VITAL STATISTICS OF INDIA

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INTRODUCTORY

The presentation of vital statistics has been extended in several directions for the first time in this annual publication. The new data include vital statistics of special interest, even though they relate to small areas or individual towns e.g. registration statistics of births by age of mother and parity, infant deaths by sex and period of life, cause of death in medically certified cases and of infant deaths and vital statistics of Health Units, districts and towns. To help comparative studies, the data are given for 3 years or more.

(I. 1) Although, Indian vital statistics for the country as a whole is rudimentary, yet, certain areas enjoying better facilities produce data of a more refined type. For the present such data have been given in the form available. Although the effect to reconcile discrepancies in the figures of the previous years may not have been wholly successful, yet care has been taken at least to ensure consistency with other statistics for 1959. It is hoped that with more effort it will be possible to introduce uniformity, so that, when aggregated, they may pertain to a sizeable area of the country. It was thought that this all India publication need not, as heretofore, confine itself to publishing only national tables but should show vital statistics of smaller areas or regions, wherever they throw sharper light on the condition of the country. Vital statistics of districts and towns also are important for a proper study of the trends in this big country of wide and marked variations. However, in quite a number of instances, it has not yet been possible to get births and deaths for previous years by districts and towns. The useful practice of publishing their vital statistics has been discontinued by some States and the office records are not in good order. This position alone has thrown a greater responsibility on this all-India publication to show the most essential vital statistics by smaller regions.

(I. 2) Experience based on efforts made in the above directions shows that it is not easy to obtain data from the States in a form, which may enable their presentation on an all-India basis to assume significance. This is understandable if it is borne in mind that the primary data are collected from numerous villages and towns through agencies, which take registration work to be an imposition on them, unconnected with their main duties and not bringing them any defined monetary allowance. The peripheral registration machinery and the intermediate levels, being weak and ineffective, there is a temptation to put out whatever is passed on from below without much attention to quality or quantity or usefulness. The staff at the State headquarters is limited and, thus, the struggle is directed mainly to collecting what can be customarily arranged. Any change, even if it calls for only a minor adjustment in the working arrangements, is looked upon with disfavour.

(I. 3) The main consideration in including new data in this publication is the need to draw attention to the available material with its limitations. Its nationwide significance or reliability to any acceptable degree is not implied. It is hoped that its publication itself will in due course stimulate improvements by focusing wider interest and attention.

(I. 4) Part II of this introductory note gives a review of changes in vital statistical arrangements during 1959. Part III offers comments on vital statistics for 1959. It is realized that these first attempts leave much to be desired. In fact, they show more gaps and deficiencies than new landmarks. This realization should lead to greater efforts towards improvement. But this has to be a slow process.

(II. 1) This time, there was a special facility which enabled reliable estimates of the population base for calculating the various rates shown in this publication. As the data for 1959 were being compiled, provisional figures of 1961 population count became available, and hence it was possible to interpolate by simple arithmetic progression the population of the registration areas for 1959 layout from 1951 and 1961 census results. The rates for earlier years already published in the all-India reports are based on extrapolated estimates from 1941 and 1951 census data. Normally in the case of large areas refinements in the method of estimation of population do not materially affect the resulting vital statistical rates. Any practicable simple method is usually good enough. However, the 1961 census recorded an accelerated growth rate in most of the States, which is much above the slower increases recorded in any intercensal period during 1921—51. In the circumstances, it is only to be expected that extrapolation should be

unsatisfactory. The State, district and town population estimates based on interpolation, taking due note of changes in boundary, have been adopted throughout. Revised rates for earlier years since 1951, based on interpolated population, are also given. The estimates for towns, for which it is usually difficult to extrapolate population owing to its uneven growth, are particularly satisfactory in leading to true registered vital rates.

(II. 2) A major correction has been made in regard to the rural and urban populations. In the previous publications rural and urban populations were taken in accordance with the census demarcations. Most of the States also observe these demarcations in compiling their vital statistics. On a reference, it is now understood that vital statistics for urban areas in the case of Kerala, West Bengal and Bihar cover only municipal towns and those for the rural areas include the rest of the State. Andhra Pradesh and Madras include census towns, which have populations below 5000 in the rural areas. Rajasthan shows vital statistics of only 78 towns in the urban areas, there being no registration in the rural areas. The terms rural and urban used in this publication should be taken in the light of these practices. The rural and urban populations of registration areas shown in Table 1 are in accordance with the census demarcation as of the respective censuses. However, the mid-year 1959 populations shown in columns 2-4 of Table 2 are in conformity with the definition of rural and urban as adopted in the State concerned. They also make an allowance for areas of which vital statistics are not included due to non-receipt of returns, which is elaborated in paras I.1 of Part III.

Tables 1—4 and 13—23 show the usual vital statistics that have been customarily given in the annual vital statistics issued by the Government of India. Only a minor extension has been made in Tables 4A & 13A in as much as births and deaths by month are shown by sex also.

(III) The new tables along with remarks to assist in understanding their significances and limitations are described below :

(*a*) Tables 5 and 6—Table 5 presents the rural and urban rates by States for the period 1951—56 calculated on the revised bases and table 6 for 1957-59. States were reorganised as from 1957, and the statistical rates were affected by the changes in the composition of the States. The year 1957, thus, forms natural dividing point between the two Tables.

(*b*) Table 7(*a*)—This table shows births, deaths and infant deaths with the corresponding rates by districts in each State separately for the rural and urban areas for each of the 3 years 1957—59. Figures which could not be received are left blank. Reshuffling of district boundaries consequent upon the Reorganisation of States in 1957 has made the task of presenting rates for the period 1951—56 even more difficult. The table shows the population of each district as of 1951 census for the present lay out just to give an idea of the population size, but the rates have been calculated from the estimated mid-year population of the layout of the district in the relevant year.

Madhya Pradesh has 43 administrative districts but for the purpose of compiling vital statistics, the Director of Health Services, Madhya Pradesh distributed areas of 5 administrative districts of Vidhisa, Shajapur, Dewas, Jhabua, and Morena as follows :—

Name of districts	Additional administrative district (part or whole) included for vital statistical purpose.
1. Guna	Vidhisa (whole)
2. Rajgarh	Shajapur (whole)
3. Indore	Dewas (whole)
4. Ratlam	Jhabua, Petlawad and Thandla Tehsils of Jhabua district.
5. Dhar	Alirajpur and Jobat Tehsils of Jhabua district.
6. Gwalior	Morena, Ambah, Sahalgarh and Jaura Tehsils of Morena district.
7. Shivpuri	Sheopur and Bijeypur Tehsils of Morena district.

(*c*) Table 7(*b*)—This table, while showing the usual infant and maternal death rates for each of the towns with population 30,000 and over, also includes birth and death rates.

The main object in presenting the data in Tables 7(*a*) and 7(*b*) is to stimulate interest in the study of vital statistics of lower echelons of area and to focus attention on glaringly deficient data.

(*d*) Table 8—Under a standing arrangement, the States compile statistics of infant deaths by sex and according to the length of life. It has been possible to group them, where necessary, into standard periods of below 1 week, 1 week to 1 month, 1 month to 6 months and 6—12 months. These statistics are being published in the all-India series for the first time and accordingly the figures, as far as available, are given for the 4 years 1956—59. They are given for all the States for the year 1959 excepting Kerala and Madhya Pradesh, where, as at present, arrangements do not exist for compiling such information. These States are also being requested to compile such data in future.

(*e*) Tables 9—12—For quite a number of years, the States have been compiling statistics of births by parity and age of mother for towns each with population over 1 lakh, which according to 1951 census numbered 74. These figures are being published for the first time. They are given in fuller details for the year 1959 covering 43 towns. Considerations of space have come in the way of presentation of data for each town separately. The figures for individual towns are given in Tables 9(*i*)—(*iv*) only, which show live births by order of birth separately for each of the years 1956—59. In Table 11 in the case of Bombay, Delhi and Mysore births of different orders against 'age of mother' group may not add up to the figure shown under 'Total' because of births, whose order is 'not stated'.

(*f*) Table 24—Cause of death statistics are presented at the national level under 7 headings. Of these only Cholera, Smallpox and Plague are specific, the rest cover a large number of heterogenous diseases which convey very little to the public health worker. Perhaps nothing better can be expected, when in the bulk of cases, cause of death is given by laymen, which may not have been based on any medical advice, whatsoever. However, an effort has been made to present separately statistics of cause of death due to diseases, which by their nature or frequency of occurrence may be taken to be farily well recognised even by a lay agency. As such statistics are not based on proper diagnostic findings, they may err in some individual cases, but, in the aggregate, may have some meaning to the public health worker, at least for suggesting a probe into the real meaning of a large number of deaths under a particular cause group. This is the idea in attaching some value to the deaths shown as due to Cholera, Smallpox and Plague. Deaths from malaria and tuberculosis also are shown separately, as far as available, in the usual tables, although not much can be said about their significance. However, extending the scope of such statistics, it was considered desirable to show in Table 24 deaths from specific cases of diphtheria, whooping cough and maternal deaths, as far as available.

(*g*) Tables 25 and 26—Para 2·51 may be seen for comments on the vital statistics of Demonstration Health Units shown in these Tables. Tables 26(*a*)—(*d*) show statistics of deaths by causes for 1956—59 produced by the health personnel of these Centres. They have been given in the hope that they may be of some significance in a study of the importance of some of the well known diseases in the mortality pattern of rural areas.

(*h*) Tables 27—34—*Cause of Death Statistics.*

(1·1) These tables present some fairly reliable statistics of cause of death, though they pertain only to a few major towns in the country. To enable proper appreciation of their value, a review of the provisions in the country for ascertaining cause of death is first given.

(1·21) Legal provision exists for the certification of cause of death by the physician who attended the deceased in his last illness in all municipal towns and rural areas, where Madras Births and Deaths Registration Act, 1899 is in force in Madras State and Andhra region in Andhra Pradesh, in Hyderabad, in Andhra Pradesh, in Bombay, Nagpur, Poona, Barsi and Miraj Ahmednagar, Satara, Sholapur, Amalner and Ahmedabad in Bombay State, in Calcutta in West Bengal, in Gaya and Jamshedpur in Bihar and in Delhi Corporation. Generally speaking, the term physician covers any registered medical practitioner including Vaidya or Hakim. However, these provisions are not enforced except in the towns of Bombay,

Calcutta, Madras and Poona. Nagpur has been collecting cause of death statistics in the International Form on a voluntary basis but the legal provisions have not yet been enforced. It is claimed that medical certification is effectively enforced in Gaya and Jamshedpur. There is no provision for medical certification of cause of death in Kerala, Mysore, Madhya Pradesh, Orissa, Uttar Pradesh and Punjab.

(1·22) Medically certified cases and others not so certified are tabulated together with the result that all the effort put in medical certification is lost for statistical purposes. Efforts are being made to arrange for the separate tabulation of the causes of medically certified deaths. There is a desire among the States to improve the cause of death statistics and as an initial step medical certification of hospital deaths in the International Form is being introduced. West Bengal, Rajasthan and Punjab have already done so and the first two have arrangements for the tabulation of such data separately. West Bengal has gone one step further and has adopted the International List of 150 causes for tabulating even causes of death reported by laymen. The consequence, as could be expected, is to swell the number of deaths under the residual group 'Others' i.e. non-specific causes, which does not improve matters. U.P., Kerala, Mysore and Andhra Pradesh are also contemplating introduction of medical certification of hospital deaths. The net result is that special data on cause of death is available from a few cities only. These are given in tables 27—34. The arrangements for the collection of data shown in each table are described below :

(2) Tables 27(*a*) and 27(*b*)—These tables show the compiled statistics of cause of death certified in the international form, which are available only in respect of Rajasthan and Nagpur. As already stated, West Bengal also introduced international certification of cause of death as from the beginning of 1959, but the arrangements had not stabilised properly by the time the material was being prepared for the press. Accordingly, statistics for West Bengal could not be included in this issue.

(2·11) Arrangements in Rajasthan [Table 27(*a*)]—Following the recommendations of the Regional Seminar on Certification of Mortality and Morbidity held in October 1958 in New Delhi, a scheme of certification of cause of death in the Internatinal Form was introduced in the Government public hospitals in the rural and urban areas of Rajasthan. The data for 1959 collected from 262 such hospitals, of which 60% accounting for 90% of beds are in the urban areas, are given in Table 27(a). The arrangements are that on the death of an in-patient, all information required in the International certificate except the underlying and primary cause of death is filled up by the nurse-in-charge; the latter is inserted by the doctor, who attended the deceased before his death. The certificates are prepared within 24 hours of death and sent daily to the registration department of the hospital and the Medical Officer-in-charge scrutinises them. In small hospitals, where there are no such departments, this work is done by the resident medical officer. The district office collects all such certificates from the hospitals in its area and at the end of each month forwards them by post to the Vital Statistics Section of the Medical and Health Directorate, where the forms are thoroughly scrutinised. Incomplete and improperly filled forms are returned to the hospitals for correction. Thereafter, the forms are coded by trained coders according to the 3 digit and 4 digit International Detailed List of Causes, and then they are compiled according to the International List of 50 Causes.

(2·12). The hospital personnel was given the available literature. Meetings of doctors were held to explain the importance and the practical aspects of the work as also the difficulties, they may encounter. Experience of running the scheme has shown the need for instituting proper and enlarged training programmes including practical work for the doctors and nurses in the hospitals. It is felt that there should be a touring official to go round and give guidance on the spot. Lack of funds to organise the necessary training is another difficulty.

(2·21). Arrangements in Nagpur [Table 27(*b*)]—The International form of medical certification of deaths was introduced on a voluntary basis under a special arrangement in all hospitals private and Government in Nagpur in Feburary 1957 and in all maternity houses and mental, jail and railway hospitals from June 1957. Before introducing the Scheme, an educational campaign among the house officers and attending physician in the principles of certifying cause of death in the International Form was carried out. Seminars and lectures were arranged and educative literature was distributed. The cause of death statistics so collected have been compiled for 1957 and 1958 and are given in Table 27(*b*). The arrangements are that the Medical House Officer-in-Charge of the wards of hospitals generally prepare the certificates.

They are submitted to the city registration offices twice a week through special messengers. The certificates are scrutinized in the Corporation office and the defective ones are referred back to hospitals for correcting errors and filling in omissions. The certificates are then coded. Causes of death are tabulated according to the International List A of 150 Causes.

(2·22) Detailed tabulations of the death statistics for 1957, which cover nearly 20% of deaths in Nagpur have been made and these are being published in a separate brochure. Some of the interesting results are that 22% of deaths in the town occur in medical institutions and of these 33% relate to non-residents. As regards births, 50% occur in medical institutions and of these only 9% relate to non-residents.

A matching of the medically certified cause of death with that reported in the routine registration at the burning ghats or the thana demonstrated that lay reporting on Tuberculosis was fairly correct; three-fourths of the cases were substantiated by the cause on the medical certificate. Agreement of other causes namely diphtheria, tetanus, malaria, anaemia, pneumonia and gastro-enteritis varied from 52% to 13%. Statistics of causes of infant deaths by age and sex for 1957 obtained under the Scheme are shown in table *32(d)*.

(2·23) Some of the common defects observed in filling the certificates are —

(*a*) cause of death is sometimes ambiguous, which makes coding difficult.

(*b*) causes tended to conform mostly to a common set, except in the case of well equipped hospitals, where good diagnostic facilities were available. However diagnostic information was fairly complete in most cases. Causes described in terms of symptoms, senility or ill-defined conditions formed only 4% in the medically certified cases.

(*c*) the interval between onset and death is usually not given in the certificate.

As a matter of interest, it may be mentioned that the April Conference has made detailed sugestions regarding the preparatory work before introduction of international form of certification of cause of death. It has also recommended that steps should be taken to introduce it in all Corporations and Municipalities, each having population of over 1 lakh.

(3) Tables 28—34

(3·11) The Corporations of Bombay, Madras, Calcutta, Poona, Hyderabad and Delhi have been publishing certain detailed vital statistics in their Annual Report. Of these, cause of death statistics, which in some cases are cross-tabulated according to age and sex, are of special interest for a study of the pattern of fatal disease in Indian mortality, as being the only data routinely collected and published. In these major cities, medical and health facilities and services are well developed and the bulk of the total deaths, at one time or the other, received medical attention. People, too, are better informed in health matters. They are of some significance, too, on account of the conditions under which they are collected. Tables 28 and 30 show for the last 4 years deaths according to an extended list of causes as adopted in Bombay, Madras, Calcutta, Hyderabad and Delhi.

(3·12) The cause of death for these statistics is returned by a number of agencies. Information on their relative importance is published only in Bombay Reports, which is given in Table 29 interposed between Tables 28 and 30 immediately after the Bombay data. The term District Registrar used in the Table is explained later in para 3·21. Similar information was specially collected from other cities and in so far as available is given below :—

Percentage of death certified

	By Medical Officers of Hospitals etc.	By Private medical practitioners	In some other way
Poona			
1957 ..	38·6	13·2	48·2
1958 ..	28·8	18·0	53·2
1959 ..	34·0	19·7	46·3
Calcutta (rough basis)			
1959 ..	36	49	15
Bombay—			
1956 ..	28·5	18·5	53·0
1957 ..	27·6	15·8	56·6
1958 ..	30·9	16·9	52·2
1959 ..	25·2	16·2	58·6

The figures for Bombay have been compiled from Table 29. Certifications by Hakims and Vaidyas are combined with those by private medical practitioners. Similarly, those certified by Commissioner of Police and Coroner of Bombay have been included in those by District Registrar and shown under 'In some other way'. The fuller significance of these figures can be better appreciated in the light of the arrangements for certification described below in paras (3·21), (3·22) and (3·24).

(3·13) Cause of death cross-classified by age and sex is available from registration records for Bombay and Poona and is shown in Table 31 (*a*) & (*b*).

(3·14) There is no lack of interest in the pattern of infant mortality in India, but there is lack of good statistics. Available data from registration records are given in Tables 32 (*a*)—(*d*), which present causes of infant deaths cross-classified by age and sex. Table 33, though restricted to Bombay only, shows the proportion of deaths of infants born outside Bombay and of registrations before or after death among deaths of infants born in the city itself. These throw much needed light on registration of infant deaths. Table 34 shows the incidence of neonatal deaths as against infant deaths in the five major cities. Neonatal death rate shown here expresses the number of infants dying before completing 1 month of age per 1000 live births. Similar information could not be collected for Nagpur and Poona.

(3·2) The following arrangements exist for registration of deaths in Bombay, Poona, Madras and Calcutta. Nothing much need be said about Delhi and Hyderabad, where registration is even more deficient than in most towns. Their data have been included mainly for the importance of the cities themselves—Delhi being the capital of India and Hyderabad a city with a population exceeding 10 lakhs. The data for Nagpur are derived from the special project, which is already described in para (2·21) above.

(3·21) Arrangements in Bombay—For registration of births and deaths, the city is divided into 17 districts each under a District Registrar, who is a medical officer. The Bombay Municipal Corporation Act provides for a certificate of cause of death to be furnished invariably by the medical practitioner, who attended the deceased during his last illness. In other cases, where a person was not treated by a qualified medical practitioner, the cause of death is verified by the medical persons working under the District Registrar by enquiring about the condition and symptoms of the deceased from the members of the household, where the death occurred. Cause of death thus verified is considered to be reliable enough.

(3·22) Arrangements in Poona—The system of medical certification of cause of death has been in existence in Poona since 1950. All hospital deaths are certified in the International Form. Private practitioners also are required to issue a death certificate on the International Form, copies of which are supplied to them free by the Corporation, or on a slip of paper giving symptoms and cause of death of the deceased. The informant obtains permit for the disposal of the dead body from the circle registration office on the presentation of death certificate or slip. The Corporation has six offices for registration of deaths. They are open at all hours. It is considered that this system of burial permit is working smoothly and does not cause any undue delay in the disposal of dead bodies. A copy of the permit along with the death certificate or slip is submitted to the General Duty Medical Officer, who examines the death certificate. If there is any thing vague or defective, he gets it cleared from the doctor. In case of slips, ward trained Sanitiary Inspectors may verify the facts and cause of death from the relatives, if necessary. Death reports not acccompanied by a Medical certificate are invariably verified from the physician, who treated the case, and/or by questioning the relatives and neighbours. Where the relatives do not bring a medical certificate, a note from a known person, who can at least identify the informant, certify the genuineness of his statements and, if possible, give a brief history of the death from the layman's point of view, is insisted upon.

The Corporation has also 17 villages in its jurisdiction. One Mukadam is stationed in each village. He issues burial permits and the cause of death is verified by the Sanitary Inspector. Registration is made generally, within 10 days but only after all the details have been collected and the facts confirmed. It is considered by the Corporation that the above provisions are enforced effectively and that no death escapes registration. At each place of disposal owned by the Corporation, there is a watchman all the 24 hours to collect permits. At privately owned places, the number of which is fast dwindling, fear of penal prosecution ensures that a permit is obtained before disposal. The Corporation considers that death certificate in the International Form by hospitals is not always satisfactory, as house surgeons may not be fully conversant with it. Deaths are tabulated by 50 causes but a list of 150 causes is proposed to be adopted in future, and deaths are proposed to be tabulated by type of certifier also.

(3·23) Arrangement in Madras—In the city of Madras, as in other municipal towns and all rural areas, where the Madras Registration of Births and Deaths Act, 1899 is in force, there is legal provision for the attending physician to issue a certificate in the International Form, giving cause of death. Where deaths are not attended by physicians, Registrars through medical verifiers are required to make enquiries regarding the cause of death and the correct cause of death is eventually registered, in consultation with the Health Officer. In some hospitals in the city of Madras, certificate in the International Form is issued by the physician, but only the "underlying cause" is furnished to the Corporation. So far, statistics of deaths, certified by physicians, are not separately compiled.

(3·24) Arrangements in Calcutta—In the city of Calcutta, the Medical officer in charge of a hospital gives a death certificate in the International Form in hospitalized cases. In other cases, the registered medical practitioner, who attended the deceased during his last illness has to issue a certificate. If a medical certificate is not forthcoming, the sub-registrars posted at the burning or burial grounds, who are also registered medical practitioners, make enquiries from relatives to fix the cause of death. No dead body can be disposed of without a medical certificate or examination by sub-Registrar. The death is duly registered there and only then is the body allowed to be disposed of. The sub-registrars are on duty for 24 hours in shifts and usually there is little delay in proceeding with the disposal of the dead body. It is a penal offence to dispose of a dead body in Calcutta except at places authorised for the purpose and hence the enforcement is believed to be effective. Certification of cause of death is not in International Form, although such a provision exists. Now in all hospitals the in-patient card contains a column to show the cause of death in the International Form.

PART II—*Review of Changes in Vital Statistical Arrangements during 1959*

(1) *Extension of Registration Areas*—During the year 1959, compulsory registration of births and deaths was extended to the remaining urban areas of Telengana (population per 1951 Census 860,036) in Andhra Pradesh. The relevant statistics are included in the year's data. There is still no registration in Visakhapatnam and Srikakulum agency areas, accounting for a population of 234,239 as of 1951 census. There was no further extension of the registration areas in any other State. The present position is that Bihar, Bombay (comprising Maharashtra and Gujarat), Madhya Pradesh, Madras, Mysore, Punjab, Uttar Pradesh, Andaman and Nicobar Islands, Delhi, Himachal Pradesh enjoy registration of births and deaths throughout the State. In West Bengal, only the small areas of Port Fort, Canal and Maidan in Calcutta City accounting for a population of 23,540 as per 1951 Census continue to remain outside registration. In Kerala, some rural areas in Hosdurg and Kasargod taluks falling under the old Malabar district did not have a system of registration, they also have been covered as from 7-3-1961. Thus, the entire State was covered by the registration system only in 1961. Assam did not have arrangements for registration of births and deaths in N.E.F.A. and the areas transferred to Nagaland in 1960, otherwise the rest of the State was under registration. This position was clarified only now and the figures of population and area have been revised and shown in Table 1. Nearly 2/3rds of the population in Koraput district and 1/3rd population in Ganjam Agency (total population 1,259,216 as of 1951 Census) in Orissa continued to remain outside registration. The Births, Deaths and Marriages Act, 1886 providing for voluntary registration applies to Manipur. Vital statistics for Manipur are furnished only in respect of 5 police stations, accounting for a total population of 387,523 as of 1951 Census. They have been printed in this publication, although they do not possess much merit. In Tripura registration in municipal areas is done under the Municipal Act but even the 1886 Act has not yet been enforced throughout the Administration. Certain vital statistics are collected from hospitals, primary health centres and health agents posted in the Tehsils. As it is not possible to know the population to which the figures relate, it is hardly any use publishing these figures. The whole of the State of Jammu & Kashmir is under registration but the arrangements are not functioning properly for some reason or other and it has not been possible to obtain State vital statistics so far in spite of several attempts made.

