

CENSUS OF INDIA 1961

VOLUME IX

MADRAS

PART X—IX

DISTRICT CENSUS HANDBOOK

NORTH ARCOT

VOLUME I

P. K. NAMBIAR
OF THE INDIAN ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICE,
SUPERINTENDENT OF CENSUS OPERATIONS, MADRAS

PUBLISHED BY THE DIRECTOR OF STATIONERY AND PRINTING, MADRAS
AND
PRINTED AT THE SHANTI PRESS, MADRAS-1
1966

Price : Rs. 12/=

PREFACE

It has been the policy of the Government of Madras to print and publish village statistics based on the information collected during each Census. In 1951, the Government of India offered to hand over to the State Government the Census Tables and abstracts prepared during Census and suggested that they might be printed and published along with any other useful information relating to each district. The form of the District Census Handbook was thus conceived. The State Government accepted the idea and a publication was brought out at the cost of the State Government. Each District Census Handbook consisted of two parts—Part I containing three sections, viz., General Population Tables, Economic Tables, Tables I, II and III of Small-Scale Industries, Summary figures of district and taluks, rural and urban statistics and Part II containing C and D Series, viz., Household and Age Tables and Social and Cultural Tables and District Occupational Abstract.

A District Census Handbook was published for each district. It has been considered an important achievement of the last Census. Sri A. Mitra, Registrar General, India, decided not only to continue the series during 1961, but to improve definitely on its content, so that each District Census Handbook would contain basic economic data for the smallest administrative unit in the district and be a useful reference book for scholars, Central and State Governments, Local Bodies and private institutions. The proposal of widening the scope of the Census Handbook was accepted by the State Government in their G. O. Ms. No. 154 Public (Elections II) dated the 31st January 1961. It was also decided to publish it at the cost of the State Government.

The first District Census Handbook which we published was on Coimbatore. The present Volume which is the ninth in the series is on North Arcot. The first volume contains an introductory essay on all important aspects of the district, physical features, history, people and their social condition, agriculture, industries, public health, education, irrigation, electricity and other allied topics. It contains "A" Series Tables, "B" Series, "C" Series, SCT for each taluk, SC I, ST I and II and a list of fairs and festivals in the district.

Seventy-two statements of administrative statistics classified under seven sections have been included in the second volume of this District Census Handbook.

1. Agriculture and Irrigation
2. Industry and Labour
3. Education
4. Public Health
5. Law and Order
6. Communications
7. Miscellaneous

A new feature of the District Census Handbook is the Village Directory which replaced the rural statistics included in the previous Census series. An abstract giving a complete list of all villages and towns in each taluk in the district along with the distribution of population by sex and various categories of workers has been added. It also gives an account of the basic amenities available in each village such as educational, medical, irrigational, posts and telegraphs, communication and electrification. A villagewise list of industries classified according to the

Indian Standard Industrial Classification Code and the total number of units in the different types of industry for each village, an alphabetical list of villages along with their corresponding Census location code number and a statement showing the type of soil and type of terrain, sources of irrigation, important wet and dry crops and value of such lands will also be found in the second volume. The second volume of this book contains maps of each taluk in the district and in addition the following interesting items:

1. Gazetteer of place names;

2. Calendar of outstanding occurrences that have influenced the district.

It has been also my endeavour to include in this volume all items of information collected by the Census Organisation in the course of special studies undertaken during 1961 Census. Though the publication will be issued by the Government of Madras, the views expressed in the volume are personal and do not bind the Government. This volume containing a variety of information relating to North Arcot district will, I hope, be useful to the general public.

In keeping with the policy of the Government to make Tamil the language of administration, the Government of Madras have decided to issue an abridged edition of District Census Handbook in Tamil. This abridgement will be done by the State Government, but they have kindly agreed to show it to me for comments before publication.

In preparing this volume, I have been assisted by a large number of my staff. Special mention should be made of Sri K. C. Narayana Kurup, my Deputy Superintendent, who has assisted me in compiling and test-checking the material pieced together in this volume. I am also grateful to Sri Asok Mitra, I.C.S., Census Commissioner of India for having made it possible to conceive of a volume like this for publication in connection with the 1961 Census.

P. K. NAMBIAR,

Superintendent of Census Operations

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

I wish to acknowledge the able assistance given by the following members of my staff in the preparation and presentation of statistics in this volume :

Sri. M. Panchapakesan	*Tabulation Officer*
,, N. Rama Rao	,,
,, A. V. Vallinathan	*Statistical Assistant*
Mrs. M. Jagadheeswari	*Lower Division Clerk*
Sri R. Rajamani	*Draughtsman*
,, N. Chandran	,,

I wish to place on record my appreciation of the good work done by the Shanti Press, Madras in printing this volume.

P. K. NAMBIAR.

CONTENTS

PART I

			Pages
Preface	...	...	i — ii
Chapter I	INTRODUCTION	...	1 — 5
II	CHARACTERISTICS OF POPULATION	...	6 — 15
III	PEOPLE	...	16 — 17
IV	HOUSING	...	18 — 27
V	AGRICULTURE AND ANIMAL HUSBANDRY	...	28 — 30
VI	IRRIGATION	...	31 — 32
VII	EDUCATION AND PUBLIC HEALTH	...	33 — 34
VIII	INDUSTRIES AND TRADE	...	35 — 36
IX	HANDLOOMS	...	37 — 40
X	LOCAL ADMINISTRATION AND ELECTIONS	...	41 — 44
XI	ACHIEVEMENTS UNDER FIVE YEAR PLANS	...	45 — 54
XII	TEMPLES	...	55 — 56

PART II

CENSUS TABLES

A. SERIES—GENERAL POPULATION TABLES

A I	Area, Houses and Population—		
	Fly leaf	... ...	61 — 62
	Table	... ...	62 — 64
	Appendix I—1951 Territorial Units constituting the present set up of North Arcot District	...	65
	Sub-Appendix to Appendix I—Areas for 1951 and 1961 for those Municipalities which have undergone changes in area since 1951 Census		66
	Appendix II—Number of villages with a population of 5,000 and over and towns with a population under 5,000	...	67
	Appendix III—Houseless and Institutional Population	...	67 — 68

A II	Variation in population during sixty years		
	Fly leaf ... ... } Table ... ... }		69
A III	Villages classified by population—		
	Fly leaf	... ...	70 — 72
	Table	... ...	73
A IV	Towns (and Town-groups) classified by population with variation since 1941—		
	Fly leaf	... ...	74 — 75
	Table	... ...	76 — 79

B. SERIES—GENERAL ECONOMIC (B I - B IX) AND HOUSEHOLD ECONOMIC (B X - B XVII) TABLES

(i) GENERAL ECONOMIC TABLES

	Preliminary Note	... ...	83
B I	Workers and Non-workers classified by sex and broad age-groups—		
	Fly leaf	... ...	84
	Table	... ...	85 — 88
B III Parts A & B	Industrial classification of Workers and Non-workers by educational levels in Urban and Rural Areas—		
	Fly leaf	... ...	89
	Table	... ...	90 — 95
B IV Parts A, B & C	Industrial classification by sex and class of worker of persons at work		
	Fly leaf	... ...	96
	Table Part A—At Household Industry	...	97 —100
	Table Part B—In Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service—	....	101—109
	Table Part C—In Household Industry, Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service—	...	110—134
	Appendix (Standard Industrial classification)	...	135—142
B V	Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation—		
	Fly leaf	... ...	143
		... ...	144—188
	Appendix (National classification of occupations)	...	189—195

B VI	Occupational divisions of persons at work other than Cultivation classified by sex, broad age-groups and educational levels in Urban areas only—		
	Fly leaf	... ...	196
	Table	... ...	197—204
B VII Parts A & B	Part A—Persons working principally (i) as Cultivators (ii) as Agricultural Labourers or (iii) at Household Industry classified by sex and by secondary work (i) at Household Industry (ii) as Cultivator or (iii) as Agricultural Labourer—		
	Part B—Industrial classification by sex of persons working in Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service who are also workers engaged in Household Industry—		
	Fly leaf	... ...	205
	Table B VII—Part A	... ...	206—208
	Table B VII—Part B	... ...	209—212
B VIII Parts A & B	Persons unemployed aged 15 and above by sex, broad age - groups and educational levels in Urban and Rural areas—		
	Fly leaf	... ...	213
	Table	... ...	214—217
B IX	Persons not at work classified by sex, broad age-groups and type of activity—		
	Fly leaf	.. ...	218
	Table	... ...	219—224

(ii) HOUSEHOLD ECONOMIC TABLES

	Preliminary Note on Household Economic Tables	...	227—233
	Appendix—Selected local rights on land in North Arcot District	...	234—235
B X	Sample Households (i) engaged neither in Cultivation nor Household Industry (ii) engaged either in Cultivation or Household Industry but not in both and (iii) engaged both in Cultivation and Household Industry for all areas—		
	Fly leaf	... ...	236
	Table	... ...	237
B XI	Sample Households engaged in Cultivation classified by interest in land and size of land cultivated in Rural and Urban areas separately—		
	Fly leaf	... ...	238
	Table	... ...	239—240
B XII	Sample Households engaged in Cultivation only classified by size of land cultivated and number of family workers and hired workers in Rural and Urban areas separately—		
	Fly leaf	... ...	241
	Table	... ...	242—254

B XIII Sample Households engaged both in Cultivation and Household Industry showing size of land cultivated classified by principal Household Industry for Rural and Urban areas separately—

Fly leaf	...	...	255
Table	...	...	256
Appendix	...	...	257

B XIV Parts A & B Sample Households engaged only in Household Industry classified by principal Household Industry in all areas—

Fly leaf	...	...	258

Part A—Households classified by Major Groups of principal Household Industry and the number of persons engaged—

Table	...	...	259
Appendix	...	...	260

Part B—Households classified by Minor Groups of principal Household Industry—

Table	...	...	261—263

B XV Sample Households engaged both in Cultivation and Household Industry classified by size of land in Rural and Urban areas separately—

Fly leaf	...	...	264
Table	...	...	265—277

B XVI Sample principal Household Industry classified by period of working and total number of workers engaged in Household Industry in all areas—

Fly leaf	...	...	278
Table	...	...	279—284
Appendix	...	...	285

B XVII Sample Households classified by (i) Number of male and female members by size of households and (ii) engagement (a) neither in cultivation nor in industry (b) in Household Industry only and (c) in Cultivation sub-classified by size of land cultivated—

Fly leaf	...	...	286
Table	...	....	287—288
Appendix	...	...	289

C. SERIES—CULTURAL TABLES

C I Family composition of sample households—

Fly leaf	...	...	293
Table	...	...	294—295

C II Age and marital status—

Fly leaf	....	....	296
Table	...	...	297—303

C III Parts A, B & C	Age, sex and education in Urban and Rural areas—	
	Fly leaf	304
	Part A—Age, sex and education in all areas—	
	Table	305
	Part B—Age, sex and education in urban areas only—	
	Table	306
	Part C—Age, sex and education in rural areas only—	
	Table	307
C V	Mother-tongue—	
	Fly leaf	308
	Table	309—312
C VII	Religion—	
	Fly leaf	313
	Table	314
C VIII Parts A & B	Classification by literacy and industrial category of Workers and Non-workers among Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes—	
	Fly leaf	315
	Part A—Classification by literacy and industrial category of Workers and Non-workers among Scheduled Castes—	
	Table	316—318
	Part B—Classification by literacy and industrial category of Workers and Non-workers among Scheduled Tribes—	
	Table	319—321

SCT, SC AND ST SERIES—SPECIAL TABLES FOR SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

SCT I Parts A & B	Industrial classification of Workers and Non-workers by sex for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes—	
	Fly leaf	325
	Statement showing total population of Scheduled Castes ...	326—328
	Statement showing total population of Scheduled Tribes ...	329
	Part A—Industrial classification of Workers and Non-workers by sex for Scheduled Castes—	
	Table	330—335
	Part B–Industrial classification of Workers and Non-workers by sex for Scheduled Tribes—	
	Table	336—337
SCT II	Age and marital status for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes—	
Parts A & B	Fly leaf	338
	Part A–Age and marital status for Scheduled Castes—	
	Table	339—345
	Part B–Age and marital status for Scheduled Tribes—	
	Table	346—347

SCT III Parts A & B	Education for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in Rural and Urban areas—	
	Fly leaf	348
	Part A—(i) Education in Urban areas only for Scheduled Castes—	
	Table	349—350
	Part A—(ii) Education in Urban areas only for Scheduled Tribes—	
	Table	351
	Part B—(i) Education in Rural areas only for Scheduled Castes—	
	Table	352
	Part B—(ii) Education in Rural areas only for Scheduled Tribes—	
	Table	353
SCT IV Parts A & B	Religion for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes—	
	Fly leaf	354
	Part B—Religion for Scheduled Tribes—	
	Table	355
SCT V Parts A & B	Sample Households engaged in Cultivation classified by interest in land and size of land cultivated in Rural areas only for members of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes—	
	Fly leaf	356
	Part A—Sample Households engaged in Cultivation classified by interest in land and size of land cultivated in Rural areas only for members of Scheduled Castes—	
	Table	357
	Part B—Sample Households engaged in Cultivation classified by interest in land and size of land cultivated in Rural areas only for members of Scheduled Tribes—	
	Table	358
SC I	Persons not at work classified by sex, type of activity and educational levels for Scheduled Castes—	
	Fly leaf	359
	Table	360—363
ST I	Mother-tongue and bilingualism for Scheduled Tribes—	
	Fly leaf	364
	Table	365—369
ST II	Persons not at work classified by sex and type of activity for Scheduled Tribes	
	F le af	370
	Table	371—372

PART III

FAIRS AND FESTIVALS

Fairs and Festivals ... ... 375—427

MAPS

Map of North Arcot district showing vertical hills, rivers, tanks, National Highways, Railway lines and Towns ... Frontispiece

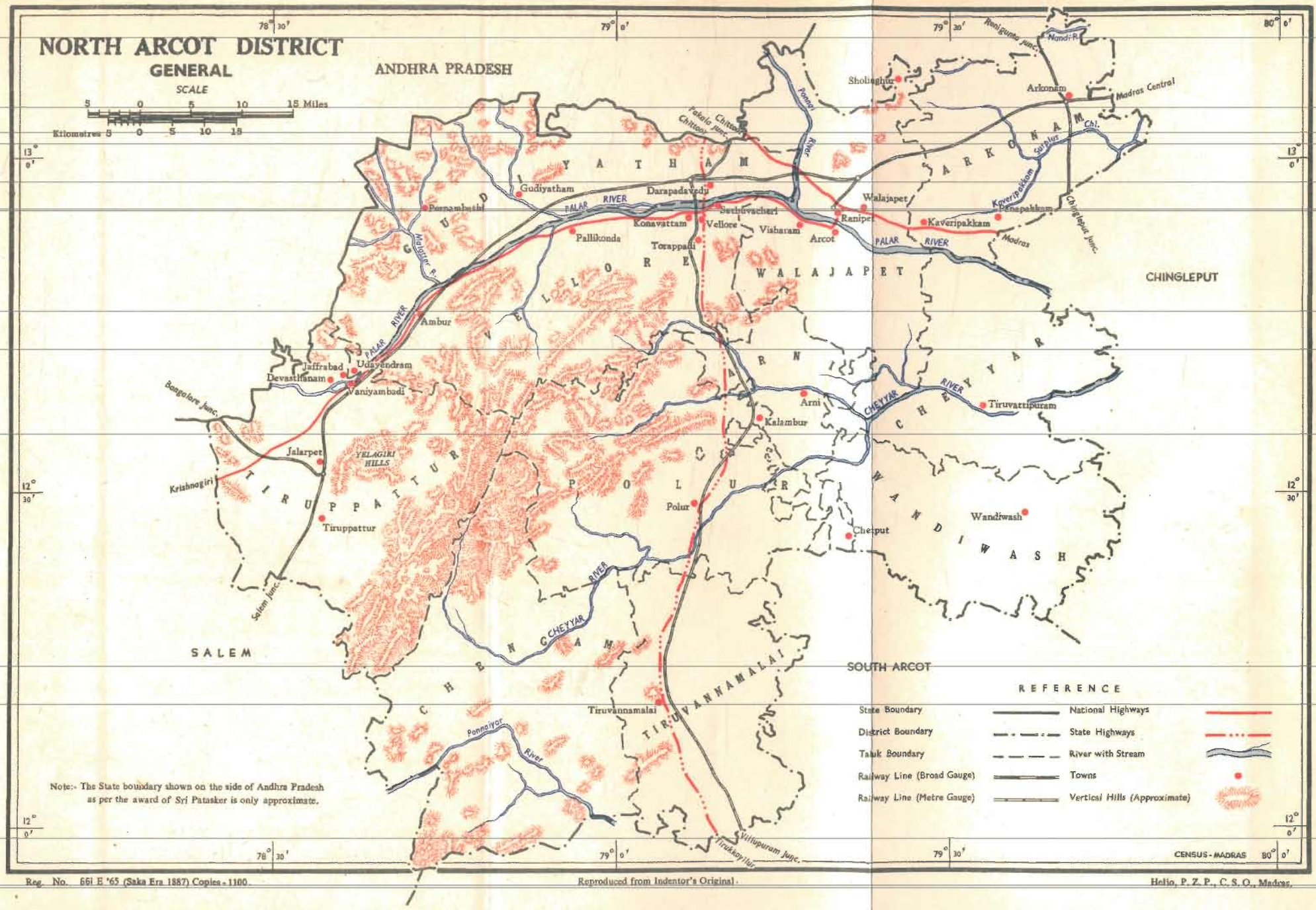
Facing page

Rainfall 2

Communications 4

Occupational structure of taluks ... 82

Fairs and festivals and important temples ... 374



Reg. No. 661 E '65 (Saka Era 1887) Copies - 1100.
Reproduced from Indentor's Original.
Helio, P. Z. P., C. S. O., Madras.

DISTRICT CENSUS HANDBOOK

NORTH ARCOT

CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

North Arcot district which formed part of the region Tondaimandalam in days of yore is associated with many thrilling events in the history of South India. It derives its name from the fact that it comprised that portion of the former Mussalman Subah of Arcot which lies north of the Palar river. That part to the south was added later from the southern division of the Subah. It contains within its limits places of historical importance like Vellore, Arcot and Wandiwash, which were scenes of many a warfare; the Vellore Fort is a remarkable specimen of military architecture. There are many edifices and monuments like the monolithic rock-cut-temple at Mahendravadi (near Arkonam) which provide interesting archaeological study. Tiruvannamalai in which is situated a famous Saivite temple is an important place of pilgrimage. Arni, like Kancheepuram of Chingleput district, is noted for silk weaving. Though predominantly agricultural, the district is making good progress in the field of industry. A noteworthy feature in the development of the district is the construction of a dam on the river Pennar at Sathanur which along with a beautiful park adjoining it attracts tourists on a large scale.

Physical features : The district of North Arcot which has an area of 4,690·4 sq. miles is an inland area lying between 11°55′ and 13°15′ of the Northern Latitude and 78°20′ and 79°50′ of the Eastern Longitude. It is bounded on the north by Chittoor district of Andhra Pradesh, on the south by South Arcot district, on the west by Salem and Chittoor districts and on the east by Chingleput district. The shape of the district does not present any regular configuration.

A considerable portion of the district is hilly and mountainous with a pleasing diversity of scenery. The western portion which is predominantly hilly is picturesque, while the eastern is as a rule flat and uninteresting. The general slope of the country is from west to east. The soil is fertile and well cultivated. Though a large portion of the district is covered with bare rocky hills, this characteristic has enabled construction of numerous tanks by raising dams across the valleys. The spherical rock masses of the hills throw off the rain water without retaining it and the hill streams which are thus fed flow into the tanks. Many of its tanks are big lakes; Kaveripak and Mamandur tanks, for instance, extend to seven or eight square miles.

Hills : The north-western part of the district contains portions of the Eastern Ghats and their spurs. The loftiest mountains in the district are the Javadis which cover the eastern part of Tiruppattur taluk, the north-western portion of Chengam taluk and the western part of Polur taluk. The spurs of Javadis run into Vellore taluk upto within six miles of Vellore. The general elevation of the Javadis is 2,500 feet, with peaks rising upto 4,200 feet. The highest peaks are Swamimalai (4,200 feet) and Kambugudi (3,840 feet) in Tiruppattur taluk, Karnatigar (3,124 feet) in Polur taluk and Kailasagiri (2,743 feet) in Vellore taluk.

The Elagiri hills lie in the central part of Tiruppattur taluk. The hills in the southern part of Chengam taluk belong to the Kalrayan range in the South Arcot district. Many small hillocks lie scattered in Vellore, Polur, Gudiyatham, Arkonam and Chengam taluks.

Rivers : The chief rivers of the district are the Palar, the south Pennar, the Cheyyar and Ponnai which is a tributary of the Palar. Except for a few days in a year these rivers are dry, sandy wastes. The Palar which rises near Nandidrug in Mysore enters the district in the north-western corner of Tiruppattur taluk. It then flows in an east-north-easterly direction

through that taluk and strikes an easterly course along the boundary between Gudiyatham and Vellore taluks. It cuts across Walajapet taluk and passing along the boundary between Arkonam and Cheyyar taluks enters Chingleput district.

The Cheyyar which rises in the Javadi hills, flows in a southerly direction at first and turns south-eastwards near Chengam. After flowing in that direction over a distance of about eight miles, it takes a north-easterly course and passes through Polur, Wandiwash and Cheyyar taluks. Within the limits of Cheyyar taluk the river flows almost from west to east and enters Chingleput district where it joins the Palar river.

The Ponnai river which rises in Chittoor district flows along the western boundary of Walajapet taluk till it joins the Palar near Tiruvalam. The rivers Goddar and Kaundanya which flow from north to south in Gudiyatham taluk are also tributaries of the Palar. They join the Palar near Ambur and Gudiyatham respectively. The surplus waters of Kaveripakkam tank in Arkonam taluk give rise to the Courtellayar river which flows into Chingleput district. South Pennar which starts from Nandidrug in Mysore State enters North Arcot district after passing through Salem district. After flowing through the southern parts of Chengam taluk it enters South Arcot district. The Sathanur dam has been constructed on this river at Sathanur, a place at a distance of thirteen miles from Tiruvannamalai. This is a perennial river.

Forests : The forests in the district cover an area of 1,343 square miles which is 29 per cent of the area of the district. Large areas under forests are found in the taluks of Chengam, Vellore, Polur, Tiruppattur and Gudiyatham. In Cheyyar taluk, there is practically no forest at all. The forests in Gudiyatham taluk are of fuel and scrub type. The reserved forests in the other taluks consist of hill forests, plain forests, scrub growth and Palar river plantations. The hill forests contain sandalwood and bamboo. The estate forests taken over in Arni and Tiruppattur taluks contain scrub jungle.

Geology and Soils : Geologically, the greater part of the district consists of Archaean rocks among which there are micaceous, hornblendic and talcose gneisses and of the younger thin-bedded quartz-magnetite schists. But for the most part, the Archaeans are represented by the more uniform plutonic gneissose granite of the Baramahal type. Upper Gondevanas (Rajmahals) are found in three adjacent areas on the eastern edge of the district. They consist of reddish sand stones and conglomerates and clays and shales with loose conglomerates containing imperfect plant remains. They are many hundred feet thick and dip at moderate angles to the east, disappearing under the laterite and alluvium at the eastern edge of the district.

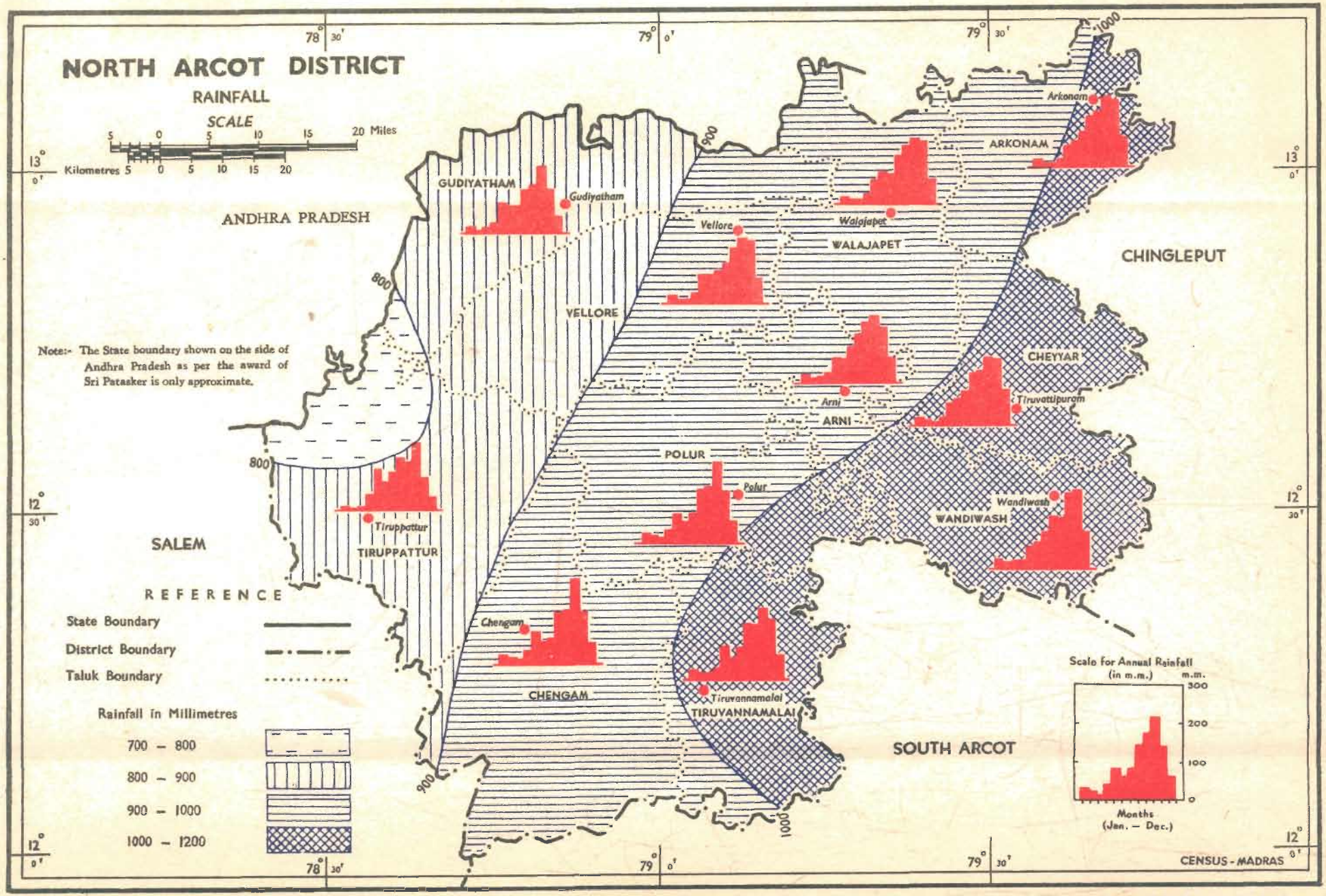
The eastern portion of the district is almost a stretch of unbroken plain. The central and southern parts are mostly hilly. The western portion rises gradually towards the Mysore plateau along the Kangundi Zamindari of Chittoor district. The soils are red ferruginous loams and sands, with black area of about 16 per cent. The black soil is found mostly in the neighbourhood of the rivers Palar, Ponnaiyar and Cheyyar and in the ayacuts of a few big tanks. The black series clay occurs in Gudiyatham, Walajapet, Arkonam, Cheyyar and Vellore taluks. The black series loam is found mostly in Wandiwash, Cheyyar, Arkonam, Walajapet and Gudiyatham taluks. The black series sand occurs in Arkonam and Gudiyatham taluks in larger areas than in other taluks. Red series loam is found in all the taluks and mostly in Polur taluk. Red series sand is also found in all the taluks, but predominantly in Tiruvannamalai, Chengam and Wandiwash taluks.

Flora and fauna: The flora of North Arcot district does not present any particular variety. The growth on the hills is of the drier deciduous type found usually in the lower spurs of the Eastern Ghats. In the low country the ordinary coromandel plants are found. The chief trees of the district are Tamarind Indica (Tamarind), Tectona grandis (Teak wood), Santalum Album (Sandal wood), Logustraemia micro corpa (Ven Teak), Casuarina, bamboo etc.

The bison (Bos gaurus) is found in small numbers on the Javadis and tiger is noticed occasionally. Leopards are common throughout the rocky hills. Black bears, hyenas, sambur, spotted deer, jungle sheep or barking deer, antelope, wild hog, different varieties of snakes including king cobras are also found in different parts of the district. Monkey is met with even in villages and towns. In the forest near Chengam, elephants used to be captured. The skeleton of a gigantic elephant caught in these forests is placed in the Madras Museum. Now elephants are not seen anywhere in the forests of the district.

Most of the South Indian species of birds exist in the district. Pea fowl and jungle fowl occur in the forests in good number.

Climate and Rainfall : The data pertaining to temperature and rainfall in the district are furnished



Reg. No. 665 E '65 (Saka Era 1887) Copies - 1100

Reproduced from Indentor's Original

Helio, P. Z. P., C. S. O., Madras.

under official statistics. The climate of the district is in general moderate. Arkonam, Cheyyar, Polur and Wandiwash taluks enjoy an equable climate throughout the year. On the other hand, Vellore, Arni, Walajapet and Gudiyatham taluks which are interspersed by hills and mountains are subjected to extreme climatic conditions—very hot during summer and very cold during winter. In Tiruvannamalai, Chengam and Tiruppattur taluks, the climate is cold during winter, but moderate during the other seasons.

The rainfall in this district is due to the south-west and north-east monsoon winds. The region gets the heaviest rainfall during the North-east monsoon period. Cyclonic storms are not uncommon, usually occurring in May or October at the change of the monsoon. Ordinarily they do not cause much damage.

History: From the earliest times of which anything is known down to the close of the ninth century A. D., the district formed part of the territory of the Pallavas, whose capital was at Kancheepuram in Chingleput district. During the succeeding centuries, it came successively under the rule of the Cholas of Uraiyur, the Rashtrakuta dynasty of Malkhed, Raja Raja of Thanjavur and the Hindu rulers of Vijayanagar. The Vijayanagar Kings were overthrown by the Mussalmans of the Deccan in 1565 at the battle of Talikotta and the country came under the sway of the Sultans of Bijapur and Golconda. In 1687, the emperor Aurangazeb sent his general Zulfikar Khan to bring the extreme south under the Mughal rule; the district was then brought under the control of the Mohammedan Nawabs of Carnatic, who made Arcot their headquarters.

During the next hundred years, many decisive battles in the history of Southern India were fought in North Arcot. In 1749, the Nawab Anwar-ud-din was defeated and killed at Ambur by his rival Chanda Sahib, assisted by the French and Muzaffar Jang. During the war that followed on the Coromandel coast, Robert Clive captured on behalf of Muhammad Ali, Arcot, the capital of the newly proclaimed Nawab Chanda Sahib. Muhammad Ali was the son of Anwar-ud-din. Clive's subsequent brilliant defence and his capture is one of the most memorable events in Anglo-Indian history. On the renewal of the war in 1757, Arcot fell to the French. Eyre Coote, however, defeated Lally, the French General at Wandiwash in 1760, and soon after took back every fortress that had been lost to the French. Haider Ali of Mysore during his invasion of the Carnatic in 1767 laid siege to Ambur. But when a relieving army under Colonel Smith advanced, he raised the siege and retired to Kaveripak. In 1780, he again descended the ghats, laid waste Vellore and the surrounding area and besieged Arcot. When he heard that a British army under Sir Hector Munro was on its way to Arcot, he abandoned the attempt. He succeeded, however, in cutting to pieces a detachment under Colonel Baillie near Polur in Walajapet taluk. He afterwards resumed the siege of Arcot, which surrendered, while Ambur was also taken. He next laid siege to Vellore and Wandiwash. The latter was defended by Lieutenant Flint and was later relieved by Sir Eyre Coote who now commanded in Madras. Coote afterwards proceeded to the relief of Vellore and met the enemy at Sholinghur, where they had been drawn up to prevent him. The action was not decisive, but Haider sustained heavy loss. Coote pushed on to Vellore and successfully provisioned it for three months. In 1782 he relieved Wandiwash, which had been again besieged, while Flint was once more offering stout resistance. The war ended in 1783, and the district was not afterwards the scene of any major fighting.

In 1781, the Nawab had assigned the revenues of the Carnatic to the East India Company and North Arcot then passed under their management. In 1801 it was, with rest of the Carnatic, ceded in full sovereignty by the Nawab Azim-ud-daula. The Poligar (Palayakars) chiefs of the district were opposing the English rulers at first, but by 1805 all of them were subdued by the latter. After this, there was peace in the district which was disturbed only once in 1806. This was due to the mutiny of sepoys stationed at Vellore. The outbreak was successfully quelled by the English rulers who brought troops from Arcot under Colonel Gillespic for this purpose.

The British rule which brought about many socio-economic changes in the district during the 19th Century and early ban of the 20th Century came to an end in 1947, when India attained independence. Vellore Jail is important in the history of freedom struggle since many great leaders were interned here. After independence, the district is forging ahead in various spheres consequent on the implementation of the Five Year Plans.

Formation of the district: The Northern Division of Arcot was called so on account of the fact that it orginally comprised only that portion of the Subah of Arcot lying north of the Palar river which was in 1801 ceded to the East India Company with the rest of the Carnatic. The portion of the Subah south of the Palar formed at first the Southern Division of

Arcot. There have been repeated alterations in the composition of the district during the last century.

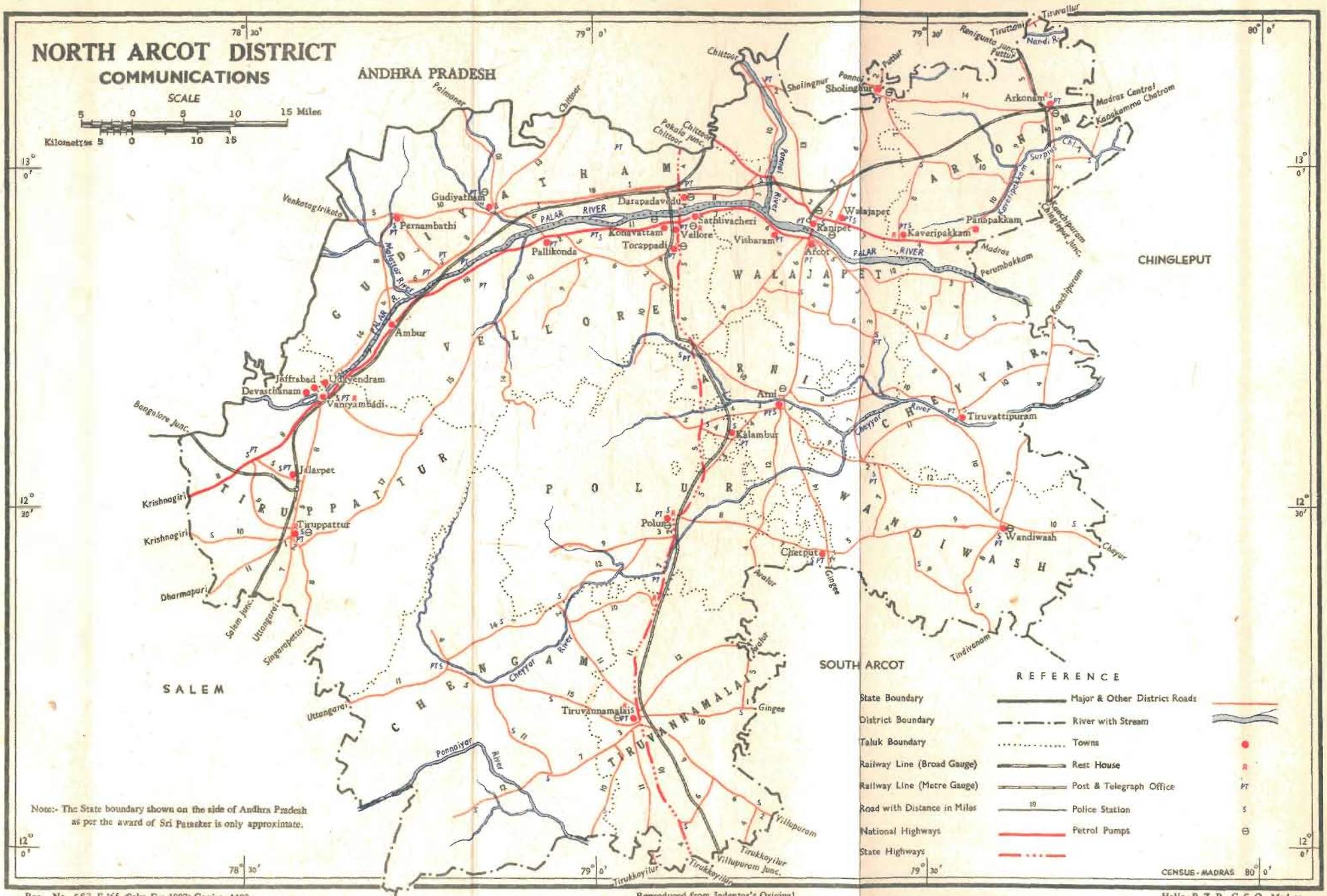
Out of North Arcot district, which had a population of 2,207,712 in 1901, North Arcot and Chittoor districts were formed during 1901–11. North Arcot had a population of 1,960,960 and Chittoor 1,238,742 as per the jurisdiction prevailing in 1911. The re-formed North Arcot consisted of Arcot, Arni, Gudiyatham, Kangundi, Polur, Vellore, Walajapet and Wandiwash taluks of North Arcot district of 1901 and Tiruppattur taluk of Salem district and Tiruvannamalai taluk of South Arcot district. The re-formed Chittoor district consisted of Chittoor, Kalahasti, Chandragiri, Paluranar, Punganur, Puttur and Tiruttani taluks of North Arcot district of 1901 in addition to two taluks from Cuddappah district.

Changes in 1951-1961: The population of the district which was 2,899,592 in 1951 has increased to 3,146,326 in 1961, thus registering an increase of 8·51 per cent. Since 1951, the district had undergone a few changes in its extent as well as administrative set up. According to the Andhra-Madras alteration of Boundaries Act of 1959, 32 villages of Andhra Pradesh were added to this district (8 villages to Gudiyatham taluk, 21 villages to Walajapet taluk, and 3 villages to Arkonam taluk). The area of the district in 1961 was 4690·4 square miles as against 4636·4 square miles in 1951. There were only three Revenue Divisions in 1951; in 1959, however, an additional Division was formed with its headquarters at Arni. At present there are 11 taluks in the district which have been grouped into four Revenue Divisions for purposes of Revenue Administration as detailed below :

Revenue division	Head-quarters	Taluks comprised in the division	Taluk Headquarters	Area in square miles
Tiruppattur	Tiruppattur	Gudiyatham	Gudiyatham	510·0
		Tiruppattur	Tiruppattur	589·1
Ranipet	Ranipet	Vellore	Vellore	432·2
		Walajapet	Walajapet	395·0
		Arkonam	Arkonam	327·2
Arni	Tiruvat-tipuram	Arni	Arni	175·7
		Cheyyar	Tiruvatti-puram	327·3
		Wandiwash	Wandiwash	329·3
Tiruvanna-malai	Tiruvanna-malai	Tiruvanna-malai	Tiruvanna-malai	374·6
		Polur	Polur	567·7
		Chengam	Chengam	652·3

Communications: *Roads*: There are a number of roads in the district which connect important places in the district with each other and also those in the neighbouring districts. The most important of them are the Madras-Bangalore and Cuddalore-Chittoor trunk roads. The general condition of roads (Government and District Board) is generally satisfactory. Barring Chengam taluk, the district is having fairly adequate road communications. During the decade 1951–1961, total mileage of roads has considerably increased. Of the total mileage of 1,723 in 1950-1951, National Highways accounted for 99 miles and State Highways for 71 miles. District and Village roads accounted for 1,150 and 403 miles respectively. The position in 1960-1961 was that the total mileage of the district had increased to 1928 with 105 miles of National Highways and 74 miles of State Highways. District and Village roads accounted for 1,222 miles and 527 miles respectively. Detailed classification of roads and their mileage during the decade is given in the Annexure. Under plan schemes, a number of road bridges were constructed over rivers. For instance, the bridge over Palar near Ranipet, on the Ranipet-Krishnagiri National Highways had cost Rs. 29 Lakhs. For the benefit of those who live in the Elagiri hills, a 9 mile road is being constructed. Bus and Lorry transport is on the increase in the district. There were 337 buses and 229 lorries in the district in 1950–1951. In 1960, there were 413 buses and 608 lorries. The number of cars, station wagons and jeeps had increased to 2,409 in 1959 from 408 in 1951. The lorries usually carry rice bags, sugarcane, bamboo, vegetables, fire-wood, hides and skin etc.

Railways: There are 130·5 miles of Broad Gauge and 86·5 miles of Metre Gauge railway of the Southern Railway in the district. The railway line from Madras to the West Coast runs across the northern part of the district with lines branching off from Arkonam Junction to Bombay and Bangalore. A metre gauge branch line connects Arkonam with Chingleput via Kancheepuram. Another metre gauge line starting from Villupuram in South Arcot passes through Tiruvannamalai, Polur, Vellore and Gudiyatham taluks into the Chittoor district cutting the main broad-gauge line at Katpadi Junction. There is no railway in Cheyyar, Wandiwash and Chengam taluks. All the taluk headquarters except those of Walajapet, Arni, Cheyyar, Wandiwash and Chengam are served by railway. Wandiwash is a railway out-agency served by Tindivanam and Acharapakkam railway stations. Arni is also an out agency but only for parcels and goods and it is served by Arni road station. Chengam



Reg. No. 662 E '65 (Saka Era 1887) Copies - 1100
Reproduced from Indentor's Original.
Helio, P. Z. P., C. S. O., Madras.

is also a railway out agency for parcels and goods and is served by the Tiruvannamalai railway station. Tiruppattur railway station serves as an out agency for Krishnagiri in Salem district for parcels and goods. The work relating to the doubling of the railway track between Arkonam and Tiruppattur which was taken up during the Second Five Year Plan period has been completed. A statement showing the railway stations in the district and amenities provided by the railways for the travelling public at these stations is given under official statistics.

The district has 719 Post Offices. Of these, two are head post offices—one at Vellore and the other at Tiruppattur. Seventy two are sub-post offices. The others are branch post offices or extra-departmental branch or sub-offices. Telegraph facilities exist in 43 post offices. A detailed statement showing the number of post offices in each taluk with their category and the names of villages or towns which have post offices are furnished in part V of this volume. As regards telephones, all the taluks of the district except Tiruppattur are served by the Madras Engineering Division of the Telephone Department. Tiruppattur taluk comes under the jurisdiction of the Coimbatore Engineering Division. For the benefit of travellers, the district contains a number of Travellers' Bungalows and Rest Houses. Details regarding the location of these are given under official statistics.

CHAPTER II

CHARACTERISTICS OF POPULATION

The variation of population of North Arcot district-total, rural and urban during the past six decades is presented in Table II-1. Even though the population has increased through the decades, there is no uniformity in the increase. The percentage variation of population was the highest during 1931-1941 with 13·69% and the lowest during 1911-1921 with 5·05%. The 1911-1921 population variation reveals that North Arcot district withstood in a better way the Influenza epidemic of 1917-1918 when compared to other districts. The percentage increase in population during the last decade, 1951-1961 was 8·5%. It will be useful to analyse the changes in the urban and rural population also. It may be seen from the Table that the variation percentages are higher in the case of urban population than in rural population Increase in the urban population is the result of three factors, viz. natural increase in population, rural to urban migration and declaration of new areas as urban areas. The process of urbanization in North Arcot was rapid during 1901-1911, when the percentage variation of urban population was 39·54% and this percentage was the lowest during 1911-1921 with 17·93%. Coming to rural populations, we find that the percentage variation was the highest during 1921-1931 and the lowest during 1901-1911. During the last decade, the variation percentages have gone down compared to 1941-1951 in respect of both rural and urban population. A point worthy of notice is that there is no definite and uniform trend in the population change of North Arcot district, both rural and urban, from the beginning of this century. Another interesting phenomenon is the large difference in the percentage variation between the rural and urban population during 1901-1921. This indicates that the pace of urbanization in the district was most rapid only in that decade.

Birth and death data : To get a more correct appraisal of the dynamics of population, it would be profitable to look to the birth and death statistics. The growth rates for the district during the decades 1921-1930 to 1951-1960 compared to the birth, death and natural increase rates are furnished in Table II-2. The growth rate has gone down appreciably in North Arcot district during the last decade. The birth rates during the decades have not changed to any great extent, though since 1931-1940, there is a trend towards declining rates. Here again, while the rate has gone upto 38 in 1951-1960 in respect of urban areas, it is only 29·9 in the rural areas during the same period. We should view these rates with caution

TABLE II—1

Variation in population during the last 60 years

Year	Total population			Rural population			Urban population		
	Persons	Decade variation	Percentage variation	Persons	Decade variation	Percentage variation	Persons	Decade variation	Percentage variation
1901	1,722,132	...	...	1,549,538	...	...	172,594	...	...
1911	1,932,958	210,826	12·24	1,692,115	142,577	9·20	240,843	68,249	39·54
1921	2,030,642	97,684	5·05	1,746,603	54,488	3·22	284,039	43,196	17·93
1931	2,298,855	268,213	13·21	1,961,937	215,334	12·33	336,918	52,879	18·62
1941	2,613,526	314,671	13·69	2,200,406	238,469	12·15	413,120	76,202	22·62
1951	2,899,592	286,066	10·95	2,371,380	170,974	7·77	528,212	115,092	27·86
1961	3,146,326	246,734	8·51	2,515,101	143,721	6·06	631,225	103,013	19·50

TABLE II—2

Mean decennial growth rate in the last four decades

		1951-1960	1941-1950	1931-1940	1921-1930
1. Mean population of the decade (by the Geometric method)	T	3,029,568	2,763,690	2 463,394	2 170,990
	R	2,477,600	2,298,477	2,093,185	1,865,116
	U	551,968	465,213	370,209	305,874
2. Growth of population during the decade	T	247,195	284,896	313,880	269,650
	R	196,904	171,610	222,921	229,573
	U	50,291	113,286	90,959	40,077
3. Mean decennial growth rate	T	8·2	10·3	12·7	12·4
	R	7·9	7·5	10·6	12·3
	U	9·1	24·4	24·6	13·1
4. Number of births registered during the decade	T	950,382	912,428	922,041	759,071
	R	740,422	754,851	778,526	651,200
	U	209,960	157 577	143,515	107,871
5. Mean decennial birth rate	T	31·4	33·0	37·4	35·0
	R	29·9	32·8	37·2	34·9
	U	38·0	33·9	38·8	35·3
6. Deaths registered during the decade	T	478,902	596,860	518,516	438,285
	R	386,603	500,243	435,017	373,178
	U	92,299	96,617	83,499	65,147
7. Mean decennial death rate	T	15·8	21·6	21·0	20·2
	R	15·6	21·8	20·8	20·0
	U	16·7	20·8	22·6	21·3
8. Decennial rate of natural increase	T	15·6	11·4	16·4	14·8
	R	14·3	11·0	16·4	14·9
	U	21·3	13·1	16·2	14·0
9. Migration-cum-Statistical error	T	— 7·4	— 1·1	—3·7	—2·4
	R	— 6·4	— 3·5	—5·8	—2·6
	U	—12·2	11·3	8·4	—0·9

since our registration data suffers from severe limitations, particularly in the rural areas. The urban localities are normally considered good registration areas and the figures for such areas may be taken as portraying a fairly correct picture. The increase in population in urban areas may be attributed to immigration, and consequent on the availability of good medical facilities in those areas. There is a definite trend in recent years towards declining death rates in the district. It may be assumed that the birth and death rates of urban and rural areas represent the possible upper and lower limits for the probable level of birth and death rates. If this assumption is true, the birth rate for North Arcot district for the decade 1951–1960 should fall in the range 30 and 38 and the death rate 16 and 18. The annual natural increase rate during 1951-1960 has touched a new height of 21·3 in the urban areas, while in the rural areas, the rate is very low, namely, 14·3. During the decade 1951–1960, the natural increase rate was 15·6 for the district as a whole.

What is called the "Migration-cum-Statistical Error" is obtained by subtracting the decennial rate of natural increase from the mean decennial growth rate. The error has no steady trend in the district except that it has remained negative for the last four decades. The urban migration-cum-statistical error is positive during 1931-1940 and 1941–1950, and this reveals the possible in-migration in the urban areas of

North Arcot district during these decades. During the decade 1951-1960, the error is negative for the district and this is an evidence to show that there has been out-migration from the district.

Migration: It makes an interesting study to compare the in and out-migration of North Arcot district based on 1961 Census data. Migration data were collected in the 1961 Census through a question on place of birth. Table D-II gives details of the persons who have migrated into North Arcot district according as they were born within the district, other districts of the State or elsewhere in India. The Appendix to Table D-II gives the figures of persons born in North Arcot and enumerated in other districts of the State. Tables II-3 and II-4 present the picture of in and out-migration in North Arcot district. Data on the number of persons born in North Arcot district and enumerated in other States are not available.

Of the 170,054 persons born elsewhere and enumerated in North Arcot district, 118,952 persons or roughly 70% are from other districts of Madras State. A little over 24% of the immigrants have come from other States of India. Of the 118,952 immigrants from other districts, 74,201 live in rural areas and 44,751 in urban areas. North Arcot district sent out 198,789 persons to the other districts of the State, 40·2% to the rural areas and 59·8% to the urban areas. There has been a net out-migration of 79,837 from North Arcot district to other districts. Birth place data suffers from serious limitation, namely, it does not take into account any of the intermediary movements. It has been estimated that the number of persons born in other districts and enumerated in North Arcot district in 1951 was 84,577 and compared to this the 1961 figure of 118,952 shows an increase of 34,375 or 40·6% in the life-time immigrants into North Arcot. The number of life-time migrants into North Arcot district from other States in India is 41,353 in 1961, as against 27,047 in 1951 and the percentage increase over the 1951 figure works out to 52·9%.

Sex differentials in migration: It is interesting to examine the sex-break-up among the in and out-migrants of North Arcot district. Among the in-

TABLE II—3

Number of persons born elsewhere and enumerated in North Arcot district in 1961

		Total			Rural			Urban		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1. Born in other Districts:	R	74,076	23,075	51,001	58,370	15,365	43,005	15,706	7,701	7,996
	U	44,651	18,722	25,929	15,608	5,595	10,013	29,043	13,127	15,916
	UC*	225	58	167	223	56	167	2	2	..
	Total	**118,952**	**41,855**	**77,097**	**74,201**	**21,016**	**53,185**	**44,751**	**20,839**	**23,912**
2. Born in other States:	R	17,097	5,821	11,276	11,255	2,986	8,269	5,842	2,835	3,007
	U	24,152	10,351	13,801	9,201	3,586	5,615	14,951	6,765	8,186
	UC*	104	42	62	88	34	54	16	8	8
	Total	**41,353**	**16,214**	**25,139**	**20,544**	**6,606**	**13,938**	**20,809**	**9,608**	**11,201**
3. Born abroad:										
Born in countries in Asia beyond India		4,528	2,327	2,201	3,437	1,744	1,693	1,091	583	508
Born in countries in Europe		99	56	43	21	15	6	78	41	37
„ in Africa		295	190	105	203	135	68	92	55	37
„ in America		73	28	45	60	27	33	13	1	12
„ in Australia		11	4	7	8	3	5	3	1	2
Born at sea		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unclassified		4,743	2,029	2,714	1,753	594	1,159	2,990	1,435	1,555
	Total	**9,749**	**4,634**	**5,115**	**5,482**	**2,518**	**2,964**	**4,267**	**2,116**	**2,151**

* Unclassified

TABLE II—4

Persons born in North Arcot district and enumerated in other districts

Born in		Total			Rural			Urban		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
North Arcot district	Rural	136,050	53,651	82,399	69,777	19,516	50,261	66,273	34,135	32,138
	Urban	62,652	29,753	32,899	10,023	4,013	6,010	52,629	25,740	26,889
	Unclassified	87	28	59	72	21	51	15	7	8
	Total	**198,789**	**83,432**	**115,357**	**79,872**	**23,550**	**56,322**	**118,917**	**59,882**	**59,035**

migrants from other districts of Madras State, males form only 35·2% and 64·8% are females. This predominant female immigration into North Arcot district is a phenomenon worthy of notice. Among this female immigrants, 69% have gone to rural areas and 31% to urban areas. Among male immigrants 50·2% have gone to rural areas and 49·8% to urban areas. Among the immigrants from other States of India also males form only 39·2% while females form 60·8%. Among 198,789 out-migrants to other districts, females account for 58%. More female than male out-migrants have gone to urban areas of other districts. Among male out-migrants 71·8% went to urban areas of other districts. Among the out-migrants, more males and females from the rural areas of North Arcot district have gone to other districts than those from urban areas.

Duration of residence of migrants: Yet another aspect of which information was elicited in the 1961 Census is the duration of residence of persons born in places other than the place of enumeration. Table II-5 shows

TABLE II—5

Migrants classified by place of birth and duration in place of enumeration

Where born	Where enumerated	Total migrants		Duration of residence in place of enumeration in years: Less than 1 year		1–5 years		6–10 years		11–15 years		16+years		Period not stated	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Born elsewhere in the district of enumeration	R Rural	100,283	358,140	11,035	15,859	31,449	74,300	18,477	62,509	9,561	43,403	26,987	150,857	2,774	11,212
	U	11,268	22,044	2,299	2,240	4,250	6,169	1,761	3,822	828	2,409	1,931	6,819	199	585
	UC	183	937	23	78	64	166	34	139	18	101	38	414	6	39
	R Urban	36,306	52,913	5,127	4,336	11,936	14,596	6,712	10,374	3,841	6,344	7,674	15,764	1,016	1,499
	U	15,847	22,132	2,553	2,458	5,444	6,744	2,690	4,019	1,390	2,436	2,864	5,160	906	1,315
	UC	13	34	...	...	4	5	1	3	2	7	2	15	4	4
Born outside the district but within the State of enumeration	R Rural	15,365	43,005	1,868	2,370	4,718	9,353	2,550	7,245	1,428	4,857	4,606	18,375	195	805
	U	5,595	10,013	1,075	1,148	2,096	3,065	874	1,716	452	987	1,020	2,895	78	202
	UC	56	167	13	7	16	35	8	28	6	14	11	76	2	7
	R Urban	7,710	7,996	2,099	1,010	2,443	2,405	1,171	1,399	672	816	1,243	2,115	82	251
	U	13,127	15,916	2,331	2,126	4,834	5,381	2,190	2,814	1,208	1,848	2,293	3,401	271	346
	UC	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...

the number of persons born elsewhere in North Arcot district and enumerated in the same district and those of persons born outside the district but within the State of enumeration. The duration of residence of persons born outside the State is of little consequence and hence has not been dealt with here. Among migrants within the district, people with the duration of residence of 0-5 years constitute roughly 30%. Among migrants from other districts into North Arcot district, 57·5% have been living in the district since 10 years. Among migrants, over 51·43% have been living for a period less than 10 years. Those who have migrated during the year preceding the Census alone form 8·13% of the migrants.

Occupational distribution: Of the 118,952 in-migrants into North Arcot district from other districts of the State, 55,669 or 46·8% are found to be workers in the different fields of activity. Table D-VI gives clear details on the occupational classification of migrants. The following table shows the working migrants in each category and their percentages.

TABLE II—6

Occupational distribution of migrants

Category	No. of workers among migrants	Percentage
Agriculture	30,159	54.18
Mining and Quarrying	808	1·45
Household Industry	4,471	8·03
Manufacturing other than Household Industry	3,557	6·39
Construction	1,066	1·91
Trade and Commerce	3,222	5·79
Transport, Storage and Communication	2,218	3·98
Other Services	10,168	18·27
Total	**55,669**	**100·00**

Over 54% of the migrants are engaged in agriculture. Roughly 20% are engaged in the household industry, manufacturing industry, trade and commerce. The percentages of migrants employed in other categories are not significant except in other services which has taken in its fold 18·3% of the in-migrants. Over 53% of the in-migrants from other districts are non-workers.

Balance of migrants: The following statement gives a synoptic view of the balance of migration from North Arcot to other districts and vice versa.

TABLE II—7

Net migration

Districts	No. of in-migrants into North Arcot	Percentage	No. of out-migrants from North Arcot	Percentage	Net migration
Madras	17,565	14·77	75,261	37·86	—57,696
Chingleput	37,257	31·33	56,767	28·56	—19,510
South Arcot	35,851	30·14	32,438	16·32	+ 3,413
Salem	14,579	12·26	19,295	9·71	— 4,716
Coimbatore	2,631	2·21	2,974	1·49	— 343
Nilgiris	528	0·44	2,863	1·44	— 2,335
Madurai	1,715	1·44	1,085	0·55	+ 630
Tiruchirapalli	2,520	2·12	2,745	1·38	— 225
Thanjavur	3,534	2·97	4,547	2·28	— 1,013
Ramanathapuram	909	0·76	380	0·19	+ 529
Tirunelveli	1,596	1·34	360	0·18	+ 1,236
Kanyakumari	267	0·22	74	0·04	+ 193
Total	**118,952**	**100·00**	**198,789**	**100·00**	**—79,837**

It may be seen from the statement that the districts of Chingleput, South Arcot, Madras and Salem (in the order of importance) have contributed 88·5% of in-migrants into North Arcot district. The contribution of Kanyakumari, Ramanathapuram and Nilgiris are insignificant, being less than 1% each. In respect of out-migration, Madras City has taken 37·86% of the migrants from North Arcot district. Chingleput and South Arcot districts have received together roughly 45% of the out-migrants. The districts which had the least attraction for the people of North Arcot district are Kanyakumari, Tirunelveli, Ramanathapuram and Madurai. The net migration is a plus figure in respect of South Arcot, Madurai, Ramanathapuram, Tirunelveli and Kanyakumari districts which indicates that these districts sent more people to North Arcot district than what they received from it. The net result of in and out-migration is an overall out-migration from North Arcot district to other districts of the State of the order of 80,000.

Urbanisation: In North Arcot district, 631,225 persons or 20·06% of the total population of 3,146,326 live in urban areas. Compared to State's percentage of 26·69, this is low.

The percentage of population in urban and rural areas from 1901 onwards is given below:

TABLE II—8

Proportion of population in rural and urban areas

Census Year	Percentage of	
	Urban population	Rural population
1901	10·02	89·98
1911	12·46	87·54
1921	13·99	86·01
1931	14·66	85·34
1941	15·81	84·19
1951	18·22	81·78
1961	20·06	79·94

It may be seen from the above statement that there has been a steady increase in the urban population of the district during the last six decades. The percentage of urban population to total population has nearly doubled during the six decades.

The distribution of towns under each class and the total number of towns in the district since 1901 are given below:

TABLE II—9

Number of towns

Year	Total No. of towns	Class of towns					
		I	II	III	IV	V	VI
1901	11	...	...	2	6	3	...
1911	18	...	...	4	3	11	...
1921	21	...	1	3	6	11	...
1931	22	...	1	4	8	9	...
1941	22	...	1	5	9	7	...
1951	22	1	...	8	10	3	...
1961	30	1	1	8	10	7	3

During 1901-1911, 7 towns have been added to the district. During the decades 1931-1941 and 1941-1951, the number of towns remained constant at 22. The largest number of towns added to the district was during 1951-1961 and it was 8. The district has only one town each under classes I and II. It may be seen from Table-1 that the percentage variation in urban population from 1901 to 1961 has been 265·73 whereas in the case of rural population the corresponding percentage is 62·31. As the following statement shows, the percentage of migrants to the total population is greater in urban areas than in rural areas both in the case of migrants born elsewhere in North Arcot district as well as those who were born in other districts; the difference is marked in the latter case.

Place of birth	Percentage of migrants in	
	Rural areas of North Arcot district	Urban areas of North Arcot district
Born elsewhere in North Arcot district	19·60	20·16
Born in other districts of the State	2·95	7·09

The migrational trend between rural and urban areas within the district has a bearing on the process of urbanization. The following two tables show this trend.

TABLE II—10

Migration within the district

Area from which migrated	No. of out-migrants from the area	Area into which migrated	
		Rural	Urban
		No. of in-migrants	No. of in-migrants
Rural	10,000	8,371	1,629
Urban	10,000	4,673	5,327

Area into which migrated	No. of in-migrants into the area	Area from which migrated	
		Rural	Urban
		Number of out-migrants	Number of out-migrants
Rural	10,000	9,323	677
Urban	10,000	7,014	2,986

Density: The density of population in the district is 671 persons per square mile as against 672 for the State, as a whole. The taluk-wise population density is given below:

TABLE II—11

Density of population

Taluk	Population per square mile
Arkonam	775
Walajapet	915
Gudiyatham	755
Tiruppattur	692
Vellore	947
Arni	967
Cheyyar	641
Wandiwash	652
Polur	433
Chengam	341
Tiruvannamalai	691

Arni taluk has the highest density with 967 persons per square mile. The other taluks whose densities of population are higher than the district

average are Vellore, Walajapet, Tiruvannamalai, Tiruppattur, Arkonam and Gudiyatham. The density in Chengam taluk is about half the density of the district.

Sex-ratio : There are 989 females for every 1,000 males in the district as against 992 females for every 1,000 males in the State. The taluk-wise sex ratio is given below :

TABLE II—12

Sex ratio

Taluk	Sex-ratio
Arkonam	991
Walajapet	989
Gudiyatham	982
Tiruppattur	985
Vellore	985
Arni	1,010
Cheyyar	1,000
Wandiwash	999
Polur	994
Chengam	978
Tiruvannamalai	984

The sex ratio is the highest in Arni taluk. In the taluks of Cheyyar, Wandiwash, Polur and Arkonam, the sex ratios are higher than the district average.

Literacy : The following statement shows the level of literacy in the district and the taluks:

TABLE II—13

Level of literacy

Taluk	Number of literates per 1,000 persons	Number of male literates per 1,000 males	Number of female literates per 1,000 females
Arkonam	241	370	111
Walajapet	280	418	141
Gudiyatham	244	366	121
Tiruppattur	223	318	126
Vellore	328	449	205
Arni	269	418	122
Cheyyar	236	380	93
Wandiwash	237	383	91
Polur	215	346	84
Chengam	158	253	61
Tiruvannamalai	232	354	108
District	**247**	**371**	**122**

The level of literacy is the highest in Vellore aluk with 328 literates per 1,000 persons. In the State as a whole, the number of literates per 1,000 persons is 314. Among males and females the corresponding figures are 445 and 182. In the taluks of Walajapet, Arni and Vellore, the level of literacy is higher than that of the district. The level of literacy is the lowest in Chengam taluk.

Age distribution : The percentage of population in each broad age group in the district and the State is given below :

TABLE II—14

Age distribution

Age group	Percentage of population in the district	Percentage of population in the state
0-14	39·09	37·61
15-34	31·57	33·01
35-59	23·19	23·78
60 & Over	6·15	5·60

Marital Status: In the following statement the marital status of the people in the district as well as in the State is shown :

TABLE II—15

Marital Status

Marital Status	Percentage of population	
	In the district	In the State
Never Married	48·90	49·39
Married	42·61	42·00
Widowed	7·93	7·95
Divorced or separated	0·56	0·66

The variations in the distribution of population in the different marital status classifications in the district and State are not significant and they are less than one per cent.

Workers : In North Arcot district 46·7% of the population have been returned as workers as against 45·57% for the State. The percentage of workers in the taluks are given below :

TABLE II—16

Proportion of workers

Taluk	Percentage of workers
Arkonam	48·9
Walajapet	45·1
Gudiyatham	42·6
Tiruppattur	46·1
Vellore	38·8
Arni	47·6
Cheyyar	56·0
Wandiwash	51·7
Polur	51·7
Chengam	47·1
Tiruvannamalai	48·7

Among the taluks, Cheyyar stands first with 56·0% of the people being workers. Wandiwash and Polur taluks have 51·7% of their population as workers. The taluks of Arkonam, Arni, Cheyyar, Wandiwash, Polur, Chengam and Tiruvannamalai have higher percentages of workers than for the district.

Religion : The percentage distribution of the population among different religions is shown below : Leaving Hindus who form 91·17%, the other religions form only 8·83%. Among them, Muslims and Christians form as much as 8·47%. Barring these three religious groups, others form only 0·36%.

In the following table, the percentage of population under each religion in the rural areas of each taluk of the district is given. Absolute figures under each religion are given in C–VII Table presented in the Appendix.

TABLE II—17

Religious composition

Religion	Percentage of population
Christians	2·15
Hindus	91·17
Jains	0·29
Muslims	6·32
Other religions	0·07
	100·00

TABLE II—18

Proportion of religious groups in different taluks

Taluk	Percentage to total rural population								
	Buddhists	Christians	Hindus	Jains	Muslims	Sikhs	Indefinite belief	Religion not stated	Total
Arkonam	...	1·849	96·695	0·003	1·438	0·001	0·013	0·001	100·000
Walajapet	...	1·561	96·666	0·093	1·662	...	0·018	...	100·000
Gudiyatham	...	2·282	93·313	0·006	4·282	...	0·117	...	100·000
Tiruppattur	...	0·493	96·602	...	2·738	...	0·167	...	100·000
Vellore	0·004	1·829	95·160	0·009	2·983	...	0·013	0·002	100·000
Arni	...	0·898	96·127	0·537	2·372	...	0·066	...	100·000
Cheyyar	...	0·240	98·223	0·389	1·100	...	0·048	...	100·000
Wandiwash	...	1·195	95·239	2·021	1·484	...	0·061	...	100·000
Polur	...	2·386	95·818	0·312	1·363	0·001	0·120	...	100·000
Chengam	0·001	1·857	94·239	0·049	3·781	0·005	0·068	...	100·000
Tiruvannamalai	...	4·938	92·488	0·376	2·191	...	0·007	...	100·000

The percentage distribution of the population of each religion into the different taluks is as follows.

TABLE II—19

Proportion of religious groups in different taluks

Taluk	Percentage of							
	Buddhists	Christians	Hindus	Jains	Muslims	Sikhs	Indefinite belief	Religion not stated
Arkonam	...	8·69	8·44	0·09	5·00	6.67	1·57	33·33
Walajapet	...	9·62	11·07	3·36	7·58	...	3·03	...
Gudiyatham	7·14	15·36	11·68	0·23	21.32	...	20·43	...
Tiruppattur	...	3·45	12·57	...	14·18	...	30·44	...
Vellore	71·43	9·42	9·12	0·26	11·37	6·67	1·80	66·67
Arni	...	2·79	5·55	9·80	5·45	...	5·36	...
Cheyyar	...	1·04	7·96	9·98	3.55	...	5·47	...
Wandiwash	...	5·59	8·28	55·64	5·13	...	7·45	...
Polur	...	11·27	8·41	8·68	4·76	13·33	14·73	...
Chengam	21·43	9·27	8·74	1·44	13·95	73·33	8·85	...
Tiruvannamalai	...	23·50	8·18	10·52	7·71	...	0·87	...
Total	**100·00**	**100·00**	**100·00**	**100·00**	**100·00**	**100·00**	**100·00**	**100·00**

Languages : Information on mother tongue in the district collected during the 1961 Census is tabulated in C–V Table given in part II of this volume. The number of mother tongues returned as spoken in the district in 1961 is 51. For our study Indian languages with a spoken strength of 50 or more and foreign languages with five or more speakers will be taken into consideration. The following table shows the number of speakers of Indian languages in the district in order of decreasing numbers and also their percentage to total district population and to the total number of speakers of Indian languages during 1961.

TABLE II—20

Indian languages spoken

Sl. No.	Name of Indian Languages returned as having a strength of 50 or more	Number of speakers	Percentage of column (3) to total district population	Percentage of column (3) to total speakers of Indian languages in the district
1.	Tamil	2,563,716	81·483	81·514
2.	Telugu	350,110	11·128	11·132
3.	Urdu	183,484	5·832	5·834
4.	Kannada	26,101	0·830	0·830
5.	Marathi	9,288	0·295	0·295
6.	Malayalam	4,534	0·144	0·144
7.	Saurashtra	4,233	0·135	0·135
8.	Hindi	2,871	0·091	0·091
9.	Gujarathi	138	0·004	0·004
10.	Marwari	119	0·004	0·004
11.	Korava	109	0·003	0·003
12.	Tulu	101	0·003	0·003
13.	Sindhi	80	0·003	0·003
14.	Konkani	67	0·002	0·002
15.	Bengali	65	0·002	0·002

Next to Tamil, which is the regional language of the district, Telugu is the mother tongue for 350,110 persons. Next in importance is Urdu which is spoken by 5·83% of the district's population.

Next to English, which is the major foreign language in the district, Italian is spoken in the district. Malay and Chinese come next in importance. The following table shows the foreign languages with speakers numbering five or more, the actual number of speakers and their percentage to total speakers of foreign languages enumerated in the district.

TABLE II—21

Foreign languages spoken

Names of foreign languages having five or more speakers	Number of speakers	Percentage to the number of foreign language speakers in the district
English	1,101	91·60
Italian	25	2·08
Malay	18	1·50
Chinese	10	0·83
Arabic	8	0·67
French	8	0·67
German	7	0·58
Kabuli/Afghani	5	0·42

The table given below gives details regarding the distribution of speakers of Indian languages in each taluk (rural areas only). Though Tamil is the principal mother-tongue in all the taluks the percentage of Tamilians to total speakers varies from taluk to taluk. While in Polur taluk 93·6% speak Tamil, in Gudiyatham

taluk only 72·7% speak Tamil. Telugu is the next major language spoken in the district. While 23·1% of people in rural areas speak Telugu in Gudiyatham taluk, only 4·7% speak in Polur taluk. Urdu speakers in Chengam taluk form 3·73%. Kannada speakers form 3·82% in Tiruppattur taluk. The largest percentage of English speaking population is found in Vellore taluk with 0·04%.

Subsidiary languages of bilingualism : Several persons of the district have acquired a working knowledge of languages other than their own mother tongue. The returns of 1961 Census show that out of 3,146,326 persons speaking different languages, 458,844 or 14·58% of the total number of persons use one language or the other as a subsidiary language. The Table given below gives the percentage of persons having subsidiary languages among the major languages viz. Tamil, Telugu, Urdu and Kannada.

TABLE II—22

Percentage of linguistic groups in rural areas

Languages	Percentage of speakers in rural areas of										
	Arkonam	Walajapet	Gudiyatham	Tiruppattur	Vellore	Arni	Cheyyar	Wandiwash	Polur	Chengam	Tiruvannamalai
English	...	0·002	0·008	0·007	0·040	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hindi	0·003	0·004	0·041	0·129	0·074	0·010	0·003	0·002	0·001	0·014	0·039
Kannada	0·029	0·055	0·238	3·822	0·466	0·155	0·038	0·011	0·224	2·724	0·627
Malayalam	0·041	0·017	0 058	0·029	0·120	0 006	0·004	0·012	0·017	0·031	0·003
Marathi	0·012	0·037	0·098	1·313	0·273	0·129	0·033	0·016	0·167	0·070	0·022
Saurashtra	...	...	0·002	...	0·001	0·064	0·002	0·001	...	...	...
Tamil	82·634	84·970	72·733	81·938	82·172	90·401	90·829	90·619	93·602	85·201	89·347
Telugu	16·406	13·339	23·097	10·034	13·926	7·261	8·129	8·130	4·714	8·230	7·854
Urdu	0·867	1·570	3·717	2·728	2·907	1·974	0·959	1·203	1·275	3·725	2·108
Others	0·008	0·006	0·008	...	0.021	...	0·003	0·006	...	0·005	...

TABLE II—23

Speakers with subsidiary languages

Mother Tongue	Total speakers	Speakers with subsidiary languages	Percentage of Col. (3) to Col. (2)
Tamil	2,563,716	102,573	4·00
Telugu	350,110	219,105	62·58
Urdu	183,484	102,511	55·87
Kannada	26,101	19,343	74·11

The use of subsidiary languages is often due to force of circumstances. This is confirmed by the low percentage of persons with subsidiary languages among Tamils and comparatively higher percentages among speakers of other languages. Tamil and English rank foremost as subsidiary languages in the district. Tamil being the regional language, speakers of other languages have learnt this language. English is popular among the educated classes. The following table shows the percentage of speakers of Tamil, Telugu, Urdu and Kannada using English and Tamil as subsidiary languages in the district.

TABLE II—24

Proportion of bilingualists using Tamil and English

Language	Persons using Tamil as subsidiary language	Percentage of Column (2) to total persons with subsidiary languages	Persons speaking English as subsidiary language	Percentage of Column (4) to total persons with subsidiary languages
Tamil	...	...	58,431	56·97
Telugu	215,649	98·42	3,161	1·44
Urdu	97,484	95·10	2,185	2·13
Kannada	18,541	95·85	357	1·85

CHAPTER III

PEOPLE

To know the district in its entirety, a study of the people inhabiting it is important. A brief account of the communities pursuing predominant occupations in the district is given below:

Cultivators: The majority of the people of this district belong to the community called Vanniakula Kshatria. Most of them have the titles of Naicker, Gounder or Padayachi. They are mostly engaged in agriculture, though some of them do business and a few are employed in Government Offices. Agamudaiyars and Thuluva Vellalas are the other two important communities of the district. The Thuluva Vellalas known popularly as Arcot Mudaliars are considerably advanced in the matter of education and a number of people belonging to this community have migrated to Madras City and its neighbourhood in order to do business and work in Government Offices and other organisations. The Thuluva Vellalas belong to the Vaishnavite sect and to them non-vegetarian food is no taboo. Kammavars, Kavarais and Reddiars are the Telugu speaking communities engaged mainly in cultivation. They are said to have migrated into the district during the rule of the Vijayanagar Kings. In the taluks of Arkonam, Gudiyatham and Walajah, Kammavars or Naidus as they are called live in large numbers. Reddiars, though found in all the taluks, are concentrated in Wandiwash, Polur and Tiruvannamalai taluks.

Agricultural Labourers: The agricultural labour force is provided by Paraiyan or Adi Dravida Caste which comes under the Scheduled Castes. In this district there are 454,392 Adi Dravidas and 43,653 Paraiyans. Though named differently, they belong to the same caste, namely, Paraiyan.

Weavers: The weaving castes in the district are Kaikolar or Senguntha Mudaliar, the community engaged in cotton weaving and the Saurashtra community which has specialised in silk weaving. The Senguntha Mudaliars are found mostly in the taluks of Gudiyatham, Arni, Cheyyar and Wandiwash. They *belong to the Saivite sect and are devotees of Lord* Subrahmanya. The Saurashtras are concentrated in Walajah and Arni towns and Sengunthars in Arni Town. Silk sarees of Arni are as famous as Kancheepuram silk sarees. In Walajah, a community has specialised in dyeing.

Traders: Though a number of castes are engaged in trade and commerce now-a-days, the principal trading communities in the district are the Komutti or Vysya Chettis, Beri Chettis, Kammavar Naidus and Muslims. The Vaniya Chettis trade generally in oil. Many people belonging to the Vannia, Vellala and Reddiar communities also do business.

Tanners: The Muslims of Vellore, Walajapet and Tiruppattur taluks are chiefly engaged in tanning work. North Arcot district stands second in the state, in the matter of Muslim population, the first district being Thanjavur. There are 198, 733 Muslims in the district about six per cent of district's population. The Urdu speaking population is 183, 484. It may ,therefore, be concluded that the Labbais or Tamil speaking Muslims are about 15,000 in number forming about 8 per cent of the Muslim population. Tanneries employ mostly the Chakkilians as their labourers.

Artisans: The main artisan caste of this district is known as Kammalan. The Kammalans are divided into occupational sub-divisions according to their work in gold, brass, iron, wood or stone. A man, ,however, frequently works in more than one material. The Goldsmiths are called *Thattans*, the blacksmiths *Karumans*, the Carpenters *Thachans*, the brass-smiths *Kannars* and the stone-masons *Kalthachans*. Muslims are engaged in Korai Mat Weaving and drugget manufacture in Walajah taluk.

Other workers: The Muslims are also engaged in large scale in beedi manufacture. Ambur, Vellore, Arcot and Gudiyatham are important centres for this industry. There are many other castes who are small

in number, but nevertheless important in view of the part they play in the district. The Saivite and Vaishnavite Brahmins who live in the district either own lands and supervise cultivation or are employed in offices or practise as lawyers in places like Vellore, Tiruppattur, Tiruvannamalai and Arni. There are some Tamil-speaking Smartha Brahmin families belonging to Polur and neighbourhood whose forefathers had in the past worked as Administrators under the Nawabs of Arcot. These Brahmins belonging to the Vadama sect were, in appreciation of their service given the title of 'Rao' by the Muslim Chiefs. The descendants of these Brahmins still have the title of 'Rao' and are found in the various walks of life within and outside the district.

The Christians form about two per cent of the district's population. They are mostly engaged in educational institutions and Government offices. Many of those Christians who are converts from Naidu and Reddis are engaged in cultivation work. Each village in the district has got 'Kanakkars' or village accountants, barbers, washermen and potters.

Following are the important Scheduled Tribes of the district:

Name of the Scheduled Tribe	Population
Malayali	30,881
Irular	21,411
Kattunayakkan	2,270

The Malayalis are found predominantly on the Javadi and Yelagiri hills. They also have the title of Gounder. They cultivate millets, pulses, plantain, lemon etc., and sell their products in the shandies in the plains. Another community peculiar to the district is Lambadi. The Lambadis are found mostly in Chengam and Tiruppattur taluks. They sell vegetables and are also engaged in agriculture. Lambadi Thanda in Chengam taluk is mostly inhabited by them. There are about 9,257 Jains in the district. This district has 33% of the total Jain population in the State. They are found mostly in Wandiwash, Polur and Tiruvannamalai taluks. They are mainly engaged in cultivation. They are also found in trade and Government service.

The predominant communities in each taluk are given below. This excludes the Scheduled Castes who are large in number in all the taluks and communities like Brahmins, Vysyas etc., whose population is very meagre.

Taluk	Important communities
Tiruppattur	Vanniya, Muslim, Reddiar, Chettiars, Kaikolar and Senaikkudayars.
Gudiyatham	Vanniya, Kaikolar, Kamma and Reddiar.
Walajapet	Vanniya, Kamma, Thuluva Vellala, Muslim, Vellala, Balija and Reddiar.
Arkonam	Vanniya, Kamma, Kaikolar and Agamudiyar.
Vellore	Vanniya, Agamudiyar, Muslim, Vellala, Reddiar and Kamma.
Chengam	Vanniya, Agamudiyar, Muslim, Malaiman, Nathaman, Kamma, Lambadi and Reddiar.
Tiruvannamalai	Vanniya, Agamudiyar and Reddiar
Polur	Vanniya and Agamudiyar.
Cheyyar	Vanniya, Kaikolar, Agamudiyar and Kamma.
Wandiwash	Vanniya, Agamudiyar, Reddiar, Kamma and Kaikolar.
Arni	Vanniya, Kaikolar, Agamudiyar and Naidu.

CHAPTER IV

HOUSING

This discussion is based on the data collected in houselisting done in October, 1960. According to that housing Census, 638,852 houses existed in the district as on that date. Of these 519,531 or 81% were found in the rural and 119,321 or 19% in urban areas. The proportion of rural and urban population in the district is 80% and 20%. Thus the distribution of Census Houses and population between rural and urban sectors follows more or less the same pattern.

Out of every 1,000 Census Houses in the district 57 were vacant and 943 occupied. Out of this 943 occupied Census Houses, 880 were pure or mixed dwellings and the remaining proportion of 63 were used as non-dwellings such as shops, factories, hotels, schools, places of entertainment, public health institutions etc. Out of 880 dwellings, 852 were used as pure dwellings, 10 as shop-*cum*-dwellings and 18 as workshop-*cum*-dwellings. The distribution of non-dwellings is as follows:

Shops	18
Workshops and factories	11
Business houses and offices	4
Educational Institutions	4
Restaurants	3
Hotels	1
Places of entertainment	1
Public health institutions	1
All other cases	20

The proportion of vacant houses in the district viz., 57 is less than the State proportion of 68. Among the occupied Census Houses, the district records higher proportion in the case of pure dwellings, shop-*cum*-dwellings, workshop - *cum* - dwellings and workshops and factories, the proportionate differences being eleven, three, four and one. In all other cases, the proportion is either equal or less.

The distribution of Census Houses between various taluks in the district is given in Table IV-1.

The position of vacancy of houses between the district and taluks varies to a great extent, in Vellore and Arni taluks. In the case of Arni, the disparity is noticed both in the rural and urban sectors. But in Vellore, the disparity is noticed only in the urban sector. The high proportions of vacancy in Arni is compensated by low proportions in pure dwellings. But in case of Vellore, not only the vacancy but also the proportion of pure dwellings is very low. These low proportions are accounted for by high figures under non-dwellings especially in restaurants, hotels, business houses, shops, workshops and factories.

Besides Vellore and Arni, Cheyyar has also recorded low proportion of pure dwellings. But Polur, Chengam and Tiruvannamalai have recorded high proportions under pure dwellings, Chengam under shop-*cum*-dwellings and Arkonam, Arni and Cheyyar under workshop-*cum*-dwellings. Tiruppattur, Polur, Chengam and Tiruvannamalai have recorded very low proportions of workshop-*cum*-dwellings, Cheyyar and Chengam under shops and Cheyyar under business houses. The distribution of vacancy and occupied houses in other taluks falls in line with the average district pattern.

Table E-II exhibits the tenure status of households. The percentage of households residing in owned houses is 48 for State and 62 for district in the urban sector. The corresponding percentages are 90 and 93 respectively in the rural areas. As more than 90% of rural houses are owned by the occupants, data on tenure status have no significance in the rural areas.

Workshops, factories and establishments: A general idea of the importance of industries in North Arcot district can be had from housing Table E-III. Based on this, Table IV-2 has been prepared for rural areas listing out the first nine industries, arranged in descending order of the total number of workshops and factories classified according to the product manufactured, repaired or serviced.

TABLE—IV-1

Distribution of 1,000 Census Houses by vacant and different types of occupied Census Houses

District/Taluk	Vacant Census Houses	Total	Occupied Census Houses												
			Dwellings, Shop-*cum*-dwellings, workshop-*cum*-dwellings				Hotels, sarais, dharmashalas, tourist homes & inspection houses	Shops excluding eating houses	Business houses and offices	Factories, work shop and worksheds	Schools and other educational institutions including training classes coaching & shop classes	Restaurants, sweetmeat shops & eating places	Places of entertainment and community gathering (Panchayat ghar)	Public Health & medical institutions, Hospitals, health centres, doctor's clinic & dispensaries	Others
			Total	Dwellings	Shop-*cum*-dwellings	Workshop-*cum*-dwellings									
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	.6)
North Arcot District	**57**	**943**	**880**	**852**	**10**	**18**	**1**	**18**	**4**	**11**	**4**	**3**	**1**	**1**	**20**
Arkonam Taluk	52	948	877	833	8	36	1	17	3	10	5	3	2	N	30
Walajapet Taluk	61	939	865	838	9	18	1	20	4	13	5	4	2	1	24
Gudiyatham Taluk	55	945	887	860	9	18	1	17	3	10	5	3	1	1	17
Tiruppattur Taluk	55	945	883	870	9	4	1	18	5	11	4	3	1	1	18
Vellore Taluk	50	950	851	830	10	11	3	34	8	23	4	5	1	1	20
Arni Taluk	66	934	866	832	8	26	N	19	4	13	3	4	2	1	22
Cheyyar Taluk	52	948	891	806	11	74	1	10	2	10	5	2	2	N	25
Wandiwash Taluk	59	941	888	861	8	19	1	15	2	7	5	2	1	1	19
Polur Taluk	61	939	892	874	10	8	1	15	3	6	4	2	1	1	14
Chengam Taluk	59	941	901	878	15	8	1	10	1	4	4	2	1	N	17
Tiruvannamalai Taluk	59	941	895	880	10	5	N	14	4	7	4	2	1	N	14

'N' means negligible.

TABLE IV—2

List of important manufacturing rural industries

I. S. I. C. Code numbers and name of manufacturing industry	Total No. of work-shops and factories in the district	Distribution in the taluks of										
		Arko-nam	Walaja-pet	Gudi-yatham	Tirup-pattur	Vellore	Arni	Cheyyar	Wandi-wash	Polur	Chen-gam	Tiru-vanna-malai
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
235 Cotton weaving in handlooms	5,998	1,580	804	376	78	131	622	1,164	725	245	110	163
273 Tailoring	686	66	90	90	94	84	44	61	42	33	69	13
200 Production of rice etc., by milling, dehusking etc.,	546	61	66	56	45	49	22	64	58	41	37	27
264 Weaving of silk textile by handlooms	519	...	...	...	...	...	30	486	3	...	...	...
288 Manufacture of materials from cane, leaves, bamboo etc.,	441	...	...	10	29	30	...	232	5	...	98	37
350 Earthenware and pottery	390	21	28	36	11	35	2	193	12	12	26	14
388 Repair of bicycles and tricycles	376	36	41	36	32	51	27	41	40	33	29	10
393 Goldsmithy	345	14	25	20	23	28	11	68	33	42	61	20
369 Manfacture of sundry hardwares such as buckets, bolts etc.,	323	14	24	13	28	25	14	92	31	28	26	28

These nine industries account for a substantial portion of 88% of the factories and workshops in the district. Cotton weaving in handloom is the leading industry and accounts for 55%.

Most of the important rural industries are dispersed in Cheyyar taluk. Tiruvannamalai is the most backward taluk in rural industrialisation. Tiruppattur, Arni and Wandiwash are also comparatively backward.

There is a heavy concentration of handloom weaving in silk, manufacture of materials from cane, leaves, bamboo etc., pottery and blacksmithy in Cheyyar taluk and handloom weaving in cotton in Arkonam. Nearly 25% or more of the above workshops and factories in the district are concentrated in the taluks noted against each of them indicating their predominancy.

The above method of measuring the importance of industries in terms of the total number of workshops and factories will be appropriate and suited for small scale industries. But large scale industries engaging too many workers in a single factory will not be adequately represented, for, such a factory will be counted only as one factory without assigning any weightage to its size in the foregoing discussion. For instance, North Arcot District is known for hides and skins, but this industry does not figure in the above table. So, for an appraisal of the importance of large scale industries, the proper yard stick should be the number of workers engaged in each type of industry. An estimate of the total number of workers has ,therefore, been framed from Table E-III, and presented in table IV-3 indicating the first nine industries which engage more number of workers, arranged in the descending order of importance.

TABLE IV-3

List of important manufacturing rural industries which engage large number of workers

I. S. I. C. Code numbers and name of the manufacturing industry	Total No. of workers in the industry in the district	Distribution in the taluks of										
		Arkonam	Walajapet	Gudiyatham	Tiruppattur	Vellore	Arni	Cheyyar	Wandiwash	Polur	Chengam	Tiruvannamalai
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
235 Cotton weaving in handloom	12,710	3,940	1,178	123	162	285	1,049	3,552	1,317	581	165	358
220 Manufacture of beedi	3,952	57	319	1,193	1,432	768	48	50	4	...	81	...
200 Production of rice etc. by milling, dehusking etc.	1,945	291	131	136	116	184	83	239	173	92	139	361
310 Currying, tanning, finishing of hides and skins and preparation of finished leather	1,826	8	308	667	429	398	...	...	...	11	5	...
264 Weaving of silk textile by handloom	1,219	...	...	...	...	...	70	1,139	10	...	...	...
288 Manufacture of materials from cane, cork, bamboo, leaves etc.,	1,021	...	...	35	96	22	...	552	6	...	195	115
350 Earthenware and pottery	816	35	45	70	23	72	4	480	26	5	43	13
369 Manufacture of sundry hardwares such as buckets, bolts etc.	576	32	54	26	59	39	20	195	44	31	44	32
393 Goldsmithy	484	20	23	75	36	57	3	92	36	56	70	16

At the first instance, it will be noticed that two of the industries viz., tailoring and repairing of bicycles and tricycles do not assume importance in the above statement. But manufacture of beedi and currying, tanning, finishing of hides and skins and preparation of finished leather, which had an insignificant position in terms of number of industrial units assume importance in terms of industrial workers. Both these industries are concentrated in Tiruppattur and Gudiyatham taluks.

For the urban sector, the total number of industrial units is brought out in Table IV-4.

TABLE IV—4

List of important manufacturing urban industries

I. S. I. C. Code numbers and name of the manufacturing industry	Total No. of work-shop and factories in the district	Distribution in the taluks of										
		Arko-nam	Walaja-pet	Gudiya-tham	Tirup-pattur	Vellore	Arni	Cheyyar	Wandi-wash	Polur	Chen-gam	Tiru-vanna-malai
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
235 Cotton weaving in hand-looms	2,242	300	244	718	1	72	115	743	8	41		...
273 & 274 Tailoring	1,157	78	135	130	183	316	43	70	114	49		39
388 Repair of bicycles and tricycles	559	37	81	53	95	157	37	20	17	35		27
393 Goldsmithy	507	30	36	55	68	184	65	21	9	11	No urban sector in Chengam taluk	28
220 Manufacture of beedi	490	7	52	65	96	257	...	4	1	...		8
200 Production of rice etc., by milling, dehusking etc.,	428	37	86	40	63	64	30	17	12	34		45
264 Weaving of silk textile by handlooms	315	...	121	2	2	...	178	8	...	4		...
369 Manufacture of sundry hardwares such as buckets, bolts etc.	216	16	17	17	34	59	14	5	8	15		31
365 Manufacture of brass and bell metal products	162	2	9	...	4	125	4	1	5	2		10

Seven industries are common for rural and urban sectors. But the remaining industries of beedi manufacturing and manufacture of brass and bell metal products predominate only in the urban sector. Both these industries are concentrated in Vellore taluk. The important nine industries listed account for 78% of the total industries in the urban sector.

Vellore taluk holds the first rank in respect of six out of the nine important industries. The three important industries which do not predominate in Vellore are handloom weaving in silk and cotton and rice milling. Cotton weaving is concentrated in Gudiyatham and Cheyyar; silk weaving in Arni and Walajapet and rice milling in Walajapet.

The sub-joined Table IV-5 highlights the importance of urban industries with reference to their labour force.

TABLE IV—5

List of important manufacturing urban industries which engage large number of workers

I. S. I. C. Code numbers and name of the manufacturing industry	Total No. of workers in the industry in the district	Distribution in the taluks of										
		Arkonam	Walajapet	Gudiyatham	Tiruppattur	Vellore	Arni	Cheyyar	Wandiwash	Polur	Chengam	Tiruvannamalai
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
220 Manufacture of beedi	9,846	1,238	1,780	1,070	1,199	4,436	...	60	15	...	...	48
235 Cotton weaving in handlooms	3,804	5	1,142	710	1	85	128	1,729	...	4	...	...
360 Manufacture of iron and steel including smelting, refining, rolling, conversion into basic forms such as billets, blooms, tubes, rods	2,982	2,982	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
310 Currying, tanning and finishing of hides and skins and preparation of finished leather	2,937	...	901	836	1,064	133	3	...	...	...	...	...
200 Production of rice etc., by milling, dehusking etc.	1,825	174	452	135	204	190	96	131	51	108	...	284
332 Manufacturing of fertilizers	1,450	...	1,450	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
239 Manufacture of cotton, cordage, rope and twine.	1,356	...	32	1,278	8	4	34	...	...	...	...	...
273 Tailoring	1,289	13	170	51	136	556	91	136	...	66	...	70
393 Goldsmithy	1,270	75	74	107	139	556	186	32	14	16	...	71

It will be seen that repair of bicycles and tricycles, silk weaving, blacksmithy and manufacture of brass and bell metal products loose their significance when measured in terms of the number of workers engaged in such industries. But conversion of iron and steel into basic forms, tannery, manufacture of fertilizers and manufacture of cotton, cordage, rope and twine assume importance. The Engineering Workshop of Southern Railway at Arkonam accounts for the first industry. Tannery predominates in Tiruppattur, Walajapet and Gudiyatham taluks, manufacture of fertilizers in Walajapet and manufacture of cotton, cordage, rope and twine in Gudiyatham.

Material of wall and roof: The quality of a house is to a large extent determined by the material used for its construction either on the basis of the number of people who have to reside in it or on the basis of the use to which the Census House is to be put. More so is the case with Census Houses which are used as dwellings. As such any improvement in the economic standard of the owner is reflected by his desire to use better quality material in the construction of his house both for wall and for roof. Thus, any discussion based on the material of the wall and roof will throw considerable light on the standard of habitation available in different parts.

The overall picture of the state and the district may first be studied to have a comparative idea.

TABLE IV—6

Distribution of 1,000 households living in Census Houses used wholly or partly as dwellings by predominant material of wall

Wall material	Total		Rural		Urban	
	State	District	State	District	State	District
Mud	652	706	742	760	385	462
Burnt bricks	229	267	144	214	481	509
Stone	70	10	69	8	76	15
Unburnt bricks	24	6	22	5	31	9
Grass, leaves, reeds or bamboo	10	N	9	N	12	1
Corrugated iron or other metal sheets	5	N	5	N	2	1
Timber	2	9	2	11	1	0
Cement concrete	2	N	1	N	6	1
Other materials	2	N	2	N	3	0
Wall material not stated	4	2	4	2	3	2

"N": means negligible

TABLE IV—7

Distribution of 1,000 households living in Census Houses used wholly or partly as dwellings by predominant material of roof

Roof material	Total		Rural		Urban	
	State	District	State	District	State	District
Grass, leaves reeds, thatch, wood or bamboo	579	673	664	738	325	378
Tiles, slate, shingle	328	293	276	242	481	523
Bricks and lime	44	20	22	11	109	64
Concrete and stone slabs	25	7	19	5	46	17
Corrugated iron, zinc or other metal sheets	15	1	11	N	27	3
Asbestos, cement sheets	2	N	1	N	5	1
All other materials	4	4	4	2	4	12
Roof material not stated	3	2	3	2	3	2

"N": means negligible

At the first sight, one will notice that the first three items are the most important wall materials both at the state and district level. But among the first three important materials, the rural population of North Arcot district give preference to mud walls and the urban people to burnt bricks. Burnt bricks is of secondary importance in rural and mud in urban. The district proportions for mud as well as burnt brick are higher than the State. In addition, the rural sector has also recorded higher proportions in timber.

The comparative position of roof material is indicated in Table IV-7.

Grass, leaves, thatch etc. accounts for about 67% of the roof materials in the district. This is more than the state percentage of 58. It is of primary importance in rural sector but of secondary importance in urban. Tile is the next important roof material. Here, the district has recorded lower proportion (242) than the state (276) in the rural but higher (523) than the state (481) in the urban area. Lower proportions are recorded in other materials.

Thus the rural population of North Arcot district indicates a preference for mud wall and thatched roof and the urban people for burnt brick walls and tiled roof.

The following statement indicates the distribution of 1,000 households living in Census Houses used wholly or partly as dwellings by predominant material of walls in the various taluks of North Arcot District.

TABLE IV—8

Taluk-wise distribution of 1,000 households living in Census Houses used wholly or partly as dwellings by material of wall

Wall material	District	Arkonam taluk	Walajapet taluk	Gudiyatham taluk	Tirupattur taluk	Vellore taluk	Arni taluk	Cheyyar taluk	Wandiwash taluk	Polur taluk	Chengam taluk	Tiruvannamalai taluk
Mud	706	681	703	678	728	557	673	717	723	655	886	832
Burnt bricks	267	294	281	303	257	416	311	275	272	192	100	161
Stone	10	16	10	10	9	18	9	5	4	6	10	4
Timber	9	N	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	102	0	0
Unburnt bricks	6	5	3	7	4	6	5	N	N	32	N	1
Grass, leaves, reeds or bamboo	N	N	N	N	N	N	0	N	N	2	2	N
Corrugated iron sheets or other metal sheets	N	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	N	0	0
Cement concrete	N	2	1	N	0	1	N	N	0	N	0	0
Wall material not stated	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	N	1	1	2	2

"N": means negligible

In all the taluks, more than 55% of the houses are constructed with mud walls. Chengam records the highest percentage of 88·6 followed by Tiruvannamalai (83·2%). The lowest percentage of 55·7 is noticed in Vellore taluk.

Burnt brick is the second predominant material in the district. Vellore taluk records the highest proportion 416 followed by Arni (311) and Gudiyatham (303).

Compared to other taluks, Polur has recorded very high proportions of walls with timber and unburnt bricks. Vellore and Arkonam have recorded significant proportion of stone walls.

On the whole Vellore taluk assumes the first place with about 43% of the houses either with stone or burnt brick as wall material, followed by Arni (32%), Gudiyatham (31%), Arkonam (31%) and Walajapet (29%).

Let us now consider the position of roof material.

TABLE IV—9

Distribution of 1,000 households living in Census Houses used wholly or partly as dwellings by predominant material of roof

Roof material	District	Arkonam	Walajapet	Gudiyatham	Tirupattur	Vellore	Arni	Cheyyar	Wandiwash	Polur	Chengam	Tiruvannamalai
Grass, leaves, reeds, thatch, wood or bamboo	673	627	605	670	712	540	546	662	693	714	873	803
Tiles, slate, shingle	293	318	365	289	247	399	429	326	295	268	106	164
Brick and lime	20	41	18	22	13	42	16	8	6	10	9	26
Concrete and stone slabs	7	11	7	9	8	11	2	4	6	2	3	5
Corrugated iron, zinc or other metal sheets	1	N	2	N	1	N	N	N	0	3	1	0
Asbestos, cement sheets	N	N	N	N	N	N	0	N	0	N	2	0
All other materials	4	1	1	7	18	6	2	0	0	1	2	N
Roof material not stated	2	2	2	3	1	2	5	N	N	2	4	2

"N" means negligible

More than 54% of the houses in all the taluks use thatched roofing. Chengam and Tiruvannamalai taluks have the highest proportions of 873 and 803 respectively. The lowest proportions are noticed in Vellore (540), Arni (546) and Walajapet (605). Arni taluk has the highest proportion in tiles (429) followed by Vellore (399). Vellore (42) and Arkonam (41) have recorded high proportions in Madras terrace (i.e.,) brick and lime.

It can reasonably be assumed that greater number of houses with walls built of burnt brick and stones, and low number of houses with kutcha roof are indicators of economic prosperity. Thus Vellore, Arni, Arkonam and Walajapet are the taluks where the conditions of housing are better.

Households-break up by number of rooms: Any house which does not provide accommodation at the rate of one room for every two persons can reasonably be assumed to involve overcrowding. The average size of household in Madras State is 4·62. As such, a house with three rooms will provide sufficient accommodation for a family in Madras State. Therefore, if a place has very large proportion of houses with less than 3 rooms, then it can be considered as backward.

Households in occupation of no regular room and one room, *prima facie*, suffer from poor accommodation. Sixteen out of every 1,000 households in the rural areas of North Arcot district occupy no regular room as against 47 for the State. The proportions for other districts range from Zero in the Nilgiris to 126 in South Arcot district. Regarding one roomed houses, North Arcot records a proportion of 670 as against 676 for the State. Combining these two cases of no regular room and one room, the proportion works out to 686 as against 723 for

the State, indicating that the rural sector of North Arcot is better than the average condition of the State in regard to accommodation facilities.

In the urban sector, North Arcot District records a combined proportion of 524 households with no regular room and one room as against the State proportion of 609. Here again, the district enjoys better position in the State.

Households occupying two rooms is generally the pattern of housing found among the lower middle class people of the State. In the rural sector of Madras State, 176 households out of 1,000 live in two rooms, while the proportion for urban is 217. As against, these state proportions, the proportions for North Arcot District work out to 209 and 254 respectively indicating a higher proportion than the state. The urban proportion is higher than the rural proportion indicating better condition of housing in the urban sectors.

Households in possession of three rooms and above can generally be assumed to have adequate accommodation for a comfortable living. On this assumption, the rural areas of North Arcot can be assigned the fourth rank with a proportion of 100 households living in three rooms and above out of every 1,000 households which is more than the state average of 84. This fact confirms the better accommodation facilities in North Arcot District. In case of urban also, North Arcot gets the fourth rank with a proportion of 217 out of 1,000 as against a state average of 169.

Let us now examine the adequacy of accommodation within the taluks of North Arcot District by analysing Table IV-10.

TABLE IV—10

Proportions of households occupying three and more roomed houses per 1,000 total households

Name of Taluk	Rural sector	Urban sector
District average	100	217
Arkonam	92	225
Walajapet	121	237
Gudiyatham	129	195
Tiruppattur	77	259
Vellore	121	233
Arni	126	251
Cheyyar	121	206
Wandiwash	102	139
Polur	84	161
Chengam	70	...
Tiruvannamalai	59	137

The disparity between rural and urban sectors is small in the taluks of Wandiwash and Gudiyatham and large in Tiruppattur and Arkonam. Arni, Walajapet and Vellore taluks have better accommodation both in the rural and urban sectors. The rural people of Gudiyatham and urban folks of Tiruppattur also enjoy better accommodation.

Now, let us turn our attention to aspects of overcrowding i. e., the average number of persons in a household and the average number of persons per occupied room. The number of persons per household will help the reader to have a general idea of the size of household whereas the number of persons per room is the important factor for consideration.

The overall average size of household for the State is 4·62 with a rural size of 4·57 and an urban size of 4·76. The corresponding sizes for the North Arcot district are 4·94, 4·89 and 5·16 respectively. The district has recorded bigger size of households than State average. The sizes within the District is distributed as indicated below:

TABLE IV—11

Number of persons per household

Name of Taluk	Total	Rural	Urban
District average	4·94	4·89	5.16
Arkonam	4·71	4·71	4·68
Walajapet	4·96	4·89	5·19
Gudiyatham	5·35	5·31	5·50
Tiruppattur	5·23	5·18	5·42
Vellore	5·22	5·17	5·28
Arni	4·69	4·66	4·84
Cheyyar	4·78	4·77	4·81
Wandiwash	4·63	4·61	4·99
Polur	4·68	4·62	5·07
Chengam	4·79	4·79	...
Tiruvannamalai	4·76	4·79	4·61

Gudiyatham, Tiruppattur and Vellore taluks have recorded bigger size of households both in the rural and urban sectors. Besides, the urban area of Walajapet has also recorded bigger size of households. Other areas have recorded equal or smaller size of households.

Another important factor is the average number of persons per room in each category of house, which is indicated in the following Table.

TABLE IV—12

State/District/ Taluk	Average numbers of persons per room in houses with					
	All cases combined	One room	Two rooms	Three rooms	Four rooms	Five rooms and above
MADRAS STATE	**3·03**	**4·21**	**2·58**	**1·91**	**1·59**	**1·16**
North Arcot District	3·13	4·40	2·75	2·10	1·74	1·32
Arkonam	3·10	4·30	2·60	1·95	1·66	1·22
Walajapet	2·95	4·38	2·71	2·06	1·66	1·28
Gudiyatham	3·19	4·64	2·92	2·33	1·91	1·42
Tiruppattur	3·38	4·65	3·00	2·28	1·86	1·37
Vellore	2·98	4·48	2·87	2·19	1·77	1·33
Arni	2·80	4·11	2·58	1·92	1·64	1·25
Cheyyar	3·00	4·30	2·60	1·96	1·64	1·30
Wandiwash	3·03	4·09	2·63	1·96	1·74	1·38
Polur	3·18	4·31	2·61	1·98	1·70	1·15
Chengam	3·43	4·46	2·64	2·10	1·60	1·50
Tiruvannamalai	3·38	4·38	2·74	2·03	1·70	1·22

It will be clear from the above table that average number of persons living in a room is more in the district than in the State, indicating this district to be a congested one.

The fluctuation of average within the district is more than that of district and state.

In general, overcrowding is more marked in Gudiyatham, Tiruppattur and Vellore taluks.

CHAPTER V

AGRICULTURE AND ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

North Arcot is one of those districts in the State which depend to a large extent on seasonal rains for successful agricultural operations. Though not a leading agricultural district, it contains within its limits certain areas, especially in the taluks of Tiruvannamalai, Vellore, Cheyyar, Polur and Wandiwash which enjoy good irrigational facilities and produce paddy on a big scale. Tanks, wells and rivers are the sources of irrigation in this district. The dams on the Palar and the Cheyyar rivers and newly constructed dam on the South Pennar at Sathanur have augmented the irrigational potential of the district. When there is flood in the rivers, a number of tanks and ponds get filled up. There are also tanks, wells and rivers which get water only if there is rain. In recent years, pump sets have become very popular here and this has resulted in increased production. Sixty one per cent of the working population in the district are engaged in agriculture. A detailed account of the agricultural practices prevailing in the district is given below:

Paddy: Paddy is the main foodgrain produced in the district. The three agricultural seasons are Swarnavari (May to September), Samba (August to February) and Navarai (December to May). All the three seasons are suited for paddy cultivation in the district. In swarnawari and Navarai seasons short duration varieties, i. e., three to four months crops can be grown. In Samba season only long duration varieties are cultivated. The method of cultivation adopted in lands which get irrigated by tank, well or river is different from that followed in dry land which directly depends on rainfall. The two methods are explained below:

Cultivation in irrigated (tank and well) lands :— Nursery preparation : For every acre of the main field a nursery bed of about ten cents is prepared. A month before the actual season begins, water is let in and initial ploughing with iron plough takes place, the land is thus well ploughed and puddled. Green manure at the rate of 10,000 pounds per acre is then applied to the field and allowed to rot well. A green manure trampler is worked and the green manure is incorporated. After this, two or three more ploughings are given till the soil gets fully impregnated with manures. The field is then levelled by using a levelling board. Before sowing, the seeds are soaked in water for twenty-four hours. After this they are taken out and kept under shade for another twenty-four hours. The seeds get germinated which facilitates easy establishment in the nursery beds. They are then strewn on the seed-bed at the rate of three pounds per cent. Some enlightened farmers treat the seeds before sowing, with organochemicals to protect them from diseases. The duration of the plants depends upon the age of the crop e.g., a four month crop may need one month in the nursery bed.

Main field : The initial preparation of the main field is similar to that of the nursery bed. Green manure is applied at the rate of 5,000 pounds per acre. The manure is trampled and the field is ploughed twice or thrice. Before levelling and at the time of the last ploughing 150 pounds of super-phosphate is applied as basal dressing. After this, levelling and transplanation are done. The Agricultural Department recommends an implement called marker to be used before planting so that there will be an interspace of 8" by 6" between plant and plant. The farmers, however, resort to random planting. Soon after planting, a top dressing of 75 lbs. of Ammonium Sulphate per acre is given. The field is weeded twice or thrice. One month after planting a second dose of Ammonium Sulphate 75 lbs. per acre is applied. The farmer resorts to usage of insecticides and pesticides as and when required. The Agricultural Department recommends prophylactic measures against pests and diseases. Water level in the field is consistently maintained at two inches above the soil level till the time of flowering. Harvest commences one month after flowering irrespective of the varieties. Harvesting is done by agricultural labourers who use sickles for this purpose.

Paddy cultivation in dry lands : After rainfall, the land is ploughed using country ploughs. Normally four or five ploughings take place before the actual commencement of the season. After initial preparations such as trimming the bund etc. cattle manure is applied to the field and it is incorporated with the soil by repeated ploughing. Sowing is done behind a country plough. Rain water percolation aids the growth of the crop. About a fortnight after sowing, weeding or hoeing is done. The normal yield is about 1,000 to 1,500 pounds per acre.

Semi-dry cultivation : This type of cultivation is undertaken even in wet lands in this district whenever the main source of irrigation e.g., tank etc., does not have adequate water. The crop is treated like a dry land crop till tanks etc., get filled up. Afterwards the cultivation is carried on as in irrigated lands.

The important strains of paddy cultivated during the three seasons are given below :

Samba :	GEB 24, Co 30, ASD 5, CO 19, Co 2 and BAM 3
Navarai :	CO 18 and CO 13
Swarnawari :	TKM 6

The area under paddy in 1960–1961 in the district was 622,127 acres and the production in terms of rice was 338,700 tonnes.

Millets : Millet cultivation is undertaken in the district on a limited scale. The fall in acreage under millets is due mostly to the division of land to groundnut. In millet cultivation also four or five ploughings and puddlings are given initially. Farm yard manure is applied as basal dose. Transplanting of seedlings of cholam, ragi and cumbu is done in this district. Weeding and hoeing is carried out in irrigated condition. Harvesting is done when the grains are fully matured.

Ragi : This principal millet of the district was grown in an area of 79,584 acres in 1960-1961 ; the production in that year was 38,990 tonnes. It is grown mostly as an irrigated crop. Like paddy, a nursery bed is created for ragi cultivation also. About 5 cents of nursery bed is required for every acre of the mainfield. Cattle manure is used in this cultivation. It is grown throughout the year, but mainly during the period from May to August.

Cholam : An area of 130,149 acres was under Cholam cultivation in 1960–1961, the production being 40,150 tonnes. The popular strain grown is Co 19. Usually this crop is cultivated during the period July to December, under rainfed conditions. It is also raised as an irrigated crop under wells.

Cumbu : Cumbu was grown in an area of 48,376 acres, the production being 11,190 tonnes. This is also grown during the period July to December. The strains which are commonly cultivated are X 3 and Co 3.

Other Millets : Varagu and Samai are the other important millets. The area under Varagu in 1960-1961 was 67,525 acres and the quantity produced in that year was 29,680 tonnes. Samai was grown in 1960-1961 in 49,272 acres and the production was 10,630 tonnes.

Pulses : Redgram, Horsegram, Blackgram and country beans *Mochai* are the important pulses grown in the district. The area under cultivation and production of these pulses in 1960–1961 are given below:

Name of Pulses	Area (in acres)	Production (in tonnes)
Greengram	3,346	370
Redgram	38,781	8,350
Blackgram	4,468	490
Horsegram	34,942	3,140

Groundnut : Groundnut is an important commercial crop cultivated in the district. The production of groundnut in 1960-1961 has almost doubled during the decade 1951-1961. During 1960–1961, the area under groundnut was 449,682 acres and the yield 223,880 tonnes.

Groundnut is sown during the Navarai season as a rainfed crop. Cattle manure is applied at the rate of 10 cart loads per acre after initial preparations. The improved strains cultivated are TMV 2 (bunch variety) and TMV 3 (spreading variety). The crop requires one or two weedings. At the time of flowering the important work of earthing-up of the soil around the plant is done.

Gingelly : Gingelly is another important oil seed grown in this district during the Swarnavari season. The popular strain is TMV 3. The seeds are sown broadcast at the rate of three pounds per acre. The land is usually manured heavily with cattle manure as gingelly is an exhausting crop. The crop whose duration is 90 days requires only one weeding. Excessive or inadequate rainfall is likely to affect the

crop adversely. The area under this crop in 1960-1961 was 6,714 acres and the outturn 820 tonnes.

Sugar cane: Sugar-cane is grown on a large scale in the taluks of Vellore, Gudiyatham and Tiruppattur. During the decade 1951-1961, the production of sugar cane has shown a remarkable upward trend. The area under sugar cane in 1960-1961 was 39,284 acres and the output of gur was 118,520 tonnes. The Co-operative Sugar Mill at Ambur is utilising the sugar cane grown in the region.

The duration of the crop is 10 to 12 months. The common strains grown are Co 658 (early variety grown in December-January), Co 449 (grown in February-March) and Co 419 (late variety grown in April). Early planting normally results in more yield. The two important factors which govern good yield are adequate water and manure.

This is normally grown in lands which command good irrigation facilities. After ploughing the land initially for about six times, farm yard manure at the rate of 40 tons per acre is applied. Soil and manure are mixed up thoroughly by ploughing. Ridges and furrows are formed leaving about 3 to 3·5 feet between consecutive ridges. Top sets of sugar cane are used as seed materials. About 15,000 sets can be planted in the ridges prepared in an acre. The land will have to be irrigated once in seven days at the beginning and afterwards with an interval of 10 days. Sugar cane will respond to nitrogenous fertilizers. Usually six bags of Urea and eight bags of groundnut cake are applied for an acre. Fertilizers are applied in two doses-the first dose 45 days after planting and the second on the 90th day before earthing up. In the initial stages, early short borer affects the crop; this can, however, be prevented by applying Endrin spray. For saving the crop from white ants, BHC 10% is applied at the rate of 25 pounds per acre. Areton is used to prevent red rot infection. Sugar cane is harvested during January to May.

Cotton: In Tiruppattur taluk cotton is being grown. The total area under cotton is 649 acres.

Fruits and vegetables: Mango is grown on a large scale in the district especially on either side of Palar river from Tiruppattur to Walajah. Sathukudi is grown near Gudiyatham and Ambur on a considerable scale. Sithapal (*Custard Apple*) is grown in Tiruppattur and Gudiyatham taluks. On the hilly region, guava and lemon trees are grown by the Malayalee tribals. The total area under fruits in 1960-1961 in the district was 13,957 acres.

The area under vegetables in 1960-1961 in the district was 7,623 acres. In between Jalarpet and Vaniyambadi tomato is grown on a large scale. Large railway consignments of tomatoes are sent from Jalarpet to Madras and other places.

Improvements are taking place in the agricultural sphere owing to implementation of various plan schemes. An Agricultural Institute is run by the American Mission near Katpadi from 1923 onwards to suggest ways and means for improving agricultural production. A Sugar-cane Research Institute is functioning at Melalathur in Gudiyatham taluk which advises cultivators on the methods of sugarcane cultivation and jaggery manufacture.

Animal husbandry: This district does not have any superior breed of cattle. A number of schemes have been implemented under the Five Year Plans to improve the cattle and poultry wealth of the district.

The Institute of Preventive Medicine at Ranipet is engaged in finding out the various diseases which afflict cattle, goats and poultry and preparing serums to cure those diseases. The following statement shows the number of livestock and poultry in North Arcot District according to quinquennial livestock Census, 1961:

White cattle:

Males over 3 years	619,519
Females over 3 years	368,887
Young stock	188,202
	1,176,608

Buffaloes:

Males over 3 years	54,741
Females over 3 years	96,520
Young stock	58,823
	210,084

Sheep	803,070
Goats	236,706
Poultry	735,884

CHAPTER VI

IRRIGATION

The important sources of irrigation in North Arcot District are tanks, river channels, spring channels, Kasam channels and wells. The Palar, the Ponnai, the Cheyyar and the Pennaiyar are the major rivers which contribute to the irrigation in the district to a large extent. Anicuts have been built across these rivers. Long channels are dug in the sandy beds of rivers to tap the sub-terranean water. Spring water is got out of spring channels which are also dug especially in Gudiyatham taluk. The numerous tanks in the district are fed by several hill streams. A notable feature in the district is the existence of a large number of wells. Most of the tanks and wells depend on the rains for their supply. During the last few years, a number of elctric pump-sets have been installed which go a long way to augment the irrigational facilities in the district.

River Irrigation: The rivers in the district are not perennial. During those few months when the rivers get flooded, the anicuts across the rivers divert the water into the channels. The three important anicuts in the district are the Palar, the Cheyyar and the Ponnai anicuts. The Sathanur Reservoir Project across the Pennaiyar is the only reservoir dam in the district and this was completed in 1958.

The Palar anicut is situated at a distance of about four miles from Arcot. The four channels which branch off from this anicut are Mahendravadi, Kaveripak, Chakramallur and Dhusi channels. After filling 317 tanks, these channels irrigate about 80,916 acres of land. The taluks which get the benefit of this irrigation system are Walajah, Arkonam and Cheyyar. The supply channels and the tanks are being repaired and desilted at a cost of about Rs. 30 lakhs.

The Cheyyar anicut is located ten miles to the east of Arni. The main channel which takes off from the anicut feeds a number of tanks. The total number of tanks fed by this system is 144. About 24,000 acres get irrigated by the scheme. Cheyyar and Wandiwash taluks are mainly benefited by this anicut.

The anicut across the river Ponnai is situated near Ponnai village. Three main channels take off from the anicut. They are the Ponnai East Main Channel with an ayacut of about 13,807 acres, the Ponnai West Main Channel (2,827 acres) and the Ponnai South Main Channel (4,793 acres). This system which is beneficial to the taluks of Walajah and Arkonam feeds about 129 tanks.

Of all the irrigation works undertaken in the district in recent years, the Sathanur Reservoir Project is the most important. It is located at a distance of about 21 miles from Tiruvannamalai town across South Pennaiyar river in a narrow gorge between the Chinnapadi Hills on the East and corresponding low range of hills on the west. The South Pennaiyar which rises in Mysore State in Chennakesava Hills east of Nandidrug traverses through thick jungles of the Pennaiyar reserve forest in North Arcot district. The river, whose total length is 260 miles has 21 miles in this district. The supply in the river is affected less by the rain which falls locally than by that at its source in Mysore. It comes down in short floods which dry up again. Since the floods in the river come down suddenly and subside quickly, there is a local adage that "Before *Vennai* (butter) can melt, Ponnai will rise."

