

CENSUS OF INDIA 1991

SERIES - 33

PONDICHERRY

Supplement to Paper 1 of 1991

PROVISIONAL POPULATION TOTALS

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Pondicherry Beach – A Jewel on the Coromandel Coast



P R E F A C E

This is the second publication in the series of 1991 Census publications. The first publication "Census of India 1991 Paper No.1 - Provisional Population Totals" bearing the Provisional Population Totals of 1991 Census was published in May'91. The tabulation of the Census schedules was taken up immediately afterwards and now data on rural - urban distribution of the population and workers and non-workers have become available, which are presented in this issue. The figures are still provisional.

The publication is of two parts (i) Rural - Urban Distribution and (ii) Workers and Non-workers. Apart from the figures relating to Pondicherry Union Territory, data for the nation as a whole and also for the various States and Union Territories are presented.

Maps and Charts depicting the data have also been included to give a pictorial presentation of the important data. It is hoped that this publication would be found useful by all concerned and will serve as a reference book on 1991 Population Census till the final results are available.

Shri.R.S. Chari, an officer of the Indian Administrative Service, who was Development Commissioner and Finance Secretary to the Government of Pondicherry, was the ex-officio Director of Census Operations. On attaining superannuation he demitted office of the Director of Census Operations in May'91. It was under his able guidance and direction the entire Census Operations were conducted in this Union Territory in an exemplary way. It is my pleasant duty to place on record my gratitude to him for all the help, guidance and direction which, in the midst of his heavy responsibilities, he bestowed on me during the Census and made it a resounding success.

I owe my most sincere gratitude to Shri.A.R. Nanda, Registrar General, India for the encouragement and guidance given to me in all my work.

My thanks are due in no small measure to the Chief Secretary, Government of Pondicherry and officers of the Union Territory

Administration, who have extended their excellent co-operation during the 1991 Census Operations but for which an operation of such magnitude could not have been conducted so smoothly with accuracy, timeliness and completeness.

I should thank immensely the excellent co-operation extended to me by the Directorate of Printing and Stationery, Pondicherry in bringing out Paper No.1 and also the present publication "Supplement to Paper No.1".

I take this opportunity to express my appreciation and record my grateful acknowledgement of the efforts made by the members of my staff, who have extended excellent support and co-operation during Census and laboured to tabulate the data and bring out the publication in its present form. I enclose a list of my staff separately.

I place on record my appreciation of the commendable Cartographic work done by Shri.K.K.G. Pillai, Senior Artist, who has prepared the maps and charts included in this publication.

I record my particular appreciation of the excellent work done by Shri.L. Coumarane, Jr.Gr.Stenographer, who has transcribed and type-set the entire manuscript on Electronic Typewriter for being sent to the Press.

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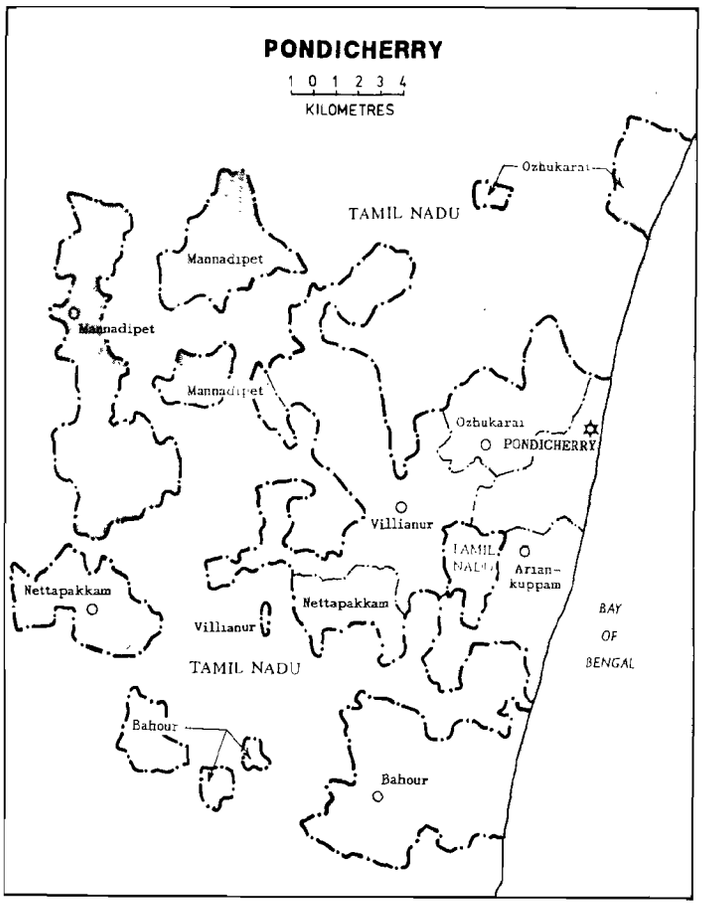
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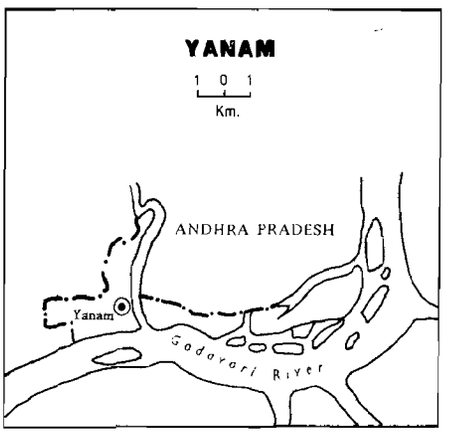
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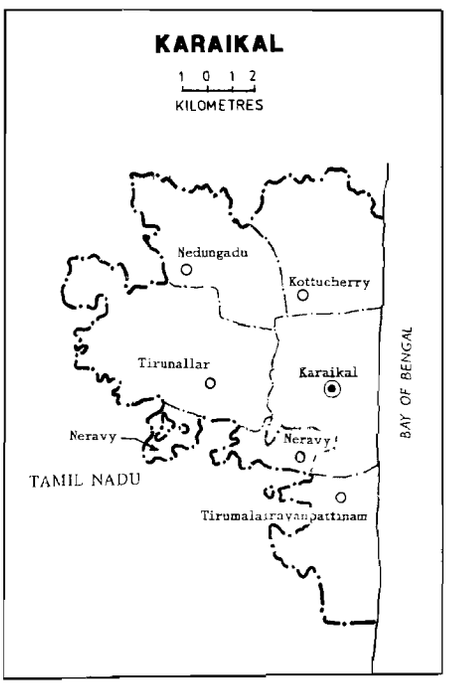
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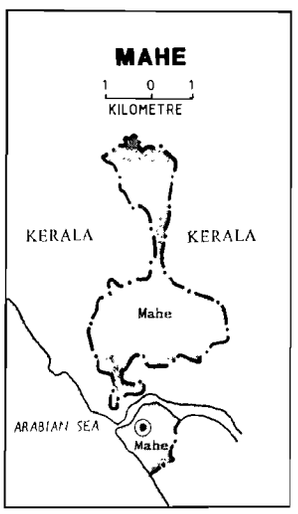
PONDICHERRY UNION TERRITORY

ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISIONS 1991









BOUNDARIES :-

STATE / UNION TERRITORY ... —·—·—

COMMUNE .. .. —·—·—

HEADQUARTERS:-

UNION TERRITORY ... ... ✡

DISTRICT ... ... ⊙

COMMUNE ... ... ○

Based upon Survey of India map with the permission of the Surveyor General of India

The territorial waters of India extend into the sea to a distance of twelve nautical miles measured from the appropriate base line

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CERTAIN SIGNIFICANT MAGNITUDES

POPULATION

	INDIA	PONDICHERRY U.T
TOTAL	844,324,222	**807,045**
RURAL	627,146,597	**290,111**
URBAN	217,177,625	**516,934**

NUMBER OF TOWNS

	INDIA	PONDICHERRY U.T
1971	3,126	**6**
1981	4,029	**6**
1991	4,689	**11**

NUMBER OF URBAN AGGLOMERATIONS/TOWNS

	INDIA	PONDICHERRY U.T
1971	2,590	**1**
1981	3,378	**1**
1991	3,768	**1**

DECENNIAL GROWTH OF URBAN POPULATION

(Net increase)

		INDIA	PONDICHERRY U.T
1971-81	Absolute :	50,348,570	**117,759**
	Percentage:	46.14	**59.39**
		(or 4.6 per year)	**(or 5.9 per year)**
1981-91	Absolute :	57,715,078	**200,887**
	Percentage:	36.19	**63.56**
		(or 3.6 per year)	**(or 6.3 per year)**
(+)Increase/Decrease(-) in the growth rate between the decades 1971-81 & 1981-91	:	(-)9.95	**(+)4.17**

URBAN POPULATION AS PECENTAGE OF TOTAL POPULATION

	INDIA	PONDICHERRY U.T
1971	19.91	**42.04**
1981	23.34	**52.28**
1991	25.72	**64.05**
Increase in proportion between 1981 and 1991 :	(+)2.38	**(+)11.77**

Notes: 1. The 1991 Census was not conducted in Jammu & Kashmir. The figures include population of Jammu & Kashmir as projected by the Standing Committee of Experts on Population Projections (October 1989).

2. The 1981 Census could not be conducted in Assam. While working out the Decennial Growth, the interpolated urban population for Assam for 1981 has been included in the urban population of India in 1981.

LARGEST METROPOLISES AND MAGACITIES IN THE WORLD AND WHERE INDIAN METROPOLISES STAND AMONG THEM

World's largest Metropolis (cities/urban agglomeration having a population of 5 million and above only).

Rank	Name of the City	Country	Population in Millions
1	Mexico City	Mexico	20.2
6	**Greater Bombay**	**India**	**12.6**
7	Los Angeles	U.S.A.	11.9
10	**Calcutta**	**India**	**10.9**
	Beijing	China	10.8
18	**Delhi**	**India**	**8.4**
	Paris	France	8.5
27	**Madras**	**India**	**5.4**
	Hong Kong	Hong Kong	5.4

The smallest metropolis in the world is Leningrad in the U.S.S.R. with a population of 5.1 million.

The above statement shows how closely the metropolises in India compare with those in the other parts of the world.

Statement No.1

ANNUAL EXPONENTIAL GROWTH RATE : URBAN, RURAL AND THEIR DIFFERENCE (URGD)

	Average annual exponential growth rate of population						Urban-rural growth differential		
	Urban			Rural					
India/U.T	1961-71	1971-81	1981-91	1961-71	1971-81	1981-91	1961-71	1971-81	1981-91
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
INDIA	3.21	3.83	3.09	1.96	1.78	1.80	1.25	2.05	1.29
PONDICHERRY U.T	8.01	4.66	4.92	-0.24	0.53	0.05	8.25	4.13	4.87

Among Class I Urban Agglomerations/Cities with growth rate of more than 50% during 1981-91, Pondicherry UA stands 41st with a growth rate of 59.63%.

The highest growth rate 373.96% has been recorded in Haldia in Medinipur District of West Bengal.

Interestingly, in the adjacent states of Tamil Nadu, Kerala and Andhra Pradesh, no single UA/City in Tamil Nadu has registered a growth rate of more than 50% whereas as many as 8 UA/Cities in Kerala and 10 UA/Cities in Andhra Pradesh have recorded more than 50% growth rate during 1981-91. These growth rates have been worked out after adjusting 1981 Census population according to the 1991 composition of Urban Agglomerations.

Among U.T's Pondicherry ranks third behind Delhi and Chandigarh in that order, in the percentage of urban population to total population.

Delhi	:	89.93%
Chandigarh	:	89.69%
Pondicherry	**:**	**64.05%**

This holds good even if all States and Union Territories are put together.

The smallest percentage of urban population is in Dadra and Nagar Haveli (8.47%).

In the case of States, Himachal Pradesh has the smallest percentage of urban population (8.70%).

LITERACY

INDIA

	TOTAL	RURAL	URBAN
Persons	362,174,360	228,009,191	134,165,169
Males	230,406,841	151,594,125	78,812,716
Females	131,767,519	76,415,066	55,352,453

PONDICHERRY U.T

	TOTAL	RURAL	URBAN
Persons	518,942	157,799	361,143
Males	293,345	93,892	199,453
Females	225,597	63,907	161,690

In Pondicherry Union Territory male literates form 56.5% and females literates are 43.5% of the total literates.

Out of the total literates 30.4% reside in rural areas and 69.6% in urban areas.

Among rural literates 59.5% are males and 40.5% are females and among urban literates 55.2% are male literates and 44.8% are female literates.

* * *

WORKERS AND THEIR DISTRIBUTION

Workers constitute 37.64 of the population in our country (314.90 out of 836.60 million - Provisional - excluding Jammu and Kashmir).

In Pondicherry, workers are 33.16% of the total population (2.67 lakhs out of 8.07 lakhs).

WPR for males is 51.52 and 22.69 for females in the country.

In Pondicherry Union Territory, the WPR for males is 50.49, and for females 15.54.

WPR is higher in the rural parts of the country (40.13) than in urban areas (30.45).

In Pondicherry U.T. also the same picture is seen - rural WPR is 38.62 and urban WPR is 30.22.

In India WPR is higher (37.64) than that in Sri Lanka (33.42), Bangaladesh (30.09) and Pakistan (27.93). (In these three neighbouring countries, however, only those aged 10 and above are included in the work force whereas in India there is no such age limit).

The highest male WPR in the country is noticed in Tamil Nadu (57.01) and in Sikkim, the highest female WPR has been registered (52.74).

In Pondicherry U.T. the highest WPR has been registered in Pondicherry District and the lowest in Mahe.

Pondicherry District	:	34.00
Karaikal "	:	33.54
Mahe "	:	22.02
Yanam "	:	33.68

In India the proportion of workers in urban areas to total workers has increased from 19.38% in 1981 to 20.82% in 1991. In Pondicherry U.T. the proportion of workers in urban areas to total workers was 46.51% in 1981 and in 1991 it increased to 58.32%.

In India 34.12 per cent of the population are main workers and 3.52 per cent are marginal workers.

In Pondicherry U.T. 32.35 per cent are main workers and 0.81 per cent are marginal workers in 1991.

Marginal workers constitute 9.36% of total workers in the country (excluding Jammu & Kashmir). That is, roughly every tenth worker in the country is a marginal worker.

In Pondicherry U.T. 2.45% of total workers are marginal workers i.e., every 41st worker is a marginal worker.

In India, out of 285.42 million main workers (excluding Jammu & Kashmir) 110.59 million (38.75%) are cultivators; 74.65 million (26.15%) are agricultural labourers; 10.37 million (3.63%) are workers in household industry and 89.81 million (31.97%) are other workers.

In Pondicherry U.T., out of 261,042 main workers, 17,863 (6.84%) are cultivators; 76,837 (29.43%) are agricultural labourers; 6,007 (2.30%) are workers in household industry and 160,335 (61.42%) are other workers.

The proportion of cultivators to total main workers is highest in Nagaland (68.23%) whereas in Lakshadweep there is not a single cultivator or agricultural labourer in 1991.

A part of the increase in the female WPR may be attributed to the efforts made to net more female workers in 1991 Census.

* * *

INTRODUCTION

The 1991 Census of population was taken in India in all States and Union Territories, except Jammu and Kashmir, during February - March, 1991. The Provisional Population Totals based on some quick tabulation were presented in the first publication of 1991 Census titled "Paper-1 of 1991 - Provisional Population Totals". The Registrar General, India brought out this paper for the country as a whole, whereas the Directorate of Census Operation in each State and Union Territory brought out separate publications relating to their respective State/Union Territory. The Registrar General, India was able to bring out the publication on Provisional Population Totals within a record time i.e. within about twenty days from the date of completion of the enumeration throughout the country. Immediately afterwards further tabulation of data had been taken up by all Directorates of Census and the Registrar General, India to make available further details particularly, on urbanization and the working force. The present volume is styled as **"SUPPLEMENT TO PAPER-1 OF 1991".** The data presented in the present publication are still **provisional** though they are slightly modified from the figures published in Paper-1. The idea is to make available to all data users particularly, demographers, planners, research workers and State/Union Territory Administration whatever data could be compiled at the earliest, because population data form the very basis of planning. After the massive administrative exercise of Census every effort was made to publish as much data as possible, eventhough provisional, to meet the immediate needs of data users.

In the first publication "Paper-1 of 1991 - Provisional Population Totals", the following data were represented and briefly discussed.

1. Distribution of population, sex ratio, growth rate and density of population - by Districts ;
2. Decadal variation in population since 1901 ;
3. Cities/Urban Agglomerations with a population of 1,00,000 and above ;
4. Literacy &
5. Distribution of population, sex ratio, density, growth rate and literacy rate for India, States and Union Territories.

In the present publication the data on rural and urban distribution of population and workers are being presented and wherever possible comparison with other States, Union Territories and India, as a whole, is also attempted.

URBAN POPULATION

Under this heading, the present paper covers the topics broadly as follows:

1. Population and literates for India, States/Union Territories and Districts - Rural and Urban.
2. Population of Urban Agglomerations and towns and literates in Class I Urban Agglomerations/Cities.
3. Proportion of urban population to total population in 1981 and 1991.
4. Growth rate of rural and urban population during 1981-1991.
5. Number of towns and population in each size-class and growth of urban population and towns according to size-class during 1971-81 and 1981-91.

The concepts used in this chapter are defined in order to make the data comprehensible to the readers.

Urban area:

The following were the criteria adopted in 1991 Census for classifying certain areas as "URBAN".

(a) All places with Municipality, Corporation, Cantonment Board or notified Town Area Committee, etc.

(b) All other places which satisfied the following criteria:

i) a minimum population of 5,000 ;

ii) at least 75 per cent of male working population engaged in non-agricultural pursuits; and for computing the male working population engaged in non-agricultural pursuits, all workers, other than cultivators, agricultural labourers, persons working in livestock, forestry, fishing, hunting and plantations, orchards and allied activities, were considered as those engaged in non-agricultural pursuits.

iii) a density of population of at least 400 persons per sq.km.

Apart from the above, certain areas having distinct urban characteristics, eventhough such places did not strictly conform to the criteria mentioned under category (b) above and some marginal cases such as, major project colonies, areas of intensive industrial development, railway colonies, important tourist centres, etc., were also allowed to be classified as 'Urban' by the various Director's of Census Operations in

States and Union Territories. It may be noticed from the definition that there are two distinct types of urban units, such as:

i) The places which have come into existence by virtue of statutory notifications and are referred to by the nomenclature adopted in the relevant notification as Municipal Corporation, Municipal Board, Cantonment Board, Notified Area Committee, etc.; and

ii) Places which are classified as urban because they satisfy the criteria under (b) above and are referred to as Census Towns or non-municipal towns.

URBAN AGGLOMERATIONS

An Urban Agglomeration constitutes:

i) A city or a town with a continuous outgrowth, the outgrowth being outside the statutory limits but falling within the boundaries of the adjoining village or villages; or

ii) Two or more adjoining towns with their outgrowths, if any, as in (i) above; or

iii) A city and one or more adjoining towns with or without outgrowths all of which form a continuous spread.

RURAL AREA

Obviously, all the areas other than those included in the Urban Agglomeration and towns constitute the rural area.

AN OVERALL VIEW OF URBAN POPULATION IN THE COUNTRY

As already stated the urban area constituted the towns of various size-classes and urban agglomerations. Two other categories of

urban area are known as **"Metropolises"** and **"Mega cities".**

Metropolises are cities/urban agglomerations having a population of 1 million and above. The Registrar General, India had selected 34 such metropolises in the world and has published their population in millions and ranked them. It will be interesting to note that Greater Bombay, Calcutta, Delhi and Madras are the only Indian cities/metropolises that figure in this table. Mexico City (Mexico) with a population of 20.2 millions ranks first among the world's largest metropolises. Greater Bombay with 12.6 millions is ranked 6th in the world, Calcutta with 10.9 millions is 10th, Delhi with 8.4 millions is 18th and Madras with 5.4 millions is 27th in rank. Interestingly, Calcutta (10.9 millions) in India and Seoul (11.0 millions) in the Republic of Korea are of the same size and Delhi (8.4 millions) in India and Paris (8.5 millions) in France are also having nearly the same population. Madras (5.4 millions) in India and Hongkong (5.4 millions) in Hongkong are exactly of the same size. The smallest metropolis is Leningrad in the U.S.S.R. (5.1 millions).

WORLD'S 34 LARGEST METROPOLISES RANKED BY POPULATION SIZE

(Only cities/urban agglomerations having a population of 5 million and above have been considered)

	Name of City/ Urban Agglomeration	Name of country	Population (Millions)	Rank
	1	2	3	4
1.	Mexico City	Mexico	20.2	1
2.	Tokyo	Japan	18.1	2
3.	Sao Paulo	Brazil	17.4	3
4.	New York	United States of America	16.2	4
5.	Shanghai	China	13.4	5
6.	**GREATER BOMBAY**	**INDIA**	**12.6**	**6**
7.	Los Angeles	United States of America	11.9	7
8.	Buenos Aires	Argentina	11.5	8
9.	Seoul	Republic of Korea	11.0	9
10	**CALCUTTA**	**INDIA**	**10.9**	**10**
11.	Beijing	China	10.8	11
12.	Rio De Janeiro	Brazil	10.7	12
13.	Tianjin	China	9.4	13
14.	Jakarta	Indonesia	9.3	14
15.	Cairo	Egypt	9.0	15
16.	Moscow	USSR	8.8	16
17.	Metro Manila	Philippines	8.5	17
18.	Osaka	Japan	8.5	17
19.	Paris	France	8.5	17
20.	**DELHI**	**INDIA**	**8.4**	**18**
21.	Karachi	Pakistan	7.7	19
22.	Lagos	Nigeria	7.7	19
23.	London	United Kingdom	7.4	20
24.	Bangkok	Thailand	7.2	21
25.	Chicago	United States of America	7.0	22
26.	Teheran	Iran(Islamic Republic of)	6.8	23
27.	Istanbul	Turkey	6.7	24
28.	Dacca	Bangladesh	6.6	25
29.	Lima	Peru	6.2	26
30	Hongkong	Hongkong	5.4	27
31.	**MADRAS**	**INDIA**	**5.4**	**27**
32.	Milan	Italy	5.3	28
33.	Madrid	Spain	5.2	29
34.	Leningrad	USSR	5.1	30

Notes: 1. Population figures for Indian cities are given as per the 1991 Census.

2. For other cities, population figures are given as per United Nations Urban Agglomeration Chart,1990.

Mega cities:

Greater Bombay, Calcutta, Delhi and Madras Urban Agglomerations are the four mega cities in India with a population of more than 5 million each as per 1991 Census. As per the 1991 Census, of the 70.66 million population in the 23 metropolitan cities in India having a population of 10 lakhs and above, 37.22 million or 52.68 per cent reside in these four large metropolitan cities alone.

LEVEL AND TREND OF URBANIZATION

The urban population of India as per the 1991 Census is 217,177,625 spread over **3768** urban agglomerations/towns. This population includes a projected urban population of 1,839,400 in respect of Jammu & Kashmir as on 1st March,1991. (It may be noted that 1991 Census could not be taken in Jammu & Kashmir and, therefore, the population has been projected and shown here). The urban population accounts for **25.72** per cent of the total population of the country.