Among the major States Rajasthan deserves special mention. It does not have registration of births and deaths in the rural areas. In 1960 Panchayats were made responsible for registration work in the rural areas, as it forms their obligation under the Panchayat Act, but they have not done anything in the matter so far. The urban areas have a system of registration, however incomplete, but that too is fast deteriorating because the State Government retrenched the meagre staff at the State headquarters for reasons of economy. Ajmer had a fairly good system of registration continuing from very old times before integration with the State, but the system has lapsed into inefficiency there also owing to the prevailing atmosphere of indifference. The State Govt. have not been able to see their way to do anything. Nothing has yet been achieved to stop this rot from spreading and the larger and more important question of taking steps to improve and set up a proper system of registration has receded in the background. It appears that for all practical purposes, the whole of Rajasthan, which accounts for more than 10% of the entire country, has to be treated as not under registration. For this reason, the available data for the State have been shown separately and not included in the all-India figures.

(2) *Territorial Changes*—During the year 1959, State registration areas were not affected by any territorial adjustments between the States. Only in 1960, after Pataskar Award, was there a minor adjustment of boundary between Madras and Andhra Pradesh, which affected the districts of Salem, North Arcot, Chingleput (in Madras) and Chittoor (in Andhra Pradesh).

(3) *Organisational Changes*—

(3·1) During the year, the provisions of the Panchayat Raj Act regarding registration of births and deaths had an increasing impact on the official registration system. As from the beginning of 1959, Panchayats in Bihar were made responsible for registration in the rural areas. By the middle of 1960, 66,890 villages out of 68,146 had already been covered by Panchayats. In these areas, the village chowkidar furnishes weekly

information to the Gram Sevaks, who submit monthly statements to the District Statistical Officer through the Progress Assistants or the Panchayat Supervisor. For villages not yet covered by Panchayats, the old arrangements of thana registration continue and the monthly vital statistical statements are sent to the District Statistical Officer directly. Similarly the municipalities also send their returns directly. The District Statistical Officer compiles the monthly statements for the district and sends them to the Directorate of Statistics, which is responsible for the compilation of State vital statistics. As yet, it is difficult to say that the new arrangements show improved registration. The work of compilation of vital statistics had fallen in arrears, and only by a very special effort was it brought, more or less, up to date by the year 1959. The Directorate is making efforts to improve timely collection of returns from the primary reporting centres, and has integrated the district statistical staff in the vital statistical system in the State, but desirable results are not yet in view. It is for this reason that in compiling vital statistics of the whole country for 1959, this State along with Assam has not been taken into account.

(3·2) During the year 1959, the responsibility for registration of births and deaths in the rural areas of Orissa was passed on to the Panchayats, but it was found in 1960 that they had done very little in the matter for the reason that they had not been fully organised and the Chowkidar, who was placed under them, was due to be transferred back to the police station. On a review of the situation arrangements were made for the Chowkidar to report births and deaths to the thana as before. Luckily, the Chowkidars had the information on births and deaths during 1959 recorded in their books (Hathchittas), on which they used to report to the thana. It was possible to collect the arrear information from them by a special arrangement. The registered birth and death rates for 1959 do not give any obvious indication of the vital statistics of the State having suffered appreciably due to this dislocation. The recommendations of the committee appointed by the State Govt. to consider the question whether the Chowkidar should be transferred back to the police station are still under examination but the old system of Chowkidar reporting births and deaths to the thana continues to prevail. The Panchayat Department have decided to continue this system till they are fully organised and suitably strengthened.

(3·3) In Delhi, due to various administrative changes, the Chowkidara system in the rural areas, which cover about 300 villages broke down in the last quarter of 1958. Vital statistics for 1959 for these areas were therefore collected by the rural health staff. Efforts are being made to set up a regular system of registration in the rural areas and according to the present decision the Panchayats will take up the work from November 1961.

(3·4) In U.P. and Himachal Pradesh the Panchayats were already responsible for registration. In Madras and Andhra Pradesh the work was transferred to certain Panchayats of Class I rank each having a population of 10,000 and over. The arrangements prescribed for municipal towns have been applied to these Panchayats also.

Sooner or later, other States will also pass on registration work to the Panchayats. The experience so far seems to high-light the need for caution in transferring the work and discontinuing the existing arrangements, however, ineffective they may be. The Registrar General in collaboration with the Ministry of Community Development and Co-operation has advised the State Governments to transfer the work only after adequate preparatory work. The subject formed an important topic of discussion in the Conference on Improvement of Vital Statistics held in Delhi in April 1961 and certain concrete recommendations were made. Vital Statistics of India are already in a poor state and they will deteriorate further unless proper supervision is exercised at the time of transferring registration to the Panchayats.

4. *Changes in Compilation Arrangements*—As from the beginning of the year 1959 West Bengal introduced mechanical tabulation and adopted the system of compiling vital statistics at the State headquarters directly from individual registration particulars furnished by the primary reporting centres. This procedure obtains also in Mysore, Bombay (Maharashtra and Gujarat), Andhra Pradesh (Telengana area) and Kerala. This is different from the system prevalent in Madras and in Andhra Pradesh (for areas acquired from the erstwhile Madras State), where the abstracted statistics furnished by the primary registration centres are centrally compiled. In the other States, the system of preparing monthly tables at the district from the tabulations received from the thana and sending them to the State headquarters for compilation into montly and annual statistics for the State continued. Only in the States of U.P. and Madhya Pradesh are the

monthly as well as annual tabulations prepared at the districts, the State headquarters compiling only State statistics. These two States are also agreeable to having only monthly compilations at the district level and thus fall in line with the practice in the other States.

Compilation continued to be done manually except in West Bengal and Bombay, which have arrangements for mechanical tabulation. This system also obtains in Andhra Pradesh but in view of the shortage of equipment is employed to compile data of only 5 districts of Ananthapur, Cuddapah, Chittoor, East and West Godavari.

5. *Timely Publication of Vital Statistics*—It is desired to publish vital statistics promptly and regularly but much depends on the timely collection and compilation of their vital statistics by the States. Effort is being made to tune the working in such a way that the data from the States become available to the Office of the Registrar General by the middle of the following year in order that all-India Vital Statistics may be issued well before the close of the second year. In the previous publication issued by this office, vital statistics for the three years 1956—58, which had long been in arrears, were published by the first quarter of 1960. This issue is coming out after a longer gap than is desirable. However, the position is improving and it is hoped that vital statistics for 1960 will be issued much earlier than has been possible in the case of the present publication. There was a special misfortune this year in as much as the records of U.P. were destroyed by unprecedented floods and collapse of office building. The data had to be collected afresh from districts, which led to much delay. Apart from U.P., arrangements for the collection of vital statistics from the districts are greatly dislocated in Madhya Pradesh, while West Bengal is slowly feeling its way through the newly installed system of mechanical tabulation. It does not look as if it will be possible to issue 1960 vital statistics on time but efforts will be made to reduce the delay as much as possible.

One major reason for the dislocation in the timely publication of all-India vital statistics is the discontinuance by some of the States of the publication of their annual vital statistics. Others are facing difficulties in getting them printed with the result that their publications are inordinately delayed. The latest year for which published reports, containing State vital statistics, have been issued are Bombay, Madras and Punjab—1958, Assam—1956, Andhra Pradesh and Bihar—1955, West Bengal—1954, Mysore—1953, Madhya Pradesh—1952, Uttar Pradesh—1951 and Orissa—1947. Kerala does not publish annual vital statistics.

Part III—Comments on Vital Statistics for 1959

1. *Completeness of the Receipt of Returns—*

(1·11) As a first attempt, information was collected this year from the States about the extent of default in the receipt of returns in order to calculate rates by taking into account the population in default. This adjustment is necessary for the removal of any deficiency in the rates due to the non-inclusion of the data for defaulting units. This deficiency is distinct from the one, which arises due to events not registered and hence omitted in the returns from which the State vital statistics were compiled. Table (*i*) shows the percentage of population, for which vital statistics were not included in the annual figures given in this report, owing to defaults in the receipt of returns:—

TABLE (*i*)

State	Rural	Urban	Total
Andhra Pradesh	8·6	..	7·3
Bihar	7·3	22·1	8·1
Bombay	..	0·9	0·25
Madras	5·4	0·06	4·1
Mysore	36·0	9·9	30·0
Punjab	..	..	..
West Bengal	—	12·3	2·7
Delhi	..	..	—

The percentages for rural areas for Madras and Mysore shown above are based on the number of returns not received. In calculating defaulting population for the purpose of the above table, the population of defaulting village or town was taken as 1/12 of its 1951 Census population for every month of default. The ratio of the aggregated defaulting population to the State population as of 1951 Census gave the percentage shown in the Table.

(1·12) Assam, Kerala, Orissa and Himachal Pradesh intimated that there was no default in the receipt of due returns but it is not certain whether this is based on proper records. In Madhya Pradesh, the data for the whole of Bhind district were not furnished and accordingly its population was excluded from the State population used in calculating birth and death rates. The State reported that it had no arrangements for finding out defaulted returns, but would now start keeping relevant records. There are no arrangements for finding out defaults in U.P. In view of the fact that an attempt to ascertain such default was made only this year, it seems reasonable to hold that even in respect of the States shown in the above table dashes do not necessarily mean that there was no default, further where a percentage figure is indicated, it does not as a rule, give the complete story. This point is further elaborated in paras 1·21—1·23. The percentages in the table may be taken to show the extent of default, as is definitely known according to the manner in which records are kept. Even so, they leave no doubt that the problem of defaults is not an insignificant one and needs specific attention. The present approach of compiling, whatever data are received from below, should be suitably modified so as to lend meaning to the figures produced.

(1·13) Madras seems to have handled this problem systematically. The State headquarters keep a record of the number of returns due and the number received and regularly remind tehsildars about the number of returns overdue. In the Madras system the monthly vital statistical returns are submitted by the primary Registrars to the tehsildar along with their monthly pay bill and this reduces defaults. However, for various administrative reasons, even this does not ensure completeness and 5—8 percent of the returns are defaulted. In some districts the default is as high as 15 percent. In view of operational limitations, a certain amount of default is inevitable. It is, therefore, necessary to keep records to show the defaults so that proper

adjustment may be made in the relevant population base. This is also necessary for the much more important purpose of keeping control over the receipt of returns and reminding the defaulters. References to the States disclosed that the timely flow of vital statistical returns from the periphery to the State headquarters is one of the major problems, but it is on this aspect of the work that adequate arrangements do not exist. However, there is no way out but to tackle it earnestly, if vital statistics are to reach a reasonable standard of reliability.

(1·21) In those States, where compilation is done centrally from the returns received from each village or town, the problem is not difficult to handle, if clerical labour is provided. Madras, which has been long aware of this problem is content with finding out the extent of default in terms of the number of returns not received and not in terms of their population because of the additional labour it entails at the State headquarters. To derive proper advantage from the centralised compilation system, it seems unavoidable to maintain at the State headquarters a complete list of all villages and towns and to mark thereon the receipt of a due return. However, the task of reminding defaulting villages and towns from the State headquarters is heavy and cannot be done effectively because of lack of facilities of quick and close contact with the registration units. A proper course seems to be to decentralise the work and make the tehsildars, through whom the returns are routed responsible for reminder action. It is understood that in Andhra Pradesh, Bombay, Mysore and Madras, the tehsildars have instructions to watch over the receipt of returns due and forward them regularly to the State headquarters but it works out in practice to merely forwarding the returns received. No specific attention seems to have been paid to this problem in Kerala.

(1·22) West Bengal also has centralised compilation. The whole State, comprising 88 towns and 2,342 Panchayats and Unions in 1959, had 2,659 registration units. In 443 units, covering small railway colonies, railway station masters were appointed as Registrars, but practically none of them sends any returns. The remaining rural areas are covered by 336 medical officers in 473 Health Centres, 234 sanitary inspectors and 32 police station officers, who are appointed Registrars for their respective areas. A very small area is covered by other agencies. Thus, except in municipalities all the registrars are directly under the control of the Government, and a very high proportion is directly under the disciplinary control of the State Director of Health Services and yet there are large omissions in the registration of births and deaths in the rural areas. The main trouble arises owing to the fact that reporting is done by the village Chowkidar, who gets the events recorded provisionally in a book (Hathchitta) and submits it to the local Registrar through the dafadar at the time of his weekly thana parade. According to the calculations made by the Director of Health Services, only 2/3rds of the visits due were made in the year 1959. The Director of Health Services thinks that it is never clear whether the Hathchitta submitted at a particular parade covered the events for the entire period since the Hathchitta had last been submitted to the local Registrar or it covered only the particular week, the previous weeks having been defaulted along with the default of the dafadar's attendance. According to the Director of Health Services it is not practicable to ask Registrars to check up at the time of collecting the Hathchittas the correct position in this regard or to impress on the dafadars that all weeks should be covered. It has to be firmly recognised that information on defaults have to be built up from similar information maintained at the thana level. There is no denying the fact that it is not easy to introduce these arrangements at the thana level, but once they start working it may be possible to keep them up.

(1·23) The problem of West Bengal highlights also the difficulties of other States, which have decentralised compilation e.g. Assam, Bihar, Madhya Pradesh, Orissa, Punjab and U.P. In U.P. and Bihar Panchayats are responsible for vital statistics, and in Assam revenue officials (Mauzdars) do this work. However, the principle of first compilation at the sub-district level is common to all these States. The point may, for convenience of discussion, be developed with reference to States, where primary tabulation of the data for the villages falling under their jurisdiction is done at the thana. They are compiled into district figures at the districts and into State figures at the State headquarters. Under these arrangements, information on defaults can be built up only from similar information maintained at the thana in respect of defaulting villages. Initially, this is likely to present difficulty and as a first step the State headquarters can work on keeping control over defaults in timely submission of returns by the thanas and ensuring that the district authorities remind and obtain returns from defaulters. In the first stage, thanas can form the unit of operation for the State headquarters for building up default information. In Punjab and in certain districts of Madhya Pradesh, there is a clerk at the district for compilation work, who is instructed to issue reminders to

defaulters, but such control is likely to work loosely. Control at the State headquarters will improve matters considerably. In the next phase, the thanas may be required to keep control over the receipt of due returns from each village and to take action for getting the defaulted data. An arrangement of this kind is observed at the thanas of the erstwhile Madhya Pradesh but the information does not work its way up to the district and thence to the State headquarters. By a slight readjustment, it is possible to do this too. If each State were to pay attention to this problem of default in the receipt of returns, the quantitative deficiencies of vital statistics would be substantially reduced.

(1·3) One of the major problems in the rural areas is the regular transmission of the village report of births and deaths to the local registrar. In earlier days it was solved by linking it up with the regular visits of the Chowkidar to the thana. Owing to various forces operating for rural development, the chowkidar institution is showing its cracks at least in some States. It deserves serious consideration whether the facility of unpaid service, offered by the vastly expanded rural postal services, could not be utilised to regulate the flow of returns from the primary reporting agencies of Chowkidar and others. Under this system, the postal dues can be recovered from the addressee. The accounts can be made periodically, if the addressee makes an advance deposit with the postal authorities. Thus, "Service Unpaid" avoids the practical trouble of supplying and keeping petty account of stamps affixed in transmitting the returns by post by the numerous reporting agents spread all over the State. A reference was made to the States but it appears that the potentialities of the facility are not properly appreciated. Among the States, which have this kind of problem, Gujarat is agreeable to give the suggestion of utilising the service unpaid system a trial. Kerala is exploring the possibilities of doing so. Mysore had adopted the arrangement even before the suggestion was communicated to the States. It is too early to assess firmly how far the new experiment has been helpful, but the general impression seems to be that it is helpful.

(1·41) Certain careful studies of registration data of Punjab and Bombay produced by the much-maligned agencies of Chowkidar and thana do not show that there is anything intrinsically wrong in the use of these agencies for the purpose of quantitative coverage at any rate.

The institution itself is in a state of flux in the rural areas of certain States and has either given way or is in a transitional phase of democratic decentralisation but that is a different matter. In essentials, the problem of registration in the rural areas is one of administrative enforcement of the arrangements made. The suitability of any particular agency for the purpose does not depend so much on its naturally coming into the picture as on the possibility of enforcement and calling to book recalcitrants, who repeatedly fail to discharge this duty properly. The police agency has the advantage of a strong and disciplined organisation spread throughout in every nook and corner of the country. In Madhya Pradesh, the view has been taken that in the rural areas the Chowkidar has to keep himself informed of births and deaths in connection with his responsibility for the crime situation in his beat, and the Police Manual of the erstwhile Madhya Pradesh State contains specific instructions for touring officers to check the correctness of the records of births and deaths. This State had a long standing reputation for fairly good and complete registration, since the administrative instructions were effectively enforced. After merger, however, large areas without any proper registration system have been amalgamated. This has dislocated registration in the State. Steps are being taken to reorganise registration in the State.

(1·42) Dr. Gordon, Dr. Singh and Dr. Wyon in their paper 'A Field Study of Deaths and Causes of Deaths in Rural Populations of the Punjab, India' (American Journal of Medical Sciences, Vol. 241 No. 3 March 1961) have made a comparison of the deaths recorded officially and in their survey during 1957—59 in 11 villages having a population of about 12,000 near Khanna in Ludhiana district. The study was supported by the Rockefeller Foundation, the Govt. of India and the Indian Council for Medical Research and was conducted for investigating population dynamics. Case study of all deaths formed an integral part of the programme and was made independently of official agencies. Among the resident staff members of the project, a woman worker visited once a month all families which had women of child bearing age between 15 to 45. The male worker interviewed husbands. Deaths came to their notice through observed activities during customary cremation and the rounds of village gossip. Organised effort was also made by appointing voluntary informants for groups of 25 to 30 families each for reporting births and deaths. They reported once a week to the village worker and additionally as the events occurred. This study showed that during 1957—59

as against 590 deaths recorded in this investigation, the official figure was 603. Further analysis indicated that 546 deaths were netted both by the survey and the Chowkidar. Only 44 deaths identified by the survey, that is, 7·5 per cent, were missed. Of these, 31 deaths were of infants, 7 males and 24 famales. Six male and 9 female deaths occurred in the neonatal period of 4 weeks, and the rest in the succeeding 11 months of which only 1 was a male death. The Chowkidar had included 22 deaths which took place among the people not residing in the village and 4 deaths that occurred in other years. Among the 22 deaths, 14 related to one-time residents, whose remains were returned to the family village for cremation or burial, five were among a nomadic group camping near the village and one related to a resident member, who died outside the village. It may be mentioned that the Chowkidar is instructed to record all deaths occurring in the village only. Six abortions and 25 still births were wrongly recorded as deaths by the Chowkidar. The discrepancies are not so disquieting as to denounce Chowkidar recording. With some training and education, he should be able to do still better.

(1·43) In Bombay, Police Patels report births and deaths. In this State the Public Health Department has been organising every year a mass revaccination drive in the rural areas since 1954. This occasion is utilised to collect information on the occurrence of births and deaths during the preceding 12 months by house to house visits in the selected villages by vaccinators and sanitary inspectors. The villages are selected for administrative convenience and not on a statistically random basis. The information thus collected is compared with the birth and death registers to find out omissions. During the year 1958, a population of 467,183 persons was covered in this way and it was found that 815 births and 114 deaths had not been registered. According to this survey, the percentage of births and deaths that had escaped registration came to 4·8 and 1·3 respectively. It gave a birth rate of 36 per thousand as against a registered rate of 34·2 for these areas. The death rate according to the survey came to 19·1 as against the registered rate of 18·6 for the selected areas. In this survey, Saurashtra, Kutch, Marathwada and Vidharba areas were not included.

(1·51) In former days, the annual report of the Public Health Commissioner to the Government of India used to give statistics by States of unregistered births and deaths detected and got registered by vaccination and other health touring staff, who were enjoined to pay special attention to this work. The statistics were shown separately for births and deaths in rural and urban areas. Each area was subdivided into two groups according as there was a Health Officer-in-charge or not. This year an effort was made to collect such statistics for 1959 from the States. Only the States of Punjab, Madras and Mysore have furnished this information. It is not known whether the system exists at present in other States—and if it does, whether the relevant statistics are being compiled. The replies from some of the States show that this work is neglected, although it is the only provision for supervision over the quality of registration in the rural areas.

(1·52) The data for 1959 received from Madras indicate that 21,147 births and 7,932 deaths that is 2·24 percent of registered births and 2 per cent of registered deaths were found to have escaped registration. These unregistered events were got registered on the spot. The data furnished by Punjab showed 8,049 births and 1,741 deaths as unregistered giving 1·15 per cent of registered births and 0·8 per cent of registered deaths as having gone initially unregistered. The percentages of unregistered births detected work out to 1·11 for rural areas and 1·33 for urban areas. The percentages of unregistered deaths detected come to 0·58 per cent in the rural areas and 2·3 per cent in the urban areas. The whole data relate to areas which had a health officer-in-charge, the corresponding information for areas not under the health officer being not available. Mysore does not have this system of detection of unregistered births and deaths by the health staff in 8 out of 19 districts, as they were transferred from their adjoining States. Information is available in respect of areas which cover about 1/5th of the registered events. The figures show that 24·3 per cent of registered births and 19·6 of registered deaths were detected as not having been registered initially. The corresponding percentages were 33·5 for infant deaths, 37·2 for maternal deaths and 47·5 for still births.

(1·53) In 1958, a special field enquiry to find out the extent of under-registration of births and deaths was carried out in Pattancheru and 4 other surrounding villages in a Model Medical and Health Unit in the Telengana component in Andhra Pradesh. The selected villages had a population of 6590, and were covered for compulsory registration as from 1st January 1955, when the provisions were extended throughout the rural areas of Telengana. Health developmental schemes had progressed considerably in the Unit and the Medical Officers and Health Inspectors of the Unit were supposed to supervise and keep a check on

registration. It was expected that the extent of under-registration shown by the survey will represent the minimal in the Andhra component. The survey lasted 3 months, of which seven weeks were devoted to field work. Its total cost was about Rs. 600 only. Information on births and deaths during 1957 was collected by house to house visits and was compared with the registration records. It showed the following results —

	Births	Deaths
(*i*) No. common in Investigator's List (I.L.) and Registration Records (R.R.) =	162	84
(*ii*) No. extra in I.L. but not in R.R. .. .. =	51	11
(*iii*) No. extra in R. R. but not in I.L. .. .. =	10	9
(*iv*) No. extra in R.R. but not verifiable .. .. =	18	2
(*v*) No. extra in I.L. but not verifiable .. .. =	38	6

No event was definitely found to have been wrongly registered. The extent of under-registration as revealed by the survey was at least 20 per cent.

Ignoring (*v*), the birth and death rates according to the survey came to 34·1 and 15·6 but if these too are taken as correct, the rates would be 38·9 and 16·7.

2. *The Levels and Trends of birth, death and infant death rates in 1959.*

(2·1) Registration data are deficient, and it has not been practicable to collect the necessary data from the States and to study them in order to yield significant conclusions for fixing current rates for the country as a whole or even indicating the trends. Effort is continuing to develop the idea of 'tabulation areas' so that official vital statistics may be based on areas of a minimal uniformly usable degree of reliability. This however is a long process. In the meanwhile, data from different sources have to be employed for throwing light on the levels of the current rates. The following paragraphs make an attempt to do so.

(2·21) *Vital Statistics of States*—A reference was made in 'Vital Statistics for 1958' to the spurious lowering of the registered birth and death rates introduced by the inclusion of data for areas transferred from the adjoining States, having a poor registration system, as a result of re-organisation in 1956. This year, births and deaths were obtained by district for the 3 years 1957-59 and reliable estimates of district populations could be made, as 1961 Census counts were available. The rates so calculated were free of uncertainty about the population base and are shown in Table 7 (*a*). It was thus, possible to weed out such areas as had a comparatively poorer system of registration. The method adopted was first to mark those districts, which had registered birth and death rates below the State rates taken as a whole. Districts which were so marked for each of the 3 years 1957-59 were taken to be areas of poor registration except in cases, where it seemed fairly certain that the intrinsic rates were actually low, as was found to be the position in Bombay city. In this process all districts which were acquired by a State from the adjoining areas having an indifferent system of registration, were weeded out. In a few cases some of the old districts of the State, which had a persistently low level of registration, were also weeded out. The method seems to have worked well, since the comments received from the States confirm that registration in the districts so weeded out is really unsatisfactory.

It was not possible to carry out this type of analysis for U.P. and Madhya Pradesh, as the relevant figures by district were available only for 1959. In Kerala, the district data for the three years 1957-59 could not be obtained on a comparable basis due to frequent changes in the district boundaries. In 1957, the State had 7 districts, which were reconstituted into 8 districts in 1958 and 9 districts in 1959. The rates for each

district in Bihar and Assam are so palpably low that it is not worth while to study them any further. The rates for the remaining 7 States obtained on omitting districts of poor registraion are given in table (*ii*).

