Scheduled Castes in the natural divisions may be compared with the corresponding sex ratios of the general population. The figures are as follows:

Table 2-22

Name of the natural division	Sex ratio among the S. Cs.	Sex ratio among the general population
1. Metropolitan	941	903
2. Palar-South Pennar	983	982
3. Cauvery Basin	1,004	1,010
4. Kongunad	985	977
5. Southern Division	1,018	1,034
6. Kanyakumari	1,027	979
7. Nilgiris	964	914

In the Palar-South Pennar, Cauvery basin and Kongunad divisions, the sex ratio among the Scheduled Castes almost approximates to the sex ratio among the general population. In the other divisions, the variations are appreciable, indicating thereby the fact that the growth of the Scheduled Castes is different from that of the general population.

Scheduled Tribes

The populaion of the Scheduled Tribes in Madras State, according to the 1961 Census is 251,991 consisting of 129,185 males and 122,806 females. The Scheduled Tribes form 0·75 precent of the total population in the State. The percentage composition of the Scheduled Tribes in the State is very low when compared to the percentage composition found in all-India. The percentage composition of the Scheduled Tribes in Madras, is in fact lower than the corresponding figures obtaining in the neighbouring States. The following are the figures for Madras, Kerala, Mysore and Andhra Pradesh States and the Indian Union.

Table 2-23

Area	Population of the S. Ts.	Percentage of the S. Ts. to the total population.
Kerala	212,762	1·26
Andhra Pradesh	1,324,368	3·68
Mysore	192,096	0·81
Madras	251,991	0·75
Indian Union.	29,883,470	6·80

(*Figures for Indian Union are taken from the volume, Census of India, Paper No.1 of 1962)

Unlike the Scheduled Castes, the Scheduled Tribes are usually found only in hilly areas and in Scheduled Areas, declared as such. As the present Madras State contains no Scheduled Area, and not much of hilly areas, the Scheduled Tribe population in the State is also comparatively low. The Scheduled Tribes in Madras State form only 0.8% of the total Scheduled Tribe population in India.

The population of the Tribes in Madras State as it existed in the last three Censuses is as follows:

Table 2-24

Year	Terminology used to describe the S. Ts.	Composition, i. e. the percentage of the S. Ts. to the total population.
1931	Primitive Tribes	2.84
1941	Tribes	1.13
1951	Scheduled Tribes	1.12
1961	Scheduled Tribes	0.75

The above percentage figures for the various decades are not comparable with one another because of the vast changes which occurred both in the jurisdiction of the State and also in the list of Scheduled Tribes.

The present population of the Scheduled Tribes in the different districts and the percentage distribution of the Scheduled Tribes among the districts are given in Table 2-25.

Table 2-25

District	Actual population of S. Ts. Males	Females	Total	Percentage distribution of S. Ts. among the districts.
Madras	674	722	1,396	0·55
Chingleput	13,642	12,685	26,327	10·45
North Arcot	30,539	28,765	59,304	23·53
South Arcot	6,843	6,693	13,536	5·37
Salem	51,308	49,208	100,516	39·89
Coimbatore	10,313	9,830	20,143	7·99
Nilgiris	6,681	6,267	12,948	5·14
Madurai	2,829	2,681	5,510	2·19
Tiruchirapalli	4,512	4,289	8,801	3·49
Thanjavur	140	133	273	0·11
Ramanathapuram	397	395	792	0·32
Tirunelveli	370	333	703	0·28
Kanyakumari	937	805	1,742	0·69
STATE	129,185	122,806	251,991	100

This shows that Salem district contains the largest concentration of the Scheduled Tribes in the State with 39·89%. The Scheduled Tribes in this district are mostly the Malayalis. Next to it is North Arcot with 23·53%, composed again mostly of Malayalis. The tribal areas of Coimbatore and Nilgiris districts containing some well known tribes like Kadar, Toda, Kota etc. have only 7·99 and 5·14 percents respectively.

Relative strength of the Tribes

In 1961 as many as 13,442 persons have been returned as Scheduled Tribes under generic names. These have been grouped and given as "unclassified". The unclassified group contains as much as 5·33% of the total Scheduled Tribes. If the number of the "unclassified" Tribes in each district is distributed among the individual population figures of the Tribes found in those districts, on pro-rata basis and then added up, the estimated strength of the various important Scheduled Tribes in the State and relative strength of the tribes would be as in Table 2-26.

Table 2-26

Name of the tribe.	Adjusted population	Percentage to the total S.Ts·
Irular	85,395	33·89
Kadar	311	0·12
Kanikaran or Kanikkar	1,846	0·73
Kattunayakan	7,039	2·79
Kota	848	0·34
Kurumans (including Kurmbas)	1,557	0·62
Malasar	2,122	0·84
Malayali	135,398	53·73
Mudugar or Muduvan	140	0·06
Paniyan	4,863	1·93
Palliyan (including Palleyar)	1,831	0·73
Pulayan	3,219	1·28
Sholaga	6,507	2·58
Toda	726	0·29
Others	189	0·08

This shows that the Malayali forms the biggest tribe with 53.7% and next to it is the Irular with 33·9%. The Sholagas, Kattunayakans, the Paniyans and the Pulayans, are also fairly appreciable in strength. The well known tribes of Toda, Kota, Kadar and Mudugar are seen to be minor ones from the point of view of their numbers. They are each less than 1,000 in number.

Urban-Rural break up

It is found that 5.69% of the Scheduled Tribes have been enumerated in the urban areas of the State. As the traditional habitats of the Scheduled Tribes are mostly included in rural areas, the percentage of the Scheduled Tribes found in urban areas indicates to some degree, the extent of their migration to urban areas. In some cases however, urban tracts have extended into tribal areas as in Ootacamund, Valparai, Kodaikanal, Papanasam etc. and that accounts for some increased proportion of the Scheduled Tribes in the concerned districts. The percentage of the Scheduled Tribes found in urban areas of the districts is given in Table 2-27.

Table 2-27

District	S. T. Population in urban areas	Total S.T. Population	Percentage of the S. Ts. found in urban areas to total S. Ts.
Madras	1,396	1,396	100·00
Chingleput	3,087	26,327	11·73
North Arcot	724	59,304	1·22
South Arcot	874	13,536	6·46
Salem	39	100,516	0·04
Coimbatore	2,061	20,143	10·23
Nilgiris	3,620	12,948	27·96
Madurai	1,229	5,510	22·30
Tiruchirapalli	231	8,801	2·62
Thanjavur	22	273	8·06
Ramanathapuram	575	792	72·60
Tirunelveli	374	703	53·20
Kanyakumari	96	1,742	5·51
STATE	14,328	251,991	5·69

In regard to Nilgiris, Tirunelveli and Madurai, the fairly high percentage is due to declaring certain tribal areas as urban along with the adjacent towns. In Ramanathapuram it is due to wrong classification of certain castes in urban areas as Kattunayakans.

Growth Rate

With regard to the growth rate of individual tribes, we find that there are fluctuations from decade to decade. We have already indicated in Chapter I the difficulties to be faced in the matter of correctly enumerating the tribals. The fluctuations might also be due to inter-State migrations. The statement in Appendix III gives the population of select Scheduled Tribes in the various Censuses in the districts of the present Madras State but excluding Kanyakumari. The Malayali tribe which decreased from 62,899 in 1911 to 62,025 in 1921 has increased sharply to 129,953 in 1961 in spite of the fact that their numbers in South Arcot and Coimbatore were omitted to be included as Scheduled Tribes in the present Census due to restriction of area in President's list. In respect of Irulars the population is more or less constant at about 80,000 ever since 1901. The Kotas are slowly and steadily decreasing. The Todas were also steadily declining till 1961 when a small rise is noticed. The Mudugars' population which was 752 in 1901 has dropped to mere 119 in 1961. This is partly attributed to the classification of some of them under the generic name of Scheduled Tribe. The population of the Pulayans is also decreasing from 1911. Sholagars on the other hand show an increase.

Sex Ratio

The present sex ratio among the Scheduled Tribes of the State is 951 as against 992 for the general population. The low sex ratio among the Scheduled Tribes is due to individual imbalances existing in some peculiar tribes. We shall refer to it later. The sex ratio among the Scheduled Tribes of Madras State in comparison to the sex ratios among the Scheduled Tribes of the adjoining States and among the Scheduled Tribes of all India is as follows :

Table 2-28

State	Sex ratio among the S. Ts. as a whole.
Kerala	1,006
Andhra Pradesh	976
Mysore	953
Madras	951
Indian Union	987

The sex ratios among the Scheduled Tribes of Madras State in 1961 and in some earlier Censuses are given below. The corresponding sex ratios among the general population are also given for the purpose of comparison.

Table 2-29

Year	Sex ratio among S. Ts.	Sex ratio among the general population.
1931	1,011	1,025
1941	991	1,010
1951	966	1,006
1961	951	992

It is observed from the above that (1) the sex ratio among the Scheduled Tribes is always less than that among the general population and (2) the sex ratio among the Scheduled Tribes is declining steadily in consonance with the decline of the sex ratio among the general population.

The low sex ratio among the Scheduled Tribes is a condition favourable for exacting high bride-prices and the Scheduled Tribes in this State continue to receive high bride prices for their girls.

The sex ratios among important individual tribes in 1961 and in some of the previous Censuses in which their population is known are given in Table 2-30.

Table 2-30

Name of the Tribe	Sex ratio in					
	1901	1911	1921	1931	1941	1961
Irular	984	1,019	921	N.K.	N.K.	953
Kattunayakan	N.K.	N.K.	N.K.	N.K.	N.K.	1,037
Kota	1,177	1,126	1,152	995	963	807
Kurmbas of Nilgiris	900	896	1,082	N.K.	N.K.	928
Malayali	978	1,018	1,013	N.K.	N.K.	949
Mudugar	1,077	N.K.	N.K.	N.K.	N.K.	803
Palliyan	1,032	N.K.	955	N.K.	N.K.	966
Paniyan	N.K.	N K.	N.K.	N.K.	N.K.	935
Pulayan	984	1,211	1,117	N.K.	N.K.	916
Sholaga	1,026	982	1,135	1,112	970	975
Toda	781	756	778	756	842	904
Kadar	1,169	N.K.	N.K.	872	N.K.	854
Malasar	982	N.K.	1,108	1,163	979	893
Kanikaran or Kanikkar	N.K.	N.K.	N.K.	N.K.	N.K.	840

Note: N. K. indicates figures not known

Imbalances in sex are found among Kotas, Kanikkars, Kadars and Mudugars. The fall in the sex-ratio among Kotas is a feature subsequent to 1931. The position among Kurmbas, Pulayans and Todas is also not satisfactory. But as regards Todas, it could be seen that a vast improvement has occurred in the last 30 years during which period they are believed to have forsaken their polyandric habits and the practice of committing infanticide of the newly born females. Among Malayalis there is a sharp fall in the sex ratio in the last 30 years, and that accounts for the exorbitant bride-price, far above the traditional levels, demanded in recent years among the Malayalis.

CHAPTER III

AGE AND MARITAL STATUS

Age Structure

Table SCT II gives the age distribution of individual Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes by broad age groups—0 to 14, 15 to 44 and 45 and above. In Table SCT VI, figures are given for age groups 0 to 4, 5 to 9, 10 to 14, 15 to 19, 20 to 29, 30 to 44 and 45+. We have prepared Appendix IV containing the age break-up of 0-4, 5-9, 10-14, 15-19, 20-24, 25-29, 30-34, 35-44,45-59 and 60+. Using this table, we have prepared age pyramids for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes. These are exhibited along with the pyramid for the general population of Madras State in Chart II. It will be found that when compared with the pyramid for the general population, the pyramids for the Scheduled Tribes and the Scheduled Castes have wider bases. The pyramid for Scheduled Tribes has longer tiers for the age groups 0-4 and 5-9 than for the Scheduled Castes. Secondly, it may be noticed that the pyramids for the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes taper more sharply than the pyramid for the general population. A higher death-rate among the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes is thus indicated. Finally the tier for the age group 45 to 59 is the longest for the general population and the shortest for the Scheduled Tribes. This indicates that the Scheduled Tribes and Scheduled Castes have less longivity than the general population.

Distribution by broad age-groups

The distribution of 10,000 persons among broad age groups for Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes and the general population of Madras is given in Table 3-1.

Table 3-1

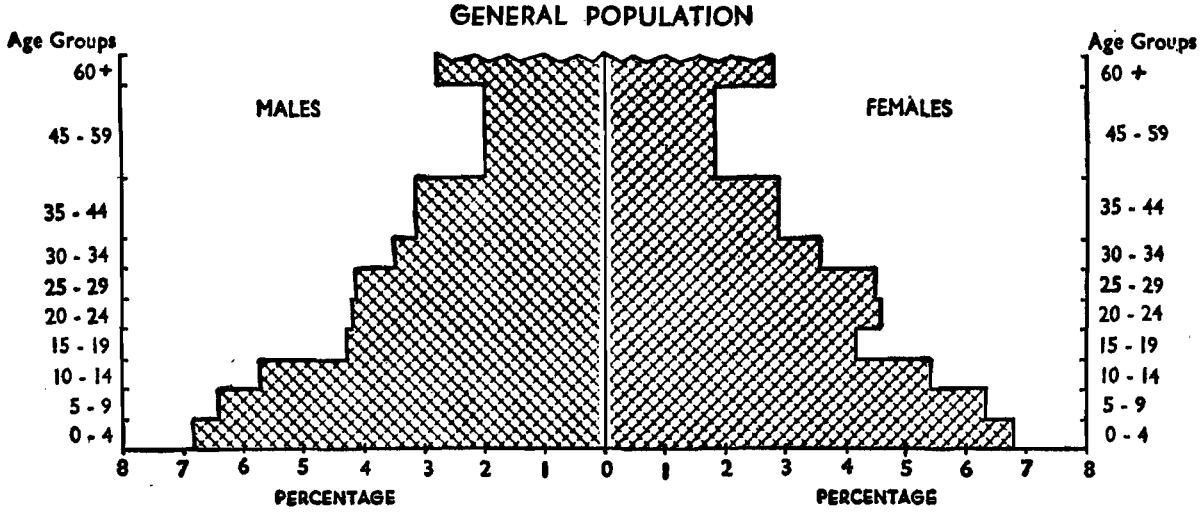
Age-Group	Distribution of 10,000 persons among		
	Scheduled Castes	Scheduled Tribes	General Population
0-14	3,871	4,005	3,761
15-34	3,400	3,400	3,301
35-59	2,245	2,120	2,378
60+	484	475	560

The numbers of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in the age group 0-14 are more than similar number in the general population. This tendency is more pronounced among Scheduled Tribes. In the decade 1951-61, the National Malaria Eradication Programme has improved the health conditions of the malaria infested areas where the Scheduled Tribes are generally found. A greater proportion of their population is therefore found in the age group 0-14. The increase in this group can result from a higher birth rate and higher survival rate of children. In the age group 15-34, the proportions among the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes are equal to each other but higher than the proportion in the general population. In the higher age groups, the proportion of the Scheduled Tribes is lower than the corresponding figure of the Scheduled Castes which again is lower than that of the general population.

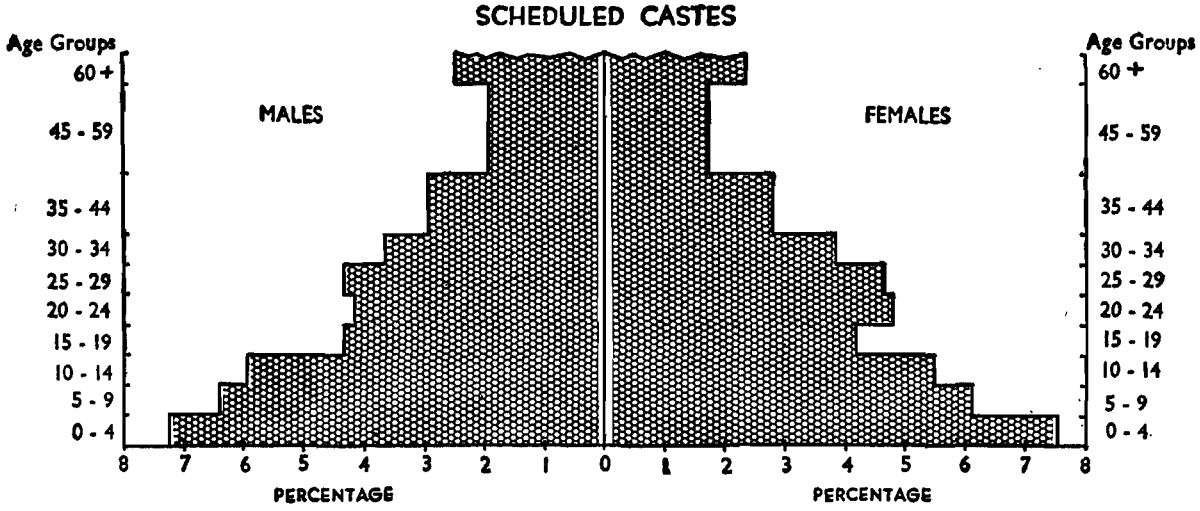
AGE PYRAMIDS

CHART II

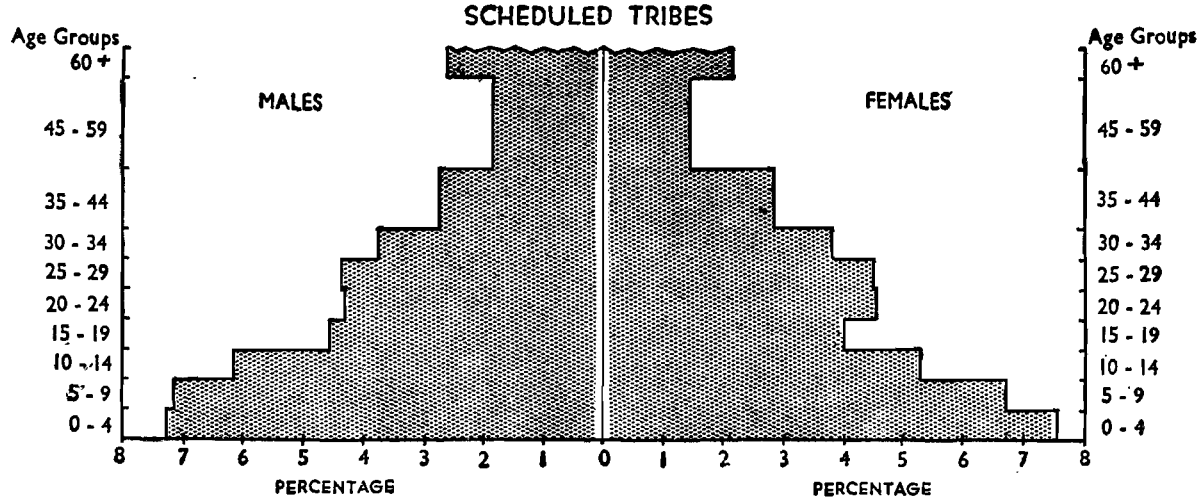
GENERAL POPULATION



SCHEDULED CASTES



SCHEDULED TRIBES



The distribution of 10,000 persons among the broad age groups in each Scheduled Caste group is shown in Table 3-2. Similar distribution for important Tribes is given in Table 3-3.

Table 3-2

Name of the group	Distribution of 10,000 persons in the age-groups			
	0-14	15-34	35-59	60+
Paraiyan	3,886	3,365	2,261	488
Pallan	3,697	3,525	2,297	481
Chakkiliyan	4,050	3,360	2,129	461
Valluvan	3,736	3,343	2,332	589
Kuravan	3,819	3,371	2,240	570
All Scheduled Castes.	3,871	3,400	2,245	484

Comparison of age distributions in 1931 and 1961 :

In 1931 Census the data on age groups for certain Scheduled Castes have been presented. The groups thus adopted are slightly different from those for 1961 and the concept of age also differed from the present one. In 1931, age was reckoned by next birth day ; in 1961 it is reckoned in completed years. A comparison is however possible of the age groups for 1931 and 1961. The figures for some castes and tribes are furnished in Table 3-4.

Table 3-3

Name of the Scheduled Tribe.	Distribution of 10,000 persons in the age-groups			
	0-14	15-34	35-59	60+
Irular	4,008	3,391	2,125	476
Kadar	3,993	3,857	1,502	648
Kanikkar	3,990	3,111	2,359	540
Kattunayakan	3,892	3,383	2,254	471
Kota	3,566	3,301	2,413	720
Kurumans	4,199	3,344	1,889	568
Malasar	4,122	3,557	1,976	345
Malayali	3,997	3,408	2,121	474
Palliyan	3,752	3,662	2,012	574
Paniyan	4,367	2,931	1,984	718
Pulayan	4,252	3,420	2,017	311
Sholaga	4,267	3,263	2,110	360
Toda	4,230	3,375	1,695	700
All Scheduled Tribes.	4,005	3,400	2,120	475

The age structure of 1931 is substantially different from that of 1961 in respect of Todas. Among Chakkiliyans and Pallans, the age group 0–14 has recorded a fall thereby differing from the general pattern. This can be explained either by a falling birth rate or higher infantile mortality rate.

Child-woman ratio

The child-woman ratio, which is the ratio of number of children in the age group 0 to 4, to 1,000 women in the age group 15 to 44, gives an idea of fertility pattern. It is 640 for Scheduled Castes and 655 for Scheduled Tribes as against 601 for the general population. This reflects a higher birth rate among Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes.

Table 3-4.

Name of the Caste or Tribe.	Year	Distribution of 10,000 persons in 1931 and 1961 among the age groups.			
		0 - 14	15 - 24	25 - 44	45+
Toda	1931	2,312	1,792	3,920	1,976
	1961	4,229	2,199	1,947	1,625
Adi-Dravida	1931	3,884	1,740	2,924	1,452
including Paraiyan	1961	3,904	1,722	2,792	1,582
Valluvan	1931	3,593	1,918	2,885	1,604
	1961	3,778	1,773	2,629	1,820
Chakkiliyan	1931	4,227	1,616	2,845	1,312
	1961	4,057	1,735	2,745	1,463
Pallan	1931	3,722	1,613	3,040	1,625
	1961	3,707	1,834	2,815	1,644

The child-woman ratio for the main Scheduled Caste groups and Scheduled Tribes is given below :

Table 3-5

Name of Scheduled Caste Group/ Scheduled Tribe	Child-woman ratio
Paraiyan Group	640
Pallan Group	601
Chakkiliyan Group	691
Valluvan Group	574
Kuravan Group	639
Irular	666
Kadar	554
Kanikkar	597
Kattunayakan	699
Kota	544
Kurumans	520
Malasar	600
Malayali	661
Palliyan	560
Toda	649
Paniyan	628
Sholaga	682

Among the Scheduled Caste groups, the ratio is high among Chakkiliyans and low among the Valluvans. Among the Scheduled Tribes, it is high among Kattunayakans and Sholagas and low among Kadars, Kanikkars, Kotas, Kurumans and Palliyans.

Marital status

Table SCT II gives particulars on marital status of each Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe. Break-up figures are furnished for the three age groups of 0-14, 15-44 and 45 and above. Chart III shows the distribution diagramatically. Distribution of 10,000 persons of each sex among the four statuses is given in Table 3-6 in respect of Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes and general population.

The never-married and married persons

The numbers of never-married males among the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes are lower than the number of never-married males in the general population. The males among the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes are married earlier than the males in the general population. For the same reason, the married males among the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes are found to be greater than the married males among the general population. Among the females, the numbers of never-married Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes are lower than the number of never-married persons in the general population. This indicates early marriages. This fact is again reflected in the high proportion of the married females among the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes.

Comparing the numbers of the never - married males and the never-married females, it may be seen that whereas the proportion among the Scheduled Caste males is greater than that of the Scheduled Tribe males, the proportion among the Scheduled Caste females is lower than that of the Scheduled Tribe females. From this it may appear that whereas the age of marriage among the Scheduled Caste males is higher than the age of marriage of the Scheduled Tribe males, the age of marriage among the Scheduled Caste females is lower than the age of marriage of the Scheduled Tribe females. This needs further analysis which will be taken up later.

Widowed persons

The proportion of widowers among the Scheduled Castes is lower than their proportion in the general population. But their proportion among Scheduled Tribes is greater than their proportion in the general population. The reason is obvious. Whereas a Scheduled Caste widower can find another wife easily a Scheduled Tribe widower has to pay a heavy bride-price. The proportion of widows among the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes is lower than their proportion among the general population. Practically no restriction is imposed on widow marriage in any Scheduled Caste or Scheduled Tribe, except perhaps

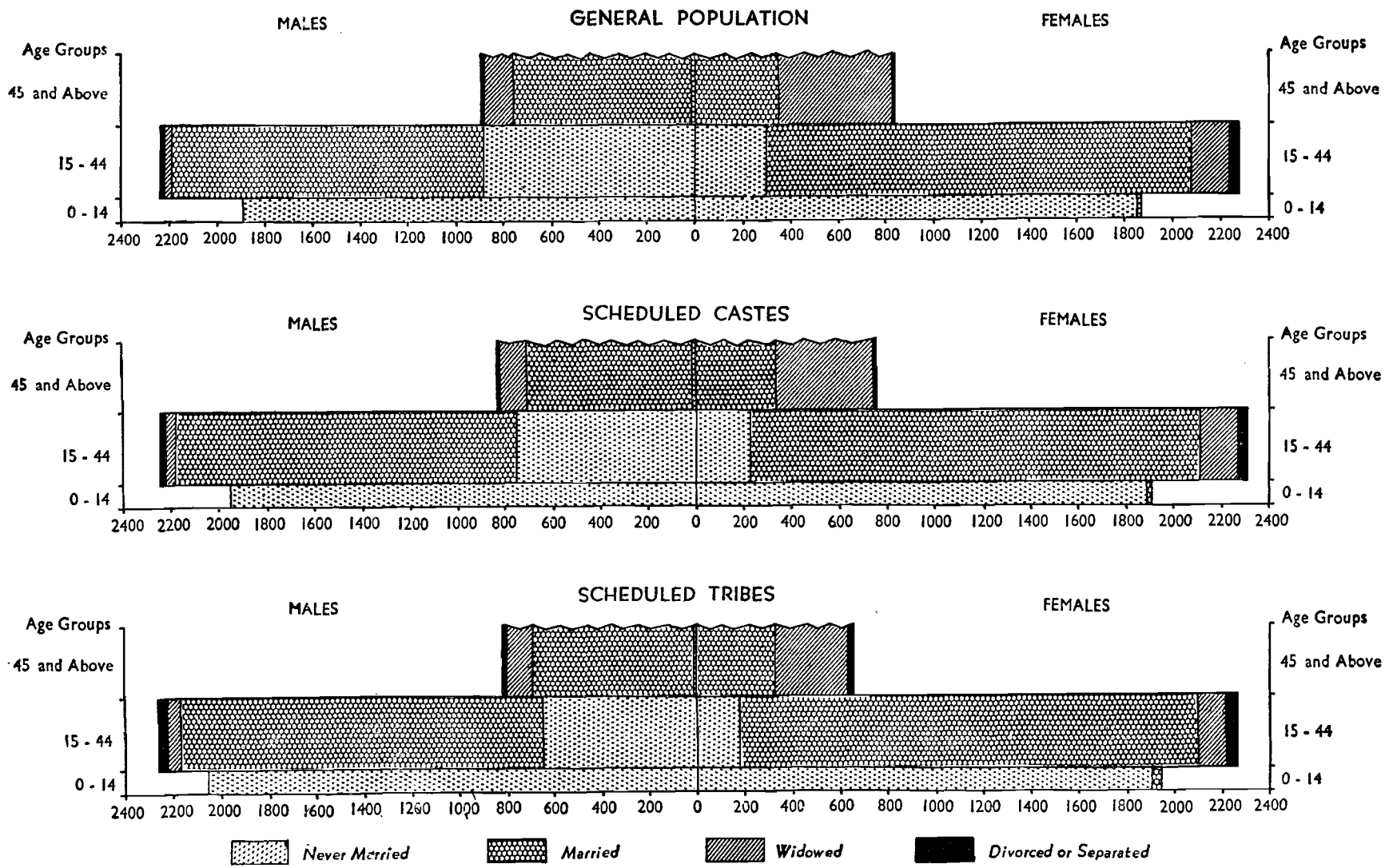
Table 3-6.

Marital Status.	Males			Females		
	Scheduled Castes	Scheduled Tribes.	General Population	Scheduled Castes	Scheduled Tribes	General Population
Never-married	5,400	5,298	5,543	4,278	4,300	4,331
Married	4,247	4,276	4,098	4,478	4,688	4,303
Widowed	298	342	315	1,139	871	1,278
Divorced or separated	55	84	44	105	141	88

CHART III

AGE AND MARITAL STATUS

[For 10,000 Persons]



among Valluvans. Again the proportion of widows among Scheduled Castes is greater than their proportion among Scheduled Tribes. This is probably due to shortage of women among the Scheduled Tribes.

Divorced or separated persons

The proportions of divorced or separated males, are higher among Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes than the proportion among the general population. The number of persons in this category is more among the Scheduled Tribes than among Scheduled Castes. The number of divorces among the Scheduled Tribes is high.

The proportion of divorced or separated females, is the highest among the Scheduled Tribes. Also the proportion of the divorced or separated females among the Scheduled Castes is more than that in the general population. Though no restriction exists among the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes for re-marriage after divorce, the divorced women usually wait for some time till they get suitable spouses capable of paying high bride-prices. Their proportion in the general population is low because in many higher castes, divorces are not generally allowed.

Marital status among the Scheduled Caste groups

We indicate below the variation among Scheduled Caste groups in marital status. Table 3-7 gives the distribution of 10,000 males among the four categories of marital statuses in each Scheduled Caste group.

A low proportion among the never-married and a relatively high proportion among the married indicate early marriage. These are found among Kuravans and then among the Pallans. Among other groups the pattern of a fairly high proportion among the never-married and a relatively low proportion among the married has been observed.

The proportion of widowers is the lowest among the Chakkiliyans and the highest among the Pallans. Chakkiliyans get married again soon after the death of their wives and hence a low proportion of widowers. Surprisingly the proportion of widowers among Pallans is high in spite of a higher sex ratio.

Paraiyan group has the lowest proportion of divorced or separated persons and the Kuravan group the highest. The size in this category is decided by incidence of divorces as well as remarriages. Among Kuravans, a high proportion is the result of high incidence of divorces and low incidence of re-marriages.

We shall now examine the position in regard to females. The distribution of 10,000 females among the four categories of marital statuses in each caste group is given in Table 3-8.

Table 3-7.

Marital status	Distribution of 10,000 males in				
	Paraiyan group	Chakkiliyan group	Pallan group	Kuravan group	Valluvan group
Never-Married	5,432	5,459	5,273	5,090	5,391
Married	4,231	4,240	4,287	4,483	4,229
Widowed	295	236	357	331	331
Divorced or separated	42	65	83	96	49

Table 3-8

Marital status	Distribution of 10,000 females in				
	Paraiyan group	Chakkiliyan group	Pallan group	Kuravan group	Valluvan group
Never-married	4,260	4,451	4,196	4,054	4,243
Married	4,467	4,498	4,482	4,739	4,335
Widowed	1,187	906	1,190	1,074	1,320
Divorced or separated	86	145	132	133	102

The Kuravan group has the lowest proportion among the unmarried and the highest proportion among the married. This indicates early marriages for girls. The Chakkiliyan group has the highest proportion among the unmarried indicating late marriages for the girls. The proportion of the widows is the lowest among the Chakkiliyans and the highest among the Valluvans. The high proportion of widows among the Valluvans, who are the priestly class among the Harijans, may be due to their trying to follow the Brahminical custom of prohibiting widow marriages. Among the divorced or separated category, the Paraiyan group has the lowest proportion and the Chakkiliyan group, the highest. In the latter group, we know that divorces are frequent and when that happens the girls may have to wait for some time before they get married again.

The ratio of spinsters to 1,000 bachelors in the Scheduled Caste groups and among all Scheduled Castes is given in Table 3-9.

Table 3-9

Scheduled Caste Group	Ratio of spinsters to 1,000 bachelors in the age groups			
	0—14	15—44	45+	All ages
Paraiyan	964	293	409	776
Chakkiliyan	975	308	656	804
Pallan	981	375	417	804
Kuravan	961	264	505	791
Valluvan	997	342	343	796
All Scheduled Castes	970	311	466	786

Brides are available in adequate numbers in all caste groups. The lowest ratio is recorded among Paraiyans.

Marital status among individual tribes

Table 3-10 gives the distribution by marital status of 10,000 males for important tribes.

Table 3-10

Name of the Tribe	Distribution of 10,000 males into the categories			
	Never married	Married	Widowed	Divorced or separated
Irular	5,335	4,330	278	57
Kadar	5,633	4,367	—	—
Kanikkar	5,259	4,223	457	61
Kattunayakan	5,036	4,607	303	54
Kota	4,707	4,447	586	260
Kurumans	5,632	3,699	517	152
Malasar	5,852	3,873	190	85
Malayali	5,263	4,262	379	96
Mudugar	5,910	3,788	151	151
Palliyan	4,664	4,639	507	190
Paniyan	5,429	4,275	199	97
Pulayan	5,305	3,977	610	108
Sholaga	5,262	4,339	299	100
Toda	5,467	3,733	640	160

It may be seen from Table 3-10 that the tribes of Kuruman, Malasar and Mudugar have high proportions among the never-married and low proportions among the married categories. The Kadars also have high proportion of the never-married. These indicate late marriages for males. The numbers of widowers and the divorced or separated males are high among Kanikkar, Kota, Kurumans, Malayali, Palliyan, Pulayan and Toda. They indicate the difficulty in getting wives in those tribes. In some cases the situation is aggravated by low sex ratio.

The distribution of 10,000 females, into the marital statuses is given in Table 3-11.

Table 3-11

Name of the Tribe	Distribution of 10,000 females in the categories			
	Never-married	Married	Widowed	Divorced or separated
Irular	4,386	4,689	842	83
Kadar	5,111	4,667	222	...
Kanikkar	4,630	4,594	739	37
Kattunayakan	4,328	4,705	879	88
Kota	3,092	5,645	1,048	215
Kurumans	4,611	4,642	636	111
Malasar	4,549	4,284	1,061	106
Malayali	4,197	4,720	902	181
Mudugar	6,604	2,264	1,132	...
Palliyan	5,158	3,858	945	39
Paniyan	4,513	4,630	654	203
Pulayan	4,929	4,310	690	71
Sholaga	4,556	4,536	710	198
Toda	4,543	4,631	796	30

The tribes of Irula, Kattunayakan, Kota and Malayali have low proportions in the never-married and high proportions in the married categories. These indicate early marriages of girls. The tribes of Kadar, Mudugar and Palliyan have high proportions in the category of never-married.

The ratio of spinsters to 1,000 bachelors in select Scheduled Tribes, age-group wise, is given in the Table 3-12.

Table 3-12

Name of Scheduled Tribe	Ratio of spinsters to 1,000 bachelors in the age groups			
	0 - 14	15 - 44	45+	All ages
Irular	935	316	669	784
Kadar	950	444	...	775
Kanikkar	838	392	...	726
Kattunayakan	1,114	279	125	891
Kota	567	300	...	530
Kurmbas and Kurumans	824	630	...	784
Malasar	733	579	...	694
Malayali	940	201	234	757
Mudugar	1,207	...	...	897
Palliyan	1,320	548	...	1,068
Paniyan	823	515	...	777
Pulayan	972	434	...	851
Sholaga	946	395	...	844
Toda	875	310	333	751

From the point of view of bridegrooms, the position is not quite encouraging in the cases of Kota, Malasar, Kanikkar, Toda and Malayali. The only tribe in which the position is quite happy is the Palliyan.

Never-married in the age group 0-14

A study of the proportion of never-married persons in the age group 0-14 is interesting. The proportions of the never-married males among Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes and the general population are 9,981, 9,974 and 9,989 respectively. This agrees with our earlier statement that more males in this age group get married among the Scheduled Tribes than among the Scheduled Castes. Regarding the females in this age group the proportions are 9,882, 9,809 and 9,928 for the Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes and General population respectively. This indicates that more girls in this age group get married among the Scheduled Tribes than among the Scheduled Castes. But when we look at the proportions for all ages, we find that more women are unmarried among the Scheduled Tribes than among the Scheduled Castes. So, it appears that though a larger number of girls get married before 14 among the Scheduled Tribes than among the Scheduled Castes the proportion of never-married girls is larger among the Scheduled Tribes than among the Scheduled Castes, when all ages are taken into consideration. This leads us on to the question of how the never-married girls are distributed in the various age-groups. The following is the distribution of 10,000 never-married girls in each of the three categories.

Table 3-13

Category	Distribution of 10,000 never-married girls		
	0—14	15—44	45+
Scheduled Castes	8,885	1,092	23
Scheduled Tribes	9,124	847	29
General population	8,588	1,398	14

The proportion of never-married girls at ages above 14 is greater among Scheduled Castes than among the Scheduled Tribes but the proportion of the never married women at ages above 44 is greater among the Scheduled Tribes than among the Scheduled Castes. These will show that though the age at marriage is lower among the Scheduled Tribes than among the Scheduled Castes a larger number of women remain never-married at ages 45 and above among the Scheduled Tribes than among the Scheduled Castes. The large number of never-married women at ages above 44, both among the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes, may be because of greater prevalence of concubinages.

The proportion of the never-married in every 10,000 in the age group 0 - 14 among the main groups of the Scheduled Castes is as shown in Table 3-14.

Table 3-14

Group	Proportion of never-married in every 10,000	
	Males	Females
Paraiyan	9,982	9,856
Chakkiliyan	9,984	9,907
Pallan	9,979	9,939
Kuravan	9,975	9,808
Valluvan	9,983	9,887

The proportions among the males do not show much variation. But among females, the variation is from 9,808 among the Kuravan group to 9,939 among Pallan group. The comparatively low proportion of the never- married females in the age group 0 - 14 among Kuravans indicates the practice of marrying their girls early. The distribution of 10,000 never-married females in the various age groups in Pallan group is as follows : 8,641 in the age group 0 - 14, 1,339 in the age group 15-44 and 20 in the age group 45+. This also shows that a fairly large number of girls remain never-married at ages above 14. So the only plausible reason for a comparatively low proportion of the never-married among 10,000 females of all ages may be low proportion of the female population in the age group 0 - 14. In the Pallan group the percentage of females in the age group 0 - 14 to the total number of females in that caste group is only 36. 5.

Widowed and Divorced or Separated in the age group 15-44

Since there is practically no difference in the treatment of widowed and divorced persons among all Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes, we may combine the figures under the category of widowed and divorced or separated. For this combined category the most singificant age group is 15–44. The numbers of persons in this combined category out of every 10,000 persons in the age group 15-44 for males

and females in the various Scheduled Caste groups are as shown in Table 3-15.

Table 3-15

Name of the Group	Number of persons widowed and divorced or separated for 10,000 persons among	
	Males	Females
Paraiyan	242	861
Chakkiliyan	275	832
Pallan	350	887
Kuravan	402	804
Valluvan	290	938

Among the males, the highest proportion is found among the Kuravans and the lowest among the Paraiyans. Among the females, the highest proportion is found among the Valluvans and the lowest among the Kuravans. As mentioned before the proportion of widows and divorced women among Valluvans is high because in some areas they try to imitate the Brahmins in social customs. The figure for Kuravans is low, probably because the widows and the divorced women marry again without any delay. The ratio of widows to 1,000 widowers and the ratio of divorced or separated females to 1,000 divorced or separated males in the age group 15 to 44 in respect of each of the five main Scheduled Caste groups are as follows:

Table 3-16

Name of the Group	Ratio of widows to 1,000 widowers in the age-group 15-44.	Ratio of divorced or separated females to 1,000 divorced or separated males in the age group 15-44.
Paraiyan	4,290	2,083
Chakkiliyan	3,731	2,269
Pallan	3,298	1,660
Kuravan	2,529	1,423
Valluvan	3,831	2,183

The ratio of widows to 10,000 widowers is high among Paraiyans and Valluvans. It is the lowest among Kuravans. The ratio of the divorced or separated females to 10,000 divorced or separated males is the highest among the Chakkiliyans. The ratio is also affected partly on account of low sex ratio. Coming to the Scheduled Tribes, the proportions of the widowed and divorced or separated persons out of every 10,000 among males and females in each Tribe are as shown in Table 3-17.

Table 3-17

Name of Scheduled Tribe	Proportion of widowers and divorced or separated males out of every 10,000 males in the age group 15-44.	Proportion of widows and divorced or separated females out of every 10,000 females in the age group 15-44.
Irular	298	626
Kadar	...	...
Kanikaran or Kanikkar	513	421
Kattunayakan	279	653
Kota	925	495
Kurmbas	1,079	464
Malasar	377	1,189
Malayali	435	759
Mudugar or Muduvan	690	909
Palliyan	411	501
Paniyan	411	709
Pulayan	880	669
Sholaga	458	859
Toda	1,034	464

The ratio of widows to 1,000 widowers in select Scheduled Tribes is given in Table 3-18.

Table 3-18

Name of Scheduled Tribe.	Ratio of widows to 1,000 widowers in the age groups			
	0 – 14	15 – 44	45+	All ages
Irular	3,000	2,581	3,018	2,887
Kadar	...	...	...	...
Kanikaran or Kanikkar	...	875	1,586	1,333
Kattunayakan	...	2,690	3,090	3,010
Kota	...	250	1,947	1,444
Kurmbas & Kurumans	...	556	1,875	1,176
Malasar	...	4,364	5,778	5,000
Malayali	...	1,761	2,502	2,262
Mudugar or Muduvan	...	1,000	...	6,000
Palliyan	...	3,400	1,571	1,800
Paniyan	...	2,706	3,281	3,082
Pulayan	...	805	1,227	1,035
Sholaga	...	2,303	2,317	2,312
Toda	...	500	1,750	1,125

The ratio of divorced or separated females to 1,000 divorced or separated males in select Scheduled Tribes is given in Table 3-19.

Table 3-19

Name of Scheduled Tribe.	Ratio of divorced or separated females to 1,000 divorced or separated males			
	0 – 14	15–44	45+	All ages
Irular	...	1,326	1511	1,398
Kadar	...	...	...	...
Kanikaran or Kanikkar	...	400	1,000	500
Kattunayakan	...	1,727	1,667	1,706
Kota	...	875	250	667
Kurmbas and Kurumans	...	625	1,000	700
Malasar	...	1,667	...	1,111
Malayali	...	1,636	2,160	1,787
Mudugar or Muduvan	...	...	...	...
Palliyan	...	...	600	200
Paniyan	...	1,409	7,500	1,958
Pulayan	...	500	2,000	600
Sholaga	...	1,769	2,800	1,935
Toda	...	333	...	167

Lastly, we may discuss the ratio of wives to husbands. The ratios of wives to 1,000 husbands among the Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes and the general population are 1,047, 1,042 and 1,042 respectively. Within the Scheduled Castes, the ratio of wives to 1,000 husbands in the caste groups is as follows :

Paraiyan Group	...	1,044
Chakkiliyan Group	...	1,047
Pallan Group	...	1,057
Kuravan Group	...	1,051
Valluvan Group	...	1,037

No conclusion however can be drawn about the prevalence of polygamy on the basis of these figures.

CHAPTER IV

LITERACY AND EDUCATION

Education has an important role in the development of any community. All those interested in the welfare of the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes have done their best to see that as much education is imparted to the members of the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in as quick a time as possible. Apart from the general educational facilities available to the citizens, large sums of money were spent on the education of the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes during the First and Second Five Year Plans, in Madras State.

Period	Amount spent for	
	Scheduled Castes	Scheduled Tribes
First Five Year Plan	Rs. 402 lakhs	Rs. 2·5 lakhs
Second Five Year Plan	Rs. 514 ,,	Rs. 16·7 ,,

(Source :- Director of Harijan Welfare, Madras)

It will, therefore, be interesting to examine what progress has been made by these communities in the matter of literacy. Our study will be based on the following Tables printed in this volume.

SCT III Part A (i)	Education in urban areas for Scheduled Castes
SCT III Part A (ii)	Education in urban areas for Scheduled Tribes
SCT III Part B (i)	Education in rural areas for Scheduled Castes
SCT III Part B (ii)	Education in rural areas for Scheduled Tribes
SCT VI Part (i)	Educational levels by age groups for Scheduled Castes
SCT VI Part (ii)	Educational levels by age groups for Scheduled Tribes

For the sake of a realistic study, we have omitted persons in the age group 0–4 who can never be literate. The proportion of the literates per 10,000 of the remaining segment of the population i.e. effective literacy, has been worked out and this will be used for our discussion.

Level of Literacy

Table 4-1 is given indicating the proportion of literates among the Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes and general population for every 10,000 persons, males and females respectively. The general literacy level of the Scheduled Castes is 1,720 as against 3,639 of the general population. The corresponding level of the Scheduled Tribes is much less being only 694. The disparity is much more marked in female literacy, the figures being 671 and 323 for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes as against the general level of 2,106. Table 4-1 also gives the literacy level attained in the districts. Among Scheduled Castes, a higher literacy level is found in the districts of Madras, Nilgiris, Madurai, Trichy, Tirunelveli and Kanyakumari than the average State level. Again the level attained in the districts of Chingleput, North Arcot, South Arcot, Salem, Coimbatore, Thanjavur and Ramanathapuram falls below the State level. These facts indicate that the levels of literacy among the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes are generally lower in all the districts in which there is greater con-

Table 4-1

Name of District	Literates per 10,000 persons, males and females separately among								
	Scheduled Castes			Scheduled Tribes			General Population		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
STATE	1,720	2,754	671	694	1,041	323	3,639	5,159	2,106
Madras	4,680	6,159	3,082	4,455	6,478	2,571	6,855	7,976	5,594
Chingleput	1,621	2,551	654	546	862	198	3,249	4,663	1,762
North Arcot	1,643	2,645	648	461	793	105	2,896	4,345	1,429
South Arcot	1,557	2,521	583	529	803	255	3,117	4,720	1,481
Salem	1,091	1,772	378	497	816	158	2,314	3,435	1,164
Coimbatore	1,152	1,814	470	580	881	265	3,457	4,947	1,910
Nilgiris	2,247	3,724	717	2,617	2,967	2,240	4,210	5,651	2,607
Madurai	1,729	2,884	570	1,848	2,584	1,034	3,879	5,596	2,162
Tiruchirapalli	1,886	3,156	607	961	1,475	380	3,442	5,139	1,759
Thanjavur	1,597	2,692	478	1,339	2,400	175	3,863	5,614	2,145
Ramanathapuram	1,655	2,855	465	2,227	3,296	1,170	3,731	5,647	1,942
Tirunelveli	2,031	3,279	822	1,818	2,181	1,438	4,185	5,778	2,685
Kanyakumari	4,274	5,429	3,157	855	1,004	681	5,651	6,550	4,734

Note : Population in the age group 0-4 omitted from calculations

centration of their population. A higher level has been recorded where their numbers are limited. It may follow that efforts made for raising the level of literacy among the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in these districts where they are concentrated are not commensurate with their population. It will be interesting to rank the districts on the basis of literacy levels for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes and the general population.

Table 4-2

District	Rank in respect of literacy of		
	Scheduled Castes	Scheduled Tribes	General Population
Madras	1	1	1
Chingleput	9	10	10
North Arcot	8	13	12
South Arcot	11	11	11
Salem	13	12	13
Coimbatore	12	9	8
Nilgiris	3	2	3
Madurai	6	4	5
Tiruchirapalli	5	7	9
Thanjavur	10	6	6
Ramanathapuram	7	3	7
Tirunelveli	4	5	4
Kanyakumari	2	8	2

The ranking of Scheduled Castes of North Arcot and Tiruchirapalli is ahead of the ranking for the general population. Ranking in the districts of Coimbatore and Thanjavur is below that of the general population. For Scheduled Tribes, their ranking for the districts of Tiruchirapalli and Ramanathapuram is ahead of the corresponding ranking of the general population. Their rank for the district of Kanyakumari is far behind the rank for the general population of the district. Our ultimate aim should be to narrow the gap between the levels of literacy of the backward communities and general population within a specified period. The gaps between the proportions of literates among Scheduled Castes and general population as well as between Scheduled Tribes and general population have some significance and will throw light on the effort needed to achieve our object. The gaps are indicated in Table 4–3.

Table 4-3.

District	Gap between the proportions of literates among	
	Scheduled Castes and General population	Scheduled Tribes and General population
Madras	2,175	2,400
Chingleput	1,628	2,703
North Arcot	1,253	2,435
South Arcot	1,560	2,588
Salem	1,223	1,817
Coimbatore	2,305	2,877
Nilgiris	1,963	1,593
Madurai	2,150	2,031
Tiruchirapalli	1,556	2,481
Thanjavur	2,266	2,524
Ramanathapuram	2,076	1,504
Tirunelveli	2,154	2,367
Kanyakumari	1,377	4,796
STATE	1,919	2,945

For Scheduled Castes, the gap is quite marked in the districts of Coimbatore, Thanjavur, Madras, Tirunelveli, Madurai, Ramanathapuram and Nilgiris. The smallest gap is observed in Salem district where the general level of literacy is the lowest in the State. For Scheduled Tribes, a large gap is noticed in the districts of Kanyakumari and Coimbatore. In literacy, the general population of the Kanyakumari district stands ahead of other districts. But Scheduled Tribes have not been able to keep pace with the general population in this respect.

Literacy in rural and urban areas

Table 4-4 gives the proportion of literates for every 10,000 persons in the rural and urban sectors among Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes and general population.

Table 4-4

Name of District	Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		General Population	
	Rural Literates per 10,000	Urban Literates per 10,000	Rural Literates per 10,000	Urban Literates per 10,000	Rural Literates per 10,000	Urban Literates per 10,000
Madras	...	4,680	...	4,455	...	6,855
Chingleput	1,434	3,270	521	733	2,684	5,386
North Arcot	1,439	3,073	456	858	2,378	4,932
South Arcot	1,512	2,296	413	2,196	2,787	5,342
Salem	975	2,266	494	7,568	1,831	4,811
Coimbatore	718	2,495	564	715	2,661	5,432
Nilgiris	1,795	2,711	1,168	6,054	3,406	5,224
Madurai	1,587	2,497	1,580	2,838	3,017	5,743
Tiruchirapalli	1,756	2,980	873	4,080	2,766	5,954
Thanjavur	1,551	2,228	1,461	...	3,324	5,959
Ramanathapuram	1,582	2,254	1,000	2,640	3,126	5,558
Tirunelveli	1,926	2,540	1,414	2,198	3,589	5,498
Kanyakumari	4,303	4,083	806	1,831	5,471	6,659
STATE	1,472	3,107	553	2,955	2,861	5,767

The normal expectation is that the level of literacy in urban areas will be higher than that of rural areas. The gap in the number of literates among the Scheduled Castes and the general population in the two sectors is indicated in Table 4-5.

Table 4-5.

District	Gap between the proportions of literates among Scheduled Castes and general population in	
	Rural	Urban
Madras	...	2,175
Chingleput	1,250	2,116
North Arcot	939	1,859
South Arcot	1,275	3,046
Salem	856	2,545
Coimbatore	1,943	2,937
Nilgiris	1,611	2,513
Madurai	1,430	3,246
Tiruchirapalli	1,010	2,974
Thanjavur	1,773	3,731
Ramanathapuram	1,544	3,304
Tirunelveli	1,663	2,958
Kanyakumari	1,168	2,576
STATE	1,389	2,660

The gap in the urban sector is more than that in the rural sector in all the districts. In the race for literacy, though the urban Scheduled Castes are moving faster than the rural Scheduled Castes, the extent to which the Scheduled Castes lag behind the general population is more marked in urban areas than in rural. The gap in the rural area is the greatest in Coimbatore district and the smallest in Salem district. A definite difference is also noticed in the districts of Tiruchirapalli and Thanjavur. Again to some extent their improvement in literacy level is determined by the general educational level of the community in which they live.

The gap between the proportions of literates among Scheduled Tribes and general population for the urban and rural sectors is given in Table 4-6.

Table 4-6.

District	Gap between the proprtions of literates among Scheduled Tribes and General population in	
	Rural	Urban
Madras	...	2,400
Chingleput	2,163	4,653
North Arcot	1,922	4,074
South Arcot	2,374	3,146
Salem	1,337	-2,757
Coimbatore	2,097	4,717
Nilgiris	2,238	-830
Madurai	1,437	2,905
Tiruchirapalli	1,893	1,874
Thanjavur	1,863	5,959
Ramanathapuram	2,126	2,918
Tirunelveli	2,175	3,300
Kanyakumari	4,665	4,828
STATE	2,308	2,812

Generally the gap in the urban sector is wider than that in the rural sector. A different trend is, however, noticed in the districts of Salem, Nilgiris and Tiruchirappalli. For rural areas, the largest gap is found in Kanyakumari district and the smallest in Salem district. In urban areas, the largest gap is found in Thanjavur and the smallest in Tiruchirappalli. In the urban areas of Salem and Nilgiris districts, the proportion of literate Scheduled Tribes is found to be higher than the proportion of literate population. Scheduled Tribes can be found in urban areas only because of their migration. As literacy is the factor aiding migration, it is not unreasonable to find a higher level of literacy among Scheduled Tribes in urban areas.

Comparison with neighbouring States.

We will now examine how the level of literacy among Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes will compare with the neighbouring States in South India. As figures of effective literacy are not available, we have to base our study on the literates in the entire population including the age group 0-4. The proportions of literates in the entire population of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in Madras and the neighbouring States are given in Table 4-7.

Table 4-7

Name of the State	Literates per 10,000 persons among	
	Scheduled Castes	Scheduled Tribes
Madras	1,466	591
Andhra Pradesh	847	441
Mysore	906	815
Kerala	2,444	1,726
Pondicherry	1,111	...

(Note : There are no Scheduled Tribes in Pondicherry State)

Under both Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes, Kerala has recorded the highest figures.

Table 4-8.

Name of the S. C.	Literacy per 10,000 persons in				
	1901	1911	1921	1931 (over 7 years)	1961 (aged 5 & above)
Adi-Andhra	NK	NK	NK	144	2,198
Adi-Dravida	NK	NK	485	272	1,967
Adi-Karnataka	NK	NK	NK	40	1,652
Arunthathiyar	NK	NK	NK	249	1,576
Baira	NK	NK	NK	27	1,290
Bakuda	NK	NK	NK	132	652
Bandi	NK	NK	NK	1,094	3,243
Chakkiliyan	6	NK	146	77	719
Chalavadi	NK	NK	NK	163	NIL
Chamar or Muchi	NK	NK	31	NIL	6,154
Chandala	NK	NK	142	88	10,000
Cheruman	12	NK	39	80	2,379
Devendrakulathan	NK	NK	NK	310	2,366
Godda	NK	NK	NK	NIL	2,500
Gosangi	NK	NK	NK	637	658
Holeya	1	NK	58	34	913
Jaggali	NK	NK	101	56	NIL

Table 4-8.—(*Contd.*)

Name of the S. C.	Literacy per 10,000 persons in				
	1901	1911	1921	1931 (over 7 years)	1961 (aged 5 & above)
Jambuvulu	NK	NK	NK	50	1,667
Kanakkan	NK	2,615	NK	213	909
Kudumban	NK	NK	NK	402	1,691
Kuravan	29	323	300	203	1,545
Kalladi	NK	NK	NK	22	3,776
Koliyan	NK	296	540	NK	2,817
Mannan	NK	NK	1,514	NK	NIL
Madari	NK	NK	NK	85	822
Madiga	12	NK	51	51	829
Maila	NK	NK	NK	1,096	10,000
Mala	30	NK	88	83	591
Mavilan	NK	NK	35	57	1,078
Moger	NK	NK	332	16	NIL
Mundala	NK	NK	NK	276	10,000
Nalakeyava	NK	NK	49	24	NIL
Nayadi	NK	NK	24	339	1,477
Pagadai	NK	NK	NK	98	1,046
Panan	NK	847	NK	NK	6,463
Pallan	122	194	224	280	1,883
Pambada	NK	NK	NK	147	1,250
Panchama	NK	NK	NK	197	3,504
Panniandi	NK	NK	NK	NIL	1,356
Paraiyan	50	144	181	216	1,755
Paravan	NK	NK	1,622	30	4,541
Puthirai Vannan	NK	NK	NK	NIL	2,270
Samagara	NK	NK	684	566	1,579
Samban	NK	NK	NK	111	1,357
Semman	NK	380	104	817	3,701
Thoti	NK	NK	NK	313	1,041
Tiruvalluvar	NK	NK	NK	2,047	3,860
Uraly	NK	239	313	NK	3,676
Valluvan	NK	1,377	1,547	1,706	3,938
Vannan	133	323	421	NK	4,432
Vetan	NK	135	498	NK	6,836
Vettuvan	NK	296	335	356	5,714
Velan	NK	NK	2,888	NK	4,000

Note : NK means "not known".

(i) In 1931, persons aged over 7 years only were taken into account in calculation.

(ii) In 1961, persons aged 5 years and above only were taken into account in calculation.

Individual castes and tribes.

We have so far discussed the literacy of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in general. It will, however, be interesting to examine the literacy rates of individual castes and tribes. It will also help us to determine who constitute the most backward elements among the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes. No comparison with their literacy levels collected during the past Censuses is possible because no such figures are available for 1941 and 1951. For the years 1901, 1911, 1921 and 1931, figures for certain castes and tribes are available, but no uniform method has been followed in their presentation. In 1901, 1911 and 1921, literacy level was calculated by

taking the entire population as a unit. In 1931 this was calculated on the basis of population aged over 7 years only. In 1961, we have omitted the age group 0-4. In spite of the differences in presentation, a comparison can be made. Table 4-8 gives the literacy figures for the years 1901, 1911, 1921, 1931 and 1961 for different Scheduled Castes. Table 4-9 gives the corresponding figures for the Scheduled Tribes.

Table 4-9.

Name of the S. T.	Literacy per 10,000 persons in				
	1901	1911	1921	1931 (over 7 years)	1961 (aged 5 & above)
Adiyan	NK	NK	NK	NK	2,500
Aranadan	NK	NK	NK	NK	10,000
Irular	NK	45	76	NIL	629
Kadar	NK	NK	97	50	1,565
Kammara	NK	NK	NK	NK	2,609
Kanikaran	NK	NK	NK	NK	885
Kattunayakan	NK	NK	85	16	1,148
Konda Kapus	NK	NK	NK	NK	10,000
Konda Reddis	NK	NK	NK	NK	6,250
Koraga	NK	NK	204	48	6,667
Kota	NK	NK	266	NK	3,542
Kudiya	NK	NK	113	65	5,000
Kurichchan	NK	NK	44	23	NIL
Kurumans	NK	NK	228	130	3,922
Kurmbas	75	NK	228	NK	4,557
Malai Arayan	NK	NK	NK	NK	5,179
Malai Pandaram	NK	NK	NK	NK	6,667
Malaivedan	NK	NK	NK	NK	NIL
Malakkuravan	NK	NK	NK	NK	NIL
Malasar	NK	12	148	181	399
Malayali	NK	631	796	NK	493
Mudugar	NK	8	315	NK	870
Palleyar	NK	NK	NK	NK	6,667
Palliyan	NK	1,178	NK	NK	713
Paniyan	NK	NK	26	23	2,150
Pulayan	NK	NK	NK	NK	1,887
Sholaga	NK	NK	349	NK	391
Toda	NK	NK	1,438	463	3,669

Note : NK means "not known."

(i) In 1931, persons aged over 7 years only were taken into account in calculation.

(ii) In 1961, persons aged 5 years and above only were taken into account in calculation.

It can be seen that some progress has been recorded by most of the castes and tribes. It is, however, difficult to indicate the relative progress made by various castes and tribes. For 1961, effective literacy per 10,000 persons for the five main Scheduled Caste groups is worked out and given in Table 4-10.

Table 4-10.

Name of Scheduled Caste Group	Effective Literacy per 10,000 persons among S.C. Groups								
	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
Paraiyan	1,847	2,924	750	1,550	2,546	539	3,499	4,997	1,940
Chakkiliyan	820	1,342	286	663	1,109	206	1,744	2,724	753
Pallan	1,855	3,096	616	1,746	2,953	547	2,682	4,171	1,158
Kuravan	1,545	2,482	599	1,338	2,226	430	2,212	3,334	1,129
Valluvan	3,927	6,417	1,442	3,765	6,354	1,237	4,752	6,715	2,558
All S.Cs.	1,720	2,754	671	1,472	2,434	498	3,107	4,517	1,648

This shows that Valluvans have 3,927 literates per 10,000 and Chakkiliyans have only 820. This relative position is confirmed by the literacy of females also. The same pattern is repeated for urban and rural areas. Table 4-11 shows the relative position of the various Scheduled Castes with reference to the average rate of literacy in the State which is 3,639.

Table 4-11.

Distribution of Scheduled Castes in relation to the average rate of literacy in the State
(Arranged in descending order in each column)

More than 25% above (More than 4,549)		5% to 25% above (3,822 to 4,549)		Between 5% above and 5% below (3,457 to 3,821)		Between 5% below and 25% below (2,729 to 3,456)		Between 25% below and 50% below (1,819 to 2,728)		Less than 50% below (Less than 1,819)	
1		2		3		4		5		6	
Palluvan	10,000	Paravan	4,541	Kalladi	3,776	Bandi	3,243	Kadaiyan	2,711	Paraiyan	1,755
Mundala	10,000	Vannan	4,432	Semman	3,701	Koliyan	2,817	Godda	2,500	Kudumban	1,691
Maila	10,000	Velan	4,000	Uraly	3,676			Cheruman	2,379	Jambuvulu	1,667
Chandala	10,000	Pulayan	3,981	Panchama	3,504			Devendrakulathan	2,366	Adi-Karnataka	1,652
Kavara	6,864	Valluvan	3,938							Samagara	1,579
Vetan	6,836	Thandan	3,874					Puthirai-Vannan	2,270	Aruntha-thiyar	1,576
Kakkalan	6,800	Tiruvalluvar	3,860					Pannadi	2,235	Kuravan	1,545
Panan	6,463							Adi-Andhra	2,198	Nayadi	1;477
Chamar or Muchi	6,154							Adi-Dravida	1,967	Samban	1,357
Vettuvan	5,714							Pallan	1,883	Panniandi	1,356
Pathiyan	5,600									Baira	1,290
Bharatar	5,491									Pambada	1,250
Ayyanavar	5,326									Dombara	1,205
										Mavilan	1,078
										Pagadai	1,046
										Thoti	1,041
										Vettiyan	998
										Holeya	913
										Kanakkan	909
										Madiga	829
										Madari	822
										Chakkiliyan	719
										Gosangi	658
										Bakuda	652
										Mala	591
										Chalavadi	...
										Domban	...
										Jaggali	...
										Kootan	...
										Mannan	...
										Moger	...
										Nalakeyava	...
Percentage of population in each column.											
0·04		1·35		0·02		0·10		47·28		51·21	

Column 1 of the Table shows the Scheduled Castes which have literacy rates 25% higher than the average literacy rate in the State for the general population. The castes found in this column are minor ones whose population is insignificant. Column 2 gives the castes with literacy rates ranging between 5% and 25% above the average rate of literacy. The important castes falling in this group are the Paravan of Kanyakumari and the Valluvan or Tiruvalluvar. The castes which have literacy rates almost equal to the average rate for the State are given in Column 3. It can be held that these castes do not need any special help in education. Column 4 gives the names of castes with literacy rates ranging between 5 to 25% below the State average. Of the two castes found in this column, the Koliyan is really a sub-sect of the Paraiyan. The other caste, Bandi, is an insignificant community. Column 5 contains the castes having literacy rates between 25% and 50% below the State average. This contains the most numerous castes of Adi-Dravida and Pallar. They need special attention. The castes in the last column have literacy rates less than 50% below the State average. The Paraiyan, Kuravan and the Chakkiliyan are the chief castes falling within this category. They need the greatest possible attention.

Adding up the population of the various castes in this Table, we can remark as follows :

1. Percentage of the population of the Scheduled Castes which have literacy levels far above State average (Scheduled Castes in Columns 1 & 2): 1·39.
2. Percentage of the population of the castes which have literacy levels near about the State average (Scheduled Castes in column 3) : 0·02
3. Percentage of the population of the castes which have poor literacy levels (S.Cs. in column 4) : 0.10
4. Percentage of the population of the castes which have very poor literacy levels (S.Cs. in Col. 5) : 47·28
5. Percentage of the population of the castes which have deplorably very poor literacy levels (S.Cs. in Col. 6) : 51·21

The unfortunate fact has to be faced that in the case of 98·5% of the Scheduled Caste population, the literacy rate stands at a low level.

Table 4-12 gives the proportions of literates among the chief Scheduled Tribes of the State.

Table 4-12.

Name of Scheduled Tribe	Effective Literacy per 10,000								
	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Person	Males	Femaless	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
Irular	629	952	286	512	846	157	2,089	2,243	1,921
Kadar	1,565	1,818	1,261	805	980	556	1,943	2,283	1,566
Kanikaran	885	1,058	676	875	1,058	652	5,000	...	5,000
Kattunayakan	1,148	1,773	531	719	1,200	248	2,430	3,460	1,391
Kota	3,542	4,988	1,782	2,942	4,966	531	5,178	5,045	5,349
Kurumans and Kurmbas	4,499	4,893	4,101	2,434	3,760	1,134	6,105	5,750	6,472
Malasar	399	551	233	1,139	1,673	634	43	64	19
Malayali	493	815	149	488	809	144	9,375	...	8,710
Palliyan	713	745	677	707	746	664	3,333	...	5,000
Pulayan	1,887	2,705	989	1,861	2,667	988	3,611	4,444	1,111
Paniyan	2,150	2,270	2,021	271	434	101	5,488	5,388	5,602
Sholaga	391	499	277	304	397	207	3,769	4,167	3,276
Toda	3,669	3,558	3,793	2,576	3,125	1,900	8,049	5,741	9,855
All S.Ts.	694	1,041	323	553	898	184	2,955	3,322	2,561

Kurmbas, Toda and the Kota who received the earliest attention from the Government and the social workers rank foremost with 4,499, 3,669 and 3,542 respectively. The tribes having low literacy figures are Sholaga (391), Malasar (399), Malayali (493) and Irular (629). In female literacy, Kurmbas and Toda are foremost and the tribes Malayali, Malasar, Sholaga, Irular and Kattunayakan are the most backward. Again rural-urban break-up indicates that their literacy rates are generally very high in urban areas. Malayali and Paniyan who have recorded low literacy rates in the rural sector have high rates in the urban sector. The only exception to the general trend is Malasar whose literacy rate in the urban area is far below the literacy rate in the rural area. The classification of the tribes according to the literacy level is given in Table 4-13.

Table 4-13

Distribution of Scheduled Tribes in relation to the average rate of literacy in the State

(Arranged in descending order in each column)

More than 25% above (More than 4,549)	5% to 25% above (3,822 to 4,549)	Between 5% above and 5% below (3,457 to 3,821)	Between 5% below and 25% below (2,729 to 3,456)	Between 25% below and 50% below (1,819 to 2,728)	Less than 50% below (Less than 1,819)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Aranadan 10,000	Kurumans 3,922	Toda 3,669		Kammara 2,609	Kadar 1,565
Konda-kapus 10,000		Kota 3,542		Adiyan 2,500	Kattu-nayakan 1,148
Koraga 6,667				Paniyan 2,150	Kani-karan 885
Malai-Pandaram 6,667				Pulayan 1,887	Mudugar 870
Palleyar 6,667					
Konda-Reddis 6,250					Palliyan 713
Malai-Arayan 5,179					Irular 629
Kudiya 5,000					Malayali 493
Kurmbas 4,557					Malasar 399
					Sholaga 391
					Kurichchan...
					Malaivedan...
					Malak-kuravan ...
Percentage of population in each column.					
0·53	0·05	0·65	...	3·13	95·64

The chief tribes for which literacy levels are above the State literacy level are Kurmbas and Kurumans. The tribes which have literacy levels equal to the State level are the Toda and Kota. It is gratifying to note that the chief Nilgiri tribes Kurmbas, Toda and Kota have received sufficient attention in education. The tribes which are poor in education are the Paniyan and Pulayan. The standard of the other tribes is deplorably low. The percentage of the population of the tribes which need greater attention in education is as high as 98.8%.

Level of literacy at different age groups

We have so far made a general study of the literacy of the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes poplation. But it is more interesting to examine how literates are distributed in the various age groups in the State and the districts. Table 4-14 gives the literacy levels among Scheduled Castes in the various age groups.

Table 4-14.

Name of the District	Literacy in the districts among S.Cs. for 10,000 persons in the age groups					
	5—9	10—14	15—19	20—29	30—44	45+
Madras	5,072	7,043	6,038	4,711	3,766	2,623
Chingleput	1,946	2,393	1,975	1,745	1,343	817
North Arcot	1,531	2,856	2,164	1,712	1,314	848
South Arcot	2,599	2,712	1,647	1,258	1,120	827
Salem	1,377	1,767	1,386	1,013	822	497
Coimbatore	1,298	1,841	1,377	1,152	908	590
Nilgiris	1,897	3,637	2,712	2,206	1,855	1,540
Madurai	2,092	2,889	2,110	1,626	1,317	1,122
Tiruchirapalli	2,534	2,885	2,262	1,842	1,433	1,080
Thanjavur	1,737	2,305	1,878	1,571	1,486	986
Ramanathapuram	1,880	2,751	1,864	1,557	1,488	908
Tirunelveli	2,351	3,185	2,839	2,179	1,587	1,117
Kanyakumari	4,963	6,580	5,546	4,129	3,539	2,389
STATE	2,044	2,694	2,079	1,679	1,379	940

The general pattern is that after attaining a certain level in the age group 5-9 depending on enrolment in schools of children of school going age, the level rises a little in the age group 10-14 and then falls in the subsequent age groups. The literacy rates have a definite tendency to increase in the younger age group. This shows that greater attention has been paid to education in the last decade. Figures for the age group 5-9 are most encouraging in Madras and Kanyakumari. The districts of Salem and Coimbatore have, however, recorded low figures under this age group. This shows that the enrolment in schools of children of school going age among the Scheduled Castes is low in these districts. The figures for the age group 10-14 also reveal an unhappy position in these two districts. Table 4-15 gives the literacy levels among the Scheduled Tribes in the various age groups.

Table 4-15.

Name of the District	Literacy in the districts among S.Ts. for 10,000 persons in the age groups					
	5—9	10—14	15—19	20—29	30—44	45+
Madras	4,286	4,706	4,118	4,805	2,157	2,000
Chingleput	514	512	545	560	452	309
North Arcot	376	780	347	585	396	254
South Arcot	656	850	888	512	311	286
Salem	793	760	433	432	370	207
Coimbatore	1,089	1,548	693	352	229	128
Nilgiris	3,493	3,498	2,610	2,133	1,936	2,481
Madurai	3,052	3,123	1,834	977	781	373
Tiruchirapalli	1,240	1,390	1,257	794	806	468
Thanjavur	385	625	526	1,636	714	1,750
Ramanathapuram	1,222	1,385	2,500	3,351	2,222	1,364
Tirunelveli	2,627	2,800	1,875	1,167	1,266	1,471
Kanyakumari	1,633	2,396	909	210	214	148
STATE	923	1,042	637	614	487	369

The pattern is not as uniform as in the case of Scheduled Castes. In the case of Nilgiris, Tanjore and Tirunelveli districts, a rise has been recorded in the level of literacy in the age group 45 and over. The figures in the age group 5-9 show that the enrolment of Scheduled Tribe children in the schools in the districts of Chingleput, North Arcot, South Arcot, Salem and Thanjavur is poor. In Table 4-16 we have arranged the Scheduled Castes in a descending order according to the literacy levels attained in each age group.

We have also indicated in the Table the State level of literacy for each age group. The Table will indicate the progress made by each caste. In all age groups, the major Scheduled Castes of the State except perhaps Valluvan are far below the State level. It is needless to point out that the Castes coming below the State level, especially in the age group 5–9, need the special attention in enrolment of school going children. A similar Table for the Scheduled Tribes may be found in Table 4-17. In the age group 5–9 Kurmbas, Kota and Pulayan are found above the State level. The backward tribes are Sholagar, Mudugar and Malayali. The Kadar, though far low in the age group 5–9 is ahead in the next age group. In the case of Kanikkar, though the general level of literacy is low, the tribe is ahead in the lower age group. This shows that of late this tribe has taken to education seriously.

Table 4-18 gives the distribution of the Scheduled Castes in the State and in the district for 10,000 literates. Table 4-19 is the corresponding Table for the select five major caste groups. From Table 4-18 we find a good proportion of literates are found in the age group 5–9 and 10-14 in the districts of South Arcot and Salem. This shows that they have taken to education only recently in the districts. Tirunelveli ranks foremost in the number of literates in the age group 45 and over. From Table 4-19 we find among the 5 main caste groups, the Valluvan has a more wide-spread literacy in all age groups and the Chakkiliyan has high figures in the age group 5-9 and 10-14 indicating that of all castes, it has taken to education only during the last decade. The distribution of 10,000 literates among various age groups for Scheduled Tribes in the State and districts is given in Table 4-20. The corresponding Table for the main tribes of the State is given in Table 4-21. From Table 4-20 we find that the districts which have taken to education late are Kanyakumari, Madurai and Coimbatore. Thanjavur, Ramanathapuram and Madras have low figures in younger age groups, but it has to be noted that these districts have only a small population of Scheduled Tribes. From Table 4-21 we find that Kanikkar, Malasar, Palliyan and Pulayan have taken to education rather late. The tribes having a good proportion of literates in the age group 45 and over are the Paniyan and Kurmbas or Kurumans. The literacy of Kota is spread out in all the age groups.

So far our discussion has been centred on literacy level. But for economic advancement of any community, literacy by itself is not sufficient; higher education is necessary. It is, therefore, interesting to examine the educational levels attained by the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes. The literates have been classified into three broad categories (1) literates without educational qualification (2) those who attained primary or junior basic standard and (3) matriculates and above. We have divided 10,000 literates in these broad categories. Table 4-22 gives the distribution of 10,000 literates of Scheduled Castes among the three broad categories in the State and in the districts. Table 4-23 gives the distribution for five main Scheduled Caste groups. For primary or junior basic level, the districts of Madras, Salem, Kanyakumari and Nilgiris stand foremost and the districts of South Arcot and Ramanathapuram have recorded low figures. Passing of the S. S. L. C. or the Matriculation is a definite stage in education. In this, the districts of Madras, Kanyakumari and Nilgiris stand foremost. The most backward district is South Arcot. From Table 4-23 we find that Kuravan ranks first in primary or junior basic level and the Pallar ranks last. In the next column, Pallar ranks second. This shows that the people of the Pallar tribe either stop with elementary School or reach the S.S.L.C. level. The Valluvan has a large proportion of matriculates and above. Again a comparison between the rural and urban areas shows that the number of literates without educational level is higher in rural areas. Table 4-24 gives the distribution of 10,000 literates among three broad categories of educational levels for the main Scheduled Tribes of the State. Paniyans and Kurmbas or Kurumans stand foremost in the primary or junior basic level. Mudugar, Kanikkar, Malasar and Kadar are the most backward. In the next educational level, viz. matriculation and above, Kota and Toda stand ahead. The Kadar, Kanikkar, Malasar, Mudugar, Paniyan and the Sholaga do not have a single matriculate in the tribe.

Table

Literacy per
Arranged in descending order in

Age Group 5 - 9 (1)		Age Group 10 - 14 (2)		Age Group 15 - 19 (3)	
Kakkalan	10,000	Bandi	10,000	Bandi	10,000
Chamar or Muchi	10,000	Kakkalan	10,000	Panan	10,000
Palluvan	10,000	Maila	10,000	Kavara	9,167
Pathiyan	10,000	Mundala	10,000	Vettuvan	8,889
Vettuvan	7,895	Pambada	10,000	Vetan	8,261
Vetan	7,000	Pathiyan	10,000	Panchama	8,182
Ayyanavar	6,375	Vettuvan	9,286	Bharatar	6,800
Uraly	6,094	Panan	9,048	Ayyanavar	6,721
Pulayan	5,828	Kavara	8,485	Semman	5,556
Nayadi	5,714	Vetan	8,333	Paravan	5,379
Kavara	5,593	Ayyanavar	8,241	Thandan	5,340
Paravan	5,302	Bharatar	7,206	Kalladi	5,333
Thandan	5,194	Pulayan	7,027	Uraly	5,143
Bharatar	5,054	Vannan	6,970	Vannan	5,062
Samagara	5,000	Paravan	6,520	Valluvan	4,620
Velan	5,000	Thandan	6,197		
Panan	4,872	Uraly	6,102	*All Population*	4,367
Vannan	4,626	Kalladi	5,263	Tiruvalluvar	4,315
Semman	3,529	Panchama	5,161	Kadaiyan	3,909
Valluvan	3,500			Koliyan	3,701
General Population in		*All Population*	5,082	Pulayan	3,590
the Age Group	3,360	Tiruvalluvar	4,854	Devendrakulathan	5503,
Bakuda	3,333	Valluvan	4,755	Cheruman	2,883
Bandi	3,333	Kadaiyan	4,220	Pannadi	2,817
Koliyan	3,103	Semman	4,074	Puthirai Vannan	2,666
Panchama	3,019	Koliyan	3,967	Adi-Andhra	2,538
Tiruvalluvar	2,925	Adi-Andhra	3,949	Adi-Dravida	2,453
Puthirai Vannan	2,908	Devendrakulathan	3,800	Pallan	2,279
Kadaiyan	2,864	Pannadi	3,706	Paraiyan	2,121
Mavilan	2,727	Cheruman	3,395	Kudumban	2,032
Devendrakulathan	2,699	Velan	3,333	Arunthathiyar	1,950
Pannadi	2,608	Puthirai Vannan	3,159	Kuravan	1,949
Adi-Andhra	2,336	Adi-Dravida	3,084	Adi-Karnataka	1,858
Kalladi	2,308	Pallan	3,022	Samban	1,667
Adi-Dravida	2,280	Adi-Karnataka	2,860	Panniandi	1,522
Pallan	2,227	Paraiyan	2,848	Dombara	1,517

4-16.

10,000 persons
age groups for Scheduled Castes.

20 - 29 (4)		Age Group 30 - 44 (5)		45 + (6)	
Chandala	10,000	Chamar or Muchi	10,000	Mundala	10,000
Jambuvulu	10,000	Kakkalan	8,000	Panan	7,037
Kavara	8,529	Vetan	7,087	Kavara	6,000
Vetan	7,439	Panan	5,854	Pathiyan	5,000
Chamar or Muchi	7,143	Kavara	5,333	Bharatar	4,754
Godda	6,667	Semman	5,185	Vetan	4,470
Panan	6,207	Vettuvan	5,000	Tiruvalluvar	3,437
Ayyanavar	5,686	Bharatar	4,747	Bandi	3,333
Vettuvan	5,556	Vannan	4,165	Valluvan	3,320
Bharatar	5,088	Paravan	3,966	Semman	2,727
Kalladi	4,211	Valluvan	3,806	Vannan	2,694
Paravan	4,189	Tiruvalluvar	3,776	*All Population*	2,649
Vannan	4,170	Panchama	3,636	Paravan	2,552
Valluvan	4,121	*All Population*	3,370	Ayyanavar	2,500
Tiruvalluvar	4,105	Pathiyan	3,333	Kakkalan	2,500
All Population	3,842	Ayyanavar	3,011	Chamar or Muchi	2,500
Pathiyan	3,333	Thandan	2,849	Vettuvan	2,414
Pulayan	3,333	Kalladi	2,632	Panchama	2,381
Thandan	3,206	Pulayan	2,609	Kalladi	2,308
Panchama	3,125	Kadaiyan	2,530	Thandan	2,099
Koliyan	3,093	Koliyan	2,451	Cheruman	2,016
Kadaiyan	2,596	Cheruman	2,384	Koliyan	1,643
Bandi	2,500	Bandi	2,222	Kadaiyan	1,592
Samagara	2,500	Pannadi	1,934	Puthirai Vannan	1,589
Cheruman	2,470	Adi-Andhra	1,709	Pulayan	1,468
Devendrakulathan	2,441	Puthirai Vannan	1,699	Uraly	1,379
Adi-Andhra	2,438	Panniandi	1,651	Adi-Karnataka	1,122
Puthirai Vannan	2,379	Adi-Dravida	1,597	Pannadi	1,086
Semman	2,258	Pallan	1,562	Kudumban	1,066
Kanakkan	2,222	Adi-Karnataka	1,532	Pallan	1,035
Baira	2,187	Devendrakulathan	1,509	Adi-Dravida	1,016
Pannadi	2,107	Uraly	1,509	Devendrakulathan	1,007
Adi-Dravida	2,013	Kudumban	1,402	Paraiyan	982
Kakkalan	2,000	Paraiyan	1,389	Dombara	923
Pallan	1,872	Kuravan	1,291	Adi-Andhra	915

Table

Literacy per
(Arranged in descending order in

Age Group 5 – 9 (1)		Age Group 10 – 14 (2)		Age Group 15 – 19 (3)	
Paraiyan	2,222	Kudumban	2,629	Vettiyan	1,486
Kudumban	2,096	Kuravan	2,621	Thoti	1,391
Kuravan	1,775	Arunthathiyar	2,541	Holeya	1,379
Arunthathiyar	1,701	Samagara	2,500	Madiga	1,364
Gosangi	1,667	Mavilan	2,381	Pagadai	1,282
Samban	1,635	Nayadi	2,308	Madari	1,071
Baira	1,579	Panniandi	2,297	Mala	1,008
Pagadai	1,450	Thoti	1,888	Kanakkan	1,000
Cheruman	1,422	Baira	1,875	Mavilan	1,000
Adi-Karnataka	1,330	Samban	1,775	Chakkiliyan	830
Thoti	1,264	Pagadai	1,757	Baira	...
Madari	1,258	Dombara	1,751	Bakuda	...
Chakkiliyan	1,024	Vettiyan	1,578	Chalavadi	...
Dombara	1,016	Madiga	1,489	Chandala	...
Kanakkan	1,000	Madari	1,439	Domban	...
Vettiyan	944	Holeya	1,250	Godda	...
Holeya	932	Chakkiliyan	1,224	Gosangi	...
Madiga	901	Mala	1,187	Jaggali	...
Mala	758	Gosangi	1,000	Jambuvulu	...
Panniandi	753	Bakuda	833	Kakkalan	...
Chalavadi	...	Chalavadi	...	Kootan	...
Chandala	...	Chandala	...	Maila	...
Godda	...	Domban	...	Mannan	...
Domban	...	Godda	...	Moger	...
Jaggali	...	Jaggali	...	Chamar or Muchi	...
Jambuvulu	...	Jambuvulu	...	Mundala	...
Kootan	...	Kanakkan	...	Nalakeyava	...
Maila	...	Kootan	...	Nayadi	...
Mannan	...	Mannan	...	Palluvan	...
Moger	...	Moger	...	Pambada	...
Mundala	...	Chamar or Muchi	...	Pathiyan	...
Nalakeyava	...	Nalakeyava	...	Samagara	...
Pambada	...	Palluvan	...	Velan	...

