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CENSUS OF INDIA, 1951

Volume XIII

TRAVANCORE-COCHIN

PART II—TABLES

BY

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CENSUS OF INDIA, 1951

PART II—TABLES

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PREFATORY NOTE

The Population Tables contained in this volume have been grouped into five series.

A' Series—*General Population Tables*

This series consists of five tables dealing with the population of the state and districts with rural—urban break-up, variation in population during the past 50 years, the classification of towns and villages by size of population and livelihood pattern of the population in the towns. Based on geographical features, the state has been divided into three natural sub-divisions—the lowland, highland and midland. In the first two tables, figures for these sub-divisions have been added.

B' Series—*Economic Tables*

The three tables in this series are the economic tables corresponding to the "Occupation or Means of Livelihood Table" of the 1931 Census. The introduction to the tables explains in detail the Indian Census Economic Classification Scheme 1951, and its relationship to the International Standard Industrial Classification Scheme of the United Nations.

The first table gives the number of self-supporting persons, non-earning dependants and earning dependants in the livelihood classes. In the second table self-supporting persons and earning dependants in each livelihood class are classified according to their secondary means of livelihood. The third table classifies self-supporting persons engaged in non-agricultural classes under employers, employees and independent workers. All the tables contain district-wise figures.

'C' Series—*Household and Age (sample) Tables*

These tables deal with the size and composition of households, livelihood classes by age-groups, age, civil condition and literacy for the state and districts. The table on composition of households is based on four per cent. sample of households taken from the National Register of Citizens. This Register was prepared from census slips; for every village and every ward (of municipal towns) details relating to the inmates of each household are given in the serial order of households in the National Register of Citizens. The remaining tables are based on a ten per cent. sample of census slips.

'D' Series—*Social and Cultural Tables*

This series deals with the social and cultural characteristics of the population. There are seven tables giving information on mother tongue, biligualism, religion, migration, displaced persons, livelihood classes and educational standards for the state and districts.

E' Table—*Summary figures for districts and taluks*

This table gives a summary of selected data for the districts and taluks in the State. The selected data are the same in form as in previous censuses; but livelihood classes have been substituted for religion.

Census slips of five towns in Trichur district were not separately labelled and despatched to the Tabulation Office. These slips were consequently treated as belonging to rural areas. The population in these towns has been classified as rural in all tables.

For purposes of comparison relevant information for these towns has been compiled from the National Register of Citizens and given as a note at the beginning of the 'A' Series Tables.

TABLES 'A' SERIES—A NOTE

Even though the instructions in regard to formation of census blocks were that areas having urban characteristics should be kept distinct from rural areas and then divided into convenient blocks, a few mistakes have occured in the Trichur district. As a result of this, five towns,—Njarackal, Thrippunithura, Cranganur, Pazhanji and Vadakkancheri—were formed into blocks along with the adjacent rural areas. This was detected at a stage in tabulation when it was too late to trace the slips for these towns, which had gone into rural tracts and transfer them to the urban tracts concerned. As such, in all census tables the figures for these towns are included under rural classification.

Details of the population of these towns given below have been extracted from the National Register of Citizens, after collecting information from Taluk Census Offices about the house numbers included in these towns.

For purposes of comparison with previous census figures, the urban-rural break up for Trichur district and the State require to be modified by the transfer of 43,649 persons (21,127 males and 22,522 females) from the rural to the urban classification.

(1) RURAL-URBAN POPULATION IN TRICHUR DISTRICT AND STATE

	Persons	*Males*	*Females*
Trichur district	2,315,640	1,132,012	1,183,628
Rural	1,906,273	927,261	979,012
Urban	409,367	204,751	204,616
STATE	9,280,425	4,620,803	4,659,622
Rural	7,748,484	3,848,530	3,899,954
Urban	1,531,941	772,273	759,668

(2) LIVELIHOOD CLASSES

	Towns				
Livelihood Class	*Njarackal*	*Thrippunithura*	*Cranganur*	*Pazhanji*	*Vadakkancheri*
I, II & III—Cultivators, cultivating labourers and their dependants					
Males	1,381	1,744	3,503	1,284	1,787
Females	1,438	1,818	3,748	1,489	2,070
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers and their dependants					
Males	20	26	97	63	88
Females	24	30	120	81	112
Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from :					
V—Production other than cultivation					
Males	1,364	1,721	1,127	307	428
Females	1,462	1,846	1,160	304	424
VI—Commerce					
Males	389	490	342	115	160
Females	323	407	310	109	151
VII—Transport					
Males	395	499	242	45	63
Females	387	488	249	43	61
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources					
Males	768	970	900	338	471
Females	813	1,027	1,064	403	561

TABLE A-I

Area, Houses and Population

In this table, the figures for area, houses and population for the State and districts have been given under natural sub-divisions and these in turn under urban-rural classifications. The area figures for the State and districts are those furnished by the Surveyor-General, India. The figures for urban-rural areas and the natural sub-divisions have been compiled from returns received from the Land Revenue, Municipal and Public Health Offices. Slight adjustments have been effected in these figures to tally them with those given by the Surveyor-General.

All localities where conservancy arrangements under the Department of Public Health or Local Bodies are in force and all municipal towns have been treated as urban areas. However the population of the non-municipal towns of Thrippunithura, Njarackal, Cranganur; Vadakkancheri and Pazhanji in Trichur district has not been included in urban population as the identity of these towns was not maintained during enumeration.

In previous Census Reports, Travancore has been divided into Lowland, Midland and Highland based on physical features. In the Census Reports for Cochin State, such a classification did not exist. In view of the importance of this sub-division it had to be extended to the Cochin area. This was done in consultation with the Land Revenue and Public Works Departments in Cochin. Reference may be made to the village statistics section in the various District Census Handbooks for the names of villages in each sub-division.

The term "village" as applied to this State requires explanation. The concentration of dwelling houses characteristic of villages in other parts of India is almost absent in this State. This is a land of scattered homesteads. The village in the present table, represents the territorial unit 'kara' (in Travancore) and 'proverthy' (in Cochin). These are the smallest recognised sub-divisions of the taluk and have existed as such from early times.

Under the Provinces and States (Absorption of Enclaves) Order 1950, the enclaves in list A were added to this state from Madras and those in list B surrendered by this state to Madras.

LIST A

	Enclave	*Area in acres*	*District to which added*
1.	Anjengo	100	Trivandrum
2.	Tangasseri	275	Quilon
3.	Panagudi	15·15	Trivandrum
4.	Theneri	82·58	Trichur
5.	Vadavannur	63·41	do.
6.	Peruvemba	51·72	do.
7.	Kootallur	4·81	do.
8.	Elappully	31·06	do.
9.	Elavancheri	6·06	do.
10.	Panayur	11·84	do.
11.	Palathulli	1·62	do.

LIST B

			District from which surrendered
1.	Isolated bit of Nelleppalli Village	117·30	Trichur
2.	Isolated bit of Chittur Village	31·99	do.
3.	Thathamangalam Village	159·89	do.
4.	Vallanghi (Vallenazhi) Village	51·19	do.

There are three bits of territory under the jurisdiction of Madras State lying within this state. They are Katturpattom (4.60 acres) and Thumbolipattom (13.98 acres) in Ambalapuzha taluk and Fort Cochin Town (657.05 acres) in Cochin-Kanayannur taluk; the population figures for these areas are included in the Madras figures.

The total number of villages is 4,130; this includes 54 uninhabited villages.

Natural Sub-division	Area in square miles					Occupied Houses		
	Total	Rural	Urban	Villages	Towns	Total	Rural	Urban
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
								TRAVANCORE
STATE	9,144	8,846	298	4,130	98	1,553,077	1,325,053	228,024
Lowland	1,648	1,511	137	1,598	44	666,980	521,228	145,752
Midland	3,361	3,222	139	2,126	47	794,688	719,046	75,642
Highland	4,135	4,113	22	406	7	91,409	84,779	6,630
								Trivandrum
Total	*1,492*	*1,395*	*97*	*1,495*	*38*	*363,414*	*281,358*	*82,056*
Lowland	469	401	68	825	24	223,966	156,714	67,252
Midland	537	510	27	552	12	123,914	110,835	13,079
Highland	486	484	2	118	2	15,534	13,809	1,725
								Quilon
Total	*2,720*	*2,631*	*99*	*1,288*	*24*	*531,268*	*465,790*	*65,478*
Lowland	598	552	34	473	8	246,390	210,051	36,339
Midland	954	906	48	778	14	268,480	242,936	25,544
Highland	1,199	1,173	17	37	2	16,398	12,803	3,595
								Kottayam
Total	*2,954*	*2,897*	*57*	*756*	*18*	*286,178*	*257,188*	*28,990*
Lowland	218	199	19	111	4	59,413	44,101	15,312
Midland	917	882	35	427	11	187,094	174,726	12,368
Highland	1,819	1,816	3	218	3	39,671	38,361	1,310
								Trichur
Total	*1,968*	*1,923*	*45*	*591*	*18*	*372,217*	*320,717*	*51,500*
Lowland	375	359	16	189	8	137,211	110,362	26,849
Midland	953	924	29	369	10	215,200	190,549	24,651
Highland	640	640	..	33	..	19,806	19,806	—

and Population

Population								
Persons			Males			Females		
Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
COCHIN								
9,280,425	7,792,133	1,488,292	4,620,803	3,869,657	751,146	4,659,622	3,922,476	737,146
4,035,184	3,053,690	981,494	2,008,649	1,509,866	498,783	2,026,535	1,543,824	482,711
4,639,431	4,177,262	462,169	2,299,233	2,069,944	229,289	2,340,198	2,107,318	232,880
605,810	561,181	44,629	312,921	289,847	23,074	292,889	271,334	21,555
District								
2,154,192	*1,630,942*	*523,250*	*1,078,035*	*815,614*	*262,421*	*1,076,157*	*815,328*	*260,829*
1,376,573	940,568	436,005	686,236	467,004	219,232	690,337	473,564	216,773
701,327	625,206	76,121	352,932	315,227	37,705	348,395	309,979	38,416
76,292	65,168	11,124	38,867	33,383	5,484	37,425	31,785	5,640
District								
3,026,822	*2,619,252*	*407,570*	*1,508,474*	*1,301,817*	*206,657*	*1,518,348*	*1,317,435*	*200,913*
1,419,571	1,177,799	241,772	705,371	582,012	123,359	714,200	595,787	118,413
1,510,877	1,367,975	142,902	754,030	682,338	71,692	756,847	685,637	71,210
96,374	73,478	22,896	49,073	37,467	11,606	47,301	36,011	11,290
District								
1,783,771	*1,592,017*	*191,754*	*902,282*	*803,838*	*98,444*	*881,489*	*788,179*	*93,310*
359,428	256,791	102,635	179,727	127,323	52,404	179,699	129,468	50,231
1,113,506	1,034,996	78,510	559,013	518,957	40,056	554,493	516,039	38,454
310,839	300,230	10,609	163,542	157,558	5,984	147,297	142,672	4,625
District								
2,315,640	*1,949,922*	*365,718*	*1,132,012*	*948,388*	*183,624*	*1,183,628*	*1,001,534*	*182,094*
879,614	678,532	201,082	437,315	333,527	103,788	442,299	345,005	97,294
1,313,721	1,149,085	164,636	633,258	553,422	79,836	680,463	595,663	84,800
122,305	122,305	..	61,439	61,439	..	60,866	60,866	..

Fly-leaf to Table A-I
Institutional Inmates and
Houseless Persons

At this census separate figures have been compiled for household population, institutional inmates and houseless persons. This table given below contains the figures for institutional inmates and houseless persons in the state and districts:

District	Institutional inmates		Houseless persons	
	Males	Females	Males	Females
STATE	**39,141**	**37,652**	**6,090**	**2,661**
Trivandrum	11,467	9,583	1,192	503
Quilon	5,129	9,394	1,497	600
Kottayam	6,447	8,663	1,839	1,168
Trichur	16,098	10,012	1,562	390

TABLE A-II

Variation in Population During Fifty Years (1901—51)

This table shows the growth of population of the State and districts during the past fifty years. Adjustments have been made for the changes in the boundaries of districts. Besides the transfer of whole taluks from one district to another, the addition of the enclaves—Anjengo to Trivandrum district and Tangaserri to Quilon district—has resulted in the addition of population figures given below to the two respective districts :

Census year	Anjengo			Tangaserri		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1901 ..	3,084	1,526	1,558	1,733	793	940
1911 ..	3,780	1,870	1,910	1,792	820	972
1921 ..	4,145	2,004	2,141	1,773	819	954
1931 ..	4,746	2,265	2,481	2,020	926	1,094
1941 ..	4,963	2,386	2,577	2,201	1,040	1,161

These figures were kindly supplied by the Superintendent of Census Operations, Madras.

Wherever possible, the figures for natural sub-divisions have been given.

Variation in Population during Fifty Years

Census year	Persons	Variation	Net Variation 1901—51	Males	Variation	Females	Variation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
TRAVANCORE-COCHIN							
1901 STATE	*3,768,999*	..		*1,897,684*	..	*1,871,315*	..
Rural	3,497,686	..		1,758,666	..	1,739,020	..
Urban	271,313	..		139,018	..	132,295	..
1911 STATE	*4,352,657*	*+583,658*		*2,191,395*	*+293,711*	*2,161,262*	*+289,947*
Rural	4,034,985	+537,299		2,028,720	+270,054	2,006,265	+267,245
Urban	317,672	+46,359		162,675	+23,657	154,997	+22,702
1921 STATE	*4,991,060*	*+638,403*		*2,518,335*	*+326,940*	*2,472,725*	*+311,463*
Rural	4,459,265	+424,280		2,246,080	+217,360	2,213,185	+206,920
Urban	531,795	+214,123		272,255	+109,580	259,540	+104,543
1931 STATE	*6,307,755*	*+1,316,695*		*3,153,077*	*+639,742*	*3,149,678*	*+676,953*
Rural	5,549,627	+1,090,362		2,771,666	+525,586	2,777,961	+564,776
Urban	758,128	+226,333		386,411	+114,156	371,717	+112,177
1941 STATE	*7,500,057*	*+1,192,302*		*3,745,417*	*+587,340*	*3,754,640*	*+604,962*
Rural	6,541,216	+991,589		3,259,593	+487,927	3,281,623	+503,662
Urban	958,841	+200,713		485,824	+99,413	473,017	+101,300
1951 STATE	*9,280,425*	*+1,780,368*	*+5,511,426*	*4,620,803*	*+875,386*	*4,659,622*	*+904,982*
Lowland	4,035,164	..		2,008,643	..	2,026,521	..
Midland	4,639,451	..		2,299,239	..	2,340,212	..
Highland	605,810	..		312,921	..	292,889	..
Rural	*7,792,133*	*+1,250,917*	*+4,294,447*	*3,869,657*	*+610,064*	*3,922,476*	*+640,853*
Lowland	3,053,670	..		1,509,860	..	1,543,810	..
Midland	4,177,282	..		2,069,950	..	2,107,332	..
Highland	561,181	..		289,847	..	271,334	..
Urban	*1,488,292*	*+529,451*	*+1,216,979*	*751,146*	*+265,322*	*737,146*	*+264,129*
Lowland	981,494	..		498,783	..	482,711	..
Midland	462,169	..		229,289	..	232,880	..
Highland	44,629	..		23,074	..	21,555	..
Trivandrum District							
1901 District	**843,741**	..		**422,646**	..	**421,095**	..
Rural	760,077	..		380,134	..	379,943	..
Urban	83,664	..		42,512	..	41,152	..
1911 District	**991,732**	**+147,991**		**498,408**	**+75,762**	**493,324**	**+72,229**
Rural	898,288	+138,211		451,563	+71,429	446,725	+ 66,782
Urban	93,444	+9,780		46,845	+4,333	46,599	+5,447
1921 District	**1,160,518**	**+168,786**		**585,767**	**+87,359**	**574,751**	**+81,427**
Lowland	767,081	..		386,713	..	380,368	..
Midland	348,338	..		175,814	..	172,524	..
Highland	45,099	..		23,240	..	21,859	..
Rural	**980,941**	**+82,653**		**494,774**	**+43,211**	**486,167**	**+39,442**
Lowland	606,680	..		305,331	..	301,349	..
Midland	333,747	..		168,425	..	165,322	..
Highland	40,514	..		21,018	..	19,496	..
Urban	**179,577**	**+86,133**		**90,993**	**+44,148**	**88,584**	**+41,985**
Lowland	160,401	..		81,382	..	79,019	..
Midland	14,591	..		7,389	..	7,202	..
Highland	4,585	..		2,222	..	2,363	..
1931 District	**1,438,702**	**+278,184**		**719,751**	**+133,984**	**718,951**	**+144,200**
Lowland	957,432	+190,351		477,463	+90,750	479,969	+99,601
Midland	427,032	+78,694		214,764	+38,950	212,268	+39,744
Highland	54 238	+9,139		27,524	+4,284	26,714	+4,855
Rural	**1,204,570**	**+223,629**		**602,083**	**+107,309**	**602,487**	**+116,320**
Lowland	753,320	+146,640		374,891	+69,560	378,429	+77,080
Midland	402,011	+68,264		202,086	+33,661	199,925	+34,603
Highland	49,239	+8,725		25,106	+4,088	24,133	+4,637

Variation in Population during Fifty Years—(*contd.*)

	Census year		Persons	Variation	Net variation 1901—51	Males	Variation	Females	Variation
	1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
					Trivandrum District—(*concld.*)				
	Urban		**234,132**	**+54,555**		**117,668**	**+26,675**	**116,464**	**+27,880**
	Lowland		204,112	+43,711		102,572	+21,190	101,540	+22,521
	Midland		25,021	+10,430		12,678	+5,289	12,343	+5,141
	Highland		4,999	+414		2,418	+196	2,581	+218
1941	**District**		**1,692,032**	**+253,330**		**843,166**	**+123,415**	**848,866**	**+129,915**
	Lowland		1,124,549	+167,117		559,220	+81,757	565,329	+85,360
	Midland		508,809	+81,777		254,273	+39,509	254,536	+42,268
	Highland		58,674	+4,436		29,673	+2,149	29,001	+2,287
	Rural		**1,391,983**	**+187,413**		**692,637**	**+90,554**	**699,346**	**+96,859**
	Lowland		862,250	+108,930		427,387	+52,496	434,863	+56,434
	Midland		476,390	+74,379		238,176	+36,090	238,214	+38,289
	Highland		53,343	+4,104		27,074	+1,968	26,269	+2,136
	Urban		**300,049**	**+65,917**		**150,529**	**+32,861**	**149,520**	**+33,056**
	Lowland		262,299	+58,187		131,833	+29,261	130,466	+28,926
	Midland		32,419	+7,398		16,097	+3,419	16,322	+3,979
	Highland		5,331	+332		2,599	+181	2,732	+151
1951	**District**		**2,154,192**	**+462,160**	**+1,310,451**	**1,078,035**	**+234,869**	**1,076,157**	**+227,291**
	Lowland		1,376,553	+252,004	..	686,230	+127,010	690,323	+124,994
	Midland		701,347	+192,538	..	352,938	+98,665	348,409	+93,873
	Highland		76,292	+17,618	..	38,867	+9,194	37,425	+8,424
	Rural		**1,630,942**	**+238,959**	**+870,865**	**815,614**	**+122,977**	**815,328**	**+115,982**
	Lowland		940,548	+78,298	..	466,998	+39,611	473,550	+38,687
	Midland		625,226	+148,836	..	315,233	+77,057	309,993	+71,779
	Highland		65,168	+11,825	..	33,383	+6,309	31,785	+5,516
	Urban		**523,250**	**+223,201**	**+439,586**	**262,421**	**+111,892**	**260,829**	**+111,309**
	Lowland		436,005	+173,706	..	219,232	+87,399	216,773	+86,307
	Midland		76,121	+43,702	..	37,705	+21,608	38,416	+22,094
	Highland		11,124	+5,793	..	5,484	+2,885	5,640	+2,908
					Quilon District				
1901	**District**		**1,212,904**	..		**610,503**	..	**602,401**	..
	Rural		1,157,511	..		582,470	..	575,041	..
	Urban		55,393	..		28,033	..	27,360	..
1911	**District**		**1,391,732**	**+178,828**		**700,156**	**+89,653**	**691,576**	**+89,175**
	Rural		1,327,490	+169,979		667,421	+84,951	660,069	+85,028
	Urban		64,242	+8,849		32,735	+4,702	31,507	+4,147
1921	**District**		**1,650,432**	**+258,700**		**834,099**	**+133,943**	**816,333**	**+124,757**
	Lowland		810,843	..		405,520	..	405,323	..
	Midland		803,901	..		409,789	..	394,112	..
	Highland		35,688	..		18,790	..	16,898	..
	Rural		**1,505,453**	**+177,963**		**759,358**	**+91,937**	**746,095**	**+86,026**
	Lowland		713,677	..		355,212	..	358,465	..
	Midland		762,530	..		388,707	..	373,823	..
	Highland		29,246	..		15,439	..	13,807	..
	Urban		**144,979**	**+80,737**		**74,741**	**+42,006**	**70,238**	**+38,731**
	Lowland		97,166	..		50,308	..	46,858	..
	Midland		41,371	..		21,082	..	20,289	..
	Highland		6,442	..		3,351	..	3,091	..
1931	**District**		**2,067,966**	**+417,534**		**1,036,272**	**+202,173**	**1,031,694**	**+215,361**
	Lowland		1,010,114	+199,271		502,793	+97,273	507,321	+101,998
	Midland		1,010,713	+206,812		509,434	+99,645	501,279	+107 167
	Highland		47,139	+11,451		24,045	+5,255	23,094	+6,196
	Rural		**1,866,340**	**+360,887**		**932,544**	**+173,188**	**933,796**	**+187,701**
	Lowland		889,331	+175,654		439,935	+84,723	449,396	+90,931
	Midland		938,312	+176,782		472,905	+84,198	465,407	+91,584
	Highland		38,697	+9,451		19,704	+4,265	18,993	+5,186

Variation in Population during Fifty Years—(*contd.*)

Census year		Persons	Variation	Net variation 1901—51	Males	Variation	Females	Variation
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
				Quilon District—(*concld.*)				
	Urban	**201,626**	**+56,647**		**103,728**	**+28,987**	**97,898**	**+27,660**
	Lowland	120,783	+23,617		62,858	+12,550	57,925	+11,067
	Midland	72,401	+31,030		36,529	+15,447	35,872	+15,583
	Highland	8,442	+2,000		4,341	+ 990	4,101	+1,010
1941	**District**	**2,444,527**	**+376,561**		**1,220,490**	**+184,218**	**1,224,037**	**+192,343**
	Lowland	1,175,294	+165,180		583,829	+81,036	591,465	+84,144
	Midland	1,208,456	+197,743		605,848	+96,414	602,608	+101,329
	Highland	60,777	+13,638		30,813	+6,768	29,964	+6,870
	Rural	**2,194,677**	**+328,337**		**1,092,982**	**+160,438**	**1,101,695**	**+167,899**
	Lowland ..	1,023,749	+134,418		505,716	+65,781	518,033	+68,637
	Midland	1,122,400	+184,088		562,761	+89,856	559,639	+94,232
	Highland	48,528	+9,831		24,505	+4,801	24,023	+5,030
	Urban	**249,850**	**+48,224**		**127,508**	**+23,780**	**122,342**	**+24,444**
	Lowland	151,545	+30,762		78,113	+15,255	73,432	+15,507
	Midland	86,056	+13,655		43,087	+6,558	42,969	+7,097
	Highland	12,249	+3,807		6,308	+1,967	5,941	+1,840
1951	**District**	**3,026,822**	**+582,295**	**+1,813,918**	**1,508,474**	**+287,984**	**1,518,348**	**+294,311**
	Lowland	1,419,571	+244,277	..	705,371	+121,542	714,200	+122,735
	Midland	1,510,877	+302,421	..	754,030	+148,182	756,847	+154,239
	Highland	96,374	+35,597	..	49,073	+18,260	47,301	+17,337
	Rural	**2,619,252**	**+424,575**	**+1,461,741**	**1,301,817**	**+208,835**	**1,317,435**	**+215,740**
	Lowland	1,177,799	+154,050	..	582,012	+76,296	595,787	+77,754
	Midland	1,367,975	+245,575	..	682,338	+119,577	685,637	+125,998
	Highland	73,478	+24,950	..	37,467	+12,962	36,011	+11,988
	Urban	**407,570**	**+157,720**	**+352,177**	**206,657**	**+79,149**	**200,913**	**+78,571**
	Lowland	241,772	+90,227	..	123,359	+45,246	118,413	+44,981
	Midland	142,902	+56,846	..	71,692	+28,605	71,210	+28,241
	Highland	22,896	+10,647	..	11,606	+5,298	11,290	+5,349
				Kottayam District				
1901	**District**	**630,811**	..		**323,399**	..	**307,412**	..
	Rural	598,995	..		307,086	..	291,909	..
	Urban	31,816	..		16,313	..	15,503	..
1911	**District**	**743,046**	**+112,235**		**381,514**	**+58,115**	**361,532**	**+54,120**
	Rural	710,663	+111,668		364,825	+57,739	345,838	+53,929
	Urban	32,383	+567		16,689	+376	15,694	+191
1921	**District**	**862,140**	**+119,094**		**444,629**	**+63,115**	**417,511**	**+55,979**
	Lowland	201,745	..		102,513	..	99,232	..
	Midland	565,003	..		289,791	..	275,212	..
	Highland	95,392	..		52,325	..	43,067	..
	Rural	**800,763**	**+90,100**		**412,521**	**+47,696**	**388,242**	**+42,404**
	Lowland	152,698	..		77,004	..	75,694	..
	Midland	552,673	..		283,192	..	269,481	..
	Highland	95,392	..		52,325	..	43,067	..
	Urban	**61,377**	**+28,994**		**32,108**	**+15,419**	**29,269**	**+13,575**
	Lowland	49,047	..		25,509	..	23,538	..
	Midland	12,330	..		6,599	..	5,731	..
	Highland	..	..		..	..	..	..
1931	**District**	**1,185,647**	**+323,507**		**608,512**	**+163,883**	**577,135**	**+159,624**
	Lowland	257,673	+55,928		130,264	+27,751	127,409	+28,177
	Midland	757,103	+192,100		384,205	+94,414	372,898	+97,686
	Highland	170,871	+75,479		94,043	+41,718	76,828	+33,761
	Rural	**1,098,277**	**+297,514**		**562,664**	**+150,143**	**535,613**	**+147,371**
	Lowland	194,428	+41,730		97,292	+20,288	97,136	+21,442
	Midland	732,978	+180,305		371,329	+88,137	361,649	+92,168
	Highland	170,871	+75,479		94,043	+41,718	76,828	+33,761

Variation in Population during Fifty Years—(*concld*)

Census year			Persons	Variation	Net variation 1901—51	Males	Variation	Females	Variation
1			2	3	4	5	6	7	8
					Kottayam District—(*concld.*)				
	Urban ..	..	**87,370**	**+25,993**		**45,848**	**+13,740**	**41,522**	**+12,253**
	Lowland ..	..	63,245	+14,198		32,972	+7,463	30,273	+6,735
	Midland ..	..	24,125	+11,795		12,876	+6,277	11,249	+5,518
	Highland ..	..	..	..		..	..	..	..
1941	**District** ..	..	**1,462,417**	**+276,770**		**747,711**	**+139,199**	**714,706**	**+137,571**
	Lowland ..	..	304,976	+47,303		154,155	+23,891	150,821	+23,412
	Midland ..	..	928,122	+171,019		470,339	+86,134	457,783	+84,885
	Highland ..	..	229,319	+58,448		123,217	+29,174	106,102	+29,274
	Rural ..	..	**1,354,978**	**+256,701**		**692,210**	**+129,546**	**662,768**	**+127,155**
	Lowland ..	..	227,985	+33,557		114,451	+17,159	113,534	+16,398
	Midland ..	..	897,674	+164,696		454,542	+83,213	443,132	+81,483
	Highland ..	..	229,319	+58,448		123,217	+29,174	106,102	+29,274
	Urban ..	..	**107,439**	**+20,069**		**55,501**	**+9,653**	**51,938**	**+10,416**
	Lowland ..	..	76,991	+13,746		39,704	+6,732	37,287	+7,014
	Midland ..	..	30,448	+6,323		15,797	+2,921	14,651	+3,402
	Highland ..	..	..	..		..	..	..	..
1951	**District** ..	..	**1,783,771**	**+321,354**	**+1,152,960**	**902,282**	**+154,571**	**881,489**	**+166,783**
	Lowland ..	..	359,426	+54,450	..	179,727	+25,572	179,699	+28,878
	Midland ..	..	1,113,506	+185,384	..	559,013	+88,674	554,493	+96,710
	Highland ..	..	310,839	+81,520	..	163,542	+40,325	147,297	+41,195
	Rural ..	..	**1,592,017**	**+237,039**	**+993,022**	**803,838**	**+111,628**	**788,179**	**+125,411**
	Lowland ..	..	256,791	+28,806	..	127,323	+12,872	129,468	+15,934
	Midland ..	..	1,034,996	+137,322	..	518,957	+64,415	516,039	+72,907
	Highland ..	..	300,230	+70,911	.	157,558	+34,341	142,672	+36,570
	Urban ..	..	**191,754**	**+84,315**	**+159,938**	**98,444**	**+42,943**	**93,310**	**+41,372**
	Lowland ..	..	102,635	+25,644	..	52,404	+12,700	50,231	+12,944
	Midland ..	..	78,510	+48,062	..	40,056	+24,259	38,454	+23,803
	Highland ..	..	10,609	+10,609	..	5,984	+5,984	4,625	+4,625
					Trichur District				
1901	**District** ..	..	**1,081,543**	..		**541,136**	..	**540,407**	
	Rural ..	..	981,103	..		488,976	..	492,127	..
	Urban ..	..	100,440	..		52,160	..	48,280	..
1911	**District** ..	..	**1,226,147**	**+144,604**		**611,317**	**+70,181**	**614,830**	**+74,423**
	Rural ..	..	1,098,544	+117,441		544,911	+55,935	553,633	+61,506
	Urban ..	..	127,603	+27,163		66,406	+14,246	61,197	+12,917
1921	**District** ..	..	**1,317,970**	**+91,823**		**653,840**	**+42,523**	**664,130**	**+49,300**
	Rural ..	..	1,172,108	+73,564		579,427	+34,516	592,681	+39,048
	Urban ..	..	145,862	+18,259		74,413	+8,007	71,449	+10,252
1931	**District** ..	..	**1,615,440**	**+297,470**		**793,542**	**+139,702**	**821,898**	**+157,768**
	Rural ..	..	1,380,440	+208,332		674,375	+94,948	706,065	+113,384
	Urban ..	..	235,000	+89,138		119,167	+44,754	115,833	+44,384
1941	**District** ..	..	**1,901,081**	**+285,641**		**934,050**	**+140,508**	**967,031**	**+145,133**
	Rural ..	..	1,599,578	+219,138		781,764	+107,389	817,814	+111,749
	Urban ..	..	301,503	+66,503		152,286	+33,119	149,217	+33,384
1951	**District** ..	..	**2,315,640**	**+414,559**	**+1,234,097**	**1,132,012**	**+197,962**	**1,183,628**	**+216,597**
	Lowland ..	..	879,614	..	..	437,315	..	442,299	..
	Midland ..	..	1,313,721	..	..	633,258	..	680,463	..
	Highland ..	..	122,305	..	..	61,439	..	60,866	..
	Rural ..	..	**1,949,922**	**+350,344**	**+968,819**	**948,388**	**+166,624**	**1,001,534**	**+183,720**
	Lowland ..	..	678,532	..	..	333,527	..	345,005	..
	Midland ..	..	1,149,085	..	..	553,422	..	595,663	..
	Highland ..	..	122,305	..	..	61,439	..	60,866	..
	Urban ..	..	**365,718**	**+64,215**	**+265,278**	**183,624**	**+31,338**	**182,094**	**+32,877**
	Lowland ..	..	201,082	..	..	103,788	..	97,294	..
	Midland ..	..	164,636	..	..	79,836	..	84,800	..
	Highland ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE A-III

Towns and Villages Classified by Population

This table gives the distribution of villages and towns in the state and districts according to their population. Towns and villages fall under nine groups :

1	Population	less than	500		
2	,,	between	500	and	1,000
3	,,		1,000	and	2,000
4	,,		2,000	and	5,000
5	,,		5,000	and	10,000
6	,,		10,000	and	20,000
7	,,		20,000	and	50,000
8	,,		50,000	and	100,000
9	,,	above	100,000		

The number of villages and towns and the total number of males and females in each of the above groups are shown in the table.

As final details regarding the boundaries of some non-municipal towns in Trichur district were received only after the completion of sorting operations for that area the following non-municipal towns had to be omitted from this table. The population figures for these towns have been compiled from the National Register of Citizens.

Name of non-municipal town	Population in 1951
Thrippunithura	11,066
Njarackal	8,764
Cranganur	12,862
Vadakkancheri	6,376
Pazhanji	4,581

NOTE—The difference between the total number of villages and towns in this table and that in Table A-1 is due to exclusion of 54 uninhabited villages (40 in Trivandrum and 14 in Kottayam) here.

District	Total number of inhabited towns and villages	Total population			Towns and villages with: Total			Towns and villages with: Less than 500		
		Persons	Males	Females	Number	Males	Females	Number	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Travancore-Cochin	**4,174**	**9,280,425**	**4,620,803**	**4,659,622**	**2,765**	**1,105,357**	**1,105,643**	**1,087**	**121,423**	**117,694**
Rural	**4,076**	**7,792,133**	**3,869,657**	**3,922,476**	**2,762**	**1,102,791**	**1,103,695**	**1,087**	**121,423**	**117,694**
Urban	**98**	**1,488,292**	**751,146**	**737,146**	**3**	**2,566**	**1,948**	..	..	..
Trivandrum ..	**1,493**	**2,154,192**	**1,078,035**	**1,076,157**	**1,189**	**321,688**	**317,068**	**763**	**76,855**	**74,772**
Rural	1,455	1,630,942	815,614	815,328	1,188	320,742	316,083	763	76,855	74,772
Urban	38	523,250	262,421	260,829	1	946	985	..	..	..
Quilon	**1,312**	**3,026,822**	**1,508,474**	**1,518,348**	**812**	**414,181**	**419,330**	**134**	**21,041**	**20,575**
Rural	1,288	2,619,252	1,301,817	1,317,435	812	414,181	419,330	134	21,041	20,575
Urban	24	407,570	206,657	200,913	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kottayam ..	**760**	**1,783,771**	**902,282**	**881,489**	**476**	**223,703**	**217,008**	**138**	**16,158**	**14,720**
Rural	742	1,592,017	803,838	788,179	474	222,083	216,045	138	16,158	14,720
Urban	18	191,754	98,444	93,310	2	1,620	963	..	..	..
Trichur ..	**609**	**2,315,640**	**1,132,012**	**1,183,628**	**288**	**145,785**	**152,237**	**52**	**7,369**	**7,627**
Rural	591	1,949,922	948,388	1,001,534	288	145,785	152,237	52	7,369	7,627
Urban	18	365,718	183,624	182,094	..	..	..	..	..	..

District	Towns and villages with a population of 2,000—10,000—(*concld.*): 2,000—5,000			Towns and villages with a population of 2,000—10,000—(*concld.*): 5,000—10,000			Towns and villages with a: Total		
	Number	Males	Females	Number	Males	Females	Number	Males	Females
1	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
Travancore-Cochin	**1,019**	**1,560,781**	**1,585,825**	**300**	**998,695**	**1,017,667**	**90**	**955,970**	**950,487**
Rural	**997**	**1,519,327**	**1,544,548**	**263**	**867,059**	**885,827**	**54**	**380,480**	**388,406**
Urban	**22**	**41,454**	**41,277**	**37**	**131,636**	**131,840**	**36**	**575,490**	**562,081**
Trivandrum ..	**233**	**360,678**	**362,995**	**61**	**207,639**	**210,880**	**10**	**188,030**	**185,214**
Rural	221	338,603	340,243	44	145,260	147,406	2	11,009	11,596
Urban	12	22,075	22,752	17	62,379	63,474	8	177,021	173,618
Quilon	**389**	**580,826**	**588,538**	**91**	**300,765**	**301,891**	**20**	**212,702**	**208,589**
Rural	386	575,852	583,413	82	268,684	271,007	8	43,100	43,685
Urban	3	4,974	5,125	9	32,081	30,884	12	169,602	164,904
Kottayam ..	**210**	**317,114**	**315,010**	**57**	**199,499**	**195,375**	**17**	**161,966**	**154,096**
Rural	206	308,096	307,230	51	178,361	174,621	11	95,298	90,283
Urban	4	9,018	7,780	6	21,138	20,754	6	66,668	63,813
Trichur ..	**187**	**302,163**	**319,282**	**91**	**290,792**	**309,521**	**43**	**393,272**	**402,598**
Rural	184	296,776	313,662	86	274,754	292,793	33	231,073	242,842
Urban	3	5,387	5,620	5	16,038	16,728	10	162,199	159,746

Classified by Population

2,000 population						Towns and villages with a population of 2,000—10,000		
500—1,000			1,000—2,000			Total		
Number	Males	Females	Number	Males	Females	Number	Males	Females
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
684	254,827	254,563	994	729,107	733,386	1,319	2,559,476	2,603,492
683	**254,288**	**254,294**	**992**	**727,080**	**731,707**	**1,260**	**2,386,386**	**2,430,375**
1	**539**	**269**	**2**	**2,027**	**1,679**	**59**	**173,090**	**173,117**
193	**71,610**	**70,248**	**233**	**173,223**	**172,048**	**294**	**568,317**	**573,875**
193	71,610	70,248	232	172,277	171,063	265	483,863	487,649
..	..	..	1	946	985	29	84,454	86,226
287	**107,679**	**108,738**	**391**	**285,461**	**290,017**	**480**	**881,591**	**890,429**
287	107,679	108,738	391	285,461	290,017	468	844,536	854,420
..	..	..	..	..	..	12	37,055	36,009
117	**43,359**	**41,757**	**221**	**164,186**	**160,531**	**267**	**516,613**	**510,385**
116	42,820	41,488	220	163,105	159,837	257	486,457	481,851
1	539	269	1	1,081	694	10	30,156	28,534
87	**32,179**	**33,820**	**149**	**106,237**	**110,790**	**270**	**592,955**	**628,803**
87	32,179	33,820	149	106,237	110,790	270	571,530	606,455
..	..	..	..	..	..	8	21,425	22,348

population of 10,000 and above											
10,000—20,000			20,000—50,000			50,000—100,000			100,000 and above		
Number	Males	Females	Number	Males	Females	Number	Males	Females	Number	Males	Females
30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41
75	502,179	513,060	8	119,321	117,576	5	179,200	171,912	2	155,270	147,939
50	**324,026**	**332,911**	**4**	**56,454**	**55,495**	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	**178,153**	**180,149**	**4**	**62,867**	**62,081**	**5**	**179,200**	**171,912**	**2**	**155,270**	**147,939**
8	**52,867**	**54,162**	..	..	..	**1**	**39,531**	**39,753**	**1**	**95,632**	**91,299**
2	11,009	11,596	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	41,858	42,566	..	..	..	1	39,531	39,753	1	95,632	91,299
17	**108,581**	**109,597**	**1**	**10,212**	**10,497**	**1**	**34,271**	**31,855**	**1**	**59,638**	**56,640**
8	43,100	43,685	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	65,481	65,912	1	10,212	10,497	1	34,271	31,855	1	59,638	56,640
13	**86,614**	**82,506**	**4**	**75,352**	**71,590**	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	61,259	57,873	2	34,039	32,410	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	25,355	24,633	2	41,313	39,180	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	**254,117**	**266,795**	**3**	**33,757**	**35,489**	**3**	**105,398**	**100,304**	..	..	..
31	208,658	219,757	2	22,415	23,085	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	45,459	47,038	1	11,342	12,404	3	105,398	100,304	..	..	..

TABLE A-IV

Towns Classified by Population with Variation since 1901

In this table the growth in the population of the towns in the state has been traced from 1901 to 1951. Towns have been grouped under the following six classes :—

Class of Town				Population
I	..	..	..	100,000 and over
II	..	..	..	50,000—100,000
III	..	..	..	20,000— 50,000
IV	..	..	..	10,000— 20,000
V	..	..	..	5,000— 10,000
VI	..	..	..	Less than 5,000

In this table (M) denotes municipal towns.

Towns Classified by Population with Variation since 1901

Name of town	Census year	Persons	Variation	Net variation 1901—51	Males	Variation	Females	Variation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
			Trivandrum District					
Trivandrum Corporation								
	1901	**57,882**	..		29,992	..	27,890	..
	1911	**63,561**	+5,679		32,292	+2,300	31,269	+3,379
	1921	**72,784**	+9,223		37,344	+5,052	35,440	+4,171
Class I	1931	**96,016**	+23,232		49,392	+12,048	46,624	+11,184
	1941	**128,365**	+32,349		65,644	+16,252	62,721	+16,097
	1951	**186,931**	+58,566	+129,049	95,632	+29,988	91,299	+28,578
Nagercoil (M)								
	1901	**25,782**	..		12,520	..	13,262	..
	1911	**29,883**	+4,101		14,553	+2,033	15,330	+2,068
	1921	**34,406**	+4,523		16,994	+2,441	17,412	+2,082
Class II	1931	**42,945**	+8,539		20,873	+3,879	22,072	+4,660
	1941	**51,657**	+8,712		25,492	+4,619	26,165	+4,093
	1951	**79,284**	+27,627	+53,502	39,531	+14,039	39,753	+13,588
Colachel (M)								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1921	**7,967**	..		4,057	..	3,910	..
Class IV	1931	**9,392**	+1,425		4,762	+705	4,630	+720
	1941	**11,377**	+1,985		5,846	+1,084	5,531	+901
	1951	**13,606**	+2,229	..	6,971	+1,125	6,635	+1,104
Padmanabhapuram (M)								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1921	**9,156**	..		4,595	..	4,561	..
Class IV	1931	**10,313**	+1,157		5,087	+492	5,226	+665
	1941	**11,936**	+1,623		5,860	+773	6,076	+850
	1951	**13,397**	+1,461	..	6,564	+704	6,833	+757
Kuzhithura (M)								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1921	**3,160**	..		1,592	..	1,568	..
Class IV	1931	**4,165**	+1,005		2,172	+580	1,993	+425
	1941	**8,853**	+4,688		4,461	+2,289	4,392	+2,399
	1951	**10,860**	+2,007	..	5,483	+1,022	5,377	+985
Neyyattinkara (M)								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1921	**8,033**	..		4,176	..	3,857	..
Class IV	1931	**9,264**	+1,231		4,670	+494	4,594	+737
	1941	**13,830**	+4,566		6,885	+2,215	6,945	+2,351
	1951	**16,376**	+2,546	..	8,183	+1,298	8,193	+1,248
Attingal (M)								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1921	**11,048**	..		5,654	..	5,394	..
Class IV	1931	**10,612**	—436		5,313	—341	5,299	— 95
	1941	**16,237**	+5,625		7,985	+2,672	8,252	+2,953
	1951	**18,668**	+2,431	..	9,219	+1,234	9,449	+1,197

Towns Classified by Population with Variation since 1901—(*contd.*)

Name of town	Census year	Persons	Variation	Net variation 1901—51	Males	Variation	Females	Variation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
				Trivandrum District—(*contd.*)				
Chirayinkil								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1921	..	..		..	..	..	..
Class IV	1931	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1941	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1951	**11,517**	..	..	5,438	..	6,079	..
Kannyakumari								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1921	**3,304**	..		1,657	..	1,647	..
Class V	1931	**3,598**	+294		1,807	+150	1,791	+144
	1941	**4,283**	+685		2,183	+376	2,100	+309
	1951	**5,218**	+935	..	2,602	+419	2,616	+516
Aramboly								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1921	..	..		..	..	..	..
Class V	1931	**6,585**	..		3,443	..	3,142	..
	1941	**7,166**	+581		3,589	+146	3,577	+435
	1951	**7,638**	+472	..	3,739	+150	3,899	+322
Bhoothappandi								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1921	**4,585**	..		2,222	..	2,363	..
Class V	1931	**4,999**	+414		2,418	+196	2,581	+218
	1941	**5,331**	+332		2,599	+181	2,732	+151
	1951	**6,469**	+1,138	..	3,150	+551	3,319	+587
Kadiyapattanam								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1921	..	..		..	..	..	..
Class V	1931	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1941	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1951	**9,537**	..	..	4,960	..	4,577	..
Iraniel								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1921	**5,541**	..		2,760	..	2,781	..
Class V	1931	**7,513**	+1,972		3,648	+888	3,865	+1,084
	1941	**8,709**	+1,196		4,240	+592	4,469	+604
	1951	**9,113**	+404	..	4,457	+217	4,656	+187
Thiruvithamkode								
..	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
..	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1921	**4,273**	..		2,177	..	2,096	..
Class V	1931	**5,326**	+1,053		2,569	+392	2,757	+661
..	1941	**6,240**	+914		3,029	+460	3,211	+454
..	1951	**7,450**	+1,210	..	3,592	+563	3,858	+647

Towns Classified by Population with Variation since 1901—(*contd.*)

Name of town	Census	Persons	Variation	Net variation 1901—51	Males	Variation	Females	Variation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
				Trivandrum District—(*contd.*)				
Thengappattanam								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1921	..	..		..	..	..	..
Class V	1931	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1941	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1951	8,408	..	..	4,027	..	4,381	..
Thuthur								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1921	..	..		..	..	..	..
Class V	1931	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1941	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1951	7,734	..	..	4,000	..	3,734	..
Kollamkode								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1921	..	..		..	..	..	..
Class V	1931	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1941	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1951	7,015	..	..	3,557	..	3,458	..
Arumana								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1921	..	..		..	..	..	..
Class V	1931	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1941	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1951	9,141	..	..	4,629	..	4,512	..
Balaramapuram								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1921	3,082	..		1,630	..	1,452	..
Class V	1931	5,362	+2,280		2,710	+1,080	2,652	+1,200
	1941	5,240	—122		2,639	—71	2,601	—51
	1951	6,250	+1,010	..	3,171	+532	3,079	+478
Vizhinjam								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1921	..	..		..	..	..	..
Class V	1931	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1941	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1951	9,441	..	..	4,858	..	4,583	..
Poonthura								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1921	..	..		..	..	..	..
Class V	1931	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1941	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1951	5,662	..	..	2,915	..	2,747	..

Towns Classified by Population with Variation since 1901—(*contd.*)

Name of town	Census year	Persons	Variation	Net variation 1901—51	Males	Variation	Females	Variation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
			Trivandrum District—(*contd.*)					
Vamanapuram								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1921	..	..		..	..	..	..
Class V	1931	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1941	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1951	**7,327**	..	..	3,537	..	3,790	..
Kadakkapur								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1921	..	..		..	..	..	..
Class V	1931	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1941	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1951	**7,957**	..	..	3,636	..	4,321	..
Kilimanur								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1921	..	..		..	..	..	..
Class V	1931	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1941	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1951	**5,827**	..	..	2,847	..	2,980	..
Varkala								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1921	**3,612**	..		1,852	..	1,760	..
Class V	1931	**4,293**	+681		2,094	+242	2,199	+439
	1941	**4,898**	+605		2,308	+214	2,590	+391
	1951	**5,666**	+768	..	2,702	+394	2,964	+374
Suchindram								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1921	**3,620**	..		1,782	..	1,838	..
Class VI	1931	**3,762**	+142		1,801	+19	1,961	+123
	1941	**4,522**	+760		2,148	+347	2,374	+413
	1951	**4,535**	+13	..	2,056	—92	2,479	+105
Azhakiapandipuram								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1921	..	..		..	..	..	..
Class VI	1931	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1941	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1951	**2,950**	..	..	1,460	..	1,490	..
Thazhakudi								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1921	..	..		..	..	..	..
Class VI	1931	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1941	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1951	**3,830**	..	..	1,842	..	1,988	..

Towns Classified by Population with Variation since 1901—(*contd.*)

Name of town	Census year	Persons	Variation	Net variation 1901—51	Males	Variation	Females	Variation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
			Trivandrum District—(*contd.*)					
Thiruvattar								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1921	**1,631**	..		799	..	832	..
Class VI	1931	**1,727**	+96		835	+36	892	+60
	1941	**1,926**	+199		937	+102	989	+97
	1951	**1,931**	+5	..	946	+9	985	—4
Kulasekharam								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1921	..	..		..	..	..	..
Class VI	1931	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1941	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1951	**4,894**	..	..	2,543	..	2,351	..
Karingal								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1921	..	..		..	..	..	..
Class VI	1931	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1941	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1951	**3,107**	..	..	1,574	..	1,533	..
Parassala								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1921	**1,542**	..		761	..	781	..
Class VI	1931	**2,438**	+896		1,204	+443	1,234	+453
	1941	**2,648**	+210		1,308	+104	1,340	+106
	1951	**3,000**	+352	..	1,473	+165	1,527	+187
Poovar								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1921	..	..		..	..	..	..
Class VI	1931	**3,591**	..		1,729	..	1,862	..
	1941	**4,293**	+702		2,126	+397	2,167	+305
	1951	**4,964**	+671	..	2,404	+278	2,560	+393
Nemom								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1921	..	..		..	..	..	..
Class VI	1931	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1941	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1951	**4,412**	..	..	2,170	..	2,242	..
Ooruttumbalam								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1921	..	..		..	..	..	..
Class VI	1931	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1941	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1951	**3,046**	..	..	1,550	..	1,496	..

Towns Classified by Population with Variation since 1901—(*contd.*)

Name of town	Census year	Persons	Variation	Net variation 1901—51	Males	Variation	Females	Variation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
			Trivandrum District—(*concld.*)					
Thirumala								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
Class VI	1921	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1931	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1941	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1951	**4,390**	..	..	2,128	..	2,262	..
Kattakkada								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
Class VI	1921	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1931	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1941	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1951	**2,601**	..	..	1,319	..	1,282	..
Nedumangad								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
Class VI	1921	**1,833**	..		941	..	892	..
	1931	**2,231**	+398		1,141	+200	1,090	+198
	1941	**2,538**	+307		1,250	+109	1,288	+198
	1951	**3,098**	+560	..	1,556	+306	1,542	+254
			Quilon District					
Alleppey (M)								
	1901	**24,918**	..		12,748	..	12,170	..
	1911	**25,665**	+747		13,370	+622	12,295	+125
Class I	1921	**32,074**	+6,409		16,885	+3,515	15,189	+2,894
	1931	**43,838**	+11,764		23,677	+6,792	20,161	+4,972
	1941	**56,333**	+12,495		30,136	+6,459	26,197	+6,036
	1951	**116,278**	+59,945	+91,360	59,638	+29,502	56,640	+30,443
Quilon (M)								
	1901	**15,691**	..		8,095	..	7,596	..
	1911	**18,839**	+3,148		9,649	+1,554	9,190	+1,594
Class II	1921	**25,135**	+6,296		13,065	+3,416	12,070	+2,880
	1931	**33,739**	+8,604		17,381	+4,316	16,358	+4,288
	1941	**49,498**	+15,759		25,314	+7,933	24,184	+7,826
	1951	**66,126**	+16,628	+50,435	34,271	+8,957	31,855	+7,671
Thiruvalla (M)								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	**7,969**	..		4,268	..	3,701	..
Class III	1921	**12,010**	+4,041		6,292	+2,024	5,718	+2,017
	1931	**14,489**	+2,479		7,458	+1,166	7,031	+1,313
	1941	**18,002**	+3,513		9,015	+1,557	8,987	+1,956
	1951	**20,709**	+2,707	..	10,212	+1,197	10,497	+1,510
Punalur								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
Class IV	1921	**6,442**	..		3,351	..	3,091	..
	1931	**8,442**	+2,000		4,341	+990	4,101	+1,010
	1941	**12,249**	+3,807		6,308	+1,967	5,941	+1,840
	1951	**18,995**	+6,746	..	9,785	+3,477	9,210	+3,269

Towns Classified by Population with Variation since 1901—(*contd.*)

Name of town	Census year	Persons	Variation	Net variation 1901—51	Males	Variation	Females	Variation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
				Quilon District—(*contd.*)				
Pathanapuram								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
Class IV	1921	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1931	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1941	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1951	**11,050**	..	..	5,570	..	5,480	..
Shenkotta (M)								
	1901	**9,039**	..		4,274	..	4,765	..
	1911	**10,309**	+1,270		4,905	+631	5,404	+639
Class IV	1921	**11,241**	+932		5,595	+690	5,646	+242
	1931	**12,225**	+984		5,973	+378	6,252	+606
	1941	**14,814**	+2,589		7,362	+1,389	7,452	+1,200
	1951	**17,332**	+2,518	+8,293	8,647	+1,285	8,685	+1,233
Harippad								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
Class IV	1921	**8,699**	..		4,442	..	4,257	..
	1931	**10,387**	+1,688		5,234	+792	5,153	+896
	1941	**10,175**	—212		5,040	—194	5,135	— 18
	1951	**11,843**	+1,668	..	5,803	+763	6,040	+905
Mavelikkara (M)								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
Class IV	1921	**12,209**	..		6,263	..	5,946	..
	1931	**14,194**	+1,985		7,032	+769	7,162	+1,216
	1941	**16,022**	+1,828		7,969	+937	8,053	+891
	1951	**17,274**	+1,252	..	8,465	+496	8,809	+756
Chengannur								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
Class IV	1921	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1931	**10,738**	..		5,577	..	5,161	..
	1941	**12,543**	+1,805		6,307	+730	6,236	+1,075
	1951	**14,561**	+2,018	..	7,268	+961	7,293	+1,057
Ampalapuzha								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
Class IV	1921	**9,055**	..		4,419	..	4,636	..
	1931	**10,248**	+1,193		4,958	+539	5,290	+654
	1941	**11,470**	+1,222		5,502	+544	5,968	+678
	1951	**13,416**	+1,946	..	6,437	+935	6,979	+1,011
Adur								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
Class IV	1921	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1931	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1941	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1951	**13,745**	..	..	6,930	..	6,815	..

Towns Classified by Population with Variation since 1901—(*contd.*)

Name of town	Census year	Persons	Variation	Net variation 1901—51	Males	Variation	Females	Variation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
				Quilon District—(*contd.*)				
Kayamkulam (M)*								
	1901	**5,745**	..		2,916	..	2,829	..
	1911	**5,830**	+85		2,772	—144	3,058	**+229**
Class IV	1921	**9,172**	+3,342		4,676	+1,904	4,496	+1,438
	1931	**10,841**	+1,669		5,555	+879	5,286	+790
	1941	**10,916**	+75		5,445	—110	5,471	+185
	1951	**13,177**	+2,261	+7,432	6,576	+1,131	6,601	+1,130
Kottarakkara								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	.
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
Class V	1921	**5,017**	..		2,627	..	2,390	..
	1931	**5,747**	+730		2,964	+337	2,783	+393
	1941	**6,953**	+1,206		3,577	+613	3,376	+593
	1951	**8,436**	+1,483	.	4,408	+831	4,028	+652
Achamputhur								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
Class V	1921	**4,404**	..		2,126	..	2,278	..
	1931	**4,605**	+201		2,242	+116	2,363	+85
	1941	**5,179**	+574		2,528	+286	2,651	+288
	1951	**6,092**	+913	..	3,007	+479	3,085	+434
Pandalam								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
Class V	1921	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1931	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1941	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1951	**7,674**	..	..	3,905	..	3,769	..
Sherthala								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
Class V	1921	**4,781**	..		2,586	..	2,195	..
	1931	**5,940**	+1,159		3,078	+492	2,862	**+667**
	1941	**6,765**	+825		3,406	+328	3,359	+497
	1951	**7,116**	+351	..	3,579	+173	3,537	+178
Samburvadakara								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
Class V	1921	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1931	**6,238**	..		3,117	..	3,121	..
	1941	**7,663**	+1,425		3,847	+730	3,816	**+695**
	1951	**8,564**	+901	..	4,356	+509	4,208	**+392**
Kozhencherry								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
Class V	1921	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1931	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1941	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1951	**5,426**	..	..	2,732	..	2,694	..

*Parts of this town in Karthikapally and Mavellikkara taluks also.

Towns Classified by Population with Variation since 1901—(*contd.*)

Name of town	Census year	Persons	Variation	Net variation 1901—51	Males	Variation	Females	Variation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
				Quilon District—(*concld.*)				
Pathanamthitta								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
Class V	1921	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1931	**4,165**	..		2,166	..	1,999	..
	1941	**4,880**	+715		2,482	+316	2,398	+399
	1951	**5,846**	+966	..	3,044	+562	2,802	+404
Karunagapally								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
Class V	1921	**4,740**	..		2,414	..	2,326	..
	1931	**5,790**	+1,050		2,975	+561	2,815	+489
	1941	**6,388**	+598		3,270	+295	3,118	+303
	1951	**7,419**	+1,031	..	3,831	+561	3,588	+470
Oachira								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
Class V	1921	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1931	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1941	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1951	**6,392**	..	..	3,219	..	3,173	..
Puliyara								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
Class VI	1921	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1931	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1941	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1951	**3,906**	..	..	1,826	..	2,080	..
Elathur								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
Class VI	1921	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1931	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1941	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1951	**2,845**	..	..	1,408	..	1,437	..
Ayikkudi								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
Class VI	1921	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1931	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1941	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1951	**3,348**	..	..	1,740	..	1,608	..
				Kottayam District				
Changanachery (M)								
	1901	**14,264**	..		7,166	..	7,098	..
	1911	**17,242**	+2,978		8,826	+1,660	8,416	+1,318
Class III	1921	**18,955**	+1,713		9,814	+988	9,141	+725
	1931	**24,201**	+5,246		12,615	+2,801	11,586	+2,445
	1941	**28,381**	+4,180		14,634	+2,019	13,747	+2,161
	1951	**36,289**	+7,908	+22,025	18,764	+4,130	17,525	+3,778

Towns Classified by Population with Variation since 1901—(*contd.*)

Name of town	Census year	Persons	Variation	Net variation 1901—51	Males	Variation	Females	Variation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
			Kottayam District—(*contd.*)					
Kottayam (M)								
	1901	**17,552**	..		9,147	..	8,405	..
	1911	**15,141**	—2,411		7,863	—1,284	7,278	—1,127
Class III	1921	**18,833**	+3,692		9,855	+1,992	8,978	+1,700
	1931	**25,236**	+6,403		13,280	+3,425	11,956	+2,978
	1941	**33,364**	+8,128		17,380	+4,100	15,984	+4,028
	1951	**44,204**	+10,840	+26,652	22,549	+5,169	21,655	+5,671
Mundakkayam								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
Class IV	1921	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1931	**4,939**	..		2,747	..	2,192	..
	1941	**5,967**	+1,028		3,122	+375	2,845	+653
	1951	**10,762**	+4,795	..	5,575	+2,453	5,187	+2,342
Vaikom (M)								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
Class IV	1921	**11,259**	..		5,840	..	5,419	..
	1931	**13,808**	+2,549		7,077	+1,237	6,731	+1,312
	1941	**15,246**	+1,438		7,690	+613	7,556	+825
	1951	**15,646**	+400	..	7,826	+136	7,820	+264
Palai (M)								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
Class IV	1921	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1931	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1941	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1951	**13,421**	..	..	6,799	..	6,622	..
Muvattupuzha								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
Class IV	1921	**4,517**	..		2,431	..	2,086	..
	1931	**5,626**	+1,109		2,991	+560	2,635	+549
	1941	**9,079**	+3,453		4,663	+1,672	4,416	+1,781
	1951	**10,159**	+1,080	..	5,155	+492	5,004	+588
Kanjirappalli								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
Class V	1921	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1931	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1941	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1951	**8,362**	..	..	4,285	..	4,077	..
Ettumanur								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
Class V	1921	**5,609**	..		2,902	..	2,707	..
	1931	**7,477**	+1,868		3,771	+869	3,706	+999
	1941	**8,195**	+718		4,189	+418	4,006	+300
	1951	**8,994**	+799	..	4,481	+292	4,513	+507

Towns Classified by Population with Variation since 1901—(*contd.*)

Name of town	Census year	Persons	Variation	Net Variation 1901—51	Males	Variation	Females	Variation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
			Kottayam District—(*contd.*)					
Thalayolapparampu								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
Class V	1921	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1931	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1941	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1951	**6,496**	..	..	3,265	..	3,231	..
Thodupuzha								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
Class V	1921	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1931	**3,455**	..		1,910	..	1,545	..
	1941	**4,172**	+717		2,223	+313	1,949	+404
	1951	**5,141**	+969	..	2,747	+524	2,394	+445
Piravam								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
Class V	1921	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1931	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1941	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1951	**5,242**	..	..	2,564	..	2,678	..
Kothamangalam								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
Class V	1921	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1931	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1941	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1951	**7,657**	..	..	3,796	..	3,861	..
Ponkunnam								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
Class VI	1921	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1931	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1941	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1951	**4,402**	..	..	2,382	..	2,020	..
Erattupettah								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
Class VI	1921	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1931	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1941	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1951	**4,771**	..	..	2,511	..	2,260	..
Azhutha								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
Class VI	1921	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1931	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1941	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1951	**1,775**	..	..	1,081	..	694	..

Towns Classified by Population with Variation since 1901—(*contd.*)

Name of town	Census year	Persons	Variation	Net variation 1901—51	Males	Variation	Females	Variation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
			Kottayam District —(*concld.*)					
Vandiperiyar								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1921	..	..		..	..	..	..
Class VI	1931	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1941	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1951	808	..	..	539	..	269	..
Munnar								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1921	..	..		..	..	..	..
Class VI	1931	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1941	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1951	2,938	..	..	1,772	..	1,166	..
Koothattukulam								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1921	..	..		..	..	..	..
Class VI	1931	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1941	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1951	4,687	..	..	2,353	..	2,334	..
			Trichur District					
Ernakulam (M)								
	1901	21,901	..		12,205	..	9,696	..
	1911	21,195	—706		11,944	—261	9,251	—445
Class II	1921	23,192	+1,997		12,638	+694	10,554	+1,303
	1931	36,638	+13,446		19,363	+6,725	17,275	+6,721
	1941	46,790	+10,152		24,673	+5,310	22,117	+4,842
	1951	62,283	+15,493	+40,382	32,830	+8,157	29,453	+7,336
Mattancheri (M)								
	1901	20,061	..		10,687	..	9,374	..
	1911	23,508	+3,447		12,625	+1,938	10,883	+1,509
Class II	1921	24,664	+1,156		12,933	+308	11,731	+848
	1931	39,645	+14,981		20,925	+7,992	18,720	+6,989
	1941	53,346	+13,701		28,134	+7,209	25,212	+6,492
	1951	73,904	+20,558	+53,843	38,639	+10,505	35,265	+10,053
Trichur (M)								
	1901	15,585	..		7,932	..	7,653	..
	1911	23,574	+7,989		12,089	+4,157	11,485	+3,832
Class II	1921	27,897	+4,323		13,783	+1,694	14,114	+2,629
	1931	45,658	+17,761		22,840	+9,057	22,818	+8,704
	1941	57,524	+11,866		28,574	+5,734	28,950	+6,132
	1951	69,515	+11,991	+53,930	33,929	+5,355	35,586	+6,636
Chittur-Thathamangalam (M)								
	1901	14,317	..		6,874	..	7,443	..
	1911	14,706	+389		7,010	+136	7,696	+253
Class III	1921	18,150	+3,444		8,673	+1,663	9,477	+1,781
	1931	18,915	+765		9,120	+447	9,795	+318
	1941	21,105	+2,190		10,205	+1,085	10,900	+1,105
	1951	23,748	+2,641	+9,429	11,342	+1,137	12,404	+1,504

Towns Classified by Population with Variation since 1901—(*contd.*)

Name of town	Census year	Persons	Variation	Net variation 1901—51	Males	Variation	Females	Variation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
			Thirchur District—(*contd.*)					
Alwaye (M)								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	3,869	..		2,103	..	1,766	..
Class IV	1921	6,772	+2,903		3,714	+1,611	3,058	+1,292
	1931	7,621	+849		4,269	+555	3,352	+294
	1941	9,744	+2,123		5,277	+1,008	4,467	+1,115
	1951	16,354	+6,610	..	8,625	+3,348	7,729	+3,262
Parur (M)								
	1901	12,962	..		6,771	..	6,191	..
	1911	13,782	+820		7,067	+296	6,715	+524
Class IV	1921	11,949	—1,833		6,320	—747	5,629	—1,086
	1931	15,176	+3,227		7,686	+1,366	7,490	+1,861
	1941	16,179	+1,003		8,067	+381	8,112	+622
	1951	18,241	+2,062	+5,279	8,907	+840	9,334	+1,222
Irinjalakkuda (M)								
	1901	8,420	..		4,193	..	4,227	..
	1911	8,699	+279		4,402	+209	4,297	+70
Class IV	1921	9,457	+758		4,644	+242	4,813	+516
	1931	11,047	+1,590		5,391	+747	5,656	+843
	1941	17,330	+6,283		8,383	+2,992	8,947	+3,291
	1951	19,804	+2,474	+11,384	9,678	+1,295	10,126	+1,179
Chalakkudi								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
Class IV	1921	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1931	5,886	..		2,939	..	2,947	..
	1941	7,429	+1,543		3,690	+751	3,739	+792
	1951	10,847	+3,418	..	5,307	+1,617	5,540	+1,801
Kunnamkulam (M)								
	1901	7,194	..		3,498	..	3,696	..
	1911	8,336	+1,142		4,064	+566	4,272	+576
Class IV	1921	8,517	+181		4,126	+62	4,391	+119
	1931	13,822	+5,305		6,532	+2,406	7,290	+2,899
	1941	12,207	—1,615		5,772	—760	6,435	—855
	1951	15,359	+3,152	+8,165	7,120	+1,348	8,239	+1,804
Eriyad								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
Class IV	1921	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1931	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1941	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1951	11,892	..	..	5,822	..	6,070	..
Nemmara								
	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	4,958	..		2,400	..	2,558	..
Class V	1921	4,698	—260		2,226	—174	2,472	—86
	1931	5,513	+815		2,591	+365	2,922	+450
	1941	6,291	+778		2,972	+381	3,319	+397
	1951	6,135	—156	..	3,001	+29	3,134	—185

Towns Classified by Population with Variation since 1901—(*concld.*)

Name of town	Census year	Persons	Variation	Net variation 1901—51	Males	Variation	Females	Variation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
				Trichur District — (*concld.*)				
Ollur								
Class V	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1921	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1931	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1941	**4,975**	..		2,408	..	2,567	..
	1951	**5,827**	+852	..	2,853	+445	2,974	+407
Kalady								
Class V	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1921	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1931	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1941	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1951	**5,663**	..	..	2,772	..	2,891	..
Azhikkode								
Class V	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1921	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1931	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1941	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1951	**7,119**	..	..	3,485	..	3,634	..
Perumbavoor								
Class V	1901	..	..		..		..	..
	1911	..	..		..		..	..
	1921	..	..		..		..	..
	1931	**5,863**	..		2,981	..	2,882	..
	1941	**7,764**	+1,901		3,991	+1,010	3,773	+891
	1951	**8,022**	+258	..	3,927	—64	4,095	+322
Kozhinjampara								
Class VI	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1921	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1931	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1941	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1951	**2,761**	..	..	1,351	..	1,410	..
Eruthempadi								
Class VI	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1921	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1931	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1941	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1951	**4,909**	..	..	2,402	..	2,507	..
Nalleppalli								
Class VI	1901	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1911	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1921	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1931	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1941	..	..		..	..	..	..
	1951	**3,337**	..	..	1,634	..	1,703	..