TABLE (*ii*)

State	Rates covering all districts			Revised Rates covering districts left after weeding		
	1957	1958	1959	1957	1958	1959
Andhra Pradesh—						
B.R. ..	19·1	18·6	17·9	22·4	20·9	21·9
D.R. ..	10·4	10·3	8·0	11·5	10·6	9·5
I.D.R.	93	86	83	105	99	95
Bombay—						
B.R. ..	27·6	27·1	30·1	32·8	31·4	33·9
D.R. ..	14·4	14·9	13·0	16·6	17·4	14·7
I.D.R.	106	113	97	110	117	101
Madras—						
B.R. ..	28·3	27·2	29·9	31·4	30·4	32·8
D.R. ..	15·1	13·2	12·5	16·9	17·2	14·1
I.D.R.	111	103	91	122	114	99
Mysore—						
B.R. ..	22·3	22·7	33·0	35·6	35·8	35·3
D.R. ..	10·8	10·1	14·2	16·9	15·3	16·1
I.D.R.	77	71	70	85	79	84
Orissa—						
B.R. ..	23·8	23·2	28·1	24·0	24·2	29·4
D.R. ..	17·4	16·7	13·6	18·7	18·0	14·8
I.D.R.	175	155	120	193	169	131
Punjab—						
B.R. ..	36·6	37·0	35·8	39·1	39·6	38·2
D.R. ..	12·1	13·8	11·1	13·4	15·0	11·7
I.D.R.	100	108	96	103	111	98
West Bengal—						
B.R. ..	20·1	19·9	22·4	24·4	24·6	25·2
D.R. ..	8·9	8·3	7·3	10·6	9·9	7·9
I.D.R.	86	80	70	88	83	74

(2·22) It is not implied that the rates given in Table (*ii*) represent the true levels of birth and death rates in the State. There are varying degrees of under-registration in practically all districts and this fact does not allow the deficiencies in the registered birth and death rate to be removed satisfactorily by the method adopted. The point can be well illustrated with reference to West Bengal. There the system of registration is poor throughout which explains why the revised registered birth rate of 25·2 and death rate of 7·9 in 1959 differ only slightly from the rates obtained by taking the data for all the districts. The revised rates also are clearly difficient. However, the revised rates shown in Table (*ii*) may be taken to represent more truly the birth and death rates obtained through the normal registration system in the State, since areas where registration arrangements are particularly ineffective have been weeded out.

(2·23) The rates in Table (*ii*) show that the kind of adjustment made above had a steadying influence on the rates. It seems that due to their vagaries, districts of poor registration had a greater influence in causing fluctuations in the State rates, and this was removed by excluding the data for such areas. This effect is particularly noticeable in the case of Mysore, where unadjusted rates for 1959 show a sharp increase over those for 1957 and 1958 mainly due to the fact that adjustment for defaulted returns was made for 1959 only and not for 1957 and 1958. The remarks regarding detection of unregistered events in the State given in para 1·52 may also explain most of this sharp increase.

(2·24) Judged by the level of the revised registered rates, registration appears to be comparatively much better in Punjab, Mysore, Madras and Bombay. The rates for these 4 States combined are given below :—

TABLE (*iii*)

	B.R.	D.R.	I.D.R.
1957	33·9	16·0	107
1958	33·1	16·6	111
1959	34·6	14·2	98

(2·25) Assuming constancy of registration deficiencies during 1957—59, it appears that birth rate remained steady within normal fluctuation limits and that the death rate as well as infant death rate was appreciably lower in 1959 compared to 1957 and 1958. This is well illustrated by the Punjab rates in Table (*ii*), where registration seems to have been more complete and also by other State rates excepting Mysore death and infant death rates and Orissa birth rate.

(2·31) *Vital Statistics of towns each with population 30,000 and over*—Table (*iv*) given below shows the combined rates by State, for all towns with population 30,000 and over in the State. It covers 316 towns out of a total of 359 such towns in the country.

TABLE (*iv*)

State	No. of towns	Mid-year 1959 Population (000)'	Birth rate	Death rate.	I Death rate
Group I—					
Andhra Pradesh	29	3467	28·6	11·7	72
Bombay	55	10909	31·3	11·7	94
Kerala	13	1194	43·4	12·8	47
Madras	40	4975	43·8	17·2	98
Mysore	20	2475	33·6	12·9	76
Orissa	3	273	48·7	23·0	137
Punjab	20	1781	33·8	9·3	78
For above 7 States combined	183	25074	34·6	12·9	87
Group II—					
Madhya Pradesh	17	2018	20·6	7·2	50
Uttar Pradesh	48	6679	26·2	10·7	98
Assam	4	257	16·1	6·2	76
Bihar	17	1910	12·0	4·8	22
Rajasthan	13	1555	13·4	8·5	146
West Bengal	34	5708	18·2	8·5	119

In the above table, States are shown in two groups, first covering those, where the level of rates is reasonably good and the other, where it is clearly low and hence unreliable.

(2·32) Practically all these towns are municipalities, which have their own arrangements for registration and compilation of vital statistics. They do not have the same problem of the flow of returns or of reporting by a third person to the registrars, who may not be local residents, as have been discussed earlier in connection with the rural areas. The household is supposed to report to the registrar stationed in the locality and other agencies are tapped to detect unregistered births and deaths. However there is a lot of leeway to be made up in the actual working of the arrangements, and there is an appreciable degree of under-registration here also. Its extent varies with the effectiveness of enforcement of registration, which can be very good in certain towns as in Madras or very poor as in Delhi. In all municipalities in Madras, a special staff is engaged for registration of births and deaths and there is a person in attendance at places of disposal of dead bodies to keep a note of all deaths, to notify them to the circle registrar, where the death occurred, and to hand over

a notice to the party to get the event registered at the relevant registration office. This arrangement is different from registration of deaths at the places of disposal of dead bodies, which is in vogue in some States. It is considered by knowledgeable persons that registration is, more or less, complete in Madras City, which as shown in Table 7(*b*) recorded in 1959 a birth rate of 42·1, death rate 20·1 and infant death rate 129. Taking these rates as rough indications of the levels of the rates in other towns with population 30,000 and over, it appears from the rates for the various towns in Madras given in Table 7(*b*) that barring a few exceptions registration is fairly good. It may, therefore, be concluded that the rates for Madras shown in table (*iv*) are fairly complete due to better enforcement.

(2·33) This provision of tracking deaths at the places of disposal of dead bodies is theoretically sound, but can lead to a false confidence, if enforcement is loose. A specific enquiry made from the States showed that Patna, Gaya, Bhagalpur, Dumka and Jamshedpur towns in Bihar also have the system of registration of deaths at the place of disposal. The death rates for these towns given in Table 7(*b*) show how ineffective the enforcement is. In Amritsar in Punjab, the municipal moharrir attends places of disposal of dead bodies for a few hours daily to collect paticulars of the deceased but its effectiveness is rather poor as is shown by the death rate of 10·6 shown in Table 7(*b*). Poor registration of deaths seems to be the main reason for the low death rate for Punjab towns shown in Table (*iv*). In West Bengal, some registered places of disposal have keepers, who record and report deaths to the municipality, but the arrangements do not seem to be working properly as is shown by the rates in Table 7(*b*). Information from other States has not yet been received. The position in the seven cities of Madras, Calcutta, Hyderabad, Delhi, Bombay, Poona and Nagpur is fully discussed under remarks on Tables 28—33.

(2·34) It is a peculiar phenomenon in West Bengal that registration in the urban areas is be poorer than that in the rural areas. The position is quite the reverse in Madras, as is shown by Table(*v*) giving the rates from 1950—59 supplied by D.P.H., Madras, for municipal towns, census towns each with population of 5,000 or over and rural areas.

TABLE (*v*)

Year	Birth rate			Death rate		
	Municipal towns	Census towns	Rural	Municipal towns	Census towns	Rural
1950	44·9	27·0	29·3	27·9	16·3	18·8
1951	38·1	22·3	26·5	22·5	13·0	15·6
1952	40·0	25·0	28·3	21·2	12·8	15·1
1953	36·7	21·6	25·0	22·5	12·1	19·8
1954	38·0	22·4	24·7	18·3	10·4	12·8
1955	41·0	24·5	30·0	17·5	10·0	13·8
1956	39·4	22·8	25·7	16·9	9·5	13·3
1957	39·9	22·2	24·2	18·3	10·3	13·7
1958	39·8	22·8	24·4	16·9	9·4	12·6
1959	40·5	25·9	25·9	15·5	8·9	11·4

Municipalities have consistently the highest birth and death rates while census towns have the lowest, the rural areas coming in between. The Director of Public Health, Madras, from his knowledge of the working of registration arrangements is of the opinion that these differences are largely due to variations in the efficiency of registration. This example incidentally illustrates the varying deficiences by different population strata that go to determine the State rates and the difficulty of studying birth and death rate differentials by rural and urban from the registration data.

(2·35) Table (*iv*) shows that the registered birth rate in 1959 for the seven States of better registration was 34·6, death rate 12·9 and infant mortality rate 87. These are comparable with the rates of 34·2, 14·2 and 98 respectively shown in Table (*iii*). Though the combined rates in Table (*iv*) pertain to fairly large sized towns, they may have a significance for the country at large. The rural and urban differentials in birth and death rates are not marked due to the social and economic factors while the outlook of the people that affect these rates are not very different either. Most of the towns are just urbanised villages in so far as these matters are concerned. Towns, where urban characteristics are likely to have a marked influence on vital rates, are

very few. According to 1961 Census there were 109 towns each with population exceeding 1 lakh, accounting for 46·1 per cent of the urban population, which comes to 8·2 per cent of the toal population of the country and of these there were only 6 towns which had population of 1 million and over each.

(2·36) Table (*iv*) as well as Table (*ii*) show the large variation between the State rates, pointing to the fact that it is misleading to rely on the rates of small areas or even of a whole State indicating the level in the country as a whole. However, it may not be overlooked that some, though not all, of the differentials may be due to varying extent of deficiency in registration. In the case of the death rate for Punjab in Table (*iv*), it is glaringly so.

(2·41) *Census Growth Rate*—Census population counts give firm figures, which indicate the intercensal growth rate *i.e.* the ratio of the intercensal increase to the popuation at the beginning of the period. It was steady during the two decades 1931-41 and 1941-51, as the intercensal growth rates were 13·5 per cent and 14 per cent respectively, a small allowance having been made for the inflation in the 1941 Census population of Punjab and West Bengal. The growth rate was 21·5 per cent for 1951-61. The contribution of migration to the growth of Indian population has so far been almost negligible, but 1961 Census data, when available, will finally confirm whether it was actually so during 1951-61 also. As at present, there is no clear reason to believe that it was otherwise, for the small immigration from Pakistan and of Tibetan refugees is not likely to have made much mark on the country's growth rate. Thus, in the absence of any knowledge to the contrary, it seems permissible to assume that almost the entire population growth was due to the excess of births over deaths *i.e.* natural increase.

(2·42) The two intercensal growth rates during 1931—51 were, more or less, steady and it seems correct to take that the growth rate in 1951 was of the order of 1·4%. The following decade 1951—61 was a period of accelerated growth and this makes the assumption of a uniform annual growth rate unrealistic. With these as premises, it is possible to work out a variable rate of natural increase for the individual years during 1951—61 so as to conform to the observed intercensal growth rate of 21·5 per cent on the basis of a simple and plausible model as follows. It may be taken that the absolute increase in population in any year was composed of two parts, first a constant one representing 1·4 per cent of 1951 census population, and the second a variable one having a uniform rate of increase per year. Thus, absolute increase in the n-th year is taken to be of the form $a + nd$. Actually, population increases fluctuate irregularly within a broad pattern unless the pattern itself is disturbed by abnormal events. The pattern adopted in the model is realistic in the sense that population increases result from more babies born or more lives saved. This first factor depends on fertility, which as we have seen, remained practically static. The other depends on decline in mortality, which is usually taken as gradual in the absence of any major calamity. The assumption of uniform increases in population from one census to another is acceptable in the absence of any known events causing sudden spurts in population growth. For simplicity of calculation absolute increases rather than percentage increases are considered, but for the purpose in view the model adopted is as good as any more complicated ones, which may conform to the compound interest law or the like. Further refinements may serve only to complicate calculations without improving the results. Table (*vi*) shows the populations so estimated on the census date each year and the annual corresponding rate of natural increase, the last is taken to be the same as the ratio of the increase of population in the year to the mid-year population, as migration is assumed to be negligible.

TABLE (*vi*)

Year	Estimated Popn.('000)	Rate of natural increase(%)
1951	360,462	1·40
1952	365,508	1·55
1953	371,158	1·69
1954	377,412	1·82
1955	384,271	1·94
1956	391,734	2·06
1957	399,801	2·17
1958	408,472	2·27
1959	417,747	2·36
1960	427,626	2·45

Strictly speaking, the annual rate relates to the year commencing from the census date of 28th February but there is no material objection to taking it as relating to the calendar year. The rates seem to be quite satisfactory, inasmuch as when increasing from 1·40 per cent to 2·45 per cent by 1961, the annual increase in the rate *i.e.* acceleration is in a gradually descending order. This is as it should be, if it is borne in mind that savings of lives from lowering of mortality are likely to be greater initially.

(2·43) The table gives the rate of natural increase in 1959 to be 2·36 per cent. If it be agreed that the birth rate in 1959 remained at 40 per thousand as estimated for 1941—51 by the Census Actuary, the death rate in the year should be about 16·4 per thousand. Any increase or decrease in the birth rate will entail a corresponding increase or decrease in death rate. Analyses of 1961 Census data of the type carried out at the time of 1951 and the preparation of the life table Census will throw more light on the current levels of birth and death rates.

(2·5) *Other sources*

(2·511) *Vital Statistics of Health Centres—*

Quite naturally primary rural health centres, which are set up to provide better health services than are possible throughout the country and to improve health conditions, are expected to produce more reliable vital statistics for their respective areas. They are of operational importance for them, but it appears that in the initial phases the units are very much taken up with the enormity of their specific tasks of rendering health services. Realising their potentialities in the matter, the April Conference recommended that such centres should develop complete and reliable vital statistics for at least some parts in their areas. For the year under review the States were requested to furnish vital statistics of such primary health centres as collect their own data, if available separately. The point is proposed to be pursued and it may be possible to present some statistics in future. For the present, vital statistics could be obtained for only four major Demonstration Health Units at Najafgarh (Delhi), Poonamallee (Madras), Singur (West Bengal) and Sirur (Bombay), which have been in existence in the country for well over a decade now. They are shown in Table 25. The information is rather sketchy except for Poonamallee. The Singur Unit, which is under the administrative control of the Director, All India Institute of Hygiene, Calcutta, has not been able to furnish vital statistics for the whole of the health centre area except for 1959 but even these are clearly incomplete. The Sirur Unit has not been able to furnish proper statistics for the years 1955—58 . For 1959, information on infant death is not available. Najafgarh Unit does not collect its own vital statistics but compiles them from the routine records of the Chowkidar.

(2·512) Considered from the level of the rates, it appears that the performance of the Chowkidar in the Najafgarh area is not so unsatisfactory except perhaps in 1959 when the system got dislocated. The figures for Poonamallee show a marked rise in the birth rate as from the year 1955. From the magnitude of the rise it does not appear that it is due wholly to any rise in fertility. It seems more probable that most of the rise is due to better registration or to a greater use of the maternity services of the health centre by persons residing outside the health centre area. It is well-known that owing to the fact that these health centres have special medical facilities for maternity and medical treatment, quite a large number of cases of persons resident outside the Centre areas come there for medical attention. For instance, carefully collected statistics for 114 villages in six Unions in West Bengal show that 22 per cent of births and 14 per cent of deaths recorded there related to persons coming from outside the area under study. Events are recorded at the place of occurrence, and it is obvious that the birth and death rates are both substantially inflated, since in calculating the rates only the resident population of the unit areas is taken into account. This factor is important for the appreciation of the significance of vital statistics of health units.

The figures for Poonamallee given in Table 25 show an appreciable fall in the death rate since 1951, but the infant death rate does not give any such indication. The rates recorded since 1955 seem to suggest the level of birth rate to be near about 40, of death rate about 18 and of infant deaths between 125—140. The figures of infant death rate represent the ratio of infant deaths to births both occurring in the area. They may be taken to give an idea of its level in the general population, where it should be higher in view of the fact that the health centres have special services for maternity and care of infants. The imperfect figures of the other centres seem to convey substantially the same picture.

(2·521) *Field enquiries*—The National Sample Survey have been collecting information in births and deaths in the various rounds. The published results relating to rural areas obtained in the 14th Round, which was conducted during July 1958—July 1959, show the following rates:—

Zone	States covered	Birth rate	Death rate
1. North	Rajasthan, Punjab, Delhi, Himachal Pradesh, Jammu & Kashmir	40·60	15·77
2. Central	U.P. & Madhya Pradesh	44·11	27·78
3. East	Bihar, Orissa, West Bengal, Assam, Manipur & Tripura	34·11	16·02
4. South	Andhra Pradesh, Madras & Kerala	34·30	13·97
5. West	Bombay and Mysore	38·94	17·87
6. All-India (Rural) ..	.. .. ..	38·26	19·02

The survey is designed to yield reliable rates for all-India but the sampling error of the estimates is not given. The N.S.S. Report also gives the rates obtained in the survey for the various States. They are based on very small samples, and in the absence of any indication of the sampling error, can be unreliable guides, as is shown by certain obviously doubtful rates that occur. They are given in Columns 2—4 Table (*vii*).

TABLE (*vii*)

State	National Sample Survey			Intercensal growth rate (1951-60 rural & urban)	Census Actuary 1941—50		Sample Census (Provisional) (Rural+Urban)		
	Birth rate	Death rate	Infant death rate		Birth rate	Death rate	Birth rate	Death rate	Infant death rate
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Andhra Pradesh ..	31·8	14·2	87	15·6	..	..	20·2	6·2	133 (For urban sector only)
Assam	39·1	12·1	83	34·3	46·7	31·8	33·8	15·1	188
Bihar	33·6	19·6	128	19·8	39·0	26·6	25·8	12·8	151
Bombay (Combined) ..	38·3	18·7	98	26·8 (Gujarat) 23·4 (Maharashtra)	41·0	24·9	..	..	..
Jammu & Kashmir ..	21·2	11·3	77	9·7	..	..	30·8	12·7	147
Kerala	39·6	11·5	61	24·6	35·4	13·7	30·3	8·4	71
Madhya Pradesh ..	41·7	22·7	108	24·3	45·1	38·5	39·8	15·2	152
Madras	34·6	14·0	91	11·7	35·7	22·8	..	..	..
Mysore	40·4	15·5	94	21·4	36·9	18·9	33·4	9·8	90
Orissa	36·3	18·4	120	19·9	37·2	29·9	36·5	12·4	12
Punjab, Delhi & H.P. ..	41·3	13·1	87	25·8	41·2	26·3	..	..	..
Rajasthan	43·0	18·4	83	26·1	..	..	30·5	19·5	118
Uttar Pradesh	45·0	29·8	171	16·7	38·6	27·2	..	..	..
West Bengal	30·8	10·3	69	32·9	35·4	28·6	39·1	11·2	..
All India Rural ..	38·3	19·0	113	21·5	39·9	27·4	..	..	..

(2·522) In Table (*vii*) other collateral data, which may be of help in understanding the situation are also given. Column 5 shows the inter censal growth rate during 1951-60. It has been shown to give an idea of the order of difference between birth rate and death rate that should be reflected by the correct rates since migration is generally not such an important factor in the State growth rates. It may be borne in mind that the exact equality between the rate of natural increase and growth rate is not a sufficient criterion for establishing the accuracy of the given birth and death rates, since deficiencies of equal amounts in both will cancel out differences in the rate of natural increase and then again net migration rate, even though of small dimension, is also a factor to be reckoned with. The growth rates given in col. 5 show large variations from State to State.

Columns 6 to 7 show birth and death rates for the decade 1941—1951 computed by the Census Actuary from the Census data. It may be recognised that the composition of most of the States changed very considerably by the year 1958 and hence the rates are not on a properly comparable basis in such cases. The next three columns 8 to 10 show the provisional rates subject to minor alterations on proper scrutiny, which have become available from the Sample Censuses organised in 1960 by the Registrar General in collaboration with the States. Only the results for West Bengal relate to the year 1959. The rates, even though provisional, have been given as a matter of relevance. The final rates along with their sampling errors and further details will be published in due course in separate reports for each State. It will be seen that the death rates are particularly low. However, a greater interest lies in the infant death rates. They are substantially higher than those given by the N.S.S. and appear to reflect the actual level better in view of the remarks given at the end in para 2·522 relating to vital statistics of the primary health centres. The rates shown in Table 34 for Bombay, Calcutta, Madras and Delhi indicate a higher level of infant mortality. These cities have better provisions for sanitation and care and treatment of infants but also have slum areas with conditions favourable for a high infant death rate. It is not easy to say how, on balance, these rates stand *vis a vis* the level in the country. The infant death rates shown in Tables (*iii*) and (*iv*) are lower because of the well-known greater omissions in the registration of infant deaths. These omissions also go to lower the general death rate registered. In the Registrar General's Sample Census, infant deaths seem to have been recorded better, and whatever omissions there are, they are largely balanced by omissions of the same order in recording births, leading to a reasonable figure of infant death rates. There is no doubt that the birth and death rates yielded by the sample censuses are deficient. Still they are great improvement over the registered rates but are not wholly satisfactory in reflecting the correct level of rates. It is so mainly because of the failure of the informant to give information about all the events. This has been the experience in almost all field enquiries conducted in the country and elsewhere in similarly statistically underdeveloped countries. The earlier N.S.S. Rounds also corroborated the same experience but it is claimed that the innovation of collecting information about events of the last two years and retaining the data for the preceding 12 months only in compilation, introduced in the 14th Round, has succeeded in largely removing deficiency owing to memory lapse of the informant. The logic of this procedure has not, however, been explained.

(2·6) The data presented in Table (*vii*) and discussed in the preceding paragraphs under main para 2 leave no doubt that since 1951, the level of birth rate in 1959 changed very little, if at all, but that death rate and infant death rate declined considerably. This qualitative statement is hardly adequate. If a precise estimate of the changes cannot be given, at least a rough idea of the extent of changes should be indicated. The evidence presented in the preceding paragraphs particularly those given in para 2·41 based on intercensal growth rate would seem to suggest that in 1959 the birth rate for the country remained near about 40 and that the death rate came down to well below 20. The actual figure may be between 16—18. The infant death rate may be between 125—140, which means a fairly substantial decline since 1951. However, it is high

enough to admit of further easy declines as health conditions and services improve. Life tables of quite a number of countries show that there is no obvious connection between the general death rate and the infant death rate. For instance, the Life Table (1941) for Hungary shows a life table death rate of 18 with a infant death rate of 115 whereas Ceylon Life Table (1950) has the rates of 18 and 86 respectively. The Bulgarian Life Table for 1925-28 shows a death rate of 22 with an infant death rate of 160. There is no firm data yet to yield more reliable estimates of vital statistical rates. The Registrar General has proposed a scheme of Sample Registration for obtaining reliable estimates of current vital statistical rates, based on actual data instead of making surmises from deficient data as had to be done above. However, this is not a substitute for developing normal registration. The size of the country makes it inevitable that different parts will be unequally developed for a long time to come. The deficient registration data need continual study with a view to bringing out meaningful data. It is not enough to compile whatever is produced. There seems to be no escape from adopting the 'Tabulation Area' plan recommended by the April Conference.

In conclusion, I wish to express my gratitude to the State authorities, who furnished the basic data for this publication and made it possible to extend the scope of this publication in several directions. I hope that the remarks made in this introductory note will stimulate the undertaking of some analysis of the vital statistics with a view to improving their value for practical applications. Every interested person looks forward to such developments not only for the benefit of the State vital statistics but also in the interest of all-India vital statistics.

A. MITRA,
Registrar General, India

Dated 1st November 1961.

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New tables introduced in this issue are marked with an asterisk. Explanatory remarks on them are given in the Introductory.