4-16—(*Contd*)

10,000 persons
age groups for Scheduled Castes.)

20 - 29 (4)		Age Group 30 - 44 (5)		45 + (6)	
Uraly	1,731	Arunthathiyar	1,280	Kuravan	870
Paraiyan	1,652	Samban	1,265	Panniandi	800
Arunthathiyar	1,622	Dombara	1,087	Arunthathiyar	788
Kudumban	1,599	Holeya	841	Baira	769
Adi-Karnataka	1,595	Thoti	773	Samban	755
Kuravan	1,442	Pagadai	765	Holeya	749
Gosangi	1,429	Madiga	656	Pagadai	480
Samban	1,407	Vettiyan	647	Vettiyan	475
Vettiyan	1,238	Gosangi	625	Thoti	453
Panniandi	1,237	Nayadi	625	Madari	393
Dombara	1,156	Baira	588	Madiga	329
Mavilan	1,026	Chakkiliyan	510	Chakkiliyan	312
Thoti	1,009	Madari	448	Mala	104
Pagadai	987	Mala	438	Bakuda	...
Bakuda	909	Mavilan	303	Chalavadi	...
Madari	787	Bakuda	...	Chandala	...
Holeya	710	Chalavadi	...	Domban	...
Madiga	686	Chandala	...	Godda	...
Chakkiliyan	653	Domban	...	Gosangi	...
Mala	553	Godda	...	Jaggali	...
Nayadi	526	Jaggali	...	Jambuvulu	...
Chalavadi	...	Jambuvulu	...	Kanakkan	...
Domban	...	Kanakkan	...	Kootan	...
Jaggali	...	Kootan	...	Maila	...
Kootan	...	Maila	...	Mannan	...
Maila	...	Mannan	...	Mavilan	...
Mannan	...	Mogar	...	Moger	...
Moger	...	Mundala	...	Nalakeyava	...
Mundala	...	Nalakeyava	...	Nayadi	...
Nalakeyava	...	Palluvan	...	Palluvan	...
Pambada	...	Pambada	...	Pambada	...
Palluvan	...	Samagara	...	Samagara	...
Velan	...	Velan	...	Velan	...

Table

Literacy per 10,000 persons
(Arranged in descending order

Age Group 5 - 9 (1)		Age Group 10 - 14 (2)		Age Group 15 - 19 (3)	
Konda Kapus	10,000	Konda Reddis	10,000	Adiyan	10,000
Malai Arayan	5,526	Koraga	10,000	Toda	6,081
Kurmbas	5,068	Kudiya	10,000	Kurumans	5,000
Kota	4,242	Toda	6,623	*General Population in*	
Pulayan	3,440	Kota	6,162	*the Age Group*	4,367
General Population in		*General Population in*		Kota	4,219
the Age Group	3,360	*the Age Group*	5,082	Kurmbas	3,804
Paniyan	3,281	Kadar	4,250	Mudugar	3,333
Kurumans	1,667	Malai Arayan	4,118	Kadar	2,500
Kanikkar	1,634	Kurmbas	3,957	Pulayan	1,905
Malasar	1,271	Pulayan	3,623	Kattunayakan	1,660
Palliyan	1,238	Kanikkar	2,446	Paniyan	1,586
Kattunayakan	1,106	Palliyan	2,143	Kanikkar	1,286
Toda	1,102	Paniyan	1,956	Irular	796
Irular	864	Kurumans	1,667	Palliyan	642
Malayali	724	Kattunayakan	1,514	Sholaga	513
Kadar	652	Sholaga	1,183	Malayali	366
Mudugar	476	Irular	977	Malasar	107
Sholaga	293	Malayali	812	Aranadan	...
Adiyan	...	Mudugar	625	Kammara	...
Aranadan	...	Malasar	292	Konda Kapus	...
Kammara	...	Adiyan	...	Konda Reddis	...
Konda Reddis	...	Aranadan	...	Koraga	...
Koraga	...	Kammara	...	Kudiya	...
Kudiya	...	Konda Kapus	...	Kurichchan	...
Kurichchan	...	Kurichchan	...	Malai Arayan	...
Malai Pandaram	...	Malai Pandaram	...	Malai Pandaram	...
Malai Vedan	...	Malai Vedan	...	Malai Vedan	...
Malakkuravan	...	Malakkuravan	...	Malakkuravan	...
Palleyar	...	Palleyar	...	Palleyar	

4-17.

in the various age groups.

in age groups for Scheduled Tribes.)

20–29 (4)		Age Group 30-44 (5)		45 + (6)	
Aranadan	10,000	Konda Reddis	10,000	Malai Arayan	10,000
Konda Kapus	10,000	Malai Pandaram	10,000	Kammara	6,000
Koraga	10,000	Kota	3,767	Kurmbas	5,128
Konda Reddis	6,667	Kurmbas	3,674	Malai Pandaram	5,000
Palleyar	6,667	*General Population in*		Paniyan	3,404
Toda	6,400	*the Age Group*	3,370	*General Population in*	
Kurumans	6,333	Toda	2,990	*the Age Group*	2,649
Kurmbas	5,285	Kurumans	2,778	Kurumans	2,308
Kammara	4,000	Kammara	2,000	Kota	1,492
General Population in		Mudugar	1,818	Kattunayakan	730
the Age Group	3,842	Paniyan	1,613	Kadar	714
Kota	3,310	Kattunayakan	923	Toda	603
Kattunayakan	1,347	Pulayan	796	Pulayan	419
Kadar	1,333	Kadar	476	Irular	340
Pulayan	1,243	Irular	464	Sholaga	235
Paniyan	1,004	Malayali	389	Malayali	221
Mudugar	667	Palliyan	296	Palliyan	151
Irular	561	Sholaga	234	Kanikkar	103
Malayali	511	Malasar	214	Malasar	85
Kanikkar	412	Kanikkar	209	Adiyan	...
Palliyan	400	Adiyan	...	Aranadan	...
Malasar	317	Aranadan	...	Konda Kapus	...
Sholaga	192	Konda Kapus	...	Konda Reddis	...
Adiyan	...	Koraga	...	Koraga	...
Kudiya	...	Kudiya	...	Kudiya	...
Kurichchan	...	Kurichchan	...	Kurichchan	...
Malai Arayan	...	Malai Aryan	...	Malai Vedan	...
Malali Pandaram	...	Malai Vedan	...	Malakkuravan	...
Malai Vedan	...	Malakkuravan	...	Mudugar	...
Malakkuravan	...	Palleyar	...	Palleyar	...

Table 4-18.

Name of the District	Distribution of 10,000 Scheduled Caste literates in the age groups					
	5—9	10—14	15—19	20—29	30—44	45+
Madras	1,671	1,892	1,233	2,439	1,927	838
Chingleput	1,728	2,108	1,200	2,195	1,863	906
North Arcot	1,566	2,280	1,314	2,130	1,724	986
South Arcot	2,500	2,202	975	1,655	1,657	1,011
Salem	2,004	2,473	1,252	1,890	1,566	815
Coimbatore	1,780	2,260	1,225	2,103	1,737	895
Nilgiris	1,391	2,219	1,195	2,296	1,977	922
Madurai	1,745	2,071	1,175	2,048	1,812	1,149
Tiruchirapalli	1,738	2,204	1,226	2,079	1,662	1,091
Thanjavur	1,547	1,817	1,237	2,180	2,074	1,145
Ramanathapuram	1,646	2,067	1,303	2,079	1,879	1,026
Tirunelveli	1,384	2,070	1,420	2,095	1,793	1,238
Kanyakumari	1,799	2,256	1,341	1,711	1,748	1,145
STATE	1,762	2,119	1,224	2,072	1,800	1,023

Table 4-19

Name of S. C. Group	Distribution of 10,000 literates in main S. C. Groups, in the age groups					
	5—9	10—14	15—19	20—29	30—44	45+
All Scheduled Castes	1,762	2,119	1,224	2,072	1,800	1,023
Paraiyan	1,801	2,127	1,203	2,069	1,805	995
Chakkiliyan	2,089	2,371	1,204	1,963	1,594	779
Pallan	1,614	2,064	1,290	2,117	1,828	1,087
Kuravan	1,692	2,185	1,218	1,963	1,823	1,119
Valluvan	1,243	1,664	1,190	2,108	2,022	1,773

Table 4-20

Name of the District	Distribution of 10,000 Scheduled Tribe literates in the age groups					
	5—9	10—14	15—19	20—29	30—44	45+
Madras	723	964	1,687	4,458	1,325	843
Chingleput	1,293	1,825	1,093	2,681	1,968	1,140
North Arcot	1,555	1,930	1,023	2,861	1,652	979
South Arcot	2,158	1,895	1,649	1,842	1,439	1,017
Salem	2,598	2,197	793	1,809	1,847	756
Coimbatore	3,078	3,155	1,303	1,238	843	383
Nilgiris	2,490	1,791	874	1,580	1,643	1,622
Madurai	3,313	3,079	824	1,369	1,073	342
Tiruchirapalli	2,040	2,464	1,303	1,629	1,799	765
Thanjavur	435	870	435	3,913	1,304	3,043
Ramanathapuram	692	566	1,321	4,088	2,390	943
Tirunelveli	2,744	2,478	1,327	1,239	885	1,327
Kanyakumari	3,417	4,333	833	417	667	333
STATE	2,299	2,141	987	1,953	1,640	980

Table 4-21.

Name of the Scheduled Tribe	Distribution of 10,000 literates in the age groups among selected Scheduled Tribes					
	5—9	10—14	15—19	20—29	30—44	45 +
All Scheduled Tribes	2,299	2,141	987	1,953	1,640	980
Irular	2,118	2,186	1,276	1,852	1,592	976
Kadar	732	4,146	1,951	1,951	488	732
Kanikaran	3,022	4,101	1,295	791	575	216
Kattunayakan	1,495	1,543	1,399	2,556	1,801	1,206
Kota	1,615	2,346	1,039	1,846	2,115	1,039
Kurumans and Kurmbas	2,246	1,113	855	2,406	1,670	1,710
Malasar	5,441	1,029	294	1,765	1,177	294
Malayali	2,425	2,128	772	2,155	1,756	764
Palliyan	2,680	4,021	722	1,340	825	412
Paniyan	2,872	1,407	522	885	1,771	2,543
Pulayan	3,348	3,259	714	1,429	960	290
Sholaga	1,386	4,059	1,287	1,040	1,287	941
Toda	619	2,257	1,991	3,540	1,283	310

Table 4-22

Distribution of 10,000 S. C. literates in the three Educational levels in

State/District	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Literate (without educational level)	Primary or Junior Basic	Matriculation & above	Literate (without educational level)	Primary or Junior Basic	Matriculation & above	Literate (without educational level)	Primary or Junior Basic	Matriculation & above
Madras	5,117	4,412	471	...	...	...	5,117	4,412	471
Chingleput	8,020	1,834	146	8,297	1,596	107	6,947	2,758	295
North Arcot	7,298	2,492	210	7,612	2,224	164	6,268	3,373	359
South Arcot	8,750	1,150	100	8,943	975	82	6,632	3,077	291
Salem	7,159	2,606	235	7,567	2,252	181	5,372	4,155	473
Coimbatore	7,643	2,115	242	7,884	1,894	222	7,427	2,312	261
Nilgiris	7,131	2,562	307	7,103	2,720	177	7,151	2,455	394
Madurai	7,991	1,804	205	8,420	1,440	140	6,516	3,056	428
Tiruchirapalli	7,863	1,938	199	8,173	1,693	134	6,328	3,152	520
Thanjavur	8,363	1,528	109	8,509	1,407	84	6,973	2,682	345
Ramanathapuram	8,336	1,487	177	8,690	1,166	144	6,294	3,339	367
Tirunelveli	8,175	1,610	215	8,446	1,396	158	7,178	2,396	426
Kanyakumari	7,149	2,510	341	7,271	2,435	294	6,320	3,024	656
STATE	7,713	2,079	208	8,298	1,570	132	6,165	3,428	407

Table 4-23

Name of the S.C. Group	Educational Level for 10,000 literates in each Scheduled Caste Group.			
	Literate (without educational level)	Primary or Junior Basic	Matriculation & above	Total
Total				
All S.Cs.	7,713	2,079	208	10,000
Paraiyan	7,607	2,195	198	,,
Chakkiliyan	8,037	1,825	138	,,
Pallan	8,091	1,693	216	,,
Kuravan	7,554	2,246	200	,,
Valluvan	7,584	2,172	244	,,
Rural				
All S.Cs.	8,298	1,570	132	,,
Paraiyan	8,278	1,600	122	,,
Chakkiliyan	8,456	1,460	84	,,
Pallan	8,369	1,472	159	,,
Kuravan	8,075	1,744	181	,,
Valluvan	7,957	1,875	168	,,
Urban				
All S.Cs.	6,165	3,428	407	,,
Paraiyan	5,953	3,660	387	,,
Chakkiliyan	7,098	2,644	258	,,
Pallan	6,706	2,792	502	,,
Kuravan	6,536	3,227	237	,,
Valluvan	6,082	3,370	548	,,

Table 4-24.

Name of S. T.	Educational Level for 10,000 literates in each Scheduled Tribe in Total			Rural			Urban		
	Literate (without E. L.)	Primary or J.B.	Matriculation & above	Literate (without E. L.)	Primary or J. B.	Matriculation & above	Literate (without E. L.)	Primary or J. B.	Matriculation & above
All S.Ts.	7,958	1,938	104	8,570	1,381	49	6,123	3,611	266
Irular	8,228	1,678	94	8,812	1,169	19	6,449	3,229	322
Kadar	9,024	976	...	10,000	...	...	8,824	1,176	...
Kanikkar	9,568	432	...	9,635	365	...	5,000	5,000	...
Kattunayakan	8,183	1,704	113	8,014	1,952	34	8,333	1,485	182
Kota	7,808	1,692	500	7,215	2,215	570	8,726	882	392
Kurumans and Kurmbas	5,169	4,712	119	8,067	1,933	...	4,271	5,573	156
Malasar	9,118	882	...	9,206	794	...	8,000	2,000	...
Malayali	8,660	1,305	35	8,710	1,255	35	4,167	5,833	...
Palliyan	8,763	1,031	206	8,854	1,042	104	...	...	10,000
Mudugar	10,000	...	...	10,000	...	...	...	...	...
Pulayan	8,281	1,697	22	8,437	1,563	...	3,077	6,154	769
Paniyan	4,949	5,051	...	8,310	1,690	...	4,654	5,346	...
Sholaga	8,564	1,436	...	8,366	1,634	...	9,184	816	...
Toda	7,788	1,770	442	7,480	2,126	394	8,182	1,313	505

Note : E. L. means " Educational level ".
J. B. means " Junior basic ".

We will now compare the level of educational attainment of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes with that of general population. Table 4-25 gives a comparative picture of the literary attainment of the three categories.

Table 4-25.

Population	T/R/U	Distribution of 10,000 literates into: Literate (with out educational level)	Primary or Junior Basic	Matriculation & above
General	T	6,834	2,428	738
Population	R	7,892	1,780	328
	U	5,396	3,309	1,295
Scheduled	T	7,713	2,079	208
Castes	R	8,298	1,570	132
	U	6,165	3,428	407
Scheduled	T	7,958	1,938	104
Tribes	R	8,570	1,381	49
	U	6,123	3,611	266

The number of persons in the category literate without educational level for every 10,000 persons is more in Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes than in general population. This category consists of people who have returned that they can read or write without reaching any educational level. In the categories primary or junior basic and matriculation and above, the number of persons for every 10,000 is more among general population than among Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes. In the urban sector, however, more number of persons per 10,000 are in the group primary or junior basic among Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes than in general population. Table 4-26 gives the deviation (+ or −) of the proportion of persons of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in each category from the proportion in the category of general population.

As far as urban area is concerned, particulars regarding the standard of education above matriculation have also been collected. Table 4-27 embodying the data will speak for itself.

Table 4-26.

T/R/U	Deviation in the case of Scheduled Castes			Deviation in the case of Scheduled Tribes		
	Literate (without educational level)	Primary or Junior Basic	Matriculation and above	Literate (without educational level)	Primary or Junior Basic	Matriculation and above
Total	+ 879	− 349	− 530	+1124	− 490	− 634
Rural	+ 406	− 210	− 196	+ 678	− 399	− 279
Urban	+ 769	+ 119	− 888	+ 727	+ 302	−1029

Table 4-27.

Educational Standard (Matriculation and above)	Distribution of 10,000 persons (in urban areas) of		
	General Population	Scheduled Castes	Scheduled Tribes
Matriculation or Higher secondary	8,378	9,488	9,394
Technical diploma not equal to degree	174	37	101
Non technical diploma not equal to degree	36	2	...
University degree or Post graduate degree other than technical degree	1,093	420	404
Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or Post graduate degree	319	53	101

CHAPTER V

WORKERS AND NON-WORKERS

The study in this chapter is based on the following tables printed in this volume.

1. Table SCT I — Industrial classification of persons at work and non-workers by sex.
2. Table SCT V — Sample households engaged in cultivation, classified by interest in land and size of the land cultivated in rural areas only.
3. Table SCT VII — Occupational classification of persons at work.
4. Table SC I — Persons not at work classified by sex, type of activity and educational levels for Scheduled Castes.
5. Table ST II — Persons not at work classified by sex and type of activity for Scheduled Tribes.

Percentage of workers

Table 5-1 gives the percentage of workers among Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes and the general population.

Table 5-1.

District	Percentage of workers among								
	Scheduled Castes			Scheduled Tribes			General population		
	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
Madras	30·5	...	30·5	41·0	...	41·0	30·5	...	30·5
Chingleput	49·3	50·5	38·1	51·2	51·9	45·7	43·4	45·6	34.8
North Arcot	51·8	53·9	37·6	56·5	56·4	62·6	46·7	50·1	33·2
South Arcot	54·5	55·2	43·7	54·0	55·1	38·6	45·8	47·9	32·1
Salem	54·3	55·4	43·5	62·1	62·1	64·1	51·3	53·7	39·0
Coimbatore	53·3	55·7	45·9	47·9	47·2	54·1	48·1	52·3	38·0
Nilgiris	50·7	53·9	47·3	52·1	55·2	44·1	45·9	49·9	40·7
Madurai	54·3	56·0	44·6	57·4	60·5	46·6	45·5	50·6	34·3
Tiruchirapalli	56·5	57·6	47·5	50·9	51·4	33·3	49·3	53·6	33·2
Thanjavur	56·7	57·3	48·7	53·8	51·8	77·3	42·0	44·8	30·9
Ramanathapuram	55·6	56·5	48·6	47·1	40·1	49·7	48·0	51·7	36·5
Tirunelveli	56·7	57·5	52·6	49·1	68·1	32·4	45·6	49·1	37·9
Kanyakumari	47·1	48·1	40·8	46·9	48·4	21·9	35·2	35·8	31·8
STATE	53·3	55·4	41·7	56·8	57·4	46·1	45·6	49·6	34·4

For the State, the percentage among the Scheduled Castes is higher than the percentage among the general population and the percentage among the Scheduled Tribes is even higher than the percentage among the Scheduled Castes. This is due to the larger participation of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in agriculture. This will be more clear when we look at the relative percentages of workers prevailing in the rural and urban sectors in the three categories.

The percentage of workers among Scheduled Castes is high in South Arcot, Tiruchirapalli, Thanjavur, Ramanathapuram and Tirunelveli districts. From Table 5-6 it is seen that these districts have also the highest figures for workers among the Scheduled Castes in the categories of cultivation and agricultural labour. In the urban sector larger percentages of workers are found in the agricultural districts of Tirunelveli, Ramanathapuram, Thanjavur and Tiruchirapalli and in the plantation districts of Nilgiris and Coimbatore.

As regards Scheduled Tribes, the percentage is high in the districts of North Arcot, South Arcot, Salem and Madurai.

Female workers

Incidence of a high percentage of workers in the total population is to a large extent caused by the participation of more women in the working force. Table 5–2 gives the percentage of female workers to the total workers among the Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes and the general population.

Table 5-2.

District	Percentage of Female workers to total workers among								
	Scheduled Castes			Scheduled Tribes			General Population		
	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
Madras	12·5	...	12·5	25·5	...	25·5	9·8	...	9·8
Chingleput	36·1	36·9	26·6	36·2	36·4	33.9	28·9	30 6	20·1
North Arcot	42·8	43·7	33·7	40 0	40·2	28·0	35·8	38·3	21·0
South Arcot	41·6	41·8	36·1	40·1	40·6	30·9	32·6	34·1	16·9
Salem	41·8	42·1	37·4	45·6	45·6	32·0	38·3	39·8	27·9
Coimbatore	39·7	40·0	38·7	38·4	38·2	40·2	34·2	37·2	24·1
Nilgiris	45·0	47·0	42·6	44·2	45·4	40·6	36·5	40·7	29·9
Madurai	42.1	42·9	36·5	43·8	45·4	36·6	34·4	38·3	22·2
Tiruchirapalli	44·1	44·8	37·6	38·3	38·4	35·1	37·4	40·5	18·8
Thanjavur	42·7	43·0	36·4	34·7	35·8	47·1	29·8	32·2	16·5
Ramanathapuram	44·8	45·1	42·2	30·0	29·9	30·1	41·0	43·6	29·7
Tirunelveli	46•3	46·5	45·3	42·0	46·4	33·9	38·3	41·0	30·3
Kanyakumari	41·8	42·2	39·3	31·9	30·9	71·4	24•7	25·2	21·8
STATE	41·5	42·6	33·5	42·1	42·4	35·5	34·2	37·4	21·3

Whereas 34·2% of the workers in the general population are females, among Scheduled Castes 41·5% and among Scheduled Tribes 42·1% are females. A greater participation of women in the working force depends upon the nature of occupation. The occupations in which there is greater participation of women among Scheduled Castes are given in Table 5-22.

First looking at the figures for the Scheduled Castes in Table 5-2, it is seen that there is greater percentage of female workers in the districts of Tirunelveli, Nilgiris and Ramanathapuram. The lowest percentage is recorded in Madras. In the rural sector, Tirunelveli has the highest percentage and Chingleput the lowest. In the urban sector also Tirunelveli has the highest percentage and Madras the lowest. Among the Scheduled Tribes, Salem with its predominant tribe of Malayali, stands first in having a high percentage of female workers and Kanyakumari stands last in this respect. In the rural sector Tirunelveli has the highest percentage and Ramanathapuram the lowest. In the urban sector Kanyakumari is having the highest percentage and Madras the lowest.

Table 5-3.

Scheduled Caste Group	Percentage of Female workers to total workers in		
	Total	Rural	Urban
Paraiyan	41·2	42·5	31·4
Chakkiliyan	40·3	41·0	34.5
Pallan	44·3	44·6	41·9
Kuravan	42·1	42·4	40·8
Valluvan	36·9	39·5	19·5

If we look at the percentage of female workers to total workers in each main Scheduled Caste group it would be seen from Table 5-3 that Pallan group has the largest figure and Valluvan the least. This may be because of the vast scope for Pallan women to get labour in the agricultural operations of wet fields. Among the Scheduled Tribes, it could be seen from Table 5-4 that the percentage is the highest in the tribe of Paniyan who are entirely engaged as agricultural labourers in Gudalur taluk, and the lowest among the Toda.

Table 5-4.

Scheduled Tribe	Percentage of Female workers to total workers in		
	Total	Rural	Urban
Irular	39·2	39·6	33·3
Kadar	40·1	34·5	42·9
Kanikkar	32·8	32·7	100.0
Kattunayakan	40·5	43·1	29·6
Kota	40·9	41·7	38·7
Kurmbas & Kurumans	43·2	48·8	36·4
Malasar	41·9	51·4	35·9
Malayali	43·9	43·9	50·0
Mudugar	24·1	24·1	—
Palliyan	43·7	43·6	66·7
Paniyan	46·9	47·9	44·6
Pulayan	46·0	46·5	22·2
Sholaga	38·1	37·7	47·6
Toda	19·5	21·1	4·3

Iudustrial classification of workers.

We can now pass on to the consideration of the types of activities in which the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes are engaged. Table 5-5 gives the distribution among the nine industrial categories of workers and non-workers of 10,000 persons of the Scheduled Castes and the Scheduled Tribes and the general population. In this Table, separate distributions are also given for the rural and urban sectors.

Table 5-5.

Industrial Category		Scheduled Castes			Scheduled Tribes			General Population		
		Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
I.	Cultivator.	1,564	1,786	332	3,305	3,490	239	1,917	2,530	234
II.	Agricultural labourer	2,198	2,452	789	1,172	1,189	903	840	1,082	173
III.	Mining, Quarrying etc.	181	142	396	417	399	729	129	125	141
IV.	Household Industry.	150	155	122	84	82	120	358	335	422
V.	Manufacturing other than household industry.	143	81	488	53	40	265	252	110	640
VI.	Construction.	40	25	121	12	8	74	61	42	114
VII.	Trade and Commerce	42	21	158	34	29	110	225	114	530
VIII.	Transport, storage etc.	47	13	236	11	2	146	75	21	224
IX.	Other Services.	965	864	1,527	589	503	2,024	700	604	963
X.	Non-Workers	4,670	4,461	5,831	4,323	4,258	5,390	5,443	5,037	6,559
	Total :	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000

Now first considering the distribution for the State as a whole including both the rural and urban sectors, it will be seen that the proportion of cultivators among the Scheduled Castes is less than that among the general population. This is because many Scheduled Castes do not own land. The proportion of cultivators among the Scheduled Tribes is however high with 3,305 persons for 10,000 as against 1917 for 10,000 among the general population. A high proportion of cultivators among the Scheduled Tribes is explained by the fact that the tribe of Malayali forms 53·7% of the population of the Scheduled Tribes and its main occupation is cultivation.

In the rural sector alone, the proportion of cultivators among the Scheduled Castes is markedly lower than the proportion among the rural general population. In urban sector however the proportion of cultivators among the Scheduled Castes is found to be higher than the proportion of cultivators in the urban general population.

Then coming to the second category viz. agricultural labourers, the proportion among the Scheduled Castes is found to be nearly two and a half times the proportion among the general population. This should cause no surprise, as the Scheduled Castes by tradition form the bulwark of the agricultural labour force of the State. In the urban areas, the proportion of agricultural labourers is found to be far higher among the Scheduled Castes than among the general population, being 789 as against 173. Even for the Scheduled Tribes the proportion of agricultural labourers is found to be high, being 1,172 as against 840 for the general population. Some tribes like Paniyan, Irular, Malasar etc. live mostly by agricultural labour.

The third category comprises of workers under mining, quarrying, livestock, forestry, fishing, hunting, plantation, orchards and allied industries. The proportion among the Scheduled Castes in this category is 181 and among the Scheduled Tribes it is 417 as against 129 for the general population. The major industry in this third category of workers is plantation, in which the role of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes is significant. Since the Scheduled Tribes are also engaged in forestry, hunting etc. their population in this category is seen to be comparatively higher.

In the fourth category of household industry, the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes have lesser proportions than the general population. The Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes of this State are not known to be engaged in any establised household industry, except perhaps basket-making among Kuravan and leather-stitching among Chakkiliyan.

Regarding other categories of workers the proportions among the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes are found to be generally lower than those in the general population except in the category of "other services". This ninth category includes unskilled general labour and Government servants. It may be noted that the proportions found among the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in the urban sector are particularly high. This is because of the fact that whereas the unskilled labourers in the rural areas get absorbed in agricultural labour, this is not equally possible in urban areas.

Table 5-6.

District	Total Scheduled Castes	Workers in industrial categories									Non-workers.
		I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	
Madras	10,000	...	1	17	56	540	153	294	539	1,447	6,953
Chingleput	10,000	1,293	2,316	121	45	223	60	40	51	780	5,071
North Arcot	10,000	1,898	1,749	90	165	198	50	48	40	944	4,818
South Arcot	10,000	1,815	2,806	113	59	29	20	16	16	577	4,549
Salem	10,000	1,699	1,777	139	272	142	45	49	19	1,288	4,570
Coimbatore	10,000	325	2,043	486	192	235	55	33	36	1,926	4,669
Nilgiris	10,000	91	807	2,679	16	145	41	30	77	1,180	4,934
Madurai	10,000	1,380	2,142	201	162	115	24	54	27	1,322	4,573
Tiruchirapalli	10,000	2,375	1,981	87	211	119	26	23	30	797	4,351
Thanjavur	10,000	1,277	3,687	94	78	35	13	14	13	462	4,327
Ramanathapuram	10,000	2,755	1,601	101	169	101	21	18	19	779	4,436
Tirunelveli	10,000	2,113	1,959	147	312	148	45	36	37	874	4,329
Kanyakumari	10,000	621	1,463	168	330	121	22	87	43	1,854	5,291
STATE	10,000	1,564	2,198	181	150	143	40	42	47	965	4,670

Now we shall consider how the distribution varies from district to district. Table 5-6 gives the distribution for the Scheduled Castes. From this it is seen that the proportion of cultivators is high in the districts of Ramanathapuram, Tiruchirapalli and Tirunelveli. It is low in the districts of Nilgiris, Coimbatore and Kanyakumari. Regarding agricultural labour, the proportions are high in the Paraiyan dominated areas of Thanjavur, South Arcot and Chingleput districts and low in the plantation district of Nilgiris. The low proportion in the second category in Nilgiris is offset by a very high proportion in the third category which includes plantation industry. Coimbatore and Madurai districts which have some plantation areas have slightly higher proportions in the third category. In the fourth category (household industries), Kanyakumari and Tirunelveli have slightly higher proportions because of the scope for employment in palmyra and coconut fibre industries. In the fifth category, the industrial districts of Madras, Coimbatore and Chingleput have drawn greater number of Scheduled Castes than the other districts. In Transport, Madras district has drawn a large proportion from the Scheduled Castes. These workers are probably employed in the Government State Transport and in private companies as drivers.

Table 5-7.

District	Total Scheduled Tribes	Workers in industrial categories									Non-workers.
		I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	
Madras	10,000	...	...	337	93	860	473	415	716	1,203	5,903
Chingleput	10,000	638	2,009	397	192	240	27	72	22	1,519	4,884
North Arcot	10,000	3,562	1,050	253	104	52	9	72	8	542	4,348
South Arcot	10,000	1,017	2,638	364	217	62	7	36	19	1,044	4,596
Salem	10,000	4,986	737	280	16	1	2	7	1	184	3,786
Coimbatore	10,000	1,796	1,641	327	76	2	23	12	1	913	5,209
Nilgiris	10,000	802	1,922	1,549	124	35	7	8	8	755	4,790
Madurai	10,000	407	454	2,933	...	20	2	9	14	1,900	4,261
Tiruchirapalli	10,000	3,867	971	92	72	15	...	6	1	68	4,908
Thanjavur	10,000	989	1,795	586	989	37	513	...	...	476	4,615
Ramanathapuram	10,000	13	13	480	858	1,162	25	50	76	2,033	5,290
Tirunelveli	10,000	228	156	2,817	754	299	...	...	14	640	5,092
Kanyakumari	10,000	3,789	471	6	...	6	...	11	28	379	5,310
STATE	10,000	3,305	1,172	417	84	53	12	34	11	589	4,323

Table 5-7 gives the distribution for the Scheduled Tribes districtwise. In the first category (cultivators), the Malayali-dominated districts of Salem, North Arcot and Tiruchirapalli and the Kanikkar area of Kanyakumari district have high proportions. For agricultural labour, South Arcot, Coimbatore and Chingleput districts having predominantly Irulars as Scheduled Tribes and Nilgiris having the Paniyans, have high proportions. In the third category containing plantation labour, hunting and forestry, Madurai, Tirunelveli and Nilgiris, have high proportions. The other categories call for no special remarks except perhaps the very low figure for Tiruchirapalli district in the category of "other services". This is because the tribals living mostly on the Pachamalai hills have little scope for engaging themselves in other services.

Since occupation still goes mainly by castes or tribes, it may be interesting to study how the distribution of workers and non-workers varies among the five main groups of Scheduled Castes and the major tribes of the State.

Table 5-8.

Name of the Scheduled Caste Group.	Total	Workers in industrial categories								Non-workers.
		I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	
Paraiyan	10,000	1,613	2,291	163	78	134	39	43	56	840	4,743
Chakkiliyan	10,000	582	2,312	201	387	208	30	21	35	1,606	4,618
Pallan	10,000	2,350	2,190	177	57	97	22	27	19	714	4,347
Kuravan	10,000	1,156	580	245	1,922	198	40	210	56	942	4,651
Valluvan	10,000	1,311	1,487	73	133	246	42	90	47	1,161	5,410
All Scheduled Castes.	10,000	1,564	2,198	181	150	143	40	42	47	965	4,670

Table 5-8 gives the distribution for the main Scheduled Caste groups. In cultivation, the Pallan group has the first place and the Chakkiliyan the last place. In agricultural labour, the first place goes to the Chakkiliyan and the last place to Kuravan. In the third category the Kuravan has the largest proportion and the Valluvan the lowest. In household industries, the Kuravan group, as expected, gets the first place, as Kuravans are employed in basket making. The Chakkiliyans do leather work and so the Chakkiliyan group has appreciable proportion in this category. The Pallans apparently have no interest in household industries. In trade and commerce the Kuravans appear to have some interest.

Table 5-9.

Name of the Scheduled Tribe.	Total	Workers in industrial categories								Non-workers.
		I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	
Irular	10,000	1,187	1,980	530	182	128	19	73	15	1,098	4,788
Kadar	10,000	...	34	2,287	...	...	...	34	...	3,686	3,959
Kanikkar	10,000	3,573	456	796	...	6	...	5	...	256	4,908
Kattunayakan	10,000	2,234	853	288	516	237	26	167	34	701	4,944
Kurmbas and Kurumans	10,000	1,322	373	2,613	272	39	16	39	23	163	5,140
Malasar	10,000	30	3,147	725	...	5	85	...	...	1,661	4,347
Malayali	10,000	5,030	652	206	6	1	2	3	1	160	3,939
Mudugar	10,000	672	1,009	168	84	...	84	...	...	2,521	5,462
Palliyan	10,000	497	438	4,391	...	...	...	13	...	1,096	3,565
Paniyan	10,000	119	4,060	521	50	...	..	...	...	764	4,486
Pulayan	10,000	210	225	3,144	67	11	...	4	4	2,300	4,035
Sholaga	10,000	2,472	1,172	231	...	...	...	...	...	1,144	4,981
Toda	10,000	1,667	350	406	644	42	...	28	...	238	6,625
All Scheduled Tribes.	10,000	3,305	1,172	417	84	53	12	34	11	589	4,323

Table 5-9 gives the distribution for the 14 main Scheduled Tribes of the State. The tribes largely engaged in cultivation are the Malayali (5,030), the Kanikkar (3,573) and the Kota (3,410). The tribes least interested in cultivation are the Kadar (Nil), Malasar (3), Paniyan (119) and Pulayan (210). It is seen that the Kadar and the Pulayan are not also interested in agricultural labour whereas the Paniyan and the Malasar are largely engaged in it. The tribes engaged in the third category are the Kadar, Kurmbas, Palliyan and the Pulayan. The Toda and the Kattunayakan have some interest in Household Industries and the Kota who are good artisans have some interest in Category V (Manufacturing). In category VII (Trade and Commerce) the only tribe which has any significant proportion of workers is the Kattunayakan. In Transport the Kota has a significant proportion and in "other services" the tribes having large proportion of workers are the Kadar, Mudugar and the Pulayan.

Distribution of workers in Primary, Secondary and Tertiary Sectors.

Another way of looking at the distribution of workers in the nine industrial categories is to divide the workers into the following sectors.

(1) Primary Sector: Categories of workers coming under Cultivation, Agricultural labour and Plantations etc. (Categories I to III)

(2) Secondary Sector: Categories of workers coming under Household Industries, Manufacturing and Construction (Categories IV to VI)

(3) Tertiary Sector: All other workers (Categories VII to IX)

Table 5-10 gives the comparative position of the distribution of 10,000 workers in Primary, Secondary and Tertiary sectors among the Scheduled Castes, the Scheduled Tribes and the general population.

Table 5-10.

District	Primary (I,II,III)			Secondary (IV,V,VI)			Tertiary (VII,VIII,IX)		
	Scheduled Castes.	Scheduled Tribes.	General Population	Scheduled Castes.	Scheduled Tribes	General population	Scheduled Castes	Scheduled Tribes	General population
Madras	59	822	142	2,458	3,479	3,123	7,483	5,699	6,735
Chingleput	7,568	5,949	6,342	666	898	1,595	1,766	3,153	2,063
North Arcot	7,210	8,608	7,001	797	293	1,231	1,993	1,099	1,768
South Arcot	8,685	7,438	7,998	198	529	652	1,117	2,033	1,350
Salem	6,658	9,661	6,900	844	31	1,487	2,498	308	1,613
Coimbatore	5,354	7,856	4,996	905	212	2,195	3,741	1,932	2,809
Nilgiris	7,062	8,202	5,980	397	319	699	2,541	1,479	3,321
Madurai	6,860	6,610	6,224	556	38	1,166	2,584	3,352	2,610
Tiruchirapalli	7,865	9,683	7,267	631	170	1,065	1,504	147	1,668
Thanjavur	8,915	6,259	7,153	222	2,857	882	863	884	1,965
Ramanathapuram	8,011	1,072	6,942	523	4,343	1,315	1,466	4,585	1,743
Tirunelveli	7,440	6,522	5,506	890	2,145	2,265	1,670	1,333	2,229
Kanyakumari	4,783	9,094	3,726	1,002	12	2,849	4,215	894	3,425
STATE	7,398	8,622	6,333	625	263	1,472	1,977	1,115	2,195

It is seen that for the entire State, the Scheduled Castes have a larger proportion of workers in the Primary Sector than the general population. This is so in all the districts except Madras and Salem where the proportion in the primary sector among the Scheduled Castes is less than that among the general population. In Madras district, there is not much scope for pursuing primary sector. But it is interesting to note this unusual trend in Salem district alone among all the rural districts. Two factors contribute to this trend. One is that the size of holdings in Salem district is small and being dry there is less need for employment of outside agricultural labour. The second is that among cultivators in Category I, the percentage of Scheduled Castes in Salem district is far less than those in most other districts (vide table 5-6).

Hence in Salem district the proportion of workers in the primary sector among the Scheduled Castes is less than the corresponding proportion among the general population. In the secondary sector it is seen, that in the State as a whole the Scheduled Castes have 625 workers as against 1,472 in the general population. Districtwise also, the proportion of workers in this sector is always less among the Scheduled Castes than among the general population. In the tertiary sector, taking the State as a whole, it is seen that the proportion of workers among the Scheduled Castes is slightly less than that among the general population. But this is not uniform in all the districts. In Madras, North Arcot, Salem, Coimbatore and Kanyakumari districts, the proportion among the Scheduled Castes is more than that among the general population.

The proportion of Scheduled Tribes in primary sector is greater than those among the general population and among the Scheduled Castes. But in the districts, the Scheduled Tribes have lesser proportions in Chingleput, South Arcot, Thanjavur and Ramanathapuram. It has however to be observed here that these districts do not contain any significant tribes. In the secondary and tertiary sectors, the Scheduled Tribes have generally lesser proportions than those in the general population.

Table 5-11.

Scheduled Caste Groups		Primary (I to III)	Secondary (IV to VI)	Tertiary (VII to IX)
Paraiyan	Total	7,737	477	1,786
	Rural	8,298	309	1,393
	Urban	3,396	1,776	4,828
Pallan	Total	8,343	312	1,345
	Rural	8,576	229	1,195
	Urban	6,326	1,032	2,642
Chakkiliyan	Total	5,750	1,161	3,089
	Rural	6,149	1,044	2,807
	Urban	2,760	2,039	5,201
Kuravan	Total	3,703	4,038	2,259
	Rural	4,495	3,870	1,635
	Uuban	656	4,686	4,658
Valluvan	Total	6,255	916	2,829
	Rural	6,956	716	2,328
	Urban	1,570	2,253	6,177
All Scheduled Castes	Total	7,398	625	1,977
	Rural	7,907	472	1,621
	Urban	3,636	1,755	4,609

Table 5-11 gives the distribution of 10,000 workers in the three sectors in each Scheduled Caste group. In the primary sector, the Pallans have the largest proportion and the Kuravans the least, both in urban and rural areas. In the secondary sector, the Kuravans have the largest and the Pallans the least proportions. In the tertiary sector, the Chakkiliyans have the largest and the Pallans the lowest proportions.

The distribution obtaining among the various Scheduled Tribes is given in Table 5-12.

Table 5-12.

Scheduled Tribes		Primary (I to III)	Secondary (IV to VI)	Tertiary (VII to IX)
Irular	Total	7,094	630	2,276
	Rural	7,367	629	2,004
	Urban	3,225	647	6,128
Kadar	Total	3,842	...	6,158
	Rural	9,828	...	172
	Urban	924	...	9,076
Kanikaran or	Total	9,475	11	514
Kanikkar	Rural	9,486	11	503
	Urban	...	...	10,000
Kattunayakan	Total	6,675	1,540	1,785
	Rural	7,794	1,196	1,010
	Urban	2,090	2,949	4,961
Kota	Total	8,156	1,040	804
	Rural	9,167	545	288
	Urban	5,315	2,433	2,252
Kurmbas & Kurumans	Total	8,864	672	464
	Rural	9,152	351	497
	Urban	8,516	1,060	424
Malasar	Total	6,903	159	2,938
	Rural	7,074	...	2,926
	Urban	6,796	259	2,945
Malayali	Total	9,715	15	270
	Rural	9,715	15	270
	Urban	...	...	10,000
Mudugar or	Total	4,074	370	5,556
Muduvan	Rural	4,074	370	5,556
	Urban	...	...	...
Palliyan	Total	8,277	...	1,723
	Rural	8,302	...	1,698
	Urban	...	...	10,000
Paniyan	Total	8,524	91	1,385
	Rural	9,624	...	376
	Urban	5,873	310	3,817
Pulayan	Total	5,999	132	3,869
	Rural	5,987	134	3,879
	Urban	6,667	...	3,333
Sholaga	Total	7,721	...	2,279
	Rural	7,924	...	2,076
	Urban	1,845	...	8,155
Toda	Total	7,178	2,033	789
	Rural	7,339	2,248	413
	Urban	5,652	...	4,348
All Scheduled Tribes :	Total	8,622	263	1,115
	Rural	8,843	227	930
	Urban	4,058	996	4,946

Malayalis and the Kanikkars have very high proportions in the primary sector and the Kadars the lowest proportion in this sector. In the secondary sector, the Todas have the highest and the Kadars the least proportions. In the tertiary sector the Kadars have the highest and the Malayali the least proportions.

Size of holdings of lands under cultivation.

We saw earlier that 1,564 out of every 10,000 Scheduled Caste persons are engaged as workers in cultivation and that in the case of Scheduled Tribes the proportion is 3,305 out of every 10,000. We may now see how the size of the holdings of cultivable lands among the Scheduled Castes and the Scheduled Tribes compares with that of the general population.

Table 5-13.

Interest in land cultivated		No. of cultivating households.	Number of household with										
			Less than one acre	1.0 to 2.4 acres	2.5 to 4.9 acres	5.0 to 7.4 acres	7.5 to 9.9 acres	10.0 to 12.4 acres	12.5 to 14.9 acres	15.0 to 29.9 acres	30.0 to 49.9 acres	50+ acres	Unspecified.
	(i)	10,000	1,461	3,311	2,551	1,260	425	397	112	352	78	32	21
Total	(ii)	10,000	2,442	4,190	2,248	695	179	114	29	58	8	2	35
	(iii)	10,000	493	3,049	3,321	1,839	490	395	104	244	35	12	18
Owned or held	(i)	10,000	1,433	3,296	2,526	1,279	419	425	105	372	85	35	25
from	(ii)	10,000	2,666	4,192	2,038	659	168	122	25	64	10	2	54
Government.	(iii)	10,000	411	3,007	3,383	1,879	485	415	105	243	39	14	19
Held from private	(i)	10,000	2,610	4,209	1,955	703	165	166	39	110	24	9	10
persons or institutions	(ii)	10,000	2,905	4,628	1,964	407	47	32	5	7	1	2	2
for payment in money, kind or share.	(iii)	10,000	1,526	3,835	2,671	1,325	361	141	20	121	...	...	...
Partly held from Govt.	(i)	10,000	648	2,635	3,208	1,624	687	431	216	437	82	30	2
and partly from private	(ii)	10,000	920	3,601	3,474	1,225	396	191	75	102	8	4	4
persons for payment in money, kind or share.	(iii)	10,000	291	2,330	3,155	1,942	922	437	291	583	...	...	49

Note : (i) General Population. (ii) Scheduled Castes. (iii) Scheduled Tribes.

Table 5-13 gives the distribution of 10,000 cultivating households by size-class of lands held by each of the three sections viz. the Scheduled Castes, the Scheduled Tribes and the general population. On further simplification of the size classes, we get the following interesting distribution of households engaged in cultivation in the three sections :

Sl. No.	Size class of the land holding.	Among the general population	Among Scheduled Castes	Among Scheduled Tribes.
1.	0 to 4·9 acres	7,323	8,880	6,863
2.	5 to 9·9 ,,	1,685	874	2,329
3.	10 to 29·9 ,,	861	201	743
4.	Above 30 ,,	210	10	47

In the first size class of 0 to 4·9 acres which are mostly uneconomical holdings, the proportion found among the Scheduled Castes is very much larger than that found among the general population. But in respect of Scheduled Tribes, it is less than that among the general population. In the next size class, the Scheduled Tribes have the maximum proportion and the Scheduled Castes the least. In the last two size-classes, the proportions held by the Scheduled Castes stand no comparison to those held by the general population. But the Scheduled Tribes have tolerably comparable figures. It has to be remembered here that the Malayalis who form 53·7% of the Scheduled Tribe population are essentially cultivators and the size of their holdings, has considerably influenced the figure for the entire Scheduled Tribes. From Table 5-15 it is seen that the percentages of cultivating households having more than 5 acres among Scheduled Tribes in the Malayali dominated districts of Salem, North Arcot and Tiruchirapalli are 31·04, 49·32 and 44·27 respectively. These percentages are low in other districts. It is particularly low in the multi-tribal area of Nilgiris.

Table 5-14.

District	Total	Number of households with										
		Less than one acres	1·0 to 2·4 acres	2·5 to 4·9 acres	5·0 to 7·4 acres	7·5 to 9·9 acres	10·0 to 12·4 acres	12·5 to 14·9 acres	15·0 to 29·9 acres	30·0 to 49·9 acres	50+ acres	Unspecified.
Chingleput	10,000	2,912	4,459	1,905	452	111	61	13	29	4	1	53
North Arcot	10,000	2,225	4,578	2,317	624	119	76	13	36	3	2	7
South Arcot	10,000	3,262	4,265	1,781	436	131	59	17	23	3	3	20
Salem	10,000	1,113	4,190	2,969	1,110	298	174	51	75	6	...	14
Coimbatore	10,000	1,428	3,959	2,740	1,225	247	174	58	116	14	...	39
Nilgiris	10,000	3,654	5,000	769	192	...	385	...	...	...	...	...
Madurai	10,000	2,217	4,304	2,272	694	184	127	31	74	8	2	87
Tiruchirapalli	10,000	2,446	4,547	2,109	576	156	79	12	31	3	4	37
Thanjavur	10,000	2,230	3,885	2,783	782	145	78	27	34	3	2	31
Ramanathapuram	10,000	1,881	3,915	2,435	1,032	273	221	43	113	16	3	68
Tirunelveli	10,000	3,049	3,452	2,003	741	260	215	70	144	31	5	30
Kanyakumari	10,000	5,162	3,618	996	102	61	41	20	...	...	...	...
STATE	10,000	2,442	4,190	2,248	695	179	114	29	58	8	2	35

Table 5-15.

District	Total	Number of households with										
		Less than one acre	1.0 to 2.4 acres	2.5 to 4.9 acres	5.0 to 7.4 acres	7.5 to 9.9 acres	10.0 to 12.4 acres	12.5 to 14.9 acres	15.0 to 29.9 acres	30.0 to 49.9 acres	50+ acres	Unspecified.
Chingleput	10,000	2,811	4,378	2,216	541	...	54	...	...	...	...	...
North Arcot	10,000	469	2,593	2,876	2,109	663	574	164	440	60	22	30
South Arcot	10,000	904	3,851	3,300	1,198	196	295	20	216	20	...	...
Salem	10,000	308	2,919	3,650	1,924	553	333	96	168	19	11	19
Coimbatore	10,000	32	3,891	3,408	2,122	129	225	64	129	...	...	...
Nilgiris	10,000	621	5,724	2,620	483	69	276	...	69	69	69	...
Madurai	10,000	1,667	4,000	2,000	333	...	667	333	1,000	...	...	...
Tiruchirapalli	10,000	819	2,328	2,393	1,967	459	951	197	656	197	...	33
Thanjavur	10,000	5,000	...	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ramanathapuram	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tirunelveli	10,000	10,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kanyakumari	10,000	1,250	2,708	3,542	2,084	...	208	208	...	...	...	...
STATE	10,000	493	3,050	3,321	1,839	490	394	104	244	35	12	18

As regards the Scheduled Castes, the distribution of 10,000 cultivating households by size class of land held in the various districts is given in Table 5-14. This reveals that the proportion of cultivating Scheduled Castes households with less than 5 acres has the highest value in Kanyakumari district with 9,776 households followed by Nilgiris with 9,423 households and it has the lowest value in Coimbatore district with 8,127 households. Ramanathapuram and Salem districts have also low figures with 8,231 and 8,272 households. Since we know that Coimbatore and Salem districts have a predominant Scheduled Caste population of Chakkiliyans and Ramanathapuram a predominant Scheduled Caste population of Pallans, it is evident that in the matter of holding lands these two caste groups are slightly better than the Paraiyans.

Table 5-16.

Interest in land cultivated		No. of cultivating House holds.	Number of households with Less than one acre	1·0 to 2·4 acres	2·5 to 4·9 acres	5·0 to 7·4 acres	7·5 to 9·9 acres	10·0 to 12·4 acres	12·5 to 14·9 acres	15·0 to 29·9 acres	30·0 to 49·9 acres	50 + acres	Unspecified.
	(i)	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000
Total	(ii)	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000
	(iii)	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000
Owned or held	(i)	7,621	7,472	7,585	7,547	7,735	7,503	8,148	7,133	8,065	8,318	8,464	9,333
from	(ii)	6,367	6,928	6,349	5,755	6,017	5,976	6,786	5,613	7,002	7,945	6,087	9,695
Government	(iii)	8,920	7,445	8,797	9,085	9,115	8,840	9,378	8,971	8,868	10,000	10,000	9,167
Held from private	(i)	1,096	1,959	1,394	840	612	425	458	385	341	341	323	526
persons or institutions	(ii)	2,086	2,481	2,304	1,823	1,122	553	584	335	242	411	1,304	122
for payment in money,	(iii)	764	2,368	961	615	551	564	272	147	377	...	...	...
kind or share.													
Partly held from Govt.	(i)	1,283	569	1,021	1,613	1,653	2,072	1,394	2,482	1,594	1,341	1,213	141
and partly from private	(ii)	1,567	591	1,347	2,422	2,761	3,471	2,630	4,052	2,756	1,644	2,609	183
persons for payment in	(iii)	316	187	242	300	334	596	350	882	755	...	...	833
money, kind or share.													

Note : (i) General Population (ii) Scheduled Castes. (iii) Scheduled Tribes.

Table 5-16 gives comparative distributions between the three kinds of interest in the holdings viz. (1) owned (2) taken on lease and (3) both owned and taken on lease. From this Table it is seen that cases of full ownership by the Scheduled Castes are less than those for the general population. But in the case of Scheduled Tribes, proportions of fully owned holdings are greater than those relating to the general population.

Occupational distribution of Workers.

Earlier we analysed the position of workers among Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes by industrial classification. With regard to cultivation which is one of the nine industrial classifications, we saw how the size-classes of the holdings of the Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe households compare with those of the general population. In regard to non-agricultural workers coming under categories III to IX, their industrial classification may not really reveal the exact types of occupations followed by the workers. To bring out this, we tabulated the non-agricultural workers according to their occupational codes and tabulated them in SCT VII.

Table 5-17.

Serial No.	Occupation Code No.	Brief Description	No. of workers	Proportion per 10,000 workers among S.Cs.	Corresponding proportion in the general population.
1.	899	Labourers, not elsewhere classified.	485,567	1,502	854
2.	415	Plantation labourers.	42,754	132	71
3.	411	Farm Workers, Animals, Birds and Insects Rearing.	36,784	114	78
4.	850	Basketry Weavers and Related Workers.	32,286	100	70
5.	931	Cleaners, Sweepers and Watermen	26,885	83	25
6.	720	Shoe makers and shoe repairers	24,123	75	19
7.	404	Farmers and Farm Managers, Animals, Birds and Insects Rearing	16,954	52	44
8.	950	Laundrymen, Washermen and Dhobies.	14,873	46	108
9.	729	Leather Cutters, Lasters and Sewers (except Gloves and Garments) and Related workers not elsewhere classified.	12,838	40	9
10.	104	Village Officials.	11,761	36	28

Table 5-17 prepared from Table SCT VII, gives a list of first ten important non-agricultural occupations, among the Scheduled Castes. This shows that the proportion of unskilled general labourers among the Scheduled Castes coming under Code No. 899, is 1,502 for every 10,000 workers, as against 854 for the general population. The Scheduled Castes have also a greater proportion of plantation labourers. In Code No. 931 (Cleaners, Sweepers and Watermen) the Scheduled Castes have a proportion of 83 per 10,000 workers as against 25 for the general population. In regard to Code Nos. 720 (Shoe makers and repairers) and 729 (Leather cutters, sewers etc.) the Scheduled Castes have greater proportions than those obtaining for the general population.

Table 5-18.

Paraiyan Group		Pallan Group		Kuravan Group		Valluvan Group		Chakkiliyan Group	
Occupation Code No.	Population	Occupation Code No.	Population	Occupation Code No.	Population	Occupation Code No.	Population	Occupation Code No.	Population
899	247,156	899	80,448	850	13,175	899	4,206	899	141,650
415	21,650	415	9,710	899	4,175	0x2	2,124	720	23,158
411	18,031	411	6,040	931	2,552	770	508	729	11,563
850	13,920	404	4,559	404	1,344	301	300	931	11,204
104	9,424	702	3,903	411	1,232	052	288	411	9,611
404	7,762	950	1,855	331	876	415	215	415	6,406
853	7,348	301	1,834	301	654	710	202	721	3,416
950	7,242	850	1,785	709	638	702	194	850	2,852
931	6,986	890	1,092	104	243	704	184	404	2,423
890	6,456	704	1,090	702	213	850	177	853	2,261

Description of occupation code numbers given in Table 5-18.

Occupational Code No.	Description	Occupational Code No.	Description
052	Teachers, Middle and Primary School	710	Tailors, Dress Makers and Garment Makers
0x2	Astrologers, Palmists and Related Workers	720	Shoe makers and shoe repairers
104	Village Officials	721	Cutters, Lasters, Sewers, Footwear and Related Workers
301	Working Proprietors, Retail Trade	729	Leather Cutters, Lasters and Sewers (Except Gloves and Garment) and Related workers
331	Hawkers, Pedlars and Street Vendors	770	Carpenters, Joiners, Pattern Makers (Wood)
404	Farmers and Farm Managers, Animals, Birds and Insects Rearing.	850	Basketry Weavers and Related Workers
411	Farm workers, Animals, Birds and Insects Rearing	853	Tanners, Fellmongers, Pelt Dressers and Related Workers
415	Plantation labourers	890	Loaders and Unloaders
702	Spinners, Piecers and Winders	899	Labourers, not elsewhere classified
704	Drawers and Weavers	931	Cleaners, Sweepers and Watermen
709	Spinners, Weavers, Knitters, Dyers and Related Workers, not elsewhere classified.	950	Laundrymen, Washermen and Dhobies.

Table 5-18 gives the first ten important occupations among the non-agricultural workers in each of the five major Scheduled Caste groups. This shows that Code No. 899 ranks foremost for all the five caste groups. Then in regard to Code No. 415 (Plantation labour) the Paraiyans, Pallans and Chakkiliyans have large numbers. In Code No. 104 (Village Officials) the only caste group which has a larger number is the Paraiyan group. They are employed as village talayaris and as vettis.

It is seen that out of 27,183 workers coming under Code No. 853 and 729 (Tanners, fellmongers, pelt dressers, leather cutters, sewers etc.) in the general population, 22,558 belong to the Scheduled Castes and out of this, 15,106 are engaged in the occupation of tanning and currying of hides and skins. Then again, out of 37,609 workers coming under Code No. 931 (Cleaners, Sweepers, Watermen etc.) in the general population 26,885 belong to the Scheduled Castes and out of it, 23,060 are engaged as scavengers.

Table 5-19.

Scheduled Caste Group	Population in the special occupation of Tanning & Scavenging		Tanning		Scavenging	
	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage
1. Paraiyan	13,709	35·92	8,041	53·23	5,668	24·58
2. Pallan	587	1·54	125	0·83	462	2·00
3. Chakkiliyan	15,038	39·40	5,696	37·71	9,342	40·51
4. Kuravan	2,502	6·56	155	1·03	2,347	10·18
5. Valluvan	145	0·38	31	0·20	114	0·50
6. Others (including unclassified)	6,185	16·20	1,058	7·00	5,127	22·23
7. All Scheduled Castes (including unclassified)	38,166	100·00	15,106	100·00	23,060	100·00

Table 5-19 gives the number of workers engaged in the two special occupations of tanning and scavenging, in each of the main Scheduled Caste group. It could be seen that among the Scheduled Castes, engaged in tanning, Paraiyan group has a share of 53·2% and next to them the Chakkiliyan with 37·7%. In scavenging the Chakkiliyan constitutes 40·5% of the Scheduled Caste workers in it and the Paraiyan 24·6%. In this category of work the share of the Valluvan and Pallan is negligible.

As regards the occupational pattern of the non-agricultural workers among the Scheduled Tribes, Table 5-20 may be looked into for the first ten important occupations.

Table 5-20.

SI. No.	Occupation Code No.	Brief Description	Persons	Proportion per 10,000 workers among S. Ts.	Corresponding proportion in the General population
1	899	Labourers, not elsewhere classified	12,492	873	854
2	415	Plantation Labourers	4,498	314	71
3	411	Farm Workers, Animals, Birds and Insects Rearing	1,386	97	78
4	850	Basketry Weavers and Related Workers	1,179	82	70
5	442	Log Fellers and Wood Cutters	1,122	78	8
6	912	Butlers, Bearers, Waiters, Maids and Other Servants (Domestic)	591	41	26
7	419	Farm Workers, not elsewhere classified	527	37	16
8	404	Farmers and Farm Managers, Animals, Birds and Insects Rearing	502	35	44
9	301	Working Proprietors, Retail Trade	330	23	251
10	931	Cleaners, Sweepers and Watermen	311	22	25

Here also it is seen that general unskilled labourers top the list with 873 workers for every 10,000 workers. The proportion of plantation labourers is 314, for every 10,000 workers among the Scheduled Tribes. The other occupations have very small proportions.

Table 5-21 gives the code numbers and population of the first ten important occupations among the fourteen important tribes of the State. It is seen that Code No. 899 (Unskilled general labourers) comes first or second for all the tribes except Toda and Kanikkar. Plantation labour (Code No. 415) ranks first or second in all the tribes except Kattunayakan Kota, Sholaga, Toda, Kadar and Kanikkar.

Table 5-21.

Irular		Kattunayakan		Kota		Kurmbas		Malayali		Mudugar		Palliyan	
Occupational Code No.	Population	Occupational Code No.	Population	Occupational Code No.	Population	Occupational Code No.	Population	Occupational Code No.	Population	Occupational Code No.	Population	Occupational Code No.	Population
899	7,853	899	197	899	22	415	244	899	2,009	899	30	415	289
415	1,156	931	157	720	19	899	45	415	1,927	415	2	899	166
850	880	850	123	733	14	850	27	442	184	704	1	419	159
442	832	411	85	415	5	449	20	411	175	950	1	411	121
411	793	331	66	641	5	828	15	404	122	...	...	441	58
912	577	404	60	779	4	442	8	772	104	...	...	404	21
790	288	859	54	280	3	702	7	104	68	...	...	903	15
301	274	709	48	100	2	411	4	850	49	...	...	403	11
820	251	420	32	052	1	419	4	403	42	...	...	501	5
404	224	421	26	289	1	109	2	301	35	...	...	100	2

Table 5-21—(*Contd.*)

Paniyan		Pulayan		Sholaga		Toda		Kadar		Malasar		Kanikkar	
Occupational Code No.	Population	Occupational Code No.	Population	Occupational Code No.	Population	Occupational Code No.	Population	Occupational Code No.	Population	Occupational Code No.	Population	Occupational Code No.	Population
899	320	415	612	899	696	411	68	899	109	899	388	404	52
415	179	899	606	442	68	850	10	449	54	411	29	411	44
850	69	419	178	903	26	715	5	415	8	415	21	899	41
411	26	850	20	404	21	059	4	903	2	442	20	415	29
419	17	411	13	411	17	710	3	101	1	x80	11	403	18
440	10	903	12	059	5	052	2	411	1	440	6	052	2
449	5	449	8	931	5	331	2	440	1	449	6	710	2
442	4	410	6	051	1	899	2	...	...	903	4	903	2
403	3	076	4	0x0	1	440	1	...	...	890	2	911	1
859	2	x80	4	403	1	...	...	...	...	950	2	...	...

Description of occupation code numbers given in Table 5–21.

Occupational Code No.	Brief Description	Occupational Code No.	Brief Description
051	Teachers, Secondary Schools	440	Forest Rangers and Related Workers
059	Teachers, n. e. c.	441	Harvesters and Gatherers of Forest Products including lac (except logs)
076	Labour and Social Welfare Workers	449	Loggers and Other Forestry Workers, n. e. c.
0x0	Ordained Religious Workers	641	Motor Vehicle and Motor Cycle Drivers.
100	Administrators and Executive Officials, Central Government	715	Sewers, Embroiderers and Darners, Textile & Fur Products.
101	Administrators and Executive Officials, State Government	733	Blacksmiths, Hammersmiths and Forgemen,
109	Administrators and Executive Officials, Government, n. e. c.	772	Sawyers and Wood Working Machinists.
280	Ministerial Assistants and Clerks	779	Carpenters, Joiners, Cabinet Makers, Cooper and Related Workers, n. e. c.
289	Clerical Workers, Miscellaneous, n. e. c.	790	Stone Cutters,Stone Carvers and StoneDressers
403	Planters and Plantation Managers	828	Coffee and Tea Blenders and Related Workers.
410	Farm Machinery Operators	859	Craftsmen and Production Process Workers n. e. c.
420	Hunters	903	Watchmen and Chowkidars,
421	Trappers	x80	Workers reporting occupations unidentifiable or unclassifiable.

The Scheduled Tribes do not generally get themselves engaged in scavenging, sweeping etc. but it is seen that 157 workers are returned under Code No. 931 (Cleaners, sweepers etc.) for the tribe of Kattunayakan. This is because some Dombars engaged in these professions in Tiruchirapalli district have assumed themselves the title of Kattunayakan. The tribes engaged in appreciable numbers in wood cutting etc. (Code No. 442) are the Irular, Malayali, Sholaga and Malasar. The only tribe engaged in appreciable numbers in collection of forest produces (Code No. 441) is the Palliyan.

Table 5-22 gives a list of occupational codes in which the participation of females is appreciable among the Scheduled Castes. Fourteen occupations have been listed in the Table.

Table 5-22.

Occupational Code No.	Description of Occupation	Percentage of female workers to total worker
331	Hawkers, Pedlars and Street Vendors	50
415	Plantation labourers	49
419	Farm Workers, not elsewhere classified	48
501	Quarrymen	38
709	Spinners, Weavers, Knitters, Dyers and Related Workers, not elsewhere classified.	38
810	Furnacemen, Kilnmen, and Ovenmen	47
811	Potters and Related Clay Formers	38
820	Millers, Pounders, Huskers, Parchers, Grains and Related Food Workers.	40
850	Basketry Weavers and Related Workers	53
899	Labourers, not elsewhere classified	48
911	Cooks, Cook-Bearers (Domestic and Institutional)	39
912	Butlers, Bearers, Waiters, Maids and Other Servants (Domestic)	47
931	Cleaners, Sweepers and Watermen	30
950	Laundrymen, Washermen and Dhobies	43

Code No. 850 (Basketry weavers and related workers) comes foremost with 53% participation in that type of work. In plantation labour also their participation is as high as 49%.

Non-workers.

The economically inactive portion of the population termed as non-workers forms 46·3% among the Scheduled Castes and 43·2% among the Scheduled Tribes as compared to 54·4% among the general population. The non-workers consist of the following categories :

(1) Full time students.

(2) Persons engaged in household chores.

(3) Dependants.

(4) Persons who do not do any work but live on rent, royalty, pension etc.

(5) Beggars, vagrants etc.

(6) Convicts or inmates of charitable institutions.

(7) Persons who are not employed before but are seeking employment for the first time ; and

(8) Persons employed before but now out of employment and seeking employment again.

Of these categories, 1, 7 and 8 are relevant for study and their proportions per 1,000 non-workers have been calculated for the Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes and for the general population. The comparative figures for males and females are given in Table 5-23.

Table 5-23.

Type of population	Total non-working population		Full time students		Persons seeking employment for the first time.		Persons employed before but now out of employment and seeking work		Others	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
General population	1,000	1,000	360	119	14	1	6	Nil	620	880
Scheduled Castes	1,000	1,000	249	71	9	1	3	Nil	739	928
Scheduled Tribes	1,000	1,000	135	43	2	Nil	2	Nil	861	957

It is seen from this that whereas the general population has 360 students among the male non-workers, the Scheduled Castes have only 248, and the Scheduled Tribes, a still lower figure of 135. A low figure among the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes shows poor enrolment in schools of children of school going age. This aspect has already been discussed in Chapter IV.

Then as regards non-workers in the categories of persons seeking employment, it is found that the proportions in the case of Scheduled Castes are less than those for the general population. In the case of Scheduled Tribes, the proportions are practically negligible. This is due to the fact that the persons in the lower rung adjust themselves to any kind of employment irrespective of whether it requires skill or not, whether it is sustaining or not and whether it is dignified or not. They seek any kind of subsistence by partial employment even. It is also seen that, as in the case of general population, unemployment generally increases with literacy for the Scheduled Castes (Data for the Scheduled Tribes are not tabulated for this). The following are the proportions of persons seeking employment for the first or subsequent time out of 10,000 non-workers in each educational level among the Scheduled Castes :

Educational level.	No. of persons seeking employment for every 10,000 non-workers in each educational level among the Scheduled Castes.
Illiterates	18
Literates (without educational level)	118
Primary or Junior Basic	478
Matriculation or higher secondary	2,522
Above Matriculation	2,482

Table 5-24 gives the distribution of 10,000 non-workers in different educational levels among the Scheduled Castes and the general population in the districts.

Table 5-24.

District	Illiterate		Literate (without educational level)		Primary or Junior Basic		Matriculation and above	
	Scheduled Castes	General Population	Scheduled Castes	General Population	Scheduled Castes	General Population	Scheduled Castes	General Population
Madras	6,390	4,714	2,013	2,493	1,483	2,150	114	643
Chingleput	8,601	7,583	1,065	1,637	315	659	19	121
North Arcot	8,615	7,863	919	1,392	436	659	30	86
South Arcot	8,503	7,625	1,299	1,835	186	463	12	77
Salem	8,895	8,011	719	1,292	359	618	27	79
Coimbatore	8,969	7,238	745	1,757	262	844	24	161
Nilgiris	8,120	6,694	1,270	1,833	562	1,274	48	199
Madurai	8,545	7,003	1,048	1,958	368	878	39	161
Tiruchirapalli	8,283	7,133	1,219	1,842	457	861	41	164
Thanjavur	8,699	7,090	1,020	1,987	263	792	18	131
Ramanathapuram	8,628	7,089	1,022	1,995	312	777	38	139
Tirunelveli	8,307	6,720	1,217	2,247	429	877	47	156
Kanyakumari	6,091	5,442	2,536	2,911	1,206	1,358	167	289
STATE	8,468	7,097	1,099	1,872	400	864	33	167

It is seen that in the case of illiterates and literates without educational qualifications, the proportions of the non-workers among the Scheduled Castes are greater than those among the general population, in all the districts. But in the case of non-workers with educational qualifications, the proportions among the Scheduled Castes are consistently lower than the corresponding proportions for the general population.

CHAPTER VI

MIGRATION

It is found that some castes and tribes are nomadic, some semi-nomadic and some vagrants, moving from one place to another. In order to assess how far the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes have migrational tendencies, certain special Tables were prepared. These are Tables SCT VIII and SCT IX. An attempt will now be made to analyse briefly their relative migrational tendencies. The basis for the preparation of these special tables is the census individual slip. Though the birth place of the individual, whether it is rural or urban, and the duration of migration have been ascertained, the exact cause of migration has not been elicited.

General migrational trends.

Table 6-1 gives the percentage of migrants among the Scheduled Castes the Scheduled Tribes and the general population. It also gives the break-up for males and females and for the rural and urban areas.

Table 6-1.

Total Rural Urban	Percentage of migrants to total population among								
	Scheduled Castes			Scheduled Tribes			General population		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
T	22·10	11·87	32·39	18·64	12·47	25·13	27·17	18·86	35·54
R	21·17	9·82	32·54	18·52	12·09	25·26	23·89	13·26	34·50
U	27·43	23·46	31·53	21·03	19·56	22·65	36·16	33·94	38·47

For the State as a whole, it is seen that the percentage of migrants among the Scheduled Castes is 22·10 as against 27·17 for the general population. The percentage of migrants among the Scheduled Tribes is less than that of the Scheduled Castes. This gives the general impression that the Scheduled Castes are less mobile than the general population and that the Scheduled Tribes are mobile to a lesser extent than the Scheduled Castes.

The cause of migration among the males is mostly economical but in the case of females the causes can be both economical and sociological. The females move with their menfolk in pursuit of work. They have to move to their new home when they get married, unless the caste or tribe is matrilocal in which case the bridegroom begins to live with the bride in her house. Such tribes are however very few in this State. The percentage of migrants among the females is invariably higher than the percentage among the males. In the case of females, the percentage of migrants among the Scheduled Tribes is less than that among the Scheduled Castes, which in turn is less than that among the general population. This is true both in rural and urban areas. But among the males enumerated in rural areas the percentage of migrants among the Scheduled Tribes is found to be more than that among the Scheduled Castes. This may probably indicate that the movement of the Scheduled Tribes for livelihood reasons is greater than that of the Scheduled Castes.

Let us now analyse the percentages of migrants enumerated in rural and urban areas. Whereas in the case of the general population, the percentages of migrants found in the rural and urban areas are 23·89 and 36·16 respectively, the percentages found for the Scheduled Castes are 21·17 and 27·43 and those for the Scheduled Tribes 18·52 and 21·03 respectively. The differences between the figures for the urban and rural areas for the Scheduled Castes and the Scheduled Tribes are not so well marked as for the general population. In the case of males also, the differences between the urban and rural figures for the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes are not so well marked as in the case of the general population. But in the case of females, the rural figures are slightly more than the urban figures for the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes, whereas in the case of the general population, it is the reverse. This may indicate that in urban areas migration due to marriage is on a lesser scale in the case of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes than in the case of the general population.

Scheduled Caste migrants in districts.

Table 6-2 gives the percentages of migrants enumerated among the Scheduled Castes in the various districts of the State. The plantation district of Nilgiris has recorded the highest percentage of migrants. Madras, Thanjavur, Tiruchirapalli and Coimbatore districts have also recorded appreciable percentages of migrants. In Madras and Coimbatore districts, there is a large movement of labour force for industrial purposes and in Thanjavur and Tiruchirapalli districts the move of labour is towards agriculture. Although Madurai district contains plantations and industries, the district has not attracted any appreciable proportion of Scheduled Castes. The backward district of Ramanathapuram has recorded the lowest percentage of migrants (15·52%).

Table 6-2.

District	Percentage of S.Cs. migrants in		
	Total	Rural	Urban
Madras	25·56	...	25·56
Chingleput	20·97	20·27	27·08
North Arcot	21·87	21·69	23·10
South Arcot	20·77	20·74	21·27
Salem	20·51	20·14	24·20
Coimbatore	24·60	20·73	36·47
Nilgiris	51·10	59·54	42·26
Madurai	18·92	18·11	23·34
Tiruchirapalli	24·70	24·08	29·85
Thanjavur	24·89	24·42	31·25
Ramanathapuram	15·52	14·53	23·63
Tirunelveli	19·57	19·22	21·30
Kanyakumari	22·57	22·47	23·17

The picture may be more revealing if we look at the percentage of Scheduled Caste migrants enumerated in the urban and rural areas separately in each district. In rural areas, the migrants are in large proportions in the districts of Nilgiris, Tiruchirapalli and Thanjavur. This confirms the fact that these areas attract a large number of plantation and agricultural labourers. In the urban areas of the various districts the migrants are found in large proportions in the districts of Nilgiris, Coimbatore, Thanjavur, Tiruchirapalli and Chingleput. The movement to towns of Nilgiris is for domestic service and movement to towns of Coimbatore, Tiruchirapalli and Chingleput districts is for employment in industries. The movement to the urban areas of Thanjavur district is however due to scope for agricultural labour in the adjoining rural areas.

Migrants among S. C. groups and select S. Ts.

Table 6-3 gives the percentages of migrants in each major group among the Scheduled Castes. It is interesting to note that the Kuravan group which belongs to an ex-criminal tribe has recorded the greatest percentage and the Pallan group the least. Among the five major groups of the Scheduled Castes, the Pallan group has the greatest proportion of workers in agriculture and that may be a reason as to why they are less mobile than the other four major groups.

Table 6-3.

Scheduled Caste Groups	Percentage of migrants to total population
Paraiyan	21·99
Pallan	19·85
Chakkiliyan	22·88
Kuravan	32·75
Valluvan	27·84
All Scheduled Castes	22·10

Table 6-4 gives the percentage of migrants in each important Scheduled Tribe. The greatest percentage of migrants is noticed among the Kattunayakans. The other tribes having high percentages of migrants are the Palliyan, Irular and the Kurmbas. The tribe which has shown the least mobility is the Paniyan (6·68%). Although the Paniyans who are mostly agricultural labourers in Gudalur taluk, move frequently from one master to another, they do not move to distant places. It may be that their mobility is within the village from one farm shed to another.

Table 6-4.

Scheduled Tribe	Percentage of migrants to total population
Irular	26·00
Kadar	23·89
Kanikaran or Kanikkar	14·52
Kattunayakan	31·41
Kota	22·33
Kurmbas (including Kurumans)	23·48
Malasar	14·56
Malayali	14·00
Mudugar or Muduvan	12·61
Paniyan	6·68
Palliyan	29·73
Pulayan	18·88
Sholaga	15·09
Toda	18·21

Movement between rural and urban areas

We shall now consider what proportion of the migrants enumerated in rural areas comes from rural and what proportion from urban areas. We may similarly look into the proportions recorded in urban areas. Table 6-5 gives these proportions for the Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes and for the general population. First taking the migtrants enumerated in rural areas, it is seen that, whereas in the case of the general population 91·48% of the migrants are from rural areas, in respect of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes, the percentages of migrants from rural areas are 97·10 and 97·38 respectively. This shows that in the case of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes, a comparatively larger proportion of migrants to rural areas come from rural areas only. This is seen to be much more well-expressed in respect of migrants to urban areas. In respect of migrants recorded in urban areas for Scheduled Castes, 82·38% are from rural areas and for Scheduled Tribes it is 77·68% whereas for the general population it is only 64·30%. So, although it may be true that the major source of migration to both rural and urban areas is rural area in respect of all the three categories, the rural source is greater in respect of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes than in respect of the general population.

Table 6-6 gives the percentages of migrants from rural or urban sources to rural or urban destinations in respect of each major Scheduled Caste group. In respect of migrants enumerated in rural areas, the rural source is the greatest for the Chakkiliyan and the least for the Valluvan. As regards the migrants enumerated in urban areas, the rural source is the greatest for the Pallan and the least for the Valluvan.

Table 6-7 gives the percentages of migrants from rural or urban sources to rural or urban destination in respect of each major tribe of Madras State. In the case of migrants enumerated in rural areas, the rural source is the greatest in respect of Kadar, Kota, Kurmbas, Muduvan and Palliyan and the urban source is the greatest in respect of Malasar and Kanikkar. As regards migrants enumerated in urban areas, the rural source is foremost in respect of Toda and Kota and the urban source foremost in respect of Paniyan and Kattunayakan.

Table 6-8 gives the proportions of Scheduled Caste migrants proceeding to rural and urban areas from out of the rural areas and Table 6-9 gives proportions of Scheduled Caste migrants proceeding to rural and urban areas from out of the urban areas. For the Scheduled Castes as a whole, it is seen from Table 6-8 that out of every 10,000 persons leaving rural areas, 8,463 go to rural areas and 1,537 only go to urban areas. In the case of males, 2,568 persons out of every 10,000 males leaving rural areas move to urban areas. The rural to urban migrational trend of the Scheduled Castes is not to the extent noticed in the case of the general population, which is 2,570 out of every 10,000 persons leaving rural areas. Coming to caste groups, it is seen that Kuravan ranks foremost in the matter of rural to urban migration. But if we consider the males alone, Paraiyan ranks foremost. The movement of Paraiyan females from rural to urban is low which lowers the proportion of both males and females.

As regards urban to rural migration, we see from Table 6-9 that out of every 10,000 Scheduled Caste persons leaving urban areas, 4,348 go to rural areas and 5,652 go to other urban areas. The urban to rural migration of the Scheduled Castes is seen to be higher than that of the general population which is 3,266 out of every 10,000 persons leaving urban areas. For males alone the number of persons for every 10,000 going to rural areas from out of urban areas is 3,783. As between the various caste groups within Scheduled Castes, the urban to rural migration is the largest among Valluvan. The high proportion noticed in this caste group is seen because of the high urban to rural migrational trend noticed in the case of their females. If we consider the males alone, the urban to rural migrational trend is seen to be the largest in the case of Pallan and the lowest in the case of Chakkiliyan.

The original habitat of Scheduled Tribes was the forest. The forests are invariably classified as rural. So if any person belonging to a Scheduled Tribe is found in an urban area it may be due to one of the following reasons :

(1) He or she must have moved over to the town in the present generation.

(2) The movement to the town could have taken place in a previous generation

(3) The original forest habitat might have been subsequently declared as urban as in Ootacamund, Valparai, Papanasam etc.

A person enumerated in an urban area, could be a migrant only if that individual comes under category 1 above.

Table 6-5.

Migrated From	Migrated into Rural area									Migrated into Urban area								
	General population			Scheduled Castes			Scheduled Tribes			General population			Scheduled Castes			Scheduled Tribes		
	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F
Rural area	9,148	8,784	9,283	9,710	9,587	9,746	9,738	9,644	9,785	6,430	6,442	6,420	8,238	8,301	8,192	7,768	7,845	7,694
Urban area	852	1,216	717	290	413	254	262	356	215	3,570	3,558	3,580	1,762	1,699	1,808	2,232	2,155	2,306
Total	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000

Table 6-6.

Percentage of migrants from	Migrated into Rural area														
	Paraiyan group			Pallan group			Chakkiliyan group			Kuravan group			Valluvan group		
	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F
Rural area	96·94	95·09	97·38	97·45	96·60	97·75	97·95	97·61	98·09	95·55	94·96	95·85	92·11	89·52	92·98
Urban area	3·06	4·91	2·62	2·55	3·40	2·25	2·05	2·39	1·91	4·45	5·04	4·15	7·89	10·48	7·02

Table 6-6.—(*Contd.*)

Percentage of migrants from	Migrated into Urban area														
	Paraiyan group			Pallan group			Chakkiliyan group			Kuravan group			Valluvan group		
	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F
Rural area	81·18	81·40	81·01	87·38	90·05	85·70	85·15	85·68	84·76	76·49	78·32	75·13	76·26	76·31	76·22
Urban area	18·82	18·60	18·99	12·62	9·95	14·30	14·85	14·32	15·24	23·51	21·68	24·87	23·74	23·69	23·78

Table 6-7.