TABLE A-V

Towns arranged Territorially with Population on Livelihood Classes

This table gives the number of persons (including dependants in each town who derive their principal means of livelihood from one or other of the following :

Non-agricultural

(*a*) Production other than cultivation
(*b*) Commerce
(*c*) Transport
(*d*) Other services and miscellaneous sources

Agricultural

(*e*) Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers
(*f*) Cultivators and cultivating labourers

Towns Arranged Territorially

Serial no.	Name of town	Population			Livelihood	
					Non-agricultural	
					Persons (including V—Production other than cultivation	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	STATE	**1,488,292**	**751,146**	**737,146**	**187,265**	**180,677**
						Trivandrum
	Total	**523,250**	**262,421**	**260,829**	**70,141**	**70,384**
1	Nagercoil	**79,284**	**39,531**	**39,753**	9,907	10,323
2	Colachel	**13,606**	**6,971**	**6,635**	3,770	3,601
3	Padmanabhapuram	**13,397**	**6,564**	**6,833**	1,001	1,045
4	Kuzhithura	**10,860**	**5,483**	**5,377**	970	1,027
5	Neyyattinkara	**16,376**	**8,183**	**8,193**	991	1,127
6	Attingal	**18,668**	**9,219**	**9,449**	1,779	1,862
7	Trivandrum Corporation	**186,931**	**95,632**	**91,299**	16,187	16,251
8	Kannayakumari	**5,218**	**2,602**	**2,616**	1,727	1,618
9	Suchindram	**4,535**	**2,056**	**2,479**	208	251
10	Aramboly	**7,638**	**3,739**	**3,899**	534	525
11	Azhakiapandipuram	**2,950**	**1,460**	**1,490**	172	185
12	Bhoothappandy	**6,469**	**3,150**	**3,319**	626	602
13	Thazhakudi	**3,830**	**1,842**	**1,988**	270	342
14	Kadiyapattanam	**9,537**	**4,960**	**4,577**	4,074	3,523
15	Iraniel	**9,113**	**4,457**	**4,656**	1,097	1,117
16	Thiruvithamkode	**7,450**	**3,592**	**3,858**	911	826
17	Thiruvattar	**1,931**	**946**	**985**	118	108
18	Kulasekharam	**4,894**	**2,543**	**2,351**	451	377
19	Karingal	**3,107**	**1,574**	**1,533**	471	388
20	Thengappattanam	**8,408**	**4,027**	**4,381**	2,809	3,010
21	Thuthur	**7,734**	**4,000**	**3,734**	3,558	3,163
22	Kollamkode	**7,015**	**3,557**	**3,458**	2,838	2,642
23	Arumana	**9,141**	**4,629**	**4,512**	1,212	1,125
24	Parassala	**3,000**	**1,473**	**1,527**	286	330
25	Balaramapuram	**6,250**	**3,171**	**3,079**	1,353	1,137
26	Poovar	**4,964**	**2,404**	**2,560**	1,127	1,292
27	Vizhinjam	**9,441**	**4,858**	**4,583**	2,992	3,076
28	Nemom	**4,412**	**2,170**	**2,242**	303	338
29	Ooruttumbalam	**3,046**	**1,550**	**1,496**	368	365
30	Thirumala	**4,390**	**2,128**	**2,262**	415	363
31	Poonthura	**5,662**	**2,915**	**2,747**	2,303	2,264
32	Kattakkada	**2,601**	**1,319**	**1,282**	207	181
33	Nedumangad	**3,098**	**1,556**	**1,542**	232	198
34	Vamanapuram	**7,327**	**3,537**	**3,790**	464	388
35	Chirayinkil	**11,517**	**5,438**	**6,079**	1,748	2,158
36	Kadakkavur	**7,957**	**3,636**	**4,321**	1,477	2,077
37	Kilimanur	**5,827**	**2,847**	**2,980**	420	409
38	Varkala	**5,666**	**2,702**	**2,964**	765	776

with Population by Livelihood Classes

Classes									
Classes						Agricultural Classes			
dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from—									
VI—Commerce		VII—Transport		VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources		VI—Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers; and their dependants		I, II & III—Cultivators, cultivating labourers and their dependants	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
115,026	**106,638**	**52,966**	**45,594**	**216,595**	**214,902**	**15,860**	**20,833**	**163,434**	**168,502**
District									
34,867	**32,847**	**12,645**	**10,743**	**83,324**	**81,968**	**5,807**	**8,163**	**55,637**	**56,724**
6,694	6,048	2,292	2,119	10,712	11,281	1,393	1,834	8,533	8,148
934	769	287	257	893	781	162	217	925	1,010
748	808	224	249	2,104	2,234	356	448	2,131	2,049
879	741	191	207	1,825	1,754	143	215	1,475	1,433
1,367	1,144	374	307	2,061	2,226	84	130	3,306	3,259
1,238	1,217	591	489	2,556	2,611	122	192	2,933	3,078
13,461	12,085	5,957	5,259	47,623	44,701	1,763	2,535	10,641	10,468
151	131	21	29	471	474	52	78	180	286
114	160	66	34	906	1,003	137	255	625	776
160	207	95	62	436	538	71	95	2,443	2,472
42	56	17	9	153	255	25	44	1,051	941
260	316	95	52	718	720	152	241	1,299	1,388
46	65	28	16	261	245	93	193	1,144	1,127
177	344	30	23	295	307	10	9	374	371
570	556	148	101	1,150	1,253	470	558	1,022	1,071
1,093	1,236	64	57	746	823	231	402	547	514
96	122	17	17	464	461	21	30	230	247
208	236	48	34	406	400	43	48	1,387	1,256
151	147	63	31	201	250	6	10	682	707
550	610	83	57	375	478	5	9	205	217
227	394	47	40	130	99	..	..	38	38
226	264	76	44	207	269	..	1	210	238
184	220	45	46	364	319	40	52	2,784	2,750
225	199	65	53	383	436	90	88	424	421
625	690	121	103	407	432	15	13	650	704
420	320	138	83	376	533	18	13	325	319
540	234	123	51	464	527	1	2	738	693
491	550	177	119	616	559	1	2	582	674
213	266	83	55	221	200	5	5	660	605
246	308	98	28	745	898	17	27	607	638
206	246	58	53	247	93	3	9	98	82
180	180	26	22	291	299	3	5	612	595
327	321	70	60	608	587	44	48	275	333
118	130	31	18	364	546	14	15	2,546	2,693
593	567	309	183	1,402	1,165	51	82	1,335	1,924
563	417	130	85	743	706	80	97	643	939
322	330	144	101	570	541	74	142	1,317	1,457
222	213	218	190	830	964	12	19	660	803

Towns Arranged Territorially

Serial no.	Name of town	Population			Livelihood	
					Non-agricultural	
					Persons (including V—Production other than cultivation	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
						Quilon
	Total	**407,570**	**206,657**	**200,913**	**55,882**	**53,283**
39	Quilon	66,126	34,271	31,855	12,111	11,338
40	Shenkotta	17,332	8,647	8,685	1,728	1,819
41	Kayamkulam	13,177	6,576	6,601	1,039	1,226
42	Mavelikkara	17,274	8,465	8,809	1,314	1,256
43	Thiruvalla	20,709	10,212	10,497	1,630	1,457
44	Alleppey	116,278	59,638	56,640	24,374	22,742
45	Kottarakara	8,436	4,408	4,028	614	450
46	Punalpur	18,995	9,785	9,210	2,598	2,368
47	Pathanapuram	11,050	5,570	5,480	870	803
48	Puliyara	3,906	1,826	2,080	159	180
49	Achamputhur	6,092	3,007	3,085	701	806
50	Elathur	2,845	1,408	1,437	172	219
51	Ayikkudi	3,348	1,740	1,608	258	147
52	Samburvadakara	8,564	4,356	4,208	925	937
53	Kozhencherry	5,426	2,732	2,694	457	414
54	Pathanamthitta	5,846	3,044	2,802	499	528
55	Adur	13,745	6,930	6,815	634	608
56	Karunagapally	7,419	3,831	3,588	654	652
57	Oachira	6,392	3,219	3,173	527	725
58	Harippad	11,843	5,803	6,040	967	871
59	Pandalam	7,674	3,905	3,769	255	289
60	Chengannur	14,561	7,268	7,293	974	829
61	Ambalapuzha	13,416	6,437	6,979	1,647	1,751
62	Sherthala	7,116	3,579	3,537	775	868
						Kottayam
	Total	**191,754**	**98,444**	**93,310**	**18,206**	**16,986**
63	Changanachery	36,289	18,764	17,525	3,787	3,382
64	Kottayam	44,204	22,549	21,655	4,389	4,105
65	Palai	13,421	6,799	6,622	877	709
66	Vaikom	15,646	7,826	7,820	1,541	1,770
67	Ponkunnam	4,402	2,382	2,020	353	326
68	Mundakkayam	10,762	5,575	5,187	1,106	1,100
69	Kanjirappalli	8,362	4,285	4,077	692	646
70	Ettumanur	8,994	4,481	4,513	621	644
71	Thalayolapparmpu	6,496	3,265	3,231	530	564
72	Erattupettah	4,771	2,511	2,260	311	270
73	Azutha	1,775	1,081	694	126	104
74	Vandiperiyar	808	539	269	96	66

with Population by Livelihood Classes—(*contd.*)

Classes									
Classes						**Agricultural Classes**			
dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from—									
VI—Commerce		VII—Transport		VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources		IV—Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers; and their dependants		I, II & III—Cultivators, cultivating labourers and their dependants	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
District									
31,832	**29,141**	**14,174**	**12,527**	**48,114**	**46,818**	**4,359**	**5,470**	**52,296**	**53,674**
6,120	5,472	2,867	2,602	8,944	8,522	268	349	3,961	3,572
951	951	366	376	2,180	1,950	765	905	2,657	2,684
1,736	1,646	783	713	1,584	1,616	56	88	1,378	1,312
852	766	527	454	3,081	3,355	200	258	2,491	2,720
1,219	1,126	541	470	3,502	4,077	633	716	2,687	2,651
12,260	11,522	5,257	4,666	11,714	10,877	417	490	5,616	6,343
800	733	332	281	1,562	1,383	131	178	969	1,003
1,006	841	486	533	1,890	1,525	86	161	3,719	3,782
326	240	137	135	653	619	91	80	3,493	3,603
78	67	44	46	220	238	64	140	1,261	1,409
169	135	43	20	232	264	114	111	1,748	1,749
83	82	32	21	216	191	189	166	716	758
59	48	5	4	252	236	90	78	1,076	1,095
239	173	11	12	380	495	226	188	2,575	2,403
461	382	184	105	543	766	86	66	1,001	961
478	392	200	148	897	758	39	35	931	941
681	559	177	114	1,230	1,173	73	77	4,135	4,284
511	414	479	352	949	883	12	30	1,226	1,257
451	367	129	117	782	674	10	25	1,320	1,265
630	571	432	258	1,405	1,548	212	456	2,157	2,336
628	600	58	37	544	683	39	26	2,381	2,134
895	939	483	453	2,623	2,449	242	240	2,051	2,383
564	589	290	294	1,606	1,488	295	574	2,035	2,283
635	526	311	316	1,125	1,048	21	33	712	746
District									
16,082	**14,281**	**7,370**	**6,442**	**26,344**	**24,712**	**1,625**	**1,965**	**28,317**	**28,924**
4,267	4,092	1,484	1,324	5,375	4,594	438	549	3,413	3,584
3,605	3,159	2,576	2,406	8,086	7,754	338	466	3,555	3,765
834	772	389	276	1,469	1,591	65	58	3,165	3,216
822	709	582	461	2,279	2,166	109	91	2,493	2,623
335	219	139	102	531	413	8	10	1,016	950
531	396	221	173	1,013	870	3	6	2,701	2,642
832	718	254	221	738	784	22	2	1,747	1,706
578	517	146	124	953	975	77	94	2,106	2,159
394	387	84	83	345	278	58	4	1,854	1,915
1,062	967	204	189	470	365	10	10	454	459
198	102	18	17	541	344	1	..	197	127
148	40	11	7	208	119	1	..	75	37

Towns Arranged Territorially

Serial no.	Name of town	Population			Livelihood	
					Non-agricultural	
					Persons (including V—Production other than cultivation	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
						Kottayam
75	Munnar	**2,938**	**1,772**	**1,166**	638	516
76	Thodupuzha	**5,141**	**2,747**	**2,394**	584	389
77	Piravam	**5,242**	**2,564**	**2,678**	330	371
78	Koothattukulam	**4,687**	**2,353**	**2,334**	325	319
79	Muvattupuzha	**10,159**	**5,155**	**5,004**	1,148	1,034
80	Kothamangalam	**7,857**	**3,796**	**3,861**	752	671
						Trichur
	Total	**365,718**	**183,624**	**182,094**	**43,036**	**40,024**
81	Mattancheri	**73,904**	**38,639**	**35,265**	9,799	8,644
82	Ernakulam	**62,283**	**32,830**	**29,453**	7,537	6,130
83	Alwaye	**16,354**	**8,625**	**7,729**	1,847	1,521
84	Parur	**18,241**	**8,907**	**9,334**	1,930	2,020
85	Irinjalakkuda	**19,804**	**9,678**	**10,126**	1,394	1,275
86	Trichur	**69,515**	**33,929**	**35,586**	7,702	7,253
87	Kunnamkulam	**15,359**	**7,120**	**8,239**	1,303	1,255
88	Chittur—Thathamangalam	**23,746**	**11,342**	**12,404**	2,995	2,948
89	Perumbavoor	**8,022**	**3,927**	**4,095**	1,027	1,084
90	Kalady	**5,663**	**2,772**	**2,891**	726	764
91	Eriyad	**11,892**	**5,822**	**6,070**	1,525	1,605
92	Azhikkode	**7,119**	**3,485**	**3,634**	913	960
93	Chalakkudi	**10,847**	**5,307**	**5,540**	1,391	1,465
94	Ollur	**5,827**	**2,853**	**2,974**	748	786
95	Kozhinjampara	**2,761**	**1,351**	**1,410**	354	373
96	Eruthempadi	**4,909**	**2,402**	**2,507**	630	663
97	Nalleppalli	**3,337**	**1,634**	**1,703**	428	450
98	Nemmara	**6,135**	**3,001**	**3,134**	787	828

with Population by Livelihood Classes—(*concld.*)

Classes									
Classes						Agricultural Classes			
dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from—									
VI—Commerce		VII—Transport		VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources		IV—Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers; and their dependants		I, II & III—Cultivators, cultivating labourers and their dependants	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
District—(*concld.*)									
278	125	99	53	726	463	5	3	26	6
442	424	306	263	847	738	59	72	509	508
266	290	222	210	353	334	32	45	1,361	1,428
126	102	34	30	405	401	44	55	1,419	1,427
1,036	956	383	344	1,663	1,667	157	244	768	759
328	306	218	159	842	856	198	256	1,458	1,613
District									
32,245	**30,369**	**18,777**	**15,882**	**58,313**	**61,404**	**4,069**	**5,235**	**27,184**	**29,180**
8,326	7,847	7,860	6,406	9,821	9,492	259	345	2,574	2,531
5,735	5,157	3,069	2,649	12,848	11,736	390	414	3,251	3,367
1,267	1,501	960	815	3,581	2,860	199	204	771	828
1,561	1,419	775	871	2,580	2,988	67	91	1,994	1,945
1,877	1,800	363	339	3,561	4,055	148	184	2,335	2,473
6,914	6,690	2,599	2,274	12,488	14,245	905	1,156	3,321	3,968
1,005	952	320	217	2,088	2,933	313	456	2,091	2,426
1,371	1,262	478	436	4,025	4,560	527	789	1,946	2,409
506	450	284	226	883	1,028	152	192	1,075	1,115
358	319	200	160	623	727	107	136	758	785
749	669	421	335	1,310	1,526	225	285	1,592	1,650
448	400	252	201	784	914	135	171	953	988
683	610	383	306	1,194	1,391	205	261	1,451	1,507
367	328	206	164	641	748	111	140	780	808
173	155	98	78	304	355	52	66	370	383
309	277	174	138	540	630	93	118	656	681
210	188	118	94	367	428	65	80	446	463
386	345	217	173	675	788	116	147	820	853

TABLE 'B' SERIES

Economic Tables

General Notes

The Economic Tables for the 1951 Census are based on the Indian Census Economic Classification Scheme, 1951, prepared by the Registrar General, which is reproduced below (with all annexures).

Indian Census Economic Classification Scheme

1. 1931 Scheme of Occupations—The last occasion on which the economi characteristics of the people were not only ascertained but also classified and tabulated on an All-India basis was in the 1931 Census.

The basis of classification adopted at that census was a Scheme of Occupations consisting of 4 Classes, 12 Sub-classes, 55 Orders and 195 Occupational Groups. The total following the occupations for each Class, Sub-class, Order and Group was given together with sub-totals for numbers following occupations as " principal occupation " or as "working dependent" or as "subsidiary to other occupations".

2. I. C. E. C. Scheme—The Scheme of Classification set out in this memorandum may be referred to as the Indian Census Economic Classification Scheme. It is based on the 1931 Scheme of Occupations. It embodies, however, extensive revision and re-arrangement designed to secure the following purposes, *viz.*,—

(*i*) to establish a comprehensive economic classification of the people as a whole, and not merely of persons who are gainfully occupied ;

(*ii*) to simplify and improve the method of presentation of census economic data ; and provide additional data ; and

(*iii*) to secure international comparability of data as recommended by the Economic and Social Council of the United Nations.

3. Basis of Classification—Economic Status and Means of Livelihood—The 1951 Census seeks to ascertain the "economic status" and the "means of livelihood" of every person enumerated. Questions 9, 10 and 11 relate to these economic characteristics. What the enumerators are required to ascertain and record in respect of these questions is explained in Annexure I. The answers to Question 10 and the two parts of Question 9 will form the basis of classification of each individual.

4. **Livelihood Categories and Classes**—On the foregoing basis, the people will be divided into two broad livelihood categories, *viz.*, the Agricultural Classes and the Non-agricultural Classes.

There will be four Agricultural Classes, defined as below :—

I—Cultivators of land, wholly or mainly owned ; and their dependants.

II—Cultivators of land, wholly or mainly unowned ; and their dependants.

III—Cultivating labourers ; and their dependants ;

IV—Non-cultivating owners of land ; agricultural rent receivers ; and their dependants.

There will be four Non-agricultural Classes, defined as comprising all persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from—

V—Production (other than cultivation).

VI—Commerce.

VII—Transport.

VIII—Other Services and Miscellaneous Sources.

All these Classes will be referred to as Livelihood Classes.

5. **Livelihood Sub-classes**—Each of the eight Livelihood Classes will be divided into three Sub-classes with reference to their economic status as below :—

(*i*) Self-supporting Persons;

(*ii*) Non-earning Dependants ; and

(*iii*) Earning Dependants.

The tests to be applied in determining to which Sub-class, any individual belongs are defined and fully explained in Annexure I.

6. **Economically Active, Semi-active and Passive Persons**—All non-earning dependants are economically passive. They include persons performing house work or other domestic or personal services for other members of the same family household. But they do not include " unpaid family workers" or persons who take part along with the members of the family household in carrying on cultivation or a home industry as a family enterprise.

All earning dependants are economically semi-active only. Though they contribute to the carrying on of economic activities, the magnitude of their individual contribution is deemed to be too small to justify their description as economically active. [Their contribution to economic activity is, however, taken into account, in the tabulation of data based on secondary means of livehood (*vide* Para 9 below)].

All self-supporting persons are, ordinarily, economically active. But, there are certain classes and groups which constitute an exception to this rule.

These are mentioned below :—

(*i*) All self-supporting persons of Agricultural Class IV.

(*ii*) The following groups of self-supporting persons who are included in Non-agricultural Class VIII and derive their principal means of livelihood from miscellaneous sources (otherwise than through economic activity) :—

(*a*) Non-working owners of non-agricultural property,

(*b*) Pensioners and remittance holders,

(*c*) Persons living on charity and other persons with unproductive occupations ; and

(*d*) Inmates of penal institutions and asylums.

7. Classification of Economic Activities and Economically Active Persons—Economic activities may be defined as including all activities of which the result is the production of useful commodities or the performance of useful services; but not including the performance of domestic or personal services by members of a family household to one another.

The most important among all economic activities is the cultivation of land (or the production of field crops). It stands in a category by itself. All other economic activities may be regarded as falling in another category which may be referred to as "Industries and Services". All these activities may be classified with reference to the nature of the commodity produced or service performed. Under the present scheme, all Industries and Services are classified in 10 divisions; and these divisions are sub-divided into 88 sub-divisions as shown in Annexure II. The scope of activities included in each sub-division is indicated by its title, as well as by the specifications of groups which are comprised in them.

Economically active persons engaged in cultivation, are either cultivators or cultivating labourers—*i.e.*, they are persons of sub-class (*i*) of Agricultural Classes I to III.

Economically active persons engaged in Industries and Services are classifiable in the divisions and sub-divisions shown in Annexure II. All persons included in each sub-division are further divisible into three Sections, *viz.*,—

(*i*) Employers,

(*ii*) Employees; and

(*iii*) Independent Workers.

In effecting this classification, no account will be taken of whether the classified person was actually employed or unemployed on the date of enumeration. He should be allocated to that particular description of economic activity, from which he has in fact been deriving a regular (*i.e.*, non-casual) income, as his principal means of livelihood.

8. Form and Method of Tabulation—The replies recorded in Census Slips against Census Questions 9, 10 and 11 will be used for classifying every enumerated person within the framework of economic classification of the people described above. The result will be exhibited in three tables entitled, "The economic Tables I, II and III".

9. Comments on Economic Tables—Economic Table I—will show the numbers of 24 livelihood sub-classes grouped under 4 agricultural classes and 4 non-agricultural classes. A complete picture will be presented of economically active, semi-active and passive persons.

Economic Table II—will specify the numbers in each of the eight classes mentioned above, who possess a secondary means of livelihood; and cross-classify them (according to the nature of such means of livelihood) under the same eight classes. [This table is designed to include not only self-supporting persons who have more than one means of livelihood, but also earning dependants—who supplement (with their own contribution) the resources provided for their maintenance by the persons on whom they are dependent. The contribution made to economic activity by economically semi-active persons (*vide* Para 6 above) will be shown by this Table].

Economic Table III—is limited to economically active persons. The numbers of persons engaged in industries and services as a whole, as well as in each division and sub-division thereof will be shown in this table, divided into three sections "Employers", "Employees" and "Independent Workers".

In all the three tables, the numbers are separated by sexes, as well as residence in urban and rural areas. The All-India Tables will furnish totals by States. The State Tables will furnish totals by districts.

10. **Comparability**—The principal change involved in the present Scheme is the setting up of a comprehensive economic classification of the people as a whole; and not merely of those among them who are engaged in gainful occupation. In the process of sorting of census information, the division of the people into "livelihood classes" takes the place of the division of the people into "communities" at the former censuses.

Consistently with this main purpose, the present scheme of classification is based mainly on the Scheme of Occupations of former censuses. Comparability with the published census tables of 1931 is secured by the references to the Occupational Group numbers of the 1931 Census which are found under each sub-division in Annexure II.

The United Nations Organisation has evolved a Scheme of Classification of all economic activities known as the "International Standard Industrial Classification Scheme". The Scheme of divisions and sub-divisions of industries and services set out in Annexure II has been framed so as to maintain comparability with data arranged in accordance with the I. S. I. C. Scheme. This is explained fully in Annexure III.

ANNEXURE I

Census questions 9, 10 *&* 11 *and related instructions*

1. The Census is concerned with two economic characteristics of every individual—his economic status, and his means of livelihood. The scope and meaning of these expressions will appear from an explanation of three Census questions, *viz.*:—

Question 9 —Economic Status ,

Question 10—Principal Means of Livelihood ; and

Question 11—Secondary Means of Livelihood.

2. Form of questions :

Question 9—Economic Status—

Part One—Dependency—Write '1' for a self-supporting person, '2' for a non-earning dependant, and '3' for an earning dependant. Write the answer in the first compartment.

Part Two—Employment—If a self-supporting person earns his principal means of livelihood as an employer write '1', as an employee write '2', as an independent worker write '3'. Write '0' in other cases. Write the answer in the second compartment.

Question 10—*Principal Means of Livelihood*—An answer to this question should be recorded on every slip. If the slip relates to a self-supporting person record his principal means of livelihood. If the slip relates to a dependant (whether earning or non-earning) record here the principal means of livelihood of the self-supporting person on whom he is dependant. The means of livelihood which provides the largest income is the principal means of livelihood for a self-supporting person who has more than one means of livelihood. In the case of other self-supporting persons it is the only means of livelihood.

Use the following contractions—Write '1' for a person who cultivates land owned by him ; '2' for a person who cultivates land owned by another person ; '3' for a person who is employed as a labourer by another person who cultivates land ; and '4' for a person who receives rent in cash or kind in respect of land which is cultivated by another person.

For all other means of livelihood write fully and clearly what the person does in order to earn his livelihood and where he does it.

Question 11—*Secondary Means of Livelihood*—For a self-supporting person who has more than one means of livelihood write the means of livelihood next in importance to his principal means of livelihood. For an earning dependant write the means of livelihood which provides the earning. Use contractions given in question 10.

For a self-supporting person who has only one means of livelihood write '0'. In the case of a non-earning dependant also write '0'.

3. *Question* 9—*Economic Status*—This question is in two parts. The first part requires the labelling of every person as "self-supporting person", or " an earning dependant", or " a non-earning dependant ". Every single human being must be allotted one of these labels and not more than one of them, and this will be referred to as his Primary Economic Status.

The second part of the question has no application to non-earning dependants or to earning dependants. It relates only to self-supporting persons ; and even among them, those exceptional cases of self-supporting persons who support themselves without gainful occupation or economic activity (*e.g.*, retiers and pensioners) are not covered. All others (*i. e.*, all those self-supporting persons who are both economically active and gainfully occupied) are to be allotted one or other of the three labels *viz.*, "Employer" ; "Employee" ; or " Independent Worker " ; and this will be referred to as his Secondary Economic Status.

The following extracts from the model-instructions to enumerators explain the criteria to be applied and the treatment of border-line cases.

"Where a person is in receipt of an income, *and that income is sufficient at least for his own maintenance* then he (or she as the case may be) should be regarded as a " self-supporting person ". Such income may be in cash or kind.

Anyone who is not a " self-supporting person " in this sense is a " dependant ". A dependant may be either an " earning dependant " or a " non-earning dependant "; the test is whether or not he secures a regular income, even though it may be small. Where the income which he secures is not sufficient to support him, that person is an ' earning dependant '. A person who does not secure any income either in cash or in kind, is a ' non-earning dependant'.

Where two or more members of a family household jointly cultivate land and secure an income therefrom, each of them should be regarded as earning a part of the income. None of them, is, therefore, a non-earning dependant. Each of them should be classed as either a self-supporting person or an earning dependant, according to the share of income attributable to him (or her). The same applies to any other business carried on jointly.

This does not mean that anyone *who works* is necessarily a self-supporting person or an earning dependant. Thus, for instance, a housewife who cooks for the family, brings up the children or manages the household is doing very valuable work. Nevertheless, her economic status is that of a non-earning dependant, if she does not also secure an income.

(An) Employer (is) only that person who has necessarily to employ other persons *in order to carry on the business from which he secures his livelihood.* A person (who) employs a cook or other person for domestic service should not be recorded as an employer merely for that reason.

Persons employed as managers, superintendents, agents, etc. (who) control other workers are also employees only, and should not be recorded as employers.

An independent worker means a person who is not employed by anyone else and who does not also employ anybody else in order to earn his livelihood."

4. *Question* 10—*Principal Means of Livelihood*—"Means of Livelihood " of any individual ordinarily means the gainful occupation which forms the source from which that income which is utilised for his maintenance is normally derived ; but it is more comprehensive, inasmuch as in exceptional cases, income may be secured without gainful occupation. " Principal Means of Livelihood " means the same thing as " Means of Livelihood " for every person who has only one means of livelihood. Where a person has more than one, that which gives him the greater part of his income is his "Principal Means of Livelihood". In the sense thus defined, every human being, without any exception, has a "Principal Means of Livelihood"—whether or not he is a self-supporting person. Every non-earning dependant is maintained exclusively by the income of some self-supporting person on whom he is dependant. Consequently, the " Principal Means of Livelihood " of the latter is required to be recorded as the " Principal Means of Livelihood " of the former. The same rule applies to earning dependants also (no attempt being made to assess the degree of sufficiency of his own income or the extent of his dependence on others).

Agricultural and non-agricultural means of livelihood are distinguished by the manner in which enumerators are required to record the answers to this question. This is important for purposes of subsequent classification of the answers. The following extracts from instructions are relevant :—

" Four simple contractions have been provided which will cover most cases where the livelihood is dependant on agriculture—Write '1' for a person who cultivates land owned by him ; '2' for a person who cultivates land owned by another person ; '3' for a person who is employed as a labourer by another person who cultivates land; and '4' for a person who receives rent in cash or kind in respect of land which is cultivated by another person. If you find that a person falls under two of these categories note that category which provides the largest income against question 10 and the second against question 11. No note need be taken of more than two such categories in any case.

In all other cases . . . . . write fully and clearly what the person does in order to earn his livelihood and where he does it. There are three lines on the slip provided for answering this question. Use them fully. Avoid vague and general terms. Do not write " service ", or " labour ". If you are enumerating a trader, describe the articles in which he is carrying on trade and state clearly whether he is a wholesale trader or a retail trader. A retail trader, sells to the public. A wholesale trader does not. If you are enumerating a factory worker give the name of the factory or the product it makes, *e.g.*, coal mine, jute factory, cotton mill, etc."

(*Note*—The word " owned " used in relation to land, includes every tenure which involves the right of permanent occupancy of land for purposes of cultivation. Such right should be heritable ; it may be, but need not necessarily be also transferable.)

5. *Question* 11—*Secondary Means of Livelihood*—A self-supporting person may or may not have more than one means of livelihood. If he has more than one, that which provides the greatest income is recorded under question 10 as the " Principal Means of Livelihood " and the next under Question 11 as the " Secondary Means of Livelihood". It has been laid down that no note should be taken of more than two such means of livelihood in any case.

The answer to this question is invariably 'Nil' for non-earning dependants. *Ex hypothesi* they secure no income ; they are supported by the Principal Means of Livelihood of the persons on whom they are dependant which alone is taken to be their only means of livelihood.

In the case of every earning dependant, there are two means of livelihood which are combined in order to support him. One is the Principal Means of Livelihood of the person on whom he is dependant. The other is the source wherefrom he secures his own income. The former is always to be treated as the " Principal Means of Livelihood " of the " earning dependant " ; and the latter as his " Secondary Means of Livelihood ".

6. Further elucidation of the scope and implications of these questions has been provided in supplementary instructions in the form of question and answer.

These are extracted below :—

I—*Census question* 9(1)—

Question (1)—In the Instructions the words are "the test is whether he secures a regular income, even though it may be small ". Does the use of word ' regular ' rules out persons who earn an income by seasonal employment ?

Answer—No. The word ' regular ' is used in the sense of ' non-casual '. It is not intended to be confined only to income derived from continuous employment. It also includes income derived from seasonal employment. What it does exclude is individual income accruing casually and not constituting a source of income which is regularly depended upon.

Question (2)—The word ' self-supporting ' as defined in the instructions, means any person whose income is sufficient at least for his own maintenance. Does this mean that an income sufficient for one man is self-supporting income ? What about his direct dependants—wife, children etc. ?

Answer—Yes. The instructions mean what they say. A person must be deemed to be self-supporting if his income (such as it is) is sufficient to support him individually at his present level of living (such as it is). He does not cease to be self-supporting merely for the reason that he, his wife and children taken together are not maintained by his own income.

If the wife and children have no income of their own, they are non-earning dependants. The instructions provide that their principal means of livelihood should be deemed in every case to be the same as that of the person on whom they are dependant. This would in most cases be the husband or father who will also be the head of the household. In those exceptional cases where the husband or father is *not* the head of the household, and is also not able to support anyone but himself, then the head of the household in which the non-earning dependant is living is the person on whom he (or she) is dependant.

Remember—every " family household " is (collectively) self-supporting ; otherwise it would not exist. The surplus of self-supporting persons within a family household is in every case sufficient to meet the deficit of the earning and non-earning dependants in that family household.

Question (3)—In the instructions it is recorded that if two or more members of the family household jointly cultivate land they would be classed as self-supporting or earning dependant "according to the share of income attributable to him or her". How are these shares to be assigned ? What about females who, in some cases, take an active part in agricultural operations ?

Answer—The share of the income attributable to a person is what the head of the household (or whoever is the managing member) deems it to be. No attempt should be made to make a detailed calculation of this share. All that has to be ascertained is whether (in the opinion of the head of the household or managing member) the member concerned is entitled to a share which would be sufficient to cover the cost of his own maintenance.

If the answer is ' yes ', he is ' self-supporting ' ; if the answer is ' no ', he is an ' earning dependant '.

The considerations are exactly the same whether the individual is a male or a female, an adult or a non-adult.

II—*Census question* 9(2)—

Question (4)—Are doctors and lawyers, who employ compounders and clerks independent workers or employers ?

Answer—They are employers. A doctor employs a compounder in order to relieve him of part of the work connected with the business on which he is engaged and by which he secures his livelihood. A lawyer employs a clerk for a like purpose.

Question (5)—A money-lender employs four persons to realise interest. Is he an employer or independent worker?

Answer—He is an employer. He would be an employer even if he employed only one person provided that person was regularly employed and derived his principal means of livelihood by such employment. Casual employment, or part-time employment which does not provide the principal means of livelihood of the person employed, should not be taken into account.

Question (6)—What is the status of tenants or Zamindars who do not cultivate themselves but employ labourers?

Answer—If they employ others they are 'employers'—provided the purpose of the employer and the nature of the employment are as stated in the answers to the two preceding questions.

Question (7)—What is the status of beggars; orphans in orphanages; convicts in jails?

Answer—They fall in none of the three categories. Record '0' for them.

III—*Census question* 10—

Question (8)—What is the category of a minor, a blind person or a lady who has land in his or her name but gets it cultivated by labourers—Category 1 or Category 4?

Answer—Learn to distinguish between "cultivation of the land", and "performance of labour necessary for cultivating the land". There are, of course, millions of persons who perform both functions—but the functions are distinguishable and should be distinguished. The man who takes the responsible decisions which constitute the direction of the process of cultivation (*e.g.*, when and where to plough, when and what to sow, where and when to reap and so on); it is this person who should be referred to as the cultivator, even though he does not perform any manual labour whatever. The man who ploughs, or sows, or reaps, under the directions of someone else is not the cultivator—but a cultivating labourer, a different thing altogether.

The cultivator may be the owner of the land cultivated. In that case he is category 1, whether or not he also combines in himself the functions of a cultivating labourer.

Alternatively, the cultivator may be a lessee, an agent or manager (paid or unpaid). Even in this case it is immaterial whether this lessee or agent or manager also combines in himself, the functions of a cultivating labourer; he (the cultivator) is category 2, and the other person (the owner) is category 4.

Applying these principles, the answer to the question put depends on whether the minor, blind person, or lady does or does not actually direct the process of cultivation. If the person does this, the answer is category 1; otherwise, the answer is category 4.

ANNEXURE II

Statement showing the Divisions and Sub-divisions of Industries and Services (I. C. E. C. Scheme)

Primary Industries not elsewhere specified

Division 0 — Sub-divisions 6; Groups 20

0·1 *Stock Raising*
- 0·11 Herdsmen and shepherds
- 0·12 Breeders and keepers of the cattle and buffaloes
- 0·10 Breeders and keepers of other large animals including transport animals

(1931 Groups 21 to 23, I. S. I. C. Major Group 0·1 Part)

0·2 *Rearing of small animals and insects*
- 0·21 Poultry farmers
- 0·22 Bee keepers
- 0·23 Silkworm rearers
- 0·24 Cultivators of lac
- 0·20 Rearers of other small animals and insects

(1931 Groups 24 to 26, I. S. I. C. Major Group 0·I Part)

0·3 *Plantation industries*

Owners, managers and workers in
0·31 Tea plantation
0·32 Coffee plantation
0·33 Rubber plantation
0·30 All other plantations but not including the cultivation of special crops in conjunction with ordinary cultivation of field crops
(1931 Groups 9 to 15, I. S. I. C. Major Group 0·1 Part)

0·4 *Forestry and wood-cutting*

0·40 Planting, replanting and conservation of forests (including forest officers, rangers and guards)
0·41 Charcoal burners
0·42 Collectors of forest produce and lac
0·43 Wood-cutters
(1931 Groups 17 to 20, I. S. I. C. Major Group 0·2)

0·5 *Hunting (including trapping and game propagation)*

(1931 Group 28, I. S. I. C. Major Group 0·3)

0·6 *Fishing*

0·60 Fishing in sea and inland waters including the operation of fish farms and fish hatcheries
0·61 Gatherers of chanks and pearls
0·62 Gatherers of sea weeds, sea-shells, sponges and other water products
(1931 Group 27, I. S. I. C. Major Group 0·4)

Mining and Quarrying

Division 1 — Sub-divisions 8; Groups 12

1·0 *Non-metallic mining and quarrying not otherwise classified—including* mining and quarrying of such materials as precious and semi-precious stones, asbestos, gypsum, sulphur, asphalt, bitumen
(1931 Groups 39 and 41, I. S. I. C. Major Groups 19 Part)

1·1 *Coal mining*—Mines primarily engaged in the extraction of anthracite and of soft coals such as bituminous, sub-bituminous and lignite
(1931 Group 35, I. S. I. C. Major Group 11)

1·2 *Iron ore mining*

(1931 Group 30, I. S. I. C. Group 121)

1·3 *Metal mining except iron ore mining*

1·31 Gold
1·32 Lead, silver and zinc
1·33 Manganese
1·34 Tin and wolfram
1·30 Other metallic minerals
(1931 Groups 29 and 31 to 34, I. S. I. C. Group 122)

1·4 *Crude petroleum and natural gas*

Oil well and natural gas, well operations (including drilling) and oil or bituminous sand operations
(1931 Group 36, I. S. I. C. Major Group 13)

1·5 *Stone-quarrying, clay and sand-pits*

Extraction from the earth of stone, clay, sand and other materials used in building or manufacture of cement
(1931 Group 37, I. S. I. C. Major Group 14)

1·6 *Mica*
(1931 Group 38, I. S. I. C. Group 19 Part)

1·7 *Salt, saltpetre and saline substances*
(1931 Group 40, I. S. I. C. Group 19 Part)

Processing and Manufacture—Food stuffs, Textiles, Leather and Products thereof

Division 2 — Sub-divisions 10; Groups 39

2·0 *Food industries otherwise unclassified*

2·01 Canning and preservation of fruits and vegetables
2·02 Canning and preservation of fish
2·03 Slaughter, preparation and preservation of meat
2·00 Other food industries
(1931 Groups 73, 79 and 80, 81 Part, I. S. I. C. Groups 201, 203, 204 and 208)

2·1 *Grains and pulses*

2·11 Hand pounders of rice and other persons engaged in manual dehusking and flour grinding
2·12 Millers of cereals and pulses
2·13 Grain parchers and makers of blended and prepared flour and other cereal and pulse preparations
2·10 Other processes of grains and pulses
(1931 Groups 71 and 72, I. S. I. C. Group 205)

2·2 *Vegetable oil and dairy products*

2·21 Vegetable oil pressers and refiners
2·22 Manufacturers of hydrogenated oils
2·23 Makers of butter, cheese, ghee and other dairy products
(1931 Groups 68 and 81 Part, I. S. I. C. Groups 202 and 312)

2·3 *Sugar industries*

2·31 *Gur* manufacture
2·30 Other manufactures and refining of raw sugar, syrup and granulated or clarified sugar from sugarcane or from sugar-beets
(1931 Group 74, I. S. I. C. Group 207)

2·4 *Beverages*

2·41 Brewers and distillers
2·42 Toddy drawers
2·43 Ice manufacturers
2·40 Manufacture of aerated and mineral waters and other beverages
(1931 Groups 67, 76 and 77, I. S. I. C. Major Group 21)

2·5 *Tobacco*

2·51 Manufacture of *bidis*
2·50 Manufacture of tobacco products (other than *bidis*) such as cigarettes, cigars, cheroots and snuff. Stemming, redrying and other operations connected with preparing raw leaf tobacco for manufacturing are also included
(1931 Group 78, I. S. I. C. Major Group 22)

2·6 *Cotton textiles*

2·61 Cotton ginning, cleaning and pressing
2·62 Cotton spinning, sizing and weaving
2·63 Cotton dyeing, bleaching, printing, preparation and sponging
(1931 Groups 42, 43 and 49, I. S. I. C. Major Group 23 Part)

2·7 *Wearing apparel (except footwear) and made-up textile goods*

2·71 Tailors, milliners, dress makers and darners
2·72 Manufacturers of hosiery, embroiderers, makers of crepe, lace and fringes
2·73 Fur dressers and dyers
2·74 Hat makers and makers of other articles of wear from textiles
2·75 Manufacture of house furnishing of textiles
2·76 Tent makers
2·70 Makers of other made-up textile goods, including umbrellas
(1931 Groups 52, 83, 84 and 89 Part, I. S. I. C. Major Groups 243 and 244)

2·8 *Textile industries otherwise unclassified*

2·81 Jute pressing, baling, spinning and weaving
2·82 Woollen spinning and weaving
2·83 Silk reeling, spinning and weaving
2·84 Hemp and flax spinning and weaving
2·85 Manufacture of rayon
2·86 Manufacture of rope, twine, string and other related goods from cocoanut, aloes, straw, linseed and hair
2·80 All other (including insufficiently described) textile industries, including artificial leather and cloth
(1931 Groups 44—48 and 50, I. S. I. C. Major Group 23 Part)

2·9 *Leather, leather products and footwear*

2·91 Tanners and all other workers in leather
2·92 Cobblers and all other makers and repairers of boots, shoes, sandals and clogs
2·90 Makers and repairers of all other leather products
(1931 Groups 51 and 82, I. S. I. C. Major Groups 29, Groups 241 and 242)

Processing and Manufacture—Metals, Chemicals and Products thereof

Division 3 — Sub-divisions 9; Groups 32

3·0 *Manufacture of metal products, otherwise unclassified*

3·01 Blacksmiths and other workers in iron and makers of implements
3·02 Workers in copper, brass and bell metal
3·03 Workers in other metals
3·04 Cutlers, surgical and veterinary instrument makers
3·05 Workers in mints, die sinkers, etc.
3·06 Makers of arms, guns etc., including workers in ordnance factories
(1931 Groups 58 and 62 Part, I. S. I. C. Major Group 35)

3·1 *Iron and steel (basic manufacture)*

Manufacture of iron and steel, including all processes such as smelting and refining; rolling and drawing; and alloying and the manufacture of castings, forgings and other basic forms of ferrous metals
(1931 Group 57 Part, I. S. I. C. Group 341)

3·2 *Non-ferrous metals (basic manufacture)*

Smelting and refining, rolling, drawing and alloying and the manufacture of castings, forgings and other basic forms of non-ferrous metals
(1931 Group 57 Part, I. S. I. C. Group 342)

3·3 *Transport equipment*

3·31 Building and repairing of ships and boats
3·32 Manufacture, assembly and repair of railway equipment, motor vehicles and bicycles
3·33 Manufacture of aircraft
3·34 Coach builders and makers of carriages; *palki*, rickshaw etc. and wheel-wrights
3·30 Manufacture of all other transport equipment
(1931 Groups 91, 92 and 93, I. S. I. C. Major Group 38)

3·4 *Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies*

3·41 Manufacture of electric lamps
3·42 Manufacture of electric fans and other accessories
3·43 Manufacture of electric wire and cable
3·40 Manufacture of electrical generating, transmission and distribution apparatus; electrical household appliances other than lights and fans; electrical equipment for motor vehicles, aircraft and railway locomotives and cars; communication equipment and related products, including radios, phonographs, electric batteries, X-Ray and therapeutic apparatus; electronic tubes etc.
(1931 Group 94 Part, I. S. I. C. Major Group 37)

3·5 *Machinery (other than electrical machinery) including engineering workshops*

Engineering workshops engaged in producing machine and equipment parts
(1931 Group 58—62 Part, I. S. I. C. Major Group 36)

3·6 *Basic industrial chemicals, fertiliser and power alcohol*

3·61 Manufacture of basic industrial chemicals such as acids and alkali salts
3·62 Dyes, explosives and fireworks
3·63 Synthetic resins and other plastic materials (including synthetic fibres and synthetic rubber)
3·64 Chemical fertilisers
3·65 Power alcohol
(1931 Groups 66 Part and 70 Part, I. S. I. C. Group 311)

3·7 *Medical and pharmaceutical preparations*
(1931 Group 70 Part, I. S. I. C. Group 319 Part)

3·8 *Manufacture of chemical products otherwise unclassified*

3·81 Manufacture of perfumes, cosmetic and other toilet preparations
3·82 Soaps and other washing and cleaning compounds
3·83 Paints, varnishes, lacquers and polishes
3·84 Ink
3·85 Matches
3·86 Candles
3·87 Starch
3·80 Other chemical products
(1931 Group 70 Part, I. S. I. C. Group 319 Part)

Processing and Manufacture—Not elsewhere specified

Division 4 { Sub-divisions 10 / Groups 30

4·0 *Manufacturing industries otherwise unclassified*

- 4·01 Manufacture of professional, scientific and controlling instruments (but not including cutlery, surgical or veterinary instruments)
- 4·02 Photographic and optical goods
- 4·03 Repair and manufacture of watches and clocks
- 4·04 Workers in precious stones, precious metals and makers of jewellery and ornaments
- 4·05 Manufacture of musical instruments and appliances
- 4·06 Stationery articles other than paper and paper products
- 4·07 Makers of plastic and celluloid articles other than rayon
- 4·08 Sports goods makers
- 4·09 Toy makers
- 4·00 Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries, including bone, ivory, horn and shell, etc.
  (1931 Groups 53, 96—99, I. S. I. C. Major Group 39)

4·1 *Products of petroleum and coal*

- 4·11 Kerosene and petroleum refineries
- 4·12 Coke ovens
- 4·10 Other manufactures of products from petroleum and coal
  (1931 Group 69, I. S. I. C. Major Group 32)

4·2 *Bricks, tiles and other structural clay products*

Structural clay products such as bricks and tiles etc.
(1931 Group 64, I. S. I. C. Group 331)

4·3 *Cement—cement pipes and other cement products*

Manufacture of cement, cement pipes and cement concrete products
(1931 Group 65 Part, I. S. I. C. Group 334)

4·4 *Non-metallic mineral products*

- 4·41 Potters and makers of earthenware
- 4·42 Makers of porcelain and crockery
- 4·43 Glass bangles, glass beads and glass necklaces etc.
- 4·44 Makers of other glass and crystalware
- 4·40 Makers of other miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products
  (1931 Groups 63 and 65 Part, I. S. I. C. Groups 332, 333 and 339)

4·5 *Rubber products*
(1931 Group 99 Part, I. S. I. C. Major Group 30)

4·6 *Wood and wood products other than furniture and fixtures*

- 4·61 Sawyers
- 4·62 Carpenters, turners and joiners
- 4·63 Veneer and plywood makers, match veneer and splint makers
- 4·64 Basket makers
- 4·60 Other industries of woody materials, including leaves, but not including furniture or fixtures
  (1931 Groups 54 to 56, I. S. I. C. Major Group 25)

4·7 *Furniture and fixtures*

Manufacture of household, office, public building, professional and restaurant furniture; office and store fixtures, screens and shades etc., regardless of material used
(1931 Groups 88 and 89 Part, I. S. I. C. Major Group 26)

4·8 *Paper and paper products*

Manufacture of paper and paper board and articles of pulp, paper and paper board
(1931 Group 70 Part, I. S. I. C. Major Group 27)

4·9 *Printing and allied industries*

4·91 Printers, lithographers and engravers
4·92 Bookbinders and stitchers
(1931 Group 95, I. S. I. C. Major Group 28)

Construction and Utilities

Division 5 — Sub-divisions 8; Groups 12

5·0 *Construction and maintenance of works—otherwise unclassified*

5·1 *Construction and maintenance—buildings*

5·11 Masons and bricklayers
5·12 Stone-cutters and dressers
5·13 Painters and decorators of house
5·10 Other persons engaged in the construction or maintenance of buildings other than buildings made of bamboo or similar materials
(1931 Group 90, I. S. I. C. Major Group 40 Part)

5·2 *Construction and maintenance—roads, bridges and other transport works*
(1931 Groups 105, 106 and Part of 113, I. S. I. C. Major Group 40 Part)

5·3 *Construction and maintenance—telegraph and telephone lines*
(I. S. I. C. Major Group 40 Part)

5·4 *Construction and maintenance operations—irrigation and other agricultural works*
(1931 Groups 103 and 104 Part, I. S. I. C. Major Group 40 Part)

5·5 *Works and services—electric power and gas supply*

5·51 Electric supply
5.52 Gas supply
(1931 Group 94 Part, I. S. I. C. Major Group 51)

5·6 *Works and services—domestic and industrial water supply*
(1931 Group 161 Part, I. S. I. C. Group 521)

5·7 *Sanitary works and services—including scavengers*
(1931 Groups 100 and 161 Part, I. S. I. C. Group 522)

Commerce

Division 6 — Sub-divisions 9; Groups 17

6·0 *Retail trade otherwise unclassified*
6·01 Hawkers and street vendors otherwise unclassified
6·02 Dealers in drugs and other chemical stores
6·03 Publishers, booksellers and stationers
6·00 General storekeepers, shopkeepers and persons employed in shops otherwise unclassified
(1931 Groups 119—125 Part, 138—152 Part, I. S. I. C. Major Group 61 Part)

6·1 *Retail trade in food stuffs including beverages and narcotics*

6·11 Retail dealers in grains and pulses; sweetmeats, sugar and spices; dairy products, eggs and poultry; animals for food; fodder for animals; other food stuffs, vegetables and fruits

6·12 Vendors of wine, liquors, aerated waters and ice in shops

6·13 Retail dealers in tobacco, opium and *ganja*

6·14 Hawkers and street vendors of drink and food stuffs

6·15 Retail dealers in *pan*, *bidis* and cigarettes

(1931 Groups 126, 128, 129—137 Part, I. S. I. C. Major Group 61 Part)

6·2 *Retail trade in fuel (including petrol)*

6·21 Petroleum distributors

6·20 Retail dealers (including hawkers and street vendors) in firewood, charcoal, coal, cow-dung and all other fuel except petroleum

(1931 Groups 125 Part and 145 Part, I. S. I. C. Major Group 61 Part)

6·3 *Retail trade in textile and leather goods*

Retail trade (including hawkers and street vendors) in piece goods, wool, cotton, silk, hair, wearing apparel, made-up textile goods, skin, leather, furs and feathers etc.

(1931 Groups 117-118 Part, I. S. I. C. Major Group 61 Part)

6·4 *Wholesale trade in food stuffs*

Wholesale dealers in grains and pulses, sweetmeats, sugar and spices; dairy products, eggs and poultry; animals for food; fodder for animals; other food stuffs, wholesale dealers in tobacco, opium and *ganja*

(1931 Groups 129—137 Part, I. S. I. C. Major Group 61 Part)

6·5 *Wholesale trade in commodities other than food stuffs*

(1931 Groups 117—125 Part, 138—150 Part, I. S. I. C. Major Group 61 Part)

6·6 *Real estate*

House and estate agents and rent collectors except agricultural land

(1931 Group 116 Part, I. S. I. C. Major Group 64)

6·7 *Insurance*

Insurance carriers and all kinds of insurance agents and other persons connected with insurance business

(1931 Group 115 Part, I. S. I. C. Major Group 63)

6·8 *Money-lending, banking and other financial business*

Officers, employees of joint stock banks and co-operative banks, *munims*, agents or employees of indigenous banking firms, individual money-lenders, exchangers and exchange agents, money-changers, brokers and their agents

(1931 Group 115 Part, I. S. I. C. Major Group 62)

Transport, Storage and Communications

Division 7 — Sub-divisions 10; Groups 11

7·0 *Transport and communications otherwise unclassified and incidental services*

7·1 *Transport by road*

Owners, managers and employees connected with mechanically driven and other vehicles (excluding domestic servants) *palki* etc., bearers and owners of pack elephant, camel, mule, ass and bullock owners and drivers, porters and messengers, persons engaged in road transport not otherwise classified, including freight transport by road, the operation of fixed facilities for road transport such as toll roads, highway bridges, terminals and parking facilities

(1931 Groups 107—111, I. S. I. C. Groups 712—714)

7·2 *Transport by water*

Owners and employees, officers, mariners etc., of ships plying on the high seas, ships and boats plying on inland and coastal waters, persons employed in harbours, docks, rivers and canals, including pilots and ship brokers
(1931 Groups 102 and 103—104 Part, I. S. I. C. Groups 715 and 716)

7·3 *Transport by air*

Persons concerned with airfields and aircrafts other than construction of airfields and air ports
(1931 Group 101 Part, I. S. I. C. Group 717)

7·4 *Railway transport*

Railway employees of all kinds except those employed on construction works

(1931 Groups 112—113 Part, I. S. I. C. Group 711)

7·5 *Storage and warehousing*

The operation of storage facilities such as warehouses, cold storage, safe deposits when such storage is offered as an independent service

(1931 Group 116 Part, I. S. I. C. Major Group 72)

7·6 *Postal services*

(1931 Group 114 Part, I. S. I. C. Major Group 73 Part)

7·7 *Telegraph services*

(1931 Group 114 Part, I. S. I. C. Major Group 73 Part)

7·8 *Telephone services*

(1931 Group 114, I. S. I. C. Major Group 73 Part)

7·9 *Wireless services*

(1931 Group 114, I. S. I. C. Major Group 73 Part)

Health, Education and Public Administration

Division 8 { Sub-divisions 9 / Groups 20

8·1 *Medical and other health services*

8·11 Registered medical practitioners
8·12 *Vaids, hakims* and other persons practising medicine without being registered
8·13 Dentists
8·14 Midwives
8·15 Vaccinators
8·16 Compounders
8·17 Nurses
8·10 All other persons employed in hospitals or other public or private establishments rendering medical or other health services; but not including scavengers or other sanitary staff
(1931 Groups 169—173, I. S. I. C. Group 822)

8·2 *Educational services and Research*

8·21 Professors, lecturers, teachers and research workers employed in universities, colleges and research institutions
8·22 All other professors, lecturers and teachers
8·20 Managers, clerks and servants of educational and research institutions, including libraries and museums etc.
(1931 Groups 174, 175 and 180, I. S. I. C. Groups 821 and 829 Part)

8·3 *Army, Navy and Air Force*

8·31 Army
8·32 Navy
8·33 Air Force
(1931 Groups 153—156, I. S. I. C. Major Group 81 Part)

8·4 *Police (other than village watchmen)*

(1931 Group 157, I. S. I. C. Major Group 81 Part)

8·5 *Village officers and servants, including village watchmen*

(1931 Groups 158 and 162 I. S. I. C. Major Group 81 Part)

8·6 *Employees of Municipalities and Local Boards* (but not including persons classifiable under any other division or sub-division)
(1931 Group 161, I. S. I. C. Major Group 81 Part)

8·7 *Employees of State Governments* (but not including persons classifiable under any other division or sub-division)
(1931 Groups 150 Part and 159, I. S. I. C. Major Group 81 Part)

8·8 *Employees of the Union Government* (but not including persons classifiable under any other division or sub-division)
(1931 Groups 159 and 160 Part, I. S. I. C. Major Group 81 Part)

8·9 *Employees of Non-Indian Governments*

(1931 Group 160 Part, I. S. I. C. Major Group 81 Part)

Services not elsewhere specified

Division 9 — Sub-divisions 9, Groups 20

9·0 *Services otherwise unclassified.*

9·1 *Domestic services (but not including services rendered by members of family household to one another)*

9·11 Private motor drivers and cleaners
9·12 Cooks
9·13 Gardeners
9·10 Other domestic servants
(1931 Groups 186 and 187, I. S. I. C. Group 841)

9·2 *Barbers and beauty shops*

Barbers, hair dressers and wig makers, tatooers, shampooers and bath houses
(1931 Groups 86 and 87, I. S. I. C. Group 845)

9·3 *Laundries and laundry services*

Laundries and laundry services, washing and cleaning
(1931 Group 85, I. S. I. C. Group 844)

9·4 *Hotels, restaurants and eating houses*

(1931 Group 127, I. S. I. C. Groups 842 and 843)

9·5 *Recreation services*

Production and distribution of motion pictures and the operation of cinemas and allied services. Managers and employees of theatres, opera companies etc., musicians, actors, dancers etc., conjurers, acrobats, recitors, exhibitors of curiosities and wild animals and radio broadcasting studios
(1931 Groups 182 to 184, I. S. I. C. Major Group 83)

9·6 *Legal and business services*

9·61 Lawyers of all kinds, including *qazis*, law agents and *mukhtiars*
9·62 Clerks of lawyers and petition writers etc.
9·63 Architects, surveyors, engineers and their employees (not being State servants)
9·64 Public scribes, stenographers, accountants and auditors
9·65 Managers, clerks, servants and employees of trade associations, Chamber of Commerce, Board of Trade, Labour Organisation and similar organisations of employers and employees (1931 Groups 167, 168, 176 and 177, I. S. I. C. Groups 825—827)

9·7 *Arts, letters and journalism*

9·71 Artists, sculptors and image makers
9·72 Authors, editors and journalists
(1931 Groups 178 Part, 179, I. S. I. C. Group 829 Part)

9·8 *Religious, charitable and welfare services*

9·81 Priests, ministers, monks, nuns, *sadhus*, religious mendicants and other religious workers
9·82 Servants in religious edifices, burial and burning grounds, pilgrim conductors and circumcisors etc.
9·83 Managers and employees of organisations and institutions rendering charitable and other welfare services
(1931 Groups 163 to 166, I. S. I. C. Groups 823 and 824)

ANNEXURE III

Note on the relationship between the Indian Census Economic Classification Scheme and the International Standard Industrial Classification Scheme of the United Nations.

1. *Comparison with I. S. I. C. Scheme*—The United Nations Organisation has evolved a Scheme of classification of all economic activities known as the "International Standard Industrial Classification Scheme". The Economic and Social Council of the United Nations has recommended the use of this scheme by all member Governments "either by adopting this system of classification as a national standard, or rearranging their statistical data in accordance with this system for purposes of international comparability". The present scheme of classification gives effect to the latter of the two alternative forms of this recommendation. There are 10 divisions and 44 major groups of economic activities under the I. S. I. C. Scheme which include Agriculture and, in addition, correspond to the 10 Divisions and 88 Sub-divisions of Industries and Services under the I. C. E. C. Scheme. The elements of the I. C. E. C. Scheme which correspond to each individual division and each individual Major Group of the I. S. I. C. Scheme are set out in the Annexure II.

2. *Unit of Classification*—Under the I. S. I. C. Scheme the Unit of Classification is the organised "Establishment". The commodity produced or the service performed as a result of the work of the organised establishment is the criterion for classifying the establishments. The classification of the establishment is the classification of every member of the establishment.

Under the present (I. C. E. C.) Scheme the unit of classification is, in every case, the individual. All employers and all independent workers will be classified with reference to the commodity produced or service performed by them individually—this will be same as in the I. S. I. C. Scheme there being no question of an "establishment" distinct from the individual in these cases.

As regards "Employees", all persons engaged in production, commerce or transport (and not being domestic servants) will be classified under the appropriate sub-divisions with reference to their own activity, and without reference to that of their employer. Domestic servants will all be classed in one sub-division without reference to the nature of their work. All other employees (including all managerial and supervisory employees, clerical services, messengers, watchmen and unskilled labour of every description) will be classified with reference to the commodity produced or service rendered by their employers.

Thus, there is a technical distinction regarding the unit of classification adopted in the two schemes. This is unavoidable having regard to the nature of the questions which alone can be put in a general population census in India. Nevertheless, there will be no difference between the two Schemes, except as regards the allocation of those "employees" who are individually engaged in activities classifiable as production, commerce or transport, and who are employed in "establishments "whose main purpose is classifiable differently from the activity of the individual employee. The proportion of employees of this kind to the total of all active workers in industries and services (as they are organised at present in India) is unlikely to be large enough to make a significant difference to the comparability of data classified under the two schemes.

ANNEXURE IV

Statement showing the relation of elements in the I. C. E. C. Scheme to Divisions and Major Groups of the I. S. I. C. Scheme

I. S. I. C.	I. C. E. C.
Division O—Agriculture, Forestry, Hunting and Fishing	Category A—Agriculture *Division O—Primary industries not elsewhere specified*
Major Groups of Division O	*Category A and Sub-divisions of Division O*
0·0 Agriculture and live-stock production (*1)	Category A—Agriculture Sub-division—0·1 Stock raising
	0·2 Rearing of small animals and insects
	0·3 Plantation industries
0·1 Forestry and logging	0·4 Forestry and wood-cutting
0·2 Hunting, trapping and game propagation	0·5 Hunting (including trapping and game propagation)
0·3 Fishing	0·6 Fishing
Division 1—Mining and Quarrying	*Division 1—Mining and Quarrying*
Major Groups of Division 1	*Sub-divisions of Division 1*
1·1 Coal mining	1·1 Coal mining
1·2 Metal mining	1·2 Iron ore mining
	1·3 Metal mining except iron ore mining
1·3 Crude petroleum and natural gas	1·4 Crude petroleum and natural gas
1·4 Stone-quarrying, clay and sand-pits	1·5 Stone-quarrying, clay and sand-pits
1·9 Non-metallic, mining and quarrying not elsewhere classified	1·6 Mica
	1·7 Salt, saltpetre and other saline substances
	1·0 Non-metallic mining and quarrying otherwise unclassified

I. S. I. C.	I. C. E. C.
Divisions 2 and 3—*Manufacture*	*Division* 2—*Processing and Manufacture—Food stuffs, Textiles, Leather and Products thereof* *Division* 3—*Processing and Manufacture—Metals, Chemicals and Products thereof* *Division* 4—*Processing and Manufacture—not elsewhere specified*
Major Groups of Divisions 2 and 3	*Sub-divisions of Divisions* 2 to 4
2·0 Food manufacturing industries except beverage industries	2·0 Food industries otherwise unclassified 2·1 Grains and pulses (*1) 2·2 Vegetable oils and dairy products 2·3 Sugar industries
2·1 Beverage industries	2·4 Beverages
2·2 Tobacco manufactures	2·5 Tobacco
2·3 Manufacture of textiles	2·6 Cotton textiles (*1) 2·8 Textile industries otherwise unclassified
2·4 Manufacture of footwear, other wearing apparel and made-up textile goods (*2)	2·7 Wearing apparel (except footwear) and made-up textile goods
2·5 Manufacture of wood and cork except manufacture of furniture	4·6 Wood and wood products, other than furniture and fixtures
2·6 Manufacture of furniture and fixtures	4·7 Furniture and fixtures
2·7 Manufacture of paper and paper products	4·8 Paper and paper products
2·8 Printing, publishing and allied industries	4·9 Printing and allied industries
2·9 Manufacture of leather and leather products (except footwear)	2·9 Leather, leather products and footwear (*2)
3·0 Manufacture of rubber products	4·5 Rubber products
3·1 Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	3·6 Basic industrial chemicals, fertilisers and power alcohol 3·7 Medical and pharmaceutical preparations 3·8 Manufacture of chemical products otherwise unclassified
3·2 Manufacture of products of petroleum and coal	4·1 Products of petroleum and coal
3·3 Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products except products of petroleum and coal	4·2 Bricks, tiles and other structural clay products 4·3 Cement, cement pipes and other cement products 4·4 Non-metallic mineral products
3·4 Basic metal industries	3·1 Iron and steel (basic manufacture) 3·2 Non-ferrous metals (basic manufacture)
3·5 Manufacture of metal products except machinery and transport equipment	3·0 Manufacture of metal products otherwise unclassified
3·6 Manufacture of machinery except electrical machinery	3·5 Machinery (other than electrical machinery) including engineering workshops
3·7 Manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies	3·4 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies
3·8 Manufacture of transport equipment	3·3 Transport equipment
3·9 Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	4·0 Manufacturing industries, otherwise unclassified

I. S. I. C.	I. C. E. C.
Division 4—Construction	*Division 5—Construction and Utilities*
Division 5—Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	
Major Groups of Divisions 4 and 5	*Sub-divisions of Division 5*
4·0 Construction	5·0 Construction and maintenance of works—otherwise unclassified 5·1 Construction and maintenance—buildings 5·2 Construction and maintenance—roads, bridges and other transport works 5·3 Construction and maintenance—telegraph and telephone lines 5·4 Construction, maintenance and operation—irrigation and land improvement works (*1)
5·1 Electricity, gas and steam	5·5 Works and services—electric power and gas supply
5·2 Water supply and sanitary services	5·6 Works and services—domestic and industrial water supply 5·7 Sanitary works and services
Division 6—Commerce	*Division 6—Commerce*
Major Groups of Division 6	*Sub-divisions of Division 6*
6·1 Wholesale and retail trade	6·0 Retail trade otherwise unclassified 6·1 Retail trade in food stuffs (including beverages and narcotics) 6·3 Retail trade in textile and leather goods 6·4 Wholesale trade in food stuffs 6·5 Wholesale trade in commodities other than food stuffs
6·2 Banks and other financial institutions	6·8 Money-lending, banking and other financial business
6·3 Insurance	6·7 Insurance
6·4 Real estate	6·6 Real estate
Division 7—Transport, Storage and Communications	*Division 7—Transport, Storage and Communications*
Major Groups of Division 7	*Sub-divisions of Division 7*
7·1 Transport	7·0 Transport and communications, otherwise unclassified and incidental services 7·1 Transport by road 7·2 Transport by water 7·3 Transport by air 7·4 Railway transport
7·2 Storage and warehousing	7·5 Storage and warehousing
7·3 Communications	7·6 Postal services 7·7 Telegraph services 7·8 Telephone services 7·9 Wireless services

I. S. I. C.	I. C. E. C.
Division 8—Services	*Division 8—Health, Education and Public Administration*
Major Groups of Division 8	*Division 9—Services not elsewhere specified*
	Sub-divisions of Divisions 8 and 9
8·1 Government Services	8·3 Included in 8·8 8·4 Police (other than village watchmen) 8·5 Village officers and servants (including village watchmen) 8·6 Employees of Municipalities and Local Boards (but not including persons classifiable under any other division or sub-division) 8·7 Employees of State Governments (but not including persons classifiable under any other division or sub-division) 8·8 Employees of the Union Government (but not including persons classifiable under any other division or sub-division) 8·9 Employees of Non-Indian Governments
8·2 Community and business services	8·1 Medical and other health services 8·2 Educational services and Research 9·6 Legal and business services 9·7 Arts, letters and journalism 9·8 Religious, charitable and welfare services
8·3 Recreation services	9·5 Recreation services
8·4 Personal services	9·1 Domestic services (but not including services rendered by members of family households to one another) 9·2 Barbers and beauty shops 9·3 Laundries and laundry services 9·4 Hotels, restaurants and eating houses 9·0 Services otherwise unclassified
Division 9—Activities not adequately described	Persons whose means of livelihood are not adequately described so as to enable them to be classified are excluded from the scope of classification by divisions and Sub-divisions of economic activity

NOTE—(*1) Cotton ginning and compressing, corn shelling and similar processing activities fall under Major Group 0·0 in the I. S. I. C. Scheme; and under related sub-divisions of Division 2 in the I. C. E. C. Scheme. Operation of irrigation systems is included in Major Group 0·0 in the I. S. I. C. Scheme; and under sub-division 5·4 in the I. C. E. C. Scheme.

(*2) Manufacture of footwear falls under Major Group 2·4 in the I. S. I. C. Scheme; and under sub-division 2·9 in the I. C. E. C. Scheme.

TABLE B-I

Livelihood Classes and Sub-classes

This table gives the distribution of the population in the state and district according to principal means of livelihood. All persons have been classified as self-supporting or non-earning dependants or earning dependants. The p incipal means of livelihood of non-earning and earning dependants is taken to be the same as that of the self-supporting persons on whom they depend.

Principal means of livelihood have been given under two major heads, agricultural and non-agricultural. Each of these has been divided into four groups. The following are the eight groups :

(a) Agricultural classes

1. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants
2. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants
3. Cultivating labourers and their dependants
4. Non-cultivating owners of land ; agricultural rent-receivers and their dependants

(b) Non-agricultural classes

5. Production other than cultivation
6. Commerce
7. Transport
8. Other services and miscellaneous sources

The figures have been given sex-wise. Under each category there is also the sub-division under rural and urban classifications.