TABLE 1—*Population as of 1961 and 1951 Censuses for the Registration Areas of the States in 1959*

State	Year	Rural	Urban	Total	Males	Females	Registration area (in square miles)	Total area
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Andhra Pradesh	1961	29,623,726	6,261,130	35,884,856	18,126,471	17,758,385		
	1951	25,586,677	5,438,454	31,025,131	15,623,415	15,401,716	102,904	106,113
2. Assam	1961	10,970,979	889,080	11,860,059	6,318,229	5,541,830		
	1951	8,420,439	410,293	8,830,732	4,705,615	4,125,117	47,089‡	85,062
3. Bihar	1961	42,541,742	3,915,300	46,457,042	23,328,178	23,128,864		
	1951	36,157,517	2,626,261	38,783,778	19,490,560	19,293,218	67,113	67,113
4. Bombay	1961	43,816,275	16,309,302	60,125,577	31,055,529	29,070,048		
	1951	34,615,248	13,649,973	48,265,221	24,321,961	23,443,260	190,668	190,668
5. Kerala	1961	14,265,697	2,535,574	16,801,271	8,308,497	8,492,774		
	1951	11,711,928	1,780,076	13,492,004	6,653,007	6,838,997	14,677	14,992
6. Madhya Pradesh	1961	27,765,099	4,629,276	32,394,375	16,598,526	15,795,849		
	1951	22,938,700	3,132,937	26,071,637	13,255,004	12,816,633	171,052	171,052
7. Madras	1961	24,494,131	8,991,318	33,485,449	16,832,833	16,652,616		
	1951	22,659,540	7,315,396	29,974,936	14,931,767	15,043,169	50,174	50,174
8. Mysore	1961	18,359,976	5,187,105	23,547,081	12,021,248	11,525,833		
	1951	14,945,971	4,455,985	19,401,956	9,866,923	9,535,033	74,861	74,861
9. Orissa	1961	15,469,915	611,078	16,080,993	8,027,903	8,053,090		
	1951	12,877,487	509,243	13,386,730	6,611,106	6,775,624	49,727	60,136
10. Punjab	1961	16,219,051	4,079,100	20,298,151	10,866,910	9,431,241		
	1951	13,068,448	3,066,442	16,134,890	8,681,778	7,453,112	47,456	47,456
11. Rajasthan	1961	..	2,415,448	2,415,448	1,291,723	1,123,725		
	1951	..	1,889,843	1,889,843	988,985	900,858	†	132,098
12. Uttar Pradesh	1961	64,276,796	9,476,118	73,752,914	38,664,463	35,088,451		
	1951	54,590,043	8,625,699	63,215,742	33,098,866	30,116,876	113,423	113,423
13. West Bengal	1961	26,872,049	8,064,291	34,936,340	18,582,034	16,354,306		
	1951	20,020,744	6,258,102	26,278,846	14,084,923	12,193,923	34,197	34,205
14. Delhi	1961	300,007	2,344,051	2,644,058	1,480,708	1,163,350		
	1951	306,938	1,437,134	1,744,072	986,538	757,534	578	578
15. Himachal Pradesh	1961	1,285,171	63,811	1,348,982	700,738	648,244		
	1951	1,064,320	45,146	1,109,466	579,503	529,963	10,904	10,904
16. Pondicherry	1961	280,094	88,989	369,083	183,445	185,638		
	1948	252,658	64,595	317,253	156,275	160,978	186	186
17 Manipur	1961	475,672	67 539	543,211	269,541	273,670		
	1951	384,661	2,862	387,523	191,327	196,196	*	8,628
18. A. & N. Islands	1961	49,339	14,099	63,438	39,259	24,179		
	1951	22,957	8,014	30,971	19,055	11,916	3,215	3,215

‡N.E.F.A and Nagaland excluded.

†Vital Statistics are available for 78 towns only.

*Vital Statistics are available for five police stations only.

TABLE 2—*Mid year Population, Live Births, Deaths and Infant Deaths during 1959*

[R=Rural; U=Urban; T=Total rural and urban combined]

State	Mid year Population for which figures are given in the various tables			Live Births			Deaths			Infant Deaths		
	R	U	T	R	U	T	R	U	T	R	U	T
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. Andhra Pradesh	26,543,639	5,987,286	32,530,925	452,642	129,392	582,034	208,161	51,814	259,975	39,241	9,116	48,357
2. Bombay	41,704,356	16,306,675	58,011,031	1,238,897	505,457	1,744,354	556,737	196,144	752,881	124,735	45,083	169,818
3. Delhi	438,955	2,055,106	2,494,061	9,378	66,271	75,649	2,861	18,514	21,375	894	4,702	5,596
4. Kerala	14,787,252	1,462,475	16,249,727	343,077	63,070	406,147	103,088	17,727	120,815	17,477	2,737	20,214
5. Madhya Pradesh	26,978,842	3,738,729	30,717,571	452,728	77,302	530,030	226,402	36,424	262,826	45,740	6,855	52,595
6. Madras	23,665,189	7,913,839	31,579,028	630,478	315,313	945,791	277,827	117,922	395,749	57,795	28,356	86,151
7. Mysore	11,203,625	4,746,099	15,949,724	381,851	144,249	526,100	173,628	53,182	226,810	28,219	8,423†	36,642†
8. Orissa	14,998,519	634,709	15,633,228	419,125	20,326	439,451	204,034	9,053	213,087	50,368	2,395	52,763
9. Punjab	15,877,502	3,726,772	19,604,274	583,217	118,300	701,517	188,337	28,622	216,959	59,411	7,662	67,073
10. Uttar Pradesh	62,176,367	9,820,352	71,996,719	770,772	275,337	1,046,109	438,327	109,499	547,826	63,936	25,109	89,045
11 West Bengal	26,515,651	6,094,795	32,610,446	611,506	119,613	731,119	184,344	52,649	236,993	37,993	13,042	51,035
Total for the above States	264,889,897	62,486,837	327,376,734	5,893,671	1,834,630	7,728,301	2,563,746	691,550	3,255,296	525,809	153,480	679,289
12. Assam	10,835,105	520,067	11,355,172	78,167	12,247	90,414	35,905	4,285	40,190	7,189	859	8,048
13. Bihar	39,525,082	1,939,653	41,464,735	490,577	26,204	516,781	206,503	9,547	216,050	35,717	1,743	37,460
14. Rajasthan	..	2,327,847	2,327,847	*	29,970	29,970	*	17,305	17,305	*	*	*
15. Himachal Pradesh	1,255,784	53,279	1,309,063	19,879	1,424	21,303	9,096	591	9,687	*	*	1,821
16. Pondicherry	288,646	73,792	362,438	7,680	7,664	15,344	4,997	2,345	7,342	1,452	329	1,781
17. Manipur	460,503	56,760	517,263	2,034	1,956	3,990	772	524	1,296	*	*	*
18. A. & N. Islands	43,010	15,017	58,027	781	603	1,384	253	106	359	34	12	46

†Excluding Hubli City,
*Not available.

NOTE—In this and other tables rural and urban are as demarcated by the Census except to the following extent:
(*i*) In Kerala, West Bengal and Bihar only municipal towns are treated as urban, the rest as rural.
(*ii*) In Andhra Pradesh & Madras, towns with population below 5,000 are treated as rural areas.
(*iii*) Rajasthan data relate to 78 towns only, there is no registration in the rural areas.

TABLE 3—*Still-Births and Sex Ratio† of Live Births during 1959*

State	Still Births			Sex Ratio of Live Births		
	R	U	T	R	U	T
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Andhra Pradesh	588	3,879	4,467	108	108	108
2. Bombay	8,857	10,886	19,743	109	109	109
3. Delhi	8	599	607	114	108	109
4. Kerala	1,876	2,352	4,228	106	108	106
5. Madhya Pradesh	9,849	2,434	12,283	106	117	108
6. Madras	4,297	11,106	15,403	107	106	107
7. Mysore	5,175	4,334	9,509	106	108	107
8. Orissa	9,060	396	9,456	107	109	107
9. Punjab	684	752	1,436	114	115	115
10. Uttar Pradesh	578	1,483	2,061	122	115	120
11. West Bengal	6,880	3,803	10,683	108	109	108
Total for the above States	47,852	42,024	89,876	110	110	110
12. Assam	1,582	311	1,893	103	108	103
13. Bihar	4,510	298	4,808	110	114	110
14. Rajasthan	*	650	650	*	118	*
15. Himachal Pradesh	92	29	121	112	115	112
16. Pondicherry	309	396	705	121	97	108
17. Manipur*						
18. A. & N. Islands	*	16	*	103	95	99

*Not available.

†Ratio of male to female live births per 100 female live births.

TABLE 4—*Births by Month in Rural and Urban Areas during 1959*

State		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Total
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1. Andhra Pradesh.	R	33,754	30,541	30,104	30,374	31,760	38,797	48,509	48,180	44,986	41,961	37,586	36,090	452,642
	U	9,720	8,645	8,991	8,941	8,605	9,827	12,305	13,357	13,172	11,678	12,139	12,012	129,392
2. Bombay .	R	94,696	79,290	90,865	87,171	85,911	95,442	114,355	126,222	129,461	118,259	110,207	107,018	1,238,897
	U	39,603	34,476	35,289	33,190	34,878	36,912	41,778	47,307	50,610	51,994	49,645	49,775	505,457
3. Delhi . .	R	747	587	513	620	506	554	774	853	1,158	1,056	1,007	1,003	9,378
	U	4,658	4,632	4,447	4,111	3,916	3,761	5,411	6,380	8,427	6,774	7,175	6,579	66,271
4. Kerala .	R	30,186	25,360	27,688	27,263	30,810	29,392	29,652	29,667	26,878	29,846	28,833	27,502	343,077
	U	5,077	4,889	5,375	5,216	5,148	5,146	5,271	5,407	5,071	5,565	5,385	5,520	63,070
5. Madhya Pradesh.	R	33,052	30,646	32,583	30,259	32,744	35,329	45,084	47,155	42,434	42,819	42,213	38,410	452,728
	U	6,616	5,773	6,070	5,365	4,963	5,898	7,300	7,211	6,982	7,183	7,566	6,375	77,302
6. Madras .	R	47,401	41,583	48,034	50,177	52,108	53,951	56,968	58,928	60,988	58,825	52,588	48,927	630,478
	U	22,590	21,945	24,368	25,653	25,160	27,039	28,135	26,749	28,075	25,839	27,995	31,765	315,313
7. Mysore .	R	30,600	30,321	33,591	29,151	29,863	32,065	35,542	34,323	35,181	34,160	28,642	28,412	381,851
	U	11,845	11,403	13,223	11,195	11,819	11,817	13,045	12,693	12,332	12,331	11,322	11,224	144,249
8. Orissa .	R	35,189	33,914	31,345	32,781	35,239	37,641	39,304	39,356	36,192	33,821	33,428	30,915	419,125
	U	1,826	1,565	1,404	1,540	1,594	1,673	1,590	1,835	1,615	1,828	1,848	2,008	20,326
9. Punjab .	R	51,582	45,961	45,286	38,061	37,906	38,698	43,085	48,675	57,980	59,079	59,300	57,604	583,216
	U	9,469	8,470	8,315	7,068	6,738	7,716	9,485	10,869	12,977	12,404	12,205	12,584	118,300
10. Uttar Pradesh	R	65,582	63,444	62,487	58,613	54,435	57,196	60,788	65,244	73,491	68,452	68,888	72,152	770,772
	U	22,492	20,542	19,274	18,937	18,204	18,909	21,449	27,151	29,482	27,477	25,525	25,895	275,337
11. West Bengal	R	53,549	48,392	49,317	47,584	49,374	47,966	49,380	54,721	50,936	54,596	56,826	48,865	611,506
	U	9,574	7,421	6,702	7,611	9,415	7,453	9,294	10,531	11,736	13,963	13,036	12,877	119,613
Total for the above States	R	476,338	430,039	451,813	432,054	440,656	467,031	523,441	553,324	559,685	542,874	519,518	496,898	5,893,671
	U	143,470	129,761	133,458	128,827	130,440	136,151	155,063	169,490	180,479	177,036	173,841	176,614	1,834,630
12. Assam .	R	6,976	5,948	5,500	6,560	5,697	5,461	6,387	7,241	7,066	7,033	6,885	7,213	78,167
	U	1,177	890	946	1,130	1,076	1,026	958	969	1,054	1,030	1,056	935	12,247
13. Bihar . .	R	50,945	35,765	32,505	33,305	34,773	33,994	40,740	49,002	49,333	50,205	44,831	35,179	490,577
	U	2,809	2,204	2,170	1,944	1,837	1,886	2,168	2,282	2,178	2,345	2,248	2,133	26,204
14. Rajasthan .	R													
	U	2,261	1,963	1,878	1,730	1,824	2,050	2,577	2,907	3,289	3,271	3,179	3,041	29,970
15. Himachal Pradesh	R	1,410	1,639	1,799	1,740	1,751	2,065	1,539	1,251	1,574	1,913	1,376	1,824	19,879
	U	139	151	134	88	248	88	205	95	56	47	90	83	1,424
16. Pondicherry	R	417	430	580	624	636	682	782	844	786	663	625	611	7,680
	U	616	718	631	628	617	595	649	651	664	634	641	620	7,664
17. Manipur .	R	177	148	173	141	161	194	170	183	179	172	120	216	2,034
	U	147	163	106	149	180	133	128	144	153	188	266	199	1,956
18. A. & N. Islands	R	41	53	66	68	49	47	47	93	73	68	91	85	781
	U	44	34	52	65	30	65	68	59	48	50	47	41	603

TABLE 4A—*Births by Month and Sex during 1959*

State		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Total
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1. Andhra Pradesh.	M	22,625	20,333	20,371	20,568	21,021	25,285	31,840	31,793	30,011	27,711	25,561	24,935	302,054
	F	20,849	18,853	18,724	18,747	19,344	23,339	28,974	29,744	28,147	25,928	24,164	23,167	279,980
	T	43,474	39,186	39,095	39,315	40,365	48,624	60,814	61,537	58,158	53,639	49,725	48,102	582,034
2. Bombay .	M	69,851	59,733	66,161	63,395	63,487	69,101	81,741	89,823	93,116	88,352	82,847	80,697	908,304
	F	64,448	54,033	59,993	56,966	57,302	63,253	74,392	83,706	86,955	81,901	77,005	76,096	836,050
	T	134,299	113,766	126,154	120,361	120,789	132,354	156,133	173,529	180,071	170,253	159,852	156,793	1,744,354
3. Delhi . .	M	2,840	2,697	2,590	2,460	2,333	2,291	3,244	3,755	4,945	4,096	4,322	3,907	39,480
	F	2,565	2,522	2,370	2,271	2,089	2,024	2,941	3,478	4,640	3,734	3,860	3,675	36,169
	T	5,405	5,219	4,960	4,731	4,422	4,315	6,185	7,233	9,585	7,830	8,182	7,582	75,649
4. Kerala .	M	18,317	15,656	17,178	16,546	18,272	17,673	18,080	17,931	16,611	18,210	17,680	16,931	209,085
	F	16,946	14,593	15,885	15,933	17,686	16,865	16,843	17,143	15,338	17,201	16,538	16,091	197,062
	T	35,263	30,249	33,063	32,479	35,958	34,538	34,923	35,074	31,949	35,411	34,218	33,022	406,147
5. Madhya Pradesh	M	20,716	18,776	20,276	18,690	19,868	21,505	27,209	27,863	25 255	25,005	25,535	23.078	274,676
	F	18,952	17,643	18,377	16,934	17,839	19,722	25,175	26,503	24,161	24,097	24,244	21,707	255,354
	T	39,668	36,419	38,653	35,624	37,707	41,227	52,384	54,366	49,416	50,002	49,779	44,785	530,030
6. Madras .	M	36,249	32,807	37,294	39,735	40,018	42,003	44,147	43,694	46,020	43,735	41.285	41,589	488,674
	F	33,742	30,721	35,108	36,095	37,250	38,987	40,956	41,683	43,043	41,131	39.298	39,103	457,117
	T	69,991	63,528	72,402	75,830	77,268	80,990	85,103	85,677	89,063	84,664	80,583	80,692	945,791
7. Mysore .	M†	21,795	21,751	24,055	20,722	21,311	22,666	24,922	24,019	24,201	23,611	20,478	19,688	269,219
	F†	20,403	19,642	22,329	19,412	19,969	20,846	23,204	22,597	22,934	22,432	19,155	19,467	252,390
	T	42,445	41,724	46,814	40,346	41,682	43,882	48,587	47,016	47,513	46,491	39,664	39,636	526,100
8. Orissa .	M	19,375	18,054	17,098	18,221	19,203	19,892	21,348	21,198	19,614	18,389	18,156	17,046	227.594
	F	17,640	17,425	15,651	16,100	17,630	19,422	19,546	19,993	18,193	17,260	17,120	15,877	211,857
	T	37,015	35,479	32,749	34,321	36,833	39,314	40,894	41,191	37,807	35,649	35,276	32,923	439,451
9. Punjab .	M	32,536	28,770	28,497	24,001	24,244	25,091	28,416	32,109	37,599	38,123	38,149	36,915	374,450
	F	28,515	25,661	25,104	21,128	20,400	21,323	24,154	27,435	33,358	33,360	33,356	33,273	327,067
	T	61,051	54,431	53,601	45,129	44,644	46,414	52,570	59,544	70,957	71,483	71,505	70,188	701,517
10. Uttar Pradesh	M	47,741	45,736	44,739	42,416	39,670	41,689	45,181	50,668	55,691	52,644	51,834	53,519	571,528
	F	40,333	38,250	37,022	35,134	32,969	34,416	37,056	41,727	47,282	43,285	42,579	44,528	474,581
	T	88,074	83,986	81,761	77,550	72,639	76,105	82,237	92,395	102.973	95,929	94,413	98,047	1,046,109
11. West Bengal	M	32,854	29,073	28,917	28,755	30,578	28,842	30,992	34,181	32,599	35,520	36,080	31,751	380,142
	F	30,269	26,740	27,102	26,440	28,211	26,577	27,682	31,071	30,073	33,039	33,782	29,991	350,977
	T	63,123	55,813	56,019	55,195	58,789	55,419	58,674	65,252	62,672	68,559	69,862	61,742	731,119
Total for the above States	M	324,899	293,386	307,176	295,509	300,005	316,038	357,120	377,334	385,662	376,094	361,927	350,056	4,045,206
	F	294,662	266,083	277,665	265,160	270,689	286,774	320,923	345,080	354,124	343,368	331,101	322,975	3,678,604
	T	619,808	559,800	585,271	560,881	571,096	603,182	678,504	722,814	740,164	719,910	693,359	673,512	7,728,301
12. Assam .	M	4,069	3,610	3,243	3,980	3,522	3,317	3,772	4,115	4,088	4,060	4,057	4,122	45,955
	F	4,084	3,228	3,203	3,710	3,251	3,170	3,773	4,095	4,032	4,003	3,884	4,026	44,459
	T	8,153	6,838	6,446	7,690	6,773	6,487	7,545	8,210	8,120	8,063	7,941	8,148	90,414
13. Bihar . .	M	28,333	19,888	18,450	18,401	19,455	18,774	22,547	26,871	27,084	27,437	24,493	19,334	271,067
	F	25,421	18,081	16,225	16,848	17,155	17,106	20,361	24,413	24,427	25,113	22,586	17,978	245,714
	T	53,754	37,969	34,675	35,249	36,610	35,880	42,908	51,284	51,511	52,550	47,079	37,312	516,781

†Excluding Hubli City for which sex break-down is not available.

TABLE 4A—*Births by Month and Sex during 1959*—concld.

State		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Total
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
14. Rajasthan	M	1,210	1,034	1,026	942	957	1,082	1,392	1,533	1,831	1,782	1,793	1,621	16,203
	F	1,051	929	852	788	867	968	1,185	1,374	1,458	1,489	1,386	1,420	13,767
	T	2,261	1,963	1,878	1,730	1,824	2,050	2,577	2,907	3,289	3,271	3,179	3,041	29,970
15. Himachal Pradesh.	M	820	945	1,001	960	1,029	1,147	949	713	865	1,017	790	1,040	11,276
	F	729	845	930	868	970	1,006	795	633	765	943	676	867	10,027
	T	1,549	1,790	1,931	1,828	1,999	2,153	1,744	1,346	1,630	1,960	1,466	1,907	21,303
16. Pondicherry	M	571	645	609	609	633	642	668	758	746	718	623	743	7,965
	F	462	503	602	643	620	635	763	737	704	579	643	488	7,379
	T	1,033	1,148	1,211	1,252	1,253	1,277	1,431	1,495	1,450	1,297	1,266	1,231	15,344
17. Manipur*	T	324	311	279	290	341	327	298	327	332	360	386	415	3,990
18. A. & N. Islands.	M	47	40	66	67	45	55	53	74	53	57	68	64	689
	F	38	47	52	66	34	57	62	78	68	61	70	62	695
	T	85	87	118	133	79	112	115	152	121	118	138	126	1,384

*Sex breakdown not available.

TABLE 5—*Birth, Death and Infant Death Rates by Rural and Urban, 1951—56*

(B. R. = Birth Rate; D. R. = Death Rate; I.D.R. = Infant Death Rate)

State/Year		Total						Rural						Urban					
		1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
1. Andhra Pradesh	B.R.	..	..	26·0	25·7	29·6	27·0	..	..	26·1	25·8	30·2	27·2	..	..	25·5	25·3	27·0	25·8
	D.R.	..	..	16·2	13·8	14·6	13·4	..	..	6·7	14·3	15·2	13·9	..	..	13·4	11·6	11·7	11·1
	I.D.R.	..	..	129·0	123·0	123·0	123·6	..	..	133·0	127·0	126·0	128·6	..	..	108·0	104·0	105·0	97·9
2. Bombay	B.R.	34·0	33·1	33·1	30·4	36·5	28·7	36·7	34·0	34·1	33·6	38·1	29·0	28·0	31·1	30·7	23·3	33·1	28·1
	D.R.	15·9	16·7	17·4	14·8	14·9	11·8	17·2	17·3	18·3	15·5	15·8	12·1	13·1	15·4	15·4	13·3	12·8	11·2
	I.D.R.	117·0	116·0	118·0	116·0	100·0	93·4	113·0	114·0	117·0	110·0	100·0	92·0	125·0	122·0	118·0	137·0	98·0	96·6
3. Delhi	B.R.	33·0	30·3	31·6	30·3	31·5	32·6	40·0	36·3	35·2	34·8	31·4	28·4	31·6	29·0	30·9	29·4	31·5	33·7
	D.R.	9·0	9·8	10·2	8·4	8·7	8·8	12·2	14·8	13·3	10·1	9·7	8·8	8·3	8·4	9·6	8·0	8·3	8·8
	I.D.R.	84·0	87·0	89·0	81·0	77·0	79·3	101·0	122·0	114·0	91·0	98·0	107·1	80·0	77·0	83·0	79·0	72·0	74·3
4. Madhya Pradesh	B.R.	28·4	25·2	27·7	28·0	*	11·9	28·4	24·8	27·6	28·1	*	12·7	28·5	27·7	28·5	27·4	*	9·9
	D.R.	21·1	17·0	20·7	16·8	*	7·0	21·5	17·2	21·1	17·3	*	7·5	18·5	15·1	18·1	13·9	*	5·3
	I.D.R.	194·0	169·0	169·0	150·0	*	146·1	199·0	174·0	174·0	153·0	*	150·9	163·0	137·0	140·0	127·0	*	100·3
5. Madras	B.R.	27·6	29·4	26·6	26·6	31·5	27·9	28·2	30·2	25·7	25·3	30·7	25·2	25·2	26·9	29·4	30·5	33·9	36·7
	D.R.	16·2	15·7	17·0	13·5	14·1	13·6	16·7	16·2	16·9	13·1	14·2	13·1	14·8	14·4	17·7	14·8	14·3	15·7
	I.D.R.	119·0	108·0	114·0	101·0	103·0	117·0	117·0	107·0	113·0	100·0	103·0	121·4	124·0	114·0	117·0	101·0	103·0	107·5
6. Orissa	B.R.	14·7	27·3	25·6	25·8	28·3	25·9	14·6	27·6	25·8	25·8	28·3	25·8	17·4	19·9	21·7	24·8	28·2	26·8
	D.R.	12·3	19·9	18·2	15·1	14·3	17·3	12·4	20·3	18·6	15·3	14·4	14·8	10·6	10·4	10·8	10·3	11·0	11·6
	I.D.R.	189·0	159·0	153·0	133·0	126·8	138·5	191·0	161·0	155·0	134·0	127·6	139·8	137·0	116·0	114·0	102·0	109·0	107·8
7. Punjab	B.R.	39·6	41·0	29·5	40·4	42·9	32·0	41·9	43·0	41·2	42·0	44·3	33·0	29·9	32·4	32·5	33·4	36·7	27·5
	D.R.	16·5	17·1	18·5	13·9	13·6	11·9	18·0	18·6	11·5	8·5	8·3	13·0	10·1	10·8	10·5	8·7	8·8	7·1
	I.D.R.	123·0	127·0	133·0	113·0	106·0	119·1	127·0	132·0	140·0	119·0	112·0	126·8	100·0	97·0	94·0	82·0	77·0	79·5
8. Uttar Pradesh	B.R.	19·7	17·3	17·1	16·4	15·1	15·0	17·3	15·4	15·1	14·3	12·5	12·6	34·9	29·4	29·6	29·2	31·2	30·0
	D.R.	11·4	10·6	10·7	9·7	8·1	8·3	10·7	9·8	10·0	9·1	7·4	7·7	16·1	16·0	15·6	13·7	12·8	12·6
	I.D.R.	129·0	129·0	122·0	110·0	99·0	105·2	129·0	125·0	118·0	105·0	94·0	102·5	130·0	144·0	134·0	128·0	111·0	112·5
9. West Bengal	B.R.	21·2	21·8	21·6	21·5	23·5	22·9	22·0	22·8	22·4	22·2	24·4	23·3	18·4	18·6	18·9	19·2	50·3	21·5
	D.R.	12·5	10·2	9·7	8·7	8·2	8·0	12·0	9·9	9·3	8·5	8·0	7·7	14·2	11·5	11·1	9·3	9·1	9·1
	I.D.R.	110·0	100·0	94·0	87·0	79·0	77·9	93·0	86·0	81·0	78·8	69·0	69·3	176·0	157·0	148·0	124·0	120·0	109·7
All the above States	B.R.	25·8	26·0	25·2	24·6	26·7	22·4	25·4	25·5	24·5	24·2	25·7	21·1	27·5	27·7	28·2	26·5	30·7	27·6
	D.R.	14·7	14·3	14·9	12·5	11·7	10·4	14·8	14·3	14·9	12·5	11·6	10·3	14·3	14·2	14·8	12·6	12·1	11·1
	I.D.R.	129·6	122·8	125·0	114·2	102·6	109·2	129·6	122·3	126·0	113·5	102·9	111·6	129·4	124·7	121·5	116·8	102·0	101·6
10. Assam	B.R.	12·7	12·7	11·7	12·2	10·0	8·9	12·6	12·7	*	12·0	9·5	8·3	13·1	12·8	*	16·8	21·9	20·7
	D.R.	6·3	6·1	5·3	5·5	4·5	3·9	6·4	6·2	5·3	5·4	4·3	3·7	5·4	5·2	4·7	7·6	9·2	8·2
	I.D.R.	56·0	59·0	*	76·0	85·0	84·9	91·0	84·0	*	78·0	88·0	88·3	56·0	59·0	*	45·0	55·0	56·9
11. Bihar	B.R.	18·1	18·3	18·5	17·3	17·0	15·0	18·5	18·8	18·8	17·5	17·0	15·0	9·7	11·3	13·1	14·2	15·9	13·7
	D.R.	12·0	9·7	9·8	9·5	7·9	7·4	12·3	9·9	9·9	9·7	8·0	7·5	6·7	5·6	6·7	7·5	6·6	5·9
	I.D.R.	104·0	73·0	84·0	78·0	61·5	72·6	89·0	69·0	70·0	77·0	61·3	72·3	104·0	73·0	84·0	84·0	65·8	78·4

*Not available.

