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PUNJAB

Paper-I of 1981 Supplement

PROVISIONAL POPULATION TOTALS

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FOREWORD

Twelfth in the unbroken series of decennial exercises of vast administrative magnitude (if the head-count in 1872 is counted as the first) Census 1981 in the state (alongwith the rest of the country) was conducted from 9th to 28th February, 1981. March 1st was notified as the reference date and the revisional round was laid down from 1st to 5th March, for updating the record.

The field operation was the culmination of preceding two and a half year of energetic planning and hectic activity to ensure that no area was left out and no individual was ignored.

Paper I of Census 1981

Close on the heels of the operations we had presented Paper I of 1981 census for the state (that was released on 23rd March, 1981). It contained basic data and the 4 tables (alongwith maps) showing distribution of population, sex ratio, growth rate and density of population by districts; decadal variation in population since 1901; literates and literacy rates by sex in the districts and population and similar other basic characteristics observed in the cities (with a population of 1 lac and above) respectively. These provisional figures were rushed after compilation and scrutiny by the civil officers (as assisted by the senior staff from this directorate) entrusted for conducting census in the districts.

A brief analysis indicating the various discernible trends was also given in the paper.

Supplement to Paper I

After receipt of truckloads of censused material from the various charges/sub-divisional levels in the entire length and breadth of the state at the Regional Tabulation Offices (as set up at Jalandhar, Patiala and Bathinda) the officers and staff from this directorate almost worked round the clock for proper stacking. Almost simultaneously they took out the charge and enumerators' abstracts (numbering over 27,000), checked them up with the material as received and held preliminary scrutiny. They then proceeded to compile necessary data for transmission to this directorate for preparation of the next set of 5 tables as indicated below:

Table 5 : Rural and urban composition of population

Table 6 : Population and growth rate of cities, urban agglomerations and towns

Table 7: Urban population by size-class of towns

Table 8 : Workers and their percentages to total population

Table 9 : Distribution of workers by cultivators, agricultural labourers, household industry and other workers.

In addition to the above tables, Primary Census Abstracts (PCA's) giving area, population by sex, density of population, sex ratio, number of literates and literacy rates, number of male and female workers (cultivators, agricultural labourers, workers in household industry and other workers), marginal workers and non-workers (by sex) in each district up to tahsil level, for rural and urban areas separately, have also been appended at the end.

This would supplement the basic information already contained in Paper I.

As mentioned above, this data has been derived from the enumerators/charge abstracts and it is in this context that the present figures have to be treated as provisional.

Future Plans

The three RTOs set up by this directorate are functioning at Jalandhar, Patiala and Bathinda and a few hundreds of tabulators adequately supervised are manually working for PCA's. Censused documents, namely household schedules and individual slips, will be scrutinized, matched and edited, and errors that might have crept in due to wrong posting of figures and their totalling will be reconciled. The PCA's then shall be developed at the village level for the rural areas and at ward level for the urban areas.

The tables shall ultimately be processed by direct data entry system through the computors and would be published in course of time in series of volumes to be issued from next year.

These volumes would deal with various aspects of general population, economic, social and cultural analysis, facts as deduced from migration and fertility data, houses and households etc., in the state. Other important publications would be a Town Directory of the state and a set of books entitled 'District Census Handbooks' giving varied information upto the town and village level within the district in one volume.

A word about the presentation

Data and maps are being presented in self-contained sections in this Paper for facility of total appreciation by the users. At some places, alongwith preliminary analysis, certain trends have been indicated which would admit of further study as we proceed with developing firm and final data.

It is hoped that this Supplement (alongwith Paper I issued earlier) would be of adequate utility to the data users and public at large for the benefit of whom we have endeavoured to issue it so soon after the conclusion of the census operations.

Chandigarh,
May ,1981.

D N DHIR
Director, Census, Punjab.

FIGURES AT A GLANCE

1981-CENSUS

(Provisional Figures)

Particulars		Total	Rural	Urban
POPULATION	Persons	16,669,755	12,049,260	4,620,495
	Males	8,840,234	6,357,851	2,482,383
	Females	7,829,521	5,691,409	2,138,112
Decennial Growth Rate (1971—81)		+23·01%	+16·59%	+43·66%
Area in Sq. Km.		50,357		
Density of Population per Sq. Km.		331		
Sex-ratio (Females per 1000 Males)		886	895	861
Literacy-rate (including 0-4 age group)	Persons	40·74%	34·98%	55·77%
	Ma'es	46·59%	40·91%	61·12%
	Females	34·14%	28·35%	49·57%
Proportion of Urban Population to Total Popuiation		27·72%		
Percentage of Main workers to Total Population	Persons	29·03	28·89	29·42
	Males	52·01	52·48	50·82
	Females	3·09	2·53	4·57
Break-up of Workers : Percentage to total main workers				
i) Cultivators	Persons	36·32	48·38	5·45
	Males	37·69	49·81	5·63
	Females	10·42	15·82	3·20
ii) Agricultural Labourers	Persons	22·83	29·51	5·72
	Males	22·61	28·97	5·78
	Females	26·95	41·94	4·86
iii) Household Industry	Persons	3·44	2·91	4·79
	Males	3·27	2·78	4·58
	Females	6·53	5·89	7·49
iv) Other workers	Persons	37·41	19·20	84·04
	Males	36·43	18·44	84·01
	Females	56·10	36·85	84·35

STATEMENT SHOWING URBAN POPULATION IN THE STATES AND UNION TERRITORIES, 1981

(Provisional)

Serial No.	India/State/Union Territory	Total Population	Urban Population	Urban population per cent of total population
1	2	3	4	5
	INDIA* ..	**658,140,676**	**156,188,507**	**23·73**
	STATES			
1.	Andhra Pradesh ..	53,592,605	12,457,709	23·25
2.	Bihar ..	69,823,154	8,699,013	12·46
3.	Gujarat ..	33,960,905	10,556,431	31·08
4.	Haryana ..	12,850,902	2,821,829	21·96
5.	Himachal Pradesh ..	4,237,569	327,162	7·72
6.	Karnataka ..	37,043,451	10,711,103	28·92
7.	Kerala ..	25,403,217	4,770,929	18·78
8.	Madhya Pradesh ..	52,138,467	10,588,653	20·31
9.	Maharashtra ..	62,715,300	21,966,806	35·03
10.	Manipur ..	1,411,375	373,215	26·44
11.	Meghalaya ..	1,328,343	239,501	18·03
12.	Nagaland	773,281	120,180	15·54
13.	Orissa ..	26,272,054	3,105,635	11·82
14.	**Punjab** ..	**16,669,755**	**4,620,495**	**27·72**
15.	Rajasthan ..	34,108,292	7,140,421	20·93
16.	Sikkim ..	314,999	51,110	16·23
17.	Tamil Nadu ..	48,297,456	15,927,952	32·98
18.	Tripura ..	2,047,351	224,881	10·98
19.	Uttar Pradesh ..	110,885,874	19,973,223	18·01
20.	West Bengal ..	54,485,560	14,433,486	26·49
	UNION TERRITORIES			
1.	A & N Islands ..	188,254	49,632	26·36
2.	Arunachal Pradesh ..	628,050	39,715	6·32
3.	Chandigarh ..	450,061	421,256	93·60
4.	Dadra and Nagar Haveli ..	103,677	6,914	6·67
5.	Delhi ..	6,196,414	5,752,538	92·84
6.	Goa, Daman and Diu ..	1,082,117	351,235	32·46
7.	Lakshadweep ..	40,237	18,633	46·31
8.	Mizoram ..	487,774	122,765	25·17
9.	Pondicherry ..	604,182	316,085	52·32

*Excludes Assam and Jammu and Kashmir

RURAL AND URBAN POPULATION IN PUNJAB

Classification of rural and urban areas

The census data is traditionally presented by two major classifications — the rural and the urban.

In so far as rural area is concerned, we have adopted the 'Village' as our lowest census unit, which means any area :

(a) for which a separate record of rights exists; or

(b) which has been separately assessed to land revenue, or would have been so assessed if the land revenue had not been released, compounded or redeemed ; or

(c) which the State Government may by general rule or special orders declare to be an 'estate'.

The term urban area embraces :

(a) all places with a municipality, corporation, cantonment board or a notified town area committee ;

(b) all other places which satisfy the following criteria :

(i) a minimum population of 5,000 ;

(ii) at least 75 per cent of male working population engaged in non-agricultural pursuits ; and

(iii) a density of population of at least 400 persons per sq. km.

Concept of Urban Agglomeration (UA)

As introduced at the time of 1971 census, an UA is defined as a continuous urban spread constituting a town and its adjoining urban outgrowths, or two or more physically contiguous towns together with continuous well recognised urban outgrowths, if any, of such towns.

Such UA shall take into its fold all such areas which may have sprung up on the periphery of the town but may be falling outside the statutory limits of the individual local body. (In fact these outgrowths fall within the revenue limits of the adjoining villages of growing towns).

Of the 37 UAs formed at the time of 1971 census, only 19 remained after the merger of out-growths in the core towns, due mainly to the expansion of the jurisdiction of local body concerned during the inter-censal period. (These are listed in Table 6 also).

'City' is an urban area with a population of one lac and above.

Urban frame of the state for 1981 census

Statutory local bodies numbered 132 and comprised of municipal corporations (3), municipal committees (97), notified area committees (29) and cantonment boards (3). Under the second criterion mentioned above the following two census towns were added :

(1) Talwara Township : It had been NAC at the time of 1971 census and though abolished since, it has all the characteristics of the urban areas.

(2) SAS Nagar (Mohali) : The State Government has still to give a local body status to this modern industrial sprawling township in the immediate neighbourhood of Chandigarh.

In 1971 there were 108 towns in the state; of them three namely Chheharta, Tankanwali and Rajpura Township merged respectively in Amritsar Corporation, Firozpur MC and Rajpura MC. Others were new creations in the inter-censal period as shown in table 6.

This position stabilised towards middle of 1980 by which time the first field operations connected with the census namely, houselisting were through. However, by a series of notifications in early October 1980, the state government abolished 16 NACs and further abolition of a few NACs was reported to be under consideration of the State Government.

However, for 1981 census, the list of 134 towns (dealt in table 6 in the text) were adhered to, since it was found necessary to freeze the urban frame as on 30th September, 1980 because of the following exigencies :

(i) Enumeration blocks had been carved out in the entire state and census charges had been created. Any change at that point of time would have entailed a fresh exercise for which there was little time.

(ii) Sample design, introduced during the current enumeration for the first time, had already concluded with the drawing up of samples. Any disturbance in the jurisdiction would have disturbed the sample and resultant conclusions based thereupon.

(The provisional totals indicate that the population of these 16 abolished NACs (listed at the bottom of table 6) which have been retained in the urban frame in census 1981 is of the order of only 95,517 and substracts only 0.57 per cent from the urban population as netted in the state).

Table 5 that follows, gives rural and urban composition of population in the state, districts and tahsils as provisionally compiled now, percentages of urban to total population both at the time of 1971 census and now and decennial growth rate of the population separately for rural and urban components in these administrative units.

Analysis of rural and urban composition

As against 23.73 per cent population living in urban areas in 1971, the 1981 census count has revealed an urban composition of 27.72 per cent.

District Ludhiana which had the highest component of urban population (34.79%) in 1971 continues at the top with 42.12 per cent of population living in urban areas (Map 1). Hoshiarpur which had the lowest population living in urban areas earlier, maintains the same position in 1981 with only 14.56 per cent of population living in urban areas in the district.

In 1971, Ludhiana, Amritsar, Jalandhar and Patiala (the districts each of which then contained a city) returned a proportion of urban population higher than the state average. The 1981 census has only added Kapurthala district to the list.

The result is tabulated below*:

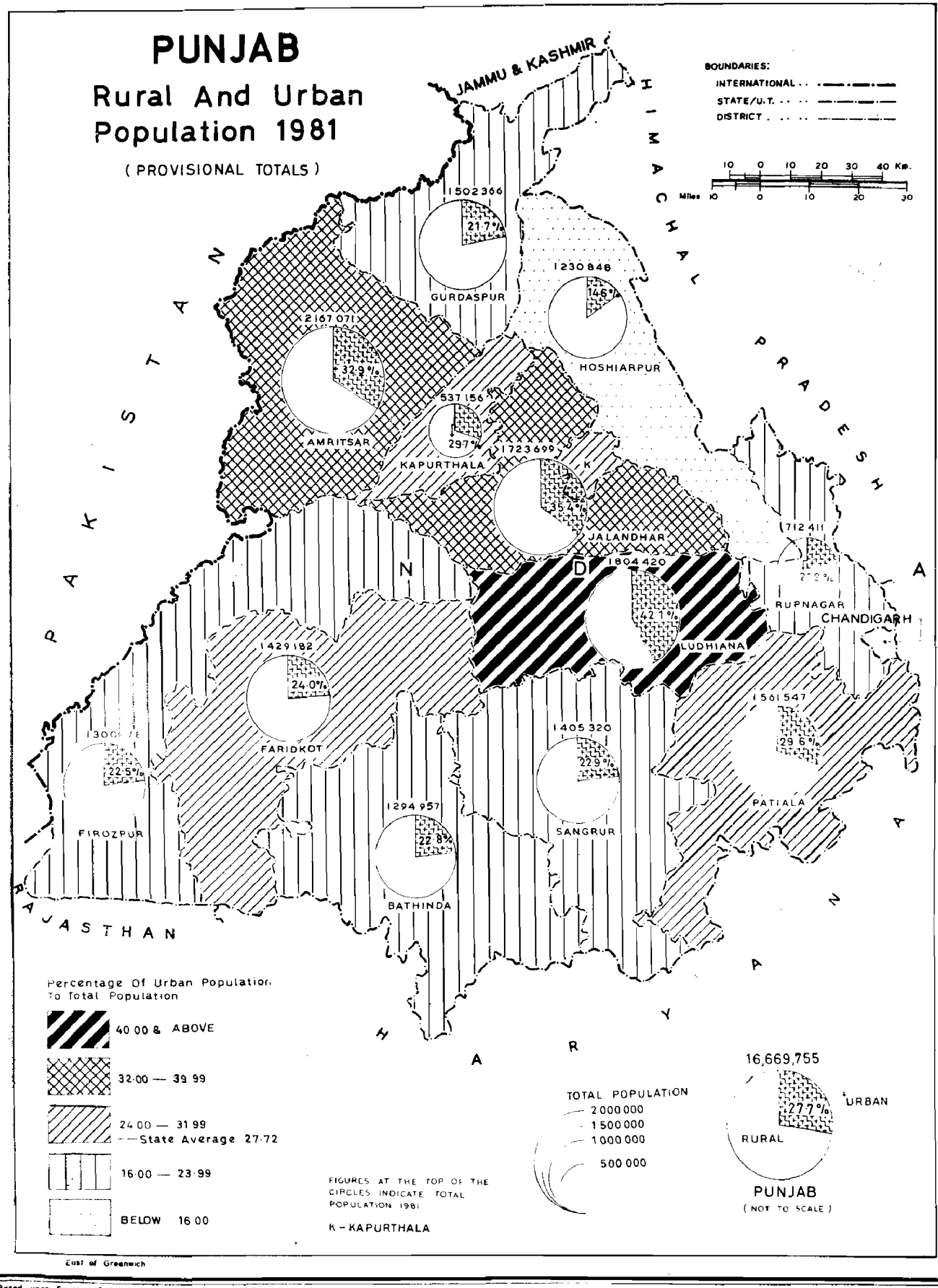
As an extension to the above, further analysis has revealed that only in the following eight tahsils (sub-divisions, all tahsils in Punjab have since been converted into sub-divisions) the urban component has developed above the state average both in 1971 and 1981 :

Tahsil		Urban component in 1971	1981
1. Amritsar	..	59·74	65·78
2. Ludhiana	..	52·47	60·91
3. Jalandhar	..	52·34	58·48
4. Patiala	..	46·13	47·51
5. Phagwara	..	41·07	44·84
6. Bathinda	..	27·87	37·07
7. Faridkot	..	27·95	31·73
8. Pathankot	..	28·91	31·28

In all other tahsils the growth has been below the state average in both the censuses. It however, kept nearer the state average in Firozpur, Sangrur and Nabha tahsils.

*(State average in 1971: 23.73 per cent in 1981: 27.72 per cent)

Higher percentage both in 1971 and 1981		1971	1981	Lower in 1971 and higher now	1971	1981	Lower then and lower now		1971	1981
1. Ludhiana	..	34·79	42·12	Kapurthala	23·21	29·69	1. Faridkot	..	19·75	24·03
2. Jalandhar	..	30·06	35·42				2. Sangrur	..	20·31	22·88
3. Amritsar	..	29·17	32·94				3. Bathinda	..	17·78	22·79
4. Patiala	..	26·12	29·61				4. Firozpur	..	22·16	22·54
							5. Rupnagar	..	15·04	21·89
							6. Gurdaspur	..	20·26	21·67
							7. Hoshiarpur	..	12·10	14·56



Based upon Survey of India map with the permission of Surveyor General of India.

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TABLE 5

RURAL AND URBAN COMPOSITION OF POPULATION

Serial No.	State/District/Tahsil	Population 1981			Percentage of Urban to total Population		Decennial Growth Rate 1971—81		
		Total	Rural	Urban	1971	1981	Total	Rutal	Urban
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	PUNJAB ..	**16,669,755**	**12,049,260**	**4,620,495**	**23·73**	**27·72**	**+23·01**	**+16·59**	**+43·66**
1.	**Gurdaspur District** ..	**1,502,366**	**1,176,815**	**325,551**	**20·26**	**21·67**	**+22·20**	**+20·04**	**+30·70**
	(1) Pathankot Tahsil ..	399,102	274,259	124,843	28·91	31·28	+26·82	+22·59	+37·23
	(2) Gurdaspur Tahsil ..	548,699	483,837	64,862	11·59	11·82	+20·82	+20·52	+23·18
	(3) Batala Tahsil ..	554,565	418,719	135,846	22·89	24·50	+20·39	+17·89	+28·82
2.	**Amritsar District** ..	**2,167,071**	**1,453,301**	**713,770**	**29·17**	**32·94**	**+18·06**	**+11·79**	**+33·30**
	(1) Ajnala Tahsil ..	275,556	263,939	11,617	1·92	4·22	+22·61	+19·74	+168·79
	(2) Amritsar Tahsil ..	948,453	324,608	623,845	59·74	65·78	+17·96	+0·27	+29·88
	(3) Baba Bakala Tahsil ..	214,569	207,520	7,049	..	3·29	+20·28	+16·33	..
	(4) Tarn Taran Tahsil ..	465,562	422,742	42,820	6·08	9·20	+17·31	+13·41	+77·56
	(5) Patti Tahsil ..	262,931	234,492	28,439	11·54	10·82	+13·60	+14·53	+6·44
3.	**Firozpur District** ..	**1,300,778**	**1,007,574**	**293,204**	**22·16**	**22·54**	**+24·48**	**+23·87**	**+26·63**
	(1) Zira Tahsil ..	295,079	266,154	28,925	7·41	9·80	+28·77	+25·44	+70·31
	(2) Firozpur Tahsil ..	434,067	313,809	120,258	29·83	27·70	+19·52	+23·14	+11·01
	(3) Fazilka Tahsil ..	571,632	427,611	144,021	23·47	25·19	+26·30	+23·46	+35·56
4.	**Ludhiana District** ..	**1,804,420**	**1,044,350**	**760,070**	**34·79**	**42·12**	**+27·07**	**+12·78**	**+53·84**
	(1) Jagraon Tahsil ..	349,120	287,188	61,932	15·42	17·74	+20·45	+17·15	+38·53
	(2) Ludhiana Tahsil ..	1,008,638	394,273	614,365	52·47	60·91	+31·91	+8·48	+53·14
	(3) Samrala Tahsil ..	208,157	187,725	20,432	4·39	9·82	+20·98	+14·12	+170·48
	(4) Khanna Tahsil ..	238,505	175,164	63,341	20·99	26·56	+23·25	+14·57	+55·92
5.	**Jalandhar District** ..	**1,723,699**	**1,113,150**	**610,549**	**30·06**	**35·42**	**+18·51**	**+9·42**	**+39·66**
	(1) Nawashahr Tahsil ..	328,005	278,965	49,040	12·85	14·95	+17·04	+14·22	+36·15
	(2) Phillaur Tahsil ..	300,836	264,700	36,136	9·57	12·01	+12·13	+9·10	+40·73
	(3) Nakodar Tahsil ..	272,455	228,002	44,453	8·13	16·32	+22·00	+11·13	+144·84
	(4) Jalandhar Tahsil ..	822,403	341,483	480,920	52·34	58·48	+20·47	+4·97	+34·59
6.	**Kapurthala District** ..	**537,156**	**377,684**	**159,472**	**23·21**	**29·69**	**+25·06**	**+14·50**	**+60·00**
	(1) Kapurthala Tahsil ..	282,895	214,596	68,299	15·53	24·14	+23·80	+11·18	+92·49