Scheduled Tribe	Percentage of Migrants From R | U	Migrated into Rural P	Rural M	Rural F	Urban P	Urban M	Urban F
Irular	R	96·13	95·08	96·80	85·05	83·07	87·03
	U	3·87	4·92	3·20	14·95	16·93	12·97
Kadar	R	100·00	100·00	100·00	75·00	42·86	100·00
	U	...	...	...	25·00	57·14	...
Kanikaran or	R	82·92	81·72	83·67	...	...	...
Kanikkar	U	17·08	18·28	16·33	...	...	...
Kattunayakan	R	90·66	88·89	91·97	56.64	69·61	47·18
	U	9·34	11·11	8·03	43·36	30·39	52·82
Kota	R	100·00	100·00	100·00	93·88	89·66	100·00
	U	...	...	...	6·12	10·34	...
Kurmbas	R	100·00	100·00	100·00	65·15	68·42	60·71
(including Kurumans)	U	...	...	...	34·85	31·58	39·29
Malasar	R	80·72	79·31	82·28	64·06	67·65	60·00
	U	19·28	20·69	17·72	35·94	32·35	40·00
Malayali	R	99·35	99·68	99·24	100·00	100·00	100·00
	U	0·65	0·32	0·76	...	...	...
Mudugar or	R	100·00	100·00	100·00	...	...	...
Muduvan	U	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paniyan	R	96·09	94·74	97·18	53·49	41·18	61·54
	U	3·91	5·26	2·82	46·51	58·82	38·46
Palliyan	R	100·00	100·00	100·00	...	...	...
(including Palleyar)	U	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pulayan	R	98·95	99·26	98·55	78·26	80·00	75·00
	U	1·05	0·74	1.45	21·74	20·00	25·00
Sholaga	R	99·75	100·00	99·54	80·00	57·14	92·31
	U	0·25	...	0·46	20·00	42·86	7·69
Toda	R	90·70	84·21	93·41	100·00	100·00	...
	U	9·30	15·79	6·59	...	...	...

Table 6-8.

Scheduled Caste groups	Persons/ Males/ Females	Migrating into Rural areas	Migrating into Urban areas	Total
Paraiyan	P	8,433	1,567	10,000
	M	7,009	2,991	10,000
	F	8,857	1,143	10,000
Pallan	P	8,726	1,274	10,000
	M	8,173	1,827	10,000
	F	8,939	1,061	10,000
Chakkiliyan	P	8,333	1,667	10,000
	M	7,628	2,372	10,000
	F	8,637	1,363	10,000
Kuravan	P	7,997	2,003	10,000
	M	7,562	2,438	10,000
	F	8,240	1,760	10,000
Valluvan	P	8,366	1,634	10,000
	M	7,291	2,709	10,000
	F	8,789	1,211	10,000
All Scheduled Castes	P	8,463	1,537	10,000
	M	7,432	2,568	10,000
	F	8,820	1,180	10,000

Table 6-9.

Scheduled Caste groups	Persons/ Males/ Females	Migrating into Rural areas	Migrating into Urban areas	Total
Paraiyan	P	4,229	5,771	10,000
	M	3,461	6,539	10,000
	F	4,702	5,298	10,000
Pallan	P	5,543	4,457	10,000
	M	5,876	4,124	10,000
	F	5,380	4,620	10,000
Chakkiliyan	P	3,746	6,254	10,000
	M	3,205	6,795	10,000
	F	4,074	5,926	10,000
Kuravan	P	3,772	6,228	10,000
	M	3,729	6,271	10,000
	F	3,799	6,201	10,000
Valluvan	P	5,851	4,149	10,000
	M	5,036	4,964	10,000
	F	6,371	3,629	10,000
All Scheduled Castes	P	4,348	5,652	10,000
	M	3,783	6,217	10,000
	F	4,685	5,315	10,000

Table 6-10.

Scheduled Tribe	Persons/ Males/ Females	Migrating into Rural areas	Migrating into Urban areas	Total
Irular	P	9,325	675	10,000
	M	9,155	845	10,000
	F	9,434	566	10,000
Kadar	P	5,714	4,286	10,000
	M	7,778	2,222	10,000
	F	3,793	6,207	10,000
Kanikaran or Kanikkar	P	10,000	...	10,000
	M	10,000	...	10,000
	F	10,000	...	10,000
Kattunayakan	P	8,464	1,536	10,000
	M	8,163	1,837	10,000
	F	8,694	1,306	10,000
Kota	P	7,486	2,514	10,000
	M	7,079	2,921	10,000
	F	7,872	2,128	10,000
Kurmbas (including Kurumans)	P	4,522	5,478	10,000
	M	4,157	5,843	10,000
	F	5,000	5,000	10,000
Malasar	P	7,657	2,343	10,000
	M	7,500	2,500	10,000
	F	7,831	2,169	10,000
Malayali	P	9,979	21	10,000
	M	9,977	23	10,000
	F	9,980	20	10,000
Mudugar or Muduvan	P	10,000	...	10,000
	M	10,000	...	10,000
	F	10,000	...	10,000
Paniyan	P	8,425	1,575	10,000
	M	8,852	1,148	10,000
	F	8,118	1,882	10,000
Palliyan (including Palleyar)	P	10,000	...	10,000
	M	10,000	...	10,000
	F	10,000	...	10,000
Pulayan	P	9,633	367	10,000
	M	9,571	429	10,000
	F	9,714	286	10,000
Sholaga	P	9,806	194	10,000
	M	9,894	106	10,000
	F	9,731	269	10,000
Toda	P	9,915	85	10,000
	M	9,697	303	10,000
	F	10,000	...	10,000
All Scheduled Tribes	P	9,560	440	10,000
	M	9,356	644	10,000
	F	9,664	336	10,000

Table 6-10 gives proportions of Scheduled Tribe migrants proceeding to rural and urban destinations from out of every 10,000 persons leaving rural areas. From this Table it is seen that out of every 10,000 Scheduled Tribe persons, migrating from rural areas, 9,560 go to rural areas and only 440 go to urban areas. It is also seen that among the various tribes, the rural to urban migration is large among the Kurmbas and Kadar. The tribes which have large percentages of their population in urban areas are Malasar (69·4%), Kadar (66·9%), Kurmbas (56·2%) and Paniyan (33·2%). Among these, the proportions of rural to urban migrants are high among the Kurmbas and Kadar. So these two tribes started moving to urban areas only in the present generation. In the case of Paniyan, the migration seems to be partly in the present generation and partly in the past generations. In the case of Malasars who have a high percentage of their population in urban area and yet a low proportion of rural to urban migrants, the factor which brought about this situation is the recent declaration of Valparai area as urban tract.

Birth place of migrants.

We can study the migration of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes from another angle. We can group the migrants according to the proximity of the place of birth and compare the percentages. Table 6-11 gives migrants of Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes and the general population, classified according to the proximity of the district of birth. Since during the Census the name of the exact place of birth was not enquired, but only the name of the district, the proximity of the place of birth can only be inferred from the proximity of the district of birth to the district of enumeration within the State. On a perusal of Table 6–11, the general trend of percentage distribution is clear. For all the three sectors viz. the Scheduled Castes, the Scheduled Tribes and the general population, the percentages diminish, as we observe the vertical columns in the Table. In all the three sectors the percentages of migrants born elsewhere in the district of enumeration, shown in the first horizontal line, are seen to be very high. The percentages of migrants born in adjoining districts rank next, though relatively small. The percentages of migrants born in far off districts are then seen to be lower than the corresponding percentages of adjoining districts, The percentages of migrants born in other States are still lower, except in the case of Scheduled Tribes.

Table 6-11.

Birth place	Percentage of migrants among								
	General population			Scheduled Castes			Scheduled Tribes		
	T	R	U	T	R	U	T	R	U
Born elsewhere in the district of enumeration	70·16	82·71	47·38	81·95	88·10	54·85	85·67	86·54	71·18
Born in the adjoining districts in the State	14·97	11·44	21·37	10·78	8·13	22·48	9·32	8·86	16·96
Born in other districts in the State	7·57	2·23	17·26	4·05	1·57	14·99	1·32	1·11	4·77
Born in other States of India	6·42	2·92	12·78	2·52	1·55	6·78	3·28	3·07	6·73
Born outside India	0·88	0·70	1·21	0·70	0·65	0·90	0·41	0·42	0·36
Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00

Table 6-12 gives the percentage distribution of migrants according to the birth place in each major Scheduled Caste group. The percentage of migrants born elsewhere in the district of enumeration is seen to be the highest among the Pallan and the least among the Valluvan. The Pallans, as observed before, are the least mobile. As regards the migrants coming from adjoining districts the percentage is the highest for Valluvan and the least for the Pallan. The percentage of migrants coming from far off districts is seen to be the largest for the Pallan. The movement of Paraiyan to industrial and plantation areas is known to be

greater than that of any other Scheduled Caste in the State. As regards migrants coming from other States, the Valluvan ranks foremost and the Paraiyan comes next. The Pallan, of course, has the lowest percentage figure. Lastly in regard to migrants born outside India, the Valluvan and the Pallan have the largest percentages. The Kuravan has the least. It has to be noted here that although the Kuravan has the largest percentage of migrants to its total population, the manner in which the migrants are distributed in the various birth place categories is more rationalized than that observed for any other Scheduled Caste group.

Table 6-12.

Birth place	Distribution of 10,000 migrants in								
	All Scheduled Castes			Paraiyan Group			Pallan Group		
	T	R	U	T	R	U	T	R	U
Born elsewhere in the district of enumeratian	8,195	1,810	5,485	8,096	8,878	4,683	8,753	8,962	7,480
Born in the adjoining districts in the State	1,078	813	2,248	1,102	710	2,817	758	728	942
Born in other districts in the State	405	157	1,499	493	160	1,946	357	187	1,391
Born in other States of India	252	155	678	234	186	441	30	22	85
Born outside India	70	65	90	75	66	113	102	101	102
Total	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000

Table 6-12.—(*Contd*).

Birth place	Distribution of 10,000 migrants in								
	Chakkiliyan Group			Kuravan Group			Valluvan Group		
	T	R	U	T	R	U	T	R	U
Born elsewhere in the district of enumeration	8,419	8,672	7,348	8,155	8,476	7,135	7,805	8,258	5,925
Born in the adjoining district in the State	1,244	1,126	1,744	1,436	1,243	2,051	1,528	1,283	2,543
Born in other districts in the State	199	108	581	219	108	574	323	157	1,012
Born in other States of India	114	72	295	172	158	216	242	194	441
Born outside India	24	22	32	18	15	24	102	108	79
Total	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000

Table 6-13 gives the distribution of 10,000 migrants according to birth place in each of the 14 important tribes of the State. The percentage of migrants born elsewhere in the district of migration is seen to be high in the case of Muduvan, Pulayan, Toda, Kota, Palliyan, Malayali and Kanikkar. Livelihood and marriage migrations among these tribes are mostly within the district. The percentages among the tribes of Paniyan and Kurmbas living in Nilgiris district are low. In the case of Paniyan, the percentage of total migrants to total population is itself low and so the low percentage of migrants within the district is not of much significance. As regards migrants from adjoining districts, Kattunayakan and Irular have large percentages. Percentages of migrants from other States are high in the case of Paniyan, Kurmbas, Malasar and Sholaga. The first three tribes have their kinsmen in Kerala and Sholaga has its kinsmen in

Mysore State. Lastly, the percentages of migrants from other countries are significant in the case of Irular and Malayali who have also a large number of migrants. It is learnt from enquiry, that many Kolli Malayalis have gone to Penang, Malaya and other places in search of work and their children born while in foreign countries are treated as migrants when they come to India.

Table 6-13.

Scheduled Tribes	Born elsewhere in the district of enumeration	Born in the adjoining districts in the State	Born in other districts in the State	Born in other States of India	Born outside India	Total
Irular	7,921	1,469	152	425	33	10,000
Kadar	8,285	429	429	714	143	10,000
Kanikaran or Kanikkar	9,195	...	...	805	...	10,000
Kattunayakan	7,038	2,114	247	537	64	10,000
Kota	9,677	269	54	...	...	10,000
Kurmbas (including Kurumans)	5,861	166	695	3,278	...	10,000
Malasar	7,182	447	275	2,096	...	10,000
Malayali	9,504	329	98	15	54	10,000
Mudugar or Muduvan	10,000	...	...	...	...	10,000
Palliyan (including Palleyar)	9,610	238	65	87	...	10,000
Paniyan	5,110	188	63	4,639	...	10,000
Pulayan	9,881	40	...	79	...	10,000
Sholaga	8,736	194	22	1,048	...	10,000
Toda	9,769	154	77	...	...	10,000

Table 6-14 gives the percentage distribution of Scheduled Caste migrants among the five birth place categories in each district. For the first category of migrants born elsewhere in the district of enumeration, Tirunelveli district has recorded the highest percentage. The percentage recorded in Salem district is also high. Since Madras district comprises of only one town, there cannot be any record of movement within the district. So barring Madras, the district which has recorded the lowest percentage of migrants from within the district is Nilgiris which however has attracted a large number of Scheduled Caste migrants from other districts. As regards migrants from adjoining districts, the highest percentage is recorded by Madras and Nilgiris. The lowest percentage in this category is recorded by Tirunelveli district where migrants from other districts have little scope for better livelihood. The percentage recorded in Thanjavur district is 6·63 and this should be considered low when we know that its rural areas attract a large labour force in agricultural operations. In fact for the general population, the percentage of migrants from adjoining districts to the total migrants is 12·91%. So compared to the migrants from adjoining districts for the general population, the corresponding percentage figure for the Scheduled Castes is low for Thanjavur district. As regards the third category of migrants from far off districts the percentage is the highest in Nilgiris. Madras ranks second. The districts of Ramanathapuram, Salem, Kanyakumari and Tirunelveli have recorded very low percentages. In the fourth category of migrants from other States, the bordering districts of Nilgiris and Kanyakumari have recorded high figures. As regards the last category of migrants from outside India, the figures call for no special remarks.

Table 6-14.

Birth place	Districts of enumeration								
	State			Madras			Chingleput		
	T	R	U	T	R	U	T	R	U
Born elsewhere in the district of enumeration	81·95	88·10	54·85	...	...	...	84·98	86·69	73·73
Born in the adjoining districts in the State	10·78	8·13	22·48	46·17	...	46·17	9·89	8·82	16·91
Born in other districts in the State	4·05	1·57	14·99	33·51	...	33·51	0·65	0·40	2·29
Born in other States of India	2·52	1·55	6·78	18·56	...	18·56	3·99	3·67	6·11
Born outside India	0·70	0·65	0·90	1·76	...	1·76	0·49	0·42	0·96

Table 6-14.—(*Contd.*)

Birth place	Districts of enumeration								
	North Arcot			South Arcot			Salem		
	T	R	U	T	R	U	T	R	U
Born elsewhere in the district of enumeration	84·71	86·36	74·16	90·37	90·77	84·03	92·46	92·66	90·71
Born in the adjoining districts in the State	8·15	8·33	6·96	4·73	4·61	6·62	5·37	5·23	6·61
Born in other districts in the State	1·88	0·66	9·71	2·96	2·76	6·17	0·32	0·16	1·66
Born in other States of India	4·61	3·99	8·59	1·45	1·38	2·53	1·47	1·57	0·67
Born outside India	0·65	0·66	0·58	0·49	0·48	0·65	0·38	0·38	0·35

Table 6-14.—(*Contd.*)

Birth place	Districts of enumeration								
	Coimbatore			Nilgiris			Madurai		
	T	R	U	T	R	U	T	R	U
Born elsewhere in the district of enumeration	80·93	94·82	56·66	11·20	11·70	10·46	86·73	89·48	75·08
Born in the adjoining districts in the State	11·93	4·58	24·77	35·74	44·50	22·79	10·59	9·00	17·30
Born in other districts in the State	6·31	0·10	17·16	38·38	34·37	44·32	2·04	0·96	6·61
Born in other States of India	0·71	0·48	1·10	14·19	9·05	21·79	0·26	0·16	0·68
Born outside India	0·12	0·02	0·31	0·49	0·38	0·64	0·38	0·40	0·33

Table 6-14.—(*Contd*·)

Birth place	Districts of enumeration								
	Tiruchirapalli			Thanjavur			Ramanathapuram		
	T	R	U	T	R	U	T	R	U
Born elsewhere in the district of enumeration	81·24	82·94	69·73	90·18	91·42	76·87	88·03	89·68	79·72
Born in the adjoining districts in the State	16·69	15·42	25·26	6·63	5·82	15·36	10·61	9·07	18·37
Born in other districts in the State	0·54	0·26	2·41	1·17	0·86	4·49	0·25	0·15	0·78
Born in other States of India	0·23	0·09	1·21	0·69	0·62	1·46	0·23	0·15	0·59
Born outside India	1·30	1·29	1·39	1·33	1·28	1·82	0·88	0·95	0·54

Table 6-14.—(*Contd.*)

Birth place	Districts of enumeration					
	Tirunelveli			Kanyakumari		
	T	R	U	T	R	U
Born elsewhere in the district of enumeration	97·01	97·89	93·12	80·16	81·73	70·63
Born in the adjoining districts in the State	1·63	1·36	2·85	12·95	12·20	17·48
Born in other districts in the State	0·88	0·59	2·14	0·72	0·37	2·87
Born in other States of India	0·29	0·08	1·20	6·16	5·69	9·02
Born outside India	0·19	0·08	0·69	0·01	0·01	...

Table 6-15.

Birth place	Districts of enumeration								
	State			Madras			Chingleput		
	T	R	U	T	R	U	T	R	U
Born elsewhere in the district of enumeration	85·67	86·54	71·18	...	...	...	77·41	76·74	83·23
Born in the adjoining districts in the State	9·32	8·86	16·96	57·38	...	57·38	14·66	15·31	9·01
Born in other districts in the State	1·32	1·11	4·77	34·42	...	34·42	2·15	2·32	0·63
Born in other States of India	3·28	3·07	6·73	8·20	...	8·20	5·61	5·44	7·13
Born outside India	0·41	0·42	0·36	...	...	...	0·17	0·19	...

Table 6-15.—(*Contd.*)

Birth place	Districts of enumeration								
	North Arcot			South Arcot			Salem		
	T	R	U	T	R	U	T	R	U
Born elsewhere in the district of enumeration	83·71	83·59	88·21	78·11	80·74	40·99	94·73	94·75	73·69
Born in the adjoining districts in the State	13·27	13·43	7·23	15·12	13·38	39·64	3·19	3·18	10·53
Born in other districts in the State	0·37	0·35	1·14	3·28	2·30	17·12	1·14	1·14	5·26
Born in other States of India	2·08	2·05	3·04	3·16	3·29	1·35	0·56	0·55	5·26
Born outside India	0·57	0·58	0·38	0·33	0·29	0·90	0·38	0·38	5·26

Table 6-15.—(*Contd.*)

Birth place	Districts of enumeration								
	Coimbatore			Nilgiris			Madurai		
	T	R	U	T	R	U	T	R	U
Born elsewhere in the district of enumeration	88·31	89·29	77·32	68·86	67·52	73·32	95·61	99·15	73·49
Born in the adjoining districts in the State	2·83	2·21	9·79	9·26	10·69	4·48	2·93	0·12	20·45
Born in other districts in the State	0·63	...	7·73	2·07	1·08	5·38	0·52	...	3·79
Born in other States of India	8·19	8·50	4·64	19·81	20·71	16·82	0·94	0·73	2·27
Born outside India	0·04	...	0·52	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 6-15.—(*Contd.*)

Birth place	Districts of enumeration								
	Tiruchirapalli			Thanjavur			Ramanathapuram		
	T	R	U	T	R	U	T	R	U
Born elsewhere in the district of enumeration	83·53	84·14	70·15	83·33	82·76	100·00	50·61	100·00	49·16
Born in the adjoining districts in the State	13·48	13·00	23·88	15·00	15·52	...	46·12	...	47·48
Born in other districts in the State	0·13	0·14	...	1·67	1·72	...	1·63	...	1·68
Born in other States of India	0·39	0·20	4·48	...	...	...	0·41	...	0·42
Born outside India	2·47	2·52	1·49	...	...	...	1·23	...	1·26

Table 6-15.—(*Contd.*)

Birth place	Districts of enumeration					
	Tirunelveli			Kanyakumari		
	T	R	U	T	R	U
Born elsewhere in the district of enumeration	93·51	99·05	81·63	86·09	91·43	30·00
Born in the adjoining districts in the State	5·19	0·95	14·29	3·48	...	40·00
Born in other districts in the State	1·30	...	4·08	0·87	...	10·00
Born in other States of India	...	...	...	9·56	8·57	20·00
Born outside India	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 6-15 gives the percentage distribution of Scheduled Tribe migrants from among the five birth-place categories in each district. This table needs no additional comment since the position has already been discussed tribe-wise when we presented Table 6-13.

Duration of residence of migrants.

Table 6-16 gives the distribution of 10,000 migrants classed according to duration of residence, in respect of Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes and general population. On a scrutiny of this table, it is seen that in the case of migrants of shorter duration of residence, say less than 5 years, the proportions among the Scheduled Castes are smaller than the corresponding proportions among the general population. In the case of migrants with duration of residence of more than 5 years, the proportions among the Scheduled Castes are found to be greater than the corresponding proportions among the general population. This may perhaps indicate that once the Scheduled Castes start migrating, they stick on for longer periods in those places of migration. Perhaps, the Scheduled Caste migrants do not go about shifting from place to place, as oftener as in the case of migrants belonging to the general population.

In the case of Scheduled Tribe migrants a reverse trend is noticed. In the case of migrants of less than 10 years duration of residence, the proportions among the Scheduled Tribes are found to be greater than the corresponding proportions among the migrants belonging to the general population. In the case of migrants of duration of residence of more than 10 years, the proportions among the Scheduled Tribes are found to be lesser than the corresponding proportions among the migrants belonging to the general population. This would indicate that among the Scheduled Tribes, the migrants have lesser tendency to stick on to a place. They move from place to place more frequently than the general population.

In the case of migrants of duration of residence of less than five years the proportions of males are found to be greater than the corresponding proportions among the females in the case of the general population. The proportions between males and females get almost equalised in the case of migrants of duration of residence of 6 to 10 years. After that, the proportions of females increase over the corresponding proportions of males. This pattern is found generally to hold good even among the Scheduled Castes and the Scheduled Tribes.

Table 6-16.

Duration of residence in years	Scheduled Caste						Scheduled Tribe						General Population					
	Rural			Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural			Urban		
	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F
Total	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000
Less than 1 year	847	1,301	710	978	1,082	893	1,199	1,646	974	1,728	1,887	1,576	921	1,476	708	1,174	1,319	1,040
1-5 years	2,578	3,207	2,387	2,618	2,706	2,550	3,091	3,572	2,850	3,523	3,439	3,603	2,715	3,536	2,400	3,147	3,283	3,023
6-10 years	1,873	1,845	1,881	1,915	1,762	2,033	2,095	1,905	2,190	1,493	1,381	1,599	1,759	1,763	1,757	1,857	1,793	1,916
11-15 years	1,273	1,160	1,308	1,540	1,405	1,643	1,061	894	1,145	975	997	955	1,125	958	1,189	1,209	1,141	1,272
16 and above	3,348	2,414	3,630	2,910	3,008	2,835	2,421	1,925	2,670	2,281	2,296	2,267	3,290	2,075	3,757	2,413	2,288	2,528
Period not stated	81	73	84	39	37	41	133	58	171	...	...	...	190	192	189	200	176	221

SCT—SPECIAL TABLES FOR SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

FLY LEAF

The tables relating to Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes are presented in the following pages. At the outset, the population of Scheduled Castes according to the area restrictions given in the President's Order is given in Statement I. In Statement II, the population of Scheduled Tribes according to the area restrictions given in the President's Order is given.

STATEMENT

Sl. No.	Name of Caste	Area where Scheduled	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
A. (i)		In the district of Salem			
	Pannadi	,,	837	348	489
(ii)		In the district of Coimbatore			
	Pannadi	,,	9,908	5,041	4,867
(iii)		In the district of Nilgiris			
	Kanakkan or Padanna	,,	96	38	58
(iv)		In the district of Thanjavur			
1.	Koliyan	,,	5,680	2,738	2,942
2.	Vettiyan	,,	3,541	1,767	1,774
(v)		In the district of Kanyakumari			
1.	Ayyanavar	,,	632	333	299
2.	Bharatar	,,	513	229	284
3.	Domban	,,	26	20	6
4.	Kakkalan	,,	26	14	12
5.	Kavara	,,	252	103	149
6.	Kootan (Koodan)	,,	49	23	26
7.	Mannan	,,	16	7	9
8.	Palluvan	,,	1	...	1
9.	Panan	,,	157	71	86
10.	Paravan	,,	1,472	748	724
11.	Pathiyan	,,	30	18	12
12.	Pulayan or Cheramar	,,	891	438	453
13.	Thandan	,,	1,105	533	572
14.	Uraly	,,	385	172	213
15.	Vannan	,,	3,067	1,519	1,548
16.	Velan	,,	8	...	8
17.	Vetan	,,	630	329	301
18.	Vettuvan	,,	141	61	80
B.		Whole State			
1.	Chakkiliyan	,,	778,076	391,156	386,920
2.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	,,	78,470	39,360	39,110
3.	Nayadi	,,	107	45	62
4.	Pallan	,,	950,266	473,322	476,944
5.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	,,	1,513,627	758,129	755,498
6.	Valluvan	,,	62,450	31,312	31,138
C.		In the Shencottah taluk of Tirunelveli district			
1.	Panan	,,	25	17	8
2.	Paravan	,,	78	62	16
3.	Pulayan or Cheramar	,,	16	5	11
4.	Vannan	,,	316	147	169

STATEMENT I—*(Contd.)*

Sl. No.	Name of Caste	Area where Scheduled	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
D.		Whole State excluding Kanyakumari district and Shencottah taluk of Tirunelveli district.			
1.	Adi-Andhra	,,	18,269	9,440	8,829
2.	Adi-Dravida	,,	1,763,000	889,428	873,572
3.	Adi-Karnataka	,,	12,448	6,329	6,119
4.	Arunthathiyar	,,	99,947	50,993	48,954
5.	Baira	,,	150	98	52
6.	Bakuda	,,	50	29	21
7.	Bandi	,,	37	23	14
8.	Chalavadi	,,	1	...	1
9.	Chamar or Muchi	,,	14	10	4
10.	Chandala	,,	2	1	1
11.	Cheruman	,,	1,884	980	904
12.	Devendra Kulathan	,,	15,963	7,323	8,640
13.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	,,	1,977	976	1,001
14.	Godda	,,	8	4	4
15.	Gosangi	,,	85	36	49
16.	Holeya	,,	1,826	966	860
17.	Jaggali	,,	8	2	6
18.	Jambuvulu	,,	10	8	2
19.	Kadaiyan	,,	1,750	854	896
20.	Kalladi	,,	117	75	42
21.	Kudumban	,,	247,822	123,018	124,804
22.	Madari	,,	60,015	30,094	29,921
23.	Madiga	,,	3,198	1,620	1,578
24.	Maila	,,	1	1	...
25.	Mala	,,	2,060	1,023	1,037
26.	Mavilan	,,	196	81	115
27.	Moger	,,	13	...	13
28.	Mundala	,,	4	...	4
29.	Nalakeyava	,,	2	...	2
30.	Pagadai	,,	19,299	9,678	9,621
31.	Pambada	,,	12	6	6
32.	Panchama	,,	278	106	172
33.	Panniandi	,,	642	344	298
34.	Puthirai Vannan	,,	9,696	4,914	4,782
35.	Samagara	,,	19	9	10
36.	Samban	,,	136,818	68,607	68,211
37.	Semman	,,	176	76	100
38.	Thoti	,,	41,129	20,677	20,452
39.	Tiruvalluvar	,,	10,077	4,738	5,339

STATEMENT II

Sl. No.	Name of Tribe	Area where Scheduled	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
A. (i)		In the district of North Arcot			
	Malayali	,,	30,881	16,066	14,815
(ii)		In the district of Salem			
	Malayali	,,	92,730	47,299	45,431
(iii)		In the district of Nilgiris			
	Kurmbas	,,	1,174	609	565
(iv)		In the district of Tiruchirapalli			
	Malayali	,,	6,341	3,300	3,041
(v)		In the district of Kanyakumari			
	1. Kanikaran or Kanikkar	,,	1,602	879	723
	2. Malai Pandaram	,,	3	2	1
	3. Malai Vedan	,,	2	1	1
	4. Malakkuravan	,,	2	...	2
	5. Palleyar	,,	3	3	...
B.		Whole State			
	1. Irular	,,	79,835	40,860	38,975
	2. Kadar	,,	293	158	135
C.		In the Shencottah taluk of Tirunelveli district			
	1. Kanikaran or Kanikkar	,,	195	106	89
	2. Malai Arayan	,,	58	31	27

STATEMENT II—(*Contd.*)

Sl. No.	Name of Tribe	Area where Scheduled	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
D.		Whole State excluding Kanyakumari district and Shencottah taluk of Tirunelveli district.			
1.	Adiyan	,,	8	7	1
2.	Aranadan	,,	1	1	...
3.	Kammara	,,	26	17	9
4.	Kattunayakan	,,	6,459	3,171	3,288
5.	Konda Kapus	,,	3	3	...
6.	Konda Reddis	,,	8	5	3
7.	Koraga	,,	6	4	2
8.	Kota	,,	833	461	372
9.	Kudiya or Melakudi	,,	2	1	1
10.	Kurichchan	,,	5	2	3
11.	Kurumans	,,	112	48	64
12.	Malasar	,,	1,999	1,056	943
13.	Mudugar or Muduvan	,,	119	66	53
14.	Palliyan	,,	1,551	789	762
15.	Paniyan	,,	4,779	2,470	2,309
16.	Pulayan	,,	2,669	1,393	1,276
17.	Sholaga	,,	6,136	3,107	3,029
18.	Toda	,,	714	375	339

TABLE SCT I PARTS A AND B

Industrial Classification of persons at work and non-workers by sex
for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes.
Rural and Urban.

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Table SCT I presents the total number of workers classified into the nine industrial categories and non-workers (for each sex) for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes. Part A relates to Scheduled Castes and Part B to Scheduled Tribes. Figures are presented for the State and the districts with rural-urban break-up. Totals are not given but the figures may be compiled by adding up the corresponding rural and urban figures. The nine industrial categories adopted are:- I. Cultivator; II. Agricultural Labourer; III. Mining, Quarrying, Livestock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting, Plantations, Orchards and allied activities; IV. Household Industry; V. Manufacturing other than household industry; VI. Construction; VII. Trade and Commerce; VIII. Transport, Storage and Communications and IX. Other Services. The term "worker" and the nine industrial categories are briefly described below:

A worker is one who is engaged in any productive occupation. A person may be working as a cultivator or an agricultural labourer or in any household industry or may be engaged in doing some other work. The last named category will include persons who are engaged in productive activities other than cultivation, business, trade, communication, transport service or other miscellaneous services. In the case of persons who are employed during certain specified seasons only, as in cultivation, livestock, household industry, he will be regarded as a worker, provided he has some regular work for more than an hour per day throughout the greater part of the working season. In the case of persons regularly employed in any trade, profession, service or business or commerce, he is considered as a worker if he was employed during any of the 15 days preceding the day of enumeration. Beggars, pensioners, rent or dividend receivers who may be earning an income but are not participating in any productive work are not considered as workers unless they are also engaged in industry, trade or commerce. An adult woman engaged in household duties alone is not considered as a worker.

A person is classified as cultivator if he or she is engaged as an employer, single worker or family worker in cultivation of land or supervision or direction of cultivation of land, owned or held from Government or held from private persons or institutions for payment in money, kind or share in the produce of crop. It is not necessary that a person should own the land absolutely. Any person who works on another's land for wages in cash or kind without having any supervision or direction in cultivation, has been classified as agricultural labourer. The third classification of workers relates to the persons engaged in the sector of Mining and Quarrying, Livestock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and other allied activities. A household industry is defined as an industry conducted by the head of the household himself and / or by the members of the household at / or home within the village and only at home in urban areas. The fifth classification includes all manufacturing except manufacturing done in household industry. The sixth group of worker includes construction and maintenance of buildings, roads, telegraph, telephone line, waterways, reservoirs etc. The seventh group of worker relates to retail and wholesale trade and commercial activities like banking, money lending, stocks and shares etc. The eighth group of worker includes transport by all modes, storage and warehousing and Postal, Telephonic and Other Communications. The ninth classification, "Other Services" includes workers in Government service, educational, medical, legal, business, personal and community services. It also includes general and casual labourers who do not have any fixed place of work.

SCT I - PART A.

According to the President's notification there should be 79 Scheduled Castes. In the 1961 Census, only 67 castes have been returned in the State. The persons who have been returned under the generic names of Scheduled Castes and Harijans have been grouped and shown as "Unclassified".

The number of workers in the two special occupations "Tanning and Currying of hides and skins" and "Scavenging" for each Scheduled Caste has also been given in columns 27 to 30.

SCT I - PART B.

According to the President's List the number of Scheduled Tribes in the State should be 42. Only 28 tribes have been returned in the 1961 Census. The persons who have been returned under the generic names of Scheduled Tribes, Adivasis etc. have been grouped and shown as "Unclassified".

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Total			Total Workers	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
1		2	3	4	5	6
MADRAS STATE—RURAL						
	TOTAL	**5,141,487**	**2,574,378**	**2,567,109**	**1,635,314**	**1,212,480**
1.	Adi-Andhra	7,498	3,785	3,713	2,453	1,525
2.	Adi-Dravida	1,400,753	704,902	695,851	440,079	309,549
3.	Adi-Karnataka	4,958	2,534	2,424	1,509	1,089
4.	Arunthathiyar	57,253	28,998	28,255	17,861	11,849
5.	Ayyanavar	632	333	299	170	75
6.	Baira	148	98	50	44	10
7.	Bakuda	33	20	13	15	4
8.	Bandi	36	23	13	20	6
9.	Bharatar	454	198	256	94	36
10.	Chakkiliyan	693,191	349,098	344,093	228,030	158,313
11.	Chamar or Muchi	4	3	1	3	1
12.	Cheruman	798	401	397	287	221
13.	Devendra Kulathan	11,619	5,653	5,966	3,533	3,146
14.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	747	402	345	198	101
15.	Gosangi	85	36	49	22	32
16.	Holeya	1,736	923	813	630	261
17.	Jaggali	8	2	6	2	...
18.	Kadaiyan	1,542	743	799	441	100
19.	Kakkalan	19	8	11	5	7
20.	Kalladi	80	53	27	27	...
21.	Kavara	159	72	87	38	19
22.	Koliyan	5,611	2,707	2,904	1,734	1,372
23.	Kudumban	234,865	116,812	118,053	75,839	60,807
24.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	59,833	30,133	29,700	19,188	14,121
25.	Madari	49,094	24,603	24,491	16,438	11,932
26.	Madiga	2,754	1,393	1,361	848	595
27.	Mala	1,990	971	1,019	660	414
28.	Mannan	16	7	9	1	...
29.	Mavilan	187	77	110	58	50

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES — RURAL

WORKERS										
I		II		III		IV		V		
As Cultivator		As Agricultural Labourer		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities		At Household Industry		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
584,493	**334,023**	**643,839**	**616,687**	**52,943**	**19,923**	**55,739**	**24,114**	**35,098**	**6,663**	
579	244	1,166	995	82	29	144	4	31	...	**1.**
177,208	90,745	168,863	166,321	11,597	2,207	4,041	2,177	10,718	2,151	2.
472	204	202	152	688	655	5	4	31	2	3.
5,826	2,805	5,034	5,591	514	82	3,230	663	684	73	4.
16	1	81	34	14	...	1	19	...	1	5.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	6.
2	...	9	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	7.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	8.
4	...	8	2	32	...	1	12	5	...	9.
27,114	15,813	105,442	78,110	8,098	3,921	23,964	3,456	8,850	964	10.
...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.
7	5	73	66	37	30	1	2	11	1	12.
1,623	1,368	1,173	1,419	129	27	42	27	227	80	13.
53	16	29	36	34	27	54	19	4	...	14.
13	28	7	3	1	...	...	...	1	...	15.
472	178	81	62	8	4	2	...	...	...	16.
...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	17.
39	15	2	...	332	1	26	77	...	2	18.
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	2	...	19.
27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.
1	...	1	...	...	...	1	16	...	1	21.
773	545	718	692	34	3	28	54	7	...	22.
43,045	27,778	19,284	22,848	1,908	603	871	459	1,286	400	23.
5,560	3,359	2,386	2,049	1,071	549	6,163	5,765	533	275	24.
1,119	562	7,043	4,929	901	367	1,625	339	604	62	25.
430	301	238	150	30	30	33	6	10	...	26.
472	365	48	10	...	2	9	...	1	...	27.
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28.
12	6	1	...	33	...	...	...	...	...	29.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	WORKERS					
		VI		VII		VIII	
		In Construction		In Trade and Commerce		In Transport, Storage and Communications	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		17	18	19	20	21	22
MADRAS STATE—RURAL							
	TOTAL	**10,416**	**2,349**	**7,304**	**3,369**	**6,462**	**134**
1.	Adi-Andhra	2	...	9	3	13	1
2.	Adi-Dravida	3,484	360	2,187	1,090	2,730	22
3.	Adi-Karnataka	4	1	3	...	5	...
4.	Arunthathiyar	72	33	86	16	74	3
5.	Ayyanavar	...	...	...	1	2	...
6.	Baira	...	...	...	...	...	...
7.	Bakuda	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Bandi	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Bharatar	1	...	22	14	...	...
10.	Chakkiliyan	836	460	577	183	519	18
11.	Chamar or Muchi	...	...	...	...	...	...
12.	Cheruman	3	...	1	...	1	...
13.	Devendra Kulathan	23	...	27	3	21	...
14.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	...	...	2	...	2	...
15.	Gosangi	...	...	...	...	...	...
16.	Holeya	...	...	...	...	...	...
17.	Jaggali	...	...	...	...	...	...
18.	Kadaiyan	2	...	...	...	...	...
19.	Kakkalan	...	...	...	...	...	...
20.	Kalladi	...	...	...	...	...	...
21.	Kavara	...	...	1	...	...	...
22.	Koliyan	1	...	5	1	11	...
23.	Kudumban	318	24	365	227	243	3
24.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	117	36	616	476	157	...
25.	Madari	42	19	55	17	57	...
26.	Madiga	1	...	2	...	...	...
27.	Mala	...	1	1	4	...	...
28.	Mannan	...	...	...	...	...	...
29.	Mavilan	...	...	2	3	...	...

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES — RURAL

WORKERS				WORKERS IN SPECIAL OCCUPATIONS				
IX		X						
In Other Services		Non-workers		Tanning and Currying of hides and skins		Scavenging		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
239,020	**205,218**	**939,064**	**1,354,629**	**7,938**	**652**	**3,965**	**861**	
427	249	1,332	2,188	130	1	13	5	1.
59,251	44,476	264,823	386,302	2,718	179	527	23	2.
99	71	1,025	1,335	...	...	...	...	3.
2,341	2,583	11,137	16,406	442	15	115	7	4.
56	19	163	224	...	...	1	1	5.
44	...	54	40	...	...	...	...	6.
1	4	5	9	3	...	...	...	7.
19	5	3	7	...	...	...	...	8.
21	8	104	220	...	...	...	...	9.
52,630	55,388	121,068	185,780	3,423	199	1,240	424	10.
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.
153	117	114	176	...	...	...	...	12.
268	222	2,120	2,820	...	...	...	...	13.
20	3	204	244	...	...	1	...	14.
...	1	14	17	...	...	...	...	15.
67	17	293	552	...	...	1	...	16.
...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	17.
40	5	302	699	...	...	...	...	18.
2	4	3	4	...	...	...	...	19.
...	...	26	27	...	...	...	...	20.
34	2	34	68	...	...	...	...	21.
157	77	973	1,532	...	...	...	...	22.
8,519	8,465	40,973	57,246	1	...	13	3	23.
2,585	1,612	10,945	15,579	6	78	477	124	24.
4,992	5,637	8,165	12,559	208	115	71	13	25.
104	108	545	766	11	...	2	...	26.
129	32	311	605	...	...	...	...	27.
...	...	6	9	...	...	...	...	28.
10	41	19	60	..	...	...	...	29.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Total			Total Workers	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
	1	2	3	4	5	6
MADRAS STATE—RURAL						
30.	Moger	11	...	11	...	...
31.	Nayadi	91	39	52	21	27
32.	Pagadai	17,735	8,890	8,845	5,777	4,427
33.	Pallan	829,979	411,869	418,110	262,582	211,389
34.	Palluvan	1	...	1	...	...
35.	Pambada	8	5	3	3	2
36.	Panan	52	26	26	12	3
37.	Panchama	271	104	167	44	95
38.	Pannadi	6,923	3,451	3,472	2,188	1,491
39.	Panniandi	281	159	122	72	43
40.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	1,358,420	678,579	679,841	428,422	331,013
41.	Paravan	1,429	732	697	381	176
42.	Pathiyan	30	18	12	8	...
43.	Pulayan or Cheramar	881	438	443	226	156
44.	Puthirai Vannan	8,021	4,104	3,917	2,611	2,061
45.	Samagara	19	9	10	4	3
46.	Samban	131,213	65,764	65,449	44,956	34,391
47.	Semman	88	43	45	26	18
48.	Thandan	1,037	505	532	340	180
49.	Thoti	29,194	14,771	14,423	9,478	5,823
50.	Tiruvalluvar	7,575	3,195	4,380	1,978	1,733
51.	Uraly	384	171	213	76	49
52.	Valluvan	52,955	26,592	26,363	15,550	9,699
53.	Vannan	2,482	1,209	1,273	705	537
54.	Velan	8	...	8	...	...
55.	Vetan	602	314	288	155	33
56.	Vettiyan	3,541	1,767	1,774	1,236	1,011
57.	Vettuvan	141	61	80	39	23
58.	Unclassified	152,012	76,575	75,437	48,197	32,462

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES — RURAL

WORKERS

I		II		III		IV		V		Sl. No.
As Cultivator		As Agricultural Labourer		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities		At Household Industry		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry		
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30.
2	2	3	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	31.
981	625	2,082	2,289	231	75	841	188	373	57	32.
121,028	77,742	97,021	101,294	8,481	3,753	2,731	1,661	3,477	897	33.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34.
...	...	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	35.
1	...	1	3	1	...	1	...	5	...	36.
41	...	...	94	...	1	...	...	...	...	37.
666	232	606	557	44	11	46	24	161	4	38.
7	1	...	2	14	10	22	8	1	...	39.
158,446	91,828	180,723	179,647	14,353	6,199	8,983	7,320	5,151	944	40.
25	4	6	1	48	3	97	84	14	3	41.
4	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	42.
12	3	104	85	7	2	4	12	11	15	43.
296	129	121	163	20	6	13	9	14	4	44.
...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	45.
12,031	6,514	25,860	24,026	1,141	159	365	481	221	91	46.
13	7	1	2	2	...	2	6	5	...	47.
11	1	35	11	6	...	11	20	106	46	48.
2,998	1,559	1,133	1,240	1,529	639	362	279	668	409	49.
787	569	305	838	12	4	131	25	198	30	50.
...	...	8	5	1	...	...	...	2	6	51.
5,346	2,694	4,228	5,081	202	79	477	246	749	52	52.
47	11	3	2	2	1	4	28	4	...	53.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54.
81	10	63	13	...	...	1	4	1	...	55.
172	106	868	866	48	6	7	6	3	...	56.
14	...	5	8	...	...	16	14	...	...	57.
16,617	7,648	18,766	16,976	1,256	438	1,380	585	927	92	58.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	WORKERS					
		VI		VII		VIII	
		In Construction		In Trade and Commerce		In Transport, Storage and Communications	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		17	18	19	20	21	22
MADRAS STATE—RURAL							
30.	Moger	...	...	...	...	...	...
31.	Nayadi	...	...	...	...	...	...
32.	Pagadai	23	18	6	3	21	3
33.	Pallan	1,130	200	1,088	427	786	13
34.	Palluvan	...	...	...	...	...	...
35.	Pambada	...	...	...	...	...	...
36.	Panan	...	...	...	...	...	...
37.	Panchama	...	...	1	...	...	...
38.	Pannadi	43	2	13	13	9	...
39.	Panniandi	...	...	5	8	...	...
40.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	2,171	301	1,647	564	1,439	70
41.	Paravan	31	...	58	57	4	...
42.	Pathiyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
43.	Pulayan or Cheramar	1	...	1	...	...	...
44.	Puthirai Vannan	6	...	4	1	...	...
45.	Samagara	...	...	3	...	1	...
46.	Samban	115	32	62	15	66	...
47.	Semman	...	...	2	3	...	...
48.	Thandan	1	...	1	...	2	...
49.	Thoti	1,574	820	43	26	14	1
50.	Tiruvalluvar	35	4	33	23	24	...
51.	Uraly	...	...	...	...	...	...
52.	Valluvan	124	2	197	96	126	...
53.	Vannan	...	...	...	...	1	...
54.	Velan	...	...	...	...	...	...
55.	Vetan	...	...	3	3	...	...
56.	Vettiyan	1	...	2	...	...	...
57.	Vettuvan	...	...	...	...	1	...
58.	Unclassified	255	36	174	92	133	...

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES — RURAL

WORKERS				WORKERS IN SPECIAL OCCUPATIONS				
IX		X						
In Other Services		Non-workers		Tanning and Currying of hides and skins		Scavenging		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	30.
16	14	18	25	...	...	...	...	31.
1,219	1,169	3,113	4,418	59	13	242	35	32.
26,840	25,402	149,287	206,721	1	9	56	22	33.
...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	34.
...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	35.
3	...	14	23	...	...	...	...	36.
2	...	60	72	...	...	...	...	37.
600	648	1,263	1,981	...	...	...	...	38.
23	14	87	79	2	2	...	2	39.
55,509	44,140	250,157	348,828	496	29	828	95	40.
98	24	351	521	...	...	...	...	41.
...	...	10	12	...	...	...	...	42.
86	39	212	287	1	...	...	...	43.
2,137	1,749	1,493	1,856	...	...	1	...	44.
...	...	5	7	...	...	...	...	45.
5,095	3,073	20,808	31,058	48	...	29	10	46.
1	...	17	27	...	...	...	...	47.
167	102	165	352	...	...	...	...	48.
1,157	850	5,293	8,600	46	1	228	81	49.
453	240	1,217	2,647	...	...	...	...	50.
65	38	95	164	...	...	...	...	51.
4,101	1,449	11,042	16,664	5	1	6	1	52.
644	495	504	736	...	...	...	...	53.
...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	54.
6	3	159	255	...	...	...	1	55.
135	27	531	763	...	...	...	...	56.
3	1	22	57	...	...	...	...	57.
8,689	6,595	28,378	42,975	338	10	114	14	58.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Total			Total Workers	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
	1	2	3	4	5	6
CHINGLEPUT DISTRICT—RURAL						
	TOTAL	**554,151**	**282,407**	**271,744**	**176,725**	**103,386**
1.	Adi-Andhra	5,754	2,925	2,829	1,873	1,166
2.	Adi-Dravida	440,865	224,955	215,910	140,124	81,808
3.	Adi-Karnataka	114	49	65	34	35
4.	Arunthathiyar	2,287	1,147	1,140	707	395
5.	Baira	11	10	1	1	...
6.	Chakkiliyan	8,468	4,297	4,171	2,784	1,771
7.	Cheruman	25	13	12	6	9
8.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	195	85	110	52	30
9.	Kudumban	14	5	9	4	5
10.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	2,963	1,532	1,431	1,005	548
11.	Madari	10	...	10	...	4
12.	Madiga	13	5	8	2	...
13.	Pallan	1,936	1,009	927	660	241
14.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	55,046	28,072	26,974	18,020	11,092
15.	Puthirai Vannan	155	73	82	43	3
16.	Samban	118	69	49	69	49
17.	Thoti	2,521	1,396	1,125	932	544
18.	Tiruvalluvar	134	55	79	41	30
19.	Valluvan	2,905	1,484	1,421	886	356
20.	Unclassified	30,617	15,226	15,391	9,482	5,300

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES — RURAL

WORKERS

I		II		III		IV		V		
As Cultivator		As Agricultural Labourer		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities		At Household Industry		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
56,460	**20,771**	**74,080**	**64,152**	**5,093**	**1,104**	**1,859**	**351**	**7,528**	**2,005**	
421	136	1,006	950	40	6	119	3	19	...	1.
45,056	17,060	58,553	49,683	4,095	917	497	133	6,289	1,682	2.
3	1	31	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.
167	113	279	247	11	...	107	3	55	7	4.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.
605	239	1,127	1,261	66	18	555	46	196	27	6.
...	...	6	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.
15	...	22	19	3	3	6	7	3	...	8.
...	3	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	9.
240	90	203	226	75	50	269	85	32	9	10.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	11.
...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	12.
164	46	257	192	5	...	3	...	4	...	13.
5,950	2,103	8,499	7,980	570	58	150	30	302	12	14.
3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	15.
15	...	10	1	...	...	...	...	40	...	16.
187	108	111	104	54	22	6	5	351	237	17.
16	3	10	18	—	...	7	2	5	5	18.
267	65	237	232	12	...	57	4	84	15	19.
3,351	804	3,728	3,196	159	30	81	29	147	11	20.

SCT I PART A -- INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	WORKERS					
		VI		VII		VIII	
		In Construction		In Trade and Commerce		In Transport, Storage and Communications	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		17	18	19	20	21	22
CHINGLEPUT DISTRICT—RURAL							
	TOTAL	**2,379**	**213**	**1,396**	**451**	**2,096**	**4**
1.	Adi-Andhra	2	...	9	2	13	1
2.	Adi-Dravida	1,801	185	1,206	349	1,818	3
3.	Adi-Karnataka	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Arunthathiyar	2	...	13	...	21	...
5.	Baira	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Chakkiliyan	9	4	8	19	8	...
7.	Cheruman	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Kudumban	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	16	1	48	40	12	...
11.	Madari	...	...	...	...	...	...
12.	Madiga	...	...	...	...	...	...
13.	Pallan	19	...	...	2	4	...
14.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	295	3	81	22	162	...
15.	Puthirai Vannan	...	...	...	...	...	...
16.	Samban	1	...	...	...	3	...
17.	Thoti	122	18	2	1	2	...
18.	Tiruvalluvar	...	...	3	2	...	...
19.	Valluvan	15	...	6	5	11	...
20.	Unclassified	97	2	20	9	42	...

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES — RURAL

WORKERS IX		X		WORKERS IN SPECIAL OCCUPATIONS				
In Other Services		Non-workers		Tanning and Currying of hides and skins		Scavenging		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
25,834	**14,335**	**105,682**	**168,358**	**1,688**	**87**	**135**	**60**	
244	68	1,052	1,663	116	...	6	3	1.
20,809	11,796	84,831	134,102	1,060	79	56	16	2.
...	...	15	30	...	...	...	...	3.
52	25	440	745	87	...	...	1	4.
1	...	9	1	...	...	...	...	5.
210	157	1,513	2,400	358	6	17	17	6.
...	...	7	3	...	...	...	...	7.
3	1	33	80	...	...	1	...	8.
1	2	1	4	...	...	...	1	9.
110	47	527	883	1	2	13	5	10.
...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	11.
...	...	3	8	2	...	...	...	12.
204	1	349	686	...	...	1	1	13.
2,011	884	10,052	15,882	4	...	1	2	14.
38	3	30	79	...	...	...	...	15.
...	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.
97	49	464	581	...	...	40	4	17.
...	...	15	49	...	...	...	...	18.
197	35	598	1,065	...	...	...	...	19.
1,857	1,219	5,744	10,091	60	...	...	10	20.

SCT I PART A — INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Total			Total Workers	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
	1	2	3	4	5	6
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT—RURAL						
	TOTAL	**542,063**	**271,393**	**270,670**	**164,295**	**127,781**
1.	Adi-Andhra	755	360	395	232	151
2.	Adi-Dravida	390,395	195,276	195,119	117,489	94,280
3.	Arunthathiyar	34,508	17,541	16,967	10,682	7,070
4.	Baira	94	45	49	...	10
5.	Bandi	2	2	...	1	...
6.	Chakkiliyan	15,033	7,626	7,407	4,761	3,101
7.	Chamar or Muchi	2	2	...	2	...
8.	Cheruman	167	70	97	49	54
9.	Devendrakulathan	3	3	...	...	...
10.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	192	147	45	79	24
11.	Gosangi	24	17	7	11	6
12.	Jaggali	1	...	1	...	...
13.	Kadaiyan	5	1	4	1	2
14.	Kudumban	4,720	2,432	2,288	1,587	1,076
15.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	11,873	5,874	5,999	3,753	2,717
16.	Madiga	61	31	30	20	20
17.	Mala	1	1	...	1	...
18.	Nayadi	26	7	19	5	13
19.	Pagadai	1	1	...	...	...
20.	Pallan	110	57	53	28	32
21.	Pambada	1	1	...	...	...
22.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	42,548	21,118	21,430	13,181	10,897
23.	Puthirai Vannan	507	269	238	128	90
24.	Semman	2	2	...	2	...
25.	Thoti	9,812	4,887	4,925	3,012	1,913
26.	Tiruvalluvar	3,954	1,689	2,265	992	939
27.	Valluvan	5,796	3,138	2,658	1,826	920
28.	Unclassified	21,470	10,796	10,674	6,453	4,466

AND NON — WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES — RURAL

WORKERS

I		II		III		IV		V		
As Cultivator		As Agricultural Labourer		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities		At Household Industry		In Manufacturing other than Household Iudustry		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
73,857	**42,224**	**47,003**	**56,607**	**4,101**	**897**	**6,618**	**2,338**	**5,080**	**456**	
95	91	36	23	2	...	21	1	11	...	1.
53,947	31,827	35,631	43,051	2,690	498	1,725	468	3,548	282	2.
3,777	1,686	2,607	3,049	199	19	2,141	525	397	23	3.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	4.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.
1,669	875	1,099	1,263	84	13	1,093	289	195	11	6.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.
3	2	22	33	13	13	...	2	...	...	8.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.
28	12	...	6	8	6	28	...	...	...	10.
4	6	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.
1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.
1,208	787	126	143	48	7	89	25	10	...	14.
1,729	1,029	386	413	214	128	911	698	29	4	15.
7	...	4	6	...	...	9	6	...	...	16.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.
2	2	3	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.
11	15	12	12	1	...	1	4	3	1	20.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21.
6,318	3,150	4,446	5,831	260	35	151	88	258	24	22.
32	24	28	25	1	...	2	...	1	...	23.
...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	24.
1,230	679	385	464	331	116	142	116	158	74	25.
476	338	140	475	9	1	69	10	96	23	26.
787	214	420	399	23	13	52	47	78	3	27.
2,533	1,485	1,651	1,403	216	48	184	49	296	11	28.

SCT I PART A — INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	WORKERS					
		VI		VII		VIII	
		In Construction		In Trade and Commerce		In Transport, Storage and Communications	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		17	18	19	20	21	22
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT—RURAL							
	TOTAL	**1,758**	**373**	**980**	**617**	**702**	**11**
1.	Adi-Andhra	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Adi-Dravida	1,079	146	525	343	558	5
3.	Arunthathiyar	38	9	53	13	31	3
4.	Baira	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Bandi	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Chakkiliyan	37	22	5	4	11	3
7.	Chamar or Muchi	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Cheruman	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Devendrakulathan	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	...	...	...	...	...	...
11.	Gosangi	...	...	...	...	...	...
12.	Jaggali	...	...	...	...	...	...
13.	Kadaiyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
14.	Kudumban	4	...	5	2	1	...
15.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	19	11	222	201	12	...
16.	Madiga	...	...	...	...	...	...
17.	Mala	...	...	...	...	...	...
18.	Nayadi	...	...	...	...	...	...
19.	Pagadai	...	...	...	...	...	..
20.	Pallan	...	...	...	...	...	...
21.	Pambada	...	...	...	...	...	...
22.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	45	5	44	6	46	...
23.	Puthirai Vannan	...	...	...	1	...	...
24.	Semman	...	...	...	...	...	...
25.	Thoti	455	177	17	5	4	...
26.	Tiruvalluvar	13	...	26	11	7	...
27.	Valluvan	28	...	25	17	19	...
28.	Unclassified	40	3	58	14	13	...

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES — RURAL

WOKERS IX		X		WORKERS IN SPECIAL OCCUPATIONS				
In Other Services		Non-workers		Tranning and Currying of hides and skins		Scavenging		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
24,196	**24,258**	**107,098**	**142,889**	**2,362**	**108**	**377**	**16**	
67	36	128	244	14	1	1	...	1.
17,786	17,660	77,787	100,839	1,523	81	310	1	2.
1,439	1,743	6,859	9,897	285	15	22	3	3.
...	...	45	39	...	...	...	...	4.
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	5.
568	621	2,865	4,306	177	7	11	10	6.
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.
11	4	21	43	...	...	...	...	8.
...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	9.
15	...	68	21	...	...	...	...	10.
...	...	6	1	...	...	...	...	11.
...	...	...	1	...	...	...	..	12.
...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	13.
96	112	845	1,212	...	...	...	...	14.
231	233	2,121	3,282	...	...	5	1	15.
...	8	11	10	5	...	...	...	16.
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.
...	...	2	6	...	...	...	...	18.
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	19.
...	...	29	21	...	...	...	...	20.
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	21.
1,613	1,758	7,937	10,533	131	...	22	...	22.
64	40	141	148	...	...	...	...	23.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24.
290	282	1,875	3,012	44	...	...	1	25.
156	81	697	1,326	...	...	...	...	26.
394	227	1,312	1,738	1	...	...	...	27.
1,462	1,454	4,343	6,208	182	4	6	...	28.

SCT I PART A — INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Total			Total Workers	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
	1	2	3	4	5	6
SOUTH ARCOT DISTRICT—RURAL						
	TOTAL	**756,163**	**378,532**	**377,631**	**242,699**	**174,415**
1.	Adi-Andhra	1	1	...	1	...
2.	Adi-Dravida	333,137	167,507	165,630	107,523	76,318
3.	Arunthathiyar	4,128	2,192	1,936	1,421	857
4.	Baira	43	43	...	43	...
5.	Chakkiliyan	13,876	6,886	6,990	4,303	3,006
6.	Devendrakulathan	2	1	1	1	1
7.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or pano	4	...	4	...	4
8.	Gosangi	4	...	4	...	2
9.	Kudumban	108	56	52	34	17
10.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	5,583	2,869	2,714	1,861	1,278
11.	Madari	18	18	...	18	...
12.	Madiga	28	13	15	13	...
13.	Pagadai	52	24	28	18	17
14.	Pallan	323	182	141	126	72
15.	Pambada	7	4	3	3	2
16.	Panchama	266	103	163	43	94
17.	Panniandi	9	2	7	1	4
18.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	344,004	171,749	172,255	110,170	80,693
19.	Puthirai Vannan	352	196	156	93	58
20.	Samban	738	156	582	143	390
21.	Semman	15	9	6	5	6
22.	Thoti	6,212	3,117	3,095	2,046	1,209
23.	Tiruvalluvar	3,035	1,200	1,835	812	686
24.	Valluvan	12,185	6,234	5,951	3,661	2,413
25.	Unclassified	32,033	15,970	16,063	10,360	7,288

AND NON — WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES — RURAL

WORKERS

I		II		III		IV		V		
As Cultivator		As Agricultural Labourer		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities		At Household Industry		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry		Sl. No.
Males	Famales	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
97,909	**46,265**	**108,263**	**109,107**	**6,943**	**1,359**	**3,071**	**1,279**	**977**	**136**	
...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.
45,937	22,001	44,525	44,619	3,063	497	667	235	375	83	2.
480	256	690	542	32	3	145	11	19	5	3.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
1,545	772	1,487	1,797	95	9	708	121	86	2	5.
...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	7.
...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.
9	2	1	2	...	...	19	12	...	...	9.
485	194	298	218	225	116	744	644	13	16	10.
18	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.
...	...	4	...	2	...	7	...	...	...	12.
18	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.
17	...	60	53	4	...	8	7	...	...	14.
...	...	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.
41	...	...	94	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.
...	...	..	...	...	...	1	4	...	...	17.
42,531	19,836	54,633	54,879	2,589	438	417	105	372	16	18.
29	4	5	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.
...	179	143	141	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.
4	4	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	21.
633	223	160	277	712	236	105	74	18	4	22.
251	209	139	309	2	3	47	3	56	1	23.
1.537	648	1,424	1,618	37	5	63	3	30	5	24.
4,374	1,921	4,690	4,531	182	51	140	60	8	4	25.

SCT I PART A — INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	WORKERS					
		VI		VII		VIII	
		In Construction		In Trade and Commerce		In Transport, Storage and Communications	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		17	18	19	20	21	22
SOUTH ARCOT DISTRICT—RURAL							
	TOTAL	**1,026**	**331**	**505**	**402**	**470**	**13**
1.	Adi-Andhra	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Adi-Dravida	313	6	193	194	153	13
3.	Arunthathiyar	3	...	3	3	4	...
4.	Baira	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Chakkiliyan	3	1	25	15	30	...
6.	Devendrakulathan	1	...	...	...	...	...
7.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	...	...	...	...	...	..
8.	Gosangi	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Kudumban	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	4	1	32	49	3	...
11.	Madari	...	...	...	...	...	...
12.	Madiga	...	...	...	...	...	...
13.	Pagadai	...	...	...	...	...	...
14.	Pallan	...	...	...	...	1	...
15.	Pambada	...	...	...	...	...	...
16.	Panchama	...	...	1	...	...	...
17.	Panniandi	...	...	...	...	...	...
18.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	377	17	207	91	211	...
19.	Puthirai Vannan	...	...	...	...	...	...
20.	Samban	...	...	...	...	...	...
21.	Semman	...	...	...	...	...	...
22.	Thoti	267	306	10	5	2	...
23.	Tiruvalluvar	16	...	...	10	15	...
24.	Valluvan	14	...	15	22	24	...
25.	Unclassified	28	...	19	13	27	...

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES — RURAL

WORKERS				WORKERS IN SPECIAL OCCUPATIONS				
IX		X						
In Other Services		Non-workers		Tanning and Currying of hides and skins		Scavenging		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
23,535	**15,523**	**135,833**	**203,216**	**102**	**23**	**375**	**33**	
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.
12,297	8,670	59,984	89,312	7	1	115	...	2.
45	37	771	1,079	27	...	2	...	3.
43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
324	289	2,583	3,984	62	21	16	3	5.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.
...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.
...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	8.
5	1	22	35	...	...	...	...	9.
57	40	1,008	1,436	...	...	3	1	10.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.
...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	12.
...	1	6	11	...	...	...	...	13.
36	12	56	69	...	...	3	4	14.
...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	15.
1	...	60	69	...	...	...	...	16.
..	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	17.
8,833	5,311	61,579	91,562	5	1	182	10	18.
59	35	103	98	...	...	...	...	19.
...	70	13	192	...	...	...	7	20.
...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	21.
139	84	1,071	1,886	...	...	18	8	22.
286	151	388	1,149	...	...	...	...	23.
517	112	2,573	3,538	...	...	2	...	24.
892	708	5,610	8,775	1	...	34	...	25.

SCT 1 PART A — INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Total			Total Workers	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
1		2	3	4	5	6
SALEM DI TRICT—RURAL						
	TOTAL	**502,087**	**254,301**	**247,786**	**160,873**	**117,166**
1.	Adi-Andhra	333	169	164	113	32
2.	Adi-Dravida	40,164	20,590	19,574	13,558	8,730
3.	Adi-Karnataka	1,432	727	705	482	264
4.	Arunthathiyar	3,846	1,904	1,942	1,117	689
5.	Bakuda	7	3	4	...	...
6.	Chakkiliyan	163,531	82,712	80,819	54,607	37,953
7.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or pano	36	19	17	12	9
8.	Holeya	795	451	344	313	187
9.	Kudumban	625	331	294	253	148
10.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	10,076	5,229	4,847	3,315	2,432
11.	Madari	79	36	43	29	18
12.	Madiga	1,707	851	856	536	387
13.	Mala	1,981	963	1,018	659	414
14.	Pagadai	280	142	138	96	95
15.	Pallan	37,755	18,891	18,864	11,856	9,520
16.	Pannadi	821	338	483	217	200
17.	Panniandi	137	83	54	33	18
18.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	218,754	110,908	107,846	68,077	52,388
19.	Thoti	4,492	2,272	2,220	1,486	903
20.	Valluvan	6,639	3,312	3,327	1,830	1,272
21.	Unclassified	8,597	4,370	4,227	2,284	1,507

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES — RURAL

WORKERS

I		II		III		IV		V		
As Cultivator		As Agricultural Labourer		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities		At Household Industry		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
55,755	**36,931**	**52,019**	**43,724**	**4,682**	**2,583**	**10,396**	**3,403**	**3,912**	**656**	
63	17	36	9	...	...	4	...	1	...	1.
8,710	5,392	2,504	1,872	331	25	225	249	36	3	2.
341	164	115	68	2	...	5	4	2	...	3.
559	217	216	401	34	2	167	15	41	1	4.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.
8,514	5,378	25,720	19,559	814	383	5,599	316	2,180	218	6.
1	...	...	...	...	...	9	9	...	...	7.
193	130	64	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.
208	128	19	15	25	3	1	...	...	...	9.
1,555	1,046	482	448	174	66	630	526	58	44	10.
...	1	14	15	2	...	...	...	1	...	11.
376	294	95	51	5	...	5	...	...	...	12.
472	365	48	10	...	2	9	...	1	...	13.
...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.
4,294	2,906	4,190	3,801	221	34	250	110	119	84	15.
91	46	36	21	...	...	26	14	...	...	16.
3	...	...	...	14	7	11	1	...	...	17.
28,626	19,801	17,367	16,154	2,959	2,024	3,235	2,087	1,253	280	18.
603	346	272	205	48	13	13	16	9	2	19.
593	431	197	414	36	13	38	17	60	11	20.
553	269	635	635	17	11	169	39	151	13	21.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	WORKERS					
		VI		VII		VIII	
		In Construction		In Trade and Commerce		In Transport, Storage and Communications	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		17	18	19	20	21	22
SALEM DISTRICT—RURAL							
	TOTAL	**1,330**	**444**	**917**	**503**	**394**	**20**
1.	Adi-Andhra	...	...	...	1	...	...
2.	Adi-Dravida	18	2	24	22	15	...
3.	Adi-Karnataka	...	...	1	...	...	...
4.	Arunthathiyar	2	1	8	...	2	...
5.	Bakuda	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Chakkiliyan	261	104	113	57	45	3
7.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Holeya	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Kudumban	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	36	6	76	61	19	...
11.	Madari	...	...	...	...	...	...
12.	Madiga	...	...	2	...	...	...
13.	Mala	...	1	1	4	...	...
14	Pagadai	...	...	...	...	...	...
15.	Pallan	68	19	97	78	25	...
16.	Pannadi	...	...	...	...	...	...
17.	Panniandi	...	...	5	8	...	...
18.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	648	191	561	240	270	17
19.	Thoti	260	117	4	9	1	...
20.	Valluvan	18	...	16	9	17	...
21.	Unclassified	19	3	9	14	...	...

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES — RURAL

WORKERS				WORKERS IN SPECIAL OCCUPATIONS				
IX		X						
In Other Services		Non-workers		Tanning and Currying of hides and skins		Scavenging		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
31,468	**28,902**	**93,428**	**130,620**	**779**	**87**	**467**	**199**	
9	5	56	132	...	...	6	2	1.
1,695	1,165	7,032	10,844	...	...	...	6	2.
16	28	245	441	...	...	...	...	3.
88	52	787	1,253	1	...	...	...	4.
...	...	3	4	...	...	...	...	5.
11,361	11,935	28,105	42,866	676	76	65	111	6.
2	...	7	8	...	...	...	...	7.
56	11	138	157	...	...	1	...	8.
...	2	78	146	...	...	...	...	9.
285	235	1,914	2,415	...	...	3	5	10.
12	2	7	25	...	...	...	...	11.
53	42	315	469	...	...	2	...	12.
128	32	304	604	...	...	...	...	13.
87	95	46	43	...	...	...	...	14.
2,592	2,488	7,035	9,344	...	...	4	14	15.
64	119	121	283	...	...	...	...	16.
...	2	50	36	...	...	...	...	17.
13,158	11,594	42,831	55,458	76	7	356	58	18.
276	195	786	1,317	...	...	11	3	19.
855	377	1,482	2,055	...	...	...	...	20.
731	523	2,086	2,720	26	4	19	...	21.

. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Total			Total Workers	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
	1	2	3	4	5	6
COIMBATORE DISTRICT—RURAL						
	TOTAL	**402,199**	**203,342**	**198,857**	**134,541**	**89,552**
1.	Adi-Andhra	612	311	301	222	164
2.	Adi-Karnataka	329	182	147	137	53
3.	Bakuda	22	13	9	13	4
4.	Bandi	6	1	5	...	...
5.	Chakkiliyan	277,415	140,117	137,298	93,125	61,568
6.	Cheruman	354	184	170	136	106
7.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	33	14	19	1	...
8.	Holeya	897	442	455	299	64
9.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	9,523	4,686	4,837	3,038	2,135
10.	Madari	22,660	11,254	11,406	7,775	5,937
11.	Madiga	485	234	251	143	58
12.	Moger	11	...	11	...	...
13.	Nayadi	45	15	30	15	14
14.	Pagadai	2	...	2	...	1
15.	Pallan	28,865	14,876	13,989	9,564	6,116
16.	Panchama	1	1	...	1	...
17.	Pannadi	6,102	3,113	2,989	1,971	1,291
18.	Panniandi	135	74	61	38	21
19.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	35,923	18,023	17,900	11,140	7,902
20.	Puthirai Vannan	43	12	31	5	4
21.	Thoti	969	497	472	309	186
22.	Valluvan	3,459	1,766	1,693	1,014	567
23.	Unclassified	14,308	7,527	6,781	5,595	3,361

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES — RURAL

WORKERS

I		II		III		IV		V		Sl. No.
As Cultivator		As Agricultural Labourer		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities		At Household Industry		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry		
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
11,479	**5,371**	**63,401**	**37,041**	**4,577**	**1,766**	**6,617**	**2,671**	**4,832**	**570**	
...	...	79	4	37	20	...	...	...	...	1.
99	32	23	9	1	...	...	...	...	...	2.
...	...	9	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	3.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
4,842	2,377	49,256	27,201	3,427	1,386	4,491	1,042	2,429	334	5.
...	...	39	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.
278	46	8	12	...	...	2	...	...	...	8.
539	384	496	345	68	37	754	694	93	21	9.
191	85	3,488	2,123	455	128	435	222	162	29	10.
47	7	82	35	3	2	4	...	...	...	11.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.
2,118	920	3,356	2,173	172	90	101	48	1,015	118	15.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.
575	186	570	536	44	11	20	10	161	4	17.
4	1	...	2	...	3	10	3	1	...	18.
2,251	1,174	2,778	2,482	213	55	553	379	818	57	19.
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	20.
19	13	25	38	10	5	1	1	...	...	21.
92	35	136	208	24	6	60	64	115	3	22.
424	111	3,056	1,862	122	23	183	208	38	4	23.

SCT I PART A — INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	WORKERS					
		VI		VII		VIII	
		In Construction		In Trade and Commerce		In Transport, Storage and Communications	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		17	18	19	20	21	22
COIMBATORE DISTRICT—RURAL							
	TOTAL	**896**	**522**	**515**	**210**	**373**	**8**
1.	Adi-Andhra	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Adi-Karnataka	1	...	...	...	...	...
3.	Bakuda	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Bandi	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Chakkiliyan	373	291	281	62	137	6
6.	Cheruman	2	...	...	...	...	...
7.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	...	...	1	...	...	...
8.	Holeya	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	17	11	52	29	49	...
10.	Madari	35	16	20	13	33	...
11.	Madiga	...	...	...	...	...	...
12.	Moger	...	...	...	...	...	...
13.	Nayadi	...	...	...	...	...	...
14.	Pagadai	...	...	...	...	...	...
15.	Pallan	81	75	57	46	59	2
16.	Panchama	...	...	...	...	...	...
17.	Pannadi	43	2	13	13	9	...
18.	Panniandi	...	...	...	...	...	...
19.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	114	41	38	20	68	...
20.	Puthirai Vannan	...	...	...	...	...	...
21.	Thoti	200	67	...	1	...	...
22.	Valluvan	16	2	44	22	15	...
23.	Unclassified	14	17	9	4	3	...

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES — RURAL

WORKERS				WORKERS IN SPECIAL OCCUPATIONS				
IX		X						
In Other Services		Non-workers		Tanning and Currying of hides and skins		Scavenging		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
41,851	**41,393**	**68,801**	**109,305**	**1,616**	**209**	**366**	**116**	
106	140	89	137	...	...	...	...	1.
13	12	45	94	...	...	...	...	2.
1	4	...	5	3	...	...	...	3.
...	...	1	5	...	...	...	...	4.
27,889	28,869	46,992	75,730	1,468	39	257	99	5.
95	95	48	64	...	...	...	...	6.
...	...	13	19	...	...	...	...	7.
11	6	143	391	...	...	...	...	8.
970	614	1,648	2,702	5	76	50	5	9.
2,956	3,321	3,479	5,469	84	74	22	7	10.
7	14	91	193	3	...	...	...	11.
...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	12.
15	14	...	16	...	...	...	...	13.
...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	14.
2,605	2,644	5,312	7,873	...	9	2	...	15.
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.
536	529	1,142	1,698	...	...	...	...	17.
23	12	36	40	2	2	...	2	18.
4,307	3,694	6,883	,998	18	6	24	3	19.
4	4	7	27	...	...	...	...	20.
54	61	188	286	...	...	2	...	21.
512	227	752	1,126	...	1	2	...	22.
1,746	1,132	1,932	3,420	33	2	7	...	23.

SCT I PART A — INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Total			Total Workers	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
	1	2	3	4	5	6
NILGIRIS DISTRICT—RURAL						
	TOTAL	**39,598**	**20,010**	**19,588**	**11,308**	**10,016**
1.	Adi-Andhra	17	7	10	3	3
2.	Adi-Karnataka	3,083	1,576	1,507	856	737
3.	Bandi	23	18	5	18	5
4.	Chakkiliyan	12,400	6,230	6,170	3,810	3,457
5.	Cheruman	218	118	100	83	43
6.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	3	3	...	...	...
7.	Holeya	36	27	9	15	6
8.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	116	56	60	29	31
9.	Madiga	430	249	181	125	127
10.	Pallan	7,616	3,544	4,072	1,865	2,199
11.	Panchama	4	...	4	...	1
12.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	15,125	7,905	7,220	4,335	3,281
13.	Thoti	232	125	107	70	44
14.	Valluvan	120	57	63	36	31
15.	Unclassified	175	95	80	63	51

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES — RURAL

WORKERS

I		II		III		IV		V		Sl. No.
As Cultivator		As Agricultural Labourer		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities		At Household Industry		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry		
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
321	**200**	**2,538**	**2,537**	**5,644**	**5,709**	**22**	**2**	**269**	**30**	
...	...	...	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	1.
29	7	33	41	685	655	...	...	29	2	2.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.
46	30	1,771	1,769	1,074	1,065	11	...	36	6	4.
4	3	6	5	24	17	...	...	...	...	5.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.
...	...	7	2	8	4	...	...	...	...	7.
...	...	2	4	25	26	...	...	...	...	8.
...	...	51	58	20	25	...	...	10	...	9.
101	66	108	86	1,140	1,768	8	1	48	1	10.
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	11.
134	92	510	524	2,631	2,112	3	1	135	16	12.
...	...	9	10	24	14	...	...	10	5	13.
1	2	5	1	10	19	...	...	1	...	14.
6	...	36	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.

SCT I PART A — INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	WORKERS					
		VI		VII		VIII	
		In Construction		In Trade and Commerce		In Transport, Storage and Communications	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		17	18	19	20	21	22
NILGIRIS DISTRICT—RURAL							
	TOTAL	**35**	**7**	**33**	**2**	**65**	**7**
1.	Adi-Andhra	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Adi-Karnataka	3	1	2	...	5	...
3.	Bandi	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Chakkiliyan	4	...	2	...	11	1
5.	Cheruman	1	...	...	...	1	...
6.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	...	...	...	...	...	...
7.	Holeya	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Madiga	1	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Pallan	8	2	7	...	14	6
11.	Panchama	...	...	...	...	...	...
12.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	9	3	19	2	34	...
13.	Thoti	8	1	...	...	...	...
14.	Valluvan	1	...	3	...	...	...
15.	Unclassified	...	...	...	...	...	...

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES — RURAL

WORKERS				WORKERS IN SPECIAL OCCUPATIONS				
IX		X						
In Other Services		Non-workers		Tanning and Currying of hides and skins		Scavenging		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
2,381	**1,522**	**8,702**	**9,572**	**49**	...	28	3	
...	...	4	7	...	...	...	...	1.
70	31	720	770	...	...	...	...	2.
18	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.
855	586	2,420	2,713	39	...	28	8	4.
47	18	35	57	...	...	...	...	5.
...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	6.
...	...	12	3	...	...	...	...	7.
2	1	27	29	...	...	...	...	8.
43	44	124	54	1	...	...	...	9.
431	269	1,679	1,873	...	...	...	...	10.
...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	11.
860	531	3,570	3,939	7	...	...	...	12.
19	14	55	63	2	...	...	...	13.
15	9	21	32	...	...	...	...	14.
21	14	32	29	...	...	...	...	15.

SCT I PART A — INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Total			Total Workers	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
	1	2	3	4	5	6
MADURAI DISTRICT—RURAL						
	TOTAL	**414,147**	**207,062**	**207,085**	**132,469**	**99,648**
1.	Adi-Dravida	10,137	5,200	4,937	3,213	2,216
2.	Arunthathiyar	2,285	1,113	1,172	687	495
3.	Chakkiliyan	78,386	39,222	39,164	25,162	18,056
4.	Devendra Kulathan	90	82	8	82	8
5.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	101	55	46	37	19
6.	Kalladi	80	53	27	27	...
7.	Kudumban	23,274	12,082	11,192	10,395	8,842
8.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	4,892	2,456	2,436	1,527	1,176
9.	Madari	22,632	11,432	11,200	7,420	5,156
10.	Madiga	7	...	7	...	...
11.	Mala	8	7	1	...	...
12.	Nayadi	14	14	...	...	...
13.	Pagadai	928	556	372	495	291
14.	Pallan	148,697	73,234	75,463	44,387	32,880
15.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	96,706	48,410	48,296	30,998	24,528
16.	Puthirai Vannan	1,238	630	608	411	314
17.	Samban	6,998	3,538	3,460	2,422	1,867
18.	Thoti	313	170	143	111	80
19.	Tiruvalluvar	32	31	1	...	...
20.	Valluvan	3,957	1,903	2,054	1,167	844
21.	Unclassified	13,372	6,874	6,498	3,928	2,876

AND NON - WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES — RURAL

WORKERS

I		II		III		IV		V		Sl. No.
As Cultivator		As Agricultural Labourer		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities		At Household Industry		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry		
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
40,754	**23,063**	**51,462**	**46,605**	**5,761**	**2,734**	**5,437**	**1,493**	**2,851**	**457**	
713	410	1,421	1,127	106	108	123	35	118	34	1.
65	23	297	233	60	39	20	1	22	27	2.
2,592	1,228	10,954	9,187	1,320	585	2,690	267	1,278	125	3.
20	6	57	...	5	2	...	...	...	...	4.
7	...	2	6	20	13	6	...	...	...	5.
27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.
1,405	552	5,025	4,932	404	256	87	43	192	18	7.
298	176	163	111	48	18	656	689	76	62	8.
822	429	3,118	2,404	427	232	838	59	353	31	9.
...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.
50	24	316	186	2	2	14	...	12	2	13.
23,832	14,260	12,295	11,812	1,755	847	150	46	335	82	14.
8,952	4,969	14,522	13,660	1,063	362	571	203	351	60	15.
23	18	11	20	1	1	...	...	...	...	16.
429	173	1,258	1,046	117	1	2	50	45	...	17.
19	23	18	13	41	20	8	4	1	...	18.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.
406	247	355	469	14	11	19	6	21	2	20.
1,094	525	1,650	1,399	318	237	253	90	47	14	21.

SCT I PART A — INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	WORKERS					
		VI		VII		VIII	
		In Construction		In Trade and Commerce		In Transport, Storage and Communications	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		17	18	19	20	21	22
MADURAI DISTRICT—RURAL							
	TOTAL	**615**	**92**	**625**	**381**	**409**	**5**
1.	Adi-Dravida	24	...	20	1	18	...
2.	Arunthathiyar	...	7	4	...	...	...
3.	Chakkiliyan	59	4	53	11	98	3
4.	Devendra Kulathan	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or pano	...	...	1	...	1	...
6.	Kalladi	...	...	...	...	...	...
7.	Kudumban	35	...	62	171	4	...
8.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	6	4	10	7	21	...
9.	Madari	7	2	30	4	23	...
10.	Madiga	...	...	...	...	...	...
11.	Mala	...	...	...	...	...	...
12.	Nayadi	...	...	...	...	...	...
13.	Pagadai	2	...	...	...	...	...
14.	Pallan	275	46	241	147	154	...
15.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	174	14	141	31	78	1
16.	Puthirai Vannan	...	...	1	...	...	...
17.	Samban	3	...	3	2	3	...
18.	Thoti	11	12	1	1	...	1
19.	Tiruvalluvar	...	...	...	...	...	...
20.	Valluvan	3	...	41	1	6	...
21.	Unclassified	16	3	17	5	3	...

