

CENSUS OF INDIA, 1971

SERIES 16

ORISSA

Part VI-A

TOWN DIRECTORY

B. TRIPATHI
of the Indian Administrative Service
Director of Census Operations, Orissa

With the compliments of

The Director of Census Operations, Orissa

FOREWORD

One of the special features of 1971 Census is a compilation of directory of all the towns of India. It includes seven statements giving the status, growth history and functional category of towns, physical aspects and location; civic and other amenities, medical, educational, recreational and cultural facilities; trade, commerce, industry and banking and population by religion. The Primary Census Abstract of each town will also be presented in this directory.

The rationale for providing wide range of other information along with the primary census data of each town derives from the fact that the demographic data of the census are on the one hand the products of the interplay of a number of economic, cultural and social factors; on the other hand, the demographic situation in its totality influences the economic, social and cultural developments of villages, towns and areas of higher order. It is this dynamic interrelationship which is intended to be highlighted, by bringing together census and non-census statistics and other data in the town directory.

Along with the qualitative and quantitative data, suitable maps have also been included in the directory. One map proposes to bring out the spatial relations of the towns of different size-groups and functional categories. Another one intends to bring out in visual focus, the spatial pattern of distribution of functional areas inside the towns of different size-groups and functional categories. In the context of these two sets of visual presentation, one important demographic character of the town, the gradiance of the distribution of the population in different densities, is proposed to be brought out in a third map.

It is hoped that the town directory will stimulate considerable research in the various associated disciplines in the country.

The planning of the project has been done in the Social Studies Division in the Office of the Registrar General, India, under the guidance of my colleague Dr. B. K. Roy Burman, Deputy Registrar General (Social Studies). The data have been compiled in the offices of the Directors of Census Operations. In the compilation of the data a large number of sources had to be tapped. I avail of this opportunity to thank all my colleagues associated with the project and also the various official and non-official agencies without whose co-operation it would not have been possible to collect the manifold data for all the towns of the country.

New Delhi
The 31st January, 1972

A. CHANDRA SEKHAR
Registrar General, India

PREFACE AND ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Urbanisation has become sine qua non of progress and prosperity. The economic and industrial development during the last two decades has resulted in rapid growth of urbanisation in our country. Growing urbanisation has thrown up in its wake a series of social and humane problems study of which has assumed greater importance in the context of proper planning for development. It is hoped that the data presented in this volume will be helpful in that direction.

Compilation of Town Directory for all the towns of the State is a special feature of 1971 Census. Besides providing primary census data an attempt has been made to present in this volume comprehensive information on growth history, functional character, civic and other amenities relating to each town.

A wide range of both Census and non-Census data have been presented in seven statements. In addition, schematic maps depicting land use pattern and density in respect of some selected towns have been included in this volume. Efforts have been made to present multifarious non-Census data as correctly as possible, yet chances of a few inconsistencies creeping in may not be ruled out.

I owe my heart-felt gratitude to Shri A. Chandrasekhar, the then Registrar General, India for his inspiring guidance and encouragement. To Shri R. B. Chari, Registrar General, India, I am equally indebted. I am grateful to Dr. B. K.Roy Burman, Deputy Registrar General, India (S.S.), to Dr. B. K. Roy, Map Officer for their unstinted help and co-operation.

My grateful thanks are due to Shri S. R. Patnaik, Shri J. K. Das, Ex-Deputy Directors of Census for their valuable contribution. My thanks are due to Shri D. Satapathy, O. A. S., Ex-Tabulation Officer for the compilation and tabulation of the data ; to Shri L. N. Mis hra Ex-Tabulation Officer and Shri Ananta Charan Panda, Sr. Draughtsman for preparation of maps and to Shri S. K. Swain, Investigator, Shri M. A. Rahman, Tabulation Officer, Shri C. R. Mohanty, Senior Technical Assistant, Shri A. C. Samantaray, Shri K. M. Ram, Computors and Shri D. N. Mishra, Assistant Compiler and to Shri A. K. Mishra, Printing Inspector but for whose wholehearted hard work and co-operative endeavour this Publication would not have been possible.

Shri B. C. Das, Deputy Director of Census deserves special mention for the effective supervision and co-ordination provided by him in carrying through this project.

owe a special debt of gratitude to Shri S. P. Mishra, Director of Printing and Stationery, Orissa, for his personal interest and care to bring out this volume.

B. TRIPATHI

1971 CENSUS PUBLICATIONS—ORISSA

(All the Census Publications of this State will bear Series No. 16)

Part I	..	General Report on the Census, subdivided into three Sub-parts viz.,
Part I-A	..	First part of the General Report covering distribution, growth and density of population, sex ratio, Rural and Urban differentials, broad literacy rates, population of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes, broad economic categories, etc.
Part I-B	..	The second part covering detailed analysis of the demographic, social, cultural and migration patterns.
Part I-C	..	Subsidiary Tables
Part II	..	Census Tables on Population subdivided into :
Part II-A	..	General Population Tables
Part II-A Supplement	...	General Population Tables (*Standard Urban Areas*)
Part II-B	..	Economic Tables
Part II-C (*i*)	..	Tables showing distribution of population by Mother-tongue and Religion, Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes.
Part II-C (*ii*)	..	Other Social and Cultural Tables and Fertility Tables
Part II-D	..	Migration Tables
Part III	..	Establishment Report and Tables
Part IV	..	Housing Report and Tables
Part V	..	Special Tables and Ethnographic notes on Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes (All India publication.)
Part VI	..	Town Directory, Survey Reports on Towns ad Villages, subdivided into:
Part VI-A	..	Town Directory (*the present volume*)
Part VI-B	..	Special Survey Reports on selected Towns
Part VI-C	..	Survey Reports on selected Villages
Part VII	..	Special Report on Graduates and Technical Personnel (All India Publication).
Part VIII	..	Administration Report (for official use only) Subdivided into :
Part VIII-A	..	Administration Report—Enumeration
Part VIII-B	..	Administration Report—Tabulation
Part IX	..	Census Atlas
Part IX-A	..	Administrative Atlas
Part X	..	District Census Handbook (a State Government Publication subdivided into:
Part X-A	..	Town and Village Directory
Part X-B	..	Town and Villagewise Primary Census Abstract
Part X-C	..	Analytical Report and Administration statements and District Census Tables....(for 13 districts)
MISCELLANEOUS	..	Special studies and other Reports and Tables (will be published as special paper as and when they are ready.)

A PORTRAIT OF POPULATION, ORISSA, 1971 (A Popular version)

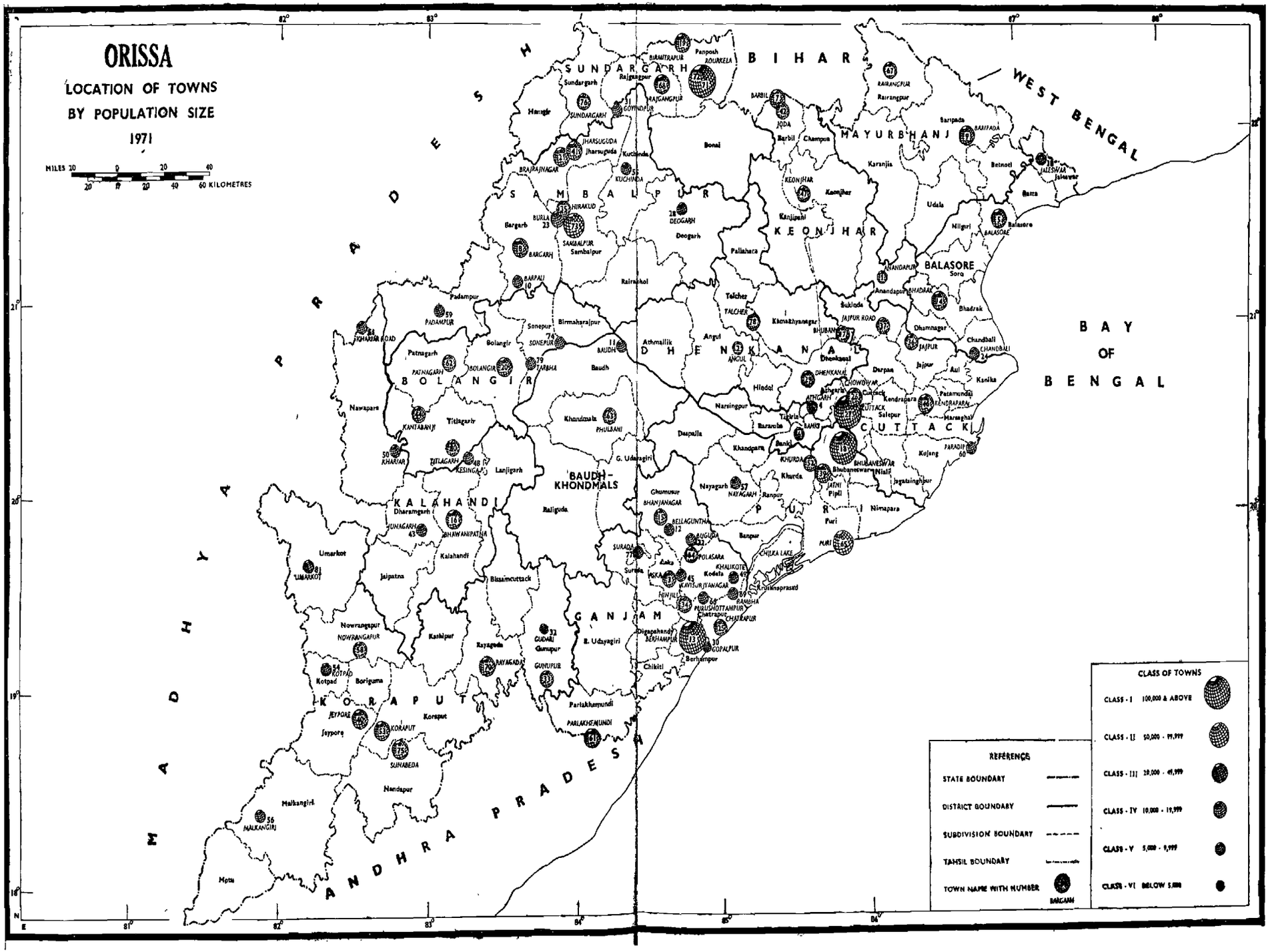
Pocket Book of Population Statistics

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9	5	14	14·25	14·55
11	Table 4, Col. 1	Sl. 12	Blank	12 Padampur
34	8	6	Illegible	3
	8	7	Illegible	5
45	4	Sl. 22	1,056	1,055
47	4	Sl. 67	43·0	43·05
59	3	Sl. 51	77·0	977·0
63	16	Sl. 19	22,278	222,784
64	4	Sl. 27	110,258	110,251
66	9	Sl. 71	52,786	591,640
	10	Sl. 71	253,594	52,786
	11	Sl. 71	591,640	253,594
69	8	Sl. 38	TW/W	..
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	3	Sl. 48	KR (1·25)	KR(12·5)
71	15	Sl. 62	5	65
75	17	Sl. 56	1	3
96	5	Sl. 57	1,203	1,023
97	27	Sl. 47	141	147
98	13	Sl. 63	4,855	3,855
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108	5	17	6	7
111	4	2	7,172	7,173


ORISSA
LOCATION OF TOWNS
BY POPULATION SIZE
1971
MILES 20 0 20 40
20 0 20 40 60 KILOMETRES
MADHYA PRADESH
BIHAR
WEST BENGAL
BAY OF BENGAL
ANDHRA PRADESH
SUNDARGARH
SAMBALPUR
BOLANGIR
KALAHANDI
BAUDH-KHONDMALS
DHENKANAL
ANGUL
KEONJHAR
MAYURBHANJ
BALASORE
CUTTACK
PURI
GANJAM
KORAPUT
MALKANGIRI
NABARANGPUR
KORAPUT
REFERENCE
STATE BOUNDARY
DISTRICT BOUNDARY
SUBDIVISION BOUNDARY
TAHSIL BOUNDARY
TOWN NAME WITH NUMBER
BARGARH
CLASS OF TOWNS
CLASS - I 100,000 & ABOVE
CLASS - II 50,000 - 99,999
CLASS - III 20,000 - 49,999
CLASS - IV 10,000 - 19,999
CLASS - V 5,000 - 9,999
CLASS - VI BELOW 5,000

INTRODUCTORY NOTE

General

The rationale behind publication of a Town Directory for each State and for the country as a whole has been explained in the prefatory observations of the Registrar General. The importance of growing urbanization and its impact on the demographic, social, economic and cultural situation has induced profuse study and interest all the world over. The recognition of this need to cater various data relating to urban areas for the data-users is virtually at the root of compilation of this volume. Apart from providing most of these data districtwise in each of the District Census Handbooks, it has been our object to include them all within the scope of a single state volume so as to serve the need of the administrators, scholars and planners.

Scope

As indicated earlier in the Foreword to this volume, 7 statements are presented in this publication pertaining to the status, growth history and functional categories, physical aspects and location; civic and other amenities, medical, educational and cultural facilities, trade, commerce, industry and banking and population by religion. The towns in all these 7 statements are arranged in alphabetical order. Besides, the Primary Census Abstract for all the towns of the State arranged in alphabetical order are given. The few statements given in the Appendices show the location of each town with its geographical coordinates and separately show the towns arranged according to their population size. This apart, a number of hypotheses advanced have also been tested with the help of data presented in the inset tables.

Apart from presenting data on the demographic and socio-economic aspects of each town, this volume derives its importance from its cartographic novelty. The administrative map of the State at the beginning of this volume shows administrative boundaries up to Tahsil level and location of towns by population size. Only Class I and Class II towns bear their names while all the rest are to be identified by a number which conforms to its position in the list of towns arranged in alphabetical order. The second is a bunch of maps depicting the land-use pattern of some urban areas. Though it was the original intention to cover all the towns of the State under this scheme of mapping, the final series of 11 maps relate to land use pattern in Class I and Class II towns and those taken up for urban studies. The third series of maps present the gradience of the distribution of population in different densities. All the towns have been covered in this cartographic series and the pattern of density prevailing wardwise has been notionally depicted.

Concept of Urban areas

Before proceeding with the analysis and interpretation of data relating to urban areas, it may be useful to understand definitional significance of concepts and terms used during 1971 Census.

The concept of a town adopted in 1971 Census is as follows :

(*a*) All places with a Municipality, Corporation or Cantonment or Notified Town Area.

(*b*) All other places which satisfy the following criteria :

(*i*) A minimum population of 5,000 ;

(*ii*) At least 75 per cent of the male working population is non-agricultural;

(*iii*) A density of population of at least 400 per Square Kilometre (i. e., 1,000 per square mile).

The Director of Census of each State/Union Territory was, however, giving some discretion in respect of some marginal cases in consultation with the State Government to include some places that had other distinct urban characteristics and to exclude the undeserving cases.

In 1971 Census a total number of 81 towns was selected for the State as a whole, as against 62 in 1961 Census. Of these 81 towns, 64 were Municipalities or N. A. Cs. and the remaining 17 were non-Municipal Towns.

Standard Urban Area

An important concept introduced in 1971 Census in the context of urban classification is the Standard Urban Area. The concept was designed to replace that of town group adopted at the 1961 Census which suffered from the following limitations. The Town Groups were made up of independent urban units not always related to a fixed territory. Further, the application of this concept included towns falling within a radius of 2—4 miles of the periphery of the principal central towns within the Town Groups and the intervening rural areas were omitted. Data thrown up by these groups therefore did not yield any meaningful picture. The data also suffered on account of the lack of comparability.

The concept of Standard Urban Area, on the other hand, takes into account the contiguous rural and urban areas which have close mutual socio-economic links with a core town that has a minimum population size of 50,000. The purpose is to provide comparable data for a defined area which is urbanized or holds the potentiality of being urbanized in a period of the next 2 to 3 decades.

In 1971 Census, 8 Standard Urban Areas were delineated in the State in consultation with the State Town Planning Organisation. Of these, two, viz., Jeypore and Balasore qualified for selection to this category on special considerations though their population was less than 50,000 each. Table A-V of Part II-A, General Population Tables presents detailed data relating to these Standard Urban Areas. Appendix V of this volume gives the list of Standard Urban Areas with the names of their component urban and rural units. Readers interested in the area, population and other related particulars are advised to refer to Table A-V in Part II-A and Part II A Supplement of the 1971 Census Publications.

Urban Agglomeration

Another new but important concept developed for 1971 Census is Urban Agglo eration. The idea here is to delimit a comprehensive area having a continuous urban spread comprising a core town with its adjoining urban outgrowth or two or more contiguous towns with their urban outgrowths, if any, with a view to presenting a comrehensive demorgaphic and socio-economic picture of the agglomerated urban area and of its constituent units separately.

The data presented in the statements and tables of this directory relate to the core towns and do not include the outgrowth. As rural components enter into the picture together with these agglomerated areas data relating to the rural components have been kept out of the purview of this presentation while data on urban components of the agglomerations have been presented separately under the individual urban areas. Towns having outgrowths are marked with asterisks in the statements and the names and population of such outgrowths are presented in Appendix IV of this publication. Readers interested in the data for the components of the Urban Agglomerations and for the Standard Urban Areas are advised to refer to A-IV and A-V Tables of Part II-A (1971 Census respectively.

Statements to the Town Directory

As has been stated above, the demographic, administrative and socio-economic data relating to all the 81 towns of the State have been presented in 17 main statements, the towns having been arranged in alphabetical order.

The scope and content of the statements adopted for each Census Town and the codes and abbreviations used are briefly explained below :

Statement I—This statement gives the status, growth history and functional category of towns.

Under Columns 1 and 2, the serial number of the towns in alphabetical order, and the names of the towns with spelling as generally adopted in revenue records have been furnished.

Under Columns 3 and 4, the location code of the town has been indicated together with the name of the Tahsil under which it is located.

Under Column 5, the civic administration status of the town as in 1970 has been indicated with the help of the following adopted codes :

M	..	Municipality
NAC	..	Notified Area Council
P	..	Panchayat

Under Columns 6 to 13, the population figures from 1901 to 1971 censuses have been presented. The population figures of the towns have been incorporated from the year of their acquiring the urban status.

Under Column 14, the functional category of the towns has been recorded on the basis of classification adopted in 1971 Census.

The concept of functional classification is briefly explained below:

The working population is divided into nine industrial categories, viz., I-As Cultivator; II-As Agricultural labourer; III-In Livestock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and Allied activities; IV-In Mining and Quarrying ; V (a)-At Household Industry; V (b)-In Manufacturing other than Household Industry; VI-In Construction ; VII-In Trade and Commerce; VIII-In Transport, Storage and Communications and IX-In Other Services. These nine categories have been combined and regrouped into five broad functional classifications:

(*i*) Primary activities (Industrial categories I, II, III, and IV);

(*ii*) Industry (Industrial categories V (a), V (b) and VI);

(*iii*) Trade and Commerce (Industrial category VII);

(*iv*) Transport (Industrial category VIII) and

(*v*) Other Services (Industrial category IX).

The functional character of a town has been determined on the basis of calculation of the percentage value of workers under each of these five classes of economic activity to the total number of workers in the town. If, for instance, workers under one of the five occupational groups form 40 per cent or more of the total workers, it will be a mono-functional town, e. g., industrial town, service town, etc. If the percentage is less than 40, the next predominant occupation is taken into account, so that the total of the two may come to 60 per cent or above. In such a case, the town is designated as bi-functional such as industrial-*cum*-service town, commercial-*cum*-service town, etc. But when the total of the two predominant categories does not come up to 60 per cent, the third predominant occupation is taken into account and such a city or town is designated as multifunctional, e. g., industrial-*cum*-service-*cum*-commercial city or town and so on.

Statement II—This statement presents data relating to the physical aspects of towns, namely, the average annual rainfall, maximum and minimum temperature (Columns 3 to 5) the distance of the town from the nearest city (with a population of 100,000 or more), State Headquarters, District Headquaters, Subdivisional Tahsil Headquarters and from the railway station, the proximity of the town to the bus route, navigable river/canal and sea port have also been indicated in terms of kilometres in columns 6 to 13 of the statement.

Statement III—This statement depicts the picture of the overall financial position of the municipal bodies for the year 1968-69. The annual receipts have been shown in absolute figures. In Columns 3 to 8 the receipts under different sectors have been presented with an indication of the total annual receipt in Column 9. Similarly, the annual expenditure under different heads including the total expenditure of the town has been presented in Columns 10 to 16.

Statement IV—Information relating to civic and other amenities as existing in the towns in 1969 have been shown under different columns of this statement In order to present these data, help of the following codes has been taken which are explained below;

(*i*) Pucca and Kutcha roads existing in the town have been shown separately with their length in kilometres with the following codes under Column 3:

PR	..	Pucca Road
KR	..	Kutcha Road

(*ii*) The system of sewerage and drainage facilities existing in the towns have been shown by the following codes under Column 4:

S	..	Sewer
OSD	..	Open Surface Drains
BSD	..	Box Surface Drains
ST	..	Septic Tank

(*iii*) Latrines have been classified under three categories, viz., water-borne, service and others. Number of latrines of each category has been shown in Columns 5 to 7.

(*iv*) The method of disposal of night-soil in the town is indicated by the following codes under Column 8:

HL	..	Head load
B	..	Basket
WB	..	Wheel Barrows
ST	..	Septic Tank Latrines
S	..	Sewerage

(*v*) Column 9 relates to the source of protected water-supply. The systems of water-supply have been shown with the codes adopted as follows:

TW	..	Tube-well Water
T	..	Tap Water
W	..	Well Water
Tk	..	Tank Water

Where more than one of these facilities exist, the same have been indicated one after another according to their importance with the help of adopted symbols. Under Column 10, the supply capacity of the source in gallons has been indicated wherever possible.

(*vi*) Column 11 presents the availability or otherwise of fire-fighting service in the towns. The word 'Yes' denotes existence of such service and a dash (—) has been put where the same is not available.

(*vii*) Power supply (electricity) to the town is presented in the form of the number of connections under different consumption groups, viz., domestic, industrial, commercial, road lighting (points) and others under columns 12—16.

(*a*) Domestic consumption includes service connections to *bonafide* domestic consumers.

(*b*) Industrial consumption includes service connections to large industries, medium and small industries including seasonal industries.

(*c*) Commercial consumption includes, service connections to all government offices, all institutions, hotels and all trade and business establishments, etc., excluding cinemas which come under other service connections.

(*d*) Street lighting includes service connections for the purpose of street lighting only.

(*e*) Other service connections include cinemas, irrigation and agricultural loads.

Statement V—This statement includes particulars relating to medical, educational, recreational and cultural facilities in towns as existing in 1969 with the help of the following adopted codes. Where more than one of these facilities exist, their number has been indicate within brackets.

Under Column 3 :

H	:	Hospital
D	:	Dispensary
HC	:	Health Centre
FC	:	Family Planning Centre
TBC	:	T. B. Clinic
NH	:	Nursing Home
O	:	Others

Under Column 4 :

Number of beds in medical institutions noted in Column 3 have been shown in this column.

Under Columns 5—13 :

Number of different types of colleges, technical schools, recognised commercial and vocationa institutions, secondary schools, middle schools primary schools and other educational institutions existing in a town have been shown with the help of the following codes :

A	:	Arts College only
S	:	Science College only
C	:	Commerce College only
L	:	Law College only
AS	:	Arts and Science College
AC	:	Arts and Commerce College
ASC	:	Arts, Science and Commerce College
Sec. S	:	Secondary School
Mid. S	:	Middle School including Ashram School
Pr. S	:	Primary School including Sevashram
Sh.	:	Shorthand
Type	:	Type-writing
Sh. Type	:	Shorthand and Type-writing
O	:	Others

Under Columns 14 to 17, the number of recreational and cultural facilities such as stadia, cinemas, drama halls and public libraries including reading rooms existing in the town have been shown.

Statement VI—Information on certain aspects of trade, commerce, industry and banking as existing in the towns of the State in 1969 have been given in the statement. Columns 3—5 and columns 6—8 cover names of the three most important commodities imported to and exported from the town and columns 9—11 show the names of three most important commodities manufactured in the town. The number of banks, agricultural credit co-operative societies and non-agricultural credit co-operative societies operating in the town have been shown under columns 12—14 respectively.

Statement VII—This statement gives the population of each town by religion according to 1971 Census. The six main religions, viz., Hindusim, Christianity, Islam, Sikhism, Buddhism, and Jainism have been listed with separate columns for the male and female population. Two other columns have been set apart for 'other religions' and 'religion not stated'.

Apart from the data presented in these 7 statements the basic information in respect of each town has been presented in the Primary Census Abstract. Here all the 81 towns of the State have been arranged in alphabetical order and data pertaining to their area, occupied residential houses, households, population by sex, Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes, literate and educated persons and the total workers classified into the nine different industrial categories together with the total number of non-workers have been given.

Some of the important concepts occurring in the column headings are briefly explained below :

1. *House*—A 'Census House' is a building or part of building having a separate main entrance from the road or common courtyard or stair-case, etc. used or recognised as a separate unit. It may be inhabited or vacant. It may be used for a residential or non-residential purpose or both.

2. *Occupied residential house*—An 'Occupied Residential House' is a census house which is partly or wholly used for the purpose of residence at the time of census enumeration.

3. *Household*—A household is a group of persons who commonly live together and would take their meals from a common kitchen unless the exigencies of work prevented any of them from doing so.

4. *Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes*—A person is said to be a Scheduled Caste or Scheduled Tribe if he belongs to any one of the castes or tribes specified in the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes Order (Amendment) Act of 1956.

5. *Literate and Educated persons*—A person is said to be literate if he can both read and write with understanding in any language. An educated person is one who has passed a written examination of a recognised educational standard.

6. *Worker*—A worker is a person whose main activity is participation in any economically productive work by his physical or mental activity. Work involves not only actual work but also effective super vision and direction of work. The total workers reported under columns 15 and 16 have been classified sexwise into the following nine industrial categories of workers :

(I) *Cultivators*—A 'Cultivator' is a person who is engaged in cultivation by himself/herself or by supervision or direction in his/her capacity as the owner or lessee of land held from Government or as a tenant of land held from private persons or institutions for payment of money, kind or share.

(II) *Agricultural Labourers*—A person who works in another person's land for wages in money, kind or share should be regarded as an 'Agricultural Labourer' He has no risk in cultivation but merely works in another person's land for wages. The labourer could have no right of lease or contract on land on which he works.

(III) *Livestock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards and allied activities.*

(IV) *Mining and Quarrying.*

Item (*iii*) and (*iv*) are self-explanatory.

(V) (*a*) *Manufacturing, Processing, Servicing and Repairs at Household Industry*—A Household Industry is an industry conducted by the head of the household himself/herself and/or mainly by the members of the household at home or within the village in rural areas and only within the premises of the house where the household lives in urban areas. The industry should not be run on the scale of a registered factory.

A Household Industry should relate to production, processing, servicing, repairing or making and selling (but not merely selling) of goods. It does not include professions such as pleader, doctor, barber musician, dancer, waterman, *dhobi*, astrologer

etc., or merely trade or business, even if such professions, trade or services are run at home by members of household.

(V) (*b*) *Manufacturing, Processing, Servicing and Repairs other then Household Industry.*

(VI) *Construction*

(VII) *Trade and Commerce*

(VIII) *Transport, Storage and Communications*

(IX) *Other Services*

The above items are self explanatory.

7. *Non-Workers*—A person is basically a non-worker if he or she does not come under any of the categories of 'worker' mentioned above. A person who has merely been offered work but has not actually joined it, is to be treated as a non-worker. The activities of non-workers have been classified into the following seven categories.

(*a*) *Household duties*—This covers all those persons basically engaged in unpaid home duties doing no other work, or even if such a person may also be participating in some other work, it is not to the same extent as a whole-time worker and if the person has returned his or her main activity as attending to household duties. When a person whose main activity is attending to household duties, also engages oneself in some other economic activity such as helping in family cultivation or preparing cowdung cakes at odd times for sale, etc., that economic activity is covered as secondary work.

(*b*) *Student*—This refers to those whose main activity is returned as a student. This will cover all full-time students or children attending school. Even when such persons participated in some work but not to the same extent as a full-time worker, by merely helping casually as an unpaid family worker in family cultivation, household industry, trade or business, they are treated primarily as students, since that is their main activity.

(*c*) *Retired person or Rentier*—A retired person, a rentier, a person living on agricultural or non-agricultural royalty, rent or dividend or any other person of independent means for securing which he does not have to work comes under this category.

(*d*) *Dependant*—This includes all dependants such as infants or children not attending school or a person permanently disabled from work because of illness or old age.

(*e*) *Beggars, etc.*—This covers beggars or vagrants or such cases as independent women without indication of source of income and those of unspecified source of subsistence and who are not engaged in any economically productive work.

(*f*) *Inmates of institutions* —This includes convicts in jails or inmates of a penal, mental or charitable institution.

(*g*) *Other non-workers* — All non-workers who may not come under any of the six categories above but are seeking work are included in this category.

A few inset tables have been prepared on the basis of the data presented in the 7 statements. Brief notes explaining the data presented in these inset tables are given below.

Growth of Population

Data relating to the growth of rural and urban population in India and the State of Orissa since 1901 have been presented in Table 1. As for the growth of all-India population, it may be noted that except for the decade from 1911—1921 when it showed a negative growth rate, the rural population of India has shown a consistently high growth rate since the beginning of this century. The growth rate registered since 1951 has been remarkably high. The years 1921 and 1951 therefore mark two very important turning points in the demographic history of the country. It is after 1921 that the growth of the rural population did not show a negative growth rate and it was since 1951 that the growth has shown a consistently higher trend.

A comparison with the corresponding growth rates of the urban population of the country since 1901 shows that it has not so far shown a negative trend. It may further be seen that the growth rate of urban population has been consistently higher than the growth rate of the rural population. It is since 1931—41 that the urban rate have assumed consistently a higher trend. In analysing the growth of urban population of India, an important factor which needs to be borne in mind is that it was on the eve of the 1961 Census following the reorganization of States in 1956 that it was considered desirable to apply a few uniform tests throughout the country for defining places which could be considered as urban. The year 1961 may, therefore, be reckoned as the starting year or the base line to determine any trend in the growth of urban

TABLE 1

Growth of Population

Census year	ORISSA					ALL INDIA				
	Total population	Rural		Urban		Total population	Rural		Urban	
		Population	Percentage decade variation	Population	Percentage decade variation		Population	Percentage decade variation	Population	Percentage decade variation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1901	10,302,917	10,048,233	..	254,684	..	238,396,327	212,544,454	..	25,851,873	..
1911	11,378,875	11,103,716	+10·50	275,159	+8·04	252,093,390	226,151,757	+6·40	25,941,633	+0·35
1921	11,158,586	10.877,088	—2·04	281,498	+2·30	251,321,213	223,235,046	—1·29	28,086,167	+8·27
1931	12,491,056	12,173,802	+11·92	317,254	+12·70	278,977,238	245,521,249	+9·98	33,455,989	+19·12
1941	13,767,988	13,355,460	+9·71	412,528	+30·03	318,660,580	274,507,283	+11·81	44,153,297	+31·97
1951	14,645,946	14,051,876	+5·21	594,070	+44·01	361,088,090	298,644,156	+8·79	62,443,934	+41·43
1961	17,548,846	16,439,196	+16·99	1,109,650	+86·79	439,234,771	360,298,168	+20·64	78,936,603	+26·41
1971	21,944,615	20,099,220	+22·26	1,845,395	+66·30	548,159,652	439,045,675	+21·86	109,113,977	+38·23

N.B. —The population of the rural components of Urban agglomeration is included in the table.

population particularly in the context of implementation of the successive Five-Year Plans. The application of these tests in 1961 no doubt resulted in the elimination of a number of places from the 1951 list of towns. While in 1951 Census, the total number of cities and towns was as high as 3,060, this was reduced to 2,700 in 1961. The comparatively low growth rate of 26·41 per cent of urban population in India during 1951—61 could be ascribed to this sudden reduction in the number of urban areas.

As compared to this all-India picture, the rural population of Orissa grew at a consistently low rate till 1961. It is only during the last two decades that the growth rate of rural population of the State has shown an upward trend, the rate registered in 1971 being even higher than the corresponding all-India rate.

As to the urban population of Orissa, a significant point of difference which seems to clearly emerge is that in none of the decades has it shown a negative trend as contrasted to the rural rates. What seems equally significant is that since 1951, the decadal growth rates recorded are much higher than the corresponding rates for the country as a whole. As against reduction in the number of towns during 1951—61 in India, the towns in Orissa increased numerically from 39 in 1951 to 62 in 1961. This again has gone up to 81 in 1971. While in India the growth rate of urban population during 1951—61 (26·41 per cent) was much lower than the preceding two decades, the urban population of Orissa put up a growth rate during the decade which far exceeded the growth rates recorded for any of the decades since 1901.

The proportion of urban population to the total population of each State has been set out in Table 2 below, the States having been arranged in descending order of their proportion.

Here in this Table, the degree of urbanisation in a State has been interpreted in terms of percentage or urban population to total population. This proportion assumed about 2·00 per cent rise from 17·97 per cent in 1961 to 19·91 per cent in 1971 for the country as a whole. Among the States, Maharashtra (31·17 per cent) retains the pride of place of being the most urbanised State in the country. Next in order is Tamil Nadu with 30·26 per cent. Other States to follow are Gujarat (28·08 per cent) and West Bengal (24·75 per cent). All these 4 States have maintained their respective ranks since 1961. The next State of 1961 was Punjab which with 23·06 per cent urbanites occupied the fifth place. Owing to its marginal rise in the degree of urbanization to a mere 23·73 per cent in 1971, it had to yield place to Mysore which upgraded itself to the fifth position by increasing its proportion from 22·33 in 1961 to 24·31 in 1971.

The State with the lowest degree of urbanisation is Himachal Pradesh with a mere 6·34 per cent urbanization in 1961 which went up to 6·99 in 1971. Orissa comes next with 8·41 per cent in 1971. It is noteworthy that Sikkim which occupied the lowest rank in 1961 with 4·22 per cent has elevated itself to the nineteenth position in 1971 with the degree of urbanization at 9·37 per cent.

TABLE

Proportion of Urban population to total population of India and States at 1961 and 1971 Censuses

Rank in 1971	Country / States		1971			1961	
			Total population	Urban population	Percentage of Urban population to total population	Percentage of urban population to total population	Rank
1	2		3	4	5	6	7
	India	..	**548,159,652**	**109,113,977**	**19·91**	**17·97**	..
1	Maharashtra	..	50,412,235	15,711,211	31·17	28·22	1
2	Tamil Nadu	..	41,199,168	12,464,834	30·26	26·69	2
3	Gujarat	..	26,697,475	7,496,500	28·08	25·77	3
4	West Bengal	..	44,312,011	10,967,033	24·75	24·45	4
5	Mysore *	..	29,299,014	7,122,093	24·31	22·33	6
6	Punjab	..	13,551,060	3,216,179	23·73	23·06	5
7	Andhra Pradesh	..	43,502,708	8,402,527	19·31	17·44	7
8	Jammu & Kashmir	..	4,616,632	858,221	18·59	16·66	9
9	Haryana	..	10,036,808	1,772,959	17·66	17·23	8
10	Rajasthan	..	25,765,806	4,543,761	17·63	16·28	10
11	Madhya Pradesh	..	41,654,119	6,784,767	16·29	14·29	13
12	Kerala	..	21,347,375	3,466,449	16·24	15·11	12
13	Meghalaya	..	1,011,699	147,170	14·25	15·27	11
14	Uttar Pradesh	..	88,341,144	12,388,596	14·02	12·85	14
15	Manipur	..	1,072,753	141,492	13·19	8·68	16
16	Tripura	..	1,556,342	162,360	10·43	9·02	15
17	Bihar	..	56,353,369	5,633,966	10·00	8·43	17
18	Nagaland	..	516,449	51,394	9·95	5·19	21
19	Sikkim	..	209,843	19,668	9·37	4·22	22
20	Assam †	..	14,957,542	1,326,981	8·87	7·16	18
21	**Orissa**	..	**21,944,615**	**1,845,395**	**8·41**	**6·32**	**20**
22	Himachal Pradesh	..	3,460,434	241,890	6·99	6·34	19

* The name has since been changed to Karnataka

† Includes Mizo district which now forms the Union Territory of Mizoram

Urbanization in the Districts of Orissa

It has been observed from table 2 that the degree of urbanization in the State of Orissa is very low. At least 9 districts out of 13 record a degree of urbanization lower than that of the State average. The only 4 exceptions are Sundargarh, Sambalpur, Ganjam and Puri districts. While in the last 3 districts as in table 3 the proportion is no doubt high, the difference is remarkably wider in case of Sundargarh district. As to how wide is the gap could be judged from the fact that as against 23·3 per cent of urban population in Sundargarh district, the proportion is as low as 4·9, 4·0, 3·1 and 2·8 respectively in the districts of Kalahandi, Dhenkanal, Baudh-Khondmals and Mayurbhanj.

Sundargarh, however, has maintained consistently a high degree of urbanisation since 1961. As against a low proportion of 2·8 per cent in 1951, it suddenly exhibited a spurt in 1961 raising the proportion to 17·9 per cent. The cause was the establishment of the steel township of Rourkela during the period and subsequently its unprecedented growth. As a result the proportion rose from 17·9 in 1961 to 23·3 in 1971. The increase in the number of towns from 4 in 1961 to 5 in 1971 in this district only proves the fact that this high degree of urbanisation owes its origin very much to the growth of Rourkela and not to number of towns in the district. As regards Sambalpur district the rise in the urban proportion from 7·6 in 1961 to 12·0 in 1971 is significant. This is due to the growth of Sambalpur town as the centre of administration, trade-commerce, and industry in the western Orissa and also the emergence of 4 new towns. Besides, the location of a group of major industries at Hirakud, establishment of a University at Burla and a cement factory at Bargarh during the decade contribute to the high degree of urbanisation in the district. The next in order of the degree of urbanisation is Ganjam district where the rise in proportion is from 8·3 in 1961 to 11·3 in 1971. Here among the causative factors are the growth of Berhampur to the status of a city and the overall increase in urban population consequent upon the increase in the number of towns from 10 in 1961 to 15 in 1971. Viewed from the opposite end of the scale, the picture of urbanisation in Mayurbhanj, Baudh-Khondmals and Dhenkanal districts was rather low in 1961. From 2·4, 1·2 and 4·6 the change in 1971 has been up to 2·8, 3·1 and 4·0 respectively. Assessed in terms of the number of towns, it is constant at 2 in Mayurbhanj district while in Baudh-Khondmals there has been 1 addition namely Phulbani, the district headquarters to the status of a town. The rise in proportion therefore in this district has been fairly high. As regards Dhenkanal though the number of towns remains constant at 4 during the last decade, there has been a decline in the proportion of urban population from 4·6 in 1961 to 4·0 in 1971. The table below gives the degree of urbanisation in the districts in descending order of their proportion with the number of towns in each district.

TABLE 3

District-wise proportion of urban population

Name of district	Total population	Urban population	Percentage to total population	No. of towns in the district
1	2	3	4	5
Sundargarh ..	1,030,758	239,685	23·3	5
Sambalpur ..	1,844,898	221,777	12·0	11
Ganjam ..	2,293,808	259,856	11·3	15
Puri ..	2,340,859	229,147	9·8	5
Koraput ..	2,043,281	167,259	8·2	10
Cuttack ..	3,827,678	305,623	8.0	8
Keonjhar ..	955,514	67,347	7·0	4
Bolangir ..	1,263,657	86,663	6·9	6
Balasore ..	1,830,504	100,154	5·5	4
Kalahandi ..	1,163,869	56,553	4·9	5
Dhenkanal ..	1,293,914	51,812	4·0	4
Baudh-Khondmals	621,675	19,568	3·1	2
Mayurbhanj ..	1,434,200	39,951	2·8	2

N.B.—Urban population includes the population of all agglomerated areas.

A quick look at the growth in the number of towns from the beginning of the century will show that there were only 14 towns in the State in 1901. The number increased to 39 in 1951 when for the first time, the State had the pride of having a Class I town in Cuttack City. The increase in the intervening decades was rather slow—from 18 in 1911 it slowly went up to 20 and 21 in 1921 and 1931 respectively. The rate of increase, however, showed signs of a jump to 29 in

1941 and 39 in 1951. Of these 39 towns, there was only one each in Class I, Class II and Class VI—the rest being distributed as 5, 8 and 23 from Class III to Class V respectively. A real spurt was evinced in 1961 when the number increased to 62. While the number of towns under Class I remained constant at 1, the same under Classes II and III increased from 1 and 5 to 3 and 8 respectively. The number of towns under Class IV had nearly a three fold increase from 8 to 22 during the period. The rise in number of the remaining categories was rather marginal. None of the towns of 1951 was declassified in 1961. The increase in number was, therefore, due to addition of 23 new towns.

From 62 in 1961 the number of towns in the State increased to 81 in 1971. Two of the towns of 1961 namely, Machkund and Soro were declassified as towns and 21 new towns were added. If the total number of towns under Class I and Class II were doubled from 1951 to 1961 it went up by 50 per cent during the last decade. To the existing Cuttack City, under Class I category three additions occurred with the inclusion of Rourkela, Berhampur and Bhubaneswar. Of these, Rourkela and Berhampur elevated themselves to the Class I status from their Class II ranks while Bhubaneswar, which was only a Class III town in 1961 suddenly elevated its status to a city in 1971. Rourkela, Berhampur and Puri were the three Class II Towns in 1961. Of these, the first two went up to Class I status and Puri continued to remain in Class II together with Sambalpur which elevated its rank from Class III to the Class II category in 1971.

Table Nos. 4 and 5 give the list of towns added for the first time and those declassified respectively in 1971 Census.

TABLE 4

Towns added in 1971 Census

Name of the Town		Population
1		2
1. Anandapur	..	6,312
2. Barpali	..	9,017
3. Buguda	..	5,148
4. Govindpur	..	5,173
5. Gudari	..	4,774
6. Joda	..	17,353
7. Junagarh	..	7,876
8. Kavisurjyanagar	..	9,500
9. Kesinga	..	8,536
10. Kuchinda	..	6,838
11. Malkangiri	..	7,494
	..	7,349
13. Paradip	..	6,705
14. Phulbani	..	10,511
15. Polasara	..	10,579
16. Purushottampur	..	8,898
17. Rambha	..	6,771
18. Rourkela Civil Township	..	47,076
19. Sunabeda	..	27,980
20. Tarbha	..	6,417
21. Umarkot	..	9,826

TABLE 5

Towns declassified in 1971 Census

Name of the Town		Population	
		1971	1961
1		2	3
Machkund	..	4,957	2,754
Soro	..	16,410	13,081

Of the 21 new towns selected in 1971 Census, 11 (eleven) namely Padampur, Kuchinda, Rourkela (Civil Township), Joda, Phulbani, Tarbha, Kesinga, Sunabeda, Umarkot, Kavisurjyanagar and Rambha were entitled to be elevated to this status by virtue of their statutory Municipal status. All these places had been declared as Notified Area Councils by the State Government in 1971. The remaining 10 areas as noted below were recognised as Census Towns as

most of them satisfied the triple criteria of population, density and proportion of non-agricultural working population.

1. Anandapur
2. Barpali
3. Buguda
4. Govindpur
5. Gudari
6. Junagarh
7. Malkangiri
8. Paradip
9. Polasara
10. Purushottampur

A few of the above category, of towns, however, were selected as Census Towns because of their possessing distinct urban characteristics notwithstanding theirfailure to satisfy rigidly the criteria laid down for selection of a town. It may be interesting to note that all these Census Towns except two towns namely Govindpur and Paradip have qualified themselves to be declared as Notified Area Councils by the time this report goes to the Press.

Machkund and Soro were the only two towns declassified in 1971. Soro has recently been declared as N. A. C. by the State Government.

The distribution of towns by their size of population as in 1961 and 1971 is given in the Table below.

TABLE 6

Distribution of towns by population size, 1961 and 1971

Population size	Number of towns in 1961	Population	Percentage to total population	Number of towns in 1971	Population	Percentage to total population
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
I ..	1	146,308	13·19	4	542,647	29·91
II ..	3	228,033	20·55	2	137,349	7·57
III ..	8	224,943	20·27	20	580,056	31·98
IV ..	22	310,647	27·99	23	311,512	17·17
V ..	25	190,064	17·13	30	234,226	12·91
VI ..	3	9,655	0·87	2	8,357	0·46
I–VI ..	62	1,109,650	100·00	81	1,814,147	100·00

A comparative analysis of the above data will show that while in the numerical strength of towns, Class V tops the list both in 1961 and 1971, Class IV towns which contained the highest proportion of urban population in 1961, down-graded itself to the third rank in 1971. In fact, on the basis of percentage to total population, it is the .Class III category which occupies the top position in 1971. The increase in the number of towns from 1 to 4 under Class I category seems amply reflected in the increase of population size which has grown rather enormously to about 4-times its size of 1961. This has had its effect on the proportion of urban population which increased to more than twice the figure of 1961. As to Class II category, there has been a decrease during the decade—both in the urban population and the percentage to the total population—the latter item having gone down rather low. The increase in both the number of towns and proportion of population between 1961 and 1971 under the Class III category has been phenomenally high. From 8 towns in 1961, the number has increased to 20 in 1971 for reasons enumerated in the earlier paragraphs. The proportion of urban population has correspondingly increased from 20·27 in 1961 to 31·98 in 1971.

Civic Administration Status

The following table presents data on the civic administration status of the towns in the State. Towns numbering as many as 64 out of 81 are either Municipalities or Notified Area Councils. The remaining 17 have no statutory civic status. They are what in census

parlance are designated as Census Towns—most of them having been covered under Gramapanchayats. It is significant that of these 17 towns as many as 13 come under Class V. This, in other words, proves that generally towns with larger population sizes and thus belonging to higher size classes are usually notified as having the statutory civic administration status of either Municipalities or Notified Area Councils It is, therefore, natural that all the towns under Class I and Class II categories have received the civic status of a Municipality or N. A. C. and of the 20 such towns under Class III, only one viz., Jatni with a population of 25,119 continued to be a Census Town and by now it has acquired the status of an N. A.C.

TABLE 7

Towns by Civic status

Size Class of towns	Number of towns	Civic Status		
		Municipality	Notified Area Council	Non-municipal town
1	2	3	4	5
I	4	2	2	..
II	2	2	..	..
III	20	14	5	1
IV	23	6	15	2
V	30	2	15	13
VI	2	..	1	1
Total	81	26	38	17

Functional Classification of Towns

The principles underlying the functional classification of towns have been enumerated briefly earlier while explaining the contents of Statement I. It has been explained how all the 9 industrial categories of working population have been combined and re-grouped into 5 broad functional classes on the basis of which the towns have been classified. The following table presents the picture on the basis of this classification both for 1961 and 1971 Censuses.

TABLE 8

Functional Classification of towns, 1961 and 1971

Functional Category	Number of towns in 1961 Census	Number of towns in 1971 Census
1	2	3
Primary activities ..	5	17
Industry ..	4	4
Transport ..	1	1
Services ..	39	12
Primary activities-*cum*-Industry ..		4
Primary activities-*cum*-Trade and Commerce. ..		3
Services-*cum*-Primary activities	5	9
Services-*cum*-Industry ..	4	..
Services-*cum*-Trade and Commerce. ..		2
Services-*cum*-Transport ..	1	1
Services-*cum*-Primary activities-*cum*-Industry.	1	2
Services-*cum*-Primary activities-*cum*-Trade and Commerce. ..		16
Services-*cum*-Primary activities-*cum*-Transport.	1	2
Services-*cum*-Industry-*cum*-Trade and Commerce. ..		4
Services-*cum*-Industry-*cum*-Transport.	1	..
Services-*cum*-Trade-*cum*-Transport. ..		3
Primary activities-*cum*-Industry-*cum*-Trade and Commerce. ..		1
Total ..	62	81

A look at the table brings home the salient point that the majority of towns in 1961 numbering as many as 39 out of 62 belonged to the services category. The types of workers included in this category are those engaged in community, social and personal services. As against 39 under this mono-functional category there are only 5 under the primary activities group, 4 under industry and 1 under transport.

In 1971, the extent of change in the functional classification of towns appers to be somewhat sweeping and significant. Compared to 1961, a larger number of

towns have assumed bi- and multi-functional characteristics. While out of 62 towns in 1961 as many as 49 belonged to the mono-functional category, only 34 towns out of 81 in 1971 come under this category. This no doubt goes to show that the towns in 1971 have imbibed functionally more diverse traits during the last decade. While the number of towns under the primary activities stands considerably increased from 5 in 1961 to 17 in 1971, those under services have been drastically reduced from 39 in 1961 to 12 in 1971. The numerical rise of towns under industry and transport is somewhat insignificant.

There were only 10 towns under the bi-functional category in 1961. This has stepped up to 19 in 1971. The largest number of the bi-functional towns (numbering 9) in 1971 belonged to the services-*cum*-primary activities category as in 1961. A new feature which emerges in 1971 Census is that while 4 towns belonged to the services-*cum*-industrial category in 1961, none of the towns in 1971 represented this category. The reasons for this change from industrial to primary activities during the last decade deserve investigation.

Only 3 towns belonged to the multi-functional category in 1961. The number seems to have received a phenomenal rise to as many as 28 in 1971—the majority 16 coming under services-*cum*-primary activities-*cum*-trade and commerce.

Taking an overall view of the picture, it seems clear that the towns in Orissa mostly veer round the primary activities and the service group even today. Taking the mono- bi- and multi-functional categories together, as many as 58 belong to service, primary activities and other functions. The position in contrast is numerically rather poor for the industrial or transport functions. If diversification of functions from mere serviees to bi- and multi-functional ones during the decade can be considered as an indicator of progress, the mounting rise in the number of towns from 5 to 17 under primary activities seems to set the very opposite trend. To get out of these old occupational patterns so as to ensure predominance of such functions as industry, transport or trade and commerce seems to be the key-note of urbanisation.

All the towns of the State have been cross-classified according to their functional category and size class in Table 9. Of the 4 Class I towns in the State, Rourkela belongs to the industrial category while Bhubaneswar is classified under the services. This seems but natural as Rourkela as a city owes its origin to the giant Steel Plant and the Fertiliser Plants located within the city. On the other hand, Bhubaneswar, the Capital of the State has a preponderance of persons belonging to the public and private services. Cuttack and Berhampur are rather old towns which derive their importance from being trade and commercial centres. Both these towns, therefore, belong to the bi-functional category of services-*cum*-trade and commerce. Of the 2 towns under Class II, viz., Puri and Sambalpur, the former belongs to the services category. The town, as is well known is an important place of pilgrimage where a considerable section of its population sustains their livelihood through services to the temples. The town, however, has hardly any importace from the point of trade, commerce or transport. Sambalpur, on the other hand, is an up and coming town in the western region of the State. The Hirakud Dam had added to its importance during the period of construction. After completion, a number of medium and large industries have cropped up in the neighbourhood of this district headquarters town. It is fast growing in size and with diverse functional traits, it seems but natural that it should belong to the multi-functional category of services-*cum*-industrial-*cum*-trade.

Out of 20 towns under Class III, 8 belong to the mono-functional category, 2 to bi-functional and the remaining 10 to the multi-functional category. It is significant that out of only 4 towns in the State belonging to the Industrial group, as many as 3 belong to this size class. They are Brajrajnagar, Chowdwar and Rajgangpur. Of the multi-functional towns under this size class almost half belong to the services-*cum*-primary activities-*cum*-trade and commerce group.

Of the 23 Class IV towns 9 belong to the mono-functional type, 3 to bi-functional and the rest 11 come under the multi-functional type. Those under the mono-functional category are almost equally distributed among primary activities and services and all the 3 towns under the bi-functional type belong to the category which is a combination of these two functions.

Of the 30 towns under Class V, 13 come under mono-functional, 11 under bi-functional and the remaining 6 belong to the multi-functional category. Of the 13 towns under mono-functional type as many as 10 belong to the primary activities and 2 to the services. The only town under transport is Paradip—the sea-port of the State. Of the 11 towns under bi-functional category as many as six belong to the services-*cum*-primary activities group.

Out of 2 towns under Class VI, one belongs to the primary activities and the other is a bi-functional one which combines primary activities, trade and commerce.

TABLE 9

Functional category by size class of towns

Functional Category, 1971	No. of Towns in size class					
	I	II	III	IV	V	VI
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Primary activities	..	..	2	4	10	1
Industry	1	..	3	..	..	..
Transport	..	..	..	..	1	..
Services	1	1	3	5	2	..
Primary activities-*cum*-Industry	..	..	1	..	3	..
Primary activities-*cum*-Trade and Commerce	..	..	..	..	2	1
Services-*cum*-primary activities	..	..	..	3	6	..
Services-*cum*-Trade and Commerce	2	..	..	..	..	..
Services-*cum*-Transport	..	..	1	..	..	..
Primary activities-*cum*-Industry-*cum*-Trade and Commerce	..	..	..	1	..	..
Services-*cum*-Primary activities-*cum*-Industry	..	..	..	2	..	..
Services-*cum*-Primary activities-*cum*-Trade and Commerce	..	..	5	6	5	..
Services-*cum*-Primary activities-*cum*-Transport	..	..	2	..	..	..
Services-*cum*-Industry-*cum*-Trade and Commerce	..	1	1	1	1	..
Services-*cum*-Trade-*cum*-Transport	..	..	2	1	..	..
Total	4	2	20	23	30	2

The notes and tables to follow are based on data presented in Statement II. Statistics relating to meteorology and the distance of towns from the nearest rail-heads and district headquarters have been covered in these tables.

Rain-fall

The average annual rain-fall figures of all the towns of the State based on data available have been presented in Column 3 of Statement II.

Data presented herein have mostly been collected from the local Executive Officers of Municipalities/Notified Area Councils and other local authorities except for 10 stations for which the relevant data have been obtained from the Director General of Observatories, Meteorological Department, Government of India. These stations marked with asterisks include 7 towns where data are based on an averaging of 20—30 years. For the remaining 3 towns, viz., Bhubaneswar, Koraput and Titlagarh, the average relates to the period of 10 years or a little more.

An attempt has been made to show the numerical range-wise distribution of towns in the table below.

TABLE 10

Annual rainfall of town

Annual rainfall (in mm)	Number of towns	Number of towns in coastal region	Number of towns in inland region
1	2	3	4
Below 800	..	..	..
800—1,000	7	1	6
1,001—1,500	46	20	26
1,501 and above	24	10	14
N.A.	4	1	3
Total	81	32	49

N.A.—Data not available

It would appear from the above table that the range of distribution of the towns according to their annual average rainfall is very wide. For the majority of the towns, it ranges from about 800 mms• to 2,000 mms. No town, however, goes with a very poor rainfall. The highest rainfall of 2,189·9 millimetres is recorded for Kotpad town while the lowest at 808·9mms. is registered for Umarkot. Excepting only 7 towns, almost all the towns receive an annual rainfall of more than 1,000 millimetres.

Temperature

The minimum and maximum temperature for the towns have similarly been obtained from the local officials excepting for 9 stations marked by asterisks for which data have been collected from the Director General of Observatories. It may be recorded that the efficiency in the system of recording of rainfall and temperature at most of these stations offers scope for improvement. The data collected from the local officials and incorporated here should, therefore, be accepted with the reservations they deserve.

Orissa as mentioned earlier has a long coastal belt. The towns lying in this plain alluvial region relate mostly to the districts of Cuttack, Puri, Ganjam and Balasore. In these towns, the salubrious breeze from the sea almost all the year round does not bring down the temperature to a low extent. As a result, the minimum temperature remains within the range of 10—25°C. The maximum does not shoot up very high either and keeps itself within the limits of 30—40° centigrade. The total number of towns covered by this range is 8.

The picture, however, differs widely in the inland districts in which occur the hills and mountains of the Eastern Ghats. Some of the towns in the Western districts like Sambalpur, Sundargarh, Bolangir, etc., though not located on high altitudes also have very low temperature in winter and very high temperature during the summer.

For detailed data on the minimum and maximum temperature of towns, the reader is advised to refer to Statement II.

Nearness to Cities

The proximity of towns by their size class to cities has been depicted in Table 11 below. It seems rather significant that most of the towns lie far away from the nearest cities. In other words the number of towns which lie within the easy influence of cities by virtue of their physical proximity are rather few and far between. Of 81 towns in the State as many as 54 lie more than 101 kilometres away from the nearest cities. Only about 14 are located within a distance of 51—100 kilometres. Out of the remaining 13 lying within a distance of 50 Kms., only 5 towns are situated within a distance of 25 kilometres from the nearest cities. The general picture, therefore, is one of considerable dispersal of towns away from the influence of the cities. This is one reason as to why of the 8 urban agglomerations in the State, only one, viz., Rourkela Urban Agglomeration contains urban units as a part of its agglomerated components.

Of the 5 towns which are situated within a distance of 25 Kms. from the nearest cities, 2 each belong to size classes III and IV and one to the category VI. Cuttack city claims one such sister town, viz., Chowdwar which lies just across the river Mahanadi and is only a few kilometres away as the crow flies. But measured in terms of its distance form Cuttack across the National Highway, Chowdwar is some 22 kilometres away. Rourkela Civil Town has statutorily a separate Municipal status and forms the only urban component of the Rourkela Urban Agglomeration. The town is virtually sandwiched by the Rourkela Steel Township on both sides, north and south. This Class III town has no separate

demarcated boundary. Any attempt to identify it by its distance from the Rourkela Steel Town may not, thorefore, be fruitful. Berhampur City has three sister towns in its proximity, viz., Chatrapur, Hinjili and Gopalpur. While the first two are Class IV towns, Gopalpur belongs to the Class VI category. No town seems to lie within a radius of 25 kilometres of Bhubaneswar city.

Of the 8 towns within a distance of 26—50 kilometres from the nearest cities two belong to Class I category, three to Class III, two to Class IV and one to Class V category. The two cities are Bhubaneswar and Cuttack which are mutually located within this distance range in respect to each other. Birmitrapur and Rajgangpur are the two Class III towns and Jatni another such town lie within this range of distance from Rourkela and Bhubaneswar respectively. Aska and Khurda are the two Class IV towns which are nearer to Berhampur and Bhubaneswar respectively. Rambha is the only Class V town in this distance range which is close to Berhampur city.

Out of 14 towns within a distance of 51—100 kilometres from the nearest cities one each belongs to size Classes II and III, 4 to Class IV and 8 to Class V. Of the 54 which are located away from the cities, the majority of distribution lie tilted in favour of Class III, Class IV and Class V towns.

TABLE 11

Distance of Towns from the nearest City

Name of City	Size group of towns to which it is the nearest city	Total number	Number which are within a distance from the nearest city			
			0—25 Kms.	26—50 Kms.	51—100 Kms.	101 Kms and above
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
All Cities ..	Class I	4	..	2	..	2
	II	2	..	..	1	1
	III	20	2	3	1	14
	IV	23	2	2	4	15
	V	30	..	1	8	21
	VI	2	1	..	..	1
Cuttack ..	I	2	..	1	..	1
	II	..	..	..	..	..
	III	5	1	..	1	3
	IV	7	..	..	2	5
	V	6	..	..	1	5
	VI	..	..	..	..	..
Rourkela S. T. S. ..	I	..	..	..	..	..
	II	1	..	..	..	1
	III	7	1	2	..	4
	IV	4	..	..	..	4
	V	5	..	..	..	5
	VI	..	..	..	..	..
Berhampur ..	I	..	..	..	..	..
	II	..	..	..	..	..
	III	6	..	..	..	6
	IV	8	2	1	2	3
	V	14	..	1	5	8
	VI	2	1	..	..	1
Bh ıbaneswar ..	I	2	.	1	..	1
	II	1	..	..	1	..
	III	2	..	1	.	1
	IV	4	..	1	..	3
	V	5	..	..	2	3
	VI	..	..	..	..	..

Nearness to District Headquarters

The proximity of the towns to the district headquarters has been presented in the Table 12 below. No other town lies within 10 kilometres of any of the 13 district headquarters towns. The maximum number of towns are located about 51—100 kilometres away from district headquarters and the minimum number of 8 are within 26—50 kilometres of the district headquarters. In at least 5 out of 13 districts, all the towns appear located within 100 kilometres range. There are no towns around the district headquarters of 6 districts within a redius of 50 kilometres. This sort of a phenomenon has resulted in a congestion of majority of the towns within the distance range of 50—100 kilometres from the district headquarters. It is noteworthy that not only are the towns within the same district located so far away from the district headquarters, a considerable number of towns constituting in fact the second largest category should be as far away as 101 kilometres and above. Two of these towns which deserve special mention for the farthest distance from their respective district headquarters are Gudari and Parlakhemundi (district headquarters are Koraput and Chatrapur respectively).

TABLE 12

Distribution of towns in each district by distance from the district headquarters

Name of district headquarters	Number of towns within				
	10 Kms.	11—25 Kms.	26—50 Kms.	51—100 Kms.	101 Kms. and above
1	2	3	4	5	6
Sambalpur	1	2	..	6	2
Sundargarh	1	..	..	1	3
Keonjhar	1	..	..	3	..
Baripada	1	..	..	1	..
Balasore	1	..	..	2	1
Cuttack	1	1	..	5	1
Dhenkanal	1	..	1	2	..
Phulbani	1	..	..	1	..
Bolangir	1	1	2	2	..
Bhawanipatna	1	..	2	1	1
Koraput	1	2	..	2	5
Chatrapur	1	3	3	6	2
Puri	1	..	..	3	1
Total	13	9	8	35	16

Towns connected by Railway Stations

Adequacy or otherwise of communication and transport facilities is an important yardstick for measuring the development of a region. The importance of railway or road communication available to a town should be assessed from this point of view. The picture, however, seems far from satisfactory for the towns of the State when one takes into account the availability of railway communication. Of the 81 towns in the State only 36 are connected by railway stations and of the rest, some 33 towns are more than 26 kilometres away from the nearest railway stations. Only 12 are within a distance of 2—25 kilometres from the nearest railway station. The table below presents relevant data about towns not connected by railway stations.

TABLE 13

Towns not connected by rail

Distance from nearest rail heads	Number of towns
1	2
Upto 1 Km. ..	..
2 to 5 Kms. ..	2
6 to 10 Kms. ..	2
11 to 15 Kms. ..	3
16 to 25 Kms. ..	5
26 Kms. and above ..	33

Roads and Bus services

In the back ground of this picture of inadequacy of railway communication in the State and many of the towns being far away from the nearest railway stations, the data relating to the road transport facilities available for the towns is worth analysing. It is a heartening feature to note from column 11 of Statement II that all the towns in the State are approachable by bus routes. It is true that the quality of the roads and the nature and frequency of transport facilities available leave scope for improvement. But even then, it seems rather satisfying that none of the towns is located away from the bus route and that each town is communicable by public or private transport buses.

Waterways

The table below gives the list of towns having navigable river or canal within 10 kilometres. It needs to be borne in mind that in most of these navigable rivers or canals, it is only the canoes and boats and such other manually-operated devices that constitute the chief mode of transport. The use of power boats is rather rare except in the river Mahanadi. It is worthwhile noting here that some years ago large-sized boats provided the only mode of transport of iron and manganese ore from Cuttack to Paradip over the navigable canals. It is only later that with a construction of the Express Highway and establishment of the railway communications from Cuttack to Paradip that there has been a complete change-over in the transport of ore from canal transport to road and railway transport. As many as 16 towns in the State are within the usable range of navigable rivers and 4 towns are very close to navigable canals. Of course of these 4 towns, 3 have the double benefit of being close to both navigable rivers and canals.

TABLE 13 (*a*)

Towns having navigable river or canal within 10 Kms.

Towns having navigable river	Towns having navigable canal
1	2
1. Anandapur (Baitarani)	1. Chowdwar (Kendrapara, Taladanda)
2. Balasore (Buddhabalang)	2. Cuttack (Taladanda, Kendrapara)
3. Banki (Mahanadi)	3. Kendrapara (Kendrapara)
4. Baudh (Mahanadi)	4. Paradip (Taladanda)
5. Bhuban (Brahmani)	
6. Chandbali (Baitarani)	
7. Chowdwar (Mahanadi, Birupa)	
8. Cuttack (Mahanadi)	
9. Jajpur (Baitarani)	
10. Jajpur Road (Kharsuan)	
11. Jaleswar (Subarnarekha)	
12. Paradip (Mahanadi)	
13. Sambalpur (Mahanadi)	
14. Hirakud (Mahanadi)	
15. Sonepur (Mahanadi, Tel)	
16. Talcher (Brahmani)	

Note—The names shown in the brakets indicate the navigable rivers/canals.

Port Facilities

There are only two ports in the State viz., Paradip and Gopalpur. While the former is a fast developing deep sea port primarily preoccupied with handling iron and chrome ore, the plan to develop Gopalpur has yet to take concrete shape. Only 6 towns in the State lie close to these two ports, which is borne out from the following table.

TABLE 13(b)

Towns having sea port within 50 Kms.

1. Paradip (Paradip- 0)
2. Kendrapara (Paradip-46)
3. Berhampur (Gopalpur-16)
4. Chatrapur (Gopalpur-20)
5. Gopalpur (Gopalpur- 0)
6. Hinjili (Gopalpur-38)

Financial Position of the Towns

Data on *per capita* receipt and expenditure of the towns by their size classes have been given in the table below. Here, the data presented relate a particular year, i. e., 1968-69 which has been classified under receipt and expenditure—total receipts having been bifurcated into receipt through taxes and receipt from all other sources. These sources include revenue derived from Municipal properties and powers, Government grant, loans, advances and receipts from other sources. Similarly the total expenditure has been divided into three separate columns, the first gives the expenditure on public health and conveniences; the second under public institutions like schools, dispensaries, etc., and the last category include expenditure on general administration, public safety, public work and other miscellaneous categories of expenditure. The table has been prepared on the basis of figures received from the Municipal towns and those relating to 17 non-municipal towns have, thereforce, been excluded from out of the purview of this table.

It may be noticed that for all the size classes except for the Class I towns, the expenditure slightly exceeds the receipt. The highest receipt and expenditure goes to the credit of Class I towns and in quantitative terms, this is about double that of Class II towns and five times that of Class V towns. The *per capita* receipt of the majority of the towns numbering 57 varies between 10 to 14 rupees per head. It is further

noticed that receipts through taxes always form a small proportion of the total receipts. In other words, receipts from non-taxable sources far exceed those from taxes.

Coming to the expenditure side it will be noticed that almost the same pattern prevails as for the receipts. The expenditure on public institutions constitutes the smallest single item while expenditure on public health and public institutions together constitutes almost half of the total expenditure. It is also a fact that the expenditure on miscellaneous items exceeds the expenditure on public health and institutions.

TABLE 14

Per capita receipt and expenditure by size class of towns (1968-69)

Size Class of town	No. of towns	*Per capita* Receipts (Rs.) Total receipt	Receipt through taxes	Receipt from all other sources	*Per capita* Expenditure (Rs.) Total expenditure	Expenditure on public health & conveniences	Expenditure on public institutions	Expenditure on all other aspects
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
I ..	4	15·94	6·54	9·40	15·49	5·89	1·96	7·64
II ..	2	30·69	11·66	19·03	32·19	13·18	5·97	13·04
III ..	19	12·89	4·95	7·94	13·37	3·17	1·32	8·88
IV ..	21	12·71	3·68	9·03	12·94	3·14	1·12	8·68
V ..	17	10·31	2·30	8·01	11·59	4·65	0·39	6·55
VI ..	1	17·37	6·63	10·74	17·91	6·29	1·54	10·08

Note: *Per capita* receipt and expenditure in respect of 17 non-municipal towns are not available.

Distribution of roads by area, population and size class of Towns

The table below gives the distribution of roads in length by area, population and size class of towns. Apparently an interesting feature which attracts one's notice is that the population size classes II and VI which contain only 2 towns each has comparatively a very high distribution of road length, both pucca and kutcha and also by area and population. Similarly the Class I towns which are only 4 in number have a high distribution of road length as compared to the State average. It is noteworthy that all the remaining towns in size classes III, IV and V accounting for as many as 73 towns contain a much smaller road length particularly pucca roads as against the State average. As regards, pucca roads by population it is again Class II and Class VI towns numbering only 4 which still a march over the remaining size classes. Though it is difficult to find out a ready answer to this apparently satisfactory road length position in the size classes containing the least number of to towns one has to accept the fact that the majority of the towns in the State have a very poor distribution of roads both in terms of length and population.

TABLE 15

Road length by area and population

Size Class of town	Per 100 Sq. Kms. Pucca road length (in Km.)	Kutcha road length (in Km.)	Per 1,000 population Pucca road length (in Km.)	Kutcha road length (in Km.)
1	2	3	4	5
I	205·51	16·04	0·96	0·07
II	407·15	289·91	1·25	0·89
III	88·78	59·45	0·90	0·60
IV	100·82	137·72	0·96	1·31
V	47·20	72·56	0·85	1·31
VI	161·40	629·24	0·99	3·86
All Classes	107·12	78·42	0·95	0·69

System of Sewerage

Data on the details of the system of sewerage and disposal of waste water in different towns of the State have been collected and presented in Table 16 according to the size classes of towns. Majority of the towns in the State have open surface drains and only 5 towns combine the systems of sewerage and open surface drains. Out of these 5 towns, 3 come under Class I. They are Bhubaneswar, Rourkela Steel Township and Cuttack. The other two towns which come under this category are Sunabeda (Class III) and Paradip (Class V). It might look surprising that there are at least 2 towns in the State which do not have any system of disposal. The towns are Bhuban and Rambha. While the former is a non-Municipal town the latter is a Notified Area Council.

TABLE 16

Distribution of towns by type of sewerage and size class of towns

Type of Sewerage/ Drainage	Size class of towns						
	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	All Classes
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Open Surface Drains (OSD)	1	2	19	22	28	2	74
Sewer/Open Surface Drains (S/OSD)	3	..	1	..	1	..	5
No drainage system	..	..	..	1	1	..	2
Total	4	2	20	23	30	2	81

Method of disposal of night-soil

The term is generally interpreted, as relating to the question as to whether the night-soil is disposed of in a profitable manner by the municipality. But here an attempt has been made to provide the information for a social purpose in the context of the fact that the government has a programme of stopping the practice of removal of night-soil as head-load and also of minimising the use of human labour in the process of disposal of night-soil at various stages. In our country, various processes are involved in the removal of night-soil. For instance., night-soil is removed as head-load or on shoulder or in baskets with handle or on wheel-barrows, etc.

The following table (No. 17) presents the distribution of towns by their method of disposal of night soil. As many as 7 towns representing all the size classes of towns from Class III to Class VI do not have any scavenging system worth the name. Only two towns, namely, Bhubaneswar and Paradip claim to have a sewerage system. There are two other towns, namely, Rourkela Steel Town and Sunabeda which have the septic tank system. Towns com under the basket and head-load systems are fairly large in number (21) and those covered by the wheel-barrow system is 28.

TABLE 17

Distribution of towns by method of disposal of night-soil and size class of towns

Method of disposal of night-soil	Size class of towns						
	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	All Classes
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Basket (B)	..	..	1	4	9	..	14
Wheel Barrows (WB)	1	1	8	9	8	1	28
Basket/Wheel Barrows (B/WB)	1	..	6	4	5	..	16
Head Load (HL)	..	..	1	3	3	..	7
Head Load/Basket (HL/B)	..	..	..	1	1	..	2
Head Load/Wheel Barrows (HL/WB)	..	1	1	1	..	..	3
Sewerage (S)	1	..	..	..	1	..	2
Septic Tank Latrines (ST)	1	..	1	..	..	..	2
No scavenging system.	..	..	2	1	3	1	7
Total ..	4	2	20	23	30	2	81

Protected water supply systems

The overall picture regarding provision of protected water supply systems in the urban areas of the State appears dismal. As many as 13 towns in the State go without this minimum amenity. 59 towns are provided with protected tap water and 5 with tube wells. Four towns have both wells and tube wells.

TABLE 17 (*a*)

Protected Water supply Systems

	Number of towns
Tap water (T) ..	59
Tube-well water (TW) ..	5
Well water (W) ..	2
Tube-well and well water (TW, W) ..	2
No protected water-supply ..	13
Total ..	81

Fire fighting services

Only 23 out of the total number of 81 towns in the State have some form of organised fire fighting services. The rest are without it. While all the Class I and Class II towns are covered by this service, only 9 out of 20 towns under Class III have this facility. Their number gets reduced to 3 and 5 in Class IV and Class V categories respectively. None of the two towns under Class VI category has any fire fighting service.

TABLE 17 (*b*)

Fire fighting Services in towns

	Size class of towns						
	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	All classes
Towns haivng fire fighting service.	4	2	9	3	5	..	23
Towns without fire fighting service.	..	..	11	20	25	2	58
Total	4	2	20	23	30	2	81

NOTE—There is one fire fighting service for Rourkela Steel Township (Class I) and Rourkela Civil Township (Class II).

Electricity

All the towns in the State are electrified. The number of connections under each consumption group varies considerably taking into account the size, population and functional character of the town. It is heartening that all the towns in Orissa are provided with street lights. Only two towns in Koraput district, namely, Gudari and Umarkote out of the 21 new towns added in 1971 Census do not have industrial connections.

Medical Facilities

Table 18 presents data relating to details of medical facilities available in different size classes of towns. In all, 62 of the 81 towns are provided with hospitals and as many as 59 have family planning centrse About 11 towns have T. B. clinics. By and large all the towns in the State have either a hospital or a dispensary.

TABLE 18

Medical facilities by size class of towns

Type of Medical institution		Size class of towns						
		I	II	III	IV	V	VI	All Classes
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Hospital	(H) ..	4	2	19	20	17	..	62
Dispensary	(D) ..	3	2	9	9	6	1	30
Health Centre	(HC) ..	2	..	1	1	11	1	16
T. B. Clinic	(TBC) ..	3	1	3	4	..	..	11
Family Planning Centre	(FC) ..	3	1	12	18	23	2	59
Maternity and Child Welfare Centre	(MCW) ..	..	..	..	2	1	..	3

Detailed figures on the availability of beds in the medical institutions of different size class of towns are presented in Table 19 below. It would appear from column 3 of the table that size classes I, IV and III have in order the largest number of beds in the medical institutions. But when it comes to calculation of the number of beds per 1,000 population it is the Class II towns which occupy the third position and not the Class III towns. Two of the three medical colleges are located in two Class I towns namely Cuttack and Berhampur and the third lies in Burla which is a Class IV town. Thus the large number of beds under column 3 for Class I and Class IV towns are obviously due to the existence of these medical colleges which provide for a much larger number of beds than hospitals in the district headquarters. The third largest number of beds under Class III towns owe their existence, however, to the hospitals located in these towns as no medical college exists in any of the Class III towns. But, the comparatively low ratio of the number of beds per 1,000 population in this category of towns is due to the sizeable population of 20 towns under this category. The lowest number of beds are in Class VI towns where the ratio of beds per 1,000 population is also as low as one.

TABLE 19

No. of beds per 1,000 population by size class of towns

Size class of town	Number of towns	Number of beds in medical institutions	Number of beds per 1,000 population
1	2	3	4
I ..	4	2,947	5
II ..	2	415	3
III ..	20	1,284	2
IV ..	23	1,423	5
V ..	30	543	2
VI ..	2	8	1
All classes .	81	6,620	4

Education

The extent of availability of educational facilities in the town of the State according to their size classes can be assessed from the following two tables [20 and 20 (*a*)].

It is clear from these figures that the ratio of primary or higher secondary schools per 1,000 population in the Class I towns of the State is the lowest. In a way, the availability of primary school and secondary school facilities per 1,000 population appears to be inversely proportional to the size of towns. In other words, the greater the population size, the less is the availability of standard of educational facilities. It would further appear from this table that while there are only 0·9 higher secondary schools per 10,000 population in Class I towns, there are as many as 2·4 such schools in Class V and Class VI categories. Similarly for the same size of population while there are 3·6 primary schools for Class I towns, there are as many as 7·1 and 8·4 such schools in Class V and Class VI towns respectively. It is rather difficult at this stage to account for this phenomenon as to why with the increase in population size of towns, the primary and secondary educational facilities should get so reduced. This no doubt requires deep study.

TABLE 20

No. of Secondary and Primary Schools per 1,000 population by size class of towns

Size class of towns	Number of towns	Number of 1,000 population	
		Higher Secondary School	Primary School
1	2	3	4
I ..	4	0·09	0·36
II ..	2	0·11	0·61
III ..	20	0·12	0·64
IV ..	23	0·17	0·69
V ..	30	0·24	0·71
VI ..	2	0·24	0·84
All Classes ..	81	0·14	0·57

The distribution of various colleges teaching Arts, Science and Commerce and other colleges imparting technical education are given in Table 20 (*a*) below. A look at the table will show that no fixed pattern seems to emerge from the distribution of these institutions as presented in the table. While the Arts Colleges seem to be evenly distributed in all the size classes of towns of the State expept in Class VI, of the 29 towns having colleges teaching both Arts and Science, the majority comprising 25 belong to Class III to Class V categories. All the 11 towns having colleges with Arts/Science and Commerce teaching facilities are evenly distributed among Class I to Class IV size of towns. The 12 Poly-technics are mostly located in Class I, III and IV categories of towns.

TABLE 20 (*a*)

Distribution of towns by size class with technical and non-technical colleges

Institutions		Size Class of towns						
		I	II	III	IV	V	VI	All Classes
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Arts College	(A) ..	4	1	2	2	3	..	12
	(AS) ..	3	1	7	10	8	..	29
	(ASC) ..	3	2	3	3	..	..	11
	(AC) ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Science College	(S) ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	2
Commerce College	(C) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sanskrit College	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Law College	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	3
Medical College	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	3
Engineering College	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	2
Poly-technics (including I. T. I.)	..	4	1	4	3	..	..	12

Recreational Facilities

Data relating to the pattern of distribution of stadia, cinema halls, auditoria, drama halls and public libraries including reading rooms are given in Table 20 (*b*). While none of the Class II, V and VI category of towns possesses a stadium, there are 4 and 3 stadia respectively in Class III and Class IV towns of the State. Only one Class I town, namely Bhubaneswar has no stadium.

All the towns belonging to Class I and Class II size groups have cinema halls. While the distribution leans heavily in favour of Class III and Class IV towns, of the 30 towns under Class V only one-third numbering 10 have cinema halls. Public libraries including reading rooms are fairly well distributed among the towns of the State.

TABLE 20 (*b*)

Recreational facilities by size class of towns

Description	No. of towns in each size class						
	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	All Classes
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Stadia ..	3	..	4	3	..	..	10
Cinemas ..	4	2	17	21	10	1	55
Auditoria / Drama halls ..	4	2	12	10	10	..	38
Public Libraries including reading rooms ..	4	2	19	20	26	2	73

Banking Facilities

The inadequacy of banking facilities available in the towns of Orissa can be assessed from the figures presented in the Table 20 (*c*) below. As many as 23 towns are without any banking service and majority of those numbering 14, belong to the Class V category. While all the Class I and Class II towns of the State are covered with this service, those that lack this facility among Class III and IV towns are very few. Both the Class VI towns do not have any banking service.

As to agricultural and non-agricultural credit co-operative societies, it may be noticed that the latter category of societies are rather few compared to the agricultural ones though organisation of these societies should exceed the agricultural ones in the urban areas This tilt in favour of the agricultural societies could be ascribed to the predominantly agriculture-based economy of the State. It seems most of the agricultural credit co-operative societies have selected the towns as the centre of operation with the beneficiaries hailing mostly from the neighbouring rural areas A further look into this question reveals that there is a relative predominance in the concentration of these societies in the District Headquarters towns.

TABLE 20 (*c*)

Towns having agricultural and non-agricultural credit societies and banking service by size class

Description	Size Class of towns						
	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	I—VI
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Banking service ..	4	2.	18	18	16	..	58
Agricultural Credit Societies ..	3	2	14	19	28	2	68
Non-Agricultural Credit Co-operative Society ..	3	2	11	10	7	..	33

Important Commodities Manufactured

Data presented in Tables 21 (*a*) to 21 (*c*) relate to the most important commodities manufactured in the towns of the State. It is true that an analysis of the data do not bring out any clear picture about the size of the industry except a notional picture about the nature of industry involved from out of the names of commodities manufactured in these towns. As many as 10 towns take to wooden furniture and fixtures as the first important commodity manufactured. This commodity also occupies the pride of place among 14 and 10 towns as the second and third important commodity respectively. These are mostly small and medium-sized carpentry units largely depending on the local forest produce as their raw materials for manufacture of furniture and wooden fixtures. The second largest category of towns numbering 8 take to manufacture of metal utensils, cutlery and kitchen ware as their first important commodity. These too are small-sized industries whose chief products are aluminium, brass, bell metal and stainless steel utensils. This commodity also occupies the second place in covering as many as 7 towns as the second important commodity, and as many as 4 towns among those under third important commodity. Both these commodities which occupy the first and second positions in covering the largest number of towns under the first three important commodities manufactured in the towns only goes to show that industrialization in the State so far as heavy and large scale industries are concerned is still a long way off.

Under the first important commodity manufactured next to the second commodities stated above comes the manufacture of tobacco and tobacco products in 4 towns . This relates to manufacture of a kind of tooth paste locally known as 'Gurakhu' mildly intoxicant in nature. The next important items are manufacture of Bidi and spinning, weaving and finishing of silk textiles which embraces 3 towns each. Coming to the second important commodity manufactured in these towns, apart from the two commodities mentioned above the one which occupies the third place is the manufacture of structural clay products. This relates to manufacture of bricks and tiles which have received priority on account of the expanding building industry in the State. This commodity covers as many as 5 towns. The next to come is the manufacture of foot-wear which covers 4 towns.

Other commodities listed in these three statements hardly cover more than one or two towns each. It should be noted that there are as many as 23 towns included in these 3 lists which do not manufacture any important commodity at all.

TABLE 21 (*a*)

First Important Commodities Manufactured by Size class of towns and Industrial category

Industrial category up to minor group as per N.I.C. Code.		Size Class of towns						
		I	II	III	IV	V	VI	I—VI
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Canning, Preserving and Processing of fish, crustacea and similar foods.	203	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
Grain mill products ..	204	..	..	1	1	1	..	3
Manufacture and refining of Sugar (Vacuum pan sugar factories).	206	..	..	1	1	..	..	2
Production of indigenous sugar boora, Khandsari, gur, etc., from sugarcane, palm juice.	207	..	..	..	1	1	1	3
Cashewnut processing like drying, shelling, roasting and salting, etc.	214	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Manufacture of ice ..	215	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Manufacture of food product (Mahaprasad) not elsewhere classified.	219	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Manufacture of bidi ..	226	..	1	..	..	2	..	3

Industrial category up to minor group as per N.I.C. Code.		Size Class of towns						
		I	II	III	IV	V	VI	I—VI
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Manufacture of tobacco and tobacco products not elsewhere classified (Gudakhu).	229	..	..	1	..	3	..	4
Weaving and finishing of cotton textiles in handlooms other than khadi.	235	..	..	1	1	..	..	2
Weaving and finishing of cotton textiles in powerlooms.	236	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Spinning, weaving and finishing of silk textiles.	245	1	..	..	1	1	..	3
Preparing, spinning, weaving and finishing of hemp and other coarse fibres.	253	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Manufacture of all types of textiles, garments including wearing apparel (Tailoring shop).	264	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Manufacture of wooden and cane boxes, crates, drums, barrels and other wooden containers, baskets and other rattan, bamboo, reed and willow wares made entirely or mainly of cane, rattan, reed, bamboo and willow.	272	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Manufacture of wooden furniture and fixtures.	276	..	..	1	4	5	..	10
Manufacture of Bamboo and cane furniture and fixtures.	277	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Manufacture of pulp, paper and paper board including news print.	280	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Manufacture of foot wear (excluding repair) except vulcanised or moulded rubber or plastic foot wear.	291	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Manufacture of plastic products not elsewhere classified (except house furnishing).	303	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Manufacture of paints, varnishes and lacquers.	312	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Manufacture of drugs and medicines.	313	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Manufacture of perfumes, cosmetics, lotions, hair dressings, tooth pastes, soap in any form, synthetic detergents, shampoos, shaving products cleansers, washing and scouring products and other toilet preparations.	314	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Manufacture of chemical products not elsewhere classified (including photo-chemicals, sensitised films and paper).	319	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Manufacture of structural clay products (bricks).	320	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Manufacture of earthen ware and earthen pottery.	322	..	..	..	2	2	..	4
Manufacture of cement, lime and plaster. ..	324	..	..	2	..	..	..	2
Manufacture of asbestos, cement and other cement products.	328	..	..	1	1	1	..	3
Manufacture of miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products such as slate products, abrasives, graphite products, mineral wool, silica products and other non-metallic mineral products not elsewhere classified.	329	..	..	..	2	..	..	2

Industrial category up to minor group as per N.I.C. Code		Size Class of towns						
		I	II	III	IV	V	VI	I—VI
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Iron and Steel Industries. ..	330	1	..	1	..	..	..	2
Manufacture of ferro-alloys. ..	332	..	..	..	2	..	..	2
Manufacture of furnitures and fixtures primarily of metal.	342	..	..	..	1	1	..	2
Manufacture of metal utensils, cutlery and kitchenware.	345	..	..	2	3	3	..	8
Manufacture and repair of non-electrical machinery, equipment, components and accessories not elsewhere classified, (Such as sewing machines, automatic merchandising machines, washing, laundry, dry-cleaning and pressing machines, cooking ranges and ovens, other service industry machines, arms and armaments, etc). (Manufacture of Gas welding electrodes)	359	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Manufacture of air crafts and its parts. ..	377	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Manufacture of jewellery and related articles.	383	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Manufacture of miscellaneous products not elsewhere classified such as costume jewellery, costume novelties, feather, plumes, artificial flowers, brooms, brushes, lamp shades, tobacco pipes, cigarette holders, ivory goods, badges, wigs and similar articles.	389	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Towns not reporting any important commodity.		..	..	1	..	2	..	3

TABLE 21 (*b*)

Second Important Commodities manufactured by Size class of towns and Industrial category

Industrial category up to minor group as per N.I.C. Code		Size Class of towns						
		I	II	III	IV	V	VI	I—VI
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Manufacture of edible oils and fats, i.e., mustard oil, groundnut oil, til oil, etc.	211	..	..	1	1	..	..	2
Manufacture of ice. ..	215	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Manufacture of food products not elsewhere classified.	219	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Production of country liquor and toddy. ..	223	..	..	1	1	..	..	2
Manufacture of bidi. ..	226	..	..	2	..	1	..	3
Manufacture of chewing tobacco, zarda and snuff.	228	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Manufacture of tobacco and tobacco products not eleswhere classified. (Gudakhu)	229	..	..	1	..	2	..	3

Industrial category up to minor group as per N.I.C. Code		Size Class of towns						
		I	II	III	IV	V	VI	1—VI
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Weavng and finishing of cotton textiles in handlooms other than khadi.	235	..	..	..	1	1	..	2
Preparing, spinning, weaving and finishing of hemp and other coarse fibres.	253	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Sawing and planing of wood (other than ply wood).	271	..	..	..	1	2	..	3
Manufacture of wooden and cane boxes, crates, drums, barrels and other wooden containers, baskets, and rattan, bamboo, reed and willow wares made entirely or mainly of cane, rattan, reed, bamboo and willow.	272	..	..	1	..	1	..	2
Manufacture of wooden furniture and fixtures.	276	..	1	3	4	6	..	14
Manufacture of bamboo and cane furniture and fixtures.	277	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Manufacture of wood and reed, bamboo and cane products not elsewhere classified.	279	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Manufacture of pulp, paper and paper board including news print.	280	..	..	2	..	..	..	2
Manufacture of footwear (excluding repair) except vulcanised or moulded rubber or plastic footwear.	291	..	..	..	2	2	..	4
Manufacture of paints, varnishes and lacquers.	312	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Manufacture of drugs and medicines. ..	313	..	..	..	2	..	..	2
Manufacture of perfumes, cosmetics, lotions, hair dressings, tooth pastes, soap in any form, synthetic detergents, shampoos, shaving products, cleaners, washing and scouring products and other toilet preparations.	314	..	..	1	1	1	..	3
Manufacture of turpentine, synthetic resin, plastic materials and synthetic fibres like nylon, terylene except glass.	316	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Manufacture of structural clay product (bricks).	320	..	..	1	1	3	..	5
Manufacture of earthen ware and earthen pottery.	322	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Manufacture of cement, lime and plaster. ..	324	..	..	2	..	1	..	3
Manufacture of asbestus, cement and other cement products.	328	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Manufacture of miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products such as slate products, abrasives, graphite products, mineral wool, silica products and other non-metallic mineral products not elsewhere classified.	329	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Iron and Steel Industries. ..	330	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Manufacture of fabricated metal products such as metal cans from tin-plate, terne plate or enamelled sheet metal.	340	..	..	..	..	1	..	1

Industrial category up to minor group as per N. I. C. Code		Size Class of towns						
		I	II	III	IV	V	VI	I—VI
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Manufacture of structural metal products. ..	341	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Manufacture of metal utensils, cutlery and kitchenware.	345	1	..	2	2	2	..	7
Manufacture of insulated wires and cables. ..	361	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Manufacture of jewellery and related articles.	383	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Manufacture of miscellaneous products not elsewhere classified such as costume jewellery, costume novelties, feather, plumes, artificial flowers, brooms, brushes, lamp shades, tobacco pipes, cigarette holders, ivory goods, badges, wigs and similar articles (Horn works).	389	1	..	..	..	..	1	2
Towns not reporting any important commodity.		..	..	1	..	5	..	6

TABLE 21 (*c*)

Third Important Commodities manufactured by Size class of towns and Industrial category

Industrial category up to minor group as per N. I. C. Code.		Size Class of towns						
		I	II	III	IV	V	VI	I—VI
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Grain mill products. ..	204	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Manufacture of bakery products. ..	205	..	..	2	..	..	..	2
Manufacture and refining of sugar (vacuum pan sugar factories).	206	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Manufacture of edible oils and fats, e. g., mustard oil, groundnut oil, til oil etc.	211	..	1	..	..	2	..	3
Manufacture of food products not elsewhere classified.	219	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Production of country liquor and toddy. ..	223	..	..	1	..	2	..	3
Manufacture of bidi. ..	226	..	..	1	..	2	..	3
Manufacture of tobacco and tobacco products not elsewhere classified. (Gudakhu)	229	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Printing, dying and bleaching of cotton textiles.	232	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Weaving and finishing of cotton textiles in handlooms other than khadi.	235	..	..	..	..	3	..	3
Spinning, weaving and finishing of silk textiles.	245	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Preparing, spinning, weaving and finishing of hemp and other coarse fibres.	253	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Manufacture of coir and coir products ..	268	..	..	..	..	..	1	1

Industrial category up to minor group as per N.I.C. Code		Size Class of towns						
		I	II	III	1V	V	VI	I—VI
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Sawing and planing of wood (other than plywood).	271	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Manufacture of wooden and cane boxes, crates, drums, barrels and other wooden containers, baskets and other rattan, bamboo, reed and willow wares made entirely or mainly of cane, rattan, reed, bamboo and willow.	272	..	..	..	1	1	..	2
Manufacture of wooden furniture and fixtures.	276	1	..	2	3	4	..	10
Manufacture of bamboo and cane furniture and fixtures.	277	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Manufacture of foot wear (excluding repair) except vulcanised or moulded rubber or plastic foot wear.	291	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Manufacture of fertilisers and pesticides. ..	311	1	..	..		..	..	1
Manufacture of drugs and medicines. ..	313	..	1	..	..	1	..	2
Manufacture of perfumes, cosmetics, lotions, hair dressings, tooth pastes, soap in any form, synthetic detergents, shampoos, shaving products, cleaners, washing and scouring products and other toilet preparations.	314	..	..	..	1	1	..	2
Manufacture of explosives and ammunitions and fireworks (Gun powder).	318	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Manufacture of chemical products not elsewhere classified (including photochemicals, senisitised films and paper).	319	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Manufacture of structutal clay products (bricks).	320	..	..	..	3	..	..	3
Manufacture of structural stone goods, stone dressing and stone crushing, stone ware.	326	1	..	1	1	..	..	3
Manufacture of asbestos, cement and other cement products.	328	..	..	..	3	..	..	3
Manufacture of miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products such as slate products, abrasives, graphite products, mineral wool, silica products and other non-metallic mineral products not elsewhere classified.	329	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Manufacture of fabricated metal products such as metal cans from tin-plate, terne plate or enamelled sheet metal.	340	..	..	2	..	1	..	3
Manufacture of structural metal products. ..	341	..	..	1	1	..	..	2
Manufacture of metal, utensils, cutlery and kitchenware.	345	..	..	1	2	1	..	4
Manufacture of dry and wet batteries (spark).	362	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Manufacture of electrical apparatus appliances and their parts such as lamps, bulbs, tubes, sockets, switches, fans, insulators (except porcelain), conductors, irons, heaters, shavers, vacuum cleaners etc., excluding repairing.	363	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Manufacture of jewellery and related articles.	383	..	..	1	..	..	.	1
Towns not reporting any important commodity.		..	..	4	2	7	1	14

Important Commodities Imported

The data relating to the important commodities imported by size class of towns and the industrial category up to minor groups have been presented in the following three Tables viz., 22 (*a*), 22 (*b*) and 22 (*c*). The aim is to present an overall picture about the pattern of import of important commodities according to priority. In terms of the first, second or third important commodities, it is the food-stuff and textiles which seem to predominate the scene. As a matter of fact, these commodities classified into 3 separate groups occupy the first three positions in all the three tables. As the first important commodity these 3 groups among themselves cover 62 towns and as many as 54 towns are covered with these groups of commodities constituting the second important commodity. After the food-stuff and textiles comes the building materials like iron rods, cement, granite chips, tiles, etc., which occupy the fourth important place in the list of commodities imported to the towns. The next commodity which is of secondary importance consists of fuel and lighting products.