(2) Sultanpur Lodhi Tahsil	..	85,637	70,082	15,555	13·68	18·16	+27·68	+21·05	+69·52
(3) Phagwara Tahsil	..	168,624	93,006	75,618	41·07	44·84	+25·89	+17·83	+37·46
7. Hoshiarpur District	..	**1,230,848**	**1.051,586**	**179,262**	**12·10**	**14·56**	**+17·10**	**+13·83**	**+40·90**
(1) Dasua Tahsil	..	442,163	377,471	64,692	13·77	14·63	+18·43	+17·26	+25·79
(2) Hoshiarpur Tahsil	..	418,946	320,389	98,557	19·40	23·52	+17·93	+11·89	+43·01
(3) Garhshankar Tahsil	..	244,290	234,908	9,382	3·13	3·84	+11·09	+10·28	+36·33
(4) Balachaur Tahsil	..	125,449	118,818	6,631	..	5·29	+22·31	+15·84	..
8. Rupnagar District	..	**712,411**	**556,438**	**155,973**	**15·04**	**21·89**	**+29·69**	**+19·22**	**+88·84**
(1) Anandpur Sahib Tahsil	..	212,801	168,359	44,442	21·09	20·88	+23·46	+23·78	+22·25
(2) Rupnagar Tahsil	..	229,892	186,463	43,429	13·71	18·89	+22·25	+14·90	+68·46
(3) Kharar Tahsil	..	269,718	201,616	68,102	10·83	25·25	+42·77	+19·69	+232·82
9. Patiala District	..	**1,561,547**	**1.099,117**	**462,430**	**26·12**	**29·61**	**+28·95**	**+22·85**	**+46·20**
(1) Fatehgarh Sahib Tahsil	..	212,860	165,850	47,010	19·17	22·08	+25·90	+21·36	+45·03
(2) Rajpura Tahsil	..	392,616	319,149	73,467	16·50	18·71	+25·81	+22·48	+42·71
(3) Patiala Tahsil	..	460,921	241,924	218,997	46·13	47·51	+31·03	+27·66	+34·97
(4) Samana Tahsil	..	213,619	170,218	43,401	13·22	20·32	+33·42	+22·50	+105·09
(5) Nabha Tahsil	..	281,531	201,976	79,555	22·48	28·26	+29·14	+19·51	+62·37
10. Sangrur District	..	**1,405,320**	**1,083,727**	**321,593**	**20·31**	**22·88**	**+22·56**	**+18·60**	**+38·08**
(1) Malerkotla Tahsil	..	446,149	336,433	109,716	22·27	24·59	+23·18	+19·50	+36·03
(2) Sangrur Tahsil	..	245,782	177,786	67,996	26·06	27·67	+23·34	+20·66	+30·94
(3) Sunam Tahsil	..	335,829	273,933	61,896	13·56	18·43	+20·80	+13·99	+64·23
(4) Barnala Tahsil	..	377,560	295,575	81,985	20·39	21·71	+22·92	+20·86	+30·93
11. Bathinda District	..	**1,294,957**	**999,773**	**295,184**	**17·78**	**22·79**	**+26·30**	**+18·60**	**+61·95**
(1) Rampura Phul Tahsil	..	209688	178,557	31,131	13·88	14·85	+24·31	+22·91	+33·00
(2) Bathinda Tahsil	..	409,170	257,479	151,691	27·87	37·07	+38·19	+20·55	+83·85
(3) Talwandi Sabo Tahsil	..	192,009	148,283	43,726	16·15	22·77	+24·13	+14·32	+75·04
(4) Mansa Tahsil	..	484,090	415,454	68,636	12·66	14·18	+19·29	+17·21	+33·59
12. Faridkot District	..	**1,429,182**	**1,085,745**	**343,437**	**19·75**	**24·03**	**+23·87**	**+17·27**	**+50·71**
(1) Moga Tahsil	..	525,126	430,297	94,829	14·17	18·06	+20·72	+15·25	+53·88
(2) Faridkot Tahsil	..	364,762	249,016	115,746	27·95	31·73	+25·42	+18·83	+42·39
(3) Muktsar Tahsil	..	539,294	406,432	132,862	19·86	24·64	+26·03	+18·51	+56·36

Urban growth

As against a decadal growth rate 23.01 per cent recorded for the state as a whole, urban areas returned a growth rate of 43.66 per cent and the rural areas 16.59 per cent. The corresponding decadal growth rates for 1961—71 for rural and urban areas were 20.63 per cent and 25.27 per cent respectively. Obviously, there has been a shift in the growth pattern of urban and rural population in the state. The urban growth has increased by 18.39 per cent points and for rural areas it declined by 4.04 per cent points.

The state average growth rate for urban areas as mentioned above is 43.66 per cent. The growth patterns of towns by size class of population have been indicated on Map 2. Of the 134 towns mentioned above, 29 (arranged in descending order of growth rate below)* have recorded an increase above the state average.

The first six towns in the above list have recorded an increase of over 100%. The top position belongs to Gobindgarh (Patiala) — known as the steel town of Punjab which has recorded an increase of 183.85 per cent — increasing its actual population from 9,387 to 26,645 during the decade.

* Name of town	Decadal growth rate 1971—81
1. Gobindgarh ..	183·85
2. Amritsar Cantt ..	175·50
3. Bhucho Mandi ..	165·53
4. Bathinda ..	131·99
5. Zira ..	111·40
6. Kharar ..	107·23
7. Anandpur Sahib ..	71·38
8. Sirhind ..	68·28
9. Guruharsahai ..	67·46
10. Rupnagar ..	53·40
11. Nawashahr ..	53·20
12. Tarn Taran ..	53·04
13. Phillaur ..	52·98
14. Faridkot ..	52·93

Apart from the migration from rural to urban areas, it may be that in certain cases the increase has been reflected by expansion in the municipal limits of the concerned towns during the inter-censal period. However, the subject promises rewarding study.

Classification of Towns

Towns, for the purposes of comprehensive analysis of different demographic characteristics, have been divided into the following classes by sizes :

Class I — consists of towns with a population of one lac or more and these towns are styled as 'cities'

Class II — has a range of 50,000 to 99,999

Class III — 20,000 to 49,999

Class IV — 10,000 to 19,999

Class V — 5,000 to 9,999 and

finally Class VI are towns with a population of less than 5,000.

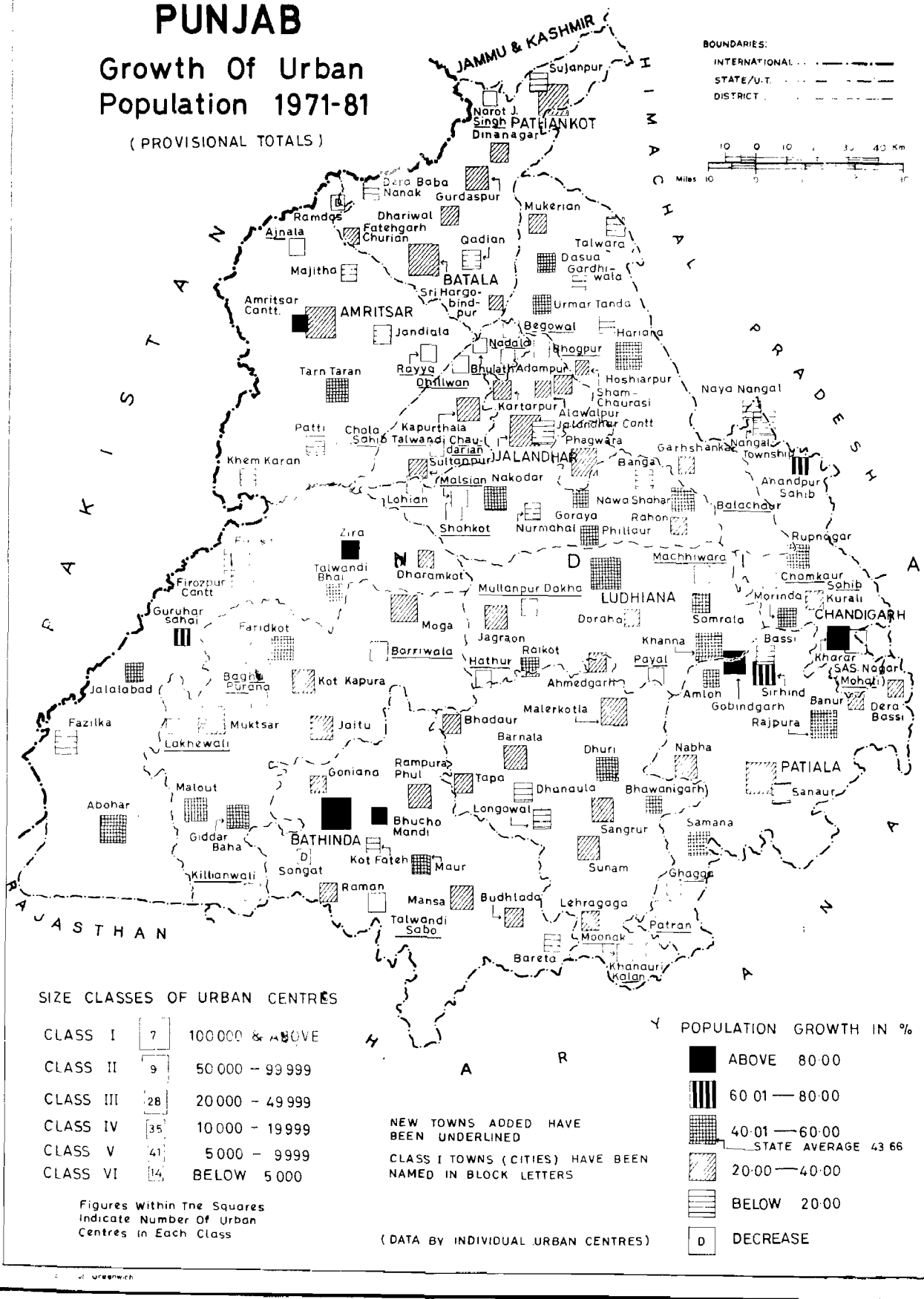
To give an idea of the trends the table 6 indicates the urban population by size-class of towns.

Name of Town	Decadal growth rate 1971—81
15. Talwandi Bhai ..	51·53
16. Ludhiana ..	51·12
17. Malout ..	50·83
18. Hoshiarpur ..	48·18
19. Batala ..	48·10
20. Goraya ..	46·73
21. Amloh ..	46·20
22. Raikot ..	46·13
23. Rajpura ..	45·78
24. Khanna ..	45·42
25. Morinda ..	44·75
26. Abohar ..	44·57
27. Nakodar ..	44·51
28. Samana ..	44·17
29. Urmar Tanda ..	43.93

PUNJAB

Growth Of Urban Population 1971-81

(PROVISIONAL TOTALS)



SIZE CLASSES OF URBAN CENTRES

CLASS I	7	100000 & ABOVE
CLASS II	9	50000 – 99999
CLASS III	28	20000 – 49999
CLASS IV	35	10000 – 19999
CLASS V	41	5000 – 9999
CLASS VI	14	BELOW 5000

Figures Within The Squares Indicate Number Of Urban Centres In Each Class

NEW TOWNS ADDED HAVE BEEN UNDERLINED

CLASS I TOWNS (CITIES) HAVE BEEN NAMED IN BLOCK LETTERS

(DATA BY INDIVIDUAL URBAN CENTRES)

POPULATION GROWTH IN %

- ABOVE 80·00
- 60·01 — 80·00
- 40·01 — 60·00
- STATE AVERAGE 43·66
- 20·00 — 40·00
- BELOW 20·00
- D DECREASE

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TABLE 6

POPULATION AND GROWTH RATE OF CITIES, URBAN AGGLOMERATIONS AND TOWNS IN PUNJAB

Serial No.	Size Class/City/U.A./Town	District	Population 1981			Growth Rate	
			Persons	Males	Females	1961—71	1971—81
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	ALL CLASSES	..	**4,620,495**	**2,482,383**	**2,138,112**	**+25·27**	**+43·66**
	Class I (100,000+)	..	**2,144,054**	**1,165,515**	**978,539**	**+31·97**	**+64·13**
1	Ludhiana (M. Corpn.)	.. Ludhiana	606,250	335,074	271,176	+64·39	+51·12
2	Amritsar (M. Corpn.)	.. Amritsar	589,229	320,562	268,667	+15·59	+35·47
3	Jalandhar (M. Corpn.)	.. Jalandhar	405,709	219,218	186,491	+33·04	+37·01
4	Patiala (U.A.)	.. Patiala	205,849	109,901	95,948	+20·61	+36·29
	(a) Patiala (M.C.)	..	204,737	108,991	95,746	+18·73	+37·70
	(i) Thapar College of Engg. (O.G.)	..	1,112	910	202	..	..
5	Bathinda (U.A.)	.. Bathinda	127,450	70,078	57,372	+25·00	+95·12
	(a) Bathinda (M.C.)	..	124,540	68,479	56,061	+2·74	+131·99
	(i) Model Town (O.G.)	..	2,910	1,599	1,311	..	..
6	Pathankot (M.C.)	.. Gurdaspur	108,777	57,298	51,479	+42·66	+39·12
7	Batala (U.A.)	.. Gurdaspur	100,790	53,384	47,406	+49·10	+31·77
	(a) Batala (M.C.)	..	86,196	45,556	40,640	+13·45	+48·10
	(i) Bakewal (O.G.)	..	2,161	1,146	1,015	..	..
	(ii) Gaunspur (O.G.)	..	2,057	1,099	958	..	..
	(iii) Nawanpind (O.G.)	..	2,048	1,109	939	..	..
	(iv) Umarpura (O.G.)	..	2,008	1,074	934	..	..
	(v) Marrianwala (O.G.)	..	941	512	429	..	..
	(vi) Bhatta Inderjit (O.G.)	..	920	499	421	..	..

	(vii) Kothe Malawa (O.G.)	..	863	456	407	..	..
	(viii) Sangarpur (O.G.)	..	830	442	388	..	..
	(ix) Bhode-de-Khui (O.G.)	..	666	363	303	..	..
	(x) Kharal (O.G.)	..	643	352	291	..	..
	(xi) Bawali Inderjit (O.G.)	..	541	290	251	..	..
	(xii) Alowal (O.G.)	..	335	164	171	..	..
	(xiii) Haveli Chobdaran (O.G.)	..	270	152	118	..	..
	(xiv) Jharrwalan (O.G.)	..	233	128	105	..	..
	(xv) Manighauranga (O.G.)	..	78	42	36	..	..
	Class II (50,000—99,999)	..	**613,665**	**328,888**	**284,777**	**+141·19**	**+21·68**
8	Hoshiarpur (M.C.)	.. Hoshiarpur	85,484	45,900	39,584	+13·70	+48·18
9	Abohar (M.C.)	.. Firozpur	85,187	46,210	38,977	+25·74	+44·57
10	Moga (M.C.)	.. Faridkot	80,548	42,374	38,174	+28·98	+30·71
11	Phagwara (U.A.)	.. Kapurthala	75,618	41,945	33,673	+45·04	+37·46
	(a) Phagwara (M.C.)	..	72,572	40,219	32,353	+34·10	+42·68
	(i) Mohalla Gobindpura (O.G.)	..	1,990	1,134	856	..	..
	(ii) Kot Rani (O.G.)	..	1,056	592	464	..	..
12	Malerkotla (M.C.)	.. Sangrur	65,759	34,833	30,926	+23·56	+34·59
13	Firozpur (M.C.)	.. Firozpur	60,890	32,209	28,681	+8·56	+19·18
14	Rajpura (M.C.)	.. Patiala	58,622	31,911	26,711	+44·01	+45·78
15	Muktsar (M.C.)	.. Faridkot	50,921	26,545	24,376	+28·08	+29·23
16	Khanna (M.C.)	.. Ludhiana	50,636	26,961	23,675	+42·61	+45·42
	Class III (20,000—49,999)	..	**984,663**	**524,214**	**460,449**	**—5·60**	**+40·80**
17	Kot Kapura (M.C.)	.. Faridkot	47,561	25,278	22,283	+6·54	+39·41
18	Kapurthala (M.C.)	.. Kapurthala	46,682	25,172	21,510	+20·96	+31·57
19	Nabha (M.C.)	.. Patiala	45,822	24,334	21,488	13·59	+31·82
20	Sangrur (M.C.)	.. Sangrur	45,203	23,976	21,227	+20·01	+32·89
21	Barnala (U.A.)	.. Sangrur	43,661	23,375	20,286	+49·14	+37·10
	(a) Barnala (M.C.)	..	43,661	23,375	20,286	+46·99	+39·10
	(i) Block No. 58 (Partly) (O.G.)	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE 6

POPULATION AND GROWTH RATE OF CITIES, URBAN AGGLOMERATIONS AND TOWNS IN PUNJAB

Serial No.	Size Class/City/U.A./Town	District	Population 1981			Growth Rate	
			Persons	Males	Females	1961—71	1971—81
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
22	Fazilka (M.C.)	.. Firozpur	43,323	22,544	20,779	+13·33	+19·41
23	Mansa (M.C.)	.. Bathinda	43,173	22,660	20,513	+39·51	+37·71
24	Firozpur Cantt. (U.A.)	.. Firozpur	42,544	22,558	19,986	—10·27	+2·34
	(a) Firozpur Cantt. (C.B.)	..	36,449	19,159	17,290	—21·22	—0·13
	(i) Railway Station Cantt. and Railway Colony (O.G.)		6,095	3,399	2,696	..	..
25	Faridkot (M.C.)	.. Faridkot	42,400	22,251	20,149	+3·70	+52·93
26	Malout (M.C.)	.. Faridkot	40,342	21,291	19,051	+28·75	+50·83
27	Jagraon (M.C.)	.. Ludhiana	39,636	20,555	19,081	+11·42	+20·11
28	Gurdaspur (M.C.)	.. Gurdaspur	39,578	20,806	18,772	+15·90	+23·43
29	Tarn Taran (M.C.)	.. Amritsar	36,907	19,480	17,427	+15·05	+53·04
30	Sunam (U.A.)	.. Sangrur	36,182	19,173	17,009	+31·53	+28·50
	(a) Sunam (M.C.)	..	35,507	18,809	16,698	+25·96	+31·67
	(i) Chamar Tibi, Moranwali and Model Town (R) and Gujapur, Kothe, Harigarh and Kothe Singh-Pura (O.G.)	..	675	364	311	..	..
31	Jalandhar (C.B.)	.. Jalandhar	33,945	16,534	17,411	—20·58	+0·66
32	S.A.S. Nagar (Mohali) (C.T.)	.. Rupnagar	32,310	17,780	14,530	..	..
33	Rampura Phul (M.C.)	.. Bathinda	31,131	16,592	14,539	18·81	+33·00
34	Samana (M.C.)	.. Patiala	30,509	16,072	14,437	+31·17	+44·17
35	Sirhind (M.C.)	.. Patiala	30,337	16,746	13,591	+87·64	+68·28
36	Dhuri (M.C.)	.. Sangrur	27,094	14,579	12,515	+30·10	+40·38
37	Giddar baha (M.C.)	.. Faridkot	26,927	14,161	12,766	+8·39	+43·07
38	Nawashahr (M.C.)	.. Jalandhar	26,851	14,332	12,519	+24·33	+53·20

39	**Gobindgarh (M.C.)**	..	Patiala	26,645	15,903	10,74	+35·60	+183·85
40	Nakodar (M.C.)	..	Jalandhar	26,238	13,912	12,326	+25·63	+44·51
41	Jaitu (U.A.)	..	Faridkot	25,785	13,682	12,103	+13·26	+32·60
	(a) Jaitu (M.C.)			25,631	13,606	12,025	+13·01	+32·10
	(i) Kothe Lal Premi (O.G.)			154	76	78	..	..
42	Nangal Township (N.A.C.)	..	Rupnagar	25,483	14,066	11,417	—37·87	+19·32
43	Rupnagar (M.C.)	..	Rupnagar	25,240	13,760	11,480	+16·40	+53·40
44	Kharar (U.A.)	..	Rupnagar	23,154	12,642	10,512	+30·06	+116·68
	(a) Kharar (M.C.)			21,210	11,618	9,592	+24·57	+107·23
	(i) Nawanshahr (O.G.)	..		1,944	1,024	920	..	..
	Class IV (10,000—19,999)			**511,304**	**270,540**	**240,764**	**+49·83**	**+15·35**
45	Patti (M.C.)	..	Amritsar	19,676	10,433	9,243	+16·14	+7·00
46	Zira (M.C.)	..	Firozpur	19,584	10,533	9,051	+14·12	+111·40
47	Maur (M.C.)	..	Bathinda	18,853	9,967	8,886	+22·51	+40·62
48	*Talwara (C.T.)	..	Hoshiarpur	17,935	10,154	7,781	..	+0·39
49	Kartarpur (M.C.)	..	Jalandhar	17,877	9,406	8,471	+20·01	+22·08
50	Phillaur (M.C.)	..	Jalandhar	17,658	9,648	8,010	+4·39	+52·98
51	Urmar Tanda (M.C.)	..	Hoshairpur	17,649	9,272	8,377	+18·10	+43·93
52	Raikot (M.C.)	..	Ludhiana	17,110	8,901	8,209	+4·18	+46·13
53	Ahmedgarh (M.C.)	..	Sangrur	16,863	8,843	8,020	+37·75	+34·91
54	Bassi (M.C.)	..	Patiala	16,673	8,670	8,003	+10·30	+15·91
55	Jandiala (M.C.)	..	Amritsar	16,341	8,566	7,775	+18·00	+16·32
56	Qadian (U.A.)	..	Gurdaspur	16,294	8,405	7,889	+18·30	+19·75
	(a) Qadian (M.C.)			15,674	8,069	7,605	+14·06	+19·48
	(i) Harijan Colony, I.T.I. Balmiki Graveyard and D.A.V. Hr. Sec. School (O.G.)			620	336	284	..	..
57	Budhlada (M.C.)	..	Bathinda	15,969	8,436	7,533	+35·88	+36·34
58	Jalalabad (U.A.)	..	Firozpur	15,511	8,049	7,462	+42·85	+40·60
	(a) Jalalabad (M.C.)			13,610	7,031	6,579	+32·24	+33·26
	(i) Extended Area Block No. 22 (O.G.)			1,901	1,018	883	..	..