The idea of building a reservoir on the South Pennaiyar in this district is an old one. As early as in 1926, proposals were drawn for the construction of a reservoir of 11,000 m. cft. capacity and a canal to serve 110,000 acres of irrigated dry crops. The site was the same as the present Sathanur Dam site. Owing to various reasons, the scheme was deferred. In 1954, during the First Five Year Plan period, the execution of the project was sanctioned by the State Government. Tiruvannamalai and Chengam taluks did not have good irrigational facilities. They had no means to utilise the water flowing periodically in the Pennaiyar. With the completion of the Sathanur Dam on Pennaiyar, the two taluks are greatly benefited. The dam is 2,558 feet long; the height of the dam is 147 feet. The storage capacity of reservoir is 4,600 m. cft. The unique feature of the project is

that the water spread area lies within reserve forests and no village got sub-merged. Irrigation is effected through channels taking off from a pick up anicut 4½ miles below the reservoir. The pick-up anicut is 400 feet long. The dam irrigates 15,000 acres in North Arcot District and 5,800 acres in South Arcot District.

Tank irrigation : There are 3,189 minor irrigation tanks in the district and the net area irrigated by tanks is 259,399 acres. The number of tanks having ayacuts of 100 acres or more is 927. Kaveripak lake, Mamandur lake and Polur lake are the major lakes in the district which irrigate large acres of land.

Well Irrigation : There are 131,332 wells in the district which are used for irrigation purposes only. About 177,852 acres are solely irrigated by wells. In 66,801 acres wells supplement other sources of irrigation. About 87,685 wells have independent ayacuts.

Other irrigation sources like spring channels etc. irrigate 17,716 acres. There are 5,618 oil engines in the district. The total net area irrigated in the district is 493,907 acres. About 760,814 acres are under food crops and 22,788 acres are under non-food crops.

In the following statement the irrigational facilities available in each taluk are given briefly :

Sl. No.	Name of the Taluk	Irrigation sources
1.	Gudiyatham	Channels from the Palar river and Ponnai anicut ; there are also rainfed tanks and Kasam channels.
2.	Vellore	Channels from the Palar and a few hill streams; tanks are rainfed.
3.	Walajapt	Channels and tanks connected with the Palar, the Cheyyar and the Ponnai.
4.	Arkonam	Kaveripakkam tank and other tanks fed by Palar river; there are also rainfed tanks.
5.	Tiruppattur	River Palar; tanks and other sources of irrigation depend upon rain.
6.	Polur	Cheyyar is a source of supply to some tanks; some tanks receive supply from rivulets. There are numerous rainfed tanks.
7.	Arni	Cheyyar and Kamandala Naga Nadi; there are also rainfed tanks.
8.	Cheyyar	The Cheyyar, the Palar and the rainfed tanks.
9.	Wandiwash	The Cheyyar and Rainfed tanks.
10.	Chengam	Channels from Sathanur dam and rainfed tanks.
11.	Tiruvannamalai	Sathanur dam channels and channels from Cheyyar and its tributaries; there are a number of rainfed tanks.

CHAPTER VII

EDUCATION AND PUBLIC HEALTH

It was only in the nineteenth century that many educational institutions were established in North Arcot district. The Voorhees College at Vellore, a pioneer in the field of higher education was started in 1898 by the Protestant Mission. An analysis of the position regarding elementary, secondary, collegiate and technical education is given below:

Elementary Education: In the matter of Elementary Education, there was no state intervention till 1920. With the enactment of the Elementary Education Act in 1920, an educational council was set up in each district. The council consisted of persons nominated by the Government as well as those elected by local bodies. This council was consulted on all matters relating to Elementary Education. The Madras Education Act was later modified so as to introduce an element of compulsion. The Heads of Municipalities, District Boards etc., were empowered to impose penalties on parents who withdrew their children from Elementary Schools. The District Educational Council was replaced by the Taluk Advisory Councils in 1939. These were abolished in 1941 and their powers were transferred to the Education Department of the Government. Consequently, from 1946 onwards, the powers vested with the Municipal Chairman, President of District Board etc., were transferred to the District Educational Officers. As a result of these measures, Elementary Education has made considerable progress in the district. The following figures show the progress made in this direction during the period 1951–1952 to 1959–1960.

Year	Number of institutions		Number of pupils	
	Government	Others	Boys	Girls
1951–1952	160	1,596	1,36,420	61,944
1959–1960	167	2,323	1,94,550	99,829

The formation of a number of Local Boards and Municipalities resulted in the establishment of a number of educational institutions. The Local Funds and Town Improvement Acts of 1871, entrusted education to the local bodies which endeavoured to provide improved educational facilities. Before the Local Fund Act came into force, pial school system was in existence and Primary Education was neglected.

Secondary Education: During the past few decades, North Arcot district, like other districts, experienced far-reaching changes in the field of Secondary Education. Secondary Education formerly ended with Matriculation Examination conducted by the University. In 1911, it was replaced by the S. S. L. C. Examination conducted by the Board of Secondary Education. The following figures reveal the progress made by the district in the field of Secondary Education during the period 1951–1952 to 1959–1960.

Year	Number of institutions		Number of pupils	
	Government	Others	Boys	Girls
1951–1952	3	53	26,863	4,785
1959–1960	3	67	32,628	8,958

Collegiate Education: In the field of Collegiate Education, private institutions and individuals have made some notable contributions. The Voorhees College, Vellore, which celebrated its Golden Jubilee in 1951 was upgraded into a First Grade College in 1958 when degree courses such as B.A., B.Sc., etc. were introduced. Both male and female students are admitted into this college. In 1960–1961, there were 669 male students and 74 female students. The Islamiah College, Vaniyambadi was started in 1921 and it has courses upto the degree level. The Sacred Heart College, Tiruppattur has been having degree courses from 1954 onwards. The Auxiliam College, Katpadi which was started in 1954 is a first grade college for women. It is housed in a spacious building in Katpadi Township. About 240 students are studying in this college, many of whom come from Vellore. Among the many Training Colleges for Teachers started by the Government in 1955, the Government Training College at Katpadi is one.

There were about 75 students in 1960-1961 in this college.

The Christian Medical College, Vellore is the only medical college in the State which is run by a private institution. Started in 1918 by Dr. Ida Scudder, an American lady of vision and foresight for teaching the L. M. P. course to women, this college is to-day having M.B., B.S., and Post-Graduate courses in medicine. In 1960-1961, 154 males and 140 females were on the rolls of this college. Students from various parts of India and even from foreign countries are studying in this college which is considered to be a leading medical institution in the country. The school of Nursing attached to this college has Sister Tutor Course and B.Sc. (Nursing) degree course.

The Bakiyathus Salahath Arabic College, Vellore which has been affiliated to the Madras University since 1927 is teaching Urdu, Arabic and Persian. The other oriental college of the district is the Jamia Dar Us Salam Arabic College at Oomerabad which is also affiliated to the Madras University.

Technical Studies : The district does not have any College of Engineering or Technology. The Government Polytechnic is functioning at Katpadi township from 1961. It has diploma courses such as L. C. E., L. M. E., L. E. E., etc. The Rajagopal Naidu Educational Trust had started in 1960, the Rajagopal Polytechnic at Gudiyatham.

Public Health : The health condition of the people is fairly good, though epidemics like cholera and small-pox take a heavy toll now and then. The chief diseases which commonly afflict the people are dysentery and diarrhoea, fevers, influenza and respiratory diseases. In the towns of Walajapet, Arcot, Ranipet, Arni, Vaniyambadi, Ambur, Gudiyatham and Arkonam and in a good number of villages filariasis is prevalent. Efforts are being taken in the Five Year Plan schemes to control this disease. A remarkable feature with regard to the district is that the incidence of malaria is very low and only isolated cases are observed. The incidence of leprosy is endemic in the taluks of Tiruvannamalai, Chengam, Wandiwash and Cheyyar and low in other parts of the district. The incidence of guinea-worm is reported in the Taluks of Polur, Chengam and Tiruvannamalai and it is sporadic in other taluks. Plague is not prevalent in the district, there being no deaths due to plague during the period from 1950 – 1963. In Chapter XI the various schemes implemented during the plan period to eradicate the diseases prevalent in the district are described.

The Christian Mission Hospital, Vellore, which is run by the Protestant 'American Arcot Mission,' has got up-to-date equipment and eminent doctors from different countries. This leading hospital of South India is doing yeoman service and attracts patients from far and wide. There are 755 beds in this hospital and thousands of patients are treated every year. This hospital is also treating patients suffering from leprosy.

The Bethesda Hospital at Ambur was established in 1923. Doctors from foreign countries are serving in this hospital which has got 175 beds. The hospital is treating Tuberculosis patients also. There are Government Hospitals in different places in the district; the Headquarters Hospital is at Vellore. There were ten Primary Health Centres till 1961 in the following places :

Sl. No.	Place	Taluk
1.	Mangalam	Tiruvannamalai
2.	Kilpennathur	
3.	Northampoondi	
4.	Vettavalam	
5.	Kadaladi	Polur
6.	Kommanandal	
7.	Kalambur	
8.	S. V. Nagaram	Arni
9.	Lalapet	Walajapet
10.	Vaduganthangal	Gudiyatham

There are six beds in each Primary Health Centre which has one Medical Officer (Assistant Surgeon), Health Inspector, Health Visitor, Pharmacist, Maternity Assistant, Municipal Health Officer and Nursing Orderly. Both medical relief and public health activities are carried out by the Primary Health Centres. There were 88 Maternal and Child Health Centres and 39 sub-centres attached to the Primary Health Centres as on 31st December 1960. Detailed information regarding the location of hospitals, their strength, number of medical staff, the diseases and number of people who fall victims to those diseases are given in the Annexure.

Most of the Town Panchayats and few Village Panchayats are having overhead water tanks with distribution system. There is no underground drainage system in the district. In Municipal towns the open drainage system is found.

CHAPTER VIII

INDUSTRIES AND TRADE

Industrially, North Arcot district has not made any spectacular advancement. Agriculture, weaving and tanning have been the important occupations of the majority of the people of the district for a number of years. The industries thriving in the district are delineated below:

Large scale and medium industries: *(Textiles)*

There are two textile mills in Gudiyatham. The details relating to the two mills are as follows:

	Name	Persons employed	Annual production of yarn	Value of production (in Lakhs of Rupees)
1.	Thirumagal Spinning Mills	717	84,025 K.g.	64
2.	Rajeswari Spinning Mills	428	7,210 Quintals	50

A Co-operative Spinning Mill at Vellore and two private spinning mills at Arni and Sholingur are coming up.

Sugar mills: The North Arcot District Co-operative Sugar Mill which was established at Ambur during the First and Second Plan periods commenced production in 1961. The Goverment of Madras hold 51 per cent of the share capital of the mill. The quantity produced per annum is about 1,25,000 bags. (One bag weighs 2 cwts.) The mill functions for 180 days in a year. A Sugar Factory in the private sector is functioning at Melpattu.

Fertilizers and Insecticides: Messrs. Parry & Co., established their factory at Ranipet in 1897. The products and the licensed capacity of Messrs. Parry & Co., Limited and the East India Distilleries and Sugar Factories Limited, Ranipet are given below:

Name of the Industry	Products	Licensed capacity
M/s. Parry & Co., Ltd.,	Insecticides and Pesticides	8,200 tons p. a.
M/s. East India Distilleries & Sugar Factories Ltd.,	Insecticides and Pesticides	4,920 tons p. a.
	Sulphate of Ammonium	1,200 tons commercial grade per annum.
	Sodium Ammonium Sulphate	60 tons p. a.
	Glamber Salt (Sodium Sulphate)	24 ,, ,,
	Rasching Rings	96 Lak Nos. p. a.

Ceramics: The Ceramic products of M/s. Parry & Co., Ltd., are noted for their good quality. Acid jars, jars for domestic uses and sanitary ware are manufactured by this establishment. The licensed capacity for the production of sanitary ware is 1,248 tons per annum. About 526 persons are working in this industry.

Cement pipes: The Indian Hume Pipes Ltd., have a branch at Arkonam. This factory is manufacturing cement concrete pipes which are useful for domestic and industrial purposes.

Tanning: Tanning is an important industry in places like Ranipet, Vaniyambadi, Ambur, Pernampet and Melvisharam. Leather tanned in the district which goes by the names of East India Skins and Hides commands a good market in U. K. Muslims and Scheduled Castes are mostly engaged in this industry. The details regarding this industry in the district are given below:

Place	No. of tanneries	No. of workers	Production per annum	Annual value of products
Valathur, Gudiyatham and Pernampet	30	1,500	Hides. 7 Lakh pieces Goat skin. 6 Lakh pieces Sheep skin. 3 Lakh pieces. (By product is glue.)	Rs.1·60Crores
Ranipet Visharam Arcot, Tiruvalam and Timiri area	50	1,700	Cow, calf, buffalo and buffalo-calf hides, 40 Lakh pieces	Rs. 6 Crores
Ambur area	33	1,850	90 Lakh pieces	Rs. 7 Crores
Vaniyambadi	47	2,350	Not known	Rs. 4·37 ,,

Railway Engineering Works: The Railway Workshop at Arkonam employs about 2,744 persons. In the Railway yard at Jolarpet Railway Junction, small repairs of Railway engines etc , are undertaken.

Small Scale Industries: (*Departmental Units*)

The State Government have started Small Scale Industries units in different places in the district to promote a number of small scale units. The following are the departmental units in the district:

1. General Purposes Engineering Workshop and Cycle Assembly Unit, Vellore.
2. Garment and Holdall Making Unit in the Aftercare House, Vellore.
3. Service-*cum*-Training Centre for Tanning and Finishing Leather at Ambur.
4. Blacksmithy and Carpentry Unit, Kalasapakkam.
5. Blacksmithy Unit, Polur.
6. Carpentry Unit, Arcot.
7. Blacksmithy and Carpentry Unit, Vembakkam.
8. Industrial Colony, Katpadi.
9. Industries Sales Emporium, Vellore.
10. Model Foundry.

An industrial colony is to be started at Arkonam shortly. The progress made during the plan period by the small scale units in the public sector is given in Chapter XI.

Manufacture of Beedi: In the district, beedi manufacturing is thriving as an important industry which provides employment to a large number of people. In places like Ambur, Vellore, Arcot and Gudiyatham, Muslims are engaged in the manufacture of beedi.

Cottage and Village Industries: The details regarding handloom industry in the district and silk weaving at Arni are given in the Chapter on Handlooms. In and around Walajapet, about 2,000 people are engaged in carpets and druggets making. This industry is thriving in Ambur and Udendram also. Korai Mat Weaving is an important cottage industry in most of the villages in Wandiwash, Cheyyar and Arni taluks and in some of the villages in Gudiyatham, Vellore, Tiruppattur and Tiruvannamalai taluks. There are many Muslim families in Walajapet whose traditional cottage industry is making cane and bamboo articles. Horn and bone works are thriving in Cheyyar taluk. Stone carving is done in Modiyur village of Polur taluk by traditional workers. There are a few families in Karigiri of Gudiyatham taluk who are engaged in glazed pottery. The attractive earthen articles which they produce include vessels, pots, flower-vases etc. Brass vessel manufacture is also engaging about 500 workers. Art metal work is a traditional industry in Arcot.

As regards handicrafts, there is a Wool Processing Centre at Vinnamangalam. The departmental unit for cottage industries is the work centre for Carpentry and Blacksmithy at Walajapet. The Government are giving fillip to the various village industries. The following are the industrial units, financed by State Khadi and Village Industries Board:

Name of the units	No. of units
Handmade paper unit	1
Soap unit	1
Flaying Centres	8
Model Tanneries	2
Fibre Industry	1
Saranjam Karyalaya	1
Bee-keeping	2
Gur and Khandaseri	1
Total	**17**

Trade: Vellore and Tiruppattur are important centres of trade for the articles produced in the district. Groundnut, tanned leather and sandal oil are the chief articles which are exported to other countries. The following articles produced in the district find a market in other districts as well as in other States: Foodgrains, Jaggery, Mango, Groundnut, Oil, Silk sarees, Cumblies, Earthen jars, Sanitaryware, Fertilisers and Chemicals, Bamboo articles, Korai mat, Vegetables and Sandal wood.

CHAPTER IX

HANDLOOMS

Number of Looms: North Arcot was the second district where prohibition was introduced which resulted in an improvement in the economic condition of weavers. Cotton, silk and woollen fabrics are produced on handlooms in the district. Vaniyambadi and Ambur which supply raw wool and where there are about 150 tanneries are important urban centres in the district. Pile carpets are produced only in Walajapet which has pure silk and cotton looms also. In 1921, there were only 12,743 looms. The number increased to 23,334 in 1941, to 42,286 in 1951 and 45,038 (cotton looms) in 1961. The number of silk looms and woollen handlooms being 3,950 and 102 respectively the total number of looms in the district is 49,090 which is 6·8 per cent of the looms in the State. Of these 44,739 are Fly Shuttle Looms, 3,969 are Throw Shuttle and 382 are of other types. The number of looms in the Co-operative fold is 17,368 of which 302 are pure silk looms.

Cotton Handloom Industry: (*Communities engaged in weaving*)

The bulk of hand-weavers in the district belong to the Sengunthar community though there is a small proportion of the other three hereditary weaving castes also. Castewise distribution on the basis of a sample survey is given below:

	Number of persons covered in the survey	Percentage
Sengunthars	1,716	79·2
Devangas	73	3·4
Saurashtras	113	5·2
Saliars	42	1·9
Others*	224	10·3
Total	**2,168**	**100·0**

* Others. (Gounders 3; Vanniars 211; Naidus 10)

Nearly 80 per cent of Sengunthars are concentrated in Madras, Chingleput, North Arcot, South Arcot, Salem and Coimbatore districts.

As the average number of handlooms per household is 2·2 the number of households where there are cotton handlooms may be estimated at 20,472.

Production of cloth: Both utility and export varieties of fabrics are produced on handlooms in the district but sarees and lungis comprise 90 per cent of the total production which is estimated at 35·77 Million yards as shown below:

	Co-operative sector (Million yards)	Outside Co-operative section (Million yards)	Total (Million yards)
1. Sarees	1·44	12·38	13·82
2. Other Utility varieties	1·76	1·98	3·74
3. Export varieties	...	18·21	18·21
Total	**3·20**	**32·57**	**35·77**

The share of co-operatives is 9·2 per cent though the number of looms in the co-operative fold is 37·9 per cent of the looms in the district. Particulars of construction and cost of production of some varieties of fabrics produced in the district are given below: (1961)

Name of the centre	Variety	Width (inches)	No. of ends per inch	No. of picks per inch	Cost of production per Linear yard Rs. nP.	Cost of production per Square yard Rs. nP.
1. Gudiyatham	26s sarees	43 to 44	48	44	0 79	0 65
2. Arcot	60s x 40s Lungis	49	88	90	1 85	1 36
3. Sathuvacheri	40s sarees	45	55	52	0 83	0 67

In Arcot centre, M/S., Binny & Co., have entered into a contract with some master-weavers for the production of shirting cloth conforming to certain specifications. This cloth is sold as Binny's Handloom products in the market.

As in South Arcot district, the industry is predominantly in the hands of master-weavers. The bulk of the looms in the co-operative fold are also working for them. Independent weavers are a negligible minority. The income and indebtedness of weavers based on the data collected in a sample survey are given in the following statement.

Category of weavers	Average indebtedness		Income			
			Average per loom per annum		Average per household per annum	
	For the District	For the State	For the District	For the State	For the District	For the State
1. Dependent weaver	389	396	322	309	723	781
2. Independent weaver	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Member of co-operatives	534	490	318	327	747	891

Weavers' Co-operatives: There were 17,066 looms in 96 Weaver's Co-operatives in 1960-1961. Twenty eight societies earned a profit of Rs. 79,383, while the remaining 68 societies incurred a loss of Rs. 2,28,491. The total production of cloth in the co-operative sector was 29,09,441 yards and the average production per loom was 170·5 yards per annum or 14·20 yards per month. The total sales in the year were Rs. 29·70 Lakhs of which the sales through the State Society were Rs. 8·30 Lakhs.

The following are among the more important of weaving centres in the district.

Sarees:

1. Onnupuram
2. Thiruvettipuram
3. Arni
4. Gudiyatham
5. Ambur

Dhothies and other utility varieties:

1. Melseshamangalam
2. Kilkodungalur
3. Minnal
4. Guruvarajapet
5. Ponnur
6. Vedal
7. Kunnagampundiyur

Lungis:

1. Gudiyatham
2. Onnupuram
3. Arni
4. Dusi
5. Arcot

Khadi: Khadi production and hand-spinning are negligible in the district. There are only 21 khadi looms of which 19 are under the Tamilnad Sarvodaya Sangh and two under the State Khadi and Village Industries Board. The production of handspun yarn and khadi in the 1961-62 was as follows:

	Yarn production (hanks)		Khadi production (value)
	Ambar	Traditional	(Rupees)
Tamilnad Sarvodaya Sangh	17,000	19,000	9,000
State Board	47,054	20,092	4,651

Silk Handlooms: Arni and Walajah are the important silk weaving centres in the district. In 1899, there were 1,621 silk looms according to the Monograph on Silk Weaving Industry by Mr. Edgar Thurston. In 1921, the number of silk weavers was only 951. Since then there has been a revival of the industry and it is estimated that in 1961, there were 3,950 silk looms of which 3,100 were in Arni and Walajah. The percentage of silk looms in the District to the number of looms in the State is 19·1. It is found that non-hereditary weaving castes such as Vanniars, Naidus, Yadhavas, Vellalas, Gounders, Udayars etc., have recently taken to silk weaving. These persons learnt the art as Korvai assistants in the first instance and then set up looms of their own. Of the 3,950 looms, 2,150 are Throw Shuttle Looms, while the remaining 1,800 are of Fly Shuttle type, the bulk of which are in and around Arni. Korvai and plain sarees, choli pieces and skirt pieces are produced in the district. The estimated production of these varieties in 1960-1961 was 9·50 Lakhs of yards, against

the production of 44·51 Lakhs of yards for the state. The break-up for korvai and non-korvai varieties for the District and for the State is given below :

	(Lakhs of yards)		
	North Arcot Dt.	Madras State	Percentage to total production
Korvai varieties	3·67	27·51	13·3
Plain varieties	5·83	17·00	34·3
Total	**9·50**	**44·51**	**21·3**

The cost of production of a korvai and plain saree is as follows: (1961)

For a six yards saree	Korvai (Throw Shuttle)	Plain (Fly Shuttle)
Raw silk (including preparatory charges)	12 palams @ Rs. 4=Rs. 48·00	8 palams @ Rs. 4=Rs. 32·00
Lace at 0·37 nP. per gram	(50 grams) Rs. 18·50	(20 grams) Rs. 7·40
Weaving wages	Rs. 20·00	Rs. 8·50
Total	**Rs. 86·50**	**Rs. 47·90**

Arni is noted for cheap silk sarees produced on Fly Shuttle Looms.

With the assistance given from the cess fund Co-operative Societies have been started for silk weavers at Arni and Walajah. The working of the two societies is exhibited in the following statement.

Details	Arni Silk Weavers' Co-operaiive Society	Walajah Silk Weavers' Co-operative Society
1. Date of starting	13th July 1956	20th Sept. 1957
2. Number of looms in the Society in 1960-1961	162 (104 active)	137 (55 active)
3. Varieties of fabrics produced	Korvai and Dobby design sarees, skirt pieces and choli pieces.	Korvai sarees and skirt and choli pieces.
4. Production of silk cloth in 1960-61		
(a) yards	24,088	8,145
(b) Value (Rs.)	2,22,560	1,01,759
5. Weaving wages paid to members (Rupees)	49,611	25,656
6. Income per loom per annum (taking active looms only into account)	477	466

The average monthly income is about Rs. 40.

Woollen Handlooms : While the production of woollen druggets and pile carpets is confined to Walajah, the Vellore Central Jail and the Kuruba families all over the district are producing cumblies.

According to Mr. Edgar Thurston, in 1898 there were in Walajah three carpet weaving establishments with twenty looms on which rugs were made by Muslim and Hindu weavers. There was a revival of the industry since Mr. Narayana Rao has stated in his "Survey of Cottage Industries" that there were 200 carpet looms in 1929. Since then there has been a decline in the industry as in 1961 there were 67 looms of which only 28 were active. The annual production of druggets is 50,000 sq yds. It was only in 1935 that Messrs. Kishinchand Chellaram introduced the Pile Carpet industry in Walajah. Of the 35 looms in the factory only 18 are active. All the looms are vertical looms. About 500 square yards of pile carpets are produced in the factory per annum. The drugget and carpet looms use tannery wool which is available at Ambur and Vaniyambadi. Cotton yarn of 10s count is used for warp and wool for weft. The tannery wool is cleaned and spun into yarn before weaving. This yarn is dyed, if coloured articles are required.

The Kuruba families produce coarse cumblies on primitive looms with clipped wool as a part-time occupation. If, however, they get a good price for the wool, they dispose it of. It is difficult to estimate the production of such coarse cumblies.

The production of woollen articles was introduced in the Vellore Central Jail about the year 1874 with two looms. At present there are 16 horizontal looms producing cumblies for convicts, warders and some Government Departments. Machine-spun woollen yarn is used by the Jail for the production of cumblies. Details regarding production and cost price of these articles are given below :

Year	Production of cumblies in sq. yds	Cost price per sq. yd.
		Rs.nP.
1959	10,177	4·02
1960	17,129	4·04
1961	22,563	3·77

While co-operatives have been formed for cotton, silk and art silk weavers, there is no Co-operative Society for cumbly weavers.

A Wool Processing Centre has been started at Vinnamangalam in December, 1960 as a joint venture of Madras and Mysore States, where the latest and best equipments in the field of washing, opening, teasing, willow carding and dyeing of raw wool have been installed. The capital invested is Rs. 13 Lakhs. Its functions are to procure the tannery raw wool and hair at reasonable prices and to process them by the latest scientific methods with a view to standardize thereby products of the tanneries for export purposes and to meet the requirements of the drugget and carpet manufacturers. It can process daily 3,000 lbs. of raw wool while 2,000 lbs. can be dyed.

CHAPTER X

LOCAL ADMINISTRATION AND ELECTIONS

Local Administration : A noteworthy step in the history of Local Administration is the enactment of the Madras Panchayats Act, 1958, by which Madras State has embarked on a new programme of development through Panchayat Administration. This new Act came into force from 2nd October, 1961. In retrospect, it may be said that no local boards of any kind existed till the middle of the 19th Century when Road Funds were created by an executive order. According to this arrangement, the Collector and District Engineer were entrusted with the task of maintenance of roads other than trunk roads and important district roads. By the promulgation of the District Road Cess Act, 1866, this arrangement was put on a statutory basis. The District Boards, however, originated from the Local Fund Act 1871. The Madras Local Boards Act, 1884 saddled the Local Boards with additional responsibilities and the Local Boards were for the first time called District Boards instead of Local Fund Boards. The defects in the working of this Act came to notice from time to time and several amending Acts were passed by the State Legislature with a view to remove those defects. In 1920, the necessity for a comprehensive legislation was felt by the State Government. Consequently, the Law relating to the District Boards was consolidated and amended resulting in the Madras Local Boards Act (Act XIV of 1920). This Act has been amended on several occasions since then and the Act as it exists today applies only to District Boards, the Taluk Boards having been abolished in 1934 and the Panchayats having been taken away from the purview of the Act by the Madras Village Panchayats Act, 1950. Though this Act aimed at making Panchayats play the role of 'spear-heads of change and reconstruction' in rural parts, this desideratum could not be achieved to any considerable degree. The Madras Panchayats Act, 1958 seeks to eliminate the defects in Panchayat Administration.

The entire territory of Madras State excluding the City of Madras, Municipal towns, Cantonments and Township areas was divided into Panchayat Unions or Panchayat Development Blocks. The Blocks vary in size and population. The average area per Block is not far short of 150 square miles and the average population is 75,000. In each such Block, a Panchayat Administration has been set up.

In North Arcot District, there are 11 Municipalities - Arkonam, Ranipet, Arcot, Walajapet, Gudiyatham, Vaniyambadi, Tiruppattur, Vellore, Ambur, Arni and Tiruvannamalai. There are 36 Panchayat Unions in the district which provide amenities such as schools, wells and medical institutions. Statment I gives details of such facilities available in various Panchayat Unions in this district.

STATEMENT I

Facilities available in Panchayat Unions

Name of Panchayat Union	Primary School	Secondary School	Other Educational institutions	Medical institution	Wells and Tube wells
1. Alangayam	35	1	...	1	85
2. Anakavur	60	...	...	3	166
3. Anaicut	54	3	...	4	146
4. Arkonam	50	5	...	3	94
5. Arcot	76	2	1	3	132
6. Arni	45	4	4	11	181
7. Chengam	54	1	1	5	129
8. Chetpet	65	2	...	7	157
9. Cheyyar	52	3	7	2	65
10. Gudiyatham	86	1	...	...	174
11. Kalasapakkam	27	2	...	3	132
12. Kandily	52	2	1	1	91
13. Kaniyambadi	36	11	1	8	127
14. Kastambadi	57	3	...	9	270
15. Katpadi	45	4	8	3	147
16. Kaveripakkam	85	2	...	4	262
17. Kilpennathur	62	2	...	6	161
18. K. V. Kuppam	65	3	5	16	185
19. Madanoor	45	...	4	3	159
20. Natrampalli	34	2	...	4	84
21. Nemili	67	3	...	4	208
22. Pernampet	78	1	3	4	183
23. Pernamallur	66	1	...	2	193
24. Polur	54	5	19	21	194
25. Pudupalayam	65	1	...	2	188
26. Sholingur	66	1	11	8	223
27. Thandarampattu	75	4	1	4	122
28. Tiruvannamalai	69	...	...	...	202
29. Thellar	83	3	...	5	179
30. Turinjipuram	66	...	...	7	136
31. Timiri	67	6	...	4	236
32. Tiruppattur	94	3	10	18	110
33. Vembakkam	66	4	5	5	197
34. Vellore	40	1	...	1	128
35. Wandiwash	68	3	5	4	163
36. Walajah	52	...	...	6	137
Total	**2,161**	**89**	**86**	**191**	**5,746**

General Elections : General election is an event of great importance and interest in a democratic country. The constituency-wise results of the latest General Election held in 1962 are embodied in Statement II. The number of seats secured and votes polled in North Arcot District by the various parties are given in Statement III. The results of the 1957 elections are presented in Statements IV and V. Statement VI gives the comparative position of parties in the State Legislature during 1957 and 1962.

STATEMENT II

Statement showing the results of the General Election 1962 (Madras Legislative Assembly)

S. No.	Name of the Constituency	Electorate	No. of persons voted	Total No. of valid votes polled	Total No. of rejected votes	Name of elected party	No. of votes secured
1.	Arkonam	87,985	71,248	68,212	3,036	D. M. K.	26,586
2.	Sholingur	78,223	62,089	59,430	2,659	Congress	33,291
3.	Cheyyar	79,544	58,124	55,367	2,757	D. M. K.	23,250
4.	Wandiwash	92,928	57,050	54,082	2,968	,,	34,922
5.	Pernamallur	74,329	53,058	50,139	2,919	Congress	24,817
6.	Arcot	82,353	62,506	59,028	3,478	D. M. K.	28,485
7.	Ranipet	87,522	64,346	61,249	3,097	,,	24,082
8.	Katpadi	85,824	63,184	59,722	3,462	Congress	26,389
9.	Gudiyatham (S. C.)	95,434	60,181	57,360	2,721	,,	25,795
10.	Vellore	90,029	68,241	65,838	2,403	,,	26,739
11.	Virinjipuram	82,644	49,955	46,542	3,413	D. M. K.	23,459
12.	Ambur (S. C.)	80,473	49,939	47,472	2,467	Congress	25,505
13.	Vaniyambadi	74,567	51,756	49,715	2,041	D. M. K.	27,275
14.	Tiruppattur	82,207	54,451	51,940	2,511	,,	32,400
15.	Chengam	87,108	64,691	62,254	2,437	,,	34,734
16.	Polur	82,973	49,767	47,111	2,656	,,	29,283
17.	Arni	79,330	62,240	59,633	2,607	Congress	30,773
18.	Turinjipuram	87,936	52,488	49,013	3,475	D. M. K.	21,163
19.	Tanipadi (S. C.)	1,00,133	62,391	58,882	3,509	Congress	33,129
20.	Tiruvannamalai	99,596	73,276	70,210	3,066	,,	35,148

STATEMENT III

Number of seats and votes secured by various parties in 1962 General Election and its percentage to total valid votes

Name of Party	Number of seats secured	Number of valid votes	Number of votes secured	Percentage to column (3)	State percentage
Congress	9		479,251	42·29	46·14
D. M. K.	11		471,759	41·63	27·10
Independent	...		60,069	5·30	5·34
Swatantra	...		29,374	2·59	7·82
Communist	...	1,133,199	35,753	3·16	7·72
We Tamil	...		11,934	1·05	0·93
Republic	...		38,035	3·36	0·45
Praja Socialist Party	...		1,219	0·11	1·26
Tamil National Party	...		5,808	0·51	0·35

STATEMENT IV

Statement showing the results of the General Election (1957) (Madras Legislative Assembly)

S. No.	Name of the Constituency	No. of Electors	No. of persons voted	No. of valid votes	No. of rejected votes	Name of the elected party	No. of votes secured by the winner
1.	Arkonam	85,622	47,732	47,498	234	Congress	29,669
2.	Sholingur	74,186	41,743	41,468	275	,,	22,911
3.	Cheyyar	74,385	50,900	50,779	121	,,	26,018
4.	Wandiwash*	100,030	88,835	158,567	19,103	,,	44,610
						,,	22,187
5.	Arcot	74,691	41,993	41,690	303	,,	20,643
6.	Ranipet	70,501	37,050	36,825	225	,,	12,386
7.	Gudiyatham*	171,171	79,610	155,268	3,952	,,	33,341
						Communist	33,811
8.	Vellore	89,284	40,955	40,789	166	D. M. K.	18,520
9.	Ambur*	161,510	59,338	113,733	4,943	Independent	17,047
						Congress	25,562
10.	Arni	76,019	39,471	39,226	245	C. R. C.	20,237
11.	Polur	82,019	40,383	40,088	295	D. M. K.	17,222
12.	Turinjipuram	84,704	36,446	36,254	192	Congress	21,261
13.	Tiruvannamalai*	183,923	86,810	164,652	8,968	D. M. K.	48,447
						,,	39,622
14.	Chengam	76,865	35,718	35,576	142	Congress	20,079
15.	Vaniyambadi	80,556	36,047	35,803	244	,,	18,565
16.	Tiruppattur	76,648	29,183	29,091	92	,,	18,618

* Includes seats reserved for Scheduled Castes.

STATEMENT V

Number of seats and votes secured by various parties in 1957 General Election and its percentage to total valid votes

Name of Party	No. of seats secured	No. of valid votes	No. of votes secured	Percentage to Column 3	Remarks
Congress	13	1,067,307	461,023	43·9	45·34
Communist	1		47,494	4·45	7·40
D. M. K.	4		197,494	18·50	12·80
Congress Reform Committee	1		71,789	6·73	5·25
Independent	1		289,507	27·13	24·68

STATEMENT VI

Results of General Election 1957 and 1962 (Madras Legislative Assembly)

District	Total No. of seats		Congress		Praja Socialist Party		Socialist		Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam		Inde-pendent		C. R. C.		Forward Block		Com-munist		Swatantra	
	1957	1962	1957	1962	1957	1962	1957	1962	1957	1962	1957	1962	1957	1962	1957	1962	1957	1962	1957	1962
1. Madras	10	10	6	6	...	...	1	...	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Chingleput	13	14	10	10	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
3. North Arcot	20	20	13	9	...	...	...	...	4	11	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
4. Salem	23	23	19	12	...	...	...	...	2	9	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
5. South Arcot	19	19	9	11	...	...	...	...	2	7	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
6. Thanjavur	20	20	18	15	1	...	...	...	...	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
7. Tiruchirapalli	20	20	17	10	...	...	...	...	1	9	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...
8. Ramanatha-puram	14	14	7	8	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	1	...	3	2	...	...	...	3
9. Tirunelveli	17	17	12	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10. Kanyakumari	6	6	5	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11. Madurai	20	20	17	15	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
12. Coimbatore	21	21	16	20	1	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
13. Nilgiris	2	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	**205**	**206**	**151**	**139**	**2**	...	**1**	**1**	**13**	**50**	**22**	**5**	**9**	...	**3**	**3**	**4**	**2**	...	**6**

CHAPTER XI

ACHIEVEMENTS UNDER FIVE YEAR PLANS

The achievements made in specific fields in the district as a result of Plan Schemes are narrated in the following paragraphs interspersed with available data.

I. Agriculture:

Cultivation is the main occupation of the people of the district. Paddy, cholam, cumbu, samai, ragi and varagu are the food crops raised in the district. Korra and maize are also cultivated in limited extents. Groundnut, gingelly and sugarcane are the chief commercial crops. Rice production has gone up by about 1½ times in the district during the decade. Dry crops raised in the district have gone up by 40%. Groundnut production went up by about 50% and both sugarcane and gingelly seeds by 90%. The production of these crops at the beginning of the plan and at the end of the First and Second Plans are given in the following statement.

Crop	Production (in tons) during		
	1950-51	1955-56	1960-61
Paddy	127,510	402,270	338,700
Cholam	17,380	19,150	39,150
Cumbu	10,650	12,110	11,010
Ragi	34,230	36,090	38,370
Varagu	18,330	19,810	29,210
Groundnut	154,670	167,220	220,340
Sugarcane	41,170	56,880	116,650
Gingelly	800	1,520	810

The important schemes undertaken during the period are (1) Improved seed production and distribution, (2) Fertilizer and the manurial programme, (3) Improved agricultural practices, (4) Soil conservation work and (5) Land improvement. Horticulture, fruit and commercial crops development have also been taken up.

During the First Plan, much reliance was placed on ryots for primary stage multiplication of seeds. A 75 acre state farm has been started in Navlock gardens in Ranipet. State seed farms have also been started at Maruthadu, Kilnarma, Athiandal and Vazhvachanur in Vellore South division. The distribution of various improved seeds in the district are given below:

Seeds from Primary Seed Farms and Village Seed Farms	First plan	Second plan
Paddy seeds (in tons)	1,062	6,376
Millet seeds ,,	52	438
Groundnut seeds ,,	14	3,865
Cotton ,,	78	55
Sugarcane sets (in Lakhs)	425	1,210

In the First Five Year Plan period, 15,770 tons of Chemical fertilisers were distributed and in the Second Plan period 24,592 tons were distributed. Distribution was made to ryots through the District Co-operative Societies. The green manures distributed to agriculturists were 162 tons and 318 tons during the First and Second Plans respectively. During 1951–1956, 56,253 tons of urban compost manures were prepared and distributed to ryots resulting in an additional production of 2,254 tons. During the Second Plan period, 79,704 tons of urban compost were produced and distributed. Under the rural compost scheme, 36,254 tons of compost were prepared during the First Plan period and 81,642 tons during the Second Plan period resulting in an additional foodgrain production of 1,440 tons and 4,082 tons respectively.

Japanese method of cultivation was taken up in 4·82 Lakh acres during the Second Plan. Demonstration plots were laid in many villages. Over 5,800 demonstration plots were laid in the South Division alone. Nearly 8,500 modern agricultural implements were distributed during the Second Plan period. During 1951-1956, over 90,000 acres of crops were treated against pest and diseases and in the Second Plan 1·46 Lakhs of acres were treated. About 1·361 Lakhs of trees were also given disease control treatment.

For laying new fruit gardens, loans upto Rs. 24,000 were sanctioned at the rate of Rs. 300 per acre and a sum of Rs. 17,000 was given for rejuvenation with manures of 271 acres of old orchards. This scheme came into vogue in 1958-59. During the Second Plan period, a loan of Rs. 9,960 was given for planting cashew in 125 acres. Attention was paid for improving groundnut and oil seeds cultivation.

To improve coconut cultivation, 20,000 selected coconut seedlings were distributed in the Second Five Year Plan period. Besides, free technical advice was given on improved methods of coconut cultivation. The parasite breeding centre of the Sugarcane Research Station of Melalathur was instrumental in protecting 80,000 coconut trees from a disease. The Sugarcane Research Station of Melalathur distributed about 1,300 Lakhs improved strains of cane sets and an area of about 10,000 acres were planted with improved cane during 1956-1960.

The Soil Conservation Scheme was started in 1956 and over 15,000 acres were covered by contour bunding, contour trenching, levelling, check dams and diversion drains. At a cost of about Rs. 8 Lakhs, soil conservation works were taken up in 19 villages in an area of 15,982 acres. Seven bull-dozers and three tractors are available for hiring in the district. Since 1959, 475 acres of virgin lands were reclaimed and an extent of 383 acres ploughed. During 1956-1959, 3,885 acres of lands were reclaimed with the help of bull dozers and tractors. Under the Tractor Hire Purchase Scheme, 3 tractors were given to the ryots in Wandiwash taluk. Thirty oil engines were hired out under the Oil Engine Hiring Scheme. Under the Hire Purchase Scheme, 25 oil engines and 100 electric motors were distributed to the ryots. During 1959-1961, 109 filter points were sunk in the district. One sub-artesian well was drilled in Gudiyatham taluk.

II. Animal Husbandry:

For schemes connected with animal husbandry, an amount of Rs. 64,000 was spent in the First Plan and Rs. 2·554 Lakhs was spent during the Second Plan.

During the First Five Year Plan, the number of Veterinary Dispensaries rose from 3 to 10. Either a dispensary or a minor veterinary dispensary was provided in almost every taluk. A Clinical Laboratory was opened in 1953 at the Vellore Veterinary Hospital for quick diagnosis and eradication of cattle diseases. One towing billet was opened. A Poultry Demonstration Unit was opened at Vellore which has since been shifted to Tiruvannamalai.

More schemes were implemented during the Second Five Year Plan. Three Artificial Insemination Centres at Vellore, Mallawadi and Ranipet are now functioning with two Sindhi and two Murrah bulls at Vellore, two Kangeyam and two Murrah bulls in Mallawadi and two Murrah bulls at Ranipet.

Pedigree bulls and he-buffaloes were distributed to individuals under a scheme, for which maintenance subsidies are given. Three Supplementary Extension Centres at Polur, Kaveripakkam and Nemili were opened in the last five years. Including 116 Kangeyam bulls, 150 stud bulls were supplied to these three centres. These centres took up, in addition to better breeding work, the work of castration of scrub bulls, prevention of contagious diseases and propaganda about livestock improvement. A mobile veterinary unit is functioning since 1958-1959. A minor Veterinary Dispensary was opened in 1959-1960 at Vettavalam and with this, the total number of Veterinary Dispensaries in the district is eleven. District cattle shows are organised every year and prizes given to owners of best breed.

Poultry breeding was also taken up under a scheme in the Second Plan. About Rs. 3,200 have been paid as subsidies to 8 poultry breeders. A poultry show was organised in 1961 at Turinjipuram with a Government grant of Rs. 100

Good quality sheep are distributed to improve the breed. The centre for the manufacture of medicines for prevention of cattle diseases made good progress during the decade. The progress of the district can be seen from the following figures for 1960-1961.

(1)	Number of Veterinary Dispensaries (including minor dispensaries)		11
(2)	Number of Artificial Insemination Centres:		8
(3)	„ bulls in them:		10
(4)	„ supplementary Extension Centres:		3
(5)	„ bulls in them:		150
(6)	„ poultry keepers to whom subsidies were given		8
(7)	Amount of subsidy:		Rs. 3,200
(8)	Number of cattle, poultry shows held:		5
(9)	Centre for preventing animal diseases:		
	Doses of medicine produced:	242	Lakhs
	Doses distributed to other States:	216·7	„
	Amount spent for production:	Rs. 4·58	„
	Amount realised through sales:	Rs. 4·70	„

III. Forests :

The area under forests went up from 768,182 acres in 1950-1951 to 775,102 acres in 1955-1956 and to 787,987 acres in 1960-1961. Forest improvement schemes were undertaken during the plans. The acreage brought under fuel and fodder species and the expenditure incurred are given below :

	Acreage	Expenditure
First Plan	4,230	Rs. 97,836
Second Plan	20,759	Rs. 666,910

Under the Soil Conservation Schemes, 3,374 acres of land were taken up at a cost of Rs. 1·46 Lakhs.

	Acreage	Expenditure
First Plan	550	Rs. 18,581
Second Plan	2,824	Rs. 127,546

Development of match-wood plantation was taken up and an area of 781 acres were grown with match-wood at a cost of Rs. 62,000.

	Acreage	Expenditure
First Plan	229	Rs. 15,127
Second Plan	552	Rs. 46,610

A scheme of expansion of timber plantation such as teak, rosewood, bamboo etc., taken up in the First Plan did not materialise till the end of the First Plan period. During the Second Plan, an area of 255 acres was planted with teak and bamboo at a cost of Rs. 20,626. Schemes were also taken up for the creation of fodder banks and improvement to grazing and development of fodder and pasture. No work was taken up during the First Plan. During the Second Plan, the progress made is given below :

	Acreage	Expenditure
Creation of fodder banks	1,375	Rs. 20,782
Development of fodder and pasture	1,414	Rs. 77,282

During the Second Plan, 26 residential quarters were built for Forest Officials at a cost of Rs. 1·82 Lakhs. Under the Farm Forestry Scheme started in 1960-1961, an area of 508 acres was taken up in Vembakkam and Pernamallur Blocks at a total cost of Rs. 38,000. An area of 20 acres was taken up in 1960-1961 for green manure seed farms. Towards the welfare of the Javadi Hill Tribes, 8 Elementary Schools are run by the Forest Department with other amenities like hostel, mid-day meals etc. Forest roads, were also laid during the Plans. An area of 45 acres was planted with wattle and blue gum at a cost of Rs. 25,000 during the First Plan.

IV. Fisheries :

Fisheries Improvement Schemes included fish-rearing, distribution of fingerlings, development of major reservoir fisheries, improvements to fish markets and supply of loans to Fishermen's Co-operatives. The schemes under the Second Plan are detailed below:

Nearly 9 Lakhs of fish-seeds were stocked by 1961 in the Sathanur reservoir. It has been estimated that this reservoir will supply about 50,000 pounds of fish per annum from 1963. About 25 Lakhs of quick growing economical varieties of fish-seeds were collected during the two Plans under the intensive seed collection and distribution scheme. During the Plan period, nearly 6,000 acres of water were brought under fish culture and fish production has gone up by more than 12,000 pounds per year. Consequent on the construction of Sathanur reservoir across Pennaiyar, a new fish seed collection centre at the pick up anaicut is being tapped from which 3 Lakhs of seeds are collected every year. Rs. 4,600 were given as subsidies (50% of the cost) for Arni, Timiri and Ranipet municipalities for improving the fish markets on hygienic lines. A sum of Rs. 13,400 was disbursed as loans to the fishermen as medium term loans repayable in five years for three Fishermen's Co-operative Societies. Demonstration waters for fish breeding are kept at three places. Roughly 25,000 lbs. of fish are caught and sold in Tiruvannamalai, Arni and Vellore.

V. Co-operation:

In the First Plan, no major schemes for Co-operative Development were included. Several schemes under Co-operation were included in the Second Plan. The objectives of the schemes were (i) to bring more villages into the Co-operative fold either by extending the area of operation of the existing societies or by organising new societies ; (ii) to bring more and more agricultural families into the Co-operative fold; and (iii) to provide short-term, medium-term and long-term credit at cheaper rates of interest for agricultural operations as well as for the improvement of their Socio-Economic conditions.

There has been a steady growth in the number of Village Credit Societies, the membership and the number of villages covered as may be seen from the following table :

	1951	1956	1961
1. Number of Village Credit Societies	777	870	1,074
2. ,, Agricultural Banks	...	...	31
3. ,, Credit Unions	...	...	20
4. ,, adjuncts	...	...	74
5. ,, villages covered	1,101	1,215	1,839
6. Membership	49,793	76,310	226,086

Till 1956, small Rural Credit Societies were providing short-term and medium-term credit to the agriculturists. During the Second Plan period, large sized societies (Agricultural Banks) and Credit Unions have been formed. All the three targets of the Second Plan, namely, (i) to bring all the villages into the Co-operative fold; (ii) to bring 60% of the rural population in the fold; and (iii) to supply 21% of the credit needs of the agriculturists were fulfilled. Loans were given to the agriculturists as below :

	Loans to Agriculturists (Rs. in Lakhs)
First Plan	Rs. 40·85
Second Plan	Rs. 655·15
Total	Rs. 696·00

Besides, long term loans are provided by the ten Land Mortgage Banks in the district, and they provided loans for Rs. 27·61 Lakhs, during the first four years of the Second plan.

There were 19 Marketing Societies functioning in the district as on 31st March 1961 marketing the produce of their members and advancing loans on the pledge of produce. The Government are providing financial assistance from Rs. 10,000 to Rs. 50,000 for the construction of godowns by the Co-operative Societies. So far 21 godowns have either been constructed or are under construction, 10 for Agricultural Banks, 6 for Marketing Societies and 5 for Rural Credit Societies. One Joint Farming Co-operative Society was started at Mecheri during the Second Plan period. The society pooled 100·10 acres of lands of its members for joint cultivation. The Government have sanctioned an interest free loan of Rs. 42,450 and a free grant of Rs. 4,000 to develop the agricultural operations. Three Land Colonisation Societies for civilians were also started in the Second Plan, under which landless agriculturists are allotted land for cultivation and free grants and loans are given by the Government.

The progress made by Milk Co-operatives can be seen from the following statement :

	1951	1956	1961
Number of Milk Supply Co-operatives	32	39	53
Daily average production of milk (in Madras Measures)	2,710	3,217	5,338

Government are giving loans upto Rs. 250 per member for the purchase of milch animals and Rs. 2·73 Lakhs were given as loans for this purpose during the Second Plan period. A Cattle Breeding society was started at Beemakulam during the Second Plan period with a view to improve cattle. This Society was granted a subsidy of Rs. 3,000 towards purchase of bulls, and a recurring subsidy of Rs. 300 was also sanctioned for the purchase of first aid medicines.

The Industrial, Rural and Urban Housing Co-operatives get long term loans repayable in 20 years from the Government. One Industrial Housing Co-operative Society came into being during the Second Plan period and it is proposed to construct 50 houses at an estimated cost of Rs. 1·925 Lakhs. There were 16 Co-operative Urban Housing Societies including one Co-operative Township as on 31st March 1962. Twenty-three Rural Housing Societies were also formed in the two Plan periods. Their progress is detailed below :

	Before 1951	1951–56	1957–61
Number of Building Societies	8	2	24
Number of houses constructed	...	210	430
Amount of loan issued	...	4·707 Lakhs	126·2 Lakhs

The Co-operative Sugar Mills at Ambur formed during the Second Plan period began production in 1960 with a crushing capacity of about 800 to 1000 tons of cane per day. The Industrial Finance Corporation has sanctioned a loan of Rs. 55 Lakhs for purchase and installation of machinery and the State Bank of India has sanctioned a cash credit loan of Rs. 30 Lakhs for working capital purposes. The Sugar Mills is a major step forward in co-operative enterprise.

VI. Community Development and Panchayats:

The district has been divided into 36 Blocks of which 22 have been taken into the Community Development Programme upto 1960-1961. Four more Blocks were opened on 1st April 1961. Panchayat Unions were constituted in seven of these Blocks in October 1960 and nine in April, 1961. By the end of the Second Plan, there were four Pre-extension Blocks, one Com munity Development Block, 14 stage I and 3 stage II Blocks in the district. The Community Development Programme embraces a variety of improvement schemes in the field of Agriculture, Animal Husbandry, Health and Rural Sanitation, Education, Social Education, Communication, Rural Arts, Crafts and Industries, Khadi Housing, Women's programme etc. It is a people's programme. As an example of what can be achieved with the co-operation of the people under the Community Development programme the case of Mallavadi village in Turinjipuram Block may be considered. The village has been able to utilise Government grants to the tune of Rs. 1·16 Lakhs with a public contribution of Rs. 43,000 in implementing development work in the two Plan periods. The village now has a High School and three Elementary Schools. Five drinking water wells have been sunk or repaired. An overhead tank has been built. Latrines and street drains were provided. Dust bins have been provided. Seventy-four houses have been built for Harijans and backward classes. An agricultural godown has been constructed at a cost of Rs. 5,300. There is a Coir Maker's Co-operative Society. A Children's park has been laid at a cost of Rs. 700. More than three miles of new roads were laid. The village has one artificial insemination centre. The village has thus made commendable progress.

The number of Panchayats in the district rose from 863 in 1951 to 1,541 in 1961 and those 1,541 now cover all but one of the 2,116 villages in the district. Implementation of Community Development Programme in Agriculture, Animal Husbandry, Village Industries etc., are being entrusted to Village Panchayats and Panchayat Union councils. Panchayat Union council is constituted in 16 Blocks in the district upto April 1961.

VII. Irrigation:

The irrigated area of the district increased from 264,559 acres in 1950-1951 to 492,457 acres in 1955-1956 and 493,907 acres in 1960-1961. The Palar, Cheyyar and Ponnaiyar dams are important irrigation projects of the district existing during the First Plan.

The biggest of the irrigation projects taken up during the First Plan was the Sathanur Dam and this was completed in 1958. Its height is 147 feet and its capacity is 46,000 Lakh cubic feet. By this project, the taluks of Tiruvannamalai and Chengam in the district are benefited. The amount spent on this project is Rs. 2·3 crores. About 15,000 acres of land are irrigated by this project and the estimated increase in food production is 9,000 tons. There are 3,337 minor irrigation sources in the district. All the sources will be repaired and renovated and a sum of Rs. 4 to Rs. 5 Lakhs is being spent on them every year. During the First Plan period, to irrigate 1917·62 acres, 20 schemes were taken up at a cost of Rs. 360,133. Of these, three were completed in the First Plan period itself while the remaining 17 were completed during 1956-1961. During the Second Plan period besides the special minor irrigation works a scheme was taken up at a cost of Rs. 16,697 for irrigating 63·16 acres of land. Among ayacut lands, 29·16 acres were brought under cultivation.

Of the 40 works under the Special Minor Irrigation Works Scheme taken up by the Public works Department, 19 were completed before 1960-1961 and the remaining 21 are under different stages of execution. An expenditure of Rs. 4·436 Lakhs has been incurred on this and as a result, 2,819 acres of already irrigated area and 148 acres of fresh land will be benfited. By this way, it has been estimated that food production has gone up by 1,521 tons. The Food Department took up during the Second plan period 282 irrigation works. Irrigation sources with benefited area of 10 acres or more were surveyed and repairs carried out wherever necessary. Repairing, desilting and dam constructing works were also taken up. Out of the 2,824 works taken up, 234 works were completed at a cost of Rs. 20·54 Lakhs. The benifited area is 4,678 acres and the expected increase in food production is 3,500 tons.

VIII. Power:

North Arcot district is served by the Mettur Hydro-Electric Power and the Madras Thermal Power Stations. The urban areas of Vellore and Ranipet are served by Vellore Electric Supply Corporation Limited, Vellore.

Electricity is used abundantly for purposes of irrigation apart from its use for lighting purpose. In North Arcot district, where there are no perennial rivers or tanks, numerous pumpsets installed are operated through electricity. During the Second Five Year Plan, 21,367 agricultural pumpsets have been connected with electric supply. This is more than three times the number of pumpsets at the end of the First Five Year Plan.

Out of the 2,116 villages in the district, 1,248 villages and hamlets have been electrified by the end of the year 1960-1961. In 1960-1961 alone, 225 villages in the district were electrified. With the speed with which the work of rural electrification is progressing, it is expected that all the villages in the district will be electrified by the end of the Third Plan.

IX. Industries:

Under heavy industries, the new addition in the district during the two plan periods is the North Arcot District Co-operative Sugar Mills Limited, Ambur. The Government have taken 51% of the shares in this Sugar Mills. The private owned Mailpattu Sugar Factory has also recently resumed functioning after a lapse of more than ten years. The other private enterprise under large scale industries is the Indian Hume Pipe Company branch at Arkonam which makes pre-stressed cement concrete pipes. Messrs. Parry and Co., Ranipet are continuing their fertiliser and ceramic industry, besides preparing acids. Two more small concerns also, one at Katpadi and the other at Polur are preparing acids in this district. The Leather Industry also has made good progress in increasing production during the decade.

Two coir industries have been started under Harijan Welfare Scheme at Pilliandipatti and Kethandapatti. Under the Community Development Scheme, an Industrial Co-operative Society has been started at Mallavadi village for the benefit of the trainees. Sericulture Demonstrator 's Offices have been established at Kosavanpudur, Odugathoor and Vaniyambadi to offer free technical help to Sericulturists. A Reeling Centre (Silk) is also located at K. V. Kuppam in Gudiyatham taluk.

An industrial colony has been constructed at Katpadi with 14 units. Power, water supply etc., are all provided in this colony. Labour tenements on a plot of 3·28 acres of land are under construction for the labourers employed in this colony.

Four small scale units in the public sector have been started in the district during the Second Plan period. The General Purpose Engineering Workshop, Vellore was started in 1958 at a cost of Rs. 9 Lakhs and it manufactures agricultural implements, hospital equipments, automobile parts, etc., besides affording servicing facilities with modern machinery. The cycle assembly plant with a capacity of 5,000 cycles a year now functions as an adjunct of the General Purpose Engineering Workshop. The Tanning and Finishing Unit for leather at Vinnamangalam was set up with modern machineries in 1959 at a capital cost of Rs. 9 Lakhs. The Holdall and Garments making unit at Vellore started functioning in April 1960 at a cost of Rs. 2·6 Lakhs and here 50 persons are trained. The chief and prominent among the expanding private small scale industries are general machine shops, manufacture of loud-speakers, amplifiers, radio assemblies, electrical accessories, manufacture of panel pins etc.

Training is imparted in handicrafts, like manufacture of glazed pottery, cane articles, button etc., The old art of Bell Metal Industry has been revived at Arcot and an Industrial Co-operative Society has been started for it. An Industrial Co-operative Society for the wool workers of Attuvambadi has also been started. A Wool Processing Centre has been opened at Vinnamangalam in 1960. A Sales Emporium was opened in Vellore in March 1960 to market the products of the small industries, cottage industries and handicrafts.

Under the Village Industries Programme, there is a soap unit at Kadaladi (producing soap from non-edible oils), a Flaying Centre at Veeralur and a Pottery production Centre at Choolaimedu and a Ghanni Workshop at Vengalapuram. Ambar Charkas are manufactured at the Saranjam Karyalaya, S. V. Nagaram. The Bee-keeping Scheme was implemented in Chetput, Arni. Walajah, Sholingur, Tiruppattur and Kaniyambadi Blocks. A Bee-keeping Nursery is maintanied at Pattaraikadu. The Hand-made Paper Unit at Arapakkam produces card-boards, flat-files and cartridge sheets. Under the Village Industries Scheme, 13 oil producers' Co-operative Societies and 97 Palmgur Manufacturing Societies are functioning.

By 1960-1961, 16,879 looms have been brought into co-operative fold in the district. The Government provide share capital loan to members. Also, a working capital loan of Rs. 300 per loom is given through the Co-operative Central Bank, Vellore. The following figures show the growth of the scheme in the two Plan periods.

Year	Number of societies	Number of looms
1951	34	4,673
1956	82	11,099
1961	96	16,879

During the Second Plan period, subsidies were given to the tune of Rs. 32,000. A sum of Rs. 11·35 Lakhs was sanctioned to the Weavers' Co-operative

Societies as rebates allowed by them to the consumers. Two Weavers' Societies at Gudiyatham and Kilkodungalur have been selected for providing weaver's housing colonies. 92 houses have come upto the roof level in the Kilkodungalur Colony and 50 houses are under construction in Gudiyatham. The two colonies are to be established at a cost of Rs. 5·787 Lakhs, out of which Rs. 1·704 Lakhs is to be given by the Government as subsidy and Rs. 4,083 Lakhs as loan repayable in 20 years. Three Silk Handloom Weavers' Co-operative Societies are functioning in this district at Arni, Onnupuram and Walajah.

A four fold scheme for Khadi improvement was implemented in the district, consisting of the Intensive Khadi Scheme, the Extensive Khadi Scheme, the Comprehensive Khadi Scheme and the Ambar Charka Programme. There are five Government Khadi sales depots at Vellore, Tiruvannamalai, Gudiyatham, Arcot and Arni. In the last four years, over 2·15 Lakhs of Khadi hanks have been produced and bought through these depots. Charkas are distributed at subsidised rates.

The progress achieved is given below:

1. *Extensive Khadi Scheme in Non-Block areas.* Scheme began in the year 1957.

Number of Spinning Centres started	17
,, Villages covered	107
,, families benefited	1,827
,, charkas	1,799
,, hanks produced	126,515

2. *Extensive Khadi Scheme in Block arēas* (Comprehensive Scheme)

Number of blocks covered in 1950-61	1
,, during 1951-56	3
,, during 1956-61	9
,, kisan charkas introduced	8,951
,, hanks produced	2·63 Lakhs
Value of Khadi sold	Rs. 1,09,876·39

3. *Ambar Charka Scheme:*

Number of villages covered under training in 3 years	85
,, weaving centres	4
,, of looms	159
Khadi produced (since 1-10-1959)	23,189 yards
Value of Khadi sold	Rs. 48,316·62

4. *Silk Production Centre at Arni.*

Number of looms	50

5. *Saranjam Karyalaya at S. V. Nagaram.*

Number of Ambar Charkas manufactured	4,000

X. Transport:

North Arcot district has a net work of roads to an extent of 2,119 miles. Now, 1,869 miles are maintained by the Highways Department. The corresponding figure in 1951 was 1,341. The increase in road mileage in the last ten years is nearly 40%. An expenditure of Rs. 44·38 Lakhs was incurred on Government roads and Rs. 19·24 Lakhs on other roads in the Second Five Year Plan alone. Four bridges were constructed at a cost of Rs. 6·48 Lakhs in the First Plan period and 5 at a cost of Rs. 41·43 Lakhs during the Second Plan period. A bridge was renewed at a cost of Rs. 56,000. The road improvement in the district during the decade is portrayed in the following statement.

Kind of roads	Length of roads (in miles) 1951	1956	1961
Cement concrete roads	12	22	22
Tarred roads	61	260	752
Macdam roads	1,002	877	530
Other roads	267	626	564
Total	**1,342**	**1,785**	**1,868**

The projects completed during the First Plan period are as follows:

(1) Bridge at the Katpadi - Venkatagiri Fort road - (cost Rs. 3 Lakhs.)

(2) Bridge at the Tiruvattur - Arni Road at mile 8-4 (cost Rs. 99,000.)

(3) Bridge at Arkonam - Ocheri road at mile 13-2 (cost Rs. 2 Lakhs.)

(4) Bridge across Peyar at Abdullapuram - Pakkam road at 11-1 mile (cost Rs. 49,500.)

During the Second Plan period, the following projects were completed.

(1) Bridge at Cuddalore - Chittoor road (cost Rs. 3·7 Lakhs).

(2) Bridge at Cuddalore - Chittoor road across Kamandalam river (cost Rs. 3·23 Lakhs.)

(3) Bridge across Cheyyar at Wandiwash - Polur line (cost Rs. 4·75 Lakhs.)

(4) Bridge across Kallar in the Polur - Chengam road (cost Rs. 75,000).

(5) Bridge across Palar in the Ranipet - Krishnagiri road (cost Rs. 29 Lakhs.)

(6) Relaying of the bridge at 65-3 mile in Salem-Tiruppattur road (cost Rs. 56,000.)

(7) Bridge across Palar near Pachakuppam (cost Rs. 1·75 Lakhs.)

Besides the above, six works continued during the Second Plan have been taken over to the Third Plan and these are:

(1) A road on Elagiri Mountains for 8 miles 6 furlongs (cost Rs. 16·4 Lakhs.)

(2) Repairing 33 miles of roads at the Katpadi - Venkatagiri road (cost Rs. 2 Lakhs.)

(3) Bridge across Cheyyar near Tiruvetipuram (cost Rs. 14·20 Lakhs.)

(4) Bridge at the Abdullapuram - Pakkam road (cost Rs. 1·75 Lakhs.)

(5) To renew 5 miles at Abdullapuram - Pakkam road (cost Rs. 1·18 Lakhs.)

(6) Road laying from Arakonam to Tiruvallur for 2 miles 7 furlongs (cost Rs. 1·64 Lakhs.)

The doubling of the railway line between Arkonam and Ambur was taken up during the Second Plan period and it is nearing completion. The doubling of the line upto Jolarpet will be taken up during the Third Plan.

The number of buses, lorries, taxis etc., have increased very much in the district during the decade, increasing the transport capacity in the area.

XI. Education :

Alround progress has been recorded in the district in the field of education. The growth in Elementary Education in the district is revealed by the following figures.

	No. of schools	No. of pupils
Before 1947	1,488	1,04,807
At the end of the First Plan	2,191	1,84,977
At the end of the Second Plan	2,215	2,61,076

The number of schools has gone up by about 50% than what it was in 1947. Elementary Schools have been opened in all the villages with a population of 300 and more. Nineteen quarters have been constructed for women teachers in the villages.

	No. of Secondary Schools	No. of Students
In 1947	25	17,000
At the end of the First Plan	55	32,000
At the end of the Second Plan	82	39,000

Changes have been introduced in the educational methods also. Manual work, carpentry, etc., are included in the curriculum. Agriculture is a subject in many schools. Secretarial Training, Engineering, Painting, Home Science etc, are also imparted in many schools. Library facilities, scientific apparatus and games articles have been increasingly provided in many of the schools.

Educational concessions are given to deserving students. Children of all people with an income of Rs. 1,200 per annum were given full fee concessions upto third form and children of last grade servants, Elementary School Teachers, Police Constables and political sufferers were given full fee concession upto third form. About 500 students were able to get the benefits of National Cadet Corps training in the Secondary Schools of the district.

Before 1951, there were two Arts Colleges in the district at Vellore and Vaniyambadi. The Sacred Hearts College at Tiruppattur was started during the First Plan period. Later, a Women's College and a Teacher's Training College were started at Katpadi. The Christian Medical College has made progress in improving the facilities in the college. There is a Polytechnic at Vellore. Recently, a school for the blind has been started at Vellore.

During the First Plan period, there were 161 Basic Schools and 2 Basic Training Schools in the district. At present, there are 461 Basic Schools and 5 Basic Training Schools. Under the Adult Education Scheme 8 schools are now run with an attendance of about 2,500 persons. There is a Social Education Mobile Unit also. People's participation in the field of education is made under the School Improvement Scheme. Five school improvement conferences were conducted in the two years of working of the scheme and more than Rs. 43·5 Lakhs were collected and over 1,200 schools were benefited. In 1957, Mid-day Meals Scheme was introduced in 200 schools and now there are 2,000 schools under this scheme. The Compulsory Education Scheme was started in the district in 1946. Now, the scheme is in vogue in 185 villages. More than 30,000 children have been admitted in the schools under the compulsory education programme.

XII. Public Health :

At the Government Pentland Hospital, the bed strength has increased from 153 in 1951 to 250 in 1961. An X-ray Unit was installed here in 1955 at a cost of Rs. 40,000 and an Electro-radiogram in 1957 at a cost of Rs. 6,000. The bed strength at the Taluk Headquarters Hospital at Walajah and Gudiyatham has been raised from 4 to 32 and from 40 to 80 respectively during the Plan periods. Two closed

Rural Dispensaries at Mailpatti and Thanipadi and three Local fund Dispensaries were provincialised during the decade.

Four Primary Health Centres were opened under the post-war reconstruction scheme and six under the N. E. S. Scheme. Construction of buildings for the health centres and staff-quarters are in progress.

A V. D. clinic, a Dental clinic, a Family Planning clinic and a T. B. clinic were opened in the Second Plan. Besides, a regional Public Health Laboratory was established at Vellore. Several buildings were constructed under six schemes for the Pentland Hospital at a cost of Rs. 1·15 Lakhs. Five more works will be completed during the Third Plan at a cost of Rs. 8·05 Lakhs. At the Government Hospital, Walajah a ward of 20 beds was constructed at a cost of Rs. 27,800. A water tank was provided here at a cost of Rs. 7,500. At the Government Hospital, Tiruvannamalai two wards of 24 and 20 bed strength each were constructed. There are two Government Leprosy Subsidiary Centres in the district. For eradicating leprosy, two wards of 12 beds each at a cost of Rs. 40,000 have been completed under a scheme. The Schieffelin Leprosy Sanatorium at Karigari and the Cheskire Home at Katpadi have improved their leprosy control work during the decade.

In each taluk of this district, Family Planning Units are functioning in Government hospitals. The Pentland Hospital, Vellore has family planning staff. Sterilisation operations are conducted in these centres. The Government have sanctioned intensive schemes for the popularisation of surgical methods and the medical institutions at Vellore, Tiruvannamalai, Gudiyatham, Arni, Arkonam and Walajah are approved places as surgeries.

During the plans, special programmes like National Filaria Control Programme, National Malaria Eradication Programme and Guinea-worm Eradication Programme were taken up. A Filaria Control Unit started functioning since November 1957. Till January 1960, 4·10 Lakhs of people were treated for protection against filariasis with "Hetrayan". In 1958, 533 villages were benefited under the Malaria Eradication Programme in five taluks. An intensive scheme for malaria eradication came into force in April 1960.

During the Second Plan, at the rate of 8 per annum, 40 Maternity and Child Welfare Centres were opened at a cost of Rs 1·729 Lakhs. Since 1956, 463 Thais have been trained at a cost of Rs. 66,000. Under the Guinea-worm Eradication Programme, 1,255 villages were covered in 1960. About 2 Lakhs of population have been benefited by this scheme.

Facilities for drinking water supply have been provided during the decade, and the Government gave loans and grants to Municipalities and Panchayats for this purpose. Water supply schemes have been implemented in Tiruvettipuram, Arcot, Ranipet and Arni.

XIII. Welfare of Backward classes: There are two schemes, namely, Grants-in-aid Scheme and Centrally Sponsored Schemes for Harijan Welfare. The achievements made under the schemes during the Second Five Year Plan are given below:

	Scheduled Castes	Scheduled Tribes	Denotified Classes
Expenditure: incurred (under both schemes)	Rs. 27·472 Lakhs	Rs. 2·825 Lakhs	Rs. 2·820 Lakhs
Education :			
1. No. of schools	151	2	3
2. Subsidised Hostels	8	1	...
3. Government Hostels	14	...	...
Agriculture:			
1. Irrigation wells	104	...	7
2. Plough bulls, seeds and agricultural implements. (No. of families benefited)	1,097	90	130
Housing:			
1. No. of houses	1,145	62	...
Health	...	One medical unit	...

The Women's Welfare Department has organised five Womens' Welfare branches in the district. The activities of these branches include :Family Survey, pre-basic classes for children between the ages of 3 and 5, organising of Mathar Sangams and training in Cottage Industries. Two work centres have been opened by the Women's Welfare Department in 1958 for the women of Scheduled Tribes. There are eleven Mathar Sangams in the district.

Places of tourist importance in the district were also developed during the plans. Under Town Planning Schemes, 24 different works were undertaken by the Municipalities during the First and Second Five Year plans. A sum of Rs. 8·46 Lakhs have been given to the Municipalities for productive enterprises like construction of bus stand, cart stand, sheds for s handy market etc.

Perhaps due to increase of population, the planned development has not made any appreciable impact on the standard of living. With an intensive Family Planning Scheme, application of latest cultivation techniques in the field of agriculture with a view to increase the productivity of land and a more rapid-growth of industries, economy of the district can be improved further during the future years.

Details of expenditure on Second Plan Schemes

Head of Development	Expenditure					Total for five years
	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
	(Rupees in Lakhs)					
Agricultural Production-Minor Irrigation Land Development	8·19	10·00	13·27	24·33	28·14	83·93
Animal Husbandry	0·29	1·75	2·18	2·22	2·50	8·94
Dairying and Milk supply	0·38	0·51	0·35	0·43	0·40	2·07
Fisheries	0·10	0·05	0·52	0·10	0·18	0·95
Forests, Soil Conservation	1·79	2·86	3·11	4·41	4·52	16·69
Community Development	8·11	17·83	21·91	27·47	29·37	104·69
Co-operation	0·49	1·83	2·37	3·26	5·04	12·99
Irrigation	67·97	37·86	10·66	3·92	2·10	122·51
Power-Rural Electrification	68·00	50·00	83·85	72·34	83·33	357·52
Large and Medium Industries	10·00	...	...	5·00	5·00	20·00
Village and Small Industries:						
(i) Handlooms	1·03	1·04	0·37	1·98	2·81	7·23
(ii) Small-Scale Industries	0·04	2·79	1·51	3·10	7·75	15·19
(iii) Industrial Estates						
(iv) Handicrafts	0·01	2·01	1 24	1·01	0·86	5·13
(v) Coir	...	...	...	...	...	...
(vi) Sericulture	...	...	...	...	...	...
Roads	7·30	3·25	6·23	15·18	14·91	46·87
Education	6·25	15·10	18·41	23·09	31·57	94·42
Technical Education	...	...	...	...	1·37	1·37
Health:						
(i) Urban Water Supply	6·09	9·11	3·69	5·50	2·02	26·41
(ii) Rural Water Supply	2·82	3·10	3·11	3·95	3·20	16·18
(iii) Health	0·58	1·02	3·55	3·94	7·62	16·71
(iv) Medical	0·57	2·23	2·98	5·35	9·68	20·81
Welfare of Backward classes:	4·23	5·07	5·67	6·17	11·81	32·95
Social Welfare	0·08	0·22	0·24	1·14	1·33	3·01
Housing	0·73	1·40	1·47	1·66	2·49	7·75
Labour Welfare	...	...	0·02	0·02	0·10	0·14
Miscellaneous:						
(i) Statistics	...	0·06	0·15	0·19	0·27	0·67
(ii) Town-Planning	0·54	0·65	...	0·74	...	1·93
(iii) Broadcasting	0·04	0·08	0·17	0·20	0·21	0·70
(iv) Loans to Local Bodies	1·44	1·35	1·52	3·57	1·11	8·99
(v) Tourism	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	197·07	171·17	188·55	220·27	259·69	1036·75

Source: Finance (P & D) Department, Madras.

CHAPTER XII

TEMPLES

Out of 476 temples in the district under the administrative control of the Hindu Religious and Charitable Endowments Board in the year 1962–63, statistical details have been received from 430 shrines. In addition, particulars have been collected from 19 shrines which are outside the Board.

The temples are evenly distributed among the various taluks. The following is the Taluk-wise distribution.

Name of Taluk	Number of Temples		
	Under the H.R.& C.E. Board	Outside the Board	Total
1. Arkonam	41	2	43
2. Walajapet	59	4	63
3. Gudiyatham	52	...	52
4. Tiruppattur	52	2	54
5. Vellore	24	...	24
6. Arni	36	1	37
7. Cheyyar	35	1	36
8. Wandiwash	27	2	29
9. Polur	29	5	34
10. Chengam	36	...	36
11. Tiruvannamalai	39	2	41
Total	**430**	**19**	**449**

A classification of temples according to the presiding deities is given below:

Siva	155
Vishnu	133
Murugan	19
Amman (Village Goddess)	60
Others	82
Total	**449**

In 42 Siva temples the Moolavar is a Swayambu Lingam. In the majority of temples other than Siva, the presiding deity is in a standing posture. A large number of temples cover an area of less than one acre. Seventy-two temples occupy an extent of one acre and more. Nearly 255 temples do not own any jewellery. Only two temples have ornaments worth one Lakh and more. These are Sri Lakshmi Narasimhaswamy temple, Sholingapuram and Sri Arunachaleswarar temple of Tiruvannamalai. In 113 temples, no festivals are celebrated. The number of annual festivals exceeds four in 50 temples. Except 34 temples, the other shrines own immovable properties. In 87 temples the annual income from the properties exceeds Rs. 1,000. Sri Arunachaleswarar temple gets an income of Rs. 80,000 per annum.

Paid Executive Officers have been appointed in 32 temples under the administrative control of the Hindu Religious and Charitable Endowments Board. There are no trustees in 47 temples, while there is a single trustee in 154 shrines. The remaining temples are managed by Board having more than one trustee.

An account of the following two temples is given in this Hand-Book, while the *Temple Directory* contains details of all temples in the district.

1. Sri Arunachaleswarar Temple-Tiruvannamalai : Tiruvannamalai is a railway station in the Katpadi-Villupuram railway line. Buses are plying between Madras and Tiruvannamalai. It is connected by bus service with Vellore, Tiruppattur, Tiruchirapalli, Cuddalore etc. The Moolavar in the famous temple for Sri Arunachaleswarar is a *Jyothi Lingam*-one of the five Pancha Lingams. The existing temple was built during the Chola period. There are 106 stone inscriptions, many of which have recorded the endowments made by the Chola and Pandya rulers. The main eastern tower was built by Sri Krishna Devaraya, the Vijayanagar Ruler. He also built the thousand pillared mandapam and dug the temple tank. The Nayak rulers have made additions to the temple. During the recent past, the Nagarathars of Chettinad have made extensive renovations and a *Kumbabishegam* was performed on 4th June 1944. The Moolava. is a *Swayambu* Lingam. There are separate *sanctums*

for Vishnu and Brahma in this temple. The four Nayanmars have sung about this shrine. Saint Arunagirinathar precipitated himself from the main tower to put an end to his life. Lord Murugar came to his rescue and blessed him. Immediately he was able to compose his *Thiruppugazh*. There are several legends relating to this shrine.

The temple covers an area of 24 acres and enclosed by huge walls on all the four sides. The main gopuram is 217' high and there are beautiful plaster figures in it. There are altogether seven prakaras within the temple. The presiding deity is Sri Arunachaleswarar and His consort is Abithakujambal. Poojas are performed by Brahmin Gurukkals six times daily. Their office is hereditary. They get a monthly salary and are in the enjoyment of service lnam lands. They can take the offerings of the devotees also. The temple has ornaments worth Rs. 5·6 Lakhs of which the *Kreetams* (headwear) made of precious stones for the God and Amman are of great beauty.

Its annual income from its immovable properties is Rs. 80,000. The sum is utilized for its maintenance. Its income from Hundi collections is Rs. 15,000 per annum. It has a number of vahanas made of wood which are silver plated. Festivals are celebrated throughout the year and of these the Brahmothsavam in Karthigai for 10 days is the main one. More than a lakh of devotees from far and near attend this festival on the Kirthigai day. The temple is managed by five trustees and an Executive Officer appointed by the Hindu Religious and Charitable Endowments Board.

2. Sri Vedapureeswarar Temple—Cheyyar (Thiruvattipuram): Cheyyar or Thiruvattipuram is 18 miles from Kancheepuram, from which there are buses at frequent intervals. The temple is one of the most ancient ones in Tamilnad. The presiding deity is called Sri Vedapureeswarar because He taught Vedas, to Rishis who forgot them. It was here that Sri Sambandar converted male palmyrah trees to female ones and finally defeated the Jains (*Samanas*). All Nayanmars have visited the temple and composed songs praising the deity. The big Nandhi here is not facing the God as is usual in all Siva temples, but is looking towards the road side. The consort in this temple is Sri Bala Kujambigai. There are several Uthsava Murthys in the temple.

Poojas are performed thrice a day by the hereditary Gurukkals who are paid a monthly salary and allowance in kind. It has jewels worth Rs. 2,000. Its annual income from immovable properties is Rs. 1,000. There are a number of wooden vahanas in the temple. Of the several festivals the Brahmothsavam in the month of Thai and *Laksha Deepam* in the month of Adi are the main ones. About 50,000 people assemble for these festivals. Five trustees manage the affairs of the temple.

PART II

CENSUS TABLES

(These include General Population, Economic, Household Economic, Social, Cultural and other Special Tables)

GENERAL POPULATION TABLES

(A. SERIES)

A-I AREA, HOUSES AND POPULATIONS

FLY LEAF

This is the basic population Table and presents data for taluks, town-groups and towns by rural urban break-up regarding area in Square Miles and Square Kilometres, density per Square Mile, number of inhabited and uninhabited villages and towns, number of occupied residential houses and population by sex.

Urban areas:

In 1961 a more precise definition of urban area was attempted. All municipalities, cantonments and town ships were deemed to have urban characteristics and declared as towns. For other areas three tests were applied.

1. The population of the area should not be less than 5 000.
2. 75 per cent of the male population should depend on non-agricultural resources for their livelihood.
3. There should be a density of 1,000 persons per Square Mile.

All places which satisfied these three conditions were declared as urban. All those places which satisfied two of the three conditions enumerated above and which in the opinion of the Collector of the district had urban characteristics were also declared urban. This applied chiefly to the newly founded industrial areas, large housing settlements, places of tourist importance with all civic amenities, area surrounding the municipal or cantonment limits but outside their jurisdiction and having definite urban features.

The change in the concept of urban areas has resulted in the inclusion of the following new towns n the district :

Taluk	Name of the new urban area	Class of town	Population in 1961	Population in 1951
Tiruppattur	Jalarpet	IV	16,411	14,351
Gudiyatham	Darapadavedu	V	9,018	9,160
Vellore	Torappadi	V	6,720	8,570
Vellore	Sathuvacheri	V	6,371	5,846
Gudiyatham	Udayendram	V	5,882	6,024
Tiruppattur	Jaffarabad (P)	V	2,761	5,642
	Devasthanam	V	3,109	
Vellore	Konavattam	VI	2,648	2,329

However due to this change in the concept of urban area there has been no declassification in the district during 1951-61 period. The following statement will show the progress in the number of towns since 1901.

Year	Number of towns
1961	30
1951	22
1941	22
1931	22
1921	21
1911	18
1901	11

Villages :

The statement below shows the number of inhabited villages from 1901 to 1961. The figures are those presented in respective censuses and no adjustment has been made for the changes in jurisdiction.

Year	Number of villages
1961	1,681
1951	1,805
1941	1,993
1931	1,998
1921	2,246
1911	2,308
1901	3,912

The statement here will show the number of persons per occupied Census House, number of females per 1,000 males, percentage of rural, urban population to total population and density per Square Mile in each taluk.

District/Taluk	Persons per occupied Census House			Number of females per 1,000 males			Percentage of Rural/ Urban population to total population			Density per Square Mile		
	Total.	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
North Arcot District	5·89	5·66	7·02	989	990	986	100·00	79·94	20·06	671	549	5,793
Arkonam	6·20	5·01	7·29	991	1,000	952	100·00	82·68	17·32	775	653	6,863
Walajapet	5·98	5·83	6·51	989	986	996	100·00	75·95	24·05	917	730	4,844
Gudiyatham	5·96	5·75	6·86	982	981	987	100·00	77·99	22·01	755	606	6,092
Tiruppattur	5·80	5·55	6·81	985	981	945	100·00	76·66	23·34	692	545	6,094
Vellore	6·79	6·11	7·94	985	994	974	100·00	56·16	43·84	947	567	6,779
Arni	6·13	5·99	6·83	1,010	1,013	997	100·00	81·54	18·46	967	809	6,967
Cheyyar	5·67	5·61	6·42	1,000	999	1,013	100·00	92·67	7·33	641	602	3,847
Wandiwash	5·29	5·25	6·13	999	999	1,007	100·00	94·33	5·67	652	619	6,434
Polur	5·57	5·51	6·02	994	989	1,024	100·00	85·75	14·25	433	380	2,691
Chengam	5·54	5·54	...	978	978	...	100·00	100·00	...	341	341	...
Tiruvannamalai	5·54	5·31	6·91	984	987	972	100·00	82·06	17·94	691	575	9,106

TABLE A—1

Area, Houses and Population

District/Taluk/Town/ Town-group	Total Rural Urban	Area in		Population per Sq. Mile	No. of Villages		No. of towns	No. of occupied residential houses	Population		
		Sq. Miles	Sq. Kilo metres		Inhabited	Un-inhabited			Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(3-a)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT	**T**	**4,690·4**	**12,148·2**	**671**	**1,681**	**18**	**30**	**534,332**	**3,146,326**	**1,581,826**	**1,564,500**
	R	**4,581·5**	**11,866·0**	**549**	**1,681**	**18**	**...**	**444,389**	**2,515,101**	**1,263.943**	**1,251,158**
	U	**108·9**	**†282·2**	**†5,793**	**...**	**...**	**30**	**89,943**	**631,225**	**317,883**	**313,342**
1. Arkonam Taluk	T	327·2	847·4	775	137	1	3	40,891	253,524	127,324	126,200
	R	320·8	830·8	653	137	1	...	34,867	209,603	104,821	104,782
	U	6·4	†16·6	†6,863	...	...	3	6,024	43,921	22,503	21,418
Arkonam (M)	U	2·50	6·48	12,263	...	...	1	3,916	30.658	15,794	14,864
Kaveripakkam (P)	U	2·50	6·48	3,157	...	...	1	1,380	7,893	3,978	3,915
Panapakkam (P)	U	1·40	3·62	3,836	...	...	1	728	5,370	2,731	2,639
2. Walajapet Taluk	T	395·0	1,023·1	917	178	2	5	60,603	362,158	182,099	180,059
	R	377·0	976·5	730	178	2	...	47,216	275,055	138,471	136,584
	U	18·0	†46·6	†4,844	...	...	5	13,387	87,103	43,628	43,475
Solinghur (P)	U	5·49	14·22	2,091	...	...	1	2,014	11,480	5,698	5,782

TABLE A-1 (contd.)

Area, Houses and Population

District/Taluk/Town/ Town-group	Total Rural Urban	Area in		Population per Sq. Mile	No. of Villages		No. of towns	No. of occupied residential houses	Population		
		Sq. Miles	Sq. Kilo metres		Inhabited	Uninhabited			Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(3-a)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Ranipet Town-group	U	6·90	17·87	6,957	...	...	2	6,920	48,003	24,208	23,795
(a) Ranipet (M)	U	4·00	10,36	5,744	...	...	1	3,374	22,974	11,565	11,409
(b) Arcot (M)	U	2·90	7·51	8,631	...	...	1	3,546	25,029	12,643	12,386
Walajapet (M)	U	1·03	2·67	12,795	...	...	1	2,291	13,179	6,620	6,559
Visharam (P)	U	4·56	11·81	3,167	...	...	1	2,162	14,441	7,102	7,339
3. Gudiyatham Taluk	T	510·0	1,320·9	755	162	...	4	64,658	385,228	194,355	190,873
	R	496·1	1,284·9	606	162	...	...	52,293	300,429	151,669	148,760
	U	13·9	†36·0	†6,092	...	...	4	12,365	84,799	42,686	42,113
Darapadavedu (P)	U	3·45	8·93	2,614	...	...	1	1,266	9,018	4,672	4,346
Pernambathi (P)	U	6·64	17·20	2,939	...	...	1	2,983	19,515	9,752	9,763
Gudiyatham (M)	U	1·82	4·71	27,684	...	...	1	7,134	50,384	25,331	25,053
Udayendram (P)	U	2·01	5·21	2,926	...	...	1	982	5,882	2,931	2,951
4. Tiruppattur Taluk	T	589·1	1,525·8	692	164	5	5	70,299	407,584	205,371	202,213
	R	573·5	1,485·4	545	164	5	...	56,323	312,456	157,689	154,767
	U	15·6	†40·4	†6,094	...	...	5	13,976	95,128	47,682	47,446
Vaniyambadi Town-group	U	5·82	15·07	8,233	...	...	3	6,951	47,918	23,695	24,223
(a) *Jaffarabad* (P)	U	0·52	1·35	5,310	...	...	1	378	2,761	1,377	1,384
(b) *Devasthanam* (P)	U	1·80	4·66	1,727	...	...	1	601	3,109	1,539	1,570
(c) Vaniyambadi (M)	U	3·50	9·06	12,014	...	...	1	5,972	42,048	20,779	21,269
Jalarpet (P)	U	8·00	20·72	2,051	...	...	1	2,754	16,411	8,368	8,043
Tiruppattur (M)	U	1·79	4·64	17,206	...	...	1	4,271	30,799	15,619	15,180
5. Vellore Taluk	T	432·2	1,119·4	947	131	...	6	60,270	409,473	206,284	203,189
	R	405·7	1,050·8	567	131	...	...	37,650	229,959	115,349	114,610
	U	26·5	†68·6	†6,779	...	...	6	22,620	179,514	90,935	88,579
Pallikonda (P)	U	9·52	24·66	1,111	...	...	1	1,700	10,578	5,265	5,313
Vellore Town-group	U	7·04	18·23	17,438	...	...	3	14,699	122,761	62,052	60,709
(a) *Konavattam* (P)	U	1·05	2·72	2,522	...	...	1	372	2,648	1,341	1,307
(b) Vellore (M)	U	4·17	10·80	27,276	...	...	1	13,375	113,742	57,452	56,291
(c) *Sathuvacheri* (P)	U	2·82	4·71	3,501	...	...	1	952	6,371	3,260	3,111
Torappadi (P)	U	2·72	7·04	2,471	...	...	1	533	6,720	4,218	2,502
Ambur (M)	U	7·20	18·65	5,480	...	...	1	5,688	39,455	19,400	20,055
6. Arni Taluk	T	175·7	455·1	967	102	7	1	27,711	169,839	84,491	85,348
	R	171·2	443·4	809	102	7	...	23,121	138,488	68,791	69,697
	U	4·5	†11·7	†6,967	...	...	1	4,590	31,351	15,700	15,651

TABLE A-1 (concld.)

Area, Houses and Population

District/Taluk/Town/ Town-group	Total Rural Urban	Area in		Population per Sq. Mile	No. of Villages		No. of towns	No. of occupied residential houses	Population		
		Sq. Miles	Sq. Kilo metres		Inhabited	Uninhabited			Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(3-a)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Arni (M)	U	4·50	11·65	6,967	...	...	1	4,590	31,351	15,700	15,651
7. Cheyyar Taluk	T	327·3	847·7	641	183	...	1	37,044	209,856	104,925	104,931
	R	323·3	837·3	602	183	...	...	34,646	194,470	97,282	97,188
	U	4·0	†10·4	†3,847	...	...	1	2,398	15,386	7,643	7,743
Tiruvattipuram (P)	U	4·0	10·36	3,847	...	...	1	2,398	15,386	7,643	7,743
8. Wandiwash Taluk	T	339·3	878·8	652	186	1	1	41,826	221,297	110,697	110,600
	R	337·4	873·8	619	186	1	...	39,780	208,751	104,445	104,306
	U	1·9	†5·0	†6,434	...	...	1	2,046	12,546	6,252	6,294
Wandiwash (P)	U	1·95	5·05	6,434	...	...	1	2,046	12,546	6,252	6,294
9. Polur Taluk	T	567·7	1,470·3	433	113	...	3	44,094	245,792	113,243	122,549
	R	554·7	1,436·6	380	113	...	...	38,274	210,756	105,936	104,820
	U	13·0	†33·7	†2,691	...	...	3	5,820	35,036	17,307	17,729
Kalambur (P) (Aliyabad)	U	3·02	7·82	3,094	...	...	1	1,567	9,343	4,599	4,744
Polur (P)	U	5·32	13·78	2,775	...	...	1	2,475	14,764	7,429	7,335
Chetput (P)	U	4·68	12·12	2,335	...	...	1	1,778	10,929	5,279	5,650
10. Chengam Taluk	T	652·3	1,689·5	341	152	1	...	40,192	222,703	112,584	110,119
	R	652·3	1,689·5	341	152	1	...	40,192	222,703	112,584	110,119
	U	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11. Tiruvannamalai Taluk	T	374·6	970·2	691	173	1	1	46,744	258,872	130,453	128,419
	R	369·5	957·0	575	173	1	...	40,027	212,431	106 906	105,525
	U	5·1	†13·2	†9,106	...	...	1	6,717	46,441	23,547	22,894
Tiruvannamalai (M)	U	5·10	13·21	9,106	...	...	1	6,717	46,441	23,547	22,894

Note: 1. The following abbreviations have been used for the status of a city or town:
(i) M – Municipality (ii) P - Panchayat

2. Towns treated as such for the first time in 1961 are shown in italics as *AVADI* (Paruthipattu) (P)

3. † The Square Kilometres and density figures of urban areas of Taluk, District and State are worked out using the area figures corrected to two places of decimals obtained by adding the areas of the towns in the respective units and not using the area figures given in the table. In addition to this, the figures relating to Sq. Km. are further adjusted to make the Taluk/District/State totals agree.

APPENDIX I TO TABLE A—I

Statement showing 1951 Territorial Units constituting the present set up of North Arcot District (Only those names/areas which have undergone changes since 1951, have been shown below)

District/Taluk	1951 Territorial units	Details of gain in territories			Details of loss in territories.			Net area.	Gain + Loss—
		Brief description	Area in Sq. Miles	Area in Sq. K. M.	Brief description.	Area in Square Miles	Area in Square K. M.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT	North Arcot District	...	54·0	139·9	...	...	...	+54·0	+139·9
		(i) 29 villages transferred from Chittoor Taluk of Chittoor district of Andhra Pradesh	46·2	119·7	...	...	...	...	...
		(ii) 3 villages and part of Vyasapuram village transferred from Tiruttani Taluk of Chittoor district of Andhra Pradesh	7·8	20·2	...	...	...	...	...
		(iii) A small forest area transferred from Palmaner Taluk of Chittoor district of Andhra Pradesh	N.A.	N.A.	...	...	...	N.A.	N.A.
		(iv) A forest area lying to the north and south of village Mahimandalam and 8 villages transferred from Chittoor district and former Gudiyatham Taluk, transferred from Chittoor Taluk of Chittoor district of Andhra Pradesh	N.A.	N.A.	...	...	...	...	...
Arkonam Taluk	Arkonam Taluk	3 villages and part of Vyasapuram village transferred from Tiruttani Taluk of Chittoor district of Andhra Pradesh	7·8	20·2	...	...	...	+7·8	+ 20·2
Walajapet Taluk	Walajapet Taluk	...	N.A.	N.A.	...	...	...	N.A.	N.A.
		(i) 21 villages transferred from Chittoor Taluk of Chittoor district of Andhra Pradesh	29·1	75·4	...	...	...	...	...
		(ii) A forest area lying to the north and south of village Mahimandalam transferred from Chittoor Taluk of Chittoor district of Andhra Pradesh	N.A.	N.A.	...	...	...	...	...
Gudiyatham Taluk	Gudiyatham Taluk	...	N.A.	N.A.	...	...	...	N.A.	N.A.
		(i) 8 villages transferred from Chittoor Taluk of Chittoor district of Andhra Pradesh	17·1	44·2	...	...	...	...	...
		(ii) A Forest area lying between the above villages and former Gudiyatham Taluk transferred from Chittoor Taluk of Chittoor district of Andhra Pradesh	N.A.	N.A.	...	...	...	...	...
Tiruppattur Taluk	Tiruppattur Taluk	A small forest area transferred from Palmaner Taluk of Chittoor district of Andhra Pradesh	N.A.	N.A.	...	...	...	N.A.	N.A.

SUB-APPENDIX TO APPENDIX I TO TABLE A—1

Sub-Appendix showing the areas for 1951 and 1961 for those Municipalities which have undergone changes in area since 1951 Census

Sl. No.	District	Municipality	Area in Sq. Mile 1951	Area in Sq. Mile 1961	Reasons for variations
1.	North Arcot	Tiruppattur	1·75	1·79	Inclusion of certain area - G.O. No. 604 L. A. dated 7-4-58

LIST OF VILLAGES TRANSFERRED FROM ANDHRA PRADESH TO NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT

Vide Andhra Pradesh—Madras Alteration of Boundaries Act, 1959

A—List of villages transferred from Chittoor Taluk of Andhra Pradesh to Arkonam Taluk

Sl. No.	Name of Locality	Census Code No.	Area Sq. M.	Population Persons
1.	Perumalrajupeta	321/1 and 321/2	2·39	1,873
2.	Thandalam	322	3·01	1,248
3.	Nandhimangalam	323	2·38	1,028
4.	Ambarishapuram	307/3	0·24	354
5.	Sukapuram	307/4	0·20	143

B—List of villages transferred from Chittoor Taluk of Andhra Pradesh to Walajapet Taluk

Sl. No.	Name of Locality	Census Code No.	Area Sq. M.	Population Persons
1.	Avularangaiahapalli	248	0·16	202
2.	Gollavaripalli	277	0·34	269
3.	Thangal	279	0·68	468
4.	Balakuppam	280	0·88	601
5.	Kammavaripalli	337	0·57	237
6.	Kondamanayudupaliem	351	...	339
7.	Paramasattu	352	1·49	633
8.	Madandakuppam	353	0·82	853

B—List of villages transferred from Chittoor Taluk of Andhra Pradesh to Walajapet (contd.)

Sl. No.	Name of Locality	Census Code No.	Area Sq. M.	Population Persons
9.	Gollapalli	354	1·82	982
10.	Mahimandalam	363	5·04	3,328
11.	Perumalkuppam	364	1·08	768
12.	Erukambat	365	0·83	511
13.	Vellimalai	366	0·94	894
14.	Mutharasikuppam	368	1·30	1,183
15	Vennampalli	369	3·19	2,206
16.	Kodukkanthangal	370	1·25	1,138
17.	Elayanellore	371	3·69	1,571
18.	Thempalli	372	1·49	1,361
19.	Sripada Nellur	373	1·69	548
20.	Veppalai	374	1·87	1,182
21.	Melpadi	375	...	3,233

C—List of villages transferred from Chittoor Taluk of Andhra Pradesh to Gudiyatham Taluk

Sl. No.	Name of Locality	Census Code No.	Area Sq. M.	Population Persons
1.	Dakshinapapathapalli	290	3·70	1,289
2.	Puttavaripalli	295	4·67	1,889
3.	Rangasamudram	297	1·63	361
4.	Vidyasankarapuram	298	0·46	214
5.	Viludonapoliem	299	1·62	1,349
6.	Varadareddipalli	300	1·59	1,103
7.	Veerisettipalli	301	3·15	3,490
8.	Paradaramai	302	3·36	3,587

APPENDIX II TO TABLE A—I

Number of villages with a population of 5,000 and over and towns with a population under 5,000

District/Taluk	Villages with a population of 5,000 and over			Towns with a population under 5,000		
	Number	Population	Percentage of total Rural population	Number	Population	Percentage of total Urban population
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT	**27**	**179,618**	**0·73**	**3**	**8,518**	**0·09**
Arkonam Taluk	2	12,052	0·05	...	...	...
Walajapet Taluk	4	27,267	0·11	...	...	...
Gudiyatham Taluk	2	12,814	0·05	...	...	...
Tiruppattur Taluk	4	30,882	0·13	2	5,870	0·06
Vellore Taluk	5	29,062	0·12	1	2,648	0·03
Arni Taluk	1	5,029	0·02	...	...	...
Cheyyar Taluk	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wandiwash Taluk	1	5,116	0·02	...	...	...
Polur Taluk	2	15,143	0·06	...	...	...
Chengam Taluk	4	27,492	0·11	...	...	...
Tiruvannamali Taluk	2	14,761	0·06	...	...	...

APPENDIX III TO TABLE A—1

Houseless and Institutional Population

District and Taluk	Total Rural Urban	Houseless population			Institutional population		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT	**T**	**6,149**	**3,413**	**2,736**	**13,756**	**9,674**	**4,082**
	R	**3,760**	**1,983**	**1,777**	**2,129**	**1,628**	**501**
	U	**2,389**	**1,430**	**959**	**11,627**	**8,046**	**3,581**
1. Arkonam Taluk	T	493	265	228	567	419	148
	R	451	233	218	127	117	10
	U	42	32	10	440	302	138
2. Walajapet Taluk	T	1,573	733	840	2,452	1,437	1,015
	R	1,181	599	582	...	...	...
	U	392	134	258	2,452	1,437	1,015

APPENDIX III TO TABLE A—1 (concld.)

Houseless and Institutional Population (concld.)

District and Taluk	Total Rural Urban	Houseless population			Institutional population		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
3. Gudiyatham Taluk	T	718	491	227	1,263	988	275
	R	266	159	107	778	653	125
	U	452	332	120	485	335	150
4. Tiruppattur Taluk	T	643	376	267	1,464	1,090	374
	R	298	161	137	63	38	25
	U	345	215	130	1,401	1,052	349
5. Vellore Taluk	T	891	560	331	5,376	4,227	1,149
	R	342	187	155	732	534	198
	U	549	373	176	4,644	3,693	951
6. Arni Taluk	T	193	111	82	435	229	206
	R	145	83	62	154	116	38
	U	48	28	20	281	113	168
7. Cheyyar Taluk	T	487	250	237	240	124	116
	R	410	203	207	2	...	2
	U	77	47	30	238	124	114
8. Wandiwash Taluk	T	469	248	221	809	400	409
	R	135	75	60	43	27	16
	U	334	173	161	766	373	393
9. Polur Taluk	T	188	104	84	508	205	303
	R	153	87	66	18	13	5
	U	35	17	18	490	192	298
10. Chengam Taluk	T	224	107	117	122	111	11
	R	224	107	117	122	111	11
	U	...	...	...	...	...	...
11. Tiruvannamalai Taluk	T	270	168	102	520	444	76
	R	155	89	66	90	19	71
	U	115	79	36	430	425	5

A. II—VARIATION IN POPULATION DURING SIXTY YEARS

FLY LEAF

This Table presents data on population of the district for seven Censuses from 1901 to 1961 and variation of population during this period.

Twenty nine villages with an area of 46.2 Sq. Miles from Chittoor Taluk, 3 villages and part of Vyasapuram village with an area of 7·8 Sq. Miles from former Tiruttani Taluk and a small forest area from Palmaner Taluk of Chittoor district of Andhra Pradesh were transferred to this district under Pataskar Award i.e., Andhra Pradesh—Madras (Alteration of Boundaries) Act of 1959. Consequent on thi change the following adjustments have been necessary to bring the 1951 Census population of the district to the jurisdiction of the district as at 1961 Census. The statement present here will show these adjustments

Area in 1961		1961 population	Area in 1951		1951 population according to jurisdiction prevailing in 1951	Population in 1951 adjusted to jurisdiction of 1961	Net increase, decrease, between column 6 and 7
Square Miles	Square Kilometres		Square Miles	Square Kilometres			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
4690.4	12148.2	3,146,326	4653.5 (+36.9)	12052.6 (+95.6)	2,859,157 (+40,435)	2,899,592	+40,435

A II—Variation in population during sixty years

District	Year	Persons	Decade variation	Percentage decade variation	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
North Arcot District	1901	1,722,132	...	...	850,848	871,284
	1911	1,932,958	+210,826	+12·24	956,115	976,843
	1921	2,030,642	+ 97,684	+ 5·05	1,008,548	1,022,094
	1931	2,298,855	+268,213	+13·21	1,147,480	1,151,375
	1941	2,613,526	+314,671	+13·69	1,311,986	1,301,540
	1951	2,899,592	+286,066	+10·95	1,447,936	1,451,656
	1961	3,146,326	+246,734	+ 8·51	1,581,826	1,564,500

A III—VILLAGES CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION

FLY LEAF

This Table presents rural population of the district classified by the size of villages in which they live. For this purpose the inhabited villages in the district have been classed into seven groups according to the size of their population. These groups are villages with a population of

Less than 200

200 - 499

500 - 999

1,000 - 1,999

2,000 - 4,999

5,000 - 9,999

10,000 and above

The total number of inhabited villages in the district is 1,681 and a rural population of 2,515,101 persons are found to live in these villages. The average village population of the district is 1,496. The same for taluks is given below in descending order:

1.	Tiruppattur	1,905
2.	Polur	1,865
3.	Gudiyatham	1,855
4.	Vellore	1,755
5.	Walajapet	1,545
6.	Arkonam	1,530
7.	Chengam	1,465
8.	Arni	1,358
9.	Tiruvannamalai	1,228
10.	Wandiwash	1,122
11.	Cheyyar	1,063

The number of villages with less than 200 persons is uniformly low in all the taluks. There are only 53 such villages in the district and 14 of these are in Chengam Taluk. Polur has no village of this category at all. Villages of 200–499 size also are few. Their distribution among taluks is not at all uniform. Cheyyar has as many as 26 such villages while Polur Taluk has only 2 of this category. A great number of villages belong to 1,000-1,999 population size. Out of 1,681 villages as many as 617 are of this category. Next in importance is the 500-999 population size villages. There are 457 of such villages in Wandiwash and 74 in Cheyyar. Polur has the lowest number viz., 20 only. Villages of 2,000–4,999 category are fairly well distributed. Their number varies from 17 in Cheyyar Taluk to 62 in Tiruppattur. Villages of 5,000–9,999 category are few and sparsely distributed. Their total number in the district is only 26. There is only one village with a population of over 10,000 and this is in Tiruppattur Taluk.

District/Taluk	Percentage of rural population in villages of various population sizes						
	Less than 200	200-499	500-999	1,000-1,999	2,000-4,999	5,000-9,999	10,000 +
North Arcot District	0·26	2·35	13·65	34·62	41·98	6·73	0·41
Arkonam Taluk	0·06	1·00	14·17	37·56	41·46	5·75	...
Walajapet Taluk	0·19	2·46	11·59	35·07	40·78	9·91	...
Gudiyatham Taluk	0·21	0·70	5·61	35·87	53·35	4·26	...

District/Taluk	Percentage of rural population in villages of various population sizes						
	Less than 200	200-499	500-999	1,000-1,999	2,000-4,999	5,000-9,999	10,000 +
Tiruppattur Taluk	0·15	2·37	7·00	21·04	59·55	6·60	3 29
Vellore Taluk	0·33	2·00	6·97	30·31	47·75	12·64	...
Arni Taluk	0·65	3·44	15·27	31·96	45·05	3·63	...
Cheyyar Taluk	0·19	5·17	28·16	44·12	22·36	...	...
Wandiwash Taluk	0·15	2·70	30·42	45·45	18·83	2·45	...
Polur Taluk	...	0·45	7·32	39·30	45·74	7·19	...
Chengam Taluk	0·81	3·44	15·23	21·95	46·23	12·34	..
Tiruvannamalai Taluk	0·30	3·38	17·97	45·02	26·38	6·95	...

Majority of the rural population in the district are found to live in villages of 2,000-4,999 population size. These villages are found to account for over 41 per cent of the total rural population. Next in importance are villages of 1,000-1,999 category which accounts for over 34 per cent of the rural population. Villages of 500-999 size account for only 2·25 per cent while 5,000-9,999 category accounts for 6·73 per cent of the rural population. Other categories viz., less than 200 and over 10,000 account only for a small percentage. This percentage distribution of rural population by the class of village they live in varies considerably from one taluk to another. The above taluks will throw light on this aspect also.

The following Table will furnish information on the percentage of villages and population classified by the size of village during earlier Censuses viz., 1901-1961.

Year	Villages with a population of											
	Less than 500		500-999		1,000-1,999		2,000-4,999		5,000-9,999		10,000 and above	
	Percentage of village	Percentage of population	Percentage of village	Percentage of population	Percentage of village	Percentage of population	Percentage of village	Percentage of population	Percentage of village	Percentage of population	Percentage of village	Percentage of population
1901	64·39	24·84	21·83	29·87	10·86	28·38	2·74	14·92	0·18	1·99	...	...
1911	44·32	14·80	31·50	30·25	18·94	34·79	5·07	18·81	0·17	1·35	...	...
1921	41·27	13·19	31·52	28·71	21·51	37·42	5·52	19·35	0·18	1·33	...	...

Year	Villages with a population of											
	Less than 500		500-999		1,000-1,999		2,000-4,999		5,000-9,999		10,000 and above	
	Percentage of village	Percentage of population	Percentage of village	Percentage of population	Percentage of village	Percentage of population	Percentage of village	Percentage of population	Percentage of village	Percentage of population	Percentage of village	Percentage of population
1931	30·03	8·83	34·73	26·45	26·23	37·76	8·71	24·90	0·30	2.06	...	...
1941	28·95	7·78	35·38	25·41	26·34	36·77	8·83	25·45	0·50	4·59	...	...
1951	21·99	4·94	28·70	16·58	31·52	34·74	16·23	35·55	1·50	7·57	0·06	0·62
1961	12·55	2·61	27·19	13·65	36·70	34·62	21·95	41·58	1·55	6·73	0·06	0·47

It is evident from the Table above that villages with a population of less than 500 have actually shown a declining trend. Even the percentage of rural population residing in these villages has declined. With regard to villages of 500–999 population size, the percentage of villages has recorded a slight rise but the percentage of population in them has considerably dwindled. All other categories of villages have recorded increase both in the percentage of villages as well as percentage of rural population. Further for purposes of convenient study the sub-totals for villages and population grouped under four ranges viz., less than 500, 500–1,999, 2,000–4,999 and 5,000 and above are given below by taluks.

District/Taluk	Total No. of villages	Total rural population			Villages with a population of							
					Less than 500		500-1,999		2,000 - 4,999		5,000 and above	
		Persons	Males	Females	Number of villages	Persons	Number of villages	Persons	Number of villages	Persons	Number of villages	Persons
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT	**1,681**	**2,515,101**	**1,263,943**	**1,251,158**	**211**	**65,858**	**1,074**	**1,213,947**	**369**	**1,055,778**	**27**	**179,618**
Arkonam	137	2,09,603	104,821	104,782	7	2,219	95	108,424	33	86,908	2	12,052
Walajapet	178	275,055	138,471	136,584	22	7,302	112	128,335	40	112,151	4	27,267
Gudiyatham	162	300,429	151,669	148,760	10	2,728	96	124,610	54	160,279	2	12,814
Tiruppattur	164	312,456	157,689	154,767	23	7,886	75	87,610	62	186,078	4	30,882
Vellore	131	229,959	115,349	114,610	19	5,361	70	85,726	37	109,810	5	29,062
Arni	102	138.488	68,791	69,697	20	5,657	59	65,414	22	62,388	1	5,029
Cheyyar	183	194,470	97,282	97,188	29	10,427	137	140,569	17	43,474	...	...
Wandiwash	186	208,751	104,445	104,306	17	5,949	155	158,381	13	39,305	1	5,116
Polur	113	210,756	105,936	104,820	2	950	77	98,266	32	96,397	2	15,043
Chengam	152	222,703	112,584	110,119	35	9,457	76	82,807	37	102,947	4	27,492
Tiruvannamalai	173	212,431	106,906	105,525	27	7,824	122	134,805	22	56,041	2	14,761

TABLE A III

Villages classified by population

District/Taluk	Total No. of inhabited villages	Total rural population			I-Villages with less than 2,000 population		
					Less than 200		
		Persons	Males	Females	Number	Population	
						Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT	**1,681**	**2,515,101**	**1,263,943**	**1,251,158**	**53**	**3,340**	**3,212**
1. Arkonam Taluk	137	209,603	104,821	104,782	1	66	68
2. Walajapet Taluk	178	275,055	138,471	136,584	4	273	259
3. Gudiyatham Taluk	162	300,429	151,669	148,760	5	301	327
4. Tiruppattur Taluk	164	312,456	157,689	154,767	3	240	229
5. Vellore Taluk	131	229,959	115,349	114,610	7	416	355
6. Arni Taluk	102	138,488	68,791	69,697	8	449	452
7. Cheyyar Taluk	183	194,470	97,282	97,188	3	188	183
8. Wandiwash Taluk	186	208,751	104,445	104,306	2	156	148
9. Polur Taluk	113	210,756	105,936	104,820	...	...	...
10. Chengam Taluk	152	222,703	112,584	110,119	14	936	862
11. Tiruvannamalai Taluk	173	212,431	106,906	105,525	6	315	329

District/Taluk	I-Villages with less than 2,000 population (contd.)								
	200-499			500-999			1,000-1,999		
	Number	Population		Number	Population		Number	Population	
		Males	Females		Males	Females		Males	Females
(1)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
NORTH ARCOT DT.	**158**	**29,843**	**29,363**	**457**	**171,945**	**171,362**	**617**	**437,232**	**433,408**
1. Arkonam Taluk	6	1,068	1,017	39	14,718	14,981	56	39,299	39,426
2. Walajapet Taluk	18	3,396	3,374	44	16,068	15,811	68	48,494	47,962
3. Gudiyatham Taluk	5	1,067	1,031	22	8,441	8,418	74	54,253	53,498
4. Tiruppattur Taluk	20	3,791	3,626	29	11,060	10,825	46	33,052	32,673
5. Vellore Taluk	12	2,325	2,265	22	8,017	8,017	48	35,174	34,518
6. Arni Taluk	12	2,367	2,389	27	10,441	10,710	32	21,980	22,283
7. Cheyyar Taluk	26	5,092	4,964	74	27,421	27,340	63	42,875	42,933
8. Wandiwash Taluk	15	2,724	2,921	85	31,763	31,750	70	47,478	47,390
9. Polur Taluk	2	459	491	20	7,657	7,775	57	41,771	41,063
10. Chengam Taluk	21	3,897	3,762	43	17,200	16,719	33	24,621	24,267
11. Tiruvannamalai Taluk	21	3,657	3,523	52	19,159	19,016	70	48,235	47,395

District/Taluk	II-Villages with a population of 2,000-9,999						III-Villages with a population of 10,000 and above		
	2,000-4,999			5,000-9,999					
	Number	Population		Number	Population		Number	Population	
		Males	Females		Males	Females		Males	Females
(1)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)
NORTH ARCOT DT.	**369**	**531,213**	**524,565**	**26**	**85,263**	**84,078**	**1**	**5,107**	**5,170**
1. Arkonam Taluk	33	43,579	43,529	2	6,091	5,961	...	...	...
2. Walajapet Taluk	40	56,259	55,892	4	13,981	13,286	...	...	...
3. Gudiyatham Taluk	54	81,082	79,197	2	6,525	6,289	...	...	...
4. Tiruppattur Taluk	62	94,183	91,895	3	10,256	10,349	1	5,107	5,170
5. Vellore Taluk	37	54,842	54,968	5	14,575	14,487	...	...	...
6. Arni Taluk	22	31,049	31,339	1	2,505	2,524	...	...	...
7. Cheyyar Taluk	17	21,706	21,768	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. Wandiwash Taluk	13	19,748	19,557	1	2,576	2,540	...	...	...
9. Polur Taluk	32	48,454	47,943	2	7,595	7,548	...	...	...
10. Chengam Taluk	37	52,073	50,874	4	13,857	13,635	...	...	...
11. Tiruvannamalai Taluk	22	28,238	27,803	2	7,302	7,459	...	...	...

A. IV—Towns (and Town-groups) classified by population with variation since 1941

FLY LEAF

This Table presents data on towns and town-groups in the district classified according to their population. This also gives information on population of these towns/town-groups and their variation during the last three Censuses, 1941 – 1961.

The concept of Town-group has been newly introduced during this Census. Towns which are either contiguous or near each other having separate legally constituted civic administration like Municipality, Panchayat, Cantonment or a Township have been grouped together to form a town-group which will serve as a unit for statistical purposes. There exists three such town-groups in the district now and they are the Ranipet Town-group in Walajapet taluk, Vaniyambadi Town-group in Tiruppattur taluk and Vellore Town-group in Vellore taluk. These towns and town-groups have been divided into six classes according to their population as shown below:

Class	Population
I	100,000 and above
II	50,000 to 99,999
III	20,000 to 49,999
IV	10,000 to 19,999
V	5,000 to 9,999
VI	Upto 5,000

Increase in the number of towns: The number of towns excluding town-groups has gone up considerably when compared to the position in 1941 or even in 1951. The total number of towns of all both in 1941 and 1951 was only 22 but their number had increased to 30 by 1961. It would be more useful to see the increase in the population of these towns. The percentage of population in towns (excluding town-groups) to total district population is given below:

1961	31·05
1951	32·20
1941	26·32

It is evident from the above figures that compared to 1941 positions there has been considerable increase in the percentage of urban population in the district.

Changes in the classification of towns: With the passage of time and increase in population, changes have occurred in the classification of towns and town-groups. These changes are represented below in terms of number of towns and town-groups under each class of town during the period 1941–61.

Class of towns/ town-groups	1961		1951		1941	
	Number of towns/ town-groups	Percentage to total number	Number of towns/ towns-groups	Percentage to total number	Number of towns/ town-groups	Percentage to total number
I	1	4·00	1	4·76	...	...
II	1	4·00	...	...	1	4·76
III	7	28·00	8	38·09	6	28·58
IV	10	40·00	9	42·86	7	33·33
V	6	24·00	3	14·29	7	33·33
VI	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	**25**	**100·00**	**21**	**100·00**	**21**	**100·00**

The same data for towns excluding town-groups are given below and a detailed statement showing the changes in the classification of towns is appended separately.