TABLE 6—*Birth, Death and Infant Death Rates by Rural and Urban, 1957—59*

State/Year		Total			Rural			Urban		
		1957	1958	1959	1957	1958	1959	1957	1958	1959
1. Andhra Pradesh	B.R.	19·1	18·6	17·9	18·2	17·3	17·1	24·4	26·8	21·6
	D.R.	10·4	10·6	8·0	10·3	10·1	7·8	10·9	11·4	8·7
	I.D.R.	92·7	85·9	83·1	95·5	88·0	86·7	80·1	77·5	70·5
2. Bombay	B.R.	27·6	27·1	30·1	27·2	26·6	29·7	28·7	28·3	31·0
	D.R.	14·4	14·9	13·0	14·9	15·6	13·3	13·0	13·2	12·0
	I.D.R.	106·4	112·6	97·4	110·6	115·2	100·7	95·9	106·4	89·2
3. Delhi	B.R.	31·8	28·4	30·3	26·3	24·0	21·4	33·0	29·4	32·2
	D.R.	8·9	8·7	8·6	8·3	9·4	6·5	9·0	8·5	9·0
	I.D.R.	75·7	85·3	74·0	102·1	119·2	95·3	71·3	79·4	71·0
4. Madhya Pradesh	B.R.	13·1	15·7	17·3	13·0	15·7	16·8	16·3	16·2	20·7
	D.R.	7·6	10·4	8·6	7·9	10·5	8·4	7·2	10·0	9·7
	I.D.R.	138·1	146·7	99·2	145·2	149·2	101·0	96·5	128·5	88·7
5. Madras	B.R.	28·3	27·2	29·9	25·4	23·9	26·6	36·9	37·6	39·8
	D.R.	15·1	13·2	12·5	14·4	12·3	11·7	17·0	15·9	14·9
	I.D.R.	110·7	103·4	91·1	113·7	105·4	91·7	104·6	99·5	89·9
6. Orissa	B.R.	23·8	23·2	28·1	23·8	23·1	27·9	24·2	25·9	32·0
	D.R.	17·4	16·7	13·6	17·6	16·8	13·6	13·6	14·1	14·3
	I.D.R.	174·8	155·2	120·0	177·1	157·0	120·2	121·8	117·5	117·8
7. Punjab	B.R.	36·6	37·0	35·8	37·6	37·8	36·7	32·6	33·3	31·7
	D.R.	12·1	13·8	11·1	13·8	14·9	11·9	8·4	8·9	7·7
	I.D.R.	100·1	108·4	95·6	106·3	115·7	101·9	69·6	73·1	64·8
8 Uttar Pradesh	B.R.	14·3	15·2	14·5	12·3	13·2	12·4	27·6	28·2	28·0
	D.R.	8·2	9·3	7·6	7·6	8·7	7·0	12·1	13·5	11·2
	I.D.R.	97·2	103·0	85·1	95·9	99·5	83·0	100·8	113·3	91·2
9. West Bengal	B.R.	20·1	19·9	22·4	20·0	19·8	23·1	20·5	20·3	19·6
	D.R.	8·9	8·3	7·3	8·5	8·0	7·0	10·8	9·3	8·6
	I.D.R.	85·6	80·4	69·8	75·0	71·6	62·1	125·0	112·9	109·0
Above 9 States combined	B.R.	21·7	21·8	23·0	20·2	20·3	21·6	28·5	28·7	28·9
	D.R.	11·2	11·7	9·9	11·0	11·4	9·6	12·4	12·6	11·0
	I.D.R.	107·0	108·0	91·6	110·1	110·0	92·9	97·1	101·9	87·5
10. Kerala	B.R.	22·9	23·5	25·0	21·7	22·1	23·2	35·1	38·0	43·1
	D.R.	9·2	7·2	7·4	8·8	6·7	7·0	12·9	12·3	12·1
	I.D.R.	61·0	49·5	49·8	62·8	49·6	50·9	49·9	48·5	43·4

11. Mysore	B.R.	22·3	22·7	33·0	*	21·5	34·1	*	27·0	30·4
	D.R.	10·8	10·1	14·2	*	10·0	15·5	*	10·4	11·2
	I.D.R.	76·6	70·9	70·2	*	75·1	73·9	*	59·7	60·3
Above 11 States combined	B.R.	21·8	22·0	23·6	20·2	20·5	22·2	28·7	28·7	29·4
	D.R.	11·1	11·3	9·9	10·9	11·1	9·7	12·4	12·4	11·1
	I.D.R.	102·5	102·4	87·9	107·2	104·2	89·2	95·6	96·8	83·9
12. Assam	B.R.	8·8	8·1	8·0	7·9	7·4	7·2	20·6	22·3	23·5
	D.R.	3·7	3·5	3·5	3·5	3·3	3·3	8·1	7·9	8·2
	I.D.R.	91·5	77·4	89·0	94·3	81·8	92·0	69·1	46·7	70·1
13. Bihar	B.R.	12·9	12·2	12·5	12·9	12·2	12·4	13·0	13·2	13·5
	D.R.	7·1	7·2	5·2	7·2	7·2	5·2	6·5	7·1	4·9
	I.D.R.	61·8	74·0	72·5	61·5	73·1	72·8	66·8	88·1	66·5
14. Rajasthan	B.R.	*	*	12·9	*	*	*	*	*	12·9
	D.R.	*	*	7·4	*	*	*	*	*	7·4
	I.D.R.	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
15. Andaman & Nicobar Islands	B.R.	18·6	20·8	23·9	7·5	14·9	18·2	50·6	37·8	40·2
	D.R.	4·6	7·4	6·2	2·4	6·3	5·9	11·0	9·5	7·1
	I.D.R.	50·0	64·9	33·2	70·2	67·8	43·5	41·5	61·6	19·9
16. Himachal Pradesh	B.R.	16·8	15·6	16·3	16·8	15·4	15·8	17·3	19·4	26·7
	D.R.	7·5	7·4	7·4	7·6	7·3	7·2	4·8	10·4	11·1
	I.D.R.	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
17. Manipur	B.R.	11·8	3·8	7·7	10·3	3·2	4·4	26·2	9·4	34·5
	D.R.	5·3	2·0	2·5	3·9	1·4	1·7	20·1	7·9	9·2
	I.D.R.	144·9	7·3	*	118·7	9·7	*	247·8	..	*
18. Pondicherry	B.R.	*	*	42·3	*	*	26·6	*	*	103·9
	D.R.	*	*	20·3	*	*	17·3	*	*	31·8
	I.D.R.	*	*	116·1	*	*	189·1	*	*	42·9

*Not available.

TABLE 7(a)—*Vital Statistics of Districts classified by Rural/Urban, 1957—59*

		Population of 1951 Census	1959			1958			1957			1959			1958			1957		
			B	D	I.D	B	D	I.D	B	D	I.D	B.R.	D.R.	I.D.R.	B.R.	D.R.	I.D.R.	B.R.	D.R.	I.D.R.
ANDHRA PRADESH																				
Srikakulam	T	2,069,002	52,170	27,462	6,415	53,174	31,882	5,858	46,269	35,332	6,217	23·7	12·5	123·0	23·9	14·3	110·2	21·0	16·0	134·4
	R		49,245	25,983	6,118	49,765	29,983	5,486	43,386	33,552	5,875	24·4	12·9	124·2	24·4	14·7	110·2	21·5	16·6	135·4
	U		2,925	1,479	297	3,409	1,899	372	2,883	1,780	342	15·5	7·8	101·5	18·2	10·2	109·1	15·6	9·6	118·6
Visakhapatnam	T	1,892,593	44,076	22,553	4,939	41,646	26,545	4,957	33,661	27,178	4,217	27·9	14·3	112·1	20·4	13·0	119·0	16·7	13·5	125·3
	R		33,023	17,046	3,829	31,294	19,713	3,625	24,599	20,714	2,995	25·7	13·2	115·9	17·9	11·3	115·8	14·2	12·0	121·8
	U		11,053	5,507	1,110	10,352	6,832	1,332	9,062	6,464	1,222	37·6	18·7	100·4	35·6	23·5	128·7	31·4	22·4	134·8
E-Godavari (Plains)	T	2,207,024	43,382	20,703	4,292	43,108	22,876	4,330	46,889	24,127	4,955	17·6	8·4	98·9	17·7	9·4	100·4	19·5	10·0	105·7
	R		32,231	16,484	3,533	31,404	18,133	3,458	36,500	19,679	4,324	16·3	8·4	109·6	16·1	9·3	110·1	19·0	10·2	118·5
	U		11,151	4,219	759	11,704	4,743	872	10,389	4,448	631	22·5	8·5	68.1	23·9	9·7	74·5	21·4	9·2	60·7
E-Godavari* (Agency)	T	207,784	4,316	2,064	373	4,754	2,289	337	4,534	2,329	381	18·8	9·0	86·4	20·7	10·0	70·9	20·0	10·3	84·0
	R		4,316	2,064	373	4,754	2,289	337	4,534	2,329	381	18·8	9·0	86·4	20·7	10·0	70·9	20·0	10·3	84·0
W-Godavari (Plains)	T	1,600,482	40,297	16,362	3,777	40,934	20,877	4,141	42,644	20,010	4,888	22·1	9·0	93·7	22·8	11·6	101·2	24·1	11·3	114·6
	R		30,664	13,255	3,170	32,251	17,168	3,553	34,597	16,380	4,190	21·1	9·1	103·4	22·5	12·0	110·2	24·5	11·6	121·1
	U		9,633	3,107	607	8,683	3,709	588	8,047	3,630	698	26·3	8·5	63·0	24·1	10·3	67·7	22·6	10·2	86·7
W-Godavari (Agency)*	T	97,245	2,301	1,044	225	2,680	1,315	196	2,252	1155	251	20·8	9·4	97·8	24·6	12·1	73·1	21·0	10·7	111·5
	R		2,301	1,044	225	2,680	1,315	196	2,252	1,155	251	20·8	9·4	97·8	24·6	12·1	73·1	21·0	10·7	111·5
Krishna	T	1,736,429	37,060	14,998	3,563	40,919	17,575	3,976	44,039	18,413	4,406	22·7	9·2	96·1	20·1	8·6	97·2	22·0	9·2	100·0
	R		25,465	10,248	2,504	27,872	11,596	2,646	31,778	13,440	3,312	20·8	8·4	98·3	17·2	7·1	94·9	19·9	8·4	104·2
	U		11,595	4,750	1,059	13,047	5,979	1,330	12,261	4,973	1,094	28·4	11·6	91·3	31·8	14·6	101·9	30·3	12·3	89·2
Guntur	T	2,560,064	57,885	23,332	5,195	60,705	28,753	5,801	65,219	3,0041	6,335	19·9	8·0	89·7	21·1	10·0	95·6	23·0	10·6	97·1
	R		40,320	16,850	3,772	43,121	21,385	4,207	48,894	23,331	4,903	17·2	7·2	93·6	18·5	9·2	97·6	21·3	10·2	100·3
	U		17,565	6,482	1,423	17,584	7,368	1,594	16,325	6,710	1,432	31·3	11·6	81·0	32·0	13·4	90·7	30·1	12·4	87·7
Nellore	T	1,794,552	31,804	11,491	2,261	34,993	15,109	2,948	44,120	18,645	3,577	17·8	6·4	71·1	17·8	7·7	84·2	22·7	9·6	81·1
	R		25,627	9,377	1,855	28,541	12,134	2,313	37,305	15,506	2,983	16·3	6·0	72·4	16·2	6·9	81·0	21·5	8·9	80·0
	U		6,177	2,114	406	6,452	2,975	635	6,815	3,139	594	28·7	9·8	65·7	30·4	14·0	98·4	32·5	15·0	87·2
Chittoor	T	1,810,377	38,194	14,914	2,952	32,650	13,465	2,340	41,917	17,314	3,737	19·6	7·6	77·3	16·3	6·7	71·7	21·2	8·7	89·2
	R		34,211	13,467	2,706	28,904	12,111	2,095	38,620	16,055	3,518	19·3	7·6	79·1	15·8	6·6	72·5	21·4	8·9	91·1
	U		3,983	1,447	246	3,746	1,354	245	3,297	1,259	219	22·6	8·2	61·8	21·6	7·8	65·4	19·2	7·3	66·4
Cuddapah	T	1,162,888	29,135	11,623	1,653	25,987	13,859	1,808	28,829	14,078	2,034	22·2	8·9	56·7	20·1	10·7	69·6	22·6	11·0	70·6
	R		25,263	10,191	1,404	22,413	12,325	1,553	24,874	12,330	1,733	21·7	8·7	55·6	19·5	10·7	69·5	21·9	10·9	69·7
	U		3,872	1,432	249	3,574	1,534	250	3,955	1,748	391	26·3	9·7	64·3	24·7	10·6	69·9	27·6	12·2	76·1
Kurnool	T	1,617,464	38,260	17,175	3,405	38,389	21,710	3,832	45,208	23,658	4,630	21·3	9·6	89·0	21·0	11·9	99·8	25·1	13·1	102·4
	R		30,419	13,968	2,767	30,605	18,077	3,221	35,959	19,992	3,912	20·5	9·4	91·0	20·1	11·9	105·2	24·0	13·3	108·8
	U		7,841	3,207	638	7,784	3,633	611	9,249	3,666	718	25·0	10·2	81·4	25·3	11·8	78·5	30·5	12·1	77·6
Anantapur	T	1,483,591	51,536	21,050	4,284	50,480	23,361	4,392	52,326	23,250	4,843	31·0	12·7	83·1	29·9	13·8	87·0	31·5	14·0	92·6
	R		44,740	18,333	3,830	44,063	20,646	3,961	46,400	20,901	4,453	32·2	13·2	85·6	31·0	14·5	89·9	33·2	14·9	96·0
	U		6,796	2,717	454	6,417	2,715	431	5,926	2,349	390	25·1	10·0	66·8	24·1	10·2	67·2	22·6	9·0	65·8
Adilabad	T	831,600	8,026	3,983	298	4,831	3,530	260	2,313	1,824	149	9·5	4·7	37·1	5·7	4·2	53·8	2·8	2·2	64·4
	R		7,366	3,608	273	4,831	3,530	260	2,313	1,824	149	10·2	5·0	37·1	5·7	4·2	53·8	2·8	2·2	64·4
	U		660	375	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	5·4	3·0	37·9	..	..	..	..	..	—
Hyderabad	T	1,831,256	36,235	15,799	1,914	10,327	7,470	750	9,566	7,520	661	17·9	7·8	52·8	17·0	12·3	72·6	16·1	12·7	69·1
	R		9,037	4,600	430	10,327	7,470	750	9,566	7,520	661	14·9	7·6	47·6	17·0	12·3	72·6	16·1	12·7	69·1
	U		27,198	11,199	1,484	..	..	..	..	..	..	19·2	7·9	54·6	..	—	—	—	—	—

*There are no urban areas in these districts.

Karimnagar	T	1,428,168	11,483	5,999	320	18,658	12,221	836	16,917	10,505	693	7·8	4·1	27·9	12·8	8·4	44·8	11·8	7·3	41·0
	R		10,987	5,678	307	18,658	12,221	836	16,917	10,505	693	8·1	4·2	27·9	12·8	8·4	44·8	11·8	7·3	41·0
	U		496	321	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	4·2	2·7	26·2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Khammam	T	695,016	5,225	2,382	230	9,516	5,098	405	8,714	4,565	385	6·8	3·1	44·0	13·3	7·1	42·6	12·5	6·5	44·2
	R		4,102	1,980	129	9,516	5,098	405	8,714	4,565	385	6·5	3·1	31·4	13·3	7·1	42·6	12·5	6·5	44·2
	U		1,123	402	101	..	..	..	..	..	..	8·1	2·9	89·9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mahboobnagar	T	1,437,587	12,024	6,330	490	18,517	16,210	1,155	16,613	11,434	1,034	9·9	5·2	40·8	13·2	11·5	62·4	11·9	8·2	62·2
	R		10,540	5,853	460	18,517	16,210	1,155	16,613	11,434	1,034	9·8	5·5	43·6	13·2	11·5	62·4	11·9	8·2	62·2
	U		1,484	477	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	10·7	3·4	20·2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medak	T	1,109,761	10,004	6,410	538	14,815	11,755	880	12,484	11,584	884	9·2	5·9	53·8	13·4	10·6	59·4	11·2	10·4	70·8
	R		9,402	6,063	523	14,815	11,755	880	12,484	11,584	884	9·4	6·1	55·6	13·4	10·6	59·4	11·2	10·4	70·8
	U		602	347	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	6·8	3·9	24·9		..	..	..	..	..
Nalgonda	T	1,287,169	12,631	5,785	442	17,831	17,059	1,246	17,410	12,255	1,079	9·3	4·2	35·0	13·1	12·6	69·9	13·1	9·2	62·0
	R		11,478	5,276	365	17,831	17,059	1,246	17,410	12,255	1,079	9·1	4·2	31·8	13·1	12·6	69·9	13·1	9·2	62·0
	U		1,153	509	77	..	..	..	..	..	..	11·0	4·9	66·8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nizamabad	T	835,243	6,026	3,718	364	10,199	10,362	863	8,346	8,340	753	6·3	3·9	60·4	12·3	12·5	84·6	10·3	10·3	90·2
	R		4,869	3,138	312	10,199	10,362	863	8,346	8,340	753	6·0	3·8	64·1	12·3	12·5	84·6	10·3	10·3	90·2
	U		1,157	580	52	..	..	..	..	..	..	7·8	3·9	44·9	..	..	..		..	..
Warangal	T	1,329,836	9,964	4,798	427	13,496	9,401	604	12,293	7,270	641	7·5	3·6	42·9	11·1	7·7	44·8	10·2	6·0	52·1
	R		7,036	3,655	356	13,496	9,401	604	12,293	7,270	641	6·7	3·5	50·6	11·1	7·7	44·8	10·2	6·0	52·1
	U		2,928	1,143	71	..	..	..	..	..	..	10·8	4·2	24·2	..	..	..	..	..	..
ASSAM																				
Cachar	T	1,115,865	7,491	2,511	612							5·6	1·9	81·7						
	R		5,686	1,927	502							4·5	1·5	88·3						
	U		1,805	584	110							24·7	8·0	60·9						
Goalpara	T	1,108,124	15,879	12,062	3,151							10·9	8·2	198·4						
	R		15,213	11,616	3,058							10·8	8·2	201·0						
	U		666	446	93							12·5	8·4	139·6						
Kamrup	T	1,490,392	6,466	2,404	314							3·3	1·2	48·6						
	R		5,683	1,482	124							3·0	0·8	21·8						
	U		783	922	190							8·1	9·5	242·7						
Darrang	T	913,841	13,199	4,152	847							10·9	3·4	64·2						
	R		12,893	4,043	843							10·9	3·4	65·4						
	U		306	109	4							10·3	3·7	13·1						
Nowgong	T	886,955	13,298	6,150	947							11·5	5·3	71·2						
	R		12,377	6,067	933							11·3	5·5	75·4						
	U		921	83	14							16·4	1·5	15·2						
Sibsagar	T	1,212,224	11,941	4,294	797							8·2	2·9	66·7						
	R		11,710	4,244	793							8·3	3·0	67·7						
	U		231	50	4							4·9	1·1	17·3						
Lakhimpur	T	1,078,157	10,775	4,819	686							7·6	3·4	63·7						
	R		10,687	4,748	681							7·9	3·5	63·7						
	U		88	71	5							1·2	1·0	56·8						
U.K.J. Hills	T	363,599	2,431	591	120							5·4	1·3	49·4						
	R		519	248	26							1·4	0·7	50·1						
	U		1,912	343	94							26·8	4·8	49·2						
Mizo Hills	T	196,202	6,730	1,855	361							26·6	7·3	53·6						
	R		1,456	352	41							6·0	1·4	28·2						
	U		5,274	1,503	320							*	*	*						
Garo Hills	T	242,075	1,724	983	157							*	*	91·1						
	R		1,463	809	132							4·9	2·7	90·2						
	U		261	174	325							*	*	95·8						

*Not available.

TABLE 7(a)—*Vital Statistics of Districts classified by Rural/Urban, 1957—59*—contd.