TABLE 6

POPULATION AND GROWTH RATE OF CITIES, URBAN AGGLOMERATIONS AND TOWNS IN PUNJAB

Serial No.	Size Class/City/U.A./Town	District	Population 1981			Growth Rate	
			Persons	Males	Females	1961—71	1971—81
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
59	Dasua (M.C.)	.. Hoshiarpur	14,654	7,650	7,004	+18·83	+41·41
60	Mukerian (M.C.)	.. Hoshiarpur	14,454	7,523	6,931	+26·06	+32·16
61	Raman (M.C.)	.. Bathinda	14,419	7,719	6,700	+21·74	+24·58
62	Bagha Purana (N.A.C.)	.. Faridkot	14,281	7,585	6,696	..	..
63	Dhanaula (M.C.)	.. Sangrur	13,885	7,359	6,526	+5·69	+16·91
64	Morinda (M.C.)	.. Rupnagar	13,499	7,162	6,337	+23·69	+44·75
65	Banga (M.C.)	.. Jalandhar	13,493	7,033	6,460	+16·38	+13·53
66	Sujanpur (U.A.)	.. Gurdaspur	13,410	6,989	6,421	+22·23	+4·91
	(a) Sujanpur (M.C.)		12,944	6,747	6,197	+20·18	+2·99
	(i) Harijan and Railway Colony (O.G.)		466	242	224	..	..
67	Bhadaur (M.C.)	.. Sangrur	13,331	7,084	6,247	+10·85	+27·84
68	Sanaur (U.A.)	.. Patiala	13,148	6,913	6,235	+24·54	+17·21
	(a) Sanaur (M.C.)		12,545	6,598	5,947	+14·34	+21·81
	(i) Bazigar Town (O.G.) (ii) Outer Area (O.G.)		603	315	288	..	..
69	Dinanagar (M.C.)	.. Gurdaspur	13,075	6,850	6,225	+10·50	+23·27
70	Longowal (U.A.)	.. Sangrur	12,976	7,003	5,973	+20·93	+15·76
	(a) Longowal (M.C.)		12,535	6,775	5,760	+13·41	+19·24
	(i) Pindi Kehar Singh and Pindi Dhilwan (O.G.)		441	228	213	..	..
71	Kurali (M.C.)	.. Rupnagar	12,638	6,689	5,949	+52·99	+29·28

	Lehragaga (U.A.)	.. Sangrur	12,232	,4789	5,754	+21·46	+28·34
	(a) Lehragaga (M.C.)		11,446	6,072	5,374	+14·55	+27·33
	(i) Khai Basti and area around the town (O.G.)		786	406	380	..	..
73	Dhariwal (M.C.)	.. Gurdaspur	12,209	6,269	5,940	+4·00	+22·27
74	Sultanpur (M.C.)	.. Kapurthala	12,139	6,476	5,663	+19·78	+32·29
75	Tapa (U.A.)	.. Sangrur	11,108	5,914	5,194	+36·13	+31·19
	(a) Tapa (M.C.)	..	11,108	5,914	5,194	+24·57	+43·36
	(i) Electricity Colony (O.G.)		..	..	..	..	..
76	Samrala (M.C.)	.. Ludhiana	10,812	5,820	4,992	+38·89	+43·13
77	Adampur (M.C.)	.. Jalandhar	10,704	5,580	5,124	+56·56	+32·07
78	Talwandi Sabo (N.A.C.)	.. Bathinda	10,454	5,619	4,835	..	..
79	Naya Nangal (N.A.C.)	Rupnagar	10,390	5,542	4,848	+25·17	+3·93
	Class V (5,000—9,999)		**310,545**	**163,546**	**146,999**	**—12·96**	**+38·05**
80	Bhawanigarh (U.A.)	.. Sangrur	9,817	5,184	4,633	+23·34	+46·39
	(a) Bhawanigarh (M.C.)		8,901	4,710	4,191	+15·14	+42·19
	(i) Jhugi Basti outside M.C. limits (O.G.)		916	474	442	..	..
81	Nurmahal (M.C.)	.. Jalandhar	9,674	5,134	4,540	+17·81	+18·92
82	Machhiwara (N.A.C.)	.. Ludhiana	9,620	5,013	4,607	..	..
83	Bareta (M.C.)	.. Bathinda	9,494	5,056	4,438	+18·07	+14·21
84	Majitha (U.A.)	.. Amritsar	9,393	4,954	4,439	+17·95	+14·20
	(a) Majitha (M.C.)		8,728	4,603	4,125	+11·87	+11·88
	(i) Rori and Idgah (O.G.)		665	351	314	..	..
85	Garhshankar (M.C.)	.. Hoshiarpur	9,382	4,941	4,441	+15·16	+36·33
86	Fatehgarh Churian (M.C.)	.. Gurdaspur	9,369	4,884	4,485	+17·88	+23·44
87	Dharamkot (U.A.)	.. Firozpur	9,341	4,962	4,379	+19·82	+21·00
	(a) Dharamkot (M.C.)		9,136	4,846	4,290	+10·91	+27·85
	(i) 80 Houses outside (M.C.) limits (O.G.)		205	116	89	..	..
88	Talwandi Bhai (M.C.)	.. Firozpur	9,119	4,894	4,225	+23·17	+51·53
89	Amritsar Cantt. (C.B.)	.. Amritsar	8,882	3,980	4,902	+59·66	+175·50

TABLE 6

POPULATION AND GROWTH RATE OF CITIES, URBAN AGGLOMERATIONS AND TOWNS IN PUNJAB

kerial No.	Size Class/City/U.A./Town	District	Population 1981			Growth Rate	
			Persons	Males	Females	1961-71	1971-81
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
90	*Goraya (N.A.C.)	.. Jalandhar	8,804	4,698	4,106	..	+46·73
91	Khem Karan (N.A.C.)	.. Amritsar	8,763	4,671	4,092	+16·62	+5·21
92	Rahon (M.C.)	.. Jalandhar	8,696	4,629	4,067	+4·61	+31·62
93	Goniana (M.C.)	.. Bathinda	8,596	4,601	3,995	—20·44	+34·14
94	Anandpur Sahib (M.C.)	.. Rupnagar	8,569	4,671	3,898	+19·36	+71·38
95	Moonak (N.A.C.)	.. Sangrur	8,539	4,483	4,056	..	..
96	Mullanpur Dakha (N.A.C.)	.. Ludhiana	8,115	4,275	3,840	..	..
97	Pattran (N.A.C.)	.. Patiala	7,994	4,200	3,794	..	..
98	Bhucho Mandi (M.C.)	.. Bathinda	7,820	4,220	3,600	+29·34	+165·53
99	Guruharsahai (M.C.)	.. Firozpur	7,705	4,083	3,622	+7·17	+67·46
100	Ajnala (N.A.C)	.. Amritsar	7,494	3,895	3,599	..	..
101	Doraha (M.C.)	.. Ludhiana	7,481	3,942	3,539	+26·12	+28·89
102	Banur (M.C.)	.. Patiala	7,453	3,985	3,468	+26·72	+36·53
103	Dera Basi (M.C.)	.. Patiala	7,392	3,855	3,537	+43·35	+27·29
104	Amloh (M.C.)	.. Patiala	7,088	3,738	3,350	+35·34	+46·20
105	Rayya (N.A.C.)	.. Amritsar	7,049	3,713	3,336	..	..
106	Shahkot (N.A.C.	.. Jalandhar	7,020	3,652	3,368	..	..
107	Bhogpur (N.A.C.)	.. Jalandhar	6,842	3,603	3,239	..	..
108	Begowal (N.A.C.)	.. Kapurthala	6,751	3,426	3,325	..	..
109	Balachaur (N.A.C.)	.. Hoshiarpur	6,631	3,476	3,155	..	..
110	Dera Baba Nanak (M.C.)	.. Gurdaspur	6,212	3,537	2,675	+0·95	+16·37

111	Killian Wali (N.A.C)	..	Faridkot	5,966	3,153	2,813	..	..
112	Chola Sahib (N.A.C.)	..	Amritsar	5,913	3,137	2,776	..	..
113	Alawalpur (M.C.)	..	Jalandhar	5,843	3,048	2,795	+4·25	+23·48
114	Malsian (N.A.C.)	..	Jalandhar	5,699	2,940	2,759	..	..
115	Hariana (M.C.)	..	Hosharipur	5,628	2,936	2,692	+11·95	+12·52
116	Lohian (N.A.C.)	..	Jalandhar	5,496	2,964	2,532	..	..
117	Dhillwan (N.A.C.)	..	Kapurthala	5,334	2,724	2,610	..	..
118	Payal (M.C.)	..	Ludhiana	5,224	2,754	2,470	..	..
119	Hathur (N.A.C.)	..	Ludhiana	5,186	2,753	2,433	..	..
120	Barriwala (N.A.C.)	..	Faridkot	5,151	2,782	2,369	..	..
	Class—VI (Below 5,000)			**56,264**	**29,680**	**26,584**	**—48·18**	**+48·31**
121	Kot Fateh (M.C.)	..	Bathinda	4,966	2,662	2,304	+13·13	+15·27
122	Khanauri Kalan (N.A.C.)	..	Sangrur	4,943	2,699	2,244	..	..
123	Bhulath (N.A.C.)	..	Kapurthala	4,926	2,559	2,367	..	..
124	Ghagga (N.A.C.)	..	Patiala	4,898	2,571	2,327	..	..
125	Chamkaur Sahib (N.A.C.)	..	Rupnagar	4,690	2,513	2,177	..	..
126	Nadala (N.A.C.)	..	Kapurthala	4,606	2,364	2,242	..	..
127	Garhdiwala (M.C.)	..	Hoshiarpur	4,386	2,343	2,043	+19·03	+16·87
128	Ramdas (M.C.)	..	Amritsar	4,123	2,197	1,926	+37·08	+4·60
129	Lakhewali (N.A.C.)	..	Faridkot	3,555	1,859	1,696	..	..
130	Talwandi Chaudrian (N.A.C.)	..	Kapurthala	3,416	1,772	1,644	..	..
131	Sri Hargobindpur (M.C.)	..	Gurdaspur	3,181	1,669	1,512	+3·80	+30·91
132	Sham Chaurasi (M.C.)	..	Hosharipur	3,059	1,592	1,467	—0·08	+23·95
133	Sangat (M.C.)	..	Bathinda	2,859	1,518	1,341	+22·86	—19·03
134	Narot Jaimal Singh (N.A.C.)	..	Gurdaspur	2,656	1,362	1,294	..	..

1. Towns treated as such for the first time in 1971 Census which continue as towns in 1981 Census are shown with asterisk (*) on their left.
2. Towns treated as such for the first time in 1981 Census are underlined.
3. The following abbreviations have been used for the Status of a town :
   - M. Corpn. Municipal Corporation
   - M.C. .. Municipal Committee
   - C.B. .. Cantonment Board
   - C.T. .. Census Town
   - N.A.C. .. Notified Area Committee
   - U.A. .. Urban Agglomeration
   - O.G. .. Out growth.

N.A.C's (district) which have since been abolished are listed below :—
1. Narot Jaimal Singh (Gurdaspur,) 2. Ajnala (Amritsar),) 3. Chola Sahib (Amritsar) 4. Khem Karan (Amritsar), 5. Hathur (Ludhiana), 6. Malsian (Jalandhar), 7. Lohian (Jalandhar), 8. Bhulath (Kapurthala), 9. Nadala (Kapurthala), 10. Balachaur (Hoshiarpur), 11. Chamkaur Sahib (Rupnagar), 12. Moonak (Sangrur), 13. Khanuri Kalan (Sangrur), 14. Talwandi Sabo (Bathinda), 15. Lakhewali (Faridkot) and 16. Killianwali (Faridkot).

TABLE 7

URBAN POPULATION BY SIZE CLASS OF TOWNS

IN PUNJAB

Size class	No. U.A's/ Towns	Population 1981			Proportion of population in each size class to total urban population		Growth-rate		Sex ratio 1981 (Females per 1,000 males)
		Persons	Males	Females	1971	1981	1961-71	1971-81	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
All Classes	**134**	**4,620,495**	**2,482,383**	**2,138,112**	**100·00**	**100·00**	**+25·27**	**+43·66**	**861**
Class I (100,000+)	7	2,144,054	1,165,515	978,539	40·62	46·40	+31·97	+64·13	840
Class II (50,000—99,999)	9	613,665	328,888	284,777	15·68	13·28	+141·19	+21·68	866
Class III (20,000— 49,999)	28	984,663	524,214	460,449	21·74	21·31	—5·60	+40·80	878
Class IV (10,000—19,999)	35	511,304	270,540	240,764	13·78	11·07	+49·83	+15·35	890
Class V (5,000—9,999)	41	310,545	163,546	146,999	7·00	6·77	—12·96	+38·05	899
Class VI (Below 5,000)	14	56,264	29,680	26,584	1·18	1·22	—48·18	+48·31	896

It will be noticed from this table that largest-sized towns Class I, referred to as cities, account for 46.40 per cent of the total urban population in the state as compared to 40.62 per cent in 1971. (In case the twin towns of Firozpur and Firozpur Cantt. which lie cheek by jowl and cantonments of Amritsar and Jalandhar in respective corporations, wherein they lie, are included therein, the proportion in this class rises to 49.62 per cent). Their number also increased from four in 1971 to seven in 1981. Again it is this class which shows highest growth rate.

Location of industries and concentration of trade and commerce which create potential for employment seem to be the main factors that continue to draw migrants.

The decrease in the proportion of urban population in class II towns (by 2.40% points) may be attributed to the fact that the three towns of Pathankot, Batala and Bathinda have qualified to be treated as class I cities and thus crossed the class.

There is increase in the growth rates of class V and class VI towns but it may be due to the creation of new NACs during the inter-censal period.

The appreciable increase in the growth of class III towns may be partly due to the extension in the jurisdiction of the existing local bodies.

The substantial decrease in the growth of class IV towns appears to be due to upgrading of the medium-sized towns to higher class consequent upon the recent head-count.

The figures in column 10 in the above table depicting sex ratio corroborate the oft-held belief that in the bigger towns, due to higher number of industrial workers and paucity of accommodation sex ratio is lower and it increases as one approaches comparatively smaller towns where life would be better engulfed in the family. In other words the sex ratio has an inverse relation to the size-class of the town.

One may add that though basically the movement by a rural inhabitant to an urban area in the state is apparently motivated by material considerations viz. for seeking a better living, as in other parts of the country but in case of the Punjabi, he takes more than one step as it comes to migration and rests content only with landing in one of the biggest cities where there is a greater promise of prosperity. This partly also explains his characteristic approach of invading the big cities in UK, Canada, Africa and other countries abroad and back home to places like Ludhiana and Jalandhar, for otherwise he finds his village to be quite congenial and productive place to stay.

It is in this area as to how far the big suffocating cities of the state should be allowed this invasion that further studies would be rewarding.

WORKERS AND CATEGORIES OF WORKERS

Work may be defined as participation in any economically productive activity. Such participation may be physical or mental in nature. Work involves not only actual work but also effective supervision and direction of work.

In the economic questions, canvassed in 1981 census, there has been some difference. The 'work' concept in 1961 and 1971 censuses, as opposed to the 'income' or 'economic independence' concept of the earlier censuses was adopted for 1981 census. But, the criterion for classification of persons as workers was changed. While in 1961 and 1971 censuses different approaches, namely, usual status and current status, were adopted with reference period of one year and one week for seasonal and for regular work respectively, at the 1981 census the usual status approach was adopted uniformly for all work.

For 'main worker' the time criterion of engagement in work for the major part of the year i.e. at least 183 days was adopted while those who worked for some time during the last year but not for the major part were treated as 'marginal workers'. Those who had never worked during the last year were 'non-workers'.

Table 8 shows main workers and their percentage to total population as compiled districtwise.

Analysis of work participation.

Even though the 1981 census has returned work participation rate of 29.03 per cent (Map 3) as against 28.87 per cent of 1971 census and accordingly there has been a marginal increase, we will have to wait for fuller tabulation of all types of workers and analysis to unearth if the change in definition as indicated above, has also contributed to this picture of marginal increase or if the increase has been sizeable with the inclusion of marginal workers.

The male work participation rate in 1981 has a marginal decrease from 52.82 per cent; it is now 52.01 per cent. (The female work participation rate on the contrary has increased to 3.09 per cent from 1.18 per cent).

The highest (56.53%) proportion of male workers continues to be in Sangrur district as was the case in last census also, but on the bottom side Gurdaspur (46.69%) has now replaced Hoshiarpur (47.37%) from 1971 figures. Whereas all the other districts in the comparative study of 1971 and 1981 have retained their respective positions of workers vis-a-vis the state average, only Ludhiana has returned a lower than the state average figures of the male workers and has instead achieved the highest return in work participation by females (3.94%).

As against this (3.94%) proportion of female workers in Ludhiana district, the lowest (2.07% was recorded in Bathinda district. Patiala had the highest and Sangrur the lowest proportion of female workers in 1971 (1.44% and 0.82% respectively). Even though 3.94 per cent by itself is a low proportion, it is significant to observe that the proportion of female workers has more than doubled in Ludhiana; it was 1.43 per cent in 1971.