The level of urbanization in the country is measured by the percentage of population living in urban areas, from 1901 onwards. Urban population is increasing steadily decade after decade. Still the proportion of urban population in 1991 cannot be considered very high and, by and large, India continues to be predominantly rural, according to the Registrar General, India.

Statement No.2

Statement showing the States and Union Territories arranged in descending order of their level of urbanization

Rank in 1991	State/Union Territory	Urban population as per cent of total population		Rank in 1981
		1991	1981	
1	2	3	4	5
1	Delhi	89.93	92.73	2
2	Chandigarh	89.69	93.63	1
3	**PONDICHERRY**	**64.05**	**52.28**	**3**
4	Lakshadweep	56.29	46.28	4
5	Daman & Diu	46.86	36.75	5
6	Mizoram	46.20	24.67	15
7	Goa	41.02	32.03	8
8	Maharashtra	38.73	35.03	6
9	Gujarat	34.40	31.10	9
10	Tamil Nadu	34.20	32.95	7
11	Karnataka	30.91	28.89	10
12	Punjab	29.72	27.68	11
13	Manipur	27.69	26.42	13
14	West Bengal	27.39	26.47	12
15	Andhra Pradesh	26.84	23.32	16
16	Andaman & Nicobar Islands	26.80	26.30	14
17	Kerala	26.44	18.74	21
	I N D I A	**25.72**	**23.34**	
18	Haryana	24.79	21.88	17
19	Jammu & Kashmir	23.83	21.05	18
20	Madhya Pradesh	23.21	20.29	20
21	Rajasthan	22.88	21.05	19
22	Uttar Pradesh	19.89	17.95	23
23	Meghalaya	18.69	18.07	22
24	Nagaland	17.28	15.52	25
25	Tripura	15.26	10.99	28
26	Orissa	13.43	11.79	27
27	Bihar	13.17	12.47	26
28	Arunachal Pradesh	12.21	6.56	32
29	Assam	11.08	9.88	29
30	Sikkim	9.12	16.15	24
31	Himachal Pradesh	8.70	7.61	30
32	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	8.47	6.67	31

Pondicherry continues to hold the third rank in 1991 also and it has recorded a higher percentage of urban population (64.05) which is 38.33 per cent more than the All India level of 25.72 per cent. However, the

share of Pondicherry in India's urban population of 1991 is only 0.24 per cent. The highest share in India's urban population is from Maharashtra with 14.04 per cent and the lowest from Lakshadweep and Dadra and Nagar Haveli with only 0.1 per cent each.

RURAL - URBAN COMPOSITION

Out of 844 million of India's population, 627 million (74.28 per cent) live in rural areas and 217 (25.72 per cent) in urban areas. In Pondicherry Union Territory, out of the total population of 807,045 (Provisional-revised) persons, only 290,111 (35.95 per cent) persons live in rural areas and 516,934 (64.05 per cent) persons live in urban areas. The decennial growth rate of population in rural areas in the country as a whole is 19.71 per cent and in the urban area is 36.19 per cent. In Pondicherry Union Territory, the decennial growth rate in the rural areas is only 0.58 per cent and 63.56 per cent in urban areas. Whereas the growth rate in the rural area is very insignificant in Pondicherry when compared to the All India figure, in the urban area, Pondicherry's growth rate is 27.37 per cent more than the All India growth rate.

* * *

URBANISATION IN PONDICHERRY UNION TERRITORY

As per 1991 Census in Pondicherry U.T there are:

		Population
One Urban Agglomeration in Pondicherry District (Class-I 100,000 and above)	:	401,337
One Class-II town - Karaikal in Karaikal District (50,000 - 99,999)	:	61,875
One Class-III town - Yanam in Yanam District (20,000 - 49,999)	:	20,297
Two Class-IV towns in Mahe District (10,000 - 19,999)		
i) Palloor	:	10,471
ii) Mahe	:	10,437
and		
Two Class-V towns in Mahe District (5,000 - 9,999).		
i) Pandakkal	:	6,428
ii) Chalakkara	:	6,089

Pondicherry Urban Agglomeration consists of:

a) Pondicherry (M)	:	202,648
b) Ozhukarai		
i) Ozhukarai (C.P)	:	148,584
ii) Periakalapattu (O.G)	:	4,802
iii) Sinnakalapattu (O.G)	:	1,750
iv) Ganapathichetti - kulam(O.G)	:	1,737.
c) Villianur		
i) Villianur (C.T)	:	6,025

ii) Kanuvapet (O.G)	:	7,478
iii) Sultanpet (O.G)	:	3,067
iv) Odiampet (O.G)	:	1,874
v) Thattanchavady (O.G)	:	1,214
vi) Manavely (O.G)		909
vii) Guruvappanaickenpalayam (O.G)	:	852
viii) Arasur (O.G)	:	497
ix) Attuvaikalpet (O.G)	:	474
x) Arumbarthapuram (O.G)	:	219
xi) Valluvanpet (O.G)	:	119
d) Ariankuppam (C.T)	:	13,489
e) Kurumbapet (G.P)	:	5,599

The new towns classified as such during 1991 Census are:

i) Villianur	(Pondicherry District)
ii) Ariankuppam	(-do-)
iii) Palloor	(Mahe District)
iv) Pandakkal	(-do-)
v) Chalakkara	(-do-)

It may be noted that the entire district of Mahe has now become urban as all the four constituent units have been classified as towns. Earlier Yanam district alone enjoyed this distinction from 1961 Census itself.

The growth rate in urban areas of Pondicherry Union Territory, which was 59.39 in the decade 1971-81 has now increased to 63.56 i.e. by 4.17% points.

In the Pondicherry Urban Agglomeration the following new urban areas and their out growths have been added:

i) Ganapathichettikulam (O.G)

ii) Periakalapattu (O.G)
iii) Sinnakalapattu (O.G)
iv) Villianur (C.T)
v) Kanuvapet (O.G)
vi) Sultanpet (O.G)
vii) Odiampet (O.G)
viii) Thattanchavady (O.G)
ix) Manavely (O.G)
x) Guruvappanaickenpalayam (O.G)
xi) Arasur (O.G)
xii) Attuvaikalpet (O.G)
xiii) Arumbarthapuram (O.G)
xiv) Valluvanpet (O.G)
xv) Ariankuppam (C.T)

No area classified as urban during 1981 has been declassified during 1991 Census.

DISTRICT WISE URBAN POPULATION

UT/District	Males	Females	Total	Growth rate 1981-91	Sex Ratio	Density
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
PONDICHERRY U.T	**260,488**	**256,446**	**516,934**	**63.56**	**984**	**1,640**
Pondicherry District	203,850	197,487	401,337	59.63	969	2,074
Karaikal District	30,832	31,043	61,875	42.54	1,007	911
Mahe District	15,499	17,926	33,425	248.61*	1,157	3,714
Yanam District	10,307	9,990	20,297	74.51	969	677

* The high growth rate in Mahe District is due to the classification of Mahe District as Urban area in 1991 Census.

LITERACY

Literate, according to 1991 Census definition, is a person who can both read and write with understanding in any language. During 1981 Census, children in the age group 0 - 4 were considered as illiterates. But, in 1991 Census, in response to the request of the Education Department in the Ministry of Human Resource Development and the Planning Commission, children in the age group 0 - 6 were considered as illiterates, since the ability to read and write with understanding is not generally achieved until a child attains the age of 7 or more. Accordingly, in the 1991 Census children aged 6 years or less were considered as illiterates even if they were going to school and might have picked up reading and writing a few odd words.

DISTRICT WISE LITERATES

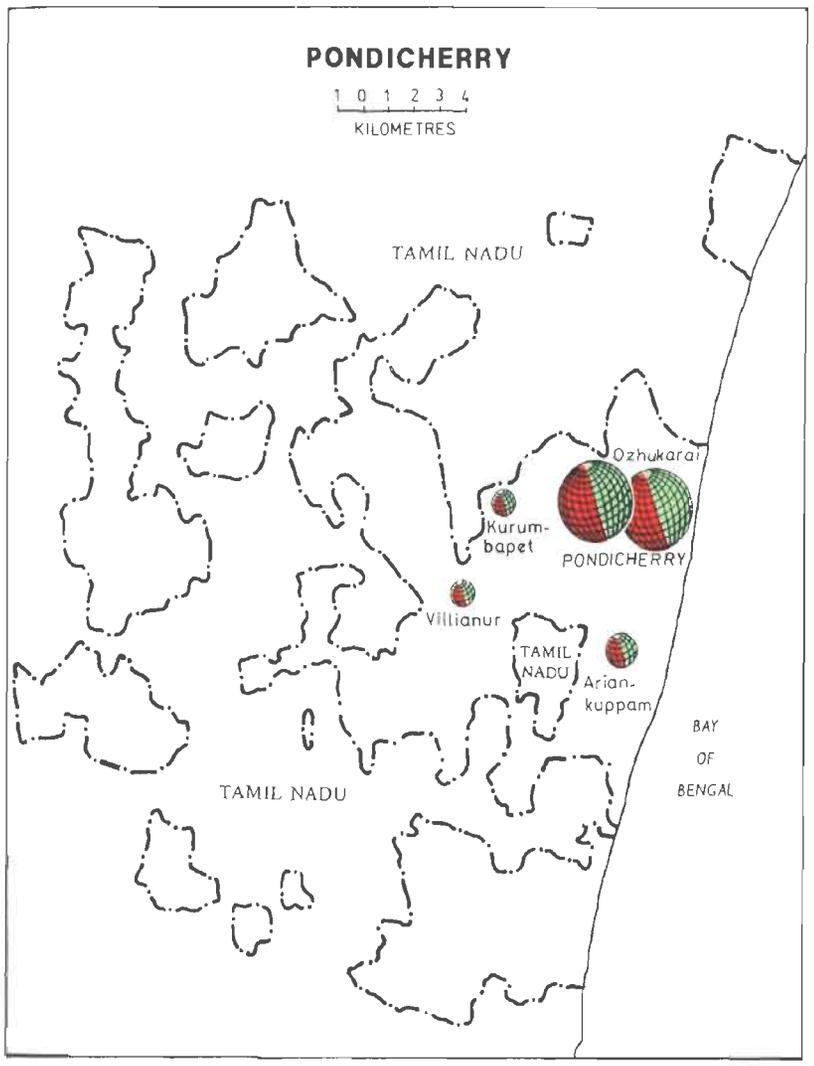
UT/District	Males	Females	Total
1	2	3	4
PONDICHERRY U.T	**293,345**	**225,597**	**518,942**
Pondicherry District	221,027	163,759	384,786
Karaikal District	52,081	41,163	93,244
Mahe District	13,047	14,626	27,673
Yanam District	7,190	6,049	13,239

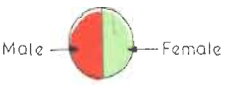
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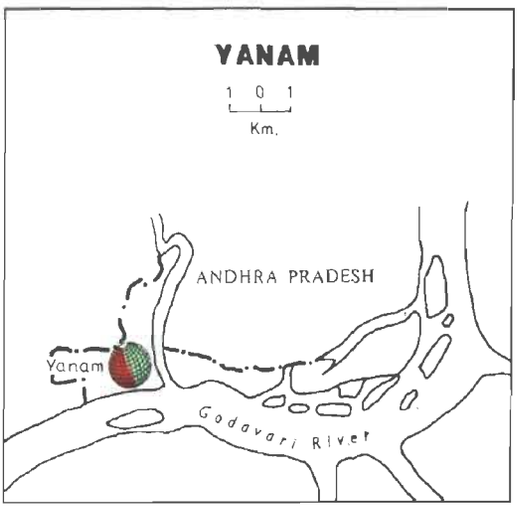
PONDICHERRY UNION TERRITORY

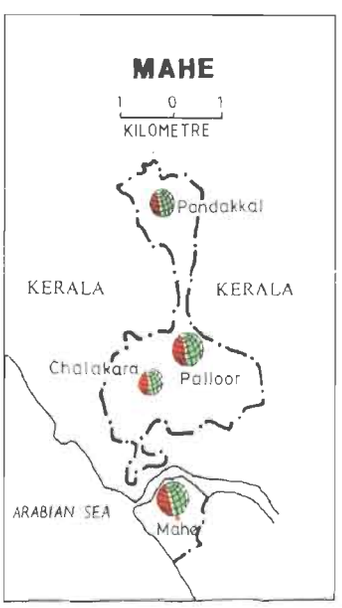
URBAN CENTRES 1991

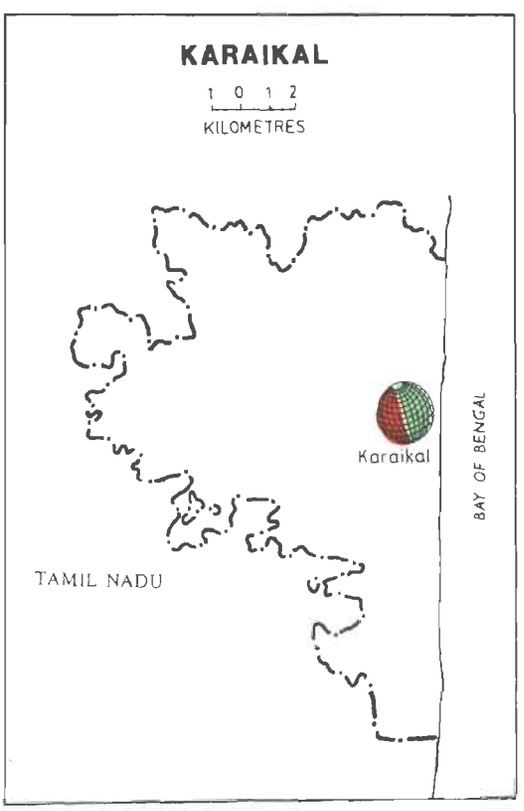
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BOUNDARIES :-

STATE / UNION TERRITORY ... —·—·—

SIZE CLASS OF POPULATION

CLASS I (100000 & ABOVE

CLASS II (50000 – 99999)

CLASS III (20000 – 49999)

CLASS IV (10000 – 19999)

CLASS V (5000 – 9999)

Based upon Survey of India map with the permission of the Surveyor General of India

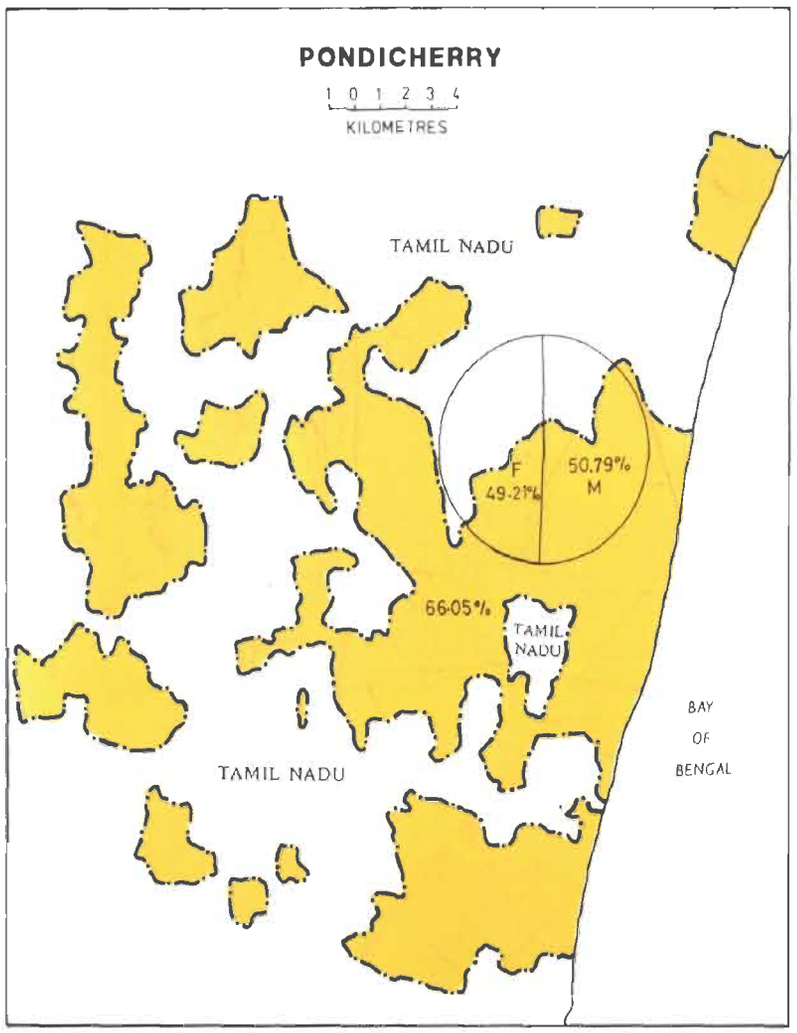
The territorial waters of India extend into the sea to a distance of twelve nautical miles measured from the appropriate base line

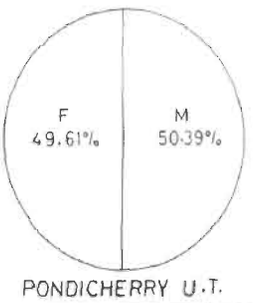
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PONDICHERRY UNION TERRITORY

URBAN POPULATION 1991

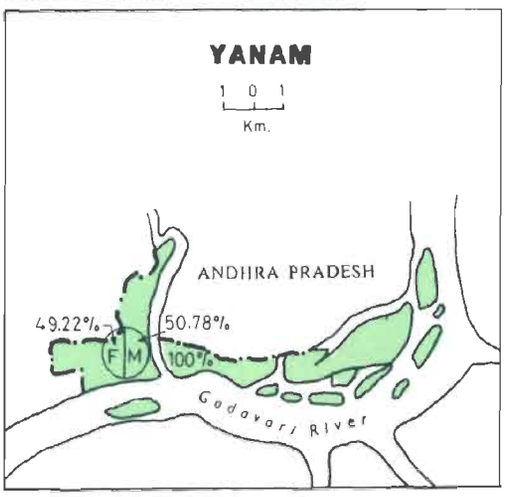
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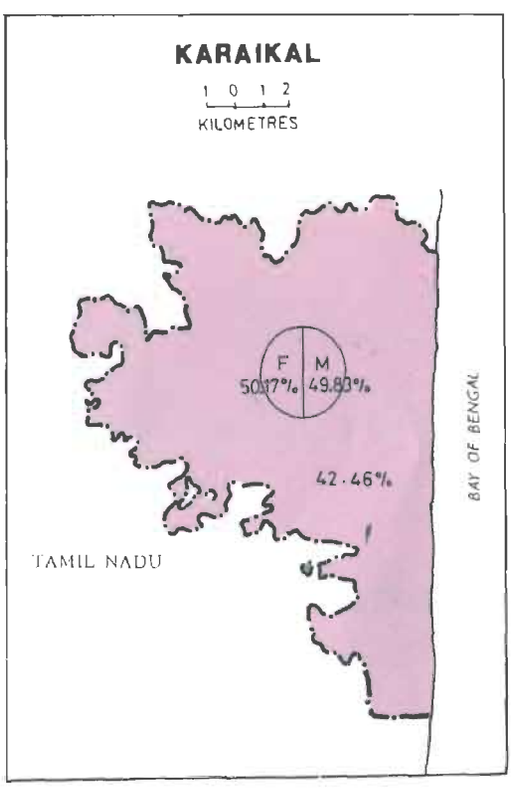


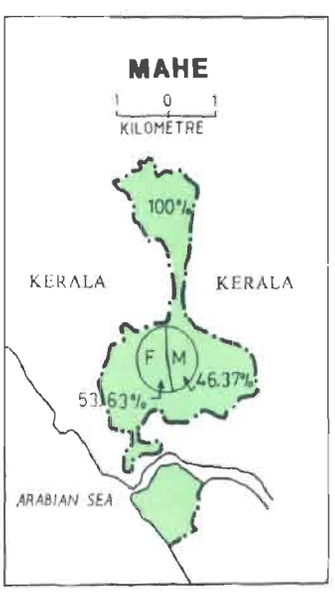


PERCENTAGE OF URBAN POPULATION TO TOTAL POPULATION 1991

- ENTIRELY URBAN
- → U.T. Average 64.05 ABOVE 50.01
- 50.01 AND BELOW



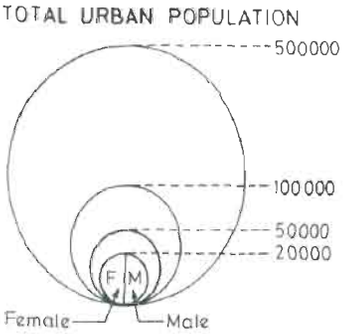




BOUNDARIES :-

STATE / UNION TERRITORY ... —·—·—

TOTAL URBAN POPULATION



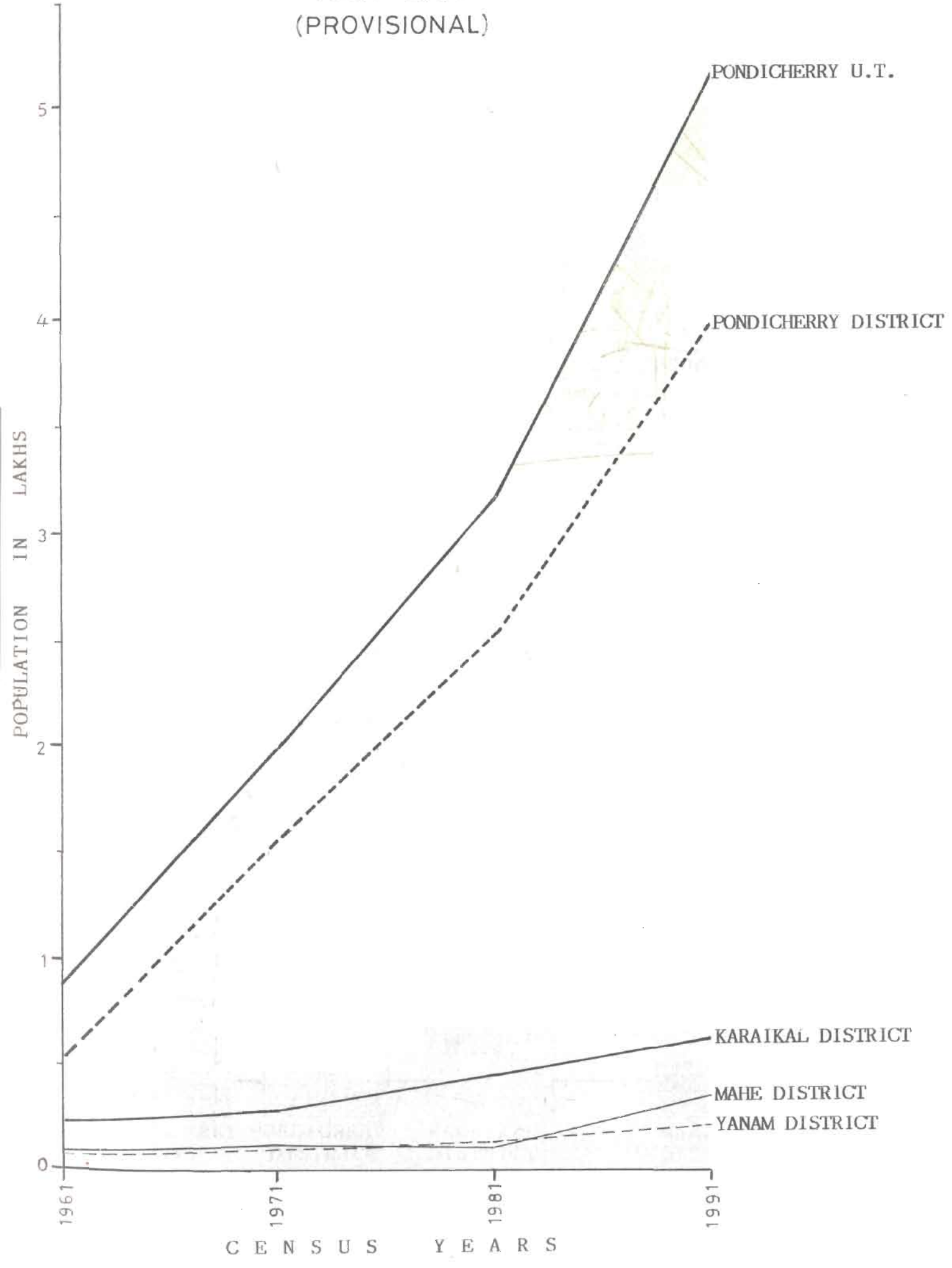
Based upon Survey of India map with the permission of the Surveyor General of India.