TABLE 22 (*a*)

First Important Commodities imported by Size class of towns and Industrial catogory

Industrial category upto minor group as per N. I. C. Code		Size Class of towns						
		I	II	III	IV	V	VI	I—VI
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. Wholesale trade in cereals and pulses (Food grains Rice, Paddy, Wheat, Maize, etc.).	600	1	1	6	4	8	..	20
2. Wholesale trade in food-stuff other than cereals and pulses (Edible oils, Sugar, Molasses, Grocery, Vegetables, Fish, Fruits and Nuts, Turmeric, Tamarind, Red pepper, etc.).	601	..	..	3	9	9	2	23
3. Wholesale trade in textiles and textile products, like all kinds of fabrics, garments, shirtings, suitings, hosiery goods.	602	1	1	4	5	8	..	19
4. Wholesale trade in fuel and lighting products (coal). ..	611	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
5. Wholesale trade in metal, porcelain and glass utensils crokery and chinaware (Aluminium).	613	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
6. Wholesale trade in petrol, mobil oil and allied products.	620	..	..	2	1	1	..	4
7. Wholesale trade in agricultural and industrial machinery, e. g., harvestors sowing machines, etc.	630	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
8. Wholesale trade in building materials (Iron rod, cement, stone chips, tiles, etc.).	643	1	..	3	1	3	..	8
9. Wholesale trade in precious metals, stones and jewellary (silver).	647	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
10. Wholesale trade in goods not elsewhere classified (Iron ore, zinc ore, chorome ore, etc.).	649	1	..	..	1	..	..	2
11. Wholesale trade in goods not elsewhere classified (Lime stone).	649	..	..	1	..	..	..	1

TABLE 22 (*b*)

Second Important Commodities imported by Size Class of Towns and Industrial category

Industrial category upto minor group as per N. I. C. Code.		Size Class of Towns						
		I	II	III	IV	V	VI	I—VI
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. Wholesale trade in cereals and pulses (Food grains Rice, Paddy, Wheat, Maize, etc.).	600	..	..	3	2	10	1	16
2. Wholesale trade in food-stuff other than cereals and pulses (edible oils, sugar, molasses, grocery, vegetables, fish, fruits and nuts, turmeric, tamarind, red pepper, etc.).	601	1	1	3	10	8	1	24
3. Wholesale trade in textiles and textile products, like all kinds of fabrics, garments, shirtings, suitings, hosiery goods.	602	1	..	5	3	5	..	14
4. Wholesale trade in tobacco and tobacco products.	606	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
5. Wholesale trade in medicines and chemicals. ..	610	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
6. Wholesale trade in fuel and lighting products. ..	611	..	..	4	3	2	..	9
7. Wholesale trade in metal, porcelain, glass utensils, crockery and chinaware.	613	..	..	1	1	..	..	2
8. Wholesale trade in petrol, mobil oil and allied products.	620	..	..	..	2	1	..	3
9. Wholesale trade in wood, cane, bamboo, thatches, etc.	621	..	..	2	..	1	..	3
10. Wholesale trade in transport and storage equipment. ..	632	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
11. Wholesale trade in building materials. ..	643	2	1	..	1	1	..	5
12. Wholesale trade in hardware and sanitary equipment.	645	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
13 Wholesale trade in goods not elsewhere classified (dolamite)	649	..	..	..	1	..	..	1

TABLE 22 (*c*)

Third Important Commodities imported by Size class of Towns and Industrial category

Industrial category up to minor group as per N. I. C. Code		Size Class of towns						
		I	II	III	IV	V	VI	I—VI
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. Wholesale trade in cereals and pulses (Food grains, Rice, Paddy, Wheat, Maize, etc.).	600	1	..	..	4	3	..	8
2. Wholesale trade in food-stuff other than cereals and pulses (Edible oils, sugar, molasses, grocery, vegetables, fish, fruits and nuts, turmeric, tamarind, red pepper, etc.	601	2	1	7	7	12	1	30
3. Wholesale trade in textiles and textile products, like all kinds of fabrics, garments, shirtings, suitings, hosiery, goods.	602	..	..	1	1	4	..	6
4. Wholesale trade in medicines and chemicals. ..	610	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
5. Wholesale trade in fuel and lighting products. ..	611	..	..	..	1	6	1	8

Industrial category up to minor group as per N. I. C. Code		Size Class of towns						
		I	II	III	IV	V	VI	I—VI
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
6. Wholesale trade in metal, porcelain and glass utensil, crockery and chinaware.	613	..	..	..	1	1	..	2
7. Wholesale trade in petrol, mobil oil and allied products.	620	..	1	1	1	1	..	4
8. Wholesale trade in wood, cane, bamboo, thatches, etc.	621	.	..	1	2	1	..	4
9. Wholesale trade in paper and other stationery goods.	622	..	..	1	2	1	..	4
10. Wholesale trade in electrical machinery and equipment.	631	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
11. Wholesale trade in transport and storage equipment.	632	..	..	2	..	1	..	3
12. Wholesale trade in building materials. ..	643	1	..	2	2	..	..	5
13. Wholesale trade in goods not elsewhere classified (Zinc, iron ore, etc.).	649	..	..	1	1	..	..	2
14. Wholesale trade in goods not elsewhere classified (Lime stone).	649	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
15. Wholesale trade in goods not elsewhere classified (Hornworks).	649	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
16. Wholesale trade in goods not elsewhere classified (Kenduleaves).	649	..	..	1	..	..	..	1

Important Commodities Exported

Coming to the question of exports, one notices that it is the food-stuffs again which form the items of export from the largest number of towns. In an agricultural based economy it is natural that commodities relating to this primary sector of economy should constitute the main item for both imports and exports. As many as 45 towns export these commodities which are placed under two minor groups. The next important items imported covering the largest number of towns are metal, porcelain and glass utensils, crockery and chinaware which are exported by as many as six towns. Four towns add to these the export of non-agricultural commodities like chrome ore and iron ore. 8 other towns export wood, cane, bamboo, thatch and other forest products. Other items of export rather characteristic of some towns are Kenduleaves by Jharsuguda, horn works by Parlakhemundi and iron rods, sheets and plates from Rourkela Steel Township.

Among the second important commodity exported, cereals, pulses and other food-stuff again occupy the pride of place. Forest produce like wood, cane, bamboo, thatch, etc. are exported by as many as 13 towns. Dolamite, Kenduleaves and horn works are a few other commodities which are exported by 5 towns.

Coming to the third important commodity exported by the towns it may be seen that 28 towns export food-stuff as their third important commodity. Towns exporting commodities in the non-agricultural sector like metal, porcelain and glass utensils, medicines and chemicals, building materials etc., are not many in number.

TABLE 23 (*a*)

First Important Commodities exported by Size Class of Towns and Industrial Category

Industrial category up to minor group as per N. I. C. Code		Size Class of Towns						
		I	II	III	IV	V	VI	I—VI
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. Wholesale trade in cereals and pulses (Food grains, Rice, Paddy, Wheat, Maize, etc.).	600	..	1	6	9	13	1	30
2. Wholesale trade in food-stuff other than cereals and pulses (Edible oils, Sugar, Molasses, Grocery, Vegetables, Fish, Fruits and Nuts, Tumeric, Tamarind, Red pepper, etc.).	601	1	1	2	4	6	1	15
3. Wholesale trade in textiles and textile products, like all kinds of fabries, garments, shirtings, suitings, hosiery, goods.	602	..	..	1	1	..	..	2
4. Wholesale trade in tobacco and tobacco products (Cigarette, Gudakhu).	606	1	..	..	..	2	..	3
5. Wholesale trade in fuel and lighting products. ..	611	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
6. Wholesale trade in metal, porcelain and glass utensil, crockery and chinaware.	613	..	..	1	3	2	..	6
7. Wholesale trade in wood, cane, bamboo, thatches, etc.	621	..	..	1	1	2	..	4
8. Wholesale trade in paper and other stationery goods.	622	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
9. Wholesale trade in furniture and fixtures. ..	640	..	..	1	..	1	..	2
10. Wholesale trade in building materials (Iron rods, tile, cement).	643	..	..	1	..	1	..	2
11. Wholesale trade in precious metal stones and jewellery (Filigree works).	647	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
12. Wholesale trade in goods not elsewhere classified (Iron ore, etc).	649	..	..	1	2	1	..	4
13. Wholesale trade in goods not elsewhere classified (Iron sheets and plates).	649	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
14. Wholesale trade in goods not elsewhere classified (Lime stone).	649	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
15. Wholesale trade in goods not elsewhere classified (Horn works).	649	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
16. Wholesale trade in goods not elsewhere classified (Jute).	649	..	..	1	..	1	..	2
17. Wholesale trade in goods not elsewhere classified (Kenduleaves).	649	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
18. Wholesale trade in goods not elsewhere classified (Forest products).	649	..	..	1	2	1	..	4

TABLE 23 (*b*)

Second Important Commodities exported by Size Class of Towns and Industrial category

Industrial category up to minor group as per N. I. C. Code		Size Class of Towns						
		I	II	III	IV	V	VI	I—VI
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. Wholesale trade in cereals and pulses (Food grains Rice, Paddy, Wheat, Maize etc.).	600	..	1	3	5	9	1	19
2. Wholesale trade in food-stuff other than cereals and pulses (edible oils, sugar, molasses, grocery, vegetables, fish, fruits and nuts, turmeric, tamarind, red pepper etc.).	601	2	..	3	6	5	1	17
3. Wholesale trade in textiles and textile products like all kinds of fabrics, garments, shirtings, suitings, hosiery goods.	602	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
4. Wholesale trade in tobacco and tobacco products ..	606	..	1	..	..	1	..	2
5. Wholesale trade in medicines and chemicals. ..	610	1	..	1	..	..	..	2
6. Wholesale trade in fuel and lighting products. ..	611	..	..	2	..	..	..	2
7. Wholesale trade in toilets, perfumery and cosmetics.	612	..	..	..	2	..	..	2
8. Wholesale trade in metal, porcelain and glass utensils, crockery and chinaware.	613	..	..	1	..	1	..	2
9. Wholesale trade in wood, cane, bamboo, thatches etc.	621	..	..	3	2	2	..	7
10. Wholesale trade in paper and other stationery goods.	622	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
11. Wholesale trade in skin, leather and fur etc. ..	623	..	..	1	1	..	..	2
12. Wholesale trade in furnitures and fixtures. ..	640	..	..	1	1	1	..	3
13. Wholesale trade in household and equipment not elsewhere classified.	642	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
14. Wholesale trade in building materials (Iron rods, cement etc.).	643	..	..	1	1	..	..	2
15. Wholesale trade in precious metals, stones and jewellery.	647	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
16. Wholesale trade in goods not elsewhere classified (Iron-ore).	649	..	..	..	1	1	..	2
17. Wholesale trade in goods not elsewhere classified (Horn works).	649	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
18. Wholesale trade in goods not elsewhere classified (Jute).	649	..	..	1	1	..	..	2
19. Wholesale trade in goods not elsewhere classified (Kendu leaves).	649	..	..	..	..	3	..	3
20. Wholesale trade in goods not elsewhere classified (Forest products).	649	..	..	1	2	3	..	6
21. Wholesale trade in goods not elsewhere classified (Dolamite).	649	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
22. Wholesale trade in goods not elsewhere classified (Sawn-timber).	649	..	..	..	1	..	..	1

TABLE 23 (c)

Third Important Commodities exported by Size class of Towns and Industrial category

Industrial category up to minor group as per N. I. C. Code		Size Class of Towns						
		I	II	III	IV	V	VI	I—VI
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. Wholesale trade in cereals and pulses (Foodgrains Rice, Paddy, Wheat, Maize, etc.).	600	1	..	..	3	2	..	6
2. Wholesale trade in food-stuff other than cereals and pulses (Edible oils, sugar, molasses, grocery, vegetables, fish, fruits and nuts, turmeric, tamarind, red pepper, etc.).	601	..	..	3	4	14	1	22
3. Wholesale trade in textiles and textile products like all kinds of fabrics, garments, shirtings, suitings, hosiery goods.	602	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
4. Wholesale trade in tobacco and tobacco products. ..	606	1	..	..	1	..	..	2
5. Wholesale trade in medicines and chemicals. ..	610	..	1	1	..	..	..	2
6. Wholesale trade in metal, porcelain and glass utensils, crockery and chinaware.	613	..	..	1	3	1	..	5
7. Wholesale trade in wood, cane, bamboo, thatches. etc.	621	..	..	1	3	3	..	7
8. Wholesale trade in skin, leather and fur, etc. ..	623	..	..	3	1	2	..	6
9. Wholesale trade in electrical machinery and equipment.	631	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
10. Wholesale trade in furniture and fixtures. ..	640	..	..	1	..	..	1	2
11. Wholesale trade in household and equipment not elsewhere classified (Brooms).	642	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
12. Wholesale trade in building materials. ..	643	1	..	1	1	..	..	3
13. Wholesale trade in hardware and sanitary equipment.	645	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
14. Wholesale trade in goods not elsewhere classified (G. I. pipes, pig iron).	649	1	..	2	..	..	..	3
15. Wholesale trade in goods not elsewhere classified (Iron ore).	649	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
16. Wholesale trade in goods not elsewhere classified (Forest products).	649	..	..	2	1	2	..	5
17. Wholesale trade in goods not elsewhere classified (Kendu leaves).	649	..	..	1	1	1	..	3
18. Wholesale trade in goods not elsewhere classified (Jute).	649	..	..	..	2	1	..	3
19. Wholesale trade in goods not elsewhere classified (Fabrication works).	649	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
20. Wholesale trade in goods not elsewhere classified (Sawn Timber).	649	..	1	..	1	..	..	2
Towns not reporting any important commodity. ..		..	..	2	..	1	..	3

Religion

The proportion of population distributed by religion in each size class of towns have been shown in Table 24 below. Barring Class III towns Hinduism accounts for more than 90 per cent in all the population size classes. For Class III towns, it is about 86 per cent, the balance having been distributed among the remaining 5 religions. Among these, however, the preponderance of Christianity and Islam is noteworthy.

Among the Class I towns, next to Hinduism comes Islam with 5·7 per cent and then Christianity with 2·66 per cent. On the basis of absolute population and proportion, Islam also comes second among all the size class of towns except Class VI where Christianity comes second with 2·44 per cent of the population. The representation of remaining religions is rather negligible. In both the Class VI towns none of the other religions except Hinduism, Christianity, and Islam are represented.

TABLE 24

Percentage distribution of population by religion in each size class of towns

Size Class of towns	No. of towns	Religion							
		Hinduism	Christianity	Islam	Sikhism	Buddhism	Jainism	Other religion & persuation	Religion not stated
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
I ..	4	90·80	2·66	5·70	0·68	0·05	0·09	0·01	0·01
II ..	2	94·84	0·95	3·72	0·41	0·01	0·03	N	0·04
III ..	20	85·99	4·98	8·34	0·47	0·02	0·16	0·04	N
IV ..	23	94·51	1·70	3·13	0·24	0·02	0·36	0·03	0·01
V ..	30	95·17	1·78	2·21	0·27	0·03	0·53	N	0·01
VI ..	2	96·54	2·44	1·02	..	..	..	..	..

N stands for 'negligible'

Data presented in the table above have been presented in a slightly modified form in Table 24(*a*) below which shows the proportion of towns belonging to different ranges of proportion of population by religion.

It would appear from this table that all the 4 Class I towns have more than 75 per cent of Hindus. Less than 10 per cent of the population subscribe to the remaining religious faiths in these four cities except Islam religion. Only one Class I town namely Cuttack has 11 to 25 per cent under Islam and the remaining three have less than 10 per cent.

As to Class II towns, the picture is almost the same as for Class I towns. All these have 75 per cent and more of their population belonging to Hinduism and the representation of the remaining religions is less than 10 per cent.

Coming to Class III towns as many as 17 towns out of 20 have more than 75 per cent Hindus. The remaining 3 have Hindus belonging to the proportion range of 51—74 per cent. These three towns are Bhadrak, Birmitrapur and Rajgangpur. Bhadrak has a relatively high proportion of population belonging to Islam while Birmitrapur has a high proportion of Christians : the proportion of both these religions in both the towns range between 26—50 per cent. While Rajgangpur has 11—25 per cent of Christians, the same is true for Muslims in Kendrapara and Balasore.

All the 23 towns belonging to Class IV have more than 75 per cent of the population professing Hinduism. The representation of the remaining religions except Islam is less than 10 per cent in all the towns. As to Islam, only one town namely Jajpur has 11—25 per cent of Muslims, the remaining towns having less than 10 per cent belonging to this religious faiths.

All the 30 towns belonging to Class V have more than 75 per cent of their population who profess Hinduism. The representation of the remaining religious faiths is less than 10 per cent for all these towns except one, viz. Kotpad where it ranges between 11—25 per cent. The same phenomenon more or less holds good for the two towns belonging to Class VI category.

TABLE 24 (*a*)

Distribution of towns by percentage range of population of religion in each size class

Size Class of town	Total No. of towns	Percentage of population range	Buddhism	Christianity	Hinduism	Jainism	Islam	Sikhism	Other religion and persuation	Religion not stated
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
I ..	4	75 and above	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
		51—74	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		26—50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		11—25	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
		10 and less	4	4	..	4	3	4	4	4
II ..	2	75 and above	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
		51—74	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		26—50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		11—25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		10 and less	2	2	..	2	2	2	2	2
III ..	20	75 and above	..	..	17	..	..	..	..	..
		51—74	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
		26—50	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..
		11—25	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..
		10 and less	20	18	..	20	17	20	20	20
IV ..	23	75 and above	..	..	23	..	..	..	..	..
		51—74	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		26—50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		11—25	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
		10 and less	23	23	..	23	22	23	23	23
V ..	30	75 and above	..	..	30	..	..	..	..	..
		51—74	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		26—50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		11—25	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
		10 and less	30	29	..	30	30	30	30	30
VI ..	2	75 and above	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
		51—74	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		26—50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		11—25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		10 and less	2	2	..	2	2	2	2	2
All size classes ..	81	75 and above	..	..	78	..	..	..	..	..
		51—74	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
		26—50	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..
		11—25	..	2	..	..	4	..	..	..
		10 and less	81	78	..	81	76	81	81	81

Household Size

Against the State average of 5·24 members per household, the State urban average is lower at 4·85. An analysis of the data presented in the table below goes to show that no distinct pattern seems to emerge about the size of the household when related to the population size of towns. While the household size is larger in Class I, Class II, Class IV and Class V towns, it is somewhat on the low side for the remaining two size classes.

TABLE 25

Household size by size class of towns

Size Class of towns	No. of towns	Population	No. of house holds	House-hold size	Remarks
1	2	3	4	5	6
I	4	542,647	110,096	4·93	
II	2	137,349	27,883	4·93	
III	20	580,056	123,960	4·68	
IV	23	311,512	62,633	4·97	
V	30	234,226	47,692	4·91	
VI	2	8,357	1,817	4·60	
All Classes	81	1,814,147	374,081	4·85	

Proportion of Workers

The table below presents the percentage distribution of workers by size class of towns. It is rather significant that with the decrease in the population size of towns the total percentage of workers under the first three industrial categories which come under primary sector of the economy increases. To illustrate under Class I towns only 6·84 per cent belong to these three categories. The proportion of workers in these 3 categories goes up to 10·63 per cent in Class II and shoots up still higher to 16·40 per cent under Class III. Another conclusion which emerges is that category IX which includes other services contains the largest per centage of the workers in all the population size classes of towns. The proportion varies directly with the size class of towns which means that it decreases with the decrease in the size class of towns. To sum up, the lower the population size of towns, the higher the dependence on primary sectors of economy and the less the proportion of workers taking to other services. It is important that while the proportion of workers under V(*a*) and V(*b*) seems to be the highest in Class I towns, the same under category VII (Trade and Commerce) and VIII (Transport, Storage and Communications) seems to be the highest in Class II towns—Class III towns closely following Class II.

TABLE 26

Percentage distribution of workers in each size class of towns

Industrial Category of workers	Size Class of towns					
	I	II	III	IV	V	VI
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
I ..	2·00	2·32	7·90	11·55	17·82	10·90
II ..	2·53	1·24	6·43	10·67	13·58	15·99
III ..	2·31	7·07	2·07	2·90	4·06	18·38
IV ..	0·13	0·08	5·74	1·60	0·05	..
V (*a*) ..	3·29	3·63	2·81	5·12	7·71	7·24
V (*b*) ..	18·12	9·60	16·39	8·27	6·34	5·67
VI ..	2·89	2·38	2·30	2·58	1·71	0·99
VII ..	20·22	23·76	17·02	16·62	17·42	18·79
VIII ..	9·42	11·16	13·44	9·77	7·15	1·97
IX ..	39·09	38·76	25·90	30·92	24·16	20·07

TESTING OF HYPOTHESES

Apart from data presented in statements and tables in earlier pages, a few small tables have been generated with a view to testing some hypotheses. A few simple hypotheses have been formulated through analysis of data relating to urban areas in general and each of these has been tested on the basis of data presented in the tables below.

Density of Population

It is generally hypothesized that the density of population varies in direct proportion to the population size. In other words, density tends to increase with the increase in population size of towns. So far as this State is concerned, this is not proved by the data presented in the table below. The total urban area of the State is 160,522 hectares and the corresponding population according to 1971 Census is 1,814,147. This works out to an average density of 11 persons per hectare. Against this average State density for urban areas of 11 persons per hectare, the highest density seems to be recorded for Class II towns which is 33 persons per hectare. At the other end, it is the Class V towns with 6 persons per hectare which have the lowest density of population among all the size classes. The hypothesis thus stands disproved by the fact that Class IV towns have a higher density than Class III towns and Class II towns are more dense than Class I towns.

The extent of urbanisation in the State being still very low, no set pattern seems to emerge in the line of established trends which are in evidence in highly urbanised areas. So far as density is concerned, it is noticed that the size class of towns with relatively smaller number of towns has a higher density than the population sizes with a larger number of towns. For example, Class III, IV and V categories each representing numerically a larger proportion of towns record a much lower density than the remaining three categories which include comparatively much fewer number of towns.

The reason for the gap in density between Class I and Class II towns may be examined. Among Class I towns whose population exceeds one lakh each, Bhubaneswar and Rourkela are new and planned cities. Here urban planning has contributed in a large measure to the relative diminution in density. On the other hand, both the towns under Class II namely Puri and Sambalpur are old towns which record consequently a higher density. The same explanation could be true for high density in Class VI towns.

TABLE I

Distribution of towns by size of population and density

Size Class of towns	Total No. of towns	Total population	Density of population per Hectare
1	2	3	4
I ..	4	542,647	21
II ..	2	137,349	33
III ..	20	580,056	10
IV ..	23	311,512	10
V ..	30	234,226	6
VI ..	2	8,357	16
I—VI ..	81	1,814,147	11

Households per Census House by Density

The hypothesis often advanced is that towns with higher density of population have proportionately larger number of households per census house. The concept and definition of census house and household have been dealt with earlier. An analysis of the data relating to the number of households per census house by density as given in the table below will show that the hypothesis is disproved. It is difficult to arrive at any correlation between the increase in density ranges and the average number of households per census house. No definite trend or variation is thus discrenible.

TABLE II

Number of households per census house by density

Density range per sq. km.	Number of towns	Average No. of households per census house
1	2	3
Less than 433 ..	10	1·10
434—598 ..	10	1·11
599—764 ..	10	1·09
765—917 ..	10	1·12
918—1,256 ..	10	1·11
1,257—1,653 ..	10	1·14
1,654—2,350 ..	10	1·07
2,351 and above ..	11	1·12
All ranges ..	81	1·11

Sex Ratio

While the sex ratio for the entire population of the State is 988 females per 1,000 males, it is as low as 846 for the urban areas of the State. It is borne out from the table below that the larger the size o population of a town, the smaller is the number of females per 1,000 males. This hypothesis seems well proved by the fact that while in Class VI towns, there are 988 females per 1,000 males, the sex ratio is only 793 for Class I towns. As for the intermediate ranges there is a slow but progressive decrease in sex ratio with the increase in population size.

TABLE III

Sex ratio by size class of towns

Size class of town	Total number of towns	Total population	Number of females per 1,000 males
1	2	3	4
I	4	542,647	793
II	2	137,349	850
III	20	580,056	851
IV	23	311,512	882
V	30	234,226	905
VI	2	8,357	988
I—VI	81	1,814,147	846

It is generally hypothesized that the sex ratio is inversely related to the density of population of a town. This means that the higher the density of population, the smaller is the number of females per 1,000 males. The data on sex ratio presented by density ranges in the table below do not bring out this hypothesis so clearly. There is some marginal difference between the sex ratio of the lowest and the highest density ranges ; but the density for the intervening ranges do not record any set trend or pattern as would be evident from the data presented in the table below.

TABLE III (*a*)

Sex ratio by density

Density range per sq. km.	Number of towns	Number of females per 1,000 males
1	2	3
Less than 433 ..	10	855
434—598 ..	10	861
599—764 ..	10	907
765—917 ..	10	821
918—1,256 ..	10	836
1,257—1,653 ..	10	834
1,654—2,350 ..	10	849
2,351 and above ..	11	846
All ranges ..	81	846

Scheduled Castes

It is generally hypothesized that in the same region the overall population size of a town is inversely related to the proportion of Scheduled Castes population. It is a fact that the Scheduled Castes in the rural areas are employed to render services which are to a large extent mechanised in cities and large sized towns. So the larger the size of a town, the greater is the extent of mechanisation of these services. The expulsion of this section of population from larger sized towns thus results as somewhat a natural consequence.

The following table gives the list of towns in descending order of their population size with the proportion of Scheduled Castes to total population. An examination of the table will show that in some towns like Birmitrapur, Brajrajnagar, etc., the proportion of Scheduled Castes population is rather high—the reason

being the influx of Scheduled Castes to those townships for employment in the local mining and industrial sectors. The high proportion of Scheduled Castes *in some other towns like Gudari, Rambha, Surada* Phulbani and Umarkot which are of little importance from the point of mining and industry could be attributed to the local indigenous caste population. Taking a close look at a highly industrialised town like Rourkela Steel Township, one notices a very low proportion of Scheduled Castes. All these go to prove that the hypothesis postulated above does not stand the test in the context of the low rate of urbanisation in this State.

TABLE IV

Scheduled Castes *vis-a-vis* the population size of towns

Sl. No.	Name of Town	Total population	Population of Scheduled castes	Proportion of S. Cs. to total population
1	2	3	4	5
*1	Cuttack City ..	194,068	19,228	9·9
2	Rourkela S. T. ..	125,426	7,101	5·7
3	Berhampur City ..	117,662	13,135	11·2
4	Bhubaneswar City ..	105,491	7,648	7·2
5	Puri ..	72,674	6,252	8·6
*6	Sambalpur ..	64,675	7,574	11·7
7	Rourkela C. T. ..	47,076	3,282	7·0
8	Balasore ..	46,239	3,446	7·5
9	Bhadrak ..	40,487	3,364	8·3
10	Bolangir ..	35,748	4,208	11·8
11	Jeypore ..	34,319	2,995	8·7
12	Brajrajnagar ..	31,817	5,771	18·1
13	Baripada ..	28,725	3,360	11·7
14	Birmitrapur ..	28,063	5,520	19·7
15	Sunabeda ..	27,980	4,010	14·3
16	Parlakhemundi ..	26,917	4,023	14·9
*17	Jatni ..	25,119	2,432	9·7
18	Rayagada ..	25,064	1,869	7·5
19	Jharsuguda ..	24,727	3,111	12·6
20	Barbil ..	24,342	2,481	10·2
21	Chowdwar ..	24,300	2,213	9·1
22	Bargarh ..	22,865	3,136	13·7
*23	Bhawanipatna ..	22,808	3,874	17·0
24	Rajgangpur ..	21,876	1,521	7·0
25	Koraput ..	21,505	2,073	9·6
26	Kendrapara ..	20,079	1,639	8·2
27	Dhenkanal ..	19,615	2,893	14·7
28	Keonjhar ..	19,340	2,911	15·1
29	Joda ..	17,353	2,605	15·0
30	Sundargarh ..	17,244	1,257	7·3
31	Jajpur ..	16,707	2,661	15·9
32	Khurda ..	15,879	2,118	13·3
33	Burla ..	15,587	2,575	16·5
34	Hirakud ..	15,040	2,248	14·9
*35	*Titlagarh* ..	*14,504*	*1,963*	*13·5*
36	Nowrangapur ..	13,739	1,275	9·3
37	Aska ..	12,954	2,159	16·7
38	Gunupur ..	12,702	2,552	20·1
39	Bhanjanagar ..	12,353	2,203	17·8
40	Talcher ..	11,794	1,981	16·8
41	Bhuban ..	11,350	1,183	10·4
42	Rairangpur ..	11,226	911	8·1
43	Chatrapur ..	10,835	930	8·6
44	Hinjili ..	10,821	1,854	17·1
*45	Jajpur Road ..	10,805	1,452	13·4
46	Polasara ..	10,579	1,013	9.6
*47	Phulbani ..	10,511	2,302	21·9
48	Kantabanji ..	10,489	1,595	15·2
49	Patnagarh ..	10,085	938	9·3
50	Kotpad ..	9,856	1,311	13·3
51	Surada ..	9,833	1,997	20·3
52	Umarkot ..	9,826	3,030	30·8
53	Kavisurjyanagar ..	9,500	1,173	12·3
54	Banki ..	9,296	682	7·3
55	Khariar Road ..	9,226	1,306	14·2
56	Angul ..	9,053	714	7·9
57	Barpali ..	9,017	1,699	18·8

TABLE IV—*Concld.*

Sl. No.	Name of Town	Total population	Population of Scheduled Castes	Proportion of S. Cs. to total population
1	2	3	4	5
58	Athgarh ..	8,931	1,318	14·8
59	Deogarh ..	8,906	1,401	15·7
60	Purushottampur ..	8,898	1,287	14·5
61	Baudh ..	8,891	1,370	15·4
62	Kesinga ..	8,536	1,380	16·2
63	Sonepur ..	8,084	1,279	15·8
64	Junagarh ..	7,876	1,086	13·8
65	Khariar ..	7,651	1,581	20·7
66	Malkangiri ..	7,494	1,077	14·4
67	Padampur ..	7,349	707	9·6
68	Bellaguntha ..	7,113	778	10·9
69	Khalikote ..	6,889	782	11·4
70	Kuchinda ..	6,838	624	9·1
71	Rambha ..	6,771	1,948	28·8
72	Chandbali ..	6,717	389	5·8
73	Jaleswar ..	6,711	462	6·9
74	Paradip ..	6,705	368	5·5
75	Tarbha ..	6,417	625	9·7
76	Anandapur ..	6,312	764	12·1
77	Nayagarh ..	5,209	418	8·0
78	Govindpur ..	5,173	436	8·4
79	Buguda ..	5,148	546	10·6
80	Gudari ..	4,774	835	17·5
81	Gopalpur ..	3,583	398	11·1

*Towns having out-growths which are not separate towns

Scheduled Tribes

The Scheduled Tribes form 23·1 per cent of the State's population. Their representation, however, in the rural sector is still larger at 24·5 per cent. But the urbanisation of Scheduled Tribes is meagre as would appear from the fact that they form only 8·0 per cent of the State's urban population.

As against this overall picture, the proportion of Scheduled Tribes to total population of each of the towns of the State has been given in the table below. It must be admitted that it is difficult to generate and test any hypothesis there being no particular trend in the percentages given in column 5 of the table. Coming to some specific cases, towns like Birmitrapur, Joda, Barbil, Rajgangpur have a very high proportion of Scheduled Tribes ranging between one-third to almost a half of the town's population. Sunabeda and Rourkela can also be conveniently included in this group of towns which have a mining-*cum*-industrial base. While the mining and industrial establishments located in these towns might have attracted tribals for their employment and sustainance, the main reason for high proportion of Scheduled Tribe population is that these towns are situated in districts with a predominantly tribal population.

There are some other towns like Keonjhar, Koraput, Sundargarh, Kotpad, Deogarh, Kuchinda and Govindpur which too have a high proportion of Scheduled Tribes. But none of these towns have any mining or industrial establishment worth the name. The high proportion of Scheduled Tribes in these towns could again be ascribed partly to the local indigenous population and partly to their influx from neighbouring rural areas for employment in various local services.

There are only 3 towns in the State namely Bhuban, Banki and Rambha which do not contain any Scheduled Tribes population at all.

TABLE V

Scheduled Tribes *vis-a-vis* the population size of towns

Sl. No.	Name of Town	Total population	Population of Scheduled Tribes	Proportion of S. Ts. to total population
1	2	3	4	5
*1	Cuttack City ..	194,068	808	0·4
2	Rourkela Steel Township.	125,426	14,637	11·7
3	Berhampur City ..	117,662	281	0·2
4	Bhubaneswar City ..	105,491	1,996	1·9
5	Puri ..	72,674	35	N
*6	Sambalpur ..	64,675	4,266	6·6
7	Rourkela Civil Township.	47,076	6,413	13·6
8	Balasore ..	46,239	3,519	7·6
9	Bhadrak ..	40,487	958	2·4

Sl. No.	Name of Town	Total population	Population of Scheduled Tribes	Proportion of S. Ts. to total population
1	2	3	4	5
10	Bolangir ..	35,748	1,702	4·8
11	Jeypore ..	34,319	4,149	12·1
12	Brajrajnagar ..	31,817	3,823	12·0
13	Baripada ..	28,725	1,920	6·7
14	Birmitrapur ..	28,063	13,083	46·6
15	Sunabeda ..	27,980	6,426	23·0
16	Parlakhemundi ..	26,917	222	0·8
*17	Jatni ..	25,119	48	0·2
18	Rayagada ..	25,064	4,231	16·9
19	Jharsuguda ..	24,727	2,512	10·2
20	Barbil ..	24,342	8,488	34·9
21	Chowdwar ..	24,300	321	1·3
22	Bargarh ..	22,865	1,056	4·6
*23	Bhawanipatna ..	22,808	1,368	6·0
24	Rajgangpur ..	21,876	7,329	33·5
25	Koraput ..	21,505	6,029	28·0
26	Kendrapara ..	20,079	70	0·3
27	Dhenkanal ..	19,615	456	2·3
28	Keonjhar ..	19,340	5,254	27·2
29	Joda ..	17,353	6,736	38·8
30	Sundargarh ..	17,244	3,765	21·8
31	Jajpur ..	16,707	194	1·2
32	Khurda ..	15,879	542	3·4
33	Burla ..	15,587	1,169	7·5
34	Hirakud ..	15,040	2,187	14·5
*35	Titlagarh ..	14,504	678	4·7
36	Nowrangpur ..	13,739	1,662	12·1
37	Aska ..	12,954	74	0·6
38	Gunupur ..	12,702	1,251	9·8
39	Bhanjanagar ..	12,353	50	0·4
40	Talcher ..	11,794	187	1·6
41	Bhuban ..	11,350	..	..
42	Rairangpur ..	11,226	1,703	15·2
43	Chatrapur ..	10,835	29	0·3
44	Hinjili ..	10,821	19	0·2
*45	Jajpur Road ..	10,805	1,167	10·8
46	Polasara ..	10,579	19	0·2
*47	Phulbani ..	10,511	1,386	13·2
48	Kantabanji ..	10,489	313	3·0
49	Patnagarh ..	10,085	1,252	12·4
50	Kotpad ..	9,856	1,990	20·2
51	Surada ..	9,833	9	0·1
52	Umarkot ..	9,826	1,086	11·1
53	Kavisurjyanagar ..	9,500	23	0·2
54	Banki ..	9,296	..	..
55	Khariar Road ..	9,226	761	8·2
56	Angul ..	9,053	119	1·3
57	Barpali ..	9,017	524	5·8
58	Athgarh ..	8,931	255	2·9
59	Deogarh ..	8,906	2,172	24·4
60	Purushottampur ..	8,898	7	0·1
61	Baudh ..	8,891	107	1·2
62	Kesinga ..	8,536	1,208	14·2
63	Sonepur ..	8,084	91	1·1
64	Junagarh ..	7,876	416	5·3
65	Khariar ..	7,651	527	6·9
66	Malkangiri ..	7,494	946	12·6
67	Padampur ..	7,349	923	12·6
68	Bellaguntha ..	7,113	270	3·8
69	Khallikote ..	6,889	43	0·6
70	Kuchinda ..	6,838	2,692	39·4
71	Rambha ..	6,771	..	..
72	Chandbali ..	6,717	445	6·6
73	Jaleswar ..	6,711	629	9·4
74	Paradip ..	6,705	95	1·4
75	Tarbha ..	6,417	67	1·0
76	Anandapur ..	6,312	116	1·8
77	Nayagarh ..	5,209	27	0·5
78	Govindpur ..	5,173	1,539	29·8
79	Buguda ..	5,148	4	0·1
80	Gudari ..	4,774	280	5·9
81	Gopalpur ..	3,583	7	0·2

N=Negligible

* Towns having out-growths which are not separate towns

Literates by Density

Another hypothesis rather commonly advanced is that literacy is directly related to the density of population in a town. The Table below shows all the towns of the State according to their density ranges *vis-a-vis* their literacy rate.

The average percentage of literacy in the urban areas of the State is 48·9. As against this, the proportion is only 38·6 for the 10 towns with a density below 433 persons per sq. km. It goes up to 38·8 per cent for the next higher density range but droops down to a slightly low figure for the range coming next. As contrasted to this, the literacy rate is fairly high at 53·4 per cent for the highest density range and 50·1 and 51·2 for the ranges next below. The hypothesis enunciated above is thus by and large tested as correct by the data presented in the Table below.

TABLF VI

Proportion of literates by density

Density range per sq. km.	Number of towns	Literacy rate
1	2	3
Less than 433 ..	10	38·6
434—598 ..	10	38·8
599—764 ..	10	41·9
765—917 ..	10	44·4
918—1,256 ..	10	49·5
1,257—1,653 ..	10	51·2
1,654—2,350 ..	10	50·1
2,351 and above ..	11	53·4
All ranges ..	81	48·9

Literacy and the population size of a town are also said to be correlated through the general hypothesis that one is directly related to the other. The Table below presenting all the towns of the State according to their size of population and the rate of literacy does however prove this as more or less correct. The decrease in the proportion of literates with the decrease in population size of the towns is by and large noticeable.

TABLE VI (a)

Percentage of literate persons in the towns of Orissa, 1971

(*Including population in* 0—4 *age group*)

	Name of Town	Total population	Number of literates	Literacy rate
	1	2	3	4
*1	Cuttack City ..	194,068	113,044	58·25
2	Rourkela Steel Township	125,426	68,189	54·37
3	Berhampur City ..	117,662	60,002	51·00
4	Bhubaneswar City ..	105,491	65,652	62·23
5	Puri ..	72,674	37,837	52·06
*6	Sambalpur ..	64,675	33,679	52·07
7	Rourkela Civil Township	47,076	24,033	51·05
8	Balasore ..	46,239	23,694	51·24
9	Bhadrak ..	40,487	16,266	40·18
10	Bolangir ..	35,748	17,624	49·30
11	Jeypore ..	34,319	15,859	46·21
12	Brajrajnagar ..	31,817	14,112	44·35
13	Baripada ..	28,725	16,548	57·61
14	Birmitrapur ..	28,063	8,317	29·64
15	Sunabeda ..	27,980	9,267	33·12
16	Parlakhemundi ..	26,917	13,333	49·53
*17	Jatni ..	25,119	14,662	58·37
18	Rayagada ..	25,064	10,490	41·85
19	Jharsuguda ..	24,727	12,461	50·39
20	Barbil ..	24,342	7,670	31·51
21	Chowdwar ..	24,300	13,044	53·68
22	Bargarh ..	22,865	11,756	51·41
*23	Bhawanipatna ..	22,808	10,385	45·53
24	Rajgangpur ..	21,876	9,385	42·90
25	Koraput ..	21,505	7,450	34·64
26	Kendrapara ..	20,079	9,144	45·54
27	Dhenkanal ..	19,615	10,389	52·96
28	Keonjhar ..	19,340	8,982	46·44
29	Joda ..	17,353	5,005	28·84
30	Sundargarh ..	17,244	9,023	52·33
31	Jajpur ..	16,707	8,116	48·58
32	Khurda ..	15,879	7,319	46·09
33	Burla ..	15,587	8,376	53·74
34	Hirakud ..	15,040	7,313	48·62

	Name of Town	Total population	Number of literates	Literacy rate
	1	2	3	4
*35	Titlagarh ..	14,504	7,165	49·40
36	Nowrangapur ..	13,739	6,277	45·69
37	Aska ..	12,954	6,598	50·93
38	Gunupur ..	12,702	4,857	38·24
39	Bhanjanagar ..	12,353	6,112	49·48
40	Talcher ..	11,794	4,764	40·39
41	Bhuban ..	11,350	3,940	34·71
42	Rairangpur ..	11,226	5,279	47·02
43	Chatrapur ..	10,835	6,087	56·18
44	Hinjili ..	10,821	3,975	36·73
*45	Jajpur Road ..	10,805	5,072	46·94
46	Polasara ..	10,579	3,378	31·93
*47	Phulbani ..	10,511	5,429	51·65
48	Kantabanji ..	10,489	4,921	46·92
49	Patnagarh ..	10,085	4,011	39·77
50	Kotpad ..	9,856	3,953	40·11
51	Surada ..	9,833	4,259	43·31
52	Umarkot ..	9,826	3,101	31·56
53	Kavisurjyanagar ..	9,500	3,524	37·09
54	Banki ..	9,296	4,555	49·00
55	Khariar Road ..	9,226	3,474	37·65
56	Angul ..	9,053	6,238	68·91
57	Barpali ..	9,017	3,292	36·51
58	Athgarh ..	8,931	4,715	52·79
59	Deogarh ..	8,906	3,962	44·49
60	Purushottampur ..	8,898	3,046	34·23
61	Baudh ..	8,891	4,132	46·47
62	Kesinga ..	8,536	2,424	28·40
63	Sonepur ..	8,084	3,484	43·10
64	Junagarh ..	7,876	2,235	28·38
65	Khariar ..	7,651	2,900	37·90
66	Malkangiri ..	7,494	2,383	31·80
67	Padampur ..	7,349	3,164	43·0
68	Bellaguntha ..	7,113	2,632	37·00
69	Khalikote ..	6,889	3,175	46·09
70	Kuchinda ..	6,838	2,737	40·03
71	Rambha ..	6,771	2,029	29·97
72	Chandbali ..	6,717	2,962	44·10
73	Jaleswar ..	6,711	2,895	43·14
74	Paradip ..	6,705	3,173	47·32
75	Tarbha ..	6,417	2,531	39·44
76	Anandapur ..	6,312	3,413	54·07
77	Nayagarh ..	5,209	3,552	68·19
78	Govindpur ..	5,173	1,831	35·40
79	Buguda ..	5,148	2,107	40·93
80	Gudari ..	4,774	2,250	47·13
81	Gopalpur ..	3,583	1,208	33·71

*Towns having out-growths which are not separate towns

Participation rate of workers

Some 6·5 per cent of the total female population in the urban areas of the State are workers. The rest are non-workers. Of the total proportion of female workers, 1·5 per cent and 0·9 per cent work in the primary and secondary sectors respectively and the remaining 4·1 per cent work in the tertiary sector. †

It is hypothesized that the larger the size of population in a town, correspondingly larger is the participation rate of females in the working force, particularly in the tertiary sector. This in a sense appears true except for Class V towns. All the three categories namely III, IV and VI have a low participation rate of 3·7, 3·9 and 3·7 respectively in the tertiary sector. As against this, Class I and II towns record a rather high proportion of 4·4 and 4·8 per cent in the tertiary sector respectively.

† Note—Industrial categories I, II, III and IV combine to make the primary sector, V (*a*), V (*b*) and VI together make the secondary sector and category VII, VIII and IX go to make the tertiary sectr.

TABLE VII

Participation rate of female working force by size class of towns and by sectors of economic activity

Size Class of town	Total number of towns	Female workers as percentage of total female population engaged in			
		All sectors	Primary sector (I+II+III+IV)	Secondary sector [V(a)+V(b)+VI]	Tertiary sector (VII+VIII+IX)
1	2	3	4	5	6
I ..	4	5·5	0·5	0·6	4·4
II ..	2	6·2	0·5	0·9	4·8
III ..	20	6·5	2·0	0·8	3·7
IV ..	23	6·9	2·1	0·9	3·9
V ..	30	8·6	2·5	1·8	4·3
VI ..	2	8·1	2·6	1·8	3·7
All size classes ..	81	6·5	1·5	0·9	4·1

Inter-sector distribution of working force

The table below Table VIII presents data relating to the proportion of workers in the primary, secondary and tertiary sectors as distributed in each size class of towns. Of the total workers in the State some 19·4 per cent belong to the primary sector, 20·2 are under secondary sector and the rest come under the tertiary sector. It is generally hypothesized that the larger the town by population size, the smaller is the primary sector : inter-sector distribution of the working force in the secondary and tertiary sectors is not however related to the size class.

A close examination of the Table VIII will show that this hypothesis is tested as correct by the data presented in the table. The population size class of a town seems to be inversely related to the proportion of workers in the primary sector. In the smallest population size of Class VI towns the proportion of workers under the primary sector is as high as 45·3 per cent. This is reduced to 35·5 per cent for Class V and 26·7 per cent for Class IV towns. The proportion stands greatly reduced at 7·0 per cent for the Class I towns.

The reverse hypothesis of a direct relation between the population size class and a combination of the remaining two sectors could as well be proved but the separate figures relating to the proportion under secondary and tertiary sectors show that the inter-sector distribution of the working force do not show any definite trend or correlation with the population size of towns.

TABLE VIII

Inter-sector distribution of working force in each size class of town

Size class of town	Number of town	Number of workers as percentage to total workers in		
		Primary sector (I+II+III+IV)	Secondary sector [V(a)+V(b)+VI]	Tertiary sector (VII+VIII+IX)
1	2	3	4	5
I ..	4	7·0	24·3	68·7
II ..	2	10·7	15·6	73·7
III ..	20	22·1	21·5	56·4
IV ..	23	26·7	16·0	57·3
V ..	30	35·5	15·8	48·7
VI ..	2	45·3	13·9	40·8
All size classes	81	19·4	20·2	60·4

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Sl. No.	Name of Town	Location Code No.	Name of Tahsil	Civic Administration status in 1970	Population of the town at the Censuses of								Functional category	
					1901	1911	1921	1931	1941	1951	1961	1971	1961 Census	1971 Census
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1	Anandapur	3/IV	Anandapur	P	Classified as Town in 1971 Census							6,312	..	Services-*cum*-Primary Activities.
2	Angul	7/II	Angul	N. A. C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	15,738	9,053	Primary Activities	Services
3	Aska	12/V	Aska	N. A. C.	..	4,912	4,491	5,015	5.794	6,379	9,024	12,954	Primary Activities-*cum*-services	Services-*cum*-Primary Activities-*cum*-Trade
4	Athgarh	6/V	Athgarh	P	..	..	..	..	..	5,890	7,256	8,931	Services	Primary Activities
5	Balasore	5/II	Balasore	M	20,880	21,362	17,037	17,843	19,405	22,851	33,931	46,239	Services	Services-*cum*-Primary Activities-*cum*-Trade
6	Banki	6/VI	Banki	N. A. C.	..	..	..	..	..	4,956	5,934	9,296	Services	Primary Activities
7	Barbil	3/I	Barbil	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	19,340	24,342	Services	Services-*cum*-Transport-*cum*-Industry.
8	Bargarh	1/IX	Bargarh	M	..	4,689	5,204	7,085	8,236	9,197	15,375	22,865	Services-*cum*-Industry	Services-*cum*-Primary Activities-*cum*-Trade
9	Baripada	4/II	Baripada	M	5,613	5,968	6,189	6,193	8,281	9,277	20,301	28,725	Services	Services
10	Barpali	1/X	Bargarh	P	Classified as Town in 1971 Census							9,017	..	Primary Activities
11	Baudh	8/I	Baudh	N. A. C.	..	..	..	..	5,740	5,498	6,088	8,891	Services-*cum*-Industry	Primary Activities-*cum*-Industry
12	Bellaguntha	12/II	Ghumusur	P	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,762	7,113	Primary Activities *cum*-Industry-*cum*-Services	Primary Activities *cum*-Trade
13	Berhampur	12/XIII	Berhampur	M	25,729	31,456	32,731	37,750	43,536	62,343	76,931	117,662	Services	Trade, Commerce & Services
14	Bhadrak	5/III	Bhadrak	N. A. C.	18,518	18,578	18,175	18,283	19,550	18,795	25,285	40,487	Services	Services-*cum*-Primary Activities-*cum*-Trade
15	Bhanjanagar	12/I	Ghumusur	N. A. C.	..	6,042	6,134	6,748	7,227	8,469	9,952	12,353	Services	Services-*cum*-Primary Activities-*cum*-Trade
16	Bhawanipatna	10/IV	Kalahandi	M	4,400	5,945	6,376	7,174	10,863	11,807	14,300	22,808	Services	Services

17	Bhuban	7/III	Kamak h y a-nagar.	P	6,788	5,905	5,331	6,563	7,231	7,915	9,476	11,350	Primary Activities	Primary Activities
18	Bhubaneswar	13/IV	Bhubaneswar	N. A. C.	..	..	..	..	..	16,512	38,211	105,491	Services	Services
19	Birmitrapur	2/III	Panposh	M	..	..	..	..	..	9,408	20,301	28,063	Services	Primary Activities
20	Bolangir	9/III	Bolangir	M	..	..	..	6,473	11,105	13,646	18,663	35,748	Services	Services
21	Brajrajnagar	1/I	Jharsuguda	N. A. C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	16,196	31,817	Industry	Industry
22	Buguda	12/III	Ghumusur	P	Classified as Town in 1971 Census							5,148	..	Primary Activities
23	Burla	1/VIII	Sambalpur	N. A. C.	See under main Town Sambalpur									
24	Chandbali	5/IV	Chandbali	P	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,406	6,717	Services	Primary Activit i e s-*cum*-Industry.
25	Chatrapur	12/XI	Chatrapur	N. A. C.	..	..	..	..	6,227	7,746	7,835	10,835	Services	Services
26	Chowdwar	6/IV	Cuttack	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	13,478	24,300	Industry	Industry
27	Cuttack	6/VII	Cuttack	M	51,364	52,528	51,007	65,263	74,291	102,505	146,308	194,068	Services	Trade, Commerce & Services.
28	Deogarh	1/V	Deogarh	M	..	..	..	..	6,537	5,711	6,839	8,906	Services	Primary Activities
29	Dhenkanal	7/IV	Dhenkanal	M	5,609	6,615	6,132	7,480	8,422	10,352	13,727	19,615	Services	Services
30	Gopalpur	12/XII	Berhampur	N. A. C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,536	3,583	Primary Activities-*c u m*-Services.	Primary Activit i e s-*cum*-Trade
31	Govindpur	1/III	Kuchinda	P	Classified as Town in 1971 Census							5,173	..	Services-*cum*-Primary-Activities-*c u m*-Trade
32	Gudari	11/X	Gunupur	P	Classified as Town in 1971 Census							4,774	..	Primary Activities
33	Gunupur	11/IX	Gunupur	N. A. C.	..	..	..	..	7,416	9,027	10,180	12,702	Services	Services-*cum*-Prima r y Activities-*c u m*-Trade
34	Hinjili	12/XIV	Chatrapur	N. A. C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,028	10,821	Primary Activities.	Primary Activities
35	Hirakud	1/VII	Sambalpur	N. A. C.	See under main town Sambalpur									
36	Jajpur	6/II	Jajpur	M	12,111	12,241	11,015	10,673	11,188	11,026	13,802	16,707	Services	Services-*cum*-Prima r y Activities-*cum*-Trade
37	Jajpur Road	6/I	Sukinda	N. A. C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,989	10,805	Primary Activities-*c u m*-Services-*c u m*-Transport.	Primary Activities-*cum*- Trade-*c u m*-Industry
38	Jaleswar	5/I	Jaleswar	N. A. C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,202	6,711	Primary Activities	Primary Activities

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Sl. No.	Name of Town	Location Code No.	Name of Tahsil	Civic Administration status in 1970	Population of the town at the Censuses of								Functional category	
					1901	1911	1921	1931	1941	1951	1961	1971	1961 Census	1971 Census
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
39	Jatni	13/III	Bhubaneswar	P	..	..	..	..	..	9,975	16,068	25,119	Transport	Transport, Storage, Communications and Services
40	Jeypore	11/IV	Jeypore	M	..	..	9,669	10,525	12,504	20,352	25,291	34,319	Services	Services-*cum*-Trade-*cum*-Industry
41	Jharsuguda	1/II	Jharsuguda	M	..	..	5,109	7,077	8,032	13,405	19,227	24,727	Services-*cum*-Industry-*cum*-Transport	Services-*cum*-Transport-*cum*-Trade
42	Joda	3/II	Barbil	N. A. C.	Classified as Town in 1971 Census							17,353	..	Primary Activities-*cum*-Services-*cum*-Industry
43	Junagarh	10/V	Dharamgarh	P	Classified as Town in 1971 Census							7,876	..	Primary Activities
44	Kantabanji	9/V	Titlagarh	N. A. C.	..	..	..	..	..	7,741	8,863	10,489	Services-*cum*-Transport	Services-*cum*-Transport-*cum*-Trade
45	Kavisurjyanagar	12/VI	Kodala	N. A. C.	Classified as Town in 1971 Census							9,500	..	Services-*cum*-Primary Activities
46	Kendrapara	6/III	Kendrapara	M	15,245	15,113	14,614	12,620	11,880	12,253	15,830	20,079	Services	Services-*cum*-Primary Activities-*cum*-Trade
47	Keonjhar	3/III	Keonjhar	M	..	..	..	..	9,004	9,343	12,624	19,340	Services	Services-*cum*-Primary Activities
48	Kesinga	10/III	Kalahandi	N. A. C.	Classified as Town in 1971 Census							8,536	..	Services-*cum*-Primary Activities-*cum*-Trade
49	Khalikote	12/IX	Kodala	P	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,365	6,889	Services	Services-*cum*-Primary Activities
50	Khariar	10/II	Nawapara	P	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,873	7,651	Services	Services-*cum*-Primary Activities
51	Khariar Road	10/I	Nawapara	N. A. C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,400	9,226	Primary Activities-*cum*-Services	Services-*cum*-Primary Activities-*cum*-Trade

52	Khurda	13/II	Khurda	N. A. C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	12,497	15,879	Primary Activitites-*cum*-Services	Services-*cum*-Primary Activities.
53	Koraput	11/VI	Koraput	N. A. C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,461	21,505	Services	Primary Activities
54	Kotpad	11/III	Kotpad	N. A. C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,368	9,856	Services	Services-*cum*-Primary Activities-*cum*-Trade
55	Kuchinda	1/IV	Kuchinda	N. A. C.		Classified as Town in 1971 Census						6,838	..	Primary Activities
56	Malkangiri	11/V	Malkangiri	P		Classified as Town in 1971 Census						7,494	..	Services-*cum*-Primary Activities
57	Nayagarh	13/I	Nayagarh	N. A. C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,815	5,209	Services	Services
58	Nowrangapur	11/II	Nowrangapur	M	..	..	..	..	..	7,302	10,380	13,739	Services	Primary Activities-*cum*-Trade-*cum*-Services
59	Padampur	1/XI	Padampur	N. A. C.		Classified as Town in 1971 Census						7,349	..	Services-*cum*-Primary Activities.
60	Paradip	6/VIII	Kujang	P		Classified as Town in 1971 Census						6,705	..	Transport
61	Parlakhemundi	12/XV	Parlakhemundi	M	17,336	18,370	18,719	20,072	21,042	22,270	22,708	26,917	Services	Services-*cum*-Primary Activities-*cum*-Trade
62	Patnagarh	9/IV	Patnagarh	N. A. C.	..	..	..	..	..	5,900	7,592	10,085	Primary Activities-*cum*-Services	Primary Activities
63	Phulbani	8/II	Khondmals	N. A. C.		Classified as Town in 1971 Census						10,511	..	Services
64	Polasara	12/VII	Kodala	P		Classified as Town in 1971 Census						10,579	..	Primary Activities
65	Puri	13/V	Puri	M	49,334	39,686	38,694	37,568	41,055	49,057	60,815	72,674	Services	Services
66	Purushottampur	12/VIII	Chatrapur	P		Classified as Town in 1971 Census						8,898	..	Primary Activities
67	Rairangpur	4/I	Rairangpur	N. A. C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,119	11.226	Services	Services-*cum*-Primary Activities
68	Rajgangpur	2/II	Rajgangpur	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	13,843	21,876	Services-*cum*-Industry	Industry
69	Rambha	12/X	Kodala	N. A. C.		Classified as Town in 1971 Census						6,771	..	Primary Activities-*cum*-Trade
70	Rayagada	11/VIII	Rayagada	M	..	..	..	..	..	9,386	14,537	25,064	Services	Services-*cum*-Primary Activities-*cum*-Transport
	Rourkela City Agglomeration.				..	..	..	..	..	..	90,287	172,502		
71	Rourkela Civil Township.	2/IV	Panposh	N. A. C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	90,287	47,076	Industry	Services-*cum*-Transport-*cum*-Trade
72	Rourkela Steel Township.	2/V	Panposh	N. A. C.	..	..	..	..	..	..		125,426		Industry

STATEMENT I

Status, Growth History and Functional Category of Towns

Sl. No.	Name of Town	Location Code No.	Name of Tahsil	Civic Administration status in 1970	Population of the town at the Censuses of								Functional category	
					1901	1911	1921	1931	1941	1951	1961	1971	1961 Census	1971 Census
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	Sambalpur Urban Agglomeration				12,870	12,981	13,594	15,017	17,079	23,525	57,738	95,302 (excluding university campus and other areas.)	population of	
73	Sambalpur	1/VI	Samba'pur	M	12,870	12,981	13,594	15,017	17,079	23,525	38,915	64,675	Services	Services-*cum*-Trade-*cum*-Industry
	Burla	1/VIII	Sambalpur	N. A. C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,230	15,587	Services	Services
	Hirakud	1/VII	Sambalpur	N. A. C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,593	15,040	Industry	Services-*cum*-Primary Activities-*cum*-Industry
74	Sonepur	9/I	Sonepur	M	8,887	8,638	7,680	8,506	9,065	7,356	7,108	8,084	Services-*cum*-Industry	Services-*cum*-Trade-*cum*-Industry
75	Sunabeda	11/VII	Nandapur	N. A. C.	Classified as Town in 1971 Census							27,980	..	Primary Activities-*cum*-Industry
76	Sundargarh	2/I	Sundargarh	M	..	..	..	..	..	5,959	11,329	17,244	Services	Services
77	Surada	12/IV	Surada	N. A. C.	..	..	..	..	6,339	7,106	8,703	9,833	Services	Services-*cum*-Primary Activities-*cum*-Trade
78	Talcher	7/I	Talcher	M	..	..	..	..	6,002	9,189	8,147	11,794	Services	Services-*cum*-Primary Activities-*cum*-Trade
79	Tarbha	9/II	Sonepur	N. A. C.	Classified as Town in 1971 Census							6,417	..	Primary Activities-*cum*-Industry
80	Titlagarh	9/VI	Titlagarh	N. A. C.	..	..	..	..	5,652	6,050	7,433	14,504	Services	Services-*cum*-Industry-*cum*-Trade
81	Umarkot	11/I	Umarkot	N. A. C.	Classified as Town in 1971 Census							9,826	..	Primary Activities

STATEMENT II

Physical Aspects and Location of Towns, 1969

Sl. No.	Name of Town	Physical Aspects			Name of and Road distance (in Kms.) from								Remarks
		Annual rainfall (in mm.)	Temperature (in centigrade) Maximum	Minimum	Nearest City with population of 1 lakh or more	State H. Q.	District H. Q.	Subdivisional H. Q./Tahsil H. Q.	Railway Station	Bus route	Navigable river/canal (if within 10 Kms.)	Sea port (if within 50 Kms.)	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	Anandapur	1,288·3	28·8	17·3	Cuttack 130	Bhubaneswar-150	Keonjhar 80	Anandapur(0)/ Anandapur (0)	Jajpur-Keonjhar Road 34	Anandapur (0)	Baitarani (R)	..	..
2	Angul	*1,329·0	*44·7	*9·4	Cuttack 132	Bhubaneswar-167	Dhenkanal 62	Angul (0)/ Angul (0)	Meramandali 24	Angul (0)	..	..	..
3	Aska	1,380·0	43·3	13·3	Berhampur 40	Bhubaneswar-179	Chatrapur 66	Bhanjanagar 40/ Aska (0)	Berhampur 40	Aska (0)	..	..	..
4	Athgarh	1,565·6	†32·8	†19·5	Cuttack 71	Bhubaneswar-94	Cuttack 71	Athgarh (0)/ Athgarh (0)	Raj Athgarh 14	Athgarh (0)	..	..	Dhenkanal
5	Balasore	*1,688·6	*42·7	*9·6	Cuttack 185	Bhubaneswar-214	Balasore (0)	Balasore (0)/ Balasore (0)	Balasore (0)	Balasore (0)	Budhabalanga (R)	..	..
6	Banki	1,081·9	46·0	12·0	Bhubaneswar 64	Bhubaneswar-64	Cuttack 70	Banki (0)/ Banki (0)	Barang 51	Banki (0)	Mahanadi (R)	..	..
7	Barbil	1,858·8	32·2	17·4	Rourkela 164	Bhubaneswar-317	Keonjhar 77	Champua 42/ Barbil (0)	Barbil (0)	Barbil (0)	..	..	..
8	Bargarh	926·0	†45·4	†7·2	Rourkela 251	Bhubaneswar-380	Sambalpur 61	Bargarh (0)/ Bargarh (0)	Bargarh (0)	Bargarh (0)	..	..	Sambalpur
9	Baripada	1,327·9	42·0	8·6	Cuttack 243	Bhubaneswar-272	Baripada (0)	Baripada (0)/ Baripada (0)	Baripada (0)	Baripada (0)	..	..	..
10	Barpali	1,590·0	†45·4	†7·2	Rourkela 270	Bhubaneswar-399	Sambalpur 80	Bargarh 19/ Bargarh 19	Barpali (0)	Barpali (0)	..	..	Sambalpur

STATEMENT II

Physical Aspects and Location of Towns, 1969

Sl. No.	Name of Town	Physical Aspects			Name and Road distance (in Kms.) from								Remarks
		Annual rainfall (in mm.)	Temperature (in centigrade) Maximum	Minimum	Nearest City with population of 1 lakh or more	State H. Q.	District H. Q.	Subdivisional H. Q./Tahsil H. Q.	Railway Station	Bus route	Navigable river/canal (if within 10 Kms.)	Sea port (if within 50 Kms).	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
11	Baudh	1,228·25	†43·0	†19·9	Bhubaneswar-230	Bhubaneswar-230	Phulbani 70	Baudh (0)/ Baudh (0)	Bolangir 99	Baudh (0)	Mahanadi (R)	..	Sonepur
12	Bellaguntha	1,340·0	†43·3	†13·3	Berhampur 75	Bhubaneswar-165	Chatrapur 97	Bhanjanagar 9/ Bhanjanagar 9	Berhampur 75	Bellaguntha (0)	..	..	Aska
13	Berhampur	2,150·0	†37·8	†12·7	Bhubaneswar-173	Bhubaneswar-173	Chatrapur 22	Berhampur (0)/ Berhampur (0)	Berhampur (0)	Berhampur (0)	..	Gopalpur 16	Gopalpur
14	Bhadrak	1,522·0	41·0	15·0	Cuttack 113	Bhubaneswar-141	Balasore 70	Bhadrak (0)/ Bhadrak (0)	Bhadrak (0)	Bhadrak (0)	..	..	..
15	Bhanjanagar	1,285·6	†43·3	†13·3	Berhampur 80	Bhubaneswar-173	Chatrapur 102	Bhanjanagar (0)/ Bhanjanagar (0)	Berhampur 80	Bhanjanagar (0)	..	..	Aska
16	Bhawanipatna	1,607·0	48·0	11·0	Berhampur 360	Bhubaneswar-565	Bhawanipatna (0)	Bhawanipatna (0)/ Bhawanipatna (0)	Kesinga 35	Bhawanipatna (0)	..	..	..
17	Bhuban	†1,498·6	†47·8	†26·7	Cuttack 118	Bhubaneswar-153	Dhenkanal 46	Kamakhyanagar-34/ Kamakhyanagar-34	Jajpur-Keonjhar Road 42	Bhuban (0)	Brahmani (R)	..	Jajpur Road
18	Bhubaneswar	* 1,445·6	37·7	14·5	Cuttack 35	Bhubaneswar-(0)	Puri 59	Bhubaneswar (0)/ Bhubaneswar (0)	Bhubaneswar (0)	Bhubaneswar (0)	..	..	..

19	Birmitrapur	1,372·0	43·0	15·0	Rourkela 40	Bhubaneswar-539	Sundargarh 149	Panposh 32/ Kuanrmunda 21	Birmitrapur (0)	Birmitrapur (0)	..	..	..
20	Bolangir	1,181·0	41·2	28·1	Bhubaneswar-327	Bhubaneswar-327	Bolangir (0)	Bolangir (0)/ Bolangir (0)	Bolangir (0)	Bolangir (0)	..	..	..
21	Brajrajnagar	†1,452·0	†41·0	†11·0	Rourkela 157	Bhubaneswar-388	Sambalpur 68	Sambalpur 68/ Jharsuguda 16	Brajrajnagar (0)	Brajrajnagar (0)	..	..	Jharsuguda
22	Buguda	1,676·4	†40·0	†12·0	Berhampur 69	Bhubaneswar-150	Chatrapur 91	Bhanjanagar 40/ Bhanjanagar 40	Berhampur 69	Buguda (0)	..	..	Kavisurjyanagar
23	Burla	*SEE* UNDER MAIN TOWN SAMBALPUR											
24	Chandbali	*1,625·8	*42·6	*10·1	Cuttack 166	Bhubaneswar-197	Balasore 126	Bhadrak 56/ Chandbali (0)	Bhadrak 54	Chandbali (0)	Baitarani (R)	..	..
25	Chatrapur	977·17	†37·8	†12·7	Berhampur 22	Bhubaneswar-151	Chatrapur (0)	Chatrapur (0)/ Chatrapur (0)	Chatrapur (0)	Chatrapur (0)	..	Gopalpur 20	Gopalpur
26	Chowdwar	1,622·4	†44·3	†11·3	Cuttack 22	Bhubaneswar-51	Cuttack 22	Cuttack-22/ Cuttack-22	Nirgundi 5	Chowdwar (0)	Mahanadi (R) Taladanda (C) Birupa (R) Kendrapara (C)	..	Cuttack
27	Cuttack	*1,557·2	*44·3	*11·3	Bhubaneswar-35	Bhubaneswar-35	Cuttack (0)	Cuttack (0)/ Cuttack (0)	Cuttack (0)	Cuttack (0)	Mahanadi (R) Taladanda (C) Kendrapara (C)	..	..
28	Deogarh	†1,661·5	†45·4	†7·2	Rourkela 151	Bhubaneswar-418	Sambalpur 96	Deogarh (0)/ Deogarh (0)	Sambalpur 96	Deogarh (0)	..	..	Sambalpur
29	Dhenkanal	1,421·0	32·8	19·5	Cuttack 70	Bhubaneswar-99	Dhenkanal (0)	Dhenkanal (0)/ Dhenkanal (0)	Garh Dhenkanal (0)	Dhenkanal (0)	..	..	..
30	Gopalpur	*1,209·5	*37·8	*12·7	Berhampur 16	Bhubaneswar-183	Chatrapur 20	Berhampur 16/ Berhampur 16	Berhampur 19	Gopalpur (0)	..	Gopalpur (0)	..
31	Govindpur	1,270·7	†47·0	†14·0	Rourkela 178	Bhubaneswar-409	Sambalpur 88	Kuchinda 49/ Kuchinda-49	Bamra (0)	Govindpur (0)	..	..	Sundargarh

STATEMENT II

Physical Aspects and Location of Town, 1969

Sl. No.	Name of Town	Physical Aspects: Annual rainfall (in mm)	Temperature (in centigrade): Maximum	Minimum	Name of and Road distance (in Kms.) from: Nearest City with population of 1 lakh or more	State H. Q.	District H. Q.	Subdivisional H. Q./Tahsil H. Q.	Railway station	Bus route	Navigable river/canal (if within 10 Kms.)	Sea port (if within 50 Kms.)	Remarks
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
32	Gudari	810·5	†43·3	†6·4	Berhampur 257	Bhubaneswar-343	Koraput 260	Gunupur 33/ Gunupur-33	Gunupur 33	Gudari (0)	..	..	Rayagada
33	Gunupur	1,441·6	†43·3	†6·4	Berhampur 224	Bhubaneswar-355	Koraput 181	Gunupur (0)/ Gunupur (0)	Gunupur (0)	Gunupur (0)	..	..	Rayagada
34	Hinjili	1,360·0	33·0	16·6	Berhampur 22	Bhubaneswar-195	Chatrapur 44	Chatrapur 44/ Chatrapur-44	Berhampur 22	Hinjili (0)	..	Gopalpur 38	..
35	Hirakud	SEE UNDER MAIN TOWN SAMBALPUR											
36	Jajpur	1,525·4	†47·8	†26·7	Cuttack 100	Bhubaneswar-130	Cuttack 100	Jajpur (0)/ Jajpur (0)	Jajpur-Keonjhar Road 30	Jajpur (0)	Baitarani (R)	..	Jajpur Road
37	Jajpur Road	1,498·6	47·8	26·7	Cuttack 96	Bhubaneswar-126	Cuttack 96	Jajpur 30/ Jajpur Road (0)	Jajpur-Keonjhar Road (0)	Jajpur Road (0)	Kharsuan (R)	..	..
38	Jaleswar	1,390·5	†42·7	†9·6	Cuttack 239	Bhubaneswar-268	Balasore 54	Balasore-54/ Jaleswar (0)	Jaleswar (0)	Jaleswar (0)	Subarnarekha (R)	..	Balasore
39	Jatni	1,449·0	45·0	13·0	Bhubaneswar-33	Bhubaneswar-33	Puri-88	Bhubaneswar 33/ Bhubaneswar 33	Khurda Road (0)	Jatni (0)	..	..	..
40	Jeypore	2,013·9	43·8	11·1	Berhampur 341	Bhubaneswar-583	Koraput 22	Jeypore (0)/ Jeypore (0)	Jeypore (0)	Jeypore (0)	..	..	..
41	Jharsuguda	1,452·0	41·0	11·0	Rourkela 141	Bhubaneswar-372	Sambalpur 53	Sambalpur 53/ Jharsuguda (0)	Jharsuguda (0)	Jharsuguda (0)	..	..	..

42	Joda	1,375·0	48·0	18·0	Rourkela 164	Bhubaneswar-309	Keonjhar 69	Champua 11/ Barbil 18	Bansapani (0)	Joda (0)	..	..	..
43	Junagarh	1,480·0	†48·0	†11·0	Berhampur 386	Bhubaneswar-591	Bhawanipatna-26	Dharamgarh 19/ Dharamgarh 19	Kesinga 61	Junagarh (0)	..	..	Bhawanipatna
44	Kantabanji	1,162·0	33·2	22·4	Bhubaneswar-407	Bhubaneswar-407	Bolangir-80	Titlagarh-34/ Titlagarh-34	Kantabanji (0)	Kantabanji (0)	..	..	..
45	Kavisurjyanagar	1,250·0	40·0	12·0	Berhampur 78	Bhubaneswar-170	Chatrapur 56	Chatrapur 56/ Kodala 24	Khalikote 45	Kavisurjyanagar (0)	..	..	..
46	Kendrapara	1,232·7	†37·2	†10·3	Cuttack-70	Bhubaneswar-93	Cuttack 70	Kendrapara (0)/ Kendrapara (0)	Kendrapara Road-56	Kendrapara (0)	Kendrapara (C)	Paradip 46	Paradip
47	Keonjhar	1,066·3	28·8	17·3	Cuttack 210	Bhubaneswar-240	Keonjhar (0)	Keonjhar (0)/ Keonjhar (0)	Jajpur-Keonjhar Road 114	Keonjhar (0)	..	..	..
48	Kesinga	1,111·0	†45·5	†18·3	Berhampur 395	Bhubaneswar-530	Bhawanipatna-35	Bhawanipatna-35/ Bhawanipatna-35	Kesinga (0)	Kesinga (0)	..	..	Titlagarh
49	Khalikote	1,455·0	†40·0	†12·0	Berhampur 60	Bhubaneswar-119	Chatrapur 38	Chatrapur 38/ Kodala-42	Khalikote 6	Khalikote (0)	..	..	Kavisurjyanagar.
50	Khariar	1,143·0	†33·2	†22·4	Berhampur 433	Bhubaneswar-553	Bhawanipatna-75	Nawapara 67/ Nawapara-67	Kantabanji 37	Khariar (0)	..	..	Kantabanji
51	Khariar Road	77·0	†47·0	†7·0	Berhampur 510	Bhubaneswar-535	Bhawanipatna-150	Nawapara 11/ Nawapara 11	Khariar Road (0)	Khariar Road (0)	..	..	Patnagarh
52	Khurda	1,347·5	41·1	8·4	Bhubaneswar-29	Bhubaneswar-29	Puri-88	Khurda (0)/ Khurda (0)	Khurda Road 13	Khurda (0)	..	..	..
53	Koraput	*1,670·1	*37·9	*6·2	Berhampur 319	Bhubaneswar-561	Koraput (0)	Koraput (0)/ Koraput (0)	Koraput (0)	Koraput (0)	..	..	..
54	Kotpad	2,189·9	40·0	14·0	Berhampur 391	Bhubaneswar-633	Koraput 72	Jeypore-50/ Kotpad (0)	Ambaguda 35	Kotpad (0)	..	..	..

STATEMENT II

Physical Aspects and Location of Towns, 1969

Sl. No.	Name of Town	Physical Aspects: Annual rainfall (in mm.)	Physical Aspects: Temperature (in centigrade) Maximum	Physical Aspects: Temperature (in centigrade) Minimum	Name of and road distance (in Kms.) from: Nearest City with population of 1 lakh or more	State H. Q.	District H. Q.	Subdiviaional H. Q./Tahsil H. Q.	Railway Station	Bus route	Navigable river/canal (if within 10 Kms.)	Sea port if within 50 Kms.	Remarks
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
55	Kuchinda	1,549·0	†41·0	†11·0	Rourkela 310	Bhubaneswar-440	Sambalpur 118	Kuchinda (0)/ Kuchinda (0)	Bamra-49	Kuchinda (0)	..	..	Jharsuguda
56	Malkangiri	1,699·3	†43·8	†11·1	Berhampur 446	Bhubaneswar-691	Koraput 127	Malkangiri (0)/ Malkangiri (0)	Jeypore 104	Malkangiri (0)	..	..	Jeypore
57	Nayagarh	†1,347·5	49·0	6·0	Bhubaneswar-87	Bhubaneswar-87	Puri-146	Nayagarh (0)/ Nayagarh (0)	Khurda Road 70	Nayagarh (0)	..	..	Khurda
58	Nowrangapur	1,957·3	45·0	7·0	Berhampur 383	Bhubaneswar-625	Koraput 65	Nowrangapur (0)/ Nowrangapur (0)	Jeypore-42	Nowrangapur (0)	..	..	..
59	Padampur	948·6	†47·0	†7·0	Rourkela 333	Bhubaneswar-458	Sambalpur 141	Padampur (0)/ Padampur (0)	Bargarh 77	Padampur (0)	..	..	Patnagarh
60	Paradip	1,278·7	37·2	10·3	Cuttack 101	Bhubaneswar-124	Cuttack 101	Jagatisinghpur-61/ Kujanga-12	Cuttack 101	Paradip (0)	Mahanadi (R) Paradip (0) Taladanda (C)		..
61	Parlakhemundi	1,510·0	†43·3	†6·4	Berhampur 176	Bhubaneswar-349	Chatrapur 198	Parlakhemundi (0)/ Parlakhemundi (0)	Parlakhemundi (0)	Parlakhemundi (0)	..	..	Rayagada
62	Patnagarh	1,078·5	47·0	7·0	Bhubaneswar-365	Bhubaneswar-365	Bolangir 38	Patnagarh (0)/ Patnagarh (0)	Bolangir 41	Patnagarh (0)	..	..	..

63	Phulbani	1,255·0	38·9	7·6	Berhampur 165	Bhubaneswar-211	Phulbani (0)	Phulbani (0)/ Phulbani (0)	Berhampur 165	Phulbani (0)	..	..	..
64	Polasara	1,422·4	†40·0	†12·0	Berhampur 75	Bhubaneswar-155	Chatrapur 75	Chatrapur 75/ Kodala-20	Khalikote 43	Polasara (0)	..	..	Kavisurjyanagar
65	Puri	*1,309·8	*33·0	*14·6	Bhubaneswar-59	Bhubaneswar-59	Puri (0)	Puri (0)/ Puri (0)	Puri (0)	Puri (0)	..	..	..
66	Purushottampur	1,351·6	42·2	14·0	Berhampur 63	Bhubaneswar-152	Chatrapur-40	Chatrapur 40/ Chatrapur-40	Jaganathpur 26	Purushottampur (0)	..	..	..
67	Rairangpur	1,320·8	†42·0	†8·6	Cuttack 316	Bhubaneswar-vi a-Baripada 345	Baripada 73	Rairangpur (0)/ Rairangpur (0)	Rairangpur (0)	Rairangpur (0)	..	..	Baripada
68	Rajgangpur	1,275·0	47·0	14·0	Rourkela 43	Bhubaneswar-461	Sundargarh 66	Sundargarh 66/ Rajgangpur (0)	Rajgangpur (0)	Rajgangpur (0)	..	..	..
69	Rambha	1,066·8	34·4	19·4	Berhampur 47	Bhubaneswar-126	Chatrapur 25	Chatrapur 25/ Kodala-27	Rambha (0)	Rambha (0)	..	..	..
70	Rayagada	824·5	43·3	6·4	Berhampur 210	Bhubaneswar-452	Koraput-109	Rayagada (0) Rayagada (0)	Rayagada (0)	Rayagada (0)	..	..	..
	Rourkela City Agglomeration	SEE CONSTITUENT UNITS											
71	Rourkela Civil Township	1,372·0	47·0	15·0	Cuttack 470	Bhubaneswar-499	Sundargarh 102	Panposh 6/ Kuanrmunda 14	Rourkela (0)	Rourkela (0)	..	..	..
72	Rourkela Steel Township	1,372·0	47·0	15·0	Cuttack 475	Bhubaneswar-504	Sundargarh 107	Panposh 11/ Kuanrmunda 19	Panposh (0)	Rourkela (0)	..	..	..
	Sambalpur Town Agglomeration	SEE CONSTITUENT UNITS											
73	Sambalpur	* 1,661·5	* 45·4	* 7·2	Rourkela 192	Bhubaneswar-321	Sambalpur (0)	Sambalpur (0)/ Sambalpur (0)	Sambalpur (0)	Sambalpur (0)	Mahanadi (R)	..	..
	Burla	1,527·0	† 45·4	† 7·2	Rourkela 208	Bhubaneswar-337	Sambalpur 16	Sambalpur 16/ Sambalpur-16	Hirakud-5	Burla (0)	..	..	Sambalpur
	Hirakud	1,312·0	† 45·4	† 7·2	Rourkela 208	Bhubaneswar-337	Sambalpur 16	Sambalpur 16/ Sambalpur-16	Hirakud-12	Hirakud (0)	Mahanadi (R)	..	Sambalpur

STATEMENT II

Physical Aspects and Location of Towns, 1969

Sl. No.	Name of Town	Physical Aspects			Name of and Road distance(in Kms.) from								Remarks
		Annual rainfall (in mm.)	Temperature (in centigrade) Maximum	Minimum	Nearest City with population of 1 lakh or more	State H. Q.	District H. Q.	Subdiviaional H. Q./Tahsil H. Q.	Railway Station	Bus route	Navigable river/canal (if within 10 Kms.)	Sea port (if within 50 Kms.)	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
74	Sonepur	1,286·7	43·0	19·9	Bhubanes-war-279	Bhubanes-war-279	Bolangir 48	Sonepur (0)/ Sonepur (0)	Bolangir-51	Sonepur (0)	Mahanadi (R) Tel (R)	..	..
75	Sunabeda	1,524·0	† 37·9	† 6·2	Berhampur 335	Bhubanes-war-577	Koraput 16	Koraput-16/ Nandapur-29	Koraput 16	Sunabeda (0)	..	..	Koraput
76	Sundargarh	1,422·0	47·0	14·0	Rourkela 107	Bhubanes-war-406	Sundargarh (0)	Sundargarh (0)/ Sundargarh (0)	Jharsuguda 35	Sundargarh (0)	..	..	..
77	Surada	1,492·8	† 43·3	† 13·3	Berhampui 109	Bhubanes-war-202	Chatrapur 99	Bhanjanagar 27/ Surada (0)	Berhampur 109	Surada (0)	..	..	Aska
78	Talcher	1,606·0	† 44·7	† 9·4	Cuttack 138	Bhubanes-war-173	Dhenkanal 68	Talcher (0)/ Talcher (0)	Talcher 7	Talcher (0)	Brahmani (R)	..	Angul
79	Tarbha	1,422·4	47·8	20·0	Bhubanes-war-305	Bhubanes-war-305	Bolangii 22	Sonepur-32/ Sonepui-32	Bolangir 25	Tarbha (0)	..	..	..
80	Titlagarh	*1,587·3	*45·5	*18·3	Bhubanes-war-394	Bhubanes-war-394	Bolangir 67	Titlagarh (0)/ Titlagarh (0)	Titlagarh (0)	Titlagarh (0)	..	..	..
81	Umarkot	808·9	† 44·0	† 7·0	Berhampur 447	Bhubanes-war-689	Koraput 128	Nowrangapur 64/ Umarkot (0)	Jeypore 106	Umarkot (0)	..	..	Nowranga-pur.

Source—*Director General of Observatories, Meteorological Department, Government of India.

† Due to non-availability of data on rainfall/temperature for this town the same returned for the nearest town (shown in column 14) is presented in this column.