Livelihood Classes and Sub-classes

Livelihood class	Total			Self-supporting persons		Non-earning dependants		Earning dependants	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
				Travancore-cochin					
All classes ..	**3,280,425**	**4,620,803**	**4,659,622**	**2,029,878**	**618,376**	**2,322,415**	**3,603,074**	**268,510**	**438,172**
Agricultural classes ..	*5,090,306*	*2,520,171*	*2,570,135*	*1,035,929*	*325,792*	*1,327,006*	*2,013,175*	*157,236*	*231,168*
I—Cultivators of land owned ..	2,444,514	1,209,905	1,234,609	442,474	105,057	690,296	1,057,006	77,135	72,546
II—Cultivators of land unowned ..	659,106	332,503	326,603	133,614	21,435	176,421	281,288	22,468	23,880
III—Cultivating labourers ..	1,871,767	927,974	943,793	442,732	181,929	429,963	629,169	55,279	132,695
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land	114,919	49,789	65,130	17,109	17,371	30,326	45,712	2,354	2,047
Non-agricultural classes ..	*4,190,119*	*2,100,632*	*2,089,487*	*993,949*	*292,584*	*995,409*	*1,589,899*	*111,274*	*207,004*
V—Production other than cultivation	1,966,244	975,720	990,524	469,684	162,277	443,876	700,624	62,160	127,623
VI—Commerce	631,243	326,879	304,364	144,476	12,374	166,733	271,862	15,670	20,128
VII—Transport	316,438	166,946	149,492	83,886	4,863	75,453	125,178	7,607	19,451
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	1,276,194	631,087	645,107	295,903	113,070	309,347	492,235	25,837	39,802
				Rural					
All classes ..	**7,792,133**	**3,869,657**	**3,922,476**	**1,682,391**	**533,557**	**1,957,067**	**2,991,521**	**230,199**	**397,398**
Agricultural classes ..	*4,721,677*	*2,340,877*	*2,380,800*	*961,360*	*301,804*	*1,233,955*	*1,861,289*	*145,562*	*217,707*
I—Cultivators of land owned ..	2,304,447	1,142,345	1,162,102	417,760	97,700	652,090	994,717	72,495	69,685
II—Cultivators of land unowned	621,393	313,207	308,186	125,925	20,765	166,351	264,643	20,931	22,778
III—Cultivating labourers ..	1,717,611	851,396	866,215	405,708	171,251	395,123	571,145	50,565	123,819
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land	78,226	33,929	44,297	11,967	12,088	20,391	30,784	1,571	1,425
Non-agricultural classes ..	*3,070,456*	*1,528,780*	*1,541,676*	*721,031*	*231,753*	*723,112*	*1,130,232*	*84,637*	*179,691*
V—Production other than cultivation	1,598,302	788,455	809,847	380,622	144,715	357,221	551,535	50,612	113,597
VI—Commerce	409,579	211,853	197,726	92,913	9,094	108,429	171,801	10,511	16,831
VII—Transport	217,878	113,980	103,898	56,910	4,147	51,518	82,547	5,552	17,204
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	844,697	414,492	430,205	190,586	73,797	205,944	324,349	17,962	32,059
				Urban					
All classes ..	**1,488,292**	**751,146**	**737,146**	**347,487**	**84,819**	**365,348**	**611,553**	**38,311**	**40,774**
Agricultural classes ..	*368,629*	*179,294*	*189,335*	*74,569*	*23,988*	*93,051*	*151,886*	*11,674*	*13,461*
I—Cultivators of land owned ..	140,067	67,560	72,507	24,714	7,357	38,206	62,289	4,640	2,861
II—Cultivators of land unowned ..	37,713	19,296	18,417	7,689	670	10,070	16,645	1,537	1,102
III—Cultivating labourers ..	154,156	76,578	77,578	37,024	10,678	34,840	58,024	4,714	8,876
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land	36,693	15,860	20,833	5,142	5,283	9,935	14,928	783	622
Non-agricultural classes ..	*1,119,663*	*571,852*	*547,811*	*272,918*	*60,831*	*272,297*	*459,667*	*26,637*	*27,313*
V—Production other than cultivation	367,942	187,265	180,677	89,062	17,562	86,655	149,089	11,548	14,026
VI—Commerce	221,664	115,026	106,638	51,563	3,280	58,304	100,061	5,159	3,297
VII—Transport	98,560	52,966	45,594	26,976	716	23,935	42,631	2,055	2,247
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	431,497	216,595	214,902	105,317	39,273	103,403	167,886	7,875	7,743

Livelihood Classes and Sub-classes– *(contd.)*

Livelihood class	Total			Self-supporting persons		Non-earning dependants		Earning dependants	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
				Trivandrum District					
All classes ..	**2,154,192**	**1,078,035**	**1,076,157**	**444,401**	**117,547**	**551,201**	**868,939**	**82,433**	**89,671**
Agricultural classes ..	*1,106,620*	*556,110*	*550,510*	*218,362*	*57,019*	*291,502*	*448,019*	*46,246*	*45,472*
I—Cultivators of land owned ..	577,032	288,085	288,947	102,194	30,343	161,335	240,338	24,556	18,266
II—Cultivators of land unowned ..	103,019	53,860	49,159	21,355	1,674	27,299	43,667	5,206	3,818
III—Cultivating labuorers ..	401,294	203,934	197,360	91,610	19,802	96,757	154,898	15,567	22,660
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land	25,275	10,231	15,044	3,203	5,200	6,111	9,116	917	728
Non-agricultural classes ..	*1,047,572*	*521,925*	*525,647*	*226,039*	*60,528*	*259,699*	*420,920*	*36,187*	*44,199*
V—Production other than cultivation	508,619	252,599	256,020	109,801	31,626	121,688	196,032	21,110	28,362
VI—Commerce ..	148,488	73,376	75,112	30,838	6,983	37,591	64,147	4,947	3,982
VII—Transport ..	52,498	27,240	25,258	12,521	1,665	13,155	21,919	1,564	1,674
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	337,967	168,710	169,257	72,879	20,254	87,265	138,822	8,566	10,181
				Rural					
All classes ..	**1,630,942**	**815,614**	**815,328**	**330,148**	**89,881**	**421,554**	**652,654**	**63,912**	**72,793**
Agricultural classes ..	*980,289*	*494,666*	*485,623*	*193,321*	*49,127*	*260,598*	*395,508*	*40,747*	*40,988*
I—Cultivators of land owned ..	527,820	264,827	262,993	93,569	27,305	149,070	218,731	22,188	16,957
II—Cultivators of land unowned ..	90,277	47,239	43,038	18,652	1,500	24,130	38,205	4,457	3,333
III—Cultivating labourers ..	350,887	178,176	172,711	79,678	17,581	84,841	134,808	13,657	20,322
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land	11,305	4,424	6,881	1,422	2,741	2,557	3,764	445	376
Non-agricultural classes ..	*650,653*	*320,948*	*329,705*	*136,827*	*40,754*	*160,956*	*257,146*	*23,165*	*31,805*
V—Production other than cultivation	368,094	182,458	185,636	79,878	24,815	87,891	139,513	14,689	21,308
VI—Commerce ..	80,774	38,509	42,265	15,412	5,238	20,437	34,439	2,660	2,588
VII—Transport ..	29,110	14,595	14,515	6,421	1,469	7,294	11,791	880	1,255
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	172,675	85,386	87,289	35,116	9,232	45,334	71,403	4,936	6,654
				Urban					
All classes ..	**523,250**	**262,421**	**260,829**	**114,253**	**27,666**	**129,647**	**216,285**	**18,521**	**16,878**
Agricultural classes ..	*126,331*	*61,444*	*64,887*	*25,041*	*7,892*	*30,904*	*52,511*	*5,499*	*4,484*
I—Cultivators of land owned ..	49,212	23,258	25,954	8,625	3,038	12,265	21,607	2,368	1,309
II—Cultivators of land unowned ..	12,742	6,621	6,121	2,703	174	3,169	5,462	749	485
III—Cultivating labourers ..	50,407	25,758	24,649	11,932	2,221	11,916	20,090	1,910	2,338
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land	13,970	5,807	8,163	1,781	2,459	3,554	5,352	472	352
Non-agricultural classes ..	*396,919*	*200,977*	*195,942*	*89,212*	*19,774*	*98,743*	*163,774*	*13,022*	*12,394*
V—Production other than cultivation	140,525	70,141	70,384	29,923	6,811	33,797	56,519	6,421	7,054
VI—Commerce ..	67,714	34,867	32,847	15,426	1,745	17,154	29,708	2,287	1,394
VII—Transport ..	23,388	12,645	10,743	6,100	196	5,861	10,128	684	419
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	165,292	88,324	81,968	37,763	11,022	41,931	67,419	3,630	3,527

Livelihood Classes and Sub-classes—(*contd.*)

Livelihood class	Total			Self-supporting persons		Non-earning dependants		Earning dependants	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Quilon District									
All classes	**3,026,822**	**1,508,474**	**1,518,348**	**642,723**	**185,748**	**774,525**	**1,143,679**	**91,226**	**188,921**
Agricultural classes	*1,745,190*	*868,418*	*876,772*	*345,169*	*91,495*	*466,935*	*681,196*	*56,314*	*104,081*
I—Cultivators of land owned ..	1,021,665	505,353	516,312	182,214	42,036	290,768	434,793	32,371	39,483
II—Cultivators of land unowned ..	130,331	66,897	63,434	25,867	1,721	36,008	54,182	5,022	7,531
III—Cultivating labourers ..	564,012	283,684	280,328	132,776	43,390	132,548	180,419	18,360	56,519
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land	29,182	12,484	16,698	4,312	4,348	7,611	11,802	561	548
Non-agricultural classes ..	*1,281,632*	*640,056*	*641,576*	*297,554*	*94,253*	*307,590*	*462,483*	*34,912*	*84,840*
V—Production other than cultivation	634,650	306,909	327,741	146,239	66,819	141,768	211,042	18,902	49,880
VI—Commerce	210,043	111,332	98,711	48,378	1,692	57,410	86,854	5,544	10,165
VII—Transport	104,931	56,481	48,450	28,440	630	25,018	37,659	3,023	10,161
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	332,008	165,334	166,674	74,497	25,112	83,394	126,928	7,443	14,634
Rural									
All classes	**2,619,252**	**1,301,817**	**1,317,435**	**548,660**	**165,812**	**672,061**	**976,756**	**81,096**	**174,867**
Agricultural classes	*1,629,391*	*811,763*	*817,628*	*322,139*	*85,076*	*436,737*	*633,728*	*52,887*	*98,824*
I—Cultivators of land owned	973,631	481,872	491,759	173,874	39,925	276,903	413,392	31,095	38,442
II—Cultivators of land unowned ..	118,605	60,831	57,774	23,459	1,627	32,816	48,959	4,556	7,188
III—Cultivating labourers ..	517,802	260,935	256,867	122,000	40,314	122,074	163,755	16,861	52,798
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land	19,353	8,125	11,228	2,806	3,210	4,944	7,622	375	396
Non-agricultural classes	*989,861*	*490,054*	*499,807*	*226,521*	*80,736*	*235,324*	*343,028*	*28,209*	*76,043*
V—Production other than cultivation	525,485	251,027	274,458	118,794	61,631	116,157	167,627	16,076	45,200
VI—Commerce	149,070	79,500	69,570	34,750	1,125	40,585	59,273	4,165	9,172
VII—Transport	78,230	42,307	35,923	21,394	460	18,507	26,233	2,406	9,230
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	237,076	117,220	119,856	51,583	17,520	60,075	89,895	5,562	12,441
Urban									
All classes	**407,570**	**206,657**	**200,913**	**94,063**	**19,936**	**102,464**	**166,923**	**10,130**	**14,054**
Agricultural classes ..	*115,799*	*56,655*	*59,144*	*23,030*	*6,419*	*30,198*	*47,468*	*3,427*	*5,257*
I—Cultivators of land owned ..	48,034	23,481	24,553	8,340	2,111	13,865	21,401	1,276	1,041
II—Cultivators of land unowned ..	11,726	6,066	5,660	2,408	94	3,192	5,223	466	343
III—Cultivating labourers ..	46,210	22,749	23,461	10,776	3,076	10,474	16,664	1,499	3,721
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land	9,829	4,359	5,470	1,506	1,138	2,667	4,180	186	152
Non-agricultural classes ..	*291,771*	*150,002*	*141,769*	*71,033*	*13,517*	*72,266*	*119,455*	*6,703*	*8,797*
V—Production other than cultivation	109,165	55,882	53,283	27,445	5,188	25,611	43,415	2,826	4,680
VI—Commerce	60,973	31,832	29,141	13,628	567	16,825	27,581	1,379	993
VII—Transport	26,701	14,174	12,527	7,046	170	6,511	11,426	617	931
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	94,932	48,114	46,818	22,914	7,592	23,319	37,033	1,881	2,193

Livelihood Classes and Sub-classes—(*contd.*)

Livelihood class	Total			Self-supporting persons		Non-earning dependants		Earning dependants	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Kottayam District									
All classes ..	**1,783,771**	**902,282**	**881,489**	**407,199**	**102,198**	**451,248**	**712,051**	**43,835**	**67,240**
Agricultural classes ..	*1,148,741*	*574,834*	*573,907*	*242,833*	*57,052*	*304,696*	*481,017*	*27,305*	*35,838*
I—Cultivators of land owned ..	610,826	303,680	307,146	116,489	17,738	172,504	279,481	14,687	9,927
II—Cultivators of land unowned ..	118,220	60,375	57,845	25,713	2,753	31,152	51,641	3,510	3,451
III—Cultivating labourers ..	400,726	202,098	198,628	97,390	34,274	95,874	142,152	8,834	22,202
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land	18,969	8,681	10,288	3,241	2,287	5,166	7,743	274	258
Non-agricultural classes	*635,030*	*327,448*	*307,582*	*164,366*	*45,146*	*146,552*	*231,034*	*16,530*	*31,402*
V—Production other than cultivation	325,355	167,270	158,085	85,103	27,262	71,299	107,484	10,868	23,339
VI—Commerce	91,775	48,380	43,395	21,823	755	24,747	40,813	1,810	1,827
VII—Transport	36,406	19,508	16,898	9,772	185	9,024	15,228	712	1,485
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	181,494	92,290	89,204	47,668	16,944	41,482	67,509	3,140	4,751
Rural									
All classes	**1,592,017**	**803,838**	**788,179**	**359,935**	**91,857**	**403,818**	**632,685**	**40,085**	**63,637**
Agricultural classes ..	*1,087,910*	*544,892*	*543,018*	*230,049*	*53,529*	*289,015*	*455,372*	*25,828*	*34,117*
I—Cultivators of land owned ..	582,838	289,906	292,932	111,201	16,597	164,768	266,718	13,937	9,617
II—Cultivators of land unowned ..	113,181	57,869	55,312	24,760	2,688	29,742	49,276	3,367	3,348
III—Cultivating labourers ..	376,512	190,061	186,451	91,361	32,418	90,414	133,106	8,286	20,927
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land	15,379	7,056	8,323	2,727	1,826	4,091	6,272	238	225
Non-agricultural classes ..	*504,107*	*258,946*	*245,161*	*129,886*	*38,328*	*114,803*	*177,313*	*14,257*	*29,520*
V—Production other than cultivation	290,163	149,064	141,099	76,140	26,014	62,832	92,421	10,092	22,664
VI—Commerce	61,412	32,298	29,114	14,489	535	16,535	27,040	1,274	1,539
VII—Transport	22,594	12,138	10,456	6,118	141	5,503	9,067	517	1,248
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	129,938	65,446	64,492	33,139	11,638	29,933	48,785	2,374	4,069
Urban									
All classes	**191,754**	**98,444**	**93,310**	**47,264**	**10,341**	**47,430**	**79,366**	**3,750**	**3,603**
Agricultural classes ..	*60,831*	*29,942*	*30,889*	*12,784*	*3,523*	*15,681*	*25,645*	*1,477*	*1,721*
I—Cultivators of land owned ..	27,988	13,774	14,214	5,288	1,141	7,736	12,763	750	310
II—Cultivators of land unowned ..	5,039	2,506	2,533	953	65	1,410	2,365	143	103
III—Cultivating labourers ..	24,214	12,037	12,177	6,029	1,856	5,460	9,046	548	1,275
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land	3,590	1,625	1,965	514	461	1,075	1,471	36	33
Non-agricultural classes ..	*130,923*	*68,502*	*62,421*	*34,480*	*6,818*	*31,749*	*53,721*	*2,273*	*1,882*
V—Production other than cultivation	35,192	18,206	16,986	8,963	1,248	8,467	15,063	776	675
VI—Commerce	30,363	16,082	14,281	7,334	220	8,212	13,773	536	288
VII—Transport	13,812	7,370	6,442	3,654	44	3,521	6,161	195	237
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	51,556	26,844	24,712	14,529	5,306	11,549	18,724	766	682

Livelihood Classes and Sub-classes—(*concld.*)

Livelihood class	Total			Self-supporting persons		Non-earning dependants		Earning dependants	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Trichur District									
All classes ..	**2,315,840**	**1,132,012**	**1,183,828**	**535,555**	**212,883**	**545,441**	**878,405**	**51,016**	**92,340**
Agricultural classes ..	*1,089,755*	*520,809*	*568,946*	*229,665*	*120,226*	*263,873*	*402,943*	*27,371*	*45,777*
I—Cultivators of land owned ..	234,991	112,787	122,204	41,577	14,940	65,689	102,394	5,521	4,870
II—Cultivators of land unowned ..	307,536	151,371	156,165	60,679	15,287	81,962	131,798	8,730	9,080
III—Cultivating labourers ..	505,735	238,258	267,477	120,956	84,463	104,784	151,700	12,518	31,314
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land	41,493	18,393	23,100	6,353	5,536	11,438	17,051	602	513
Non-agricultural classes ..	*1,226,885*	*611,203*	*614,682*	*305,990*	*92,657*	*281,568*	*475,462*	*23,645*	*46,563*
V—Production other than cultivation	497,620	248,942	248,678	128,541	36,570	109,121	186,066	11,280	26,042
VI—Commerce	180,937	93,791	87,146	43,437	2,944	46,985	80,048	3,369	4,154
VII—Transport	122,603	63,717	58,886	33,153	2,383	28,256	50,372	2,308	6,131
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	424,725	204,753	219,972	100,859	50,760	97,206	158,976	6,688	10,236
Rural									
All classes	**1,949,922**	**948,388**	**1,001,534**	**443,648**	**188,007**	**459,634**	**729,426**	**45,106**	**86,101**
Agricultural classes ..	*1,024,087*	*489,556*	*534,531*	*215,851*	*114,072*	*247,605*	*376,681*	*26,100*	*43,778*
I—Cultivators of land owned ..	220,158	105,740	114,418	39,116	13,873	61,349	95,876	5,275	4,669
II—Cultivators of land unowned ..	299,330	147,268	152,062	59,054	14,950	79,663	128,203	8,551	8,909
III—Cultivating labourers ..	472,410	222,224	250,186	112,669	80,938	97,794	139,476	11,761	29,772
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land	32,189	14,324	17,865	5,012	4,311	8,799	13,126	513	428
Non-agricultural classes	*925,835*	*458,832*	*467,003*	*227,797*	*71,935*	*212,029*	*352,745*	*19,006*	*42,323*
V—Production other than cultivation	414,560	205,906	208,654	105,810	32,255	90,341	151,974	9,755	24,425
VI—Commerce	118,323	61,546	56,777	28,262	2,196	30,872	51,049	2,412	3,532
VII—Transport	87,944	44,940	43,004	22,977	2,077	20,214	35,456	1,749	5,471
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	305,008	146,440	158,568	70,748	35,407	70,602	114,266	5,090	8,895
Urban									
All classes	**365,718**	**183,624**	**182,094**	**91,907**	**26,876**	**85,807**	**148,979**	**5,910**	**6,239**
Agricultural classes ..	*65,668*	*31,253*	*34,415*	*13,714*	*6,154*	*16,268*	*26,262*	*1,271*	*1,999*
I—Cultivators of land owned ..	14,833	7,047	7,786	2,461	1,067	4,340	6,518	246	201
II—Cultivators of land unowned ..	8,206	4,103	4,103	1,625	337	2,299	3,595	179	171
III—Cultivating labourers ..	33,325	16,034	17,291	8,267	3,525	6,990	12,224	757	1,542
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land	9,304	4,069	5,235	1,341	1,225	2,639	3,925	89	85
Non-agricultural classes ..	*300,050*	*152,371*	*147,679*	*78,193*	*20,722*	*69,539*	*122,717*	*4,639*	*4,240*
V—Production other than cultivation	83,060	43,036	40,024	22,731	4,315	18,780	34,092	1,525	1,617
VI—Commerce	62,614	32,245	30,369	15,175	748	16,113	28,999	957	622
VII—Transport	34,659	18,777	15,882	10,176	306	8,042	14,916	559	660
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	119,717	56,313	61,404	30,111	15,353	26,604	44,710	1,509	1,341

TABLE B-II

Secondary Means of Livelihood

In this table self-supporting persons and earning dependants in each of the eight principal means of livelihood classes, are classified according to their secondary means of livelihood, if they have any. The classification for secondary means of livelihood is the same as that for principal means of livelihood. Figures for the state and districts are given.

Livelihood class	Number of persons deriving their Cultivation of owned land: Total Males	Total Females	Self-supporting persons Males	Self-supporting persons Females	Earning dependants Males	Earning dependants Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Travancore						
All classes ..	**151,836**	**54,275**	**127,021**	**14,985**	**24,815**	**39,290**
Agricultural classes	*56,493*	*30,639*	*35,824*	*4,090*	*20,669*	*26,549*
I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	18,293	21,392	..	..	18,293	21,392
II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	12,455	2,479	11,418	714	1,037	1,765
III—Cultivating labourers	24,268	5,897	23,174	2,748	1,094	3,149
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land	1,477	871	1,232	628	245	243
Non-agricultural classes	*95,343*	*23,636*	*91,197*	*10,895*	*4,146*	*12,741*
V—Production (other than cultivation) ..	35,880	8,803	34,452	5,158	1,428	3,645
VI—Commerce	21,284	2,958	20,395	553	889	2,405
VII—Transport	5,066	880	4,805	166	261	714
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	33,113	10,995	31,545	5,018	1,568	5,977
Rural						
All classes	**137,749**	**50,042**	**114,037**	**13,594**	**23,712**	**36,448**
Agricultural classes	*54,133*	*29,437*	*34,119*	*3,864*	*20,014*	*25,573*
I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	17,722	20,636	..	..	17,722	20,636
II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	11,848	2,386	10,840	685	1,008	1,701
III—Cultivating labourers	23,330	5,682	22,274	2,657	1,056	3,025
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land ..	1,233	733	1,005	522	228	211
Non-agricultural classes ..	*83,616*	*20,605*	*79,918*	*9,730*	*3,698*	*10,875*
V—Production (other than cultivation) ..	33,476	8,154	32,128	4,859	1,348	3,295
VI—Commerce	18,042	2,499	17,269	461	773	2,038
VII—Transport	4,474	774	4,251	140	223	634
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	27,624	9,178	26,270	4,270	1,354	4,908
Urban						
All classes ..	**14,087**	**4,233**	**12,984**	**1,391**	**1,103**	**2,842**
Agricultural classes	*2,360*	*1,202*	*1,705*	*226*	*656*	*976*
I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	571	756	..	..	571	756
II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	607	93	578	29	29	64
III—Cultivating labourers ..	938	215	900	91	38	124
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land ..	244	138	227	106	17	32
Non-agricultural classes ..	*11,727*	*3,031*	*11,279*	*1,165*	*448*	*1,866*
V—Production (other than cultivation) ..	2,404	649	2,324	299	80	350
VI—Commerce	3,242	459	3,126	92	116	367
VII—Transport	592	106	554	26	38	80
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	5,489	1,817	5,275	748	214	1,069

of Livelihood—(*contd.*)

secondary means of livelihood from :—

Cultivation of unowned land						
Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants		
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Livelihood class
8	9	10	11	12	13	1
Cochin						
48,930	**8,203**	**37,657**	**2,676**	**11,273**	**5,527**	**All classes**
30,561	*5,884*	*20,950*	*1,423*	*9,611*	*4,461*	*Agricultural classes*
17,651	1,391	13,494	759	4,157	632	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned
4,624	3,317	..	..	4,624	3,317	II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned
8,086	1,094	7,318	602	768	492	III—Cultivating labourers
200	82	138	62	62	20	IV—Non-cultivating owners of land
18,369	*2,319*	*16,707*	*1,253*	*1,662*	*1,066*	*Non-agricultural classes*
7,996	882	7,392	385	604	497	V—Production (other than cultivation)
3,846	178	3,428	61	418	117	VI—Commerce
1,199	88	1,098	21	101	67	VII—Transport
5,328	1,171	4,789	786	539	385	VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources
45,955	**7,914**	**35,270**	**2,563**	**10,685**	**5,351**	**All classes**
29,115	*5,733*	*19,973*	*1,372*	*9,142*	*4,361*	*Agricultural classes*
16,798	1,340	12,813	735	3,985	605	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned
4,380	3,265	..	..	4,380	3,265	II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned
7,756	1,050	7,033	579	723	471	III—Cultivating labourers
181	78	127	58	54	20	IV—Non-cultivating owners of land
16,840	*2,181*	*15,297*	*1,191*	*1,543*	*990*	*Non-agricultural classes*
7,577	859	6,998	373	579	486	V—Production (other than cultivation)
3,433	170	3,047	58	386	112	VI—Commerce
1,073	82	987	20	86	62	VII—Transport
4,757	1,070	4,265	740	492	330	VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources
2,975	**289**	**2,387**	**113**	**588**	**176**	**All classes**
1,446	*151*	*977*	*51*	*469*	*100*	*Agricultural classes*
853	51	681	24	172	27	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned
244	52	..	..	244	52	II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned
330	44	285	23	45	21	III—Cultivating labourers
19	4	11	4	8	..	IV—Non-cultivating owners of land
1,529	*138*	*1,410*	*62*	*119*	*76*	*Non-agricultural classes*
419	23	394	12	25	11	V—Production (other than cultivation)
413	8	381	3	32	5	VI—Commerce
126	6	111	1	15	5	VII—Transport
571	101	524	46	47	55	VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources

Livelihood class	Number of persons deriving their Employment as cultivating labourers: Total Males	Total Females	Self-supporting persons Males	Self-supporting persons Females	Earning dependants Males	Earning dependants Females
1	14	15	16	17	18	19
						Travancore
All classes	**100,339**	**111,484**	**39,111**	**6,861**	**78,999**	**104,883**
Agricultural classes ..	*75,522*	*86,771*	*17,962*	*1,933*	*57,560*	*84,838*
I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	26,950	8,207	11,736	1,190	14,614	7,017
II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	12,023	8,891	6,173	700	7,760	8,191
III—Cultivating labourers	35,994	71,508	..	..	35,004	71,508
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land ..	285	165	53	43	182	122
Non-agricultural classes ..	*24,534*	*22,713*	*12,149*	*5,048*	*12,449*	*17,665*
V—Production (other than cultivation) ..	14,126	13,176	7,710	3,627	6,426	9,549
VI—Commerce	2,990	2,238	1,164	241	1,826	1,997
VII—Transport	2,476	2,192	1,397	186	1,081	2,006
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	4,994	5,107	1,878	994	3,116	4,113
						Rrual
All classes	**92,892**	**104,567**	**38,468**	**6,617**	**64,214**	**97,950**
Agricultural classes ..	*70,663*	*83,546*	*17,188*	*1,855*	*53,510*	*81,691*
I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned ..	25,214	7,868	11,300	1,131	13,914	6,737
II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	12,971	8,387	5,805	686	7,166	7,701
III—Cultivating labourers	32,274	67,144	..	..	32,274	67,144
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land ..	204	147	48	38	156	109
Non-agricultural classes ..	*22,019*	*21,021*	*11,315*	*4,762*	*10,704*	*16,259*
V—Production (other than cultivation) ..	13,043	12,378	7,283	3,451	5,560	8,927
VI—Commerce	2,602	2,026	1,069	190	1,733	1,836
VII—Transport	2,130	1,985	1,295	184	835	1,801
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	4,244	4,632	1,668	937	2,576	3,695
						Urban
All classes	**7,438**	**6,917**	**1,643**	**364**	**5,785**	**6,553**
Agricultural classes ..	*4,859*	*5,225*	*809*	*78*	*4,050*	*5,147*
I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	1,136	339	436	59	700	280
II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	962	504	368	14	594	490
III—Cultivating labourers	2,720	4,364	..	..	2,720	4,364
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land ..	31	18	5	5	26	13
Non-agricultural classes ..	*2,579*	*1,692*	*834*	*286*	*1,745*	*1,406*
V—Production (other than cultivation) ..	1,093	798	427	176	666	622
VI—Commerce	388	212	95	51	293	161
VII—Transport	346	207	102	3	244	204
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	750	475	230	57	548	419

of Livelihood—(*contd.*)

secondary means of livelihood from :—

Rent on agricultural land						
Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants		
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Livelihood class
20	21	22	23	24	25	1
Cochin—(*contd.*)						
14,984	**9,741**	**13,806**	**2,494**	**1,178**	**7,247**	**All classes**
3,985	*4,974*	*3,260*	*983*	*725*	*3,991*	*Agricultural classes*
3,133	3,837	2,687	861	446	2,976	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned
318	387	276	31	42	356	II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned
397	308	297	91	100	217	III—Cultivating labourers
137	442	..	..	137	442	IV—Non-cultivating owners of land
10,999	*4,767*	*10,546*	*1,511*	*453*	*3,256*	*Non-agricultural classes*
2,408	1,029	2,312	246	96	783	V—Production (other than cultivation)
2,159	576	2,076	64	83	512	VI—Commerce
376	121	341	9	35	112	VII—Transport
6,056	3,041	5,817	1,192	239	1,849	VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources
—(*contd.*)						
8,430	**6,890**	**7,551**	**1,659**	**879**	**5,231**	**All classes**
3,343	*4,287*	*2,711*	*787*	*632*	*3,500*	*Agricultural classes*
2,594	3,376	2,193	676	401	2,700	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned
288	338	250	26	38	312	II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned
360	285	268	85	92	200	III—Cultivating labourers
101	288	..	..	101	288	IV—Non-cultivating owners of land
5,087	*2,603*	*4,840*	*872*	*247*	*1,731*	*Non-agricultural classes*
1,780	860	1,701	205	79	655	V—Production (other than cultivation)
729	247	698	30	31	217	VI—Commerce
163	70	139	8	24	62	VII—Transport
415	1,426	2,302	629	113	797	VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources
—(*contd.*)						
6,554	**2,851**	**6,255**	**835**	**299**	**2,016**	**All classes**
642	*687*	*549*	*196*	*93*	*491*	*Agricultural classes*
539	461	494	185	45	276	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned
30	49	26	5	4	44	II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned
37	23	29	6	8	17	III—Cultivating labourers
36	154	..	..	36	154	IV—Non-cultivating owners of land
5,912	*2,164*	*5,706*	*639*	*206*	*1,525*	*Non-agricultural classes*
628	169	611	41	17	128	V—Production (other than cultivation)
1,430	329	1,378	34	52	295	VI—Commerce
213	51	202	1	11	50	VII—Transport
3,641	1,615	3,515	563	126	1,052	VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources

Secondary Means

Livelihood class	Number of persons deriving their Production (other than cultivation) Total Males	Total Females	Self-supporting persons Males	Self-supporting persons Females	Earning dependants Males	Earning dependants Females
1	26	27	28	29	31	31
						Travancore-
All classes ..	**144,267**	**259,793**	**53,077**	**23,643**	**91,190**	**236,150**
Agricultural classes	*74,339*	*99,759*	*40,692*	*14,519*	*33,647*	*85,240*
I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	39,277	37,186	21,848	5,191	17,429	31,995
II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	11,047	8,711	6,600	710	4,447	8,001
III—Cultivating labourers	23,183	53,274	11,820	8,430	11,363	44,844
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land ..	832	588	424	188	408	400
Non-agricultural classes ..	*69,928*	*160,034*	*12,385*	*9,124*	*57,543*	*150,910*
V—Production (other than cultivation) ..	52,081	113,455	6,809	6,195	45,272	107,260
VI—Commerce	6,254	12,911	1,869	341	4,385	12,570
VII—Transport	3,930	15,300	1,526	204	2,404	15,096
VIII—Other services and micellaneous sources	7,663	18,368	2,181	2,384	5,482	15,984
						Rural
All classes	**126,756**	**237,395**	**49,480**	**22,026**	**77,276**	**215,369**
Agricultural classes	*70,287*	*94,893*	*38,828*	*13,837*	*31, 459*	*81,056*
I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	37,388	36,197	20,888	4,976	16,500	31,221
II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	10,516	8,394	6,332	672	4,184	7,722
III—Cultivating labourers	21,844	49,857	11,332	8,040	10,512	41,817
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land ..	539	445	276	149	263	296
Non-agricultural classes ..	*56,469*	*142,502*	*10,652*	*8,189*	*45,817*	*134,313*
V—Production (other than cultivation) ..	42,836	101,268	6,033	5,672	36,803	95,596
VI—Commerce	4,664	11,254	1,465	270	3,199	10,984
VII—Transport	3,260	13,875	1,402	181	1,858	13,694
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	5,709	16,105	1,752	2,066	3,957	14,039
						Urban
All classes	**17,511**	**22,398**	**3,597**	**1,617**	**13,914**	**20,781**
Agricultural classes	*4,052*	*4,866*	*1,864*	*682*	*2,188*	*4,184*
I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	1,889	989	960	215	929	774
II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	531	317	268	38	263	279
III—Cultivating labourers	1,339	3,417	488	390	851	3,027
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land ..	293	143	148	39	145	104
Non-agricultural classes ..	*13,459*	*17,532*	*1,733*	*935*	*11,726*	*16,597*
V—Production (other than cultivation) ..	9,245	12,187	776	523	8,469	11,664
VI—Commerce	1,590	1,657	404	71	1,186	1,586
VII—Transport	670	1,425	124	23	546	1,402
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	1,954	2,263	429	318	1,525	1,945

of Livelihood—(*contd.*)

secondary means of livelihood from :—

Commerce						
Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants		
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Livelihood class
32	33	34	35	36	37	1
Cochin—(*contd.*)						
60,838	**10,239**	**37,466**	**1,872**	**23,372**	**8,367**	**All classes**
45,602	*6,476*	*32,627*	*1,410*	*12,975*	*5,066*	*Agricultural classes*
34,713	1,595	25,230	569	9,483	1,026	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned
6,405	414	4,671	81	1,734	333	II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned
3,127	4,362	1,737	685	1,390	3,677	III—Cultivating labourers
1,357	105	989	75	368	30	IV—Non-cultivating owners of land
15,236	*3,763*	*4,839*	*462*	*10,397*	*3,301*	*Non-agricultural classes*
4,062	1,507	1,798	235	2,264	1,272	V—Production (other than cultivation)
6,605	965	1,492	61	5,113	904	VI—Commerce
918	320	277	19	641	301	VII—Transport
3,651	971	1,272	147	2,379	824	VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources
—(*contd.*)						
50,875	**8,674**	**33,607**	**1,685**	**17,268**	**6,989**	**All classes**
41,653	*5,808*	*30,174*	*1,301*	*11,479*	*4,507*	*Agricultural classes*
32,171	1,469	23,595	524	8,576	945	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned
5,924	353	4,353	75	1,571	278	II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned
2,780	3,935	1,641	665	1,139	3,270	III—Cultivating labourers
778	51	585	37	193	14	IV—Non-cultivating owners of land
9,222	*2,866*	*3,433*	*384*	*5,789*	*2,482*	*Non-agricultural classes*
2,872	1,211	1,408	200	1,464	1,011	V—Production (other than cultivation)
3,700	703	947	51	2,753	652	VI—Commerce
556	221	211	15	345	206	VII—Transport
2,094	731	867	118	1,227	613	VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources
—(*contd.*)						
9,963	**1,565**	**3,859**	**187**	**6,104**	**1,376**	**All classes**
3,949	*668*	*2,453*	*109*	*1,496*	*559*	*Agricultural classes*
2,542	126	1,635	45	907	81	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned
481	61	318	6	163	55	II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned
347	427	96	20	251	407	III—Cultivating labourers
579	54	404	38	175	16	IV—Non-cultivating owners of land
6,014	*897*	*1,406*	*78*	*4,608*	*819*	*Non-agricultural classes*
1,190	296	390	35	800	261	V—Production (other than cultivation)
2,905	262	545	10	2,360	252	VI—Commerce
362	99	66	4	296	95	VII—Transport
1,557	240	405	29	1,152	211	VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources

Secondary Means

Livelihood class	Number of persons deriving their Transport: Total Males	Total Females	Self-supporting persons Males	Self-supporting persons Females	Earning dependants Males	Earning dependants Females
1	38	39	40	41	42	43
Travancore-						
All classes	**23,678**	**3,504**	**10,686**	**833**	**13,192**	**2,671**
Agricultural classes	*13,830*	*1,771*	*8,036*	*424*	*5,794*	*1,347*
I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	6,590	327	3,911	95	2,679	232
II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	2,119	128	1,304	16	815	112
III—Cultivating labourers	4,970	1,310	2,755	309	2,215	1,001
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land ..	151	6	66	4	85	2
Non-agricultural classes ..	*10,048*	*1,733*	*2,650*	*409*	*7,398*	*1,324*
V—Production (other than cultivation) ..	3,998	988	1,372	247	2,626	741
VI—Commerce	1,525	125	369	29	1,156	96
VII—Transport	2,875	273	495	13	2,380	260
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	1,650	347	414	120	1,236	227
Rural						
All classes	**20,363**	**3,195**	**9,764**	**782**	**10,599**	**2,413**
Agricultural classes	*12,596*	*1,658*	*7,472*	*405*	*5,124*	*1,253*
I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	6,087	313	3,644	87	2,443	226
II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	1,875	125	1,155	16	720	109
III—Cultivating labourers	4,542	1,219	2,626	302	1,916	917
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land ..	92	1	47	..	45	1
Non-agricultural classes ..	*7,767*	*1,537*	*2,292*	*377*	*5,475*	*1,160*
V—Production (other than cultivation) ..	3,409	915	1,249	230	2,160	685
VI—Commerce	1,078	93	275	26	803	67
VII—Transport	2,182	228	429	11	1,753	217
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	1,098	301	339	110	759	191
Urban						
All classes	**3,515**	**309**	**922**	**51**	**2,593**	**258**
Agricultural classes	*1,234*	*113*	*564*	*19*	*670*	*94*
I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	503	14	267	8	236	6
II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	244	3	149	..	95	3
III—Cultivating labourers ..	428	91	129	7	299	84
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land ..	59	5	19	4	40	1
Non-agricultural classes ..	*2,281*	*196*	*358*	*32*	*1,923*	*164*
V—Production (other than cultivation) ..	589	73	123	17	466	56
VI—Commerce ..	447	32	94	3	353	29
VII—Transport	693	45	66	2	627	43
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	552	46	75	10	477	36

of Livelihood—*(contd.)*

secondary means of livelihood from :—						
Other services and miscellaneous sources						
Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants		
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Livelihood class
44	45	46	47	48	49	1
Cochin—*(concld.)*						
102,771	**50,637**	**69,290**	**16,220**	**33,481**	**34,417**	**All classes**
64,323	*28,964*	*48,068*	*11,287*	*16,255*	*17,677*	*Agricultural classes*
38,335	12,954	28,301	5,678	10,034	7,276	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned
8,339	2,935	6,330	1,130	2,009	1,805	II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned
13,753	10,768	10,408	2,961	3,345	7,807	III—Cultivating labourers
3,896	2,307	3,029	1,518	867	789	IV—Non-cultivating owners of land
38,448	*21,673*	*21,222*	*4,933*	*17,226*	*16,740*	*Non-agricultural classes*
11,419	6,394	7,975	2,519	3,444	3,875	V—Production (other than cultivation)
5,097	1,771	3,297	244	1,800	1,527	VI—Commerce
2,249	1,008	1,545	113	704	895	VII—Transport
19,683	12,500	8,405	2,057	11,278	10,443	VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources
—*(concld.)*						
85,000	**41,394**	**59,434**	**13,747**	**25,566**	**27,647**	**All classes**
57,495	*25,706*	*43,293*	*9,940*	*14,202*	*15,766*	*Agricultural classes*
34,455	11,683	25,501	5,068	8,954	6,615	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned
7,829	2,792	5,965	1,102	1,864	1,690	II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned
12,749	9,827	9,896	2,852	2,853	6,975	III—Cultivating labourers
2,462	1,404	1,931	918	531	486	IV—Non-cultivating owners of land
27,505	*15,688*	*16,141*	*3,807*	*11,364*	*11,881*	*Non-agricultural classes*
9,409	5,146	6,990	2,204	2,419	2,942	V—Production (other than cultivation)
3,244	1,089	2,211	164	1,033	925	VI—Commerce
1,674	618	1,246	90	428	528	VII—Transport
13,178	8,835	5,694	1,349	7,484	7,486	VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources
—*(concld.)*						
17,771	**9,243**	**9,856**	**2,473**	**7,915**	**6,770**	**All classes**
6,828	*3,253*	*4,775*	*1,347*	*2,053*	*1,911*	*Agricultural classes*
3,880	1,271	2,800	610	1,080	661	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned
510	143	365	28	145	115	II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned
1,004	941	512	109	492	832	III—Cultivating labourers
1,434	903	1,098	600	336	303	IV—Non-cultivating owners of land
10,943	*5,985*	*5,081*	*1,126*	*5,862*	*4,859*	*Non-agricultural classes*
2,010	1,248	985	315	1,025	933	V—Production (other than cultivation)
1,853	682	1,086	80	767	602	VI—Commerce
575	390	299	23	276	367	VII—Transport
6,505	3,665	2,711	708	3,794	2,957	VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources

TABLE B-II

Secondary Means

Livelihood class	Number of persons deriving their Cultivation of owned land: Total Males	Total Females	Self-supporting persons Males	Self-supporting persons Females	Earning dependants Males	Earning dependants Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Trivandrum						
All classes	**33,311**	**19,284**	**26,345**	**3,401**	**6,966**	**15,883**
Agricultural classes	*11,502*	*11,209*	*5,741*	*639*	*5,761*	*10,570*
I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	5,150	8,308	..	..	5,150	8,308
II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	1,520	580	1,313	54	207	526
III—Cultivating labourers	4,618	2,142	4,287	497	331	1,645
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land ..	214	179	141	88	73	91
*Non-agricultural classes ..	*21,809*	*8,075*	*20,604*	*2,762*	*1,205*	*5,313*
V—Production (other than cultivation) ..	9,037	2,761	8,584	1,211	453	1,550
VI—Commerce	3,518	1,298	3,328	332	190	966
VII—Transport	800	377	732	97	68	280
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	8,454	3,639	7,960	1,122	494	2,517
Rural						
All classes	**29,314**	**17,470**	**22,781**	**2,953**	**6,533**	**14,517**
*Agricultural classes ..	*10,916*	*10,703*	*5,422*	*599*	*5,494*	*10,104*
I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	4,905	7,928	..	..	4,905	7,928
II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	1,392	553	1,189	49	203	504
III—Cultivating labourers	4,458	2,087	4,136	491	322	1,596
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land ..	161	135	97	59	64	76
*Non-agricultural classes ..	*18,398*	*6,767*	*17,359*	*2,354*	*1,039*	*4,413*
V—Production (other than cultivation) ..	8,365	2,469	7,932	1,072	433	1,397
VI—Commerce	2,700	1,084	2,554	294	146	790
VII—Transport	663	339	614	93	49	246
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	6,670	2,875	6,259	895	411	1,980
Urban						
All classes	**3,997**	**1,814**	**3,564**	**448**	**433**	**1,366**
*Agricultural classes	*586*	*506*	*319*	*40*	*267*	*466*
I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	245	380	..	..	245	380
II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	128	27	124	5	4	22
III—Cultivating labourers	160	55	151	6	9	49
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land ..	53	44	44	29	9	15
*Non-agricultural classes ..	*3,411*	*1,308*	*3,245*	*408*	*166*	*900*
V—Production (other than cultivation) ..	672	292	652	139	20	153
VI—Commerce	818	214	774	38	44	176
VII—Transport	137	38	118	4	19	34
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	1,784	764	1,701	227	83	537

of Livelihood—(*contd.*)

secondary means of livelihood from :—

Cultivation of unowned land						
Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants		
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Livelihood class
8	9	10	11	12	13	1
District						
8,713	**682**	**6,131**	**240**	**2,582**	**442**	**All classes**
5,472	*506*	*3,341*	*147*	*2,131*	*359*	*Agricultural classes*
3,346	290	2,193	87	1,153	203	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned
669	81	..	..	669	81	II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned
1,415	130	1,133	58	282	72	III—Cultivating labourers
42	5	15	2	27	3	IV—Non-cultivating owners of land
3,241	*176*	*2,790*	*93*	*451*	*83*	*Non-agricultural classes*
1,577	55	1,421	33	156	22	V—Production (other than cultivation)
568	50	414	30	154	20	VI—Commerce
176	8	155	6	21	2	VII—Transport
920	63	800	24	120	39	VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources
7,622	**596**	**5,342**	**214**	**2,280**	**382**	**All classes**
4,932	*447*	*3,044*	*135*	*1,888*	*312*	*Agricultural classes*
3,007	263	1,952	78	1,055	185	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned
552	59	..	..	552	59	II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned
1,339	120	1,081	55	258	65	III—Cultivating labourers
34	5	11	2	23	3	IV—Non-cultivating owners of land
2,690	*149*	*2,298*	*79*	*392*	*70*	*Non-agricultural classes*
1,430	49	1,288	30	142	19	V—Production (other than cultivation)
424	44	280	27	144	17	VI—Commerce
135	8	124	6	11	2	VII—Transport
701	48	606	16	95	32	VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources
1,091	**86**	**789**	**26**	**302**	**60**	**All classes**
540	*59*	*297*	*12*	*243*	*47*	*Agricultural classes*
339	27	241	9	98	18	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned
117	22	..	..	117	22	II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned
76	10	52	3	24	7	III—Cultivating labourers
8	..	4	..	4	..	IV—Non-cultivating owners of land
551	*27*	*492*	*14*	*59*	*13*	*Non-agricultural classes*
147	6	133	3	14	3	V—Production (other than cultivation)
144	6	134	3	10	3	VI—Commerce
41	..	31	..	10	..	VII—Transport
219	15	194	8	25	7	VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources

Livelihood class	Number of persons deriving their Employment as cultivating labourers: Total Males	Total Females	Self-supporting persons Males	Self-supporting persons Females	Earning dependants Males	Earning dependants Females
1	14	15	16	17	18	19
Trivandrum						
All classes	**31,889**	**15,972**	**8,116**	**744**	**23,773**	**15,228**
Agricultural classes	*24,134*	*13,981*	*5,080*	*288*	*19,054*	*13,693*
I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	9,775	1,622	3,649	220	6,126	1,402
II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	3,835	1,691	1,418	64	2,417	1,627
III—Cultivating labourers	10,418	10,642	..	..	10,418	10,642
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land ..	106	26	13	4	93	22
*Non-agricultural classes ..	*7,755*	*1,991*	*3,036*	*456*	*4,719*	*1,535*
V—Production (other than cultivation) ..	4,801	1,060	2,245	292	2,556	768
VI—Commerce	905	231	207	72	698	159
VII—Transport	518	146	164	26	354	120
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	1,531	554	420	66	1,111	488
Rural						
All classes	**28,652**	**14,269**	**7,445**	**661**	**21,207**	**13,608**
Agricultural classes	*21,969*	*12,623*	*4,736*	*273*	*17,233*	*12,350*
I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	9,255	1,528	3,482	210	5,773	1,318
II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	3,359	1,488	1,243	60	2,116	1,428
III—Cultivating labourers	9,269	9,587	..	..	9,269	9,587
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land ..	86	20	11	3	75	17
*Non-agricultural classes ..	*6,683*	*1,646*	*2,709*	*388*	*3,974*	*1,258*
V—Production (other than cultivation) ..	4,351	953	2,068	273	2,283	680
VI—Commerce	751	148	170	38	581	110
VII—Transport	381	101	136	24	245	77
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	1,200	444	335	53	865	391
Urban						
All classes	**3,237**	**1,703**	**671**	**83**	**2,566**	**1,620**
Agricultural classes	*2,165*	*1,358*	*344*	*15*	*1,821*	*1,343*
I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	520	94	167	10	353	84
II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	476	203	175	4	301	199
III—Cultivating labourers	1,149	1,055	..	..	1,149	1,055
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land ..	20	6	2	1	18	5
*Non-agricultural classes ..	*1,072*	*345*	*327*	*68*	*745*	*277*
V—Production (other than cultivation) ..	450	107	177	19	273	88
VI—Commerce	154	83	37	34	117	49
VII—Transport	137	45	28	2	109	43
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	331	110	85	13	246	97

of Livelihood—(*contd.*)

secondary means of livelihood from :—

Rent on agricultural land						
Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants		
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Livelihood class
20	21	22	23	24	25	1
District—(*contd.*)						
4,319	**3,730**	**3,857**	**648**	**462**	**3,082**	**All classes**
818	*1,870*	*538*	*213*	*280*	*1,657*	*Agricultural classes*
639	1,407	465	200	174	1,207	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned
46	124	30	3	16	121	II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned
75	145	43	10	32	135	III—Cultivating labourers
58	194	..	..	58	194	IV—Non-cultivating owners of land
3,501	*1,860*	*3,319*	*435*	*182*	*1,425*	*Non-agricultural classes*
474	204	453	56	21	148	V—Production (other than cultivation)
635	299	599	31	36	268	VI—Commerce
121	56	116	6	5	50	VII—Transport
2,271	1,301	2,151	342	120	959	VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources
—(*contd.*)						
1,384	**2,120**	**1,112**	**318**	**272**	**1,802**	**All classes**
588	*1,473*	*374*	*144*	*214*	*1,329*	*Agricultural classes*
463	1,155	319	132	144	1,023	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned
36	95	23	2	13	93	II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned
64	134	32	10	32	124	III—Cultivating labourers
25	89	..	..	25	89	IV—Non-cultivating owners of land
796	*647*	*738*	*174*	*58*	*473*	*Non-agricultural classes*
205	101	197	34	8	67	V—Production (other than cultivation)
125	95	121	12	4	83	VI—Commerce
17	31	17	6	..	25	VII—Transport
449	420	403	122	46	298	VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources
—(*contd.*)						
2,935	**1,610**	**2,745**	**330**	**190**	**1,280**	**All classes**
230	*397*	*164*	*69*	*66*	*328*	*Agricultural classes*
176	252	146	68	30	184	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned
10	29	7	1	3	28	II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned
11	11	11	..	..	11	III—Cultivating labourers
33	105	..	..	33	105	IV—Non-cultivating owners of land
2,705	*1,213*	*2,581*	*261*	*124*	*952*	*Non-agricultural classes*
269	103	256	22	13	81	V—Production (other than cultivation)
510	204	478	19	32	185	VI—Commerce
104	25	99	..	5	25	VII—Transport
1,822	881	1,748	220	74	661	VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources

Livelihood class	Number of persons deriving their principal means of livelihood from Production (other than cultivation)					
	Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	26	27	28	29	30	31
Trivandrum						
All classes ..	**40,742**	**43,862**	**12,541**	**2,737**	**28,201**	**41,125**
Agricultural classes	*19,431*	*13,896*	*9,951*	*1,352*	*9,480*	*12,544*
I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	12,811	5,400	7,038	717	5,773	4,683
II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	1,921	1,026	927	54	994	972
III—Cultivating labourers	4,430	7,222	1,896	522	2,534	6,700
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land ..	269	248	90	59	179	189
Non-agricultural classes ..	*21,311*	*29,966*	*2,590*	*1,385*	*18,721*	*28,581*
V—Production (other than cultivation) ..	16,779	24,430	1,497	698	15,282	23,732
VI—Commerce	1,807	1,715	491	136	1,316	1,579
VII—Transport	544	856	119	41	425	815
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	2,181	2,965	483	510	1,698	2,455
Rural						
All classes	**31,841**	**34,435**	**11,046**	**2,253**	**20,795**	**32,182**
Agricultural classes	*17,630*	*12,454*	*9,203*	*1,244*	*8,427*	*11,210*
I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	11,829	5,003	6,551	655	5,278	4,348
II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	1,687	901	842	49	845	852
III—Cultivating labourers	3,978	6,407	1,770	505	2,208	5,902
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land ..	136	143	40	35	96	108
Non-agricultural classes ..	*14,211*	*21,981*	*1,843*	*1,009*	*12,368*	*20,972*
V—Production (other than cultivation) ..	11,357	18,125	1,117	510	10,240	17,615
VI—Commerce	1,126	1,063	320	103	806	960
VII—Transport	361	648	97	35	264	613
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	1,367	2,145	309	361	1,058	1,784
Urban						
All classes	**8,901**	**9,427**	**1,495**	**484**	**7,406**	**8,943**
Agricultural classes	*1,801*	*1,442*	*748*	*108*	*1,053*	*1,334*
I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	982	397	487	62	495	335
II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	234	125	85	5	149	120
III—Cultivating labourers	452	815	126	17	326	798
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land ..	133	105	50	24	83	81
Non-agricultural classes ..	*7,100*	*7,985*	*747*	*376*	*6,353*	*7,609*
V—Production (other than cultivation) ..	5,422	6,305	380	188	5,042	6,117
VI—Commerce	681	652	171	33	510	619
VII—Transport	183	208	22	6	161	202
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	814	820	174	149	640	671

of Livelihood—(*contd.*)

secondary means of livelihood from :—

Commerce						
Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants		
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Livelihood class
32	33	34	35	36	37	1
District—(*contd.*)						
13,271	**5,354**	**6,994**	**684**	**6,277**	**4,690**	**All classes**
8,724	*3,422*	*5,789*	*490*	*2,935*	*2,932*	*Agricultural classes*
6,750	901	4,565	270	2,185	631	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned
881	219	611	16	270	203	II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned
779	2,247	429	169	350	2,078	III—Cultivating labourers
314	55	184	35	130	20	IV—Non-cultivating owners of land
4,547	*1,932*	*1,205*	*174*	*3,342*	*1,758*	*Non-agricultural classes*
1,201	776	498	96	703	680	V—Production (other than cultivation)
2,015	589	380	30	1,635	559	VI—Commerce
221	148	49	14	172	134	VII—Transport
1,110	419	278	34	832	385	VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources
—(*contd.*)						
9,205	**4,486**	**5,609**	**582**	**3,596**	**3,904**	**All classes**
7,242	*3,035*	*4,965*	*444*	*2,277*	*2,591*	*Agricultural classes*
5,829	824	4,049	253	1,780	571	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned
678	168	476	13	202	155	II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned
654	2,024	392	165	262	1,859	III—Cultivating labourers
81	19	48	13	33	6	IV—Non-cultivating owners of land
1,963	*1,451*	*644*	*138*	*1,319*	*1,313*	*Non-agricultural classes*
702	607	329	75	373	532	V—Production (other than cultivation)
739	440	157	25	582	415	VI—Commerce
73	121	26	13	47	108	VII—Transport
449	283	132	25	317	258	VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources
—(*contd.*)						
4,066	**868**	**1,385**	**82**	**2,681**	**786**	**All classes**
1,482	*387*	*824*	*46*	*658*	*341*	*Agricultural classes*
921	77	516	17	405	60	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned
203	51	135	3	68	48	II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned
125	223	37	4	88	219	III—Cultivating labourers
233	36	136	22	97	14	IV—Non-cultivating owners of land
2,584	*481*	*561*	*36*	*2,023*	*445*	*Non-agricultural classes*
499	169	169	21	330	148	V—Production (other than cultivation)
1,276	149	223	5	1,053	144	VI—Commerce
148	27	23	1	125	26	VII—Transport
661	136	146	9	515	127	VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources

Livelihood class	Number of persons deriving their Transport: Total Males	Total Females	Self-supporting persons Males	Self-supporting persons Females	Earning dependants Males	Earning dependants Females
1	38	39	40	41	42	43
Trivandrum						
All classes ..	**4,717**	**1,013**	**1,770**	**126**	**2,947**	**887**
Agricultural classes	*2,897*	*576*	*1,479*	*58*	*1,418*	*518*
I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	1,615	216	852	36	763	180
II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	413	14	243	3	170	11
III—Cultivating labourers	814	344	365	18	449	326
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land ..	55	2	19	1	36	1
Non-agricultural classes ..	*1,820*	*437*	*291*	*68*	*1,529*	*369*
V—Production (other than cultivation) ..	644	201	137	33	507	168
VI—Commerce	375	48	85	14	290	34
VII—Transport	396	114	24	5	372	109
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	405	74	45	16	360	58
Rural						
All classes	**3,465**	**896**	**1,448**	**113**	**2,017**	**783**
Agricultural classes	*2,376*	*533*	*1,248*	*56*	*1,128*	*477*
I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	1,345	215	711	35	634	180
II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	328	13	199	3	129	10
III—Cultivating labourers	677	304	327	18	350	286
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land ..	26	1	11	..	15	1
Non-agricultural classes ..	*1,089*	*363*	*200*	*57*	*889*	*306*
V—Production (other than cultivation) ..	480	173	110	29	370	144
VI—Commerce	225	33	48	12	177	21
VII—Transport	228	102	15	5	213	97
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	156	55	27	11	129	44
Urban						
All classes	**1,252**	**117**	**322**	**13**	**930**	**104**
Agricultural classes	*521*	*43*	*231*	*2*	*290*	*41*
I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	270	1	141	1	129	..
II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	85	1	44	..	41	1
III—Cultivating labourers	137	40	38	..	99	40
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land ..	29	1	8	1	21	
Non-agricultural classes ..	*731*	*74*	*91*	*11*	*640*	*63*
V—Production (other than cultivation) ..	164	28	27	4	137	24
VI—Commerce	150	15	37	2	113	13
VII—Transport	168	12	9	..	159	12
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	249	19	18	5	231	14

of Livelihood—(*contd.*)

secondary means of livelihood from :—

Other services and miscellaneous sources						
Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants		
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Livelihood class
44	45	46	47	48	49	1
District—(*concld.*)						
22,166	**10,643**	**10,941**	**2,309**	**11,225**	**8,334**	**All classes**
13,621	*4,685*	*8,434*	*1,486*	*5,187*	*3,199*	*Agricultural classes*
9,632	2,727	6,400	1,075	3,232	1,652	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned
1,170	309	707	32	463	277	II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned
1,997	1,203	826	141	1,171	1,062	III—Cultivating labourers
822	446	501	238	321	208	IV—Non-cultivating owners of land
8,545	*5,958*	*2,507*	*823*	*6,038*	*5,135*	*Non-agricultural classes*
2,092	1,684	660	390	1,432	1,294	V—Production (other than cultivation)
1,114	456	486	59	628	397	VI—Commerce
205	187	58	23	147	164	VII—Transport
5,134	3,631	1,303	351	3,831	3,280	VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources
—(*concld.*)						
15,160	**7,230**	**7,948**	**1,615**	**7,212**	**5,615**	**All classes**
10,980	*3,756*	*6,894*	*1,141*	*4,086*	*2,615*	*Agricultural classes*
8,034	2,326	5,415	922	2,619	1,404	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned
970	259	573	27	397	232	II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned
1,688	1,029	732	126	956	903	III—Cultivating labourers
288	142	174	66	114	76	IV—Non-cultivating owners of land
4,180	*3,474*	*1,054*	*474*	*3,126*	*3,000*	*Non-agricultural classes*
1,317	1,155	477	301	840	854	V—Production (other than cultivation)
369	231	149	39	220	192	VI—Commerce
70	109	19	22	51	87	VII—Transport
2,424	1,979	409	112	2,015	1,867	VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources
—(*concld.*)						
7,006	**3,413**	**2,993**	**694**	**4,013**	**2,719**	**All classes**
2,641	*929*	*1,540*	*345*	*1,101*	*584*	*Agricultural classes*
1,598	401	985	153	613	248	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned
200	50	134	5	66	45	II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned
309	174	94	15	215	159	III—Cultivating labourers
534	304	327	172	207	132	IV—Non-cultivating owners of land
4,365	*2,484*	*1,453*	*349*	*2,912*	*2,135*	*Non-agricultural classes*
775	529	183	89	592	440	V—Production (other than cultivation)
745	225	337	20	408	205	VI—Commerce
135	78	39	1	96	77	VII—Transport
2,710	1,652	894	239	1,816	1,413	VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources

Livelihood class	Number of persons deriving their Cultivation of owned land: Total Males	Total Females	Self-supporting persons Males	Self-supporting persons Females	Earning dependants Males	Earning dependants Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
						Quilon
All classes	**70,309**	**23,558**	**60,265**	**7,263**	**10,044**	**16,295**
Agricultural classes	*23,186*	*12,435*	*14,959*	*1,578*	*8,227*	*10,857*
I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	7,471	8,999	..	..	7,471	8,999
II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	3,648	746	3,351	77	297	669
III—Cultivating labourers	11,557	2,375	11,189	1,269	368	1,106
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land ..	510	315	419	232	91	83
Non-agricultural classes .. .	*47,123*	*11,123*	*45,306*	*5,685*	*1,817*	*5,438*
V—Production (other than cultivation) ..	17,930	5,147	17,344	3,517	586	1,630
VI—Commerce	11,077	1,212	10,647	148	430	1,064
VII—Transport	2,966	369	2,827	49	139	320
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	15,150	4,395	14,488	1,971	662	2,424
						Rural
All classes	**64,088**	**21,975**	**54,401**	**6,676**	**9,687**	**15,299**
Agricultural classes	*22,045*	*11,951*	*13,992*	*1,460*	*8,053*	*10,491*
I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	7,329	8,736	..	..	7,329	8,736
II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	3,337	713	3,054	72	283	641
III—Cultivating labourers	10,981	2,250	10,623	1,205	358	1,045
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land ..	398	252	315	183	83	69
Non-agricultural classes .. .	*42,043*	*10,024*	*40,409*	*5,216*	*1,634*	*4,808*
V—Production (other than cultivation) ..	16,677	4,878	16,126	3,392	551	1,486
VI—Commerce	9,700	1,049	9,312	110	388	939
VII—Transport	2,682	310	2,559	28	123	282
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	12,984	3,787	12,412	1,686	572	2,101
						Urban
All classes	**6,221**	**1,583**	**5,864**	**587**	**357**	**996**
Agricultural classes	*1,141*	*484*	*967*	*118*	*174*	*366*
I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	142	263	..	..	142	263
II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	311	33	297	5	14	28
III—Cultivating labourers	576	125	566	64	10	61
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land ..	112	63	104	49	8	14
Non-agricultural classes .. .	*5,080*	*1,099*	*4,897*	*469*	*183*	*630*
V—Production (other than cultivation) ..	1,253	269	1,218	125	35	144
VI—Commerce	1,377	163	1,335	38	42	125
VII—Transport	284	59	268	21	16	38
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	2,166	608	2,076	285	90	323

of Livelihood—(*contd.*)

secondary means of livelihood from :—

Cultivation of unowned land						
Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants		
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Livelihood class
8	9	10	11	12	13	1
District						
12,829	**895**	**10,170**	**376**	**2,659**	**519**	**All classes**
8,689	*610*	*6,372*	*183*	*2,317*	*427*	*Agricultural classes*
5,709	241	4,336	110	1,373	131	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned
773	186	..	..	773	186	II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned
2,178	179	2,022	69	156	110	III—Cultivating labourers
29	4	14	4	15	..	IV—Non-cultivating owners of land
4,140	*285*	*3,798*	*193*	*342*	*92*	*Non-agricultural classes*
1,811	198	1,688	154	123	44	V—Production (other than cultivation)
1,035	24	940	9	95	15	VI—Commerce
298	10	266	2	32	8	VII—Transport
996	53	904	28	92	25	VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources
11,775	**857**	**9,272**	**363**	**2,503**	**494**	**All classes**
8,109	*686*	*5,919*	*179*	*2,190*	*407*	*Agricultural classes*
5,354	236	4,027	108	1,327	128	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned
709	176	..	..	709	176	II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned
2,021	171	1,879	68	142	103	III—Cultivating labourers
25	3	13	3	12	..	IV—Non-cultivating owners of land
3,666	*271*	*3,353*	*184*	*313*	*87*	*Non-agricultural classes*
1,652	193	1,534	149	118	44	V—Production (other than cultivation)
920	24	835	9	85	15	VI—Commerce
254	9	226	2	28	7	VII—Transport
840	45	758	24	82	21	VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources
1,054	**38**	**898**	**13**	**156**	**25**	**All classes**
680	*24*	*463*	*4*	*127*	*20*	*Agricultural classes*
355	5	309	2	46	3	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned
64	10	..	..	64	10	II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned
157	8	143	1	14	7	III—Cultivating labourers
4	1	1	1	3	..	IV—Non-cultivating owners of land
474	*14*	*445*	*9*	*29*	*5*	*Non-agricultural classes*
159	5	154	5	5	..	V—Production (other than cultivation)
115	..	105	..	10	..	VI—Commerce
44	1	40	..	4	1	VII—Transport
156	8	146	4	10	4	VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources

Livelihood class	Number of persons deriving their Employment as cultivating labourers: Total Males	Total Females	Self-supporting persons Males	Self-supporting persons Females	Earning dependants Males	Earning dependants Females
1	14	15	16	17	18	19
						Quilon
All classes	**30,104**	**38,760**	**9,072**	**2,597**	**21,032**	**36,163**
Agricultural classes	*23,675*	*32,684*	*5,631*	*510*	*18,044*	*32,174*
I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	9,455	3,429	4,425	460	5,030	2,969
II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	2,634	1,269	1,187	43	1,447	1,226
III—Cultivating labourers	11,528	27,960	..	..	11,528	27,960
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land ..	58	26	19	7	39	19
Non-agricultural classes ..	*6,429*	*6,076*	*3,441*	*2,087*	*2,988*	*3,989*
V—Production (other than cultivation) ..	3,634	4,223	2,057	1,968	1,577	2,255
VI—Commerce	901	513	426	33	475	480
VII—Transport	882	645	586	7	296	638
VIII—Other services and micellaneous sources	1,012	695	372	79	640	616
						Rural
All classes	**27,688**	**35,638**	**8,554**	**2,464**	**19,134**	33,174
Agricultural classes	*21,953*	*30,127*	*5,339*	*486*	*16,614*	*29,641*
I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	9,032	3,269	4,243	440	4,789	2,829
II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	2,307	1,080	1,079	41	1,228	1,039
III—Cultivating labourers	10,564	25,758	..	..	10,564	25,758
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land ..	50	20	17	5	33	15
Non-agricultural classes ..	*5,735*	*5,511*	*3,215*	*1,978*	*2,520*	*3,533*
V—Production (other than cultivation) ..	3,342	3,899	1,949	1,880	1,393	2,019
VI—Commerce	777	446	396	21	381	425
VII—Transport	782	585	547	7	235	578
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	834	581	323	70	511	511
						Urban
All classes	**2,416**	**3,122**	**518**	**133**	**1,898**	**2,989**
Agricultural classes	*1,722*	*2,557*	*292*	*24*	*1,430*	*2,533*
I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	423	160	182	20	241	140
II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	327	189	108	2	219	187
III—Cultivating labourers	964	2,202	..	..	964	2,202
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land ..	8	6	2	2	6	4
Non-agricultural classes ..	*694*	*565*	*226*	*109*	*468*	*456*
V—Production (other than cultivation) ..	292	324	108	88	184	236
VI—Commerce	124	67	30	12	94	55
VII—Transport	100	60	39	..	61	60
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	178	114	49	9	129	105

of Livelihood—(*contd.*)

secondary means of livelihood from :—

Rent on agricultural land						
Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants		
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Livelihood class
20	21	22	23	24	25	1
District—(*contd.*)						
4,013	**3,188**	**3,597**	**739**	**416**	**2,449**	**All classes**
1,385	*2,015*	*1,121*	*331*	*264*	*1,684*	*Agricultural classes*
1,090	1,627	897	287	193	1,340	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned
76	187	64	4	12	183	II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned
195	92	160	40	35	52	III—Cultivating labourers
24	109	..	..	24	109	IV—Non-cultivating owners of land
2,628	*1,173*	*2,476*	*408*	*152*	*765*	*Non-agricultural classes*
668	261	612	134	56	127	V—Production (other than cultivation)
518	136	492	11	26	125	VI—Commerce
99	33	92	1	7	32	VII—Transport
1,343	743	1,280	262	63	481	VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources
—(*contd.*)						
2,502	**2,592**	**2,148**	**565**	**354**	**2,027**	**All classes**
1,209	*1,859*	*965*	*288*	*244*	*1,571*	*Agricultural classes*
943	1,520	762	247	181	1,273	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned
69	175	57	4	12	171	II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned
174	84	146	37	28	47	III—Cultivating labourers
23	80	..	..	23	80	IV—Non-cultivating owners of land
1,293	*733*	*1,183*	*277*	*110*	*456*	*Non-agricultural classes*
458	223	403	124	55	99	V—Production (other than cultivation)
197	83	179	9	18	74	VI—Commerce
48	19	46	..	2	19	VII—Transport
590	408	555	144	35	264	VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources
—(*contd.*)						
1,511	**596**	**1,449**	**174**	**62**	**422**	**All classes**
176	*156*	*156*	*43*	*20*	*113*	*Agricultural classes*
147	107	135	40	12	67	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned
7	12	7	..	..	12	II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned
21	8	14	3	7	5	III—Cultivating labourers
1	29	..	..	1	29	IV—Non-cultivating owners of land
1,335	*440*	*1,293*	*131*	*42*	*309*	*Non-agricultural classes*
210	38	209	10	1	28	V—Production (other than cultivation)
321	53	313	2	8	51	VI—Commerce
51	14	46	1	5	13	VII—Transport
753	335	725	118	28	217	VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources

Secondary Means

Livelihood class	Number of persons deriving their Production (other than cultivation) — Total Males	Total Females	Self-supporting persons Males	Self-supporting persons Females	Earning dependants Males	Earning dependants Females
1	26	27	28	29	30	31
						Quilon
All classes	**53,399**	**134,758**	**20,843**	**13,138**	**32,456**	**121,620**
*Agricultural classes .. .. ..

of Livelihood—(*contd.*)

secondary means of livelihood from :—

Commerce						
Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants		
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Livelihood class
32	33	34	35	36	37	1
District—(*contd.*)						
23,968	**1,547**	**15,086**	**383**	**8,882**	**1,164**	**All classes**
19,271	*957*	*13,725*	*297*	*5,546*	*660*	*Agricultural classes*
16,475	428	11,949	174	4,526	254	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned
1,624	70	1,120	20	504	50	II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned
881	443	451	90	430	353	III—Cultivating labourers
291	16	205	13	86	3	IV—Non-cultivating owners of land
4,697	*590*	*1,361*	*86*	*3,336*	*504*	*Non-agricultural classes*
1,293	284	536	63	757	221	V—Production (other than cultivation)
2,129	127	417	8	1,712	119	VI—Commerce
320	74	111	..	209	74	VII—Transport
955	105	297	15	658	90	VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources
—(*contd.*)						
21,435	**1,303**	**14,054**	**339**	**7,381**	**964**	**All classes**
18,117	*879*	*12,979*	*269*	*5,138*	*610*	*Agricultural classes*
15,645	398	11,377	157	4,268	241	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned
1,517	66	1,057	19	460	47	II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned
796	403	432	84	364	319	III—Cultivating labourers
159	12	113	9	46	3	IV—Non-cultivating owners of land
3,318	*424*	*1,075*	*70*	*2,243*	*354*	*Non-agricultural classes*
990	218	450	54	540	164	V—Production (other than cultivation)
1,466	93	321	6	1,145	87	VI—Commerce
236	35	92	..	144	35	VII—Transport
626	78	212	10	414	68	VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources
—(*contd.*)						
2,533	**244**	**1,032**	**44**	**1,501**	**200**	**All classes**
1,154	*78*	*746*	*28*	*408*	*50*	*Agricultural classes*
830	30	572	17	258	13	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned
107	4	63	1	44	3	II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned
85	40	19	6	66	34	III—Cultivating labourers
132	4	92	4	40	..	IV—Non-cultivating owners of land
1,379	*166*	*286*	*16*	*1,093*	*150*	*Non-agricultural classes*
303	66	86	9	217	57	V—Production (other than cultivation)
663	34	96	2	567	32	VI—Commerce
84	39	19	..	65	39	VII—Transport
329	27	85	5	244	22	VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources

TABLE B-II

Secondary Means

Number of persons deriving their

Transport

Livelihood class	Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	38	39	40	41	42	43
						Quilon
All classes	**9,904**	**503**	**4,442**	**227**	**5,462**	**276**
Agricultural classes	*6,101*	*156*	*3,595*	*42*	*2,506*	*114*
I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	3,453	57	2,118	25	1,335	32
II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	534	6	282	2	252	4
III—Cultivating labourers	2,066	92	1,173	15	893	77
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land ..	48	1	22	..	26	1
Non-agricultural classes ...	*3,803*	*347*	*847*	*185*	*2,956*	*162*
V—Production (other than cultivation) ..	1,576	290	499	174	1,077	116
VI—Commerce	595	23	122	7	473	16
VII—Transport	1,205	21	144	2	1,061	19
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	427	13	82	2	345	11
						Rural
All classes	**8,909**	**455**	**4,179**	**215**	**4,730**	**240**
Agricultural classes	*5,781*	*138*	*3,437*	*37*	*2,344*	*101*
I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	3,303	52	2,033	22	1,270	30
II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	477	5	245	2	232	3
III—Cultivating labourers	1,969	81	1,141	13	828	68
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land ..	32	..	18	..	14	..
*Non-agricultural classes ..	*3,128*	*317*	*742*	*178*	*2,386*	*139*
V—Production (other than cultivation) ..	1,385	275	452	168	933	107
VI—Commerce	471	20	105	7	366	13
VII—Transport	969	16	126	2	843	14
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	303	6	59	1	244	5
						Urban
All classes	**995**	**48**	**263**	**12**	**732**	**36**
Agricultural classes	*320*	*18*	*158*	*5*	*162*	*13*
I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	150	5	85	3	65	2
II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	57	1	37	..	20	1
III—Cultivating labourers	97	11	32	2	65	9
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land ..	16	1	4	..	12	1
*Non-agricultural classes ..	*675*	*30*	*105*	*7*	*570*	*23*
V—Production (other than cultivation) ..	191	15	47	6	144	9
VI—Commerce	124	3	17	..	107	3
VII—Transport	236	5	18	..	218	5
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	124	7	23	1	101	6

of Livelihood—(*contd.*)

secondary means of livelihood from :—

Other services and miscellaneous sources						
Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants		
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Livelihood class
44	45	46	47	48	49	1
District(*concld.*)—						
32,032	**14,573**	**21,757**	**4,138**	**10,275**	**10,435**	**All classes**
21,688	*8,546*	*16,459*	*2,666*	*5,229*	*5,880*	*Agricultural classes*
16,269	5,178	12,251	2,066	4,018	3,112	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned
1,442	307	1,043	59	399	248	II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned
2,995	2,519	2,359	208	636	2,311	III—Cultivating labourers
982	542	806	333	176	209	IV—Non-cultivating owners of land
10,344	*6,027*	*5,298*	*1,472*	*5,046*	*4,555*	*Non-agricultural classes*
3,346	1,977	2,455	1,074	891	903	V—Production (other than cultivation)
1,444	506	880	28	564	478	VI—Commerce
690	226	452	6	238	220	VII—Transport
4,864	3,318	1,511	364	3,353	2,954	VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources
—(*concld.*)						
27,903	**12,244**	**19,446**	**3,549**	**8,457**	**8,695**	**All classes**
19,715	*7,684*	*14,971*	*2,271*	*4,744*	*5,313*	*Agricultural classes*
15,102	4,722	11,332	1,851	3,770	2,871	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned
1,315	286	957	57	358	229	II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned
2,773	2,277	2,257	184	516	2,093	III—Cultivating labourers
525	299	425	179	100	120	IV—Non-cultivating owners of land
8,188	*4,660*	*4,475*	*1,278*	*3,713*	*3,382*	*Non-agricultural classes*
2,942	1,697	2,283	988	659	709	V—Production (other than cultivation)
1,074	332	681	23	393	309	VI—Commerce
586	143	406	5	180	138	VII—Transport
3,586	2,488	1,105	262	2,481	2,226	VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources
—(*concld.*)						
4,129	**2,329**	**2,311**	**589**	**1,818**	**1,740**	**All classes**
1,973	*962*	*1,488*	*395*	*485*	*567*	*Agricultural classes*
1,167	456	919	215	248	241	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned
127	21	86	2	41	19	II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned
222	242	102	24	120	218	III—Cultivating labourers
457	243	381	154	76	89	IV—Non-cultivating owners of land
2,156	*1,367*	*823*	*194*	*1,333*	*1,173*	*Non-agricultural classes*
404	280	172	86	232	194	V—Production (other than cultivation)
370	174	199	5	171	169	VI—Commerce
104	83	46	1	58	82	VII—Transport
1,278	880	406	102	872	728	VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources

TABLE B-II

Secondary Means

Livelihood class	Number of persons deriving their Cultivation of owned land: Total Males	Total Females	Self-supporting persons Males	Self-supporting persons Females	Earning dependants Males	Earning dependants Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Kottayam						
All classes	**30,907**	**6,350**	**24,920**	**1,863**	**5,987**	**4,387**
Agricultural classes	*14,831*	*4,269*	*9,544*	*889*	*5,287*	*3,380*
I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	4,719	2,797	..	..	4,719	2,797
II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	3,060	392	2,851	118	209	274
III—Cultivating labourers	6,699	903	6,386	628	313	275
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land ..	353	177	307	143	46	34
Non-agricultural classes ..	*16,076*	*2,081*	*15,376*	*1,074*	*700*	*1,007*
V—Production (other than cultivation) ..	5,947	534	5,694	278	253	256
VI—Commerce	4,239	264	4,062	49	177	215
VII—Transport	804	58	779	3	25	55
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	5,086	1,225	4,841	744	245	481
Rural						
All classes	**28,456**	**5,854**	**22,701**	**1,770**	**5,755**	**4,084**
Agricultural classes	*14,400*	*4,117*	*9,278*	*848*	*5,122*	*3,269*
I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	4,571	2,708	..	..	4,571	2,708
II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	2,975	376	2,772	113	203	263
III—Cultivating labourers	6,529	874	6,227	609	302	265
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land ..	325	159	279	126	46	33
Non-agricultural classes ..	*14,056*	*1,737*	*13,423*	*922*	*633*	*815*
V—Production (other than cultivation) ..	5,595	479	5,365	250	230	229
VI—Commerce	3,599	214	3,437	41	162	173
VII—Transport	678	50	655	2	23	48
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	4,184	994	3,966	629	218	365
Urban						
All classes	**2,451**	**496**	**2,219**	**193**	**232**	**303**
Agricultural classes	*431*	*152*	*266*	*41*	*165*	*111*
I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	148	89	..	..	148	89
II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	85	16	79	5	6	11
III—Cultivating labourers	170	29	159	19	11	10
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land ..	28	18	28	17	..	1
Non-agricultural classes ..	*2,020*	*344*	*1,953*	*152*	*67*	*192*
V—Production (other than cultivation) ..	352	55	329	28	23	27
VI—Commerce	640	50	625	8	15	42
VII—Transport	126	8	124	1	2	7
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	902	231	875	115	27	116

of Livelihood—(*contd.*)

secondary means of livelihood from :—

Cultivation of unowned land						
Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants		
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Livelihood class
8	9	10	11	12	13	1
District						
11,540	**2,130**	**8,602**	**429**	**2,838**	**1,701**	**All classes**
9,016	*1,894*	*6,343*	*342*	*2,673*	*1,552*	*Agricultural classes*
5,445	356	4,193	174	1,252	182	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned
1,202	1,184	..	..	1,202	1,184	II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned
2,357	348	2,141	164	216	184	III—Cultivating labourers
12	6	9	4	3	2	IV—Non-cultivating owners of land
2,524	*236*	*2,259*	*87*	*266*	*149*	*Non-agricultural classes*
1,223	127	1,124	47	99	80	V—Production (other than cultivation)
500	18	442	3	58	15	VI—Commerce
133	11	119	3	14	8	VII—Transport
668	80	574	34	94	46	VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources
11,175	**2,074**	**8,311**	**396**	**2,864**	**1,678**	**All classes**
8,804	*1,859*	*6,197*	*315*	*2,607*	*1,544*	*Agricultural classes*
5,335	345	4,111	165	1,224	180	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned
1,169	1,183	..	..	1,169	1,183	II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned
2,289	325	2,078	146	211	179	III—Cultivating labourers
11	6	8	4	3	2	IV—Non-cultivating owners of land
2,371	*215*	*2,114*	*81*	*257*	*134*	*Non-agricultural classes*
1,190	125	1,092	47	98	78	V—Production (other than cultivation)
447	18	391	3	56	15	VI—Commerce
123	6	109	2	14	4	VII—Transport
611	66	522	29	89	37	VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources
365	**56**	**291**	**33**	**74**	**23**	**All classes**
212	*35*	*146*	*27*	*66*	*8*	*Agricultural classes*
110	11	82	9	28	2	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned
33	1	..	..	33	1	II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned
68	23	63	18	5	5	III—Cultivating labourers
1	..	1	..	..	..	IV—Non-cultivating owners of land
153	*21*	*145*	*6*	*8*	*15*	*Non-agricultural classes*
33	2	32	..	1	2	V—Production (other than cultivation)
53	..	51	..	2	..	VI—Commerce
10	5	10	1	..	4	VII—Transport
57	14	52	5	5	9	VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources

Secondary Means

Livelihood class	Number of persons deriving their Employment as cultivating labourers: Total Males	Total Females	Self-supporting persons Males	Self-supporting persons Females	Earning dependants Males	Earning dependants Females
1	14	15	16	17	18	19
Kottayam						
All classes	**18,217**	**21,513**	**6,455**	**1,153**	**11,762**	**20,360**
Agricultural classes	*14,619*	*17,695*	*4,515*	*547*	*10,104*	*17,148*
I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	5,716	2,065	3,072	363	2,644	1,702
II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	2,570	1,386	1,430	168	1,140	1,218
III—Cultivating labourers	6,293	14,202	..	..	6,293	14,202
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land ..	40	42	13	16	27	26
Non-agricultural classes .. .	*3,598*	*3,818*	*1,940*	*606*	*1,658*	*3,212*
V—Production (other than cultivation) ..	2,053	2,346	1,169	426	884	1,920
VI—Commerce	452	385	214	44	238	341
VII—Transport	328	275	211	9	117	266
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	765	812	346	127	419	685
Rural						
All classes	**17,366**	**20,568**	**6,214**	**1,080**	**11,152**	**19,488**
Agricultural classes	*14,075*	*17,014*	*4,410*	*518*	*9,665*	*16,496*
I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	5,551	1,994	2,999	338	2,552	1,656
II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	2,505	1,340	1,399	166	1,106	1,174
III—Cultivating labourers	5,980	13,643	..	..	5,980	13,643
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land ..	39	37	12	14	27	23
Non-agricultural classes .. .	*3,291*	*3,554*	*1,804*	*562*	*1,487*	*2,992*
V—Production (other than cultivation) ..	1,934	2,217	1,108	392	826	1,825
VI—Commerce	406	354	197	41	209	313
VII—Transport	291	240	192	9	99	231
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	660	743	307	120	353	623
Urban						
All classes	**851**	**945**	**241**	**73**	**610**	**872**
Agricultural classes	*544*	*681*	*105*	*29*	*439*	*652*
I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	165	71	73	25	92	46
II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	65	46	31	2	34	44
III—Cultivating labourers	313	559	..	..	313	559
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land ..	1	5	1	2	..	3
Non-agricultural classes .. .	*307*	*264*	*136*	*44*	*171*	*220*
V—Production (other than cultivation) ..	119	129	61	34	58	95
VI—Commerce	46	31	17	3	29	28
VII—Transport	37	35	19	..	18	35
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	105	69	39	7	66	62

of Livelihood—(*contd.*)

secondary means of livelihood from ;—

Rent on agricultural land						
Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants		
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Livelihood class
20	21	22	23	24	25	1
Kottayam—(*contd.*)						
3,048	**988**	**2,916**	**304**	**132**	**684**	**All classes**
992	*575*	*915*	*166*	*77*	*409*	*Agricultural classes*
827	455	792	143	35	312	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned
58	18	54	..	4	18	II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned
101	48	69	23	32	25	III—Cultivating labourers
6	54	..	..	6	54	IV—Non-cultivating owners of land
2,056	*413*	*2,001*	*138*	*55*	*275*	*Non-agricultural classes*
869	63	859	28	10	35	V—Production (other than cultivation)
363	67	354	7	9	60	VI—Commerce
86	14	63	..	23	14	VII—Transport
738	269	725	103	13	166	VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources
—(*contd.*)						
2,366	**787**	**2,249**	**227**	**117**	**560**	**All classes**
889	*521*	*814*	*136*	*75*	*385*	*Agricultural classes*
729	414	694	116	35	298	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned
56	17	53	..	3	17	II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned
98	44	67	20	31	24	III—Cultivating labourers
6	46	..	..	6	46	IV—Non-cultivating owners of land
1,477	*266*	*1,435*	*91*	*42*	*175*	*Non-agricultural classes*
818	55	809	24	9	31	V—Production (other than cultivation)
186	41	180	3	6	38	VI—Commerce
62	9	40	..	22	9	VII—Transport
411	161	406	64	5	97	VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources
—(*contd.*)						
682	**201**	**667**	**77**	**15**	**124**	**All classes**
103	*54*	*101*	*30*	*2*	*24*	*Agricultural classes*
98	41	98	27	..	14	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned
2	1	1	..	1	1	II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned
3	4	2	3	1	1	III—Cultivating labourers
..	8	..	..	..	8	IV—Non-cultivating owners of land
579	*147*	*566*	*47*	*13*	*100*	*Non-agricultural classes*
51	8	50	4	1	4	V—Production (other than cultivation)
177	26	174	4	3	22	VI—Commerce
24	5	23	..	1	5	VII—Transport
327	108	319	39	8	69	VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources

Livelihood class	Number of persons deriving their Production (other than cultivation) — Total Males	Total Females	Self-supporting persons Males	Self-supporting persons Females	Earning dependants Males	Earning dependants Females
1	26	27	28	29	30	31
Kottayam						
All classes	**21,930**	**37,032**	**8,384**	**3,432**	**13,546**	**33,600**
Agricultural classes ..	*10,480*	*11,614*	*6,678*	*2,251*	*3,802*	*9,363*
I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	5,859	4,308	3,678	648	2,181	3,660
II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	1,527	658	1,085	43	442	615
III—Cultivating labourers ..	2,939	6,584	1,808	1,542	1,131	5,042
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land ..	155	64	107	18	48	46
Non-agricultural classes ..	*11,450*	*25,418*	*1,706*	*1,181*	*9,744*	*24,237*
V—Production (other than cultivation) ..	9,624	21,351	988	974	8,636	20,377
VI—Commerce	562	977	206	20	356	957
VII—Transport	395	1,013	187	2	208	1,011
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	869	2,077	325	185	544	1,892
Rural						
All classes	**20,505**	**35,481**	**7,995**	**3,191**	**12,510**	**32,290**
Agricultural classes ..	*10,066*	*11,019*	*6,492*	*2,160*	*3,574*	*8,859*
I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	5,655	4,203	3,586	623	2,069	3,580
II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	1,486	639	1,063	43	423	596
III—Cultivating labourers	2,783	6,116	1,744	1,478	1,039	4,638
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land ..	142	61	99	16	43	45
Non-agricultural classes ..	*10,439*	*24,462*	*1,503*	*1,031*	*8,936*	*23,431*
V—Production (other than cultivation) ..	9,040	20,793	909	857	8,131	19,936
VI—Commerce	412	868	156	15	256	853
VII—Transport	314	884	161	2	153	882
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	673	1,917	277	157	396	1,760
Urban						
All classes	**1,425**	**1,551**	**389**	**241**	**1,036**	**1,310**
Agricultural classes ..	*414*	*595*	*186*	*91*	*228*	*504*
I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	204	105	92	25	112	80
II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	41	19	22	..	19	19
III—Cultivating labourers	156	468	64	64	92	404
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land ..	13	3	8	2	5	1
Non-agricultural classes ..	*1,011*	*956*	*203*	*150*	*808*	*806*
V—Production (other than cultivation) ..	584	558	79	117	505	441
VI—Commerce	150	109	50	5	100	104
VII—Transport	81	129	26	..	55	129
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	196	160	48	28	148	132

of Livelihood—(*contd.*)

secondary means of livelihood from :—

Commerce						
Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants		
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Livelihood class
32	33	34	35	36	37	1
District—(*contd.*)						
11,595	**1,392**	**7,889**	**241**	**3,706**	**1,151**	**All classes**
9,622	*951*	*7,189*	*183*	*2,433*	*768*	*Agricultural classes*
7,712	155	5,833	57	1,879	98	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned
983	29	757	3	226	26	II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned
660	761	386	118	274	643	III—Cultivating labourers
267	6	213	5	54	1	IV—Non-cultivating owners of land
1,973	*441*	*700*	*58*	*1,273*	*383*	*Non-agricultural classes*
565	127	282	28	283	99	V—Production (other than cultivation)
868	79	209	14	659	65	VI—Commerce
82	31	36	1	46	30	VII—Transport
458	204	173	15	285	189	VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources
—(*contd.*)						
10,256	**1,172**	**7,296**	**223**	**2,960**	**949**	**All classes**
8,957	*828*	*6,780*	*171*	*2,177*	*657*	*Agricultural classes*
7,285	143	5,534	49	1,701	94	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned
914	25	711	3	203	22	II—Cutlivators of land wholly or mainly unowned
604	655	371	115	233	540	III—Cultivating labourers
204	5	164	4	40	1	IV—Non-cultivating owners of land
1,299	*344*	*516*	*52*	*783*	*292*	*Non-agricultural classes*
430	102	224	27	206	75	V—Production (other than cultivation)
531	53	142	13	389	40	VI—Commerce
53	13	29	..	24	13	VII—Transport
285	176	121	12	164	164	VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources
—(*contd.*)						
1,339	**220**	**593**	**18**	**746**	**202**	**All classes**
665	*123*	*409*	*12*	*256*	*111*	*Agricultural classes*
477	12	299	8	178	4	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned
69	4	46	..	23	4	II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned
56	106	15	3	41	103	III—Cultivating labourers
63	1	49	1	14	..	IV—Non-cultivating owners of land
674	*97*	*184*	*6*	*490*	*91*	*Non-agricultural classes*
135	25	58	1	77	24	V—Production (other than cultivation)
337	26	67	1	270	25	VI—Commerce
29	18	7	1	22	17	VII—Transport
173	28	52	3	121	25	VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources

Livelihood class	Number of persons deriving their Transport: Total Males	Total Females	Self-supporting persons Males	Self-supporting persons Females	Earning dependants Males	Earning dependants Females
1	38	39	40	41	42	43
Kottayam						
All classes	**3,240**	**197**	**1,706**	**44**	**1,534**	**153**
Agricultural classes	*2,004*	*115*	*1,231*	*35*	*773*	*80*
I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	1,067	31	673	26	394	5
II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	269	8	179	..	90	8
III—Cultivating labourers	657	74	373	7	284	67
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land ..	11	2	6	2	5	..
Non-agricultural classes ..	*1,236*	*82*	*475*	*9*	*761*	*73*
V—Production (other than cultivation) ..	505	51	206	3	299	48
VI—Commerce	170	7	54	..	116	7
VII—Transport	277	14	60	1	217	13
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	284	10	155	5	129	5
Rural						
All classes	**2,781**	**177**	**1,561**	**38**	**1,220**	**139**
Agricultural classes	*1,836*	*105*	*1,159*	*30*	*677*	*75*
I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	1,001	28	641	24	360	4
II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	242	7	164	..	78	7
III—Cultivating labourers	586	70	350	6	236	64
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land ..	7	..	4	..	3	..
Non-agricultural classes ..	*945*	*72*	*402*	*8*	*543*	*64*
V—Production (other than cultivation) ..	434	51	186	3	248	48
VI—Commerce	99	2	35	..	64	2
VII—Transport	192	11	43	1	149	10
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	220	8	138	4	82	4
Urban						
All classes	**459**	**20**	**145**	**6**	**314**	**14**
Agricultural classes	*168*	*10*	*72*	*5*	*96*	*5*
I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	66	3	32	2	34	1
II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	27	1	15	..	12	1
III—Cultivating labourers	71	4	23	1	48	3
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land ..	4	2	2	2	2	..
Non-agricultural classes ..	*291*	*10*	*73*	*1*	*218*	*9*
V—Production (other than cultivation) ..	71	..	20	..	51	..
VI—Commerce	71	5	19	..	52	5
VII—Transport	85	3	17	..	68	3
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	64	2	17	1	47	1

of Livelihood—(*contd.*)

secondary means of livelihood from :—

Other services and miscellaneous sources						
Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants		
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Livelihood class
44	45	46	47	48	49	1
District—(*concld.*)						
13,838	**8,801**	**9,408**	**1,597**	**4,230**	**5,204**	**All classes**
8,938	*4,232*	*6,782*	*1,094*	*2,156*	*3,138*	*Agricultural classes*
6,356	1,918	4,773	747	1,583	1,171	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned
741	140	544	32	197	108	II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned
1,320	1,970	1,029	206	291	1,764	III—Cultivating labourers
521	204	436	109	85	95	IV—Non-cultivating owners of land
4,698	*2,569*	*2,624*	*503*	*2,074*	*2,066*	*Non-agricultural classes*
959	703	555	179	404	524	V—Production (other than cultivation)
541	186	344	19	197	167	VI—Commerce
143	93	81	5	62	88	VII—Transport
3,055	1,587	1,644	300	1,411	1,287	VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources
—(*concld.*)						
11,729	**5,759**	**8,222**	**1,310**	**3,507**	**4,449**	**All classes**
8,076	*3,765*	*6,145*	*933*	*1,931*	*2,832*	*Agricultural classes*
5,753	1,739	4,328	642	1,425	1,097	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned
684	114	502	28	182	86	II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned
1,230	1,761	876	187	254	1,574	III—Cultivating labourers
409	151	339	76	70	75	IV—Non-cultivating owners of land
3,653	*1,994*	*2,077*	*377*	*1,576*	*1,617*	*Non-agricultural classes*
792	575	448	133	344	442	V—Production (other than cultivation)
359	116	227	11	132	105	VI—Commerce
80	56	47	5	33	51	VII—Transport
2,422	1,247	1,355	228	1,067	1,019	VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources
—(*concld.*)						
1,907	**1,042**	**1,184**	**287**	**723**	**755**	**All classes**
862	*467*	*637*	*161*	*225*	*306*	*Agricultural classes*
603	179	445	105	158	74	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned
57	26	42	4	15	22	II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned
90	209	53	19	37	190	III—Cultivating labourers
112	53	97	33	15	20	IV—Non-cultivating owners of land
1,045	*575*	*547*	*126*	*498*	*449*	*Non-agricultural classes*
167	128	107	46	60	82	V—Production (other than cultivation)
182	70	117	8	65	62	VI—Commerce
63	37	34	..	29	37	VII—Transport
633	340	289	72	344	268	VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources

Secondary Means

Livelihood class	Number of persons deriving their Cultivation of owned land: Total Males	Total Females	Self-supporting persons Males	Self-supporting persons Females	Earning dependants Males	Earning dependants Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
						Trichur
All classes	**17,309**	**5,083**	**15,491**	**2,358**	**1,818**	**2,725**
Agricultural classes	*6,974*	*2,726*	*5,580*	*984*	*1,394*	*1,742*
I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	953	1,288	..	..	953	1,288
II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	4,227	761	3,903	465	324	296
III—Cultivating labourers	1,394	477	1,312	354	82	123
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land ..	400	200	365	165	35	35
Non-agricultural classes .. .	*10,335*	*2,357*	*9,911*	*1,374*	*424*	*983*
V—Production (other than cultivation) ..	2,966	361	2,830	152	136	209
VI—Commerce	2,450	184	2,358	24	92	160
VII—Transport	496	76	467	17	29	59
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	4,423	1,736	4,256	1,181	167	555
						Rural
All classes	**15,891**	**4,743**	**14,154**	**2,195**	**1,737**	**2,548**
Agricultural classes ..	*6,772*	*2,666*	*5,427*	*957*	*1,345*	*1,709*
I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	917	1,264	..	..	917	1,264
II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	4,144	744	3,825	451	319	293
III—Cultivating labourers	1,362	471	1,288	352	74	119
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land ..	349	187	314	154	35	33
Non-agricultural classes ..	*9,119*	*2,077*	*8,727*	*1,238*	*392*	*839*
V—Production (other than cultivation) ..	2,839	328	2,705	145	134	183
VI—Commerce	2,043	152	1,966	16	77	136
VII—Transport	451	75	423	17	28	58
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	3,786	1,522	3,633	1,060	153	462
						Urban
All classes ..	**1,418**	**340**	**1,337**	**163**	**81**	**177**
Agricultural classes ..	*202*	*60*	*153*	*27*	*49*	*33*
I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	36	24	..	..	36	24
II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	83	17	78	14	5	3
III—Cultivating labourers	32	6	24	2	8	4
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land ..	51	13	51	11	..	2
Non-agricultural classes ..	*1,216*	*280*	*1,184*	*136*	*32*	*144*
V—Production (other than cultivation) ..	127	33	125	7	2	26
VI—Commerce	407	32	392	8	15	24
VII—Transport	45	1	44	..	1	1
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	637	214	628	121	14	93

of Livelihood—(*contd.*)

secondary means of livelihood from :—

Cultivation of unowned land						
Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants		
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Livelihood class
8	9	10	11	12	13	1
District						
15,848	**4,496**	**12,754**	**1,631**	**3,094**	**2,865**	**All classes**
7,384	*2,874*	*4,894*	*751*	*2,490*	*2,123*	*Agricultural classes*
3,151	504	2,772	388	379	116	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned
1,980	1,866	..	..	1,980	1,866	II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned
2,136	437	2,022	311	114	126	III—Cultivating labourers
117	67	100	52	17	15	IV—Non-cultivating owners of land
8,464	*1,622*	*7,860*	*880*	*604*	*742*	*Non-agricultural classes*
3,385	502	3,159	151	226	351	V—Production (other than cultivation)
1,743	86	1,632	19	111	67	VI—Commerce
592	59	553	10	34	49	VII—Transport
2,744	975	2,511	700	233	275	VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources
15,383	**4,387**	**12,345**	**1,590**	**3,038**	**2,797**	**All classes**
7,270	*2,841*	*4,813*	*743*	*2,457*	*2,098*	*Agricultural classes*
3,102	496	2,723	384	379	112	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned
1,950	1,847	..	..	1,950	1,847	II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned
2,107	434	1,995	310	112	124	III—Cultivating labourers
111	64	95	49	16	15	IV—Non-cultivating owners of land
8,113	*1,546*	*7,532*	*847*	*581*	*699*	*Non-agricultural classes*
3,305	492	3,084	147	221	345	V—Production (other than cultivation)
1,642	84	1,541	19	101	65	VI—Commerce
561	59	528	10	33	49	VII—Transport
2,605	911	2,379	671	226	240	VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources
465	**109**	**409**	**41**	**58**	**68**	**All classes**
114	*33*	*81*	*8*	*33*	*25*	*Agricultural classes*
49	8	49	4	..	4	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned
30	19	..	..	30	19	II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned
29	3	27	1	2	2	III—Cultivating labourers
6	3	5	3	1	..	VI—Non-cultivating owners of land
351	*76*	*328*	*33*	*23*	*43*	*Non-agricultural classes*
80	10	75	4	5	6	V—Production (other than cultivation)
101	2	91	..	10	2	VI—Commerce
31	..	30	..	1	..	VII—Transport
139	64	132	29	7	35	VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources

TABLE B-II

Secondary Means

Livelihood class	Number of persons deriving their Employment as cultivating labourers — Total Males	Total Females	Self-supporting persons Males	Self-supporting persons Females	Earning dependants Males	Earning dependants Females
1	14	15	16	17	18	19
Trichur						
All classes	**19,910**	**35,239**	**6,468**	**2,487**	**13,442**	**32,752**
Agricultural classes	*13,094*	*24,411*	*2,736*	*588*	*10,358*	*23,823*
I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	1,404	1,091	590	147	814	944
II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	4,894	4,545	2,138	425	2,756	4,120
III—Cultivating labourers	6,765	18,704	..	..	6,765	18,704
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land ..	31	71	8	16	23	55
Non-agricultural classes	*6,816*	*10,828*	*3,732*	*1,899*	*3,084*	*8,929*
V—Production (other than cultivation) ..	3,648	5,547	2,239	941	1,409	4,606
VI—Commerce	732	1,109	317	92	415	1,017
VII—Transport	750	1,126	436	144	314	982
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	1,686	3,046	740	722	946	2,324
Rural						
All classes	**18,976**	**34,092**	**6,255**	**2,412**	**12,721**	**31,680**
Agricultural classes ..	*12,666*	*23,782*	*2,668*	*578*	*9,998*	*23,204*
I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	1,376	1,077	576	143	800	934
II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	4,800	4,479	2,084	419	2,716	4,060
III—Cultivating labourers	6,461	18,156	..	..	6,461	18,156
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land ..	29	70	8	16	21	54
Non-agricultural classes ..	*6,310*	*10,310*	*3,587*	*1,834*	*2,723*	*8,476*
V—Production (other than cultivation) ..	3,416	5,309	2,158	906	1,258	4,403
VI—Commerce	668	1,078	306	90	362	988
VII—Transport	676	1,059	420	144	256	915
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	1,550	2,864	703	694	847	2,170
Urban						
All classes ..	**934**	**1,147**	**213**	**75**	**721**	**1,072**
Agricultural classes	*428*	*629*	*68*	*10*	*360*	*619*
I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	28	14	14	4	14	10
II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	94	66	54	6	40	60
III—Cultivating labourers	304	548	..	..	304	548
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land ..	2	1	..	..	2	1
Non-agricultural classes ..	*506*	*518*	*145*	*65*	*361*	*453*
V—Production (other than cultivation) ..	232	238	81	35	151	203
VI—Commerce	64	31	11	2	53	29
VII—Transport	74	67	16	..	58	67
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	136	182	37	28	99	154

of Livelihood—(*contd.*)

secondary means of livelihood from :—

Rent on agricultural land						
Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants		
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Livelihood class
20	21	22	23	24	25	1
District—(*contd.*)						
3,604	**1,835**	**3,436**	**803**	**168**	**1,032**	**All classes**
790	*514*	*686*	*273*	*104*	*241*	*Agricultural classes*
577	348	533	231	44	117	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned
138	58	128	24	10	34	II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned
26	23	25	18	1	5	III—Cultivating labourers
49	85	..	..	49	85	IV—Non-cultivating owners of land
2,814	*1,321*	*2,750*	*630*	*64*	*791*	*Non-agricultural classes*
397	501	388	28	9	473	V—Production (other than cultivation)
643	74	631	15	12	59	VI—Commerce
70	18	70	2	..	16	VII—Transport
1,704	728	1,661	485	43	243	VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources
—(*contd.*)						
2,178	**1,391**	**2,042**	**549**	**136**	**842**	**All classes**
657	*434*	*558*	*219*	*99*	*215*	*Agricultural classes*
459	287	418	181	41	106	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned
127	51	117	20	10	31	II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned
24	23	23	18	1	5	III—Cultivating labourers
47	73	..	..	47	73	IV—Non-cultivating owners of land
1,521	*957*	*1,484*	*330*	*37*	*627*	*Non-agricultural classes*
299	481	292	23	7	458	V—Production (other than cultivation)
221	28	218	6	3	22	VI—Commerce
36	11	36	2	..	9	VII—Transport
965	437	938	299	27	138	VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources
—(*contd.*)						
1,426	**444**	**1,394**	**254**	**32**	**190**	**All classes**
133	*30*	*128*	*54*	*5*	*26*	*Agricultural classes*
118	61	115	50	3	11	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned
11	7	11	4	..	3	II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned
2	..	2	..	..	..	III—Cultivating labourers
2	12	..	..	2	12	IV—Non-cultivating owners of land
1,293	*364*	*1,266*	*200*	*27*	*164*	*Non-agricultural classes*
98	20	96	5	2	15	V—Production (other than cultivation)
422	46	413	9	9	37	VI—Commerce
34	7	34	..	..	7	VII—Transport
739	291	723	186	16	105	VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources

Livelihood class	Number of persons deriving their Production (other than cultivation) — Total — Males	Total — Females	Self-supporting persons — Males	Self-supporting persons — Females	Earning dependants — Males	Earning dependants — Females
1	26	27	28	29	30	31
Trichur						
All classes ..	**28,196**	**44,141**	**11,209**	**4,336**	**16,987**	**39,805**
Agricultural classes	*14,175*	*13,383*	*2,991*	*2,336*	*6,184*	*11,047*
I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	2,789	1,270	1,739	264	1,050	1,006
II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	4,675	1,748	3,002	299	1,673	1,449
III—Cultivating labourers	6,502	10,288	3,118	1,736	3,384	8,552
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land ..	209	77	132	37	77	40
Non-agricultural classes ..	*14,021*	*30,758*	*3,218*	*2,000*	*10,803*	*28,758*
V—Production (other than cultivation) ..	9,229	19,723	1,710	1,155	7,519	18,568
VI—Commerce	1,382	2,236	438	70	944	2,166
VII—Transport	1,093	4,490	363	70	730	4,420
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	2,317	4,309	707	705	1,610	3,604
Rural						
All classes	**25,685**	**40,948**	**10,564**	**4,025**	**15,121**	**36,923**
Agricultural classes	*13,552*	*12,530*	*7,654*	*2,233*	*5,898*	*10,297*
I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	2,615	1,201	1,623	242	992	959
II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	4,552	1,663	2,910	271	1,642	1,392
III—Cultivating labourers	6,241	9,600	3,037	1,688	3,204	7,912
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land ..	144	66	84	32	60	34
Non-agricultural classes ..	*12,133*	*28,418*	*2,910*	*1,792*	*9,223*	*26,626*
V—Production (other than cultivation) ..	8,201	18,516	1,596	1,043	6,605	17,473
VI—Commerce	1,107	1,915	359	54	748	1,861
VII—Transport	927	4,101	337	59	590	4,042
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	1,898	3,886	618	636	1,280	3,250
Urban						
All classes	**2,511**	**3,193**	**645**	**311**	**1,866**	**2,882**
Agricultural classes	*623*	*853*	*337*	*103*	*286*	*750*
I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	174	69	116	22	58	47
II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	123	85	92	28	31	57
III—Cultivating labourers ..	261	688	81	48	180	640
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land ..	65	11	48	5	17	6
Non-agricultural classes ..	*1,888*	*2,340*	*308*	*208*	*1,580*	*2,132*
V—Production (other than cultivation) ..	1,028	1,207	114	112	914	1,095
VI—Commerce	275	321	79	16	196	305
VII—Transport ..	166	389	26	11	140	378
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	419	423	89	69	330	354

of Livelihood—(*contd.*)

secondary means of livelihood from :—						
Commerce						
Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants		
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Livelihood class
32	33	34	35	36	37	1
District—(*contd.*)						
12,004	**1,946**	**7,497**	**584**	**4,507**	**1,362**	**All classes**
7,985	*1,146*	*5,924*	*440*	*2,061*	*706*	*Agricultural classes*
3,776	111	2,883	68	893	43	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned
2,917	96	2,183	42	734	54	II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned
807	911	471	308	336	603	III—Cultivating labourers
485	28	387	22	98	6	IV—Non-cultivating owners of land
4,019	*800*	*1,573*	*144*	*2,446*	*656*	*Non-agricultural classes*
1,003	320	482	48	521	272	V—Production (other than cultivation)
1,593	170	486	9	1,107	161	VI—Commerce
295	67	81	4	214	63	VII—Transport
1,128	243	524	83	604	160	VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources
(*contd.*)						
9,979	**1,713**	**6,648**	**541**	**3,331**	**1,172**	**All classes**
7,337	*1,066*	*5,450*	*417*	*1,887*	*649*	*Agricultural classes*
3,462	104	2,635	65	827	39	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned
2,815	94	2,109	40	706	54	II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned
726	853	446	301	280	552	III—Cultivating labourers
334	15	260	11	74	4	IV—Non-cultivating owners of land
2,642	*647*	*1,198*	*124*	*1,444*	*523*	*Non-agricultural classes*
750	284	405	44	345	240	V—Production (other than cultivation)
964	117	327	7	637	110	VI—Commerce
194	52	64	2	130	50	VII—Transport
734	194	402	71	332	123	VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources
(*contd.*)						
2,025	**233**	**849**	**43**	**1,176**	**190**	**All classes**
648	*80*	*474*	*23*	*174*	*57*	*Agricultural classes*
314	7	248	3	66	4	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned
102	2	74	2	28	..	II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned
81	58	25	7	56	51	III—Cultivating labourers
151	13	127	11	24	2	IV—Non-cultivating owners of land
1,377	*153*	*375*	*20*	*1,002*	*133*	*Non-agricultural classes*
253	36	77	4	176	32	V—Production (other than cultivation)
629	53	159	2	470	51	VI—Commerce
101	15	17	2	84	13	VII—Transport
394	49	122	12	272	37	VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources

Livelihood class	Number of persons deriving their Transport: Total Males	Total Females	Self-supporting persons Males	Self-supporting persons Females	Earning dependants Males	Earning dependants Females
1	38	39	40	41	42	43
Trichur						
All classes	**6,017**	**1,791**	**2,768**	**436**	**3,249**	**1,355**
Agricultural classes	*2,828*	*924*	*1,731*	*289*	*1,097*	*635*
I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	455	23	268	8	187	15
II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	903	100	600	11	303	89
III—Cultivating labourers	1,433	800	844	269	589	531
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land ..	37	1	19	1	18	..
*Non-agricultural classes ..	3,189*	*867*	*1,037*	*147*	*2,152*	*720*
V—Production (other than cultivation) ..	1,273	446	530	37	743	409
VI—Commerce	385	47	108	8	277	39
VII—Transport	997	124	267	5	730	119
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	534	250	132	97	402	153
Rural						
All classes	**5,208**	**1,667**	**2,576**	**416**	**2,632**	**1,251**
Agricultural classes	*2,603*	*882*	*1,628*	*282*	*975*	*600*
I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	438	18	259	6	179	12
II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	828	100	547	11	281	89
III—Cultivating labourers	1,310	764	808	265	502	499
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land ..	27	..	14	..	13	..
*Non-agricultural classes ..	2,605*	*785*	*948*	*134*	*1,657*	*651*
V—Production (other than cultivation) ..	1,110	416	501	30	609	386
VI—Commerce	283	38	87	7	196	31
VII—Transport	793	99	245	3	548	96
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	419	232	115	94	304	138
Urban						
All classes	**809**	**124**	**192**	**20**	**617**	**104**
Agricultural classes	*225*	*42*	*103*	*7*	*122*	*35*
I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	17	5	9	2	8	3
II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	75	..	53	..	22	..
III—Cultivating labourers	123	36	36	4	87	32
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land ..	10	1	5	1	5	..
*Non-agricultural classes ..	584*	*82*	*89*	*13*	*495*	*69*
V—Production (other than cultivation) ..	163	30	29	7	134	23
VI—Commerce	102	9	21	1	81	8
VII—Transport	204	25	22	2	182	23
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	115	18	17	3	98	15

of Livelihood—(*concld.*)

secondary means of livelihood from :—

Other services and miscellaneous sources						
Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants		
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Livelihood class
44	45	46	47	48	49	1
District —(*concld.*)						
34,937	**18,620**	**27,186**	**8,176**	**7,751**	**10,444**	**All classes**
20,076	*11,501*	*16,393*	*6,041*	*3,683*	*5,460*	*Agricultural classes*
6,078	3,131	4,877	1,790	1,201	1,341	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned
4,986	2,179	4,036	1,007	950	1,172	II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned
7,441	5,076	6,194	2,406	1,247	2,670	III—Cultivating labourers
1,571	1,115	1,286	838	285	277	IV—Non-cultivating owners of land
14,861	*7,119*	*10,793*	*2,135*	*4,068*	*4,984*	*Non-agricultural classes*
5,022	2,030	4,305	876	717	1,154	V—Production (other than cultivation)
1,998	623	1,587	138	411	485	VI—Commerce
1,211	502	954	79	257	423	VII—Transport
6,630	3,964	3,947	1,042	2,683	2,922	VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources
—(*concld.*)						
30,208	**16,161**	**23,818**	**7,273**	**6,390**	**8,888**	**All classes**
18,724	*10,601*	*15,283*	*5,595*	*3,441*	*5,006*	*Agricultural classes*
5,566	2,896	4,426	1,653	1,140	1,243	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned
4,860	2,133	3,933	990	927	1,143	II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned
7,058	4,760	5,931	2,355	1,127	2,405	III—Cultivating labourers
1,240	812	993	597	247	215	VI—Non-cultivating owners of land
11,484	*5,560*	*8,535*	*1,678*	*2,949*	*3,882*	*Non-agricultural classes*
4,358	1,719	3,782	782	576	937	V—Production (other than cultivation)
1,442	410	1,154	91	288	319	VI—Commerce
938	310	774	58	164	252	VII—Transport
4,746	3,121	2,825	747	1,921	2,374	VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources
—(*concld.*)						
4,729	**2,459**	**3,368**	**903**	**1,361**	**1,556**	**All classes**
1,352	*900*	*1,110*	*446*	*242*	*454*	*Agricultural classes*
512	235	451	137	61	98	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned
126	46	103	17	23	29	II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned
383	316	263	51	120	265	III—Cultivating labourers
331	303	293	241	38	62	IV—Non-cultivating owners of land
3,377	*1,559*	*2,258*	*457*	*1,119*	*1,102*	*Non-agricultural classes*
664	311	523	94	141	217	V—Production (other than cultivation)
556	213	433	47	123	166	VI—Commerce
273	192	180	21	93	171	VII—Transport
1,884	843	1,122	295	762	548	VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources

TABLE B-III

Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-divisions

1. Self-supporting persons in non-agricultural classes—category (b) in the note to Table B-II—are classified in this table under employer, employee and independent worker and are distributed in the various divisions and sub-divisions of industries and services. In the table, instead of the names of the divisions and sub-divisions, code numbers are used.

2. At the time of sorting it was noticed that the entries in the enumeration slips relating to some of the non-agricultural means of livelihood were not sufficiently precise to admit of their correct classification under the detailed heads prescribed in the Indian Census Economic Classification Scheme. In particular, it has not been possible to allot correctly the slips into the following industries sub-divisions.

(i) 1·0 Non-metallic mining and quarrying not otherwise classified.
(ii) 1·3 Metal mining except iron ore mining.
(iii) 3·03 Workers in other metals.
(iv) 3·2 Non-ferrous metals (basic manufacture).

Further, in the case of a few industries sub-divisions like 5·5, 5·6, 6·7, 7·6, 7·7, 7·8 and 7·9, the differentiation between employers, employees and independent workers has not been satisfactory.

3. This table, however does not include self-supporting persons of livelihood class VIII—other services and miscellaneous sources—who come under the following :

(i) Persons living principally on income from non-agricultural property.
(ii) Persons living principally on pensions, remittances, scholarships and funds.
(iii) Inmates of jails, asylums, almshouses and recipients of doles.
(iv) Beggars and vagrants.
(v) All other persons living principally on income derived from non-prductive activity.

4. The details of persons, under these five categories are given in pages 128 and 129.

Fly leaf to Table B-III

	Total			Persons living principally on income from non-agricultural property			Persons living on income from pensions, remittances, scholarships, and funds		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Travancore Cochin									
STATE ..	**77,315**	**34,084**	**43,231**	**144**	**82**	**62**	**68,349**	**28,681**	**39,668**
Rural ..	**48,090**	**18,560**	**29,530**	**57**	**52**	**5**	**42,787**	**15,552**	**27,235**
Urban ..	**29,225**	**15,524**	**13,701**	**87**	**30**	**57**	**25,562**	**13,129**	**12,433**
Trivandrum District	**16,942**	**8,430**	**8,512**	**46**	**13**	**33**	**14,443**	**6,794**	**7,649**
Rural ..	**7,502**	**3,423**	**4,079**	..	..	..	6,202	2,693	3,509
Urban ..	**9,440**	**5,007**	**4,433**	46	13	33	8,241	4,101	4,140
Quilon District ..	**15,221**	**6,728**	**8,493**	**98**	**69**	**29**	**12,728**	**5,196**	**7,532**
Rural ..	**10,040**	**4,056**	**5,984**	57	52	5	8,705	3,189	5,516
Urban ..	**5,181**	**2,672**	**2,509**	41	17	24	4,023	2,007	2,016
Kottayam District ..	**10,170**	**5,186**	**4,984**	..	..	..	**8,431**	**4,211**	**4,220**
Rural ..	**5,406**	**2,361**	**3,045**	..	..	..	4,269	1,755	2,514
Urban ..	**4,764**	**2,825**	**1,939**	..	..	..	4,162	2,456	1,706
Trichur District ..	**34,982**	**13,740**	**21,242**	..	..	..	**32,747**	**12,480**	**20,267**
Rural ..	**25,142**	**8,720**	**16,422**	..	..	..	23,611	7,915	15,696
Urban ..	**9,840**	**5,020**	**4,820**	..	..	..	9,136	4,565	4,571

	Inmates of jails, asylums, almshouses, etc.			Beggars and vagrants			Persons living on income derived from non-productive activity		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Travancore Cochin									
STATE ..	**81**	**44**	**37**	**8,718**	**5,258**	**3,460**	**23**	**19**	**4**
Rural ..	**47**	**15**	**32**	**5,199**	**2,941**	**2,258**	..	..	..
Urban ..	**34**	**29**	**5**	**3,519**	**2,317**	**1,202**	**23**	**19**	**4**
Trivandrum District	**26**	**16**	**10**	**2,427**	**1,607**	**820**	..	..	..
Rural ..	7	..	7	1,293	730	563	..	..	..
Urban ..	19	16	3	1,134	877	257	..	..	..
Quilon District ..	**9**	**6**	**3**	**2,386**	**1,457**	**929**	..	..	..
Rural ..	3	2	1	1,275	813	462	..	..	..
Urban ..	6	4	2	1,111	644	467	..	..	..
Kottayam District ..	**39**	**15**	**24**	**1,683**	**945**	**738**	**17**	**15**	**2**
Rural ..	34	10	24	1,103	596	507	..	..	..
Urban ..	5	5	..	580	349	231	17	15	2
Trichur District ..	**7**	**7**	..	**2,222**	**1,249**	**973**	**6**	**4**	**2**
Rural ..	3	3	..	1,528	802	726	..	..	..
Urban ..	4	4	..	694	447	247	6	4	2

Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-divisions

Division and Sub-division			Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Travancore Cochin										
Total										
All Industries and Services			**959,865**	**249,353**	**34,732**	**1,710**	**520,608**	**150,255**	**404,525**	**97,388**
Division	..	**0**	**141,753**	**32,047**	**3,861**	**201**	**78,967**	**23,834**	**58,925**	**8,012**
Sub-division	..	0·1	7,253	516	81	16	5,435	120	1,737	380
		0·2	1,324	45	67	2	240	2	1,017	41
		0·3	50,396	23,550	275	30	48,367	22,809	1,754	711
		0·4	10,896	902	135	4	7,151	236	3,610	662
		0·5	77	10	1	..	13	2	63	8
		0·6	71,807	7,024	3,302	149	17,761	665	50,744	6,210
Division	..	**1**	**12,236**	**444**	**110**	**4**	**7,801**	**359**	**4,325**	**81**
Sub-division	..	1·0	127	7	2	..	92	3	33	4
		1·1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		1·2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		1·3	760	1	21	..	360	..	379	1
		1·4	9	1	..	..	9	1	..	..
		1·5	10,370	428	80	4	6,391	351	3,899	73
		1·6	2	4	..	..	..	1	2	3
		1·7	968	3	7	..	949	3	12	..
Division	..	**2**	**169,982**	**111,280**	**7,268**	**616**	**90,314**	**61,554**	**72,400**	**49,110**
Sub-division	..	2·0	14,156	14,235	528	40	8,323	11,549	5,305	2,646
		2·1	1,107	9,453	97	32	715	6,963	295	2,458
		2·2	12,401	1,651	500	34	6,558	323	5,343	1,294
		2·3	8,376	870	89	30	1,662	115	6,625	725
		2·4	25,371	192	269	7	13,376	83	11,726	102
		2·5	16,186	112	71	1	11,388	68	4,727	43
		2·6	28,010	6,298	2,226	190	10,414	2,634	15,370	3,474
		2·7	14,210	1,029	353	11	2,779	261	11,078	757
		2·8	48,638	77,383	3,074	270	34,435	39,549	11,129	37,564
		2·9	1,527	57	61	1	664	9	802	47
Division	..	**3**	**37,499**	**1,111**	**693**	**15**	**17,206**	**609**	**19,600**	**487**
Sub-division	..	3·0	22,992	473	356	8	6,242	89	16,394	376
		3·1	325	1	2	..	292	1	31	..
		3·2	2,450	6	15	..	1,428	4	1,007	2
		3·3	5,356	26	99	3	3,865	17	1,392	6
		3·4	451	7	15	..	357	4	79	3
		3·5	1,667	108	37	1	1,476	96	154	11
		3·6	2,181	115	27	1	2,017	79	137	35
		3·7	433	39	11	..	270	17	152	22
		3·8	1,644	336	131	2	1,259	302	254	32
Division	..	**4**	**108,214**	**17,395**	**1,428**	**75**	**61,538**	**4,971**	**45,248**	**12,349**
Sub-division	..	4·0	19,141	685	490	11	8,562	405	10,089	269
		4·1	89	..	1	..	85	..	3	..
		4·2	6,618	1,581	136	3	5,185	1,402	1,297	176
		4·3	840	76	17	1	499	8	324	67
		4·4	5,988	2,471	93	13	1,397	235	4,498	2,223
		4·5	3,421	66	31	..	1,912	54	1,478	12
		4·6	65,435	12,159	414	38	38,486	2,551	26,535	9,570
		4·7	1,482	54	63	1	951	31	468	22
		4·8	851	176	7	..	819	176	25	..
		4·9	4,349	127	176	8	3,642	109	531	10

Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-divisions—(*contd.*)

Division and Sub-division		Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Travancore-Cochin—(*contd.*)									
Total—(*concld.*)									
Division	.. **5**	**46,649**	**4,137**	**1,184**	**42**	**34,537**	**3,639**	**10,928**	**456**
Sub-division	.. 5·0	2,528	80	507	8	1,526	53	495	19
	5·1	29,898	827	478	29	19,859	558	9,561	240
	5·2	4,288	180	138	4	3,798	155	352	21
	5·3	75	3	..	..	72	3	3	..
	5·4	3,538	570	21	..	3,217	524	300	46
	5·5	2,740	40	36	..	2,534	39	170	1
	5·6	464	415	3	..	452	391	9	24
	5·7	3,118	2,022	1	1	3,079	1,916	38	105
Division	.. **6**	**144,476**	**12,374**	**12,007**	**369**	**34,391**	**1,451**	**98,078**	**10,554**
Sub-division	.. 6·0	50,118	1,712	4,276	74	12,798	277	33,044	1,361
	6·1	62,372	9,181	3,980	222	9,956	779	48,436	8,180
	6·2	3,777	770	425	7	1,130	88	2,222	675
	6·3	9,683	146	1,409	26	1,936	31	6,338	89
	6·4	2,516	98	617	7	730	79	1,169	12
	6·5	8,618	260	941	20	2,829	71	4,848	169
	6·6	7	1	..	..	6	1	1	..
	6·7	281	10	17	..	229	9	35	1
	6·8	7,104	196	342	13	4,777	116	1,985	67
Division	.. **7**	**88,065**	**5,098**	**770**	**61**	**62,088**	**3,879**	**25,207**	**1,158**
Sub-division	.. 7·0	836	24	24	1	549	5	263	18
	7·1	57,287	4,440	471	46	39,618	3,354	17,198	1,040
	7·2	23,327	356	274	14	15,309	244	7,744	98
	7·3	38	2	1	..	36	..	1	2
	7·4	2,398	41	..	..	2,398	41	..	..
	7·5	97	1	..	..	96	1	1	..
	7·6	3,232	154	..	..	3,232	154	..	..
	7·7	102	10	..	..	102	10	..	..
	7·8	605	65	..	..	605	65	..	..
	7·9	143	5	..	..	143	5	..	..
Division	.. **8**	**78,046**	**14,502**	**1,108**	**51**	**66,034**	**13,647**	**10,904**	**804**
Sub-division	.. 8·1	14,254	2,829	870	28	4,774	2,276	8,610	525
	8·2	25,926	10,287	238	23	23,394	9,985	2,294	279
	8·4	6,651	80	..	..	6,651	80	..	..
	8·5	857	19	..	..	857	19	..	..
	8·6	1,445	101	..	..	1,445	101	..	..
	8·7	23,663	1,078	..	..	23,663	1,078	..	..
	8·8	5,218	107	..	..	5,218	107	..	..
	8·9	32	1	..	..	32	1	..	..
Division	.. **9**	**132,945**	**50,965**	**6,303**	**276**	**67,732**	**36,312**	**58,910**	**14,377**
Sub-division	.. 9·0	10,812	1,155	264	31	7,009	741	3,539	383
	9·1	23,779	31,809	23	51	21,491	29,220	2,265	2,538
	9·2	14,011	1,065	221	12	3,879	467	9,911	586
	9·3	11,624	9,842	227	36	3,308	2,690	8,089	7,116
	9·4	44,917	4,203	3,859	118	13,012	896	28,046	3,189
	9·5	5,281	275	166	7	2,752	140	2,363	128
	9·6	8,346	155	1,398	16	5,014	122	1,934	17
	9·7	906	15	67	3	508	9	331	3
	9·8	13,269	2,446	78	2	10,759	2,027	2,432	417

Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-divisions—(*contd.*)

Division and Sub-division			Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Travancore-Cochin—(*contd.*)										
Rural										
All Industries and Services			**702,471**	**202,223**	**19,432**	**1,176**	**372,298**	**118,912**	**310,741**	**82,135**
Division	..	**0**	**120,670**	**29,808**	**3,216**	**143**	**72,460**	**23,270**	**44,994**	**6,395**
Sub-division	..	0·1	6,503	376	68	13	4,991	79	1,444	284
		0·2	1,260	41	62	2	223	2	975	37
		0·3	48,551	23,141	218	21	46,746	22,445	1,587	675
		0·4	9,145	620	96	2	6,023	202	3,026	416
		0·5	70	9	1	..	13	1	56	8
		0·6	55,141	5,621	2,771	105	14,464	541	37,906	4,975
Division	..	**1**	**11,345**	**406**	**95**	**2**	**7,320**	**342**	**3,930**	**62**
Sub-division	..	1·0	127	7	2	..	92	3	33	4
		1·1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		1·2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		1·3	738	..	20	..	353	..	365	..
		1·4	3	1	..	..	3	1	..	..
		1·5	9,542	391	72	2	5,949	334	3,521	55
		1·6	..	4	..	..	..	1	..	3
		1·7	935	3	1	..	923	3	11	..
Division	..	**2**	**134,800**	**98,582**	**5,724**	**492**	**69,735**	**54,377**	**59,341**	**43,713**
Sub-division	..	2·0	11,393	13,269	268	25	7,164	11,151	3,961	2,093
		2·1	680	7,042	24	8	446	5,394	210	1,640
		2·2	7,979	1,166	272	17	3,465	209	4,242	940
		2·3	7,782	832	62	28	1,433	106	6,287	698
		2·4	23,449	166	187	5	12,179	63	11,083	98
		2·5	12,125	82	50	1	8,591	48	3,484	33
		2·6	20,837	4,703	1,830	155	7,210	1,758	11,797	2,790
		2·7	9,890	737	159	7	1,847	172	7,884	558
		2·8	39,905	70,557	2,859	216	27,090	35,473	9,956	34,838
		2·9	760	28	13	..	310	3	437	25
Division	..	**3**	**27,659**	**907**	**275**	**9**	**11,745**	**469**	**15,639**	**429**
Sub-division	..	3·0	17,672	428	161	7	4,284	80	13,227	341
		3·1	324	1	2	..	292	1	30	..
		3·2	2,374	6	14	..	1,361	4	999	2
		3·3	2,988	12	29	1	2,079	6	880	5
		3·4	115	7	1	..	88	4	26	3
		3·5	971	92	10	..	878	87	83	5
		3·6	1,966	105	21	..	1,829	71	116	34
		3·7	370	33	7	..	221	14	142	19
		3·8	879	223	30	1	713	202	136	20
Division	..	**4**	**88,148**	**15,012**	**683**	**62**	**48,498**	**4,104**	**36,967**	**10,846**
Sub-division	..	4·0	11,285	553	186	6	4,649	325	6,450	222
		4·1	56	..	1	..	52	..	3	..
		4·2	5,553	1,437	88	1	4,411	1,275	1,054	161
		4·3	728	69	7	1	416	6	305	62
		4·4	5,384	2,195	54	12	1,283	166	4,047	2,017
		4·5	2,836	56	4	..	1,413	46	1,419	10
		4·6	56,538	10,509	260	38	33,195	2,110	23,083	8,361
		4·7	1,210	39	36	1	796	27	378	11
		4·8	549	126	4	..	534	126	11	..
		4·9	2,809	28	43	3	1,749	23	217	2

Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-divisions—(*contd.*)

Division and Sub-division			Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
					Travancore-Cochin—(*contd.*)					
Rural—(*concld.*)										
Division	..	**5**	**33,900**	**2,486**	**625**	**34**	**25,464**	**2,144**	**7,811**	**308**
Sub-division	..	5·0	1,497	58	208	5	1,013	37	276	16
		5·1	22,633	645	318	27	15,337	455	6,978	163
		5·2	3,309	120	72	2	2,996	104	241	14
		5·3	29	3	..	..	29	3	..	..
		5·4	3,190	555	17	..	2,917	509	256	46
		5·5	1,591	17	9	..	1,537	17	45	..
		5·6	222	341	..	..	217	317	5	24
		5·7	1,429	747	1	..	1,418	702	10	45
Division	..	**6**	**92,913**	**9,094**	**5,477**	**202**	**16,409**	**844**	**71,027**	**8,048**
Sub-division	..	6·0	30,764	1,123	1,476	29	5,829	149	23,459	945
		6·1	44,215	6,976	2,354	145	5,970	511	35,891	6,320
		6·2	2,198	638	179	3	514	70	1,505	565
		6·3	5,954	75	694	16	680	10	4,580	49
		6·4	1,470	19	241	3	340	10	889	6
		6·5	5,361	178	402	4	1,085	41	3,874	133
		6·6	3	1	..	..	3	1	..	..
		6·7	74	2	..	..	66	2	8	..
		6·8	2,874	82	131	2	1,922	50	821	30
Division	..	**7**	**59,028**	**4,257**	**423**	**30**	**41,186**	**3,238**	**17,419**	**989**
Sub-division	..	7·0	508	13	13	1	308	5	187	7
		7·1	36,225	3,805	203	21	25,210	2,892	10,812	892
		7·2	18,731	298	207	8	12,106	202	6,418	88
		7·3	25	2	..	..	24	..	1	2
		7·4	1,421	29	..	..	1,421	29	..	..
		7·5	28	1	..	..	27	1	1	..
		7·6	1,835	103	..	..	1,835	103	..	..
		7·7	23	4	..	..	23	4	..	..
		7·8	179	2	..	..	179	2	..	..
		7·9	53	..	..	..	53	..	..	..
Division	..	**8**	**47,570**	**8,601**	**552**	**33**	**38,649**	**8,036**	**8,369**	**532**
Sub-division	..	8·1	9,968	1,496	456	15	2,784	1,102	6,728	379
		8·2	18,259	6,611	96	18	16,522	6,440	1,641	153
		8·4	2,568	27	..	..	2,568	27	..	..
		8·5	678	17	..	..	678	17	..	..
		8·6	346	30	..	..	346	30	..	..
		8·7	12,972	365	..	..	12,972	365	..	..
		8·8	2,760	54	..	..	2,760	54	..	..
		8·9	19	1	..	..	19	1	..	..
Division	..	**9**	**88,438**	**33,070**	**2,362**	**169**	**40,832**	**22,088**	**45,244**	**10,813**
Sub-division	..	9·0	7,025	749	114	26	4,246	470	2,665	253
		9·1	13,876	17,948	14	36	12,372	16,547	1,490	1,365
		9·2	10,767	928	97	12	3,171	407	7,499	509
		9·3	8,902	8,442	113	31	2,675	2,339	6,114	6,072
		9·4	31,055	2,765	1,719	56	6,408	495	22,928	2,214
		9·5	3,121	198	46	3	1,430	102	1,645	93
		9·6	3,816	58	192	3	2,572	53	1,052	2
		9·7	378	5	12	..	226	4	140	1
		9·8	9,498	1,977	55	2	7,732	1,671	1,711	304

Employers, Employees, and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-divisions—(*concld.*)

Division and Sub-division			Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
					Travancore-Cochin—(*contd.*)					
Urban										
All Industries and Services			**257,394**	**47,130**	**15,300**	**534**	**148,310**	**31,343**	**93,784**	**15,253**
Division	..	**0**	**21,083**	**2,239**	**645**	**58**	**6,507**	**564**	**13,931**	**1,617**
Sub-division	..	0·1	750	140	13	3	444	41	293	96
		0·2	64	4	5	..	17	..	42	4
		0·3	1,845	409	57	9	1,621	364	167	36
		0·4	1,751	282	39	2	1,128	34	584	246
		0·5	7	1	..	..	..	1	7	..
		0·6	16,666	1,403	531	44	3,297	124	12,838	1,235
Division	..	**1**	891	**38**	**15**	**2**	**481**	**17**	**395**	**19**
Sub-division	..	1·0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		1·1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		1·2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		1·3	22	1	1	..	7	..	14	1
		1·4	6	..	..	..	6	..	..	..
		1.5	828	37	8	2	442	17	378	18
		1·6	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
		1·7	33	..	6	..	28	..	1	..
Division	..	**2**	**35,182**	**12,698**	**1,544**	**124**	**20,579**	**7,177**	**13,059**	**5,397**
Sub-division	..	2·0	2,763	966	260	15	1,159	398	1,344	553
		2·1	427	2,411	73	24	269	1,569	85	818
		2·2	4,422	485	228	17	3,093	114	1,101	354
		2·3	594	38	27	2	229	9	338	27
		2·4	1,922	26	82	2	1,197	20	643	4
		2·5	4,061	30	21	..	2,797	20	1,243	10
		2·6	7,173	1,595	396	35	3,204	876	3,573	684
		2·7	4,320	292	194	4	932	89	3,194	199
		2·8	8,733	6,826	215	24	7,345	4,076	1,173	2,726
		2·9	767	29	48	1	354	6	365	22
Division	..	**3**	**9,840**	**204**	**418**	**6**	**5,461**	**140**	**3,961**	**58**
Sub-division	..	3·0	5,320	45	195	1	1,958	9	3,167	35
		3·1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
		3·2	76	..	1	..	67	..	8	..
		3·3	2,368	14	70	2	1,786	11	512	1
		3·4	336	..	14	..	269	..	53	..
		3·5	696	16	27	1	598	9	71	6
		3·6	215	10	6	1	188	8	21	1
		3·7	63	6	4	..	49	3	10	3
		3·8	765	113	101	1	546	100	118	12
Division	..	**4**	**22,066**	**2,383**	**745**	**13**	**13,040**	**867**	**8,281**	**1,503**
Sub-division	..	4·0	7,856	132	304	5	3,913	80	3,639	47
		4·1	33	..	..	..	33	..	..	..
		4·2	1,065	144	48	2	774	127	243	15
		4·3	112	7	10	..	83	2	19	5
		4·4	604	276	39	1	114	69	451	206
		4·5	585	10	27	..	499	8	59	2
		4·6	8,897	1,650	154	..	5,291	441	3,452	1,209
		4·7	272	15	27	..	155	4	90	11
		4·8	302	50	3	..	285	50	14	—
		4·9	2,340	99	133	5	1,893	86	314	8

Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-divisions—(*contd.*)

Division and Sub-division			Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Travancore-Cochin—(*contd.*)										
Urban—(*concld.*)										
Division	..	**5**	**12,749**	**1,651**	**559**	**8**	**9,073**	**1,495**	**3,117**	**148**
Sub-division	..	5·0	1,031	22	299	3	513	16	219	3
		5·1	7,265	182	160	2	4,522	103	2,583	77
		5·2	979	60	66	2	802	51	111	7
		5·3	46	..	..	..	43	..	3	..
		5·4	348	15	4	..	300	15	44	..
		5·5	1,149	23	27	..	997	22	125	1
		5·6	242	74	3	..	235	74	4	..
		5·7	1,689	1,275	..	1	1,661	1,214	28	60
Division	..	**6**	**51,563**	**3,280**	**6,530**	**167**	**17,982**	**607**	**27,051**	**2,506**
Sub-division	..	6·0	19,354	589	2,800	45	6,969	128	9,585	416
		6·1	18,157	2,205	1,626	77	3,986	268	12,545	1,860
		6·2	1,579	132	246	4	616	18	717	110
		6·3	3,729	71	715	10	1,256	21	1,758	40
		6·4	1,046	79	376	4	390	69	280	6
		6·5	3,257	82	539	16	1,744	30	974	36
		6·6	4	..	..	..	3	..	1	..
		6·7	207	8	17	..	163	7	27	1
		6·8	4,230	114	211	11	2,855	66	1,164	37
Division	..	**7**	**29,037**	**841**	**347**	**31**	**20,902**	**641**	**7,788**	**169**
Sub-division	..	7·0	328	11	11	..	241	..	76	11
		7·1	21,062	635	268	25	14,408	462	6,386	148
		7·2	4,596	58	67	6	3,203	42	1,326	10
		7·3	13	..	1	..	12	..	..	..
		7·4	977	12	..	..	977	12	..	..
		7·5	69	..	..	..	69	..	..	..
		7·6	1,397	51	..	..	1,397	51	..	..
		7·7	79	6	..	..	79	6	..	..
		7·8	426	63	..	..	426	63	..	..
		7·9	90	5	..	..	90	5	..	..
Division	..	**8**	**30,476**	**5,901**	**556**	**18**	**27,385**	**5,611**	**2,535**	**272**
Sub-division	..	8·1	4,286	1,333	414	13	1,990	1,174	1,882	146
		8·2	7,667	3,676	142	5	6,872	3,545	653	126
		8·4	4,083	53	..	..	4,083	53	..	..
		8·5	179	2	..	..	179	2	..	..
		8·6	1,099	71	..	..	1,099	71	..	..
		8·7	10,691	713	..	..	10,691	713	..	..
		8·8	2,458	53	..	..	2,458	53	..	..
		8·9	13	..	..	..	13	..	..	..
Division	..	**9**	**44,507**	**17,895**	**3,941**	**107**	**26,900**	**14,224**	**13,666**	**3,564**
Sub-division	..	9·0	3,787	406	150	5	2,763	271	874	130
		9·1	9,903	13,861	9	15	9,119	12,673	775	1,173
		9·2	3,244	137	124	..	708	60	2,412	77
		9·3	2,722	1,400	114	5	633	351	1,975	1,044
		9·4	13,862	1,438	2,140	62	6,604	401	5,118	975
		9·5	2,160	77	120	4	1,322	38	718	35
		9·6	4,530	97	1,206	13	2,442	69	882	15
		9·7	528	10	55	3	282	5	191	2
		9·8	3,771	469	23	..	3,027	356	721	113

Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-divisions—(*contd.*)

Division and Sub-division			Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
					Trivandrum District					
Total										
All Industries and Services			**217,609**	**52,016**	**10,996**	**666**	**104,017**	**30,694**	**102,596**	**20,656**
Division	..	**0**	**33,025**	**4,320**	**1,537**	**103**	**10,281**	**1,430**	**21,207**	**2,787**
Sub-division	..	0·1	1,157	140	21	4	494	15	642	121
		0·2	37	3	2	..	5	..	30	3
		0·3	3,199	1,061	22	2	3,011	1,029	166	30
		0·4	2,015	181	5	1	1,157	43	853	137
		0·5	5	..	..	..	..	..	5	..
		0·6	26,612	2,935	1,487	96	5,614	343	19,511	2,496
Division	..	**1**	**2,133**	**58**	**14**	..	**1,705**	**45**	**414**	**13**
Sub-division	..	1·0	4	1	..	..	4	1	..	..
		1·1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		1·2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		1·3	46	1	1	..	9	..	36	1
		1·4	4	..	..	..	4	..	..	..
		1·5	1,125	55	6	..	753	43	366	12
		1·6	..	..	..		..	..	..	..
		1·7	954	1	7	..	935	1	12	..
Division	..	**2**	**49,285**	**23,690**	**3,180**	**278**	**18,926**	**16,911**	**27,179**	**6,501**
Sub-division	..	2·0	1,055	1,272	91	5	580	1,014	384	253
		2·1	167	4,712	7	23	114	3,472	46	1,217
		2·2	2,403	389	108	12	677	66	1,618	311
		2·3	7,452	807	57	29	1,276	101	6,119	677
		2·4	10,485	74	82	..	3,609	31	6,794	43
		2·5	3,293	36	20	1	2,223	17	1,050	18
		2·6	12,582	3,012	1,622	137	3,665	974	7,295	1,901
		2·7	3,150	381	138	4	813	146	2,199	231
		2·8	8,500	12,997	1,045	67	5,874	11,084	1,581	1,846
		2·9	198	10	10	..	95	6	93	4
Division	..	**3**	**5,187**	**89**	**175**	**2**	**2,080**	**44**	**2,932**	**43**
Sub-division	..	3·0	3,559	48	105	2	854	10	2,600	36
		3·1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
		3·2	123	2	..	..	118	2	5	..
		3·3	960	7	21	..	700	7	239	..
		3·4	40	..	1	..	34	..	5	..
		3·5	286	2	7	..	252	2	27	..
		3·6	6	4	..	..	1	1	5	3
		3·7	40	2	3	..	23	1	14	1
		3·8	172	24	38	..	98	21	36	3
Division	..	**4**	**20,171**	**3,469**	**396**	**16**	**10,412**	**1,583**	**9,363**	**1,870**
Sub-division	..	4·0	4,447	61	180	4	1,434	19	2,833	38
		4·1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
		4·2	432	52	32	..	240	40	160	12
		4·3	5	..	3	..	2	..	..	..
		4·4	1,120	520	35	5	157	118	928	397
		4·5	197	7	4	..	182	7	11	..
		4·6	12,619	2,754	94	5	7,273	1,332	5,252	1,417
		4·7	182	6	7	1	113	..	62	5
		4·8	6	1	1	..	2	1	3	..
		4·9	1,162	68	40	1	1,008	66	114	1

Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-divisions—(*contd.*)

Division and Sub-division			Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Trivandrum District—(*contd.*)										
Total—(*contd.*)										
Division	..	**5**	**10,790**	**880**	**395**	**9**	**8,104**	**798**	**2,291**	**73**
Sub-division	..	5·0	1,206	19	270	4	725	12	211	3
		5·1	7,014	217	100	4	4,938	159	1,976	54
		5·2	541	29	2	..	504	24	35	5
		5·3	30	..	..	..	28	..	2	..
		5·4	168	..	6	..	138	..	24	..
		5·5	641	19	14	..	597	19	30	..
		5·6	292	11	3	..	284	11	5	..
		5·7	898	585	..	1	890	573	8	11
Division	..	**6**	**30,838**	**6,983**	**3,183**	**164**	**6,608**	**622**	**21,047**	**6,197**
Sub-division	..	6·0	9,988	704	1,208	20	3,101	110	5,679	574
		6·1	16,129	5,852	1,074	123	2,046	428	13,009	5,301
		6·2	873	268	116	5	153	25	604	238
		6·3	2,408	54	533	10	462	14	1,413	30
		6·4	252	8	81	1	52	3	119	4
		6·5	263	29	102	2	89	5	72	22
		6·6	7	1	..	..	6	1	1	..
		6·7	88	5	11	..	74	5	3	..
		6·8	830	62	58	3	625	31	147	28
Division	..	**7**	**13,790**	**1,706**	**190**	**22**	**9,953**	**1,267**	**3,647**	**417**
Sub-division	..	7·0	427	7	14	1	197	1	216	5
		7·1	10,959	1,451	166	18	7,577	1,074	3,216	359
		7·2	797	198	10	3	572	144	215	51
		7·3	25	2	..	..	25	..	..	2
		7·4	313	7	..	..	313	7	..	..
		7·5	36	..	..	..	36	..	..	..
		7·6	871	24	..	..	871	24	..	..
		7·7	40	1	..	..	40	1	..	..
		7·8	243	12	..	..	243	12	..	..
		7·9	79	4	..	..	79	4	..	..
Division	..	**8**	**25,341**	**3,182**	**253**	**9**	**22,913**	**3,074**	**2,175**	**99**
Sub-division	..	8·1	3,638	564	203	3	1,546	519	1,889	42
		8·2	6,819	2,113	50	6	6,483	2,050	286	57
		8·4	3,026	42	..	..	3,026	42	..	..
		8·5	68	4	..	..	68	4	..	..
		8·6	604	26	..	..	604	26	..	..
		8·7	9,063	374	..	..	9,063	374	..	..
		8·8	2,111	59	..	..	2,111	59	..	..
		8·9	12	..	..	..	12	..	..	..
Division	..	**9**	**27,049**	**7,639**	**1,673**	**63**	**13,035**	**4,920**	**12,341**	**2,656**
Sub-division	..	9·0	2,463	210	76	5	1,507	92	880	113
		9·1	2,693	4,176	6	7	2,435	3,635	252	534
		9·2	3,551	330	70	3	1,303	186	2,178	141
		9·3	2,996	1,152	74	9	910	393	2,012	750
		9·4	8,797	1,289	952	34	2,336	229	5,509	1,026
		9·5	935	31	35	2	545	15	355	14
		9·6	1,999	37	411	3	1,056	27	532	7
		9·7	244	4	29	..	116	3	99	1
		9·8	3,371	410	20	..	2,827	340	524	70

Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-divisions—(*contd.*)

Division and Sub-division			Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Trivandrum District—(*contd.*)										
Rural										
All Industries and Services			**133,404**	**36,675**	**5,854**	**434**	**58,679**	**21,221**	**68,871**	**15,020**
Division	..	**0**	**20,952**	**3,139**	**1,149**	**65**	**8,151**	**1,308**	**11,652**	**1,766**
Sub-division	..	0·1	954	90	16	3	414	13	524	74
		0·2	31	2	1	..	3	..	27	2
		0·3	2,947	1,026	8	2	2,793	1,000	146	24
		0·4	1,517	147	3	1	825	33	689	113
		0·5	5	..	..	..	..	..	5	..
		0·6	15,498	1,874	1,121	59	4,116	262	10,261	1,553
Division	..	**1**	**1,842**	**55**	**7**	..	**1,512**	**43**	**323**	**12**
Sub-division	..	1·0	4	1	.	..	4	1	..	..
		1·1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		1·2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		1·3	24	..	..	..	2	..	22	..
		1·4	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
		1·5	890	53	6	..	594	41	290	12
		1·6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		1·7	922	1	1	..	910	1	11	..
Division	..	**2**	**40,159**	**18,864**	**2,553**	**206**	**15,062**	**13,858**	**22,544**	**4,800**
Sub-division	..	2·0	660	1,097	37	1	433	942	190	154
		2·1	105	3,208	..	1	79	2,470	26	737
		2·2	1,793	241	73	11	481	33	1,239	197
		2·3	7,124	779	54	28	1,146	93	5,924	658
		2·4	9,897	63	68	..	3,335	22	6,494	41
		2·5	2,337	23	10	1	1,601	9	726	13
		2·6	9,090	2,130	1,290	105	2,344	592	5,456	1,433
		2·7	1,885	245	63	3	477	85	1,345	157
		2·8	7,246	11,074	957	56	5,161	9,610	1,128	1,408
		2·9	22	4	1	..	5	2	16	2
Division	..	**3**	**2,729**	**59**	**53**	**2**	**771**	**27**	**1,905**	**30**
Sub-division	..	3·0	2,156	35	36	2	364	8	1,756	25
		3·1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		3·2	90	2	..	..	86	2	4	..
		3·3	292	..	3	..	187	..	102	..
		3·4	7	..	..	..	5	..	2	..
		3·5	88	2	2	..	75	2	11	..
		3·6	1	4	..	..	..	1	1	3
		3·7	30	1	2	..	16	..	12	1
		3·8	65	15	10	..	38	14	17	1
Division	..	**4**	**14,196**	**2,698**	**125**	**12**	**7,217**	**1,108**	**6,854**	**1,578**
Sub-division	..	4·0	1,939	31	32	1	585	8	1,322	22
		4·1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
		4·2	194	18	12	..	121	13	61	5
		4·3	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
		4·4	916	395	20	5	118	53	778	337
		4·5	66	5	1	..	62	5	3	..
		4·6	10,580	2,233	54	5	5,944	1,019	4,582	1,209
		4·7	106	6	2	1	74	..	30	5
		4·8	5	..	..	..	2	..	3	..
		4·9	387	10	4	..	308	10	75	..

Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-divisions—(*contd.*)

Division and Sub-division			Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
			Trivandrum District—(*contd.*)							
Rural—(*concld.*)										
Division	..	**5**	**5,762**	**289**	**126**	**3**	**4,233**	**236**	**1,403**	**50**
Sub-division		5·0	628	8	94	1	426	5	108	2
		5·1	4,057	160	25	2	2,780	117	1,252	41
		5·2	340	24	1	..	323	19	16	5
		5·3	11	..	..	..	11	..	..	..
		5·4	138	..	5	..	114	..	19	..
		5·5	189	2	1	..	184	2	4	..
		5·6	118	2	..	..	115	2	3	..
		5·7	281	93	..	..	280	91	1	2
Division	..	**6**	**15,412**	**5,238**	**1,118**	**102**	**1,904**	**361**	**12,390**	**4,775**
Sub-division	..	6·0	3,598	438	257	9	685	53	2,656	376
		6·1	9,806	4,526	531	85	919	270	8,356	4,171
		6·2	429	224	41	1	32	23	356	200
		6·3	1,249	25	250	6	115	7	884	12
		6·4	94	4	12	1	14	..	68	3
		6·5	35	4	14	..	10	1	11	3
		6·6	3	1	..	..	3	1	..	..
		6·7	6	1	..	..	6	1	..	..
		6·8	192	15	13	..	120	5	59	10
Division	..	**7**	**6,857**	**1,478**	**72**	**11**	**4,562**	**1,091**	**2,223**	**376**
Sub-division	..	7·0	200	7	8	1	43	1	149	5
		7·1	5,438	1,265	60	7	3,443	939	1,935	319
		7·2	610	194	4	3	467	141	139	50
		7·3	16	2	..	..	16	..	..	2
		7·4	157	1	..	..	157	1	..	..
		7·5	5	..	..	..	5	..	..	..
		7·6	323	9	..	..	323	9	..	..
		7·7	9	..	..	..	9	..	..	..
		7·8	77	..	..	..	77	..	..	..
		7·9	22	..	..	..	22	..	..	..
Division	..	**8**	**10,655**	**1,256**	**119**	**4**	**9,272**	**1,208**	**1,264**	**44**
Sub-division	..	8·1	1,927	128	85	1	717	103	1,125	24
		8·2	3,843	1,043	34	3	3,670	1,020	139	20
		8·4	911	6	..	.	911	6	..	..
		8·5	30	4	..	.	30	4	..	..
		8·6	161	1	..	..	161	1	..	..
		8·7	3,106	58	.	..	3,106	58	..	..
		8·8	676	16	..	..	676	16	..	..
		8·9	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Division	..	**9**	**14,840**	**3,599**	**532**	**29**	**5,995**	**1,981**	**8,313**	**1,589**
Sub-division	..	9·0	1,233	122	21	2	678	41	534	79
		9·1	840	1,501	.	6	718	1,258	122	237
		9·2	2,516	253	27	3	1,001	144	1,488	106
		9·3	2,095	796	35	6	676	286	1,384	504
		9·4	5,201	702	375	12	761	75	4,065	615
		9·5	334	10	13	..	176	9	145	1
		9·6	762	.	46	..	444	..	272	..
		9·7	77	2	4	..	36	2	37	..
		9·8	1,782	213	11	..	1,505	166	266	47

Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-divisions—(*contd.*)

Division and Sub-division			Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Trivandrum District – (*contd.*)										
Urban										
All Industries and Services			**84,205**	**15,341**	**5,142**	**232**	**45,338**	**9,473**	**33,725**	**5,636**
Division	..	**0**	**12,073**	**1,181**	**388**	**38**	**2,130**	**122**	**9,555**	**1,021**
Sub-division	..	0·1	203	50	5	1	80	2	118	47
		0·2	6	1	1	..	2	..	3	1
		0·3	252	35	14	..	218	29	20	6
		0·4	498	34	2	..	332	10	164	24
		0·5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		0·6	11,114	1,061	366	37	1,498	81	9,250	943
Division	..	**1**	**291**	**3**	**7**	**..**	**193**	**2**	**91**	**1**
Sub-division	..	1·0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		1·1	..	.	..	.	..	..	..	..
		1·2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		1·3	22	1	1	..	7	..	14	1
		1·4	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
		1·5	235	2	..	..	159	2	76	..
		1·6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		1·7	32	..	6	..	25	..	1	..
Division	..	**2**	**9,126**	**4,826**	**627**	**72**	**3,864**	**3,053**	**4,635**	**1,701**
Sub-division	..	2·0	395	175	54	4	147	72	194	99
		2·1	62	1,504	7	22	35	1,002	20	480
		2·2	610	148	35	1	196	33	379	114
		2·3	328	28	3	1	130	8	195	19
		2·4	588	11	14	..	274	9	300	2
		2·5	956	13	10	..	622	8	324	5
		2·6	3,492	882	332	32	1,321	382	1,839	468
		2·7	1,265	136	75	1	336	61	854	74
		2·8	1,254	1,923	88	11	713	1,474	453	438
		2·9	176	6	9	..	90	4	77	2
Division	..	**3**	**2,458**	**30**	**122**	**..**	**1,309**	**17**	**1,027**	**13**
Sub-division	..	3·0	1,403	13	69	.	490	2	844	11
		3·1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
		3·2	33	..	..	..	32	..	1	..
		3·3	668	7	18	..	513	7	137	..
		3·4	33	..	1	..	29	..	3	..
		3·5	198	..	5	..	177	..	16	..
		3·6	5	..	..	..	1	..	4	..
		3·7	10	1	1	..	7	1	2	..
		3·8	107	9	28	..	60	7	19	2
Division	..	**4**	**5,975**	**771**	**271**	**4**	**3,195**	**475**	**2,509**	**292**
Sub-division	..	4·0	2,508	30	148	3	849	11	1,511	16
		4·1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		4·2	238	34	20	..	119	27	99	7
		4·3	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
		4·4	204	125	15	..	39	65	150	60
		4·5	131	2	3	..	120	2	8	..
		4·6	2,039	521	40	..	1,329	313	670	208
		4·7	76	..	5	..	39	..	32	..
		4·8	1	1	1	..	..	1	..	..
		4·9	775	58	36	1	700	56	39	1

Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-divisions—(*contd.*)

Division and Sub-division			Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Trivandrum District—(*concld.*)										
Urban—(*concld.*)										
Division	..	**5**	**5,028**	**591**	**289**	**6**	**3,871**	**562**	**888**	**23**
Sub-division	..	5·0	578	11	176	3	299	7	103	1
		5·1	2,957	57	75	2	2,158	42	724	13
		5·2	201	5	1	..	181	5	19	..
		5·3	19	..	..	..	17	..	2	..
		5·4	30	..	1	..	24	..	5	..
		5·5	452	17	13	..	413	17	26	..
		5·6	174	9	3	..	169	9	2	.
		5·7	617	492	..	1	610	492	7	9
Division	..	**6**	**15,426**	**1,745**	**2,065**	**62**	**4,704**	**261**	**8,657**	**1,422**
Sub-division	..	6·0	6,390	266	951	11	2,416	57	3,023	198
		6·1	6,323	1,326	543	38	1,127	158	4,653	1,130
		6·2	444	44	75	4	121	2	248	38
		6·3	1,159	29	283	4	347	7	529	18
		6·4	158	4	69	.	38	3	51	1
		6·5	228	25	88	2	79	4	61	19
		6·6	4	..	..	.	3	..	1	..
		6·7	82	4	11	..	68	4	3	.
		6·8	638	47	45	3	505	26	88	18
Division	..	**7**	**6,933**	**228**	**118**	**11**	**5,391**	**176**	**1,424**	**41**
Sub-division	..	7·0	227	..	6	..	154	..	67	..
		7·1	5,521	186	106	11	4,134	135	1,281	40
		7·2	187	4	6	..	105	3	76	1
		7·3	9	..	..	..	9	..	..	..
		7·4	156	6	..	..	156	6	..	..
		7·5	31	..	..	..	31	..	..	..
		7·6	548	15	..	..	548	15	..	..
		7·7	31	1	..	..	31	1	..	..
		7·8	166	12	..	..	166	12	.	..
		7·9	57	4	..	..	57	4	..	..
Division	..	**8**	**14,686**	**1,926**	**134**	**5**	**13,641**	**1,866**	**911**	**55**
Sub-division	..	8·1	1,711	436	118	2	829	416	764	18
		8·2	2,976	1,070	16	3	2,813	1,030	147	37
		8·4	2,115	36	..	..	2,115	36	..	..
		8·5	38	..	..	..	38	..	..	..
		8·6	443	25	..	..	443	25	..	..
		8·7	5,957	316	..	..	5,957	316	..	..
		8·8	1,435	43	..	..	1,435	43	..	..
		8·9	11	..	..	..	11	..	..	..
Division	..	**9**	**12,209**	**4,040**	**1,141**	**34**	**7,040**	**2,939**	**4,028**	**1,067**
Sub-division	..	9·0	1,230	88	55	3	829	51	346	34
		9·1	1,853	2,675	6	1	1,717	2,377	130	297
		9·2	1,035	77	43	..	302	42	690	35
		9·3	901	356	39	3	234	107	628	246
		9·4	3,596	587	577	22	1,575	154	1,444	411
		9·5	601	21	22	2	369	6	210	13
		9·6	1,237	37	365	3	612	27	260	7
		9·7	167	2	25	..	80	1	62	1
		9·8	1,589	197	9	..	1,322	174	258	23

Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-divisions—(*contd.*)

Division and Sub-division			Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Quilon District										
Total										
All Industries and Services			**290,826**	**85,760**	**11,031**	**547**	**150,931**	**45,452**	**128,864**	**39,761**
Division	..	**0**	**37,120**	**4,971**	**1,536**	**34**	**17,355**	**2,705**	**18,229**	**2,232**
Sub-division	..	0·1	1,884	167	42	1	1,325	46	517	120
		0·2	697	32	37	..	104	1	556	31
		0·3	5,920	2,503	56	7	5,687	2,443	177	53
		0·4	2,396	91	71	..	1,810	20	515	71
		0·5	6	..	..	..	1	..	5	..
		0·6	26,217	2,178	1,330	26	8,428	195	16,459	1,957
Division	..	**1**	**2,546**	**69**	**18**	**2**	**1,506**	**24**	**1,022**	**43**
Sub-division	..	1·0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		1·1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		1·2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		1·3	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
		1·4	5	1	..	..	5	1	..	..
		1·5	2,539	68	18	2	1,499	23	1,022	43
		1·6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		1·7	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Division	..	**2**	**62,163**	**58,946**	**2,590**	**252**	**38,461**	**28,320**	**21,112**	**30,374**
Sub-division	..	2·0	7,385	11,043	135	20	6,026	10,115	1,224	908
		2·1	195	2,254	23	3	102	1,779	70	472
		2·2	4,351	320	195	3	2,718	45	1,438	272
		2·3	515	16	12	..	292	2	211	14
		2·4	3,133	27	95	2	2,435	21	603	4
		2·5	6,437	47	30	..	4,260	32	2,147	15
		2·6	6,717	727	462	46	1,777	196	4,478	485
		2·7	4,717	363	87	5	771	51	3,859	307
		2·8	28,447	44,128	1,534	173	19,963	16,079	6,950	27,876
		2·9	266	21	17	..	117	..	132	21
Division	..	**3**	**12,499**	**222**	**215**	**6**	**5,182**	**127**	**7,102**	**89**
Sub-division	..	3·0	7,140	84	93	3	1,880	13	5,167	68
		3·1	44	1	1	..	43	1	..	..
		3·2	2,136	2	15	..	1,120	2	1,001	..
		3·3	2,024	12	38	1	1,266	6	720	5
		3·4	189	4	4	..	163	4	22	..
		3·5	294	6	13	..	231	3	50	3
		3·6	102	1	8	..	48	..	46	1
		3·7	86	7	3	..	65	4	18	3
		3·8	484	105	40	2	366	94	78	9
Division	..	**4**	**31,911**	**2,611**	**411**	**25**	**20,287**	**965**	**11,213**	**1,621**
Sub-division	..	4·0	6,312	215	110	1	3,465	184	2,737	30
		4·1	46	..	1	..	43	..	2	..
		4·2	2,673	101	40	2	2,236	90	397	9
		4·3	18	..	..	..	16	..	2	..
		4·4	1,431	252	34	7	492	12	905	233
		4·5	284	35	4	..	262	30	18	5
		4·6	18,278	1,788	139	13	11,504	446	6,635	1,329
		4·7	833	22	21	..	523	9	289	13
		4·8	825	175	6	..	809	175	10	..
		4·9	1,211	23	56	2	937	19	218	2

Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-division—(*contd.*)

Division and Sub-division			Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Quilon District—(*contd.*)										
Total—(*concld.*)										
Division	..	**5**	**9,911**	**447**	**203**	**4**	**7,114**	**359**	**2,594**	**84**
Sub-division	..	5·0	808	25	131	2	504	17	173	6
		5·1	6,482	141	54	..	4,179	80	2,249	61
		5·2	1,160	47	9	2	1,102	42	49	3
		5·3	21	3	..	..	20	3	1	..
		5·4	232	6	4	..	174	5	54	1
		5·5	504	7	5	..	450	7	49	..
		5·6	36	2	..	..	36	1	..	1
		5·7	668	216	..	..	649	204	19	12
Division	..	**6**	**48,378**	**1,692**	**3,477**	**103**	**9,567**	**249**	**35,334**	**1,340**
Sub-division	..	6·0	15,802	353	906	19	3,218	32	11,678	302
		6·1	19,724	937	1,239	53	2,703	97	15,782	787
		6·2	1,502	91	186	1	477	16	839	74
		6·3	4,531	53	502	8	798	8	3,231	37
		6·4	782	68	200	3	338	63	244	2
		6·5	3,836	160	339	16	619	20	2,878	124
		6·6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		6·7	86	1	1	..	71	1	14	..
		6·8	2,115	29	104	3	1,343	12	668	14
Division	..	**7**	**29,569**	**712**	**319**	**22**	**19,390**	**506**	**9,860**	**184**
Sub-division	..	7·0	175	13	4	..	153	1	18	12
		7·1	14,838	551	119	14	9,815	396	4,904	141
		7·2	12,649	55	186	8	7,516	16	1,937	31
		7·3	5	..	..	..	4	..	1	.
		7·4	773	11	..	..	773	11	..	..
		7·5	25	..	..	..	25	..	..	..
		7·6	940	51	..	..	940	51	..	..
		7·7	17	5	..	..	17	5	..	..
		7·8	117	26	..	..	117	26	..	.
		7·9	30	..	..	..	30	..	..	..
Division	..	**8**	**20,025**	**4,264**	**441**	**21**	**15,578**	**3,975**	**4,006**	**268**
Sub-division	..	8·1	4,299	671	301	11	1,003	498	2,995	162
		8·2	8,377	3,294	140	10	7,226	3,178	1,011	106
		8·4	1,414	15	..	..	1,414	15	..	..
		8·5	85	2	..	..	85	2	..	..
		8·6	245	43	..	..	245	43	..	..
		8·7	4,725	217	..	..	4,725	217	..	..
		8·8	864	21	..	..	864	21	..	..
		8·9	16	1	..	..	16	1	..	..
Division	..	**9**	**36,704**	**11,826**	**1,821**	**78**	**16,491**	**8,222**	**18,392**	**3,526**
Sub-division	..	9·0	1,896	113	57	6	964	60	875	47
		9·1	4,888	7,581	2	17	4,263	6,707	623	857
		9·2	4,835	353	66	6	1,502	178	3,267	169
		9·3	3,551	2,436	63	12	992	852	2,496	1,572
		9·4	14,481	953	1,192	31	4,192	182	9,097	740
		9·5	1,247	60	31	1	670	36	546	23
		9·6	2,041	10	359	5	1,083	2	599	3
		9·7	233	..	12	..	115	..	106	..
		9·8	3,532	320	39	..	2,710	205	783	115

Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-divisions—(*contd.*)

Division and Sub-division			Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Quilon District – (*contd.*)										
Rural										
All Industries and Serivces			**222,465**	**74,752**	**7,322**	**427**	**110,304**	**38,643**	**104,839**	**35,682**
Division	..	**0**	**32,394**	**4,427**	**1,368**	**27**	**14,965**	**2,408**	**16,061**	**1,992**
Sub-division	..	0·1	1,599	107	39	1	1,143	13	417	93
		0·2	666	30	33	..	93	1	540	29
		0·3	5,312	2,272	38	5	5,113	2,219	161	48
		0·4	1,861	59	55	..	1,401	13	405	46
		0·5	4	..	.	..	1	..	3	..
		0·6	22,952	1,950	1,203	21	7,214	162	14,535	1,776
Division	..	**1**	**2,375**	**48**	**17**	**1**	**1,401**	**16**	**957**	**31**
Sub-division	..	1·0	..	..	.	..	..	..	..	
		1·1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		1·2	..	..	..	..	..	.	..	..
		1·3	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
		1·4	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	..
		1·5	2,373	47	17	1	1,399	15	957	31
		1·6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		1·7	..	..	..	.	..	..	..	..
Division	..	**2**	**49,219**	**54,757**	**2,230**	**233**	**28,958**	**26,316**	**18,031**	**28,208**
Sub-division	..	2·0	6,638	10,630	75	18	5,614	9,840	949	772
		2·1	86	1,918	7	3	40	1,557	39	358
		2·2	2,401	230	119	1	1,096	28	1,186	201
		2·3	407	10	7	..	254	2	146	8
		2·4	2,621	22	77	.	2,052	19	492	3
		2·5	5,110	35	27	..	3,353	23	1,730	12
		2·6	5,710	606	432	44	1,351	110	3,927	452
		2·7	3,540	294	50	2	544	39	2,946	253
		2·8	22,580	41,011	1,433	165	14,589	14,698	6,558	26,148
		2·9	126	1	3	..	65	..	58	1
Division	..	**3**	**9,920**	**134**	**98**	**4**	**3,827**	**55**	**5,995**	**75**
Sub-division	..	3·0	5,845	79	57	3	1,447	12	4,341	64
		3·1	44	1	1	..	43	1	..	..
		3·2	2,115	2	14	..	1,106	2	995	..
		3·3	1,470	7	13	..	909	2	548	5
		3·4	22	4	..	.	18	4	4	..
		3·5	95	4	..	..	78	1	17	3
		3·6	94	1	8	..	43	..	43	1
		3·7	68	5	2	..	52	3	14	2
		3·8	167	31	3	1	131	30	33	..
Division	..	**4**	**24,886**	**2,265**	**235**	**21**	**15,468**	**789**	**9,183**	**1,455**
Sub-division	..	4·0	3,519	141	52	..	1,656	123	1,911	18
		4·1	13	..	1	..	10	..	2	..
		4·2	2,174	89	26	..	1,824	74	324	6
		4·3	11	..	.	.	10	..	1	..
		4·4	1,348	222	29	7	483	11	836	204
		4·5	109	35	..	..	104	30	5	5
		4·6	15,865	1,643	93	13	9,987	413	5,785	1,217
		4·7	729	14	9	..	466	9	254	5
		4·8	531	126	4	..	524	126	3	..
		4·9	587	4	21	1	504	3	62	.

Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-divisions—(*contd.*)

Division and Sub-division			Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Quilon District —(*contd.*)										
Rural—(*contd.*)										
Division	..	**5**	**6,851**	**228**	**92**	**3**	**5,150**	**192**	**1,609**	**33**
Sub-division	..	5·0	442	17	51	2	307	9	84	6
		5·1	4,705	82	28	..	3,255	60	1,422	22
		5·2	957	26	9	1	911	25	37	..
		5·3	6	3	..	..	6	3	..	..
		5·4	199	5	4	..	146	4	49	1
		5·5	256	5	..	..	243	5	13	..
		5·6	9	2	..	..	9	1	..	1
		5·7	277	88	..	..	273	85	4	3
Division	..	**6**	**34,750**	**1,125**	**2,024**	**50**	**5,068**	**116**	**27,658**	**959**
Sub-division	..	6·0	11,734	243	462	5	1,828	20	9,444	218
		6·1	14,973	656	832	33	1,654	58	12,487	565
		6·2	987	46	90	1	290	15	607	30
		6·3	3,184	31	347	5	313	1	2,524	25
		6·4	408	11	86	2	134	7	188	2
		6·5	2,592	125	160	4	226	10	2,206	111
		6·6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		6·7	38	1	..	..	35	1	3	..
		6·8	834	12	47	..	588	4	199	8
Division	..	**7**	**22,088**	**502**	**244**	**12**	**13,857**	**353**	**7,987**	**137**
Sub-division	..	7·0	120	2	4	..	99	1	17	1
		7·1	10,080	410	71	9	6,638	291	3,371	110
		7·2	10,849	38	169	3	6,082	9	4,598	26
		7·3	3	..	..	..	2	..	1	..
		7·4	342	10	..	..	342	10	..	..
		7·5	13	..	..	..	13	..	..	..
		7·6	624	36	..	..	624	36	..	..
		7·7	6	4	..	..	6	4	..	..
		7·8	37	2	..	..	37	2	..	..
		7·9	14	..	..	..	14	..	..	..
Division	..	**8**	**14,116**	**3,053**	**225**	**15**	**10,671**	**2,845**	**3,220**	**193**
Sub-division	..	8·1	3,368	416	196	6	663	281	2,509	129
		8·2	6,541	2,479	29	9	5,801	2,406	711	64
		8·4	610	9	..	..	610	9	..	..
		8·5	70	1	..	..	70	1	..	..
		8·6	65	18	..	..	65	18	..	..
		8·7	2,808	114	..	..	2,808	114	..	..
		8·8	638	15	..	..	638	15	..	..
		8·9	16	1	..	..	16	1	..	..
Division	..	**9**	**25,866**	**8,213**	**789**	**61**	**10,939**	**5,553**	**14,138**	**2,599**
Sub-division	..	9·0	1,353	73	41	6	570	29	742	38
		9·1	2,742	4,819	2	15	2,464	4,357	276	447
		9·2	3,747	324	40	6	1,305	166	2,402	152
		9·3	2,643	2,081	38	12	786	725	1,819	1,344
		9·4	10,654	658	548	19	2,602	108	7,504	531
		9·5	746	45	14	1	373	28	359	16
		9·6	1,170	5	69	2	717	2	384	1
		9·7	127	..	5	..	64	..	58	..
		9·8	2,684	208	32	..	2,058	139	594	70

Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-divisions—(*contd.*)

Division and Sub-division			Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Quilon District—(*contd.*)										
Urban										
All Industries and Services			**68,361**	**11,008**	**3,709**	**120**	**40,627**	**6,809**	**24,025**	**4,079**
Division	..	**0**	**4,726**	**544**	**168**	**7**	**2,390**	**297**	**2,168**	**240**
Sub-division	..	0·1	285	60	3	..	182	33	100	27
		0·2	31	2	4	..	11	..	16	2
		0·3	608	231	18	2	574	224	16	5
		0·4	535	32	16	..	409	7	110	25
		0·5	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
		0·6	3,265	219	127	5	1,214	33	1,924	181
Division	..	**1**	**171**	**21**	**1**	**1**	**105**	**8**	**65**	**12**
Sub-division	..	1·0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		1·1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		1·2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		1·3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		1·4	4	..	..	..	4	..	..	..
		1·5	166	21	1	1	100	8	65	12
		1·6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		1·7	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Division	..	**2**	**12,944**	**4,189**	**360**	**19**	**9,503**	**2,004**	**3,081**	**2,166**
Sub-division	..	2·0	747	413	60	2	412	275	275	136
		2·1	109	336	16	..	62	222	31	114
		2·2	1,950	90	76	2	1,622	17	252	71
		2·3	108	6	5	..	38	..	65	6
		2·4	512	5	18	2	383	2	111	1
		2·5	1,327	12	3	..	907	9	417	3
		2·6	1,007	121	30	2	426	86	551	33
		2·7	1,177	69	37	3	227	12	913	54
		2·8	5,867	3,117	101	8	5,374	1,381	392	1,728
		2·9	140	20	14	..	52	..	74	20
Division	..	**3**	**2,579**	**88**	**117**	**2**	**1,355**	**72**	**1,107**	**14**
Sub-division	..	3·0	1,295	5	36	..	433	1	826	4
		3·1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		3·2	21	..	1	..	14	..	6	..
		3·3	554	5	25	1	357	4	172	..
		3·4	167	..	4	..	145	..	18	..
		3·5	199	2	13	..	153	2	33	..
		3·6	8	..	..	..	5	..	3	..
		3·7	18	2	1	..	13	1	4	1
		3·8	317	74	37	1	235	64	45	9
Division	..	**4**	**7,025**	**346**	**176**	**4**	**4,819**	**176**	**2,030**	**166**
Sub-division	..	4·0	2,793	74	58	1	1,909	61	826	12
		4·1	33	..	..	..	33	..	..	..
		4·2	499	21	14	2	412	16	73	3
		4·3	7	..	..	..	6	..	1	..
		4·4	83	30	5	..	9	1	69	29
		4·5	175	..	4	..	158	..	13	..
		4·6	2,413	145	46	..	1,517	33	850	112
		4·7	104	8	12	..	57	..	35	8
..		4·8	294	49	2	..	285	49	7	..
		4·9	624	19	35	1	433	16	156	2

Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-divisions—(*contd.*)

Division and Sub-division			Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Quilon District —(*concld.*)										
Urban —(*concld.*)										
Division	..	**5**	**3,060**	**219**	**111**	**1**	**1,964**	**167**	**985**	**51**
Sub-division	..	5·0	366	8	80	..	197	8	89	..
		5·1	1,777	59	26	..	924	20	827	39
		5·2	203	21	..	1	191	17	12	3
		5·3	15	..	..	..	14	..	1	..
		5·4	33	1	..	..	28	1	5	..
		5·5	248	2	5	..	207	2	36	..
		5·6	27	..	..	..	27	..	..	..
		5·7	391	128	..	..	376	119	15	9
Division	..	**6**	**13,628**	**567**	**1,453**	**53**	**4,499**	**133**	**7,676**	**381**
Sub-division	..	6·0	4,068	110	444	14	1,390	12	2,234	84
		6·1	4,751	281	407	20	1,049	39	3,295	222
		6·2	515	45	96	..	187	1	232	44
		6·3	1,347	22	155	3	485	7	707	12
		6·4	374	57	114	1	204	56	56	..
		6·5	1,244	35	179	12	393	10	672	13
		6·6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		6·7	48	..	1	..	36	..	11	..
		6·8	1,281	17	57	3	755	8	469	6
Division	..	**7**	**7,481**	**210**	**75**	**10**	**5,533**	**153**	**1,873**	**47**
Sub-division	..	7·0	55	11	..	..	54	..	1	11
		7·1	4,758	141	48	5	3,177	105	1,533	31
		7·2	1,800	17	27	5	1,434	7	339	5
		7·3	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
		7·4	431	1	..	..	431	1	..	..
		7·5	12	..	..	..	12	..	..	..
		7·6	316	15	..	..	316	15	..	..
		7·7	11	1	..	..	11	1	..	..
		7·8	80	24	..	..	80	24	..	..
		7·9	16	..	..	..	16	..	..	..
Division	..	**8**	**5,909**	**1,211**	**216**	**6**	**4,907**	**1,130**	**786**	**75**
Sub-division	..	8·1	931	255	105	5	340	217	486	33
		8·2	1,836	815	111	1	1,425	772	300	42
		8·4	804	6	..	..	804	6	..	..
		8·5	15	1	..	..	15	1	..	..
		8·6	180	25	..	..	180	25	..	..
		8·7	1,917	103	..	..	1,917	103	..	..
		8·8	226	6	..	..	226	6	..	..
		8·9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Division	..	**9**	**10,838**	**3,613**	**1,032**	**17**	**5,552**	**2,669**	**4,254**	**927**
Sub-division	..	9·0	543	40	16	..	394	31	133	9
		9·1	2,146	2,762	..	2	1,799	2,350	347	410
		9·2	1,088	29	26	..	197	12	865	17
		9·3	908	355	25	..	206	127	677	228
		9·4	3,827	295	644	12	1,590	74	1,593	209
		9·5	501	15	17	..	297	8	187	7
		9·6	871	5	290	3	366	..	215	2
		9·7	106	..	7	..	51	..	48	..
		9·8	848	112	7	..	652	67	189	45

Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-divisions—(*contd.*)

Division and Sub-division			Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Kottayam District										
Total										
All Industries and Services			**159,180**	**40,162**	**3,880**	**120**	**99,008**	**29,432**	**56,292**	**10,610**
Division	..	**0**	**45,288**	**19,394**	**262**	**19**	**39,459**	**18,174**	**5,567**	**1,201**
Sub-division	..	0·1	1,348	57	3	1	1,164	9	181	47
		0·2	248	6	7	1	43	1	198	4
		0·3	37,591	18,724	171	11	36,528	18,147	892	566
		0·4	2,225	35	36	..	1,415	3	774	32
		0·5	46	8	1	..	5	..	40	8
		0·6	3,830	564	44	6	304	14	3,482	544
Division	..	**1**	**2,587**	**13**	**14**	..	**1,411**	**12**	**1,162**	**1**
Sub-division	..	1·0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		1·1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		1·2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		1·3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		1·4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		1·5	2,584	13	14	..	1,140	12	1,160	1
		1·6	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
		1·7	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Division	..	**2**	**13,642**	**4,994**	**350**	**17**	**6,785**	**1,475**	**6,507**	**3,502**
Sub-division	..	2·0	1,781	373	140	3	534	12	1,107	358
		2·1	140	1,052	8	3	55	710	77	339
		2·2	817	148	33	1	272	13	512	134
		2·3	171	4	18	1	48	2	105	1
		2·4	4,574	29	27	..	3,293	8	1,254	21
		2·5	2,280	4	4	..	1,641	1	635	3
		2·6	523	58	22	2	224	34	277	22
		2·7	2,028	69	39	..	238	14	1,751	55
		2·8	1,094	3,254	42	6	376	679	676	2,569
		2·9	234	3	17	1	104	2	113	..
Division	..	**3**	**6,273**	**127**	**85**	**4**	**1,849**	**23**	**4,339**	**100**
Sub-division	..	3·0	5,057	98	49	2	827	14	4,181	82
		3·1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		3·2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		3·3	506	3	5	2	422	..	79	1
		3·4	28	..	2	..	21	..	5	..
		3·5	407	1	9	..	372	1	26	..
		3·6	85	..	1	..	74	..	10	..
		3·7	87	11	..	..	79	1	8	10
		3·8	103	14	19	..	54	7	30	7
Division	..	**4**	**17,313**	**2,734**	**235**	**8**	**9,412**	**233**	**7,666**	**2,493**
Sub-division	..	4·0	3,267	26	44	..	1,527	11	1,696	15
		4·1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		4·2	159	11	5	..	136	7	18	4
		4·3	730	69	11	..	442	8	277	61
		4·4	889	460	19	1	33	24	837	435
		4·5	456	13	17	..	395	10	44	3
		4·6	10,951	2,147	100	7	6,210	169	4,641	1,971
		4·7	151	3	15	..	70	..	66	3
		4·8	8	..	..	..	..	..	8	..
		4·9	702	5	24	..	599	4	79	1

Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Indutries and Services by Divisions and Sub-divisions—(*contd.*)

Division and Sub-division			Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Kottayam District—(*contd.*)										
Total—(*concld.*)										
Division	..	**5**	**9,284**	**687**	**102**	**1**	**7,118**	**638**	**2,064**	**48**
Sub-division	..	5·0	..	8	..	..	..	8	..	..
		5·1	5,797	55	37	.	3,826	37	1,934	18
		5·2	1,127	43	62	1	990	39	75	3
		5·3	5	..	..	..	5	..	..	..
		5·4	1,095	14	2	..	1,056	14	37	..
		5·5	578	2	1	..	561	2	16	..
		5·6	3	399	..	..	3	376	..	23
		5·7	679	166	..	..	677	162	2	4
Division	..	**6**	**21,823**	**755**	**1,680**	**33**	**5,051**	**70**	**15,092**	**652**
Sub-division	..	6·0	9,509	127	657	7	1,889	8	6,963	112
		6·1	9,439	551	640	16	1,938	45	6,861	490
		6·2	249	40	26	..	44	2	179	38
		6·3	974	13	123	4	196	1	655	8
		6·4	386	3	136	..	76	1	174	2
		6·5	241	..	48	..	36	..	157	..
		6·6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		6·7	17	1	..	..	12	..	5	1
		6·8	1,008	20	50	6	860	13	98	1
Division	..	**7**	**10,451**	**214**	**108**	**7**	**7,290**	**131**	**3,053**	**76**
Sub-division	..	7·0	25	..	1	..	18	..	6	..
		7·1	7,648	179	80	6	5,108	100	2,460	73
		7·2	2,041	5	27	1	1,427	1	587	3
		7·3	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
		7·4	57	1	..	..	57	1	..	..
		7·5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		7·6	567	24	..	..	567	24	..	..
		7·7	1	..	..	.	1	..	..	..
		7·8	106	5	..	..	106	5	..	..
		7·9	5	..	..	..	5	..	..	..
Division	..	**8**	**9,893**	**2,075**	**165**	**10**	**7,678**	**1,925**	**2,050**	**140**
Sub-division	..	8·1	2,407	445	148	7	762	332	1,497	106
		8·2	4,205	1,497	17	3	3,635	1,460	553	34
		8·4	801	6	..	..	801	6	..	..
		8·5	40	1	..	..	40	1	..	..
		8·6	109	12	..	..	109	12	..	..
		8·7	1,527	105	..	..	1,527	105	..	..
		8·8	803	9	..	..	803	9	..	..
		8·9	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Division	..	**9**	**22,626**	**9,169**	**879**	**21**	**12,955**	**6,751**	**8,792**	**2,397**
Sub-division	..	9·0	1,134	234	32	1	767	192	335	41
		9·1	4,769	4,751	..	1	4,629	4,519	140	231
		9·2	2,339	149	31	1	610	59	1,698	89
		9·3	1,888	2,278	18	4	458	651	1,412	1,623
		9·4	6,646	449	546	12	1,982	62	4,118	375
		9·5	1,160	85	33	1	529	47	598	37
		9·6	1,873	43	205	1	1,358	41	310	1
		9·7	211	2	12	..	141	2	58	..
		9·8	2,606	1,178	2	..	2,481	1,178	123	..

Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-divisions—(*contd.*)

Division and Sub-division			Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Kottayam District—(*contd.*)										
Rural										
All Industrils and Services			**127,525**	**35,283**	**1,984**	**71**	**81,391**	**26,127**	**44,150**	**9,085**
Division	..	**0**	**43,694**	**19,182**	**222**	**17**	**38,633**	**18,065**	**4,839**	**1,100**
Sub-division	..	0·1	1,275	39	2	1	1,112	6	161	32
		0·2	222	5	7	1	40	1	175	3
		0·3	36,937	18,601	155	10	35,926	18,045	856	546
		0·4	1,894	27	23	..	1,266	1	605	26
		0·5	41	8	1	..	5	..	35	8
		0·6	3,325	502	34	5	284	12	3,007	485
Division	..	**1**	**2,260**	**11**	**9**	..	**1,283**	**11**	**968**	..
Sub-division	..	1·0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		1·1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		1·2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		1·3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		1·4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		1·5	2,259	11	9	..	1,282	11	968	..
		1·6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		1·7	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Division	..	**2**	**10,674**	**4,217**	**200**	**8**	**5,305**	**1,268**	**5,169**	**2,941**
Sub-division	..	2·0	1,275	283	79	2	343	3	853	278
		2·1	92	744	1	2	21	540	70	202
		2·2	610	110	18	1	160	11	432	98
		2·3	46	1	1	..	6	1	39	..
		2·4	4,133	27	11	..	2,977	6	1,145	21
		2·5	1,454	2	3	..	1,074	1	377	1
		2·6	426	49	17	2	155	27	254	20
		2·7	1,509	48	20	..	164	9	1,325	39
		2·8	1,008	2,953	42	1	344	670	622	2,282
		2·9	121	..	8	..	61	..	52	..
Division	..	**3**	**5,078**	**116**	**46**	**2**	**1,257**	**20**	**3,775**	**94**
Sub-division	..	3·0	4,299	92	33	1	588	12	3,678	79
		3·1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		3·2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		3·3	259	1	1	1	221	..	38	..
		3·4	3	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
		3·5	316	..	5	..	288	..	23	..
		3·6	74	..	..	..	67	..	7	..
		3·7	75	9	..	..	68	1	7	8
		3·8	52	14	7	..	23	7	22	7
Division	..	**4**	**14,434**	**2,488**	**126**	**7**	**7,738**	**207**	**6,570**	**2,274**
Sub-division	..	4·0	2,338	24	28	..	1,034	11	1,276	13
		4·1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		4·2	142	11	3	..	127	7	12	4
		4·3	636	62	6	..	368	6	262	56
		4·4	769	434	1	..	29	24	739	410
		4·5	211	7	3	..	194	4	14	3
		4·6	9,801	1,947	65	7	5,567	154	4,169	1,786
		4·7	124	1	12	..	52	..	60	1
		4·8	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
		4·9	412	2	8	..	367	1	37	1

Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-divisions—(*contd.*)

Division and Sub-division			Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Kottayam District—(*contd.*)										
Rural—(*concld.*)										
Division	..	**5**	**7,686**	**502**	**65**	..	**6,066**	**460**	**1,555**	**42**
Sub-division	..	5·0	..	8	..	..	..	8	..	..
		5·1	4,829	54	26	..	3,344	37	1,459	17
		5·2	860	22	37	..	764	20	59	2
		5·3	5	..	..	..	5	..	..	..
		5·4	1,015	14	2	..	982	14	31	..
		5·5	461	2	..	..	456	2	5	..
		5·6	3	335	..	..	3	312	..	23
		5·7	513	67	..	..	512	67	1	..
Division	..	**6**	**14,489**	**535**	**816**	**16**	**2,742**	**42**	**10,931**	**477**
Sub-division	..	6·0	6,471	99	284	3	1,058	7	5,129	89
		6·1	6,471	387	389	9	1,154	25	4,928	353
		6·2	166	32	14	..	26	..	126	32
		6·3	565	5	47	2	66	1	452	2
		6·4	192	..	48	..	39	..	105	..
		6·5	153	..	13	..	8	..	132	..
		6·6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		6·7	3	..	..	..	2	..	1	..
		6·8	468	12	21	2	389	9	58	1
Division	..	**7**	**6,529**	**153**	**41**	**3**	**4,718**	**90**	**1,770**	**60**
Sub-division	..	7·0	23	..	..	..	17	..	6	..
		7·1	4,449	138	30	3	3,062	77	1,357	58
		7·2	1,634	3	11	..	1,216	1	407	2
		7·3	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
		7·4	11	..	..	..	11	..	..	..
		7·5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		7·6	362	12	..	..	362	12	..	..
		7·7	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
		7·8	45	..	..	..	45	..	..	..
		7·9	3	..	..	..	3	..	..	..
Division	..	**8**	**6,956**	**1,429**	**95**	**6**	**5,145**	**1,324**	**1,716**	**99**
Sub-division	..	8·1	1,843	305	82	4	518	222	1,243	79
		8·2	3,260	1,051	13	2	2,774	1,029	473	20
		8·4	325	3	..	..	325	3	..	..
		8·5	27	1	..	..	27	1	..	..
		8.6	17	9	..	..	17	9	..	..
		8·7	912	51	..	..	912	51	..	..
		8·8	572	9	..	..	572	9	..	..
		8·9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Division	..	**9**	**15,725**	**6,650**	**364**	**12**	**8,504**	**4,640**	**6,857**	**1,998**
Sub-division	..	9·0	825	177	13	1	568	151	244	25
		9·1	3,027	2,839	..	1	2,935	2,669	92	169
		9·2	1,963	135	12	1	522	53	1,429	81
		9·3	1,568	2,032	11	2	387	571	1,170	1,459
		9·4	4,454	270	268	7	968	26	3,218	237
		9·5	805	64	12	..	314	38	479	26
		9·6	902	33	45	..	741	32	116	1
		9·7	94	2	2	..	68	2	24	..
		9·8	2,087	1,098	1	..	2,001	1,098	85	..

Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-divisions—(*contd.*)

Division and Sub-division			Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Kottayam District —(*contd.*)										
Urban										
All industries and services			**31,655**	**4,879**	**1,896**	**49**	**17,617**	**3,305**	**12,142**	**1,525**
Division	..	**0**	**1,594**	**212**	**40**	**2**	**826**	**109**	**728**	**101**
Sub-division	..	0·1	73	18	1	..	52	3	20	15
		0·2	26	1	..	..	3	..	23	1
		0·3	654	123	16	1	602	102	36	20
		0·4	331	8	13	..	149	2	169	6
		0·5	5	..	..	..	..	..	5	..
		0·6	505	62	10	1	20	2	475	59
Division	..	**1**	**327**	**2**	**5**	..	**128**	**1**	**194**	**1**
Sub-division	..	1·0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		1·1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		1·2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		1·3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		1·4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		1·5	325	2	5	..	128	1	192	1
		1·6	2	..	..	..	–	..	2	..
		1·7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	–
Division	..	**2**	**2,968**	**777**	**150**	**9**	**1,480**	**207**	**1,338**	**561**
Sub-division	..	2·0	506	90	61	1	191	9	254	80
		2·1	48	308	7	1	34	170	7	137
		2·2	207	38	15	..	112	2	80	36
		2·3	125	3	17	1	42	1	66	1
		2·4	441	2	16	..	316	2	109	..
		2·5	826	2	1	..	567	..	258	2
		2·6	97	9	5	..	69	7	23	2
		2·7	519	21	19	..	74	5	426	16
		2·8	86	301	..	5	32	9	54	287
		2·9	113	3	9	1	43	2	61	..
Division	..	**3**	**1,195**	**11**	**39**	**2**	**592**	**3**	**564**	**6**
Sub-division	..	3·0	758	6	16	1	239	2	503	3
		3·1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		3·2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		3·3	247	2	5	1	201	..	41	1
		3·4	25	..	1	..	19	..	5	..
		3·5	91	1	4	..	84	1	3	..
		3·6	11	..	1	..	7	..	3	..
		3·7	12	2	..	..	11	..	1	2
		3·8	51	..	12	..	31	..	8	..
Division	..	**4**	**2,879**	**246**	**109**	**1**	**1,674**	**28**	**1,096**	**219**
Sub-division	..	4·0	929	2	16	..	493	..	420	2
		4·1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		4·2	17	..	2	..	9	..	6	..
		4·3	94	7	5	..	74	2	15	5
		4·4	120	26	18	1	4	..	98	25
		4·5	245	6	14	..	201	6	30	..
		4·6	1,150	200	35	..	643	15	472	185
		4·7	27	2	3	..	18	..	6	2
		4·8	7	..	..	..	..	..	7	..
		4·9	290	3	16	..	232	3	42	..

Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-divisions—(*contd.*)

Division and Sub-division			Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Kottayam District—(*concld.*)										
Urban—(*concld.*)										
Division	..	**5**	**1,598**	**185**	**37**	**1**	**1,052**	**178**	**509**	**6**
Sub-division	..	5·0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		5·1	968	1	11	..	482	..	475	1
		5·2	267	21	25	1	226	19	16	1
		5·3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		5·4	80	..	..	..	74	..	6	..
		5·5	117	..	1	..	105	..	11	..
		5·6	..	64	..	..	..	64	..	..
		5·7	166	99	..	..	165	95	1	4
Division	..	**6**	**7,334**	**220**	**864**	**17**	**2,309**	**28**	**4,161**	**175**
Sub-division	..	6·0	3,038	28	373	4	831	1	1,834	23
		6·1	2,968	164	251	7	784	20	1,933	137
		6·2	83	8	12	..	18	2	53	6
		6·3	409	8	76	2	130	..	203	6
		6·4	194	3	88	..	37	1	69	2
		6·5	88	..	35	..	28	..	25	..
		6·6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		6·7	14	1	..	..	10	..	4	1
		6·8	540	8	29	4	471	4	40	..
Division	..	**7**	**3,922**	**61**	**67**	**4**	**2,572**	**41**	**1,283**	**16**
Sub-division	..	7·0	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
		7·1	3,199	41	50	3	2,046	23	1,103	15
		7·2	407	2	16	1	211	..	180	1
		7·3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		7·4	46	1	..	..	46	1	..	..
		7·5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		7·6	205	12	..	..	205	12	..	..
		7·7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		7·8	61	5	..	..	61	5	..	..
		7·9	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
Division	..	**8**	**2,937**	**646**	**70**	**4**	**2,533**	**601**	**334**	**41**
Sub-division	..	8·1	564	140	66	3	244	110	254	27
		8·2	945	446	4	1	861	431	80	14
		8·4	476	3	..	..	476	3	..	..
		8·5	13	..	..	..	13	..	..	..
		8·6	92	3	..	..	92	3	..	..
		8·7	615	54	..	..	615	54	..	..
		8·8	231	..	..	..	231	..	..	..
		8·9	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Division	..	**9**	**6,901**	**2,519**	**515**	**9**	**4,451**	**2,111**	**1,935**	**399**
Sub-division	..	9·0	309	57	19	..	199	41	91	16
		9·1	1,742	1,912	..	..	1,694	1,850	48	62
		9·2	376	14	19	..	88	6	269	8
		9·3	320	246	7	2	71	80	242	164
		9·4	2,192	179	278	5	1,014	36	900	138
		9·5	355	21	21	1	215	9	119	11
		9·6	971	10	160	1	617	9	194	..
		9·7	117	..	10	..	73	..	34	..
		9·8	519	80	1	..	480	80	38	..

Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-divisions—(*contd.*)

Division and Sub-division			Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Trichur District										
Total										
All Industries and Services			**292,250**	**71,415**	**8,825**	**377**	**166,652**	**44,677**	**116,773**	**26,361**
Division	..	**0**	**26,320**	**3,362**	**526**	**45**	**11,872**	**1,525**	**13,922**	**1,792**
Sub-division	..	0·1	2,864	152	15	10	2,452	50	397	92
		0·2	342	4	21	1	88	..	233	3
		0·3	3,686	1,262	26	10	3,141	1,190	519	62
		0·4	4,260	595	23	3	2,769	170	1,468	422
		0·5	20	2	..	..	7	2	13	..
		0·6	15,148	1,347	441	21	3,415	113	11,292	1,213
Division	..	**1**	**4,970**	**304**	**64**	**2**	**3,179**	**278**	**1,727**	**24**
Sub-division	..	1·0	123	6	2	..	88	2	33	4
		1·1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		1·2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		1·3	713	..	20	..	350	..	343	..
		1·4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		1·5	4,122	292	42	2	2,729	273	1,351	17
		1·6	..	4	..	..	..	1	..	3
		1·7	12	2	..	..	12	2	..	..
Division	..	**2**	**44,892**	**23,650**	**1,148**	**69**	**26,142**	**14,848**	**17,602**	**8,733**
Sub-division	..	2·0	3,935	1,547	162	12	1,183	408	2,590	1,127
		2·1	605	1,435	59	3	444	1,002	102	430
		2·2	4,830	794	164	18	2,891	199	1,775	577
		2·3	238	43	2	..	46	10	190	33
		2·4	7,179	62	65	5	4,039	23	3,075	34
		2·5	4,176	25	17	..	3,264	18	895	7
		2·6	8,188	2,501	120	5	4,748	1,430	3,320	1,066
		2·7	4,315	216	89	2	957	50	3,269	164
		2·8	10,597	17,004	453	24	8,222	11,707	1,922	5,273
		2·9	829	23	17	..	348	1	464	22
Division	.	**3**	**13,540**	**673**	**218**	**3**	**8,095**	**415**	**5,227**	**255**
Sub-division	.	3·0	7,236	243	109	1	2,681	52	4,446	190
		3·1	280	..	1	..	249	..	30	..
		3·2	191	2	..	..	190	..	1	2
		3·3	1,866	4	35	..	1,477	4	354	..
		3·4	194	3	8	..	139	..	47	3
		3·5	680	99	8	1	621	90	51	8
		3·6	1,988	110	18	1	1,894	78	76	31
		3·7	220	19	5	..	103	11	112	8
		3·8	885	193	34	..	741	180	110	13
Division	..	**4**	**38,819**	**8,581**	**386**	**26**	**21,427**	**2,190**	**17,006**	**6,365**
Sub-division	..	4·0	5,115	383	156	6	2,136	191	2,823	186
		4·1	42	..	..	..	41	..	1	..
		4·2	3,354	1,417	59	1	2,573	1,265	722	151
		4·3	87	7	3	1	39	..	45	6
		4·4	2,548	1,239	5	..	715	81	1,828	1,158
		4·5	2,484	11	6	..	1,073	7	1,405	4
		4·6	23,587	5,470	81	13	13,499	604	10,007	4,853
		4·7	316	23	20	..	245	22	51	1
		4·8	12	..	..	..	8	..	4	..
		4·9	1,274	31	56	5	1,098	20	120	6

Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-divisions--(*contd.*)

Division and Sub-division			Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Trichur District—(*contd.*)										
Total—(*concld.*)										
Division	..	**5**	**16,664**	**2,123**	**484**	**28**	**12,201**	**1,844**	**3,979**	**251**
Sub-division	..	5·0	514	28	106	2	297	16	111	10
		5·1	10,605	414	287	25	6,916	282	3,402	107
		5·2	1,460	61	65	1	1,202	50	193	10
		5·3	19	..	..	..	19	..	..	..
		5·4	2,043	550	9	..	1,849	505	185	45
		5·5	1,017	12	16	..	926	11	75	1
		5·6	133	3	..	..	129	3	4	..
		5·7	873	1,055	1	..	863	977	9	78
Division	..	**6**	**43,437**	**2,944**	**3,667**	**69**	**13,165**	**510**	**26,605**	**2,365**
Sub-division	..	6·0	14,819	528	1,505	28	4,590	127	8,724	373
		6·1	17,080	1,841	1,027	30	3,269	209	12,784	1,602
		6·2	1,153	371	97	1	456	45	600	325
		6·3	1,770	26	251	4	480	8	1,039	14
		6·4	1,096	19	200	3	264	12	632	4
		6·5	4,278	71	452	2	2,085	46	1,741	23
		6·6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		6·7	90	3	5	..	72	3	13	..
		6·8	3,151	85	130	1	1,949	60	1,072	24
Division	..	**7**	**34,255**	**2,466**	**153**	**10**	**25,455**	**1,975**	**8,647**	**481**
Sub-division	..	7·0	209	4	5	..	181	3	23	1
		7·1	23,842	2,259	106	8	17,118	1,784	6,618	467
		7·2	7,840	98	41	2	5,794	83	2,005	13
		7·3	7	..	1	..	6	..	..	..
		7·4	1,255	22	..	..	1,255	22	..	..
		7·5	36	1	..	..	35	1	1	..
		7·6	854	55	..	..	854	55	..	..
		7·7	44	4	..	..	44	4	..	..
		7·8	139	22	..	..	139	22	..	..
		7·9	29	1	..	..	29	1	..	..
Division	..	**8**	**22,787**	**4,981**	**249**	**11**	**19,865**	**4,673**	**2,673**	**297**
Sub-division	..	8·1	3,910	1,149	218	7	1,463	927	2,229	215
		8·2	6,525	3,383	31	4	6,050	3,297	444	82
		8·4	1,410	17	..	..	1,410	17	..	..
		8·5	664	12	..	..	664	12	..	..
		8·6	487	20	..	..	487	20	..	..
		8·7	8,348	382	..	..	8,348	382	..	..
		8·8	1,440	18	..	..	1,440	18	..	..
		8·9	3	..	..	..	3	..	..	..
Division	..	**9**	**46,566**	**22,331**	**1,930**	**114**	**25,251**	**16,419**	**19,385**	**5,798**
Sub-division	..	9·0	5,319	598	99	19	3,771	397	1,449	182
		9·1	11,429	15,301	15	26	10,164	14,359	1,250	916
		9·2	3,286	233	54	2	464	44	2,768	187
		9·3	3,189	3,976	72	11	948	794	2,169	3,171
		9·4	14,993	1,512	1,169	41	4,502	423	9,322	1,048
		9·5	1,939	99	67	3	1,008	42	864	54
		9·6	2,433	65	423	7	1,517	52	493	6
		9·7	218	9	14	3	136	4	68	2
		9·8	3,760	538	17	2	2,741	304	1,002	232

Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-divisions—(*contd.*)

Division and Sub-division			Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Trichur District —(*contd.*)										
Rural										
All Industries and Services			**219,077**	**55,513**	**4,272**	**244**	**121,924**	**32,921**	**92,881**	**22,348**
Division	..	**0**	**23,630**	**3,060**	**477**	**34**	**10,711**	**1,489**	**12,442**	**1,537**
Sub-division	..	0·1	2,675	140	11	8	2,322	47	342	85
		0·2	341	4	21	1	87	..	233	3
		0·3	3,355	1,242	17	4	2,914	1,181	424	57
		0·4	3,873	387	15	1	2,531	155	1,327	231
		0·5	20	1	..	..	7	1	13	..
		0·6	13,366	1,286	413	20	2,850	105	10,103	1,161
Division	..	**1**	**4,868**	**292**	**62**	**1**	**3,124**	**272**	**1,682**	**19**
Sub-division	..	1·0	123	6	2	..	88	2	33	4
		1·1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		1·2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		1·3	713	..	20	..	350	..	343	..
		1·4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		1·5	4,020	280	40	1	2,674	267	1,306	12
		1·6	..	4	..	..	..	1	..	3
		1·7	12	2	..	..	12	2	..	..
Division	..	**2**	**34,748**	**20,744**	**741**	**45**	**20,410**	**12,935**	**13,597**	**7,764**
Sub-division	..	2·0	2,820	1,259	77	4	774	366	1,969	889
		2·1	397	1,172	16	2	306	827	75	343
		2·2	3,175	585	62	4	1,728	137	1,385	444
		2·3	205	42	..	..	27	10	178	32
		2·4	6,798	54	31	5	3,815	16	2,952	33
		2·5	3,224	22	10	..	2,563	15	651	7
		2·6	5,611	1,918	91	4	3,360	1,029	2,160	885
		2·7	2,956	150	26	2	662	39	2,268	109
		2·8	9,071	15,519	427	24	6,996	10,495	1,648	5,000
		2·9	491	23	1	..	179	1	311	22
Division	..	**3**	**9,932**	**598**	**78**	**1**	**5,890**	**367**	**3,964**	**230**
Sub-division	..	3·0	5,372	222	35	1	1,885	48	3,452	173
		3·1	280	..	1	..	249	..	30	..
		3·2	169	2	..	..	169	..	..	2
		3·3	967	4	13	..	762	4	192	..
		3·4	83	3	..	..	63	..	20	3
		3·5	472	86	3	..	437	84	32	2
		3·6	1,797	100	13	..	1,719	70	65	30
		3·7	197	18	3	..	85	10	109	8
		3·8	595	163	10	..	521	151	64	12
Division	..	**4**	**32,632**	**7,561**	**197**	**22**	**18,075**	**2,000**	**14,360**	**5,539**
Sub-division	..	4·0	3,489	357	74	5	1,474	183	1,941	169
		4·1	42	..	..	..	41	..	1	..
		4·2	3,043	1,328	47	1	2,339	1,181	657	146
		4·3	79	7	1	1	36	..	42	6
		4·4	2,351	1,144	4	..	653	78	1,694	1,066
		4·5	2,450	9	..	..	1,053	7	1,397	2
		4·6	20,292	4,686	48	13	11,697	524	8,547	4,149
		4·7	251	18	13	..	204	18	34	..
		4·8	12	..	..	..	8	..	4	..
		4·9	623	12	10	2	570	9	43	1

Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-divisions—(*contd.*)

Division and Sub-division			Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
					Thrichur District —(*contd.*)					
Rural —(*concld.*)										
Division	..	**5**	**13,601**	**1,467**	**342**	**28**	**10,015**	**1,256**	**3,244**	**183**
Sub-division	..	5·0	427	25	63	2	280	15	84	8
		5·1	9,042	349	239	25	5,958	241	2,845	83
		5·2	1,152	48	25	1	998	40	129	7
		5·3	7	..	..	..	7	..	..	..
		5·4	1,838	536	6	..	1,675	491	157	45
		5·5	685	8	8	..	654	8	23	..
		5·6	92	2	..	..	90	2	2	..
		5·7	358	499	1	..	353	459	4	40
Division	..	**6**	**28,262**	**2,196**	**1,519**	**34**	**6,695**	**325**	**20,048**	**1,837**
Sub-division	..	6·0	8,961	343	473	12	2,258	69	6,230	262
		6·1	12,965	1,407	602	18	2,243	158	10,120	1,231
		6·2	616	336	34	1	166	32	416	303
		6·3	956	14	50	3	186	1	720	10
		6·4	776	4	95	..	153	3	528	1
		6·5	2,581	49	215	..	841	30	1,525	19
		6·6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		6·7	27	..	..	..	23	..	4	..
		6·8	1,380	43	50	..	825	32	505	11
Division	..	**7**	**23,554**	**2,124**	**66**	**4**	**18,049**	**1,704**	**5,439**	**416**
Sub-division	..	7·0	165	4	1	..	149	3	15	1
		7·1	16,258	1,992	42	2	12,067	1,585	4,149	405
		7·2	5,638	63	23	2	4,341	51	1,274	10
		7·3	5	..	..	..	5	..	..	..
		7·4	911	18	..	..	911	18	..	..
		7·5	10	1	..	..	9	1	1	..
		7·6	526	46	..	..	526	46	..	..
		7·7	7	..	..	..	7	..	..	..
		7·8	20	..	..	..	20	..	..	..
		7·9	14	..	..	..	14	..	..	..
Division	..	**8**	**15,843**	**2,863**	**113**	**8**	**13,561**	**2,659**	**2,169**	**196**
Sub-division	..	8·1	2,830	647	93	4	886	496	1,851	147
		8·2	4,615	2,038	20	4	4,277	1,985	318	49
		8·4	722	9	..	..	722	9	..	..
		8·5	551	11	..	..	551	11	..	..
		8·6	103	2	..	..	103	2	..	..
		8·7	6,146	142	..	..	6,146	142	..	..
		8·8	874	14	..	..	874	14	..	..
		8·9	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
Division	..	**9**	**32,007**	**14,608**	**677**	**67**	**15,394**	**9,914**	**15,936**	**4,627**
Sub-division	..	9·0	3,614	377	39	17	2,430	249	1,145	111
		9·1	7,267	8,789	12	14	6,255	8,263	1,000	512
		9·2	2,541	216	18	2	343	44	2,180	170
		9·3	2,596	3,533	29	11	826	757	1,741	2,765
		9·4	10,746	1,135	528	18	2,077	286	8,141	831
		9·5	1,236	79	7	2	567	27	662	50
		9·6	982	20	32	1	670	19	280	..
		9·7	80	1	1	..	58	..	21	1
		9·8	2,945	458	11	2	2,168	269	766	187

Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-divisions—(*contd.*)

Division and Sub-division			Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Trichur District —(*contd.*)										
Urban										
All Industries and Services			**73,173**	**15,902**	**4,553**	**133**	**44,728**	**11,756**	**23,892**	**4,013**
Division	..	**0**	**2,690**	**302**	**49**	**11**	**1,161**	**36**	**1,480**	**255**
Sub-division	..	0·1	189	12	4	2	130	3	55	7
		0·2	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
		0·3	331	20	9	6	227	9	95	5
		0·4	387	208	8	2	238	15	141	191
		0·5	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
		0·6	1,782	61	28	1	565	8	1,189	52
Division	..	**1**	**102**	**12**	**2**	**1**	**55**	**6**	**45**	**5**
Sub-division	..	1·0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		1·1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		1·2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		1·3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		1·4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		1·5	102	12	2	1	55	6	45	5
		1·6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		1·7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Division	..	**2**	**10,144**	**2,906**	**407**	**24**	**5,732**	**1,913**	**4,005**	**969**
Sub-division	..	2·0	1,115	288	85	8	409	42	621	238
		2·1	208	263	43	1	138	175	27	87
		2·2	1,655	209	102	14	1,163	62	390	133
		2·3	33	1	2	..	19	..	12	1
		2·4	381	8	34	..	224	7	123	1
		2·5	952	3	7	..	701	3	244	..
		2·6	2,577	583	29	1	1,388	401	1,160	181
		2·7	1,359	66	63	..	295	11	1,001	55
		2·8	1,526	1,485	26	..	1,226	1,212	274	273
		2·9	338	..	16	..	169	..	153	..
Division	..	**3**	**3,608**	**75**	**140**	**2**	**2,205**	**48**	**1,263**	**25**
Sub-division	..	3·0	1,864	21	74	..	796	4	994	17
		3·1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		3·2	22	..	..	..	21	..	1	..
		3·3	899	..	22	..	715	..	162	..
		3·4	111	..	8	..	76	..	27	..
		3·5	208	13	5	1	184	6	19	6
		3·6	191	10	5	1	175	8	11	1
		3·7	23	1	2	..	18	1	3	..
		3·8	290	30	24	..	220	29	46	1
Division	..	**4**	**6,187**	**1,020**	**189**	**4**	**3,352**	**190**	**2,646**	**826**
Sub-division	..	4·0	1,626	26	82	1	662	8	882	17
		4·1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		4·2	311	89	12	..	234	84	65	5
		4·3	8	..	2	..	3	..	3	..
		4·4	197	95	1	..	62	3	134	92
		4·5	34	2	6	..	20	..	8	2
		4·6	3,295	784	33	..	1,802	80	1,460	704
		4·7	65	5	7	..	41	4	17	1
		4·8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		4·9	651	19	46	3	528	11	77	5

Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-divisions—(*concld.*)

Division and Sub-division		Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
		Males	Females	Males	Famales	Males	Females	Males	Females
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Trichur District —(*concld.*)									
Urban—(*concld.*)									
Division	..	**5**	**3,063**	**656**	**142**	..	**2,186**	**588**	**735**	**68**
Sub-division	..	5·0	87	3	43	..	17	1	27	2
		5·1	1,563	65	48	..	958	41	557	24
		5·2	308	13	40	..	204	10	64	3
		5·3	12	..	..	..	12	..	..	..
		5·4	205	14	3	..	174	14	28	..
		5·5	332	4	8	..	272	3	52	1
		5·6	41	1	..	..	39	1	2	..
		5·7	515	556	—	—	510	518	5	38
Division	..	**6**	**15,175**	**748**	**2,148**	**35**	**6,470**	**185**	**6,557**	**528**
Sub-division	..	6·0	5,858	185	1,032	16	2,332	58	2,494	111
		6·1	4,115	434	425	12	1,026	51	2,664	371
		6·2	537	35	63	..	290	13	184	22
		6·3	814	12	201	1	294	7	319	4
		6·4	320	15	105	3	111	9	104	3
		6·5	1,697	22	237	2	1,244	16	216	4
		6·6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		6·7	63	3	5	..	49	3	9	..
		6·8	1,771	42	80	1	1,124	28	567	13
Division	..	**7**	**10,701**	**342**	**87**	**6**	**7,406**	**271**	**3,208**	**65**
Sub-division	..	7·0	44	..	4	..	32	..	8	..
		7·1	7,584	267	64	6	5,051	199	2,469	62
		7·2	2,202	35	18	..	1,453	32	731	3
		7·3	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
		7·4	344	4	..	..	344	4	..	..
		7·5	26	..	..	..	26	..	..	..
		7·6	328	9	..	..	328	9	..	..
		7·7	37	4	..	..	37	4	..	..
		7·8	119	22	..	..	119	22	..	..
		7·9	15	1	..	..	15	1	..	..
Division	..	**8**	**6,944**	**2,118**	**136**	**3**	**6,304**	**2,014**	**504**	**101**
Sub-division	..	8·1	1,080	502	125	3	577	431	378	68
		8·2	1,910	1,345	11	..	1,773	1,312	126	33
		8·4	688	8	..	..	688	8	..	..
		8·5	113	1	..	..	113	1	..	..
		8·6	384	18	..	..	384	18	..	..
		8·7	2,202	240	..	..	2,202	240	..	..
		8·8	566	4	..	..	566	4	..	..
		8·9	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Division	..	**9**	**14,559**	**7,723**	**1,253**	**47**	**9,857**	**6,505**	**3,449**	**1,171**
Sub-division	..	9·0	1,705	221	60	2	1,341	148	304	71
		9·1	4,162	6,512	3	12	3,909	6,096	250	404
		9·2	745	17	36	..	121	..	588	17
		9·3	593	443	43	..	122	37	428	406
		9·4	4,247	377	641	23	2,425	137	1,181	217
		9·5	703	20	60	1	441	15	202	4
		9·6	1,451	45	391	6	847	33	213	6
		9·7	138	8	13	3	78	4	47	1
		9·8	815	80	6	..	573	35	236	45

TABLE C-I

Household (size and composition)

This table is prepared from a four per cent. sample of the households of every village and ward in municipal towns selected from the National Register of Citizens. Figures are given for the State and the districts with rural-urban break-up.

District	Total No. of house-holds	Total household population			Total No. of sample households	Sample of household population		
		Persons	Males	Females		Persons	Males	Females
						SAMPLE		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
TRAVANCORE-COCHIN								
Total	1,668,407	9,194,881	4,575,572	4,619,309	69,000	379,808	188,552	191,256
Rural	1,411,864	7,736,993	3,842,747	3,894,246	58,348	319,359	158,343	161,016
Urban	256,543	1,457,888	732,825	725,063	10,652	60,449	30,209	30,240
Trivandrum District—								
Total	411,769	2,131,447	1,065,376	1,066,071	17,264	89,016	44,286	44,730
Rural	315,497	1,619,819	810,458	809,361	13,221	67,741	33,738	34,003
Urban	96,272	511,628	254,918	256,710	4,043	21,275	10,548	10,727
Quilon District—								
Total	545,980	3,010,202	1,501,848	1,508,354	22,577	124,605	62,258	62,347
Rural	475,568	2,607,797	1,298,790	1,309,007	19,679	107,969	53,859	54,110
Urban	70,412	402,405	203,058	199,347	2,898	16,636	8,399	8,237
Kottayam District—								
Total	317,032	1,765,654	893,996	871,658	13,140	72,388	36,439	35,949
Rural	285,449	1,577,965	797,404	780,561	11,812	64,521	32,437	32,084
Urban	31,583	187,689	96,592	91,097	1,328	7,867	4,002	3,865
Trichur District —								
Total	393,626	2,287,578	1,114,352	1,173,226	16,019	93,799	45,569	48,230
Rural	335,350	1,931,412	936,095	995,317	13,636	79,128	38,309	40,819
Urban	58,276	356,166	178,257	177,909	2,383	14,671	7,260	7,411

and Composition)

HOUSEHOLDS									
Size of households									
Small		Medium		Large		Very large		Composition of households	
3 members or less		4—6 members		7—9 members		10 members or above		Heads of households and their wives	
Number	Persons	Number	Persons	Number	Persons	Number	Persons	Males	Females
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
15,698	**37,196**	**31,846**	**158,749**	**16,706**	**129,550**	**4,750**	**54,313**	**59,558**	**59,903**
13,190	**31,347**	**27,273**	**135,897**	**14,126**	**109,427**	**3,759**	**42,688**	**50,388**	**50,803**
2,508	**5,849**	**4,573**	**22,852**	**2,580**	**20,123**	**991**	**11,625**	**9,170**	**9,100**
4,808	**11,321**	**7,798**	**38,574**	**3,786**	**29,352**	**872**	**9,769**	**14,460**	**15,318**
3,674	8,672	6,035	29,799	2,886	22,360	626	6,910	11,042	11,854
1,134	2,649	1,763	8,775	900	6,992	246	2,859	3,418	3,464
4,838	**11,626**	**10,769**	**53,731**	**5,487**	**42,455**	**1,483**	**16,793**	**19,601**	**19,585**
4,203	10,158	9,486	47,310	4,795	37,060	1,195	13,441	17,051	17,129
635	1,468	1,283	6,421	692	5,395	288	3,352	2,550	2,456
2,968	**6,918**	**6,020**	**30,114**	**3,276**	**25,432**	**876**	**9,924**	**11,938**	**11,178**
2,691	6,269	5,468	27,324	2,919	22,632	734	8,296	10,761	10,056
277	649	552	2,790	357	2,800	142	1,628	1,177	1,122
3,084	**7,331**	**7,259**	**36,330**	**4,157**	**32,311**	**1,519**	**17,627**	**13,559**	**13,822**
2,622	**6,248**	**6,284**	**31,464**	**3,526**	**27,375**	**1,204**	**14,041**	**11,534**	**11,764**
462	**1,083**	**975**	**4,866**	**631**	**4,936**	**315**	**3,786**	**2,025**	**2,058**

District	SAMPLE							
	Composition of							
	Sons of heads of households	Daughters of heads of households	Other male relations of heads of households	Other female relations of heads of households	Infants, non-adults and Infants (age less than 1 year)		Non-adults (age 1—20 years)	
					Males	Females	Males	Females
1	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
TRAVANCORE-COCHIN								
Total	**93,147**	**79,989**	**32,364**	**48,734**	**5,011**	**4,851**	**94,586**	**95,517**
Rural	**79,358**	**67,934**	**26,268**	**40,583**	**4,237**	**4,137**	**79,697**	**80,614**
Urban	**13,789**	**12,055**	**6,096**	**8,151**	**774**	**714**	**14,889**	**14,903**
Trivandrum District—								
Total	**22,677**	**19,809**	**6,445**	**8,992**	**1,303**	**1,291**	**22,391**	**22,619**
Rural	17,667	15,304	4,615	6,554	992	1,017	17,172	17,295
Urban	5,010	4,505	1,830	2,438	311	274	5,219	5,324
Quilon District—								
Total	**30,468**	**25,859**	**11,234**	**16,153**	**1,631**	**1,529**	**30,980**	**30,956**
Rural	26,705	22,690	9,402	13,741	1,439	1,334	26,919	26,940
Urban	3,763	3,169	1,832	2,412	192	195	4,061	4,016
Kottayam District—								
Total	**18,077**	**15,133**	**5,628**	**9,161**	**1,019**	**1,050**	**18,073**	**18,236**
Rural	16,206	13,531	4,879	8,127	908	959	16,060	16,259
Urban	1,871	1,602	749	1,034	111	91	2,013	1,977
Trichur District—								
Total	**21,925**	**19,188**	**9,057**	**14,428**	**1,058**	**981**	**23,142**	**23,706**
Rural	18,780	16,409	7,372	12,161	898	827	19,546	20,120
Urban	3,145	2,779	1,685	2,267	160	154	3,596	3,586

and Composition)—(*concld.*)

HOUSEHOLDS							
households							
adults in households		Civil condition					
Adults (age 21 years and over)		Unmarried		Married		Widowed or divorced	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35
88,955	**90,888**	**114,131**	**95,408**	**69,566**	**73,971**	**4,855**	**21,877**
74,409	**76,265**	**95,473**	**80,390**	**58,778**	**62,673**	**4,092**	**17,953**
14,546	**14,623**	**18,658**	**15,018**	**10,788**	**11,298**	**763**	**3,924**
20,592	**20,820**	**27,603**	**22,564**	**15,670**	**16,675**	**1,013**	**5,491**
15,574	15,691	21,096	17,227	11,889	12,702	753	4,074
5,018	5,129	6,507	5,337	3,781	3,973	260	1,417
29,647	**29,862**	**37,669**	**30,808**	**22,993**	**24,478**	**1,596**	**7,061**
25,501	25,836	32,546	26,801	19,958	21,324	1,355	5,985
4,146	**4,026**	**5,123**	**4,007**	**3,035**	**3,154**	**241**	**1,076**
17,347	**16,663**	**21,055**	**18,048**	**14,269**	**14,553**	**1,115**	**3,348**
15,469	14,866	18,584	16,062	12,838	13,087	1,015	2,935
1,878	**1,797**	**2,471**	**1,986**	**1,431**	**1,466**	**100**	**413**
21,389	**23,543**	**27,804**	**23,988**	**16,634**	**18,265**	**1,131**	**5,977**
17,865	**19,872**	**23,247**	**20,300**	**14,093**	**15,560**	**969**	**4,959**
3,504	**3,671**	**4,557**	**3,688**	**2,541**	**2,705**	**162**	**1,018**

TABLES C-II TO C-V

At the time of sorting census enumeration slips, a ten per cent. random sample of slips was taken. The following instructions were given to sorters for the selection of the sample.

"Affix labels—1, 2, 3, 4, 5, S, 6, 7, 8, 9,—to the pigeon holes in the sorting shelf. Break each census pad and stack the slips of the pad; and cut the stack as in a cards game. Place the lower portion above the upper portion and then deal the slips into the labelled pigeon holes in the order, 1, 2,.....9—etc. All the time you should watch the slips for answer to question 6 (displaced persons). If you come across any slip in which the answer to question 6 is different from 'o' deal it into a separate pigeon hole marked 'displaced persons'. When you have finished one pad, take up the next; and cut and deal similarly until all the pads of the village/ward are completely sorted.

The slips in pigeon hole marked 'S' form the ten per cent. sample. It will be observed that the slips of displaced persons do not come into the sample.

The sample slips alone have been taken for the Age Tables C-II to C-V.

TABLE C-II

Livelihood Classes by Age-groups

This table gives the distribution of persons in broad age-groups according to their means of livelihood. It will be observed that dependants—both non-earning and earning—have been placed under the livelihood classes of those on whom they depend.