The territorial waters of India extend into the sea to a distance of twelve nautical miles measured from the appropriate base line

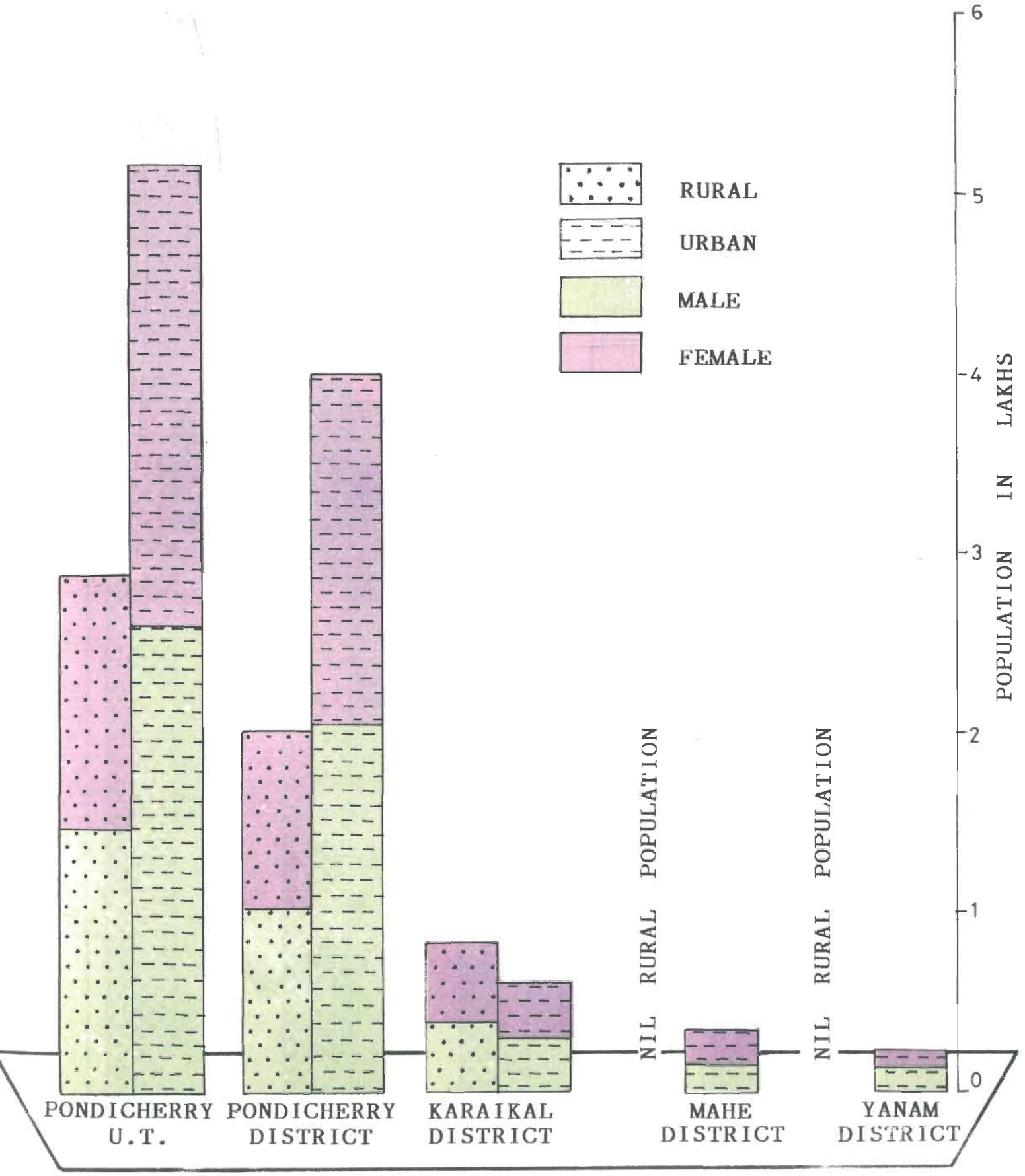
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GROWTH OF URBAN POPULATION
1961-1991
(PROVISIONAL)

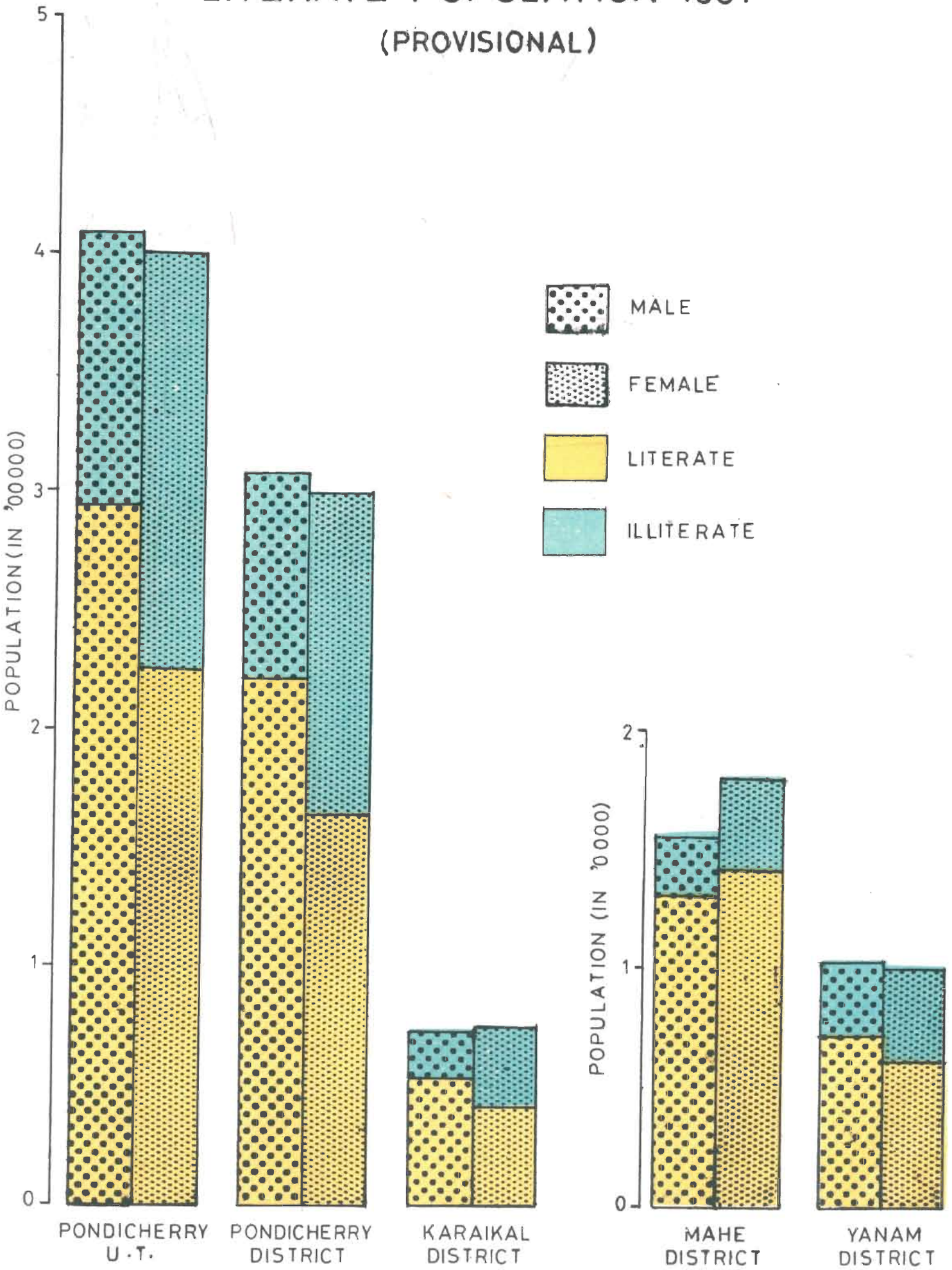


RURAL AND URBAN POPULATION
1991
(PROVISIONAL)



LITERATE POPULATION 1991

(PROVISIONAL)



WORKING POPULATION

In this part of the publication the various aspects of working population are presented. The concepts of Workers, Marginal Workers and other workers have already been explained. The workers are further classified into Cultivators, Agricultural Labourers, Workers in Household Industry and Other Workers. The definitions of these categories of workers are presented below:

Cultivator:

For purposes of the census a person is considered working as cultivator, if he or she is engaged either as employer, single worker or family worker in cultivation of land owned or held from Government or held from private persons or institutions for payment in money, kind or share. Cultivation includes supervision or direction of cultivation.

A person who has given out his or her land to another person or persons for cultivation for money, kind or share of crop and who does not even supervise or direct cultivation of land, is not to be treated as cultivator. Similarly, a person working in another person's land for wages in cash or kind or a combination of both (agricultural labourer) is not to be treated as cultivator.

Cultivation involves ploughing, sowing and harvesting and production of cereals and millet crops such as wheat, paddy, jowar, bajra, ragi, etc., and other crops such as sugarcane, ground-nut, tapioca, etc., and pulses, raw jute and kindred fibre crop, cotton, etc., and does not include fruit-growing, vegetable growing or keeping orchards or groves or working in plantations like tea, coffee, rubber, chinchona and other medicinal plantations.

As may be seen from the above description of Cultivators, the Census defines only growing of certain specified crops as cultivation. According to the National Industrial Classification, 1987 (NIC), agricultural production (Division 00) includes growing of vegetables, floriculture and horticulture including tree nurseries and growing of fodder crops. Thus the Census definition of cultivators would not include all those engaged in agricultural production (i.e.Division 00 of NIC,1987). It

excludes workers engaged in agricultural production covered under groups 006 to 009. This limitation has to be kept in view while using the Census data. However, when the final Primary Census Abstract is made available, the number of workers under "Cultivation", "Agricultural Labour" and in "Livestock, forestry, fishing, hunting, plantations, orchards and allied activities" which are referred to as census industrial categories I,II and III respectively, will be available. The number of workers in these categories put together will correspond to the total workers under "Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing" (Section 0). Later when detailed three digit level classification of workers based on NIC, 1987 is published, one would be able to get an idea of workers engaged in division 00-Agricultural Production.

Agricultural Labourer:

A person who works on another person's land for wages in money, kind or share is regarded as an agricultural labourer (AL). He or she has no risk in cultivation, but he or she merely works on another person's land for wages. An agricultural labourer has no right of lease or contract on land on which he or she works.

Household Industry:

Household Industry (HHI) is defined as an industry conducted by the head of the household himself or herself and/or by the members of the household at home or within the village in rural areas and only within the precincts of the house where the household lives in urban areas. The larger proportion of workers in household industry consists of members of the household including the head. The industry is not run on the scale of a registered factory which would qualify or has to be registered under the Indian Factories Act.

The main criterion of a Household Industry is the participation of one or more members of a household. This criterion will apply in urban areas also. Even if the industry is not actually located at home in rural areas, there is greater responsibility of the members of the household participating even if it is located anywhere within the village limits. In the urban areas where organised industry takes greater prominence, the Household Industry should be confined to the precincts of the house where

the participants live. In urban areas even if the members of the household by themselves run an industry but at a place away from the precincts of their home, it is not considered as a Household Industry. It should be located within the precincts of the house where the members live in the case of urban areas.

Household Industry relate to production, processing, servicing, repairing or making and selling (but not merely selling) of goods. It does not include professions such as a pleader, doctor, barber, musician, dancer, waterman, dhobi, astrologer, etc., or merely trade or business, even if such profession, trade or services is run at home by members of the household.

Other Workers:

All workers, i.e., those who have been engaged in some economic activity during the year preceding enumeration, who are not cultivators or agricultural labourers or household industry workers are "other workers" (OW). The type of workers that come under this category includes factory workers, plantation workers, those in trade, commerce, business, transport, mining, construction, political or social work, all government servants, municipal employees, teachers, priests, entertainment artists, etc. In effect, all those who work in any field of economic activity other than cultivation, agricultural labourer or household industry, are "other workers".

* * *

WORK PARTICIPATION RATE

Work Participation Rate, referred to as WPR in this report hereafter, is the proportion of total workers in the population expressed as a percentage and not to the proportion of labour force or the economically active population which is conventionally used.

The work participation rate in the country, excluding Jammu and Kashmir, indicates that more than a third of our population is working. Among males, more than half are workers while among females only one in four to five is engaged in some kind of work.

The work participation rate is higher in the rural than in the urban areas. This is true of both males and females, the gap being considerably more in the case of females. The percentage of total workers in the rural areas among the total workers in the country is 79.18 while the percentage of the population living in rural areas is 74.26. Sex-wise, 75.09 per cent of the male workers and 89.18 per cent of the female workers in the country have been enumerated in the rural areas whereas 73.78 per cent of the male population and 74.78 per cent of the female population in the country have been counted in these areas.

The WPR of some selected countries in Asia is presented in the following statement.

Statement No.3

WORK PARTICIPATION RATES IN SOME SELECTED COUNTRIES IN ASIA

	Name of the Country	Year	Source	The lower age limit used for inclusion in the workforce	Work Participation Rate		
					Persons	Males	Females
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Bangladesh	1985-86	LFSS	10	30.09	53.17	6.25
2	Hongkong	1989	Household Survey	15	49.12	60.88	36.73
3	**INDIA**	1991	Census	NAL	37.64	51.52	22.69
4	Indonesia	1988	LFSS	10	41.30	49.16	33.38
5	Japan	1989	LFSS	15	49.77	60.37	39.52

	Name of the Country	Year	Source	The lower age limit used for inclusion in the workforce	Work Participation Rate		
					Persons	Males	Females
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Concld.							
6	Pakistan	1989-90	LFSS	10	27.93	N.A	N.A.
7	Singapore	1989	LFSS	15	47.56	58.18	37.14
8	Sri Lanka	1985-86	LFSS	10	33.42	N.A.	N.A.

Source: Tables 1 and 2A of the Year Book of Labour Statistics, International Labour Office, Geneva, 1989-90.

Notes: 1. N.A. denotes "Not available".

2. NAL denotes "No lower age limit".

3. Separate figures for males and females could not be calculated for Pakistan and Sri Lanka since the number of unemployed persons is no available separately for males and females. The percentage of economically active population among males and females are, however, given below:

	Males	Females
Pakistan	49.40	6.80
Sri Lanka	52.50	24.70

4. LFSS denotes Labour Force Sample Survey.

5. While working out the work participation rates for India, Jammu & Kashmir has not been included since the 1991 Census has not been held in that State.

This will help us to have an idea of the WPR as obtaining in some Asian countries compared with the WPR in our country.

It may be interesting to look at the Work Participation Rate of our country in the international perspective. There are, however, some limitations in the comparability of data between country and country not only due to the differences in definitions and concepts adopted and groups covered, but also in the methods of collection, classification and tabulation of the data. The reference period is yet another important factor of difference. Further, in some countries the figures of the economically active population relate to employed and unemployed persons above a specified age, in others there is no such age stipulation in the

definition of economic activity.

The Work Participation Rates of some selected countries of Asia have been calculated after substracting the 'unemployed' population from the total economically active population. These are presented in Statement No. 3. It may, however, be noted that despite variations in definitions the data on economically active population do not generally include students, women occupied solely in domestic duties, retired persons, persons entirely living in their own means and persons wholly dependent upon others. It is observed that the work participation rate in India is higher than in Sri Lanka, Bangladesh and Pakistan. The figures highlight the relatively lower work participation rate for women vis-a-vis men in all the countries. The male work participation rate in India is higher than that in Indonesia. It exceeds even the percentage of economically active male population in Pakistan (49.40) and is only marginally lower than the economic activity rate of males in Sri Lanka (52.50). The work participation rates for women range from as high as 39.52 in Japan to as low a figure as 6.25 in Bangladesh.

TRENDS IN WPR

WPR in India, 1971-1991 is presented in the following statement.

Statement No.4

WORK PARTICIPATION RATE IN INDIA, 1971-1991

Year	Total Rural Urban	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5
1971	Total	34.17	52.75	14.22
	Rural	35.33	53.78	15.92
	Urban	29.61	48.88	7.18
1981	Total	36.70	52.62	19.67
	Rural	38.79	53.77	23.06
	Urban	29.99	49.06	8.31
1991	Total	37.68	51.56	22.73
	Rural	40.24	52.50	27.20
	Urban	30.44	48.95	9.74

Notes: 1. Excludes Assam where the 1981 Census could not be held and Jammu & Kashmir where the 1991 Census has not been held.

2. The 1971 Census figures include workers and non-workers with secondary work. The 1981 and 1991 Census figures include main workers and marginal workers.

While comparing WPR in India as per 1991 Census with those of earlier Censuses, Assam and Jammu & Kashmir are excluded as 1981 Census was not conducted in Assam and 1991 Census in Jammu & Kashmir. It may be noted that the WPR, in general, has shown an increasing trend from 1971 onwards. The increase is more perceptible in all the rural areas than in urban areas where it has been so marginal, the WPR has almost remained constant around 30.

In the case of males, however, there is a slight decline in the WPR over the decades, the fall being more conspicuous in rural areas than in urban areas where it has almost stabilized around 49. The female WPR has been showing an increasing trend in both rural and urban areas.

The adoption in the 1991 Census of almost the same definitions and concepts of the 1981 Census has rendered the direct comparison of the results of the 1981 and the 1991 Census possible. This may be considered as a great advantage since the changes in the work participation rate noticed between these two censuses could be considered as fairly reflecting the actual field situation without being affected by the intricacies or niceties of definitions.

WPR IN PONDICHERRY

Pondicherry is one among the States/Union Territories which have recorded moderate increase of 1-3 percentage points. The percentage of total workers in 1981 and 1991 in Pondicherry compared with the position in India is given in the following statement.

Statement No.5

PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL WORKERS IN 1981 AND 1991 IN INDIA AND PONDICHERRY U.T.

	Persons			Males			Females		
	Percentage of workers		Percentage increase in the number of workers	Percentage of workers		Percentage increase in the number of workers	Percentage of workers		Percentage increase in the number of workers
India/U.T.	1981	1991	1981-91	1981	1991	1981-91	1981	1991	1981-91
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
INDIA*	36.70	37.68	26.80	52.62	51.56	21.40	19.67	22.73	42.26
PONDICHERRY U.T.	**30.41**	**33.16**	**45.57**	**47.08**	**50.47**	**43.50**	**13.48**	**15.48**	**52.92**

* Excludes Assam and Jammu & Kashmir.

The male WPR has increased in Pondicherry (3.39) which is far higher than in the adjacent state of Tamil Nadu (0.43). Female workers have recorded an increase of 52.92%. Pondicherry ranks 21st among States and Union Territories in Female WPR with 15.48 in 1991 as compared with 13.48 in 1981.

The overall WPR in rural areas has increased considerably in Pondicherry (4.36 percentage points) from 1981-91. It is notable that in Pondicherry U.T. both male and female WPR have increased, whereas the general trend in WPR of males and females in rural areas is that wherever WPR of males has declined, the WPR of females has increased.

MAIN WORKERS AND MARGINAL WORKERS

Out of the total population of 836.61 million in the country, excluding Jammu and Kashmir, 285.42 million (34.12%) are main workers and 29.4 million (3.52%) are marginal workers, as per 1991 Census. Among males, 50.54% are main workers and only 0.98% are marginal workers. Among females, 16.43% and 6.26% are main and marginal workers, respectively. The proportion of main workers among males is much higher than that of females whereas marginal workers among males is much lower than that of females. The corresponding figures for Pondicherry U.T. are:

Statement No.6

PROPORTION OF TOTAL WORKERS, MAIN WORKERS AND MARGINAL WORKERS TO TOTAL POPULATION BY RESIDENCE AND SEX, 1981-1991

U.T.	Total Rural Urban	Persons Males Females	Percentage of total population: Total Workers 1981	Total Workers 1991	Main Workers 1981	Main Workers 1991	Marginal Workers 1981	Marginal Workers 1991
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
PONDICHERRY U.T.	Total	Persons	30.41	33.16	28.66	32.35	1.75	0.81
		Males	47.08	50.47	46.02	49.88	1.06	0.59
		Females	13.48	15.48	11.03	14.44	2.45	1.04
	Rural	Persons	34.09	38.45	31.63	37.12	2.46	1.33
		Males	49.71	53.33	48.50	52.62	1.21	0.71
		Females	18.10	23.11	14.36	21.14	3.74	1.97
	Urban	Persons	27.05	30.19	25.95	29.67	1.10	0.52
		Males	44.67	48.86	43.74	48.34	0.93	0.52
		Females	9.30	11.23	8.02	10.71	1.28	0.52

Between 1981 and 1991 the proportion of main workers has increased by 3.69 percentage points in Pondicherry Union Territory (28.66 in 1981 and 32.35 in 1991). Marginal Workers proportion to main workers has decreased by 0.94% (1.75 in 1981 and 0.81 in 1991).

Statement No.7

POPULATION, TOTAL WORKERS, MAIN WORKERS AND MARGINAL WORKERS IN INDIA AND PONDICHERRY U.T. BY RESIDENCE AND SEX,1991

India/U.T	Total Rural Urban	Persons Males Females	Total Population	Total Workers	Main Workers	Marginal Workers
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
INDIA*	Total	Persons	836,605,522	314,903,642	285,422,913	29,480,729
		Males	433,791,705	223,506,153	219,233,479	4,272,674
		Females	402,813,817	91,397,489	66,189,434	25,208,055
	Rural	Persons	621,267,297	249,330,072	221,590,657	27,739,415
		Males	320,062,940	167,822,985	164,159,136	3,663,849
		Females	301,204,357	81,507,087	57,431,521	24,075,566
	Urban	Persons	215,338,225	65,573,570	63,832,256	1,741,314
		Males	113,728,765	55,683,168	55,074,343	608,825
		Females	101,609,460	9,890,402	8,757,913	1,132,489
PONDICHERRY	Total	Persons	807,045	267,599	261,042	6,557
		Males	407,685	205,775	203,377	2,398
		Females	399,360	61,824	57,665	4,159
	Rural	Persons	290,111	111,538	107,669	3,869
		Males	147,197	78,505	77,454	1,051
		Females	142,914	33,033	30,215	2,818
	Urban	Persons	516,934	156,061	153,373	2,688
		Males	260,488	127,270	125,923	1,347
		Females	256,446	28,791	27,450	1,341

*Excludes Jammu & Kashmir where the 1991 Census has not been held.