STATEMENT III

Municipal Finance, 1968-1969

Sl. No.	Name of town	Receipt (Rs. '00)							Expenditure (Rs. '00)						
		Receipt through taxes etc.	Revenue derived from municipal properties and powers apart from taxation	Government grant	Loan	Advance	Other sources	Total receipt	General Administration	Public safety	Public health and conveniences	Public work	Public institution	Others	Total expenditure
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1	Anandapur	Non-Municipal Town													
2	Angul	39,758	19,488	38,685	5,000	973	952	1,04,856	21,867	12,783	42,063	59,632	..	27,304	1,63,649
3	Aska	35,558	30,245	52,100	..	3,118	9,575	1,30,596	19,381	16,048	46,266	64,512	6,319	12,936	1,65,462
4	Athgarh	Non-Municipal Town													
5	Balasore	1,97,235	45,654	3,68,635	15,000	42,343	9,213	6,78,080	65,868	31,497	2,13,011	84,372	1,30,147	1,65,852	6,90,747
6	Banki	2,834	1,276	19,319	..	..	11,615	35,044	4,563	3,832	7,896	13,268	1,729	12,640	43,928
7	Barbil	1,82,649	47,637	1,03,785	10,000	14,217	11,362	3,69,650	48,503	49,366	30,648	1,82,200	28,009	80,658	4,19,384
8	Bargarh	1,87,594	75,392	1,22,624	..	230	43,030	4,28,870	79,239	22,184	..	1,16,230	16,559	63,352	2,97,564
9	Baripada	1,03,181	1,20,284	2,04,069	20,000	..	77,445	5,24,979	88,162	58,331	1,55,297	1,77,038	77,638	45,406	6,01,872
10	Barpali	Non-Municipal Town													
11	Baudh	25,366	19,744	72,537	..	..	6,921	1,24,568	23,562	4,204	63,355	6,126	..	20,644	1,17,891
12	Bellaguntha	Non-Municipal Town													
13	Berhampur	17,28,999	2,74,059	11,29,759	1,30,600	91,342	3,14,711	36,69,470	2,97,525	1,45,970	12,16,638	9,98,081	3,98,428	5,50,328	36,06,970
14	Bhadrak	46,094	3,582	1,30,565	7,000	..	7,350	1,94,591	20,480	5,995	56,136	49,199	6,608	11,447	1,49,865
15	Bhanjanagar	83,524	42,705	73,307	..	..	..	1,99,536	28,321	22,655	64,671	71,303	7,154	22,473	2,16,577
16	Bhawanipatna	53,319	61,983	82,176	..	..	40,040	2,37,518	24,355	14,698	85,429	69,216	509	44,381	2,38,588
17	Bhuban	Non-Municipal Town													
18	Bhubaneswar	5,14,589	28,490	4,05,860	..	..	4,867	9,53,806	81,822	15,057	5,37,521	1,95,987	1,79,132	1,24,845	11,34,364
19	Birmitrapur	1,48,145	18,733	60,739	..	..	983	2,28,600	73,822	22,078	45,204	48,736	..	32,944	2,22,78

STATEMENT III

Municipal Finance, 1968-69

Sl. No.	Name of Town	Receipt (Rs '00)							Expenditure (Rs '00)						
		Receipt through taxes etc.	Revenue derived from municipal properties and powers apart from taxation	Government grant	Loan	Advance	Other sources	Total receipt	General Administration	Public safety	Public health and conveniences	Public work	Public Institution	Others	Total expenditure
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
20	Bolangir	32,722	1,41,904	1,48,738	25,000	3,862	3,349	3,55,575	23,873	19,402	8,338	1,27,134	1,587	2,53,371	4,33,705
21	Brajrajnagar	..	..	3,000	..	..	..	3,000	1,483		..	..	..	818	2,301
22	Buguda	Non-Municipal Town													
23	Burla	*See* **Under Main Town, Sambalpur**													
24	Chandbali	Non-Municipal Town													
25	Chatrapur	65,791	4,408	54,632	20,000	1,704	9,056	1,35,591	11,647	24,261	39,652	23,339	..	16,066	1,14,965
26	Chowdwar	93,967	15,168	1,07,934	.	..	10,068	2,27,137	33,695	12,556	77,856	28,844	42,442	45,558	2,40,951
27	Cuttack	12,71,674	1,10,258	16,02,560	73,800	..	8,47,498	39,05,783	2,75,001	2,98,779	14,34,235	4,00,591	4,79,973	7,19,663	36,08,242
28	Deogarh	54,146	18,843	60,204	8,300	3,666	21,503	1,66,662	27,804		58,041	38,828	160	32,911	1,57,744
29	Dhenkanal	88,784	57,057	73,163	10,000	11,303	31,424	2,71,731	32,717	29,906	1,00,293	48,593	44,124	47,880	3,03,519
30	Gopalpur	23,742	11,119	19,379	5,000	..	2,984	62,224	12,305	15,448	22,527	8,376	5,515	.	64,173
31	Govindpur	Non-Municipal Town													
32	Gudari	Non-Municipal Town													
33	Gunupur	63,385	33,575	1,14,084	10,000	.	..	2,21,044	38,415	12,496	39,286	43,934	1,143	21,682	1,56,956
34	Hinjili	17,189	53,602	70,434	30,000	12,242	9,680	1,93,147	12,101	4,784	13,074	24,934		49,987	1,04,880
35	Hirakud	*See* **under Main Town, Sambalpur**													
36	Jajpur	56,458	17,217	2,31,881	..	697	32,143	3,38,396	26,375	28,743	76,957	58,486	1,45,145	14,791	3,50,497
37	Jajpur Road	48,629	6,955	52,257	..	9,660	6,497	1,23,998	20,830	15,886	37,720	36,964	90	19,672	1,31,162
38	Jaleswar	606	9,340	37,379	..	..	831	48,156	8,363		3,933	24,354	2,012	6,978	45,640
39	Jatni	Non-Municipal Town													

40	Jeypore	3,48,491	2,40,713	1,68,274	..	51,341	982	8,09,801	81,830	20,739	2,98,201	5,48,475	6,334	1,09,111	10,64,690
41	Jharsuguda	3,38,704	63,002	1,22,155	30,000	..	28,711	5,82,572	83,643	51,357	1,73,578	1,54,665	1,15,172	26,462	6,04,877
42	Joda	27,117	..	61,128	..	..	9,779	98,024	8,994	3,104	8,079	23,599	..	14,371	58,147
43	Junagarh	Non-Municipal Town													
44	Kantabanji	28,444	9,786	40,611	..	..	1,042	79,883	20,932	9,852	53,303	675	542	17,076	1,02,380
45	Kavisurjyanagar	26,232	4,939	28,681	10,000	..	12,575	82,427	10,769	4,544	18,549	3,577	1,500	30,687	69,626
46	Kendrapara	85,505	28,761	1,92,279	..	23,604	3,703	3,33,852	29,020	37,244	73,300	1,00,808	81,544	36,600	3,58,516
47	Keonjhar	90,587	59,398	1,11,321	10,000	..	8,970	2,80,276	55,491	15,212	68,663	58,344	55,508	90,831	3,44,049
48	Kesinga	15,555	28,640	49,395	55,600	..	..	1,49,190	33,367	4,983	37,036	22,418	10,498	..	1,08,302
49	Khalikote	Non-Municipal Town													
50	Khariar	Non-Municipal Town													
51	Khariar Road	44,033	5,636	34,045	..	..	1,008	84,722	20,801	8,451	23,530	..	15,000	2,153	69,935
52	Khurda	33,956	4,382	37,430	..	4,094	28,856	1,08,718	12,044	8,142	67,491	15,016	..	40,253	1,42,946
53	Koraput	74,232	16,142	72,109	..	12,358	4,076	1,78,917	21,220	23,521	64,475	32,974	2,325	45,072	1,89,587
54	Kotpad	14,190	12,712	26,600	..	17,194	30,377	1,01,073	18,817	6,776	55,480	..	..	22,657	1,03,730
55	Kuchinda	3,625	..	20,500	..	..	338	24,463	5,581	2,193	5,378	445	..	892	14,489
56	Malkangiri	Non-Municipal Town													
57	Nayagarh	21,124	15,314	37,485	..	..	38,862	1,12,785	15,036	5,535	1,36,756	46,682	..	27,731	2,31,740
58	Nowrangapur	1,35,275	38,119	52,210	..	18,381	10,145	2,54,130	34,201	8,234	58,798	74,428	..	38,759	2,14,420
59	Padampur	6,961	31,630	52,991	10,000	..	5,996	1,07,578	15,363	7,853	1,07,112	435	13,979	16,330	1,61,072
60	Paradip	Non-Municipal Town													
61	Parlakhemundi	2,36,901	55,859	3,19,288	15,000	26,282	10,163	6,63,493	85,248	27,135	2,05,571	1,37,375	2,05,944	1,37,053	7,98,326
62	Patnagarh	7,128	31,289	54,736	..	1,925	9,818	1,04,896	18,354	5,860	20,938	6,862	..	6,629	58,643
63	Phulbani	22,717	7,233	46,205	..	2,010	4,998	83,163	8,937	7,315	23,178	17,454	..	11,457	68,341
64	Polasara	Non-Municipal Town													
65	Puri	6,67,379	1,05,760	9,80,620	..	57,703	3,69,816	21,81,278	1,45,343	85,408	10,76,141	2,62,690	3,19,018	3,32,459	22,21,059
66	Purushottampur	Non-Municipal Town													
67	Rairangpur	32,640	14,735	32,886	..	..	15,291	95,552	21,887	9,774	17,007	44,196	300	18,734	1,11,898
68	Rajgangpur	1,76,456	16,983	79,017	..	31,189	12,964	3,16,609	46,884	3,837	68,487	38,670	14,911	1,14,722	2,87,511
69	Rambha	9,034	2,201	27,682	10,000	4,489	546	53,952	10,737	3,902	3,985	28,835	..	8,330	55,789

STATEMENT III

Municipal Finance, 1968-69

Sl. No.	Name of Town	(Receipt (Rs. '00)							Expenditure (Rs. '00)						
		Receipt through taxes etc.	Revenue derived from municipal properties and powers apart from taxation.	Government grant	Loan	Advance	Other sources	Total receipt	General Administration	Public safety	Public health and conveniences	Public work	Public Institution	Others	Total expenditure
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
70	Rayagada	2,42,812	53,686	87,711	..	10,757	..	3,94,966	19,077	13,064	34,161	46,785	..	1,41,392	2,54,479
	Rourkela City Agglomeration	2,21,478	66,738	3,82,176	..	4,870	39,034	7,14,296	94,971	2,53,594	1,46,882	..	4,590	47,624	5,47,661
71	Rourkela (C. T.)	1,87,563	62,306	3,08,891	..	4,870	28,010	52,786	2,53,594	5,91,640	1,42,374	..	..	45,560	4,94,314
72	Rourkela (S. T.)	33,915	4,432	73,285	..	..	11,024	1,22,656	42,185	..	4,508	..	4,590	2,064	53,347
	Sambalpur Town Agglomeration.	10,15,947	1,78,810	8,09,207	25,000	2,37,108	89,441	23,55,513	3,42,741	67,483	7,67,071	4,43,706	5,50,951	5,07,227	26,79,179
73	Sambalpur	9,33,747	1,33,987	7,10,942	25,000	1,63,248	66,537	20,33,461	2,94,808	67,393	7,33,600	2,28,922	5,01,276	3,74,259	22,00,258
	Burla	34,629	25,221	54,678	..	..	5,495	1,20,023	28,028	90	19,996	1,00,745	33,415	39,242	2,21,516
	Hirakud	47,571	19,602	43,587	..	73,860	17,409	2,02,029	19,905	..	13,475	1,14,039	16,260	93,726	2,57,405
74	Sonepur	29,230	2,082	40,978	..	..	36,304	1,08,594	34,881	5,818	32,541	30,561	2,586	9,050	1,15,437
75	Sunabeda	13,691	11,218	2,293	..	220	7,622	35,044	10,929	3,681	29,425	22,140	..	2,395	68,570
76	Sundargarh	69,818	20,908	91,207	6,000	20,319	4,464	2,12,716	58,893	18,033	48,652	62,229	1,000	50,526	2,39,333
77	Surada	19,086	12,930	14,979	..	2,443	7,411	56,849	15,943	8,700	35,709	10,564	4,870	4,807	80,593
78	Talcher	51,293	34,115	83,171	20,000	161	37,566	2,26,306	23,355	8,639	44,688	52,164	8,458	67,346	2,04,650
79	Tarbha	N. A.	6,606	19,037	..	..	1,522	27,165	13,175	..	13,860	..	1,764	955	29,754
80	Titlagarh	25,490	69,655	80,864	..	..	5,214	1,81,223	29,165	12,182	46,894	49,619	6,156	36,208	1,80,224
81	Umarkote	11,272	10,105	24,865	..	11,028	1,112	58,382	5,208	11,600	6,987	18,828	..	13,760	56,383

STATEMENT IV

Civic and other Amenities, 1969

Sl. No.	Name of Town	Road Length (in Km.)	System of sewerage/ drainage	Number of Latrines			Method of disposal of night-soil	Protected Water-supply		Fire fighting service	Electrification (Number of connections)				
				Water-borne	Service	Others		Source	Capacity		Domestic	Industrial	Commercial	Road lighting (points)	Others
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1	Anandapur	PR (3) KR (12)	OSD	23	26	31	B	T	56,000 gallons	Yes	220	19	151	80	..
2	Angul	PR (30) KR (25)	OSD	105	860	100	WB	T	450,000 gallons	Yes	644	29	455	206	..
3	Aska	PR (12·0) KR (3·0)	OSD	209	1	..	WB	T	240,000 gallons	Yes	2,867	75	2	228	31
4	Athgarh	PR (8) KR (—)	OSD	45	93	..	HL/B	..	..	Yes	305	20	132	..	..
5	Balasore	PR (83) KR (12)	OSD	350	1,691	350	B/WB	TW	1,100,000 gallons	Yes	2,041	145	1,603	802	15
6	Banki	PR (2·4) KR (23·6)	OSD	14	62	..	WB	..	..	—	283	19	178	75	..
7	Barbil	PR (3) KR (32)	OSD	..	..	..	..	T	775,000 gallons	—	302	32	352	165	13
8	Bargarh	PR (12) KR (19)	OSD	5	1,170	38	B/WB	T	750,000 gallons	—	866	57	427	170	..
9	Baripada	PR (65·6) KR (9·6)	OSD	130	1,204	225	B	T	750,000 gallons	Yes	1,160	47	700	600	..
10	Barpali	PR (1) KR (14)	OSD	200	30	..	WB	T	80,000 gallons	—	200	19	110	26	1
11	Baudh	PR (7) KR (9)	OSD	..	1,000	..	B	T	160,000 gallons	—	170	..	1	123	..
12	Bellaguntha	PR (1·10) KR (6·50)	OSD	5	42	20	HL	T	50,000 gallons	—	290	2	1	266	..
13	Berhampur	PR (93·49) KR (2·13)	OSD	618	11,673	..	WB	T	2,500,000 gallons	Yes	6,636	180	2,995	1,659	..
14	Bhadrak	PR (15) KR (48)	OSD	15	1,318	120	WB	TW	1,000,000 gallons	Yes	475	30	225	215	..

STATEMENT IV

Civic and Other Amenities, 1969

Sl. No.	Name of Town	Road Length (in Km.)	System of sewerage/ drainage	Number of Latrines			Method of disposal of night-soil	Protected Water supply		Fire fighting service	Electrification (Number of connections)				
				Water-borne	Service	Others		Source	Capacity		Domestic	Industrial	Commercial	Road lighting (points)	Others
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
15	Bhanjanagar	PR (7·8) KR (9·3)	OSD	50	975	..	B/WB	..	..	—	2,587	48	11	273	7
16	Bhawanipatna	PR (8) KR (20)	OSD	..	1,586	..	WB	T	560,000 gallons	—	584	20	376	212	8
17	Bhuban	PR (7) KR (8)	..	10	50	..	B	T	150,000 gallons	—	49	7	58	17	..
18	Bhubaneswar	PR (41·6) KR (14·4)	S/OSD	6,500	2,000	..	S	T	750,000 gallons	Yes	11,550	196	2,250	3,067	..
19	Birmitrapur	PR (8) KR (10)	OSD	25	443	303	B/WB	T	400,000 gallons	—	162	12	139	120	2
20	Bolangir	PR (17) KR (1)	OSD	134	1,048	289	B/WB	T	800,000 gallons	Yes	1,389	42	629	406	5
21	Brajrajnagar	PR (26) KR (14)	OSD	1,660	80	..	..	T	N. A.	—	164	13	120	75	1
22	Buguda	PR (3·0) KR (2·50)	OSD	127	147	5	B	T	48,000 gallons	—	110	6	52	70	..
23	Burla						**See Under main Town Sambalpur**								
24	Chandbali	PR (2) KR (10)	OSD	10	57	27	B	TW/W	..	—	155	9	97	32	1
25	Chatrapur	PR (4·8) KR (10·8)	OSD	137	250	285	WB	T	240,000 gallons	—	694	11	298	202	..
26	Chowdwar	PR (15) KR (41·78)	OSD	1,000	144	17	WB	T/TW	N. A.	—	749	20	222	288	..
27	Cuttack	PR (154·10) KR (24·15)	S/OSD	3,341	10,344	..	B/WB	T	1,530,000 gallons	Yes	9,650	412	6,485	3,036	61
28	Deogarh	PR (19·5) KR (12)	OSD	11	479	8	B/WB	T	90,000 gallons	—	250	5	..	100	..
29	Dhenkanal	PR (6) KR (18)	OSD	400	1,350	3	WB	T	650,000 gallons	Yes	765	44	476	800	..

30	Gopalpur	PR (8·28) KR (0·28)	OSD	45	38	..	WB	T	100,000 gallons	—	86	3	..	105	..
31	Govindpur	PR (2) KR (4)	OSD	20	123	12	B	T	29,000 gallons	—	120	8	74	20	..
32	Gudari	PR (—) KR (32)	OSD	20	..	25	..	T	40,000 gallons	—	150	..	..	67	..
33	Gunupur	PR (11·8) KR (3·7)	OSD	..	200	2,215	B/WB	..	..	—	364	16	219	147	3
34	Hinjili	PR (4·0) KR (11·0)	OSD	..	10	340	B	T	120,000 gallons	—	259	9	133	82	..
35	Hirakud	*See* **Under main Town Sambalpur**													
36	Jajpur	PR (10·85) KR (35·05)	OSD	60	705	..	WB	TW	50,000 gallons	—	338	21	330	231	..
37	Jajpur Road	PR (5) KR (19)	OSD	48	142	..	B/WB	TW	29,000 gallons	—	101	20	360	89	..
38	Jaleswar	PR (3) KR (29)	OSD	..	..	..	TW/W	..	..	—	42	10	130	37	4
39	Jatni	PR (10·0) KR (—)	OSD	560	1,350	..	HL	..	..	—	435	69	338	129	..
40	Jeypore	PR (48·9) KR (4·2)	OSD	246	2,100	..	WB	T	1,000,000 gallons	Yes	1,848	52	790	313	..
41	Jharsuguda	PR (8) KR (8)	OSD	100	1,060	..	WB	T	375,000 gallons	—	1,033	48	651	483	7
42	Joda	PR (8) KR (22)	OSD	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	130	8	143	54	17
43	Junagarh	PR (3) KR (2)	OSD	..	355	16	B	T	65,000 gallons	—	101	12	88	45	..
44	Kantabanji	PR (10) KR (14)	OSD	7	411	8	HL	T	140,000 gallons	—	204	30	199	73	2
45	Kavisurjyanagar	PR (11·20) KR (4·40)	OSD	70	45	..	WB	T	125,000 gallons	—	284	8	131	130	..
46	Kendrapara	PR (30·5) KR (16·5)	OSD	..	1,663	..	HL/WB	TW	70,000 gallons	Yes	450	61	572	341	..
47	Keonjhar	PR (22) KR (32)	OSD	206	452	..	WB	T	150,000 gallons	—	601	10	271	176	..
48	Kesinga	PR (6) KR (1·25)	OSD	103	355	10	B/WB	T	60,000 gallons	—	163	20	153	48	1
49	Khalikote	PR (1·62) KR (3·0)	OSD	31	723	..	HL	..	..	—	165	18	78	41	..
50	Khariar	PR (2) KR (—)	OSD	15	600	..	B/WB	..	..	—	84	5	98	61	1

STATEMENT IV

Civic and other Amenities, 1969

Sl. No.	Na e of Town	Road Length (in Km.)	System of sewerage/ drainage	Number of Latrines			Method of disposal of night soil	Protected water supply		Fire fighting service	Electrification (Number of connections)				
				Water-borne	Service	Others		Source	Capacity		Dome-stic	Indu-strial	Commer-cial	Road lighting (points)	Others
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
51	Khariar Road	PR (2) KR (17·8)	OSD	8	196	..	B/WB	T	90,000 gallons	—	395	14	10	83	..
52	Khurda	PR (37·0) KR (43·6)	OSD	140	1,019	..	HL/WB	..	..	Yes	480	8	209	198	..
53	Koraput	PR (35) KR (3)	OSD	383	426	22	WB	T	750,000 gallons	—	900	6	409	362	..
54	Kotpad	PR (5) KR (2)	OSD	..	345	72	B/WB	..	..	—	196	9	84	86	..
55	Kuchinda	PR (8) KR (32)	OSD	..	47	..	HL	T	30,000 gallons	—	79	2	54	25	..
56	Malkangiri	PR (3) KR (8)	OSD	420	..	32	..	T	50,000 gallons	—	149	3	59	67	..
57	Nayagarh	PR (16·0) KR (3·0)	OSD	30	530	25	WB	T	100,000 gallons	Yes	500	10	..	106	..
58	Nowrangapur	PR (15·5) KR (4)	OSD	4	768	..	WB	T	400,000 gallons	—	362	18	179	129	..
9	Padampur	PR (8) KR (8)	OSD	..	290	28	WB	T	56,000 gallons	—	150	5	117	99	..
0	Paradip	PR (15) KR (14)	S/OSD	500	..	..	S	T	150,000,000 gallons	—	810	10	9	89	50
61	Parlakhemundi	PR (27·0) KR (11·2)	OSD	10	23	2,516	B/WB	T	382,000 gallons	Yes	952	31	447	419	1,292
62	Patnagarh	PR (5) KR (20)	OSD	17	278	..	WB	W	N. A.	—	110	6	98	5	..
63	Phulbani	PR (7) KR (2)	OSD	238	540	50	B	T	50,000 gallons	—	454	4	3	150	16
64	Polasara	PR (2·0) KR (4·0)	OSD	48	..	..	B/HL	..	..	—	190	4	102	43	..
65	Puri	PR (139·9) KR (7·4)	OSD	962	8,459	..	WB	T	2000,000 gallons	Yes	5,250	130	350	1,320	75

66	Purushottampur	PR (3·0) KR (6·0)	OSD	10	..	..	B	T	54,000 gallons	—	171	8	120	48	..
67	Rairangpur	PR (26·0) KR (27·0)	OSD	90	156	..	B	T	220,000 gallons	—	343	25	251	90	1
68	Rajgangpur	PR (20) KR (75)	OSD	5	167	..	WB	T	400,000 gallons	—	417	19	284	168	3
69	Rambha	PR (7·0) KR (15·0)	..	20	62	39	B	..	..	—	110	13	92	74	..
70	Rayagada	PR (37·1) KR (6·4)	OSD	150	305	..	B/WB	T	154,000 gallons	—	632	22	239	182	..
	Rourkela City Agglomeration.	PR (244) KR (2)	S/OSD	22,422	1,256	210	WB/ST	T	17,000,000 gallons	Yes	19,567	114	1,081	5,570	6
71	Rourkela (C. T.)	PR (12) KR (2)	OSD	3,192	1,256	210	WB	T	500,000 gallons	Yes	1,567	114	1,041	570	6
72	Rourkela (S. T.)	PR (232) KR (—)	S/OSD	19,230	..	..	ST	T	12,000,000 gallons		18,000	..	40	5,000	..
	Sambalpur Urban Agglomeration.	PR (96) KR (184)	OSD	1,665	5,130	..	HL/WB	T	2,150,000 gallons	Yes	4,052	144	2,268	1,535	..
73	Sambalpur	PR (32) KR (115)	OSD	472	2,630	..	HL/WB	T	300,000 gallons	Yes	2,241	129	1,759	862	..
	Burla	PR (57) KR (32)	OSD	440	1,550	..	HL	T	1,250,000 gallons	—	1,101	4	312	367	..
	Hirakud	PR (7) KR (34)	OSD	753	950	..	WB	T	600,000 gallons	—	710	11	197	306	..
74	Sonepur	PR (11) KR (19)	OSD	3	1,350	20	WB	W	N. A.	Yes	164	6	118	175	1
75	Sunabeda	PR (38) KR (14)	S/OSD	3,184	..	230	ST	T	6,000,000 gallons	Yes	3,150	100	80	500	150
76	Sundargarh	PR (3) KR (37)	OSD	23	525	..	WB	T	438,000 gallons	—	527	7	344	160	3
	Surada	PR (15·0) KR (2·0)	OSD	50	150	50	B	T	260,000 gallons	—	447	6	..	126	..
	Talcher	PR (8) KR (16)	OSD	..	661	..	B/WB	T	81,000 gallons	—	321	41	154	118	..
79	Tarbha	PR (—) KR (6)	OSD	11	37	17	..	T	50,000 gallons	—	105	11	101	39	..
80	Titlagarh	PR (23) KR (4)	OSD	86	823	..	HL	T	240,000 gallons	—	456	25	251	125	3
81	Umarkot	PR (0·4) KR (4)	OSD	16	80	50	WB	..	..	—	25	..	23	38	..

STATEMENT V

Medical, Educational, Recreational and Cultural Facilities in towns, 1969 (Figures indicate number of units)

Sl. No.	Name of Town	Madical Facilities		Educational Facilities									Recreational and Cultural Facilities			
		Hospitals/ Dispensaries/ T. B. Clinics/ Health Centres/ Nursing homes	Beds in medical Institutions noted in Col. No. 3	Arts/ Science/ Commerce colleges	Medical colleges	Engineering colleges	Polytechnics	Recognised shorthand, type writing and other vocational training institutes	Higher Secondary or secondary schools	Junior Secondary/ middle schools	Primary Schools	Others	Stadia	Cinemas	Auditoria/ Drama Halls	Public libraries including reading rooms
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1	Anandapur	H (1) FC (2)	12 ..	A (1)	..	..	..	..	2	..	5	..	..	..	..	4
2	Angul	H (1) MCW(1) FC (1)	36	AS (1)	..	..	..	4	2	4	8	2	..	2	1	2
3	Aska	H (1) FC (2)	21 ..	ASC (1)	..	..	..	..	4	1	8	..	..	2	1	2
4	Athgarh	H (1) FC (1)	26 ..	AS (1)	..	..	..	..	1	3	6	..	..	..	..	1
5	Balasore	H (2) D (1) TBC 1) FC ((4)	106 .. 18 ..	A (1) AS (1)	..	..	1	..	8	8	38	5	1	2	2	2
6	Banki	H (1) FC (1)	18 ..	AS (1)	..	..	..	..	2	..	7	..	..	1	1	1
7	Barbil	H (2) FC (1)	30 ..	..	..	..	..	Type-1	2	3	14	..	..	1	1	2
8	Bargarh	H (1)	25	AS (1)	..	..	..	..	4	2	13	1	..	2	..	3
9	BariPada	H (3) TBC (2)	164 18	ASC (1)	..	..	..	1	6	6	23	6	1	2	..	2
10	Barpali	H (1)	6	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	5	..	..	..	1	6
11	Baudh	H (1) FC (1)	26 ..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	11	1	..	1	..	1

12	Bellguntha	..	D (1) FC (2)	2 ..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	4	..	..	..	1	2
13	Berhampur	..	H (3) D (2) HC (1) TBC (1) FC (3)	732 .. .. 6 ..	A (2) ASC (2) L (1)	1	..	1	1	13	8	59	12	1	4	3	15
14	Bhadrak	..	H (1) D (2) FC (4)	40 12 Cabins ..	ASC (1)	..	..	..	..	5	7	29	2	..	2	..	1
15	Bhanjanagar	..	H (1) FC (1)	40 ..	AS (1)	..	..	..	..	2	2	7	1	..	1	..	..
16	Bhawanipatna	..	H (2) FC (3)	112 ..	AS (1)	..	..	..	1 (Sh. Type)	3	3	29	6	1	1	..	5
17	Bhuban	..	H (1) MCW(1) FC (1)	29	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	6	..	..	1	..	2
18	Bhubaneswar	..	H (2) D (6) FC (2)	150	AS (2) ASC(1) A (1)	..	..	Orissa University of Agriculture and Technology-1.	5	12	4	28	5	..	2	3	7
19	Biramitrapur	..	H (1) D (1)	32 4	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	12	..	..	1	..	1
20	Bolangir	..	H (3) TBC (1) FC (1)	116 6 ..	A (1) ASC (1) Sanskrit college(1)	..	..	..	Type-1 Training college-1	6	5	18	2 (Secondary training school-1)	..	1	1	2
21	Brajrajnagar	..	D (1)	10	..	..	..	..	..	3	4	17	..	..	2	1	2
22	Buguda	..	HC (1) FC (1)	6 ..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	3	..	..	..	1	1
23	Burla		See under main Town Sambalpur														
24	Chandbali	..	HC (1) FC (1)	10 ..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	11	..	..	1	..	4
25	Chatrapur	..	H (2) FC (2)	51 ..	AS (1)	..	..	..	..	2	..	6	..	..	1	1	2
26	Chowdwar	..	H (1) D (2) HC (1) FC (2)	62	..	..	..	1	..	3	1	7	..	..	1	..	3

STATEMENT V

Medical, Educational, Recreational and Cultural Facilities in towns, 1969 (Figures indicate number of units)

Sl. No.	Name of Town	Medical Facilities		Educational Facilities									Recreational and Cultural Facilities			
		Hospitals/ Dispensaries T. B. Clinics/ Health Centres/ Nursing homes	Beds in medical Institutions noted in Col. No. 3	Arts/ Science/ Commerce colleges	Medical colleges	Engineering colleges	Polytechnics	Recognised shorthand, type writing and other vocational training institutes	Higher secondary or secondary schools	Junior secondary/ middle schools	Primary schools	Others	Stadia	Cinemas	Auditoria/ Drama Halls	Public libraries including reading rooms
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
27	Cuttack ..	H (10) TBC (1) D (3) FC (10)	1,543 30	AS (2) S (1) A (1) ASC (1) L (1)	1	..	I.T.I.-1	Sh. Type -1 Trg. C-1 Trg. S-1	21	11	102	9	1	5	4	35
28	Deogarh ..	H (1) D (1)	54 6	AS (1)	..	..	..	..	2	..	5	1	..	1	..	2
29	Dhenkanal ..	H (1) TBC (1) MCW(1) FC (1)	85 6	ASC (1)	..	..	..	..	3	..	11	1	1	1	..	1
30	Gopalpur ..	D (1) FC (2)	2 ..	..	..	..	..	2	1	2	2	..	..	..	..	1
31	Govindpur ..	H (1)	12	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	3	..	..	..	1	3
32	Gudari ..	HC (1) FC (1)	6 ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	5	..	..	1	..	1
33	Gunupur ..	H (1) FC (1)	10 ..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	11	..	..	2	..	2
34	Hinjili ..	D (1) FC (2)	.. ..	AS (1)	..	..	..	..	3	2	3	..	..	1	2	1
35	Hirakud	See under main Town Sambalpur														
36	Jajpur ..	H (1) FC (3)	37 ..	AS (1)	..	..	..	..	4	5	24	1	..	2	..	5
37	Jajpur Road ..	D (1) FC (1)	.. ..	A (1)	..	..	..	..	3	1	7	..	..	2	..	4

38	Jaleswar	..	D (1) FC (1)	.. ..	A (1)	..	..	..	..	2	2	8	..	..	..	..	1
39	Jatni	..	H (1) D (2) FC (1)	70	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	11	..	..	..	1	4
40	Jeypore	..	H (2) D (1) FC (2)	72	AS (1)	..	..	..	1	4	1	32	..	..	3	2	6
41	Jharsuguda	..	H (2)	41	S (1)	..	..	1	1	3	7	17	..	..	2	1	3
42	Joda	..	H (2) FC (1)	65 ..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	12	..	..	1	1	..
43	Junagarh	..	H (1) FC (1)	10 ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	1
44	Kantabanji	..	H (1) D (1) FC (1)	18	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	4	..	..	1	..	1
45	Kavisurjyanagar	..	HC (1) FC (1)	6 ..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	8	..	..	..	..	..
46	Kendrapara	..	H (1) FC (2)	44 ..	AS (1)	..	..	..	..	2	3	22	..	..	2	2	1
47	Keonjhar	..	H (3) TBC (1) FC (3)	86 6 ..	AS(1)	..	..	1	..	4	2	21	2	1	1	2	5
48	Kesinga	..	HC (1) FC (1)	6 ..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	5	..	..	..	..	1
49	Khalikote	..	HC (1) FC (1)	6 ..	AS (1)	..	..	..	..	2	..	3	1	..	..	..	2
50	Khariar	..	H (1) HC (1) FC (1)	100 16 ..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	10	..	..	..	..	..
51	Khariar Road	..	HC (1) FC (1)	6 ..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	6	1	..	1	..	1
52	Khurda	..	H (1) FC (2)	34 ..	AS (1)	..	..	..	..	2	2	13	1	..	2	..	19
53	Koraput	..	H (5) FC (2)	109 ..	AS (1)	..	..	..	..	2	4	30	..	1	..	1	5
54	Kotpad	..	HC (1) FC (1)	6 ..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	8	..	..	1	1	2
55	Kuchinda	..	H (1)	24	AS (1)	..	..	..	..	2	..	6	1	..	..	..	1
56	Malkangiri	..	H (1) HC (1) FC (2)	25 6 ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	3	..	..	..	1	1

STATEMENT V

Medical, Educational, Recreational and Cultural Facilities in towns, 1969 (Figures indicate number of units)

Sl. No.	Name of Town	Medical Facilities		Educational Facilities									Recreational and Cultural Facilities			
		Hospitals/ Dispensaries T. B. Clinics/ Health Centres/ Nursing homes	Beds in medical Institutions noted in Col. No. 3	Arts/ Science/ Commerce colleges	Medical colleges	Engineering colleges	Polytechnics	Recognised shorthand or typewriting and other vocational raining institutes	Higher secondary or secondary schools	Junior Secondary/ middle schools	Primary schools	Others	Stadia	Cinemas	Auditoria/ Drama Halls	Public libraries including reading rooms
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
57	Nayagarh	H (1) FC (2)	31 ..	AS (1)	..	..	..	Sh. Type 1	2	1	4	..	..	1	..	2
58	Nowrangapur	H (1) D (1) FC (1)	10	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	15	..	..	1	2	2
59	Padampur	H (1) HC (1)	6 4	AS (1)	..	..	..	..	2	..	4	1	..	..	..	1
60	Paradip	H (1) FC (1)	10 ..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
61	Parlakhemundi	H (1) FC (1)	30 ..	AS (1)	..	..	..	..	3	1	15	2	..	4	1	1
62	Patnagarh	H (1)	6	AS (1)	..	..	..	..	2	1	5	Elementary Training school-1	..	1	..	1
63	Phulbani	H (2) D (1) TBC (1) FC (1)	87 2 6 ..	AS (1)	..	..	..	..	2	2	7	..	..	..	..	2
64	Polasara	HC (1) FC (1)	6 ..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	3	1	..	..	2	1
65	Puri	H (5) D (3) TBC (1) FC (4)	281 .. 6 ..	ASC (1) A (1)	..	..	1	Sh. Type 1	8	8	37	24	..	3	3	7

66 Purushottampur	..	D (1) FC (2)	4 ..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
67 Rairangpur	..	H (1)	36	AS (1)	..	..	..	1	2	..	10	..	..	1	..	3
68 Rajgangpur	..	H (1) D (2)	18 2	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	12	7	..	1	2	1
69 Rambha	..	D (1) FC (2)	2 ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	5	..	..	..	..	2
70 Rayagada	..	H (3) FC (2)	38 ..	AC (1)	..	..	..	1	3	2	13	..	..	2	..	1
Rourkel City Agglomeration	..	H (6) D (1) HC (6) TBC (1)	576	A(1) AS (2)	..	1	4 (including, I. T. I-1)	..	8	19	22	4	1	3	4	5
71 Rourkela C. T.	..	H (4) D (1)	90 ..	..	..	..	2	..	4	6	13	1	..	2	3	2
72 Rourkela S. T.	..	H (2) TBC (1) HC (6)	486	A (1) AS (2)	..	1	2 (including I. T.I-1)	..	4	13	9	3	1	1	1	3
Sambalpur Urban Agglomeration	..	H (6) D (3)	772 ..	AS (1) ASC (2) L (1)	1	1	1	2	9	22	60	2	..	5	12	5
73 Sambalpur	..	H (4) D (2)	128 ..	AS (1) ASC (2) L (1)	..	..	..	Trg. C-1	7	19	47	2	..	3	7	3
Burla	..	H (1) D (1)	620 ..	..	1	1	..	..	1	1	4	..	..	1	..	..
Hirakud	..	H (1)	24	..	..	..	1	1	1	2	9	..	..	1	5	2
74 SonePur	..	H (1)	32	A (1)	..	..	..	..	2	1	8	Elementary, Training, School-1	..	..	1	7
75 Sunabeda	..	H (2)	15	..	..	..	..	1	2	2	6	1	..	..	..	..
76 Sundargarh	..	H (4) D (3) TBC (1)	88 .. 6	AS (1)	..	..	..	..	3	2	13	1	1	1	1	1
77 Surada	..	D (1) FC (2)	9 ..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	7	1	..	1	2	3
78 Talcher	..	H (1) D (1) FC (1)	24	A (1)	..	..	I. T. I.-1	1	2	2	6	2	..	2	2	2

STATEMENT IV

Medical, Educational and Recreational and Cultural Facilities in towns, 1969 (Figures indicate number of units)

Sl. No.	Name of Town	Medical Fecilities		Educational Facilitics									Recreational and Cultural Facilities			
		Hospitals/ Dispensaries/ T. B. Clinics/ Health Centres/ Nursing Homes	Beds in medical Institutions noted in Col. No. 3	Arts/ Science/ Commerce colleges	Medical colleges	Engineering colleges	Polytechnics	Recognised shorthand type writing and other vocational training institutes	Higher Secondary or Secondary school	Junior Secondary/ middle schools	Primary schools	Others	Stadia	Cinemas	Auditoria/ Drama Halls	Public libraries including reading rooms
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
79	Tarbha ..	HC (1) FC (1)	6 ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	3	..	..	1	..	1
80	Titlagarh ..	H (2) D (1) FC (1)	20	ASC (1)	..	..	..	..	3	2	9	..	..	1	..	1
81	Umarkot ..	H (1)	14	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	1

STATEMENT VI

Trade, Commerce, Industry and Banking, 1969

Sl. No.	Name of Town	Names of three most important commodities imported			Names of three most important commodities exported			Names of three most important commodities manufactured			No. of Banks	No. of agri-cultural credit societies	No. of non-agricultltural credit societies	Re-marks
		1st	2nd	3rd	1st	2nd	3rd	1st	2nd	3rd				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1	Anandapur	Grocery	Wood	Textile goods	Wooden furniture	Bellmetal utensils	Tussar Kantia (Winter garment)	Wooden furniture	Bellmetal utensils	Tussar Kantia (Winter garment)	2	1	1	..
2	Angul	Petrol	Wheat	Auto-mobile parts	Ground-nut	Bidi	Timber	Bidi	Wooden furni-ture.	Iron fittings	2	1	1	..
3	Aska	Sugarcane	Cloth	Wheat	Sugar	Rice	Bellmetal utensils.	Sugar	Ayur-vedic medicines	Amla hair oil	3	3	2	..
4	Athgarh	Textile goods	Grocery	Statio-nery	Vege-tables	Handloom textiles	..	Wooden furniture	..	..	1	2	..	..
5	Balasore	Petrol	Cloth	Cycle	Rice	Fish	Hides	Plastic materials	Wooden furniture	Rice	2	2	6	..
6	Banki	Textile goods	Grocery	Wheat and wheat products	Molasses	Vegetables	Jute & pulses	Molasses	Lime	Country liquor	..	5	..	..
7	Barbil	Petrol and Diesel	Motor parts	Building materials	Iron ore	Wood	Pig iron	Pig iron	Country liquor	Gun powder	1	..	..	..
8	Bargarh	Building materials	Kerosene	Cotton thread	Rice	Cement	Sambal-puri textiles	Sodium silicate	Cement	Dyed yarn	2	2	..	..
9	Baripada	Cloth	Wheat	Sugar	Timber	Paddy	Minor forest products	Ready-made garments	Bricks including Naria Tiles	Bidi	3	2	3	..
10	Barpali	Thread	Tussar	Wood	Bucket	Cotton and Tussar cloth	Barpali latrine	Cement products	Bucket	Sugar	..	2	1	..
11	Baudh	Wheat flour	Sugar	Kerosene	Bamboo	Kendu leaves	Timber	Tussar and handloom textiles	Leather footwear	Wooden furniture	1	5	2	..

STATEMENT VI

Trade, Commerce, Industry and Banking, 1969

Sl. No.	Name of Town	Names of three most important commodities imported			Names of three most important commodities exported			Names of three most important commodities manufactured			No. of Banks	No. of agricultural credit societies	No. of non-agricultural credit societies	Remarks
		1st	2nd	3rd	1st	2nd	3rd	1st	2nd	3rd				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
12	Bellaguntha	Iron rods & cement	Wheat products	Spices	Brass products	Paddy	Oilseeds	Brass products	Sawn timber	Edible oil	..	1	..	..
13	Berhampur	Building materials	Vegetables	Grocery	Turmeric	Chillies	Cereals	Silk cloth (Pata)	Steel Trunks and Stainless steel utensils.	Wooden furniture	7	6	5	..
14	Bhadrak	Cloth	Kerosene	Medicine	Rice	Leather	Hides	Rice	Oil	..	2	1	1	..
15	Bhanjanagar	Wheat	Salt	Sugar	Timber	Rice	Leather	Pottery	Sawn timber and planks	Leather works	3	2	..	..
16	Bhawanipatna	Textile goods	Medicine	Tyres and tubes	Turmeric	Forest products	Oil seeds	Gudakhu	Bidi	Wooden furniture	2	2	5	..
17	Bhuban	Grocery	Ready-made garments	Bellmetal	Bellmetal utensils	Rice	Forest products	Bellmetal utensils	Brass utensils	Aluminium utensils	..	1	2	..
18	Bhubaneswar	Food grains	Building materials	Grocery	Betel leaves	Kora & Khai (sweets)	Stone works	Gas welding electrodes	Food products	Stone works	4	3	2	..
19	Birmitrapur	Food grains and Edible oils	Textile goods	Stationery articles	Lime stone	Dolamite	Brooms	Lime	Gudakhu	Biscuits	..	..	1	..
20	Bolangir	Wheat	Sugar	Oil	Rice	Jute	Bellmetal utensils	Ayurvedic medicines	Brass and Bellmetal utensils	Aluminium utensils	2	2	25	..
21	Brajrajnagar	Machine parts	Bamboo	Electric goods	Paper	Coal	Stone chips	Paper	Lime	..	1	..	..	..
22	Buguda	Cement	Iron rods	Cloth	Paddy	Rice	Blackgram	Tile	Wooden furniture	Handloom cloth	1	2	..	..
23	Burla	SEE UNDER MAIN TOWN SAMBALPUR												
24	Chandbali	Wheat	Petrol	Coal	Paddy	Rice	Fish	Ice	Tile	Fried rice	1	1	3	..

25	Chatrapur	Sugar	Wheat and wheat products	Kerosene	Fish	Kewara flower	Green cocoanut	Cashew nut	Kewara water and kewara scents	Wooden furniture	2	2	1	..
26	Chowdwar	Cotton	Bamboo	Zinc	Textiles	Paper	G. I. pipes	Textile goods	Paper	G. I. pipes	2	..	..	..
27	Cuttack	Textile goods	Building materials	Wheat and wheat product	Filigree works	Horn works	Tobacco (Gudakhu)	Filigree works	Horn works	Dry and wet Battaries (Spark)	13	2	22	..
28	Deogarh	Grocery	Cloth	Kerosene	Vege-tables	Kendu leaves	Mahua flowers	Tile	Bricks	Country liquor	1	2	..	..
29	Dhenkanal	Sugar	Coal	Wheat	Rice	Timber	Jute	Wooden furniture	Polyethy-lene bags	Tiles	2	1	1	..
30	Gopalpur	Vege-tables	Food grains	Edible oils	Seafish	Cocoanut and bananas	Coir mats and coir ropes	Canned fish	Process-ing of sea shells	Coir ropes and mats	..	1	..	..
31	Govindpur	Cloth	Wheat and wheat products	Edible oils	Wood, bamboo	Rice	Kendu leaves	Bidi	Wooden furniture	Gudakhu	..	..	..	..
32	Gudari	Sugar	Grocery	Kerosene	Paddy	Pulses	Oilseeds	Gur(Mola-sses)	Sabai grass ropes	..	..	1	..	..
33	Gunupur	Sugar	Edible oils	Pulses	Paddy	Jowar	Tamarind	Jaggery	Country liquor	Khali (leaf-plate)	2	2	..	..
34	Hinjili	Salt	Grocery	Wood	Paddy	Vege-tables	Betel leaves	Wooden furniture	Snuff	Marble stone works	1	2	..	..
35	Hirakud	SEE UNDER MAIN TOWN SAMBALPUR												
36	Jajpur	Building materials	Grocery	Timber	Coconut	Vege-tables	Bellmetal utensils	Bellmetal utensils	Wooden furniture	Cement tiles	2	1	2	..
37	Jajpur Road	Chrome ore	Petro-lium & petrolium goods	Building materials	Ferro-crome	Jute	Dresssed timber	Ferro-crome	Wooden furniture	Cement tiles	..	1	..	..
38	Jaleswar	Wheat	Oil	Cloth	Betel-leaf	Mat	Coconut	Mat	..	..	1	7	..	..
39	Jatni	Grocery	Kerosene	Petrol and other petrolium goods	Rice	Pulses	Sal timber	Textiles	Soap	Wooden furniture	1	1	..	..
40	Jeypore	Building materials	Grocery	Sugar	Paddy	Timber	Forest products	Wooden furniture	Stain-less steel	Stone materials	4	33	18	..
41	Jharsuguda	Grocery	Coal	Kendu leaves	Kendu leaves	Stainless steel products	Paints and varnish	Stainless steel products	Paints and varnish	Electrical equip-ments and appliances	1	1	..	..

STATEMENT VI

Trade, Comm erce, Industry and Banking, 1969

Sl. No.	Name of Town	Names of three most iomportant commodities imported			Names of three most important commodities exported			Names of three most important commodities manufactured			No. of Banks	No. of agri-cultural credit societies	No. of non-agricul-tural credit societies	Re-marks
		1st	2nd	3rd	1st	2nd	3rd	1st	2nd	3rd				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
42	Joda	Coal	Dolamite	Limestone	Manganese ore	Iron ore	Ferro manganese	Ferro manganese	Pig iron	...	..	1	..	..
43	Junagarh	Textile goods	Wheat and wheat products	Kerosene	Rice	Oil seeds	Timber	Agricult-ural imple-ments	Wooden furniture	Bidi	..	1	..	..
44	Kantabanji	Cloth	Petrol	Iron and Alumi-nium pro-ducts	Rice	Forest products	Jute	Soap	Wooden furniture	Grass rope	1	..	..	..
45	Kavisurjyanagar	Sugar	Cloth	Bellmetal	Vege-tables	Rice	Ground-nut	Brass and bellmetal utensils	Handloom cloth	Ayur-vedic medicines	..	1	1	..
46	Kendrapara	Wheat	Sugar	Potato	Jute	Rice	Leather	Cement tiles	Bidi	Biscuits	..	1	..	..
47	Keonjhar	Cloth	Grocery	Petro-lium and petrolium goods	Forest products	Oil seeds	Bell metal and alu-minium utensils	Cement tiles	Shoes	Bricks	2	2	2	..
48	Kesinga	Paddy	Pulses	Oil seeds	Rice	Forest products	Oil	Gudakhu	Baskets	Bidi	1	1	..	..
49	Khalikote	Sugar	Kerosene	Wheat	Tile	Cane and wooden furniture	Canned fish	Pottery	Wooden furniture	..	..	2	..	..
50	Khariar	Wheat	Sugar	Potato	Paddy	Teak timber	Forest products	Wooden furniture	Gudakhu	Bellmetal utensils	..	1	..	..
51	Khariar Road	Grocery	Hardware	Textile goods	Rice	Timber and Mahua flower	Pulses	Steel furniture	Soap	Agri-cultural imple-ments	1	2	..	..
52	Khurda	Fruits	Grocery	Station-ery goods	Khurda textile goods	Paddy	Teak Timber	Textiles	Pottery and tiles	Wooden furniture	2	2	1	..

53	Koraput	Rice	Pulses	Edible oils	Minor forest products	Timber	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	
54	Kotpad	Textile goods	Salt	Sugar	Forest products	Paddy	Tamarind	Rice	Tile	Handloom cloth	..	1	..	..
55	Kuchinda	Grocery	Textile goods	Edible oils	Rice	Kendu leaves	Red paper	Gudakhu	Bidi	..	2	2	..	..
56	Malkangiri	Pulses	Wheat	Sugar	Jute	Paddy	Oilseeds	Pottery	Bamboo mats	Wooden agricultural implements	1	2		.
57	Nayagarh	Cloth	Sugar	Wheat	Paddy	Pulses	Molasses	Bamboo baskets	Brass metal utensils	Wooden furniture	2	2	..	..
58	Nowrangapur	Kerosene and petrolium	Salt	Cloth	Food grains and tamarind	Leather and horns	Timber	Lac products (shellock)	Bricks and tiles	Bamboo mats and baskets	1	3	2	..
59	Padampur	Wheat and wheat products	Textile goods	Kerosene	Paddy	Mahua flower	Hides and skins	Wooden furniture	Leather articles	Oil	1	1	2	..
60	Paradip	Building materials	Grocery	Diesel, Petrolium, petroleum goods	Iron ore	Chrome ore	Seafish	Canned fish	..	..	2	..	..	..
61	Parlakhemundi	Sugar	Wheat and wheat products	Raw horns and skins	Horn-works and leather	Tamarind	Jaikhadi baskets	Horn works	Jaikhadi baskets	Buckets	3	3	2	..
62	Patnagarh	Cloth	Grocery	Stationery articles	Paddy and rice	Pulses	Kenduleaf and Mahua flower	Purified graphite	Ayurvedic Medicines	Water sealed latrines	1	2	..	..
63	Phulbani	Rice	Cloth	Edible oils	Turmeric	Mahua flowers and other forest products	Timber	Wooden furniture	Leather footwear		1	.	..	..
64	Polasara	Cloth	Oil	Wheat and wheat product	Paddy	Ragi	Groundnut	Pottery	Handloom cloth	Bellmetal utensils	.	1	..	..
65	Puri	Textile goods	Food grains	Edible oils	Fish	Coconut	Ayurvedic medicines	Food products (Maha-prasad)	Ice	Ayurvedic medicines	4	3	8	..
66	Purushottampur	Wheat	Kerosene	Sugar	Rice	Vegetables	Oilseeds	..	..	..	..	1	..	..

STATEMENT VI

Trade, Commerce, Industry and Banking, 1969

Sl. No.	Name of Town	Names of three most important commodities imported			Names of three most important commodities exported			Names of three most important commodities manufactured			No. of Banks	No. of agri-cultural credit societies	No. of non-agricul-tural credit societies	Re-marks
		1st	2nd	3rd	1st	2nd	3rd	1st	2nd	3rd				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
67	Rairangpur	Rice	Coal	Cloth	Bucket	Furniture	Tiles	Bucket	Furniture	Tiles	2	1	1	..
68	Rajgangpur	Limestone	Textile goods	Grocery	Cement	Charcoal	Kendu-leaves	Cement	Refractory Bricks	Traditional Adivasi Ornaments	1	..	..	..
69	Rambha	Nylon and cotton thread	Wheat	Edible oil	Rice	Ground nut	Fish	Gudakhu	Wooden furniture	Soap	..	2	..	..
70	Rayagada	Paddy	Textile goods	Bamboo	Oil seeds	Sugar	Tamarind	Sugar	Paper	Country liquor	3	2	2	..
	Rourkela City Agglo-meration	SEE CONSTITUENT UNITS												
71	Rourkela C. T.	Food grains	Textile goods	Building materials	Alumi-nium utensils	Wooden furniture	Fabri-cation works	Alumi-nium utensils	Wooden furniture	Fabri-cation works	8	1	1	..
72	Rourkela S. T.	Iron-ore	Textile goods	Building materials	Iron sheets and plates (steel)	Chemical fertilisers	Iron pipes	Iron sheets and plates	Iron pipes (steel)	Chemical fertilisers	6	..	..	..
	Sambalpur Urban Agglomeration	SEE CONSTITUENT UNITS												
73	Sambalpur	Food grains	Builiding materials	Petrol and other petroleum goods	Paddy	Bidi	Sawn timber	Bidi	Wooden furniture	Oil	5	2	7	..
	Burla	Wheat	Building materials	Oil seeds	Wheat products	Fish	Rice	Wheat products	Oil	Wooden furniture	1	..	..	..
	Hirakud	Alumi-nium powder	Iron and steel ingots and plates	Building materials	Alumi-nium ingots	Steel rods and M. S. rods	Cables and trans-mission line towers	Alumi-nium ingots and wares	Cables	Trans-mission line towers	..	..	..	..
74	Sonepur	Sugar	Wheat	Salt	Rice	Khesari	Superior quality of hand woven sarees	Leather goods (Foot-wear)	Gudakhu	Handloom (cotton and silk-en goods)	2	2	..	..

75	Sunabeda	Building materials	Steel plates	Sugar	Wooden furniture	..	..	Mig. Engines	Wooden furniture	..	1	2	..	..
76	Sundargarh	Sugar	Wheat and wheat products	Edible-oils	Pulses	Vegetables	Molasses	Tussar goods	Bellmetal utensils	Stone carving articles	2	1	4	..
77	Surada	Grocery	Wheat products	Kerosene	Tamarind	Sabai grass ropes	Raw hides, skins and horns	Sabai grass ropes	Sawn timber and planks	Khali (Leaf-plates)	..	1	..	..
78	Talcher	Cloth	Salt	Sugar	Coal	Dressed timber	Paddy	Wooden furniture	Cement tiles	Dressed timber	1	1	..	..
79	Tarbha	Silver	Tobacco	Molasses	Guḍakhu	Silver ornaments	Bellmetal utensils	Brass and Bellmetal utensils	Silver ornaments	Guḍakhu	..	1	..	..
80	Titlagarh	Potato	Kerosene	Dal	Mahua flower	Timber	Gurji (millet)	Graphite crucibles	Road brushes (brooms)	Gamaxine, Endrine and B. H. C. powder	2	1	..	..
81	Umarkot	Rice	Wheat	Sugar	Paḍdy	Maize	Tamarind	..	..	..	..	1	..	..

STATEMENT

Population

Sl. No.	Name of Town	Buddhists		Christians		Hindus	
		M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Anandapur	..	..	..	3	3,378	2,903
2	Angul	1	..	85	67	5,261	3,084
3	Aska	..	..	24	17	6,488	6,235
4	Athgarh	18	17	..	1	4,374	4,207
5	Balasore	8	1	514	544	20,446	16,573
6	Banki	1	..	9	14	4,841	4,401
7	Barbil	13	11	486	423	11,708	9,327
8	Bargarh	8	2	125	115	11,870	10,188
9	Baripada	..	..	65	89	14,921	12,044
10	Barpali	1	1	16	11	4,548	4,331
11	Baudh	..	..	28	30	4,478	4,140
12	Bellaguntha	..	..	1	..	3,471	3,628
13	Berhampur	16	15	591	843	58,948	54,629
14	Bhadrak	1	1	52	41	13,588	10,934
15	Bhanjanagar	1	2	107	75	6,063	5,609
	Bhawanipatna (Agglomeration)	1	..	99	85	11,655	10,543
16	Bhawanipatna	1	..	99	85	11,399	10,344
17	Bhuban	..	..	..	..	5,873	5,442
18	Bhubaneswar	19	10	426	394	58,645	42,514
19	Birmitrapur	9	8	3,851	3,972	9,726	8,854
20	Bolangir	..	..	942	989	17,482	15,815
21	Brajrajnagar	..	..	514	466	16,762	13,522
22	Buguda	..	..	..	..	2,579	2,562
23	Burla	*See* under main Town Sambalpur					
24	Chandbali	..	..	10	16	3,461	2,877
25	Chatrapur	..	2	41	42	5,397	5,180
26	Chowdwar	3	3	286	251	14,070	8,994
	Cuttack (Agglomeration)	58	33	2,196	2,492	101,593	77,015
27	Cuttack	44	27	2,178	2,477	94,953	72,167
28	Deogarh	..	..	143	160	4,460	4,044
29	Dhenkanal	..	..	43	42	10,440	8,195

VII

by Religion, 1971

Religion									
Jains		Muslims		Sikhs		Others		Religion not stated	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
..	..	20	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	292	207	32	24	..	..	..	..
..	..	107	83	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	174	140	..	..	..	..	..	..
62	56	4,200	3,803	15	14	..	..	1	2
..	..	20	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	920	642	444	368	..	..	..	..
4	2	291	216	32	12	..	..	..	..
1	..	870	675	4	6	27	21	2	..
..	..	70	38	1	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	108	107	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	8	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	9	1,334	1,199	34	35	..	..	..	..
6	5	8,128	7,695	17	13	3	3	..	..
..	..	275	220	1	..	..	..	..	..
13	11	349	294	117	96	1	..	..	..
13	11	348	294	117	96	1	..	..	..
1	..	21	13	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	12	1,761	1,160	304	208	22	3	..	..
5	5	736	637	47	46	75	92	..	..
14	7	237	239	11	12	..	..	..	..
6	5	240	143	88	71	..	..	..	..
..	..	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
		See under main Town Sambalpur							
..	..	202	151	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	87	86	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	3	380	266	24	18	..	..	..	..
209	155	11,656	9,902	232	178	8	1	21	10
209	153	11,576	9,875	211	158	8	1	21	10
..	..	56	37	2	4	..	..	..	..
1	5	466	420	3	..	..	..	..	..

STATEMENT

Population

Sl. No.	Name of Town	Buddhists		Christians		Hindus	
		M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
30	Gopalpur	..	..	92	98	1,663	1,653
31	Govindpur	..	..	16	9	2,547	2,391
32	Gudari	..	..	7	7	2,397	2,355
33	Gunupur	..	..	208	137	6,194	6,101
34	Hinjili	..	..	5	6	5,527	5,266
35	Hirakud		See under main Town Sambalpur				
36	Jajpur	..	..	1	2	7,936	6,939
	Jajpur Road (Agglomeration)	..	..	32	17	7,724	5,526
37	Jajpur Road	..	..	23	10	6,060	4,205
38	Jaleswar	..	..	..	4	3,241	3,031
	Jatni (Agglomeration)	7	8	443	397	14,479	12,147
39	Jatni	7	8	383	333	12,093	10,034
40	Jeypore	..	..	826	795	16,050	15,427
41	Jharsuguda	..	..	376	351	11,972	10,714
42	Joda	1	..	111	111	8,837	7,792
43	Junagarh	..	..	2	1	3,850	3,835
44	Kantabanji	16	18	70	53	4,854	4,518
45	Kavisurjyanagar	..	..	7	11	4,751	4,724
46	Kendrapara	..	..	3	5	8,069	6,945
47	Keonjhar	1	3	38	47	10,104	8,782
48	Kesinga	..	..	11	11	4,106	3,834
49	Khalikote	..	..	4	8	3,491	3,343
50	Khariar	..	..	45	45	3,639	3,633
51	Khariar Road	..	..	37	54	3,914	3,769
52	Khurda	..	..	79	75	7,945	6,754
53	Koraput	2	4	1,042	958	10,202	9,051
54	Kotpad	..	..	704	789	3,925	4,004
55	Kuchinda	2	2	19	19	3,591	3,056
56	Malkangiri	9	8	209	213	3,659	3,232
57	Nayagarh	..	..	12	13	2,953	2,148
58	Nowrangapur	1	1	647	641	5,954	5,845
59	Padampur	..	..	24	22	3,601	3,426

VII

by Religion

Religion									
Jains		Muslims		Sikhs		Others		Religion not stated	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
..	..	40	37	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	14	73	55	35	22	..	..	..	..
..	..	5	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	30	32	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	12	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
		See under main Town Sambalpur							
..	..	957	834	..	..	..	..	26	12
19	5	266	123	74	60	..	..	..	..
19	5	240	110	73	60	..	..	..	..
4	3	228	200	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	6	1,391	1,006	1	..	..	..	..	..
3	2	1,310	940	1	..	..	..	..	..
98	80	500	452	45	46	..	..	..	..
22	28	620	524	69	51	..	..	..	..
1	..	307	160	22	10	1	..	..	..
19	14	79	67	8	1	..	..	..	..
203	194	254	226	46	37	..	..	..	..
..	..	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	2,583	2,474	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	221	143	1	..	..	..	..	..
267	216	43	28	13	7	..	..	..	..
..	..	21	22	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	5	135	126	8	7	..	..	..	..
284	274	284	251	185	174	..	..	..	..
..	..	528	494	3	1	..	..	..	..
10	13	104	86	17	16	..	..	..	..
21	20	208	185	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	70	69	6	4	..	..	..	..
12	7	70	52	8	5	..	..	..	..
..	..	57	21	4	..	1	..	..	..
34	26	309	263	15	3	..	..	..	..
14	8	114	108	15	17	..	..	..	..

VII

by Religion

Religion									
Jains		Muslims		Sikhs		Others		Religion not stated	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
..	..	40	37	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	14	73	55	35	22	..	..	..	..
..	..	5	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	30	32	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	12	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
		See under main Town Sambalpur							
..	..	957	834	..	..	..	..	26	12
19	5	266	123	74	60	..	..	..	..
19	5	240	110	73	60	..	..	..	..
4	3	228	200	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	6	1,391	1,006	1	..	..	..	..	..
3	2	1,310	940	1	..	..	..	..	..
98	80	500	452	45	46	..	..	..	..
22	28	620	524	69	51	..	..	..	..
1	..	307	160	22	10	1	..	..	..
19	14	79	67	8	1	..	..	..	..
203	194	254	226	46	37	..	..	..	..
..	..	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	2,583	2,474	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	221	143	1	..	..	..	..	..
267	216	43	28	13	7	..	..	..	..
..	..	21	22	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	5	135	126	8	7	..	..	..	..
284	274	284	251	185	174	..	..	..	..
..	..	528	494	3	1	..	..	..	..
10	13	104	86	17	16	..	..	..	..
21	20	208	185	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	70	69	6	4	..	..	..	..
12	7	70	52	8	5	..	..	..	..
..	..	57	21	4	..	1	..	..	..
34	26	309	263	15	3	..	..	..	..
14	8	114	108	15	17	..	..	..	..

STATEMENT

Population

Sl. No.	Name of Town	Buddhists		Christians		Hindus	
		M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
60	Paradip	7	..	206	25	4,264	2,064
61	Parlakhemundi	..	..	112	118	13,358	13,082
62	Patnagarh	..	..	22	15	5,067	4,790
	Phulbani (Agglomeration)	..	..	119	94	5,610	4,576
63	Phulbani	..	..	113	91	5,486	4,549
64	Polasara	..	..	..	..	5,184	5,383
65	Puri	1	..	175	215	38,482	33,114
66	Purushottampur	1	..	..	..	4,417	4,480
67	Rairangpur	..	..	36	36	5,541	5,154
68	Rajgangpur	2	3	2,067	2,332	8,479	6,709
69	Rambha	..	..	..	..	3,421	3,337
70	Rayagada	1	..	481	580	12,061	11,253
	Rourkela (Agglomeration)	70	62	5,150	4,487	86,288	63,619
71	Rourkela Civil Township	3	2	1,190	927	22,658	16,404
72	Rourkela Steel Township	67	60	3,960	3,560	63,630	47,215
	Sambalpur (Agglomeration)	19	11	1,051	970	53,126	43,880
73	Sambalpur	8	4	467	448	31,935	26,727
	Burla	1	..	150	135	8,601	6,194
	Hirakud	10	7	404	355	7,574	6,417
74	Sonepur	..	..	10	5	4,055	3,826
75	Sunabeda	2	1	1,084	1,029	13,792	11,850
76	Sundargarh	2	1	436	692	8,152	7,150
77	Surada	..	..	395	290	4,543	4,387
78	Talcher	..	..	30	17	6,023	5,214
79	Tarbha	..	..	..	..	3,260	3,095
	Titlagarh (Agglomeration)	..	..	53	43	7,717	6,999
80	Titlagarh	..	..	53	43	7,069	6,316
81	Umarkote	..	..	189	176	4,728	4,295

VII

by Religion

Religion									
Jains		Muslims		Sikhs		Others		Religion not stated	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1	..	86	26	13	10	2	..	..	1
..	..	124	123	..	..	..	..	..	..
57	49	39	46	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	148	130	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	146	126	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	7	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	7	394	267	9	4	2	..	..	..
..	...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	11	173	147	3	4	61	48	..	..
14	10	1,067	958	123	111	1	..	..	..
..	..	8	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	2	378	292	7	9	..	..	..	..
269	237	5,035	3,692	1,808	1,699	29	20	18	19
222	188	2,788	1,931	422	320	12	2	..	7
47	49	2,247	1,761	1,386	1,379	17	18	18	12
18	12	2,753	2,342	496	343	..	..	33	31
15	12	2,394	2,053	327	221	..	..	33	31
3	..	185	132	101	85	..	..	..	..
..	..	97	85	60	31	..	..	..	..
..	..	91	93	4	..	..	..	..	..
6	4	93	47	36	21	..	..	15	..
..	..	430	355	18	8	..	..	..	..
..	..	122	96	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	166	185	96	63	..	..	..	..
..	..	35	27	..	..	..	..	..	..
265	242	263	253	2	3	..	..	..	..
265	242	262	249	2	3	..	..	..	..
25	19	185	182	9	6	..	..	7	5

PRIMARY CENSUS ABSTRACT OF TOWNS, 1971

Sl. No.	Name of Town	Area of Town in Sq. Kms.	No. of occupied Residential houses	Number of House-holds	Total population (including Institutional & Houseless Population)			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literate and Educated persons		Total Workers (I—IX)	
					P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1	Anandapur	9·32	963	1,049	6,312	3,398	2,914	394	370	76	40	2,206	1,207	1,510	79
2	Angul	18·96	1,597	1,671	9,053	5,671	3,382	391	323	78	41	4,287	1,951	2,657	115
3	Aska	5·18	2,429	2,493	12,954	6,619	6,335	1,046	1,113	37	37	4,194	2,404	3,040	493
4	Athgarh	10·36	1,429	1,553	8,931	4,566	4,365	648	670	129	126	2,995	1,720	2,107	180
5	Balasore	19·43	7,067	8,272	46,239	25,246	20,993	1,827	1,619	1,868	1,651	15,198	8,496	11,903	1,376
6	Banki	6·22	1,500	1,744	9,296	4,871	4,425	362	320	..	..	3,220	1,335	2,270	70
7	Barbil	41·44	5,027	5,856	24,342	13,571	10,771	1,304	1,177	4,444	4,044	5,780	1,890	7,976	1,732
8	Bargarh	13·21	4,494	4,738	22,865	12,330	10,535	1,592	1,544	538	517	7,718	4,038	6,362	536
9	Baripada	8·00	4,728	5,383	28,725	15,890	12,835	1,739	1,621	1,092	828	10,628	5,920	7,105	736
10	Barpali	12·27	1,430	1,820	9,017	4,636	4,381	843	856	261	263	2,380	912	2,523	660
11	Baudh	20·72	1,699	1,855	8,891	4,614	4,277	694	676	76	31	2,849	1,283	2,531	756
12	Bellaguntha	4·66	1,325	1,396	7,113	3,480	3,633	374	404	136	134	1,751	881	1,596	286
13	Berhampur	29·27	21,326	22,736	117,662	60,932	56,730	6,514	6,621	193	88	38,176	21,826	28,147	4,349
14	Bhadrak	31·08	6,442	7,198	40,487	21,795	18,692	1,781	1,583	488	470	11,234	5,032	10,360	501
15	Bhanjanagar	7·00	2,414	2,512	12,353	6,447	5,906	1,062	1,141	25	25	4,058	2,054	2,723	492
16	Bhawanipatna	13·21	3,547	4,503	22,808	11,978	10,830	1,899	1,975	682	686	7,043	3,342	5,727	681
17	Bhuban	1·58	1,819	1,958	11,350	5,895	5,455	634	549	..	..	2,950	990	2,994	47
18	Bhubaneswar	65·03	18,467	21,645	105,491	61,190	44,301	4,208	3,440	1,235	761	43,327	22,325	31,673	2,145
19	Birmitrapur	35·22	5,366	6,194	28,063	14,449	13,614	2,771	2,749	6,492	6,591	5,711	2,606	6,876	2,466
20	Bolangir	31·08	5,153	7,198	35,748	18,686	17,062	2,157	2,051	850	852	11,489	6,135	8,947	959

Contd.

Sl. No.	WORKERS																					
	I Cultivators		II Agricultural Labourers		III Livestock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting & Plantations, Orchards & Allied activities		IV Mining and Quarrying		V Manufacturing, Processing, Servicing & Repairs				VI Construction		VII Trade and Commerce		VIII Transport, Storage and Communications		IX Other Services		X Non-workers	
									(a) Household Industry		(b) Other than Household Industry											
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
1	375	8	109	6	15	..	2	..	130	9	49	1	49	..	305	11	45	2	431	42	1,888	2,835
2	49	1	12	8	377	..	..	..	86	..	158	..	64	1	594	3	112	1	1,205	101	3,014	3,267
3	350	36	208	246	116	12	1	..	333	40	173	6	50	..	683	29	301	16	825	108	3,579	5,842
4	367	11	421	78	73	1	..	..	57	1	103	..	82	..	362	9	90	1	552	79	2,459	4,185
5	592	29	1,117	442	276	5	1	1	329	40	1,491	47	340	7	2,685	63	1,255	63	3,817	679	13,343	19,617
6	799	11	469	1	79	..	..	..	54	16	54	..	23	..	253	3	56	..	483	39	2,601	4,355
7	381	7	176	5	110	15	1,203	423	114	10	1,327	88	151	19	1,436	80	1,462	570	1,616	515	5,595	9,039
8	494	30	632	124	197	1	3	..	353	43	534	11	223	10	1,717	94	743	35	1,466	188	5,968	9,999
9	335	11	252	117	196	5	19	..	307	63	765	13	191	..	1,562	31	581	..	2,897	496	8,785	12,099
10	451	24	432	300	79	4	6	..	593	193	160	10	22	5	385	43	133	4	262	77	2,113	3,721
11	519	38	264	207	163	2	..	..	453	342	97	12	35	1	360	35	82	3	558	116	2,083	3,521
12	262	29	236	91	78	7	5	..	261	48	92	6	14	..	354	89	34	..	260	16	1,884	3,347
13	1,238	67	847	414	472	43	12	..	1,737	513	2,897	189	1,163	14	7,291	528	2,895	136	9,595	2,445	32,785	52,381
14	1,149	15	1,415	87	126	3	1	..	250	26	931	40	217	14	2,238	42	1,580	56	2,453	218	11,435	18,191
15	194	44	187	166	183	6	13	..	165	34	175	21	74	..	626	95	225	10	881	116	3,724	5,414
16	446	18	593	98	271	19	3	..	171	19	318	7	413	41	820	106	510	10	2,182	363	6,251	10,149
17	1,325	..	406	8	174	..	2	..	514	10	78	6	21	..	232	6	9	..	233	17	2,901	5,408
18	1,397	23	1,777	408	1,334	23	155	1	376	39	1,839	39	1,689	53	5,460	176	2,375	183	15,271	1,200	29,517	42,156
19	792	8	165	2	92	13	3,243	1,951	149	15	294	27	99	7	889	96	559	123	594	224	7,573	11,148
20	815	45	475	97	339	14	36	3	287	61	725	60	305	11	1,552	136	959	24	3,454	508	9,739	16,103

Sl. No.	Name of Town	Area of Town in Sq. Kms.	No. of occupied Residential Houses	No. of House holds	Total Population (including Institutional and House less Population)			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literate and Educated persons		Total Workers (I—IX)	
					P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
21	Brajrajnagar	41·44	6,743	7,840	31,817	17,610	14,207	2,968	2,803	1,997	1,826	9,893	4,219	10,484	526
22	Buguda	4·40	1,007	1,047	5,148	2,583	2,565	267	279	4	..	1,383	724	1,249	222
23	Burla	17·62	3,138	3,286	15,587	9,041	6,546	1,308	1,267	581	588	5,889	2,487	4,260	654
24	Chandbali	6·11	1,312	1,389	6,717	3,673	3,044	202	187	217	228	2,079	883	2,111	290
25	Chatrapur	6·47	2,286	2,380	10,835	5,525	5,310	454	476	16	13	3,792	2,295	2,443	396
26	Chowdwar	31·08	5,479	5,976	24,300	14,765	9,535	1,236	977	164	157	9,677	3,367	9,167	401
27	Cuttack	59·57	29,722	34,792	194,068	109,200	84,868	10,221	9,007	509	299	71,293	41,751	54,262	3,571
28	Deogarh	18·13	1,456	1,680	8,906	4,661	4,245	723	678	1,100	1,072	2,697	1,265	2,236	315
29	Dhenkanal	4·56	3,150	3,509	19,615	10,953	8,662	1,469	1,424	247	209	7,066	3,323	5,316	268
30	Gopalpur	2·85	737	761	3,583	1,795	1,788	190	208	4	3	783	425	889	172
31	Govindpur	30·04	1,010	1,112	5,173	2,682	2,491	220	216	767	772	1,262	569	1,489	146
32	Gudari	2·28	1,004	1,056	4,774	2,409	2,365	413	422	139	141	1,501	749	1,207	164
33	Gunupur	11·66	2,718	2,760	12,702	6,432	6,270	1,194	1,358	656	595	3,206	1,651	3,284	322
34	Hinjili	11·40	2,091	2,117	10,821	5,544	5,277	893	961	8	11	2,821	1,154	2,581	436
35	Hirakud	12·95	3,395	3,471	15,040	8,145	6,895	1,100	1,148	1,118	1,069	4,972	2,341	4,460	439
36	Jajpur	11·66	2,778	3,162	16,707	8,920	7,787	1,275	1,386	105	89	5,406	2,710	4,387	243
37	Jajpur Road	12·69	2,502	2,627	10,805	6,415	4,390	788	664	588	579	3,772	1,300	4,073	394
38	Jaleswar	12·95	937	1,057	6,711	3,473	3,238	253	209	306	323	1,901	994	1,684	210
39	Jatni	12·95	4,977	5,317	25,119	13,802	11,317	1,255	1,177	30	18	9,344	5,318	6,911	386
40	Jeypore	25·90	6,355	7,184	34,319	17,519	16,800	1,475	1,520	2,003	2,146	10,084	5,775	8,454	1,162

Contd.

Sl. No.	WORKERS																					
	I Cultivators		II Agricultural Labourers		III Livestock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting & Plantations, Orchards & Allied activities		IV Mining and Quarrying		V Manufacturing, Processing, Servicing and Repairs				VI Construction		VII Trade and Commerce		VIII Transport, Storage and Communi-cations		IX Other Services		X Non-workers	
									(a) Household Industry		(b) Other than Household Industry											
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
21	462	13	241	12	125	2	2,791	90	100	5	4,822	139	46	..	757	78	372	63	768	124	7,126	13,681
22	290	5	123	66	132	..	..	..	99	40	65	2	28	..	257	67	27	1	228	41	1,334	2,343
23	369	11	151	19	203	30	56	45	59	25	196	48	289	21	489	76	390	48	2,058	331	4,781	5,892
24	471	..	246	15	48	..	..	..	19	2	414	231	11	..	441	11	116	..	345	31	1,562	2,754
25	137	31	56	20	27	1	..	..	83	34	150	11	56	17	478	75	320	66	1,136	141	3,082	4,914
26	455	4	508	94	195	8	2	..	101	16	5,569	133	125	1	895	9	179	4	1,138	132	5,598	9,134
27	307	7	420	26	1,224	12	19	..	2,461	219	8,004	92	1,392	7	14,806	240	7,305	197	18,324	2,771	54,938	81,297
28	354	14	616	67	50	1	..	..	71	17	65	10	49	..	216	16	113	..	702	190	2,425	3,930
29	399	2	433	1	187	2	3	..	248	13	282	3	193	2	950	21	624	6	1,997	218	5,637	8,394
30	10	2	4	..	372	8	..	..	17	6	53	36	4	6	248	49	19	5	162	60	906	1,616
31	333	11	150	8	47	..	..	..	46	19	130	15	29	1	250	11	190	13	314	68	1,193	2,345
32	234	19	310	75	62	5	..	..	134	19	43	6	14	..	145	15	24	..	241	25	1,202	2,201
33	368	18	203	21	156	7	..	..	199	24	254	18	85	4	685	74	417	56	917	100	3,148	5,948
34	615	41	476	165	128	1	34	..	299	107	106	17	47	..	308	27	86	20	482	58	2,963	4,841
35	361	16	296	75	92	10	..	..	102	27	893	38	195	18	592	26	466	88	1,463	141	3,685	6,456
36	350	13	639	20	169	6	..	..	305	33	251	13	141	..	945	29	259	10	1,328	119	4,533	7,544
37	482	16	337	84	39	3	7	..	73	3	691	30	35	2	1,089	53	655	92	665	111	2,342	3,996
38	609	9	548	172	8	..	..	..	40	1	74	..	4	..	183	3	37	..	181	25	1,789	3,028
39	151	8	182	72	6	1	1	..	145	3	455	8	144	7	1,347	51	2,609	33	1,871	203	6,891	10,931
40	394	41	422	65	243	6	7	2	387	73	870	62	148	6	2,136	212	1,246	133	2,601	562	9,065	15,638

Sl. No.	Name of Town	Area of Town in Sq. Kms.	No. of occupied Resi-dential Houses	No. of House holds	Total population (including Institutional and Houseless Population)			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literate and Educated persons		Total Workers (I—IX)	
					P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
41	Jharsuguda	25·90	3,661	5,441	24,727	13,059	11,668	1,549	1,562	1,280	1,232	8,061	4.400	6,786	665
42	Joda	26·42	4,128	4,232	17,353	9,280	8,073	1,365	1,240	3,335	3,401	3,797	1,208	4,961	1,329
43	Junagarh	15·54	1,391	1,572	7,876	3,958	3,918	522	564	203	213	1,593	642	2,135	251
44	Kantabanji	7·77	1,412	2,045	10,489	5,443	5,046	806	789	158	155	3,240	1,681	2,520	174
45	Kavisurjyanagar	13·47	1,892	1,938	9,500	4,763	4,737	566	607	10	13	2,555	969	2,252	536
46	Kendrapara	10·88	3,223	3,477	20,079	10,655	9,424	865	774	36	34	6,060	3,084	4,704	196
47	Keonjhar	15·54	3,119	3,560	19,340	10,365	8,975	1,464	1,447	2,728	2,526	6,034	2,948	4,883	641
48	Kesinga	14·50	1,536	1,703	8,536	4,440	4,096	684	696	594	614	1,869	555	2,521	340
49	Khalikote	8·55	1,369	1,421	6,889	3,516	3,373	363	419	14	29	2,219	956	1,630	319
50	Khariar	23·83	1,413	1,523	7,651	3,835	3,816	751	830	277	250	1,967	933	1,885	328
51	Khariar Road	11·40	1,771	1,938	9,226	4,704	4,522	654	652	384	377	2,316	1,158	2,618	501
52	Khurda	25·38	2,487	2,939	15,879	8,555	7,324	1,116	1,002	275	267	4,800	2,519	4,098	206
53	Koraput	97·12	4,579	5,105	21,505	11,377	10,128	1,062	1,011	3,071	2,958	4,921	2,529	6,412	534
54	Kotpad	12·95	1,976	2,062	9,856	4,858	4,998	641	670	972	1,018	2,531	1,422	2,411	455
55	Kuchinda	16·84	1,196	1,394	6,838	3,688	3,150	329	295	1,379	1,313	1,929	808	1,950	297
56	Malkangiri	16·29	1,765	1,823	7,494	3,977	3,517	533	544	482	464	1,677	706	2,326	318
57	Nayagarh	15·54	972	1,203	5,209	3,027	2,182	212	206	16	11	2,378	1.174	1,406	110
58	Nowrangapur	8·26	2,675	2,917	13,739	6,960	6,779	628	647	838	824	4,007	2,270	3,362	585
59	Padampur	20·80	1,223	1,467	7,349	3,768	3,581	341	366	464	459	2,140	1,024	1,974	280
60	Paradip	23·31	2,058	2,146	6,705	4,579	2,126	229	139	61	34	2,640	533	3,288	47

contd.

Sl. No.	WORKERS																					
	I Cultivators		II Agricultural Labourers		III Livestock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards & Allied activities		IV Mining and Quarrying		V Manufacturing, Servicing and Processing, Repairs				VI Construction		VII Trade and Commerce		VIII Transport, Storage and Communications		IX Other Services		X Non-workers	
									(a) Household Industry		(b) Other than Household Industr											
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
41	345	17	242	10	129	..	2	..	226	65	927	149	93	8	1,485	76	2,085	57	1,252	283	6,273	11,003
42	208	1	53	2	35	7	618	315	52	8	1,196	184	58	2	637	48	757	339	1,347	423	4,319	6,744
43	395	10	513	46	73	7	..	..	67	6	106	14	46	3	326	37	233	55	376	73	1,823	3,667
44	123	1	43	2	50	..	1	..	116	12	253	12	75	..	555	21	730	24	574	102	2,923	4,872
45	377	31	288	216	105	..	1	5	264	137	102	11	19	..	480	46	50	3	566	87	2,511	4,201
46	552	2	279	2	101	1	..	..	231	53	480	4	107	..	1,178	30	251	..	1,525	104	5,951	9,228
47	560	33	669	154	146	7	9	..	310	71	141	5	145	1	723	33	305	33	1,869	304	5,482	8,334
48	620	15	286	10	53	3	..	..	44	7	289	95	40	5	464	30	255	6	470	169	1,919	3,756
49	404	42	193	32	28	8	..	..	62	21	40	33	75	..	243	120	36	1	549	62	1,886	3,054
50	402	34	270	1	99	1	..	..	43	10	152	27	59	..	292	48	49	1	519	206	1,950	3,488
51	492	42	189	74	63	..	..	..	91	10	346	54	45	1	559	48	204	36	629	236	2,086	4,021
52	465	4	879	54	139	7	37	..	181	23	278	15	78	..	699	14	245	..	1,097	89	4,457	7,118
53	1,929	129	418	95	242	2	7	..	85	9	95	1	177	1	477	53	508	87	2,474	157	4,965	9,594
54	548	49	311	22	63	1	..	..	259	41	105	29	28	1	395	134	217	58	485	120	2,447	4,543
55	580	67	459	106	56	..	..	..	34	21	90	15	30	..	253	8	57	12	391	68	1,738	2,853
56	394	18	99	4	77	..	1	..	101	4	50	..	50	..	426	94	268	49	860	149	1,651	3,199
57	58	1	27	2	58	..	1	..	40	17	87	1	7	..	284	9	35	1	809	79	1,621	2,072
58	400	45	106	9	109	2	15	12	98	24	423	39	88	..	804	109	443	109	876	236	3,598	6,194
59	448	24	318	19	33	..	..	..	190	39	79	2	45	1	349	37	55	..	457	158	1,794	3,301
60	9	..	14	..	331	3	10	..	59	..	71	3	67	2	749	9	1,403	6	575	24	1,291	2,079

Sl. No.	Name of Town	Area of Town in Sq. Kms.	No. of occupied Residential Houses	No. of Households	Total population (including Institutional and Houseless population)			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Literate and Educated persons		Total Workers (I—IX)	
					P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
61	Parlakhemundi	3·62	5,493	5,610	26,917	13,594	13,323	1,896	2,127	143	79	8,502	4,831	6,010	1,237
62	Patnagarh	18·26	1,799	1,926	10,085	5,185	4,900	454	484	624	628	2,820	1,191	2,631	331
63	Phulbani	15·54	2,327	2,383	10,511	5,745	4,766	1,179	1,123	753	633	4,855	1,574	2,913	306
64	Polasara	11·13	1,891	1,934	10,579	5,191	5,388	487	526	11	8	2,413	965	2,418	977
65	Puri	16·84	12,764	14,519	72,674	39,067	33,607	3,201	3,051	27	8	23,997	13,840	19,139	2,217
66	Purushottampur	13·47	1,814	1,861	8,898	4,418	4,480	645	642	3	4	2,058	988	2,105	533
67	Rairangpur	14·38	1,702	2,001	11,226	5,826	5,400	473	438	833	870	3,377	1,902	2,780	260
68	Rajgangpur	26·16	4,064	4,616	21,876	11,753	10,123	797	724	3,585	3,744	6,131	3,254	6,500	606
69	Rambha	2·59	1,278	1,415	6,771	3,429	3,342	962	986	..	..	1,384	645	1,773	337
70	Rayagada	18·65	5,104	5,296	25,064	12,928	12,136	956	913	2,080	2,151	6,771	3,719	6,545	1,120
71	Rourkela C. T.	21·99	11,026	11,268	47,076	27,295	19,781	1,856	1,426	3,450	2,963	16,685	7,348	15,331	917
72	Rourkela S. T.	99·74	29,413	30,923	125,426	71,372	54,054	3,932	3,169	7,484	7,153	45,139	23,050	38,370	3,231
73	Sambalpur	25·38	12,042	13,364	64,675	35,179	29,496	3,821	3,753	2,179	2,087	21,623	12,056	17,513	1,726
74	Sonepur	15·13	1,778	1,851	8,084	4,160	3,924	595	684	55	36	2,466	1,018	2,192	643
75	Sunabeda	76·48	6,794	7,488	27,980	15,028	12,952	1,991	2,019	3,221	3,205	6,634	2,633	8,366	492
76	Sundargarh	23·83	2,913	3,456	17,244	9,038	8,206	639	618	1,824	1,941	5,665	3,358	4,391	461
77	Surada	4·92	1,793	1,841	9,833	5,060	4,773	1,000	997	4	5	2,842	1,417	2,272	268
78	Talcher	17·66	1,941	2,148	11,794	6,315	5,479	1,040	941	107	80	3,353	1,411	2,960	341
79	Tarbha	12·95	1,115	1,328	6,417	3,295	3,122	304	321	37	30	1,805	726	1,788	241
80	Titlagarh	10·36	2,573	2,817	14,504	7,651	6,853	1,043	920	346	332	4,640	2,525	3,874	247
81	Umarkot	25·90	1,898	2,013	9,826	5,143	4,683	1,524	1,506	557	529	2,127	974	2,724	406

Contd.