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES — RURAL

WORKERS				WORKERS IN SPECIAL OCCUPATIONS				
IX		X						
In Other Services		Non-workers		Tanning and Currying of hides and skins		Scavenging		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
24,555	**24,818**	**74,593**	**107,437**	**767**	**75**	**451**	**30**	
610	501	1,987	2,721	125	18	21	..	1.
219	165	426	677	33		2	...	2.
6,118	6,646	14,060	21,108	269	14	146	10	3.
...	...	...	...	...	...	..	.	4.
...	...	18	27	...	...	..	...	5.
...	...	26	27	...	...	...	..	6.
3,181	2,870	1,687	2,350	1	...	2	1	7.
249	109	929	1,260	...	...	78	8	8.
1,802	1,995	4,012	6,044	104	29	45	6	9.
...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	10.
...	...	7	1	...	...	...	...	11.
...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	12.
99	77	61	81	1	...	8	...	13.
5,350	5,640	28,847	42,583	...	...	12	...	14.
5,146	5,228	17,412	23,768	189	14	92	3	15.
375	275	219	294	...	...	...	..	16.
562	595	1,116	1,593	16	...	18	...	17.
12	6	59	63	.		5	.	18.
...	...	31	1	...	...	...	...	19.
302	108	736	1,210	...	.	...	...	20.
530	603	2,946	3,622	29		22	2	21.

SCT I PART A — INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Total			Total Workers	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
	1	2	3	4	5	6
TIRUCHIRAPALLI DISTRICT—RURAL						
	TOTAL	**505,773**	**251,080**	**254,693**	**160,821**	**130,281**
1.	Adi-Andhra	26	12	14	9	9
2.	Adi-Dravida	45,865	22,934	22,931	14,553	11,175
3.	Arunthathiyar	4,845	2,472	2,373	1,543	998
4.	Bakuda	4	4	...	2	...
5.	Chakkiliyan	63,609	31,937	31,672	20,840	14,897
6.	Devendra Kulathan	2,991	1,513	1,479	858	839
7.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or pano	85	29	56	6	2
8.	Gosangi	4	4	...	...	...
9.	Kadaiyan	21	7	14	1	...
10.	Kudumban	9,152	4,402	4,750	2,847	2,729
11.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	5,730	2,879	2,851	1,894	1,474
12.	Madari	3,676	1,856	1,820	1,189	816
13.	Madiga	14	4	10	3	3
14.	Mavilan	187	77	110	58	50
15.	Nayadi	6	3	3	1	...
16.	Pagadai	2,664	1,292	1,372	870	707
17.	Pallan	156,002	77,240	78,762	49,536	41,321
18.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	185,097	91,391	93,706	57,932	48,632
19.	Puthirai Vannan	795	396	399	251	206
20.	Samban	5,675	2,863	2,812	2,187	1,437
21.	Semman	12	7	5	4	3
22.	Thoti	2,927	1,435	1,492	934	552
23.	Tiruvalluvar	20	3	17	1	7
24.	Valluvan	5,577	2,674	2,903	1,561	1,273
25.	Unclassified	10,788	5,646	5,142	3,741	3,151

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES — RURAL

WORKERS										
I		II		III		IV		V		
As Cultivator		As Agricultural Labourer		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities		At Household Industry		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
76,322	**52,310**	**49,562**	**55,379**	**3,050**	**1,265**	**9,078**	**2,258**	**3,453**	**257**	
...	...	9	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.
7,667	5,264	4,639	4,565	190	40	228	158	161	17	2.
576	383	418	359	14	7	371	18	30	3	3.
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
3,866	2,536	7,714	8,052	297	196	5,209	446	1,525	63	5.
404	414	273	326	11	1	...	...	12	...	6.
2	...	...	2	3	...	1	...	...	...	7.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.
1,808	1,540	760	935	35	46	30	15	11	...	10.
464	290	113	84	136	71	828	824	91	23	11.
88	47	418	386	17	7	352	54	88	2	12.
...	...	2	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	13.
12	6	1	...	33	...	...	...	...	...	14.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.
227	151	238	332	7	5	178	6	68	...	16.
27,127	16,881	14,813	17,479	805	223	417	242	500	36	17.
30,501	22,475	17,928	19,992	1,095	475	1,221	406	791	86	18.
67	36	17	33	4	...	...	1	4	...	19.
1,185	588	417	521	40	8	29	6	...	1	20.
3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	21.
239	121	88	78	242	168	40	37	29	17	22.
1	5	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	23.
724	616	308	504	5	...	49	17	64	4	24.
1,359	954	1,406	1,720	116	15	125	28	78	5	25.

SCT I PART A — INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	WORKERS					
		VI		VII		VIII	
		In Construction		In Trade and Commerce		In Transport, Storage and Communications	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		17	18	19	20	21	22
TIRUCHIRAPALLI DISTRICT—RURAL							
	TOTAL	**722**	**118**	**494**	**117**	**589**	**41**
1.	Adi-Andhra	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Adi-Dravida	67	3	25	4	34	..
3.	Arunthathiyar	2	...	2	...	3	...
4.	Bakuda	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Chakkiliyan	29	26	43	6	38	1
6.	Devendra Kulathan	10	...	8	1	10	..
7.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Gosangi	..	..	...	...	...	...
9.	Kadaiyan	...	..	...	...	...	...
10.	Kudumban	13	1	9	1	5	...
11.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	7	1	83	33	15	...
12.	Madari	...	1	5	...	1	...
13.	Madiga	...	...	...	...	..	..
14.	Mavilan	...	...	2	3	...	.
15.	Nayadi	...	...	...	...	...	...
16.	Pagadai	1	...	1	...	...	...
17.	Pallan	197	15	121	27	211	2
18.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	176	5	148	9	228	38
19.	Puthirai Vannan	5	...	1	...	...	...
20.	Samban	4	...	1	...	3	...
21.	Semman	...	...	...	...	...	...
22.	Thoti	190	64	3	1	2	...
23.	Tiruvalluvar	...	...	...	...	...	...
24.	Valluvan	9	...	11	5	11	...
25.	Unclassified	12	2	31	27	2e	...

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES — RURAL

WORKERS				WORKERS IN SPECIAL OCCUPATIONS				
IX		X						
In Other Services		Non-workers		Tanning and Currying of hides and skins		Scavenging		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
17,551	**18,536**	**90,259**	**124,412**	**343**	**46**	**319**	**69**	
...	...	3	5	...	...	...	...	1.
1,542	1,124	8,381	11,756	1	...	17	...	2.
127	228	929	1,375	4	...	...	...	3.
...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	4.
2,119	3,571	11,097	16,775	247	32	60	10	5.
130	97	655	640	...	...	...	...	6.
...	...	23	54	...	...	...	...	7.
...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	8.
1	...	6	14	...	...	...	...	9.
176	191	1,555	2,021	...	...	...	...	10.
157	148	985	1,377	...	...	84	42	11.
220	319	667	1,004	20	12	2	...	12.
1	...	1	7	...	...	...	...	13.
10	41	19	60	...	...	...	...	14.
1	...	2	3	...	...	...	...	15.
150	213	422	665	5	...	4	1	16.
5,345	6,416	27,704	37,441	1	...	13	...	17.
5,844	5,146	33,459	45,074	57	1	83	5	18.
153	136	145	193	...	...	...	...	19.
508	313	676	1,375	...	...	4	...	20.
...	...	3	2	...	...	...	...	21.
101	66	501	940	...	1	37	10	22.
...	...	2	10	...	...	...	...	23.
380	127	1,113	1,630	4	...	...	1	24.
586	400	1,905	1,991	4	...	15	...	25.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Total			Total Workers	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
	1	2	3	4	5	6
THANJAVUR DISTRICT—RURAL						
	TOTAL	**699,371**	**349,701**	**349,670**	**228,350**	**172,543**
1.	Adi-Dravida	95,910	47,751	48,159	30,721	22,486
2.	Arunthathiyar	841	420	421	282	142
3.	Bandi	4	2	2	1	1
4.	Chakkiliyan	4,212	2,126	2,086	1,342	1,032
5.	Chamar or Muchi	2	1	1	1	1
6.	Devendra Kulathan	1,264	627	637	446	366
7.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	67	38	29	9	5
8.	Gosangi	19	11	8	11	2
9.	Holeya	8	3	5	3	4
10.	Kadaiyan	49	22	27	13	12
11.	Koliyan	5,611	2,707	2,904	1,734	1,372
12.	Kudumban	10,162	5,211	4,951	3,780	2,678
13.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	4,210	2,111	2,099	1,304	1,013
14.	Madari	19	7	12	7	1
15.	Pagadai	363	203	160	128	73
16.	Pallan	203,574	101,610	101,964	66,532	51,923
17.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	245,880	122,672	123,208	78,933	59,923
18.	Puthirai Vannan	320	173	147	129	80
19.	Samagara	19	9	10	4	3
20.	Samban	102,443	51,882	50,561	35,411	26,594
21.	Semman	2	2	...	1	...
22.	Thoti	1,373	692	681	469	311
23.	Tiruvalluvar	115	88	27	81	4
24.	Valluvan	10,375	5,102	5,273	3,032	1,673
25.	Vettiyan	3,541	1,767	1,774	1,236	1,011
26.	Unclassified	8,988	4,464	4,524	2,740	1,833

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES — RURAL

WORKERS										
I		II		III		IV		V		
As Cultivator		As Agricultural Labourer		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities		At Household Industry		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry		Sl. No
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
61,774	**31,147**	**137,215**	**128,688**	**5,766**	**715**	**2,915**	**2,424**	**1,278**	**409**	
10,053	4,903	17,628	16,419	561	64	233	101	45	10	1.
27	7	128	98	5	1	9	...	50	2	2.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	3.
207	126	705	719	41	10	77	33	103	14	4.
...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.
61	24	296	293	14	...	5	2	...	...	6.
...	...	5	2	...	2	3	1	...	...	7.
9	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	8.
1	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.
13	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.
773	545	718	692	34	3	28	54	7	...	11.
1,896	1,057	1,524	1,450	69	6	10	6	2	2	12.
58	39	153	111	78	25	603	620	93	76	13.
...	...	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.
38	16	77	46	5	1	2	1	1	...	15.
16,987	8,676	41,854	39,986	2,027	132	177	135	320	181	16.
20,273	10,034	49,062	45,357	1,891	282	1,387	1,292	232	64	17.
18	15	11	20	3	...	...	...	...	...	18.
...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	19.
9,051	4,698	21,913	20,202	842	126	183	102	72	38	20.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21.
54	33	62	49	67	45	41	18	14	13	22.
31	...	2	...	...	...	1	2	40	...	23.
737	354	1,086	1,132	28	7	114	35	280	6	24.
172	106	868	866	48	6	7	6	3	...	25.
1,315	500	1,115	1,240	52	5	35	14	14	2	26.

SCT I PART A — INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	WORKERS					
		VI		VII		VIII	
		In Construction		In Trade and Commerce		In Transport, Storage and Communications	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		17	18	19	20	21	22
THANJAVUR DISTRICT—RURAL							
	TOTAL	**494**	**112**	**588**	**152**	**444**	**6**
1.	Adi-Dravida	35	2	91	18	49	...
2.	Arunthathiyar	19	14	2	...	3	...
3.	Bandi	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Chakkiliyan	6	4	7	5	12	...
5.	Chamar or Muchi	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Devendra Kulathan	...	...	1	...	...	...
7.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	...	...	...	...	1	...
8.	Gosangi	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Holeya	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Kadaiyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
11.	Koliyan	1	...	5	1	11	...
12.	Kudumban	2	...	4	...	10	...
13.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	6	1	76	51	18	...
14.	Madari	...	...	...	...	...	...
15.	Pagadai	...	...	...	...	...	...
16.	Pallan	166	17	148	22	124	1
17.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	101	3	187	34	144	5
18.	Puthirai Vannan	...	...	1	...	...	...
19.	Samagara	...	...	3	...	1	...
20.	Samban	70	12	32	8	40	...
21.	Semman	...	...	1	...	...	...
22.	Thoti	61	58	6	2	3	...
23.	Tiruvalluvar	...	...	1	...	1	...
24.	Valluvan	16	...	18	9	18	...
25.	Vettiyan	1	...	2	...	...	...
26.	Unclassified	10	1	3	2	9	...

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES — RURAL

WORKERS				WORKERS IN SPECIAL OCCUPATIONS				
IX		X						
In Other Services		Non-workers		Tanning and Currying of hides and skins		Scavenging		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
17,876	**8,890**	**121,351**	**177,127**	**21**	**1**	**244**	**105**	
2,026	969	17,030	25,673	...	...	1	...	1.
39	20	138	279	1	...	...	...	2.
...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	3.
184	121	784	1,054	13	...	15	11	4.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.
69	47	181	271	...	...	...	...	6.
...	...	29	24	...	...	...	...	7.
...	1	...	6	...	...	...	...	8.
...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	9.
...	...	9	15	...	...	...	...	10.
157	77	973	1,532	...	...	...	...	11.
263	157	1,431	2,273	...	...	...	...	12.
219	90	807	1,086	...	...	83	32	13.
2	...	...	11	...	...	2	...	14.
5	9	75	87	1	1	1	...	15.
4,729	2,773	35,078	50,041	...	...	13	3	16.
5,656	2,852	43,739	63,285	6	...	5	2	17.
96	45	44	67	...	...	...	...	18.
...	...	5	7	...	...	...	...	19.
3,208	1,408	16,471	23,967	...	...	5	2	20.
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	21.
161	93	223	370	...	...	115	55	22.
5	2	7	23	...	...	...	...	23.
735	130	2,070	3,600	...	...	2	...	24.
135	27	531	763	...	...	...	...	25.
187	69	1,724	2,691	...	...	2	...	26.

SCT I PART A — INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Total			Total Workers	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
	1	2	3	4	5	6
RAMANATHAPURAM DISTRICT—RURAL						
	TOTAL	**332,867**	**163,691**	**169,176**	**103,333**	**84,721**
1.	Adi-Dravida	10,305	4,890	5,415	3,226	2,935
2.	Arunthathiyar	1,034	512	522	393	415
3.	Chakkiliyan	32,017	15,850	16,167	9,980	8,123
4.	Cheruman	28	12	16	11	9
5.	Devendra Kulathan	1,647	718	929	458	473
6.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	6	1	5	1	2
7.	Kadaiyan	1,226	598	628	346	23
8.	Kudumban	79,588	39,053	40,535	22,764	16,773
9.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	2,104	1,039	1,065	668	574
10.	Pagadai	7,832	3,881	3,951	2,431	1,913
11.	Pallan	132,130	65,312	66,818	42,677	36,746
12.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	50,243	24,647	25,596	15,679	13,230
13.	Puthirai Vannan	1,155	562	593	405	322
14.	Samban	5,353	2,725	2,628	1,735	1,170
15.	Semman	35	11	24	8	3
16.	Thoti	305	164	141	104	71
17.	Tiruvalluvar	54	15	39	1	5
18.	Valluvan	335	163	172	114	81
19.	Unclassified	7,470	3,538	3,932	2,332	1,853

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES — RURAL

WORKERS										
I		II		III		IV		V		
As Cultivator		As Agricultural Labourer		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities		At Household Industry		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
58,810	**41,702**	**25,152**	**29,439**	**2,781**	**427**	**3,296**	**2,237**	**1,645**	**813**	
1,711	1,314	787	1,056	46	6	108	127	9	3	1.
12	8	145	256	90	1	38	36	4	...	2.
2,442	1,693	3,783	4,512	350	67	1,298	434	355	82	3.
...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	10	1	4.
387	393	55	61	2	2	6	5	...	...	5.
...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	6.
18	...	...	...	328	...	...	23	...	...	7.
17,577	11,426	2,685	3,179	333	54	108	81	217	177	8.
121	69	57	45	12	8	279	371	27	12	9.
410	241	967	1,067	99	14	290	93	181	40	10.
26,965	20,377	10,877	12,976	1,010	177	482	278	331	225	11.
7,208	4,962	4,618	5,050	431	71	539	671	293	196	12.
43	14	29	25	...	1	3	2	1	1	13.
734	353	556	502	46	7	56	89	7	1	14.
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	15.
12	12	2	...	...	...	4	1	78	57	16.
...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.
53	32	28	34	...	...	3	1	2	...	18.
1,112	808	563	663	34	17	82	25	126	18	19.

SCT I PART A — INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	WORKERS					
		VI		VII		VIII	
		In Construction		In Trade and Commerce		In Transport, Storage and Communications	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		17	18	19	20	21	22
RAMANATHAPURAM DISTRICT—RURAL							
	TOTAL	**376**	**39**	**311**	**65**	**193**	**2**
1.	Adi-Dravida	47	10	7	...	7	...
2.	Arunthathiyar	...	...	...	...	...	...
3.	Chakkiliyan	29	2	17	...	61	...
4.	Cheruman	...	...	1	...	...	...
5.	Devendra Kulathan	...	...	1	...	...	...
6.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or pano	...	...	...	...	...	...
7.	Kadaiyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Kudumban	87	2	65	13	37	2
9.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	4	...	8	...	2	...
10.	Pagadai	8	1	1	1	12	...
11.	Pallan	103	11	153	39	49	...
12.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	88	8	51	4	22	...
13.	Puthirai Vannan	...	...	...	...	...	...
14.	Samban	1	...	3	1	1	...
15.	Semman	...	...	...	3	...	...
16.	Thoti	...	...	...	1	...	...
17.	Tiruvalluvar	...	...	...	...	...	...
18.	Valluvan	1	...	2	2	...	...
19.	Unclassified	8	5	2	1	2	...

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES — RURAL

WORKERS				WORKERS IN SPECIAL OCCUPATIONS				
IX		X						
In Other Services		Non-workers		Tanning and Currying of hides and skins		Scavenging		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
10,769	**9,997**	**60,358**	**84,455**	**19**	**1**	**361**	**58**	
504	419	1,664	2,480	...	...	3	...	1.
104	114	119	107	...	...	4	...	2.
1,645	1,333	5,870	8,044	16	1	179	24	3.
...	...	1	7	...	...	...	...	4.
7	12	260	456	...	...	...	...	5.
...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	6.
...	...	252	605	...	...	...	...	7.
1,655	1,839	16,289	23,762	...	...	1	...	8.
158	69	371	491	...	...	74	24	9.
463	456	1,450	2,038	...	...	47	4	10.
2,707	2,663	22,635	30,072	...	...	2	...	11.
2,429	2,368	8,968	12,366	...	...	46	4	12.
329	279	157	271	...	...	...	...	13.
331	217	990	1,458	...	...	2	...	14.
...	...	3	21	...	...	...	...	15.
8	...	60	70	...	...	...	...	16.
1	...	14	34	...	...	...	...	17.
25	12	49	91	...	...	...	...	18.
403	316	1,206	2,079	3	...	3	2	19

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Total			Total Workers	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
	1	2	3	4	5	6
TIRUNELVELI DISTRICT—RURAL						
	TOTAL	**358,144**	**175,655**	**182,489**	**110,192**	**95,897**
1.	Adi-Dravida	33,975	15,799	18,176	9,672	9,601
2.	Arunthathiyar	3,479	1,697	1,782	1,029	788
3.	Bandi	1	...	1	...	...
4.	Chakkiliyan	23,767	11,864	11,903	7,203	5,271
5.	Cheruman	6	4	2	2	...
6.	Devendra Kulathan	5,621	2,709	2,912	1,688	1,459
7.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	25	11	14	1	6
8.	Gosangi	34	4	30	...	22
9.	Jaggali	7	2	5	2	...
10.	Kadaiyan	241	115	126	80	63
11.	Kudumban	107,222	53,240	53,982	34,175	28,539
12.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	2,382	1,194	1,188	689	658
13.	Madiga	9	6	3	6	...
14.	Pagadai	5,613	2,791	2,822	1,739	1,330
15.	Pallan	110,495	54,708	55,787	34,640	29,814
16.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	47,046	22,719	24,327	13,669	13,467
17.	Pulayan or Cheramar	16	5	11	2	...
18.	Puthirai Vannan	3,456	1,793	1,663	1,146	984
19.	Samban	9,888	4,531	5,357	2,989	2,884
20.	Semman	22	12	10	6	6
21.	Thoti	38	16	22	5	10
22.	Tiruvalluvar	231	114	117	50	62
23.	Valluvan	1,174	553	621	315	219
24.	Vannan	316	147	169	105	112
25.	Unclassified	3,080	1,621	1,459	979	602

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES — RURAL

WORKERS

I		II		III		IV		V		
As Cultivator		As Agricultural Labourer		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities		At Household Industry		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Male	Females	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
49,189	**33,501**	**30,631**	**40,641**	**4,137**	**1,128**	**6,017**	**4,805**	**2,989**	**763**	
3,414	2,574	3,175	3,929	455	52	235	671	137	37	1.
163	112	254	406	69	10	232	54	66	5	2.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.
786	559	1,825	2,788	515	181	2,230	456	463	81	4.
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	5.
751	531	492	738	97	22	31	20	215	80	6.
...	4	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	7.
...	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.
...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	9.
7	1	2	...	4	1	26	54	...	2	10.
18,934	12,283	9,144	12,192	991	231	527	277	854	203	11.
50	27	17	28	14	3	456	571	17	8	12.
...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	13.
238	177	475	658	118	53	357	88	111	15	14.
19,232	13,533	9,044	12,524	1,317	457	1,046	692	789	167	15.
4,295	2,800	4,401	5,475	409	94	658	1,632	256	103	16.
...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	17.
81	18	19	21	10	4	8	6	7	3	18.
617	523	1,563	1,613	96	17	95	234	57	51	19.
1	...	...	...	...	...	2	6	1	...	20.
2	1	1	2	...	...	2	7	...	...	21.
12	14	14	29	1	...	7	8	1	1	22.
133	48	22	57	6	2	12	27	7	3	23.
14	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24.
459	267	183	181	33	1	83	...	7	4	25.

SCT I PART A — INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	WORKERS					
		VI		VII		VIII	
		In Construction		In Trade and Commerce		In Transport, Storage and Communications	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		17	18	19	20	21	22
TIRUNELVELI	**DISTRICT—RURAL**						
	TOTAL	**723**	**95**	**788**	**333**	**608**	**17**
1.	Adi-Dravida	100	6	96	159	78	1
2.	Arunthathiyar	6	2	1	...	10	...
3.	Bandi	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Chakkiliyan	26	2	20	4	66	1
5.	Cheruman	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Devendra Kulathan	12	...	17	2	11	...
7.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Gosangi	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Jaggali	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Kadaiyan	2	...	...	...	...	...
11.	Kudumban	177	21	220	40	186	1
12.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	1	...	7	4	3	...
13.	Madiga	...	...	...	...	...	...
14.	Pagadai	12	17	4	2	9	3
15.	Pallan	212	15	255	65	133	2
16.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	124	8	135	50	92	9
17.	Pulayan or Cheramar	...	...	...	...	...	...
18.	Puthirai Vannan	1	...	1	...	...	...
19.	Samban	36	20	23	4	16	...
20.	Semman	...	...	1	...	...	...
21.	Thoti	...	...	...	...	...	...
22.	Tiruvalluvar	6	4	3	...	1	...
23.	Valluvan	...	...	2	3	2	...
24.	Vannan	...	...	...	...	...	...
25.	Unclassified	8	...	3	...	1	...

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES — RURAL

WORKERS				WORKERS IN SPECIAL OCCUPATIONS				
IX		X						
In Other Services		Non-workers		Tanning and Currying of hides and skins		Scavenging		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
15,110	**14,614**	**65,463**	**86,592**	**191**	**15**	**758**	**103**	
1,982	2,172	6,127	8,575	2	...	4	...	1.
228	199	668	994	4	...	85	3	2.
...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	3.
1,272	1,199	4,661	6,632	97	3	379	67	4.
...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	5.
62	66	1,021	1,453	...	...	...	...	6.
...	...	10	8	...	...	...	...	7.
...	...	4	8	...	...	...	...	8.
...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	9.
39	5	35	63	...	...	...	...	10.
3,142	3,291	19,065	25,443	...	...	10	1	11.
124	17	505	530	...	...	84	1	12.
...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	13.
415	317	1,052	1,492	52	12	182	30	14.
2,612	2,359	20,068	25,973	...	...	5	...	15.
3,299	3,296	9,050	10,860	3	...	3	...	16.
...	...	3	11	1	...	...	...	17.
1,019	932	647	679	...	...	1	...	18.
486	422	1,542	2,473	32	...	...	1	19.
1	...	6	4	...	...	...	...	20.
...	...	11	12	...	...	...	...	21.
5	6	64	55	...	...	...	...	22.
131	79	238	402	...	...	...	...	23.
91	105	42	57	...	...	...	...	24.
202	149	642	857	...	...	5	...	25.

SCT I PART A — INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Total			Total Workers	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
1		2	3	4	5	6
KANYAKUMARI DISTRICT—RURAL						
	TOTAL	**34,924**	**17,204**	**17,720**	**9,708**	**7,074**
1.	Ayyanavar	632	333	299	170	75
2.	Bharatar	454	198	256	94	36
3.	Chakkiliyan	477	231	246	113	78
4.	Kakkalan	19	8	11	5	7
5.	Kavara	159	72	87	38	19
6.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	381	208	173	105	85
7.	Mannan	16	7	9	1	...
8.	Pallan	2,476	1,206	1,270	711	525
9.	Palluvan	1	...	1	...	...
10.	Panan	52	26	26	12	3
11.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	22,048	10,965	11,083	6,288	4,980
12.	Paravan	1,429	732	697	381	176
13.	Pathiyan	30	18	12	8	...
14.	Pulayan or Cheramar	865	433	432	224	156
15.	Thandan	1,037	505	532	340	180
16.	Uraly	384	171	213	76	49
17.	Valluvan	433	206	227	108	50
18.	Vannan	2,166	1,062	1,104	600	425
19.	Velan	8	...	8	...	...
20.	Vetan	602	314	288	155	33
21.	Vettuvan	141	61	80	39	23
22.	Unclassified	1,114	448	666	240	174

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES — RURAL

WORKERS										
I		II		III		IV		V		
As Cultivator		As Agricultural Labourer		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities		At Household Industry		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
1,863	**538**	**2,513**	**2,767**	**408**	**236**	**413**	**853**	**284**	**111**	
16	1	81	34	14	...	1	19	...	1	1.
4	...	8	2	32	...	1	12	5	...	2.
...	...	1	2	15	8	3	6	4	1	3.
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	2	...	4.
1	...	1	...	...	...	1	16	...	1	5.
21	15	16	16	2	1	33	43	4	...	6.
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.
180	62	155	200	24	25	88	98	13	2	8.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.
1	...	1	3	1	...	1	...	5	...	10.
1,407	432	1,959	2,263	242	193	98	426	90	30	11.
25	4	6	1	48	3	97	84	14	3	12.
4	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	13.
12	3	104	85	7	2	2	12	11	15	14.
11	1	35	11	6	...	11	20	106	46	15.
...	...	8	5	1	...	...	...	2	6	16.
16	2	10	13	7	3	10	25	7	...	17.
33	4	3	2	2	1	4	28	4	...	18.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.
81	10	63	13	...	...	1	4	1	...	20.
14	...	5	8	...	...	16	14	...	...	21.
37	4	53	109	7	...	45	43	15	6	22.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	WORKERS					
		VI		VII		VIII	
		In Construction		In Trade and Commerce		In Transport, Storage and Communications	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		17	18	19	20	21	22
KANYAKUMARI DISTRICT—RURAL							
	TOTAL	**62**	**3**	**152**	**136**	**119**	...
1.	Ayyanavar	...	...	...	1	2	...
2.	Bharatar	1	...	22	14	...	...
3.	Chakkiliyan	...	...	3	...	2	...
4.	Kakkalan	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Kavara	...	...	1	...	...	...
6.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	1	...	2	1	3	...
7.	Mannan	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Pallan	1	...	9	1	12	...
9.	Palluvan	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Panan	...	...	...	...	...	...
11.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	20	3	35	55	84	...
12.	Paravan	31	...	58	57	4	...
13.	Pathiyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
14.	Pulayan or Cheramar	1	...	1	...	...	...
15.	Thandan	1	...	1	...	2	...
16.	Uraly	...	...	...	...	...	...
17.	Valluvan	3	...	14	1	3	...
18.	Vannan	...	...	...	...	1	...
19.	Velan	...	...	...	...	...	...
20.	Vetan	...	...	3	3	...	...
21.	Vettuvan	...	...	...	...	1	...
22.	Unclassified	3	...	3	3	5	...

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES — RURAL

WORKERS				WORKERS IN SPECIAL OCCUPATIONS				
IX		X						
In Other Services		Non-workers		Tanning and Currying of hides and skins		Scavenging		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
3,894	**2,430**	**7,496**	**10,646**	**1**	...	**84**	**64**	
56	19	163	224	...	...	1	1	1.
21	8	104	220	...	...	...	...	2.
85	61	118	168	1	...	67	54	3.
2	4	3	4	...	...	...	...	4.
34	2	34	68	...	...	...	...	5.
23	9	103	88	...	...	...	...	6.
...	...	6	9	...	...	...	...	7.
229	137	495	745	...	...	1	...	8.
...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	9.
3	...	14	23	...	...	...	...	10.
2,353	1,578	4,677	6,103	...	...	14	8	11.
98	24	351	521	...	...	...	...	12.
...	...	10	12	...	...	...	...	13.
86	39	209	276	...	...	...	...	14.
167	102	165	352	...	...	...	...	15.
65	38	95	164	...	...	...	...	16.
38	6	98	177	...	...	...	...	17.
553	390	462	679	...	...	...	...	18.
...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	19.
6	3	159	255	...	...	...	1	20.
3	1	22	57	...	...	...	...	21.
72	9	208	492	...	...	1	...	22.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Total			Total Workers	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
1		2	3	4	5	6
MADRAS STATE—URBAN						
	TOTAL	**925,840**	**470,444**	**455,396**	**256,541**	**129,464**
1.	Adi-Andhra	10,771	5,655	5,116	3,033	1,152
2.	Adi-Dravida	362,247	184,526	177,721	94,743	35,637
3.	Adi-Karnataka	7,490	3,795	3,695	2,061	1,646
4.	Arunthathiyar	42,694	21,995	20,699	12,144	5,377
5.	Baira	2	...	2	...	...
6.	Bakuda	17	9	8	8	1
7.	Bandi	1	...	1	...	...
8.	Bharatar	59	31	28	7	...
9.	Chakkiliyan	84,885	42,058	42,827	23,950	13,237
10.	Chalavadi	1	...	1	...	...
11.	Chamar or Muchi	10	7	3	2	...
12.	Chandala	2	1	1	1	...
13.	Cheruman	1,086	579	507	409	135
14.	Devendra Kulathan	4,344	1,670	2,674	558	695
15.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	1,230	574	656	241	141
16.	Domban	26	20	6	9	...
17.	Godda	8	4	4	3	2
18.	Holeya	90	43	47	28	12
19.	Jambuvulu	10	8	2	2	...
20.	Kadaiyan	208	111	97	84	57
21.	Kakkalan	7	6	1	1	...
22.	Kalladi	37	22	15	8	1
23.	Kanakkan or Padanna	96	38	58	22	38
24.	Kavara	93	31	62	18	8
25.	Koliyan	69	31	38	22	13
26.	Kootan (Koodan)	49	23	26	...	...
27.	Kudumban	12,957	6,206	6,751	3,364	2,429
28.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	18,637	9,227	9,410	5,132	3,532
29.	Madari	10,921	5,491	5,430	3,218	2,148

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES — URBAN

WORKERS

I		II		III		IV		V		
As Cultivator		As Agricultural Labourer		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities		At Household Industry		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
20,138	**10,603**	**37,046**	**35,952**	**20,522**	**16,110**	**6,679**	**4,614**	**39,312**	**5,898**	
1	...	...	...	41	23	8	6	273	9	1.
5,064	2,462	8,459	8,666	5,427	4,380	809	779	18,581	1,945	2.
19	5	37	49	1,542	1,399	41	13	78	7	3.
220	78	1,668	1,573	688	514	1,157	161	3,213	366	4.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	6.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	8.
347	200	4,104	2,567	1,773	1,000	1,217	91	3,759	512	9.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	11.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.
1	...	67	6	190	100	2	5	67	...	13.
34	11	131	188	48	253	54	10	136	96	14.
6	4	4	...	13	4	44	20	57	21	15.
...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	16.
...	...	...	...	3	2	...	...	...	...	17.
12	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	18.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.
1	1	...	...	1	...	53	51	12	3	20.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	21.
1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	22.
...	...	1	...	20	1	...	...	...	...	23.
1	...	3	...	...	...	...	5	2	...	24.
4	1	9	8	...	...	...	...	1	...	25.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26.
303	147	390	297	714	799	35	25	339	134	27.
83	66	74	40	206	99	1,438	1,712	501	246	28.
14	11	531	386	561	454	76	8	283	60	29.

SCT 1 PART A — INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	WORKERS					
		VI		VII		VIII	
		In Construction		In Trade and Commerce		In Transport, Storage and Communications	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		17	18	19	20	21	22
MADRAS STATE—URBAN							
	TOTAL	**8,086**	**3,136**	**11,193**	**3,459**	**20,967**	**893**
1.	Adi-Andhra	30	7	72	12	315	28
2.	Adi-Dravida	3,772	1,222	5,369	1,373	11,928	419
3.	Adi-Karnataka	9	13	22	3	23	...
4.	Arunthathiyar	362	266	236	108	747	26
5.	Baira	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Bakuda	...	...	5	...	2	...
7.	Bandi	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Bharatar	...	...	2	...	...	...
9.	Chakkiliyan	346	299	466	162	1,494	142
10.	Chalavadi	...	...	...	...	...	...
11.	Chamar or Muchi	...	...	...	...	...	...
12.	Chandala	...	...	...	...	1	...
13.	Cheruman	2	...	12	13	8	1
14.	Devendra Kulathan	16	1	20	8	29	5
15.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	3	...	8	1	42	18
16.	Domban	...	...	...	...	...	...
17.	Godda	...	...	...	...	...	...
18.	Holeya	...	...	...	...	...	...
19.	Jambuvulu	...	...	...	...	1	...
20.	Kadaiyan	...	...	2	...	1	...
21.	Kakkalan	...	...	...	...	...	...
22.	Kalladi	2	...	1	...	3	...
23.	Kanakkan or Padanna	...	...	1	...	...	...
24.	Kavara	...	...	3	...	3	...
25.	Koliyan	3	1	...	...	...	...
26.	Kootan (Koodan)	...	...	...	...	...	...
27.	Kudumban	43	24	110	36	178	24
28.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	105	58	297	262	275	4
29.	Madari	51	29	80	27	149	26

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES — URBAN

WORKERS				WORKERS IN SPECIAL OCCUPATIONS				
IX		X						
In Other Services		Non-workers		Tanning and Currying of hides and skins		Scavenging		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
92,598	**48,799**	**213,903**	**325,932**	**5,468**	**1,048**	**11,633**	**6,601**	
2,293	1,067	2,622	3,964	3	...	1,315	829	1.
35,334	14,391	89,783	142,084	3,256	623	1,621	614	2.
290	157	1,734	2,049	...	...	...	...	3.
3,853	2,285	9,851	15,322	615	27	1,178	547	4.
...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	5.
...	1	1	7	...	...	...	1	6.
...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	7.
1	...	24	28	...	...	...	...	8.
10,444	8,264	18,108	29,590	513	38	3,005	2,021	9.
...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	10.
1	...	5	3	...	...	...	...	11.
...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	12.
60	10	170	372	2	...	2	...	13.
90	123	1,112	1,979	...	...	...	...	14.
64	73	333	515	1	...	23	46	15.
...	...	11	6	...	...	...	...	16.
...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	17.
8	2	15	35	...	...	...	...	18.
1	...	6	2	...	...	1	...	19.
14	2	27	40	...	...	...	...	20.
...	...	5	1	...	...	...	...	21.
...	...	14	14	...	...	...	...	22.
...	37	16	20	...	...	...	13	23.
6	3	13	54	...	...	...	1	24.
5	3	9	25	...	...	...	...	25.
...	...	23	26	...	...	...	...	26.
1,252	943	2,842	4,322	...	...	2	...	27.
2,153	1,045	4,095	5,878	43	28	1,051	695	28.
1,473	1,147	2,273	3,282	26	3	149	77	29.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Total			Total Workers	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
	1	2	3	4	5	6
MADRAS STATE — URBAN						
30.	Madiga	444	227	217	157	77
31.	Maila	1	1	...	...	...
32.	Mala	70	52	18	32	3
33.	Mavilan	9	4	5	...	...
34.	Moger	2	...	2	...	2
35.	Mundala	4	...	4	...	...
36.	Nalakeyava	2	...	2	...	2
37.	Nayadi	16	6	10	2	...
38.	Pagadai	1,564	788	776	398	174
39.	Pallan	120,287	61,453	58,834	36,748	26,514
40.	Pambada	4	1	3	1	...
41.	Panan	130	62	68	45	7
42.	Panchama	7	2	5	1	...
43.	Pannadi	3,822	1,938	1,884	1,015	431
44.	Panniandi	361	185	176	84	49
45.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	155,207	79,550	75,657	44,636	28,142
46.	Paravan	121	78	43	69	2
47.	Pulayan or Cheramar	26	5	21	2	4
48.	Puthirai Vannan	1,675	810	865	539	385
49.	Samban	5,605	2,843	2,762	1,777	814
50.	Semman	88	33	55	18	1
51.	Thandan	68	28	40	13	...
52.	Thoti	11,935	5,906	6,029	3,325	1,675
53.	Tiruvalluvar	2,502	1,543	959	961	151
54.	Uraly	1	1	...	...	...
55.	Valluvan	9,495	4,720	4,775	2,526	694
56.	Vannan	901	457	444	235	167
57.	Vetan	28	15	13	3	...
58.	Unclassified	53,418	27,575	25,843	14,886	3,909

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES — URBAN

WORKERS

I		II		III		IV		V		Sl. No.
As Cultivator		As Agricultural Labourer		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities		At Household Industry		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry		
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
...	...	...	...	...	...	4	3	5	...	30.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33.
...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	34.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	36.
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	37.
1	...	11	20	18	2	10	1	45	31	38.
8,931	5,236	10,914	12,140	2,843	1,699	452	410	3,397	695	39.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39	1	41.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42.
11	11	192	163	16	6	2	1	444	96	43.
...	...	...	1	...	5	6	1	5	1	44.
4,378	2,149	9,155	9,087	5,352	4,625	622	976	4,568	1,217	45.
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	60	...	46.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	47.
8	1	5	7	1	4	1	...	2	1	48.
125	18	249	166	87	14	21	16	109	17	49.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	1	50.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	51.
66	31	42	22	132	107	71	43	344	178	52.
28	9	4	2	49	10	15	...	177	9	53.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54.
64	12	169	158	94	81	36	35	487	78	55.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	56.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	57.
415	140	822	404	701	529	495	236	2,296	173	58.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	WORKERS					
		VI		VII		VIII	
		In Construction		In Trade and Commerce		In Transport, Storage and Communications	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		17	18	19	20	21	22
MADRAS STATE — URBAN							
30.	Madiga	...	...	3	1	15	1
31.	Maila	...	...	...	...	...	...
32.	Mala	...	...	...	...	12	...
33.	Mavilan	...	...	...	...	...	...
34.	Moger	...	...	...	...	...	...
35.	Mundala	...	...	...	...	...	...
36.	Nalakeyava	...	...	...	...	...	...
37.	Nayadi	...	...	1	...	...	...
38.	Pagadai	10	11	7	1	80	6
39.	Pallan	643	236	617	359	970	71
40.	Pambada	...	...	...	...	...	...
41.	Panan	3	...	...	2	...	...
42.	Panchama	...	...	...	...	1	...
43.	Pannadi	9	3	21	14	14	1
44.	Panniandi	...	...	...	...	3	...
45.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	1,304	490	1,561	767	2,271	67
46.	Paravan	...	...	1	...	3	...
47.	Pulayan or Cheramar	1	...	...	...	...	...
48.	Puthirai Vannan	3	...	...	2	2	...
49.	Samban	60	27	32	3	52	6
50.	Semman	1	...	1	...	...	...
51.	Thandan	...	...	...	...	1	...
52.	Thoti	716	341	24	13	88	8
53.	Tiruvalluvar	17	1	33	10	31	...
54.	Uraly	...	...	...	...	...	...
55.	Valluvan	109	12	210	51	158	3
56.	Vannan	...	...	...	...	6	...
57.	Vetan	...	...	...	...	...	...
58.	Unclassified	466	95	1,976	231	2,061	37

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES — URBAN

WORKERS				WORKERS IN SPECIAL OCCUPATIONS				
IX		X						
In Other Services		Non-workers		Tanning and Currying of hides and skins		Scavenging		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
130	72	70	140	...	...	100	67	30.
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	31.
20	3	20	15	...	...	5	3	32.
...	...	4	5	...	...	...	...	33.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34.
...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	35.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36.
...	...	4	10	...	...	...	...	37.
216	102	390	602	...	...	161	57	38.
7,981	5,668	24,705	32,320	88	26	162	174	39.
1	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	40.
3	4	17	61	...	...	...	...	41.
...	...	1	5	...	...	...	...	42.
306	136	923	1,453	...	...	...	30	43.
70	41	101	127	1	...	25	...	44.
15,425	8,764	34,914	47,515	641	48	1,258	531	45.
4	2	9	41	...	...	...	...	46.
1	1	3	17	...	...	...	...	47.
517	370	271	480	...	...	27	...	48.
1,042	547	1,066	1,948	2	1	112	20	49.
1	...	15	54	...	...	...	...	50.
8	...	15	40	...	...	...	...	51.
1,842	932	2,581	4,354	10	8	822	378	52.
607	110	582	808	1	1	48	2	53.
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	54.
1,199	264	2,194	4,081	23	...	51	6	55.
226	166	222	277	...	...	...	94	56.
3	...	12	13	...	...	2	...	57.
5,654	2,064	12,689	21,934	243	245	513	395	58.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Total			Total Workers	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
1		2	3	4	5	6
MADRAS DISTRICT — URBAN						
	TOTAL	**214,103**	**110,588**	**103,515**	**57,054**	**8,179**
1.	Adi-Andhra	9,621	5,039	4,582	2,756	998
2.	Adi-Dravida	146,543	76,115	70,428	37,770	4,631
3.	Adi-Karnataka	2	1	1	1	...
4.	Arunthathiyar	3,995	165	1,830	1,297	87
5.	Bakuda	2	2	...	1	...
6.	Chakkiliyan	2,330	1,100	1,230	632	125
7.	Chamar or Muchi	7	4	3	1	...
8.	Cheruman	1	1	...	...	...
9.	Devendra Kulathan	12	10	2	...	2
10.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	112	54	58	21	15
11.	Holeya	7	5	2	1	...
12.	Kalladi	2	2	...	...	...
13.	Kudumban	206	73	133	55	2
14.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	1,919	824	1,095	465	269
15.	Madari	7	...	7	...	2
16.	Madiga	427	222	205	152	76
17.	Mala	70	52	18	32	3
18.	Mavilan	1	...	1	...	...
19.	Mundala	4	...	4	...	...
20.	Nayadi	3	...	3	...	...
21.	Pallan	380	216	164	90	9
22.	Pambada	1	1	...	1	...
23.	Panchama	2	...	2	...	...
24.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	10,485	5,549	4,936	2,960	495
25.	Puthirai Vannan	79	25	54	7	8
26.	Samban	6	...	6	...	2
27.	Thoti	2,676	1,254	1,422	743	217
28.	Tiruvalluvar	145	58	87	33	8
29.	Valluvan	630	311	319	185	18
30.	Unclassified	34,428	17,505	16,923	9,851	1,212

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES — URBAN

WORKERS

I		II		III		IV		V		
As Cultivator		As Agricultural Labourer		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities		At Household Industry		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
2	...	**10**	**4**	**330**	**41**	**949**	**252**	**11,126**	**428**	
...	...	...	...	7	1	8	6	226	8	1.
1	...	1	...	255	25	81	39	7,565	236	2.
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	3.
...	...	...	...	1	...	503	5	605	16	4.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	5.
...	...	...	...	...	1	95	7	291	6	6.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	7.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.
...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	10.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	12	...	13.
...	...	...	...	...	...	82	175	68	3	14.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.
...	...	...	...	...	...	4	3	5	...	16.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.
...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	10	...	21.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23.
...	...	9	2	16	10	11	1	409	58	24.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26.
...	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	101	39	27.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	28.
...	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	59	1	29.
1	...	...	2	42	4	156	16	1,753	61	30.

SCT I PART A — INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	WORKERS					
		VI		VII		VIII	
		In Construction		In Trade and Commerce		In Transport, Storage and Communications	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		17	18	19	20	21	22
MADRAS DISTRICT—URBAN							
	TOTAL	**2,537**	**742**	**5,594**	**702**	**11,268**	**275**
1.	Adi-Andhra	29	7	67	12	254	25
2.	Adi-Dravida	1,793	525	3,453	442	8,145	185
3.	Adi-Karnataka	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Arunthathiyar	10	...	15	16	32	...
5.	Bakuda	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Chakkiliyan	33	19	2	3	21	4
7.	Chamar or Muchi	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Cheruman	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Devendra Kulathan	...	...	...	1	...	...
10.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	...	...	...	...	11	13
11.	Holeya	...	...	...	...	...	...
12.	Kalladi	...	...	...	...	...	...
13.	Kudumban	...	...	1	...	34	...
14.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	14	18	13	42	55	...
15.	Madari	...	...	...	...	...	...
16.	Madiga	...	...	3	1	15	1
17.	Mala	...	...	...	...	12	...
18.	Mavilan	...	...	...	...	...	...
19.	Mundala	...	...	...	...	...	...
20.	Nayadi	...	...	...	...	...	...
21.	Pallan	...	...	21	...	13	...
22.	Pambada	...	...	...	...	...	...
23.	Panchama	...	...	...	...	...	...
24.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	167	81	257	46	809	5
25.	Puthirai Vannan	...	...	...	...	...	...
26.	Samban	...	...	...	2	...	...
27.	Thoti	134	42	10	3	14	8
28.	Tiruvalluvar	4	1	...	...	...	...
29.	Valluvan	10	...	9	5	19	1
30.	Unclassified	343	49	1,743	129	1,834	33

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES — URBAN

WORKERS				WORKERS IN SPECIAL OCCUPATIONS				
IX		X						
In Other Services		Non-workers		Tanning and Currying of hides and skins		Scavenging		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
25,238	**5,735**	**53,534**	**95,336**	**34**	...	**2,364**	**1,256**	
2,165	939	2,283	3,584	3	...	1,194	708	1.
16,476	3,179	38,345	65,797	12	...	330	197	2.
...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	3.
131	50	868	1,743	1	...	84	27	4.
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	5.
190	85	468	1,105	14	...	112	48	6.
...	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	7.
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	8.
...	1	10	...	...	...	...	...	9.
8	2	33	43	...	...	3	...	10.
1	...	4	2	...	...	...	...	11.
...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	12.
7	2	18	131	...	...	1	...	13.
233	31	359	826	...	...	69	...	14.
...	2	...	5	...	...	...	...	15.
125	71	70	129	...	...	95	66	16.
20	3	20	15	...	...	5	3	17.
...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	18.
...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	19.
...	—	...	3	...	...	...	...	20.
40	9	126	155	...	...	1	...	21.
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.
...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	23.
1,282	292	2,589	4,441	2	...	16	7	24.
7	8	18	46	...	...	...	...	25.
...	...	...	4	...	—	...	...	26.
480	125	511	1,205	...	...	115	32	27.
9	7	25	79	...	...	...	...	28.
84	11	126	301	...	...	46	...	29.
3,979	918	7,654	15,711	2	...	293	168	30.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Total			Total Workers	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
	1	2	3	4	5	6
CHINGLEPUT DISTRICT—URBAN						
	TOTAL	**62,489**	**32,435**	**30,054**	**17,485**	**6,341**
1.	Adi-Andhra	958	493	465	224	131
2.	Adi-Dravida	49,920	25,899	24,021	13,671	4,775
3.	Arunthathiyar	545	279	266	137	60
4.	Chakkiliyan	1,308	695	613	397	121
5.	Chalavadi	1	...	1	...	...
6.	Cheruman	6	6	...	...	...
7.	Devendra Kulathan	9	9	...	1	...
8.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or pano	22	20	2	6	2
9.	Kadaiyan	4	4	...	4	...
10.	Kudumban	8	4	4	4	...
11.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	545	280	265	151	70
12.	Madari	7	7	...	7	...
13.	Pallan	667	329	338	180	99
14.	Panchama	1	1	...	...	...
15.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	3,951	2,006	1,945	1,117	468
16.	Samban	72	72	...	72	...
17.	Thoti	1,386	713	673	425	254
18.	Tiruvalluvar	35	32	3	18	2
19.	Valluvan	453	235	218	114	10
20.	Unclassified	2,591	1,351	1,240	957	349

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES — URBAN

WORKERS

I		II		III		IV		V		
As Cultivator		As Agricultural Labourer		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities		At Household Industry		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
1,933	**576**	**2,600**	**1,961**	**897**	**392**	**355**	**207**	**3,633**	**564**	
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	...	1.
1,657	488	1,935	1,614	697	313	39	13	2,868	416	2.
15	...	9	21	7	2	31	...	33	3	3.
7	...	12	13	1	...	26	1	205	17	4.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.
...	...	...	...	5	2	1	...	...	...	8.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	9.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	10.
10	2	3	3	15	3	35	28	13	...	11.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	12.
7	3	60	74	7	...	...	...	39	11	13.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.
123	41	274	227	91	29	1	2	188	2	15.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64	...	16.
21	5	...	...	56	41	22	7	50	24	17.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.
...	...	...	1	...	...	5	...	64	...	19.
92	37	307	8	18	2	195	156	53	91	20.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	WORKERS					
		VI		VII		VIII	
		In Construction		In Trade and Commerce		In Transport, Storage and Communications	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		17	18	19	20	21	22
CHINGLEPUT DISTRICT—URBAN							
	TOTAL	**862**	**283**	**457**	**143**	**1,021**	**12**
1.	Adi-Andhra	...	...	5	...	51	3
2.	Adi-Dravida	654	175	362	96	775	7
3.	Arunthathiyar	...	3	...	3	10	...
4.	Chakkiliyan	3	1	3	15	26	1
5.	Chalavadi	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Cheruman	...	...	...	...	...	...
7.	Devendra Kulathan	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Kadaiyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Kudumban	...	...	2	...	...	...
11.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	2	...	8	6	4	...
12.	Madari	...	...	...	...	...	...
13.	Pallan	4	1	4	2	9	1
14.	Panchama	...	...	...	...	...	...
15.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	42	7	47	11	76	...
16.	Samban	1	...	...	...	7	...
17.	Thoti	105	73	2	1	15	...
18.	Tiruvalluvar	...	...	...	...	1	...
19.	Valluvan	3	...	3	3	7	...
20.	Unclassified	48	23	21	6	40	...

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES — URBAN

WORKERS				WORKERS IN SPECIAL OCCUPATIONS				
IX		X						
In Other Services		Non-workers		Tanning and Currying of hides and skins		Scavenging		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
5,727	**2,203**	**14,950**	**23,713**	**849**	**629**	**500**	**314**	
122	128	269	334	...	...	116	121	1.
4,684	1,653	12,228	19,246	477	369	175	47	2.
32	28	142	206	46	...	13	14	3.
114	73	298	492	62	1	86	68	4.
...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	5.
...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	6.
1	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	7.
...	...	14	...	1	...	...	...	8.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.
...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	10.
61	28	129	195	19	14	32	17	11.
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.
50	7	149	239	20	1	1	...	13.
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	14.
275	149	889	1,477	19	1	2	12	15.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.
154	103	288	419	...	...	63	22	17.
17	2	14	1	...	...	1	...	18.
32	6	121	208	5	...	...	...	19.
183	26	394	891	200	243	11	13	20.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Total			Total Workers	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
	1	2	3	4	5	6
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT—URBAN						
	TOTAL	**78,640**	**39,398**	**39,242**	**19,631**	**9,961**
1.	Adi-Andhra	40	25	15	16	...
2.	Adi-Dravida	63,997	31,436	32,561	15,705	8,149
3.	Arunthathiyar	4,437	2,470	1,967	1,429	481
4.	Chakkiliyan	1,544	634	910	309	250
5.	Chamar or Muchi	1	1	...	1	...
6.	Cheruman	15	8	7	6	1
7.	Devendra Kulathan	1	...	1	...	...
8.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or pano	74	42	32	18	5
9.	Jambuvulu	10	8	2	2	...
10.	Kudumban	7	5	2	2	1
11.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	1,504	747	757	491	393
12.	Madari	4	2	2	...	...
13.	Madiga	12	5	7	5	1
14.	Mavilan	2	2	...	...	...
15.	Pallan	56	27	29	17	6
16.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	1,105	538	567	316	173
17.	Puthirai Vannan	50	18	32	12	17
18.	Thoti	2,100	1,058	1,042	546	217
19.	Tiruvalluvar	350	186	164	114	8
20.	Valluvan	772	391	381	167	69
21.	Unclassified	2,559	1,795	764	475	190

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES — URBAN

WORKERS

I		II		III		IV		V		
As Cultivator		As Agricultural Labourer		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities		At Household Industry		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
1,255	**449**	**1,959**	**2,964**	**401**	**204**	**740**	**564**	**6,106**	**644**	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.
1,103	415	1,725	2,699	285	136	181	241	5,165	532	2.
51	10	137	117	41	27	151	49	525	39	3.
1	2	2	1	1	1	93	1	60	...	4.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	6.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.
3	...	4	...	3	...	5	5	1	...	8.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.
8	2	13	7	44	22	235	236	45	23	11.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.
...	...	...	..	...	...	3	2	10	...	15.
60	9	39	98	3	1	2	...	47	4	16
2	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.
3	5	6	6	7	6	1	...	78	37	18.
...	...	4	2	...	...	...	...	40	4	19.
10	2	25	25	2	...	...	12	49	3	20.
14	4	4	6	15	11	69	18	85	2	21.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	WORKERS					
		VI		VII		VIII	
		In Construction		In Trade and Commerce		In Transport, Storage and Communications	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		17	18	19	20	21	22
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT—URBAN							
	TOTAL	**702**	**267**	**942**	**467**	**1,653**	**151**
1.	Adi-Andhra	...	...	...	...	10	...
2.	Adi-Dravida	472	198	778	362	1,438	140
3.	Arunthathiyar	4	6	50	30	59	3
4.	Chakkiliyan	1	2	9	...	6	6
5.	Chamar or Muchi	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Cheruman	...	...	5	...	...	...
7.	Devendra Kulathan	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	...	...	1	...	...	...
9.	Jambuvulu	...	...	...	...	1	...
10.	Kudumban	...	...	...	...	...	...
11.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	33	19	36	53	26	1
12.	Madari	...	...	...	...	...	...
13.	Madiga	...	...	...	...	...	...
14.	Mavilan	...	...	...	...	...	...
15.	Pallan	...	...	...	...	2	...
16.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	12	...	8	3	39	1
17.	Puthirai Vannan	...	...	...	...	...	...
18.	Thoti	150	34	7	1	17	...
19.	Tiruvalluvar	...	...	7	2	6	...
20.	Valluvan	11	...	7	...	19	...
21.	Unclassified	19	8	34	16	30	...

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES — URBAN

WORKERS				WORKERS IN SPECIAL OCCUPATIONS				
IX		X						
In Other Services		Non-workers		Tanning and Currying of hides and skins		Scavenging		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
5,873	**4,251**	**19,767**	**29,281**	**2,744**	**239**	**600**	**329**	
6	...	9	15	...	...	5	...	1
4,558	3,426	15,731	24,412	2,596	226	137	50	2.
411	200	1,041	1,486	93	11	183	98	3.
136	237	325	660	4	...	18	73	4.
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.
...	1	2	6	...	...	...	...	6.
...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	7.
1	...	24	27	...	...	...	...	8.
1	...	6	2	...	...	1	...	9.
2	1	3	1	...	...	...	...	10.
51	30	256	364	...	...	24	19	11.
...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	12.
5	1	...	6	...	...	5	1	13.
...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	14.
2	4	10	23	...	...	...	...	15.
106	57	222	394	26	2	6	1	16.
10	14	6	15	...	...	...	...	17.
277	128	512	825	...	...	164	26	18.
57	...	72	156	...	...	...	...	19.
44	27	224	312	...	...	...	...	20.
205	125	1,320	574	25	...	57	61	21.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Total			Total Workers	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
1		2	3	4	5	6
SOUTH ARCOT DISTRICT—URBAN						
	TOTAL	**45,518**	**22,848**	**22,670**	**12,717**	**7,183**
1.	Adi-Dravida	21,903	11,032	10,871	6,231	3,726
2.	Arunthathiyar	1,277	663	614	373	181
3.	Chakkiliyan	1,712	845	867	508	240
4.	Holeya	32	21	11	11	...
5.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	813	412	401	252	118
6.	Pallan	16	4	12	1	3
7.	Panniandi	1	...	1	...	...
8.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	16,712	8,529	8,183	4,716	2,671
9.	Puthirai Vannan	46	28	18	17	1
10.	Thoti	265	87	178	53	13
11.	Tiruvalluvar	20	13	7	1	1
12.	Valluvan	1,308	677	631	365	106
13.	Unclassified	1,413	537	876	189	123

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES — URBAN

WORKERS										
I		II		III		IV		V		
As Cultivator		As Agricultural Labourer		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities		At Household Industry		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
1,001	**361**	**4,018**	**3,592**	**534**	**198**	**288**	**48**	**1,100**	**130**	
437	287	1,700	1,651	226	86	83	11	391	43	1.
22	5	32	110	1	...	116	1	159	37	2.
18	2	91	73	15	...	30	7	121	21	3.
5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
1	...	11	10	56	40	26	26	13	9	5.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	6.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.
482	63	2,079	1,668	176	67	27	2	354	18	8.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.
4	...	7	1	17	3	...	...	...	...	10.
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.
30	4	66	79	18	1	1	...	48	2	12.
1	...	27	...	25	1	5	1	13	...	13.

SCT I PART A — INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	WORKERS					
		VI		VII		VIII	
		In Construction		In Trade and Commerce		In Transport, Storage and Communications	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		17	18	19	20	21	22
SOUTH ARCOT DISTRICT—URBAN							
	TOTAL	**226**	**56**	**276**	**114**	**770**	**7**
1.	Adi-Dravida	112	15	142	60	491	5
2.	Arunthathiyar	...	1	8	5	10	...
3.	Chakkiliyan	...	1	4	5	47	2
4.	Holeya	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	3	1	8	6	19	...
6.	Pallan	...	...	...	...	...	...
7.	Panniandi	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	71	34	38	30	151	...
9.	Puthirai Vannan	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Thoti	6	3	...	...	2	...
11.	Tiruvalluvar	...	...	...	...	...	...
12.	Valluvan	27	1	6	3	10	...
13.	Unclassified	7	...	70	5	40	...

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES — URBAN

WORKERS				WORKERS IN SPECIAL OCCUPATIONS				
IX		X						
In Other Services		Non-workers		Tanning and Currying of hides and skins		Scavenging		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
4,504	**2,677**	**10,131**	**15,487**	**187**	**4**	**590**	**137**	
2,649	1,568	4,801	7,145	10	...	337	29	1.
25	22	290	433	112	...	2	1	2.
182	129	337	627	62	4	132	76	3.
1	...	10	11	...	...	...	...	4.
115	26	160	283	...	...	20	6	5.
...	3	3	9	...	...	...	3	6.
...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	7.
1,338	789	3,813	5,512	...	...	93	8	8.
17	1	11	17	...	...	...	...	9.
17	6	34	165	...	...	5	...	10.
...	1	12	6	...	...	...	...	11.
159	16	312	525	...	...	1	1	12.
1	116	348	753	3	...	...	13	13.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Total			Total Workers	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
1		2	3	4	5	6
SALEM DISTRICT—URBAN						
	TOTAL	**50,397**	**25,466**	**24,931**	**13,720**	**8,211**
1.	Adi-Dravida	14,759	7,363	7,396	3,604	2,296
2.	Arunthathiyar	6,027	3,021	3,006	1,730	995
3.	Chakkiliyan	5,503	2,816	2,687	1,792	1,103
4.	Cheruman	1	1	...	1	...
5.	Devendra Kulathan	178	74	104	64	6
6.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	6	2	4	2	...
7.	Holeya	4	1	3	...	1
8.	Kalladi	5	3	2	1	...
9.	Kudumban	54	30	24	20	1
10.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	614	342	272	181	77
11.	Madari	46	20	26	17	8
12.	Mavilan	1	...	1	...	...
13.	Moger	2	...	2	...	2
14.	Pallan	4,046	2,092	1,954	1,257	957
15.	Pannadi	16	10	6	6	3
16.	Panniandi	82	41	41	20	5
17.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	16,336	8,202	8,134	4,320	2,479
18.	Puthirai Vannan	50	33	17	23	8
19.	Thoti	477	253	224	160	86
20.	Tiruvalluvar	122	63	59	31	6
21.	Valluvan	325	170	155	74	9
22.	Unclassified	1,743	929	814	417	169

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES — URBAN

WORKERS

I		II		III		IV		V		Sl. No.
As Cultivator		As Agricultural Labourer		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities		At Household Industry		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry		
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
782	**394**	**1,499**	**929**	**274**	**134**	**872**	**335**	**2,452**	**802**	
226	114	143	93	83	45	174	83	709	313	1.
55	34	230	145	32	25	155	70	503	82	2.
49	36	476	243	8	5	282	4	146	9	3.
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
...	...	...	...	3	1	52	5	...	...	5.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.
5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.
8	2	2	...	2	...	47	32	27	10	10.
...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	5	1	11.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.
...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.
113	95	310	265	16	5	49	46	50	11	14.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	16.
155	63	279	162	122	51	83	86	968	373	17.
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	18.
8	5	1	1	5	2	8	5	8	...	19.
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	20.
3	2	1	...	...	...	1	1	20	2	21.
159	43	47	18	3	...	19	3	15	1	22.

SCT I PART A — INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	WORKERS					
		VI		VII		VIII	
		In Construction		In Trade and Commerce		In Transport, Storage and Communications	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		17	18	19	20	21	22
SALEM DISTRICT—URBAN							
	TOTAL	**466**	**252**	**691**	**606**	**612**	**38**
1.	Adi-Dravida	132	48	192	125	187	26
2.	Arunthathiyar	49	54	46	18	62	...
3.	Chakkiliyan	13	7	9	4	23	3
4.	Cheruman	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Devendra Kulathan	...	...	9	...	...	...
6.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	2	...	...	...	...	...
7.	Holeya	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Kalladi	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Kudumban	2	...	5	...	...	...
10.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	13	1	33	9	3	...
11.	Madari	...	...	...	...	...	...
12.	Mavilan	...	...	...	...	...	...
13.	Moger	...	...	...	...	...	...
14.	Pallan	20	23	19	11	28	...
15.	Pannadi	...	...	...	...	...	...
16.	Panniandi	...	...	...	...	1	...
17.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	117	57	360	431	286	7
18.	Puthirai Vannan	...	...	...	...	...	...
19.	Thoti	109	59	...	...	1	...
20.	Tiruvalluvar	2	...	2	...	2	...
21.	Valluvan	2	...	4	...	3	...
22.	Unclassified	5	3	12	8	16	2

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES — URBAN

WORKERS				WORKERS IN SPECIAL OCCUPATIONS				
IX		X						
In Other Services		Non-workers		Tanning and Currying of hides and skins		Scavenging		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
6,072	**4,721**	**11,746**	**16,720**	**268**	...	**547**	**427**	
1,758	1,449	3,759	5,100	38	...	162	109	1.
598	567	1,291	2,011	110	...	139	133	2.
786	792	1,024	1,584	2	...	111	101	3.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
...	...	10	98	...	...	...	...	5.
...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	6.
—	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	7.
...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	8.
7	1	10	23	...	...	...	...	9.
46	23	161	195	...	...	1	1	10.
4	7	3	18	...	...	...	...	11.
...	...	...	1	...	...	...	—	12.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.
652	501	835	997	...	...	30	24	14.
6	3	4	3	...	...	...	—	15.
18	5	21	36	...	...	...	...	16.
1,950	1,249	3,882	5,655	118	...	104	55	17.
22	8	10	9	...	...	...	...	18.
20	14	93	138	...	...	...	4	19.
24	6	32	53	...	—	...	...	20.
40	4	96	146	...	...	...	...	21.
141	91	512	645	...	...	...	...	22.

SCT 1 PART A — INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Total			Total Workers	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
	1	2	3	4	5	6
COIMBATORE DISTRICT — URBAN						
	TOTAL	**130,793**	**66,323**	**64,470**	**36,819**	**23,240**
1.	Adi-Andhra	134	85	49	34	22
2.	Adi-Dravida	15,620	8,009	7,611	4,214	3,089
3.	Adi-Karnataka	523	274	249	152	33
4.	Arunthathiyar	15,031	7,610	7,421	4,081	2,142
5.	Chakkiliyan	38,380	19,208	19,172	11,252	6,620
6.	Cheruman	196	99	97	91	25
7.	Devendra Kulathan	2,476	952	1,524	368	375
8.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	356	172	184	77	36
9.	Godda	8	4	4	3	2
10.	Kudumban	2,776	1,487	1,289	941	764
11.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	2,234	1,174	1,060	647	427
12.	Madari	6,894	3,457	3,437	2,029	1,407
13.	Madiga	5	...	5	...	...
14.	Mavilan	5	2	3	...	...
15.	Nayadi	4	...	4	...	...
16.	Pagadai	3	3	...	...	...
17.	Pallan	16,176	8,468	7,708	4,423	2,468
18.	Pannadi	3,806	1,928	1,878	1,009	428
19.	Panniandi	278	144	134	64	44
20.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	17,897	9,120	8,777	4,951	4,209
21.	Puthirai Vannan	74	44	30	33	10
22.	Samban	48	39	9	17	...
23.	Thoti	559	260	299	149	137
24.	Tiruvalluvar	530	343	187	275	34
25.	Valluvan	2,265	1,103	1,162	557	170
26.	Unclassified	4,515	2,338	2,177	1,452	798

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES — URBAN

WORKERS										
I		II		III		IV		V		
As Cultivator		As Agricultural Labourer		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities		At Household Industry		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
330	**155**	**5,106**	**3,352**	**10,213**	**9,354**	**635**	**312**	**6,001**	**1,131**	
...	...	...	...	34	22	...	...	...	...	1.
24	2	121	27	2,176	2,153	6	9	516	49	2.
...	...	...	...	...	...	34	1	64	7	3.
13	3	1,071	873	356	267	16	1	633	71	4.
110	75	2,313	1,255	1,387	859	249	28	1,412	313	5.
...	...	50	2	21	21	...	...	...	...	6.
30	11	128	188	4	...	...	...	123	89	7.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	8	8.
...	...	...	...	3	2	...	...	...	...	9.
13	3	13	1	548	583	18	2	89	26	10.
5	...	8	4	7	4	228	205	109	57	11.
3	6	429	321	498	442	11	6	121	29	12.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.
92	31	407	299	1,368	1,221	17	21	1,605	250	17.
11	11	192	163	16	6	2	1	444	96	18.
...	...	...	1	...	5	6	1	4	1	19.
4	3	160	93	3,240	3,279	26	8	386	74	20.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21.
16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.
...	...	...	...	5	4	1	16	33	22	23.
...	...	...	...	25	10	...	...	36	...	24.
2	...	11	16	6	9	9	6	108	27	25.
7	10	203	109	519	467	12	7	288	12	26.

SCT I PART A — INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	WORKERS					
		VI		VII		VIII	
		In Construction		In Trade and Commerce		In Transport, Storage and Communications	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		17	18	19	20	21	22
COIMBATORE DISTRICT—URBAN							
	TOTAL	**928**	**586**	**728**	**302**	**1,399**	**105**
1.	Adi-Andhra	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Adi-Dravida	44	21	53	5	149	2
3.	Adi-Karnataka	...	11	6	2	6	...
4.	Arunthathiyar	274	174	91	25	290	11
5.	Chakkiliyan	200	176	250	52	589	60
6.	Cheruman	...	...	...	...	1	...
7.	Devendra Kulathan	15	1	...	1	11	...
8.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	...	...	...	...	28	5
9.	Godda	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Kudumban	1	1	13	12	5	...
11.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	9	8	35	70	26	...
12.	Madari	41	25	35	4	73	16
13.	Madiga	...	...	...	...	...	...
14.	Mavilan	...	...	...	...	...	...
15.	Nayadi	...	...	...	...	...	...
16.	Pagadai	...	...	...	...	...	...
17.	Pallan	92	25	66	63	90	7
18.	Pannadi	9	3	21	14	14	1
19.	Panniandi	...	...	...	...	2	...
20.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	121	63	85	22	55	3
21.	Puthirai Vannan	...	...	...	...	1	...
22.	Samban	...	...	...	...	...	...
23.	Thoti	82	67	...	4	7	...
24.	Tiruvalluvar	1	...	...	...	3	...
25.	Valluvan	32	6	50	20	36	...
26.	Unclassified	7	5	23	8	13	...

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES — URBAN

WORKERS				WORKERS IN SPECIAL OCCUPATIONS				
IX		X						
In Other Services		Non-workers		Tanning and Currying of hides and skins		Scavenging		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
11,479	**7,943**	**29,504**	**41,230**	**371**	**25**	**1,337**	**963**	
...	...	51	27	...	...	...	...	1.
1,125	821	3,795	4,522	1	...	221	63	2.
42	12	122	216	...	...	...	...	3.
1,337	717	3,529	5,279	18	...	124	184	4.
4,742	3,802	7,956	12,552	216	23	718	453	5.
19	2	8	72	...	...	1	...	6.
57	85	584	1,149	...	...	...	...	7.
19	23	95	148	...	...	17	23	8.
...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	9.
241	136	546	525	...	...	...	...	10.
220	79	527	633	1	...	18	22	11.
818	558	1,428	2,030	20	2	83	51	12.
...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	13.
...	...	2	3	...	...	...	...	14.
...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	15.
...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	16.
686	551	4,045	5,240	...	...	...	15	17.
300	133	919	1,450	...	...	...	30	18.
32	36	80	90	1	...	25	...	19.
874	664	4,169	4,568	103	...	112	112	20.
32	10	11	20	...	...	...	...	21.
1	...	22	9	...	...	1	...	22.
21	24	111	162	...	...	1	1	23.
210	24	68	153	...	...	...	...	24.
303	86	546	992	10	...	...	1	25.
380	180	886	1,379	1	...	16	8	26.

SCT I PART A — INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Total			Total Workers	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
	1	2	3	4	5	6
NILGIRIS DISTRICT — URBAN						
	TOTAL	**38,014**	**19,504**	**18,510**	**10,331**	**7,659**
1.	Adi-Andhra	18	13	5	3	1
2.	Adi-Dravida	15,437	7,941	7,496	4,141	2,957
3.	Adi-Karnataka	6,965	3,520	3,445	1,908	1,613
4.	Arunthathiyar	2,297	1,118	1,179	604	395
5.	Chakkiliyan	1,633	851	782	525	317
6.	Chamar or Muchi	1	1	...	...	...
7.	Cheruman	581	331	250	225	88
8.	Devendra Kulathan	810	300	510	72	281
9.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	51	14	37	1	6
10.	Kanakkan or Padanna	96	38	58	22	38
11.	Kudumban	527	247	280	93	159
12.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	14	8	6	3	3
13.	Madari	123	61	62	30	25
14.	Nayadi	4	4	...	1	...
15.	Pallan	757	549	208	430	113
16.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	7,248	3,716	3,532	1,861	1,479
17.	Puthirai Vannan	140	60	80	24	13
18.	Thoti	590	335	255	171	62
19.	Valluvan	277	136	141	80	58
20.	Unclassified	445	261	184	137	51

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES — URBAN

WORKERS										
I		II		III		IV		V		
As Cultivator		As Agricultural Labourer		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities		At Household Industry		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
123	**64**	**609**	**580**	**4,797**	**4,641**	**70**	**28**	**698**	**126**	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	1.
58	21	461	417	1,507	1,519	24	6	318	30	2.
19	5	37	49	1,541	1,399	7	12	14	...	3.
2	2	5	26	165	172	7	2	202	64	4.
2	1	80	54	66	59	10	...	18	7	5.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.
1	...	16	4	167	78	...	...	3	...	7.
4	...	2	...	35	251	1	...	5	...	8.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.
...	...	1	...	20	1	...	...	...	...	10.
...	...	4	2	...	114	...	...	2	...	11.
...	...	...	...	1	2	2	1	...	...	12.
...	...	...	20	3	...	...	...	...	...	13.
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	14.
2	7	...	5	377	92	...	...	5	5	15.
32	28	...	...	849	878	12	7	118	16	16.
2	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	17.
...	...	...	3	5	16	...	...	5	...	18.
...	...	3	...	53	52	1	...	6	3	19.
1	...	...	...	7	10	6	...	...	...	20.

SCT I PART A — INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	WORKERS					
		VI		VII		VIII	
		In Construction		In Trade and Commerce		In Transport, Storage and Communications	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		17	18	19	20	21	22
NILGIRIS	**DISTRICT—URBAN**						
	TOTAL	**186**	**89**	**140**	**60**	**502**	**22**
1.	Adi-Andhra	1	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Adi-Dravida	87	30	72	31	166	6
3.	Adi-Karnataka	9	2	16	1	17	...
4.	Arunthathiyar	4	18	8	4	150	4
5.	Chakkiliyan	22	17	10	5	79	9
6.	Chamar or Muchi	...	...	...	...	...	...
7.	Cheruman	2	...	1	...	2	...
8.	Devendra Kulathan	...	...	...	...	4	...
9.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	...	...	...	...	1	...
10.	Kanakkan or Padanna	...	...	1	...	...	...
11.	Kudumban	...	1	...	...	...	...
12.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	...	...	...	...	...	...
13.	Madari	2	1	2	...	11	...
14.	Nayadi	...	...	...	...	...	...
15.	Pallan	3	...	...	1	4	...
16.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	41	15	25	12	45	3
17.	Puthirai Vannan	...	...	...	2	1	...
18.	Thoti	7	5	...	2	5	...
19.	Valluvan	1	...	2	2	1	...
20.	Unclassified	7	...	3	...	16	...

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES — URBAN

WORKERS				WORKERS IN SPECIAL OCCUPATIONS				
IX		X						
In Other Services		Non-workers		Tanning and Currying of hides and skins		Scavenging		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
3,206	**2,049**	**9,173**	**10,851**	**231**	...	**300**	**165**	
...	...	10	4	...	...	...	...	1.
1,448	897	3,800	4,539	...	...	115	60	2.
248	145	1,612	1,832	...	...	...	...	3.
61	103	514	784	204	...	5	4	4.
238	171	326	465	27	...	...	7	5.
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	6.
33	6	106	162	...	...	...	...	7.
21	30	228	229	...	...	...	...	8.
...	6	13	31	...	...	...	1	9.
...	37	16	20	...	...	...	13	10.
87	42	154	121	...	...	...	...	11.
...	...	5	3	...	...	...	...	12.
12	4	31	37	...	...	...	2	13.
...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	14.
39	3	119	95	...	...	...	...	15.
739	520	1,855	2,053	...	...	180	63	16.
21	7	36	67	...	...	...	...	17.
149	36	164	193	...	...	...	6	18.
13	1	56	83	...	...	...	...	19.
97	41	124	133	...	...	...	9	20.

SCT I PART A — INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Total			Total Workers	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
	1	2	3	4	5	6
MADURAI DISTRICT—URBAN						
	TOTAL	**75,986**	**38,207**	**37,779**	**21,507**	**12,362**
1.	Adi-Dravida	5,250	2,662	2,588	1,576	1,015
2.	Arunthathiyar	1,668	834	834	490	138
3.	Bakuda	15	7	8	7	1
4.	Bandi	1	...	1	...	...
5.	Chakkiliyan	17,124	8,433	8,691	4,542	2,336
6.	Chandala	2	1	1	1	...
7.	Devendra Kulathan	65	48	17	20	13
8.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	212	83	129	50	41
9.	Holeya	1	...	1	...	...
10.	Kadaiyan	17	15	2	15	2
11.	Kalladi	4	4	...	...	...
12.	Kudumban	5,452	2,488	2,964	1,095	815
13.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	2,467	1,246	1,221	631	450
14.	Madari	3,262	1,655	1,607	959	601
15.	Nayadi	5	2	3	1	...
16.	Pagadai	280	162	118	99	21
17.	Pallan	15,693	8,106	7,587	5,045	3,068
18.	Pambada	3	...	3	...	...
19.	Panchama	4	1	3	1	...
20.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	17,908	9,254	8,654	5,168	2,888
21.	Puthirai Vannan	181	89	92	59	25
22.	Samban	1,705	884	821	613	210
23.	Thoti	532	236	296	114	92
24.	Tiruvalluvar	572	421	151	263	42
25.	Valluvan	904	360	544	158	36
26.	Unclassified	2,659	1,216	1,443	600	568

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES — URBAN

WORKERS

I		II		III		IV		V		Sl. No.
As Cultivator		As Agricultural Labourer		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities		At Household Industry		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry		
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
2,668	**1,152**	**3,716**	**3,188**	**998**	**374**	**475**	**553**	**1,929**	**395**	
237	170	238	231	47	17	8	55	191	20	1.
17	...	48	11	20	5	48	9	90	11	2.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
85	39	723	502	177	47	147	25	551	79	5.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	6	3	7.
3	4	...	...	...	...	27	11	11	10	8.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.
...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	10.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.
222	44	159	110	137	91	9	1	52	15	12.
6	4	17	10	37	7	94	154	77	69	13.
11	5	83	40	60	12	12	1	123	26	14.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	...	16.
1,531	635	1,334	1,448	166	42	24	19	194	17	17.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.
423	214	1,056	751	238	120	77	263	522	104	20.
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	21.
39	2	...	...	60	8	...	...	26	...	22.
...	...	...	...	1	6	6	...	29	29	23.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	24.
...	...	5	5	...	...	1	1	14	9	25.
92	35	52	80	55	19	8	12	17	...	26.

SCT I PART A — INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	WORKERS					
		VI		VII		VIII	
		In Construction		In Trade and Commerce		In Transport, Storage and Communications	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		17	18	19	20	21	22
MADURAI DISTRICT—URBAN							
	TOTAL	**360**	**126**	**1,015**	**614**	**870**	**36**
1.	Adi-Dravida	37	10	174	226	71	...
2.	Arunthathiyar	8	7	8	3	15	3
3.	Bakuda	...	...	5	...	2	...
4.	Bandi	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Chakkiliyan	27	44	138	57	294	14
6.	Chandala	...	...	...	...	1	...
7.	Devendra Kulathan	...	...	5	6	1	...
8.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	...	...	1	...	...	...
9.	Holeya	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Kadaiyan	...	...	...	...	1	...
11.	Kalladi	...	...	...	...	...	...
12.	Kudumban	19	4	35	10	42	...
13.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	6	3	19	2	47	...
14.	Madari	7	3	42	22	60	1
15.	Nayadi	...	...	1	...	...	...
16.	Pagadai	...	...	3	...	18	2
17.	Pallan	61	14	169	131	102	6
18.	Pambada	...	...	...	..	...	...
19.	Panchama	...	...	...	...	1	...
20.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	163	29	267	95	143	10
21.	Puthirai Vannan	...	...	...	...	...	...
22.	Samban	11	5	5	...	15	...
23.	Thoti	5	4	...	...	10	...
24.	Tiruvalluvar	6	...	9	...	...	...
25.	Valluvan	3	2	76	7	26	...
26.	Unclassified	7	1	58	55	21	...