Class of towns	1961		1951		1941	
	Number of towns	Percentage to total number of towns	Number of towns	Percentage to total number of towns	Number of towns	Percentage to total number of towns
I	1	3·33	1	4·55	...	...
II	1	3·33	...	...	1	4·55
III	8	26·67	8	36·36	5	22·72
IV	10	33·34	10	45·45	9	40·91
V	7	23·33	3	13·64	7	31·82
VI	3	10·00	...	...	...	...
Total	**30**	**100·00**	**22**	**100·00**	**22**	**100·00**

Percentage of population in each class of town: The percentage of population in each class of town excluding town-groups has undergone considerable variation. This is evident from the Table below:

Class of towns	1961		1951		1941	
	Number of towns	Percentage of population to total urban population	Number of towns	Percentage of population to total urban population	Number of towns	Percentage of population to total urban population
I	1	18·02	1	20·07	...	...
II	1	7·98	...	...	1	17·31
III	8	42·58	8	49·38	5	36·85
IV	10	22·06	10	26·15	9	31·07
V	7	8·01	3	4·40	7	14·77
VI	3	1·35	...	...	...	...
Total	**30**	**100·00**	**22**	**100·00**	**22**	**100·00**

Density of population per square mile in different classes of towns: The density of population per square mile is noticed to be quite heavy in Class II towns. Under this category of towns the density is found to exceed 27,684 while under Class I category it is only 27,276. Even under Class III towns the density is found to be higher than that noticed per square of all urban areas in the district. The following statement will give details of density per square mile in different classes of towns in the district:

Class of towns	Density per Sq. Mile
All urban areas	5,793
I	27,276
II	27,684
III	8,535
IV	2,720
V	2,990
VI	2,528

Changes in classification of towns 1941–1961

Taluk/Town-group/Town	1961	1951	1941
1. ARKONAM TALUK			
Arkonam (M)	III	III	IV
Kaveripakkam (P)	V	V	V
Panapakkam (P)	V	V	V
2. WALAJAPET TALUK			
Sholinghur (P)	IV	IV	V
Ranipet (T. G.)	III	III	III
Ranipet (M)	III	IV	IV
Arcot (M)	III	III	IV
Walajapet (M)	IV	IV	IV
Visharam (P)	IV	IV	IV

Changes in classification of towns 1941–1961

Taluk/Town-group/Town	1961	1951	1941
3. GUDIYATHAM TALUK			
Darapadavedu (P)	V	...	...
Pernambathi (P)	IV	IV	IV
Gudiyatham (M)	II	III	III
Udayendram (P)	V	...	...
4. TIRUPPATTUR TALUK			
Vaniyambadi (T. G.)	III	III	III
Jaffarabad (P)	VI	...	...
Devasthanam (P)	VI	...	...
Vaniyambadi (M)	III	III	III
Jalarpet (P)	IV	...	...
Tiruppattur (M)	III	III	III
5. VELLORE TALUK			
Pallikonda (P)	IV	IV	V
Vellore (T. G.)	I	I	II
Konavattam (P)	VI	...	...
Vellore (M)	I	I	II
Sathuvacheri (P)	V	...	...
Torappadi (P)	V	...	...
Ambur (M)	III	III	III
6. ARNI TALUK			
Arni (M)	III	III	IV
7. CHEYYAR TALUK			
Tiruvattipuram (P)	IV	IV	IV
8. WANDIWASH TALUK			
Wandiwash (P)	IV	IV	V
9. POLUR			
Kalambur (P) (Aliyabad)	V	V	V
Polur (P)	IV	IV	IV
Chetput (P)	IV	IV	V
10. CHENGAM TALUK	...	...	...
11. TIRUVANNAMALAI TALUK			
Tiruvannamalai (M)	III	III	III

TABLE A IV

Towns (and Town-groups) classified by population in 1961 with variation since 1941

Name of District/Town/ Town-group	Status of town	Year	Persons	Decade variation	Percentage decade variation	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
			ALL CLASSES				
North Arcot District	...	**1941**	**413,120**	...	...	**206,465**	**206,655**
(103·96 Sq. Miles,		**1951**	**528,212**	**+115,092**	**27·86**	**261,584**	**256,628**
282·20 Sq. Km.)		**1961**	**631,225**	**+103,013**	**19·50**	**317,883**	**313,342**
			CLASS I (100,000 and above)				
North Arcot District	...	**1941**	...	...	...	...	...
(7·04 Sq. Miles,		**1951**	**106,024**	...	...	**52,970**	**53,054**
18·23 Sq. Km.)		**1961**	**122,761**	**+ 16,737**	**+15·79**	**62,052**	**60,709**
Vellore Town-group	...	1941	71,502	...	...	36,138	35,364
(7·04 Sq. Miles,		1951	106,024	+ 34,522	+48·28	52,970	53,054
18·23 Sq. Km.)		1961	122,761	+ 16,737	+15·79	62,052	60,709
(a) Vellore	M	1941	71,502	...	...	36,138	35,364
(4·17 Sq. Miles,		1951	106,024	+ 34,522	+48·28	52,970	53,054
10·80 Sq. Km.)		1961	113,742	+ 7,718	+ 7·28	57,451	56,291
(b) *Sathuvacheri* (1·82 Sq. Miles, 4·71 Sq. Km.)	P	1961	6,371	...	...	3,260	3,111
(c) *Konavattam* (1·05 Sq. Miles, 2·72 Sq. Km.)	P	1961	2,648	...	...	1,341	1,307
			CLASS II (50,000 to 99,999)				
North Arcot District	...	**1941**	**71,502**	...	...	**36,138**	**35,364**
(1·82 Sq. Miles,		**1951**	...	...	...	...	...
4·71 Sq. Km.)		**1961**	**50,384**	...	...	**25,331**	**25,053**
Gudiyatham	M	1941	32,671	...	...	16,474	16,197
(1·32 Sq. Miles,		1951	45,667	+ 12,996	+39·78	22,764	22,903
4·71 Sq. Km.)		1961	50,384	+ 4,717	+10·33	25,331	25,053
			CLASS III (20,000 to 49,999)				
North Arcot District	...	**1941**	**183,088**	...	...	**91,392**	**91,696**
(33·81 Sq. Miles,		**1951**	**279,760**	**+ 96,672**	**+52·80**	**139,183**	**140,577**
87·57 Sq. Km.)		**1961**	**274,625**	**— 5,135**	**— 1·84**	**137,963**	**136,662**

TABLE A IV (contd.)

Towns (and Town-groups) classified by population in 1961 with variation since 1941

Name of District/Town/ Town-group	Status of town	Year	Persons	Decade variation	Percentage decade variation	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
			Class III (contd.)				
Ranipet Town-group	...	1941	30,853	...	...	15,480	15,373
(6·90 Sq. Miles,		1951	40,069	+ 9,216	+29·87	20,181	19,888
17·87 Sq. Km.)		1961	48,003	+ 7,934	+19·80	24,208	23,795
(a) Arcot	M	1941	16,583	...	...	8,357	8,226
(2·90 Sq. Miles,		1951	21,124	+ 4,541	+27·38	10,530	10,594
7·51 Sq. Km.)		1961	25,029	+ 3,905	+18·49	12,643	12,386
(b) Ranipet	M	1941	14,270	...	...	7,123	7,147
(4·00 Sq. Miles,		1951	18,945	+ 4,675	+32·76	9,651	9,294
10·36 Sq. Km.)		1961	22,974	+ 4,029	+21·27	11,565	11,409
Vaniyambadi Town-group	M	1941	31,281	...	...	15,241	16,040
(5·82 Sq. Miles,		1951	38,712	+ 7,431	+23·76	18,693	20,019
15·07 Sq. Km.)		1961	47,918	+ 9,206	+23·78	23,695	24,223
(a) Vaniyambadi	M	1941	31,281	...	...	15,241	16,040
(3·50 Sq. Miles,		1951	38,712	+ 7,431	+23·76	18,693	20,019
9·06 Sq. Km.)		1961	42,048	+ 3,336	+ 8·62	20,779	21,269
(b) *Devasthanam* (1·80 Sq. Miles, 4·66 Sq. Km.)	P	1961	3,109	...	...	1,539	1,570
(c) *Jaffarabad* (0·52 Sq. Miles, 1·35 Sq. Km.)	P	1961	2,761	...	...	1,377	1,384
Tiruvannamalai	M	1941	33,575	...	...	16,942	16,633
(5·10 Sq. Miles,		1951	40,718	+ 7,143	+21·27	20,610	20,108
13·21 Sq. Km.)		1961	46,441	+ 5,723	+14·06	23,547	22,894
Ambur	M	1941	31,700	...	...	15,781	15,919
(7·20 Sq. Miles,		1951	39,992	+ 8,292	+26·16	19,680	20,312
18·65 Sq. Km.)		1961	39,455	— 537	— 1·34	19,400	20,055
Arni	M	1941	19,668	...	...	9,710	9,958
(4·50 Sq. Miles,		1951	24,567	+ 4,899	+24·91	12,063	12,504
11·65 Sq. Km.)		1961	31,351	+ 6,784	+27·61	15,700	15,651
Tiruppattur	M	1941	23,008	...	...	11,474	11,534
(1·79 Sq. Miles,		1951	27,003	+ 3,995	+17·36	13,595	13,408
4·64 Sq. Km.)		1961	30,799	+ 3,796	+14·06	15,619	15,180

TABLE A IV (contd.)

Towns (and Town-groups) classified by population in 1961 with variation since 1941

Name of District/Town/ Town-group	Status of town	Year	Persons	Decade variation	Percentage decade variation	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
			Class III (contd.)				
Arkonam	M	1941	15,484	...	...	7,952	7,532
(2·50 Sq. Miles,		1951	23,032	+ 7,548	+48·75	11,597	11,435
6·48 Sq. Km.)		1961	30,658	+ 7,626	+33·11	15,794	14,864
			CLASS IV (10,000 to 19,999)				
North Arcot District	...	**1941**	**97,522**	...	...	**48,680**	**48,842**
(51·19 Sq. Miles,		**1951**	**119,173**	**+ 21,651**	**+22·20**	**57,800**	**61,373**
132·59 Sq. Km.)		**1961**	**139,229**	**+ 20,056**	**+16·83**	**69,408**	**69,821**
Pernampathi	P	1941	12,319	...	...	6,195	6,124
(6·64 Sq. Miles,		1951	18.243	+ 5,924	+48·09	8,481	9,762
17·20 Sq. Km.)		1961	19,515	+ 1,272	+ 6·97	9,752	9,763
Jalarpet	P	1961	16,411	...	...	8,368	8,043
(8·00 Sq. Miles,							
20·72 Sq. Km.)							
Tiruvattipuram	P	1941	12,522	...	...	6,304	6,218
(4·00 Sq. Miles,		1951	14,411	+ 1,889	+15·09	7,279	7,132
10·36 Sq. Km.)		1961	15,386	+ 975	+ 6·77	7,643	7,743
Polur	P	1941	13,164	...	...	6,539	6,625
(5·32 Sq. Miles,		1951	16,088	+ 2,924	+22·21	7,914	8,174
13·78 Sq. Km.)		1961	14,764	— 1,324	— 8·23	7,429	7,335
Visharam	P	1941	13,317	...	...	6,442	6,875
(4·56 Sq. Miles,		1951	13,460	+ 143	+ 1·07	6,168	7,292
11·81 Sq. Km.)		1961	14,441	+ 981	+ 7·29	7,102	7,339
Walajapet	M	1941	11,048	...	...	5,538	5,510
(1·03 Sq. Miles,		1951	12,601	+ 1,553	+14·06	6,247	6,354
2·67 Sq. Km.)		1961	13,179	+ 578	+ 4·59	6,620	6,559
Wandiwash	P	1941	9,404	...	...	4,703	4,701
(1·95 Sq. Miles,		1951	12,033	+ 2,629	+27·96	5,888	6,145
5·05 Sq. Km.)		1961	12,546	+ 513	+ 4·26	6,252	6,294
Sholinghur	P	1941	9,977	...	...	4,970	5,007
(5·49 Sq. Miles,		1951	10,943	+ 966	+ 9·68	5,481	5,462
14·22 Sq. Km		1961	11,480	+ 537	+ 4·91	5,698	5,782

TABLE A IV (concld.)

Towns (and Town-groups) classified by population in 1961 with variation since 1941

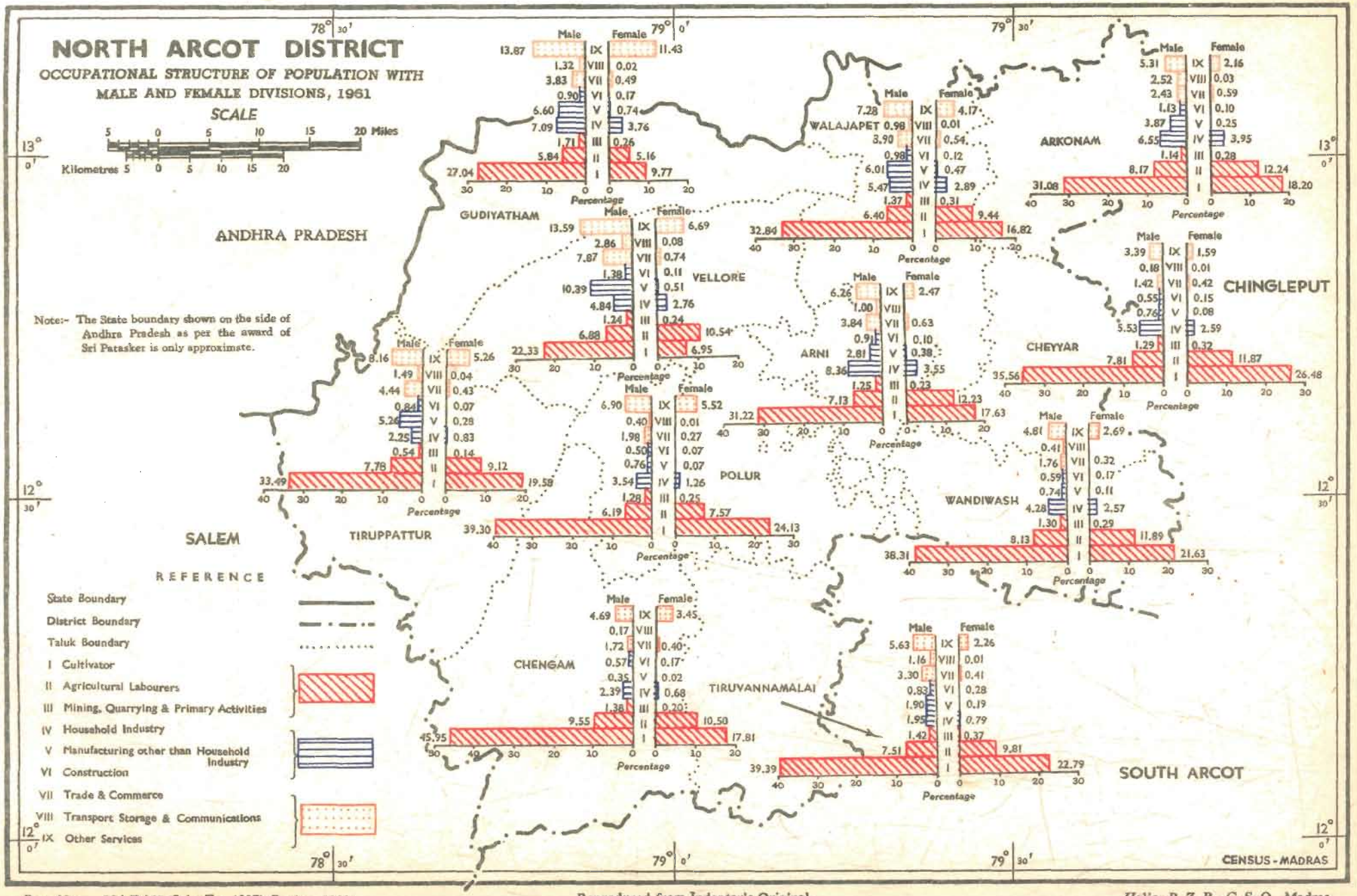
Name of District/Town/ Town-group	Status of town	Year	Persons	Decade variation	Percentage decade variation	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
			Class IV (contd.)				
Chetput	P	1941	8,815	...	...	4,350	4,465
(4·68 Sq. Miles,		1951	10,621	+ 1,806	+20·49	5,115	5,506
12·12 Sq. Km.)		1961	10,929	+ 308	+ 2·90	5,279	5,650
Pallikonda	P	1941	9,454	...	...	4,535	4,919
(9·52 Sq. Miles,		1951	10,773	+ 1,319	+13·95	5,227	5,546
24·66 Sq. Km.)		1961	10,578	— 195	— 1·81	5,265	5,313
			CLASS V (5,000 to 9,999)				
North Arcot District	...	**1941**	**61,008**	...	...	**30,255**	**30,753**
(15·10 Sq. Miles,		**1951**	**23,255**	**— 37,753**	**—61·88**	**11,631**	**11,624**
39·10 Sq. Km.)		**1961**	**44,226**	**+ 20,971**	**+90·18**	**23,129**	**21,097**
Kalambur (Aliyabad)	P	1941	9,450	...	...	4,727	4,723
(3·02 Sq. Miles,		1951	9,665	+ 215	+ 2·28	4,801	4,864
7·82 Sq. Km.)		1961	9,343	— 322	— 3·33	4,599	4,744
Darapadavedu	P	1961	9,018	...	...	4,672	4,346
(3·45 Sq Miles,							
8·93 Sq. Km.)							
Kaveripakkam	P	1941	7,663	...	...	3,798	3,865
(2·50 Sq. Miles,		1951	8,540	+ 877	+11·44	4,316	4,224
6·48 Sq. Km.)		1961	7,893	— 647	— 7·58	3,978	3,915
Torappadi	P	1961	6,720	...	...	4,218	2,502
(2·72 Sq. Miles,							
7·04 Sq. Km.)							
Udayendram	P	1961	5,882	...	...	2,931	2,951
(2·01 Sq. Miles,							
5·21 Sq. Km.)							
Panapakkam	P	1941	6,245	...	...	3,172	3,073
(1·40 Sq. Miles,		1951	5,050	— 1,195	—19·14	2,514	2,536
3·62 Sq. Km.)		1961	5,370	+ 320	+ 6·34	2,731	2,639

Note: 1. The following abbreviations have been used to denote the status of a town:
M — Municipality P — Panchayat

2. Towns treated as such for the first time in 1961 are shown in italics.

GENERAL ECONOMIC TABLES

B SERIES



Reg. No. 664 E '65 (Saka Era 1887) Copies - 1100.

Reproduced from Indentor's Original.

Helio, P. Z. P., C. S. O., Madras.

B. SERIES—ECONOMIC TABLES

PRELIMINARY NOTE

The general economic tables of this district have been presented in this series furnishing the economic data of the entire population divided into two broad categories of workers and non-workers. A worker was defined in Census as to include any person who had some regular work for more than an hour per day during the greater part of the working season in the case of seasonal occupation and in the case of person engaged in regular work if he is employed during 15 days preceding the enumeration. All other persons who are not engaged in productive activity were treated as non-workers. The workers are divided into nine industrial categories based on the industry to which their activity relates. The unit of classification is the establishment. Cultivators and Agricultural Labourers are the two industrial categories in the agricultural sector. Any person engaged in cultivation, supervision or direction of cultivation of land is considered as Cultivator, irrespective of the ownership of the land. But the workers engaged in plantation are not included in this category. Any person who works in another's land for wages, cash or kind without having any responsibility or authority to decide or supervise or direct cultivation is termed as Agricultural Labourer. Persons engaged in Mining, Quarrying, Livestock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting, Plantation, Orchards and other Allied Activities are included in the third category of workers. The fourth category of workers, viz., Household Industry includes all persons engaged in industries relating to production, processing, servicing or repairs conducted by the head of the household himself and/or by the members of the household at home or within the village in rural areas and only at home in urban areas. But the industry should not be run on the lines of a factory that is to say the industrial establishment using power should not employ more than 10 persons and industrial establishment not using power should not employ more than 20 persons. Workers engaged in Manufacturing other than Household Industry form the fifth group of workers. All workers engaged in construction, maintenance of road, railways, telegraph and telephone etc., come under the sixth category of Construction. Trade and Commerce is the seventh category of workers. In this category, persons engaged in retail and wholesale trade and commercial activities like banking, stock exchange and shares are included. The eighth category of workers of Transport and Communication covers all workers engaged in transport activities by all modes, workers engaged in communication services like Post and Telegraph, Wireless etc. The ninth and the last category of workers include workers in Governmental services, the medical, legal, business, services, personal services and community services. This category includes also the general or casual labourers who do not have any fixed place of work.

The non-workers have been divided into 8 groups of full time students and children attending school; persons engaged in household duties; dependents and children not attending school; retired persons and persons of independent means; beggars, vagrants; inmates of penal, mental and charitable institutions, never employed and unemployed. These groups of non-workers are defined in detail in Fly Leaf to Tables B-VIII and B-IX.

B I—WORKERS AND NON-WORKERS CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BROAD AGE-GROUPS

FLY LEAF

The data relating to total workers, and workers in each industrial category and non-workers classified by four broad age-groups of 0-14, 15–34, 35-59 and 60 and over for the entire area of the district and for the rural and urban areas separately have been presented in this Table. Figures for males and females are also given separately. The definition of urban area has been given in Fly Leaf to Table A–I under General Population Tables.

46.7% of the population of this district are workers. In the proportion of workers to the total population, this district ranks in fifth in the State. Half of the rural population are workers and in urban areas one-third of the population are workers. Out of the total population of workers of this district, 6·9% and 6·7% belong to the age-groups of 0–14 and 60 and above.

TABLE B I

Workers and Non-workers classified by sex and broad age-groups

Total Rural Urban	Age-group	Total Population			Workers			
					Total workers		I As Cultivator	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
				NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT				
Total	Total	3,146,326	1,581,826	1,564,500	942,820	526,194	493,619	262,104
	0 - 14	1,229,865	618,220	611,645	61,655	40,256	26,540	17,246
	15 - 34	993,304	483,679	509,625	437,881	265,444	217,810	133,776
	35 - 59	729,677	379,803	349,874	368,457	197,302	199,522	99,928
	60+	193,301	100,032	93,269	74,762	23,160	49,727	11,143
	Age not stated	179	92	87	65	32	20	11
Rural	Total	2,515,101	1,263,943	1,251,158	777,216	482,115	482,192	258,492
	0 - 14	981,894	493,219	488,675	54,812	37,560	26,256	17,079
	15 - 34	783,590	381,712	401,878	357,114	243,776	213,708	132,039
	35 - 59	589,357	305,037	284,320	299,564	179,675	194,174	98,413
	60+	160,089	83,889	76,200	65,665	21,073	48,034	10,950
	Age not stated	171	86	85	61	31	20	11
Urban	Total	631,225	317,883	313,342	165,604	44,079	11,427	3,612
	0 - 14	247,971	125,001	122,970	6,843	2,696	284	167
	15 - 34	209,714	101,967	107,747	80,767	21,668	4,102	1,737
	35 - 59	140,320	74,766	65,554	68,893	17,627	5,348	1,515
	60+	33,212	16,143	17,069	9,097	2,087	1,693	193
	Age not stated	8	6	2		1	...	...

TABLE B I (contd.)

Workers and Non-workers classified by sex and broad age-groups

Total Rural Urban	Age-group	Workers					
		II As Agricultural Labourer		III In Mining, Quarrying, Livestock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and Allied acivities		IV At Household Industry	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
		NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
Total	**Total**	**107,316**	**143,354**	**18,327**	**3,795**	**68,258**	**33,894**
	0 - 14	11,421	11,915	6,212	1,657	6,514	4,340
	15 - 34	53,567	74,114	6,344	1,143	32,849	16,968
	35 - 59	36,109	51,544	4,787	898	24,147	11,152
	60+	6,201	5,771	984	97	4,742	1,432
	Age not stated	18	10	...	...	6	2
Rural	**Total**	**102,333**	**136,838**	**15,907**	**3,302**	**50,495**	**21,017**
	0 - 14	11,103	11,585	5,917	1,569	5,413	3,008
	15 - 34	51,132	70,763	5,383	942	24,165	10,252
	35 - 59	34,220	48,961	3,786	717	17,354	6,830
	60+	5,861	5,519	821	74	3,557	925
	Age not stated	17	10	...	...	6	2
Urban	**Total**	**4,983**	**6,516**	**2,420**	**493**	**17,763**	**12,877**
	0 - 14	318	330	295	88	1,101	1,332
	15 - 34	2,435	3,351	961	201	8,684	6,716
	35 - 59	1,889	2,583	1,001	181	6,793	4,322
	60+	340	252	163	23	1,185	507
	Age not stated	1	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE B I (contd.)

Workers and Non-workers classified by sex and broad age-groups

Total Rural Urban	Age-group	Workers					
		V		VI		VII	
		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry		In Construction		In Trade and Commerce	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
		NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
Total	**Total**	**59,584**	**4,502**	**12,582**	**1,951**	**51,757**	**7,054**
	0 - 14	5,117	284	254	141	1,218	174
	15 - 34	33,626	1,951	6,097	1,052	23,205	1,924
	35 - 59	19,315	1,952	5,481	706	23,545	3,971
	60 +	1,523	315	750	51	3,784	983
	Age not stated	3	...	...	1	5	2
Rural	**Total**	**19,699**	**1,855**	**7,670**	**1,127**	**18,592**	**5,050**
	0 - 14	2,034	117	169	89	418	134
	15 - 34	11,298	778	3,958	640	7,969	1,345
	35 - 59	5,909	814	3,112	367	8,605	2,819
	60 +	456	146	431	30	1,597	760
	Age not stated	2	...	...	1	3	2
Urban	**Total**	**39,885**	**2,647**	**4,912**	**824**	**33,165**	**1,994**
	0 - 14	3,083	167	85	52	800	40
	15 - 34	22,328	1,173	2,139	412	15,236	579
	35 - 59	13,406	1,138	2,369	339	14,940	1,152
	60 +	1,067	169	319	21	2,187	223
	Age not stated	1	...	...	...	2	...

TABLE B I (concld.)

Workers and Non-workers classified by sex and broad age-groups

Total Rural Urban	Age-group	Workers VIII In Transport, Storage and Communications Males	Workers VIII In Transport, Storage and Communications Females	Workers IX In Other Services Males	Workers IX In Other Services Females	X Non-workers Males	X Non-workers Females
(1)	(2)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)
		NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (concld.)					
Total	**Total**	**17,865**	**344**	**113,512**	**69,196**	**639,006**	**1,038,306**
	0 - 14	101	6	4,278	4,493	556,565	571,389
	15 - 34	8,391	161	55,992	34,355	45,798	244,181
	35 - 59	8,854	162	46,697	26,989	11,346	152,572
	60 +	517	15	6,534	3,353	25,270	70,109
	Age not stated	2	...	11	6	27	55
Rural	**Total**	**4,917**	**38**	**75,411**	**54,386**	**486,727**	**769,043**
	0 - 14	24	1	3,478	3,978	438,407	451,115
	15 - 34	2,311	20	37,190	26,997	24,598	158,102
	35 - 59	2,397	17	30,007	20,737	5,473	104,645
	60 +	183	...	4,725	2,669	18,224	55,127
	Age not stated	2	...	11	5	25	54
Urban	**Total**	**12,948**	**306**	**38,101**	**14,810**	**152,279**	**269,263**
	0 - 14	77	5	800	515	118,158	120,274
	15 - 34	6,080	141	18,802	7,358	21,200	86,079
	35 - 59	6,457	145	16,690	6,252	5,873	47,927
	60 +	334	15	1,809	684	7,046	14,982
	Age not stated	...	...	...	1	2	1

B III PART A—INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF WORKERS AND NON-WORKERS BY EDUCATIONAL LEVELS IN URBAN AREAS ONLY

AND

B III PART B—INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF WORKERS AND NON-WORKERS BY EDUCATIONAL LEVELS IN RURAL AREAS ONLY

FLY LEAF

This Table prepared in two parts (A and B for rural and urban) presents the level of literacy among each category of worker and non-worker in the urban and rural areas separately. The term 'literate' in Census denotes, any person who is able to read and write even a simple letter. In part A, the literates have been classified into 7 major classifications viz., literate without any educational standard, Primary or Junior Basic, Matriculation or Higher Secondary, Technical Diploma not equal to degree, Non-technical Diploma not equal to degree, University degree or Post-graduate degree other than Technical degree and Technical degree or Diploma equal to degree or Post-graduate degree. The last mentioned educational classification has been further split into six important branches of technical science viz., Engineering, Medicine, Agriculture, Veterinary and Dairying, Technology and Teaching. Data have been furnished for these branches also separately. In Part B only three classifications of educational levels have been adopted viz., literate without any educational standard, Primary or Junior Basic and Matriculation and above. As in rural parts, the number of persons having qualification above that of Matriculation will be considerably low, they have been grouped together as 'Matric and above' without any further classification. In this handbook figures are furnished for each of the taluks separately in addition to the district figures.

71% of the workers in this district are illiterates.

TABLE B III PART A

Industrial classification of workers and non-workers by educational levels in urban areas only

Educational Levels	Total population of workers and non-workers			Workers							
				I		II		III		IV	
				As Cultivator		As Agricultural Labourer		In Mining, Quarrying, Livestock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and Allied activities		At Household Industry	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1. Total	**631,225**	**317,883**	**313,342**	**11,427**	**3,612**	**4,983**	**6,516**	**2,420**	**493**	**17,763**	**12,877**
2. Illiterate	362,504	141,770	220,734	5,476	3,368	3,593	6,349	1,595	481	6,756	11,060
3. Literate (without educational level)	155,866	99,039	56,827	4,414	208	1,159	142	613	11	8,744	1,402
4. Primary or Junior Basic	86,603	55,375	31,228	1,214	34	217	25	140	1	2,126	404
5. Matriculation or Higher Secondary	23,055	18,883	4,172	302	2	14	...	52	...	129	11
6. Technical diploma not equal to degree	247	223	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. Non-technical diploma not equal to degree	99	90	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
8. Universsity degree or Post-graduate degree other than Technical degree	2,029	1,828	201	17	...	...	...	16	...	6	...
9. Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or Post-graduate degree	822	675	147	4	...	...	...	4	...	1	...
(i) Engineering	91	88	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(ii) Medicine	250	183	67	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
(iii) Agriculture	31	30	1	...	...	...	...	4	...		...
(iv) Veterinary and Dairying	18	16	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(v) Technology	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(vi) Teaching	426	354	72	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(vii) Others	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE B III PART A (concld.)

Industrial classification of workers and non-workers by educational levels in urban areas only

Educational Levels	Workers											
	V		VI		VII		VIII		IX		X	
	In Manufacturing other than Household Industry		In Construction		In Trade and Commerce		In Transport, Storage and Communications		In Other Services		Non-workers	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)
1. **Total**	**39,885**	**2,647**	**4,912**	**824**	**33,165**	**1,994**	**12,948**	**306**	**38,101**	**14,810**	**152,279**	**269,263**
2. Illiterate	15,452	2,315	2,191	790	5,831	1,764	3,793	268	12,265	11,100	84,818	183,239
3. Literate (without educational level)	16,197	232	1,715	30	17,064	166	4,538	18	10,973	776	33,622	53,842
4. *Primary or Junior* Basic	6,745	95	674	4	7,398	58	2,626	8	6,936	1,299	27,299	29,300
5. Matriculation or Higher Secondary	1,371	5	291	...	2,677	6	1,842	12	6,294	1,375	5,911	2,761
6. Technical diploma not equal to degree	10	...	22	...	2	...	31	...	110	22	48	2
7. Non-technical diploma not equal to degree	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	73	7	14	2
8. University degree or Post-graduate degree *other than Technical* degree	98	...	4	...	189	...	111	...	878	100	509	101
9. Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or Post-graduate degree	12	...	15	...	2	...	7	...	572	131	58	16
(i) Engineering	8	...	15	...	1	...	2	...	52	1	10	2
(ii) Medicine	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	172	65	6	2
(iii) Agriculture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	...	3	1
(iv) Veterinary and Dairying	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	2	...	...
(v) Technology	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
(vi) Teaching	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	308	63	39	9
(vii) Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2

TABLE B III PART B

Industrial classification of workers and non-workers by educational levels in rural areas only

Educational Levels	Total population of workers and non-workers			Workers					
				As Cultivator		As Agricultural labourer		In Mining, Quarrying Livestock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
ALL RURAL AREAS									
Total	**2,515,101**	**1,263,943**	**1,251,158**	**482,192**	**258,492**	**102,333**	**136,838**	**15,907**	**3,302**
Illiterate	2,005,993	852,923	1,153,070	303,967	250,318	84,759	134,530	13,379	3,239
Literate (without educational level)	391,860	315,321	76,539	151,700	6,927	15,179	1,954	2,013	51
Primary or Junior Basic	102,034	81,976	20,058	23,962	1,238	2,322	354	408	10
Matriculation and above	15,214	13,723	1,491	2,563	9	73	...	107	2
1. ARKONAM TALUK									
Total	**209,603**	**104,821**	**104,782**	**37,591**	**22,164**	**9,564**	**14,471**	**1,261**	**338**
Illiterate	169,733	71,812	97,921	24,260	21,619	8,074	14,261	1,156	337
Literate (without educational level)	30,149	24,971	5,178	11,298	442	1,228	162	85	1
Primary or Junior Basic	8,399	6,803	1,596	1,770	101	258	48	17	...
Matriculation and above	1,322	1,235	87	263	2	4	...	3	...
2. WALAJAPET TALUK									
Total	**275,055**	**138,471**	**136,584**	**52,204**	**26,922**	**9,920**	**14,333**	**1,923**	**447**
Illiterate	209,524	86,150	123,374	30,431	25,914	7,687	14,012	1,583	439
Literate (without educational level)	50,426	40,088	10,338	18,320	830	1,905	278	295	6
Primary or Junior Basic	13,145	10,395	2,750	3,024	176	307	43	44	2
Matriculation and above	1,960	1,838	122	429	2	21	...	1	...
3. GUDIYATHAM TALUK									
Total	**300,429**	**151,669**	**148,760**	**43,365**	**15,955**	**8,977**	**7,621**	**2,602**	**380**
Illiterate	234,415	100,459	133,956	26,791	15,292	7,164	7,425	2,102	366
Literate (without educational level)	48,222	37,250	10,972	13,343	566	1,571	168	400	12
Primary or Junior Basic	14,850	11,483	3,367	2,836	97	228	28	82	...
Matriculation and above	2,942	2,477	465	395	...	14	...	18	2
4. TIRUPPATTUR TALUK									
Total	**312,456**	**157,689**	**154,767**	**61,303**	**36,191**	**14,144**	**16,501**	**910**	**252**
Illiterate	265,142	119,517	145,625	44,907	35,376	12,395	16,244	740	249
Literate (without educational level)	36,595	29,378	7,217	13,870	689	1,544	228	132	3
Primary or Junior Basic	9,356	7,525	1,831	2,297	121	200	29	24	...
Matriculation and above	1,363	1,269	94	229	5	5	...	14	...
5. VELLORE TALUK									
Total	**229,959**	**115,349**	**114,610**	**33,766**	**10,701**	**9,901**	**15,532**	**1,367**	**309**
Illiterate	177,687	74,575	103,112	21,307	10,333	7,928	15,166	1,051	302
Literate (without educational level)	37,040	28,710	8,330	10,171	280	1,639	283	233	6
Primary or Junior Basic	13,218	10,421	2,797	2,148	88	329	83	66	1
Matriculation and above	2,014	1,643	371	140	...	5	...	17	...

TABLE B III PART B (contd.)

Industrial classification of workers and non-workers by educational levels in rural areas only

Workers													
At household Industry		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry		In Construction		In Trade and Commerce		In Transport, Storage and Communications		In Other Services		Non-workers	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)
ALL RURAL AREAS (concld.)													
50,495	**21,017**	**19,699**	**1,855**	**7,670**	**1,127**	**18,592**	**5,060**	**4,917**	**38**	**75,411**	**54,386**	**486,727**	**769,043**
23,818	18,864	9,573	1,750	4,295	1,110	4,779	4,770	1,425	28	42,792	51,847	364,136	686,614
22,863	1,768	7,834	89	2,662	12	11,097	253	1,930	8	18,555	964	81,488	64,513
3,705	380	1,902	15	529	5	2,233	37	981	2	8,884	1,144	37,050	16,873
109	5	390	1	184	...	483	...	581	...	5,180	431	4,053	1,043
1. ARKONAM TALUK (concld.)													
7,161	**4,073**	**2,227**	**255**	**1,119**	**77**	**1,470**	**604**	**614**	**12**	**4,405**	**2,041**	**39,409**	**60,747**
3,064	3,717	716	245	578	75	452	565	203	12	2,055	1,909	31,254	55,181
3,564	294	1,051	9	427	...	842	38	233	...	1,340	45	4,903	4,187
515	61	342	1	83	2	147	1	111	...	592	67	2,968	1,315
18	1	118	...	31	...	29	...	67	...	418	20	284	64
2. WALAJAPET TALUK (concld.)													
5,740	**2,599**	**3,297**	**226**	**873**	**104**	**2,148**	**561**	**611**	**4**	**7,328**	**5,135**	**54,427**	**86,253**
2,421	2,354	1,594	220	423	102	457	525	148	4	3,668	4,889	37,738	74,915
2,840	199	1,390	6	357	1	1,291	29	256	...	2,193	87	11,241	8,902
452	46	262	...	70	1	314	7	124	...	878	132	4,920	2,343
27	...	51	...	23	...	86	...	83	...	589	27	528	93
3. GUDIYATHAM TALUK (concld.)													
6,088	**2,080**	**4,960**	**434**	**1,004**	**157**	**2,612**	**563**	**1,031**	**6**	**18,812**	**17,122**	**62,218**	**104,442**
3,495	1,898	2,641	403	527	151	758	542	318	5	12,615	16,442	44,048	91,432
2,250	143	1,786	28	380	6	1,506	20	472	1	4,141	317	11,401	9,711
333	38	468	3	75	...	252	1	117	...	1,243	248	5,849	2,952
10	1	65	...	22	...	96	...	124	...	813	115	920	347
4. TIRUPPATTUR TALUK (concld.)													
3,441	**1,319**	**2,897**	**155**	**941**	**68**	**2,446**	**571**	**656**	**4**	**10,043**	**7,674**	**60,908**	**92,032**
1,991	1,213	1,836	142	579	66	788	541	194	3	6,994	7,454	49,093	84,337
1,226	89	860	12	286	2	1,373	27	203	1	1,905	96	7,979	6,070
219	16	183	1	66	...	250	3	183	...	709	100	3,394	1,561
5	1	18	...	10	...	35	...	76	...	435	24	442	64
5. VELLORE TALUK (concld.)													
4,988	**1,709**	**3,479**	**312**	**942**	**50**	**2,130**	**658**	**880**	**8**	**9,373**	**6,393**	**48,523**	**78,938**
2,896	1,608	1,668	296	451	46	484	627	311	3	4,507	5,927	33,972	68,804
1,761	76	1,296	14	360	2	1,331	23	324	5	2,618	161	8,977	7,480
325	25	402	2	93	2	270	8	153	...	1,638	189	4,997	2,399
6	...	113	...	38	...	45	...	92	...	610	116	577	255

TABLE B 1II PART B (contd.)

Industrial classification of workers and non-workers by educational levels in rural areas only

Educational levels	Total population of workers and non-workers			Workers					
				As Cultivator		As Agricultural Labourer		In Mining, Quarrying Livestock, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting, Plantations, Orchards and allied activities	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
				6. ARNI TALUK					
Total	**138,488**	**68,791**	**69,697**	**24,846**	**14,180**	**5,580**	**9,663**	**854**	**169**
Illiterate	107,222	43,007	64,215	14,445	13,707	4,391	9,543	702	164
Literate (without educational level)	25,348	20,793	4,555	9,118	407	1,041	106	140	5
Primary or Junior Basic	5,024	4,184	840	1,171	66	143	14	10	...
Matriculation and above	*894*	*807*	*87*	*112*	...	*5*	...	*2*	...
				7. CHEYYAR TALUK					
Total	**194,470**	**97,282**	**97,188**	**41,318**	**30,881**	**8,914**	**13,518**	**1,410**	**297**
Illiterate	151,100	61,806	89,294	23,186	29,654	7,388	13,360	1,253	294
Literate (without educational level)	35,468	28,792	6,676	16,026	1,070	1,374	143	137	3
Primary or Junior Basic	6,879	5,706	1,173	1,832	157	149	15	15	...
Matriculation and above	1,023	978	45	274	...	3	...	5	...
				8. WANDIWASH TALUK					
Total	**208,751**	**104,445**	**104,306**	**43,462**	**24,666**	**9,261**	**13,574**	**1,403**	**312**
Illiterate	161,889	65,946	95,943	24,509	23,847	7,733	13,399	1,230	307
Literate (without educational level)	35,525	28,989	6,536	15.883	703	1,272	157	132	3
Primary or Junior Basic	9,987	8,210	1,777	2,760	116	249	18	35	2
Matriculation and above	1,350	1,300	50	310	...	7	...	6	...
				9. POLUR TALUK					
Total	**210,756**	**105,936**	**104,820**	**47,174**	**29,577**	**6,875**	**8,463**	**1,351**	**232**
Illiterate	168,867	71,173	97,694	29,718	28,707	5,532	8,302	1,128	228
Literate (without educational level)	32,219	26,644	5,575	14,623	730	1,122	121	162	3
Primary or Junior Basic	8,821	7,321	1,500	2,656	140	217	40	46	1
Matriculation and above	849	798	51	177	...	4	...	15	...
				10. CHENGAM TALUK					
Total	**222,703**	**112,584**	**110,119**	**48,245**	**18,698**	**10,028**	**11,020**	**1,449**	**206**
Illiterate	187,508	84,060	103,448	33,508	18,204	8,796	10,890	1,233	204
Literate (without educational level)	28,194	22,854	5,340	13,019	438	1,117	121	155	2
Primary or Junior Basic	6,096	4,848	1,248	1,586	56	113	9	37	...
Matriculation and above	905	822	83	132	...	2	...	24	...
				11. TIRUVANNAMALAI TALUK					
Total	**212,431**	**106,906**	**105,525**	**48,918**	**28,557**	**9,169**	**12,142**	**1,377**	**360**
Illiterate	172,906	74,418	98,488	30,905	27,665	7,671	11,928	1,201	349
Literate (without educational level)	32,674	26,852	5,822	16,029	772	1,366	187	142	7
Primary or Junior Basic	6,259	5,080	1,179	1,882	120	129	27	32	4
Matriculation and above	592	556	36	102	...	3	...	2	...

TABLE B III PART B (concld.)

Industrial classification of workers and non-workers by educational levels in rural areas only

Workers													
At Household Industry		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry		In Construction		In Trade and Commerce		In Transport, Storage and Communications		In Other Services		Non-workers	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Feamles	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)
					6. ARNI TALUK (concld.)								
4,913	**2,257**	**726**	**127**	**431**	**36**	**1,291**	**369**	**304**	...	**3,358**	**1,514**	**26,488**	**41,382**
1,796	1,871	288	119	218	36	315	361	118	...	1,351	1,366	19,383	37,048
2,806	358	397	7	190	...	827	6	127	...	1,061	34	5,086	3,632
295	26	32	1	19	...	110	2	33	...	561	64	1,810	667
16	2	9	...	4	...	39	...	26	...	385	50	209	35
					7. CHEYYAR TALUK (concld.)								
5,137	**2,035**	**493**	**64**	**512**	**158**	**933**	**388**	**131**	**1**	**3,135**	**1,581**	**35,299**	**48,265**
2,224	1,805	169	63	320	158	299	366	10	...	1,282	1,510	25,675	42,084
2,559	197	278	1	149	...	498	22	57	1	1,018	25	6,696	5,214
349	33	43	...	28	...	101	...	41	...	459	34	2,689	934
5	...	3	...	15	...	35	...	23	...	376	12	239	33
					8. WANDIWASH TALUK (concld.)								
4,390	**1,981**	**438**	**111**	**576**	**189**	**1,277**	**322**	**212**	...	**4,546**	**2,615**	**38,880**	**60,536**
1,696	1,760	189	105	419	189	277	307	27	...	2,134	2,534	27,732	53,495
2,179	161	195	4	121	...	726	12	109	...	1,161	28	7,211	5,468
504	60	45	2	27	...	223	3	47	...	758	38	3,562	1,538
11	...	9	...	9	...	51	...	29	...	493	15	375	35
					9. POLUR TALUK (concld.)								
3,908	**1,342**	**278**	**51**	**313**	**25**	**1,247**	**245**	**135**	**1**	**6,249**	**5,322**	**38,406**	**59,562**
1,673	1,190	78	49	158	25	246	220	21	...	3,737	5,126	28,882	53,847
1,848	120	149	...	127	...	771	21	43	...	1,345	81	6,454	4,499
381	32	49	2	23	...	213	4	49	1	803	95	2,884	1,185
6	...	2	...	5	...	17	...	22	...	364	20	186	31
					10. CHENGAM TALUK (concld.)								
2,508	**711**	**364**	**18**	**597**	**174**	**1,804**	**423**	**181**	**2**	**4,927**	**3,627**	**42,481**	**75,240**
1,431	661	121	14	382	173	442	388	43	1	2,953	3,444	35,151	69,469
921	34	199	2	162	1	1,098	33	65	...	896	59	5,222	4,650
155	16	43	2	28	...	231	2	52	1	668	102	1,935	1,060
1	...	1	...	25	...	33	...	21	...	410	22	173	61
					11. TIRUVANNAMALAI TALUK (concld.)								
2,221	**911**	**540**	**102**	**362**	**89**	**1,234**	**356**	**162**	...	**3,235**	**1,362**	**39,688**	**61,646**
1,131	787	273	94	240	89	261	328	32	...	1,496	1,246	31,208	56,002
909	97	233	6	103	...	834	22	41	...	877	31	6,318	4,700
177	27	33	1	17	...	122	6	71	...	575	75	2,042	919
4	...	1	1	2	...	17	...	18	...	287	10	120	25

B-IV - INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX AND CLASS OF WORKER OF PERSONS AT WORK AT HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY

Part A—At Household Industry

Part B—In Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service

Part C—In Household Industry, Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service

FLY LEAF:

This Table prepared in three parts furnishes details relating to workers in household industry separately in Part A and workers in non-household industry, trade, business, profession or service in Part B. In Part C, the figures relating to both these two classifications have been presented in greater detail. The industries have been classified according to "Standard Industrial Classification" and coded with a three digit system, the first digit representing the division, the second the major group, and the third the minor group. There are 9 divisions, 45 major groups and 343 minor groups.

In Part A, the figures relating to the workers in household industry only have been furnished for each branch of industry with the code numbers of division and major group. The data have been presented also according to the status or class of worker. The term 'status of worker' denotes the position of worker viz., whether one is an employer or employee etc. In Part A, the figures for employee and others have been given separately. An employee is a person who usually works under any other person for salary or wages. Even the unpaid worker in a household industry is treated as an employee, if he does not belong to the household which conducts the household industry. Apprentices who do not belong to the household are also treated as an employee.

In Part B, the data relating to the category of workers-III and V to IX have been presented not only for employee but also for employer, single worker and family worker separately. An employer is one who employs others for wages or salary to get any work done and thereby responible not only for his own work but also for the work of persons working under him. However, neither a person who employs domestic servant for household duties nor a person who is himself employed by someone and employs others is treated as an employer. A single worker works by himself neither employing any one nor being employed under anyone except casually. But the head of the household in a household industry is not treated as a single worker. Each member of a Co-operative Society will also come under the category of single worker. One who works in any business or trade conducted mainly by the members of the family, ordinarly at least for an hour a day during the working season without receiving any salary in cash or kind is a family worker. However, it will not include the members of the household who help in perfoming mere household duties.

In Part C, data have been presented for minor groups also in addition to the division and major group of industrial code. However, in this Part, the data have not been presented according to the status or class of worker. In all the three parts, the figures relating to total and urban areas only have been given. However, the figures relating to rural areas can be derived by deducting the urban from the total.

TABLE B IV PART A

Industrial classification by sex and class of worker of persons at work at Household Industry

Branch of Industry, Division and Major Group of I.S.I.C.		Total Rural Urban	Total		Employee		Others	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
			NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT					
ALL DIVISIONS		**T**	**68,258**	**33,894**	**13,763**	**4,663**	**54,495**	**29,231**
		R	**50,495**	**21,017**	**9,343**	**2,382**	**41,152**	**18,635**
		U	**17,763**	**12,877**	**4,420**	**2,281**	**13,343**	**10,596**
Division	**0**	**T**	**6,784**	**1,788**	**411**	**55**	**6,373**	**1,733**
		R	6,646	1,711	400	54	6,246	1,657
		U	138	77	11	1	127	76
Major Group	00	T	29	1	1	...	28	1
		R	29	1	1	...	28	1
	01	T	1	...	1	...	...	...
		R	1	...	1	...	...	...
	03	T	14	...	4	...	10	...
		R	14	...	4	...	10	...
	04	T	6,740	1,787	405	55	6,335	1,732
		R	6,602	1,710	394	54	6,208	1,656
		U	138	77	11	1	127	76
Division	**2 & 3**	**T**	**61,474**	**32,106**	**13,352**	**4,608**	**48,122**	**27,498**
		R	43,849	19,306	8,943	2,328	34,906	16,978
		U	17,625	12,800	4,409	2,280	13,216	10,520
Major Group	20	T	1,483	499	330	25	1,153	474
		R	1,292	374	294	18	998	356
		U	191	125	36	7	155	118
	21	T	162	10	30	...	132	10
		R	132	6	23	...	109	6
		U	30	4	7	...	23	4
	22	T	5,567	3,209	2,499	916	3,068	2,293
		R	2,947	522	1,569	304	1,378	218
		U	2,620	2,687	930	612	1,690	2,075
	23	T	26,896	19,162	7,422	3,100	19,474	16,062
		R	17,452	11,798	4,568	1,608	12,884	10,190
		U	9,444	7,364	2,854	1,492	6,590	5,872
	24	T	5	...	2	...	3	...
		R	5	...	2	...	3	...
	25	T	76	107	10	4	66	103
		R	70	98	10	1	60	97
		U	6	9	...	3	6	6

TABLE B IV PART A (contd.)

Industrial classification by sex and class of worker of persons at work at Household Industry

Branch of Industry, Division and Major Group of I.S.I.C.		Total Rural Urban	Total		Employee		Others	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
			NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (concld.)					
Major Group	26	T	3,378	818	789	129	2,589	689
		R	1,663	388	474	83	1,189	305
		U	1,715	430	315	46	1,400	384
	27	T	1,870	721	319	42	1,551	679
		R	1,562	520	274	25	1,288	495
		U	308	201	45	17	263	184
	28	T	8,889	5,296	888	250	8,001	5,046
		R	7,522	3,753	758	199	6,764	3,554
		U	1,367	1,543	130	51	1,237	1,492
	29	T	8	5	1	1	7	4
		R	1	...	1	...	...	...
		U	7	5	...	1	7	4
	30	T	25	2	4	...	21	2
		R	15	...	1	...	14	...
		U	10	2	3	...	7	2
	31	T	3,173	123	452	12	2,721	111
		R	2,928	122	451	12	2,477	110
		U	245	1	1	...	244	1
	32	T	2	...	...	...	2	...
		U	2	...	...	...	2	...
	33	T	74	226	13	58	61	168
		R	36	26	11	13	25	13
		U	38	200	2	45	36	155
	34 - 35	T	4,258	1,639	102	48	4,156	1,591
		R	3,791	1,448	97	47	3,694	1,401
		U	467	191	5	1	462	190
	36	T	2,700	93	236	12	2,464	81
		R	2,202	77	209	11	1,993	66
		U	498	16	27	1	471	15
	37	T	24	...	4	...	20	...
		R	12	...	...	...	12	...
		U	12	...	4	...	8	...
	38	T	395	...	75	...	320	...
		R	357	...	68	...	289	...
		U	38	...	7	...	31	...
	39	T	2,489	196	176	11	2,313	185
		R	1,862	174	133	7	1,729	167
		U	627	22	43	4	584	18

TABLE B IV PART A (contd.)

Industrial classification by sex and class of worker of persons at work at Household Industry

Branch of Industry and Division of I.S.I.C.		Total		Employee		Others	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
		ALL RURAL AREAS					
All Divisions		**50,495**	**21,017**	**9,343**	**2,382**	**41,152**	**18,635**
Division	**0**	**6,646**	**1,711**	**400**	**54**	**6,246**	**1,657**
	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2 & 3	**43,849**	**19,306**	**8,943**	**2,328**	**34,906**	**16,978**
		1. ARKONAM TALUK					
All Divisions		**7,161**	**4,073**	**1,754**	**446**	**5,407**	**3,627**
Division	0	974	411	57	17	917	394
	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2 & 3	6,187	3,662	1,697	429	4,490	3,233
		2. WALAJAPET TALUK					
All Divisions		**5,740**	**2,599**	**1,262**	**406**	**4,478**	**2,193**
Division	0	470	164	39	8	431	156
	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2 & 3	5,270	2,435	1,223	398	4,047	2,037
		3. GUDIYATHAM TALUK					
All Divisions		**6,088**	**2,080**	**1,584**	**530**	**4,504**	**1,550**
Division	0	937	213	73	2	864	211
	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2 & 3	5,151	1,867	1,511	528	3,640	1,339
		4. TIRUPPATTUR TALUK					
All Divisions		**3,441**	**1,319**	**634**	**120**	**2,807**	**1,199**
Division	0	365	78	3	...	362	78
	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2 & 3	3,076	1,241	631	120	2,445	1,121
		5. VELLORE TALUK					
All Divisions		**4,988**	**1,709**	**814**	**178**	**4,174**	**1,531**
Division	0	1,059	210	72	5	987	205
	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2 & 3	3,929	1,499	742	173	3,187	1,326
		6. ARNI TALUK					
All Divisions		**4,913**	**2,257**	**887**	**247**	**4,026**	**2,010**
Division	0	521	132	15	...	506	132
	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2 & 3	4,392	2,125	872	247	3 520	1,878

TABLE B IV PART A (concld.)

Industrial classification by sex and class of worker of persons at work at Household Industry

Branch of Industry and Division of I.S.I.C.		Total		Employee		Others	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
		7. CHEYYAR TALUK					
All Divisions		**5,137**	**2,035**	**1,140**	**159**	**3,997**	**1,876**
Division	0	517	122	24	4	493	118
	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2 & 3	4,620	1,913	1,116	155	3,504	1,758
		8. WANDIWASH TALUK					
All Divisions		**4,390**	**1,981**	**389**	**96**	**4,001**	**1,885**
Division	0	319	58	19	3	300	55
	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2 & 3	4,071	1,923	370	93	3,701	1,830
		9. POLUR TALUK					
All Divisions		**3,908**	**1,342**	**259**	**47**	**3,649**	**1,295**
Division	0	580	127	57	10	523	117
	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2 & 3	3,328	1,215	202	37	3,126	1,178
		10. CHENGAM TALUK					
All Divisions		**2,508**	**711**	**211**	**40**	**2,297**	**671**
Division	0	497	68	15	3	482	65
	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2 & 3	2,011	643	196	37	1,815	606
		11. TIRUVANNAMALAI TALUK					
All Divisions		**2,221**	**911**	**410**	**113**	**1,811**	**798**
Division	0	407	128	26	2	381	126
	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2 & 3	1,814	783	384	111	1,430	672
		ALL URBAN AREAS					
All Divisions		**17,763**	**12,877**	**4,420**	**2,281**	**13,343**	**10,596**
Division	**0**	**138**	**77**	**11**	**1**	**127**	**76**
	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2 & 3	**17,625**	**12,800**	**4,409**	**2,280**	**13,216**	**10,520**

TABLE B IV PART B

Industrial classification by sex and class of worker of persons at work in Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service

Branch of Industry, Division and Major Group of I.S.I.C.		Total Rural Urban	Total		Employer		Employee		Single worker		Family worker	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
All Divisions		**T**	**273,627**	**86,842**	**20,825**	**1,450**	**125,739**	**12,941**	**119,634**	**69,415**	**7,429**	**3,036**
		R	**142,196**	**65,768**	**7,299**	**1,110**	**53,101**	**5,539**	**77,473**	**56,661**	**4,323**	**2,458**
		U	**131,431**	**21,074**	**13,526**	**340**	**72,638**	**7,402**	**42,161**	**12,754**	**3,106**	**578**
Division	0	T	16,331	3,177	348	23	5,255	616	9,671	2,172	1,057	366
		R	14,024	2,759	186	16	4,472	563	8,348	1,828	1,018	352
		U	2,307	418	162	7	783	53	1,323	344	39	14
Major Gr.	00	T	1,503	141	116	4	685	55	689	76	13	6
		R	929	81	10	...	431	20	482	60	6	1
		U	574	60	106	4	254	35	207	16	7	5
	01	T	40	3	4	...	21	1	10	2	5	...
		R	10	2	...	...	8	1	2	1	...	...
		U	30	1	4	...	13	...	8	1	5	...
	02	T	2,291	704	18	...	685	76	1,547	591	41	37
		R	1,858	553	7	...	559	76	1,251	441	41	36
		U	433	151	11	...	126	...	296	150	...	1
	03	T	371	25	7	1	22	...	339	18	3	6
		R	204	22	7	1	11	...	183	16	3	5
		U	167	3	...	...	11	...	156	2	...	1
	04	T	12,126	2,304	203	18	3,842	484	7,086	1,485	995	317
		R	11,023	2,101	162	15	3,463	466	6,430	1,310	968	310
		U	1,103	203	41	3	379	18	656	175	27	7
Division	1	T	1,996	618	9	...	390	149	1,494	397	103	72
		R	1,883	543	9	...	375	139	1,406	336	93	68
		U	113	75	...	...	15	10	88	61	10	4
Major Gr.	10	T	1,996	618	9	...	390	149	1,494	397	103	72
		R	1,883	543	9	...	375	139	1,406	336	93	68
		U	113	75	...	...	15	10	88	61	10	4
Division	2 & 3	T	59,584	4,502	3,580	202	40,247	2,120	13,504	1,963	2,253	217
		R	19,699	1,855	585	121	14,238	715	4,619	951	257	68
		U	39,885	2,647	2,995	81	26,009	1,405	8,885	1,012	1,996	149
Major Gr.	20	T	5,117	1,275	656	177	3,517	253	708	727	236	118
		R	1,934	721	173	116	1,364	95	369	480	28	30
		U	3,183	554	483	61	2,153	158	339	247	208	88
	21	T	637	6	137	...	379	4	72	2	49	...
		R	140	3	20	...	91	2	25	1	4	...
		U	497	3	117	...	288	2	47	1	45	...

TABLE B IV PART B (contd.)

Industrial classification by sex and class of worker of persons at work in Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service

Branch of Industry, Division and Major Group of I.S.I.C.		Total Rural Urban	Total		Employer		Employee		Single worker		Family worker	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Major Gr.	22	T	19,176	663	263	...	15,671	478	3,124	175	118	10
		R	6,076	166	36	...	5,334	137	667	24	39	5
		U	13,100	497	227	...	10,337	341	2,457	151	79	5
	23	T	2,339	448	46	5	1,969	368	249	63	75	12
		R	812	71	11	...	676	62	125	6	...	3
		U	1,527	377	35	5	1,293	306	124	57	75	9
	24	T	37	1	...	...	6	...	21	1	10	...
		R	7	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...
		U	30	1	...	...	6	...	14	1	10	...
	25	T	175	284	10	...	159	202	4	82	2	...
		R	50	2	...	...	50	1	...	1	...	...
		U	125	282	10	...	109	201	4	81	2	...
	26	T	651	61	16	...	582	55	24	5	29	1
		R	259	12	1	...	249	12	9	...	...	...
		U	392	49	15	...	333	43	15	5	29	1
	27	T	5,237	146	841	4	1,681	48	2,293	90	422	4
		R	1,759	66	206	2	642	14	883	49	28	1
		U	3,478	80	635	2	1,039	34	1,410	41	394	3
	28	T	2,962	108	87	3	792	35	1,805	66	278	4
		R	1,147	33	7	...	373	12	726	20	41	1
		U	1,815	75	80	3	419	23	1,079	46	237	3
	29	T	14	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...
		R	12	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...
		U	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
	30	T	781	6	79	...	666	4	26	2	10	...
		R	184	...	6	...	173	...	5	...	...	...
		U	597	6	73	...	493	4	21	2	10	...
	31	T	8,212	331	141	...	6,169	162	1,760	165	142	4
		R	2,774	94	11	...	2,064	79	664	15	35	...
		U	5,438	237	130	...	4,105	83	1,096	150	107	4
	32	T	60	...	7	...	43	...	7	...	3	...
		R	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
		U	58	...	7	...	41	...	7	...	3	...
	33	T	1,003	178	63	...	853	138	76	40	11	...
		R	403	65	...	...	374	60	28	5	1	...
		U	600	113	63	...	479	78	48	35	10	...

TABLE B IV PART B (contd.)

Industrial classification by sex and class of worker of persons at work in Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service

Branch of Industry, Division and Major Group of I.S.I.C.		Total Rural Urban	Total		Employer		Employee		Single worker		Family worker	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Major Gr. 34-35		T	2,185	797	108	5	1,097	337	839	427	141	28
		R	1,358	554	21	3	633	232	664	300	40	19
		U	827	243	87	2	464	105	175	127	101	9
	36	T	2,824	52	193	2	1,398	9	1,014	34	219	7
		R	450	17	22	...	166	1	238	14	24	2
		U	2,374	35	171	2	1,232	8	776	20	195	5
	37	T	394	5	26	...	255	4	101	1	12	...
		R	226	...	4	...	165	...	57	...	...	...
		U	168	5	22	...	90	4	44	1	12	...
	38	T	5,358	6	561	...	4,202	5	443	1	152	...
		R	1,944	2	56	...	1,818	2	66	...	4	...
		U	3,414	4	505	...	2,384	3	377	1	148	...
	39	T	2,422	135	346	6	794	18	938	82	344	29
		R	162	49	11	...	52	6	86	36	13	7
		U	2,260	86	335	6	742	12	852	46	331	22
Division	4	T	12,582	1,951	135	...	5,232	462	7,215	1,489	...	...
		R	7,670	1,127	42	...	3,804	353	3,824	774	...	...
		U	4,912	824	93	...	1,428	109	3,391	715	...	...
Major Gr.	40	T	12,582	1,951	135	...	5,232	462	7,215	1,489	...	...
		R	7,670	1,127	42	...	3,804	353	3,824	774	...	...
		U	4,912	824	93	...	1,428	109	3,391	715	...	...
Division	5	T	4,170	596	...	...	4,144	588	26	8	...	...
		R	1,987	42	...	...	1,987	42	...	...	...	...
		U	2,183	554	...	...	2,157	546	26	8	...	...
Major Gr.	50	T	2,590	21	...	...	2,590	21	...	...	...	...
		R	1,508	3	...	...	1,508	3	...	...	...	...
		U	1,082	18	...	...	1,082	18	...	...	...	...
	51	T	1,580	575	...	...	1,554	567	26	8	...	...
		R	479	39	...	...	479	39	...	...	...	...
		U	1,101	536	...	...	1,075	528	26	8	...	...
Division	6	T	51,757	7,054	13,547	876	14,980	401	21,560	5,344	1,670	433
		R	18,592	5,060	5,361	782	2,689	183	9,563	3,723	979	372
		U	33,165	1,994	8,186	94	12,291	218	11,997	1,621	691	61
Major Gr. 60-63		T	4,854	152	1,456	10	2,439	54	884	86	75	2
		R	485	7	135	1	135	1	208	4	7	1
		U	4,369	145	1,321	9	2,304	53	676	82	68	1

TABLE B IV PART B (contd.)

Industrial classification by sex and class of worker of persons at work in Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service

Branch of Industry, Division and Major Group of I.S.I.C.		Total Rural Urban	Total		Employer		Employee		Single worker		Family worker	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Major Gr. 64 – 68		T	44,740	6,874	11,771	865	11,056	333	20,342	5,245	1,571	431
		R	17,610	5,050	5,133	780	2,276	182	9,237	3,717	964	371
		U	27,130	1,824	6,638	85	8,780	151	11,105	1,528	607	60
	69	T	2,163	28	320	1	1,485	14	334	13	24	...
		R	497	3	93	1	278	...	118	2	8	...
		U	1,666	25	227	...	1,207	14	216	11	16	...
Division	7	T	17,865	344	517	1	13,491	142	3,857	201	...	...
		R	4,917	38	156	...	3,536	23	1,225	15	...	...
		U	12,948	306	361	1	9,955	119	2,632	186	...	...
Major Gr. 70–71		T	15,890	329	517	1	11,517	127	3,856	201	...	...
		R	3,882	34	156	...	2,502	19	1,224	15	...	...
		U	12,008	295	361	1	9,015	108	2,632	186	...	...
	72	T	7	...	...	...	6	...	1	...	...	...
		R	7	...	...	...	6	...	1	...	...	...
		U	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	73	T	1,968	15	...	...	1,968	15	...	...	...	...
		R	1,028	4	...	...	1,028	4	...	...	...	...
		U	940	11	...	...	940	11	...	...	...	...
Division	8	T	109,276	68,588	2,689	348	41,954	8,462	62,287	57,830	2,346	1,948
		R	73,379	54,344	960	191	21,958	3,521	48,485	49,034	1,976	1,598
		U	35,897	14,244	1,729	157	19,996	4,941	13,802	8,796	370	350
Major Gr.	80	T	16,422	256	...	...	16,422	256	...	...	...	...
		R	9,183	34	...	...	9,183	34	...	...	...	...
		U	7,239	222	...	...	7,239	222	...	...	...	...
	81	T	11,229	3,330	15	4	11,143	3,310	70	16	1	...
		R	6,871	1,221	2	...	6,839	1,218	30	3	...	...
		U	4,358	2,109	13	4	4,304	2,092	40	13	1	...
	82	T	3,232	1,669	154	18	2,245	1,299	833	352	...	...
		R	1,239	602	42	3	785	346	412	253	...	...
		U	1,993	1,067	112	15	1,460	953	421	99	...	...
	83	T	2,036	91	21	...	1,331	73	684	18	...	...
		R	1,207	34	9	...	708	23	490	11	...	...
		U	829	57	12	...	623	50	194	7	...	...
	84	T	360	...	7	...	171	...	182	...	...	...
		R	35	...	...	...	15	...	20	...	...	...
		U	325	...	7	...	156	...	162	...	...	...

TABLE B IV PART B (contd.)

Industrial classification by sex and class of worker of persons at work in Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service

Branch of Industry, Division and Major Group of I.S.I.C.		Total Rural Urban	Total		Employer		Employee		Single worker		Family worker	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Major Gr.	85	T	334	1	20	1	219	...	95	...	...	...
		R	153	..	...	...	115	...	38	...	...	...
		U	181	1	20	1	104	...	57	...	...	...
	86	T	912	98	1	...	861	89	50	9	...	...
		R	454	54	1	...	453	53	...	1	...	...
		U	458	44	...	...	408	36	50	8	...	...
	87	T	1,414	49	60	...	900	24	454	25	...	...
		R	654	36	21	...	319	17	314	19	...	...
		U	760	13	39	...	581	7	140	6	...	...
	88	T	21,648	9,107	2,376	325	6,301	2,554	10,636	4,287	2,335	1,941
		R	13,023	5,931	885	188	2,532	1,211	7,630	2,934	1,976	1,598
		U	8,625	3,176	1,491	137	3,769	1,343	3,006	1,353	359	343
	89	T	51,689	53,987	35	...	2,361	857	49,283	53,123	10	7
		R	40,560	46,432	...	...	1,009	619	39,551	45,813	...	...
		U	11,129	7,555	35	...	1,352	238	9,732	7,310	10	7
Division	9	T	66	12	...	...	46	1	20	11	...	...
		R	45	...	...	...	42	...	3	...	...	...
		U	21	12	...	...	4	1	17	11	...	...
Major Gr.	90	T	66	12	...	...	46	1	20	11	...	...
		R	45	...	...	...	42	...	3	...	...	...
		U	21	12	...	...	4	1	17	11	...	...

Branch of Industry, Division of I.S.I.C.		Total		Employer		Employee		Single worker		Family worker	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
ALL RURAL AREAS											
All Divisions		**142,196**	**65,768**	**7,299**	**1,110**	**53,105**	**5,539**	**77,469**	**56,661**	**4,323**	**2,458**
Division	0	14,024	2,759	186	16	4,472	563	8,348	1,828	1,018	352
	1	1,883	543	9	...	375	139	1,406	336	93	68
	2 - 3	19,699	1,855	585	121	14,237	715	4,620	951	257	68
	4	7,670	1,127	42	...	3,804	353	3,824	774	...	...
	5	1,987	42	...	...	1,987	42	...	...	...	...
	6	18,592	5,060	5,361	782	2,689	183	9,563	3,723	979	372
	7	4,917	38	156	...	3,536	23	1,225	15	...	...
	8	73,379	54,344	960	191	21,963	3,521	48,480	49,034	1,976	1,598
	9	45	...	...	...	42	...	3	...	...	...

TABLE B IV PART B (contd.)

Industrial classification by sex and class of worker of persons at work in Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service

Branch of Industry, Division of I.S.I.C.	Total		Employer		Employee		Single worker		Family worker	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1. ARKONAM TALUK										
All Divisions	**11,096**	**3,327**	**498**	**90**	**6,286**	**647**	**4,065**	**2,388**	**247**	**202**
Division 0	1,170	337	...	...	538	76	487	169	145	92
1	91	1	...	...	27	...	64	1	...	...
2 - 3	2,227	255	66	11	1,895	46	261	191	5	7
4	1,119	77	4	...	753	24	362	53	...	...
5	242	2	...	...	242	2	...	...	...	...
6	1,470	604	320	60	384	24	715	475	51	45
7	614	12	1	...	530	6	83	6	...	...
8	4,162	2,039	107	19	1,917	469	2,092	1,493	46	58
9	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
2. WALAJAPET TALUK										
All Divisions	**16,180**	**6,477**	**688**	**96**	**7,438**	**581**	**7,533**	**5,400**	**521**	**400**
Division 0	1,679	420	24	6	718	125	836	251	101	38
1	244	27	2	...	65	6	171	16	6	5
2 - 3	3,297	226	68	8	2,475	70	688	132	66	16
4	873	104	6	...	511	29	356	75	...	...
5	307	9	...	...	307	9	...	...	...	...
6	2,148	561	453	59	375	13	1,218	458	102	31
7	611	4	11	...	463	4	137	...	...	...
8	7,015	5,126	124	23	2,518	325	4,127	4,468	246	310
9	6	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...
3. GUDIYATHAM TALUK										
All Divisions	**31,021**	**18,662**	**887**	**95**	**8,196**	**800**	**21,314**	**17,489**	**624**	**278**
Division 0	2,158	312	7	1	436	25	1,644	272	71	14
1	444	68	...	...	13	3	408	65	23	...
2 - 3	4,960	434	96	7	3,600	199	1,217	217	47	11
4	1,004	157	1	...	377	73	626	84	...	...
5	258	7	...	...	258	7	...	...	...	...
6	2,612	563	658	83	320	12	1,461	424	173	44
7	1,031	6	19	...	646	2	366	4	...	...
8	18,524	17,115	106	4	2,516	479	15,592	16,423	310	209
9	30	...	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE B IV PART B (contd.)

Industrial classification by sex and class of worker of persons at work in Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service

Branch of Industry, Division of I.S.I.C.	Total		Employer		Employee		Single worker		Family worker	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
4. TIRUPPATTUR TALUK										
All Divisions	**17,893**	**8,724**	**776**	**122**	**5,674**	**400**	**10,980**	**7,959**	**463**	**243**
Division 0	801	196	4	...	292	98	469	80	36	18
1	109	56	...	...	17	12	75	38	17	6
2 - 3	2,897	155	46	9	2,046	49	795	94	10	3
4	941	68	1	...	511	24	429	44	...	...
5	167	5	...	...	167	5	...	...	...	...
6	2,446	571	596	96	389	5	1,383	436	78	34
7	656	4	15	...	496	1	145	3	...	...
8	9,876	7,669	114	17	1,756	206	7,684	7,264	322	182
9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. VELLORE TALUK										
All Divisions	**18,171**	**7,730**	**617**	**115**	**8,234**	**887**	**8,851**	**6,417**	**469**	**311**
Division 0	1,292	243	6	...	308	15	931	211	47	17
1	75	66	...	...	16	15	56	39	3	12
2 - 3	3,479	312	46	3	2,780	187	609	100	44	22
4	942	50	3	...	435	27	504	23	...	...
5	227	7	...	...	227	7	...	...	...	...
6	2,130	658	458	34	337	4	1,220	587	115	33
7	880	8	8	...	591	7	281	1	...	...
8	9,144	6,386	96	78	3,538	625	5,250	5,456	260	227
9	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
6. ARNI TALUK										
All Divisions	**6,964**	**2,215**	**667**	**70**	**3,037**	**380**	**3,018**	**1,644**	**242**	**121**
Division 0	742	157	13	1	127	40	514	88	88	28
1	112	12	2	...	35	5	75	7	...	...
2 - 3	726	127	46	2	496	51	170	72	14	2
4	431	36	4	...	251	9	176	27	...	...
5	214	1	...	...	214	1	...	...	...	...
6	1,291	369	484	58	207	10	538	269	62	32
7	304	...	26	...	180	...	98	...	...	...
8	3,143	1,513	92	9	1 526	264	1,447	1,181	78	59
9	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE B IV PART B (contd.)

Industrial classification by sex and class of worker of persons at work in Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service

Branch of Industry, Division of I.S.I.C.	Total		Employer		Employee		Single worker		Family worker	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
7. CHEYYAR TALUK										
All Divisions	**6,614**	**2,489**	**480**	**84**	**3,016**	**419**	**2,928**	**1,815**	**190**	**171**
Division 0	1,199	204	14	4	562	49	535	130	88	21
1	211	93	2	...	67	44	118	14	24	35
2 - 3	493	64	42	2	247	32	195	30	9	...
4	512	158	9	...	268	62	235	96	...	...
5	66	2	...	...	66	2	...	...	...	...
6	933	388	348	69	105	50	480	246	...	23
7	131	1	...	...	127	1	4	...	...	...
8	3,069	1,579	65	9	1,574	179	1,361	1,299	69	92
9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. WANDIWASH TALUK										
All Divisions	**8,452**	**3,549**	**572**	**79**	**3,079**	**274**	**4,412**	**2,992**	**389**	**204**
Division 0	1,210	214	19	...	304	24	808	179	79	11
1	193	98	...	...	30	21	157	77	6	...
2 - 3	438	111	42	7	217	48	158	55	21	1
4	576	189	9	...	135	22	432	167	...	...
5	145	4	...	...	145	4	...	...	...	...
6	1,277	322	436	66	185	7	575	220	81	29
7	212	...	2	...	195	...	15	...	...	...
8	4,396	2,611	64	6	1,865	148	2,265	2,294	202	163
9	5	...	...	...	3	...	2	...	...	...
9. POLUR TALUK										
All Divisions	**9,573**	**5,876**	**491**	**56**	**2,414**	**203**	**6,390**	**5,486**	**278**	**131**
Division 0	1,212	204	7	...	265	19	875	170	65	15
1	139	28	1	...	14	2	122	23	2	3
2 - 3	278	51	36	4	106	6	132	39	4	2
4	313	25	1	...	116	1	196	24	...	...
5	115	1	...	...	115	1	...	...	...	...
6	1,247	245	388	47	116	8	701	171	42	19
7	135	1	...	...	102	1	33	...	...	...
8	6,134	5,321	58	5	1,580	165	4,331	5,059	165	92
9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE IV PART B (concld.)

Industrial classification by sex and class of worker of persons at work in Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service

Branch of Industry, Division of I.S.I.C.	Total		Employer		Employee		Single worker		Family worker	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
10. CHENGAM TALUK										
All Divisions	**9,322**	**4,450**	**1,239**	**106**	**2,778**	**438**	**4,766**	**3,716**	**539**	**190**
Division 0	1,361	186	81	4	453	32	707	132	120	18
1	88	20	2	...	9	1	71	15	6	4
2 - 3	364	18	57	1	155	8	146	9	6	...
4	597	174	4	...	237	43	356	131	...	...
5	152	2	...	...	152	2	...	...	...	...
6	1,804	423	915	84	180	48	495	237	214	54
7	181	2	74	...	65	1	42	1	...	...
8	4,775	3,625	106	17	1,527	303	2,949	3,191	193	114
9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11. TIRUVANNAMALAI TALUK										
All Divisions	**6,910**	**2,269**	**384**	**197**	**2,953**	**510**	**3,212**	**1,355**	**361**	**207**
Division 0	1,200	286	11	...	469	60	542	146	178	80
1	177	74	...	...	82	30	89	41	6	3
2 - 3	540	102	40	67	220	18	249	13	31	4
4	362	89	...	...	210	39	152	50	...	...
5	94	2	...	...	94	2	...	...	...	...
6	1,234	356	305	126	91	2	777	200	61	28
7	162	...	...	...	141	...	21	...	...	...
8	3,141	1,360	28	4	1,646	359	1,382	905	85	92
9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ALL URBAN AREAS										
All Divisions	**131,431**	**21,074**	**13,526**	**340**	**72,638**	**7,402**	**42,161**	**12,754**	**3,106**	**578**
Division 0	2,307	418	162	7	783	53	1,323	344	39	14
1	113	75	...	...	15	10	88	61	10	4
2 - 3	39,885	2,647	2,995	81	26,009	1,405	8,885	1,012	1,996	149
4	4,912	824	93	...	1,428	109	3,391	715	...	...
5	2,183	554	...	...	2,157	546	26	8	...	...
6	33,165	1,994	8,186	94	12,291	218	11,997	1,621	691	61
7	12,948	306	361	1	9,955	119	2,632	186	...	...
8	35,897	14,244	1,729	157	19,996	4,941	13,802	8,796	370	350
9	21	12	...	...	4	1	17	11	...	...

TABLE B IV

Industrial classification by sex and class of worker of persons at work in

Branch of Industry, Division, Major Group, and Minor Group of I.S.I.C.			Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
All Divisions			**462,621**	**341,885**	**120,736**	**183,145**	**149,194**	**33,951**
Division	0		*28,080*	*23,115*	*4,965*	*2,940*	*2,445*	*495*
Major Group	00		1,674	1,532	142	634	574	60
Minor Group		005	8	6	2	4	4	...
		006	326	312	14	17	16	1
		007	2	2	...	...	...	...
		008	133	129	4	1	...	1
		009	1,205	1,083	122	612	554	58
Major Group	01		44	41	3	31	30	1
Minor Group		010	4	4	...	2	2	...
		011	15	14	1	13	12	1
		012	8	6	2	2	2	...
		013	2	2	...	2	2	...
		014	...	...	...	...	...	...
		015	15	15	...	12	12	...
Major Group	02		2,995	2,291	704	584	433	151
Minor Group		020	537	531	6	73	73	...
		021	829	758	71	209	201	8
		022	5	5	...	5	5	...
		023	1,487	962	525	206	142	64
		024	9	1	8	4	1	3
		025	109	20	89	86	10	76
		026	19	14	5	1	1	...
Major Group	03		410	385	25	170	167	3
Minor Group		030	...	...	...	...	...	...
		031	410	385	25	170	167	3
		032	...	...	...	...	...	...
Major Group	04		22,957	18,866	4,091	1,521	1,241	280
Minor Group		040	16,874	13,930	2,944	1,242	1,055	187
		041	71	58	13	14	7	7
		042	1,726	945	781	109	42	67
		043	3,899	3,625	274	109	100	9
		044	30	29	1	16	16	...
		045	67	67	...	...	...	...
		046	1	1	...	1	1	...
		047	268	202	66	18	15	3
		048	21	9	12	12	5	7
Division	1		2,614	1,996	618	188	113	75
Major Group	10		2,614	1,996	618	188	113	75
Minor Group		100	6	6	...	4	4	...

PART C

Household Industry, Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service

Workers at Household Industry				Workers in Non-Household Industry etc.,			
Total		Urban		Total		Urban	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
68,258	**33,894**	**17,763**	**12,877**	**273,627**	**86,842**	**131,431**	**21,074**
6,784	1,788	138	77	16,331	3,177	2,307	418
29	1	...	...	1,503	141	574	60
...	...	...	...	6	2	4	...
...	...	...	...	312	14	16	1
...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
28	1	...	...	101	3	...	1
1	...	...	...	1,082	122	554	58
1	...	...	...	40	3	30	1
...	...	...	...	4	...	2	...
...	...	...	...	14	1	12	1
...	...	...	...	6	2	2	...
...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	...	...	...	14	...	12	...
...	...	...	...	2,291	704	433	151
...	...	...	...	531	6	73	...
...	...	...	...	758	71	201	8
...	...	...	...	5	...	5	...
...	...	...	...	962	525	142	64
...	...	...	...	1	8	1	3
...	...	...	...	20	89	10	76
...	...	...	...	14	5	1	...
14	...	...	...	371	25	167	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	...	...	...	371	25	167	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6,740	1,787	138	77	12,126	2,304	1,103	203
5,559	1,210	90	51	8,371	1,734	965	136
46	9	4	6	12	4	3	1
560	438	9	16	385	343	33	51
565	123	35	3	3,060	151	65	6
5	1	...	...	24	...	16	...
1	...	...	...	66	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
...	...	...	...	202	66	15	3
4	6	...	1	5	6	5	6
...	...	...	...	1,996	618	113	75
...	...	...	...	1,996	618	113	75
...	...	...	...	6	...	4	...

TABLE B IV

Industrial classification by sex and class of worker of persons at work in

Branch of Industry, Division, Major Group, and Minor Group of I.S.I.C.			Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Minor Group		101	1	1	...	1	1	...
		102	14	13	1	3	3	...
		103	4	4	...	...	...	...
		104	...	...	...	...	...	...
		105	1	1	...	...	...	...
		106	...	...	...	...	...	...
		107	2,585	1,968	617	180	105	75
		108	...	...	...	...	...	...
		109	3	3	...	...	...	...
Division	2 - 3		157,666	121,058	36,608	72,957	57,510	15,447
Major Group	20		8,374	6,600	1,774	4,053	3,374	679
Minor Group		200	3,415	2,698	717	2,014	1,547	467
		201	635	631	4	112	112	...
		202	342	203	139	21	18	3
		203	4	3	1	1	1	...
		204	80	74	6	54	52	2
		205	484	474	10	416	411	5
		206	72	27	45	5	4	1
		207	1,690	1,616	74	542	531	11
		208	6	6	...	6	6	...
		209	1,646	868	778	882	692	190
Major Group	21		815	799	16	534	527	7
Minor Group		210	1	1	...	1	1	...
		211	...	...	...	...	...	...
		212	1	1	...	...	...	...
		213	...	...	...	...	...	...
		214	581	568	13	306	302	4
		215	60	58	2	56	54	2
		216	13	13	...	13	13	...
		217	4	4	...	3	3	...
		218	155	154	1	155	154	1
		219	...	...	...	...	...	...
Major Group	22		28,615	24,743	3,872	18,904	15,720	3,184
Minor Group		220	28,231	24,367	3,864	18,635	15,461	3,184
		221	227	226	1	216	216	...
		222	10	10	...	7	7	...
		223	...	...	...	...	...	...
		224	136	135	1	35	35	...
		225	9	3	6	...	...	...
		226	2	2	...	1	1	...

PART C (contd.)

Household Industry, Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service

Workers at Household Industry				Workers in Non-Household Industry etc.,			
Total		Urban		Total		Urban	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
...	...	...	...	13	1	3	...
...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	1,968	617	105	75
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...
61,474	32,106	17,625	12,800	59,584	4,502	39,885	2,647
1,483	499	191	125	5,117	1,275	3,183	554
157	179	38	64	2,541	538	1,509	403
...	...	...	...	631	4	112	...
153	135	...	...	50	4	18	3
2	...	...	...	1	1	1	...
19	4	...	...	55	2	52	2
73	5	40	1	401	5	371	4
20	44	1	1	7	1	3	...
985	60	61	3	631	14	470	8
...	...	...	...	6	...	6	...
74	72	51	56	794	706	641	134
162	10	30	4	637	6	497	3
...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
156	9	24	3	412	4	278	1
4	1	4	1	54	1	50	1
...	...	...	...	13	...	13	...
...	...	...	...	4	...	3	...
2	...	2	...	152	1	152	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5,567	3,209	2,620	2,687	19,176	663	13,100	497
5,515	3,207	2,587	2,687	18,852	657	12,874	497
39	1	31	...	187	...	185	...
...	...	...	...	10	...	7	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	...	2	...	122	1	33	...
...	1	...	...	3	5	...	...
...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...

TABLE B IV

Industrial classification by sex and class of worker of persons at work in

Branch of Industry, Division, Major Group and Minor Group of I.S.I.C.			Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Major Group	23		48,845	29,235	19,610	18,712	10,971	7,741
Minor Group		230	21	7	14	21	7	14
		231	6,781	304	6,477	4,201	161	4,040
		232	1,097	888	209	801	620	181
		233	926	709	217	403	231	172
		234	23	23	...	20	20	...
		235	39,863	27,206	12,657	13,170	9,858	3,312
		236	26	9	17	22	7	15
		237	4	2	2	...	...	...
		238	17	10	7	...	...	...
		239	87	77	10	74	67	7
Major Group	24		43	42	1	31	30	1
Minor Group		240	...	...	...	...	...	...
		241	1	...	1	1	...	1
		242	...	...	...	...	...	...
		243	...	...	...	...	...	...
		244	42	42	...	30	30	...
Major Group	25		642	251	391	422	131	291
Minor Group		250	2	2	...	2	2	...
		251	210	15	195	207	14	193
		252	11	10	1	2	2	...
		253	116	5	111	94	5	89
		254	87	80	7	87	80	7
		255	195	118	77	9	7	2
		256	21	21	...	21	21	...
Major Group	26		4,908	4,029	879	2,586	2,107	479
Minor Group		260	356	344	12	171	167	4
		261	28	25	3	27	24	3
		262	219	104	115	209	100	109
		263	95	89	6	80	74	6
		264	4,199	3,458	741	2,089	1,733	356
		265	7	5	2	6	5	1
		266	4	4	...	4	4	...
Major Group	27		7,974	7,107	867	4,067	3,786	281
Minor Group		270	1	1	...	1	1	...
		271	27	25	2	24	24	...
		272	216	99	117	125	92	33
		273	6,679	6,433	246	3,600	3,503	97
		274	58	54	4	40	36	4
		275	40	40	...	14	14	...

PART C (contd.)

Household Industry, Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service

Workers at Household Industry				Workers in Non-Household Industry etc.,			
Total		Urban		Total		Urban	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
26,896	19,162	9,444	7,364	2,339	448	1,527	377
3	13	3	13	4	1	4	1
221	6,378	117	3,969	83	99	44	71
...	...	...	...	888	209	620	181
388	203	109	159	321	14	122	13
2	...	2	...	21	...	18	...
26,251	12,545	9,195	3,213	955	112	663	99
3	5	3	4	6	12	4	11
2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	7	...	...	1	...	...	...
17	9	15	6	60	1	52	1
5	...	...	...	37	1	30	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	...	...	...	37	...	30	...
76	107	6	9	175	284	125	282
...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...
...	2	...	...	15	193	14	193
...	...	...	...	10	1	2	...
...	22	...	...	5	89	5	89
2	7	2	7	78	...	78	...
72	76	2	2	46	1	5	...
2	...	2	...	19	...	19	...
3,378	818	1,715	430	651	61	392	49
...	...	...	...	344	12	167	4
3	3	3	3	22	...	21	...
57	91	53	86	47	24	47	23
12	...	12	...	77	6	62	6
3,301	723	1,642	341	157	18	91	15
5	1	5	...	...	1	...	1
...	...	...	...	4	...	4	...
1,870	721	308	201	5,237	145	3,478	80
...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
...	1	...	...	25	1	24	...
19	96	14	15	80	21	78	18
1,468	134	228	39	4,965	112	3,275	58
19	...	4	...	35	4	32	4
26	...	...	...	14	...	14	...

TABLE B IV

Industrial classification by sex and class of worker of persons at work in

Branch of Industry, Division, Major Group and Minor Group of I.S.I.C.			Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Minor Group		276	...	...	...	...	...	...
		277	844	361	483	209	77	132
		278	81	81	...	26	26	...
		279	28	13	15	28	13	15
Major Group	28		17,255	11,851	5,404	4,800	3,182	1,618
Minor Group		280	743	738	5	246	244	2
		281	599	598	1	328	327	1
		282	935	934	1	264	263	1
		283	1,308	1,305	3	13	13	...
		284	154	130	24	33	32	1
		285	3	2	1	1	1	...
		286	...	...	...	...	...	...
		287	38	38	...	29	29	...
		288	10,403	5,054	5,349	2,855	1,244	1,611
		289	3,072	3,052	20	1,031	1,029	2
Major Group	29		27	22	5	14	9	5
Minor Group		290	12	12	...	1	1	...
		291	...	...	...	...	...	...
		292	15	10	5	13	8	5
Major Group	30		814	806	8	615	607	8
Minor Group		300	27	26	1	27	26	1
		301	521	517	4	483	479	4
		302	197	197	...	50	50	...
		303	69	66	3	55	52	3
Major Group	31		11,839	11,385	454	5,921	5,683	238
Minor Group		310	7,929	7,590	339	5,255	5,019	236
		311	743	735	8	327	326	1
		312	1	1	...	1	1	...
		313	2,294	2,200	94	8	8	...
		314	859	846	13	329	328	1
		315	13	13	...	1	1	...
Major Group	32		62	62	...	60	60	...
Minor Group		320	55	55	...	53	53	...
		321	1	1	...	1	1	...
		322	3	3	...	3	3	...
		323	2	2	...	2	2	...
		324	1	1	...	1	1	...
		325	...	...	...	...	...	...
		326	...	...	...	...	...	...

PART C (contd.)

Household Industry, Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service

Workers at Household Industry				Workers in Non-Household Industry etc.,			
Total		Urban		Total		Urban	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
328	475	60	132	33	8	17	...
9	...	1	...	72	...	25	...
1	15	1	15	12	...	12	...
8,889	5,296	1,367	1,543	2,962	108	1,815	75
339	3	43	...	399	2	201	2
261	...	46	...	337	1	281	1
433	...	29	...	501	1	234	1
1,146	2	4	...	159	1	9	...
95	23	9	...	35	1	23	1
1	1	...	...	1	...	1	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	...	2	...	30	...	27	...
4,837	5,250	1,073	1,542	217	99	171	69
1,769	17	161	1	1,283	3	868	1
8	5	7	5	14	...	2	...
...	...	...	...	12	...	1	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	5	7	5	2	...	1	...
25	2	10	2	781	6	597	6
...	...	...	...	26	1	26	1
7	...	7	...	510	4	472	4
12	...	...	...	185	...	50	...
6	2	3	2	60	1	49	1
3,173	123	245	1	8,212	331	5,438	237
362	23	6	...	7,228	316	5,013	236
477	7	74	...	258	1	252	1
...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
1,742	83	4	...	458	11	4	...
584	10	161	1	262	3	167	...
8	...	...	...	5	...	1	...
2	...	2	...	60	...	58	...
1	...	1	...	54	...	52	...
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...
...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...
...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE B IV

Industrial classification by sex and class of worker of persons at work in

Branch of Industry, Division, Major Group and Minor Group of I.S.I.C.		Total Workers					
		Total			Urban		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Major Group	33	1,481	1,077	404	951	638	313
Minor Group	330	59	59	...	27	27	...
	331	11	11	...	9	9	...
	332	390	345	45	98	87	11
	333	28	27	1	20	19	1
	334	586	270	316	500	208	292
	335	185	150	35	103	98	5
	336	179	175	4	160	158	2
	337	22	20	2	21	19	2
	338	2	2	...	2	2	...
	339	19	18	1	11	11	...
Major Group	34 - 35	8,879	6,443	2,436	1,728	1,294	434
Minor Group	340	1,270	833	437	368	234	134
	341	79	76	3	39	36	3
	342	736	402	334	311	187	124
	343	869	597	272	70	64	6
	344	23	22	1	15	15	...
	345	56	55	1	34	34	...
	346	1	1	...	1	1	...
	347	2	2	...	...	...	...
	348	2	2	...	2	2	...
	350	5,323	3,942	1,381	616	455	161
	351	487	485	2	249	247	2
	352	10	10	...	6	6	...
	353	4	3	1	3	2	1
	354	...	...	...	...	...	...
	355	1	1	...	...	...	...
	356	11	7	4	9	6	3
	357	5	5	...	5	5	...
	359	...	...	...	...	...	...
Major Group	36	5,669	5,524	145	2,923	2,872	51
Minor Group	360	160	159	1	116	115	1
	361	9	9	...	6	6	...
	362	10	10	...	5	5	...
	363	309	309	...	308	308	...
	364	91	91	...	90	90	...
	365	542	526	16	483	467	16
	366	17	17	...	16	16	...
	367	377	367	10	331	325	6
	368	691	603	88	273	256	17

PART C (contd.)

Household Industry, Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service

Workers at Household Industry				Workers in Non-Household Industry etc.,			
Total		Urban		Total		Urban	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
74	226	38	200	1,003	178	600	113
...	...	...	...	59	...	27	...
2	...	2	...	9	...	7	...
1	...	...	...	344	45	87	11
3	...	1	...	24	1	18	1
16	193	15	193	254	123	193	99
36	30	12	5	114	5	86	...
12	3	6	2	163	1	152	...
2	...	1	...	18	2	18	2
...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...
2	...	1	...	16	1	10	...
4,258	1,639	467	191	2,185	797	827	243
81	42	5	2	752	395	229	132
14	3	8	3	62	...	28	...
192	213	9	27	210	121	178	97
38	8	7	1	559	264	57	5
3	...	...	...	19	1	15	...
23	1	6	...	32	...	28	...
...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...
3,899	1,368	426	155	43	13	29	6
...	...	...	...	485	2	247	2
...	...	...	...	10	...	6	...
1	...	...	...	2	1	2	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
6	4	5	3	1	...	1	...
1	...	1	...	4	...	4	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2,700	93	498	16	2,824	52	2,374	35
22	1	6	1	137	...	109	...
...	...	...	...	9	...	6	...
...	...	...	...	10	...	5	...
...	...	...	...	309	...	308	...
4	...	4	...	87	...	86	...
330	2	284	2	196	14	183	14
3	...	2	...	14	...	14	...
59	9	41	5	308	1	284	1
227	58	10	4	376	30	246	13

TABLE B IV

Industrial classification by sex and class of worker of persons at work in

Branch of Industry, Division, Major Group and Minor Group of I.S.I.C.			Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Minor Group		369	3,463	3,433	30	1,295	1,284	11
Major Group	37		423	418	5	185	180	5
Minor Group		370	198	194	4	12	8	4
		371	23	23	...	21	21	...
		372	8	8	...	7	7	...
		373	11	10	1	11	10	1
		374	26	26	...	12	12	...
		375	9	9	...	8	8	...
		376	7	7	...	6	6	...
		377	14	14	...	10	10	...
		378	70	70	...	65	65	...
		379	57	57	...	33	33	...
Major Group	38		5,759	5,753	6	3,456	3,452	4
Minor Group		380	2,459	2,456	3	934	932	2
		381	256	256	...	234	234	...
		382	27	27	...	24	24	...
		383	8	8	...	6	6	...
		384	1,219	1,219	...	993	993	...
		385	17	16	1	14	13	1
		386	2	2	...	2	2	...
		387	3	3	...	1	1	...
		388	1,618	1,616	2	1,172	1,171	1
		389	150	150	...	76	76	...
Major Group	39		5,242	4,911	331	2,995	2,887	108
Minor Group		390	6	6	...	3	3	...
		391	...	...	...	...	...	...
		392	173	173	...	160	160	...
		393	4,020	3,991	29	2,200	2,184	16
		394	30	30	...	21	21	...
		395	36	36	...	32	32	...
		396	1	1	...	1	1	...
		399	976	674	302	578	486	92
Division	4		14,533	12,582	1,951	5,736	4,912	824
Major Group	40		14,533	12,582	1,951	5,736	4,912	824
Minor Group		400	9,463	8,180	1,283	5,000	4,248	752
		401	3,406	3,187	219	598	532	66
		402	4	4	...	4	4	...
		403	1,660	1,211	449	134	128	6
Division	5		4,766	4,170	596	2,737	2,183	554
Major Group	50		2,611	2,590	21	1,100	1,082	18

PART C (contd.)

Household Industry, Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service

Workers at Household Industry				Workers in Non-Household Industry etc.,			
Total		Urban		Total		Urban	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
2,055	23	151	4	1,378	7	1,133	7
24	...	12	...	394	5	168	5
6	...	...	...	188	4	8	4
...	...	...	...	23	...	21	...
...	...	...	...	8	...	7	...
3	...	3	...	7	1	7	1
...	...	...	...	26	...	12	...
...	...	...	...	9	...	8	...
...	...	...	...	7	...	6	...
1	...	...	...	13	...	10	...
4	...	1	...	66	...	64	...
10	...	8	...	47	...	25	...
395	...	38	...	5,358	6	3,414	4
...	...	...	...	2,456	3	932	2
...	...	...	...	256	...	234	...
1	...	1	...	26	...	23	...
...	...	...	...	8	...	6	...
24	...	3	...	1,195	...	990	...
...	...	...	...	16	1	13	1
...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...
...	...	...	...	3	...	1	...
299	...	25	...	1,317	2	1,146	1
71	...	9	...	79	...	67	...
2,489	196	627	22	2,422	135	2,260	86
...	...	...	...	6	...	3	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	...	12	...	152	...	148	...
2,289	15	566	2	1,702	14	1,618	14
7	...	...	...	23	...	21	...
4	...	4	...	32	...	28	...
...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
168	181	45	20	506	121	441	72
...	...	...	...	12,582	1,951	4,912	824
...	...	...	...	12,582	1,951	4,912	824
...	...	...	...	8,180	1,283	4,248	752
...	...	...	...	3,187	219	532	66
...	...	...	...	4	...	4	...
...	...	...	...	1,211	449	128	6
...	...	...	...	4,170	596	2,183	554
...	...	...	...	2,590	21	1,082	18

TABLE B IV

Industrial classification by sex and class of worker of persons at work in

Branch of Industry, Division, Major Group and Minor Group of I.S.I.C.			Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Minor Group		500	368	368	...	366	366	...
		501	2,243	2,222	21	734	716	18
		502	...	...	...	...	...	...
Major Group	51		2,155	1,580	575	1,637	1,101	536
Minor Group		510	141	138	3	86	85	1
		511	2,014	1,442	572	1,551	1,016	535
Division	6		58,811	51,757	7,054	35,159	33,165	1,994
Major Group	60 - 63		5,006	4,854	152	4,514	4,369	145
Minor Group		600	1,120	1,037	83	780	703	77
		601	1,286	1,250	36	1,241	1,206	35
		602	190	190	...	181	181	...
		603	36	36	...	36	36	...
		604	8	8	...	4	4	...
		605	2	2	...	2	2	...
		606	392	385	7	372	365	7
		607	5	5	...	1	1	...
		608	21	21	...	20	20	...
		610	18	18	...	15	15	...
		611	75	72	3	74	71	3
		612	9	9	...	8	8	...
		613	5	5	...	5	5	...
		614	5	5	...	5	5	...
		615	4	4	...	4	4	...
		616	5	5	...	5	5	...
		617	142	142	...	129	129	...
		618	12	12	...	12	12	...
		620	22	22	...	19	19	...
		621	212	209	3	199	196	3
		630	11	11	...	11	11	...
		631	5	4	1	3	2	1
		632	19	19	...	17	17	...
		633	2	2	...	2	2	...
		634	595	594	1	585	584	1
		635	1	1	...	1	1	...
		636	82	82	...	79	79	...
		637	...	...	...	...	...	...
		638	8	8	...	8	8	...
		639	714	696	18	696	678	18
Major Group	64 - 68		51,614	44,740	6,874	28,954	27,130	1,824
Minor Group		640	19,633	17,078	2,555	10,999	10,104	895

PART C (contd.)

Household Industry, Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service

Workers at Household Industry				Workers in Non-Household Industry etc.,			
Total		Urban		Total		Urban	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
...	...	...	...	368	...	366	...
...	...	...	...	2,222	21	716	18
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	1,580	575	1,101	536
...	...	...	...	138	3	85	1
...	...	...	...	1,442	572	1,016	535
...	...	...	...	51,757	7,054	33,165	1,994
...	...	...	...	4,854	152	4,369	145
...	...	...	...	1,037	83	703	77
...	...	...	...	1,250	36	1,206	35
...	...	...	...	190	...	181	...
...	...	...	...	36	...	36	...
...	...	...	...	8	...	4	...
...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...
...	...	...	...	385	7	365	7
...	...	...	...	5	...	1	...
...	...	...	...	21	...	20	...
...	...	...	...	18	...	15	...
...	...	...	...	72	3	71	3
...	...	...	...	9	...	8	...
...	...	...	...	5	...	5	...
...	...	...	...	5	...	5	...
...	...	...	...	4	...	4	...
...	...	...	...	5	...	5	...
...	...	...	...	142	...	129	...
...	...	...	...	12	...	12	...
...	...	...	...	22	...	19	...
...	...	...	...	209	3	196	3
...	...	...	...	11	...	11	...
...	...	...	...	4	1	2	1
...	...	...	...	19	...	17	...
...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...
...	...	...	...	594	1	584	1
...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
...	...	...	...	82	...	79	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	8	...	8	...
...	...	...	...	696	18	678	18
...	...	...	...	44,740	6,874	27,130	1,824
...	...	...	...	17,078	2,555	10,104	895

TABLE B IV

Industrial classification by sex and class of worker of persons at work in

Branch of Industry, Division, Major Group and Minor Group of I.S.I.C.		Total Workers					
		Total			Urban		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Minor Group	641	579	575	4	366	365	1
	642	8	6	2	7	6	1
	643	...	...	...	...	...	...
	644	1,403	1,338	65	847	826	21
	645	2,128	1,553	575	1,097	920	177
	646	3,876	2,120	1,756	1,240	987	253
	647	934	930	4	302	302	...
	648	329	147	182	152	96	56
	650	4,326	4,275	51	2,901	2,858	43
	651	238	212	26	187	174	13
	652	282	272	10	223	221	2
	653	67	67	...	66	66	...
	654	19	19	...	18	18	...
	655	99	99	...	73	73	...
	660	59	59	...	49	49	...
	661	176	173	3	142	139	3
	662	896	878	18	680	670	10
	663	72	42	30	42	35	7
	664	35	35	...	29	29	...
	670	180	165	15	133	130	3
	671	528	524	4	453	450	3
	672	745	697	48	572	557	15
	673	24	13	11	20	9	11
	680	43	43	...	35	35	...
	681	98	96	2	87	85	2
	682	109	108	1	90	89	1
	683	2,483	2,451	32	2,267	2,235	32
	684	37	37	...	27	27	...
	685	7	7	...	5	5	...
	686	750	738	12	659	658	1
	687	72	72	...	63	63	...
	688	113	113	...	90	90	...
	689	11,266	9,798	1,468	5,033	4,759	274
Major Group	69	2,191	2,163	28	1,691	1,666	25
Minor Group	690	19	19	...	17	17	...
	691	60	59	1	60	59	1
	692	5	5	...	5	5	...
	693	135	130	5	123	118	5
	694	288	285	3	225	224	1
	695	906	901	5	672	667	5

PART C (contd.)

Household Industry, Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service

Workers at Household Industry				Workers in Non-Household Industry etc.,			
Total		Urban		Total		Urban	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
...	...	...	...	575	4	365	1
...	...	...	...	6	2	6	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	1,338	65	826	21
...	...	...	...	1,553	575	920	177
...	...	...	...	2,120	1,756	987	253
...	...	...	...	930	4	302	...
...	...	...	...	147	182	96	56
...	...	...	...	4,275	51	2,858	43
...	...	...	...	212	26	174	13
...	...	...	...	272	10	221	2
...	...	...	...	67	...	66	...
...	...	...	...	19	...	18	...
...	...	...	...	99	...	73	...
...	...	...	...	59	...	49	...
...	...	...	...	173	3	139	3
...	...	...	...	878	18	670	10
...	...	...	...	42	30	35	7
...	...	...	...	35	...	29	...
...	...	...	...	165	15	130	3
...	...	...	...	524	4	450	3
...	...	...	...	697	48	557	15
...	...	...	...	13	11	9	11
...	...	...	...	43	...	35	...
...	...	...	...	96	2	85	2
...	...	...	...	108	1	89	1
...	...	...	...	2,451	32	2,235	32
...	...	...	...	37	...	27	...
...	...	...	...	7	...	5	...
...	...	...	...	738	12	658	1
...	...	...	...	72	...	63	...
...	...	...	...	113	...	90	...
...	...	...	...	9,798	1,468	4,759	274
...	...	...	...	2,163	28	1,666	25
...	...	...	...	19	...	17	...
...	...	...	...	59	1	59	1
...	...	...	...	5	...	5	...
...	...	...	...	130	5	118	5
...	...	...	...	285	3	224	1
...	...	...	...	901	5	667	5

TABLE B IV

Industrial classification by sex and class of worker of persons at work in

Branch of Industry, Division, Major Group and Minor Group of I.S.I.C.			Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Minor Group		696	11	11	...	6	6	...
		697	45	45	...	45	45	...
		699	722	708	14	538	526	13
Division	7		18,209	17,865	344	13,254	12,948	306
Major Group	70 - 71		16,219	15,890	329	12,303	12,008	295
Minor Group		700	5,368	5,270	98	4,083	4,000	83
		701	2,512	2,498	14	1,915	1,904	11
		702	2,654	2,649	5	2,111	2,107	4
		703	3,036	3,031	5	1,867	1,862	5
		704	109	109	...	97	97	...
		705	2,458	2,254	204	2,166	1,977	189
		706	14	12	2	14	12	2
		707	5	5	...	...	...	...
		708	7	7	...	1	1	...
		709	6	6	...	6	6	...
		710	50	49	1	43	42	1
Major Group	72		7	7	...	...	...	...
Minor Group		720	5	5	...	...	...	...
		721	...	...	...	...	...	...
		722	2	2	...	...	...	...
Major Group	73		1,983	1,968	15	951	940	11
Minor Group		730	1,835	1,821	14	813	803	10
		731	126	125	1	116	115	1
		732	22	22	...	22	22	...
Division	8		1,77,864	1,09,276	68,588	50,141	35,897	14,244
Major Group	80		16,678	16,422	256	7,461	7,239	222
Minor Group		803	2,221	2,209	12	1,727	1,715	12
		804	3,811	3,806	5	768	767	1
		805	1,958	1,876	82	1,496	1,421	75
		809	8,688	8,531	157	3,470	3,336	134
Major Group	81		14,559	11,229	3,330	6,467	4,358	2,109
Minor Group		810	1,731	1,611	120	1,539	1,491	48
		811	12,806	9,599	3,207	4,908	2,849	2,059
		812	22	19	3	20	18	2
Major Group	82		4,901	3,232	1,669	3,060	1,993	1,067
Minor Group		820	4,748	3,080	1,668	2,969	1,902	1,067
		821	153	152	1	91	91	...
Major Group	83		2,127	2,036	91	886	829	57
Minor Group		830	1,446	1,394	52	536	510	26
		831	632	610	22	302	287	15

PART C (contd.)

Household Industry, Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service

Workers at Household Industry				Workers in Non-Household Industry etc.,			
Total		Urban		Total		Urban	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
...	...	...	...	11	...	6	...
...	...	...	...	45	...	45	...
...	...	...	...	708	14	525	13
...	...	...	...	17,865	344	12,948	306
...	...	...	...	15,890	329	12,008	295
...	...	...	...	5,270	98	4,000	83
...	...	...	...	2,498	14	1,904	11
...	...	...	...	2,649	5	2,107	4
...	...	...	...	3,031	5	1,862	5
...	...	...	...	109	...	97	...
...	...	...	...	2,254	204	1,977	189
...	...	...	...	12	2	12	2
...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	7	...	1	...
...	...	...	...	6	...	6	...
...	...	...	...	49	1	42	1
...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	1,968	15	940	11
...	...	...	...	1,821	14	803	10
...	...	...	...	125	1	115	1
...	...	...	...	22	...	22	...
...	...	...	...	1,09,276	68,588	35,897	14,244
...	...	...	...	16,422	256	7,239	222
...	...	...	...	2,209	12	1,715	12
...	...	...	...	3,806	5	767	1
...	...	...	...	1,876	82	1,421	75
...	...	...	...	8,531	157	3,336	134
...	...	...	...	11,229	3,330	4,358	2,109
...	...	...	...	1,611	120	1,491	48
...	...	...	...	9,599	3,207	2,849	2,059
...	...	...	...	19	3	18	2
...	...	...	...	3,232	1,669	1,993	1,067
...	...	...	...	3,080	1,668	1,902	1,067
...	...	...	...	152	1	91	...
...	...	...	...	2,036	91	829	57
...	...	...	...	1,394	52	510	26
...	...	...	...	610	22	287	15

TABLE B IV

Industrial classification by sex and class of worker of persons at work in

Branch of Industry, Division, Major Group and Minor Group of I.S.I.C.			Total workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Minor Group		832	49	32	17	48	32	16
Major Group	84		360	360	...	325	325	...
Minor Group		840	321	321	...	287	287	...
		841	39	39	...	38	38	...
Major Group	85		335	334	1	182	181	1
Minor Group		850	39	39	...	33	33	...
		851	169	169	...	31	31	...
		852	59	59	...	56	56	...
		853	68	67	1	62	61	1
Major Group	86		1,010	912	98	502	458	44
Minor Group		860	54	51	3	50	48	2
		861	336	300	36	190	160	30
		862	620	561	59	262	250	12
Major Group	87		1,463	1,414	49	773	760	13
Minor Group		870	49	49	...	47	47	...
		871	500	497	3	416	414	2
		872	909	863	46	306	295	11
		873	5	5	...	4	4	...
Major Group	88		30,755	21,648	9,107	11,801	8,625	3,176
Minor Group		880	3,233	1,299	1,934	2,312	835	1,477
		881	181	147	34	149	116	33
		882	7,794	6,624	1,170	5,278	4,572	706
		883	14,043	8,075	5,968	2,452	1,492	960
		884	5,353	5,353	...	1,475	1,475	...
		885	151	150	1	135	135	...
Major Group	89		1,05,676	51,689	53,987	18,684	11,129	7,555
Minor Group		890	1,05,675	51,689	53,987	18,684	11,129	7,555
Division	9		78	66	12	33	21	12
Major Group	90		78	66	12	33	21	12
Minor Group		900	78	66	12	33	21	12
		999	...	...	...	...	...	...

PART C (concld.)

Household Industry, Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service

Workers at Household Industry				Workers in Non-Household Industry etc.,			
Total		Urban		Total		Urban	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
...	...	...	...	32	17	32	16
...	...	...	...	360	...	325	...
...	...	...	...	321	...	287	...
...	...	...	...	39	...	38	...
...	...	...	...	334	1	181	1
...	...	...	...	39	...	33	...
...	...	...	...	169	...	31	...
...	...	...	...	59	...	56	...
...	...	...	...	67	1	61	1
...	...	...	...	912	98	458	44
...	...	...	...	51	3	48	2
...	...	...	...	300	36	160	30
...	...	...	...	561	59	250	12
...	...	...	...	1,414	49	760	13
...	...	...	...	49	...	47	...
...	...	...	...	497	3	414	2
...	...	...	...	863	46	295	11
...	...	...	...	5	...	4	...
...	...	...	...	21,648	9,107	8,625	3,176
...	...	...	...	1,299	1,934	835	1,477
...	...	...	...	147	34	116	33
...	...	...	...	6,624	1,170	4,572	706
...	...	...	...	8,075	5,968	1,492	960
...	...	...	...	5,353	...	1,475	...
...	...	...	...	150	1	135	...
...	...	...	...	51,689	53,987	11,129	7,555
...	...	...	...	51,689	53,987	11,129	7,555
...	...	...	...	66	12	21	12
...	...	...	...	66	12	21	12
...	...	...	...	66	12	21	12
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE B IV PART C (contd.)

Industrial classification by sex and divisions of persons at work other than Cultivation

Branch of Industry Division of I.S.I.C.		Total Workers			Household Industry		Non-Household Industry	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
ALL RURAL AREAS								
All Divisions		**279,476**	**192,691**	**86,785**	**50,495**	**21,017**	**142,196**	**65,768**
Division	0	25,140	20,670	4,470	6,646	1,711	14,024	2,759
	1	2,426	1,883	543	...	...	1,883	543
	2 - 3	84,709	63,548	21,161	43,849	19,306	19,699	1,855
	4	8,797	7,670	1,127	...	...	7,670	1,127
	5	2,029	1,987	42	...	...	1,987	42
	6	23,652	18,592	5,060	...	...	18,592	5,060
	7	4,955	4,917	38	...	...	4,917	38
	8	127,723	73,379	54,344	...	...	73,379	54,344
	9	45	45	...	...	...	45	...
1. ARKONAM TALUK								
All Divisions		**25,657**	**18,257**	**7,400**	**7,161**	**4,073**	**11,096**	**3,327**
Division	0	2,892	2,144	748	974	411	1,170	337
	1	92	91	1	...	...	91	1
	2 - 3	12,331	8,414	3,917	6,187	3,662	2,227	255
	4	1,196	1,119	77	...	...	1,119	77
	5	244	242	2	...	...	242	2
	6	2,074	1,470	604	...	...	1,470	604
	7	626	614	12	...	...	614	12
	8	6,201	4,162	2,039	...	...	4,162	2,039
	9	1	1	...	...	...	1	...
2. WALAJAPET TALUK								
All Divisions		**30,996**	**21,920**	**9,076**	**5,740**	**2,599**	**16,180**	**6,477**
Division	0	2,733	2,149	584	470	164	1,679	420
	1	271	244	27	...	...	244	27
	2 - 3	11,228	8,567	2,661	5,270	2,435	3,297	226
	4	977	873	104	...	...	873	104
	5	316	307	9	...	...	307	9
	6	2,709	2,148	561	...	...	2,148	561
	7	615	611	4	...	...	611	4
	8	12,141	7,015	5,126	...	...	7,015	5,126
	9	6	6	...	...	...	6	...

TABLE B IV PART C (contd.)

Industrial classification by sex and divisions of persons at work other than Cultivation

Branch of Industry Division of I.S.I.C.		Total Workers			Household Industry		Non-Household Industry	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
				3. GUDIYATHAM TALUK				
All Divisions		**57,851**	**37,109**	**20,742**	**6,088**	**2,080**	**31,021**	**18,662**
Division	0	3,620	3,095	525	937	213	2,158	312
	1	512	444	68	...	...	444	68
	2 - 3	12,412	10,111	2,301	5,151	1,867	4,960	434
	4	1,161	1,004	157	...	...	1,004	157
	5	265	258	7	...	...	258	7
	6	3,175	2,612	563	...	...	2,612	563
	7	1,037	1,031	6	...	...	1,031	6
	8	35,639	18,524	17,115	...	...	18,524	17,115
	9	30	30	...	...	...	30	...
				4. TIRUPPATTUR TALUK				
All Divisions		**31,377**	**21,334**	**10,043**	**3,441**	**1,319**	**17,893**	**8,724**
Division	0	1,440	1,166	274	365	78	801	196
	1	165	109	56	...	...	109	56
	2 - 3	7,369	5,973	1,396	3,076	1,241	2,897	155
	4	1,009	941	68	...	...	941	68
	5	172	167	5	...	...	167	5
	6	3,017	2,446	571	...	...	2,446	571
	7	660	656	4	...	...	656	4
	8	17,545	9,876	7,669	...	...	9,876	7,669
	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
				5. VELLORE TALUK				
All Divisions		**32,598**	**23,159**	**9,439**	**4,988**	**1,709**	**18,171**	**7,730**
Division	0	2,804	2,351	453	1,059	210	1,292	243
	1	141	75	66	...	...	75	66
	2 - 3	9,219	7,408	1,811	3,929	1,499	3,479	312
	4	992	942	50	...	...	942	50
	5	234	227	7	...	...	227	7
	6	2,788	2,130	658	...	...	2,130	658
	7	888	880	8	...	...	880	8
	8	15,530	9,144	6,386	...	...	9,144	6,386
	9	2	2	...	...	...	2	...