Statement No.8

PROPORTION OF TOTAL WORKERS, MAIN WORKERS AND MARGINAL WORKERS TO TOTAL POPULATION IN INDIA AND PONDICHERRY U.T. BY RESIDENCE AND SEX, 1981-1991

India/U.T	Total Rural Urban	Persons Males Females	Percentage of total population					
			Total Workers		Main Workers		Marginal Workers	
			1981	1991	1981	1991	1981	1991
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
INDIA*	Total	Persons	36.77	37.64	33.45	34.12	3.32	3.52
		Males	52.65	51.52	51.62	50.54	1.03	0.98
		Females	19.77	22.69	14.00	16.43	5.77	6.26
	Rural	Persons	38.87	40.13	34.76	35.67	4.11	4.46
		Males	53.80	52.43	52.61	51.29	1.19	1.14
		Females	23.18	27.06	16.00	19.07	7.18	7.99
	Urban	Persons	30.00	30.45	29.23	29.64	0.77	0.81
		Males	49.07	48.96	48.54	48.43	0.53	0.53
		Females	8.32	9.73	7.28	8.62	1.04	1.11
PONDICHERRY	Total	Persons	30.41	33.16	28.66	32.35	1.75	0.81
		Males	47.08	50.47	46.02	49.88	1.06	0.59
		Females	13.48	15.48	11.03	14.44	2.45	1.04
	Rural	Persons	34.09	38.45	31.63	37.12	2.46	1.33
		Males	49.71	53.33	48.50	52.62	1.21	0.71
		Females	18.10	23.11	14.36	21.14	3.74	1.97
	Urban	Persons	27.05	30.19	25.95	29.67	1.10	0.52
		Males	44.67	48.86	43.74	48.34	0.93	0.52
		Females	9.30	11.23	8.02	10.71	1.28	0.52

*The proportions for the 1981 Census exclude Assam where the 1981 Census could not be held and the proportions for the 1991 Census exclude Jammu & Kashmir where the 1991 Census has not been held.

Statement No.9

PROPORTION OF TOTAL WORKERS, MAIN WORKERS AND MARGINAL WORKERS TO TOTAL POPULATION IN URBAN AGGLOMERATIONS/CITIES (WITH A POPULATION OF 1,00,000 AND ABOVE) BY SEX,1991

Urban Agglomeration/ City(1,00,000+)	District	Persons Males Females	Percentage of total population		
			Total Workers	Main Workers	Marginal Workers
1	2	3	4	5	6
PONDICHERRY Urban Agglomeration	Pondicherry	Persons	30.67	30.27	0.40
		Males	49.27	48.84	0.43
		Females	11.47	11.10	0.37

Statement No.10

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MAIN WORKERS AS CULTIVATORS, AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS, HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY WORKERS AND OTHER WORKERS IN URBAN AGGLOMERATIONS/CITIES (WITH A POPULATION OF 1,00,000 AND ABOVE) BY SEX,1991

Urban Agglomeration/ City(1,00,000+)	District	Persons Males Females	Percentage of main workers			
			Cultivators	Agricultural Labourers	Household Industry Workers	Other Workers
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
PONDICHERRY Urban Agglomeration	Pondicherry	Persons	3.24	8.95	3.01	84.80
		Males	3.62	7.69	2.46	86.23
		Females	1.49	14.69	5.53	78.29

Statement

DISTRIBUTION OF MAIN WORKERS AS CULTIVATORS, AGRICUL WORKERS IN INDIA AND PONDICHERRY

India/U.T	Total Rural Urban	Persons Males Females	Total Main Workers
1	2	3	4
INDIA*	Total	Persons	285,422,913
		Males	219,233,479
		Females	66,189,434
	Rural	Persons	221,590,657
		Males	164,159,136
		Females	57,431,521
	Urban	Persons	63,832,256
		Males	55,074,343
		Females	8,757,913
PONDICHERRY	Total	Persons	261,042
		Males	203,377
		Females	57,665
	Rural	Persons	107,669
		Males	77,454
		Females	30,215
	Urban	Persons	153,373
		Males	125,923
		Females	27,450

*Excludes Jammu & Kashmir where the 1991 Census has not been held.

No. 11

TURAL LABOURERS, HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY WORKERS AND OTHER U.T. BY RESIDENCE AND SEX,1991

Cultivators	Agricultural Labourers	Household Industry Workers	Other Workers
5	6	7	8
110,588,822	74,649,217	10,373,099	89,811,775
87,717,381	45,815,830	7,310,270	78,389,998
22,871,441	28,833,387	3,062,829	11,421,777
107,403,044	70,397,151	6,817,096	36,973,366
85,016,859	42,867,566	4,656,114	31,618,597
22,386,185	27,529,585	2,160,982	5,354,769
3,185,778	4,252,066	3,556,003	52,838,409
2,700,522	2,948,264	2,654,156	46,771,401
485,256	1,303,802	901,847	6,067,008
17,863	76,837	6,007	160,335
15,758	48,236	4,047	135,336
2,105	28,601	1,960	24,999
12,717	60,514	1,796	32,642
10,984	36,866	1,211	28,393
1,733	23,648	585	4,249
5,146	16,323	4,211	127,693
4,774	11,370	2,836	106,943
372	4,953	1,375	20,750

Statement

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MAIN WORKERS AS CULTIVATI WORKERS AND OTHER WORKERS IN INDIA AND PONDICHE

India/U.T	Total Rural Urban	Persons Males Females	Cultivators 1981	Cultivators 1991
1	2	3	4	5
INDIA*	Total	Persons	41.58	38.75
		Males	43.70	40.01
		Females	33.20	34.55
	Rural	Persons	51.10	48.47
		Males	55.16	51.79
		Females	37.07	38.98
	Urban	Persons	5.13	4.99
		Males	5.20	4.90
		Females	4.66	5.54
PONDICHERRY	Total	Persons	9.14	6.84
		Males	10.58	7.75
		Females	3.07	3.65
	Rural	Persons	14.79	11.81
		Males	17.86	14.18
		Females	4.18	5.73
	Urban	Persons	2.86	3.35
		Males	3.15	3.79
		Females	1.28	1.36

*The proportions for the 1981 Census exclude Assam where the 1981 Census could not be held and the proportion for the 1991 Census exclude Jammu & Kashmir where the 1991 Census has not been held.

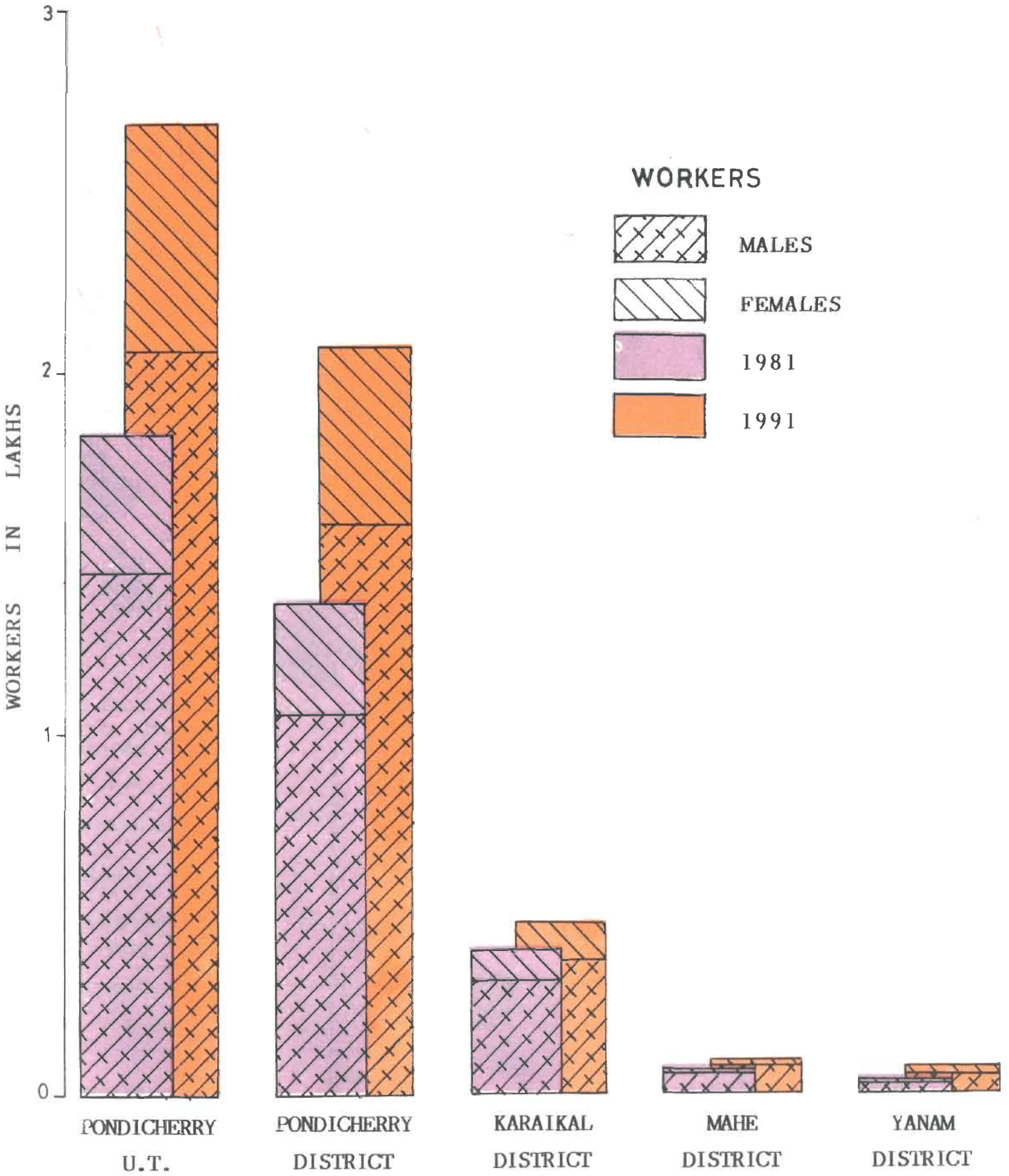
No. 12

VATORS, AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS, HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY RRY U.T. BY RESIDENCE AND SEX, 1981-1991

Percentage of total main workers

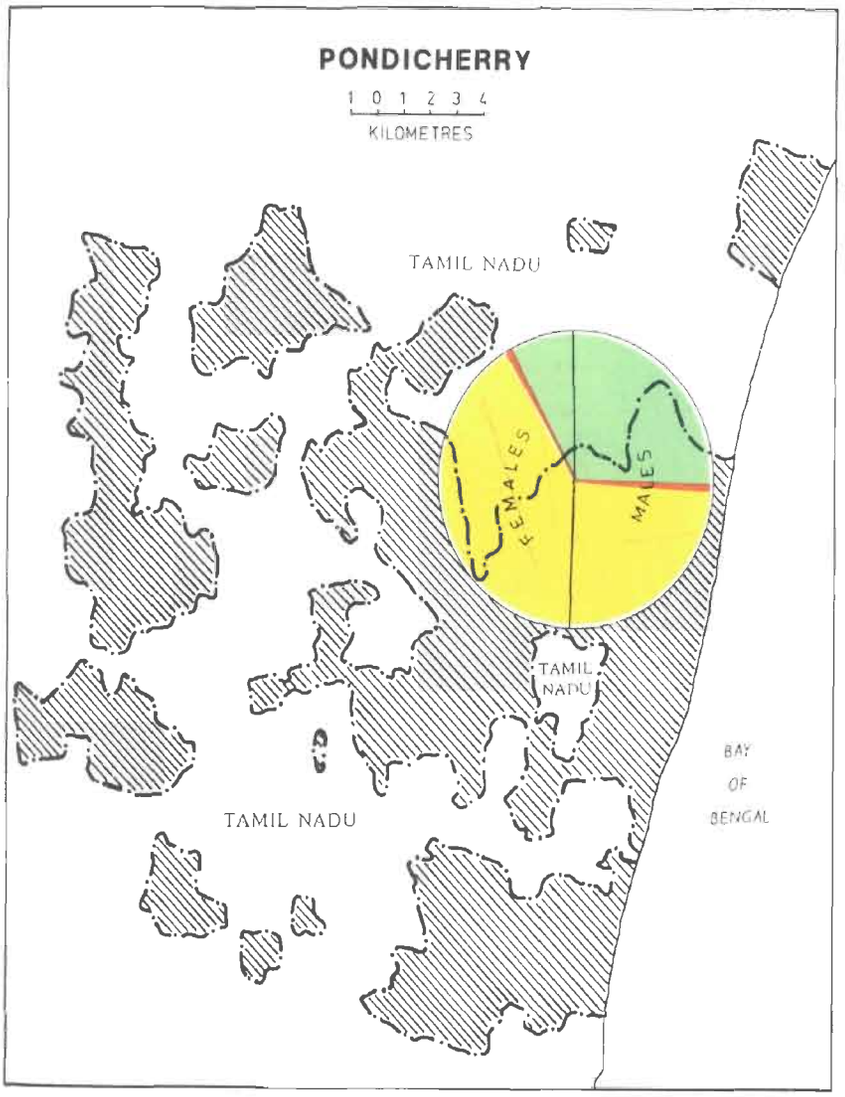
Agricultural Labourers		Household Industry Workers		Other Workers	
1981	1991	1981	1991	1981	1991
6	7	8	9	10	11
24.94	26.15	3.47	3.63	30.01	31.47
19.56	20.90	3.18	3.33	33.56	35.76
46.18	43.56	4.59	4.63	16.03	17.26
29.88	31.77	3.08	3.08	15.94	16.68
24.00	26.11	2.87	2.84	17.97	19.26
50.20	47.94	3.79	3.76	8.94	9.32
6.05	6.66	4.94	5.57	83.88	82.78
4.66	5.35	4.21	4.82	85.93	84.93
16.57	14.89	10.48	10.30	68.29	69.27
31.47	29.44	2.32	2.30	57.07	61.42
25.64	23.72	2.02	1.99	61.76	66.54
56.16	49.60	3.56	3.40	37.21	43.35
51.47	56.20	1.57	1.67	32.17	30.32
43.58	47.60	1.43	1.56	37.13	36.66
78.76	78.27	2.06	1.94	15.00	14.06
9.22	10.64	3.15	2.75	84.77	83.26
7.34	9.03	2.63	2.25	86.88	84.93
19.56	18.04	5.99	5.01	73.17	75.59

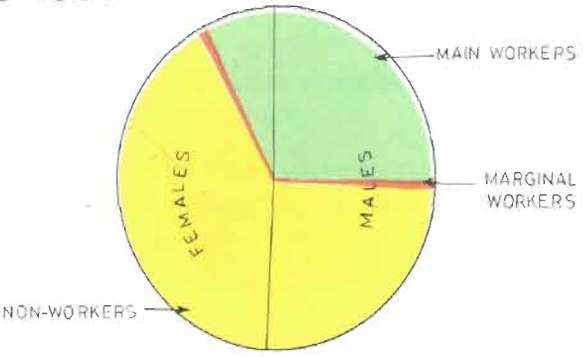
COMPARISON OF WORKERS 1981-91
(PROVISIONAL)

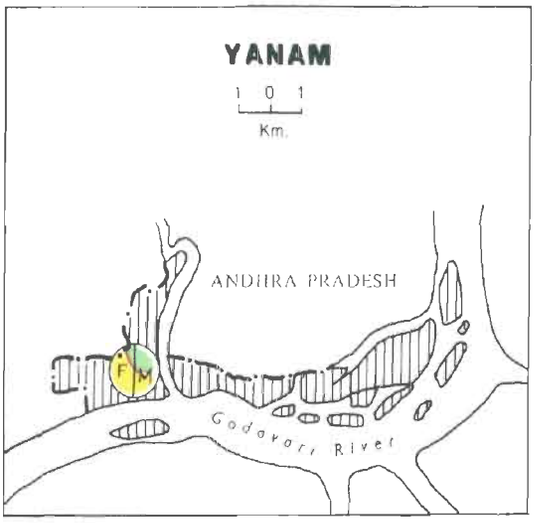


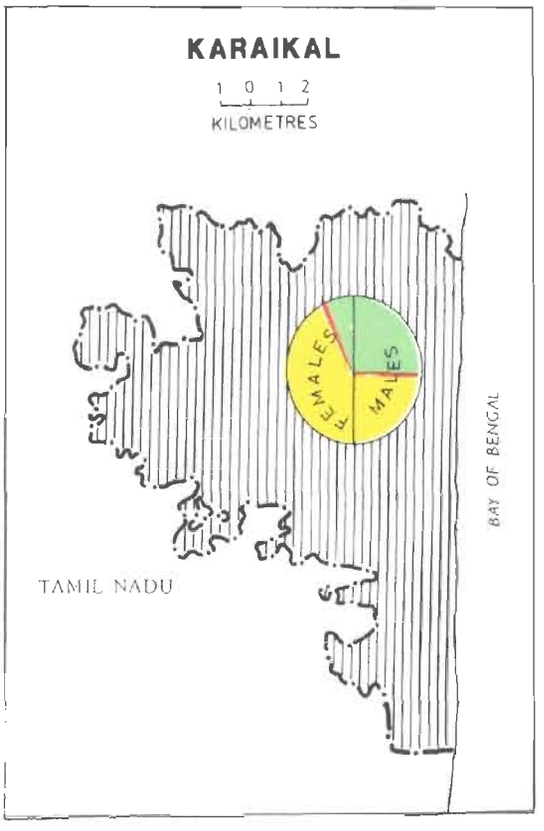
PONDICHERRY UNION TERRITORY

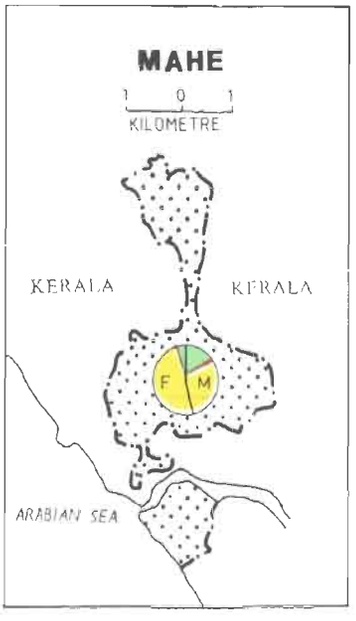
MAIN WORKERS MARGINAL WORKERS AND NON-WORKERS 1991







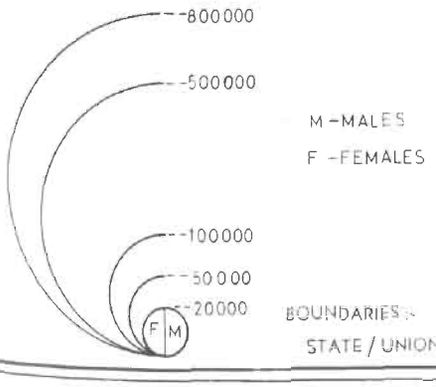




PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL WORKERS TO TOTAL POPULATION 1991

- ABOVE 34.00
- 25.01 – 34.00 → U.T. Average 33.16
- BELOW 25.01

TOTAL POPULATION 1991



M – MALES

F – FEMALES

BOUNDARIES :-

STATE / UNION TERRITORY ... —·—·—

Based upon Survey of India map with the permission of the Surveyor General of India.

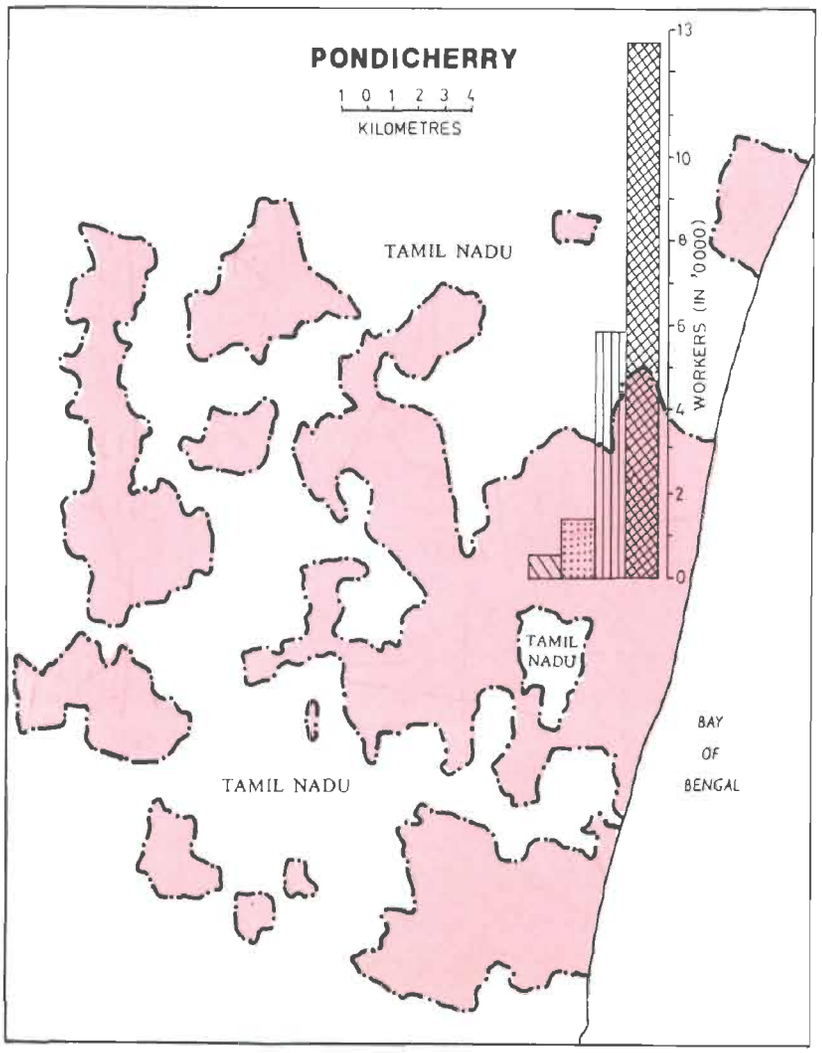
The territorial waters of India extend into the sea to a distance of twelve nautical miles measured from the appropriate base line

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PONDICHERRY UNION TERRITORY

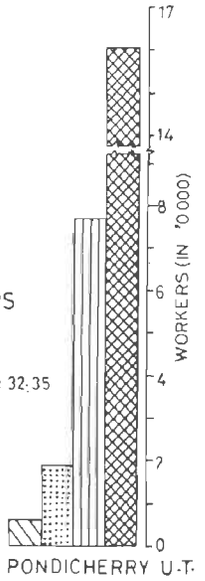
MAIN WORKERS 1991

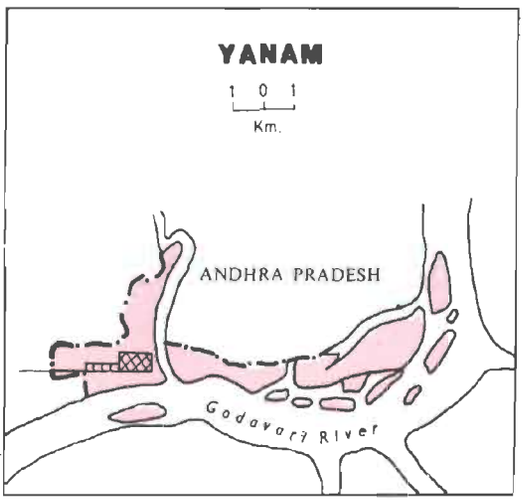
(PROVISIONAL)

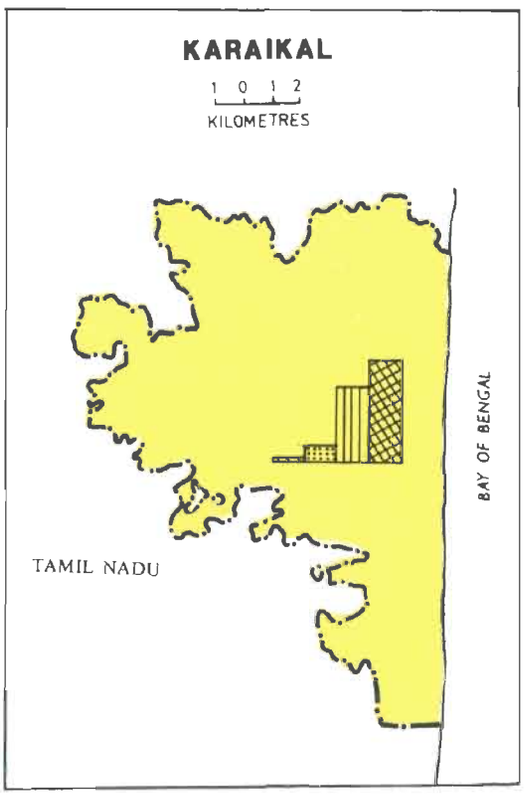


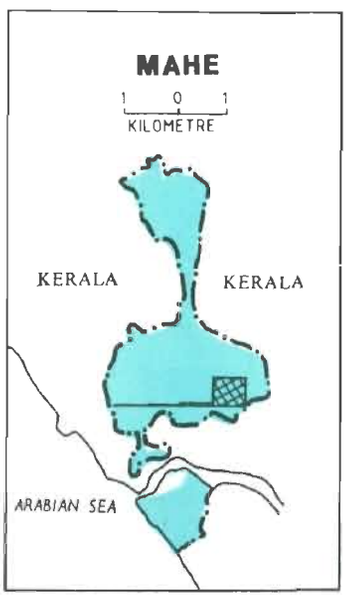
PERCENTAGE OF MAIN WORKERS TO TOTAL POPULATION

- ABOVE 32.00 → U.T. Average 32.35
- 25.01 – 32.00
- BELOW 25.01









BOUNDARIES :-

STATE / UNION TERRITORY ... —·—·—

NUMBER OF MAIN WORKERS ENGAGED IN DIFFERENT CATEGORIES.