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES — URBAN

WORKERS				WORKERS IN SPECIAL OCCUPATIONS				
IX		X						
In Other Services		Non-workers		Tanning and Currying of hides and skins		Scavenging		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
9,476	**5,924**	**16,700**	**25,417**	**285**	**38**	**1,717**	**849**	
573	286	1,086	1,573	25	4	28	5	1.
236	89	344	696	10	...	9	...	2.
...	1	...	7	...	...	...	1	3.
...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	4.
2,400	1,529	3,891	6,355	29	2	943	501	5.
...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	6.
7	2	28	4	...	...	...	...	7.
8	16	33	88	...	...	3	...	8.
...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	9.
...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.
...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	11.
420	540	1,393	2,149	...	...	1	...	12.
328	201	615	771	...	1	160	141	13.
561	491	696	1,006	6	1	62	18	14.
...	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	15.
56	19	63	97	...	...	47	17	16.
1,464	756	3,061	4,519	13	...	67	1	17.
...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	18.
...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	19.
2,279	1,302	4,086	5,766	195	29	144	16	20.
56	25	30	67	...	...	5	...	21.
457	195	271	611	...	...	58	...	22.
63	53	122	204	...	...	49	46	23.
245	39	158	109	...	1	46	2	24.
33	12	202	508	7	...	...	...	25.
290	366	616	875	...	...	95	101	26.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Total			Total Workers	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
	1	2	3	4	5	6
TIRUCHIRAPALLI DISTRICT - URBAN						
	TOTAL	**59,856**	**30,418**	**29,438**	**17,732**	**10,691**
1.	Adi-Dravida	6,585	3,088	3,497	1,596	783
2.	Arunthathiyar	666	303	363	157	97
3.	Chakkiliyan	5,292	2,651	2,641	1,606	800
4.	Chamar or Muchi	1	1	...	...	...
5.	Devendra Kulathan	588	223	365	8	5
6.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or pano	212	88	124	38	27
7.	Holeya	2	...	2	...	...
8.	Kadaiyan	1	1	...	...	...
9.	Kalladi	26	13	13	7	1
10.	Kudumban	115	69	46	34	8
11.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	1,465	753	712	406	249
12.	Madari	511	259	252	162	93
13.	Maila	1	1	...	...	...
14.	Pagadai	563	268	295	112	23
15.	Pallan	21,900	11,079	10,821	6,940	5,019
16.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	17,733	9,564	8,169	5,482	3,036
17.	Puthirai Vannan	67	44	23	28	13
18.	Samban	301	100	201	41	50
19.	Thoti	1,445	666	779	362	301
20.	Tiruvalluvar	471	294	177	173	37
21.	Valluvan	1,202	546	656	305	132
22.	Unclassified	709	407	302	275	17

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES — URBAN

WORKERS

I		II		III		IV		V		
As Cultivator		As Agricultural Labourer		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities		At Household Industry		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
3,539	**2,197**	**3,323**	**3,778**	**369**	**225**	**477**	**139**	**2,684**	**321**	
172	160	319	380	20	24	19	4	371	55	1.
19	17	...	13	...	1	6	...	65	...	2.
66	40	224	148	28	1	198	6	452	19	3.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
...	...	...	...	4	1	...	...	...	...	5.
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	6.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	9.
30	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.
4	2	2	1	21	7	60	68	30	14	11.
...	...	11	5	...	...	52	1	20	4	12.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	14.
2,025	1,204	2,084	2,343	141	147	61	19	680	59	15.
1,128	741	645	860	118	25	53	31	906	124	16.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	17.
4	...	13	7	...	...	...	...	...	13	18.
19	13	11	...	7	2	3	2	30	23	19.
27	9	...	...	24	...	12	...	59	...	20.
3	3	10	21	4	17	10	8	38	8	21.
42	8	...	...	1	...	2	...	22	...	22.

SCT I PART A — INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	WORKERS					
		VI		VII		VIII	
		In Construction		In Trade and Commerce		In Transport, Storage and Communications	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		17	18	19	20	21	22
TIRUCHIRAPALLI DISTRICT — URBAN							
	TOTAL	**433**	**216**	**570**	**113**	**984**	**83**
1.	Adi-Dravida	47	25	60	13	203	...
2.	Arunthathiyar	3	1	1	...	1	...
3.	Chakkiliyan	4	10	15	7	120	29
4.	Chamar or Muchi	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Devendra Kulathan	...	...	...	...	4	4
6.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or pano	...	...	6	...	2	...
7.	Holeya	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Kadaiyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Kalladi	2	...	1	...	3	...
10.	Kudumban	...	...	...	...	...	...
11.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	2	2	68	12	24	2
12.	Madari	1	...	1	1	2	9
13.	Maila	...	...	...	...	...	...
14.	Pagadai	10	7	3	1	45	4
15.	Pallan	152	101	91	35	225	10
16.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	133	26	275	41	297	20
17.	Puthirai Vannan	...	...	...	...	...	...
18.	Samban	15	14	5	1	4	3
19.	Thoti	49	29	4	...	4	...
20.	Tiruvalluvar	3	...	15	1	13	...
21.	Valluvan	8	1	25	1	23	1
22.	Unclassified	4	...	...	...	14	1

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES — URBAN

WORKERS				WORKERS IN SPECIAL OCCUPATIONS				
IX		X						
In Other Services		Non-workers		Tanning and Currying of hides and skins		Scavenging		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
5,353	**3,619**	**12,686**	**18,747**	**283**	**13**	**869**	**740**	
385	122	1,492	2,714	81	12	23	12	1.
62	65	146	266	...	...	...	...	2.
499	540	1,045	1,841	47	...	211	313	3.
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	4.
...	...	215	360	...	...	...	...	5.
28	26	50	97	...	...	...	22	6.
...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	7.
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	8.
...	...	6	12	...	...	...	...	9.
...	8	35	38	...	...	...	...	10.
195	141	347	463	...	...	56	118	11.
75	73	97	159	...	...	4	3	12.
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	13.
45	11	156	272	...	...	44	1	14.
1,481	1,101	4,139	5,802	...	...	4	2	15.
1,927	1,168	4,082	5,133	155	1	280	86	16.
27	13	16	10	...	...	...	...	17.
...	12	59	151	...	...	...	6	18.
235	232	304	478	...	...	205	172	19.
20	27	121	140	...	...	1	...	20.
184	72	241	524	...	...	3	4	21.
190	8	132	285	...	...	38	1	22.

SCT I PART A — INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Total			Total Workers	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
1		2	3	4	5	6
THANJAVUR DISTRICT—URBAN						
	TOTAL	**51,228**	**26,050**	**25,178**	**15,849**	**9,086**
1.	Adi-Dravida	9,886	4,694	5,192	2,790	1,561
2.	Arunthathiyar	501	255	246	135	16
3.	Chakkiliyan	2,412	1,205	1,207	666	242
4.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	154	80	74	18	4
5.	Koliyan	69	31	38	22	13
6.	Kudumban	272	171	101	138	40
7.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	1,943	954	989	587	438
8.	Pallan	13,242	6,714	6,528	4,174	3,044
9.	Paraiyan, Parayan, (Sambavar)	17,626	9,130	8,496	5,737	3,060
10.	Puthirai Vannan	14	10	4	9	2
11.	Samban	1,931	1,005	926	633	272
12.	Thoti	1,702	950	752	552	273
13.	Tiruvalluvar	171	103	68	38	5
14.	Valluvan	433	250	183	150	16
15.	Unclassified	872	498	374	200	100

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES — URBAN

WORKERS										
I		II		III		IV		V		
As Cultivator		As Agricultural Labourer		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities		At Household Industry		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
2,151	**758**	**5,942**	**4,900**	**430**	**145**	**286**	**270**	**789**	**125**	
479	236	1,191	978	45	9	9	22	41	8	1.
...	...	...	5	...	...	3	4	124	3	2.
1	...	30	33	12	...	15	9	246	7	3.
...	...	...	...	1	2	2	...	14	2	4.
4	1	9	8	...	...	...	...	1	...	5.
1	...	57	6	5	1	7	7	14	6	6.
7	1	10	1	13	8	144	171	29	19	7.
714	293	2,047	1,858	125	36	21	12	64	16	8.
873	211	2,278	1,808	167	51	52	35	169	56	9.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	10.
54	14	215	141	18	4	17	...	10	3	11.
8	2	16	9	24	22	9	8	10	3	12.
...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	17	2	13.
10	...	45	3	8	1	...	...	34	...	14.
...	...	44	50	12	11	5	2	16	...	15.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	WORKERS					
		VI		VII		VIII	
		In Construction		In Trade and Commerce		In Transport, Storage and Communications	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		17	18	19	20	21	22
THANJAVUR DISTRICT—URBAN							
		252	**106**	**202**	**113**	**523**	**21**
1.	Adi-Dravida	41	10	26	7	129	5
2.	Arunthathiyar	...	...	...	1	3	3
3.	Chakkiliyan	18	15	7	1	85	6
4.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	1	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Koliyan	3	1	...	...	...	...
6.	Kudumban	4	5	2	1	...	...
7.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	4	1	54	53	21	...
8.	Pallan	25	13	26	32	78	...
9.	Paraiyan, Parayan, (Sambavar)	67	31	63	10	162	5
10.	Puthirai Vannan	...	...	...	...	...	...
11.	Samban	13	1	6	...	...	1
12.	Thoti	69	25	1	1	12	...
13.	Tiruvalluvar	...	...	...	3	6	...
14.	Valluvan	3	1	6	2	5	...
15.	Unclassified	4	3	11	2	22	1

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES — URBAN

WORKERS				WORKERS IN SPECIAL OCCUPATIONS				
IX		X						
In Other Services		Non-workers		Tanning and Currying of hides and skins		Scavenging		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
5,274	**2,648**	**10,201**	**16,092**	**193**	**84**	**883**	**458**	
829	286	1,904	3,631	16	12	61	29	1.
5	...	120	230	1	...	...	...	2.
252	171	539	965	50	8	57	51	3.
...	...	62	70	...	...	...	...	4.
5	3	9	25	...	...	...	...	5.
48	14	33	61	...	...	...	...	6.
305	184	367	551	23	13	261	130	7.
1,074	784	2,540	3,484	55	25	24	16	8.
1,906	853	3,393	5,436	23	15	219	148	9.
9	2	1	2	...	...	...	...	10.
300	108	372	654	2	1	46	13	11.
403	203	398	479	10	8	214	66	12.
13	...	65	63	1	...	...	...	13.
39	9	100	167	...	...	...	...	14.
86	31	298	274	12	2	1	5	15.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Total			Total Workers	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
1		2	3	4	5	6
RAMANATHAPURAM DISTRICT—URBAN						
	TOTAL	**40,401**	**20,421**	**19,980**	**11,336**	**8,285**
1.	Adi-Dravida	496	255	241	172	84
2.	Arunthathiyar	794	384	410	236	179
3.	Chakkiliyan	4,261	2,099	2,162	968	632
4.	Cheruman	15	2	13	2	13
5.	Devendra Kulathan	87	50	37	23	6
6.	Kudumban	2,972	1,369	1,603	755	520
7.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	2,661	1,291	1,370	597	490
8.	Madari	22	8	14	3	—
9.	Pagadai	417	190	227	106	91
10.	Pallan	14,731	7,541	7,190	4,212	3,312
11.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	10,859	5,553	5,306	3,286	2,404
12.	Puthirai Vannan	334	200	134	155	60
13.	Samban	1,410	721	689	379	275
14.	Semman	56	31	25	16	...
15.	Thoti	172	82	90	38	19
16.	Tiruvalluvar	4	...	4	—	...
17.	Valluvan	334	255	79	213	16
18.	Unclassified	776	390	386	175	184

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES — URBAN

WORKERS

I		II		III		IV		V		
As Cultivator		As Agricultural Labourer		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities		At Household Industry		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
1,479	**842**	**2,418**	**2,746**	**416**	**163**	**325**	**441**	**851**	**454**	
5	4	33	...	5	...	3	2	18	5	1.
8	5	25	29	2	...	4	1	21	...	2.
3	1	127	209	50	21	42	3	203	27	3.
...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	4.
...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	5.
32	100	149	176	17	8	...	15	7	...	6.
3	...	4	2	10	3	95	191	25	16	7.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.
1	...	8	17	6	...	10	1	9	29	9.
1,113	492	1,422	1,620	182	48	32	14	254	96	10.
298	236	508	544	124	74	98	170	290	276	11.
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	12.
12	2	16	18	9	1	4	16	2	1	13.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	14.
...	...	...	...	4	4	18	5	...	1	15.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.
...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	6	2	17.
4	2	126	131	1	3	18	21	...	...	18.

SCT I PART A — INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	WORKERS					
		VI		VII		VIII	
		In Construction		In Trade and Commerce		In Transport, Storage and Communications	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		17	18	19	20	21	22
RAMANATHAPURAM DISTRICT—URBAN							
	TOTAL	**285**	**97**	**221**	**76**	**488**	**12**
1.	Adi-Dravida	...	...	4	...	13	...
2.	Arunthathiyar	1	...	...	...	22	...
3.	Chakkiliyan	19	6	18	9	146	1
4.	Cheruman	...	...	...	12	...	...
5.	Devendra Kulathan	...	...	6	...	9	1
6.	Kudumban	13	7	52	12	84	3
7.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	11	5	10	7	29	1
8.	Madari	...	...	...	...	3	...
9.	Pagadai	...	4	...	...	14	...
10.	Pallan	47	14	37	17	51	1
11.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	165	55	73	14	88	4
12.	Puthirai Vannan	1	...	...	...	...	..
13.	Samban	17	4	15	...	26	1
14.	Semman	1	...	1	...	...	...
15.	Thoti	...	...	...	1	1	...
16.	Tiruvalluvar	...	...	...	...	...	...
17.	Valluvan	2	1	4	2	2	...
18.	Unclassified	8	1	1	2	...	...

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES — URBAN

WORKERS				WORKERS IN SPECIAL OCCUPATIONS				
IX		X						
In Other Services		Non-workers		Tanning and Currying of hides and skins		Scavenging		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
4,853	**3,454**	**9,085**	**11,695**	...	...	**679**	**449**	
91	73	83	157	...	...	6	4	1.
153	144	148	231	...	...	6	6	2.
360	355	1,131	1,530	...	...	187	162	3.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
4	5	27	31	...	...	...	...	5.
401	199	614	1,083	...	...	...	...	6.
410	265	694	880	...	...	320	241	7.
...	...	5	14	...	...	...	...	8.
58	40	84	136	...	...	27	10	9.
1,074	1,010	3,329	3,878	...	...	6	2	10.
1,642	1,031	2,267	2,902	...	...	89	10	11.
153	59	45	74	...	...	22	...	12.
278	232	342	414	...	...	7	1	13.
...	...	15	25	...	...	...	...	14.
15	8	44	71	...	...	6	3	15.
...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	16.
197	9	42	63	...	...	1	...	17.
17	24	215	202	...	...	2	10	18.

SCT I PART A — INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Total			Total Workers	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
1		2	3	4	5	6
TIRUNELVELI DISTRICT — URBAN						
	TOTAL	**73,006**	**36,096**	**36,910**	**21,019**	**17,398**
1.	Adi-Dravida	11,851	6,032	5,819	3,273	2,571
2.	Arunthathiyar	5,456	2,893	2,563	1,475	606
3.	Baira	2	...	2	...	...
4.	Chakkiliyan	2,708	1,168	1,540	594	352
5.	Cheruman	271	131	140	84	8
6.	Devendra Kulathan	118	4	114	2	7
7.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	31	19	12	10	5
8.	Holeya	44	16	28	16	11
9.	Kadaiyan	186	91	95	65	55
10.	Kudumban	568	263	305	227	119
11.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	2,343	1,149	1,194	698	526
12.	Madari	45	22	23	11	12
13.	Nalakeyava	2	...	2	...	2
14.	Pagadai	301	165	136	81	39
15.	Pallan	32,437	16,235	16,202	9,932	8,407
16.	Panan	25	17	8	17	...
17.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	14,457	6,946	7,511	3,969	4,239
18.	Paravan	78	62	16	62	1
19.	Puthirai Vannan	640	259	381	172	228
20.	Samban	132	22	110	22	5
21.	Semman	32	2	30	2	1
22.	Thoti	31	12	19	12	4
23.	Tiruvalluvar	82	30	52	15	8
24.	Valluvan	458	210	248	122	44
25.	Unclassified	708	348	360	158	148

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES — URBAN

WORKERS

I		II		III		IV		V		
As Cultivator		As Agricultural Labourer		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities		At Household Industry		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
4,784	**3,642**	**5,556**	**7,628**	**834**	**234**	**1,178**	**1,430**	**1,863**	**767**	
665	565	592	576	81	53	182	294	428	238	1.
18	2	111	223	63	15	117	19	253	40	2.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.
5	4	26	36	28	12	29	...	49	6	4.
...	...	...	...	...	...	2	5	63	...	5.
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	4	6.
...	...	...	...	4	...	6	4	...	...	7.
7	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	8.
1	1	...	...	1	...	39	51	8	3	9.
...	...	3	2	7	2	...	...	161	87	10.
31	55	4	2	...	3	375	409	63	24	11.
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	9	...	12.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	13.
...	...	3	3	12	2	...	...	5	2	14.
3,325	2,476	3,241	4,224	451	108	244	273	483	229	15.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	16.
719	527	1,550	2,548	183	35	178	367	189	108	17.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	...	18.
2	1	5	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.
...	...	5	...	...	1	...	...	7	...	20.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	21.
3	1	1	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	22.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	23.
6	1	3	8	1	1	4	3	33	19	24.
2	1	12	...	3	1	...	...	34	6	25.

SCT I PART A — INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	WORKERS					
		VI		VII		VIII	
		In Construction		In Trade and Commerce		In Transport, Storage and Communications	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		17	18	19	20	21	22
TIRUNELVELI DISTRICT—URBAN							
	TOTAL	**826**	**316**	**328**	**115**	**822**	**131**
1.	Adi-Dravida	353	165	53	6	161	43
2.	Arunthathiyar	9	2	9	3	93	2
3.	Baira	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Chakkiliyan	6	1	1	4	56	7
5.	Cheruman	...	...	6	1	5	1
6.	Devendra Kulathan	1	...	...	...	...	...
7.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	...	...	...	1	...	...
8.	Holeya	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Kadaiyan	...	...	2	...	...	...
10.	Kudumban	4	6	...	1	13	21
11.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	8	...	11	...	19	...
12.	Madari	...	...	...	...	...	...
13.	Nalakeyava	...	...	...	...	...	...
14.	Pagadai	...	...	1	...	3	...
15.	Pallan	234	45	182	67	368	46
16.	Panan	3	...	...	...	...	...
17.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	190	92	49	24	88	9
18.	Paravan	...	...	...	...	...	...
19.	Puthirai Vannan	2	...	...	...	...	...
20.	Samban	3	3	1	...	...	1
21.	Semman	...	...	...	...	...	...
22.	Thoti	...	...	...	...	...	...
23.	Tiruvalluvar	1	...	...	4	...	...
24.	Valluvan	5	...	13	4	1	1
25.	Unclassified	7	2	...	...	15	...

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES — URBAN

WORKERS				WORKERS IN SPECIAL OCCUPATIONS				
IX		X						
In Other Services		Non-workers		Tanning and Currying of hides and skins		Scavenging		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
4,828	**3,135**	**15,077**	**19,512**	**23**	**16**	**1,093**	**409**	
758	631	2,759	3,248	...	...	26	9	1.
802	300	1,418	1,957	20	16	613	80	2.
...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	3.
394	282	574	1,188	...	...	290	165	4.
8	1	47	132	2	...	1	...	5.
...	...	2	107	...	...	...	...	6.
...	...	9	7	...	...	...	...	7.
6	1	...	17	...	...	...	...	8.
14	...	26	40	...	...	...	...	9.
39	...	36	186	...	...	...	...	10.
187	35	451	668	...	...	90	...	11.
1	12	11	11	...	...	...	3	12.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.
57	32	84	97	...	...	43	29	14.
1,404	939	6,303	7,795	...	...	29	111	15.
2	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	16.
823	529	2,977	3,272	...	...	1	6	17.
2	1	...	15	...	...	...	...	18.
163	223	87	153	...	...	...	...	19.
6	...	...	105	...	...	...	...	20.
1	...	...	29	...	...	...	...	21.
8	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	22.
12	4	15	44	...	...	...	...	23.
56	7	88	204	1	...	...	...	24.
85	138	190	212	...	...	...	6	25.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Total			Total Workers	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
1		2	3	4	5	6
KANYAKUMARI DISTRICT — URBAN						
	TOTAL	**5,409**	**2,690**	**2,719**	**1,341**	**868**
1.	Bharatar	59	31	28	7	...
2.	Chakkiliyan	678	353	325	159	99
3.	Domban	26	20	6	9	...
4.	Kakkalan	7	6	1	1	...
5.	Kavara	93	31	62	18	8
6.	Kootan (Koodan)	49	23	26	...	...
7.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	115	47	68	23	22
8.	Pallan	186	93	93	47	9
9.	Panan	105	45	60	28	7
10.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	2,890	1,443	1,447	753	541
11.	Paravan	43	16	27	7	1
12.	Pulayan or Cheramar	26	5	21	2	4
13.	Thandan	68	28	40	13	...
14.	Uraly	1	1	...	...	...
15.	Valluvan	134	76	58	36	10
16.	Vannan	901	457	444	235	167
17.	Vetan	28	15	13	3	...

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES — URBAN

WORKERS										
I		II		III		IV		V		
As Cultivator		As Agricultural Labourer		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities		At Household Industry		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
91	**13**	**290**	**330**	**29**	**5**	**29**	**35**	**80**	**11**	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	1.
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	5	1	2.
...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	3.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	4.
1	...	3	...	...	...	...	5	2	...	5.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.
...	...	...	...	...	...	15	16	2	2	7.
9	...	9	4	4	...	1	4	2	1	8.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	1	9.
81	13	278	326	25	5	2	4	22	4	10.
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	11.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	12.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	13.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	8	2	15.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	16.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.

SCT I PART A — INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	WORKERS					
		VI		VII		VIII	
		In Construction		In Trade and Commerce		In Transport, Storage and Communications	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		17	18	19	20	21	22
KANYAKUMARI DISTRICT—URBAN							
	TOTAL	**23**	...	**29**	**34**		...
1.	Bharatar	...	...	2	...	...	...
2.	Chakkiliyan	...	...	...	...	2	...
3.	Domban	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Kakkalan	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Kavara	...	...	3	...	3	...
6.	Kootan (Koodan)	...	...	...	...	...	...
7.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	...	...	2	2	2	...
8.	Pallan	5	...	2	...	...	...
9.	Panan	...	...	...	2	...	...
10.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	15	...	14	28	32	...
11.	Paravan	...	...	1	...	3	...
12.	Pulayan or Cheramar	1	...	...	...	...	...
13.	Thandan	...	...	...	...	1	...
14.	Uraly	...	...	...	...	...	...
15.	Valluvan	2	...	5	2	6	...
16.	Vannan	...	...	...	...	6	...
17.	Vetan	...	...	...	...	...	...

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES — URBAN

WORKERS				WORKERS IN SPECIAL OCCUPATIONS				
IX		X						
In Other Services		Non-workers		Tanning and Currying of hides and skins		Scavenging		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
715	**440**	**1,349**	**1,851**	...	...	**154**	**105**	
1	...	24	28	...	...	...	...	1.
151	98	194	226	...	...	140	3	2.
...	...	11	6	...	...	...	...	3.
...	...	5	1	...	...	...	...	4.
6	3	13	54	...	...	...	1	5.
...	...	23	26	...	...	...	...	6.
2	2	24	46	...	...	...	...	7.
15	...	46	84	...	...	...	...	8.
1	4	17	53	...	...	...	...	9.
284	161	690	906	...	...	12	7	10.
2	1	9	26	...	...	...	...	11.
1	1	3	17	...	...	...	...	12.
8	...	15	40	...	...	...	...	13.
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	14.
15	4	40	48	...	...	...	...	15.
226	166	222	277	...	...	...	94	16.
3	...	12	13	...	...	2	...	17.

SCT I PART B — INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total			Total Workers	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
	1	2	3	4	5	6
MADRAS STATE—RURAL						
	TOTAL	**237,663**	**121,773**	**115,890**	**78,616**	**57,839**
1.	Adiyan	1	...	1	...	...
2.	Aranadan	1	1	...	1	...
3.	Irular	74,024	37,829	36,195	23,470	15,387
4.	Kadar	97	56	41	38	20
5.	Kammara	25	17	8	12	...
6.	Kanikaran or Kanikkar	1,793	985	808	615	299
7.	Kattunayakan	4,910	2,401	2,509	1,493	1,132
8.	Koraga	4	4	...	4	...
9.	Kota	621	338	283	182	130
10.	Kurichchan	3	2	1	1	1
11.	Kurmbas	515	259	256	153	148
12.	Kurumans	51	26	25	22	19
13.	Malai Pandaram	1	1	...	1	...
14.	Malai Vedan	2	1	1	...	...
15.	Malakkuravan	2	...	2	...	...
16.	Malasar	612	305	307	211	223
17.	Malayali	129,887	66,631	63,256	44,214	31,555
18.	Mudugar or Muduvan	119	66	53	41	13
19.	Palliyan	1,548	788	760	561	434
20.	Paniyan	3,195	1,617	1,578	971	891
21.	Pulayan	2,631	1,364	1,267	838	727
22.	Sholaga	5,971	3,019	2,952	1,854	1,123
23.	Toda	591	321	270	172	46
24.	Unclassified	11,059	5,742	5,317	3,762	2,691

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES — RURAL

WORKERS

I		II		III		IV		Sl. No.
As Cultivator		As Agricultural Labourer		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities		At Household Industry		
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
48,270	**34,677**	**15,157**	**13,092**	**5,895**	**3,575**	**1,291**	**656**	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.
6,188	3,185	8,612	6,844	2,515	1,283	949	461	3.
...	...	...	1	38	18	...	...	4.
6	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	5.
463	179	31	51	77	66	...	...	6.
829	578	199	298	99	43	180	88	7.
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	8.
154	71	...	56	2	3	11	...	9.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.
75	60	5	10	62	68	1	6	11.
12	15	5	...	1	...	1	1	12.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.
...	...	96	112	86	13	...	...	16.
37,065	28,305	4,329	4,146	1,600	1,081	35	47	17.
7	1	4	8	2	...	1	...	18.
62	15	50	18	363	318	...	...	19.
34	19	791	799	98	51	...	...	20.
27	21	26	34	487	342	9	9	21.
955	545	461	256	105	37	...	...	22.
81	26	18	7	28	...	40	6	23.
2,312	1,657	530	452	328	252	63	38	24.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	WORKERS					
		V		VI		VII	
		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry		In Construction		In Trade and Commerce	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		15	16	17	18	19	20
MADRAS STATE— RURAL							
	TOTAL	**633**	**331**	**138**	**49**	**411**	**272**
1.	Adiyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Aranadan	...	...	...	...	...	...
3.	Irular	583	317	99	36	307	213
4.	Kadar	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Kammara	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Kanikaran or Kanikkar	...	1	...	...	...	...
7.	Kattunayakan	30	2	10	4	53	44
8.	Koraga	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Kota	6	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Kurichchan	...	...	...	...	...	...
11.	Kurmbas	1	2	...	...	...	...
12.	Kurumans	...	...	...	...	1	...
13.	Malai Pandaram	...	...	...	...	...	...
14.	Malai Vedan	...	...	...	...	...	...
15.	Malakkuravan	...	...	...	...	...	...
16.	Malasar	...	...	...	...	...	...
17.	Malayali	11	3	18	1	34	8
18.	Mudugar or Muduvan	...	...	...	1	...	...
19.	Palliyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
20.	Paniyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
21.	Pulayan	...	3	...	...	...	...
22.	Sholaga	...	...	...	...	...	...
23.	Toda	...	3	...	...	2	...
24.	Unclassified	2	...	11	7	14	7

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES — RURAL

WORKERS						
VIII		IX		X		
In Transport, Storage and Communications		In Other Services		Non-workers		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
21	22	23	24	25	26	
58	**2**	**6,763**	**5,185**	**43,157**	**58,051**	
...	...	...	...	...	1	1.
...	...	1	...	...	...	2.
26	2	4,191	3,046	14,359	20,808	3.
...	...	...	1	18	21	4.
...	...	2	...	5	8	5.
...	...	44	2	370	509	6.
12	...	81	75	908	1,377	7.
...	...	3	...	...	...	8.
6	...	3	...	156	153	9.
...	...	1	1	1	...	10.
2	...	7	2	106	108	11.
...	...	2	3	4	6	12.
...	...	1	...	...	...	13.
...	...	...	...	1	1	14.
...	...	...	...	...	2	15.
...	...	29	98	94	84	16.
11	...	1,111	964	22,417	28,701	17.
...	...	27	3	25	40	18.
...	...	86	83	227	326	19.
...	...	48	22	646	687	20.
...	...	289	318	526	540	21.
...	...	333	285	1,165	1,829	22.
...	...	3	4	149	224	23.
1	...	501	278	1,980	2,626	24.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total			Total Workers	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
1		2	3	4	5	6
CHINGLEPUT DISTRICT—RURAL						
	TOTAL	**23,240**	**12,031**	**11,209**	**7,667**	**4,392**
1.	Irular	21,280	10,945	10,335	6,897	4,083
2.	Kattunayakan	968	544	424	411	194
3.	Koraga	3	3	...	3	...
4.	Unclassified	989	539	450	356	115
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT—RURAL						
	TOTAL	**58,580**	**30,103**	**28,477**	**19,783**	**13,282**
1.	Aranadan	1	1	...	1	...
2.	Irular	20,720	10,528	10,192	6,869	4,866
3.	Kattunayakan	2,255	1,065	1,190	607	525
4.	Kurumans	36	20	16	18	16
5.	Malayali	30,881	16,066	14,815	10,622	6,677
6.	Palliyan	2	1	1	...	1
7.	Unclassified	4,685	2,422	2,263	1,666	1,197

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES — RURAL

WORKERS

I		II		III		IV		
As Cultivator		As Agricultural Labourer		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities		At Household Industry		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
1,204	**474**	**3,067**	**2,157**	**615**	**261**	**349**	**122**	
816	290	3,007	2,093	562	233	293	116	1.
358	160	...	17	3	6	37	2	2.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.
30	24	60	47	50	22	19	4	4.
13,105	**8,010**	**3,092**	**3,024**	**1,106**	**375**	**429**	**186**	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.
2,244	1,241	2,039	1,952	732	300	310	140	2.
364	*308*	*39*	*100*	*45*	*3*	*79*	*36*	3.
12	15	5	...	1	...	...	...	4.
9,127	5,509	919	834	256	48	26	1	5.
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	6.
1,358	937	90	138	72	23	14	9	7.

SCT I PART B – INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	WORKERS					
		V		VI		VII	
		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry		In Construction		In Trade and Commerce	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		15	16	17	18	19	20
CHINGLEPUT DISTRICT—RURAL							
	TOTAL	**375**	**187**	**46**	**18**	**74**	**62**
1.	Irular	373	187	44	18	67	59
2.	Kattunayakan	1	...	...	...	7	3
3.	Koraga	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Unclassified	1	...	2	...	...	...
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT—RURAL							
	TOTAL	**187**	**105**	**35**	**15**	**246**	**169**
1.	Aranadan	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Irular	172	104	35	15	196	127
3.	Kattunayakan	14	1	...	...	36	40
4.	Kurumans	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Malayali	1	...	...	...	5	...
6.	Palliyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Unclassified	...	...	...	...	9	2

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES — RURAL

WORKERS						
VIII		IX		X		
In Transport, Storage and Communications		In Other Services		Non-workers		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
21	22	23	24	25	26	
13	...	**1,924**	**1,111**	**4,364**	**6,817**	
13	...	1,722	1,087	4,048	6,252	1.
...	...	5	6	133	230	2.
...	...	3	...	...	...	3.
...	...	194	18	183	335	4.
21	**2**	**1,562**	**1,396**	**10,320**	**15,195**	
...	...	1	...	...	...	1.
11	2	1,130	985	3,659	5,326	2.
8	...	22	37	458	665	3.
...	...	...	1	2	...	4.
2	...	286	285	5,444	8,138	5.
...	...	...	...	1	...	6.
...	...	123	88	756	1,066	7.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total			Total Workers	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
1		2	3	4	5	6
SOUTH ARCOT DISTRICT—RURAL						
	TOTAL	**12,662**	**6,412**	**6,250**	**4,146**	**2,832**
1.	Irular	11,303	5,720	5,583	3,722	2,488
2.	Kattunayakan	393	147	246	82	90
3.	Kurichchan	1	1	...	...	...
4.	Palliyan	43	17	26	10	22
5.	Unclassified	922	527	395	332	232
SALEM DISTRICT — RURAL						
	TOTAL	**100,477**	**51,283**	**49,194**	**33,985**	**28,454**
1.	Adiyan	1	...	1	...	...
2.	Irular	4,617	2,402	2,215	1,628	1,204
3.	Kadar	2	...	2	...	1
4.	Kattunayakan	154	82	72	51	41
5.	Koraga	1	1	...	1	...
6.	Malayali	92,724	47,294	45,430	31,366	26,463
7.	Sholaga	68	31	37	15	13
8.	Unclassified	2,910	1,473	1,437	924	73

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES — RURAL

WORKERS

I		II		III		IV		Sl. No.
As Cultivator		As Agricultural Labourer		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities		At Household Industry		
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
906	**470**	**1,899**	**1,546**	**326**	**128**	**194**	**100**	
684	274	1,849	1,485	272	98	151	72	1.
25	64	13	10	11	2	20	7	2.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.
5	6	5	16	...	...	...	...	4.
192	126	32	35	43	28	23	21	5.
27,476	**22,648**	**3,805**	**3,603**	**1,577**	**1,239**	**98**	**64**	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.
658	380	477	407	298	213	81	54	2.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.
47	36	2	5	...	...	...	...	4.
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	5.
26,069	21,695	3,167	3,061	1,279	1,026	9	6	6.
12	13	3	...	...	...	...	...	7.
690	524	156	130	...	...	7	4	8

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	WORKERS					
		V		VI		VII	
		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry		In Construction		In Trade and Commerce	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		15	16	17	18	19	20
SOUTH ARCOT DISTRICT — RURAL							
	TOTAL	**35**	**25**	**8**	**1**	**26**	**20**
1.	Irular	35	25	6	1	23	15
2.	Kattunayakan	...	...	...	...	...	...
3.	Kurichchan	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Palliyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Unclassified	...	...	2	...	3	5
SALEM DISTRICT — RURAL							
	TOTAL	**6**	**3**	**19**	**2**	**44**	**19**
1.	Adiyan	...	...	...	..	...	...
2.	Irular	...	...	1	1	15	11
3.	Kadar	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Kattunayakan	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Koraga	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Malayali	6	3	18	1	27	8
7.	Sholaga	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Unclassified	...	...	...	...	2	...

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES — RURAL

WORKERS						
VIII		IX		X		
In Transport, Storage and Communications		In Other Services		Non-workers		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
21	22	23	24	25	26	
2	...	**750**	**542**	**2,266**	**3,418**	
2	...	700	518	1,998	3,095	1.
...	...	13	7	65	156	2.
...	...	...	...	1	...	3.
...	...	...	...	7	4	4.
...	...	37	17	195	163	5.
8	...	**952**	**876**	**17,298**	**20,740**	
...	...	...	...	...	1	1.
...	...	98	138	774	1,011	2.
...	...	...	1	...	1	3.
...	...	2	...	31	31	4.
...	...	...	...	...	...	5.
8	...	783	663	15,928	18,967	6.
...	...	...	...	16	24	7.
...	...	69	74	549	705	8.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total			Total Workers	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
1		2	3	4	5	6
COIMBATORE DISTRICT—RURAL						
	TOTAL	**18,082**	**9,235**	**8,847**	**5,277**	**3,259**
1.	Irular	10,455	5,328	5,127	2,867	1,710
2.	Kadar	95	56	39	38	19
3.	Kammara	25	17	8	12	...
4.	Kattunayakan	8	5	3	5	...
5.	Kurumans	14	5	9	3	3
6.	Malasar	612	305	307	211	223
7.	Mudugar or Muduvan	28	14	14	8	4
8.	Pulayan	46	23	23	8	9
9.	Sholaga	5,903	2,988	2,915	1,839	1,110
10.	Unclassified	896	494	402	286	181
NILGIRIS DISTRICT—RURAL						
	TOTAL	**9,328**	**4,779**	**4,549**	**2,813**	**2,335**
1.	Irular	3,595	1,869	1,726	1,101	826
2.	Kattunayakan	591	296	295	162	159
3.	Kota	621	338	283	182	130
4.	Kurmbas	515	259	256	153	148
5.	Palliyan	1	1	...	1	...
6.	Paniyan	3,195	1,617	1,578	971	891
7.	Toda	587	319	268	170	44
8.	Unclassified	223	80	143	73	137

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES — RURAL

WORKERS								
I		II		III		IV		
As Cultivator		As Agricultural Labourer		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities		At Household Industry		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
2,304	**1,303**	**1,714**	**1,148**	**326**	**82**	**95**	**59**	
1,331	744	1,003	698	47	7	93	58	1.
...	...	...	1	38	18	...	...	2.
6	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	3.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	5.
...	...	96	112	86	13	...	...	6.
...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	7.
...	...	...	2	8	7	...	...	8.
943	532	458	256	105	37	...	...	9.
24	27	155	79	38	...	...	...	10.
590	**321**	**1,004**	**1,102**	**864**	**701**	**72**	**33**	
235	138	72	117	604	432	20	21	1.
10	7	118	114	8	15	...	...	2.
154	71	...	56	2	3	11	...	3.
75	60	5	10	62	68	1	6	4.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.
34	19	791	799	98	51	...	...	6.
81	26	16	6	28	...	40	6	7.
1	...	2	...	62	132	...	...	8.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	WORKERS					
		V		VI		VII	
		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry		In Construction		In Trade and Commerce	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		15	16	17	18	19	20
COIMBATORE DISTRICT—RURAL							
	TOTAL	**2**	**1**	**14**	**8**	**5**	...
1.	Irular	1	1	7	...	...	...
2.	Kadar	..	...	...	...	...	...
3.	Kammara	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Kattunayakan	...	...	...	...	5	...
5.	Kurumans	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Malasar	...	...	...	...	...	...
7.	Mudugar or Muduvan	...	...	...	1	...	...
8.	Pulayan	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Sholaga	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Unclassified	1	...	7	7	...	...
NILGIRIS DISTRICT—RURAL							
	TOTAL	**9**	**5**	**6**	**1**	**8**	**1**
1.	Irular	2	...	6	1	6	1
2.	Kattunayakan	...	...	...	...	...	...
3.	Kota	6	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Kurmbas	1	2	...	...	...	...
5.	Palliyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Paniyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
7.	Toda	...	3	...	...	2	...
8.	Unclassified	...	...	...	...	...	...

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES — RURAL

WORKERS						
VIII		IX		X		
In Transport, Storage and Communications		In Other Services		Non-workers		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
21	22	23	24	25	26	
...	...	**817**	**658**	**3,958**	**5,588**	
...	...	385	202	2,461	3,417	1.
...	...	...	...	18	20	2.
...	...	2	...	5	8	3.
...	...	...	...	...	3	4.
...	...	2	2	2	6	5.
...	...	29	98	94	84	6.
...	...	5	3	6	10	7.
...	...	...	...	15	14	8.
...	...	333	285	1,149	1,805	9.
...	...	61	68	208	221	10.
8	...	**252**	**171**	**1,966**	**2,214**	
...	...	156	116	768	900	1.
...	...	26	23	134	136	2.
6	...	3	...	156	153	3.
2	...	7	2	106	108	4.
...	...	1	...	...	...	5.
...	...	48	22	646	687	6.
...	...	3	3	149	224	7.
...	...	8	5	7	6	8.

SCT I PART B — INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total			Total Workers	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
1		2	3	4	5	6
MADURAI DISTRICT — RURAL						
	TOTAL	**4,281**	**2,203**	**2,078**	**1,413**	**1,176**
1.	Mudugar or Muduvan	91	52	39	33	9
2.	Palliyan	1,310	665	645	456	396
3.	Pallayan	2,567	1,332	1,235	821	709
4.	Toda	3	2	1	2	1
5.	Unclassified	310	152	158	101	61
TIRUCHIRAPALLI DISTRICT — RURAL						
	TOTAL	**8,570**	**4,417**	**4,153**	**2,714**	**1,690**
1.	Irular	2,027	1,023	1,004	375	210
2.	Kattunayakan	109	51	58	41	47
3.	Kurumans	1	1	...	1	...
4.	Malayali	6,282	3,271	3,011	2,226	1,415
5.	Palliyan	123	64	59	64	...
6.	Unclassified	28	7	21	7	18
THANJAVUR DISTRICT — RURAL						
	TOTAL	**251**	**129**	**122**	**87**	**43**
1.	Irular	27	14	13	11	...
2.	Kattunayakan	198	101	97	74	40
3.	Kurichchan	2	1	1	1	1
4.	Toda	1	...	1	...	1
5.	Unclassified	23	13	10	1	1

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES — RURAL

WORKERS								
I		II		III		IV		
As Cultivator		As Agricultural Labourer		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities		At Household Industry		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
56	**37**	**79**	**49**	**883**	**686**	...	...	
7	1	2	8	2	...	...	...	1.
15	7	19	2	339	304	...	...	2.
27	21	26	32	479	335	...	...	3.
...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	4.
7	8	30	6	63	47	...	...	5.
2,125	**1,220**	**450**	**393**		**7**	**11**	**52**	
216	118	158	92	...	...	1	...	1.
...	...	18	33	9	...	10	12	2.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.
1,869	1,101	243	251	65	7	...	40	4.
38	...	26	...	...	...	...	...	5.
2	1	5	17	...	...	...	...	6.
27	...	**14**	**18**	**10**	**6**	**17**	**10**	
4	...	**7**	...	...	...	...	...	1.
23	...	**7**	18	10	6	17	10	2.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.

SCT I PART B — INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	WORKERS					
		V		VI		VII	
		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry		In Construction		In Trade and Commerce	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		15	16	17	18	19	20
MADURAI DISTRICT — RURAL							
	TOTAL	...	**3**	...	...	...	...
1.	Mudugar or Muduvan	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Palliyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
3.	Pulayan	...	3	...	...	...	...
4.	Toda	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Unclassified	...	...	...	...	...	...
TIRUCHIRAPALLI DISTRICT — RURAL							
	TOTAL	**6**	**1**	...	...	**4**	**1**
1.	Irular	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Kattunayakan	**2**	**1**	...	...	**1**	**1**
3.	Kurumans	...	...	...	...	**1**	...
4.	Malayali	**4**	...	...	...	**2**	...
5.	Palliyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Unclassified	...	...	...	...	...	...
THANJAVUR DISRICT — RURAL							
	TOTAL	**1**	...	**10**	**4**	...	...
1.	Irular	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Kattunayakan	**1**	...	10	4	...	...
3.	Kurichchan	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Toda	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Unclassfiied	...	...	...	...	...	...

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES — RURAL

WORKERS						
VIII		IX		X		
In Transport, Storage and Communications		In Other Services		Non-workers		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
21	22	23	24	25	26	
...	...	**395**	**401**	**790**	**902**	
...	...	**22**	...	19	30	1.
...	...	**83**	**83**	209	249	2.
...	...	289	318	511	526	3.
...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
...	...	1	...	51	97	5.
1	...	**43**	**16**	**1,703**	**2,463**	
...	...	...	...	648	794	1.
...	...	1	...	10	11	2.
...	...	...	...	...	...	3.
1	...	42	16	1,045	1,596	4.
...	...	...	...	...	59	5.
...	...	...	...	...	3	6.
...	...	**8**	**5**	**42**	**79**	
...	...	...	...	3	13	1.
...	...	6	2	27	57	2.
...	...	1	1	...	...	3.
...	...	...	1	...	...	4.
...	...	1	1	12	9	5.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total			Total Workers	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
1		2	3	4	5	6
RAMANATHAPURAM DISTRICT — RURAL						
	TOTAL	**217**	**105**	**112**	**61**	**26**
1.	Kattunayakan	188	88	100	48	26
2.	Palliyan	29	17	12	13	...
TIRUNELVELI DISTRICT — RURAL						
	TOTAL	**329**	**176**	**153**	**120**	**104**
1.	Kanikaran or Kanikkar	195	106	89	77	65
2.	Kattunayakan	46	22	24	12	10
3.	Palliyan	40	23	17	17	15
4.	Pulayan	18	9	9	9	9
5.	Unclassified	30	16	14	5	5
KANYAKUMARI DISTRICT — RURAL						
	TOTAL	**1,646**	**900**	**746**	**550**	**246**
1.	Kanikaran or Kanikkar	1,598	879	719	538	234
2.	Malai Pandaram	1	1	...	1	...
3.	Malai Vedan	2	1	1	...	...
4.	Malakkuravan	2	...	2	...	...
5.	Unclassified	43	19	24	11	12

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES — RURAL

WORKERS

I		II		III		IV		
As Cultivator		As Agricultural Labourer		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities		At Household Industry		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
1	...	**1**	...	**24**	**11**	**12**	**15**	
...	...	1	...	13	11	12	15	1.
1	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	2.
5	**5**	**1**	**1**	**90**	**78**	**14**	**15**	
...	...	...	...	77	65	...	...	1.
2	3	1	1	...	...	5	6	2.
3	2	...	...	13	13	...	...	3.
...	...	...	...	...	...	9	9	4.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.
471	**189**	**31**	**51**	...	**1**	...	...	
463	179	31	51	...	1	...	...	1.
...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	2.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
8	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.

SCT I PART B — INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	WORKERS					
		V		VI		VII	
		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry		In Construction		In Trade and Commerce	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		15	16	17	18	19	20
RAMANATHAPURAM DISTRICT — RURAL							
	TOTAL	8	...	...	...	4	...
1.	Kattunayakan	8	...	...	...	4	...
2.	Palliyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
TIRUNELVELI DISTRICT — RURAL							
	TOTAL	4	...	...	...	...	...
1.	Kanikaran or Kanikkar	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Kattunayakan	4	...	...	...	...	...
3.	Palliyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Pulayan	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Unclassified	...	...	...	...	...	...
KANYAKUMARI DISTRICT — RURAL							
	TOTAL	...	1	...	...	...	...
1.	Kanikaran or Kanikkar	...	1	...	...	...	...
2.	Malai Pandaram	...	...	...	...	...	...
3.	Malai Vedan	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Malakkuravan	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Unclassified	...	...	...	...	...	...

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES — RURAL

WORKERS						
VIII		IX		X		
In Transport, Storage and Communications		In Other Services		Non-workers		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
21	22	23	24	25	26	
4	...	**7**	...	**44**	**86**	
4	...	6	...	40	74	1.
...	...	**1**	...	4	12	2.
...	...	**6**		**56**	**49**	
...	...	...	...	29	24	1.
...	...	...	...	10	14	2.
...	...	1	...	6	2	3.
...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
...	...	5	5	11	9	5.
1	...	**47**	**4**	**350**	**500**	
...	...	44	2	341	485	1.
...	...	1	...	...	...	2.
...	...	...	...	1	1	3.
...	...	...	...	...	2	4.
1	...	2	2	8	12	5.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total			Total Workers	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
	1	2	3	4	5	6
MADRAS	**STATE—URBAN**					
	TOTAL	**14,328**	**7,412**	**6,916**	**4,258**	**2,347**
1.	Adiyan	7	7	...	7	...
2.	Irular	5,811	3,031	2,780	1,834	916
3.	Kadar	196	102	94	68	51
4.	Kammara	1	...	1	...	1
5.	Kanikaran or Kanikkar	4	...	4	...	1
6.	Kattunayakan	1,549	770	779	451	190
7.	Konda Kapus	3	3	...	1	...
8.	Konda Reddis	8	5	3	3	...
9.	Koraga	2	...	2	...	...
10.	Kota	212	123	89	68	43
11.	Kudiya or Melakudi	2	1	1	...	1
12.	Kurichchan	2	...	2	...	...
13.	Kurmbas	659	350	309	170	96
14.	Kurumans	61	22	39	10	7
15.	Malai Arayan	58	31	27	...	...
16.	Malai Pandaram	2	1	1	1	1
17.	Malasar	1,387	751	636	446	250
18.	Malayali	65	34	31	1	1
19.	Palleyar	3	3	...	3	...
20.	Palliyan	3	1	2	1	2
21.	Paniyan	1,584	853	731	428	345
22.	Pulayan	38	29	9	21	6
23.	Sholaga	165	88	77	54	49
24.	Toda	123	54	69	22	1
25.	Unclassified	2,383	1,153	1,230	669	386

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES — URBAN

WORKERS

I		II		III		IV		Sl. No.
As Cultivator		As Agricultural Labourer		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities		At Household Industry		
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
265	**77**	**680**	**613**	**675**	**370**	**101**	**71**	
...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	1.
73	28	199	153	301	133	35	9	2.
...	...	...	...	7	4	...	...	3.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.
28	8	30	24	27	17	36	29	6.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.
26	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	11.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.
5	1	13	15	132	63	14	12	13.
1	1	...	...	6	4	...	...	14.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.
6	...	257	164	38	8	...	...	17.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.
4	...	143	207	82	18	11	13	21.
8	...	...	...	7	3	...	...	22.
11	6	...	2	...	...	...	...	23.
12	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	24.
91	...	38	48	74	119	...	8	25.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	WORKERS					
		V		VI		VII	
		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry		In Construction		In Trade and Commerce	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		15	16	17	18	19	20
MADRAS STATE— URBAN							
	TOTAL	**341**	**39**	**67**	**39**	**98**	**60**
1.	Adiyan	1	...	1	...	...	...
2.	Irular	105	15	10	4	37	23
3.	Kadar	...	...	...	...	1	...
4.	Kammara	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Kanikaran or Kanikkar	...	...	...	...	...	1
6.	Kattunayakan	106	15	1	2	7	4
7.	Konda Kapus	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Konda Reddis	2	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Koraga	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Kota	26	...	1	...	...	...
11.	Kudiya or Melakudi	...	...	...	...	...	...
12.	Kurichchan	...	...	...	...	...	...
13.	Kurmbas	...	...	...	1	...	2
14.	Kurumans	2	...	1	...	...	2
15.	Malai Arayan	...	...	...	...	...	...
16.	Malai Pandaram	...	...	...	...	...	...
17.	Malasar	1	...	12	5	...	...
18.	Malayali	...	...	...	...	1	1
19.	Palleyar	...	...	...	...	...	...
20.	Palliyan	...	...	...	...	1	1
21.	Paniyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
22.	Pulayan	...	...	...	...	...	1
23.	Sholaga	...	...	...	...	...	...
24.	Toda	...	...	...	...	...	...
25.	Unclassified	98	9	41	27	51	25

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES — URBAN

WORKERS						
VIII		IX		X		
In Transport, Storage and Communications		In Other Services		Non-workers		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
21	22	23	24	25	26	
197	**12**	**1,834**	**1,066**	**3,154**	**4,569**	
...	...	...	...	...	...	1.
86	7	988	544	1,197	1,864	2.
...	...	60	47	34	43	3.
...	...	...	1	...	...	4.
...	...	...	...	...	3	5.
10	...	206	91	319	589	6.
1	...	...	...	2	...	7.
1	...	...	...	2	3	8.
...	...	...	...	...	2	9.
2	...	13	10	55	46	10.
...	...	...	...	1	...	11.
...	...	...	...	...	2	12.
1	...	5	2	180	213	13.
...	...	...	...	12	32	14.
...	...	...	...	31	27	15.
...	...	1	1	...	...	16.
...	...	132	73	305	386	17.
...	...	...	...	33	30	18.
3	...	...	...	...	...	19.
...	...	...	1	...	...	20.
...	...	188	107	425	386	21.
1	...	5	2	8	3	22.
...	...	43	41	34	28	23.
...	...	9	1	32	68	24.
92	5	184	145	484	844	25.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total			Total Workers	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
1		2	3	4	5	6
MADRAS DISTRICT—URBAN						
	TOTAL	**1,396**	**674**	**722**	**426**	**146**
1.	Adiyan	7	7	...	7	...
2.	Irular	151	79	72	56	31
3.	Kattunayakan	30	12	18	1	2
4.	Konda Kapus	3	3	...	1	...
5.	Konda Reddis	3	3	...	3	...
6.	Kurumans	53	17	36	6	4
7.	Pulayan	1	1	...	1	...
8.	Unclassified	1,148	552	596	351	109
CHINGLEPUT DISTRICT—URBAN						
	TOTAL	**3,087**	**1,611**	**1,476**	**933**	**478**
1.	Irular	2,782	1,456	1,326	892	451
2.	Toda	2	2	...	...	...
3.	Unclassified	303	153	150	41	27
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT—URBAN						
	TOTAL	**724**	**436**	**288**	**326**	**127**
1.	Irular	691	421	270	315	120
2.	Kammara	1	...	1	...	1
3.	Kattunayakan	15	7	8	4	2
4.	Konda Reddis	1	1	...	...	...
5.	Kurumans	5	4	1	4	1
6.	Palliyan	3	1	2	1	2
7.	Toda	1	...	1	...	1
8.	Unclassified	7	2	5	2	—

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES — URBAN

WORKERS								
I		II		III		IV		
As Cultivator		As Agricultural Labourer		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities		At Household Industry		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
...	...	...	...	**30**	**17**	**5**	**8**	
...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	1.
...	...	...	...	22	4	...	...	2.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.
...	...	...	...	5	2	...	...	6.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.
...	...	...	...	3	11	...	8	8.
1	...	**50**	**16**	**128**	**40**	**27**	**7**	
1	...	50	16	128	35	27	7	1.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.
...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	3.
6	**1**	**55**	**59**	**15**	**5**	**2**	**2**	
5	...	55	59	14	4	2	2	1.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	3.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	5.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.

SCT I PART B — INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	WORKERS					
		V		VI		VII	
		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry		In Construction		In Trade and Commerce	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		15	16	17	18	19	20
MADRAS DISTRICT — URBAN							
	TOTAL	**106**	**14**	**42**	**24**	**39**	**19**
1.	Adiyan	1	...	1	...	...	...
2.	Irular	5	4	2	2	1	1
3.	Kattunayakan	1	1	...	...	...	1
4.	Konda Kapus	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Konda Reddis	2	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Kurumans	...	...	1	...	...	2
7.	Pulayan	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Unclassified	97	9	38	22	38	15
CHINGLEPUT DISTRICT—URBAN							
	TOTAL	**65**	**6**	**6**	**2**	**3**	**21**
1.	Irular	65	6	6	2	24	12
2.	Toda	...	...	...	...	...	...
3.	Unclassified	...	...	...	...	10	9
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT—URBAN							
	TOTAL	**17**	**1**	**2**	...	**8**	**3**
1.	Irular	10	1	2	...	7	2
2.	Kammara	...	...	...	...	...	...
3.	Kattunayakan	4	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Konda Reddis	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Kurumans	2	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Palliyan	...	...	...	...	1	1
7.	Toda	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Unclassified	1	...	...	...	...	...

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES — URBAN

WORKERS						
VIII		IX		X		
In Transport, Storage and Communications		In Other Services		Non-workers		Sl.No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
21	22	23	24	25	26	
95	**5**		**59**	**248**	**576**	
...	...	...	...	...	...	1.
9	...	17	20	23	41	2.
...	...	...	...	11	16	3.
1	...		...	2	...	4.
1	...	...	...	...	...	5.
...	...	...	...	11	32	6.
1	...	...	...	...	...	7.
83	5	92	39	201	487	8.
39	**6**	**583**	**380**	**678**	**998**	
31	6	560	367	564	875	1.
...	...	...	...	2	...	2.
8	...	23	13	112	123	3
22	...	**199**	**56**	**110**	**161**	
22	...	198	52	106	150	1.
...	...	...	1	...	...	2.
...	...	...	1	3	6	3.
...	...	...	...	1	...	4.
...	...	...	...	...	...	5.
...	...	...	1	...	...	6.
...	...	...	1	...	...	7.
...	...	1	...	...	5	8.

SCT I PART B — INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK

Sl.No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total			Total Workers	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Female
1		2	3	4	5	6
SOUTH ARCOT DISTRICT — URBAN						
	TOTAL	**874**	**431**	**443**	**233**	**104**
1.	Irular	874	431	443	233	104
SALEM DISTRICT — URBAN						
	TOTAL	**39**	**25**	**14**	**17**	**8**
1.	Irular	24	14	10	14	6
2.	Kattunayakan	4	2	2	2	1
3.	Malayali	6	5	1	1	1
4.	Unclassified	5	4	1	...	...
COIMBATORE DISTRICT — URBAN						
	TOTAL	**2,061**	**1,078**	**983**	**666**	**448**
1.	Irular	143	68	75	47	33
2.	Kadar	192	102	90	68	51
3.	Kattunayakan	12	7	5	4	2
4.	Kurumans	3	1	2	...	2
5.	Malasar	1,387	751	636	446	250
6.	Sholaga	47	21	26	14	17
7.	Toda	1	1	...	...	...
8.	Unclassified	276	127	149	87	93

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES — URBAN

WORKERS

I		II		III		IV		
As Cultivator		As Agricultural Labourer		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities		At Household Industry		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
1	...	**70**	**56**	23	**16**	...	...	
1	...	70	56	23	16	...	...	1.
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
8	**2**	**278**	**166**	**129**	**121**	...	...	
...	...	19	...	24	23	...	...	1.
...	...	...	...	7	4	...	...	2.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.
...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	4.
6	...	257	164	38	8	...	...	5.
2	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	6.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.
...	...	2	...	60	84	...	...	8.

SCT I PART B — INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK

Sl.No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	WORKERS					
		V		VI		VII	
		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry		In Construction		In Trade and Commerce	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
SOUTH ARCOT DISTRICT — URBAN		15	16	17	18	19	20
	TOTAL	**20**	**4**	...	...	**2**	...
1.	Irular	20	4	...	...	2	...
SALEM DISTRICT — URBAN							
	TOTAL	...	...	...	...	**2**	1
1.	Irular	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Kattunayakan	...	...	...	...	1	1
3.	Malayali	...	...	...	...	1	1
4.	Unclassified	...	...	...	...	...	...
COIMBATORE DISTRICT — URBAN							
	TOTAL	**1**	...	**15**	**10**	**8**	**11**
1.	Irular	...	...	...	...	...	8
2.	Kadar	...	...	...	...	1	...
3.	Kattunayakan	...	...	...	...	4	2
4.	Kurumans	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Malasar	1	...	12	5	...	...
6.	Sholaga	...	...	...	...	...	...
7.	Toda	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Unclassified	...	...	3	5	3	1

AND NON - WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES — URBAN

WORKERS						
VIII		IX		X		
In Transport, Storage and Communications		In Other Services		Non-workers		Sl.No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
21	22	23	24	25	26	
23	**1**	**94**	**27**	**198**	**339**	
23	1	94	27	198	339	1.
...	...	**14**	**6**	8	**6**	
...	...	14	6	...	4	1.
...	...	...	...	...	1	2.
...	...	...	...	4	...	3.
...	...	...	...	4	1	4.
1	...	**226**	**138**	**412**	**535**	
...	...	4	2	21	42	1.
...	...	60	47	34	39	2.
...	...	..	..	**3**	3	**3.**
...	...	...	...	1	—	4.
...	...	132	73	305	**386**	**5.**
...	...	12	13	**7**	9	6.
...	...	...	...	**1**	—	7.
1	...	18	3	**40**	56	**8.**

Sl.No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total			Total Workers	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
1		2	3	4	5	6
NILGIRIS DISTRICT — URBAN						
	TOTAL	**3,620**	**1,902**	**1,718**	**949**	**649**
1.	Irular	907	458	449	220	127
2.	Kattunayakan	21	3	18	3	5
3.	Koraga	2	...	2	...	...
4.	Kota	211	122	89	67	43
5.	Kudiya or Melakudi	2	1	1	...	1
6.	Kurmbas	659	350	309	170	96
7.	Paniyan	1,582	851	731	428	345
8.	Sholaga	117	66	51	39	32
9.	Toda	119	51	68	22	...
MADURAI DISTRICT — URBAN						
	TOTAL	**1,229**	**626**	**603**	**363**	**210**
1.	Irular	8	3	5	2	1
2.	Kattunayakan	540	283	257	157	46
3.	Konda Reddis	4	1	3	...	...
4.	Kota	1	1	...	1	...
5.	Paniyan	1	1	...	...	...
6.	Pulayan	36	27	9	20	6
7.	Sholaga	1	1	...	1	...
8.	Unclassified	638	309	329	182	157
TIRUCHIRAPALLI DISTRICT — URBAN						
	TOTAL	**231**	**95**	**136**	**50**	**27**
1.	Irular	127	62	65	50	21
2.	Kattunayakan	45	4	41	...	6.
3.	Malayali	59	29	30	...	...

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES — URBAN

WORKERS

I		II		III		IV		
As Cultivator		As Agricultural Labourer		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities		At Household Industry		Sl.No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
72	**56**	**158**	**224**	**307**	**134**	**31**	**25**	
17	18	2	2	90	51	6	...	1.
...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	2.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.
26	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
...	...	...	...	...	1	..	...	5.
5	1	13	15	132	63	14	12	6.
4	...	143	207	82	18	11	13	7.
8	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.
12	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	9.
125	**6**	**55**	**67**	**23**	**24**	...	...	
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.
25	5	25	19	5	2	...	...	2.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.
8	...	...	...	7	3	...	...	6.
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.
91	...	30	48	11	19	...	...	8.
49	**9**	...	**12**	...	...	...	...	
49	9	...	12	...	...	...	...	1.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.

SCT I PART B — INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK

Sl.No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	WORKERS					
		V		VI		VII	
		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry		In Construction		In Trade and Commerce	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		15	16	17	18	19	20
NILGIRIS DISTRICT — URBAN							
	TOTAL	**31**	...	**1**	**1**	...	**2**
1.	Irular	5	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Kattunayakan	...	...	...	...	...	...
3.	Koraga	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Kota	26	...	1	...	...	...
5.	Kudiya or Melakudi	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Kurmbas	...	...	...	1	...	2
7.	Paniyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Sholaga	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Toda	...	...	...	...	...	...
MADURAI DISTRICT — URBAN							
	TOTAL	**8**	...	**1**	...	**4**	**1**
1.	Irular	...	...	...	...	2	...
2.	Kattunayakan	8	...	1	...	2	...
3.	Konda Reddis	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Kota	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Paniyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Pulayan	...	...	...	...	...	1
7.	Sholaga	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Unclassified	...	...	...	...	...	...
TIRUCHIRAPALLI DISTRICT — URBAN							
	TOTAL	...	6	...	...	...	...
1.	Irular	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Kattunayakan	...	6	...	...	...	...
4.	Malayali	...	...	...	...	...	...

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES — URBAN

WORKERS						
VIII		IX		X		
In Transport, Storage and Communications		In Other Services		Non-workers		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
21	22	23	24	25	26	
2	...	**347**	**207**	**953**	**1,069**	
...	...	100	56	238	322	1.
...	...	1	4	...	13	2.
...	...	...	...	...	**2**	3.
1	...	13	10	55	46	4.
...	...	...	...	1	...	5.
1	...	5	2	180	213	6.
...	...	188	107	423	386	7.
...	...	31	28	27	19	8.
...	...	9	...	29	68	9.
8	...	**139**	**112**	**263**	**393**	
...	...	...	...	1	4	1.
7	...	84	20	126	211	2.
...	...	...	...	1	3	3.
1	...	...	...	...	...	4.
...	...	...	...	1	...	5.
...	...	5	2	7	3	6.
...	...	...	...	...	...	7.
...	...	50	90	127	172	8.
...	...	**1**	...	**45**	**109**	
...	...	1	...	12	44	1.
...	...	...	...	4	35	2.
...	...	...	...	29	30	3.

SCT I PART B — INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total			Total Workers	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
1		2	3	4	5	6
THANJAVUR DISTRICT — URBAN						
	TOTAL	**22**	**11**	**11**	**9**	**8**
1.	Irular	11	3	8	3	8
2.	Kattunayakan	4	1	3	...	...
3.	Pulayan	1	1	...	...	...
4.	Unclassified	6	6	...	6	...
RAMANATHAPURAM DISTRICT — URBAN						
	TOTAL	**575**	**292**	**283**	**200**	**86**
1.	Kattunayakan	575	292	283	200	86
TIRUNELVELI DISTRICT — URBAN						
	TOTAL	**374**	**194**	**180**	**80**	**41**
1.	Irular	6	3	3	...	1
2.	Kadar	4	...	4	...	...
3.	Kattunayakan	303	159	144	80	40
4.	Kurichchan	2	...	2	...	...
5.	Malai Arayan	58	31	27	...	...
6.	Paniyan	1	1	...	...	...
KANYAKUMARI DISTRICT — URBAN						
	TOTAL	**96**	**37**	**59**	**6**	**15**
1.	Irular	87	33	54	2	13
2.	Kanikaran or anikkar	4	...	4	...	1
3.	Malai Pandaram	2	1	1	1	1
4.	Palleyar	3	3	...	3	...

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES — URBAN

WORKERS

I		II		III		IV		
As Cultivator		As Agricultural Labourer		In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities		At Household Industry		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
...	...	**9**	**8**	...	...	...	...	
...	...	3	8	...	...	...	...	1.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.
...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	4.
...	...	...	...	**3**	...	**15**	**26**	
...	...	...	...	3	...	15	26	1.
3	**3**	**4**	**5**	**17**	**13**	**21**	**3**	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.
3	3	4	5	17	13	21	3	3.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.

SCT I PART B — INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	WORKERS V In Manufacturing other than Household Industry		VI In Construction		VII In Trade and Commerce	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		15	16	17	18	19	20
THANJAVUR DISTRICT — URBAN							
	TOTAL	...	...	...	...	...	...
1.	Irular	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Kattunayakan	...	...	...	...	...	...
3.	Pulayan	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Unclassified	...	...	...	...	...	...
RAMANATHAPURAM DISTRICT—URBAN							
	TOTAL	**81**	**3**	...	**2**	...	...
1.	Kattunayakan	81	3	...	2	...	...
TIRUNELVELI DISTRICT—URBAN							
	TOTAL	**12**	**5**	...	...	...	...
1.	Irular	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Kadar	...	...	...	...	...	...
3.	Kattunayakan	12	5	...	...	...	...
4.	Kurichchan	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Malai Arayan	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Paniyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
KANYAKUMARI DISTRICT — URBAN							
	TOTAL	...	...	...	...	**1**	**1**
1.	Irular	...	...	...	...	1	...
2.	Kanikaran or Kanikkar	...	...	...	...	...	...
3.	Malai Pandaram	...	...	...	...	...	—
4.	Palleyar	...	...	...	...	...	—

AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES — URBAN

WORKERS						
VIII		IX		X		
In Transport, Storage and Communications		In Other Services		Non-workers		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
21	22	23	24	25	26	
...	...	...	...	2	3	
...	...	...	...	...	...	1.
...	...	...	...	1	3	2.
...	...	...	...	1	...	3.
...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
2	...	99	55	92	197	
2	...	99	55	92	197	1.
1	...	22	12	114	139	
...	...	...	1	3	2	1.
...	...	...	...	...	4	2.
1	...	22	11	79	104	3.
...	...	...	...	...	2	4.
...	...	...	...	31	27	5.
...	...	...	...	1	...	6.
4	...	1	14	31	44	
1	...	...	13	31	41	1.
...	...	...	...	...	3	2.
...	...	1	1	...	...	3.
3	...	...	...	...	...	4.

TABLE SCT II PARTS A AND B

Age and marital status for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes.

FLY LEAF

This table furnishes the marital status of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes by broad age-groups. Part A relates to Scheduled Castes and Part B to Scheduled Tribes. For the age group 0 to 14, 15 to 44 and 45 and above and for the total population, the number of persons of each sex coming under the categories "Never Married," "Married", "Widowed", "Divorced / Separated" and "Unspecified status" has been given. This table also furnishes the number of males and females in each of these three age-groups. The table has not been prepared separately for rural and urban areas. Each part contains a State table and separate district tables.

As per census definition, age refers to the number of completed years of age, i.e. the age on the last birth day before 1st March 1961. "Never Married' refers to a person who has not at any time entered into the state of matrimony. A person is regarded as "Married" if he is recognised by custom or society to be a married person or has been married in accordance with any religious rites or by registration or according to any custom or form of marriage recognised by his community or is in stable *de facto* union and has not been widowed or divorced. A person is regarded as widowed if he or she has lost his or her spouse by death but has not remarried. A person is said to be divorced who after marital ties having been severed by law or custom, either social or religious or by mutual consent, has not been married again. A person who has been separated from wife or husband and is living apart with no intention of living together again is regarded as separated.

Tota l

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Total			Never Married	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
MADRAS STATE						
	TOTAL	**6,067,327**	**3,044,822**	**3,022,505**	**1,644,024**	**1,292,907**
1.	Adi-Andhra	18,269	9,440	8,829	4,996	3,778
2.	Adi-Dravida	1,763,000	889,428	873,572	490,201	377,158
3.	Adi-Karnataka	12,448	6,329	6,119	3,507	2,827
4.	Arunthathiyar	99,947	50,993	48,954	28,094	21,675
5.	Ayyanavar	632	333	299	210	57
6.	Baira	150	98	52	52	26
7.	Bakuda	50	29	21	17	7
8.	Bandi	37	23	14	14	3
9.	Bharatar	513	229	284	151	168
10.	Chakkiliyan	778,076	391,156	386,920	213,960	172,973
11.	Chalavadi	1	...	1	...	...
12.	Chamar or Muchi	14	10	4	5	...
13.	Chandala	2	1	1	1	1
14.	Cheruman	1,884	980	904	440	407
15.	Devendra Kulathan	15,963	7,323	8,640	4,213	3,894
16.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	1,977	976	1,001	586	481
17.	Domban	26	20	6	13	4
18.	Godda	8	4	4	2	3
19.	Gosangi	85	36	49	22	8
20.	Holeya	1,826	966	860	530	357
21.	Jaggali	8	2	6	1	4
22.	Jambuvulu	10	8	2	7	—
23.	Kadaiyan	1,750	854	896	423	388
24.	Kakkalan	26	14	12	8	4
25.	Kalladi	117	75	42	47	24
26.	Kanakkan or Padanna	96	38	58	20	12

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Population — Age 0—14

Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status		Total		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
1,293,089	**1,353,495**	**90,876**	**344,103**	**16,676**	**31,883**	**157**	**117**	**1,186,080**	**1,162,393**	
4,083	4,380	332	610	29	61	...	...	3,615	3,387	**1.**
373,070	386,707	23,072	102,618	3,069	7,055	16	34	351,645	346,332	**2.**
2,679	2,692	110	509	33	91	...	...	2,626	2,686	**3.**
21,438	21,985	1,222	4,703	238	591	1	...	21,095	20,330	**4.**
103	109	19	27	1	6	...	...	146	122	**5.**
46	21	...	5	...	...	...	...	37	24	**6.**
12	10	...	3	...	1	...	...	15	4	**7.**
9	8	...	3	...	...	...	...	1	3	**8.**
71	93	5	22	2	1	...	...	106	140	**9.**
165,508	173,627	9,085	34,648	2,573	5,660	30	12	158,867	156,755	**10.**
...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	**11.**
5	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	**12.**
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	**13.**
510	430	20	54	10	13	...	...	316	380	**14.**
2,810	3,658	252	986	47	102	1	...	3,003	3,466	**15.**
348	421	34	83	8	16	...	...	472	483	**16.**
6	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	7	4	**17.**
2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	**18.**
14	25	...	16	...	...	...	...	18	7	**19.**
396	376	28	118	12	9	...	...	356	336	**20.**
1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	**21.**
1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	**22.**
396	397	33	107	2	4	...	...	309	348	**23.**
6	6	...	2	...	...	...	...	8	4	**24.**
23	16	5	2	...	...	...	...	28	23	**25.**
17	37	1	8	...	1	...	...	15	8	**26.**

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Age 0—14					
		Never Married		Married		Widowed	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		18	19	20	21	22	23
MADRAS STATE							
	TOTAL	**1,183,810**	**1,148,628**	**2,165**	**13,430**	**71**	**137**
1.	Adi-Andhra	3,596	3,346	19	40	...	...
2	Adi-Dravida	351,038	339,204	599	7,046	5	20
3.	Adi-Karnataka	2,625	2,6 7	1	48	...	...
4	Arunthathiyar	21,063	19,943	32	374	...	5
5.	Ayyanavar	146	122	...	...	...	...
6.	Baira	37	24	...	...	...	...
7.	Bakuda	13	4	2	...	...	...
8.	Bandi	1	3	...	...	...	...
9.	Bharatar	105	135	...	5	...	...
10.	Chakkiliyan	158,616	155,482	247	1,179	1	67
11.	Chalavadi	...	...	...	...	...	...
12.	Chamar or Muchi	2	...	...	...	...	...
13.	Chandala	...	1	...	...	...	...
14.	Cheruman	315	376	1	4	...	...
15.	Devendra Kulathan	3,003	3,429	...	36	...	1
16.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	470	455	2	27	...	1
17.	Domban	7	4	...	...	...	...
18.	Godda	...	2	...	...	...	...
19.	Gosangi	18	7	...	...	...	...
20.	Holeya	356	328	...	8	...	...
21.	Jaggali	1	4	...	...	...	...
22.	Jambuvulu	6	...	...	...	...	...
23.	Kadaiyan	308	348	1	...	...	...
24	Kakkalan	8	4	...	...	...	...
25.	Kalladi	28	23	...	...	...	...
26.	Kanakkan or Padanna	15	8	...	...	...	...

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Age 0—14				Age 15—44						
Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status		Total		Never Married		Married		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	
12	**162**	**22**	**36**	**1,359,460**	**1,400,819**	**453,731**	**141,224**	**868,428**	**1,138,911**	
...	1	...	...	4,365	4,432	1,362	264	2,891	3,785	1.
1	44	2	18	393,823	398,002	137,661	37,364	248,208	326,866	2.
...	1	...	...	2,769	2,799	872	186	1,848	2,378	3.
...	8	...	...	22,022	22,226	6,895	1,644	14,592	18,730	4.
...	...	...	...	126	130	61	32	52	87	5.
...	...	...	...	42	21	14	2	28	18	6.
...	...	...	...	11	12	4	3	7	8	7.
...	...	...	...	19	8	13	...	6	7	8.
...	...	...	...	94	112	45	33	48	73	9.
...	26	3	1	172,548	176,037	54,636	17,009	113,199	144,356	10.
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	11.
...	...	...	...	6	2	3	...	3	2	12.
...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	13.
...	...	...	...	497	438	115	31	363	377	14.
...	...	...	...	3,133	3,820	1,203	462	1,818	3,056	15.
...	...	...	...	364	397	111	25	236	336	16.
...	...	...	...	13	2	6	...	6	2	17.
...	...	...	...	3	2	2	1	1	1	18.
...	...	...	...	15	20	4	1	11	15	19.
...	...	...	...	431	369	168	26	247	308	20.
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	21.
...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	22.
...	...	...	...	412	392	113	39	289	330	23.
...	...	...	...	3	7	...	...	3	6	24.
...	...	...	...	35	18	19	1	16	16	25.
...	...	...	...	15	39	5	4	10	29	26.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Age 15—44					
		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		34	35	36	37	38	39
MADRAS STATE							
	TOTAL	**24,511**	**95,592**	**12,679**	**25,032**	**111**	**60**
1.	Adi-Andhra	88	330	24	53	...	...
2.	Adi-Dravida	5,650	28,467	2,295	5,295	9	10
3.	Adi-Karnataka	28	157	21	78	...	...
4.	Arunthathiyar	353	1,386	181	466	1	...
5.	Ayyanavar	12	6	1	5	...	...
6.	Baira	...	1	...	...	...	...
7.	Bakuda	...	1	...	...	...	...
8.	Bandi	...	1	...	...	...	...
9.	Bharatar	...	5	1	1	...	...
10.	Chakkiliyan	2,589	9,869	2,100	4,794	24	9
11.	Chalavadi	...	1	...	...	...	...
12.	Chamar or Muchi	...	...	...	...	...	...
13.	Chandala	...	...	...	...	...	...
14.	Cheruman	12	18	7	12	...	...
15.	Devendra Kulathan	72	217	40	85	...	...
16.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	11	22	6	14	...	...
17.	Domban	1	...	...	...	...	...
18.	Godda	...	.	...	...	...	...
19.	Gosangi	...	4	...	...	...	...
20.	Holeya	12	29	4	6	...	...
21.	Jaggali	...	...	...	...	...	...
22.	Jambuvulu	...	...	...	...	...	...
23.	Kadaiyan	8	23	2	...	...	...
24.	Kakkalan	...	1	...	...	...	...
25.	Kalladi	...	1	...	...	...	...
26.	Kanakkan or Padanna	...	5	...	1	...	...

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Age 45+

Total		Never Married		Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Sl.No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	
498.985	**459.151**	**6,420**	**2,994**	**422,310**	**201,091**	**66,252**	**248,358**	**3,979**	**6,688**	
1,460	1,009	38	167	1,173	555	244	280	5	7	1.
143,917	129,219	1,487	578	124,235	52,790	17,417	74,130	773	1,716	2.
934	634	10	4	830	266	82	352	12	12	3.
7,874	6.397	136	87	6,812	2,881	869	3,312	57	117	4.
61	47	3	3	51	22	7	21	...	1	5.
19	7	1	...	18	3	...	4	...	...	6.
3	5	...	...	3	2	...	2	...	1	7.
3	3	...	...	3	1	...	2	...	..	8.
29	32	...	...	23	15	5	17	1	.	9.
59,726	54,112	704	478	52,053	28,082	6,494	24,710	472	840	10.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.
2	2	...	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	12.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.
167	86	10	...	146	49	8	36	3	1	14.
1,187	1,354	7	3	992	566	180	768	7	17	15.
140	120	5	...	110	58	23	60	2	2	16.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.
1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	18.
3	22	...	...	3	10	...	12	...	...	19.
179	155	6	3	149	60	16	89	8	3	20.
1	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	21.
1	2	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	22.
133	156	2	1	106	67	25	84	...	4	23.
3	1	...	...	3	...	...	1	...	...	24.
12	1	...	...	7	...	5	1	...	...	25.
8	11	...	...	7	8	1	3	...	...	26.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Age 45 +		Age not stated			
		Unspecified Status		Total		Never Married	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		50	51	52	53	54	55
MADRAS STATE							
	TOTAL	**24**	**20**	**297**	**142**	**63**	
1.	Adi-Andhra	...	...	...	1	...	
2.	Adi-Dravida	5	5	43	19	15	
3	Adi-Karnataka	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Arunthathiyar	...	...	2	1	...	1
5.	Ayyanavar	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Baira	...	...	...	...	...	...
7.	Bakuda	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Bandi	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Bharatar	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Chakkiliyan	3	2	15	16	4	4
11.	Chalavadi	...	...	...	...	...	...
12.	Chamar or Muchi	...	...	...	...	...	...
13.	Chandala	...	...	...	...	...	...
14.	Cheruman	...	...	...	...	...	...
15.	Devendra Kulathan	1	...	...	...	...	...
16.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	...	...	...	1	...	1
17.	Domban	...	...	...	...	...	...
18.	Godda	...	...	...		...	...
19.	Gosangi	...	...	...		...	...
20.	Holeya	...	...	...	...	...	...
21.	Jaggali	...	...	...	...	...	...
22.	Jambuvulu	...	...	...	...	...	...
23.	Kadaiyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
24.	Kakkalan	...	...	...	...	...	...
25.	Kalladi	...	...	...	...	...	...
26.	Kanakkan or Padanna	...	...	...	...	...	...

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Age not stated

Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status		
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Sl. No.
56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	
186	**63**	**42**	**16**	**6**	**1**	...	**1**	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.
28	5	...	1	...	...	...	1	2.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.
9	10	1	2	1	...	...	...	10.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Total			Never Married	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
MADRAS STATE						
27.	Kavara	252	103	149	59	88
28.	Koliyan	5,680	2,738	2,942	1,485	1,193
29.	Kootan (Koodan)	49	23	26	22	13
30.	Kudumban	247,822	123,018	124,804	64,301	51,927
31.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	78,470	39,360	39,110	20,033	15,853
32.	Madari	60,015	30,094	29,921	16,066	12,866
33.	Madiga	3,198	1,620	1,578	875	661
34.	Maila	1	1	...	1	...
35.	Mala	2,060	1,023	1,037	547	421
36.	Mannan	16	7	9	6	5
37.	Mavilan	196	81	115	35	62
38.	Moger	13	...	13	...	7
39.	Mundala	4	...	4	...	2
40.	Nalakeyava	2	...	2	...	...
41.	Nayadi	107	45	62	27	25
42.	Pagadai	19,299	9,678	9,621	4,951	4,081
43.	Pallan	950,266	473,322	476,944	249,669	200,237
44.	Palluvan	1	...	1	...	1
45.	Pambada	12	6	6	4	4
46.	Panan	182	88	94	45	37
47.	Panchama	278	106	172	61	72

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Population — Age 0—14

Married		Widowed		Divorced / Separated		Unspecified Status		Total		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
41	45	3	14	...	2	...	...	42	82	27.
1,147	1,313	89	417	17	19	...	...	943	997	28.
..	12	1	1	..	..	...	...	16	14	29.
52,754	55,924	4,858	15,158	1,102	1,789	3	6	45,619	44,330	30.
17,643	18,534	1,303	4,202	376	520	5	1	15,152	14,811	31.
13,053	13,798	749	2,734	226	522	...	1	11,948	11,438	32.
686	753	59	148	...	16	...	...	681	639	33.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	34.
442	480	34	131	...	5	...	...	400	404	35.
1	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	6	5	36.
42	41	4	11	...	1	...	...	21	51	37.
...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	38.
...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	39.
...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	40.
17	32	1	5	...	...	...	...	24	22	41.
4,338	4,445	296	966	92	129	1	...	3,672	3,620	42.
203,322	214,036	16,486	56,496	3,835	6,162	10	13	177,424	174,826	43.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	44.
2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	45.
39	40	4	9	...	8	...	...	28	50	46.
40	82	5	18	...	...	..	...	58	70	47.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Age 0—14					
		Never Married		Married		Widowed	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		18	19	20	21	22	23
MADRAS STATE							
27.	Kavara	42	74	...	2	...	6
28.	Koliyan	943	994	...	3	...	...
29.	Kootan (Koodan)	16	11	...	2	...	1
30.	Kudumban	45,576	44,213	42	115	1	...
31.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	15,111	14,527	35	277	2	3
32.	Madari	11,929	11,344	19	89	...	...
33	Madiga	678	628	3	11	...	...
34.	Maila	1	...	...	...	...	...
35.	Mala	400	400	...	4	...	...
36.	Mannan	6	5	...	...	...	...
37.	Mavilan	21	51	...	...	...	...
38.	Moger	...	7	...	...	...	...
39.	Mundala	...	2	...	...	...	...
40.	Nalakeyava	...	...	...	...	...	...
41.	Nayadi	23	22	1	...	...	...
42.	Pagadai	3,667	3,589	5	28	...	2
43.	Pallan	176,993	173,606	429	1,193	...	5
44.	Palluvan	...	1	...	...	...	...
45.	*Pambada*	3	3	...	...	...	...
46.	Panan	28	30	...	9	...	3
47.	Panchama	58	67	...	3	...	...