TABLE B IV PART C (contd.)

Industrial classification by sex and divisions of persons at work other than Cultivation

Branch of Industry Division of I.S.I.C.		Total Workers			Household Industry		Non-Household Industry	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
				6. ARNI TALUK				
All Divisions		**16,349**	**11,877**	**4,472**	**4,913**	**2,257**	**6,964**	**2,215**
Division	0	1,552	1,263	289	521	132	742	157
	1	124	112	12	...	...	112	12
	2 - 3	7,370	5,118	2,252	4,392	2,125	726	127
	4	467	431	36	...	...	431	36
	5	215	214	1	...	...	214	1
	6	1,660	1,291	369	...	...	1,291	369
	7	304	304	...	...	...	304	...
	8	4,656	3,143	1,513	...	...	3,143	1,513
	9	1	1	...	...	...	1	...
				7. CHEYYAR TALUK				
All Divisions		**16,275**	**11,751**	**4,524**	**5,137**	**2,035**	**6,614**	**2,489**
Division	0	2,042	1,716	326	517	122	1,199	204
	1	304	211	93	...	...	211	93
	2 - 3	7,090	5,113	1,977	4,620	1,913	493	64
	4	670	512	158	...	...	512	158
	5	68	66	2	...	...	66	2
	6	1,321	933	388	...	...	933	388
	7	132	131	1	...	...	131	1
	8	4,648	3,069	1,579	...	...	3,069	1,579
	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
				8. WANDIWASH TALUK				
All Divisions		**18,372**	**12,842**	**5,530**	**4,390**	**1,981**	**8,452**	**3,549**
Division	0	1,801	1,529	272	319	58	1,210	214
	1	291	193	98	...	...	193	98
	2 - 3	6,543	4,509	2,034	4,071	1,923	438	111
	4	765	576	189	...	...	576	189
	5	149	145	4	...	...	145	4
	6	1,599	1,277	322	...	...	1,277	322
	7	212	212	...	...	...	212	...
	8	7,007	4,396	2,611	...	...	4,396	2,611
	9	5	5	...	...	...	5	...

TABLE B IV PART C (contd.)

Industrial classification by sex and divisions of persons at work other than Cultivation

Branch of Industry Division of I.S.I.C.		Total Workers			Household Industry		Non-Household Industry	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
9. POLUR TALUK								
All Divisions		**20,699**	**13,481**	**7,218**	**3,908**	**1,342**	**9,573**	**5,876**
Division	0	2,123	1,792	331	580	127	1,212	204
	1	167	139	28	...	...	139	28
	2 - 3	4,872	3,606	1,266	3,328	1,215	278	51
	4	338	313	25	...	...	313	25
	5	116	115	1	...	...	115	1
	6	1,492	1,247	245	...	...	1,247	245
	7	136	135	1	...	...	135	1
	8	11,455	6,134	5,321	...	...	6,134	5,321
	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10. CHENGAM TALUK								
All Divisions		**16,991**	**11,830**	**5,161**	**2,508**	**711**	**9,322**	**4,450**
Division	0	2,112	1,858	254	497	68	1,361	186
	1	108	88	20	...	...	88	20
	2 - 3	3,036	2,375	661	2,011	643	364	18
	4	771	597	174	...	...	597	174
	5	154	152	2	...	...	152	2
	6	2,227	1,804	423	...	...	1,804	423
	7	183	181	2	...	...	181	2
	8	8,400	4,775	3,625	...	...	4,775	3,625
	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11. TIRUVANNAMALAI TALUK								
All Divisions		**12,311**	**9,131**	**3,180**	**2,221**	**911**	**6,910**	**2,269**
Division	0	2,021	1,607	414	407	128	1,200	286
	1	251	177	74	...	...	177	74
	2 - 3	3,239	2,354	885	1,814	783	540	102
	4	451	362	89	...	...	362	89
	5	96	94	2	...	...	94	2
	6	1,590	1,234	356	...	...	1,234	356
	7	162	162	...	...	...	162	...
	8	4,501	3,141	1,360	...	...	3,141	1,360
	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE B IV PART C (concld.)

Industrial classification by sex and divisions of persons at work other than Cultivation

Branch of Industry Division of I.S.I.C.	Total Workers			Household Industry		Non-Household Industry	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
ALL URBAN AREAS							
All Divisions	**183,145**	**149,194**	**33,951**	**17,763**	**12,877**	**131,431**	**21,074**
Division 0	2,940	2,445	495	138	77	2,307	418
1	188	113	75	...	...	113	75
2 - 3	72,957	57,510	15,447	17,625	12,800	39,885	2,647
4	5,736	4,912	824	...	...	4,912	824
5	2,737	2,183	554	...	...	2,183	554
6	35,159	33,165	1,994	...	...	33,165	1,994
7	13,254	12,948	306	...	...	12,948	306
8	50,141	35,897	14,244	...	...	35,897	14,244
9	33	21	12	...	...	21	12

APPENDIX

Standard Industrial Classification

Major Group Code	Description	Minor Group Code
	Division 0—Agriculture, Livestock, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting	
00	*Field Produce and Plantation Crops—*	
	Production of cereal (including Bengal gram) such as rice, wheat, jowar, bajra, maize	000
	Production of pulses, such as arhar, moong, masururd, khesari, other gram	001
	Production of raw jute and kindred fibre crops	002
	Production of raw cotton and kindred fibre crops	003
	Production of oilseeds, sugarcane and other cash crops	004
	Production of other crops (including vegetables) not covered above	005
	Production of fruits and nuts in plantation, vines and orchards	006
	Production of wood, bamboo, cane reeds, thatching grass etc.	007
	Production of juice by tapping palms	008
	Production of other agricultural produce (including fruits and nuts not covered by Code Number 006 and flowers) not covered above.	009
01	*Plantation Crops—*	
	Production of tea in plantation	010
	Production of coffee in plantation	011
	Production of rubber in plantation	012
	Production of tobacco in plantation	013
	Production of ganja, cinchona, opium	014
	Production of other plantation crops not covered above	015
02	*Forestry and Logging—*	
	Planting, replanting and conservation of forests	020
	Felling and cutting of trees and transportation of logs	021
	Preparation of timber	022
	Production of fuel including charcoal by exploitation of forest	023
	Forestry and Logging—(contd.)	
	Production of fodder by exploitation of forests	024
	Production of gums, resins, lac, barks, herbs, wild fruits and leaves by the exploitation of forests	025
	Production and gathering of other forest products not covered above	026
03	*Fishing—*	
	Production of fish by fishing in sea	030
	Production of fish by fishing in inland waters including the operation of fish farms and fish hatcheries	031
	Production of pearls, conch, shells, sponges by gathering or lifting from sea, river, pond	032
04	*Livestock and Hunting—*	
	Production and rearing of livestock (large heads only) mainly for milk and animal power such as cow, buffalo, goat	040
	Rearing of sheep and production of wool	041
	Rearing and production of other animals (mainly for slaughter) such as pig	042
	Production of ducks, hens and other small birds, eggs by rearing and poultry farming	043
	Rearing of bees for the production of honey, wax and collection of honey	044
	Rearing of silk worms and production of cocoons and raw silk	045
	Rearing of other small animals and insects	046
	Trapping of animals or games propagation	047
	Production of other animal husbandry products such as skin, bone, ivory and teeth	048
	Division 1—Mining and Quarrying	
10	*Mining and Quarrying—*	
	Mining of coal	100
	Mining of iron ores	101
	Mining of gold and silver ores	102
	Mining of manganese	103
	Mining of mica	104

Standard Industrial Classification (contd.)

Major Group Code	Description	Minor Group Code
	Mining and Quarrying—(contd.)	
	Mining of other non-ferrous metallic ores	105
	Mining of crude petroleum and natural gas	106
	Quarrying of stone (including slate), clay, sand, gravel, limestone	107
	Mining of chemical earth such as soda ash	108
	Mining and quarrying of non-metallic products not classified above such as precious and semi-precious stones, asbestos, gypsum, sulphur, asphalt	109
	Division 2—3-Manufacturing	
20	*Foodstuffs*—	
	Production of rice, atta, flour, etc., by milling, dehusking and processing of crops and foodgrains	200
	Production of sugar and syrup from sugarcane in mills	201
	Production of indigenous sugar, gur from sugarcane or palm juice and production of candy	202
	Production of fruit products such as jam, jelly, sauce and canning and preservation of fruits	203
	Slaughtering, preservation of meat and fish and canning of fish	204
	Production of bread, biscuits, cake and other bakery products	205
	Production of butter, ghee, cheese and other dairy products	206
	Production of edible fats and oils (other than hydrogenated oil)	207
	Production of hydrogenated oils (Vanaspati)	208
	Production of other food products such as sweet-meat and condiments, muri, murki, chira, khoi, cocoa, chocolate, toffee, lozenge	209
21	*Beverages*—	
	Production of distilled spirits, wines, liquor from alcoholic malt, fruits and malts in distillery and brewery	210
	Production of country liquor	211
	Production of indigenous liquor such as toddy, liquor from mahua, palm juice	212
	Production of other liquors not covered above	213
	Production of aerated and mineral water	214
	Production of ice	215
	Beverages—(contd.)	
	Production of ice cream	216
	Processing of tea in factories	217
	Processing of coffee in curing works	218
	Production of other beverages	219
22	*Tobacco Products*—	
	Manufacture of bidi	220
	Manufacture of cigars and cheroots	221
	Manufacture of cigarette and cigarette tobacco	222
	Manufacture of hookah tobacco	223
	Manufacture of snuff	224
	Manufacture of jerda and other chewing tobacco	225
	Manufacture of other tobacco products	226
23	*Textile—Cotton*—	
	Cotton ginning, cleaning, pressing and baling	230
	Cotton spinning (other than in mills)	231
	Cotton spinning and weaving in mills	232
	Cotton dyeing, bleaching	233
	Cotton weaving in powerlooms	234
	Cotton weaving in handlooms	235
	Manufacturing of Khadi textile in handlooms	236
	Printing of cotton textile	237
	Manufacturing of cotton nets	238
	Manufacturing of cotton, cordage, rope and twine	239
24	*Textile—Jute*—	
	Jute pressing and baling	240
	Jute spinning and weaving	241
	Dyeing and bleaching of jute	242
	Printing of jute textile	243
	Manufacture of other products like rope, cordage from jute and similar fibre such as hemp, mesta	244
25	*Textile—Wool*—	
	Wool baling and pressing	250
	Wool cleaning and processing (scouring)	251
	Wool spinning and weaving in mills	252
	Wool spinning other than in mills	253
	Wool weaving in powerlooms	254
	Wool weaving in handlooms	255
	Embroidery and art work in woollen textile	256

Standard Industrial classification (contd.)

Major Group Code	Description	Minor Group Code
26	*Textile—Silk—*	
	Spinning and weaving of silk textile in mill	260
	Dyeing and bleaching of silk	261
	Spinning of silk other than in mills	262
	Weaving of silk textile by powerlooms	263
	Weaving of silk textile by handlooms	264
	Printing of silk textile	265
	Manufacture of silk cordage, rope and twine	266
27	*Textile—Miscellaneous—*	
	Manufacture of carpet and all other similar type of textile products	270
	Manufacture of hosiery and other knitted fabrics and garments	271
	Embroidery and making of crepe lace and fringes	272
	Making of textile garments including raincoats and headgear	273
	Manufacture of made up textile goods except wearing apparel such as curtains, pillow cases, bedding materials, mattress, textile bags	274
	Manufacture of waterproof textile products such as oil cloth, tarpaulin	275
	Manufacture and recovery of all types of fibres for purposes of padding, wadding and upholstery filling	276
	Manufacture of coir and coir products	277
	Manufacture of umbrellas	278
	Processing and manufacture of textile products not covered above	279
28	*Manufacture of Wood and Wooden Products—*	
	Sawing and planing of wood	280
	Manufacture of wooden furniture and fixtures	281
	Manufacture of structural wooden goods (including treated timber) such as beams, posts, doors, windows	282
	Manufacture of wooden industrial goods other than transport equipment such as bobbin and similar equipment and fixtures	283
	Manufacture of other wooden products such as utensils, toys, artwares	284
	Manufacture of veneer and plywood	285
	Manufacture of plywood products such as tea chest	286
	Manufacture of boxes and packing cases other than plywood	287
	Manufacture of materials from cork, bamboo, cane, leaves and other allied products	288
	Manufacture of Wood and Wooden Products—(contd.)	
	Manufacture of other wood and allied products not covered above	289
29	*Paper and Paper Products—*	
	Manufacture of pulp from wood, rags, waste-paper and other fibres and the conversion of such pulp into any kind of paper and paper board in mill	290
	Manufacture of pulp from wood, rags, waste-paper and other fibres and the conversion of such pulp into any kind of paper and paper board handmade	291
	Manufacture of products, such as paper bags, boxes, cards, envelopes and moulded pulp goods from paper, paper board and pulp	292
30	*Printing and Publishing—*	
	Printing and publishing of newspapers and periodicals	300
	Printing and publishing of books	301
	All other types of printing including lithography, engraving, etching, block making and other work connected with printing industry	302
	All types of binding, stitching, sizing and other allied work connected with binding industry	303
31	*Leather and Leather Products—*	
	Currying, tanning and finishing of hides and skins and preparation of finished leather	310
	Manufacture of shoes and other leather footwear	311
	Manufacture of clothing and wearing apparel (except footwear) made of leather and fur	312
	Manufacture of leather products (except those covered by Code Nos. 311, 312,) such as leather upholstery, suitcases, pocket books, cigarette and key cases, purses, saddlery, whip and other articles	313
	Repair of shoes and other leather footwear	314
	Repair of all other leather products except footwear	315
32	*Rubber, Petroleum and Coal Products—*	
	Manufacture of tyres and tubes	320
	Manufacture of rubber footwear	321
	Manufacture of rubber goods used for industrial purpose	322
	Manufacture of all kinds of other rubber products from natural or synthetic rubber including rubber raincoat	323

Standard Industrial classification (contd.)

Major Group Code	Description	Minor Group Code
	Rubber, Petroleum and Coal Products—(contd.)	
	Production of petroleum, kerosene and other petroleum products in petroleum refineries	324
	Production of coaltar and coke in coke oven	325
	Manufacture of other coal and coaltar products not covered elsewhere	326
33	*Chemicals and Chemical Products*—	
	Manufacture of basic industrial chemicals such as acids, alkalis and their salts not elsewhere specified	330
	Manufacture of dyes, paints, colours and varnishes	331
	Manufacture of fertilizers	332
	Manufacture of ammunition, explosives and fire works	333
	Manufacture of matches	334
	Manufacture of medicines, pharmaceutical preparations, perfumes, cosmetics and other toilet preparations except soap	335
	Manufacture of soap and other washing and cleaning compounds	336
	Manufacture of turpentine, synthetic resin and plastic products and materials (including synthetic rubber)	337
	Manufacture of common salt	338
	Manufacture of other chemicals and chemical products not covered above (including inedible oils and fats)	339
34	*Non-metallic Mineral Products other than Petroleum and Coal*—	
	Manufacture of structural clay products such as bricks, tiles	340
	Manufacture of cement and cement products	341
	Manufacture of lime	342
	Manufacture of structural stone goods, stone dressing and stone crushing	343
	Manufacture of stonewares, other than images	344
	Manufacture of stone images	345
	Manufacture of plaster of Paris and its products	346
	Manufacture of asbestos products	347
	Manufacture of mica products	348
35	Manufacture of earthenware and earthen pottery	350
	Manufacture of chinaware and crockery	351
	Manufacture of porcelain and its products	352
	Manufacture of glass bangles and beads	353
	Manufacture of glass apparatus	354
	Non-metallic Mineral Products other than Petroleum and Coal—(contd).	
	Manufacture of earthen image, busts and statues	355
	Manufacture of earthen toys and artwares except those covered by Code No. 355	356
	Manufacture of glass and glass products except optical and photographic lenses and glass products covered above	357
	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products not elsewhere specified	359
36	*Basic Metals and their Products except Machinery and Transport Equipment*—	
	Manufacture of iron and steel including smelting, refining, rolling, conversion into basic forms such as billets, blooms, tubes, rods	360
	Manufacture including smelting, refining of non-ferrous metals and alloys in basic forms	361
	Manufacture of armaments	362
	Manufacture of structural steel products such as joist, rail, sheet, plate	363
	Manufacture of iron and steel furniture	364
	Manufacture of brass and bell metal products	365
	Manufacture of aluminium products	366
	Manufacture of metal products (other than of iron, brass, bell metal and aluminium) such as tin can	367
	Enamelling, galvanising, plating (including electroplating) polishing and welding of metal products	368
	Manufacture of sundry hardwares such as G. I. pipe, wire net, bolt, screw, bucket, cutlery. (This will also include the manufacture of sundry ferrous engineering products done by jobbing engineering concerns which cannot be classified in Major Groups 36, 37, 38 and 39)	369
37	*Machinery (All kinds other than Transport) and Electrical Equipment*—	
	Manufacture and assembling of machinery (other than electrical) except textile machinery	370
	Manufacture and assembling of prime mover and boilers, other than electrical equipment, such as diesel engines, road rollers, tractors	371
	Manufacture of machine tools	372
	Manufacture of textile machinery and accessories	373
	Manufacture of heavy electrical machinery and equipment such as motors, generators, transformers	374

Standard Industrial classification (contd.)

Major Group Code	Description	Minor Group Code
37	*Machinery (All kinds other than Transport) and Electrical Equipment*—(contd.)	
	Manufacture of electric lamps and fans	375
	Manufacture of insulated wires and cables	376
	Manufacture of all kinds of battery	377
	Manufacture of electronic equipment such as radio, microphone	378
	Manufacture of electric machinery and apparatus, appliances not specified above	379
38	*Transport Equipment*—	
	Manufacture, assembly and repairing of locomotives	380
	Manufacture of wagons, coaches, tramways and other rail road equipment other than that covered by Code No. 363	381
	Manufacture and assembling of motor vehicles of all types (excepting motor engines)	382
	Manufacture of motor vehicles, engines parts and accessories	383
	Repairing and servicing of motor vehicles	384
	Manufacture of bicycles and tricycles and accessories such as saddle, seat frame, gear	385
	Building and repairing of water transport equipment such as ships, boats and manufacture of marine engines	386
	Manufacture and repair of air transport equipment including aeroplanes, aeroengines	387
	Repairing of bicycles and tricycles	388
	Manufacture of other transport equipment not covered above such as animal drawn and handdrawn vehicles	389
39	*Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries*—	
	Manufacture of optical instruments and lenses, opthalmic goods and photographic equipment and supplies	390
	Manufacture of scientific, medical and surgical instruments and equipment and supplies	391
	Assembling and repairing of watches and clocks	392
	Manufacture of jewellery, silverware and wares using gold and other precious metals	393
	Manufacture and tuning of musical instruments	394
	Manufacture of stationery articles not covered elsewhere such as pencil, penholder, fountain pen	395
	Manufacture of sports goods	396
	Manufacture and repair work of goods not assignable to any other group	399

Major Group Code	Description	Minor Group Code
	Division 4—Construction	
40	*Construction*—	
	Construction and maintenance of buildings including erection, flooring, decorative constructions, electrical and sanitary installations	400
	Construction and maintenance of roads, railways, bridges, tunnels	401
	Construction and maintenance of telegraph and telephone lines	402
	Construction and maintenance of water ways and water reservoirs such as bund, embankments, dam, canal, tank, tubewells, wells	403
	Division 5—Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	
50	*Electricity and Gas*—	
	Generation and transmission of electric energy	500
	Distribution of electric energy	501
	Manufacture of gas in gas works and distribution to domestic and industrial consumers	502
51	*Water Supply and Sanitary Services*—	
	Collection, purification and distribution of water to domestic and industrial consumers	510
	Garbage and sewage disposal, operation of drainage system and all other types of work connected with public health and sanitation	511
	Division 6—Trade and Commerce	
60	*Wholesale Trade*—	
	Wholesale trading in cereals and pulses	600
	Wholesale trading in vegetables, fruits, sugar, spices, oil, fish, dairy products, eggs, poultry and other food stuff (not covered elsewhere)	601
	Wholesale trading in all kinds of fabrics and textiles products such as garments, hessian, gunny bag, silk and woollen yarn, shirtings, suitings, hosiery products	602
	Wholesale trading in beverages, such as tea (leaf) coffee (seed and powder), aerated water	603
	Wholesale trading in intoxicants such as wines, liquors	604
	Wholesale trading in other intoxicants such as opium, ganja etc.	605
	Wholesale trading in tobacco, bidi, cigarettes and other tobacco products	606
	Wholesale trading in animals	607
	Wholesale trading in straw and fodder	608

Standard Industrial classification (contd.)

Major Group Code	Description	Minor Group Code
	Wholesale Trade—(contd.)	
61	Wholesale trading in medicines and chemicals	610
	Wholesale trading in fuel and lighting products such as coke, coal, kerosene, candle	611
	Wholesale trading in toilets, perfumery and cosmetics	612
	Wholesale trading in metal, porcelain and glass utensils, crockery, chinaware	613
	Wholesale trading in wooden, steel and other metallic furniture and fittings	614
	Wholesale trading in footwear	615
	Wholesale trading in tyres, tubes and allied rubber products	616
	Wholesale trading in petrol, mobil-oil and allied products	617
	Wholesale trading in other household equipment not covered above	618
62	Wholesale trading in bricks, tiles and other building materials	620
	Wholesale trading in wood, bamboo, cane, thatches and similar products	621
63	Wholesale trading in paper and other *stationery goods*	630
	Wholesale trading in agricultural and industrial machinery, equipment and tools and appliances other than electrical	631
	Wholesale trading in electrical machinery and equipment like motor, battery, electric fan, bulb	632
	Wholesale trading in all kinds of transport and storage equipment	633
	Wholesale trading in skins, leather and fur	634
	Wholesale trading in clocks, eye glasses, frames	635
	Wholesale trading in hardware and sanitary equipment	636
	Wholesale trading in scientific, medical and surgical instruments	637
	Wholesale trading in precious metals and stones, gold and silverwares and jewellery	638
	Wholesale trading in all goods not covered above	639
64	*Retail Trade*—	
	Retail trading in cereals, pulses, vegetables, fruit, sugar, spices, oil, fish, dairy products, eggs, poultry	640
	Retail trading in beverages such as tea (leaf), coffee (seed and powder) aerated water	641
	Retail trading in intoxicants such as wines, liquors	642
	Retail Trade—(contd.)	
	Retail trading in other intoxicants such as opium, ganja etc.	643
	Retail trading in tobacco, bidi, cigarettes and other tobacco products	644
	Retail trading in fuel such as coke, coal, firewood and kerosene	645
	Retail trading in food stuffs like sweetmeat, condiments, cakes, biscuits etc.	646
	Retail trading in animals	647
	Retail trading in straw and fodder	648
65	Retail trading in fibres, yarns, dhoti, saree, readymade garments of cotton, wool, silk and other textiles and hosiery products. (This includes retail trading in piece-goods of cotton, wool, silk and other textiles.)	650
	Retail trading in toilet goods, perfumes and cosmetics	651
	Retail trading in medicines and chemicals	652
	Retail trading in footwear, headgear such as hat, umbrella, shoes and chappals	653
	Retail trading in tyres, tubes and allied rubber products	654
	Retail trading in petrol, mobiloil and allied products	655
66	Retail trading in wooden, steel and other metallic furniture and fittings	660
	Retail trading in stationery goods and paper	661
	Retail trading in metal, porcelain and glass utensils	662
	Retail trading in earthenware and earthen toys	663
	Retail trading in other household equipment not covered above	664
67	Retail trading in bricks, tiles and other building materials	670
	Retail trading in hardware and sanitary equipment	671
	Retail trading in wood, bamboo, cane, bark and thatches	672
	Retail trading in other building materials	673
68	Retail trading in agricultural and industrial machinery, equipment, tools and appliances	680
	Retail trading in transport and storage equipment	681
	Retail trading in electrical goods like electric fan, bulb etc.,	682
	Retail trading in skins, leather and furs and their products excluding footwear and headgear	683
	Retail trading in clock and watch, eye glass, frame	684

Standard Industrial classification (contd.)

Major Group Code	Description	Minor Group Code
Retail Trade—(contd.)		
	Retail trading in scientific, medical and surgical instruments	685
	Retail trading in precious stones and jewellery	686
	Retail trading in musical instruments, gramophone record, pictures and paintings including curio dealing	687
	Book-selling	688
	Retail trading in goods unspecified	689
69	*Trade and Commerce Miscellaneous*—	
	Importing and exporting of goods and commodities	690
	Real estate and properties	691
	Stocks, shares and futures	692
	Providents and insurance	693
	Money lending (indigenous)	694
	Banking and similar type of financial operation	695
	Auctioneering	696
	Distribution of motion pictures	697
	All other activities connected with trade and commerce not covered above, including hiring out of durable goods such as electric fan, microphone, rickshaw etc.	699

Division 7—Transport, Storage and Communication

70	*Transport*—	
	Transporting by railways	700
	Transporting by tramway and bus service	701
	Transporting by motor vehicles (other than omnibus)	702
	Transporting by road through other means of transport such as hackney carriage, bullock cart, ekka	703
	Animal transporting by animals such as horse, elephant, mule, camel	704
	Transporting by man such as carrying of luggage, hand cart driving, rickshaw pulling, cycle rickshaw driving	705
	Transporting by boat, steamer, ferry etc., by river, canal	706
	Transporting by boat, steamer, ship, cargo boat by sea or ocean	707
	Transporting by air	708
	Transporting by other means not covered above	709
71	Services incidental to transport such as packing, carting travel agency	710
72	*Storage and Ware Housing*—	
	Operation of storage such as ware-house	720
	Operation of storage such as cold storage	721
	Operation of storage of other type	722
73	*Communication*—	
	Postal, telegraph, wireless and signal communications	730
	Telephone communication	731
	Information and broadcasting	732

Division 8—Services

80	*Public Services* (This does not include Govt., Quasi-Govt. or local body activities, other than administrative in such fields as transport, communication, information and broadcasting, education and scientific services, health, industries, production, construction, marketing and operation of financial institution each of which is classified in the appropriate industry groups,)	
	Public Services in Union and State army including territorial crops and volunteer crops	800
	Public service in Navy	801
	Public service in Air Force	802
	Public service in Police	803
	Public service in administrative departments and offices of Central Government	804
	Public service in administrative departments and offices of Quasi-Government organisation, municipalities, local boards etc.	805
	Public services in administrative departments and offices of State Governments	809
81	*Educational and Scientific Services*—	
	Educational services such as those rendered by technical colleges, technical schools and similar technical and vocational institutions	810
	Educational services such as those rendered by colleges, schools and similar other institutions of non-technical type	811
	Scintific services and research institutions not capable of classification under any individual group	812
82	*Medical and Health Services*—	
	Public health and medical services rendered by organisations and individuals such as by hospitals, sanatoria, nursing homes, maternity and child welfare clinic as also by hakimi, unani, ayurvedic, allopathic and homeopathic practitioners	820

Standard Industrial classification (contd.)

Major Group Code	Description	Minor Group Code
	Medical and Health Services—(contd.)	
	Veterinary services rendered by organisations and individuals	821
83	*Religious and Welfare Services*—	
	Religious services rendered by religious organisations and their establishments maintained for worship or promotion of religious activities ; this includes missions, ashrams and other allied organisations	830
	Religious and allied services rendered by pandit, priest, preceptor, fakir, monk	831
	Welfare services rendered by organisations operating on a non-profit basis for the promotion of welfare of the community such as relief societies, red-cross organisation for the collection and allocation of contributions for charity	832
84	*Legal Services*—	
	Legal services rendered by barrister, advocate, solicitor, mukteer, pleader, mukurie, munshi	840
	Matrimonial services rendered by organisations and individuals	841
85	*Business Services*—	
	Engineering services rendered by professional organisations or individuals	850
	Business services rendered by organisations of accountants, auditors, book-keepers or like individuals	851
	Business services rendered by professional organisations or individuals such as those of advertising and publicity agencies	852
	Business services rendered by professional organisations or individuals such as of those rendered by news-agency, news-paper correspondent, columnist, journalists, editors, authors	853
86	*Community Services and Trade and Labour Associations*—	
	Services rendered by trade associations, chambers of commerce, trade unions and similar other organisations	860
	Services rendered by civic, social, cultural, political and fraternal organisations such as rate payers association, club, library	861
	Community Services and Trade and Labour Associations—(contd.)	
	Community services such as those rendered by public libraries, museums, botanical and zoological gardens etc.	862
87	*Recreation Services*—	
	Production of motion picture and allied services such as processing, editing etc.,	870
	Recreation services rendered by cinema houses by exhibition of motion pictures	871
	Recreation services rendered by organisations and individuals such as those of theatres, opera companies, ballet and dancing parties, musicians, exhibitions, circus, carnivals	872
	Recreation services rendered by indoor and outdoor sports by organisations and individuals including horse, motor, etc., racing	873
88	*Personal Services*—	
	Services rendered to households such as those by domestic servants, cooks	880
	Services rendered to households such as those by governess, tutor, private secretary	881
	Services rendered by hotels, boarding houses, eating houses, cafes, restaurants and similar other organisations to provide lodging and boarding facilities	882
	Laundry services rendered by organisations and individuals. (This includes all types of cleaning, dyeing, bleaching, dry cleaning, services.)	883
	Hair dressing, other services rendered by organisation and individuals such as those by barber, hairdressing saloon and beauty shops	884
	Services rendered by portrait and commercial photographic studios	885
89	*Services (not elsewhere classified)*—	
	Services rendered by organisation or individuals not elsewhere classified	890
	Division 9—Activities not adequately described	
90	Activities unspecified and not adequately described including activities of such individuals who fail to provide sufficient information about their industrial affiliation to enable them to be classified	900
	Fresh entrants to the Labour Market	999

B V—OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION

FLY LEAF

The occupational classification of workers engaged in non-agricultural occupations are presented in this Table according to the National Classification of Occupations which also has been coded with a three digit code system, the first digit representing the division, the second the group and the third the family. Data have been presented for each category of worker from III to IX separately both for total and urban areas. There are 331 families, 75 groups and 11 divisions. For rural, the data have been presented separately for each taluk.

TABLE B V

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than cultivation

Division, Group and Family		Category	Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
			NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT					
All Divisions		Total	462,621	341,885	120,736	183,145	149,194	33,951
		III	22,122	18,327	3,795	2,913	2,420	493
		IV	102,152	68,258	33,894	30,640	17,763	12,877
		V	64,086	59,584	4,502	42,532	39,885	2,647
		VI	14,533	12,582	1,951	5,736	4,912	824
		VII	58,811	51,757	7,054	35,159	33,165	1,994
		VIII	18,209	17,865	344	13,254	12,948	306
		IX	182,708	113,512	69,196	52,911	33,101	14,810
Division	0	Total	21,460	16,735	4,725	9,903	6,913	2,990
		III	8	8	...	7	7	...
		IV	70	59	11	14	13	1
		V	134	131	3	95	93	2
		VI	169	169	...	143	143	...
		VII	32	32	...	32	32	...
		VIII	48	44	4	44	40	4
		IX	20,999	16,292	4,707	9,568	6,585	2,983
Group	00	Total	341	341	...	284	284	...
		III	1	1	...	1	1	...
		V	37	37	...	27	27	...
		VI	112	112	...	91	91	...
		VII	1	1	...	1	1	...
		VIII	11	11	...	8	8	...
		IX	179	179	...	156	156	...
Family	001	Total	133	133	...	116	116	...
		V	5	5	...	5	5	...
		VI	83	83	...	69	69	...
		VIII	4	4	...	2	2	...
		IX	41	41	...	40	40	...
Family	002	Total	23	23	...	17	17	...
		V	10	10	...	10	10	...
		VI	7	7	...	2	2	...
		VIII	3	3	...	2	2	...
		IX	3	3	...	3	3	...
Family	003	Total	63	63	...	56	56	...
		V	6	6	...	6	6	...
		VI	3	3	...	3	3	...
		VII	1	1	...	1	1	...
		VIII	2	2	...	2	2	...
		IX	51	51	...	44	44	...

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family			Category	Total Workers					
				Total			Urban		
				Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
				NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
Family	004	**Total**		**1**	**1**	...	...	...	...
			V	1	1	...	...	...	...
Family	007	**Total**		**74**	**74**	...	**61**	**61**	...
			VI	10	10	...	9	9	...
			VIII	1	1	...	1	1	...
			IX	63	63	...	51	51	...
Family	009	**Total**		**47**	**47**	...	**34**	**34**	...
			III	1	1	...	1	1	...
			V	15	15	...	6	6	...
			VI	9	9	...	8	8	...
			VIII	1	1	...	1	1	...
			IX	21	21	...	18	18	...
Group	01	**Total**		**80**	**64**	**16**	**24**	**20**	**4**
			IV	32	24	8	...	...	...
			V	30	29	1	13	13	...
			VII	1	1	...	1	1	...
			IX	17	10	7	10	6	4
Family	010	**Total**		**15**	**15**	...	**14**	**14**	...
			V	13	13	...	12	12	...
			IX	2	2	...	2	2	...
Family	011	**Total**		**60**	**47**	**13**	**5**	**4**	**1**
			IV	32	24	8	...	...	...
			V	16	15	1	...	...	...
			VII	1	1	...	1	1	...
			IX	11	7	4	4	3	1
Family	012	**Total**		**4**	**1**	**3**	**4**	**1**	**3**
			IX	4	1	3	4	1	3
Family	019	**Total**		**1**	**1**	...	**1**	**1**	...
			V	1	1	...	1	1	...
Group	02	**Total**		**95**	**94**	**1**	**40**	**40**	...
			III	4	4	...	3	3	...
			IX	91	90	1	37	37	...
Family	021	**Total**		**73**	**72**	**1**	**26**	**26**	...
			IX	73	72	1	26	26	...

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family			Category	Total Workers					
				Total			Urban		
				Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)									
Family	023	Total		**17**	**17**	...	**13**	**13**	...
			III	4	4	...	3	3	...
			IX	13	13	...	10	10	...
Family	029	Total		**5**	**5**	...	**1**	**1**	...
			IX	5	5	...	1	1	...
Group	03	Total		**1,522**	**1,279**	**243**	**893**	**737**	**156**
			IV	2	1	1	1	1	...
			V	4	4	...	3	3	...
			VII	6	6	...	6	6	...
			VIII	5	5	...	5	5	...
			IX	1,505	1,263	242	878	722	156
Family	030	Total		**429**	**330**	**99**	**334**	**252**	**82**
			VIII	5	5	...	5	5	...
			IX	424	325	99	329	247	82
Family	031	Total		**86**	**76**	**10**	**71**	**63**	**8**
			IX	86	76	10	71	63	8
Family	032	Total		**197**	**187**	**10**	**88**	**81**	**7**
			V	1	1	...	1	1	...
			VII	1	1	...	1	1	...
			IX	195	185	10	86	79	7
Family	033	Total		**685**	**582**	**103**	**288**	**249**	**39**
			IV	2	1	1	1	1	...
			V	3	3	...	2	2	...
			VII	5	5	...	5	5	...
			IX	675	573	102	280	241	39
Family	034	Total		**2**	**2**	...	**1**	**1**	...
			IX	2	2	...	1	1	...
Family	035	Total		**10**	**9**	**1**	**10**	**9**	**1**
			IX	10	9	1	10	9	1
Family	039	Total		**113**	**93**	**20**	**101**	**82**	**19**
			IX	113	93	20	101	82	19

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family		Category	Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
			NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
Group	04	Total	**2,520**	**1,302**	**1,218**	**1,602**	**844**	**758**
		III	2	2	...	2	2	...
		IV	10	10	...	10	10	...
		V	3	3	...	3	3	...
		VI	4	4	...	4	4	...
		VII	7	7	...	7	7	...
		VIII	18	15	3	18	15	3
		IX	2,476	1,261	1,215	1,558	803	755
Family	040	Total	**634**	**50**	**584**	**564**	**47**	**517**
		VIII	1	...	1	1	...	1
		IX	633	50	583	563	47	516
Family	041	Total	**441**	...	**441**	**91**	...	**91**
		VIII	2	...	2	2	...	2
		IX	439	...	439	89	...	89
Family	042	Total	**405**	**281**	**124**	**200**	**117**	**83**
		VII	1	1	...	1	1	...
		VIII	2	2	...	2	2	...
		IX	402	278	124	197	114	83
Family	043	Total	**332**	**299**	**33**	**272**	**239**	**33**
		V	3	3	...	3	3	...
		VII	6	6	...	6	6	...
		VIII	6	6	...	6	6	...
		IX	317	284	33	257	224	33
Family	044	Total	**33**	**28**	**5**	**28**	**24**	**4**
		IX	33	28	5	28	24	4
Family	045	Total	**4**	**3**	**1**	**4**	**3**	**1**
		IX	4	3	1	4	3	1
Family	046	Total	**594**	**494**	**10**	**300**	**290**	**10**
		III	2	2	...	2	2	...
		VI	4	4	...	4	4	...
		VIII	5	5	...	5	5	...
		IX	493	483	10	289	279	10
Family	047	Total	**11**	**11**	...	**11**	**11**	...
		IV	10	10	...	10	10	...
		IX	1	1	...	1	1	...

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family		Category	Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
			NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
Family	049	**Total**	**156**	**136**	**20**	**132**	**113**	**19**
		VIII	2	2	...	2	2	...
		IX	154	134	20	130	111	19
Group	05	**Total**	**12,619**	**9,574**	**3,045**	**5,144**	**3,177**	**1,967**
		V	1	...	1	1	...	1
		VIII	1	...	1	1	...	1
		IX	12,617	9,574	3,043	5,142	3,177	1,965
Family	050	**Total**	**174**	**154**	**20**	**133**	**121**	**12**
		IX	174	154	20	133	121	12
Family	051	**Total**	**1,763**	**1,449**	**314**	**1,107**	**829**	**278**
		IX	1,763	1,449	314	1,107	829	278
Family	052	**Total**	**7,471**	**5,333**	**2,138**	**3,324**	**1,775**	**1,549**
		VIII	1	...	1	1	...	1
		IX	7,470	5,333	2,137	3,323	1,775	1,548
Family	053	**Total**	**474**	**469**	**5**	**12**	**7**	**5**
		IX	474	469	5	12	7	5
Family	059	**Total**	**2,737**	**2,169**	**568**	**568**	**445**	**123**
		V	1	...	1	1	...	1
		IX	2,736	2,169	567	567	445	122
Group	06	**Total**	**357**	**353**	**4**	**325**	**321**	**4**
		IX	357	353	4	325	321	4
Family	060	**Total**	**35**	**35**	**...**	**33**	**33**	**...**
		IX	35	35	...	33	33	...
Family	061	**Total**	**214**	**214**	**...**	**197**	**197**	**...**
		IX	214	214	...	197	197	...
Family	062	**Total**	**4**	**4**	**...**	**2**	**2**	**...**
		IX	4	4	...	2	2	...
Family	069	**Total**	**104**	**100**	**4**	**93**	**89**	**4**
		IX	104	100	4	93	89	4
Group	07	**Total**	310	267	**43**	**153**	**128**	**25**
		III	1	1	...	1	1	...
		V	8	7	1	5	4	1
		VII	15	15	...	15	15	...
		VIII	3	3	...	2	2	...
		IX	283	241	42	130	106	24

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family			Category	Total Workers					
				Total			Urban		
				Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)									
Family	071	Total		75	73	2	59	57	2
			III	1	1	...	1	1	...
			V	7	6	1	4	3	1
			VII	15	15	...	15	15	...
			VIII	3	3	...	2	2	...
			IX	49	48	1	37	36	1
Family	072	Total		1	1	...	...	...	...
			IX	1	1	...	...	...	...
Family	076	Total		230	189	41	91	68	23
			V	1	1	...	1	1	...
			IX	229	188	41	90	67	23
Family	078	Total		1	1	...	1	1	...
			IX	1	1	...	1	1	...
Family	079	Total		3	3	...	2	2	...
			IX	3	3	...	2	2	...
Group	08	Total		910	876	34	378	363	15
			IV	26	24	2	3	2	1
			V	28	28	...	21	21	...
			VI	35	35	...	30	30	...
			VII	2	2	...	2	2	...
			IX	819	787	32	322	308	14
Family	080	Total		9	9	...	6	6	...
			V	3	3	...	3	3	...
			IX	6	6	...	3	3	...
Family	081	Total		22	21	1	19	18	1
			V	1	1	...	1	1	...
			VII	1	1	...	1	1	...
			IX	20	19	1	17	16	1
Family	082	Total		7	7	...	7	7	...
			IX	7	7	...	7	7	...
Family	083	Total		59	58	1	46	45	1
			IV	2	1	1	1	...	1
			V	1	1	...	1	1	...
			VI	35	35	...	30	30	...
			VII	1	1	...	1	1	...
			IX	20	20	...	13	13	...

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family		Category	Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
			NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
Family	084	**Total**	**47**	**46**	**1**	**18**	**18**	...
		IV	24	23	1	2	2	...
		V	23	23	...	16	16	...
Family	085	**Total**	**236**	**217**	**19**	**34**	**29**	**5**
		IX	236	217	19	34	29	5
Family	086	**Total**	**489**	**480**	**9**	**226**	**220**	**6**
		IX	489	480	9	226	220	6
Family	087	**Total**	**8**	**8**	...	4	**4**	...
		IX	8	8	...	4	4	...
Family	089	**Total**	**33**	**30**	**3**	**18**	**16**	**2**
		IX	33	30	3	18	16	2
Group	09	**Total**	**101**	**96**	**5**	**94**	**89**	**5**
		V	22	22	...	21	21	...
		VI	18	18	...	18	18	...
		VIII	10	10	...	10	10	...
		IX	51	46	5	45	40	5
Family	090	**Total**	**58**	**57**	**1**	**55**	**54**	**1**
		V	12	12	...	12	12	...
		VI	17	17	...	17	17	...
		VIII	8	8	...	8	8	...
		IX	21	20	1	18	17	1
Family	091	**Total**	**22**	**20**	**2**	**19**	**17**	**2**
		V	6	6	...	5	5	...
		IX	16	14	2	14	12	2
Family	099	**Total**	**21**	**19**	**2**	**20**	**18**	**2**
		V	4	4	...	4	4	...
		VI	1	1	...	1	1	...
		VIII	2	2	...	2	2	...
		IX	14	12	2	13	11	2
Group	0X	**Total**	**2,605**	**2,489**	**116**	**966**	**910**	**56**
		V	1	1	...	1	1	...
		IX	2,604	2,488	116	965	909	56
Family	0X0	**Total**	**1,335**	**1,289**	**46**	**457**	**434**	**23**
		IX	1,335	1,289	46	457	434	23
Family	0X1	**Total**	**632**	**610**	**22**	**299**	**285**	**14**
		IX	632	610	22	299	285	14

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family		Category	Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
			NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
Family	0X2	**Total**	**585**	**542**	**43**	**166**	**150**	**16**
		IX	585	542	43	166	150	16
Family	0X3	**Total**	**42**	**39**	**3**	**33**	**32**	**1**
		IX	42	39	3	33	32	1
Family	0X9	**Total**	**11**	**9**	**2**	**11**	**9**	**2**
		V	1	1	...	1	1	...
		IX	10	8	2	10	8	2
Division	1	**Total**	**17,134**	**16,382**	**752**	**6,772**	**6,522**	**250**
		III	34	34	...	26	26	...
		IV	26	22	4	26	22	4
		V	2,567	2,496	71	2,457	2,386	71
		VI	331	330	1	216	215	1
		VII	454	451	3	387	384	3
		VIII	358	357	1	327	326	1
		IX	13,364	12,692	672	3,333	3,163	170
Group	10	**Total**	**9,324**	**9,198**	**126**	**1,495**	**1,440**	**55**
		IX	9,324	9,198	126	1,495	1,440	55
Family	100	**Total**	**3,467**	**3,466**	**1**	**515**	**515**	...
		IX	3,467	3,466	1	515	515	...
Family	101	**Total**	**771**	**718**	**53**	**622**	**572**	**50**
		IX	771	718	53	622	572	50
Family	102	**Total**	**53**	**52**	**1**	**43**	**42**	**1**
		IX	53	52	1	43	42	1
Family	103	**Total**	**8**	**8**	...	**3**	**3**	...
		IX	8	8	...	3	3	...
Family	104	**Total**	**5,024**	**4,953**	**71**	**311**	**307**	**4**
		IX	5,024	4,953	71	311	307	4
Family	109	**Total**	**1**	**1**	...	**1**	**1**	...
		IX	1	1	...	1	1	...
Group	11	**Total**	**274**	**272**	**2**	**251**	**249**	**2**
		VII	274	272	2	251	249	2
Family	110	**Total**	**89**	**88**	**1**	**80**	**79**	**1**
		VII	89	88	1	80	79	1
Family	111	**Total**	**185**	**184**	**1**	**171**	**170**	**1**
		VII	185	184	1	171	170	1

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family			Category	Total Workers					
				Total			Urban		
				Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
				NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
Group	12	Total		**180**	**179**	**1**	**136**	**135**	**1**
			VII	180	179	1	136	135	1
Family	120	Total		**120**	**120**	...	**80**	**80**	...
			VII	120	120	...	80	80	...
Family	121	Total		**9**	**9**	...	**9**	**9**	...
			VII	9	9	...	9	9	...
Family	129	Total		**51**	**50**	**1**	**47**	**46**	**1**
			VII	51	50	1	47	46	1
Group	13	Total		**7,356**	**6,733**	**623**	**4,890**	**4,698**	**192**
			III	34	34	...	26	26	...
			IV	26	22	4	26	22	4
			V	2,567	2,496	71	2,457	2,386	71
			VI	331	330	1	216	215	1
			VIII	358	357	1	327	326	1
			IX	4,040	3,494	546	1,838	1,723	115
Family	130	Total		**19**	**19**	...	**13**	**13**	...
			III	19	19	...	13	13	...
Family	131	Total		**331**	**330**	**1**	**216**	**215**	**1**
			VI	331	330	1	216	215	1
Family	133	Total		**2,593**	**2,518**	**75**	**2,483**	**2,408**	**75**
			IV	26	22	4	26	22	4
			V	2,567	2,496	71	2,457	2,386	71
Family	134	Total		**358**	**357**	**1**	**327**	**326**	**1**
			VIII	358	357	1	327	326	1
Family	135	Total		**3,696**	**3,172**	**524**	**1,660**	**1,558**	**102**
			IX	3,696	3,172	524	1,660	1,558	102
Family	136	Total		**337**	**316**	**21**	**174**	**161**	**13**
			IX	337	316	21	174	161	13
Family	139	Total		**22**	**21**	**1**	**17**	**17**	...
			III	15	15	...	13	13	...
			IX	7	6	1	4	4	...

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family		Category	Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Presons	Males	Females
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
			NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
Division	2	**Total**	**19,350**	**19,094**	**256**	**15,405**	**15,188**	**217**
		III	100	100	...	57	57	...
		IV	6	6	...	6	6	...
		V	2,302	2,288	14	1,981	1,970	11
		VI	345	345	...	189	189	...
		VII	7,582	7,541	41	6,354	6,314	40
		VIII	1,394	1,378	16	1,200	1,184	16
		IX	7,621	7,436	185	5,618	5,468	150
Group	20	**Total**	**1,740**	**1,729**	**11**	**1.693**	**1,682**	**11**
		III	4	4	...	4	4	...
		IV	4	4	...	4	4	...
		V	302	301	1	299	298	1
		VI	3	3	...	3	3	...
		VII	886	882	4	881	877	4
		VIII	80	79	1	78	77	1
		IX	461	456	5	424	419	5
Family	200	**Total**	**1,450**	**1,439**	**11**	**1,438**	**1,427**	**11**
		III	4	4	...	4	4	...
		IV	4	4	...	4	4	...
		V	259	258	1	258	257	1
		VI	3	3	...	3	3	...
		VII	810	806	4	810	806	4
		VIII	42	41	1	42	41	1
		IX	328	323	5	317	312	5
Family	201	**Total**	**186**	**186**	...	**168**	**168**	...
		V	43	43	...	41	41	...
		VII	76	76	...	71	71	...
		VIII	11	11	...	9	9	...
		IX	56	56	...	47	47	...
Family	202	**Total**	**104**	**104**	...	**87**	**87**	...
		VIII	27	27	...	27	27	...
		IX	77	77	...	60	60	...
Group	21	**Total**	**306**	**280**	**26**	**275**	**250**	**25**
		III	1	1	...	1	1	...
		V	30	30	...	25	25	...
		VI	6	6	...	6	6	...
		VII	14	13	1	12	11	1
		VIII	6	4	2	6	4	2
		IX	249	226	23	225	203	22

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family			Category	Total Workers					
				Total			Urban		
				Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
				NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
Family	210	Total		**58**	**53**	**5**	**54**	**49**	**5**
			V	6	6	...	5	5	...
			IX	52	47	5	49	44	5
Family	211	Total		**248**	**227**	**21**	**221**	**201**	**20**
			III	1	1	...	1	1	...
			V	24	24	...	20	20	...
			VI	6	6	...	6	6	...
			VII	14	13	1	12	11	1
			VIII	6	4	2	6	4	2
			IX	197	179	18	176	159	17
Group	22	Total		**40**	**39**	**1**	**2**	**1**	**1**
			VI	38	38	...	...	...	...
			IX	2	1	1	2	1	1
Family	220	Total		**1**	...	**1**	**1**	...	**1**
			IX	1	...	1	1	...	1
Family	229	Total		**39**	**39**	...	**1**	**1**	...
			VI	38	38	...	...	...	...
			IX	1	1	...	1	1	...
Group	28	Total		**14,495**	**14,338**	**157**	**11,422**	**11,290**	**132**
			III	74	74	...	41	41	...
			IV	2	2	...	2	2	...
			V	1,872	1,861	11	1,574	1,566	8
			VI	239	239	...	121	121	...
			VII	6,511	6,475	36	5,318	5,283	35
			VIII	1,111	1,101	10	957	947	10
			IX	4,686	4,586	100	3,409	3,330	79
Family	280	Total		**5,564**	**5,467**	**97**	**3,537**	**3,458**	**79**
			III	41	4	...	20	20	...
			V	560	559	1	407	407	...
			VI	96	96	...	82	82	...
			VII	1,313	1,312	1	473	473	...
			VIII	829	820	9	688	679	9
			IX	2,725	2,639	86	1,867	1,797	70

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family		Category	Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
			NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
Family	289	**Total**	**8,931**	**8,871**	**60**	**7,885**	**7,832**	**53**
		III	33	33	...	21	21	...
		IV	2	2	...	2	2	...
		V	1,312	1,302	10	1,167	1,159	8
		VI	143	143	...	39	39	...
		UII	5,198	5,163	35	4,845	4,810	35
		VIII	282	281	1	269	268	1
		IX	1,961	1,947	14	1,542	1,533	9
Group	29	**Total**	**2,769**	**2,708**	**61**	**2,013**	**1,965**	**48**
		III	21	21	...	11	11	...
		V	98	96	2	83	81	2
		VI	59	59	...	59	59	...
		VII	171	171	...	143	143	...
		VIII	197	194	3	159	156	3
		IX	2,223	2,167	56	1,558	1,515	43
Family	290	**Total**	**2,769**	**2,708**	**61**	**2,013**	**1,965**	**48**
		III	21	21	...	11	11	...
		V	98	96	2	83	81	2
		VI	59	59	...	59	59	...
		VII	171	171	...	143	143	...
		VIII	197	194	3	159	156	3
		IX	2,223	2,167	56	1,558	1,515	43
Division	3	**Total**	**46,647**	**41,371**	**5,276**	**26,977**	**25,257**	**1,720**
		III	6	6	...	6	6	...
		V	515	486	29	514	485	29
		VII	45,650	40,482	5,168	25,989	24,377	1,612
		VIII	198	198	...	190	190	...
		IX	278	199	79	278	199	79
Group	30	**Total**	**34,977**	**31,579**	**3,398**	**19,793**	**18,665**	**1,128**
		VII	34,977	31,579	3,398	19,793	18,665	1,128
Family	300	**Total**	**1,485**	**1,443**	**42**	**1,165**	**1,129**	**36**
		VII	1,485	1,443	42	1,165	1,129	36
Family	301	**Total**	**33,492**	**30,136**	**3,356**	**18,628**	**17,536**	**1,092**
		VII	33,492	30,136	3,356	18,628	17,536	1,092

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family			Category	Total Workers					
				Total			Urban		
				Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
				NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
Group	31	Total		**296**	**286**	**10**	**211**	**206**	**5**
			V	8	8	...	7	7	...
			VII	218	208	10	142	137	5
			VIII	12	12	...	4	4	...
			IX	58	58	...	58	58	...
Family	310	Total		**72**	**68**	**4**	**59**	**55**	**4**
			VII	72	68	4	59	55	4
Family	311	Total		**17**	**17**	...	**17**	**17**	...
			VII	17	17	...	17	17	...
Family	312	Total		**6**	**6**	...	**5**	**5**	...
			V	1	1	...	...	...	...
			VII	5	5	...	5	5	...
Family	313	Total		**13**	**13**	...	**8**	**8**	...
			VII	11	11	...	6	6	...
			IX	2	2	...	2	2	...
Family	314	Total		**4**	**4**	...	**3**	**3**	...
			V	1	1	...	1	1	...
			VII	3	3	...	2	2	...
Family	319	Total		**184**	**178**	**6**	**119**	**118**	**1**
			V	6	6	...	6	6	...
			VII	110	104	6	53	52	1
			VIII	12	12	...	4	4	...
			IX	56	56	...	56	56	...
Group	32	Total		**957**	**865**	**92**	**927**	**835**	**92**
			III	6	6	...	6	6	...
			V	296	284	12	296	284	12
			VII	249	248	1	219	218	1
			VIII	186	186	...	186	186	...
			IX	220	141	79	220	141	79
Family	320	Total		**21**	**21**	...	**14**	**14**	...
			VII	21	21	...	14	14	...
Family	321	Total		**927**	**836**	**91**	**907**	**816**	**91**
			III	6	6	...	6	6	...
			V	296	284	12	296	284	12
			VII	220	220	...	200	200	...
			VIII	185	185	...	185	185	...
			IX	220	141	79	220	141	79

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family		Category	Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
			NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
Family	329	**Total**	**9**	**8**	**1**	**6**	**5**	**1**
		VII	8	7	1	5	4	1
		VIII	1	1	...	1	1	...
Group	33	**Total**	**10,238**	**8,465**	**1,773**	**5,914**	**5,420**	**494**
		V	211	194	17	211	194	17
		VII	10,027	8,271	1,756	5,703	5,226	477
Family	330	**Total**	**4,603**	**4,460**	**143**	**3,839**	**3,761**	**78**
		V	211	194	17	211	194	17
		VII	4,392	4,266	126	3,628	3,567	61
Family	331	**Total**	**5,591**	**3,979**	**1,612**	**2,037**	**1,639**	**398**
		VII	5,591	3,979	1,612	2,037	1,639	398
Family	339	**Total**	**44**	**26**	**18**	**38**	**20**	**18**
		VII	44	26	18	38	20	18
Group	34	**Total**	**179**	**176**	**3**	**132**	**131**	**1**
		VII	179	176	3	132	131	1
Family	340	**Total**	**88**	**87**	**1**	**58**	**58**	...
		VII	88	87	1	58	58	...
Family	341	**Total**	**91**	**89**	**2**	**74**	**73**	**1**
		VII	91	89	2	74	73	1
Division	4	**Total**	**28,590**	**23,531**	**5,059**	**3,416**	**2,849**	**567**
		III	19,227	16,083	3,144	2,526	2,141	385
		IV	8,577	6,783	1,794	213	137	76
		V	87	73	14	79	65	14
		VI	6	6	...	...	...	...
		VII	312	262	50	306	256	50
		VIII	2	2	...	2	2	...
		IX	379	322	57	290	248	42
Group	40	**Total**	**17,007**	**13,761**	**3,246**	**165**	**142**	**23**
		III	9,099	7,509	1,590	123	106	17
		IV	7,890	6,234	1,656	31	25	6
		V	1	1	...	1	1	...
		IX	17	17	...	10	10	...
Family	402	**Total**	**51**	**51**	...	**26**	**26**	...
		III	42	42	...	17	17	...
		V	1	1	...	1	1	...
		IX	8	8	...	8	8	...

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family			Category	Total Workers					
				Total			Urban		
				Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
				NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
Family	403	Total		**13**	**13**	...	**11**	**11**	...
			III	12	12	...	11	11	...
			IV	1	1	...	...	...	...
Family	404	Total		**16,932**	**13,686**	**3,246**	**119**	**96**	**23**
			III	9,035	7,445	1,590	87	70	17
			IV	7,889	6,233	1,656	31	25	6
			IX	8	8	...	1	1	...
Family	409	Total		**11**	**11**	...	**9**	**9**	...
			III	10	10	...	8	8	...
			IX	1	1	...	1	1	...
Group	41	Total		**7,792**	**6,769**	**1,023**	**2,331**	**1,941**	**390**
			III	6,571	5,786	785	1,676	1,461	215
			IV	667	535	132	182	112	70
			V	46	33	13	39	26	13
			VI	6	6	...	...	...	...
			VII	158	108	50	158	108	50
			VIII	2	2	...	2	2	...
			IX	342	299	43	274	232	42
Family	410	Total		**14**	**14**	...	**2**	**2**	...
			III	13	13	...	1	1	...
			V	1	1	...	1	1	...
Family	411	Total		**5,692**	**4,913**	**779**	**1,311**	**1,058**	**253**
			III	5,012	4,366	646	1,086	905	181
			IV	637	506	131	182	112	70
			IX	43	41	2	43	41	2
Family	412	Total		**575**	**470**	**105**	**448**	**344**	**104**
			III	80	71	9	27	18	9
			IV	1	1	...	...	...	...
			V	38	25	13	38	25	13
			VI	6	6	...	...	...	...
			VII	158	108	50	158	108	50
			VIII	2	2	...	2	2	...
			IX	290	257	33	223	191	32
Family	413	Total		**148**	**143**	**5**	...	...	...
			III	112	108	4	...	...	...
			IV	29	28	1	...	...	...
			V	7	7	...	...	...	...

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family			Category	Total Workers					
				Total			Urban		
				Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)									
Family	415	**Total**		**120**	**117**	**3**	**113**	**110**	**3**
			III	120	117	3	113	110	3
Family	419	**Total**		**1,243**	**1,112**	**131**	**457**	**427**	**30**
			III	1,234	1,111	123	449	427	22
			IX	9	1	8	8	...	8
Group	42	**Total**		**268**	**202**	**66**	**18**	**15**	**3**
			III	268	202	66	18	15	3
Family	420	**Total**		**118**	**91**	**27**	**15**	**13**	**2**
			III	118	91	27	15	13	2
Family	421	**Total**		**147**	**109**	**38**	...	...	...
			III	147	109	38	...	...	...
Family	429	**Total**		**3**	**2**	**1**	**3**	**2**	**1**
			III	3	2	1	3	2	1
Group	43	**Total**		**417**	**386**	**31**	**171**	**168**	**3**
			III	397	372	25	171	168	3
			IV	20	14	6	...	...	...
Family	431	**Total**		**407**	**382**	**25**	**171**	**168**	**3**
			III	393	368	25	171	168	3
			IV	14	14	...	...	...	...
Family	439	**Total**		**10**	**4**	**6**	...	...	...
			III	4	4	...	...	...	...
			IV	6	...	6	...	...	...
Group	44	**Total**		**3,106**	**2,413**	**693**	**731**	**583**	**148**
			III	2,892	2,214	678	538	391	147
			V	40	39	1	39	38	1
			VII	154	154	...	148	148	...
			IX	20	6	14	6	6	...
Family	440	**Total**		**385**	**385**	...	**43**	**43**	...
			III	385	385	...	43	43	...
Family	441	**Total**		**650**	**6**	**644**	**136**	**1**	**135**
			III	649	5	644	135	...	135
			V	1	1	...	1	1	...

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family			Category	Total Workers					
				Total			Urban		
				Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
				NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
Family	442	**Total**		**1,977**	**1,977**	...	**518**	**518**	...
			III	1,787	1,787	...	334	334	...
			V	37	37	...	37	37	...
			VII	153	153	...	147	147	...
Family	443	**Total**		**35**	**14**	**21**	**9**	**9**	...
			III	35	14	21	9	9	...
Family	449	**Total**		**59**	**31**	**28**	**25**	**12**	**13**
			III	36	23	13	17	5	12
			V	2	1	1	1	...	1
			VII	1	1	...	1	1	...
			IX	20	6	14	6	6	...
Division	5	**Total**		**2,589**	**1,980**	**609**	**167**	**101**	**66**
			III	2,589	1,980	609	167	101	66
Group	50	**Total**		**2,586**	**1,977**	**609**	**164**	**98**	**66**
			III	2,586	1,977	609	164	98	66
Family	500	**Total**		**19**	**19**	...	**2**	**2**	...
			III	19	19	...	2	2	...
Family	501	**Total**		**1,692**	**1,453**	**239**	**122**	**88**	**34**
			III	1,692	1,453	239	122	88	34
Family	509	**Total**		**875**	**505**	**370**	**40**	**8**	**32**
			III	875	505	370	40	8	32
Group	59	**Total**		**3**	**3**	...	**3**	**3**	...
			III	3	3	...	3	3	...
Family	590	**Total**		**3**	**3**	...	**3**	**3**	...
			III	3	3	...	3	3	...
Division	6	**Total**		**11,532**	**11,515**	**17**	**7,768**	**7,760**	**8**
			III	7	7	...	6	6	...
			V	577	577	...	556	556	...
			VI	31	31	...	29	29	...
			VII	46	46	...	46	46	...
			VIII	10,430	10,413	17	6,744	6,736	8
			IX	441	441	...	387	387	...
Group	60	**Total**		**1**	**1**	...	...	...	...
			VIII	1	1	...	...	...	...

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family			Category	Total Workers					
				Total			Urban		
				Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
				NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
Family	600	**Total**		**1**	**1**	...	...	...	...
			VIII	1	1	...	...	...	...
Group	61	**Total**		**4**	**4**	...	**3**	**3**	...
			VIII	4	4	...	**3**	**3**	...
Family	611	**Total**		**4**	**4**	...	**3**	**3**	...
			VIII	4	4	...	**3**	**3**	...
Group	62	**Total**		**1**	**1**	...	...	...	...
			VIII	1	1	...	...	...	...
Family	620	**Total**		**1**	**1**	...	...	...	...
			VIII	1	1	...	...	...	...
Group	63	**Total**		**321**	**321**	...	**248**	**248**	...
			VIII	321	321	...	248	248	...
Family	630	**Total**		**175**	**175**	...	**147**	**147**	...
			VIII	175	175	...	147	147	...
Family	631	**Total**		**146**	**146**	...	**101**	**101**	...
			VIII	146	146	...	101	101	...
Group	64	**Total**		**7,184**	**7,182**	**2**	**5,364**	**5,362**	**2**
			III	6	6	...	5	5	...
			V	513	513	...	503	503	...
			VI	23	23	...	21	21	...
			VII	44	44	...	44	44	...
			VIII	6,201	6,199	2	4,447	4,445	2
			IX	397	397	...	344	344	...
Family	640	**Total**		**8**	**8**	...	**8**	**8**	...
			VIII	8	8	...	8	8	...
Family	641	**Total**		**3,309**	**3,309**	...	**2,705**	**2,705**	...
			III	6	6	...	5	5	...
			V	487	487	...	480	480	...
			VI	11	11	...	10	10	...
			VII	22	22	...	22	22	...
			VIII	2,509	2,509	...	1,962	1,962	...
			IX	274	274	...	226	226	...
Family	642	**Total**		**390**	**390**	...	**382**	**382**	...
			V	5	5	...	5	5	...
			VII	1	1	...	1	1	...
			VIII	384	384	...	376	376	...

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family		Category	Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
			NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
Family	643	**Total**	**3,131**	**3,131**	...	**1,946**	**1,946**	...
		V	17	17	...	16	16	...
		VI	4	4	...	4	4	...
		VII	17	17	...	17	17	...
		VIII	3,031	3,031	...	1,851	1,851	...
		IX	62	62	...	58	58	...
Family	649	**Total**	**346**	**344**	**2**	**323**	**321**	**2**
		V	4	4	...	2	2	...
		VI	8	8	...	7	7	...
		VII	4	4	...	4	4	...
		VIII	269	267	2	250	248	2
		IX	61	61	...	60	60	...
Group	65	**Total**	**97**	**97**	...	**96**	**96**	...
		VIII	97	97	...	96	96	...
Family	650	**Total**	**7**	**7**	...	**7**	**7**	...
		VIII	7	7	...	7	7	...
Family	651	**Total**	**88**	**88**	...	**87**	**87**	...
		VIII	88	88	...	87	87	...
Family	652	**Total**	**2**	**2**	...	**2**	**2**	...
		VIII	2	2	...	2	2	...
Group	66	**Total**	**800**	**800**	...	**380**	**380**	...
		VIII	800	800	...	380	380	...
Family	660	**Total**	**315**	**315**	...	**186**	**186**	...
		VIII	315	315	...	186	186	...
Family	661	**Total**	**11**	**11**	...	**10**	**10**	...
		VIII	11	11	...	10	10	...
Family	662	**Total**	**474**	**474**	...	**184**	**184**	...
		VIII	474	474	...	184	184	...
Group	67	**Total**	**179**	**176**	**3**	**164**	**161**	**3**
		V	9	9	...	8	8	...
		VII	1	1	...	1	1	...
		VIII	135	132	3	121	118	3
		IX	34	34	...	34	34	...

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family		Category	Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
			NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
Family	670	**Total**	**102**	**100**	**2**	**97**	**95**	**2**
		V	9	9	...	8	8	...
		VII	1	1	...	1	1	...
		VIII	83	81	2	79	77	2
		IX	9	9	...	9	9	...
Family	671	**Total**	**32**	**32**	...	**24**	**24**	...
		VIII	32	32	...	24	24	...
Family	672	**Total**	**12**	**11**	**1**	**11**	**10**	**1**
		VIII	9	8	1	8	7	1
		IX	3	3	...	3	3	...
Family	679	**Total**	**33**	**33**	...	**32**	**32**	...
		VIII	11	11	...	10	10	...
		IX	22	22	...	22	22	...
Group	68	**Total**	**894**	**894**	...	**294**	**294**	...
		III	1	1	...	1	1	...
		V	1	1	...	1	1	...
		VII	1	1	...	1	1	...
		VIII	881	881	...	282	282	...
		IX	10	10	...	9	9	...
Family	680	**Total**	**596**	**596**	...	**235**	**235**	...
		VIII	596	596	...	235	235	...
Family	681	**Total**	**298**	**298**	...	**59**	**59**	...
		III	1	1	...	1	1	...
		V	1	1	...	1	1	...
		VII	1	1	...	1	1	...
		VIII	285	285	...	47	47	...
		IX	10	10	...	9	9	...
Group	69	**Total**	**2,051**	**2,039**	**12**	**1,219**	**1,216**	**3**
		V	54	54	...	44	44	...
		VI	8	8	...	8	8	...
		VIII	1,989	1,977	12	1,167	1,164	3
Family	690	**Total**	**400**	**399**	**1**	**322**	**321**	**1**
		VIII	400	399	1	322	321	1
Family	691	**Total**	**708**	**708**	...	**557**	**557**	...
		VIII	708	708	...	557	557	...

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family		Category	Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)								
Family	692	**Total**	**434**	**427**	**7**	**186**	**184**	**2**
		V	54	54	...	44	44	...
		VI	8	8	..	8	8	...
		VIII	372	365	7	134	132	2
Family	693	**Total**	**457**	**454**	**3**	**107**	**107**	...
		VIII	457	454	3	107	107	...
Family	694	**Total**	**52**	**51**	**1**	**47**	**47**	...
		VIII	52	51	1	47	47	...
Division	7 & 8	**Total**	**281,586**	**186,751**	**94,835**	**97,900**	**73,240**	**24,660**
		III	87	48	39	82	43	39
		IV	93,473	61,388	32,085	30,381	17,585	12,796
		V	57,329	52,990	4,339	36,368	33,877	2,491
		VI	13,525	11,577	1,948	5,122	4,301	821
		VII	4,482	2,715	1,767	1,825	1,561	264
		VIII	5,255	4,985	270	4,391	4,140	251
		IX	107,435	53,048	54,387	19,731	11,733	7,998
Group	70	**Total**	**54,473**	**33,520**	**20,953**	**21,730**	**13,192**	**8,538**
		IV	50,547	30,362	20,185	18,975	11,112	7,863
		V	3,926	3,158	768	2,755	2,080	675
Family	700	**Total**	**66**	**15**	**51**	**64**	**15**	**49**
		IV	2	...	2	...	...	...
		V	64	15	49	64	15	49
Family	701	**Total**	**6**	**6**	...	**3**	**3**	...
		V	6	6	...	3	3	...
Family	702	**Total**	**16,214**	**1,462**	**14,752**	**6,259**	**666**	**5,593**
		IV	15,008	722	14,286	5,365	188	5,177
		V	1,206	740	466	894	478	416
Family	703	**Total**	**556**	**333**	**223**	**24**	**13**	**11**
		IV	420	198	222	20	9	11
		V	136	135	1	4	4	...
Family	704	**Total**	**34,681**	**29,799**	**4,882**	**14,210**	**11,803**	**2,407**
		IV	32,986	28,232	4,754	12,958	10,663	2,295
		V	1,695	1,567	128	1,252	1,140	112
Family	705	**Total**	**29**	**9**	**20**	**3**	**3**	...
		IV	28	8	20	3	3	...
		V	1	1	...	...	...	...

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family		Category	Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
			NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
Family	706	**Total**	**662**	**603**	**59**	**285**	**237**	**48**
		IV	412	361	51	127	87	40
		V	250	242	8	158	150	8
Family	707	**Total**	**105**	**8**	**97**	**90**	...	**90**
		IV	102	5	97	90	...	90
		V	3	3	...	...	...	...
Family	709	**Total**	**2,154**	**1,285**	**869**	**792**	**452**	**340**
		IV	1,589	836	753	412	162	250
		V	565	449	116	380	290	90
Group	71	**Total**	**7,162**	**6,213**	**949**	**3,190**	**2,871**	**319**
		IV	2,577	1,856	721	416	249	167
		V	4,566	4,340	226	2,755	2,605	150
		VII	19	17	2	19	17	2
Family	710	**Total**	**5,802**	**5,560**	**242**	**2,706**	**2,615**	**91**
		IV	1,597	1,465	132	234	199	35
		V	4,186	4,078	108	2,453	2,399	54
		VII	19	17	2	19	17	2
Family	711	**Total**	**28**	**28**	...	**28**	**28**	...
		IV	4	4	...	4	4	...
		V	24	24	...	24	24	...
Family	713	**Total**	4	**4**	...	**1**	**1**	...
		IV	3	3	...	...	...	...
		V	1	1	...	1	1	...
Family	714	**Total**	**31**	**31**	...	**31**	**31**	...
		IV	27	27	...	27	27	...
		V	4	4	...	4	4	...
Family	715	**Total**	305	**103**	**202**	**214**	**96**	**118**
		IV	214	21	193	127	14	113
		V	91	82	9	87	82	5
Family	719	**Total**	**992**	**487**	**505**	**210**	**100**	**110**
		IV	732	336	396	24	5	19
		V	260	151	109	186	95	91
Group	72	**Total**	**4,013**	**3,895**	**118**	**767**	**762**	**5**
		IV	2,913	2,813	100	242	241	1
		V	1,017	1,002	15	442	441	1
		VII	83	80	3	83	80	3

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family		Category	Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
			NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
Family	720	**Total**	**1,162**	**1,144**	**18**	**600**	**598**	**2**
		IV	689	675	14	228	227	1
		V	473	469	4	372	371	1
Family	721	**Total**	**49**	**48**	**1**	**29**	**29**	...
		IV	18	17	1	...	...	...
		V	30	30	...	28	28	...
		VII	1	1	...	1	1	...
Family	722	**Total**	**4**	**3**	**1**	**3**	**3**	...
		IV	1	...	1	...	...	...
		V	3	3	...	3	3	...
Family	729	**Total**	**2,798**	**2,700**	**98**	**135**	**132**	**3**
		IV	2,205	2,121	84	14	14	...
		V	511	500	11	39	39	...
		VII	82	79	3	82	79	3
Group	73	**Total**	**4,185**	**4,185**	...	**1,749**	**1,749**	...
		IV	2,079	2,079	...	151	151	...
		V	2,041	2,041	...	1,535	1,535	...
		VI	6	6	...	5	5	...
		VIII	59	59	...	58	58	...
Family	730	**Total**	**61**	**61**	...	**61**	**61**	...
		V	61	61	...	61	61	...
Family	731	**Total**	**2**	**2**	...	**1**	**1**	...
		IV	1	1	...	...	...	...
		V	1	1	...	1	1	...
Family	732	**Total**	**2**	**2**	...	**1**	**1**	...
		V	2	2	...	1	1	...
Family	733	**Total**	**3,998**	**3,998**	...	**1,627**	**1,627**	...
		IV	2,073	2,073	...	150	150	...
		V	1,876	1,876	...	1,430	1,430	...
		VI	6	6	...	5	5	...
		VIII	43	43	...	42	42	...
Family	734	**Total**	**108**	**108**	...	**53**	**53**	...
		IV	1	1	...	...	...	...
		V	91	91	...	37	37	...
		VIII	16	16	...	16	16	...

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family			Category	Total Workers					
				Total			Urban		
				Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)									
Family	735	**Total**		**1**	**1**	...	**1**	**1**	...
			V	1	1	...	1	1	...
Family	739	**Total**		**13**	**13**	...	**5**	**5**	...
			IV	4	4	...	1	1	...
			V	9	9	...	4	4	...
Group	74	**Total**		**4,238**	**4,217**	**21**	**2,404**	**2,396**	**8**
			IV	2,325	2,310	15	579	577	2
			V	1,750	1,744	6	1,662	1,656	6
			VII	163	163	...	163	163	...
Family	740	**Total**		**142**	**142**	...	**131**	**131**	...
			IV	21	21	...	11	11	...
			V	110	110	...	109	109	...
			VII	11	11	...	11	11	...
Family	741	**Total**		**4,068**	**4,047**	**21**	**2,245**	**2,237**	**8**
			IV	2,304	2,289	15	568	566	2
			V	1,630	1,624	6	1,543	1,537	6
			VII	134	134	...	134	134	...
Family	742	**Total**		**28**	**28**	...	**28**	**28**	...
			V	10	10	...	10	10	...
			VII	18	18	...	18	18	...
Group	75	**Total**		6,648	**6,648**	...	**3,997**	**3,997**	...
			III	3	3	...	3	3	...
			IV	980	980	...	399	399	...
			V	4,771	4,771	...	2,748	2,748	...
			VI	56	56	...	34	34	...
			VII	2	2	...	2	2	...
			VIII	764	764	...	744	744	...
			IX	72	72	...	67	67	...
Family	750	**Total**		**268**	**268**	...	**94**	**94**	...
			III	1	1	...	1	1	...
			V	189	189	...	29	29	...
			VIII	65	65	...	53	53	...
			IX	13	13	...	11	11	...

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family			Category	Total Workers					
				Total			Urban		
				Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
				NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
Family	751	**Total**		**257**	**257**	...	**234**	**234**	...
			IV	2	2	...	1	1	...
			V	191	191	...	172	172	...
			VIII	49	49	...	49	49	...
			IX	15	15	...	12	12	...
Family	752	**Total**		**630**	**630**	...	**481**	**481**	...
			IV	2	2	...	...	...	...
			V	441	441	...	297	297	...
			VI	2	2	...	1	1	...
			VIII	185	185	...	183	183	...
Family	753	**Total**		**2,745**	**2,745**	...	**1,793**	**1,793**	...
			III	1	1	...	1	1	...
			IV	336	336	...	30	30	...
			V	2,107	2,107	...	1,473	1,473	...
			VI	22	22	...	12	12	...
			VIII	279	279	...	277	277	...
Family	754	**Total**		**959**	**959**	...	**904**	**904**	...
			IV	382	382	...	362	362	...
			V	575	575	...	540	540	...
			VI	2	2	...	2	2	...
Family	755	**Total**		**111**	**111**	...	**83**	**83**	...
			III	1	1	...	1	1	...
			V	49	49	...	25	25	...
			VI	20	20	...	16	16	...
			VIII	2	2	...	2	2	...
			IX	39	39	...	39	39	...
Family	756	**Total**		**183**	**183**	...	**124**	**124**	...
			V	146	146	...	88	88	...
			VI	3	3	...	2	2	...
			VIII	34	34	...	34	34	...
Family	757	**Total**		**123**	**123**	...	**63**	**63**	...
			IV	38	38	...	...	...	...
			V	74	74	...	52	52	...
			VIII	11	11	...	11	11	...
Family	758	**Total**		**6**	**6**	...	**6**	**6**	...
			IV	1	1	...	1	1	...
			V	5	5	...	5	5	...

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family		Category	Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
			NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
Family	759	**Total**	**1,366**	**1,366**	...	**215**	**215**	...
		IV	219	219	...	5	5	...
		V	994	994	...	67	67	...
		VI	7	7	...	1	1	...
		VII	2	2	...	2	2	...
		VIII	139	139	...	135	135	...
		IX	5	5	...	5	5	...
Group	76	**Total**	**2,839**	**2,839**	...	**1,208**	**1,208**	...
		IV	10	10	...	7	7	...
		V	195	195	...	145	145	...
		VI	406	406	...	223	223	...
		VII	41	41	...	41	41	...
		VIII	95	95	...	82	82	...
		IX	2,092	2,092	...	710	710	...
Family	760	**Total**	**587**	**587**	...	**432**	**432**	...
		IV	4	4	...	2	2	...
		V	79	79	...	59	59	...
		VI	237	237	...	119	119	...
		VII	13	13	...	13	13	...
		VIII	26	26	...	20	20	...
		IX	228	228	...	219	219	...
Family	761	**Total**	**77**	**77**	...	**64**	**64**	...
		IV	3	3	...	3	3	...
		V	14	14	...	13	13	...
		VI	24	24	...	20	20	...
		VIII	12	12	...	10	10	...
		IX	24	24	...	18	18	...
Family	762	**Total**	**76**	**76**	...	**71**	**71**	...
		IV	3	3	...	2	2	...
		V	44	44	...	41	41	...
		VII	19	19	...	19	19	...
		VIII	1	1	...	1	1	...
		IX	9	9	...	8	8	...
Family	763	**Total**	**5**	**5**	...	**4**	**4**	...
		VIII	5	5	...	4	4	...

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family		Category	Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
			NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
Family	764	**Total**	**1,467**	**1,467**	...	**354**	**354**	...
		V	28	28	...	23	23	...
		VI	108	108	...	72	72	...
		VII	5	5	...	5	5	...
		VIII	41	41	...	41	41	...
		IX	1,285	1,285	...	213	213	...
Family	769	**Total**	**627**	**627**	...	**283**	**283**	...
		V	30	30	...	9	9	...
		VI	37	37	...	12	12	...
		VII	4	4	...	4	4	...
		VIII	10	10	...	6	6	...
		IX	546	546	...	252	252	...
Group	77	**Total**	**6,903**	**6,882**	**21**	**2,127**	**2,125**	**2**
		III	2	2	...	2	2	...
		IV	4,014	3,997	17	381	381	...
		V	2,627	2,623	4	1,498	1,496	2
		VI	86	86	...	78	78	...
		VII	25	25	...	25	25	...
		VIII	46	46	...	45	45	...
		IX	103	103	...	98	98	...
Family	770	**Total**	**6,264**	**6,247**	**17**	**1,992**	**1,991**	**1**
		III	2	2	...	2	2	...
		IV	3,681	3,667	14	348	348	...
		V	2,329	2,326	3	1,404	1,403	1
		VI	86	86	...	78	78	...
		VII	20	20	...	20	20	...
		VIII	45	45	...	44	44	...
		IX	101	101	...	96	96	...
Family	772	**Total**	**473**	**473**	...	**87**	**87**	...
		IV	242	242	...	27	27	...
		V	226	226	...	55	55	...
		VII	5	5	...	5	5	...
Family	773	**Total**	**1**	**1**	...	**1**	**1**	...
		VIII	1	1	...	1	1	...
Family	774	**Total**	**62**	**61**	**1**	**4**	**4**	...
		IV	54	53	1	4	4	...
		V	8	8	...	...	...	...

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family		Category	Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
			NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
Family	775	**Total**	**49**	**49**	...	...	...	...
		IV	33	33	...	...	...	...
		V	16	16	...	...	...	...
Family	779	**Total**	**54**	**51**	**3**	**43**	**42**	**1**
		IV	4	2	2	2	2	...
		V	48	47	1	39	38	1
		IX	2	2	...	2	2	...
Group	78	**Total**	**425**	**421**	**4**	**290**	**290**	...
		IV	37	35	2	2	2	...
		V	78	78	...	50	50	...
		VI	207	205	2	140	140	...
		VII	2	2	...	2	2	...
		VIII	49	49	...	48	48	...
		IX	52	52	...	48	48	...
Family	780	**Total**	**425**	**421**	**4**	**290**	**290**	...
		IV	37	35	2	2	2	...
		V	78	78	...	50	50	...
		VI	207	205	2	140	140	...
		VII	2	2	...	2	2	...
		VIII	49	49	...	48	48	...
		IX	52	52	...	48	48	...
Group	79	**Total**	**12,194**	**10,457**	**1,737**	**3,269**	**2,924**	**345**
		III	19	10	9	19	10	9
		IV	40	33	7	...	...	...
		V	845	580	265	75	70	5
		VI	11,287	9,831	1,456	3,172	2,841	331
		VII	3	3	...	3	3	...
Family	790	**Total**	**1,195**	**910**	**285**	**153**	**135**	**18**
		III	19	10	9	19	10	9
		IV	40	33	7	...	...	...
		V	836	571	265	72	67	5
		VI	300	296	4	62	58	4
Family	791	**Total**	**6,956**	**6,734**	**222**	**2,641**	**2,458**	**183**
		VI	6,956	6,734	222	2,641	2,458	183
Family	792	**Total**	**3**	**3**	...	**3**	**3**	...
		VII	3	3	...		3	...

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family		Category	Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
			NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
Family	793	**Total**	**6**	**5**	**1**	**1**	...	**1**
		V	5	5	...	...	...	...
		VI	1	...	1	1	...	1
Family	794	**Total**	**113**	**111**	**2**	**93**	**91**	**2**
		VI	113	111	2	93	91	2
Family	795	**Total**	**1,288**	**857**	**431**	**28**	**26**	**2**
		VI	1,288	857	431	28	26	2
Family	799	**Total**	**2,633**	**1,837**	**796**	350	**211**	**139**
		V	4	4	...	3	3	...
		VI	2,629	1,833	796	347	208	139
Group	80	**Total**	**597**	**589**	**8**	**410**	**402**	**8**
		IV	32	30	2	17	15	2
		V	565	559	6	393	387	6
Family	800	**Total**	**37**	**37**	...	**7**	**7**	...
		IV	3	3	...	...	...	...
		V	34	34	...	7	7	...
Family	801	**Total**	**304**	**304**	...	**208**	**208**	...
		IV	9	9	...	2	2	...
		V	295	295	...	206	206	...
Family	803	**Total**	**56**	**56**	...	**52**	**52**	...
		IV	2	2	...	2	2	...
		V	54	54	...	50	50	...
Family	804	**Total**	**6**	**5**	**1**	**6**	**5**	**1**
		IV	5	5	...	5	5	...
		V	1	...	1	1	...	1
Family	806	**Total**	**12**	**12**	...	**7**	**7**	...
		V	12	12	...	7	7	...
Family	808	**Total**	**150**	**143**	**7**	**110**	**103**	**7**
		IV	12	10	2	8	6	2
		V	138	133	5	102	97	5
Family	809	**Total**	**32**	**32**	...	**20**	**20**	...
		IV	1	1	...	...	...	...
		V	31	31	...	20	20	...

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family			Category	Total Workers					
				Total			Urban		
				Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
				NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
Group	81	**Total**		**7,250**	**5,296**	**1,954**	**971**	**751**	**220**
			IV	5,823	4,191	1,632	645	452	193
			V	1,425	1,103	322	325	298	27
			VI	1	1	...	...	...	...
			VIII	1	1	...	1	1	...
Family	810	**Total**		**245**	**220**	**25**	**7**	**6**	**1**
			IV	183	183	...	...	...	...
			V	62	37	25	7	6	1
Family	811	**Total**		**6,894**	**4,991**	**1,903**	**918**	**725**	**193**
			IV	5,624	3,995	1,629	635	445	190
			V	1,270	996	274	283	280	3
Family	813	**Total**		**1**	...	**1**	**1**	...	**1**
			V	1	...	1	1	...	1
Family	814	**Total**		**8**	**8**	...	**6**	**6**	...
			IV	1	1	...	1	1	...
			V	6	6	...	4	4	...
			VIII	1	1	...	1	1	...
Family	815	**Total**		**72**	**56**	**16**	**23**	**7**	**16**
			IV	11	10	1	6	5	1
			V	60	45	15	17	2	15
			VI	1	1	...	...	...	...
Family	819	**Total**		**30**	**21**	**9**	**16**	**7**	**9**
			IV	4	2	2	3	1	2
			V	26	19	7	13	6	7
Group	82	**Total**		**10,405**	**6,911**	**3,494**	**3,666**	**2,764**	**902**
			IV	2,130	1,635	495	342	215	127
			V	4,337	3,302	1,035	2,041	1,727	314
			VII	3,379	1,768	1,611	724	616	108
			IX	559	206	353	559	206	353
Family	820	**Total**		**2,347**	**1,860**	**487**	**1,123**	**883**	**240**
			IV	328	154	174	94	35	59
			V	1,997	1,689	308	1,007	831	176
			IX	22	17	5	22	17	5
Family	821	**Total**		**1,457**	**1,383**	**74**	**319**	**308**	**11**
			IV	1,042	982	60	61	58	3
			V	415	401	14	258	250	8

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family			Category	Total Workers					
				Total			Urban		
				Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
				NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
Family	822	Total		**78**	**30**	**48**	**12**	**8**	**4**
			IV	74	27	47	12	8	4
			V	4	3	1	...	...	...
Family	823	Total		**572**	**443**	**129**	**22**	**21**	**1**
			IV	276	152	124	1	...	1
			V	296	291	5	21	21	...
Family	824	Total		**933**	**709**	**224**	**860**	**641**	**219**
			IV	107	86	21	70	53	17
			V	427	374	53	397	345	52
			VII	192	138	54	186	132	54
			IX	207	111	96	207	111	96
Family	825	Total		**610**	**598**	**12**	**366**	**363**	**3**
			IV	164	155	9	26	23	3
			V	284	281	3	178	178	...
			VII	162	162	...	162	162	...
Family	826	Total		**21**	**15**	**6**	**4**	**2**	**2**
			IV	17	13	4	1	...	1
			V	4	2	2	3	2	1
Family	827	Total		**226**	**224**	**2**	**208**	**206**	**2**
			IV	5	5	...	...	...	...
			V	52	52	...	49	49	...
			VII	169	167	2	159	157	2
Family	828	Total		**50**	**49**	**1**	**44**	**43**	**1**
			V	7	6	1	4	3	1
			VII	39	39	...	36	36	...
			IX	4	4	...	4	4	...
Family	829	Total		**4,111**	**1,600**	**2,511**	**708**	**289**	**419**
			IV	117	61	56	77	38	39
			V	851	203	648	124	48	76
			VII	2,817	1,262	1,555	181	129	52
			IX	326	74	252	326	74	252
Group	83	Total		**615**	**522**	**93**	**200**	**188**	**12**
			IV	65	45	20	35	33	2
			V	550	477	73	165	155	10
Family	830	Total		**1**	**1**	...	**1**	**1**	...
			V	1	1	...	1	1	...

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family		Category	Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
			NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
Family	831	**Total**	**110**	**102**	**8**	**106**	**99**	**7**
		IV	37	35	2	35	33	2
		V	73	67	6	71	66	5
Family	832	**Total**	**2**	**2**	...	**2**	**2**	...
		V	2	2	...	2	2	...
Family	834	**Total**	**3**	**3**	...	...	...	...
		V	3	3	...	...	...	...
Family	839	**Total**	**499**	**414**	**85**	**91**	**86**	**5**
		IV	28	10	18	...	...	...
		V	471	404	67	91	86	5
Group	84	**Total**	**27,805**	**23,995**	**3,810**	**18,142**	**15,019**	**3,123**
		IV	8,775	5,567	3,208	5,308	2,621	2,687
		V	18,953	18,356	597	12,757	12,326	431
		VII	77	72	5	77	72	5
Family	840	**Total**	**10**	**5**	**5**	**2**	**2**	...
		V	10	5	5	2	2	...
Family	841	**Total**	**1**	**1**	...	**1**	**1**	...
		V	1	1	...	1	1	...
Family	842	**Total**	**27,625**	**23,823**	**3,802**	**18,072**	**14,951**	**3,121**
		IV	8,761	5,553	3,208	5,305	2,618	2,687
		V	18,791	18,202	589	12,694	12,265	429
		VII	73	68	5	73	68	5
Family	843	**Total**	**120**	**119**	**1**	**20**	**20**	...
		IV	12	12	...	2	2	...
		V	107	106	1	17	17	...
		VII	1	1	...	1	1	...
Family	849	**Total**	**49**	**47**	**2**	**47**	**45**	**2**
		IV	2	2	...	1	1	...
		V	44	42	2	43	41	2
		VII	3	3	...	3	3	...
Group	85	**Total**	**18,046**	**11,761**	**6,285**	**7,337**	**5,139**	**2,198**
		IV	11,126	5,445	5,681	2,882	1,130	1,752
		V	6,894	6,292	602	4,430	3,986	444
		VII	3	3	...	3	3	...
		VIII	10	10	...	10	10	...
		IX	13	11	2	12	10	2

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family			Category	Total Workers					
				Total			Urban		
				Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
				NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
Family	850	Total		**10,043**	**5,027**	**5,016**	**2,791**	**1,226**	**1,565**
			IV	9,745	4,823	4,922	2,553	1,067	1,486
			V	295	201	94	235	156	79
			VII	3	3	...	3	3	...
Family	851	Total		**44**	**44**	**...**	**41**	**41**	**...**
			IV	1	1	...	1	1	...
			V	33	33	...	30	30	...
			VIII	10	10	...	10	10	...
Family	852	Total		**4**	**4**	...	**4**	**4**	**...**
			V	4	4	...	4	4	...
Family	853	Total		**6,398**	**6,059**	**339**	**3,757**	**3,521**	**236**
			IV	381	358	23	4	4	...
			V	6,017	5,701	316	3,753	3,517	236
Family	854	Total		**15**	**13**	**2**	**14**	**12**	**2**
			V	2	2	...	2	2	...
			IX	13	11	2	12	10	2
Family	855	Total		**19**	**19**	**...**	**10**	**10**	**...**
			IV	7	7	...	...	...	...
			V	12	12	...	10	10	...
Family	856	Total		**12**	**8**	**4**	**12**	**8**	**4**
			IV	11	7	4	11	7	4
			V	1	1	...	1	1	...
Family	859	Total		**1,511**	**587**	**924**	**708**	**317**	**391**
			IV	981	249	732	313	51	262
			V	530	338	192	395	266	129
Group	86	Total		**353**	**277**	**76**	**329**	**253**	**76**
			V	213	140	73	198	125	73
			VI	2	2	...	2	2	...
			VII	44	42	2	44	42	2
			VIII	71	71	...	62	62	...
			IX	23	22	1	23	22	1
Family	860	Total		**75**	**74**	**1**	**65**	**64**	**1**
			V	21	21	...	13	13	...
			VI	2	2	...	2	2	...
			VII	3	3	...	3	3	...
			VIII	33	33	...	31	31	...
			IX	16	15	1	16	15	1

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family		Category	Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
			NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
Family	861	**Total**	**278**	**203**	**75**	**264**	**189**	**75**
		V	192	119	73	185	112	73
		VII	41	39	2	41	39	2
		VIII	38	38	...	31	31	...
		IX	7	7	...	7	7	...
Group	87	**Total**	**871**	**869**	**2**	**504**	**502**	**2**
		III	6	6	...	1	1	...
		V	261	261	...	204	204	...
		VI	13	13	...	7	7	...
		VII	1	1	...	1	1	...
		VIII	560	558	2	272	270	2
		IX	30	30	...	19	19	...
Family	870	**Total**	**95**	**95**	...	**70**	**70**	...
		III	5	5	...	...	...	...
		V	50	50	...	44	44	...
		VI	2	2	...	1	1	...
		VIII	19	19	...	16	16	...
		IX	19	19	...	9	9	...
Family	871	**Total**	**98**	**98**	...	**68**	**68**	...
		V	87	87	...	58	58	...
		VIII	7	7	...	6	6	...
		IX	4	4	...	4	4	...
Family	872	**Total**	**15**	**15**	...	**13**	**13**	...
		V	13	13	...	11	11	...
		VIII	2	2	...	2	2	...
Family	874	**Total**	**7**	**7**	...	**6**	**6**	...
		V	2	2	...	1	1	...
		VI	3	3	...	3	3	...
		VIII	2	2	...	2	2	...
Family	876	**Total**	**613**	**611**	**2**	**304**	**302**	**2**
		V	67	67	...	48	48	...
		VI	8	8	...	3	3	...
		VII	1	1	...	1	1	...
		VIII	530	528	2	246	244	2
		IX	7	7	...	6	6	...
Family	879	**Total**	**43**	**43**	...	**43**	**43**	...
		III	1	1	...	1	1	...
		V	42	42	...	42	42	...

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Culitvation

Division, Group and Family			Category	Total Workers					
				Total			Urban		
				Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
				NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
Group	89	**Total**		**112,564**	**57,254**	**55,310**	**25,610**	**16,708**	**8,902**
			III	57	27	30	57	27	30
			V	2,315	1,968	347	2,190	1,843	347
			VI	1,461	971	490	1,461	971	490
			VII	640	496	144	638	494	144
			VIII	3,600	3,332	268	3,069	2,820	249
			IX	104,491	50,460	54,031	18,195	10,553	7,642
Family	890	**Total**		**2,658**	**2,424**	**234**	**2,031**	**1,816**	**215**
			III	4	2	2	4	2	2
			V	796	749	47	702	655	47
			VI	53	50	3	53	50	3
			VII	146	108	38	144	106	38
			VIII	1,447	1,319	128	916	807	109
			IX	212	196	16	212	196	16
Family	899	**Total**		**109,906**	**54,830**	**55,076**	**23,579**	**14,892**	**8,687**
			III	53	25	28	53	25	28
			V	1,519	1,219	300	1,488	1,188	300
			VI	1,408	921	487	1,408	921	487
			VII	494	388	106	494	388	106
			VIII	2,153	2,013	140	2,153	2,013	140
			IX	104,279	50,264	54,015	17,983	10,357	7,626
Division	9	**Total**		**33,494**	**24,301**	**9,193**	**14,606**	**11,147**	**3,459**
			III	64	61	3	36	33	3
			V	463	437	26	370	347	23
			VI	122	120	2	34	32	2
			VII	251	228	23	218	195	23
			VIII	494	458	36	326	300	26
			IX	32,100	22,997	9,103	13,622	10,240	3,382
Group	90	**Total**		**4,904**	**4,893**	**11**	**3,691**	**3,690**	**1**
			III	61	61	...	33	33	...
			V	315	315	...	245	245	...
			VI	114	114	...	27	27	...
			VII	204	204	...	172	172	...
			VIII	228	228	...	132	132	...
			IX	3,982	3,971	11	3,082	3,081	1
Family	900	**Total**		**543**	**543**	...	**526**	**526**	...
			VIII	6	6	...	6	6	...
			IX	537	537	...	520	520	...

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family		Category	Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
			NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
Family	901	**Total**	**2,434**	**2,434**	...	**1,927**	**1,927**	...
		IX	2,434	2,434	...	1,927	1,927	...
Family	902	**Total**	**16**	**16**	...	**9**	**9**	...
		IX	16	16	...	9	9	...
Family	903	**Total**	**1,905**	**1,894**	**11**	**1,224**	**1,223**	**1**
		III	61	61	...	33	33	...
		V	315	315	...	245	245	...
		VI	114	114	...	27	27	...
		VII	204	204	...	172	172	...
		VIII	222	222	...	126	126	...
		IX	989	978	11	621	620	1
Family	909	**Total**	**6**	**6**	...	**5**	**5**	...
		IX	6	6	...	5	5	...
Group	91	**Total**	**4,682**	**2,171**	**2,511**	**3,274**	**1,327**	**1,947**
		III	1	...	1	1	...	1
		V	69	59	10	60	50	10
		VII	19	13	6	18	12	6
		VIII	15	14	1	15	14	1
		IX	4,578	2,085	2,493	3,180	1,251	1,929
Family	910	**Total**	**111**	**60**	**51**	**72**	**29**	**43**
		VII	1	1	...	1	1	...
		IX	110	59	51	71	28	43
Family	911	**Total**	**2,379**	**1,713**	**666**	**1,640**	**1,122**	**518**
		III	1	...	1	1	...	1
		V	69	59	10	60	50	10
		VII	18	12	6	17	11	6
		VIII	15	14	1	15	14	1
		IX	2,276	1,628	648	1,547	1,047	500
Family	912	**Total**	**1,778**	**397**	**1,381**	**1,210**	**176**	**1,034**
		IX	1,778	397	1,381	1,210	176	1,034
Family	913	**Total**	**407**	...	**407**	**347**	...	**347**
		IX	407	...	407	347	...	347
Family	919	**Total**	**7**	**1**	**6**	**5**	...	**5**
		IX	7	1	6	5	...	5

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family		Category	Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
			NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
Group	92	**Total**	**2,343**	**2,297**	**46**	**2,337**	**2,291**	**46**
		V	7	7	...	7	7	...
		VII	2	2	...	2	2	...
		VIII	30	30	...	30	30	...
		IX	2,304	2,258	46	2,298	2,252	46
Family	920	**Total**	**2,343**	**2,297**	**46**	**2,337**	**2,291**	**46**
		V	7	7	...	7	7	...
		VII	2	2	...	2	2	...
		VIII	30	30	...	30	30	...
		IX	2,304	2,258	46	2,298	2,252	46
Group	93	**Total**	**1,861**	**1,218**	**643**	**1,184**	**677**	**507**
		III	2	...	2	2	...	2
		V	72	56	16	58	45	13
		VI	8	6	2	7	5	2
		VII	26	9	17	26	9	17
		VIII	221	186	35	149	124	25
		IX	1,532	961	571	942	494	448
Family	930	**Total**	**8**	**3**	**5**	**6**	**1**	**5**
		V	2	1	1	2	1	1
		IX	6	2	4	4	...	4
Family	931	**Total**	**1,853**	**1,215**	**638**	**1,178**	**676**	**502**
		III	2	...	2	2	...	2
		V	70	55	15	56	44	12
		VI	8	6	2	7	5	2
		VII	26	9	17	26	9	17
		VIII	221	186	35	149	124	25
		IX	1,526	959	567	938	494	444
Group	94	**Total**	**5,338**	**5,338**	...	**1,460**	**1,460**	...
		IX	5,338	5,338	...	1,460	1,460	...
Family	940	**Total**	**5,338**	**5,338**	...	**1,460**	**1,460**	...
		IX	5,338	5,338	...	1,460	1,460	...
Group	95	**Total**	**14,071**	**8,107**	**5,964**	**2,448**	**1,492**	**956**
		IX	14,071	8,107	5,964	2,448	1,492	956
Family	950	**Total**	**14,052**	**8,089**	**5,963**	**2,429**	**1,474**	**955**
		IX	14,052	8,089	5,963	2,429	1,474	955

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupatio nal classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family		Category	Total Workers					
			Total			Urban		
			Persons	Males	Females	Presons	Males	Females
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
			NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
Family	951	**Total**	**19**	**18**	**1**	**19**	**18**	**1**
		IX	19	18	1	19	18	1
Group	96	**Total**	**24**	**22**	**2**	**24**	**22**	**2**
		IX	24	22	2	24	22	2
Family	960	**Total**	**24**	**22**	**2**	**24**	**22**	**2**
		IX	24	22	2	24	22	2
Group	97	**Total**	**145**	**145**	...	**134**	**134**	...
		IX	145	145	...	134	134	...
Family	970	**Total**	**52**	**52**	...	**49**	**49**	...
		IX	52	52	...	49	49	...
Family	979	**Total**	**93**	**93**	...	**85**	**85**	...
		IX	93	93	...	85	85	...
Group	99	**Total**	**126**	**110**	**16**	**54**	**54**	...
		IX	126	110	16	54	54	...
Family	990	**Total**	**4**	**4**	...	**1**	**1**	...
		IX	4	4	...	1	1	...
Family	999	**Total**	**122**	**106**	**16**	**53**	**53**	...
		IX	122	106	16	53	53	...
Division	X	**Total**	**239**	**225**	**14**	**231**	**217**	**14**
		V	112	106	6	112	106	6
		VI	4	4	...	3	3	...
		VII	2	...	2	2	...	2
		VIII	30	30	...	30	30	...
		IX	91	85	6	84	78	6
Group	X8	**Total**	**146**	**138**	**8**	**142**	**134**	**8**
		V	72	67	5	72	67	5
		VI	2	2	...	2	2	...
		VII	2	...	2	2	...	2
		VIII	18	18	...	18	18	...
		IX	52	51	1	48	47	1

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Division, Group and Family			Category	Total Workers					
				Total			Urban		
				Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (concld.)									
Family	X80	**Total**		**146**	**138**	**8**	**142**	**134**	**8**
			V	72	67	5	72	67	5
			VI	2	2	...	2	2	...
			VII	2	...	2	2	...	2
			VIII	18	18	...	18	18	...
			IX	52	51	1	48	47	1
Group	X9	**Total**		**93**	**87**	**6**	**89**	**83**	**6**
			V	40	39	1	40	39	1
			VI	2	2	...	1	1	...
			VIII	12	12	...	12	12	...
			IX	39	34	5	36	31	5
Family	X90	**Total**		**93**	**87**	**6**	**89**	**83**	**6**
			V	40	39	1	40	39	1
			VI	2	2	...	1	1	...
			VIII	12	12	...	12	12	...
			IX	39	34	5	36	31	5

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Occupational Divisions/ Categories		All Rural Areas			1. Arkonam Taluk			2. Walajapet Taluk			3. Gudiyatham Taluk		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
All	**Total**	**2,79,476**	**1,92,691**	**86,785**	**25,657**	**18,257**	**7,400**	**30,996**	**21,920**	**9,076**	**57,851**	**37,109**	**20,742**
Divisions	III	19,209	15,907	3,302	1,599	1,261	338	2,370	1,923	447	2,982	2,602	380
	IV	71,512	50,495	21,017	11,234	7,161	4,073	8,339	5,740	2,599	8,168	6,088	2,080
	V	21,554	19,699	1,855	2,482	2,227	255	3,523	3,297	226	5,394	4,960	434
	VI	8,797	7,670	1,127	1,196	1,119	77	977	873	104	1,161	1,004	157
	VII	23,652	18,592	5,060	2,074	1,470	604	2,709	2,148	561	3,175	2,612	563
	VIII	4,955	4,917	38	626	614	12	615	611	4	1,037	1,031	6
	IX	1,29,797	75,411	54,386	6,446	4,405	2,041	12,463	7,328	5,135	35,934	18,812	17,122
Div. 0	**Total**	**11,557**	**9,822**	**1,735**	**972**	**830**	**142**	**1,260**	**1,083**	**177**	**1,487**	**1,182**	**305**
	III	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	IV	56	46	10	2	1	1	7	7	...	2	2	...
	V	39	38	1	...	...	...	3	2	1	13	13	...
	VI	26	26	...	2	2	...	2	2	...	6	6	...
	VIII	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...
	IX	11,431	9,707	1,724	968	827	141	1,248	1,072	176	1,464	1,159	305
Div. 1	**Total**	**10,362**	**9,860**	**502**	**858**	**788**	**70**	**1,109**	**1,071**	**38**	**1,205**	**1,176**	**29**
	III	8	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	V	110	110	...	11	11	...	12	12	...	11	11	...
	VI	115	115	...	10	10	...	19	19	...	19	19	...
	VII	67	67	...	13	13	...	3	3	...	7	7	...
	VIII	31	31	...	1	1	...	3	3	...	14	14	...
	IX	10,031	9,529	502	823	753	70	1, 72	1,034	38	1,154	1,125	29
Div. 2	**Total**	**3,945**	**3,906**	**39**	**329**	**327**	**2**	**556**	**550**	**6**	**602**	**595**	**7**
	III	43	43	...	...	...	...	3	3	...	11	11	...
	V	321	318	3	45	45	...	68	68	...	60	59	1
	VI	156	156	...	34	34	...	36	36	...	10	10	...
	VII	1,228	1,227	1	89	89	...	226	226	...	130	130	...
	VIII	194	194	...	31	31	...	24	24	...	58	58	...
	IX	2,003	1,968	35	130	128	2	199	193	6	333	327	6
Div. 3	**Total**	**19,670**	**16,114**	**3,556**	**1,702**	**1,280**	**422**	**2,215**	**1,804**	**411**	**2,789**	**2,346**	**443**
	V	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
	VII	19,661	16,105	3,556	1,702	1,280	422	2,213	1,802	411	2,785	2,342	443
	VIII	8	8	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	3	3	...

TABLE

Occupational classification by sex of

Occupational Divisions/ Categories		4. Tiruppattur Taluk			5. Vellore Taluk			6. Arni Taluk			7. Cheyyar Taluk		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)		(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)
All Divisions	Total	31,377	21,334	10,043	32,598	23,159	9,439	16,349	11,877	4,472	16,275	11,751	4,524
	III	1,162	910	252	1,676	1,367	309	1,023	854	169	1,707	1,410	297
	IV	4,760	3,441	1,319	6,697	4,988	1,709	7,170	4,913	2,257	7,172	5,137	2,035
	V	3,052	2,897	155	3,791	3,479	312	853	726	127	557	493	64
	VI	1,009	941	68	992	942	50	467	431	36	670	512	158
	VII	3,017	2,446	571	2,788	2,130	658	1,660	1,291	369	1,321	933	388
	VIII	660	656	4	888	880	8	304	304	...	132	131	1
	IX	17,717	10,043	7,674	15,766	9,373	6,393	4,872	3,358	1,514	4,716	3,135	1,581
Div. 0	**Total**	**1,014**	**869**	**145**	**1,375**	**1,083**	**292**	**816**	**706**	**110**	**849**	**770**	**79**
	III	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	IV	3	3	...	4	3	1	6	5	1	5	4	1
	V	1	1	...	17	17	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
	VI	1	1	...	5	5	...	2	2	...	3	3	...
	VIII	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	IX	1,008	863	145	1,348	1,057	291	808	699	109	840	762	78
Div. 1	**Total**	**789**	**743**	**46**	**2,080**	**2,001**	**79**	**739**	**679**	**60**	**759**	**721**	**38**
	III	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	V	8	8	...	4	4	...	1	1	...	20	20	...
	VI	5	5	...	16	16	...	11	11	...	4	4	...
	VII	11	11	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	15	15	...
	VIII	4	4	...	3	3	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
	IX	761	715	46	2,054	1,975	79	725	665	60	720	682	38
Div. 2	**Total**	**352**	**348**	**4**	**865**	**855**	**10**	**278**	**275**	**3**	**154**	**151**	**3**
	III	4	4	...	7	7	...	...	...	...	2	2	...
	V	25	25	...	25	25	...	38	37	1	10	10	...
	VI	3	3	...	5	5	...	4	4	...	22	22	...
	VII	154	153	1	219	219	...	98	98	...	33	33	...
	VIII	20	20	...	35	35	...	8	8	...	3	3	...
	IX	146	143	3	574	564	10	130	128	2	84	81	3
Div. 3	**Total**	**2,575**	**2,137**	**438**	**2,209**	**1,766**	**443**	**1,323**	**1,084**	**239**	**1,085**	**803**	**282**
	V	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	VII	2,572	2,134	438	2,209	1,766	443	1,323	1,084	239	1,085	803	282
	VIII	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

B V (contd.)

persons at work other than Cultivation

Occupational Divisions/ Categories		8. Wandiwash Taluk			9. Polur Taluk			10. Chengam Taluk			11. Tiruvannamalai Taluk		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)		(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)
All	**Total**	**18,372**	**12,842**	**5,530**	**20,699**	**13,481**	**7,218**	**16,991**	**11,830**	**5,161**	**12,311**	**9,131**	**3,180**
Divisions	III	1,715	1,403	312	1,583	1,351	232	1,655	1,449	206	1,737	1,377	360
	IV	6,371	4,390	1,981	5,250	3,908	1,342	3,219	2,508	711	3,132	2,221	911
	V	549	438	111	329	278	51	382	364	18	642	540	102
	VI	765	576	189	338	313	25	771	597	174	451	362	89
	VII	1,599	1,277	322	1,492	1,247	245	2,227	1,804	423	1,590	1,234	356
	VIII	212	212	...	136	135	1	183	181	2	162	162	...
	IX	7,161	4,546	2,615	11,571	6,249	5,322	8,554	4,927	3,627	4,597	3,235	1,362
Div. 0	**Total**	**1,121**	**1,031**	**90**	**1,001**	**869**	**132**	**846**	**715**	**131**	**816**	**684**	**132**
	III	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
	IV	9	4	5	8	8	...	10	9	1	...	...	...
	V	...	...	...	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	VI	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	...	...	...	...
	VIII	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	IX	1,112	1,027	85	989	857	132	830	700	130	816	684	132
Div. 1	**Total**	**766**	**737**	**29**	**876**	**828**	**48**	**564**	**514**	**50**	**617**	**602**	**15**
	III	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	6	...	...	...	...
	V	18	18	...	18	18	...	6	6	...	1	1	...
	VI	9	9	...	4	4	...	16	16	...	2	2	...
	VII	8	8	...	3	3	...	4	4	...	1	1	...
	VIII	2	2	...	...	...	...	3	3	...	...	...	...
	IX	729	700	29	851	803	48	529	479	50	613	598	15
Div. 2	**Total**	**232**	**232**	...	**167**	**166**	**1**	**286**	**284**	**2**	**124**	**123**	**1**
	III	...	...	...	5	5	...	10	10	...	1	1	...
	V	18	18	...	12	12	...	9	9	...	11	10	1
	VI	7	7	...	6	6	...	27	27	...	2	2	...
	VII	98	98	...	56	56	...	56	56	...	69	69	...
	VIII	2	2	...	6	6	...	3	3	...	4	4	...
	IX	107	107	...	82	81	1	181	179	2	37	37	...
Div. 3	**Total**	**1,325**	**1,100**	**225**	**1,254**	**1,098**	**156**	**1,872**	**1,595**	**277**	**1,321**	**1,101**	**220**
	V	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	VII	1,325	1,100	225	1,254	1,098	156	1,872	1,595	277	1,321	1,101	220
	VIII	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE

Occupational classification by sex of

Occupational Divisions/ Categories	All Rural areas			1. Arkonam Taluk			2. Walajapet Taluk			3. Gudiyatham Taluk		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Div. 4 Total	**25,174**	**20,682**	**4,492**	**2,893**	**2,145**	**748**	**2,742**	**2,158**	**584**	**3,664**	**3,131**	**533**
III	16,701	13,942	2,759	1,507	1,170	337	2,096	1,676	420	2,455	2,143	312
IV	8,364	6,646	1,718	1,385	974	411	634	470	164	1,189	977	212
V	8	8	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
VI	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
VII	6	6	...	....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
IX	89	74	15	...	...	...	12	12	...	20	11	9
Div. 5 Total	**2,422**	**1,879**	**543**	**92**	**91**	**1**	**271**	**244**	**27**	**513**	**445**	**68**
III	2,422	1,879	543	92	91	1	271	244	27	513	445	68
Div. 6 Total	**3,764**	**3,755**	**9**	**330**	**325**	**5**	**457**	**457**	...	**796**	**796**	...
III	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
V	21	21	...	15	15	...	2	2	...	...	...	...
VI	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
VIII	3,686	3,677	9	315	310	5	449	449	...	784	784	...
IX	54	54	...	...	...	...	6	6	...	12	12	...
Div. 7-8 Total	**183,686**	**113,511**	**70,175**	**16,526**	**11,210**	**5,316**	**20,096**	**12,973**	**7,123**	**44,044**	**25,569**	**18,475**
III	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	...
IV	63,092	43,8.3	19,289	9,847	6,186	3,661	7,698	5,263	2,435	6,977	5,109	1,868
V	20,961	19,113	1,848	2,392	2,137	255	3,420	3,195	225	5,294	4,861	433
VI	8,403	7,276	1,127	1,138	1,061	77	913	809	104	1,126	969	157
VII	2,657	1,154	1,503	267	85	182	263	113	150	250	130	120
VIII	864	845	19	242	236	6	107	107	...	134	129	5
IX	87,704	41,315	46,389	2,640	1,505	1,135	7,695	3,486	4,209	30,260	14,368	15,892
Div. 9 Total	**18,888**	**13,154**	**5,734**	**1,954**	**1,260**	**694**	**2,288**	**1,578**	**710**	**2,751**	**1,869**	**882**
III	28	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
V	93	90	3	18	18	...	18	18	...	15	15	...
VI	88	88	...	12	12	...	7	7	...	...	...	...
VII	33	33	...	3	3	...	4	4	...	3	3	...
VIII	168	158	10	37	36	1	30	26	4	42	41	1
IX	18,478	12,757	5,721	1,884	1,191	693	2,229	1,523	706	2,691	1,810	881
Div. X Total	**8**	**8**	...	**1**	**1**	...	**2**	**2**	...	...	...	...
VI	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
IX	7	7	...	1	1	...	2	2	...	...	...	...

B V (contd.)

persons at work other than Cultivation

Occupational Divisions/ Categories		4. Tiruppattur Taluk			5. Vellore Taluk			6. Arni Taluk			7. Cheyyar Taluk		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
	(1)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)
Div. 4	**Total**	**1,476**	**1,191**	**285**	**2,706**	**2,247**	**459**	**1,556**	**1,267**	**289**	**2,068**	**1,741**	**327**
	III	993	797	196	1,498	1,255	243	897	740	157	1,401	1,197	204
	IV	477	388	89	1,176	966	210	651	519	132	657	534	123
	V	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	7	...
	VI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...
	VII	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	6	...	...	...	...
	IX	6	6	...	32	26	6	2	2	..	1	1	...
Div. 5	**Total**	**164**	**108**	**56**	**141**	**75**	**66**	**124**	**112**	**12**	**304**	**211**	**93**
	III	164	108	56	141	75	66	124	112	12	304	211	93
Div. 6	**Total**	**521**	**520**	**1**	**690**	**690**	...	**234**	**234**	..	**124**	**123**	**1**
	III	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	V	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
	VI	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	VIII	518	517	1	678	678	...	224	224	...	121	120	1
	IX	2	2	...	10	10	...	10	10	...	2	2	...
Div 7-8	**Total**	**22,303**	**13,872**	**8,431**	**20,467**	**12,964**	**7,503**	**10,284**	**6,798**	**3,486**	**9,639**	**6,368**	**3,271**
	III	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...
	IV	4 280	3,050	1,230	5,517	4,019	1,498	6,513	4,389	2,124	6,510	4,509	1,911
	V	3,017	2,862	155	3,722	3,410	312	802	676	126	518	454	64
	VI	1,000	932	68	963	913	50	448	412	36	625	467	158
	VII	280	148	132	357	142	215	231	101	130	171	65	106
	VIII	81	78	3	149	145	4	70	70	...	8	8	...
	IX	13,645	6,802	6,843	9,759	4,335	5,424	2,218	1,148	1,070	1,807	775	1,032
Div. 9	**Total**	**2,183**	**1,546**	**637**	**2,065**	**1,478**	**587**	**994**	**721**	**273**	**1,293**	**863**	**430**
	III	...	...	...	28	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	V	1	1	...	22	22	...	12	12	...	...	...	...
	VI	...	...	...	2	2	...	2	2	...	14	14	...
	VII	...	...	...	2	2	...	1	1	...	17	17	...
	VIII	33	33	...	22	18	4	1	1	...	...	...	...
	IX	2,149	1,512	637	1,989	1,406	583	978	705	273	1,262	832	430
Div. X	**Total**	...	...	...	...	...	...	**1**	**1**	...	...	...	...
	VI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	IX	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...

TABLE B V (contd.)