		Population as of 1951 Census	1959			1958			1957			1959			1958			1957		
			B	D	I.D.	B	D	I.D.	B	D	I.D.	B.R.	D.R.	I.D.R.	B.R.	D.R.	I.D.R.	B.R.	D.R.	I.D.R.
ASSAM—*contd.*																				
Sadiya	T	48,137	421	334	53							7·4	5·9	125·9						
Tirap F.T.	R		421	334	53							7·4	5·9	125·9						
	U		..	..	..							..	..	..						
Balipara	T	9,721	59	35	3							4·6	2·7	50·8						
F.T.	R		59	35	3							4·5	2·7	50·8						
	U		..	..	..							..	..	..						
BIHAR																				
Patna	T	2,528,272	26,212	12,064	2,416	37,061	21,048	3,219	35,944	18,212	2,484	9·2	4·2	92·2	13·1	7·4	86·9	12·9	6·5	69·1
	R		20,069	9,870	2,082	30,264	18,451	2,842	26,876	15,521	2,250	8·5	4·2	103·7	13·0	7·9	93·9	11·7	6·8	83·7
	U		6,143	2,194	334	6,797	2,597	377	9,068	2,691	234	12·5	4·5	54·4	13·5	5·1	55·5	18·3	5·4	25·8
Gaya	T	3,070,499	59,012	23,043	5,502	59,419	38,962	6,655	51,595	18,077	5,829	20·7	8·1	93·2	17·0	11·2	112·0	15·0	5·3	113·0
	R		58,479	22,238	5,287	57,125	36,186	6,129	49,324	15,092	5,341	20·7	7·9	90·4	17·2	10·9	107·3	15·1	4·6	108·3
	U		533	805	215	2,294	2,776	526	2,271	2,985	488	15·4	23·3	403·3	13·8	16·7	229·3	13·9	18·2	214·9
Shahabad	T	2,688,440	66,435	28,931	7,572	46,239	26,399	5,381	54,249	32,291	6,033	21·2	9·2	114·0	15·0	8·6	116·4	17·9	10·7	111·2
	R		64,146	27,944	7,451	44,168	24,858	5,137	52,458	30,864	5,878	21·7	9·4	116·2	15·2	8·5	116·3	18·3	10·8	112·1
	U		2,289	987	121	2,071	1,541	244	1,791	1,427	155	13·2	5·7	52·9	12·1	9·0	117·8	10·7	8·5	86·5
Saran	T	3,155,144	36,423	11,694	1,673	41,495	27,144	2,556	59,990	28,491	2,858	11·3	3·6	45·9	12·0	7·8	61·6	17·5	8·3	47·6
	R		33,721	10,962	1,467	38,997	26,193	2,378	57,665	27,690	2,673	10·8	3·5	43·5	11·6	7·8	61·0	17·4	8·3	46·4
	U		2,702	732	206	2,498	951	178	2,325	801	185	27·0	7·3	76·2	22·5	8·6	71·3	21·3	7·3	79·6
Champaran	T	2,515,343	31,390	16,327	2,817	34,950	23,153	3,043	30,841	16,509	1,934	10·9	5·7	89·7	12·1	8·0	87·1	10·9	5·8	62·7
	R		31,138	16,227	2,808	34,241	22,618	2,971	30,285	16,272	1,919	10·9	5·7	90·2	12·2	8·1	86·8	11·0	5·9	63·4
	U		252	100	9	709	535	72	556	237	15	23·9	9·5	35·7	10·3	7·8	101·6	8·2	3·5	27·0
Muzaffarpur	T	3,520,739	26,445	11,571	2,190	52,924	27,911	3,515	70,211	39,561	3,724	6·8	3·0	82·8	13·4	7·1	66·4	18·0	10·1	53·0
	R		25,746	11,293	2,117	49,559	25,750	3,168	68,155	37,933	3,470	6·7	2·9	82·2	13·1	6·8	63·9	18·2	10·1	50·9
	U		699	278	73	3,365	2,161	347	2,056	1,628	254	11·1	4·4	104·4	21·0	13·5	103·1	13·2	10·5	123·5
Darbhanga	T	3,769,534	76,774	31,439	5,235	75,911	35,785	4,113	84,361	39,915	3,966	17·8	7·3	68·2	17·9	8·4	54·2	20·2	9·5	47·0
	R		74,823	30,681	5,152	74,145	34,915	4,023	82,767	39,242	3,893	18·0	7·4	68·9	18·1	8·5	54·3	20·6	9·8	47·0
	U		1,951	758	83	1,766	870	90	1,594	673	73	11·7	4·6	42·5	10·8	5·3	51·0	10·0	4·2	45·8
Monghyr	T	2,849,127	28,228	12,412	1,996	30,784	23,808	2,486	30,626	23,415	1,911	10·6	4·7	70·7	9·5	7·3	80·8	9·6	7·3	62·4
	R		28,002	12,361	1,994	30,479	23,730	2,480	30,332	23,275	1,903	10·7	4·7	71·2	9·8	7·6	81·4	9·9	7·6	62·7
	U		226	51	2	305	78	6	294	140	8	6·1	1·4	8·8	2·2	0·6	19·7	2·2	1·0	27·2
Bhagalpur	T	1,429,069	13,628	7,649	852	13,231	8,917	976	13,111	9,460	852	8·5	4·8	62·5	8·1	5·4	73·8	8·1	5·9	65·0
	R		12,829	6,983	787	11,678	7,548	780	11,344	8,181	724	8·4	4·6	61·3	7·8	5·1	66·8	7·7	5·6	63·8
	U		799	666	65	1,553	1,369	196	1,767	1,279	128	10·6	8·8	81·4	10·7	9·4	126·2	12·4	9·0	72·4
Saharsa	T	1,308,198	9,096	3,380	327	11,985	6,177	485	13,611	5,455	307	6·6	2·5	35·9	7·4	3·8	40·5	8·7	3·5	22·6
	R		9,096	3,380	327	11,985	6,177	485	13,611	5,455	307	6·6	2·5	35·9	7·4	3·8	40·5	8·7	3·5	22·6
	U		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Purnea	T	2,252,159	29,775	10,593	1,438	24,904	14,765	1,667	22,139	10,436	1,149	10·2	3·6	48·3	8·7	5·2	66·9	8·0	3·8	51·9
	R		29,277	10,430	1,421	24,044	14,407	1,636	21,614	10,131	1,032	10·4	3·7	48·5	8·8	5·3	68·0	8·1	3·8	47·7
	U		498	163	17	860	358	31	525	305	17	4·3	1·4	34·1	6·6	2·8	36·0	4·2	2·4	32·4
Santhal Parganas	T	2,322,092	12,394	4,866	274	14,502	11,543	140	20,697	14,590	597	8·3	3·2	22·1	5·6	4·5	9·7	8·1	5·7	28·8
	R		12,041	4,623	270	13,783	10,680	119	19,973	14,002	541	8·2	3·1	22·4	5·5	4·2	8·1	8·1	5·7	27·1
	U		353	243	4	719	863	21	724	588	56	11·3	7·7	11·3	7·5	9·1	29·2	7·7	6·3	77·3

Hazaribagh	T	1,937,210	20,285	10,212	1,101	27,133	15,624	1,463	27,566	20,393	2,017	8·9	4·5	54·2	11·9	6·9	53·9	12·4	9·2	73·2
	R		19,942	10,077	1,090	26,135	15,083	1,325	26,551	19,800	1,860	9·0	4·5	54·7	12·0	6·9	50·7	12·5	9·3	70·1
	U		343	135	11	998	541	138	1,015	593	157	6·5	2·6	32·1	10·3	5·6	138·3	10·5	6·2	154·7
Ranchi	T	1,845,812	27,182	13,451	1,387	21,658	15,816	1,621	27,339	15,669	1,586	13·1	6·5	51·1	10·5	7·7	74·8	13·5	7·7	58·0
	R		25,744	12,464	1,209	20,303	14,621	1,392	26,108	14,721	1,396	13·3	6·4	47·0	10·6	7·6	68·6	13·8	7·8	53·5
	U		1,384	987	178	1,355	1,195	229	1,231	948	190	10·5	7·5	128·6	9·5	8·3	169·0	8·8	6·8	154.3
Palamau	T	985,767	20,721	6,610	1,371	26,583	13,564	2,339	23,038	10,917	1,754	23·8	7·6	66·2	23·4	12·0	88·0	20·7	9·8	76.1
	R		20,274	6,472	1,353	25,830	13,208	2,289	22,689	10,782	1,727	23·9	7·6	66·7	23·3	11·9	88·6	20·8	9·9	76·1
	U		447	138	18	753	356	50	349	135	27	18·4	5·7	40·3	31·8	15·0	66·4	15·1	5·8	77·4
Dhanbad	T	905,783	12,513	4,930	451	12,806	5,789	314	13,378	6,465	516	12·2	4·8	36·0	11·7	5·3	24·5	13·5	6·1	35·9
	R		12,434	4,913	442	12,037	5,491	269	13,699	6,139	459	12·8	5·0	35·5	11·6	5·3	22·3	13·5	6·0	33·5
	U		79	17	9	769	298	45	680	326	57	1·5	0·3	113·9	15·0	5·8	58·5	13·9	6·7	83·8
Singhbhum	T	1,700,590	20,322	6,878	858	14,374	6,473	526	16,938	7,287	537	10·2	3·4	42·2	7·3	3·3	36·6	8·8	3·8	31·7
	R		12,816	5,585	460	7,432	4,938	135	9,890	5,345	247	7·9	3·5	35·9	4·7	3·1	18·2	6·3	3·4	25·0
	U		7,506	1,293	398	6,942	1,535	385	7,048	1,942	290	20·0	3·4	53·0	19·1	4·2	55·5	20·0	5·5	41·1
BOMBAY																				
G. Bombay	T	2,994,444	110,270	37,006	10,188	91,666	38,385	10,058	87,138	39,916	9,571	29·4	9·9	92·4	25·2	10·5	109·7	24·7	11·3	109·8
	R		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	U		110,270	37,006	10,188	91,666	38,385	10,058	87,138	39,916	9,571	29·4	9·9	92·4	25·2	10·5	109·7	24·7	11·3	109·8
Dangs	T	47,282	3,110	922	248	2,814	971	261	3,131	904	253	46·0	13·7	79·7	43·2	14·9	92·8	50·0	14·4	80·8
	R		3,110	922	248	2,814	971	261	3,131	904	253	46·0	13·7	79·7	43·2	14·9	92·8	50·0	14·4	80·8
	U		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kolaba	T	909,083	28,141	12,272	2,600	28,073	13,337	2,486	30,595	16,670	3,049	27·2	11·9	92·4	27·6	13·1	88·6	30·5	16·6	99·7
	R		25,087	11,150	2,434	25,094	12,284	2,334	27,750	15,499	2,891	27·0	12·0	97·0	27·5	13·4	93·0	30·8	17·2	104·2
	U		3,054	1,122	166	2,979	1,053	152	2,845	1,171	158	29·0	10·7	54·4	28·4	10·0	51·0	27·4	11·3	5·5
Nasik	T	1,429,916	62,529	27,631	7,366	53,565	34,068	7,129	58,188	29,441	6,491	35·1	15·5	117·8	30·8	19·6	133·1	34·3	17·3	111·6
	R		48,413	21,428	5,831	41,924	27,179	5,815	45,232	23,837	5,518	36·2	16·0	120·4	32·2	20·9	138·7	35·6	18·8	122·0
	U		14,116	6,203	1,535	11,641	6,889	1,314	12,956	5,604	973	31·7	13·9	108·7	26·5	15·7	112·9	30·2	13·0	75·1
Ratnagiri	T	1,711,964	48,505	22,697	2,829	42,890	24,529	2,870	49,478	26,404	3,661	26·9	12·6	58·3	23·9	13·7	66·9	27·7	14·8	74·0
	R		42,323	20,919	2,579	37,447	22,589	2,633	43,739	24,442	3,452	25·7	12·7	60·9	22·9	13·8	70·3	27·0	15·1	78·9
	U		6,182	1,778	250	5,443	1,940	237	5,739	1,962	209	38·4	11·1	40·4	33·6	12·0	43·5	35·6	12·2	36·4
Surat	T	1,827,842	78,146	26,423	4,856	68,866	31,621	5,060	70,309	28,733	5,146	35·9	12·1	62·1	32·2	14·8	73·5	33·6	13·7	73·2
	R		60,655	19,608	3,013	52,098	23,591	3,146	53,501	21,166	3,354	35·0	11·3	49·7	30·8	13·9	60·4	32·2	12·8	62·7
	U		17,491	6,815	1,843	16,768	8,030	1,914	16,808	7,567	1,792	39·2	15·3	105·4	37·8	18·1	114·1	38·6	17·4	106·6
Thana	T	1,362,876	29,460	11,282	1,778	30,646	13,291	1,809	31,510	15,149	2,192	15·6	6·0	60·4	16·7	7·2	59·0	17·5	8·4	69·6
	R		18,437	7,985	1,237	17,526	9,344	1,123	21,037	11,355	1,490	16·5	7·1	67·1	14·4	7·7	64·1	17·7	9·5	70·8
	U		11,023	3,297	541	13,120	3,947	686	10,473	3,794	702	19·7	5·9	49·1	21·1	6·4	52·3	17·3	6·2	67·0
W-Khandesh	T	1,146,024	55,022	23,144	5,975	52,810	30,244	6,687	56,383	26,332	6,146	39·1	16·4	108·6	38·4	22·0	126·6	41·9	19·6	109·0
	R		47,777	20,510	5,467	45,700	27,009	6,122	49,602	23,509	5,590	40·6	17·4	114·4	39·8	23·6	134·0	44·3	21·0	112·7
	U		7,245	2,634	508	7,110	3,235	565	6,781	2,823	556	31·3	11·4	70·1	31·0	14·1	79·5	30·2	12·6	82·0
Ahmednagar	T	1,410,873	51,078	22,434	6,087	48,877	26,129	5,868	47,857	24,634	5,535	29·9	13·1	119·2	29·2	15·6	120·1	29·2	15·0	115·7
	R		43,444	19,645	5,553	41,120	22,988	5,266	40,466	21,907	5,055	29·8	13·5	127·8	28·8	16·1	128·1	29·0	15·7	124·9
	U		7,634	2,789	534	7,757	3,141	602	7,391	2,727	480	30·4	11·1	70·0	31·2	12·6	77·6	30·3	11·2	64·9
Kolhapur	T	1,308,060	53,175	22,750	4,092	53,125	21,458	3,776	49,177	23,986	4,004	34·3	14·7	77·0	34·9	14·1	71·1	33·0	16·1	81·4
	R		41,399	18,553	3,392	41,093	17,012	3066	38,026	19,582	3,224	33·6	15·0	81·9	34·1	14·1	74·6	32·2	16·6	84·8
	U		11,776	4,197	700	12,032	4,446	710	11,151	4,404	780	37·1	13·2	59·4	38·2	14·1	59·0	36·0	14·2	69·9
North Satara	T	1,177,016	39,465	18,402	3,440	41,175	19,237	3,646	42,916	21,093	4,454	28·5	13·3	87·2	30·3	14·2	88·5	32·2	9·1	103·8
	R		33,784	16,088	3,134	35,254	17,034	3,316	37,287	18,753	4,103	28·1	13·4	92·8	29·9	14·5	94·1	32·3	16·2	110·0
	U		5681	2,314	306	5,921	2,203	330	5,629	2,340	351	31·2	12·7	53·9	32·7	12·2	55·7	31·7	13·2	62·4
Poona	T	1,950,976	6,2011	27,650	5,964	62,383	26,180	5,525	65,425	27,437	5,642	26·1	11·6	96·2	26·8	11·2	88·6	28·7	12·1	86·2
	R		34,526	16,580	3,681	34,053	15,960	32,90	36,442	16,336	3,350	24·7	11·9	106·6	25·1	11·8	96·6	27·5	12·3	91·9
	U		27,485	11,070	2,283	28,330	10,220	2,235	28,983	11,101	2,292	28·0	11·3	83·1	29·1	10·5	78·9	30·4	11·7	79·1

TABLE 7(a)—*Vital Statistics of Districts classified by Rural/Urban, 1957—59*—contd.

		Population as of 1951 Census	1959			1958			1957			1959			1958			1957		
			B	D	I.D.	B	D	I.D.	B	D	I.D.	B.R.	D.R.	I.D.R.	B.R.	D.R.	I.D.R.	B.R.	D.R.	I.D.R.
BOMBAY—*contd.*																				
Sholapur	T	1,505,316	57,118	27,789	5,567	57,115	32,107	6,431	57,490	30,602	6,033	31·7	15·4	97·5	32·4	18·2	112·6	33·3	17·7	104·9
	R		39,327	18,793	3,833	38,492	22,340	4,435	38,956	20,440	3,968	31·3	14·9	97·5	31·4	18·2	115·2	32·4	17·0	101·9
	U		17,791	8,996	17,34	18,623	9,767	1,996	18,534	10,162	2,065	32·8	16·6	97·5	34·6	18·2	107·2	35·1	19·2	111·4
South Satara	T	998,434	35,595	16,184	2,835	34,776	16,111	2,771	33,841	15,450	2,747	29·9	13·6	79·6	20·7	13·8	79·7	29·5	13·5	81·2
	R		25,971	12,156	2,316	5,173	12,226	2,260	24,511	11,478	2,205	30·1	14·1	89·2	29·9	14·5	89·8	29·7	13·9	90·0
	U		9,624	4,028	519	9,603	3,885	511	9,330	3,972	542	29·2	12·2	53·9	29·3	11·9	53·2	29·0	12·3	58·1
Aurangabad	T	1,179,404	21,859	10,027	1,736	17,724	12,841	1,849	..	..	..	14·8	6·8	79·4	12·3	8·9	104·3	..	..	..
	R		19,244	8,926	1,630	16,813	12,244	1,797	17,942	13,277	1,887	15·1	7·0	84·7	13·6	9·9	106·9	14·8	11·0	105·2
	U		2,615	1,101	106	911	597	52	—	—	—	13·0	5	0·5	4·6	3·0	57·1	..	..	..
Bhir	T	826,046	17,514	7,889	1,162	15,067	10,655	1,358	..	..	..	18·0	8·1	66·3	15·8	11·2	90·1	..	..	..
	R		15,981	7,188	1,108	13,799	9,827	1,271	11,750	8,876	1,002	18·3	8·2	69·3	16·1	11·5	92·1	14·0	10·6	85·3
	U		1,533	701	54	1,268	828	87	..	..	..	15·6	7·1	35·2	13·0	8·5	68·6	..	..	..
E. Khandesh (Jalgaon)	T	1,471,351	68,145	34,057	8,315	69,151	42,635	7,720	68,538	33,611	7,721	39·7	19·8	122·0	41·0	25·3	111·6	41·3	20·3	112·7
	R		50,635	27,907	7,237	52,575	33,989	6,397	51,696	26,497	6,489	42·5	23·4	142·9	45·2	29·2	121·7	45·2	23·2	125·5
	U		17,510	6,150	1,078	16,576	8,646	1,323	16,842	7,114	1,232	33·3	11·7	61·6	31·7	16·5	79·8	32·7	13·8	73·2
Nanded	T	958,888	14,915	7,812	8,60	13,017	10,207	1,015	..	..	..	13·1	6·9	57·7	11·7	9·2	78·0	..	..	..
	R		12,064	6,613	8,09	11,109	9,139	934	8,167	8,060	839	12·4	6·8	67·1	11·6	9·6	84·1	8·7	8·6	102·7
	U		2,851	1,199	51	1,908	1,068	81	..	..	..	17·5	7·4	17·9	11·8	6·6	42·5	..	..	..
Osmanabad	T	1,210,041	23,373	12,417	1,725	21,300	14,198	1,673	..	..	..	16·7	8·7	72·3	15·2	10·1	78·5	..	..	..
	R		20,487	10,971	1,602	19,146	12,940	1,570	14,361	9,702	1,121	16·4	8·8	78·2	15·6	10·6	82·0	12·0	8·1	78·0
	U		3,386	1,446	123	2,154	1,258	103	..	—	—	18·7	8·0	36·3	12·0	7·0	47·8	..	..	..
Parbhani	T	1,010,864	15,670	8,656	1,118	12,344	10,187	1,166	..	..	..	13·3	7·4	71·3	10·7	8·8	94·5	..	..	..
	R		13,626	7,244	978	11,155	9,152	1,068	11,304	11,420	1,079	13·6	7·2	71·8	11·4	9·3	95·7	11·7	11·8	95·5
	U		2,044	1,412	140	1,189	1,035	98	..	..	..	11·8	8·2	68·5	6·9	6·0	82·4	..	..	..
Akola	T	950,994	45,175	20,827	3,780	43,230	29,743	7,996	40,498	27,168	6,122	39·4	18·2	83·7	38·5	26·5	185·0	36·8	24·7	151·2
	R		35,136	16,378	2,918	33,606	25,240	6,926	30,764	22,612	5,456	38·9	18·2	83·0	38·2	28·7	206·1	35·7	26·2	177·4
	U		10,039	4,449	862	9,624	4,503	1,070	9,734	4,556	666	41·1	18·2	85·9	39·7	18·6	111·2	40·9	19·2	68·4
Amraoti	T	1,031,160	36,857	15,945	3,693	28,303	16,792	2,660	31,089	14,479	2,456	33·5	14·5	100·2	24·0	14·3	94·0	26·8	12·5	79·0
	R		26,854	12,310	3,060	23,783	14,554	2,228	22,276	10,801	2,021	30·5	14·0	113·9	27·6	16·9	93·7	26·3	12·7	90·7
	U		10,003	3,635	633	4,520	2,238	432	8,813	3,678	435	45·9	16·7	63·3	14·3	7·1	95·6	28·4	11·8	49·4
Bhandara	T	1,071,657	46,198	19,267	7,961	40,207	22,993	5,400	40,514	27,796	4,813	37·9	15·8	172·3	33·5	19·1	134·3	34·2	23·5	118·8
	R		41,532	17,786	7,602	36,320	21,699	5,051	36,774	26,184	4,557	37·1	15·9	183·0	33·0	19·7	139·1	33·9	24·1	123·9
	U		4,666	1,481	359	3,887	1,294	349	3,740	1,612	2,56	46·3	14·7	76·9	38·6	12·9	89·8	37·7	16·2	68·4
Buldhana	T	870,168	36,229	18,289	4,793	39,404	25,565	6,394	42,580	22,757	5,781	35·2	17·8	132·3	39·0	25·3	162·3	42·9	22·9	135·8
	R		30,270	15,512	4,089	33,877	22,757	5,723	36,527	20,087	5,159	34·9	17·9	135·1	39·9	26·8	168·9	43·9	24·1	141·2
	U		5,959	2,777	704	5,527	2,808	671	6,053	2,670	6,22	36·3	16·9	118·1	33·9	17·2	121·4	37·8	16·7	102·8
Chanda	T	977,618	37,167	21,441	5,455	24,035	17,229	3,334	32,123	20,107	6,102	33·1	19·1	146·8	21·8	15·6	138·7	29·6	18·5	190·0
	R		32,689	19,464	5,024	20,304	15,129	2,827	28,369	18,192	5,665	32·2	19·1	153·7	20·3	15·1	139·2	28·8	18·5	199·7
	U		4,478	1,977	431	3,731	2,100	507	3,754	1,915	437	43·9	19·4	96·2	36·7	20·7	135·9	37·4	19·1	116·4
Nagpur	T	1,234,556	53,607	29,116	9,656	45,958	34,630	10,082	47,582	34,350	7,751	36·6	19·9	180·1	32·0	24·1	219·4	33·8	24·4	162·9
	R		25,928	12,684	4,273	18,919	13,699	4,058	24,272	19,435	5,305	32·2	15·8	164·8	24·2	17·5	214·5	31·7	25·4	218·6
	U		27,679	16,432	5,383	27,039	20,931	6,024	23,310	14,915	2,446	41·9	24·9	194·5	41·2	31·9	222·8	36·1	23·1	104·9
Wardha	T	538,903	24,226	13,418	4,307	25,667	16,097	4,450	23,444	15,822	4,024	39·3	21·8	177·8	42·3	26·5	173·4	39·2	26·5	171·6
	R		19,426	11,975	3,897	21,024	14,466	4,036	18,555	13,977	3,586	40·7	25·1	200·6	44·9	30·9	192·0	40·2	30·3	193·3
	U		4,800	1,443	410	4,643	1,631	414	4,889	1,845	438	34·6	10·4	85·4	33·6	11·8	89·2	35·8	13·5	89·6