- HOUSE HOLD INDUSTRIES
- CULTIVATORS
- AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS
- OTHER WORKERS

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The territorial waters of India extend into the sea to a distance of twelve nautical miles measured from the appropriate base line.

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MAIN WORKERS BY SEX IN RURAL/URBAN AREA 1991

(PROVISIONAL)





A Hindu Temple and procession of a deity during "Masi Magam" festival.



SUPPLEMENT TABLES

SUPPLEMENT

1991

(PROVISIONAL

POPULATION AND LITERATES

UT/District/UA/ City/Town	Total Rural Urban	Area (in Km²)	Population	
			Persons	Males
1	2	3	4	5
PONDICHERRY U.T	**Total**	**492.00**	**807,045**	**407,685**
	Rural	348.10	290,111	147,197
	Urban	143.90	516,934	260,488
Pondicherry District	Total	293.00	607,600	309,300
	Rural	222.67	206,263	105,450
	Urban	70.33	401,337	203,850
Pondicherry U.A	Urban	70.33	401,337	203,850
a) Pondicherry (M)	Urban	19.46	202,648	102,185
b) Ozhukarai (C.P)	Urban	27.84	148,584	75,835
c) Kurumbapet (G.P)	Urban	2.24	5,599	2,929
d) Ariankuppam (C.T)	Urban	1.49	13,489	6,811
e) Villianur (C.T)	Urban	2.13	6,025	3,171
f) Ozhukarai (O.G)	Urban	8.39	8,289	4,384
g) Villianur (O.G)	Urban	8.78	16,703	8,535
Karaikal Distrct	Total	160.00	145,723	72,579
	Rural	125.38	83,848	41,747
	Urban	34.62	61,875	30,832
Karaikal (M)	Urban	34.62	61,875	30,832
Mahe District	Total	9.00	33,425	15,499
	Rural	-	-	-
	Urban	9.00	33,425	15,499
Mahe (M)	Urban	1.53	10,437	4,875
Chalakkara (C.T)	Urban	1.99	6,089	2,822
Palloor (C.T)	Urban	3.03	10,471	4,802
Pandakkal (C.T)	Urban	2.20	6,428	3,000
Yanam District	Total	30.00	20,297	10,307
	Rural	-	-	-
	Urban	30.00	20,297	10,307
Yanam (M)	Urban	30.00	20,297	10,307

TABLE 1
CENSUS
FIGURES)
BY RESIDENCE AND SEX 1991

	Literates		
Females	Persons	Males	Females
6	7	8	9
399,360	**518,942**	**293,345**	**225,597**
142,914	157,799	939,892	63,907
256,446	361,143	199,453	161,690
298,300	384,786	221,027	163,759
100,813	106,092	64,676	41,416
197,487	278,694	156,351	122,343
197,487	278,694	156,351	122,343
100,463	142,777	78,914	63,863
72,749	104,125	58,801	45,324
2,670	3,489	2,057	1,432
6,678	9,064	5,120	3,944
2,854	4,476	2,595	1,881
3,905	4,721	2,976.	1,745
8,168	10,042	5,888	4,154
73,144	93,244	52,081	41,163
42,101	51,707	29,216	22,491
31,043	41,537	22,865	18,672
31,043	41,537	22,865	18,672
17,926	27,673	13,047	14,626
-	-	-	-
17,926	27,673	13,047	14,626
5,562	8,751	4,104	4,647
3,267	4,933	2,332	2,601
5,669	8,710	4,106	4,604
3,428	5,279	2,505	2,774
9,990	13,239	7,190	6,049
-	-	-	-
9,990	13,239	7,190	6,049
9,990	13,239	7,190	6,049

SUPPLEMENT

1991

(PROVISIONAL

PERCENTAGE OF URBAN POPULATION TO TOTAL POPULATION AND

UT/District	Percentage of Urban Population to Total Population		Decennial 1981
	1981	1991	Total
1	2	3	4
PONDICHERRY U.T	**52.28**	**64.05**	**33.51**
Pondicherry District	56.57	66.05	36.72
Karaikal District	36.17	42.46	21.43
Mahe District	33.75	100.00	17.64
Yanam District	100.00	100.00	74.51

TABLE 2

CENSUS

FIGURES)

DECENNIAL GROWTH RATE AND SEX RATIO BY RESIDENCE

Growth rate - 1991		Sex ratio, 1991 (Females per 1,000 Males)		
Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
5	6	7	8	9
0.58	**63.56**	**980**	**971**	**984**
6.87	59.63	964	956	969
9.46	42.54	1008	1008	1007
-	248.61	1157	-	1157
-	74.51	969	-	969

Size Class of Towns/City/ U.A./Towns	District	Population 1991	
		Persons	Males
1	2	3	4
PONDICHERRY U.T All Classes (No.of U.A:1, Towns:6)	**Pondicherry**	**516,934**	**260,488**
Class - I (1,00,000+) (No.of U.A: 1)		**401,337**	**203,850**
Pondicherry Urban Agglomeration	Pondicherry	401,337	203,850
a) Pondicherry (M)		202,648	102,185
b) Ozhukarai		156,873	80,219
i) Ozhukarai (C.P)		148,584	75,835
ii) Periakalapattu (O.G)		4,802	2,596
iii) Sinnakalapattu (O.G)		1,750	893
iv) Ganapathichettikulam (O.G)		1,737	895
c) Villianur		22,728	11,706
i) Kanuvapet (O.G)		7,478	3,845
ii) Villianur (C.T)		6,025	3,171
iii) Sultanpet (O.G)		3,067	1,497
iv) Odiampet (O.G)		1,874	960
v) Thattanchavady (O.G)		1,214	623
vi) Manavely (O.G)		909	482
vii) Guruvappanaickenpalayam (O.G)		852	447
viii) Arasur (O.G)		497	260
ix) Attuvaikalpet (O.G)		474	238
x) Arumarthapuram (O.G)		219	120
xi) Valluvanpet (O.G)		119	63
d) Ariankuppam (C.T)		13,489	6,811
e) Kurumbapet (G.P)		5,599	2,929

TABLE 3

CENSUS

FIGURES)

O F T O W N S

Females	Growth rate 1971-81	Growth rate 1981-91	Sex ratio 1991 (Females per 1,000 males)
5	6	7	8
256,446	**59.39**	**63.56**	**984**
197,487	**62.26**	**59.63**	**969**
197,487	62.26	59.63	969
100,463	21.76	24.60	983
76,654	306.96	80.34	956
72,749	306.96	70.81	959
2,206	-	-	850
857	-	-	960
842	-	-	960
11,022	-	-	942
3,633	-	-	945
2,854	-	-	900
1,570	-	-	1049
914	-	-	952
591	-	-	949
427	-	-	886
405	-	-	906
237	-	-	912
236	-	-	992
99	-	-	825
56	-	-	889
6,678	-	-	980
2,670	-	212.27	912

Size Class of Towns/City/ U.A./Towns	District	Population 1991	
		Persons	Males
1	2	3	4
Class - II (50,000 - 99,999) (No.of Towns: 1)		**61,875**	**30,832**
Karaikal (M)	Karaikal	61,875	30,832
Class - III (20,000 - 49,999) (No.of Towns: 1)		**20,297**	**10,307**
Yanam (M)	Yanam	20,297	10,307
Class - IV (10,000 - 19,999) (No.of Towns: 2)		**20,908**	**9,677**
Palloor (C.T)	Mahe	10,471	4,802
Mahe (M)	"	10,437	4,875
Class - V (5,000 - 9,999) (No.of Towns: 2)		**12,517**	**5,822**
Pandakkal (C.T)	Mahe	6,428	3,000
Chalakkara (C.T)	"	6,089	2,822
Class - VI (Less than 5,000)		-	-

TABLE 3

CENSUS

FIGURES)

O F T O W N S

	Growth rate		Sex ratio 1991
Females	1971-81	1981-91	(Females per 1,000 males)
5	6	7	8
31,043	-	-	**1007**
31,043	66.44	42.54	1007
9,990	**66.44**	**-53.24**	**969**
9,990	40.28	74.51	969
11,231	-	**79.76**	**1161**
5,669	-	-	1181
5,562	6.87	8.85	1141
6,695	**-44.46**	**30.55**	**1150**
3,428	-	-	1143
3,267	-	-	1158
-	-	-	-

SUPPLEMENT

1991

(PROVISIONAL

GROWTH OF

Size class of UAs/Towns	No.of UAs/Towns			Population		
	1971	1981	1991	1971	1981	1991
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
All Classes	**4**	**4**	**7**	**198,288**	**316,047**	**516,934**
Class - I	1	1	1	154,945	251,420	401,337
Class - II	-	-	1	-	-	61,875
Class - III	1	1	1	26,080	43,408	20,297
Class - IV	-	1	2	-	11,631	20,908
Class - V	2	1	2	17,263	9,588	12,517
Class - VI	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 4

CENSUS

FIGURES)

URBAN POPULATION

Proportion of Population in each size class to total urban population			Inter-Censal Growth	
1971	1981	1991	1971-81	1981-91
8	9	10	11	12
100.00	**100.00**	**100.00**	**59.39**	**63.56**
78.14	79.55	77.64	62.26	59.63
-	-	11.97	-	-
13.15	13.74	3.93	66.44	-53.24
-	3.68	4.04	-	79.76
8.71	3.03	2.42	-44.46	30.55
-	-	-	-	-

SUPPLEMENT

1991

(PROVISIONAL

TOTAL POPULATION AND TOTAL WORKERS

U.T/District/ Commune	Total Rural Urban	Population			Total
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6
PONDICHERRY U.T	**Total**	**807,045**	**407,685**	**399,360**	**267,599**
	Rural	**290,111**	**147,197**	**142,914**	**111,538**
	Urban	**516,934**	**260,488**	**256,446**	**156,061**
Pondicherry District	Total	607,600	309,300	298,300	206,526
	Rural	206,263	105,450	100,813	83,445
	Urban	401,337	203,850	197,487	123,081
Pondicherry (M)	Urban	202,648	102,185	100,463	61,365
a) Ariankuppam Commune	Total	44,523	22,811	21,712	15,211
	Rural	31,034	16,000	15,034	11,234
	Urban	13,489	6,811	6,678	3,977
b) Ozhukarai Commune	Total	159,689	81,632	78,057	50,155
	Rural	2,816	1,413	1,403	1,119
	Urban	156,873	80,219	76,654	49,036
c) Mannadipet Commune	Total	51,161	26,079	25,082	21,722
	Rural	51,161	26,079	25,082	21,722
	Urban	-	-	-	-
d) Villianur Commune	Total	70,698	36,362	34,336	26,023
	Rural	42,371	21,727	20,644	17,320
	Urban	28,327	14,635	13,692	8,703
e) Bahour Commune	Total	47,087	24,020	23,067	18,994
	Rural	47,087	24,020	23,067	18,994
	Urban	-	-	-	-
f) Nettapakkam Commune	Total	31,794	16,211	15,583	13,056
	Rural	31,794	16,211	15,583	13,056
	Urban	-	-	-	-
Karaikal District	Total	145,723	72,579	73,144	46,876
	Rural	83,848	41,747	42,101	28,093
	Urban	61,875	30,832	31,043	18,783
a) Karaikal Commune	Total	61,875	30,832	31,043	18,783
	Rural	-	-	-	-
	Urban	61,875	30,832	31,043	18,783

TABLE 5

CENSUS

FIGURES)

CLASSIFIED BY MAIN WORKERS AND MARGINAL WORKERS

Workers		Main Workers			Marginal Workers		
Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
205,775	**61,824**	**261,042**	**203,377**	**57,665**	**6,557**	**2,398**	**4,159**
78,505	**33,033**	**107,669**	**77,454**	**30,215**	**3,869**	**1,051**	**2,818**
127,270	**28,791**	**153,373**	**125,923**	**27,450**	**2,688**	**1,347**	**1,341**
157,311	49,215	202,018	155,531	46,487	4,508	1,780	2,728
56,881	26,564	80,532	55,970	24,562	2,913	911	2,002
100,430	22,651	121,486	99,561	21,925	1,595	869	726
50,145	11,220	60,434	49,617	10,817	931	528	403
11,356	3,855	14,592	11,056	3,536	619	300	319
8,133	3,101	10,640	7,844	2,796	594	289	305
3,223	754	3,952	3,212	740	25	11	14
40,533	9,622	49,533	40,242	9,291	622	291	331
735	384	986	705	281	133	30	103
39,798	9,238	48,547	39,537	9,010	489	261	228
14,398	7,324	21,086	14,165	6,921	636	233	403
14,398	7,324	21,086	14,165	6,921	636	233	403
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18,885	7,138	25,660	18,754	6,906	363	131	232
11,621	5,699	17,107	11,559	5,548	213	62	151
7,264	1,439	8,553	7,195	1,358	150	69	81
13,146	5,848	17,981	12,898	5,083	1,013	248	765
13,146	5,848	17,981	12,898	5,083	1,013	248	765
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8,848	4,208	12,732	8,799	3,933	324	49	275
8,848	4,208	12,732	8,799	3,933	324	49	275
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
37,046	9,830	45,382	36,793	8,589	1,494	253	1,241
21,624	6,469	27,137	21,484	5,653	956	140	816
15,422	3,361	18,245	15,309	2,936	538	113	425
15,422	3,361	18,245	15,309	2,936	538	113	425
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15,422	3,361	18,245	15,309	2,936	538	113	425

SUPPLEMENT

1991

(PROVISIONAL

TOTAL POPULATION AND TOTAL WORKERS

U.T/District/ Commune	Total Rural Urban	Population			Total
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6
b) Thirunallar Commune	Total	28,794	14,236	14,558	9,833
	Rural	28,794	14,236	14,558	9,833
	Urban	-	-	-	-
c) Neravy Commune	Total	9,514	4,688	4,826	3,189
	Rural	9,514	4,688	4,826	3,189
	Urban	-	-	-	-
d) Nedungadu Commune	Total	14,045	7,061	6,984	4,948
	Rural	14,045	7,061	6,984	4,948
	Urban	-	-	-	-
e) Kottucherry Commune	Total	15,218	7,763	7,455	4,872
	Rural	15,218	7,763	7,455	4,872
	Urban	-	-	-	-
f) Tirumalairayan Pattinam Commune	Total	16,277	7,999	8,278	5,251
	Rural	16,277	7,999	8,278	5,251
	Urban	-	-	-	-
Mahe District	Total	33,425	15,499	17,926	7,359
	Rural	-	-	-	-
	Urban	33,425	15,499	17,926	7,359
a) Mahe Commune	Total	33,425	15,499	17,926	7,359
	Rural	-	-	-	-
	Urban	33,425	15,499	17,926	7,359
Yanam District	Total	20,297	10,307	9,990	6,838
	Rural	-	-	-	-
	Urban	20,297	10,307	9,990	6,838
a) Yanam Commune	Total	20,297	10,307	9,990	6,838
	Rural	-	-	-	-
	Urban	20,297	10,307	9,990	6,838

TABLE 5

CENSUS

FIGURES)

CLASSIFIED BY MAIN WORKERS AND MARGINAL WORKERS

Workers		Main Workers			Marginal Workers		
Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
7,431	2,402	9,436	7,372	2,064	397	59	338
7,431	2,402	9,436	7,372	2,064	397	59	338
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2,412	777	3,004	2,400	604	185	12	173
2,412	777	3,004	2,400	604	185	12	173
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3,816	1,132	4,872	3,804	1,068	76	12	64
3,816	1,132	4,872	3,804	1,068	76	12	64
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3,789	1,083	4,803	3,787	1,016	69	2	67
3,789	1,083	4,803	3,787	1,016	69	2	67
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4,176	1,075	5,022	4,121	901	229	55	174
4,176	1,075	5,022	4,121	901	229	55	174
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6,092	1,267	6,929	5,754	1,175	430	338	92
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6,092	1,267	6,929	5,754	1,175	430	338	92
6,092	1,267	6,929	5,754	1,175	430	338	92
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6,092	1,267	6,929	5,754	1,175	430	338	92
5,326	1,512	6,713	5,299	1,414	125	27	98
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5,326	1,512	6,713	5,299	1,414	125	27	98
5,326	1,512	6,713	5,299	1,414	125	27	98
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5,326	1,512	6,713	5,299	1,414	125	27	98

SUPPLEMENT

1991

(PROVISIONAL

DISTRIBUTION OF MAIN WORKERS AS CULTIVATORS, AGRICULTURAL

U.T/District/U.A	Total Rural Urban	Persons Males Females	Total Main Workers	Cultivators	Agricultural Labourers	Household Industry
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
PONDICHERRY U.T	Total	Persons	261,042	17,863	76,837	6,007
		Males	203,377	15,758	48,236	4,047
		Females	57,665	2,105	28,601	1,960
	Rural	Persons	107,669	12,717	60,514	1,796
		Males	77,454	10,984	36,866	1,211
		Females	30,215	1,733	23,648	585
	Urban	Persons	153,373	5,146	16,323	4,211
		Males	125,923	4,774	11,370	2,836
		Females	27,450	372	4,953	1,375
PONDICHERRY DISTRICT	Total	Persons	202,018	13,623	57,567	5,173
		Males	155,531	11,763	34,949	3,454
		Females	46,487	1,860	22,618	1,719
	Rural	Persons	80,532	9,694	46,690	1,514
		Males	55,970	8,160	27,294	1,007
		Females	24,562	1,534	19,396	507
	Urban	Persons	121,486	3,929	10,877	3,659
		Males	99,561	3,603	7,655	2,447
		Females	21,925	326	3,222	1,212
PONDICHERRY U.A	Urban	Persons	121,486	3,929	10,877	3,659
		Males	99,561,	3,603	7,655	2,447
		Females	21,925	326	3,222	1,212
KARAIKAL DISTRICT	Total	Persons	45,382	3,798	17,152	511
		Males	36,793	3,579	11,894	356
		Females	8,589	219	5,258	155
	Rural	Persons	27,137	3,023	13,824	282
		Males	21,484	2,824	9,572	204
		Females	5,653	199	4,252	78
	Urban	Persons	18,245	775	3,328	229
		Males	15,309	755	2,322	152
		Females	2,936	20	1,006	77

TABLE 6

CENSUS

FIGURES)

LABOURERS, WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY AND OTHER WORKERS

Other Workers	Percentage of Main Workers in Cultivation, Agricultural Labour, Household Industry and other workers to total main workers							
	Cultivators		Agricultural Labourers		Workers in Household Industry		Other Workers	
	1981	1991	1981	1991	1981	1991	1981	1991
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
160,335	9.14	6.84	31.47	29.44	2.32	2.30	57.07	61.42
135,336	10.58	7.75	25.64	23.72	2.02	1.99	61.76	66.54
24,999	3.07	3.65	56.16	49.60	3.56	3.40	37.21	43.35
32,642	14.79	11.81	51.47	56.20	1.57	1.67	32.17	30.32
28,393	17.86	14.18	43.58	47.60	1.43	1.56	37.13	36.66
4,249	4.18	5.73	78.76	78.27	2.06	1.94	15.00	14.06
127,693	2.86	3.35	9.22	10.64	3.15	2.75	84.77	83.26
106,943	3.15	3.79	7.34	9.03	2.63	2.25	86.88	84.93
20,750	1.28	1.36	19.56	18.04	5.99	5.01	73.17	75.59
125,655	9.32	6.74	29.84	28.50	2.60	2.56	58.24	62.20
105,365	10.87	7.56	23.36	22.47	2.32	2.22	63.45	67.75
20,290	2.91	4.00	56.54	48.65	3.77	3.70	36.78	43.65
22,634	16.52	12.04	52.74	57.98	1.58	1.88	29.16	28.10
19,509	20.48	14.58	43.51	48.76	1.53	1.80	34.48	34.86
3,125	3.99	6.25	81.95	78.97	1.75	2.06	12.31	12.72
103,021	2.18	3.24	7.17	8.95	3.61	3.01	87.04	84.80
85,856	2.36	3.62	5.48	7.69	3.01	2.46	89.15	86.23
17,165	1.20	1.49	16.63	14.69	6.95	5.53	75.22	78.29
103,021	2.18	3.24	7.17	8.95	3.61	3.01	87.04	84.80
85,856	2.36	3.62	5.48	7.69	3.01	2.46	89.15	86.23
17,165	1.20	1.49	16.63	14.69	6.95	5.53	75.22	78.29
23,921	9.66	8.37	40.54	37.79	1.15	1.13	48.65	52.71
20,964	10.75	9.73	36.67	32.32	0.92	0.97	51.66	56.98
2,957	4.48	2.55	58.92	61.22	2.20	1.80	34.40	34.43
10,008	12.02	11.14	53.68	50.94	0.99	1.04	33.31	36.88
8,884	13.62	13.15	48.80	44.55	0.81	0.95	36.77	41.35
1,124	5.21	3.52	74.57	75.22	1.73	1.38	18.49	19.88
13,913	4.77	4.25	13.39	18.24	1.48	1.25	80.36	76.26
12,080	5.16	4.93	12.96	15.17	1.14	0.99	80.74	78.91
1,833	2.46	0.68	15.96	34.27	3.51	2.62	78.07	62.43

SUPPLEMENT

1991

(PROVISIONAL

DISTRIBUTION OF MAIN WORKERS AS CULTIVATORS, AGRICULTURAL

U.T/District/U.A	Total Rural Urban	Persons Males Females	Total Main Workers	Cultivators	Agricultural Labourers	Household Industry
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
MAHE DISTRICT	Total	Persons	6,929	111	474	186
		Males	5,754	93	359	128
		Females	1,175	18	115	58
	Rural	Persons	...	...	...	...
		Males	...	...	...	...
		Females	...	...	...	...
	Urban	Persons	6,929	111	474	186
		Males	5,754	93	359	128
		Females	1,175	18	115	58
YANAM DISTRICT	Total	Persons	6,713	331	1,644	137
		Males	5,299	323	1,034	109
		Females	1,414	8	610	28
	Rural	Persons	...	...	...	...
		Males	...	...	...	...
		Females	...	...	...	...
	Urban	Persons	6,713	331	1,644	137
		Males	5,299	323	1,034	109
		Females	1,414	8	610	28

"EU" stands for 'Entirely Urban'.