Occupational classification by sex of persons at work other than Cultivation

Occupational Divisions/ Categories		8. Wandiwash Taluk			9. Polur Taluk			10. Chengam Taluk			11. Tiruvannamalai Taluk		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)		(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)
Div. 4	**Total**	**1,803**	**1,531**	**272**	**2,113**	**1,787**	**326**	**2,125**	**1,870**	**255**	**2,028**	**1,614**	**414**
	III	1,424	1,210	214	1,411	1,207	204	1,533	1,347	186	1,486	1,200	286
	IV	377	319	58	702	580	122	581	512	69	535	407	128
	V	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	VI	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	2	2	...
	VII	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	IX	2	2	...	...	...	...	9	9	...	5	5	...
Div. 5	**Total**	**291**	**193**	**98**	**167**	**139**	**28**	**105**	**85**	**20**	**250**	**176**	**74**
	III	291	193	98	167	139	28	105	85	20	250	176	74
Div. 6	**Total**	**183**	**183**	...	**129**	**128**	**1**	**161**	**160**	**1**	**139**	**139**	...
	III	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	V	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
	VI	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
	VIII	179	179	...	127	126	1	157	156	1	134	134	...
	IX	4	4	...	1	1	...	2	2	...	5	5	...
Div. 7-8	**Total**	**11,178**	**6,787**	**4,391**	**13,822**	**7,632**	**6,190**	**9,583**	**5,557**	**4,026**	**5,744**	**3,781**	**1,963**
	III	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	IV	5,985	4,067	1,918	4,540	3,320	1,220	2,628	1,987	641	2,597	1,814	783
	V	511	400	111	292	241	51	365	348	17	628	529	99
	VI	737	548	189	320	295	25	701	527	174	432	343	89
	VII	168	71	97	178	89	89	293	147	146	199	63	136
	VIII	29	29	...	2	2	...	20	19	1	22	22	...
	IX	3,748	1,672	2,076	8,490	3,685	4,805	5,576	2,529	3,047	1,866	1,010	856
Div. 9	**Total**	**1,470**	**1,045**	**425**	**1,169**	**833**	**336**	**1,449**	**1,050**	**399**	**1,272**	**911**	**361**
	III	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	V	2	2	...	2	2	...	1	...	1	2	...	2
	VI	12	12	...	7	7	...	19	19	...	13	13	...
	VII	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	2	...	...	..	...
	VIII	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	2	2	...
	IX	1,456	1,031	425	1,158	822	336	1,427	1,029	398	1,255	896	359
Div. X	**Total**	**3**	**3**	...	**1**	**1**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	VI	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	IX	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

APPENDIX

National classification of occupations
(Code Structure)

which classifies occupations into

331 Occupational Families (three-digit code numbers)
75 Occupational Groups (two-digit code numbers)
11 Occupational Divisions (one-digit code numbers)

Divisions, Groups and Families

0 Professional, Technical and Related Workers

Workers in this division perform various religious, educational, legal, artistic and other literary functions; carry out research in engineering and scientific subjects and utilise scientific knowledge and methods to solve technological, economic, social, industrial and other problems

00 *Architects, Engineers and Surveyors—*

- 000 Architects
- 001 Civil Engineers (including overseers)
- 002 Machanical Engineers
- 003 Electrical Engineers
- 004 Chemical Engineers
- 005 Metallurgical Engineers
- 006 Mining Engineers
- 007 Surveyors
- 009 Architects, Engineers and Surveyors, n. e. c.

01 *Chemists, Physicists, Geologists and other Physical Scientists—*

- 010 Chemists except Pharmaceutical Chemists
- 011 Pharmaceutical Chemists
- 012 Physicists
- 013 Metcorologists
- 014 Geologists and Geophysists
- 015 Mathematicians
- 019 Chemists, Physicists, Geologists and other Physical Scientists, n. e. c.

02 *Biologists, Veterinarians, Agronomists and Related Scientists—*

- 020 Biologists and Animal Scientists
- 021 Veterinarians
- 022 Silviculturists
- 023 Agronomists and Agricultural Scientists
- 029 Biologists, Veterinarians, Agronomists and Related Scientists, n. e. c.

03 *Physicians, Surgeons and Dentists—*

- 030 Physicians and Surgeons, Allopathic
- 031 Physicians, Ayurvedic
- 032 Physicians, Homeopathic
- 033 Physicians, Other
- 034 Physiologists
- 035 Dentists
- 039 Physicians, Surgeons and Dentists, n. e. c.

04 *Nurses, Pharmacists and Other Medical and Health Technicians—*

- 040 Nurses
- 041 Midwives and Health Visitors
- 042 Nursing Attendants and Related Workers
- 043 Pharmacists and Pharmaceutical Technicians
- 044 Vaccinators
- 045 Physiotherapists, Masseurs and Related Technicians
- 046 Sanitation Technicians
- 047 Optometrists and Opticians
- 049 Medical and Health Technicians, n. e. c. (Excluding Laboratory Assistants-See 091)

05 *Teachers—*

- 050 Teachers, University
- 051 Teachers, Secondary Schools
- 052 Teachers, Middle and Primary Schools
- 053 Teachers, Nursery and Kindergarten Schools
- 059 Teachers, n. e. c.

06 *Jurists*

- 060 Judges and Magistrates
- 061 Legal Practitioners and Advisers
- 062 Law Assistants
- 069 Jurists and Legal Technicians, n. e. c. (Including Petition Writers)

National classification of occupations (contd.)

07 *Social Scientists and Related Workers—*

- 070 Economists
- 071 Accountants and Auditors
- 072 Statisticians and Actuaries
- 073 Geographers
- 074 Psychologists
- 075 Personnel Specialists
- 076 Labour and Social Welfare Workers
- 077 Sociologists and Anthropologists
- 078 Historians, Archaeologists, Political Scientists and Related Workers
- 079 Social Scientists and Related Workers n. e. c.

08 *Artists, Writers and Related Workers—*

- 080 Authors
- 081 Editors, Journalists and Related Workers
- 082 Translators, Interpreters and Language Specialists
- 083 Painters, Decorators and Commercial Artists
- 084 Sculptors and Modellers
- 085 Actors and Related Workers
- 086 Musicians and Related Workers
- 087 Dancers and Related Workers
- 089 Artists, Writers and Related Workers, n. e. c.

09 *Draughtsmen and Science and Engineering Technicians, n. e. c.—*

- 090 Draughtsmen
- 091 Laboratory Assistants
- 099 Science and Engineering Technicians, n. e. c.

0X *Other Professional, Technical and Related Workers—*

- 0X0 Ordained Religious Workers
- 0X1 Non-ordained Religious Workers
- 0X2 Astrologers, Palmists and Related Workers
- 0X3 Librarians, Archivists and Related Workers
- 0X9 Other Professional, Technical and Related Workers, n. e. c.

1. Administrative, Executive and Managerial Workers

Workers in this division formulate Government policies and execute and implement Government decisions, rules and regulations and plan, organise, supervise and co-ordinate activities of economic enterprise in production of goods or performance of services. Excluded from this division are administrative and managerial occupations in Farming (Group-40), Professional, Technical and Related Workers (Division-0) and Clerical Workers (Division-2)

10 *Administrators and Executive Officials, Government—*

- 100 Administrators and Executive Officials, Central Government
- 101 Administrators and Executive Officials, State Government
- 102 Administrators and Executive Officials, Local Bodies
- 103 Administrators and Executive Officials, Quasi-Government
- 104 Village Officials
- 109 Administrators and Executive Officials, Government, n. e. c.

11 *Directors and Managers, Wholesale and Retail Trade—*

- 110 Directors and Managers, Wholesale Trade
- 111 Directors and Managers, Retail Trade

12 *Directors, Managers and Working Proprietors, Financial Institutions—*

- 120 Directors, Managers and Working Proprietors, Banks
- 121 Directors, Managers and Working Proprietors, Insurance
- 129 Directors, Managers and Working Proprietors, Financial Institutions, n. e. c.

13 *Directors, Managers and Working Proprietors, Other—*

- 130 Directors, Managers and Working Proprietors, Mining, Quarrying and Well Drilling
- 131 Directors, Managers and Working Proprietors, Construction
- 132 Directors, Managers and Working Proprietors, Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary
- 133 Directors, Managers and Working Proprietors Manufacturing
- 134 Directors, Managers and Working Proprietors, Transport and Communication
- 135 Directors, Managers and Working Proprietors, Recreation, Entertainment and Catering Services
- 136 Directors, Managers and Working Proprietors, Other Services
- 139 Directors, Managers and Working Proprietors, n. e. c.

2 Clerical and Related Workers

Workers in this division maintain account books and receive and disburse cash; write shorthand, typewrite records and operate tele-printer; operate various office machines; perform clerical duties; and attend to routine unskilled tasks in offices

National classification of occupations (contd.)

20 *Book-keepers and Cashiers—*

200 Book-keepers, Book-keeping and Accounts Clerks
201 Cashiers
202 Ticket Sellers, Ticket Inspectors including Ushers and Ticket Collectors (excluding those on moving transport)

21 *Stenographers aud Typists—*

210 Stenographers
211 Typists

22 *Office Machine Operators—*

220 Computing Clerks and Calculating Machine Operators
221 Punch Card Machine Operators
229 Office Machine Operators, n. e. c.

28 *Clerical Workers-Miscellaneous—*

280 General and other Ministerial Assistants and Clerks
289 Miscellaneous office workers including Record keepers, Muharrers, Despatchers, Packers and Binders of office papers

29 *Unskilled Office Workers—*

290 Office attendants, Ushers, Hallporters, etc., n. e. c.

3 Sales Workers

Workers in this division own wholesale or retail trade establishments and are engaged in activities connected with buying and selling of goods and services and lending money.

30 *Working Proprietors, Wholesale and Retail Trade—*

300 Working Proprietors, Wholesale Trade
301 Working Proprietors, Retail Trade

31 *Insurance and Real Estate Salesmen, Salesmen of Securities and Services and Auctioneers—*

310 Agents and Salesmen, Insurance
311 Agents, Brokers and Salesmen, Real Estate
312 Brokers and Agents, Securities and Shares
313 Auctioneers
314 Valuers and Appraisers
319 Insurance and Real Estate Salesmen, Salesmen of Securities and Services, and Auctioneers, n. e. c.

32 *Commercial Travellers and Manufacturers' Agents—*

320 Commercial Travellers
321 Manufacturers' Agents
329 Commercial Travellers and Manufacturers' Agents n. e. c.

33 *Salesmen, Shop Assistants and Related Workers—*

330 Salesmen and Shop Assistants, Wholesale and Retail Trade
331 Hawkers, Pedlars and Street Vendors
339 Salesmen, Shop Assistants and Related Workers n. e. c.

34 *Money-Lenders and Pawn-Brokers—*

340 Money-Lenders (including Indigenous Bankers)
341 Pawn-Brokers

4 Farmers, Fishermen, Hunters, Loggers and Related Workers

Workers in this division manage or cultivate farms and plantations; rear animals, birds and insects; hunt and trap wild animals, birds and other game; catch, cultivate and cure fish; gather shell, sponge and pearls; develop, protect and exploit forest resources and perform other related functions

40 *Farmers and Farm Managers—*

400 Cultivators (Owners)
401 Cultivators (Tenants)
402 Farm Managers, Inspectors and Overseers
403 Planters and Plantation Managers
404 Farmers and Farm Managers, Animals, Birds and Insects Rearing
409 Farmers and Farm Managers, n. e. c.

41 *Farm Workers—*

410 Farm Machinery Operators
411 Farm Workers, Animals, Birds and Insects Rearing
412 Gardeners (malis)
413 Tappers (Palm, Rubber trees, etc.)
414 Agricultural Labourers
415 Plantation Labourers
419 Farm Workers, n. e. c.

42 *Hunters and Related Workers—*

420 Hunters
421 Trappers
429 Hunters and Related Workers, n. e. c.

National classification of occupations (contd.)

43 *Fishermen and Related Workers—*

430 Fishermen, Deep Sea
431 Fishermen, Inland and Coastal waters
432 Conch and Shell Gatherers, Sponge and Pearl Divers
439 Fishermen and Related Workers, n. e. c.

44 *Loggers and Other Forestry Workers—*

440 Forest Rangers and Related Workers
441 Harvesters and Gatherers of Forest Products including lac (except logs)
442 Log Fellers and Wood Cutters
443 Charcoal Burners and Forest Product Processers
449 Loggers and Other Forestry Workers, n. e. c.

5 Miners, Quarrymen and Related Workers

Workers in this division extract mineral products from underground or by surface excavations, refine and treat them to obtain desired grade and quality

50 *Miners and Quarrymen—*

500 Miners
501 Quarrymen
502 Drillers, Mines and Quarries
503 Shot Firers
509 Miners, Quarrymen, n. e. c.

51 *Well Drillers and Related Workers—*

510 Well Drillers, Petroleum and Gas
511 Well Drillers, other than Petroleum and Gas

52 *Mineral Treaters—*

520 Mineral Treaters

59 *Miners, Quarrymen and Related Workers, n. e. c.*

590 Miners, Quarrymen and Related Workers, n. e. c.

6 Workers in Transport and Communication Occupations

Workers in this division supervise, control and operate transport services for transporting passengers and freight; and supervise and maintain communication services on land, water or in air

60 *Deck Officers, Engineer Officers and Pilots, Ships—*

600 Deck Officers and Pilots, Ship
601 Ship Engineers

61 *Deck and Engine-Room Ratings (Ship), Barge Crews and Boatmen—*

610 Deck Ratings (Ship), Barge Crews and Boatmen
611 Engine-room Ratings, Firemen and Oilers, Ship

62 *Aircraft Pilots, Navigators and Flight Engineers—*

620 Aircraft Pilots
621 Flight Engineers
622 Flight Navigators

63 *Drivers and Firemen, Railway Engine—*

630 Drivers
631 Firemen

64 *Drivers, Road Transport*

640 Tramcar Drivers
641 Motor Vehicle and Motor Cycle Drivers
642 Cycle Rickshaw Drivers and Rickshaw Pullers
643 Animal Drawn Vehicle Drivers
649 Drivers, Road Transport n. e. c. (including Palki and Doli Bearers)

65 *Conductors, Guards and Brakesmen (Railway)—*

650 Conductors
651 Guards
652 Brakesmen

66 *Inspectors, Supervisors, Traffic Controllers and Despatchers, Transport*

660 Inspectors, Supervisors and Station Masters
661 Traffic Controllers
662 Singnalmen and Pointsmen

67 *Telephone, Telegraph and Related Tele-Communication Operators—*

670 Telephone Operators
671 Telegraphists and Signallers
672 Radio Communication and Wireless Operators
673 Teleprinter Operator
679 Telephone, Telegraph and Related Tele-Communication Operators, n. e. c.

68 *Postmen and Messengers—*

680 Postmen
681 Messengers (including Dak Peons)

National classification of occupations (contd.)

69 *Workers in Transport and Communication Occupations,n.e.c.—*

690 Ticket Sellers, Ticket Inspectors including ushers and Ticket Collectors on moving transport

691 Conductors, Road Transport

692 Workers in Transport Occupations, n. e. c.

693 Inspectors, Traffic Controllers and Despatchers, Communication

694 Workers in Communication Occupations, n. e. c.

7—8 Craftsmen, Production Process Workers and Labourers not elsewhere classified

Workers in these divisions process, assemble and shape various substances to manufacture articles or produce goods; install, maintain and repair machines and equipment; construct, maintain and repair buildings, highways, bridges and other structures ; pack and store goods and handle materials and perform various other tasks in crafts production and related processes. Included are Labourers not elsewhere classified.

70 *Spinners, Weavers, Knitters, Dyers and Related Workers—*

700 Fibre Preparers, Ginners, Cleaners, Scourers, etc.,

701 Blow-room Workers and Carders

702 Spinners, Piecers and Winders

703 Warpers and Sizers

704 Drawers and Weavers

705 Pattern Card Preparers

706 Bleachers, Dyers, and Finishers (excluding Printers)

707 Knitters and Lace Makers

708 Carpet Makers and Finishers

709 Spinners, Weavers, Knitters, Dyers and Related Workers, n. e. c.

71 *Tailors, Cutters, Furriers and Related Workers—*

710 Tailors, Dress Makers and Garment Makers

711 Hat and Headgear Makers

712 Furriers

713 Upholsterers and Related Workers

714 Pattern Makers', Markers and Cutters, Textile Products, Leather Garments and Gloves

715 Sewers, Embroiderers and Darners, Textile and Fur Products

719 Tailors, Cutters, Furriers and Related Workers, n.e.c.

72 *Leather Cutters, Lasters and Sewers (Except Gloves and Garments) and Related Workers—*

720 Shoe makers and Shoe repairers

721 Cutters, Lasters, Sewers, Footwear and Related Workers

722 Harness and Saddle Makers

729 Leather Cutters, Lasters and Sewers (except Gloves and Garments) and Related Workers, n. e. c.

73 *Furnacemen, Rollers, Drawers, Moulders and Related Metal Making and Treating Workers—*

730 Furnacemen, Metal

731 Annealers, Temperers and Related Heat Treaters

732 Rolling Mill Operators, Metal

733 Blacksmiths, Hammersmiths and Forgemen

734 Moulders and Coremakers

735 Metal Drawers and Extruders

739 Furnacemen, Rollers, Drawers, Moulders and Related Metal-Making and Treating Workers, n. e. c.

74 *Precision Instrument Makers, Watch Makers, Jewellers and Related Workers—*

740 Precision Instrument Makers, Watch and Clock Makers and Repairmen

741 Jewellers, Goldsmiths and Silversmiths

742 Jewellery Engravers

75 *Tool-Makers, Machinists, Plumbers, Welders, Platers and Related Workers—*

750 Fitter-Machinists, Tool-Makers and Machine Tool Setters.

751 Machine Tool Operators

752 Fitter-Assemblers and Machine Erectors (Except Electrical and Precision Instrument Fitter-Assemblers)

753 Mechanics-Repairmen (Except Electrical and Precision Instrument Repairmen)

754 Sheet Metal Workers

755 Plumbers and Pipe Fitters

756 Welders and Flame Cutters

757 Metal Plate and Structural Metal Workers

758 Electro-Platers, Dip-Platers and Related Workers

759 Tool-Makers, Machinists, Plumbers, Welders, Platers and Related Workers, n. e. c. (Including Metal-engravers other than printing)

76 *Electricians and Related Electrical and Electronics Workers—*

760 Electricians, Electrical Repairmen and Related Electrical Workers

761 Electrical and Electronics Fitters

762 Mechanics-Repairmen, Radio and Television

763 Installers and Repairmen, Telephone and Telegraph

764 Linemen and Cable Jointers

769 Electricians and Related Electrical and Electronics Workers, n. e. c.

77 *Carpenters, Joiners, Cabinet Makers, Coopers and Related Workers—*

770 Carpenters, Joiners, Pattern Makers (Wood)

771 Shipwrights and Body Builders (Wood)

National classification of occupations (contd.)

Carpenters, Joiners, Cabinet Makers, Coopers and Related Workers—(contd.)

772 Sawyers and Wood Working Machinists
773 Coach and Body Builders
774 Cart Builders and Wheel Wrights
775 Cabinet Makers
779 Carpenters, Joiners, Cabinet Makers, Cooper and Related Workers, n. e. c.

78 *Painters and Paper Hangers*—

780 Painters and Paper Hangers

79 *Bricklayers, Plasterers and Construction Workers, n. e. c.*—

790 Stone Cutters, Stone Carvers and Stone Dressers
791 Bricklayers, Plasterers, Masons
792 Glaziers
793 Cement Finishers and Terrazzo and Mosaic workers
794 Hut Builders and Thatchers
795 Well Diggers
799 Bricklayers, Plasterers and Construction Workers, n. e. c.

80 *Compositors, Printers, Engravers, Book-Binders and Related Workers*—

800 Type-setting Machine Operators
801 Compositors
802 Proof-Readers and Copy Holders
803 Printers (Paper)
804 Printers (Textile)
805 Photo-Litho Operators, Photo-Lithographers
806 Engravers, Etchers and Block Makers (Printing)
807 Stereotypers
808 Book-Binders
809 Compositors, Printers, Engravers, Book-Binders and Related Workers, n. e. c.

81 *Potters, Kilnmen, Glass and Clay Formers and Related Workers*—

810 Furnacemen, Kilnmen and Ovenmen
811 Potters and Related Clay Formers
812 Blowers and Benders, Glass
813 Moulders and Pressers, Glass
814 Grinders, Cutters, Decorators and Finishers
815 Pulverisors and Mixers, Cement, Clay and Other Ceramics
819 Potters, Kilnmen, Glass and Clay Formers and Related Workers, n. e. c.

82 *Millers, Bakers, Brewmasters and Related Food and Beverage Workers*—

820 Millers, Pounders, Huskers and Parchers, Grains and Related Food workers
821 Crushers and Pressers, Oil Seeds
822 Dairy Workers (Non-Farm)
823 Khandsari, Sugar and Gur Makers
824 Bakers, Confectioners, Candy and Sweetmeat Makers
825 Makers of Aerated water and Brewers
826 Food Canners, Preservers and Related Workers
827 Butchers
828 Coffee and Tea Blenders and Related Workers
829 Millers, Bakers, Brewmasters and Related Food and Beverage Workers, n. e. c.

83 *Chemical and Related Process Workers*—

830 Batch and Continuous Still Operators
831 Cookers, Roasters and other Heat Treaters, Chemical and Related Processes
832 Crushers, Millers and Calenderers, Chemical and Related Processes
833 Paper Pulp Preparers
834 Paper Makers
839 Chemical and Related Process Workers, n. e. c.

84 *Tobacco Preparers and Products Makers*—

840 Curers, Graders and Blenders, Tobacco
841 Cigarette Machine Operators
842 Cheroot, Cigar and Bidi Makers
843 Snuff and Zarda Makers
849 Tobacco Preparers and Product Makers, n. e. c.

85 *Craftsmen and Production Process Workers, n. e. c.*

850 Basketry Weavers and Related Workers
851 Tyre Builders, Vulcanisers and Related Rubber Products Makers
852 Plastics Products Makers
853 Tanners, Fellmongers, Pelt Dressers and Related Workers
854 Photographic Dark Room Workers
855 Makers of Musical Instruments and Related Workers
856 Paper Products Makers
859 Craftsmen and Production Process Workers, n. e. c.

86 *Testers, Packers, Sorters and Related Workers*—

860 Checkers, Testers, Sorters, Weighers and Counters
861 Packers, Labellers and Related Workers

National classification of occupations (contd.)

87 *Stationary Engine and Excavating and Lifting Equipment Operators and Related Workers—*

- 870 Operators, Stationary Engines and Related Equipment
- 871 Boilermen and Firemen
- 872 Crane and Hoist Operators
- 873 Riggers and Cable Splicers
- 874 Operators of Earth-moving and Other Construction Machinery, n. e. c.
- 875 Materials-handling Equipment Operators
- 876 Oilers and Greasers, Stationary Engines, Motor Vehicles and Related Equipment
- 879 Stationary Engine and Excavating and Lifting Equipment Operators and Related Workers, n. e. c.

89 *Labourers, n. e. c.—*

- 890 Loaders and Unloaders
- 899 Labourers, n. e. c.

9 Service, Sport and Recreation Workers

Workers in this division render protective, personal and domestic services; take photographs, operate cameras and are engaged in sport and recreational activities.

90 *Fire Fighters, Policemen, Guards and Related Workers—*

- 900 Fire Fighters and Related Workers
- 901 Police Constables, Investigators and Related Workers
- 902 Customs Examiners, Patrollers and Related Workers
- 903 Watchmen and Chowkidars
- 909 Fire Fighters, Policemen, Guards and Related Workers, n. e. c.

91 *House Keepers, Cooks, Maids and Related Workers—*

- 910 House Keepers, Matrons, Stewards (Domestic and Institutional)
- 911 Cooks, Cook-Bearers (Domestic and Institutional)
- 912 Butlers, Bearers, Waiters, Maids and Other Servants (Domestic)
- 913 Ayas, Nurse-maids
- 919 House Keepers, Cooks, Maids and Related Workers, n. e. c.

92 *Waiters, Bartenders and Related Workers—*

- 920 Waiters, Bartenders and Related Workers (Institutional)

93 *Building Care-takers, Cleaners and Related Workers—*

- 930 Building Care-takers
- 931 Cleaners, Sweepers and Watermen

94 *Barbers, Hairdressers, Beauticians and Related Workers—*

- 940 Barbers, Hairdressers, Beauticians and Related Workers

95 *Launderers, Dry Cleaners and Pressers—*

- 950 Laundrymen, Washermen and Dhobies
- 951 Dry-cleaners and Pressers

96 *Athletes, Sportsmen and Related Workers—*

- 960 Athletes, Sportsmen and Related Workers

97 *Photographers and Related Camera Operators—*

- 970 Movie Camera Operators
- 979 Other Photographers

99 *Service, Sport and Recreation Workers, n. e. c.*

- 990 Embalmers and Undertakers
- 999 Service, Sport and Recreation Workers, n. e. c.

X Workers not Classifiable by Occupation

X8 *Workers Reporting occupation unidentifiable or unclassifiable—*

- X80 Workers reporting occupations unidentifiable or unclassifiable

X9 *Workers not Reporting occupation—*

- X90 Workers not reporting occupation

B VI OCCUPATIONAL DIVISIONS OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BROAD AGE-GROUPS AND EDUCATIONAL LEVELS IN URBAN AREAS ONLY

FLY LEAF

The data presented in B–V Table relating to the urban areas alone have been presented in this Table for each occupational division only, but the data have been given age-groupwise, the age-groups adopted being 0-14, 15-34, 35-59 and 60 and over. These data have been further classified according to the educational levels, the classifications being the same as in Table B-III Part A.

TABLE B VI

Occupational divisions of persons at work other than Cultivation classified by sex, broad age-groups and educational levels in urban areas only

Occupational Division No.		Age-group	Total workers			Total Literate workers		Literate (without Educational level)	
			Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
			NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT						
All Divisions		**Total**	**183,145**	**149,194**	**33,951**	**101,311**	**6,173**	**59,844**	**2,635**
		0 - 14	8,440	6,241	2,199	1,998	329	1,400	264
		15 - 34	90,810	74,230	16,580	52,050	4,190	27,458	1,556
		35 - 59	75,185	61,656	13,529	42,924	1,579	27,410	760
		60 +	8,706	7,064	1,642	4,337	74	3,575	55
		A. N. S.	4	3	1	2	1	1	...
Division	**0**	**Total**	**9,903**	**6,913**	**2,990**	**6,601**	**2,842**	**1,450**	**245**
		0 - 14				9	...	4	...
		15 - 34				3,043	2,073	391	135
		35 - 59				3,120	746	798	98
		60 +				429	22	257	12
		A. N. S.				...	1	...	...
Division	**1**	**Total**	**6,772**	**6,522**	**250**	**5,145**	**71**	**2,352**	**28**
		0 - 14				25	...	22	...
		15 - 34				2,218	32	871	7
		35 - 59				2,703	36	1,323	20
		60 +				199	3	136	1
		A. N. S.				...	...	...	...
Division	**2**	**Total**	**15,405**	**15,188**	**217**	**14,304**	**167**	**5,658**	**15**
		0 - 14				242	...	158	...
		15 - 34				8,304	136	2,731	3
		35 - 59				5,356	28	2,470	10
		60 +				402	3	299	2
		A. N. S.				...	...	...	...
Division	**3**	**Total**	**26,977**	**25,257**	**1,720**	**20,622**	**206**	**13,446**	**154**
		0 - 14				272	6	182	5
		15 - 34				8,932	90	4,967	57
		35 - 59				10,005	99	7,104	82
		60 +				1,412	11	1,193	10
		A. N. S.				1	...	...	...
Division	**4**	**Total**	**3,416**	**2,849**	**567**	**949**	**22**	**729**	**16**
		0 - 14				33	3	25	3
		15 - 34				433	11	312	7
		35 - 59				426	8	338	6
		60 +				57	...	54	...
		A. N. S.				...	...	...	...

TABLE

Occupational divisions of persons at work other than Cultivation classified by sex,

Occupational Division No.	Age-group	Educational							
		Primary or Junior Basic		Matriculation or Higher Secondary		Technical diploma not equal to degree		Non-Technical diploma not equal to degree	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
									NORTH ARCOT
All Divisions	**Total**	**26,645**	**1,869**	**12,656**	**1,409**	**175**	**22**	**76**	**7**
	0 - 14	596	64	2	1	...	...	...	...
	15 - 34	15,478	1,263	7,901	1,185	89	6	26	4
	35 - 59	10,043	533	4,592	218	78	14	49	3
	60 +	528	9	160	5	8	1	1	...
	A. N. S.	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...
Division 0	**Total**	**1,457**	**1,133**	**2,448**	**1,224**	**109**	**22**	**65**	**7**
	0 - 14	3	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
	15 - 34	597	731	1,417	1,032	43	6	20	4
	35 - 59	788	397	990	190	60	14	45	3
	60 +	69	5	39	2	6	1	...	...
	A. N. S.	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Division 1	**Total**	**1,473**	**18**	**1,033**	**15**	**5**	...	**1**	...
	0 - 14	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	15 - 34	731	10	478	8	3	...	1	...
	35 - 59	704	7	530	6	1	...	...	...
	60 +	35	1	25	1	1	...	...	...
	A. N. S.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Division 2	**Total**	**3,734**	**24**	**4,617**	**123**	**25**	...	**2**	...
	0 - 14	84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	15 - 34	2,269	17	3,087	112	17	...	2	...
	35 - 59	1,321	7	1,491	11	7	...	...	...
	60 +	60	...	39	...	1	...	...	...
	A. N. S.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Division 3	**Total**	**5,314**	**48**	**1,753**	**4**	...	...	**2**	...
	0 - 14	90	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	15 - 34	2,807	32	1,098	1	...	...	...	...
	35 - 59	2,231	15	622	2	...	...	1	...
	60 +	186	...	32	1	...	...	1	...
	A. N. S.	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Division 4	**Total**	**159**	**5**	**52**	**1**	...	...	...	...
	0 - 14	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	15 - 34	82	3	32	1	...	...	...	...
	35 - 59	66	2	20	...	...	...	...	...
	60 +	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	A. N. S.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

B VI (contd.)

broad age-groups and educational levels in urban areas only

Levels

University degree or Post-graduate degree other than Technical degree		Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or Post-graduate degree							
		Engineering		Medicine		Agiculture		Veterinary and Dairying	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)
DISTRICT (contd.)									
1,302	**100**	**78**	**1**	**177**	**65**	**27**	...	**16**	**2**
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
752	78	44	1	127	49	17	...	14	2
496	20	32	...	49	14	10	...	2	...
54	2	2	...	1	2	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
507	**85**	**67**	...	**173**	**64**	**17**	...	**16**	**2**
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
259	69	35	...	124	48	10	...	14	2
199	16	31	...	48	14	7	...	2	...
49	...	1	...	1	2	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
249	**7**	**5**	**1**	**3**	**1**	**7**	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
115	5	4	1	3	1	4	...	...	...
133	2	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
267	**5**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
198	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
106	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
59	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE

Occupational divisions of persons at work other than Cultivation classified by sex,

Occupational Division No.		Age-group	Educational Levels: Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or Post-graduate degree					
			Technology		Teaching		Others	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)		(2)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)
								NORTH ARCOT
All Divisions		**Total**	**4**	...	**311**	**63**	...	...
		0 - 14	...	...	...	...	...	...
		15 - 34	2	...	142	46	...	...
		35 - 59	2	...	161	17	...	...
		60 +	...	...	8	...	...	...
		A. N. S.	...	...	...	...	...	..
Division	0	**Total**	**3**	...	**289**	**60**	...	...
		0 - 14	...	...	...	...	...	...
		15 - 34	1	...	132	46	...	...
		35 - 59	2	...	150	14	...	...
		60 +	...	...	7	...	...	...
		A. N. S.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Division	1	**Total**	**1**	...	16	**1**	...	...
		0 - 14	...	...	...	...	...	...
		15 - 34	1	...	7	...	...	...
		35 - 59	...	...	9	1	...	...
		60 +	...	...	...	...	...	...
		A. N. S.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Division	2	**Total**	...	...	**1**	...	...	...
		0 - 14	...	...	...	...	...	...
		15 - 34	...	...	...	...	...	...
		35 - 59	...	...	1	...	...	...
		60 +	...	...	...	...	...	...
		A. N. S.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Division	3	**Total**	...	...	...	...	...	...
		0 - 14	...	...	...	...	...	...
		15 - 34	...	...	...	...	...	...
		35 - 59	...	...	...	...	...	...
		60 +	...	...	...	...	...	...
		A. N. S.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Division	4	**Total**	...	...	...	...	...	...
		0 - 14	...	...	...	...	...	...
		15 - 34	...	...	...	...	...	...
		35 - 59	...	...	...	...	...	...
		60 +	...	...	...	...	...	...
		A. N. S.	...	...	...	...	...	...

B VI (contd.)

broad age-groups and educational levels in urban areas only

Occupational Division No.	Age-group	Total workers			Total Literate workers		Literate (without Educational level)	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
DISTRICT (contd.)								
Division 5	**Total**	**167**	**101**	66	**40**	**2**	**24**	**2**
	0 - 14				1	...	1	...
	15 - 34				15	...	8	...
	35 - 59				23	2	14	2
	60 +				1	...	1	...
	A. N. S.				...	...	...	...
Division 6	**Total**	**7,768**	**7,760**	**8**	**5,416**	**4**	**2,915**	**1**
	0 - 14				8	...	4	...
	15 - 34				2,281	3	1,014	1
	35 - 59				2,922	1	1,717	...
	60 +				205	...	180	...
	A. N. S,				...	...	...	...
Division 7 - 8	**Total**	**97,900**	**73,240**	**24,660**	**40,726**	**2,538**	**29,254**	**1,962**
	0 - 14				1,317	297	940	237
	15 - 34				22,884	1,668	15,185	1,241
	35 - 59				15,074	551	11,831	463
	60 +				1,450	22	1,297	21
	A. N. S.				1	...	1	...
Division 9	**Total**	**14,606**	**11,147**	**3,459**	**7,316**	**317**	**3,926**	**211**
	0 - 14				91	23	64	19
	15 - 34				3,815	175	1,927	105
	35 - 59				3,228	106	1,777	78
	60 +				182	13	158	9
	A. N. S.				...	...	...	...
Division X	**Total**	**231**	**217**	**14**	**192**	**4**	**90**	**1**
	0 - 14				...	...	...	...
	15 - 34				125	2	52	...
	35 - 59				67	2	38	1
	60 +				...	...	...	...
	A. N. S.				...	...	...	...

TABLE

Occupational divisions of persons at work other than Cultivation classified by sex,

Occupational Division No.	Age-group	Educational: Primary or Junior Basic		Matriculation or Higher Secondary		Technical diploma not equal to degree		Non-Technical diploma not equal to degree	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
									NORTH ARCOT
Division 5	**Total**	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	0 - 14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	15 - 34	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	35 - 59	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	60 +	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	A. N. S.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Division 6	**Total**	1,596	3	832	...	18	...	1	...
	0 - 14	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	15 - 34	762	2	456	...	16	...	...	...
	35 - 59	814	1	367	...	2	...	1	...
	60 +	16	...	9	...	...	...	...	...
	A. N. S.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Division 7 - 8	**Total**	10,116	552	1,308	24	18	...	4	...
	0 - 14	377	59	...	1	...	...	...	...
	15 - 34	6,674	406	994	21	10	...	2	...
	35 - 59	2,923	86	303	2	8	...	2	...
	60 +	142	1	11	...	...	...	...	...
	A. N. S.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Division 9	**Total**	2,719	84	576	17	...	...	1	...
	0 - 14	27	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
	15 - 34	1,506	60	311	10	...	...	1	...
	35 - 59	1,169	18	260	6	...	...	...	...
	60 +	17	2	5	1	...	...	...	...
	A. N. S.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Division X	**Total**	61	2	37	1	...	...	...	...
	0 - 14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	15 - 34	43	2	28	...	...	...	...	...
	35 - 59	18	...	9	1	...	...	...	...
	60 +	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	A. N. S.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

B VI (contd.)

broad age-groups and educational levels in urban areas only

Levels

University degree or Post-graduate degree other than Technical degree		Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or Post-graduate degree							
		Engineering		Medicine		Agriculture		Veterinary and Dairying	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)
DISTRICT (contd.)									
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	...	3	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1(	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
'	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
87	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE B VI (concld.)

Occupational divisions of persons at work other than Cultivation classified by sex, broad age-groups and educational levels in urban areas only

Occupational Division No.	Age-group	Educational Levels					
		Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or Post-graduate degree					
		Technology		Teaching		Others	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)
		NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (concld.)					
Division 5	**Total**	...	...	...	...	...	...
	0 - 14	...	...	...	...	...	...
	15 - 34	...	...	...	...	...	...
	35 - 59	...	...	...	...	...	...
	60 +	...	...	...	...	...	...
	A. N. S.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Division 6	**Total**	...	...	...	...	...	...
	0 - 14	...	...	...	...	...	...
	15 - 34	...	...	...	...	...	...
	35 - 59	...	...	...	...	...	...
	60 +	...	...	...	...	...	...
	A. N. S.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Division 7 - 8	**Total**	...	...	...	...	...	...
	0 - 14	...	...	...	...	...	...
	15 - 34	...	...	...	...	...	...
	35 - 59	...	...	...	...	...	...
	60 +	...	...	...	...	...	...
	A. N. S.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Division 9	**Total**	...	...	5	2	...	...
	0 - 14	...	...	...	...	...	...
	15 - 34	...	...	3	...	...	...
	35 - 59	...	...	1	2	...	...
	60+	...	...	1	...	...	...
	A. N. S.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Division X	**Total**	...	...	...	...	...	...
	0 - 14	...	...	...	...	...	...
	15 - 34	...	...	...	...	...	...
	35 - 59	...	...	...	...	...	...
	60 +	...	...	...	...	...	...
	A. N. S.	...	...	...	...	...	...

0 Professional, Technical and Related Workers
1 Administrative, Executive and Managerial Workers
2 Clerical and Related Workers
3 Sales Workers
4 Farmers, Fishermen, Hunters, Loggers and Related Workers
5 Miners, Quarrymen and Related Workers
6 Workers in Transport and Communication occupations
7–8 Craftsmen, Production process Workers and Labourers not elsewhere classified
9 Service, Sport and Recreation Workers
X Workers not classifiable by occupation

B VII PART A—PERSONS WORKING PRINCIPALLY (i) AS CULTIVATORS (ii) AS AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS OR (iii) AT HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND BY SECONDARY WORK (i) AT HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY (ii) AS CULTIVATOR OR (iii) AS AGRICULTURAL LABOURER

PART B—INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION BY SEX OF PERSONS WORKING IN NON-HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY, TRADE, BUSINESS, PROFESSION OR SERVICE WHO ARE ALSO WORKERS ENGAGED IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY

FLY LEAF

This Table prepared in two Parts presents the cross-tabulated data of persons having primary and subsidiary work. The work on which a person spends most of his working time irrespective of the income he derives from it has been treated as principal work and the workers have been divided into industrial categories also only on the basis of the primary work. In the case of persons having two occupations, the work other than the primary occupation is the subsidiary work and in the case of persons having more than two occupations the secondary work also was decided on the basis of the time spent in a subsidiary work among the other subsidiary works.

In Part A, data of persons whose principal and secondary work are any two of the following (1) cultivation (2) agricultural labour (3) household industry have been given and in Part B data of persons with primary occupation in non-household industry, trade, business, profession or service and secondary occupation in household industry have been furnished. In Part A the data have been presented industrial division-wise for the principal work of household industry only whereas in Part B it has been presented in this manner both for the principal work and for the additional work of household industry.

The data for both Part A and Part B have been furnished separately for each taluk and for all rural areas in the case of rural and for all urban areas alone in the case of urban.

TABLE B VII PART A

Persons working Principally (i) As Cultivators (ii) As Agricultural Labourers or (iii) At Household Industry classified by sex and by Secondary Work (i) At Household Industry (ii) As Cultivator or (iii) As Agricultural Labourer

Principal Work	Secondary Work					
Cultivator, Agricultural Labourer or Household Industry (Division)	I. At Household Industry		II. As Cultivator		III. As Agricultural Labourer	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT						
ALL RURAL AREAS						
Cultivator	9,103	1,316	...	...	90,794	66,097
Agricultural Labourer	397	248	8,638	10,054	...	...
Household Industry	...	...	6,240	836	1,343	825
Division 0	...	...	922	102	216	112
2 - 3	...	...	5,318	734	1,127	713
1. ARKONAM TALUK						
Cultivator	1,470	199	...	...	10,749	9,133
Agricultural Labourer	72	54	1,487	1,594	...	...
Household Industry	...	...	1,222	168	196	190
Division 0	...	...	173	54	49	38
2 - 3	...	...	1,049	114	147	152
2. WALAJAPET TALUK						
Cultivator	1,144	160	...	...	14,051	8,969
Agricultural Labourer	45	22	1,174	955	...	...
Household Industry	...	...	492	83	172	69
Division 0	...	...	48	5	41	24
2 - 3	...	...	444	78	131	45
3. GUDIYATHAM TALUK						
Cultivator	544	62	...	...	6,027	2,239
Agricultural Labourer	36	60	313	126	...	...
Household Industry	...	...	281	30	105	127
Division 0	...	...	56	5	7	4
2 - 3	...	...	225	25	98	123
4. TIRUPPATTUR TALUK						
Cultivator	602	131	...	...	10,175	7,378
Agricultural Labourer	34	4	504	484	...	...
Household Industry	...	...	340	95	134	39
Division 0	...	...	42	1	10	2
2 - 3	...	...	298	94	124	37

TABLE B VII PART A (contd.)

Persons working Principally (i) As Cultivators (ii) As Agricultural Labourers or (iii) At Household Industry classified by sex and by Secondary Work (i) At Household Industry (ii) As Cultivator or (iii) As Agricultural Labourer

Principal Work: Cultivator, Agricultural Labourer or Household Industry (Division)	Secondary Work: I. At Household Industry		II. As Cultivator		III. As Agricultural Labourer	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)						
5. VELLORE TALUK						
Cultivator	622	43	...	...	3,313	1,801
Agricultural Labourer	28	7	343	436	...	...
Household Industry	...	...	303	24	111	54
Division 0	...	...	111	4	25	8
2 - 3	...	...	192	20	86	46
6. ARNI TALUK						
Cultivator	490	66	...	...	3,870	4,001
Agricultural Labourer	18	9	530	846	...	...
Household Industry	...	...	416	14	66	37
Division 0	...	...	151	8	19	17
2 - 3	...	...	265	6	47	20
7. CHEYYAR TALUK						
Cultivator	1,365	269	...	...	13,766	12,537
Agricultural Labourer	66	36	1,783	2,124	...	...
Household Industry	...	...	1,116	128	173	77
Division 0	...	...	121	9	18	4
2 - 3	...	...	995	119	155	73
8. WANDIWASH TALUK						
Cultivator	980	118	...	...	10,139	7,763
Agricultural Labourer	37	18	490	598	...	...
Household Industry	...	...	651	64	169	98
Division 0	...	...	27	...	20	4
2 - 3	...	...	624	64	149	94

TABLE B VII PART A (concld.)

Persons working Principally (i) As Cultivators (ii) As Agricultural Labourers or (iii) At Household Industry classified by sex and by Secondary Work (i) At Household Industry (ii) As Cultivator or (iii) As Agricultural Labourer

Principal Work		Secondary Work					
Cultivator, Agricultural Labourer or Household Industry (Division)		I. At Household Industry		II. As Cultivator		III. As Agricultural Labourer	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (concld.)							
9. POLUR TALUK							
Cultivator		723	143	...	...	7,017	4,779
Agricultural Labourer		21	14	443	617	...	...
Household Industry		...	...	650	145	78	62
Division	0	...	...	88	8	15	5
	2 - 3	...	...	562	137	63	57
10. CHENGAM TALUK							
Cultivator		613	57	...	...	5,184	2,814
Agricultural Labourer		18	11	330	426	...	...
Household Industry		...	...	335	44	71	36
Division	0	...	...	48	1	3	2
	2 - 3	...	...	287	43	68	34
11. TIRUVANNAMALAI TALUK							
Cultivator		550	68	...	...	6,503	4,683
Agricultural Labourer		22	13	1,241	1,848	...	...
Household Industry		...	...	434	41	68	36
Division	0	...	...	57	7	9	4
	2 - 3	...	...	377	34	59	32
ALL URBAN AREAS							
Cultivator		27	11	...	...	1,609	811
Agricultural Labourer		5	4	252	178	...	...
Household Industry		...	...	475	83	28	13
Division	0	...	...	7	...	4	...
	2 - 3	...	...	468	83	24	13

TABLE B VII PART B

Industrial classification by sex of persons working in Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service who are also workers engaged in Household Industry

Principal Work Branch of Industry — Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service (Division)		Total		Additional Work: Industrial Division 0		Additional Work: Industrial Division 2 - 3	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT							
ALL RURAL AREAS							
All Divisions		**282**	**130**	**44**	**22**	**238**	**108**
	0	16	8	5	6	11	2
	1	3	15	2	1	1	14
	2 - 3	30	5	5	2	25	3
	4	14	19	11	5	3	14
	5	...	1	...	...	...	1
	6	113	10	6	2	107	8
	7	16	1	...	...	16	1
	8	90	71	15	6	75	65
1. ARKONAM TALUK							
All Divisions		**81**	**10**	**6**	**3**	**75**	**7**
	0	3	...	2	...	1	...
	1	1	...	1	...	...	...
	2 - 3	9	1	...	1	9	...
	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
	5	...	1	...	...	...	1
	6	51	1	2	...	49	1
	7	3	...	...	...	3	...
	8	14	7	1	2	13	5
2. WALAJAPET TALUK							
All Divisions		**42**	**51**	**8**	**8**	**34**	**43**
	0	8	8	2	6	6	2
	1	1	14	...	...	1	14
	2 - 3	5	1	3	1	2	...
	4	2	13	2	...	...	13
	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
	6	10	...	...	...	10	...
	7	7	1	...	...	7	1
	8	9	14	1	1	8	13

TABLE B VII PART B (contd.)

Industrial classification by sex of persons working in Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service who are also workers engaged in Household Industry

Principal Work Branch of Industry: Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service (Division)		Total		Additional Work: Industrial Division 0		Additional Work: Industrial Division 2 - 3	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)							
3. GUDIYATHAM TALUK							
All Divisions		**32**	**10**	**3**	**3**	**29**	**7**
	0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2 - 3	2	...	...	...	2	...
	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
	6	19	2	1	2	18	...
	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
	8	11	8	2	1	9	7
4. TIRUPPATTUR TALUK							
All Divisions		**23**	**28**	**2**	...	**21**	**28**
	0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2 - 3	1	1	...	...	1	1
	4	1	1	...	...	1	1
	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
	6	2	1	...	...	2	1
	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
	8	19	25	2	...	17	25
5. VELLORE TALUK							
All Divisions		**20**	**15**	**5**	**2**	**15**	**13**
	0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2 - 3	5	...	1	...	4	...
	4	1	...	1	...	...	...
	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
	6	5	1	1	...	4	1
	7	1	...	...	...	1	...
	8	8	14	2	2	6	12

TABLE B VII PART B (contd.)

Industrial classification by sex of persons working in Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service who are also workers engaged in Household Industry

Principal Work Branch of industry / Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service (Division)		Total		Additional Work: Industrial Division 0		Additional Work: Industrial Division 2 - 3	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)							
6. ARNI TALUK							
All Divisions		**13**	...	**1**	...	**12**	...
	0	1	...	1	...	...	...
	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2 - 3	...	...	...	...	...	...
	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
	6	4	...	...	...	4	...
	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
	8	8	...	...	...	8	...
7. CHEYYAR TALUK							
All Divisions		**33**	**6**	**9**	**5**	**24**	**1**
	0	3	...	...	...	3	...
	1	...	1	...	1	...	...
	2 - 3	**3**	...	...	...	3	...
	4	8	4	6	4	2	...
	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
	6	9	1	...	...	9	1
	7	1	...	...	...	1	...
	8	9	...	3	...	6	...
8. WANDIWASH TALUK							
All Divisions		**17**	**4**	**5**	**1**	**12**	**3**
	0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2 - 3	1	1	...	...	1	1
	4	1	1	1	1	...	...
	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
	6	6	1	1	...	5	1
	7	2	...	...	...	2	...
	8	7	1	3	...	4	1

TABLE B VII PART B (concld.)

Industrial classification by sex of persons working in Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service who are also workers engaged in Household Industry

Principal Work Branch of Industry — Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, Profession or Service (Division)		Total		Additional Work: Industrial Division 0		Additional Work: Industrial Division 2 - 3	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
		NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (concld.)					
		9. POLUR TALUK					
All Divisions		5	2	...	...	5	2
	0	1	...	...	...	1	...
	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2 - 3	1	...	...	...	1	...
	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
	6	2	...	...	...	2	...
	7	1	...	...	...	1	...
	8	...	2	...	...	...	2
		10. CHENGAM TALUK					
All Divisions		12	1	3	...	9	1
	0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1	1	...	1	...	...	...
	2 - 3	1	1	...	...	1	1
	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
	6	5	...	1	...	4	...
	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
	8	5	...	1	...	4	...
		11. TIRUVANNAMALAI TALUK					
All Divisions		4	3	2	...	2	3
	0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2 - 3	2	...	1	...	1	...
	4	1	...	1	...	...	...
	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
	6	...	3	...	...	...	3
	7	1	...	...	...	1	...
	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
		ALL URBAN AREAS					
All Divisions		60	9	5	3	55	6
	0	3	1	3	1	...	...
	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2 - 3	3	2	1	...	2	2
	4	1	...	...	...	1	...
	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
	6	45	...	1	...	44	...
	7	1	2	...	2	1	...
	8	7	4	...	...	7	4

B VIII PART A—PERSONS UNEMPLOYED AGED 15 AND ABOVE BY SEX, BROAD AGE-GROUPS AND EDUCATIONAL LEVELS IN URBAN AREAS ONLY

FLY LEAF

This Table relates exclusively to non-workers, Part A relating to urban areas and Part B relating to rural areas. As already stated the non-workers have been divided into eight groups out of which data relating to two groups only viz., never employed persons and unemployed persons have been persented in this Table. In Part A, only data for each of these two groups have been given separately. Further in Part A information have been furnished age-groupwise also. Never employed persons have been divided into five broad age-groups viz., 15–19, 20-24, 25–29, 30–34 and 35+ and the unemployed persons into six age-groups viz., 15-19, 20–24, 25-34, 35–44, 45-59 and 60+. Persons who seek jobs for the first time are termed as never employed persons and persons who have been once employed and now out of employment and in search for jobs are treated as unemployed persons. In both the parts the data have been classified according to the educational levels also, the educational levels adopted being the same as those in Table B-III Parts A and B respectively. Part B Table has been presented for all rural areas and for each taluk separately.

TABLE B VIII

Persons unemployed aged 15 and above by sex, broad age-groups

Seeking employment

Educational Levels	Total Unemployed			Age-group							
				Total		15–19		20–24		25–29	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
											NORTH ARCOT
1. Total	6,211	6,102	109	4,113	78	1,610	44	1,573	29	513	5
2. Illiterate	899	891	8	515	7	238	5	119	2	73	...
3. Literate (without educational level)	1,842	1,835	7	983	5	327	1	313	2	171	2
4. Primary or Junior Basic	1,821	1,804	17	1,299	6	549	4	509	2	143	...
5. Matriculation or Higher Secondary	1,554	1,479	75	1,235	58	491	34	580	21	108	3
6. Technical diploma not equal to degree	7	7	...	6	...	...	...	6	...	...	...
7. Non-Technical diploma not equal to degree	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. University degree or Post-graduate degree other than Technical degree	84	82	2	72	2	5	...	44	2	17	...
9. Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or Post-graduate degree	4	4	...	3	...	...	...	2	...	1	...
(i) Engineering	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(ii) Medicine	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
(iii) Agriculture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(iv) Veterinary & Dairying	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(v) Technology	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(vi) Teaching	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
(vii) Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

PART A

and educational levels in urban areas only

for the first time						Persons employed before but now out of employment and seeking work					
Age-group											
30–34		35 +		Age not stated		Total		15–19		20–24	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)
DISTRICT											
198	...	**219**	...	...	...	**1,989**	**31**	**213**	**19**	**419**	**6**
36	...	49	...	...	...	376	1	47	...	61	...
63	...	109	...	...	...	852	2	61	1	130	...
61	...	37	...	...	...	505	11	71	5	137	2
33	...	23	...	...	...	244	17	32	13	88	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	...	1	...	...	...	10	...	1	...	3	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE B VIII PART A (concld.)

Persons unemployed aged 15 and above by sex, broad age-groups and educational levels in urban areas only

Educational Levels	Persons employed before but now out of employment and seeking work									
	Age-group									
	25–34		35–44		45–59		60 +		Age not stated	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (concld.)										
1. **Total**	525	5	411	...	347	1	74	...	...	...
2. Illiterate	78	...	83	...	90	1	17	...	...	...
3. Literate (without educational level)	223	1	210	...	186	...	42	...	...	...
4. Primary or Junior Basic	153	4	81	...	48	...	15	...	...	...
5. Matriculation or Higher Secondary	66	...	35	...	23	...	...	...	...	...
6. Technical diploma not equal to degree	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. Non-Technical diploma not equal to degree	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. University degree or Post-graduate degree other than Technical degree	4	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9. Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or Post-graduate degree	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(i) Engineering	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(ii) Medicine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(iii) Agriculture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(iv) Veterinary & Dairying	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(v) Technology	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(vi) Teaching	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(vii) Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE B VIII PART B

Persons unemployed aged 15 and above by sex and educational levels in rural areas only

District/Taluk	Total Unemployed			Illiterate			Literate (without Educational Levels)		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT									
All Rural Areas	**2,796**	**2,715**	**81**	**371**	**359**	**12**	**706**	**700**	**6**
Arkonam Taluk	272	256	16	25	25	...	81	81	...
Walajapet Taluk	321	321	...	13	13	...	79	79	...
Gudiyatham Taluk	535	519	16	67	59	8	143	141	2
Tiruppattur Taluk	192	185	7	23	23	...	56	54	2
Vellore Taluk	585	557	28	104	103	1	167	165	2
Arni Taluk	202	199	3	17	16	1	61	61	...
Cheyyar Taluk	106	105	1	4	4	...	18	18	...
Wandiwash Taluk	107	107	...	13	13	...	16	16	...
Polur Taluk	179	175	4	2	2	...	28	28	...
Chengam Taluk	143	139	4	23	23	...	39	39	...
Tiruvannamalai Taluk	154	152	2	80	78	2	18	18	...

District/Taluk	Educational Levels					
	Primary or Junior Basic			Matriculation and above		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
All Rural Areas	**765**	**740**	**25**	**954**	**916**	**38**
Arkonam Taluk	58	53	5	108	97	11
Walajapet Taluk	80	80	...	149	149	...
Gudiyatham Taluk	156	153	3	169	166	3
Tiruppattur Taluk	39	39	...	74	69	5
Vellore Taluk	187	173	14	127	116	11
Arni Taluk	64	64	...	60	58	2
Cheyyar Taluk	28	28	...	56	55	1
Wandiwash Taluk	24	24	...	54	54	...
Polur Taluk	70	67	3	79	78	1
Chengam Taluk	36	36	...	45	41	4
Tiruvannamalai Taluk	23	23	...	33	33	...

B IX-PERSONS NOT AT WORK CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BROAD AGE-GROUPS AND TYPE OF ACTIVITY

FLY LEAF

This Table presents non-workers classified into eight groups. Data have been furnished separately for males and females and for total, rural and urban areas. Rural data have been presented by each taluk. The data have been further classified by broad age-groups of 0–14, 15–34, 35–59 and 60 and over. Full time students who do not attend to any work like household industry or help the family workers in any productive work belong to the first group of non-workers viz., 'Full time students.' Persons engaged in unpaid household duties and housewives and adult women who do not do any productive work or participate in family cultivation, household industry etc., constitute the second group of non-workers. The dependents, infants and disabled persons constitute the third group of non-workers. Any person who depends on others for this clothing, food and shelter including an infant or a child not attending school and persons permanently disabled from work because of illness, accident or old age are included in this group. But this group does not include unemployed persons who are in search of employment. The fourth group of non-workers of retired, rentier or independent means include persons living on agricultural or non-agricultural royalty, rent or dividend receivers. Beggar, vagrant or independent woman who cannot indicate any source of income and others who have no specified source of existence come under the fifth group of non-workers. The sixth classification of non-workers viz. 'Inmates of institutions' includes convicts in jail under-going sentence, patients in mental institutions and other health institutions and inmates of charitable institutions. As already stated in the Preliminary Note, an under-trial prisoner will not be classified as a non-worker, if he has been doing any work before his arrest and even if he is a non-worker before his arrest he will be classified only under the broad group of non-worker to which he will belong before his arrest and will not be included under the group of inmates of institutions. The persons seeking employment for the first time and the persons unemployed but seeking work who form the seventh and eighth group of non-workers have already been defined in the Fly Leaf to Table B–VIII. The non-workers form 53·3% of the total population. Out of the male non-workers, the unemployed and never employed form 1·4%.

TABLE B IX

Persons not at work classified by sex, broad age-groups and type of activity

Age-group	Total non-working population			Full time students or children attending school		Persons engaged only in household duties		Dependents, infants and children not attending school and persons permanently disabled	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
				NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT					
				ALL RURAL AREAS					
Total	**1,255,770**	**486,727**	**769,043**	**145,100**	**64,092**	**4,442**	**330,316**	**321,588**	**353,810**
0 - 14	889,522	438,407	451,115	129,915	62,490	2,963	61,911	305,258	326,564
15 - 34	182,700	24,598	158,102	15,161	1,583	927	153,030	5,282	2,848
35 - 59	110,118	5,473	104,645	17	12	238	94,048	2,447	5,358
60 +	73,351	18,224	55,127	...	...	314	21,316	8,585	19,006
Age not stated	79	25	54	7	7	...	11	16	34
				1. ARKONAM TALUK					
Total	**100,156**	**39,409**	**60,747**	**11,289**	**4,640**	**275**	**24,553**	**26,476**	**29,496**
0 - 14	72,270	35,615	36,655	10,147	4,559	185	4,730	25,275	27,361
15 - 34	13,884	1,895	11,989	1,142	81	50	11,621	396	218
35 - 59	8,012	442	7,570	...	...	18	6,637	175	391
60 +	5,987	1,454	4,533	...	...	22	1,565	627	1,526
Age not stated	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	3	...
				2. WALAJAPET TALUK					
Total	**140,680**	**54,427**	**86,253**	**17,219**	**6,836**	**473**	**38,870**	**35,046**	**38,423**
0 - 14	97,672	48,637	49,035	15,364	6,713	279	6,843	32,980	35,471
15 - 34	21,778	3,159	18,619	1,855	123	125	18,087	795	347
35 - 59	12,793	642	12,151	...	...	38	11,146	312	548
60 +	8,437	1,989	6,448	...	...	31	2,794	959	2,057
Age not stated	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
				3. GUDIYATHAM TALUK					
Total	**166,660**	**62,218**	**104,442**	**20,991**	**9,395**	**432**	**50,042**	**38,036**	**41,930**
0 - 14	111,175	54,720	56,455	18,331	9,007	255	8,382	36,069	39,061
15 - 34	29,573	4,143	25,430	2,660	388	93	24,627	710	360
35 - 59	16,215	906	15,309	...	...	34	14,039	323	538
60 +	9,690	2,449	7,241	...	...	50	2,991	934	1,968
Age not stated	7	...	7	...	...	...	3	...	3
				4. TIRUPPATTUR TALUK					
Total	**152,940**	**60,908**	**92,032**	**16,529**	**6,859**	**697**	**35,600**	**41,900**	**46,578**
0 - 14	114,334	56,071	58,263	14,942	6,507	518	7,590	40,602	44,141
15 - 34	20,206	2,429	17,777	1,586	352	123	17,021	481	331
35 - 59	10,669	476	10,193	...	...	26	9,021	175	458
60 +	7,715	1,929	5,786	...	...	30	1,965	641	1,638
Age not stated	16	3	13	1	...	...	3	1	10

TABLE B IX (contd.)

Persons not at work classified by sex, broad age-groups and type of activity

Age-group	Retired persons not employed again, rentiers, persons living on agricultural or non-agricultural royalty, rent or dividend or other persons of independent means		Beggars, vagrants, independent women without indication of source of income and others of unspecified source of existence		Inmates of penal, mental and charitable institutions		Perons seeking employment for the first time		Persons employed before but now out of employment and seeking work	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
					ALL RURAL AREAS (concld.)					
Total	**11,386**	**19,757**	**1,162**	**964**	**206**	**22**	**2,014**	**62**	**829**	**20**
0 - 14	7	20	127	128	9	1	88	1	40	...
15 - 34	282	272	335	276	128	15	1,819	61	664	17
35 - 59	2,029	4,914	457	304	68	6	96	...	121	3
60 +	9,066	14,549	243	256	1	...	11	...	4	...
Age not stated	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
					1. ARKONAM TALUK (concld.)					
Total	**1,021**	**1,959**	**89**	**82**	**1**	**1**	**209**	**13**	**49**	**3**
0 - 14	...	...	6	5	...	...	2	...	...	...
15 - 34	45	26	21	26	1	1	205	13	35	3
35 - 59	190	521	43	21	...	...	2	...	14	...
60 +	786	1,412	19	30	...	...	...	...	...	...
Age not stated	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
					2. WALAJAPET TALUK (concld.)					
Total	**1,180**	**2,045**	**184**	**76**	**2**	**3**	**253**	...	**70**	...
0 - 14	1	...	11	8	...	...	1	...	1	...
15 - 34	30	39	52	20	...	3	249	...	53	...
35 - 59	194	422	77	35	2	...	3	...	16	...
60 +	955	1,584	44	13	...	...	...	...	...	...
Age not stated	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
					3. GUDIYATHAM TALUK (concld.)					
Total	**1,882**	**2,972**	**134**	**81**	**176**	**6**	**142**	**9**	**425**	**7**
0 - 14	3	...	5	5	9	...	9	...	39	...
15 - 34	59	19	46	17	117	3	87	9	371	7
35 - 59	384	705	54	24	50	3	46	...	15	...
60 +	1,436	2,247	29	35	...	...	...	...	...	...
Age not stated	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
					4. TIRUPPATTUR TALUK (concld.)					
Total	**1,467**	**2,876**	**124**	**112**	**2**	...	**164**	**6**	**25**	**1**
0 - 14	...	3	5	22	...	...	4	...	...	...
15 - 34	18	34	47	33	...	...	158	6	16	...
35 - 59	217	678	45	35	2	...	2	...	9	1
60 +	1,231	2,161	27	22	...	...	...	...	...	...
Age not stated	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE B IX (contd.)

Persons not at work classified by sex, broad age-groups and type of activity

Age-group	Total non-working population			Full time students or children attending school		Persons engaged only in household duties		Dependents, infants and children not attending school and persons permanently disabled	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
5. VELLORE TALUK									
Total	**127,461**	**48,523**	**78,938**	**15,513**	**6,720**	...	**35,861**	**31,031**	**34,318**
0 - 14	86,473	42,781	43,692	13,420	6,399	...	5,823	29,282	31,464
15 - 34	21,741	3,223	18,518	2,074	303	...	17,755	575	364
35 - 59	12,036	679	11,357	17	12	...	10,218	279	599
60 +	7,199	1,837	5,362	...	...	...	2,062	894	1,891
Age not stated	12	3	9	2	6	...	3	1	...
6. ARNI TALUK									
Total	**67,870**	**26,488**	**41,382**	**8,514**	**3,436**	**364**	**18,229**	**16,602**	**18,560**
0 - 14	47,426	23,577	23,849	7,695	3,397	229	3,217	15,634	17,219
15 - 34	10,058	1,523	8,535	819	39	85	8,324	399	127
35 - 59	6,262	341	5,921	...	...	24	5,367	131	250
60 +	4,124	1,047	3,077	...	...	26	1,321	438	964
Age not stated	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. CHEYYAR TALUK									
Total	**83,564**	**35,299**	**48,265**	**12,071**	**4,943**	**202**	**16,229**	**22,409**	**26,219**
0 - 14	64,635	32,333	32,302	10,955	4,885	131	3,742	21,229	23,661
15 - 34	8,383	1,579	6,804	1,114	58	42	6,463	283	235
35 - 59	5,454	297	5,157	...	...	15	4,582	171	415
60 +	5,086	1,084	4,002	...	...	14	1,442	722	1,908
Age not stated	6	6	...	2	...	...	...	4	...
8. WANDIWASH TALUK									
Total	**99,416**	**38,880**	**60,536**	**12,806**	**5,017**	**525**	**25,549**	**24,314**	**27,703**
0 - 14	70,292	34,767	35,525	11,432	4,948	341	4,871	22,972	25,678
15 - 34	13,434	2,128	11,306	1,374	69	99	10,933	503	250
35 - 59	9,227	413	8,814	...	...	27	7,804	216	430
60 +	6,454	1,571	4,883	...	...	58	1,940	622	1,339
Age not stated	9	1	8	...	...	...	1	1	6

TABLE B IX (contd.)

Persons not at work classified by sex, broad age-groups and type of activity

Age-group	Retired persons not employed again, rentiers, persons living on agricultural or non-agricultural royalty, rent or dividend or other persons of independent means		Beggars, vagrants, independent women without indication of source of income and others of unspecified source of existence		Inmates of penal, mental and charitable institutions		Persons seeking employment for the first time		Persons employed before but now out of employment and seeking work	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
				5. VELLORE TALUK (concld.)						
Total	**1,261**	**1,946**	**96**	**64**	**1**	...	**553**	**25**	**68**	**4**
0 - 14	...	...	15	5	...	...	64	1	...	...
15 - 34	52	47	30	22	1	...	445	24	46	3
35 - 59	296	504	34	23	...	...	33	...	20	1
60 +	913	1,395	17	14	...	...	11	...	2	...
Age not stated	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
				6. ARNI TALUK (concld.)						
Total	**677**	**1,021**	**130**	**131**	**2**	**2**	**143**	**2**	**56**	**1**
0 - 14	...	1	19	15	...	...	...	...	...	...
15 - 34	...	18	38	22	...	2	139	2	43	1
35 - 59	127	259	40	45	2	...	4	...	13	...
60 +	550	743	33	49	...	...	...	...	...	...
Age not stated	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
				7. CHEYYAR TALUK (concld.)						
Total	**402**	**798**	**105**	**72**	**5**	**3**	**84**	**1**	**21**	...
0 - 14	1	...	17	13	...	1	...	...	...	...
15 - 34	14	10	28	36	...	1	84	1	14	...
35 - 59	56	141	46	18	4	1	...	...	5	...
60 +	331	647	14	5	1	...	...	...	2	...
Age not stated	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
				8. WANDIWASH TALUK (concld.)						
Total	**1,032**	**2,177**	**90**	**89**	**1**	**1**	9:	...	**21**	...
0 - 14	*2*	*12*	*15*	*16*	...	...	5	...	...	...
15 - 34	23	28	28	25	...	1	85	...	16	...
35 - 59	130	554	33	26	1	...	1	...	5	...
60 +	877	1,582	14	22	...	...	...	...	...	...
Age not stated	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE B IX (contd.)

Persons not at work classified by sex, broad age-groups and type of activity

Age-group	Total non-working population			Full time students or children attending school		Persons engaged only in household duties		Dependents, infants and children not attending school and persons permanently disabled	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
9. POLUR TALUK									
Total	**97,968**	**38,406**	**59,562**	**11,200**	**5,462**	**570**	**25,390**	**25,657**	**27,337**
0 - 14	71,304	35,068	36,236	10,334	5,420	447	5,825	24,277	24,980
15 - 34	12,381	1,455	10,926	864	41	53	10,664	339	172
35 - 59	8,380	400	7,980	...	...	24	7,068	222	510
60 +	5,899	1,481	4,418	...	...	46	1,832	819	1,675
Age not stated	4	2	2	2	1	...	1	...	...
10. CHENGAM TALUK									
Total	**117,721**	**42,481**	**75,240**	**11,392**	**5,327**	**735**	**34,898**	**29,248**	**33,577**
0 - 14	80,278	38,842	41,436	10,661	5,264	481	5,642	27,679	30,504
15 - 34	18,864	1,593	17,271	731	63	209	16,868	483	294
35 - 59	12,259	455	11,804	...	...	22	10,752	222	649
60 +	6,315	1,590	4,725	...	...	23	1,636	864	2,126
Age not stated	5	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	4
11. TIRUVANNAMALAI TALUK									
Total	**101,334**	**39,688**	**61,646**	**7,576**	**5,457**	**169**	**25,095**	**30,869**	**29,669**
0 - 14	73,663	35,996	37,667	6,634	5,391	97	5,246	29,259	27,024
15 - 34	12,398	1,471	10,927	942	66	48	10,667	318	150
35 - 59	8,811	422	8,389	...	...	10	7,414	221	570
60 +	6,445	1,793	4,652	...	...	14	1,768	1,065	1,914
Age not stated	17	6	11	...	...	...	...	6	11
ALL URBAN AREAS									
Total	**421,542**	**152,279**	**269,263**	**64,142**	**41,648**	...	**132,828**	**71,183**	**88,907**
0 - 14	238,432	118,158	120,274	52,989	38,292	...	1,129	64,475	80,822
15 - 34	107,279	21,200	86,079	11,113	3,353	...	80,037	2,962	2,151
35 - 59	53,800	5,873	47,927	40	3	...	43,610	1,521	2,102
60 +	22,028	7,046	14,982	...	...	...	8,052	2,223	3,831
Age not stated	3	2	1	...	...	...	...	2	1

TABLE B IX (concld.)

Persons not at work classified by sex, broad age-groups and type of activity

Age-group	Retired persons not employed again, rentiers, persons living on agricultural or non-agricultural royalty, rent or dividend or other persons of independent means		Beggars, vagrants, independent women without indication of source of income and others of unspecified source of existence		Inmates of penal, mental and charitable institutions		Persons seeking employment for the first time		Persons employed before but now out of employment and seeking work	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
				9. POLUR TALUK (concld.)						
Total	**714**	**1,264**	**85**	**102**	**5**	**3**	**132**	**2**	**43**	**2**
0 - 14	...	...	10	11	...	...	...	...	...	...
15 - 34	8	9	23	34	...	2	132	2	36	2
35 - 59	110	373	32	28	5	1	...	...	7	...
60 +	596	882	20	29	...	...	...	...	...	...
Age not stated	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
				10. CHENGAM TALUK (concld.)						
Total	**889**	**1,327**	**67**	**106**	**8**	**1**	**110**	**4**	**32**	...
0 - 14	...	...	18	26	...	...	3	...	...	...
15 - 34	21	11	12	31	8	...	105	4	24	...
35 - 59	174	371	27	31	...	1	2	...	8	...
60 +	693	945	10	18	...	...	...	...	...	...
Age not stated	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
				11. TIRUVANNAMALAI TALUK (concld.)						
Total	**861**	**1,372**	**58**	**49**	**3**	**2**	**133**	...	**19**	**2**
0 - 14	...	4	6	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
15 - 34	12	31	10	10	1	2	130	...	10	1
35 - 59	151	386	26	18	2	...	3	...	9	1
60 +	698	951	16	19	...	...	...	...	...	...
Age not stated	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
				ALL URBAN AREAS (concld.)						
Total	**6,688**	**4,780**	**949**	**501**	**3,013**	**490**	**4,231**	**78**	**2,073**	**31**
0 - 14	2	...	66	31	424	...	118	...	84	...
15 - 34	201	73	245	135	1,628	222	3,894	78	1,157	30
35 - 59	2,089	1,744	403	229	843	238	219	...	758	1
60 +	4,396	2,963	235	106	118	30	...	...	74	...
Age not stated	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

HOUSEHOLD ECONOMIC TABLES

(BX — BXVII)

PRELIMINARY NOTE ON HOUSEHOLD ECONOMIC TABLES

These Tables are based on the Household Schedule, a new document introduced in 1961. The data collected relate to the extent of land under cultivation, nature of works in household industry and the number of persons who are employed therein as family workers or as hired workers. Eight Household Economic Tables (B-X to B-XVII) have been prepared on the basis of a 20% sample of these households for all areas. They are presented in this section.

The three important concepts that are necessary to understand these Tables are explained below:

Household: A household is defined as a group of persons who commonly live together and take their meals in a common mess unless the exigencies of work prevent any of them from doing so.

Household Cultivation: It includes ploughing, sowing and harvesting and does not include the growing or keeping of orchards or groves or working in plantations like tea, coffee, rubber, cinchona or any other medicinal herb or plant.

A person is said to be a cultivator if he or she is engaged as an employer, single worker or family worker in (1) cultivation of land or supervision or direction of cultivation of land owned or held from Government; (2) cultivation of land or supervision or direction of cultivation of land held from private persons or institutions for payment in money, kind or share in the produce of crop; (3) it is not necessary for the person to own the land cultivated.

Household Industry: Household Industry is a new concept introduced in 1961 Census and is defined as an industry conducted by the head of the household and/or by the members of the household at home or within the village in rural areas and at home in urban areas. Though it can use power, it should not be run on the lines of a factory and its workers will consist mostly of household members, hired workers playing a minor role only. Household industries should relate to the production, processing, servicing, repairing or making and selling of goods and should not be restricted to the processes of buying and selling alone.

Household Economic Tables: In general, Household Economic Tables deal with chief economic activities of households (i.e.,) in the twin field of cultivation and household industry. Of the eight Household Economic Tables, the first Table B-X is a summary table which distributes sample households into (1) engaged neither in cultivation nor in household industry; (2) engaged either in cultivation or household industry but not in both; and (3) engaged both in cultivation and household industry. The Tables B-XVII, B-XI, B-XII and B-XV give a detailed account of households with reference to their size, size of holdings cultivated, interest in land, and in-put of family and attached hired labour. They in general deal with cultivating households. Tables B-XIV (Parts A and B) and B-XVI are more concerned with the working of the household industry and tries to explain its connection with cultivation. Table B-XIII acts as a link, between the tables on cultivation and those on household industry.

Classification of Households: In Table B-X, the sample households are classified as follows: (i) Households engaged neither in cultivation nor household industry; (ii) Households engaged either in cultivation or household industry but not in both and (iii) Households engaged both in cultivation and household industry. The order of concentration of these households in this district will be as follows:

1. Households engaged in cultivation only. (50·8%)
2. Households engaged neither in cultivation nor household industry. (40·7%)
3. Households engaged in household industry only. (5·7%)
4. Households engaged both in cultivation and household industry. (2·8%)

The distribution of households in rural and urban will be as follows:

	For 1,000 Households	
	Rural	Urban
Households engaged neither in cultivation nor household industry	315	794
Households engaged in cultivation only	608	87
Households engaged in household industry only	44	113
Households engaged both in cultivation and household industry	33	6

TABLE I

(From Table B-X)

Distribution of 1,000 households each among those engaged (i) neither in Cultivation nor in Household Industry, (ii) in Cultivation only, (iii) in Household Industry only and (iv) both in Cultivation and Household Industry

State/ District/ Taluks	Total Rural Urban	Households engaged neither in cultivation nor household industry	Households engaged in cultivation only	Households engaged in household industry only	Households engaged both in cultivation and household industry
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Madras State	**Total**	**489**	**424**	**62**	**25**
	Rural	**369**	**544**	**55**	**32**
	Urban	**831**	**81**	**83**	**5**
North Arcot	T	407	508	57	28
	R	315	608	44	33
	U	794	87	113	6
All rural areas	Rural	315	608	44	33
Arkonam	,,	298	574	66	62
Walajapet	,,	302	618	49	31
Gudiyatham	,,	448	473	54	25
Tiruppattur	,,	354	606	26	14
Vellore	,,	434	484	50	32
Arni	,,	308	578	77	37
Cheyyar	,,	199	687	48	66
Wandiwash	,,	259	657	46	38
Polur	,,	265	668	36	31
Chengam	,,	302	651	24	23
Tiruvannamalai	,,	241	717	21	21
All urban areas	Urban	794	87	113	6

The proportion of rural households engaged neither in cultivation nor household industry is generally less in North Arcot, which goes to show that the rural parts here are lacking in the influence of urban components in them. The proportion of households engaged in cultivation only in North Arcot is higher than that of the State as a whole. It is highest in Tiruvannamalai taluk. Households engaged in household industry only are highest in Arni taluk followed by Arkonam taluk. The prevalence of weaving as household industry may account for this. The proportion of households engaged both in cultivation and household industry is highest in Cheyyar followed by Arkonam.

Table II gives the average number of persons under each variety of household. The average size of the household in North Arcot District is big when compared with the State, especially the households engaged in cultivation.

TABLE II

(From Table B-XVII)

State/ District	Total Households	Rural Households	Urban Households	Rural areas only: Households engaged neither in cultivation nor household industry	Rural areas only: Households engaged in household industry only	Rural areas only: Households engaged in cultivation only
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Madras State	4·6	4·6	4·7	3·9	4·7	5·0
North Arcot District	4·9	4·9	5·0	4·0	4·7	5·4

Interest in land: Table B-XI distributes sample households engaged in cultivation classified by interest in land and size of land cultivated. Interests in land have been divided into three broad groups i.e., (a) land held from Government, (b) land held from private persons or institutions for payment in money, kind or share and (c) land held partly from Government and partly from private persons for payment in money, kind or share.

TABLE III

(From Table B-XI)

Interest in land	Percentage of: State Household	State Area	District Household	District Area
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. Owned or held from Government	76·0	78·1	82·6	83·6
2. Land held from private persons or institutions	11·3	6·8	6·8	4·1
3. Mixed	12·7	15·1	10·6	12·3

82·6% of the cultivating households (who own 83·6% acres of total cultivated lands) cultivate their own lands. 6·8% of the cultivating households cultivate 4·1% of the total cultivated lands under pure tenancy and the remaining 10·6% of the households held 12·3% of area under mixed tenancy. Compared with the State figure of 11·3% of the households cultivating land under pure tenancy, the percentage in North Arcot (6·8%) is less. The corresponding figure for Thanjavur is 33·1% which is the highest among all the districts in the State.

Local rights in land: While recording the broad categories of interests in land, the various local rights prevalent were also recorded. Selected local rights with their description are given in a separate Appendix.

Size of holdings: Different bits of land cultivated by the households have been added and recorded in the household schedule. But, for the purpose of tabulation the size classes of holdings were taken as less than 1 acre, 1·0 – 2·4 acres and so on and ending with the upper limit of 50 acres and more, and these ranges have been adopted in all other tables too.

TABLE IV

(From Table B-XI)

Percentage of households in each size class to total cultivating households

Size class of land (in Acres)	Pecentage of households	
	Madras State	North Arcot
(1)	(2)	(3)
Less than 1	14·8	13·7
1·0 - 2·4	33·2	39·6
2·5 - 4·9	25·4	27·3
5·0 - 7·4	12·5	11·0
7·5 - 9·9	4·2	3·0
10·0 - 12·4	4·0	2·5
12·5 - 14·9	1·1	0·7
15·0 - 29·9	3·5	1·7
30·0 - 49·9	0·8	0·3
50 +	0·3	0·1
Unspecified	0·2	0·1

The highest proportion of cultivating households are in the size class 1·0–2·4 acres. Table V below shows this distribution for each interest of land.

TABLE V

(From Table B-XI)

Percentage of distribution by size classes of land of cultivating households under each interest

Interest in land	Size class of land in acres											
	Less than 1	1·0-2·4	2·5-4·9	5·0-7·4	7·5-9·9	10·0-12·4	12·5-14·9	15·0-29·9	30·0-49·9	50·0 +	Unspecified	All sizes
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
A. Land owned or held from Government	14·34	39·21	26·74	11·03	3·00	2·67	0·67	1·83	0·31	0·11	0·09	100
Mean for State	18·00	33·29	23·47	11·70	3·71	3·94	0·95	3·49	0·83	3·38	...	...
B. Holding land from private persons or institutions	20·43	56·22	17·38	4·46	0·50	0·52	0·15	0·28	0·02	...	0·04	100
Mean for State	28·53	42·30	18·15	6.33	1·66	1·47	0·39	0·92	0·14	0·05	...	...
C. Holding land partly from Government and partly from private persons	4·58	31·97	38·49	14·73	4·77	2·61	1·15	1·44	0·19	0·06	0·01	100
Mean for State	7·57	25·90	31·38	16·16	6·78	4·08	2·21	4·43	1·13	0·34	...	...

TABLE VI

(From Table B-XI)

Cumulative percentage of households and area

Size class of land in acres	Madras State		North Arcot Dt.	
	Cumulative percentage of			
	Households	Area	Households	Area
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Less than 1	14·80	1·62	13·17	1·94
1·0 - 2·4	48·01	14·00	53·31	20·93
2·5 - 4·9	73·34	33·43	80·66	47·94
5·0 - 7·4	85·86	50·17	91·64	66·84
7·5 - 9·9	90·07	58·10	94·66	74·17
10·0 - 12·4	94.03	67·76	97·18	82·06
12·5 - 14·9	95·15	71·10	97·86	84·70
15·0 - 29·9	98·66	87·45	99·55	94·77
30·0 - 49·9	99·46	94·24	99·82	97·81
50 +	99·80	99·71	99·92	99·86
Unclassified	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00

Table VI shows the land held by households under the different size classes and compares it with the State figures. The statement reveals the unequal distribution of land in North Arcot. 92% of the cultivating households which own land in the size class of land less than 7·5 acres held 67% of the total cultivated area, whereas the remaining 8% of the households, which own the land in the size class of land above 7·5 acres held 33% of the cultivated land.

The average extent of land held by a cultivating household in this district is 3·54 acres. But for Kanyakumari, it is the lowest extent owned by a cultivating household. To that extent the holdings are uneconomical. The corresponding figure for Coimbatore is 8·47 acres which is the highest. 1·64 acres in Kanyakumari is the lowest among all the districts in the State.

TABLE VII

(From Table B-XI)

Distribution of 1,000 sample households engaged in Cultivation only by working strength in rural areas only

State/District	Households engaged in cultivation only according to the number of persons engaged					
	1 person	2 persons	3-5 persons	6-10 persons	More than 10 persons	Unspecified
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Madras State	280·86	277·42	308·09	73·23	59·96	0·44
North Arcot District	265·04	305·61	326·96	69·34	32·84	0·21

Cultivating households, which are having 3-5 persons at work, are leading in this district similar to that of the State.

TABLE VIII

(From Table B-XII)

Size class of land in acres	Average number of family workers in cultivation		Average number of hired workers in cultivation	
	Madras State	North Arcot	Madras State	North Arcot
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Less than 1	1·65	1·86	0·45	0·30
1·0 - 2·4	1·99	2·15	1·06	0·66
2·5 - 4·9	2·32	2·57	1·92	1·11
5·0 - 7·4	2·59	2·96	2·65	1·45
7·5 - 9·9	2·75	3·13	3·38	1·86
10·0 - 12·4	2·83	3·27	3·57	2·79
12·5 - 14·9	2·95	3·38	4·35	3·03
15·0 - 29·9	3·03	3·40	4·81	3·39
30·0 - 49·9	3·09	3·77	6·76	4·90
50 +	2·76	2·88	9·06	10·83
Unspecified	2·14	2·40	0·36	0·31
All Sizes	2·23	2·41	1·84	1·00

Table VIII, which has been compiled from Table B XII, shows the position of workers and their distribution in the households, engaged in cultivation only. The participation of family worker is high in North Arcot. The average number of hired workers is less than that of the State. The employment of hired workers increases corresponding to the increase in the size of land.

Household Industry: The percentage of households engaged in household industry only in North Arcot is 5·7%. When compared with the State figure of 6·2, it is less. It ranks seventh among districts in the order of their concentration. Households engaged in cotton cloth weaving have the highest number among households engaged in household industry. Arni in North Arcot is noted for its silk weaving.

TABLE IX

(From Table B-XIV Part A)

Distribution of 1,000 households by number of workers in the households classified for selected Household Industries

Household Industry (Major group only of I. S. I. C.)	Total No. of house-holds	Households engaged in household industry according to the number of persons engaged				
		1 person	2 persons	3-5 persons	6-10 persons	More than 10 persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
All Industries	1,000	452·60	296·16	225·12	24·04	1·94
04 Livestock and Hunting	1,000	683·04	223·21	91·52	2·23	...
22 Tobacco Products	1,000	509·56	314·21	148·91	20·49	6·83
23 Textile-Cotton	1,000	295·63	337·34	325·33	39·37	2·33
28 Manufacture of Wood and Wooden Products	1,000	464·39	315·29	198·48	18·99	1·90
31 Leather and Leather Products	1,000	700·30	201·78	94·95	2·97	...
34-35 Non-metallic Mineral products other than Petroleum and Coal	1,000	440·48	319·05	228·57	11·90	...

Single Worker households are leading in all these industries except in Textile-cotton and is much predominant in leather and leather products and in livestock and hunting.

Pattern of Household Industry: Different household industries are found in the rural parts of this district. These industries are given below in the descending order of their concentration: Cotton cloth weaving in handlooms; Making of earthenware such as pottery, etc.; Manufacture of other wood and allied products, n. e. c.; Making of baskets and broomsticks; Manufacture of jewellery, silverware and wares using gold and precious metal and precious and semi-precious stones; Manufacture of bidi; Manufacture of leather products such as leather upholstery; suit cases, pocket-books, cigarette and key cases, purses, saddlery, whip, acquaducts (Kos), Charsa and other articles; Foundry Industry (including blacksmithy); Traditional garments; Making of rope mats etc., from moonj and samai grass and making of cadjan for thatching purposes.

Households engaged both in Cultivation and Household Industry: Table B-XIII shows the distribution of sample households engaged both in cultivation and household industry by the usual ten size classes of land and by Division and Major Groups of principal household industry of Indian Standard Industrial Classification. The percentage distribution of these households in rural parts of North Arcot District by Divisions and selected Major Groups is given below:

		All Industries	100
Division	0	Agriculture, Livestock, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting	28·68
M. G.	04	Livestock and Hunting	28·39
Division	2-3	Manufacturing	71·32
M. G.	27	Textile-Miscellaneous	3·46
	28	Manufacture of Wood and Wooden Products	14·90
	31	Leather and Leather Products	5·63
	34-35	Non-metallic Mineral Products other than Petroleum and Coal	8·89

TABLE X

(From Table B XVI)

Distribution of 1,000 of all households engaged (a) both in Cultivation and Household Industry and (b) only in Household Industry for rural areas only

Household industries are shown in selected I.S.I.C. Major Groups of household industry. (All rural and urban households 1,000.) A. Indicates households engaged in cultivation and household industry. B. Indicates households engaged only in household industry

	All Rural and Urban Households	Rural Households	Agriculture, Livestock, Forestry, Fishing & Hunting	Livestock and Hunting	Manufacturing	Food stuffs	Tobacco products	Textile cotton	Textile Miscellaneous	Manufacturing of wood & wooden products	Leather & leather products	Non-metallic mineral products other than petroleum & coal	Basic metals & their products except machinery & transport equipment	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
A	1,000	955	274	271	681	27	19	236	33	142	54	85	26	25
B	1,000	623	57	57	565	19	22	225	21	116	41	49	26	30

Household Industry with Cultivation and without Cultivation: In Table B-XVI, households and workers engaged in household industry with and without cultivation are classified by period of working and by Divisions and Major Groups of principal household industry of Indian Standard Industrial Classification. Table-X shows the distribution of these households under some selected household industry. It brings out the differences in distribution of households with and without cultivation. Large number of households engaged in manufacture of cotton textiles practise cultivation along with the household industry.

681, out of 955 households engaged in household industry with cultivation, practise manufacturing industries. The nature of industries that are practised here are such that they reveal that they are intended for the market in the neighbouring urban areas.

TABLE XI

(From Table B-XVI)

Distribution of 1,000 of all rural households engaged in Household Industry by duration of engagement in Household Industry

	All Industries				
	1-3 months	4-6 months	7-9 months	10 months to 1 year	Months not stated
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
			Madras State		
Total	14	132	104	684	66
With Cultivation	24	184	126	596	70
Without Cultivation	9	101	91	735	64
			North Arcot District		
Total	13	70	54	815	48
With Cultivation	21	99	62	765	53
Without Cultivation	8	47	48	853	44

More than 80% of these households have employment throughout the year and households with cultivation are better in this aspect. In general the opportunities for employment throughout the year are bright in North Arcot District.

Family and attached hired workers in Household Industry

TABLE XII

(From Table B-XVI)

Distribution of 1,000 family workers among males and females engaged in Household Industry

	All Industries (Rural)	
	Males	Females
	Madras State	
Total	597	403
With Cultivation	597	403
Without Cultivation	597	403
	North Arcot District	
Total	680	320
With Cultivation	664	336
Without Cultivation	699	301

Table XII shows the distribution of males and females in household industry. Compared with the State, the participation of female family workers in household industry is less in North Arcot District. Household industry with cultivation engages more number of female family workers than that of households without cultivation.

The two Tables XIII and XIV shows the distribution of family workers and hired workers in household industry by duration of work. They reveal that 83% of the family workers get employment throughout the year. Households engaged in household industry without cultivation employ 93% of hired workers throughout the year. The opportunities for employment throughout the year for hired workers in North Arcot is better when compared with State.

TABLE XIII

(From Table B-XVI)

Distribution of 1,000 family workers by duration of work in Household Industry

	All industries family workers (Rural)				
	1-3 months	4-6 months	7-9 months	10 months -1 year	Months not stated
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
			Madras State		
Total	14	133	102	689	62
With Cultivation	21	177	121	614	67
Without Cultivation	8	97	85	752	58
			North Arcot District		
Total	14	64	51	827	44
With Cultivation	18	86	59	787	50
Without Cultivation	9	38	42	875	36

TABLE XIV

(From Table B-XVI)

Distribution of 1,000 hired workers by duration of work in Household Industry

	All industries hired workers (Rural)				
	1-3 months	4-6 months	7-9 months	10 months -1 year	Months not stated
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
			Madras State		
Total	35	201	110	599	55
With Cultivation	39	223	115	564	59
Without Cultivation	5	47	73	846	29
			North Arcot District		
Total	20	60	46	789	85
With Cultivation	22	66	48	768	96
Without Cultivation	...	24	35	929	12

TABLE XV

(From Tables B-XII & B-XVI)

Percentage of hired workers to total workers in rural areas

State/District	Hired Workers engaged in	
	Cultivation	Household industry
(1)	(2)	(3)
Madras State	45·25	14·02
North Arcot	48·77	3·45

The percentage of hired workers in household industry is less when compared with the State. The percentage of hired workers in cultivation is higher in North Arcot District.

APPENDIX

Selected local rights in North Arcot District

Serial No.	Name of tenure in Regional language	Legal terminology	Description
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1.	Ryotwari	Ryotwari	Roytwari settlement means the division of all arable land, whether cultivated or not into fields and the fixing of assessment of each field at a fixed rate for a term of years. The occupant pays the revenue so assessed on the area he actually occupies. This area may be constant or may vary from year to year with the relinquishment of old fields, and the taking up of new ones. The occupant deals directly with the Government and is responsible only for his own holding. He is given a document called a Patta, which sets forth the extent and assessment of each survey field or portion of a field in his occupation. This Patta is liable to revision every year to bring it up-to-date. The occupant thus enjoys all the advantages of Proprietorship, subject only to the payment of the revenue due on the lands held during the year. The ryotwari lands are also known as 'the taraf lands,' the 'Ayan,' 'Sircar,' 'Koru,' or Government lands.
2.	Patta	Registered holder of land	When a ryot is first put into possession of land he is furnished with a document called the Patta which is liable to revision at each annual settlement, called Jamabandi. The Patta is only a mere bill issued to the ryot so that all concerned may know the amount of assessment payable and the instalments by which it is to be paid. It does not purport to be in the nature of a grant or conveyance. A registered pattadar can alienate, sublet, mortgage, sell, give, bequeath or otherwise dispose of the whole or any portion of his holding. This is under ryotwari tenure. In Estates (i.e.,) where the Zamindari tenure is in existence, a ryot with permanent right of occupation and a ryot of old waste holdings under a land holder otherwise than under lease in writing are entitled to demand Patta under the Estates Land Act.
3.	Jagir Inam	Assignment or Government grant Inam	"A tenure common under Muhammadan Government, by which the revenues of a certain tract of land were made over to a servant of the State either unconditionally or on the condition of performing some public services, as the levy and the maintenance of troops or other specified duty. During the early period of British rule it was also the practice to confer Jagirs as rewards for meritorious services to the State". (N. T. Blair, Inam Commissioner in 1869.)
4.	Maniyam	Inam land	The word 'Manyam,' is vernacular for Inam. The word 'Inam' literally means a gift. The tern inam is an Arabic word. The word 'Inam' or 'Manyam', denotes 'land held either at low assessment or altogether free, in consideration of services done to the State or the community as in the case of village servants. (Land Tenure-B. Soundararaja Iyengar). Wilson's Glossary gives the meaning of the term thus. 'In India, and especially in the South and among the Maharattas the Inam or Manyam was especially applied to the grants of land held rent free and in hereditary and perpetual occupations'. (Moores Indian Appeal P. 128). The term Inam came to be generally applied to all Government grants to denote grant in perpetuity not resumable.

Selected local rights in North Arcot District (concld.)

Serial No.	Name of tenure in Regional language	Legal terminology	Description
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
4.	Maniyam (concld.)	Inam land (concld.)	"The origin of the Inam tenure can be traced to the grants made by the Hindu rulers for the support of the temples and charitable institutions for the maintenance of pious and learned men and as rewards for public service etc. This practice was followed by the Muhammadan rulers and by the British administrators until about a century ago. (From the Statement of Objects and Reasons to Bill 1934.)" The Inams may be classified (1) Public or Private (2) Individual or collective (3) Religious or secular (4) for past services or continuing services according to their nature, object and aim.
5.	Sivayjima	Encroachment of Government Poramboke or waste	Unauthorised occupation of Government land (i.e.,) Cultivation of Government Poramboke or Waste lands by paying assessment. Cultivator has no title to the land. Usually the encroachment may be of unobjectionable nature, and the Sivayjimadars who have expended a considerable amount of money or labour in fitting for cultivation the land for which they apply will be given preference in assignment.
6.	Ayan Jeevanamsam	Ryotwari	Ryotwari land enjoyed for one's maintenance during his life time. The person enjoying the land may not have the right to sell it.
7.	Porakudi	Cultivating tenants. Tenancy cultivation	Porakudis are cultivators without occupancy right. They are temporary cultivators who cultivate the lands of another either for one year or more years but mostly for a stipulated term and a given share of the crop which is known as 'Porakudy Waram.' The following are the synonyms for Porakudi. Payakarrie (i.e.,) Payirkari or Karan or Parakudi (in Chingleput District), Purakudis or Ahuykudi's (in Tanjore District). They are mostly migratory or non-resident cultivators whose home is another place and not members of the village.
8.	Pannai	Tenancy cultivation	An individual owning extensively and having own cultivation by employing Pannayals.
9.	Uluvadai Pathiyam	Tenancy cultivation	It means the act of ploughing. The right to cultivate the land does not create a permanent right of occupancy. It generally denotes tenants used for the act of ploughing for which they are entitled for a share of the produce.
10.	Kuthagai	Lease	It means lease. Lease of immovable property is a transfer of right to enjoy such property for a certain time expressed or implied or in perpetuity, in consideration of a premium or of rent which may consist of money, a share of crops or any other thing of value to be rendered periodically, or on specified occasions, to the lessor by lessee. A lease may thus be in perpetuity for life, for terms of years or from year to year.
11.	Bhoodan	Bhoodan land	Land donated to Shri Acharya Vinobha Bhave as Bhoodan. 'Bhoodan Yagna' means the movement initiated by Sri Acharya Vinobha Bhave for the acquisition of lands through voluntary gifts for distribution to landless poor persons or for community purposes. In this State the movement is regulated by 'The Madras Bhoodan Yagna Act 1958'.

B X—SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS

(i) ENGAGED NEITHER IN CULTIVATION NOR HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY

(ii) ENGAGED EITHER IN CULTIVATION OR HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY BUT NOT IN BOTH AND

(iii) ENGAGED BOTH IN CULTIVATION AND HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY FOR ALL AREAS

FLY LEAF

This Table presents data of sample households classifying them with reference to their economic activities viz.,

(i) Households engaged neither in cultivation nor household industry;

(ii) Households engaged in cultivation only;

(iii) Households engaged in household industry only;

(iv) Households engaged both in cultivation and household industry.

For each category, the figures are presented with rural and urban breakup and total for the district. For taluks, the figures for rural alone have been presented.

The concepts of household, household cultivation and household industry are discussed in the Preliminary Note.

This Table like other Household Economic Tables that follow have been prepared on 20% sample and the total number of sample households in the district is 126,611. Institutions have been excluded in the selection of samples.

Similar information on 'General Population' can be found in Table B-VII Parts A and B.

TABLE B X

Sample households (i) Engaged neither in Cultivation nor Household Industry (ii) Engaged either in Cultivation or Household Industry but not in both and (iii) Engaged both in Cultivation and Household Industry for all areas

(Based on 20% Sample)

District and Taluks	Total Rural Urban	Total No. of households	Households engaged neither in Cultivation nor Household Industry	Households engaged in Cultivation only	Households engaged in Household Industry only	Households engaged both in Cultivation and Household Industry
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT	**T**	**126,611**	**51,514**	**64,292**	**7,236**	**3,569**
	R	**102,352**	**32,256**	**62,188**	**4,498**	**3,410**
	U	**24,259**	**19,258**	**2,104**	**2,738**	**159**
All Rural Areas	**T**	**102,352**	**32,256**	**62,188**	**4,498**	**3,410**
Arkonam Taluk	R	8,775	2,618	5,037	579	541
Walajapet Taluk	R	11,019	3,329	6,807	537	346
Gudiyatham Taluk	R	11,441	5,126	5,410	623	282
Tiruppattur Taluk	R	11,959	4,226	7,250	312	171
Vellore Taluk	R	8,813	3,828	4,266	440	279
Arni Taluk	R	5,997	1,848	3,465	464	220
Cheyyar Taluk	R	8,309	1,657	5,708	397	547
Wandiwash Taluk	R	8,998	2,335	5,909	411	343
Polur Taluk	R	9,079	2,403	6,066	331	279
Chengam Taluk	R	9,122	2,758	5,934	219	211
Tiruvannamalai Taluk	R	8,840	2,128	6,336	185	191
All Urban Areas	**U**	**24,259**	**19,258**	**2,104**	**2,738**	**159**

B XI—SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED IN CULTIVATION CLASSIFIED BY INTEREST IN LAND AND SIZE OF LAND CULTIVATED IN RURAL AND URBAN AREAS SEPARATELY

FLY LEAF

This Table presents data of sample households engaged in cultivation classified by interest in land and size of land cultivated. It is presented for rural and urban separately. For rural, the figures are presented for District/Taluks while for urban areas, figures are given only for the District.

The interest in land is divided as follows:

(i) Owned or held from Government.

(ii) Held from private persons or institutions for payment in money, kind or share.

(iii) Partly held from Government and partly from private persons for payment in money, kind or share.

These legends are indicated in column 1 of the table by abbreviations (a), (b) and (c) respectively which are explained at the end of the table.

Category I includes the total number of land holdings owned or held by virtue of possession as owner viz.,—land held directly from Government under a grant, lease, or assignment with rights of permanent, heritable and transferable possession or with rights of permanent, heritable possession but without the right of transfer or temporary or conditional leases of any kind entered into with the Government. Encroachment of Government land is treated as land held from Government and is classified under Category I.

Category II includes land taken from private persons or institutions for payment in money, kind or share with right of permanent, heritable and transferable possession, with right of permanent heritable possession but without the right of transfer and those held under various tenancies or tenures which may be broadly classified as follows:

(i) Tenants holding land with permanent and heritable rights whose land cannot be resumed by the owner on ground of personal cultivation. (Such tenants may have the right of transfer also in certain cases).

(ii) Tenants who have been given permanent rights subject to the right of resumption by the owner. (In some cases, the tenant has the right to acquire ownership. In other cases he does not possess this right.)

(iii) Tenants holding land in areas where interim measures have been enacted for the stay of ejectment or for continuing the leases for a specified period.

(iv) Tenants holding land under temporary leases who are liable to eviction.

(v) Areas held on condition of rendering service either to a village, community or to the Government as in the case of Service Inams. (This also includes cases where labourers working on plantations are given bits of land for personal cultivation with permanent rights).

(vi) All lands taken for a fixed amount of money or a fixed amount of produce or a share of the produce or for which money is paid, partly in kind and partly in shape of cash and land held free of consideration.

Category III—If the household had land cultivated under the above two categories, it is classified under Category III.

The holdings are grouped into ten sizes in acres as follows:

Less than 1 Acre
1·0 - 2·4 Acres
2·4 - 4·9 ,,
5·0 - 7·4 ,,
7·5 - 9·9 ,,
10·0 - 12·4 ,,
12·5 - 14·9 ,,
15·0 - 29·9 ,,
30·0 - 49·9 ,,
50 and above and
Unspecified.

The definition of household cultivation is given in the Preliminary Note.

TABLE B XI

Sample households engaged in Cultivation classified by interest in land and size of land cultivated in rural and urban areas separately

(Based on 20% Sample)

Interest in land cultivated	No. of cultivating households	Households engaged in cultivation by size of land in acres										
		Less than 1	1·0–2·4	2·5–4·9	5·0–7·4	7·5–9·9	10·0–12·4	12·5–14·9	15·0–29·9	30·0–49·9	50 & above	Unspecified
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
ALL RURAL AREAS												
Total	**65,598**	**8,960**	**25,932**	**17,988**	**7,250**	**1,989**	**1,642**	**455**	**1,088**	**181**	**59**	**54**
a	54,292	7,745	21,289	14,571	6,010	1,627	1,434	366	978	166	55	51
b	4,284	891	2,394	741	193	22	24	7	9	1	...	2
c	7,022	324	2,249	2,676	1,047	340	184	82	101	14	4	1
1. ARKONAM TALUK												
Total	**5,578**	**1,033**	**2,141**	**1,472**	**554**	**143**	**112**	**27**	**80**	**9**	**7**	...
a	4,131	831	1,647	989	378	99	89	18	66	7	7	...
b	339	133	143	59	2	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
c	1,108	69	351	424	174	43	23	9	13	2	...	...
2. WALAJAPET TALUK												
Total	**7,153**	**1,322**	**2,927**	**1,871**	**630**	**174**	**117**	**30**	**61**	**11**	**2**	**8**
a	6,058	1,189	2,445	1,535	546	139	102	23	59	10	2	8
b	344	88	203	43	6	2	1	1	...	...	...	...
c	751	45	279	293	78	33	14	6	2	1	...	...
3. GUDIYATHAM TALUK												
Total	**5,692**	**821**	**2,377**	**1,483**	**537**	**154**	**159**	**40**	**94**	**17**	**9**	**1**
a	4,749	741	1,993	1,214	419	117	136	28	77	15	8	1
b	373	53	220	74	23	1	...	1	1	...	...	...
c	570	27	164	195	95	36	23	11	16	2	1	...
4. TIRUPPATTUR TALUK												
Total	**7,421**	**654**	**2,482**	**2,153**	**1,129**	**315**	**309**	**86**	**229**	**43**	**14**	**7**
a	6,022	612	2,073	1,670	849	239	256	64	201	39	13	6
b	727	34	302	255	102	13	14	4	1	1	...	1
c	672	8	107	228	178	63	39	18	27	3	1	...
5. VELLORE TALUK												
Total	**4,545**	**609**	**1,957**	**1,301**	**409**	**110**	**79**	**22**	**41**	**8**	**2**	**7**
a	3,749	557	1,622	1,022	330	84	66	16	36	8	2	6
b	303	37	197	58	6	1	3	1	...	...	...	...
c	493	15	138	221	73	25	10	5	5	...	...	1
6. ARNI TALUK												
Total	**3,685**	**708**	**1,632**	**882**	**268**	**88**	**45**	**12**	**41**	**5**	...	**4**
a	3,232	648	1,417	749	240	82	40	8	40	4	...	4
b	199	50	124	21	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
c	254	10	91	112	25	5	5	4	1	1	...	...

TABLE B XI (concld.)

Sample households engaged in Cultivation classified by interest in land and size of land cultivated in rural and urban areas separately

(Based on 20% Sample)

Interest in land cultivated	No. of cultivating households	Households engaged in cultivation by size of land in acres										
		Less than 1	1·0–2.4	2·5–4·9	5·0–7·4	7·5–9·9	10·0–12·4	12·5–14·9	15·0–29·9	30·0–49·9	50 & above	Unspecified
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
					7. CHEYYAR TALUK							
Total	**6,255**	**1,047**	**2,487**	**1,712**	**574**	**164**	**120**	**33**	**87**	**12**	**1**	**18**
a	5,186	881	2,039	1,384	491	145	108	28	80	11	1	18
b	321	117	167	31	4	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
c	748	49	281	297	79	19	11	5	6	1	...	...
					8. WANDIWASH TALUK							
Total	**6,252**	**917**	**2,591**	**1,667**	**599**	**170**	**144**	**43**	**92**	**22**	**5**	**2**
a	5,356	767	2,203	1,440	519	152	127	37	85	20	4	2
b	297	113	161	20	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
c	599	37	227	207	77	18	17	6	7	2	1	...
					9. POLUR TALUK							
Total	**6,345**	**899**	**2,693**	**1,667**	**665**	**170**	**133**	**32**	**73**	**10**	**2**	**1**
a	5,376	787	2,212	1,418	588	143	120	28	67	10	2	1
b	432	84	277	55	12	1	2	...	1	...	...	...
c	537	28	204	194	65	26	11	4	5	...	...	...
					10. CHENGAM TALUK							
Total	**6,145**	**390**	**2,270**	**1,781**	**996**	**238**	**221**	**60**	**155**	**20**	**12**	**2**
a	4,895	277	1,670	1,457	874	191	200	54	142	18	11	1
b	603	96	400	81	18	2	2	...	3	...	...	1
c	647	17	200	243	104	45	19	6	10	2	1	...
					11. TIRUVANNAMALAI TALUK							
Total	**6,527**	**560**	**2,375**	**1,999**	**889**	**263**	**203**	**70**	**135**	**24**	**5**	**4**
a	5,538	455	1,968	1,693	776	236	190	62	125	24	5	4
b	346	86	200	44	14	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
c	643	19	207	262	99	27	12	8	9	...	...	...
					ALL URBAN AREAS							
Total	**2,263**	**347**	**938**	**573**	**200**	**60**	**67**	**10**	**54**	**8**	**6**	...
a	1,740	288	679	413	172	55	63	9	47	8	6	...
b	337	53	204	62	13	1	...	...	4	...	...	...
c	186	6	55	98	15	4	4	1	3	...	...	...

a - Owned or held from Government.

b - Held from private persons or institutions for payment in money, kind or share.

c - Partly held from Government and partly from private persons for payment in money, kind or share.

B XII—SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED IN CULTIVATION ONLY CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF LAND CULTIVATED AND NUMBER OF FAMILY WORKERS AND HIRED WORKERS IN RURAL AND URBAN AREAS SEPARATELY

FLY LEAF

This Table presents data of households engaged in cultivation only classified by size of land cultivated and number of family workers and hired workers. Households having a particular size of holding mentioned in Table B-XI are cross tabulated with reference to the number of persons working in cultivation. It is presented for rural and urban areas separately for the district while rural figures alone are presented for the taluks.

The size of holdings are the same as in Table B-XI.

The number of persons working is grouped under 1, 2, 3–5, 6–10, more than ten persons and unspecified. Under each group family workers and hired workers are shown separately.

Family workers in household cultivation mean those members of the household who are engaged in cultivation by having some direct part in cultivation or direction or supervision of cultivation. They need not necessarily do any manual labour. The absentee landlords are excluded.

Hired workers refer to workers other than family members who are engaged in whole time employment and who worked during the last cultivation season or during the current cultivation season.

Household cultivation has been properly defined in the Preliminary Note.

TABLE

Sample households engaged in Cultivation only classified by size of land cultivated and

(Based on

Size of land (class ranges in acres)	Total of Cultivating Households				Cultivating households 1 Person		
	Households	Family Workers		Hired Workers	Households	Family Workers	
		Males	Females			Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
							NORTH ARCOT
							ALL RURAL
All Sizes	**62,188**	**96,696**	**53,156**	**62,312**	**16,482**	**14,218**	**2,264**
Less than 1	8,316	9,560	5,879	2,536	3,528	2,781	747
1·0 - 2·4	24,488	33,417	19,164	16,160	7,632	6,564	1,068
2·5 - 4·9	17,138	28,474	15,539	19,078	3,655	3,318	337
5·0 - 7·4	6,947	13,582	6,992	10,064	1,038	965	73
7·5 - 9·9	1,908	3,990	1,972	3,549	259	242	17
10·0 - 12·4	1,587	3,454	1,724	4,431	193	181	12
12·5 - 14·9	447	1,017	495	1,353	41	40	1
15·0 - 29·9	1,069	2,526	1,104	3,625	104	99	5
30·0 - 49·9	178	471	200	872	16	16	...
50 +	58	132	35	628	2	2	...
Unspecified	52	73	52	16	14	10	4
							1. ARKONAM
All Sizes	**5,037**	**7,551**	**4,463**	**2,791**	**1,372**	**1,130**	**242**
Less than 1	912	1,025	695	65	393	297	96
1·0 - 2·4	1,955	2,626	1,702	513	559	463	96
2·5 - 4·9	1,326	2,166	1,234	804	299	258	41
5·0 - 7·4	497	944	528	551	68	62	6
7·5 - 9·9	125	248	117	173	27	25	2
10·0 - 12·4	104	257	92	265	17	16	1
12·5 - 14·9	26	59	28	109	2	2	...
15·0 - 29·9	78	188	65	220	7	7	...
30·0 - 49·9	7	20	2	37	...	...	...
50 +	7	18	...	54	...	...	...
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
							2. WALAJAPET
All Sizes	**6,807**	**10,460**	**5,530**	**10,091**	**2,054**	**1,757**	**297**
Less than 1	1,234	1,422	879	700	533	412	121
1·0 - 2·4	2,779	3,784	2,085	2,874	927	792	135
2·5 - 4·9	1,795	3,097	1,604	3,454	418	387	31
5·0 - 7·4	603	1,264	585	1,335	101	97	4
7·5 - 9·9	171	358	165	474	35	34	1
10·0 - 12·4	115	273	113	713	17	16	1
12·5 - 14·9	30	84	39	48	5	4	1
15·0 - 29·9	61	141	47	397	12	11	1
30·0 - 49·9	11	29	6	89	3	3	...
50 +	2	1	1	7	...	...	...
Unspecified	6	7	6	...	3	1	2

B XII

number of family workers and hired workers in rural and urban areas separately

20% Sample)

according to number of persons engaged in cultivation

2 Persons				3 - 5 Persons				6 - 10 Persons			
Households	Family Workers		Hired Workers	House-holds	Family Workers		Hired Workers	House-holds	Family Workers		Hired Workers
	Males	Females			Males	Females			Males	Females	
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
DISTRICT											
AREAS											
19,005	**23,326**	**13,594**	**1,090**	**20,333**	**42,246**	**25,798**	**5,964**	**4,312**	**12,695**	**8,998**	**8,412**
2,865	3,184	2,494	52	1,649	3,074	2,280	328	178	404	301	496
8,494	10,132	6,563	293	6,788	13,412	9,212	1,485	1,038	2,512	1,862	2,799
5,089	6,467	3,353	358	6,559	13,961	8,511	1,427	1,202	3,593	2,639	2,157
1,710	2,330	851	239	3,038	6,748	3,601	1,033	829	2,775	1,997	947
380	532	163	65	864	1,952	923	442	295	976	720	386
230	330	83	47	725	1,568	737	485	308	999	687	462
66	94	22	16	204	444	182	158	96	315	209	168
132	203	45	16	431	931	299	510	285	901	506	692
14	24	4	...	43	88	22	69	65	178	60	241
5	9	1	...	17	37	10	23	14	35	9	61
20	21	15	4	15	31	21	4	2	7	8	3
TALUK											
1,614	**1,885**	**1,245**	**98**	**1,650**	**3,390**	**2,191**	**368**	**280**	**905**	**664**	**351**
318	341	289	6	182	344	282	6	14	40	26	23
733	823	622	21	584	1,146	841	76	56	167	121	102
392	482	268	34	505	1,061	669	96	92	297	219	99
125	167	57	26	233	497	296	79	53	179	150	21
23	35	5	6	50	114	49	29	18	57	56	17
7	11	...	3	47	112	27	27	21	82	56	14
4	7	1	...	11	24	11	6	5	21	12	4
12	19	3	2	35	85	16	44	14	45	22	37
...	...	...	...	1	1	...	3	5	14	2	20
...	...	...	...	2	6	...	2	2	3	...	14
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TALUK											
1,955	**2,483**	**1,352**	**75**	**2,004**	**4,287**	**2,521**	**507**	**486**	**1,334**	**1,003**	**1,134**
376	421	323	8	271	503	368	69	29	57	44	105
883	1,091	656	19	712	1,423	941	193	155	335	266	480
490	653	310	17	638	1,436	818	109	153	437	334	337
143	218	49	19	233	565	270	50	84	279	193	123
35	53	9	8	63	152	70	20	24	83	62	28
17	28	4	2	49	120	36	26	18	64	50	15
3	6	...	...	11	27	7	5	7	29	21	3
7	11	1	2	21	53	6	24	14	46	32	32
1	2	...	...	1	1	...	4	2	4	1	11
...	...	...	...	2	1	1	7	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	3	6	4	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE

Sample households engaged in Cultivation only classified by size of land cultivated and

(Based on

Size of land (class ranges in acres)	Cultivating households according to number of persons engaged in cultivation							
	More than 10 persons				Unspecified			
	Households	Family Workers		Hired Workers	House-holds	Family Workers		Hired Workers
		Males	Females			Males	Females	
(1)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
				NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT				
				ALL RURAL AREAS (concld.)				
All Sizes	**2,042**	**4,211**	**2,502**	**46,845**	**14**	...	...	**1**
Less than 1	91	117	57	1,660	5	...	...	...
1·0 - 2·4	532	797	459	11,583	4	...	...	...
2·5 - 4·9	629	1,135	699	15,135	4	...	...	1
5·0 - 7·4	332	764	470	7,845	...	...	...	...
7·5 - 9·9	110	288	149	2,656	...	...	...	...
10·0 - 12·4	130	376	205	3,437	1	...	...	...
12·5 - 14·9	40	124	81	1,011	...	...	...	...
15·0 - 29·9	117	392	249	2,407	...	...	...	...
30·0 - 49·9	40	165	114	562	...	...	...	...
50 +	20	49	15	544	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	1	4	4	5	...	...	...	...
				1. ARKONAM TALUK (concld.)				
All Sizes	**116**	**241**	**121**	**1,974**	**5**	...	...	...
Less than 1	3	3	2	30	2	...	...	...
1·0 - 2·4	22	27	22	314	1	...	...	...
2·5 - 4·9	36	68	37	575	2	...	...	...
5·0 - 7·4	18	39	19	425	...	...	...	...
7·5 - 9·9	7	17	5	121	...	...	...	...
10·0 - 12·4	12	36	8	221	...	...	...	...
12·5 - 14·9	4	5	4	99	...	...	...	...
15·0 - 29·9	10	32	24	137	...	...	...	...
30·0 - 49·9	1	5	...	14	...	...	...	...
50 +	3	9	...	38	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
				2. WALAJAPET TALUK (concld.)				
All Sizes	**308**	**599**	**357**	**8,375**	...	...	...	...
Less than 1	25	29	23	518	...	...	...	...
1·0 - 2·4	102	143	87	2,182	...	...	...	...
2·5 - 4·9	96	184	111	2,991	...	...	...	...
5·0 - 7·4	42	105	69	1,143	...	...	...	...
7·5 - 9·9	14	36	23	418	...	...	...	...
10·0 - 12·4	14	45	22	670	...	...	...	...
12·5 - 14·9	4	18	10	40	...	...	...	...
15·0 - 29·9	7	20	7	339	...	...	...	...
30·0 - 49·9	4	19	5	74	...	...	...	...
50 +	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

B XII (contd.)

number of family workers and hired workers in rural and urban areas separately

20% Sample)

Size of land (class ranges in acres)	Total of Cultivating Households				Cultivating households according to number of persons engaged in cultivation		
					1 Person		
	Households	Family Workers		Hired Workers	Households	Family Workers	
		Males	Females			Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
			3. GUDIYATHAM TALUK				
All Sizes	**5,410**	**8,607**	**3,237**	**7,088**	**1,874**	**1,664**	**210**
Less than 1	774	894	397	472	410	343	67
1·0 - 2·4	2,246	3,157	1,280	2,857	912	804	108
2·5 - 4·9	1,416	2,476	902	2,200	403	373	30
5·0 - 7·4	513	1,044	364	592	90	87	3
7·5 - 9·9	152	334	103	191	22	20	2
10·0 - 12·4	153	328	100	214	25	25	...
12·5 - 14·9	39	84	19	169	2	2	...
15·0 - 29·9	91	226	60	231	7	7	...
30·0 - 49·9	17	44	9	68	2	2	...
50 +	8	19	2	94	1	1	...
Unspecified	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
			4. TIRUPPATTUR TALUK				
All Sizes	**7,250**	**12,304**	**7,350**	**9,551**	**1,509**	**1,321**	**188**
Less than 1	631	731	454	263	254	205	49
1·0 - 2·4	2,424	3,405	2,153	1,594	668	577	91
2·5 - 4·9	2,096	3,588	2,084	2,563	369	339	30
5·0 - 7·4	1,112	2,242	1,320	1,730	130	117	13
7·5 - 9·9	307	663	385	680	37	35	2
10·0 - 12·4	305	693	421	1,102	24	22	2
12·5 - 14·9	86	220	123	222	5	5	...
15·0 - 29·9	225	581	309	727	20	19	1
30·0 - 49·9	43	136	88	341	1	1	...
50 +	14	31	4	324	...	...	...
Unspecified	7	14	9	5	1	1	...
			5. VELLORE TALUK				
All Sizes	**4,266**	**6,678**	**2,197**	**1,080**	**1,660**	**1.513**	**147**
Less than 1	562	630	263	73	320	275	45
1·0 - 2·4	1,837	2,550	857	385	827	751	76
2·5 - 4·9	1,228	2,120	677	293	386	363	23
5·0 - 7·4	384	789	241	143	86	84	2
7·5 - 9·9	104	229	48	46	17	17	...
10·0 - 12·4	74	180	70	39	9	8	1
12·5 - 14·9	19	53	13	8	3	3	...
15·0 - 29·9	41	90	20	61	8	8	...
30·0 - 49·9	8	23	7	29	...	...	...
50 +	2	5	...	2	...	...	...
Unspecified	7	9	1	1	4	4	...