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Age 0—14				Age 15—44						
Divorced / Separated		Unspecified Status		Total		Never Married		Married		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	
...	...	...	...	46	57	17	14	28	38	27.
...	...	...	...	1,300	1,405	535	196	733	1,105	28.
...	...	...	...	7	12	6	2	...	10	29.
...	1	...	1	55,993	59,315	18,456	7,649	35,469	46,396	30.
2	4	2	...	17,242	17,935	4,814	1,271	11,733	15,221	31.
...	5	...	...	13,651	14,411	4,072	1,496	9,144	11,720	32.
...	...	...	...	688	704	195	33	480	622	33.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34.
...	...	...	...	439	433	147	20	285	388	35.
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	36.
...	...	...	...	41	51	14	11	27	37	37.
...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	5	38.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39.
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	40.
...	...	...	...	11	33	4	3	7	26	41.
...	1	...	...	4,454	4,572	1,272	481	3,002	3,729	42.
...	16	2	6	216,088	225,701	71,729	26,183	136,873	179,468	43.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44.
...	...	...	...	2	2	1	1	1	1	45.
...	8	...	...	35	42	16	7	19	29	46.
...	...	...	...	22	65	2	5	18	60	47.

		Age 15—44					
		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		34	35	36	37	38	39
MADRAS STATE							
27.	Kavara	1	3	...	2	...	...
28.	Koliyan	20	90	12	14	...	...
29.	Kootan (Koodan)	1	...	...	...	...	...
30.	Kudumban	1,214	3,860	851	1,405	3	5
31.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	412	1,042	281	400	2	1
32.	Madari	250	792	185	402	...	1
33.	Madiga	13	39	...	10	...	...
34.	Maila	...	...	...	...	...	...
35.	Mala	7	21	...	4	...	...
36.	Mannan	..	...	...	...	...	...
37.	Mavilan	...	2	...	1	...	...
38.	Moger	...	...	...	...	...	...
39.	Mundala	...	...	...	...	...	...
40.	Nalakeyava	...	...	...	...	...	...
41.	Nayadi	...	4	...	...	..	...
42.	Pagadai	107	262	73	100	...	..
43.	Pallan	4,574	15,243	2,906	4,803	6	4
44.	Palluvan	...	...	...	...	...	...
45.	Pambada	...	...	...	...	...	...
46.	Panan	...	6	...	...	...	...
47.	Panchama	2	...	...	...	...	...

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Age 45+

Total		Never Married		Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	
15	10	...	...	13	5	2	5	...	...	27.
495	540	7	3	414	205	69	327	5	5	28.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29.
21,401	21,151	268	63	17,241	9,407	3,642	11,298	250	383	30.
6,957	6,355	103	52	5,872	3,033	888	3,154	93	116	31.
4,495	4,072	65	26	3,890	1,989	499	1,942	41	115	32.
251	235	2	...	203	120	46	109	...	6	33.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34.
184	199	...	1	157	87	27	110	...	1	35.
1	3	...	...	1	2	...	1	...	...	36.
19	13	...	...	15	4	4	9	...	...	37.
...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	38.
...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	39.
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	40.
10	7	...	...	9	6	1	1	...	...	41.
1,551	1,428	12	11	1,331	688	188	701	19	28	42.
79,765	76,403	937	445	65,997	33,366	11,902	41,246	927	1,343	43.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44.
1	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	45.
25	2	1	...	20	2	4	...	...	...	46.
26	37	1	...	22	19	3	18	...	...	47.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Age 45 +		Age not stated			
		Unspecified Status		Total		Never Married	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		50	51	52	53	54	55
MADRAS STATE							
27.	Kavara	...	...	...	...	...	...
28.	Koliyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
29.	Kootan (Koodan)	...	...	...	...	...	...
30.	Kudumban	...	...	5	8	1	2
31.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	1	...	9	9	5	3
32.	Madari	...	...	...	...	...	...
33.	Madiga	...	...	...	...	...	...
34.	Maila	...	...	...	...	...	...
35.	Mala	...	...	...	1	...	...
36.	Mannan	...	...	...	...	...	...
37.	Mavilan	...	...	...	...	...	...
38.	Moger	...	...	...	...	...	...
39.	Mundala	...	...	...	...	...	...
40.	Nalakeyava	...	...	...	...	...	...
41.	Nayadi	...	...	...	...	...	...
42.	Pagadai	1	...	1	1	...	...
43.	Pallan	2	3	45	14	10	3
44.	Palluvan	...	...	...	...	...	...
45.	Pambada	...	...	...	...	...	...
46.	Panan	...	...	...	...	...	...
47.	Panchama	...	...	...	...	...	...

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Age not stated

Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29.
2	6	1	...	1	...	...	...	30.
3	3	1	3	...	...	...	...	31
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34.
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	35.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41.
...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	42.
23	9	10	2	2	...	...	...	43.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Total			Total Never Married	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
MADRAS STATE						
48.	Pannadi	10,745	5,389	5,356	2,985	2,271
49.	Panniandi	642	344	298	209	154
50.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	1,513,627	758,129	755,498	408,270	319,559
51.	Paravan	1,550	810	740	480	387
52.	Pathiyan	30	18	12	10	3
53.	Pulayan or Cheramar	907	443	464	276	249
54.	Puthirai Vannan	9,696	4,914	4,782	2,534	2,057
55.	Samagara	19	9	10	5	2
56.	Samban	136,818	68,607	68,211	33,821	26,431
57.	Semman	176	76	100	36	43
58.	Thandan	1,105	533	572	313	293
59.	Thoti	41,129	20,677	20,452	10,866	8,601
60.	Tiruvalluvar	10,077	4,738	5,339	2,358	2,101
61.	Uraly	385	172	213	123	112
62.	Valluvan	62,450	31,312	31,138	17,074	13,376
63.	Vannan	3,383	1,666	1,717	903	824
64.	Velan	8	...	8	...	8
65.	Vetan	630	329	301	201	145
66.	Vettiyan	3,541	1,767	1,774	880	633
67.	Vettuvan	141	61	80	27	36
68.	Unclassified	205,430	104,150	101,280	56,946	43,708

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Population — Age 0 — 14

Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status		Total		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
2,186	2,357	171	640	47	87	...	1	2,087	1,967	48.
129	121	4	19	2	4	...	...	170	145	49.
320,866	338,517	25,126	90,543	3,781	6,837	86	42	295,324	285,629	50.
307	258	19	87	4	8	...	...	355	307	51.
8	7	...	2	...	...	...	...	10	3	52.
151	166	12	37	4	12	...	...	202	216	53.
2,133	2,138	196	541	51	46	...	...	1,849	1,784	54.
4	7	...	1	...	...	...	...	5	1	55.
32,084	32,832	2,381	8,357	320	591	1	...	24,170	23,425	56.
39	44	1	9	...	4	...	...	27	39	57.
209	202	10	73	1	4	...	...	193	233	58.
8,996	9,340	695	2,267	120	244	...	...	8,125	8,030	59.
2,200	2,438	153	741	27	59	...	...	1,603	1,892	60.
49	72	...	19	...	10	...	...	95	92	61.
13,045	13,377	1,041	4,073	150	312	2	...	11,893	11,699	62.
698	706	48	167	17	19	...	1	639	690	63.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	64.
118	124	8	30	2	2	...	...	133	111	65.
822	904	52	214	13	23	...	...	584	555	66.
34	35	...	8	...	1	...	...	16	32	67.
43,890	45,295	2,848	11,435	465	836	1	6	39,868	39,314	68.

Age 0 — 14

Sl.No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Never Married		Married		Widowed	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		18	19	20	21	22	23
MADRAS STATE							
48.	Pannadi	2,084	1,961	3	6	...	...
49.	Panniandi	168	143	2	2	...	...
50.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	294,712	283,350	543	2,226	53	13
51.	Paravan	353	302	2	4	...	...
52.	Pathiyan	10	3	...	...	...	...
53.	Pulayan or Cheramar	202	212	...	4	..	...
54.	Puthirai Vannan	1,847	1,778	2	6	...	...
55.	Samagara	5	1	...	...	...	...
56.	Samban	24,159	23,354	11	71	...	...
57.	Semman	27	39	...	...	...	...
58.	Thandan	193	233	...	...	...	...
59.	Thoti	8,095	7,898	29	128	1	1
60.	Tiruvalluvar	1,601	1,855	2	36	...	...
61.	Uraly	95	92	...	...	...	...
62.	Valluvan	11,872	11,582	20	110	1	3
63.	Vannan	639	689	...	...	...	...
64.	Velan	...	8	...	...	...	...
65.	Vetan	133	111	...	...	...	...
66.	Vettiyan	584	553	...	2	...	...
67.	Vettuvan	16	32	...	...	...	...
68.	Unclassified	39,742	38,969	113	332	7	6

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Age 0—14				Age 15—44						
Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status		Total		Never Married		Married		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	
...	...	...	...	2,445	2,552	886	309	1,480	2,011	48.
...	...	...	...	131	121	40	11	89	103	49.
3	35	13	5	335,575	351,602	111,503	35,310	214,445	285,268	50.
...	1	...	...	335	314	127	85	202	199	51.
...	...	...	...	7	6	...	...	7	6	52.
...	...	...	...	187	193	74	37	106	139	53.
...	...	...	...	2,175	2,232	678	274	1,392	1,766	54.
...	...	...	...	4	9	...	1	4	7	55.
...	...	...	...	32,776	34,286	9,598	3,068	22,217	28,504	56.
...	...	...	...	34	42	8	4	26	34	57.
...	...	...	...	248	250	119	60	126	162	58.
...	3	...	...	9,183	9,489	2,703	689	6,150	7,993	59.
...	1	...	...	2,263	2,521	728	244	1,477	2,039	60.
...	...	...	...	54	86	28	20	26	55	61.
...	4	...	...	13,512	13,975	5,094	1,749	8,016	10,917	62.
...	...	...	1	738	733	261	135	452	551	63.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64.
...	...	...	...	127	127	67	34	60	89	65.
...	...	...	...	920	914	294	79	600	760	66
...	...	...	...	33	31	11	4	22	26	67.
6	3	...	4	47,946	47,304	16,918	4,612	29,830	38,638	68.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Age 15—44					
		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		34	35	36	37	38	39
MADRAS STATE							
48.	Pannadi	46	162	33	69	.	1
49.	Panniandi	1	4	1	3	...	...
50.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	6,765	25,640	2,799	5,355	63	29
51.	Paravan	3	24	3	6	...	...
52.	Pathiyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
53.	Pulayan or Cheramar	5	8	2	9	...	...
54.	Puthirai Vannan	66	159	39	33	...	...
55.	Samagara	...	1	...	...	...	...
56.	Samban	714	2,237	246	477	1	...
57.	Semman	...	1	...	3	...	...
58.	Thandan	3	25	...	3	...	...
59.	Thoti	241	638	89	169	...	...
60	Tiruvalluvar	39	198	19	40	...	...
61.	Uraly	...	2	...	9	...	...
62.	Valluvan	293	1,074	107	235	2	...
63.	Vannan	12	33	13	14	...	...
64.	Velan	...	...	...	...	...	...
65.	Vetan	...	2	...	2	...	...
66.	Vettiyan	16	57	10	18	...	...
67.	Vettuvan	...	...	...	1	...	...
68.	Unclassified	870	3,419	328	635	...	...

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Age 45+

Total		Never Married		Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	
857	837	15	1	703	340	125	478	14	18	48.
43	32	1	...	38	16	3	15	1	1	49.
127,112	118,233	2,036	880	105,804	51,012	18,284	64,887	978	1,446	50.
120	119	...	...	103	55	16	63	1	1	51.
1	3	...	...	1	1	...	2	...	...	52.
54	55	...	...	45	23	7	29	2	3	53.
889	766	9	5	738	366	130	382	12	13	54
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55
11,659	10,500	64	9	9,855	4,257	1,666	6,120	74	114	56.
14	19	...	...	13	10	1	8	...	1	57.
92	89	1	...	83	40	7	48	1	1	58.
3,365	2,926	65	14	2,816	1,215	453	1,625	31	72	59.
869	926	29	2	718	363	114	543	8	18	60.
23	35	...	...	23	17	...	17	...	1	61.
5,898	5,463	108	45	5,001	2,349	746	2,996	43	73	62.
274	294	3	...	232	155	36	134	3	5	63.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64.
69	63	1	...	58	35	8	28	2	..	65.
263	305	2	1	222	142	36	157	3	5	66.
12	17	...	...	12	9	...	8	...	...	67.
16,312	14,633	281	112	13,930	6,312	1,969	8,009	131	198	68.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Age 45 +		Age not stated			
		Unspecified Status		Total		Never Married	
		Males	*Females*	*Males*	*Females*	*Males*	*Females*
		50	51	52	53	54	55
MADRAS STATE							
48.	Pannadi	...	...	...	...	...	...
49.	Panniandi	...	...	...	...	...	...
50.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	10	8	118	34	19	19
51.	Paravan	...	...	...	...	...	...
52.	Pathiyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
53.	Pulayan or Cheramar	...	...	...	...	...	...
54.	Puthirai Vannan	...	...	1	...	...	...
55.	Samagara	...	...	...	...	...	...
56.	Samban	...	...	2	...	...	...
57.	Semman	...	...	1	...	1	...
58.	Thandan	...	...	...	...	...	...
59.	Thoti	...	...	4	7	3	...
60.	Tiruvalluvar	...	...	3	...	...	...
61.	Uraly	...	...	...	...	...	...
62.	Valluvan	...	...	9	1	...	...
63.	Vannan	...	...	15	...	...	...
64.	Velan	...	...	...	...	...	...
65.	Vetan	...	...	...	...	...	...
66.	Vettiyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
67.	Vettuvan	...	...	...	...	...	...
68.	Unclassified	1	2	24	29	5	15

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Age not stated

Married		Widowed		Divorced / Separated		Unspecified Status		Sl.No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49.
74	11	24	3	1	1	...	...	50.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	52.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	53.
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55.
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	56.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	57.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58.
1	4	...	3	...	...	...	...	59.
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61.
8	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	62.
14	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	63.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	65.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	67.
17	13	2	1	...	...	...	...	68.

Tota

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Total			Never Married	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
MADRAS	**DISTRICT**					
	TOTAL	**214,103**	**110,588**	**103,515**	**61,036**	**49,555**
1	Adi-Andhra	9,621	5,039	4,582	2,607	1,858
2.	Adi-Dravida	146,543	76,115	70,428	42,762	35,050
3.	Adi-Karnataka	2	1	1	...	...
4.	Arunthathiyar	3,995	2,165	1,830	1,137	952
5.	Bakuda	2	2	...	1	...
6.	Chakkiliyan	2,330	1,100	1,230	573	294
7.	Chamar or Muchi	7	4	3	2	...
8.	Cheruman	1	1	...	...	...
9.	Devendra Kulathan	12	10	2	8	1
10.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	112	54	58	38	35
11.	Holeya	7	5	2	5	2
12.	Kalladi	2	2	...	2	...
13.	Kudumban	206	73	133	31	48
14	Kuravan, Sidhanar	1,919	824	1,095	391	391
15	Madari	7	...	7	...	2
16.	Madiga	427	222	205	98	98
17.	Mala	70	52	18	21	4
18.	Mavilan	1	...	1	...	1
19.	Mundala	4	...	4	...	2
20.	Nayadi	3	...	3	...	1
21.	Pallan	380	216	164	147	72
22.	Pambada	1	1	...	1	...
23.	Panchama	2	...	2	...	1
24.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	10,485	5,549	4,936	3,024	2,042
25.	Puthirai Vannan	79	25	54	21	30
26.	Samban	6	...	6	...	1
27.	Thoti	2,676	1,254	1,422	608	542
28.	Tiruvalluvar	145	58	87	29	37
29.	Valluvan	630	311	319	180	168
30.	Unclassified	34,428	17,505	16,923	9,350	7,923

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Population								Age 0—14		
Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status		Total		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
46,563	**42,056**	**2,602**	**11,131**	**387**	**773**	...	...	**40,392**	**42,199**	
2,255	2,512	164	185	13	27	...	...	1,819	1,571	1.
31,517	27,323	1,608	7,545	228	510	...	...	28,711	29,447	2.
1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	3.
938	525	86	300	4	53	...	...	703	886	4.
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	5.
489	791	29	139	9	6	...	...	382	208	6.
2	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.
..	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.
2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	9.
9	19	7	3	...	1	...	...	33	36	10.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	2	11.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.
41	65	1	20	...	...	...	...	11	33	13.
402	501	22	188	9	15	...	...	288	361	14.
...	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.
120	90	4	16	...	1	...	...	68	94	16.
29	13	2	1	...	...	...	...	13	4	17.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	18.
...	...	..	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	19.
...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	20.
66	80	2	12	1	...	...	...	75	63	21.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	22.
..	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	23.
2,372	2,332	134	532	19	30	...	...	1,883	1,825	24.
4	14	...	10	...	...	...	...	19	25	25.
...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26.
582	630	58	222	6	28	...	...	441	477	27.
29	43	...	7	...	...	...	...	12	30	28.
116	113	14	37	1	1	...	...	80	135	29.
7,588	6,989	470	1,910	97	101	...	...	5,849	6,996	30.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Age 0—14					
		Never Married		Married		Widowed	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		18	19	20	21	22	23
MADRAS DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	**40,376**	**42,003**	**16**	**196**	...	...
1.	Adi-Andhra	1,817	1,561	2	10	...	...
2.	Adi-Dravida	28,706	29,323	5	124	...	...
3.	Adi-Karnataka	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Arunthathiyar	703	878	...	8	...	...
5.	Bakuda	1	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Chakkiliyan	382	204	...	4	...	...
7.	Chamar or Muchi	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Cheruman	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Devendra Kulathan	1	1	...	...	...	..
10.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	33	34	...	2	...	..
11.	Holeya	4	2	...	...	...	...
12.	Kalladi	...	...	...	...	...	...
13.	Kudumban	11	33	...	...	...	...
14.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	288	357	...	4	...	...
15.	Madari	...	...	...	...	...	...
16.	Madiga	68	94	...	...	...	...
17.	Mala	13	4	...	...	...	...
18.	Mavilan	...	1	...	...	...	...
19.	Mundala	...	2	...	...	...	...
20.	Nayadi	...	1	...	...	...	...
21.	Pallan	73	62	...	1	...	...
22.	Pambada	1	...	...	...	...	...
23.	Panchama	...	1	...	...	...	...
24.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	1,881	1,812	2	13	...	...
25.	Puthirai Vannan	19	24	...	1	...	...
26.	Samban	...	...	...	...	...	...
27.	Thoti	440	474	1	3	...	...
28.	Tiruvalluvar	12	30	...	...	...	...
29.	Valluvan	80	134	...	1	...	...
30.	Unclassified	5,843	6,971	6	25	...	..

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

age 0—14				Age 15—44						
Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status		Total		Never Married		Married		
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Sl. No.
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	
...	...	...	...	**55,769**	**48,760**	**20,420**	**7,276**	**34,342**	**37,491**	
...	...	...	...	2,529	2,546	770	138	1,695	2,204	1.
...	...	...	...	37,698	32,438	13,909	5,626	23,206	24,227	2.
...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	1	3.
...	...	...	...	1,150	635	424	73	703	435	4.
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	5.
...	...	...	...	543	894	189	90	338	739	6.
...	...	...	...	3	1	2	...	1	1	7.
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	8.
...	...	...	...	7	1	7	...	...	1	9.
...	...	...	...	20	18	4	1	9	16	10.
...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	11.
...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	12.
...	...	...	...	39	70	18	15	21	52	13.
...	...	...	...	419	549	102	33	303	438	14.
...	...	...	...	...	6	...	2	...	4	15.
...	...	...	...	125	95	30	4	93	85	16.
...	...	...	...	35	12	8	...	26	12	17.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.
...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	20.
...	...	...	...	114	78	72	10	39	68	21.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	23.
...	...	...	...	2,983	2,496	1,126	229	1,809	2,109	24.
...	...	...	...	5	21	2	6	3	12	25.
...	...	...	...	...	5	...	1	...	4	26.
...	...	...	...	629	739	167	67	434	583	27.
...	...	...	...	37	46	17	7	20	39	28.
...	...	...	...	170	139	98	33	69	94	29.
...	...	...	...	9,257	7,967	3,472	941	5,571	6,364	30.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Age 15 — 44					
		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		34	35	36	37	38	39
MADRAS DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	**787**	**3,434**	**220**	**559**	...	...
1.	Adi-Andhra	52	177	12	27	...	...
2.	Adi-Dravida	464	2,201	119	384	...	...
3.	Adi-Karnataka	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Arunthathiyar	20	110	3	17	...	...
5.	Bakuda	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Chakkiliyan	9	60	7	5	..	...
7.	Chamar or Muchi	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Cheruman	1	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Devendra Kulathan	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	7	...	...	1	...	..
11.	Holeya	...	...	...	...	...	...
12.	Kalladi	...	...	...	...	...	...
13.	Kudumban	...	3	...	...	...	.
14.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	8	68	6	10	...	...
15.	Madari	...	...	...	...	...	...
16.	Madiga	2	5	...	1	...	...
17.	Mala	1	...	...	...	...	...
18.	Mavilan	...	...	...	...	...	...
19.	Mundala	...	...	...	...	...	...
20.	Nayadi	...	...	...	...	...	...
21.	Pallan	2	...	1	...	...	...
22.	Pambada	...	...	...	...	...	...
23.	Panchama	...	...	...	...	...	...
24.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	36	139	12	19	...	...
25.	Puthirai Vannan	...	3	...	...	...	...
26.	Samban	...	...	...	...	...	...
27.	Thoti	25	72	3	17	...	...
28.	Tiruvalluvar	...	...	...	...	..	...
29.	Valluvan	2	11	1	1	...	...
30.	Unclassified	158	585	56	77	.	...

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Age 45+

Total		Never Married		Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Sl.No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	
14,424	**12,555**	**238**	**275**	**12,204**	**4,369**	**1,815**	**7,697**	**167**	**214**	
691	464	20	158	558	298	112	8	1	...	1.
9,704	8,543	146	101	8,305	2,972	1,144	5,344	109	126	2.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.
312	309	10	1	235	82	66	190	1	36	4.
..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.
175	128	2	...	151	48	20	79	2	1	6.
1	2	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	..	7.
...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.
2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	9.
1	4	1	...	...	1	...	3	...	...	10.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.
23	30	2	...	20	13	1	17	...	...	13.
117	185	1	1	99	59	14	120	3	5	14.
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	15.
29	16	...	...	27	5	2	11	...	...	16.
4	2	...	...	3	1	1	1	...	...	17.
...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.
...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	19.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.
29	23	2	...	27	11	...	12	...	..	21.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23.
683	615	17	1	561	210	98	393	7	11	24.
1	8	...	...	1	1	...	7	...	...	25.
...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	26.
184	206	1	1	147	44	33	150	3	11	27.
9	11	...	...	9	4	...	7	...	...	28.
61	45	2	1	47	18	12	26	...	...	29.
2,398	1,960	34	11	2,011	600	312	1,325	41	24	30.

		Age 45 +		Age not stated			
		Unspecified Status		Total		Never Married	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		50	51	52	53	54	55
MADRAS DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	...	...	**3**	**1**	**2**	**1**
1.	Adi-Andhra	...	...	...	1	...	1
2.	Adi-Dravida	...	...	2	...	1	...
3.	Adi-Karnataka	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Arunthathiyar	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Bakuda	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Chakkiliyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
7.	Chamar or Muchi	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Cheruman	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Devendra Kulathan	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	...	...	...	...	...	...
11.	Holeya	...	...	...	...	...	...
12.	Kalladi	...	...	...	...	...	...
13.	Kudumban	...	...	...	...	...	...
14.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	...	...	...	...	...	...
15.	Madari	...	...	...	...	...	...
16.	Madiga	...	...	...	...	...	...
17.	Mala	...	...	...	...	...	...
18.	Mavilan	...	...	...	...	...	...
19.	Mundala	...	...	...	...	...	...
20.	Nayadi	...	...	...	...	...	...
21.	Pallan	...	...	...	...	...	...
22.	Pambada	...	...	...	...	...	...
23.	Panchama	...	...	...	...	...	...
24.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	...	...	...	...	...	...
25.	Puthirai Vannan	...	...	...	...	...	...
26.	Samban	...	...	...	...	...	...
27.	Thoti	...	...	...	...	...	...
28.	Tiruvalluvar	...	...	...	...	...	...
29.	Valluvan	...	...	...	...	...	...
30.	Unclassified	...	...	1	...	1	...

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Age not stated

Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Total			Never Married	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
CHINGLEPUT DISTRICT						
	TOTAL	**616,640**	**314,842**	**301,798**	**171,931**	**129,255**
1	Adi-Andhra	6,712	3,418	3,294	1,860	1,453
2.	Adi-Dravida	490,785	250,854	239,931	137,530	103,260
3.	Adi-Karnataka	114	49	65	22	26
4.	Arunthathiyar	2,832	1,426	1,406	819	575
5.	Baira	11	10	1	9	...
6.	Chakkiliyan	9,776	4,992	4,784	2,742	1,924
7.	Chalavadi	1	...	1	...	...
8.	Cheruman	31	19	12	14	6
9.	Devendra Kulathan	9	9	...	8	...
10.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	217	105	112	64	46
11.	Kadaiyan	4	4	...	1	...
12.	Kudumban	22	9	13	3	5
13.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	3,508	1,812	1,696	890	653
14.	Madari	17	7	10	...	3
15.	Madiga	13	5	8	3	5
16.	Pallan	2,603	1,338	1,265	728	601
17.	Panchama	1	1	...	1	...
18.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	58,997	30,078	28,919	16,354	12,389
19.	Puthirai Vannan	155	73	82	41	45
20.	Samban	190	141	49	36	6
21.	Thoti	3,987	2,109	1,798	1,103	672
22.	Tiruvalluvar	169	87	82	46	27
23	Valluvan	3,358	1,719	1,639	925	677
24.	Unclassified	33,208	16,577	16,631	8,732	6,882
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT						
	TOTAL	**620,703**	**310,791**	**309,912**	**176,352**	**134,963**
1	Adi-Andhra	795	385	410	198	190
2.	Adi-Dravida	454,392	226,712	227,680	129,942	99,348
3	Arunthathiyar	38,945	20,011	18,934	11,070	8,265

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Population								Age 0—14		
Married		Widowed		Divorced / Separated		Unspecified Status		Total		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
134,259	**136,198**	**7,833**	**34,751**	**818**	**1,571**	**1**	**23**	**121,654**	**119,234**	
1,402	1,479	143	340	13	22	...	...	1,386	1,389	1.
106,636	107,838	6,056	27,577	631	1,235	1	21	97,125	95,142	2.
26	28	1	11	...	...	...	...	16	24	3.
578	665	28	157	1	9	...	...	591	544	4.
1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	5.
2,102	2,228	124	587	24	45	...	...	1,944	1,836	6.
...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.
5	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	5	8.
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	9.
40	52	...	13	1	1	...	...	43	46	10.
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.
6	3	...	5	...	...	...	...	3	4	12.
854	846	59	189	9	7	...	1	657	623	13.
7	5	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	3	14.
2	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	3	4	15.
573	535	30	123	7	6	...	...	488	548	16.
..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	17.
12,796	13,060	831	3,327	97	142	...	1	11,703	11,425	18.
29	30	3	7	...	...	...	...	28	44	19.
103	33	2	7	...	3	...	...	4	4	20.
924	878	71	237	11	11	...	...	803	619	21.
40	38	1	17	...	...	...	...	30	23	22.
725	723	64	219	5	20	...	...	605	604	23.
7,406	7,748	420	1,931	19	70	...	...	6,207	6,347	24.
125,684	**134,472**	**7,484**	**36,945**	**1,259**	**3,526**	**12**	**6**	**129,374**	**125,839**	
173	173	13	44	1	3	...	...	161	166	1.
90,591	97,910	5,353	27,772	818	2,645	8	5	95,434	92,290	2.
8,398	8,578	459	1,890	84	201	...	...	8,226	7,849	3.

SCT II PART A — AGE AND MARITAL

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Age 0—14					
		Never Married		Married		Widowed	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		18	19	20	21	22	23
CHINGLEPUT DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	**121,423**	**118,150**	**228**	**1,048**	**3**	**6**
1.	Adi-Andhra	1,381	1,363	5	25	...	...
2.	Adi-Dravida	96,982	94,340	142	770	1	5
3.	Adi-Karnataka	16	24	...	...	...	...
4.	Arunthathiyar	588	531	3	13	...	...
5.	Baira	9	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Chakkiliyan	1,934	1,796	10	40	...	...
7.	Chalavadi	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Cheruman	7	5	...	...	...	...
9.	Devendra Kulathan	1	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	43	46	...	...	...	...
11.	Kadaiyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
12.	Kudumban	3	4	...	...	...	...
13.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	653	603	2	20	2	...
14.	Madari	...	3	...	...	...	...
15.	Madiga	3	4	...	...	...	...
16.	Pallan	486	546	2	1	...	...
17.	Panchama	1	...	...	...	...	...
18.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	11,666	11,329	37	94	...	1
19.	Puthirai Vannan	28	43	...	1	...	...
20.	Samban	4	4	...	...	...	...
21.	Thoti	802	605	1	14	...	...
22.	Tiruvalluvar	29	23	1	...	...	...
23.	Valluvan	605	598	...	6	...	...
24.	Unclassified	6,182	6,283	25	64	...	...
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	**129,214**	**122,454**	**154**	**3,340**	**3**	**16**
1.	Adi-Andhra	150	166	11	...	...	...
2.	Adi-Dravida	95,340	89,451	93	2,814	...	7
3.	Arunthathiyar	8,219	7,709	7	133	...	5

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Age 0—14				Age 15—44						Sl. No.
Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status		Total		Never Married		Married		
Males	*Females*	*Males*	*Females*	*Males*	*Females*	*Males*	*Females*	*Males*	*Females*	
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	
...	12	...	18	141,852	138,496	49,773	10,913	89,547	116,602	
...	1	...	...	1,428	1,480	461	82	923	1,264	1.
...	10	...	17	113,110	110,058	40,125	8,819	71,133	92,633	2.
...	...	...	...	16	29	6	2	10	24	3.
...	...	...	...	608	630	203	38	396	539	4.
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	5.
...	...	...	...	2,153	2,217	751	121	1,351	1,868	6.
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	7.
...	...	...	...	4	6	2	1	2	5	8.
...	...	...	...	8	...	7	...	1	...	9.
...	...	...	...	48	48	20	...	27	44	10.
...	...	...	...	3	...	1	...	2	...	11.
...	...	...	...	6	6	...	1	6	3	12.
...	...	...	...	786	773	223	38	545	684	13.
...	...	...	...	3	4	...	...	3	4	14.
...	...	...	...	2	3	...	1	2	2	15.
...	1	...	...	655	560	241	55	398	458	16.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.
...	...	...	1	13,405	13,173	4,555	1,024	8,479	11,088	18.
...	...	...	...	31	25	13	2	18	22	19.
...	...	...	...	101	39	32	2	68	29	20.
...	...	...	...	970	880	285	61	654	735	21.
...	...	...	...	45	38	16	3	28	29	22.
...	...	...	...	782	725	318	78	448	584	23.
...	...	...	...	7,688	7,800	2,514	585	5,053	6,586	24.
...	29	3	...	130,240	137,013	46,629	12,304	80,876	112,049	
...	...	...	...	149	188	48	23	99	147	1.
...	18	1	...	94,533	100,831	34,388	9,770	58,305	81,544	2.
...	2	...	...	8,430	8,398	2,816	524	5,432	7,202	3.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Age 15—44					
		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		34	35	36	37	38	39
CHINGLEPUT DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	**1,916**	**9,711**	**616**	**1,266**	...	**4**
1.	Adi-Andhra	34	117	10	17	...	...
2.	Adi-Dravida	1,366	7,604	486	999	...	3
3.	Adi-Karnataka	...	3	...	...	...	...
4.	Arunthathiyar	8	46	1	7	...	...
5.	Baira	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Chakkiliyan	33	186	18	42	...	...
7.	Chalavadi	...	1	...	...	...	...
8.	Cheruman	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Devendra Kulathan	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	...	3	1	1	...	...
11.	Kadaiyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
12.	Kudumban	...	2	...	...	...	...
13.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	11	45	7	5	...	1
14.	Madari	...	...	...	...	...	...
15.	Madiga	...	..	...	...	...	...
16.	Pallan	9	42	7	5	...	...
17.	Panchama	...	...	...	...	...	...
18.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	308	942	63	119	...	...
19.	Puthirai Vannan	...	1	...	...	...	...
20.	Samban	1	5	...	3	...	...
21.	Thoti	23	74	8	10	...	...
22.	Tiruvalluvar	1	6	...	...	...	...
23.	Valluvan	14	48	2	15	...	...
24.	Unclassified	108	586	13	43	...	...
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	**1,763**	**10,049**	**964**	**2,606**	**8**	**5**
1.	Adi-Andhra	1	18	1	...	...	...
2.	Adi-Dravida	1,204	7,623	630	1,890	6	4
3.	Arunthathiyar	114	513	68	159	...	...

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Age 45+

Total		Never Married		Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	
51,306	**44,060**	**727**	**190**	**44,464**	**18,545**	**5,912**	**25,031**	**202**	**293**	
604	425	18	8	474	190	109	223	3	4	1.
40,616	34,728	421	99	35,360	14,434	4,689	19,968	145	226	2.
17	12	...	...	16	4	1	8	...	...	3.
227	232	28	6	179	113	20	111	...	2	4.
1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	5.
895	731	57	7	741	320	91	401	6	3	6.
...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	7.
8	1	5	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	8.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.
14	18	1	...	13	8	...	10	...	...	10.
1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	11.
...	3	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	12.
364	298	12	12	305	141	45	143	2	2	13.
4	3	..	...	4	1	...	2	...	...	14.
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	15.
195	157	1	...	173	76	21	81	...	...	16.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.
4,968	4,321	131	36	4,280	1,878	523	2,384	34	23	18.
14	13	...	...	11	7	3	6	...	...	19.
36	6	...	...	35	4	1	2	...	...	20.
334	296	14	6	269	128	48	161	3	1	21.
9	21	1	1	8	9	...	11	...	...	22.
332	310	2	1	277	133	50	171	3	5	23.
2,667	2,484	36	14	2,314	1,098	311	1,345	6	27	24.
51,166	**47,046**	**504**	**197**	**44,648**	**19,079**	**5,718**	**26,878**	**295**	**891**	
75	56	...	1	63	26	12	26	...	3	1.
36,738	34,550	211	121	32,189	13,549	4,149	20,142	188	737	2.
3,355	2,686	35	31	2,959	1,243	345	1,372	16	40	3.

SCT II PART A — AGE AND MARITAL

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Age 45 +		Age not stated			
		Unspecified Status		Total		Never Married	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		50	51	52	53	54	55
CHINGLEPUT DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	**1**	**1**	**30**	**8**	**8**	**2**
1.	Adi-Andhra	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Adi-Dravida	1	1	3	3	2	2
3.	Adi-Karnataka	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Arunthathiyar	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Baira	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Chakkiliyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
7.	Chalavadi	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Cheruman	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Devendra Kulathan	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Dom, Dombara, paidi or Pano	...	...	...	...	...	...
11.	Kadaiyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
12.	Kudumban	...	...	...	...	...	...
13.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	...	...	5	2	2	...
14.	Madari	...	...	...	...	...	...
15.	Madiga	...	...	...	...	...	...
16.	Pallan	...	...	...	...	...	...
17.	Panchama	...	...	...	...	...	...
18.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	...	...	2	...	2	...
19.	Puthirai Vannan	...	...	...	...	...	...
20.	Samban	...	...	...	...	...	...
21.	Thoti	...	...	2	3	2	...
22.	Tiruvalluvar	...	...	3	...	...	...
23.	Valluvan	...	...	...	...	...	...
24.	Unclassified	...	...	15	...	...	...
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	**1**	**1**	**11**	**14**	**5**	**8**
1.	Adi-Andhra	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Adi-Dravida	1	1	7	9	3	6
3.	Arunthathiyar	...	...	...	1	...	1

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Age not stated

Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	
20	3	2	3	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.
1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.
2	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	13.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.
...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	21.
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23.
14	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	24.
6	4	...	2	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.
4	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.

Total

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Total			Never Married	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT						
4.	Baira	94	45	49	35	24
5.	Bandi	2	2	...	1	...
6.	Chakkiliyan	16,577	8,260	8,317	4,632	3,644
7.	Chamar or Muchi	3	3	...	1	...
8.	Cheruman	182	78	104	33	44
9.	Devendra Kulathan	4	3	1	3	...
10.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	266	189	77	106	36
11.	Gosangi	24	17	7	11	3
12.	Jaggali	1	...	1	...	1
13.	Jambuvulu	10	8	2	7	...
14.	Kadaiyan	5	1	4	...	2
15.	Kudumban	4,727	2,437	2,290	1,328	954
16.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	13,377	6,621	6,756	3,379	2,817
17.	Madari	4	2	2	2	1
18.	Madiga	73	36	37	16	14
19.	Mala	1	1	...	1	...
20.	Mavilan	2	2	...	2	...
21.	Nayadi	26	7	19	2	9
22.	Pagadai	1	1	...	1	...
23.	Pallan	166	84	82	52	32
24.	Pambada	1	1	...	1	...
25.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	43,653	21,656	21,997	12,166	9,576
26.	Puthirai Vannan	557	287	270	181	111
27.	Semman	2	2	...	...	...
28.	Thoti	11,912	5,945	5,967	3,206	2,517
29.	Tiruvalluvar	4,304	1,875	2,429	1,019	1,021
30.	Valluvan	6,568	3,529	3,039	2,013	1,358
31.	Unclassified	24,029	12,591	11,438	6,944	4,996

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Population								Age 0—14		Sl. No.
Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status		Total		
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
10	20	...	5	...	...	...	...	28	23	4.
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	5.
3,389	3,762	197	814	40	97	2	...	3,455	3,458	6.
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.
41	49	4	10	...	1	...	...	25	40	8.
...	1	...	...	..	...	...	...	3	...	9.
70	28	11	11	2	2	...	...	90	33	10.
6	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	2	11.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	12.
1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	13.
1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	14.
1,007	1,035	66	271	36	30	...	...	981	929	15.
2,963	3,119	226	731	53	89	...	...	2,571	2,744	16.
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	17.
19	22	1	1	...	...	...	...	10	13	18.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	20.
5	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	9	21.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	22.
31	46	1	4	...	...	...	...	41	31	23.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	24.
8,919	9,635	470	2,547	99	238	2	1	8,810	8,962	25.
97	114	7	43	2	2	...	...	156	107	26.
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27.
2,532	2,666	175	713	32	71	...	...	2,424	2,458	28.
770	1,043	71	338	15	27	...	...	716	925	29.
1,386	1,263	104	383	26	35	...	...	1,378	1,219	30.
5,270	4,989	326	1,368	51	85	...	...	4,841	4,577	31.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Age 0—14					
		Never Married		Married		Widowed	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		18	19	20	21	22	23
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT							
4.	Baira	28	23	...	...	...	...
5.	Bandi	1	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Chakkiliyan	3,446	3,407	7	47	...	2
7.	Chamar or Muchi	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Cheruman	25	40	...	...	...	...
9.	Devendra Kulathan	3	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Dom, Dombara Paidi or Pano	90	33	...	...	...	...
11.	Gosangi	8	2	...	...	...	...
12.	Jaggali	...	1	...	...	...	...
13.	Jambuvulu	6	...	...	...	...	...
14.	Kadaiyan	...	2	...	...	...	...
15.	Kudumban	979	904	2	25	...	...
16.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	2,567	2,693	4	50	...	1
17.	Madari	2	1	...	...	...	...
18.	Madiga	10	12	...	1	...	...
19.	Mala	...	...	...	...	...	...
20.	Mavilan	2	...	...	...	...	...
21.	Nayadi	2	9	1	...	...	...
22.	Pagadai	1	...	...	...	...	...
23.	Pallan	41	30	...	1	...	...
24.	Pambada	1	...	...	...	...	...
25.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	8,797	8,828	13	130	...	...
26.	Puthirai Vannan	156	105	...	2	...	...
27.	Semman	...	...	...	...	...	...
28.	Thoti	2,419	2,405	5	51	...	1
29.	Tiruvalluvar	716	902	...	23	...	...
30.	Valluvan	1,378	1,208	...	10	...	...
31.	Unclassified	4,827	4,523	11	53	3	...

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Age 0—14				Age 15—44						Sl. No.
Divorced / Separated		Unspecified Status		Total		Never Married		Married		
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	
...	..	...	...	11	19	6	1	5	17	4.
...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.
...	2	2	...	3,454	3,699	1,169	234	2,197	3,152	6.
...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	1	...	7.
...	...	...	...	39	52	8	4	29	43	8.
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	9.
...	...	...	...	54	34	15	3	36	26	10.
...	...	...	...	8	2	3	1	5	1	11.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.
...	...	...	...	1	—	1	...	...	—	13.
...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	14.
...	...	...	...	1,015	989	347	49	631	847	15.
...	...	...	...	2,883	2,950	805	122	1,957	2,592	16.
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	17.
...	...	...	...	19	21	6	2	12	18	18.
...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	19.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.
...	...	...	...	3	8	...	...	3	8	21.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.
...	...	...	...	29	38	11	2	18	34	23.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24.
...	4	...	...	9,198	9,637	3,219	725	5,789	8,031	25.
...	...	...	...	87	116	23	6	59	97	26.
...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	27.
...	1	...	...	2,449	2,526	763	111	1,618	2,199	28.
...	...	...	...	770	1,077	295	118	459	853	29.
...	1	...	...	1,476	1,283	628	149	804	1,009	30.
...	1	...	...	5,627	5,141	2,076	460	3,415	4,225	31.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Age 15—44					
		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		34	35	36	37	38	39
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT							
4.	Baira	...	1	...	...	...	...
5.	Bandi	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Chakkiliyan	56	236	32	77	...	...
7.	Chamar or Muchi	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Cheruman	2	4	...	1	...	...
9.	Devendra Kulathan	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	1	4	2	1	...	...
11.	Gosangi	...	...	...	...	...	...
12.	Jaggali	...	...	...	...	...	...
13.	Jambuvulu	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Kadaiyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
15.	Kudumban	20	69	17	24	...	...
16.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	78	161	43	75	...	...
17.	Madari	...	...	...	...	...	...
18.	Madiga	1	1	...	...	...	...
19.	Mala	...	...	...	...	...	...
20.	Mavilan	...	...	...	...	...	...
21.	Nayadi	...	...	...	...	...	...
22.	Pagadai	...	...	...	...	...	...
23.	Pallan	...	2	...	...	...	...
24.	Pambada	...	...	...	...	...	...
25.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	111	670	77	210	2	1
26.	Puthirai Vannan	3	11	2	2	...	...
27.	Semman	...	...	...	...	...	...
28.	Thoti	47	166	21	50	...	...
29.	Tiruvalluvar	7	87	9	19	...	...
30.	Valluvan	23	97	21	28	...	...
31.	Unclassified	95	386	41	70	...	...

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Age 45+

Total		Never Married		Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Sl.No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	
6	7	1	...	5	3	...	4	...	...	4.
1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	5.
1,351	1,160	17	3	1,185	563	141	576	8	18	6.
1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	7.
14	12	...	...	12	6	2	6	...	...	8.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.
45	10	1	...	34	2	10	7	...	1	10.
1	3	...	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	11.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.
1	2	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	13.
1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	14.
441	372	2	1	374	163	46	202	19	6	15.
1,167	1,058	7	1	1,002	476	148	567	10	14	16.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.
7	3	...	...	7	3	...	...	...	...	18.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.
1	2	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	21.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.
14	13	...	...	13	11	1	2	...	...	23.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24.
3,647	3,398	150	23	3,116	1,474	359	1,877	22	24	25.
44	47	2	...	38	15	4	32	...	...	26.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27.
1,071	983	23	1	909	416	128	546	11	20	28.
389	427	8	1	311	167	64	251	6	8	29.
675	537	7	1	582	244	81	286	5	6	30.
2,121	1,720	40	13	1,843	711	228	982	10	14	31.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Age 45 +		Age not stated			
		Unspecified Status		Total		Never Married	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		50	51	52	53	54	55
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT							
4.	Baira	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Bandi	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Chakkiliyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
7.	Chamar or Muchi	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Cheruman	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Devendra Kulathan	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	...	...	...	...	...	...
11.	Gosangi	...	...	...	...	...	...
12.	Jaggali	...	...	...	...	...	...
13.	Jambuvulu	...	...	...	...	...	...
14.	Kadaiyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
15.	Kudumban	...	...	...	...	...	...
16.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	...	...	...	4	...	1
17.	Madari	...	...	...	...	...	...
18.	Madiga	...	...	...	...	...	...
19.	Mala	...	...	...	...	...	...
20.	Mavilan	...	...	...	...	...	...
21.	Nayadi	...	...	...	...	...	...
22.	Pagadai	...	...	...	...	...	...
23.	Pallan	...	...	...	...	...	...
24.	Pambada	...	...	...	...	...	...
25.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	...	...	1	...	...	...
26.	Puthirai Vannan	...	...	...	...	...	...
27.	Samban	...	...	...	...	...	...
28.	Thoti	...	...	1	...	1	...
29.	Tiruvalluvar	...	...	...	...	...	...
30.	Valluvan	...	...	...	...	...	...
31.	Unclassified	...	...	2	...	1	...

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Age not stated

Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.
...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	16.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24.
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30.
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste		Total			Never Married	
			Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2		3	4	5	6	7
SOUTH ARCOT DISTRICT							
		TOTAL	**801,681**	**401,380**	**400,301**	**212,013**	**161,966**
1.	Adi-Andhra		1	1	...	...	...
2.	Adi-Dravida		355,040	178,539	176,501	95,413	72,016
3.	Arunthathiyar		5,405	2,855	2,550	1,534	1,115
4.	Baira		43	43	...	8	...
5.	Chakkiliyan		15,588	7,731	7,857	4,086	3,399
6.	Devendra Kulathan		2	1	1	1	—
7.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano		4	...	4	—	...
8.	Gosangi		4	...	4	...	...
9.	Holeya		32	21	11	12	3
10.	Kudumban		108	56	52	28	21
11.	Kuravan, Sidhanar		6,396	3,281	3,115	1,654	1,317
12.	Madari		18	18	...	6	...
13.	Madiga		28	13	15	5	6
14.	Pagadai		52	24	28	11	13
15.	Pallan		339	186	153	87	58
16.	Pambada		7	4	3	2	1
17.	Panchama		266	103	163	60	69
18.	Panniandi		10	2	8	1	4
19.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)		360,716	180,278	180,438	94,289	72,375
20.	Puthirai Vannan		398	224	174	137	83
21.	Samban		738	156	582	66	171
22.	Semman		15	9	6	5	...
23.	Thoti		6,477	3,204	3,273	1,603	1,370
24.	Tiruvalluvar		3,055	1,213	1,842	548	650
25.	Valluvan		13,493	6,911	6,582	3,657	2,637
26.	Unclassified		33,446	16,507	16,939	8,800	6,718
SALEM DISTRICT							
		TOTAL	**552,484**	**279,767**	**272,717**	**155,967**	**123,808**
1.	Adi-Andhra		333	169	164	98	82
2.	Adi-Dravida		54,923	27,953	26,970	15,843	12,028

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Population — Age 0 — 14

Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status		Total		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
174,643	**187,588**	**13,155**	**48,034**	**1,567**	**2,702**	**2**	**11**	**155,410**	**154,070**	
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.
77,204	82,357	5,189	20,872	732	1,249	1	7	69,433	69,721	2.
1,208	1,147	92	266	21	22	...	...	1,171	1,050	3.
35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
3,380	3,642	226	801	39	75	...	...	3,084	3,114	5.
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.
...	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	7.
...	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.
8	8	1	...	...	...	...	...	9	3	9.
26	23	1	6	1	2	...	...	28	19	10.
1,505	1,497	101	284	21	17	...	...	1,250	1,264	11.
12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.
8	8	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	6	13.
13	13	...	2	...	...	...	...	11	13	14.
91	81	6	14	2	...	...	...	62	51	15.
2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	16.
38	76	5	18	...	...	...	...	57	65	17.
1	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	4	18.
78,662	84,967	6,698	21,961	628	1,135	1	...	69,649	67,941	19.
80	61	7	30	...	...	...	...	105	78	20.
83	322	3	81	4	8	...	...	32	157	21.
4	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	4	...	22.
1,464	1,542	113	328	24	33	...	...	1,170	1,285	23.
627	893	33	284	5	15	...	...	363	597	24.
2,987	2,919	241	975	26	51	...	...	2,596	2,401	25.
7,204	8,019	439	2,105	64	93	...	4	6,332	6,301	26.
114,959	**119,028**	**6,958**	**26,622**	**1,814**	**3,229**	**69**	**30**	**115,140**	**112,419**	
66	76	4	4	1	2	...	...	70	83	1.
11,255	11,962	713	2,705	142	275	...	...	11,682	11,257	2.

SCT II PART A — AGE AND MARITAL

Age 0—14

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Never Married		Married		Widowed	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		18	19	20	21	22	23
SOUTH ARCOT DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	**155,106**	**149,957**	**302**	**4,061**	**2**	**17**
1.	Adi-Andhra	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Adi-Dravida	69,298	66,742	135	2,957	...	6
3.	Arunthathiyar	1,170	1,034	1	16	...	...
4.	Baira	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Chakkiliyan	3,082	3,065	2	48	...	1
6.	Devendra Kulathan	...	...	...	...	...	...
7.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Gosangi	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Holeya	9	3	...	...	...	...
10.	Kudumban	21	19	6	...	1	...
11.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	1,248	1,226	2	38	...	...
12.	Madari	...	...	...	...	...	...
13.	Madlga	2	6	...	...	...	...
14.	Pagadai	11	13	...	...	...	...
15.	Pallan	62	51	...	...	...	...
16.	Pambada	1	...	...	...	...	...
17.	Panchama	57	64	...	1	...	...
18.	Pannlandi	1	3	...	1	...	...
19.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	60,522	67,090	126	834	1	6
20.	Puthirai Vannan	104	77	1	1	...	...
21.	Samban	32	154	...	3	...	...
22.	Semman	4	...	...	...	...	...
23.	Thoti	1,164	1,261	6	23	...	...
24.	Tiruvalluvar	362	584	1	12	...	...
25.	Valluvan	2,593	2,375	3	23	...	2
26.	Unclassified	6,363	6,190	19	104	...	2
SALEM DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	**114,916**	**111,407**	**208**	**977**	**1**	**8**
1.	Adi-Andhra	70	80	...	3	...	...
2.	Adi-Dravida	11,576	11,152	106	105	...	...

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Age 0—14				Age 15—44						
Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status		Total		Never Married		Married		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	
...	30	...	5	175,871	185,981	56,282	11,716	115,111	158,604	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.
...	15	...	1	78,172	80,387	25,814	5,216	50,468	68,508	2.
...	...	...	...	1,216	1,153	363	80	803	986	3.
...	...	...	...	31	...	8	...	23	...	4.
...	...	...	...	3,297	643	992	242	2,208	3,104	5.
...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	1	6.
...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	2	7.
...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	8.
...	...	...	...	8	8	3	...	5	8	9.
...	...	...	...	22	25	7	2	15	21	10.
...	...	...	...	1,448	1,406	393	87	1,000	1,240	11.
...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	9	...	12.
...	...	...	...	9	9	3	...	6	8	13.
...	...	...	...	6	10	...	...	6	9	14.
...	...	...	...	88	85	25	7	61	74	15.
...	...	...	...	2	2	1	1	1	1	16.
...	...	...	...	20	61	2	5	16	56	17.
...	...	...	...	1	3	...	1	1	1	18.
...	11	...	...	78,989	85,222	24,537	5,103	52,412	72,859	19.
...	...	...	...	88	64	33	6	53	49	20.
...	...	...	...	101	330	33	16	61	283	21.
...	...	...	...	4	5	1	...	3	5	22.
...	1	...	...	1,507	1,564	426	106	1,021	1,349	23.
...	1	...	...	621	911	173	66	435	759	24.
...	1	...	...	2,884	2,965	1,053	260	1,758	2,397	25.
...	1	...	4	7,347	8,121	2,414	518	4,746	6,883	26.
3	23	12	4	119,343	121,160	40,315	12,075	75,868	99,029	
...	...	...	...	71	67	28	2	42	62	1.
...	...	...	...	11,744	12,111	4,247	854	7,236	10,281	2.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Age 15—44					
		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		34	35	36	37	38	39
SOUTH ARCOT DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	**3,235**	**13,522**	**1,242**	**2,136**	**1**	**3**
1.	Adi-Andhra	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Adi-Dravida	1,306	5,704	584	956	...	3
3.	Arunthathiyar	34	68	16	19	...	...
4.	Baira	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Chakkiliyan	68	233	29	64	...	...
6.	Devendra Kulathan	...	...	...	...	...	...
7.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	...	1	...	1	...	...
8.	Gosangi	...	1	...	...	...	...
9.	Holeya	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Kudumban	...	...	...	2	...	...
11.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	37	63	18	16	...	...
12.	Madari	...	...	...	...	...	...
13.	Madiga	...	1	...	...	...	...
14.	Pagadai	...	1	...	...	...	...
15.	Pallan	2	4	...	...	...	...
16.	Pambada	...	...	...	...	...	...
17.	Panchama	2	...	...	...	...	...
18.	Panniandi	...	...	...	1	...	...
19.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	1,538	6,353	501	907	1	...
20.	Puthirai Vannan	2	9	...	...	...	...
21.	Samban	3	23	4	8	...	...
22.	Semman	...	...	...	...	...	...
23.	Thoti	41	85	19	24	...	...
24.	Tiruvalluvar	8	74	5	12	...	...
25.	Valluvan	55	266	18	42	...	...
26.	Unclassified	139	636	48	84	...	...
SALEM DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	**1,762**	**7,391**	**1,345**	**2,646**	**53**	**19**
1.	Adi-Andhra	1	1	...	2	...	...
2	Adi-Dravida	161	747	100	299	...	...

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Age 45+

Total		Never Married		Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	
70,063	**60,212**	**613**	**273**	**59,206**	**24,908**	**9,918**	**34,493**	**325**	**536**	
1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1.
30,910	26,388	295	56	26,583	10,891	3,883	15,161	148	278	2.
468	347	1	1	404	145	58	198	5	3	3.
12	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	4.
1,347	1,100	11	32	1,168	490	158	567	10	11	5.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.
...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	8.
4	...	...	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	9.
6	8	...	...	5	2	...	6	1	...	10.
582	443	13	2	502	219	64	221	3	1	11.
9	...	6	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	12.
2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	13.
7	5	...	...	7	4	...	1	...	...	14.
36	17	...	...	30	7	4	10	2	...	15.
1	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	16.
26	37	1	...	22	19	3	18	...	...	17.
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	18.
31,634	27,266	225	176	26,123	11,272	5,159	15,601	127	217	19.
31	32	...	...	26	11	5	21	...	...	20.
23	95	1	1	22	36	...	58	...	...	21.
1	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	22.
526	424	13	3	436	170	72	243	5	8	23.
229	334	13	...	191	122	25	210	...	2	24.
1,430	1,216	11	2	1,225	499	186	707	8	8	25.
2,778	2,495	23	...	2,439	1,020	300	1,467	16	8	26.
45,275	**39,130**	**734**	**326**	**38,877**	**19,015**	**5,194**	**19,222**	**466**	**560**	
28	14	...	...	24	11	3	3	1	...	1.
4,527	3,602	20	22	3,913	1,576	552	1,958	42	46	2.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Age 45 +		Age not stated			
		Unspecified Status		Total		Never Married	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		50	51	52	53	54	55
SOUTH ARCOT DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	**1**	**2**	**36**	**38**	**12**	**20**
1.	Adi-Andhra	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Adi-Dravida	1	2	24	5	6	2
3.	Arunthathiyar	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Baira	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Chakkiliyan	...	...	3	...	1	...
6.	Devendra Kulathan	...	...	...	...	...	...
7.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Gosangi	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Holeya	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Kudumban	...	...	...	...	...	...
11.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	...	...	1	2	...	2
12.	Madari	...	...	...	...	...	...
13.	Madiga	...	...	...	...	...	...
14.	Pagadai	...	...	...	...	...	...
15.	Pallan	...	...	...	...	...	...
16.	Pambada	...	...	...	...	...	...
17.	Panchama	...	...	...	...	...	...
18.	Panniandi	...	...	...	...	...	...
19.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	...	...	6	9	5	6
20.	Puthirai Vannan	...	...	...	...	...	...
21.	Samban	...	...	...	...	...	...
22.	Semman	...	...	...	...	...	...
23.	Thoti	...	...	1	...	...	...
24.	Tiruvalluvar	...	...	...	...	...	...
25.	Valluvan	...	...	1	...	...	...
26.	Unclassified	...	...	...	22	...	10
SALEM DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	**4**	**7**	**9**	**8**	**2**	...
1.	Adi-Andhra	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Adi-Dravida	...	...	...	...	...	...

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Age not stated								
Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status		Sl.No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	
24	**15**	...	**2**	...	...	...	**1**	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.
18	**1**	...	**1**	...	...	...	**1**	2.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.
1	**2**	...	**1**	...	...	...	...	19.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24.
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25.
...	**12**	...	...	...	...	...	...	26.
6	**7**	**1**	**1**	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Total			Never Married	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
SALEM DISTRICT						
3.	Adi Karnataka	1,432	727	705	404	292
4.	Arunthathiyar	9,873	4,925	4,948	2,922	2,473
5.	Bakuda	7	3	4	3	3
6.	Chakkiliyan	169,034	85,528	83,506	47,008	38,094
7.	Cheruman	1	1	...	...	...
8.	Devendra Kulathan	178	74	104	34	76
9.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	42	21	21	10	7
10.	Holeya	799	452	347	252	141
11.	Kalladi	5	3	2	1	...
12.	Kudumban	679	361	318	142	119
13.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	10,690	5,571	5,119	2,928	2,124
14.	Madari	125	56	69	23	34
15.	Madiga	1,707	851	856	476	348
16.	Mala	1,981	963	1,018	518	417
17.	Mavilan	1	...	1	...	1
18.	Moger	2	...	2	...	...
19.	Pagadai	280	142	138	82	60
20.	Pallan	41,801	20,983	20,818	11,453	9,092
21.	Pannadi	837	348	489	185	212
22.	Panniandi	219	124	95	81	49
23.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	235,090	119,110	115,980	66,866	52,862
24.	Puthirai Vannan	50	33	17	16	8
25.	Thoti	4,969	2,525	2,444	1,360	1,083
26.	Tiruvalluvar	122	63	59	28	30
27.	Valluvan	6,964	3,482	3,482	1,892	1,664
28.	Unclassified	10,340	5,299	5,041	3,342	2,509
COIMBATORE DISTRICT						
	TOTAL	**532,992**	**269,665**	**263,327**	**147,918**	**119,030**
1.	Adi-Andhra	746	396	350	211	177
2.	Adi-Dravida	15,620	8,009	7,611	4,457	3,447

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Population								Age 0—14		
Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status		Total		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
293	317	30	90	...	6	...	...	303	289	3.
1,902	2,084	72	332	29	59	...	...	2,159	2,330	4.
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	3	3	5.
36,244	37,273	1,809	7,179	464	955	3	5	34,471	34,559	6.
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.
38	21	2	7	...	...	...	...	17	76	8.
10	12	...	1	1	1	...	...	5	6	9.
177	169	16	34	7	3	...	...	171	134	10.
2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	11.
197	144	13	42	9	13	...	...	117	116	12.
2,408	2,343	179	573	51	79	5	...	2,234	1,998	13.
33	28	...	6	...	1	...	...	15	30	14.
337	409	38	92	...	7	...	...	371	342	15.
413	467	32	129	...	5	...	...	386	400	16.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	17.
...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.
58	65	2	13	...	...	...	...	61	53	19.
8,598	8,985	646	2,454	285	286	1	1	8,365	7,861	20.
156	213	7	59	...	5	...	...	133	198	21.
41	41	1	4	1	1	...	...	68	48	22.
48,324	49,747	3,078	11,959	782	1,388	60	24	49,479	47,798	23.
15	5	2	4	...	...	...	...	3	8	24.
1,069	1,101	82	229	14	31	...	...	1,032	1,021	25.
32	23	3	5	...	1	...	...	17	27	26.
1,453	1,435	121	343	16	40	...	...	1,358	1,440	27.
1,837	2,104	108	358	12	70	...	...	2,619	2,341	28.
113,584	**115,870**	**6,521**	**24,138**	**1,635**	**4,283**	**7**	**6**	**108,342**	**107,155**	
176	129	8	37	1	7	...	...	165	161	1.
3,376	3,536	152	543	24	85	...	...	3,331	3,225	2.

SCT II PART A — AGE AND MARITAL

Age 0—14

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Never Married		Married		Widowed	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		18	19	20	21	22	23
SALEM DISTRICT							
3.	Adi-Karnataka	303	284	...	5	...	...
4.	Arunthathiyar	2,158	2,320	1	10	...	...
5.	Bakuda	3	3	...	...	...	...
6.	Chakkiliyan	34,450	34,333	21	219	...	1
7.	Cheruman	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Devendra Kulathan	17	76	...	...	...	...
9.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	5	6	...	...	...	...
10.	Holeya	171	132	...	2	...	...
11.	Kalladi	1	...	...	...	...	...
12.	Kudumban	117	113	...	3	...	...
13.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	2,223	1,942	7	54	...	1
14.	Madari	15	30	...	...	...	...
15.	Madiga	368	341	3	1	...	...
16.	Mala	386	396	...	4	...	...
17.	Mavilan	...	1	...	...	...	...
18.	Moger	...	...	...	...	...	...
19.	Pagadai	61	53	...	...	...	...
20.	Pallan	8,360	7,820	5	39	...	1
21.	Pannadi	131	195	2	3	...	...
22.	Panniandi	66	47	2	1	...	...
23.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	49,416	47,309	51	471	1	2
24.	Puthirai Vannan	3	8	...	...	...	...
25.	Thoti	1,030	1,007	2	13	...	...
26.	Tiruvalluvar	17	26	...	1	...	...
27.	Valluvan	1,352	1,429	6	9	...	...
28.	Unclassified	2,617	2,304	2	34	...	3
COIMBATORE DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	**108,036**	**105,600**	**243**	**1,455**	**54**	**66**
1.	Adi-Andhra	164	159	1	2	...	...
2.	Adi-Dravida	3,330	3,168	1	56	...	1

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Age 0—14				Age 15—44						Sl. No.
Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status		Total		Never Married		Married		
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	
...	...	...	...	297	310	99	8	192	266	3.
...	...	...	...	2,091	2,164	760	137	1,299	1,868	4.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.
...	5	...	1	38,000	37,813	12,411	3,727	24,735	31,203	6.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.
...	...	...	...	50	15	17	...	31	14	8.
...	...	...	...	13	14	5	1	7	12	9.
...	...	...	...	192	152	75	6	108	133	10.
...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	1	2	11.
...	...	...	...	170	149	24	6	138	120	12.
2	1	2	...	2,356	2,265	683	176	1,586	1,895	13.
...	...	...	...	31	32	8	4	23	24	14.
...	...	...	...	337	359	106	7	223	325	15.
...	...	...	...	397	421	132	20	259	376	16.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.
...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	18.
...	...	...	...	62	69	21	7	40	55	19.
...	1	...	...	9,048	9,433	3,052	1,238	5,558	7,321	20.
...	...	...	...	174	227	54	17	116	181	21.
...	...	...	...	41	40	15	2	24	36	22.
1	13	10	3	49,735	50,810	17,016	5,368	31,405	41,011	23.
...	...	...	...	25	9	12	...	13	5	24.
...	1	...	...	1,071	1,082	326	75	708	930	25.
...	...	...	...	30	30	11	4	18	21	26.
...	2	...	...	1,475	1,510	525	215	900	1,176	27.
...	...	...	...	1,932	2,074	688	201	1,206	1,710	28.
7	34	2	...	119,268	119,646	39,369	13,115	76,904	96,379	
...	...	...	...	172	143	47	18	124	101	1.
...	...	...	...	3,768	3,659	1,121	278	2,588	3,154	2.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Age 15—44					
		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		34	35	36	37	38	39
SALEM DISTRICT							
3.	Adi-Karnataka	6	31	...	5	...	...
4.	Arunthathiyar	20	108	12	51	...	...
5.	Bakuda	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Chakkiliyan	488	2,083	364	797	2	3
7.	Cheruman	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Devendra Kulathan	2	1	...	...	...	...
9.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	...	...	1	1	...	...
10.	Holeya	5	11	4	2	...	...
11.	Kalladi	...	...	...	...	...	...
12.	Kudumban	2	13	6	10	...	...
13.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	49	133	36	61	2	...
14.	Madari	...	4	...	...	...	...
15.	Madiga	8	22	...	5	...	...
16.	Mala	6	21	...	4	...	...
17.	Mavilan	...	...	...	...	...	...
18.	Moger	...	...	...	...	...	...
19.	Pagadai	1	7	...	...	...	...
20.	Pallan	181	630	256	243	1	1
21.	Pannadi	4	25	...	4	...	...
22.	Pannlandi	1	1	1	1	...	...
23.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	735	3,274	531	1,142	48	15
24.	Puthirai Vannan	...	4	...	...	...	...
25.	Thoti	27	58	10	19	...	...
26.	Tiruvalluvar	1	4	...	1	...	...
27.	Valluvan	35	91	15	28	...	...
28.	Unclassified	29	122	9	41	...	...
COIMBATORE DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	**1,758**	**6,622**	**1,234**	**3,525**	**3**	**5**
1.	Adi-Andhra	...	17	1	7	...	...
2.	Adi-Dravida	42	152	17	75	...	...

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Age 45+

Total		Never Married		Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	
127	106	2	...	101	46	24	59	...	1	3.
675	454	4	16	602	206	52	224	17	8	4.
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	5.
13,053	11,134	146	34	11,485	5,851	1,321	5,095	100	153	6.
1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	7.
7	13	...	...	7	7	...	6	...	...	8.
3	1	...	...	3	...	...	1	...	...	9.
89	61	6	3	69	34	11	23	3	1	10.
1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	11.
74	53	1	...	59	21	11	29	3	3	12.
981	856	22	6	815	394	130	439	13	17	13.
10	7	...	...	10	4	...	2	...	1	14.
143	155	2	...	111	83	30	70	...	2	15.
180	196	...	1	154	86	26	108	...	1	16.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.
19	16	...	...	18	10	1	6	...	...	19.
3,570	3,524	41	34	3,035	1,625	465	1,823	29	42	20.
41	64	...	...	38	29	3	34	...	1	21.
15	7	...	...	15	4	...	3	...	...	22.
19,893	17,369	434	185	16,865	8,262	2,342	8,683	250	233	23.
5	...	1	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	24.
422	337	4	1	359	155	55	170	4	11	25.
16	2	...	...	14	1	2	1	...	...	26.
649	532	15	20	547	250	86	252	1	10	27.
746	626	36	4	629	360	78	233	3	29	28.
42,054	**36,523**	**513**	**315**	**36,436**	**18,033**	**4,709**	**17,450**	**394**	**724**	
59	46	...	...	51	26	8	20	...	...	1.
910	727	6	1	787	326	110	390	7	10	2.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Age 45 +		Age not stated			
		Unspecified Status		Total		Never Married	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		50	51	52	53	54	55
SALEM DISTRICT							
3.	Adi-Karnataka	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Arunthathiyar	...	...		...	...	...
5.	Bakuda	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Chakkiliyan	1	1	4	...	1	...
7.	Cheruman	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Devendra Kulathan	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Holeya	...	...	...	...	...	...
11.	Kalladi	...	...	...	...	...	...
12.	Kudumban	...	...	...	...	...	...
13.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	1	...	...	...	...	...
14.	Madari	...	...	...	...	...	...
15.	Madiga	...	...	...	...	...	...
16.	Mala	...	...	...	1	...	...
17.	Mavilan	...	...	...	...	...	...
18.	Moger	...	...	...	...	...	...
19.	Pagadai	...	...	...	...	...	...
20.	Pallan	...	...	...	...	...	...
21.	Pannadi	...	...	...	...	...	...
22.	Panniandi	...	...	...	...	...	...
23.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	2	6	3	3	...	...
24.	Puthirai Vannan	...	...	...	...	...	...
25.	Thoti	...	...	...	4	...	...
26.	Tiruvalluvar	...	...	...	...	...	...
27.	Valluvan	...	...	...	...	...	...
28.	Unclassified	...	...	2	...	1	...
COIMBATORE DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	2	1	1	3	...	...
1.	Adi-Andhra	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Adi-Dravida	...	...	...	...	...	...

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Age not stated

Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.
..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.
3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	23.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24.
...	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	25.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27.
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	28.
1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.

Total

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Total			Never Married	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
COIMBATORE DISTRICT						
3.	Adi-Karnataka	852	456	396	265	197
4.	Arunthathiyar	15,031	7,610	7,421	4,092	3,122
5.	Bakuda	22	13	9	7	4
6.	Bandi	6	1	5	...	2
7.	Chakkiliyan	315,795	159,325	156,470	88,243	72,190
8.	Cheruman	550	283	267	119	102
9.	Devendra Kulathan	2,476	952	1,524	669	831
10.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	389	186	203	106	105
11.	Godda	8	4	4	2	3
12.	Holeya	897	442	455	243	196
13.	Kudumban	2,776	1,487	1,289	667	362
14.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	11,757	5,860	5,897	2,983	2,399
15.	Madari	29,554	14,711	14,843	7,835	6,446
16.	Madiga	490	234	256	135	122
17.	Mavilan	5	2	3	1	3
18.	Moger	11	...	11	...	7
19.	Nayadi	49	15	34	7	10
20.	Pagadai	5	3	2	3	1
21.	Pallan	45,041	23,344	21,697	12,766	9,521
22.	Panchama	1	1	...	...	...
23	Pannadi	9,908	5,041	4,867	2,800	2,059
24.	Panniandi	413	218	195	127	101
25.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	53,820	27,143	26,677	14,824	11,894
26.	Puthirai Vannan	117	56	61	26	33
27.	Samban	48	39	9	24	6
28.	Thoti	1,528	757	771	409	334
29.	Tiruvalluvar	530	343	187	98	87
30.	Valluvan	5,724	2,869	2,855	1,610	1,375
31.	Unclassified	18,823	9,865	8,958	5,189	3,894

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Population								Age 0—14		
Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status		Total		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
178	139	13	50	...	10	...	...	180	178	
3,356	3,549	141	634	21	116	...	...	3,316	3,120	4.
6	3	...	2	...	...	...	...	5	1	5.
1	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	6.
66,768	68,234	3,334	13,357	977	2,688	3	1	65,427	65,257	7.
163	153	1	9	...	3	...	...	93	100	8.
257	519	22	154	4	20	...	...	425	787	9.
77	83	3	13	...	2	...	...	95	123	10.
2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	11.
184	177	10	77	5	5	...	...	162	188	12.
756	813	52	93	12	21	...	...	446	316	13.
2,637	2,773	181	607	59	118	...	...	2,200	2,131	14.
6,448	6,875	357	1,282	71	239	...	1	5,748	5,652	15.
87	104	12	27	...	3	...	...	103	120	16.
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	17.
...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	18.
8	19	...	5	...	...	...	...	3	7	19.
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	20.
9,623	9,510	775	2,270	180	395	...	1	8,882	8,608	21.
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.
2,030	2,144	164	581	47	82	...	1	1,954	1,769	23.
87	78	3	14	1	2	...	...	101	93	24.
11,269	11,352	910	3,109	136	320	4	2	10,752	10,305	25.
25	24	4	4	1	...	...	...	19	29	26.
15	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	21	6	27.
309	331	30	87	9	19	...	...	313	302	28.
216	87	27	13	2	...	...	...	68	84	29.
1,188	1,162	58	288	13	30	...	...	1,151	1,208	30.
4,340	4,066	264	880	72	118	...	...	3,380	3,371	31.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Age 0—14					
		Never Married		Married		Widowed	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		18	19	20	21	22	23
COIMBATORE DISTRICT							
3.	Adi-Karnataka	179	176	1	2	...	...
4.	Arunthathiyar	3,314	2,942	2	172	...	...
5.	Bakuda	3	1	2	...	...	...
6.	Bandi	...	2	...	...	...	...
7.	Chakkiliyan	65,308	64,656	118	529	...	59
8.	Cheruman	92	100	1	...	...	...
9.	Devendra Kulathan	425	761	...	25	...	1
10.	Dom, Dombara Paidi or Pano	95	99	...	23	...	1
11.	Godda	...	2	...	...	...	...
12.	Holeya	162	182	...	6	...	...
13.	Kudumban	446	299	...	16	...	...
14.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	2,198	2,093	2	37	...	...
15.	Madari	5,739	5,614	9	37	...	...
16.	Madiga	103	115	...	5	...	...
17.	Mavilan	1	2	...	...	...	...
18.	Moger	...	7	...	...	...	...
19.	Nayadi	3	7	...	...	...	...
20.	Pagadai	1	1	...	...	...	...
21.	Pallan	8,867	8,258	15	338	...	3
22.	Panchama	...	...	...	...	...	...
23.	Pannadi	1,953	1,766	1	3	...	...
24.	Panniandi	101	93	...	...	...	...
25.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	10,622	10,137	77	165	50	...
26.	Puthirai Vannan	19	29	...	...	...	...
27.	Samban	21	6	...	...	...	...
28.	Thoti	313	301	...	1	...	...
29.	Tiruvalluvar	68	84	...	...	...	...
30.	Valluvan	1,151	1,171	...	37	...	...
31.	Unclassified	3,358	3,369	13	1	4	1

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Age 0—14				Age 15—44						
Divorced / Separated		Unspecified Status		Total		Never Married		Married		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	
...	...	...	...	210	166	86	21	121	127	3.
...	6	...	...	3,236	3,492	764	179	2,406	3,023	4.
...	...	...	...	8	5	4	3	4	2	5.
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	6.
...	13	1	...	69,402	69,898	22,726	7,396	44,997	56,495	7.
...	...	...	...	143	141	27	2	116	134	8.
...	...	...	...	408	563	243	70	154	442	9.
...	...	...	...	71	57	11	6	60	48	10.
...	...	...	...	3	2	2	1	1	1	11.
...	...	...	...	203	184	81	14	116	151	12.
...	1	...	...	785	883	218	63	545	763	13.
...	1	...	...	2,557	2,752	763	303	1,704	2,217	14.
...	1	...	...	6,645	7,185	2,076	824	4,407	5,815	15.
...	...	...	...	93	106	32	7	60	92	16.
...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	17.
...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	3	18.
...	...	...	...	5	22	4	3	1	15	19.
...	...	...	...	2	1	2	...	...	1	20.
...	9	...	...	10,724	9,975	3,809	1,245	6,568	7,789	21.
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	22.
...	...	...	...	2,271	2,325	832	292	1,364	1,830	23.
...	...	...	...	89	78	25	8	64	66	24.
2	3	1	...	11,901	12,245	4,110	1,650	7,506	9,530	25.
...	...	...	...	27	21	6	4	21	16	26.
...	...	...	...	10	2	3	...	7	2	27.
...	...	...	...	307	339	95	33	196	274	28.
...	...	...	...	205	71	30	3	157	63	29.
...	...	...	...	1,247	1,187	449	196	773	906	30.
5	...	...	...	4,774	4,139	1,803	495	2,842	3,318	31.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Age 15—44					
		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		34	35	36	37	38	39
COIMBATORE DISTRICT							
3.	Adi-Karnataka	3	10	...	8	...	...
4.	Arunthathiyar	48	188	18	102	...	...
5.	Bakuda	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Bandi	...	...	...	...	...	...
7.	Chakkiliyan	868	3,694	809	2,312	2	1
8.	Cheruman	...	2	...	3	...	...
9.	Devendra Kulathan	9	34	2	17	...	...
10.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	...	2	...	1	...	...
11.	Godda	...	...	...	...	...	...
12.	Holeya	6	15	...	4	...	...
13.	Kudumban	14	40	8	17	..	...
14.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	56	140	34	92	...	...
15.	Madari	114	371	48	174	...	1
16.	Madiga	1	6	...	1	...	...
17.	Mavilan	...	...	...	...	...	...
18.	Moger	...	...	...	...	...	...
19.	Nayadi	...	4	...	...	...	...
20.	Pagadai	...	...	...	...	...	...
21.	Pallan	225	651	122	290	...	...
22.	Panchama	...	...	...	...	...	...
23.	Pannadi	42	137	33	65	...	1
24.	Panniandi	...	3	...	1	...	...
25.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	200	819	84	244	1	2
26.	Puthirai Vannan	...	1	...	...	...	...
27.	Samban	...	...	...	...	...	...
28.	Thoti	9	24	7	8	...	...
29.	Tiruvalluvar	17	5	1	...	...	...
30.	Valluvan	16	63	9	22	...	...
31.	Unclassified	88	244	41	82	...	...

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Age 45+

Total		Never Married		Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Sl.No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	
66	52	...	...	56	10	10	40	...	2	3.
1,058	809	14	1	948	354	93	446	3	8	4.
...	3	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	5.
1	2	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	6.
24,496	21,314	209	138	21,653	11,209	2,466	9,604	168	363	7.
47	26	...	...	46	19	1	7	...	...	8.
119	174	1	...	103	52	13	119	2	3	9.
20	23	...	...	17	12	3	10	...	1	10.
1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	11.
77	83	...	...	68	20	4	62	5	1	12.
256	90	3	...	211	34	38	53	4	3	13.
1,103	1,013	22	3	931	518	125	467	25	25	14.
2,318	2,006	20	8	2,082	1,023	243	911	23	64	15.
38	30	...	...	27	7	11	21	...	2	16.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.
...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	18.
7	5	...	...	7	4	...	1	...	...	19.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.
3,738	3,114	90	18	3,040	1,383	550	1,616	58	96	21.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.
816	773	15	1	665	311	122	444	14	17	23.
28	24	1	...	23	12	3	11	1	1	24.
4,489	4,126	92	107	3,685	1,656	660	2,290	50	73	25.
10	11	1	...	4	8	4	3	1	...	26.
8	1	...	...	8	..	...	1	...	...	27.
137	130	1	...	113	56	21	63	2	11	28.
70	32	...	...	59	24	10	8	1	...	29.
471	460	10	8	415	219	42	225	4	8	30.
1,711	1,448	28	30	1,485	747	172	635	26	36	31.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Age 45 +		Age not stated			
		Unspecified Status		Total		Never Married	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		50	51	52	53	54	55
COIMBATORE DISTRICT							
3.	Adi-Karnataka	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Arunthathiyar	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Bakuda	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Bandi	...	...	...	...	...	...
7.	Chakkiliyan	...	...	...	1	...	...
8.	Cheruman	...	..	...	...	...	...
9.	Devendra Kulathan	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	...	...	...	...	...	...
11.	Godda	...	...	...	...	...	...
12.	Holeya	...	...	...	...	...	...
13.	Kudumban	...	...	...	...	...	...
14.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	...	...	...	1	...	...
15.	Madari	...	...	...	...	...	...
16.	Madiga	...	...	...	...	...	...
17.	Mavilan	...	...	...	...	...	...
18.	Moger	...	...	...	...	...	...
19.	Nayadi	...	...	...	...	...	...
20.	Pagadai	...	...	...	...	...	...
21.	Pallan	...	1	...	...	...	...
22.	Panchama	...	...	...	...	...	...
23.	Pannadi	...	...	...	...	...	...
24.	Panniandi	...	...	...	...	...	...
25.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	2	...	1	1	...	...
26.	Puthirai Vannan	...	...	...	...	...	...
27.	Samban	...	...	...	...	...	...
28.	Thoti	...	...	...	...	...	...
29.	Tiruvalluvar	...	...	...	...	...	...
30.	Valluvan	...	...	...	...	...	...
31.	Unclassified	...	...	...	...	...	...