.NTAGE TO TOTAL POPULATION

URBAN POPUI

Size class	No.	..rsons Males Females	Total Population 1981	Main Workers 1981	Percentage of main workers to total population	
					1971	1981
		3	4	5	6	7
Punjab	..	P	**16,669,755**	**4,839,816**	**28·87**	**29·03**
		M	**8,840,234**	**4,598,093**	**52·82**	**52·01**
		F	**7,829,521**	**241,723**	**1·18**	**3·09**
1 Gurdaspur	..	P	1,502,366	385,914	26·43	25·69
		M	782,669	365,442	49·04	46·69
		F	719,697	20,472	1·03	2·84
2 Amritsar	..	P	2,167,071	636,105	29·14	29·35
		M	1,156,085	605,655	52·88	52·39
		F	1,010,986	30,450	1·41	3·01
3 Firozpur	..	P	1,300,778	400,814	29·48	30·81
		M	687,814	377,696	54·28	54·91
		F	612,964	23,118	1·14	3·77
4 Ludhiana	..	P	1,804,420	528,054	29·58	29·26
		M	967,859	495,118	53·40	51·16
		F	836,561	32,936	1·43	3·94
5 Jalandhar	..	P	1,723,699	481,824	27·10	27·95
		M	907,988	456,692	49·79	50·30
		F	815,711	25,132	1·41	3·08
6 Kapurthala	..	P	537,156	150,186	27·78	27.96
		M	279,406	144,061	51·42	51·56
		F	257,750	6,125	1·08	2·38
7 Hoshiarpur	..	P	1,230,848	319,967	26·19	26·00
		M	634,730	300,692	48·75	47·37
		F	596,118	19,275	1·10	3·23
8 Rupnagar	..	P	712,411	196,236	28·05	27·55
		M	381,637	1,86,507	51·12	48·87
		F	330,774	9,729	1·01	2·94
9 Patiala	..	P	1,561,547	465,947	29·38	29·84
		M	836,184	439,765	53·04	52·59
		F	725,363	26,182	1·44	3·61
10 Sangrur	..	P	1,405.320	443,003	31·32	31·52
		M	753,682	426,066	56·95	56·53
		F	651,638	16,937	0·82	2·60
11 Bathinda	..	P	1,294,957	398,931	30·92	30·81
		M	693,698	386,490	56·52	55·71
		F	601,259	12,441	0·84	2·07
12 Faridkot	..	P	1,429,182	432,835	30·34	30·29
		M	758,482	413,909	55·73	54·57
		F	670,700	18,926	0·98	2·82

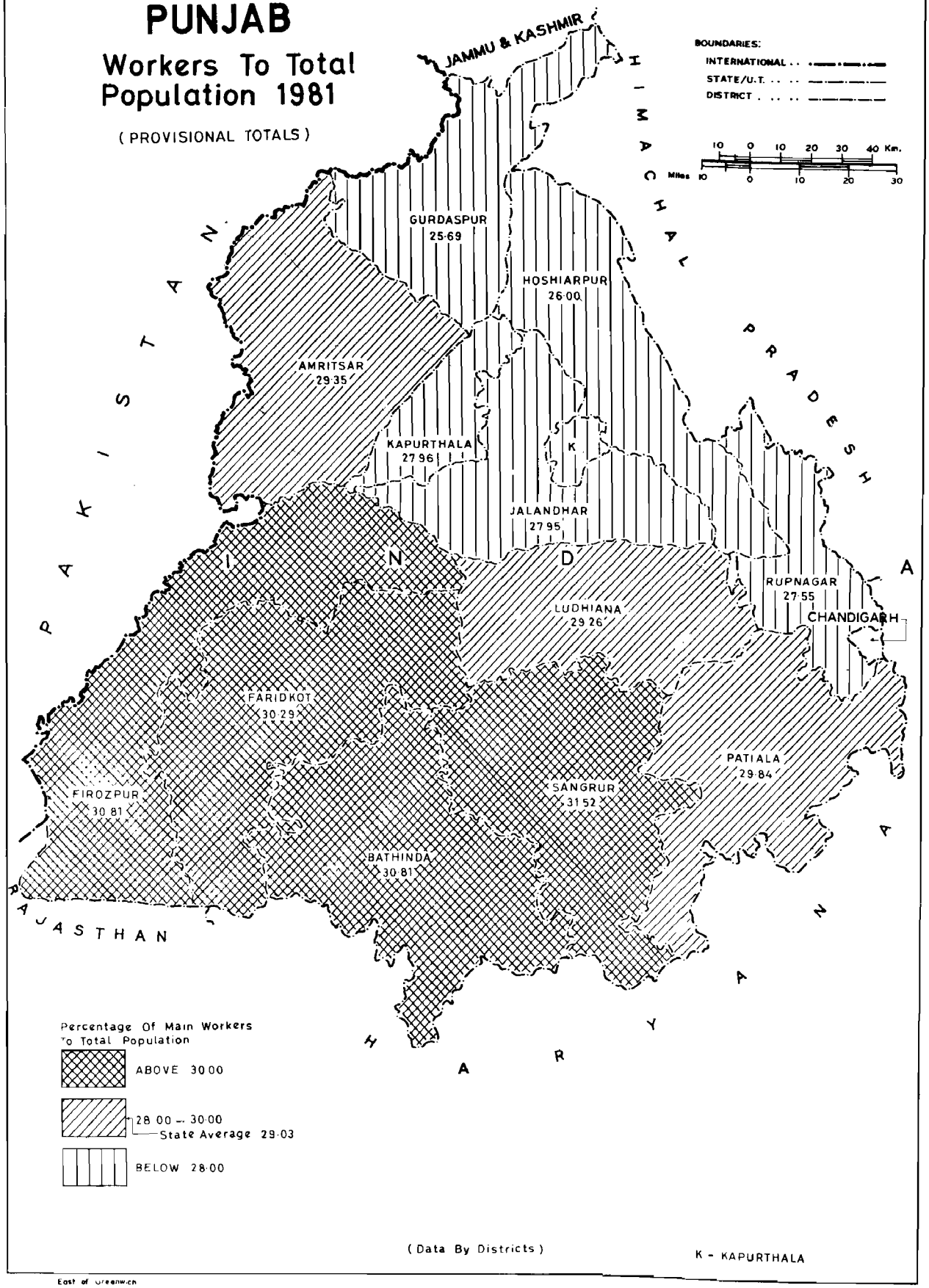
This is a significant indicator. As projected in Paper I there has been distinct improvement in female literacy in the state and in that respect Ludhiana district is at the top with 45.44 per cent amongst the females as literates, against state average of 34.14 per cent. (A picture of present literacy in the state is depicted in the Map 4). Apparently educated females are taking to jobs for augmenting family income these days.

Firozpur and Hoshiarpur districts that had lower proportions of female workers in 1971 have now recorded the higher proportions. On the other hand, Amritsar and Jalandhar have gone the other way round by returning a lower proportion than the state average in 1981 contrary to the returns of 1971. In other districts the picture has remained unaltered.

PUNJAB

Workers To Total Population 1981

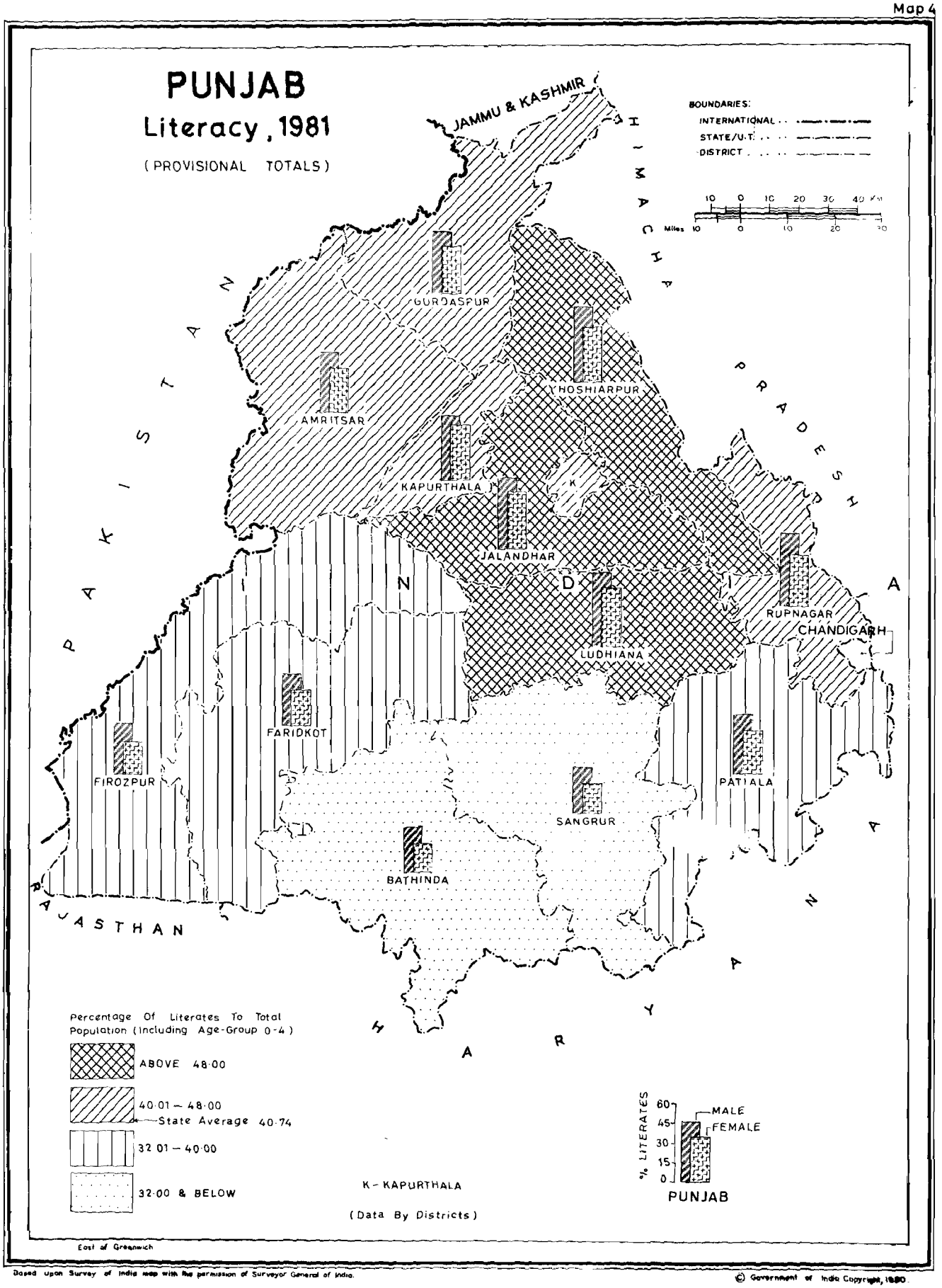
(PROVISIONAL TOTALS)



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Map 4



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Distribution of workers by categories :

Workers have broadly been divided into four categories viz., (i) cultivators, (ii) agricultural labourers, (iii) workers engaged in household industry and (iv) other workers. The last category includes factory workers, those in trade, commerce, business, transport, construction, all government servants, municipal employees, teachers etc.; in fact all workers execpt those not specifically falling in the first three well-defined categories.

Table 9 further supplemented by Map 5, shows the distribution of workers by the various categories. It also presents a comparative study of the proportion of workers in these four categories as obtainable now and as existing in 1971.

Analysis of various categories of workers

A perusal indicates that the highest percentage (47.84) of male workers engaged in cultivation was recorded in Bathinda and the lowest (27.04) in Ludhiana. Districts Kapurthala, Rupnagar and Patiala which had a higher proportion of male workers engaged in cultivation in 1971 have recorded a lower proportion in 1981. In all other districts the position has remained the same on both the occasions.

The highest percentage (27.68) of male workers as engaged in agricultural labour was recorded in Faridkot and the lowest (17.84) in Rupnagar. Firozpur, Patiala, Sangrur and Faridkot districts which had higher (than the state average) proportion of male workers engaged as agricultural labourers in 1971 continue to reflect similarly higher proportion now. Ludhiana, Jalandhar, Kapurthala and Rupnagar districts which had a lower proportion in this category continue in the same position. Amritsar and Bathinda have returned lower than the state average in this category as against their position in 1971, while Gurdaspur and Hoshiarpur have reversed the position by returning a higher proportion than the state average now as to what was obtainable in 1971.

The highest percentage (5.83) of male workers engaged in household industry was recorded in Ludhiana district while Firozpur district returned the lowest (2.09). Sangrur district which had a higher proportion (than the state average) in 1971 has now a lower proportion, while Gurdaspur has switched places and from the lower proportion in 1971 has now a proportion higher than the state average.

In the case of females in these categories the number has been too small and rather insignificant for any comparative study to be attempted and trends to be adduced.

In the last category of 'other workers' (males) Ludhiana district has recorded the highest (48.50%) and Sangrur districts that (24.89%). Gurdaspur and Hoshiarpur districts that had higher proportion of 'other workers' than the state average in 1971 have a lower proportion now. On the contrary, Rupnagar and Patiala district that had a lower proportion then in this category have higher than the state average now.

This table summarises the results of the work participation rates in Punjab and the districts. The main significant point to note is that the percentage of cultivators has declined by 6.24 per cent points as compared to 1971 census, while the percentage of agricultural labourers and other workers has increased by 2.72 per cent points and 3.25 per cent points respectively. (It is interesting to note that absolute non-workers have increased significantly although the proportion of workers to the total population has increased marginally).

The decrease in the proportion of cultivators suggests greater use of tractors and other mechanised agricultural implements for cultivation.

As was expected in the state like Punjab, the agricultural labour has increased by 2.72 per cent points at the cost of cultivators. Fuller reasons for this shift shall form sound basis for further investigations.

The interesting feature of work participation rate in the state has been that the proportion of workers in primary sector has gone down whereas the proportion of workers in secondary and tertiary sectors has recorded an increase of 3.52 per cent over 1971. This appears to be a definite indicator to suggest that the economy in the state is moving ahead.

Table 9

Distribution of Workers by Cultivators, Agricultural Labourers, Household Industry and other Workers

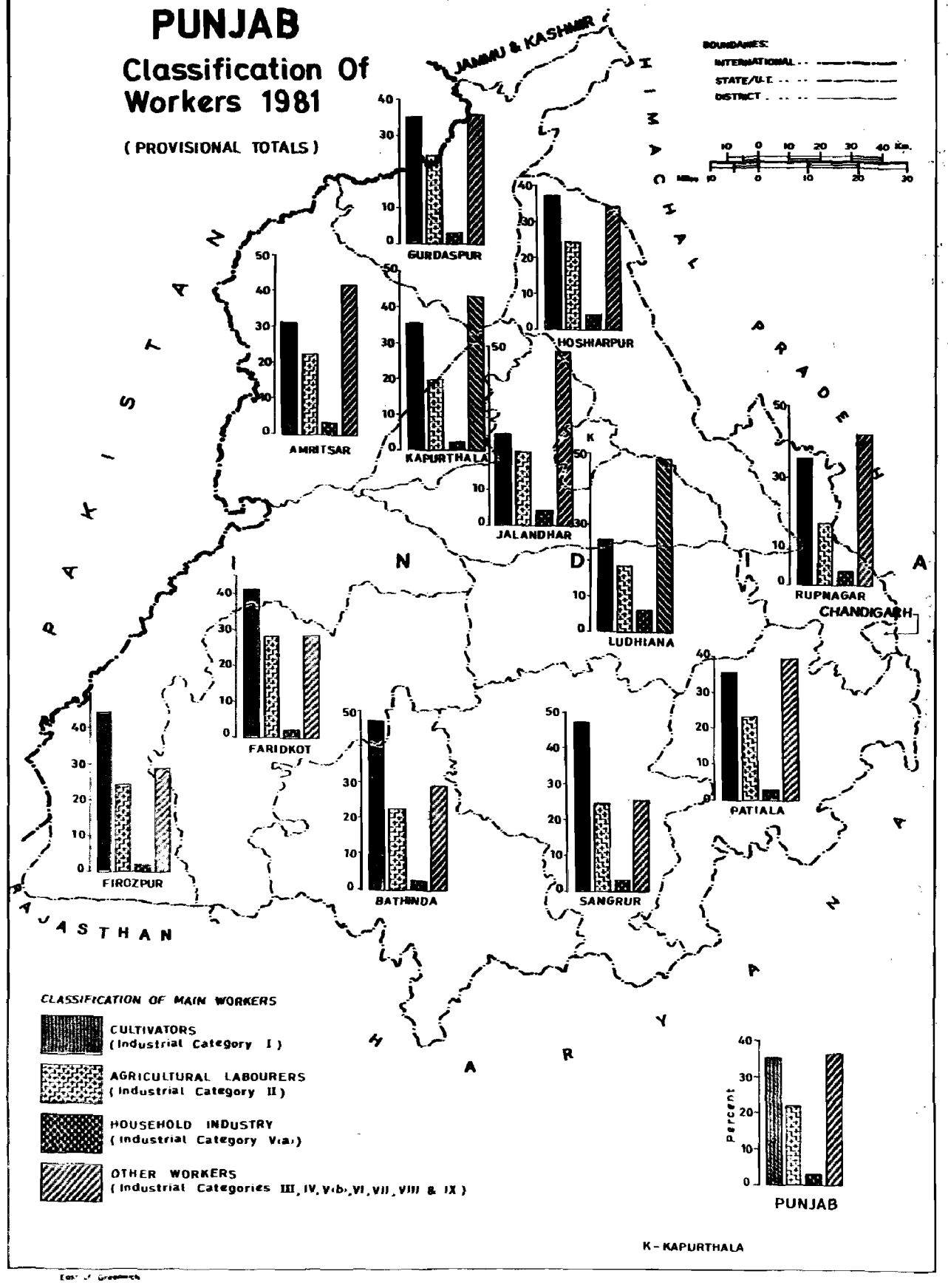
State/District	Persons Males Females	Total main workers	Cultivators	Agricultural labourers	Household Industry	Other workers	Percentage of main workers in Agriculture, Household Industry and other workers to Total Workers							
							Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Workers in Household Industry		Other workers	
							1971	1981	1971	1981	1971	1981	1971	1981
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Punjab ..	P	**4,839,816**	**1,758,014**	**1,104,821**	**166,369**	**1,810,612**	**42·56**	**36·32**	**20·11**	**22·83**	**3·17**	**3·44**	**34·16**	**37·41**
	M	**4,598,093**	**1.732,819**	**1,039,683**	**150,573**	**1,675,018**	**43·27**	**37·69**	**20·29**	**22·61**	**3·09**	**3·27**	**33·35**	**36·43**
	F	**241,723**	**25,195**	**65,138**	**15,796**	**135,594**	**5·58**	**10·42**	**10·92**	**26·95**	**7·21**	**6·53**	**76·29**	**56·10**
Gurdaspur ..	P	385,914	135,175	96,529	13,504	140,706	39·62	35·03	19·23	25·01	2·74	3·50	38·41	36·46
	M	365,442	132,543	90,796	11,987	130116	40·28	36·27	19·37	24·85	2·61	3·28	37·74	35·60
	F	20,472	2,632	5,733	1,517	10,590	4·95	12·86	11·40	28·00	9·82	7·41	73·83	51·73
Amritsar ..	P	636,105	202,252	144,381	21,444	268,028	35·45	31·79	20·40	22·70	1·69	3·37	42·46	42·14
	M	605,655	200,390	135,978	19,071	250,216	36·16	33·09	20·58	22·45	1·66	3·15	41·60	41·31
	F	30,450	1,862	8,403	2,373	17,812	3·84	6·11	12·65	27·60	3·24	7·79	80·27	58·50
Firozpur ..	P	400,814	178,849	97,459	8,918	115,588	51·27	44·62	22·06	24·32	2·39	2·22	24·28	28·84
	M	377,696	175,602	89,781	7,878	104,435	52·01	46·49	22·04	23·77	2·30	2·09	23·65	27·65
	F	23,118	3,247	7,678	1,040	11,153	11·34	14·05	22·71	33·21	7·49	4·50	58·45	48·24
Ludhiana ..	P	528,054	136,783	98,147	32,269	260,855	32·89	25·90	17·93	18·59	3·90	6·11	45·28	49·40
	M	495,118	133,888	92,262	28,862	240,106	33·58	27·04	18·24	18·63	3·85	5·83	44·33	48·50
	F	32,936	2,895	5,885	3,407	20,749	2·54	8·79	4·13	17·87	6·22	10·34	87·11	63·00
Jalandhar ..	P	481,824	128,156	100,813	19,258	235,597	32·68	26·18	18·02	20·92	3·73	4·00	45·57	48·90
	M	456,692	126,586	93,030	17,694	221,382	33·40	27·28	18·26	20·37	3·59	3·87	44·75	48·48
	F	25,132	1,570	7,783	1,564	14,215	4·16	6·25	8·32	30·97	9·26	6·22	78·26	56·56
Kapurthala ..	P	150,186	53,824	28,897	3,566	63,899	46·08	35·84	15·39	19·24	1·99	2·37	36·54	42·55
	M	144,061	53,624	26,989	3,272	60,176	46·85	37·22	15·55	18·74	1·97	2·27	35·63	41·77
	F	6,125	200	1,908	294	3,723	4·85	3·27	6·45	31·15	3·20	4·80	85·50	60·78

Hoshiarpur	..	P	319,967	119,483	77,723	13,317	109,444	43·54	37·34	17·92	24·29	4·19	4·16	34·35	34·21
		M	300,692	117,974	71,771	12,174	98,773	44·24	39·23	18·09	23·87	4·12	4·05	33·55	32·85
		F	19,275	1,509	5,952	1,143	10,671	9·41	7·83	9·63	30·88	7·40	5·93	73·56	55·36
Rupnagar	..	P	196,236	70,080	34,649	7,301	84,206	47·07	35·71	16·20	17·66	3·90	3·72	32·83	42·91
		M	186,507	68,315	33,277	6,808	78,107	47·69	36·63	16·29	17·84	3·88	3·65	32·14	41·88
		F	9,729	1,765	1,372	493	6,099	10·84	18·14	10·88	14·10	5·12	5·07	73·16	62·69
Patiala	..	P	465,947	163,290	107,267	13,773	181,617	42·61	35·04	20·36	23·02	3·09	2·96	33·94	38·98
		M	439,765	160,758	101,069	12,310	165,628	43·52	36·56	20·65	22·98	3·04	2·80	32·79	37·66
		F	26,182	2,532	6,198	1,463	15,989	2·76	9·67	7·81	23·67	5·50	5·59	83·93	61·07
Sangrur	..	P	443,003	207,112	109,018	13,978	112,895	50·97	46·75	20·51	24·61	4·36	3·16	24·16	25·48
		M	426,066	203,137	103,824	13,052	106,053	51·50	47·68	20·67	24·37	4·29	3·06	23·54	24·89
		F	16,937	3,975	5,194	926	6,842	7·16	23·47	7·20	30·66	10·44	5·47	75·20	40·40
Bathinda	..	P	398,931	185,461	89,666	9,195	114,609	54·36	46·49	21·90	22·48	3·20	2·30	20·54	28·73
		M	386,490	184,909	86,347	8,448	106,786	54·95	47·84	21·96	22·34	3·05	2·19	20·04	27·63
		F	12,441	552	3,319	747	7,823	7·70	4·44	17·32	26·68	15·23	6·00	59·75	62·88
Faridkot	..	P	432,835	179,549	120,272	9,846	123,168	47·88	41·48	26·48	27·79	3·13	2·27	22·51	28·46
		M	413,909	177,093	114 559	9,017	113 240	48·50	42·78	26·62	27·68	3·07	2·18	21·81	27·36
		F	18,926	2,456	5,713	829	9,928	7·32	12·98	17·07	30·18	7·24	4·38	68·37	52·46

PUNJAB

Classification Of Workers 1981

(PROVISIONAL TOTALS)



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ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Census Paper I of 1981 for Punjab, presenting provisional population totals, with certain basic characteristics, was issued on 23rd March, 1981. It was the outcome of the co-operative efforts of 27,080 enumerators, 5,405 supervisors and 374 charge officers who covered the entire length and breadth of the state. But for their unstinted co-operation and dedication to work, we could not have released the figures in record time.