Sl. No.	WORKERS																					
	I Cultivators		II Agricultural Labourers		III Livestock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations, Orchards & Allied activities		IV Mining and Quarrying		V Manufacturing, Processing, Servicing and Repairs				VI Constructions		VII Trade and Commerce		VIII Transport, Storage and Communications		IX Other Services		X Non-workers	
									(a) Household Industry		(b) Other than Household Industry											
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
61	575	51	499	165	225	44	..	..	530	105	406	27	138	5	1,223	413	499	32	1,915	395	7,584	12,086
62	625		664	89	57	9	3	13	110	50	209	40	45	1	361	42	64	2	493	81	2,554	4,569
63	235	18	93	32	125	1	..	..	60	5	122	16	206	1	438	40	233	14	1,401	179	2,832	4,460
64	700	148	818	669	43	3	..	..	226	83	64	6	11	..	224	23	22	1	310	44	2,773	4,411
65	278	11	155	34	2,252	151	17	..	710	129	1,136	84	437	6	4,577	541	1,561	21	8,016	1,240	19,928	31,390
66	519	34	406	343	48	..	..	..	148	62	124	7	28	..	417	28	53	4	362	55	2,313	3,947
67	569	50	186	36	75	1	8	..	58	5	194	3	51	..	646	13	127	2	866	150	3,046	5,140
68	800	35	234	41	118	26	1	..	123	9	2,802	195	114	2	947	39	463	56	898	203	5,253	9,517
69	396	22	105	19	176	2	2	..	59	22	135	22	41	7	424	179	143	7	292	57	1,656	3,005
70	385	25	612	434	173	13	226	16	145	27	768	31	264	3	1,173	123	1,330	277	1,469	171	6,383	11,016
71	213	12	181	42	170	5	151	34	224	12	2,288	57	293	7	3,453	14	4,482	63	3,876	611	11,964	18,864
72	258	9	275	30	684	38	22	9	103	7	16,602	373	471	6	4,791	215	2,406	118	12,758	2,426	33,002	50,823
73	594	58	258	58	466	2	16	1	562	72	2,388	291	517	4	4,287	240	2,254	94	5,571	906	17,666	27,770
74	160	15	79	15	141	10	1	..	335	132	261	53	69	..	398	203	113	28	635	187	1,968	3,281
75	2,261	46	699	108	176	1	..	..	72	15	2,209	31	357	7	504	36	464	125	1,624	123	6,662	12,460
76	556	27	500	56	155	7	3	..	107	4	186	5	136	4	675	58	346	7	1,727	293	4,647	7,745
77	375	8	96	2	168	2	..	..	211	52	124	12	58	1	527	31	271	67	442	93	2,788	4,505
78	186	5	183	98	64	..	261	3	139	7	250	24	69	4	480	20	325	41	1,003	139	3,355	5,138
79	489	15	134	1	46	4	..	..	340	47	186	39	18	..	252	64	60	6	263	65	1,507	2,881
80	405	6	134	4	61	..	6	..	197	3	407	24	127	3	889	47	587	12	1,061	148	3,777	6,606
81	809	20	404	131	119	12	..	..	31	5	100	1	81	..	413	39	213	86	554	112	2,419	4,277

APPENDICES

APPENDIX I

Location of Towns arranged in Alphabetical order

Sl. No.	Name of City/Town in alphabetical order	Name of Police Station	Name of Tahsil	Name of District
1	2	3	4	5
1	Anandapur	.. Anandapur	Anandapur	Keonjhar
2	Angul	.. Angul	Angul	Dhenkanal
3	Aska	.. Aska	Aska	Ganjam
4	Athgarh	.. Athgarh	Athgarh	Cuttack
5	Balasore	.. Balasore	Balasore	Balasore
6	Banki	.. Banki	Banki	Cuttack
7	Barbil	.. Barbil	Barbil	Keonjhar
8	Bargarh	.. Bargarh	Bargarh	Sambalpur
9	Baripada	.. Baripada	Baripada	Mayurbhanj
10	Barpali	.. Barpali	Bargarh	Sambalpur
11	Baudh	.. Baudh	Baudh	Baudh-Khondmals
12	Bellaguntha	.. Bhanjanagar	Ghumusur	Ganjam
13	Berhampur City	.. Town P. S.	Berhampur	Ganjam
14	Bhadrak	.. Bhadrak	Bhadrak	Balasore
15	Bhanjanagar	.. Bhanjanagar	Ghumusur	Ganjam
16	B hawanipatna	.. Kalahandi Sadar	Kalahandi	Kalahandi
17	Bhuban	.. Bhuban	Kamakhyanagar	Dhenkanal
18	Bhubaneswar City	.. Town P. S.	Bhubaneswar	Puri
19	Birmitrapur	.. Birmitrapur	Panposh	Sundargarh
20	Bolangir	.. Bolangir	Bolangir	Bolangir
21	Brajrajnagar	.. Brajrajnagar	Jharsuguda	Sambalpur
22	Buguda	.. Buguda	Ghumusur	Ganjam
23	Burla	.. Burla	Sambalpur	Sambalpur
24	Chandbali	.. Chandbali	Chandbali	Balasore
25	Chatrapur	.. Chatrapur	Chatrapur	Ganjam
26	Chowdwar	.. Chowdwar	Cuttack	Cuttack
27	Cuttack City	.. Town P. S.	Cuttack	Cuttack
28	Deogarh	.. Deogarh	Deogarh	Sambalpur
29	Dhenkanal	.. Dhenkanal	Dhenkanal	Dhenkanal
30	Gopalpur	.. Berhampur Taluk	Berhampur	Ganjam
31	Govindpur	.. Govindpur	Kuchinda	Sambalpur
32	Gudari	.. Gudari	Gunupur	Koraput
33	Gunupur	.. Gunupur	Gunupur	Koraput
34	Hinjili	.. Hinjili	Chatrapur	Ganjam

APPENDIX I

Location of Towns arranged in Alphabetical order

Sl. No.	Name of City/Town in alphabetical order	Name of Police Station	Name of Tahsil	Name of District
1	2	3	4	5
35	Hirakud	.. Hirakud	Sambalpur	Sambalpur
36	Jajpur	.. Jajpur	Jajpur	Cuttack
37	Jajpur Road	.. Korai	Sukinda	Cuttack
38	Jaleswar	.. Jaleswar	Jaleswar	Balasore
39	Jatni	.. Jatni	Bhubaneswar	Puri
40	Jeypore	.. Jeypore	Jeypore	Koraput
41	Jharsuguda	.. Jharsuguda	Jharsuguda	Sambalpur
42	Joda	.. Joda	Barbil	Keonjhar
43	Junagarh	.. Junagarh	Dharamgarh	Kalahandi
44	Kantabanji	.. Kantabanji	Titlagarh	Bolangir
45	Kavisurjyanagar	.. Purushottampur	Kodala	Ganjam
46	Kendrapara	.. Kendrapara	Kendrapara	Cuttack
47	Keonjhar	.. Keonjhar	Keonjhar	Keonjhar
48	Kesinga	.. Kesinga	Kalahandi	Kalahandi
49	Khalikote	.. Rambha	Kodala	Ganjam
50	Khariar	.. Khariar	Nawapara	Kalahandi
51	Khariar Road	.. Jonk	Nawapara	Kalahandi
52	Khurda	.. Khurda	Khurda	Puri
53	Koraput	.. Koraput	Koraput	Koraput
54	Kotpad	.. Kotpad	Kotpad	Koraput
55	Kuchinda	.. Kuchinda	Kuchinda	Sambalpur
56	Malkangiri	.. Malkangiri	Malkangiri	Koraput ✓
57	Nayagarh	.. Nayagarh	Nayagarh	Puri
58	Nowrangapur	.. Nowrangapur	Nowrangapur	Koraput
59	Padampur	.. Padampur	Padampur	Sambalpur
60	Paradip	.. Tirtol	Kujang	Cuttack
61	Parlakhemundi	.. Parlakhemundi	Parlakhemundi	Ganjam
62	Patnagarh	.. Patnagarh	Patnagarh	Bolangir
63	Phulbani	.. Phulbani	Khondmals	Baudh-Khondmals
64	Polasara	.. Purushottampur	Kodala	Ganjam
65	Puri	.. Town P. S.	Puri	Puri
66	Purushottampur	.. Purushottampur	Chatrapur	Ganjam
67	Rairangpur	.. Rairangpur	Rairangpur	Mayurbhanj
68	Rajgangpur	.. Rajgangpur	Rajgangpur	Sundargarh

APPENDIX I

Location of Towns arranged in Alphabetical order

Sl. No.	Name of City/Town in alphabetical order	Name of Police Station	Name of Tahsil	Name of District
1	2	3	4	5
69	Rambha	.. Rambha	Chatrapur	Ganjam
70	Rayagada	.. Rayagada	Rayagada	Koraput
71	Rourkela Civil Township	Town P. S.	Panposh	Sundargarh
72	Rourkela Steel Township			
73	Sambalpur	.. Sambalpur	Sambalpur	Sambalpur
74	Sonepur	.. Sonepur	Sonepur	Bolangir
75	Sunabeda	.. Town P. S.	Nandapur	Koraput
76	Sundargarh	.. Sundargarh	Sundargarh	Sundargarh
77	Surada	.. Surada	Surada	Ganjam
78	Talcher	.. Talcher	Talcher	Dhenkanal
79	Tarbha	.. Tarbha	Sonepur	Bolangir
80	Titlagarh	.. Titlagarh	Titlagarh	Bolangir
81	Umarkot	.. Umarkot	Umarkot	Koraput

APPENDIX II

Towns arranged in order of Population size showing alphabetical order against each

Name of City/Town	Population	Sl. No. of Alphabetical order
1	2	3
Cuttack City ..	194,068	27
Rourkela Steel Township ..	125,426	72
Berhampur City ..	117,662	13
Bhubaneswar City ..	105,491	18
Puri ..	72,674	65
Sambalpur ..	64,675	73
Rourkela Civil Township ..	47,076	71
Balasore ..	46,239	5
Bhadrak ..	40,487	14
Bolangir ..	35,748	20
Jeypore ..	34,319	40
Brajrajnagar ..	31,817	21
Baripada ..	28,725	9
Birmitrapur ..	28,063	19
Sunabeda ..	27,980	75
Parlakhemundi ..	26,917	61
Jatni ..	25,119	39
Rayagada ..	25,064	70
Jharsuguda ..	24,727	41
Barbil ..	24,342	7
Chowdwar ..	24,300	26
Bargarh ..	22,865	8
Bhawanipatna ..	22,808	16
Rajgangpur ..	21,876	68
Koraput ..	21,505	53
Kendrapara ..	20,079	46
Dhenkanal ..	19,615	29
Keonjhar ..	19,340	47
Joda ..	17,353	42
Sundargarh ..	17,244	76
Jajpur ..	16,707	36
Khurda ..	15,879	52
Burla ..	15,587	23
Hirakud ..	15,040	35
Titlagarh ..	14,504	80
Nowrangapur ..	13,739	58
Aska ..	12,954	3
Gunupur ..	12,702	33
Bhanjanagar ..	12,353	15
Talcher ..	11,794	78
Bhuban ..	11,350	17
Rairangpur ..	11,226	67
Chatrapur ..	10,835	25
Hinjili ..	10,821	34
Jajpur Road ..	10,805	37
Polasara ..	10,579	64
Phulbani ..	10,511	63
Kantabanji ..	10,489	44
Patnagarh ..	10,085	62
Kotpad ..	9,856	54
Surada ..	9,833	77
Umarkot ..	9,826	81
Kavisurjyanagar ..	9,500	45
Banki ..	9,296	6
Khariar Road ..	9,226	51
Angul ..	9,053	2
Barpali ..	9,017	10
Athgarh ..	8,931	4
Deogarh ..	8,906	28
Purushottampur ..	8,898	66
Baudh ..	8,891	11
Kesinga ..	8,536	48
Sonepur ..	8,084	74
Junagarh ..	7,876	43
Khariar ..	7,651	50
Malkangiri ..	7,494	56
Padampur ..	7,349	59

APPENDIX II

Towns arranged in order of Population size showing Alphabetical order against each

Name of City/Town	Population	Sl. No. of Alphabetical order	Name of City/Town	Population	Sl. No. of Alphabetical order
1	2	3	1	2	3
Bellaguntha ..	7,113	12	Tarbha ..	6,417	79
Khalikote ..	6,889	49	Anandapur ..	6,312	1
Kuchinda ..	6,838	55	Nayagarh ..	5,209	57
Rambha ..	6,771	69	Govindpur ..	5,173	31
Chandbali ..	6,717	24	Buguda ..	5,148	22
Jaleswar ..	6,711	38	Gudari ..	4,774	32
Paradip ..	6,705	60	Gopalpur ..	3,583	30

APPENDIX III

Towns arranged Districtwise and within it in order of Population size

Name of District	Name of City/Town	Location Code No.	Population	Sl. No. of Alphabetical order
1	2	3	4	5
Sambalpur ..	Sambalpur ..	1/VI	64,675	73
	Brajrajnagar ..	1/I	31,817	21
	Jharsuguda ..	1/II	24,727	41
	Bargarh ..	1/IX	22,865	8
	Burla ..	1/VIII	15,587	23
	Hirakud ..	1/VII	15,040	35
	Barpali ..	1/X	9,017	10
	Deogarh ..	1/V	8,906	28
	Padampur ..	1/XI	7,349	59
	Kuchinda ..	1/IV	6,838	55
	Govindpur ..	1/III	5,173	31
Sundargarh	Rourkela Steel Township ..	2/V	125,426	72
	Rourkela Civil Township ..	2/IV	47,076	71
	Birmitrapur ..	2/III	28,063	19
	Rajgangpur ..	2/II	21,876	68
	Sundargarh ..	2/I	17,244	76
Keonjhar	Barbil ..	3/I	24,342	6
	Keonjhar ..	3/III	19,340	47
	Joda ..	3/II	17,353	42
	Anandapur ..	3/IV	6,312	1
Mayurbhanj	Baripada ..	4/II	28,725	9
	Rairangpur ..	4/I	11,226	67
Balasore	Balasore ..	5/II	46,239	5
	Bhadrak ..	5/III	40,487	14
	Chandbali ..	5/IV	6,717	24
	Jaleswar ..	5/I	6,711	38
Cuttack	Cuttack City ..	6/VII	194,068	27
	Chowdwar ..	6/IV	24,300	26
	Kendrapara ..	6/III	20,079	46
	Jajpur ..	6/II	16,707	36
	Jajpur Road ..	6/I	10,805	37
	Banki ..	6/VI	9,296	6
	Athgarh ..	6/V	8,931	4
	Paradip ..	6/VIII	6,705	60

APPENDIX III

Towns arranged Districtwise and within it in order of Population size

Name of District	Name of City/Town	Location Code No.	Population	Sl. No. of Alphabetical order
1	2	3	4	5
Dhenkanal ..	Dhenkanal ..	7/IV	19,615	29
	Talcher ..	7/I	11,794	78
	Bhuban ..	7/III	11,350	17
	Angul ..	7/II	9,053	2
Baudh-Khondmals ..	Phulbani ..	8/II	10,511	63
	Baudh ..	8/I	8,891	11
Bolangir ..	Bolangir ..	9/III	35,748	20
	Titlagarh ..	9/VI	14,504	80
	Kantabanji ..	9/V	10,489	44
	Patnagarh ..	9/IV	10,085	62
	Sonepur ..	9/I	8,084	74
	Tarbha ..	9/II	6,417	79
Kalahandi ..	Bhawanipatna ..	10/IV	22,808	16
	Khariar Road ..	10/I	9,226	51
	Kesinga ..	10/III	8,536	48
	Junagarh ..	10/V	7,876	43
	Khariar ..	10/II	7,651	50
Koraput ..	Jeypore ..	11/IV	34,319	40
	Sunabeda ..	11/VII	27,980	75
	Rayagada ..	11/VIII	25,064	70
	Koraput ..	11/VI	21,505	53
	Nowrangapur ..	11/II	13,739	58
	Gunupur ..	11/IX	12,702	33
	Kotpad ..	11/III	9,856	54
	Umarkot ..	11/I	9,826	81
	Malkangiri ..	11/V	7,494	56
	Gudari ..	11/X	4,774	32
Ganjam ..	Berhampur City ..	12/XIII	117,662	13
	Parlakhemundi ..	12/XV	26,917	61
	Aska ..	12/V	12,954	3
	Bhanjanagar ..	12/I	12,353	15
	Chatrapur ..	12/XI	10,835	25
	Hinjili ..	12/XIV	10,821	34

APPENDIX III

Towns arranged Districtwise and within it in order of Population size

Name of District	Name of City/Town	Location Code No.	Population	Sl. No. of Alphabetical order
1	2	3	4	5
Ganjam—*Contd.*	Polasara ..	12/VII	10,579	64
	Surada ..	12/IV	9,833	77
	Kavisurjyanagar ..	12/VI	9,500	45
	Purushottampur ..	12/VIII	8,898	66
	Bellaguntha ..	12/II	7,113	12
	Khalikote ..	12/IX	6,889	49
	Rambha ..	12/X	6,771	69
	Buguda ..	12/III	5,148	22
	Gopalpur ..	12/XII	3,583	30
Puri	Bhubaneswar City ..	13/IV	105,491	18
	Puri ..	13/V	72,674	65
	Jatni ..	13/III	25,119	39
	Khurda ..	13/II	15,879	52
	Nayagarh ..	13/I	5,209	57

APPENDIX IV

Name and Population of Outgrowths of the Urban Agglomerations which do not qualify as separate towns

District	Name of the Urban Agglomeration	Name of the Outgrowth	Population
1	2	3	4
Sambalpur	.. Sambalpur	.. University Campus and other areas	.. 9,783
Cuttack	.. Cuttack	.. (*i*) Cuttack Industrial Estate	.. 7,172
		(*ii*) Cuttack C. R. R. I. and other Government Colonies	.. 4,518
Baudh-Khondmals	.. Phulbani	.. Reserve Police Colony and College area	.. 166
Bolangir	.. Titlagarh	.. D. A. V. College area	.. 1,336
Kalahandi	.. Bhawanipatna	.. Irrigation Colony, College and I. T. I. area	.. 456
Cuttack	.. Jajpur Road	.. Dhabalgiri area (Ferrochrome Plant, College area and Government offices).	3,041
Puri	.. Jatni	.. Bikashnagar area	.. 4,775

APPENDIX V

Standard Urban Areas with the names of their components, Urban and Rural Units

Standard Urban Area	Component Units Urban Units/Rural Units
1	2
Sambalpur Standaid Urban Area	**Urban Components**
	1. Sambalpur (Municipality, Sambalpur University Campus and other areas)
	2. Burla N. A. C.
	3. Hirakud N. A. C.
	Rural Components
	1. Dengsargi
	2. Singhapali
	3. Kainsir
	4. Baidarnuapali
	5. Malipali
	6. Sankarma
	7. Dhankauda
	8. Tumbesingha
	9. Putibandh
	10. Badfaskuda
	11. Mathpali
	12. Khandual
	13. Naksapali
	14. Ranibandh
	15. Solbandh
	16. Gadmunda
	17. Larbanga
	18. Jamadarpali
	19. Amsadha Katapali
Rourkela Standard Urban Area	**Urban Components**
	1. Rourkela Steel Township N. A. C.
	2. Rourkela Civil Township N. A. C.
	Rural Components
	1. Bhalupatra
	2. Chikatmati
	3. Sarla
	4. Malikpur
	5. Mahaliapali
	6. Beldihi
	7. Kalokudar
	8. Lugai
	9. Brahmani Taranga
	10. Goibhanga
	11. San-nuagaon
	12. Kalunga (Ka)
	13. Jiabahal
	14. Kalunga (Kha)
	15. Kilinga
	16. Panposh
	17. Bortoli
	18. Jabaghat
	19. Dadposh
	20. Jansara
	21. Jalda
	22. Kansar
	23. Ataghat
	24. Hathi Bandh
	25. Asurchapali
	26. Suidihi
	27. Sunaparbat
	28. Budikudar
	29. Gopapali
	30. Lathikata
	31. Karlakhman
	32. Lohadarha
	33. Kanarsuan
	34. Tepatoli
	35. Kulamunda
Balasore Standard Urban Area	**Urban Components**
	1. Balasore M
	Rural Components
	1. Haripur
	2. Bhimpur

APPENDIX V

Standard Urban Areas with the names of their components, Urban, and Rural Units

Standard Urban Area	Component Units Urban Units/Rural Units
1	2
Balasore Standard Urban Area—*Contd.*	3 Jameswarpur
	4 Kalidaspur
	5 Chakabegunia
	6 Begunıachack
	7 Begunia
	8 Aktiarpur
	9 Kasimela
	10 Ahamadpui
	11 Nuapur
	12 Gabagan
	13 Chak Tentuliapur
	14 Chaksimilia
	15 Dhalsana
	16 Patrapara
	17 Tapasi
	18 Kaindhari
	19 San Deulbar
	20 Jhagarparhi
	21 Dasi
	22 Nanguri
	23 Bad Deulbar
	24 Jaunria
	25 Kesi
	26 Taziabad
	27 Tolank
	28 Bedeisana
	29. Kasimabad
	30 Kaianjia
	31 Biseikhunta
	32 Meghadambaru
	33 Saraswatipur
	34 Samalpur
	35 Balia
	36 Ismanagar

Standard Urban Area	Component Units Urban Units/Rural Units
1	2
Cuttack Standard Urban Area	**Urban Components**
	1 Cuttack City M (Agglomeration)
	2 Chowdwar M
	Rural Components
	1 Bhadimula
	2 Poparada
	3 Bagulapada
	4 Dian Rajahansa
	5 Aini
	6 Matagajapur
	7 Goti Rout Patna
	8 Hatasahi
	9 Pratapnagari
	10 Bhanpur
	11 Uiali
	12 Joripada
	13 Nachhipur
	14 Subhadrapur
	15 Uttampur
	16 Gopalpur
	17 Srikoruan
	18 Kantilo
	19 Chhatisa (1)
	20 Santhancho
	21 Jajbhairab
	22 Agarahat
	23 Charibatia
	24 Similibarda
	25 Nelia
	26 Alarpur
	27 Barachancho
	28 Alana
	29 Nirgundi
	30 Garudagan

APPENDIX V

Standard Urban Areas with the names of their components, Urban and Rural Units

Standard Urban Area	Component Units Urban Units/Rural Units
1	2
Cuttack Standard Urban Area—*Contd.*	31. Nakhara
	32. Bharandi
	33. Angarjori
	. adhania
	35. Mangalpur
	36. Sospatna
	37. Bandalo
	38. Banipada
	39. Gopalpur
	40. Nuagan
	41. Bhabadeipur
	42. Indranipatna
	43. Chasapada
	44. Kayalpara
	45. Jhatia
	46. Athabatia
	47. Tarol
	48. Nimapur
	49. Khaira
	50. Bonika
	51. Palasa
	52. Sainto
	53. Hatasisua
	54. Sanakesarpur
	55. Narapada
	56. Deulichuan
	57. Badakeshorpur
	58. Bilateruan
	59. Tarotha
	60. Harianta
	61. Sardala
	62. Gopinathpur
	63. Andeisahi
	64. Imamnagar
	65. Gunjarpur
Jeypore Standard Urban Area	**Urban Components**
	1. Jeypore M
	Rural Components
	1. Makaput
	2. Umuri
	3. Souragura
	4. Bankabija
Berhampur Standard Urban Area	**Urban Components**
	1. Berhampur City M
	2. Gopalpur N. A. C.
	Rural Components
	1. Halidiapadar
	2. Bendaliya
	3. Lati
	4. Sukunda
	5. Guntapada
	6. Daksinapur
	7. Ambogodo
	8. Ratnapur
	9. Jagadalpur
	10. Nimakhandi
	11. Luchchapada
	12. Bhavinipur
	13. Sanokustoli
	14. Paligumula
	15. Ambopuva
	16. Pothara
	17. Dura
	18. Ramachandrapur
	19. Arovapalli
	20. Ganzu
	21. Vikramapur
	22. Moshidipalem
	23. Badupur
	24. Rongailunda

APPENDIX V

Standard Urban Areas with the names of their components, Urban and Rural Units

Standard Urban Area	Component Units Urban Units/Rural Units
1	2
Berhampur Standard Urban Area—*Contd*	25 Manas irkota
	26 Antarabati
	27 Alipur
	28 Narayanpur
	29 Venkataraypur
	30 Khajuria
	31 Chandania
	32 Kodarapalli
	33 Upulaputi
Bhubaneswar Standard Urban Area	**Urban Components**
	1 Bhubaneswar City N A C.
	Rural Components
	1 Chhotarapur
	2 Suanga
	3 Ranasinhapur
	4 Dumuduma
	5 Damodarpur
	6 Sijua
	7. Pattarapida
	8 Iginia
	9 Bhagabanpur
	10 Baliapada
	11 Dasabatia
	12 Bijipur
	13 Subudhipur
	14 Tamando
	15 Sahajapur
	16 Naragoda
	17 Sijuput
	18 Sankarapur
	19 Ghatikia
	20 Paikarapur
	21 Nuagan
	22 Jokalundi
	23 Sampur
	24 Malipada
	25 Bharatpur
	26 Andharua
	27 Jagannathprasad
	28 Sundarapur
	29 Patharagadia
	30 Patia
	31 Damana
	32 Chandrasekharpur
	33 Rokat
	34 Gadakana
	35 Mancheswar
	36 Pandara
	37 Godagopinathprasad
	38 Karadakanta
	39 Kesora
	40 Bankual
	41 Basuaghat
	42 Durgapurpatna
	43 Sisupal
	44 Badadhanpur
	45 Lingipur
	46 Raghunathpur
	47 Nuagan
	48 Kukudaghai
	49 Ebaranga
	50 Kochilaput
	51 Begunia
	52 Jadupur
	53 Bahadalpur
	54 Hatasahi
	55 Mahabhoisasan
	56 Sarakantar

APPENDIX V

Standard Urban Areas with the names of their components, Urban and Rural Units

Standard Urban Area	Component Units Urban Units/Rural Units
1	2
Puri Standard Urban Area	**Urban Components**
	1. Puri M
	Rural Components
	1. Sipasurubila
	2. Sankarpur
	3. Sunamuhin
	4. Khadipada
	5. Rebatiraman
	6. Gadhiapatna
	7. Samanga
	8. Gopinathpur *Alias* Rautrapur
	9. Bastu
	10. Atharanala
	11. Sereikanapatna
	12. Bharatipur
	13. Atharanala *Alias* Duitikar-mundulirpatna
	14. Atharanala *Alias* Samanga
	15. Kashiaripur
	16. Kadalibaripatna
	17. Balukhanda
	18. Chakravartipatna
	19. Harekrishnapur
	20. Alikia
	21. Jagannathballav
	22. Batagaon
	23. Talajanga
	24. Uttarkona
	25. Seraikona

SCHEMATIC MAPS

URBAN LAND-USE MAP

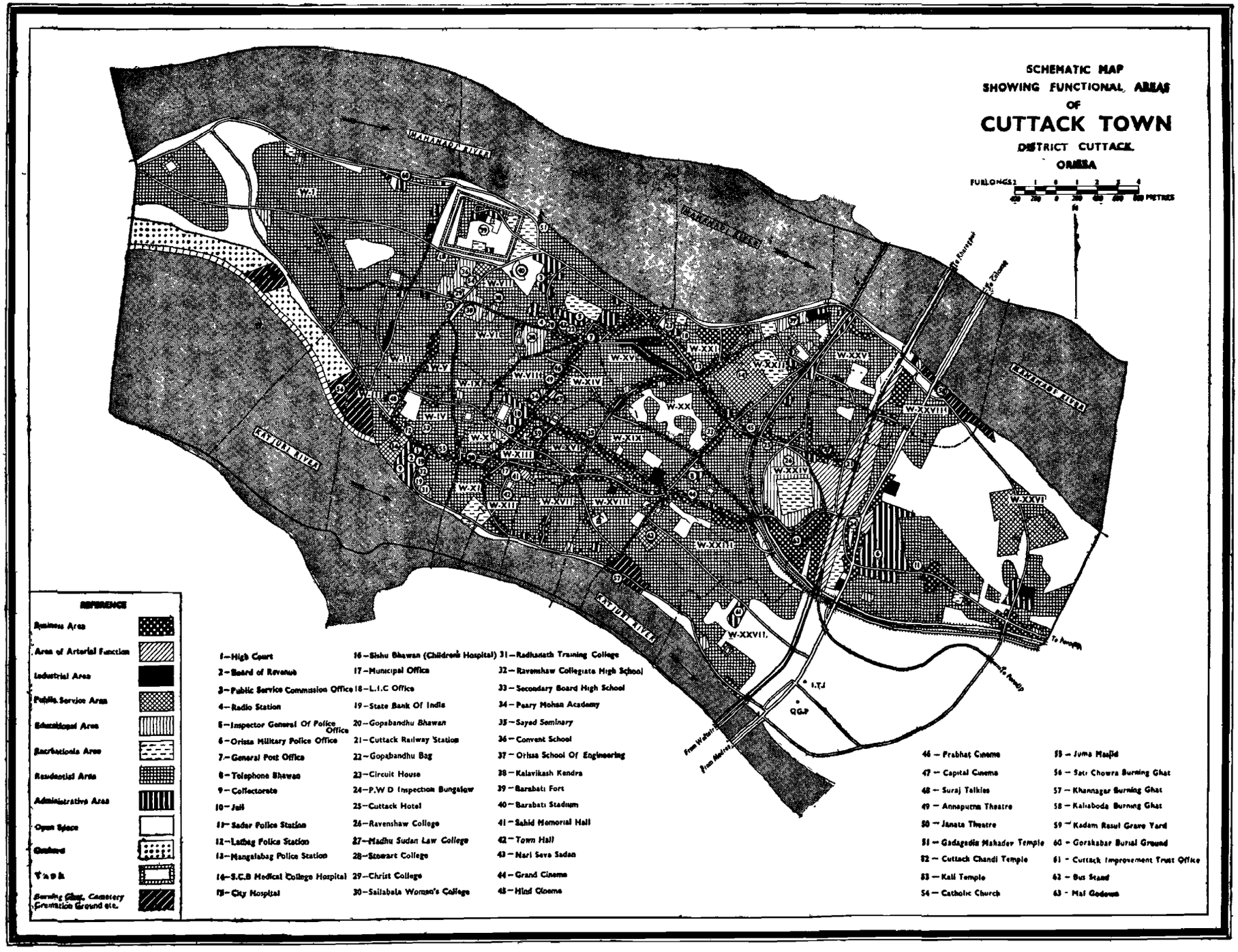
FLY LEAF

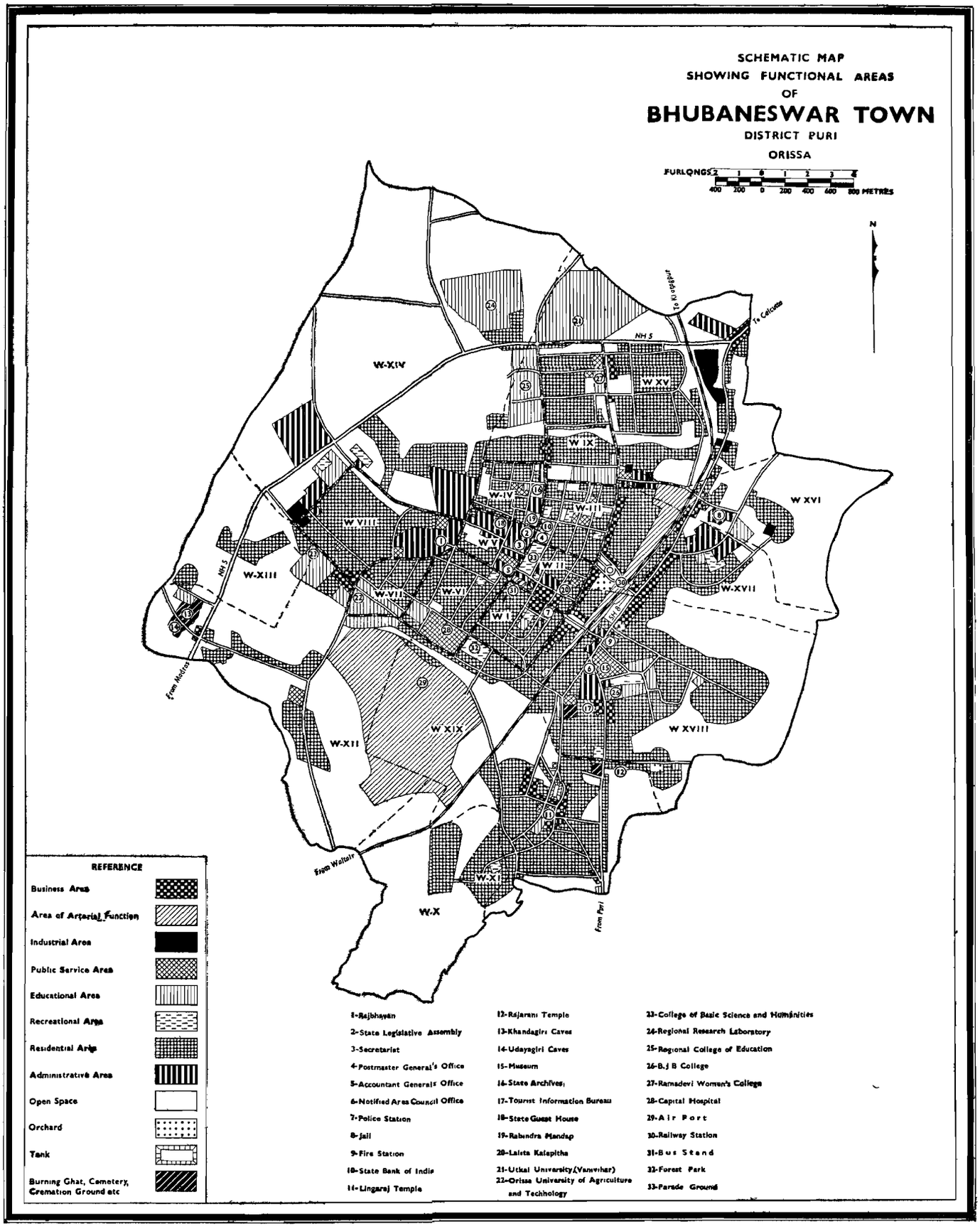
The Urban Schematic Land-use map of a City / Town depicts the land-use pattern of various functional areas within its geographical limits. The functional areas have been classified into the following 12 categories taking into account the dominant use of the major and sub-functions of an area.

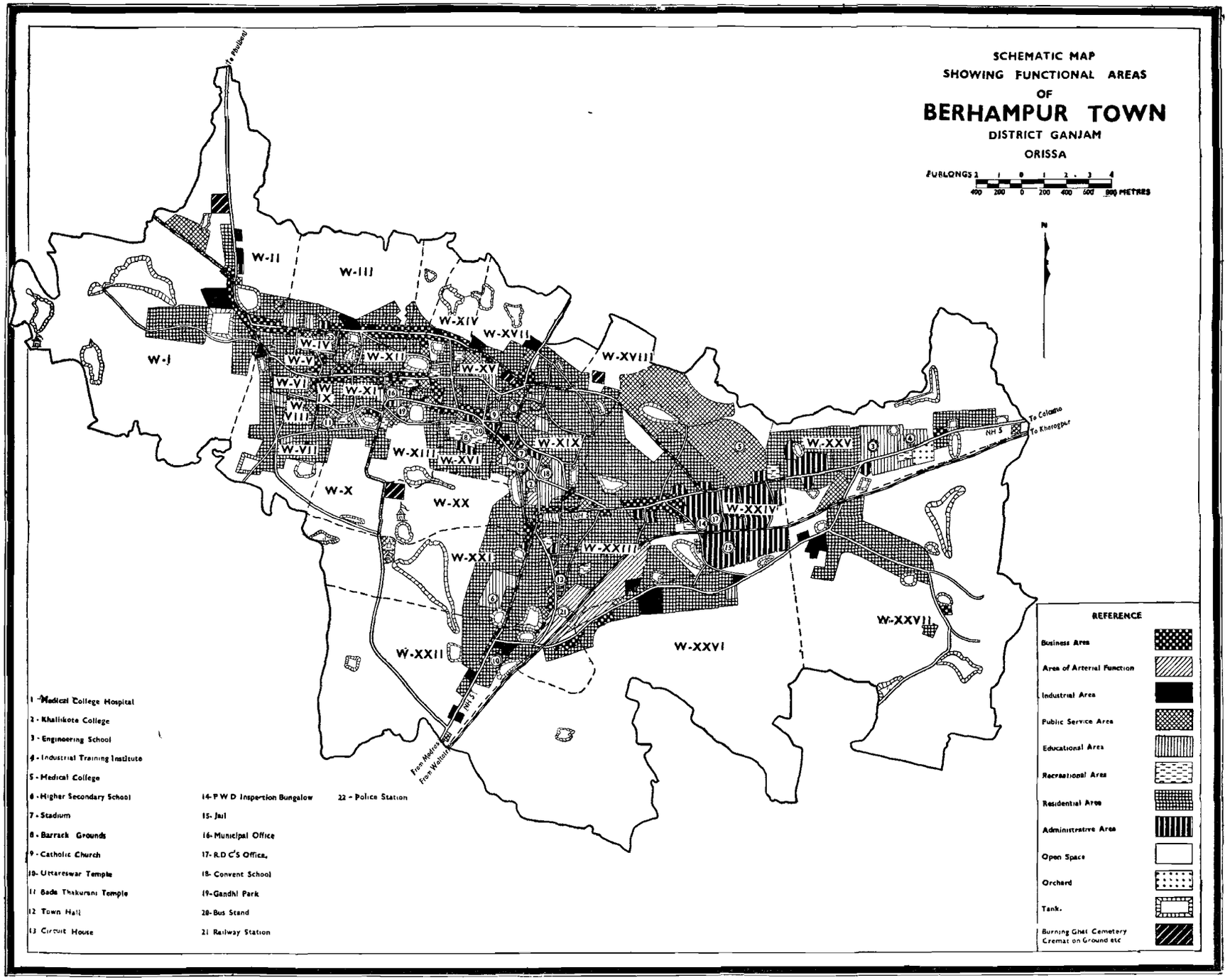
Category	Functions
1. Business Areas ..	1. (*a*) Wholesale business
	(*b*) Retail trade business area
	(*c*) Mixed business/commercial area
2. Areas of Arterial Functions ..	2. (*a*) Bus/road ways (Private or Public) transport areas—
	(*i*) Depots and terminus centres
	(*ii*) Inter-state terminus areas
	(*b*) Truck transport areas
	(*c*) Railway colony with stations and yards
3. Industrial Areas ..	3. (*a*) Areas of mixed industries
	(*b*) Areas of specific industries such as chemical industry, cotton, textile and rayon industry, oil refineries, railway workshop and the like.
4. Public Services Areas ..	4. (*a*) Municipal / Corporation areas dealing with such administration, octroi and other associated activities.
	(*b*) Hospitals, Maternity and Welfare centres
	(*c*) Banks of all classes
	(*d*) Water works
	(*e*) Miscellaneous public services areas or other public buildings like Dharmasalas, etc.
5. Educational Areas ..	5. (*a*) This includes all educational institutions like University, Colleges and types with names of prominent institutions, college of arts, etc.
	(*b*) Archives or such areas of improvement
	(*c*) Libraries
6. Recreational Areas ..	6. (*a*) Parks
	(*b*) Play grounds including stadia
	(*c*) Theatres, cinema areas and other associated areas.
	(*d*) Cultural centres like Rabindra Rangsala / Stadium, Planetarium, Fine Arts centres.
	(*e*) Aquatics and aquariums
	(*f*) Miscellaneous areas such as clubs and others

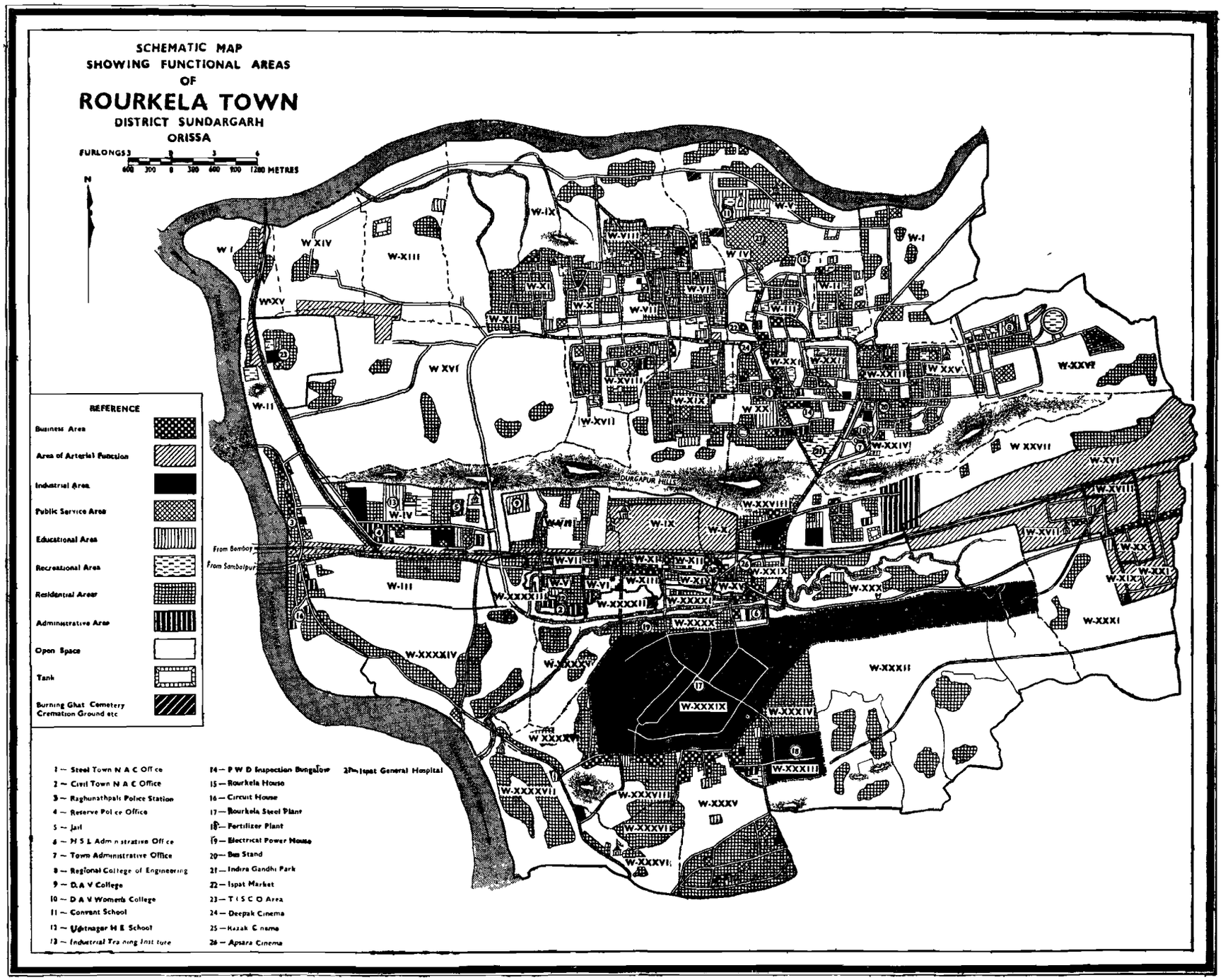
7. Residential	..	7. (*a*) Old residential areas
		(*b*) New residential areas constructed during 1947—1961.
		(*c*) Planned residential areas
		(*d*) Slums and associated areas
8. Administrative Areas	..	8. (*a*) Court areas/Jail
		(*b*) Government building like State Assembly, Raj Bhawan and other associated buildings / areas in contiguous shape.
		(*c*) Government offices of all classes excluding offices in public services of 4 (*a*).
		(*d*) Cantonment, etc.
9. Open Spaces	..	9. (*a*) Arable areas
		(*b*) Areas proposed for future development
		(*c*) Ravines / derelict areas / brick kiln.
		(*d*) Mounds, excavations or similar areas in nature
10. Orchards	..	10. Groves or Orchards
11. Negative Areas	..	11. Tanks or Reservoirs
12. Miscellaneous Areas	..	12. Grave yards, Cemeteries, Burning ghats, etc.

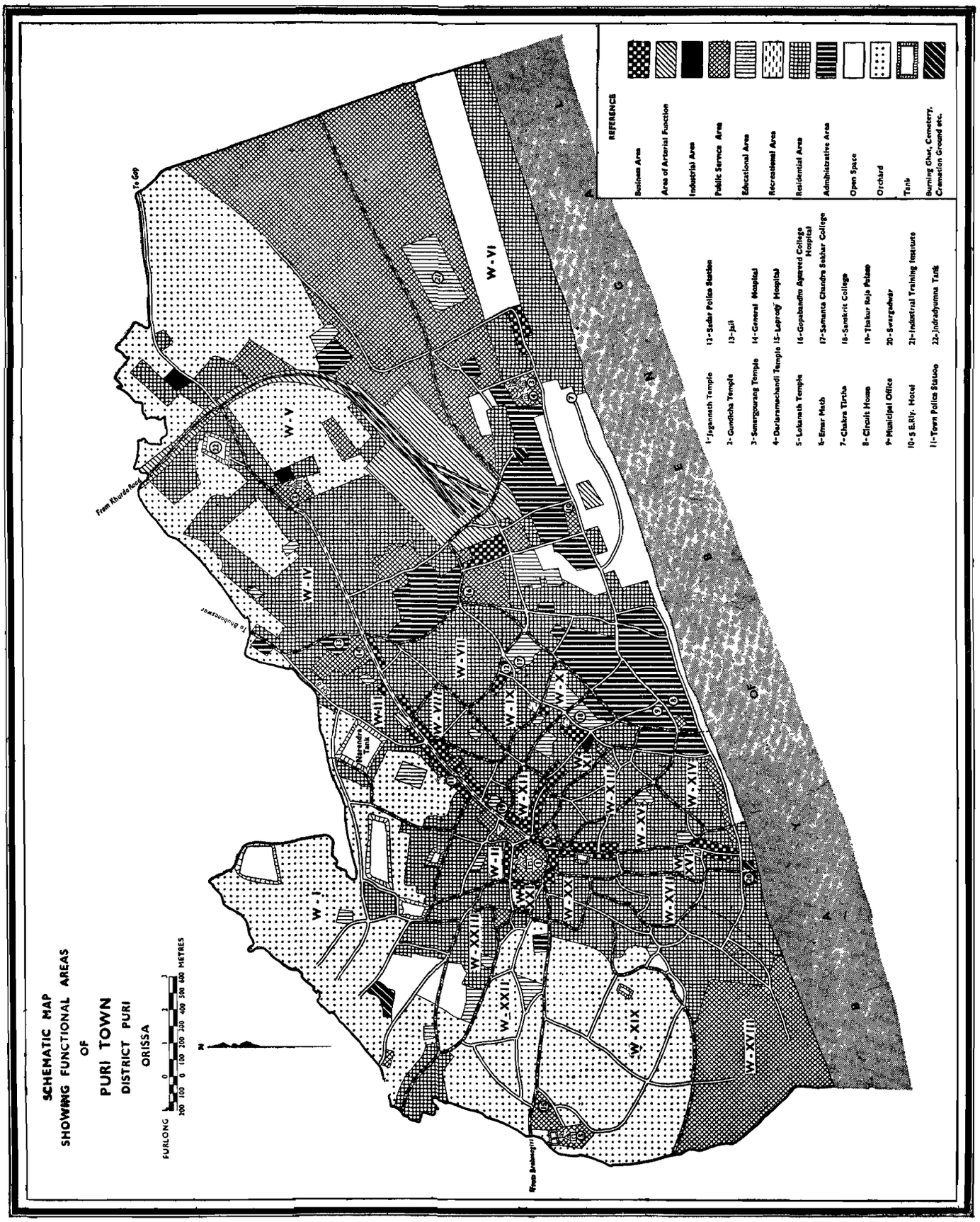
1.2. Incorporation of Urban Schematic Land-use maps in this publication has been confined to Six towns in Class I and Class II category and five other typical towns taken up for intensive study. The land-use pattern in various functional areas of city / town has been determined on an impressionistic manner and shown in the map with the help of different cartographic devices. The names of important offices, institutions, recreational centres and other land marks existing in the city / town have been additionally shown in the map with a number which conforms to the number shown against the name of such amenity under the column of reference.

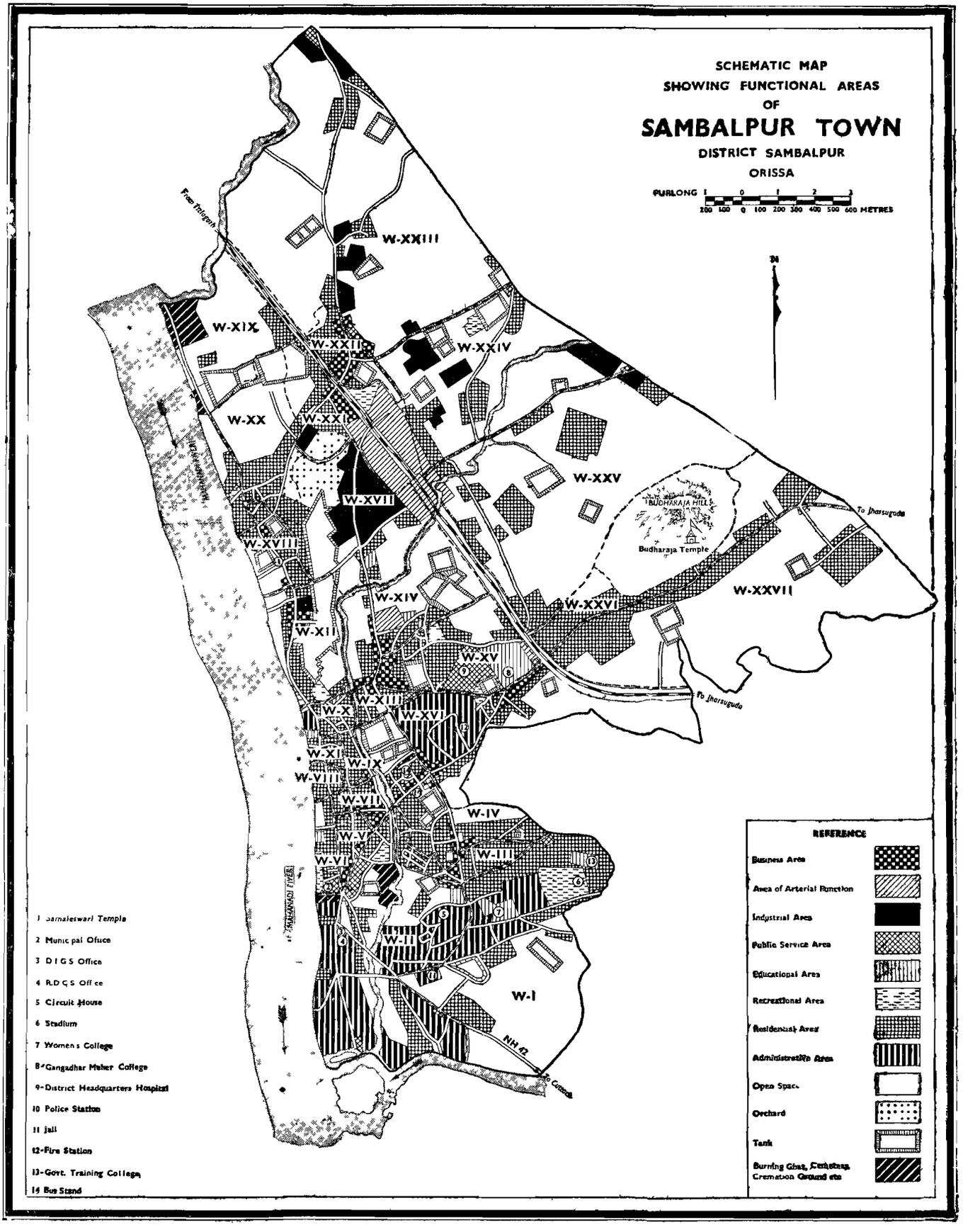

SCHEMATIC MAP
SHOWING FUNCTIONAL AREAS
OF
CUTTACK TOWN
DISTRICT CUTTACK
ORISSA
FURLONGS 2 1 0 1 2 3 4
400 200 0 200 400 600 METRES
MAHANADI RIVER
KATJURI RIVER
KATJURI RIVER
W-I
W-II
W-III
W-IV
W-V
W-VI
W-VII
W-VIII
W-IX
W-X
W-XI
W-XII
W-XIII
W-XIV
W-XV
W-XVI
W-XVII
W-XVIII
W-XIX
W-XX
W-XXI
W-XXII
W-XXIII
W-XXIV
W-XXV
W-XXVI
W-XXVII
W-XXVIII
To Bhubaneswar
To Chandi
To Paradip
To Puri
From Madras
From Howrah
I.T.I
Q.G.P
REFERENCE
Business Area
Area of Arterial Function
Industrial Area
Public Service Area
Educational Area
Recreational Area
Residential Area
Administrative Area
Open Space
Godown
Tank
Burning Ghat, Cemetery Cremation Ground etc.
1—High Court
2—Board of Revenue
3—Public Service Commission Office
4—Radio Station
5—Inspector General Of Police Office
6—Orissa Military Police Office
7—General Post Office
8—Telephone Bhawan
9—Collectorate
10—Jail
11—Sadar Police Station
12—Lalbag Police Station
13—Mangalabag Police Station
14—S.C.B Medical College Hospital
15—City Hospital
16—Sishu Bhawan (Children's Hospital)
17—Municipal Office
18—L.I.C Office
19—State Bank Of India
20—Gopabandhu Bhawan
21—Cuttack Railway Station
22—Gopabandhu Bag
23—Circuit House
24—P.W.D Inspection Bungalow
25—Cuttack Hotel
26—Ravenshaw College
27—Madhu Sudan Law College
28—Stewart College
29—Christ College
30—Sailabala Women's College
31—Radhanath Training College
32—Ravenshaw Collegiate High School
33—Secondary Board High School
34—Peary Mohan Academy
35—Sayed Seminary
36—Convent School
37—Orissa School Of Engineering
38—Kalavikash Kendra
39—Barabati Fort
40—Barabati Stadium
41—Shahid Memorial Hall
42—Town Hall
43—Nari Seva Sadan
44—Grand Cinema
45—Hind Cinema
46—Prabhat Cinema
47—Capital Cinema
48—Suraj Talkies
49—Annapurna Theatre
50—Janata Theatre
51—Gadagadia Mahadev Temple
52—Cuttack Chandi Temple
53—Kali Temple
54—Catholic Church
55—Juma Masjid
56—Sati Chaura Burning Ghat
57—Khannagar Burning Ghat
58—Kalaboda Burning Ghat
59—Kadam Rasul Grave Yard
60—Gorakabar Burial Ground
61—Cuttack Improvement Trust Office
62—Bus Stand
63—Mal Godown

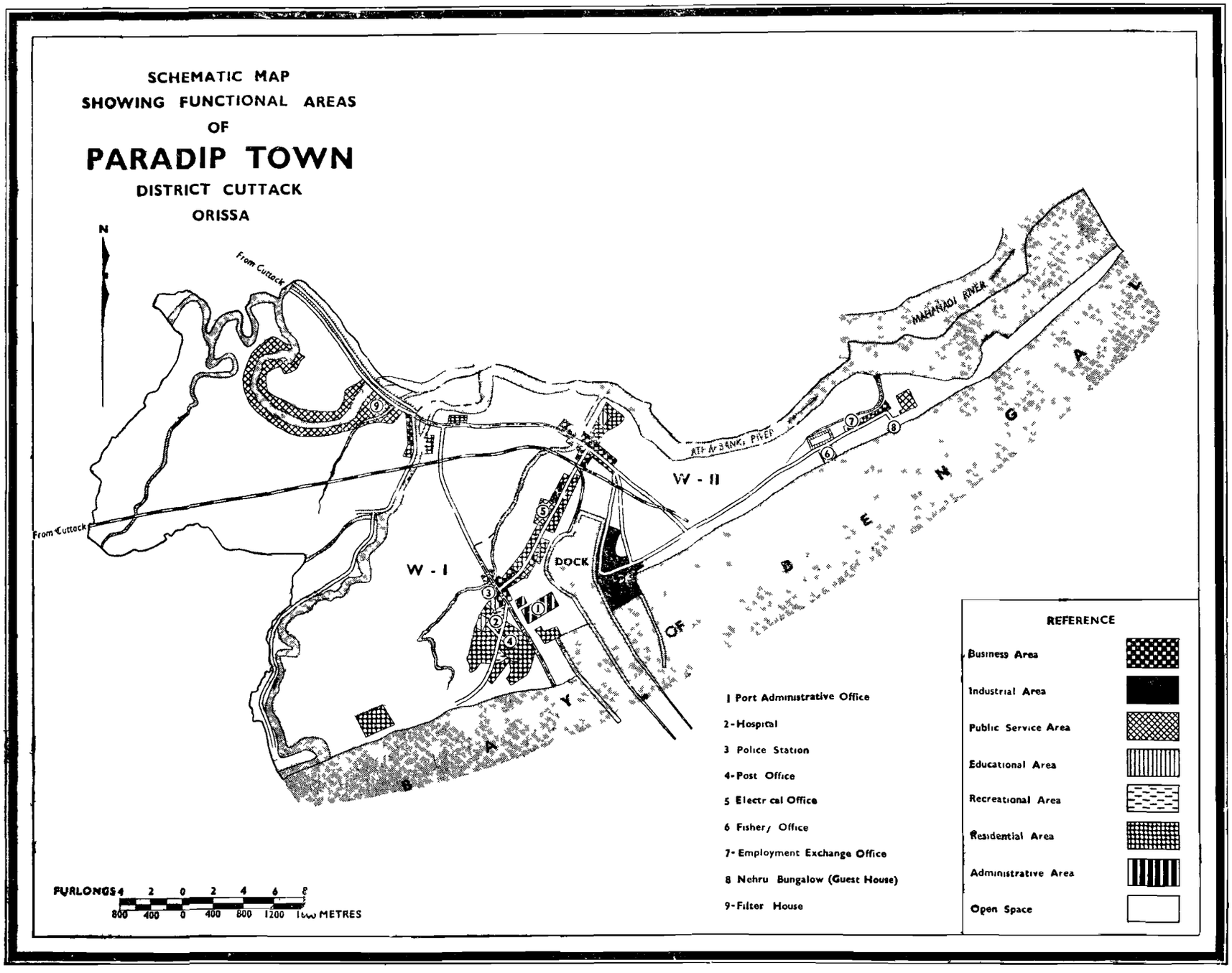

SCHEMATIC MAP
SHOWING FUNCTIONAL AREAS
OF
BHUBANESWAR TOWN
DISTRICT PURI
ORISSA
FURLONGS 2 1 0 1 2 3 4
400 200 0 200 400 600 800 METRES
N
To Kharagpur
To Calcutta
NH 5
W-XIV
W XV
W IX
W-IV
W-III
W XVI
W VIII
W V
W II
W-XVII
W-XIII
NH 5
W-VII
W-VI
W I
From Madras
W-XII
W XIX
W XVIII
From Waltair
W-X
From Puri
REFERENCE
Business Area
Area of Arterial Function
Industrial Area
Public Service Area
Educational Area
Recreational Area
Residential Area
Administrative Area
Open Space
Orchard
Tank
Burning Ghat, Cemetery, Cremation Ground etc
1-Rajbhavan
2-State Legislative Assembly
3-Secretariat
4-Postmaster General's Office
5-Accountant General's Office
6-Notified Area Council Office
7-Police Station
8-Jail
9-Fire Station
10-State Bank of India
11-Lingaraj Temple
12-Rajarani Temple
13-Khandagiri Caves
14-Udayagiri Caves
15-Museum
16-State Archives
17-Tourist Information Bureau
18-State Guest House
19-Rabindra Mandap
20-Lalita Kalapitha
21-Utkal University (Vanivihar)
22-Orissa University of Agriculture and Technology
23-College of Basic Science and Humanities
24-Regional Research Laboratory
25-Regional College of Education
26-B.J.B College
27-Ramadevi Women's College
28-Capital Hospital
29-Air Port
30-Railway Station
31-Bus Stand
32-Forest Park
33-Parade Ground

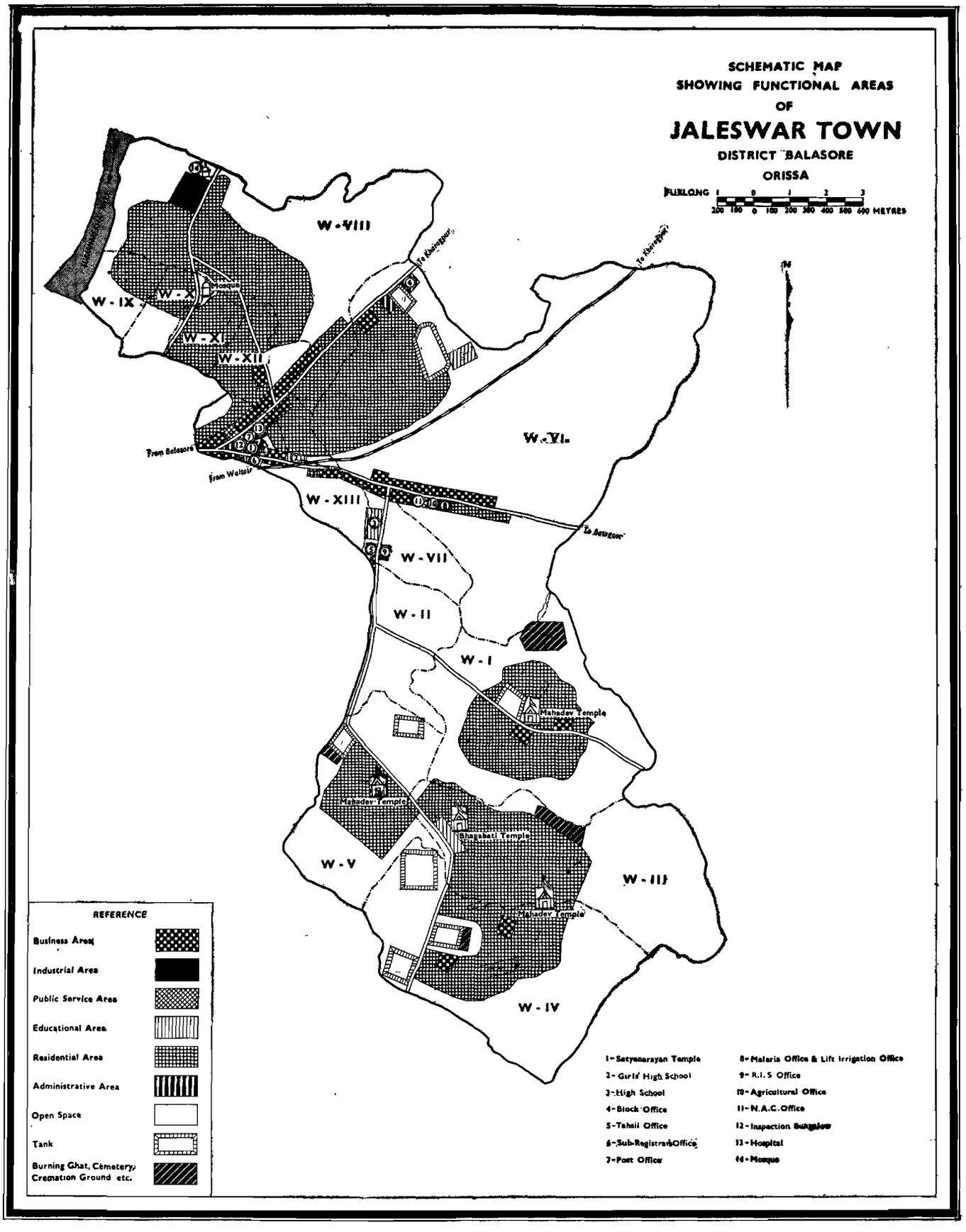

SCHEMATIC MAP
SHOWING FUNCTIONAL AREAS
OF
BERHAMPUR TOWN
DISTRICT GANJAM
ORISSA
FURLONGS 2 1 0 1 2 3 4
400 200 0 200 400 600 800 METRES
N
To Chilika
To Colombo
To Kharagpur
NH 5
From Madras
From Waltair
W-I
W-II
W-III
W-IV
W-V
W-VI
W-VII
W-VIII
W-IX
W-X
W-XI
W-XII
W-XIII
W-XIV
W-XV
W-XVI
W-XVII
W-XVIII
W-XIX
W-XX
W-XXI
W-XXII
W-XXIII
W-XXIV
W-XXV
W-XXVI
W-XXVII
1 - Medical College Hospital
2 - Khallikote College
3 - Engineering School
4 - Industrial Training Institute
5 - Medical College
6 - Higher Secondary School
7 - Stadium
8 - Barrack Grounds
9 - Catholic Church
10 - Uttareswar Temple
11 Bada Thakurani Temple
12 Town Hall
13 Circuit House
14 - P W D Inspection Bungalow
15 - Jail
16 - Municipal Office
17 - R.D C'S Office,
18 - Convent School
19 - Gandhi Park
20 - Bus Stand
21 Railway Station
22 - Police Station
REFERENCE
Business Area
Area of Arterial Function
Industrial Area
Public Service Area
Educational Area
Recreational Area
Residential Area
Administrative Area
Open Space
Orchard
Tank.
Burning Ghat Cemetery
Cremat on Ground etc

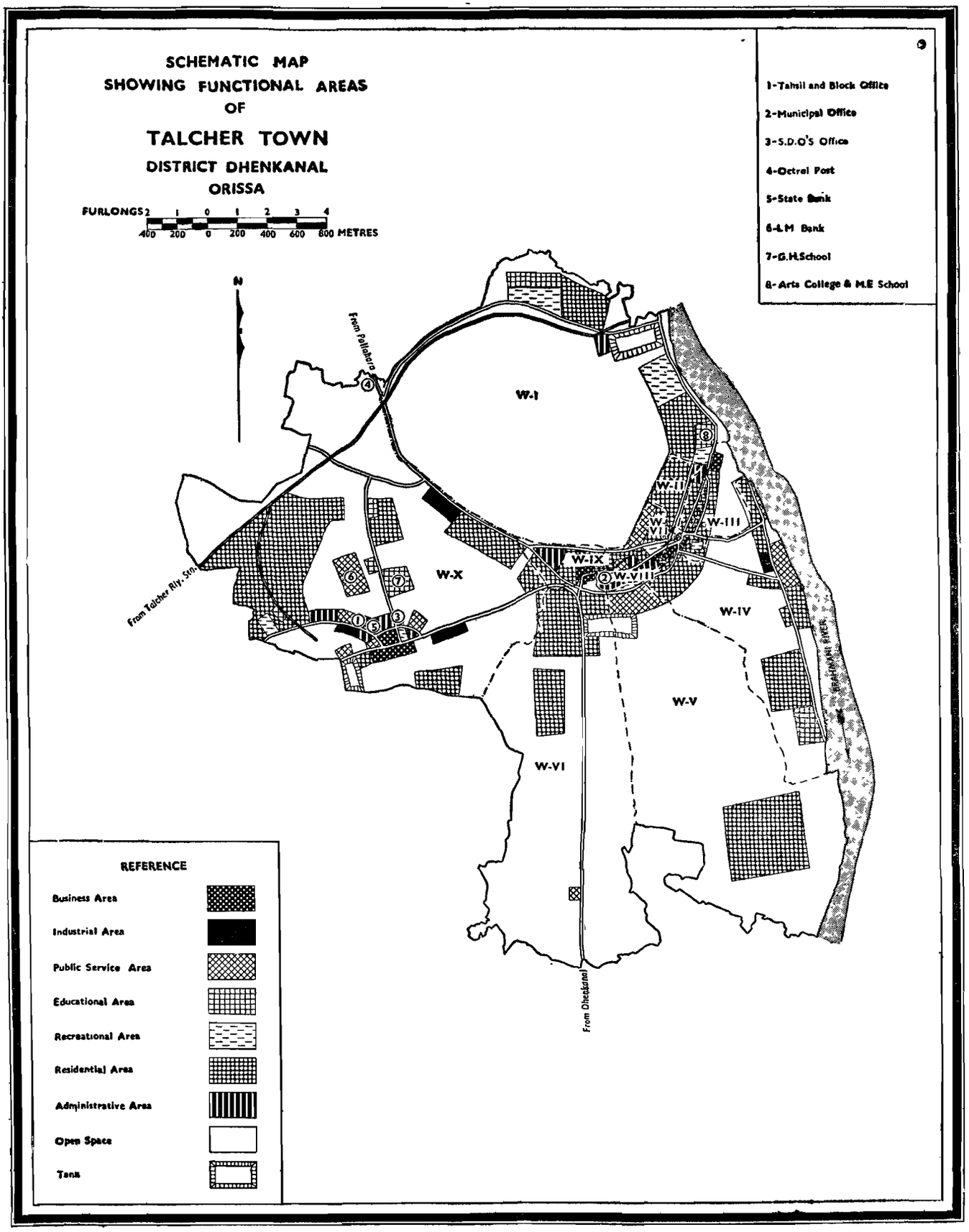

SCHEMATIC MAP
SHOWING FUNCTIONAL AREAS
OF
ROURKELA TOWN
DISTRICT SUNDARGARH
ORISSA
FURLONGS 3 2 1 0 3 4
600 300 0 300 600 900 1200 METRES
N
REFERENCE
Business Area
Area of Arterial Function
Industrial Area
Public Service Area
Educational Area
Recreational Area
Residential Area
Administrative Area
Open Space
Tank
Burning Ghat Cemetery Cremation Ground etc
From Bombay
From Sambalpur
DURGAPUR HILL
1 — Steel Town N A C Office
2 — Civil Town N A C Office
3 — Raghunathpali Police Station
4 — Reserve Police Office
5 — Jail
6 — H S L Administrative Office
7 — Town Administrative Office
8 — Regional College of Engineering
9 — D A V College
10 — D A V Women's College
11 — Convent School
12 — Uditnagar H E School
13 — Industrial Training Institute
14 — P W D Inspection Bungalow
15 — Rourkela House
16 — Circuit House
17 — Rourkela Steel Plant
18 — Fertilizer Plant
19 — Electrical Power House
20 — Bus Stand
21 — Indira Gandhi Park
22 — Ispat Market
23 — T I S C O Area
24 — Deepak Cinema
25 — Kazak Cinema
26 — Apsara Cinema
27 — Ispat General Hospital

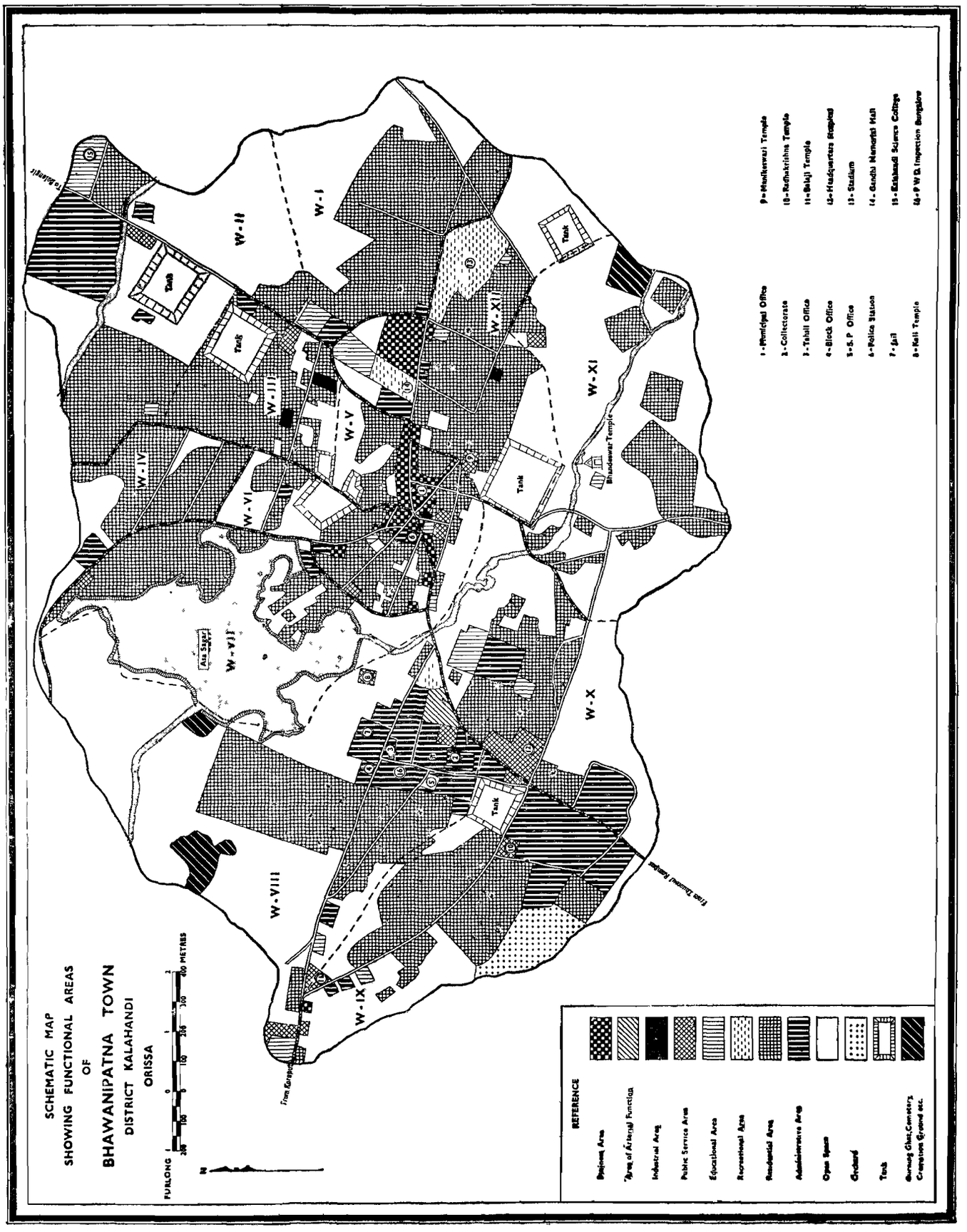

SCHEMATIC MAP
SHOWING FUNCTIONAL AREAS
OF
PURI TOWN
DISTRICT PURI
ORISSA
FURLONG
METRES
N
REFERENCES
Business Area
Area of Arterial Function
Industrial Area
Public Service Area
Educational Area
Recreational Area
Residential Area
Administrative Area
Open Space
Orchard
Tank
Burning Ghat, Cemetery, Cremation Ground etc.
1-Jagannath Temple
2- Gundicha Temple
3-Smargoorang Temple
4-Dariaramachandi Temple
5-Lokanath Temple
6-Emar Math
7-Chakra Tirtha
8-Circuit House
9-Municipal Office
10-S.E.Rly. Hotel
11-Town Police Station
12-Sadar Police Station
13-Jail
14-General Hospital
15-Leprosy Hospital
16-Gopabandhu Agarwal College Hospital
17-Samanta Chandra Sekhar College
18-Sanskrit College
19-Thakur Raja Palace
20-Swargadwar
21-Industrial Training Institute
22-Indradyumna Tank
To Gop
From Khurda Road
To Bhubaneswar
From Bhubaneswar
W-I
W-II
W-III
W-IV
W-V
W-VI
W-VII
W-VIII
W-IX
W-X
W-XI
W-XII
W-XIII
W-XIV
W-XV
W-XVI
W-XVII
W-XVIII
W-XIX
W-XX
W-XXI
W-XXII
W-XXIII
Nazendra Tank
A
B
C
D
E
F
G

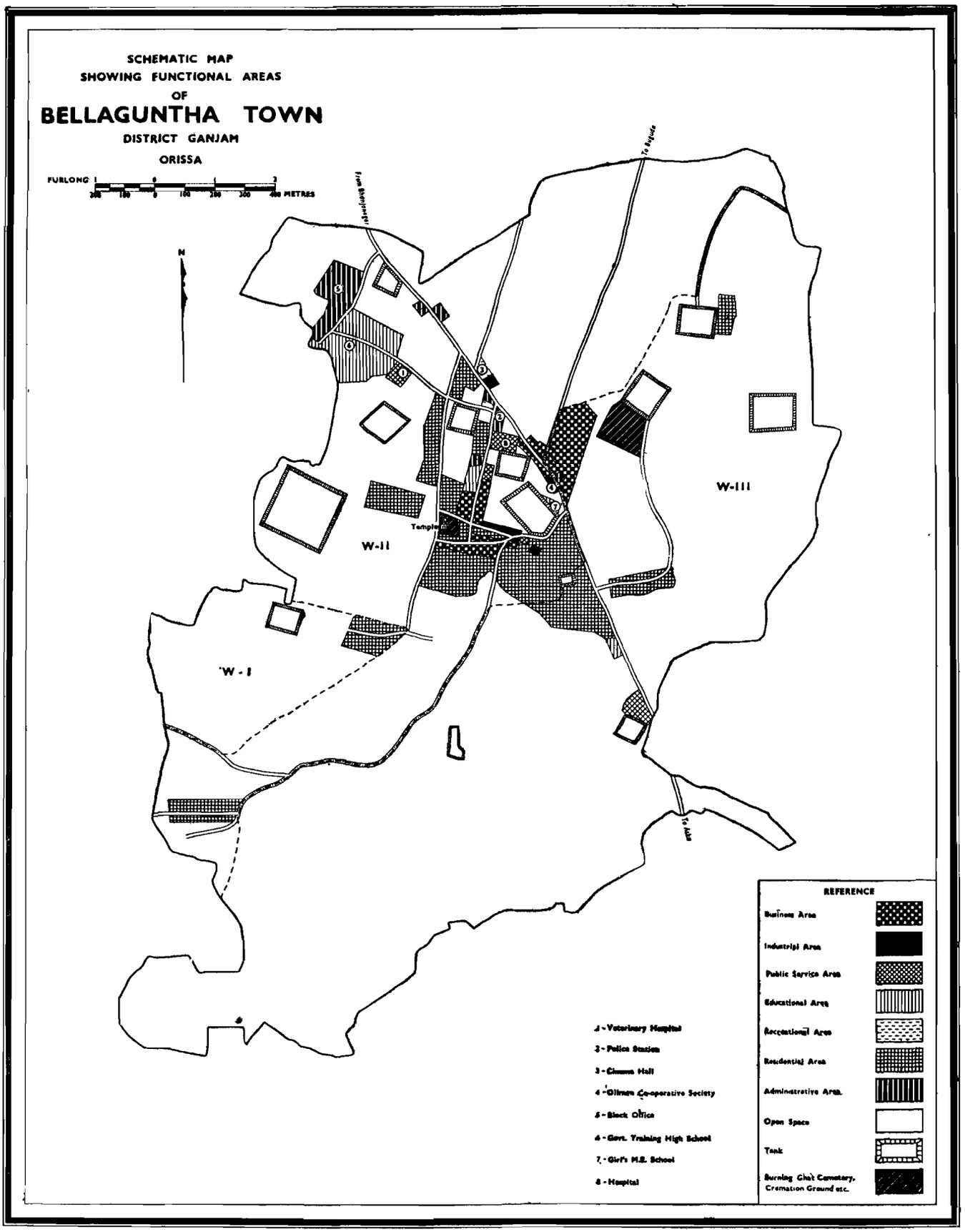

SCHEMATIC MAP
SHOWING FUNCTIONAL AREAS
OF
SAMBALPUR TOWN
DISTRICT SAMBALPUR
ORISSA
FURLONG 1 0 1 2 3
200 100 0 100 200 300 400 500 600 METRES
N
From Jharsuguda
To Jharsuguda
To Cuttack
NH 42
BUDHARAJA HILL
Budharaja Temple
W-I
W-II
W-III
W-IV
W-V
W-VI
W-VII
W-VIII
W-IX
W-X
W-XI
W-XII
W-XIII
W-XIV
W-XV
W-XVI
W-XVII
W-XVIII
W-XIX
W-XX
W-XXI
W-XXII
W-XXIII
W-XXIV
W-XXV
W-XXVI
W-XXVII
1 Samaleswari Temple
2 Municipal Ofiuce
3 D I G S Office
4 R.D.C.S Office
5 Circuit House
6 Stadium
7 Women's College
8 Gangadhar Meher College
9 District Headquarters Hospital
10 Police Station
11 Jail
12 Fire Station
13 Govt. Training College
14 Bus Stand
REFERENCE
Business Area
Area of Arterial Function
Industrial Area
Public Service Area
Educational Area
Recreational Area
Residential Area
Administrative Area
Open Space
Orchard
Tank
Burning Ghat, Cemetery, Cremation Ground etc


SCHEMATIC MAP
SHOWING FUNCTIONAL AREAS
OF
PARADIP TOWN
DISTRICT CUTTACK
ORISSA
N
From Cuttack
From Cuttack
MAHANADI RIVER
ATHARBANKI RIVER
W - II
W - I
DOCK
BAY OF BENGAL
1 Port Administrative Office
2-Hospital
3 Police Station
4-Post Office
5 Electr cal Office
6 Fisher/ Office
7- Employment Exchange Office
8 Nehru Bungalow (Guest House)
9-Filter House
REFERENCE
Business Area
Industrial Area
Public Service Area
Educational Area
Recreational Area
Residential Area
Administrative Area
Open Space
FURLONGS 4 2 0 2 4 6 8
800 400 0 400 800 1200 1600 METRES


SCHEMATIC MAP
SHOWING FUNCTIONAL AREAS
OF
JALESWAR TOWN
DISTRICT BALASORE
ORISSA
FURLONG 1 0 1 2 3
200 100 0 100 200 300 400 500 600 METRES
N
W - VIII
W - IX
W - X
W - XI
W - XII
W - VI
W - XIII
W - VII
W - II
W - I
W - V
W - III
W - IV
To Kharagpur
To Kharagpur
From Balasore
From Waltair
To Berhampur
Mahadev Temple
Mahadev Temple
Bhagabati Temple
Mahadev Temple
REFERENCE
Business Area
Industrial Area
Public Service Area
Educational Area
Residential Area
Administrative Area
Open Space
Tank
Burning Ghat, Cemetery, Cremation Ground etc.
1-Satyanarayan Temple
2-Girls' High School
3-High School
4-Block Office
5-Tahsil Office
6-Sub-Registrar Office
7-Post Office
8-Malaria Office & Lift Irrigation Office
9-R.I.S Office
10-Agricultural Office
11-N.A.C.Office
12-Inspection Bungalow
13-Hospital
14-Mosque


SCHEMATIC MAP
SHOWING FUNCTIONAL AREAS
OF
TALCHER TOWN
DISTRICT DHENKANAL
ORISSA
FURLONGS 2 1 0 1 2 3 4
400 200 0 200 400 600 800 METRES
N
1-Tahsil and Block Office
2-Municipal Office
3-S.D.O'S Office
4-Octrol Post
5-State Bank
6-L.M Bank
7-G.H.School
8-Arts College & M.E School
From Pallahara
From Talcher Rly. Stn.
From Dhenkanal
W-I
W-II
W-III
W-IV
W-V
W-VI
W-VII
W-VIII
W-IX
W-X
BRAHMANI RIVER
REFERENCE
Business Area
Industrial Area
Public Service Area
Educational Area
Recreational Area
Residential Area
Administrative Area
Open Space
Tank


SCHEMATIC MAP
SHOWING FUNCTIONAL AREAS
OF
BHAWANIPATNA TOWN
DISTRICT KALAHANDI
ORISSA
FURLONG
METRES
N
W-I
W-II
W-III
W-IV
W-V
W-VI
W-VII
W-VIII
W-IX
W-X
W-XI
W-XII
Tank
Bhandeswar Temple
Asa Sagar
REFERENCE
Business Area
Area of Arterial Function
Industrial Area
Public Service Area
Educational Area
Recreational Area
Residential Area
Administrative Area
Open Space
Orchard
Tank
Burning Ghat, Cemetery, Cremation Ground etc.
1 - Municipal Office
2 - Collectorate
3 - Tahsil Office
4 - Block Office
5 - S.P Office
6 - Police Station
7 - Jail
8 - Kali Temple
9 - Manikeswari Temple
10 - Radhakrishna Temple
11 - Balaji Temple
12 - Headquarters Hospital
13 - Stadium
14 - Gandhi Memorial Hall
15 - Krishnadi Science College
16 - P.W.D. Inspection Bungalow


SCHEMATIC MAP
SHOWING FUNCTIONAL AREAS
OF
BELLAGUNTHA TOWN
DISTRICT GANJAM
ORISSA
FURLONG
METRES
N
From Bhanjanagar
To Aska
W-I
W-II
W-III
1 - Veterinary Hospital
2 - Police Station
3 - Cinema Hall
4 - Oilmen Co-operative Society
5 - Block Office
6 - Govt. Training High School
7 - Girl's M.E. School
8 - Hospital
REFERENCE
Business Area
Industrial Area
Public Service Area
Educational Area
Recreational Area
Residential Area
Administrative Area
Open Space
Tank
Burning Ghat Cemetery, Cremation Ground etc.

WARDWISE DENSITY MAPS

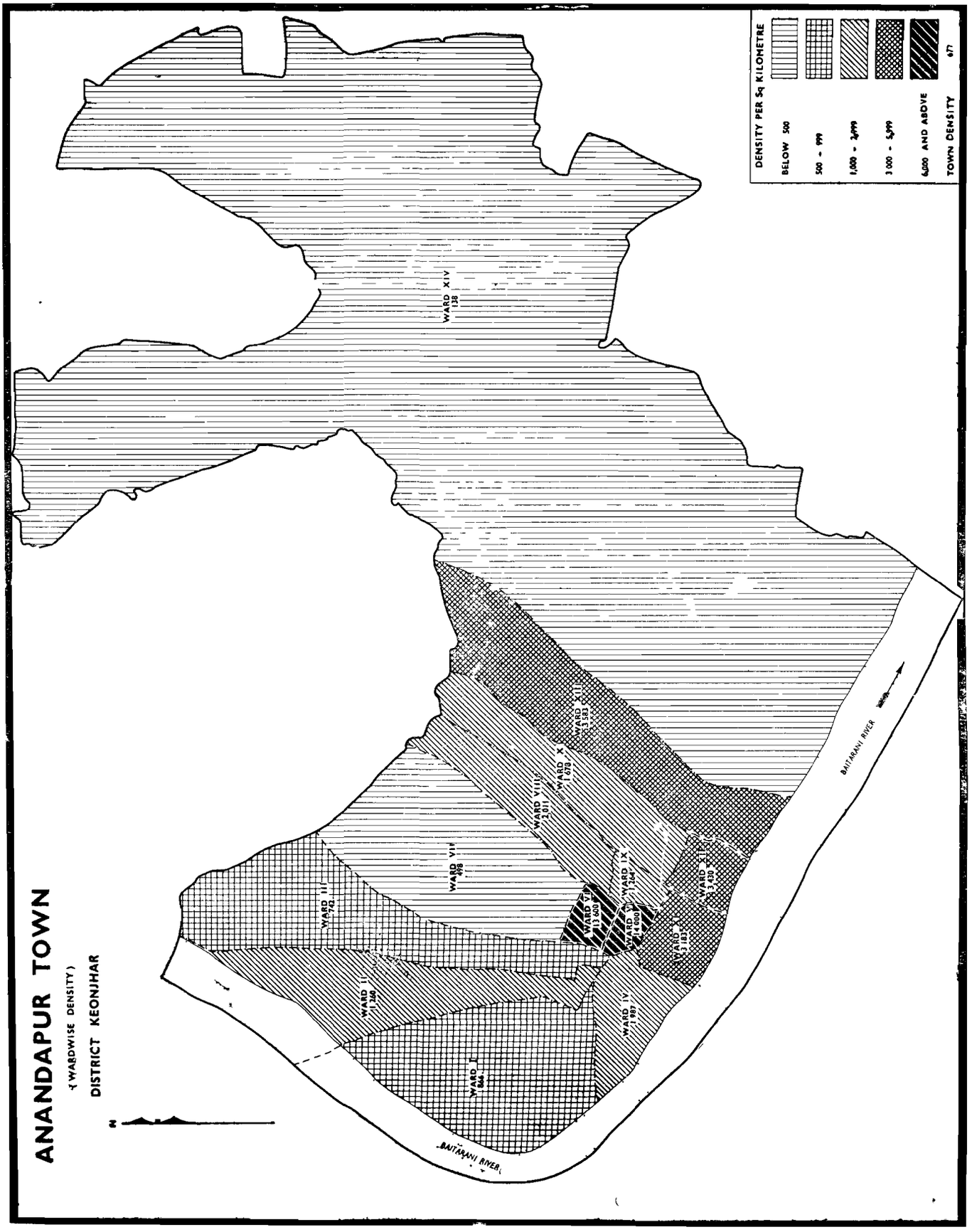
NOTIONAL WARD-WISE DENSITY MAP OF TOWN

FLY LEAF

Density map by wards for each of the 81 towns including 17 non-municipal towns has been presented in this publication indicating the pattern of ward density notionally. The gradience of the distribution of population in different densities has been shown in the following six ranges in the map.

1. Below 500
2. 500 to 999
3. 1,000 to 2,999
4. 3,000 to 5,999
5. 6,000 to 9,999
6. 10,000 and above

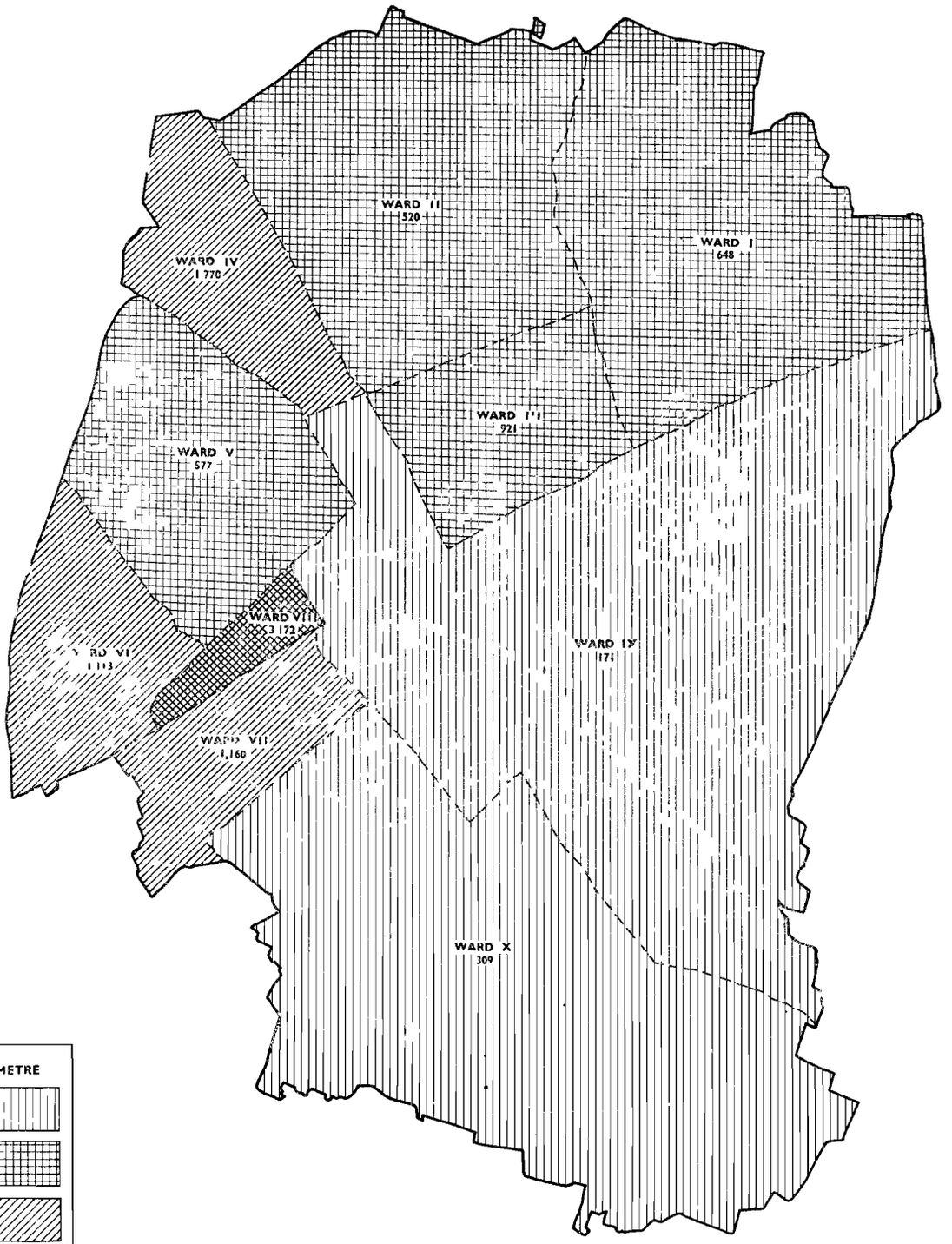
For working out ward-wise densities of towns, the delineation of wards in the municipal towns wherever they exist have been adopted in the map together with the ward divisions adopted for the purpose of Census taking in respect of the non-municipal towns. Each density range has been shown in the map with the help of a cartographic legend.