Livelihood Classes

Age-group	Sample Population			LIVELIHOOD: Agricultural — I— Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants		II— Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants		III— Cultivating labourers and their dependants	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
TRAVANCORE									
Total ..	**927,404**	**461,145**	**466,259**	**120,313**	**123,596**	**33,179**	**32,463**	**92,564**	**94,630**
0 ..	27,383	13,856	13,527	3,796	3,608	956	963	2,834	2,835
1—4 ..	109,432	55,420	54,012	14,134	13,680	3,980	3,765	11,140	10,996
5—14 ..	227,566	114,555	113,011	31,412	31,216	8,447	8,353	22,983	22,498
15—24 ..	189,377	91,711	97,666	23,778	25,461	6,261	6,818	17,784	19,363
25—34 ..	129,892	64,236	65,656	14,335	15,367	4,257	4,211	13,105	13,858
35—44 ..	97,044	48,908	48,136	10,994	12,164	3,200	3,145	10,592	10,485
45—54 ..	72,575	36,550	36,025	9,542	10,212	2,730	2,532	7,799	7,683
55—64 ..	45,167	22,139	23,028	7,135	6,903	2,007	1,640	4,293	4,395
65—74 ..	20,900	10,020	10,880	3,711	3,474	1,006	745	1,547	1,817
75 and over ..	8,036	3,739	4,297	1,473	1,508	335	289	486	697
Age not stated ..	32	11	21	3	3	..	2	1	3
Rural ..	**778,939**	**386,219**	**392,720**	**113,659**	**116,514**	**31,278**	**30,663**	**85,296**	**87,167**
0 ..	23,367	11,827	11,540	3,607	3,429	903	916	2,609	2,641
1—4 ..	92,660	46,894	45,766	13,427	13,027	3,783	3,532	10,297	10,160
5—14 ..	192,794	97,018	95,776	29,700	29,538	7,981	7,861	21,190	20,730
15—24 ..	157,983	75,971	82,012	22,471	23,933	5,884	6,475	16,411	17,804
25—34 ..	108,039	53,026	55,013	13,590	14,503	4,034	3,983	12,070	12,743
35—44 ..	81,121	40,582	40,539	10,388	11,443	3,003	2,983	9,709	9,706
45—54 ..	60,710	30,520	30,190	8,986	9,545	2,546	2,377	7,178	7,022
55—64 ..	37,834	18,690	19,144	6,668	6,433	1,875	1,562	3,951	4,017
65—74 ..	17,589	8,512	9,077	3,449	3,244	950	694	1,431	1,685
75 and over ..	6,816	3,168	3,648	1,370	1,116	319	278	449	656
Age not stated ..	26	11	15	3	3	..	2	1	3
Urban ..	**148,465**	**74,926**	**73,539**	**6,654**	**7,082**	**1,901**	**1,800**	**7,268**	**7,463**
0 ..	4,016	2,029	1,987	189	179	53	47	225	194
1—4 ..	16,772	8,526	8,246	707	653	197	233	843	836
5—14 ..	34,772	17,537	17,235	1,712	1,678	466	492	1,793	1,768
15—24 ..	31,394	15,740	15,654	1,307	1,528	377	343	1,373	1,559
25—34 ..	21,853	11,210	10,643	745	864	223	228	1,035	1,115
35—44 ..	15,923	8,326	7,597	606	721	197	162	883	779
45—54 ..	11,865	6,030	5,835	556	667	184	155	621	661
55—64 ..	7,333	3,449	3,884	467	470	132	78	342	378
65—74 ..	3,311	1,508	1,803	262	230	56	51	116	132
75 and over ..	1,220	571	649	103	92	16	11	37	41
Age not stated ..	6	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..

by Age-groups

CLASSES

Classes	Non-agricultural Classes									
	Persons (including their dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from :—									
	IV— Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers; and their dependants		V— Production other than cultivation		VI— Commerce		VII— Transport		VIII— Other services and miscellaneous sources	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
COCHIN										
	4,954	**6,395**	**97,770**	**97,917**	**32,837**	**31,322**	**16,752**	**14,698**	**62,776**	**65,238**
	125	139	2,846	2,796	1,122	974	466	481	1,711	1,731
	511	518	12,082	11,625	4,235	4,201	2,122	1,964	7,216	7,263
	1,408	1,345	23,542	22,925	7,950	8,077	3,770	3,662	15,043	14,935
	1,003	1,109	20,424	21,447	6,194	6,258	3,306	3,092	12,961	14,118
	497	762	15,033	14,876	5,077	4,444	2,993	2,297	8,939	9,841
	397	763	10,923	10,271	3,886	3,042	2,122	1,447	6,794	6,819
	341	672	7,072	7,226	2,531	2,034	1,310	863	5,225	4,803
	311	594	3,841	4,315	1,200	1,323	474	519	2,878	3,339
	244	341	1,509	1,782	471	700	134	273	1,398	1,748
	117	152	498	651	170	265	55	99	605	636
	..	..	..	3	1	4	..	1	6	5
	3,408	**4,338**	**78,888**	**79,638**	**21,519**	**20,516**	**11,301**	**10,334**	**40,870**	**43,550**
	83	98	2,353	2,279	747	659	319	346	1,206	1,172
	376	409	9,836	9,371	2,842	2,840	1,491	1,389	4,842	5,038
	974	915	19,190	18,636	5,326	5,424	2,595	2,571	10,062	10,101
	656	739	16,431	17,618	3,934	4,041	2,172	2,162	8,012	9,240
	351	531	12,052	12,229	3,241	2,848	1,993	1,598	5,695	6,578
	278	510	8,756	8,367	2,608	1,983	1,397	1,036	4,443	4,511
	235	418	5,655	5,806	1,662	1,286	869	607	3,389	3,129
	214	372	3,050	3,427	747	796	326	353	1,859	2,184
	163	239	1,181	1,397	306	467	101	205	931	1,146
	78	107	384	507	105	171	38	66	425	447
	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	1	6	4
	1,546	**2,057**	**18,882**	**18,279**	**11,318**	**10,806**	**5,451**	**4,364**	**21,906**	**21,688**
	42	41	493	517	375	315	147	135	505	559
	135	109	2,246	2,254	1,393	1,361	631	575	2,374	2,225
	434	430	4,352	4,289	2,624	2,653	1,175	1,091	4,981	4,834
	347	370	3,993	3,829	2,260	2,217	1,134	930	4,949	4,878
	146	231	2,981	2,647	1,836	1,596	1,000	699	3,244	3,263
	119	253	2,167	1,904	1,278	1,059	725	411	2,351	2,308
	106	254	1,417	1,420	869	748	441	256	1,836	1,674
	97	222	791	888	453	527	148	166	1,019	1,155
	81	102	328	385	165	233	33	68	467	602
	39	45	114	144	65	94	17	33	180	189
	..	..	..	2	..	3	..	..	..	1

Livelihood Classes

Age-group	Sample Population			LIVELIHOOD					
				Agricultural					
				I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants		II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants		III—Cultivating labourers and their dependants	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Trivandrum									
Total ..	**215,311**	**107,585**	**107,726**	**28,767**	**28,874**	**5,310**	**4,847**	**20,353**	**19,560**
0 ..	6,577	3,294	3,283	883	885	152	155	699	655
1—4 ..	26,199	13,193	13,006	3,336	3,278	629	598	2,552	2,448
5—9 ..	27,225	13,640	13,585	3,737	3,691	643	612	2,569	2,539
10—14 ..	26,838	13,488	13,350	3,765	3,715	647	647	2,569	2,394
15—24 ..	42,461	20,909	21,552	5,725	5,771	940	925	3,814	3,892
25—34 ..	29,844	14,813	15,031	3,443	3,512	766	676	2,985	2,889
35—44 ..	22,885	11,667	11,218	2,757	2,918	558	504	2,370	2,090
45—54 ..	17,054	8,689	8,365	2,283	2,532	491	375	1,645	1,421
55—64 ..	10,052	4,972	5,080	1,698	1,528	299	235	793	787
65—74 ..	4,489	2,134	2,355	796	740	149	92	278	333
75 and over ..	1,671	781	890	342	301	36	28	78	110
Age not stated ..	16	5	11	2	3	..	..	1	2
Rural ..	**163,409**	**81,611**	**81,798**	**26,422**	**26,483**	**4,657**	**4,213**	**17,893**	**17,396**
0 ..	5,161	2,564	2,597	809	829	131	140	612	597
1—4 ..	20,260	10,298	9,962	3,115	3,051	563	503	2,281	2,176
5—9 ..	21,144	10,541	10,603	3,440	3,423	571	525	2,251	2,275
10—14 ..	20,564	10,419	10,145	3,456	3,389	568	562	2,283	2,116
15—24 ..	31,992	15,686	16,306	5,249	5,294	817	813	3,377	3,442
25—34 ..	22,313	10,955	11,358	3,171	3,227	678	593	2,620	2,598
35—44 ..	17,183	8,715	8,468	2,536	2,666	488	445	2,068	1,871
45—54 ..	12,760	6,487	6,273	2,089	2,281	416	326	1,416	1,239
55—64 ..	7,443	3,754	3,689	1,534	1,385	260	207	676	676
65—74 ..	3,328	1,601	1,727	716	665	131	73	244	303
75 and over ..	1,248	586	662	305	270	34	26	64	101
Age not stated ..	13	5	8	2	3	..	..	1	2
Urban ..	**51,902**	**25,974**	**25,928**	**2,345**	**2,391**	**653**	**634**	**2,460**	**2,164**
0 ..	1,416	730	686	74	56	21	15	87	58
1—4 ..	5,939	2,895	3,044	221	227	66	95	271	272
5—9 ..	6,081	3,099	2,982	297	268	72	87	318	264
10—14 ..	6,274	3,069	3,205	309	326	79	85	286	278
15—24 ..	10,469	5,223	5,246	476	477	123	112	437	450
25—34 ..	7,531	3,858	3,673	272	285	88	83	365	291
35—44 ..	5,702	2,952	2,750	221	252	70	59	302	219
45—54 ..	4,294	2,202	2,092	194	251	75	49	229	182
55—64 ..	2,609	1,218	1,391	164	143	39	28	117	111
65—74 ..	1,161	533	628	80	75	18	19	34	30
75 and over ..	423	195	228	37	31	2	2	14	9
Age not stated ..	3	—	3	..	..	..	..	..	..

by Age-groups—(*contd.*)

CLASSES									
Classes	Non-agricultural Classes								
	Persons (including their dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from :—								
	IV—Cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers; and their dependants		V—Production other than cultivation		VI—Commerce		VII—Transport		VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
District										
	940	**1,502**	**25,329**	**25,968**	**7,417**	**7,701**	**2,771**	**2,397**	**16,698**	**16,877**
	19	25	768	794	223	206	77	70	473	493
	82	87	3,250	3,286	984	998	376	302	1,984	2,009
	119	116	3,283	3,365	965	941	308	319	2,016	2,002
	128	168	3,228	3,208	810	927	316	330	2,025	1,961
	232	242	4,983	5,202	1,428	1,537	503	483	3,284	3,500
	98	174	3,574	3,788	1,107	1,093	483	403	2,357	2,496
	54	215	2,751	2,709	893	807	361	240	1,923	1,735
	77	196	1,903	1,941	555	572	255	120	1,480	1,208
	55	168	1,026	1,042	303	375	72	86	726	859
	51	73	429	457	111	175	14	33	306	452
	25	38	134	173	38	70	6	11	122	159
	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	2	3
	422	**695**	**18,046**	**18,598**	**4,081**	**4,277**	**1,478**	**1,433**	**8,612**	**8,703**
	8	10	558	584	130	117	37	37	279	283
	41	50	2,408	2,319	564	558	214	176	1,112	1,129
	57	55	2,386	2,493	575	542	171	192	1,090	1,098
	60	71	2,311	2,263	464	564	185	193	1,092	987
	104	110	3,539	3,750	783	843	251	293	1,566	1,761
	38	85	2,500	2,757	560	578	233	237	1,155	1,283
	21	100	1,921	1,917	488	457	185	163	1,008	849
	37	85	1,348	1,375	294	303	143	76	744	588
	24	74	711	709	148	180	46	40	355	418
	22	39	271	306	54	100	10	20	153	221
	10	16	93	124	21	35	3	6	56	84
	..	--	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	2
	518	**807**	**7,283**	**7,370**	**3,336**	**3,424**	**1,293**	**964**	**8,086**	**8,174**
	11	15	210	210	93	89	40	33	194	210
	41	37	842	967	420	440	162	126	872	880
	62	61	897	872	390	399	137	127	926	904
	68	97	917	945	346	363	131	137	933	974
	128	132	1,444	1,452	645	694	252	190	1,718	1,739
	60	89	1,074	1,031	547	515	250	166	1,202	1,213
	33	115	830	792	405	350	176	77	915	886
	40	111	555	566	261	269	112	44	736	620
	31	94	315	333	155	195	26	46	371	441
	29	34	158	151	57	75	4	13	153	231
	15	22	41	49	17	35	3	5	66	75
	--	--	--	2	..	..	..	..	..	1

Livelihood Classes

Age-group		Sample Population			LIVELIHOOD: Agricultural — I— Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants		II— Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants		III— Cultivating labourers and their dependants	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
										Qulion
Total	..	**302,944**	**150,549**	**152,395**	**50,249**	**51,951**	**6,585**	**6,415**	**28,610**	**28,280**
0	..	9,099	4,597	4,502	1,556	1,510	186	217	841	878
1—4	..	35,893	18,201	17,692	5,947	5,750	819	780	3,397	3,330
5—9	..	37,077	18,585	18,492	6,365	6,469	814	877	3,455	3,437
10—14	..	37,115	18,541	18,574	6,529	6,668	880	868	3,394	3,357
15—24	..	61,110	29,414	31,696	9,920	10,581	1,184	1,307	5,240	5,682
25—34	..	42,761	21,195	21,566	6,031	6,531	809	787	4,216	4,162
35—44	..	31,452	15,955	15,497	4,567	5,140	657	624	3,371	3,044
45—54	..	23,912	12,119	11,793	4,085	4,272	581	484	2,582	2,294
55—64	..	14,963	7,372	7,591	3,080	2,959	399	284	1,413	1,305
65—74	..	6,941	3,338	3,603	1,550	1,458	202	136	545	566
75 and over	..	2,606	1,227	1,379	619	613	54	49	156	224
Age not stated	..	15	5	10	..	..	..	2	..	1
Rural	..	**261,682**	**129,642**	**132,040**	**48,039**	**49,420**	**5,974**	**5,890**	**26,355**	**25,895**
0	..	7,920	3,989	3,931	1,503	1,436	170	205	773	821
1—4	..	31,047	15,681	15,366	5,703	5,508	753	709	3,122	3,051
5—9	..	32,191	16,098	16,093	6,117	6,179	747	799	3,175	3,153
10—14	..	32,392	16,168	16,224	6,230	6,370	802	782	3,129	3,096
15—24	..	52,743	25,325	27,418	9,469	10,020	1,057	1,221	4,834	5,187
25—34	..	36,512	18,016	18,496	5,784	6,220	752	717	3,868	3,782
35—44	..	26,934	13,505	13,429	4,366	4,899	591	573	3,085	2,794
45— 54	..	20,658	10,422	10,236	3,895	4,037	525	447	2,386	2,092
55—64	..	12,926	6,430	6,496	2,926	2,793	347	264	1,320	1,183
65—74	..	6,070	2,936	3,134	1,462	1,378	183	124	513	527
75 and over	..	2,277	1,067	1,210	584	580	47	47	150	208
Age not stated	..	12	5	7	..	..	..	2	..	1
Urban	..	**41,262**	**20,907**	**20,355**	**2,210**	**2,531**	**611**	**525**	**2,255**	**2,385**
0	..	1,179	608	571	53	74	16	12	68	57
1—4	..	4,846	2,520	2,326	244	242	66	71	275	279
5—9	..	4,886	2,487	2,399	248	290	67	78	280	284
10—14	..	4,723	2,373	2,350	299	298	78	86	265	261
15—24	..	8,367	4,089	4,278	451	561	127	86	406	495
25—34	..	6,249	3,179	3,070	247	311	57	70	348	380
35—44	..	4,518	2,450	2,068	201	241	66	51	286	250
45—54	..	3,254	1,697	1,557	190	235	56	37	196	202
55—64	..	2,037	942	1,095	154	166	52	20	93	122
65—74	..	871	402	469	35	80	19	12	32	39
75 and over	..	329	160	169	88	33	7	2	6	16
Age not stated	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..

by Age-groups—*(contd.)*

CLASSES									
Classes	Non-agricultural Classes								
	Persons (including their dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from :—								
	IV— Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers ; and their dependants		V— Production other than cultivation		VI— Commerce		VII — Transport		VIII— Other services and miscellaneous sources	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
District										
	1,234	**1,633**	**30,251**	**32,456**	**11,302**	**10,108**	**5,472**	**4,907**	**16,846**	**16,645**
	20	35	887	862	492	349	143	187	472	464
	111	128	3,745	3,603	1,448	1,414	719	708	2,015	1,979
	176	142	3,611	3,585	1,460	1,436	620	619	2,084	1,927
	179	193	3,610	3,635	1,290	1,191	594	585	2,065	2,077
	252	284	6,407	7,377	2,027	1,979	1,109	1,022	3,275	3,464
	129	186	4,834	5,102	1,789	1,495	982	759	2,405	2,544
	108	182	3,338	3,445	1,353	959	696	440	1,865	1,663
	78	169	2,061	2,542	897	589	391	297	1,444	1,146
	84	159	1,164	1,502	359	409	150	167	723	806
	63	112	426	604	142	206	55	90	355	431
	34	43	168	199	44	77	13	32	139	142
	..	..	..	..	1	4	..	1	4	2
	787	**1,098**	**24,641**	**26,986**	**8,094**	**7,105**	**4,055**	**3,627**	**11,697**	**12,019**
	9	25	744	704	320	251	112	150	358	339
	77	94	3,043	2,982	1,063	1,023	549	518	1,371	1,481
	112	98	2,979	2,942	1,029	1,024	460	469	1,479	1,429
	110	125	3,041	3,055	945	841	445	437	1,466	1,518
	161	188	5,279	6,178	1,456	1,400	831	735	2,238	2,489
	84	121	3,888	4,267	1,281	1,032	721	564	1,638	1,793
	70	118	2,657	2,872	978	659	491	332	1,267	1,182
	53	110	1,626	2,120	642	411	288	212	1,007	807
	51	103	918	1,226	256	259	109	118	503	550
	39	81	338	487	94	149	41	71	266	317
	21	35	128	153	29	55	8	20	100	112
	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	4	2
	447	**535**	**5,610**	**5,470**	**3,208**	**3,003**	**1,417**	**1,280**	**5,149**	**4,626**
	11	10	143	158	172	98	31	37	114	125
	34	34	702	621	385	391	170	190	644	498
	64	44	632	643	431	412	160	150	605	498
	69	68	569	580	345	350	149	148	599	559
	91	96	1,128	1,199	571	579	278	287	1,037	975
	45	65	946	835	508	463	261	195	767	751
	38	64	681	573	375	300	205	108	598	481
	25	59	435	422	255	178	103	85	437	339
	33	56	246	276	103	150	41	49	220	256
	24	31	88	117	48	57	14	19	89	114
	13	8	40	46	15	23	5	12	39	30
	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..

Livelihood Classes

Age-group		Sample Population			LIVELIHOOD					
					Agricultural					
					I—Culvitators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants		II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants		III—Cultivating labourers and their dependants	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
										Kottayam
Total	..	**178,928**	**90,328**	**88,600**	**30,083**	**30,555**	**5,965**	**5,847**	**20,063**	**20,132**
0	..	5,729	2,925	2,804	1,048	920	188	185	687	689
1—4	..	20,945	10,595	10,350	3,471	3,364	713	697	2,291	2,465
5—9	..	22,412	11,262	11,150	4,013	3,911	778	800	2,452	2,540
10—14	..	22,304	11,172	11,132	3,992	3,915	740	747	2,537	2,481
15—24	..	37,042	18,177	18,865	5,951	6,498	1,170	1,292	3,979	4,095
25—34	..	24,909	12,753	12,156	3,634	3,789	832	718	2,800	2,718
35—44	..	18,115	9,430	8,685	2,684	2,862	567	520	2,205	2,059
45—54	..	13,482	7,076	6,406	2,333	2,385	447	416	1,687	1,545
55—64	..	8,227	4,155	4,072	1,632	1,582	319	282	955	949
65—74	..	4,013	1,991	2,022	947	886	152	136	342	398
75 and over	..	1,749	791	958	377	443	59	54	128	193
Age not stated	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	..	**160,114**	**80,804**	**79,310**	**28,712**	**29,146**	**5,725**	**5,609**	**19,162**	**18,862**
0	..	5,223	2,674	2,549	1,002	897	180	181	664	639
1—4	..	18,860	9,507	9,353	3,315	3,243	687	671	2,193	2,344
5—9	..	20,244	10,181	10,063	3,835	3,755	745	778	2,337	2,386
10—14	..	19,996	10,065	9,931	3,804	3,741	725	710	2,440	2,332
15—24	..	32,783	15,990	16,793	5,708	6,165	1,122	1,236	3,792	3,823
25—34	..	22,268	11,385	10,883	3,475	3,614	797	692	2,685	2,526
35—44	..	16,220	8,437	7,783	2,566	2,720	542	502	2,090	1,947
45—54	..	12,049	6,362	5,687	2,223	2,270	424	385	1,622	1,422
55—64	..	7,331	3,721	3,610	1,538	1,480	304	272	900	890
65—74	..	3,563	1,768	1,795	888	838	143	131	314	370
75 and over	..	1,576	713	863	357	423	56	51	125	183
Age not stated	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	..	**18,814**	**9,524**	**9,290**	**1,371**	**1,409**	**240**	**238**	**901**	**1,270**
0	..	506	251	255	46	23	8	4	23	50
1—4	..	2,085	1,088	997	156	121	26	26	98	121
5—9	..	2,168	1,081	1,087	178	156	33	22	115	154
10—14	..	2,308	1,107	1,201	188	174	15	37	97	149
15—24	..	4,259	2,187	2,072	243	333	48	56	187	272
25—34	..	2,641	1,368	1,273	159	175	35	26	115	192
35—44	..	1,895	993	902	118	142	25	18	115	112
45—54	..	1,433	714	719	110	115	23	31	65	123
55—64	..	896	434	462	94	102	15	10	55	59
65—74	..	450	223	227	59	48	9	5	28	28
75 and over	..	173	78	95	20	20	3	3	3	10
Age not stated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

by Age-groups—(*contd.*)

CLASSES									
Classes		**Non-agricultural Classes**							
		Persons (including their dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from :—							
IV— Non-cultivating owners of land ; agricultural rent receivers ; and their dependants		V— Production other than cultivation		VI— Commerce		VII— Transport		VIII— Other services and miscellaneous sources	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
District									
889	**1,019**	**17,401**	**15,542**	**4,700**	**4,447**	**2,019**	**1,545**	**9,208**	**9,513**
29	24	521	519	146	142	62	51	244	274
88	77	2,105	1,930	645	624	255	215	1,027	978
133	117	2,072	1,862	592	674	242	239	980	1,007
120	122	1,915	1,868	563	604	226	195	1,079	1,200
169	178	3,571	3,449	883	859	386	314	2,068	2,180
91	137	2,901	2,475	746	629	405	215	1,344	1,475
75	115	2,090	1,582	554	390	234	146	1,021	1,011
66	96	1,330	997	334	247	138	76	741	644
43	80	612	560	144	145	43	49	407	425
43	49	214	204	66	89	22	31	205	229
32	24	70	96	27	44	6	14	92	90
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
728	**815**	**15,550**	**13,972**	**3,182**	**3,031**	**1,238**	**953**	**6,507**	**6,922**
23	18	468	474	112	104	35	31	190	205
71	67	1,878	1,724	438	430	159	141	766	733
116	100	1,864	1,687	427	471	133	155	724	731
94	97	1,696	1,662	381	421	145	105	780	863
134	137	3,141	3,119	553	558	225	196	1,315	1,559
82	110	2,614	2,268	495	435	276	126	961	1,112
60	94	1,909	1,423	396	265	145	86	729	746
55	70	1,199	880	221	157	75	50	543	453
35	60	535	492	88	92	26	30	295	294
32	41	188	167	53	67	17	23	133	158
26	21	58	76	18	31	2	10	71	68
..	..	..	..		..	..	..	..	..
161	**204**	**1,851**	**1,570**	**1,518**	**1,416**	**781**	**592**	**2,701**	**2,591**
6	6	53	45	34	38	27	20	54	69
17	10	227	206	207	194	96	74	261	245
17	17	208	175	165	203	109	84	256	276
26	25	219	206	182	183	81	90	299	337
35	41	430	330	330	301	161	118	753	621
9	27	287	207	251	194	129	89	383	363
15	21	181	159	158	125	89	60	292	265
11	26	131	117	113	90	63	26	198	191
8	20	77	68	56	53	17	19	112	131
11	8	26	37	13	22	5	8	72	71
6	3	12	20	9	13	4	4	21	29
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Livelihood Classes

Age-group	Sample Population			LIVELIHOOD					
				Agricultural					
				I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants		II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants		III—Cultivating labourers and their dependants	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
									Trichur
Total ..	**230,221**	**112,683**	**117,538**	**11,214**	**12,216**	**15,319**	**15,354**	**23,538**	**26,658**
0 ..	5,978	3,040	2,938	309	293	430	406	607	613
1—4 ..	26,395	13,431	12,964	1,380	1,288	1,819	1,690	2,900	2,753
5—9 ..	26,272	13,480	12,792	1,486	1,383	1,959	1,866	2,890	2,702
10—14 ..	28,323	14,387	13,936	1,525	1,464	1,986	1,936	3,117	3,048
15—24 ..	48,764	23,211	25,553	2,182	2,611	2,967	3,294	4,751	5,694
25—34 ..	32,378	15,475	16,903	1,227	1,535	1,850	2,030	3,104	4,089
35—44 ..	24,592	11,856	12,736	986	1,244	1,418	1,497	2,646	3,292
45—54 ..	18,127	8,666	9,461	841	1,023	1,211	1,257	1,885	2,423
55—64 ..	11,925	5,640	6,285	725	834	990	839	1,132	1,354
65—74 ..	5,457	2,557	2,900	418	390	503	381	382	520
75 and over ..	2,010	940	1,070	135	151	186	158	124	170
Age not stated ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural ..	**193,734**	**94,162**	**99,572**	**10,486**	**11,465**	**14,922**	**14,951**	**21,886**	**25,014**
0 ..	5,063	2,600	2,463	293	267	422	390	560	584
1—4 ..	22,493	11,408	11,085	1,294	1,225	1,780	1,649	2,701	2,589
5—9 ..	22,225	11,404	10,821	1,402	1,300	1,891	1,816	2,667	2,539
10—14 ..	24,038	12,142	11,896	1,416	1,381	1,932	1,889	2,908	2,833
15—24 ..	40,465	18,970	21,495	2,045	2,454	2,888	3,205	4,408	5,352
25—34 ..	26,946	12,670	14,276	1,160	1,442	1,807	1,981	2,897	3,837
35—44 ..	20,784	9,925	10,859	920	1,158	1,382	1,463	2,466	3,094
45—54 ..	15,243	7,249	7,994	779	957	1,181	1,219	1,754	2,269
55—64 ..	10,134	4,785	5,349	670	775	964	819	1,055	1,268
65—74 ..	4,628	2,207	2,421	383	363	493	366	360	485
75 and over ..	1,715	802	913	124	143	182	154	110	164
Age not stated ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban ..	**36,487**	**18,521**	**17,966**	**728**	**751**	**397**	**403**	**1,652**	**1,644**
0 ..	915	440	475	16	26	8	16	47	29
1—4 ..	3,902	2,023	1,879	86	63	39	41	199	164
5—9 ..	4,047	2,076	1,971	84	83	68	50	223	163
10—14 ..	4,285	2,245	2,040	109	83	54	47	209	215
15—24 ..	8,299	4,241	4,058	137	157	79	89	343	342
25—34 ..	5,432	2,805	2,627	67	93	43	49	207	252
35—44 ..	3,808	1,931	1,877	66	86	36	34	180	198
45—54 ..	2,884	1,417	1,467	62	66	30	38	131	154
55—64 ..	1,791	855	936	55	59	26	20	77	86
65—74 ..	829	350	479	35	27	10	15	22	35
75 and over ..	295	138	157	11	8	4	4	14	6
Age not stated ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

by Age-groups—(*concld.*)

CLASSES									
Classes	Non-agricultural Classes								
	Persons (including their dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from :—								
	IV— Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers; and their dependants		V— Production other than cultivation		VI— Commerce		VII— Transport		VIII— Other services and miscellaneous sources	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
District										
	1,891	**2,241**	**24,789**	**23,951**	**9,418**	**9,066**	**6,490**	**5,849**	**20,024**	**22,203**
	57	55	670	621	261	277	184	173	522	500
	230	226	2,982	2,806	1,158	1,165	772	739	2,190	2,297
	258	227	2,836	2,566	1,102	1,121	738	736	2,211	2,191
	295	260	2,987	2,836	1,168	1,183	726	639	2,583	2,570
	350	405	5,463	5,419	1,856	1,883	1,308	1,273	4,334	4,974
	179	265	3,724	3,511	1,435	1,227	1,123	920	2,833	3,326
	160	251	2,744	2,535	1,086	886	831	621	1,985	2,410
	120	211	1,778	1,746	745	626	526	370	1,560	1,805
	129	187	1,039	1,211	394	394	209	217	1,022	1,249
	87	107	440	517	152	230	43	119	532	636
	26	47	126	183	61	74	30	42	252	245
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1,471	**1,730**	**20,651**	**20,082**	**6,162**	**6,103**	**4,530**	**4,321**	**14,054**	**15,908**
	43	45	583	517	185	187	135	128	379	345
	187	198	2,507	2,346	777	829	569	554	1,593	1,695
	195	172	2,392	2,116	717	749	522	539	1,618	1,590
	230	197	2,521	2,418	788	812	534	481	1,813	1,885
	257	304	4,472	4,571	1,142	1,240	865	938	2,893	3,431
	147	215	3,050	2,937	905	803	763	671	1,941	2,390
	127	198	2,269	2,155	746	602	576	455	1,439	1,734
	90	153	1,482	1,431	505	415	363	269	1,095	1,281
	104	135	886	1,000	255	265	145	165	706	922
	70	78	384	437	105	151	33	91	379	450
	21	35	105	154	37	50	25	30	198	183
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	420	**511**	**4,138**	**3,869**	**3,256**	**2,963**	**1,960**	**1,528**	**5,970**	**6,297**
	14	10	87	104	76	90	49	45	143	155
	43	28	475	460	381	336	203	185	597	602
	63	55	444	450	385	372	216	197	593	601
	65	63	466	418	380	371	192	158	770	685
	93	101	991	848	714	643	443	335	1,441	1,543
	32	50	674	574	530	424	360	249	892	936
	33	53	475	380	340	284	255	166	546	676
	30	58	296	315	240	211	163	101	465	524
	25	52	153	211	139	129	64	52	316	327
	17	29	56	80	47	79	10	28	153	186
	5	12	21	29	24	24	5	12	54	62
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE C-III

Age and Civil Condition

Fly-leaf to

This table gives the marital status of men and women in broad

District	Total			Age 5—9		Age 10—14		Age 15—24		Age 25—34	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
TRAVANCORE-COCHIN											
Total ..	**6,868**	**1,493**	**5,375**	**4**	**1**	**5**	**3**	**122**	**1,145**	**518**	**1,755**
Rural ..	**5,927**	**1,266**	**4,661**	**3**	..	**3**	**3**	**115**	**1,017**	**437**	**1,518**
Urban ..	**941**	**227**	**714**	**1**	**1**	**2**	..	**7**	**128**	**81**	**237**
Trivandrum—											
Total ..	**1,469**	**325**	**1,144**	**3**	**1**	**3**	..	**17**	**232**	**129**	**378**
Rural ..	1,133	215	918	2	..	1	..	17	195	81	305
Urban ..	336	110	226	1	1	2	..	..	37	48	73
Quilon—											
Total ..	**2,466**	**490**	**1,976**	**1**	..	**2**	**3**	**51**	**398**	**161**	**657**
Rural ..	2,157	436	1,721	1	..	2	3	49	356	140	571
Urban ..	309	54	255	..	..	..	..	2	42	21	86
Kottayam—											
Total ..	**1,060**	**303**	**757**	..	..	..	..	**26**	**193**	**112**	**236**
Rural ..	963	276	687	..	..	..	..	23	180	109	218
Urban ..	97	27	70	..	..	..	..	3	13	3	18
Trichur—											
Total ..	**1,873**	**375**	**1,498**	..	..	..	..	**28**	**322**	**116**	**484**
Rural ..	1,674	339	1,335	..	..	..	..	26	286	107	424
Urban ..	199	36	163	..	..	..	..	2	36	9	60

TABLE C-III

age-groups. Figures for divorced persons are given below :

Age 35—44		Age 45—54		Age 55—64		Age 65—74		Age 75 and over		
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Famels	District
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	1
										TRAVANCORE-COCHIN
376	**1,275**	**238**	**685**	**145**	**367**	**61**	**112**	**24**	**32**	**Total**
313	**1,094**	**189**	**594**	**131**	**310**	**54**	**98**	**21**	**27**	**Rural**
63	**181**	**49**	**91**	**14**	**57**	**7**	**14**	**3**	**5**	**Urban**
										Trivandrum—
85	**302**	**56**	**149**	**22**	**56**	**8**	**20**	**2**	**6**	**Total**
57	242	32	116	18	44	5	13	2	3	Rural
28	60	24	33	4	12	3	7	..	3	Urban
										Quilon—
126	**434**	**77**	**266**	**51**	**172**	**15**	**35**	**6**	**11**	**Total**
107	364	69	239	49	146	14	32	5	10	Rural
19	70	8	27	2	26	1	3	1	1	Urban
										Kottayam—
68	**154**	**53**	**90**	**24**	**49**	**15**	**28**	**5**	**7**	**Total**
60	141	44	77	23	40	13	25	4	6	Rural
8	13	9	13	1	9	2	3	1	1	Urban
										Trichur—
97	**385**	**52**	**180**	**48**	**90**	**23**	**29**	**11**	**8**	**Total**
89	347	44	162	41	80	22	28	10	8	Rural
8	38	8	18	7	10	1	1	1	..	Urban

SAMPLE

District	Total			Unmarried		Married	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
TRAVANCORE-COCHIN							
Total	**927,404**	**461,145**	**466,259**	**279,837**	**231,909**	**169,335**	**180,762**
Rural	**778,939**	**386,219**	**392,720**	**233,730**	**195,735**	**142,516**	**152,847**
Urban	**148,465**	**74,926**	**73,539**	**46,107**	**36,174**	**26,819**	**27,915**
Trivandrum—							
Total	**215,311**	**107,585**	**107,726**	**67,555**	**54,416**	**37,516**	**40,247**
Rural	163,409	81,611	81,798	51,638	41,719	28,271	30,395
Urban	51,902	25,974	25,928	15,917	12,697	9,245	9,852
Quilon—							
Total	**302,944**	**150,549**	**152,395**	**91,030**	**75,358**	**55,740**	**59,624**
Rural	261,682	129,642	132,040	78,249	65,354	48,102	51,766
Urban	41,262	20,907	20,355	12,781	10,004	7,638	7,858
Kottayam—							
Total	**178,928**	**90,328**	**88,600**	**52,340**	**44,283**	**35,250**	**36,350**
Rural	160,114	80,804	79,310	46,452	39,660	31,922	32,649
Urban	18,814	9,524	9,290	5,888	4,623	3,328	3,701
Trichur—							
Total	**230,221**	**112,683**	**117,538**	**68,912**	**57,852**	**40,829**	**44,541**
Rural	193,734	94,162	99,572	57,391	49,002	34,221	38,037
Urban	36,487	18,521	17,966	11,521	8,850	6,608	6,504

District	Age 5—14							
	Total		Unmarried		Married		Widowed or divorced	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
TRAVANCORE-COCHIN								
Total	**114,555**	**113,011**	**114,514**	**112,866**	**32**	**138**	**9**	**7**
Rural	**97,018**	**95,776**	**96,992**	**95,663**	**20**	**107**	**6**	**6**
Urban	**17,537**	**17,235**	**17,522**	**17,203**	**12**	**31**	**3**	**1**
Trivandrum—								
Total	**27,128**	**26,935**	**27,107**	**26,891**	**15**	**42**	**6**	**2**
Rural	20,960	20,748	20,949	20,723	8	24	3	1
Urban	6,168	6,187	6,158	6,168	7	18	3	1
Quilon—								
Total	**37,128**	**37,066**	**37,108**	**36,992**	**15**	**69**	**3**	**5**
Rural	32,266	32,317	32,252	32,249	11	63	3	5
Urban	4,860	4,749	4,856	4,743	4	6	..	..
Kottayam—								
Total	**22,434**	**22,282**	**22,434**	**22,264**	..	**18**	..	..
Rural	20,246	19,994	20,246	19,979	..	15	..	..
Urban	2,188	2,288	2,188	2,285	..	3	..	..
Trichur—								
Total	**27,867**	**26,728**	**27,865**	**26,719**	**2**	**9**	..	..
Rural	23,546	22,717	23,545	22,712	1	5	..	..
Urban	4,321	4,011	4,320	4,007	1	4	..	..

Condition

POPULATION		Age 0		Age 1—4		
Widowed or divorced		Total		Total		
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	District
9	10	11	12	13	14	1
						TRAVANCORE-COCHIN
11,973	**53,588**	**13,856**	**13,527**	**55,420**	**54,012**	**Total**
9,973	**44,138**	**11,827**	**11,540**	**46,894**	**45,766**	**Rural**
2,000	**9,450**	**2,029**	**1,987**	**8,526**	**8,246**	**Urban**
						Trivandrum—
2,514	**13,063**	**3,294**	**3,283**	**13,193**	**13,006**	**Total**
1,702	9,684	2,564	2,597	10,298	9,962	Rural
812	3,379	730	686	2,895	3,044	Urban
						Quilon—
3,779	**17,413**	**4,597**	**4,502**	**18,201**	**17,692**	**Total**
3,291	14,920	3,989	3,931	15,681	15,366	Rural
488	2,493	608	571	2,520	2,326	Urban
						Kottayam—
2,738	**7,967**	**2,925**	**2,804**	**10,595**	**10,350**	**Total**
2,430	7,001	2,674	2,549	9,507	9,353	Rural
308	966	251	255	1,088	997	Urban
						Trichur—
2,942	**15,145**	**3,040**	**2,938**	**13,431**	**12,964**	**Total**
2,550	12,533	2,600	2,463	11,408	11,085	Rural
392	2,612	440	475	2,023	1,879	Urban

Age 15—24								
Total		Unmarried		Married		Widowed or divorced		
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	District
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	1
								TRAVANCORE-COCHIN
91,711	**97,666**	**78,738**	**45,447**	**12,746**	**50,125**	**227**	**2,094**	**Total**
75,971	**82,012**	**64,624**	**38,033**	**11,137**	**42,320**	**210**	**1,659**	**Rural**
15,740	**15,654**	**14,114**	**7,414**	**1,609**	**7,805**	**17**	**435**	**Urban**
								Trivandrum—
20,909	**21,552**	**19,336**	**10,232**	**1,544**	**10,937**	**29**	**383**	**Total**
15,686	16,306	14,430	7,737	1,230	8,267	26	302	Rural
5,223	5,246	4,906	2,495	314	2,670	3	81	Urban
								Quilon—
29,414	**31,696**	**25,302**	**14,251**	**4,022**	**16,798**	**90**	**647**	**Total**
25,325	27,418	21,636	12,236	3,604	14,608	85	574	Rural
4,089	4,278	3,666	2,015	418	2,190	5	73	Urban
								Kottayam—
18,177	**18,865**	**14,050**	**8,004**	**4,077**	**10,546**	**50**	**315**	**Total**
15,990	16,793	12,118	7,079	3,825	9,425	47	289	Rural
2,187	2,072	1,932	925	252	1,121	3	26	Urban
								Trichur—
23,211	**25,553**	**20,050**	**12,960**	**3,103**	**11,844**	**58**	**749**	**Total**
18,970	21,495	16,440	10,981	2,478	10,020	52	494	Rural
4,241	4,058	3,610	1,979	625	1,824	6	255	Urban

District	Age 25—34							
	Total		Unmarried		Married		Widowed or divorced	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
TRAVANCORE-COCHIN								
Total	**64,236**	**65,656**	**13,618**	**3,760**	**49,462**	**56,735**	**1,156**	**5,161**
Rural	**53,026**	**55,013**	**10,493**	**2,924**	**41,610**	**47,760**	**923**	**4,329**
Urban	**11,210**	**10,643**	**3,125**	**836**	**7,852**	**8,975**	**233**	**832**
Trivandrum—								
Total	**14,813**	**15,031**	**3,754**	**635**	**10,759**	**13,211**	**300**	**1,185**
Rural	10,955	11,358	2,771	434	8,016	10,003	168	921
Urban	3,858	3,673	983	201	2,743	3,208	132	264
Quilon—								
Total	**21,195**	**21,566**	**4,431**	**1,171**	**16,423**	**18,658**	**341**	**1,737**
Rural	18,016	18,496	3,531	952	14,188	16,046	297	1,498
Urban	3,179	3,070	900	219	2,235	2,612	44	239
Kottayam—								
Total	**12,753**	**12,156**	**1,857**	**548**	**10,638**	**10,860**	**258**	**748**
Rural	11,385	10,883	1,515	447	9,635	9,776	235	660
Urban	1,368	1,273	342	101	1,003	1,084	23	88
Trichur—								
Total	**15,475**	**16,903**	**3,576**	**1,406**	**11,642**	**14,006**	**257**	**1,491**
Rural	12,670	14,276	2,676	1,091	9,771	11,935	223	1,250
Urban	2,805	2,627	900	315	1,871	2,071	34	241

District	Age 45—54							
	Total		Unmarried		Married		Widowed or divorced	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54
TRAVANCORE-COCHIN								
Total	**36,550**	**36,025**	**905**	**609**	**33,238**	**22,907**	**2,407**	**12,509**
Rural	**30,520**	**30,190**	**724**	**489**	**27,842**	**19,440**	**1,954**	**10,261**
Urban	**6,030**	**5,835**	**181**	**120**	**5,396**	**3,467**	**453**	**2,248**
Trivandrum—								
Total	**8,689**	**8,365**	**202**	**106**	**7,933**	**5,020**	**554**	**3,239**
Rural	6,487	6,273	138	84	6,012	3,790	337	2,399
Urban	2,202	2,092	64	22	1,921	1,230	217	840
Quilon—								
Total	**12,119**	**11,793**	**354**	**211**	**11,028**	**7,531**	**737**	**4,051**
Rural	10,422	10,236	310	180	9,466	6,575	646	3,481
Urban	1,697	1,557	44	31	1,562	956	91	570
Kottayam—								
Total	**7,076**	**6,406**	**128**	**89**	**6,366**	**4,552**	**582**	**1,765**
Rural	6,362	5,687	102	71	5,743	4,107	517	1,509
Urban	714	719	26	18	623	445	65	256
Trichur—								
Total	**8,666**	**9,461**	**221**	**203**	**7,911**	**5,804**	**534**	**3,454**
Rural	7,249	7,994	174	154	6,621	4,968	454	2,672
Urban	1,417	1,467	47	49	1,290	836	80	582

Condition—(*contd.*)

Age 35—44

Total		Unmarried		Married		Widowed or divorced		
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	District
39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	1
								TRAVANCORE-COCHIN
48,908	**48,136**	**2,179**	**1,289**	**45,117**	**38,379**	**1,612**	**8,468**	**Total**
40,582	**40,539**	**1,678**	**1,012**	**37,601**	**32,498**	**1,303**	**7,029**	**Rural**
8,326	**7,597**	**501**	**277**	**7,516**	**5,881**	**309**	**1,439**	**Urban**
								Trivandrum—
11,667	**11,218**	**539**	**178**	**10,745**	**8,817**	**383**	**2,223**	**Total**
8,715	8,468	396	124	8,086	6,639	233	1,705	Rural
2,952	2,750	143	54	2,659	2,178	150	518	Urban
								Quilon—
15,955	**15,497**	**803**	**382**	**14,663**	**12,442**	**489**	**2,673**	**Total**
13,505	13,429	642	316	12,446	10,855	417	2,258	Rural
2,450	2,068	161	66	2,217	1,587	72	415	Urban
								Kottayam—
9,430	**8,685**	**274**	**183**	**8,780**	**7,421**	**376**	**1,081**	**Total**
8,437	7,783	225	148	7,876	6,675	336	960	Rural
993	902	49	35	904	746	40	121	Urban
								Trichur—
11,856	**12,736**	**563**	**546**	**10,929**	**9,699**	**364**	**2,491**	**Total**
9,925	10,859	415	424	9,193	8,329	317	2,106	Rural
1,931	1,877	148	122	1,736	1,370	47	385	Urban

Age 55—64

Total		Un. married		Married		Widowed or divorced		
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	District
55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	1
								TRAVANCORE-COCHIN
22,139	**23,028**	**389**	**259**	**18,914**	**9,584**	**2,836**	**13,185**	**Total**
18,690	**19,144**	**310**	**202**	**15,959**	**8,216**	**2,421**	**10,726**	**Rural**
3,449	**3,884**	**79**	**57**	**2,955**	**1,368**	**415**	**2,459**	**Urban**
								Trivandrum—
4,972	**5,080**	**83**	**57**	**4,336**	**1,793**	**553**	**3,230**	**Total**
3,754	3,689	53	34	3,278	1,343	423	2,312	Rural
1,218	1,391	30	23	1,058	450	130	918	Urban
								Quilon—
7,372	**7,591**	**160**	**83**	**6,298**	**3,149**	**914**	**4,359**	**Total**
6,430	6,496	141	69	5,493	2,761	796	3,666	Rural
942	1,095	19	14	805	388	118	693	Urban
								Kottayam—
4,155	**4,072**	**50**	**29**	**3,491**	**2,164**	**614**	**1,879**	**Total**
3,721	3,610	41	26	3,132	1,948	548	1,636	Rural
434	462	9	3	359	216	66	243	Urban
								Trichur—
5,640	**6,285**	**96**	**90**	**4,789**	**2,478**	**755**	**3,717**	**Total**
4,785	5,349	75	73	4,056	2,164	654	3,112	Rural
855	936	21	17	733	314	101	605	Urban

District	Age 65—74							
	Total		Unmarried		Married		Widowed or dirvorced	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
TRAVANCORE-COCHIN								
Total	**10,020**	**10,880**	**153**	**80**	**7,566**	**2,421**	**2,301**	**8,379**
Rural	**8,512**	**9,077**	**134**	**60**	**6,425**	**2,115**	**1,953**	**6,902**
Urban	**1,508**	**1,803**	**19**	**20**	**1,141**	**306**	**348**	**1,477**
Trivandrum—								
Total	**2,134**	**2,355**	**30**	**17**	**1,667**	**378**	**437**	**1,960**
Rural	1,601	1,727	27	14	1,245	295	329	1,418
Urban	533	628	3	3	422	83	108	542
Quilon—								
Total	**3,338**	**3,603**	**54**	**39**	**2,531**	**782**	**753**	**2,782**
Rural	2,936	3,134	48	30	2,228	699	660	2,405
Urban	402	469	6	9	303	83	93	377
Kottayam—								
Total	**1,991**	**2,022**	**19**	**9**	**1,452**	**648**	**520**	**1,365**
Rural	1,768	1,795	17	6	1,304	583	447	1,206
Urban	223	227	2	3	148	65	73	159
Trichur—								
Total	**2,557**	**2,900**	**50**	**15**	**1,916**	**613**	**591**	**2,272**
Rural	2,207	2,421	42	10	1,648	538	517	1,873
Urban	350	479	8	5	268	75	74	399

District	Age not			
	Total		Unmarried	
	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	79	80	81	82
TRAVANCORE-COCHIN				
Total	**11**	**21**	**5**	**12**
Rural	**11**	**15**	**5**	**8**
Urban	..	**6**	..	**4**
Trivandrum—				
Total	**5**	**11**	**4**	**5**
Rural	**5**	**8**	**4**	**4**
Urban	..	**3**		**1**
Quilon—				
Total	**5**	**10**	**1**	**7**
Rural	**5**	**7**	**1**	**4**
Urban	..	**3**	..	**3**
Kottayam—				
Total	**1**	..	..	..
Rural	**1**	..	..	..
Urban	..	..	..	..
Trichur—				
Total	..	..	..	..
Rural	..	..	..	..
Urban	..	..	..	..

Condition—(*concld.*)

Age 75 and over								
Total		Unmarried		Married		Widowed or divorced		
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	District
71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	1
								TRAVANCORE-COCHIN
3,739	**4,297**	**60**	**48**	**2,254**	**470**	**1,425**	**3,779**	**Total**
3,168	**3,648**	**49**	**38**	**1,916**	**388**	**1,203**	**3,222**	**Rural**
571	**649**	**11**	**10**	**338**	**82**	**222**	**557**	**Urban**
								Trivandrum—
781	**890**	**13**	**6**	**516**	**48**	**252**	**836**	**Total**
586	662	8	6	395	33	183	623	Rural
195	228	5	..	121	15	69	213	Urban
								Quilon—
1,227	**1,379**	**19**	**28**	**756**	**193**	**452**	**1,158**	**Total**
1,067	1,210	18	21	662	157	387	1,032	Rural
160	169	1	7	94	36	65	126	Urban
								Kottayam—
791	**958**	**8**	**3**	**445**	**141**	**338**	**814**	**Total**
713	863	7	2	406	120	300	741	Rural
78	95	1	1	39	21	38	73	Urban
								Trichur—
940	**1,070**	**20**	**11**	**537**	**88**	**383**	**971**	**Total**
802	913	16	9	453	78	333	826	Rural
138	157	4	2	84	10	50	145	Urban

Stated

Married		Widowed or divorced		
Males	Females	Males	Females	District
83	84	85	86	1
				TRAVANCORE-COCHIN
6	**3**	..	**6**	**Total**
6	**3**	..	**4**	**Rural**
..	..	..	**2**	**Urban**
				Trivandrum—
1	**1**	..	**5**	**Total**
1	1	..	3	Rural
..	..	..	2	Urban
				Quilon—
4	**2**	..	**1**	**Total**
4	2	..	1	Rural
..	..	..	..	Urban
				Kottayam—
1	..	..	..	**Total**
1	..	..	..	Rural
..	..	..	..	Urban
				Trichur—
..	..	..	..	**Total**
..	..	..	..	**Rural**
..	..	..	..	**Urban**

TABLE C-IV

Age and Literacy

Table C-IV gives the distribution of persons in broad age-groups, classified as "literate" or "illiterate". Persons who can read and write a simple letter have been treated as "literate". Persons who can read only are "partly literate". Figures for partly literate persons are given on the following page.

District	Sample Population							Age 0—4	
	Total			Literate		Illiterate		Total	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
TRAVANCORE-COCHIN									
Total ..	**927,404**	**461,145**	**466,259**	**252,627**	**172,385**	**208,518**	**293,874**	**69,276**	**67,539**
Rural ..	**778,939**	**386,219**	**392,720**	**207,660**	**141,219**	**178,559**	**251,501**	**58,721**	**57,306**
Urban ..	**148,465**	**74,926**	**73,539**	**44,967**	**31,166**	**29,959**	**42,373**	**10,555**	**10,233**
Trivandrum District—									
Total ..	**215,311**	**107,585**	**107,726**	**53,425**	**32,484**	**54,160**	**75,242**	**16,487**	**16,289**
Rural ..	163,409	81,611	81,798	38,571	22,248	43,040	59,550	12,862	12,559
Urban ..	51,902	25,974	25,928	14,854	10,236	11,120	15,692	3,625	3,730
Quilon District—									
Total ..	**302,944**	**150,549**	**152,395**	**86,671**	**60,242**	**63,878**	**92,153**	**22,798**	**22,194**
Rural ..	261,682	129,642	132,040	74,221	51,891	55,421	80,149	19,670	19,297
Urban ..	41,262	20,907	20,355	12,450	8,351	8,457	12,004	3,128	2,897
Kottayam District—									
Total ..	**178,928**	**90,328**	**88,600**	**53,709**	**38,846**	**36,619**	**49,754**	**13,520**	**13,154**
Rural ..	160,114	80,804	79,310	47,175	33,931	33,629	45,379	12,181	11,902
Urban ..	18,814	9,524	9,290	6,534	4,915	2,990	4,375	1,339	1,252
Trichur District									
Total ..	**230,221**	**112,683**	**117,538**	**58,822**	**40,813**	**53,861**	**76,725**	**16,471**	**15,902**
Rural ..	193,734	94,162	99,572	47,693	33,149	46,469	66,423	14,008	13,548
Urban ..	36,487	18,521	17,966	11,129	7,664	7,392	10,302	2,463	2,354

District	Age 15—24						Age 25—34					
	Total		Literate		Illiterate		Total		Literate		Illiterate	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34
TRAVANCORE-COCHIN												
Total ..	**91,711**	**97,666**	**68,827**	**57,389**	**22,884**	**40,277**	**64,236**	**65,656**	**48,461**	**31,806**	**15,775**	**33,850**
Rural ..	**75,971**	**82,012**	**56,354**	**47,229**	**19,617**	**34,783**	**53,026**	**55,013**	**39,497**	**26,056**	**13,529**	**28,957**
Urban ..	**15,740**	**15,654**	**12,473**	**10,160**	**3,267**	**5,494**	**11,210**	**10,643**	**8,964**	**5,750**	**2,246**	**4,893**
Trivandrum District—												
Total ..	**20,909**	**21,552**	**14,128**	**10,106**	**6,781**	**11,446**	**14,813**	**15,031**	**9,855**	**5,427**	**4,958**	**9,604**
Rural ..	15,686	16,306	10,174	6,961	5,512	9,345	10,955	11,358	6,971	3,662	3,984	7,696
Urban ..	5,223	5,246	3,954	3,145	1,269	2,101	3,858	3,673	2,884	1,765	974	1,908
Quilon District—												
Total ..	**29,414**	**31,696**	**23,108**	**19,915**	**6,306**	**11,781**	**21,195**	**21,566**	**17,033**	**11,376**	**4,162**	**10,190**
Rural ..	25,325	27,418	19,853	17,197	5,472	10,221	18,016	18,496	14,393	9,713	3,623	8,783
Urban ..	4,089	4,278	3,255	2,718	834	1,560	3,179	3,070	2,640	1,663	539	1,407
Kottayam District—												
Total ..	**18,177**	**18,865**	**14,999**	**12,953**	**3,178**	**5,912**	**12,753**	**12,156**	**10,313**	**7,298**	**2,440**	**4,856**
Rural ..	15,990	16,793	13,045	11,354	2,945	5,439	11,385	10,883	9,110	6,409	2,275	4,474
Urban ..	2,187	2,072	1,954	1,599	233	473	1,368	1,273	1,203	889	165	384
Trichur District—												
Total ..	**23,211**	**25,553**	**16,592**	**14,415**	**6,619**	**11,138**	**15,475**	**16,903**	**11,260**	**7,705**	**4,215**	**9,198**
Rural ..	18,970	21,495	13,282	11,717	5,688	9,778	12,670	14,276	9,023	6,272	3,647	8,004
Urban ..	4,241	4,058	3,310	2,698	931	1,360	2,805	2,627	2,237	1,433	568	1,194

Literacy

Age 5—9						Age 10—14					
Total		Literate		Illiterate		Total		Literate		Illiterate	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
56,967	**56,019**	**15,680**	**14,526**	**41,287**	**41,493**	**57,588**	**56,992**	**41,713**	**35,902**	**15,875**	**21,090**
48,224	**47,580**	**12,777**	**11,761**	**35,447**	**35,819**	**48,794**	**48,196**	**35,142**	**29,957**	**13,652**	**18,239**
8,743	**8,439**	**2,903**	**2,765**	**5,840**	**5,674**	**8,794**	**8,796**	**6,571**	**5,945**	**2,223**	**2,851**
13,640	**13,585**	**3,976**	**3,676**	**9,664**	**9,909**	**13,488**	**13,350**	**9,083**	**7,520**	**4,405**	**5,830**
10,541	10,603	2,909	2,636	7,632	7,967	10,419	10,145	6,887	5,430	3,532	4,715
3,099	2,982	1,067	1,040	2,032	1,942	3,069	3,205	2,196	2,090	873	1,115
18,585	**18,492**	**5,407**	**5,115**	**13,178**	**13,377**	**18,541**	**18,574**	**14,195**	**12,496**	**4,346**	**6,078**
16,098	16,093	4,639	4,363	11,459	11,730	16,168	16,224	12,441	10,968	3,727	5,256
2,487	2,399	768	752	1,719	1,647	2,373	2,350	1,754	1,528	619	822
11,262	**11,150**	**3,113**	**3,008**	**8,149**	**8,142**	**11,172**	**11,132**	**8,609**	**7,810**	**2,563**	**3,322**
10,181	10,063	2,680	2,595	7,501	7,468	10,065	9,931	7,646	6,856	2,419	3,075
1,081	1,087	433	413	648	674	1,107	1,201	963	954	144	247
13,480	**12,792**	**3,184**	**2,727**	**10,296**	**10,065**	**14,387**	**13,936**	**9,826**	**8,076**	**4,561**	**5,860**
11,404	10,821	2,549	2,167	8,855	8,654	12,142	11,896	8,168	6,703	3,974	5,193
2,076	1,971	635	560	1,441	1,411	2,245	2,040	1,658	1,373	587	667

Age 35—44						Age 45—54					
Total		Literate		Illiterate		Total		Literate		Illiterate	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46
48,908	**48,136**	**33,563**	**17,018**	**15,345**	**31,118**	**36,550**	**36,025**	**23,580**	**9,101**	**12,970**	**26,924**
40,582	**40,539**	**27,452**	**13,875**	**13,130**	**26,664**	**30,520**	**30,190**	**19,232**	**7,174**	**11,288**	**23,016**
8,326	**7,597**	**6,111**	**3,143**	**2,215**	**4,454**	**6,030**	**5,835**	**4,348**	**1,927**	**1,682**	**3,908**
11,667	**11,218**	**6,748**	**3,077**	**4,919**	**8,141**	**8,689**	**8,365**	**5,097**	**1,613**	**3,592**	**6,752**
8,715	8,468	4,749	2,011	3,966	6,457	6,487	6,273	3,570	955	2,917	5,318
2,952	2,750	1,999	1,066	953	1,684	2,202	2,092	1,527	658	675	1,434
15,955	**15,497**	**11,829**	**6,020**	**4,126**	**9,477**	**12,119**	**11,793**	**8,258**	**3,056**	**3,861**	**8,737**
13,505	13,429	9,986	5,154	3,519	8,275	10,422	10,236	7,028	2,603	3,394	7,633
2,450	2,068	1,843	866	607	1,202	1,697	1,557	1,230	453	467	1,104
9,430	**8,685**	**7,175**	**3,936**	**2,255**	**4,749**	**7,076**	**6,406**	**5,062**	**2,241**	**2,014**	**4,165**
8,437	7,783	6,335	3,430	2,102	4,353	6,362	5,687	4,459	1,936	1,903	3,751
993	902	840	506	153	396	714	719	603	305	111	414
11,856	**12,736**	**7,811**	**3,985**	**4,045**	**8,751**	**8,666**	**9,461**	**5,163**	**2,191**	**3,503**	**7,270**
9,925	10,859	6,382	3,280	3,543	7,579	7,249	7,994	4,175	1,680	3,074	6,314
1,931	1,877	1,429	705	502	1,172	1,417	1,467	988	511	429	956

District	Age 55—64						Age 65—74					
	Total		Literate		Illiterate		Total		Literate		Illiterate	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58
TRAVANCORE-COCHIN												
Total ..	**22,139**	**23,028**	**13,312**	**4,378**	**8,827**	**18,650**	**10,020**	**10,880**	**5,685**	**1,697**	**4,335**	**9,183**
Rural ..	**18,690**	**19,144**	**10,988**	**3,404**	**7,702**	**15,740**	**8,512**	**9,077**	**4,719**	**1,308**	**3,793**	**7,769**
Urban ..	**3,449**	**3,884**	**2,324**	**974**	**1,125**	**2,910**	**1,508**	**1,803**	**966**	**389**	**542**	**1,414**
Trivandrum District												
Total ..	**4,972**	**5,080**	**2,986**	**706**	**1,986**	**4,374**	**2,134**	**2,355**	**1,138**	**281**	**996**	**2,074**
Rural ..	3,754	3,689	2,197	394	1,557	3,295	1,601	1,727	818	154	783	1,573
Urban ..	1,218	1,391	789	312	429	1,079	533	628	320	127	213	501
Quilon District												
Total ..	**7,372**	**7,591**	**4,354**	**1,522**	**3,018**	**6,069**	**3,338**	**3,603**	**1,919**	**563**	**1,419**	**3,040**
Rural ..	6,430	6,496	3,723	1,286	2,707	5,210	2,936	3,134	1,663	462	1,273	2,672
Urban ..	942	1,095	631	236	311	859	402	469	256	101	146	368
Kottayam District												
Total ..	**4,155**	**4,072**	**2,775**	**1,040**	**1,380**	**3,032**	**1,991**	**2,022**	**1,259**	**394**	**732**	**1,628**
Rural ..	3,721	3,610	2,444	862	1,277	2,748	1,768	1,795	1,103	341	665	1,454
Urban ..	434	462	331	178	103	284	223	227	156	53	67	174
Trichur District												
Total ..	**5,640**	**6,285**	**3,197**	**1,110**	**2,443**	**5,175**	**2,557**	**2,900**	**1,369**	**459**	**1,188**	**2,441**
Rural ..	4,785	5,349	2,624	862	2,161	4,487	2,207	2,421	1,135	351	1,072	2,070
Urban ..	855	936	573	248	282	688	350	479	234	108	116	371

Fly-leaf

District	Sample Population			Age 5—9		Age 10—14		Age 15—24	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
TRAVANCORE-COCHIN									
Total ..	**14,047**	**7,237**	**6,810**	**2,450**	**2,081**	**1,405**	**1,275**	**1,108**	**1,244**
Rural ..	**12,116**	**6,239**	**5,877**	**2,091**	**1,783**	**1,231**	**1,126**	**958**	**1,078**
Urban ..	**1,931**	**998**	**933**	**359**	**298**	**174**	**149**	**150**	**166**
Trivandrum District									
Total ..	**3,896**	**2,117**	**1,779**	**784**	**618**	**349**	**335**	**375**	**339**
Rural ..	3,067	1,689	1,378	622	497	284	267	302	257
Urban ..	829	428	401	162	121	65	68	73	82
Quilon District									
Total ..	**4,653**	**2,319**	**2,334**	**858**	**757**	**482**	**454**	**276**	**423**
Rural ..	4,229	2,095	2,134	772	685	438	425	254	386
Urban ..	424	224	200	86	72	44	29	22	37
Kottayam District									
Total ..	**2,091**	**1,056**	**1,035**	**343**	**317**	**198**	**185**	**152**	**140**
Rural ..	1,922	980	942	311	278	189	177	145	128
Urban ..	169	76	93	32	39	9	8	7	12
Trichur District									
Total ..	**3,407**	**1,745**	**1,662**	**485**	**389**	**376**	**301**	**305**	**342**
Rural ..	2,898	1,475	1,423	386	323	320	257	257	307
Urban ..	509	270	239	79	66	56	44	48	35

Literacy—(*concld.*)

75 and over						Age not stated					
Total		Literate		Illiterate		Total		Literate		Illiterate	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
3,739	**4,297**	**1,804**	**566**	**1,935**	**3,731**	**11**	**21**	**2**	**2**	**9**	**19**
3,168	**3,648**	**1,497**	**455**	**1,671**	**3,193**	**11**	**15**	**2**	..	**9**	**15**
571	**649**	**307**	**111**	**264**	**538**	..	**6**	..	**2**	..	**4**
781	**890**	**413**	**78**	**368**	**812**	**5**	**11**	**1**	..	**4**	**11**
586	662	295	45	291	617	5	8	1	..	4	8
195	228	118	33	77	195	..	3	..	..		3
1,227	**1,379**	**567**	**177**	**660**	**1,202**	**5**	**10**	**1**	**2**	**4**	**8**
1,067	1,210	494	145	573	1,065	5	7	1	..	4	7
160	169	73	32	87	137	..	3	..	2	..	1
791	**958**	**404**	**166**	**387**	**792**	**1**		..	..	**1**	..
713	863	353	148	360	715	1	..		..	1	..
78	95	51	18	27	77	..	..	..	..	..	..
940	**1,070**	**420**	**145**	**520**	**925**	..	..	..		..	..
802	913	355	117	447	796	..	..	..	..	..	..
138	157	65	28	73	129	..	..	..	..	..	..

TO TABLE C-IV

literate persons

Age 25—34		Age 35—44		Age 45—54		Age 55—64		Age 65—74		Age 75 and over	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
707	**803**	**570**	**615**	**499**	**405**	**302**	**251**	**151**	**101**	**45**	**35**
613	**692**	**481**	**529**	**430**	**350**	**263**	**210**	**134**	**80**	**38**	**29**
94	**111**	**89**	**86**	**69**	**55**	**39**	**41**	**17**	**21**	**7**	**6**
211	**218**	**156**	**129**	**137**	**80**	**67**	**42**	**27**	**10**	**11**	**8**
172	167	115	95	114	62	50	26	23	3	7	4
39	51	41	34	23	18	17	16	4	7	4	4
210	**240**	**170**	**193**	**159**	**139**	**107**	**81**	**42**	**39**	**15**	**8**
187	223	149	174	144	125	98	73	38	35	15	8
23	17	21	19	15	14	9	8	4	4	..	..
101	**118**	**88**	**107**	**72**	**89**	**56**	**45**	**34**	**24**	**12**	**10**
92	107	85	99	64	83	53	41	31	20	10	9
9	11	3	8	8	6	3	4	3	4	2	1
185	**227**	**156**	**188**	**131**	**97**	**72**	**83**	**48**	**28**	**7**	**9**
162	195	132	161	108	80	62	70	42	22	6	8
23	32	24	25	23	17	10	13	6	6	1	1

TABLE C-V

Single Year Age Returns

This table gives the distribution of persons according to their age. The instruction to record age was as follows:—

"Write age at last birthday, *i.e.*, the actual number of completed years of age. Write '0' for infants below one year".