The total results from the state were in hand on 5th March, which were, in turn, promptly conveyed to the office of Census Commissioner of India. Punjab was one of the first states, in the country to compile and convey the provisional totals, and within the state, Sangrur and Rupnagar were among the first districts to communicate them.

The paper was sent to a vast number of data users, amongst the various departments, corporations and offices of the government; local bodies and other boards, universities, colleges and other concerned institutions in addition to Ministers, Legislators and Secretaries. It was well received.

Shri P. Padmanabha, Registrar-General and Ex-officio Census Commissioner of India complemented :

> "It has been well produced and I am sure must have given a lot of satisfaction because it represents the end product of the most difficult phase of our work."

Shri Ashok Mitra, Professor, Jawaharlal Nehru University (formerly of the I.C.S.) added :

> "May I compliment for the excellent, imaginatively arranged, thorough and prompt publication ?"

Shri Brij Bhushan Mehra, Hon'ble Speaker, Punjab Vidhan Sabha chose to convey delight and thanks personally after perusing the paper.

Shri K. S. Gill, Vice-Chancellor, Guru Nanak Dev University, Amritsar (formerly Secretary, Planning Department, Punjab) in his acknowledgement added :

> "The speed with which it has been brought out is commendable" and he looked forward to further publications on the subject.

On behalf of Sardar Darbara Singh, Chief Minister, Punjab, Shri Tejendra Khanna, his Principal Secretary conveyed :

> "The information contained in the enclosed document is very useful and Chief Minister, Punjab is happy to note the successful conclusion of the census operations in the State under your direction and control".

In mentioning the above, I have just chosen to share the fecilitations with those who had made the census operations successful. It was a comprehensively planned and smooth performance and I have already acknowledged my debt to the various links in the vast field hierarchy of the State Government in this stupendous task of decennial exercise in Paper I.

This supplementary paper, now in your hands, is also the handiwork of co-operative efforts in which greater part has been played by the incumbents in this directorate.

Shri P. Padmanabha, Registrar-General, India and *ex-officio* Census Commissioner afforded full guidance for the production of this paper and I am beholden to him.

After ensuring speedy transportation of truck-loads of censused material from the charge/sub-divisional level in the entire length and breadth of the State, in record time, the regional tabulation offices under this organisation, set up at Jalandhar, Patiala and Bathinda worked almost round the clock for proper receipt and stacking of this valuable record. Almost simultaneously compilation of data for presentation in this Paper commenced with the assistance of the directorate staff posted in these RTOs.

Sarvshri R. P. Tomar, R. K. Singh and S. P. Grover, DDs incharge RTOs competently assisted by their senior staff comprising of Sarvshri N. S. Bhadauria and Pars Ram (Jalandhar), Charan Singh and A. S. Dhillon (respectively at Patiala and Bathinda) ensured compilation and transmission of the data to the HO in record time.

In turn, at the HO, the cell headed by Shri J. C. Kalra, DD and assisted by Shri G. S. Pabla, AD, and comprising of amongst others, D. P. Jain, Investigator and Vishwa Mittar, TO, gave shape to it so that it could be presented the way it was needed.

Madhav Shyam, Sr. Geographer, as head of the map section, leading his staff put in hard work for producing maps included in this publication.

For production of the Paper, as on the former occasion, I was competently and ungrudgingly assisted by Madhav Shyam and K. C. Pandesi and for expediting printing and publication, Sarvshri K.M.S. Pillai and P. Oommen of P & S Department of U.T., Chandigarh, co-operated as usual.

I acknowledge my appreciation for all of them.

Chandigarh :
May, 1981.

D N DHIR
Director, Census, Punjab.

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT

(Containing basic information about the total area, total population, density, sex ratio, growth rate, literates and literacy rates, main workers, cultivators, agricultural labourers, workers in household industry and other workers, marginal workers and non-workers by sex for each district/tahsil/town in Punjab state).

Serial No.	State/District/Tahsil/Urban Agglomeration/City	Total Rural Urban	Area in Km²	Total Population (including institutional and houseless population)			Density of population per Km²	Females per 1,000 males	Percentage growth rate of population
				Persons	Males	Females			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	PUNJAB ..	**T**	**50,357**	**16,669,755**	**8,840,234**	**7,829,521**	**331**	**886**	**+23·01**
		R		**12,049,260**	**6,357,851**	**5,691,409**		**895**	**+16·59**
		U		**4,620,495**	**2,482,383**	**2,138,112**		**861**	**+43·66**
1	**Gurdaspur District** ..	**T**	**3,562**	**1,502,366**	**782,669**	**719,697**	**422**	**920**	**+22·20**
		R		**1,176,815**	**611,216**	**565,599**		**925**	**+20.04**
		U		**325,551**	**171,453**	**154,098**		**899**	**+30·70**
	(1) Pathankot Tahsil ..	T		399,102	207,566	191,536		923	+26·82
		R		274,259	141,917	132,342		933	+22·59
		U		124,843	65,649	59,194		902	+37·23
	(2) Gurdaspur Tahsil ..	T		548,699	283,560	265,139		935	+20·82
		R		483,837	249,635	234,202		938	+20·52
		U		64,862	33,925	30,937		912	+23·18
	(3) Batala Tahsil ..	T		554,565	291,543	263,022		902	+20·39
		R		418,719	219,664	199,055		906	+17·89
		U		135,846	71,879	63,967		890	+28·82
2	**Amritsar District** ..	**T**	**5.086**	**2,167,071**	**1,156,085**	**1,010,986**	**426**	**874**	**+18·06**
		R		**1,453,301**	**770,497**	**682,804**		**886**	**+11·79**
		U		**713,770**	**385,588**	**328,182**		**851**	**+33·30**
	(1) Ajnala Tahsil ..	T		275,556	146,208	129,348		885	+22·61
		R		263,939	140,116	123,823		884	+19·74
		U		11,617	6,092	5,525		907	+168·79
	(2) Amritsar Tahsil ..	T		948,453	511,377	437,076		855	+17·96
		R		324,608	173,315	151,293		873	+0·27
		U		623,845	338,062	285,783		845	+29·88
	(3) Baba Bakala Tahsil ..	T		214,569	111,623	102,946		922	+20·28
		R		207,520	107,910	99,610		923	+16·33
		U		7,049	3,713	3,336		898	..
	(4) Tarn Taran Tahsil ..	T		465,562	245,840	219,722		894	+17·31
		R		422,742	223,223	199,519		894	+13·41
		U		42,820	22,617	20,203		893	+77·56
	(5) Patti Tahsil ..	T		262,931	141,037	121,894		864	+13·60
		R		234,492	125,933	108,559		862	+14·53
		U		28,439	15,104	13,335		883	+6·44
3	**Firozpur District** ..	**T**	**5,874**	**1,300,778**	**687,814**	**612,964**	**221**	**891**	**+24·48**
		R		**1,007,574**	**531,772**	**475,802**		**895**	**+23·87**
		U		**293,204**	**156,042**	**137,162**		**879**	**+26·63**
	(1) Zira Tahsil ..	T		295,079	156,783	138,296		882	+28·77
		R		266,154	141,288	124,866		884	+25·44
		U		28,925	15,495	13,430		867	+70·31
	(2) Firozpur Tahsil ..	T		434,067	228,407	205,660		900	+19·52
		R		313,809	164,663	149,146		906	+23·14
		U		120,258	63,744	56,514		887	+11·01
	(3) Fazilka Tahsil ..	T		571,632	302,624	269,008		889	+26·30
		R		427,611	225,821	201,790		894	+23·46
		U		144,021	76,803	67,218		875	+35·56
4	**Ludhiana District** ..	**T**	3,856	**1,804,420**	**967,859**	**836,561**	**468**	**864**	**+27.07**
		R		**1,044,350**	**551,811**	**492,539**		**893**	**+12.78**
		U		**760,070**	**416,048**	**344,022**		**827**	**+53.84**

ABSTRACT

Literate Population			Literate as per cent of total population			MAIN WORKERS					
						Total Main-Workers (I to IX)			Total Main-Workers as per cent of total population		
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
6,791,570	**4,118,448**	**2,673,122**	**40·74**	**46·59**	**34·14**	**4,839,816**	**4,598,093**	**241,723**	**29·03**	**52·01**	**3·09**
4,214,500	**2,601,138**	**1,613,362**	**34·98**	**40·91**	**28·35**	**3,480,458**	**3,336,458**	**144,000**	**28·89**	**52·48**	**2·53**
2,577,070	**1,517,310**	**1,059,760**	**55·77**	**61·12**	**49·57**	**1,359,358**	**1,261,635**	**97,723**	**29·42**	**50·82**	**4·57**
625,863	**365,810**	**260,053**	**41·66**	**46·74**	**36·13**	**385,914**	**365,442**	**20,472**	**25·69**	**46·69**	**2·84**
444,199	**259,691**	**184,508**	**37·75**	**42·49**	**32·62**	**300,780**	**285,231**	**15,549**	**25·56**	**46·67**	**2·75**
181,664	**106,119**	**75,545**	**55·80**	**61·89**	**49·02**	**85,134**	**80,211**	**4,923**	**26·15**	**46·78**	**3·19**
182,464	107,001	75,463	45·72	51·55	39·40	97,522	88,110	9,412	24·44	42·45	4·91
115,034	67,581	47,453	41·94	47·62	35·86	64,532	57,324	7,208	23·53	40·39	5·45
67,430	39,420	28,010	54·01	60·05	47·32	32,990	30,786	2,204	26·43	46·89	3·72
233,976	136,128	97,848	42·64	48·01	36·90	138,064	132,588	5,476	25·16	46·76	2·07
193,412	112,911	80,501	39·97	45·23	34·37	121,496	117,392	4,104	25·11	47·03	1·75
40,564	23,217	17,347	62·54	68·44	56·07	16,568	15,196	1,372	25·54	44·79	4·43
209,423	122,681	86,742	37·76	42·08	32·98	150,328	144,744	5,584	27·11	49·65	2·12
135,753	79,199	56,554	32·42	36·05	28·41	114,752	110,515	4,237	27·41	50·31	2·13
73,670	43,482	30,188	54·23	60·49	47·19	35,576	34,229	1,347	26·19	47·62	2·11
880,091	**533,718**	**346,373**	**40·61**	**46·17**	**34·26**	**636,105**	**605,655**	**30,450**	**29·35**	**52·39**	**3·01**
483,331	**300,875**	**182,456**	**33·26**	**39·05**	**26·72**	**425,983**	**409,353**	**16,630**	**29·31**	**53·13**	**2·44**
396,760	**232,843**	**163,917**	**55·59**	**60·39**	**49·95**	**210,122**	**196,302**	**13,820**	**29·44**	**50·91**	**4·21**
86,279	53,258	33,021	31·31	36·43	25·53	82,334	78,861	3,473	29·88	53·94	2·69
80,237	49,246	30,991	30·40	35·15	25·03	78,925	75,731	3,194	29·90	54·05	2·58
6,042	4,012	2,030	52·01	65·86	36·74	3,409	3,130	279	29·34	51·38	5·05
466,013	276,002	190,011	49·13	53·97	43·47	277,737	261,156	16,581	29·28	51·07	3·79
115,190	70,636	44,554	35·49	40·76	29·45	93,159	88,526	4,633	28·70	51·08	3·06
350,823	205,366	145,457	56·24	60·75	50·90	184,578	172,630	11,948	29·59	51·06	4·18
81,059	49,127	31,932	37·78	44·01	31·02	60,835	58,002	2,833	28·35	51·96	2·75
77,059	46,764	30,295	37·13	43·34	30·41	58,791	56,062	2,729	28·33	51·95	2·74
4,000	2,363	1,637	56·75	63·64	49·07	2,044	1,940	104	29·00	52·25	3·12
167,074	103,202	63,872	35·89	41·98	29·07	133,189	128,075	5,114	28·61	52·10	2·33
144,110	89,920	54,190	34·09	40·28	27·16	121,458	117,288	4,170	28·73	52·54	2·09
22,964	13,282	9,682	53·63	58·73	47·92	11,731	10.787	944	27·40	47·69	4·67
79,666	52,129	27,537	30·30	36·96	22·59	82,010	79,561	2,449	31·19	56·41	2·01
66,735	44,309	22,426	28·46	35·18	20·66	73,650	71,746	1,904	31·41	56·97	1·75
12,931	7,820	5,111	45·47	51·77	38·33	8,360	7,815	545	29·40	51·74	4·09
423,303	**271,676**	**151,627**	**32·54**	**39·50**	**24·74**	**400,814**	**377,696**	**23,118**	**30·81**	**54·91**	**3·77**
270,020	**179,984**	**90,036**	**26·80**	**33·85**	**18·92**	**314,829**	**298,603**	**16,226**	**31·25**	**56·15**	**3·41**
153,283	**91,692**	**61,591**	**52·28**	**58·76**	**44·90**	**85,985**	**79,093**	**6,892**	**29·33**	**50·69**	**5·02**
91,953	57,223	34,730	31·16	36·50	25·11	92,797	89,462	3,335	31·45	57·06	2·41
77,584	48,612	28,972	29·15	34·41	23·20	84,326	81,381	2,945	31·68	57·60	2·36
14,369	8,611	5,758	49·68	55·57	42·87	8,471	8,081	390	29·29	52·15	2·90
148,733	91,862	56,871	34·26	40·22	27·65	139,082	126,977	12,105	32·04	55·59	5·89
81,883	52,736	29,147	26·09	32·03	19·54	103,056	95,189	7 867	32·84	57·81	5·27
66,850	39,126	27,724	55·59	61·38	49·06	36,026	31,788	4,238	29·96	49·87	7·50
182,617	122,591	60,026	31·95	40·51	22·31	168,935	161,257	7,678	29·55	53·29	2·85
110,553	78,636	31,917	28·85	34·82	15·82	127,447	122,033	5,414	29·80	54·04	2·68
72,064	43,955	28,109	50·04	57·23	14·82	41,488	39,224	2,264	28·81	51·07	3·37
932,688	**552,536**	**380,152**	**51·69**	**57,09**	**45·44**	**528,054**	**495,118**	**32,936**	**29·26**	**51·16**	**3·94**
450,612	**.270,696**	**179,916**	**43·15**	**49·06**	**36·53**	**293,487**	**279,917**	**13,570**	**28·10**	**50·73**	**2·76**
482,076	**281,840**	**200,236**	**63·43**	**67·74**	**58·20**	**234,567**	**215,201**	**19,366**	**30·86**	**51·73**	**5·63**

MAIN

Serial No.	State/District/Tahsil/Urban Agglomeration/City	Total Rural Urban	Cultivators (I)			Agricultural labourers (II)		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	23	24	25	26	27	28
	PUNJAB ..	**T**	**1,758,014**	**1,732,819**	**25,195**	**1,104,821**	**1,039,683**	**65,138**
		R	**1,683,860**	**1,661,792**	**22,068**	**1,027,115**	**966,727**	**60,388**
		U	**74,154**	**71,027**	**3,127**	**77,706**	**72,956**	**4,750**
1	**Gurdaspur District** ..	**T**	**135,175**	**132,543**	**2,632**	**96,529**	**90,796**	**5,733**
		R	**132,868**	**130,296**	**2,572**	**93,002**	**87,475**	**5,527**
		U	**2,307**	**2,247**	**60**	**3,527**	**3,321**	**206**
	(1) Pathankot Tahsil ..	T	27,588	25,447	2,141	24,763	22,665	2,098
		R	27,038	24,909	2,129	23,423	21,389	2,034
		U	550	538	12	1,340	1,276	64
	(2) Gurdaspur Tahsil ..	T	52,449	52,299	150	35,483	33,936	1,547
		R	52,081	51,935	146	34,817	33,283	1,534
		U	368	364	4	666	653	13
	(3) Batala Tahsil ..	T	55,138	54,797	341	36,283	34,195	2,088
		R	53,749	53,452	297	34,762	32,803	1,959
		U	1,389	1,345	44	1,521	1,392	129
2	**Amritsar District** ..	**T**	**202,252**	**200,390**	**1,862**	**144,381**	**135,978**	**8,403**
		R	**194,595**	**193,177**	**1,418**	**134,167**	**126,772**	**7,395**
		U	**7,657**	**7,213**	**444**	**10,214**	**9,206**	**1,008**
	(1) Ajnala Tahsil ..	T	38,903	38,614	289	24,272	22,855	1,417
		R	38,518	38,234	284	23,610	22,278	1,332
		U	385	380	5	662	577	85
	(2) Amritsar Tahsil ..	T	36,877	36,200	677	39,943	36,867	3,076
		R	32,151	31,896	255	32,970	30,692	2,278
		U	4,726	4,304	422	6,973	6,175	798
	(3) Baba Bakala Tahsil ..	T	26,551	26,245	306	18,450	17,385	1,065
		R	26,299	25,993	306	18,332	17,267	1,065
		U	252	252	..	118	118	..
	(4) Tarn Taran Tahsil ..	T	59,441	58,999	442	38,707	36,987	1,720
		R	58,429	57,999	430	37,714	36,060	1,654
		U	1,012	1,000	12	993	927	66
	(5) Patti Tahsil ..	T	40,480	40,332	148	23,009	21,884	1,125
		R	39,198	39,055	143	21,541	20,475	1,066
		U	1,282	1,277	5	1,468	1,409	59
3	**Firozpur District** ..	**T**	**178,849**	**175,602**	**3,247**	**97,459**	**89,781**	**7,678**
		R	**174,074**	**170,884**	**3,190**	**92,715**	**85,228**	**7,487**
		U	**4,775**	**4,718**	**57**	**4,744**	**4,553**	**191**
	(1) Zira Tahsil ..	T	49,280	49,021	259	22,992	21,534	1,458
		R	47,964	47,711	253	21,979	20,593	1,386
		U	1,316	1,310	6	1,013	941	72
	(2) Firozpur Tahsil ..	T	61,518	59,905	1,613	28,000	25,075	2,925
		R	60,103	58,519	1,584	26,470	23,612	2,858
		U	1,415	1,386	29	1,530	1,463	67
	(3) Fazilka Tahsil ..	T	68,051	66,676	1,375	46467	43,172	3,295
		R	66,007	64,654	1,353	44,266	4,1023	3,243
		U	2,044	2,022	22	2,201	2,149	52
4	**Ludhiana District** ..	**T**	**136,783**	**133,888**	**2,895**	**98,147**	**92,262**	**5,885**
		R	**127,027**	**124,956**	**2,071**	**87,843**	**82,652**	**5,191**
		U	**9,756**	**8,932**	**824**	**10,304**	**9,610**	**694**