ANANDAPUR TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT KEONJHAR
N
DENSITY PER Sq KILOMETRE
BELOW 500
500 - 999
1,000 - 2,999
3,000 - 5,999
6,000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY 617
WARD XIV 138
WARD XIII 2,333
WARD X 1,678
WARD VIII 2,011
WARD VII 498
WARD III 743
WARD II 1,348
WARD I 866
WARD IX 1,264
WARD XI 3,430
WARD XII 1,600
WARD VI 1,600
WARD V 1,600
WARD IV 1,987
BAITARANI RIVER
BAITARANI RIVER

ANGUL TOWN

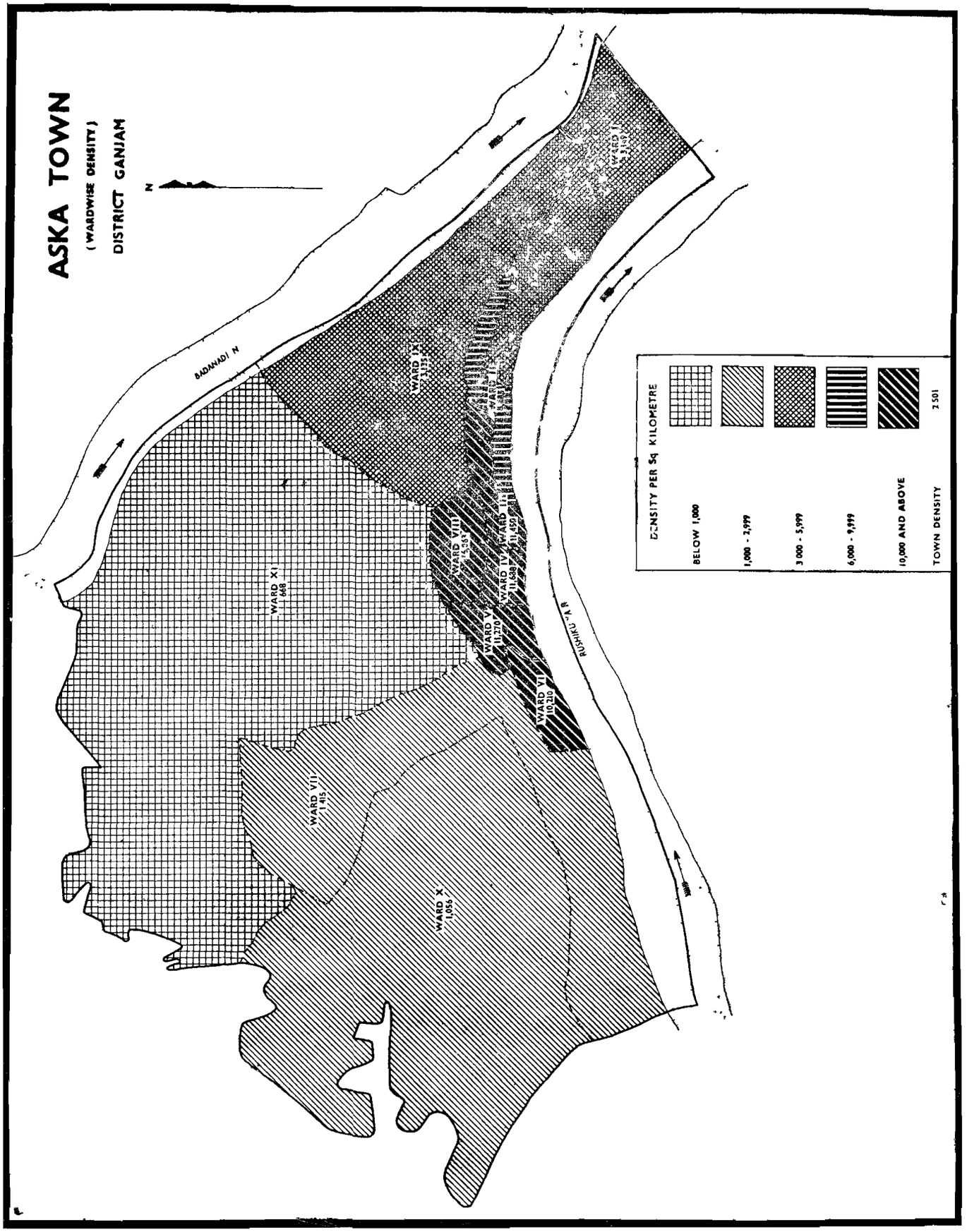
(WARDWISE DENSITY)

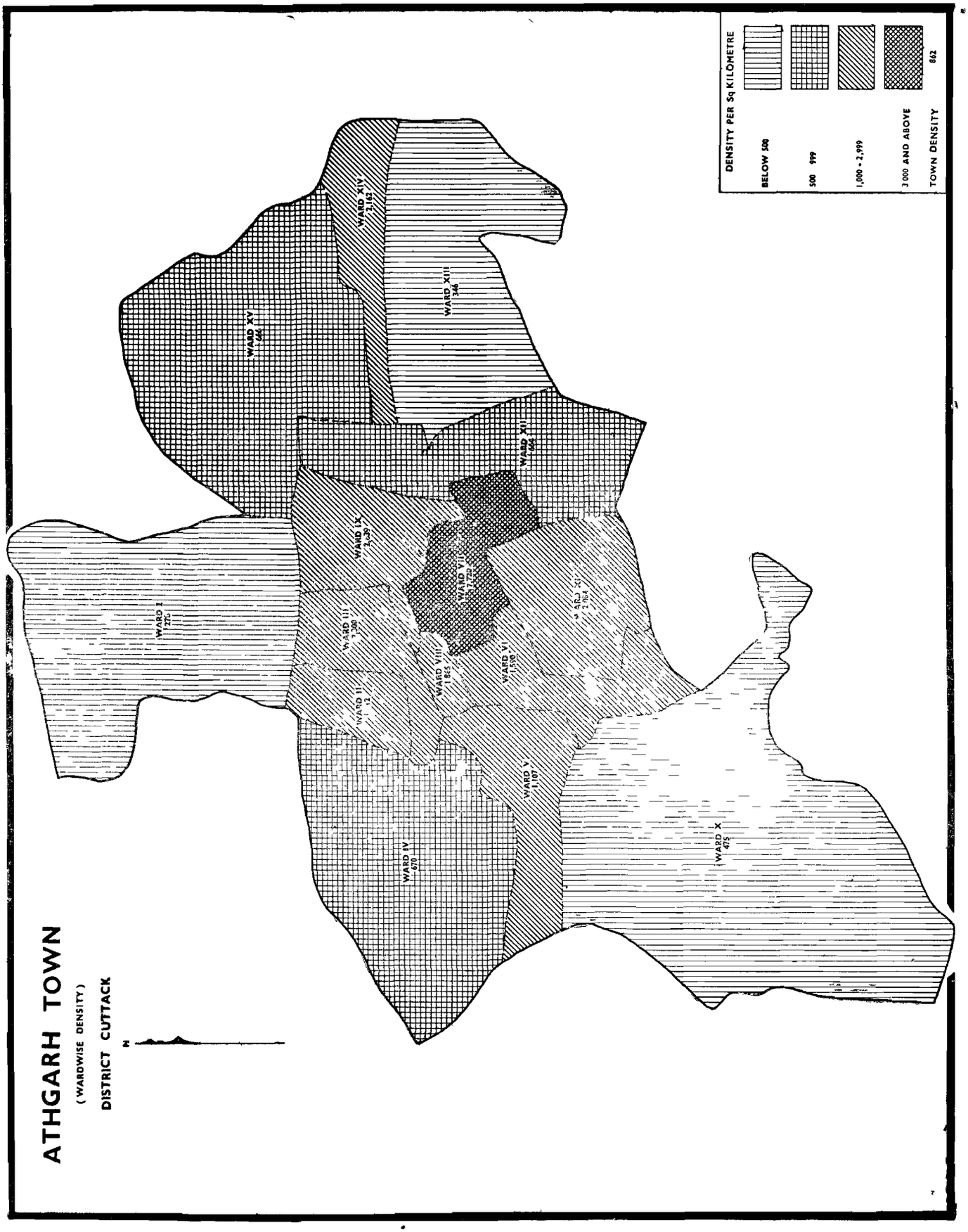
DISTRICT DHENKANAL

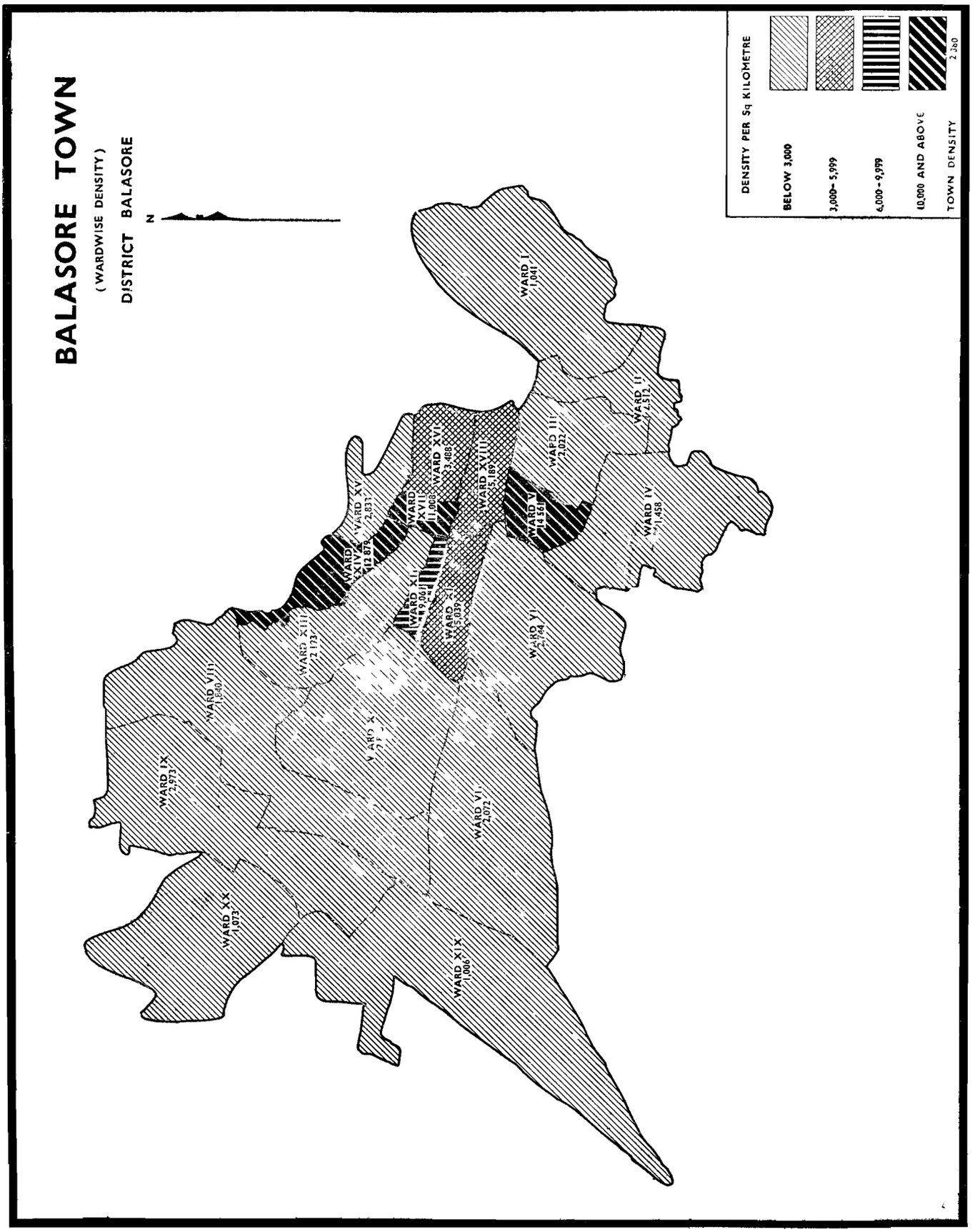


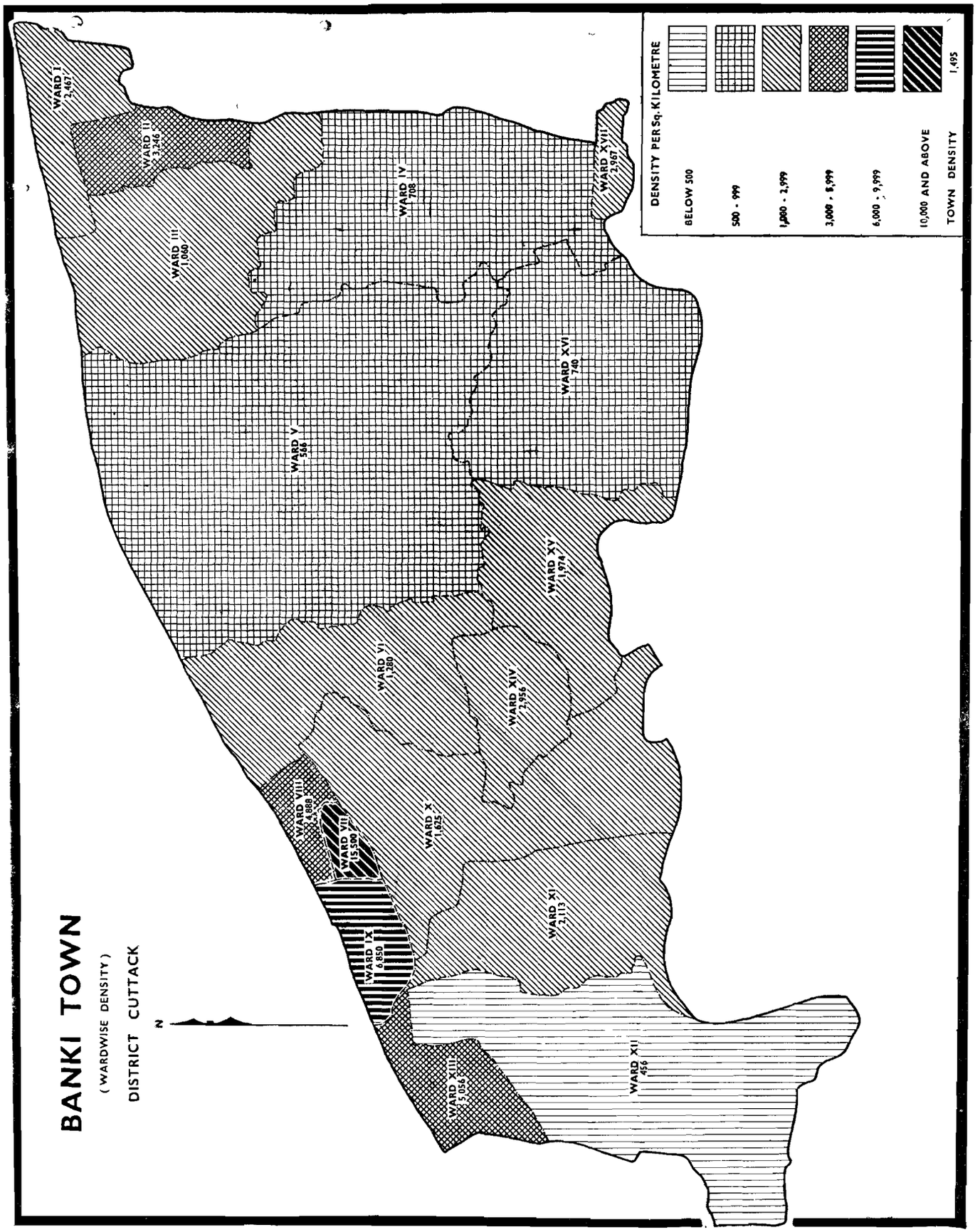
DENSITY PER Sq KILOMETRE

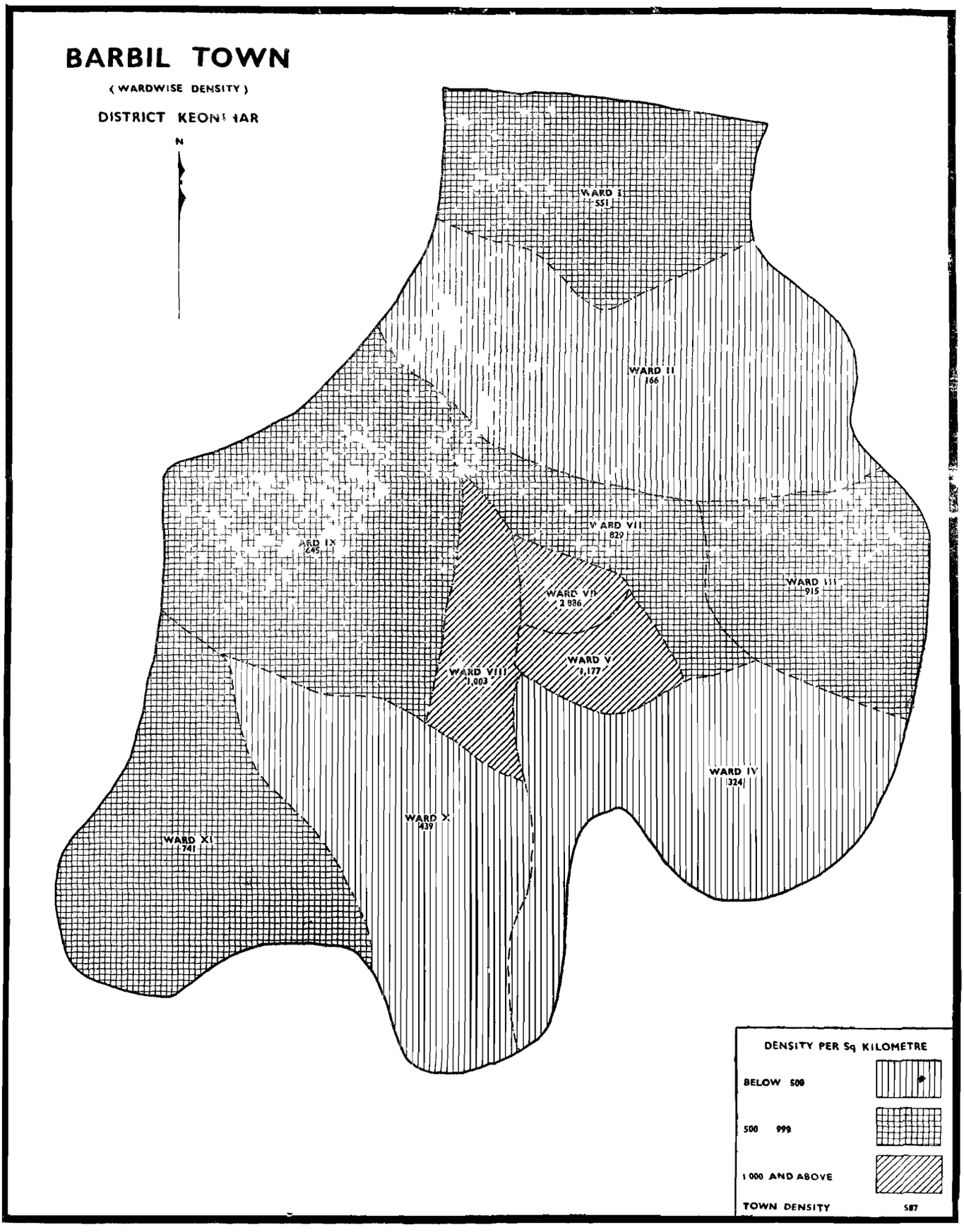
BELOW 500	
500 - 999	
1 000 - 2,999	
3 000 AND ABOVE	
TOWN DENSITY	477

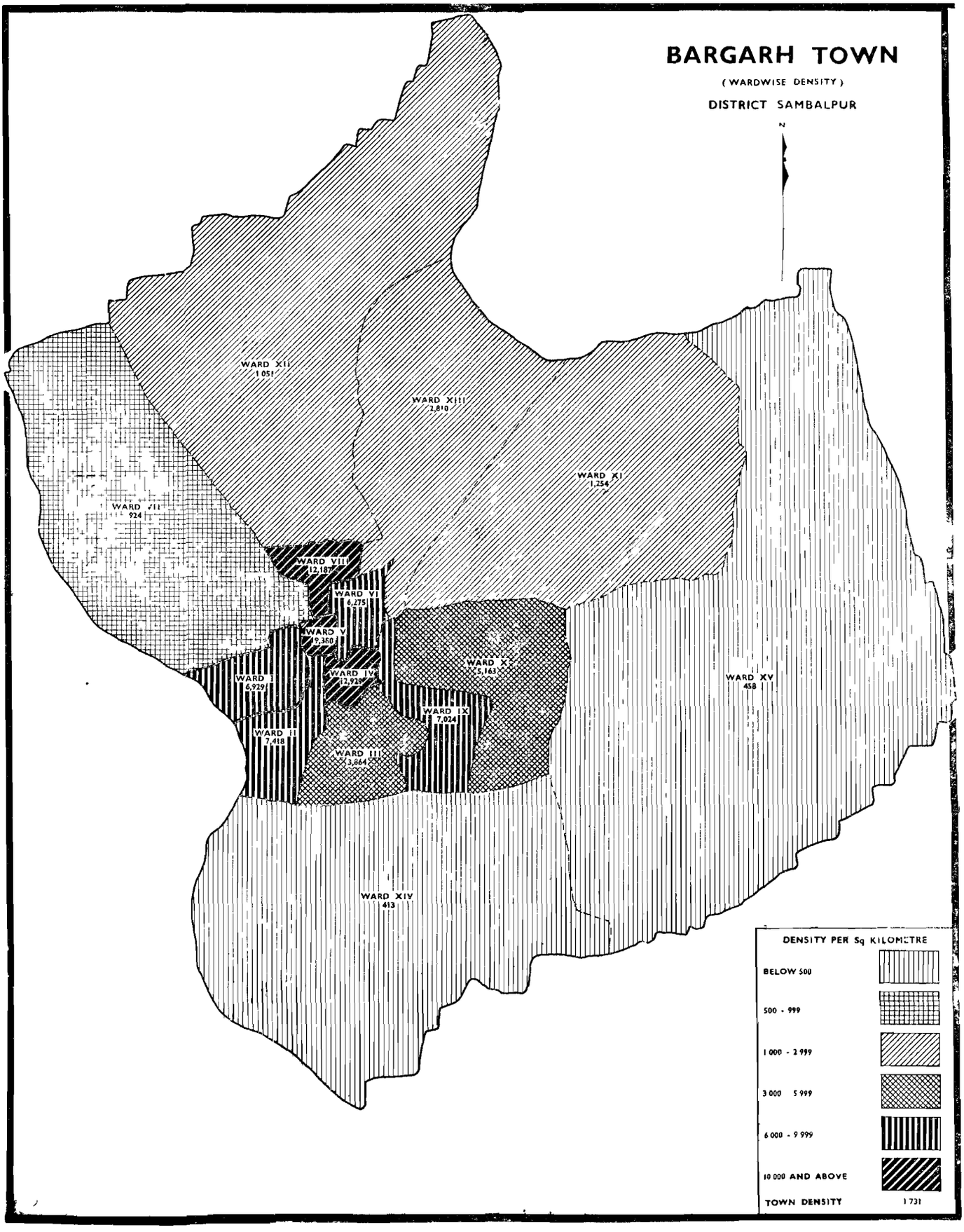

ASKA TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT GANJAM
N
BADANADI N
WARD XI
1,668
WARD VIII
WARD V
11,270
WARD VI
10,210
WARD VII
1,415
WARD X
1,056
WARD IX
WARD I
RUSHIKULYA R
DENSITY PER Sq KILOMETRE
BELOW 1,000
1,000 - 2,999
3,000 - 5,999
6,000 - 9,999
10,000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY
2501

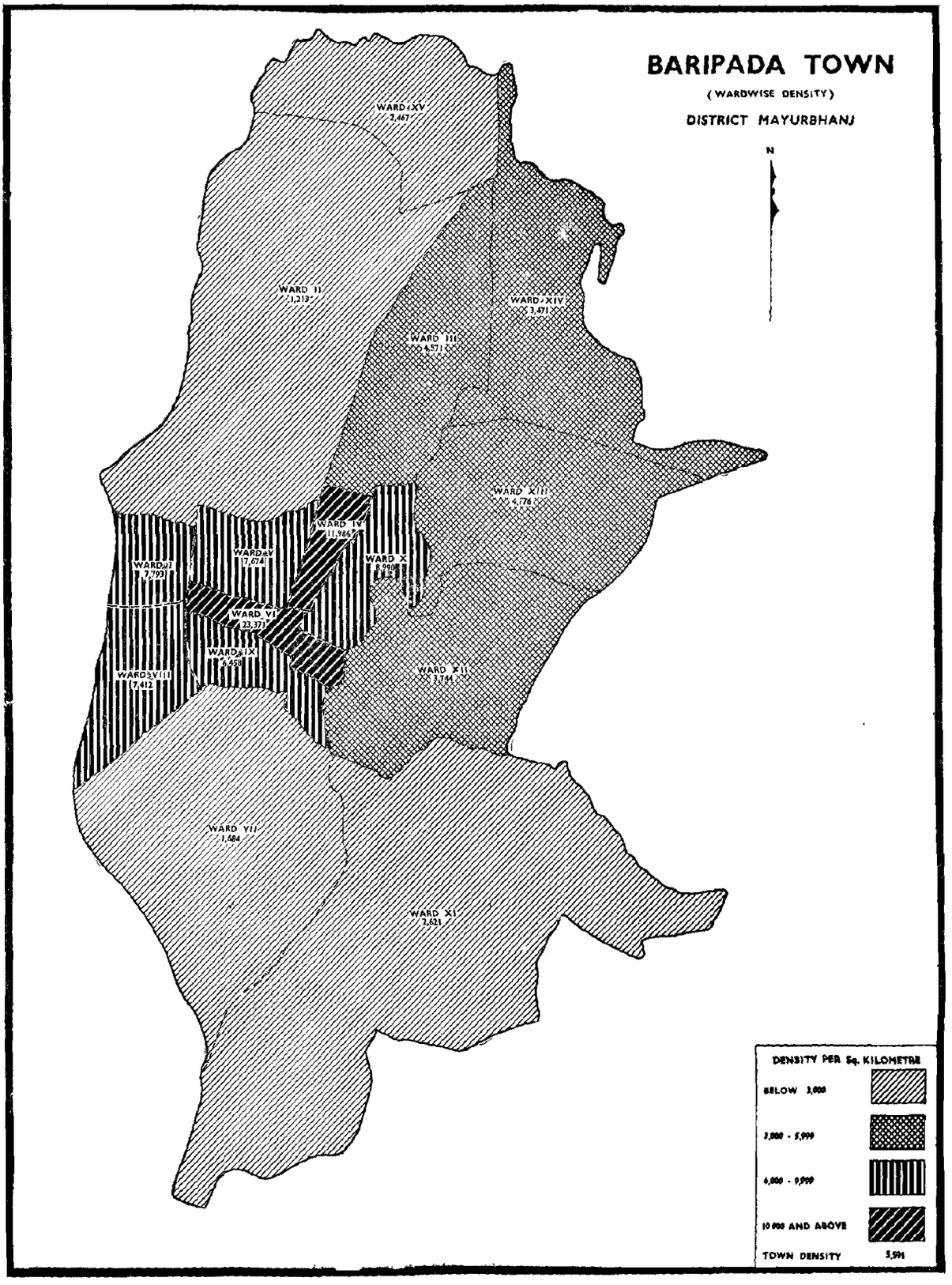

ATHGARH TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT CUTTACK
N
DENSITY PER Sq KILOMETRE
BELOW 500
500 999
1,000 - 2,999
3000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY 862
WARD I
WARD II
WARD III
WARD IV
670
WARD V
1,107
WARD VI
WARD VII
WARD VIII
WARD IX
WARD X
WARD XI
WARD XII
WARD XIII
346
WARD XIV
2,163
WARD XV
444

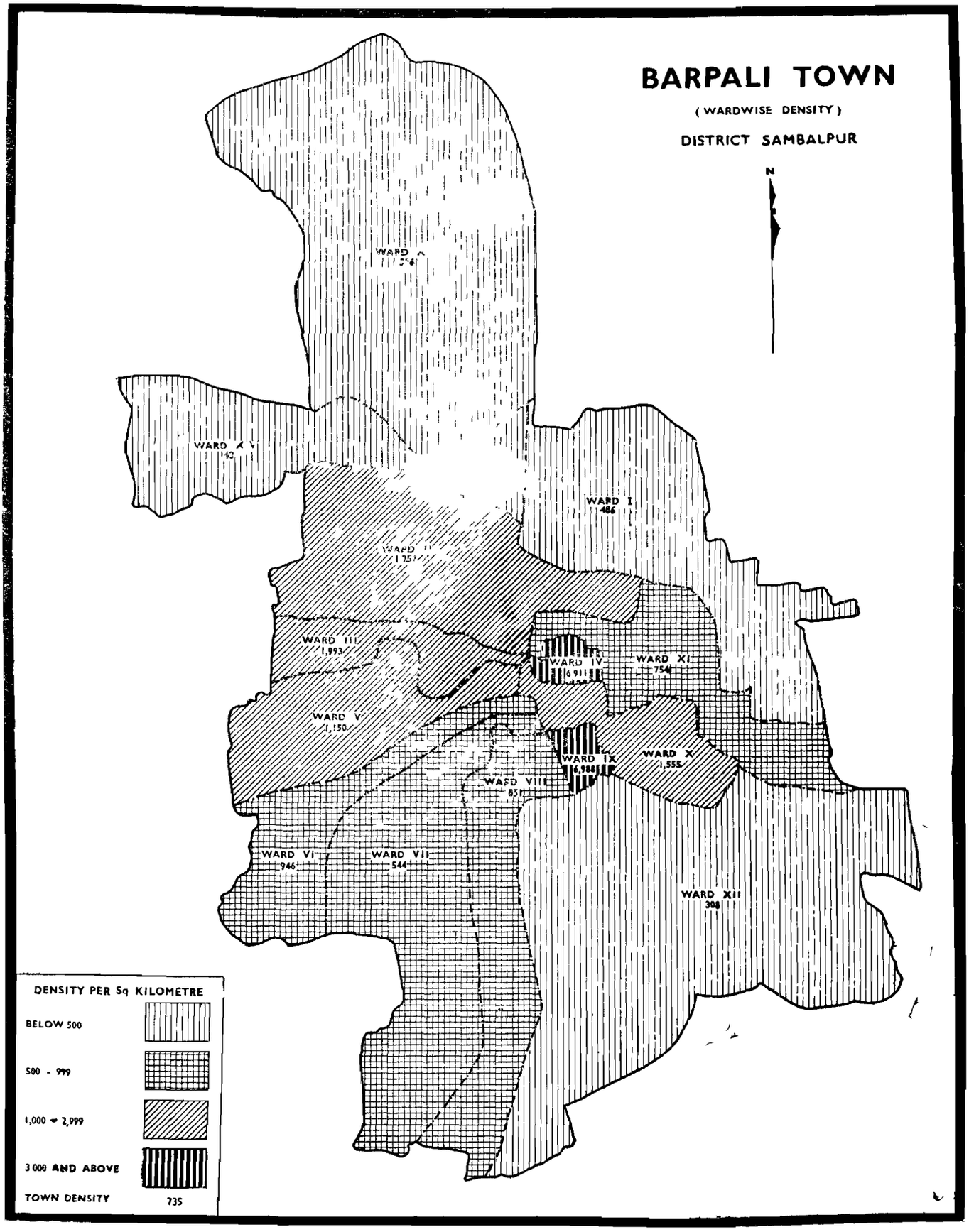

BALASORE TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT BALASORE
N
DENSITY PER Sq KILOMETRE
BELOW 3,000
3,000- 5,999
6,000 - 9,999
10,000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY
2,360
WARD I
1,041
WARD II
2,512
WARD III
2,022
WARD IV
1,458
WARD V
14,561
WARD VI
2,744
WARD VII
2,072
WARD VIII
1,540
WARD IX
2,973
WARD X
1,073
WARD XI
1,006
WARD XII
WARD XIII
WARD XIV
WARD XV
WARD XVI
WARD XVII
11,008
WARD XVIII
25,189
33,488

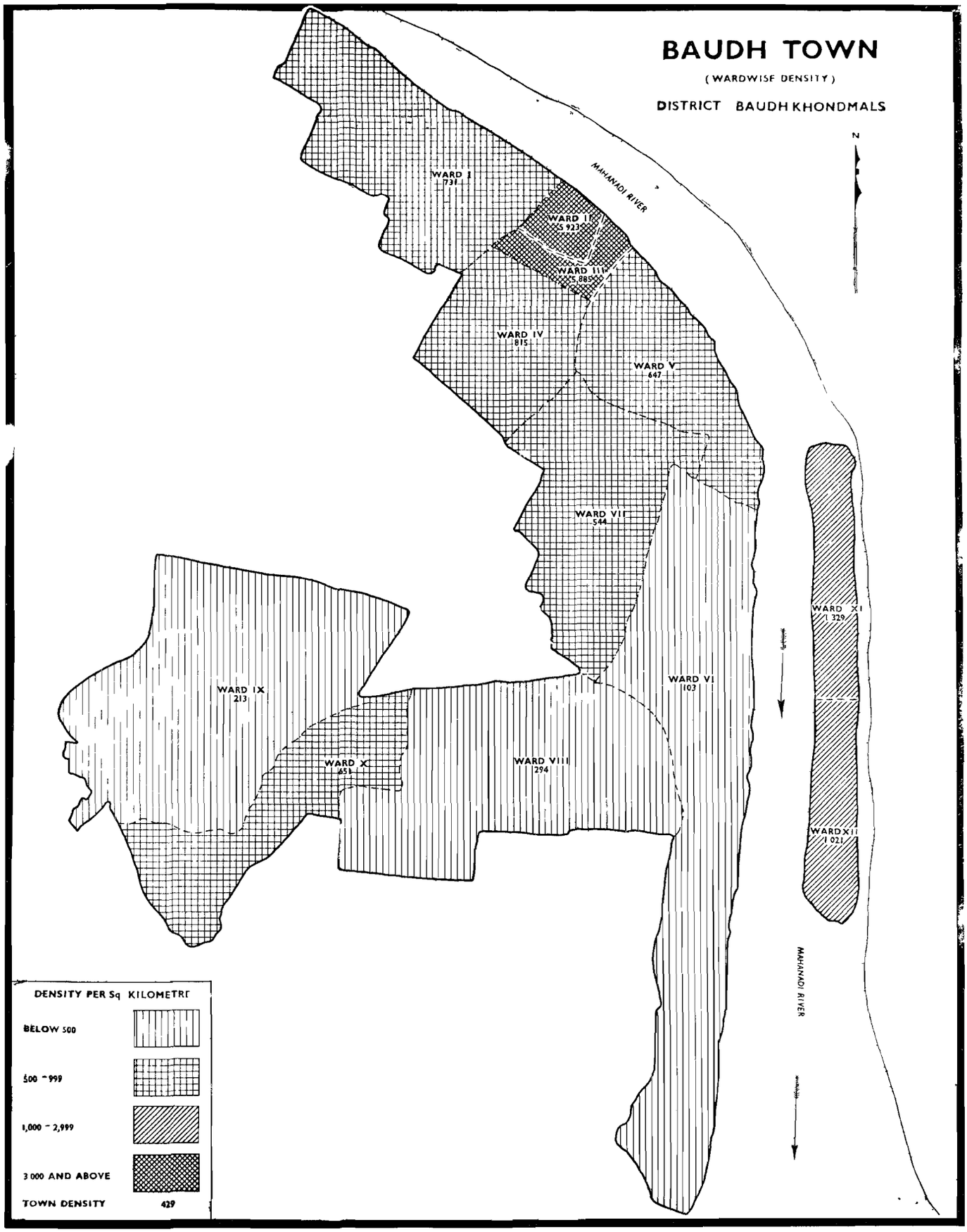

BANKI TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT CUTTACK
N
WARD I 3,467
WARD II 3,246
WARD III 1,060
WARD IV 708
WARD V 586
WARD VI 1,280
WARD VII 15,500
WARD VIII 3,488
WARD IX 6,850
WARD X 1,825
WARD XI 2,113
WARD XII 456
WARD XIII 5,056
WARD XIV 2,956
WARD XV 1,974
WARD XVI 740
WARD XVII 2,967
DENSITY PER Sq. KILOMETRE
BELOW 500
500 - 999
1,000 - 2,999
3,000 - 5,999
6,000 - 9,999
10,000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY 1,495

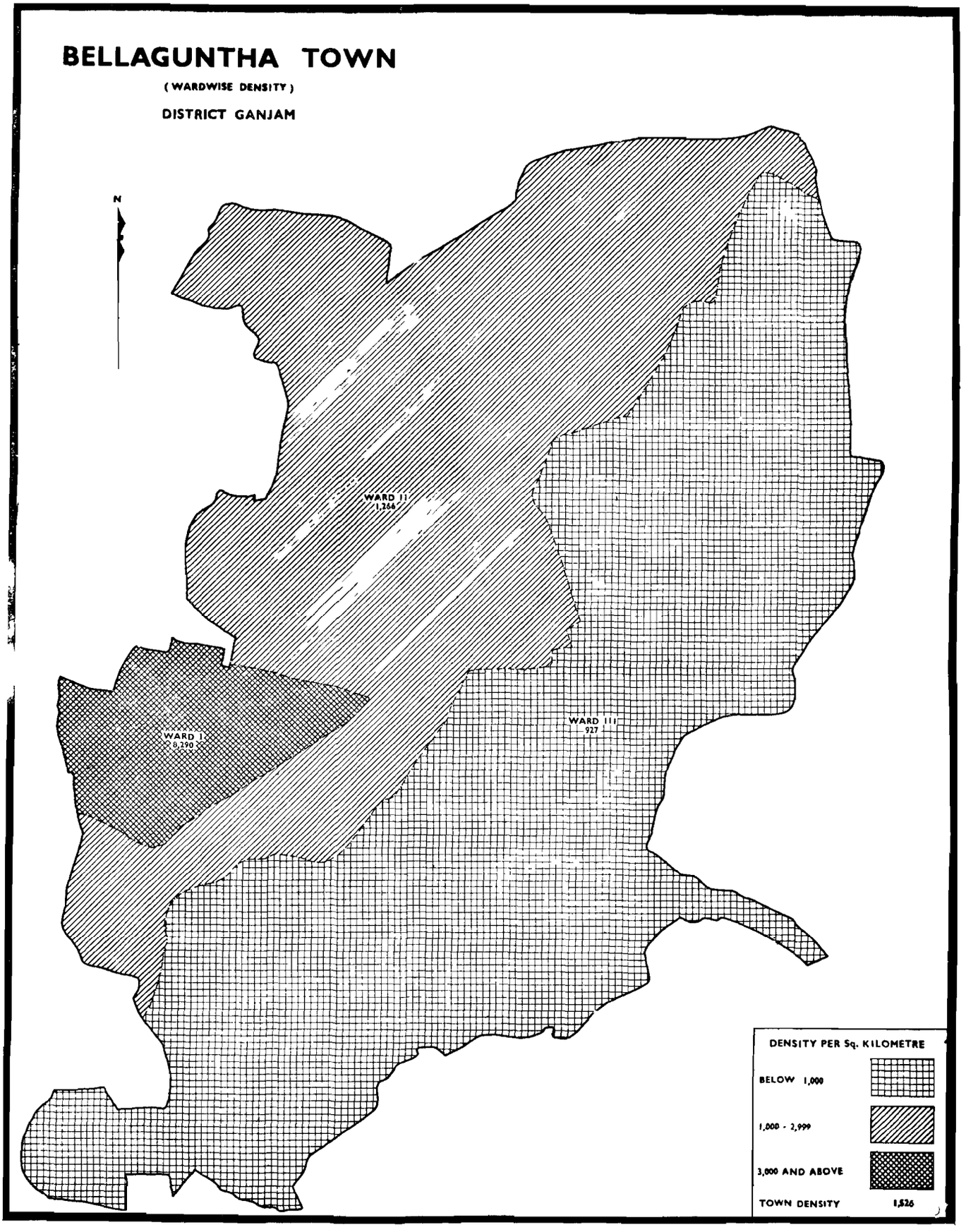

BARBIL TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT KEONJHAR
N
WARD I
551
WARD II
166
WARD III
915
WARD IV
324
WARD V
1,177
WARD VI
2,886
WARD VII
829
WARD VIII
1,003
WARD IX
645
WARD X
439
WARD XI
741
DENSITY PER Sq KILOMETRE
BELOW 500
500 999
1 000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY
587

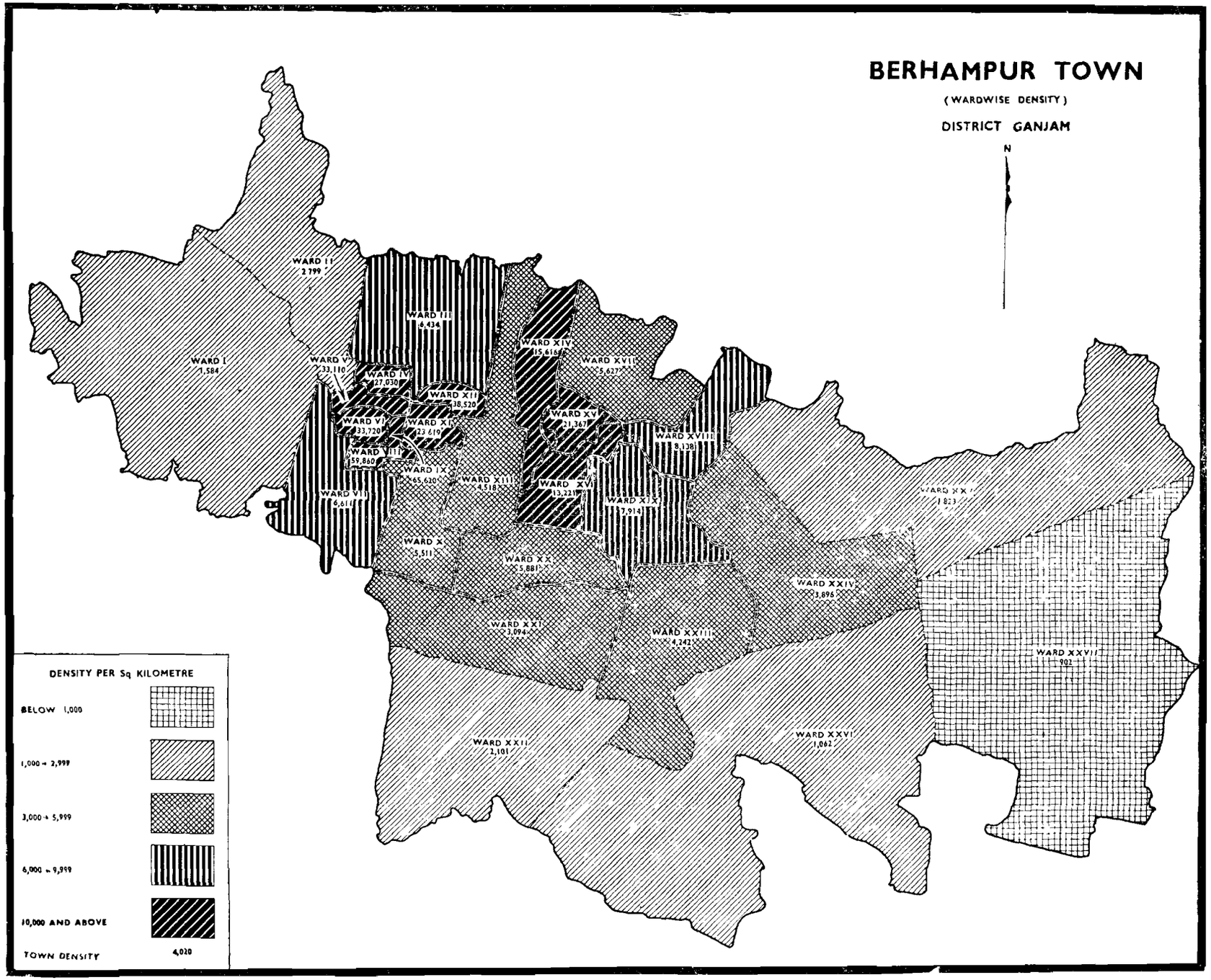

BARGARH TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT SAMBALPUR
N
WARD XII
1,051
WARD XIII
2,810
WARD XI
1,254
WARD VII
924
WARD VIII
12,187
WARD VI
6,275
WARD V
10,360
WARD IV
12,928
WARD X
5,163
WARD XV
458
WARD I
6,929
WARD IX
7,024
WARD II
7,418
WARD III
3,864
WARD XIV
413
DENSITY PER Sq KILOMETRE
BELOW 500
500 - 999
1 000 - 2 999
3 000 5 999
6 000 - 9 999
10 000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY
1 731

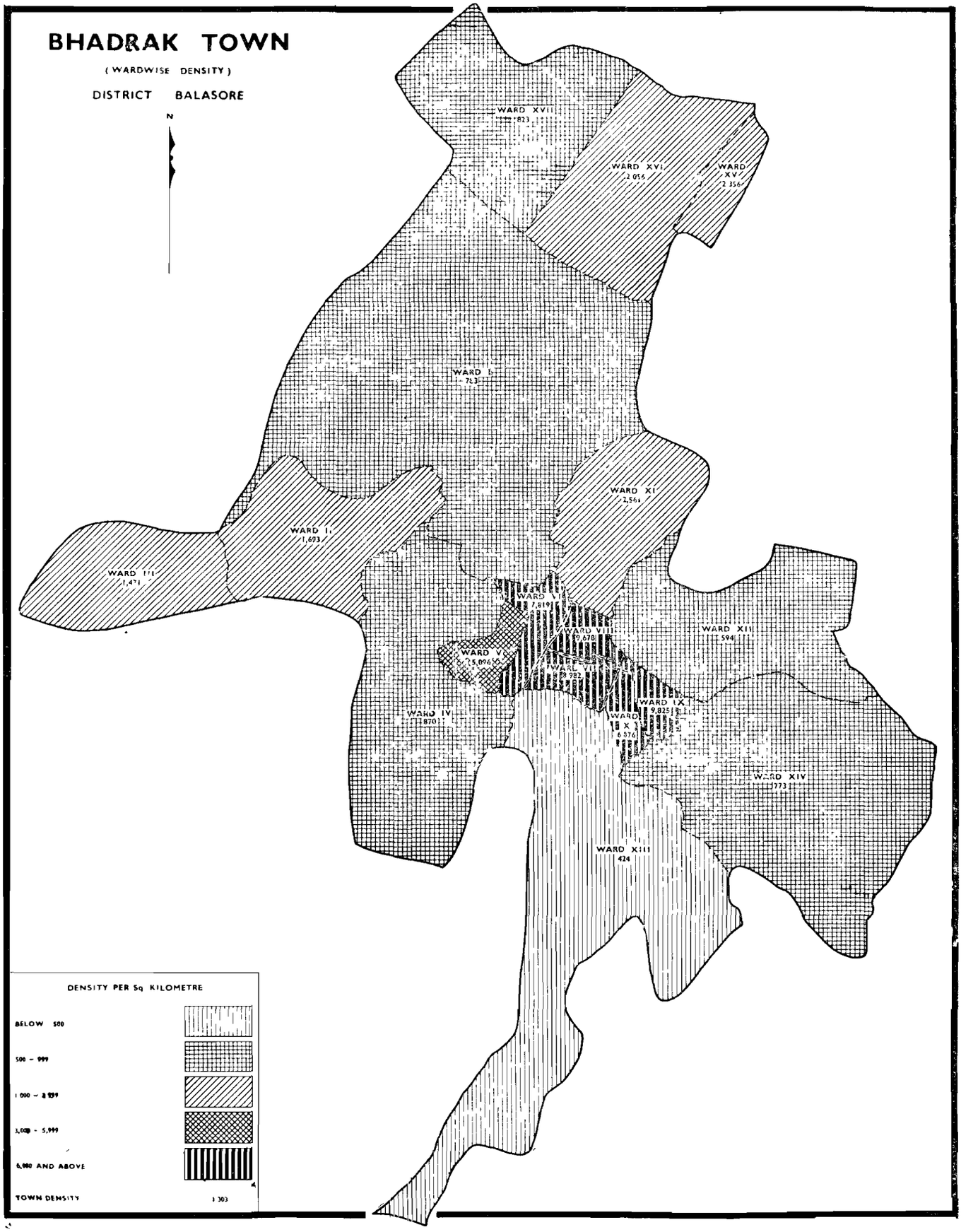

BARIPADA TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT MAYURBHANJ
N
WARD I
2,467
WARD II
1,313
WARD III
4,571
WARD XIV
3,471
WARD XIII
4,776
WARD IV
11,986
WARD V
7,674
WARD X
8,990
WARD VI
23,371
WARD IX
2,958
WARD VIII
7,412
WARD XII
3,744
WARD VII
1,484
WARD XI
2,621
DENSITY PER Sq. KILOMETRE
BELOW 3,000
3,000 - 5,999
6,000 - 9,999
10 000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY
5,591

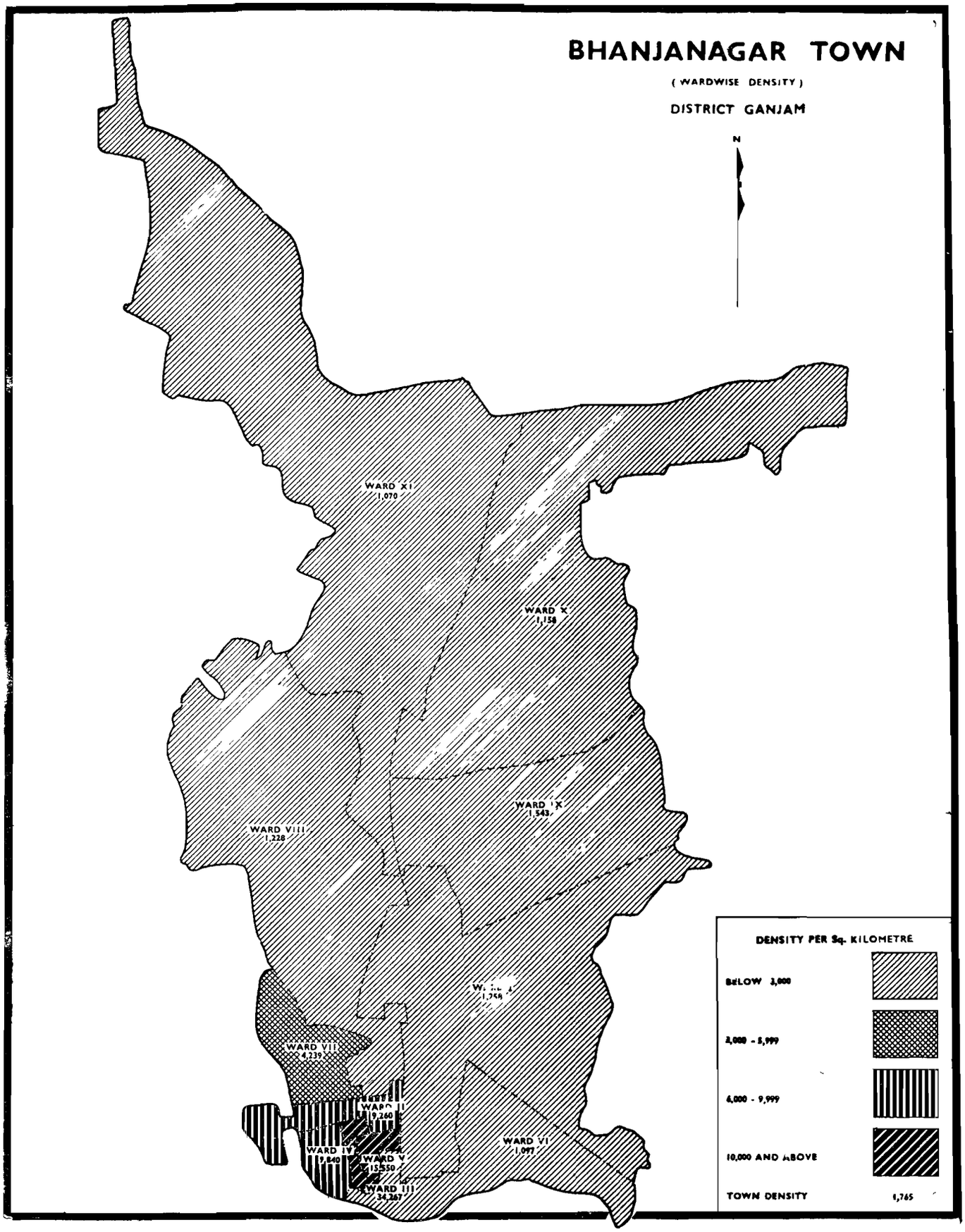

BARPALI TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT SAMBALPUR
N
WARD I
486
WARD II
1,257
WARD III
1,993
WARD IV
16,911
WARD V
1,150
WARD VI
946
WARD VII
544
WARD VIII
651
WARD IX
16,988
WARD X
1,555
WARD XI
754
WARD XII
308
DENSITY PER Sq KILOMETRE
BELOW 500
500 - 999
1,000 - 2,999
3 000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY
735

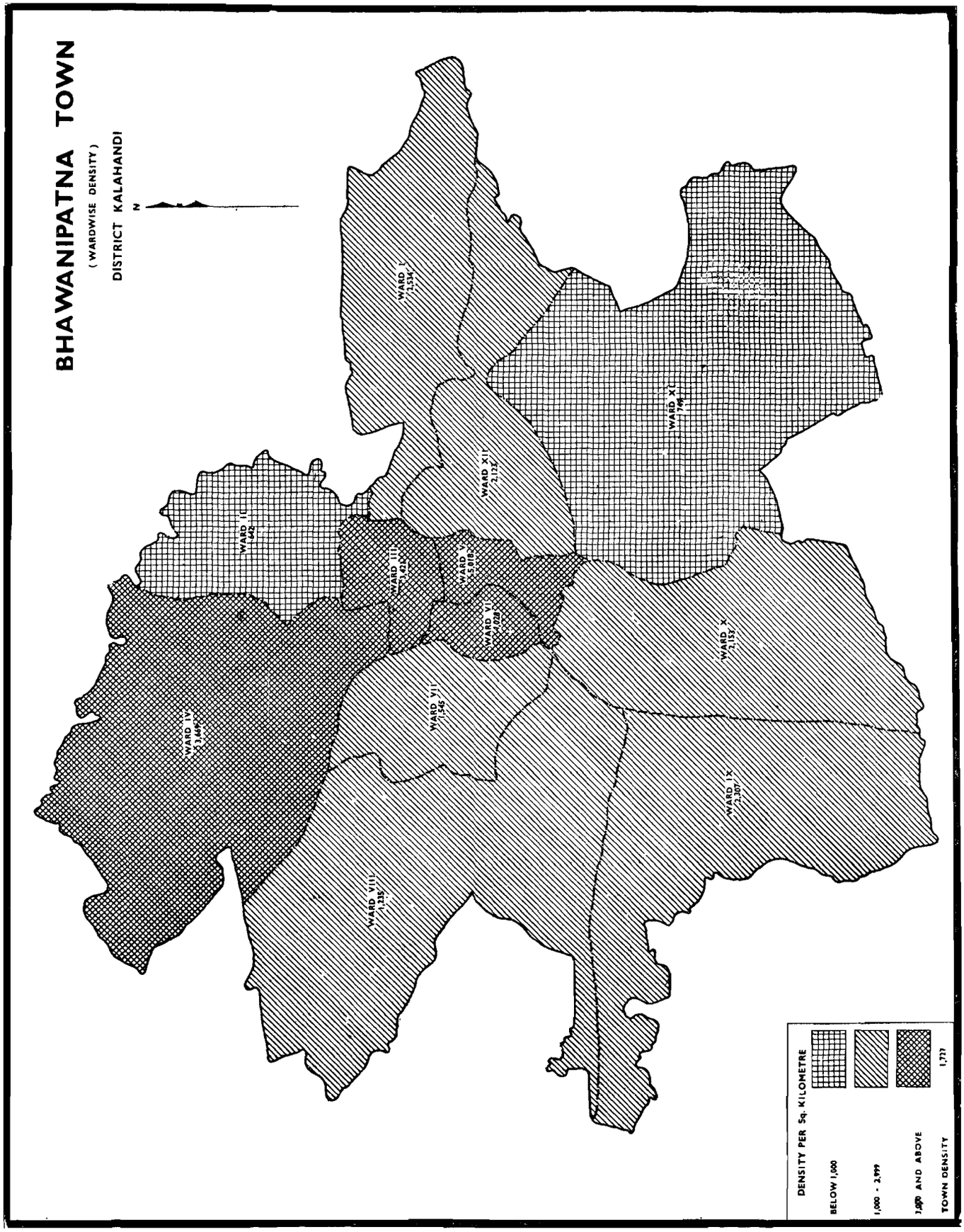

BAUDH TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT BAUDH KHONDMALS
N
MAHANADI RIVER
WARD I
731
WARD II
5 923
WARD III
5,885
WARD IV
815
WARD V
647
WARD VII
544
WARD IX
213
WARD X
651
WARD VIII
294
WARD VI
103
WARD XI
1 329
WARD XII
1 021
MAHANADI RIVER
DENSITY PER Sq KILOMETRE
BELOW 500
500 - 999
1,000 - 2,999
3 000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY
429

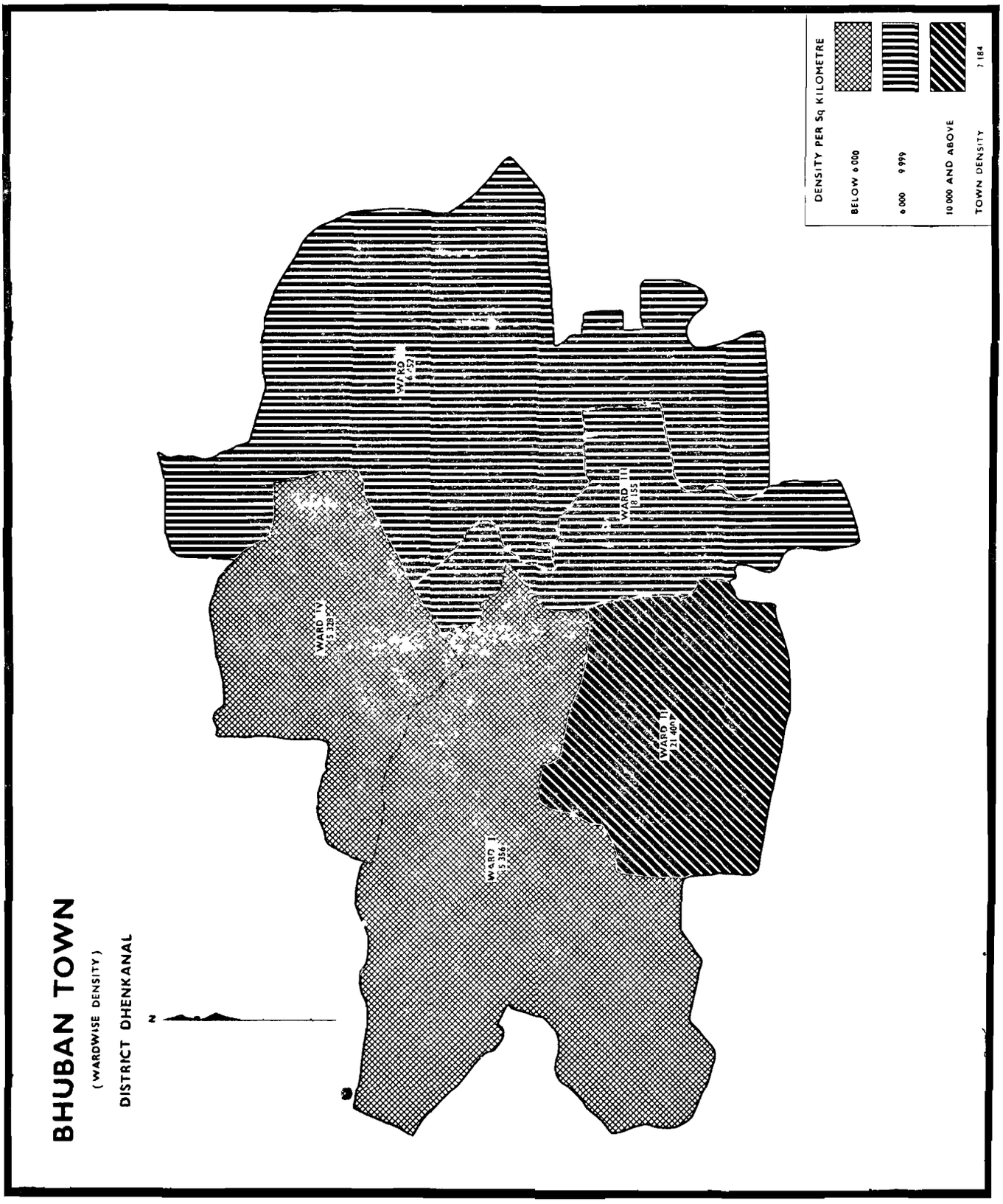

BELLAGUNTHA TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT GANJAM
N
WARD II
1,266
WARD I
8,290
WARD III
927
DENSITY PER Sq. KILOMETRE
BELOW 1,000
1,000 - 2,999
3,000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY
1,526

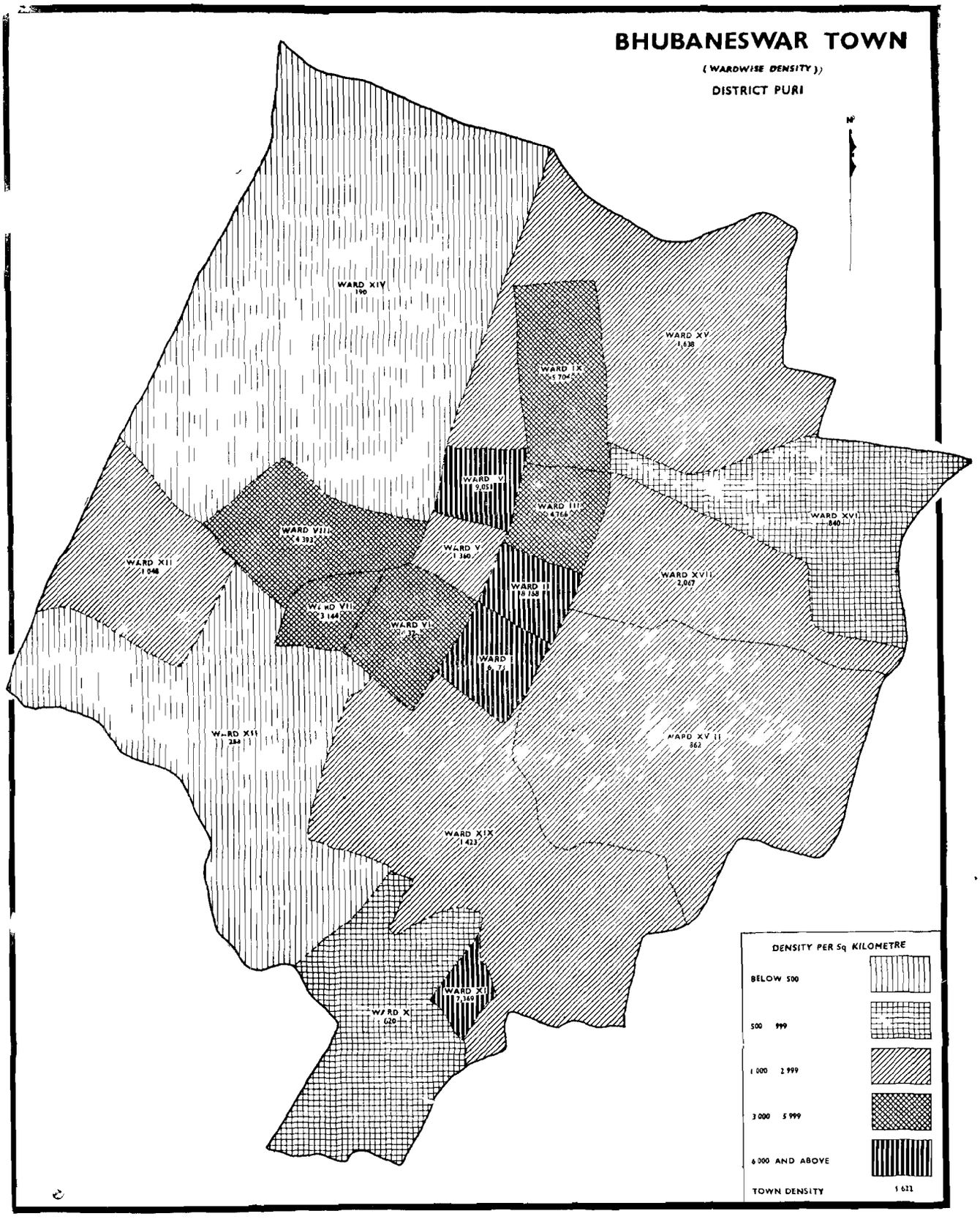

BERHAMPUR TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT GANJAM
N
WARD I 1,584
WARD II 2,799
WARD III 6,434
WARD IV 27,038
WARD V 33,110
WARD VI 33,720
WARD VII 6,611
WARD VIII 59,860
WARD IX 65,620
WARD X 5,511
WARD XI 23,619
WARD XII 38,520
WARD XIII 4,518
WARD XIV 15,416
WARD XV 31,367
WARD XVI 13,221
WARD XVII 5,627
WARD XVIII 8,138
WARD XIX 7,914
WARD XX 5,881
WARD XXI 1,823
WARD XXII 2,101
WARD XXIII 3,094
WARD XXIV 3,896
WARD XXV 4,242
WARD XXVI 1,062
WARD XXVII 902
DENSITY PER Sq KILOMETRE
BELOW 1,000
1,000 - 2,999
3,000 - 5,999
6,000 - 9,999
10,000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY 4,020

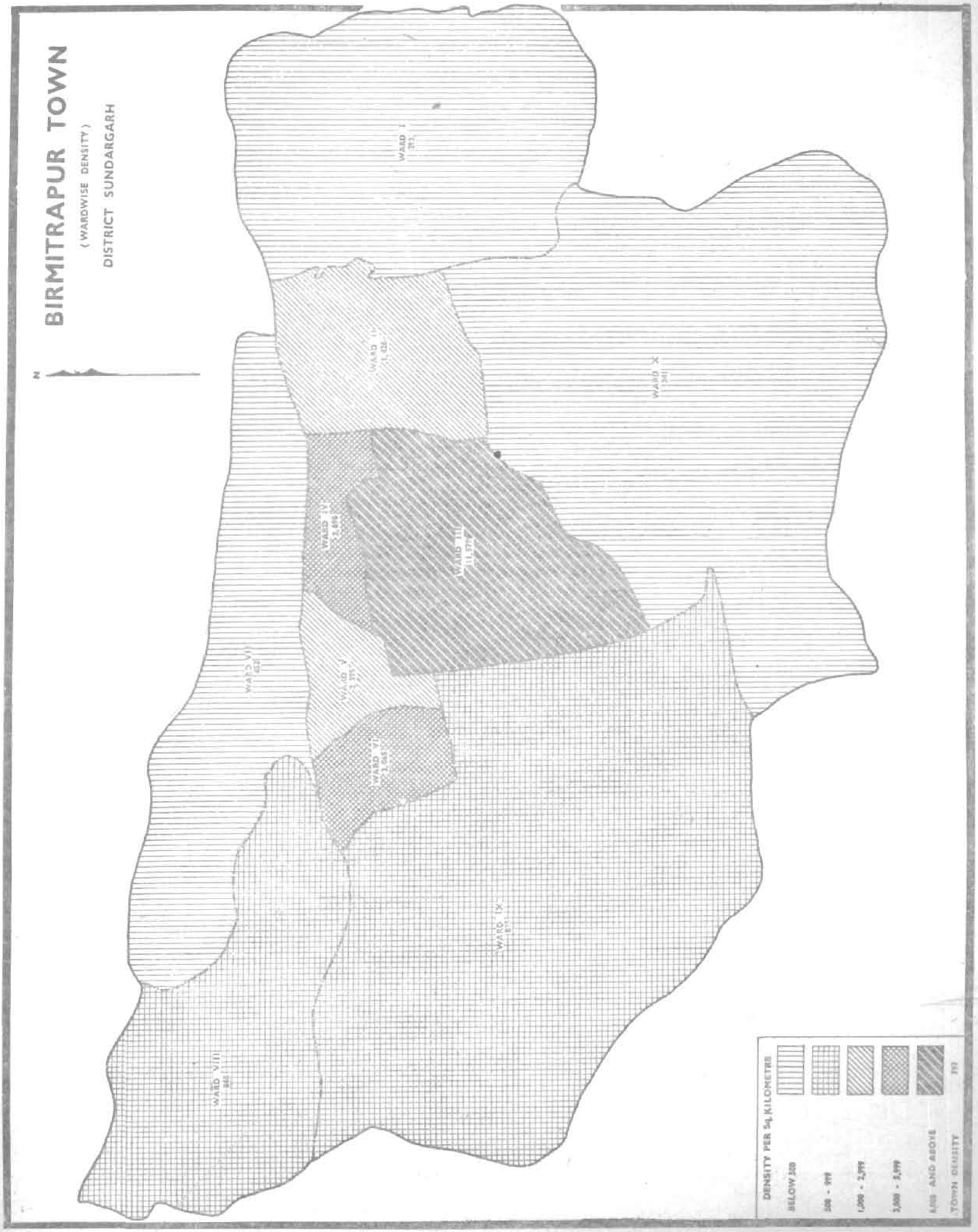

BHADRAK TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT BALASORE
N
WARD XVII
823
WARD XVI
2 056
WARD XV
2 356
WARD I
763
WARD II
1,693
WARD III
1,471
WARD XI
2,561
WARD VIII
9,670
WARD XII
594
WARD IV
1870
WARD IX
9,825
WARD XIV
773
WARD XIII
424
DENSITY PER Sq KILOMETRE
BELOW 500
500 - 999
1 000 - 2 999
3,000 - 5,999
6,000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY
1 303

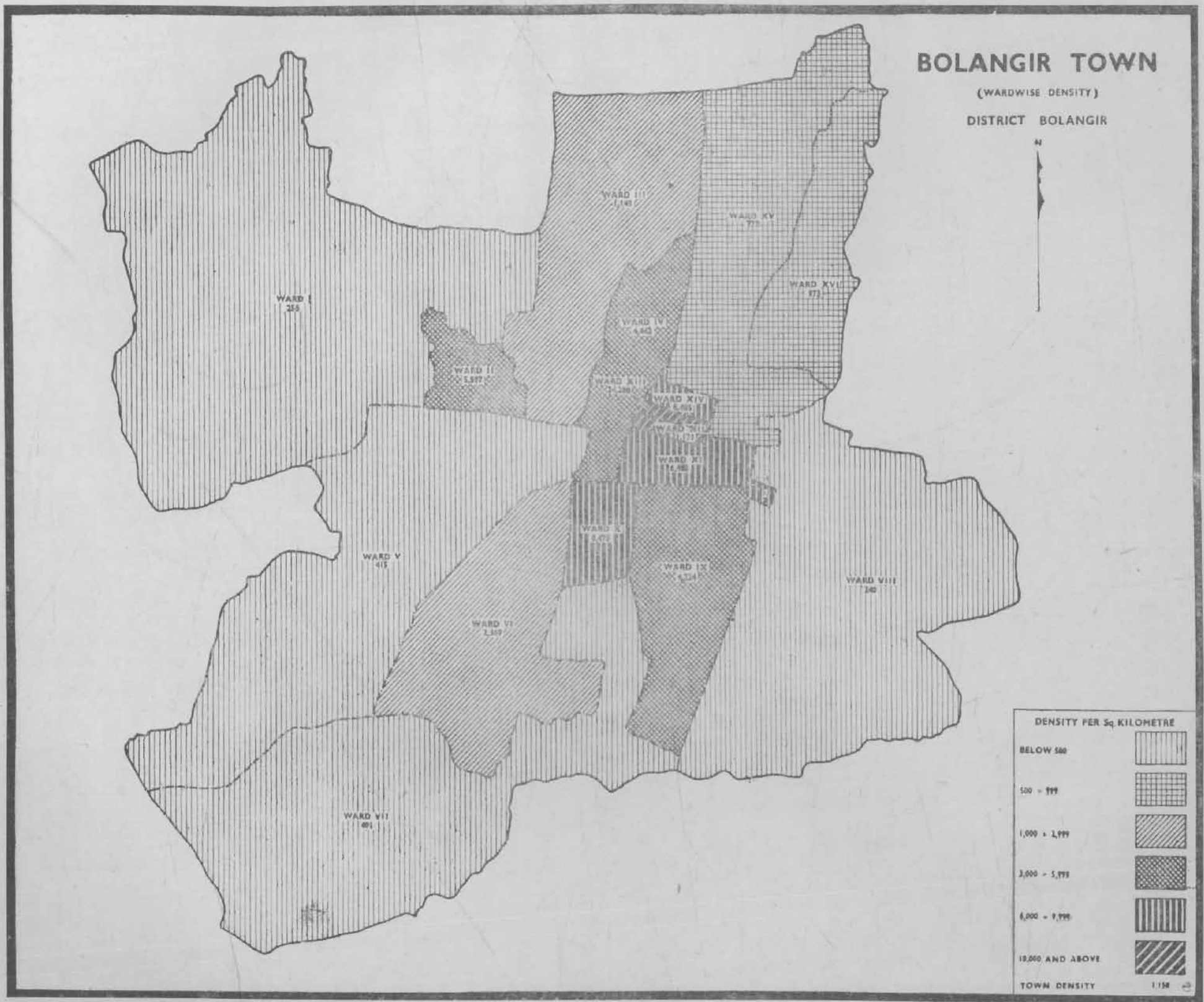

BHANJANAGAR TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT GANJAM
N
WARD XI
1,070
WARD X
1,158
WARD IX
1,543
WARD VIII
1,228
WARD VII
4,239
WARD IV
9,840
WARD V
15,550
WARD III
34,267
WARD VI
1,097
DENSITY PER Sq. KILOMETRE
BELOW 3,000
3,000 - 5,999
6,000 - 9,999
10,000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY
1,765

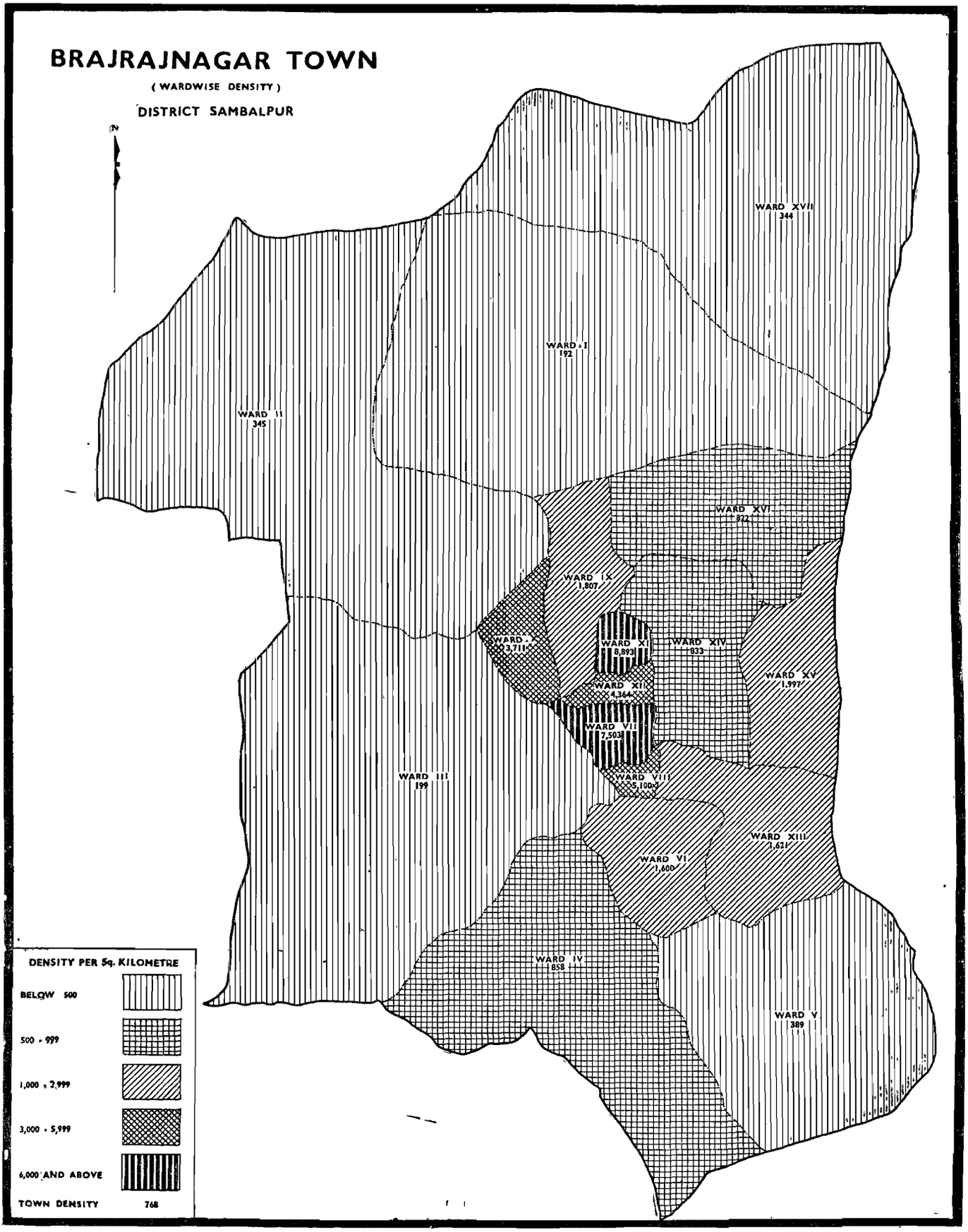

BHAWANIPATNA TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT KALAHANDI
N
WARD I
2,534
WARD II
642
WARD III
3,401
WARD IV
3,649
WARD V
5,018
WARD VI
WARD VII
1,545
WARD VIII
1,335
WARD IX
2,307
WARD X
2,153
WARD XI
1,798
WARD XII
2,132
DENSITY PER Sq. KILOMETRE
BELOW 1,000
1,000 - 2,999
3,000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY
1,727

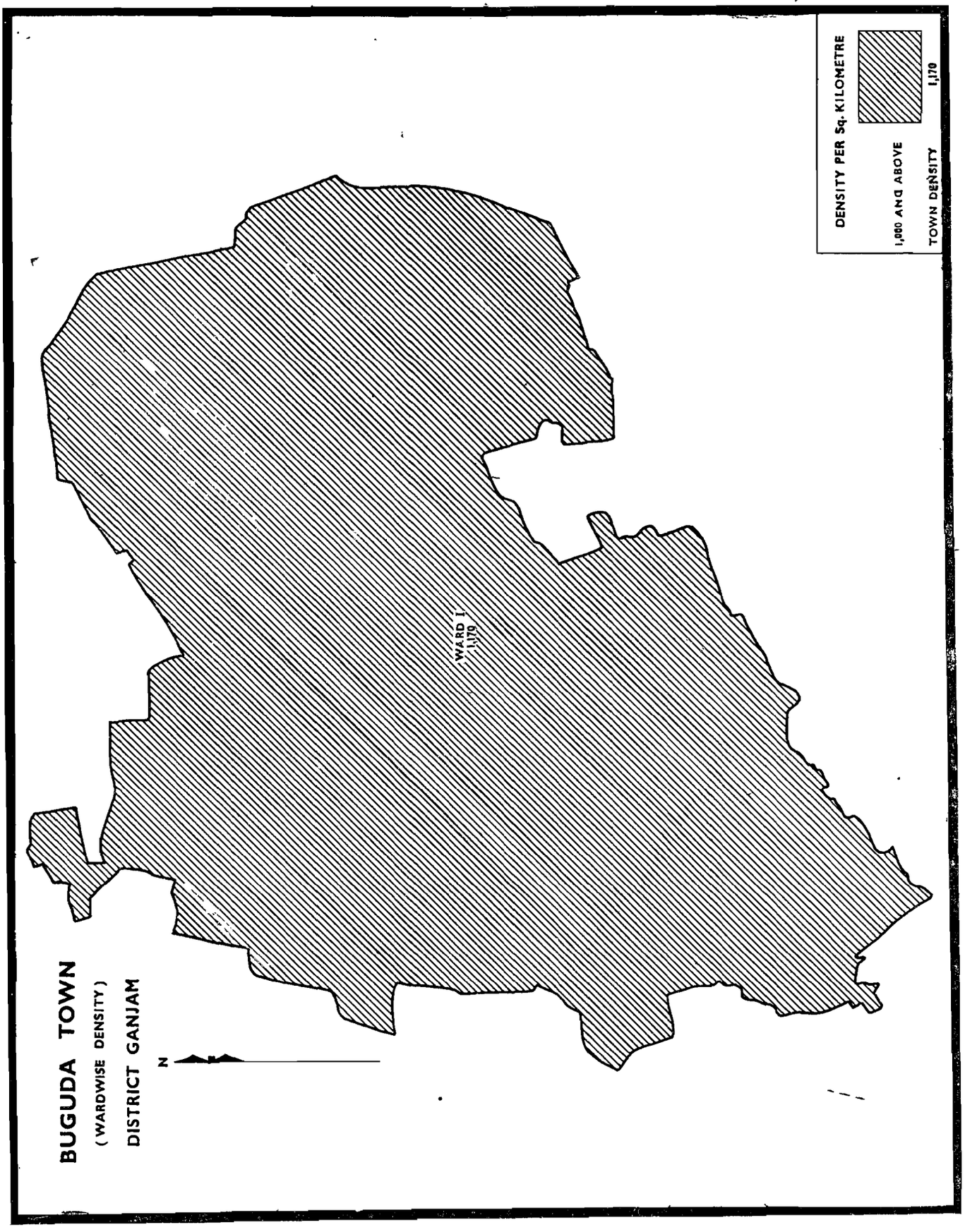

BHUBAN TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT DHENKANAL
N
WARD I
5 366
WARD II
21 409
WARD III
8 155
WARD IV
5 328
WARD
6 457
DENSITY PER Sq KILOMETRE
BELOW 6 000
6 000 9 999
10 000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY 7 184

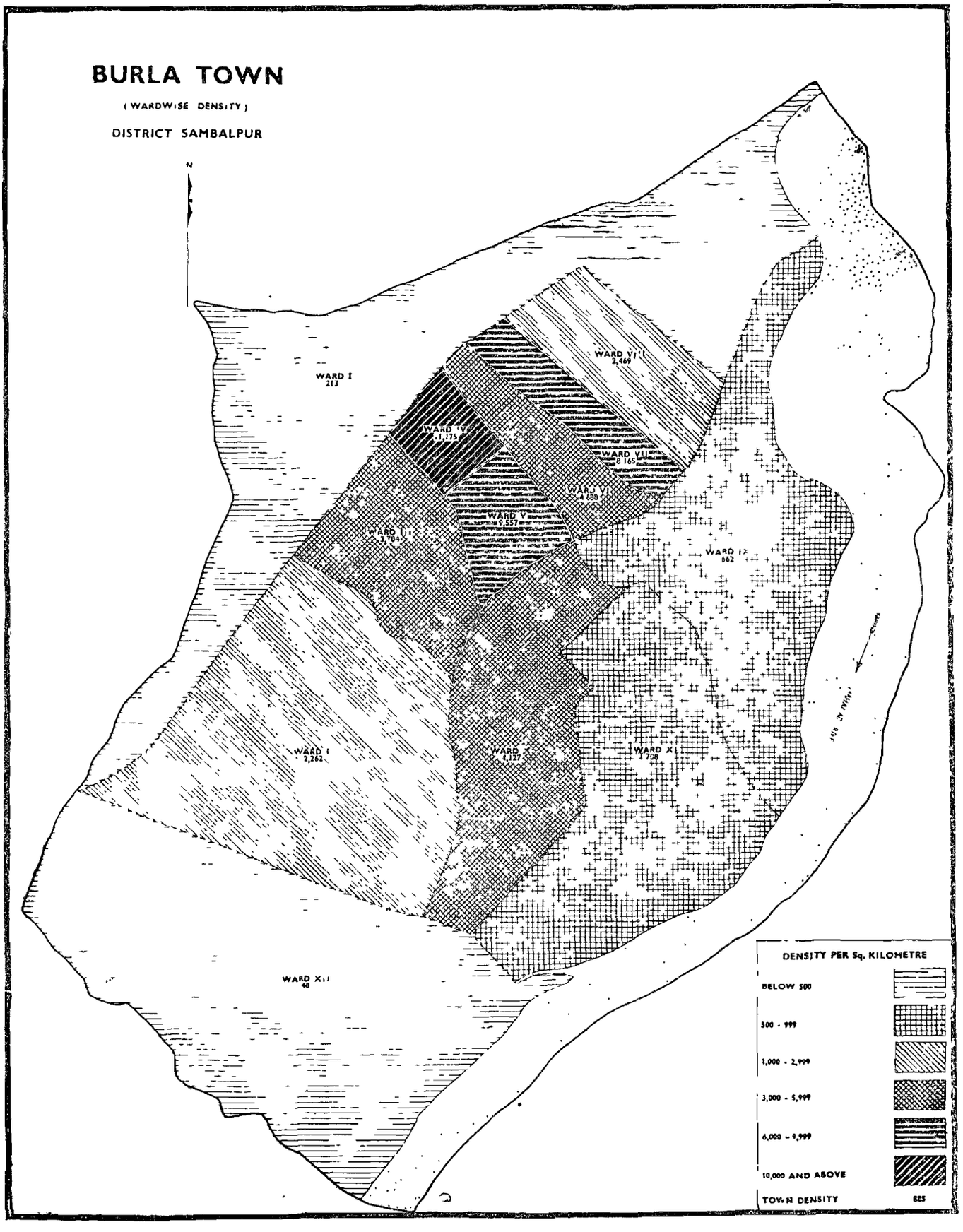

BHUBANESWAR TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT PURI
N
WARD XIV
190
WARD XV
1,638
WARD IX
5 704
WARD V
9,054
WARD III
4,766
WARD XVI
840
WARD VIII
4 393
WARD XII
1 048
WARD V
1 360
WARD II
18 168
WARD XVII
2,067
WARD VII
3 144
WARD VI
WARD I
WARD XI
284
WARD XV II
862
WARD XIX
1 423
WARD XI
WARD X
620
DENSITY PER Sq KILOMETRE
BELOW 500
500 999
1 000 2 999
3 000 5 999
6 000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY
5 621

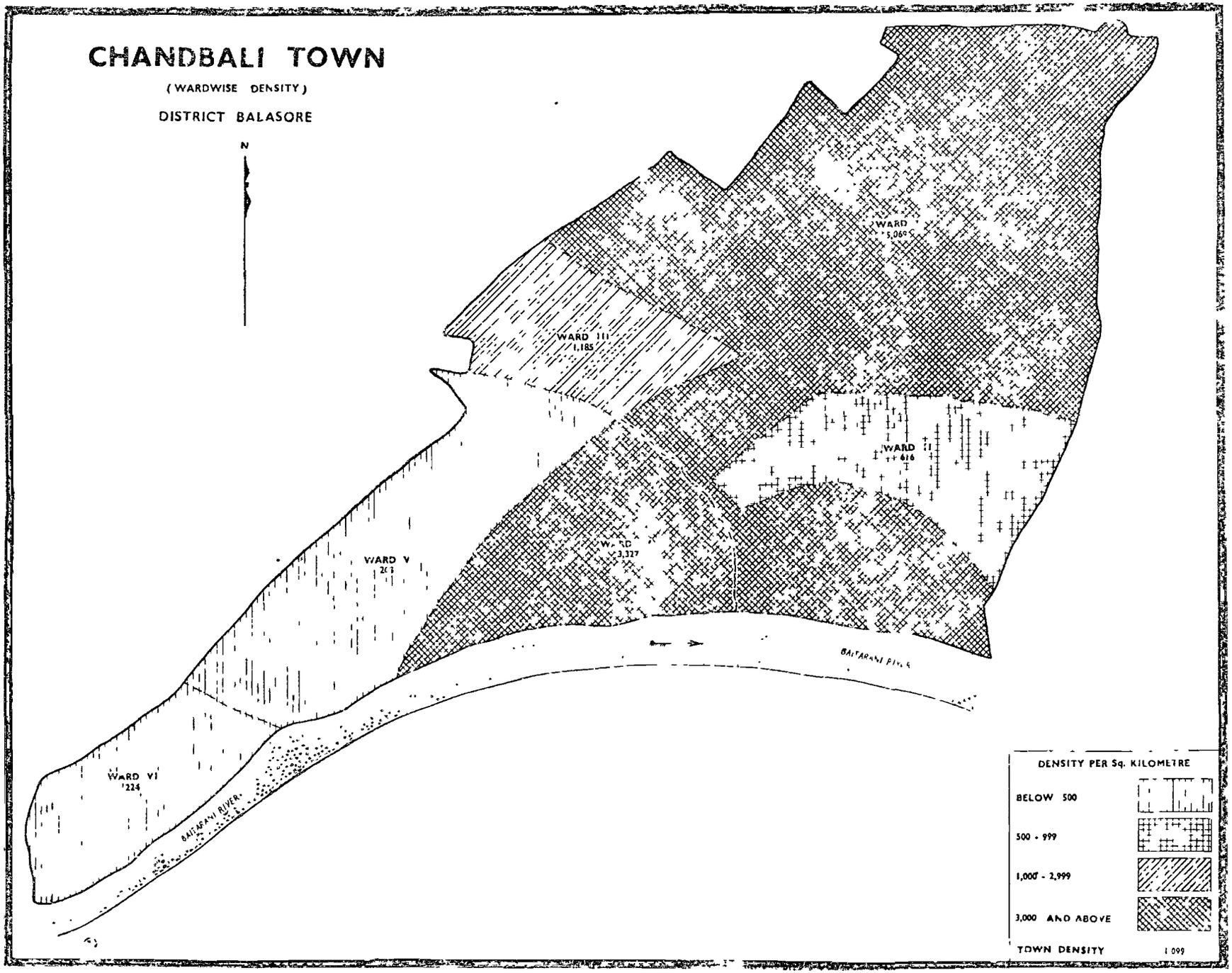

BIRMITRAPUR TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT SUNDARGARH
N
WARD I
WARD II
WARD III
WARD IV
WARD V
WARD VI
WARD VII
WARD VIII
WARD IX
WARD X
DENSITY PER Sq. KILOMETRE
BELOW 500
500 - 999
1,000 - 2,999
3,000 - 5,999
6,000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY

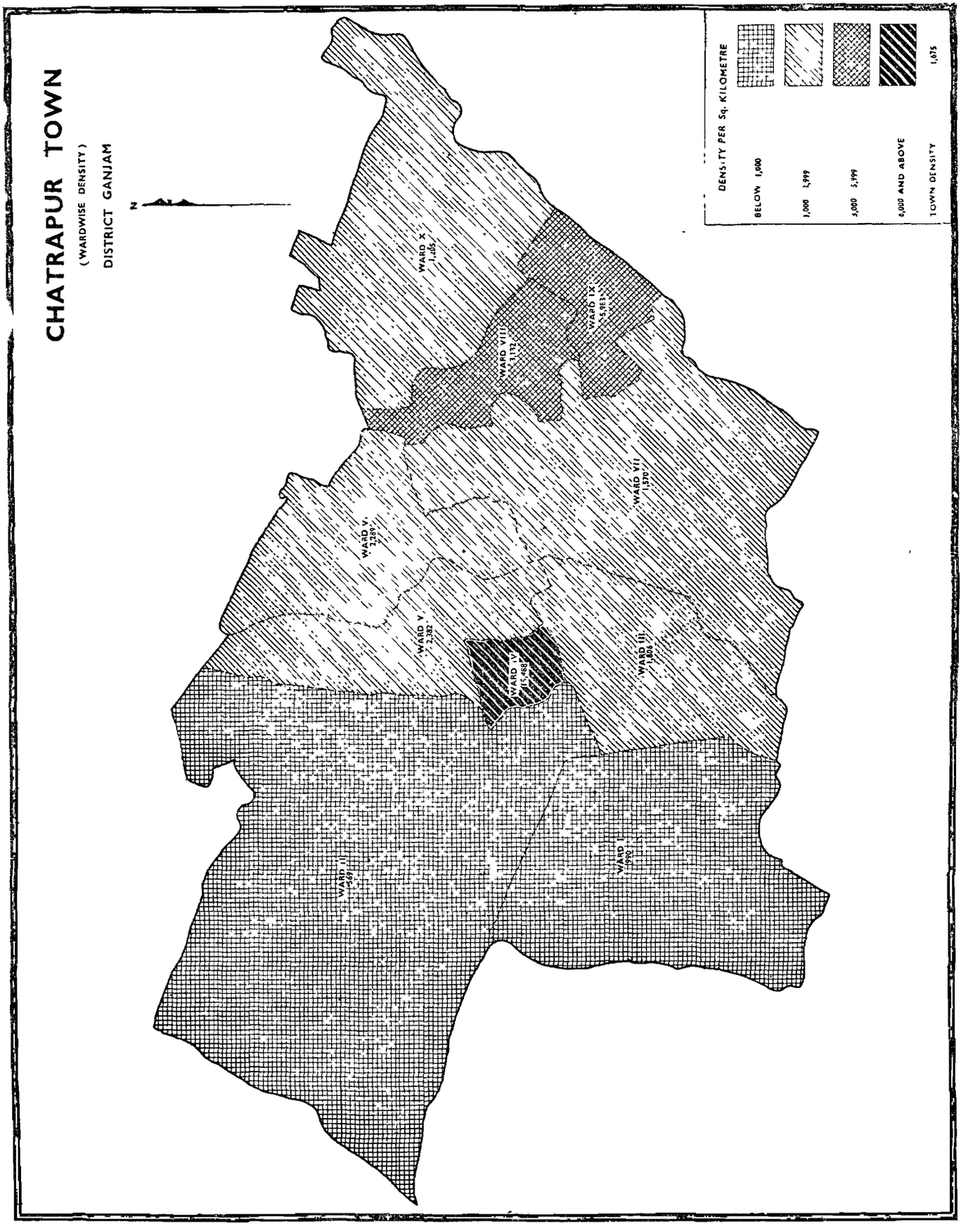

BOLANGIR TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT BOLANGIR
N
WARD I
255
WARD II
5,577
WARD III
1,143
WARD IV
4,443
WARD V
413
WARD VI
2,559
WARD VII
401
WARD VIII
240
WARD IX
4,324
WARD X
4,405
WARD XI
WARD XIII
WARD XIV
WARD XV
771
WARD XVI
973
DENSITY PER Sq. KILOMETRE
BELOW 500
500 - 999
1,000 - 2,999
3,000 - 5,999
6,000 - 9,999
10,000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY 1:150