Single Year Age Returns

Age returns	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
TRAVANCORE-COCHIN									
0 ..	27,383	13,856	13,527	23,367	11,827	11,540	4,016	2,029	1,987
1 ..	25,769	13,090	12,679	21,866	11,106	10,760	3,903	1,984	1,919
2 ..	28,147	14,279	13,868	23,814	12,061	11,753	4,333	2,218	2,115
3 ..	28,448	14,312	14,136	24,059	12,059	12,000	4,389	2,253	2,136
4 ..	27,068	13,739	13,329	22,921	11,668	11,253	4,147	2,071	2,076
5 ..	28,058	14,035	14,023	23,794	11,868	11,926	4,264	2,167	2,097
6 ..	22,777	11,519	11,258	19,241	9,730	9,511	3,536	1,789	1,747
7 ..	21,873	10,973	10,900	18,570	9,269	9,301	3,303	1,704	1,599
8 ..	21,963	11,224	10,739	18,678	9,560	9,118	3,285	1,664	1,621
9 ..	18,315	9,216	9,099	15,521	7,797	7,724	2,794	1,419	1,375
10 ..	24,300	12,134	12,166	20,625	10,313	10,312	3,675	1,821	1,854
11 ..	16,246	8,045	8,201	13,704	6,783	6,921	2,542	1,262	1,280
12 ..	29,463	15,311	14,152	25,036	13,059	11,977	4,427	2,252	2,175
13 ..	19,910	9,576	10,334	16,869	8,106	8,763	3,041	1,470	1,571
14 ..	24,661	12,522	12,139	20,756	10,533	10,223	3,905	1,989	1,916
15 ..	21,650	10,533	11,117	18,147	8,781	9,366	3,503	1,752	1,751
16 ..	22,342	11,171	11,171	18,703	9,330	9,373	3,639	1,841	1,798
17 ..	17,508	7,972	9,536	14,511	6,558	7,953	2,997	1,414	1,583
18 ..	23,067	11,180	11,887	19,317	9,289	10,028	3,750	1,891	1,859
19 ..	14,535	6,864	7,671	12,018	5,626	6,392	2,517	1,238	1,279
20 ..	22,281	10,394	11,887	18,568	8,582	9,986	3,713	1,812	1,901
21 ..	14,427	7,148	7,279	12,018	5,898	6,120	2,409	1,250	1,159
22 ..	21,776	10,666	11,110	18,242	8,861	9,381	3,534	1,805	1,729
23 ..	15,224	7,491	7,733	12,719	6,244	6,475	2,505	1,247	1,258
24 ..	16,567	8,292	8,275	13,740	6,802	6,938	2,827	1,490	1,337
25 ..	21,275	9,931	11,344	17,797	8,307	9,490	3,478	1,624	1,854
26 ..	14,679	7,433	7,246	12,204	6,153	6,051	2,475	1,280	1,195
27 ..	11,868	5,905	5,963	9,871	4,905	4,966	1,997	1,000	997
28 ..	18,323	9,150	9,173	15,248	7,538	7,710	3,075	1,612	1,463
29 ..	7,767	3,848	3,919	6,399	3,137	3,262	1,368	711	657
30 ..	21,764	10,670	11,094	18,003	8,744	9,259	3,761	1,926	1,835
31 ..	5,198	2,705	2,493	4,293	2,213	2,080	905	492	413
32 ..	13,523	6,899	6,624	11,333	5,721	5,612	2,190	1,178	1,012
33 ..	7,597	3,802	3,795	6,292	3,104	3,188	1,305	698	607
34 ..	7,898	3,893	4,005	6,599	3,204	3,395	1,299	689	610
35 ..	20,447	10,226	10,221	17,133	8,506	8,627	3,314	1,720	1,594
36 ..	9,074	4,511	4,563	7,557	3,712	3,845	1,517	799	718
37 ..	6,819	3,452	3,367	5,724	2,872	2,852	1,095	580	515
38 ..	13,296	6,694	6,602	11,236	5,602	5,634	2,060	1,092	968
39 ..	5,208	2,660	2,548	4,321	2,208	2,113	887	452	435
40 ..	19,919	10,045	9,874	16,576	8,316	8,260	3,343	1,729	1,614
41 ..	3,661	1,975	1,686	3,017	1,617	1,400	644	358	286
42 ..	9,361	4,836	4,525	7,778	3,991	3,787	1,583	845	738
43 ..	4,718	2,328	2,390	3,976	1,949	2,027	742	379	363
44 ..	4,541	2,181	2,360	3,803	1,809	1,994	738	372	366
45 ..	17,820	8,864	8,956	15,030	7,457	7,573	2,790	1,407	1,383

Single Year Age Returns—(*contd.*)

Age returns	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
TRAVANCORE-COCHIN—(*contd.*)									
46 ..	5,372	2,707	2,665	4,452	2,260	2,192	920	447	473
47 ..	4,522	2,348	2,174	3,750	1,946	1,804	772	402	370
48 ..	9,934	5,029	4,905	8,309	4,171	4,138	1,625	858	767
49 ..	3,860	2,054	1,806	3,245	1,737	1,508	615	317	298
50 ..	15,858	7,373	8,485	13,270	6,116	7,154	2,588	1,257	1,331
51 ..	2,904	1,675	1,229	2,413	1,396	1,017	491	279	212
52 ..	5,734	3,042	2,692	4,811	2,561	2,250	923	481	442
53 ..	2,893	1,537	1,356	2,402	1,276	1,126	491	261	230
54 ..	3,678	1,921	1,757	3,028	1,600	1,428	650	321	329
55 ..	11,324	5,425	5,899	9,588	4,635	4,953	1,736	790	946
56 ..	4,028	2,053	1,975	3,365	1,732	1,633	663	321	342
57 ..	2,912	1,522	1,390	2,450	1,262	1,188	462	260	202
58 ..	5,009	2,407	2,602	4,194	2,006	2,188	815	401	414
59 ..	2,033	1,090	943	1,718	942	776	315	148	167
60 ..	11,295	5,026	6,269	9,392	4,228	5,164	1,903	798	1,105
61 ..	1,606	873	733	1,341	738	603	265	135	130
62 ..	2,995	1,569	1,426	2,499	1,322	1,177	496	247	249
63 ..	1,972	1,103	869	1,638	925	713	334	178	156
64 ..	1,993	1,071	922	1,649	900	749	344	171	173
65 ..	6,536	2,991	3,545	5,500	2,517	2,983	1,036	474	562
66 ..	1,648	883	765	1,381	752	629	267	131	136
67 ..	1,444	801	643	1,212	694	518	232	107	125
68 ..	2,338	1,080	1,258	1,980	936	1,044	358	144	214
69 ..	950	510	440	802	434	368	148	76	72
70 ..	4,699	1,956	2,743	3,955	1,668	2,287	744	288	456
71 ..	627	351	276	555	309	246	72	42	30
72 ..	1,271	663	608	1,045	538	507	226	125	101
73 ..	717	417	300	593	347	246	124	70	54
74 ..	670	368	302	566	317	249	104	51	53
75 ..	2,521	1,120	1,401	2,144	953	1,191	377	167	210
76 ..	693	382	311	588	318	270	105	64	41
77 ..	402	226	176	329	178	151	73	48	25
78 ..	749	373	376	617	308	309	132	65	67
79 ..	252	134	118	212	111	101	40	23	17
80 ..	1,471	555	916	1,253	470	783	218	85	133
81 ..	136	87	49	119	77	42	17	10	7
82 ..	284	146	138	247	130	117	37	16	21
83 ..	132	83	49	120	76	44	12	7	5
84 ..	164	89	75	137	78	59	27	11	16
85 ..	540	229	311	462	201	261	78	28	50
86 ..	134	73	61	112	60	52	22	13	9
87 ..	99	44	55	80	37	43	19	7	12
88 ..	95	43	52	83	37	46	12	6	6
89 ..	49	29	20	44	26	18	5	3	2
90 ..	172	63	109	148	58	90	24	5	19

Single Year Age Returns—(*contd.*)

Age returns	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
TRAVANCORE-COCHIN—(*concld.*)									
91 ..	20	9	11	17	7	10	3	2	1
92 ..	24	11	13	20	10	10	4	1	3
93 ..	15	9	6	14	8	6	1	1	..
94 ..	8	6	2	7	5	2	1	1	..
95 ..	29	9	20	23	5	18	6	4	2
96 ..	11	3	8	11	3	8	..	..	..
97 ..	5	3	2	5	3	2	..	..	..
98 ..	5	..	5	4	..	4	1	..	1
99 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
100 ..	15	5	10	14	5	9	1	..	1
Over 100 ..	11	8	3	6	4	2	5	4	1
Age not stated ..	32	11	21	26	11	15	6	..	6
Trivandrum District									
0 ..	6,577	3,294	3,283	5,161	2,564	2,597	1,416	730	686
1 ..	5,838	2,944	2,894	4,494	2,289	2,205	1,344	655	689
2 ..	6,838	3,415	3,423	5,285	2,635	2,650	1,553	780	773
3 ..	6,938	3,490	3,448	5,369	2,733	2,636	1,569	757	812
4 ..	6,585	3,344	3,241	5,112	2,641	2,471	1,473	703	770
5 ..	6,387	3,179	3,208	4,931	2,449	2,482	1,456	730	726
6 ..	5,391	2,704	2,687	4,175	2,086	2,089	1,216	618	598
7 ..	5,269	2,667	2,602	4,141	2,072	2,069	1,128	595	533
8 ..	5,707	2,850	2,857	4,448	2,209	2,239	1,259	641	618
9 ..	4,471	2,240	2,231	3,449	1,725	1,724	1,022	515	507
10 ..	6,118	3,038	3,080	4,723	2,365	2,358	1,395	673	722
11 ..	3,784	1,867	1,917	2,855	1,417	1,438	929	450	479
12 ..	7,162	3,719	3,443	5,510	2,870	2,640	1,652	849	803
13 ..	4,276	2,017	2,259	3,257	1,551	1,706	1,019	466	553
14 ..	5,498	2,847	2,651	4,219	2,216	2,003	1,279	631	648
15 ..	4,995	2,438	2,557	3,815	1,844	1,971	1,180	594	586
16 ..	4,859	2,494	2,365	3,664	1,874	1,790	1,195	620	575
17 ..	4,181	1,870	2,311	3,207	1,425	1,782	974	445	529
18 ..	5,255	2,643	2,612	3,963	1,981	1,982	1,292	662	630
19 ..	3,338	1,562	1,776	2,525	1,167	1,358	813	395	418
20 ..	5,256	2,539	2,717	3,943	1,903	2,040	1,313	636	677
21 ..	3,124	1,598	1,526	2,333	1,199	1,134	791	399	392
22 ..	4,672	2,344	2,328	3,508	1,751	1,757	1,164	593	571
23 ..	3,309	1,657	1,652	2,485	1,250	1,235	824	407	417
24 ..	3,472	1,764	1,708	2,549	1,292	1,257	923	472	451
25 ..	5,220	2,397	2,823	4,011	1,849	2,162	1,209	548	661
26 ..	2,941	1,505	1,436	2,180	1,111	1,069	761	394	367
27 ..	2,687	1,320	1,367	2,005	973	1,032	682	347	335
28 ..	4,207	2,152	2,055	3,130	1,586	1,544	1,077	566	511
29 ..	1,676	868	808	1,202	621	581	474	247	227
30 ..	5,535	2,717	2,818	4,187	2,024	2,163	1,348	693	655

Single Year Age Returns—(*contd.*)

Age returns	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
				Trivandrum District—(*contd.*)					
31 ..	1,068	556	512	758	377	381	310	179	131
32 ..	3,187	1,637	1,550	2,429	1,232	1,197	758	405	353
33 ..	1,618	793	825	1,179	569	610	439	224	215
34 ..	1,705	868	837	1,232	613	619	473	255	218
35 ..	5,184	2,653	2,531	4,002	2,046	1,956	1,182	607	575
36 ..	1,963	980	983	1,430	693	737	533	287	246
37 ..	1,602	831	771	1,207	629	578	395	202	193
38 ..	2,952	1,538	1,414	2,229	1,148	1,081	723	390	333
39 ..	1,157	562	595	826	400	426	331	162	169
40 ..	4,877	2,487	2,390	3,680	1,879	1,801	1,197	608	589
41 ..	764	407	357	557	283	274	207	124	83
42 ..	2,273	1,180	1,093	1,672	883	789	601	297	304
43 ..	1,055	532	523	801	403	398	254	129	125
44 ..	1,058	497	561	779	351	428	279	146	133
45 ..	4,482	2,316	2,166	3,471	1,802	1,669	1,011	514	497
46 ..	1,211	612	599	884	450	434	327	162	165
47 ..	1,030	565	465	766	413	353	264	152	112
48 ..	2,238	1,135	1,103	1,653	826	827	585	309	276
49 ..	788	414	374	573	299	274	215	115	100
50 ..	3,900	1,852	2,048	2,986	1,396	1,590	914	456	458
51 ..	636	372	264	453	267	186	183	105	78
52 ..	1,323	678	645	976	507	469	347	171	176
53 ..	609	319	290	421	218	203	188	101	87
54 ..	837	426	411	577	309	268	260	117	143
55 ..	2,724	1,333	1,391	2,118	1,056	1,062	606	277	329
56 ..	859	415	444	626	319	307	233	96	137
57 ..	575	326	249	415	232	183	160	94	66
58 ..	1,058	500	558	759	357	402	299	143	156
59 ..	384	192	192	278	151	127	106	41	65
60 ..	2,802	1,286	1,516	2,105	989	1,116	697	297	400
61 ..	293	157	136	205	115	90	88	42	46
62 ..	618	350	268	444	253	191	174	97	77
63 ..	372	228	144	260	159	101	112	69	43
64 ..	367	185	182	233	123	110	134	62	72
65 ..	1,520	698	822	1,155	535	620	365	163	202
66 ..	361	189	172	257	135	122	104	54	50
67 ..	287	162	125	207	122	85	80	40	40
68 ..	441	204	237	329	159	170	112	45	67
69 ..	145	77	68	111	57	54	34	20	14
70 ..	1,143	483	660	849	365	484	294	118	176
71 ..	102	60	42	79	47	32	23	13	10
72 ..	261	129	132	180	89	91	81	40	41
73 ..	126	76	50	86	53	33	40	23	17
74 ..	103	56	47	75	39	36	28	17	11
75 ..	551	255	296	421	194	227	130	61	69

Single Year Age Returns—(*contd.*)

Age returns	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Trivandrum District—(*concld.*)									
76 ..	137	81	56	96	56	40	41	25	16
77 ..	78	54	24	54	33	21	24	21	3
78 ..	138	61	77	90	40	50	48	21	27
79 ..	51	27	24	35	16	19	16	11	5
80 ..	349	133	216	275	107	168	74	26	48
81 ..	16	10	6	14	10	4	2	..	2
82 ..	53	28	25	38	21	17	15	7	8
83 ..	21	15	6	19	15	4	2	..	2
84 ..	25	14	11	16	11	5	9	3	6
85 ..	114	45	69	87	40	47	27	5	22
86 ..	24	13	11	15	8	7	9	5	4
87 ..	18	10	8	14	8	6	4	2	2
88 ..	10	3	7	7	2	5	3	1	2
89 ..	15	7	8	11	5	6	4	2	2
90 ..	41	12	29	34	11	23	7	1	6
91 ..	4	1	3	3	1	2	1	..	1
92 ..	5	2	3	4	2	2	1	..	1
93 ..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
94 ..	3	3	..	2	2	..	1	1	..
95 ..	7	3	4	5	1	4	2	2	..
96 ..	5	..	5	5	..	5	..	..	..
97 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
98 ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
99 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
100 ..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
Over 100 ..	3	2	1	1	1	..	2	1	1
Age not stated ..	16	5	11	13	5	8	3	..	3
Quilon District									
0 ..	9,099	4,597	4,502	7,920	3,989	3,931	1,179	608	571
1 ..	8,696	4,446	4,250	7,521	3,840	3,681	1,175	606	569
2 ..	9,165	4,671	4,494	7,907	4,019	3,888	1,258	652	606
3 ..	9,211	4,647	4,564	7,950	3,959	3,991	1,261	688	573
4 ..	8,821	4,437	4,384	7,669	3,863	3,806	1,152	574	578
5 ..	9,484	4,692	4,792	8,239	4,053	4,186	1,245	639	606
6 ..	7,438	3,745	3,693	6,444	3,246	3,198	994	499	495
7 ..	7,332	3,663	3,669	6,318	3,130	3,188	1,014	533	481
8 ..	6,958	3,564	3,394	6,096	3,126	2,970	862	438	424
9 ..	5,865	2,921	2,944	5,094	2,543	2,551	771	378	393
10 ..	7,578	3,743	3,835	6,599	3,261	3,338	979	482	497
11 ..	5,315	2,583	2,732	4,672	2,257	2,415	643	326	317
12 ..	9,478	4,927	4,551	8,270	4,310	3,960	1,208	617	591
13 ..	6,638	3,179	3,459	5,795	2,767	3,028	843	412	431
14 ..	8,106	4,109	3,997	7,056	3,573	3,483	1,050	536	514
15 ..	6,925	3,330	3,595	5,972	2,875	3,097	953	455	498

Single Year Age Returns—(*contd.*)

Age returns	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Quilon District—(*contd.*)									
16 ..	7,038	3,518	3,520	6,133	3,067	3,066	905	451	454
17 ..	5,853	2,669	3,184	5,005	2,290	2,715	848	379	469
18 ..	7,303	3,479	3,824	6,355	3,025	3,330	948	454	494
19 ..	4,757	2,278	2,479	4,071	1,940	2,131	686	338	348
20 ..	6,622	3,079	3,543	5,684	2,643	3,041	938	436	502
21 ..	4,895	2,366	2,529	4,240	2,050	2,190	655	316	339
22 ..	7,012	3,424	3,588	6,049	2,918	3,131	963	506	457
23 ..	5,337	2,654	2,683	4,625	2,292	2,333	712	362	350
24 ..	5,368	2,617	2,751	4,609	2,225	2,384	759	392	367
25 ..	6,875	3,209	3,666	5,863	2,744	3,119	1,012	465	547
26 ..	4,724	2,376	2,348	4,018	2,012	2,006	706	364	342
27 ..	4,279	2,098	2,181	3,682	1,807	1,875	597	291	306
28 ..	5,962	2,973	2,989	5,071	2,505	2,566	891	468	423
29 ..	2,772	1,324	1,448	2,398	1,132	1,266	374	192	182
30 ..	6,462	3,176	3,286	5,438	2,655	2,783	1,024	521	503
31 ..	1,953	1,044	909	1,690	911	779	263	133	130
32 ..	4,297	2,224	2,073	3,675	1,887	1,788	622	337	285
33 ..	2,625	1,330	1,295	2,240	1,117	1,123	385	213	172
34 ..	2,812	1,441	1,371	2,437	1,246	1,191	375	195	180
35 ..	6,531	3,309	3,222	5,552	2,749	2,803	979	560	419
36 ..	2,614	1,293	1,321	2,236	1,081	1,155	378	212	166
37 ..	2,526	1,242	1,284	2,203	1,066	1,137	323	176	147
38 ..	4,368	2,231	2,137	3,780	1,908	1,872	588	323	265
39 ..	1,821	951	870	1,576	822	754	245	129	116
40 ..	5,774	2,865	2,909	4,843	2,385	2,458	931	480	451
41 ..	1,333	699	634	1,126	595	531	207	104	103
42 ..	3,193	1,676	1,517	2,735	1,423	1,312	458	253	205
43 ..	1,664	857	807	1,449	742	707	215	115	100
44 ..	1,628	832	796	1,434	734	700	194	98	96
45 ..	5,730	2,773	2,957	4,925	2,358	2,567	805	415	390
46 ..	1,718	853	865	1,469	728	741	249	125	124
47 ..	1,679	901	778	1,463	779	684	216	122	94
48 ..	3,342	1,722	1,620	2,897	1,471	1,426	445	251	194
49 ..	1,437	780	657	1,272	699	573	165	81	84
50 ..	4,713	2,169	2,544	4,005	1,813	2,192	708	356	352
51 ..	1,083	646	437	953	578	375	130	68	62
52 ..	1,903	1,064	839	1,659	929	730	244	135	109
53 ..	1,067	564	503	940	499	441	127	65	62
54 ..	1,240	647	593	1,075	568	507	165	79	86
55 ..	3,635	1,736	1,899	3,119	1,503	1,616	516	233	283
56 ..	1,218	643	575	1,063	568	495	155	75	80
57 ..	1,231	609	622	1,078	529	549	153	80	73
58 ..	1,738	845	893	1,509	733	776	229	112	117
59 ..	771	423	348	676	372	304	95	51	44
60 ..	3,288	1,432	1,806	2,727	1,220	1,507	511	212	299

Single Year Age Returns—(*contd.*)

Age returns	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
				Quilon District—(*concld.*)					
61 ..	627	340	287	557	304	253	70	36	34
62 ..	1,064	563	501	938	509	429	126	54	72
63 ..	714	387	327	619	341	278	95	46	49
64 ..	727	394	333	640	351	289	87	43	44
65 ..	2,103	974	1,129	1,822	827	995	281	147	134
66 ..	509	272	237	453	242	211	56	30	26
67 ..	552	298	254	485	271	214	67	27	40
68 ..	788	348	440	692	308	384	96	40	56
69 ..	378	195	183	329	173	156	49	22	27
70 ..	1,384	592	792	1,200	518	682	184	74	110
71 ..	271	145	126	254	135	119	17	10	7
72 ..	406	212	194	351	188	163	55	24	31
73 ..	275	150	125	241	132	109	34	18	16
74 ..	275	152	123	243	142	101	32	10	22
75 ..	807	354	453	716	316	400	91	38	53
76 ..	209	103	106	185	88	97	24	15	9
77 ..	152	72	80	125	56	69	27	16	11
78 ..	250	137	113	214	118	96	36	19	17
79 ..	92	49	43	81	45	36	11	4	7
80 ..	434	171	263	372	141	231	62	30	32
81 ..	49	32	17	44	29	15	5	3	2
82 ..	96	52	44	90	50	40	6	2	4
83 ..	53	33	20	45	27	18	8	6	2
84 ..	63	34	29	56	30	26	7	4	3
85 ..	183	88	95	164	79	85	19	9	10
86 ..	40	21	19	35	19	16	5	2	3
87 ..	34	14	20	23	10	13	11	4	7
88 ..	25	9	16	22	7	15	3	2	1
89 ..	17	11	6	16	10	6	1	1	..
90 ..	50	22	28	42	20	22	8	2	6
91 ..	9	4	5	8	3	5	1	1	..
92 ..	12	5	7	9	4	5	3	1	2
93 ..	9	5	4	9	5	4	..	..	..
94 ..	3	2	1	3	2	1	..	..	..
95 ..	5	1	4	5	1	4	..	..	..
96 ..	3	1	2	3	1	2	..	..	..
97 ..	2	2	..	2	2	..	..	..	..
98 ..	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..
99 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
100 ..	3	1	2	3	1	2	..	..	..
Over 100 ..	4	4	..	3	3	..	1	1	..
Age not stated ..	15	5	10	12	5	7	3	..	3

Single Year Age Returns—(*contd.*)

Age returns	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
				Kottayam District					
0 ..	5,729	2,925	2,804	5,223	2,674	2,549	506	251	255
1 ..	5,195	2,685	2,510	4,712	2,427	2,285	483	258	225
2 ..	5,385	2,752	2,633	4,833	2,466	2,367	552	286	266
3 ..	5,372	2,645	2,727	4,810	2,362	2,448	562	283	279
4 ..	4,993	2,513	2,480	4,505	2,252	2,253	488	261	227
5 ..	5,549	2,817	2,732	4,999	2,527	2,472	550	290	260
6 ..	4,461	2,208	2,253	4,005	1,985	2,020	456	223	233
7 ..	4,468	2,234	2,234	4,063	2,040	2,023	405	194	211
8 ..	4,283	2,188	2,095	3,880	2,004	1,876	403	184	219
9 ..	3,651	1,815	1,836	3,297	1,625	1,672	354	190	164
10 ..	4,604	2,302	2,302	4,154	2,084	2,070	450	218	232
11 ..	3,285	1,669	1,616	2,924	1,494	1,430	361	175	186
12 ..	5,615	2,878	2,737	5,066	2,628	2,438	549	250	299
13 ..	3,939	1,903	2,036	3,566	1,724	1,842	373	179	194
14 ..	4,861	2,420	2,441	4,286	2,135	2,151	575	285	290
15 ..	4,080	2,010	2,070	3,665	1,790	1,875	415	220	195
16 ..	4,311	2,101	2,210	3,796	1,851	1,945	515	250	265
17 ..	3,360	1,543	1,817	2,928	1,344	1,584	432	199	233
18 ..	4,293	2,100	2,193	3,816	1,857	1,959	477	243	234
19 ..	2,813	1,347	1,466	2,447	1,155	1,292	366	192	174
20 ..	4,204	2,013	2,191	3,741	1,772	1,969	463	241	222
21 ..	2,994	1,486	1,508	2,628	1,274	1,354	366	212	154
22 ..	4,489	2,282	2,207	4,001	2,037	1,964	488	245	243
23 ..	3,151	1,557	1,594	2,787	1,378	1,409	364	179	185
24 ..	3,347	1,738	1,609	2,974	1,532	1,442	373	206	167
25 ..	4,136	2,067	2,069	3,740	1,877	1,863	396	190	206
26 ..	3,110	1,649	1,461	2,753	1,457	1,296	357	192	165
27 ..	2,221	1,147	1,074	1,991	1,026	965	230	121	109
28 ..	3,463	1,758	1,705	3,112	1,574	1,538	351	184	167
29 ..	1,532	794	738	1,345	695	650	187	99	88
30 ..	3,886	1,962	1,924	3,470	1,740	1,730	416	222	194
31 ..	1,028	527	501	898	461	437	130	66	64
32 ..	2,630	1,378	1,252	2,355	1,230	1,125	275	148	127
33 ..	1,446	749	697	1,293	676	617	153	73	80
34 ..	1,457	722	735	1,311	649	662	146	73	73
35 ..	3,549	1,855	1,694	3,209	1,683	1,526	340	172	168
36 ..	1,877	952	925	1,679	858	821	198	94	104
37 ..	1,302	704	598	1,154	624	530	148	80	68
38 ..	2,621	1,345	1,276	2,351	1,209	1,142	270	136	134
39 ..	1,078	588	490	961	524	437	117	64	53
40 ..	3,423	1,804	1,619	3,060	1,603	1,457	363	201	162
41 ..	711	403	308	633	359	274	78	44	34
42 ..	1,758	932	826	1,577	828	749	181	104	77
43 ..	944	443	501	843	396	447	101	47	54
44 ..	852	404	448	753	353	400	99	51	48
45 ..	3,052	1,571	1,481	2,784	1,442	1,342	268	129	139

Single Year Age Returns—(*contd.*)

Age returns	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Kottayam District—(*contd.*)									
46 ..	1,136	611	525	1,013	552	461	123	59	64
47 ..	879	461	418	787	416	371	92	45	47
48 ..	1,962	1,042	920	1,739	934	805	223	108	115
49 ..	801	456	345	709	408	301	92	48	44
50 ..	2,652	1,316	1,336	2,364	1,174	1,190	288	142	146
51 ..	556	320	236	487	274	213	69	46	23
52 ..	1,138	604	534	1,002	536	466	136	68	68
53 ..	555	306	249	499	279	220	56	27	29
54 ..	751	389	362	665	347	318	86	42	44
55 ..	1,933	963	970	1,744	886	858	189	77	112
56 ..	869	465	404	760	399	361	109	66	43
57 ..	545	292	253	492	264	228	53	28	25
58 ..	1,012	505	507	882	431	451	130	74	56
59 ..	388	208	180	347	184	163	41	24	17
60 ..	1,810	800	1,010	1,625	729	896	185	71	114
61 ..	293	160	133	261	144	117	32	16	16
62 ..	588	307	281	519	273	246	69	34	35
63 ..	416	240	176	373	220	153	43	20	23
64 ..	373	215	158	328	191	137	45	24	21
65 ..	1,168	543	625	1,034	485	549	134	58	76
66 ..	334	196	138	295	175	120	39	21	18
67 ..	262	154	108	226	134	92	36	20	16
68 ..	507	254	253	449	228	221	58	26	32
69 ..	228	121	107	207	111	96	21	10	11
70 ..	844	339	505	765	303	462	79	36	43
71 ..	111	66	45	103	62	41	8	4	4
72 ..	276	150	126	243	127	116	33	23	10
73 ..	150	95	55	126	80	46	24	15	9
74 ..	133	73	60	115	63	52	18	10	8
75 ..	520	220	300	473	198	275	47	22	25
76 ..	163	91	72	148	84	64	15	7	8
77 ..	74	42	32	66	38	28	8	4	4
78 ..	166	79	87	146	70	76	20	9	11
79 ..	55	33	22	50	29	21	5	4	1
80 ..	288	108	180	256	98	158	32	10	22
81 ..	41	26	15	37	23	14	4	3	1
82 ..	69	28	41	62	26	36	7	2	5
83 ..	30	17	13	29	17	12	1	..	1
84 ..	31	19	12	26	15	11	5	4	1
85 ..	125	50	75	112	44	68	13	6	7
86 ..	34	16	18	31	13	18	3	3	..
87 ..	36	12	24	32	11	21	4	1	3
88 ..	38	19	19	36	19	17	2	..	2
89 ..	6	5	1	6	5	1	..	..	..
90 ..	34	10	24	32	10	22	2	..	2

Single Year Age Returns—(*contd.*)

Age returns	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Kottayam District—(*concld.*)									
91 ..	5	3	2	4	2	2	1	1	..
92 ..	4	3	1	4	3	1	..	..	..
93 ..	2	1	1	2	1	1	..	..	..
94 ..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
95 ..	13	4	9	10	2	8	3	2	1
96 ..	2	1	1	2	1	1	..	..	..
97 ..	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..
98 ..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
99 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
100 ..	9	3	6	8	3	5	1	..	1
Over 100 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Age not stated ..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
Trichur District									
0 ..	5,978	3,040	2,938	5,063	2,600	2,463	915	440	475
1 ..	6,040	3,015	3,025	5,139	2,550	2,589	901	465	436
2 ..	6,759	3,441	3,318	5,789	2,941	2,848	970	500	470
3 ..	6,927	3,530	3,397	5,930	3,005	2,925	997	525	472
4 ..	6,669	3,445	3,224	5,635	2,912	2,723	1,034	533	501
5 ..	6,638	3,347	3,291	5,625	2,839	2,786	1,013	508	505
6 ..	5,487	2,862	2,625	4,617	2,413	2,204	870	449	421
7 ..	4,804	2,409	2,395	4,048	2,027	2,021	756	382	374
8 ..	5,015	2,622	2,393	4,254	2,221	2,033	761	401	360
9 ..	4,328	2,240	2,088	3,681	1,904	1,777	647	336	311
10 ..	6,000	3,051	2,949	5,149	2,603	2,546	851	448	403
11 ..	3,862	1,926	1,936	3,253	1,615	1,638	609	311	298
12 ..	7,208	3,787	3,421	6,190	3,251	2,939	1,018	536	482
13 ..	5,057	2,477	2,580	4,251	2,064	2,187	806	413	393
14 ..	6,196	3,146	3,050	5,195	2,609	2,586	1,001	537	464
15 ..	5,650	2,755	2,895	4,695	2,272	2,423	955	483	472
16 ..	6,134	3,058	3,076	5,110	2,538	2,572	1,024	520	504
17 ..	4,114	1,890	2,224	3,371	1,499	1,872	743	391	352
18 ..	6,216	2,958	3,258	5,183	2,426	2,757	1,033	532	501
19 ..	3,627	1,677	1,950	2,975	1,364	1,611	652	313	339
20 ..	6,199	2,763	3,436	5,200	2,264	2,936	999	499	500
21 ..	3,414	1,698	1,716	2,817	1,375	1,442	597	323	274
22 ..	5,603	2,616	2,987	4,684	2,155	2,529	919	461	458
23 ..	3,427	1,623	1,804	2,822	1,324	1,498	605	299	306
24 ..	4,380	2,173	2,207	3,608	1,753	1,855	772	420	352
25 ..	5,044	2,258	2,786	4,183	1,837	2,346	861	421	440
26 ..	3,904	1,903	2,001	3,253	1,573	1,680	651	330	321
27 ..	2,681	1,340	1,341	2,193	1,099	1,094	488	241	247
28 ..	4,691	2,267	2,424	3,935	1,873	2,062	756	394	362
29 ..	1,787	862	925	1,454	689	765	333	173	160
30 ..	5,881	2,815	3,066	4,906	2,325	2,583	973	490	483

Single Year Age Returns—(*contd.*)

Age returns	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Thrichur District—(*contd.*)									
31 ..	1,149	578	571	947	464	483	202	114	88
32 ..	3,409	1,660	1,749	2,874	1,372	1,502	535	288	247
33 ..	1,908	930	978	1,580	742	838	328	188	140
34 ..	1,924	862	1,062	1,619	696	923	305	166	139
35 ..	5,183	2,409	2,774	4,370	2,028	2,342	813	381	432
36 ..	2,620	1,286	1,334	2,212	1,080	1,132	408	206	202
37 ..	1,389	675	714	1,160	553	607	229	122	107
38 ..	3,355	1,580	1,775	2,876	1,337	1,539	479	243	236
39 ..	1,152	559	593	958	462	496	194	97	97
40 ..	5,845	2,889	2,956	4,993	2,449	2,544	852	440	412
41 ..	853	466	387	701	380	321	152	86	66
42 ..	2,137	1,048	1,089	1,794	857	937	343	191	152
43 ..	1,055	496	559	883	408	475	172	88	84
44 ..	1,003	448	555	837	371	466	166	77	89
45 ..	4,556	2,204	2,352	3,850	1,855	1,995	706	349	357
46 ..	1,307	631	676	1,086	530	556	221	101	120
47 ..	934	421	513	734	338	396	200	83	117
48 ..	2,392	1,180	1,262	2,020	940	1,080	372	190	182
49 ..	834	404	430	691	331	360	143	73	70
50 ..	4,593	2,036	2,557	3,915	1,733	2,182	678	303	375
51 ..	629	337	292	520	277	243	109	60	49
52 ..	1,370	696	674	1,174	589	585	196	107	89
53 ..	662	348	314	542	280	262	120	68	52
54 ..	850	459	391	711	376	335	139	83	56
55 ..	3,032	1,393	1,639	2,607	1,190	1,417	425	203	222
56 ..	1,082	530	552	916	446	470	166	84	82
57 ..	561	295	266	465	237	228	96	58	38
58 ..	1,201	557	644	1,044	485	559	157	72	85
59 ..	490	267	223	417	235	182	73	32	41
60 ..	3,445	1,508	1,937	2,935	1,290	1,645	510	218	292
61 ..	393	216	177	318	175	143	75	41	34
62 ..	725	349	376	598	287	311	127	62	65
63 ..	470	248	222	386	205	181	84	43	41
64 ..	526	277	249	448	235	213	78	42	36
65 ..	1,745	776	969	1,489	670	819	256	106	150
66 ..	444	226	218	376	200	176	68	26	42
67 ..	343	187	156	294	167	127	49	20	29
68 ..	602	274	328	510	241	269	92	33	59
69 ..	199	117	82	155	93	62	44	24	20
70 ..	1,328	542	786	1,141	482	659	187	60	127
71 ..	143	80	63	119	65	54	24	15	9
72 ..	328	172	156	271	184	137	57	38	19
73 ..	166	96	70	140	82	58	26	14	12
74 ..	159	87	72	138	78	60	24	14	12
75 ..	643	291	352	594	245	289	109	46	63

Single Year Age Returns—(*concld.*)

Age returns	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Trichur District—(*concld.*)									
76 ..	184	107	77	159	90	69	25	17	8
77 ..	98	58	40	84	51	33	14	7	7
78 ..	195	96	99	167	80	87	28	16	12
79 ..	54	25	29	46	21	25	8	4	4
80 ..	400	143	257	350	124	226	50	19	31
81 ..	30	19	11	24	15	9	6	4	2
82 ..	66	38	28	57	33	24	9	5	4
83 ..	28	18	10	27	17	10	1	1	..
84 ..	45	22	23	39	22	17	6	..	6
85 ..	118	46	72	99	38	61	19	8	11
86 ..	36	23	13	31	20	11	5	3	2
87 ..	11	8	3	11	8	3	..	..	..
88 ..	22	12	10	18	9	9	4	3	1
89 ..	11	6	5	11	6	5	..	..	..
90 ..	47	19	28	40	17	23	7	2	5
91 ..	2	1	1	2	1	1	..	..	..
92 ..	3	1	2	3	1	2	..	..	..
93 ..	3	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	..
94 ..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	
95 ..	4	1	3	3	1	2	1	..	1
96 ..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
97 ..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
98 ..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
99 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
100 ..	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..
Over 100 ..	4	2	2	2	..	2	2	2	..
Age not stated ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE D-I

Languages
(i) Mother-tongue

This table gives the distribution of the population of the State and Districts according to returns for mother-tongue. The mother-tongue of infants and deaf-mutes has been taken to be the same as that of their mothers. The languages returned are listed below :

1. Malayalam
2. Tamil
3. Telugu
4. Hindi
5. Gujarati
6. Canarese
7. Konkani
8. Marathi

District	Total			Malayalam		Tamil		Hindi	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
TRAVANCORE-COCHIN—									
Total ..	**9,280,425**	**4,620,803**	**4,659,622**	**3,980,257**	**4,032,428**	**581,285**	**570,856**	**2,642**	**2,012**
Rural ..	**7,792,133**	**3,869,657**	**3,922,476**	**3,434,300**	**3,502,128**	**402,135**	**389,404**	**1,295**	**757**
Urban ..	**1,488,292**	**751,146**	**737,146**	**545,957**	**530,300**	**179,150**	**181,452**	**1,347**	**1,225**
Trivandrum District—									
Total ..	**2,154,192**	**1,078,035**	**1,076,157**	**654,013**	**658,037**	**417,935**	**412,248**	**638**	**620**
Rural ..	1,630,942	815,614	815,328	520,077	528,489	294,726	285,895	66	42
Urban ..	523,250	262,421	260,829	133,936	129,548	123,209	126,353	572	578
Quilon District—									
Total ..	**3,026,822**	**1,508,474**	**1,518,348**	**1,442,128**	**1,455,325**	**54,937**	**51,697**	**381**	**345**
Rural ..	2,619,252	1,301,817	1,317,435	1,276,168	1,293,794	21,605	19,497	56	57
Urban ..	407,570	206,657	200,913	165,960	161,531	33,332	32,200	325	288
Kottayam District—									
Total ..	**1,783,771**	**902,282**	**881,489**	**831,579**	**815,112**	**64,334**	**60,651**	**150**	**86**
Rural ..	1,592,017	803,838	788,179	739,521	727,267	58,929	56,090	122	49
Urban ..	191,754	98,444	93,310	92,058	87,845	5,405	4,561	28	37
Trichur District—									
Total ..	**2,315,640**	**1,132,012**	**1,183,628**	**1,052,537**	**1,103,954**	**44,079**	**46,260**	**1,473**	**961**
Rural ..	1,949,922	948,388	1,001,534	898,534	952,578	26,875	27,922	1,051	639
Urban ..	365,718	183,624	182,094	154,003	151,376	17,204	18,338	422	322

Tongue

Telugu		Konkani		Canarese		Gujarati		Marathi		Others	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
11,879	**11,863**	**22,897**	**23,498**	**3,077**	**2,822**	**2,146**	**2,330**	**1,915**	**1,965**	**14,705**	**11,848**
7,856	**7,990**	**11,495**	**11,807**	**2,109**	**1,967**	**138**	**839**	**705**	**732**	**9,624**	**6,822**
4,023	**3,873**	**11,402**	**11,691**	**968**	**855**	**2,008**	**1,491**	**1,210**	**1,233**	**5,081**	**5,026**
1,939	**1,882**	**148**	**208**	**321**	**241**	**553**	**345**	**128**	**113**	**2,380**	**2,463**
350	357	8	43	72	73	6	25	11	16	298	388
1,589	1,525	140	165	249	168	547	320	117	97	2,062	2,075
1,616	**1,257**	**6,648**	**6,970**	**147**	**119**	**643**	**375**	**127**	**162**	**1,847**	**2,098**
570	378	2,666	2,808	69	64	14	14	27	34	642	789
1,046	879	3,982	4,162	78	55	629	361	100	128	1,205	1,309
2,859	**2,762**	**947**	**819**	**476**	**398**	**9**	**6**	**37**	**16**	**1,891**	**1,639**
2,785	2,625	301	254	444	373	7	1	7	8	1,722	1,512
74	137	646	565	32	25	2	5	30	8	169	127
5,465	**5,962**	**15,154**	**15,501**	**2,133**	**2,064**	**941**	**1,604**	**1,623**	**1,674**	**8,607**	**5,648**
4,151	4,630	8,520	8,702	1,524	1,457	111	799	660	674	6,962	4,133
1,314	1,332	6,634	6,799	609	607	830	805	963	1,000	1,645	1,515

TABLE D-I

Languages

(ii) Bilingualism

This table gives the distribution of population under each language (mother-tongue) classified according to the subsidiary language *i.e.*, the second language most commonly used by them.

Mother-tongue	Total speakers			Total persons returned as speaking a language subsidiary to that shown in column 1		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
						TRAVANCORE-
Total	**9,280,425**	**4,620,803**	**4,659,622**	**293,288**	**161,201**	**132,087**
Malayalam	**8,012,685**	**3,980,257**	**4,032,428**	34,346	21,144	13,202
Tamil	**1,152,141**	**581,285**	**570,856**	169,846	94,065	75,781
Hindi	**4,654**	**2,642**	**2,012**	3,184	1,654	1,530
Canarese	**5,899**	**3,077**	**2,822**	4,778	2,525	2,253
Telugu	**23,742**	**11,879**	**11,863**	18,256	9,262	8,994
Konkani	**46,395**	**22,897**	**23,498**	36,695	18,176	18,519
Marathi	**3,880**	**1,915**	**1,965**	3,234	1,594	1,640
Gujarati	**4,476**	**2,146**	**2,330**	2,929	1,462	1,467
Others	**26,553**	**14,705**	**11,848**	20,020	11,319	8,701
						Rural
Total	**7,792,133**	**3,869,857**	**3,922,476**	**165,616**	**91,426**	**74,190**
Malayalam	**6,936,428**	**3,434,300**	**3,502,128**	23,556	14,482	9,074
Tamil	**791,539**	**402,135**	**389,404**	89,103	49,291	39,812
Hindi	**2,082**	**1,295**	**787**	1,365	741	624
Canarese	**4,076**	**2,109**	**1,967**	3,526	1,834	1,692
Telugu	**15,846**	**7,856**	**7,990**	12,204	6,117	6,087
Konkani	**23,302**	**11,495**	**11,807**	20,125	10,185	9,940
Marathi	**1,437**	**705**	**732**	1,281	626	655
Gujarati	**977**	**138**	**839**	821	61	760
Others	**16,446**	**9,624**	**6,822**	13,635	8,089	5,546
						Urban
Total	**1,488,292**	**751,146**	**737,146**	**127,672**	**69,775**	**57,897**
Malayalam	**1,076,257**	**545,957**	**530,300**	10,790	6,662	4,128
Tamil	**360,602**	**179,150**	**181,452**	80,743	44,774	35,969
Hindi	**2,572**	**1,347**	**1,225**	1,819	913	907
Canarese	**1,823**	**968**	**855**	1,252	691	561
Telugu	**7,896**	**4,023**	**3,873**	6,052	3,145	2,906
Konkani	**23,093**	**11,402**	**11,691**	16,570	7,991	8,579
Marathi	**2,443**	**1,210**	**1,233**	1,953	968	985
Gujarati	**3,499**	**2,008**	**1,491**	2,108	1,401	707
Others	**10,307**	**5,081**	**5,226**	6,385	3,280	3,155

SUBSIDIARY LANGUAGES								
Malayalam			Tamil			Hindi		
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
COCHIN								
235,967	**127,388**	**108,579**	**45,888**	**25,977**	**19,911**	**3,512**	**2,838**	**674**
..	..	..	27,145	16,487	10,658	1,791	1,422	369
168,262	93,020	75,242	..	..	..	495	342	153
2,048	1,060	988	993	459	534	..	..	..
3,259	1,644	1,615	1,461	836	625	21	19	2
6,928	3,716	3,212	11,250	5,476	5,774	56	55	1
36,117	17,885	18,232	295	98	197	118	96	22
2,922	1,399	1,523	180	77	103	93	87	6
2,008	775	1,233	533	407	126	203	125	78
14,423	7,889	6,534	4,031	2,137	1,894	735	692	43
127,604	**68,647**	**58,957**	**30,341**	**17,505**	**12,836**	**2,281**	**1,937**	**344**
..	..	..	18,540	11,326	7,214	1,042	852	190
87,931	48,523	39,408	..	..	..	403	276	127
799	400	399	450	229	221	..	..	..
2,607	1,275	1,332	873	520	353	19	18	1
4,370	2,152	2,218	7,764	3,903	3,861	52	51	1
19,954	10,070	9,884	52	11	41	55	50	5
1,142	509	633	30	13	17	82	78	4
757	19	738	17	5	12	27	22	5
10,044	5,699	4,345	2,615	1,498	1,117	601	590	11
108,363	**58,741**	**49,622**	**15,547**	**8,472**	**7,075**	**1,231**	**901**	**330**
..	..	..	8,605	5,161	3,444	749	570	179
80,831	44,497	35,834	..	..	..	92	66	26
1,249	660	589	543	230	313	..	..	..
652	369	283	588	316	272	2	1	1
2,558	1,564	994	3,486	1,573	1,913	4	4	..
16,163	7,815	8,348	243	87	156	63	46	17
1,780	890	890	150	64	86	11	9	2
1,251	756	495	516	402	114	176	103	73
4,879	2,190	2,189	1,416	639	777	134	102	32

(ii) Bilin-

SUBSIDIARY

Mother-tongue	Canarese			Telugu			Konkani		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	17	18	19	20	2i	22	23	24	25
TRAVANCORE-									
Total ..	**390**	**188**	**202**	**704**	**440**	**264**	**1,733**	**885**	**848**
Malayalam ..	166	62	104	197	129	68	1,701	864	837
Tamil ..	74	40	34	406	214	192	11	10	1
Hindi ..	12	11	1	4	3	1	..	..	..
Canarese ..	..	..	..	2	1	1	2	2	..
Telugu ..	7	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Konkani ..	103	54	49	..	..	..	7	..	7
Marathi ..	9	3	6	4	4	..	1	1	..
Gujarati ..	2	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	..
Others ..	17	11	6	90	89	1	11	8	3
Rural									
Total ..	**200**	**107**	**93**	**593**	**381**	**212**	**1,546**	**778**	**768**
Malayalam ..	106	48	58	177	121	56	1,521	764	757
Tamil ..	43	21	22	336	183	153	10	9	1
Hindi ..	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
Canarese ..	..	..	..	2	1	1	2	2	..
Telugu ..	6	6	..	..	..	..	7	..	7
Konkani ..	33	24	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Marathi ..	2	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
Gujarati ..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
Others ..	9	5	4	76	76	..	5	2	3
Urban									
Total ..	**190**	**81**	**109**	**111**	**59**	**52**	**187**	**107**	**80**
Malayalam ..	60	14	46	20	8	12	180	100	80
Tamil ..	31	19	12	70	31	39	1	1	..
Hindi ..	11	10	1	3	3	..	..	..	..
Canarese ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Telugu ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Konkani ..	70	30	40	..	..	..	..	..	..
Marathi ..	7	1	6	4	4	..	..	..	..
Gujarati ..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	8	6	2	14	13	1	6	6	..

gualism—(*contd.*)

LANGUAGES								
Marathi			Gujarati			Others		
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34
COCHIN—(*contd.*)								
179	**109**	**70**	**231**	**177**	**54**	**4,684**	**3,199**	**1,485**
101	49	52	38	32	6	3,207	2,099	1,108
4	2	2	..	..	..	594	437	157
11	11	..	1	1	..	115	109	6
2	..	2	..	..	..	31	23	8
..	..	..	..	..	..	8	8	..
12	10	2	14	11	3	36	22	14
..	..	..	6	5	1	19	18	1
3	1	2	..	..	..	179	154	25
46	36	10	172	128	44	495	329	166
—(*contd.*)								
160	**106**	**54**	**25**	**22**	**3**	**2,866**	**1,943**	**923**
99	48	51	16	13	3	2,055	1,310	745
..	..	..	..	..	..	380	279	101
11	11	..	1	1	..	102	99	3
2	..	2	..	..	..	21	18	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	5	5	..
10	10	..	..	..	..	21	20	1
..	..	..	5	5	..	19	18	1
2	1	1	..	..	..	17	14	3
36	36	..	3	3	..	246	180	66
—(*contd*)								
19	**3**	**16**	**206**	**155**	**51**	**1,818**	**1,256**	**562**
2	1	1	22	19	3	1,152	789	363
4	2	2	..	..	..	214	158	56
..	..	..	..	..	..	13	10	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	10	5	5
..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	..
2	..	2	14	11	3	15	2	13
..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
1	..	1	..	..	..	162	140	22
10	..	10	169	125	44	249	149	100

Mother-tongue	Total speakers			Total persons returned as speaking a language subsidiary to that shown in column 1		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
						Trivandrum
Malayalam	**1,312,050**	**654,013**	**658,037**	14,820	9,075	5,745
Tamil	**830,183**	**417,935**	**412,248**	76,897	46,177	30,720
Hindi	**1,258**	**638**	**620**	929	469	460
Canarese	**562**	**321**	**241**	474	275	199
Telugu	**3,821**	**1,939**	**1,882**	3,014	1,560	1,454
Konkani	**356**	**148**	**208**	246	104	142
Marathi	**241**	**128**	**113**	203	104	99
Gujarati	**898**	**553**	**345**	684	451	233
Others	**4,823**	**2,360**	**2,463**	3,135	1,514	1,621
						Rural
Malayalam	**1,048,566**	**520,077**	**528,489**	8,276	5,071	3,205
Tamil	**580,621**	**294,726**	**285,895**	44,994	27,343	17,651
Hindi	**108**	**66**	**42**	75	46	29
Canarese	**145**	**72**	**73**	126	68	58
Telugu	**707**	**350**	**357**	582	290	292
Konkani	**51**	**8**	**43**	46	8	38
Marathi	**27**	**11**	**16**	27	11	16
Gujarati	**31**	**6**	**25**	26	6	20
Others	**686**	**298**	**388**	533	249	284
						Urban
Malayalam	**263,484**	**133,936**	**129,548**	6,544	4,004	2,540
Tamil	**249,562**	**123,209**	**126,353**	31,903	18,834	13,069
Hindi	**1,150**	**572**	**578**	854	423	431
Canarese	**417**	**249**	**168**	348	207	141
Telugu	**3,114**	**1,589**	**1,525**	2,432	1,270	1,162
Konkani	**305**	**140**	**165**	200	96	104
Marathi	**214**	**117**	**97**	176	93	83
Gujarati	**867**	**547**	**320**	658	445	213
Others	**4,137**	**2,062**	**2,075**	2,602	1,265	1,337
						Quilon
Malayalam	**2,897,453**	**1,442,128**	**1,455,325**	6,360	3,894	2,466
Tamil	**106,634**	**54,937**	**51,697**	29,761	16,546	13,215
Hindi	**726**	**381**	**345**	518	271	247
Canarese	**266**	**147**	**119**	197	110	87
Telugu	**2,873**	**1,616**	**1,257**	2,361	1,349	1,012
Konkani	**13,618**	**6,648**	**6,970**	11,118	5,636	5,482
Marathi	**289**	**127**	**162**	216	92	124
Gujarati	**1,018**	**643**	**375**	543	413	130
Others	**3,945**	**1,847**	**2,098**	2,661	1,449	1,212
						Rural
Malayalam	**2,569,962**	**1,276,168**	**1,293,794**	4,563	2,766	1,797
Tamil	**41,102**	**21,605**	**19,497**	11,956	6,065	5,891
Hindi	**113**	**56**	**57**	84	37	47
Canarese	**133**	**69**	**64**	104	51	53
Telugu	**948**	**570**	**378**	787	473	314
Konkani	**5,474**	**2,666**	**2,808**	4,308	2,325	1,983
Marathi	**61**	**27**	**34**	53	21	32
Gujarati	**28**	**14**	**14**	22	14	8
Others	**1,431**	**642**	**789**	1,199	606	593
						Urban
Malayalam	**327,491**	**165,960**	**161,531**	1,797	1,128	669
Tamil	**65,532**	**33,332**	**32,200**	17,805	10,481	7,324
Hindi	**613**	**325**	**288**	484	284	200
Canarese	**133**	**78**	**55**	93	59	34
Telugu	**1,925**	**1,046**	**879**	1,574	876	698
Konkani	**8,144**	**3,982**	**4,162**	6,810	3,311	3,499
Marathi	**228**	**100**	**128**	163	71	92
Gujarati	**990**	**629**	**361**	521	399	122
Others	**2,514**	**1,205**	**1,309**	1,462	843	619

SUBSIDIARY LANGUAGES								
Malayalam			Tamil			Hindi		
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
District								
..	..	..	13,376	7,984	5,392	327	257	70
76,395	45,851	30,544	..	..	..	62	45	17
486	284	202	434	179	255	..	..	..
175	100	75	292	172	120	3	1	2
1,372	953	419	1,636	601	1,035	4	4	..
134	51	83	102	48	54	2	2	..
65	41	24	133	58	75	5	5	..
177	65	112	491	379	112	15	7	8
1,642	865	777	1,369	586	783	38	27	11
..	..	..	7,761	4,688	3,073	74	59	15
44,778	27,209	17,569	..	..	..	15	11	4
62	36	26	11	8	3	..	..	..
20	7	13	105	61	44	1	..	1
174	114	60	407	175	232	..	..	.
26	8	18	19	..	19	..	..	..
5	..	5	22	11	11	..	..	..
17	6	11	9	..	9	..	..	..
346	186	160	161	59	102	1	1	..
..	..	..	5,615	3,296	2,319	253	198	55
31,617	18,642	12,975	..	..	..	47	34	13
424	248	176	423	171	252	..	..	..
155	93	62	187	111	76	2	1	1
1,198	839	359	1,229	426	803	4	4	..
108	43	65	83	48	35	2	2	..
60	41	19	111	47	64	5	5	..
160	59	101	482	379	103	15	7	8
1,296	679	617	1,208	527	681	37	26	11
District								
..	..	..	4,808	2,867	1,941	274	227	47
29,610	16,437	13,173	..	..	..	32	24	8
447	231	216	61	32	29	..	..	..
178	98	80	18	11	7	..	..	..
923	557	366	1,436	791	645	1	..	1
10,929	5,586	5,343	132	6	126	43	36	7
189	78	111	20	7	13	3	3	..
348	236	112	18	18	..	14	13	1
2,328	1,262	1,066	167	85	82	26	21	5
..	..	..	3,577	2,129	1,448	113	92	21
11,870	6,006	5,864	..	..	..	3	2	1
69	30	39	10	4	6	..	..	..
99	48	51	5	3	2	..	..	..
306	217	89	480	256	224	1	..	1
4,284	2,318	1,966	21	4	17	..	..	..
51	21	30	2	..	2	..	..	..
4	..	4	..	..	..	1	..	1
1,078	544	534	60	32	28	2	2	..
..	..	..	1,231	738	493	161	135	26
17,740	10,431	7,309	..	..	..	29	22	7
378	201	177	51	28	23	..	..	..
79	50	29	13	8	5	..	..	..
617	340	277	956	535	421	..	..	..
6,645	3,268	3,377	111	2	109	43	36	7
138	57	81	18	7	11	3	3	..
344	236	108	18	18	..	13	13	..
1,250	718	532	107	53	54	24	19	5

SUBSIDIARY

Mother-tongue	Canarese			Telugu			Konkani		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
									Trivandrum
Malayalam ..	26	21	5	2	1	1	40	38	2
Tamil ..	7	6	1	68	24	44	1	1	..
Hindi ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canarese ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Telugu ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Konkani ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Marathi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gujarati ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	1	1	..	13	13	..	6	6	..
									Rural
Malayalam ..	16	12	4	1	1	..	31	30	1
Tamil ..	2	1	1	18	7	11	1	1	..
Hindi ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canarese ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Telugu ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Konkani ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Marathi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.
Gujarati ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
									Urban
Malayalam ..	10	9	1	1	..	1	9	8	1
Tamil ..	5	5	..	50	17	33	..	..	..
Hindi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canarese ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Telugu ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Konkani ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Marathi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gujarati ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	1	1	..	13	13	..	5	5	..
									Quilon
Malayalam ..	74	5	69	31	29	2	470	256	214
Tamil ..	9	7	2	56	29	27	2	1	1
Hindi ..	..	..	..	3	3	..	..	..	..
Canarese ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Telugu ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Konkani ..	10	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Marathi ..	..	..	..	4	4	..	..	..	..
Gujarati ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
									Rural
Malayalam ..	30	5	25	29	28	1	380	203	177
Tamil ..	..	..	..	46	22	24	1	..	1
Hindi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canarese ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Telugu ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Konkani ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Marathi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gujarati ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
									Urban
Malayalam ..	44	..	44	2	1	1	90	53	37
Tamil ..	9	7	2	10	7	3	1	1	..
Hindi ..	..	..	..	3	3	..	..	..	..
Canarese ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Telugu ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Konkani ..	10	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Marathi ..	..	..	..	4	4	..	..	..	..
Gujarati ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..

LANGUAGES								
Marathi			Gujarati			Others		
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34
District—(*concld.*)								
1	1	..	10	7	3	1,038	766	272
..	..	..	..	..	..	364	250	114
..	..	..	..	..	..	8	5	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	4	2	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	7	2	5
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
10	..	10	..	..	..	56	16	40
—(*concld.*)								
1	1	..	9	7	2	383	273	110
..	..	..	..	..	..	180	114	66
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	24	2	22
—(*concld.*)								
..	..	..	1	..	1	655	493	162
..	..	..	..	..	..	184	136	48
..	..	..	..	..	..	7	4	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	4	2	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	6	2	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
10	..	10	..	..	..	32	14	18
District—(*concld.*)								
1	..	1	7	6	1	695	504	191
4	2	2	..	..	..	48	46	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	7	5	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
	..	..	..	..	..	4	3	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	163	146	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	138	81	57
—(*concld.*)								
1	..	1	4	4	..	429	305	124
..	..	..	..	..	..	36	35	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	5	3	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	17	14	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	58	28	30
—(*concld.*)								
..	..	..	3	2	1	266	199	67
4	2	2	..	..	..	12	11	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	146	132	14
..	..	..	..	..	..	80	53	27

Mother-tongue	Total speakers			Total persons returned as speaking a language subsidiary to that shown in column 1		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
						Kottayam
Malayalam	**1,646,691**	**831,579**	**815,112**	4,545	2,754	1,791
Tamil	**124,985**	**64,334**	**60,651**	15,376	7,809	7,567
Hindi	**236**	**150**	**86**	148	81	67
Canarese	**874**	**476**	**398**	614	354	260
Telugu	**5,621**	**2,859**	**2,762**	4,343	2,246	2,097
Konkani	**1,766**	**947**	**819**	1,567	811	756
Marathi	**53**	**37**	**16**	24	11	13
Gujarati	**15**	**9**	**6**	5	4	1
Others	**3,530**	**1,891**	**1,639**	2,824	1,535	1,289
						Rural
Malayalam	**1,466,788**	**739,521**	**727,267**	3,832	2,361	1,471
Tamil	**115,019**	**58,929**	**56,090**	8,363	4,188	4,175
Hindi	**171**	**122**	**49**	91	59	32
Canarese	**817**	**444**	**373**	562	326	236
Telugu	**5,410**	**2,785**	**2,625**	4,265	2,231	2,034
Konkani	**555**	**301**	**254**	464	243	221
Marathi	**15**	**7**	**8**	9	3	6
Gujarati	**8**	**7**	**1**	4	4	..
Others	**3,234**	**1,722**	**1,512**	2,639	1,438	1,201
						Urban
Malayalam	**179,903**	**92,058**	**87,845**	713	393	320
Tamil	**9,966**	**5,405**	**4,561**	7,013	3,621	3,392
Hindi	**65**	**28**	**37**	57	22	35
Canarese	**57**	**32**	**25**	52	28	24
Telugu	**211**	**74**	**137**	78	15	63
Konkani	**1,211**	**646**	**565**	1,013	568	535
Marathi	**38**	**30**	**8**	15	8	7
Gujarati	**7**	**2**	**5**	1	..	1
Others	**296**	**169**	**127**	185	97	88
						Trichur
Malayalam	**2,156,491**	**1,052,537**	**1,103,954**	8,621	5,421	3,200
Tamil	**90,339**	**44,079**	**46,260**	47,812	23,533	24,279
Hindi	**2,434**	**1,473**	**961**	1,589	833	756
Canarese	**4,197**	**2,133**	**2,064**	3,493	1,786	1,707
Telugu	**11,427**	**5,465**	**5,962**	8,538	4,107	4,431
Konkani	**30,655**	**15,154**	**15,501**	23,764	11,625	12,139
Marathi	**3,297**	**1,623**	**1,674**	2,791	1,387	1,404
Gujarati	**2,545**	**941**	**1,604**	1,697	594	1,103
Others	**14,255**	**8,607**	**5,648**	11,400	6,821	4,579
						Rural
Malayalam	**1,851,112**	**898,534**	**952,578**	6,885	4,284	2,601
Tamil	**54,797**	**26,875**	**27,922**	23,790	11,695	12,095
Hindi	**1,690**	**1,051**	**639**	1,115	599	516
Canarese	**2,981**	**1,524**	**1,457**	2,734	1,389	1,345
Telugu	**8,781**	**4,151**	**4,630**	6,570	3,123	3,447
Konkani	**17,222**	**8,520**	**8,702**	15,307	7,609	7,698
Marathi	**1,334**	**660**	**674**	1,192	591	601
Gujarati	**910**	**111**	**799**	769	37	732
Others	**11,095**	**6,962**	**4,133**	9,264	5,796	3,468
						Urban
Malayalam	**305,379**	**154,003**	**151,376**	1,736	1,137	599
Tamil	**35,542**	**17,204**	**18,338**	24,022	11,838	12,184
Hindi	**744**	**422**	**322**	474	234	240
Canarese	**1,216**	**609**	**607**	759	397	362
Telugu	**2,646**	**1,314**	**1,332**	1,968	984	984
Konkani	**13,433**	**6,634**	**6,799**	8,457	4,016	4,441
Marathi	**1,963**	**963**	**1,000**	1,599	796	803
Gujarati	**1,635**	**830**	**805**	928	557	371
Others	**3,160**	**1,645**	**1,515**	2,136	1,025	1,111

SUBSIDIARY LANGUAGES								
Malayalam			Tamil			Hindi		
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
District								
..	..	..	3,871	2,326	1,545	271	199	72
14,985	7,566	7,419	..	..	..	23	17	6
85	48	37	59	29	30	..	..	..
255	123	132	353	228	125	1	1	..
463	211	252	3,870	2,032	1,838	..	..	..
1,558	810	748	5	1	4	..	..	..
20	11	9	3	..	3	1	..	1
2	2	..	2	1	1	1	1	..
694	363	331	2,063	1,131	932	17	16	1
..	..	..	3,239	1,990	1,249	230	163	67
7,975	3,948	4,027	..	..	..	21	15	6
39	32	7	52	27	25	..	..	..
215	102	113	345	222	123	1	1	..
409	201	208	3,846	2,027	1,819	..	..	..
462	243	219	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	3	5	..	..	..	1	..	1
2	2	..	1	1	..	1	1	..
562	297	265	2,040	1,114	926	14	13	1
..	..	..	632	336	296	41	36	5
7,010	3,618	3,392	..	..	..	2	2	..
46	16	30	7	2	5	..	..	..
40	21	19	8	6	2	..	..	..
54	10	44	24	5	19	..	..	..
1,096	567	529	5	1	4	..	..	..
12	8	4	3	..	3	..	..	..
..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
132	66	66	23	17	6	3	3	..
District								
..	..	..	5,090	3,310	1,780	919	739	180
47,272	23,166	24,106	..	..	..	378	256	122
1,030	497	533	439	219	220	..	..	..
2,651	1,323	1,328	798	425	373	17	17	..
4,170	1,995	2,175	4,308	2,052	2,256	51	51	..
23,496	11,438	12,058	56	43	13	73	58	15
2,648	1,269	1,379	24	12	12	84	79	5
1,481	472	1,009	22	9	13	173	104	69
9,759	5,399	4,360	432	335	97	654	628	26
..	..	..	3,963	2,519	1,444	625	538	87
23,308	11,360	11,948	..	..	..	364	248	116
629	302	327	377	190	187	..	..	..
2,273	1,118	1,155	418	234	184	17	17	..
3,481	1,620	1,861	3,031	1,445	1,586	51	51	..
15,182	7,501	7,681	12	7	5	55	50	5
1,078	485	593	6	2	4	81	78	3
734	11	723	7	4	3	25	21	4
8,058	4,672	3,386	354	293	61	584	574	10
..	..	..	1,127	791	336	294	201	93
23,964	11,806	12,158	..	..	..	14	8	6
401	195	206	62	29	33	..	..	..
378	205	173	380	191	189	..	..	..
689	375	314	1,277	607	670	..	..	..
8,314	3,937	4,377	44	36	8	18	8	10
1,570	784	786	18	10	8	3	1	2
747	461	286	15	5	10	148	83	65
1,701	727	974	78	42	36	70	54	16

SUBSIDIARY

Mother-tongue	Canarese			Telugu			Konkani		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
									Kottayam
Malayalam ..	18	6	12	18	10	8	45	21	24
Tamil ..	30	17	13	244	130	114	..	..	..
Hindi ..	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canarese ..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
Telugu ..	2	2	..	..	..	..	7	..	7
Konkani ..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Marathi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gujarati ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
									Rural
Malayalam ..	15	4	11	16	8	8	16	8	8
Tamil ..	30	17	13	243	129	114	..	..	..
Hindi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canarese ..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
Telugu ..	2	2	..	..	..	..	7	..	7
Konkani ..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Marathi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gujarati ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
									Urban
Malayalam ..	3	2	1	2	2	..	29	13	16
Tamil ..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
Hindi ..	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canarese ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Telugu ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Konkani ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Marathi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gujarati ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
									Trichur
Malayalam ..	48	30	18	146	89	57	1,146	549	597
Tamil ..	28	10	18	38	31	7	8	8	..
Hindi ..	7	6	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
Canarese ..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	2	..
Telugu ..	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Konkani ..	90	48	42	..	..	..	..	..	..
Marathi ..	9	3	6	..	..	..	1	1	..
Gujarati ..	2	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	..
Others ..	13	10	3	76	76	..	5	2	3
									Rural
Malayalam ..	45	27	18	131	84	47	1,094	523	571
Tamil ..	11	3	8	29	25	4	8	8	..
Hindi ..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
Canarese ..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	2	..
Telugu ..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Konkani ..	31	24	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Marathi ..	2	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
Gujarati ..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
Others ..	6	5	1	76	76	..	4	1	3
									Urban
Malayalam ..	3	3	..	15	5	10	52	26	26
Tamil ..	17	7	10	9	6	3	..	..	..
Hindi ..	7	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canarese ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.
Telugu ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	.
Konkani ..	59	24	35	..	..	..	..	..	..
Marathi ..	7	1	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gujarati ..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others ..	7	5	2	..	..	..	1	1	..

gualism—(*concld.*)

LANGUAGES								
Marathi			Gujarati			Others		
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34
District—(*concld.*)								
1	1	..	..	..	..	321	191	130
..	..	..	..	..	..	94	79	15
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	48	25	23
—(*concld.*)								
..	..	..	..	..	..	316	188	128
..	..	..	..	..	..	94	79	15
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	21	14	7
—(*concld.*)								
1	1	..	..	..	..	5	3	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	27	11	16
District—(*concld.*)								
98	47	51	21	19	2	1,153	638	515
..	..	..	..	..	..	88	62	26
11	11	..	1	1	..	100	99	1
2	..	2	..	..	..	22	19	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	5	5	..
12	10	2	14	11	3	23	17	6
..	..	..	6	5	1	19	18	1
3	1	2	..	..	..	15	8	7
36	36	..	172	128	44	253	207	46
—(*concld.*)								
97	47	50	3	2	1	927	544	383
..	..	..	..	..	..	70	51	19
11	11	..	1	1	..	96	95	1
2	..	2	..	..	..	21	18	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4	..
10	10	..	..	..	..	17	17	..
..	..	..	5	5	..	19	18	1
2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	36	..	3	3	..	143	136	7
—(*concld.*)								
1	..	1	18	17	1	226	94	132
..	..	..	..	..	..	18	11	7
..	..	.	..	..	..	4	4	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
2	..	2	14	11	3	6	..	6
..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
1	..	1	..	..	..	15	8	7
..	..	..	169	125	44	110	71	39

TABLE D-II

Religion

The distribution of population under religions is given in this table.

District	Total population			Religion							
				Hindus		Sikhs		Jains		Buddhists	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
TRAVANCORE-COCHIN—											
Total ..	**9,280,425**	**4,620,803**	**4,659,622**	**2,771,929**	**2,815,923**	**257**	**18**	**102**	**252**	**19**	**21**
Rural ..	**7,792,133**	**3,869,657**	**3,922,476**	**2,334,813**	**2,386,065**	**239**	**11**	**3**	**4**	**9**	**13**
Urban ..	**1,488,292**	**751,146**	**737,146**	**437,116**	**429,858**	**18**	**7**	**99**	**248**	**10**	**8**
Trivandrum District—											
Total ..	**2,154,192**	**1,078,035**	**1,076,157**	**715,244**	**717,545**	**6**	**2**	**3**	..	**5**	**3**
Rural ..	**1,630,942**	**815,614**	**815,328**	539,659	543,043	..	..	1	..	..	3
Urban ..	**523,250**	**262,421**	**260,829**	175,585	174,502	6	2	2	..	5	..
Quilon District—											
Total ..	**3,026,822**	**1,508,474**	**1,518,348**	**978,689**	**993,933**	**7**	**3**	**57**	**50**	**3**	**7**
Rural ..	**2,619,252**	**1,301,817**	**1,317,435**	854,949	873,506	7	3	1	4	2	5
Urban ..	**407,570**	**206,657**	**200,913**	123,740	120,427	..	..	56	46	1	2
Kottayam District—											
Total ..	**1,783,771**	**902,282**	**881,489**	**411,673**	**400,195**	**9**	**3**	..	..	**3**	**3**
Rural ..	**1,592,017**	**803,838**	**788,179**	367,889	359,378	4	3	..	..	1	3
Urban ..	**191,754**	**98,444**	**93,310**	43,784	40,817	5	..	..	..	2	..
Trichur District—											
Total ..	**2,315,640**	**1,132,012**	**1,183,628**	**666,323**	**704,250**	**235**	**10**	**42**	**202**	**8**	**8**
Rural ..	**1,949,922**	**948,388**	**1,001,534**	572,316	610,138	228	5	1	..	6	2
Urban ..	**365,718**	**183,624**	**182,094**	94,007	94,112	7	5	41	202	2	6

gion

Religion										Other religions	
Zoroastrians		Muslims		Christians		Jews		Tribal		Non-tribal	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
28	10	363,501	357,726	1,483,532	1,484,498	1,279	1,009	..	..	156	165
22	6	267,089	267,255	1,267,193	1,268,853	160	150	..	..	129	119
6	4	96,412	90,471	216,339	215,645	1,119	859	..	..	27	46
..	..	83,534	85,749	279,170	272,781	2	..	..	..	71	77
..	..	57,874	59,131	218,022	213,111	2	..	..	..	56	40
..	..	25,660	26,618	61,148	59,670	..	..	..	..	15	37
2	..	130,991	127,263	398,646	397,019	2	..	..	..	77	73
.	..	98,684	97,057	348,107	346,794	..	..	..	..	67	66
2	..	32,307	30,206	50,539	50,225	2	..	..	..	10	7
..	..	43,492	39,844	447,105	441,435	..	..	..	..	..	9
..	..	31,579	29,315	404,365	399,471	..	..	..	..	..	9
..	..	11,913	10,529	42,740	41,964	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	10	105,484	104,870	358,611	373,263	1,275	1,009	..	..	8	8
22	6	78,952	81,752	296,699	309,477	158	150	..	..	6	4
4	4	26,532	23,118	61,912	63,786	1,117	859	..	..	2	2

TABLE D-III

Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes

This table gives the figures for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes. Communities listed below fall under the category "Scheduled Castes I Scheduled Tribes in this State.