ABSTRACT

WORKERS											
Household industry manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs (V(a))			Other Workers (III, IV V (b) and VI to IX)			Marginal workers			Non-workers		
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
166,369	**150,573**	**15,796**	**1,810,612**	**1,675,018**	**135,594**	**667,740**	**192,364**	**475,376**	**11,162,199**	**4,049,777**	**7,112,422**
101,267	**92,790**	**8,477**	**668,216**	**615,149**	**53,067**	**550,351**	**140,124**	**410,227**	**8,018,451**	**2,881,269**	**5,137,182**
65,102	**57,783**	**7,319**	**1,142,396**	**1,059,869**	**82,527**	**117,389**	**52,240**	**65,149**	**3,143,748**	**1,168,508**	**1,975,240**
13,504	**11,987**	**1,517**	**140,706**	**130,116**	**10,590**	**71,327**	**16,591**	**54,736**	**1,045,125**	**400,636**	**644,489**
10,191	**9,274**	**917**	**64,719**	**58,186**	**6,533**	**61,667**	**12,915**	**48,752**	**814,368**	**313,070**	**501,298**
3,313	**2,713**	**600**	**75,987**	**71,930**	**4,057**	**9,660**	**3,676**	**5,984**	**230,757**	**87,566**	**143,191**
5,948	5,045	903	39,223	34,953	4,270	44,603	3,691	40,912	256,977	115,765	141,212
4,821	4,377	444	9,250	6,649	2,601	39,149	2,158	36,991	170,578	82,435	88,143
1,127	668	459	29,973	28,304	1,669	5,454	1,533	3,921	86,399	33,330	53,069
3,445	3,069	376	46,687	43,284	3,403	16,592	8,253	8,339	394,043	142,719	251,324
3,100	2,740	360	31,498	29,434	2,064	15,137	7,439	7,698	347,204	124,804	222,400
345	329	16	15,189	13,850	1,339	1,455	814	641	46,839	17,915	28,924
4,111	3,873	238	54,796	51,879	2,917	10,132	4,647	5,485	394,105	142,152	251,953
2,270	2,157	113	23,971	22,103	1,868	7,381	3,318	4,063	296,586	105,831	190,755
1,841	1,716	125	30,825	29,776	1,049	2,751	1,329	1,422	97,519	36,321	61,198
21,444	**19,071**	**2,373**	**268,028**	**250,216**	**17,812**	**43,946**	**19,408**	**24,538**	**1,487,020**	**531,022**	**955,998**
12,408	**11,086**	**1,322**	**84,813**	**78,318**	**6,495**	**36,017**	**13,840**	**22,177**	**991,301**	**347,304**	**643,997**
9,036	**7,985**	**1,051**	**183,215**	**171,898**	**11,317**	**7,929**	**5,568**	**2,361**	**495,719**	**183,718**	**312,001**
2,537	2,163	374	16,622	15,229	1,393	7,701	2,482	5,219	185,521	64,865	120,656
2,342	1,994	348	14,455	13,225	1,230	7,635	2,417	5,218	177,379	61,968	115,411
195	169	26	2,167	2,004	163	66	65	1	8,142	2,897	5,245
11,090	9,873	1,217	189,827	178,216	11,611	17,973	12,901	5,072	652,743	237,320	415,423
3,564	3,206	358	24,474	22,732	1,742	10,415	7,571	2,844	221,034	77,218	143,816
7,526	6,667	859	165,353	155,484	9,869	7,558	5,330	2,228	431,709	160,102	271,607
2,226	1,971	255	13,608	12,401	1,207	5,926	1,143	4,783	147,808	52,478	95,330
2,184	1,936	248	11,976	10,866	1,110	5,920	1,137	4,783	142,809	50,711	92,098
42	35	7	1,632	1,535	97	6	6	..	4,999	1,767	3,232
3,713	3,365	348	31,328	28,724	2,604	6,531	1,672	4,859	325,842	116,093	209,749
3,045	2,767	278	22,270	20,462	1,808	6,307	1,540	4,767	294,977	104,395	190,582
668	598	70	9,058	8,262	796	224	132	92	30,865	11,698	19,167
1,878	1,699	179	16,643	15,646	997	5,815	1,210	4,605	175,106	60,266	114,840
1,273	1,183	90	11,638	11,033	605	5,740	1,175	4,565	155,102	53,012	102,090
605	516	89	5,005	4,613	392	75	35	40	20,004	7,254	12,750
8,918	**7,878**	**1,040**	**115,588**	**104,435**	**11,153**	**47,686**	**13,410**	**34,276**	**852,278**	**296,708**	**555,570**
5,244	**4,795**	**449**	**42,796**	**37,696**	**5,100**	**46,286**	**12,996**	**33,290**	**646,459**	**220,173**	**426,286**
3,674	**3,083**	**591**	**72,792**	**66,739**	**6,053**	**1,400**	**414**	**986**	**205,819**	**76,535**	**129,284**
1,466	1,332	134	19,059	17,575	1,484	3,423	876	2,547	198,859	66,445	132,414
1,383	1,260	123	13,000	11,817	1,183	3,192	657	2,535	178,636	59,250	119,386
83	72	11	6,059	5,758	301	231	219	12	20,223	7,195	13,028
3,587	2,905	682	45,977	39,092	6,885	17,528	6,441	11,087	277,457	94,989	182,468
1,725	1,516	209	14,758	11,542	3,216	16,599	6,438	10,161	194,154	63,036	131,118
1,862	1,389	473	31,219	27,550	3,669	929	3	926	83,303	31,953	51,350
3,865	3,641	224	50,552	47,768	2,784	26,735	6,093	20,642	375,962	135,274	240,688
2,136	2,019	117	15,038	14,337	701	26,495	5,901	20,594	273,669	97,887	175,782
1,729	1,622	107	35,514	33,431	2,083	240	192	48	102,293	37,387	64,906
32,269	**28,862**	**3,407**	**260,855**	**240,106**	**20,749**	**65,597**	**29,646**	**35,951**	**1,210,769**	**443,095**	**767,674**
10,402	**9,621**	**781**	**68,215**	**62,688**	**5,527**	**44,280**	**14,566**	**29,714**	**706,583**	**257,328**	**449,255**
21,867	**19,241**	**2,626**	**192,640**	**177,418**	**15,222**	**21,317**	**15,080**	**6,237**	**504,186**	**185,767**	**318,419**

Serial No.	State/District/Tahsil/Urban Agglomeration/City	Total Rural Urban	Area in Km²	Total Population (including institutional and houseless population)			Density of population per Km²	Females per 1,000 males	Percentage growth rate of population
				Persons	Males	Females			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	(1) Jagraon Tahsil	T		349,120	181,979	167,141		919	+20·45
		R		287,188	149,770	137,418		918	+17·15
		U		61,932	32,209	29,723		923	+38·53
	(2) Ludhiana Tahsil ..	T		1,008,638	548,663	459,975		838	+31·91
		R		394,273	209,314	184,959		884	+8·48
		U		614,365	339,349	275,016		810	+53·14
	(3) Samrala Tahsil ..	T		208,157	110,165	97,992		890	+20·98
		R		187,725	99,332	88,393		890	+14·12
		U		20,432	10,833	9,599		886	+170·48
	(4) Khanna Tahsil ..	T		238,505	127,052	111,453		877	+23·25
		R		175,164	93,395	81,769		876	+14·57
		U		63,341	33,657	29,684		882	+55·92
5.	**Jalandhar District** ..	**T**	**3,401**	**1,723,699**	**907,988**	**815,711**	**507**	**898**	**+18·51**
		R		**1,113,150**	**581,657**	**531,493**		**914**	**+9·42**
		U		**610,549**	**326,331**	**284,218**		**871**	**+39·66**
	(1) Nawashahr Tahsil ..	T		328,005	171,487	156,518		913	+17·04
		R		278,965	145,493	133,472		917	+14·22
		U		49,040	25,994	23,046		887	+36·15
	(2) Phillaur Tahsil ..	T		300,836	158,799	142,037		894	+12·13
		R		264,700	139,319	125,381		900	+9·10
		U		36,136	19,480	16,656		855	+40·73
	(3) Nakodar Tahsil ..	T		272,455	142,709	129,746		909	+22·00
		R		228,002	119,241	108,761		912	+11·13
		U		44,453	23,468	20,985		894	+144·84
	(4) Jalandhar Tahsil ..	T		822,403	434,993	387,410		891	+20·47
		R		341,483	177,604	163,879		923	+4·97
		U		480,920	257,389	223,531		868	+34·59
6.	**Kapurthala District** ..	**T**	**1,633**	**537,156**	**279,406**	**257,750**	**329**	**922**	**+25·06**
		R		**377,684**	**192,968**	**184,716**		**957**	**+14·50**
		U		**159,472**	**86,438**	**73,034**		**845**	**+60·00**
	(1) Kapurthala Tahsil ..	T		282,895	144,039	138,856		964	+23·80
		R		214,596	107,794	106,802		991	+11·18
		U		68,299	36,245	32,054		884	+92·49
	(2) Sultanpur Lodhi Tahsil ..	T		85,637	44,820	40,817		911	+27·68
		R		70,082	36,572	33,510		916	+21·05
		U		15,555	8,248	7,307		886	+69·52
	(3) Phagwara Tahsil ..	T		168,624	90,547	78,077		862	+25·89
		R		93,006	48,602	44,404		914	+17·83
		U		75,618	41,945	33,673		803	+37·46
7.	**Hoshiarpur District** ..	**T**	**3,879**	**1,230,848**	**634,730**	**596,118**	**317**	**939**	**+17·10**
		R		**1,051,586**	**538,943**	**512,643**		**951**	**+13·83**
		U		**179,262**	**95,787**	**83,475**		**871**	**+40·90**
	(1) Dasua Tahsil ..	T		442,163	224,666	217,497		968	+18·43
		R		377,471	190,067	187,404		986	+17·26
		U		64,692	34,599	30,093		870	+25·79
	(2) Hoshiarpur Tahsil ..	T		418,946	218,058	200,888		921	+17·93
		R		320,389	165,287	155,102		938	+11·89
		U		98,557	52,771	45,786		868	+43·01

ABSTRACT

Literate Population			Literate as per cent of total population			MAIN WORKERS					
						Total Main-Workers (I to IX)			Total Main-Workers as per cent of total population		
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
151,315	88,118	63,197	43·34	48·42	37·81	99,832	95,874	3,958	28·60	52·68	2·37
119,727	69,927	49,800	41·69	46·69	36·24	82,263	79,486	2,777	28·64	53·07	2·02
31,588	18,191	13,397	51·00	56·48	45·07	17,569	16,388	1,181	28·37	50·88	3·97
577,592	341,986	235,606	57·26	62·33	51·22	300,314	276,116	24,198	29·77	50·33	5·26
175,279	106,636	68,643	44·46	50·95	37·11	107,325	99,924	7,401	27·22	47·74	4·00
402,313	235,350	166,963	65·48	69·35	60·71	192,989	176,192	16,797	31·41	51·92	6·11
91,874	55,465	36,409	44·14	50·35	37·16	60,689	58,242	2,447	29·16	52·87	2·50
80,728	48,851	31,877	43·00	49·18	36·06	54,550	52,480	2,070	29·06	52·83	2·34
11,146	6,614	4,532	54·55	61·05	47·21	6,139	5,762	377	30·05	53·19	3·93
111,907	66,967	44,940	46·92	52·71	40·32	67,219	64,886	2,333	28·18	51·07	2·09
74,878	45,282	29,596	42·75	48·48	36,19	49,349	48,027	1,322	28·17	51·42	1·62
37,029	21,685	15,344	58·46	64·43	51·69	17,870	16,859	1,011	28·21	50·09	3·41
851,315	**497,502**	**353,813**	**49·39**	**54·79**	**43·37**	**481,824**	**456,692**	**25,132**	**27·95**	**50·30**	**3·08**
492,973	**290,560**	**202,413**	**44·29**	**49·95**	**38·08**	**304,116**	**289,571**	**14,545**	**27·32**	**49·78**	**2·74**
358,342	**206,942**	**151,400**	**58·69**	**63·41**	**53·27**	**177,708**	**167,121**	**10,587**	**29·11**	51·21	**3·72**
149,625	88,868	60,757	45·62	51·82	38·82	87,912	83,674	4,238	26·80	48·79	2·71
121,937	72,829	49,108	43·71	50·06	36·79	74,624	71,253	3,371	26·75	48·97	2·53
27,688	16,039	11,649	56·46	61·70	50·55	13,288	12,421	867	27·10	47·78	3·76
142,144	80,808	61,336	47·25	50·89	43·18	81,730	79,174	2,556	27·17	49·86	1·80
121,260	68,252	53,008	45·81	48·99	42·28	71,005	68,991	2,014	26·82	49·52	1·61
20,884	12,556	8,328	57·79	64·46	50·00	10,725	10,183	542	29·68	52·27	3·25
112,330	67,825	44,505	41·23	47·53	34·30	78,121	74,855	3,266	28·67	52·45	2·52
88,397	53,805	34,592	38·77	45·12	31·81	65,332	62,692	2,640	28·65	52·58	2·43
23,933	14,020	9,913	53·84	59·74	47·24	12,789	12,163	626	28·77	51·83	2·98
447,216	260,001	187,215	54·38	59·77	48·32	234,061	218,989	15,072	28·46	50·34	3·89
161,379	95,674	65,705	47·26	53·87	40·09	93,155	86,635	6,520	27·28	48·78	3·98
285,837	164,327	121,510	59·44	63·84	54·36	140,906	132,354	8,552	29·30	51·42	3. 83
247,391	**138,500**	**108,891**	**46·06**	**49·57**	**42·25**	**150,186**	**144,061**	**6,125**	**27·96**	**51·56**	**2·38**
157,603	**85,144**	**72,459**	**41·73**	**44·12**	**39·23**	**102,922**	**99,431**	**3,491**	**27·25**	**51·53**	**1·89**
89,788	**53,356**	**36,432**	**56·30**	**61·73**	**49·88**	**47,264**	**44,630**	**2,634**	**29·64**	**51·63**	**3·61**
122,508	67,319	55,189	43·31	46·74	39·75	75,569	71,834	3,735	26·71	49·87	2·69
84,480	45,100	39,380	39·37	41·84	36,87	57,227	54,764	2·463	26·67	50·80	2·31
38,028	22,219	15,809	55·68	61·30	49·32	18,342	17,070	1,272	26·86	47·10	3·97
32,487	19,877	12,610	37·94	44·35	30·89	25,218	24,557	661	29·45	54·79	1·62
24,521	15,192	9,329	34·99	41·54	27·84	20,743	20,307	436	29·60	55·53	1·30
7,966	4,685	3,281	51·21	56·80	44·90	4,475	4,250	225	28·77	51·53	3·08
92,396	51,304	41,092	54·79	56·66	52·63	49,399	47,670	1,729	29·30	52·65	2·21
48,602	24,852	23,750	52·26	51·13	53·49	24,952	24,360	592	26·83	50·12	1·33
43,794	26,452	17,342	57·91	63·06	51·50	24,447	23,310	1,137	32·33	55·57	3·38
611,156	**363,572**	**247,584**	**49·65**	**57·28**	**41·53**	**319,967**	**300,692**	**19,275**	**26·00**	**47·37**	**3·23**
501,088	**299,146**	**201,942**	**47·65**	**55·51**	**39·39**	**269,391**	**254,006**	**15,385**	**25·62**	**47·13**	**3·00**
110,068	**64,426**	**45,642**	**61·40**	**67·26**	**54·68**	**50,576**	**46,686**	**3,890**	**28·21**	**48·74**	**4·66**
22,351	128,256	94,095	50·29	57·09	43·26	109,335	103,346	5,989	24·73	46·00	2·75
183,703	105,546	78,157	48·67	55·53	41·71	91,578	86,776	4,802	24·26	45·66	2·56
38,648	22,710	15,938	59·74	65·64	52·96	17,757	16,570	1,187	27·45	47·89	3·94
227,073	134,238	92,835	54·20	61·56	46·21	113,715	105,714	8,001	27·14	48·48	3·98
164,686	97,854	66,832	51·40	59·20	43·09	84,536	78,958	5,578	26·39	47·77	3·60
62,387	36,384	26,003	63·30	68·95	56·79	29,179	26,756	2,423	29·61	50·70	5·29

Serial No.	State/District/Tahsil/Urban Agglomeration/City	Total Rural Urban	MAIN					
			Cultivators (I)			Agricultural labourers (II)		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	23	24	25	26	27	28
	(1) Jagraon Tahsil ..	T	43,894	43,766	128	26,165	24,893	1,272
		R	41,622	41,522	100	23,498	22,314	1,184
		U	2,272	2,244	28	2,667	2,579	88
	(2) Ludhiana Tahsil ..	T	45,394	43,237	2,157	39,628	36,628	3,000
		R	39,005	37,632	1,373	34,198	31,690	2,508
		U	6,389	5,605	784	5,430	4,938	492
	(3) Samrala Tahsil ..	T	26,800	26,245	555	16,570	15,550	1,020
		R	26,227	25,684	543	15,181	14,236	945
		U	573	561	12	1,389	1,314	75
	(4) Khanna Tahsil ..	T	20,695	20,640	55	15,784	15,191	593
		R	20,173	20,118	55	14,966	14,412	554
		U	522	522	..	818	779	39
5	**Jalandhar District** ..	**T**	**126,156**	**124,586**	**1,570**	**100,813**	**93,030**	**7,783**
		R	**120,955**	**119,444**	**1,511**	**93,439**	**85,992**	**7,447**
		U	**5,201**	**5,142**	**59**	**7,374**	**7,038**	**336**
	(1) Nawashahr ..	T	33,150	32,698	452	23,788	22,382	1,406
		R	32,146	31,697	449	21,919	20,583	1,336
		U	1,004	1,001	3	1,869	1,799	70
	(2) Phillaur Tahsil ..	T	28,443	28,366	77	20,851	20,027	824
		R	27,918	27,849	69	20,179	19,382	797
		U	525	517	8	672	645	27
	(3) Nakoar Tahsil ..	T	32,963	32,228	735	21,661	20,419	1,242
		R	31,809	31,083	726	20,261	19,038	1,223
		U	1,154	1,145	9	1,400	1,381	19
	(4) Jalandhar Tahsil ..	T	31,600	31,294	306	34,513	30,202	4,311
		R	29,082	28,815	267	31,080	26,989	4,091
		U	2,518	2,479	39	3,433	3,213	220
3	**Kapurthala District** ..	**T**	**53,824**	**53,624**	**200**	**28,897**	**26,989**	**1,908**
		R	**50,218**	**50,045**	**173**	**26,669**	**25,052**	**1,617**
		U	3,606	3,579	27	2,228	1,937	291
	(1) Kapurthala Tahsil ..	T	30,530	30,396	134	16,624	15,064	1,560
		R	28,133	28,020	113	15,463	14,166	1,297
		U	2,397	2,376	21	1,161	898	263
	2. Sultanpur Lodhi Tahsil ..	T	13,270	13,251	19	4,893	4,719	174
		R	12,535	12,519	16	4,633	4,463	170
		U	735	732	3	260	256	4
	3. Phagwara Tahsil ..	T	10,024	9,977	47	7,380	7,206	174
		R	9,550	9,506	44	6,573	6,423	150
		U	474	471	3	807	783	24
7	**Hoshiarpur District** ..	**T**	**119,483**	**117,974**	**1,509**	**77,723**	**71,771**	**5,952**
		R	**116,778**	**115,302**	**1,476**	**73,996**	**68,175**	**5,821**
		U	**2,705**	**2,672**	**33**	**3,727**	**3,596**	**131**
	1. Dasua Tahsil ..	T	43,100	42,603	497	24,125	22,657	1,468
		R	42,305	41,814	491	23,081	21,640	1,441
		U	795	789	6	1,044	1,017	27
	2. Hoshiarpur Tahsil ..	T	32,773	32,212	561	27,666	25,163	2,503
		R	31,352	30,814	538	25,672	23,247	2,425
		U	1,421	1,398	23	1,994	1,916	78