TABLE 6

CENSUS

FIGURES)

LABOURERS, WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY AND OTHER WORKERS

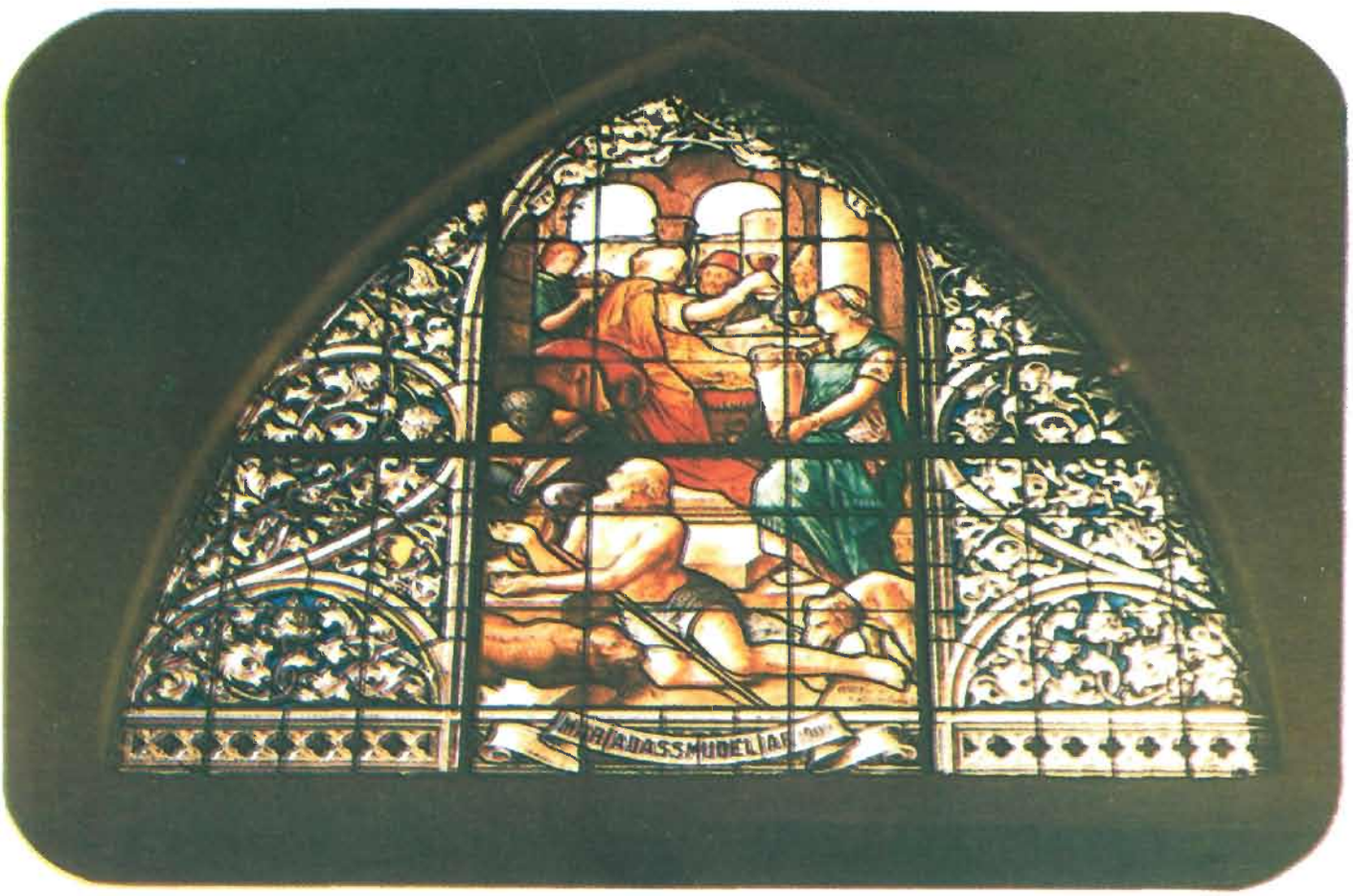
Other Workers	Percentage of Main Workers in Cultivation, Agricultural Labour, Household Industry and other workers to total main workers							
	Cultivators		Agricultural Labourers		Workers in Household Industry		Other Workers	
	1981	1991	1981	1991	1981	1991	1981	1991
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
6,158	1.33	1.60	8.97	6.84	3.46	2.69	86.24	88.87
5,174	1.40	1.62	6.98	6.24	2.44	2.22	89.18	89.92
984	0.96	1.53	18.81	9.79	8.50	4.94	71.73	83.74
...	2.02	EU	13.94	EU	5.12	EU	78.92	EU
...	2.14	EU	10.88	EU	3.66	EU	83.32	EU
...	1.48	EU	28.78	EU	12.17	EU	57.57	EU
6,158	0.10	1.60	0.20	6.84	0.54	2.69	99.16	88.87
5,174	0.12	1.62	0.12	6.24	0.30	2.22	99.46	89.92
984	...	1.53	0.60	9.79	1.80	4.94	97.60	83.74
4,601	10.00	4.93	36.03	24.49	1.81	2.04	52.16	68.54
3,833	12.78	6.10	27.18	19.51	1.91	2.06	58.13	72.33
768	0.46	0.57	66.32	43.14	1.49	1.98	31.73	54.31
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4,601	10.00	4.93	36.03	24.49	1.81	2.04	52.16	68.54
3,833	12.78	6.10	27.18	19.51	1.91	2.06	58.13	72.33
768	0.46	0.57	66.32	43.14	1.49	1.98	31.73	54.31

Mosque in Pondicherry





Sacred Heart Church and Stained-glass Window
– A French piece of art.



ALL-INDIA TABLES

POPULATION AND LITERATES IN STATES AND

Sl. No.	India/State/U.T	Total Rural Urban	Area (in Km²)	Population Persons	Population Males
1	2	3	4	5	6
	INDIA*	Total	3,287,263¶	844,324,222	437,805,805
		Rural		627,146,597	323,105,149
		Urban		217,177,625	114,700,656
	INDIA (Excluding Jammu & Kashmir)	Total	3,065,027	836,605,522	433,791,705
		Rural		621,267,297	320,062,940
		Urban		215,338,225	113,728,765
	INDIA (Excluding Assam and Jammu & Kashmir)	Total	2,986,589	814,310,960	422,212,012
		Rural		601,443,623	309,826,978
		Urban		212,867,337	112,385,034
	STATES				
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	Total	275,045	66,354,559	33,637,906
		Rural		48,541,866	24,535,717
		Urban		17,812,693	9,102,189
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	Total	83,743	858,392	461,242
		Rural		753,586	401,467
		Urban		104,806	59,775
3	ASSAM	Total	78,438	22,294,562	11,579,693
		Rural		19,823,674	10,235,962
		Urban		2,470,888	1,343,731
4	BIHAR	Total	173,877	86,338,853	45,147,280
		Rural		74,969,964	38,988,737
		Urban		11,368,889	6,158,543
5	GOA	Total	3,702	1,168,622	593,563
		Rural		689,201	345,601
		Urban		479,421	247,962

* The 1991 Census has not been held in Jammu & Kashmir. Total, rural and urban population include projections for Jammu & Kashmir as on 1.3.91, made by the Standing Committee of Experts on Population Projections (October,1989). The projected population figures exclude population of area under unlawful occupation of Pakistan and China where census could not be taken.

Literates do not include figures for Jammu & Kashmir where the 1991 Census has not been held.

¶ Includes 78,114 sq.km. under illegal occupation of Pakistan and and 5,180 sq.km. illegally handed over by Pakistan to China and 37,555 sq.km. under illegal occupation of China in Ladakh district.

TABLE 1

UNION TERRITORIES BY RESIDENCE AND SEX, 1991

	Literates		
Females	Persons	Males	Females
7	8	9	10
406,518,417	362,174,360	230,406,841	131,767,519
304,041,448	228,009,191	151,594,125	76,415,066
102,476,969	134,165,169	78,812,716	55,352,453
402,813,817	362,174,360	230,406,841	131,767,519
301,204,357	228,009,191	151,594,125	76,415,066
101,609,460	134,165,169	78,812,716	55,352,453
392,098,948	352,542,831	224,544,726	127,998,105
291,616,645	220,087,361	146,728,662	73,358,699
100,482,303	132,455,470	77,816,064	54,639,406
32,716,653	24,940,887	15,743,559	9,197,328
24,006,149	14,821,472	9,834,396	4,987,076
8,710,504	10,119,415	5,909,163	4,210,252
397,150	282,147	190,691	91,456
352,119	221,640	152,338	69,302
45,031	60,507	38,353	22,154
10,714,869	9,631,529	5,862,115	3,769,414
9,587,712	7,921,830	4,865,463	3,056,367
1,127,157	1,709,699	996,652	713,047
41,191,573	26,854,389	19,176,364	7,678,025
35,981,227	20,368,563	15,105,968	5,262,595
5,210,346	6,485,826	4,070,396	2,415,430
575,059	782,002	440,396	341,606
343,600	441,270	249,841	191,429
231,459	340,732	190,555	150,177

ALL INDIA

POPULATION AND LITERATES IN STATES AND

Sl. No.	India/State/U.T	Total Rural Urban	Area (in Km²)	Population	
				Persons	Males
1	2	3	4	5	6
6	GUJARAT	Total	196,024	41,174,343	21,271,102
		Rural		27,010,042	13,849,774
		Urban		14,164,301	7,421,328
7	HARYANA	Total	44,212	16,317,715	8,705,379
		Rural		12,272,545	6,539,958
		Urban		4,045,170	2,165,421
8	HIMACHAL PRADESH	Total	55,673	5,111,079	2,560,894
		Rural		4,666,255	2,317,601
		Urban		444,824	243,293
9	JAMMU & KASHMIR*	Total	222,236	7,718,700	4,014,100
		Rural		5,879,300	3,042,209
		Urban		1,839,400	971,891
10	KARNATAKA	Total	191,791	44,806,468	22,846,613
		Rural		30,955,766	15,669,860
		Urban		13,850,702	7,176,753
11	KERALA	Total	38,863	29,032,828	14,230,391
		Rural		21,356,457	10,455,208
		Urban		7,676,371	3,775,183
12	MADHYA PRADESH	Total	443,446	66,135,862	34,232,048
		Rural		50,787,815	26,123,971
		Urban		15,348,047	8,108,077
13	MAHARASHTRA	Total	307,713	78,748,215	40,686,254
		Rural		48,251,863	24,427,060
		Urban		30,496,352	16,259,194
14	MANIPUR	Total	22,327	1,826,714	931,511
		Rural		1,320,866	674,782
		Urban		505,848	256,729
15	MEGHALAYA	Total	22,429	1,760,626	904,308
		Rural		1,431,547	731,491
		Urban		329,079	172,817

* See note on prepage.

¶ See note on prepage.

TABLE 1

UNION TERRITORIES BY RESIDENCE AND SEX,1991 (Contd.)

	Literates		
Females	Persons	Males	Females
7	8	9	10
19,903,241	21,276,549	13,080,998	8,195,551
13,160,268	12,096,895	7,782,567	4,314,328
6,742,973	9,179,654	5,298,431	3,881,223
7,612,336	7,431,708	4,872,757	2,558,951
5,732,587	4,939,138	3,386,087	1,553,051
1,879,749	2,492,570	1,486,670	1,005,900
2,550,185	2,724,609	1,602,266	1,122,343
2,348,654	2,396,730	1,411,630	985,100
201,531	327,879	190,636	137,243
3,704,600	NA	NA	NA
2,837,091	NA	NA	NA
867,509	NA	NA	NA
21,959,855	21,080,920	12,886,799	8,194,121
15,285,906	12,267,993	7,828,158	4,439,835
6,673,949	8,812,927	5,058,641	3,754,286
14,802,437	22,671,821	11,516,040	11,155,781
10,901,249	16,443,641	8,359,228	8,084,413
3,901,188	6,228,180	3,156,812	3,071,368
31,903,814	23,491,956	16,101,046	7,390,910
24,663,844	14,464,428	10,601,527	3,862,901
7,239,970	9,027,528	5,499,519	3,528,009
38,061,961	42,939,491	26,279,235	16,660,256
23,824,803	22,164,921	14,105,391	8,059,530
14,237,158	20,774,570	12,173,844	8,600,726
895,203	895,223	542,513	352,710
646,084	591,162	362,540	228,622
249,119	304,061	179,973	124,088
856,318	689,419	377,281	312,138
700,056	466,694	255,715	210,979
156,262	222,725	121,566	101,159

POPULATION AND LITERATES IN STATES AND

Sl. No.	India/State/U.T	Total Rural Urban	Area (in Km²)	Population	
				Persons	Males
1	2	3	4	5	6
16	MIZORAM	Total	21,081	686,217	356,672
		Rural		369,177	192,723
		Urban		317,040	163,949
17	NAGALAND	Total	16,579	1,215,573	643,273
		Rural		1,005,478	525,827
		Urban		210,095	117,446
18	ORISSA	Total	155,707	31,512,070	15,979,904
		Rural		27,279,615	13,712,156
		Urban		4,232,455	2,267,748
19	PUNJAB	Total	50,362	20,190,795	10,695,136
		Rural		14,189,913	7,486,546
		Urban		6,000,882	3,208,590
20	RAJASTHAN	Total	342,239	43,880,640	22,935,895
		Rural		33,840,522	17,599,080
		Urban		10,040,118	5,336,815
21	SIKKIM	Total	7,096	405,505	215,900
		Rural		368,521	194,737
		Urban		36,984	21,163
22	TAMIL NADU	Total	130,058	55,638,318	28,217,947
		Rural		36,611,285	18,466,088
		Urban		19,027,033	9,751,859
23	TRIPURA	Total	10,486	2,744,827	1,410,545
		Rural		2,325,844	1,196,530
		Urban		418,983	214,015
24	UTTAR PRADESH	Total	294,411	139,031,130	73,898,286
		Rural		111,377,720	59,044,156
		Urban		27,653,410	14,854,130
25	WEST BENGAL	Total	88,752	67,982,732	35,461,898
		Rural		49,360,718	25,427,347
		Urban		18,622,014	10,034,551

TABLE 1

UNION TERRITORIES BY RESIDENCE AND SEX, 1991 (Contd.)

Literates			
Females	Persons	Males	Females
7	8	9	10
329,545	462,246	250,962	211,284
176,454	215,570	120,265	95,305
153,091	246,676	130,697	115,979
572,300	621,048	360,526	260,522
479,651	478,572	277,737	200,835
92,649	142,476	82,789	59,687
15,532,166	12,911,905	8,392,320	4,519,585
13,567,459	10,303,681	6,806,202	3,497,479
1,964,707	2,608,224	1,586,118	1,022,106
9,495,659	9,952,965	5,897,599	4,055,366
6,703,367	6,253,432	3,782,696	2,470,736
2,792,292	3,699,533	2,114,903	1,584,630
20,944,745	13,618,272	10,143,275	3,474,997
16,241,442	8,189,562	6,689,540	1,500,022
4,703,303	5,428,710	3,453,735	1,974,975
189,605	190,606	117,771	72,835
173,784	164,660	101,870	62,790
15,821	25,946	15,901	10,045
27,420,371	30,383,416	18,066,226	12,317,190
18,145,197	17,424,520	10,756,292	6,668,228
9,275,174	12,958,896	7,309,934	5,648,962
1,334,282	1,368,567	821,403	547,164
1,129,314	1,065,893	657,311	408,582
204,968	302,674	164,092	138,582
65,132,844	47,047,626	33,325,158	13,722,468
52,333,564	33,079,082	24,707,721	8,371,361
12,799,280	13,968,544	8,617,437	5,351,107
32,520,834	32,719,340	20,053,418	12,665,922
23,933,371	20,337,330	12,824,903	7,512,427
8,587,463	12,382,010	7,228,515	5,153,495

POPULATION AND LITERATES IN STATES AND

Sl. No.	India/State/U.T	Total Rural Urban	Area (in Km²)	Population	
				Persons	Males
1	2	3	4	5	6
	UNION TERRITORIES				
1	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	Total	8,249	279,111	153,323
		Rural		204,301	111,051
		Urban		74,810	42,272
2	CHANDIGARH	Total	114	640,725	357,411
		Rural		66,079	40,465
		Urban		574,646	316,946
3	DADRA & NAGAR HAVELI	Total	491	138,401	70,879
		Rural		126,681	64,436
		Urban		11,720	6,443
4	DAMAN & DIU	Total	112	101,439	51,452
		Rural		53,901	27,970
		Urban		47,538	23,482
5	DELHI	Total	1,483	9,370,475	5,120,733
		Rural		943,392	517,923
		Urban		8,427,083	4,602,810
6	LAKSHADWEEP	Total	32	51,681	26,582
		Rural		22,592	11,519
		Urban		29,089	15,063
7	**PONDICHERRY**	**Total**	**492**	**807,045**	**407,685**
		Rural		**290,111**	**147,197**
		Urban		**516,934**	**260,488**

TABLE 1

UNION TERRITORIES BY RESIDENCE AND SEX,1991 (Concld.)

	Literates		
Females	Persons	Males	Females
7	8	9	10
125,788	171,095	103,278	67,817
93,250	117,956	70,923	47,033
32,538	53,139	32,355	20,784
283,314	426,009	252,922	173,087
25,614	31,962	22,474	9,488
257,700	394,047	230,448	163,599
67,522	45,086	30,591	14,495
62,245	37,293	25,812	11,481
5,277	7,793	4,779	3,014
49,987	61,497	35,968	25,529
25,931	27,498	17,338	10,160
24,056	33,999	18,630	15,369
4,249,742	5,949,528	3,570,973	2,378,555
425,469	503,968	330,240	173,728
3,824,273	5,445,560	3,240,733	2,204,827
25,099	33,562	19,046	14,516
11,073	14,036	8,060	5,976
14,026	19,526	10,986	8,540
399,360	**518,942**	**293,345**	**225,597**
142,914	**157,799**	**93,892**	**63,907**
256,446	**361,143**	**199,453**	**161,690**

ALL INDIA

POPULATION, TOTAL WORKERS, MAIN WORKERS
UNION TERRITORIES BY

Sl. No.	India/State/U.T	Total Rural Urban	Persons Males Females	Total Population
1	2	3	4	5
	INDIA*	Total	Persons	836,605,522
			Males	433,791,705
			Females	402,813,817
		Rural	Persons	621,267,297
			Males	320,062,940
			Females	301,204,357
		Urban	Persons	215,338,225
			Males	113,728,765
			Females	101,609,460
	INDIA (Excluding Assam and Jammu & Kashmir)	Total	Persons	814,310,960
			Males	422,212,012
			Females	392,098,948
		Rural	Persons	601,443,623
			Males	309,826,978
			Females	291,616,645
		Urban	Persons	212,867,337
			Males	112,385,034
			Females	100,482,303
	STATES			
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	Total	Persons	66,354,559
			Males	33,637,906
			Females	32,716,653
		Rural	Persons	48,541,866
			Males	24,535,717
			Females	24,006,149
		Urban	Persons	17,812,693
			Males	9,102,189
			Females	8,710,504

* Excludes Jammu & Kashmire where the 1991 Census has not been held.

TABLE 2

AND MARGINAL WORKERS IN STATES AND

RESIDENCE AND SEX,1991

Total Workers	Main Workers	Marginal Workers
6	7	8
314,903,642	285,422,913	29,480,729
223,506,153	219,233,479	4,272,674
91,397,489	66,189,434	25,208,055
249,330,072	221,590,657	27,739,415
167,822,985	164,159,136	3,663,849
81,507,087	57,431,521	24,075,566
65,573,570	63,832,256	1,741,314
55,683,168	55,074,343	608,825
9,890,402	8,757,913	1,132,489
306,794,857	278,354,550	28,440,307
217,679,066	213,726,687	3,952,379
89,115,791	64,627,863	24,487,928
241,995,658	215,274,300	26,721,358
162,670,904	159,319,409	3,351,495
79,324,754	55,954,891	23,369,863
64,799,199	63,080,250	1,718,949
55,008,162	54,407,278	600,884
9,791,037	8,672,972	1,118,065
30,038,082	28,393,068	1,645,014
18,647,921	18,432,886	215,035
11,390,161	9,960,182	1,429,979
24,536,610	23,015,194	1;521,416
14,234,263	14,062,382	171,881
10,302,347	8,952,812	1,349,535
5,501,472	5,377,874	123,598
4,413,658	4,370,504	43,154
1,087,814	1,007,370	80,444

ALL INDIA

POPULATION, TOTAL WORKERS, MAIN WORKERS

UNION TERRITORIES BY

Sl. No.	India/State/U.T	Total Rural Urban	Persons Males Females	Total Population
1	2	3	4	5
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	Total	Persons	858,392
			Males	461,242
			Females	397,150
		Rural	Persons	753,586
			Males	401,467
			Females	352,119
		Urban	Persons	104;806
			Males	59,775
			Females	45,031
3	ASSAM	Total	Persons	22,294,562
			Males	11,579,693
			Females	10,714,869
		Rural	Persons	19,823,674
			Males	10,235,962
			Females	9,587,712
		Urban	Persons	2,470,888
			Males	1,343,731
			Females	1,127,157
4	BIHAR	Total	Persons	86,338,853
			Males	45,147,280
			Females	41,191,573
		Rural	Persons	74,969,964
			Males	38,988,737
			Females	35,981,227
		Urban	Persons	11,368,889
			Males	6,158,543
			Females	5,210,346

TABLE 2

AND MARGINAL WORKERS IN STATES AND RESIDENCE AND SEX, 1991 (Contd.)