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Age not stated

Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status		Sl. No
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24
1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	25.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste		Total			Never Married	
			Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2		3	4	5	6	7
NILGIRIS DISTRICT							
		TOTAL	**77,612**	**39,514**	**38,098**	**22,018**	**17,006**
1.	Adi-Andhra		35	20	15	15	9
2.	Adi-Dravida		15,437	7,941	7,496	4,578	3,574
3.	Adi-Karnataka		10,048	5,096	4,952	2,816	2,312
4.	Arunthathiyar		2,297	1,118	1,179	620	508
5.	Bandi		23	18	5	12	...
6.	Chakkiliyan		14,033	7,081	6,952	3,653	2,804
7.	Chamar or Muchi		1	1	...	1	...
8.	Cheruman		799	449	350	206	187
9.	Devendra Kulathan		810	300	510	247	234
10.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano		54	17	37	14	17
11.	Holeya		36	27	9	13	2
12.	Kanakkan or Padanna		96	38	58	20	12
13.	Kudumban		527	247	280	170	99
14.	Kuravan, Sidhanar		130	64	66	39	22
15.	Madari		123	61	62	31	22
16.	Madiga		430	249	181	139	54
17.	Nayadi		4	4	...	2	...
18.	Pallan		8,373	4,093	4,280	2,264	1,826
19.	Panchama		4	...	4	...	...
20.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)		22,373	11,621	10,752	6,611	4,934
21.	Puthirai Vannan		140	60	80	34	48
22.	Thoti		822	460	362	248	155
23.	Valluvan		397	193	204	82	78
24.	Unclassified		620	356	264	203	109
MADURAI DISTRICT							
		TOTAL	**490,133**	**245,269**	**244,864**	**131,280**	**102,226**
1.	Adi-Dravida		15,387	7,862	7,525	4,343	3,282
2.	Arunthathiyar		3,953	1,947	2,006	1,022	873

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Population — Age 0—14

Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status		Total		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
16,670	**17,882**	**616**	**2,741**	**209**	**469**	**1**	**...**	**16,312**	**15,289**	
5	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	8	1.
3,204	3,094	125	723	34	105	...	...	3,175	3,073	2.
2,181	2,207	66	358	33	75	...	...	2,127	2,195	3.
474	583	20	79	3	9	1	...	476	433	4.
6	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.
3,308	3,667	87	384	33	97	...	...	2,883	2,513	6.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	7.
222	140	12	14	9	9	...	...	142	176	8.
51	239	1	29	1	8	...	...	207	208	9.
3	11	...	9	...	...	...	...	13	15	10.
14	5	...	2	...	...	...	...	10	2	11.
17	37	1	8	...	1	...	...	15	8	12.
70	152	7	25	...	4	...	...	145	91	13.
24	39	1	5	...	...	...	...	35	24	14.
27	23	2	17	1	...	...	...	21	21	15.
106	113	4	9	...	5	...	...	123	48	16.
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	17.
1,709	2,166	91	243	29	45	...	...	1,766	1,648	18.
...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	19.
4,781	4,971	171	748	58	99	...	...	4,761	4,471	20.
23	28	2	4	1	...	...	...	20	40	21.
198	167	12	34	2	6	...	...	185	142	22.
100	102	7	18	4	6	...	...	58	75	23.
145	124	7	31	1	...	...	...	137	96	24.
103,674	**110,313**	**7,491**	**27,949**	**2,824**	**4,376**	...	...	**95,707**	**91,126**	
3,245	3,219	218	942	56	82	...	...	3,176	2,942	1.
851	931	54	173	20	29	...	...	782	762	2.

SCT II PART A — AGE AND MARITAL

Age 0—14

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Never Married		Married		Widowed	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		18	19	20	21	22	23
NILGIRIS DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	**16,288**	**15,145**	**24**	**139**	...	**4**
1.	Adi-Andhra	10	8	...	...	...	...
2.	Adi-Dravida	3,175	3,055	...	18	...	...
3.	Adi-Karnataka	2,127	2,153	...	41	...	...
4.	Arunthathiyar	476	433	...	...	...	...
5.	Bandi	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Chakkiliyan	2,879	2,496	4	15	...	2
7.	Chamar or Muchi	1	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Cheruman	142	172	...	4	...	...
9.	Devendra Kulathan	207	208	...	...	...	...
10.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	13	15	...	...	...	...
11.	Holeya	10	2	...	...	...	...
12.	Kanakkan or Padanna	15	8	...	...	...	...
13.	Kudumban	145	88	...	3	...	...
14.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	35	17	...	7	...	...
15.	Madari	21	20	...	1	...	...
16.	Madiga	123	44	...	4	...	...
17.	Nayadi	2	...	...	...	...	...
18.	Pallan	1,758	1,632	8	15	...	1
19.	Panchama	...	...	...	2	...	...
20.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	4,749	4,453	12	18	...	...
21.	Puthirai Vannan	20	40	...	...	...	...
22.	Thoti	185	140	...	2	...	...
23.	Valluvan	58	65	...	9	...	1
24.	Unclassified	137	96	...	...	...	...
MADURAI DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	**95,588**	**90,778**	**119**	**334**	...	**1**
1.	Adi-Dravida	3,172	2,932	4	9	...	...
2.	Arunthathiyar	781	756	1	6	...	...

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Age 0—14				Age 15—44						
Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status		Total		Never Married		Married		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	
...	1	...	...	18,443	18,806	5,659	1,840	12,437	15,533	
...	...	...	...	9	6	5	1	4	5	1.
...	...	...	...	3,808	3,573	1,377	507	2,382	2,715	2.
...	1	...	...	2,245	2,293	681	155	1,524	1,960	3.
...	...	...	...	458	657	129	75	319	548	4.
...	...	...	...	17	5	12	...	5	4	5.
...	...	..	...	3,374	3,732	768	308	2,555	3,200	6.
...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.
...	...	...	...	237	155	60	15	163	127	8.
...	...	...	...	83	276	40	26	42	228	9.
...	...	...	...	1	16	1	2	...	10	10.
...	...	...	...	17	6	3	...	14	5	11.
...	...	...	...	15	39	5	4	10	29	12.
...	...	...	...	79	163	25	11	50	139	13.
...	...	...	...	21	34	4	5	17	28	14.
...	...	...	...	36	27	10	2	23	22	15.
...	...	...	...	96	105	16	10	79	89	16.
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	17.
...	...	...	...	1,921	2,290	504	194	1,358	1,954	18.
...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	19.
...	...	...	...	5,523	4,967	1,853	477	3,564	4,104	20.
...	...	...	...	32	35	14	7	18	25	21.
...	...	...	...	205	183	63	15	141	147	22.
...	...	...	...	93	109	23	13	65	84	23.
...	...	...	...	172	133	66	13	103	108	24.
...	13	...	...	112,219	117,514	35,054	11,295	72,347	94,215	
...	1	...	...	3,522	3,416	1,120	347	2,267	2,704	1.
...	...	...	...	893	970	240	93	619	792	2.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Age 15—44					
		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		34	35	36	37	38	39
NILGIRIS DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	**189**	**1,064**	**157**	**369**	**1**	...
1.	Adi-Andhra	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Adi-Dravida	24	280	25	71	...	...
3.	Adi-Karnataka	19	113	21	65	...	...
4.	Arunthathiyar	7	26	2	8	1	...
5.	Bandi	...	1	...	...	...	...
6.	Chakkiliyan	22	141	29	83	...	...
7.	Chamar or Muchi	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Cheruman	8	5	6	8	...	...
9.	Devendra Kulathan	...	14	1	8	...	...
10.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	...	4	...	...	...	...
11.	Holeya	...	1	...	...	...	...
12.	Kanakkan or Padanna	...	5	...	1	...	...
13.	Kudumban	4	9	...	4	...	...
14.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	...	1	...	...	...	...
15.	Madari	2	3	1	...	...	...
16.	Madiga	1	3	...	3	...	...
17.	Nayadi	...	...	...	...	...	...
18.	Pallan	33	108	26	34	...	...
19.	Panchama	...	...	...	...	...	...
20.	Paraiyan Parayan (Sambavar)	63	312	43	74	...	...
21.	Puthirai Vannan	...	3	...	...	...	...
22.	Thoti	...	16	1	5	...	...
23.	Valluvan	4	7	1	5	...	...
24.	Unclassified	2	12	1	...	...	...
MADURAI DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	**2,500**	**8,480**	**2,318**	**3,524**	...	...
1.	Adi-Dravida	89	302	46	63	...	...
2	Arunthathiyar	18	62	16	23	...	...

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Age 45+

Total		Never Married		Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	
4,759	**4,003**	**71**	**21**	**4,209**	**2,210**	**427**	**1,673**	**52**	**99**	
1	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1.
958	850	26	12	822	361	101	443	9	34	2.
724	464	8	4	657	206	47	245	12	9	3.
184	89	15	....	155	35	13	53	1	1	4.
1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	5.
824	707	6	...	749	452	65	241	4	14	6.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.
70	19	4	...	59	9	4	9	3	1	8.
10	26	...	...	3	11	1	15	...	...	9.
3	6	...	...	3	1	...	5	...	...	10.
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	11.
8	11	...	...	7	8	1	3	...	...	12.
23	26	...	...	20	10	3	16	...	...	13.
8	8	...	...	7	4	1	4	...	...	14.
4	14	...	...	4	...	...	14	...	...	15.
30	28	...	...	27	20	3	6	...	2	16.
1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	17.
406	342	2	...	343	197	58	134	3	11	18.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.
1,337	1,314	9	4	1,205	849	108	436	15	25	20.
8	5	...	1	5	3	2	1	1	...	21.
70	37	...	...	57	18	12	18	1	1	22.
42	20	1	...	35	9	3	10	3	1	23.
47	35	...	...	42	16	5	19	...	...	24.
37,319	**36,206**	**626**	**143**	**31,199**	**15,758**	**4,990**	**19,467**	**504**	**838**	
1,162	1,167	51	3	972	506	129	640	10	18	1.
272	274	1	24	231	133	36	111	4	6	2.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Age 45 +		Age not stated			
		Unspecified Status		Total		Never Married	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		50	51	52	53	54	55
NILGIRIS DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	...	...	...	...	...	...
1.	Adi-Andhra	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Adi-Dravida	...	...	...	...	...	...
3.	Adi-Karnataka	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Arunthathiyar	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Bandi	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Chakkiliyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
7.	Chamar or Muchi	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Cheruman	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Devendra Kulathan	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	...	...	...	...	...	...
11.	Holeya	...	...	...	...	...	...
12.	Kanakkan or Padanna	...	...	...	...	...	...
13.	Kudumban	...	...	...	...	...	...
14.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	...	...	...	...	...	...
15.	Madari	...	...	...	...	...	...
16.	Madiga	...	...	...	...	...	...
17.	Nayadi	...	...	...	...	...	...
18.	Pallan	...	...	...	...	...	...
19.	Panchama	...	...	...	...	...	...
20.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	...	...	...	...	...	...
21.	Puthirai Vannan	...	...	...	...	...	...
22.	Thoti	...	...	...	...	...	...
23.	Valluvan	...	...	...	...	...	...
24.	Unclassified	...	...	...	...	...	...
MADURAI DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	...	...	**24**	**18**	**12**	**10**
1.	Adi-Dravida	...	...	**2**	...	...	...
2.	Arunthathiyar	...	...	...	...	...	...

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Age not stated

Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
...	...	...	.	...	...	...	...	5.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.
...	...	...	...	. .	...	...	...	23.
...	...	...	...	. .	...	...	..	24.
9	**6**	**1**	**1**	**2**	**1**	...		
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.
...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Total			Never Married	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
MADURAI DISTRICT						
3.	Bakuda	15	7	8	5	...
4.	Bandi	1	...	1	...	1
5.	Chakkiliyan	95,510	47,655	47,855	25,756	20,327
6.	Chandala	2	1	1	1	1
7.	Devendra Kulathan	155	130	25	55	16
8.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	313	138	175	80	91
9.	Holeya	1	...	1	...	...
10.	Kadaiyan	17	15	2	3	...
11.	Kalladi	84	57	27	37	20
12.	Kudumban	28,726	14,570	14,156	6,783	4,439
13.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	7,359	3,702	3,657	1,900	1,461
14.	Madari	25,894	13,087	12,807	6,940	5,501
15.	Madiga	7	...	7	...	4
16.	Mala	8	7	1	7	...
17.	Nayadi	19	16	3	15	3
18.	Pagadai	1,208	718	490	252	134
19.	Pallan	164,390	81,340	83,050	44,198	35,851
20.	Pambada	3	...	3	...	3
21.	Panchama	4	1	3	...	2
22.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	114,614	57,664	56,950	30,799	23,325
23.	Puthirai Vannan	1,419	719	700	360	289
24.	Samban	8,703	4,422	4,281	2,214	1,751
25.	Thoti	845	406	439	216	160
26.	Tiruvalluvar	604	452	152	248	30
27.	Valluvan	4,861	2,263	2,598	1,268	1,148
28.	Unclassified	16,031	8,090	7,941	4,778	3,514
TIRUCHIRAPALLI DISTRICT						
	TOTAL	**565,629**	**281,498**	**284,131**	**152,713**	**120,855**
1.	Adi-Andhra	26	12	14	7	9
2.	Adi-Dravida	52,450	26,022	26,428	14,317	11,587

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Population — Age 0 — 14

Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status		Total		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
2	7	...	1	...	...	...	...	5	...	3.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4.
20,266	22,125	1,188	4,587	445	816	...	...	19,477	18,567	5.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	6.
63	9	6	...	6	...	...	...	35	16	7.
52	71	5	10	1	3	...	...	53	87	8.
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.
12	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	10.
16	5	4	2	...	...	...	...	23	20	11.
7,043	7,374	500	1,897	244	446	...	...	4,022	3,653	12.
1,625	1,746	125	392	52	58	...	...	1,472	1,374	13.
5,665	5,816	339	1,247	143	243	...	...	5,237	4,974	14.
...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	15.
...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	16.
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	3	17.
431	294	25	53	10	9	...	...	153	120	18.
33,400	35,803	2,692	9,959	1,050	1,437	...	...	32,020	31,777	19.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	20.
1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	21.
24,359	25,716	1,866	6,936	640	973	...	...	22,488	20,771	22.
330	318	20	78	9	15	...	...	273	251	23.
1,989	1,903	155	527	64	100	...	...	1,532	1,553	24.
174	220	13	53	3	6	...	...	169	111	25.
197	106	5	13	2	3	...	...	178	19	26.
905	1,129	75	296	15	25	...	...	947	992	27.
3,047	3,516	201	781	64	130	...	...	3,649	3,124	28.
117,010	**123,896**	**10,292**	**36,781**	**1,445**	**2,590**	**38**	**9**	**107,019**	**105,066**	
5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	9	1.
10,588	11,101	1,004	3,568	111	172	2	...	10,175	10,181	2.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Age 0—14					
		Never Married		Married		Widowed	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		18	19	20	21	22	23
MADURAI DISTRICT							
3.	Bakuda	5	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Bandi	...	1	...	...	...	...
5.	Chakkiliyan	19,459	18,475	18	88	...	1
6.	Chandala	...	1	...	...	...	...
7.	Devendra Kulathan	35	16	...	...	...	...
8.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	53	87	...	...	...	...
9.	Holeya	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Kadaiyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
11.	Kalladi	23	20	...	...	...	...
12.	Kudumban	4,018	3,636	4	17	...	...
13.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	1,469	1,365	3	9	...	...
14.	Madari	5,229	4,940	8	31	...	...
15.	Madiga	...	3	...	...	...	...
16.	Mala	1	...	...	...	...	...
17.	Nayadi	15	3	...	...	...	...
18.	Pagadai	153	119	...	1	...	...
19.	Pallan	31,979	31,702	41	72	...	...
20.	Pambada	...	3	...	...	...	...
21.	Panchama	...	2	...	...	...	...
22.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	22,456	20,697	32	72	...	...
23.	Puthirai Vannan	273	251	...	...	...	...
24.	Samban	1,530	1,548	2	5	...	...
25.	Thoti	168	111	1	...	...	...
26.	Tiruvalluvar	178	19	...	...	...	...
27.	Valluvan	945	990	2	2	...	...
28.	Unclassified	3,646	3,101	3	22	...	...
TIRUCHIRAPALLI DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	**106,830**	**104,065**	**181**	**990**	**6**	**5**
1.	Adi-Andhra	4	9	...	...	...	...
2.	Adi-Dravida	10,154	10,066	16	115	4	...

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Age 0—14				Age 15—44						
Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status		Total		Never Married		Married		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	
...	...	...	...	1	7	...	...	1	6	3.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
...	3	...	...	21,344	22,806	6,158	1,845	14,398	18,907	5.
...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	6.
...	...	...	...	77	9	20	...	47	9	7.
...	...	...	...	59	69	26	4	32	60	8.
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	9.
...	...	...	...	11	1	3	...	8	1	10.
...	...	...	...	25	6	14	...	11	5	11.
...	...	...	...	8,392	8,277	2,750	799	5,264	6,450	12.
...	...	...	...	1,620	1,697	426	93	1,101	1,438	13.
...	3	...	...	6,000	6,190	1,681	551	4,073	5,078	14.
...	...	...	...	...	3	...	1	...	1	15.
...	...	...	...	6	...	6	...	...	...	16.
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	17.
...	...	...	...	436	309	97	15	318	268	18.
...	3	...	...	36,520	38,549	12,050	4,085	22,770	30,418	19.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.
...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	1	21.
...	2	...	...	26,057	27,409	8,154	2,603	16,775	21,907	22.
...	...	...	...	300	331	86	37	204	268	23.
...	...	...	...	2,197	2,130	679	203	1,399	1,681	24.
...	...	...	...	177	257	48	49	123	186	25.
...	...	...	...	231	114	67	11	162	95	26.
...	...	...	...	947	1,181	319	156	589	927	27.
...	1	...	...	3,401	3,781	1,109	403	2,184	3,012	28.
2	**6**	...	...	**128,210**	**132,165**	**45,125**	**16,030**	**78,909**	**102,745**	
...	...	...	...	7	2	3	...	4	2	1.
1	...	...	...	11,462	12,214	3,974	1,462	7,105	9,405	2.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Age 15—44					
		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		34	35	36	37	38	39
MADURAI DISTRICT							
3.	Bakuda	...	1	...	...	...	...
4.	Bandi	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Chakkiliyan	406	1,358	382	696	...	...
6.	Chandala	...	...	...	...	...	...
7.	Devendra Kulathan	4	...	6	...	...	...
8.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	1	2	...	3	...	...
9.	Holeya	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Kadaiyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
11.	Kalladi	...	1	...	...	...	...
12.	Kudumban	166	694	212	334	...	...
13.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	46	115	47	51	...	...
14.	Madari	121	362	125	199	...	...
15.	Madiga	...	1	...	...	...	...
16.	Mala	...	...	...	...	...	...
17.	Nayadi	...	...	...	...	...	...
18.	Pagadai	11	20	10	6	...	...
19.	Pallan	890	2,879	810	1,167	...	...
20.	Pambada	...	...	...	...	...	...
21.	Panchama	...	...	...	...	...	...
22.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	602	2,132	526	767	...	...
23.	Puthirai Vannan	5	18	5	8	...	...
24.	Samban	63	174	56	72	...	...
25.	Thoti	3	16	3	6	...	...
26.	Tiruvalluvar	...	6	2	2	...	...
27.	Valluvan	25	80	14	18	...	...
28.	Unclassified	50	257	58	109	...	...
TIRUCHIRAPALLI DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	**3,150**	**11,409**	**1,000**	**1,973**	**26**	**8**
1.	Adi-Andhra	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Adi-Dravida	308	1,221	75	126	...	...

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Age 45+

Total		Never Married		Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	
1	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	3.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
6,833	6,479	138	6	5,850	3,128	782	3,228	63	117	5.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.
18	...	...	...	16	...	2	...	...	...	7.
26	19	1	...	20	11	4	8	1	...	8.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.
4	1	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	1	10.
9	1	...	...	5	...	4	1	...	...	11.
2,156	2,226	15	4	1,775	907	334	1,203	32	112	12
610	586	5	3	521	299	79	277	5	7	13.
1,850	1,643	30	10	1,584	707	218	885	18	41	14.
...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	15.
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	16.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.
129	61	2	...	113	25	14	33	...	3	18.
12,791	12,722	166	63	10,585	5,312	1,801	7,080	239	267	19.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21.
9,109	8,761	181	18	7,551	3,736	1,264	4,804	113	203	22.
146	118	1	1	126	50	15	60	4	7	23.
692	598	5	...	587	217	92	353	8	28	24.
60	71	...	...	50	34	10	37	...	...	25.
43	19	3	...	35	11	5	7	...	1	26.
369	424	4	2	314	199	50	216	1	7	27.
1,039	1,033	23	9	859	481	151	523	6	20	28.
46,215	**46,880**	**753**	**753**	**37,891**	**20,151**	**7,116**	**25,364**	**443**	**611**	
1	3	...	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	1.
4,384	4,032	189	58	3,466	1,581	692	2,347	35	46	2.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Age 45 +		Age not stated			
		Unspecified Status		Total		Never Married	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		50	51	52	53	54	55
MADURAI DISTRICT							
3.	Bakuda	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Bandi	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Chakkiliyan	...	...	1	3	1	1
6.	Chandala	...	...	...	...	...	...
7.	Devendra Kulathan	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Holeya	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Kadaiyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
11.	Kalladi	...	...	...	...	...	...
12.	Kudumban	...	...	...	...	...	...
13.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	...	...	...	...	...	...
14.	Madari	...	...	...	...	...	...
15.	Madiga	...	...	...	...	...	...
16.	Mala	...	...	...	...	...	...
17.	Nayadi	...	...	...	...	...	...
18.	Pagadai	...	...	...	...	...	...
19.	Pallan	...	...	9	2	3	1
20.	Pambada	...	...	...	...	...	...
21.	Panchama	...	...	...	...	...	...
22.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	...	...	10	9	8	7
23.	Puthirai Vannan	...	...	...	...	...	...
24.	Samban	...	...	1	...	...	...
25.	Thoti	...	...	...	...	...	...
26.	Tiruvalluvar	...	...	...	...	...	...
27.	Valluvan	...	...	...	1	...	...
28.	Unclassified	...	...	1	3	...	1
TIRUCHIRAPALLI DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	**12**	**1**	**54**	**20**	**5**	**7**
1.	Adi-Andhra	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Adi-Dravida	2	...	1	1	...	1

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Age not stated

Married		Widowed		Divorced / Separated		Unspecified Status		Sl.No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.
4	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	19.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21.
1	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	22.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23.
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26.
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	27.
1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	28.
29	10	20	3	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Total			Never Married	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
TIRUCHIRAPALLI DISTRICT						
3.	Arunthathiyar	5,511	2,775	2,736	1,573	1,229
4.	Bakuda	4	4	...	1	...
5.	Chakkiliyan	68,901	34,588	34,313	18,683	14,730
6.	Chamar or Muchi	1	1	...	1	...
7.	Devendra Kulathan	3,580	1,736	1,844	1,051	769
8.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	297	117	180	74	80
9.	Gosangi	4	4	...	4	...
10.	Holeya	2	...	2	...	2
11.	Kadaiyan	22	8	14	7	8
12.	Kalladi	26	13	13	7	4
13.	Kudumban	9,267	4,471	4,796	2,509	1,943
14.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	7,195	3,632	3,563	1,894	1,479
15.	Madari	4,187	2,115	2,072	1,207	831
16.	Madiga	14	4	10	1	7
17.	Maila	1	1	...	1	...
18.	Mavilan	187	77	110	32	57
19.	Nayadi	6	3	3	1	2
20.	Pagadai	3,227	1,560	1,667	847	743
21.	Pallan	177,902	88,319	89,583	47,277	36,730
22.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	202,830	100,955	101,875	55,402	44,704
23.	Puthirai Vannan	862	440	422	237	164
24.	Samban	5,976	2,963	3,013	1,300	1,169
25.	Semman	12	7	5	3	2
26.	Thoti	4,372	2,101	2,271	1,142	1,054
27.	Tiruvalluvar	491	297	194	147	86
28.	Valluvan	6,779	3,220	3,559	1,769	1,477
29.	Unclassified	11,497	6,053	5,444	3,219	1,989
THANJAVUR DISTRICT						
	TOTAL	**750,599**	**375,751**	**374,848**	**192,315**	**149,868**
1.	Adi-Dravida	105,796	52,445	53,351	26,695	21,140
2.	Arunthathiyar	1,342	675	667	379	278

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Population								Age 0—14		
Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status		Total		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
1,104	1,209	82	273	16	25	...	...	1,168	1,115	3.
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	4.
14,680	15,982	963	3,182	241	417	21	2	13,824	13,471	5.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	6.
621	809	57	257	7	9	...	...	797	674	7.
38	84	3	14	2	2	...	...	68	75	8.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	9.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	10.
1	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	6	7	11.
5	9	1	...	...	...	...	...	4	3	12.
1,766	2,150	176	667	20	36	...	...	1,698	1,615	13.
1,577	1,626	116	419	45	39	...	...	1,400	1,379	14.
849	1,025	48	177	11	39	...	...	910	736	15.
3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	6	16.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	17.
41	41	4	11	...	1	...	...	18	47	18.
1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	19.
653	729	43	160	17	35	...	...	605	670	20.
37,568	40,208	2,970	11,646	503	999	1	...	32,234	31,716	21.
40,957	42,077	4,199	14,450	386	637	11	7	38,630	38,161	22.
182	197	19	57	2	4	...	...	174	141	23.
1,514	1,346	138	473	11	25	...	...	790	1,031	24.
3	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	25.
861	997	83	192	15	28	...	...	886	982	26.
143	77	6	26	1	5	...	...	88	77	27.
1,291	1,510	133	525	25	47	2	...	1,227	1,255	28.
2,556	2,702	245	683	32	70	1	...	2,301	1,709	29.
169,961	**178,275**	**11,949**	**43,976**	**1,523**	**2,727**	**3**	**2**	**137,525**	**134,065**	
24,019	25,353	1,567	6,464	164	394	...	...	19,025	19,047	1.
278	303	18	85	...	1	...	...	258	250	2.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Age 0—14					
		Never Married		Married		Widowed	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		18	19	20	21	22	23
TIRUCHIRAPALLI DISTRICT							
3.	Arunthathiyar	1,161	1,107	7	8	...	...
4.	Bakuda	1	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Chakkiliyan	13,785	13,303	39	166	...	1
6.	Chamar or Muchi	1	...	...	...	...	...
7.	Devendra Kulathan	797	671	...	3	...	...
8.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	68	75	...	...	...	...
9.	Gosangi	4	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Holeya	...	2	...	...	...	...
11.	Kadaiyan	6	7	...	...	...	...
12.	Kalladi	4	3	...	...	...	...
13.	Kudumban	1,697	1,603	1	12	...	...
14.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	1,396	1,346	4	31	...	...
15.	Madari	908	715	2	20	...	...
16.	Madiga	1	6	...	...	...	...
17.	Maila	1	...	...	...	...	...
18.	Mavilan	18	47	...	...	...	...
19.	Nayadi	1	2	...	...	...	...
20.	Pagadai	604	655	1	13	...	1
21.	Pallan	32,183	31,405	51	311	...	...
22.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	38,585	37,891	44	266	1	3
23.	Puthirai Vannan	174	141	...	...	...	...
24.	Samban	790	1,028	...	3	...	...
25.	Semman	3	2	...	...	...	...
26.	Thoti	874	967	11	15	1	...
27.	Tiruvalluvar	88	77	...	...	...	...
28.	Valluvan	1,226	1,245	1	10	...	...
29.	Unclassified	2,296	1,692	4	17	...	...
THANJAVUR DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	**137,185**	**133,591**	**340**	**471**	...	**1**
1.	Adi-Dravida	18,971	18,977	54	69	...	1
2.	Arunthathiyar	257	247	1	3	...	...

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Age 0—14				Age 15—44						
Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status		Total		Never Married		Married		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	
...	...	...	...	1,187	1,249	410	122	738	1,032	3.
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	4.
...	1	...	...	15,731	14,979	4,827	1,205	10,356	12,502	5.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.
...	...	...	...	668	855	251	97	398	692	7.
...	...	...	...	38	79	6	4	29	69	8.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.
...	...	...	...	2	6	1	1	1	4	11.
...	...	...	...	7	10	3	1	4	9	12.
...	...	...	...	2,034	2,364	778	320	1,198	1,823	13.
...	2	...	...	1,648	1,617	490	118	1,089	1,336	14.
...	1	...	...	911	943	290	108	597	754	15.
...	...	...	...	2	3	...	1	2	2	16.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.
...	...	...	...	40	50	14	10	26	37	18.
...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	1	19.
...	1	...	...	746	800	242	86	473	623	20.
...	...	...	...	41,366	42,997	14,958	5,170	25,290	33,742	21.
...	1	...	...	45,414	46,711	16,557	6,564	27,243	34,985	22.
...	...	...	...	191	212	63	22	121	168	23.
...	...	...	...	1,587	1,552	501	141	1,034	1,188	24.
...	...	...	...	1	3	...	...	1	3	25.
...	...	...	...	901	1,043	266	85	589	866	26.
...	...	...	...	172	85	59	9	109	68	27.
...	...	...	...	1,434	1,660	532	229	826	1,231	28.
1	...	...	...	2,659	2,730	900	275	1,674	2,203	29.
...	2	...	...	**175,755**	**182,453**	**54,130**	**15,995**	**116,886**	**153,064**	
...	...	...	...	24,615	25,270	7,631	2,088	16,411	21,221	1.
...	...	...	...	316	312	118	29	186	261	2.

Age 15—44

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
TIRUCHIRAPALLI DISTRICT		34	35	36	37	38	39
3.	Arunthathiyar	26	76	13	19	...	...
4.	Bakuda	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Chakkiliyan	338	941	191	329	19	2
6.	Chamar or Muchi	...	...	...	...	...	...
7.	Devendra Kulathan	14	60	5	6	...	...
8.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	1	4	2	2	...	...
9.	Gosangi	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Holeya	...	...	...	...	...	...
11.	Kadaiyan	...	1	...	...	...	...
12.	Kalladi	...	...	...	...	...	...
13.	Kudumban	41	190	17	31	...	...
14.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	39	133	30	30	...	...
15.	Madari	13	52	11	29	...	...
16.	Madiga	...	...	...	...	...	...
17.	Maila	...	...	...	...	...	...
18.	Mavilan	...	2	...	1	...	...
19.	Nayadi	...	...	...	...	...	...
20.	Pagadai	17	64	14	27	...	...
21.	Pallan	785	3,383	333	702	...	...
22.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	1,363	4,624	246	532	5	6
23.	Puthirai Vannan	6	19	1	3	...	...
24.	Samban	43	199	9	24	...	...
25.	Semman	...	...	...	...	...	...
26.	Thoti	33	67	13	25	...	...
27.	Tiruvalluvar	3	5	1	3	...	...
28.	Valluvan	59	161	15	39	2	...
29.	Unclassified	61	207	24	45	...	...
THANJAVUR DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	**3,589**	**11,402**	**1,147**	**1,990**	**3**	**2**
1.	Adi-Dravida	453	1,690	120	271	...	...
2.	Arunthathiyar	12	21	...	1	...	...

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Age 45+

Total		Never Married		Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	
418	372	2	...	357	169	56	197	3	6	3.
2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	4.
5,029	5,852	71	219	4,282	3,308	624	2,238	50	87	5.
...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	6.
271	315	3	1	223	114	43	197	2	3	7.
11	25	...	...	9	15	2	10	...	...	8.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.
...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	11.
2	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	12.
738	817	34	20	567	315	134	477	3	5	13.
584	567	8	15	484	259	77	286	15	7	14.
294	393	9	8	250	251	35	125	...	9	15.
1	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	16.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.
19	13	...	...	15	4	4	9	...	...	18.
1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	19.
208	197	1	2	179	93	25	95	3	7	20.
14,693	14,868	132	155	12,213	6,153	2,177	8,263	170	297	21.
16,900	16,998	259	247	13,668	6,824	2,827	9,822	140	104	22.
75	69	...	1	61	29	13	38	1	1	23.
586	430	9	...	480	155	95	274	2	1	24.
3	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	25.
314	246	2	2	261	116	49	125	2	3	26.
37	32	...	...	34	9	3	21	...	2	27.
552	644	11	3	458	269	73	364	10	8	28.
1,092	1,005	23	22	877	482	184	476	7	25	29.
62,458	**58,326**	**997**	**280**	**52,728**	**24,739**	**8,358**	**32,572**	**375**	**735**	
8,804	9,034	93	75	7,553	4,063	1,114	4,773	44	123	1.
101	105	4	2	91	39	6	64	...	...	2.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Age 45 +		Age not stated			
		Unspecified Status		Total		Never Married	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		50	51	52	53	54	55
TIRUCHIRAPALLI DISTRICT							
3.	Arunthathiyar	...	...	2	...	...	...
4.	Bakuda	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Chakkiliyan	2	...	4	11	...	3
6.	Chamar or Muchi	...	...	...	...	...	...
7.	Devendra Kulathan	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	...	...	...	1	...	1
9.	Gosangi	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Holeya	...	...	...	...	...	...
11.	Kadaiyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
12.	Kalladi	...	...	...	...	...	...
13.	Kudumban	...	...	1	...	...	...
14.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	...	...	...	...	...	...
15.	Madari	...	...	...	...	...	...
16.	Madiga	...	...	...	...	...	...
17.	Maila	...	...	...	...	...	...
18.	Mavilan	...	...	...	...	...	...
19.	Nayadi	...	...	...	...	...	...
20.	Pagadai	...	...	1	...	...	...
21.	Pallan	1	...	26	2	4	...
22.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	6	1	11	5	1	2
23.	Puthirai Vannan	...	...	...	...	...	...
24.	Samban	...	...	...	...	...	...
25.	Semman	...	...	...	...	...	...
26.	Thoti	...	...	...	...	...	...
27.	Tiruvalluvar	...	...	...	...	...	...
28.	Valluvan	...	...	7	...	...	...
29.	Unclassified	1	...	1	...	...	...
THANJAVUR DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	...	...	13	4	3	2
1.	Adi-Dravida	...	...	1	..	...	...
2.	Arunthathiyar	...	...	...	..	...	...

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Age not stated

Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
3	6	1	2	...	...	...	...	5.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	13.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	20.
14	2	8	...	...	...	...	...	21.
2	2	8	1	...	...	...	...	22.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27.
6	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	28.
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29.
7	1	2	1	1	...	...	...	
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.

Total

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Total			Never Married	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
THANJAVUR DISTRICT						
3.	Bandi	4	2	2	1	...
4.	Chakkiliyan	6,624	3,331	3,293	1,695	1,389
5.	Chamar or Muchi	2	1	1	...	...
6.	Devendra Kulathan	1,264	627	637	313	263
7.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	221	118	103	73	51
8.	Gosangi	19	11	8	3	2
9.	Holeya	8	3	5	2	2
10.	Kadaiyan	49	22	27	11	10
11.	Koliyan	5,680	2,738	2,942	1,485	1,193
12.	Kudumban	10,434	5,382	5,052	2,411	1,633
13.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	6,153	3,065	3,088	1,471	1,199
14.	Madari	19	7	12	3	6
15.	Pagadai	363	203	160	114	65
16.	Pallan	216,816	108,324	108,492	55,230	44,356
17.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	263,506	131,802	131,704	68,701	53,101
18.	Puthirai Vannan	334	183	151	79	54
19.	Samagara	19	9	10	5	2
20.	Samban	104,374	52,887	51,487	26,053	19,508
21.	Semman	2	2	...	1	...
22.	Thoti	3,075	1,642	1,433	836	611
23.	Tiruvalluvar	286	191	95	92	42
24.	Valluvan	10,808	5,352	5,456	2,941	2,178
25.	Vettiyan	3,541	1,767	1,774	880	633
26.	Unclassified	9,860	4,962	4,898	2,841	2,152
RAMANATHAPURAM DISTRICT						
	TOTAL	**373,268**	**184,112**	**189,156**	**98,216**	**81,516**
1.	Adi-Dravida	10,801	5,145	5,656	2,629	2,306
2.	Arunthathiyar	1,828	896	932	448	293

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Population — Age 0—14

Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status		Total		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
1,515	1,562	100	309	21	32	...	1	1,284	1,270	4.
1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.
299	311	13	61	2	2	...	...	201	232	6.
40	43	5	6	...	3	...	...	57	49	7.
8	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	2	2	8.
1	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	9.
11	13	...	4	...	...	...	...	9	7	10.
1,147	1,313	89	417	17	19	...	...	943	997	11.
2,691	2,632	256	736	24	50	...	1	1,611	1,387	12.
1,428	1,590	140	271	26	28	...	...	1,105	1,114	13.
3	6	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	5	14.
80	75	8	20	1	...	...	...	79	62	15.
49,172	51,346	3,451	11,987	469	803	2	...	39,562	39,688	16.
58,486	62,054	4,054	15,612	560	937	1	...	49,216	47,475	17.
85	75	18	20	1	2	...	...	48	46	18.
4	7	...	1	...	...	...	...	5	1	19.
24,865	25,375	1,783	6,253	186	351	...	...	18,857	17,500	20.
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	21.
752	664	50	149	4	9	...	...	605	540	22.
92	38	6	12	1	3	...	...	49	39	23.
2,221	2,423	176	820	14	35	...	...	1,992	1,885	24.
822	904	52	214	13	23	...	...	584	555	25.
1,939	2,182	162	530	20	34	...	...	2,031	1,914	26.
77,984	**82,587**	**6,488**	**22,733**	**1,419**	**2,316**	**5**	**4**	**70,911**	**69,672**	
2,263	2,520	215	779	37	50	1	1	1,845	1,933	1.
409	518	29	112	10	9	...	...	320	241	2.

SCT II PART A — AGE AND MARITAL

Age 0—14

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Never Married		Married		Widowed	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		18	19	20	21	22	23
THANJAVUR DISTRICT							
3.	Bandi	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Chakkiliyan	1,273	1,264	11	5	...	...
5.	Chamar or Muchi	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Devendra Kulathan	201	232	...	...	...	...
7.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	55	47	2	2	...	...
8.	Gosangi	2	2	...	...	...	...
9.	Holeya	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Kadaiyan	9	7	...	...	...	...
11.	Koliyan	943	994	...	3	...	...
12.	Kudumban	1,610	1,382	1	5	...	...
13.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	1,097	1,093	8	21	...	...
14.	Madari	1	5	...	...	...	...
15.	Pagadai	79	61	...	1	...	...
16.	Pallan	39,438	39,524	124	164	...	...
17.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	49,100	47,351	116	123	...	...
18.	Puthirai Vannan	48	46	...	...	...	...
19.	Samagara	5	1	...	...	...	...
20.	Samban	18,849	17,443	8	57	...	...
21.	Semman	1	...	...	...	...	...
22.	Thoti	603	536	2	4	...	...
23.	Tiruvalluvar	49	39	...	...	...	...
24.	Valluvan	1,984	1,882	8	3	...	...
25.	Vettiyan	584	553	...	2	...	...
26.	Unclassified	2,026	1,905	5	9	...	...
RAMANATHAPURAM DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	**70,866**	**69,550**	**45**	**121**	...	...
1.	Adi-Dravida	1,845	1,932	...	1	...	...
2.	Arunthathiyar	320	240	...	1	...	...

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Age 0—14				Age 15—44						
Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status		Total		Never Married		Married		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	
...	...	...	...	2	1	1	...	1	1	3.
...	1	...	...	1,492	1,636	417	122	1,026	1,376	4.
...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	1	5.
...	...	...	...	308	301	112	31	191	257	6.
...	...	...	...	46	46	17	4	28	37	7.
...	...	...	...	7	5	1	...	6	3	8.
...	...	...	...	2	2	2	2	...	...	9.
...	...	...	...	8	14	2	2	6	12	10.
...	...	...	...	1,300	1,405	535	196	733	1,105	11.
...	...	...	...	2,718	2,792	790	248	1,843	2,281	12.
...	...	...	...	1,390	1,497	364	99	953	1,324	13.
...	...	...	...	4	5	2	1	2	4	14.
...	...	...	...	95	75	32	4	58	68	15
...	...	...	...	50,679	52,666	15,481	4,706	33,804	44,304	16.
...	1	...	...	61,085	63,740	19,161	5,701	40,300	53,319	17.
...	...	...	...	90	76	30	8	47	60	18.
...	...	...	...	4	9	...	1	4	7	19.
...	...	...	...	25,154	26,050	7,170	2,058	17,311	22,135	20.
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	21.
...	...	...	...	827	736	226	75	570	601	22.
...	...	...	...	95	43	40	3	53	36	23.
...	...	...	...	2,360	2,563	916	292	1,390	2,034	24.
...	...	...	...	920	914	294	79	600	760	25.
...	...	...	...	2,236	2,294	788	246	1,361	1,857	26.
...	1	...	...	**83,892**	**89,389**	**27,120**	**11,874**	**53,875**	**69,579**	
...	...	...	...	2,423	2,710	782	373	1,550	2,086	1.
...	...	...	...	467	563	128	53	320	458	2.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Age 15—44					
		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		34	35	36	37	38	39
THANJAVUR DISTRICT							
3.	Bandi	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Chakkiliyan	36	112	13	25	...	1
5	Chamar or Muchi	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Devendra Kulathan	3	11	2	2	...	...
7.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	1	2	...	3	...	...
8.	Gosangi	...	2	...	...	...	...
9.	Holeya	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Kadaiyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
11.	Koliyan	20	90	12	14	...	...
12.	Kudumban	71	220	14	42	...	1
13.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	56	56	17	18	...	...
14.	Madari	...	...	...	...	...	...
15.	Pagadai	4	3	1	...	...	...
16.	Pallan	1,030	3,033	362	623	2	...
17.	Paraiyan Parayan (Sambavar)	1,192	4,096	431	624	1	...
18.	Puthirai Vannan	12	6	1	2	...	...
19.	Samagara	...	1	...	...	...	...
20.	Samban	535	1,569	138	288	...	...
21.	Semman	...	...	...	...	...	...
22.	Thoti	27	56	4	4	...	...
23.	Tiruvalluvar	2	3	...	1	...	...
24.	Valluvan	45	212	9	25	...	...
25.	Vettiyan	16	57	10	18	...	...
26.	Unclassified	74	162	13	29	...	...
RAMANATHAPURAM DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	**1,776**	**6,048**	**1,116**	**1,887**	**5**	**1**
1.	Adi-Dravida	61	207	29	44	1	...
2.	Arunthathiyar	12	43	7	9	...	...

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Age 45+

Total		Never Married		Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	3.
555	387	5	3	478	181	64	197	8	6	4.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.
118	104	...	...	108	54	10	50	...	...	6.
15	8	1	...	10	4	4	4	...	...	7.
2	1	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	8.
1	3	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	1	9.
5	6	...	1	5	1	...	4	...	...	10.
495	540	7	3	414	205	69	327	5	5	11.
1,053	873	11	3	847	346	185	516	10	8	12.
570	477	10	7	467	245	84	215	9	10	13.
2	2	...	...	1	2	1	...	...	...	14.
29	23	3	...	22	6	4	17	...	...	15.
18,079	16,137	310	125	15,242	6,878	2,421	8,954	106	180	16.
21,495	20,486	438	48	18,067	8,611	2,861	11,515	129	312	17.
45	29	1	...	38	15	6	14	...	...	18.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.
8,875	7,937	34	7	7,546	3,183	1,247	4,684	48	63	20.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21.
210	157	7	...	180	59	23	93	...	5	22.
47	13	3	...	39	2	4	9	1	2	23.
999	1,008	41	4	822	386	131	608	5	10	24.
263	305	2	1	222	142	36	157	3	5	25.
695	690	27	1	573	316	88	368	7	5	26.
29,299	**30,085**	**227**	**89**	**24,059**	**12,882**	**4,711**	**16,683**	**302**	**428**	
877	1,013	2	1	713	433	154	572	8	6	1.
109	128	...	...	89	59	17	69	3	...	2.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Age 45 +		Age not stated			
		Unspecified Status		Total		Never Married	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		50	51	52	53	54	55
THANJAVUR DISTRICT							
3.	Bandi	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Chakkiliyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Chamar or Muchi	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Devendra Kulathan	...	...	...	...	...	...
7.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Gosangi	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Holeya	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Kadaiyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
11.	Koliyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
12.	Kudumban	...	...	...	...	...	...
13.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	...	...	...	...	...	...
14.	Madari	...	...	...	...	...	...
15.	Pagadai	...	...	...	...	...	...
16.	Pallan	...	...	4	1	1	1
17.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	...	...	6	3	2	1
18.	Puthirai Vannan	...	...	...	...	...	...
19.	Samagara	...	...	...	...	...	...
20.	Samban	...	...	1	...	...	...
21.	Semman	...	...	...	...	...	...
22.	Thoti	...	...	...	...	...	...
23.	Tiruvalluvar	...	...	...	...	...	...
24.	Valluvan	...	...	1	...	...	...
25.	Vettiyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
26.	Unclassified	...	...	...	...	...	...
RAMANATHAPURAM DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	...	**3**	**10**	**10**	**3**	**3**
1.	Adi-Dravida	...	**1**	...	...	...	...
2.	Arunthathiyar	...	...	...	...	...	...

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Age not stated

Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status		Sl. No
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.
...	...	...	...	...	...		...	11.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.
2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	16.
3	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	17.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	20.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23.
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26.
5	5	1	2	1	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.

Tota l

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Total			Never Married	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
RAMANATHAPURAM DISTRICT						
3.	Chakkiliyan	36,278	17,949	18,329	9,474	7,911
4.	Cheruman	43	14	29	4	7
5.	Devendra Kulathan	1,734	768	966	415	456
6.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	6	1	5	...	3
7.	Kadaiyan	1,226	598	628	314	283
8.	Kudumban	82,560	40,422	42,138	23,077	20,072
9.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	4,765	2,330	2,435	1,196	931
10.	Madari	22	8	14	8	5
11.	Pagadai	8,249	4,071	4,178	2,077	1,776
12.	Pallan	146,861	72,853	74,008	37,917	30,604
13.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	61,102	30,200	30,902	16,027	13,015
14.	Puthirai Vannan	1,489	762	727	341	336
15.	Samban	6,763	3,446	3,317	1,821	1,489
16.	Semman	91	42	49	19	24
17.	Thoti	477	246	231	120	85
18.	Tiruvalluvar	58	15	43	13	20
19.	Valluvan	669	418	251	171	109
20.	Unclassified	8,246	3,928	4,318	2,145	1,791
TIRUNELVELI DISTRICT						
	TOTAL	**431,150**	**211,751**	**219,399**	**110,699**	**92,975**
1.	Adi-Dravida	45,826	21,831	23,995	11,692	10,120
2.	Arunthathiyar	8,935	4,590	4,345	2,478	1,992
3.	Baira	2	...	2	...	2
4.	Bandi	1	...	1	...	...
5.	Chakkiliyan	26,475	13,032	13,443	7,090	6,035
6.	Cheruman	277	135	142	64	61
7.	Devendra Kulathan	5,739	2,713	3,026	1,409	1,248
8.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	56	30	26	21	10
9.	Gosangi	34	4	30	4	3
10	Holeya	44	16	28	3	9

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Population — Age 0 — 14

Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status		Total		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
7,756	8,330	555	1,876	164	212	...	...	7,085	6,941	3.
10	20	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	6	4.
322	374	23	123	8	13	...	...	287	388	5.
1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	6.
259	272	23	71	2	2	...	...	239	260	7.
15,839	16,878	1,273	4,738	233	449	...	1	17,231	17,320	8.
1,045	1,218	58	259	31	27	...	...	956	867	9.
...	7	...	2	...	...	...	...	4	5	10.
1,812	1,906	139	442	43	54	...	...	1,582	1,590	11.
31,565	33,019	2,730	9,349	640	1,036	1	...	26,810	25,864	12.
12,861	13,657	1,121	3,854	188	376	3	...	11,318	11,020	13.
379	302	34	84	8	5	...	...	236	287	14.
1,461	1,432	139	363	25	33	...	...	1,339	1,256	15.
23	19	...	6	...	...	...	...	15	21	16.
119	126	7	19	...	1	...	...	86	77	17.
2	20	...	3	...	...	...	...	12	15	18.
227	96	19	44	1	2	...	...	87	85	19.
1,631	1,872	123	606	29	47	...	2	1,457	1,493	20.
90,483	**97,360**	**3,684**	**26,021**	**1,667**	**3,021**	**18**	**22**	**80,256**	**78,239**	
9,172	10,494	872	3,128	92	253	3	...	8,533	8,074	1.
1,942	1,893	141	402	29	58	...	...	1,925	1,750	2.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3.
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
5,373	5,789	454	1,399	114	217	1	3	5,290	5,304	5.
68	62	2	19	1	...	...	...	47	53	6.
1,156	1,373	128	355	19	50	1	...	1,029	1,084	7.
8	15	...	1	1	...	...	...	15	10	8.
...	17	...	10	...	...	...	...	4	3	9.
12	15	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	5	10.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Age 0—14					
		Never Married		Married		Widowed	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		18	19	20	21	22	23
RAMANATHAPURAM DISTRICT							
3.	Chakkiliyan	7,082	6,925	3	15	...	...
4.	Cheruman	2	6	...	...	...	...
5.	Devendra Kulathan	287	388	...	...	...	...
6.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	...	3	...	...	...	...
7.	Kadaiyan	239	260	...	...	...	...
8.	Kudumban	17,217	17,298	14	22	...	...
9.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	955	863	1	4	...	...
10.	Madari	4	5	...	...	...	...
11.	Pagadai	1,582	1,577	...	13	...	...
12.	Pallan	26,791	25,827	19	37	...	...
13.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	11,311	10,999	7	21	...	...
14.	Puthirai Vannan	236	287	...	...	...	...
15.	Samban	1,338	1,253	1	3	...	...
16.	Semman	15	21	...	...	...	...
17.	Thoti	86	76	...	1	...	...
18.	Tiruvalluvar	12	15	...	...	...	...
19.	Valluvan	87	85	...	...	...	...
20.	Unclassified	1,457	1,490	...	3	...	...
TIRUNELVELI DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	**79,947**	**77,963**	**303**	**263**	**2**	**3**
1.	Adi-Dravida	8,489	8,066	43	8	...	...
2.	Arunthathiyar	1,916	1,746	9	4	...	...
3.	Baira	...	1	...	...	...	...
4.	Bandi	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Chakkiliyan	5,275	5,301	14	3	1	...
6.	Cheruman	47	53	...	...	...	...
7.	Devendra Kulathan	1,029	1,076	...	8	...	...
8.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	15	10	...	...	...	...
9.	Gosangi	4	3	...	...	...	...
10.	Holeya	...	5	...	...	...	...

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Age 0—14				Age 15—44						
Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status		Total		Never Married		Married		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	
...	1	...	...	8,049	8,646	2,370	963	5,391	7,013	3.
...	...	...	...	10	18	2	1	8	16	4.
...	...	...	...	374	434	128	68	232	323	5.
...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	1	6.
...	...	...	...	283	264	75	23	200	227	7.
...	...	...	...	17,370	18,654	5,813	2,755	11,043	14,347	8.
...	...	...	...	999	1,190	240	68	717	1,030	9.
...	...	...	...	4	6	4	...	...	6	10.
...	...	...	...	1,831	1,942	491	196	1,260	1,603	11.
...	...	...	...	34,079	35,961	11,023	4,761	21,827	27,815	12.
...	...	...	...	13,830	14,700	4,681	1,991	8,689	11,386	13.
...	...	...	...	377	332	105	49	253	251	14.
...	...	...	...	1,523	1,581	477	236	993	1,217	15.
...	...	...	...	19	16	4	3	15	12	16.
...	...	...	...	129	123	34	9	89	110	17.
...	...	...	...	3	23	1	5	2	18	18.
...	...	...	...	238	129	82	23	149	86	19.
...	...	...	...	1,883	2,096	680	297	1,136	1,574	20.
...	2	4	8	90,375	100,510	30,365	14,884	56,787	77,332	
...	...	1	...	8,968	11,335	3,173	2,024	5,557	8,388	1.
...	...	...	...	1,970	2,003	540	241	1,371	1,586	2.
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	3.
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	4.
...	...	...	...	5,468	5,815	1,795	721	3,472	4,585	5.
...	...	...	...	63	66	16	8	45	52	6.
...	...	...	...	1,149	1,364	377	170	722	1,088	7.
...	...	...	...	13	11	6	...	7	11	8.
...	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	10	9.
...	...	...	...	8	16	3	4	4	10	10.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Age 15—44					
		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		34	35	36	37	38	39
RAMANATHAPURAM DISTRICT							
3.	Chakkiliyan	155	488	133	182	...	...
4.	Cheruman	...	1	...	...	...	...
5.	Devendra Kulathan	8	34	6	9	...	...
6.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	...	...	...	...	...	...
7.	Kadaiyan	6	14	2	...	...	...
8.	Kudumban	335	1,205	179	346	...	1
9.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	16	71	26	21	...	...
10.	Madari	...	...	...	...	...	...
11.	Pagadai	46	102	34	41	...	...
12.	Pallan	726	2,544	502	841	1	...
13.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	305	1,005	152	318	3	...
14.	Puthirai Vannan	12	27	7	5	...	...
15.	Samban	36	100	17	28	...	...
16.	Semman	...	1	...	...	...	...
17.	Thoti	6	3	...	1	...	...
18.	Tiruvalluvar	...	...	...	...	...	...
19.	Valluvan	7	18	...	2	...	...
20.	Unclassified	45	185	22	40	...	...
TIRUNELVELI DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	**1,959**	**5,953**	**1,253**	**2,331**	**11**	**10**
1.	Adi-Dravida	172	736	64	187	2	...
2.	Arunthathiyar	34	125	25	51	...	...
3.	Baira	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Bandi	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Chakkiliyan	108	328	92	179	1	2
6.	Cheruman	1	6	1	...	...	...
7.	Devendra Kulathan	32	63	18	43	...	...
8.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Gosangi	...	1	...	...	...	...
10.	Holeya	1	2	...	...	...	...

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Age 45+

Total		Never Married		Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	
2,813	2,741	22	23	2,361	1,301	400	1,388	30	29	3.
2	5	...	...	2	4	...	1	...	...	4.
107	144	...	...	90	51	15	89	2	4	5.
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	6.
76	104	...	...	59	45	17	57	...	2	7.
5,819	6,160	46	17	4,781	2,507	938	3,533	54	103	8.
375	378	1	...	327	184	42	188	5	6	9.
...	3	...	...	...	1	...	2	..	...	10.
658	646	4	3	552	290	93	340	9	13	11.
11,961	12,179	102	16	9,718	5,165	2,003	6,803	138	195	12
5,050	5,182	35	25	4,163	2,250	816	2,849	36	58	13.
149	108	...	...	126	51	22	57	1	...	14.
584	480	6	...	467	212	103	263	8	5	15.
8	12	...	...	8	7	...	5	...	...	16.
31	31	...	...	30	15	1	16	...	..	17.
...	5	...	...	...	2	...	3	...	...	18.
93	37	2	1	78	10	12	26	1	...	19.
587	728	7	3	495	295	78	421	7	7	20.
41,014	**40,632**	**376**	**120**	**33,315**	**19,756**	**6,908**	**20,064**	**412**	**688**	
4,327	4,585	27	29	3,572	2,098	700	2,392	28	66	1.
695	592	22	5	562	303	107	277	4	7	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	4.
2,273	2,324	19	13	1,887	1,201	345	1,071	22	38	5.
25	23	1	...	23	10	1	13	...	...	6.
535	578	3	2	434	277	96	292	1	7	7.
2	5	...	...	1	4	...	1	1	...	8.
...	16	...	...	...	7	...	9	...	...	9.
8	7	...	...	8	5	...	2	...	...	10.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Age 45 +		Age not stated			
		Unspecified Status		Total		Never Married	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		50	51	52	53	54	55
RAMANATHAPURAM DISTRICT							
3.	Chakkiliyan	...	...	2	1	...	...
4.	Cheruman	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Devendra Kulathan	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	...	...	...	...	...	...
7.	Kadaiyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Kudumban	...	...	2	4	1	2
9.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Madari	...	...	...	...	...	...
11.	Pagadai	...	...	...	...	...	...
12.	Pallan	...	...	3	4	1	...
13.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	...	...	2	...	...	...
14.	Puthirai Vannan	...	...	...	...	...	...
15.	Samban	...	...	...	...	...	...
16.	Semman	...	...	...	...	...	...
17.	Thoti	...	...	...	...	...	...
18.	Tiruvalluvar	...	...	...	...	...	...
19.	Valluvan	...	...	...	...	...	...
20.	Unclassified	...	2	1	1	1	1
TIRUNELVELI DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	**3**	**4**	**106**	**18**	**11**	**8**
1.	Adi-Dravida	...	...	3	1	3	1
2.	Arunthathiyar	...	...	...	...	...	...
3.	Baira	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Bandi	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Chakkiliyan	...	1	1	...	1	...
6.	Cheruman	...	...	...	...	...	...
7.	Devendra Kulathan	1	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Gosangi	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Holeya	...	...	...	...	...	...

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Age not stated

Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status		Sl. No
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	
1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	3.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.
1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.
1	2		2	...	...	...	...	12.
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.
78	9	15	1	2	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Total			Never Married	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
TIRUNELVELI DISTRICT						
11.	Jaggali	7	2	5	1	3
12.	Kadaiyan	427	206	221	87	85
13.	Kudumban	107,790	53,503	54,287	27,152	22,232
14.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	4,725	2,343	2,382	1,158	978
15.	Madari	45	22	23	11	15
16.	Madiga	9	6	3	2	3
17.	Nalakeyava	2	...	2	...	...
18.	Pagadai	5,914	2,956	2,958	1,564	1,289
19.	Pallan	142,932	70,943	71,989	36,815	30,825
20.	Panan	25	17	8	9	5
21.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	61,503	29,665	31,838	16,088	13,442
22.	Paravan	78	62	16	...	14
23.	Pulayan or Cheramar	16	5	11	3	7
24.	Puthirai Vannan	4,096	2,052	2,044	1,061	856
25.	Samban	10,020	4,553	5,467	2,307	2,330
26.	Semman	54	14	40	8	17
27.	Thoti	69	28	41	15	18
28.	Tiruva'luvar	313	144	169	90	71
29.	Valluvan	1,632	763	869	400	370
30.	Vannan	316	147	169	69	70
31.	Unclassified	3,788	1,969	1,819	1,098	865
KANYAKUMARI DISTRICT						
	TOTAL	**40,333**	**19,894**	**20,439**	**11,566**	**9,884**
1.	Ayyanavar	632	333	299	210	157
2.	Bharatar	513	229	284	151	168
3.	Chakkiliyan	1,155	584	571	325	292
4.	Domban	26	20	6	13	4
5.	Kakkalan	26	14	12	8	4
6.	Kavara	252	103	149	59	88
7.	Kootan (Koodan)	49	23	26	22	13

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Population								Age 0—14		
Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status		Total		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	11.
109	104	10	31	...	1	...	...	55	72	12.
23,31[illegible]	24,655	2,513	6,658	523	738	3	4	19,326	18,847	13.
1,074	1,106	92	256	19	42	...	...	869	876	14.
9	8	2	...	...	...	...	...	10	11	15.
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	16.
...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.
1,291	1,362	79	276	21	31	1	...	1,179	1,111	18.
30,405	31,751	3,053	8,265	665	1,137	5	11	26,607	26,454	19.
8	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	4	20.
12,257	14,002	1,200	4,023	117	367	3	4	11,781	10,727	21.
62	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	6	22.
2	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	3	7	23.
884	970	80	200	27	18	...	...	768	728	24.
2,054	2,414	161	652	30	71	1	...	1,595	1,918	25.
6	17	...	2	...	4	...	...	4	16	26.
12	18	1	4	...	1	...	...	11	16	27.
52	70	1	23	1	5	...	...	70	56	28.
339	384	22	99	2	16	...	...	293	301	29.
72	72	4	24	2	3	...	...	50	55	30.
799	761	68	184	4	9	...	...	789	744	31.
7,615	**7,970**	**603**	**2,281**	**109**	**300**	**1**	**4**	**8,038**	**8,020**	
103	109	19	27	1	6	...	...	146	122	1.
71	93	5	22	2	1	...	...	106	140	2.
238	242	19	34	2	3	...	...	261	257	3.
6	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	7	4	4.
6	6	...	2	...	...	...	...	8	4	5.
41	45	3	14	...	2	...	...	42	82	6.
...	12	1	1	...	...	...	...	16	14	7.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Age 0—14					
		Never Married		Married		Widowed	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		18	19	20	21	22	23
TIRUNELVELI DISTRICT							
11.	Jaggali	1	3	...	...	...	...
12.	Kadaiyan	54	72	1	...	...	...
13.	Kudumban	19,312	18,834	14	12	...	...
14.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	867	873	2	2	...	1
15.	Madari	10	11	...	...	...	...
16.	Madiga	...	3	...	...	...	...
17.	Nalakeyava	...	...	...	...	...	...
18.	Pagadai	1,175	1,110	4	...	...	1
19.	Pallan	26,441	26,232	164	214	...	...
20.	Panan	2	4	...	...	...	...
21.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	11,754	10,715	26	10	...	1
22.	Paravan	...	6	...	...	...	...
23.	Pulayan or Cheramar	3	7	...	...	...	...
24.	Puthirai Vannan	767	727	1	1	...	...
25.	Samban	1,595	1,918	...	...	...	...
26.	Semman	4	16	...	...	...	...
27.	Thoti	11	15	...	1	...	...
28.	Tiruvalluvar	70	56	...	...	...	...
29.	Valluvan	292	301	...	...	1	...
30.	Vannan	50	55	...	...	...	...
31.	Unclassified	764	744	25	...	...	...
KANYAKUMARI DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	**8,035**	**7,965**	**2**	**35**	...	**10**
1.	Ayyanavar	146	122	...	...	...	...
2.	Bharatar	106	135	...	5	...	...
3.	Chakkiliyan	261	257	...	...	...	...
4.	Domban	7	4	...	...	...	...
5.	Kakkalan	8	4	...	...	...	...
6.	Kavara	42	74	...	2	...	6
7.	Kootan (Koodan)	16	11	...	2	...	1

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Age 0—14				Age 15—44						
Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status		Total		Never Married		Married		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	11.
...	...	...	...	105	105	31	13	72	84	12.
...	...	...	1	23,363	24,943	7,686	3,380	14,715	19,550	13.
...	...	...	...	1,021	1,078	286	104	702	904	14.
...	...	...	...	8	12	1	4	7	8	15.
...	...	...	...	5	...	2	...	3	...	16.
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	17.
...	...	...	...	1,276	1,366	387	173	847	1,102	18.
...	2	2	6	30,321	32,466	10,282	4,560	18,868	25,089	19.
...	...	...	...	12	4	7	1	5	1	20.
...	...	1	1	12,271	14,978	4,297	2,719	7,646	11,058	21.
...	...	...	...	62	9	...	8	62	...	22.
...	...	...	...	2	3	...	...	2	3	23.
...	...	...	...	922	990	291	127	582	793	24.
...	...	...	...	2,103	2,597	703	411	1,344	1,965	25.
...	...	...	...	7	18	3	1	4	14	26.
...	...	...	...	11	17	4	3	7	13	27.
...	...	...	...	54	83	19	15	34	58	28.
...	...	...	...	309	385	108	68	194	294	29.
...	...	...	...	71	77	19	15	50	55	30.
...	...	...	...	813	754	329	113	465	608	31.
...	**9**	**1**	**1**	**8,223**	**8,926**	**3,490**	**1,907**	**4,539**	**6,289**	
...	...	...	...	126	130	61	32	52	87	1.
...	...	...	...	94	112	45	33	48	73	2.
...	...	...	...	241	259	63	35	175	212	3.
...	...	...	...	13	2	6	...	6	2	4.
...	...	...	...	3	7	...	...	3	6	5.
...	...	...	...	46	57	17	14	28	38	6.
...	...	...	...	7	12	6	2	...	10	7.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Age 15—44					
		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		34	35	36	37	38	39
TIRUNELVELI DISTRICT							
11.	Jaggali	...	...	...	...	...	...
12.	Kadaiyan	2	8	...	...	...	...
13.	Kudumban	561	1,415	398	595	3	3
14.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	16	50	17	20	...	...
15.	Madari	...	...	...	...	...	...
16.	Madiga	..	...	...	...	...	...
17.	Nalakeyava	...	...	...	...	...	...
18.	Pagadai	28	65	14	26	...	...
19.	Pallan	685	1,932	484	882	2	3
20.	Panan	...	2	...	...	...	...
21.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	235	941	91	258	2	2
22.	Paravan	...	1	...	...	...	...
23.	Pulayan or Cheramar	...	...	...	...	...	...
24.	Puthirai Vannan	26	57	23	13	...	...
25.	Samban	33	167	22	54	1	...
26.	Semman	...	...	...	3	...	...
27.	Thoti	...	1	...	...	...	...
28.	Tiruvalluvar	...	8	1	2	...	...
29.	Valluvan	7	15	...	8	...	...
30.	Vannan	1	4	1	3	...	...
31.	Unclassified	17	26	2	7	...	...
KANYAKUMARI DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	**127**	**507**	**67**	**220**	...	**3**
1.	Ayyanavar	12	6	1	5	...	...
2.	Bharatar	...	5	1	1	...	...
3.	Chakkiliyan	2	9	1	3	...	...
4.	Domban	1	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Kakkalan	...	1	...	...	...	...
6.	Kavara	1	3	...	2	...	...
7.	Kootan (Koodan)	1	...	...	...	...	...

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Age 45+

Total		Never Married		Married		Widowed		Divorced / Separated		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	
1	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	11.
46	44	2	...	36	20	8	23	...	1	12.
10,812	10,493	154	18	8,582	5,089	1,952	5,243	124	143	13.
450	428	2	1	370	200	76	205	2	22	14.
4	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	15.
1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	16.
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	17.
501	480	2	6	440	260	51	209	7	5	18.
14,012	13,064	91	32	11,371	6,444	2,368	6,333	181	253	19.
3	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	20.
5,537	6,129	36	5	4,525	2,933	950	3,081	26	109	21.
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	22.
...	1	...	...	...	...		1	...	...	23.
361	326	3	2	300	176	54	143	4	5	24.
855	952	9	1	710	449	128	485	8	17	25.
2	6	...	...	2	3	...	2	...	1	26.
6	8	...	...	5	4	1	3	...	1	27.
20	30	1	...	18	12	1	15	...	3	28.
161	183	...	1	145	90	14	84	2	8	29.
11	37	...	...	8	17	3	20	...	...	30.
366	318	4	5	309	153	51	158	2	2	31.
3,633	**3,493**	**41**	**12**	**3,074**	**1,646**	**476**	**1,764**	**42**	**71**	
61	47	3	3	51	22	7	21	...	1	1.
29	32	...	...	23	15	5	17	1	...	2.
82	55	1	...	63	30	17	25	1	...	3.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
3	1	...	...	3	...	...	1	...	...	5.
15	10	...	...	13	5	2	5	...	...	6.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.

SCT II PART A — AGE AND MARITAL

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Age 45 +		Age not stated			
		Unspecified Status		Total		Never Married	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		50	51	52	53	54	55
TIRUNELVELI DISTRICT							
11.	Jaggali	...	...	...	...	...	...
12.	Kadaiyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
13.	Kudumban	...	...	2	4	...	...
14.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	...	...	3	...	3	...
15.	Madari	...	...	...	...	...	...
16.	Madiga	...	...	...	...	...	...
17.	Nalakeyava	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Pagadai	1	...	...	1	...	...
19.	Pallan	1	2	3	5	1	1
20.	Panan	...	...	...	...	...	...
21.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	...	1	76	4	1	3
22.	Paravan	...	...	...	...	...	...
23.	Pulayan or Cheramar	...	...	...	...	...	...
24.	Puthirai Vannan	...	...	1	...	...	...
25.	Samban	...	...	...	...	...	...
26.	Semman	...	...	1	...	1	...
27.	Thoti	...	...	...	...	...	...
28.	Tiruvalluvar	...	...	...	...	...	...
29.	Valluvan	...	...	...	...	...	...
30.	Vannan	...	...	15	...	...	...
31.	Unclassified	...	...	1	3	1	3
KANYAKUMARI DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	...	...	...	...	...	...
1.	Ayyanavar	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Bharatar	...	...	...	...	...	...
3.	Chakkiliyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Domban	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Kakkalan	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Kavara	...	...	...	...	...	...
7.	Kootan (Koodan)	...	...	...	...	...	...

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Age not stated								
Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status		Sl.No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.
1	4	...	...	1	...	...	...	13.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.
...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	18.
2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.
60	1	15	...	...	...	...	...	21.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23.
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29.
14	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	30.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.

Total

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Total			Never Married	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
KANYAKUMARI DISTRICT						
8.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	496	255	241	150	82
9.	Mannan	16	7	9	6	5
10.	Pallan	2,662	1,299	1,363	735	669
11.	Palluvan	1	...	1	...	1
12.	Panan	157	71	86	36	32
13.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	24,938	12,408	12,530	7,119	5,900
14.	Paravan	1,472	748	724	480	373
15.	Pathiyan	30	18	12	10	3
16.	Pulayan or Cheramar	891	438	453	273	242
17.	Thandan	1,105	533	572	313	293
18.	Uraly	385	172	213	123	112
19.	Valluvan	567	282	285	166	137
20.	Vannan	3,067	1,519	1,548	834	754
21.	Velan	8	...	8	...	8
22.	Vetan	630	329	301	201	145
23.	Vettuvan	141	61	80	27	36
24.	Unclassified	1,114	448	666	305	366

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Population — Age 0—14

Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status		Total		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
101	130	3	28	1	1	...	...	115	56	8.
1	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	6	5	9.
521	506	39	170	4	18	...	...	514	517	10.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	11.
31	39	4	7	...	8	...	...	26	46	12.
4,823	4,947	394	1,485	71	195	1	3	4,854	4,748	13.
245	258	19	85	4	8	...	...	355	301	14.
8	7	...	2	...	...	...	...	10	3	15.
149	163	12	36	4	12	...	...	199	209	16.
209	202	10	73	1	4	...	...	193	233	17.
49	72	...	19	...	10	...	...	95	92	18.
107	118	7	26	2	4	...	...	121	99	19.
626	634	44	143	15	16	...	1	589	635	20.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	21.
118	124	8	30	2	2	...	...	133	111	22.
34	35	...	8	...	1	...	...	16	32	23.
128	223	15	68	...	9	...	...	226	301	24.

Age 0—14

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Never Married		Married		Widowed	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		18	19	20	21	22	23
KANYAKUMARI DISTRICT							
8.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	115	56	...	...	...	...
9.	Mannan	6	5	...	...	...	...
10.	Pallan	514	517	...	...	...	...
11.	Palluvan	...	1	...	...	...	...
12.	Panan	26	26	...	9	...	3
13.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	4,853	4,739	...	9	...	...
14.	Paravan	353	296	2	4	...	...
15.	Pathiyan	10	3	...	...	...	...
16.	Pulayan or Cheramar	199	205	...	4	...	...
17.	Thandan	193	233	...	...	...	...
18.	Uraly	95	92	...	...	...	...
19.	Valluvan	121	99	...	...	...	...
20.	Vannan	589	634	...	...	...	...
21.	Velan	...	8	...	...	...	...
22.	Vetan	133	111	...	...	...	...
23.	Vettuvan	16	32	...	...	...	...
24.	Unclassified	226	301	...	...	...	...

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Age 0—14				Age 15—44						
Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status		Total		Never Married		Married		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	
...	...	...	...	94	127	35	25	59	95	8.
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	9.
...	...	...	...	544	603	221	150	314	402	10.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.
...	8	...	...	23	38	9	6	14	28	12.
...	...	1	...	5,184	5,514	2,237	1,156	2,828	3,881	13.
...	1	...	...	273	305	127	77	140	199	14.
...	...	...	...	7	6	...	...	7	6	15.
...	...	...	...	185	190	74	37	104	136	16.
...	...	...	...	248	250	119	60	126	162	17.
...	...	...	...	54	86	28	20	26	55	18.
...	...	...	...	97	139	43	37	51	95	19.
...	...	...	1	667	656	242	120	402	496	20.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21.
...	...	...	...	127	127	67	34	60	89	22.
...	...	...	...	33	31	11	4	22	26	23.
...	...	...	...	157	274	79	65	74	190	24.

SCT II PART A — AGE AND MARITAL

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Age 15—44					
		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		34	35	36	37	38	39
KANYAKUMARI DISTRICT							
8.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	...	6	...	1	...	...
9.	Mannan	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Pallan	6	35	3	16	...	...
11.	Palluvan	...	...	...	...	...	...
12.	Panan	...	4	...	...	...	...
13.	Paraiyan Parayan (Sambavar)	77	333	42	141	...	3
14.	Paravan	3	23	3	6	...	...
15.	Pathiyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
16.	Pulayan or Cheramar	5	8	2	9	...	...
17.	Thandan	3	25	...	3	...	...
18.	Uraly	...	2	...	9	...	...
19.	Valluvan	1	5	2	2	...	...
20.	Vannan	11	29	12	11	...	...
21.	Velan	...	...	...	...	...	...
22.	Vetan	...	2	...	2	...	...
23.	Vettuvan	...	...	...	1	...	...
24.	Unclassified	4	11	...	8	...	...

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Age 45+

Total		Never Married		Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	
46	58	...	1	42	35	3	22	1	...	8.
1	3	...	...	1	2	...	1	...	...	9.
241	243	...	2	207	104	33	135	1	2	10.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.
22	2	1	...	17	2	4	...	...	...	12.
2,370	2,268	29	5	1,995	1,057	317	1,152	29	54	13.
120	118	...	...	103	55	16	62	1	1	14.
1	3	...	...	1	1	...	2	...	...	15.
54	54	...	...	45	23	7	28	2	3	16.
92	89	1	...	83	40	7	48	1	1	17.
23	35	...	...	23	17	...	17	...	1	18.
64	47	2	1	56	23	6	21	...	2	19.
263	257	3	...	224	138	33	114	3	5	20.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21.
69	63	1	...	58	35	8	28	2	...	22.
12	17	...	...	12	9	...	8	...	...	23.
65	91	...	...	54	33	11	57	...	1	24.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Age 45 +		Age not stated			
		Unspecified Status		Total		Never Married	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		50	51	52	53	54	55
KANYAKUMARI DISTRICT							
8.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Mannan	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Pallan	...	...	...	...	...	...
11.	Palluvan	...	...	...	...	...	...
12.	Panan	...	...	...	...	...	...
13.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	...	...	...	...	...	...
14.	Paravan	...	...	...	...	...	...
15.	Pathiyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
16.	Pulayan or Cheramar	...	...	...	...	...	...
17.	Thandan	...	...	...	...	...	...
18.	Uraly	...	...	...	...	...	...
19.	Valluvan	...	...	...	...	...	...
20.	Vannan	...	...	...	...	...	...
21.	Velan	...	...	...	...	...	...
22.	Vetan	...	...	...	...	...	...
23.	Vettuvan	...	...	...	...	...	...
24.	Unclassified	...	...	...	...	...	...

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Age not stated

Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total			Never Married	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
MADRAS STATE						
	TOTAL	**251,991**	**129,185**	**122,806**	**68,435**	**52,800**
1.	Adiyan	8	7	1	4	...
2.	Aranadan	1	1	...	...	...
3.	Irular	79,835	40,860	38,975	21,796	17,091
4.	Kadar	293	158	135	89	69
5.	Kammara	26	17	9	6	6
6.	Kanikaran or Kanikkar	1,797	985	812	518	376
7.	Kattunayakan	6,459	3,171	3,288	1,597	1,423
8.	Konda Kapus	3	3	...	3	...
9.	Konda Reddis	8	5	3	4	1
10.	Koraga	6	4	2	3	2
11.	Kota	833	461	372	217	115
12.	Kudiya or Melakudi	2	1	1	1	...
13.	Kurichchan	5	2	3	1	2
14.	Kurmbas	1,174	609	565	348	270
15.	Kurumans	112	48	64	22	20
16.	Malai Arayan	58	31	27	31	26
17.	Malai Pandaram	3	2	1	1	1
18.	Malai Vedan	2	1	1	...	...
19.	Malakkuravan	2	...	2	...	...
20.	Malasar	1,999	1,056	943	618	429
21.	Malayali	129,952	66,665	63,287	35,084	26,559
22.	Mudugar or Muduvan	119	66	53	39	35
23.	Palleyar	3	3	...	...	...
24.	Palliyan	1,551	789	762	368	393
25.	Paniyan	4,779	2,470	2,309	1,341	1,042
26.	Pulayan	2,669	1,393	1,276	739	629
27.	Sholaga	6,136	3,107	3,029	1,635	1,380
28.	Toda	714	375	339	205	154
29.	Unclassified	13,442	6,895	6,547	3,765	2,777

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES

Population — Age 0 — 14

Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status		Total		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
55,235	**57,564**	**4,418**	**10,696**	**1,084**	**1,737**	**13**	**9**	**51,808**	**49,114**	
3	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.
17,692	18,275	1,137	3,283	231	323	4	3	16,432	15,561	3.
69	63	...	3	...	...	...	...	60	57	4.
11	3	...	..	...	...	...	...	5	6	5.
416	373	45	60	6	3	...	...	390	327	6.
1,461	1,547	96	289	17	29	...	...	1,184	1,330	7.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	8.
1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	9.
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	10.
205	210	27	39	12	8	...	...	187	110	11.
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	12.
1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	13.
220	258	31	32	10	5	...	...	279	239	14.
23	34	3	8	...	2	...	...	17	5	15.
...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	31	26	16.
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.
1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.
...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.
409	404	20	100	9	10	...	...	475	349	20.
28,407	29,867	2,523	5,708	642	1,147	9	6	26,495	25,440	21.
25	12	1	6	1	...	...	...	29	35	22.
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23.
366	294	40	72	15	3	...	...	250	332	24.
1,056	1,069	49	151	24	47	...	...	1,143	944	25.
554	550	85	88	15	9	...	...	573	561	26.
1,348	1,374	93	215	31	60	...	...	1,336	1,282	27.
140	157	24	27	6	1	...	...	160	142	28.
2,821	3,070	244	610	65	90	...	...	2,757	2,364	29.

SCT II PART B — AGE AND MARITAL

Age 0—14

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Never Married		Married		Widowed	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		18	19	20	21	22	23
MADRAS STATE							
	TOTAL	**51,665**	**48,171**	**135**	**906**	**2**	**17**
1.	Adiyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Aranadan	...	...	...	...	...	...
3.	Irular	16,389	15,327	41	218	2	6
4.	Kadar	60	57	...	...	...	...
5.	Kammara	5	6	...	...	...	...
6.	Kanikaran or Kanikkar	390	327	...	...	...	...
7.	Kattunayakan	1,173	1,307	11	19	...	4
8.	Konda Kapus	2	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Konda Reddis	1	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Koraga	...	2	...	...	...	...
11.	Kota	187	106	...	4	...	...
12.	Kudiya or Melakudi	1	...	...	...	...	...
13.	Kurichchan	1	2	...	...	...	...
14.	Kurmbas	279	239	...	...	...	...
15.	Kurumans	17	5	...	...	...	...
16.	Malai Arayan	31	26	...	...	...	...
17.	Malai Pandaram	...	...	...	...	...	...
18.	Malai Vedan	...	...	...	...	...	...
19.	Malakkuravan	...	...	...	...	...	...
20.	Malasar	475	348	...	1	...	...
21.	Malayali	26,409	24,812	80	614	...	6
22.	Mudugar or Muduvan	29	35	...	...	...	...
23.	Palleyar	...	...	...	...	...	...
24.	Palliyan	250	330	...	2	...	...
25.	Paniyan	1,143	941	...	2	...	...
26.	Pulayan	573	557	...	3	...	1
27.	Sholaga	1,335	1,263	1	19	...	...
28.	Toda	160	140	...	2	...	...
29.	Unclassified	2,755	2,341	2	22	...	...

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES

Age 0—14				Age 15—44						Sl. No.
Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status		Total		Never Married		Married		
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	
...	18	6	2	56,840	57,059	16,440	4,473	38,120	48,522	
...	...	...	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	1.
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	2.
...	8	...	2	17,620	17,958	5,252	1,661	11,840	15,172	3.
...	...	...	...	78	56	27	12	51	44	4.
...	...	...	...	8	2	1	...	7	2	5.
...	...	...	...	409	380	125	49	263	315	6.
...	...	...	...	1,432	1,486	408	114	984	1,275	7.
...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	8.
...	...	...	...	4	2	3	1	1	1	9.
...	...	...	...	4	...	3	...	1	...	10.
...	...	...	...	173	182	30	9	127	164	11.
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	12.
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	13.
...	...	...	...	223	277	68	31	130	233	14.
...	...	...	...	18	46	5	15	12	29	15.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	17.
...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	1	18.
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	19.
...	...	...	...	451	488	140	81	294	349	20.
...	8	6	...	29,805	29,315	8,550	1,717	19,957	25,370	21.
...	...	...	...	29	11	10	...	17	10	22.
...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	3	...	23.
...	...	...	...	365	339	115	63	235	259	24.
...	1	...	...	948	1,086	196	101	713	908	25.
...	...	...	...	625	598	166	72	404	486	26.
...	...	...	...	1,289	1,420	296	117	934	1,181	27.
...	...	...	...	145	151	42	13	88	131	28.
...	1	...	...	3,202	3,259	998	417	2,055	2,591	29.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Age 15—44					
		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		34	35	36	37	38	39
MADRAS STATE							
	TOTAL	**1,451**	**2,864**	**825**	**1,196**	**4**	**4**
1.	Adiyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Aranadan	...	...	...	...	...	...
3.	Irular	341	880	184	244	3	1
4.	Kadar	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Kammara	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Kanikaran or Kanikkar	16	14	5	2	...	...
7.	Kattunayakan	29	78	11	19	...	...
8.	Konda Kapus	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Konda Reddis	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Koraga	...	...	...	...	...	...
11.	Kota	8	2	8	7	...	...
12.	Kudiya or Melakudi	...	...	...	...	...	...
13.	Kurichchan	...	...	...	...	...	...
14.	Kurmbas	17	9	8	4	...	...
15.	Kurumans	1	1	...	1	...	...
16.	Malai Arayan	...	...	...	...	...	...
17.	Malai Pandaram	...	...	...	...	...	...
18.	Malai Vedan	...	...	...	...	...	...
19.	Malakkuravan	...	1	...	...	...	...
20.	Malasar	11	48	6	10	...	...
21.	Malayali	824	1,451	473	774	1	3
22.	Mudugar or Muduvan	1	1	1	...	...	...
23.	Palleyar	...	...	...	...	...	...
24.	Palliyan	5	17	10	...	...	...
25.	Paniyan	17	46	22	31	...	...
26.	Pulayan	41	33	14	7	...	...
27.	Sholaga	33	76	26	46	...	...
28.	Toda	12	6	3	1	...	...
29.	Unclassified	95	201	54	50	...	...