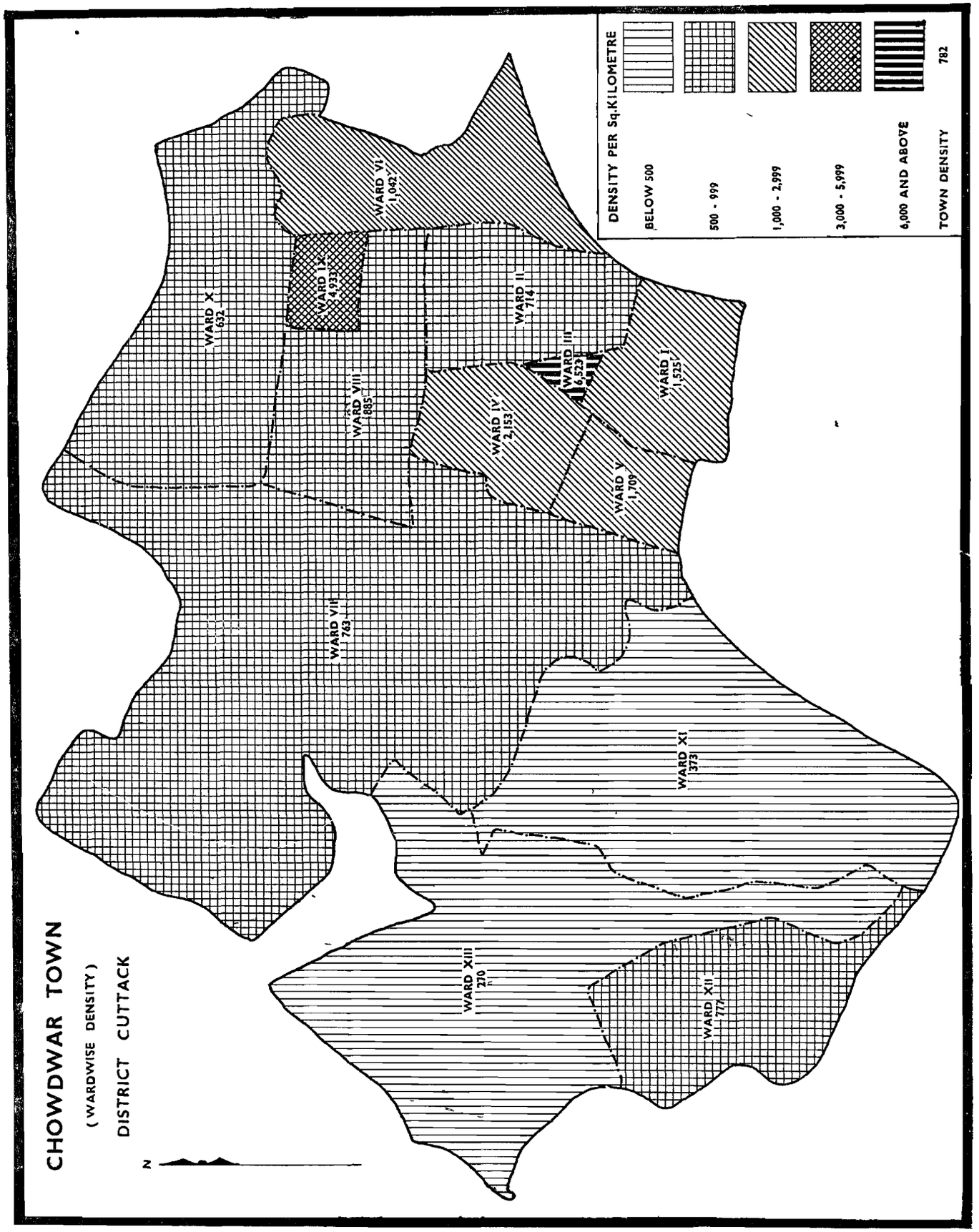

BRAJRAJNAGAR TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT SAMBALPUR
N
WARD XVII
344
WARD I
192
WARD II
345
WARD XVI
822
WARD IX
1,807
WARD X
3,711
WARD XI
8,893
WARD XIV
833
WARD XII
4,364
WARD XV
1,997
WARD VII
7,503
WARD III
199
WARD VIII
5,100
WARD XIII
1,621
WARD VI
1,600
WARD IV
858
WARD V
389
DENSITY PER Sq. KILOMETRE
BELOW 500
500 - 999
1,000 - 2,999
3,000 - 5,999
6,000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY 768

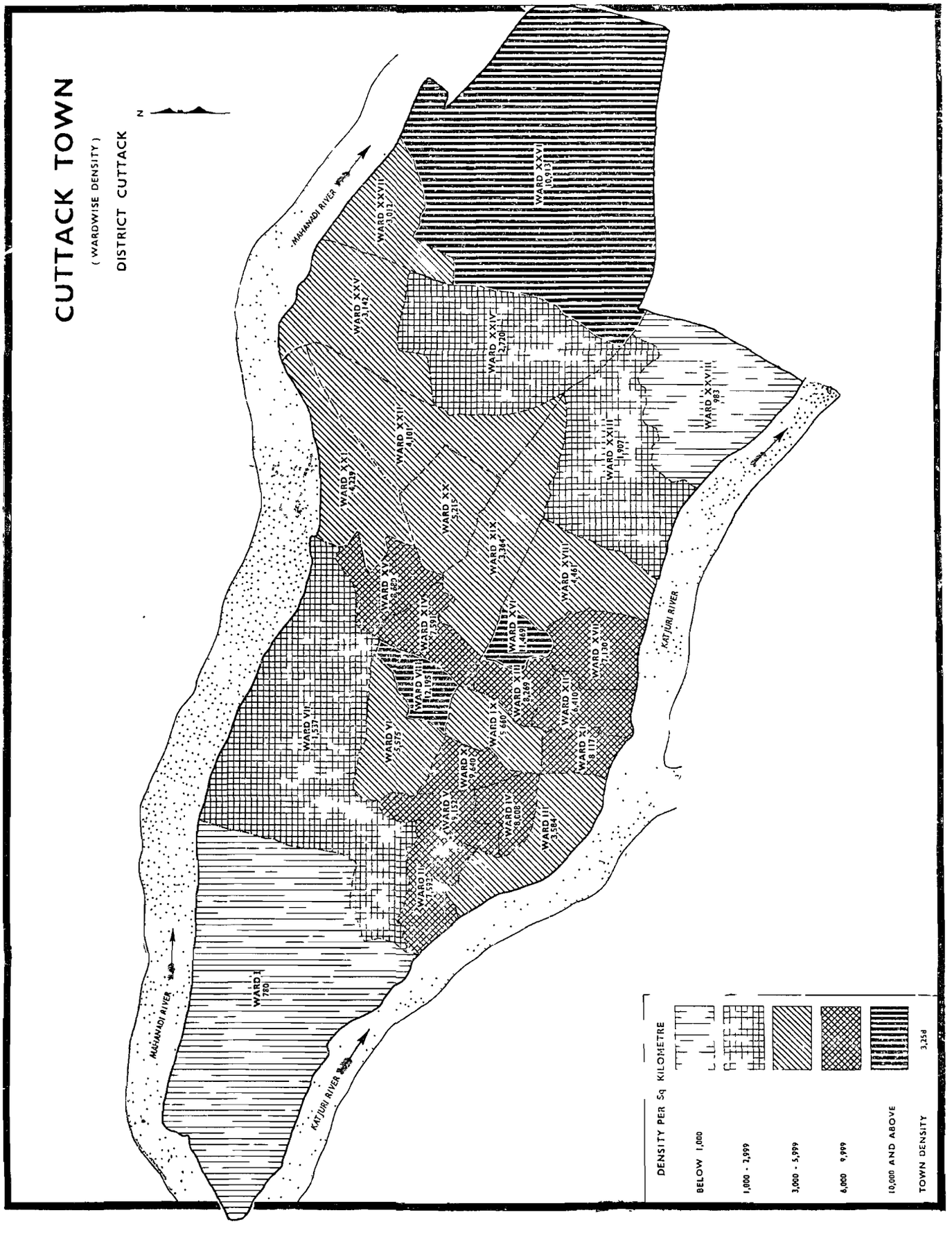

BUGUDA TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT GANJAM
N
WARD I
1,170
DENSITY PER Sq. KILOMETRE
1,000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY 1,170

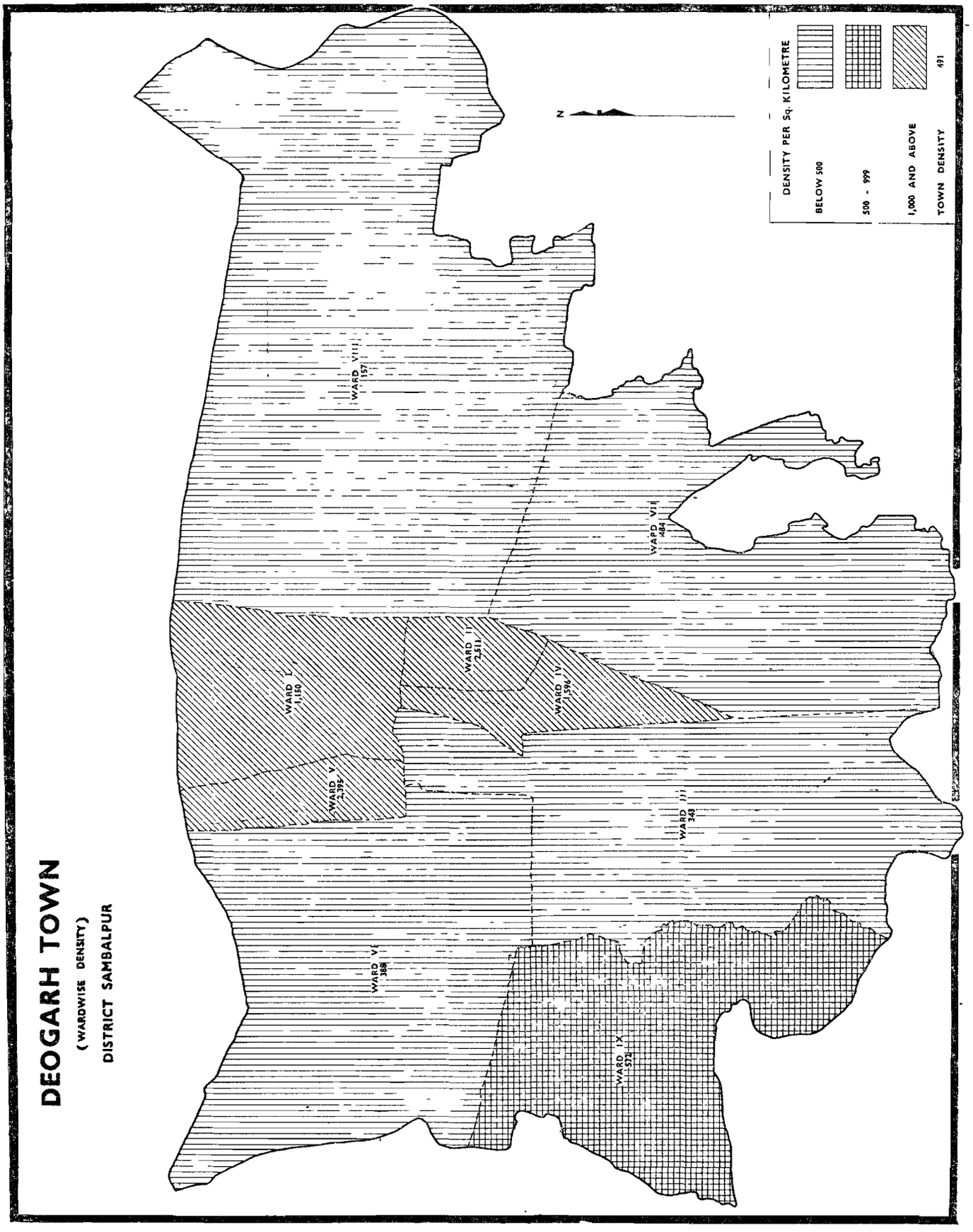

BURLA TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT SAMBALPUR
N
WARD I
213
WARD II
3,104
WARD III
1,175
WARD IV
WARD V
9,557
WARD VI
4,889
WARD VII
6,165
WARD VIII
2,469
WARD IX
862
WARD X
1,708
WARD XI
WARD XII
48
DENSITY PER Sq. KILOMETRE
BELOW 500
500 - 999
1,000 - 2,999
3,000 - 5,999
6,000 - 9,999
10,000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY

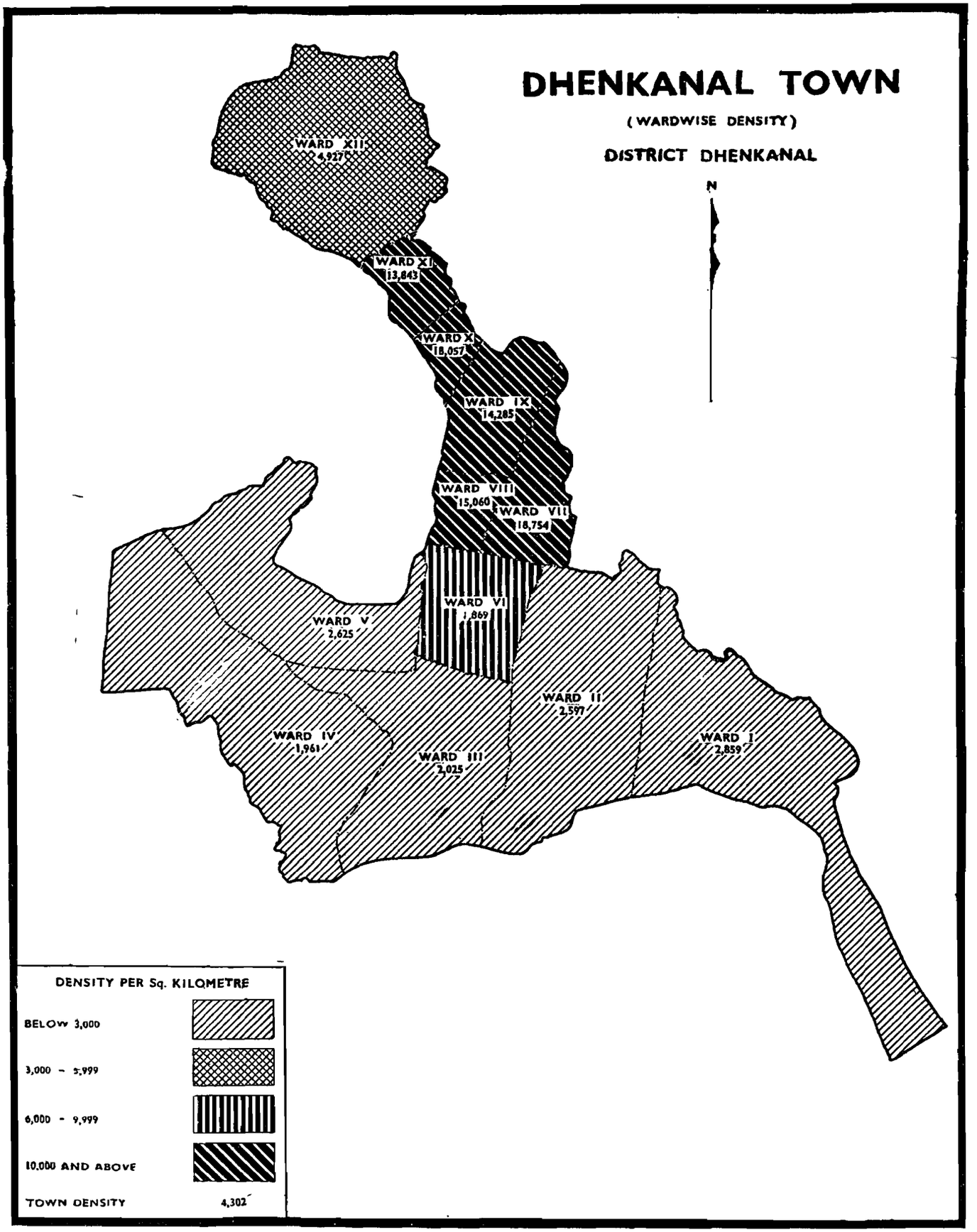

CHANDBALI TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT BALASORE
N
WARD III
1,185
WARD
5,069
WARD
616
WARD V
WARD VI
1224
BAITARANI RIVER
DENSITY PER Sq. KILOMETRE
BELOW 500
500 - 999
1,000 - 2,999
3,000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY

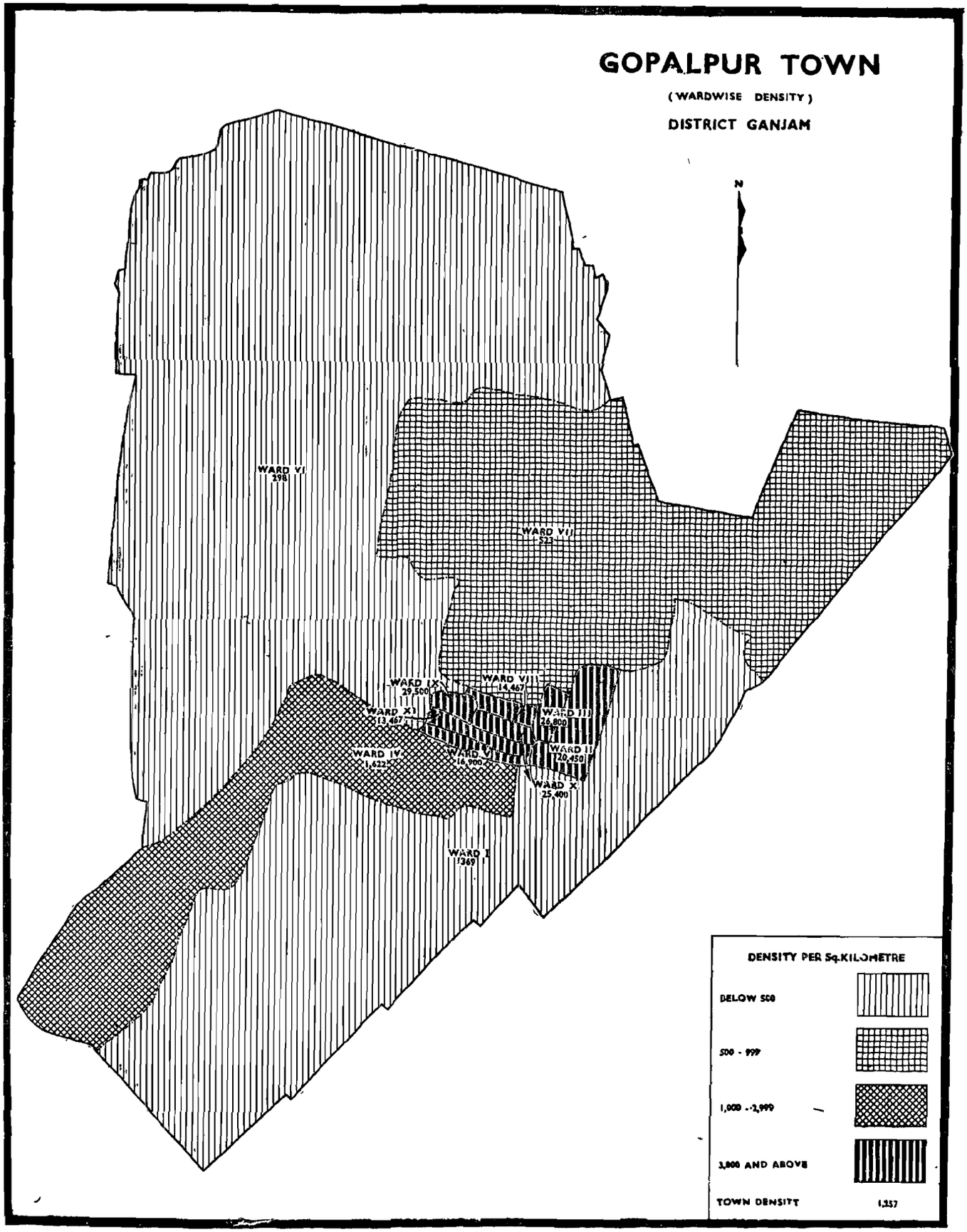

CHATRAPUR TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT GANJAM
N
DENSITY PER Sq. KILOMETRE
BELOW 1,000
1,000 1,999
5,000 5,999
6,000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY 1,675
WARD X 1,105
WARD IX 15,951
WARD VIII 3,132
WARD V 2,289
WARD V 2,382
WARD VI 1,570
WARD IV 17,688
WARD III 1,605
WARD II 1,990
WARD I 569

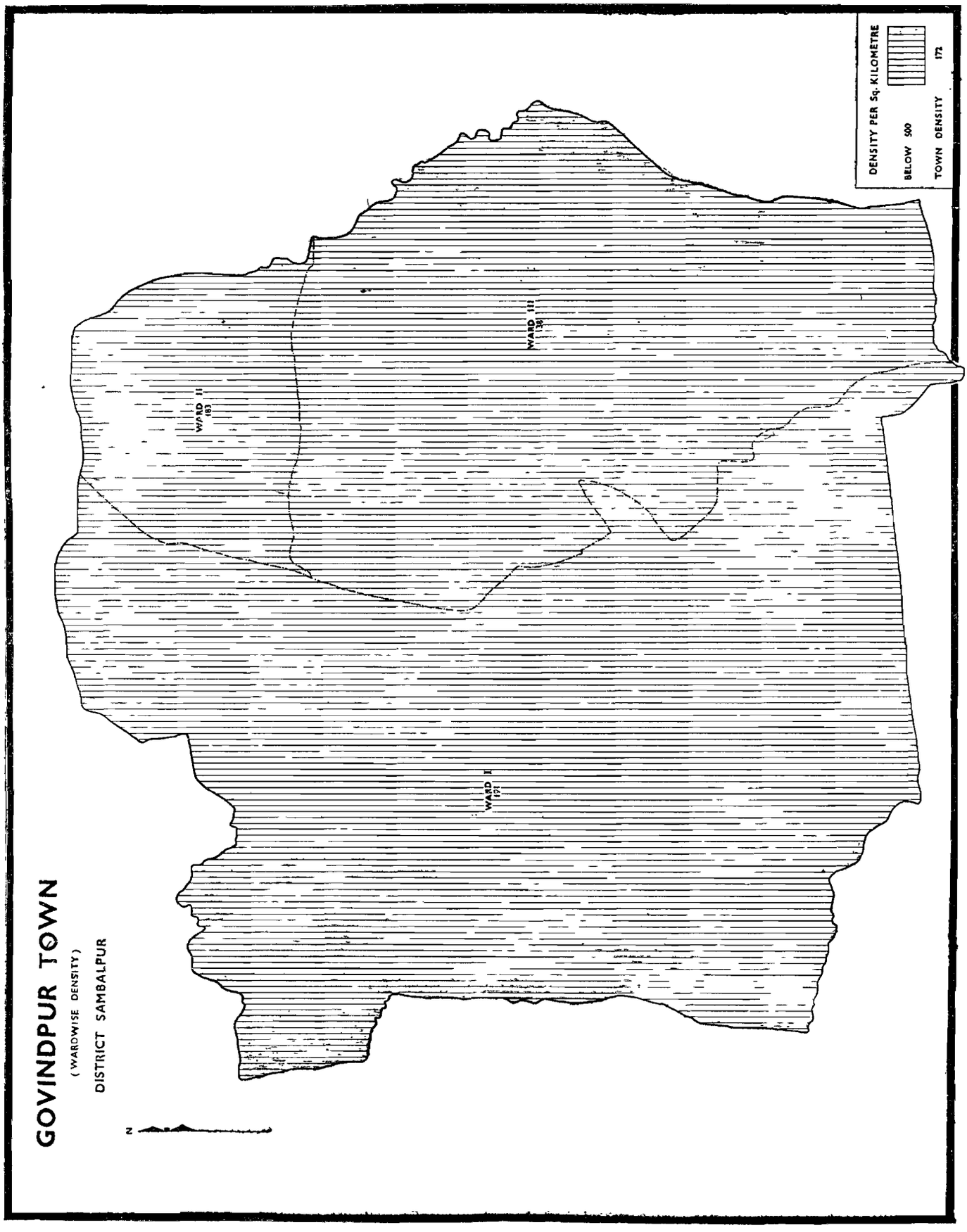

CHOWDWAR TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT CUTTACK
N
WARD X
632
WARD IX
4,933
WARD VI
1,042
WARD II
714
WARD III
6,523
WARD I
1,525
WARD IV
2,153
WARD V
1,709
WARD VII
885
WARD VIII
763
WARD XI
373
WARD XIII
270
WARD XII
774
DENSITY PER Sq.KILOMETRE
BELOW 500
500 - 999
1,000 - 2,999
3,000 - 5,999
6,000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY
782

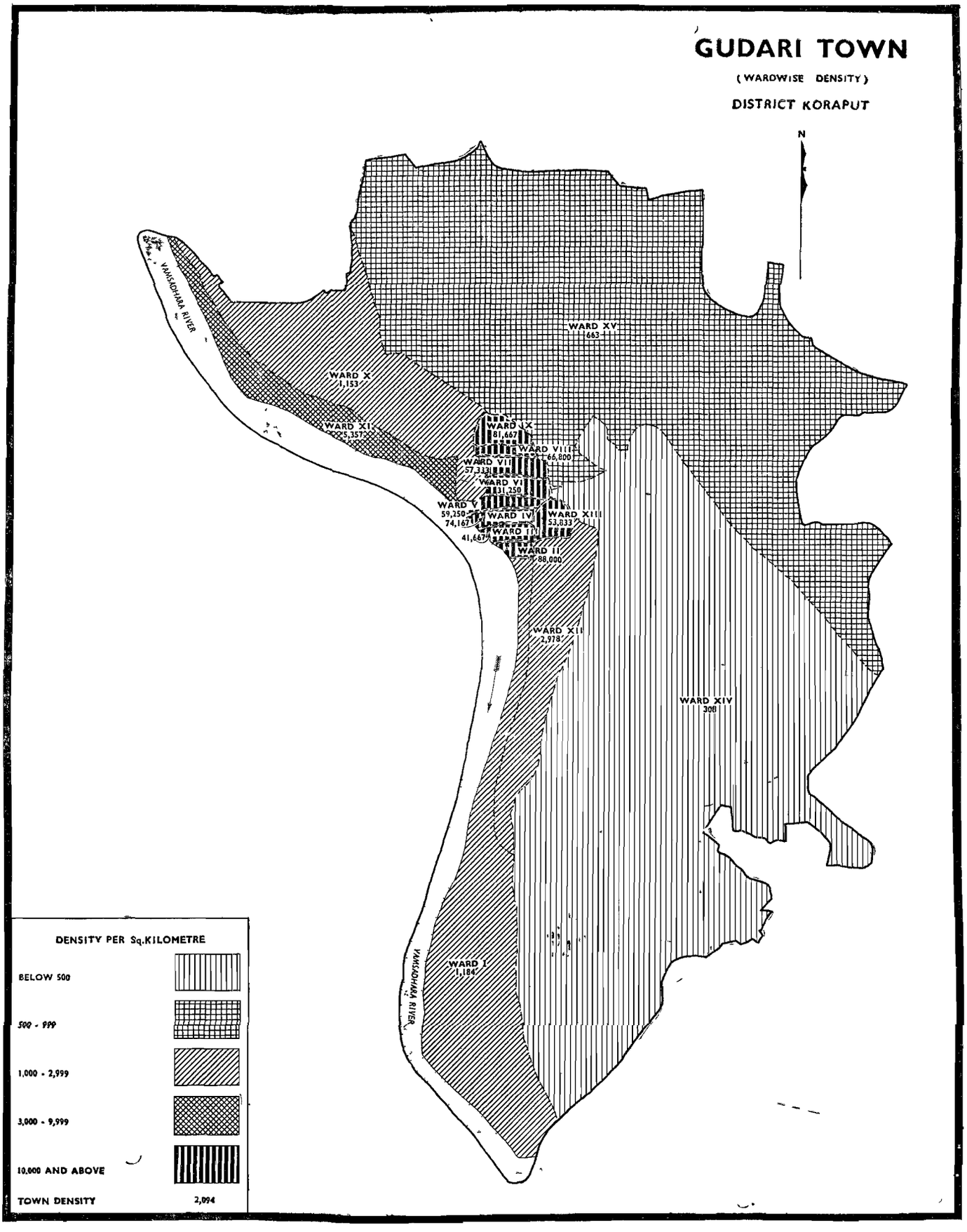

CUTTACK TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT CUTTACK
N
MAHANADI RIVER
KATJURI RIVER
WARD I 780
WARD II 3,584
WARD III 8,108
WARD IV 7,532
WARD V 7,640
WARD VI 5,575
WARD VII 7,531
WARD VIII 12,195
WARD IX 5,660
WARD X 8,269
WARD XI 8,117
WARD XII 6,410
WARD XIII 11,469
WARD XIV 7,591
WARD XV 3,142
WARD XVI 4,239
WARD XVII 4,101
WARD XVIII 3,012
WARD XIX 3,384
WARD XX 5,215
WARD XXI 2,720
WARD XXII 1,907
WARD XXIII 7,130
WARD XXIV 1,461
WARD XXV 983
WARD XXVI 1,013
WARD XXVII
DENSITY PER Sq KILOMETRE
BELOW 1,000
1,000 - 2,999
3,000 - 5,999
6,000 9,999
10,000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY 3,258

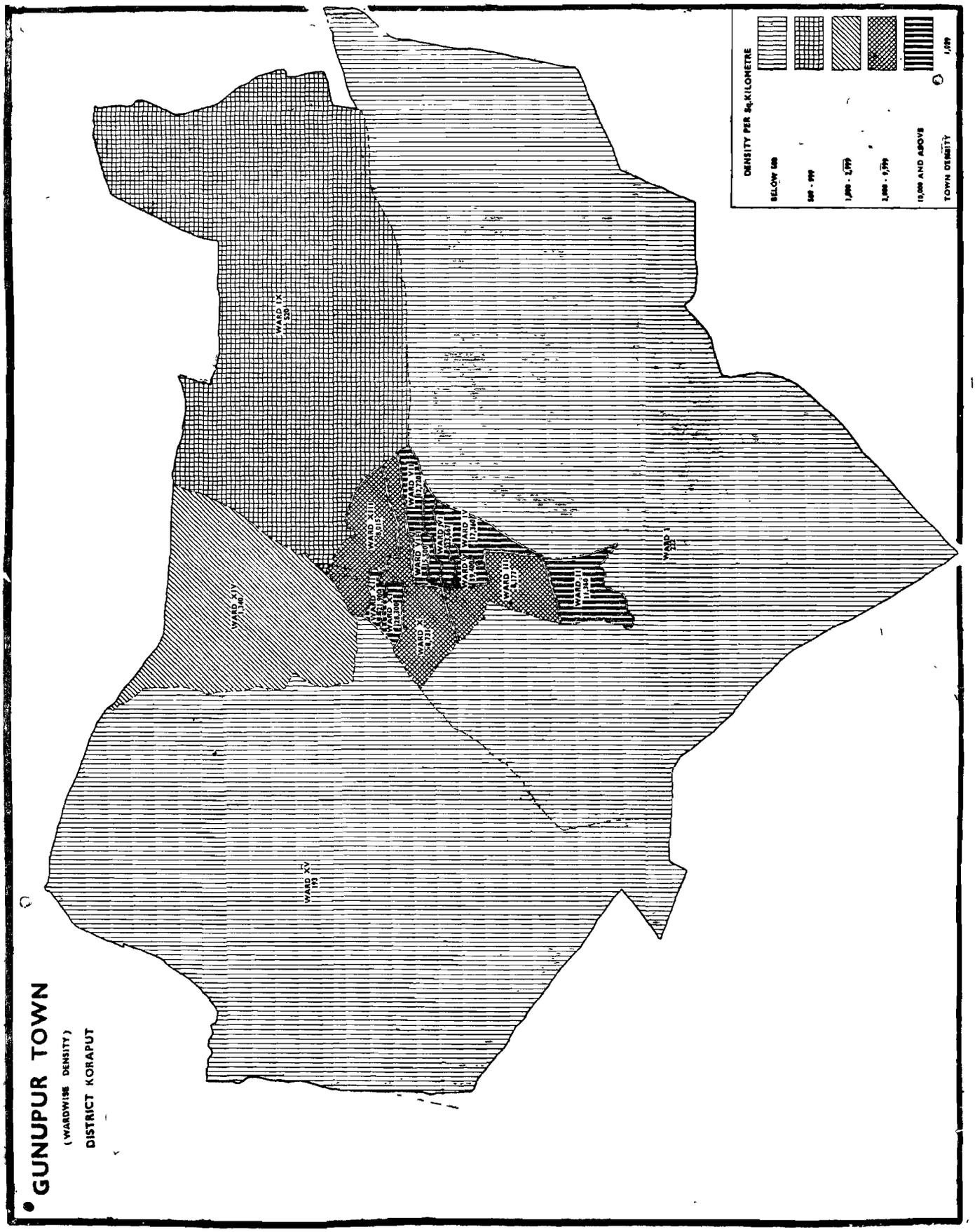

DEOGARH TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT SAMBALPUR
N
DENSITY PER Sq. KILOMETRE
BELOW 500
500 - 999
1,000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY 491
WARD I 1,150
WARD II 2,511
WARD III 348
WARD IV 1,596
WARD V 2,395
WARD VI 388
WARD VII 484
WARD VIII 157
WARD IX 572

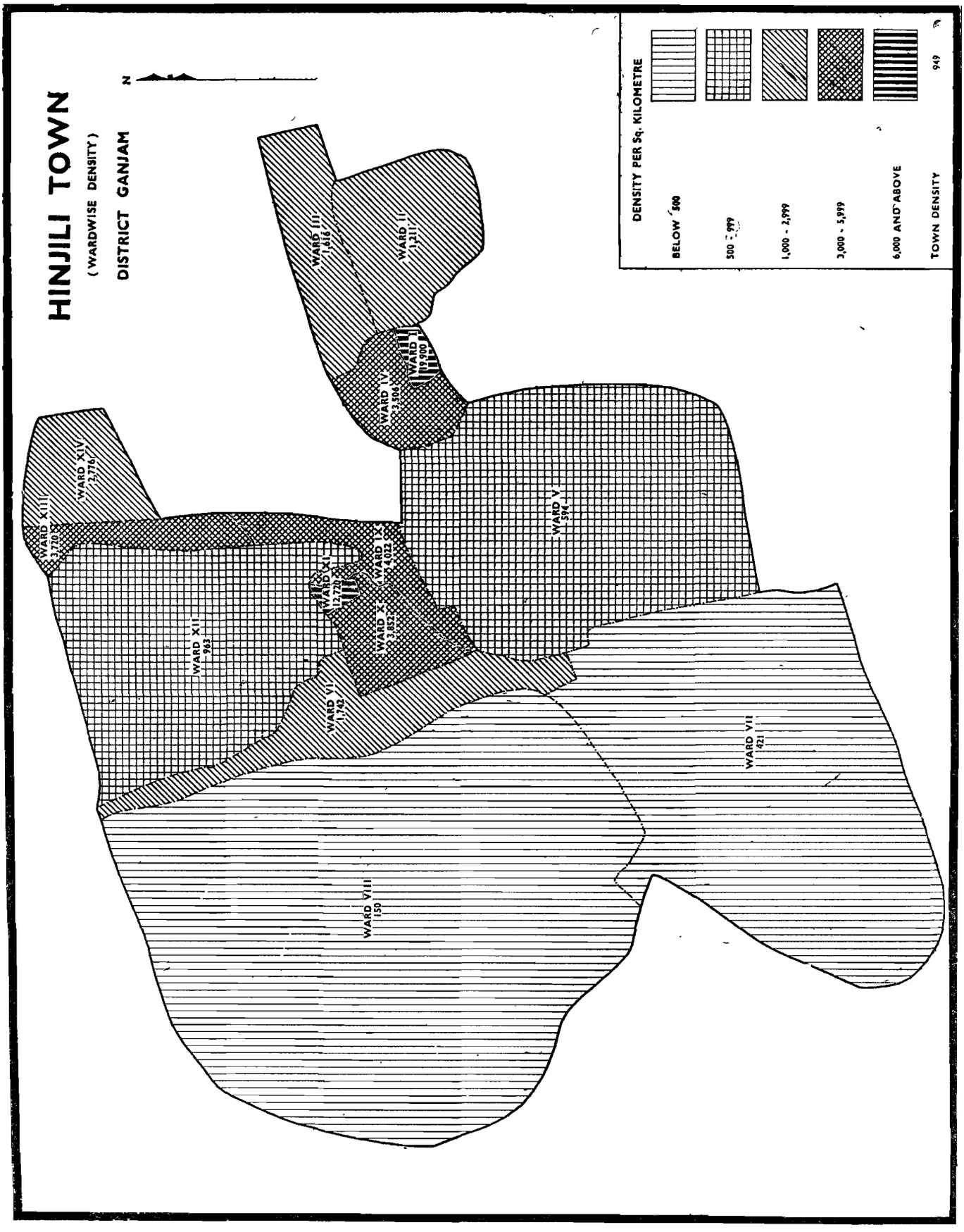

DHENKANAL TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT DHENKANAL
N
WARD XII
4,927
WARD XI
13,843
WARD X
18,057
WARD IX
14,285
WARD VIII
15,060
WARD VII
18,754
WARD VI
1,869
WARD V
2,625
WARD IV
1,961
WARD III
2,025
WARD II
2,597
WARD I
2,859
DENSITY PER Sq. KILOMETRE
BELOW 3,000
3,000 - 5,999
6,000 - 9,999
10,000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY
4,302

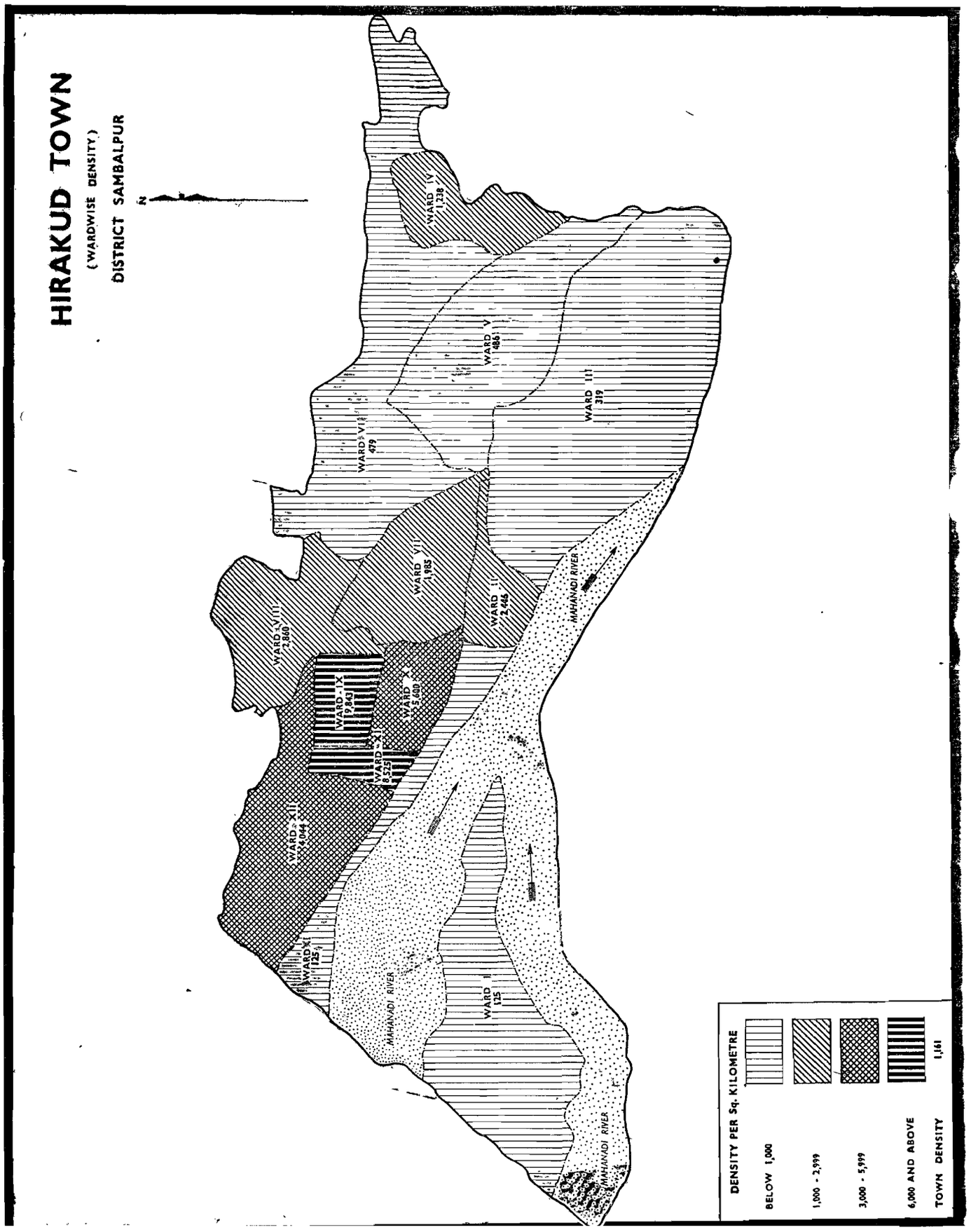

GOPALPUR TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT GANJAM
N
WARD VI
298
WARD VII
523
WARD IX
29,500
WARD VIII
14,467
WARD XI
13,467
WARD III
26,800
WARD IV
1,622
WARD VI
16,900
WARD II
20,450
WARD X
25,400
WARD I
1369
DENSITY PER Sq.KILOMETRE
BELOW 500
500 - 999
1,000 - 2,999
3,000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY
1,357

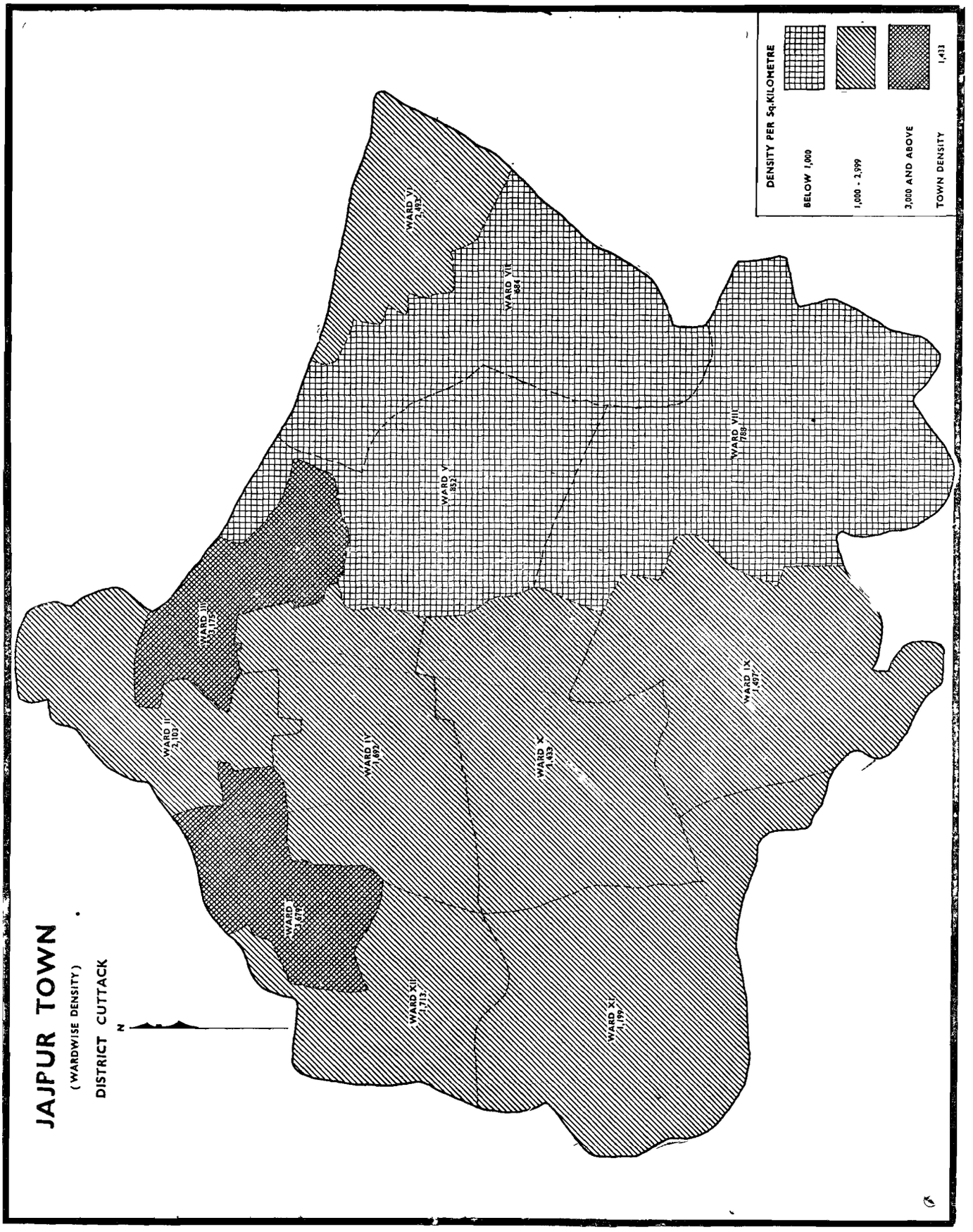

GOVINDPUR TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT SAMBALPUR
N
WARD II
121
WARD III
136
WARD II
183
DENSITY PER Sq. KILOMETRE
BELOW 500
TOWN DENSITY 172

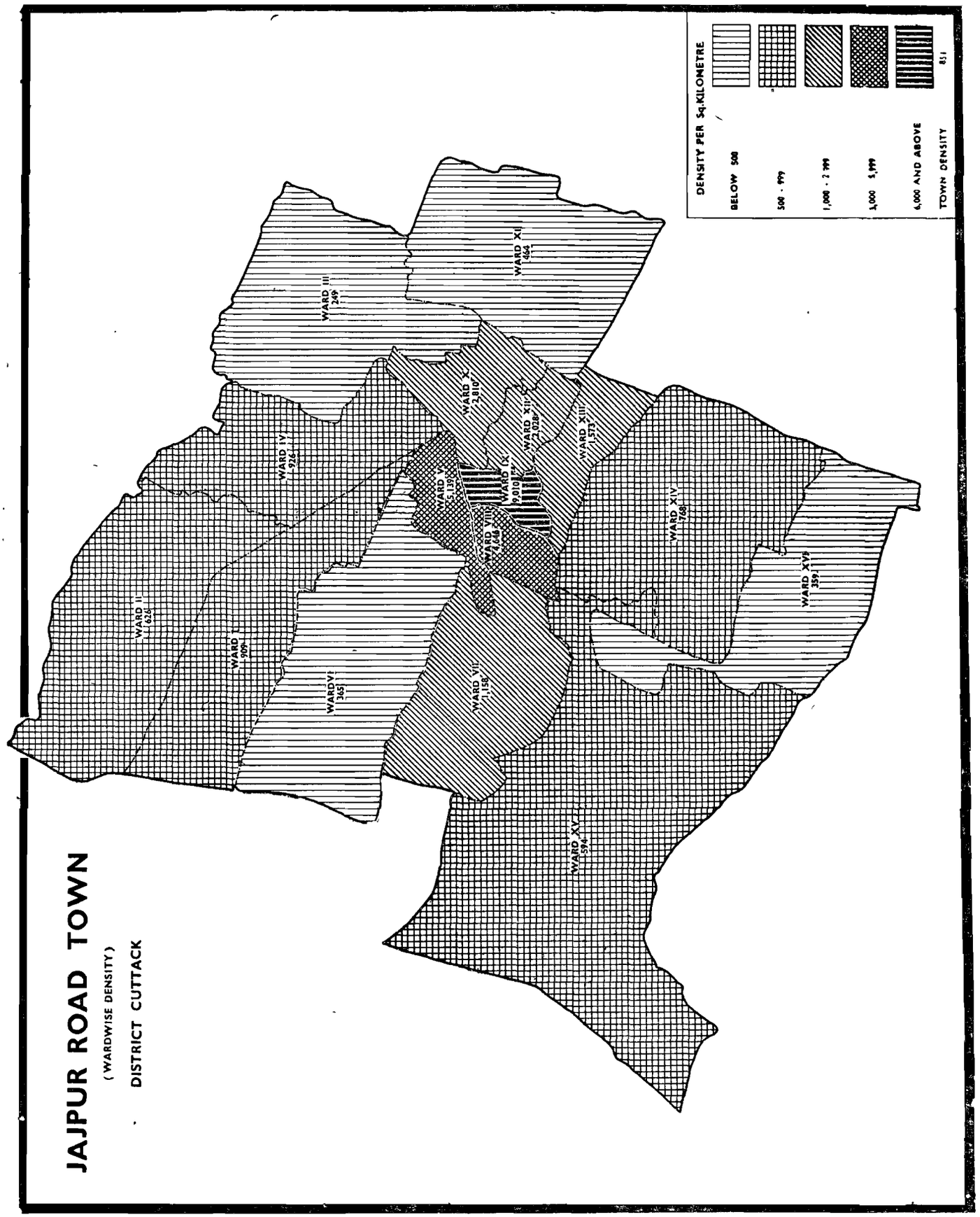

GUDARI TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT KORAPUT
N
VAMSADHARA RIVER
WARD X
1,153
WARD XI
5,357
WARD IX
81,667
WARD VIII
66,800
WARD VII
57,333
WARD VI
31,250
WARD V
59,250
74,167
WARD IV
WARD III
41,667
WARD XIII
53,833
WARD II
88,000
WARD XV
663
WARD XII
2,978
WARD XIV
308
WARD I
1,184
VAMSADHARA RIVER
DENSITY PER Sq.KILOMETRE
BELOW 500
500 - 999
1,000 - 2,999
3,000 - 9,999
10,000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY
2,094

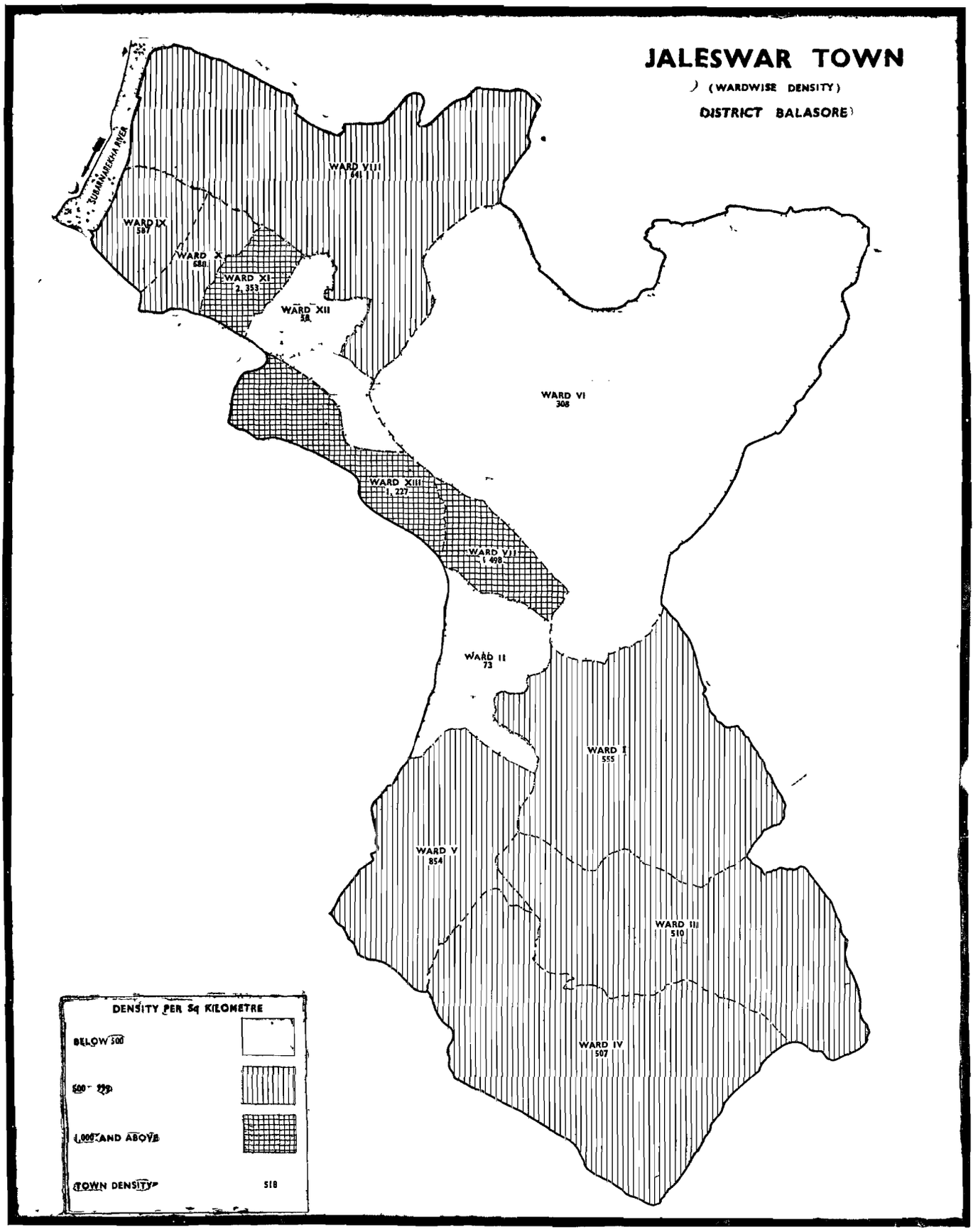

GUNUPUR TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT KORAPUT
DENSITY PER Sq.KILOMETRE
BELOW 500
500 - 999
1,000 - 1,999
2,000 - 9,999
10,000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY
WARD I
WARD II
WARD III
WARD IV
WARD V
WARD VI
WARD VII
WARD VIII
WARD IX
WARD X
WARD XI
WARD XII
WARD XIII
WARD XIV
WARD XV


HINJILI TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT GANJAM
N
DENSITY PER Sq. KILOMETRE
BELOW 500
500 - 999
1,000 - 2,999
3,000 - 5,999
6,000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY 949
WARD I
9,900
WARD II
1,211
WARD III
1,616
WARD IV
3,504
WARD V
394
WARD VI
1,742
WARD VII
421
WARD VIII
159
WARD IX
4,022
WARD X
3,852
WARD XI
12,720
WARD XII
963
WARD XIII
3,720
WARD XIV
5,776


HIRAKUD TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT SAMBALPUR
N
WARD I 125
WARD II 2,446
WARD III 319
WARD IV 1,238
WARD V 486
WARD VI 479
WARD VII 1,985
WARD VIII 2,860
WARD IX 1,841
WARD X 5,480
WARD XI 835
WARD XII 4,044
WARD XIII 125
MAHANADI RIVER
MAHANADI RIVER
MAHANADI RIVER
DENSITY PER Sq. KILOMETRE
BELOW 1,000
1,000 - 2,999
3,000 - 5,999
6,000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY 1,161


JAJPUR TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT CUTTACK
N
DENSITY PER Sq.KILOMETRE
BELOW 1,000
1,000 - 2,999
3,000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY 1,433
WARD I 3,679
WARD II 2,103
WARD III 3,175
WARD IV 1,692
WARD V 852
WARD VI 2,493
WARD VII 884
WARD VIII 788
WARD IX 1,697
WARD X 1,435
WARD XI 1,199
WARD XII 1,713

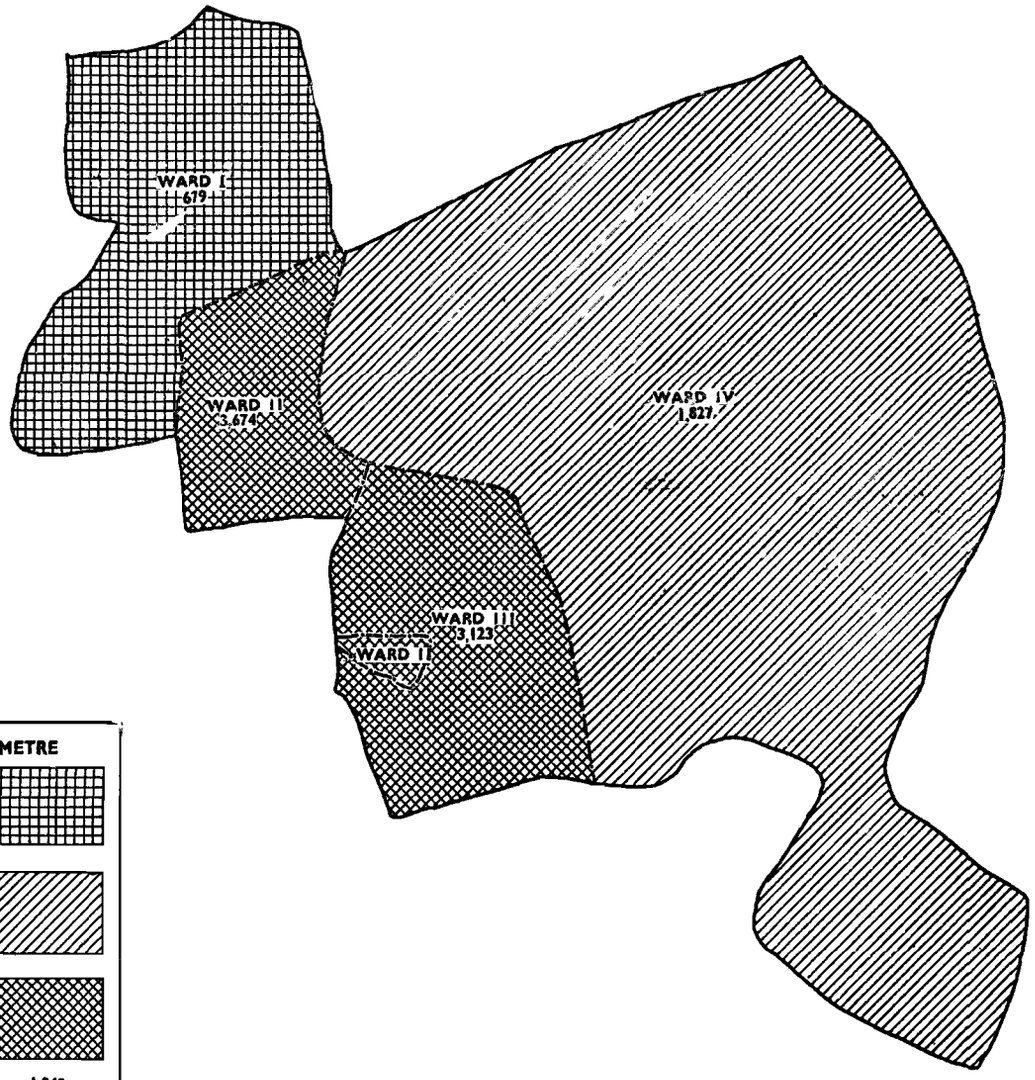

JAJPUR ROAD TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT CUTTACK
DENSITY PER Sq.KILOMETRE
BELOW 500
500 - 999
1,000 - 2,999
3,000 - 5,999
6,000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY
WARD I 1091
WARD II 628
WARD III 249
WARD IV 924
WARD V 1391
WARD VI 365
WARD VII 1,158
WARD VIII 4,446
WARD IX 9,010
WARD X 2,810
WARD XI 464
WARD XII 2,028
WARD XIII 1,573
WARD XIV 1768
WARD XV 594
WARD XVI 359


JALESWAR TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT BALASORE
SUBARNAREKHA RIVER
WARD VIII
641
WARD IX
587
WARD X
680
WARD XI
1, 353
WARD XII
58
WARD VI
308
WARD XIII
1, 227
WARD VII
1 498
WARD II
73
WARD I
555
WARD V
854
WARD III
510
WARD IV
507
DENSITY PER Sq KILOMETRE
BELOW 500
500 - 999
1,000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY
518

JATNI TOWN

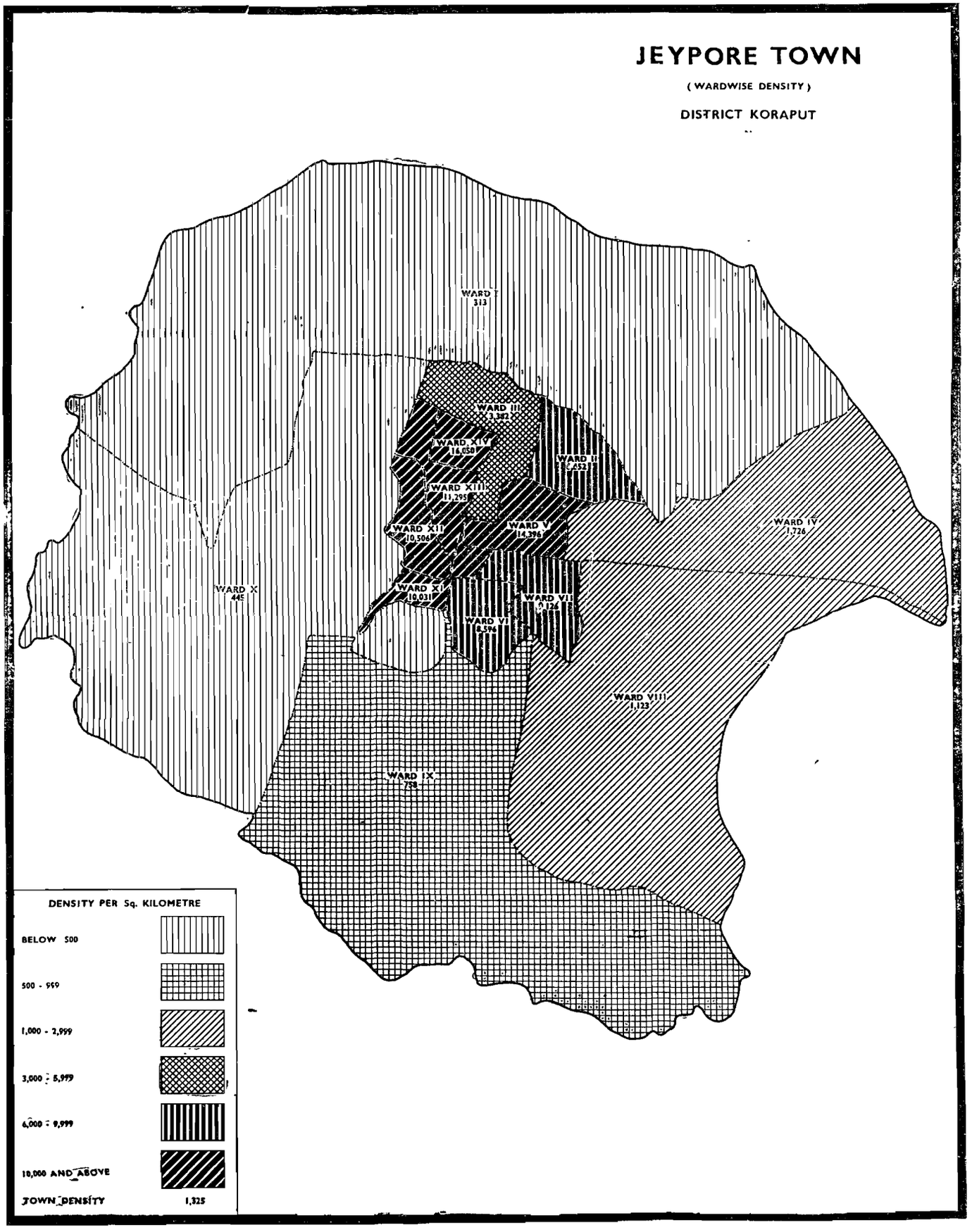
(WARDWISE DENSITY)

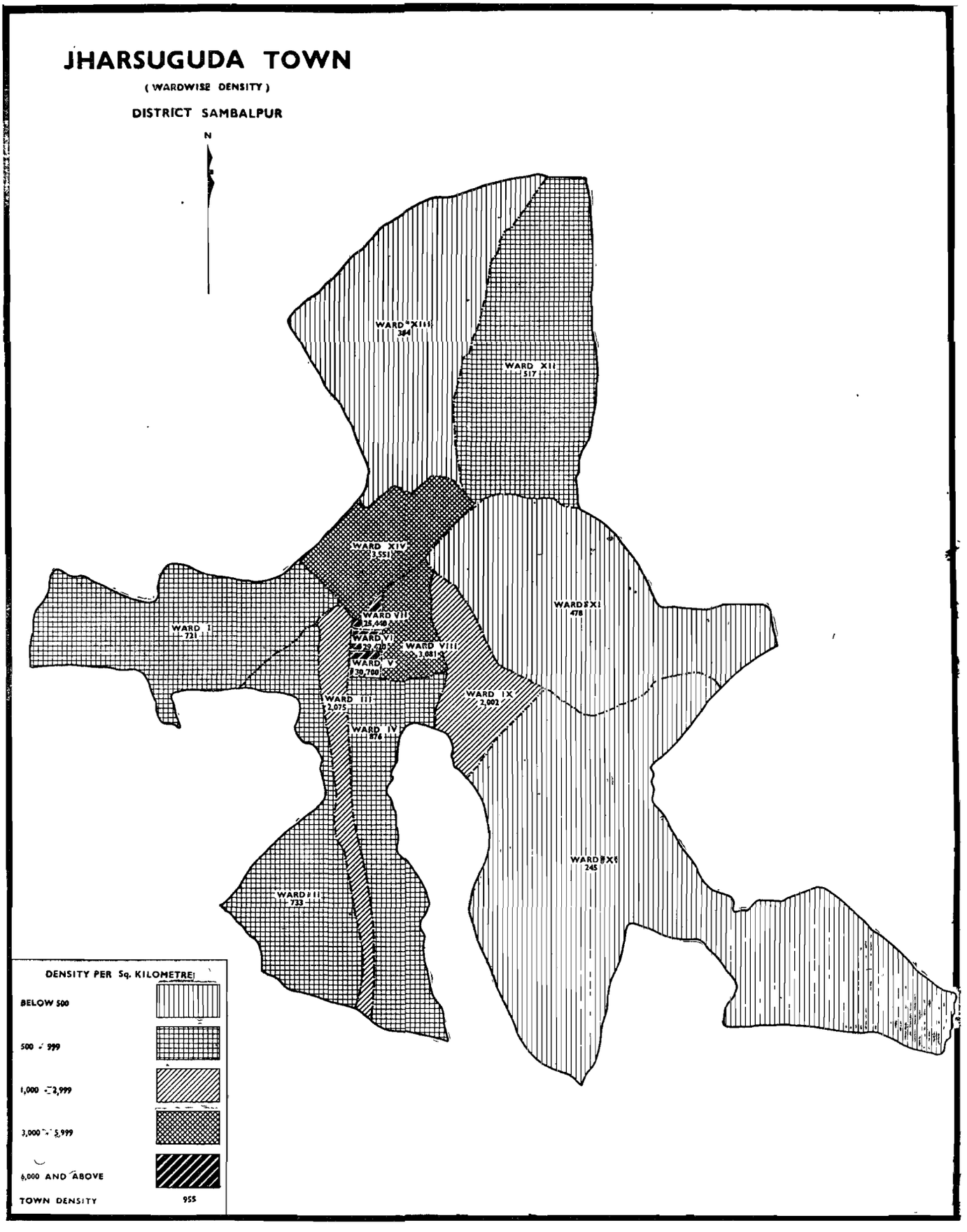
DISTRICT PURI

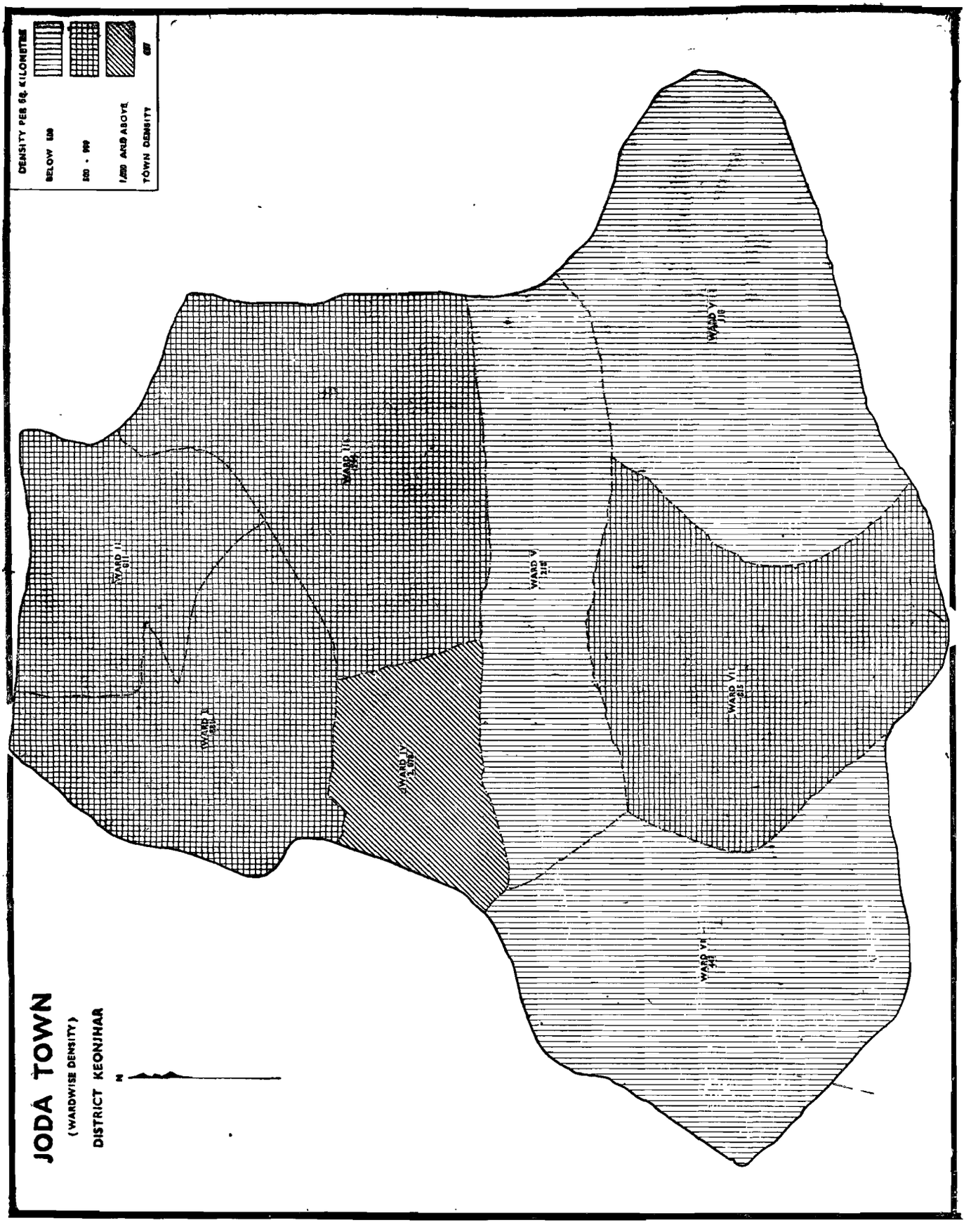


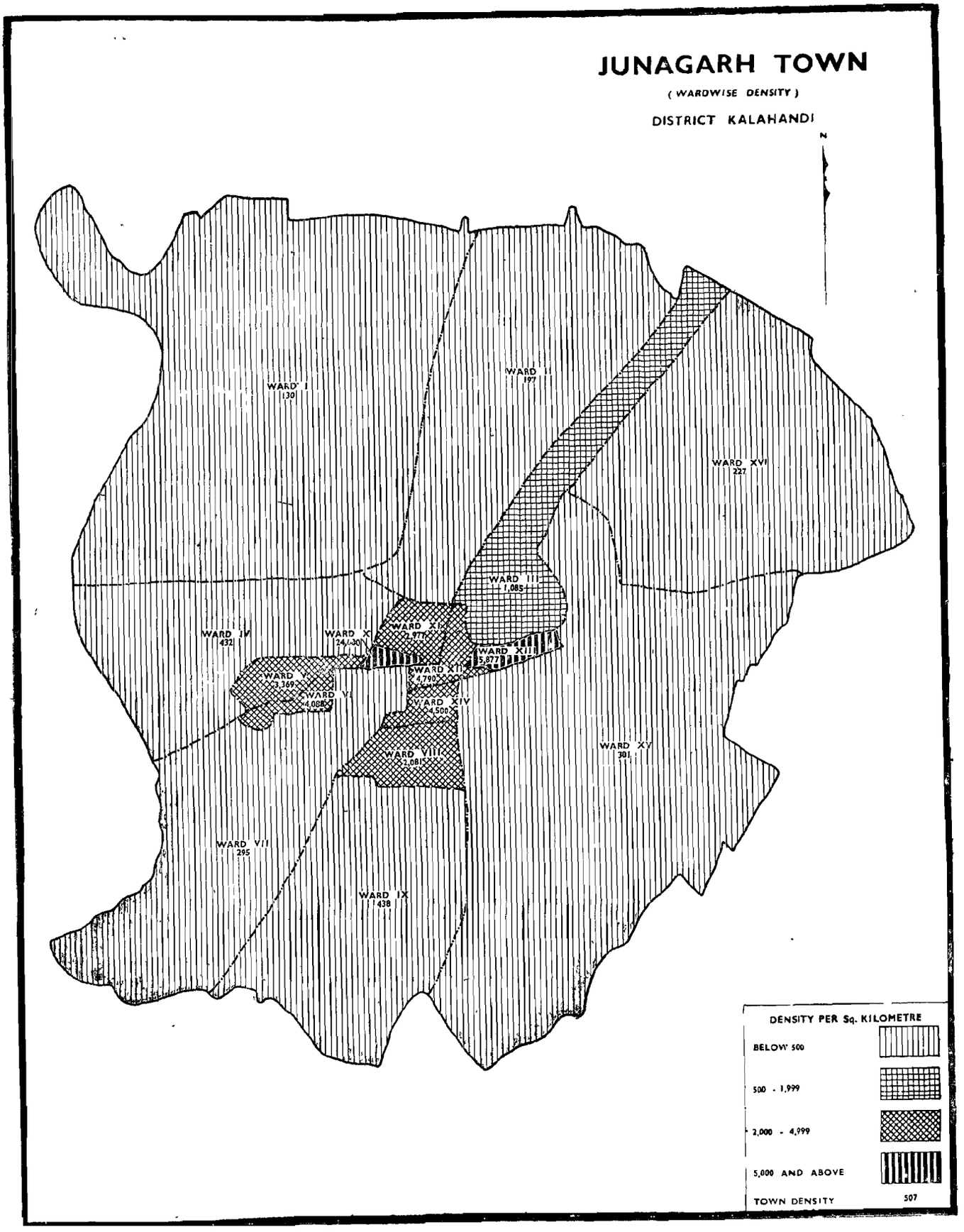
DENSITY PER Sq.KILOMETRE

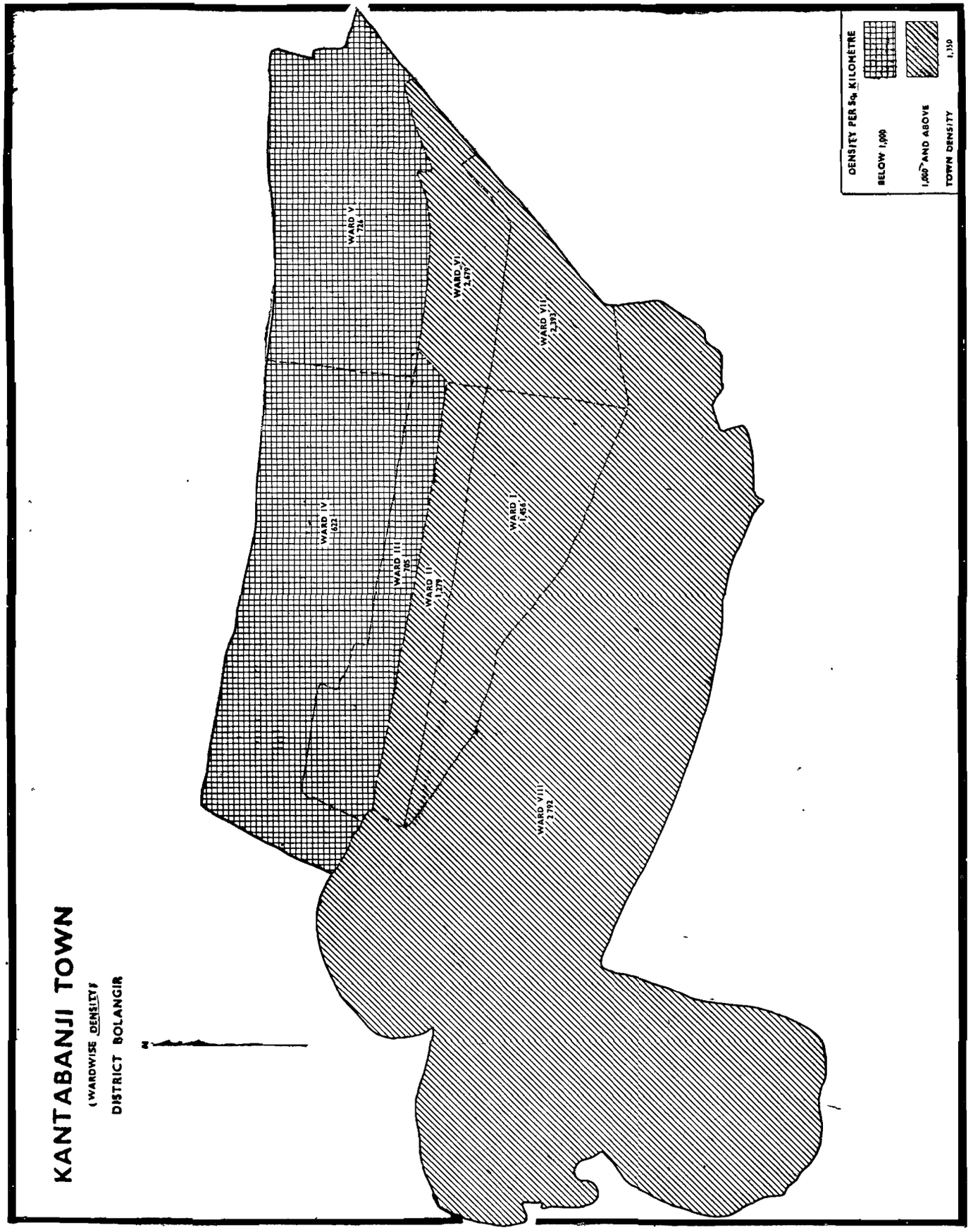
BELOW 1,000	
1,000 - 2,999	
3,000 AND ABOVE	
TOWN DENSITY	1,940

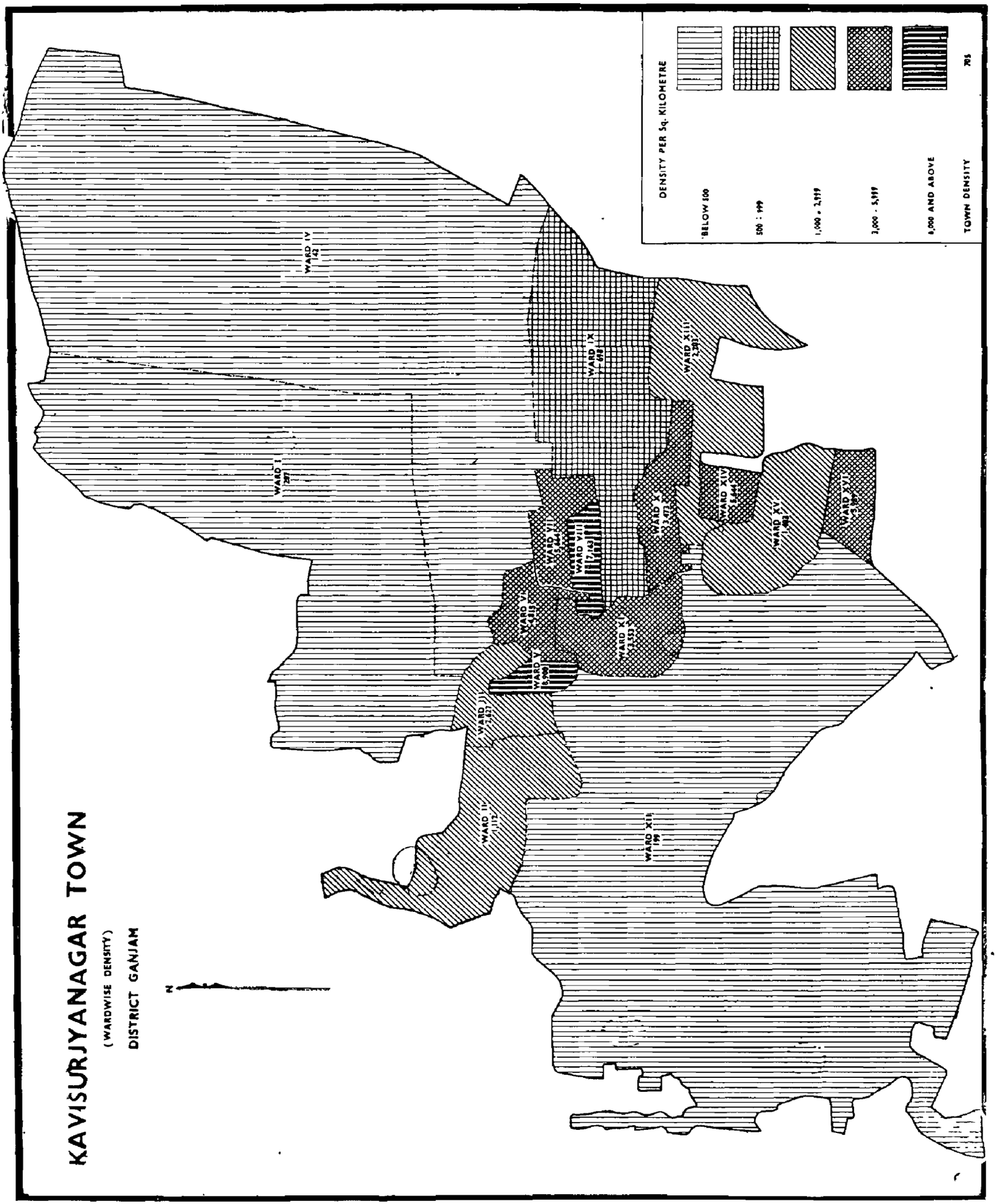

JEYPORE TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT KORAPUT
WARD I
313
WARD III
3,382
WARD XIV
14,059
WARD II
WARD XIII
11,295
WARD XII
10,506
WARD V
14,396
WARD IV
1,726
WARD X
445
WARD XI
10,031
WARD VII
WARD VI
8,594
WARD VIII
1,123
WARD IX
758
DENSITY PER Sq. KILOMETRE
BELOW 500
500 - 999
1,000 - 2,999
3,000 - 5,999
6,000 - 9,999
10,000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY
1,325

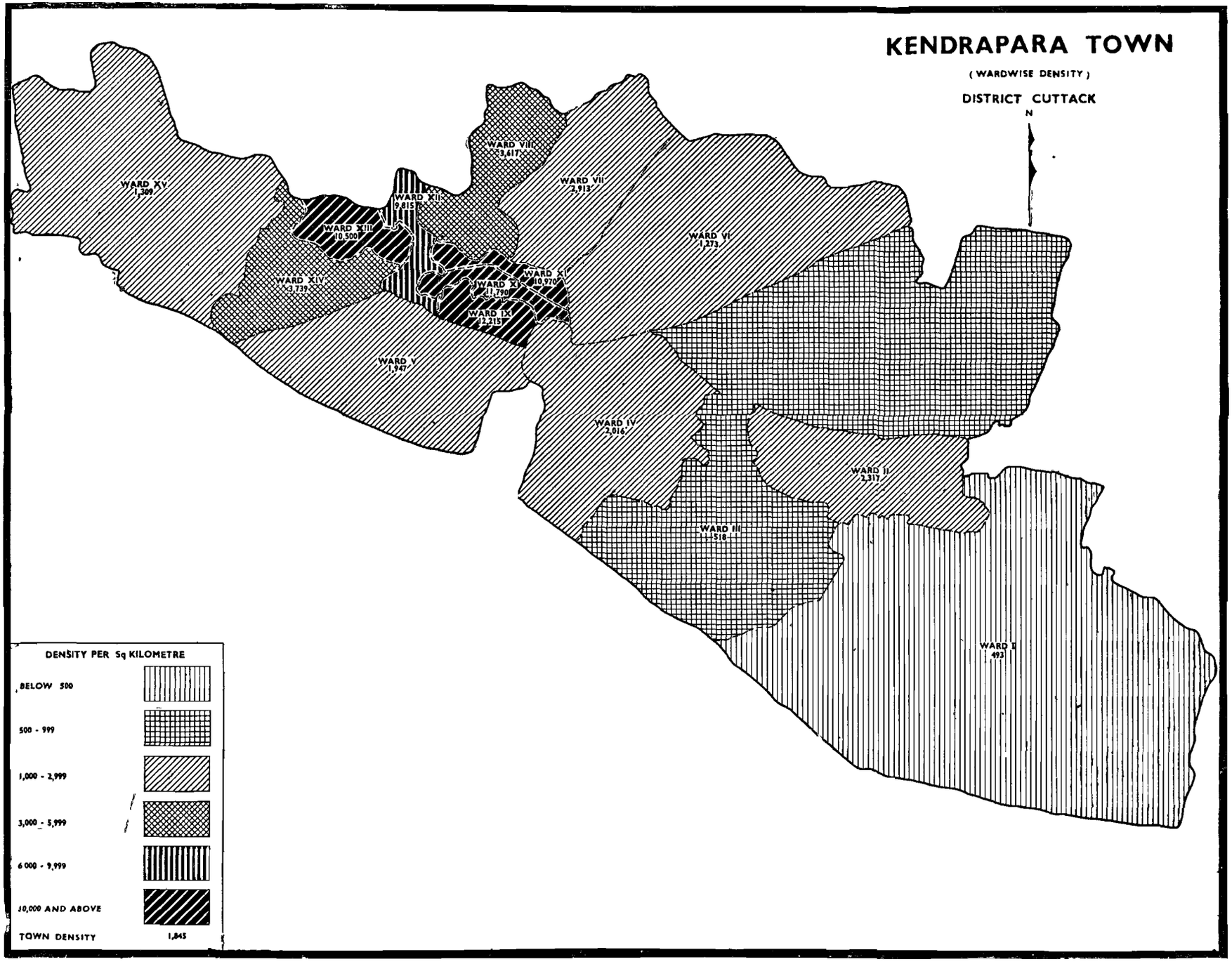

JHARSUGUDA TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT SAMBALPUR
N
WARD XIII 384
WARD XII 517
WARD XIV 1,551
WARD VII 28,448
WARD VI 29,720
WARD V 39,788
WARD VIII 3,081
WARD I 721
WARD III 2,075
WARD IV 876
WARD IX 2,002
WARD XI 478
WARD X 245
WARD II 733
DENSITY PER Sq. KILOMETRE
BELOW 500
500 - 999
1,000 - 2,999
3,000 - 5,999
6,000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY 955