TABLE

Sample households engaged in Cultivation only classified by size of land cultivated and

(Based on

Cultivating households according to number

Size of land (class ranges in acres)	2 Persons				3 - 5 Persons			
	Households	Family Workers		Hired Workers	House-holds	Family Workers		Hired Workers
		Males	Females			Males	Females	
(1)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
								3. GUDIYATHAM
All Sizes	**1,508**	**2,081**	**827**	**108**	**1,533**	3,546	**1,549**	**487**
Less than 1	219	260	175	3	116	245	139	19
1·0 - 2·4	663	898	394	34	509	1,101	597	121
2·5 - 4·9	409	598	182	38	470	1,141	473	82
5·0 - 7·4	141	112	50	20	225	548	196	77
7·5 - 9·9	32	44	14	6	74	187	45	51
10·0 - 12·4	27	42	7	5	71	173	57	50
12·5 - 14·9	6	10	1	1	22	50	12	22
15·0 - 29·9	8	14	1	1	44	98	29	62
30·0 - 49·9	2	2	2	...	1	1	...	3
50 +	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	...
Unspecified	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
								4. TIRUPPATTUR
All Sizes	**1,909**	**2,341**	**1,384**	**93**	**2,630**	**5,383**	**3,444**	**913**
Less than 1	221	247	189	6	123	212	170	42
1·0 - 2·4	760	875	619	26	792	1,487	1,111	252
2·5 - 4·9	555	711	367	32	843	1,767	1,103	248
5·0 - 7·4	252	331	152	21	466	1,020	579	156
7·5 - 9·9	55	73	32	5	129	288	169	42
10·0 - 12.4	24	35	11	2	145	313	172	79
12·5 - 14·9	8	12	3	1	37	83	44	17
15·0 - 29·9	26	42	10	...	80	183	82	60
30·0 - 49·9	3	6	...	...	9	16	8	14
50 +	2	4	...	...	4	10	2	3
Unspecified	3	5	1	...	2	4	4	...
								5. VELLORE
All Sizes	**1,251**	**1,787**	**623**	**92**	**1,131**	**2,692**	**1,000**	**318**
Lsss than 1	156	188	123	1	78	153	80	26
1·0 - 2·4	553	774	305	27	399	904	408	84
2·5 - 4·9	384	578	152	38	388	942	349	81
5·0 - 7·4	99	156	28	14	161	422	112	56
7·5 - 9·9	31	46	10	6	43	114	15	26
10·0 - 12·4	15	22	5	3	33	82	22	16
12·5 - 14·9	5	9	...	1	8	25	7	1
15·0 - 29·9	5	9	...	1	17	39	5	24
30·0 - 49·9	...	...	...	...	2	6	1	2
50 +	1	2	...	...	1	3	...	2
Unspecified	2	3	...	1	1	2	1	...

B XII (contd.)

number of family workers and hired workers in rural and urban areas separately

20% Sample)

of persons engaged in cultivation

6 - 10 Persons				More than 10 persons				Unspecified			
House-holds	Family Workers		Hired Workers	House-holds	Family Workers		Hired Workers	House-holds	Family Workers		Hired Workers
	Males	Females			Males	Females			Males	Females	
(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
TALUK (concld.)											
274	**894**	**515**	**484**	**221**	**422**	**136**	**6,009**	...	...	...	...
8	19	14	21	21	27	2	429	...	...	...	...
77	209	148	153	85	145	33	2,549	...	...	...	...
69	241	162	85	65	123	55	1,995	...	...	...	...
35	138	91	17	22	59	24	478	...	...	...	..
19	72	37	19	5	11	5	115	...	...	...	...
25	79	35	56	5	9	1	103	...	...	...	...
5	14	3	19	4	8	3	127	...	...	...	...
24	88	23	65	8	19	7	103	...	...	...	...
9	26	1	35	3	13	6	30	...	...	...	...
3	8	1	14	3	8	...	80	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TALUK (concld.)											
837	**2,431**	**1,790**	**1,737**	**365**	**828**	**544**	**6,808**	...	...	...	...
28	59	43	85	5	8	3	130	...	...	...	...
157	400	287	414	47	66	45	902	...	...	...	...
233	599	480	587	96	172	104	1,696	...	...	...	...
178	587	438	229	86	187	138	1,324	...	...	...	...
53	174	131	84	33	93	51	549	...	...	...	...
75	236	182	110	37	87	54	911	...	...	...	...
26	83	53	48	10	37	23	156	...	...	...	...
70	242	155	125	29	95	61	542	...	...	...	...
15	45	21	46	15	68	59	281	...	...	...	...
2	6	...	9	6	11	2	312	...	...		...
...	...	...	...	1	4	4	5	...	...	...	...
TALUK (concld.)											
191	**595**	**376**	**365**	33	**91**	51	305	...	...	...	...
6	10	11	22	2	4	4	24	...	...	...	...
48	105	57	181	10	16	11	93	...	...	...	...
60	217	144	59	10	20	9	115	...	...	...	...
34	117	93	24	4	10	6	49	...	...	...	...
12	43	20	14	1	9	3	...	...	...	...	...
15	57	36	10	2	11	6	10	...	...	...	...
2	8	3	5	1	8	3	1	...	...	...	...
10	29	12	32	1	5	3	4	...	...	...	...
4	9	...	18	2	8	6	9	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE

Sample households engaged in Cultivation only classified by size of land cultivated and

(Based on

Size of land (class ranges in acres	Total of Cultivating Households				Cultivating households		
					1 Person		
	Households	Family Workers		Hired Workers	Households	Family Workers	
		Males	Females			Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
							6. ARNI
All Sizes	**3,465**	**4,965**	**2,896**	**9,357**	**881**	**743**	**138**
Less than 1	667	739	471	600	276	215	61
1·0 - 2·4	1,528	2,037	1,209	3,021	407	347	60
2·5 - 4·9	835	1,326	783	3,280	151	138	13
5·0 - 7·4	253	473	246	1,281	27	24	3
7·5 - 9·9	82	162	81	502	12	11	1
10·0 - 12·4	40	91	51	184	2	2	...
12·5 - 14·9	12	27	9	119	1	1	...
15·0 - 29·9	39	96	41	361	2	2	...
30·0 - 49·9	5	6	...	6	2	2	...
50 +	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	4	8	5	3	1	1	...
							7. CHEYYAR
All Sizes	**5,708**	**8,349**	**6,268**	**852**	**1,219**	**929**	**290**
Less than 1	938	998	811	15	340	223	117
1·0 - 2·4	2,243	2,934	2,284	169	519	394	125
2·5 - 4·9	1,571	2,523	1,899	231	230	192	38
5·0 - 7·4	537	995	682	125	67	63	4
7·5 - 9·9	155	324	201	60	22	20	2
10·0 - 12·4	115	230	164	49	28	26	2
12·5 - 14·9	33	59	44	37	1	1	...
15·0 - 29·9	85	215	134	114	9	8	1
30·0 - 49·9	12	43	24	47	1	1	...
50 +	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	18	27	24	5	2	1	1
							8. WANDIWASH
All Sizes	**5,909**	**8,754**	**5,045**	**3,841**	**1,501**	**1,273**	**228**
Less than 1	849	987	629	134	338	260	78
1·0 - 2·4	2,433	3,200	1,968	689	742	625	117
2·5 - 4·9	1,585	2,524	1,434	1,233	307	280	27
5·0 - 7·4	579	1,096	554	598	80	75	5
7·5 - 9·9	164	329	178	192	10	9	1
10·0 - 12·4	140	281	142	373	10	10	...
12·5 - 14·9	41	82	42	91	7	7	...
15·0 - 29·9	89	191	74	352	6	6	...
30·0 - 49·9	22	51	15	122	1	1	...
50 +	5	12	8	55	...	...	...
Unspecified	2	1	1	2	...	...	...

B XII (contd.)

number of family workers and hired workers in rural and urban areas separately

20% Sample)

according to number of persons engaged in cultivation

2 Persons				3 - 5 Persons				6 - 10 Persons			
Households	Family Workers		Hired Workers	House-holds	Family Workers		Hired Workers	House-holds	Family Workers		Hired Workers
	Males	Females			Males	Females			Males	Females	
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
TALUK											
920	**1,100**	**688**	**52**	**987**	**1,872**	**1,275**	**458**	**341**	**704**	**466**	**1,253**
211	238	180	4	121	196	162	76	37	62	50	146
441	518	349	15	414	759	549	187	156	258	162	679
190	237	126	17	288	572	390	99	83	189	114	300
53	76	20	10	94	203	115	33	35	89	68	89
13	15	6	5	30	61	27	28	14	47	36	21
6	7	5	...	18	37	20	7	5	19	16	...
2	3	1	...	4	10	...	5	3	10	6	4
2	3	...	1	15	29	11	17	7	27	11	11
1	2	...	...	2	2	...	6	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	1	1	...	1	3	1	...	1	3	3	3
TALUK											
2,093	**2,292**	**1,816**	**78**	**2,051**	**3,924**	**3,200**	**280**	**310**	**1,050**	**837**	**229**
396	409	377	6	196	347	304	4	6	19	13	5
945	1,019	852	19	716	1,337	1,142	29	57	176	158	50
524	590	433	25	717	1,389	1,152	92	93	327	257	29
150	180	105	15	252	507	382	51	66	238	186	30
32	40	20	4	71	159	101	27	30	105	78	29
18	24	7	5	41	79	64	19	24	76	70	24
7	7	4	3	17	25	16	21	7	22	16	13
12	15	9	...	31	62	28	29	23	71	49	41
1	1	1	...	2	3	...	4	3	12	5	8
1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	6	7	1	8	16	11	4	1	4	5	...
TALUK											
1,978	**2,327**	**1,476**	**153**	**1,919**	**3,792**	**2,444**	**677**	**360**	**1,042**	**765**	**691**
294	323	256	9	197	364	270	43	11	30	23	17
934	1,076	764	28	649	1,256	912	123	80	198	169	170
528	636	365	55	603	1,237	801	159	107	308	212	218
146	188	65	39	259	547	292	101	71	226	167	102
35	47	12	11	83	162	80	65	27	87	77	23
25	36	8	6	63	109	61	74	26	87	51	37
4	5	2	1	20	35	11	30	5	19	18	2
8	11	3	2	39	71	14	70	22	58	36	79
1	2	...	...	6	11	3	12	10	27	11	38
1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	5
2	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE

Sample households engaged in Cultivation only classified by size of land cultivated and

(Based on

Size of land (class ranges in acres)	Cultivating households according to number of persons engaged in cultivation							
	More than 10 persons				Unspecified			
	Households	Family Workers		Hired Workers	House-holds	Family Workers		Hired Workers
		Males	Females			Males	Females	
(1)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
			6. ARNI TALUK (concld.)					
All Sizes	**336**	**546**	**329**	**7,594**	...	...	...	...
Less than 1	22	28	18	374	...	...	...	...
1·0 - 2·4	110	155	89	2,140	...	...	...	...
2·5 - 4·9	123	190	140	2,864	...	...	...	...
5·0 - 7·4	44	81	40	1,149	...	...	...	...
7·5 - 9·9	13	28	11	448	...	...	...	...
10·0 - 12·4	9	26	10	177	...	...	...	...
12·5 - 14·9	2	3	2	110	...	...	...	...
15·0 - 29·9	13	35	19	332	...	...	...	...
30·0 - 49·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 +	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			7. CHEYYAR TALUK (concld.)					
All Sizes	**35**	**154**	**125**	**265**	...	...	...	...
Less than 1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1·0 - 2·4	6	8	7	71	...	...	...	...
2·5 - 4·9	7	25	19	85	...	...	...	...
5·0 - 7·4	2	7	5	29	...	...	...	...
7·5 - 9·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10·0 - 12·4	4	25	21	1	...	...	...	...
12·5 - 14·9	1	4	8	...	...	...	...	...
15·0 - 29·9	10	59	47	44	...	...	...	...
30·0 - 49·9	5	26	18	35	...	...	...	...
50 +	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			8. WANDIWASH TALUK (concld.)					
All Sizes	**143**	**320**	**132**	**2,319**	8	...	...	1
Less than 1	6	10	2	65	3	...	...	...
1·0 - 2·4	25	45	6	368	3	...	...	...
2·5 - 4·9	39	63	29	800	1	...	...	1
5·0 - 7·4	23	60	25	356	...	...	...	...
7·5 - 9·9	9	24	8	93	...	...	...	...
10·0 - 12·4	15	39	22	256	1	...	...	...
12·5 - 14·9	5	16	11	58	...	...	...	...
15·0 - 29·9	14	45	21	201	...	...	...	...
30·0 - 49·9	4	10	1	72	...	...	...	...
50 +	3	8	7	50	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

B XII (contd.)

number of family workers and hired workers in rural and urban areas separately

20% Sample)

Size of land (class ranges in acres)	Total of Cultivating Households				Cultivating households according to number of persons engaged in cultivation		
					1 Person		
	Households	Family Workers		Hired Workers	Households	Family Workers	
		Males	Females			Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
			9. POLUR TALUK				
All Sizes	**6,066**	**9,410**	**6,092**	**3,266**	**1,366**	**1,124**	**242**
Less than 1	838	1,023	660	75	313	249	64
1·0 - 2·4	2,570	3,567	2,324	772	657	538	119
2·5 - 4·9	1,611	2,699	1,753	1,140	274	234	40
5·0 - 7·4	643	1,248	804	527	83	69	14
7·5 - 9·9	160	321	220	134	11	10	1
10·0 - 12·4	129	267	153	350	15	12	3
12·5 - 14·9	31	68	44	110	4	4	...
15·0 - 29·9	71	185	122	122	7	6	1
30·0 - 49·9	10	21	8	16	2	2	...
50 +	2	10	3	20	...	...	...
Unspecified	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
			10. CHENGAM TALUK				
All Sizes	**5,934**	**9,508**	**3,853**	**11,938**	**1,723**	**1,600**	**123**
Less than 1	375	446	180	105	182	163	19
1·0 - 2·4	2,178	3,004	1,341	2,853	797	734	63
2·5 - 4·9	1,730	2,812	1,154	3,235	467	439	28
5·0 - 7·4	960	1,798	656	2,703	182	171	11
7·5 - 9·9	231	499	172	871	38	37	1
10·0 - 12·4	213	431	170	940	31	30	1
12·5 - 14·9	60	121	47	339	8	8	...
15·0 - 29·9	154	322	104	795	14	14	...
30·0 - 49·9	19	52	18	47	2	2	...
50 +	12	21	10	50	1	1	...
Unspecified	2	2	1	...	1	1	...
			11. TIRUVANNAMALAI TALUK				
All Sizes	**6,336**	**10,110**	**6,225**	**2,457**	**1,323**	**1,164**	**159**
Less than 1	536	665	440	34	169	139	30
1·0 - 2·4	2,295	3,153	1,961	433	617	539	78
2·5 - 4·9	1,945	3,143	2,015	645	351	315	36
5·0 - 7·4	866	1,689	1,012	479	124	116	8
7·5 - 9·9	257	523	302	226	28	24	4
10·0 - 12·4	199	423	248	202	15	14	1
12·5 - 14·9	70	160	87	101	3	3	...
15·0 - 29·9	135	291	128	245	12	11	1
30·0 - 49·9	24	46	23	70	2	2	...
50 +	5	14	6	22	...	...	...
Unspecified	4	3	3	...	2	1	1

TABLE

Sample households engaged in Cultivation only classified by size of land cultivated and

(Based on

Cultivating households according

Size of land (class ranges n acres)	2 Persons				3 - 5 Persons			
	Households	Family Workers		Hired Workers	House-holds	Family Workers		Hired Workers
		Males	Females			Males	Females	
(1)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
								9. POLUR
All Sizes	**1,998**	**2,321**	**1,594**	**81**	**2,214**	**4,533**	**3,164**	**377**
Less than 1	307	330	282	2	195	380	273	27
1·0 - 2·4	993	1,144	820	22	798	1,603	1,163	69
2·5 - 4·9	488	578	365	33	709	1,478	1,023	76
5·0 - 7·4	148	187	88	21	317	669	456	87
7·5 - 9·9	31	41	19	2	84	164	114	41
10·0 - 12·4	20	26	14	...	65	139	78	47
12·5 - 14·9	3	5	...	1	15	32	24	3
15·0 - 29·9	6	8	4	...	27	59	29	24
30·0 - 49·9	1	1	1	...	4	9	4	3
50 +	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
								10. CHENGAM
All Sizes	**1,754**	**2,364**	**1,013**	**131**	**1,783**	**3,919**	**1,758**	**847**
Less than 1	133	171	92	3	50	95	60	13
1·0 - 2·4	715	917	477	36	504	1,032	578	174
2·5 - 4·9	513	693	299	34	560	1,243	557	206
5·0 - 7·4	263	388	106	32	380	864	346	225
7·5 - 9·9	47	73	14	7	99	254	86	48
10·0 - 12·4	42	61	11	12	90	197	74	77
12·5 - 14·9	9	11	6	1	28	64	20	24
15·0 - 29·9	29	45	7	6	59	132	33	66
30·0 - 49·9	2	4	...	...	7	25	...	5
50 +	...	...	...	...	6	13	4	9
Unspecified	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
								11. TIRUVANNAMALAI
All Sizes	**2,025**	**2,345**	**1,576**	**129**	**2,431**	**4,908**	**3,252**	**732**
Less than 1	234	256	208	4	120	235	172	3
1·0 - 2·4	874	997	705	46	711	1,364	970	177
2·5 - 4·9	616	711	486	35	838	1,695	1,176	179
5·0 - 7·4	190	227	131	22	418	906	557	118
7·5 - 9·9	46	65	22	5	138	297	167	65
10·0 - 12·4	29	38	11	9	103	207	126	63
12·5 - 14·9	15	19	4	7	31	69	30	24
15·0 - 29·9	17	26	7	1	63	120	46	90
30·0 - 49·9	2	4	...	...	8	13	6	13
50 +	...	...	...	...	1	2	2	...
Unspecified	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	...

B XII (contd.)

number of family workers and hired workers in rural and urban areas separately

20% Sample)

to number of persons engaged in cultivation

6 - 10 Persons				More than 10 persons				Unspecified			
House-holds	Family Workers		House-holds	House-holds	Family Workers		Hired Workers	House-holds	Family Workers		Hired Workers
	Males	Females			Males	Females			Males	Females	
(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
TALUK (concld.)											
360	**1,156**	**873**	**454**	**128**	**276**	**219**	**2,354**	...	...	...	...
23	64	41	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
81	214	161	184	41	68	61	497	...	...	...	...
100	338	267	90	40	71	58	941	...	...	...	...
72	260	198	29	23	63	48	390	...	...	...	...
29	97	77	22	5	9	9	69	...	...	...	...
21	65	44	31	8	25	14	272	...	...	...	...
7	23	17	11	2	4	3	95	...	...	...	...
24	82	62	38	7	30	26	60	...	...	...	...
2	8	3	3	1	1	...	10	...	...	...	...
1	5	3	...	1	5	...	20	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TALUK (concld.)											
392	**1,102**	**640**	**981**	**281**	**523**	**319**	**9,979**	**1**	...	...	...
4	10	7	9	6	7	2	80	...	...	...	...
83	208	138	219	79	113	85	2,424	...	...	...	...
96	272	176	230	93	165	94	2,765	1	...	...	...
84	270	135	168	51	105	58	2,278	...	...	...	...
32	95	51	69	15	40	20	747	...	...	...	...
31	84	50	83	19	59	34	768	...	...	...	...
12	34	20	34	3	4	1	280	...	...	...	...
42	110	52	139	10	21	12	584	...	...	...	...
5	13	8	19	3	8	10	23	...	...	...	...
3	6	3	11	2	1	3	30	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TALUK (concld.)											
481	**1,482**	**1,069**	**733**	**76**	**211**	**169**	**863**	...	...	...	...
12	34	29	17	1	1	1	10	...	...	...	...
88	242	195	167	5	11	13	43	...	...	...	...
116	368	274	123	24	54	43	308	...	...	...	...
117	392	278	115	17	48	38	224	...	...	...	...
37	116	95	60	8	21	14	96	...	...	...	...
47	150	97	82	5	14	13	48	...	...	...	...
17	52	40	25	4	17	13	45	...	...	...	...
35	103	52	93	8	31	22	61	...	...	...	...
10	20	8	43	2	7	9	14	...	...	...	...
2	5	1	8	2	7	3	14	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE B XII (contd.)

Sample households engaged in Cultivation only classified by size of land cultivated and number of family workers and hired workers in rural and urban areas separately

(Based on 20% Sample)

Size of land (class ranges in acres)	Total of Cultivating Households				Cultivating households according to number of persons engaged in cultivation			
					1 Person			
	Households	Family Workers		Hired Workers	Households	Family Workers		
		Males	Females			Males	Females	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
				ALL URBAN AREAS (concld.)				
All Sizes	**2,104**	**2,884**	**1,044**	**2,491**	**743**	**683**	**60**	
Less than 1	303	322	152	116	154	131	23	
1·0 - 2·4	870	1,112	435	742	318	290	28	
2·5 - 4·9	541	838	319	650	165	157	8	
5·0 - 7·4	189	289	75	302	58	57	1	
7·5 - 9·9	58	91	24	109	15	15	...	
10·0 - 12·4	66	95	18	177	19	19	...	
12·5 - 14·9	9	16	2	23	3	3	...	
15·0 - 29·9	54	90	6	309	9	9	...	
30·0 - 49·9	8	21	12	30	...	...	...	
50 +	6	10	1	33	2	2	...	
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

Cultivating households according to number of persons engaged in cultivation

Size of land (class ranges in acres)	2 Persons				3 - 5 Persons				6 - 10 Persons			
	House-holds	Family Workers		Hired Workers	House-holds	Family Workers		Hired Workers	House-holds	Family Workers		Hired Workers
		Males	Females			Males	Females			Males	Females	
(1)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
All Sizes	**538**	**691**	**317**	**68**	**593**	**1,091**	**490**	**594**	**137**	**279**	**132**	**535**
Less than 1	82	95	66	3	57	89	59	55	2	3	2	8
1·0 - 2·4	271	342	168	32	209	372	197	175	47	74	36	216
2·5 - 4·9	124	163	64	21	185	378	164	127	41	103	62	107
5·0 - 7·4	34	50	12	6	76	135	51	109	12	29	11	52
7·5 - 9·9	6	8	2	2	23	38	9	43	11	24	5	44
10·0 - 12·4	6	8	1	3	22	38	9	38	13	23	7	62
12·5 - 14·9	1	1	1	...	3	8	1	3	...	...	...	...
15·0 - 29·9	9	15	2	1	18	33	...	44	8	16	3	38
30·0 - 49·9	3	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	4	6	5
50 +	2	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	3
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Cultivating households according to number of persons engaged in cultivation

Size of land (class ranges in acres)	More than 10 persons				Unspecified			
	Households	Family Workers		Hired Workers	Households	Family Workers		Hired Workers
		Males	Females			Males	Females	
(1)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
All Sizes	**89**	**140**	**45**	**1,294**	**4**	...	...	...
Less than 1	5	4	2	50	3	...	...	...
1·0 - 2·4	24	34	6	319	1	...	...	...
2·5 - 4·9	26	37	21	395	...	...	...	...
5·0 - 7·4	9	18	...	135	...	...	...	...
7·5 - 9·9	3	6	8	20	...	...	...	...
10·0 - 12·4	6	7	1	74	...	...	...	...
12·5 - 14·9	2	4	...	20	...	...	...	...
15·0 - 29·9	10	17	1	226	...	...	...	...
30·0 - 49·9	3	11	6	25	...	...	...	...
50 +	1	2	...	30	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

B XIII—SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED BOTH IN CULTIVATION AND HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY SHOWING SIZE OF LAND CULTIVATED CLASSIFIED BY PRINCIPAL HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY FOR RURAL AND URBAN AREAS SEPARATELY

FLY LEAF

This Table presents households engaged both in cultivation and household industry. It shows the size of land cultivated by these households classified by principal household industry. This Table is presented for rural and urban areas separately for the district.

The size of land given in columns 4-13 is same as indicated in the Fly Leaf to Table B-XI.

Principal household industry is that industry which is conducted for a great number of months by the household. Provision was made in the Household Schedule to record more than one household industry if practised by the household, but only principal household industry has been tabulated. Definition of the household industry is given in the Preliminary Note.

Principal household industry in column (2) is classified on the basis of Indian Standard Industrial Classification and is presented for Division and Major group only. Household industry is covered under Divisions 0-3. Appendix V to the Preliminary Note in Part III Volume may be seen for detailed description of the code numbers of Divisions and Groups used in the Appendix to this table.

Major Groups of household industry which have less than 10 per cent figures of the respective Division are not printed in the Main Table, but are given in a separate Appendix. The affected Divisions are indicated by a mark of asterisk (*) in the Main Table. In the Appendix the number of the Major Group (in figures) and in brackets the size of land (in abbreviation) and the number of households are given. The abbreviations are explained in the Appendix itself.

TABLE B-XIII

Sample households engaged both in Cultivation and Household Industry showing size of land cultivated classified by Principal Household Industry in rural and urban areas separately

(Based on 20% Sample)

Code No. of I.S.I.C.	Household Industry (Division and Major Group only of I. S. I. C.)	No. of House-holds	Number of households by size in acres of land cultivated										
			Less than 1	1·0-2·4	2·5-4·9	5·0-7·4	7·5-9·9	10·0-12·4	12·5-14·9	15·0-29·9	30·0-49·9	50 +	Unspecified
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
	NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT												
	ALL RURAL AREAS												
	All Industries	**3,410**	**644**	**1,444**	**850**	**303**	**81**	**55**	**8**	**19**	**3**	**1**	**2**
DIVISION *0	Agriculture, Livestock, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting.	978	127	349	285	132	43	22	6	10	3	...	1
Major Gr. 04	Livestock and Hunting	968	126	346	280	131	43	22	6	10	3	...	1
Division *2-3	Manufacturing	2,432	517	1,095	565	171	38	33	2	9	...	1	1
Major Gr. 23	Textile - Cotton	842	174	384	194	59	14	13	1	1	...	1	1
28	Manufacture of Wood and Wooden Products	508	104	245	112	30	10	4	...	3	...	...	...
34-35	Non-Metallic Mineral Products other than Petroleum and Coal	303	57	131	76	26	5	8	...	...	...	...	...
	ALL URBAN AREAS												
	All Industries	**159**	**44**	**68**	**32**	**11**	**2**	**1**	**1**	...	...	...	...
Division 0	Agriculture, Livestock, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting	9	2	5	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Major Gr. 04	Livestock and Hunting	9	2	5	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Division *2-3	Manufacturing	150	42	63	31	10	2	1	1	...	...	...	...
Major Gr. 23	Textile-Cotton	92	29	40	15	6	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
28	Manufacture of Wood and Wooden Products	15	5	5	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

APPENDIX TO TABLE B XIII

NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT

The following abbreviations have been used :

Less than		1 Acre	... A
1·0	—	2·4 Acres	... B
2·5	—	4·9 ,,	... C
5·0	—	7·4 ,,	... D
7·5	—	9·9 ,,	... E
10·0	—	12·4 ,,	... F
12·5	—	14·9 ,,	... G
15·0	—	29·9 ,,	... H
30·0	—	49·9 ,,	... I
50 +	—	,,	... J
Unspecified		,,	... K

RURAL

00 (A—1, B—1, C—4, D—1); 01 (B—1); 03 (C—1); 20 (A—15, B—39, C—21, D—13, E—3, F—3, H—1); 21 (B—2, C—4, D—1); 22 (A—16, B—30, C—21, D—1); 24 (B—2, C—1); 25 (B—6, C—8, D—4, F—1); 26 (A—21, B—36, C—12, D—3); 27 (A—18, B—56, C—28, D—8, E—3, F—1, G—1, H—1); 31 (A—58, B—81, C—40, D—11, E—1, F—1); 33 (A—1, B—1, D—2); 36 (A—27, B—39, C—24, D—2, E—1, H—1); 38 (A—4, B—9, C—4); 39 (A—22, B—34, C—20, D—11, E—1, F—2).

URBAN

20 (A—1, B—2, C—2, D—1); 22 (A—2, B—7, C—3); 26 (A—1, B—2, C—3); 27 (A—1, B—1, C—2); 31 (B—2); 34—35 (A—1, B—2); 36 (A—1, B—1, C—1); 38 (C—1); 39 (A—1, B—1, C—1, D—1, E—2).

B XIV—SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED ONLY IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY CLASSIFIED BY PRINCIPAL HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY IN ALL AREAS

PART A—HOUSEHOLDS CLASSIFIED BY MAJOR GROUPS OF PRINCIPAL HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY AND THE NUMBER OF PERSONS ENGAGED

PART B—HOUSEHOLDS CLASSIFIED BY MINOR GROUPS OF PRINCIPAL HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY

FLY LEAF

This Table presents households engaged only in household industry. It is prepared in two parts. Part A shows the households classified by nature of principal household industry and the number of persons engaged. The classification of the industry has been done with reference to the Indian Standard Industrial Classification and presented for Division and Major Group. In Part B, it is shown for each Minor Group.

The figures are presented for Total/Rural/Urban for the district.

As in Table B-XIII Major Groups of household industry that have less than 10 per cent figures of the respective Division are not printed in the Main Table, but presented in the form of an Appendix. The affected Divisions are indicated by a mark of asterisk (*) in the Main Table. In the Appendix the number of the Major Group (in figures) and in brackets the number of persons engaged (in abbreviation) and the number of households are given. The abbreviations are explained in the Appendix itself.

A person engaged in household industry is regarded as a worker, only if he has some regular work for more than an hour per day. The number of persons engaged are grouped as 1, 2, 3-5, 6-10, more than 10 and unspecified as in Table B-XII. For definition of household industry please see the Preliminary Note.

TABLE B-XIV

Sample households engaged only in Household Industry classified by Principal Household Industry in all areas

Part-A. Households classified by Major Groups of Principal Household Industry and number of persons engaged

(Based on 20% Sample)

Code No. of I. S. I. C.	Household Industry (Division and Major Group only of I. S. I. C.)	Total Rural Urban	Total No. of house-holds	Households engaged in Household Industry according to the number of persons engaged					
				1 Person	2 Persons	3—5 Persons	6—10 Persons	More than 10 persons	Unspe-cified
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
			NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT						
	All Industries	**T**	**7,236**	**3,275**	**2,143**	**1,629**	**174**	**14**	**1**
		R	**4,498**	**2,122**	**1,307**	**970**	**91**	**7**	**1**
		U	**2,738**	**1,153**	**836**	**659**	**83**	**7**	..
Division *0	Agriculture, Livestock, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting	T	449	307	100	41	1	...	...
		R	410	278	92	39	1	...	...
		U	39	29	8	2	...	...	...
Major Gr. 04	Livestock and Hunting	T	448	306	100	41	1	...	...
		R	409	277	92	39	1	...	...
		U	39	29	8	2	...	...	...
Division *2-3	Manufacturing	T	6,787	2,968	2,043	1,588	173	14	1
		R	4,088	1,844	1,215	931	90	7	1
		U	2,699	1,124	828	657	83	7	...
Major Gr. 22	Tobacco Products	T	732	373	230	109	15	5	...
		R	159	79	47	29	1	3	...
		U	573	294	183	80	14	2	...
23	Textile-Cotton	T	2,997	886	1,011	975	118	7	...
		R	1,627	444	565	549	66	3	...
		U	1,370	442	446	426	52	4	...
28	Manufature of Wood and Wooden Products	T	1,053	489	332	209	20	2	1
		R	842	409	258	159	14	1	1
		U	211	80	74	50	6	1	...

APPENDIX TO TABLE B-XIV (PART A)

NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT

The following abbreviations have been used :

1 Person	...	A
2 Persons	...	B
3 - 5 „	...	C
6 - 10 „	...	D
More than 10 persons	...	E
Unspecified	...	F

TOTAL

00 (A—1); 20 (A—117, B—49, C—16); 21 (A—2, B—2, C—4); 24 (A—1, B—2, C—2); 25 (A—5, B—1, C—5); 26 (A—105, B—63, C—51, D—7); 27 (A—159, B—34, C—18, D—1); 29 (A—2); 31 (A—236, B—68, C—32, D—1); 33 (A—17, B—3, C—6); 34—35 (A—185, B—134, C—96, D—5); 36 (A—151, B—54, C—35, D—4); 37 (A—3); 38 (A—23, B—6, C—1); 39 (A—214, B—54, C—29, D—2).

RURAL

00 (A—1); 20 (A—85, B—43, C—11); 21 (B—1, C—1); 24 (A—1, B—1, C—2); 25 (A—4, B—1, C—5); 26 (A—35, B—19, C—13); 27 (A—120, B—22, C—12, D—1); 31 (A—218, B—54, C—27); 33 (A—1); 34—35 (A—154, B—116, C—80, D—3); 36 (A—116, B—44, C—24, D—4); 37 (A—2); 38 (A—19, B—6, C—1); 39 (A—157, B—38, C—18, D—1).

URBAN

20 (A—32, B—6, C—5); 21 (A—2, B—1, C—3); 24 (B—1); 25 (A—1); 26 (A—17, B—44, C—38, D—7); 27 (A—39, B—12, C—6); 29 (A—2); 31 (A—18, B—14, C—5, D—1); 33 (A—16, B—3, C—6); 34—35 (A—31, B—18, C—16, D—2); 36 (A—35, B—10, C—11); 37 (A—1); 38 (A—4); 39 (A—57, B—16, C—11, D—1).

TABLE B XIV (contd.)

Sample households engaged only in Household Industry classified by Principal Household Industry in all areas

Part B—Households classified by Minor Groups of Principal Household Industry

(Based on 20% Sample)

Code No. of I.S.I.C.	Household Industry Minor Group (Description)	Number of households		
		Total	Rural	Urban
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)			
	All Industries	**7,236**	**4,498**	**2,738**
0082	Production of juice by tapping other palms like date, palmyra n. e. c.	1	1	...
0401	Rearing of goat for milk and animal power	165	156	9
0402	Rearing of buffalo for milk and animal power	23	20	3
0403	Rearing of cows for milk and animal power	70	57	13
0405	Production and rearing of livestock mainly for milk and animal power n.e.c.	71	64	7
0411	Sheep breeding and rearing	2	2	...
0412	Production of wool	1	1	...
0421	Rearing and production of pigs and goats (mainly for slaughter)	43	42	1
0422	Rearing and production of other animals (mainly for slaughter) n.e.c.	14	14	...
0431	Poultry keeping and production of eggs	22	18	4
0432	Rearing and production of ducks, hens etc., and other small birds e.g., pigeons, parrots, peacock, maina etc.	37	35	2
2001	Production of flour by village chakkies or flour mill by grinding wheat, maize, gram etc.	1	1	...
2002	Handpounding of rice by Dhekhi or Ukhal	9	6	3
2003	Production of rice by milling, dehusking and processing of paddy by rice mill	7	5	2
2023	Production of jaggery from coconut and palmyra juice (neera)	22	22	...
2041	Slaughtering, preservation of meat and fish and canning of fish	2	...	2
2042	Fish currying or curing and salting (Currying applies more to skin and hide.)	7	3	4
2060	Production of butter, cream, ghee, cheese, chhana, khowa and other dairy products	1	1	...
2070	Oil pressing ghani, kolhu, or by small machines	104	98	6
2091	Confectionery	7	1	6
2092	Making of sweet-meats, laddu, peda, barphi, batasa etc.	8	...	8
2093	Sattu, bhunja, papar, barri, danauri, tilauri, sewai, apalam etc.	7	1	6
2094	Making of chura or chira, muri, murki, khoi	1	...	1
2097	Making of other food products for residuary snacks	4	...	4
2098	Production of other food products like, cocoa, chocolate, toffee, lozenge	2	1	1
2142	Production of aerated water such as soda water, lemonade etc.	5	2	3
2160	Production of ice cream, ice-candy or kulphimalai, milk shake etc.	1	...	1
2180	Grinding of coffee	2	...	2
2200	Manufacture of bidi	727	157	570
2210	Manufacture of cigars and cheroots	3	1	2
2250	Manufacture of jerda, kimam, khaini and other chewing tobacco	1	1	...
2260	Manufacture of other tobacco products n.e.c.	1	...	1
2310	Cotton spinning (by charkha and takali)	70	39	31
2331	Dyeing of cloth (cotton) and yarn	19	12	7
2332	Bleaching of cloth (cotton) and yarn	2	2	...
2340	Cotton cloth weaving in power-looms	1	...	1
2350	Cotton cloth weaving in hand-looms	1,572	1,572	...
2370	Printing of cloth (cotton)	1,331	1	1,330
2381	Making of fishing net	1	1	...
2391	Making of sacred thread	1	...	1
2441	Making of rope and cordage out of hemp	3	3	...
2444	Making of rope by date palm fibre	1	...	1

TABLE B XIV (contd.)

Sample households engaged only in Household Industry classified by Principal Household Industry in all areas

Part B—Households classified by Minor Groups of Principal Household Industry

(Based on 20% Sample)

Code No. of I.S.I.C.	Household Industry Minor Group (Description)	Number of households		
		Total	Rural	Urban
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)			
2446	Making of other products from jute and similar fibres such as hemp, mesta	1	1	...
2550	Weaving of woollen cloth in handloom such as blankets, rugs, pashmina, thulma, gudma etc.	11	10	1
2622	Spinning of eri, other than in mills	2	...	2
2642	Weaving of silk and artificial silk in handloom n.e.c.	223	67	156
2662	Making of silk cordage, rope and twine n.e.c.	1	...	1
2702	Making of carpets and druggets	1	1	...
2711	Making of hosiery goods such as banyans, socks, sweaters, mufflers etc.	2	2	...
2721	Embroidery and making of phulkari	1	...	1
2722	Making of jari thread, zardoshi	4	2	2
2723	Traditional embroidery	1	...	1
2724	Patchwork embroidery	1	1	...
2731	Making of cap, hat and other headgear	1	...	1
2732	Traditional garments	146	112	34
2771	Manufacture of coir matting, cactus fibre for ropes and rope making from coconut fibre	49	31	18
2773	Coir spinning	3	3	...
2780	Manufacture and repair of umbrellas	3	3	...
2800	Sawing, planing and milling of wood	12	10	2
2810	Manufacture of wooden furniture and fixtures	4	3	1
2820	Manufacture of structural wooden goods (including treated timber) such as beams, posts, doors, windows	18	17	1
2831	Carpentry works concerned with repair of agricultural implements (wood)	35	35	...
2832	Manufacture of wooden industrial goods other than transport equipment such as bobbin and similar equipments and fixtures	2	2	...
2843	Manufacture of wooden toys	2	2	...
2849	Manufacture of other wooden products n.e.c.	6	6	...
2870	Manufacture of boxes and packing cases other than plywood	2	2	...
2881	Making of box from moonj grass	7	4	3
2882	Making of rope mats etc., from moonj and sawai grass and making of cadjan for thatching purposes	102	101	1
2883	Making of mats, handfans and umbrellas from palm leaves	250	131	119
2884	Making of sirki, moora and chhaj	7	4	3
2885	Making of baskets and broom sticks	292	241	51
2886	Making of donas (drone) and pattals (patravali) from leaves	1	1	...
2888	Making of chicks, cuscus tatti and fans, sticks and poles from bamboo	6	6	...
2889	Manufacture of other articles from leaf, cane, bamboo, cork and other allied products n.e.c.	28	24	4
2893	Making of artwheels	2	...	2
2894	Manufacture of other wood and allied products n.e.c.	277	253	24
2925	Making of card-board boxes and cards	2	...	2
3101	Flaying, processing of hides and skins including taxidermy	1	1	...
3102	Currying, tanning and finishing of hides and skins, preparation of finished leather	17	17	...
3111	Making of leather boots, shoes or chappals (slippers, sandals)	71	39	32
3113	Manufacture of other foot-wear n.e.c.	1	1	...
3130	Manufacture of leather products such as leather upholstery—suit cases, pocket-books, cigarette and key cases, purses, saddlery, whip, acquaducts (Kos), Charsa and other articles	156	155	1

TABLE B XIV (concld.)

Sample households engaged only in Household Industry classified by Principal Household Industry in all areas

Part B—Households classified by Minor Groups of Principal Household Industry

(Based on 20% Sample)

Code No. of I.S.I.C.	Household Industry Minor Group (Description)	Number of households		
		Total	Rural	Urban
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (concld.)			
3140	Repair of shoes, chappals and other leather footwear	65	61	4
3150	Repair of all other leather products except footwear	26	25	1
3340	Manufacture of matches	22	...	22
3357	Manufacture of medicines (Ayurvedic, Unani etc.) and pharmaceutical preparations	3	1	2
3361	Manufacture of soap and washing soda	1	...	1
3401	Making of bricks	2	1	1
3402	Manufacture of roofing tiles	2	1	1
3414	Making of cement products, n.e.c.	2	...	2
3422	Manufacture of lime	35	29	6
3432	Marble carving	2	2	...
3450	Manufacture of stone images and toys	4	1	3
3500	Making of earthenware such as pottery, etc.	372	319	53
3570	Manufacture of glass and glass products except optical and photographic lenses	1	...	1
3651	Making of utensils of brass and bell metal	27	2	25
3653	Making of bottom part of hookah from brass and bell metal	1	...	1
3654	Making of brass and bell metal ornaments	6	1	5
3672	Making of articles from tin sheets	1	1	...
3673	Copper utensils	4	...	4
3674	Bronze works including bronze images, medals and articles of alloys	3	1	2
3675	Manufacture of other metal products (excluding iron, brass, bell-metal, aluminium) n.e.c.	2	...	2
3682	Nickel plating and electroplating	11	7	4
3684	Enamelling and galvanizing of metal products	13	13	...
3691	Manufacture of agricultural implements such as ploughshare, khurpi, kudal etc.	9	8	1
3693	Making of iron utensils (e.g., buckets etc.,) and articles from iron sheets	1	1	...
3694	Making and repairing of locks and trunks	1	...	1
3695	Cutlery	1	1	...
3698	Foundry Industry (including blacksmithy)	164	153	11
3700	Manufacture of mechanical water pumps, tube well pumps, air pumps etc.	1	1	...
3780	Repairing and servicing of radios	1	...	1
3792	Repairing and servicing of electrical apparatus, heaters, oven etc.	1	1	...
3880	Repair of cycle and rickshaw	26	23	3
3890	Manufacture of animal drawn and hand-drawn vehicles such as bullock cart, tamtam, lagadi, palaki-cab, wheelbarrow and hand-barrow etc.	4	3	1
3920	Repairing and servicing of watches and clocks	5	...	5
3932	Goldsmithy	1	1	...
3933	Manufacture of jewellery, silverware and wares using gold and other precious metal and precious and semi-precious stones	265	199	66
3936	Manufacture of gold and silver leaves	1	...	1
3940	Manufacture, repairing and tuning of musical instruments such as harmonium, tabla, sitar, bansuri etc.	1	1	...
3953	Making of rubber stamps	1	...	1
3996	Making of gangavan (making of wig from human hair)	2	...	2
3997	Making of garlands from flowers, camphor, sandalwood shavings, seeds and other materials, like beads etc.	16	9	7
3998	Repair of petromax lights etc.	3	1	2
3999	Making and repairing of goods n.e.c.	4	3	1

B XV—SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED BOTH IN CULTIVATION AND HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF LAND IN RURAL AND URBAN AREAS SEPARATELY

FLY LEAF

This Table presents households engaged both in cultivation and household industry similar to that of Table B XIII. Table B XIII gives a cross tabulation between the size of the holdings and the nature of household industry in which the household is engaged as subsidiary to cultivation. In this Table, the data are further analysed and given by a cross tabulation of the size of the holding with reference to persons working in these households. This Table is presented for rural and urban areas separately. The figures are presented for rural areas of the district and taluks. For the urban, they are shown only for the district.

The size of holdings is the same as adopted in Tables B XI, B XII and B XIII.

In columns 6 to 28 of this Table cultivating households engaged in household industry are tabulated against the number of persons working in the households. The number of persons are grouped as 1, 2, 3-5, 6-10, more than 10 and unspecified as adopted in Tables B XII and B XIV. In cases where more than one person are employed for each group the number of family workers with sex break-up and hired workers are shown. Columns 6 to 28 are consolidated and shown in columns 2 to 5.

Similar data in respect of households engaged in cultivation only are presented in Table B XII.

TABLE B XV

Sample households engaged both in Cultivation and Household Industry classified by size of land in rural and urban areas separately

(Based on 20% Sample)

Size of land cultivated (in acres)	Total of cultivating households which are also engaged in household industry				Cultivating households engaged in household industry		
					1 Person		
	Households	Family Workers		Hired Workers	Households	Family Workers	
		Males	Females			Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
				NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT			
				ALL RURAL AREAS			
All Sizes	**3,410**	**6,856**	**3,463**	**2,365**	**471**	**453**	**18**
Less than 1	644	1,006	523	249	139	135	4
1·0 - 2·4	1,444	2,633	1,305	607	223	212	11
2·5 - 4·9	850	1,914	958	782	79	77	2
5·0 - 7·4	303	785	388	570	18	18	...
7·5 - 9·9	81	233	134	51	4	4	...
10·0 - 12·4	55	166	82	83	6	6	...
12·5 - 14·9	8	27	14	...	1	...	1
15·0 - 29·9	19	72	44	21	1	1	...
30·0 - 49·9	3	14	9	2	...	...	...
50 +	1	3	3	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	2	3	3	...	...	...	...
				1. ARKONAM TALUK			
All Sizes	**541**	**1,095**	**617**	**554**	**66**	**64**	**2**
Less than 1	121	183	114	18	22	22	...
1·0 - 2·4	186	346	194	143	22	20	2
2·5 - 4·9	146	324	167	219	18	18	...
5·0 - 7·4	57	148	92	135	2	2	...
7·5 - 9·9	18	52	22	13	...	...	...
10·0 - 12·4	8	24	15	26	1	1	...
12·5 - 14·9	1	3	6	...	...	...	...
15·0 - 29·9	2	5	3	...	1	1	...
30·0 - 49·9	2	10	4	...	...	...	...
50 +	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
				2. WALAJAPET TALUK			
All Sizes	**346**	**685**	**335**	**406**	**51**	**49**	**2**
Less than 1	88	129	73	113	20	19	1
1·0 - 2·4	148	279	137	183	23	22	1
2·5 - 4·9	76	182	88	104	6	6	...
5·0 - 7·4	27	71	21	6	2	2	...
7·5 - 9·9	3	11	7	...	...	...	...
10·0 - 12·4	2	10	6	...	...	...	...
12·5 - 14·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15·0 - 29·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30·0 - 49·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 +	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	2	3	3	...	...	...	...

TABLE

Sample households engaged both in Cultivation and Household

(Based on

Cultivating households engaged in

Size of land cultivated (in acres)	2 Persons				3 - 5 Persons			
	Households	Family Workers		Hired Workers	Households	Family Workers		Hired Workers
		Males	Females			Males	Females	
(1)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
								NORTH ARCOT
								ALL RURAL
All Sizes	975	1,362	575	13	1,540	3,594	1,878	174
Less than 1	253	331	173	2	222	466	278	26
1·0 - 2·4	465	658	269	3	632	1,408	792	56
2·5 - 4·9	192	277	104	3	451	1,093	560	49
5·0 - 7·4	45	68	18	4	162	421	180	28
7·5 - 9·9	15	21	8	1	36	100	36	8
10·0 - 12·4	3	5	1	...	27	77	21	4
12·5 - 14·9	1	1	1	...	2	8	1	...
15·0 - 29·9	...	...	...	...	7	19	8	3
30.0 - 49·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 +	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	1	1	1	...	1	2	2	...
								1. ARKONAM
All Sizes	133	180	84	2	257	567	339	40
Less than 1	49	61	37	...	44	83	61	10
1·0 - 2·4	51	74	28	...	87	184	119	13
2·5 - 4·9	25	33	17	...	78	174	105	8
5·0 - 7·4	5	7	2	1	32	78	42	6
7·5 - 9·9	2	3	...	1	13	40	9	2
10·0 - 12·4	1	2	...	...	3	8	3	1
12·5 - 14·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15·0 - 29·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30·0 - 49·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 +	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
								2. WALAJAPET
All Sizes	100	142	58	...	144	337	181	9
Less than 1	30	42	18	...	31	56	48	3
1·0 - 2·4	50	71	29	...	56	133	77	2
2·5 - 4·9	16	23	9	...	38	99	43	...
5·0 - 7·4	3	5	1	...	17	44	11	4
7·5 - 9·9	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	...
10·0 - 12·4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12·5 - 14·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15·0 - 29·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30·0 - 49·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 +	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	1	1	1	...	1	2	2	...

B XV (contd.)

Industry classified by size of land in rural and urban areas separately

20% Sample)

household industry

6 – 10 Persons				More than 10 persons				Unspecified			
House-holds	Family Workers		Hired Workers	House-holds	Family Workers		Hired Workers	House-holds	Family Workers		Hired Workers
	Males	Females			Males	Females			Males	Females	
(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
DISTRICT											
AREAS (concld.)											
327	**1,184**	**826**	**257**	**97**	**263**	**166**	**1,921**	...	...	...	...
20	53	49	32	10	21	19	189	...	...	...	...
96	290	211	136	28	65	22	412	...	...	...	...
101	394	251	53	27	73	41	677	...	...	...	...
59	232	159	25	19	46	31	513	...	...	...	...
21	89	72	2	5	19	18	40	...	...	...	...
15	60	44	4	4	18	16	75	...	...	...	...
4	18	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	35	22	5	3	17	14	13	...	...	...	...
2	10	4	...	1	4	5	2	...	...	...	...
1	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TALUK (concld.)											
66	**234**	**158**	**62**	**19**	**50**	**34**	**450**	...	...	...	...
6	17	16	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	58	42	40	5	10	3	90	...	...	...	...
21	90	43	11	4	9	2	200	...	...	...	...
12	47	37	3	6	14	11	125	...	...	...	...
1	2	4	...	2	7	9	10	...	...	...	...
1	3	3	...	2	10	9	25	...	...	...	...
1	3	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	4	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	10	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TALUK (concld.)											
35	**121**	**74**	**47**	**16**	36	**20**	**350**	...	...	...	...
4	5	3	20	3	7	3	90	...	...	...	...
12	39	24	21	7	14	6	160	...	...	...	...
11	42	28	4	5	12	8	100	...	...	...	...
4	17	6	2	1	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
2	8	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	10	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE

Sample households engaged both in Cultivation and Household

(Based on

Size of land cultivated (in acres)	Total of cultivating households which are also engaged in household industry				Cultivating households engaged in		
					1 Person		
	Households	Family Workers		Hired Workers	Households	Family Workers	
		Males	Females			Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
							3. GUDIYATHAM
All Sizes	**282**	**613**	**243**	**305**	**31**	**30**	**1**
Less than 1	47	86	29	69	10	10	...
1·0 - 2·4	131	250	106	71	17	16	1
2·5 - 4·9	67	173	64	82	2	2	...
5·0 - 7·4	24	61	21	81	...	...	...
7·5 - 9·9	2	4	1	...	1	1	...
10·0 - 12·4	6	16	9	1	1	1	...
12·5 - 14·9	1	4	1	...	...	...	...
15·0 - 29·9	3	16	9	1	...	...	...
30·0 - 49·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 +	1	3	3	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
							4. TIRUPPATTUR
All Sizes	**171**	**356**	**179**	**47**	**19**	**19**	...
Less than 1	23	32	24	...	5	5	...
1·0 - 2·4	58	106	44	4	8	8	...
2·5 - 4·9	57	118	63	20	6	6	...
5·0 - 7·4	17	45	21	21	...	...	...
7·5 - 9·9	8	22	15	...	...	...	...
10·0 - 12·4	4	19	6	...	...	...	...
12·5 - 14·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15·0 - 29·9	4	14	6	2	...	...	...
30·0 - 49·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 +	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
							5. VELLORE
All Sizes	**279**	**626**	**184**	**36**	**37**	**36**	**1**
Less than 1	47	89	32	1	8	8	...
1·0 - 2·4	120	241	68	23	21	21	...
2·5 - 4·9	73	176	47	10	8	7	1
5·0 - 7·4	25	76	28	2	...	...	...
7·5 - 9·9	6	14	3	...	...	...	...
10·0 - 12·4	5	17	5	...	...	...	...
12·5 - 14·9	3	13	1	...	..	...	...
15·0 - 29·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30·0 - 49·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 +	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

B XV (contd.)

Industry classified by size of land in rural and urban areas separately

20% Sample)

household industry

2 Persons				3 - 5 Persons			
Households	Family Workers		Hired Workers	Households	Family Workers		Hired Workers
	Males	Females			Males	Females	
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
TALUK							
79	**120**	**38**	...	**140**	**363**	**148**	**6**
15	23	7	...	19	47	17	4
43	62	24	...	58	137	70	...
16	26	6	...	39	108	36	...
5	9	1	...	18	51	20	1
...	...	...	...	1	3	1	...
...	...	...	...	3	9	2	1
...	...	...	...	1	4	1	...
...	...	...	...	1	4	1	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TALUK							
48	**66**	**27**	**3**	**92**	**223**	**121**	**14**
11	12	10	...	7	15	14	...
19	27	11	...	31	71	33	4
13	20	4	2	34	78	49	8
4	5	2	1	10	31	13	...
1	2	...	...	5	12	9	...
...	...	...	...	2	7	1	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	3	9	2	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TALUK							
89	**144**	**34**	...	**130**	**352**	**100**	**8**
17	25	9	...	21	52	20	1
43	70	16	...	48	124	40	4
21	36	6	...	38	109	26	3
5	9	1	...	14	40	10	...
2	3	1	...	4	11	2	...
...	...	...	...	4	12	2	...
1	1	1	...	1	4	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE

Sample households engaged both in Cultivation and Household

(Based on

Size of land cultivated (in acres)	Cultivating households engaged in household industry											
	6 – 10 Persons				More than 10 persons				Unspecified			
	House-holds	Family Workers		Hired Workers	House-holds	Family Workers		Hired Workers	House-holds	Family Workers		Hired Workers
		Males	Females			Males	Females			Males	Females	
(1)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
					3. GUDIYATHAM TALUK (concld.)							
All Sizes	**17**	**58**	**38**	**22**	**15**	**42**	**18**	**277**	...	...	...	...
Less than 1	1	4	4	...	2	2	1	65	...	...	...	...
1·0 – 2·4	8	25	10	22	5	10	1	49	...	...	...	...
2·5 – 4·9	4	14	13	...	6	23	9	82	...	...	...	...
5·0 – 7·4	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	80	...	...	...	...
7·5 – 9·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10·0 – 12·4	2	6	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12·5 – 14·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15·0 – 29·9	1	6	1	...	1	6	7	1	...	...	...	...
30·0 – 49·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 +	1	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
					4. TIRUPPATTUR TALUK (concld.)							
All Sizes	**9**	**35**	**24**	...	**3**	**13**	**7**	**30**	...	...	...	...
Less than 1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1·0 – 2·4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2·5 – 4·9	3	10	8	...	1	4	2	10	...	...	...	...
5·0 – 7·4	2	6	6	...	1	3	...	20	...	...	...	...
7·5 – 9·9	2	8	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10·0 – 12·4	1	6	...	...	1	6	5	...	...	...	...	...
12·5 – 14·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15·0 – 29·9	1	5	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30·0 – 49·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 +	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
					5. VELLORE TALUK (concld.)							
All Sizes	**20**	**87**	**38**	**11**	**3**	**7**	**11**	**17**	...	...	...	...
Less than 1	1	4	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1·0 – 2·4	7	25	12	9	1	1	...	10	...	...	...	...
2·5 – 4·9	5	22	11	...	1	2	3	7	...	...	...	...
5·0 – 7·4	5	23	9	2	1	4	8	...	...	...	...	...
7·5 – 9·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10·0 – 12·4	1	5	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12·5 – 14·9	1	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15·0 – 29·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30·0 – 49·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 +	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

B XV (contd.)

Industry classified by size of land in rural and urban areas separately

20% Sample)

Size of land cultivated (in acres)	Total of cultivating households which are also engaged in household industry				Cultivating households engaged in household industry		
					1 Person		
	Households	Family Workers		Hired Workers	Households	Family Workers	
		Males	Females			Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
				6. ARNI TALUK			
All Sizes	**220**	**437**	**212**	**406**	**36**	**35**	**1**
Less than 1	41	64	42	33	11	11	...
1·0 - 2·4	104	189	85	84	20	20	...
2·5 - 4·9	47	120	52	236	2	1	1
5·0 - 7·4	15	31	15	43	...	...	...
7·5 - 9·9	6	15	6	10	2	2	...
10·0 - 12·4	5	15	8	...	1	1	...
12·5 - 14·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15·0 - 29·9	2	3	4	...	...	...	...
30·0 - 49·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 +	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
				7. CHEYYAR TALUK			
All Sizes	**547**	**1,075**	**680**	**61**	**61**	**57**	**4**
Less than 1	109	172	91	5	18	17	1
1·0 - 2·4	244	437	264	17	35	32	3
2·5 - 4·9	141	317	217	25	5	5	...
5·0 - 7·4	37	100	65	8	2	2	...
7·5 - 9·9	9	29	28	2	...	...	...
10·0 - 12·4	5	10	7	2	1	1	...
12·5 - 14·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15·0 - 29·9	2	10	8	2	...	...	...
30·0 - 49·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 +	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
				8. WANDIWASH TALUK			
All Sizes	**343**	**636**	**341**	**55**	**66**	**62**	**4**
Less than 1	68	102	45	...	20	19	1
1·0 - 2·4	158	266	151	24	28	26	2
2·5 - 4·9	82	173	91	5	13	13	...
5·0 - 7·4	20	52	30	3	3	3	...
7·5 - 9·9	6	14	10	20	...	...	...
10·0 - 12·4	4	13	2	...	1	1	...
12·5 - 14·9	2	3	4	...	1	...	1
15·0 - 29·9	3	13	8	3	...	...	...
30·0 - 49·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 +	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE

Sample households engaged both in Cultivation and Household

(Based on

Cultivating households engaged in

Size of land cultivated (in acres)	2 Persons				3 - 5 Persons			
	Households	Family Workers		Hired Workers	Households	Family Workers		Hired Workers
		Males	Females			Males	Females	
(1)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
								6. ARNI
All Sizes	**56**	**73**	**37**	**2**	**85**	**203**	**86**	**19**
Less than 1	13	15	11	...	10	21	10	3
1·0 - 2·4	27	36	17	1	43	98	45	9
2·5 - 4·9	11	14	8	...	21	58	18	4
5·0 - 7·4	4	6	1	1	6	14	6	3
7·5 - 9·9	1	2	...	...	1	3	2	...
10·0 - 12·4	...	...	...	...	2	6	1	...
12·5 - 14·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15·0 - 29·9	...	...	...	...	2	3	4	...
30·0 - 49·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 +	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
								7. CHEYYAR
All Sizes	**158**	**200**	**111**	**5**	**266**	**578**	**381**	**33**
Less than 1	51	63	37	2	37	82	43	3
1·0 - 2·4	68	88	47	1	128	269	179	14
2·5 - 4·9	30	38	21	1	80	177	127	6
5·0 - 7·4	7	9	4	1	16	40	24	6
7·5 - 9·9	1	1	1	...	3	6	5	2
10·0 - 12·4	1	1	1	...	2	4	3	2
12·5 - 14·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15·0 - 29·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30·0 - 49·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 +	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
								8. WANDIWASH
All Sizes	**105**	**142**	**67**	**1**	**140**	**312**	**179**	**13**
Less than 1	25	32	18	...	23	51	26	...
1·0 - 2·4	54	74	33	1	67	143	91	7
2·5 - 4·9	18	25	11	...	41	95	50	5
5·0 - 7·4	5	7	3	...	5	10	8	1
7·5 - 9·9	3	4	2	...	2	6	4	...
10·0 - 12·4	...	...	...	...	2	7	...	...
12·5 - 14·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15·0 - 29·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30·0 - 49·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 +	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

B XV (contd.)

Industry classified by size of land in rural and urban areas separately

20% Sample)

household industry

6 - 10 Persons				More than 10 persons				Unspecified			
House-holds	Family Workers		Hired Workers	House-holds	Family Workers		Hired Workers	House-holds	Family Workers		Hired Workers
	Males	Females			Males	Females			Males	Females	
(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
TALUK (concld.)											
24	76	53	36	19	50	35	349	...	...	...	...
3	7	7	4	4	10	14	26	...	...	...	...
9	18	18	23	5	17	5	51	...	...	...	...
6	29	12	...	7	18	13	232	...	...	...	...
3	7	6	9	2	4	2	30	...	...	...	...
1	7	3	...	1	1	1	10	...	...	...	...
2	8	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TALUK (concld.)											
61	234	179	23	1	6	5	...	...	...	...	...
3	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	48	35	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	97	69	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	49	37	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	22	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	4	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	4	3	2	1	6	5	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TALUK (concld.)											
30	114	86	13	2	6	5	28	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	21	24	8	1	2	1	8	...	...	...	...
10	40	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	32	19	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	1	4	4	20	...	...	...	...
1	5	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	13	8	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE

Sample households engaged both in Cultivation and Household

(Based on

Size of land cultivated (in acres)	Total of cultivating households which are also engaged in household industry				Cultivating households engaged in 1 Person		
	Households	Family Workers		Hired Workers	Households	Family Workers	
		Males	Females			Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
							9. POLUR
All Sizes	**279**	**533**	**295**	**122**	**48**	**45**	**3**
Less than 1	61	89	44	2	16	15	1
1·0 - 2·4	123	217	116	14	21	19	2
2·5 - 4·9	56	110	61	30	10	10	...
5·0 - 7·4	22	55	33	11	1	1	...
7·5 - 9·9	10	38	25	...	...	...	...
10·0 - 12·4	4	12	9	53	...	...	...
12·5 - 14·9	1	4	2	...	...	...	...
15·0 - 29·9	2	8	5	12	...	...	...
30·0 - 49·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 +	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
							10. CHENGAM
All Sizes	**211**	**413**	**171**	**326**	**34**	**34**	...
Less than 1	15	20	12	8	4	4	...
1·0 - 2·4	92	156	56	30	18	18	...
2·5 - 4·9	51	108	45	39	4	4	...
5·0 - 7·4	36	82	39	242	7	7	...
7·5 - 9·9	7	19	5	4	1	1	...
10·0 - 12·4	8	21	8	...	...	...	...
12·5 - 14·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15·0 - 29·9	1	3	1	1	...	...	...
30·0 - 49·9	1	4	5	2	...	...	...
50 +	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
							11. TIRUVANNAMALAI
All Sizes	**191**	387	**206**	47	**22**	**22**	...
Less than 1	24	40	17	...	5	5	...
1·0 - 2·4	80	146	84	14	10	10	...
2·5 - 4·9	54	113	63	12	5	5	...
5·0 - 7·4	23	64	23	18	1	1	...
7·5 - 9·9	6	15	12	2	...	...	...
10·0 - 12·4	4	9	7	1	1	1	...
12·5 - 14·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15·0 - 29·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30·0 - 49·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 +	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

B XV (contd.)

Industry classified by size of land in rural and urban areas separately

20% Sample)

household industry

2 Persons				3 - 5 Persons			
Households	Family Workers		Hired Workers	Households	Family Workers		Hired Workers
	Males	Females			Males	Females	
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
TALUK							
85	**120**	**50**	...	**107**	**230**	**141**	**9**
25	35	15	...	18	33	22	2
44	64	24	...	48	101	66	1
11	16	6	...	26	58	35	4
2	3	1	...	14	35	18	2
3	2	4	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	1	3	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TALUK							
68	**96**	**40**	...	**86**	**211**	**82**	**11**
7	9	5	...	3	5	6	...
40	56	24	...	31	75	27	...
17	25	9	...	26	66	28	5
3	4	2	...	15	36	13	3
...	...	...	...	4	10	2	2
1	2	...	...	6	16	5	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	1	3	1	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TALUK							
54	**79**	**29**	...	**93**	**218**	**120**	**12**
10	14	6	...	9	21	11	...
26	36	16	...	35	73	45	2
14	21	7	...	30	71	43	6
2	4	...	...	15	42	15	2
2	4	...	...	2	6	2	2
...	...	...	...	2	5	4	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE

Sample households engaged both in Cultivation and Household

(Based on

Size of land cultivated (in acres)	Cultivating households engaged in household industry											
	6 - 10 Persons				More than 10 persons				Unspecified			
	House-holds	Family Workers		Hired Workers	House-holds	Family Workers		Hired Workers	House-holds	Family Workers		Hired Workers
		Males	Females			Males	Females			Males	Females	
(1)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
					9. POLUR TALUK (concld.)							
All Sizes	33	116	90	22	6	22	11	91	...	...	...	...
Less than 1	2	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1·0 - 2·4	9	30	24	3	1	3	...	10	...	...	...	...
2·5 - 4·9	8	25	19	14	1	1	1	12	...	...	...	...
5·0 - 7·4	4	12	12	2	1	4	2	7	...	...	...	...
7·5 - 9·9	6	29	17	...	1	7	4	...	...	...	...	...
10·0 - 12·4	2	7	7	3	1	2	2	50	...	...	...	...
12·5 - 14·9	1	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15·0 - 29·9	1	3	3	...	1	5	2	12	...	...	...	...
30·0 - 49·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 +	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
					10. CHENGAM TALUK (concld.)							
All Sizes	13	51	34	6	10	21	15	309	...	...	...	...
Less than 1	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	8	...	...	...	...
1·0 - 2·4	1	3	3	...	2	4	2	30	...	...	...	...
2·5 - 4·9	2	9	5	...	2	4	3	34	...	...	...	...
5·0 - 7·4	7	28	20	4	4	7	4	235	...	...	...	...
7·5 - 9·9	2	8	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10·0 - 12·4	1	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12·5 - 14·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15·0 - 29·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30·0 - 49·9	...	...	...	...	1	4	5	2	...	...	...	...
50 +	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
					11. TIRUVANNAMALAI TALUK (concld.)							
All Sizes	19	58	52	15	3	10	5	20	...	...	...	...
Less than 1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1·0 - 2·4	8	23	19	8	1	4	4	4	...	...	...	...
2·5 - 4·9	5	16	13	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5·0 - 7·4	3	11	7	...	2	6	1	16	...	...	...	...
7·5 - 9·9	2	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10·0 - 12·4	1	3	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12·5 - 14·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15·0 - 29·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30·0 - 49·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 +	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

B XV (concld.)

Industry classified by size of land in rural and urban areas separately

20% Sample)

Size of land cultivated (in acres)	Total of cultivating households which are also engaged in household industry				Cultivating households engaged in household industry			
					1 Person			
	Households	Family Workers		Hired Workers	Households	Family Workers		
		Males	Females			Males	Females	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
				ALL URBAN AREAS				
All Sizes	**159**	**254**	**158**	**156**	**23**	**21**	**2**	
Less than 1	44	65	41	29	7	7	...	
1·0 - 2·4	68	104	65	58	12	10	2	
2·5 - 4·9	32	58	34	61	3	3	...	
5·0 - 7·4	11	22	16	8	...	...	...	
7·5 - 9·9	2	3	...	...	1	1	...	
10·0 - 12·4	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	
12·5 - 14·9	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	
15·0 - 29·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
30·0 - 49·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
50 +	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

Size of land cultivated (in acres)	Cultivating households engaged in household industry							
	2 Persons				3 - 5 Persons			
	Households	Family Workers		Hired Workers	Households	Family Workers		Hired Workers
		Males	Females			Males	Females	
(1)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
All Sizes	**51**	**64**	**37**	**1**	**68**	**133**	**92**	**23**
Less than 1	17	22	12	...	18	32	28	6
1·0 - 2·4	21	26	16	...	28	56	37	8
2·5 - 4·9	8	10	5	1	15	32	20	3
5·0 - 7·4	3	3	3	...	6	11	6	6
7·5 - 9·9	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
10·0 - 12·4	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	...
12·5 - 14·9	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
15·0 - 29·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30·0 - 49·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 +	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Size of land cultivated (in acres)	Cultivating households engaged in household industry											
	6 - 10 Persons				More than 10 persons				Unspecified			
	House-holds	Family Workers		Hired Workers	House-holds	Family Workers		Hired Workers	House-holds	Family Workers		Hired Workers
		Males	Females			Males	Females			Males	Females	
(1)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	28
All Sizes	**9**	**22**	**17**	**22**	**8**	**14**	**10**	**110**	...	...	...	...
Less than 1	1	2	...	8	1	1	1	15	...	...	...	...
1·0 - 2·4	3	7	9	5	4	5	1	45	...	...	...	...
2·5 - 4·9	4	9	6	9	2	4	3	48	...	...	...	...
5·0 - 7·4	1	4	2	...	1	4	5	2	...	...	...	...
7·5 - 9·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10·0 - 12·4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12·5 - 14·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15·0 - 29·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30·0 - 49·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 +	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	...	...	...

B XVI—SAMPLE PRINCIPAL HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY CLASSIFIED BY PERIOD OF WORKING AND TOTAL NUMBER OF WORKERS ENGAGED IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY IN ALL AREAS

FLY LEAF

This Table presents households engaged in household industry only or both in household industry and cultivation. It presents data of the principal household industry of these households classified by the period of working and total number of workers. The data are presented by rural and urban break-up with total for the district.

Data on households engaged in household industry with cultivation and without cultivation are shown separately. These legends are shown by abbreviations (a) and (b) respectively in column (3) and they are explained in full at the foot of the Table.

Principal household industries are classified and presented for Divisions and Major Groups under the Indian Standard Industrial Classification. For the detailed description of these codes Appendix V to the Preliminary Note in Part III Volume may be seen. Major Groups of household industry that have less than 10 per cent figures of the respective Division are not printed in the Main Table but are shown separately in the Appendix as in Tables B XIII and B XIV. They are indicated in the Main Table by the mark of an asterisk(*) against the particular division. In the Appendix the number of Major Group (in figures) and in brackets the abbreviation for the period of working with or without cultivation and the number of households are given. The abbreviations are explained in this Appendix itself.

Columns 8 to 27 divide industries with reference to period of working and number of workers. Period of working is grouped as 1–3 months, 4–6 months, 7–9 months, 10 months to one year and months not stated. Under each group, number of households, number of family workers with sex break-up and hired workers are shown. It is further consolidated and shown in columns 4 to 7.

The fly-leaf to Table B-XIV will provide the definition for "Worker" in household industry.

TABLE B XVI

Sample Principal Household Industry classified by period of working and total number of workers engaged in Household Industry in all areas

(Based on 20% Sample)

Code No.	Household Industry (Division & Major Group only)	Total Rural Urban	Total				1 to 3 Months			
			House-holds	Family Workers		Hired Workers	House-holds	Family Workers		Hired Workers
				Males	Females			Males	Females	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
			NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT							
	All Industries	**Total**	**10,805**	**16,500**	**8,330**	**3,105**	**112**	**175**	**92**	**53**
		a	3,569	7,110	3,621	2,521	71	131	56	53
		b	7,236	9,390	4,709	584	41	44	36	...
		Rural	**7,908**	**12,820**	**6,031**	**2,705**	**108**	**172**	**90**	**53**
		a	3,410	6,856	3,463	2,365	70	130	56	53
		b	4,498	5,964	2,568	340	38	42	34	...
		Urban	**2,897**	**3,680**	**2,299**	**400**	**4**	**3**	**2**	...
		a	159	254	158	156	1	1	...	...
		b	2,738	3,426	2,141	244	3	2	2	...
Dn. *0	Agriculture, Livestock,	**Total**	**1,436**	**2,876**	**1,334**	**857**	**6**	**9**	**1**	...
	Forestry, Fishing and	a	987	2,389	1,170	851	4	7	1	...
	Hunting	b	449	487	164	6	2	2	...	...
		Rural	**1,388**	**2,818**	**1,314**	**857**	**6**	**9**	**1**	...
		a	978	2,369	1,164	851	4	7	1	...
		b	410	449	150	6	2	2	...	...
		Urban	**48**	**58**	**20**	...	...	...	...	...
		a	9	20	6	...	...	...	...	...
		b	39	38	14	...	...	...	...	...
Major Gr. 04	Livestock and Hunting	**Total**	**1,425**	**2,850**	**1,324**	**848**	**5**	**8**	**1**	...
		a	977	2,364	1,160	842	4	7	1	...
		b	448	486	164	6	1	1	...	...
		Rural	**1,377**	**2,792**	**1,304**	**848**	**5**	**8**	**1**	...
		a	968	2,344	1,154	842	4	7	1	...
		b	409	448	150	6	1	1	...	...
		Urban	**48**	**58**	**20**	...	...	...	...	...
		a	9	20	6	...	...	...	...	...
		b	39	38	14	...	...	...	...	...

a : With Cultivation
b : Without Cultivation

TABLE

Sample Principal Household Industry classified by period of working and

(Based on

Code No.	Household Industry (Division & Major Group only)	Total Rural Urban	4 to 6 Months				7 to 9 Months			
			House-holds	Family Workers		Hired Workers	House-holds	Family Workers		Hired Workers
				Males	Females			Males	Females	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
										NORTH ARCOT
	All Industries	**Total**	**608**	**855**	**445**	**177**	**624**	**869**	**455**	**163**
		a	344	587	308	169	222	414	216	124
		b	264	268	137	8	402	455	239	39
		Rural	**551**	**802**	**403**	**163**	**428**	**675**	**292**	**125**
		a	338	578	306	155	212	398	209	113
		b	213	224	97	8	216	277	83	12
		Urban	**57**	**53**	**42**	**14**	**196**	**194**	**163**	**38**
		a	6	9	2	14	10	16	7	11
		b	51	44	40	...	186	178	156	27
Dn. *0	Agriculture, Livestock,	**Total**	**31**	**62**	**32**	**13**	**51**	**93**	**48**	6
	Forestry, Fishing and	a	23	53	28	13	33	74	41	6
	Hunting	b	8	9	4	...	18	19	7	...
		Rural	**29**	**60**	**31**	**13**	**47**	**88**	**47**	6
		a	23	53	28	13	31	71	40	6
		b	6	7	3	...	16	17	7	...
		Urban	**2**	**2**	**1**	...	**4**	**5**	**1**	...
		a	...	...	...	...	2	3	1	...
		b	2	2	1	...	2	2	...	...
Major Gr. 04	Livestock and Hunting	**Total**	**23**	**43**	**26**	**12**	**51**	**93**	**48**	6
		a	15	34	22	12	33	74	41	6
		b	8	9	4	...	18	19	7	...
		Rural	**21**	**41**	**25**	**12**	**47**	**88**	**47**	**6**
		a	15	34	22	12	31	71	40	6
		b	6	7	3	...	16	17	7	...
		Urban	**2**	**2**	1	...	**4**	**5**	**1**	...
		a	...	...	...	...	2	3	1	...
		b	2	2	1	...	2	2	...	...

a: With Cultivation
b: Without Cultivation

B XVI (contd.)

total number of workers engaged in Household Industry in all areas

20% Sample)

10 Months to 1 year				Months not stated			
Households	Family Workers		Hired Workers	Households	Family Workers		Hired Workers
	Males	Females			Males	Females	
(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)
DISTRICT (contd.)							
8,949	**13,841**	**7,020**	**2,476**	**512**	**760**	**318**	**236**
2,745	5606	2,882	1,948	187	372	159	227
6,204	8,235	4,138	528	325	388	159	9
6,444	**10,571**	**5,021**	**2,133**	**377**	**600**	**225**	**231**
2,608	5,386	2,737	1,817	182	364	155	227
3,836	5,185	2,284	316	195	236	70	4
2,505	**3,270**	**1,999**	**343**	**135**	**160**	**93**	**5**
137	220	145	131	5	8	4	...
2,368	3,050	1,854	212	130	152	89	5
1,277	**2,578**	**1,192**	**768**	**71**	**134**	**61**	**70**
884	2,146	1,053	762	43	109	47	70
393	432	139	6	28	25	14	...
1,238	**2,530**	**1,175**	**768**	**68**	**131**	**60**	**70**
878	2,130	1,049	762	42	108	46	70
360	400	126	6	26	23	14	...
39	**48**	**17**	...	**3**	**3**	**1**	...
6	16	4	...	1	1	1	...
33	32	13	...	2	2	...	...
1,276	**2,576**	**1,190**	**760**	**70**	**130**	**59**	**70**
883	2,144	1,051	754	42	105	45	70
393	432	139	6	28	25	14	...
1,237	**2,528**	**1,173**	**760**	**67**	**127**	**58**	**70**
877	2,128	1,047	754	41	104	44	70
360	400	126	6	26	23	14	...
39	**48**	**17**	...	**3**	**3**	**1**	...
6	16	4	...	1	1	1	...
33	32	13	...	2	2	...	...

TABLE

Sample Principal Household Industry classified by period of working and

(Based on

Code No.	Household Industry (Division & Major Group only)	Total Rural Urban	Total				1 to 3 Months			
			House-holds	Family Workers		Hired Workers	House-holds	Family Workers		Hired Workers
				Males	Females			Males	Females	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
										NORTH ARCOT
Dn. *2 & 3	Manufacturing	**Total**	**9,369**	**13,624**	**6,996**	**2,248**	**106**	**166**	**91**	**53**
		a	2,582	4,721	2,451	1,670	67	124	55	53
		b	6,787	8,903	4,545	578	39	42	36	...
		Rural	**6,520**	**10,002**	**4,717**	**1,848**	**102**	**163**	**89**	**53**
		a	2,432	4,487	2,299	1,514	66	123	55	53
		b	4,088	5,515	2,418	334	36	40	34	...
		Urban	**2,849**	**3,622**	**2,279**	**400**	**4**	**3**	**2**	...
		a	150	234	152	156	1	1	...	...
		b	2,699	3,388	2,127	244	3	2	2	...
Major Gr. 23	Textile-Cotton	**Total**	**3,931**	**5,920**	**3,955**	**722**	**20**	**21**	**22**	...
		a	934	1,747	1,122	423	7	8	5	...
		b	2,997	4,173	2,833	299	13	13	17	...
		Rural	**2,469**	**3,891**	**2,569**	**509**	**18**	**20**	**20**	...
		a	842	1,602	1,022	311	7	8	5	...
		b	1,627	2,289	1,547	198	11	12	15	...
		Urban	**1,462**	**2,029**	**1,386**	**213**	**2**	**1**	**2**	...
		a	92	145	100	112	...	...	...	...
		b	1,370	1,884	1,286	101	2	1	2	...
28	Manufacture of Wood and Wooden Products	**Total**	**1,576**	**2,224**	**1,154**	**362**	**12**	**13**	**3**	...
		a	523	896	470	347	6	8	2	...
		b	1,053	1,328	684	15	6	5	1	...
		Rural	**1,350**	**1,955**	**930**	**348**	**12**	**13**	**3**	...
		a	508	876	447	335	6	8	2	...
		b	842	1,079	483	13	6	5	1	...
		Urban	**226**	**269**	**224**	**14**	...	...	...	...
		a	15	20	23	12	...	...	...	...
		b	211	249	201	2	...	...	...	...

a: With Cultivation
b: Without Cultivation

B XVI (contd.)

total number of workers engaged in Household Industry in all areas

20% Sample)

4 to 6 Months				7 to 9 Months			
Households	Family Workers		Hired Workers	Households	Family Workers		Hired Workers
	Males	Females			Males	Females	
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
DISTRICT (contd.)							
577	**793**	**413**	**164**	**573**	**776**	**407**	**157**
321	534	280	156	189	340	175	118
256	259	133	8	384	436	232	39
522	**742**	**372**	**150**	**381**	**587**	**245**	**119**
315	525	278	142	181	327	169	107
207	217	94	8	200	260	76	12
55	**51**	**41**	**14**	**192**	**189**	**162**	**38**
6	9	2	14	8	13	6	11
49	42	39	...	184	176	156	27
66	**90**	**62**	**6**	**90**	**143**	**91**	**16**
41	68	44	6	47	89	53	14
25	22	18	...	43	54	38	2
54	**77**	**52**	**6**	**65**	**107**	**59**	**8**
40	65	44	6	44	83	48	7
14	12	8	...	21	24	11	1
12	**13**	**10**	...	**25**	**36**	**32**	**8**
1	3	...	...	3	6	5	7
11	10	10	...	22	30	27	1
152	**200**	**124**	**20**	**117**	**162**	**80**	**29**
84	136	78	17	37	62	31	27
68	64	46	3	80	100	49	2
146	**190**	**122**	**10**	**101**	**140**	**65**	**27**
83	135	78	7	36	60	31	27
63	55	44	3	65	80	34	...
6	**10**	**2**	**10**	**16**	**22**	**15**	**2**
1	1	...	10	1	2	...	...
5	9	2	...	15	20	15	2

TABLE B XVI (concld.)

Sample Principal Household Industry classified by period of working and total number of workers engaged in Household Industry in all areas

(Based on 20% Sample)

Code No.	Household Industry (Division & Major Group only)	Total Rural Urban	10 Months to 1 Year				Months not stated			
			House-holds	Family Workers		Hired Workers	House-holds	Family Workers		Hired-Workers
				Males	Females			Males	Females	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)
			NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (concld.)							
Dn. *2 & 3	Manufacturing	**Total**	**7,672**	**11,263**	**5,828**	**1,708**	**441**	**626**	**257**	**166**
		a	1,861	3,460	1,829	1,186	144	263	112	157
		b	5,811	7,803	3,999	522	297	363	145	9
		Rural	**5,206**	**8,041**	**3,846**	**1,365**	**309**	**469**	**165**	**161**
		a	1,730	3,256	1,688	1,055	140	256	109	157
		b	3,476	4,785	2,158	310	169	213	56	4
		Urban	**2,466**	**3,222**	**1,982**	**343**	**132**	**157**	**92**	**5**
		a	131	204	141	131	4	7	3	...
		b	2,335	3,018	1,841	212	128	150	89	5
Major Gr. 23	Textile-Cotton	**Total**	**3,648**	**5,511**	**3,687**	**691**	**107**	**155**	**93**	**9**
		a	798	1,508	973	394	41	74	47	9
		b	2,850	4,003	2,714	297	66	81	46	...
		Rural	**2,257**	**3,577**	**2,372**	**486**	**75**	**110**	**66**	**9**
		a	711	1,374	880	289	40	72	45	9
		b	1,546	2,203	1,492	197	35	38	21	...
		Urban	**1,391**	**1,934**	**1,315**	**205**	**32**	**45**	**27**	**...**
		a	87	134	93	105	1	2	2	...
		b	1,304	1,800	1,222	100	31	43	25	...
28	Manufacture of Wood and Wooden Products	**Total**	**1,209**	**1,719**	**904**	**178**	**86**	**130**	**43**	**135**
		a	362	625	340	170	34	65	19	133
		b	847	1,094	564	8	52	65	24	2
		Rural	**1,017**	**1,495**	**705**	**176**	**74**	**117**	**35**	**135**
		a	349	608	317	168	34	65	19	133
		b	668	887	388	8	40	52	16	2
		Urban	**192**	**224**	**199**	**2**	**12**	**13**	**8**	...
		a	13	17	23	2	...	...	...	...
		b	179	207	176	...	12	13	8	...

a: With Cultivation
b: Without Cultivation

APPENDIX TO TABLE B XVI

NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT

The following abbreviations have been used:

With Cultivation		Without Cultivation	
1 - 3 Months	— A	1 - 3 Months	— E
4 - 6 „	— B	4 - 6 „	— F
7 - 9 „	— C	7 - 9 „	— G
10 Months to 1 year	— D	10 Months to 1 year.	— H
Months not stated	X	Months not stated	Y

TOTAL

00 (B—8, E—1); 01 (D—1); 03 (X—1); 20 (A—15, B—32, C—6, D—44, X—4, E—13, F—31, G—11, H—114, Y—13); 21 (B—1, D—6, H—8); 22 (A—1, C—8, D—68, X—3, F—13, G—107, H—555, Y—57); 24 (D—3, G—1, H—4); 25 (B—3, C—6, D—10, F—1, G—2, H—8); 26 (B—1, D—75, X—2, F—1, G—11, H—204, Y—10); 27 (A—3, B—26, C—10, D—74, X—9, E—1, F—16, G—5, H—172, Y—18); 29 (F—1, Y—1); 31 (A—1, B—29, C—14, D—137, X—13, F—21, G—21, H—266, Y—29); 33 (B—1, C—1, D—2, F—1, G—3, H—21, Y—1); 34—35 (A—29, B—68, C—40, D—148, X—21, E—6, F—47, G—50, H—294, Y—23); 36 (A—2, B—14, C—8, D—64, X—9, F—14, G—31, H—191, Y—8); 37 (G—1, H—2); 38 (B—2, D—14, X—2, F—1, H—29); 39 (A—3, B—19, C—12, D—56, X—6, F—16, G—18, H—246, Y—19).

RURAL

00 (B—8, E—1); 01 (D—1); 03 (X—1); 20 (A—15, B—29, C—6, D—41, X—4, E—12, F—30, G—8, H—81, Y—8); 21 (B—1, D—6, H—2); 22 (A—1, C—7, D—57, X—3, F—2, G—10, H—136, Y—11); 24 (D—3, G—1, H—3); 25 (B—3, C—6, D—10, F—1, G—2, H—7); 26 (B—1, D—70, X—1, G—1, H—64, Y—2); 27 (A—3, B—25, C—10, D—71, X—9, E—1, F—10, G—3, H—127, Y—14); 31 (A—1, B—29, C—13, D—136, X—13, F—21, G—19, H—234, Y—25); 33 (B—1, C—1, D—2, H—1); 34—35 (A—28, B—68, C—40, D—146, X—21, E—6, F—40, G—42, H—250, Y—15); 36 (A—2, B—14, C—7, D—63, X—8, F—11, G—14, H—155, Y—8); 37 (G—1, H—1); 38 (B—2, D—13, X—2, F—1, H—25); 39 (A—3, B—19, C—11, D—52, X—5, F—14, G—13, H—176, Y—11).

URBAN

20 (B—3, D—3, E—1, F—1, G—3, H—33, Y—5); 21 (H—6); 22 (C—1, D—11, F—11, G—97, H—419, Y—46); 24 (H—1); 25 (H—1); 26 (D—5, X—1, F—1, G—10, H—140, Y—8); 27 (B—1, D—3, F—6, G—2, H—45, Y—4); 29 (F—1, Y—1); 31 (C—1, D—1, G—2, H—32, Y—4); 33 (F—1, G—3, H—20, Y—1); 34—35 (A—1, D—2, F—7, G—8, H—44, Y—8); 36 (C—1, D—1, X—1, F—3, G—17, H—36); 37 (H—1); 38 (D—1, H—4); 39 (C—1, D—4, X—1, F—2, G—5, H—70, Y—8).

B XVII—SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS CLASSIFIED BY (i) NUMBER OF MALE AND FEMALE MEMBERS BY SIZE OF HOUSEHOLDS AND (ii) ENGAGEMENT (a) NEITHER IN CULTIVATION NOR IN INDUSTRY (b) IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY ONLY AND (c) IN CULTIVATION SUB-CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF LAND CULTIVATED

FLY LEAF

This Table presents data on sample households classified by size and participation in household cultivation or industry or neither of them. For households engaged in cultivation separate data are given for each size of holding. This Table is presented for the district with rural and urban breakup with totals. Separate particulars of holdings of households engaged in cultivation are not shown for urban. The grouping of holdings is the same as in previous Tables, i. e., B XI, B XII, B XIII and B XV.

The family size is divided as family with one member, i e., single member-household, 2–3 members, 4–6 members, 7-9 members and 10 members and over.

There is a slight distinction between a family and census household. The household includes persons who are not members of the family but are residing with the family at the time of Census count.

The total number of households shown in the Appendix includes institutions also. Institutions refer to penal, charitable or mental institutions, hotels, hospitals, boarding houses etc., and were excluded from the selection of sample households.

Total household population shown in columns 3–5 of the Appendix excludes institutional and houseless population.

TABLE B XVII

Sample households classified by (i) number of male and female members by size of households and (ii) engagement (a) neither in Cultivation nor in Industry (b) in Household Industry only and (c) in Cultivation sub-classified by size of land and cultivated

(Based on 20% Sample)

Total Rural Urban	Total No. of sample households	Total sample household population			Size of sample households					
					Single member households			2 - 3 Members		
		Persons	Males	Females	Households	Males	Females	Households	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT										
Total	**126,611**	**625,564**	**313,308**	**312,256**	**7,432**	**2,575**	**4,857**	**32,788**	**40,725**	**43,688**
All Rural	**102,352**	**502,437**	**251,955**	**250,482**	**6,034**	**1,873**	**4,161**	**26,429**	**32,842**	**35,301**
(i) Households engaged neither in cultivation nor in household industry	32,256	129,918	62,306	67,612	4,298	1,159	3,139	10,507	12,083	14,437
(ii) Households engaged in household industry only	4,498	21,223	10,819	10,404	144	84	60	1,276	1,676	1,644
(iii) Households engaged in cultivation	65,598	351,296	178,830	172,466	1,592	630	962	14,646	19,083	19,220
Size of holding group										
Less than 1 acre	8,960	38,897	19,342	19,555	486	162	324	2,868	3,588	3,771
1·0 - 2·4 acres	25,932	124,486	62,857	61,629	749	302	447	6,901	8,925	9,090
2·5 - 4·9 ,,	17,988	99,911	51,440	48,471	249	110	139	3,368	4,530	4,391
5·0 - 7·4 ,,	7,250	46,264	23,724	22,540	73	36	37	960	1,308	1,260
7·5 - 9·9 ,,	1,989	14,107	7,264	6,843	9	4	5	212	279	279
10·0 - 12·4 ,,	1,642	12,248	6,353	5,895	12	8	4	161	210	209
12·5 - 14·9 ,,	455	3,603	1,843	1,760	4	3	1	47	67	62
15·0 - 29·9 ,,	1,088	9,196	4,689	4,507	4	2	2	86	122	99
30·0 - 49·9 ,,	181	1,811	919	892	1	1	...	27	34	39
50·0 +	59	513	261	252	...	...	...	4	4	6
Unspecified	54	260	138	122	5	2	3	12	16	14
All Urban	**24,259**	**123,127**	**61,353**	**61,774**	**1,398**	**702**	**696**	**6,359**	**7,883**	**8,387**

TABLE B XVII (concld.)

Sample households classified by (i) number of male and female members by size of households and (ii) engagement (a) neither in Cultivation nor in Industry (b) in Household Industry only and (c) in Cultivation sub-classified by size of land and cultivated

(Based on 20% Sample)

Total Rural Urban	Size of sample households								
	4 - 6 Members			7 - 9 Members			10 Members and over		
	Households	Males	Females	Households	Males	Females	Households	Males	Females
(1)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
	NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (concld.)								
Total	**57,423**	**142,180**	**140,429**	**22,384**	**87,664**	**84,101**	**6,584**	**40,164**	**39,181**
All Rural	**47,185**	**116,941**	**115,158**	**17,684**	**69,408**	**66,143**	**5,020**	**30,891**	**29,719**
(i) Households engaged neither in cultivation nor in household industry	13,040	30,862	32,240	3,770	14,505	14,139	641	3,697	3,657
(ii) Households engaged in household industry only	2,245	5,563	5,377	700	2,723	2,585	133	773	738
(iii) Households engaged in cultivation	31,900	80,516	77,541	13,214	52,180	49,419	4,246	26,421	25,324
Size of holding group									
Less than 1 acre	4,367	10,588	10,601	1,112	4,274	4,168	127	730	691
1·0 - 2·4 acres	13,377	33,173	32,494	4,173	16,287	15,429	732	4,170	4,169
2·5 - 4·9 „	9,018	23,209	21,820	4,193	16,663	15,599	1,160	6,928	6,522
5·0 - 7·4 „	3,211	8,432	7,872	2,088	8,320	7,920	918	5,628	5,451
7·5 - 9·9 „	768	2,085	1,828	624	2,510	2,366	376	2,386	2,365
10·0 - 12·4 „	590	1,571	1,474	508	2,082	1,913	371	2,482	2,295
12·5 - 14·9 „	149	394	381	139	552	530	116	827	786
15·0 - 29·9 „	341	869	872	314	1,231	1,254	343	2,465	2,280
30·0 - 49·9 „	34	87	88	39	160	152	80	637	613
50·0 + „	19	47	50	17	67	68	19	143	128
Unspecified	26	61	61	7	34	20	4	25	24
All Urban	**10,238**	**25,239**	**25,271**	**4,700**	**18,256**	**17,958**	**1,564**	**9,273**	**9,462**

APPENDIX TO TABLE B XVII

NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT

	Total No. of Households	Total Household Population		
		Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Total	**633,710**	**3,126,421**	**1,568,739**	**1,557,682**
Rural	**512,028**	**2,509,212**	**1,260,332**	**1,248,880**
Urban	**121,682**	**617,209**	**308,407**	**308,802**

CULTURAL TABLES

(C. SERIES)

C I—FAMILY COMPOSITION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS

FLY LEAF

This deals with the family composition of sample households and has been prepared on a 20% sample. This gives the total population of sample households, number of heads of households, number of spouses of heads of households, married relations and other persons. Data on the family composition of the households are given for rural and urban areas separately. Such data were presented for the first time, in 1951. The Table presented in 1961, however, is based on a larger sample than the Table in 1951 when the Table was based on a sample of one in every 1,000 households.

TABLE

Family composition of

(Based on

Total Rural Urban	Total No. of sample households	Total sample household population			Composition of households	
					Heads of households	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
						NORTH ARCOT
Total	**126,611**	**625,564**	**313,308**	**312,256**	**109,610**	**17,000**
All Rural	**102,352**	**502,437**	**251,955**	**250,482**	**88,654**	**13,697**
(i) Households engaged neither in cultivation nor in household industry	32,256	129,918	62,306	67,612	24,190	8,066
(ii) Households engaged in household industry only	4,498	21,223	10,819	10,404	4,139	359
(iii) Households engaged in cultivation	65,598	351,296	178,830	172,466	60,325	5,272
Size of holding group						
Less than 1 acre	8,960	38,897	19,342	19,555	7,769	1,191
1·0 – 2·4 acres	25,932	124,486	62,857	61,629	23,557	2,375
2·5 – 4·9 ,,	17,988	99,911	51,440	48,471	16,836	1,151
5·0 – 7·4 ,,	7,250	46,264	23,724	22,540	6,905	345
7·5 – 9·9 ,,	1,989	14,107	7,264	6,843	1,914	75
10·0 – 12·4 ,,	1,642	12,248	6,353	5,895	1,582	60
12·5 – 14·9 ,,	455	3,603	1,843	1,760	438	17
15·0 – 29·9 ,,	1,088	9,196	4,689	4,507	1,052	36
30·0 – 49·9 ,,	181	1,811	919	892	173	8
50·0+ ,,	59	513	261	252	54	5
Unspecified	54	260	138	122	45	9
All Urban	**24,259**	**123,127**	**61,353**	**61,774**	**20,956**	**3,303**

C I

sample households

20% Sample)

Composition of households								
Spouses of Heads of households		Married relations			Never Married, Widowed and Divorced or Separated relations		Unrelated Persons	
Males	Females	Sons	Other Males	Other Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
DISTRICT								
165	98,338	21,054	10,196	35,855	171,157	160,660	1,126	403
119	79,698	17,918	7,901	29,259	136,512	127,592	851	236
53	20,757	2,656	1,356	5,207	33,888	33,500	163	82
2	3,691	610	272	1,010	5,759	5,338	37	6
64	55,250	14,652	6,273	23,042	96,865	88,754	651	148
5	6,899	844	366	1,480	10,332	9,973	26	12
27	21,393	3,803	1,539	6,046	33,829	31,787	102	28
20	15,501	4,391	1,763	6,739	28,296	25,048	134	32
8	6,471	2,735	1,158	4,151	12,817	11,550	101	23
1	1,799	953	409	1,441	3,933	3,515	54	13
1	1,509	818	407	1,331	3,481	2,981	64	14
...	419	271	117	419	981	901	36	4
1	1,003	658	386	1,109	2,504	2,343	88	16
1	168	134	96	249	476	461	39	6
...	51	30	30	59	140	137	7	...
...	37	15	2	18	76	58	...	...
46	18,640	3,136	2,295	6,596	34,645	33,068	275	167

C II—AGE AND MARITAL STATUS

FLY LEAF

This deals with the marital status of the various age-groups and gives separate figures for rural and urban areas of each district. The population is classified in each age-group under four categories—Never Married, Married, Widowed and Divorced or Separated. A fifth category with marital status not specified will be found in the table. Marital status has been given for 15 different age-groups: 5 year age groups from 10–69, 0-9 and 70+ or over 70. Age not stated has also been furnished. It will help us in discussing the pattern of marriage age in the population and its variation from 1951. It represents a definite improvement on the corresponding Table of 1951. Firstly this has been prepared, on a complete count while in 1951 the table was prepared on 10% sample. More detailed age-groups have also been adopted for tabulation. In 1941, due to war, this Table was not prepared. In 1931 and earlier years, religion was the basis for tabulation and age and marital status of various religious groups were shown separately. In 1951, tabulation was made on the basis of livelihood classes and in 1961, the tabulation has been done on the basis of industrial categories, though the figures for each livelihood class or industrial category are not published. In the 1961 Census, the Economic Table B-II gives the distribution of towns in each industrial category and the non-workers according to the four broad age groups: 0-14, 15-34, 35-59, 60 and over. This Table is published in part II-B. Another improvement effected in 1961 is that the Table presents separate figures for divorced and separated people. In 1951 Census, divorced and separated were clubbed with the widowed people in the Table but separate figures were given in an Appendix.

TABLE C II

Age and Marital Status

Age-group	Total Population			Marital Status									
				Never Married		Married		Widowed		Divorced or Separated		Unspecified Status	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT													
ALL RURAL AREAS													
All ages	**2,515,101**	**1,263,943**	**1,251,158**	**691,647**	**520,265**	**529,364**	**555,695**	**37,979**	**164,905**	**4,904**	**10,271**	**49**	**22**
0 - 9	713,671	355,490	358,181	355,490	358,181	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 - 14	268,223	137,729	130,494	137,132	120,959	593	9,416	1	36	...	76	3	7
15 - 19	199,835	103,742	96,093	100,764	33,336	2,913	61,253	26	537	32	963	7	4
20 - 24	207,072	97,634	109,438	66,497	4,470	30,367	101,486	378	1,890	388	1,591	4	1
25 - 29	207,099	98,280	108,819	21,204	1,350	75,130	101,302	1,061	4,406	877	1,761	8	...
30 - 34	169,584	82,056	87,528	4,868	712	74,985	77,341	1,396	7,863	803	1,610	4	2
35 - 39	159,505	80,513	78,992	2,181	415	75,758	65,915	1,888	11,272	683	1,387	3	3
40 - 44	134,387	69,329	65,058	1,345	325	64,813	47,539	2,589	16,149	576	1,045	6	...
45 - 49	119,935	63,212	56,723	726	168	58,523	37,000	3,481	18,871	479	683	3	1
50 - 54	104,718	53,997	50,721	566	108	48,206	25,876	4,859	24,219	364	517	2	1
55 - 59	70,812	37,986	32,826	290	66	33,120	13,722	4,337	18,754	235	284	4	...
60 - 64	68,199	34,455	33,744	242	65	28,283	8,959	5,695	24,520	234	199	1	1
65 - 69	38,123	20,667	17,456	123	26	16,395	3,645	4,049	13,701	99	82	1	2
70 +	53,767	28,767	25,000	179	43	20,238	2,209	8,215	22,676	134	72	1	...
A. N. S.	171	86	85	40	41	40	32	4	11	...	1	2	...
1. ARKONAM TALUK													
All ages	**209,603**	**104,821**	**104,782**	**57,210**	**43,004**	**43,693**	**45,535**	**3,501**	**15,443**	**417**	**800**	...	...
0 - 9	58,732	28,970	29,762	28,970	29,762	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 - 14	21,696	11,304	10,392	11,247	9,884	57	507	...	1	...	...	...	...
15 - 19	16,891	8,649	8,242	8,426	2,771	221	5,367	1	45	1	59	...	...
20 - 24	18,184	8,586	9,598	5,930	385	2,601	8,914	32	174	23	125	...	...
25 - 29	17,443	8,325	9,118	1,737	108	6,454	8,396	71	488	63	126	...	...
30 - 34	14,232	6,900	7,332	403	46	6,346	6,354	103	801	48	131	...	...
35 - 39	13,320	6,600	6,720	186	13	6,186	5,435	167	1,166	61	106	...	...
40 - 44	11,372	5,882	5,490	95	17	5,483	3,805	247	1,584	57	84	...	...
45 - 49	10,048	5,311	4,737	65	2	4,855	2,855	335	1,818	56	62	...	...
50 - 54	8,699	4,406	4,293	57	5	3,835	1,915	479	2,324	35	49	...	...
55 - 59	5,629	3,018	2,611	36	2	2,541	965	421	1,621	20	23	...	...
60 - 64	5,823	2,902	2,921	32	2	2,323	637	523	2,261	24	21	...	...
65 - 69	3,039	1,602	1,437	11	2	1,195	251	383	1,178	13	6	...	...
70 +	4,484	2,360	2,124	11	5	1,594	132	739	1,980	16	7	...	...
A. N. S.	11	6	5	4	...	2	2	...	2	...	1	...	...

TABLE C II (contd.)

Age and Marital Status

Age-group	Total Population			Marital Status									
				Never Married		Married		Widowed		Divorced or Separated		Unspecified Status	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)													
2. WALAJAPET TALUK													
All ages	**275,055**	**138,471**	**136,584**	**76,131**	**54,186**	**57,928**	**62,578**	**4,115**	**19,122**	**295**	**696**	**2**	**2**
0 - 9	77,155	38,841	38,314	38,841	38,314	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 - 14	29,397	15,162	14,235	15,120	11,315	42	2,917	...	2	...	1	...	...
15 - 19	21,961	11,352	10,609	11,124	3,738	226	6,778	1	47	1	46	...	...
20 - 24	22,323	10,672	11,651	7,647	485	2,992	10,868	22	209	11	89	...	...
25 - 29	22,036	10,433	11,603	2,297	137	8,020	10,814	74	534	42	118	...	...
30 - 34	18,484	8,759	9,725	516	64	8,059	8,547	119	972	65	142	...	...
35 - 39	17,304	8,588	8,716	218	45	8,146	7,226	182	1,356	42	88	...	1
40 - 44	15,132	7,694	7,438	139	45	7,258	5,371	261	1,925	36	97	...	...
45 - 49	13,155	6,929	6,226	63	12	6,487	4,014	347	2,153	32	46	...	1
50 - 54	11,903	6,144	5,759	68	7	5,502	2,855	552	2,864	22	33	...	...
55 - 59	7,456	4,019	3,437	24	5	3,496	1,437	484	1,976	15	19	...	...
60 - 64	7,591	3,658	3,933	29	7	2,995	1,097	617	2,821	17	8	...	...
65 - 69	4,693	2,720	1,973	19	3	2,206	388	490	1,579	5	3	...	...
70 +	6,457	3,494	2,963	26	9	2,495	264	966	2,684	7	6	...	...
A. N. S.	8	6	2	...	...	4	2	...	...	...	...	2	...
3. GUDIYATHAM TALUK													
All ages	**300,429**	**151,669**	**148,760**	**87,035**	**65,144**	**60,327**	**62,978**	**3,938**	**19,449**	**369**	**1,189**	...	...
0 - 9	87,029	43,570	43,459	43,570	43,459	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 - 14	34,035	17,600	16,435	17,585	15,814	15	612	...	2	...	7	...	...
15 - 19	24,963	13,064	11,899	12,757	4,616	306	7,127	1	66	...	90	...	...
20 - 24	24,330	11,846	12,484	8,687	721	3,118	11,316	18	254	23	193	...	...
25 - 29	24,132	11,569	12,563	2,999	206	8,456	11,537	66	609	48	211	...	...
30 - 34	19,545	9,456	10,089	732	120	8,536	8,848	134	944	54	177	...	...
35 - 39	17,981	9,031	8,950	295	64	8,503	7,448	173	1,284	60	154	...	...
40 - 44	15,594	8,059	7,535	159	54	7,590	5,458	271	1,892	39	131	...	...
45 - 49	13,506	7,112	6,394	91	26	6,623	4,219	357	2,067	41	82	...	...
50 - 54	12,034	6,237	5,797	58	21	5,629	2,924	519	2,798	31	54	...	...
55 - 59	7,689	4,085	3,604	33	14	3,609	1,516	421	2,041	22	33	...	...
60 - 64	8,321	4,179	4,142	28	10	3,507	1,173	619	2,927	25	32	...	...
65 - 69	4,241	2,188	2,053	15	6	1,768	462	394	1,573	11	12	...	...
70 +	7,016	3,669	3,347	25	10	2,664	333	965	2,991	15	13	...	...
A. N. S.	13	4	9	1	3	3	5	...	1	...	...	...	...

TABLE C II (contd.)

Age and Marital Status

Age-group	Total Population			Marital Status									
				Never Married		Married		Widowed		Divorced or Separated		Unspecified Status	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)													
4. TIRUPPATTUR TALUK													
All ages	**312,456**	**157,689**	**154,767**	**88,388**	**67,715**	**64,138**	**67,123**	**4,238**	**17,887**	**924**	**2,042**	**1**	...
0 - 9	96,047	47,726	48,321	47,726	48,321	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 - 14	33,442	17,084	16,358	16,960	15,371	124	962	...	5	...	20	...	...
15 - 19	24,266	12,693	11,573	12,218	3,210	460	8,086	7	61	8	216	...	...
20 - 24	26,319	12,376	13,943	7,926	469	4,308	12,914	63	230	79	330	...	...
25 - 29	26,333	12,724	13,609	2,396	145	9,990	12,671	152	436	185	357	1	...
30 - 34	20,783	10,299	10,484	537	80	9,424	9,224	180	853	158	327	...	...
35 - 39	18,349	9,450	8,899	254	32	8,885	7,439	186	1,139	125	289	...	...
40 - 44	15,382	8,044	7,338	151	32	7,493	5,439	300	1,702	100	165	...	...
45 - 49	13,876	7,384	6,492	85	17	6,838	4,267	386	2,091	75	117	...	...
50 - 54	11,962	6,326	5,636	64	7	5,635	2,914	565	2,612	62	103	...	...
55 - 59	8,094	4,420	3,674	31	10	3,852	1,518	498	2,093	39	53	...	...
60 - 64	7,523	3,866	3,657	14	8	3,165	945	644	2,661	43	43	...	...
65 - 69	3,994	2,059	1,935	9	2	1,638	430	395	1,493	17	10	...	...
70 +	6,064	3,230	2,834	13	1	2,322	313	862	2,508	33	12	...	...
A. N. S.	22	8	14	4	10	4	1	...	3	...	...	...	...
5. VELLORE TALUK													
All ages	**229,959**	**115,349**	**114,610**	**66,740**	**50,803**	**45,476**	**48,281**	**2,880**	**14,825**	**253**	**701**	...	...
0 - 9	67,720	33,881	33,839	33,881	33,839	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.
10 - 14	26,418	13,547	12,871	13,530	12,388	17	476	...	5	...	2	...	...
15 - 19	18,930	9,847	9,083	9,633	3,506	209	5,455	3	60	2	62	...	...
20 - 24	18,490	8,881	9,609	6,447	607	2,392	8,712	26	174	16	116	...	...
25 - 29	17,965	8,488	9,477	2,178	214	6,212	8,732	57	410	41	121	...	...
30 - 34	14,567	6,921	7,646	463	94	6,329	6,649	94	785	35	118	...	...
35 - 39	13,974	6,985	6,989	213	60	6,622	5,736	115	1,092	35	101	...	...
40 - 44	11,550	5,877	5,673	164	28	5,512	4,123	166	1,457	35	65	...	...
45 - 49	10,479	5,402	5,077	80	18	5,029	3,344	271	1,664	22	51	...	...
50 - 54	9,072	4,615	4,457	47	17	4,196	2,351	349	2,063	23	26	...	...
55 - 59	6,097	3,330	2,767	35	8	2,935	1,218	343	1,521	17	20	..	...
60 - 64	6,021	3,012	3,009	24	14	2,543	859	431	2,126	14	10	...	...
65 - 69	3,332	1,792	1,540	13	2	1,448	355	324	1,176	7	7	...	...
70 +	5,326	2,766	2,560	28	2	2,031	264	701	2,292	6	2	...	..
A. N. S.	18	5	13	4	6	1	7	...	...	...	...	...	..

TABLE C II (contd.)

Age and Marital Status

Age-group	Total Population			Marital Status									
				Never Married		Married		Widowed		Divorced or Separated		Unspecified Status	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)													
6. ARNI TALUK													
All ages	**138,488**	**68,791**	**69,697**	**36,506**	**28,003**	**30,015**	**31,583**	**2,079**	**9,718**	**183**	**384**	**8**	**9**
0 - 9	37,488	18,589	18,899	18,589	18,899	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
10 - 14	14,374	7,280	7,094	7,241	6,763	38	320	...	1	...	4	1	6
15 - 19	10,928	5,593	5,335	5,431	1,862	156	3,419	...	24	2	28	4	2
20 - 24	11,521	5,253	6,268	3,622	257	1,600	5,848	17	111	12	52	2	...
25 - 29	11,511	5,416	6,095	1,084	91	4,237	5,665	65	269	30	70	...	...
30 - 34	9,439	4,515	4,924	246	41	4,164	4,370	80	459	25	54	...	...
35 - 39	9,299	4,589	4,710	119	30	4,339	3,908	107	714	24	57	...	1
40 - 44	7,474	3,860	3,614	60	28	3,625	2,650	152	894	23	42	...	...
45 - 49	6,984	3,630	3,354	33	12	3,394	2,191	183	1,121	20	30	...	...
50 - 54	6,010	3,086	2,924	37	8	2,770	1,532	262	1,359	16	25	1	...
55 - 59	4,206	2,155	2,051	12	3	1,919	837	210	1,203	14	8	...	...
60 - 64	4,011	1,966	2,045	15	5	1,638	507	303	1,525	10	8	...	...
65 - 69	2,290	1,231	1,059	5	1	965	227	260	826	1	5	...	...
70 +	2,942	1,618	1,324	11	3	1,161	109	440	1,211	6	1	...	...
A. N. S.	11	10	1	1	...	9	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
7. CHEYYAR TALUK													
All ages	**194,470**	**97,282**	**97,188**	**50,627**	**36,979**	**43,138**	**45,867**	**3,166**	**13,802**	**346**	**537**	**5**	**3**
0 - 9	52,507	26,354	26,153	26,354	26,153	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 - 14	19,959	10,177	9,782	10,117	8,146	60	1,630	...	4	...	2	...	...
15 - 19	14,978	7,650	7,328	7,434	2,208	214	5,039	...	49	1	30	1	2
20 - 24	15,845	7,252	8,593	4,696	239	2,503	8,129	26	152	27	73	...	...
25 - 29	15,734	7,305	8,429	1,284	80	5,879	7,903	88	348	53	98	1	...
30 - 34	13,383	6,372	7 011	323	63	5,896	6,249	100	617	53	81	...	1
35 - 39	13,140	6,684	6,456	137	27	6,358	5,380	144	955	45	94	...	...
40 - 44	11,301	5,723	5,578	105	23	5,379	4,121	182	1,388	56	46	1	...
45 - 49	9,946	5,313	4,633	68	15	4,917	3,012	295	1,564	33	42	...	...
50 - 54	8,514	4,394	4,120	44	13	3,954	2,115	367	1,962	28	30	1	...
55 - 59	5,922	3,180	2,742	20	3	2,747	1,130	401	1,586	11	23	1	...
60 - 64	5,591	2,790	2,801	20	4	2,263	753	483	2,031	24	13	...	...
65 - 69	3,394	1,819	1,575	6	2	1,422	276	382	1,295	9	2	...	...
70 +	4,243	2,261	1,982	12	3	1,545	126	698	1,850	6	3	...	...
A. N. S.	13	8	5	7	...	1	4	...	1	...	...	...	...

TABLE C II (contd.)

Age and Marital Status

Age-group	Total Population			Marital Status									
				Never Married		Married		Widowed		Divorced or Separated		Unspecified Status	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)													
8. WANDIWASH TALUK													
All ages	**208,751**	**104,445**	**104,306**	**54,929**	**41,203**	**45,595**	**47,529**	**3,547**	**14,861**	**374**	**713**	...	...
0 - 9	55,246	27,445	27,801	27,445	27,801	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 - 14	21,423	10,886	10,537	10,853	10,078	33	453	...	1	...	5	...	...
15 - 19	15,897	8,197	7,700	7,994	2,813	199	4,807	2	34	2	46	...	...
20 - 24	17,103	7,944	9,159	5,657	284	2,241	8,636	23	141	23	98	...	...
25 - 29	17,506	8,114	9,392	1,988	68	5,976	8,839	100	373	50	112	...	...
30 - 34	14,784	7,021	7,763	440	54	6,389	6,880	133	713	59	116	...	...
35 - 39	14,083	7,077	7,006	217	44	6,604	5,830	195	1,039	61	93	...	...
40 - 44	11,948	6,160	5,788	133	17	5,746	4,206	234	1,481	47	84	...	...
45 - 49	10,730	5,692	5,038	57	15	5,270	3,242	318	1,725	47	56	...	...
50 - 54	9,421	4,931	4,490	55	8	4,408	2,255	447	2,180	21	47	...	...
55 - 59	6,529	3,568	2,961	31	5	3,095	1,185	418	1,746	24	25	...	...
60 - 64	6,000	3,095	2,905	23	4	2,502	726	552	2,164	18	11	...	
65 - 69	3,456	1,870	1,586	17	2	1,486	300	355	1,272	12	12	...	...
70 +	4,603	2,437	2,166	13	4	1,645	165	769	1,989	10	8	...	...
A. N. S.	22	8	14	6	6	1	5	1	3	...	...	...	...
9. POLUR TALUK													
All ages	**210,756**	**105,936**	**104,820**	**55,886**	**42,487**	**46,185**	**47,716**	**3,413**	**13,676**	**450**	**941**	**2**	...
0 - 9	58,504	28,964	29,540	28,964	29,540	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 - 14	21,436	11,034	10,402	10,938	9,844	96	549	...	4	...	5	...	...
15 - 19	16,042	8,408	7,634	8,076	2,522	323	4,973	5	50	4	89	...	...
20 - 24	17,036	7,852	9,184	5,239	307	2,546	8,610	33	148	34	119	...	...
25 - 29	18,208	8,613	9,595	1,829	103	6,594	8,998	121	320	69	174	...	...
30 - 34	14,868	7,243	7,625	408	46	6,597	6,799	158	623	78	157	2	...
35 - 39	14,296	7,314	6,982	172	40	6,871	5,868	203	935	68	139	...	...
40 - 44	11,655	6,197	5,458	105	30	5,785	3,985	244	1,358	63	85	...	...
45 - 49	10,287	5,414	4,873	67	23	4,994	3,164	311	1,621	42	65	...	...
50 - 54	8,908	4,587	4,321	33	11	4,074	2,215	442	2,039	38	56	...	...
55 - 59	6,237	3,241	2,996	22	6	2,815	1,280	379	1,687	25	23	...	...
60 - 64	5,806	2,937	2,869	14	5	2,428	775	481	2,073	14	16	...	...
65 - 69	3,183	1,747	1,436	5	5	1,387	329	349	1,096	6	6	...	...
70 +	4,274	2,372	1,902	11	4	1,665	169	687	1,722	9	7	...	...
A. N. S.	16	13	3	3	1	10	2	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE C II (contd.)