ABSTRACT

WORKERS											
Household industry manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs (V(a))			Other Workers (III, IV V (b) and VI to IX)			Marginal Workers			Non-workers		
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
3,189	2,849	340	26,584	24,366	2,218	12,673	2,136	10,537	236,615	83,969	152,646
2,206	2,101	105	14,937	13,549	1,388	11,419	1,835	9,584	193,506	68,449	125,057
983	748	235	11,647	10,817	830	1,254	301	953	43,109	15,520	27,589
24,444	21,587	2,857	190,848	174,664	16,184	44,052	25,571	18,481	664,272	246,976	417,296
4,686	4,125	561	29,436	26,477	2,959	24,417	10,839	13,578	262,531	98,551	163,980
19,758	17,462	2,296	161,412	148,187	13,225	19,635	14,732	4,903	401,741	148,425	253,316
2,173	2,096	77	15,146	14,351	795	4,256	266	3,990	143,212	51,657	91,555
1,905	1,850	55	11,237	10,710	527	4,083	226	3,857	129,092	46,626	82,466
268	246	22	3,909	3,641	268	173	40	133	14,120	5,031	9,089
2,463	2,330	133	28,277	26,725	1,552	4,616	1,673	2,943	166,670	60,493	106,177
1,605	1,545	60	12,605	11,952	653	4,361	1,666	2,695	121,454	43,702	77752
858	785	73	15,672	14,773	899	255	7	248	45,216	16,791	28,425
19,258	**17,694**	**1,564**	**235,597**	**221,382**	**14,215**	**28,623**	**7,768**	**20,855**	**1,213,252**	**443,528**	**769,724**
12,323	**11,149**	**1,174**	**77,399**	**72,986**	**4,413**	**27,402**	**7,038**	**20,364**	**781,632**	**285,048**	**496,584**
6,935	**6,545**	**390**	**158,198**	**148,396**	**9,802**	**1,221**	**730**	**491**	**431,620**	**158,480**	**273,140**
4,022	3,632	390	26,952	24,962	1,990	8,686	2,807	5,879	231,407	85,006	146,401
3,756	3,388	368	16,803	15,585	1,218	8,268	2,427	5,841	196,073	71,813	124,260
266	244	22	10,149	9,377	772	418	380	38	35,334	13,193	22,141
3,279	3,060	219	29,157	27,721	1,436	4,433	1,366	3,067	214,673	78,259	136,414
2,779	2,585	194	20,129	19,175	954	4,376	1,336	3,040	189,319	68,992	120,327
500	475	25	9,028	8,546	482	57	30	27	25,354	9,267	16,087
2,570	2,314	256	20,927	19,894	1,033	5,936	1,398	4,538	188,398	66,456	121,942
1,949	1,738	211	11,313	10,833	480	5,676	1,294	4,382	156,994	55,255	101,739
621	576	45	9,614	9,061	553	260	104	156	31,404	11,201	20,203
9,387	8,688	699	158,561	148,805	9,756	9,568	2,197	7,371	578,774	213,807	364,967
3,839	3,438	401	29,154	27,393	1,761	9,082	1,981	7,101	239,246	88,988	150,258
5,548	5,250	298	129,407	121,412	7,995	486	216	270	339,528	124,819	214,709
3,566	**3,272**	**294**	**63,899**	**60,176**	**3,723**	**15,246**	**3,908**	**11,338**	**371,724**	**131,437**	**240,287**
2,074	**1,958**	**116**	**23,961**	**22,376**	**1,585**	**14,032**	**3,087**	**10,945**	**260,730**	**90,450**	**170,280**
1,492	**1,314**	**178**	**39,938**	**37,800**	**2,138**	**1,214**	**821**	**393**	**110,994**	**40,987**	**70,007**
1,601	1,484	117	26,814	24,890	1,924	9,428	3,206	6,222	197,898	68,999	128,899
904	838	66	12,727	11,740	987	8,301	2,454	5,847	149,068	50,576	98,492
697	646	51	14,087	13,150	937	1,127	752	375	48,830	18,423	30,407
389	367	22	6,666	6,220	446	4,330	351	3,979	56,089	19,912	36,177
317	306	11	3,258	3,019	239	4,301	322	3,979	45,038	15,943	29,095
72	61	11	3,408	3,201	207	29	29	..	11,051	3,969	7,082
1,576	1,421	155	30,419	29,066	1,353	1,488	351	1,137	117,737	42,526	75,211
853	814	39	7,976	7,617	359	1,430	311	1,119	66,624	23,931	42,693
723	607	116	22,443	21,449	994	58	40	18	51,113	18,595	32,518
13,317	**12,174**	**1,143**	**109,444**	**98,773**	**10,671**	**44,168**	**11,516**	**32,652**	**866,713**	**322,522**	**544,191**
11,620	**10,603**	**1,017**	**66,997**	**59,926**	**7,071**	**42,189**	**10,147**	**32,042**	**740,006**	**274,790**	**465,216**
1,697	**1,571**	**126**	**42,447**	**38,847**	**3,600**	**1,979**	**1,369**	**610**	**126,707**	**47,732**	**78,975**
3,385	3,001	384	38,725	35,085	3,640	18,884	6,074	12,810	313,944	115,246	198,698
2,933	2,625	308	23,259	20,697	2,562	17,424	4,956	12,468	268,469	98,335	170,134
452	376	76	15,466	14,388	1,078	1,460	1,118	342	45,475	16,911	28,564
5,584	5,080	504	47,692	43,259	4,433	10,412	2,708	7,704	294,819	109,636	185,183
4,427	3,967	460	23,085	20,930	2,155	10,044	2,552	7,492	225,809	83,777	142,032
1,157	1,113	44	24,607	22,329	2,278	368	156	212	69,010	25,859	43,151

Serial No.	State/District/Tahsil/Urban Agglomeration/City	Total Rural Urban	Area in Km.²	Total Population (including institutional and houseless population)			Density of population per Km²	Females per 1,000 males	Percentage growth rate of population
				Persons	Males	Females			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	3. Garhshankar Tahsil ..	T		244,290	126,248	118,042		935	+11·09
		R		234,908	121,307	113,601		936	+10·28
		U		9,382	4,941	4,441		899	+36·33
	4. Balachaur Tahsil	T		125,449	65,758	59,691		908	+22·31
		R		118,818	62,282	56,536		908	+15·84
		U		6,631	3,476	3,155		908	..
8	**Rupnagar District** ..	**T**	**2,084**	**712,411**	**381,637**	**330,774**	**342**	**867**	**+29·69**
		R		**556,438**	**296,812**	**259,626**		**872**	**+19·22**
		U		**155,973**	**84,825**	**71,148**		**839**	**+88·84**
	1. Anandpur Sahib Tahsil ..	T		212,801	111,961	100,840		901	+23·46
		R		168,359	87,682	80,677		920	+23·78
		U		44,442	24,279	20,163		830	+22·25
	2. Rupnagar Tahsil ..	T		229,892	122,797	107,095		872	+22·25
		R		186,463	99,362	87,101		877	+14·90
		U		43,429	23,435	19,994		853	+68·46
	3. Kharar Tahsil ..	T		269,718	146,879	122,839		836	+42·77
		R		201,616	109,768	91,848		837	+19·69
		U		68,102	37,111	30,991		835	+232·82
9	**Patiala District** ..	**T**	**4,584**	**1,561,547**	**836,184**	**725,363**	**341**	**867**	**+28·95**
		R		**1,099,117**	**587,385**	**511,732**		**871**	**+22·85**
		U		**462,430**	**248,799**	**213,631**		**859**	**+46·20**
	1. Fatehgarh Sahib Tahsil ..	T		212,860	114,374	98,486		861	+25·90
		R		165,850	88,958	76,892		864	+21·36
		U		47,010	25,416	21,594		850	+45·03
	2. Rajpura Tahsil ..	T		392,616	209,871	182,745		871	+25·81
		R		319,149	170,120	149,029		876	+22·48
		U		73,467	39,751	33,716		848	+42·71
	(3) Patiala Tahsil ..	T		460,921	245,908	215,013		874	+31·03
		R		241,924	129,094	112,830		874	+27·66
		U		218,997	116,814	102,183		875	+34·97
	(4) Samana Tahsil ..	T		213,619	113,325	100,294		885	+33·42
		R		170,218	90,482	79,736		881	+22·50
		U		43,401	22,843	20,558		900	+105·09
	(5) Nabha Tahsil ..	T		281,531	152,706	128,825		844	+29·14
		R		201,976	108,731	93,245		858	+19·51
		U		79,555	43,975	35,580		809	+62·37
10	**Sangrur District** ..	**T**	**5,107**	**1,405,320**	**753,682**	**651,638**	**275**	**865**	**+22·56**
		R		**1,083,727**	**582,699**	**501,028**		**860**	**+18·60**
		U		**321,593**	**170,983**	**150,610**		**881**	**+38·08**
	(1) Malerkotla Tahsil ..	T		446,149	238,311	207,838		872	+23·18
		R		336,433	180,056	156,377		868	+19·50
		U		109,716	58,255	51,461		883	+36·03
	(2) Sangrur Tahsil ..	T		245,782	131,953	113,829		863	+23·34
		R		177,786	95,790	81,996		856	+20·66
		U		67,996	36,163	31,833		880	+30·94
	(3) Sunam Tahsil ..	T		335,829	181,405	154,424		851	+20·80
		R		273,933	148,572	125,361		844	+13·99
		U		61,896	32,833	29,063		885	+64·23

ABSTRACT

Literate Population			Literate as per cent of total population			MAIN WORKERS					
						Total Main-Workers (I to IX)			Total Main-Workers as per cent of total population		
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
114,337	69,258	45,079	46·80	54·86	38·19	61,876	58,693	3,183	25·33	46·49	2·70
109,059	66,164	42,895	46·43	54·54	37·76	59,296	56,322	2,974	25·24	46·43	2·62
5,278	3,094	2,184	56·26	62·62	49·18	2,580	2,371	209	27·50	47·99	4·71
47,395	31,820	15,575	37·78	48·39	26·09	35,041	32,939	2102	27·93	50·09	3·52
43,640	29,582	14,058	36·73	47·50	24·87	33,981	31,950	2,031	28·60	51·30	3·59
3,755	2,238	1,517	56·63	64·38	48·08	1,060	989	71	15·99	28·45	2·25
338,431	**209,795**	**128,636**	**47·51**	**54·97**	**38·89**	**196,236**	**186,507**	**9,729**	**27·55**	**48·87**	**2·94**
240,062	**151,531**	**88,531**	**43·14**	**51·05**	**34·10**	**149,843**	**144,456**	**5,387**	**26·93**	**48·67**	**2·07**
98,369	**58,264**	**40,105**	**63·07**	**68·69**	**56·37**	**46,393**	**42,051**	**4,342**	**29·74**	**49·57**	**6·10**
97,877	62,406	35,471	45·99	55·74	35·18	54,378	51,455	2,923	25·55	45·96	2·90
67,810	44,467	23,343	40·28	50·71	28·93	41,723	39,882	1841	24·78	45·48	2·28
30,067	17,939	12,128	67·65	73·89	60.15	12,655	11,573	1,082	28·48	47·67	5·37
107,887	65,091	42,796	46·93	53·01	39·96	63,523	60,493	3,030	27·63	49·26	2·83
83,270	50,487	32,783	44·66	50·81	37·64	50,790	48,794	1,996	27·24	49·11	2·29
24,617	14,604	10,013	56·68	62·32	50·08	12,733	11,699	1,034	29·32	49·92	5·17
132,667	82,298	50,369	49·19	56·03	41·00	78,335	74,559	3,776	29·04	50·76	3·07
88,982	56,577	32,405	44·13	51·54	35·28	57,330	55,780	1,550	28·44	50·82	1·69
43,685	25,721	17,964	64·15	69·31	57·97	21,005	18,779	2,226	30·84	50·60	7·18
619,585	**382,404**	**237,181**	**39·68**	**45·73**	**32·70**	**465,947**	**439,765**	**26,182**	**29·84**	**52·59**	**3·61**
354,959	**227,767**	**127,192**	**32·29**	**38·78**	**24·86**	**327,280**	**314,414**	**12,866**	**29·78**	**53·53**	**2·51**
264,626	**154,637**	**109,989**	**57·23**	**62·15**	**51·49**	**138,667**	**125,351**	**13,316**	**29·99**	**50·38**	**96·23**
92,326	56,225	36,101	43·37	49·16	36·66	63,361	61,093	2,268	29·77	53·42	2·30
67,240	41,636	25,604	40·54	46·80	33·30	49,061	47,748	1,313	29·58	53·67	1·71
25,086	14,589	10,497	53·36	57·40	48·61	14,300	13,345	955	30·42	52·51	4·42
155,970	98,394	57,576	39·73	46·88	31·51	114,447	109,600	4,847	29·15	52·22	2·65
115,052	73,846	41,206	36·05	43·41	27·65	91,992	88,638	3,354	28·82	52·10	2·25
40,918	24,548	16,370	55·70	61·75	48·55	22,455	20,962	1,493	30·56	52·73	4·43
206,777	124,483	82,294	44·86	50·62	38·27	136,220	123,926	12,294	29·55	50·40	5·72
69,627	45,894	23,733	28·78	35·55	21·03	72,103	68,419	3,684	29·80	53·00	3·27
137,150	78,589	58,561	62·63	67·28	57·31	64,117	55,507	8,610	29·28	47·52	8·43
57,945	37,248	20,697	27·13	32·87	20·64	62,683	60,585	2,098	29·34	53·46	2·09
38,163	25,353	12,810	22·42	28·02	16·07	50,564	48,889	1,675	29·71	54·03	2·10
19,782	11,895	7,887	45·58	52·07	38·36	12,119	11,696	423	27·92	51.20	2·06
106,567	66,054	40,513	37·85	43·26	31·45	89,236	84,561	4,675	31·70	55·38	3·63
64,877	41,038	23,839	32.12	37·74	25·57	63,560	60,720	2,840	31·47	55·84	3·05
41,690	25,016	16,674	52·40	56·89	46·86	25,676	23,841	1,835	32·27	54·21	5·16
411,290	**264,874**	**146,416**	**29·27**	**35·14**	**22·47**	**443,003**	**426,066**	**16,937**	**31·52**	**56·53**	**2·60**
274,669	**181,121**	**93,548**	**25·34**	**31·08**	**18·67**	**348,175**	**336,539**	**11,636**	**32·13**	**57·76**	**2·32**
136,621	**83,753**	**52,868**	**42·48**	**48·98**	**35·10**	**94,828**	**89,527**	**5,301**	**29·49**	**52·36**	**3·52**
153,090	97,899	55,191	34·31	41·08	26·55	135,503	131,617	3,886	30·37	55·23	1·87
108,292	70,185	38,107	32·19	38·98	24·37	103,807	101,662	2,145	30·86	56·46	1·37
44,798	27,714	17,084	40·83	47·57	33·20	31,696	29,955	1,741	28·89	51·42	3·38
73,078	46,695	26,383	29·73	35·39	23·18	78,515	75,903	2,612	31·94	57·52	2·29
41,696	27,798	13,898	23·45	29·02	16·95	57,860	56,604	1,256	32·54	59·09	1·53
31,382	18,897	12,485	46·15	52·26	39·22	20,655	19,299	1,356	30·38	53·37	4·26
75,777	51,342	24,435	22·56	28·30	15·82	110,762	104,217	6,545	32·98	57·45	4·24
50,250	35,330	14,920	18·34	23·78	11·90	92,554	87,257	5,297	33·79	58·73	4·23
25,527	16,012	9,515	41·24	48·77	32·74	18,208	16,960	1,248	29·42	51·66	4·29

Serial No.	State/District/Tahsil/Urban Agglomeration/City	Total Rural Urban	MAIN					
			Cultivators (I)			Agricultural labourers (II)		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	23	24	25	26	27	28
	3. Garhshankar Tahsil ..	T	26,071	25,761	310	16,967	15,403	1,564
		R	25,845	25,536	309	16,428	14,887	1,541
		U	226	225	1	539	516	23
	4. Balachaur Tahsil ..	T	17,539	17,398	141	8,965	8,548	417
		R	17,276	17,138	138	8,815	8,401	414
		U	263	260	3	150	147	3
8	**Rupnagar Tahsil** ..	**T**	**70,080**	**68,315**	**1,765**	**34,649**	**33,277**	**1,372**
		R	**68,272**	**66,590**	**1,682**	**32,668**	**31,423**	**1,245**
		U	**1,808**	**1,725**	**83**	**1,981**	**1,854**	**127**
	1. Anandpur Sahib Tahsil ..	T	22,927	22,147	780	6,227	5,700	527
		R	22,554	21,792	762	5,986	5,497	489
		U	373	355	18	241	203	38
	2. Rupnagar Tahsil ..	T	23,591	23,015	576	14,161	13,758	403
		R	22,952	22,395	557	13,391	12,999	392
		U	639	620	19	770	759	11
	3. Kharar Tahsil ..	T	23,562	23,153	409	14,261	13,819	442
		R	22,766	22,403	363	13,291	12,927	364
		U	796	750	46	970	892	78
9	**Patiala District** ..	**T**	**163,290**	**160,758**	**2,532**	**107,267**	**101,069**	**6,198**
		R	**156,718**	**154,857**	**1,861**	**98,225**	**92,644**	**5,581**
		U	**6,572**	**5,901**	**671**	**9,042**	**8,425**	**617**
	1. Fatehgarh Sahib Tahsil ..	T	24,181	24,130	51	16,578	15,962	616
		R	23,242	23,200	42	14,048	13,672	376
		U	939	930	9	2,530	2,290	240
	2. Rajpura Tahsil ..	T	41,618	41,067	551	24,349	23,098	1,251
		R	40,729	40,204	525	23,631	22,418	1,213
		U	889	863	26	718	680	38
	(3) Patiala Tahsil ..	T	38,470	37,639	831	26,622	24,209	2,413
		R	35,676	35,445	231	23,234	21,063	2,171
		U	2,794	2,194	600	3,388	3,146	242
	(4) Samana Tahsil ..	T	28,681	27,876	805	17,754	17,149	605
		R	27,351	26,563	788	16,672	16,094	578
		U	1,330	1,313	17	1,082	1,055	27
	(5) Nabha Tahsil ..	T	30,340	30,046	294	21,964	20,651	1,313
		R	29,720	29,445	275	20,640	19,397	1,243
		U	620	601	19	1,324	1,254	70
10	**Sangrur District** ..	**T**	**207,112**	**203,137**	**3,975**	**109,018**	**103,824**	**5,194**
		R	**193,631**	**189,960**	**3,671**	**97,647**	**93,154**	**4,493**
		U	**13,481**	**13,177**	**304**	**11,371**	**10,670**	**701**
	(1) Malerkotla Tahsil ..	T	55,124	54,840	284	32,783	31,677	1,106
		R	53,377	53,265	112	29,775	28,856	919
		U	1,747	1,575	172	3,008	2,821	187
	(2) Sangrur Tahsil ..	T	35,407	35,309	98	19,431	18,694	737
		R	31,457	31,387	70	17,099	16,386	713
		U	3,950	3,922	28	2,332	2,308	24
	(3) Sunam Tahsil ..	T	58,970	55,876	3,094	27,246	25,262	1,984
		R	55,686	52,692	2,994	24,777	23,233	1,544
		U	3,284	3,184	100	2,469	2,029	440