Total Workers	Main Workers	Marginal Workers
6	7	8
407,362	389,621	17,741
250,062	246,102	3,960
157,300	143,519	13,781
366,323	349,401	16,922
215,342	211,956	3,386
150,981	137,445	13,536
41,039	40,220	819
34,720	34,146	574
6,319	6,074	245
8,108,785	7,068,363	1,040,422
5,827,087	5,506,792	320,295
2,281,698	1,561,571	720,127
7,334,414	6,316,357	1,018,057
5,152,081	4,839,727	312,354
2,182,333	1,476,630	705,703
774,371	752,006	22,365
675,006	667,065	7,941
99,365	84,941	14,424
28,111,596	25,652,569	2,459,027
21,649,718	21,342,198	307,520
6,461,878	4,310,371	2,151,507
25,204,073	22,817,203	2,386,870
19,049,927	18,765,028	284,899
6,154,146	4,052,175	2,101,971
2,907,523	2,835,366	72,157
2,599,791	2,577,170	22,621
307,732	258,196	49,536

ALL INDIA

POPULATION, TOTAL WORKERS, MAIN WORKERS

UNION TERRITORIES BY

Sl. No.	India/State/U.T	Total Rural Urban	Persons Males Females	Total Population
1	2	3	4	5
5	GOA	Total	Persons	1,168,622
			Males	593,563
			Females	575,059
		Rural	Persons	689,201
			Males	345,601
			Females	343,600
		Urban	Persons	479,421
			Males	247,962
			Females	231,459
6	GUJARAT	Total	Persons	41,174,343
			Males	21,271,102
			Females	19,903,241
		Rural	Persons	27,010,042
			Males	13,849,774
			Females	13,160,268
		Urban	Persons	14,164,301
			Males	7,421,328
			Females	6,742,973
7	HARYANA	Total	Persons	16,317,715
			Males	8,705,379
			Females	7,612,336
		Rural	Persons	12,272,545
			Males	6,539,958
			Females	5,732,587
		Urban	Persons	4,045,170
			Males	2,165,421
			Females	1,879,749

TABLE 2

AND MARGINAL WORKERS IN STATES AND RESIDENCE AND SEX,1991 (Contd.)

Total Workers	Main Workers	Marginal Workers
6	7	8
411,633	382,369	29,264
293,871	286,139	7,732
117,762	96,230	21,532
250,466	226,206	24,260
168,550	162,593	5,957
81,916	63,613	18,303
161,167	156,163	5,004
125,321	123,546	1,775
35,846	32,617	3,229
16,950,692	14,109,638	2,841,054
11,561,200	11,285,729	275,471
5,389,492	2,823,909	2,565,583
12,522,360	9,931,208	2,591,152
7,724,536	7,529,114	195,422
4,797,824	2,402,094	2,395,730
4,428,332	4,178,430	249,902
3,836,664	3,756,615	80,049
591,668	421,815	169,853
5,031,198	4,588,476	442,722
4,171,877	4,097,706	74,171
859,321	490,770	368,551
3,879,238	3,452,255	426,983
3,121,852	3,052,893	68,959
757,386	399,362	358,024
1,151,960	1,136,221	15,739
1,050,025	1,044,813	5,212
101,935	91,408	10,527

ALL INDIA

POPULATION, TOTAL WORKERS, MAIN WORKERS

UNION TERRITORIES BY

Sl. No.	India/State/U.T	Total Rural Urban	Persons Males Females	Total Population
1	2	3	4	5
8	HIMACHAL PRADESH	Total	Persons	5,111,079
			Males	2,560,894
			Females	2,550,185
		Rural	Persons	4,666,255
			Males	2,317,601
			Females	2,348,654
		Urban	Persons	444,824
			Males	243,293
			Females	201,531
9	KARNATAKA	Total	Persons	44,806,468
			Males	22,846,613
			Females	21,959,855
		Rural	Persons	30,955,766
			Males	15,669,860
			Females	15,285,906
		Urban	Persons	13,850,702
			Males	7,176,753
			Females	6,673,949
10	KERALA	Total	Persons	29,032,828
			Males	14,230,391
			Females	14,802,437
		Rural	Persons	21,356,457
			Males	10,455,208
			Females	10,901,249
		Urban	Persons	7,676,371
			Males	3,775,183
			Females	3,901,188

TABLE 2

AND MARGINAL WORKERS IN STATES AND

RESIDENCE AND SEX,1991 (Contd.)

Total Workers	Main Workers	Marginal Workers
6	7	8
2,160,353	1,729,089	431,264
1,273,149	1,226,441	46,708
887,204	502,648	384,556
2,004,641	1,581,429	423,212
1,145,812	1,101,565	44,247
858,829	479,864	378,965
155,712	147,660	8,052
127,337	124,876	2,461
28,375	22,784	5,591
18,744,445	17,243,883	1,500,562
12,316,261	12,186,096	130,165
6,428,184	5,057,787	1,370,397
14,314,517	12,885,897	1,428,620
8,761,398	8,650,102	111,296
5,553,119	4,235,795	1,317,324
4,429,928	4,357,986	71,942
3,554,863	3,535,994	18,869
875,065	821,992	53,073
9,305,143	8,196,798	1,108,345
6,803,607	6,294,874	508,733
2,501,536	1,901,924	599,612
6,976,513	6,084,816	891,697
5,021,033	4,621,760	399,273
1,955,480	1,463,056	492,424
2,328,630	2,111,982	216,648
1,782,574	1,673,114	109,460
546,056	438,868	107,188

POPULATION, TOTAL WORKERS, MAIN WORKERS
UNION TERRITORIES BY

Sl. No.	India/State/U.T	Total Rural Urban	Persons Males Females	Total Population
1	2	3	4	5
11	MADHYA PRADESH	Total	Persons	66,135,862
			Males	34,232,048
			Females	31,903,814
		Rural	Persons	50,787,815
			Males	26,123,971
			Females	24,663,844
		Urban	Persons	15,348,047
			Males	8,108,077
			Females	7,239,970
12	MAHARASHTRA	Total	Persons	78,748,215
			Males	40,686,254
			Females	38,061,961
		Rural	Persons	48,251,863
			Males	24,427,060
			Females	23,824,803
		Urban	Persons	30,496,352
			Males	16,259,194
			Females	14,237,158
13	MANIPUR	Total	Persons	1,826,714
			Males	931,511
			Females	895,203
		Rural	Persons	1,320,866
			Males	674,782
			Females	646,084
		Urban	Persons	505,848
			Males	256,729
			Females	249,119

TABLE 2

AND MARGINAL WORKERS IN STATES AND

RESIDENCE AND SEX, 1991 (Contd.)

Total Workers	Main Workers	Marginal Workers
6	7	8
28,238,537	24,959,486	3,279,051
17,859,104	17,596,591	262,513
10,379,433	7,362,895	3,016,538
23,712,976	20,552,324	3,160,652
14,077,760	13,841,034	236,726
9,635,216	6,711,290	2,923,926
4,525,561	4,407,162	118,399
3,781,344	3,755,557	25,787
744,217	651,605	92,612
33,737,036	30,886,606	2,850,430
21,168,498	20,740,036	428,462
12,568,538	10,146,570	2,421,968
23,872,005	21,267,697	2,604,308
12,952,150	12,618,158	333,992
10,919,855	8,649,539	2,270,316
9,865,031	9,618,909	246,122
8,216,348	8,121,878	94,470
1,648,683	1,497,031	151,652
758,204	682,448	75,756
422,489	399,831	22,658
335,715	282,617	53,098
587,441	527,061	60,380
319,979	300,812	19,167
267,462	226,249	41,213
170,763	155,387	15,376
102,510	99,019	3,491
68,253	56,368	11,885

POPULATION, TOTAL WORKERS, MAIN WORKERS
UNION TERRITORIES BY

Sl. No.	India/State/U.T	Total Rural Urban	Persons Males Females	Total Population
1	2	3	4	5
14	MEGHALAYA	Total	Persons	1,760,626
			Males	904,308
			Females	856,318
		Rural	Persons	1,431,547
			Males	731,491
			Females	700,056
		Urban	Persons	329,079
			Males	172,817
			Females	156,262
15	MIZORAM	Total	Persons	686,217
			Males	356,672
			Females	329,545
		Rural	Persons	369,177
			Males	192,723
			Females	176,454
		Urban	Persons	317,040
			Males	163,949
			Females	153,091
16	NAGALAND	Total	Persons	1,215,573
			Males	643,273
			Females	572,300
		Rural	Persons	1,005,478
			Males	525,827
			Females	479,651
		Urban	Persons	210,095
			Males	117,446
			Females	92,649

TABLE 2

AND MARGINAL WORKERS IN STATES AND

RESIDENCE AND SEX, 1991 (Contd.)

Total Workers	Main Workers	Marginal Workers
6	7	8
758,118	719,205	38,913
443,949	433,941	10,008
314,169	285,264	28,905
657,852	620,564	37,288
370,349	361,143	9,206
287,503	259,421	28,082
100,266	98,641	1,625
73,600	72,798	802
26,666	25,843	823
338,724	290,215	48,509
193,912	176,761	17,151
144,812	113,454	31,358
191,227	169,229	21,998
107,085	98,741	8,344
84,142	70,488	13,654
147,497	120,986	26,511
86,827	78,020	8,807
60,670	42,966	17,704
537,314	505,179	32,135
312,667	295,079	17,588
224,647	210,100	14,547
458,324	429,008	29,316
253,852	237,491	16,361
204,472	191,517	12,955
78,990	76,171	2,819
58,815	57,588	1,227
20,175	18,583	1,592

POPULATION, TOTAL WORKERS, MAIN WORKERS

UNION TERRITORIES BY

Sl. No.	India/State/U.T	Total Rural Urban	Persons Males Females	Total Population
1	2	3	4	5
17	ORISSA	Total	Persons	31,512,070
			Males	15,979,904
			Females	15,532,166
		Rural	Persons	27,279,615
			Males	13,712,156
			Females	13,567,459
		Urban	Persons	4,232,455
			Males	2,267,748
			Females	1,964,707
18	PUNJAB	Total	Persons	20,190,795
			Males	10,695,136
			Females	9,495,659
		Rural	Persons	14,189,913
			Males	7,486,546
			Females	6,703,367
		Urban	Persons	6,000,882
			Males	3,208,590
			Females	2,792,292
19	RAJASTHAN	Total	Persons	43,880,640
			Males	22,935,895
			Females	20,944,745
		Rural	Persons	33,840,522
			Males	17,599,080
			Females	16,241,442
		Urban	Persons	10,040,118
			Males	5,336,815
			Females	4,703,303

TABLE 2

AND MARGINAL WORKERS IN STATES AND RESIDENCE AND SEX,1991 (Contd.)

Total Workers	Main Workers	Marginal Workers
6	7	8
11,826,915	10,306,227	1,520,688
8,588,073	8,394,653	193,420
3,238,842	1,911,574	1,327,268
10,567,105	9,082,984	1,484,121
7,490,877	7,311,344	179,533
3,076,228	1,771,640	1,304,588
1,259,810	1,223,243	36,567
1,097,196	1,083,309	13,887
162,614	139,934	22,680
6,348,325	6,036,192	312,133
5,704,804	5,640,746	64,058
643,521	395,446	248,075
4,515,303	4,221,684	293,619
4,044,988	3,986,497	58,491
470,315	235,187	235,128
1,833,022	1,814,508	18,514
1,659,816	1,654,249	5,567
173,206	160,259	12,947
16,911,475	13,861,992	3,049,483
11,253,729	11,067,923	185,806
5,657,746	2,794,069	2,863,677
14,100,941	11,139,057	2,961,884
8,778,424	8,606,855	171,569
5,322,517	2,532,202	2,790,315
2,810,534	2,722,935	87,599
2,475,305	2,461,068	14,237
335,229	261,867	73,362

ALL INDIA

POPULATION, TOTAL WORKERS, MAIN WORKERS

UNION TERRITORIES BY

Sl. No.	India/State/U.T	Total Rural Urban	Persons Males Females	Total Population
1	2	3	4	5
20	SIKKIM	Total	Persons	405,505
			Males	215,900
			Females	189,605
		Rural	Persons	368,521
			Males	194,737
			Females	173,784
		Urban	Persons	36,984
			Males	21,163
			Females	15,821
21	TAMIL NADU	Total	Persons	55,638,318
			Males	28,217,947
			Females	27,420,371
		Rural	Persons	36,611,285
			Males	18,466,088
			Females	18,145,197
		Urban	Persons	19,027,033
			Males	9,751,859
			Females	9,275,174
22	TRIPURA	Total	Persons	2,744,827
			Males	1,410,545
			Females	1,334,282
		Rural	Persons	2,325,844
			Males	1,196,530
			Females	1,129,314
		Urban	Persons	418,983
			Males	214,015
			Females	204,968

TABLE 2

AND MARGINAL WORKERS IN STATES AND

RESIDENCE AND SEX, 1991 (Contd.)

Total Workers	Main Workers	Marginal Workers
6	7	8
215,738	165,800	49,938
115,733	108,728	7,005
100,005	57,072	42,933
201,126	152,054	49,072
104,141	97,770	6,371
96,985	54,284	42,701
14,612	13,746	866
11,592	10,958	634
3,020	2,788	232
24,555,559	22,971,697	1,583,862
16,087,046	15,756,894	330,152
8,468,513	7,214,803	1,253,710
17,960,673	16,523,110	1,437,563
10,841,776	10,556,051	285,725
7,118,897	5,967,059	1,151,838
6,594,886	6,448,587	146,299
5,245,270	5,200,843	44,427
1,349,616	1,247,744	101,872
860,752	793,457	67,295
669,753	655,870	13,883
190,999	137,587	53,412
739,528	674,636	64,892
567,748	554,803	12,945
171,780	119,833	51,947
121,224	118,821	2,403
102,005	101,067	938
19,219	17,754	1,465

POPULATION, TOTAL WORKERS, MAIN WORKERS
UNION TERRITORIES BY

Sl. No.	India/State/U.T	Total Rural Urban	Persons Males Females	Total Population
1	2	3	4	5
23	UTTAR PRADESH	Total	Persons	139,031,130
			Males	73,898,286
			Females	65,132,844
		Rural	Persons	111,377,720
			Males	59,044,156
			Females	52,333,564
		Urban	Persons	27,653,410
			Males	14,854,130
			Females	12,799,280
24	WEST BENGAL	Total	Persons	67,982,732
			Males	35,461,898
			Females	32,520,834
		Rural	Persons	49,360,718
			Males	25,427,347
			Females	23,933,371
		Urban	Persons	18,622,014
			Males	10,034,551
			Females	8,587,463
UNION TERRITORIES				
1	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	Total	Persons	279,111
			Males	153,323
			Females	125,788
		Rural	Persons	204,301
			Males	111,051
			Females	93,250
		Urban	Persons	74,810
			Males	42,272
			Females	32,538

TABLE 2

AND MARGINAL WORKERS IN STATES AND

RESIDENCE AND SEX, 1991 (Contd.)

Total Workers	Main Workers	Marginal Workers
6	7	8
44,860,976	41,342,238	3,518,738
36,481,225	35,975,991	505,234
8,379,751	5,366,247	3,013,504
37,310,142	33,935,822	3,374,320
29,608,731	29,154,861	453,870
7,701,411	4,780,961	2,920,450
7,550,834	7,406,416	144,418
6,872,494	6,821,130	51,364
678,340	585,286	93,054
22,009,040	20,530,120	1,478,920
18,213,097	17,906,876	306,221
3,795,943	2,623,244	1,172,699
16,485,503	15,091,935	1,393,568
13,244,130	12,977,809	266,321
3,241,373	2,114,126	1,127,247
5,523,537	5,438,185	85,352
4,968,967	4,929,067	39,900
554,570	509,118	45,452
97,357	89,223	8,134
81,178	78,878	2,300
16,179	10,345	5,834
71,602	63,829	7,773
58,534	56,499	2,035
13,068	7,330	5,738
25,755	25,394	361
22,644	22,379	265
3,111	3,015	96

POPULATION, TOTAL WORKERS, MAIN WORKERS
UNION TERRITORIES BY

Sl. No.	India/State/U.T	Total Rural Urban	Persons Males Females	Total Population
1	2	3	4	5
2	CHANDIGARH	Total	Persons	640,725
			Males	357,411
			Females	283,314
		Rural	Persons	66,079
			Males	40,465
			Females	25,614
		Urban	Persons	574,646
			Males	316,946
			Females	257,700
3	DADRA & NAGAR HAVELI	Total	Persons	138,401
			Males	70,879
			Females	67,522
		Rural	Persons	126,681
			Males	64,436
			Females	62,245
		Urban	Persons	11,720
			Males	6,443
			Females	5,277
4	DAMAN & DIU	Total	Persons	101,439
			Males	51,452
			Females	49,987
		Rural	Persons	53,901
			Males	27,970
			Females	25,931
		Urban	Persons	47,538
			Males	23,482
			Females	24,056

TABLE 2

AND MARGINAL WORKERS IN STATES AND RESIDENCE AND SEX,1991 (Contd.)

Total Workers	Main Workers	Marginal Workers
6	7	8
222,847	221,951	896
193,035	192,429	606
29,812	29,522	290
27,335	27,277	58
26,018	25,992	26
1,317	1,285	32
195,512	194,674	838
167,017	166,437	580
28,495	28,237	258
73,876	60,748	13,128
40,872	39,651	1,221
33,004	21,097	11,907
68,832	56,200	12,632
37,114	35,934	1,180
31,718	20,266	11,452
5,044	4,548	496
3,758	3,717	41
1,286	831	455
37,621	31,673	5,948
26,096	25,615	481
11,525	6,058	5,467
22,213	17,727	4,486
14,584	14,301	283
7,629	3,426	4,203
15,408	13,946	1,462
11,512	11,314	198
3,896	2,632	1,264

POPULATION, TOTAL WORKERS, MAIN WORKERS
UNION TERRITORIES BY

Sl. No.	India/State/U.T	Total Rural Urban	Persons Males Females	Total Population
1	2	3	4	5
5	DELHI	Total	Persons	9,370,475
			Males	5,120,733
			Females	4,249,742
		Rural	Persons	943,392
			Males	517,923
			Females	425,469
		Urban	Persons	8,427,083
			Males	4,602,810
			Females	3,824,273
6	LAKSHADWEEP	Total	Persons	51,681
			Males	26,582
			Females	25,099
		Rural	Persons	22,592
			Males	11,519
			Females	11,073
		Urban	Persons	29,089
			Males	15,063
			Females	14,026
7	**PONDICHERRY**	**Total**	**Persons**	**807,045**
			Males	**407,685**
			Females	**399,360**
		Rural	**Persons**	**290,111**
			Males	**147,197**
			Females	**142,914**
		Urban	**Persons**	**516,934**
			Males	**260,488**
			Females	**256,446**

TABLE 2

AND MARGINAL WORKERS IN STATES AND RESIDENCE AND SEX, 1991 (Concld.)

Total Workers	Main Workers	Marginal Workers
6	7	8
2,964,804	2,941,260	23,544
2,638,707	2,627,850	10,857
326,097	313,410	12,687
273,572	265,922	7,650
246,535	244,164	2,371
27,037	21,758	5,279
2,691,232	2,675,338	15,894
2,392,172	2,383,686	8,486
299,060	291,652	7,408
13,536	12,280	1,256
11,658	10,796	862
1,878	1,484	394
5,679	4,902	777
4,911	4,303	608
768	599	169
7,857	7,378	479
6,747	6,493	254
1,110	885	225
267,599	**261,042**	**6,557**
205,775	**203,377**	**2,398**
61,824	**57,665**	**4,159**
111,538	**107,669**	**3,869**
78,505	**77,454**	**1,051**
33,033	**30,215**	**2,818**
156,061	**153,373**	**2,688**
127,270	**125,923**	**1,347**
28,791	**27,450**	**1,341**

DISTRIBUTION OF MAIN WORKERS AS CULTIVATORS, AND OTHER WORKERS IN STATES AND UNION

Sl. No.	India/State/U.T	Total Rural Urban	Persons Males Females	Total Main Workers
1	2	3	4	5
	INDIA*	Total	Persons	285,422,913
			Males	219,233,479
			Females	66,189,434
		Rural	Persons	221,590,657
			Males	164,159,136
			Females	57,431,521
		Urban	Persons	63,832,256
			Males	55,074,343
			Females	8,757,913
	INDIA (Excluding Assam and Jammu & Kashmir)	Total	Persons	278,354,550
			Males	213,726,687
			Females	64,627,863
		Rural	Persons	215,274,300
			Males	159,319,409
			Females	55,954,891
		Urban	Persons	63,080,250
			Males	54,407,278
			Females	8,672,972
	STATES			
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	Total	Persons	28,393,068
			Males	18,432,886
			Females	9,960,182
		Rural	Persons	23,015,194
			Males	14,062,382
			Females	8,952,812
		Urban	Persons	5,377,874
			Males	4,370,504
			Females	1,007,370

* Excludes Jammu & Kashmir where the 1991 Census has not been held.

TABLE 3

AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS, HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY WORKERS

TERRITORIES BY RESIDENCE AND SEX,1991

Cultivators	Agricultural Labourers	Household Industry Workers	Other Workers
6	7	8	9
110,588,822	74,649,217	10,373,099	89,811,775
87,717,381	45,815,830	7,310,270	78,389,998
22,871,441	28,833,387	3,062,829	11,421,777
107,403,044	70,397,151	6,817,096	36,973,366
85,016,859	42,867,566	4,656,114	31,618,597
22,386,185	27,529,585	2,160,982	5,354,769
3,185,778	4,252,066	3,556,003	52,838,409
2,700,522	2,948,264	2,654,156	46,771,401
485,256	1,303,802	901,847	6,067,008
106,966,805	73,737,831	10,195,950	87,453,964
84,898,180	45,115,094	7,205,902	76,507,511
22,068,625	28,622,737	2,990,048	10,946,453
103,811,790	69,501,428	6,672,306	35,288,776
82,223,337	42,179,514	4,575,694	30,340,864
21,588,453	27,321,914	2,096,612	4,947,912
3,155,015	4,236,403	3,523,644	52,165,188
2,674,843	2,935,580	2,630,208	46,166,647
480,172	1,300,823	893,436	5,998,541
7,880,336	11,573,566	1,432,006	7,507,160
5,650,097	5,631,654	814,876	6,336,259
2,230,239	5,941,912	617,130	1,170,901
7,692,984	10,904,335	1,072,420	3,345,455
5,494,804	5,243,232	603,823	2,720,523
2,198,180	5,661,103	468,597	624,932
187,352	669,231	359,586	4,161,705
155,293	388,422	211,053	3,615,736
320,059	280,809	148,533	545,969

ALL INDIA

DISTRIBUTION OF MAIN WORKERS AS CULTIVATORS, AND OTHER WORKERS IN STATES AND UNION

Sl. No.	India/State/U.T	Total Rural Urban	Persons Males Females	Total Main Workers
1	2	3	4	5
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	Total	Persons	389,621
			Males	246,102
			Females	143,519
		Rural	Persons	349,401
			Males	211,956
			Females	137,445
		Urban	Persons	40,220
			Males	34,146
			Females	6,074
3	ASSAM	Total	Persons	7,068,363
			Males	5,506,792
			Females	1,561,571
		Rural	Persons	6,316,357
			Males	4,839,727
			Females	1,476,630
		Urban	Persons	752,006
			Males	667,065
			Females	84,941
4	BIHAR	Total	Persons	25,652,569
			Males	21,342,198
			Females	4,310,371
		Rural	Persons	22,817,203
			Males	18,765,028
			Females	4,052,175
		Urban	Persons	2,835,366
			Males	2,577,170
			Females	258,196

TABLE 3

AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS, HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY WORKERS TERRITORIES BY RESIDENCE AND SEX,1991 (Contd.)