Yeotmal	T	931,982	39,292	24,987	5,597	37,772	27,357	6,630	39,775	27,622	6,891	36·7	23·3	142·4	35·8	26·0	175·5	38·4	26·6	173·2
	R		34,496	22,335	5,267	33,232	24,863	5,976	34,907	24,875	6,203	36·4	23·6	152·7	35·7	26·7	179·8	38·1	27·2	177·7
	U		4,796	2,652	330	4,540	2,554	654	4,868	2,747	688	38·8	21·4	68·8	36·8	20·7	144·1	40·0	22·6	141·3
Ahmedabad	T	1,675,750	74,631	29,446	7,979	66,971	33,573	9,014	65,622	32,682	8,932	34·9	13·8	106·9	32·0	16·0	134·6	32·2	16·0	136·1
	R		29,380	11,806	2,796	23,698	12,119	2,642	22,626	12,388	2,815	31·9	12·8	95·2	26·7	13·7	111·5	26·3	14·4	124·4
	U		45,251	17,640	5,183	43,273	21,454	6,372	42,996	20,294	6,117	37·1	14·5	114·5	35·8	17·8	147·3	36·5	17·2	142·3
Banaskantha	T	773,894	28,778	12,791	2,680	28,845	16,434	3,238	24,211	11,998	2,204	30·0	13·3	93·1	30·9	17·6	112·3	29·4	14·6	91·0
	R		27,501	12,163	2,569	27,374	15,739	3,092	23,042	11,456	2,105	30·3	13·4	93·4	31·1	17·9	113·0	29·7	14·7	91·4
	U		1,277	628	111	1,471	695	146	1,169	542	99	24·1	11·9	86·9	28·3	13·4	99·3	25·4	11·8	84·7
Baroda	T	1,211,935	57,012	21,158	4,139	45,410	24,027	4,520	47,287	20,306	4,109	38·7	14·3	72·6	31·9	16·9	99·5	34·0	14·6	86·9
	R		41,745	15,787	2,896	30,681	18,076	3,104	33,211	14,632	2,674	37·2	14·1	69·4	28·5	16·8	101·2	31·5	13·9	80·5
	U		15,267	5,371	1,243	14,729	5,951	1,416	14,076	5,674	1,435	43·2	15·2	81·4	42·7	17·2	96·1	41·6	16·8	101·9
Broach	T	706,035	38,077	15,820	3,479	31,949	18,838	3,759	33,032	16,040	3,703	44·8	18·6	91·4	38·4	22·6	117·7	40·5	19·7	112·1
	R		32,255	13,708	3,110	26,016	16,310	3,289	27,107	13,642	3,257	46·1	19·6	96·4	38·0	23·9	126·4	40·5	20·4	120·2
	U		5,822	2,112	369	5,933	2,528	470	5,925	2,401	446	38·9	14·1	63·4	40·0	17·0	79·2	40·7	16·5	75·3
Kaira	T	1,612,426	64,529	28,879	5,417	56,236	36,651	7,204	58,341	30,561	6,109	33·7	15·1	83·9	29·9	19·5	128·1	31·7	16·6	104·7
	R		45,475	21,523	3,961	38,404	27,399	5,208	40,389	22,024	4,289	32·6	14·5	87·1	28·2	20·1	135·6	30·3	16·5	106·2
	U		19,054	7,356	1,456	17,832	9,252	1,996	17,952	8,537	1,820	36·5	14·1	76·4	34·4	17·9	111·9	35·3	16·8	101·4
Mehsana	T	1,393,584	56,937	21,021	3,407	50,156	24,053	3,935	50,776	23,967	3,746	34·8	12·8	59·8	31·2	15·0	78·5	30·5	14·4	73·8
	R		44,068	16,667	2,589	37,374	18,478	2,811	38,230	18,489	2,756	34·1	12·9	58·8	29·6	14·6	75·2	29·2	14·1	72·1
	U		12,929	4,354	818	12,782	5,575	1,124	12,546	5,478	990	37·3	12·6	63·3	37·1	16·2	87·9	35·1	15·3	78·9
Panch Mahals	T	1,131,243	49,685	14,777	2,781	41,471	19,485	3,537	45,758	14,775	3,189	35·2	10·5	56·0	29·6	13·9	85·3	33·4	10·8	69·7
	R		43,807	13,538	2,547	36,057	17,925	3,263	40,247	13,421	2,937	35·1	10·8	58·1	29·2	14·5	90·5	33·4	11·1	73·0
	U		5,878	1,239	234	5,414	1,560	274	5,511	1,354	252	36·2	7·6	39·8	33·2	9·6	50·6	34·6	8·5	45·7
Sabarkantha	T	384,017	29,411	9,543	1,999	19,758	9,713	1,990	20,826	8,614	1,648	33·5	10·9	68·0	23·1	11·4	100·7	25·0	10·4	79·1
	R		27,856	9,045	1,919	18,296	9,115	1,882	19,475	8,011	1,556	34·0	11·1	68·9	23·0	11·5	102·9	25·2	10·4	79·9
	U		1,555	498	80	1,462	598	108	1,351	603	92	25·6	8·2	51·4	24·4	10·0	73·9	23·2	10·3	68·1
Amreli	T	538,186	22,167	8,567	2,121	12,201	6,400	1,420	13,047	5,319	1,338	34·3	13·3	95·7	32·7	17·2	116·4	35·7	14·6	102·6
	R		18,746	7,487	1,917	8,712	5,030	1,114	9,610	4,142	1,064	39·4	15·7	102·3	31·8	18·4	127·9	35·8	15·4	110·7
	U		3,421	1,080	204	3,489	1,370	306	3,437	1,177	274	20·2	6·4	59·6	35·2	13·8	87·7	35·3	12·1	79·7
Kutch	T	567,606	7,201	3,193	597	4,554	2,100	354	7,158	4,005	610	11·2	5·0	82·9	6·9	3·2	77·7	11·0	6·2	85·2
	R		5,401	2,470	473	3,198	1,515	240	5,988	3,314	493	9·9	4·5	87·6	6·0	2·8	75·0	11·5	6·4	82·3
	U		1,800	723	124	1,356	585	114	1,170	691	117	18·1	7·3	68·9	10·5	4·5	84·1	9·2	5·4	100·0
Gohilwad (Bhavnagar)	T	885,693	25,851	10,114	2,160	21,807	11,546	2,176	11,118	,264	960	24·0	9·4	83·6	18·0	9·5	99·8	9·4	4·4	86·3
	R		16,787	6,888	1,449	13,967	7,800	1,380	5,321	2,593	375	22·2	9·1	86·3	16·5	9·2	98·8	6·4	3·1	70·5
	U		9,064	3,226	711	7,840	3,746	796	5,797	2,671	585	28·2	10·0	78·4	21·4	10·2	101·5	16·1	7·4	100·9
Halar (Jamnagar)	T	616,896	15,997	6,691	1,688	9,165	4,975	1,074	3,752	1,863	378	20·2	8·5	105·5	12·8	6·9	117·2	5·4	2·7	100·7
	R		9,939	4,351	1,261	6,346	3,478	846	2,642	1,277	247	18·4	8·1	126·9	13·1	7·2	133·3	5·6	2·7	93·5
	U		6,058	2,340	427	2,819	1,497	228	1,110	586	131	24·1	9·3	70·5	12·2	6·5	80·9	4·9	2·6	118·0
M .Saurashtra (Rajkot)	T	930,024	31,034	11,182	3,251	19,435	8,061	2,101	8,196	3,471	719	26·7	9·6	104·8	15·2	6·3	108·1	6·6	2·8	87·7
	R		17,784	6,372	1,990	10,341	4,442	1,156	3,036	1,497	254	24·6	8·8	111·9	13·1	5·6	111·8	4·0	1·9	83·7
	U		13,250	4,810	1,261	9,094	3,619	945	5,160	1,974	465	30·2	11·0	95·2	18·7	7·4	103·9	10·8	4·1	90·1
Sorath (Junagadh).	T	987,835	31,366	12,943	2,805	20,663	10,723	2,194	11,886	6,882	1,104	26·2	10·8	89·4	17·3	9·0	106·2	10·2	5·9	92·9
	R		23,161	9,043	2,042	14,760	7,294	1,535	8,856	4,626	691	28·2	11·0	88·2	18·2	9·0	104·0	11·2	5·8	78·0
	U		8,205	3,900	763	5,903	3,429	659	3,003	2,256	413	21·8	10·3	93·0	15·5	9·0	111·6	8·1	6·0	136·3
Zalawad (Surendernagar)	T	506,359	17,326	6,022	1,332	11,561	4,914	1,004	5,038	2,290	405	27·4	9·5	76·9	19·0	8·1	86·8	8·5	3·9	80·4
	R		12,431	4,259	1,004	7,923	3,231	682	2,190	964	134	27·6	9·5	80·8	18·5	7·6	86·1	5·3	2·3	61·2
	U		4,895	1,763	328	3,638	1,683	322	2,848	1,326	271	26·9	9·7	67·0	20·2	9·3	88·5	16·2	7·5	95·2
KERALA																				
Trivandrum	T	1,327,812	42,442	10,070	1,336	..	..	..	..	..	..	25·4	6·0	31·5	..	..	..	..	..	..
	R		29,353	6,942	987	..	..	..	..	..	..	21·1	5·0	33·6	..	..	..	..	..	..
	U		13,089	3,128	349	..	..	..	..	..	..	47·1	11·	26·7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Quilon	T	1,473,995	47,032	8,986	1,260	..	..	..	..	..	..	25·4	4·8	26·8	..	..	..	..	..	..
	R		41,490	8,115	1,164	..	..	..	..	..	..	23·4	4·6	28·1	..	..	..	..	..	..
	U		5,542	871	96	..	..	..	..	..	..	66·9	10·5	17·3	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE 7(a)—*Vital Statistics of Districts classified by Rural/Urban, 1957—59*—contd.

		Population as of 1951 Census	1959			1958			1957			1959			1958			1957		
			B	D	I.D.	B	D	I.D.	B	D	I.D.	B.R.	D.R.	I.D.R.	B.R.	D.R.	I.D.R.	B.R.	D.R.	I.D.R.
KERALA—*contd.*																				
Alleppey	T	1,521,303	44,327	11,184	1,311							25·2	6·3	29·6						
	R		35,075	9,345	1,064							22·5	6·0	30·3						
	U		9,252	1,839	247							46·0	9·2	26·7						
Kottayam	T	1,327,668	45,918	10,917	1,959							27·6	6·6	42·7						
	R		40,841	9,876	1,840							26·7	6·5	45·1						
	U		5,077	1,041	119							37·2	7·6	23·4						
Ernakulam	T	1,530,143	40,027	10,133	1,464							22·2	5·6	36·6						
	R		30,038	7,490	1,082							19·3	4·8	36·0						
	U		9,989	2,643	382							40·8	10·8	38·2						
Trichur	T	1,362,665	28,699	8,255	1,310							18·1	5·2	45·6						
	R		24,780	7,242	1,188							16·9	4·9	47·9						
	U		3,919	1,013	122							32·3	8·3	31·1						
Palghat	T	1,565,167	43,592	21,008	4,175							25·0	12·1	95·8						
	R		39,865	19,130	3,846							24·3	11·7	96·5						
	U		3,727	1,878	329							36·1	18·2	88·3						
Kozhikode	T	2,065,284	62,645	23,269	4,240							24·8	9·2	67·7						
	R		53,571	19,276	3,374							23·0	8·3	63·0						
	U		9,074	3,993	866							47·0	20·7	95·4						
Cannanore	T	1,317,967	51,465	16,993	3,159							31·4	10·4	61·4						
	R		48,064	15,672	2,932							31·2	10·2	61·0						
	U		3,401	1,321	227							33·3	12·9	66·7						
MADHYA PRADESH																				
Datia	T	164,314	2,030	492	58							10·4	2·5	28·6						
	R		1,190	305	45							7·9	2·0	37·8						
	U		840	187	13							18·9	4·2	15·5						
Gwalior	T	1,012,773	..	..	..							..	..	..						
	R		..	..	..							..	..	..						
	U		1,237	35	..							3·7	0·1	..						
Guna	T	867,971	17,990	14,530	1,118							17·2	13·9	62·1						
	R		9,726	7,242	544							10·5	7·8	55·9						
	U		8,264	7,288	574							69·1	60·9	69·5						
Mandsaur	T	606,601	2,547	850	75							3·5	1·2	29·4						
	R		665	222	43							1·1	0·4	64·7						
	U		1,882	628	32							13·7	4·6	17·0						
Panna	T	259,659	9,591	4,415	444							30·1	13·8	46·3						
	R		9,054	4,176	422							31·0	14·3	46·6						
	U		537	239	22							19·8	8·8	41·0						
Rajgarh	T	860,739	2,644	667	150							2.6	0·7	56·7						
	R		715	190	42							0·8	0·2	58·7						
	U		1,929	477	108							21·7	5·4	56·0						
Ratlam	T	580,954	2,605	1,723	..							3·5	2·3	..						
	R		695	450	..							1·2	0·8	..						
	U		1,910	1,273	..							13·5	9·0	..						

Rewa	T	633,824	2,079	1,251	49	2·8	1·7	23·6
	R		1,527	853	42	2·3	1·3	27·5
	U		552	398	7	7·7	5·6	12·7
Surguja	T	822,041	21,607	9,323	644	21·6	9·3	29·8
	R		19,464	8,209	577	20·0	8·4	29·6
	U		2,143	1,114	67	83·1	43·2	31·3
Seoni	T	434,061	11,928	5,313	546	23·4	10·4	45·8
	R		11,007	4,921	482	23·2	10·4	43·8
	U		921	392	64	26·7	11·4	69·5
Shore	T	521,116	7,732	2,807	1,018	10·8	3·9	131·7
	R		6,960	2,671	994	12·9	5·0	142·8
	U		772	136	24	4·4	0·8	31·1
Nimar (M.B). (Barwani)	T	758,694	3,011	572	141	3·2	0·6	46·8
	R		1,194	515	104	1·4	0·6	87.1
	U		1,817	57	37	15·6	0·5	20·4
Bhind*	T	527,978	..	..	..	..	..	..
	R		..	..	..	..	..	..
	U		..	..	..	..	..	..
Chhatarpur	T	481,140	1,772	743	75	3·1	1·3	42·3
	R		1,254	434	..	2·4	0·8	..
	U		518	309	75	8·9	5·3	144·8
Dhar	T	687,403	1,469	823	284	1·7	1·0	193·3
	R		681	437	155	0·9	0·6	224·3
	U		788	386	129	13·9	6·8	163·7
Indore	T	946,341	12,874	4,701	1,430	11·1	4.1	111·1
	R		562	208	25	0·8	0·3	44·5
	U		12,345	4,493	1,405	25·7	9·4	114·1
Jabalpur	T	1,045,596	45,221	18,582	3,271	34·1	15·0	77·5
	R		32,976	15,227	2,579	37·3	17·2	78·2
	U		9,245	3,355	692	26·3	9·5	74·9
Mandla	T	547,620	15,472	7,628	2,052	23·4	11·5	132·6
	R		14,869	7,424	1,993	23·1	11·5	134·0
	U		603	204	59	35·2	11·9	97·8
Narsimhapur	T	339,110	19,178	8,840	3,500	47·9	22·1	182·5
	R		18,134	8,292	3,273	53·7	24·6	180·5
	U		1,044	548	227	16·6	8·8	217·4
Nimar (M.P.)	T	523,496	25,172	10,586	3,572	38·2	16·1	141·9
	R		20,624	8,983	3,091	40·8	17·8	149·9
	U		4,548	1,603	481	29·8	10·5	105·8
Raigarh	T	853,067	26,174	13,331	3,276	25·9	13·2	125·2
	R		25,668	12,937	3,231	27·0	13·6	125·9
	U		506	394	45	8·4	6·6	88·9
Raipur	T	1,640,006	40,309	20,357	2,990	20·7	10·5	74·2
	R		36,749	19,062	2,807	20·5	10·6	76·2
	U		3,560	1,295	183	24·0	8·7	51·4
Raisen	T	315,358						
	R		9,174	3,690	1,121	23·7	9·5	122·2
	U		..	..	..	..	..	..
Sagar	T	636,191	27,190	12,531	4,494	35·3	16·3	165·3
	R		23,829	11,148	4,064	37·2	17·4	170·5
	U		3,361	1,383	430	26·1	10·7	127·9
Betul	T	451,655	19,100	10,951	3,462	35·2	20·2	181·3
	R		18,159	10,298	3,175	36·2	20·5	174·8
	U		941	653	287	23·3	16·2	305·0

* Not available.

TABLE 7(a)—*Vital Statistics of Districts classified by Rural/Urban, 1957—59*—contd.

		Population as of 1951 Census	1959			1958			1957			1959			1958			1957		
			B	D	I.D.	B	D	I.D.	B	D	I.D.	B.R.	D.R.	I.D.R.	B.R.	D.R.	I.D.R.	B.R.	D.R.	I.D.R.
MADHYA PRADESH—*contd.*																				
Bilaspur	T	1,746,090	49,423	30,685	5,336							25·0	15·5	108·0						
	R		46,024	28,977	5,092							24·2	15·2	110·6						
	U		3,399	1,708	244							44·8	22·5	71·8						
Baster	T	913,746	14,239	6,504	*							12·7	5·8	*						
	R		13,729	6,303	714							12·5	5·7	52·0						
	U		510	201	*							22·2	8·8	*						
Balaghat	T	693,379	26,991	12,495	3,821							34·3	15·9	141·6						
	R		26,063	12,180	3,731							34·8	16·3	143·2						
	U		928	315	90							23·9	8·1	97·0						
Chhindwara	T	646,430	28,413	12,763	3,840							37·2	16·7	135·1						
	R		26,030	11,913	3,528							36·6	16·7	135·5						
	U		2,383	850	312							46·1	16·5	130·9						
Damoh	T	357,463	16,388	7,706	2,483							38·5	18·1	151·5						
	R		13,601	5,936	1,965							38·4	16·8	144·5						
	U		2,787	1,770	518							39·2	24·9	185·9						
Durg	T	1,481,756	31,695	16,728	..							17·4	9·2	..						
	R		31,266	16,435	..							18·1	9·5	..						
	U		429	293	..							4·5	3·1	..						
Hoshangabad	T	508,788	24,119	12,687	1,370							39·6	20·8	56·8						
	R		21,199	11,123	1,200							41·3	21·7	56·6						
	U		2,920	1,564	170							30·7	16·4	58·2						
Satna	T	554,529	2,772	1,436	57							4·1	2·1	20·6						
	R		2,687	1,333	52							4·5	2·2	19·4						
	U		85	103	5							1·2	1·4	58·8						
Shivpuri	T	627,199	3,881	791	112							5·3	1·1	28·9						
	R		1,423	551	91							2·0	0·8	63·9						
	U		2,458	240	21							67·9	6·6	8·5						
Tikamgarh	T	366,165	3,938	1,534	183							8·9	3·5	46·5						
	R		3,773	1,419	154							9·1	3·4	40·8						
	U		165	115	29							6·8	4·7	175·8						
Shahdol	T	650,757	1,754	734	59							2·2	0·9	33·6						
	R		1,478	575	40							2·0	0·8	27·1						
	U		276	159	19							4·1	2·4	68·8						
Ujjain	T	543,325	*	3,531	863							*	5·5	*						
	R		*	1,472	314							*	3·4	*						
	U		*	2,059	549							*	9·9	*						
Sidbi	T	464,302	1,204	490	101							2·1	0·9	83·9						
	R		579	291	50															
	U		625	199	51															
MADRAS																				
Madras	T	1,416,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	R		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	U		70,155	33,515	9,062	71,888	36,888	10,401	69,197	36,783	9,671	41·9	20·0	129·2	43·8	22·5	144·7	42·9	22·8	139·8
Chingleput	T	1,853,619	57,865	27,564	6,444	54,705	30,741	7,124	51,569	29,595	5,974	30·8	14·7	111·4	27·1	15·3	130·2	28·7	16·5	115·8
	R		46,729	23,036	5,438	45,156	26,237	6,134	42,193	24,635	4,884	30·5	15·0	116·4	27·0	15·7	135·8	28·9	16·9	115·8
	U		11,136	4,528	1,006	9,549	4,504	990	9,376	4,960	1,090	32·4	13·2	90·3	28·0	13·2	103·7	27·8	14·7	116·3

* Not available.

North Arcot .	T	2,859,157	106,450	43,988	10,106	100,743	51,074	11,715	98,126	52,928	12,674	35·9	14·8	94·9	33·2	16·8	116·3	33·9	18·3	129·2
	R		82,083	34,788	7,652	79,131	41,296	9,335	76,493	43,081	10.222	34·1	14·4	93·2	31·9	16·6	118·0	32·6	18·4	133·6
	U		24,367	9,200	2,454	21,612	9,778	2,380	21,633	9,847	2,452	43·9	16·6	100·7	39·1	17·7	110·1	39·4	17·9	113·3
South Arcot .	T	2,776,767	78,006	31,466	5,916	62,777	30,959	6,188	72,745	39,852	8,946	29·3	11·8	75·8	21·1	10·4	98·6	28·7	15·7	123·0
	R		64,573	27,692	5,174	50,876	26,656	5,342	60,003	34,778	7,818	27·9	11·9	80·1	19·4	10·2	105·0	27·4	15·9	130·3
	U		13,433	3,774	742	11,901	4,303	846	12,742	5,074	1,128	38·6	10·9	55·2	34·5	12·5	71·1	37·2	14·8	88·5
Tanjore .	T	2,982,715	83,378	34,964	7,084	80,248	44,017	8,662	78,879	44,652	8,604	26·4	11·1	85·0	25·2	13·8	107·9	25·5	14·4	109·1
	R		54,923	26,619	5,417	54,252	34,239	6,790	52,770	35,055	6,766	21·4	10·4	98·6	21·0	13·3	125·2	21·1	14·0	128·2
	U		28,455	8,345	1,667	25,996	9,778	1,872	26,109	9,597	1,838	47·5	13·9	58·6	43·5	16·4	72·0	44·0	16·2	70·4
Tiruchirapalli	T	2,943,837	86,317	36,964	6,855	80,689	41,591	7,395	74,415	46,999	7,919	28·5	12·2	79·4	26·0	13·4	91·6	25·2	15·9	106·4
	R		63,379	29,517	5,405	60,055	33,888	6,098	55,684	37,828	6,459	26·0	12·1	85·3	23·8	13·4	101·5	23·5	16·0	116·0
	U		22,938	7,447	1,450	20,634	7,703	1,297	18,731	9,171	1,460	38·7	12·6	63·2	35·0	13·1	62·9	32·0	15·6	77·9
Madurai .	T	2,891,817	89,751	37,090	8,217	87,662	38,014	8,163	85,203	42,759	9,008	29·9	12·3	91·6	28·1	12·2	93·1	29·3	14·7	105·7
	R		55,194	23,794	5,097	55,186	24,965	5,172	54,013	28,340	5,777	25·6	11·0	92·3	24·3	11·0	93·7	26·1	13·7	107·0
	U		34,557	13,296	3,120	32,476	13,049	2.991	31,190	14,419	3,231	40·6	15·6	90·3	38·4	15·4	92·1	37·2	17·2	103·6
Ramanathapu-ram.	T	2,081,791	62,763	26,159	4,682	57,793	26,116	4,774	58,864	30,426	5,630	28·6	11·9	74·6	24·8	11·2	82·6	28·1	14·5	95·6
	R		41,490	19,276	3,219	37,630	18,873	3,186	38,648	21,899	3,821	25·9	12·0	77·6	21·5	10·8	84·7	25·5	14·5	98·9
	U		21,273	6,883	1,463	20,163	7,243	1,588	20,216	8,527	1,809	36·0	11·6	68·8	34·5	12·4	78·8	35·1	14·8	89·5
Tirunelveli .	T	2,505,003	85,435	38,104	8,598	81,724	41,050	9,050	74,841	43,233	9,001	31·9	14·2	100·6	30·6	15·4	110·7	28·5	16·5	120·3
	R		58,362	27,703	6,076	57,778	30,040	6,570	52,542	31,468	6,377	31·5	14·9	104·1	31·2	16·2	113·7	28·9	17·3	121·4
	U		27,073	10,401	2,522	23,946	11,010	2,480	22,299	11,765	2,624	33·0	12·7	93·2	29·4	13·5	103·6	27·5	14·5	117·7
Salem .	T	3,371,769	88,731	35,144	7,391	84,137	38,499	7,452	78,601	40,046	7,688	24·6	9·8	83·3	22·7	10·4	88·6	22·6	11·5	97·8
	R		72,657	29,158	6,107	68,381	32,542	6,279	63,680	34,031	6,555	23·5	9·4	84·1	21·4	10·2	91·8	21·4	11·4	102·9
	U		16,074	5,986	1,284	15,756	5,957	1,173	14,921	6,015	1,133	31·1	11·6	79·9	30·9	11·7	74·4	29·5	11·9	75·9
Coimbatore .	T	3,154,296	97,239	37,713	8,948	88,044	37,888	8,026	90,686	42,025	8,469	28·6	11·1	92·0	25·6	11·0	91·2	27·5	12·7	93·4
	R		64,326	27,226	6,265	58,886	27,745	5,662	61,500	30,200	5,720	23·8	10·1	97·4	21·4	10·1	96·2	23·4	11·5	93·0
	U		32,913	10,487	2,683	29,158	10,143	2,364	29,186	11,825	2,749	47·8	15·2	81·5	42·8	14·9	81·1	43·2	17·5	94·2
Nilgiris .	T	311,729	11,676	3.636	1,071	10,988	3,183	942	10,749	3,415	980	31·9	9·9	91·7	28·7	8·3	85·7	31·4	10·0	91·2
	R		7,350	2,230	683	6,746	1,838	540	6,649	2,143	649	28·7	8·7	92·9	24·5	6·7	80·0	28·1	9·1	97·6
	U		4,326	1,406	388	4,242	1,345	402	4,100	1,272	331	39·2	12·7	89·7	39·3	12·5	94·8	38·9	12·1	80·7
Kanyakumari	T	826,380	28,025	9,442	1,777	23,663	9,301	1,621	22,767	8,109	1,370	29·0	9·8	63·4	24·9	9·8	68·5	24·4	8·7	60·2
	R		19,412	6,788	1,262	16,741	6,681	1,136	16,450	5,812	984	26·1	9·1	65·0	22·9	9·1	67·9	23·0	8·1	59·8
	U		8,613	2,654	515	6,922	2,620	485	6,317	2,297	386	38·3	11·8	59·8	31·3	11·8	70·1	29·0	10·6	61·1
Mysore																				
Bangalore .	T	2,127,061	56,276	22,462	4,364	51,113	23,895	4,090	47,696	23,851	4,123	32·9	13·1	77·5	21·3	9·9	80·0	20·2	10·1	86·4
	R		19,272	8,198	944	17,300	9,003	866	16,357	8,451	862	29·3	12·5	49·0	12·7	6·6	50·1	12·2	6·3	52·7
	U		37,004	14,264	3,420	33,813	14,892	3,224	31,339	15,400	3,261	35·1	13·5	92·4	32·6	14·4	95·3	30·7	15·1	104·1
Belgaum .	T	1,646,395	66,489	33,528	4,544	66,260	31,028	4,671	64,604	35,594	3,806	35·3	17·8	68·3	35·1	16·4	70·5	34·8	19·2	58·9
	R		52,284	27,150	3,808	51,557	24,781	3,924	53,827	30,034	3,150	36·5	18·9	72·8	36·6	17·6	76·1	38·9	21·7	58·5
	U		14,205	6,378	736	14,703	6,247	747	10,777	5,560	656	31·5	14·2	51·8	30·5	13·0	50·8	22·8	11·8	60·9
Bellary .	T	773,712	21,236	10,801	2,098	23,133	10,746	2,142	24,977	12,477	2,652	31·3	15·9	98·8	30·9	14·4	92·6	33·7	13·8	106·2
	R		16,599	8,334	1,676	18,522	8,494	1,765	19,520	9,870	2,219	33·7	16·9	101·0	27·1	12·4	95·3	29·0	14·7	113·7
	U		4,637	2,467	422	4,611	2,252	377	5,457	2,607	433	25·0	13·3	91·0	24·0	11·7	81·8	28·8	13·8	79·3
Bidar .	T	552,620	3,559	2,086	56	1,528	1,388	71	968	988	50	27·3	16·0	15·7	2·4	2·2	46·5	1·6	1·6	51·7
	R		3,448	1,979	56	1,476	1,174	70	..	..	..	34·2	19·6	16·2	2·8	2·2	47·4	..	..	..
	U		111	107	..	52	214	1	..	..	..	3·8	3·8	..	0·5	2·1	19·2	..	..	..
Bijapur .	T	1,396,185	57,390	29,053	5,114	55,625	28,704	5,409	60,774	31,218	5,771	35·9	18·2	89·1	37·5	18·8	97·2	41·1	20·8	95·0
	R		47,487	24,716	4,522	43,307	23,593	4,669	50,058	26,361	5,093	38·3	19·9	95·2	35·5	19·3	107·8	41·7	21·9	101·7
	U		9,903	4,337	592	12,318	5,211	740	10,716	4,857	678	27·8	12·2	59·8	33·6	14·2	60·1	29·7	13·5	63·3
Chitaldrug .	T	868,370	15,894	5,744	723	15,251	6,076	627	13,893	6,472	789	31·0	11·2	45·5	16·8	6·6	41·1	15·7	7·4	56·8
	R		9,992	3,887	499	10,937	4,780	480	9,872	4,807	644	28·9	11·2	49·9	12·6	5·5	43·9	11·6	5·6	65·2
	U		5,902	1,857	224	4,314	1,296	147	4,021	1,665	145	35·5	11·2	38·0	26·5	8·0	34·1	25·3	10·5	36·1

TABLE 7(a)—*Vital Statistics of Districts classified by Rural/Urban, 1957—59*—contd.