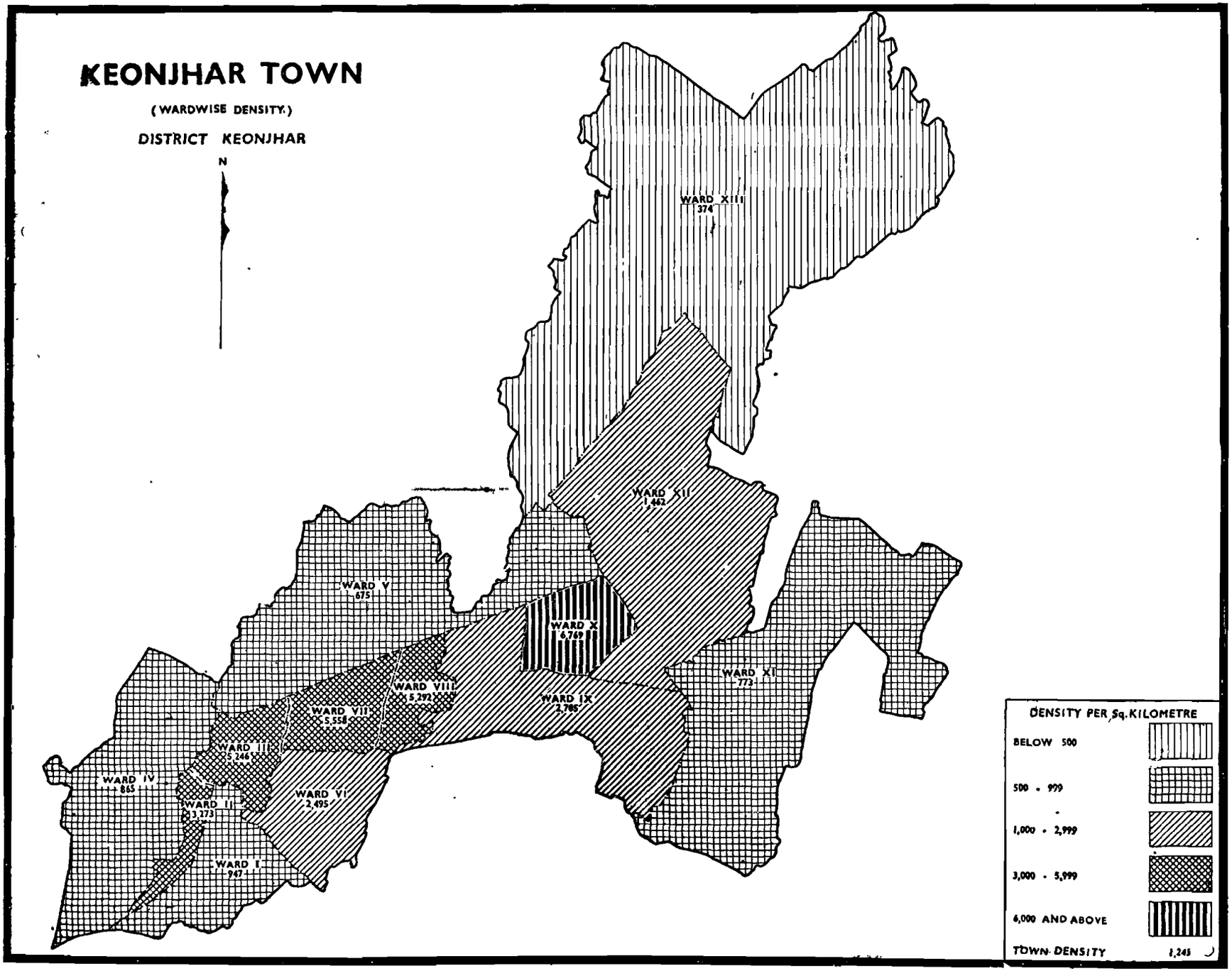

JODA TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT KEONJHAR
N
DENSITY PER SQ. KILOMETRE
BELOW 100
100 - 199
1,200 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY
WARD I
WARD II
WARD III
WARD IV
WARD V
WARD VI
WARD VII

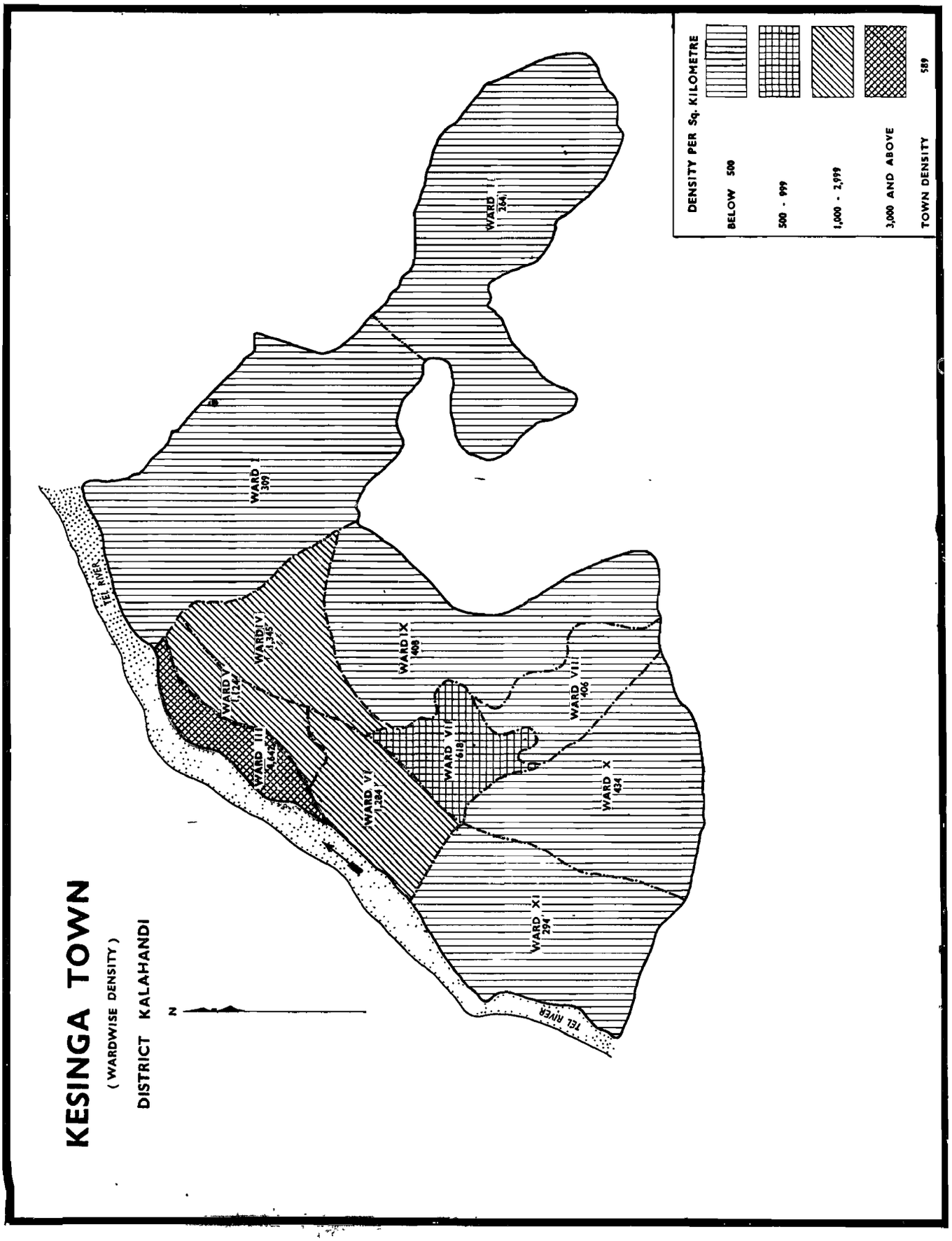

JUNAGARH TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT KALAHANDI
N
WARD I
130
WARD II
197
WARD III
1,085
WARD IV
432
WARD V
4,008
WARD VI
3,369
WARD VII
295
WARD VIII
2,081
WARD IX
438
WARD X
24,430
WARD XI
9,977
WARD XII
4,790
WARD XIII
5,877
WARD XIV
4,500
WARD XV
301
WARD XVI
227
DENSITY PER Sq. KILOMETRE
BELOW 500
500 - 1,999
2,000 - 4,999
5,000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY
507

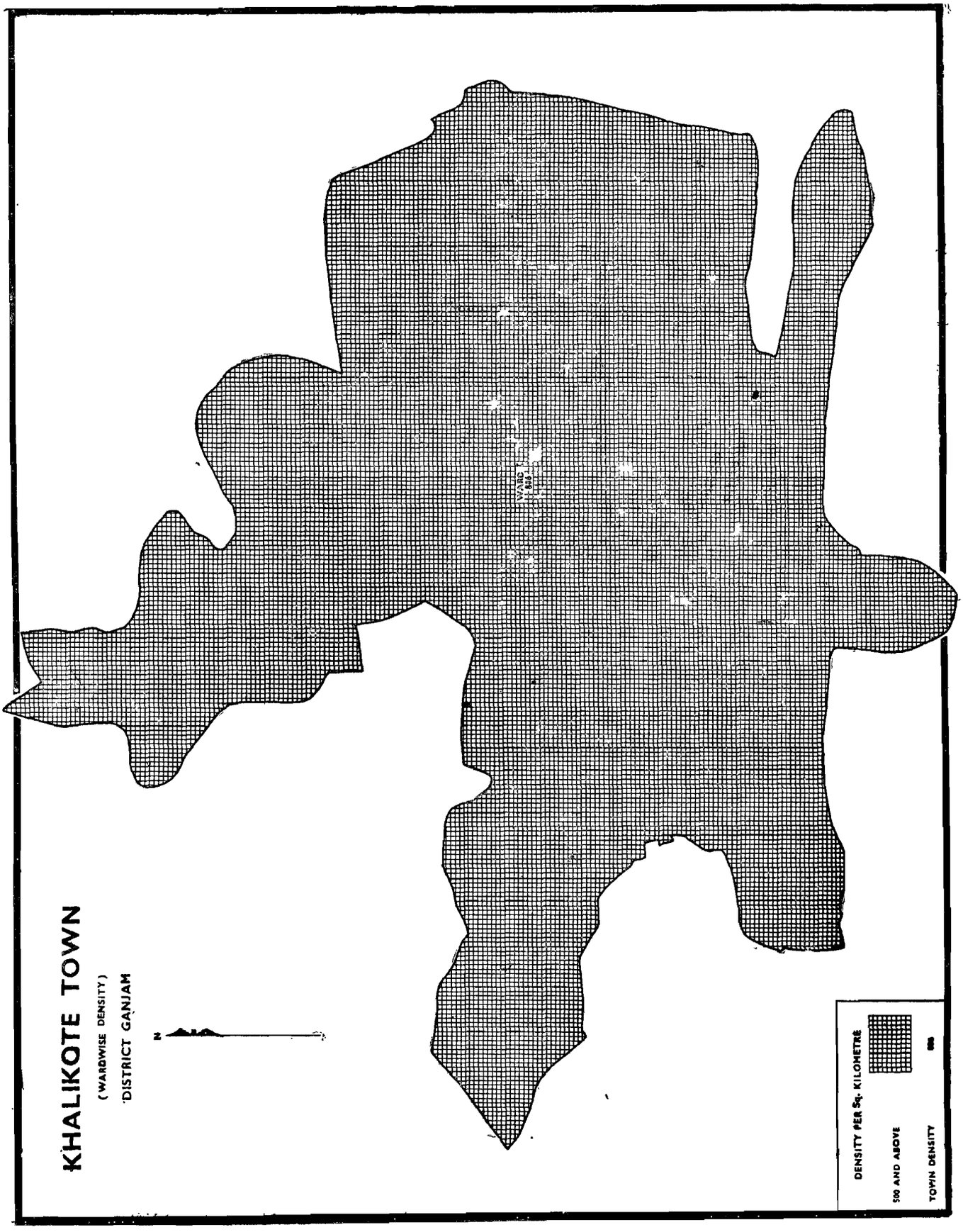

KANTABANJI TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT BOLANGIR
DENSITY PER Sq. KILOMETRE
BELOW 1,000
1,000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY 1,350
WARD V 726
WARD VI 2,679
WARD VII 2,792
WARD I 1,484
WARD IV 622
WARD III 785
WARD II 1,279
WARD VIII 2,792

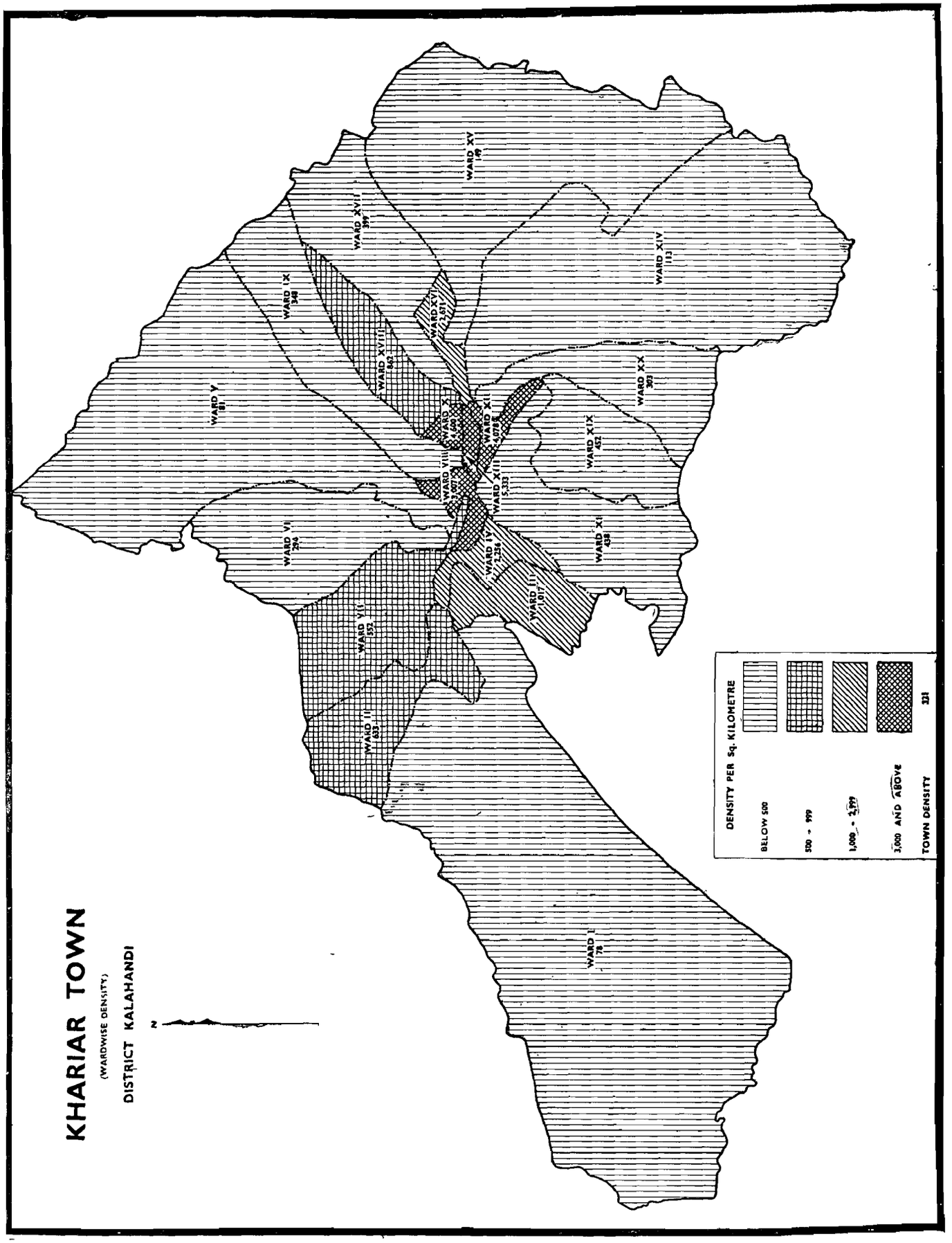

KAVISURJYANAGAR TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT GANJAM
N
DENSITY PER Sq. KILOMETRE
BELOW 100
500 : 999
1,000 - 2,999
3,000 - 5,999
6,000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY
WARD I
WARD II
WARD III
WARD IV
WARD V
WARD VI
WARD VII
WARD VIII
WARD IX
WARD X
WARD XI
WARD XII
WARD XIII
WARD XIV
WARD XV
WARD XVI

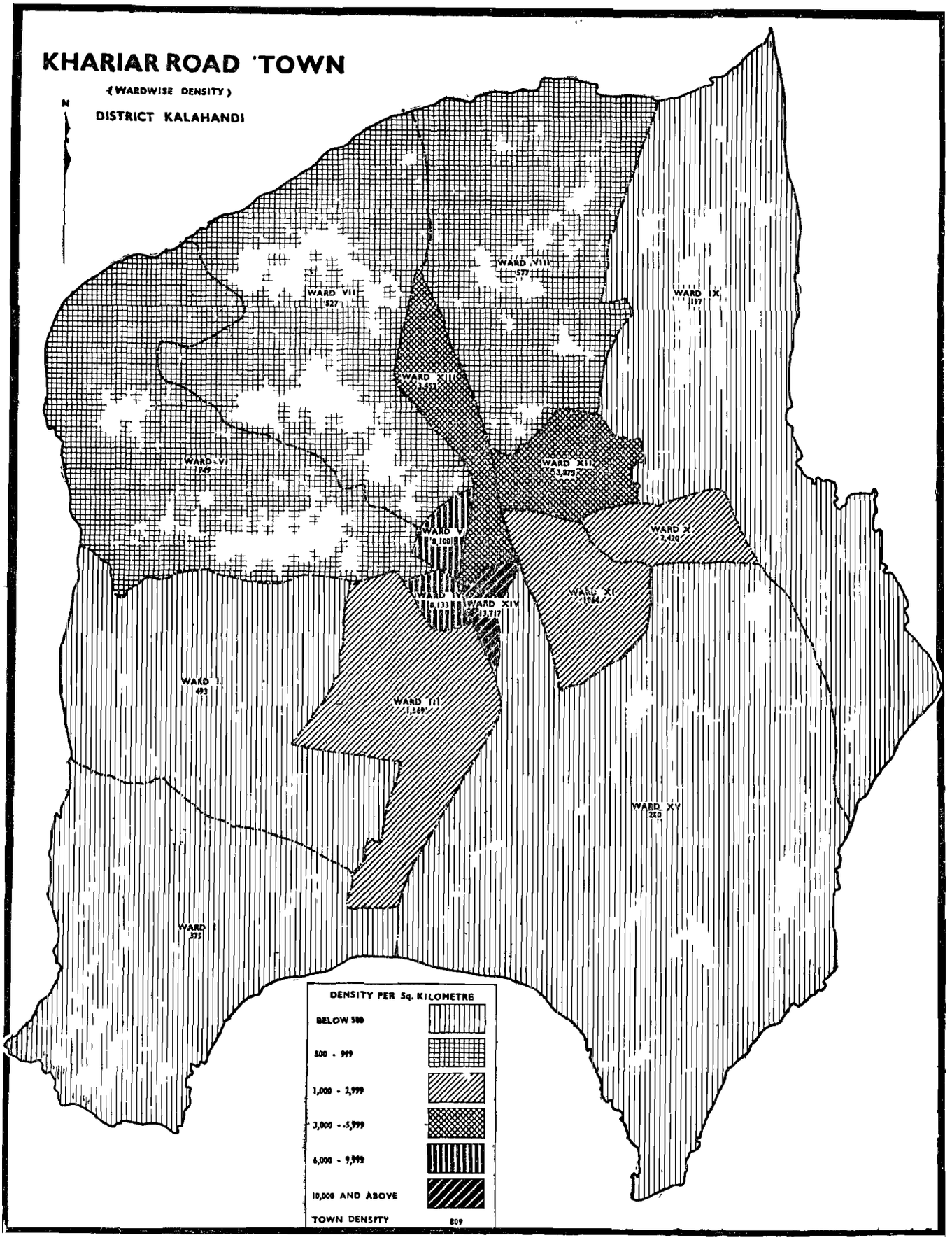

KENDRAPARA TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT CUTTACK
N
WARD XV
1,309
WARD VIII
3,617
WARD VII
2,913
WARD XII
9,815
WARD XIII
10,500
WARD VI
1,273
WARD XIV
3,739
WARD X
10,970
WARD XI
11,790
WARD IX
12,215
WARD V
1,947
WARD IV
2,016
WARD II
2,317
WARD III
518
WARD I
493
DENSITY PER Sq KILOMETRE
BELOW 500
500 - 999
1,000 - 2,999
3,000 - 5,999
6 000 - 9,999
10,000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY
1,845

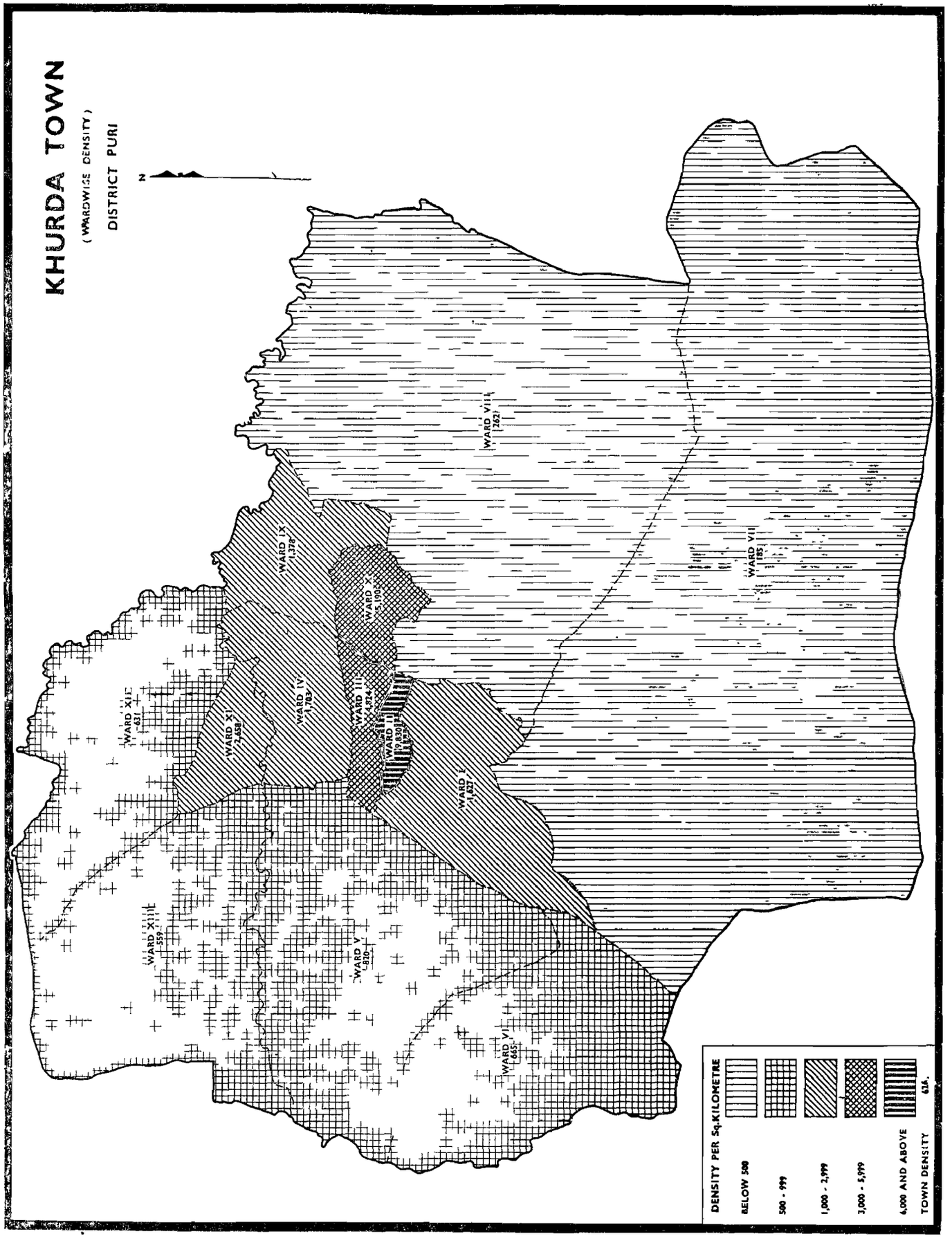

KEONJHAR TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY.)
DISTRICT KEONJHAR
N
WARD XIII
374
WARD XII
1,462
WARD V
675
WARD X
6,769
WARD VIII
5,292
WARD VII
5,558
WARD III
5,246
WARD IX
2,765
WARD XI
773
WARD IV
865
WARD II
3,273
WARD VI
2,495
WARD I
947
DENSITY PER Sq. KILOMETRE
BELOW 500
500 - 999
1,000 - 2,999
3,000 - 5,999
6,000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY 1,245

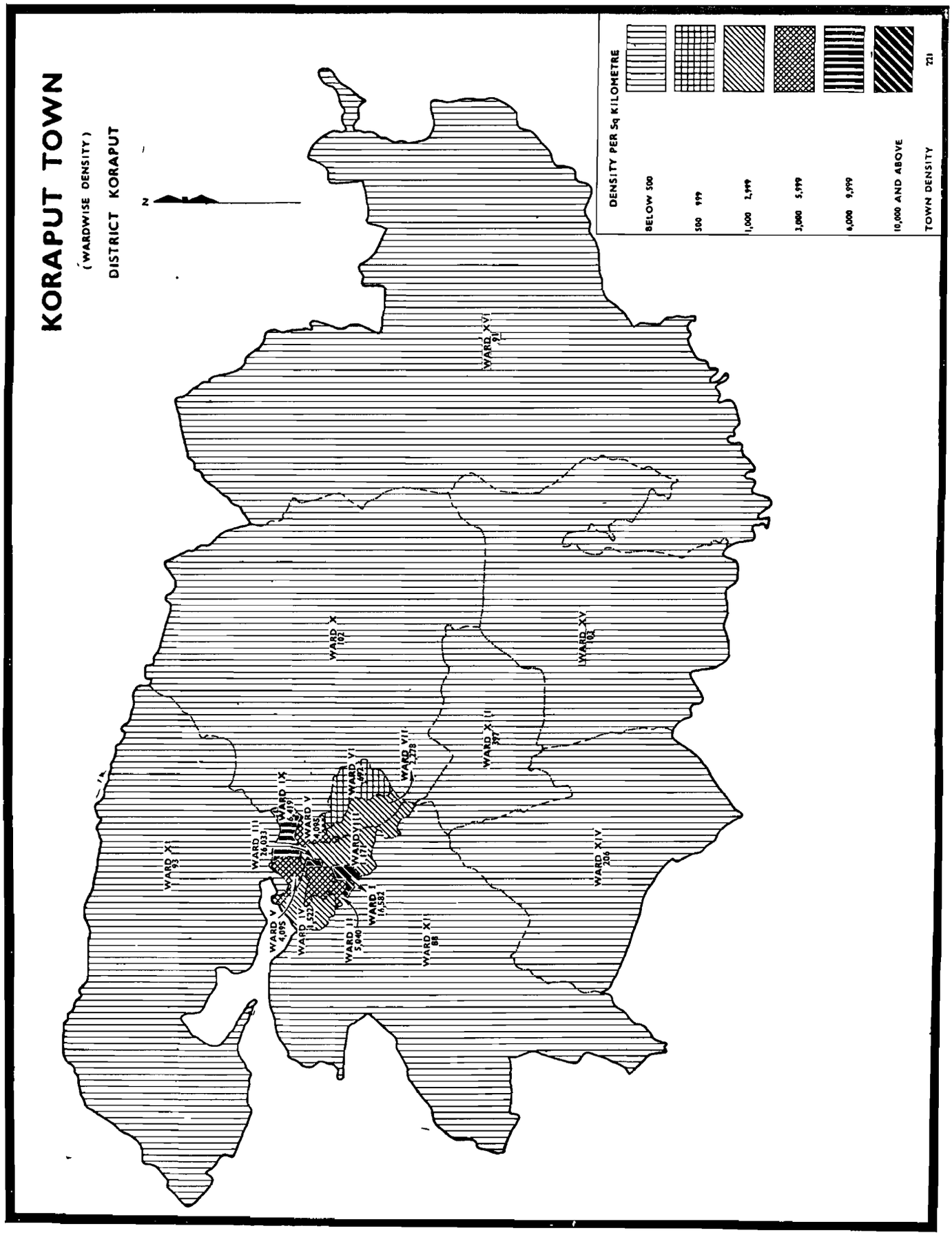

KESINGA TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT KALAHANDI
N
TEL RIVER
WARD I 264
WARD II 369
WARD III 1,445
WARD IV 1,345
WARD V 1,124
WARD VI 1,284
WARD VII 618
WARD VIII 406
WARD IX 408
WARD X 434
WARD XI 294
DENSITY PER Sq. KILOMETRE
BELOW 500
500 - 999
1,000 - 2,999
3,000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY 589

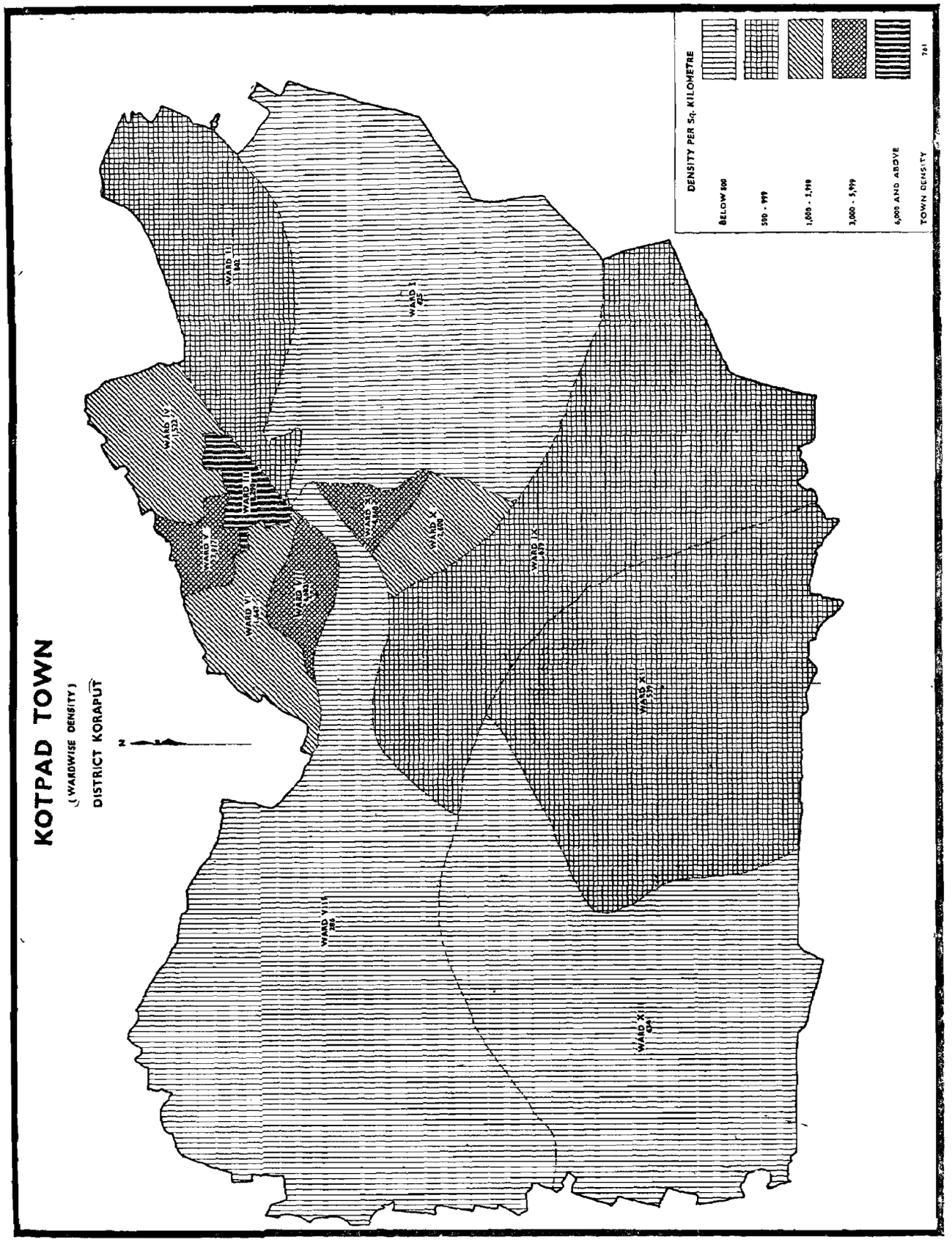

KHALIKOTE TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT GANJAM
N
WARD
DENSITY PER Sq. KILOMETRE
500 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY

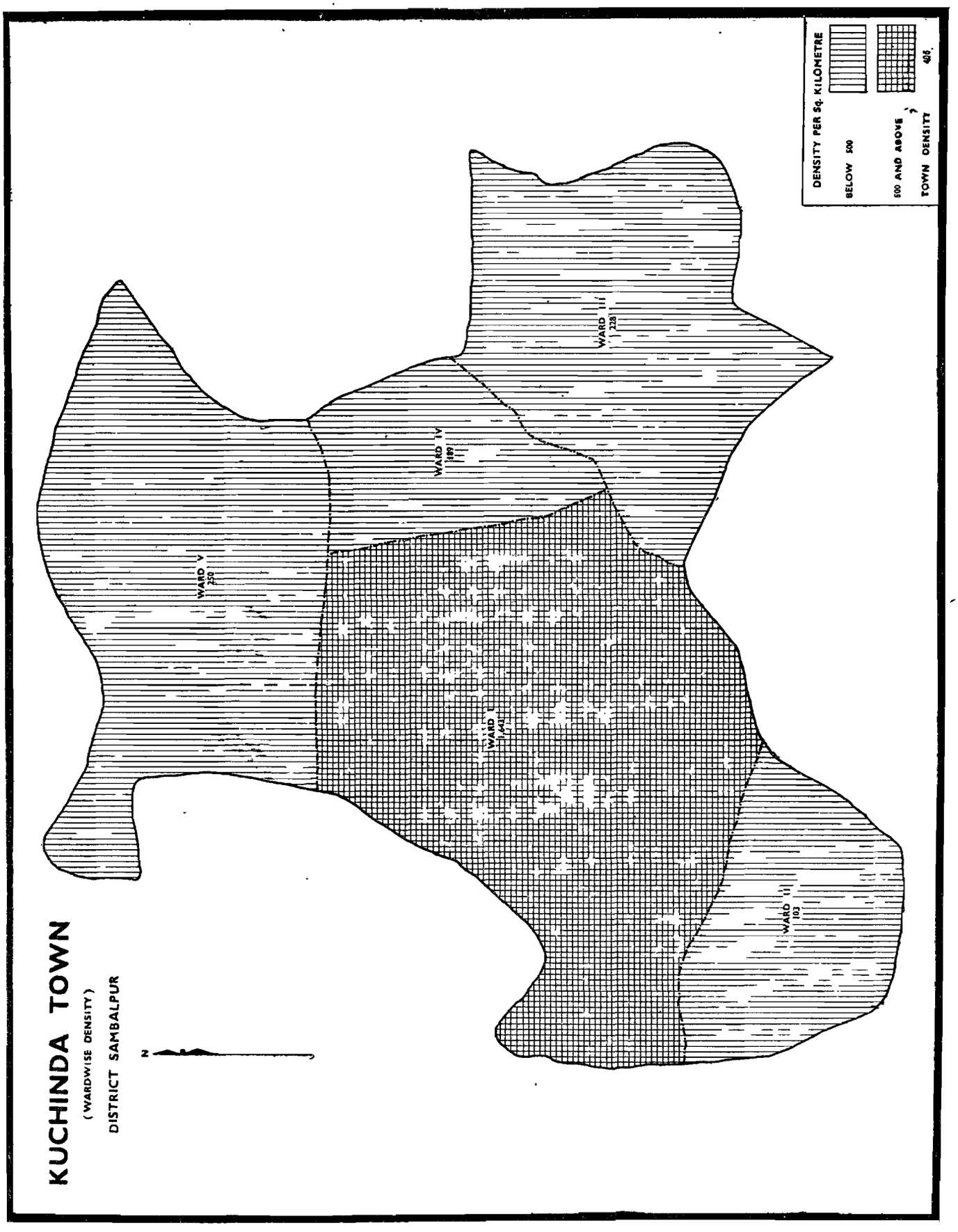

KHARIAR TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT KALAHANDI
N
WARD I 78
WARD II 633
WARD III 1,017
WARD IV 7,236
WARD V 81
WARD VI 296
WARD VII 552
WARD VIII 3,007
WARD IX 348
WARD X 4,600
WARD XI 438
WARD XII 4,078
WARD XIII 5,333
WARD XIV 113
WARD XV 149
WARD XVI 2,681
WARD XVII 399
WARD XVIII 842
WARD XIX 452
WARD XX 303
DENSITY PER Sq. KILOMETRE
BELOW 500
500 - 999
1,000 - 2,999
3,000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY 321

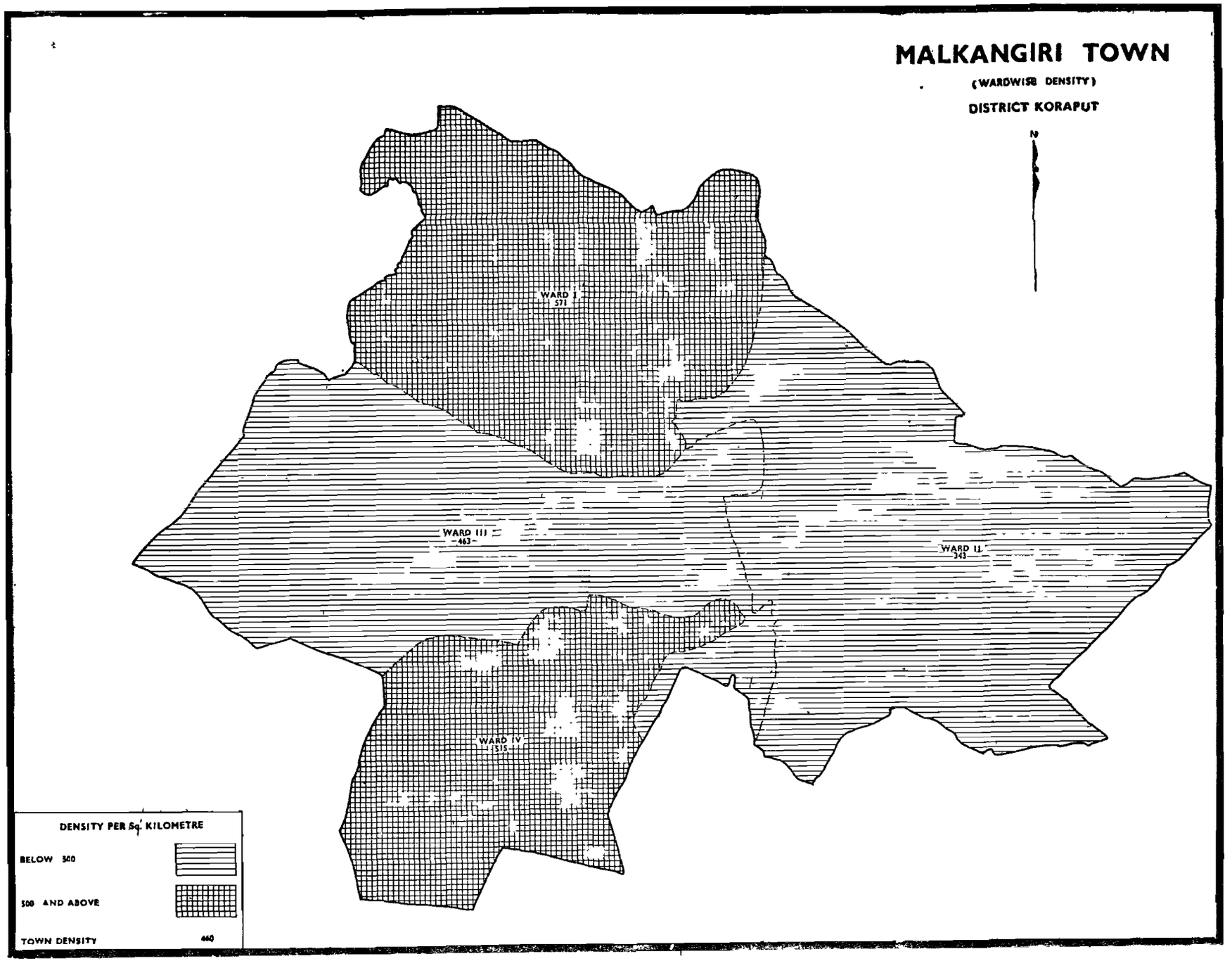

KHARIAR ROAD TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT KALAHANDI
N
WARD I
275
WARD II
493
WARD III
1,269
WARD IV
6,133
WARD V
8,160
WARD VI
149
WARD VII
527
WARD VIII
577
WARD IX
197
WARD X
3,420
WARD XI
1964
WARD XII
13,875
WARD XIII
3,953
WARD XIV
13,717
WARD XV
260
DENSITY PER Sq. KILOMETRE
BELOW 500
500 - 999
1,000 - 2,999
3,000 - 5,999
6,000 - 9,999
10,000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY
809

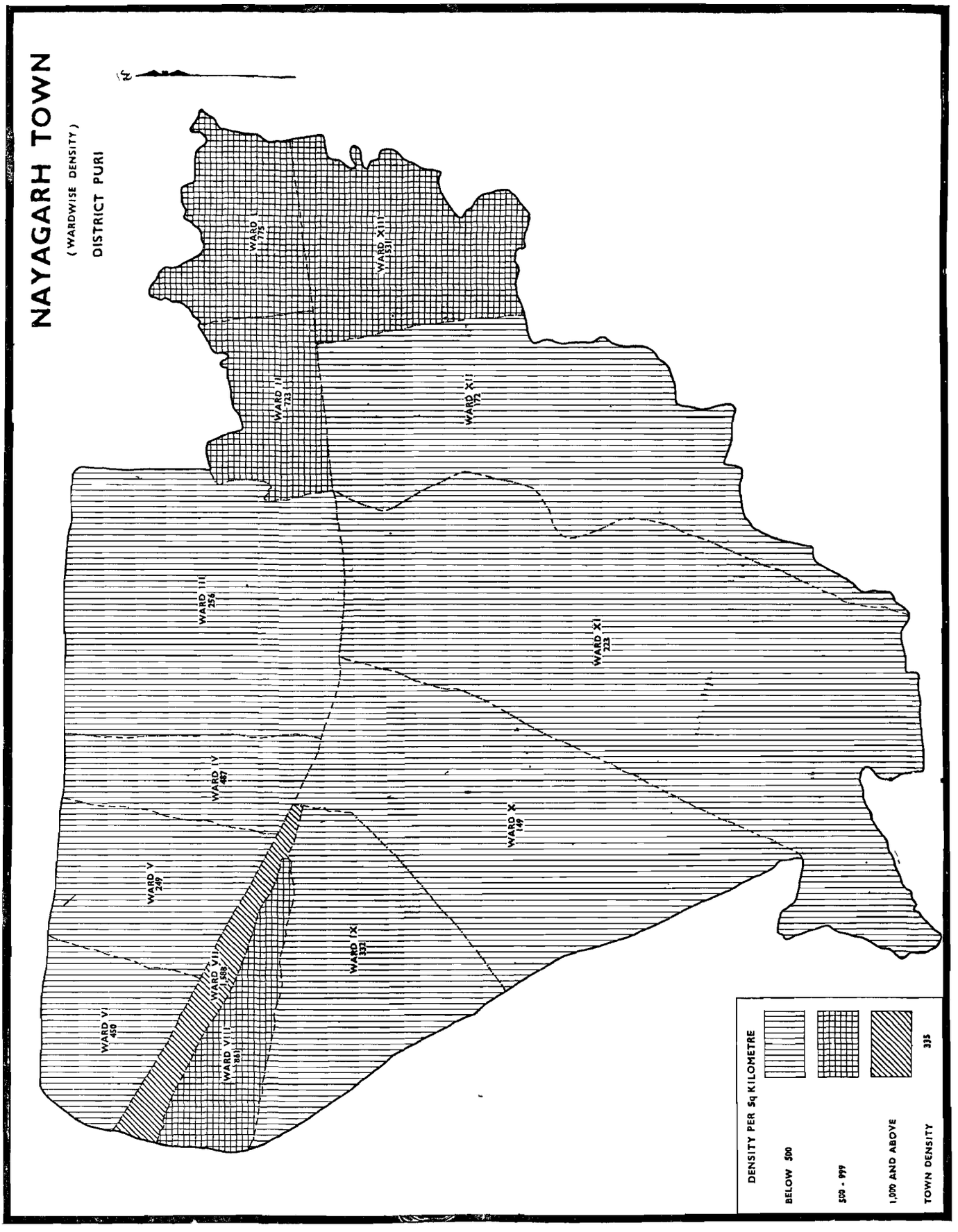

KHURDA TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT PURI
N
WARD VIII
2621
WARD VII
185
WARD IX
1,378
WARD X
WARD IV
WARD III
WARD II
WARD I
1,627
WARD XI
2,458
WARD XII
631
WARD XIII
559
WARD V
420
WARD VI
665
DENSITY PER Sq.KILOMETRE
BELOW 500
500 - 999
1,000 - 2,999
3,000 - 5,999
6,000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY 614.

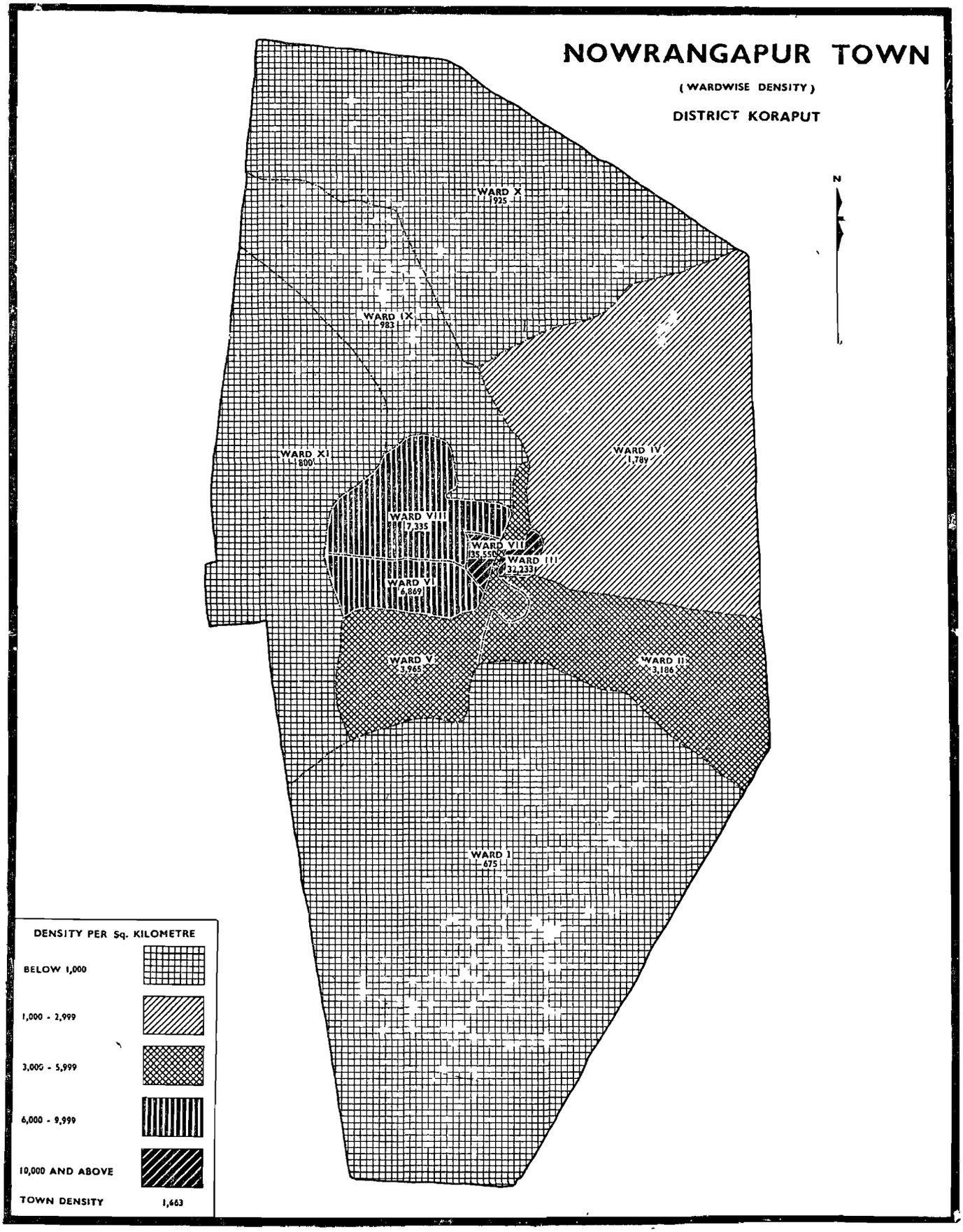

KORAPUT TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT KORAPUT
N
DENSITY PER Sq KILOMETRE
BELOW 500
500 999
1,000 2,999
3,000 5,999
6,000 9,999
10,000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY 721
WARD XVI 91
WARD X 102
WARD XV 101
WARD XI 93
WARD III 26,033
WARD IX 6,419
WARD V 4,095
WARD VI 492
WARD VIII 278
WARD X II 397
WARD IV 1,523
WARD II 5,040
WARD I 16,582
WARD XII 88
WARD XIV 206

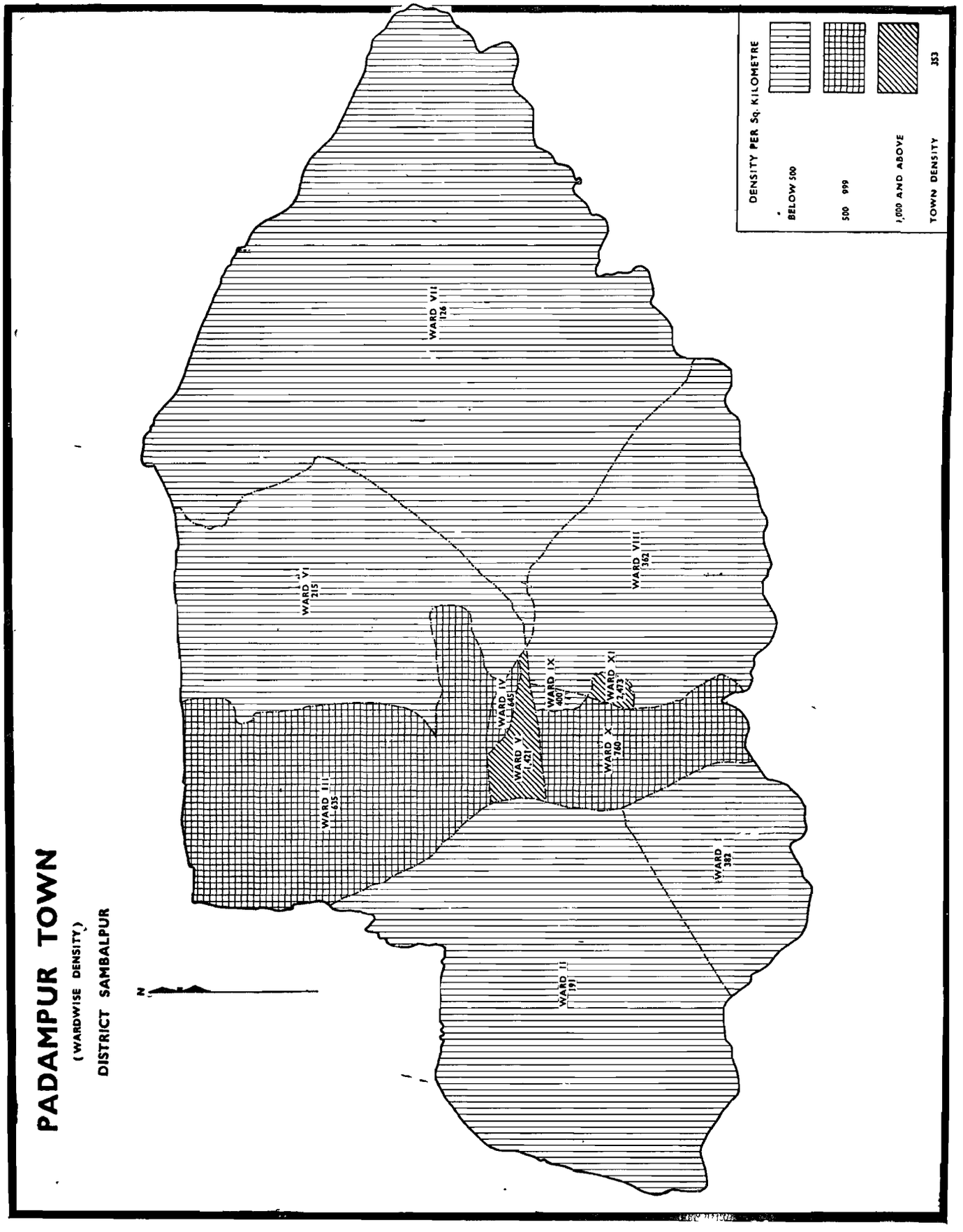

KOTPAD TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT KORAPUT
N
DENSITY PER Sq. KILOMETRE
BELOW 500
500 - 999
1,000 - 2,999
3,000 - 5,999
6,000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY
761
WARD I
425
WARD II
1,140
WARD III
1,523
WARD IV
1,523
WARD V
3,077
WARD VI
1,447
WARD VII
1,447
WARD VIII
1,447
WARD IX
1,489
WARD X
2,889
WARD XI
1,139
WARD XII
424

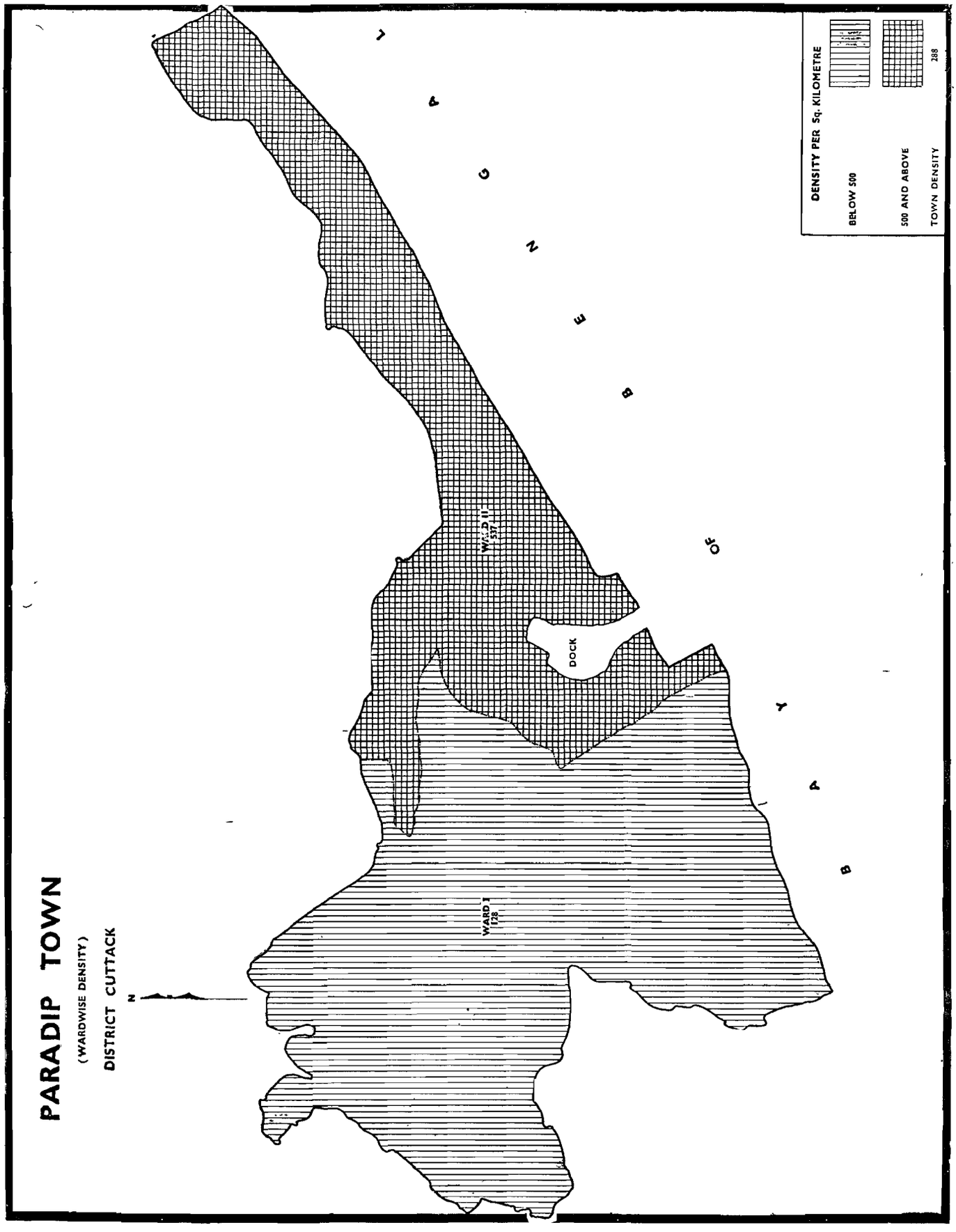

KUCHINDA TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT SAMBALPUR
N
DENSITY PER Sq. KILOMETRE
BELOW 500
500 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY 406
WARD I 1,643
WARD II 103
WARD III 228
WARD IV 389
WARD V 250

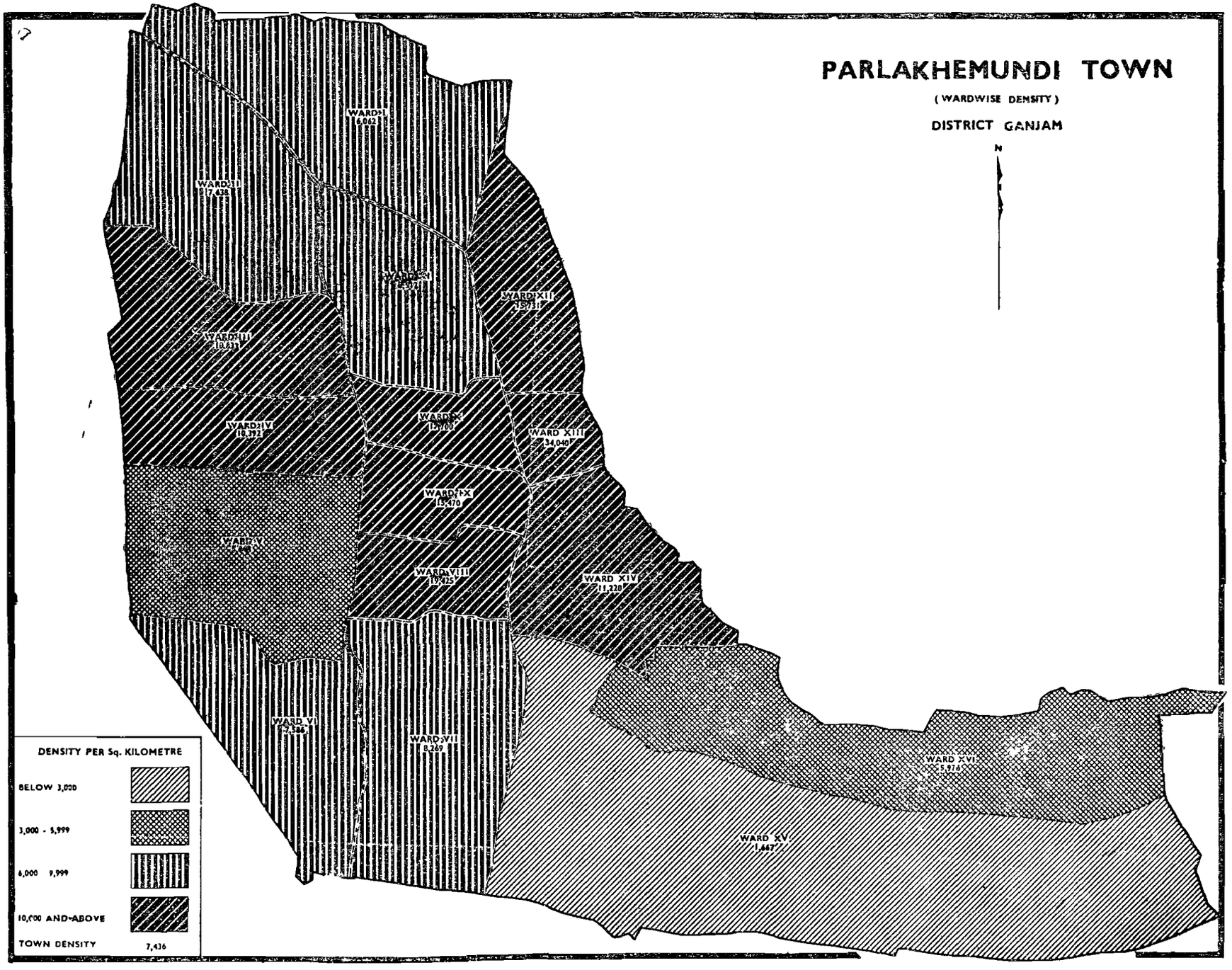

MALKANGIRI TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT KORAPUT
N
WARD I
571
WARD II
243
WARD III
463
WARD IV
1315
DENSITY PER Sq. KILOMETRE
BELOW 500
500 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY
460

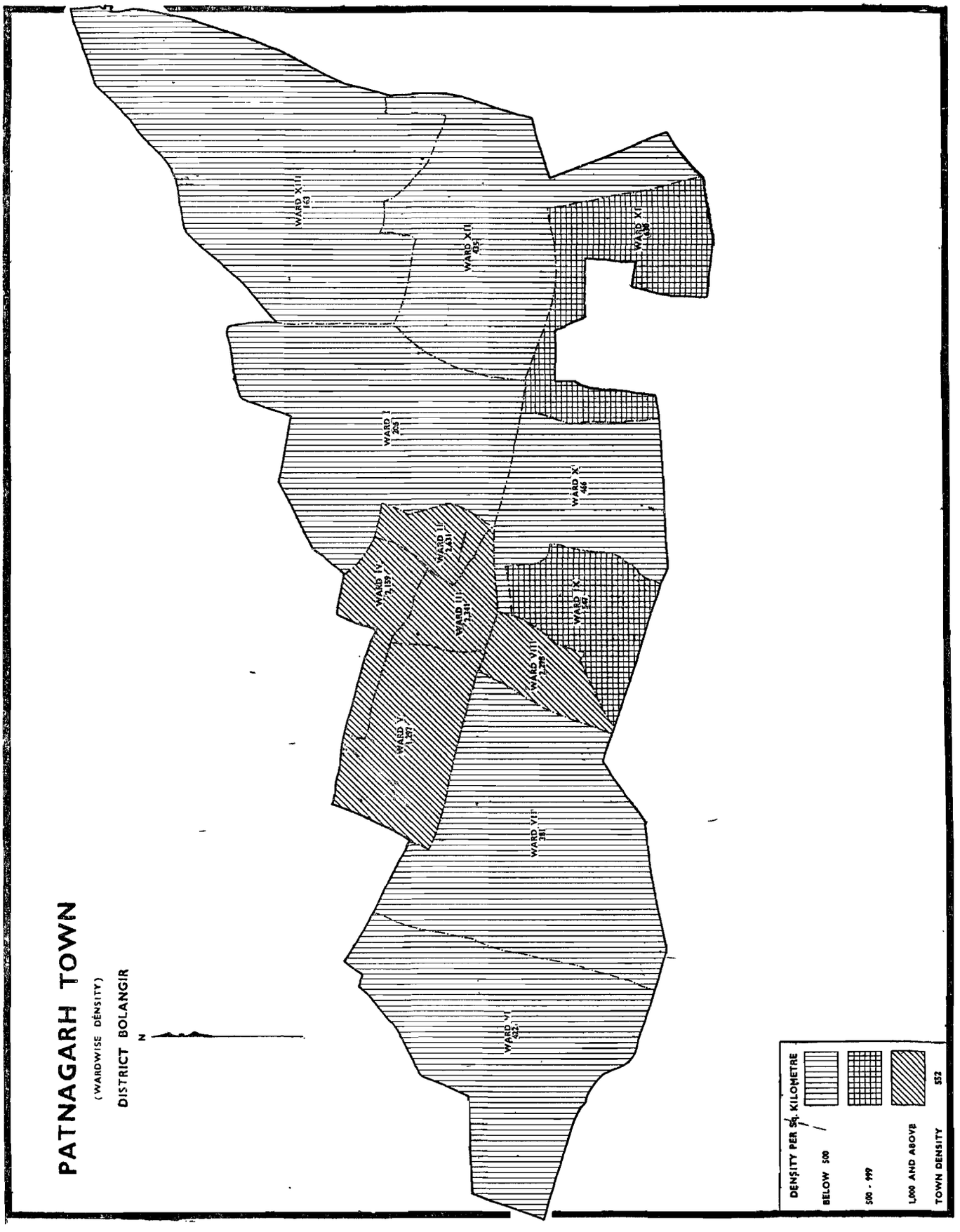

NAYAGARH TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT PURI
WARD I 775
WARD II 723
WARD III 256
WARD IV 467
WARD V 269
WARD VI 459
WARD VII 1,588
WARD VIII 381
WARD IX 332
WARD X 149
WARD XI 223
WARD XII 192
WARD XIII 1,531
DENSITY PER Sq KILOMETRE
BELOW 500
500 - 999
1,000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY 335

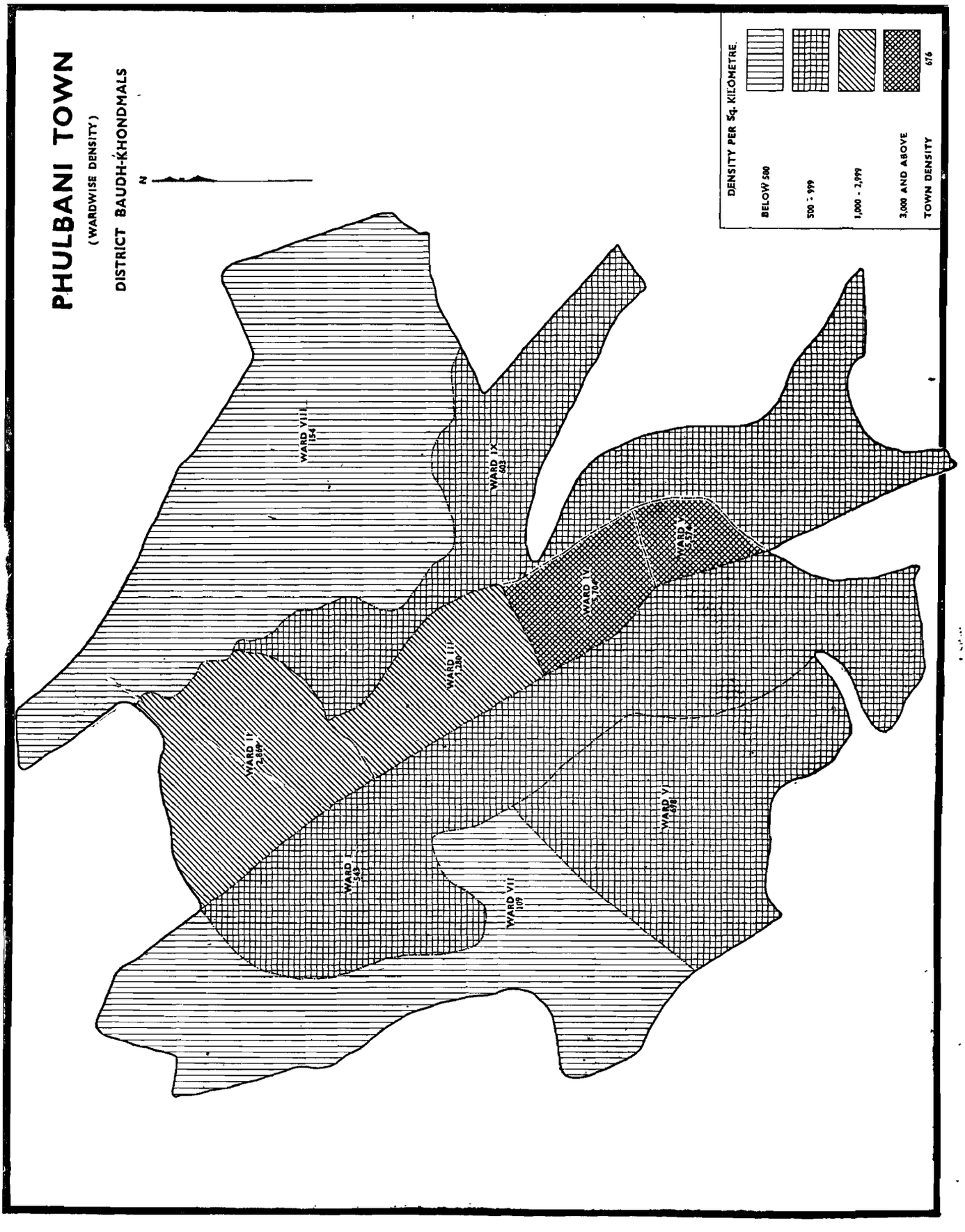

NOWRANGAPUR TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT KORAPUT
N
WARD X
925
WARD IX
983
WARD XI
800
WARD VIII
7,335
WARD VII
35,550
WARD III
32,233
WARD VI
6,869
WARD IV
1,789
WARD V
3,965
WARD II
3,186
WARD I
675
DENSITY PER Sq. KILOMETRE
BELOW 1,000
1,000 - 2,999
3,000 - 5,999
6,000 - 9,999
10,000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY 1,663

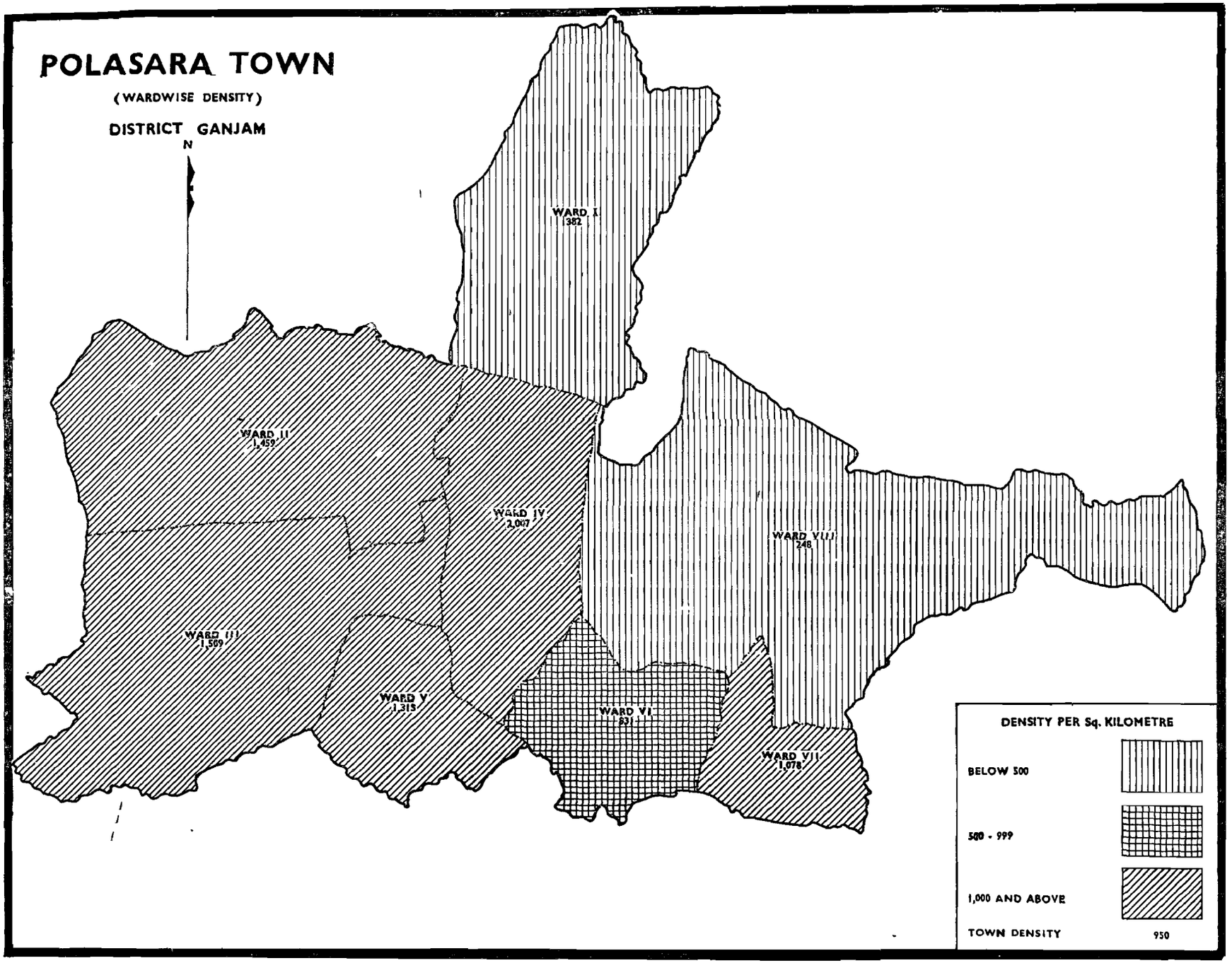

PADAMPUR TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT SAMBALPUR
N
DENSITY PER Sq. KILOMETRE
BELOW 500
500 999
1,000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY 353
WARD VII 126
WARD VI 215
WARD VIII 362
WARD IV 445
WARD V 1,421
WARD IX 480
WARD XI 2,403
WARD X 760
WARD III 435
WARD 382
WARD II 191

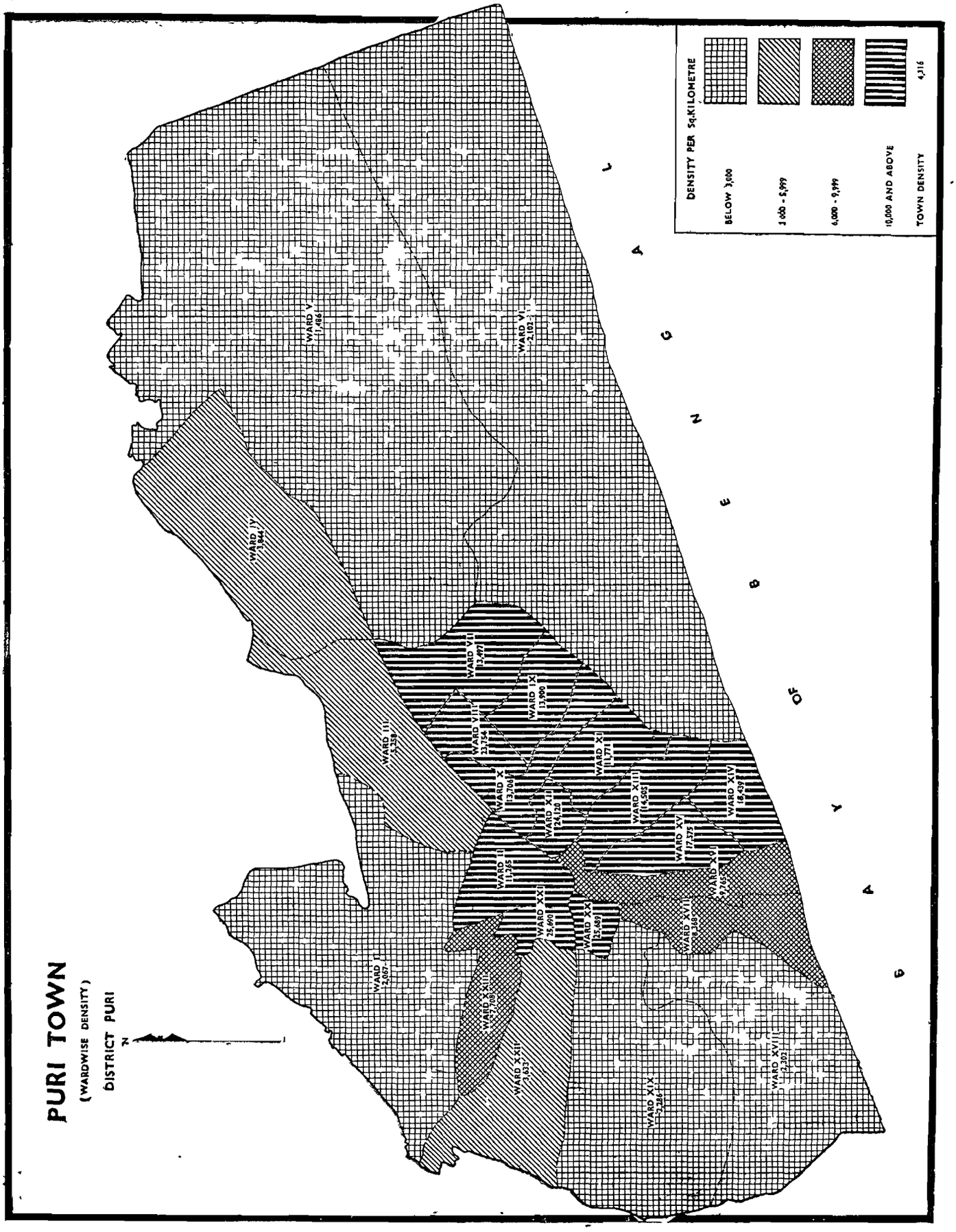

PARADIP TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT CUTTACK
N
WARD I
178
WARD II
537
DOCK
BAY OF BENGAL
DENSITY PER Sq. KILOMETRE
BELOW 500
500 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY
288

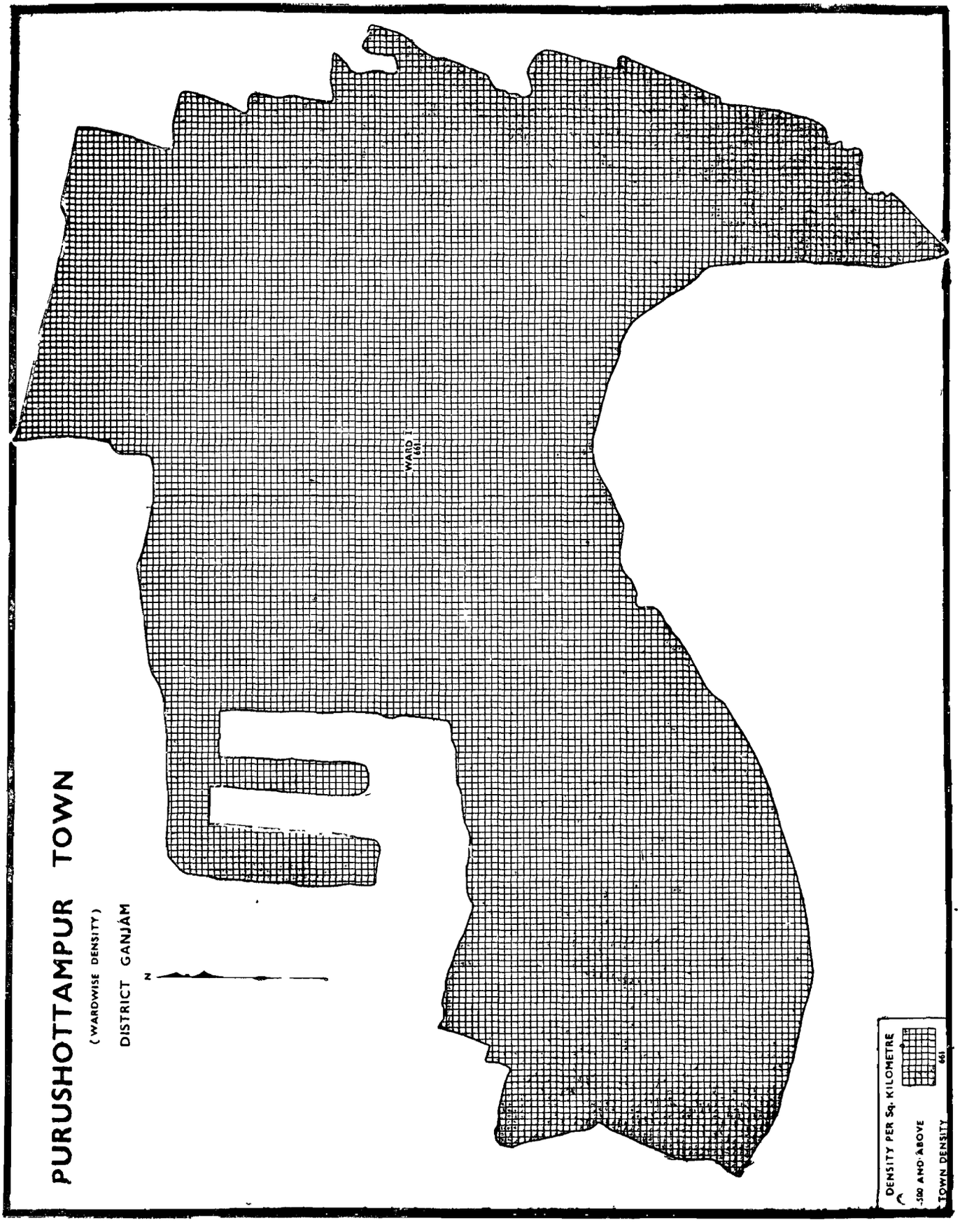

PARLAKHEMUNDI TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT GANJAM
N
WARD I
6,062
WARD II
7,438
WARD III
WARD IV
10,322
WARD V
WARD VI
7,586
WARD VII
8,269
WARD VIII
19,725
WARD IX
15,470
WARD X
WARD XI
WARD XII
WARD XIII
34,040
WARD XIV
11,220
WARD XV
1,467
WARD XVI
5,976
DENSITY PER Sq. KILOMETRE
BELOW 3,000
3,000 - 5,999
6,000 9,999
10,000 AND-ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY
7,436

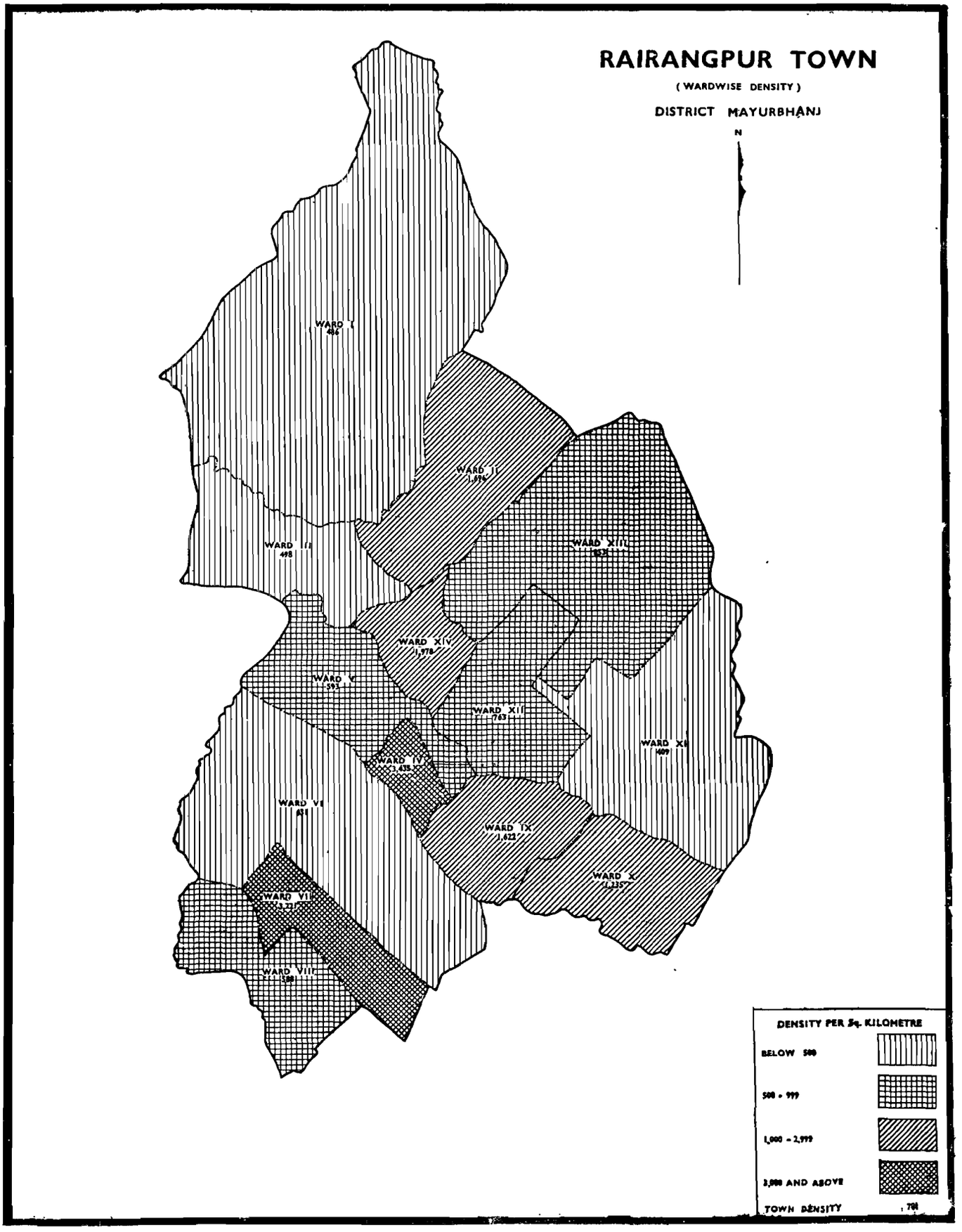

PATNAGARH TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT BOLANGIR
N
WARD XIII 163
WARD XII 405
WARD XI 438
WARD I 205
WARD X 466
WARD II 1,281
WARD IV 1,139
WARD III 1,241
WARD IX 267
WARD VIII 1,298
WARD V 1,297
WARD VII 381
WARD VI 422
DENSITY PER SQ. KILOMETRE
BELOW 500
500 - 999
1,000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY 552

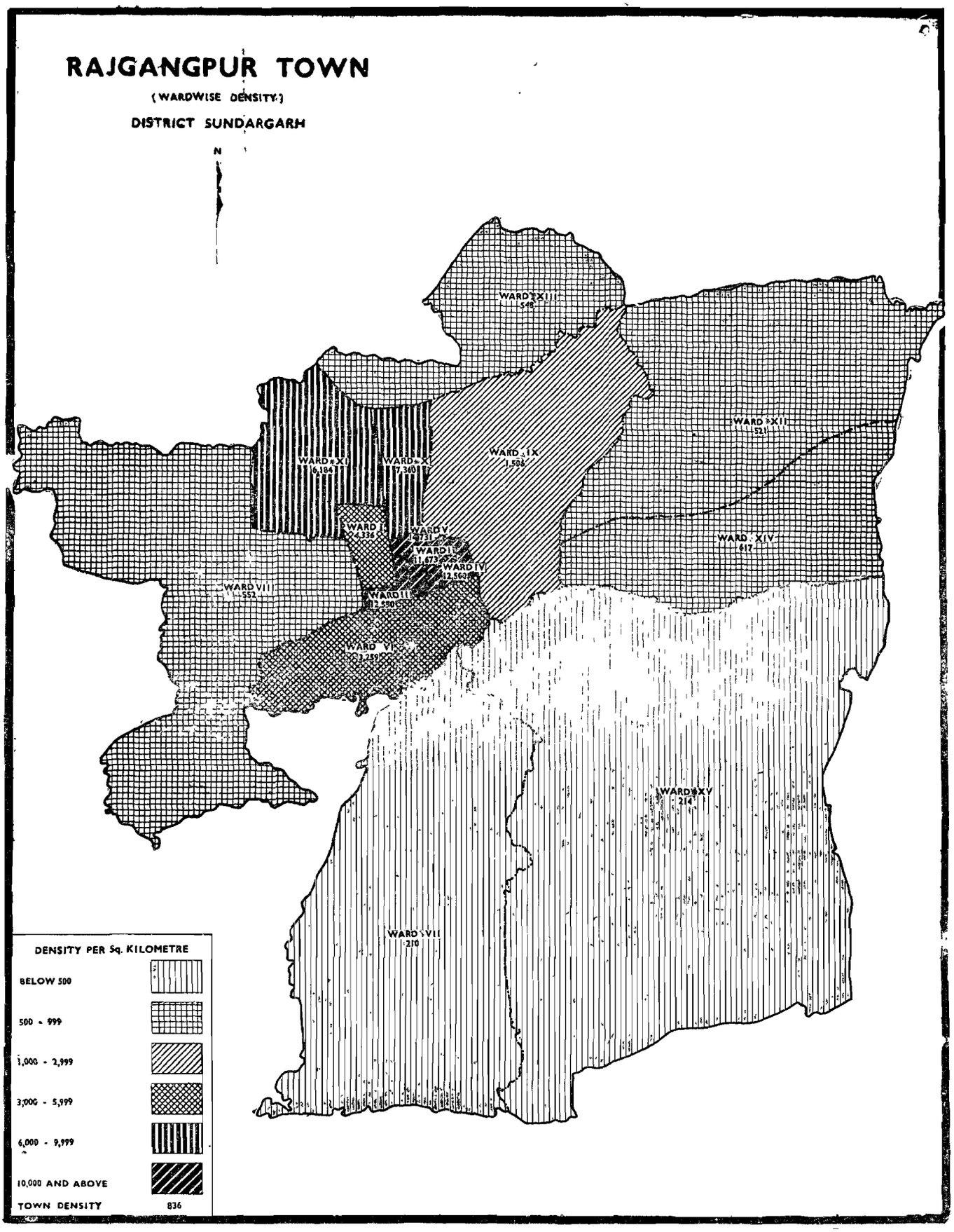

PHULBANI TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT BAUDH-KHONDMALS
N
DENSITY PER Sq. KILOMETRE.
BELOW 500
500 - 999
1,000 - 2,999
3,000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY 676
WARD VIII 154
WARD IX 603
WARD X 3,704
WARD V 5,574
WARD III 1,230
WARD II 2,869
WARD I 549
WARD VII 109
WARD VI 678