Scheduled Castes :—

1. Ayyanavar
2. Bharatar
3. Chakkiliyan
4. Domban
5. Eravalan
6. Kakkalan
7. Kanakkan
8. Kavara
9. Kootan (Koodan)
10. Kuravan
11. Mannan
12. Nayadi
13. Padannan
14. Pallan
15. Palluvan
16. Panan
17. Paravan
18. Parayan (Sambavar)
19. Pathiyan
20. Perumannan
21. Pulayan
22. Thandan
23. Uiladan
24. Uraly
25. Vallon
26. Valluvan
27. Vannan
28. Velan
29. Vetan
30. Vettuvan

Scheduled Tribes :—

1. Hill Pulaya
2. Kadan
3. Kanikaran
4. Kochuvelan
5. Mala Arayan
6. Mala Pandaran
7. Mala Vedan
8. Malayan
9. Malayarayan
10. Mannan
11. Muthuvan
12. Palleyan
13. Palliyar
14. Ulladan (Hill dweller)
15. Uraly
16. Vishavan

Fly-leaf to Table D-III

The table below gives the figures for Anglo-Indian in the State and Districts :—

District	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4
TRAVANCORE-COCHIN—			
Total	**11,990**	**6,012**	**5,978**
Rural	8,080	4,490	3,590
Urban	3,910	1,522	2,388
Trivandrum Distict—			
Total	**186**	**90**	**96**
Rural	12	7	5
Urban	174	83	91
Quilon District—			
Total	**2,056**	**1,101**	**955**
Rural	947	489	458
Urban	1,109	612	497
Kottayam District—			
Total	**384**	**257**	**127**
Rural	293	203	90
Urban	91	54	37
Trichur District—			
Total	**9,364**	**4,564**	**4,800**
Rural	6,828	3,791	3,037
Urban	2,536	773	1,763

Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes

District	Scheduled Castes			Scheduled Tribes		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
TRAVANCORE-COCHIN						
Total	**870,139**	**431,467**	**438,672**	**26,580**	**14,148**	**12,432**
Rural	**802,247**	**398,015**	**404,232**	**26,118**	**13,865**	**12,233**
Urban	**67,892**	**33,452**	**34,440**	**462**	**283**	**199**
Trivandrum District—						
Total	**133,265**	**65,530**	**67,735**	**7,721**	**4,115**	**3,606**
Rural	110,591	54,150	56,441	7,590	4,052	3,538
Urban	22,674	11,380	11,294	131	63	68
Quilon District—						
Total	**322,443**	**161,488**	**160,955**	**3,008**	**1,538**	**1,470**
Rural	298,402	149,509	148,893	2,839	1,424	1,415
Urban	24,041	11,979	12,062	169	114	55
Kottayam District—						
Total	**154,461**	**77,343**	**77,118**	**11,110**	**5,627**	**5,483**
Rural	146,361	73,648	72,713	11,034	5,579	5,455
Urban	8,100	3,695	4,405	76	48	28
Trichur District—						
Total	**259,970**	**127,106**	**132,864**	**4,741**	**2,868**	**1,873**
Rural	246,893	120,708	126,185	4,655	2,830	1,825
Urban	13,077	6,398	6,679	86	38	48

TABLE D-IV

Migrants

The table gives the distribution of population enumerated in the state and districts according to their places of birth. The places of birth have been broadly grouped as follows :—

A-I. Districts within the State
A-II. Other States in India
B. Countries in Asia beyond India
C. Countries in Europe
D. Countries in Africa
E. Countries in America
F. Countries in Australasia
G. At sea

Mig-

District or State in India or Country of birth	STATE OR DISTRICT					
	Travancore-Cochin			Trivandrum District		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Total Population	**9,280,425**	**4,620,803**	**4,659,622**	**2,154,192**	**1,078,035**	**1,076,157**
A—Born in India	**9,267,708**	**4,614,856**	**4,652,852**	**2,151,180**	**1,076,711**	**1,074,469**
A-I District within the State ..	***9,073,602***	***4,522,473***	***4,551,129***	*2,132,687*	*1,068,336*	*1,064,351*
Trivandrum	**2,138,863**	**1,069,579**	**1,069,284**	2,099,767	1,049,032	1,050,735
Quilon	**3,020,605**	**1,508,773**	**1,511,832**	23,347	13,428	9,919
Kottayam	**1,673,009**	**844,017**	**828,992**	5,833	3,464	2,369
Trichur	**2,241,125**	**1,100,104**	**1,141,021**	3,740	2,412	1,328
A-II Other States in India ..	***194,106***	***92,383***	***101,723***	*18,493*	*8,375*	*10,118*
Part 'A' States —						
Assam	**83**	**67**	**16**	6	4	2
Bihar	**380**	**330**	**50**	11	8	3
Bombay	**1,666**	**920**	**746**	146	65	81
Madhya Pradesh	**159**	**113**	**46**	14	6	8
Madras	**188,516**	**88,513**	**100,003**	17,860	7,998	9,862
Orissa	**43**	**36**	**7**	3	1	2
Punjab	**458**	**405**	**53**	44	31	13
Uttar Pradesh	**629**	**576**	**53**	34	19	15
West Bengal	**257**	**173**	**84**	30	12	18
Part 'B' States—						
Hyderabad	**125**	**75**	**50**	31	13	18
Jammu and Kashmir	**9**	**9**	..	6	6	..
Madhya Bharat	**8**	**4**	**4**	4	2	2
Mysore	**1,341**	**871**	**470**	271	187	84
Patiala and East Punjab States Union	**10**	**6**	**4**	1	..	1
Rajasthan	**46**	**23**	**23**	6	5	1
Saurashtra	**137**	**118**	**19**	5	5	..
Vindhya Pradesh	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..
Part 'C' States—						
Ajmer	**4**	**3**	**1**	1	..	1
Bhopal	**3**	**2**	**1**	..	..	..
Coorg	**8**	**5**	**3**	2	1	1
Delhi	**102**	**79**	**23**	12	7	5
Kutch	**115**	**49**	**66**	6	5	1
Tripura	**4**	**4**	..	..	..	..
Part 'D' States—						
Andaman and Nicobar Islands ..	**2**	**1**	**1**	..	..	..

rants

WHERE ENUMERATED								
Quilon District			Kottayam District			Trichur District		
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
3,026,822	**1,508,474**	**1,518,348**	**1,783,771**	**902,282**	**881,489**	**2,315,640**	**1,132,012**	**1,183,628**
3,021,538	**1,505,984**	**1,515,554**	**1,781,281**	**901,167**	**880,114**	**2,313,709**	**1,130,994**	**1,182,715**
2,999,304	*1,495,583*	*1,503,721*	*1,704,213*	*860,349*	*843,864*	*2,237,398*	*1,098,205*	*1,139,193*
28,226	14,232	13,994	8,059	4,611	3,448	2,811	1,704	1,107
2,927,069	1,462,998	1,464,071	57,157	25,695	31,462	13,032	6,652	6,380
33,733	13,766	19,967	1,612,297	816,754	795,543	21,146	10,033	11,113
10,276	4,587	5,689	26,700	13,289	13,411	2,200,409	1,079,816	1,120,593
22,234	*10,401*	*11,833*	*77,068*	*40,818*	*36,250*	*76,311*	*32,789*	*43,522*
44	38	6	3	..	3	30	25	5
13	9	4	1	1	..	355	312	43
343	221	122	45	28	17	1,132	606	526
32	12	20	2	..	2	111	95	16
21,259	9,794	11,465	76,861	40,669	36,192	72,536	30,052	42,484
2	..	2	1	1	..	37	34	3
18	9	9	18	15	3	378	350	28
58	45	13	2	2	..	535	510	25
34	24	10	13	8	5	180	129	51
18	13	5	10	7	3	66	42	24
1	1	..	..	..	..	2	2	..
1	..	1	..	..	..	3	2	1
188	104	84	98	78	20	784	502	282
9	6	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	9	10	..	..	..	21	9	12
88	70	18	..	..	..	44	43	1
1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
1	..	1	1	1	..	1	1	..
..	..	..	4	2	2	2	2	..
15	13	2	8	5	3	67	54	13
88	30	58	..	..	..	21	14	7
..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	1

District or State in India or country of birth	STATE OR DISTRICT					
	Travancore-Cochin			Trivandrum District		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
B—Countries in Asia beyond India ..	**3,313**	**1,699**	**1,614**	**840**	**352**	**488**
Burma	**395**	**201**	**194**	123	52	71
Ceylon	**1,275**	**586**	**689**	331	137	194
China	**4**	**4**	..	1	1	..
Nepal	**69**	**68**	**1**	..	..	..
Pakistan	**174**	**128**	**46**	12	9	3
Straits Settlements and Malaya ..	**1,089**	**468**	**621**	347	138	209
Elsewhere in Asia ..	**307**	**244**	**63**	26	15	11
C—Countries in Europe	**602**	**272**	**330**	**188**	**38**	**150**
Belgium	**82**	**13**	**69**	82	13	69
Czechoslovakia	**7**	**1**	**6**	4	..	4
Denmark	**3**	**1**	**2**	..	..	.
Finland	**1**	**1**	..	1	1	..
France	**8**	**1**	**7**	3	..	3
Germany	**29**	**6**	**23**	9	..	9
Holland	**4**	**3**	**1**	..	..	..
Italy	**23**	**3**	**20**	4	2	2
Norway	**2**	**1**	**1**	2	1	1
Poland	**4**	..	**4**	2	..	2
Spain	**58**	**33**	**25**	3	..	3
Switzerland	**35**	**6**	**29**	22	2	20
United Kingdom and Northern Ireland	**346**	**203**	**143**	56	19	37
D—Countries in Africa	**107**	**54**	**53**	**31**	**14**	**17**
E—Countries in America	**72**	**34**	**38**	**36**	**14**	**22**
Canada	**5**	**3**	**2**	3	2	1
United States	**67**	**31**	**36**	33	12	21
F—Countries in Australasia ..	**27**	**10**	**17**	**15**	**5**	**10**
Australia	**17**	**7**	**10**	10	3	7
New Zealand	**10**	**3**	**7**	5	2	3
G—Born at Sea	..	..	..	..	..	..
Birth place not returned	**8,596**	**3,878**	**4,718**	**1,902**	**901**	**1,001**

rants—(*concld.*)

WHERE ENUMERATED								
Quilon District			Kottayam District			Trichur District		
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
796	**400**	**396**	**527**	**300**	**227**	**1,150**	**147**	**503**
50	28	22	15	10	5	207	111	
287	125	162	411	221	190	246	103	143
..	..	..	3	3	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	14	14	..	55	54	1
31	15	16	2	2	..	129	102	27
321	134	187	54	26	28	367	170	197
107	98	9	28	24	4	146	107	39
110	**51**	**59**	**187**	**111**	**76**	**117**	**72**	**45**
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	3	1	2	..	..	..
..	..	..	3	1	2	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	4
15	4	11	1	..	1	4	2	2
1	..	1	3	3	..	..	..	..
10	..	10	..	..	..	9	1	8
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
12	2	10	22	13	9	21	18	3
5	1	4	..	..	..	8	3	5
67	44	23	155	93	62	68	47	21
20	**8**	**12**	**14**	**8**	**6**	**42**	**24**	**18**
24	**14**	**10**	**6**	**4**	**2**	**6**	**2**	**4**
1	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..
23	14	9	5	3	2	6	2	4
8	**3**	**5**	..	..	..	**4**	**2**	**2**
3	2	1	..	..	..	4	2	2
5	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4,326	**2,014**	**2,312**	**1,756**	**692**	**1,064**	**612**	**271**	**341**

TABLE D-V

Displaced Persons

A displaced person was defined as follows :—

"A 'displaced person' means any person who has entered India having left or being compelled to leave his home in Western Pakistan on or after the Ist March, 1947 or his home in Eastern Pakistan on or after the 15th October 1946 on account of civil disturbances or on account of the setting up of the two Dominions of India and Pakistan". The total number of displaced persons enumerated in the State was only 307.

Table D-V(i) gives the details of place of origin and time of arrival in India.

Table D-V (ii) gives the livelihood classification of these persons.

(i) Displaced Persons

District	Total population of displaced persons			Displaced persons from West Pakistan													
				1946		1947		1948		1949		1950		1951		Date not specified	
	P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
TRAVANCORE																	
Total ..	**307**	**300**	**7**	**2**	..	**205**	**4**	**19**	..	**3**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trivandrum ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Quilon ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kottayam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trichur ..	307	300	7	2	..	205	4	19	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(ii) Displaced Persons

District	Total population of displaced persons			Agricultural Classes							
				I- Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants		II— Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants		III— Cultivating labourers and their dependants		IV— Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers and their dependants	
	P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
TRAVANCORE											
Total ..	**307**	**300**	**7**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trivandrum ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Quilon ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kottayam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trichur ..	307	300	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

By Year of Arival

Displaced persons from East Pakistan														Province unspecified		
1946		1947		1948		1949		1950		1951		Date not specified		Date not specified		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	District
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	1
COCHIN																
3	..	**25**	..	**26**	..	**7**	**1**	**7**	**2**	**1**	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	**Total**
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Trivandrum
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Quilon
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Kottayam
3	..	25	..	26	..	7	1	7	2	1	..	1	..	1	..	Trichur

By Livelihood Classes

Non-agricultural Classes								
Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from —								
V— Production other than cultivation		VI— Commerce		VII— Transport		VIII— Other services and miscellaneous sources		
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	District
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	1
COCHIN								
..	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	**298**	**7**	**Total**
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Trivandrum
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Quilon
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Kottayam
..	..	1	..	1	..	298	7	Trichur

TABLE D-VI

Non-Indian National

The figure for non-Indian nationals enumerated in the state and district are given in this table.

Non-Indian Nationals

District	Total			Pakistan		Asiatic unspecified		British	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
TRAVANCORE-COCHIN									
Total .	**966**	**485**	**481**	**17**	**2**	**135**	**87**	**212**	**169**
Rural ..	**517**	**259**	**258**	**11**	**2**	**34**	**38**	**158**	**114**
Urban ..	**449**	**226**	**223**	**6**	..	**101**	**49**	**54**	**55**
Trivandrum District—									
Total ..	**276**	**75**	**201**	**2**	..	**13**	**18**	**15**	**38**
Rural ..	**120**	**27**	**93**	..	..	5	2	6	9
Urban ..	**156**	**48**	**108**	2	..	8	16	9	29
Quilon District—									
Total ..	**162**	**83**	**79**	**4**	..	**13**	**12**	**53**	**29**
Rural ..	**58**	**31**	**27**	1	..	2	9	16	9
Urban ..	**104**	**52**	**52**	3	..	11	3	37	20
Kottayam District—									
Total ..	**239**	**146**	**93**	..	..	**24**	**12**	**91**	**75**
Rural ..	**190**	**113**	**77**	..	..	11	..	87	73
Urban ..	**49**	**33**	**16**	..	..	13	12	4	2
Trichur District—									
Total ..	**289**	**181**	**108**	**11**	**2**	**85**	**45**	**53**	**27**
Rural ..	**149**	**88**	**61**	10	2	16	27	49	23
Urban ..	**140**	**93**	**47**	1	..	69	18	4	4

District	European unspecified		American		Australian		African	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
TRAVANCORE-COCHIN								
Total ..	**93**	**176**	**19**	**36**	**7**	**9**	**2**	**2**
Rural ..	**38**	**88**	**13**	**12**	**4**	**2**	**1**	**2**
Urban ..	**55**	**88**	**6**	**24**	**3**	**7**	**1**	..
Trivandrum District—								
Total ..	**29**	**113**	**12**	**25**	**3**	**7**	**1**	..
Rural ..	8	75	6	6	1	1	1	..
Urban ..	21	38	6	19	2	6	..	..
Quilon District—								
Total ..	**6**	**31**	**5**	**6**	**2**	**1**	..	..
Rural ..	5	6	5	2	2	1	..	..
Urban ..	1	25	..	4	..	..	..	..
Kottayam District—								
Total ..	**30**	**3**	**1**	**3**	..	..	..	..
Rural ..	14	2	1	2	..	..	..	..
Urban ..	16	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Trichur District—								
Total ..	**28**	**29**	**1**	**2**	**2**	**1**	**1**	**2**
Rural ..	11	5	1	2	1	..	..	2
Urban ..	17	24	..	..	1	1	1	..

TABLE D-VII

Livelihood Classes by Educational Standards

This table gives the distribution of population in each livelihood classes according to educational standards. Persons who do not come up to any of the standards specified in the table but are literate are classified under the first category, "literate".

Livelihood Classes

Educational standard	AGRICULTURAL					
	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants		II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants		III—Cultivating labourers and their dependants	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
						TRAVANCORE-
Total	**786,485**	**630,353**	**187,332**	**129,409**	**333,814**	**190,780**
Literate	736,277	610,414	181,403	126,886	331,903	190,260
Middle School	21,107	10,338	3,232	1,634	1,212	334
Matriculate or S. L. C. Higher Secondary	19,325	6,826	1,983	727	456	106
Intermediate in Arts or Science	2,117	369	136	25	41	3
Graduate in Arts or Science	1,513	314	66	16	14	1
Post-Graduate in Arts or Science	135	18	3	1	3	..
Teaching	940	447	37	15	13	3
Engineering	40	..	2	..	..	..
Agriculture	6	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary	2	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	90	1	2	..	1	..
Legal	464	7	6	..	1	..
Medical	182	23	12	1	2	..
Others	4,287	1,596	450	104	168	73
Rural	**739,078**	**591,009**	**176,572**	**121,984**	**304,665**	**175,198**
Literate	695,240	573,785	171,078	119,628	303,024	174,750
Middle School	19,115	9,145	3,030	1,530	1,076	286
Matriculate or S. L. C. Higher Secondary	16,557	5,746	1,813	675	380	89
Intermediate in Arts or Science	1,499	254	119	21	31	2
Graduate in Arts or Science	1,187	195	59	16	11	..
Post-Graduate in Arts or Science	48	17	3	1	3	..
Teaching	886	413	34	11	13	2
Engineering	30	..	2	..	..	..
Agriculture	6	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary	1	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	65	1	1	..	1	..
Legal	313	6	5	..	..	..
Medical	159	19	11	1	1	..
Others	3,972	1,428	417	101	125	69
Urban	**47,407**	**39,344**	**10,760**	**7,425**	**29,149**	**15,582**
Literate	41,037	36,629	10,325	7,258	28,879	15,510
Middle School	1,992	1,193	202	104	136	48
Matriculate or S. L. C. Higher Secondary	2,768	1,080	170	52	76	17
Intermediate in Arts or Science	618	115	17	4	10	1
Graduate in Arts or Science	326	119	7	..	3	1
Post-Graduate in Arts of Science	87	1	..	..	..	..
Teaching	54	34	3	4	..	1
Engineering	10	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary	1	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	25	..	1	..	..	..
Legal	151	1	1	..	1	..
Medical	23	4	1	..	1	..
Others	315	168	33	3	43	4

By Educational Standards

CLASSES		NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES							
		Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from—							
IV— Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers and their dependants		V— Production other than cultivation		VI— Commerce		VII— Transport		VIII— Other services and miscellaneous sources	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
COCHIN									
37,199	**40,882**	**492,308**	**285,312**	**208,843**	**123,119**	**85,642**	**48,527**	**417,157**	**310,198**
29,316	36,845	478,631	281,273	193,054	118,320	81,741	47,395	334,443	273,002
2,415	1,764	5,541	2,201	5,283	2,570	1,290	617	22,326	12,163
3,560	1,647	6,039	1,340	7,899	1,828	2,023	396	34,792	15,209
614	154	524	101	878	124	190	34	4,517	1,455
497	124	638	83	760	83	231	14	5,867	1,590
34	170	38	13	46	21	10	..	497	167
107	40	51	55	30	28	6	12	3,743	2,856
22	1	66	1	22	1	17	..	335	4
2	..	4	..	1	..	..	..	17	..
1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	7	..
30	1	35	..	89	..	2	..	193	9
199	3	33	1	101	3	14	..	2,274	51
63	4	23	10	19	7	2	3	1,375	298
339	129	684	234	661	134	116	56	6,771	3,394
24,793	**27,136**	**390,654**	**225,290**	**130,142**	**75,892**	**57,877**	**32,859**	**266,829**	**194,781**
20,313	24,941	382,965	223,044	124,085	74,046	56,209	32,332	224,547	176,126
1,570	1,033	3,437	1,329	2,752	1,133	643	314	14,522	7,085
1,945	802	3,177	646	2,559	572	820	156	15,865	6,611
262	36	206	24	188	24	81	8	1,065	217
223	49	273	24	126	12	65	1	1,824	418
15	163	17	11	13	17	3	..	122	31
69	18	41	39	13	9	1	9	2,716	1,975
9	..	37	1	5	..	2	..	154	..
1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	8	..
1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	4	..
12	..	15	..	17	..	..	..	41	2
80	..	10	..	13	..	1	..	362	8
35	..	18	7	4	2	..	2	793	125
258	94	454	165	367	77	52	37	4,806	2,183
12,406	**13,746**	**101,654**	**60,022**	**78,701**	**47,227**	**27,765**	**15,668**	**150,328**	**115,417**
9,003	11,904	95,666	58,229	68,969	44,274	25,532	15,063	109,896	96,876
845	731	2,104	872	2,531	1,437	647	303	7,804	5,078
1,615	845	2,862	694	5,340	1,256	1,203	240	18,927	8,598
352	118	318	77	690	100	109	26	3,452	1,238
274	75	365	59	634	71	166	13	4,043	1,172
19	7	21	2	33	4	7	..	375	136
38	22	10	16	17	19	5	3	1,027	881
13	1	29	..	17	1	15	..	181	4
1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	9	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
18	1	20	..	72	..	2	..	152	7
119	3	23	1	88	3	13	..	1,912	43
28	4	5	3	15	5	2	1	582	173
81	35	230	69	294	57	64	19	1,965	1,211

Livelihood Classes

Educational standard	AGRICULTURAL					
	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants		II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants		III—Cultivating labourers and their dependants	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
						Trivandrum
Total	**161,570**	**117,581**	**24,961**	**13,841**	**62,815**	**31,193**
Literate	153,217	115,129	24,555	13,766	62,391	31,063
Middle School	4,190	1,424	243	54	299	77
Matriculate or S. L. C. or Higher Secondary ..	2,828	705	130	15	85	16
Intermediate in Arts or Science	390	61	10	..	10	1
Graduate in Arts or Science	244	38	5	..	2	1
Post-Graduate in Arts or Science	84	..	..	..	2	..
Teaching	148	93	4	2	5	1
Engineering	5	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	12	..	..	..	1	..
Legal	36	1	..	..	..	..
Medical	20	3	..	..	..	..
Others	396	127	14	4	20	34
Rural	**145,897**	**105,229**	**21,271**	**10,959**	**53,871**	**26,797**
Literate	139,263	103,333	20,983	10,905	53,531	26,696
Middle School	3,645	1,156	185	41	250	58
Matriculate or S. L. C. or Higher Secondary	2,094	490	86	7	63	11
Intermediate in Arts or Science	176	31	3	..	4	..
Graduate in Arts or Science	146	16	3	..	2	..
Post-Graduate in Arts or Science	7	..	..	..	2	..
Teaching	141	88	4	2	5	1
Engineering	5	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	6	..	..	..	1	..
Legal	35	1	..	..	..	..
Medical	16	2	..	..	..	..
Others	363	112	7	4	13	31
Urban	**15,673**	**12,352**	**3,690**	**2,882**	**8,944**	**4,396**
Literate	13,954	11,796	3,572	2,861	8,860	4,367
Middle School	545	268	58	13	49	19
Matriculate or S. L. C. or Higher Secondary	734	215	44	8	22	5
Intermediate in Arts or Science	214	30	7	..	6	1
Graduate in Arts or Science	98	22	2	..	..	1
Post-Graduate in Arts or Science	77	..	..	..	..	..
Teaching	7	5	..	..	..	..
Engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	6	..	..	..	..	..
Legal	1	..	..	..	..	..
Medical	4	1	..	..	..	..
Others	33	15	7	..	7	8

By Educational Standards—*(contd.)*

CLASSES	NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES									
	Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from—									
	IV—Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers and their dependants		V—Production other than cultivation		VI—Commerce		VII—Transport		VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
District										
	7,598	**8,379**	**108,621**	**55,488**	**43,677**	**23,708**	**13,173**	**7,099**	**116,254**	**80,237**
	6,083	7,890	106,540	54,854	41,110	23,119	12,169	6,891	92,844	71,693
	363	178	1,014	359	856	334	234	111	6,430	2,621
	760	209	774	183	1,175	197	608	76	9,655	3,244
	164	41	82	18	179	18	57	11	1,756	513
	125	30	90	9	172	13	81	5	2,109	551
	9	3	8	1	11	1	3	..	159	46
	9	16	13	17	3	7	5	3	1,009	735
	7	1	13	..	4	..	4	..	59	2
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	6	..	3	..	12	..	..	..	44	2
	35	2	8	..	29	1	7	..	742	11
	13	2	2	..	..	2	..	..	291	79
	24	7	74	47	126	16	5	2	1,156	740
	3,074	**3,396**	**77,317**	**36,686**	**20,558**	**11,139**	**6,232**	**3,290**	**56,007**	**36,718**
	2,632	3,324	76,371	36,406	20,093	10,974	5,936	3,233	47,986	34,184
	146	42	613	181	235	123	79	36	3,203	1,191
	227	22	263	55	135	28	194	14	2,705	635
	29	1	20	1	18	2	10	2	167	27
	23	2	12	1	10	..	11	..	305	37
	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	26	4
	4	2	11	11	..	4	..	3	765	430
	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	7	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	9	..
	8	..	2	..	2	..	1	..	62	1
	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	126	20
	1	3	23	31	63	8	..	2	646	189
	4,524	**4,983**	**31,304**	**18,802**	**23,119**	**12,569**	**6,941**	**3,809**	**60,247**	**43,519**
	3,451	4,566	30,169	18,448	21,017	12,145	6,233	3,658	44,858	37,509
	217	136	401	178	621	211	155	75	3,227	1,430
	533	187	511	128	1,040	169	414	62	6,950	2,609
	135	40	62	17	161	16	47	9	1,589	486
	102	28	78	8	162	13	70	5	1,804	514
	9	3	8	1	10	1	3	..	133	42
	5	14	2	6	3	3	5	..	244	305
	7	1	12	..	4	..	3	..	52	2
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	5	..	3	..	11	..	..	..	35	2
	27	2	6	..	27	1	6	..	680	10
	10	2	1	..	..	2	..	..	165	59
	23	4	51	16	63	8	5	..	510	551

Livelihood Classes

Educational standard	AGRICULTURAL					
	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants		II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants		III—Cultivating labourers and their dependants	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
						Quilon
Total	**334,684**	**261,930**	**39,602**	**26,712**	**110,726**	**65,909**
Literate	315,120	254,988	38,609	26,363	110,153	65,775
Middle School	8,875	3,683	541	217	362	82
Matriculate or S. L. C. Higher Secondary ..	7,714	2,577	360	105	164	35
Intermediate in Arts or Science	658	100	22	4	13	..
Graduate in Arts or Science	529	117	14	4	6	..
Post-Graduate in Arts or Science ..	20	17	2	..	..	..
Teaching	362	223	13	6	6	1
Engineering	10	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture	5	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary	1	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	10	..	..	..	..	..
Legal	201	1	3	..	1	..
Medical	99	13	2	..	1	..
Others	1,080	211	36	13	20	16
Rural	**318,388**	**249,071**	**36,660**	**25,253**	**101,988**	**61,656**
Literate	300,660	242,832	35,744	24,934	101,486	61,538
Middle School	8,222	3,321	503	201	327	74
Matriculate or S. L. C. Higher Secondary	6,919	2,304	327	94	134	28
Intermediate in Arts or Science	508	89	20	4	10	..
Graduate in Arts or Science	454	91	12	4	5	..
Post-Graduate in Arts or Science ..	15	16	2	..	..	..
Teaching	342	203	13	4	6	..
Engineering	8	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture	5	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	8	..	..	..	..	..
Legal	148	1	2	..	..	..
Medical	88	11	2	..	..	..
Others	1,011	203	35	12	20	16
Urban	**16,296**	**12,859**	**2,942**	**1,459**	**8,738**	**4,253**
Literate	14,460	12,156	2,865	1,429	8,667	4,237
Middle School	653	362	38	16	35	8
Matriculate or S. L. C. Higher Secondary ..	795	273	33	11	30	7
Intermediate in Arts or Science ..	150	11	2	..	3	..
Graduate in Arts or Science	75	26	2	..	1	..
Post-Graduate in Arts or Science ..	5	1	..	..	..	..
Teaching	20	20	..	2	..	1
Engineering	2	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary	1	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	2	..	..	..	..	..
Legal	53	..	1	..	1	..
Medical	11	2	..	..	1	..
Others	69	8	1	1	..	..

by Educational Standards—*(contd.)*

CLASSES		NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES							
		Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from—							
IV— Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers and their dependants		V— Production other than cultivation		VI— Commerce		VII— Transport		VIII— Other services and miscellaneous sources	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
District									
9,442	**10,485**	**171,251**	**107,616**	**73,120**	**42,245**	**30,051**	**16,296**	**108,217**	**83,988**
7,701	9,777	167,189	106,583	69,272	41,193	29,094	16,090	88,928	75,809
504	314	1,435	560	1,523	607	291	106	7,255	3,368
800	293	2,072	374	1,837	385	523	80	6,567	2,532
94	31	147	21	150	18	49	6	531	163
113	27	161	26	171	18	57	3	1,279	258
12	4	8	1	9	1	4	..	56	21
50	13	27	21	7	6	1	..	1,287	1,069
2	..	15	..	4	..	2	..	21	..
1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
10	..	16	..	14	..	..	..	33	..
56	..	10	1	14	1	2	..	432	10
29	..	9	2	8	1	2	..	498	82
69	26	159	27	111	15	26	11	1,328	674
6,056	**6,990**	**138,134**	**88,224**	**51,281**	**29,410**	**22,407**	**11,939**	**78,289**	**59,316**
5,059	6,568	135,784	87,613	49,545	28,921	21,922	11,832	65,732	53,928
311	194	980	365	907	306	167	61	5,503	2,326
439	166	1,051	197	653	159	247	37	3,730	1,413
42	12	64	4	36	4	33	2	206	52
53	19	66	9	46	4	24	..	599	128
8	2	4	..	..	1	3	..	18	16
34	8	22	15	3	2	1	..	993	826
2	..	9	..	1	..	..	..	14	..
1	..	3	..	..		..	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
4	..	6	..	3	..	..	..	7	..
29	..	4	..	3	..	..	..	118	3
18	..	7	1	2	..	..	..	328	42
55	21	134	20	82	13	10	7	1,040	582
3,386	**3,495**	**33,117**	**19,392**	**21,839**	**12,835**	**7,644**	**4,357**	**29,928**	**24,670**
2,642	3,209	31,405	18,970	19,727	12,272	7,172	4,258	23,196	21,881
193	120	455	195	616	301	124	45	1,752	1,042
361	127	1,021	177	1,184	226	276	43	2,837	1,119
52	19	83	17	114	14	16	4	325	111
60	8	95	17	125	14	33	3	680	130
4	2	4	1	9	..	1	..	38	5
16	5	5	6	4	4	..	..	294	243
..	..	6	..	3	..	2	..	7	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
6	..	10	..	11	..	..	..	26	..
27	..	6	1	11	1	2	..	314	7
11	..	2	1	6	1	2	..	170	40
14	5	25	7	29	2	16	4	288	92

Livelihood Classes

Educational standard	AGRICULTURAL					
	I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants		II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants		III—Cultivating labourers and their dependants	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
						Kottayam
Total	**214,068**	**183,479**	**35,272**	**26,016**	**92,300**	**55,735**
Literate	203,011	179,137	34,776	25,872	92,048	55,692
Middle School	3,365	1,709	197	59	96	13
Matriculate or S. L. C. or Higher Secondary	4,145	1,187	149	28	56	5
Intermediate in Arts or Science	399	85	5	1	12	1
Graduate in Arts or Science	380	67	8	1	2	..
Post-Graduate in Arts or Science	20	..	..	..	1	..
Teaching	316	108	7	2	2	1
Engineering	9	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	30	..	..	..	..	..
Legal	116	4	1	..	..	..
Medical	29	1	..	..	1	..
Others	2,248	1,181	129	53	82	23
Rural	**203,792**	**174,134**	**33,540**	**24,627**	**86,356**	**52,014**
Literate	193,956	170,319	33,104	24,507	86,122	51,974
Middle School	3,059	1,535	181	43	90	11
Matriculate or S. L. C. or Higher Secondary	3,614	996	116	22	52	5
Intermediate in Arts or Science	310	55	5	..	11	1
Graduate in Arts or Science	306	42	8	1	2	..
Post-Graduate in Arts or Science	18	..	..	..	1	..
Teaching	297	100	5	2	2	1
Engineering	4	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	20	..	..	..	..	..
Legal	76	3	1	..	..	..
Medical	27	1	..	..	1	..
Others	2,105	1,083	120	52	75	22
Urban	**10,276**	**9,345**	**1,732**	**1,389**	**5,944**	**3,721**
Literate	9,055	8,818	1,672	1,365	5,926	3,718
Middle School	306	174	16	16	6	2
Matriculate or S. L. C. or Higher Secondary	531	191	33	6	4	..
Intermediate in Arts or Science	89	30	..	1	1	..
Graduate in Arts or Science	74	25	..	..	..	..
Post-Gradudate in Arts or Science	2	..	..	..	..	..
Teaching	19	8	2	..	..	..
Engineering	5	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	10	..	..	..	..	..
Legal	40	1	..	..	..	..
Medical	2	..	..	..	..	..
Others	143	98	9	1	7	1

by Educational Standards—(*contd.*)

CLASSES	NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES								
	Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from—								
	IV—Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers and their dependants		V—Production other than cultivation		VI—Commerce		VII—Transport		VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
District										
	6,330	**6,551**	**82,462**	**42,928**	**32,862**	**21,244**	**11,380**	**7,144**	**62,682**	**46,058**
	5,468	6,165	80,162	42,407	30,901	20,714	10,964	7,014	50,986	40,945
	170	135	732	154	440	199	95	53	1,038	682
	371	152	1,055	190	1,004	211	207	40	4,996	1,730
	73	19	77	15	89	18	14	4	512	117
	66	15	75	13	92	12	26	2	697	173
	4	2	5	9	4	2	1	..	62	60
	22	7	10	17	16	10	..	4	928	832
	2	..	11	..	4	..	8	..	97	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
	2	..	9	..	7	..	..	..	10	..
	36	..	5	..	10	..	4	..	336	2
	4	..	10	8	1	..	..	2	282	63
	112	56	311	115	294	78	61	25	2,731	1,454
	5,065	**5,125**	**70,148**	**35,622**	**21,412**	**13,720**	**6,902**	**4,158**	**42,775**	**31,083**
	4,468	4,885	68,658	35,234	20,464	13,510	6,709	4,109	36,307	28,040
	133	99	318	122	255	102	44	21	670	451
	252	79	822	135	429	54	101	11	2,280	768
	40	8	42	10	35	4	5	2	150	27
	40	7	38	5	28	2	10	..	336	73
	1	1	4	9	..	1	..	..	11	3
	18	6	7	13	8	3	..	1	677	635
	..	..	8	..	1	..	1	..	60	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
	2	..	7	..	1	..	..	..	3	..
	19	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	78	1
	2	..	10	6	..	..	..	1	205	43
	90	40	233	88	190	44	32	13	1,995	1,042
	1,265	**1,426**	**12,314**	**7,306**	**11,450**	**7,524**	**4,478**	**2,986**	**19,907**	**14,975**
	1,000	1,280	11,504	7,173	10,437	7,204	4,255	2,905	14,679	12,905
	37	36	414	32	185	97	51	32	368	231
	119	73	233	55	575	157	106	29	2,716	962
	33	11	35	5	54	14	9	2	362	90
	26	8	37	8	64	10	16	2	361	100
	3	1	1	..	4	1	1	..	51	57
	4	1	3	4	8	7	..	3	251	197
	2	..	3	..	3	..	7	..	37	..
	..	..	..	..		..	..	..	3	..
	..	..	..	..		..	..	..	1	..
	..	..	2	..	6	..	..	..	7	..
	17	..	4	..	9	..	4	..	258	1
	2	..	..	2	1	..	..	1	77	20
	22	16	78	27	104	34	29	12	736	412

Livelihood Classes

AGRICULTURAL

Educational standard	I— Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants		II— Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants		III— Cultivating labourers and their dependants	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
						Trichur
Total	**76,163**	**67,363**	**87,497**	**62,840**	**67,973**	**37,943**
Literate	64,929	61,160	83,463	60,885	67,311	37,730
Middle School	4,677	3,522	2,251	1,304	455	162
Matriculate or S. L. C. Higher Secondary ..	4,638	2,357	1,344	579	151	50
Intermediate in Arts or Science ..	670	123	99	20	6	1
Graduate in Arts or Science	360	92	39	11	4	..
Post-Gaduate in Arts or Science ..	11	1	1	1	..	..
Teaching	114	23	13	5	..	..
Engineering	16	..	2	..	..	..
Agriculture	1	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary	1	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	38	1	2	..	..	..
Legal	111	1	2	..	..	..
Medical	34	6	10	1	..	..
Others	563	77	271	34	46	..
Rural	**71,001**	**62,575**	**85,101**	**61,145**	**62,450**	**34,731**
Literate	61,361	57,301	81,247	59,282	61,885	34,542
Middle School	4,189	3,133	2,161	1,245	409	143
Matriculate or S. L. C. or Higher Secondary	3,930	1,956	1,284	552	131	45
Intermediate in Arts or Science ..	505	79	91	17	6	1
Graduate in Arts or Science	281	46	36	11	2	..
Post-Graduate in Arts or Science ..	8	1	1	1	..	..
Teaching	106	22	12	3	..	..
Engineering	13	..	2	..	..	..
Agriculture	1	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary	1	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	31	1	1	..	..	..
Legal	54	1	2	..	..	..
Medical	28	5	9	1	..	..
Others	493	30	255	33	17	..
Urban	**5,162**	**4,788**	**2,396**	**1,695**	**5,523**	**3,212**
Literate	3,568	3,859	2,216	1,603	5,426	3,188
Middle School	488	389	90	59	46	19
Matriculate or S. L. C. Higher Secondary ..	708	401	60	27	20	5
Intermediate in Arts or Science	165	44	8	3	..	..
Graduate in Arts or Science	79	46	3	..	2	..
Post-Graduate in Arts or Science	3	..	..	..	..	..
Teaching	8	1	1	2	..	..
Engineering	3	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	7	..	1	..	..	..
Legal	57	..	..	..	..	..
Medical	6	1	1	..	..	..
Others	70	47	16	1	29	..

by Educational Standards—(*concld.*)

CLASSES	NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES									
	Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from—									
	IV—Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers and their dependants		V—Production other than cultivation		VI—Commerce		VII—Transport		VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
District										
	13,829	**15,467**	**129,974**	**79,280**	**59,184**	**35,922**	**31,038**	**17,988**	**130,004**	**99,917**
	10,064	13,013	124,740	77,429	51,771	33,294	29,514	17,400	101,685	84,555
	1,378	1,137	2,360	1,128	2,464	1,430	670	347	7,603	5,492
	1,629	993	2,138	593	3,883	1,035	685	200	13,574	7,703
	283	63	218	47	460	70	70	13	1,718	662
	193	52	312	35	325	40	67	4	1,782	608
	9	161	17	2	22	17	2	..	220	40
	26	4	1	..	4	5	..	5	519	220
	11	..	27	1	10	1	3	..	158	2
	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	12	..
	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
	12	1	7	..	56	..	2	..	106	7
	72	1	10	..	48	1	1	..	764	28
	17	2	2	..	10	4	..	1	304	74
	134	40	140	45	130	25	24	18	1,556	526
	10,598	**11,625**	**105,055**	**64,758**	**36,891**	**21,623**	**22,336**	**13,472**	**89,758**	**67,664**
	8,154	10,164	102,152	63,791	33,983	20,641	21,642	13,158	74,522	59,974
	980	698	1,526	661	1,355	602	353	196	5,146	3,117
	1,027	535	1,041	259	1,342	331	278	94	7,150	3,795
	151	15	80	9	99	14	33	2	542	111
	107	21	157	9	42	6	20	1	584	180
	6	160	9	2	12	15	..	..	67	8
	13	2	1	..	2	..	..	5	281	84
	7	..	19	1	3	..	..	..	73	..
	..	..	..	..		..	..	..	6	..
	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
	5	..	2	..	12	..	..	..	22	2
	24	..	3	..	7	..	..	..	104	3
	12	..	..	..	2	2	..	1	134	20
	112	30	64	26	32	12	10	15	1,125	370
	3,231	**3,842**	**24,919**	**14,522**	**22,293**	**14,299**	**8,702**	**4,516**	**40,246**	**32,253**
	1,910	2,849	22,588	13,638	17,788	12,653	7,872	4,242	27,163	24,581
	398	439	834	467	1,109	828	317	151	2,457	2,375
	602	458	1,097	334	2,541	704	407	106	6,424	3,908
	132	48	138	38	361	56	37	11	1,176	551
	86	31	155	26	283	34	47	3	1,198	428
	3	1	8	..	10	2	2	..	153	32
	13	2	..	..	2	5	..	..	238	136
	4	..	8	..	7	1	3	..	85	2
	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	6	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
	7	1	5	..	44	..	2	..	84	5
	48	1	7	..	41	1	1	..	660	25
	5	2	2	..	8	2	..	..	170	54
	22	10	76	19	98	13	14	3	431	156

TABLE-E

Summary Figures by Districts and Taluks

This table gives a summary of population data for districts and taluks in the State. Figures for rural and urban break-up for each taluk and distribution into the eight livelihood classes are contained in the table. Percentage variation in the population of the districts and taluks for two decades and densities for 1941 and 1951 are also incorporated in the table.

Summary figures

District and taluk	Area in square miles	Population			
		1951			1941
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6
TRAVANCORE-COCHIN ..	**9,144**	**9,280,425**	**4,620,803**	**4,659,622**	**7,500,057**
Rural	**8,846**	**7,792,133**	**3,869,657**	**3,922,476**	**6,541,216**
Urban	**298**	**1,488,292**	**751,146**	**737,146**	**958,841**
Trivandrum District	**1,492**	**2,154,192**	**1,078,035**	**1,076,157**	**1,692,032**
Rural	**1,395**	**1,630,942**	**815,614**	**815,328**	**1,391,983**
Urban	**97**	**523,250**	**262,421**	**260,829**	**300,049**
Agasthiswaram Taluk	107	225,405	112,597	112,808	183,655
Rural	96	136,368	68,408	67,960	123,193
Urban	11	89,037	44,189	44,848	60,462
Thovala Taluk	142	52,980	26,099	26,881	43,324
Rural	136	32,093	15,908	16,185	30,827
Urban	6	20,887	10,191	10,696	12,497
Kalkulam Taluk	229	287,519	146,538	140,981	242,566
Rural	219	227,591	116,505	111,086	202,378
Urban	10	59,928	30,033	29,895	40,188
Vilavancode Taluk	167	260,476	132,137	128,339	207,430
Rural	157	214,211	108,867	105,344	198,577
Urban	10	46,265	23,270	22,995	8,853
Neyyattinkara Taluk	234	395,205	198,309	196,896	306,612
Rural	217	347,716	174,500	173,216	280,601
Urban	17	47,489	23,809	23,680	26,011
Trivandrum Taluk	98	371,001	186,630	184,371	287,918
Rural	80	174,018	85,955	88,063	159,553
Urban	18	196,983	100,675	96,308	128,365
Nedumangad Taluk	368	266,424	134,564	131,860	187,495
Rural	361	253,398	128,152	125,246	184,957
Urban	7	13,026	6,412	6,614	2,538
Chirayinkil Taluk	147	295,182	141,161	154,021	233,032
Rural	129	245,547	117,319	128,228	211,897
Urban	18	49,635	23,842	25,793	21,135

by Districts and Taluks

Percentage variation		Density		LIVELIHOOD CLASSES			
				I— Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants		II— Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants	
1941—51	1931—41	1951	1941	Males	Females	Males	Females
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
23·7	**18·9**	**1,015**	**820**	**1,209,905**	**1,234,609**	**332,503**	**326,603**
19·1	**17·9**	**881**	..	**1,142,345**	**1,162,102**	**313,207**	**308,186**
55·2	**26·5**	**4,991**	..	**67,560**	**72,507**	**19,296**	**18,417**
27·3	**17·6**	**1,444**	**1,134**	**288,085**	**288,947**	**53,860**	**49,159**
17·2	15·6	1,169	..	264,827	262,993	47,239	43,038
74·4	28·2	5,394	..	23,258	25,954	6,621	6,121
22·7	15·5	2,105	1,715	24,321	23,113	8,745	8,353
10·7	13·3	1,421	..	20,875	19,564	6,644	6,350
47·3	20·2	8,021	..	3,446	3,549	2,101	2,003
22·3	8·0	372	304	6,066	6,221	4,783	4,419
4·1	8·0	235	..	3,694	3,474	3,497	3,261
67·1	7·9	3,481	..	2,372	2,747	1,286	1,158
18·5	17·5	1,254	1,058	35,446	34,275	15,063	13,122
12·8	17·5	1,037	..	33,027	31,605	13,818	11,984
49·1	17·3	6,115	..	2,419	2,670	1,245	1,138
25·6	17·7	1,563	1,244	43,250	41,213	4,492	4,144
7·9	15·4	1,364	..	40,497	38,251	3,874	3,615
422·6	112·5	4,819	..	2,753	2,962	618	529
28·9	11·7	1,692	1,313	64,024	62,076	7,885	7,128
23·9	10·5	1,606	..	60,643	58,545	7,403	6,698
82·6	25·9	2,777	..	3,381	3,531	482	430
28·8	26·7	3,805	2,952	20,480	21,816	1,967	1,949
9·1	21·6	2,178	..	17,335	18,691	1,596	1,567
53·5	33·7	11,192	..	3,145	3,125	371	382
42·1	19·2	724	509	53,851	53,554	6,575	5,970
37·0	19·3	703	..	51,924	51,321	6,380	5,813
413·2	13·8	1,760	..	1,927	2 233	195	157
26·7	17·8	2,005	1,583	40,647	46,679	4,350	4,074
15·9	15·9	1,906	..	36,832	41,542	4,027	3,750
134·8	41·8	2,698	..	3,815	5,137	323	324

Summary figures

District and taluk	LIVELIHOOD			
	III—Cultivating labourers and their depen-dants		IV—Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers and their dependants	
	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	15	16	17	18
TRAVANCORE-COCHIN	**927,974**	**943,793**	**49,789**	**65,130**
Rural	**851,396**	**868,215**	**33,929**	**44,297**
Urban	**76,578**	**77,578**	**15,860**	**20,833**
Trivandrum District	**203,934**	**197,360**	**10,231**	**15,044**
Rural	**178,176**	**172,711**	**4,424**	**6,881**
Urban	**25,758**	**24,649**	**5,807**	**8,163**
Agastiswaram Taluk	16,633	16,618	2,345	3,579
Rural	12,842	12,960	763	1,412
Urban	3,791	3,658	1,582	2,167
Thovala Taluk	6,365	6,237	690	1,258
Rural	4,086	4,214	349	685
Urban	2,279	2,023	341	573
Kalkulam Taluk	29,746	28,984	2,362	3,311
Rural	26,794	26,274	1,069	1,599
Urban	2,952	2,710	1,293	1,712
Vilavancode Taluk	17,470	16,555	579	843
Rural	15,447	14,663	385	556
Urban	2,023	1,892	194	287
Neyyattinkara Taluk	45,722	44,003	549	756
Rural	42,900	41,289	335	503
Urban	2,822	2,714	214	253
Trivandrum Taluk	25,720	24,363	2,336	3,215
Rural	17,890	16,682	553	644
Urban	7,830	7,681	1,783	2,571
Nedumangad Taluk	39,227	38,290	500	747
Rural	37,916	37,059	439	679
Urban	1,311	1,231	61	68
Chirayinkil Taluk	23,051	22,310	870	1,335
Rural	20,301	19,570	531	803
Urban	2,750	2,740	339	532

by Districts and Taluks—(*contd.*)

CLASSES							
Persons (including dependants) who derive their prinicipal means of livelihood from :—							
V— Production (other than cultivation)		VI— Commerce		VII— Transport		VIII— Other services and miscellaneous sources	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
975,720	990,524	326,879	304,364	166,946	149,492	631,087	645,107
788,455	809,847	211,853	197,726	113,980	103,898	414,492	430,205
187,265	180,677	115,026	106,638	52,966	45,594	216,595	214,902
252,599	256,020	73,376	75,112	27,240	25,258	168,710	169,257
182,458	185,636	38,509	42,265	14,595	14,515	85,386	87,289
70,141	70,384	34,867	32,847	12,645	10,743	83,324	81,968
29,118	29,706	9,401	9,294	3,442	2,916	18,592	19,229
17,276	17,514	2,442	2,955	1,063	734	6,503	6,471
11,842	12,192	6,959	6,339	2,379	2,182	12,089	12,758
3,775	3,882	924	1,088	383	233	3,113	3,543
2,173	2,228	416	444	148	94	1,545	1,785
1,602	1,654	508	644	235	139	1,568	1,758
36,279	33,600	8,976	8,697	2,309	2,188	16,357	16,804
24,857	23,003	5,150	4,626	1,491	1,450	10,299	10,545
11,422	10,597	3,826	4,071	818	738	6,058	6,259
45,887	44,544	6,354	6,878	2,239	2,354	11,866	11,808
34,029	33,189	4,137	4,502	1,734	1,929	8,764	8,639
11,858	11,355	2,217	2,376	505	425	3,102	3,169
43,001	43,065	11,003	13,386	3,922	3,610	22,203	22,872
35,581	35,400	7,122	9,983	2,841	2,839	17,675	17,959
7,420	7,665	3,881	3,403	1,081	771	4,528	4,913
39,974	40,670	20,626	19,717	9,082	8,390	66,445	64,251
21,069	21,792	6,713	7,078	2,969	3,050	17,830	18,559
18,905	18,878	13,913	12,639	6,113	5,340	48,615	45,692
15,500	14,705	6,058	6,304	1,685	1,558	11,168	10,732
14,597	13,943	5,433	5,673	1,558	1,458	9,905	9,300
903	762	625	631	127	100	1,263	1,432
39,065	45,848	10,034	9,748	4,178	4,009	18,966	20,018
32,876	38,567	7,096	7,004	2,791	2,961	12,865	14,031
6,189	7,281	2,938	2,744	1,387	1,048	6,101	5,987

Summary figures

District and taluk	Area in square miles	Population			
		1951			1941
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6
Quilon District	**2,730**	**3,026,822**	**1,508,474**	**1,518,348**	**2,444,527**
Rural	**2,631**	**2,619,252**	**1,301,817**	**1,317,435**	**2,194,677**
Urban	**99**	**407,570**	**206,657**	**200,913**	**249,850**
Quilon Taluk	147	397,760	198,658	199,102	306,588
Rural	141	331,634	164,387	167,247	257,090
Urban	6	66,126	34,271	31,855	49,498
Kottarakkara Taluk	212	250,202	125,229	124,973	187,817
Rural	208	241,766	120,821	120,945	180,864
Urban	4	8,436	4,408	4,028	6,953
Pathanapuram Taluk	413	171,992	86,627	85,365	120,148
Rural	387	141,947	71,272	70,675	107,899
Urban	26	30,045	15,355	14,690	12,249
Shenkotta Taluk	128	65,457	32,985	32,472	55,451
Rural	117	23,370	12,001	11,369	27,795
Urban	11	42,087	20,984	21,103	27,656
Pathanamthitta Taluk	926	251,779	127,566	124,213	198,223
Rural	924	240,507	121,790	118,717	193,343
Urban	2	11,272	5,776	5,496	4,880
Kunnathur Taluk	150	185,072	92,134	92,938	144,742
Rural	143	171,327	85,204	86,123	144,742
Urban	7	13,745	6,930	6,815	..
Karunagapally Taluk	88	256,578	128,192	128,386	218,018
Rural	83	234,307	116,961	117,346	200,714
Urban	5	22,271	11,231	11,040	17,304
Karthikapally Taluk	74	182,910	89,621	93,289	151,393
Rural	71	167,692	82,108	85,584	141,218
Urban	3	15,218	7,513	7,705	10,175
Mavelikkara Taluk	111	231,632	113,898	117,734	193,659
Rural	103	205,342	100,843	104,499	177,637
Urban	8	26,290	13,055	13,235	16,022
Thiruvalla Taluk	211	452,464	225,354	227,110	369,193
Rural	203	417,194	207,874	209,320	338,648
Urban	8	35,270	17,480	17,790	30,545
Ambalapuzha Taluk	147	326,202	163,021	163,181	269,866
Rural	129	196,508	96,946	99,562	202,063
Urban	18	129,694	66,075	63,619	67,803
Sherthala Taluk	123	254,774	125,189	129,585	229,429
Rural	122	247,658	121,610	126,048	222,664
Urban	1	7,116	3,579	3,537	6,765

by Districts and Taluks—(*contd.*)

Percentage variation		Density		LIVELIHOOD CLASSES »			
				I— Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants		II— Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants	
1941—51	1931—41	1951	1941	Males	Females	Males	Females
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
23·8	**18·2**	**1,109**	**896**	**505,353**	**516,312**	**66,897**	**63,434**
19·3	**17·5**	**998**	..	**481,872**	**491,759**	**60,831**	**57,774**
63·1	**23·9**	**4,113**	..	**23,481**	**24,553**	**6,066**	**5,660**
29·7	22·8	2,710	2,088	45,905	46,317	3,178	2,920
29·0	19·1	2,359	..	45,000	45,469	3,167	2,916
33·6	46·7	10,665	..	905	848	11	4
33·2	36·5	1,182	888	63,034	62,866	4,711	4,519
33·7	37·1	1,165	..	62,539	62,398	4,643	4,444
21·3	21·0	2,058	..	495	468	68	75
43·2	18·9	417	291	31,690	32,365	6,299	5,739
31·6	16·5	367	..	28,132	28,711	5,389	4,892
145·3	45·1	1,160	..	3,558	3,654	910	847
18·0	15·8	509	431	5,288	5,178	5,209	4,772
—15·9	12·1	199	..	1,916	1,797	2,066	1,894
52·2	19·9	3,758	..	3,372	3,381	3,143	2,878
27·0	39·0	272	214	65,329	64,842	9,331	8,518
24·4	39·6	260	..	64,055	63,520	9,194	8,377
131·0	17·2	4,901	..	1,274	1,322	137	141
27·9	23·6	1,237	967	49,384	49,414	3,097	2,979
18·4	23·6	1,201	..	46,165	46,114	2,961	2,848
..	..	1,992	..	3,219	3,300	136	131
17·7	13·3	2,902	2,466	36,299	37,066	3,663	3,449
16·7	14·2	2,809	..	34,591	35,271	3,467	3,279
28·7	4·0	4,454	..	1,708	1,795	196	170
20·8	5·9	2,472	2,046	21,004	22,842	3,429	3,162
18·7	6·6	2,355	..	20,025	21,722	3,341	3,080
49·6	—1·3	5,435	..	979	1,120	88	82
19·6	11·3	2,079	1,738	48,907	51,032	4,711	4,403
15·6	11·2	1,976	..	46,081	48,097	4,329	4,070
64·1	12·9	3,505	..	2,826	2,935	382	333
22·6	9·4	2,144	1,750	94,296	95,412	13,405	12,919
23·2	8·4	2,053	..	92,476	93,437	12,679	12,195
15·5	21·1	4,522	..	1,820	1,975	726	724
20·9	22·2	2,225	1,841	18,714	20,803	3,772	3,840
—2·7	21·2	1,520	..	15,811	17,543	3,517	3,582
91·3	25·3	7,087	..	2,903	3,260	255	258
11·0	12·2	2,066	1,861	25,503	28,175	6,092	6,214
11·2	12·1	2,027	..	25,081	27,680	6,078	6,197
5·2	13·8	6,469	..	422	495	14	17

Summary figures

LIVELIHOOD

District and taluk	III— Cultivating labourers and their depen-dants		IV— Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers and their dependants	
	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	15	16	17	18
Quilon District	**283,684**	**280,328**	**12,484**	**16,698**
Rural	**260,935**	**256,867**	**8,125**	**11,228**
Urban	**22,749**	**23,461**	**4,359**	**5,470**
Quilon Taluk	23,910	21,409	801	982
Rural	20,865	18,689	533	633
Urban	3,045	2,720	268	349
Kottarakara Taluk	27,182	27,263	808	1,154
Rural	26,776	26,803	677	976
Urban	406	460	131	178
Pathanapuram Taluk	19,709	19,761	585	1,150
Rural	16,965	16,877	408	909
Urban	2,744	2,884	177	241
Shenkotta Taluk	8,300	8,584	1,677	1,835
Rural	4,782	4,745	229	247
Urban	3,518	3,839	1,448	1,588
Pathanamthitta Taluk	18,543	17,850	997	1,307
Rural	18,022	17,411	872	1,206
Urban	521	439	125	101
Kunnathur Taluk	19,490	19,978	408	557
Rural	18,710	19,125	335	480
Urban	780	853	73	77
Karunagapally Taluk	19,441	18,067	278	379
Rural	17,673	16,440	241	293
Urban	1,768	1,627	37	86
Karthikapally Taluk	20,391	20,000	949	1,551
Rural	19,129	18,712	715	1,061
Urban	1,262	1,288	234	490
Mavelikkara Taluk	24,579	26,003	756	1,017
Rural	22,835	24,329	498	710
Urban	1,744	1,674	258	307
Thiruvalla Taluk	50,050	50,182	3,271	4,055
Rural	47,858	47,847	2,396	3,099
Urban	2,192	2,335	875	956
Ambalapuzha Taluk	27,854	28,851	1,782	2,495
Rural	23,361	23,743	1,070	1,431
Urban	4,493	5,108	712	1,064
Shertthala Taluk	24,235	22,380	172	216
Rural	23,959	22,146	151	183
Urban	276	234	21	33

by Districts and Taluks—(*contd.*)

CLASSES							
Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from :—							
V— Production (other than cultivation)		VI— Commerce		VII— Transport		VIII— Other services and miscellaneous sources	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
306,909	**327,741**	**111,332**	**98,711**	**56,481**	**48,450**	**165,334**	**166,674**
251,027	**274,458**	**79,500**	**69,570**	**42,307**	**35,923**	**117,220**	**119,858**
55,882	**53,283**	**31,832**	**29,141**	**14,174**	**12,527**	**48,114**	**46,818**
69,494	75,958	20,026	17,743	8,618	7,370	26,726	26,403
57,383	64,620	13,906	12,271	5,751	4,768	17,782	17,881
12,111	11,338	6,120	5,472	2,867	2,602	8,944	8,522
14,687	15,105	4,389	3,967	1,347	1,295	9,071	8,804
14,073	14,655	3,589	3,234	1,015	1,014	7,509	7,421
614	450	800	733	332	281	1,562	1,383
14,961	14,036	3,893	3,361	1,705	1,692	7,785	7,261
11,493	10,865	2,561	2,280	1,082	1,024	5,242	5,117
3,468	3,171	1,332	1,081	623	668	2,543	2,144
5,543	5,468	1,863	1,704	606	544	4,509	4,387
1,600	1,360	274	248	105	65	1,029	1,013
3,943	4,108	1,579	1,456	501	479	3,480	3,374
14,021	12,913	6,074	5,567	1,911	1,669	11,360	11,547
13,065	11,971	5,135	4,793	1,527	1,416	9,920	10,023
956	942	939	774	384	253	1,440	1,524
9,310	9,603	3,228	3,186	949	815	6,268	6,406
8,676	8,995	2,547	2,627	772	701	5,038	5,233
634	608	681	559	177	114	1,230	1,173
32,166	37,437	11,606	9,295	10,007	7,962	14,732	14,731
30,293	35,219	9,792	7,707	8,859	6,991	12,045	12,146
1,873	2,218	1,814	1,588	1,148	971	2,687	2,585
20,063	24,120	7,757	6,516	5,986	4,542	10,042	10,556
18,813	22,953	6,546	5,383	5,384	4,139	8,155	8,534
1,250	1,167	1,211	1,133	602	403	1,887	2,022
11,287	11,794	7,534	6,834	3,359	2,856	12,765	13,795
9,654	10,160	5,751	5,191	2,701	2,299	8,994	9,643
1,633	1,634	1,783	1,643	658	557	3,771	4,152
21,602	20,708	12,418	11,388	4,372	4,215	25,940	28,231
18,998	18,422	10,304	9,323	3,348	3,292	19,815	21,705
2,604	2,286	2,114	2,065	1,024	923	6,125	6,526
54,698	54,487	22,462	20,498	9,967	9,319	23,772	22,888
28,677	29,994	9,638	8,387	4,420	4,359	10,452	10,523
26,021	24,493	12,824	12,111	5,547	4,960	13,320	12,365
39,077	46,112	10,092	8,652	7,654	6,171	12,364	11,665
38,302	45,244	9,457	8,126	7,343	5,855	11,239	10,617
775	868	635	526	311	316	1,125	1,048

Summary figures

District and taluk	Area in square miles	Population			
		1951			1941
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6
Kottayam District	**2,954**	**1,783,771**	**902,282**	**881,489**	**1,462,417**
Rural	**2,897**	**1,592,017**	**803,838**	**788,179**	**1,354,978**
Urban	**57**	**191,754**	**98,444**	**93,310**	**107,439**
Changanachery Taluk ..	269	361,454	185,724	175,730	283,126
Rural	259	305,526	156,705	148,821	248,778
Urban	10	55,928	29,019	26,909	34,348
Kottayam Taluk	214	343,584	170,150	173,434	281,414
Rural	204	290,386	143,120	147,266	239,855
Urban	10	53,198	27,030	26,168	41,559
Vaikom Taluk	137	197,425	98,142	99,283	174,646
Rural	129	175,283	87,051	88,232	159,400
Urban	8	22,142	11,091	11,051	15,246
Minachil Taluk	279	279,087	140,352	138,735	244,302
Rural	268	260,895	131,042	129,853	241,267
Urban	11	18,192	9,310	8,882	3,035
Peermede Taluk	451	96,289	51,217	45,072	64,899
Rural	449	89,819	47,610	42,209	64,899
Urban	2	6,470	3,607	2,863	..
Devikulam Taluk	667	86,185	46,534	39,651	64,395
Rural	666	83,247	44,762	38,485	64,395
Urban	1	2,938	1,772	1,166	..
Thodupuzha Taluk	362	159,862	81,235	78,627	123,775
Rural	361	154,721	78,488	76,233	119,603
Urban	1	5,141	2,747	2,394	4,172
Muvattupuzha Taluk	575	259,885	128,928	130,957	225,860
Rural	561	232,140	115,060	117,080	216,781
Urban	14	27,745	13,868	13,877	9,079

by Districts and Taluks—(*contd.*)

Percentage variation		Density		LIVELIHOOD CLASSES •			
				I—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants		II—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants	
1941—51	1931—41	1951	1941	Males	Females	Males	Females
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
22·0	**23·3**	**604**	**495**	**303,680**	**307,146**	**60,375**	**57,845**
17·5	**23·4**	**549**	..	**289,906**	**292,932**	**57,869**	**55,312**
78·5	**23·0**	**3,376**	..	**13,774**	**14,214**	**2,506**	**2,533**
27·7	27·8	1,344	1,053	62,635	62,325	12,277	11,524
22·8	29·3	1,181	..	59,350	59,081	11,626	10,886
62·8	17·9	5,430	..	3,285	3,244	651	638
22·1	21·3	1,604	1,314	54,845	56,320	7,186	6,992
21·1	20·4	1,422	..	51,959	53,252	7,009	6,827
28·0	27·0	5,320	..	2,886	3,068	177	165
13·0	13·6	1,438	1,272	31,935	33,314	4,413	4,129
10·0	13·9	1,352	..	29,690	30,877	4,279	3,994
45·2	10·4	2,876	..	2,245	2,437	134	135
14·2	21·3	1,001	877	69,968	71,622	8,510	8,289
8·1	21·3	972	..	67,762	69,357	8,317	8,086
499·4	15·5	1,784	..	2,206	2,265	193	203
48·4	41·0	213	144	6,137	5,152	3,253	2,728
38·4	41·0	200	..	5,600	4,592	2,733	2,229
..	..	2,696	..	537	560	520	499
33·8	8·8	129	96	3,555	3,439	764	573
29·3	8·8	125	..	3,530	3,433	764	573
..	..	2,099	..	25	6	..	..
29·2	36·5	442	342	33,912	34,060	7,463	7,230
29·4	37·0	429	..	33,587	33,744	7,430	7,192
23·2	20·7	4,284	..	325	316	33	38
15·1	24·7	453	393	40,693	40,914	16,509	16,380
7·1	23·5	414	..	38,428	38,596	15,711	15,525
205·6	61·4	2,040	..	2,265	2,318	798	855

Summary figures

District and taluk	LIVELIHOOD			
	III— Cultivating labourers and their depen-dants		IV— Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers and their dependants	
	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	15	16	17	18
Kottayam District	**202,098**	**198,628**	**8,681**	**10,288**
Rural	**190,061**	**186,451**	**7,056**	**8,323**
Urban	**12,037**	**12,177**	**1,625**	**1,965**
Changanacherry Taluk	46,918	42,677	1,266	1,563
Rural	43,360	39,049	795	996
Urban	3,558	3,628	471	567
Kottayam Taluk	40,962	44,050	1,528	1,841
Rural	38,364	41,359	1,113	1,281
Urban	2,598	2,691	415	560
Vaikom Taluk	26,316	25,273	735	792
Rural	24,348	23,307	568	697
Urban	1,968	1,966	167	95
Minachil Taluk	26,813	25,579	873	1,020
Rural	25,593	24,372	798	952
Urban	1,220	1,207	75	68
Peermede Taluk	6,274	4,377	105	50
Rural	5,676	3,900	103	50
Urban	598	477	2	..
Devikulam Taluk	2,796	1,895	113	124
Rural	2,795	1,895	108	121
Urban	1	..	5	3
Thodupuzha Taluk	18,770	18,572	894	974
Rural	18,619	18,418	835	902
Urban	151	154	59	72
Muvattupuzha Taluk	33,249	36,205	3,167	3,924
Rural	31,306	34,151	2,736	3,324
Urban	1,943	2,054	431	600

by Districts and Taluks—(*contd.*)

CLASSES							
Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from :—							
V— Production (other than cultivation)		VI— Commerce		VII— Transport		VIII— Other services and miscellaneous sources	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
167,270	**158,085**	**48,380**	**43,395**	**19,508**	**16,898**	**92,290**	**89,204**
149,064	**141,099**	**32,298**	**29,114**	**12,138**	**10,456**	**65,446**	**64,492**
18,206	**16,986**	**16,082**	**14,281**	**7,370**	**6,442**	**26,844**	**24,712**
25,910	22,964	13,573	12,442	4,603	4,224	18,542	18,011
20,244	17,772	7,674	7,079	2,564	2,443	11,092	11,515
5,666	5,192	5,899	5,363	2,039	1,781	7,450	6,496
25,206	24,436	10,998	10,656	5,844	5,334	23,581	23,805
20,196	19,687	6,815	6,980	3,122	2,804	14,542	15,076
5,010	4,749	4,183	3,676	2,722	2,530	9,039	8,729
16,957	19,419	5,392	4,518	2,852	2,298	9,542	9,540
14,886	17,085	4,176	3,422	2,186	1,754	6,918	7,096
2,071	2,334	1,216	1,096	666	544	2,624	2,444
14,180	12,859	6,623	5,909	1,980	1,544	11,405	11,913
12,992	11,880	4,727	4,170	1,387	1,079	9,466	9,957
1,188	979	1,896	1,739	593	465	1,939	1,956
28,204	27,588	1,055	613	412	326	5,777	4,238
27,710	27,156	643	409	324	263	4,821	3,610
494	432	412	204	88	63	956	628
32,434	29,137	943	385	611	489	5,318	3,609
31,796	28,621	665	260	512	436	4,592	3,146
638	516	278	125	99	53	726	463
8,311	6,904	4,003	3,694	1,412	1,168	6,470	6,025
7,727	6,515	3,561	3,270	1,106	905	5,623	5,287
584	389	442	424	306	263	847	738
16,068	14,778	5,793	5,178	1,794	1,515	11,655	12,063
13,513	12,383	4,037	3,524	937	772	8,392	8,805
2,555	2,395	1,756	1,654	857	743	3,263	3,258

Summary figures

District and taluk	Area in square miles	Population 1951 Persons	Males	Females	1941 Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6
Trichur District	**1,968**	**2,315,640**	**1,132,012**	**1,183,628**	**1,901,081**
Rural	**1,923**	**1,949,922**	**948,388**	**1,001,534**	**1,599,578**
Urban	**45**	**365,718**	**183,624**	**182,094**	**301,503**
Cochin-Kanayannur Taluk	158	516,169	260,418	255,751	421,863
Rural	152	379,982	188,949	191,033	301,140
Urban	6	136,187	71,469	64,718	120,723
Kunnathunad Taluk	363	321,222	158,214	163,008	270,235
Rural	356	295,784	145,468	150,316	252,727
Urban	7	25,438	12,746	12,692	17,508
Parur Taluk	113	243,112	119,907	123,205	207,971
Rural	108	220,270	108,422	111,848	191,792
Urban	5	22,842	11,485	11,357	16,179
Cranganur Taluk	17	54,111	26,256	27,855	48,041
Rural	11	35,100	16,949	18,151	37,165
Urban	6	19,011	9,307	9,704	10,876
Mukundapuram Taluk	515	384,935	186,067	198,868	308,224
Rural	507	354,284	171,082	183,202	283,465
Urban	8	30,651	14,985	15,666	24,759
Trichur Taluk	248	375,741	180,916	194,825	293,166
Rural	243	300,399	144,134	156,265	230,667
Urban	5	75,342	36,782	38,560	62,499
Talappilly Taluk	258	276,262	129,751	146,511	235,193
Rural	256	260,903	122,631	138,272	213,630
Urban	2	15,359	7,120	8,239	21,563
Chittur Taluk	296	144,088	70,483	73,605	116,388
Rural	290	103,200	50,753	52,447	88,992
Urban	6	40,888	19,730	21,158	27,396

by Districts and Taluks—*(contd.)*

Percentage variation		Density		LIVELIHOOD CLASSES *			
				I— Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants		II— Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants	
1941—51	1931—41	1951	1941	Males	Females	Males	Females
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
21·8	**17·7**	**1,176**	**965**	**112,787**	**122,204**	**151,371**	**156,165**
21·9	**15·9**	**1,014**	..	**105,740**	**114,418**	**147,268**	**152,062**
21·3	**28·3**	**8,073**	..	**7,047**	**7,786**	**4,103**	**4,103**
22·4	20·4	3,255	2,660	16,932	18,227	12,854	13,769
26·2	17·3	2,490	..	15,643	16,944	12,734	13,660
12·8	29·2	22,698	..	1,289	1,283	120	109
18·9	19·5	886	745	27,075	27,953	31,528	31,542
17·0	18·9	832	..	26,509	27,304	31,055	31,069
45·3	29·8	3,634	..	566	649	473	473
16·9	12·8	2,157	1,845	14,604	16,236	12,086	12,350
14·8	13·4	2,038	..	13,392	14,747	11,958	12,219
41·2	6·6	4,966	..	1,212	1,489	128	131
12·6	12·9	3,092	2,745	2,982	3,256	3,846	3,898
—5·6	4·2	3,162	..	2,338	2,543	3,229	3,316
74·8	58·4	2,971	..	644	713	617	582
24·9	16·9	748	599	24,778	26,941	33,370	34,263
25·0	14·9	688	..	23,609	25,673	32,593	33,470
23·8	46·2	4,033	..	1,169	1,268	777	793
28·2	22·5	1,515	1,182	8,915	10,041	24,678	26,342
30·2	19·1	1,238	..	8,259	9,341	24,028	25,714
20·5	36·9	13,953	..	656	700	650	628
17·5	16·2	1,069	910	13,927	15,811	23,410	24,492
22·1	16·5	1,019	..	13,332	15,175	23,137	24,168
—28·8	13·6	6,144	..	595	636	273	324
23·8	9·0	487	394	3,574	3,739	9,599	9,509
16·0	8·0	356	..	2,658	2,691	8,534	8,446
49·2	12·1	705	..	916	1,048	1,065	1,063

Summary figures

LIVELIHOOD

District and taluk	III— Cultivating labourers and their depen-dants		IV— Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers and their dependants	
	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	15	16	17	18
Trichur District	**238,258**	**267,477**	**18,393**	**23,100**
Rural	**222,224**	**250,186**	**14,324**	**17,865**
Urban	**16,034**	**17,291**	**4,069**	**5,235**
Cochin-Kanayannur Taluk	35,212	35,519	1,518	1,786
Rural	30,796	31,013	869	1,027
Urban	4,416	4,506	649	759
Kunnathunad Taluk	36,571	41,543	3,404	4,180
Rural	35,370	40,291	2,991	3,693
Urban	1,201	1,252	413	487
Parur Taluk	21,910	22,493	1,389	1,717
Rural	20,892	21,814	1,277	1,581
Urban	1,018	679	112	136
Cranganur Taluk	5,276	5,712	625	782
Rural	3,992	4,369	265	326
Urban	1,284	1,343	360	456
Mukundapuram Taluk	42,143	46,021	3,032	3,729
Rural	40,303	44,102	2,679	3,284
Urban	1,840	1,919	353	445
Trichur Taluk	34,177	40,364	3,116	3,959
Rural	31,382	36,916	2,100	2,663
Urban	2,795	3,448	1,016	1,296
Talappilly Taluk	37,904	46,855	3,903	5,024
Rural	36,681	45,389	3,590	4,568
Urban	1,223	1,466	313	456
Chittur Taluk	25,065	28,970	1,406	1,923
Rural	22,808	26,292	553	723
Urban	2,257	2,678	853	1,200

by Districts and Taluks—(*concld.*)

CLASSES							
Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from :—							
V— Production (other than cultivation)		VI— Commerce		VII— Transport		VIII— Other services and miscellaneous sources	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
248,942	**248,678**	**93,791**	**87,146**	**63,717**	**58,886**	**204,753**	**219,972**
205,906	**208,654**	**61,546**	**56,777**	**44,940**	**43,004**	**146,440**	**158,568**
43,036	**40,024**	**32,245**	**30,369**	**18,777**	**15,882**	**58,313**	**61,404**
75,739	77,391	30,756	26,833	28,266	25,711	59,141	56,515
58,403	62,617	16,695	13,829	17,337	16,656	36,472	35,287
17,336	14,774	14,061	13,004	10,929	9,055	22,669	21,228
27,234	25,508	9,038	8,691	4,961	4,603	18,403	18,988
24,109	22,517	7,118	6,712	3,733	3,604	14,583	15,126
3,125	2,991	1,920	1,979	1,228	999	3,820	3,862
32,426	33,007	11,117	11,083	8,678	7,689	17,697	18,630
30,021	30,609	9,345	9,373	7,687	6,616	13,850	14,889
2,405	2,398	1,772	1,710	991	1,073	3,847	3,741
5,513	5,730	2,130	1,916	1,334	1,218	4,550	5,343
3,075	3,165	933	847	661	682	2,456	2,903
2,438	2,565	1,197	1,069	673	536	2,094	2,440
33,815	34,685	11,980	10,959	7,409	7,533	29,540	34,737
31,030	31,945	9,420	8,549	6,663	6,888	24,785	29,291
2,785	2,740	2,560	2,410	746	645	4,755	5,446
41,929	41,336	16,473	16,317	8,315	7,962	43,313	48,504
33,479	33,297	9,192	9,299	5,510	5,524	30,184	33,511
8,450	8,039	7,281	7,018	2,805	2,438	13,129	14,993
18,797	18,607	7,565	7,145	2,895	2,686	21,350	25,891
17,494	17,352	6,560	6,193	2,575	2,469	19,262	22,958
1,303	1,255	1,005	952	320	217	2,088	2,933
13,489	12,414	4,732	4,202	1,859	1,484	10,759	11,364
8,295	7,152	2,283	1,975	774	565	4,848	4,603
5,194	5,262	2,449	2,227	1,085	919	5,911	6,761