Age and Marital Status

Age-group	Total Population			Marital Status									
				Never Married		Married		Widowed		Divorced or Separated		Unspecified Status	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)													
10. CHENGAM TALUK													
All ages	**222,703**	**112,584**	**110,119**	**60,966**	**46,686**	**47,430**	**49,326**	**3,468**	**12,866**	**689**	**1,235**	**31**	**6**
0 - 9	64,110	31,634	32,476	31.634	32,476	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 - 14	23,536	12,281	11,255	12,188	10,685	90	545	1	7	...	17	2	1
15 - 19	17,701	9,347	8,354	8,966	2,913	367	5,222	4	57	8	162	2	...
20 - 24	18,487	8,627	9,860	5,523	399	2,952	9,103	64	132	86	225	2	1
25 - 29	18,583	9,031	9,552	1,788	90	6,948	8,960	131	293	158	209	6	...
30 - 34	15,135	7,515	7,620	376	36	6,854	6,877	151	530	132	176	2	1
35 - 39	14,199	7,304	6,895	191	28	6,832	5,945	195	781	83	140	3	1
40 - 44	11,737	6,058	5,679	115	25	5,605	4,295	274	1,240	59	119	5	...
45 - 49	10,487	5,534	4,953	53	15	5,086	3,409	336	1,464	56	65	3	...
50 - 54	9,260	4,735	4,525	51	5	4,204	2,420	438	2,049	42	50	...	1
55 - 59	6,451	3,501	2,950	22	9	3,082	1,304	367	1,600	27	37	3	...
60 - 64	5,735	3,029	2,706	25	1	2,457	741	526	1,944	20	20	1	...
65 - 69	3,180	1,792	1,388	13	...	1,437	313	336	1,064	5	10	1	1
70 +	4,091	2,190	1,901	18	...	1,515	191	643	1,705	13	5	1	...
A. N. S.	11	6	5	3	4	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...
11. TIRUVANNAMALAI TALUK													
All ages	**212,431**	**106,906**	**105,525**	**57,229**	**44,055**	**45,439**	**47,179**	**3,634**	**13,256**	**604**	**1,033**	...	**2**
0 - 9	59,133	29,516	29,617	29,516	29,617	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 - 14	22,507	11,374	11,133	11,353	10,671	21	445	...	4	...	13	...	...
15 - 19	17,278	8,942	8,336	8,705	3,177	232	4,980	2	44	3	135	...	...
20 - 24	17,434	8,345	9,089	5,123	317	3,114	8,436	54	165	54	171	...	...
25 - 29	17,648	8,262	9,386	1,624	108	6,364	8,787	136	326	138	165	...	...
30 - 34	14,364	7,055	7,309	424	68	6,391	6,544	144	566	96	131	...	...
35 - 39	13,560	6,891	6,669	179	32	6,412	5,700	221	811	79	126	...	...
40 - 44	11,242	5,775	5,467	119	26	5,337	4,086	258	1,228	61	127	...	...
45 - 49	10,437	5,491	4,946	64	13	5,030	3,283	342	1,583	55	67	...	...
50 - 54	8,935	4,536	4,399	52	6	3,999	2,380	439	1,969	46	44	...	...
55 - 59	6,502	3,469	3,033	24	1	3,029	1,332	395	1,680	21	20	...	...
60 - 64	5,777	3,021	2,756	18	5	2,462	746	516	1,987	25	17	...	1
65 - 69	3,321	1,847	1,474	10	1	1,443	314	381	1,149	13	9	...	1
70 +	4,267	2,370	1,897	11	2	1,601	143	745	1,744	13	8	...	...
A. N. S.	26	12	14	7	11	4	3	1	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE C II (concld.)

Age and Marital Status

Age-group	Total Population			Marital Status									
				Never Married		Married		Widowed		Divorced or Separated		Unspecified Status	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (concld.)													
ALL URBAN AREAS													
All ages	631,225	317,883	313,342	184,853	141,840	124,727	130,706	7,639	39,987	664	1,809	...	...
0 - 9	173,024	86,597	86,427	86,597	86,427	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 - 14	74,947	38,404	36,543	38,298	35,843	101	689	5	6	...	5	...	...
15 - 19	54,356	26,674	27,682	25,651	14,270	1,016	13,175	3	113	4	124	...	...
20 - 24	56,548	27,236	29,312	21,183	3,515	5,945	25,110	64	444	44	243	...	...
25 - 29	54,657	25,955	28,702	8,788	793	16,876	26,510	219	1,093	72	306	...	...
30 - 34	44,153	22,102	22,051	2,042	332	19,591	19,619	350	1,836	119	264	...	...
35 - 39	39,574	20,750	18,824	843	203	19,387	15,618	417	2,767	103	236	...	...
40 - 44	34,516	18,838	15,678	513	122	17,591	11,029	653	4,304	81	223	...	...
45 - 49	27,081	14,652	12,429	338	155	13,583	7,700	669	4,433	62	141	...	...
50 - 54	24,802	13,035	11,767	266	104	11,676	5,135	1,036	6,416	57	112	...	...
55 - 59	14,347	7,491	6,856	123	26	6,594	3,035	736	3,743	38	52	...	...
60 - 64	15,436	7,499	7,937	98	21	6,140	2,115	1,231	5,744	30	57	...	...
65 - 69	6,781	3,386	3,395	56	12	2,648	549	643	2,811	39	23	...	...
70 +	10,995	5,258	5,737	54	16	3,576	421	1,613	5,277	15	23	...	...
A. N. S.	8	6	2	3	1	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...

C III—AGE, SEX AND EDUCATION IN URBAN AND RURAL AREAS

FLY LEAF

This deals with the educational levels of the population classified by sex and age-groups. This has three parts—Part A giving the educational levels and age-groups of the total population, Part B dealing with educational levels of urban population and Part C of the rural population. 10 age-groups have been adopted for all the three Tables—5 year age-groups upto 34, 35-44, 45-59 and 60+. In part B, dealing with the urban population, educational levels adopted for classification are different from C-III Part A dealing with the total population and C-III Part C dealing with the rural population. In C-III Part A and C people have been classified as literates and illiterates which in turn have been sub-divided into:

Literates without educational levels;
Primary or Junior Basic;
Matriculation and above.

But in Table C-III Part B, a more detailed classification of educational levels have been adopted. The literates have been classified by the following seven educational levels.

1. Literates (without educational levels);
2. Primary or Junior Basic;
3. Matriculation or Higher Secondary;
4. Technical diploma not equal to degree;
5. Non-technical diploma not equal to degree;
6. University degree or Post-graduate degree other than the Technical degree;
7. Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or Post-graduate degree.

The last category dealing with the technical degrees and diplomas equal to degree have been further divided into seven sub-divisions, viz. engineering, medicine, agriculture, veterinary and dairying, technology, teaching and others. The Table thus gives useful information about the educational levels of the urban population which will help us in assessing the progress of higher and technical education. As the percentage of such persons will be small in the rural sector, such a detailed classification has not been attempted.

These Tables represent a definite improvement over the corresponding Tables of earlier Censuses. Firstly, the literates in the various age-groups have been cross-tabulated according to various educational levels for the first time in Census history. Actually particulars of educational levels were collected from 1941 onwards. Again this Table is based on a full count while in 1951 it was prepared on the basis of 10% sample. In 1931 and earlier Censuses, people were classified only as literates and illiterates and further classification of literates was not attempted. Literacy in English was an item of information collected upto 1931 but discontinued then after. In the first three Censuses people were actually classified into three categories, literates, illiterates and people under instruction. This classification was replaced by a two-fold classification of literates and illiterates from 1901 onwards. In 1941, data were collected about the partial literates, i.e., people who can only read. This practice was modified in the subsequent Censuses and only people who knew both to read and write were considered as literates. The partial literates of 1941 were treated as illiterates in 1951 and 1961.

TABLE C III PART A

Age, Sex and Education in all areas

Age-group	Total Population			Illiterate		Literate (without educational level)		Educational levels			
								Primary or Junior Basic		Matriculation and above	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT											
All Ages	**3,146,326**	**1,581,826**	**1,564,500**	**994,693**	**1,373,894**	**414,360**	**133,366**	**137,351**	**51,286**	**35,422**	**6,044**
0 - 4	460,914	230,662	230,252	230,662	230,252	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 - 9	425,781	211,425	214,356	158,517	182,178	50,966	30,953	1,942	1,225	...	...
10 - 14	343,170	176,133	167,037	78,408	119,349	53,709	27,591	43,884	20,031	132	66
15 - 19	254,191	130,416	123,775	65,026	95,994	32,548	15,419	26,856	10,304	5,986	2,058
20 - 24	263,620	124,870	138,750	60,244	114,953	38,003	15,084	17,432	6,745	9,191	1,968
25 - 29	261,756	124,235	137,521	64,694	118,731	40,484	13,319	12,346	4,631	6,711	840
30 - 34	213,737	104,158	109,579	54,278	96,462	36,753	9,567	9,342	3,111	3,785	439
35 - 44	367,982	189,430	178,552	103,227	163,111	67,563	11,688	13,844	3,333	4,796	420
45 - 59	361,695	190,373	171,322	113,844	162,469	63,766	7,125	9,081	1,529	3,682	199
60 +	193,301	100,032	93,269	65,734	90,232	30,544	2,610	2,618	374	1,136	53
A. N. S.	179	92	87	59	73	24	10	6	3	3	1

TABLE C III PART B

Age, Sex and Education in urban areas only

Age-group	Total Population			Illiterate		Literate (without educational level)		Educational levels: Primary or Junior Basic	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT									
All Ages	**631,225**	**317,883**	**313,342**	**141,770**	**220,734**	**99,039**	**56,827**	**55,375**	**31,228**
0 - 4	86,384	43,511	42,873	43,511	42,873	...	...	...	...
5 - 9	86,640	43,086	43,554	27,699	30,436	14,482	12,354	905	764
10 - 14	74,947	38,404	36,543	10,028	15,501	11,711	9,789	16,580	11,200
15 - 19	54,356	26,674	27,682	7,123	13,874	6,412	6,046	9,727	6,247
20 - 24	56,548	27,236	29,312	7,128	17,225	8,563	6,558	6,530	4,088
25 - 29	54,657	25,955	28,702	7,888	18,806	9,342	6,230	4,908	3,012
30 - 34	44,153	22,102	22,051	6,601	15,041	8,967	4,534	4,063	2,124
35 - 44	74,090	39,588	34,502	12,534	25,785	16,789	6,035	6,794	2,350
45 - 59	66,230	35,178	31,052	12,498	25,893	15,510	3,838	4,561	1,155
60 +	33,212	16,143	17,069	6,756	15,299	7,262	1,443	1,307	288
A. N. S.	8	6	2	4	1	1	...	...	...

Educational levels (contd.)

Age-group	Matriculation or Higher Secondary		Technical diploma not equal to degree		Non-technical diploma not equal to degree		University degree or Post-graduate degree other than Technical degree		Engineering	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
All Ages	**18,883**	**4,172**	**223**	**24**	**90**	**9**	**1,828**	**201**	**88**	**3**
0 - 4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 - 9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 - 14	85	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15 - 19	3,277	1,486	10	1	2	1	119	27	3	...
20 - 24	4,409	1,331	55	1	4	1	477	78	12	...
25 - 29	3,221	565	38	2	14	...	356	37	24	1
30 - 34	2,093	290	27	3	10	3	235	27	15	1
35 - 44	2,994	286	31	6	29	1	288	17	18	...
45 - 59	2,138	130	52	9	27	3	255	11	14	...
60 +	665	31	10	1	4	...	98	4	2	1
A. N. S.	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...

Educational levels (concld.)

Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or Post-graduate degree

Age-group	Medicine		Agriculture		Veterinary and Dairying		Technology		Teaching		Others	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)
All Ages	**183**	**67**	**30**	**1**	**16**	**2**	**4**	...	**354**	**72**	...	**2**
0 - 4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 - 9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 - 14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15 - 19	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 - 24	24	12	3	...	9	1	...	...	22	17	...	...
25 - 29	72	21	10	1	4	1	1	...	77	26	...	...
30 - 34	36	18	6	...	1	...	1	...	47	10	...	...
35 - 44	37	10	6	...	...	...	2	...	66	12	...	...
45 - 59	12	4	4	...	2	...	...	...	105	7	...	2
60 +	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	...	...	...
A. N. S.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE C III PART C

Age, Sex and Education in rural areas only

Age-group	Total Population			Illiterate		Literate (without educational level)		Educational levels			
								Primary or Junior Basic		Matriculation and above	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT											
All Ages	**2,515,101**	**1,263,943**	**1,251,158**	**852,923**	**1,153,070**	**315,321**	**76,539**	**81,976**	**20,058**	**13,723**	**1,491**
0 - 4	374,530	187,151	187,379	187,151	187,379	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 - 9	339,141	168,339	170,802	130,818	151,742	36,484	18,599	1,037	461	...	...
10 - 14	268,223	137,729	130,494	68,380	103,848	41,998	17,802	27,304	8,831	47	13
15 - 19	199,835	103,742	96,093	57,903	82,120	26,136	9,373	17,129	4,057	2,574	543
20 - 24	207,072	97,634	109,438	53,116	97,728	29,440	8,526	10,902	2,657	4,176	527
25 - 29	207,099	98,280	108,819	56,806	99,925	31,142	7,089	7,438	1,619	2,894	186
30 - 34	169,584	82,056	87,528	47,677	81,421	27,786	5,033	5,279	987	1,314	87
35 - 44	293,892	149,842	144,050	90,693	137,326	50,774	5,653	7,050	983	1,325	88
45 - 59	295,465	155,195	140,270	101,346	136,576	48,256	3,287	4,520	374	1,073	33
60 +	160,089	83,889	76,200	58,978	74,933	23,282	1,167	1,311	86	318	14
A. N. S.	171	86	85	55	72	23	10	6	3	2	...

C V—MOTHER-TONGUE

FLY LEAF

This presents the number of speakers of each language by sex breakup. It gives the strength of various linguistic groups in each district separately for rural and urban areas. The languages returned are shown in alphabetical order. In the earlier Censuses, the data on language or mother-tongue were presented on territorial basis. Till 1941, the following broad classifications were adopted :

1. Languages of Madras Presidency;
2. Other Indian languages ;
3. Non-Indian Asiatic languages;
4. Non-Asiatic languages.

In some Censuses, European languages were shown separately. In 1951, this scheme was replaced by a three-fold classifications :

1. Languages of Indian Sub-Continent ;
2. Languages of other Asian Countries ;
3. Languages of continents other than Asia.

When an enumerator could not make out the languages spoken by a Tribe, it was grouped under the classification ' Tribal languages.' A more scientific attempt has been made to classify the languages in 1961 Census.

TABLE C V

Mother-Tongue

Sl. No.	Mother-Tongue	All Rural Areas			1. Arkonam Taluk		2. Walajapet Taluk	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
		NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT						
	All Languages	**2,515,101**	**1,263,943**	**1,251,158**	**104,821**	**104,782**	**138,471**	**136,584**
1.	Bengali	6	4	2	...	...	...	...
2.	*Burmese*	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
3.	*Chinese/Chini*	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Devanagari	3	2	1	1	1	...	...
5.	*Dutch*	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
6.	*English*	146	75	71	...	1	1	5
7.	*French*	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
8.	*German*	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Gujarati	31	16	15	...	...	4	7
10.	*Hawaii*	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
11.	Hindi	856	430	426	4	2	5	1
12.	Irula/Iruliga	5	5	...	...	...	5	...
13.	*Italian*	3	3	...	1	...	...	...
14.	Kannada	22,119	10,976	11,143	41	19	82	68
15.	Kashmiri	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
16.	Konkani	14	4	10	...	...	...	...
17.	*Malal/Malay/Malaya/Malayan*	1	1	...	1	...	...	...
18.	Malayalam	825	500	325	59	27	36	12
19.	Marathi	5,982	3,023	2,959	12	14	58	43
20.	Mijai	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
21.	Nepali	7	7	...	...	...	...	...
22.	Oriya	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
23.	Punjabi	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
24.	*Russian*	3	2	1	1	...	...	...
25.	Saurashtra	102	51	51	...	...	1	...
26.	Tamil	2,138,228	1,075,218	1,063,010	86,739	86,465	117,912	115,803
27.	Telugu	291,626	146,094	145,532	17,025	17,362	18,370	18,319
28.	Tulu	48	29	19	5	6	...	...
29.	Urdu	55,078	27,486	27,592	932	885	1,997	2,320

Note : Mother-tongues printed in italics belong to countries outside the Indian sub-continent

TABLE

Mother

Sl. No.	Mother-Tongue	3. Gudiyatham Taluk		4. Tiruppattur Taluk		5. Vellore Taluk		6. Arni Taluk	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
									NORTH ARCOT
	All Languages	**151,669**	**148,760**	**157,689**	**154,767**	**115,349**	**114,610**	**68,791**	**69,697**
1.	Bengali	2	2	...	...	2	...	...	...
2.	*Burmese*	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
3.	*Chinese/Chini*	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	...
4.	Devanagari	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	*Dutch*	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
6.	*English*	14	11	10	11	49	42	...	...
7.	*French*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	*German*	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
9.	Gujarati	7	6	...	...	5	2	...	...
10.	*Hawaii*	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
11.	Hindi	60	64	204	198	83	88	10	4
12.	Irula/Iruliga	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13.	*Italian*	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
14.	Kannada	354	360	5,936	6,006	549	523	107	107
15.	Kashmiri	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
16.	Konkani	...	1	...	...	2	3	...	...
17.	*Malai/Malay/Malaya/Malayan*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18.	Malayalam	90	85	55	36	154	121	7	2
19.	Marathi	157	136	2,039	2,065	325	302	83	95
20.	Mijai	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
21.	Nepali	5	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
22.	Oriya	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...
23.	Punjabi	...	...	1	...	3	...	...	...
24.	*Russian*	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...
25.	Saurashtra	2	3	...	1	...	2	46	43
26.	Tamil	110,336	108,176	129,282	126,736	94,933	94,030	62,333	62,861
27.	Telugu	35,070	34,319	15,781	15,572	15,951	16,074	4,927	5,129
28.	Tulu	...	...	...	...	11	5	...	...
29.	Urdu	5,570	5,597	4,381	4,142	3,268	3,416	1,278	1,456

C V (contd.)

Tongue

7. Cheyyar Taluk		8. Wandiwash Taluk		9. Polur Taluk		10. Chengam Taluk		11. Tiruvannamalai Taluk	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)
DISTRICT (contd.)									
97,282	**97,188**	**104,445**	**104,306**	**105,936**	**104,820**	**112,584**	**110,119**	**106,906**	**105,525**
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	2	4	...	2	1	19	13	36	47
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45	28	8	16	142	329	3,040	3,027	672	660
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	1	...	1	6	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	1	17	8	25	10	47	21	4	2
40	25	17	16	190	162	79	78	23	23
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
88,233	88,403	94,725	94,443	99,221	98,051	96,004	93,741	95,500	94,301
7,971	7,838	8,396	8,575	5,020	4,914	9,188	9,140	8,395	8,290
4	1	7	6	...	...	2	1	...	..
978	888	1,271	1,241	1,333	1,353	4,203	4,092	2,275	2,202

TABLE C V (concld.)

Mother-Tongue

Sl. No.	Mother-Tongue	All urban areas			Sl. No.	Mother-Tongue	All urban areas		
		Persons	Males	Females			Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (concld.)								
	All Languages	**631,225**	**317,883**	**313,342**	23.	Korava	109	52	57
1.	*Afghani/Kabuli/Pakhto/ Pashto/Pathani*	5	5	...	24.	Kshatri	2	1	1
2.	*Arabic/Arbi*	8	1	7	25.	Kuruvikkaran	13	13	...
3.	Assamese	3	1	2	26.	*Malai/Malay/Malaya/ Malayan*	17	17	...
4.	Badaga	3	3	...	27.	Malayalam	3,709	2,203	1,506
5.	Bengali	59	28	31	28.	Marathi	3,306	1,651	1,655
6.	*Burmese*	2	2	...	29.	Marwari	119	61	58
7.	*Ceylonese/Simelu/Singhalese*	3	3	...	30.	Nepali	11	4	7
8.	*Chinese/Chini*	6	2	4	31.	Oriya	22	12	10
9.	*Czech/Czechoslovakian*	1	1	...	32.	*Polish*	1	...	1
10.	*Danish*	2	...	2	33.	*Portugese*	1	...	1
11.	Ekidi	4	2	2	34.	Punjabi	19	11	8
12.	*English*	955	475	480	35.	Sanskrit	1	1	...
13.	*French*	7	2	5	36.	Santali	2	...	2
14.	*German*	6	1	5	37.	Saurashtra	4,131	2,099	2,032
15.	Gora	1	...	1	38.	Sindhi	80	55	25
16.	Gujarati	107	72	35	39.	*Spanish*	2	2	...
17.	Hindi	2,015	1,064	951	40.	Tamil	425,488	215,217	210,271
18.	Hindustani	1	...	1	41.	Telugu	58,484	29,261	29,223
19.	*Irani/Iranian*	1	...	1	42.	Theevari	2	...	2
20.	*Italian*	22	9	13	43.	Tulu	53	19	34
21.	Kannada	3,982	2,030	1,952	44.	Urdu	128,406	63,471	64,935
22.	Konkani	53	31	22	45.	*Yugoslavian*	1	1	...

C VII—RELIGION

FLY LEAF

This Table presents the principal religions by locality and sex breakup. This corresponds to Table D-II of the 1951 Census in all details. Prior to 1951, the population was classified according to religion down to the village level and other characteristics like marital status and education were also classified on the basis of religion. Thus religion was the unit of tabulation till 1931. In 1951, livelihood classes and in 1961, the industrial categories of workers have been adopted as units of tabulation. Prior to 1931 other ethnographical details, the sect of religion, the race and caste particulars were collected during enumeration and Tables on religion presented the sect and caste particulars under each religion. Later the questions on sect of religion, race and caste were dropped. From 1951 onwards only the main religion is presented in the Tables. As in 1951 the present Table provides two residuary columns for indefinite beliefs and religion not stated. There is another improvement over 1951, in that the figures have been presented for rural and urban areas of each district separately.

TABLE C VII

Religion

District/Taluk	Total Population			Names of religions arranged in alphabetical order: 1. Buddhists		2. Christians		3. Hindus	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT									
District Total	**3,146,326**	**1,581,826**	**1,564,500**	**11**	**15**	**33,811**	**33,891**	**1,443,282**	**1,425,077**
All Rural Areas	**2,515,101**	**1,263,943**	**1,251,158**	**5**	**9**	**22,335**	**22,292**	**1,206,702**	**1,194,103**
1. Arkonam Taluk	209,603	104,821	104,782	...	...	1,946	1,930	101,329	101,346
2. Walajapet Taluk	275,055	138,471	136,584	...	...	2,111	2,182	133,932	131,952
3. Gudiyatham Taluk	300,429	151,669	148,760	1	...	3,760	3,096	141,292	139,048
4. Tiruppattur Taluk	312,456	157,689	154,767	...	...	796	743	152,252	149,588
5. Vellore Taluk	229,959	115,349	114,610	2	8	2,149	2,057	109,780	109,048
6. Arni Taluk	138,488	68,791	69,697	...	...	605	638	66,226	66,898
7. Cheyyar Taluk	194,470	97,282	97,188	...	...	232	234	95,520	95,494
8. Wandiwash Taluk	208,751	104,445	104,306	...	...	1,274	1,220	99,489	99,323
9. Polur Taluk	210,756	105,936	104,820	...	...	2 466	2,562	101,610	100,332
10. Chengam Taluk	222,703	112,584	110,119	2	1	2,072	2,063	106,100	103,773
11. Tiruvannamalai Taluk	212,431	106,906	105,525	...	...	4,924	5,567	99,172	97,301
All Urban Areas	**631,225**	**317,883**	**313,342**	**6**	**6**	**11,476**	**11,599**	**236,580**	**230,974**

District/Taluk	Names of religions arranged in alphabetical order: 4. Jains		5. Muslims		6. Sikhs		Other Religions and Persuasions		Religion not stated	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
District Total	**4,549**	**4,708**	**98,978**	**99,755**	**67**	**39**	**1,120**	**1,014**	**8**	**1**
All Rural Areas	**3,698**	**3,885**	**30,288**	**30,045**	**13**	**2**	**897**	**821**	**5**	**1**
1. Arkonam Taluk	3	4	1,523	1,492	...	1	18	9	2	...
2. Walajapet Taluk	118	137	2,276	2,295	...	...	34	18	...	...
3. Gudiyatham Taluk	12	5	6,432	6,432	...	...	172	179	...	...
4. Tiruppattur Taluk	...	...	4,368	4,186	...	...	273	250	...	...
5. Vellore Taluk	8	12	3,389	3,470	1	...	17	14	3	1
6. Arni Taluk	366	377	1,543	1,743	...	...	51	41	...	...
7. Cheyyar Taluk	360	397	1,120	1,019	...	...	50	44	...	...
8. Wandiwash Taluk	2,058	2,161	1,565	1,533	...	...	59	69	...	...
9. Polur Taluk	298	360	1,435	1,438	2	...	125	128	...	...
10. Chengam Taluk	48	61	4,263	4,157	10	1	89	63	...	...
11. Tiruvannamalai Taluk	427	371	2,374	2,280	...	...	9	6	...	...
All Urban Areas	**851**	**823**	**68,690**	**69,710**	**54**	**37**	**223**	**193**	**3**	...

C VIII—CLASSIFICATION BY LITERACY AND INDUSTRIAL CATEGORY OF WORKERS AND NON-WORKERS AMONG SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

FLY LEAF

This Table has two parts – Part A dealing with Scheduled Castes and Part B dealing with the Scheduled Tribes. These Tables give the distribution according to the industrial categories of workers and non-workers classified on the basis of their educational levels. These Tables, however, present only the total population of all Scheduled Castes in Part A and that of the Scheduled Tribes in Part B. Special Table on each Scheduled Caste and Tribe will be presented in Part V of our publications and will give detailed particulars on each caste or tribe. Thus this Table only presents an abstract of the data presented in Part V. Though in earlier Censuses Tables were presented for important communities and other special groups, in this Census only Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes have been classified and all other groups excluded. In this Table various categories of workers and non-workers have been classified either as literates or illiterates without adopting the detailed educational levels used in Table C-III.

TABLE C VIII

Classification by literacy and industrial category of

District/Taluk	Total			Illiterates		Literate and Educated Persons		Total Workers (I-IX)	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
									NORTH ARCOT
District Total	**620,703**	**310,791**	**309,912**	**242,447**	**293,061**	**68,344**	**16,851**	**183,926**	**137,742**
All Rural Areas	**542,063**	**271,393**	**270,670**	**217,411**	**259,360**	**53,982**	**11,310**	**164,295**	**127,781**
1. Arkonam Taluk	52,923	26,520	26,403	21,035	25,466	5,485	937	16,514	13,364
2. Walajapet Taluk	52,636	26,628	26,008	19,465	24,118	7,163	1,890	15,306	11,794
3. Gudiyatham Taluk	74,577	36,816	37,761	28,526	35,437	8,290	2,324	21,549	16,278
4. Tiruppattur Taluk	55,700	28,046	27,654	23,391	26,822	4,655	832	17,026	13,165
5. Vellore Taluk	53,530	26,267	27,263	18,823	24,927	7,444	2,336	14,516	11,227
6. Arni Taluk	22,889	11,236	11,653	8,896	11,293	2,340	360	6,769	5,721
7. Cheyyar Taluk	44,652	22,545	22,107	18,263	21,475	4,282	632	14,466	12,936
8. Wandiwash Taluk	47,637	23,823	23,814	19,595	23,270	4,228	544	15,033	11,943
9. Polur Taluk	32,533	16,447	16,086	13,240	15,535	3,207	551	10,274	8,134
10. Chengam Taluk	58,489	29,676	28,813	26,321	28,416	3,355	397	17,890	11,797
11. Tiruvannamalai Taluk	46,497	23,389	23,108	19,856	22,601	3,533	507	14,952	11,422
All Urban Areas	**78,640**	**39,398**	**39,242**	**25,036**	**33,701**	**14,362**	**5,541**	**19,631**	**9,961**

PART A

Workers and Non-workers among Scheduled Castes

	Workers									
	I		II		III		IV		V	
	As Cultivator		As Agricultural Labourer		In Mining, Quarrying, Livestock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting & Plantations, Orchards & Allied activities		At Household Industry		In Manufacturing other than Household Industry	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
DISTRICT										
75,112	**42,673**	**48,962**	**59,571**	**4,502**	**1,101**	**7,358**	**2,902**	**11,186**	**1,100**
73,857	**42,224**	**47,003**	**56,607**	**4,101**	**897**	**6,618**	**2,338**	**5,080**	**456**
8,104	5,228	5,063	7,037	490	99	485	217	520	28
6,182	3,955	4,275	5,385	457	135	693	167	1,217	24
5,309	2,247	4,277	3,613	746	125	1,067	254	1,244	150
6,132	3,585	5,375	6,067	175	55	958	409	735	22
4,144	1,215	4,419	6,165	321	107	1,361	668	1,073	126
3,244	1,909	2,302	3,195	179	46	235	65	59	43
8,277	6,539	4,499	5,556	363	45	325	106	30	30
8,091	4,527	4,891	6,000	300	40	355	138	23	2
5,024	3,099	2,635	2,859	266	39	481	141	22	3
10,476	4,674	4,913	5,252	343	88	419	73	47	7
8,874	5,246	4,354	5,478	461	118	239	100	110	21
1,255	**449**	**1,959**	**2,964**	**401**	**204**	**740**	**564**	**6,106**	**644**

TABLE C VIII PART A (concld.)

Classification by literacy and industrial category of Workers and Non-workers among Scheduled Castes

District/Taluk	Workers								Non-workers	
	VI In Construction		VII In Trade & Commerce		VIII In Transport, Storage & Communications		IX In Other Services		X	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (concld.)										
District Total	**2,460**	**640**	**1,922**	**1,084**	**2,355**	**162**	**30,069**	**28,509**	**126,865**	**172,170**
All Rural Areas	**1,758**	**373**	**980**	**617**	**702**	**11**	**24,196**	**24,258**	**107,098**	**142,889**
1. Arkonam Taluk	450	34	103	75	183	3	1,116	643	10,006	13,039
2. Walajapet Taluk	137	43	111	84	56	3	2,178	1,998	11,322	14,214
3. Gudiyatham Taluk	220	97	186	104	128	2	8,372	9,686	15,267	21,483
4. Tiruppattur Taluk	195	24	133	56	122	...	3,201	2,947	11,020	14,489
5. Vellore Taluk	184	10	115	100	130	3	2,769	2,833	11,751	16,036
6. Arni Taluk	72	5	52	48	26	...	600	410	4,467	5,932
7. Cheyyar Taluk	172	83	44	30	11	...	745	547	8,079	9,171
8. Wandiwash Taluk	124	36	35	16	10	...	1,204	1,184	8,790	11,871
9. Polur Taluk	57	4	38	2	7	...	1,744	1,987	6,173	7,952
10. Chengam Taluk	79	15	87	81	13	...	1,513	1,607	11,786	17,016
11. Tiruvannamalai Taluk	68	22	76	21	16	...	754	416	8,437	11,686
All Urban Areas	**702**	**267**	**942**	**467**	**1,653**	**151**	**5,873**	**4,251**	**19,767**	**29,281**

TABLE C VIII PART B

Classification by literacy and industrial category of Workers and Non-workers among Scheduled Tribes

District/Taluk	Total			Illiterates		Literate & Educated Persons		Total Workers (I-IX)	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT									
District Total	**59,304**	**30,539**	**28,765**	**28,480**	**28,511**	**2,059**	**254**	**20,109**	**13,409**
All Rural Areas	**58,580**	**30,103**	**28,477**	**28,088**	**28,235**	**2,015**	**242**	**19,783**	**13,282**
1. Arkonam Taluk	2,912	1,453	1,459	1,415	1,455	38	4	920	692
2. Walajapet Taluk	2,825	1,376	1,449	1,225	1,430	151	19	864	554
3. Gudiyatham Taluk	928	489	439	461	434	28	5	314	227
4. Tiruppattur Taluk	8,565	4,380	4,185	4,025	4,162	355	23	3,002	2,465
5. Vellore Taluk	5,635	2,942	2,693	2,838	2,668	104	25	1,978	1,049
6. Arni Taluk	420	200	220	195	220	5	...	133	91
7. Cheyyar Taluk	4,717	2,400	2,317	2,216	2,307	184	10	1,569	1,266
8. Wandiwash Taluk	2,952	1,503	1,449	1,431	1,440	72	9	1,004	726
9. Polur Taluk	14,249	7,404	6,845	6,910	6,824	494	21	4,870	3,821
10. Chengam Taluk	12,423	6,449	5,974	6,011	5,863	438	111	4,167	1,751
11. Tiruvannamalai Taluk	2,954	1,507	1,447	1,361	1,432	146	15	962	640
All Urban Areas	**724**	**436**	**288**	**392**	**276**	**44**	**12**	**326**	**127**

TABLE C VIII

Classification by literacy and industrial category of

District/Taluk	Workers									
	I As Cultivator		II As Agricultural Labourer		III In Mining, Quarrying, Livestock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting & Plantations, Orchards & Allied activities		IV At Household Industry		V In Manufacturing other than Household Industry	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
										NORTH ARCOT
District Total	**13,111**	**8,011**	**3,147**	**3,083**	**1,121**	**380**	**431**	**188**	**204**	**106**
All Rural Areas	**13,105**	**8,010**	**3,092**	**3,024**	**1,106**	**375**	**429**	**186**	**187**	**105**
1. Arkonam Taluk	83	59	429	384	79	23	17	3	23	4
2. Walajapet Taluk	336	148	182	185	95	36	55	23	22	4
3. Gudiyatham Taluk	52	20	86	79	28	5	17	6	3	...
4. Tiruppattur Taluk	2,561	2,062	260	264	42	14	9	4	...	...
5. Vellore Taluk	1,468	636	349	335	22	6	36	16	16	...
6. Arni Taluk	3	1	18	20	30	18	1	1	31	29
7. Cheyyar Taluk	695	562	361	384	153	78	116	42	17	11
8. Wandiwash Taluk	210	143	284	268	160	79	42	16	73	56
9. Polur Taluk	3,988	3,104	348	346	220	71	59	36	...	...
10. Chengam Taluk	3,164	980	499	475	235	37	53	35	...	...
11. Tiruvannamalai Taluk	545	295	276	284	42	8	24	4	2	1
All Urban Areas	**6**	**1**	**55**	**59**	**15**	**5**	**2**	**2**	**17**	**1**

PART B (concld.)

Workers and Non-workers among Scheduled Tribes

Workers									
VI		VII		VIII		IX		X	
In Construction		In Trade & Commerce		In Transport, Storage & Communications		In Other Services		Non-workers	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)
DISTRICT (concld.)									
37	15	254	172	43	2	1,761	1,452	10,430	15,356
35	15	246	169	21	2	1,562	1,396	10,320	15,195
...	2	44	22	2	1	243	194	533	767
7	6	9	13	2	...	156	139	512	895
1	...	1	...	2	...	124	117	175	212
1	...	2	...	1	...	126	121	1,378	1,720
...	1	5	3	10	...	72	52	964	1,644
...	...	36	13	...	...	14	9	67	129
9	5	60	47	...	...	158	137	831	1,051
8	1	29	18	2	...	196	145	499	723
...	...	15	13	1	...	239	251	2,534	3,024
2	...	30	15	...	1	184	208	2,282	4,223
7	...	15	25	1	...	50	23	545	807
2	...	8	3	22	...	199	56	110	161

SPECIAL TABLES
FOR
SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

(SCT, SC AND ST SERIES)

SCT I—PARTS A & B—INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF WORKERS AND NON-WORKERS BY SEX FOR SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

FLY LEAF

This Table presents the total number of workers classified into the nine industrial categories and non-workers (for each sex) for the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in North Arcot district. Part A of this Table relates to Scheduled Castes and Part B to Scheduled Tribes. Each of these parts is in two sections, one for rural and another for urban areas. The workers have been classified into the following nine industrial categories as in the Tables for the General Population: I. As Cultivator; II. As Agricultural Labourer; III. In Mining, Quarrying, Livestock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting, and Plantations, Orchards and Allied activities; IV. At Household Industry; V. In Manufacturing other than Household Industry; VI. In Construction; VII. In Trade and Commerce; VIII. In Transport, Storage and Communications and IX. In Other Services.

SCT I - PART A

The total number of Scheduled Castes in the State according to the President's list is 79. In North Arcot district, however, 30 Scheduled Castes have been returned in this Census. The persons who have been returned under the generic names of Scheduled Castes and Harijans have been grouped and shown as "Unclassified". The number of workers in the two special occupations "Tanning and Currying of hides and skins" and "Scavenging" for each Scheduled Caste has also been given in columns 27 to 30.

SCT I - PART B

According to the President's list, the number of Scheduled Tribes in the State is 42. In North Arcot district, 9 tribes have been returned in this Census. The persons who have been returned under the generic names of Scheduled Tribes, Adivasis etc., have been grouped and shown as "Unclassified." "Malayali" is a Scheduled Tribe only in North Arcot, Salem and Tiruchirapalli Districts.

Statement showing total population of Scheduled Castes

NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT

Name of Scheduled Caste	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
ALL RURAL AREAS			
Total	**542,063**	**271,393**	**270,670**
1. Adi-Andhra	755	360	395
2. Adi-Dravida	390,395	195,276	195,119
3. Arunthathiyar	34,508	17,541	16,967
4. Baira	94	45	49
5. Bandi	2	2	...
6. Chakkiliyan	15,033	7,626	7,407
7. Chamar or Muchi	2	2	...
8. Cheruman	167	70	97
9. Devendra Kulathan	3	3	...
10. Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	192	147	45
11. Gosangi	24	17	7
12. Jaggali	1	...	1
13. Kadaiyan	5	1	4
14. Kudumban	4,720	2,432	2,288
15. Kuravan, Sidhanar	11,873	5,874	5,999
16. Madiga	61	31	30
17. Mala	1	1	...
18. Nayadi	26	7	19
19. Pagadai	1	1	...
20. Pallan	110	57	53
21. Pambada	1	1	...
22. Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	42,548	21,118	21,430
23. Puthirai Vannan	507	269	238
24. Semman	2	2	...
25. Thoti	9,812	4,887	4,925
26. Tiruvalluvar	3,954	1,689	2,265
27. Valluvan	5,796	3,138	2,658
28. Unclassified	21,470	10,796	10,674

1. ARKONAM TALUK

Total	**52,923**	**26,520**	**26,403**
1. Adi-Dravida	43,322	21,669	21,653
2. Arunthathiyar	2,997	1,499	1,498
3. Chakkiliyan	1,042	544	498
4. Cheruman	65	29	36
5. Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	138	114	24
6. Gosangi	9	8	1
7. Kudumban	4	3	1
8. Kuravan, Sidhanar	935	442	493
9. Nayadi	26	7	19
10. Pallan	15	10	5
11. Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	2,725	1,368	1,357
12. Puthirai Vannan	15	10	5
13. Semman	2	2	...
14. Thoti	843	419	424
15. Tiruvalluvar	337	148	189
16. Valluvan	294	168	126
17. Unclassified	154	80	74

2. WALAJAPET TALUK

Total	**52,636**	**26,628**	**26,008**
1. Adi-Andhra	422	202	220
2. Adi-Dravida	38,646	19,646	19,000
3. Arunthathiyar	3,929	2,081	1,848
4. Baira	88	39	49
5. Bandi	1	1	...
6. Chakkiliyan	1,783	831	952
7. Cheruman	24	12	12
8. Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	35	25	10
9. Kudumban	23	11	12
10. Kuravan, Sidhanar	861	401	460
11. Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	2,076	988	1,088
12. Puthirai Vannan	47	15	32
13. Thoti	1,505	761	744
14. Tiruvalluvar	583	184	399
15. Valluvan	949	566	383
16. Unclassified	1,664	865	799

3. GUDIYATHAM TALUK

Total	**74,577**	**36,816**	**37,761**
1. Adi-Andhra	333	158	175
2. Adi-Dravida	55,305	27,270	28,035
3. Arunthathiyar	5,082	2,533	2,549
4. Baira	5	5	...
5. Chakkiliyan	1,823	928	895
6. Kudumban	19	12	7
7. Kuravan, Sidhanar	1,074	541	533
8. Madiga	36	21	15
9. Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	3,593	1,771	1,822
10. Puthirai Vannan	28	3	25

Statement showing total population of Scheduled Castes

NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)

Name of Scheduled Caste	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
3. GUDIYATHAM TALUK (concld.)			
11. Thoti	1,066	560	506
12. Tiruvalluvar	280	144	136
13. Valluvan	920	435	485
14. Unclassified	5,013	2,435	2,578
4. TIRUPPATTUR TALUK			
Total	**55,700**	**28,046**	**27,654**
1. Adi-Dravida	34,349	17,209	17,140
2. Arunthathiyar	2,826	1,453	1,373
3. Baira	1	1	...
4. Bandi	1	1	...
5. Chakkiliyan	1,857	969	888
6. Cheruman	2	2	...
7. Gosangi	8	8	...
8. Kudumban	2,809	1,423	1,386
9. Kuravan, Sidhanar	2,138	1,057	1,081
10. Madiga	8	...	8
11. Pagadai	1	1	...
12. Pallan	2	2	...
13. Pambada	1	1	...
14. Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	6,680	3,381	3,299
15. Puthirai Vannan	403	238	165
16. Thoti	1,217	587	630
17. Tiruvalluvar	240	118	122
18. Valluvan	528	251	277
19. Unclassified	2,629	1,344	1,285
5. VELLORE TALUK			
Total	**53,530**	**26,267**	**27,263**
1. Adi-Dravida	32,134	15,709	16,425
2. Arunthathiyar	8,581	4,321	4,260
3. Chakkiliyan	1,969	1,018	951
4. Chamar or Muchi	2	2	...
5. Cheruman	8	6	2
6. Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	8	8	...
7. Kuravan, Sidhanar	956	483	473
8. Mala	1	1	...
9. Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	5,589	2,627	2,962
10. Puthirai Vannan	14	3	11
11. Thoti	735	344	391
12. Tiruvalluvar	496	239	257
13. Valluvan	316	144	172
14. Unclassified	2,721	1,362	1,359
6. ARNI TALUK			
Total	**22,889**	**11,236**	**11,653**
1. Adi-Dravida	16,398	8,010	8,388
2. Arunthathiyar	788	403	385
3. Chakkiliyan	523	285	238
4. Kuravan, Sidhanar	588	281	307
5. Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	1,296	651	645
6. Thoti	360	155	205
7. Valluvan	494	247	247
8. Unclassified	2,442	1,204	1,238
7. CHEYYAR TALUK			
Total	**44,652**	**22,545**	**22,107**
1. Adi-Dravida	35,037	17,735	17,302
2. Arunthathiyar	487	250	237
3. Chakkiliyan	1,058	530	528
4. Cheruman	20	2	18
5. Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	7	...	7
6. Kuravan, Sidhanar	842	426	416
7. Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	4,291	2,085	2,206
8. Thoti	940	495	445
9. Tiruvalluvar	197	22	175
10. Valluvan	629	412	217
11. Unclassified	1,144	588	556
8. WANDIWASH TALUK			
Total	**47,637**	**23,823**	**23,814**
1. Adi-Dravida	39,348	19,631	19,717
2. Arunthathiyar	1,783	901	882
3. Chakkiliyan	611	304	307
4. Cheruman	19	5	14
5. Devendra Kulathan	3	3	—
6. Kudumban	4	1	3
7. Kuravan, Sidhanar	691	337	354
8. Pallan	89	41	48

Statement showing total population of Scheduled Castes

NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (concld.)

Name of Scheduled Caste	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
8. WANDIWASH TALUK (concld.)			
9. Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	1,091	572	519
10. Thoti	995	510	435
11. Tiruvalluvar	233	102	131
12. Valluvan	381	191	190
13. Unclassified	2,389	1,225	1,164
9. POLUR TALUK			
Total	**32,533**	**16,447**	**16,086**
1. Adi-Dravida	21,232	10,735	10,497
2. Arunthathiyar	2,035	1,022	1,013
3. Chakkiliyan	1,200	619	581
4. Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	4	...	4
5. Gosangi	7	1	6
6. Kudumban	1	1	...
7. Kuravan, Sidhanar	413	216	197
8. Madiga	17	10	7
9. Paraiyan, Parayan, (Sambavar)	5,242	2,662	2,580
10. Thoti	260	112	148
11. Tiruvalluvar	300	149	151
12. Valluvan	478	237	241
13. Unclassified	1,344	683	661
10. CHENGAM TALUK			
Total	**58,489**	**29,676**	**28,813**
1. Adi-Dravida	39,118	19,898	19,220
2. Arunthathiyar	5,001	2,521	2,480
3. Chakkiliyan	2,124	1,081	1,043
4. Cheruman	2	2	...
5. Jaggali	1	...	1
6. Kudumban	1,352	711	641
7. Kuravan, Sidhanar	2,262	1,120	1,142
8. Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	4,810	2,388	2,422
9. Thoti	882	443	439
10. Tiruvalluvar	843	355	488
11. Valluvan	323	227	96
12. Unclassified	1,771	930	841
11. TIRUVANNAMALAI TALUK			
Total	**46,497**	**23,389**	**23,108**
1. Adi-Dravida	35,506	17,764	17,742
2. Arunthathiyar	999	557	442
3. Chakkiliyan	1,043	517	526
4. Cheruman	27	12	15
5. Kadaiyan	5	1	4
6. Kudumban	508	270	238
7. Kuravan, Sidhanar	1,113	570	543
8. Pallan	4	4	...
9. Paraiyan, Parayan, (Sambavar)	5,155	2,625	2,530
10. Thoti	1,009	501	508
11. Tiruvalluvar	445	228	217
12. Valluvan	484	260	224
13. Unclassified	199	80	119
ALL URBAN AREAS			
Total	**78,640**	**39,398**	**39,242**
1. Adi-Andhra	40	25	15
2. Adi-Dravida	63,997	31,436	32,561
3. Arunthathiyar	4,437	2,470	1,967
4. Chakkiliyan	1,544	634	910
5. Chamar or Muchi	1	1	...
6. Cheruman	15	8	7
7. Devendra Kulathan	1	...	1
8. Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	74	42	32
9. Jambuvulu	10	8	2
10. Kudumban	7	5	2
11. Kuravan, Sidhanar	1,504	747	757
12. Madari	4	2	2
13. Madiga	12	5	7
14. Mavilan	2	2	...
15. Pallan	56	27	29
16. Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	1,105	538	567
17. Puthirai Vannan	50	18	32
18. Thoti	2,100	1,058	1,042
19. Tiruvalluvar	350	186	164
20. Valluvan	772	391	381
21. Unclassified	2,559	1,795	764

Statement showing total population of Scheduled Tribes

NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT

Name of Scheduled Tribe	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
ALL RURAL AREAS			
Total	**58,580**	**30,103**	**28,477**
1. Aranadan	1	1	...
2. Irular	20,720	10,528	10,192
3. Kattunayakan	2,255	1,065	1,190
4. Kurumans	36	20	16
5. Malayali	30,881	16,066	14,815
6. Palliyan	2	1	1
7. Unclassified	4,685	2,422	2,263
1. ARKONAM TALUK			
Total	**2,912**	**1,453**	**1,459**
1. Irular	2,627	1,313	1,314
2. Kattunayakan	271	131	140
3. Unclassified	14	9	5
2. WALAJAPET TALUK			
Total	**2,825**	**1,376**	**1,449**
1. Irular	2,492	1,216	1,276
2. Kattunayakan	324	152	172
3. Malayali	7	7	...
4. Unclassified	2	1	1
3. GUDIYATHAM TALUK			
Total	**928**	**489**	**439**
1. Aranadan	1	1	...
2. Irular	874	465	409
3. Kattunayakan	8	3	5
4. Unclassified	45	20	25
4. TIRUPPATTUR TALUK			
Total	**8,565**	**4,380**	**4,185**
1. Irular	530	258	272
2. Kattunayakan	167	91	76
3. Kurumans	13	1	12
4. Malayali	6,405	3,276	3,129
5. Unclassified	1,450	754	696
5. VELLORE TALUK			
Total	**5,635**	**2,942**	**2,693**
1. Irular	592	274	318
2. Kattunayakan	186	99	87
3. Malayali	4,826	2,539	2,287
4. Unclassified	31	30	1
6. ARNI TALUK			
Total	**420**	**200**	**220**
1. Irular	402	194	208
2. Unclassified	18	6	12
7. CHEYYAR TALUK			
Total	**4,717**	**2,400**	**2,317**
1. Irular	4,420	2,304	2,116
2. Kattunayakan	297	96	201
8. WANDIWASH TALUK			
Total	**2,952**	**1,503**	**1,449**
1. Irular	2,780	1,417	1,363
2. Kattunayakan	113	55	58
3. Unclassified	59	31	28
9. POLUR TALUK			
Total	**14,249**	**7,404**	**6,845**
1. Irular	924	490	434
2. Kattunayakan	265	140	125
3. Malayali	11,294	5,885	5,409
4. Unclassified	1,766	889	877
10. CHENGAM TALUK			
Total	**12,423**	**6,449**	**5,974**
1. Irular	2,552	1,289	1,263
2. Kattunayakan	200	101	99
3. Kurumans	23	19	4
4. Malayali	8,349	4,359	3,990
5. Unclassified	1,299	681	618
11. TIRUVANNAMALAI TALUK			
Total	**2,954**	**1,507**	**1,447**
1. Irular	2,527	1,308	1,219
2. Kattunayakan	424	197	227
3. Palliyan	2	1	1
4. Unclassified	1	1	...
ALL URBAN AREAS			
Total	**724**	**436**	**288**
1. Irular	691	421	270
2. Kammara	1	...	1
3. Kattunayakan	15	7	8
4. Konda Reddis	1	1	...
5. Kurumans	5	4	1
6. Palliyan	3	1	2
7. Toda	1	...	1
8. Unclassified	7	2	5

TABLE SCT I

Industrial classification of Workers and

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Total			Total Workers		Workers I: As Cultivator		Workers II: As Agricultural Labourer	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
										NORTH ARCOT
										ALL RURAL
	Total	**542,063**	**271,393**	**270,670**	**164,295**	**127,781**	**73,857**	**42,224**	**47,003**	**56,607**
1.	Adi-Andhra	755	360	395	232	151	95	91	36	23
2.	Adi-Dravida	390,395	195,276	195,119	117,489	94,280	53,947	31,827	35,631	43,051
3.	Arunthathiyar	34,508	17,541	16,967	10,682	7,070	3,777	1,686	2,607	3,049
4.	Baira	94	45	49	...	10	...	...	...	...
5.	Bandi	2	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Chakkiliyan	15,033	7,626	7,407	4,761	3,101	1,669	875	1,099	1,263
7.	Chamar or Muchi	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Cheruman	167	70	97	49	54	3	2	22	33
9.	Devendra Kulathan	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	192	147	45	79	24	28	12	...	6
11.	Gosangi	24	17	7	11	6	4	6	7	...
12.	Jaggali	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
13.	Kadaiyan	5	1	4	1	2	1	2	...	...
14.	Kudumban	4,720	2,432	2,288	1,587	1,076	1,208	787	126	143
15.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	11,873	5,874	5,999	3,753	2,717	1,729	1,029	386	413
16.	Madiga	61	31	30	20	20	7	...	4	6
17.	Mala	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
18.	Nayadi	26	7	19	5	13	2	2	3	11
19.	Pagadai	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20.	Pallan	110	57	53	28	32	11	15	12	12
21.	Pambada	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	42,548	21,118	21,430	13,181	10,897	6,318	3,150	4,446	5,831
23.	Puthirai Vannan	507	269	238	128	90	32	24	28	25
24.	Semman	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
25.	Thoti	9,812	4,887	4,925	3,012	1,913	1,230	679	385	464
26.	Tiruvalluvar	3,954	1,689	2,265	992	939	476	338	140	475
27.	Valluvan	5,796	3,138	2,658	1,826	920	787	214	420	399
28.	Unclassified	21,470	10,796	10,674	6,453	4,466	2,533	1,485	1,651	1,403

PART A

Non-workers by sex for Scheduled Castes

Workers									
III In Mining, Quarrying, Livestock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations Orchards & Allied activities		IV At Household Industry		V In Manufacturing other than Household Industry		VI In Construction		VII In Trade & Commerce	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
DISTRICT									
AREAS									
4,101	897	6,618	2,338	5,080	456	1,758	373	980	617
2	...	21	1	11	...	...	...	...	...
2,690	498	1,725	468	3,548	282	1,079	146	525	343
199	19	2,141	525	397	23	38	9	53	13
...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
84	13	1,093	289	195	11	37	22	5	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	13	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	6	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
48	7	89	25	10	...	4	...	5	2
214	128	911	698	29	4	19	11	222	201
...	...	9	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	...	1	4	3	1	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
260	35	151	88	258	24	45	5	44	6
1	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
331	116	142	116	158	74	455	177	17	5
9	1	69	10	96	23	13	...	26	11
23	13	52	47	78	3	28	...	25	17
216	48	184	49	296	11	40	3	58	14

TABLE SCT I

Industrial classification of Workers and

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Workers						Workers in special occupation			
		VIII		IX		X					
		In Transport, Storage & Communications		In Other Services		Non-workers		Tanning & Currying of hides and skins		Scavenging	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)
		NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)									
		ALL RURAL AREAS (concld.)									
	Total	702	11	24,196	24,258	107,098	142,889	2,362	108	377	16
1.	Adi-Andhra	...	...	67	36	128	244	14	1	1	...
2.	Adi-Dravida	558	5	17,786	17,660	77,787	100,839	1,523	81	310	1
3.	Arunthathiyar	31	3	1,439	1,743	6,859	9,897	285	15	22	
4.	Baira	...	...	...	...	45	39	...	...	...	...
5.	Bandi	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Chakkiliyan	11	3	568	621	2,865	4,306	177	7	11	10
7.	Chamar or Muchi	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Cheruman	...	...	11	4	21	43	...	...	...	...
9.	Devendra Kulathan	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	...	...	15	...	68	21	...	...	...	...
11.	Gosangi	...	...	...	...	6	1	...	...	...	...
12.	Jaggali	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
13.	Kadaiyan	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
14.	Kudumban	1	...	96	112	845	1,212	...	...	...	...
15.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	12	...	231	233	2,121	3,282	...	...	5	1
16.	Madiga	...	...	...	8	11	10	5	...	...	...
17.	Mala	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18.	Nayadi	...	...	...	...	2	6	...	...	...	...
19.	Pagadai	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
20.	Pallan	...	...	...	...	29	21	...	...	...	...
21.	Pambada	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
22.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	46	...	1,613	1,758	7,937	10,533	131	...	22	...
23.	Puthirai Vannan	...	...	64	40	141	148	...	...	...	...
24.	Semman	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25.	Thoti	4	...	290	282	1,875	3,012	44	...	...	1
26.	Tiruvalluvar	7	...	156	81	697	1,326	...	...	...	...
27.	Valluvan	19	...	394	227	1,312	1,738	1	...	...	...
28.	Unclassified	13	...	1,462	1,453	4,343	6,208	182	4	6	...

PART A (contd.)

Non-workers by sex for Scheduled Castes

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Total			Total Workers		Workers I: As Cultivator		Workers I: As Agricultural Labourer		Workers II	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)		
	NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)											
	ALL URBAN AREAS											
	Total	**78,640**	**39,398**	**39,242**	**19,631**	**9,961**	**1,255**	**449**	**1,959**	**2,964**		
1.	Adi-Andhra	40	25	15	16	...	...	...	...	...		
2.	Adi-Dravida	63,997	31,436	32,561	15,705	8,149	1,103	415	1,725	2,699		
3.	Arunthathiyar	4,437	2,470	1,967	1,429	481	51	10	137	117		
4.	Chakkiliyan	1,544	634	910	309	250	1	2	2	1		
5.	Chamar or Muchi	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...		
6.	Cheruman	15	8	7	6	1	...	...	...	...		
7.	Devendra Kulathan	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...		
8.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	74	42	32	18	5	3	...	4	...		
9.	Jambuvulu	10	8	2	2	...	...	...	...	...		
10.	Kudumban	7	5	2	2	1	...	...	...	...		
11.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	1,504	747	757	491	393	8	2	13	7		
12.	Madari	4	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...		
13.	Madiga	12	5	7	5	1	...	...	...	...		
14.	Mavilan	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
15.	Pallan	56	27	29	17	6	...	...	...	...		
16.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	1,105	538	567	316	173	60	9	39	98		
17.	Puthirai Vannan	50	18	32	12	17	2	...	...	3		
18.	Thoti	2,100	1,058	1,042	546	217	3	5	6	6		
19.	Tiruvalluvar	350	186	164	114	8	...	...	4	2		
20.	Valluvan	772	391	381	167	69	10	2	25	25		
21.	Unclassified	2,559	1,795	764	475	190	14	4	4	6		

TABLE SCT I

Industrial classification of Workers and

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Workers									
		III In Mining, Quarrying, Livestock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards & Allied activities		IV At Household Industry		V In Manufacturing other than Household Industry		VI In Construction		VII In Trade and Commerce	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
											NORTH ARCOT
											ALL URBAN
	Total	**401**	**204**	**740**	**564**	**6,106**	**644**	**702**	**267**	**942**	**467**
1.	Adi-Andhra	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Adi-Dravida	285	136	181	241	5,165	532	472	198	778	362
3.	Arunthathiyar	41	27	151	49	525	39	4	6	50	30
4.	Chakkiliyan	1	1	93	1	60	...	1	2	9	...
5.	Chamar or Muchi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Cheruman	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	5	...
7.	Devendra Kulathan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	3	...	5	5	1	...	...	...	1	...
9.	Jambuvulu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Kudumban	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	44	22	235	236	45	23	33	19	36	53
12.	Madari	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13.	Madiga	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14.	Mavilan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15.	Pallan	...	...	3	2	10	...	...	...	...	...
16.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	3	1	2	...	47	4	12	...	8	3
17.	Puthirai Vannan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18.	Thoti	7	6	1	...	78	37	150	34	7	1
19.	Tiruvalluvar	...	...	...	...	40	4	...	...	7	2
20.	Valluvan	2	...	...	12	49	3	11	...	7	...
21.	Unclassified	15	11	69	18	85	2	19	8	34	16

PART A (concld.)

Non-workers by sex for Scheduled Castes

Workers						Workers in special occupation			
VIII		IX		X					
In Transport, Storage & Communications		In Other Services		Non-workers		Tanning & Currying of hides and skins		Scavenging	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)
DISTRICT (concld.)									
AREAS (concld.)									
1,653	151	5,873	4,251	19,767	29,281	2,744	239	600	329
10	...	6	...	9	15	...	...	5	...
1,438	140	4,558	3,426	15,731	24,412	2,596	226	137	50
59	3	411	200	1,041	1,486	93	11	183	98
6	6	136	237	325	660	4	...	18	73
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	1	2	6	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
...	...	1	...	24	27	...	...	...	...
1	...	1	...	6	2	...	...	1	...
...	...	2	1	3	1	...	...	...	...
26	1	51	30	256	364	...	...	24	19
...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...
...	...	5	1	...	6	...	...	5	1
...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
2	...	2	4	10	23	...	...	...	...
39	1	106	57	222	394	26	2	6	1
...	...	10	14	6	15	...	...	...	...
17	...	277	128	512	825	...	...	164	26
6	...	57	...	72	156	...	...	...	...
19	...	44	27	224	312	...	...	...	...
30	...	205	125	1,320	574	25	...	57	61

TABLE SCT I PART B

Industrial classification of Workers and Non-workers by sex for Scheduled Tribes

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total			Total Workers		Workers I As Cultivator		Workers II As Agricultural Labourer		Workers III In Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards & Allied activities	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
	NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT											
	ALL RURAL AREAS											
	Total	**58,580**	**30,103**	**28,477**	**19,783**	**13,282**	**13,105**	**8,010**	**3,092**	**3,024**	**1,106**	**375**
1.	Aranadan	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Irular	20,720	10,528	10,192	6,869	4,866	2,244	1,241	2,039	1,952	732	300
3.	Kattunayakan	2,255	1,065	1,190	607	525	364	308	39	100	45	3
4.	Kurumans	36	20	16	18	16	12	15	5	...	1	...
5.	Malayali	30,881	16,066	14,815	10,622	6,677	9,127	5,509	919	834	256	48
6.	Palliyan	2	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
7.	Unclassified	4,685	2,422	2,263	1,666	1,197	1,358	937	90	138	72	23

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Workers IV At Household Industry		Workers V In Manufacturing other than Household Industry		Workers VI In Construction		Workers VII In Trade and Commerce		Workers VIII In Transport, Storage & Communi-cations		Workers IX In Other Services		X Non-workers	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)
	Total	**429**	**186**	**187**	**105**	**35**	**15**	**246**	**169**	**21**	**2**	**1,562**	**1,396**	**10,320**	**15,195**
1.	Aranadan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	1	...	...	...
2.	Irular	310	140	172	104	35	15	196	127	11	2	1,130	985	3,659	5,326
3.	Kattunayakan	79	36	14	1	...	...	36	40	8	...	22	37	458	665
4.	Kurumans	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...
5.	Malayali	26	1	1	...	...	...	5	...	2	...	286	285	5,444	8,138
6.	Palliyan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
7.	Unclassified	14	9	...	...	...	...	9	2	...	...	123	88	756	1,066

TABLE SCT I PART B (concld.)

Industrial classification of Workers and Non-workers by sex for Scheduled Tribes

NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (concld.)

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total			Total Workers		Workers I As Cultivator		II As Agricultural Labourer		III In Mining, Quarrying, Livestock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and Allied activities	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
	ALL URBAN AREAS											
	Total	**724**	**436**	**288**	**326**	**127**	**6**	**1**	**55**	**59**	**15**	**5**
1.	Irular	691	421	270	315	120	5	...	55	59	14	4
2.	Kammara	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
3.	Kattunayakan	15	7	8	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	1
4.	Konda Reddis	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Kurumans	5	4	1	4	1	1	1	...	...	1	...
6.	Palliyan	3	1	2	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
7.	Toda	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Unclassified	7	2	5	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Workers IV At Household Industry		V In Manufacturing other than Household Industry		VI In Construction		VII In Trade and Commerce		VIII In Transport, Storage and Communications		IX In Other Services		X Non-workers	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)
	ALL URBAN AREAS (contd.)														
	Total	**2**	**2**	**17**	**1**	**2**	...	**8**	**3**	**22**	...	**199**	**56**	**110**	**161**
1.	Irular	2	2	10	1	2	...	7	2	22	...	198	52	106	150
2.	Kammara	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
3.	Kattunayakan	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	6
4.	Konda Reddis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
5.	Kurumans	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Palliyan	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
7.	Toda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
8.	Unclassified	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	5

SCT II—AGE AND MARITAL STATUS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

FLY LEAF

This Table furnishes the marital status for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in North Arcot district by broad age-groups. Part A relates to Scheduled Castes and Part B to Scheduled Tribes. For the age groups 0 to 14, 15 to 44 and 45 & above and for the total population, the number of persons of each sex coming under the categories "Never Married," " Married," " Widowed," " Divorced/ Separated " and " Unspecified status " has been given. This Table also furnishes the number of males and females in each of these three age-groups. The Table has not been prepared separately for rural and urban areas.

According to Census definition, age refers to the number of completed years of age, i.e., the age on the last birth day before 1st March, 1961. " Never Married " refers to a person who has not at any time entered into the state of matrimony. A person is regarded as " Married " if he is recognised by custom or society to be a married person or has been married in accordance with any religious rites or by registration or according to any custom or form of marriage recognised by his community or is in stable *de facto* union and has not been widowed or divorced. A person is regarded as " Widowed " if he or she has lost his or her spouse by death but has not remarried. A person is said to be " Divorced " who after marital ties having been severed by law or custom, either social or religious or by mutual consent, has not been married again. A person who has been separated from wife or husband and is living apart with no intention of living together again is regarded as " Separated."

TABLE SCT II PART A

Age and Marital Status for Scheduled Castes

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Total Population						
		Total			Never Married		Married	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
	NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT							
	Total	**620,703**	**310,791**	**309,912**	**176,352**	**134,963**	**125,684**	**134,472**
1.	Adi-Andhra	795	385	410	198	190	173	173
2.	Adi-Dravida	454,392	226,712	227,680	129,942	99,348	90,591	97,910
3.	Arunthathiyar	38,945	20,011	18,934	11,070	8,265	8,398	8,578
4.	Baira	94	45	49	35	24	10	20
5.	Bandi	2	2	...	1	...	1	...
6.	Chakkiliyan	16,577	8,260	8,317	4,632	3,644	3,389	3,762
7.	Chamar or Muchi	3	3	...	1	...	2	...
8.	Cheruman	182	78	104	33	44	41	49
9.	Devendra Kulathan	4	3	1	3	...	...	1
10.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	266	189	77	106	36	70	28
11.	Gosangi	24	17	7	11	3	6	4
12.	Jaggali	1	...	1	...	1	...	...
13.	Jambuvulu	10	8	2	7	...	1	2
14.	Kadaiyan	5	1	4	...	2	1	2
15.	Kudumban	4,727	2,437	2,290	1,328	954	1,007	1,035
16.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	13,377	6,621	6,756	3,379	2,817	2,963	3,119
17.	Madari	4	2	2	2	1	...	1
18.	Madiga	73	36	37	16	14	19	22
19.	Mala	1	1	...	1	...	...	...
20.	Mavilan	2	2	...	2	...	...	...
21.	Nayadi	26	7	19	2	9	5	10
22.	Pagadai	1	1	...	1	...	...	...
23.	Pallan	166	84	82	52	32	31	46
24.	Pambada	1	1	...	1	...	...	...
25.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	43,653	21,656	21,997	12,166	9,576	8,919	9,635
26.	Puthirai Vannan	557	287	270	181	111	97	114
27.	Semman	2	2	...	...	...	2	...
28.	Thoti	11,912	5,945	5,967	3,206	2,517	2,532	2,666
29.	Tiruvalluvar	4,304	1,875	2,429	1,019	1,021	770	1,043
30.	Valluvan	6,568	3,529	3,039	2,013	1,358	1,386	1,263
31.	Unclassified	24,029	12,591	11,438	6,944	4,996	5,270	4,989

TABLE SCT II

Age and Marital Status

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Total Population					
		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
							NORTH ARCOT
	Total	**7,484**	**36,945**	**1,259**	**3,526**	**12**	**6**
1.	Adi-Andhra	13	44	1	3	...	...
2.	Adi-Dravida	5,353	27,772	818	2,645	8	5
3.	Arunthathiyar	459	1,890	84	201	...	...
4.	Baira	...	5	...	...	...	...
5.	Bandi	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Chakkiliyan	197	814	40	97	2	...
7.	Chamar or Muchi	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Cheruman	4	10	...	1	...	...
9.	Devendra Kulathan	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	11	11	2	2	...	...
11.	Gosangi	...	...	...	...	...	...
12.	Jaggali	...	...	...	...	...	...
13.	Jambuvulu	...	...	...	...	...	...
14.	Kadaiyan	...	...	...	...	...	...
15.	Kudumban	66	271	36	30	...	...
16.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	226	731	53	89	...	...
17.	Madari	...	...	...	...	...	...
18.	Madiga	1	1	...	...	...	...
19.	Mala	...	...	...	...	...	...
20.	Mavilan	...	...	...	...	...	...
21.	Nayadi	...	...	...	...	...	...
22.	Pagadai	...	...	...	...	...	...
23.	Pallan	1	4	...	...	...	...
24.	Pambada	...	...	...	...	...	...
25.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	470	2,547	99	238	2	1
26.	Puthirai Vannan	7	43	2	2	...	...
27.	Semman	...	...	...	...	...	...
28.	Thoti	175	713	32	71	...	...
29.	Tiruvalluvar	71	338	15	27	...	...
30.	Valluvan	104	383	26	35	...	...
31.	Unclassified	326	1,368	51	85	...	...

PART A (contd.)

for Scheduled Castes

Age 0 – 14											
Total		Never Married		Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)
DISTRICT (contd.)											
129,374	**125,839**	**129,214**	**122,454**	**154**	**3,340**	3	16	...	29	3	...
161	166	150	166	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
95,434	92,290	95,340	89,451	93	2,814	...	7	...	18	1	...
8,226	7,849	8,219	7,709	7	133	...	5	...	2	...	...
28	23	28	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3,455	3,458	3,446	3,407	7	47	...	2	...	2	2	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	40	25	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
90	33	90	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	2	8	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
981	929	979	904	2	25	...	...	...	...	...	...
2,571	2,744	2,567	2,693	4	50	...	1	...	...	...	...
2	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	13	10	12	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	9	2	9	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
41	31	41	30	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8,810	8,962	8,797	8,828	13	130	...	...	...	4	...	...
156	107	156	105	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2,424	2,458	2,419	2,405	5	51	...	1	...	1	...	...
716	925	716	902	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,378	1,219	1,378	1,208	...	10	...	...	...	1	...	...
4,841	4,577	4,827	4,523	11	53	3	...	...	1	...	...

TABLE SCT II

Age and Marital Status

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Age 15 - 44					
		Total		Never Married		Married	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)
							NORTH ARCOT
	Total	**130,240**	**137,013**	**46,629**	**12,304**	**80,876**	**112,049**
1.	Adi-Andhra	149	188	48	23	99	147
2.	Adi-Dravida	94,533	100,831	34,388	9,770	58,305	81,544
3.	Arunthathiyar	8,430	8,398	2,816	524	5,432	7,202
4.	Baira	11	19	6	1	5	17
5.	Bandi	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Chakkiliyan	3,454	3,699	1,169	234	2,197	3,152
7.	Chamar or Muchi	2	...	1	...	1	...
8.	Cheruman	39	52	8	4	29	43
9.	Devendra Kulathan	...	1	...	...	...	1
10.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	54	34	15	3	36	26
11.	Gosangi	8	2	3	1	5	1
12.	Jaggali	...	...	...	...	...	...
13.	Jambuvulu	1	...	1	...	...	...
14.	Kadaiyan	...	2	...	...	...	2
15.	Kudumban	1,015	989	347	49	631	847
16.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	2,883	2,950	805	122	1,957	2,592
17.	Madari	...	1	...	...	...	1
18.	Madiga	19	21	6	2	12	18
19.	Mala	1	...	1	...	...	...
20.	Mavilan	...	...	...	...	...	...
21.	Nayadi	3	8	...	...	3	8
22.	Pagadai	...	...	...	...	...	...
23.	Pallan	29	38	11	2	18	34
24.	Pambada	...	...	...	...	...	...
25.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	9,198	9,637	3,219	725	5,789	8,031
26.	Puthirai Vannan	87	116	23	6	59	97
27.	Semman	2	...	...	...	2	...
28.	Thoti	2,449	2,526	763	111	1,618	2,199
29.	Tiruvalluvar	770	1,077	295	118	459	853
30.	Valluvan	1,476	1,283	628	149	804	1,009
31.	Unclassified	5,627	5,141	2,076	460	3,415	4,225

PART A (contd.)

for Scheduled Castes

Age 15 – 44						Age 45 +			
Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status		Total		Never Married	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)
DISTRICT (contd.)									
1,763	**10,049**	**964**	**2,606**	**8**	**5**	**51,166**	**47,046**	**504**	**197**
1	18	1	...	...	...	75	56	...	1
1,204	7,623	630	1,890	6	4	36,738	34,550	211	121
114	513	68	159	...	...	3,355	2,686	35	31
...	1	...	...	...	...	6	7	1	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
56	236	32	77	...	...	1,351	1,160	17	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
2	4	...	1	...	...	14	12	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	4	2	1	...	...	45	10	1	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
20	69	17	24	...	...	441	372	2	1
78	161	43	75	...	...	1,167	1,058	7	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	1	...	...	...	...	7	3	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	2	...	...	...	...	14	13	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
111	670	77	210	2	1	3,647	3,398	150	23
3	11	2	2	...	...	44	47	2	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	166	21	50	...	...	1,071	983	23	1
7	87	9	19	...	...	389	427	8	1
23	97	21	28	...	...	675	537	7	1
95	386	41	70	...	...	2,121	720	40	13

TABLE SCT II

Age and Marital Status

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Age 45 +							
		Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(44)	(45)	(46)	(47)	(48)	(49)	(50)	(51)
									NORTH ARCOT
	Total	**44,648**	**19,079**	**5,718**	**26,878**	**295**	**891**	**1**	**1**
1.	Adi-Andhra	63	26	12	26	...	3	...	...
2.	Adi-Dravida	32,189	13,549	4,149	20,142	188	737	1	1
3.	Arunthathiyar	2,959	1,243	345	1,372	16	40	...	...
4.	Baira	5	3	...	4	...	...	...	...
5.	Bandi	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Chakkiliyan	1,185	563	141	576	8	18	...	...
7.	Chamar or Muchi	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Cheruman	12	6	2	6	...	...	...	...
9.	Devendra Kulathan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	34	2	10	7	...	1	...	...
11.	Gosangi	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
12.	Jaggali	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13.	Jambuvulu	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
14.	Kadaiyan	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15.	Kudumban	374	163	46	202	19	6	...	...
16.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	1,002	476	148	567	10	14	...	...
17.	Madari	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18.	Madiga	7	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
19.	Mala	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20.	Mavilan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21.	Nayadi	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
22.	Pagadai	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23.	Pallan	13	11	1	2	...	...	...	...
24.	Pambada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	3,116	1,474	359	1,877	22	24	...	...
26.	Puthirai Vannan	38	15	4	32	...	...	...	...
27.	Semman	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28.	Thoti	909	416	128	546	11	20	...	...
29.	Tiruvalluvar	311	167	64	251	6	8	...	...
30.	Valluvan	582	244	81	286	5	6	...	...
31.	Unclassified	1,843	711	228	982	10	14	...	...

PART A (concld.)

for Scheduled Castes

Age not stated											
Total		Never Married		Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(52)	(53)	(54)	(55)	(56)	(57)	(58)	(59)	(60)	(61)	(62)	(63)
DISTRICT (concld.)											
11	**14**	**5**	**8**	**6**	**4**	...	**2**	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	**9**	**3**	**6**	**4**	**3**	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	**1**	...	**1**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	**4**	...	**1**	...	**1**	...	**2**	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	...	...	...	**1**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	...	**1**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	...	**1**	...	**1**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE SCT II

Age and Marital Status

NORTH ARCOT

Total Population

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total			Never Married		Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
	Total	**59,304**	**30,539**	**28,765**	**16,420**	**12,444**	**12,972**	**13,486**	**954**	**2,376**	**193**	**459**	...	...
1.	Aranadan	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Irular	21,411	10,949	10,462	5,528	4,502	5,027	4,962	308	889	86	109	...	...
3.	Kammara	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Kattunayakan	2,270	1,072	1,198	585	552	458	534	22	101	7	11	...	...
5.	Konda Reddis	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Kurumans	41	24	17	8	1	15	13	1	3	...	...	...	...
7.	Malayali	30,881	16,066	14,815	8,975	6,424	6,483	6,924	531	1,175	77	292	...	...
8.	Palliyan	5	2	3	1	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Toda	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
10.	Unclassified	4,692	2,424	2,268	1,322	964	987	1,050	92	208	23	46	...	...

Age 0 - 14

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total		Never Married		Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)
	Total	**12,056**	**11,835**	**12,030**	**11,658**	**26**	**167**	...	3	...	7	...	...
1.	Aranadan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Irular	4,169	4,275	4,162	4,188	7	79	...	3	...	5	...	...
3.	Kammara	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Kattunayakan	453	528	447	524	6	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Konda Reddis	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Kurumans	3	1	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7.	Malayali	6,457	6,128	6,445	6,053	12	74	...	...	...	1	...	...
8.	Palliyan	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Toda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Unclassified	972	903	971	892	1	10	...	...	...	1	...	...

Age 15 - 44

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total		Never Married		Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)
	Total	**13,728**	**13,147**	**4,304**	**773**	**8,963**	**11,500**	**318**	**625**	**143**	**249**	...	...
1.	Aranadan	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Irular	4,765	4,795	1,346	309	3,270	4,190	79	212	70	84	...	...
3.	Kammara	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Kattunayakan	432	492	129	28	295	437	5	22	3	5	...	...
5.	Konda Reddis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Kurumans	13	12	5	...	8	11	...	1	...	...	...	...
7.	Malayali	7,374	6,780	2,479	364	4,648	5,958	196	324	51	134	...	...
8.	Palliyan	...	3	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Toda	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
10.	Unclassified	1,143	1,063	345	71	741	901	38	66	19	25	...	...

PART B

for Scheduled Tribes

DISTRICT

Age 45 +

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total		Never Married		Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)	(47)	(48)	(49)	(50)	(51)
	Total	**4,753**	**3,782**	**85**	**13**	**3,982**	**1,818**	**636**	**1,748**	**50**	**203**	...	...
1.	Aranadan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Irular	2,014	1,391	19	5	1,750	692	229	674	16	20	...	...
3.	Kammara	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Kattunayakan	187	178	9	...	157	93	17	79	4	6	...	...
5.	Konda Reddis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Kurumans	8	4	...	...	7	2	1	2	...	...	...	...
7.	Malayali	2,234	1,907	51	7	1,822	892	335	851	26	157	...	...
8.	Palliyan	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Toda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Unclassified	309	302	6	1	245	139	54	142	4	20	...	...

Age not stated

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total		Never Married		Married		Widowed		Divorced/ Separated		Unspecified Status	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(52)	(53)	(54)	(55)	(56)	(57)	(58)	(59)	(60)	(61)	(62)	(63)
	Total	**2**	**1**	**1**	...	**1**	**1**	...	...	...	...	...	...
1.	Aranadan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Irular	1	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
3.	Kammara	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Kattunayakan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Konda Reddis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Kurumans	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7.	Malayali	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Palliyan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Toda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Unclassified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

SCT III—EDUCATION FOR SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES IN RURAL AND URBAN AREAS

FLY LEAF

This Table gives the literacy and educational levels of Scheduled Castes in rural and urban sectors of North Arcot district. Part A has two sections—Part A (i) for Scheduled Castes and Part A (ii) for Scheduled Tribes. Similarly Part B (i) concerns Scheduled Castes and Part B (ii) Scheduled Tribes.

A person is considered as a literate if he is able to read and write. In the urban table i.e., Part A, the following educational levels have been given:

1. Primary or Junior Basic:
2. Matriculation or Higher Secondary;
3. Technical diploma not equal to degree;
4. Non-technical diploma not equal to degree;
5. University degree or Post-graduate degree other than Technical degree;
6. Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or Post-graduate degree.

In the rural table (Part B), however, the educational levels given are "Primary or Junior Basic" and "Matriculation and above".

TABLE SCT III PART A (i)

Education in urban areas only for Scheduled Castes

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Total		Illiterate		Literate (without educational level)		Educational levels: Primary or Junior Basic		Educational levels: Matriculation or Higher Secondary	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT										
	Total	**39,398**	**39,242**	**25,036**	**33,701**	**9,262**	**3,214**	**4,514**	**2,199**	**560**	**123**
1.	Adi-Andhra	25	15	11	6	12	7	2	1	...	1
2.	Adi-Dravida	31,436	32,561	19,434	27,537	7,669	2,918	3,837	1,987	477	116
3.	Arunthathiyar	2,470	1,967	1,839	1,836	389	83	211	48	31	...
4.	Chakkiliyan	634	910	458	870	121	26	50	14	5	...
5.	Chamar or Muchi	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Cheruman	8	7	8	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
7.	Devendra Kulathan	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
8.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	42	32	39	28	...	3	2	1	1	...
9.	Jambuvulu	8	2	7	2	1	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Kudumban	5	2	...	2	1	...	2	...	1	...
11.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	747	757	657	745	52	4	35	8	3	...
12.	Madari	2	2	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
13.	Madiga	5	7	4	7	1	...	...	...	...	...
14.	Mavilan	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15.	Pallan	27	29	9	25	9	1	5	3	3	...
16.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	538	567	337	500	127	38	62	26	10	2
17.	Puthirai Vannan	18	32	8	32	7	...	3	...	...	...
18.	Thoti	1,058	1,042	770	991	211	32	73	19	3	...
19.	Tiruvalluvar	186	164	73	134	78	24	31	6	4	...
20.	Valluvan	391	381	173	301	126	39	80	38	12	3
21.	Unclassified	1,795	764	1,207	676	455	39	121	47	10	1

TABLE SCT III PART A (i) (concld.)

Education in urban areas only for Scheduled Castes

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Educational levels							
		Technical diploma not equal to degree		Non-technical diploma not equal to degree		University degree or Post-graduate degree other than Technical degree		Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or Post-graduate degree	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
	NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (concld.)								
	Total	**4**	**2**	...	...	**18**	**1**	**4**	**2**
1.	Adi-Andhra	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Adi-Dravida	2	2	...	...	14	1	3	...
3.	Arunthathiyar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Chakkiliyan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Chamar or Muchi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Cheruman	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7.	Devendra Kulathan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Jambuvulu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Kudumban	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
11.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12.	Madari	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13.	Madiga	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14.	Mavilan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15.	Pallan	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1
17.	Puthirai Vannan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18.	Thoti	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
19.	Tiruvalluvar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20.	Valluvan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21.	Unclassified	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1

TABLE SCT III PART A (ii)

Education in urban areas only for Scheduled Tribes

NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total		Illiterate		Literate (without educational level)		Educational levels: Primary or Junior Basic		Educational levels: Matriculation or Higher Secondary	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	Total	**436**	**288**	**392**	**276**	**28**	**7**	**14**	**3**	**2**	**2**
1.	Irular	421	270	387	262	26	6	7	1	1	1
2.	Kammara	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
3.	Kattunayakan	7	8	...	5	1	1	5	2	1	...
4.	Konda Reddis	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
5.	Kurumans	4	1	3	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Palliyan	1	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
7.	Toda	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Unclassified	2	5	1	5	...	...	1	...	...	...

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Educational levels: Technical diploma not equal to degree		Non-technical diploma not equal to degree		University degree or Post-graduate degree other than technical degree		Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or Post-graduate degree	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1.	Irular	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Kammara	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3.	Kattunayakan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Konda Reddis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Kurumans	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Palliyan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7.	Toda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Unclassified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE SCT III PART B (i)

Education in rural areas only for Scheduled Castes

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Caste	Total		Illiterate		Literate (without educational level)		Educational levels: Primary or Junior Basic		Educational levels: Matriculation and above	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT										
	Total	**271,393**	**270,670**	**217,411**	**259,360**	**41,176**	**8,523**	**11,815**	**2,706**	**991**	**81**
1.	Adi-Andhra	360	395	324	388	27	4	9	3	...	...
2.	Adi-Dravida	195,276	195,119	155,204	186,158	30,379	6,767	8,920	2,131	773	63
3.	Arunthathiyar	17,541	16,967	15,081	16,619	1,914	283	514	64	32	1
4.	Baira	45	49	41	47	1	2	3	...	...	...
5.	Bandi	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Chakkiliyan	7,626	7,407	6,673	7,272	773	108	171	25	9	2
7.	Chamar or Muchi	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
8.	Cheruman	70	97	63	97	3	...	4	...	...	...
9.	Devendra Kulathan	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Dom, Dombara, Paidi or Pano	147	45	138	44	8	...	1	...	...	1
11.	Gosangi	17	7	15	7	2	...	...	...	...	...
12.	Jaggali	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
13.	Kadaiyan	1	4	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
14.	Kudumban	2,432	2,288	2,163	2,265	226	22	40	1	3	...
15.	Kuravan, Sidhanar	5,874	5,999	5,143	5,916	616	69	107	14	8	...
16.	Madiga	31	30	21	30	10	...	...	...	...	...
17.	Mala	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
18.	Nayadi	7	19	7	19	...	...	...	...	...	...
19.	Pagadai	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
20.	Pallan	57	53	51	52	5	1	1	...	...	...
21.	Pambada	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22.	Paraiyan, Parayan (Sambavar)	21,118	21,430	17,383	20,811	2,909	469	775	149	51	1
23.	Puthirai Vannan	269	238	183	232	75	3	11	3	...	...
24.	Semman	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25.	Thoti	4,887	4,925	4,380	4,869	426	50	78	6	3	...
26.	Tiruvalluvar	1,689	2,265	859	2,064	666	150	147	49	17	2
27.	Valluvan	3,138	2,658	1,657	2,438	1,139	175	309	43	33	2
28.	Unclassified	10,796	10,674	8,016	10,027	1,996	420	722	218	62	9

TABLE SCT III PART B (ii)

Education in rural areas only for Scheduled Tribes

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total		Illiterate		Literate (without educational level)		Educational levels			
								Primary or Junior Basic		Matriculation and above	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
				NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT							
	Total	**30,103**	**28,477**	**28,088**	**28,235**	**1,769**	**216**	**242**	**26**	**4**	...
1.	Aranadan	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Irular	10,528	10,192	9,842	10,122	593	61	91	9	2	...
3.	Kattunayakan	1,065	1,190	944	1,167	91	12	29	11	1	...
4.	Kurumans	20	16	19	16	1	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Malayali	16,066	14,815	15,100	14,686	882	126	83	3	1	...
6.	Palliyan	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
7.	Unclassified	2,422	2,263	2,182	2,243	201	17	39	3	...	...

SCT IV—RELIGION FOR SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

FLY LEAF

This Table gives the number of persons belonging to different religions among Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes. Part A of this Table relates to Scheduled Castes and Part B to Scheduled Tribes.

SCT IV PART A

Members of Scheduled Castes can belong either to the Hindu or Sikh religion. In North Arcot district no person belonging to the Scheduled Castes has returned himself as Sikh. This table which is intended to show the number of persons belonging to Hindu and Sikh religions among Scheduled Castes has, therefore, not been prepared for this district. The caste-wise population is given in Table SCT I Part A.

SCT IV PART B

Scheduled Tribes in the district have been returned as Hindus, Christians and Muslims. This Table gives the number of persons in the district under the heads Christian Muslim and Hindu in each tribe, sex-wise with rural-urban break-up.

TABLE SCT IV PART B

Religion for Scheduled Tribes

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Rural Urban	Total			Name of Religion					
						Christian		Hindu		Muslim	
			Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
					NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT						
	Total	R	58,580	30,103	28,477	3	...	30,099	28,476	1	1
		U	724	436	288	1	1	435	287	...	...
1.	Aranadan	R	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
		U	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Irular	R	20,720	10,528	10,192	2	...	10,525	10,192	1	...
		U	691	421	270	1	1	420	269	...	...
3.	Kammara	R	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		U	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
4.	Kattunayakan	R	2,255	1,065	1,190	1	...	1,064	1,190	...	...
		U	15	7	8	...	...	7	8	...	...
5.	Konda Reddis	R	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		U	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
6.	Kurumans	R	36	20	16	...	...	20	16	...	...
		U	5	4	1	...	...	4	1	...	...
7.	Malayali	R	30,881	16,066	14,815	...	...	16,066	14,815	...	...
		U	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Palliyan	R	2	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	...
		U	3	1	2	...	...	1	2	...	...
9.	Toda	R	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		U	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
10.	Unclassified	R	4,685	2,422	2,263	...	...	2,422	2,262	...	1
		U	7	2	5	...	...	2	5	...	...

SCT V—SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED IN CULTIVATION CLASSIFIED BY INTEREST IN LAND AND SIZE OF LAND CULTIVATED IN RURAL AREAS ONLY FOR MEMBERS OF SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

FLY LEAF

This Table furnishes data of sample households among Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes engaged in cultivation classified by interest in land and size of land cultivated. The Table relates to rural areas of the district only. Part A of the table relates to Scheduled Castes and Part B to Scheduled Tribes. The interest in land is classified as follows:

1. Owned or held from Government;
2. Held from private persons or institutions for payment in money, kind or share;
3. Partly held from Government and partly from private persons for payment in money, kind or share.

The first category refers to the total number of land holdings, owned or held by virtue of possession as owner, namely, land held directly from Government under a grant, lease or assignment with rights of permanent, heritable and transferable possession or with rights of permanent, heritable possession but without the right of transfer or temporary or conditional leases of any kind entered into with the Government. Encroachment of Government land is treated as land held from Government and is classified under the first category. The second category includes land taken from private persons or institutions for payment in money, kind or share with right of permanent, heritable and transferable possession, with right of permanent, heritable possession, but without the right of transfer and those held under various tenancies or tenures which may be broadly classified as follows:

(i) Tenants holding land with permanent and heritable rights whose land cannot be resumed by the owner on ground of personal cultivation (such tenants may have the rights of transfer also in certain cases).

(ii) Tenants who have been given permanent rights subject to the right of resumption by the owner. (In some cases, the tenant has the right to acquire ownership. In other cases, he does not possess this right).

(iii) Tenants holding land in areas where interim measures have been enacted for the stay of ejectment or for continuing the leases for a specified period.

(iv) Tenants holding land under temporary leases who are liable to ejectment.

(v) Areas held on condition of rendering service either to a village, community or the Government as in the case of service inams. (This also includes cases where labourers working on plantations are given bits of land for personal cultivation with permanent rights).

(vi) All lands taken for a fixed amount of money or a fixed amount of produce or for a share of the produce or for which money is paid, partly in kind and partly in the shape of cash and land held free of consideration.

If a household had land cultivated under both the first and second categories, it is classified under the third category.

The holdings are grouped into ten sizes in acres as follows:

Less than one acre
1·0 acre to 2·4 acres
2·5 acres 4·9 ,,
5·0 ,, 7·4 ,,
7·5 ,, 9·9 ,,
10·0 ,, 12·4 ,,
12·5 ,, 14·9 ,,
15·0 ,, 29·9 ,,
30·0 ,, 49·9 ,,
50 and above acres
Unspecified

If the head of the household and 1 or other members are engaged in cultivation, supervision or direction of agricultural operations, it is treated as Household Cultivation.

TABLE SCT V PART A

Sample households engaged in Cultivation classified by interest in land and size of land cultivated in rural areas only for members of Scheduled Castes

(Households of members of Scheduled Castes in a 20 per cent sample of all households)

Interest in land cultivated	No. of cultivating households	Households engaged in cultivation by size of land in acres										
		Less than 1	1·0–2·4	2·5–4·9	5·0–7·4	7·5–9·9	10·0–12·4	12·5–14·9	15·0–29·9	30·0–49·9	50+	Unspecified
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT												
Total	**10,614**	**2,362**	**4,859**	**2,459**	**662**	**126**	**81**	**14**	**38**	**3**	**2**	**8**
Owned or held from Government	7,871	1,948	3,613	1,674	444	81	60	7	33	1	2	8
Held from private persons or institutions for payment in money, kind or share	1,175	302	664	172	32	4	1	...	...	...	...	...
Partly held from Government and partly from private persons for payment in money, kind or share	1,568	112	582	613	186	41	20	7	5	2	...	...

TABLE SCT V PART B

Sample households engaged in Cultivation classified by interest in land and size of land cultivated in rural areas only for members of Scheduled Tribes

(Households of members of Scheduled Tribes in a 20 per cent sample of all households)

Interest in land cultivated	No. of cultivating households	Households engaged in cultivation by size of land in acres										
		Less than 1	1·0–2·4	2·5–4·9	5·0–7·4	7·5–9·9	10·0–12·4	12·5–14·9	15·0–29·9	30·0–49·9	50+	Unspecified
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
						NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT						
Total	**1,342**	**63**	**348**	**386**	**283**	**89**	**77**	**22**	**59**	**8**	**3**	**4**
Owned or held from Government	1,223	43	305	364	269	82	72	21	52	8	3	4
Held from private persons or institutions for payment in money, kind or share	67	17	30	10	4	2	3	...	1	...	...	...
Partly held from Government and partly from private persons for payment in money, kind or share	52	3	13	12	10	5	2	1	6	..	..	..

SC I—PERSONS NOT AT WORK CLASSIFIED BY SEX, TYPE OF ACTIVITY AND EDUCATIONAL LEVELS FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

FLY LEAF

This Table gives the classification of non-working population among Scheduled Castes in the district by sex, type of activity and educational levels. The district figures have been given by Total, Rural and Urban areas. Taluk figures have been given for Rural areas only.

The different educational levels into which the non-working Scheduled Castes have been classified are as follows :

1. Illiterate
2. Literate (without educational level)
3. Primary or Junior Basic
4. Matriculation or Higher Secondary
5. Above Matriculation or Higher Secondary

The total non-working population and persons belonging to the above mentioned educational levels have been classified into the following categories :

1. Full time students
2. Persons seeking employment for the first time
3. Persons employed before but now out of employment and seeking work
4. Others

This table is prepared for all Scheduled Castes and not for individual castes.

TABLE SC I

Persons not at work classified by sex, type of activity and educational levels for Scheduled Castes

Educational levels	Total Non-working Population			Full-time students		Persons seeking employment for the first time		Persons employed before but now out of employment and seeking work		Others	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT											
ALL AREAS											
Total	**299,035**	**126,865**	**172,170**	**32,685**	**13,798**	**950**	**31**	**229**	**4**	**93,001**	**158,337**
Illiterate	257,609	99,259	158,350	9,041	5,448	157	...	91	2	89,970	152,900
Literate (without educational level)	27,471	17,947	9,524	15,217	5,791	272	7	69	1	2,389	3,725
Primary or Junior Basic	13,050	8,889	4,161	7,902	2,500	330	13	58	...	599	1,648
Matriculation or Higher Secondary	826	700	126	486	54	166	10	11	1	37	61
Above Matriculation or Higher Secondary	79	70	9	39	5	25	1	...	...	6	3
ALL RURAL AREAS											
Total	**249,987**	**107,098**	**142,889**	**26,721**	**10,424**	**466**	**17**	**67**	**3**	**79,844**	**132,445**
Illiterate	220,398	86,309	134,089	8,329	5,014	82	...	15	2	77,883	129,073
Literate (without educational level)	20,722	14,090	6,632	12,398	4,185	99	2	28	1	1,565	2,444
Primary or Junior Basic	8,344	6,226	2,118	5,665	1,209	171	10	19	...	371	899
Matriculation or Higher Secondary	460	416	44	300	14	92	4	5	...	19	26
Above Matriculation or Higher Secondary	63	57	6	29	2	22	1	...	...	6	3
1. ARKONAM TALUK											
Total	**23,045**	**10,006**	**13,039**	**2,377**	**1,013**	**33**	**3**	**3**	**...**	**7,593**	**12,023**
Illiterate	20,773	8,397	12,376	960	599	2	...	1	...	7,434	11,777
Literate (without educational level)	1,401	933	468	809	316	3	...	2	...	119	152
Primary or Junior Basic	820	630	190	580	97	13	2	...	...	37	91
Matriculation or Higher Secondary	11	11	...	8	...	2	...	...	...	1	...
Above Matriculation or Higher Secondary	40	35	5	20	1	13	1	...	...	2	3

TABLE SC I (contd.)

Persons not at work classified by sex, type of activity and educational levels for Scheduled Castes

Educational levels	Total Non-working Population			Full-time students		Persons seeking employment for the first time		Persons employed before but now out of employment and seeking work		Others	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)											
2. WALAJAPET TALUK											
Total	**25,536**	**11,322**	**14,214**	**3,299**	**639**	**37**	...	**6**	...	**7,980**	**13,575**
Illiterate	21,044	8,290	12,754	626	128	...	...	...	...	7,664	12,626
Literate (without educational level)	3,207	2,106	1,101	1,841	378	7	...	3	...	255	723
Primary or Junior Basic	1,216	871	345	788	133	22	...	3	...	58	212
Matriculation or Higher Secondary	66	52	14	44	...	6	...	...	...	2	14
Above Matriculation or Higher Secondary	3	3	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...
3. GUDIYATHAM TALUK											
Total	**36,750**	**15,267**	**21,483**	**4,326**	**1,776**	**102**	**6**	**21**	**3**	**10,818**	**19,698**
Illiterate	31,376	11,770	19,606	1,320	565	8	...	10	2	10,432	19,039
Literate (without educational level)	3,501	2,179	1,322	1,864	872	15	...	5	1	295	449
Primary or Junior Basic	1,718	1,183	535	1,051	328	43	5	4	...	85	202
Matriculation or Higher Secondary	143	124	19	84	10	32	1	2	...	6	8
Above Matriculation or Higher Secondary	12	11	1	7	1	4	...	...	...	...	...
4. TIRUPPATTUR TALUK											
Total	**25,509**	**11,020**	**14,489**	**2,472**	**882**	**26**	...	**3**	...	**8,519**	**13,607**
Illiterate	23,240	9,370	13,870	985	437	7	...	1	...	8,377	13,433
Literate (without educational level)	1,625	1,145	480	1,021	361	9	...	...	...	115	119
Primary or Junior Basic	598	461	137	431	84	2	...	2	...	26	53
Matriculation or Higher Secondary	45	43	2	35	...	8	...	...	...	...	2
Above Matriculation or Higher Secondary	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
5. VELLORE TALUK											
Total	**27,787**	**11,751**	**16,036**	**3,663**	**1,708**	**176**	**7**	**19**	...	**7,893**	**14,321**
Illiterate	22,591	8,459	14,132	830	523	45	...	...	...	7,584	13,609
Literate (without educational level)	3,304	1,983	1,321	1,682	818	47	2	14	...	240	501
Primary or Junior Basic	1,796	1,219	577	1,090	365	61	3	4	...	64	209
Matriculation or Higher Secondary	94	88	6	61	2	23	2	1	...	3	2
Above Matriculation or Higher Secondary	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...

TABLE SC I (contd.)

Persons not at work classified by sex, type of activity and educational levels for Scheduled Castes

Educational levels	Total Non-working Population			Full-time students		Persons seeking employment for the first time		Persons employed before but now out of employment and seeking work		Others	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)											
6. ARNI TALUK											
Total	**10,399**	**4,467**	**5,932**	**1,258**	**440**	**15**	...	**5**	...	**3,189**	**5,492**
Illiterate	9,217	3,556	5,661	464	263	4	...	1	..	3,087	5,398
Literate (without educational level)	927	703	224	623	160	4	...	2	...	74	64
Primary or Junior Basic	245	199	46	166	16	5	...	2	...	26	30
Matriculation or Higher Secondary	10	9	1	5	1	2	...	...	...	2	...
Above Matriculation or Higher Secondary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. CHEYYAR TALUK											
Total	**17,250**	**8,079**	**9,171**	**2,160**	**821**	**9**	...	**2**	...	**5,908**	**8,350**
Illiterate	15,265	6,540	8,725	721	474	1	...	1	...	5,817	8,251
Literate (without educational level)	1,564	1,170	394	1,090	307	...	...	1	...	79	87
Primary or Junior Basic	409	357	52	340	40	5	...	...	...	12	12
Matriculation or Higher Secondary	12	12	...	9	...	3	...	...	...	...	...
Above Matriculation or Higher Secondary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. WANDIWASH TALUK											
Total	**20,661**	**8,790**	**11,871**	**2,092**	**741**	**13**	...	**3**	...	**6,682**	**11,130**
Illiterate	18,640	7,197	11,443	696	432	1	...	1	...	6,499	11,011
Literate (without educational level)	1,514	1,138	376	978	274	3	...	1	...	156	102
Primary or Junior Basic	472	420	52	392	35	4	...	1	...	23	17
Matriculation or Higher Secondary	35	35	...	26	...	5	...	...	...	4	...
Above Matriculation or Higher Secondary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9. POLUR TALUK											
Total	**14,125**	**6,173**	**7,952**	**1,662**	**712**	**20**	...	**2**	...	**4,489**	**7,240**
Illiterate	12,410	4,872	7,538	462	409	...	...	...	...	4,410	7,129
Literate (without educational level)	1,278	951	327	883	249	5	...	...	...	63	78
Primary or Junior Basic	421	334	87	309	54	7	...	2	...	16	33
Matriculation or Higher Secondary	15	15	...	7	...	8	...	...	...	...	...
Above Matriculation or Higher Secondary	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE SC I (concld.)

Persons not at work classified by sex, type of activity and educational levels for Scheduled Castes

Educational levels	Total Non-working Population			Full-time students		Persons seeking employment for the first time		Persons employed before but now out of employment and seeking work		Others	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)											
10. CHENGAM TALUK											
Total	**28,802**	**11,786**	**17,016**	**2,306**	**901**	**10**	**1**	**3**	...	**9,467**	**16,114**
Illiterate	27,265	10,571	16,694	1,265	692	1	...	...	...	9,305	16,002
Literate (without educational level)	1,131	870	261	727	172	2	...	...	...	141	89
Primary or Junior Basic	379	320	59	295	36	4	...	1	...	20	23
Matriculation or Higher Secondary	25	23	2	19	1	1	1	2	...	1	...
Above Matriculation or Higher Secondary	2	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
11. TIRUVANNAMALAI TALUK											
Total	**20,123**	**8,437**	**11,686**	**1,106**	**791**	**25**	...	...	...	**7,306**	**10,895**
Illiterate	18,577	7,287	11,290	...	492	13	...	...	...	7,274	10,798
Literate (without educational level)	1,270	912	358	880	278	4	...	...	...	28	80
Primary or Junior Basic	270	232	38	223	21	5	...	...	...	4	17
Matriculation or Higher Secondary	4	4	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
Above Matriculation or Higher Secondary	2	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
ALL URBAN AREAS											
Total	**49,048**	**19,767**	**29,281**	**5,964**	**3,374**	**484**	**14**	**162**	**1**	**13,157**	**25,892**
Illiterate	37,211	12,950	24,261	712	434	75	...	76	...	12,087	23,827
Literate (without educational level)	6,749	3,857	2,892	2,819	1,606	173	5	41	...	824	1,281
Primary or Junior Basic	4,706	2,663	2,043	2,237	1,291	159	3	39	...	228	749
Matriculation or Higher Secondary	366	284	82	186	40	74	6	6	1	18	35
Above Matriculation or Higher Secondary	16	13	3	10	3	3	...	...	...	...	...

ST I—MOTHER-TONGUE AND BILINGUALISM FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES

FLY LEAF

This is a special Table for Scheduled Tribes giving their mother-tongue and bilingualism. The district figures have been given by total, rural and urban areas. Taluk figures have been given for rural areas only. Mother-tongue is the language spoken by the person from early childhood. In addition to the mother-tongue, a person may know some other language and this is given as subsidiary language. The mother-tongue is shown horizontally. Columns (4) and (5) contain number of males and females who have been returned as speaking a language subsidiary to that shown horizontally. Column (6) contains run on lines of names of subsidiary languages, followed in each case in brackets by number of male and female speakers.

TABLE ST I

Mother-Tongue and Bilingualism for Scheduled Tribes

Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total speakers		Mother-tongue: total persons returned as speaking a language subsidiary to that shown horizontally		Subsidiary language
	Males	Females	Males	Females	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
ALL AREAS					
1. Aranadan	TAMIL				
	1	...	...	...	
2. Irular	KANNADA				
	...	1	...	...	
	MALAYALAM				
	...	2	...	2	Tamil (F-2)
	MARATHI				
	3	...	...	...	
	TAMIL				
	10,803	10,285	217	181	English (M-15,F-2) Hindi (M-1) Kannada (M-3, F-1) Singhalese (M-1, F-2) Telugu (M-197, F-176)
	TELUGU				
	143	165	55	42	Tamil (M-55, F-42)
	URDU				
	...	9	...	5	Tamil (F-5)
3. Kammara	TAMIL				
	...	1	...	...	
4. Kattunayakan	MARATHI				
	52	59	39	26	Tamil (M-27, F-14) Urdu (M-12, F-12)
	TAMIL				
	908	1,036	16	9	English (M-13, F-5) Marathi (F-2) Telugu (M-3, F-2)
ALL AREAS (contd.)					
	TELUGU				
	93	79	75	62	Tamil (M-75, F-62)
	URDU				
	19	24	17	17	Tamil (M-17, F-17)
5. Konda Reddis	TELUGU				
	1	...	...	...	
6. Kurumans	KANNADA				
	16	14	13	4	Tamil (M-13, F-4)
	TAMIL				
	2	1	...	...	
	TELUGU				
	6	2	6	2	Tamil (M-6, F-2)
7. Malayali	KANNADA				
	1	...	...	...	
	MALAYALAM				
	...	3	...	2	Tamil (F-2)
	TAMIL				
	16,063	14,811	8	4	English (M-2) Hindi (M-1) Malayalam (M-1) Telugu (M-4, F-3) Urdu (F-1)
	TELUGU				
	2	1	...	...	
8. Palliyan	MALAYALAM				
	...	1	...	1	English (F-1)
	TAMIL				
	2	2	...	...	

TABLE ST I (contd.)

Mother-Tongue and Bilingualism for Scheduled Tribes

Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total speakers		Mother-tongue: total persons returned as speaking a language subsidiary to that shown horizontally		Subsidiary language
	Males	Females	Males	Females	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
ALL AREAS (concld.)					
9. Toda		TAMIL			
	...	1	...	...	
10. Unclassified		TAMIL			
	2,415	2,248	18	5	English (M-5) Telugu (M-13,F-5)
		TELUGU			
	2	14	...	...	
		TULU			
	6	6	...	...	
		URDU			
	1	...	...	...	
ALL RURAL AREAS					
1. Aranadan		TAMIL			
	1	...	...	...	
2. Irular		KANNADA			
	...	1	...	...	
		TAMIL			
	10,398	10,019	212	181	English (M-13,F-2) Hindi (M-1, F-x) Kannada (M-3, F-1) Singhalese (M-1, F-2) Telugu (M-194, F-176)
		TELUGU			
	130	163	46	41	Tamil (M-46, F-41)
		URDU			
	...	9	...	5	Tamil (M-x, F-5)
3. Kattunayakan		MARATHI			
	52	59	39	26	Tamil (M-27, F-14) Urdu (M-12, F-12)

Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total speakers		Mother-tongue: total persons returned as speaking a language subsidiary to that shown horizontally		Subsidiary language
	Males	Females	Males	Females	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
ALL RURAL AREAS (contd.)					
		TAMIL			
	901	1,028	15	9	English (M-13,F-5) Marathi (M-x, F-2) Telugu (M-2, F-2)
		TELUGU			
	93	79	75	62	Tamil (M-75, (F-62)
		URDU			
	19	24	17	17	Tamil (M-17, F-17)
4. Kurumans		KANNADA			
	13	13	11	4	Tamil (M-11,F-4)
		TAMIL			
	1	1	...	...	
		TELUGU			
	6	2	6	2	Tamil (M-6, F-2)
5. Malayali		KANNADA			
	1	...	...	...	
		MALAYALAM			
	...	3	...	2	Tamil (M-x, F-2)
		TAMIL			
	16,063	14,811	8	4	English (M-2, F-x) Hindi (M-1, F-x) Malayalam (M-1, F-x) Telugu (M-4, F-3) Urdu (M-x, F-1)
		TELUGU			
	2	1	...	...	
6. Palliyan		TAMIL			
	1	1	...	...	
7. Unclassified		TAMIL			
	2,413	2,243	18	5	English (M-5) Telugu (M-13,F-5)

TABLE ST I (contd.)

Mother-Tongue and Bilingualism for Scheduled Tribes

Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total speakers		Mother-tongue: total persons returned as speaking a language subsidiary to that shown horizontally		Subsidiary language
	Males	Females	Males	Females	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
ALL RURAL AREAS (concld.)					
	TELUGU				
	2	14	...	...	
	TULU				
	6	6	...	...	
	URDU				
	1	...	...	...	
1. ARKONAM TALUK					
1. Irular	TAMIL				
	1,279	1,267	91	78	Singhalese (M-1, F-2) Telugu (M-90, F-76)
	TELUGU				
	34	47	5	8	Tamil (M-5, F-8)
2. Kattunayakan	TAMIL				
	131	140	...	...	
3. Unclassified	TAMIL				
	9	5	8	4	Telugu (M-8, F-4)
2. WALAJAPET TALUK					
1. Irular	TAMIL				
	1,189	1,216	34	26	English (M-3, F-2) Hindi (M-1, F-x) Telugu (M-30, F-24)
	TELUGU				
	27	51	10	11	Tamil (M-10, F-11)
	URDU				
	...	9	...	5	Tamil (M-x, F-5)
2. Kattunayakan	TAMIL				
	150	170	...	...	
	TELUGU				
	2	2	2	1	Tamil (M-2, F-1)
3. Malayali	TAMIL				
	7	...	...	...	
4. Unclassified	TAMIL				
	1	1	...	...	
3. GUDIYATHAM TALUK					
1. Aranadan	TAMIL				
	1	...	...	...	
2. Irular	TAMIL				
	398	360	57	65	English (M-1, F-x) Telugu (M-56, F-65)
	TELUGU				
	67	49	29	20	Tamil (M-29, F-20)
3. Kattunayakan	TAMIL				
	3	3	1	...	English (M-1, F-x)
	TELUGU				
	...	2	...	1	Tamil (M-x, F-1)
4. Unclassified	TAMIL				
	18	19	...	...	
	TELUGU				
	2	6	...	...	
4. TIRUPPATTUR TALUK					
1. Irular	TAMIL				
	258	272	11	4	Kannada (M-3, F-1) Telugu (M-8, F-3)
2. Kattunayakan	TAMIL				
	...	1	...	...	
	TELUGU				
	91	75	73	60	Tamil (M-73, F-60)
3. Kurumans	KANNADA				
	...	11	...	2	Tamil (M-x, F-2)
	TAMIL				
	1	1	...	...	

TABLE ST I (contd.)

Mother-Tongue and Bilingualism for Scheduled Tribes

Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total speakers		Mother-tongue: total persons returned as speaking a language subsidiary to that shown horizontally		Subsidiary language
	Males	Females	Males	Females	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
4. TIRUPPATTUR TALUK (concld.)					
4. Malayali	TAMIL				
	3,276	3,129	3	2	English (M-1, F-x) Telugu (M-2, F-2)
5. Unclassified	TAMIL				
	754	696	...	...	
5. VELLORE TALUK					
1. Irular	TAMIL				
	274	304	9	3	English (M-4, F-x) Telugu (M-5, F-3)
	TELUGU				
	...	14	...	...	
2. Kattunayakan	MARATHI				
	10	7	7	5	Tamil (M-7, F-5)
	TAMIL				
	89	80	11	8	English (M-10, F-5) Marathi (M-x, F-1) Telugu (M-1, F-2)
3. Malayali	TAMIL				
	2,539	2,285	1	...	Malayalam (M-1, F-x)
	MALAYALAM				
	...	2	...	2	Tamil (M-x, F-2)
4. Unclassified	TAMIL				
	30	1	9	...	English (M-5, F-x) Telugu (M-4, F-x)
6. ARNI TALUK					
1. Irular	TAMIL				
	194	208	...	1	Telugu (M-x, F-1)
2. Unclassified	TAMIL				
	6	4	...	...	
	TELUGU				
	...	8	...	...	
7. CHEYYAR TALUK					
1. Irular	TAMIL				
	2,303	2,116	2	2	Telugu (M-2, F-2)
	TELUGU				
	1	...	1	...	Tamil (M-1, F-x)
2. Kattunayakan	MARATHI				
	9	9	9	9	Tamil (M-9, F-9)
	TAMIL				
	77	184	1	...	Telugu (M-1, F-x)
	URDU				
	10	8	8	4	Tamil (M-8, F-4)
8. WANDIWASH TALUK					
1. Irular	TAMIL				
	1,417	1,363	5	1	English (M-2, F-x) Telugu (M-3, F-1)
2. Kattunayakan	TAMIL				
	55	58	...	...	
3. Unclassified	TAMIL				
	24	22	...	...	
	TULU				
	6	6	...	...	
	URDU				
	1	...	...	...	
9. POLUR TALUK					
1. Irular	TAMIL				
	490	434	...	...	
2. Kattunayakan	TAMIL				
	140	125	1	...	English (M-1, F-x)
3. Malayali	TAMIL				
	5,885	5,408	1	...	Hindi (M-1, F-x)
	MALAYALAM				
	...	1	...	...	
4. Unclassified	TAMIL				
	889	877	...	...	

TABLE ST I (concld.)

Mother-Tongue and Bilingualism for Scheduled Tribes

Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total speakers		Mother-tongue: total persons returned as speaking a language subsidiary to that shown horizontally		Subsidiary language
	Males	Females	Males	Females	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
10. CHENGAM TALUK					
1. Irular		TAMIL			
	1,288	1,261	...	1	Telugu (M-x, F-1)
		TELUGU			
	1	2	1	2	Tamil (M-1, F-2)
2. Kattunayakan		MARATHI			
	33	43	23	12	Tamil (M-11, F-x) Urdu (M-12, F-12)
		TAMIL			
	59	40	...	...	
		URDU			
	9	16	9	13	Tamil (M-9,F-13)
3. Kurumans		KANNADA			
	13	2	11	2	Tamil (M-11,F-2)
		TELUGU			
	6	2	6	2	Tamil (M-6, F-2)
4. Malayali		KANNADA			
	1	...	...	...	
		TAMIL			
	4,356	3,989	3	2	English (M-1, F-x) Telugu (M-2, F-1) Urdu (M-x, F-1)
		TELUGU			
	2	1	...	...	
5. Unclassified		TAMIL			
	681	618	1	1	Telugu (M-1, F-1)
11. TIRUVANNAMALAI TALUK					
1. Irular		KANNADA			
	...	1	...	...	
		TAMIL			
	1,308	1,218	3	...	English (M-3, F-x)
2. Kattunayakan		TAMIL			
	197	227	1	1	English (M-1, F-x) Marathi (M-x, F-1)
3. Palliyan		TAMIL			
	1	1	...	...	
4. Unclassified		TAMIL			
	1	...	...	...	
ALL URBAN AREAS					
1. Irular		MALAYALAM			
	...	2	...	2	Tamil (M-x, F-2)
		MARATHI			
	3	...	...	...	
		TAMIL			
	405	266	5	...	English (M-2, F-x) Telugu (M-3, F-x)
		TELUGU			
	13	2	9	1	Tamil (M-9, F-1)
2. Kammara		TAMIL			
	...	1	...	...	
3. Kattunayakan		TAMIL			
	7	8	1	...	Telugu (M-1, F-x)
4. Konda Reddis		TELUGU			
	1	...	...	...	
5. Kurumans		KANNADA			
	3	1	2	...	Tamil (M-2, F-x)
		TAMIL			
	1	...	...	...	
6. Palliyan		MALAYALAM			
	...	1	...	1	English (M-x, F-1)
		TAMIL			
	1	1	...	...	
7. Toda		TAMIL			
	...	1	...	...	
8. Unclassified		TAMIL			
	2	5	...	...	

ST II—PERSONS NOT AT WORK CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND TYPE OF ACTIVITY FOR *SCHEDULED TRIBES*

FLY LEAF

In this table, the non-working Scheduled Tribe population has been classified by sex and type of work. The different types of work into which they have been classified are as follows:

1. Full time students;
2. Persons seeking employment for the first time;
3. Persons employed before but now out of employment and seeking work;
4. Others.

The district figures have been given for total, rural and urban areas. Taluk figures have been given for rural areas only.