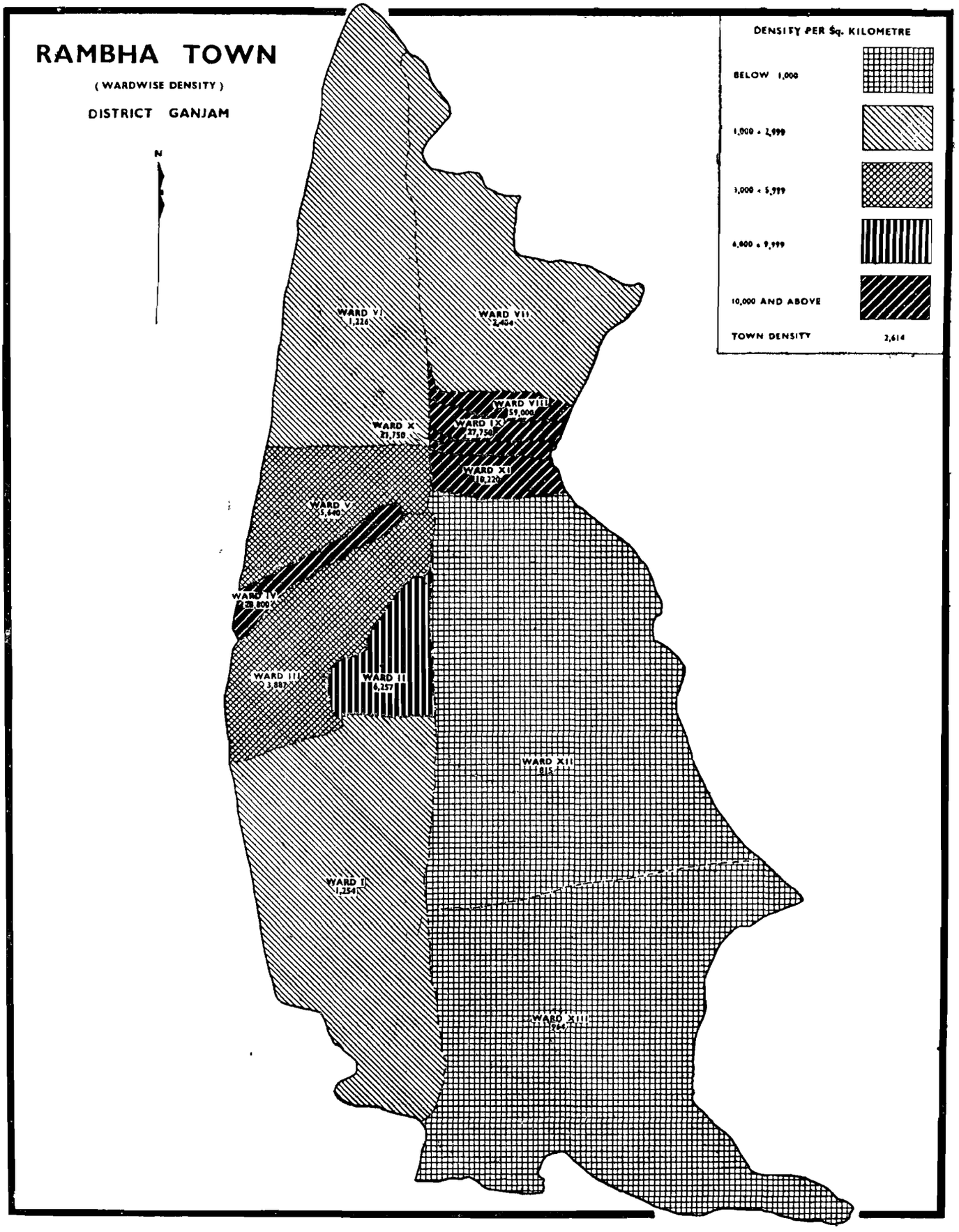

POLASARA TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT GANJAM
N
WARD I
382
WARD II
1,459
WARD III
1,509
WARD IV
2,007
WARD V
1,313
WARD VI
831
WARD VII
1,078
WARD VIII
248
DENSITY PER Sq. KILOMETRE
BELOW 500
500 - 999
1,000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY
950

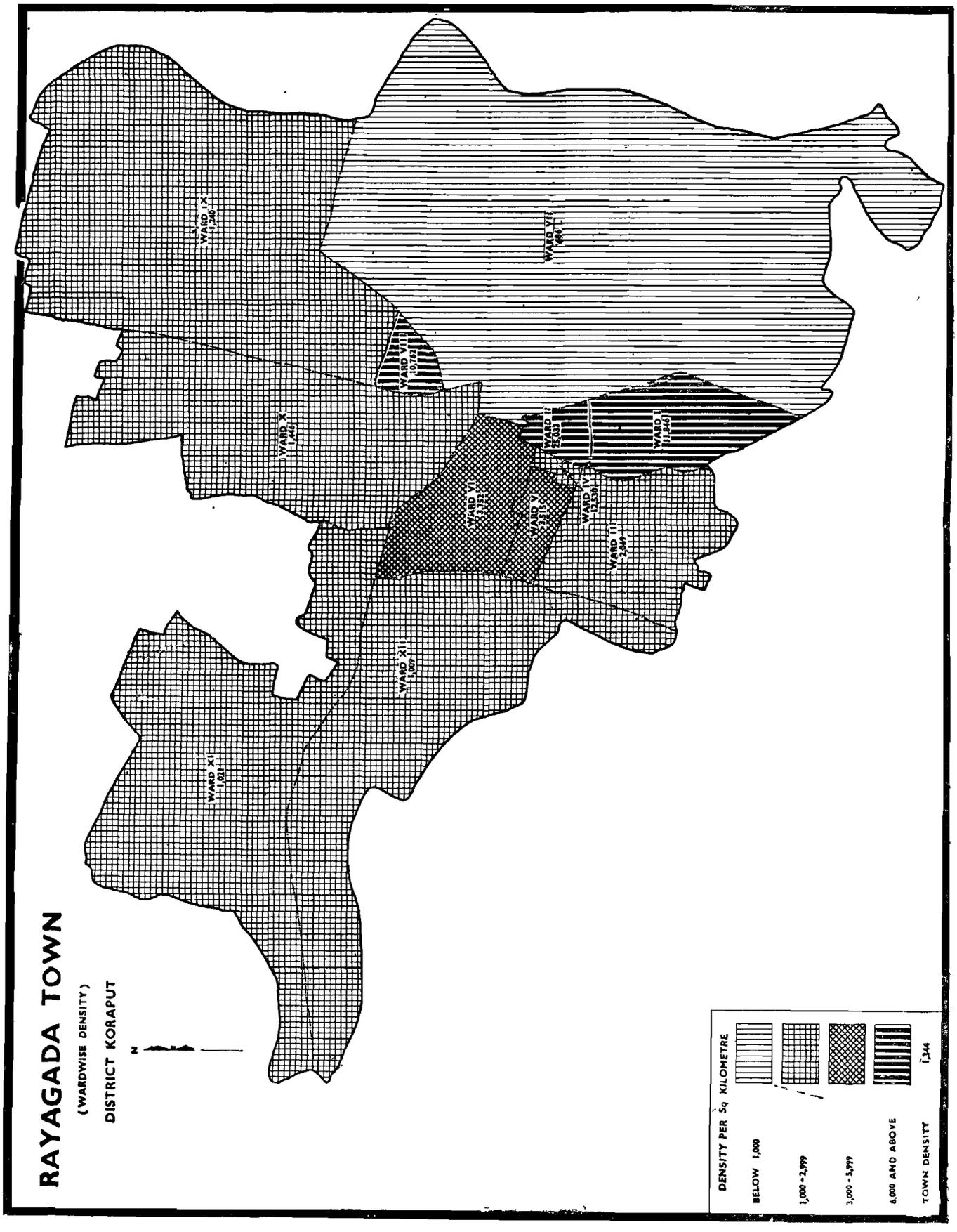

PURI TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT PURI
N
DENSITY PER Sq.KILOMETRE
BELOW 3,000
3,000 - 5,999
6,000 - 9,999
10,000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY 4,116
WARD I 2,087
WARD II 11,355
WARD III 5,258
WARD IV 3,844
WARD V 1,486
WARD VI 2,102
WARD VII 13,497
WARD VIII 13,754
WARD IX 13,990
WARD X 13,706
WARD XI 11,771
WARD XII 14,120
WARD XIII 14,505
WARD XIV 16,439
WARD XV 12,575
WARD XVI 9,765
WARD XVII 28,369
WARD XVIII 2,301
WARD XIX 2,286
WARD XX 25,690
WARD XXI 25,489
WARD XXII 2,837
WARD XXIII 7,708
BAY OF BENGAL

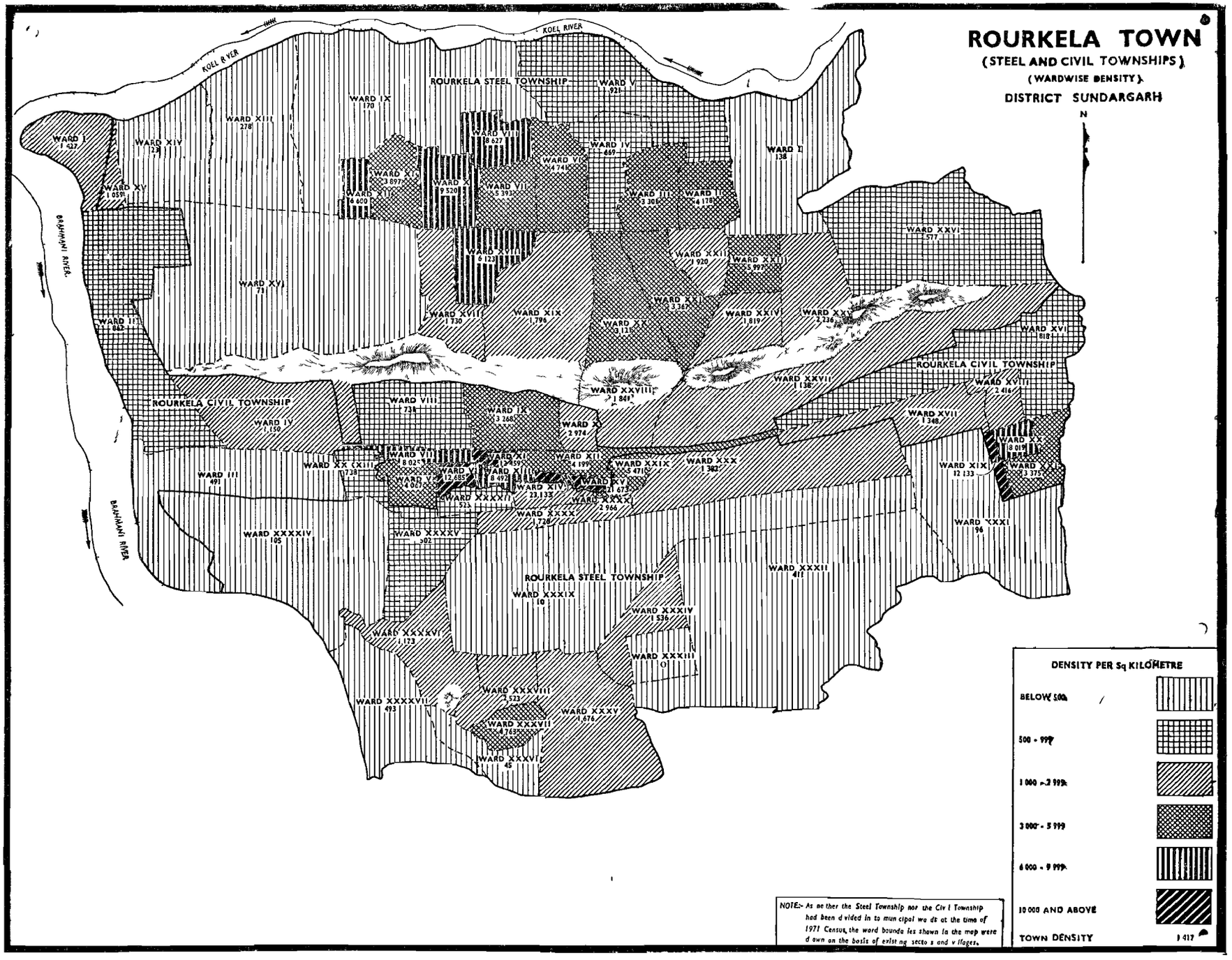

PURUSHOTTAMPUR TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT GANJAM
N
WARD I
661
DENSITY PER Sq. KILOMETRE
500 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY
661

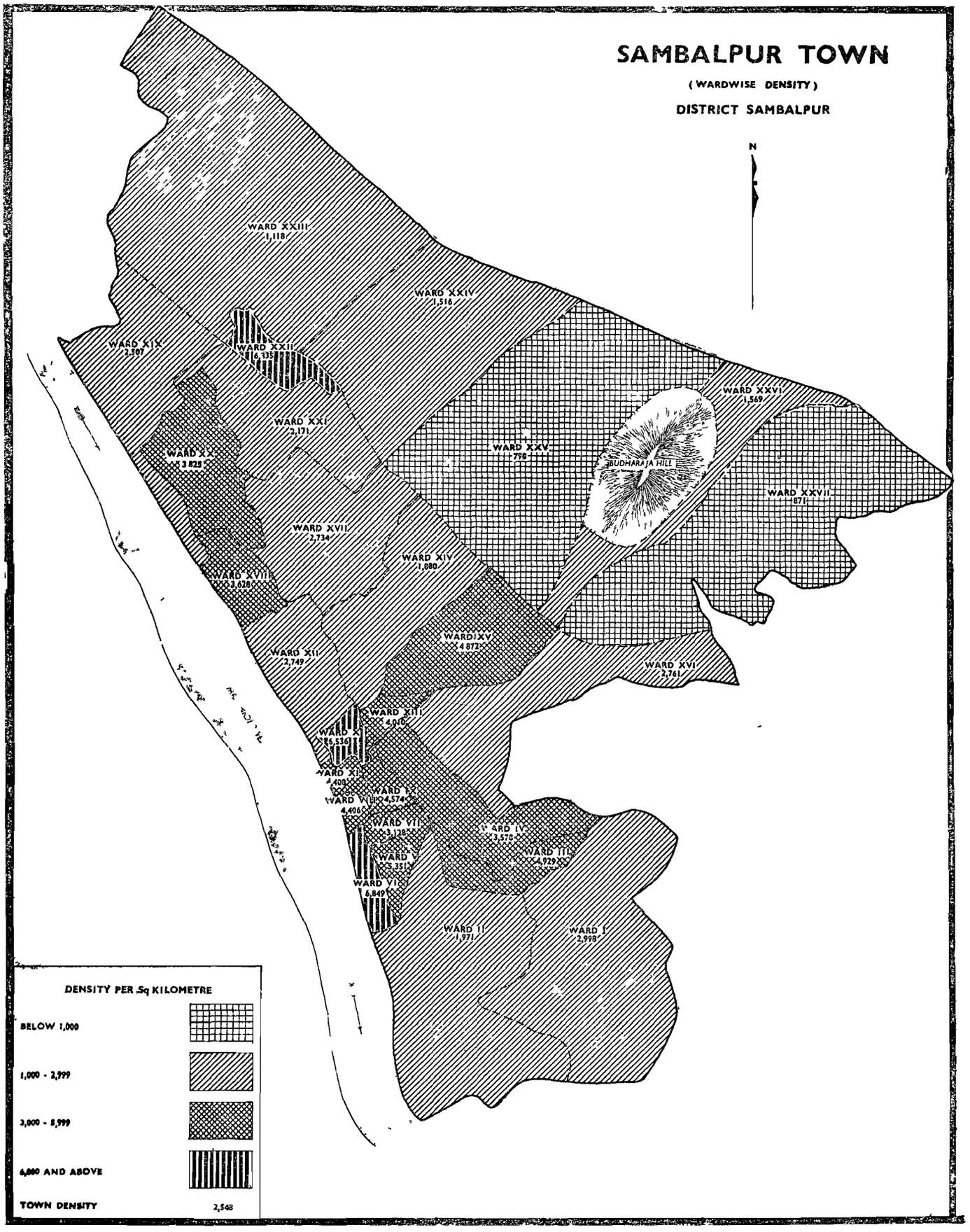

RAIRANGPUR TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT MAYURBHANJ
N
WARD I
404
WARD II
498
WARD III
1,696
WARD IV
1,438
WARD V
593
WARD VI
451
WARD VII
1,221
WARD VIII
588
WARD IX
1,622
WARD X
1,235
WARD XI
1409
WARD XII
783
WARD XIII
852
WARD XIV
1,978
DENSITY PER Sq. KILOMETRE
BELOW 500
500 - 999
1,000 - 2,999
3,000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY : 791

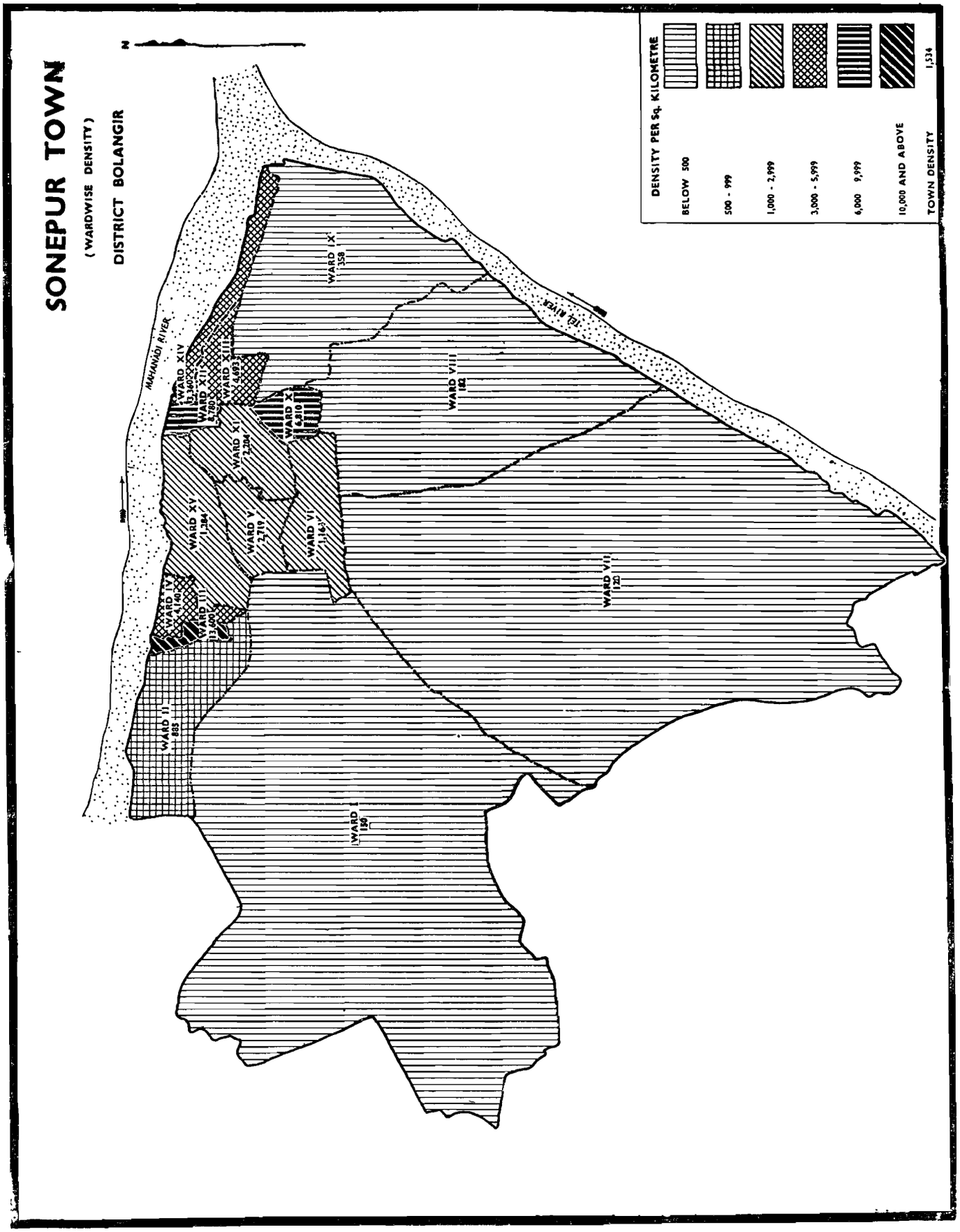

RAJGANGPUR TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT SUNDARGARH
N
WARD XIII
548
WARD XII
521
WARD IX
1,506
WARD X
6,184
WARD VIII
7,360
WARD I
11,673
WARD V
WARD IV
12,560
WARD III
12,550
WARD VI
7,239
WARD VII
552
WARD XIV
617
WARD XV
214
WARD VII
210
DENSITY PER Sq. KILOMETRE
BELOW 500
500 - 999
1,000 - 2,999
3,000 - 5,999
6,000 - 9,999
10,000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY
836

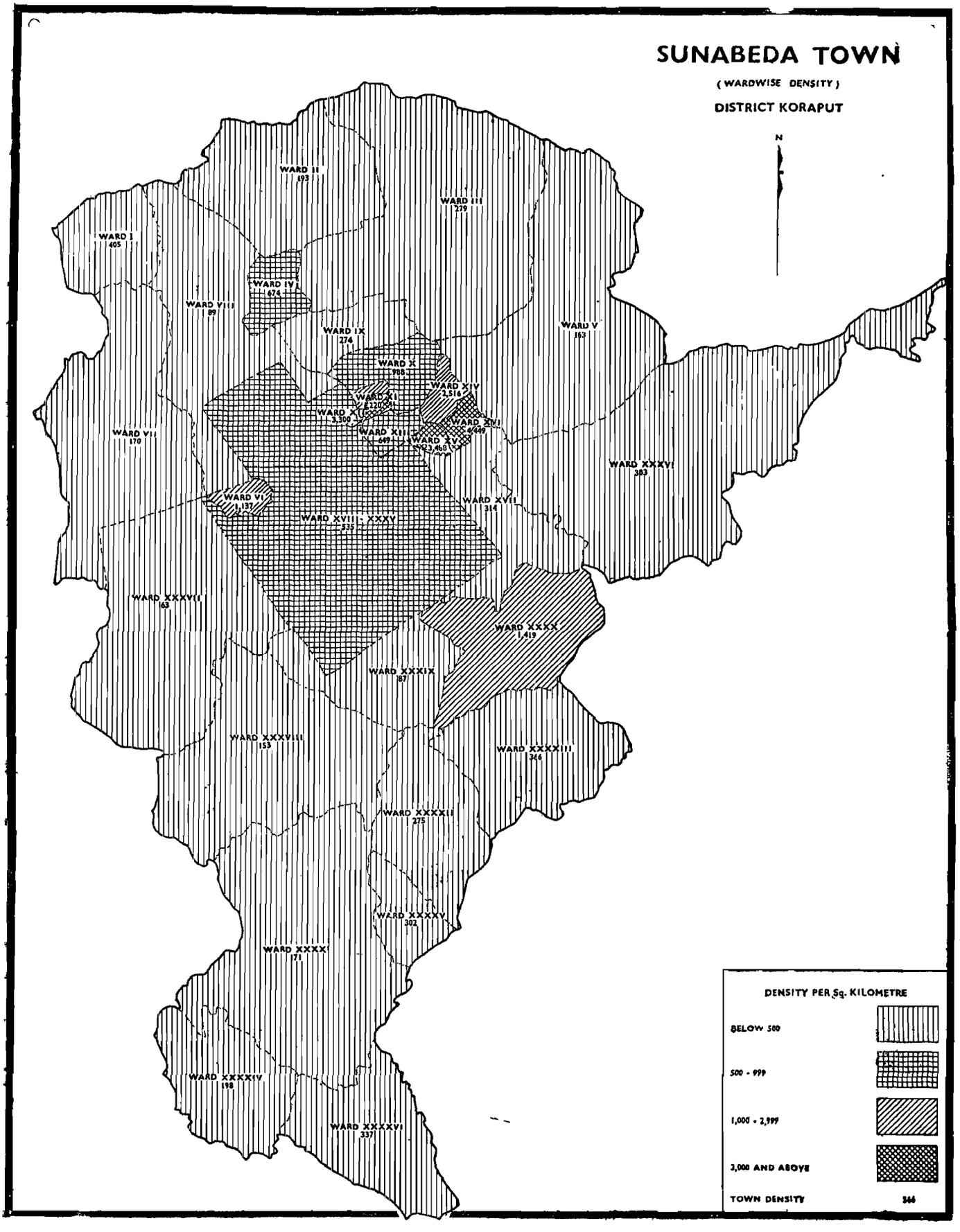

RAMBHA TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT GANJAM
N
DENSITY PER Sq. KILOMETRE
BELOW 1,000
1,000 - 2,999
3,000 - 5,999
6,000 - 9,999
10,000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY 2,614
WARD VI 1,226
WARD VII 2,454
WARD VIII 59,000
WARD IX 27,750
WARD X 27,750
WARD XI 10,220
WARD V 5,640
WARD IV 28,800
WARD III 3,887
WARD II 6,257
WARD XII 1815
WARD I 1,254
WARD XIII 1764

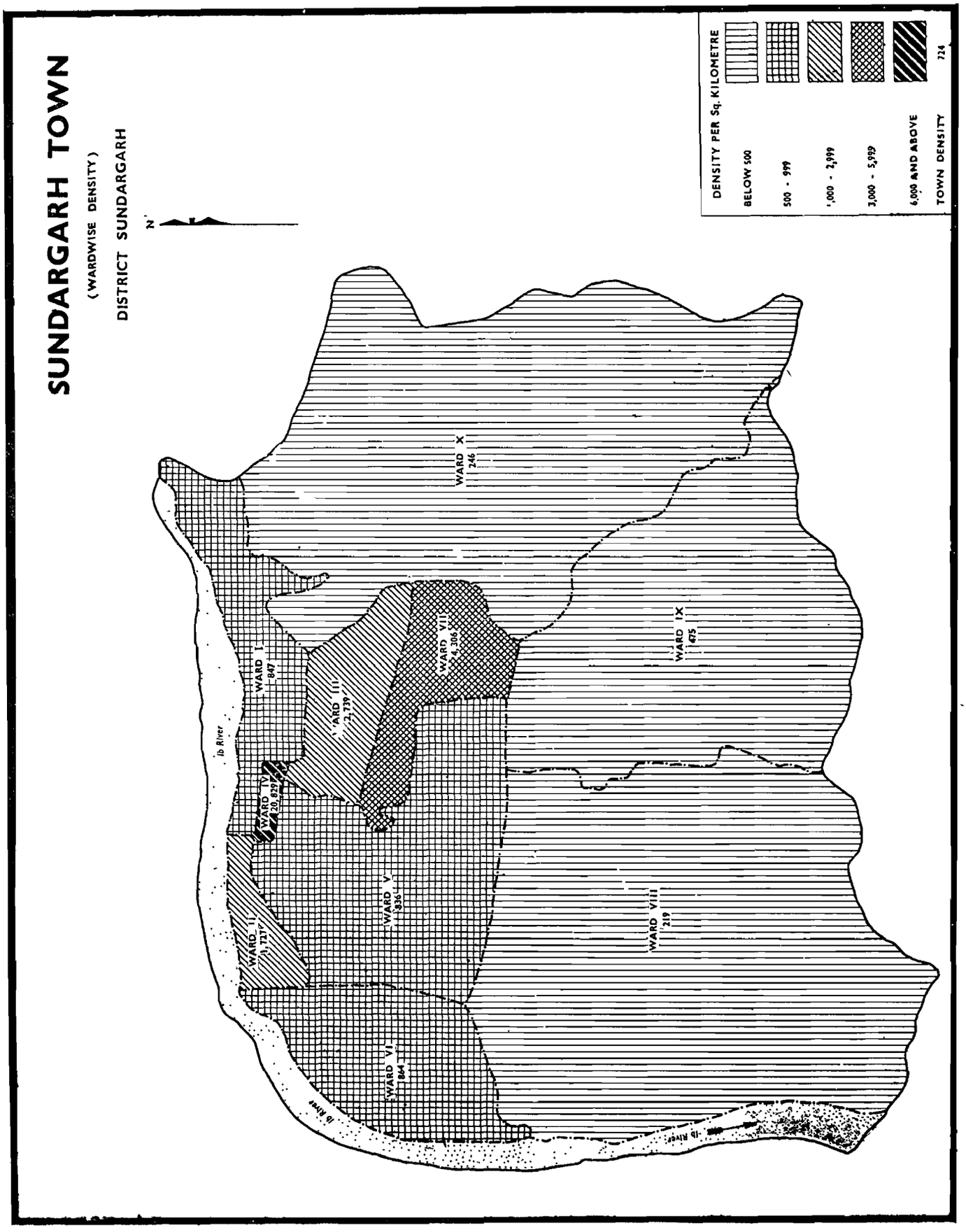

RAYAGADA TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT KORAPUT
N
WARD IX
1,240
WARD VIII
WARD X
1,446
WARD VII
WARD II
25,033
WARD I
11,846
WARD VI
WARD V
WARD IV
WARD III
2,869
WARD XII
1,009
WARD XI
1,021
DENSITY PER Sq KILOMETRE
BELOW 1,000
1,000 - 2,999
3,000 - 5,999
6,000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY
1,344

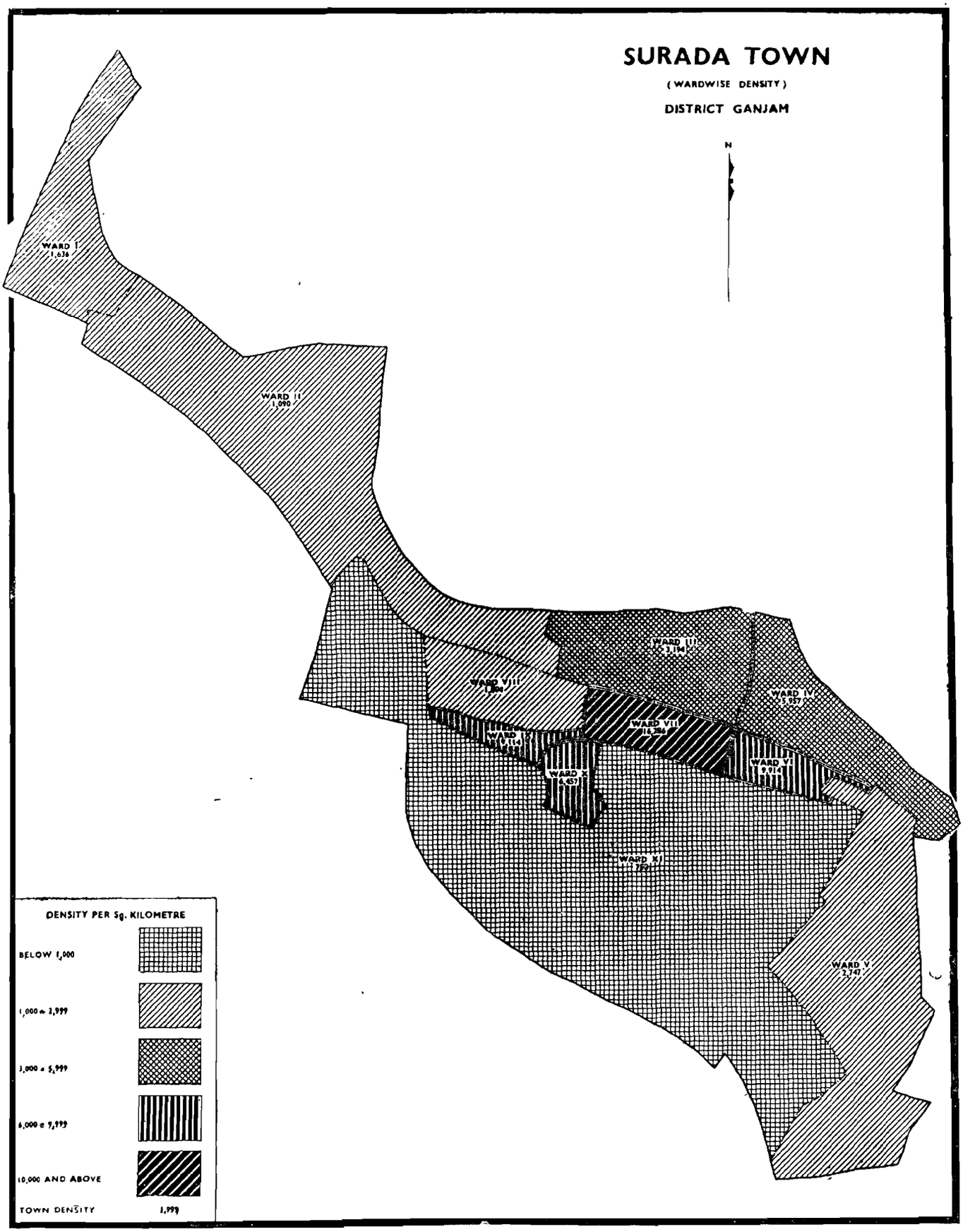

ROURKELA TOWN
(STEEL AND CIVIL TOWNSHIPS)
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT SUNDARGARH
N
KOEL RIVER
BRAHMANI RIVER
ROURKELA STEEL TOWNSHIP
ROURKELA CIVIL TOWNSHIP
WARD I 1 427
WARD II 842
WARD III 491
WARD IV 1 150
WARD V 921
WARD VI 4 746
WARD VII 5 393
WARD VIII 734
WARD IX 3 268
WARD X 2 974
WARD XI 4 199
WARD XII 3 367
WARD XIII 278
WARD XIV 23
WARD XV 1 059
WARD XVI 71
WARD XVII 1 730
WARD XVIII 2 416
WARD XIX 1 796
WARD XX 10 126
WARD XXI 5 997
WARD XXII 1 920
WARD XXIII 2 306
WARD XXIV 1 819
WARD XXV 2 236
WARD XXVI 577
WARD XXVII 138
WARD XXVIII 1 849
WARD XXIX 5 471
WARD XXX 1 382
WARD XXXI 96
WARD XXXII 411
WARD XXXIII 0
WARD XXXIV 1 536
WARD XXXV 302
WARD XXXVI 1 123
WARD XXXVII 493
WARD XXXVIII 2 523
WARD XXXIX 10
WARD XXXIV 105
WARD XXXV 45
WARD XXXVI 1 720
WARD XXXVII 4 743
WARD XXXIII 676
WARD XXXIV 2 966
WARD XXXV 1 673
WARD XXXVI 503
WARD XXXVII 4 027
WARD XXXVIII 8 025
WARD XXXIX 4 459
WARD XL 8 492
WARD XLI 12 685
WARD XLII 23 133
WARD XLIII 739
WARD XLIV 1 669
WARD XLV 4 746
WARD XLVI 6 600
WARD XLVII 3 897
WARD XLVIII 6 627
WARD XLIX 6 123
WARD L 9 520
WARD LI 4 178
WARD LII 138
WARD LIII 818
WARD LIV 2 416
WARD LV 1 348
WARD LVI 8 019
WARD LVII 3 375
WARD LVIII 12 133
DENSITY PER Sq KILOMETRE
BELOW 500
500 - 999
1 000 - 2 999
3 000 - 5 999
6 000 - 9 999
10 000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY 1 417
NOTE:- As neither the Steel Township nor the Civil Township had been divided in to municipal wards at the time of 1971 Census, the ward boundaries shown in the map were drawn on the basis of existing sectors and villages.

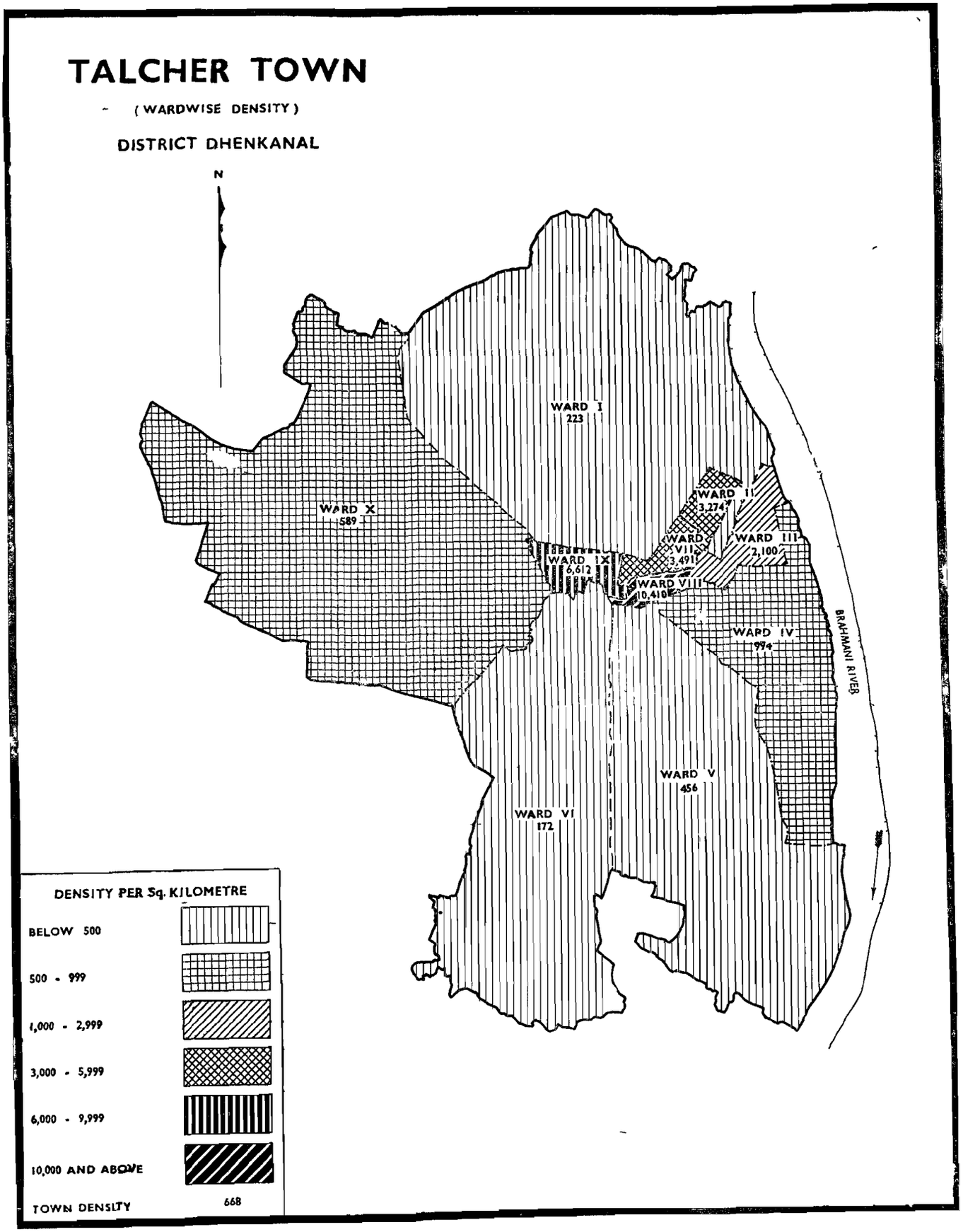

SAMBALPUR TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT SAMBALPUR
N
WARD XXIII 1,118
WARD XXIV 1,516
WARD XIX 1,507
WARD XXII 6,135
WARD XXI 2,171
WARD XX 3,825
WARD XXV 798
BUDHARAJA HILL
WARD XXVI 1,569
WARD XXVII 871
WARD XVII 2,734
WARD XIV 1,880
WARD XVIII 3,628
WARD XV 4,872
WARD XII 2,749
WARD XVI 2,761
WARD XIII 4,010
WARD X 6,536
WARD XI 4,408
WARD IX 4,406
WARD I 4,574
WARD VIII 3,138
WARD IV 3,578
WARD III 4,929
WARD 5,351
WARD VI 6,849
WARD II 1,971
WARD I 2,998
DENSITY PER Sq KILOMETRE
BELOW 1,000
1,000 - 2,999
3,000 - 5,999
6,000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY 2,548

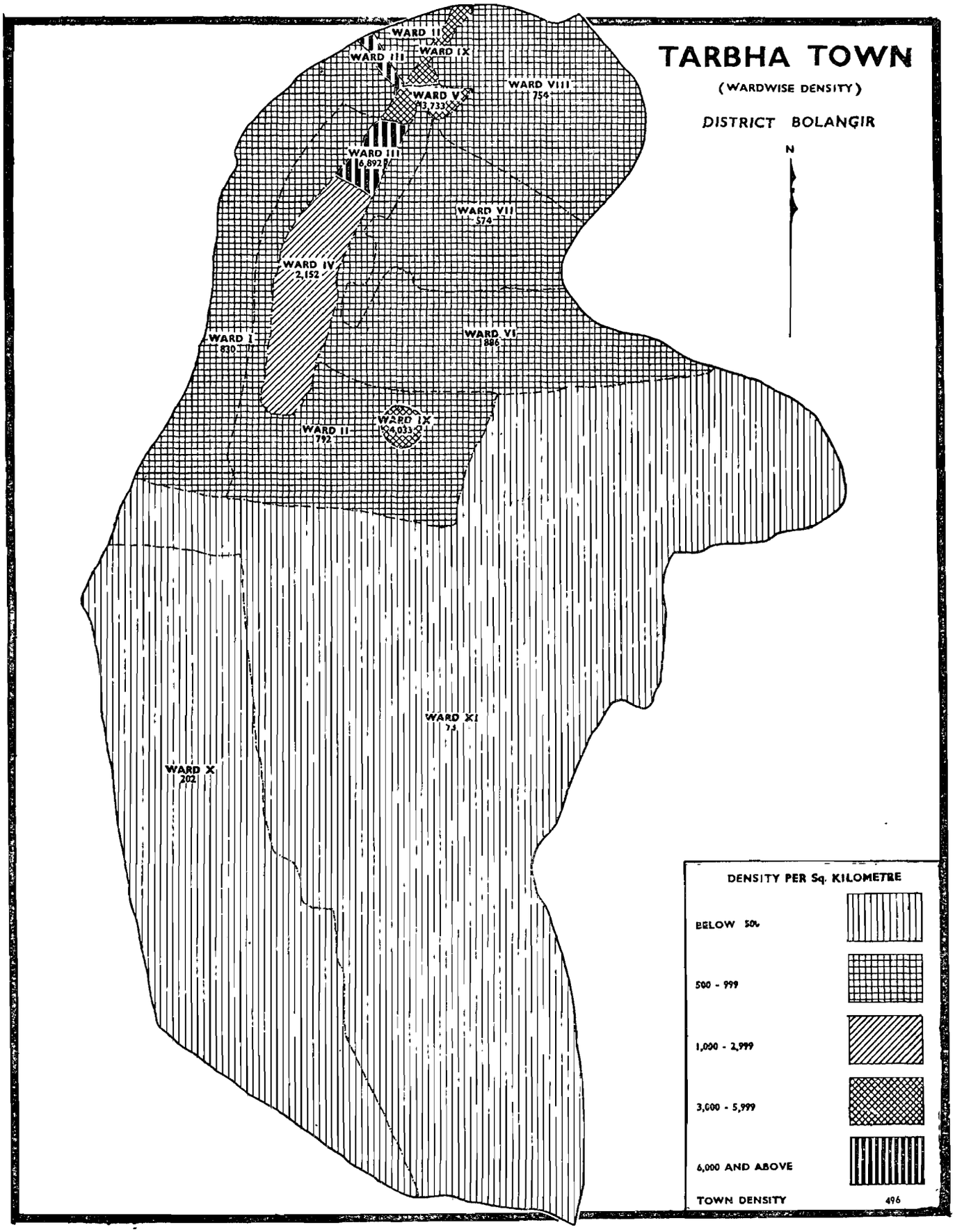

SONEPUR TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT BOLANGIR
N
MAHANADI RIVER
TEL RIVER
WARD I
130
WARD II
883
WARD III
3,600
WARD IV
4,140
WARD V
2,719
WARD VI
1,161
WARD VII
120
WARD VIII
182
WARD IX
358
WARD X
1,310
WARD XI
2,204
WARD XII
5,780
WARD XIII
4,683
WARD XIV
12,340
WARD XV
1,384
DENSITY PER Sq. KILOMETRE
BELOW 500
500 - 999
1,000 - 2,999
3,000 - 5,999
6,000 9,999
10,000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY
1,534

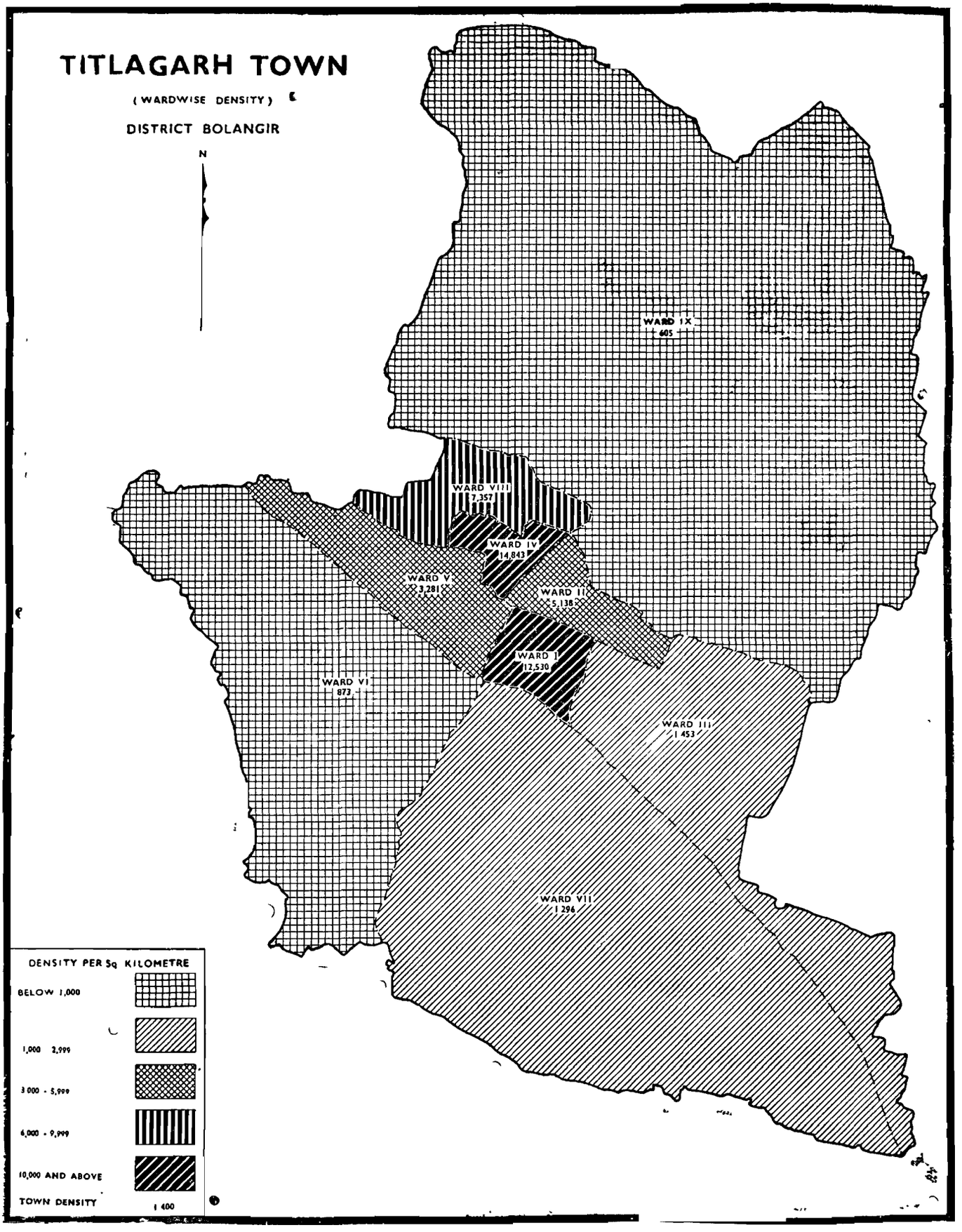

SUNABEDA TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT KORAPUT
N
WARD I 405
WARD II 193
WARD III 229
WARD IV 674
WARD V 163
WARD VI 1,131
WARD VII 170
WARD VIII 89
WARD IX 274
WARD X 988
WARD XI 2,120
WARD XII 3,300
WARD XIII 649
WARD XIV 3,516
WARD XV 3,460
WARD XVI 4,449
WARD XVII 314
WARD XVIII - XXXV 535
WARD XXXVI 383
WARD XXXVII 63
WARD XXXVIII 153
WARD XXXIX 187
WARD XXXX 1,419
WARD XXXXI 346
WARD XXXXII 275
WARD XXXXIII 366
WARD XXXXIV 198
WARD XXXXV 302
WARD XXXXVI 337
DENSITY PER Sq. KILOMETRE
BELOW 500
500 - 999
1,000 - 2,999
3,000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY 366

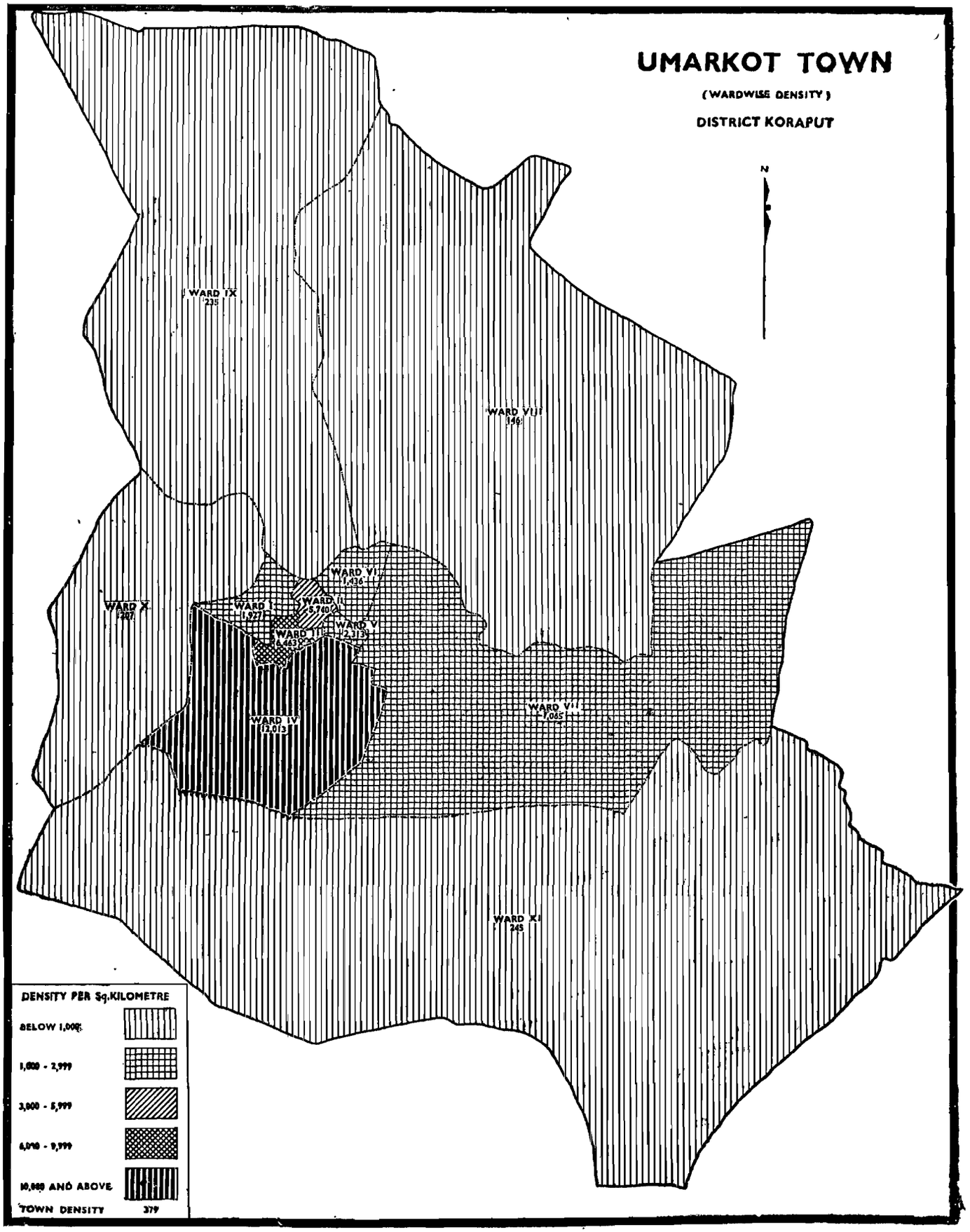

SUNDARGARH TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT SUNDARGARH
N
DENSITY PER Sq. KILOMETRE
BELOW 500
500 - 999
1,000 - 2,999
3,000 - 5,999
6,000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY 724
WARD X 246
WARD IX 475
WARD VIII 219
WARD VII 4,306
WARD III 2,739
WARD I 847
WARD IV 20,829
WARD II 1,737
WARD V 836
WARD VI 864
Ib River


SURADA TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT GANJAM
N
WARD I
1,636
WARD II
1,090
WARD III
3,184
WARD IV
5,957
WARD V
2,747
WARD VI
2,974
WARD VII
WARD VIII
WARD IX
WARD X
6,457
WARD XI
DENSITY PER Sq. KILOMETRE
BELOW 1,000
1,000 & 2,999
3,000 & 5,999
6,000 & 9,999
10,000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY
1,999


TALCHER TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT DHENKANAL
N
WARD I
223
WARD II
3,274
WARD III
2,100
WARD IV
994
WARD V
456
WARD VI
172
WARD VII
3,491
WARD VIII
10,410
WARD IX
6,612
WARD X
589
BRAHMANI RIVER
DENSITY PER Sq. KILOMETRE
BELOW 500
500 - 999
1,000 - 2,999
3,000 - 5,999
6,000 - 9,999
10,000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY
668


TARBHA TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT BOLANGIR
N
WARD II
WARD III
WARD IX
WARD V
3,733
WARD VIII
754
WARD III
6,892
WARD VII
574
WARD IV
2,152
WARD I
830
WARD VI
886
WARD II
792
WARD IX
4,033
WARD XI
73
WARD X
202
DENSITY PER Sq. KILOMETRE
BELOW 500
500 - 999
1,000 - 2,999
3,000 - 5,999
6,000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY
496

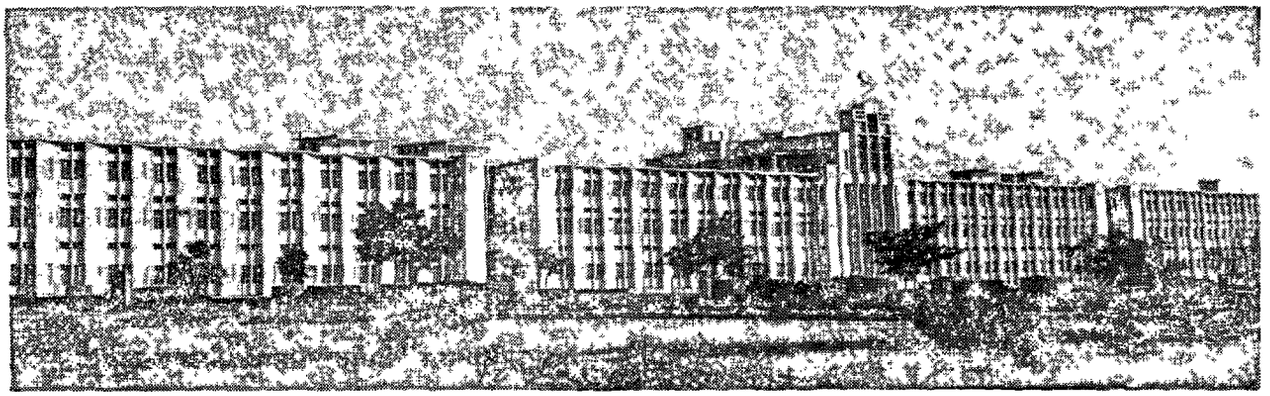

TITLAGARH TOWN
(WARDWISE DENSITY)
DISTRICT BOLANGIR
N
WARD IX
605
WARD VIII
7,357
WARD IV
14,843
WARD V
3,281
WARD II
5,138
WARD I
12,530
WARD VI
873
WARD III
1,453
WARD VII
1,296
DENSITY PER Sq KILOMETRE
BELOW 1,000
1,000 - 2,999
3,000 - 5,999
6,000 - 9,999
10,000 AND ABOVE
TOWN DENSITY
1,400



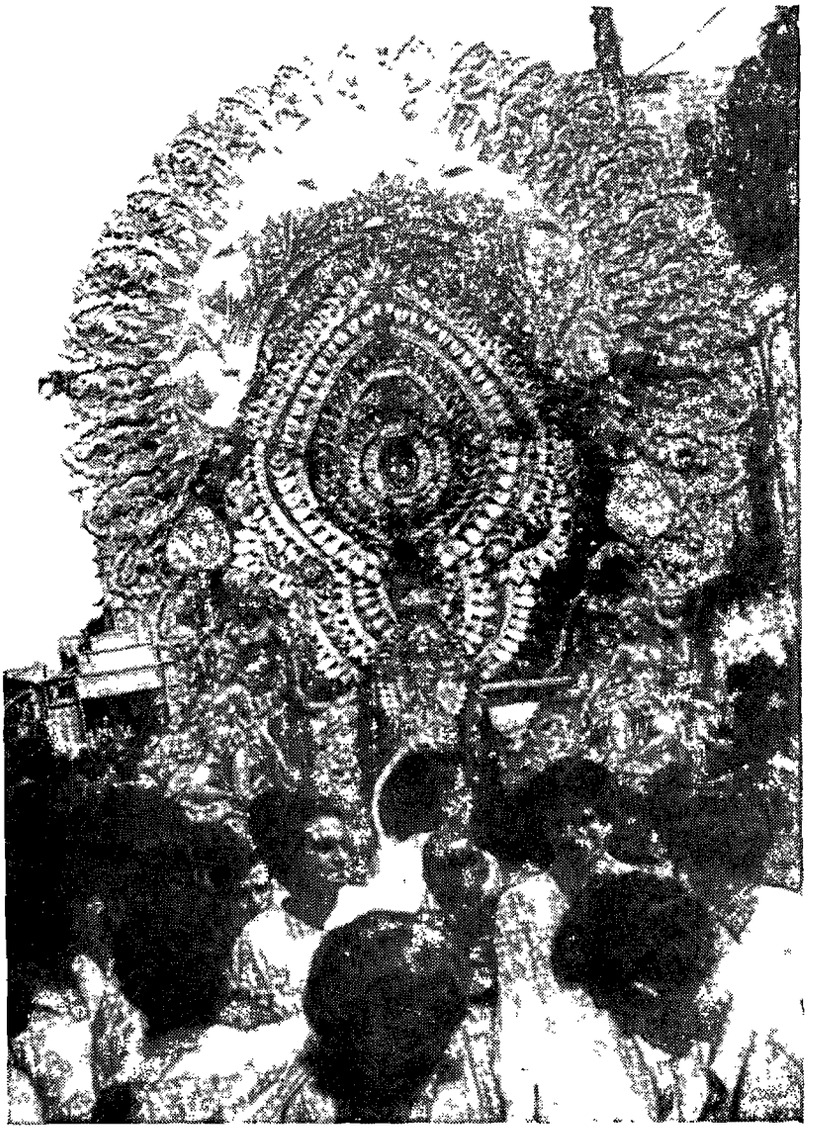
OGP—MP-II (Census) 13—500—18-1-1977



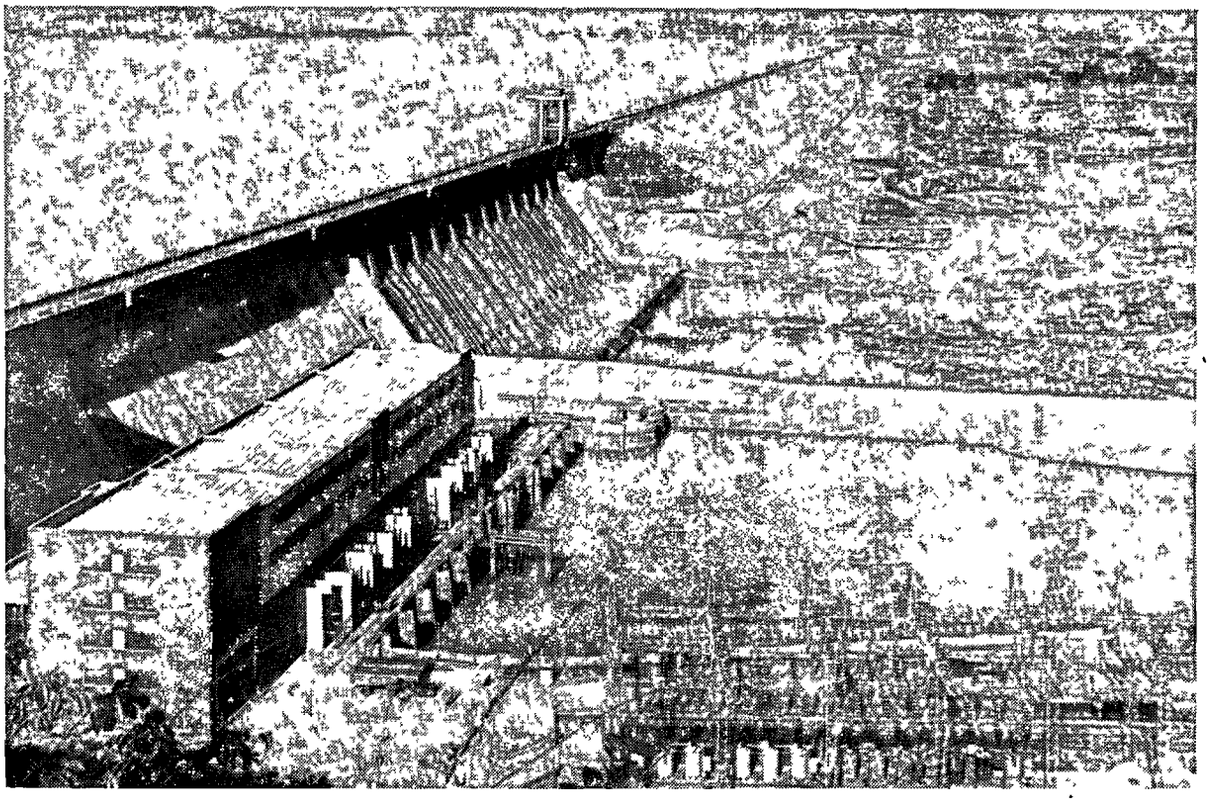
Patta Chitra—Yet another specimen of Orissan Art



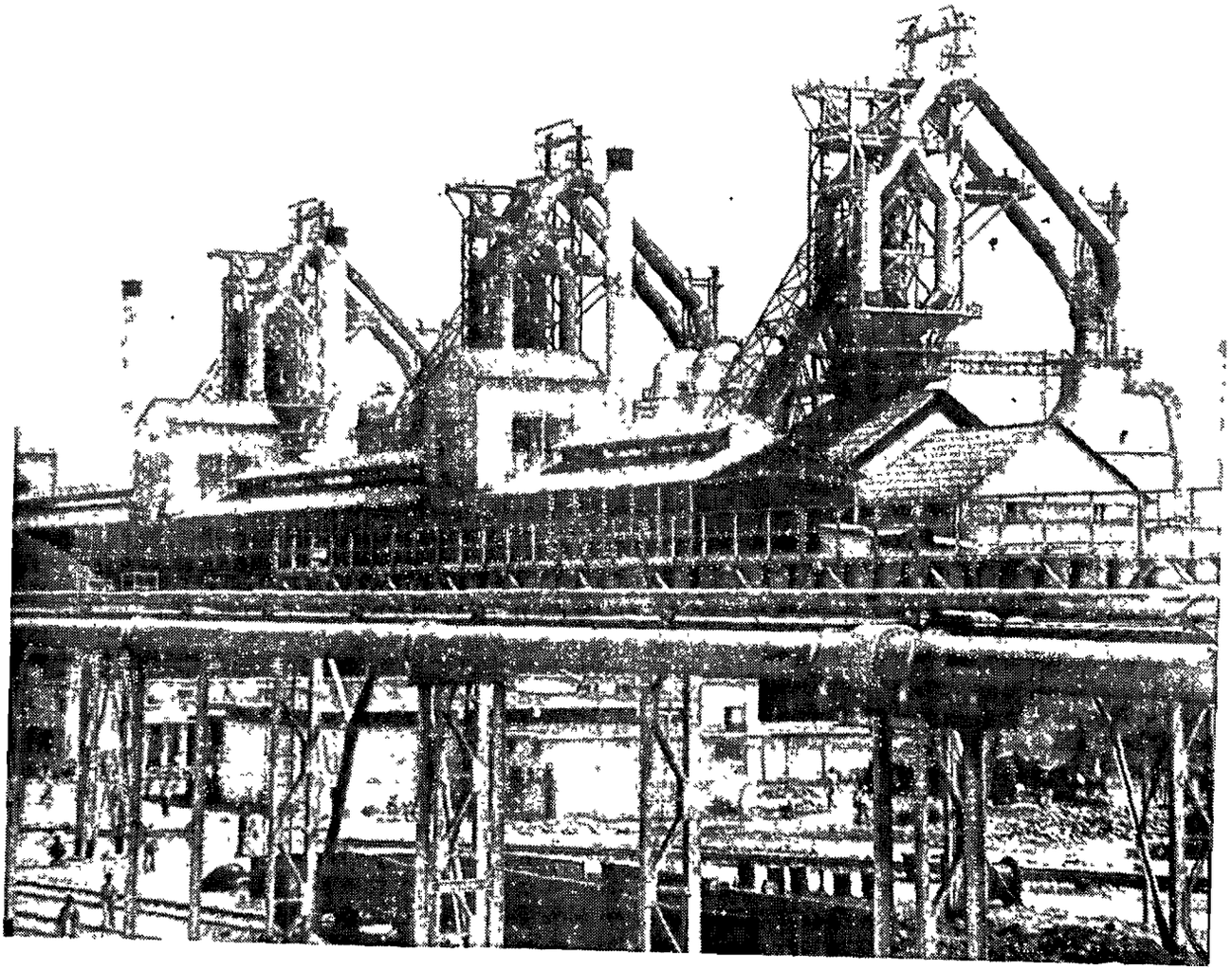
Orissa Secretariate--Bhubaneswar



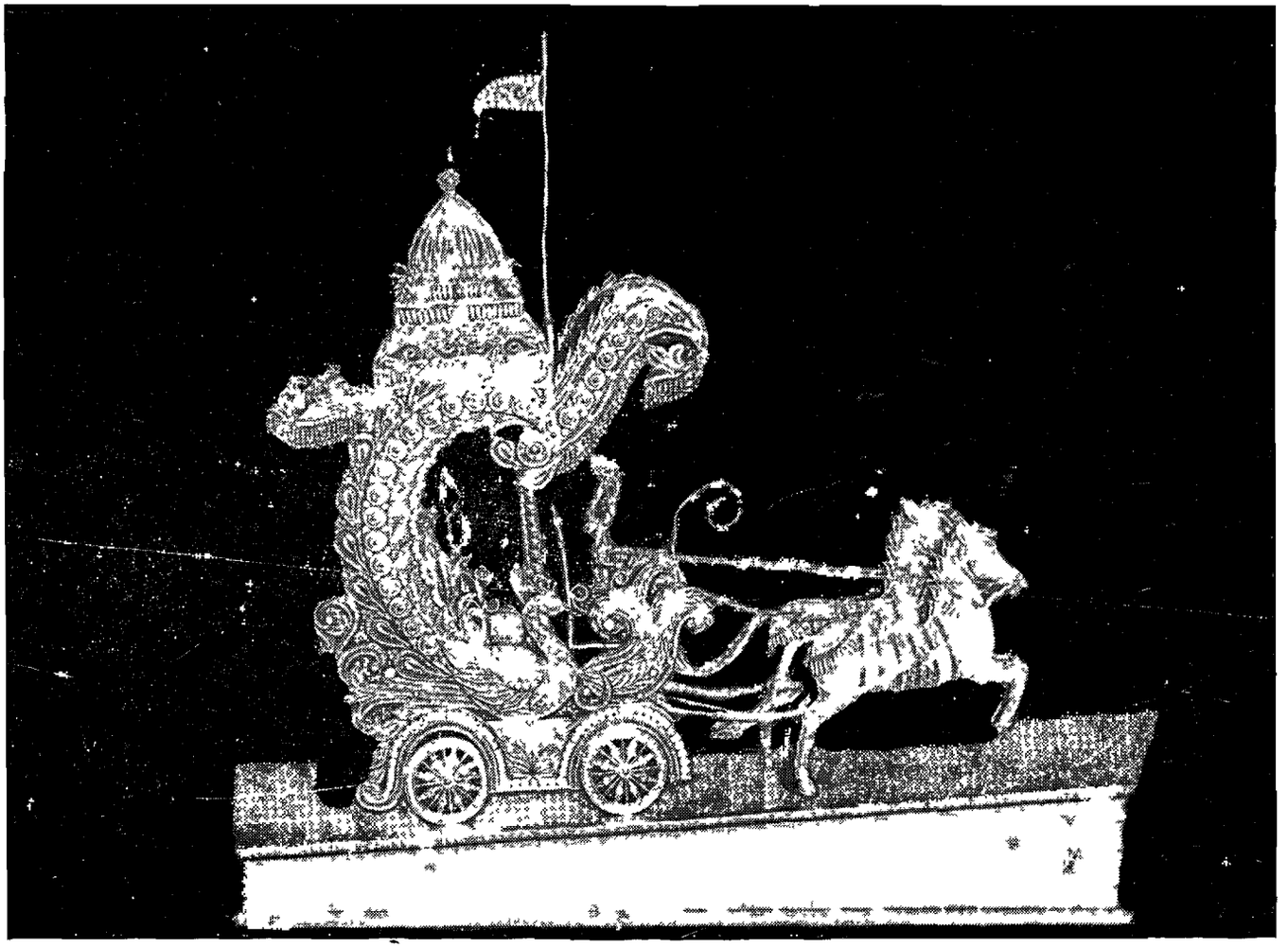
"Sitala Sasthi" Festival in Sambalpur Town



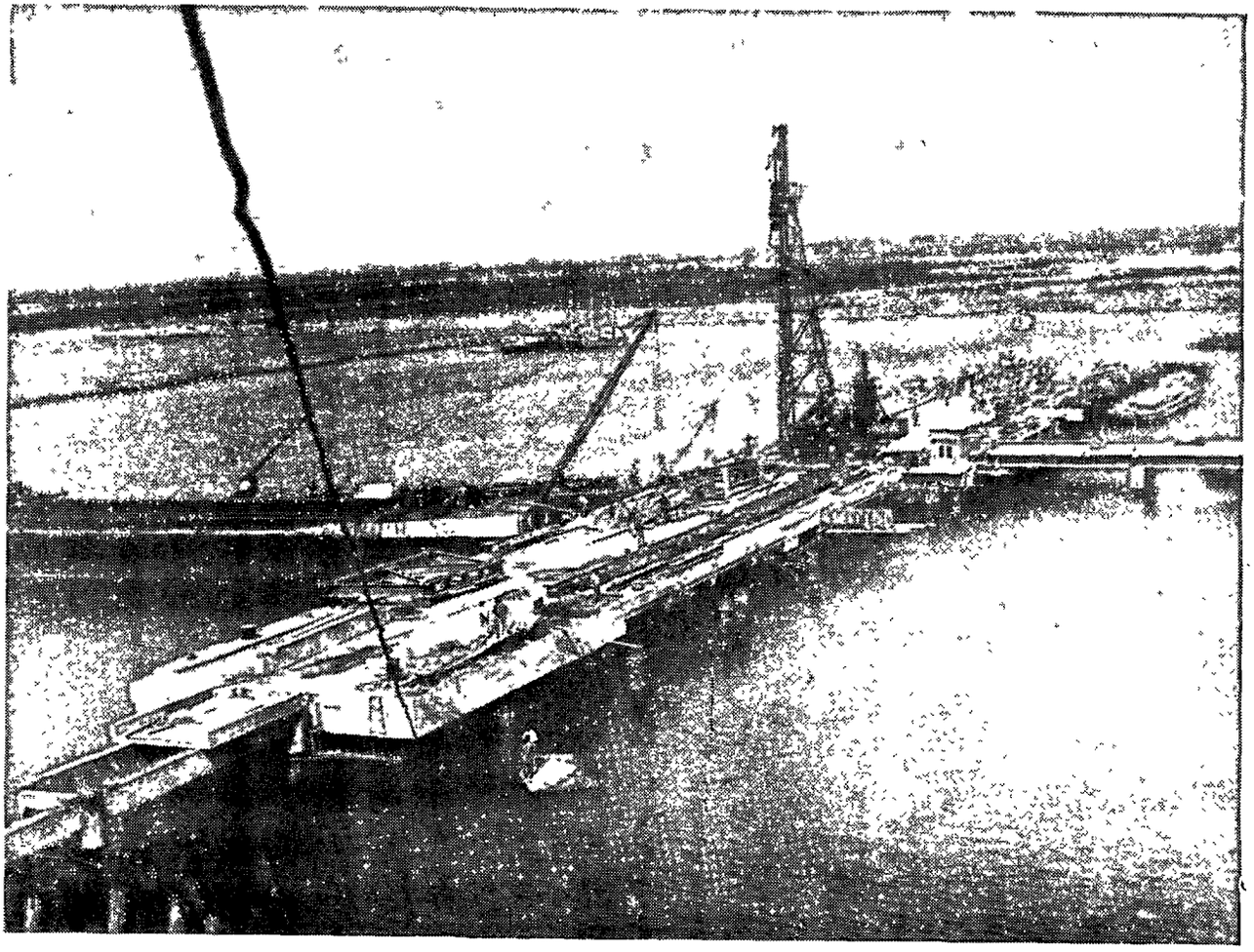
Hirakud Dam



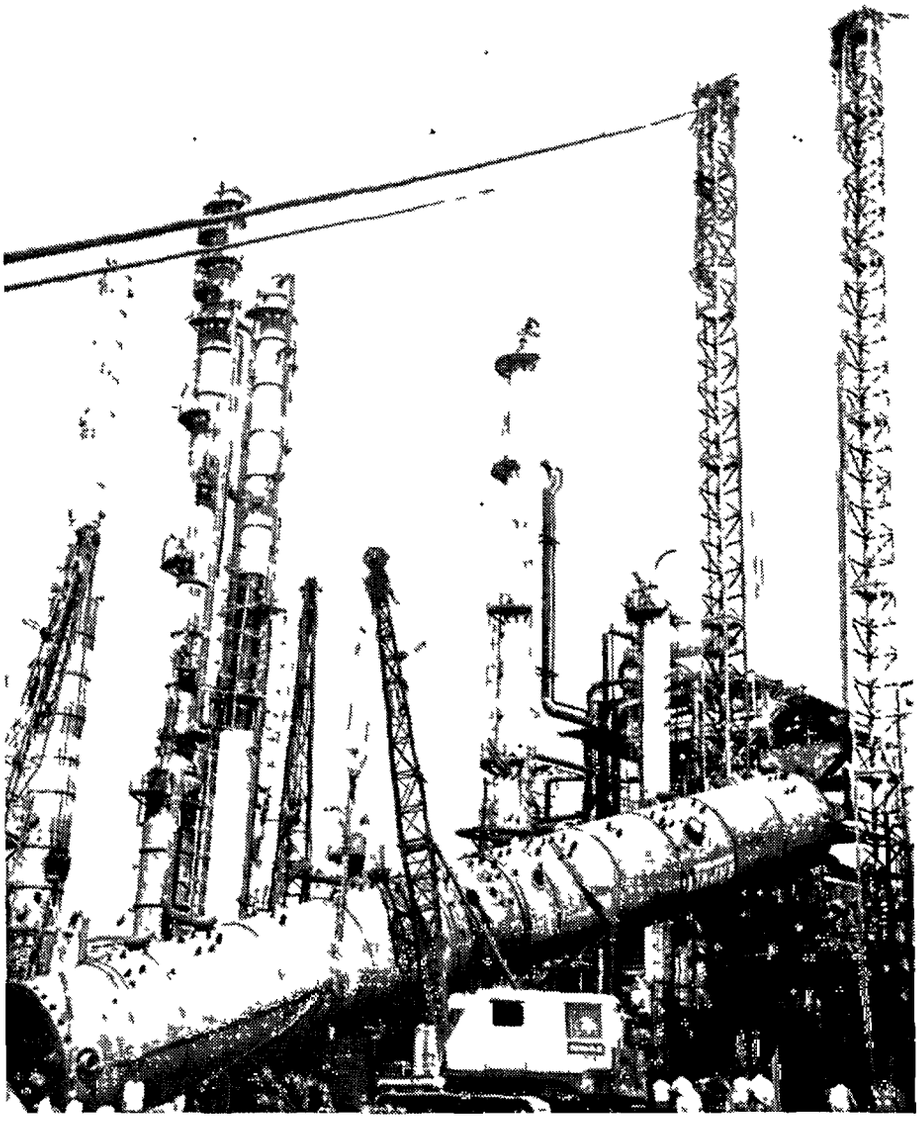
Rourkela Steel Plant



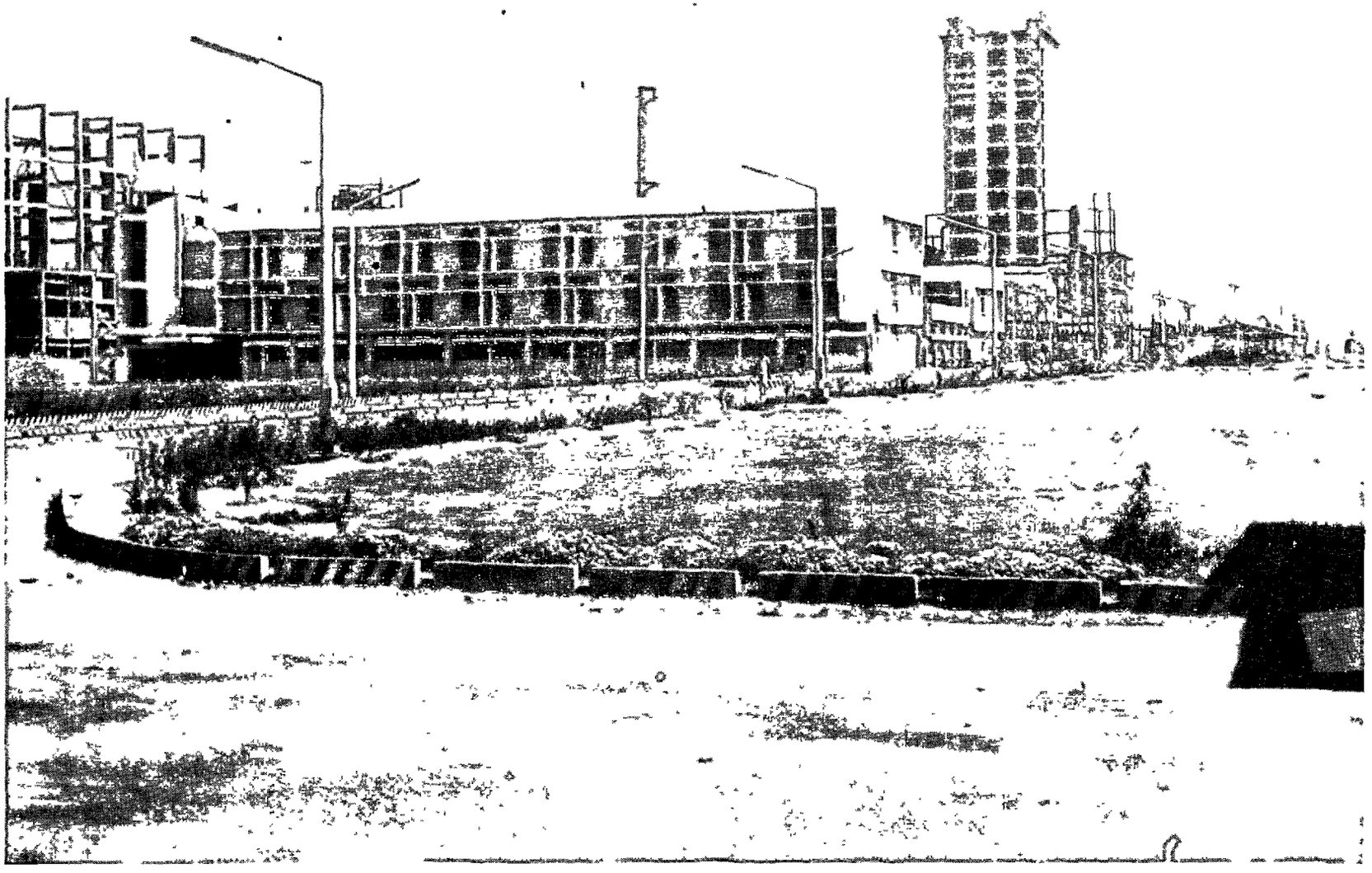
Silver Filigree Work of Cuttack



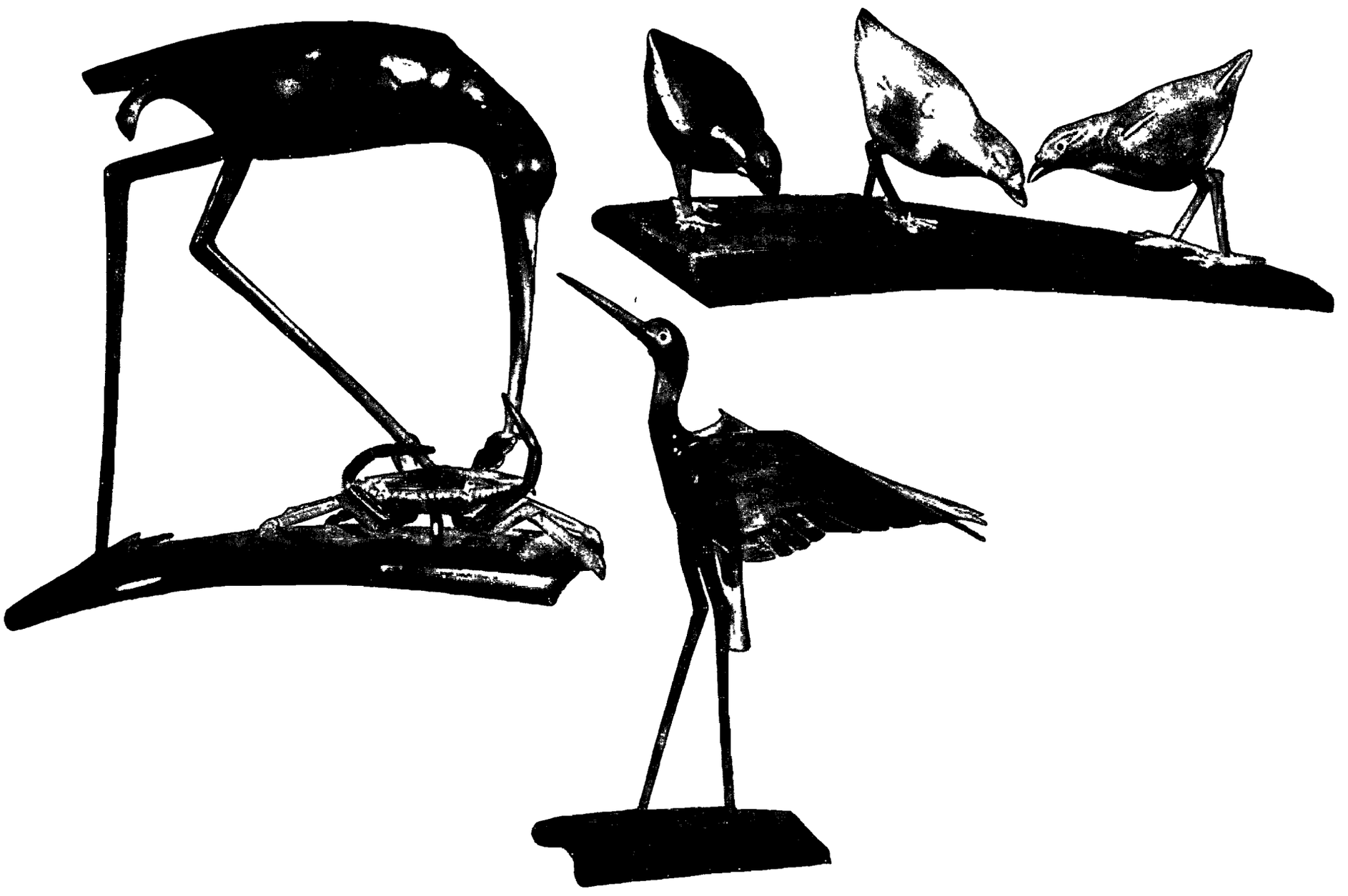
Paradip Port—a deepest Sea Port in India



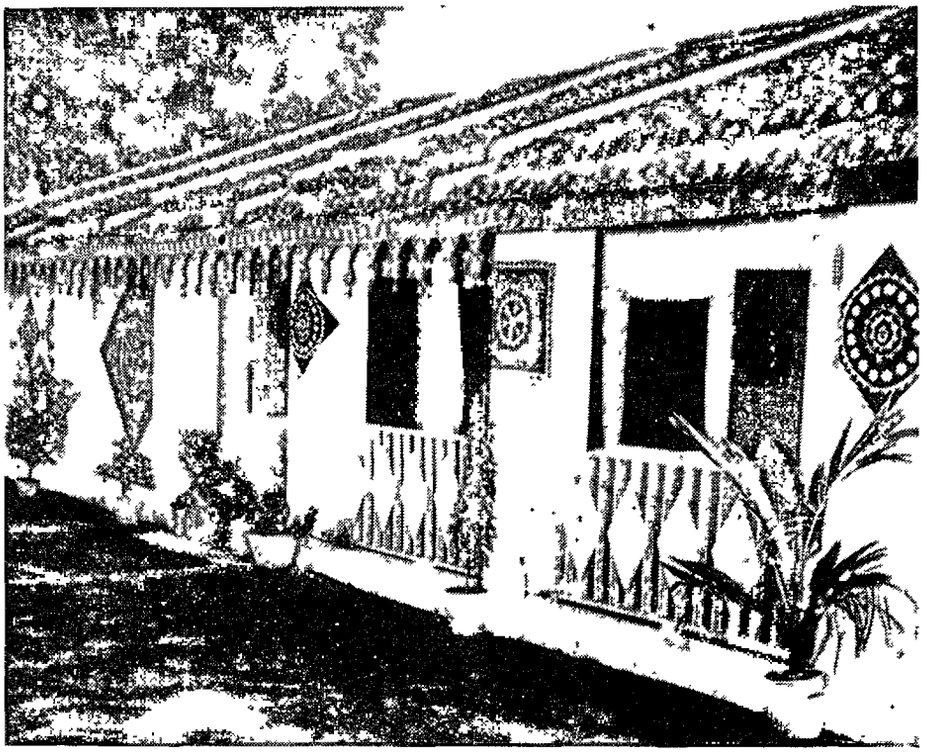
Fertiliser Plant under Construction at Talcher



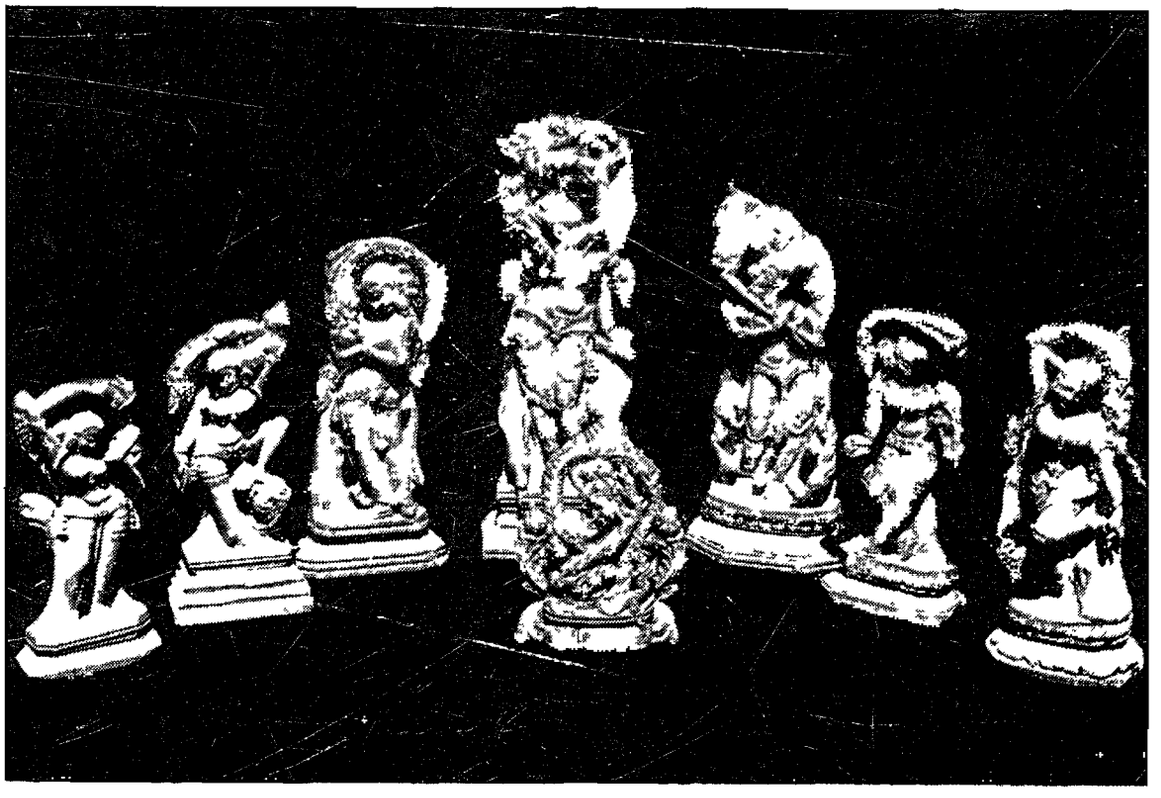
Fertiliser Project at Talcher—A Glimpse of the Plant Site



Horn Work of Parlakhemundi



The Museum in Khariar Town



Stone Work—Speciality of the Artisans in Puri Town