Cultivators	Agricultural Labourers	Household Industry Workers	Other Workers
6	7	8	9
237,918	19,074	2,480	130,149
117,380	11,862	1,642	115,218
120,538	7,212	838	14,931
235,721	18,541	2,121	93,018
116,290	11,471	1,385	82,810
119,431	7,070	736	10,208
2,197	533	359	37,131
1,090	391	257	32,408
1,107	142	102	4,723
3,622,017	911,386	177,149	2,357,811
2,819,201	700,736	104,368	1,882,487
802,816	210,650	72,781	475,324
3,591,254	895,723	144,790	1,684,590
2,793,522	688,052	80,420	1,277,733
797,732	207,671	64,370	406,857
30,763	15,663	32,359	673,221
25,679	12,684	23,948	604,754
5,084	2,979	8,411	68,467
11,136,077	9,544,444	691,464	4,280,584
9,776,669	7,048,051	568,124	3,949,354
1,359,408	2,496,393	123,340	331,230
10,874,266	9,216,504	518,692	2,207,741
9,535,074	6,780,295	415,036	2,034,623
1,339,192	2,436,209	103,656	173,118
261,811	327,940	172,772	2,072,843
241,595	267,756	153,088	1,914,731
20,216	60,184	19,684	158,112

DISTRIBUTION OF MAIN WORKERS AS CULTIVATORS, AND OTHER WORKERS IN STATES AND UNION

Sl. No.	India/State/U.T	Total Rural Urban	Persons Males Females	Total Main Workers
1	2	3	4	5
5	GOA	Total	Persons	382,369
			Males	286,139
			Females	96,230
		Rural	Persons	226,206
			Males	162,593
			Females	63,613
		Urban	Persons	156,163
			Males	123,546
			Females	32,617
6	GUJARAT	Total	Persons	14,109,638
			Males	11,285,729
			Females	2,823,909
		Rural	Persons	9,931,208
			Males	7,529,114
			Females	2,402,094
		Urban	Persons	4,178,430
			Males	3,756,615
			Females	421,815
7	HARYANA	Total	Persons	4,588,476
			Males	4,097,706
			Females	490,770
		Rural	Persons	3,452,255
			Males	3,052,893
			Females	399,362
		Urban	Persons	1,136,221
			Males	1,044,813
			Females	91,408

TABLE 3

AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS, HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY WORKERS TERRITORIES BY RESIDENCE AND SEX,1991 (Contd.)

Cultivators	Agricultural Labourers	Household Industry Workers	Other Workers
6	7	8	9
56,474	35,162	12,940	277,793
35,128	19,045	9,687	222,279
21,346	16,117	3,253	55,514
50,632	29,910	8,245	137,419
31,524	16,018	6,030	109,021
19,108	13,892	2,215	28,398
5,842	5,252	4,695	140,374
3,604	3,027	3,657	113,258
2,238	2,225	1,038	27,116
4,721,656	3,242,069	307,136	5,838,777
3,850,838	1,988,727	235,239	5,210,925
870,818	1,253,342	71,897	627,852
4,578,319	3,047,324	197,256	2,108,309
3,726,008	1,850,123	154,290	1,798,693
852,311	1,197,201	42,966	309,616
143,337	194,745	109,880	3,730,468
124,830	138,604	80,949	3,412,232
18,507	56,141	28,931	318,236
1,807,196	895,957	137,064	1,748,259
1,575,183	774,182	126,128	1,622,213
232,013	121,775	10,936	126,046
1,747,906	834,190	80,373	789,786
1,519,602	718,200	73,557	741,534
228,304	115,990	6,816	48,252
59,290	61,767	56,691	958,473
55,581	55,982	52,571	880,679
3,709	5,785	4,120	77,794

DISTRIBUTION OF MAIN WORKERS AS CULTIVATORS, AND OTHER WORKERS IN STATES AND UNION

Sl. No.	India/State/U.T	Total Rural Urban	Persons Males Females	Total Main Workers
1	2	3	4	5
8	HIMACHAL PRADESH	Total	Persons	1,729,089
			Males	1,226,441
			Females	502,648
		Rural	Persons	1,581,429
			Males	1,101,565
			Females	479,864
		Urban	Persons	147,660
			Males	124,876
			Females	22,784
9	KARNATAKA	Total	Persons	17,243,883
			Males	12,186,096
			Females	5,057,787
		Rural	Persons	12,885,897
			Males	8,650,102
			Females	4,235,795
		Urban	Persons	4,357,986
			Males	3,535,994
			Females	821,992
10	KERALA	Total	Persons	8,196,798
			Males	6,294,874
			Females	1,901,924
		Rural	Persons	6,084,816
			Males	4,621,760
			Females	1,463,056
		Urban	Persons	2,111,982
			Males	1,673,114
			Females	438,868

TABLE 3

AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS, HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY WORKERS TERRITORIES BY RESIDENCE AND SEX,1991 (Contd.)

Cultivators	Agricultural Labourers	Household Industry Workers	Other Workers
6	7	8	9
1,127,199	60,886	37,052	503,952
692,764	49,775	32,194	451,708
434,435	11,111	4,858	52,244
1,119,085	58,864	32,676	370,804
686,701	48,053	28,305	338,506
432,384	10,811	4,371	32,298
8,114	2,022	4,376	133,148
6,063	1,722	3,889	113,202
2,051	300	487	19,946
5,924,533	4,957,496	484,323	5,877,531
4,609,176	2,476,021	332,034	4,768,865
1,315,357	2,481,475	152,289	1,108,666
5,668,934	4,601,853	302,762	2,312,348
4,396,441	2,268,252	214,339	1,771,070
1,272,493	2,333,601	88,423	541,278
255,599	355,643	181,561	3,565,183
212,735	207,769	117,695	2,997,795
42,864	147,874	63,866	567,388
1,014,678	2,103,395	321,713	4,757,012
905,442	1,423,358	174,096	3,791,978
109,236	680,037	147,617	965,034
930,165	1,872,258	228,928	3,053,465
832,156	1,261,547	120,823	2,407,234
98,009	610,711	108,105	646,231
84,513	231,137	92,785	1,703,547
73,286	161,811	53,273	1,384,744
11,227	69,326	39,512	318,803

DISTRIBUTION OF MAIN WORKERS AS CULTIVATORS, AND OTHER WORKERS IN STATES AND UNION

Sl. No.	India/State/U.T	Total Rural Urban	Persons Males Females	Total Main Workers
1	2	3	4	5
11	MADHYA PRADESH	Total	Persons	24,959,486
			Males	17,596,591
			Females	7,362,895
		Rural	Persons	20,552,324
			Males	13,841,034
			Females	6,711,290
		Urban	Persons	4,407,162
			Males	3,755,557
			Females	651,605
12	MAHARASHTRA	Total	Persons	30,886,606
			Males	20,740,036
			Females	10,146,570
		Rural	Persons	21,267,697
			Males	12,618,158
			Females	8,649,539
		Urban	Persons	9,618,909
			Males	8,121,878
			Females	1,497,031
13	MANIPUR	Total	Persons	682,448
			Males	399,831
			Females	282,617
		Rural	Persons	527,061
			Males	300,812
			Females	226,249
		Urban	Persons	155,387
			Males	99,019
			Females	56,368

TABLE 3

AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS, HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY WORKERS TERRITORIES BY RESIDENCE AND SEX,1991 (Contd.)

Cultivators	Agricultural Labourers	Household Industry Workers	Other Workers
6	7	8	9
12,947,296	5,863,961	768,780	5,379,449
9,193,942	3,115,086	518,767	4,768,796
3,753,354	2,748,875	250,013	610,653
12,577,343	5,550,022	521,224	1,903,735
8,891,567	2,925,034	348,366	1,676,067
3,685,776	2,624,988	172,858	227,668
369,953	313,939	247,556	3,475,714
302,375	190,052	170,401	3,092,729
67,578	123,887	77,155	382,985
10,133,638	8,311,402	947,306	11,494,260
6,189,686	3,889,049	678,310	9,982,991
3,943,952	4,422,353	268,996	1,511,269
9,853,755	7,825,464	511,145	3,077,333
5,974,140	3,618,928	357,225	2,667,865
3,879,615	4,206,536	153,920	409,468
279,883	485,938	436,161	8,416,927
215,546	270,121	321,085	7,315,126
64,337	215,817	115,076	1,101,801
389,690	63,350	48,352	181,056
224,650	26,908	11,683	136,590
165,040	36,442	36,669	44,466
341,410	48,459	32,157	105,035
192,418	20,696	6,476	81,222
148,992	27,763	25,681	23,813
48,280	14,891	16,195	76,021
32,232	6,212	5,207	55,368
16,048	8,679	10,988	20,653

DISTRIBUTION OF MAIN WORKERS AS CULTIVATORS, AND OTHER WORKERS IN STATES AND UNION

Sl. No.	India/State/U.T	Total Rural Urban	Persons Males Females	Total Main Workers
1	2	3	4	5
14	MEGHALAYA	Total	Persons	719,205
			Males	433,941
			Females	285,264
		Rural	Persons	620,564
			Males	361,143
			Females	259,421
		Urban	Persons	98,641
			Males	72,798
			Females	25,843
15	MIZORAM	Total	Persons	290,215
			Males	176,761
			Females	113,454
		Rural	Persons	169,229
			Males	98,741
			Females	70,488
		Urban	Persons	120,986
			Males	78,020
			Females	42,966
16	NAGALAND	Total	Persons	505,179
			Males	295,079
			Females	210,100
		Rural	Persons	429,008
			Males	237,491
			Females	191,517
		Urban	Persons	76,171
			Males	57,588
			Females	18,583

TABLE 3

AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS, HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY WORKERS TERRITORIES BY RESIDENCE AND SEX,1991 (Contd.)

Cultivators	Agricultural Labourers	Household Industry Workers	Other Workers
6	7	8	9
404,561	95,895	7,151	211,598
220,251	54,604	4,398	154,688
184,310	41,291	2,753	56,910
401,098	93,015	5,420	121,031
218,278	52,663	3,179	87,023
182,820	40,352	2,241	34,008
3,463	2,880	1,731	90,567
1,973	1,941	1,219	67,665
1,490	939	512	22,902
176,713	10,835	3,609	99,058
92,957	6,998	2,188	74,618
83,756	3,837	1,421	24,440
136,994	3,844	955	27,436
72,066	2,507	655	23,513
64,928	1,337	300	3,923
39,719	6,991	2,654	71,622
20,891	4,491	1,533	51,105
18,828	2,500	1,121	20,517
344,666	23,889	7,649	128,975
170,684	13,239	4,185	106,971
173,982	10,650	3,464	22,004
331,095	22,386	6,023	69,504
164,255	12,263	3,220	57,753
166,840	10,123	2,803	11,751
13,571	1,503	1,626	59,471
6,429	976	965	49,218
7,142	527	661	10,253

DISTRIBUTION OF MAIN WORKERS AS CULTIVATORS, AND OTHER WORKERS IN STATES AND UNION

Sl. No.	India/State/U.T	Total Rural Urban	Persons Males Females	Total Main Workers
1	2	3	4	5
17	ORISSA	Total	Persons	10,306,227
			Males	8,394,653
			Females	1,911,574
		Rural	Persons	9,082,984
			Males	7,311,344
			Females	1,771,640
		Urban	Persons	1,223,243
			Males	1,083,309
			Females	139,934
18	PUNJAB	Total	Persons	6,036,192
			Males	5,640,746
			Females	395,446
		Rural	Persons	4,221,684
			Males	3,986,497
			Females	235,187
		Urban	Persons	1,814,508
			Males	1,654,249
			Females	160,259
19	RAJASTHAN	Total	Persons	13,861,992
			Males	11,067,923
			Females	2,794,069
		Rural	Persons	11,139,057
			Males	8,606,855
			Females	2,532,202
		Urban	Persons	2,722,935
			Males	2,461,068
			Females	261,867

TABLE 3

AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS, HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY WORKERS TERRITORIES BY RESIDENCE AND SEX, 1991 (Contd.)

Cultivators	Agricultural Labourers	Household Industry Workers	Other Workers
6	7	8	9
4,556,737	2,973,455	357,272	2,418,763
4,059,125	1,927,259	253,689	2,154,580
497,612	1,046,196	103,583	264,183
4,477,990	2,873,310	315,533	1,416,151
3,986,012	1,854,710	220,357	1,250,265
491,978	1,018,600	95,176	165,886
78,747	100,145	41,739	1,002,612
73,113	72,549	33,332	904,315
5,634	27,596	8,407	98,297
1,981,675	1,406,953	176,881	2,470,683
1,911,620	1,320,368	154,153	2,254,605
70,055	86,585	22,728	216,078
1,903,941	1,289,036	88,088	940,619
1,838,030	1,208,850	76,809	862,808
65,911	80,186	11,279	77,811
77,734	117,917	88,793	1,530,064
73,590	111,518	77,344	1,391,797
4,144	6,399	11,449	138,267
8,204,267	1,404,387	393,274	3,860,064
6,278,475	892,239	330,437	3,566,772
1,925,792	512,148	62,837	293,292
7,960,642	1,300,535	235,272	1,642,608
6,082,559	809,975	197,847	1,516,474
1,878,083	490,560	37,425	126,134
243,625	103,852	158,002	2,217,456
195,916	82,264	132,590	2,050,298
47,709	21,588	25,412	167,158

DISTRIBUTION OF MAIN WORKERS AS CULTIVATORS, AND OTHER WORKERS IN STATES AND UNION

Sl. No.	India/State/U.T	Total Rural Urban	Persons Males Females	Total Main Workers
1	2	3	4	5
20	SIKKIM	Total	Persons	165,800
			Males	108,728
			Females	57,072
		Rural	Persons	152,054
			Males	97,770
			Females	54,284
		Urban	Persons	13,746
			Males	10,958
			Females	2,788
21	TAMIL NADU	Total	Persons	22,971,697
			Males	15,756,894
			Females	7,214,803
		Rural	Persons	16,523,110
			Males	10,556,051
			Males	5,967,059
		Urban	Persons	6,448,587
			Males	5,200,843
			Females	1,247,744
22	TRIPURA	Total	Persons	793,457
			Males	655,870
			Females	137,587
		Rural	Persons	674,636
			Males	554,803
			Females	119,833
		Urban	Persons	118,821
			Males	101,067
			Females	17,754

TABLE 3

AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS, HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY WORKERS TERRITORIES BY RESIDENCE AND SEX, 1991 (Contd.)

Cultivators	Agricultural Labourers	Household Industry Workers	Other Workers
6	7	8	9
96,528	13,280	2,895	53,097
56,474	8,842	2,111	41,301
40,054	4,438	784	11,796
96,479	13,190	2,309	40,076
56,437	8,777	1,598	30,958
40,042	4,413	711	9,118
49	90	[illegible]	13,021
37	65	513	10,343
12	25	73	2,678
5,729,489	7,846,190	1,069,751	8,326,267
4,190,508	4,092,820	605,288	6,868,278
1,538,981	3,753,370	464,463	1,457,989
5,461,968	7,356,749	667,066	3,037,327
3,992,454	3,788,547	360,181	2,414,869
1,469,514	3,568,202	306,885	622,458
267,521	489,441	402,685	5,288,940
198,054	304,273	245,107	4,453,409
69,467	185,168	157,578	835,531
301,856	186,671	15,487	289,443
250,035	144,430	11,489	249,916
51,821	42,241	3,998	39,527
297,424	179,812	12,851	184,549
245,749	138,138	9,295	161,621
51,675	41,674	3,556	22,928
4,432	6,859	2,636	104,894
4,286	6,292	2,194	88,295
146	567	442	16,599

DISTRIBUTION OF MAIN WORKERS AS CULATIVATORS, AND OTHER WORKERS IN STATES AND UNION

Sl. No.	India/State/U.T	Total Rural Urban	Persons Males Females	Total Main Workers
1	2	3	4	5
23	UTTAR PRADESH	Total	Persons	41,342,238
			Males	35,975,991
			Females	5,366,247
		Rural	Persons	33,935,822
			Males	29,154,861
			Females	4,780,961
		Urban	Persons	7,406,416
			Males	6,821,130
			Females	585,286
24	WEST BENGAL	Total	Persons	20,530,120
			Males	17,906,876
			Females	2,623,244
		Rural	Persons	15,091,935
			Males	12,977,809
			Females	2,114,126
		Urban	Persons	5,438,185
			Males	4,929,067
			Females	509,118
UNION TERRITORIES				
1	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	Total	Persons	89,223
			Males	78,878
			Females	10,345
		Rural	Persons	63,829
			Males	56,499
			Females	7,330
		Urban	Persons	25,394
			Males	22,379
			Females	3,015

TABLE 3

AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS, HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY WORKERS TERRITORIES BY RESIDENCE AND SEX, 1991 (Contd.)

Cultivators	Agricultural Labourers	Household Industry Workers	Other Workers
6	7	8	9
21,846,902	7,952,047	1,809,272	9,734,017
19,357,930	6,066,764	1,509,525	9,041,772
2,488,972	1,885,283	299,747	692,245
21,252,970	7,416,325	1,074,479	4,192,048
18,799,766	5,586,787	883,237	3,885,071
2,453,204	1,829,538	191,242	306,977
593,932	535,722	734,793	5,541,969
558,164	479,977	626,288	5,156,701
35,768	55,745	108,505	385,268
5,835,172	5,037,075	1,021,500	8,636,373
5,401,524	4,053,446	700,442	7,751,464
433,648	983,629	321,058	884,909
5,727,664	4,855,066	736,156	3,773,049
5,300,090	3,893,778	472,893	3,311,048
427,574	961,288	263,263	462,001
107,508	182,009	285,344	4,863,324
101,434	159,668	227,549	4,440,416
6,074	22,341	57,795	422,908
14,440	4,867	6,147	63,769
12,855	4,480	4,523	57,020
1,585	387	1,624	6,749
14,374	4,787	5,864	38,804
12,799	4,404	4,274	35,026
1,579	383	1,590	3,778
66	80	283	24,965
60	76	249	21,994
6	4	34	2,971

ALL INDIA

'DISTRIBUTION OF MAIN WORKERS AS CULTIVATORS,
AND OTHER WORKERS IN STATES AND UNION

Sl. No.	India/State/U.T	Total Rural Urban	Persons Males Females	Total Main Workers
1	2	3	4	5
2	CHANDIGARH	Total	Persons	221,951
			Males	192,429
			Females	29,522
		Rural	Persons	27,277
			Males	25,992
			Females	1,285
		Urban	Persons	194,674
			Males	166,437
			Females	28,237
3	DADRA & NAGAR HAVELI	Total	Persons	60,748
			Males	39,651
			Females	21,097
		Rural	Persons	56,200
			Males	35,934
			Females	20,266
		Urban	Persons	4,548
			Males	3,717
			Females	831
4	DAMAN & DIU	Total	Persons	31,673
			Males	25,615
			Females	6,058
		Rural	Persons	17,727
			Males	14,301
			Females	3,426
		Urban	Persons	13,946
			Males	11,314
			Females	2,632

TABLE 3

AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS, HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY WORKERS TERRITORIES BY RESIDENCE AND SEX,1991 (Contd.)

Cultivators	Agricultural Labourers	Household Industry Workers	Other Workers
6	7	8	9
2,281	1,564	2,094	216,012
2,250	1,455	1,704	187,020
31	109	390	28,992
1,550	791	157	24,779
1,530	736	141	23,585
20	55	16	1,194
[illegible]	773	1,937	191,233
720	719	1,563	163,435
11	54	374	27,798
36,101	6,424	218	18,005
20,392	3,262	174	15,823
15,709	3,162	44	2,182
35,459	6,298	174	14,269
20,013	3,190	136	12,595
15,446	3,108	38	1,674
642	126	44	3,736
379	72	38	3,228
263	54	6	508
3,294	1,174	525	26,680
2,531	615	407	22,062
763	559	118	4,618
3,125	1,051	249	13,302
2,391	580	193	11,137
734	471	56	2,165
169	123	276	13,378
140	35	214	10,925
29	88	62	2,453

DISTRIBUTION OF MAIN WORKERS AS CULTIVATORS, AND OTHER WORKERS IN STATES AND UNION

Sl. No.	India/State/U.T	Total Rural Urban	Persons Males Females	Total Main Workers
1	2	3	4	5
5	DELHI	Total	Persons	2,941,260
			Males	2,627,850
			Females	313,410
		Rural	Persons	265,922
			Males	244,164
			Females	21,758
		Urban	Persons	2,675,338
			Males	2,383,686
			Females	291,652
6	LAKSHADWEEP	Total	Persons	12,280
			Males	10,796
			Females	1,484
		Rural	Persons	4,902
			Males	4,303
			Females	599
		Urban	Persons	7,378
			Males	6,493
			Females	885
7	**PONDICHERRY**	**Total**	**Persons**	**261,042**
			Males	**203,377**
			Females	**57,665**
		Rural	**Persons**	**107,669**
			Males	**77,454**
			Females	**30,215**
		Urban	**Persons**	**153,373**
			Males	**125,923**
			Females	**27,450**

TABLE 3

AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS, HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY WORKERS

TERRITORIES BY RESIDENCE AND SEX,1991 (Concld.)

Cultivators	Agricultural Labourers	Household Industry Workers	Other Workers
6	7	8	9
37,569	25,526	124,977	2,753,188
33,856	22,319	113,960	2,457,715
3,713	3,207	11,017	295,473
25,780	16,995	11,747	211,400
23,203	14,894	10,671	195,396
2,577	2,101	1,076	16,004
11,789	8,531	113,230	2,541,788
10,653	7,425	103,289	2,262,319
1,136	1,106	9,941	279,469
...	...	625	11,655
...	...	402	10,394
...	...	223	1,261
...	...	168	4,734
...	...	142	4,161
...	...	26	573
...	...	457	6,921
...	...	260	6,233
...	...	197	688
17,863	**76,837**	**6,007**	**160,335**
15,758	**48,236**	**4,047**	**135,336**
2,105	**28,601**	**1,960**	**24,999**
12,717	**60,514**	**1,796**	**32,642**
10,984	**36,866**	**1,211**	**28,393**
1,733	**23,648**	**585**	**4,249**
5,146	**16,323**	**4,211**	**127,693**
4,774	**11,370**	**2,836**	**106,943**
372	**4,953**	**1,375**	**20,750**