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES

Age 45+

Total		Never Married		Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	
20,530	**16,628**	**328**	**155**	**16,975**	**8,133**	**2,965**	**7,814**	**259**	**523**	
3	1	...	...	3	...	...	1	...	...	1.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.
6,807	5,452	154	103	5,811	2,882	794	2,396	47	71	3.
20	22	2	...	18	19	...	3	...	...	4.
4	1	...	...	4	1	...	...	...	...	5.
186	105	3	...	153	58	29	46	1	1	6.
555	472	16	2	466	253	67	207	6	10	7.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	9.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.
101	80	...	...	78	42	19	37	4	1	11.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	13.
107	49	1	...	90	25	14	23	2	1	14.
13	13	...	...	11	5	2	7	...	1	15.
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	16.
1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	19.
130	106	3	...	115	54	9	52	3	...	20.
10,361	8,531	124	29	8,367	3,883	1,699	4,251	169	365	21.
8	7	...	...	8	2	...	5	...	...	22.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23.
174	91	3	...	131	33	35	55	5	3	24.
379	279	2	...	343	159	32	105	2	15	25.
193	117	...	...	148	61	44	54	1	2	26.
482	327	4	...	413	174	60	139	5	14	27.
70	46	3	1	52	24	12	21	3	...	28.
936	924	12	19	764	457	149	409	11	39	29.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Age 45 +		Age not stated			
		Unspecified Status		Total		Never Married	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		50	51	52	53	54	55
MADRAS STATE							
	TOTAL	**3**	**3**	**7**	**5**	**2**	**1**
1.	Adiyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Aranadan	...	...	...	...	...	...
3.	Irular	1	...	1	4	1	...
4.	Kadar	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Kammara	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Kanikaran or Kanikkar	...	...	...	...	...	...
7.	Kattunayakan	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Konda Kapus	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Konda Reddis	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Koraga	...	...	...	...	...	...
11.	Kota	...	...	...	...	...	...
12.	Kudiya or Melakudi	...	...	...	...	...	...
13.	Kurichchan	...	...	...	...	...	...
14.	Kurmbas	...	...	...	...	...	...
15.	Kurumans	...	...	...	...	...	...
16.	Malai Arayan	...	...	...	...	...	...
17.	Malai Pandaram	...	...	...	...	...	...
18.	Malai Vedan	...	...	...	...	...	...
19.	Malakkuravan	...	...	...	...	...	...
20.	Malasar	...	...	...	...	...	...
21.	Malayali	2	3	4	1	1	1
22.	Mudugar or Muduvan	...	...	...	...	...	...
23.	Palleyar	...	...	...	...	...	...
24.	Palliyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
25.	Paniyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
26.	Pulayan	...	...	2	...	...	...
27.	Sholaga	...	...	...	...	...	...
28.	Toda	...	...	...	...	...	...
29.	Unclassified	...	...	...	...	...	...

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES

Age not stated

Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status		Sl. No
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	
5	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.
...	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	3.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25.
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total				
			Total		Never Married	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
MADRAS DISTRICT						
	TOTAL	**1,396**	**674**	**722**	**330**	**219**
1.	Adiyan	7	7	...	4	...
2.	Irular	151	79	72	30	17
3	Kattunayakan	30	12	18	12	7
4.	Konda Kapus	3	3	...	3	...
5.	Konda Reddis	3	3	...	2	...
6.	Kurumans	53	17	36	12	14
7.	Pulayan	1	1	...	1	...
8.	Unclassified	1,148	552	596	266	181
CHINGLEPUT DISTRICT						
	TOTAL	**26,327**	**13,642**	**12,685**	**6,955**	**5,245**
1.	Irular	24,062	12,401	11,661	6,309	4,786
2.	Kattunayakan	968	544	424	239	169
3.	Koraga	3	3	...	3	...
4.	Toda	2	2	...	2	...
5.	Unclassified	1,292	692	600	402	290
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT						
	TOTAL	**59,304**	**30,539**	**28,765**	**16,420**	**12,444**
1.	Aranadan	1	1	...	...	...
2.	Irular	21,411	10,949	10,462	5,528	4,502
3.	Kammara	1	...	1	...	...
4.	Kattunayakan	2,270	1,072	1,198	585	552
5.	Konda Reddis	1	1	...	1	...
6.	Kurumans	41	24	17	8	1
7.	Malayali	30,881	16,066	14,815	8,975	6,424
8.	Palliyan	5	2	3	1	1
9.	Toda	1	...	1	...	...
10.	Unclassified	4,692	2,424	2,268	1,322	964

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES

Population								Age 0—14		
Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status		Total		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
328	**406**	**15**	**90**	**1**	**7**	...	...	**197**	**179**	
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.
45	43	4	12	...	...	...	...	15	16	2.
...	9	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	6	3.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	4.
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.
5	17	...	3	...	2	...	...	12	...	6.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.
274	337	11	73	1	5	...	...	168	157	8.
6,264	**6,336**	**362**	**1,034**	**61**	**67**	...	**3**	**5,136**	**4,828**	
5,705	5,876	330	933	57	63	...	3	4,722	4,400	1.
282	205	22	49	1	1	...	...	144	160	2.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	4.
277	**255**	10	52	3	3	...	...	268	268	5.
12,972	**13,486**	**954**	**2,376**	**193**	**459**	...	...	**12,056**	**11,835**	
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.
5,027	4,962	308	889	86	109	...	...	4,169	4,275	2.
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.
458	534	22	101	7	11	...	...	453	528	4.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	5.
15	13	1	3	...	...	...	...	3	1	6.
6,483	6,924	531	1,175	77	292	...	...	6,457	6,128	7.
1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	8.
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	9.
987	1,050	92	208	23	46	...	...	972	903	10.

SCT II PART B — AGE AND MARITAL

Age 0—14

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Never Married		Married		Widowed	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		18	19	20	21	22	23
MADRAS DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	**197**	**179**	...	...	...	...
1.	Adiyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Irular	**15**	**16**	...	...	...	...
3.	Kattunayakan	...	6	...	...	...	...
4.	Konda Kapus	2	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Konda Reddis	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Kurumans	12	...	...	...	...	...
7.	Pulayan	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Unclassified	168	157	...	...	...	...
CHINGLEPUT DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	**5,111**	**4,736**	**25**	**89**	...	...
1.	Irular	4,698	4,312	24	85	...	...
2.	Kattunayakan	144	158	...	2	...	...
3.	Koraga	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Toda	2	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Unclassified	267	266	1	2	...	...
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	**12,030**	**11,658**	**26**	**167**	...	**3**
1.	Aranadan	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Irular	4,162	4,188	7	79	...	3
3.	Kammara	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Kattunayakan	447	524	6	4	...	...
5.	Konda Reddis	1	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Kurumans	3	1	...	...	...	...
7.	Malayali	6,445	6,053	12	74	...	...
8.	Palliyan	1	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Toda	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Unclassified	971	892	1	10	...	...

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES

Age 0—14				Age 15—44						
Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status		Total		Never Married		Married		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	
...	...	...	...	**394**	**424**	**133**	**40**	**255**	**350**	
...	...	...	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	1.
...	...	...	...	54	45	15	1	37	37	2.
...	...	...	...	12	9	12	1	...	8	3.
...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	4.
...	...	...	...	3	...	2	...	1	...	5.
...	...	...	...	2	31	...	14	2	16	6.
...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	7.
...	...	...	...	317	339	98	24	215	289	8.
...	**1**	...	**2**	***6,199***	***6,110***	***1,774***	***446***	***4,259***	***5,320***	
...	1	...	2	5,602	5,643	1,545	413	3,902	4,926	1.
...	...	...	...	277	197	93	11	179	173	2.
...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	3.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
...	...	...	...	317	270	133	22	178	221	5.
...	**7**	...	...	**13,728**	**13,147**	**4,304**	**773**	**8,963**	**11,500**	
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1.
...	5	...	...	4,765	4,795	1,346	309	3,270	4,190	2.
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	3.
...	...	...	...	432	492	129	28	295	437	4.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.
...	...	...	...	13	12	5	...	8	11	6.
...	1	...	...	7,374	6,780	2,479	364	4,648	5,958	7.
...	...	...	...	...	3	...	1	...	2	8.
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	9.
...	1	...	...	1,143	1,063	345	71	741	901	10.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Age 15 — 44					
		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		34	35	36	37	38	39
MADRAS DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	**5**	**30**	**1**	**4**	...	...
1.	Adiyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Irular	2	7	...	...	...	...
3.	Kattunayakan	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Konda Kapus	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Konda Reddis	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Kurumans	...	...	...	1	...	...
7.	Pulayan	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Unclassified	3	23	1	3	...	...
CHINGLEPUT DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	**118**	**296**	**48**	**47**	...	**1**
1.	Irular	110	257	45	46	...	1
2.	Kattunayakan	5	13	...	...	...	...
3.	Koraga	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Toda	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Unclassified	3	26	3	1	...	...
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	**318**	**625**	**143**	**249**	...	...
1.	Aranadan	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Irular	79	212	70	84	...	...
3.	Kammara	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Kattunayakan	5	22	3	5	...	...
5.	Konda Reddis	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Kurumans	...	1	...	...	...	...
7.	Malayali	196	324	51	134	...	...
8.	Palliyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Toda	...	...	...	1	...	...
10.	Unclassified	38	66	19	25	...	...

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES

Age 45+

Total		Never Married		Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	
83	**119**	...	...	**73**	**56**	**10**	**60**	...	**3**	
3	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	1.
10	11	...	...	8	6	2	5	...	...	2.
...	3	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	3.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.
3	5	...	...	3	1	...	3	...	1	6.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.
67	100	...	...	59	48	8	50	...	2	8.
2,307	**1,744**	**70**	**63**	**1,980**	**925**	**244**	**737**	**13**	**19**	
2,077	1,615	66	61	1,779	863	220	675	12	16	1.
123	67	2	...	103	30	17	36	1	1	2.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
107	62	2	2	98	32	7	26	...	2	5.
4,753	**3,782**	**85**	**13**	**3,982**	**1,818**	**636**	**1,748**	**50**	**203**	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.
2,014	1,391	19	5	1,750	692	229	674	16	20	2.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.
187	178	9	...	157	93	17	79	4	6	4.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.
8	4	...	...	7	2	1	2	...	...	6.
2,234	1,907	51	7	1,822	892	335	851	26	157	7.
1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	8.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.
309	302	6	1	245	139	54	142	4	20	10.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Age 45 +		Age not stated			
		Unspecified Status		Total		Never Married	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		50	51	52	53	54	55
MADRAS DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	...	...	...	...	...	...
1.	Adiyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Irular	...	...	...	...	...	...
3.	Kattunayakan	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Konda Kapus	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Konda Reddis	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Kurumans	...	...	...	...	...	...
7.	Pulayan	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Unclassified	...	...	...	...	...	...
CHINGLEPUT DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	...	...	...	**3**	...	...
1.	Irular	...	...	...	3	...	...
2.	Kattunayakan	...	...	...	...	...	...
3.	Koraga	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Toda	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Unclassified	...	...	...	...	...	...
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	...	...	**2**	**1**	**1**	...
1.	Aranadan	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Irular	...	...	**1**	**1**	**1**	...
3.	Kammara	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Kattunayakan	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Konda Reddis	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Kurumans	...	...	...	...	...	...
7.	Malayali	...	...	**1**	...	...	...
8.	Palliyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Toda	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Unclassified	...	...	...	...	...	...

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES

Age not stated

Married		Widowed		Divorced / Separated		Unspecified Status		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.
...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	
...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	1.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.
1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total			Never Married	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
SOUTH ARCOT DISTRICT						
	TOTAL	**13,536**	**6,843**	**6,693**	**3,578**	**2,703**
1.	Irular	12,177	6,151	6,026	3,226	2,500
2.	Kattunayakan	393	147	246	67	87
3.	Kurichchan	1	1	...	1	...
4.	Palliyan	43	17	26	8	3
5.	Unclassified	922	527	395	276	113
SALEM DISTRICT						
	TOTAL	**100,516**	**51,308**	**49,208**	**26,720**	**20,607**
1.	Adiyan	1	...	1	...	...
2.	Irular	4,641	2,416	2,225	1,366	1,022
3.	Kadar	2	...	2	...	...
4.	Kattunayakan	158	84	74	46	31
5.	Koraga	1	1	...	...	...
6.	Malayali	92,730	47,299	45,431	24,491	18,853
7.	Sholaga	68	31	37	9	19
8.	Unclassified	2,915	1,477	1,438	808	682
COIMBATORE DISTRICT						
	TOTAL	**20,143**	**10,313**	**9,830**	**5,914**	**4,666**
1.	Irular	10,598	5,396	5,202	3,267	2,572
2.	Kadar	287	158	129	89	65
3.	Kammara	25	17	8	6	6
4.	Kattunayakan	20	12	8	7	4
5.	Kurumans	17	6	11	2	5
6.	Malasar	1,999	1,056	943	618	429
7.	Mudugar or Muduvan	28	14	14	9	7
8.	Pulayan	46	23	23	16	15
9.	Sholaga	5,950	3,009	2,941	1,583	1,342
10.	Toda	1	1	...	1	...
11.	Unclassified	1,172	621	551	316	221

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES

Population								Age 0—14		
Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status		Total		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
3,030	**3,311**	**181**	**618**	**53**	**61**	**1**	...	**2,647**	**2,498**	
2,721	2,924	158	547	45	55	1	...	2,373	2,307	1.
75	135	5	23	...	1	...	...	63	85	2.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3.
8	19	1	3	...	1	...	...	6	3	4.
226	233	17	45	8	4	...	...	204	103	5.
22,076	**23,155**	**1,930**	**4,549**	**570**	**891**	**12**	**6**	**20,517**	**19,664**	
...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.
979	1,004	61	178	7	21	3	...	1,039	990	2.
...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.
35	35	2	8	1	...	...	...	34	29	4.
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.
20,437	21,492	1,814	4,226	548	854	9	6	18,832	18,098	6.
20	14	2	4	...	...	...	...	7	19	7.
604	608	51	132	14	16	...	...	605	528	8.
4,016	**4,205**	**317**	**840**	**66**	**119**	...	...	**4,530**	**3,874**	
1,947	2,103	163	478	19	49	...	...	2,418	1,990	1.
69	61	...	3	...	...	...	...	60	53	2.
11	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	6	3.
4	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	4	4.
2	4	2	2	...	...	...	...	2	4	5.
409	404	20	100	9	10	...	...	475	349	6.
4	4	1	3	...	...	...	...	7	7	7.
7	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	14	8.
1,304	1,340	91	205	31	54	...	...	1,298	1,248	9.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	10.
259	275	39	49	7	6	...	...	245	199	11.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Age 0—14					
		Never Married		Married		Widowed	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		18	19	20	21	22	23
SOUTH ARCOT DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	**2,641**	**2,466**	**6**	**31**	...	...
1.	Irular	2,368	2,280	5	26	...	...
2.	Kattunayakan	62	81	1	4	...	...
3.	Kurichchan	1	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Palliyan	6	3	...	...	...	...
5.	Unclassified	204	102	...	1	...	...
SALEM DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	**20,443**	**19,102**	**68**	**547**	...	**8**
1.	Adiyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Irular	1,035	975	4	13	...	2
3.	Kadar	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Kattunayakan	34	27	...	2	...	...
5.	Koraga	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Malayali	18,762	17,558	64	527	...	6
7.	Sholaga	7	18	...	1	...	...
8.	Unclassified	605	524	...	4	...	...
COIMBATORE DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	**4,528**	**3,850**	**2**	**23**	...	...
1.	Irular	2,417	1,988	1	1	...	...
2.	Kadar	60	53	...	...	...	...
3.	Kammara	5	6	...	...	...	...
4.	Kattunayakan	3	4	...	...	...	...
5.	Kurumans	2	4	...	...	...	...
6.	Malasar	475	348	...	1	...	...
7.	Mudugar or Muduvan	7	7	...	...	...	...
8.	Pulayan	16	14	...	...	...	...
9.	Sholaga	1,297	1,230	1	18	...	...
10.	Toda	1	...	...	...	...	...
11.	Unclassified	245	196	...	3	...	...

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES

Age 0—14				Age 15—44						
Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status		Total		Never Married		Married		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	
...	1	...	...	**2,983**	**3,231**	**910**	**223**	**1,975**	**2,775**	
...	1	...	...	2,670	2,883	831	206	1,758	2,465	1.
...	...	...	...	61	108	5	6	55	95	2.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.
...	...	...	...	8	18	2	...	6	17	4.
...	...	...	...	244	222	72	11	156	198	5.
...	7	6	...	**22,630**	**22,714**	**6,195**	**1,472**	**15,388**	**19,435**	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.
...	...	...	...	1,012	946	320	47	664	829	2.
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	3.
...	...	...	...	36	35	12	4	23	30	4.
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	5.
...	7	6	...	20,879	21,038	5,661	1,272	14,233	18,080	6.
...	...	...	...	16	13	2	1	14	12	7.
...	...	...	...	686	681	200	148	453	483	8.
...	1	...	...	**4,333**	**4,499**	**1,368**	**792**	**2,813**	**3,374**	
...	1	...	...	2,257	2,276	841	566	1,357	1,569	1.
...	...	...	...	78	55	27	12	51	43	2.
...	...	...	...	8	1	1	...	7	1	3.
...	...	...	...	7	3	3	...	4	3	4.
...	...	...	...	3	3	...	1	2	2	5.
...	...	...	...	451	488	140	8	294	349	6.
...	...	...	...	6	4	2	...	3	3	7.
...	...	...	...	7	8	...	1	7	7	8.
...	...	...	...	1,248	1,381	283	112	906	1,154	9.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.
...	...	...	...	268	280	71	19	182	243	11.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Age 15—44					
		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		34	35	36	37	38	39
SOUTH ARCOT DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	**57**	**188**	**40**	**45**	**1**	...
1.	Irular	47	171	33	41	1	...
2.	Kattunayakan	1	6	...	1	...	...
3.	Kurichchan	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Palliyan	...	1	...	...	...	...
5.	Unclassified	9	10	7	3	...	...
SALEM DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	**619**	**1,140**	**425**	**664**	**3**	**3**
1.	Adiyan	...	..	...	...	...	...
2.	Irular	19	52	7	18	2	...
3.	Kadar	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Kattunayakan	...	1	1	...	...	...
5.	Koraga	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Malayali	577	1,044	407	639	1	3
7.	Sholaga	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Unclassified	23	43	10	7	...	...
COIMBATORE DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	**101**	**242**	**51**	**91**	...	...
1.	Irular	45	106	14	35	...	...
2.	Kadar	...	...	...	...	...	...
3.	Kammara	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Kattunayakan	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Kurumans	1	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Malasar	11	48	6	10	...	...
7.	Mudugar or Muduvan	1	1	...	...	...	...
8.	Pulayan	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Sholaga	33	74	26	41	...	...
10.	Toda	...	...	...	...	...	...
11.	Unclassified	10	13	5	5	...	...

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES

Age 45+

Total		Never Married		Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	
1,213	**964**	**27**	**14**	**1,049**	**505**	**124**	**430**	**13**	**15**	
1,108	836	27	14	958	433	111	376	12	13	1.
23	53	...	...	19	36	4	17	...	...	2.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.
3	5	...	...	2	2	1	2	...	1	4.
79	70	...	...	70	34	8	35	1	1	5.
8,159	**6,829**	**81**	**32**	**6,619**	**3,173**	**1,311**	**3,401**	**145**	**220**	
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1.
365	289	11	...	311	162	42	124	...	3	2
...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	3.
14	10	...	...	12	3	2	7	...	...	4.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.
7,586	6,294	67	22	6,139	2,885	1,237	3,176	141	208	6.
8	5	...	...	6	1	2	4	...	...	7.
186	229	3	10	151	121	28	89	4	9	8.
1,450	**1,457**	**18**	**24**	**1,201**	**808**	**216**	**598**	**15**	**27**	
721	936	9	18	589	533	118	372	5	13	1.
20	21	2	...	18	18	...	3	...	...	2.
4	1	...	...	4	1	...	...	...	...	3.
2	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	4.
1	4	...	...	...	2	1	2	.	...	5.
130	106	3	...	115	54	9	52	3	...	6.
1	3	...	...	1	1	...	2	..	..	7.
...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	8.
463	312	3	...	397	168	58	131	5	13	9.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.
108	72	...	6	77	29	29	36	2	1	11.

SCT II PART B — AGE AND MARITAL

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Age 45 +		Age not stated			
		Unspecified Status		Total		Never Married	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		50	51	52	53	54	55
SOUTH ARCOT DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	...	...	...	...	...	...
1.	Irular	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Kattunayakan	...	...	...	...	...	...
3.	Kurichchan	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Palliyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Unclassified	...	...	...	...	...	...
SALEM DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	**3**	**3**	**2**	**1**	**1**	**1**
1.	Adiyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Irular	1	...	...	...	...	...
3.	Kadar	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Kattunayakan	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Koraga	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Malayali	2	3	2	1	1	1
7.	Sholaga	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Unclassified	...	...	...	...	...	...
COIMBATORE DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	...	...	...	...	...	...
1.	Irular	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Kadar	...	...	...	...	...	...
3.	Kammara	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Kattunayakan	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Kurumans	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Malasar	...	...	...	...	...	...
7.	Mudugar or Muduvan	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Pulayan	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Sholaga	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Toda	...	...	...	...	...	...
11.	Unclassified	...	...	...	...	...	...

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES

Age not stated

Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.

Total

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total			Never Married	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
NILGIRIS DISTRICT						
	TOTAL	**12,948**	**6,681**	**6,267**	**3,541**	**2,721**
1.	Irular	4,502	2,327	2,175	1,220	964
2.	Kattunayakan	612	299	313	165	141
3.	Koraga	2	...	2	...	2
4.	Kota	832	460	372	217	115
5.	Kudiya or Melakudi	2	1	1	1	...
6.	Kurmbas	1,174	609	565	348	270
7.	Palliyan	1	1	...	...	...
8.	Paniyan	4,777	2,468	2,309	1,339	1,042
9.	Sholaga	117	66	51	42	19
10.	Toda	706	370	336	200	153
11.	Unclassified	223	80	143	9	15
MADURAI DISTRICT						
	TOTAL	**5,510**	**2,829**	**2,681**	**1,551**	**1,388**
1.	Irular	8	3	5	1	...
2.	Kattunayakan	540	283	257	136	143
3.	Konda Reddis	4	1	3	1	1
4.	Kota	1	1	...	...	...
5.	Mudugar or Muduvan	91	52	39	30	28
6.	Palliyan	1,310	665	645	327	325
7.	Paniyan	1	1	...	1	...
8.	Pulayan	2,603	1,359	1,244	720	614
9.	Sholaga	1	1	...	1	...
10.	Toda	3	2	1	2	1
11.	Unclassified	948	461	487	332	276
TIRUCHIRAPALLI DISTRICT						
	TOTAL	**8,801**	**4,512**	**4,289**	**2,472**	**2,069**
1.	Irular	2,154	1,085	1,069	809	695
2.	Kattunayakan	154	55	99	26	27
3.	Kurumans	1	1	...	...	...
4.	Malayali	6,341	3,300	3,041	1,618	1,282
5.	Palliyan	123	64	59	15	57
6.	Unclassified	28	7	21	4	8

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES

Population								Age 0—14		
Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status		Total		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
2,841	**3,031**	**227**	**423**	**72**	**92**	...	...	**2,935**	**2,466**	
1,006	1,052	87	139	14	20	...	...	995	874	1.
127	155	3	15	4	2	...	...	136	129	2.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3.
204	210	27	39	12	3	...	...	187	110	4.
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	5.
220	258	31	32	10	5	...	...	279	239	6.
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.
1,056	1,069	49	151	24	47	...	...	1,141	944	8.
24	20	...	6	...	6	...	...	31	15	9.
140	156	24	27	6	...	...	...	157	142	10.
63	110	6	14	2	4	...	...	8	11	11.
1,101	**1,069**	**140**	**212**	**37**	**12**	...	...	**1,172**	**1,145**	
2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.
142	93	5	21	...	...	...	...	104	140	2.
...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
21	8	...	3	1	...	...	...	22	28	5.
285	249	39	69	14	2	...	...	232	266	6.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	7.
540	534	84	88	15	8	...	...	556	547	8.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.
110	179	12	30	7	2	...	...	257	164	11.
1,811	**1,787**	**209**	**420**	**20**	**13**	...	...	**1,894**	**1,975**	
248	270	25	98	3	6	...	...	668	677	1.
26	57	3	12	...	3	...	...	17	21	2.
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.
1,487	1,451	178	307	17	1	...	...	1,206	1,214	4.
49	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	57	5.
...	7	3	3	...	3	...	...	2	6	6.

SCT II PART B — AGE AND MARITAL

Age 0—14

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Never Married		Married		Widowed	
		Males 18	Females 19	Males 20	Females 21	Males 22	Females 23
NILGIRIS DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	**2,935**	**2,446**	...	**19**	...	...
1.	Irular	995	863	...	11	...	...
2.	Kattunayakan	136	129	...	...	...	...
3.	Koraga	...	2	...	...	...	...
4.	Kota	187	106	...	4	...	...
5.	Kudiya or Melakudi	1	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Kurmbas	279	239	...	...	...	...
7.	Palliyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Paniyan	1,141	941	...	2	...	...
9.	Sholaga	31	15	...	...	...	...
10.	Toda	157	140	...	2	...	...
11.	Unclassified	8	11	...	...	...	...
MADURAI DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	**1,172**	**1,133**	...	**11**	...	**1**
1.	Irular	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Kattunayakan	104	136	...	4	...	...
3.	Konda Reddis	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Kota	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Mudugar or Muduvan	22	28	...	...	...	...
6.	Palliyan	232	264	...	2	...	...
7.	Paniyan	1	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Pulayan	556	543	...	3	...	1
9.	Sholaga	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Toda	...	...	...	...	...	...
11.	Unclassified	257	162	...	2	...	...
TIRUCHIRAPALLI DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	**1,888**	**1,959**	**4**	**15**	**2**	**1**
1.	Irular	666	674	...	2	2	1
2.	Kattunayakan	17	21	...	...	...	...
3.	Kurumans	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Malayali	1,202	1,201	4	13	...	...
5.	Palliyan	1	57	...	...	...	...
6.	Unclassified	2	6	...	...	...	...

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES

Age 0—14				Age 15—44						
Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status		Total		Never Married		Married		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	
...	1	...	...	**2,628**	**3,034**	**596**	**270**	**1,887**	**2,579**	
...	...	...	...	946	1,034	222	96	682	887	1.
...	...	...	...	117	152	29	12	85	132	2.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.
...	...	...	...	172	182	30	9	126	164	4.
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	5.
...	...	...	...	223	277	68	31	130	233	6.
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	7.
...	1	...	...	948	1,086	196	101	713	908	8.
...	...	...	...	24	26	10	4	14	15	9.
...	...	...	...	143	149	40	13	88	130	10.
...	...	...	...	54	127	1	4	48	109	11.
...	...	...	...	**1,239**	**1,238**	**377**	**254**	**777**	**911**	
...	...	...	...	1	5	1	...	...	5	1.
...	...	...	...	138	93	32	7	103	78	2.
...	...	...	...	1	2	1	1	...	1	3.
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	4.
...	...	...	...	23	7	8	...	14	7	5.
...	...	...	...	308	295	93	61	200	218	6.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.
...	...	...	...	613	584	164	71	394	474	8.
...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	9.
...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	10.
...	...	...	...	151	252	75	114	65	128	11.
...	...	...	...	**1,903**	**1,862**	**558**	**110**	**1,266**	**1,618**	
...	...	...	...	297	293	124	21	162	231	1.
...	...	...	...	24	62	9	6	13	47	2.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.
...	...	...	...	1,552	1,497	410	81	1,076	1,332	4.
...	...	...	...	29	2	14	...	15	2	5.
...	...	...	...	1	8	1	2	...	6	6.

SCT II PART B — AGE AND MARITAL

Age 15—44

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		34	35	36	37	38	39
NILGIRIS DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	**86**	**115**	**59**	**70**	...	...
1.	Irular	29	34	13	17	...	...
2.	Kattunayakan	...	6	3	2	...	...
3.	Koraga	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Kota	8	2	8	7	...	...
5.	Kudiya or Melakudi	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Kurmbas	17	9	8	4	...	...
7.	Palliyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Paniyan	17	46	22	31	...	...
9.	Sholaga	...	2	...	5	...	...
10.	Toda	12	6	3	...	...	...
11.	Unclassified	3	10	2	4	...	...
MADURAI DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	**53**	**66**	**32**	**7**	...	...
1.	Irular	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Kattunayakan	3	8	...	...	...	...
3.	Konda Reddis	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Kota	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Mudugar or Muduvan	...	...	1	...	...	...
6.	Palliyan	5	16	10	...	...	...
7.	Paniyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Pulayan	41	33	14	6	...	...
9.	Sholaga	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Toda	...	...	...	...	...	...
11.	Unclassified	4	9	7	1	...	...
TIRUCHIRAPALLI DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	**62**	**127**	**17**	**7**	...	...
1.	Irular	9	38	2	3	...	...
2.	Kattunayakan	2	6	...	3	...	...
3.	Kurumans	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Malayali	51	83	15	1	...	...
5.	Palliyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Unclassified	...	...	...	...	...	...

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES

Age 45+

Total		Never Married		Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	
1,118	**767**	**10**	**5**	**954**	**433**	**141**	**308**	**13**	**21**	
386	267	3	5	324	154	58	105	1	3	1.
46	32	...	...	42	23	3	9	1	...	2.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.
101	80	...	...	78	42	19	37	4	1	4.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.
107	49	1	...	90	25	14	23	2	1	6.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.
379	279	2	...	343	159	32	105	2	15	8.
11	10	1	...	10	5	...	4	...	1	9.
70	45	3	...	52	24	12	21	3	...	10.
18	5	...	...	15	1	3	4	...	...	11.
416	**298**	**2**	**1**	**322**	**147**	**87**	**145**	**5**	**5**	
2	...	...	...	2	...	..	...	...	...	1.
41	24	...	...	39	11	2	13	...	...	2.
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	3.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
7	4	...	...	7	1	...	3	...	...	5.
125	84	2	...	85	29	34	53	4	2	6.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.
188	113	...	...	144	57	43	54	1	2	8.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.
...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.
53	71	...	...	45	49	8	21	...	1	11.
714	**452**	**26**	**...**	**540**	**154**	**145**	**292**	**3**	**6**	
120	99	19	...	86	37	14	59	1	3	1.
14	16	...	...	13	10	1	6	...	...	2.
1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	3.
541	330	6	...	406	106	127	224	2	...	4.
34	...	...	...	34	...	...	...	...	...	5.
4	7	1	...	...	1	3	3	...	3	6.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Age 45 +		Age not stated			
		Unspecified Status		Total		Never Married	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		50	51	52	53	54	55
NILGIRIS DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	...	...	...	...	...	...
1.	Irular	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Kattunayakan	...	...	...	...	...	...
3.	Koraga	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Kota	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Kudiya or Melakudi	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Kurmbas	...	...	...	...	...	...
7.	Palliyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Paniyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Sholaga	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Toda	...	...	...	...	...	...
11.	Unclassified	...	...	...	...	...	...
MADURAI DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	...	...	2	...	...	...
1.	Irular	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Kattunayakan	...	...	...	...	...	...
3.	Konda Reddis	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Kota	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Mudugar or Muduvan	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Palliyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
7.	Paniyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Pulayan	...	...	2	...	...	...
9.	Sholaga	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Toda	...	...	...	...	...	...
11.	Unclassified	...	...	...	...	...	...
TIRUCHIRAPALLI DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	...	...	1	...	...	...
1	Irular	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Kattunayakan	...	...	...	...	...	...
3.	Kurumans	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Malayali	...	...	1	...	...	...
5.	Palliyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Unclassified	...	...	...	...	...	...

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES

Age not stated

Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status		Sl.No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.
...		...	...	...	...	...	...	10.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.

SCT II PART B — AGE AND MARITAL

Total

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total			Never Married	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
THANJAVUR DISTRICT						
	TOTAL	**273**	**140**	**133**	**53**	**55**
1.	Irular	38	17	21	7	6
2.	Kattunayakan	202	102	100	41	46
3.	Kurichchan	2	1	1	...	...
4.	Pulayan	1	1	...	...	...
5.	Toda	1	...	1	...	...
6.	Unclassified	29	19	10	5	3
RAMANATHAPURAM DISTRICT						
	TOTAL	**792**	**397**	**395**	**185**	**138**
1.	Kattunayakan	763	380	383	179	136
2.	Palliyan	29	17	12	6	2
TIRUNELVELI DISTRICT						
	TOTAL	**703**	**370**	**333**	**196**	**155**
1.	Irular	6	3	3	3	1
2.	Kadar	4	...	4	...	4
3.	Kanikaran or Kanikkar	195	106	89	44	27
4.	Kattunayakan	349	181	168	94	80
5.	Kurichchan	2	...	2	...	2
6.	Malai Arayan	58	31	27	31	26
7.	Palliyan	40	23	17	11	5
8.	Paniyan	1	1	...	1	...
9.	Pulayan	18	9	9	2	...
10.	Unclassified	30	16	14	10	10
KANYAKUMARI DISTRICT						
	TOTAL	**1,742**	**937**	**805**	**520**	**390**
1.	Irular	87	33	54	30	26
2.	Kanikaran or Kanikkar	1,602	879	723	474	349
3.	Malai Pandaram	3	2	1	1	1
4.	Malai Vedan	2	1	1	...	...
5.	Malakkuravan	2	...	2	...	...
6.	Palleyar	3	3	...	...	...
7.	Unclassified	43	19	24	15	14

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES

Population — Age 0 — 14

Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status		Total		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
80	**72**	**6**	**5**	**1**	**1**	...	...	**44**	**52**	
9	14	1	1	...	...	...	...	2	6	1.
56	51	4	2	1	1	...	...	37	43	2.
1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.
14	5	...	2	...	...	...	...	5	3	6.
191	**212**	**18**	**36**	**3**	**9**	...	...	**120**	**113**	
181	202	18	36	2	9	...	...	117	112	1.
10	10	...	...	1	...	...	...	3	1	2.
154	**150**	**19**	**26**	**1**	**2**	...	...	**166**	**145**	
...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	1.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	2.
56	57	6	5	...	...	...	...	37	25	3.
75	67	11	20	1	1	...	...	76	73	4.
..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	5.
...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	31	26	6.
12	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	5	7.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	8.
7	8	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	9.
4	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	10	9	10.
371	**344**	**40**	**67**	**6**	**4**	...	...	**394**	**340**	
3	20	...	8	...	...	...	...	28	25	1
360	316	39	55	6	3	...	...	353	302	2.
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.
1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.
3	7	1	2	...	1	...	...	13	13	7.

SCT II PART B — AGE AND MARITAL

Age 0—14

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Never Married		Married		Widowed	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		18	19	20	21	22	23
THANJAVUR DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	**40**	**49**	**4**	**3**	...	...
1.	Irular	2	5	...	1	...	...
2.	Kattunayakan	33	41	4	2	...	...
3.	Kurichchan	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Pulayan	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Toda	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Unclassified	5	3	...	...	...	...
RAMANATHAPURAM DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	**120**	**113**	...	...	...	...
1.	Kattunayakan	117	112	...	...	...	...
2.	Palliyan	3	1	...	...	...	...
TIRUNELVELI DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	**166**	**140**	...	**1**	...	**4**
1.	Irular	3	1	...	...	...	...
2.	Kadar	...	4	...	...	...	...
3.	Kanikaran or Kanikkar	37	25	...	...	...	...
4.	Kattunayakan	76	68	...	1	...	4
5.	Kurichchan	...	2	...	...	...	...
6.	Malai Arayan	31	26	...	...	...	...
7.	Palliyan	7	5	...	...	...	...
8.	Paniyan	1	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Pulayan	1	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Unclassified	10	9	...	...	...	...
KANYAKUMARI DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	**394**	**340**	...	...	...	...
1.	Irular	28	25	...	...	...	...
2.	Kanikaran or Kanikkar	353	302	...	...	...	...
3.	Malai Pandaram	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Malai Vedan	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Malakkuravan	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Palleyar	...	...	...	...	...	...
7.	Unclassified	13	13	...	...	...	...

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES

Age 0—14				Age 15—44						Sl. No.
Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status		Total		Never Married		Married		
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	
...	...	...	...	**66**	**67**	**13**	**6**	**51**	**58**	
...	...	...	...	12	12	5	1	6	11	1.
...	...	...	...	41	49	8	5	32	42	2.
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	3.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	5.
...	...	...	...	12	5	...	...	12	4	6.
...	...	...	...	**222**	**227**	**62**	**24**	**148**	**184**	
...	...	...	...	210	216	59	23	139	174	1.
...	...	...	...	12	11	3	1	9	10	2.
...	...	...	...	**143**	**146**	**28**	**14**	**106**	**127**	
...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	1.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.
...	...	...	...	50	53	7	2	39	50	3.
...	...	...	...	77	70	17	11	56	56	4.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.
...	...	...	...	7	10	3	...	4	10	7.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.
...	...	...	...	4	6	1	...	3	5	9.
...	...	...	...	5	5	...	1	4	4	10.
...	...	...	...	**372**	**360**	**122**	**49**	**232**	**291**	
...	...	...	...	4	24	2	1	2	20	1.
...	...	...	...	359	327	118	47	224	265	2.
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	3.
...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	1	4.
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	5.
...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	3	...	6.
...	...	...	...	4	7	2	1	1	5	7.

SCT II PART B — AGE AND MARITAL

Age 15—44

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		34	35	36	37	38	39
THANJAVUR DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	**1**	**2**	**1**	**1**	...	...
1.	Irular	1	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Kattunayakan	...	1	1	1	...	...
3.	Kurichchan	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Pulayan	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Toda	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Unclassified	...	1	...	...	...	...
RAMANATHAPURAM DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	**10**	**13**	**2**	**6**	...	...
1.	Kattunayakan	10	13	2	6	...	...
2.	Palliyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
TIRUNELVELI DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	**8**	**3**	**1**	**2**	...	...
1.	Irular	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Kadar	...	...	...	...	...	...
3.	Kanikaran or Kanikkar	4	1	...	...	...	...
4.	Kattunayakan	3	2	1	1	...	...
5.	Kurichchan	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Malai Arayan	...	...	...	...	...	...
7.	Palliyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Paniyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Pulayan	...	...	...	1	...	...
10.	Unclassified	1	...	...	...	...	...
KANYAKUMARI DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	**13**	**17**	**5**	**3**	...	...
1.	Irular	...	3	...	...	...	...
2.	Kanikaran or Kanikkar	12	13	5	2	...	...
3.	Malai Pandaram	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Malai Vedan	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Malakkuravan	...	1	...	...	...	...
6.	Palleyar	...	...	...	...	...	...
7.	Unclassified	1	...	...	1	...	...

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES

Age 45+

Total		Never Married		Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	
30	**14**	...	...	**25**	**11**	**5**	**3**	...	...	
3	3	...	...	3	2	...	1	...	...	1.
24	8	...	...	20	7	4	1	...	...	2
...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	3.
1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	4.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.
2	2	...	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	6.
55	**55**	**3**	**1**	**43**	**28**	**8**	**23**	**1**	**3**	
53	55	3	1	42	28	8	23	...	3	1.
2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	2.
61	**42**	**2**	**1**	**48**	**22**	**11**	**19**	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.
19	11	...	...	17	7	2	4	...	...	3.
28	25	1	1	19	10	8	14	...	...	4.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	6.
9	2	1	...	8	2	...	...	...	...	7.
...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	8.
4	3	...	...	4	3	...	...	...	...	9.
1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	10.
171	**105**	**4**	**1**	**139**	**53**	**27**	**50**	**1**	**1**	
1	5	...	...	1	...	...	5	..	...	1.
167	94	3	...	136	51	27	42	1	1	2.
1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	5.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.
2	4	...	...	2	2	...	2	...	...	7.

SCT II PART B — AGE AND MARITAL

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Age 45 +		Age not stated			
		Unspecified Status		Total		Never Married	
		Males	*Females*	*Males*	*Females*	*Males*	*Females*
		50	51	52	53	54	55
THANJAVUR DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	...	...	...	...	...	...
1.	Irular	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Kattunayakan	...	...	...	...	...	...
3.	Kurichchan	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Pulayan	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Toda	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Unclassified	...	...	...	...	...	...
RAMANATHAPURAM DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	...	...	...	...	...	...
1.	Kattunayakan	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Palliyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
TIRUNELVELI DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	...	...	...	...	...	...
1.	Irular	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Kadar	...	...	...	...	...	...
3.	Kanikaran or Kanikkar	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Kattunayakan	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Kurichchan	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Malai Arayan	...	...	...	...	...	...
7.	Palliyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Paniyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Pulayan	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Unclassified	...	...	...	...	...	...
KANYAKUMARI DISTRICT							
	TOTAL	...	...	...	...	...	...
1.	Irular	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Kanikaran or Kanikkar	...	...	...	...	...	...
3.	Malai Pandaram	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Malai Vedan	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Malakkuravan	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Palleyar	...	...	...	...	...	...
7.	Unclassified	...	...	...	...	...	...

STATUS FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES

Age not stated

Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	1.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.

APPENDICES

APPENDIX I

Part I.

SCHEDULED CASTES IN MADRAS STATE.

Serial number and names of Scheduled Castes given in the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes Lists Modification Order, 1956.	*Synonyms prevalent in the State.*
(1)	(2)
I. *Throughout the State.*	
1 Chakkiliyan.	Osangi. Pakadar. Dombar. Kosingh. Chakkili. Velan. Meliavandan.
2 Kuravan. Sidhanar.	Koodaikatti Nakkiar. Koodaikatti Nattar. Narikuravan. Jogi. Yavanar. Kadukutti. Valliammaikuttam. Kakkalan. Veduvar. Karuvan. Vaduvan. Uppukuravar. Suthothanar.
3 Nayadi.	...
4 Pallan.	Devendra. Kadaiyan. Konga. Mannadi. Kaladi. Vaikaran. Vathuriyan. Kudumban. Devendrakulathan. Pannikar. Palvan. Kaladikudumban.
5 Paraiyan. Parayan (Sambavar).	Vettiyan. Vetti. Vellam. Vel. Natuvile. Pani. Pambaikaran. Ammaparaiyan. Urumikaran. Morasu. Tangalam. Samban. Paryan. Nesavukaraparayan. Thotiparayan. Kongaparayan. Mannaparayan. Semban.
6 Valluvan.	Paraiyan Toda. Alwar Dasari. Tavida Dhari. Valluva Pandaram. Panisaivan or Panisavan. Nandan. Kothali Valluvan. Thothida Valluvan. Pandaram. Nayam. Nokkan.
II. *Throughout the State except Kanyakumari district and Shencottah taluk of Tirunelveli district.*	
1 Adi-Andhra.	...
2 Adi-Dravida.	Parayan. Kombukaran.
3 Adi-Karnataka.	...

Serial number and names of Scheduled Castes given in the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes Lists Modification Order, 1956.		*Synonyms prevalent in the State.*
(1)		(2)
II.	*Throughout the State except Kanyakumari district and Shencottah taluk of Tirunelveli district*—cont.	
4	Ajila.	...
5	Arunthathiyar.	Sakkilian. Chakkilian.
6	Baira.	...
7	Bakuda.	...
8	Bandi.	...
9	Bellara.	...
10	Chalavadi.	...
11	Chamar or Muchi	Mochi. Jinigara. Chitrakara. Muchala.
12	Chandala.	...
13	Cheruman.	Pulachemman. Semman. Eralan. Kudan. Rolan. Alen. Paramban.
14	Devendra Kulathan.	Pallan.
15	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano.	Domb. Domba. Dombar. Dommara. Mirigani. Kabbiriya. Odiya. Sodabisiya. Mandiri. Andiniya. Kalaikuttadi. Dombaravan. Jogi.
16	Godagali.	...

Serial number and names of Scheduled Castes given in the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes Lists Modificatian Order, 1956.		*Synonyms prevalent in the State.*
(1)		(2)
II.	*Throughout the State except Kanyakumari district and Shencottah taluk of Tirunelveli district*—cont.	
17	Godda.	...
18	Gosangi.	...
19	Holeya.	Mari Holeya. Mera. Mundala. Mulada Holeya. Salada Holeya. Kusamaila. Raneyava. Mayyan. Kopala.
20	Jaggali.	...
21	Jambuvulu.	...
22	Kadaiyan.	Kaniyan. Pattankotti.
23	Kalladi.	...
24	Karim Palan	...
25	Koosa.	...
26	Kudumban.	Vathiriyan. Kurumban.
27	Madari.	Pamula. Vadan.
28	Madiga.	Jambava. Sindhuvallu. Dakkali. Gosangi. Mastiga. Puravabatta. Chakkara. Chundi. Pavini. Vayani. Mayikkan. Matanga.
29	Maila.	...
30	Mala.	...

Serial number and names of Scheduled Castes given in the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes Lists Modification Order, 1956.		Synonyms prevalent in the State.
(1)		(2)
II.	*Throughout the State except Kanyakumari district and Shencottah taluk of Tirunelveli district*—cont.	
31	Mavilan.	Tulumar. Chingattan. Tulumavilan. Edamavilan.
32	Moger.	...
33	Mundala.	...
34	Nalakeyava.	Nalke. Nalkadaya.
35	Pagadai.	...
36	Pambada.	...
37	Panchama.	...
38	Panniandi.	...
39	Puthirai Vannan.	Podarayan. Pallavannan.
40	Raneyar.	...
41	Samagara.	Arya Samagara.
42	Samban.	Sambunikapu. Paryan. Parayan.
43	Sapari.	...
44	Semman.	Tolmestri. Tondaman. Semmaravan.
45	Thoti.	Odiya Thoti. Joyi. Joyar. Thomban. Oddan.
46	Tiruvalluvar.	Valluvar. Pandaram. Vaduvan.
III.	*In the Nilgiris district.*	
	Kanakkan or Padanna.	...
IV.	*In Coimbatore and Salem districts.*	
1	Pannadi.	...
2	Vathiriyan.	...
V.	*In Kanyakumari district and Shencottah taluk of Tirunelveli district.*	
1	Ayyanavar.	...
2	Bharatar.	...
3	Domban.	...
4	Kakkalan.	...
5	Kavara.	...
6	Kootan (Koodan).	...
7	Mannan.	...
8	Padannan.	...
9	Palluvan	...
10	Panan.	...
11	Paravan.	Chavalakkaran. Mukkuvan.
12	Pathiyan.	...
13	Perumannan.	...
14	Pulayan or Cheramar.	...
15	Thandan.	Thatchen.
16	Ulladan.	...
17	Uraly.	...
18	Vallon.	...
19	Vannan.	Theendavannan. Puthirai.
20	Velan.	...
21	Vetan.	...
22	Vettuvan.	Veduvar.
VI.	*In Thanjavur district.*	
1	Koliyan.	...
2	Vettiyan.	...

Part II.

SCHEDULED TRIBES IN MADRAS STATE.

Serial number and names of Scheduled Tribes in the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes Lists Modification Order, 1956.	*Names of Sub-Tribes or Clans.*
(1)	(2)
I. *Throughout the State.*	
1 Kadar.	...
2 Irular.	Vettaikkaran, Villi, Kattukaran.
II. *Throughout the State except Kanyakumari district and Shencottah taluk of Tirunelveli district*	
1 Adiyan.	
2 Aranadan.	
3 Kammara.	
4 Kattunayakan.	Vettakkaranayakan, Kuruvikaran.
5 Konda Kapus.	
6 Konda Reddis.	
7 Koraga.	
8 Kota.	
9 Kudiya or Melakudi.	
10 Kurichchan.	
11 Kurumans.	
12 Maha Malasar.	
13 Malasar.	
14 Malaye Kandi.	
15 Mudugar or Muduvan.	
16 Palliyan.	
17 Paniyan.	
18 Pulayan.	
19 Sholaga.	
20 Toda.	
III. *In North Arcot, Salem and Tiruchirapalli districts.*	
1 Malayali.	Malayali Gounder. Karalar. Periya Malayali. Pacha Malayali. Kolli Malayali.
IV. *In Coimbatore district and Tirunelveli district (except Shencottah taluk).*	
Kaniyan or Kanyan.	
V. *In the Nilgiris district.*	
Kurmbas.	
VI. *In Kanyakumari district and Shencottah taluk of Tirunelveli district.*	
1 Eravallan.	
2 Hill Pulaya.	
3 Kanikaran or Kanikkar.	
4 Kochu Velan.	
5 Malakkuravan.	
6 Malai Arayan.	
7 Malai Pandaram.	
8 Malai Vedan.	
9 Malayan.	
10 Malayarayar.	
11 Mannan.	
12 Muthuvan.	
13 Palleyan.	
14 Palleyar.	
15 Ulladan (hill dwellers).	
16 Uraly.	
17 Vishavan.	

APPENDIX II

Check-statement showing the Census years in which the individual population figures of Scheduled Castes are available.

(Note : √ indicates enumerated ; × indicates not enumerated)

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Enumerated in							
		1891	1901	1911	1921	1931	1941	1951	1961
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1.	Adi-Andhra	×	×	×	×	√	×	×	√
2.	Adi-Dravida	×	×	×	√	√	×	×	√
3.	Adi-Karnataka	×	×	×	×	√	×	×	√
4.	Arunthathiyar	×	×	×	×	√	×	×	√
5.	Ayyanavar	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	√
6.	Baira	×	×	×	×	√	×	×	√
7.	Bakuda	×	×	×	×	√	×	×	√
8.	Bandi	×	×	×	×	√	×	×	√
9.	Bharatar	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	√
10.	Chakkiliyan	√	√	√	√	√	×	×	√
11.	Chalavadi	√	×	×	×	√	×	×	√
12.	Chamar or Muchi	√	√	√	√	√	×	×	√
13.	Chandala	√	√	√	√	√	×	×	√
14.	Cheruman	√	√	√	√	√	×	×	√
15.	Devendra Kulathan	×	×	×	×	√	×	×	√
16.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	√
17.	Domban	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	√
18.	Godda	×	×	×	×	√	×	×	√
19.	Gosangi	×	×	×	×	√	×	×	√
20.	Holeya	√	√	√	√	√	×	×	√
21.	Jaggali	√	√	√	√	√	×	×	√
22.	Jambuvulu	×	×	×	×	√	×	×	√
23.	Kadaiyan	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	√
24.	Kakkalan	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	√
25.	Kalladi	×	×	×	×	√	×	×	√
26.	Kanakkan or Padanna	√	√	√	×	√	×	×	√
27.	Kavara	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	√
28.	Koliyan	√	√	√	√	×	×	×	√
29.	Kootan (Koodan)	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	√
30.	Kudumban	×	×	×	×	√	×	×	√
31.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	×	×	√	√	√	×	×	√

APPENDIX II—cont.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Enumerated in							
		1891	1901	1911	1921	1931	1941	1951	1961
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
32.	Madari	√	×	×	×	√	×	×	√
33.	Madiga	√	×	√	√	√	×	×	√
34.	Maila	×	×	×	×	√	×	×	√
35.	Mala	√	×	√	√	√	×	×	√
36.	Mannan	√	×	√	√	×	×	×	√
37.	Mavilan	√	×	√	√	√	×	×	√
38.	Moger	√	×	√	√	√	×	×	√
39.	Mundala	×	×	×	×	√	×	×	√
40.	Nalakeyava	√	×	√	√	√	×	×	√
41.	Nayadi	√	×	√	√	√	×	×	√
42.	Pagadai	×	×	×	×	√	×	×	√
43.	Pallan	√	√	√	√	√	×	×	√
44.	Palluvan	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	√
45.	Pambada	×	×	×	×	√	×	×	√
46.	Panan	√	√	√	√	×	×	×	√
47.	Panchama	√	×	×	√	√	×	×	√
48.	Pannadi	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	√
49.	Panniandi	×	×	×	×	√	×	×	√
50.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	√	√	√	√	√	×	×	√
51.	Paravan	√	√	√	√	√	×	×	√
52.	Pathiyan	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	√
53.	Pulayan or Cheramar	√	√	√	√	√	×	×	√
54.	Puthirai Vannan	×	×	×	×	√	×	×	√
55.	Samagara	√	√	√	√	√	×	×	√
56.	Samban	×	×	√	×	√	×	×	√
57.	Semman	√	√	√	√	√	×	×	√
58.	Thandan	√	×	×	×	×	×	×	√
59.	Thoti	√	×	×	×	√	×	×	√
60.	Tiruvalluvar	×	×	×	×	√	×	×	√
61.	Uraly	√	√	√	√	×	×	×	√
62.	Valluvan	√	√	√	√	√	×	×	√
63.	Vannan	√	√	√	√	√	×	×	√
64.	Velan	√	√	√	√	×	×	×	√
65.	Vetan	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	√
66.	Vettiyan	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	√
67.	Vettuvan	√	√	√	√	√	×	×	√

APPENDIX II—Cont.

Check - Statement showing the Census years in which the individual population figures of Scheduled Tribes are available.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Enumerated in							
		1891	1901	1911	1921	1931	1941	1951	1961
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1.	Adiyan	√	×	×	×	×	×	×	√
2.	Aranadan	√	√	√	√	√	√	×	√
3.	Irular	√	√	√	√	×	√	×	√
4.	Kadar	√	√	√	√	√	√	×	√
5.	Kammara	√	×	×	×	×	×	×	√
6.	Kanikaran or Kanikkar	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	√
7.	Kattunayakan	√	√	√	√	√	√	×	√
8.	Konda Kapus	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	√
9.	Konda Reddis	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	√
10.	Koraga	√	√	√	√	√	×	×	√
11.	Kota	√	√	√	√	√	√	×	√
12.	Kudiya or Melakudi	√	√	√	√	√	√	×	√
13.	Kurichchan	√	√	√	√	√	√	×	√
14.	Kurmbas	√	√	√	√	×	×	×	√
15.	Kurumans	√	√	√	√	√	√	×	√
16.	Malai Arayan	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	√
17.	Malai Pandaram	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	√
18.	Malasar	√	√	√	√	√	√	×	√
19.	Malakkuravan	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	√
20.	Malayali	√	√	√	√	×	×	×	√
21.	Malai Vedan	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	√
22.	Mudugar or Muduvan	√	√	√	√	×	√	×	√
23.	Palleyar	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	√
24.	Palliyan	√	√	√	√	×	×	×	√
25.	Paniyan	√	√	√	√	√	×	×	√
26.	Pulayan	√	√	√	√	√	×	×	√
27.	Sholaga	√	√	√	√	√	√	×	√
28.	Toda	√	√	√	√	√	√	×	√

APPENDIX III

Population of Select Tribes in the various censuses in the present districts of Madras State.

	Irular		Kota		Kattunayakan		*Kurmbas of Nilgiris		Malayali		Mudugar or Muduvan	
Year	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Femals	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1901	40,468	39,832	582	685	...	...	2,149	1,934	23,227	22,715	362	390
1911	41,523	42,294	547	616	...	...	1,939	1,737	31,164	31,735	...	...
1921	42,885	39,476	554	638	...	...	1,532	1,657	30,817	31,208	...	...
1931	...	...	562	559	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1941	...	...	485	467	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1951	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1961	40,827	38,921	461	372	3,171	3,288	3,609	3,565	66,665	63,288	66	53

APPENDIX III—Cont.

Palliyan		Pulayan		Sholaga		Toda		Malasar		Kadar	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
347	358	1,756	1,728	2,829	2,898	453	354	2,075	2,038	64	76
...	...	1,952	2,363	981	963	426	322	...	...	...	...
374	357	1,740	1,943	1,300	1,476	360	280	2,338	2,590	...	...
...	...	...	...	1,400	1,557	340	257	2,182	2,537	86	75
...	...	...	...	2,266	2,197	342	288	4,265	4,176	...	...
...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
789	762	1,393	1,276	3,107	3,029	375	339	1,056	943	158	135

APPEN

AGE TABLE FOR

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste		Total Population			Age 0—4		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8
		TOTAL	**5,861,897**	**2,940,672**	**2,921,225**	**865,249**	**424,072**	**441,177**
1.	Adi-Andhra		18,269	9,440	8,829	2,667	1,409	1,258
2.	Adi-Dravida		1,763,000	889,428	873,572	267,431	135,288	132,143
3.	Adi-Karnataka		12,448	6,329	6,119	2,109	1,016	1,093
4.	Arunthathiyar		99,947	50,993	48,954	16,748	8,239	8,509
5.	Ayyanavar		632	333	299	80	42	38
6.	Baira		150	98	52	26	18	8
7.	Bakuda		50	29	21	4	1	3
8.	Bandi		37	23	14	...	...	...
9.	Bharatar		513	229	284	85	32	53
10.	Chakkiliyan		778,076	391,156	386,920	121,030	59,107	61,923
11.	Chalavadi		1	...	1	...	...	...
12.	Chamar or Muchi		14	10	4	1	1	...
13.	Chandala		2	1	1	1	...	1
14.	Cheruman		1,884	980	904	249	95	154
15.	Devendra Kulathan		15,963	7,323	8,640	2,287	941	1,346
16.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano		1,977	976	1,001	383	183	200
17.	Domban		26	20	6	1	...	1
18.	Godda		8	4	4	...	...	...
19.	Gosangi		85	36	49	9	8	1
20.	Holeya		1,826	966	860	248	125	123
21.	Jaggali		8	2	6	1	...	1
22.	Jambuvulu		10	8	2	4	4	...
23.	Kadaiyan		1,750	854	896	271	134	137
24.	Kakkalan		26	14	12	1	...	1
25.	Kalladi		117	75	42	19	12	7
26.	Kanakkan or Padanna		96	38	58	8	3	5
27.	Kavara		252	103	149	32	15	17
28.	Koliyan		5,680	2,738	2,942	668	276	392
29.	Kootan (Koodan)		49	23	26	6	3	3
30.	Kudumban		247,822	123,018	124,804	34,990	16,833	18,157
31.	Kuravan, Sidhanar		78,470	39,360	39,110	11,462	5,693	5,769
32.	Madari		60,015	30,094	29,921	9,640	4,816	4,824
33.	Madiga		3,198	1,620	1,578	473	255	218

* This excludes "unclassified"

DIX IV

SCHEDULED CASTES*

Age 5 — 9			Age 10 — 14			Age 15 — 19			Age 20 — 24			
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Sl.No.
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
734,036	**374,128**	**359,908**	**670,006**	**348,012**	**321,994**	**501,323**	**254,711**	**246,612**	**524,977**	**243,340**	**281,637**	
2,547	1,224	1,323	1,788	982	806	1,639	769	870	1,726	844	882	1.
227,046	114,530	112,516	203,500	101,827	101,673	146,509	74,512	71,997	157,708	72,511	85,197	2.
1,850	910	940	1,353	700	653	985	459	526	1,047	470	577	3.
13,322	6,683	6,639	11,355	6,173	5,182	8,375	4,076	4,299	8,757	4,017	4,740	4.
80	51	29	108	53	55	61	37	24	52	22	30	5.
19	9	10	16	10	6	14	10	4	12	8	4	6.
3	3	...	12	11	1	3	1	2	7	2	5	7.
3	1	2	1	...	1	2	2	...	5	3	2	8.
93	46	47	68	28	40	50	23	27	23	9	14	9.
100,774	51,178	49,596	93,818	48,582	45,236	66,989	34,269	32,720	67,995	31,036	36,959	10.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	11.
1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	3	1	12.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.
232	100	132	215	121	94	111	51	60	190	99	91	14.
2,090	995	1,095	2,092	1,067	1,025	1,507	776	731	1,493	659	834	15.
315	161	154	257	128	129	145	73	72	140	66	74	16.
5	3	2	5	4	1	3	3	...	4	4	...	17.
1	...	1	1	...	1	2	...	2	1	1	...	18.
6	5	1	10	5	5	5	3	2	8	4	4	19.
236	124	112	208	107	101	145	87	58	162	79	83	20.
2	...	2	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	21.
1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	22.
213	89	124	173	86	87	110	62	48	182	76	106	23.
8	7	1	3	1	2	...	...	...	2	1	1	24.
13	4	9	19	12	7	15	12	3	13	7	6	25.
10	7	3	5	5	...	10	2	8	10	5	5	26.
59	21	38	33	6	27	24	6	18	16	7	9	27.
667	354	313	605	313	292	508	261	247	493	228	265	28.
19	8	11	5	5	...	3	1	2	4	...	4	29.
27,983	14,144	13,839	26,976	14,642	12,334	22,794	11,503	11,291	22,283	10,512	11,771	30.
9,872	4,993	4,879	8,629	4,466	4,163	6,470	3,189	3,281	6,973	3,196	3,777	31.
7,347	3,711	3,636	6,399	3,421	2,978	5,284	2,682	2,602	5,591	2,625	2,966	32.
444	228	216	403	198	205	242	125	117	235	96	139	33.

AGE TABLE FOR

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Age 25—29			Age 30—34		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
		21	22	23	24	25	26
	TOTAL	**526,572**	**254,874**	**271,698**	**438,864**	**214,895**	**223,969**
1.	Adi-Andhra	1,891	957	934	1,367	688	679
2.	Adi-Dravida	152,205	76,147	76,058	128,867	63,209	65,658
3.	Adi-Karnataka	1,154	580	574	886	449	437
4.	Arunthathiyar	9,067	4,462	4,605	7,142	3,706	3,436
5.	Ayyanavar	50	25	25	30	16	14
6.	Baira	20	15	5	7	3	4
7.	Bakuda	4	3	1	2	2	...
8	Bandi	11	8	3	3	2	1
9.	Bharatar	34	12	22	38	22	16
10.	Chakkiliyan	68,130	32,670	35,460	57,855	28,696	29,159
11.	Chalavadi	...	...	...	...	...	...
12.	Chamar or Muchi	3	2	1	...	...	...
13.	Chandala	1	1	...	...	...	...
14.	Cheruman	223	101	122	160	88	72
15.	Devendra Kulathan	1,342	561	781	1,063	485	578
16.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	154	62	92	130	67	63
17.	Domban	4	4	...	2	...	2
18.	Godda	2	2	...	...	...	...
19.	Gosangi	6	2	4	7	4	3
20.	Holeya	148	78	70	151	82	69
21.	Jaggali	1	...	1	...	...	...
22.	Jambuvulu	...	...	...	...	...	...
23.	Kadaiyan	184	95	89	126	74	52
24.	Kakkalan	3	...	3	2	2	...
25.	Kalladi	6	3	3	8	5	3
26.	Kanakkan or Padanna	17	4	13	9	2	7
27.	Kavara	18	10	8	17	8	9
28.	Koliyan	574	262	312	436	199	237
29.	Kootan (Koodan)	2	1	1	3	...	3
30.	Kudumban	23,172	10,943	12,229	19,682	9,775	9,907
31.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	7,116	3,446	3,670	5,884	2,855	3,029
32.	Madari	5,365	2,644	2,721	4,372	2,075	2,297
33.	Madiga	290	128	162	270	129	141

DIX IV

SCHEDULED CASTES

Age 35—44			Age 45—59			Age 60+			Age not stated			
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	
27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	Sl. No.
673,293	**343,694**	**329,599**	**643,345**	**336,811**	**306,534**	**283,846**	**145,862**	**137,984**	**386**	**273**	**113**	
2,174	1,107	1,067	1,670	1,041	629	799	419	380	1	...	1	1.
206,536	107,444	99,092	188,060	100,308	87,752	85,076	43,609	41,467	62	43	19	2.
1,496	811	685	1,158	723	435	410	211	199	...	...	...	3
10,907	5,761	5,146	9,770	5,464	4,306	4,501	2,410	2,091	3	2	1	4.
63	26	37	80	44	36	28	17	11	...	...	...	5.
10	6	4	17	12	5	9	7	2	...	...	...	6.
7	3	4	7	3	4	1	...	1	...	...	...	7.
6	4	2	5	3	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	8.
61	28	33	38	20	18	23	9	14	...	...	...	9.
87,616	45,877	41,739	77,653	39,917	37,736	36,185	19,809	16,376	31	15	16	10.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.
1	1	...	2	1	1	2	1	1	...	...	...	12.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.
251	158	93	209	141	68	44	26	18	...	...	...	14.
1,548	652	896	1,756	847	909	785	340	445	...	...	...	15.
192	96	96	187	103	84	73	37	36	1	...	1	16.
2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.
...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.
9	2	7	18	3	15	7	...	7	...	...	...	19.
194	105	89	197	108	89	137	71	66	...	...	...	20.
...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	21.
...	...	...	2	...	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	22.
202	105	97	214	102	112	75	31	44	...	...	...	23.
3	...	3	4	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	24.
11	8	3	10	10	...	3	2	1	...	...	...	25.
8	2	6	17	6	11	2	2	...	...	...	...	26.
28	15	13	19	12	7	6	3	3	...	...	...	27.
694	350	344	702	338	364	333	157	176	...	...	...	28.
7	5	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29.
27,377	13,260	14,117	29,354	14,817	14,537	13,198	6,584	6,614	13	5	8	30.
8,734	4,556	4,178	8,841	4,645	4,196	4,471	2,312	2,159	18	9	9	31.
7,450	3,625	3,825	6,059	3,176	2,883	2,508	1,319	1,189	...	...	...	32.
355	210	145	317	166	151	169	85	84	...	...	...	33.

APPEN

AGE TABLE FOR

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Total Population			Age 0—4		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
34.	Maila	1	1	...	...	...	...
35.	Mala	2,060	1,023	1,037	249	130	119
36.	Mannan	16	7	9	11	6	5
37.	Mavilan	196	81	115	29	7	22
38.	Moger	13	...	13	2	...	2
39.	Mundala	4	...	4	1	...	1
40.	Nalakeyava	2	...	2	...	...	...
41.	Nayadi	107	45	62	19	5	14
42.	Pagadai	19,299	9,678	9,621	2,772	1,379	1,393
43.	Pallan	950,266	473,322	476,944	136,410	66,402	70,008
44.	Palluvan	1	...	1	...	...	...
45.	Pambada	12	6	6	4	2	2
46.	Panan	182	88	94	18	7	11
47.	Panchama	278	106	172	44	22	22
48.	Pannadi	10,745	5,389	5,356	1,418	688	730
49.	Panniandi	642	344	298	148	73	75
50.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	1,513,627	758,129	755,498	217,281	104,111	113,170
51.	Paravan	1,550	810	740	220	118	102
52.	Pathiyan	30	18	12	5	4	1
53.	Pulayan or Cheramar	907	443	464	156	70	86
54.	Puthirai Vannan	9,696	4,914	4,782	1,521	753	768
55.	Samagara	19	9	10	...	...	...
56.	Samban	136,818	68,607	68,211	16,943	7,457	9,486
57.	Semman	176	76	100	22	13	9
58.	Thandan	1,105	533	572	155	68	87
59.	Thoti	41,129	20,677	20,452	6,464	3,179	3,285
60.	Tiruvalluvar	10,077	4,738	5,339	1,250	527	723
61.	Uraly	385	172	213	64	33	31
62.	Valluvan	62,450	31,312	31,138	8,216	4,021	4,195
63.	Vannan	3,383	1,666	1,717	479	224	255
64.	Velan	8	...	8	3	...	3
65.	Vetan	630	329	301	80	51	29
66.	Vettiyan	3,541	1,767	1,774	316	170	146
67.	Vettuvan	141	61	80	15	3	12

DIX IV

SCHEDULED CASTES

Age 5—9			Age 10—14			Age 15—19			Age 20—24			
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	Sl. No.
...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34.
277	150	127	278	120	158	129	69	60	147	71	76	35.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36.
22	9	13	21	5	16	20	7	13	18	7	11	37.
3	...	3	2	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	38.
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	39.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40.
14	10	4	13	9	4	9	1	8	12	5	7	41.
2,220	1,104	1,116	2,300	1,189	1,111	1,685	817	868	1,724	783	941	42.
110,489	56,327	54,162	105,351	54,695	50,656	86,324	43,594	42,730	87,986	40,394	47,592	43.
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44.
1	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	1	2	1	1	45.
39	10	29	21	11	10	7	3	4	18	7	11	46.
53	21	32	31	15	16	11	3	8	23	...	23	47.
1,430	784	646	1,206	615	591	898	469	429	970	455	515	48.
93	53	40	74	44	30	46	24	22	46	26	20	49.
191,654	98,794	92,860	172,018	92,419	79,599	125,760	64,630	61,130	134,166	63,261	70,905	50.
215	123	92	227	114	113	132	60	72	114	50	64	51.
5	5	...	3	1	2	1	...	1	1	1	...	52.
151	63	88	111	69	42	78	36	42	66	31	35	53.
1,004	496	508	1,108	600	508	874	444	430	860	424	436	54.
2	2	...	4	3	1	3	...	3	4	2	2	55.
15,636	8,877	6,759	15,016	7,836	7,180	12,657	6,221	6,436	12,694	6,103	6,591	56.
17	6	11	27	8	19	18	4	14	12	5	7	57.
129	60	69	142	65	77	103	48	55	115	58	57	58.
5,331	2,647	2,684	4,360	2,299	2,061	3,342	1,630	1,712	3,661	1,632	2,029	59.
1,118	535	583	1,127	541	586	869	408	461	966	433	533	60.
64	26	38	59	36	23	35	14	21	29	13	16	61.
7,860	3,978	3,882	7,516	3,894	3,622	5,563	2,875	2,688	5,507	2,657	2,850	62.
454	217	237	396	198	198	324	135	189	274	128	146	63.
2	...	2	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	64.
80	43	37	84	39	45	69	33	36	41	23	18	65.
392	190	202	431	224	207	350	187	163	373	173	200	66.
19	7	12	14	6	8	9	5	4	10	6	4	67.

AGE TABLE FOR

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Age 25—29			Age 30—34		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
		21	22	23	24	25	26
34.	Maila	...	...	...	...	...	...
35.	Mala	162	87	75	156	89	67
36.	Mannan	1	...	1	...	...	...
37.	Mavilan	21	15	6	13	4	9
38.	Moger	1	...	1	3	...	3
39.	Mundala	...	...	...	...	...	...
40.	Nalakeyava	1	...	1	...	...	...
41.	Nayadi	7	4	3	4	...	4
42.	Pagadai	1,892	959	933	1,398	696	702
43	Pallan	87,171	42,467	44,704	73,213	35,380	37,833
44.	Palluvan	...	...	...	...	...	...
45.	Pambada	1	1	...	...	...	...
46.	Panan	11	7	4	14	4	10
47.	Panchama	9	2	7	15	4	11
48.	Pannadi	1,076	506	570	823	407	416
49.	Panniandi	51	24	27	36	13	23
50.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	139,034	65,626	73,408	113,363	55,023	58,340
51.	Paravan	108	54	54	103	53	50
52.	Pathiyan	2	...	2	3	3	...
53.	Pulayan or Cheramar	75	26	49	58	44	14
54.	Puthirai Vannan	872	434	438	740	355	385
55.	Samagara	...	...	...	3	2	1
56.	Samban	14,067	6,286	7,781	11,533	5,735	5,798
57.	Semman	19	8	11	7	4	3
58.	Thandan	94	39	55	77	47	30
59.	Thoti	3,801	1,822	1,979	3,008	1,552	1,456
60.	Tiruvalluvar	939	434	505	747	361	386
61.	Uraly	23	8	15	20	8	12
62.	Valluvan	5,261	2,495	2,766	4,391	2,160	2,231
63.	Vannan	280	144	136	207	108	99
64.	Velan	...	..	...	...	...	...
65.	Vetan	41	15	26	50	22	28
66.	Vettiyan	338	177	161	347	172	175
67.	Vettuvan	17	6	11	13	6	7

DIX IV

SCHEDULED CASTES

Age 35—44			Age 45—59			Age 60+			Age not stated.			Sl. No.
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	
27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34.
278	123	155	217	112	105	166	72	94	1	...	1	35.
...	...	...	3	1	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	36.
20	8	12	25	15	10	7	4	3	...	...	...	37.
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	38.
...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	39.
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	40.
12	1	11	13	7	6	4	3	1	...	...	...	41.
2,327	1,199	1,128	2,083	1,090	993	896	461	435	2	1	1	42.
107,095	54,253	52,842	111,760	58,011	53,749	44,408	21,754	22,654	59	45	14	43.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44.
...	...	...	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	45.
27	14	13	13	11	2	14	14	...	...	...	...	46.
29	13	16	48	18	30	15	8	7	...	...	...	47.
1,230	608	622	1,189	608	581	505	249	256	...	...	...	48.
73	44	29	55	35	20	20	8	12	...	...	...	49.
174,854	87,035	87,819	170,628	88,837	81,791	74,717	38,275	36,442	152	118	34	50.
192	118	74	150	73	77	89	47	42	...	...	...	51.
6	3	3	2	1	1	2	...	2	...	...	...	52.
103	50	53	88	42	46	21	12	9	...	...	...	53.
1,061	518	543	1,137	607	530	518	282	236	1	1	...	54.
3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55.
16,111	8,431	7,680	15,428	8,035	7,393	6,731	3,624	3,107	2	2	...	56.
20	13	7	25	11	14	8	3	5	1	1	...	57.
109	56	53	123	67	56	58	25	33	...	...	...	58.
4,860	2,547	2,313	4,227	2,280	1,947	2,064	1,085	979	11	4	7	59.
1,263	627	636	1,240	591	649	555	278	277	3	3	...	60.
33	11	22	40	15	25	18	8	10	...	...	...	61.
6,765	3,325	3,440	7,645	3,921	3,724	3,716	1,977	1,739	10	9	1	62.
386	223	163	354	172	182	214	102	112	15	15	...	63.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64.
53	34	19	77	40	37	55	29	26	...	...	...	65.
426	211	215	386	189	197	182	74	108	...	...	...	66.
15	10	5	16	6	10	13	6	7	...	...	...	67.

AGE TABLE FOR

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total Population			Age 0—4		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	TOTAL	**238,549**	**122,290**	**116,259**	**35,452**	**17,387**	**18,065**
1.	Adiyan	8	7	1	...	...	...
2.	Aranadan	1	1	...	...	...	...
3.	Irular	79,835	40,860	38,975	11,957	5,868	6,089
4.	Kadar	293	158	135	31	15	16
5.	Kammara	26	17	9	3	...	3
6.	Kanikaran or Kanikkar	1,797	985	812	227	125	102
7.	Kattunayakan	6,459	3,171	3,288	1,039	480	559
8.	Konda Kapus	3	3	...	...	...	...
9.	Konda Reddis	8	5	3	...	...	...
10.	Koraga	6	4	2	...	...	...
11.	Kota	833	461	372	99	58	41
12.	Kudiya or Melakudi	2	1	1	...	...	...
13.	Kurichchan	5	2	3	3	1	2
14.	Kurmbas	1,174	609	565	158	86	72
15.	Kurumans	112	48	64	10	9	1
16.	Malai Arayan	58	31	27	2	...	2
17.	Malai Pandaram	3	2	1	...	...	...
18.	Malai Vedan	2	1	1	...	...	...
19.	Malakkuravan	2	...	2	...	...	...
20.	Malasar	1,999	1,056	943	293	166	127
21.	Malayali	129,952	66,665	63,287	19,369	9,481	9,888
22.	Mudugar or Muduvan	119	66	53	27	10	17
23	Palleyar	3	3	...	...	...	...
24.	Palliyan	1,551	789	762	190	78	112
25.	Paniyan	4,779	2,470	2,309	682	347	335
26.	Pulayan	2,669	1,393	1,276	295	151	144
27.	Sholaga	6,136	3,107	3,029	969	463	506
28.	Toda	714	375	339	98	49	49

* This excludes "unclassified."

DIX IV

SCHEDULED TRIBES *

Age 5 — 9			Age 10 — 14			Age 15 — 19			Age 20 — 24			
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Sl.No.
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
33,068	**17,000**	**16,068**	**27,281**	**14,664**	**12,617**	**20,566**	**10,917**	**9,649**	**21,078**	**10,273**	**10,805**	
...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	2	2	...	1.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.
10,472	5,284	5,188	9,564	5,280	4,284	6,847	3,286	3,561	6,853	3,099	3,754	3.
46	24	22	40	21	19	32	15	17	26	10	16	4.
7	5	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	5.
257	142	115	233	123	110	140	78	62	124	57	67	6.
841	388	453	634	316	318	524	242	282	621	296	325	7.
2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.
...	...	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	3	2	1	9.
...	...	...	2	...	2	1	1	...	1	1	...	10.
99	57	42	99	72	27	64	31	33	66	28	38	11.
...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	13.
221	114	107	139	79	60	92	42	50	99	45	54	14.
6	3	3	6	5	1	16	4	12	18	4	14	15.
38	19	19	17	12	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.
291	173	118	240	136	104	187	74	113	175	80	95	20.
18,267	9,490	8,777	14,299	7,524	6,775	11,509	6,595	4,914	11,685	6,018	5,667	21.
21	13	8	16	6	10	3	3	...	8	4	4	22.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23.
210	95	115	182	77	105	109	55	54	146	72	74	24.
771	409	362	634	387	247	290	154	136	368	181	187	25.
436	187	249	403	235	168	168	81	87	252	102	150	26.
956	520	436	693	353	340	507	215	292	546	228	318	27.
127	75	52	77	36	41	74	38	36	83	42	41	28.

AGE TABLE FOR

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Age 25—29			Age 30—34		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
		21	22	23	24	25	26
		21,132	**10,422**	**10,710**	**18,038**	**8,969**	**9,069**
1.	Adiyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Aranadan	1	1	...	...	...	...
3.	Irular	7,238	3,619	3,619	6,132	3,185	2,947
4.	Kadar	34	22	12	21	14	7
5.	Kammara	4	3	1	1	1	...
6.	Kanikaran or Kanikkar	143	55	88	152	72	80
7.	Kattunayakan	559	260	299	481	238	243
8.	Konda Kapus	1	1	...	...	...	...
9.	Konda Reddis	...	...	...	1	...	1
10.	Koraga	1	1	...	...	...	...
11.	Kota	79	42	37	66	32	34
12.	Kudiya or Melakudi	...	...	...	...	...	...
13.	Kurichchan	...	...	...	...	...	...
14.	Kurmbas	94	36	58	90	50	40
15.	Kurumans	12	2	10	9	2	7
16.	Malai Arayan	...	...	...	...	...	...
17.	Malai Pandaram	...	...	...	...	...	...
18.	Malai Vedan	...	...	...	...	...	...
19.	Malakkuravan	1	...	1	...	...	...
20.	Malasar	203	110	93	146	80	66
21.	Malayali	11,313	5,534	5,779	9,787	4,727	5,060
22.	Mudugar or Muduvan	7	2	5	10	9	1
23.	Palleyar	3	3	...	...	...	...
24.	Palliyan	179	76	103	134	79	55
25.	Paniyan	409	208	201	334	139	195
26.	Pulayan	263	152	111	229	117	112
27.	Sholaga	546	266	280	403	208	195
28.	Toda	42	29	13	42	16	26

DIX IV

SCHEDULED TRIBES

Age 35 — 44			Age 45 — 59			Age 60 +			Age not stated			
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Sl. No.
27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	
26,624	**13,057**	**13,567**	**23,926**	**13,353**	**10,573**	**11,372**	**6,241**	**5,131**	**12**	**7**	**5**	
...	...	...	2	2	...	2	1	1	...	...	...	1.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.
8,508	4,431	4,077	8,459	4,763	3,696	3,800	2,044	1,756	5	1	4	3.
21	17	4	23	11	12	19	9	10	...	...	...	4.
4	3	1	4	3	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	5.
230	147	83	194	134	60	97	52	45	...	...	...	6.
733	396	337	723	380	343	304	175	129	...	...	...	7.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.
1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	9.
1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.
80	40	40	121	68	53	60	33	27	...	...	...	11.
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.
125	50	75	90	59	31	66	48	18	...	...	...	14.
9	6	3	19	10	9	7	3	4	...	...	...	15.
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.
1	1	...	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.
2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	19.
228	107	121	167	101	66	69	29	40	...	...	...	20.
14,826	6,931	7,895	12,737	6,961	5,776	6,155	3,400	2,755	5	4	1	21.
12	11	1	11	7	4	4	1	3	...	...	...	22.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23.
136	83	53	176	125	51	89	49	40	...	...	...	24.
633	266	367	315	200	115	343	179	164	...	...	...	25.
311	173	138	227	150	77	83	43	40	2	2	...	26.
707	372	335	588	339	249	221	143	78	...	...	...	27.
55	20	35	66	39	27	50	31	19	...	...	...	28.

ERRATA

Page No.	Column No.	Serial No.	For	Read
48	3	21	5,503	3,550
113	25	18	15	14
117	24	28	1,454	1,453
129	26	19	998	9,998
138	2	6	2,991	2,992
149	24	12	2,368	2,268
166	3	4	165	2,165
189	23	19	32	52
226	6	8 (Salem Dt.)	73	732
241	24	Tirunelveli Dt.		
		Total	Nil	5
248	19	Chingleput Dt.		
		Total	3	34
249	23	Madras Dt.		
		Total	Nil	109
266	5	15	8,604	8,640
298	3	21	3,937	3,907
316	18	19	60,522	69,522
335	44	15	2,082	2,032
343	44	9	3	9
375	47	9	88	188
418	5	Nilgiris Dt.		
		Total	6, 27	6,267