TABLE ST II

Persons not at work classified by sex and type of activity for Scheduled Tribes

Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total Non-working population			Full-time students		Persons seeking employment for the first time		Persons employed before but now out of employment and seeking work		Others	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
	NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT											
	ALL AREAS											
	Total	**25,786**	**10,430**	**15,356**	**1,707**	**907**	**15**	...	**1**	...	**8,707**	**14,449**
1.	Irular	9,241	3,765	5,476	691	228	4	...	...	...	3,070	5,248
2.	Kattunayakan	1,132	461	671	43	36	4	...	1	...	413	635
3.	Konda Reddis	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Kurumans	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
5.	Malayali	13,582	5,444	8,138	860	589	7	...	...	...	4,577	7,549
6.	Palliyan	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
7.	Unclassified	1,827	756	1,071	112	54	...	...	...	...	644	1,017
	ALL RURAL AREAS											
	Total	**25,515**	**10,320**	**15,195**	**1,692**	**903**	**13**	...	...	...	**8,615**	**14,292**
1.	Irular	8,985	3,659	5,326	679	225	2	...	...	...	2,978	5,101
2.	Kattunayakan	1,123	458	665	41	35	4	...	...	...	413	630
3.	Kurumans	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
4.	Malayali	13,582	5,444	8,138	860	589	7	...	...	...	4,577	7,549
5.	Palliyan	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
6.	Unclassified	1,822	756	1,066	112	54	...	...	...	...	644	1,012
	1. ARKONAM TALUK											
	Total	**1,300**	**533**	**767**	**39**	**18**	...	...	...	...	**494**	**749**
1.	Irular	1,139	461	678	37	17	...	...	...	...	424	661
2.	Kattunayakan	161	72	89	2	1	...	...	...	...	70	88
	2. WALAJAPET TALUK											
	Total	**1,407**	**512**	**895**	**356**	**37**	...	...	...	...	**156**	**858**
1.	Irular	1,263	463	800	349	33	...	...	...	...	114	767
2.	Kattunayakan	144	49	95	7	4	...	...	...	...	42	91
	3. GUDIYATHAM TALUK											
	Total	**387**	**175**	**212**	**22**	**3**	...	...	...	...	**153**	**209**
1.	Irular	379	175	204	22	3	...	...	...	...	153	201
2.	Kattunayakan	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
3.	Unclassified	6	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
	4. TIRUPPATTUR TALUK											
	Total	**3,098**	**1,378**	**1,720**	**162**	**63**	...	...	...	...	**1,216**	**1,657**
1.	Irular	215	86	129	5	4	...	...	...	...	81	125
2.	Kattunayakan	85	42	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	42	43
3.	Malayali	2,077	983	1,094	132	53	...	...	...	...	851	1,041
4.	Unclassified	721	267	454	25	6	...	...	...	...	242	448
	5. VELLORE TALUK											
	Total	**2,608**	**964**	**1,644**	**38**	**17**	**8**	...	...	...	**918**	**1,627**
1.	Irular	258	91	167	18	3	1	...	...	...	72	164
2.	Kattunayakan	106	45	61	5	7	1	...	...	...	39	54
3.	Malayali	2,244	828	1,416	15	7	6	...	...	...	807	1,409

TABLE ST II (concld.)

Persons not at work classified by sex and type of activity for Scheduled Tribes

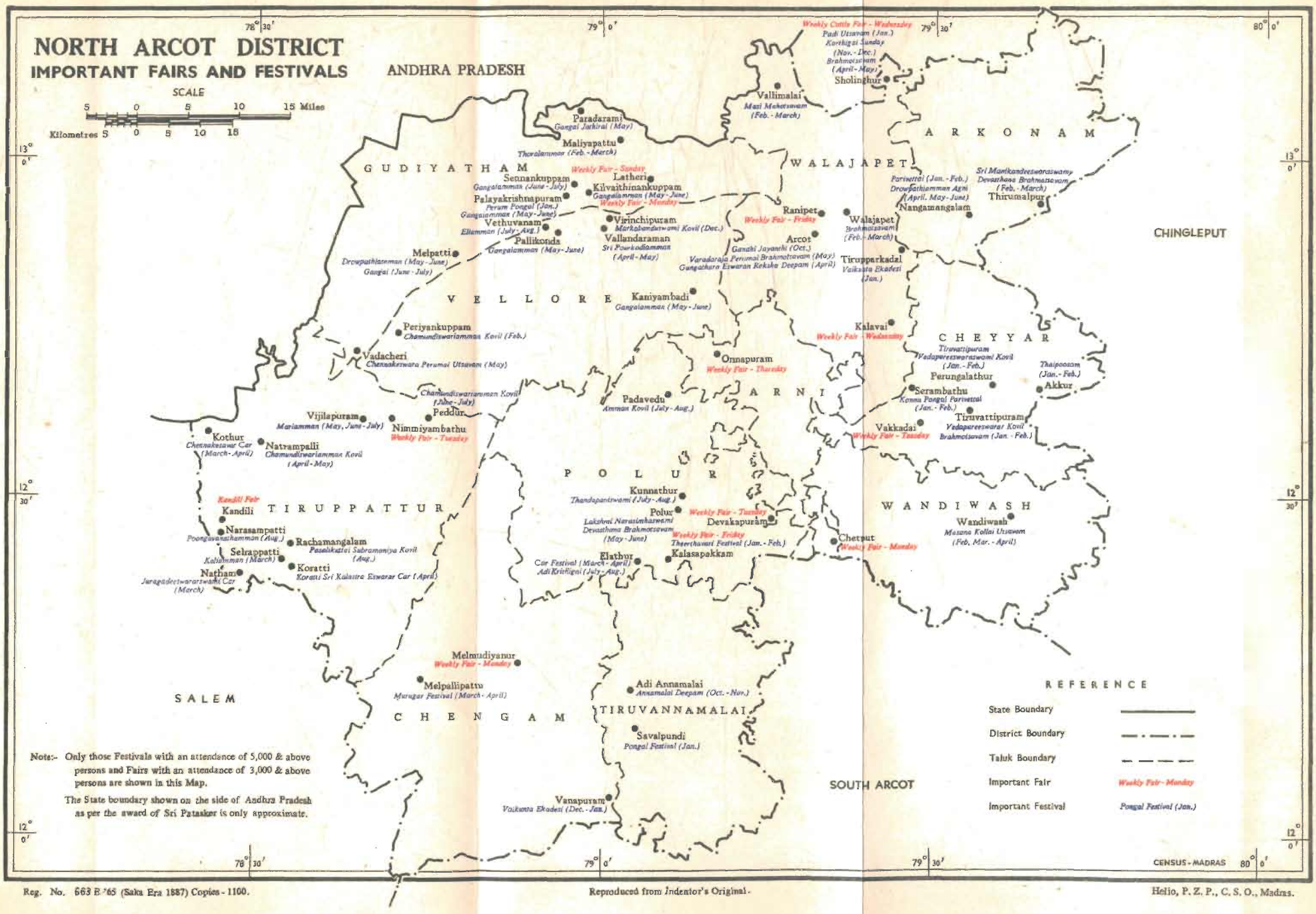
Sl. No.	Name of Scheduled Tribe	Total Non-working population			Full-time students		Persons seeking employment for the first time		Persons employed before but now out of employment and seeking work		Others	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
	NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (concld.)											
	6. ARNI TALUK											
	Total	**196**	**67**	**129**	**2**	**1**	...	...	...	...	**65**	**128**
1.	Irular	182	65	117	2	1	...	...	...	...	63	116
2.	Unclassified	14	2	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	12
	7. CHEYYAR TALUK											
	Total	**1,882**	**831**	**1,051**	**115**	**53**	...	...	...	...	**716**	**998**
1.	Irular	1,718	765	953	106	52	...	...	...	...	659	901
2.	Kattunayakan	164	66	98	9	1	...	...	...	...	57	97
	8. WANDIWASH TALUK											
	Total	**1,222**	**499**	**723**	**42**	**28**	...	...	...	...	**457**	**695**
1.	Irular	1,158	478	680	37	25	...	...	...	...	441	655
2.	Kattunayakan	48	17	31	5	3	...	...	...	...	12	28
3.	Unclassified	16	4	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	12
	9. POLUR TALUK											
	Total	**5,558**	**2,534**	**3,024**	**288**	**234**	**3**	...	...	...	**2,243**	**2,790**
1.	Irular	332	143	189	8	8	...	...	...	...	135	181
2.	Kattunayakan	138	66	72	9	2	3	...	...	...	54	70
3.	Malayali	4,549	2,064	2,485	248	212	...	...	...	...	1,816	2,273
4.	Unclassified	539	261	278	23	12	...	...	...	...	238	266
	10. CHENGAM TALUK											
	Total	**6,505**	**2,282**	**4,223**	**584**	**394**	**2**	...	...	...	**1,696**	**3,829**
1.	Irular	1,161	451	710	52	32	1	...	...	...	398	678
2.	Kattunayakan	104	38	66	3	9	...	...	...	...	35	57
3.	Kurumans	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
4.	Malayali	4,712	1,569	3,143	465	317	1	...	...	...	1,103	2,826
5.	Unclassified	526	222	304	64	36	...	...	...	...	158	268
	11. TIRUVANNAMALAI TALUK											
	Total	**1,352**	**545**	**807**	**44**	**55**	...	...	...	...	**501**	**752**
1.	Irular	1,180	481	699	43	47	...	...	...	...	438	652
2.	Kattunayakan	171	63	108	1	8	...	...	...	...	62	100
3.	Palliyan	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
	ALL URBAN AREAS											
	Total	**271**	**110**	**161**	**15**	**4**	**2**	...	**1**	...	**92**	**157**
1.	Irular	256	106	150	12	3	2	...	...	...	92	147
2.	Kattunayakan	9	3	6	2	1	...	...	1	...	...	5
3.	Konda Reddis	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Unclassified	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5

PART III

FAIRS AND FESTIVALS

NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT

IMPORTANT FAIRS AND FESTIVALS



Note:- Only those Festivals with an attendance of 5,000 & above persons and Fairs with an attendance of 3,000 & above persons are shown in this Map.

The State boundary shown on the side of Andhra Pradesh as per the award of Sri Patasker is only approximate.

Reg. No. 663 E '65 (Saka Era 1887) Copies - 1100.

Reproduced from Indentor's Original.

Helio, P. Z. P., C. S. O., Madras.

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. headquarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
					NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT					
					1. ARKONAM TALUK					
1.	Perungalathur (P)	3·16	Tiruttani	4	Drowpathi Amman festival	18	June/July	500	Fancy goods, sweet-meats	60
2.	Kilandur (P)	2·84	Itchiputhur	2	,,	18	April/May	500	Coconuts, camphor, roasted nuts, edibles	50 Starting from April 15
6.	Mudur (P)	2·79	Arkonam	6	,,	20	June/July	1,000	Sweet-meats, coconuts, fruits, roasted nuts	50
12.	Vadamambakkam (P)	2·18	,,	3	1. Mariamman festival 2. Perumal procession		August/ September Sept./Oct.	200	Nil	53
16.	Thandalam (P)	3·01		4	Pongal festival	3	January/ February	500	,,	50
18.	Perumalrajapettai (P)	2·39	Munnal	4	Dharmaraja koil festival	18	May	500	Fancy goods, sweet-meats	50
19.	Sembedu (P)	3·12	,,	6	Gangaiamman festival	2	April/May/ Aug./Sep.			40 Handloom Industry is famous
20.	Nandivedu Thangal (P)	1·44	,,	8	Drowpathi Amman festival	18	May	2,500	,,	47
22.	Paranji (P)	5·81	,,	4	1. Perum Pongal 2. Village Jathirai	1 1	January ,,	1,000	,,	40
27.	Thalikkal (P)	2·82	Banavaram	4	1. Mariamman festival 2. Kanum Pongal	1 1	July/Aug. January	2,150 2,150	Nil ,,	35
30.	Munnal (P)	5·57		2	Weekly fair	1		200	Grocery	35 Fair weekly once on Tuesday
					Chitra Pournami	1	April/ May	1,500	,,	On Full Moon day
35.	Arkonam (N. M.)	1·00	Arkonam	½	Drowpathi Amman festival	18	July	2,000	Miscellaneous articles	51
37.	Ambarishapuram (V)	0·24	Mosur	½	Padam Uthsavam	2	October	200	Roasted nuts, coconuts, pops, edibles	50
39.	Mosur (P)	5·46		Station	1. Padam Uthsavam 2. Mukkotti Ekadasi Uthsavam 3. Dharmaraja Koil Uthsavam	2 2 18	,, January September	200 250 1,500	,, ,, ,,	50

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. headquarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
					NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
					1. ARKONAM TALUK (contd.)					
45.	Anwardikanpet (P)	2·33	Munnal	1	Grama Jathirai	3	July/August/ September	300	Edibles	35
48.	Thappoor (P)	2·14	Banavaram	3	1. Mariamman festival 2. Kanum Pongal	1 1	July/August January	2,500	Nil	35
49.	Pulipakkam (P)	3·34	Sholingur	5	Dharma Uthsavam	18	May	20	Sweet-meats	40
53.	Banavaram (P)	3·31		½	Weekly fair	1		500	Vegetables grocery, clothes, roots, retail things	16 Fair weekly once on Thursday
55.	Kattupakkam (P)	4·58	Munnal	2	Kottayamman festival	2	January	3,000	Aluminium wares, fruits, pops, roasted nuts	
56.	Meleri (P)	2·30		2	1. Jathirai & Sathayam 2. Kanni Pongal festival 3. Muthalamman festival	1 1 1	January/ February	1,000	Sweet-meats, pops, roasted nuts	40
58.	Elathur	1·30		3	1. Mariamman festival 2. Anjathamman festival	3	July/Aug. Aug./Sep.	1,000	Coconuts, betel leaves, camphor	35
61.	Nagavedu (P)	2·55		5	Gangai Amman Jathirai	2	July/Aug.	758	Sweet-meats	45
64.	Parthiputhur (P)	2·10		4	1. Kavathammal festival 2. Palaniammal Eswaran koil „	1	Jan./Feb./ July/Aug.	300	Nil	46
67.	Athur (V)	1·87	Arkonam	3	1. Dharmaraja Brahmothsavam 2. Prasanna Varadaraja Perumal Brahmothsavam	10 10	July May/June	1,500	Sweet-meats, pops, roasted nuts	45
71.	Anairattaputhur (P)	1·10	Tiruvalangadu	5	1. Dharmaraja festival 2. Drowpathi Amman festival	10	May	2,000		
72.	Pudukesavaram	2·24	Thakkolam	5	1. Moharam 2. Miladi Nabi	10 12	June August	500	Nil	
74.	Thakkolam (P)	6·32		4	Weekly fair 1. Jala Vaytheeswaraswamy festival 2. Somanatheeswaraswamy festival 3. Drowpathi Amman festival	1 10 10 1	 April/May October July	5,000	Grocery, Sweet-meats	45 Fair takes place on every Tuesday
77.	Parameswaramangalam (P)	1·44	Thakkadam	½	Ponniamman festival	2	January	1,000	Sweet-meats	45

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. headquarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
					NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
					1. ARKONAM TALUK (contd.)					
79.	Kilvenkatapuram (P)	2·24	Thakkadam	4	Ponniamman festival	2	May	1,112	Light refreshments	47
80.	Sirunamalli (P)	3·36		7	Kanum Pongal	1	Jan./Feb.	500	Nil	40
82.	Kilvidhi (P)	3·21	Munnal	5	Drowpathi Amman festival	4		200	Sweet-meats	45
84.	Velithangipuram (P)	2·80		3	Mariamman Grama Devathai festival	3	July/Aug.	1,100	Coconuts, betel leaves, camphor	40
86.	Karnavoor (P)	3·72		5	Perumal koil Uthsavam	1	Jan./Feb.	90	Nil	39 The same day of Kanum Pongal in Thai month
88.	Mangalam (P)	2·54		5	Amman festival	2	Aug./Sep.		Nil	27
93.	Perapperi (P)	1·44	Munnal	5	Pidari festival	1	July	700	Nil	45
94.	Ulianallur (P)	2·32	Sholingur	7	1. Gangaiamman Jathirai	1	April/May	1,500		39
					2. Jathirai	1	July/Aug.			
					3. Amman festival	1	January/			
					4. Agni Uthsavam	20	February			
					5. Perumal festival	1	Sep./Oct.			
95.	Vepperi (V)	1·46	Munnal	7	Osuramman Jathirai	3	July/Aug.	500	Light refreshments	40
96.	Nemili (P)		Thirumalpur	6	Weekly fair	1		500	Vegetables, cattle, textile	40 Weekly once on Monday
					1. Chitrai Paruvam					
					2. Masi Magam	1	April/May/			
					3. Ponni Amman		February/			
					4. Thai Kirthigai	1	March			
	Punni	3·56	Munnal	5	Amman festival	2	Mar./April	1,200	Edibles	
	Kariakudalh		Thakkolam	5	Moongil Vizhiamman festival	2	January/ February	1,000	,,	
97.	Sayanavaram (P)	4·45	,,	3¾	Grama Devathai festival	2	Jan./Feb.	750	,,	41
98.	Attupakkam (P)	1·40	,,	2	1. Perumal koil festival	1	April/ May	300	,,	Before 15th of Chitrai month
					2. Gangaiamman Jathirai	1	,,	300	,,	72
100.	Chittoor (P)	2·06	Pallur	3	1. Gangaiamman Jathirai	5	,,	1,000	,,	60
					2. Devatha Amman Kappu	5	,,	1,000	,,	
					3. Thai Poosa festival	1	Jan./Feb.	1,000	,,	On Poosam star

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. headquarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
					NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
					1. ARKONAM TALUK (contd.)					
103.	Pallur (P)	4·28	Thirumalpur	3/16	Amman festival	2 to 3	March/Apr./ May	100	Nil	65
106.	Vettangulam (P)	0·97	,,	5	1. Subramaniaswamy Poornima festival	1		300	Light refreshments	38
					2. Ponniamman festival	1		300	,,	
					3. Mariamman festival	1		300	,,	
107.	Agavalm (V)	2·96	,,	5½	Mariamman Jathirai	3	May	400	Nil	37
108.	Thoraiyur (P)	1·28	Sholingapuram	7	1. Chinna Moorthi-amman festival	3	May/June	940	Confectionery, fruits	35
					2. Jathirai festival		July/Aug.	940	,,	
110.	Alapakkam (P)	2·61		7	Sri Selva Vinayagar festival	1	April/May	100	Nil	32
112.	Cheri (P)	2·77		5	Anniamman festival (Grama Devathai)	10	June/July/ August	400	Sweet-meats	30
116.	Thoraiperumbakkam (P)	1·40	Sholingapuram	8	1. Kannu Pongal festival	1	January	100	Nil	25
					2. Thai Poosam	1		100	Nil	
118.	Tharmanidhi (P)	0·60	,,	13	1. Thoniamman festival	1		150	Coconuts, camphor, toiletry	32
					2. Pillaiyar koil festival	1				
119.	Ayarpadi (P)	1·20	,,	13	1. Grama Devathai Ponniamman festival	1	July/August September	300	,,	30
					2. Pillaiyar festival	1		300	,,	
120.	Melapuram (P)	2·40	Thirumalpur	10	1. Soora Samharam	7	Oct./Nov.	10,000	Nil	34
					2. Navami festival	1	March/Apr.			
					3. Par Vettai	1	Jan./Feb.			
					4. Thai Poosam	1	,,			
	Nangamangalam (H)		,,	10	1. Drowpathiamman Agni festival	30	Apr./May/ June	10,000	Nil	34 30 days for both the festivals
					2. Par Vettai		Jan./Feb.			
121.	Panapakkam (P)	1·40	,,	7	Weekly fair			1,500	Edibles	44 Fair weekly once on Sunday
				7	Mayuranathaswamy koil festival	10	May/June	1,500		

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. headquarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
					NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
					1. ARKONAM TALUK (concld.)					
122.	Nedumbuli (P)	1·63			1. Gangaiamman Jathirai	7	April/May	400	Sweets	75
					2. Perumal koil festival		May/June	400		
					3. Mayana Kollai (Weekly fair)	1	Feb./March	400	Light refreshments	Fair weekly once on Sunday
125.	Thirumalpur (P)	2·40	Thirumalpur	3	Sri Manikandeswara-swamy Devasthana Brahmothsavam	10	Feb./Mar.	5,000	Light refreshments, aluminium utensils	37
127.	Jagirthandalam (P)	3·39	,,	5	Mailar festival	1	Jan./Feb.	2,000	Sugar-cane	40
129.	Ocheri (P)	0·65		12	Vaikunta Ekadasi festival	1	December	1,000	Beverages, aerated waters, confectionery, cigarettes, tobacco	30
131.	Sirukarambur (P)	1·86	Sholingur	12	Sri Karumbathamman Car festival	2	July/Aug.	1,000	Coconuts, fruits, fancy goods, toiletry	30
133.	Vegamangalam (P)	1·27	Banavaram	12	1. Masi Magam	1	Feb./March	75	Nil	30
					2. Perum Pongal Rishaba Vaganam festival	1	Jan./Feb.			
					3. Adi Kirthigai	1	July/Aug.			
					4. Kandar Shasti festival	1				
					5. Thai Kirthigai	1	Jan./Feb.			
134.	Mamandur (P)	1·74		13	Brahmothsavam	13	May	100	Nil	31
135.	Karivedu (P)	2·70	Kancheepuram	16	Sri Hariprasadeeswarar Swamy Car festival	1	Jan./Feb.	500	Nil	30
136.	Kalathur (P)	3·70	,,	20	Dharmaraja koil festival	18	May	500	Sweet-meats, fancy goods	56
138.	Avalur (P)	1·59		12	Mariamman festival	3	July	150	Nil	36

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. headquarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
					NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
					2. WALAJAPET TALUK					
9.	Gollapalli (P) Kokkeri (H)	3·76	Ramapuram	6	Ponniamman Uthsavam	1	July/Aug.	200	Pulses, vegetables, edibles	20
10.	Erakkambattu (P)	0·94	„	6	Mariamman festival	3	May/June	250	Pulses, vegetables	20 Begins on a Tuesday every year
12.	Vallimalai (P)	0·94	„	6½	Masi Mahothsavam	10	Feb./ March	15,000	Vessels, eatables, textiles	19
15.	Melpadi (P)	4·14	„	6½	Weekly fair	1		100	Pulses, vegetables	19 Fair takes place on every Friday
31.	Sholingur (P)	5·49	R. S.	9	1. Brahmothsavam	10	April/May	25,000	Copper, brass, aluminium wares, turmeric, edibles,	32 (1) After Chitrai New Moon
					2. Kirthigai Sunday festival	4	Nov./Dec.	10,000	textiles	(2)Every Sunday Karthigai
					3. Padi Uthsavam	1	January	10,000		
					4. Navarathiri Uthsavam	10	Sep./Oct.	1,000		
					5. Bowthviothsavam	5	Aug./Sep.	2,000		(5) Third week of Avani
					6. Weekly Cattle Fair	1		10,000	Cattle, hides, textiles, provisions	Fair takes place on Wednesday
71.	Ranipet (M)	4·00	R. S.	1/8	Weekly Fair	1		10,000	Cattle, vegetables	17 Fair takes place on Friday
74.	Walajapet (M)	1·03	Walajapet	3	Brahmothsavam	10	Feb./ March	3,000 to 5,000	Eatables, fancy goods	18

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. headquarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
					NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
					2. WALAJAPET TALUK (contd.)					
84.	Muppaduvetti (P)	1·05	Ranipet	5	Mariamman koil festival	5	May/June	350	Sweet-meats	16
	Poongodu (P)			6	Mariamman festival	5	July/Aug.	250	,,	17
85.	Arcot (M)	2·90	,,	3	1. Gandhi Jayanthi	10	October	1 Lakh	Sweets, fruits	14
					2. Varadaraja Perumal Brahmothsavam	10	May	25,000	,,	
					3. Gangathara Eswaran Laksha Deepam	1	April			
86.	Tajpura (P)	1·27	Ranipet	4	Pidari Amman festival	1	Jan./Feb.	300	Sweet-meats	15
95.	Puduppadi (P)	2·09	,,	7	Mariamman festival	3	May	500	,,	20
96.	Kilambadi (P)	0·56	,,	8	,,	3	April	300	,,	21
99.	Tirupparkadal (P)	1·04	Sholingur	9	Vaikunta Ekadasi	1	January	5,000	Fancy articles, vessels	26
102.	Sakkaramallur (P)	7·51	Ranipet	10	Varadaraja Perumal Brahmothsavam	10	April	1,000	Sweet-meats	22
103.	Ekkundi (P)	4·39	,,	9	Mariamman koil festival	3	April/May	300	,,	20
104.	Papperi (P)	0·69	,,	9	,,	3	,,	200	,,	21
116.	Thimiri (P)	4·95	,,	7	1. Gangaiamman festival	2	April	800	Sweet-meats, vessels, fruits, flowers, coconuts	20
					2. Adi Kirthigai	1	July/Aug.	2,500		
120.	Karivedu (P)	1·02	,,	10	Mariamman koil festival	3	Feb./March	75	Sweet-meats	20
121.	Velur (P)	2·17	,,	12	,,	5	July/Aug.	225	,,	23
126.	Karikkanthangal (P)	0·96	,,	12	1. Ellamman festival	2	Jan./Feb.	150	,,	25
					2. Mariamman festival	3	April/May			
	Kilanthangal			12	1. Ponniamman festival	3	April/May	150	,,	25
					2. Mariamman festival	4	July/Aug.			
127.	Sembedu (P)	2·63	,,	12	Mariamman koil festival	1	Jan./Feb.	110	,,	23
	Ozhalai			12	Grama Devathai festival	1	April/May	55	,,	23
147.	Kalavai (P)	1·80	,,	14	Weekly fair	1		5,000	Cattle, vegetables, textiles earthenwares, grocery	26 Fair takes place on every Wednesday
180.	Mambakkam (P)	2·19	,,	20	Weekly fair	1		200	Handloom clothes, sweet-meats, vegetables	32 Fair takes place on every Tuesday

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. headquarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
					NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
					2. WALAJAPET TALUK (concld.)					
182.	Valapandal (P)	2·73	Kalambur	14	Mannarswamy koil festival (Adi Thingal festival)	5	July/Aug.	4,275	Eatables, aerated waters, puja articles, coconuts, fruits, camphor, fancy goods, earthenwares, vegetables, maize etc.,	31 The five Mondays of Adi month are important days on which the festival takes place
					3. GUDIYATHAM TALUK					
5.	Mudicuppam (P)	2·90	Gudiyatham	8	Weekly fair	1		300	Grocery, rice, vegetables, various kinds of oil	19 Fair takes place on Sunday
7.	Kallapadi (P)	4·46	,,	8	,,	1		400	Clothes, grocery, vegetables	23 Fair on every Saturday
8.	Viludonpalayam	1·62	Chittoor	22	(1) Pongal festival (2) Deepavali festival (3) Tamil New Year's Day	4 2 1	January Oct./Nov. April	2,000	Clothes, eatables, fancy goods	35
9.	Varadareddipalli (P)	2·05	,,	13	Pongal festival	4	January	1,500	Nil	30
10.	Veerichettipalli	3·15	,,	13	,,	4	,,	3,000	Clothes, grocery, eatables	30
13.	Paradarami (P)	3·36	,,	14	(1) Gangai Jathirai	3	May	5,000	Coconuts, aluminium, wares, earthenwares	
					(2) Weekly fair	1		1,000	Vegetables, clothes, earthenwares, betel nuts, leaves, retail articles	30

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. headquarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
				NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)						
				3. GUDIYATHAM TALUK (contd.)						
15.	Maliyapattu (V)	1·65	Latheri	4½	Thoralamman festival	3	Feb./ March	100,000	Sweets, fancy goods, toys	10
16.	Panamadangi (P)	1·60	,,	4½	Gangaiamman festival	1	May	2,000	Sweet-meats	10
17.	Senji (P)	3·57	,,	3	,,	1	,,	2,000	Eatables, retail articles	11
18.	Thondan Thulasi	1·30	,,	4½	(1) Pongal festival	1	January	2,000	Eatables	10
					(2) Gangaiamman festival		Jan./Feb.	1,500	Earthenwares	
19.	Vandran Thangal (P)	3·38	R.S. or Katpadi	¼ furlong or 2	(1) Weekly fair	1		1,000	Fruits	10
					(2) Grama festival	2	Jan./Feb.		,,	Fair on every Wednesday
					(3) Gangaiamman festival	7	May/June.			
21.	Darapadavedu (P)	3·00	,,	½ furlong	Weekly Fair	1		250	Vegetables, earthenwares, eatables	3 Fair on every Saturday
23.	Kandiapedu (P)	3·78	Bomma Samudram	3	(1) Ponniamman festival	1	August	700	Oil, Vegetables, clothes	8
					(2) Thai Poosam festival	3	January			Fair on every Tuesday
					(3) Weekly fair	1				
	Oddanthangal	3·78	,,	3	Kettathu Mariamman festival	1	January	200	Eatables, fancy goods	8
24.	Serkadu (P)	3·20	Katpadi		(1) Jathirai festival	1	April	1,000	Nil	10
					(2) Garuda Servai	1	June			
28.	Tiruvalam (P)	2·67	R. S.	2	Weekly fair			300	Vegetables, clothes	16
					Vilwanathaswami festival	15	Feb./Mar	2,000	Eatables	
32.	Arumbakkam (P)	1·87	Latheri	1½	(1) Kannu Pongal (Madu Vidum Vizha)	3	January	5,000	Eatables, beverages	8
					(2) Gangaiamman festival	3	May/June			
					(3) Navarathri	10	Sept./Oct.			
33.	Kalambattu (P)	2·16	,,	3½	(1) Pongal festival	3	January	1,000	Eatables	13
					(2) Gangaiamman festival		May/June			
34.	Kilmuttukur (P)	2·08	Virinjipuram	2½	Padavettamman festival	2	January	2,000	Sweet-meats, beverages, eatables, fruits, flowers	15 Kanum Pongal day
35.	Melmoil (P)	2·93	,,	2½	(1) Madu Vidum Vizha	2	Jan./Feb.	1,000	Eatables, fancy articles	15
					(2) Gangaiamman festival		May/June			

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. headquarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
					NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
					3. GUDIYATHAM TALUK (contd.)					
36.	Kankuppam (P)	2·86	Kavanoor	3	(1) Gangaiamman festival	1	May/June	2,000	Sweets, eatables, coconuts	18
					(2) Madu Vidum Vizha		January			Madu Vidum Vizha celebrated on Ratha Saptami day
37.	Murukkambattu (P)	1·03	,,	2½	Mayana Kollai	1	February	800	Coconuts, fruits, eatables	15
38.	Machanur (P)	0·83	,,	2½	(1) Kamaksbiamman festival	7	June/July	500	Coconuts, fruits, eatables	15
					(2) Gangaiamman festival	1				
41.	Ramalai (P)	2·62	Gudiyatham	6	(1) Vijaya Nagarathamman festival	15	July/Aug.	500	Sundry articles	24
					(2) Mariamman festival					
47.	Pernambut (N. P.)	2·64	Melpatti	8	Gangaiamman festival	1	May/June	500	Fruits, coconuts, sweets	30 15 days after New Moon
					Weekly fair	1		30	Clothes, baskets	Fair on every Monday
48.	Thottithurai Mottur	2·94	Gudiyatham	9	Gangaiamman festival	1	May/June	500	Sweets, eatables, earthenwares, beverages	
50.	Agraharam (P)	2·52	,,	6	Sri Chamundiamman festival	1	Feb./Mar.	1,000	Eatables, sweets, aerated waters, confectionery, fruits	23 No fixed duration for the festival
	Rangasamudram (H)			7	Sri Kaliamman festival	1	Jan./Feb. or Apr./May	500		
51.	Thattaparai (P)	2·76	,,	6	Gangaiamman festival	3	May/June	4,000	Edibles	21
52.	Chinnala Palli (P)	0·62	Vinnamangalm	3	Chamundiamman festival	4	July/Aug. Dec./Jan.	2,500	Eatables, fancy goods	40 Once in two years
53.	Mukkundram (P)	0·90	Gudiyatham	6	(1) Kaliamman festival	1	October	500	Nil	25
					(2) Pongal festival	1	January			
54.	Pakkam (P)	1·50	,,	5	,,	3	,,	400	Nil	25
60.	Pasumathur (P)	5·01	,,	1½	,,	3	,,	400	Sugar cane, fancy goods	14

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. headquarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
					NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
					3. GUDIYATHAM TALUK (contd.)					
61.	Sennankuppam (P)	1·73	Kavaloor	1	(1) Pongal festival	1	January	100	Eatables	17
					(2) Mattu Pongal	1	,,	100		
					(3) Gangaiamman festival	1	June/July	5,000		
62.	Palayakrishnapuram	1·09	Kavanur	1	(1) Perum Pongal (Mattu Pongal also)	2	January	10,000	Nil	16
					(2) Gangaiamman festival	1	May/June			
63.	K. V. Kuppam (P)	1·14	,,	1½	Weekly fair	1		10,000	Cattle,	16
					(1) Gangaiamman festival	1	May/June	7,000	eatables, clothes, agricultural implements, vegetables, miscellaneous articles	Fair on every Monday
					(2) Pongal festival	1	June			
64.	Vepanganeri (P)	0·93	,,	1½	Gangaiamman festival	1	May	500	Eatables	14
66.	Angarankuppam (P)	1·67	Virinjipuram	2	Sri Pidari Nagalamman festival	2	February	1,000	Eatables, fancy goods	15
	Thuttithangal		,,	1½	Sri Kaliamman festival	2	,,	1,000	,,	,,
67.	Vaduganthangal (P)	3·05	,,	1	(1) Vembathaiamman festival	2	Feb./March or April	500	Sweets, coconuts, betel-leaves, nuts	11
	Kilvilachur				Grama Devathai					
					(2) Skanda Sashti	6	Oct./Nov.			
70.	Latheri (P)	2·65	R. S.	3/8	Weekly fair	1		10,000	Vegetables	10 Fair on every Sunday
78.	Arumbaruthi (V)	1·01	Katpadi	3	(1) Mariamman festival		May	1,600	Coconuts, camphor, flowers, aerated waters, fancy goods	8½
					(2) Ponniamman festival	5				
					(3) Pongal festival	3	January			
79.	Kangeyanellore (P)	2·25	,,	4	(1) Laksha Deepam	1	Feb./Aug.	3,000	Vessels, eatables, fruits, fancy goods, coconuts	4
					(2) Adi Kirthigai		Aug.			
86.	Thirumani (P)	2·39	Latheri	2	Mayana Kollai	1	Feb./March	3,000	Sweet-meats, savouries, roasted nuts	5 On Masi New Moon day
87.	Sholamur (P)	2·16	,,	3½	Ponniamman festival	2	Jan./Feb.	2,000	Aerated waters, sweet-meats, eatables	12

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. head quarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
			NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)							
			3. GUDIYATHAM TALUK (contd.)							
88.	Velambut (P)	1·38	Virinjipuram	1½	Ponniamman festival	2	Feb./March	700	Sweet-meats	10
89.	Kothamangalam (P)	2·72	,,	4	,,	2	Feb./March	500	Eatables	12
	Vadavirinjipuram		,,	2	Gangaiamman festival	1	May	1,000	,,	9
90.	Mudinambut (P)	1·37	Vaduganthangal	2	Sankaranthi festival	2	January	750	,,	10
91.	Kavasambattu (P)	2·20	Kavanur	2	Gangaiamman festival	1	March	200	Sweet-meats	10
	Melur				Mariamman festival	1	February	150	,,	13
	Pillandipet		Virinjipuram							
92.	Kavanur (P)	2·81	R. S.	3/4	Perumal festival	1	May/Dec.	500	Eatables	15
					Gangaiamman festival or Grama Devathai festival					
96.	Veppur (P)	2·31	Gudiyatham	1	Gangaiamman festival	1	May/June	500	,,	18
98.	Gudiyatham (P)	1·28	,,	3	(1) Cattle fair	1	May		Sundry articles	18
					(2) Gangaiamman festival					Fair on every Tuesday
99.	Seevur (P)	1·25	Thiruvalam or Gudiyatham	3½ or 4	Weekly fair	1		250	Vegetables, grocery, clothes	8 Fair on every Thursday
					Kaliamman festival	2	February	200	Nil	20
100.	Moongapattu (P)	1·01	,,	5	Gangaiamman festival	1	May/June	1,000	Fancy goods vegetables, eatables	25
106.	Eri Guthi (P)	1·24	Melpatti	6	Madu Vidum festival	1	January	1,000	Sweet-meats, coconuts, aerated waters, sugarcane, eatables	30
120.	Chettikuppam (P)	1·41	Mel Alathur	3	Chamundiamman festival	1	Apr./May	500	Eatables, beverages	21
125.	Pattu (P)	1·08	,,	2	Ponniamman festival	2	July & Jan./ February	500	Fancy goods, eatables	20
128.	Anaganellur	0·91	Valathur	2	Gangaiamman festival	1	May	20	Eatables, fancy goods	20
131.	Valathur (P)	1·58	Ulli	1	Kaliamman festival	2	Jan./Feb.	500	Nil	20 Takes place once in 3 years
136.	Byrapalli (V)	1·01	Ambur	6	Kaliamman festival or Nemiliamman festival	6	May	500	Eatables	38
137.	Mittalam (P)	3 01	,,	5	Nemiliamman festival	6	,,	2,000	,,	37

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. headquarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
					NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
					3. GUDIYATHAM TALUK (concld.)					
138.	Kailasagiri (P)	2·05	Ambur	4½	(1) Adi Kavadi	1	Nov.	1,000	Vegetables, grains, eatables	38 Fair takes place on every Monday
					(2) Karthigai Deepam	1	Dec.			
					(3) Weekly fair	1				
144.	Melpatti (P)	1·67	R. S.	1/8	(1) Drowpathiamman festival		May/June	10,000	Coconuts, fancy goods, eatables, fruits	30
					(2) Gangai festival (Fire stamping festival)	2 or 3	June/July			
					(3) Weekly fair	1		2,000	Rice, grocery, vegetables, clothes, eatables	30 Fair on every Wednesday
149.	Periavarigam (P)	1·91	Ambur	2½	Drowpathiamman festival	1	Jan./Feb.	500	Eatables	34
152.	Kadavalam (P)	1·65	,,	5	Gangaiamman festival	1	April	800	Grains, vegetables, eatables	35
153.	Parsanapalli (P)	1·36	,,		,,	1	,,	800	,,	35
154.	Karumbur (P)	0·80	,,	4½	Chamundiamman festival	2	,,	500	Grains, vegetables	36
155.	Thuttipet (P)	2·62	,,	1	Gangaiamman festival	2	March	600	Eatables	32
	Thavalupuram (H) Labaimankuppam (H)				,,	1	April	500	,,	32
156.	Kumaramangalam (P)	1·20	,,	4½	(1) Gangaiamman festival	2	January	1,000	Eatables, grains	35
					(2) Kuthandar festival	2	April			
159.	Eachambattu (P)	1·65	Vannamangalam	4	Chamundiamman festival	4	July	2,000	Eatables, fancy goods	42
162.	Vadacheri (P)	1·13	,,	3	Chennakeswara Perumal Uthsavam	10	May	5,000	Eatables, fancy goods	39
165.	Vadakarai (P)	0·31	,,	½	Ponniamman festival	1	February	250	Eatables	36
166.	Veerankuppam (V)	1·09	,,	2½	(1) Weekly fair	1		200	Vegetables, eatables	35 Fair on every Tuesday
					(2) Chamundiamman festival	1	March	300		

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. head quarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
					NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
					4. TIRUPPATTUR TALUK					
6.	Girisamudram (P)	3·64	Vaniyambadi	4	Mariamman festival	1	February	350	Coconuts, fruits, puffed rice, camphor, sweet-meats	42 Every year in the first week of Masi month
5.	Nakkanamalai (V)	1·71	,,	6	Kaliamman festival	1	,,	200	Puffed rice, camphor, betel nuts	45
19.	Thumberi (P)	5·11	,,	3	Mariamman festival	½	August	50	Nil	45
23.	Vaniyambadi (V)		,,	2	Agastheeswarar Swamy festival	10	April/May	1,000	Eatables	44
30.	Vadakkupattu (P)	1·70	,,	2½	1. Mariamman festival 2. Poongavanathamman festival	1	,, Feb./March	300	,,	48
32.	Ambalur (P)	2·07	,,	,,	1. Adi 18th festival	1	July/Aug.	1,500	Puffed rice, sweet-meats	47
					2. Pongal		January			
34.	Kalandrachettiappanur Kalandra (H)	2·40	,,	1½	Gangaiamman festival	2	,,	1,000	Nil	43
35.	Nakkundi (V)		Jalarpet	1	Mariamman festival	2	July	250	Eatables, fancy goods	48
46.	Vijilapuram (V)		Vaniyambadi	5	1. Mayilar festival 2. Mariamman festival	1 3	January May/June or June/July	5,000	Eatables, puffed rice, sweet-meats	47 Once in three years
48.	Vellakuttai (P)	5·33	,,	7	Senkesava Perumalswamy festival	1	June	3,000	Eatables	48
49.	Alangayam (P)	4·90	,,	11	1. Weekly fair 2. Gangaiamman festival 3. Mariamman festival	1 3 3	July	600	Grocery, vegetables, coconuts, fruits, betel nuts, puffed rice, sweet-meats	38 Fair takes place on every Thursday
	Peddur (H)		,,	11	1. Weekly fair 2. Chamundiamman koil festival	1 2	June/July	1,500 6,000	Vegetables, food grains, coconuts, fruits, grocery, edibles	52

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. headquarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
					NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
					4. TIRUPPATTUR TALUK (contd.)					
50.	Nimmiyambattu (P)	4·26	Vaniyambadi	8	1. Weekly fair	1			Vegetables, cattles, eatables, food-grains, textiles, poultry, grocery	49 Fair takes place on every Tuesday
					2. Mayilar festival	2	Jan./Feb.	5,000		
					3. Pethapuliamman festival	2	April/May			
54.	Koothandakuppam		Kuthandapatti	3/8	Mariamman festival	2	May	150	Eatables, fancy goods	50
60.	Kothur (P)	6·49	Pachur	4	Chennakesavar Car festival	10	March/ April	10,000	Eatables, vessels	61
61.	Pachur (P)	3·60	„	1	Bi-weekly fair	1		2,000	Textiles, eatables	58 Fair takes place on Saturday & Monday
62.	Natrampalli (P)	2·63	„	4	1. Weekly fair	2		500	Eatables, cattle, food-grains, vegetables	52
					2. Chamundeeswari-amman festival	1	April/May	15,000		
63.	Athurkuppam (P)	3·08	Jalarpet	3	Drowpathi or Dharmaraja koil festival	1	April/May or May/June	2,000	Grocery, gold, camphor, coconuts, fruits, puffed rice, eatables	56 The discourse on the epic work 'Mahabaratha' is done for 40 days
66.	Chinnakamiyambattu		„	2	"Erudhu Vidu" festival	1	January	1,000	Eatables	51 This festival is celebrated on the day of Kanum Pongal
68.	Mandalavadi (P)	3·70	Kuthandapatti	3	Vediyappan festival	1	July/Aug.	3,000	Vegetables, sweet-meats	44 The festival takes place once in 3 years

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in miles) from Dt. headquarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
				NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)						
				4. TIRUPPATTUR TALUK (contd.)						
70.	Narasingapuram (P)	3·46	Vaniambadi	13	1. Thirupathy Gangaiamman festival	1	May/June	3,000	Eatables, puffed rice, coconuts, fruits	38½ Every year on Saturday in Vaigasi month
					2. Kaliamman festival			2,000		
73.	Poongulam (P)	6·37	Tiruppattur	18	Mariamman festival	23	April/May	1,500	Eatables	60
74.	Nacharkuppam (P)	2·44	,,	13	1. Weekly fair	1		150	Grocery, vegetables	69 Fair takes place on every Wednesday
					2. Mariamman festival	3	June	2,000		
	Marimanikuppam (H)		,,	14	,,	3	April/May	1,000	Eatables	60
75.	Elagiri Hills (P) Puthur (H)	7·06	,,	32	,,	1	August	700	Nil	88
76.	Jalarpet (P) Sakkaraikuppam (H)	8·00	Jalarpet	¼	Weekly fair	1		2,500	Vegetables, skin	50 Fair takes place on every Wednesday
84.	Katteri (P)	1·70	,,	1	1. Katteriamman festival	4	Aug./Sep.	5,500	Vegetables, eatables	55½ This festival takes place on Fridays of Avani month
					2. Mariamman festival					
85.	Yelagiri (P)	2·68	,,	1¼	Malaiamman festival	1	January	700	Eatables, fancy goods	52
86.	Andiappanur (P)	5·70	Tiruppattur	12	Mariamman Adi 18th festival	1	July/Aug.	2,000	Vegetables, clothes	70
89.	Palanankuppam	3·63	Jalarpet	2	Erudhu festival	1	January	1,500	Edibles	53 This festival is celebrated on the Kanum Pongal day

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. headquarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
				NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)						
				4. TIRUPPATTUR TALUK (contd.)						
93.	Oddapatti (P)		Tiruppattur	6	Mariamman festival	1	January	2,500	Edibles	57 This festival is celebrated on Kanum Pongal day
99.	Thokkiyam (P)	2·83	,,	9	Sundaravinayagar festival	5	Aug./Sep.	700	,,	65 This festival is celebrated on the Avittam star of Avani Month
112.	Pungampattumadu (V)	7·60	,,	5	Mariamman festival	1	August	400	,,	72
119.	Tiruppattur (P)		,,	¼	1. Shandy 2. Muthukumaraswamy festival	1	Nov./Dec.	2,120	Jaggery, groundnuts	56 Fair takes place on every Monday
125.	Kandili	2·30	,,	8	Kandili fair	1		3,000	Rice, foodgrains, eatables	60
126.	Gummidigampatti (P)	2·68	,,	9	Dharmaraja koil festiva	2	May	500	Coconuts, fruits, eatables	65
128.	Narasampatti (P)		,,	9	Poongavanathamman festival	2	August	7,000	Rice, foodgrains, edibles	96
139.	Kasinaickeanpatti (P)	2·23	,,	3	Mariamman festival	1	April/May	500	Edibles	60
140.	Molakkarampatti (V)	0·55	Molakkarampatti	¼	,,	2	,,	500	,,	65 Tuesday in Chitrai month
154.	Rachamangalam	4·00	Tiruppattur	3	Pasalai kuttai Subramaniya koil "Adi pathinettu"	3	August	7,000	Eatables, puja things	56

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. headquarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
					NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
					4. TIRUPPATTUR TALUK (concld.)					
155.	Elavampatti (P)	3·89	Molakkarampatti	1½	Mariamman festival	1	Feb./ March	2,000	Fruits, puffed rice, eatables	61
	Selrappatti (H)		,,	2	Selasapatti Kaliamman festival	2	March	5,000	Fruits, coconuts, camphor, betel nuts	61
161.	Sundarampalli (P)	1·58	Kakangarai	3	1. Kasi Varadaraja-Perumal Car festival	10	April/ May/ June	2,000	Edibles	70 Murugan festival takes place on Uthiram of Panguni month
					2. Sri Subramania-swamy festival	1	March/ April			
163.	Chinnakammalapatty (V)	0·55	,,	3	Mariamman festival	1	January	250	Fruits, eatables	63
164.	Kakangarai (V)	2·13	,,	2½	1. Weekly fair	1		1,500	Grocery, food-grains, vegetables, fruits, flowers	63 Fair takes place on every Friday
					2. Vaikunta Ekadasi	1	Dec./Jan.	700	Vegetables, sweet-meats, paddy, grocery	63
					3. Vinayagar koil Pongal festival	8	Jan./Feb./ March			
166.	Sevathur (P)	5·46	Tiruppattur	1/8	Vediyappan festival	2	January	500	Eatables, coconuts, fancy goods	119
167.	Koratti (P)	2·61	,,	5	Koratti Sri Kalastra Eswar Car festival	10	April	5,000	Fruits, coconuts	60
168.	Mattrapally (P)	3·81	,,	6	Weekly fair	1		2,000	Cattle, vegetables, fruits, grains	61 Fair takes place on every Tuesday
171.	Natham (P)	3·69	Kakangarai	2½	1. Juragadeeswaraswami Car festival	10	March	5,000	Eatables, fancy goods	75
	Narvindampatti (H)		,,	2	Osuramman Car festival	3	April	500	Eatables, fancy goods, puja articles	75
	Chokkanampatti (H)		,,		,,		,,	,,	,,	,,
	Genginaickenpatti (H)		,,		,,		,,	,,	,,	,,
	Karungalipatti (H)		,,		,,		,,	,,	,,	,,
175.	Nelvasal Nadu	8·01	,,	29	Mariamman festival	1	August	,,	Nil	85

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. headquarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
					NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
					5. VELLORE TALUK					
3.	Brahmanamangalam (P)	0·92	Gudiyatham	3	Kaliamman festival	2	January	100	Eatables, fancy goods	15 Festival takes place on Poosam star in Thai month
4.	Palliconda (P)	9·52	,,	3	1. Sriman Ranganatha swamy Brahmothsavam	10	April/May	4,000	Eatables, brass, aluminium wares, fancy goods	14
					2. Gangaiamman festival	1	May/June	5,000		
					3. Ranganathar Mukkotti Ekadasi festival	1	December/ January			
	Kilachur (V)		,,	3	Chamundeeswari Amman festival	1	February	200	Puffed rice, bengal gram	12
	Vettuvanam		,,	3	Ellamman festival	30	July/Aug.	10,000	Grocery	15
	Govindambadi		,,	4	Grama Devathai Gangaiamman festival	1	April/May	50	Eatables	16
6.	Kandaneri (P)	1·50	,,	7	Gangaiamman festival	1	,,	75	Eatables,	11
	Renukapuram		,,		,,	,,	,,	,,	fancy goods	Festival takes place on the last week of Chitrai month
7.	Kalanipakkam (P)	2·78	,,	3	,,	1	May/June	50	,,	,,
8.	Erayankadu (P)	2·14	Virinjipuram	3	Chelliamman festival	1	June/July	75	,,	10
9.	Vasanthanadai (V)	0·67	,,	3	Grama Devathai Vembathamman koil festival	1	May/June	500	,,	10
10.	Okkanapuram (V)	0·63	Vada-Virinjipuram	4	Gingginyamman koil festival	1	May	600	,,	10 Festival takes place in the last week of Vaikasi month

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. head-quarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
					NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
					5. VELLORE TALUK (contd.)					
11.	Vallandaraman	1·30	Virinjipuram	4	Sri Pourkodiamman festival	1	April/May	5,000	Grocery	10
12.	Virinjipuram (P)	1·12	Vada-Virinji-puram	3	Sri Markabandhuswamy koil festival	4	Dec.	5,000	Eatables, fancy goods	8 Festival takes place on every Sunday in Karthigai month
13.	Seduvalai (P)	2·76	Virinjipuram	3	Gangaiamman festival	1	April/May	2,000		7 Festival takes place on first Friday in Chitrai month
14.	Sathyamangalam (P)	1·72	,,	4	Nallathaiamman koil festival	1	,,	1,500	Eatables	6 Festival takes place on Full Moon day in Chitrai month
15.	Poigai (P)	1·67	Vada-Virinji-puram	3	Weekly fair	1		2,000	Cattle, grocery	6 Fair takes place on every Tuesday
16.	Anpoondy (V)	1·42	Vellore	6	Ponniamman festival	3	January	1,500	Eatables	6
17.	Abdullapuram (V)	1·86	,,	4	Drowpathiamman festival	30	April/May	1,300	,,	4
18.	Helmanavoor (V)	1·77	,,	3	1. Ponniamman festival 2. Padavettamman festival 3. Sri Viswanathan festival	2	,, July/Aug. Jan./Feb.	500	Eatables, fancy goods	4
19.	Kilmanavoor (V)	0·80	,,	3	1. Ponniamman festival 2. Ganga Jathirai festival 3. Mayana Kollai festival 4. Ratha Sapthami festival 5. Pillaiyar Uthsavam festival	2 2 2 2 2	Aug./Sep. Jan./Feb. Feb./March March/April September	400	,,	4

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. headquarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
					NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
					5. VELLORE TALUK (contd.)					
21.	Konavattam (P)	1·05	Vellore Town	¾	Mariamman festival	1	April/May	1,000	Eatables	1
22.	Shenbakkam (P)	1·76	Vellore	½	Selva Vinayagar koil Brahmothsavam	10	Aug./Sep.	100	Retail articles	1½
25.	Sathuvacheri (P)	1·82	,,	2½	1. Garaga festival	1	Feb./March	1,000	Edibles	2 Garaga festival takes place on New Moon day in Masi month; Gangaiamman festival takes place after New Moon
					2. Gangaiamman festival	7	June/July	4,000		
					3. Ponniamman festival	15	May/June	1,000		
					4. Sri Subramaniaswami Brahmothsavam	10	March/April	2,000		
26.	Alamelumangapuram (V)	1·13	,,	5	1. Ponniamman festival	1	July/Aug.			
					2. Papathiamman festival		April/May			
					3. Drowpathiamman festival		May/June	500	Edibles	4
27.	Sampanginellore (V)	0·39	,,	6	1. Mariamman festival	5	June/July			
					2. Shenbagavalliamman festival	1	February	200	Eatables	5
28.	Venkatapuram (V)	0·61	,,	6	Uthukattamman festival	1	July/Aug./Jan./Feb.	100 150	,,	5
29.	Perumugai (V)	0·82	,,	6	1. Kundurusa Urusu festival	2	June	300	,,	6
					2. Vinayaga Chathurthi festival	2	September	500	,,	6
					3. Ponniamman Madupidi festival	1	Jan./Feb.			
					4. Mariamman festival	1	Feb./March			
30.	Allavaram (P)	3·04	Vellore Cantonment	1½	Grama Devathai festival	2	July/Aug./Jan./Feb.	250	Eatables, fancy goods	½
34.	Kuppam (P)	1·29	Vellore	4	Ponniamman, Mariamman festival	1	Aug./Sep.	1,000	Edibles	4
	Murukkeri (V)				,,	1	,,	600	,,	1

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. headquarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
				NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)						
				5. VELLORE TALUK (contd.)						
36.	Usoor (P) Sekanur (V)	5·50	Pennathur	6	Grama Devathai festival	2	July/Aug./ Jan./Feb.	250	Eatables	7
37.	Athiyur (P)	2·76	Vellore	9	Chelliamman festival	1	May	250	Puffed rice, bengal gram, bread	8
38.	Pulimedu (V)	1·85	,,	10	Kuthandar festival	2	May/June	300	,,	9
39.	Budur (V)		,,	8	,,	1	January	200	Eatables, fancy goods	8
	Govindareddipalayam (H)	2·13	,,	8	Kuthandarswamy Uthsavam	1	,,	2,000	,,	8 Garuda-servai takes place every year on Visakam star of Full Moon day in Chit-rai month
40.	Pothur (V)	1·49	,,	8	Ponniamman festival	3	April	300	Beverages, eatables	8 This festival is celebrated on first Friday of April month
41.	Elavambady (P)	1·88	,,	8	Grama Devathai Pongal festival	1	April/May	50	Eatables, fancy goods	8

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. headquarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
				NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)						
				5. VELLORE TALUK (contd.)						
42.	Anaicut (V)	3·92	Kavanur	8	Gangaiamman festival	1	May/June	1,000	Eatables,	
	Genganellore (V)		Kavanur	7	Weekly fair	1		500	grocery	12 Fair takes place on every Saturday
43.	Appukkal (P)	1·03	,,	8	Grama Devathai Pongal festival	1	April/May	200	Eatables, fancy goods	13 Every Sunday in Chitrai month
44.	Unai (P)	1·58	,,	8	1. Kaliamman festival 2. Sri Ramar festival	3	April	1,000	Eatables	13 Festival is celebrated since the the last 40 years. Takes place on Friday in April month every year
45.	Vaniambady (P)	3·23	Gudiyatham	8	Eriputhur, Virubakshi amman, Chitrai-amman festival	2	April	500	Eatables, fancy goods	14
46.	Othiathur (P)	4·00	,,	10	Gangaiamman festival	3	March/April	200	Eatables	16
	Rajapuram (H)		,,	10	Kaliamman festival	3	Feb./March	200	,,	16
	Kommalankuttai (V)		,,	10	Gangaiamman festival	2	February	400	,,	17½
47.	Devichettikuppam (P)	1·01	,,	9	Baratham and Chamundeeswari festival	60	May/June	1,000	Puffed rice, bengal gram, fancy goods	22 For 40 days discourses on epic work Mahabaratha is conducted and there is also the Fire festival

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. headquarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
				NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)						
				5. VELLORE TALUK (contd.)						
48.	Thippa Samudram	1·55	Gudiyatham	7	Navarathri (Dasara festival)	10	Sep./Oct.	200	Puffed rice, bengal gram, eatables	18
49.	Kilkrishnapuram (P)	0·99	,,	6	Ponniamman festival	1	January	50	Eatables	18
60.	Karungali (P)	1·57	,,	8	Mariamman festival	1	April/May	50	Eatables, fancy goods	18
61.	Mahammadapuram (P)	1·54	,,	10	Gangaiamman festival	1	,,	50	Eatables	30
62.	Karadgudi (P)	1·88	,,	13	Weekly fair	1		1,000	Paddy, rice, ragi, maize pulses	18 Fair takes place on Thursday
	Pichanatham (H)		Vellore	15	Angalaparameswari Pooja (Mayana Kollai)	1	March	2,500	Puffed rice, bengal gram	20
63.	Ongapady (P)	1·28	Gudiyatham	19	Sitheriamman festival	1	January	900	,,	22
69.	Palamidhi (V)	1·99	Vellore	7	Anjaneyar Uthsavam	6	April/May	200	Eatables	6
70.	Adukkamaparai (V)	0·82	Pennathur	1	Osamman "Erudhu pidi" Uthsavam	1	January	500	Food stuffs, sugar cane, beedi	5
71.	Thuthipattu (P)	0·84	,,	3/8	Pongal	3	,,	300	Eatables	5
	Sirukalambur (V)		,,	½	,,	3	,,	200	,,	5½
72.	Pennathur (P)	0·84	,,	¾	Cattle fair	1		2,000	Cattle, textiles, vegetables	5 Cattle fair takes place on every Wednesday
76.	Pinathurai (V)	2·96	Latheri	18	Kaliamman festival	1	April/May	500	Eatables, fancy goods	20
77.	Kilkothur (V)	2·62	,,	18	1. Kaliamman festival 2. Gangaiamman festival	1 1	May/June	700	,,	20
78.	Varadalambattu (V)	1·60	,,	16	Kaliamman festival	2	April/May	400	,,	20

Fairs and Festivals

L.C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. headquarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
					NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
					5. VELLORE TALUK (contd.)					
84.	Ambur (M)		Ambur	¼	Weekly fair	1		1,000	Foodstuffs, clothes, utensils, cattle	31 Fair takes place on every Friday
	Melkrishnapuram (V)	7·20	,,	½	Gangaiamman festival	1	December	1,000	Grocery, vegetables	
91.	Chinnapallikuppam (V)	0·88	Valathur	14	Weekly fair	1		2,500	Edibles	24 Fair takes place on every Tuesday
94.	Veppankuppam (V)	1·11	,,	10	Gangaiamman festival	1	June/July	2,500	,,	24
95.	Thothikadu (P)	2·43	Kaniyambady	1½	Pongal	1	January	3,000	Eatables, fancy goods	9 The third day is more important. (Kanum pongal)
96.	Solampakkam (P)	0·72	,,	1½	1. Adi Kirthigai Murugar festival	1	July/Aug.	1,000	Eatables, fancy goods	10
					2. Pongal	1	January			
97.	Solavaram (P)	3·40	,,	2½	1. Kuluttal festival (Brahmothsavam)	10	July/Aug.	200	Edibles	8
					2. Gangaiamman festival		May/June			
					3. Kuthandar festival	2	Jan./Feb.			
98.	Sathupalayam (V)	0·96	,,	8	Drowpathiamman festival	30	April/May	1,000	Edibles, puffed rice, bengal gram	8
99.	Veppambattu (V)	1·76	,,	½	Pongal festival	1	January	100		8
100.	Nelvoy (P)		,,	1¼	Madu vittam festival	1	,,	4,000	Eatables	
	Sathumadurai (V)	0·19	Pennathur	2½	,,	1	,,	3,000	,,	Festival takes place in Thai New Moon day

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. headquarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
					NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
					5. VELLORE TALUK (concld.)					
	Pangalatham (V)	0·19	Kaniyambady	2	Madu vittam festival	1	January	2,000	Eatables	Festival takes place on 3rd Friday of Adi month
	Munjurpet (P)		Pennathur	2½	1. Gangaiamman festival	2	April/May	1,500		
					2. Mechiamman festival	2	Jan./Feb.	2,000		
					3. Padavettamman festival	1	July/Aug.	1,000		
102.	Kaniyambady (P)	3·00	Kaniyambady	¾	1. Sri Gangaiamman festival	2	May/June	8,000	Eatables, fruits	8
					2. Madu vidum festival	1	January	1,500	Puffed rice, coçonuts	
103.	Palathuvannan (V)	1·36	,,	2	Mariamman festival	1	August	2,000	Nil	10
104.	Kanikiniyan (V)	0·69	,,	3/8	1. Madu vidum festival	1	January	2,500	Nil	8
					2. Mariamman "Kuzh varthal" festival	1	April/May	1,000	Eatables	9
106.	Vallam (V)	1·82	Kannamangalam	½	Achudananda Swamiyar Guru pooja	2	Nov./Dec.	300	Nil	12 This festival is celebrated in Karthigai month on Swathi star
120.	Periancuppam (P)	2·12	Ambur	3	Chamundeeswari festival	3	February	7,000	Utensils, bangles, clothes	35
127.	Asanambattu (V)	2·05	Valathur	20	Thesamariamman festival	1	May/June	500	Eatables, fancy goods	30 This festival is being celebrated since the last 50 years
134.	Pinjimandai (V)	5·73	Pennathur		Kalliamman festival	1	January	2,000	,,	40

Fairs and Festivals

L.C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. headquarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
				NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)						
				6. ARNI TALUK						
4.	Kannamangalam (P)	1·15	Kannamangalam	4 furlongs	Weekly fair	1	...	1,000	Vegetables, clothes	12 Fair meets on every Monday
9.	Sirumur (P)	1·24	,,	6	1. Anjaneyar festival 2. Mariamman festival 3. Fire stamping festival	10 7 1	April/May March/ April	2,000	Sweet-meats, clothes, grocery	18 Fire stamping once in two years
11.	Poosimalaicuppam (P)	1·98	,,	13	Chelliamman festival Mariamman festival	10	March/April or July/Aug. April/May		...	...
12.	Mullandrum (P)	1·74	Ranipet	12	Mariamman festival Renukambal Rathothsavam festival	3 2	April June	3,000	Edibles	24
13.	Vethajipuram (P)	0·65	,,	10	Gangamman festival	1	April	500	Sweet-meats, fruits	25
15.	Puthur (P)	3·21	Kannamangalam	10	Chengamalaiamman festival	1	April	1,500	Sweet-meats, plantains, clothes, aerated waters	26
16.	Vettiyanthuluvam (P)	1·53	,,	9	Mariamman festival	1	April/July	400	Sweet-meats fruits, sugarcane	26 Twice in a year
17.	Morappanthangal (P)	3·28	Arni Road	13	Pongal festival	3	January	300	Nil	26
18.	Velleri (P)	1·62	Kalamburi	10	Mariamman festival	3	July/August	250	Nil	25
30.	Subanraopet (P)	0·09	Arni Road	10	Gangai Amman festival	2	May/June	200	Plantains, eatables	25
33.	Meyyur (P)	1·82	Kalambur	9	Meikanda Eswaran Brahmothsavam	10	April/June	300	Plaintains, fruits, sweets, condiments	22
34.	Adayapulam (P)	0·95	,,	7	Mariamman festival		January	1,000	Miscellaneous articles, plaintains, fruits, sugarcane	23

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. headquarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
					NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
					6. ARNI TALUK (concld.)					
35.	Rattinamangalam	1·26	Arni Road	8½	Radha Madhava Perumal Temple Brahmothsavam	10	August	100	Nil	23
38 & 39.	Kunnathur (P)	2·19	Onnupuram	4	Adi Kirthigai Ratha Sapthami	1 1	July/Aug. Jan./Feb.	2,000	Vegetables, sweet-meats	19
40.	Ariapadi (P)	3·30	Kannamangalam	5	Erudhattam festival (Playing with bulls)	20	January	3,000	Sugarcane, condiments, sweets, savouries	16
42.	Kilnagar (P)	1·05	Onnupuram	2	Kannammal festival	1 week	May/June	500	Sweet-meats	16
44.	Onnupuram (P)	0·61	,,	¾	Weekly fair	1		3,000	Vegetables, cattle, grocery	18 Once in a week on Thursday
45.	Melnagar (P)	2·05	,,	2	Mariamman festival	1	Between April/July	1,000	Eatables	18
50.	Puthur (P) Madur Chinnaputhur	4·38	,,	3½	,,	1	,,	2,000 to 3,000	Eatables	17
54.	Sambarayanallur (V)	0·78	Sithirampattu	1	Sri Virupaksheeswarar Devesthanam Brahmothsavam	10	May	300	Sweet-meats, brass wares, fancy goods	20
58.	Kamakkur (P)	2·60	,,	3	Eswaran koil Brahmothsavam	10	April	500	Sugarcane, sweet-meats, fancy goods	
68.	Arni (M)	4·50			Bi-Weekly fair	1		1,500	Paddy, ragi, maize, groundnut, clothes, eatables	68 Fair takes place on Friday & Sunday
	1. Arnipalayam (H)		Arni Road	6	,,	,,				
	2. Arnithottam (H)		,,		,,	,,				
	3. Tirumalaisamudram		,,		,,	,,				
	4. Vandipalayam (H)		,,		,,	,,				
	5. Kilarni (H)		,,		,,	,,				
	6. Ananthapuram (H)		Arni Road (Kalambur)	6	,,	1				24 Twice in a week on Friday & Sunday
104.	Devigapuram (P)	4·41	Polur	9	Weekly fair	1		3,500	Cattle, vegetables, clothes, cholam, rice, grocery	35 Once in a week on Tuesday

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in miles) from Dt. headquarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
				NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)						
				7. CHEYYAR TALUK						
3.	Brahmadesam (P)	2·77	Ranipettai	15	Weekly fair	1		200	Vegetables, textiles, eatables	25 Weekly once on Saturday
20.	Thiruppanangadu (T)	2·87	Kancheepuram	9	Brahmothsavam	11	Feb./March	1,500	Grocery, sweet-meats	45
34.	Karandai (P)	1·78	,,	12	,,	10	,,	1,000	Grocery	43
47.	Mamandur (P)	2·40	,,	6	Weekly fair	1		2,000	Paddy, sugarcane, cows, food-grains, vegetables	53 Once in a week on Friday
93.	Akkur (P)	3·26	,,	12	Thai Poosam	1	Jan./Feb.	9,000	Food stuffs, sugarcane, light refreshments	51
99.	Perungalathur (P)	1·56	,,	18	Tiruvattipuram Vedapureeswara-swamy koil festival	1	Jan./Feb.	10,000	Sugarcane, pops, nuts	40
109.	Serambattu (V)	0·72	Arni Road	20	Kannu Pongal, Parivettai festival	1	Jan./Feb.	20,000	Fruits, sugarcane, pops, nuts	45
110.	Thiruvattipuram (P)	4·14	Kancheepuram	18	Sri Vedapureeswarar koil Brahmothsavam	10	,,	20,000	Sugarcane, pops, nuts	43
157.	Vakkadai (P)	2·13	,,	25	Weekly fair	1		10,000	Vegetables, food grains	47 Once in a week on Tuesday
168.	Purisai	3·82	,,	24	,,	1		800	Sundry articles, cattle, clothes	46 Fair takes place on every Saturday

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. headquarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
				NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)						
				8. WANDIWASH TALUK						
1.	Melanur (P)	1·33	Arni Road	7	Kanum Pongal festival	1	January	300	Puffed rice, bengal gram, paddy	31
2.	Konaiyur (P)	1·74	,,	9	Mariamman festival	3	September	500	Puffed rice bengal gram, groundnuts	32
3.	Sundrakatteri (P)	1·36	,,	15	,,	1	July/Aug.	150	,,	31
4.	Anmarudai (P)	1·80	,,	16	,,	1	,,	250	,,	32
5.	Nariambadi (P)	0·75	,,	13	Mandiamman festival	1	,,	100	,,	32
6.	Vinayagapuram (P)	1·59	Kalambur	15	Ruthragiriamman festival	2	Aug./Sep.	100	Puffed rice, bengal gram, maize	32
7.	Melsathamangalam (P)	1·16	Arni Road	19	Drowpathiamman festival	18	March/April	250		37
8.	Chandrambadi (P)	1·59	,,	22	,,	18	,,	300	Puffed rice, bengal gram	40
	Kattamangalam		,,	22	Mariamman festival	6	July/Aug.	100	,,	40
9.	Avaniapuram (P)	2·13	,,	15	Lakshmi Narasimha-swamy Brahmothsavam	10	April/May	500	,,	33
10.	Solavaram (P)	0·86	,,	17	Padavettamman koil festival	4	July/Aug.	50	Puffed rice, bengal gram, sugarcane	35 Every Friday in Adi month
11.	Peranamallur (P)	5·80	Arni Road (alias) Kalambur	22	Kanum Pongal festival	1	Jan./Feb.	1,250	Puffed rice, bengal gram, paddy	36
12.	Ariapadi (P)	1·45	Arni Road	21	Mariamman festival	3	April/May	250	Puffed rice, bengal gram	36
13.	Nambedu (P)	2·20	,,	23	,,	3	May/June	350	,,	40
14.	Anabogi (P)	2·38	,,	25	Sri Rama Navami	10	March/April	150	Puffed rice, bengal gram, sugarcane	42
	Melsembedu		,,	25	Mariamman festival	3	July/Aug.	200	Puffed rice, bengal gram	42

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. head quarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
					NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
					8. WANDIWASH TALUK (contd.)					
15.	Vilanallur (P)	2·28	Arni Road	25	Keniamman festival	3	April/May	300	Puffed rice, bengal gram, maize, groundnut	42
16.	Ayalavadi (P)	1·88	Kalambur	25	Mariamman festival	3	July/Aug.	150	Puffed rice, bengal gram	42
	Thenalapirandan		Kalambur	25	Thekathiamman festiavl	2	July/Aug.	100	Puffed rice, bengal gram, groundnut, maize	42
35.	Kilkodungaloro Kavedu (P) Kavedu Kilkodungalur	2.78	Sothupakkam	10	Drowpathiamman festival	20	April	700	Eatables	59
			,,	10	Floating festival	10	February	1,000	,,	59
40.	Padiri (V)	1·16	Acharapakkam	20	Adi Pongal festival	2	July/Aug.	200	Mat	56
41.	Sennavaram (P)	0·84	,,		,,	5	,,	200	Handloom cloth	56
42.	Wandiwash (P)		,,	18	1. Weekly fair	1		20	Textiles, eatables	52 Weekly once on Wednesday
					2. Jalakandeswarar Brahmothsavam	10	Feb./March & April	500	All articles required for pooja, fancy articles, perfumeries, edibles	52
					3. Mayana Kollai Uthsavam			5,000		
					4. Ranganathaswamy Brahmothsavam			500		
43.	Vengunam (P)	2·04	Tindivanam	24	Karthigai Kirthigai festival	1	Nov./Dec.	1,000	Handloom cloth	52
49.	Erumbur	3·17	Acharapakkam	16	1. Garudasevai Uthsavam	1				
					2. "Thai Ammavasai"	1	Jan./Feb. May/June	200	Puffed rice, bengal gram	25
					3. Purattasi first Saturday					
					4. Kanum Pongal		Oct./Nov.			
50.	Arasoor (P)	2·98	,,	23	Mariamman festival	1	August	1,000	Eatables	50

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. head quarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
					NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
					8. WANDIWASH TALUK (contd.)					
51.	Thakkandarayapuram	1·01	Acharapakkam	26	Gangaiamman festival Mariamman festival	3	July/Aug.	600	Eatables, textiles, wooden, clay articles	48
52.	Urgudi (P)	0·66	,,	26	,,	3	July	500	,,	48
53.	Melpathi (P)	0·86	,,	26	1. Mariamman festival 2. Ettiamman festival 3. Chengammal festival	3	July/Aug./ Sep.	600	Eatables, textiles, fancy goods	50
54.	Vadavanakkambadi (P)	1·02	,,	26	Gangaiamman festival	3	September	500	,,	50
55.	Vallam (P)	3·63	,,	28	Mariamman festival	3	Aug./Sep.	400	Puffed rice, bengal gram, groundnuts	40
56.	Jhadi Nolambai (P)	0·90	Kalambur	27	,,	3	May/June	100	Puffed rice, bengal gram	42
57.	Septankulam (P)	2·50	,,	25	Drowpathiamman Baratham festival	25	May/June	250	Puffed rice, bengal gram	40
58.	Injimedu (P)	2·37	,,	20	Mariamman festival	2	July/Aug.	150	Puffed rice, groundnuts	40
59.	Mahadevimangalam	1·75	,,	25	,,	2	,,	150	,,	40
60.	Alliandal (P)	1·29	Arni Road	16	,,	3	Aug./Sept.	500	,,	25
61.	Marakkunam (P)	1·12	,,	16	,,	3	May/June	300	Puffed rice, bengal gram	25
63.	Narayanamangalam	1·38	,,	18	Mariamman "Kuzh Uthi Garagam" festival	3	Jan./Feb.	150	Puffed rice, maize	36
64.	Imapuram (P)	1·05	,,	17	,,	3	Jan./Feb.	150	,,	36
66.	Gengapuram (P)	2·29	,,	12	Mariamman festival	3	July	100	Puffed rice, bengal gram, ground nuts	34
80.	Kothandapuram	2·07	Tindivanam	25	Mariamman "Kuzh Varppu" festival	3	August	200	Eatables, textiles, clay articles	48
81.	Mazhaiyur (P)	2·21	,,	25	1. Weekly fair	1		1,000	Cattle, grocery, eatables	48 Weekly once on Friday
					2. Mariamman "Kuzh Varppu" festival	3	August	200	,,	

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. headquarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
					NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
					8. WANDIWASH TALUK (contd.)					
84.	Thenkarai (P)	2·04	Wandiwash	28	1. Mariamman koil festival	1	August	200	Textiles, clay articles, eatables	50
					2. Drowpathiamman koil festival	18	May			
85.	Kilvelliyur (P)	2·06	Acharapakkam	24	Mariamman "Kuzh Varppu" festival	3	June	200	Eatables, textiles, clay vessels	50
86.	Koothambattu (P)	0·79	,,	24	Kannapiran Pandary "Bajanai"	1	April	200	,,	50
87.	Poonur (P)	3·78	Tindivanam	25	1. Weekly fair	1	...	900	Cattle, grocery	65 Fair takes place on every Tuesday
					2. Mariamman festival	1	May	4,000	Eatables, textiles, flowers, clay vessels	55
					3. Baratham festival	10	April			
					4. Laksha Deepam	1	July			
					5. Pongal	1	January			
90.	Sembur (P)	1·57	Acharapakkam	18	Drowpathiamman festival	20	May/June	1,000	Sugarcane, fruits, other eatables	50
91.	Athipakkam (P)	1·58	,,	18	Sri Elangiamman festival	7	July/Aug.	500	Sugarcane, fruits	50
97.	Salavedu (P)	2·46	Sothupakkam	9	Weekly fair	1		400	Vegetables, grocery, cattle, skin, food grains	61 Once in a week on Friday
109.	Navalpakkam (V)	0·33	Tindivanam	20	Brahmothsavam	10	April/May	500	Eatables	50
114.	Nalleri (V)	0·75	,,	22	Amman festival	3	May	400	Eatables, clay vessels, textiles	56
115.	Soraputhur (P)	0·97	,,	25	,,	3	,,	400	,,	56
116.	Kilputhur	2·23	,,	28	1. Mariamman festival	3	May	300	Textiles, grocery	50
					2. Sri Rama Navami	10	August			
117.	Kandavaratti (P)	2·68	,,	25	Mariamman festival	1	April	400	Brass, aluminium, earthen wares, edibles	56
118.	Thirakole (P)	2·18	,,	25	Chitra Pournami festival	1	May	300	Handloom cloth	56

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. headquarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
					NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
					8. WANDIWASH TALUK (contd.)					
119.	Sathampoondi	1·42	Tindivanam	24	1. Amman festival	3	July	110	Earthen wares, textiles, eatables	48
					2. Sri Rama Navami	10	May			
127.	Nedungunam (P)	2·56	Polur	19	Sri Ramachandra Perumal koil Brahmothsavam	10	April	3,000	Brass, iron, aluminium, plastic wares, grocery	40
133.	Madam (P)	0·66	,,	27	Eswaran koil "Floating" festival	7	March	700	Eatables, fancy goods	50
134.	Ariampoondi (V)	1·15	Tindivanam	18	1. Gangammalukku "Kuzh Varthal"	1	April	200	Textiles, sugarcane, eatables, clay vessels	50
					2. Guru Pooja	1	August	250	,,	50
135.	Perungadaputhur (V)	1·15	,,	18	Gangammalukku "Kuzh Varthal"	1	April	150	Clay vessels, sugarcane, textiles	50
136.	Desur (P)	2·56	,,	22	1. Adhi Kesava Perumal koil Car Uthsavam	1	April	500	Clothes, miscellaneous articles	52
					2. Kasi Viswanathar koil Car festival	1	May	500	,,	
					3. Mariamman koil festival	1	February	500	,,	
					4. Angalamman koil festival	1	March	500	,,	
137.	Thenthinnalur (P)	0·53	,,	25	Veliamman festival	3	May	300	Clay vessels, textiles, eatables	50
138.	Panjarai (V)	1·28	,,	24	Mariamman festival	3	May	400	,,	51
163.	Thellar (P)	3·68	,,	17	Weekly fair	1		1,000	Cattle, grocery, clothes, vegetables	60 Weekly once on Thursday
166.	Kilnamandi (V)	1·69	,,	18	1. Gangaiamman festival	4	May	400	Textiles, etabales, clay vessels	58
					2. Mariamman festival	4	August	400		
					3. Baratha Neruppu festival	18	August	400		
					4. Kannu Pongal	1	January	200		
167.	Achamangalam (P)	1·32	,,	27	1. Laksha Deepam festival	2	July	2,000	Clay vessels, eatables	56
					2. Vinayagar Brahmothsavam	10	Sept.	500		

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. headquarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
					NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
					8. WANDIWASH TALUK (concld.)					
168.	Chittarugavur (P)	1·08	Tindivanam	22	1. Chitra Pournami	1	May	250	Clay vessels, eatables	57
					2. Grama Devathai festival	1	July	1,000		
169.	Seeyamangalam (P)	2·52	,,	22	1. Floating festival	3	January	400	Textiles, clay vessels, eatables	54
					2. Grama Devathai festival	1	May	400		
170.	Arunthodu (P)	1·10	,,	22	1. Vaikunta Ekadasi	2	December	375	Textiles, wooden, products, clay pots, eatables	54
					2. Gajendra Moksham		April	400		
					3. Grama Devathai	1	May			
171.	Thennathur (P)	2·34	,,	25	1. Mariamman festival	3	July	500	Coconuts, vegetables, fruits, flowers, incense	55
					2. Kanum Pongal festival	1	January			
					3. Saraswathi Pooja festival	1	September			
172.	Vayalur (P)	1·79	Polur	22	"Suluppa" festival	5	May/June	200	Eatables	50
174.	Vadakkupattu (V)	0·66	Tindivanam	21	Mariamman "Kuzh Varthal" festival	3	June	350	Textiles, aluminium, clay wares, eatables	49
175.	Gengampoondi (V)	1·24	,,	20	,,	3	,,	360	Textiles, aluminium, earthen wares, eatables	49
177.	Mahamaithiramani (P)	1·65	,,	20	1. Baratham festival	18	April	400	Textiles, earthenwares, eatables	59
					2. Amman festival	3	May			
					3. Kannu Pongal	1	January			
178.	Kunnagampoondi (P)	1·01	,,	18	1. Baratham festival	18	April	350	,,	58
					2. Grama Devathai festival	7	July			
					3. Amman festival	3	May			
179.	Vedal (P)	1·25	,,	20	1. Neelakandeswarar Car festival	10	Feb./March	300	Textiles, earthenwares, eatables, vessels	47
					2. Surasamharam festival	7	Oct./Nov.			
					3. Karthigai Deepam festival	2	Nov./Dec.			
					4. Chitra Pournami festival	1	Apr./May			
					5. Kirthigai festival	12				
					6. Pachayamman Neruppu	5	July/Aug.			
					7. Krishnajayanthi festival	1	Aug./Sept.			
					8. Mariammian festival	1	May/June			

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. headquarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
					NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
					9. POLUR TALUK					
2.	Nammiampattu (P)	6·95	Kanaimbadi	22	Weekly fair (Bamboo)	1		200	Bamboos	30 Fair meets on every Wednesday or Sunday
	Eriyur (V)		,,	24	,,	1			,,	,,
5.	Kuppam (P)	2·47	Kannamangalam	3½	Vegetable fair	1		1,000	Vegetables	12 Fair meets on every Monday
10.	Pudavedu (P)	8·92	Kalambur	9	1. Amman koil festival 2. Weekly fair	4 1	July/Aug.	5,000 470		25 Festival takes place on every Friday of Adi month
11.	Vellur (P) Thuluva Pushpagiri (V)	3·22	,,	4½	1. Deepavali festival 2. Nonbu festival 3. Sankaranthi festival	1 1 1	October/ November Jan./Feb.	200	Eatables	22
12.	Sedarampattu (P)	1·61	Sedarampattu	R.S.	1. Grama Devathai festival 2. Deepavali festival 3. Nonbu festival 4. Sankaranthi festival	1 1 1 1	April/May/ June/July Oct./Nov. January/ February	300	,,	19
13.	Erikuppam (P) Parvathiagaram (V)	3·31	Sedarampattu or Kalambur	1½ 2½	Pongal	1	Jan./Feb.	100	,,	21
14.	Allyabad (P) (Kalambur)	3·02	Arni Road	½	Sri Drowpathiamman festival	1	January/ February	500	,,	22
15.	Illuppukunam (P)	1·59	,,	1	1. Mariamman festival 2. Deepavali festival 3. Pongal festival	7 2 3		300	Sweet-meats	22
16.	Naranamangalam (P)	0·75	Kalambur (Arni Road)	3	1. Grama Devathai festival (Arama Devathai) 2. Pongal festival	3 3	January/ February	300	Sweet-meats sugarcane, eatables	22

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. headquarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
					NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
					9. POLUR TALUK (contd.)					
17.	Santhavasal (P)	4·88	Arni Road	4	1. Paliamman festival (Arama Devathai)	3				
					2. Pongal	3	Jan./Feb.	300	Sweet-meats	
	Kangiranandal (V)		Kalambur (Arni Road)	4	1. Grama Devathai Kaliamman koil festival	7	June/July	300	Sugarcane, sweet-meats	22
					2. Deepavali festival	2	Oct./Nov.			
					3. Pongal festival	3	Jan./Feb.			
	Pushpagiri (V)		Kalambur	4	1. Grama Devathai Kaliamman koil festival	2	Jan./Feb.	200	Sweet-meats	24
					2. Veera Koil Drowpathi Amman koil festival	1	June	500	Fruits, eatables	
26.	Vadamadimangalam (P)	2·80	Vadamadi-mangalam	1	Sri Magha Deva Eswara Brahmothsavam	10	March/ April	1,000	Fruits, fancy goods	33 Takes place at the time of Panguni Uthiram
27.	Kelur (P) Teppanamdal (V)	2·54	,,	1½	Weekly fair	1		2,500	Cattle, grocery	24 Weekly once on Saturday
29.	Potharai (P)	2·46	Polur	5½	Pongal festival	3	Jan./Feb.	400	Sweet-meats	30
30.	Sengunam (P)	2·61	,,	3½	,,	3	,,	200	,,	30
32.	Thirumalai (P)	3·60	Vadamadi-mangalam	4	Kannu Pongal festival	1	,,	1,000	Fried bengal gram, fruits, coconuts	36 During the time of this festival pooja to Sri Sigamaninathar takes place
41.	Murugapadi (P)	2·02	Polur	4	Pongal festival	3	,,	300	Sweet-meats	27

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. headquarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
					NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
					9. POLUR TALUK (contd.)					
42.	Kunnathur (P)	1·87	Polur	2	Sri Thandapani Swamy Devasthanam Malai Kunru koil	1	July/Aug./ Nov./Dec./ Jan./Feb.	5,000 3,000 2,000	Sweet-meats	70
43.	Periagaram (P)	3·63	,,	2½	Pongal festival	3	Jan./Feb.	500	,,	32
50.	Polur (P)	5·32	,,	2/8	Sri Lakshmi Narasimha Swami Devasthanam Brahmothsavam	10	May/June	6,000	Fruits, fancy goods, ready-made clothes, sweet-meats	32
51.	Venmanai (P)	1·88	,,	1½	Pongal festival	3	Jan./Feb.	50	Grocery	30
	Pappambadi (V)		,,	1½	,,	3	,,	100	,,	30
52.	Karapoondi	2·54	,,	2½	1. ,,	3	,,	500	Sweet-meats	32
					2. Chitra Pournami	1	April/May	500		
54.	Mandakolathur (P)	3·55	,,	6	Ratha Sapthami	3	Jan./Feb.	1,000	Sweet-meats, fruits, fancy goods	36
64.	Chetput (P)	4·68	,,	17	1. Pathiri Koil Matha festival	5	Jan./Feb.		Grocery, textiles paddy, cumbu, cholam, grocery	36 (1) This festival takes place on the 1st week of Thai month to celebrate the birth day of Virgin Mary by the Christians
					2. Weekly fair	1		4,000		(2) Weekly fair meets on every Monday
	Kannanore (V)		,,	16	Weekly fair	1		...	Rice, food-grains, textiles, grocery	Weekly fair meets on every Monday

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. headquarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
					NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
					9. POLUR TALUK (contd.)					
74.	Vasur (P)	1·08	Polur	1½	Pongal festival	3	Jan./Feb.	100	Sweet-meats	38
75.	Pudupalayam (P)	1·15	,,	2½	,,	3	,,	100	,,	38
79.	Sengaputheri (P)	1·18	Kalasapakkam	8	,,	3	,,	250	,,	40
80.	Siruvallur (P)	2·53	Polur	9	Kaliamman festival (on Kannu Pongal day)	1	,,	1,500	Sweet-meats, fruits	42
82.	Gangalamahadevi (P)	0·91	,,	12	Pongal	3	,,	200	Sweet-meats	43
83.	Adamangalam (P)	0·78	,,	12	Mattu Pongal and Pongal	2	,,	3,000	,,	44
84.	Devarayampalayam	1·23	,,	13½	Thai Uthsavam	2	,,	1,000	,,	45½
86.	Melsholankuppam (P)	2·98	,,	16	1. Kamakshiamman festival		March			
					2. Angalamman festival	10	March/ April	2,000	,,	43
88.	Mattuvettu (P)	3·02	Kalasapakkam	15	1. Pongal festival	3	Jan./Feb.	300	,,	49
					2. Deepavali	1	Oct./Nov.			
89.	Kilpalur (P) Melpalur (H)	2·87	Polur	17½	1. Pongal festival	3	Jan./Feb.			
					2. Deepavali	1	Oct./Nov.	500	Nil	60½
90.	Thenmahadevi-magalam (P)	1·63	Kalasapakkam	6	Malai Prathatchana festival	1	Dec./Jan.	1,000	Nil	41
91.	Thenmahadevi-mangalam (P) cantonment		,,	8	Maha Sivarathri	1	February	400	Fancy goods, ready made clothes, sweet-meats	42
95.	Elathur (P)	1·62	,,	5	1. Weekly fair	1		500	Grocery	38
					2. Karthigai festival	1	Every month	1,000	textiles, vegetables	Fair meets on every Tuesday
					3. Car festival	1	March/ April	5,000		
					4. Adi Kirthigai	1	July/Aug.	5,000		
98.	Kuruvimalai (P)	0·98	Polur	4	Pongal festival					
99.	Anaivadi (P)	1·53	Kalasapakkam	1½	Kannu Pongal					

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. headquarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
					NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
					9. POLUR TALUK (concld.)					
100.	Pelasur (P)	2·45	Polur	4½	1. Adi Friday	1	July/Aug.			36
					2. Perumal festival	5	Sep./Oct.			This
					3. Navarathri festival	9	December			festival
					4. Pongal festival	2	Jan./Feb.			is celeb-
					5. Panguni Uthiram	1	March/ April	500	Pops, nuts, sugarcane,	rated once in
					6. Maha Baratham festival	18	June		edibles	2 or 3 years
					7. Pari Vettai	1				
108.	Kalur (P)	1·14	Kalasapakkam	1	Kannu Pongal	1	Jan./Feb.	300	Sugarcane, sweet-meats	33
109.	Kalasapakkam (P)	1·37	R. S.	2	1. Weekly fair	1	,,	3,000	Sugarcane, sweet-meats, vegetables	37 Fair meets on every Friday
					2. Brahmothsavam	10	April/May			
					3. Theerthavari festival on Ratha Sapthami	1	Jan./Feb.	5,000	Vegetables	Theertha-vari festival takes place in Thai month on Ratha Sapthami day
114.	Ladavaram (P)	2·89	Kalasapakkam	2	Kannu Pongal	3	,,	300	Sweet-meats	37½
	Ganganallur (V)		,,	2½	,,	3	,,	300	,,	38
					10. CHENGAM TALUK					
5.	Puliyur (V)	0·98	Vaniambadi or Tiruvannamalai	36	Mariamman festival	5	January	500	Nil	90
10.	Kilpattu (V)	0·64	Tiruvannamalai	32	Mariamman festival (Pongal)	5	,,	500	Sweet-meats	90
21.	Damarapakkam (P)	2·44	Naidu Mangalam	8	1. Kanum Pongal Kaliamman festival	1	Jan./Feb.			
					2. Adi festival	1	July/Aug.	400	,,	43
					3. Naraga Chathurthi (Nonbu)	2	Oct./Nov.			
					4. Pongal festival	4	Jan./Feb.			

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. headquarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
					NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
					10. CHENGAM TALUK (contd.)					
23.	Kanji (P)	3·09	Tiruvannamalai	14	Panguni Uthiram Sri Karai Kandeeswaram Brahmothsavam	10	March	1,500	Sweet-meats	50
25.	Karapet (P)	5·56	,,	16	1. Fire festival	40	September		Fancy goods, sweet-meats	
					2. Pongal festival	3	January			
					3. Deepavali festival	1	November	2,000		48
26.	Pudupalayam (P)	2·76	,,	22	Weekly Fair	1		500	Vegetables, foodgrains, textiles, grocery	53 Fair takes place on every Thursday
27.	Perieri (V)	1·72	,,	18	1. Pongal Pandigai	4	Jan./Feb.			
					2. Mariamman (Endowment of "Kanji" liquid food to the poor)	1	June	300	Nil	54
					3. Deepavali	1	November			
29.	Pudurchengam	1·19	,,	20	Mariamman festival	4	July/Aug./ September	2,000	Sweet-meats	50 During Adi month for Mariamman festival the attendance will be 5,000
35.	Paramanandal (P)	6·84	,,	25	1. Pongal festival	3	Jan./Feb.	1,500	Plantain fruits, jack fruits, lemon, grocery	65 Fair meets on every Friday
					2. Weekly fair	1		1,000		
	Kottavur		,,	27	Pongal festival (Madu Pidi Sandai)	4	,,	100 to 150	Edibles	60 After Pongal there will be bull fight

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. headquarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
					NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
					10. CHENGAM TALUK (contd.)					
36.	Valayambattu (P)	3·71	Tiruvannamalai	22	Mariamman festival	1	Dec./Jan.	300	Sweet-meats	63
38.	Kayambattu (P)	2·90	,,	22	,,	1	,,	1,000	,,	61
	Chinnakayambattu		,,	24	1. Pongal festival	4	Jan./Feb.			
					2. New Margazhi month festival	1				
					3. Deepavali festival	1	Nov./Dec./ Jan.			
					4. Komutti Kula Thiru vizha	1		1,500	Sweet-meats	63
39.	Chengam (P)	8·35	,,	21	Weekly fair	1		200	Vegetables, food grains, edibles, oil varieties	64 Fair meets on every Wednesday
40.	Manmalai (P)	0·81	,,	18	1. Deepavali festival	2	Oct./Nov.			
					2. Pongal festival	4	Jan./Feb.	1,000	Sweet-meats	70
42.	Kottakulam (P)	2·55	,,	17	1. Pongal festival	4	January			
					2. Krishnajayanthi	1	Aug./Sep.	1,000	Nil	66
43.	Muthanur (P)	1·62	,,	20	Pongal festival	1	January	1,000	Nil	68
44.	Melmudianur (P) Ammapalayam	300	,,	14	Weekly fair	1		5,000	Edibles, textiles, cattle	65 This fair is very important for cattle. Once in a week on Monday
45.	Torapadi (P)	2·88	,,	15	1. Pongal festival	4	January	1,700	Nil	60
					2. Deepam festival		Nov./Dec.			
					3. Deepavali festival		,,			
46.	Padiagraharam (P)	2·10	,,	16	Thai Poosam Car festival	1	Jan./Feb.	500	Sweet-meats, coconuts, camphor	53 On Poosam star
48.	Panayaolapady (P)	5·45	,,	15	Pongal Pandigai	4	January	725	Sweet-meats	52

Fairs and Festivals

L.C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt head-quarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
					NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
					10. CHENGAM TALUK (contd.)					
49.	Oravandavadi (P)	5·81	Tiruvannamalai	12	Pongal festival	1	January		Nil	85
51.	C. Nammiandal (V)	0·57	,,	9	Arch-Susaiappar festival	10	May	4,000	Sweet-meats, fancy goods	50
52.	Nayambady (P)	1·57	Agaram-sippandhi	8½	Pongal festival	5	January	1,000	Sweet-meats	50
63.	Melapunjai (P)	1·61	Tiruvannamalai	14	Kanniamman festival	1	July/Aug.	100	Sweet-meats	60
64.	Vasudevambattu (P)	1·15	,,	14	1. Pongal pandigai	1	January			
					2. Vaikunta Ekadasi	1	Dec./Jan.			
					3. Panguni Uthiram	1	March/April			
					4. Arudhra festival	1	Dec./Jan.	500	Edibles, sugarcane	60
					5. Gokulashtami festival	1	Aug./Sep.			
67.	Melpulidiyur (P)	2·90	,,	24·	Sangu festival	10	September	2,000	Sweet-meats, textiles, brass wares	72 This festival takes place on third Friday
69.	Pakkiripalayam (P)	4·98	,,	24½	1. Kaman festival	1	Feb./March			
					2. Ramzan festival	1	March			
					3. Muharam festival	10	June	500	Sweet-meats	35 This festival falls on Full Moon day
73.	Melpallipattu (P)	2·22	,,	27	Murugar festival	10	March/April	5,000	Grocery textiles, iron, brass, aluminium, earthen wares	67
83.	Kannakurukkai (P)	1·76	,,	10	Pongal festival	7	Jan./Feb.	1,000	Sweet-meats	62
88.	SE. Agaram (P)	1·27	,,	5½	Mariamman festival	1	,,	500	Sweet-meats, vegetables	55½
93.	Melkaripur (P)	2·14	,,	15	1. Pongal festival	3	January			
					2. Deepavali festival	1	November	1,000	Sweet-meats	67
					3. Karthigai festival	3	,,			
					4. Mahabaratham in Drowpathiamman kovil	18	May			

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. headquarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
					NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
					10. CHENGAM TALUK (contd.)					
94.	Kozhundampet (P)	3·04	Tiruvannamalai	22	1. Sivarathiri	1	Feb./March	900	Sweet-meats	14
					2. Pongal pandigai	3	Jan./Feb.	800	,,	
					3. Karthigai Deepam	3	Nov./Dec.	600	,,	
					4. Deepavali festival	1	Oct./Nov.	700	Nil	
					5. Vinayagar Chathurthi	1	Aug./Sep.	500	Nil	
					6. Ugathi festival	1	March/April	600	Sweet-meats	
					7. Adi festival	1	July/Aug.			
98.	Neepathurai (V)	1·84	,,	37	Adi Perukku	10	,,	1,000	Sweet-meats, fruits, coconuts, betel leaves, nuts	87
106.	Sathanur (P)	6·29	,,	16	Angalaparameswari festival	10	Feb./March	3,000	Edibles	69
108.	Kilvannagambadi (P)	4·31	,,	10	Andal Amman	1	July/Aug.	300	Fancy goods, edibles	60 Takes place on Pooram Natchathiram
111.	Varaghur (P)	1·32	,,	8	1. Panguni Car festival	1	March/April	500	Sweet-meats, sugarcane, fancy goods	60 Takes place on Pooram Natchathiram
					2. Pongal festival (Mariamman)	1	Jan./Feb.			
					3. Ayyanarappan pongal	1	July/Aug.			
112.	Kambattu (P)	1·04	,,	9	1. Pongal festival	3	January			
					2. Deepavali festival	1	November	800	Sweet-meats	60
					3. Karthigai Deepam	1	,,			
113.	SE. Gudalur (P)	1·94	,,	12	Pongal festival	1	January	250	,,	68
114.	Serpapattu (V)	0·94	,,	8	1. Koothandar festival (Baratham Car festival)	2	Jan./Feb.	2,000	Fancy goods, sweet-meats	60 Festival takes place once in 3 years
					2. Pongal Pandigai			1,000		
116.	Radhapuram (P)	5·03	,,	8	Angalamman festival	10	Feb./March	1,000	Sugar-cane, coconuts, sweet-meats	58

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. headquarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
				NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)						
				10. CHENGAM TALUK (contd.)						
117.	Thadarambattu (P)	4·68	Tiruvannamalai	10	Weekly fair	1		1,000	Textiles, vegetables cattle	60 Fair meets on every Saturday
121.	Malamanjanur (P)	4·91	,,	22	Pongal festival	3	Jan./Feb.	1,000	Sweet-meats	75
122.	SE. Andapattu (V)	1·53	,,	23	1. Weekly fair					
					2. Deepavali festival	1				
					3. Kirthigai festival	1	Oct./Nov.			
					4. Pongal festival	1	Nov./Dec.	500	Grocery, textiles	72 Fair meets on every Sunday
						1	Jan./Feb.			
123.	Thanipadi (P)	3·48	,,	23	1. Weekly fair	1			Textiles,	76
					2. Mariamman festival	1	May	2,000	vegetables, iron wares, rope, agricultural implements	Fair meets on every Sunday
124.	Velur (P)	3·43	,,	20	Panguni Uthiram	1	March/ April	1,000	Aerated waters	72 On Full Moon day
137.	Narayanakuppam (P)	4·48	,,	19	1. Pongal festival	4	January			
					2. Mariamman festival	10	April/May	1,000	Sugarcane,	70
					3. Muharam festival	10	June		fruits,	
					4. Chitra Pournami	8	April/May		sweet-meats	
140.	Edathanur (V)	2·50	,,	15	1. Pongal festival	1	Jan./Feb.			
					2. Mariamman festival	1	July/Aug.	500	Grocery	65
141.	Allappanur (V)	1·11	,,	15	Drowpathiamman Fire stamping festival	20	June	600	Sweet-meats	67
142.	Rayandapuram (P)	4·44	,,	15	1. Adi pathinettu	1	August		Fruits, iron	65
					2. Pongal festival	3	January	3,000	wares, textiles, fancy goods	

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. head-quarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
					NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
					10. CHENGAM TALUK (concld.)					
144.	Agarampallipattu (P)	2·31	Tiruvannamalai	20	Sri Mariamman festival	5	July/Aug.	2,000	Coconuts, sweets, grains, miscellaneous articles	70 All these days in Adi month are important
145.	Sadakuppam (V)	1·16	„	14	1. Deepavali festival 2. Pongal festival	2 4	November January	700	Food stuffs, textiles, fancy goods	65
147.	Kottaiyur (P) Valavachanur (H)	6·09	„	15½	1. Murugar Vel festival (Panguni Uthiram) 2. Mariamman festival	3 3	March/April April/May/June	300	Grocery, vegetables	65½
148.	Vanapuram (P)	3·52	„	10	1. Ayanmalai festival 2. Mariamman festival 3. Vaikunta Ekadasi	1 1 1	Sep./Oct. January Dec./Jan.	5,000	Coconuts, camphor, pops, nuts, fruits	60 Third Saturday of Purattasi is an important festival day
152.	Perungolathur (P)	8·35	„	25	1. Panguni Uthiram Brahmothsavam 2. Venugopalaswamy temple Sri Rama Navami 3. Krishnajayanthi 4. Garuda Sevai 5. Pongal Mahothsavam	10	March/April March/April August May/June January	3,000	Grocery, edibles, brass, aluminium, earthen wares	77 On Uthiram star

Fairs and Festivals

L.C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. headquarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
				NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)						
				11. TIRUVANNAMALAI TALUK						
1.	Meppathurai (P)	3·08	Agaram-sippandhi	6	Pongal festival	1	January	100	Sweet-meats	54
2.	Killathur		,,	6	,,	1	,,	50	,,	55
4.	Natham Poondi (P)	3·70	,,	3	1. Pongal festival 2. Angalamman festival	10	January/ Feb./March	1,500	Pooja articles, sweet-meats	45
5.	Vadapuluthimur (P)	2·83	,,	1	Pongal festival	1	January	200	Groundnuts, grocery	40
6.	Naidumangalam (P)	1·60	,,	1	Garuda Sevai Uthsavam	1	May/June	100	Vegetables, groundnuts, grocery	
	Agaramsippandhi		,,	1	Garuda Sevai festival	1	,,	100	,,	40
7.	Maruthuvambady (P)	3·44	,,	2	1. Garuda Sevai Uthsavam 2. Sri Ramanavami festival	1 10	May/June April/May	100	,,	41
8.	Porkunam (P)	2·59	,,	2	1. Pongal festival 2. Mariamman festival	1 1	January May/June	1,200	Sugarcane, eatables, beedi	41
9.	Velunganandal (P)	2·39	,,		1. Pongal festival 2. Mariamman festival	1 1	,,	1,200	,,	41
10.	Salayanur (P)	2·80	Kalasapakkam	½	Pongal festival	1	January	200	Eatables	45
11.	Mallappanaicken-palayam (P)	1·43	Agaram-sippandhi	3	,,	1	,,	100	,,	48
20.	Mangalam (P)	8·55	Tiruvannamalai	10	Pothurajaswamy Uthsavam	1	Feb./March	350	Sugarcane, grocery	68 On Uthiram star
21.	Palanandal (P)	2·24	,,	7	Pongal festival	1	January	100	Groundnuts, grocery	62
22.	Sorakolathur (P)	8·55	Agaram-sippandhi	2½	1. Drowpathiamman festival 2. Pongal festival	1	,,	500	Groundnuts, grocery, paddy	62
23.	Vadakaringalipadi (P)	0·33	,,	2	Pongal festival	1	,,	350	,,	42
24.	Devanampattu (P)	1·91	,,	4	1. Sashti Uthsavam 2. Pongal festival	1	Sep./Oct./ Nov. January	800	Groundnuts, grocery, paddy, ragi	49
25.	Udirampoondi (P)	5·03	,,	5	1. Drowpathiamman festival 2. Pongal festival	1 1	April/May January	400	Groundnuts, paddy, grocery	50

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. headquarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
					NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
					11. TIRUVANNAMALAI TALUK (contd.)					
26.	Kilakkaravadi (P)	1·66	Thurinjapuram	3½	1. Mariamman festival	1	July	150	Nil	47
					2. Deepavali festival		November			
					3. Pongal festival		January			
	Kolathur (H)		Tandarai	8	Panguni Uthiram	1	March/ April	1,000	Vegetables, coconuts	66 Celebrated in memory of Lord Murugan
27.	Silappandal (P)	1·63	Thurinjapuram	1½	1. Mariamman festival	1	January	100	Nil	47
					2. Deepavali festival		November			
					3. Pongal festival		January			
	Pichanandal		,,	2½	1. Mariamman festival	1	January	350	,,	47
					2. Deepavali festival		November			
					3. Pongal festival		January			
28.	Karunthuvampadi (P)	1·78	,,	2½	1. Hari Sevai	1	December	270	,,	46
					2. Mariamman festival		July			
					3. Deepavali festival		November			
					4. Pongal festival		January			
29.	Mallavadi (P)	2·89	,,	1	Weekly fair	1		1,000	Grocery, fruits, vegetables	55 Fair meets on every Sunday
30.	Usambadi (P)	0·59	,,	1	Ratha Sapthami festival	1	February	400	Groundnut, paddy, grocery	56
31.	Thurinjapuram	3·01	R. S.	1	Pongal festival	1	January	300	Eatables	56
32.	Vadakarimbalur (P)	2·40	,,	2	,,	1	,,	75	Sugarcane	50
	Koothavadi				,,	1	,,	30	Grocery	50
33.	Madalambadi (P)	3·23		3	,,	1	,,	125	Sugarcane, groundnuts, grocery	52
36.	Ganalapadi (P)	6·03	Tiruvannamalai	10	,,	3	,,	200	Groundnuts, sugarcane, grocery	64
	Iyyengunam		,,	10	1. Vaikunta Ekadasi festival	1	December/ January	250	Sugarcane, groundnuts	64
					2. Pongal festival	1	January			
	Udhappoondi		,,	10	Pongal festival	3	,,	250	,,	64
	Vaitraputhur		,,	10	Vaikunta Ekadasi festival	1	Dec./Jan.	180	,,	64

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. headquarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
				NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)						
				11. TIRUVANNAMALAI TALUK (contd.)						
41.	Mokkalur (P)	5·31	Tiruvannamalai	13	Car festival	1	April	300	Sugarcane, paddy, groundnuts	64
50.	Somasipadi	3·96	,,	6	Kirthigai (Adi) Kirthigai (Thai)	1 1	July/Aug. Jan./Feb.	4,000	Sweet-meats, fruits, aluminium, earthenwares, grocery	59
54.	Kalasathampadi (P) Sanandal	3·34	Thurinjapuram ,,	3 3	Amman festival ,,	1 1	Dec./Jan.		Sugarcane, eatables	50
55.	Sadayandai (P)	0·91	Tiruvannamalai	3	,,	1	,,	150	Sweet-meats, sugarcane	50
59.	Adiannamalai (P)	1·46	,,	3	1. Annamalai Deepam festival (Karthigai festival) 2. Adi 18th Day 3. New Year's Day	10 1 1	Nov./Oct. July/Aug. April	10,000	Coconuts, fruits, bengal gram, eatables, camphor, betel nut	55
80.	Pallikondapattu (V)	0·62	,,	3	Masi Maham	1	February	2,000	Coconuts, fruits, eatables, betel nut, earthenwares, fancy goods	55
92.	Savalpoondi (V)	1·34	,,	2	1. Mariamman festival 2. Pongal festival	2 3	June/July January	500 5,000	Coconuts, plantains	53
93.	Kilanakkarai (V)	1·13	,,	2	1. Mariamman festival 2. Pongal festival	2 3	June/July January	300	,,	53
94.	Melthikkan (V)	1·07	,,	2	1. Mariamman festival 2. Pongal festival	2 3	June/July January	400	,,	53
96.	Sellankuppam (P)	5·15	,,	3	Mariamman festival	1	January	50	Sugarcane, groundnuts, grocery	61
99.	Konalur (P)	2·27	Velanandal	2½	,,	5	,,	500	Fruits, coconuts	59
101.	Sanipoondi (P)	1·30	Tandarai	5	Angalamman festival	10	March	1,000	Sugarcane, rice	62
103.	Vayalore (P)	0·81	,,	11	Mariamman festival	10	April/May	500	Groundnuts, sugarcane, grocery	61

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. headquarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
					NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
					11. TIRUVANNAMALAI TALUK (contd.)					
104.	Z. Goodalore (P)	2·86	Tandarai	6	Thai Poosam	3	January	2,000	Vegetables	66
105.	Neivanatham (P)	1·35	,,	6	1. Thai Poosam festival	10	Jan./Feb.	300	Sugarcane, groundnuts	71
					2. Pongal festival	3	January	200		
					3. Sri Subramaniaswamy Thai Poosam festival	1	April/May	200		
					4. Gangaiamman festival	1	,,			
106.	Avoor (P)	2·44	Tiruvannamalai	11	1. Sri Sivasubramania-swamy koil Panguni Uthiram festival	3	March	200	,,	68
					2. Gangaiamman festival	10	April			
					3. Manmadhan festival	1	May			
107.	Anukkamalai (V)	1·26	,,	11	Mariamman festival	1	April/May	100	,,	65
108.	Vettavalam (P)	4·80	,,	15	1. Mariamman festival	1	April/May	1,000	,,	66
					2. Manonmani Amman festival	10	July/Aug.			
					3. Christmas festival	3	December			
110.	Z. Kallayee (P)	1·81	,,	17	Thai Poosam festival	1	Jan./Feb.	200	,,	68
	Sorathur		,,	15	Palaniyandi Kavadi Pooja on Thai Kirthigai	1	,,	200	,,	67
112.	Olaipadi (P)	2·53	Tandarai	11	1. Mariamman festival	15	April/May	500	,,	62
					2. Pongal festival	3	January			
113.	Vanniyandal (V)	1.04	Tiruvannamalai	15	1. Ramzan festival	1	March	120	Groundnuts, sugarcane, grocery	66
					2. Bakrid festival	1	July			
114.	Kilkaripur (P)	1·85	,,	12	1. Mariamman festival	1	April/May	375	Groundnuts, sugarcane	63
					2. Pongal festival	5	January			
115.	Tandarai (P)	2·09	R. S.	1/8	Pongal	5	January	550	,,	62
116.	Isukkalikatteri (P)	2·50	Tiruvannamalai	13	1. Mariamman festival	1	April/May	500	Groundnuts, sugarcane, grocery	63
					2. Pongal festival	5	January			
118.	Pavitram (P)	3·29	Tandarai	9	Siddamalai fair	1		500	Clothes, grocery, bulls, vegetables, fruits, coconuts	64 Fair meets on every Friday

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. headquarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
					NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)					
					11. TIRUVANNAMALAI TALUK (contd.)					
125.	Thenmathur (P)	1·74	Tiruvannamalai	4	1. Mariamman festival	1	May	100	Fruits, sweet-meats, coconuts etc.,	62
					2. Drowpathiamman festival	30	June			
134.	Meyyur (P)	3·32	,,	6	1. Mariamman festival	5	April/May	150	Sugarcane, groundnuts, grocery	60
					2. Pongal festival		January			
135.	Melakatchirapattu	1·87	,,	6	1. Mariamman festival	5	April/May	150	,,	60
					2. Pongal festival		January			
136.	Nachanandal (V)	1·06	,,	6	1. Mariamman festival	5	January	150	Groundnuts, sugarcane	60
					2. Pongal festival					
137.	Pavupattu (P)	1·72	,,	10	1. Mariamman festival	3	May/June	300	Coconuts, fruits	65
					2. Pongal festival		January			
138.	Kattampoondi (P)	7·16	,,	10	1. Mariamman festival	3	May/June	400	,,	65
					2. Pongal festival		January			
139.	So. Pappambadi (P)	0·39	,,	10	1. Mariamman festival	3	May/June	300	,,	65
					2. Pongal festival		January			
141.	Su. Kambupattu (V)	0·88	Tandarai	1½	1. Mariamman festival	4	Jan./Feb.	400	Groundnuts, sugarcane	63
					2. Ramzan festival		March			
142.	Su. Nallur (V)	0·95	,,	¾	Mariamman festival	11	April/May	500	,,	62
143.	Andampallam (P)	3·65	Tiruvannamalai	13	1. Vembiamman festival	8	April/May	1,500	,,	63
					2. Pongal festival	5	January			
144.	Panniyur (P)	1·89	Tandarai	3	1. Madurai Veeraswamy festival	11	April/May	500	,,	66
					2. Mariamman festival	10	,,			
					3. Pongal festival	3	January			
145.	Angunam (V)	1·86	,,	3	1. Mariamman festival	10	April/May	500	,,	67
					2. Pongal festival	3	January			
146.	Naraiyur (P)	2·73	Tiruvannamalai	14	Mariamman festival	1	April/May	250	,,	65
147.	Vaipur (P)	2·88	,,	17	1. Kavadi Pooja or Thai Poosam festival	1	Jan./Feb.	800	,,	67
					2. Gangaiamman festival	5	July/Aug.			
					3. Pidariamman festival	10	April/May			

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. head-quarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
				NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (contd.)						
				11. TIRUVANNAMALAI TALUK (contd.)						
148.	Z. Agaram (V)	0·89	Tiruvannamalai	14	Mariamman festival	1	April/May	250	Groundnuts, sugarcane, grocery	65
149.	Madurampattu (P)	2·48	Adichanur	1½	1. Subramaniar festival 2. Suram festival	2 2	March/April April/May	700	,,	66
150.	Anandandal (P)	1·05	,,	2	Drowpathiamman festival	10	April/May	700	,,	65
151.	Tiruvannaimugam (V)	1·10	Tiruvannamalai	12	Mariamman festival	10	,,	500	,,	62
154.	Veraiyur (P)	1·10	Tandarai	2½	,,	1	July	600	Groundnuts, paddy, sugarcane	
155.	Kallari (P)	1·77	Tiruvannamalai	12	Mariamman festival Subramaniar festival	1 1	April/May March/April	400	,,	60
156.	Chinnakallapadi (P)	1·42	,,	11	1. Mariamman festival 2. Panguni Uthiram festival	1 1	April/May March/April	300	,,	61
157.	Periyakallapadi	2·04	Agaram-sippandhi	6	Pongal festival	3	January	200	Eatables	51
158.	Nariyapattu (R)	7·66	Tiruvannamalai	10	1. Mariamman festival 2. Pongal festival	1 5	April/May January	500	,,	60
	Sakkarathamadai		,,	10	Mariamman festival	1	April/May	200	,,	60
	Talayampallam		,,	10	1. Mariamman festival 2. Krishnajayanthi 3. Pongal festival	1 1 5	April/May August/Sep. January	500	,,	60
159.	Paraiyampattu (P)	0·86	,,	10	1. Mariamman festival 2. Pongal festival	1 5	April/May January	500	,,	60
161.	Palayanur (P)	1·80	,,	15	1. Pongal festival 2. Periyayi festival	1 7	January Feb./March	200	,,	65
162.	Kandiyankuppam (V)	1·52	,,	17	1. Pongal festival 2. Subramaniar festival	1 1	January March/April	200	,,	67
163.	Vellayampakkam (P)	1·71	,,	15	Gangaiamman festival	1	April/May	200	,,	65
164.	Kallottu (V)	0·54	,,	17	1. Gangaiamman festival 2. Mariamman festival	1	,,	200	,,	67

Fairs and Festivals

L. C. No.	Name of the Village/Panchayat	Area in Sq. Miles	Nearest Railway Station	Distance (in Miles) from Railway Station	Names of the Fairs and Festivals	No. of days	Month	Attendance	Articles sold	Distance (in Miles) from Dt. headquarters & information of importance
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
					NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT (concld.)					
					11. TIRUVANNAMALAI TALUK (concld.)					
165.	Navampattu (P)	1·79	Tiruvannamalai	12	Mariamman festival	1	April/May	400	Groundnuts, paddy, sugarcane	62
166.	Allikondapattu (V)	0·43	,,	10	Christmas festival	2	December	350	Groundnuts, paddy, sugarcane, grocery	61
167.	Tatchampattu (V)	1·59	,,	9	Mariamman festival	1	April/May	300	Groundnuts, sugarcane	60
168.	Su. Nayarpattu (V)	0·23	,,	11	Mariamman festival Pongal festival	1 5	April/May January	500	,,	62
169.	Su. Valavetti (P)	1·88	,,	12	1. Mariamman festival 2. Pongal festival	10 5	April/May January	500	,,	63
170.	Kadagaman (P)	1·33	Adichanur	2	1. Mariamman festival 2. Pongal festival 3. Panguni Uthiram	10 5	April/May March/April	790	Groundnuts, paddy, sugarcane, grocery	67
171.	Viruduvilanginam (P)	1·12	,,	3	1. Gangaiamman festival 2. Mariamman festival 3. Thamthoriyur festival 4. Pongal festival	 1 10 5	April/May ,, July/Aug. January	1,500	,,	68
172.	Porikkal (V)	0·59	,,	2½	Gangaiamman festival	1	April/May	350	Groundnuts, paddy, sugarcane	67½
173.	Perumanam (P)	5·00	Tandarai	8	Mariamman festival	10	July/Aug.	1,000	,,	60
174.	Devanur (V)	1·25	,,	10	Koothandar festival	10	April/May	600	Groundnuts, paddy, sugarcane, grocery	64
175.	Panaiyur (P)	4·56	,,	7	Pidariamman festival	10	,,	700	,,	64 Takes place once in 4 years