ABSTRACT

WORKERS											
Household industry manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs [V(a)]			Other Workers (III, IV V (b) and VI to IX)			Marginal workers			Non-Workers		
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
3,139	2,897	242	15,699	14,632	1,067	7,852	1,850	6,002	174,562	65,705	108,857
3,084	2,847	237	13,939	13,052	887	7,803	1,849	5,954	167,809	63,136	104,673
55	50	5	1,760	1,580	180	49	1	48	6,753	2,569	4,184
1,209	1,196	13	7,328	5,797	1,531	7,020	884	6,136	83,388	31,935	51,453
1,176	1,164	12	6,714	5,247	1,467	6,918	790	6,128	77,919	29,542	48,377
33	32	1	614	550	64	102	94	8	5,469	2,393	3,076
7,301	**6,808**	**493**	**84,206**	**78,107**	**6,099**	**22,416**	**8,367**	**14,049**	**493,759**	**186,763**	**306,996**
5,570	**5,312**	**258**	**43,333**	**41,131**	**2,202**	**19,965**	**6,680**	**13,285**	**386,630**	**145,676**	**240,954**
1,731	**1,496**	**235**	**40,873**	**36,976**	**3,897**	**2,451**	**1,687**	**764**	**107,129**	**41,087**	**66,042**
1,492	1,386	106	23,732	22,222	1,510	11,123	3,089	8,034	147,300	57,417	89,883
1,210	1,155	55	11,973	11,438	535	9,780	2,430	7,350	116,856	45,370	71,486
282	231	51	11,759	10,784	975	1,343	659	684	30,444	12,047	18,397
2,752	2,554	198	23,019	21,166	1,853	5,673	3,081	2,592	160,696	59,223	101,473
2,357	2,193	164	12,090	11,207	883	4,774	2,225	2,549	130,899	48,343	82,556
395	361	34	10,929	9,959	970	899	856	43	29,797	10,880	18,917
3,057	2,868	189	37,455	34,719	2,736	5,620	2,197	3,423	185,763	70,123	115,640
2,003	1,964	39	19,270	18,486	784	5,411	2,025	3,386	138,875	51,963	86,912
1,054	904	150	18,185	16,233	1,952	209	172	37	46,888	18,160	28,728
13,773	**12,310**	**1,463**	**181,617**	**165,628**	**15,989**	**31,303**	**10,049**	**21,254**	**1,064,297**	**386,370**	**677,927**
7,835	**7,192**	**643**	**64,502**	**59,721**	**4,781**	**27,730**	**7,757**	**19,973**	**744,107**	**265,214**	**478,893**
5,938	**5,118**	**820**	**117,115**	**105,907**	**11,208**	**3,573**	**2,292**	**1,281**	**320,190**	**121,156**	**199,034**
1,926	1,848	78	20,676	19,153	1,523	6,872	2,883	3,989	142,627	50,398	92,229
1,274	1,227	47	10,497	9,649	848	6,775	2,786	3,989	110,014	38,424	71,590
652	621	31	10,179	9,504	675	97	97	..	32,613	11,974	20,639
3,214	2,889	325	45,266	42,546	2,720	5,287	1,451	3,836	272,882	98,820	174,062
2,542	2,307	235	25,090	23,709	1,381	5,216	1,405	3,811	221,941	80,077	141,864
672	582	90	20,176	18,837	1,339	71	46	25	50,941	18,743	32,198
5,011	4,309	702	66,117	57,769	8,348	10,254	3,937	6,317	314,447	118,045	196,402
1,760	1,683	77	11,433	10,228	1,205	7,476	1,906	5,570	162,345	58,769	103,576
3,251	2,626	625	54,684	47,541	7,143	2,778	2,031	747	152,102	59,276	92,826
1,316	1,244	72	14,932	14,316	616	8,599	1,490	7,109	142,337	51,250	91,087
944	900	44	5,597	5,332	265	8,074	1,471	6,603	111,580	40,122	71,458
372	344	28	9,335	8,984	351	525	19	506	30,757	11,128	19,629
2,306	2,020	286	34,626	31,844	2,782	291	288	3	192,004	67,857	124,147
1,315	1,075	240	11,885	10,803	1,082	189	189	..	138,227	47,822	90,405
991	945	46	22,741	21,041	1,700	102	99	3	53,777	20,035	33,742
13,978	**13,052**	**926**	**112,895**	**106,053**	**6,842**	**38,148**	**3,816**	**34,332**	**924,169**	**323,800**	**600,369**
10,179	**9,505**	**674**	**46,718**	**43,920**	**2,798**	**35,931**	**3,270**	**32,661**	**699,621**	**242,890**	**456,731**
3,799	**3,547**	**252**	**66,177**	**62,133**	**4,044**	**2,217**	**546**	**1,671**	**224,548**	**80,910**	**143,638**
5,472	5,197	275	42,124	39,903	2,221	12,087	537	11,550	298,559	106,157	192,402
3,783	3,572	211	16,872	15,969	903	11,692	393	11,299	220,934	78,001	142,933
1,689	1,625	64	25,252	23,934	1,318	395	144	251	77,625	28,156	49,469
1,748	1,662	86	21,929	20,238	1,691	1,542	1,094	448	165,725	54,956	110,769
1,161	1,125	36	8,143	7,706	437	1,020	963	57	118,906	38,223	80,683
587	537	50	13,786	12,532	1,254	522	131	391	46,819	16,733	30,086
2,623	2,420	203	21,923	20,659	1,264	9,012	1,077	7,935	216,055	76,111	139,944
1,741	1,634	107	10,350	9,698	652	8,724	1,039	7,685	172,655	60,276	112,379
882	786	96	11,573	10,961	612	288	38	250	43,400	15,835	27,565

Serial No.	State/District/Tahsil/Urban Agglomeration/City	Total Rural Urban	Area in Km²	Total Population (including institutional and houseless population)			Density of population per Km²	Females per 1,000 males	Percentage growth rate of population
				Persons	Males	Females			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	(4) Barnala Tahsil ..	T		377,560	202,013	175,547		869	+22·92
		R		295,575	158,281	137,294		867	+20·86
		U		81,985	43,732	38,253		875	+30·93
11	**Bathinda District** ..	T	5,551	**1,294,957**	**693,698**	**601,259**	233	**867**	**+26·30**
		R		**999,773**	**534,570**	**465,203**		**870**	**+18·60**
		U		**295,184**	**159,128**	**136,056**		**855**	**+61·95**
	1. Rampura Phul Tahsil ..	T		209,688	112,342	97,346		867	+24·31
		R		178,557	95,750	82,807		865	+22·91
		U		31,131	16,592	14,539		876	+33·00
	2. Bathinda Tahsil ..	T		409,170	220,037	189,133		860	+38·19
		R		257,479	136,958	120,521		880	+20·55
		U		151,691	83,079	68,612		826	+83·85
	3. Talwandi Sabo Tahsil ..	T		192,009	102,690	89,319		870	+24·13
		R		148,283	79,385	68,898		868	+14·32
		U		43,726	23,305	20,421		876	+75·04
	4. Mansa Tahsil ..	T		484,090	258,629	225,461		872	+19·29
		R		415,454	222,477	192,977		867	+17·21
		U		68,636	36,152	32,484		899	+33·59
12	**Faridkot District** ..	T	5,740	**1,429,182**	**758,482**	**670,700**	249	**884**	**+23·87**
		R		**1,085,745**	**577,521**	**508,224**		**880**	**+17·27**
		U		**343,437**	**180,961**	**162,476**		**898**	**+50·71**
	1. Moga Tahsil ..	T		525,126	278,756	246,370		884	+20·72
		R		430,297	228,797	201,500		881	+15·25
		U		94,829	49,959	44,870		898	+53·88
	2. Faridkot Tahsil ..	T		364,762	193,956	170,806		881	+25.42
		R		249,016	132,745	116,271		876	+18·83
		U		115,746	61,211	54,535		891	+42·39
	3. Muktsar Tahsil ..	T		539,294	285,770	253,524		887	+26·03
		R		406,432	215,979	190,453		882	+18·51
		U		132,862	69,791	63,071		904	+56·36
	U.A. /City								
1	Ludhiana ..	U		606,250	335,074	271,176		809	+51·12
2	Amritsar ..	U		589,229	320,562	268,667		838	+35·47
3	Jalandhar ..	U		405,709	219,218	186,491		851	+37·01
4	Patiala U.A. ..	U		205,849	109,901	95,948		873	+36·29
5	Bathinda U.A. ..	U		127,450	70,078	57,372		819	+95·12
6	Pathankot ..	U		108,777	57,298	51,479		898	+39·12
7	Batala U.A. ..	U		100,790	53,384	47,406		888	+31·77

ABSTRACT

Literate Population			Literate as per cent of total population			MAIN WORKERS					
						Total Main-Workers (1 to IX)			Total Main-Workers as per cent of total population		
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
109,345	68,938	40,407	28·96	34·13	23·02	118,223	114,329	3,894	31·31	56·59	2·22
74,431	47,808	26,623	25·18	30·20	19·39	93,954	91,016	2,938	31·79	57·50	2·14
34,914	21,130	13,784	42·59	48·32	36·03	24,269	23,313	956	29·60	53·31	2·50
366,477	**238,502**	**127,975**	**28·30**	**34·38**	**21·28**	**398,931**	**386,490**	**12,441**	**30·81**	**55·71**	**2·07**
228,604	**154,392**	**74,212**	**22·87**	**28·88**	**15·95**	**308,857**	**302,329**	**6,528**	**30·89**	**56·56**	**1·40**
137,873	**84,110**	**53,763**	**46·71**	**52·86**	**39·52**	**90,074**	**84,161**	**5,913**	**30·51**	**52·89**	**4·35**
59,847	38,084	21,763	28·54	33·90	22·36	64,574	62,946	1,628	30·80	56·03	1·67
44,927	29,221	15,706	25·16	30·51	18·97	55,247	54,137	1,110	30·94	56·54	1·34
14,920	8,863	6,057	47·93	53·42	41·66	9,327	8,809	518	29·96	53·09	3·56
142,073	90,254	51,819	34·72	41·02	27·40	126,329	120,340	5,989	30·87	54·69	3·17
65,001	43,067	21,934	25·25	31·45	18·20	78,025	75,847	2,178	30·30	55·38	1·81
77,072	47,187	29,885	50·81	56·80	43·56	48,304	44,493	3,811	31·84	53·56	5·55
46,045	31,654	14,391	23·98	30·82	16·11	57,687	55,978	1,709	30·04	54·51	1·91
32,407	23,078	9,329	21·85	29·07	13·54	44,716	43,558	1,158	30·16	54·87	1·68
13,638	8,576	5,062	31·19	36.80	24·79	12,971	12,420	551	29.66	53.29	2.70
118,512	78,510	40,002	24·48	30·36	17·74	150,341	147,226	3,115	31·06	56·93	1·38
86,269	59,026	27,243	20·77	26·53	14·12	130,869	128,787	2,082	31·50	57·89	1·08
32,243	19,484	12,759	46·98	53·89	39·28	19,472	18,439	1,033	28·37	51·00	3·18
483,980	**299,559**	**184,421**	**33·86**	**39·49**	**27·50**	**432,835**	**413,909**	**18,926**	**30·29**	**54·57**	**2·82**
316,380	**200,231**	**116,149**	**29·14**	**34·67**	**22·85**	**334,795**	**322,608**	**12,187**	**30·84**	**55·86**	**2·40**
167,600	**99,328**	**68,272**	**48·80**	**54·89**	**42·02**	**98,040**	**91,301**	**6,739**	**28·55**	**50·45**	**4·15**
190,782	113,875	76,907	36·33	40·85	31·22	159,844	152,690	7,154	30·44	54·78	2·90
139,440	84,478	54,962	32·41	36·92	27·28	132,044	126,872	5,172	30·69	55·45	2·57
51,342	29,397	21,945	54·14	58·84	48·91	27,800	25,818	1,982	29·32	51·68	4·42
122,539	76,039	46,500	33·59	39·20	27·22	109,268	104,539	4,729	29·96	53·90	2·77
68,665	44,091	24,574	27·57	33.21	21·14	76,628	74,065	2,563	30·77	55·79	2·20
53,874	31,948	21,926	46·55	52·19	40·21	32,640	30,474	2,166	28·20	49·79	3·97
170,659	109,645	61,014	31·64	38·37	24·07	163,723	156,680	7,043	30·36	54·83	2·78
108,275	71,662	36,613	26·64	33·18	19·22	126,123	121,671	4,452	31·03	56·33	2·34
62,384	37,983	24,401	46·95	54·42	38·69	37,600	35,009	2,591	28·30	50·16	4·11
398,075	232,861	165,214	65·66	69·50	60·93	190,689	174,004	16,685	31·45	51·93	6·15
334,552	195,861	138,691	56·78	61·10	51·62	175,224	164,366	10,858	29·74	51·27	4·04
241,937	140,298	101,639	59·63	64·00	54·50	122,853	115,684	7,169	30·28	52·77	3·84
132,376	75,593	56,783	64·31	68·78	59·18	60,257	51,931	8,326	29·27	47·25	8·68
65,722	40,408	25,314	51·57	57.66	44·12	40,986	37,564	3,422	32.16	53.60	5.96
58,828	34,044	24,784	54·08	59·41	48·14	28,830	26,848	1,982	26.50	46·86	3·85
54,659	32,260	22,399	54·23	60·43	47·25	26,453	25,645	808	26·25	48·04	1·70

Serial No.	State/District/Tahsil/Urban Agglomeration/City		Total Rural Urban	MAIN					
				Cultivators (I)			Agricultural labourers (II)		
				Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2		3	23	24	25	26	27	28
	(4) Barnala Tahsil	..	T	57,611	57,112	499	29,558	28,191	1,367
			R	53,111	52,616	495	25,996	24,679	1,317
			U	4,500	4,496	4	3,562	3,512	50
11	**Bathinda District**	..	T	**185,461**	**184,909**	**552**	**89,666**	**86,347**	**3,319**
			R	**177,643**	**177,148**	**495**	**84,345**	**81,168**	**3,177**
			U	**7,818**	**7,761**	**57**	**5,321**	**5,179**	**142**
	1. Rampura Phul Tahsil	..	T	33,477	33,347	130	15,633	15,099	534
			R	32,360	32,253	107	14,964	14,458	506
			U	1,117	1,094	23	669	641	28
	2. Bathinda Tahsil	..	T	44,390	44,233	157	24,746	23,644	1,102
			R	42,222	42,085	137	23,274	22,206	1,068
			U	2,168	2,148	20	1,472	1,438	34
	3. Talwandi Sabo Tahsil	..	T	29,820	29,770	50	14,277	13,516	761
			R	26,936	26,892	44	12,179	11,458	721
			U	2,884	2,878	6	2,098	2,058	40
	4. Mansa Tahsil	..	T	77,774	77,559	215	35,010	34,088	922
			R	76,125	75,918	207	33,928	33,046	882
			U	1,649	1,641	8	1,082	1,042	40
12	**Faridkot District**	..	T	**179,549**	**177,093**	**2,456**	**120,272**	**114,559**	**5,713**
			R	**171,081**	**169,133**	**1,948**	**112,399**	**106,992**	**5,407**
			U	**8,468**	**7,960**	**508**	**7,873**	**7,567**	**306**
	1. Moga Tahsil	..	T	71,283	70,177	1,106	42,469	40,701	1,768
			R	69,211	68,130	1,081	40,591	38,982	1,609
			U	2,072	2,047	25	1,878	1,719	159
	2 Faridkot Tahsil	..	T	43,512	42,981	531	27,176	25,782	1,394
			R	40,701	40,204	497	24,870	23,533	1,337
			U	2,811	2,777	34	2,306	2,249	57
	3 Muktsar Tahsil	..	T	64,754	63,935	819	50,627	48,076	2,551
			R	61,169	60,799	370	46,938	44,477	2,461
			U	3,585	3,136	449	3,689	3,599	90
	U.A./City								
1	Ludhiana	..	U	6,229	5,450	779	5,037	4,551	486
2	Amritsar	..	U	3,736	3,594	142	5,209	4,513	696
3	Jalandhar	..	U	1,863	1,831	32	2,588	2,479	109
4	Patiala U.A.	..	U	1,927	1,346	581	1,845	1,779	66
5	Bathinda U.A.	..	U	1,220	1,201	19	575	559	16
6	Pathankot	..	U	358	350	8	781	721	60
7	Batala U.A.	..	U	755	713	42	915	794	121

ABSTRACT

WORKERS											
Household industry manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs V(a)			Other Workers (III, IV, V (b) and VI to IX)			Marginal workers			Non-Workers		
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
4,135	3,773	362	26,919	25,253	1,666	15,507	1,108	14,399	2,43,830	86,576	157,254
3,494	3,174	320	11,353	10,547	806	14,495	875	13,620	187,126	66,390	120,736
641	599	42	15,566	14,706	860	1,012	233	779	56,704	20,186	36,518
9,195	**8,448**	**747**	**114,609**	**106,786**	**7,823**	**63,887**	**7,618**	**56,269**	**832,139**	**299,590**	**532,549**
6,746	**6,256**	**490**	**40,123**	**37,757**	**2,366**	**62,113**	**7,022**	**55,091**	**628,803**	**225,219**	**403,584**
2,449	**2,192**	**257**	**74,486**	**69,029**	**5,457**	**1,774**	**596**	**1,178**	**203,336**	**74,371**	**128,965**
1,548	1,433	115	13,916	13,067	849	9,451	1,268	8,183	135,663	48,128	87,535
1,288	1,183	105	6,635	6,243	392	9,046	1,038	8,008	114,264	40,575	73,689
260	250	10	7,281	6,824	457	405	230	175	21,399	7,553	13,846
2,388	2,088	300	54,805	50,375	4,430	21,648	2,266	19,382	261,193	97,431	163,762
1,336	1,199	137	11,193	10,357	836	20,940	2,109	18,831	158,514	59,002	99,512
1,052	889	163	43,612	40,018	3,594	708	157	551	102,679	38,429	64,250
1,296	1,205	91	12,294	11,487	807	7,371	943	6,428	126,951	45,769	81,182
893	816	77	4,708	4,392	316	6,999	854	6,145	96,568	34,973	61,595
403	389	14	7,586	7,095	491	372	89	283	30,383	10,796	19,587
3,963	3,722	241	33,594	31,857	1,737	25,417	3,141	22,276	308,332	108,262	200,070
3,229	3,058	171	17,587	16,765	822	25,128	3,021	22,107	259,457	90,669	168,788
734	664	70	16,007	15,092	915	289	120	169	48,875	17,593	31,282
9,846	**9,017**	**829**	**123,168**	**113,240**	**9,928**	**195,393**	**60,267**	**135,126**	**800,954**	**284,306**	**516,648**
6,675	**6,039**	**636**	**44,640**	**40,444**	**4,196**	**132,739**	**40,806**	**91,933**	**618,211**	**214,107**	**404,104**
3,171	**2,978**	**193**	**78,528**	**72,796**	**5,732**	**62,654**	**19,461**	**43,193**	**182,743**	**70,199**	**112,544**
3,967	3,629	338	42,125	38,183	3,942	66,155	22,238	43,917	299,127	103,828	195,299
3,275	3,008	267	18,967	16,752	2,215	39,583	12,233	27,350	258,670	89,692	168,978
692	621	71	23,158	21,431	1,727	26,572	10,005	16,567	40,457	14,136	26,321
2,288	2,124	164	36,292	33,652	2,640	78,387	25,782	52,605	177,107	63,635	113,472
1,143	1,039	104	9,914	9,289	625	64,699	23,533	41,166	107,689	35,147	72,542
1,145	1.085	60	26,378	24,363	2,015	13,688	2,249	11,439	69,418	28,488	40,930
3,591	3,264	327	44,751	41,405	3,346	50,851	12,247	38,604	324,720	116,843	207,877
2,257	1,992	265	15,759	14,403	1,356	28,457	5,040	23,417	251,852	89,268	162,584
1,334	1,272	62	28,992	27,002	1,990	22,394	7,207	15,187	72,868	27,575	45,293
19,617	17,321	2,296	159,806	146,682	13,124	19,338	14,710	4,628	396,223	146,360	249,863
6,825	5,992	833	159,454	150,267	9,187	7,348	5,146	2,202	406,657	151,050	255,607
4,838	4,612	226	113,564	106,762	6,802	184	103	81	282,672	103,431	179,241
3,109	2,505	604	53,376	46,301	7,075	2,757	2,030	727	142,835	55,940	86,895
918	785	133	38,273	35,019	3,254	430	128	302	86,034	32,386	53,648
1,001	565	436	26,690	25,212	1,478	5,413	1,516	3,897	74,534	28,934	45,600
1,373	1,325	48	23,410	22,813	597	2,410	1,070	1,340	71,927	26,669	45,258

PROSPECTIVE

A comprehensive tabulation plan to bring out the housing stock, the quality of housing, the extent of physically handicapped, the socio-economic, cultural and demographic profile of the population in general and of the scheduled castes and scheduled tribes in particular and the household economic situation has been drawn up to meet the requirements of various departments of Government and other data users subject to the limitations of time and data input facilities.

The tabulation plan consists of the following series of tables :

A—Series	General Population Tables
B—Series	General Economic Tables
C—Series	Social and Cultural Tables
D—Series	Migration Tables
F—Series	Fertility Tables
H—Series	Tables on Houses and Disabled Population
HH—Series	Household Tables
SC—Series	Special Tables for Scheduled Castes
ST—Series	Special Tables for Scheduled Tribes

Village & Town Directories

Of these the H-Series of tabulation is based on the houselist, the HH-Series on the household schedule and all the remaining series, except the Village and Town Directories, on the individual slip. The Village and Town Directories are mainly based on information external to the census.

Since Enterprise List was canvassed on behalf of the Central Statistical Organisation during the houselisting operations, tables thereupon (earlier included in E-Series) will be developed by the Central Statistical Organisation and similarly in the erstwhile G-Series, tables relating to the data on graduates and technical personnel, presentation shall be by the Department of Science and Technology on whose behalf the graduate and technically qualified personnel data was canvassed.