		Population as of 1951 Census	1959			1958			1957			1959			1958			1957		
			B	D	I.D	B	D	I.D	B	D	I.D	B.R.	D.R.	I.D.R.	B.R.	D.R.	I.D.R.	B.R.	D.R.	I.D.R.
MYSORE—*contd.*																				
Chikmagalur	T	417,538	10,501	3,324	557	10,894	3,709	689	10,258	3,380	818	29·6	9·4	53·0	19·9	6·8	63·2	19·4	6·4	79·7
	R		6,979	2,658	488	8,105	3,150	625	7,641	2,840	737	26·4	10·0	69·9	17·6	6·8	77·1	17·1	6·4	96·5
	U		3,522	666	69	2,789	559	64	2,617	540	81	38·8	7·3	19·6	31·8	6·4	22·9	30·8	6·4	31·0
Coorg	T	229,405	5,713	1,795	248	5,496	2,690	299	5,272	2,286	92	18·7	5·9	43·4	18·5	9·1	54·4	18·3	7·9	17·5
	R		4,086	1,350	224	4,033	2,291	283	3,730	1,886	77	14·4	4·7	54·8	14·6	8·3	70·2	14·0	7·1	20·6
	U		1,627	445	24	1,463	399	16	1,542	400	15	74·6	20·4	14·8	69·7	18·9	10·9	75·3	19·5	9·7
Dharwar	T	1,575,386	71,174	35,135	6,302	68,520	2,760	5,037	62,312	31,584	5,664	35·3	18·3	88·5	37·0	14·9	73·5	34·4	17·6	90·9
	R		53,084	27,360	5,442	50,799	21,041	4,272	51,387	26,653	4,958	41·0	21·1	102·5	40·0	16·6	84·1	41·3	21·4	96·6
	U		18,090	7,775	860	17,721	6,560	765	10,925	4,931	706	30·5	13·1	47·5	33·5	11·3	43·2	19·2	8·7	64·6
Gulbarga	T	1,212,036	10,883	6,928	361	9,613	8,120	512	8,055	6,403	269	29·0	18·5	33·2	7·5	6·2	53·3	6·1	4·8	33·4
	R		10,257	6,464	355	8,238	7,215	472	..	..	..	35·3	22·3	34·6	7·5	6·5	57·3	..	..	..
	U		626	464	6	1,375	905	40	..	..	..	7·4	5·5	9·6	5·7	3·7	29·1	..	..	..
Hassan	T	715,135	15,649	5,873	771	15,063	5,670	716	13,987	6,022	915	32·3	12·1	49·3	17·8	6·7	47·5	18·9	7·3	65·4
	R		11,968	5,037	663	11,640	4,782	624	10,813	5,040	818	31·6	13·6	55·4	15·7	6·4	53·6	14·9	6·9	75·6
	U		3,681	836	108	3,423	888	92	3,174	982	97	34·7	7·9	29·3	33·0	8·6	26·9	31·3	9·7	30·6
Kolar	T	1,129,875	22,125	8,170	1,058	22,201	10,013	1,224	22,878	10,068	122	32·8	12·1	47·8	17·8	8·0	55·1	16·6	8·2	53·4
	R		12,543	5,353	596	13,280	7,000	709	13,552	7,099	751	34·8	14·8	47·5	14·1	7·5	53·4	14·6	7·7	55·4
	U		9,582	2,817	462	8,921	3,013	515	9,326	3,969	470	30·6	9·0	48·2	28·8	9·7	57·7	30·5	9·7	50·4
Mandya	T	717,545	13,326	4,729	670	13,904	5,602	814	13,238	5,744	1,009	33·0	11·7	50·3	16·4	6·6	58·5	15·9	6·8	76·2
	R		10,628	4,111	608	11,417	4,917	758	10,859	5,129	964	34·4	13·3	57·2	15·1	6·5	60·4	14·6	6·9	88·8
	U		2,698	618	62	2,487	685	56	2,379	615	45	28·5	6·5	23·0	26·9	7·4	22·5	26·3	6·8	18·9
Mysore	T	1,423,679	34,114	14,206	2,033	32,955	16,544	2,195	24,099	12,848	1,575	29·9	12·5	59·6	20·5	10·3	66·6	15·3	8·1	65·4
	R		21,445	9,673	1,340	21,437	11,816	1,453	14,042	8,538	969	30·1	13·6	62·5	18·3	10·1	67·8	12·2	7·4	69·0
	U		12,669	4,533	693	11,518	4,728	742	10,057	4,310	537	29·6	10·6	54·7	26·5	10·9	64·4	23·5	10·1	53·4
North Kanara	T	517,780	21,146	7,151	1,702	19,765	6,571	1,425	17,466	6,955	1,729	34·4	11·6	80·5	30·7	10·2	72·1	27·9	11·1	99·0
	R		17,155	6,096	1,577	15,812	5,426	1,274	16,084	6,328	1,645	37·6	13·4	91·9	32·3	11·1	80·6	33·8	13·3	102·3
	U		3,991	1,055	125	3,953	1,145	151	1,382	627	84	25·2	6·7	31·3	25·6	7·4	38·2	9·2	4·2	60·8
Raichur	T	953,640	11,815	7,673	707	8,912	6,411	426	7,391	4,896	318	25·2	16·3	59·8	8·4	6·1	47·8	7·1	4·7	43·6
	R		11,635	7,509	707	8,657	6,189	410	..	..	..	27·9	18·1	60·8	10·5	7·5	47·4	..	..	..
	U		180	164	..	255	222	16	..	..	..	3·4	3·1	..	1·1	1·0	62·7	..	..	..
Shimoga	T	663,315	20,413	5,894	1,036	19,810	5,800	1,060	20,130	6,674	1,282	31·4	9·1	50·8	23·6	7·0	53·5	24·7	8·3	63·7
	R		16,035	4,938	973	15,742	4,814	985	16,511	5,684	1,200	36·1	11·1	60·7	22·0	6·7	62·6	23·9	8·2	72·7
	U		4,378	956	63	4,068	986	75	3,619	990	82	21·1	4·6	14·4	20·0	4·8	18·4	18·5	5·1	22·7
South Kanara	T	1,330,917	49,414	14,735	3,528	53,017	17,460	3,836	54,394	20,336	4,476	33·8	10·1	71·4	35·3	11·6	72·4	36·8	13·8	82 3
	R		41,014	12,071	2,851	44,375	14,790	3,369	46,022	17,353	3,937	33·8	9·8	69·5	34·8	11·6	75·9	36·7	13·8	85·5
	U		8,400	2,664	508	8,642	2,670	467	8,372	2,983	539	36·5	11·6	60.5	38·1	11·8	54.0	37·5	13·4	64·4
Tumkur	T	1,151,362	18,983	7,523	939	17,332	9,322	953	16,229	9,362	901	31·0	12·3	49·5	13·9	7·4	55·0	13·3	8·0	55·5
	R		15,940	6,744	890	14,483	8,459	874	13,264	8,493	850	32·5	13·8	55·8	12·2	7·1	60·3	11·3	7·3	64·1
	U		3,043	779	49	2,849	863	79	2,965	869	51	24·8	6·3	16·1	23·6	7·1	27·7	25·0	7·3	17·2
ORISSA																				
Balasore	T	1,106,012	37,727	11,866	3,589	34,603	14,401	3,944	29,685	15,844	4,107	27·7	8·7	95·1	26·0	10·8	114·0	22·8	12·2	138 4
	R		36,721	11,533	3,504	34,298	14,284	3,930	29,258	15,659	4,088	28·0	8·8	95·4	26·7	11·1	114·6	23·3	12·5	139·7
	U		1,006	333	85	305	117	14	427	185	19	19·5	6·5	84·5	6·1	2·3	45·9	8·7	3·8	44·5

Bolangir	T	917,875	36,329	20,639	5,740	28,876	22,623	5,380	27,740	24,313	6,103	34·8	19·8	158·0	28·1	22·0	186·3	27·4	24·0	220·0
	R		35,170	20,055	5,649	28,501	22,303	5,348	27,359	24,051	6,065	35·2	20·1	160·6	29·0	22·7	187·6	28·2	24·8	221·7
	U		1,159	584	91	375	320	32	381	262	38	25·0	12·6	78·5	8·2	7·0	85·3	8·5	5·8	99·7
Cuttack	T	2,529,244	80,740	35,405	10,179	71,558	44,090	11,323	75,852	55,296	12,883	27·1	11·9	126·1	24·5	15·1	158·2	26·4	19·3	169·8
	R		73,019	32,001	9,100	64,409	41,019	10,531	69,063	51,674	11,929	25·8	11·3	124·6	23·2	14·8	163·5	25·3	19·0	172·7
	U		7,721	3,404	1,079	7,149	3,071	792	6,789	3,622	954	52·1	23·0	139·7	49·2	21·1	110·8	47·6	25·4	140·5
Dhenkanal	T	839,241	32,684	14,089	4,517	24,855	14,531	3,287	23,183	20,196	4,095	32·7	14·1	138·2	26·2	15·3	132·2	25·0	21·7	176·6
	R		32,508	13,992	4,477	24,855	14,531	3,287	23,183	20,196	4,095	33·7	14·5	137·7	26·2	15·3	132·2	25·0	21·7	176·6
	U		176	97	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	5·4	3·0	227·3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ganjam	T	1,574,885	44,365	26,726	4,897	42,318	37,002	10,494	41,298	26,657	10.424	25·0	15·0	110·4	24·2	21·1	248·0	23·9	15·4	252·4
	R		39,734	24,639	4,391	38,045	34,858	10,094	37,723	24,943	10,085	23·6	14·7	110·5	23·0	21·0	265·3	23·1	15·3	267·3
	U		4,631	2,087	506	4,273	2,144	400	3,575	1,714	339	48·5	21·9	109·3	45·4	22·8	93·6	38·5	18·5	94·8
Kalahandi	T	858,781	34,715	21,139	3,765	24,240	23,710	3,052	25,767	19,380	6,617	35·3	21·5	108·5	25·0	24·5	125·9	27·0	20·3	256·8
	R		34,439	21,039	3,750	24,006	23,442	3,025	25,573	19,235	6,604	35·5	21·7	108·9	25·1	24·5	126·0	27·2	20·4	258·2
	U		276	100	15	234	268	27	194	145	13	20·4	7·4	54·3	17·6	20·2	115·4	14·8	11·1	67·0
Keonjhar	T	588,441	21,054	9,830	2,274	18,062	12,157	2,178	17,204	12,190	2,204	29·3	13·7	108·0	26·1	17·6	120·6	25·4	18·0	128·1
	R		20,799	9,763	2,260	18,062	12,157	2,178	17,204	12,190	2,204	29·4	13·8	108·7	26·1	17·6	120·6	25·4	18·0	128·1
	U		255	67	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	23·2	6·1	54·9	..	..	N.A.	..	..	N.A.
Boudh Khandmals	T	456,895	7,095	4,241	953	5,293	4,678	926	6,277	5,279	219	14·1	8·4	134·3	10·7	9·5	174·9	12·9	10·8	34·9
	R		6,957	4,131	929	5,293	4,678	926	6,277	5,279	219	13·9	8·3	133·5	10·7	9·5	174·9	12·9	10·8	34·9
	U		138	110	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	22·8	18·1	173·9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Koraput	T	60,262	932	552	64	904	909	119	681	606	52	13·4	8·0	68·7	13·2	13·3	131·6	10·1	9·0	76·4
	R		742	383	38	696	591	67	491	391	34	16·2	8·3	51·2	15·4	13·1	96·3	11·0	8·8	69·2
	U		190	169	26	208	318	52	190	215	18	8·1	7·2	136·8	9·0	13·8	250·0	8·4	9·5	94·7
Mayurbhanj	T	1,028,825	31,330	14,549	1,769	23,723	18,296	1,713	25,091	18,753	2,062	26·6	12·3	56·5	20·4	15·8	72·2	22·0	16·4	82·2
	R		31,256	14,506	1,767	23,644	18,246	1,710	24,947	18,685	2,058	26·8	12·4	56·5	20·5	15·9	72·3	22·0	16·5	84·5
	U		74	43	2	79	50	3	144	68	4	7·0	4·0	27·0	7·6	4·8	38·0	14·0	6·6	27·8
Puri	T	1,572,262	49,831	24,987	8,015	37,801	31,107	6,876	38,259	29,974	6,525	27·4	13·8	160·8	21·1	17·4	181·9	21·8	17·0	170·5
	R		46,497	23,425	7,570	34,755	28,926	6,356	35,682	28,180	6,167	26·7	13·5	162·8	20·3	16·9	182·9	21·2	16·7	172·8
	U		3,334	1,562	445	3,046	2,181	520	2,577	1,794	358	43·9	20·6	133·5	40·8	29·2	170·7	35·1	24·4	138·9
Sambalpur	T	1,301,804	47,321	21,807	5,838	32,734	24,069	4,929	34,158	25,354	5,894	32·1	14·8	123·4	22·5	16·6	150·6	23·8	17·7	172·6
	R		46,628	21,521	5,809	32,489	23,867	4,906	33,846	25,143	5,870	32·9	15·2	124·6	23·3	17·1	151·0	24·6	18·3	173·4
	U		693	286	29	245	202	23	312	211	24	11·8	4·9	41·8	4·2	3·5	93·9	5·5	3·7	76·9
Sundargarh	T	552,203	15,328	7,257	1,163	12,024	8,994	1,174	14,789	9,531	1,745	21·1	10·0	75·9	17·1	12·8	97·6	21·6	13·9	118·0
	R		14,655	7,046	1,124	11,797	8,851	1,141	14,576	9,394	1,719	20·8	10·0	76·7	17·2	12·9	96·7	21·9	14·1	117·9
	U		673	211	39	227	143	33	213	137	26	33·3	10·5	57·9	11·6	7·3	145·4	11·2	7·2	122·1
PUNJAB																				
Hissar	T	1,045,645	53,578	13,966	3,737	53,465	16,536	4,412	52,512	16,892	4,160	36·6	9·5	69·7	37·9	11·7	82·5	38·5	12·4	79·2
	R		45,578	11,997	3,181	45,141	14,426	3,745	44,557	14,896	3,493	37·1	9·8	69·8	38·1	12·2	83·0	39·0	13·0	78·4
	U		8,000	1,969	556	8,324	2,110	667	7,955	1,996	667	34·0	8·4	69·5	36·7	9·3	80·1	36·3	9·1	83·8
Rohtak	T	1,122,046	56,693	14,602	4,319	58,183	19,738	5,884	58,344	17,959	5,784	41·4	10·7	76·2	43·5	14·7	101·1	44·6	13·7	99·1
	R		49,197	12,993	3,799	50,473	17,793	5,233	51,294	16,125	5,176	41·6	11·0	77·2	43·6	15·4	103·7	45·3	14·2	100·9
	U		7,496	1,609	520	7,710	1,945	651	7,050	1,834	608	40·6	8·7	69·4	42·7	10·8	84·4	40·0	10·4	86·2
Gurgaon	T	967,664	50,326	15,508	4,901	51,691	20,687	5,789	50,476	18,146	4,991	42·2	13·0	97·4	44·3	17·7	112·0	44·3	15·9	98·9
	R		44,193	14,050	4,506	45,700	18,962	5,365	44,488	16,470	4,566	43·3	13·8	102·0	45·8	19·0	117·4	45·7	16·9	102·6
	U		6,133	1,458	395	5,991	1,725	424	5,988	1,676	425	35·4	8·4	64·4	35·4	10·2	70·8	36·3	10·1	71·0
Karnal	T	1,079,379	55,551	15,019	5,108	56,329	19,906	6,499	56,966	17,298	5,451	39·0	10·6	92·0	40·8	14·4	115·4	42·5	12·9	95·7
	R		47,707	13,274	4,602	48,169	17,707	5,879	49,111	15,335	4,828	41·3	11·5	96·5	42·9	15·8	122·0	45·1	14·1	93·3
	U		7,844	1,745	506	8,160	2,199	620	7,855	1,963	623	29·2	6·5	64·5	31·3	8·4	76·0	31·0	7·8	79·3
Ambala	T	1,015,256	45,258	13,399	4,350	45,055	17,011	5,175	40,928	13,356	3,850	34·5	10·2	96·1	38·0	14·4	114·9	35·5	11·6	94·1
	R		35,985	11,361	3,789	35,656	14,466	4,470	31,735	11,247	3,302	37·3	11·8	105·3	40·8	16·6	125·4	37·4	13·2	104·0
	U		9,273	2,038	561	9,399	2,545	705	9,193	2,109	548	26·9	5·9	60·5	30·1	8·2	75·0	30·3	7·0	59·6

TABLE 7(a)—*Vital Statistics of Districts classified by Rural/Urban, 1957—59*—contd.

		Population as of 1951 Census	1959			1958			1957			1959			1958			1957		
			B	D	I.D	B	D	I.D	B	D	I.D	B.R.	D.R.	I.D.R.	B.R.	D.R.	I.D.R.	B.R.	D.R.	I.D.R.
PUNJAB—*contd.*																				
Simla	T	106,177	2,648	700	139	1,550	311	96	1,507	253	71	24·0	6·3	52·5	..	..	..	..	..	..
	R		721	432	79	..	..	..	..	..	..	13·3	8·0	109·6	..	..	..	..	..	..
	U		1,927	268	60	1,550	311	96	1,507	253	71	34·2	4·8	31·1	32·6	6·5	61·9	31·8	5·3	47·1
Kangra	T	934,006	38,911	14,984	5,521	39,209	18,186	4,976	36,161	15,709	4,241	36·9	14·2	141·9	37·7	17·5	126·9	35·3	15·3	117·3
	R		38,059	14,840	5,485	38,083	17,934	4,916	35,297	15,506	4,192	37·8	14·8	144·1	38·4	18·1	129·1	36·1	15·8	118·8
	U		852	144	36	1,126	252	60	864	203	49	17·8	3·0	42·3	23·8	5·3	53·3	18·5	4·4	56·7
Hoshiarpur	T	1,094,022	44,422	17,718	6,035	46,677	22,127	7,242	42,908	19,262	6,167	36·8	14·7	135·9	39·1	18·5	155·2	36·4	16·3	143·7
	R		41,172	16,686	5,760	43,216	21,008	6,950	39,497	18,175	5,878	37·8	15·3	139·9	40·1	19·5	160·8	37·0	17·0	148·8
	U		3,250	1,032	275	3,461	1,119	292	3,411	1,087	289	27·9	8·9	84·6	30·1	9·7	84·4	30·0	9·6	84·6
Jullundur	T	1,055,600	43,359	15,566	4,426	43,959	17,699	4,783	43,202	15,975	4,483	36·2	13·0	102·1	37·3	15·0	108·8	37·2	13·7	103·8
	R		32,670	13,005	3,819	32,879	15,140	4,168	32,654	13,733	3,911	37·9	15·1	116·9	38·7	17·8	126·8	39·0	16·4	119·8
	U		10,689	2,561	607	11,080	2,559	615	10,548	2,242	572	31·9	7·7	56·8	33·6	7·8	55·5	32·5	6·9	54·2
Ludhiana	T	807,418	35,392	11,909	3,860	36,727	13,109	4,255	36,676	12,056	3,915	35·9	12·1	109·1	38·1	13·6	115·9	38·	12·8	106·7
	R		26,039	9,328	3,202	25,898	10,329	3,441	26,594	9,706	3,281	34·1	12·7	127·9	36·1	14·4	132·9	37·8	13·8	123·4
	U		10,353	2,581	658	10,829	2,780	814	10,082	2,350	634	41·1	10·2	63·6	44·0	11·3	75·2	41·9	9·8	62·9
Ferozepur	T	1,275,195	65,722	17,225	6,305	63,437	20,018	7,098	61,349	18,449	6,641	42·1	11·0	95·9	41·5	13·1	111·9	39·5	11·9	108·2
	R		56,799	15,377	5,805	54,291	17,818	6,456	52,859	16,464	6,078	43·8	11·9	102·2	42·8	14·0	118·9	41·0	12·8	115·0
	U		8,923	1,848	500	9,146	2,200	642	8,490	1,985	563	33·5	6·9	56·0	35·2	8·5	70·2	32·1	7·5	66·3
Amritsar	T	1,367,040	55,552	16,867	5,122	55,865	18,772	5,839	54,581	19,091	6,027	36·6	11·1	92·2	37·3	12·5	104·5	36·8	12·9	110·4
	R		40,420	12,377	3,816	39,974	13,758	4,379	39,287	14,413	4,742	38·0	11·6	94·4	38·0	13·1	109·5	37·9	13·9	120·7
	U		15,132	4,490	1,306	15,891	5,014	1,460	15,294	4,678	1,285	33·3	9·9	86·3	35·4	11·2	91·9	34·5	10·6	84·0
Gurdaspur	T	851,294	36,330	11,667	3,991	37,718	13,697	4,364	35,812	11,714	3,856	37·8	12·1	109·9	39·8	14·4	115·7	38·3	12·5	107·7
	R		30,063	10,112	3,559	30,878	12,009	3,874	29,904	10,303	3,442	38·7	13·0	118·4	40·3	15·7	125·5	39·6	13·6	115·1
	U		6,267	1,555	432	6,840	1,688	490	5,908	1,411	414	33·9	8·4	68·9	37·5	9·3	71·6	32·9	7·9	70·1
Patiala	T	777,520	26,117	9,891	3,001	25,568	13,203	3,003	21,205	12,775	2,429	26·1	9·9	114·9	22·7	11·7	117·5	19·3	11·6	114·5
	R		18,455	7,332	2,249	18,666	10,522	2,294	14,089	9,526	1,660	24·5	9·7	121·9	22·0	12·4	122·9	17·1	11·5	117·8
	U		7,662	2,559	752	6,902	2,681	709	7,116	3,249	769	30·8	10·3	98·1	24·7	9·6	102·7	26·2	12·0	108·1
Sangrur	T	1,111,594	33,923	11,439	2,279	35,583	13,457	3,004	37,409	12,796	2,883	24·7	8·3	67·2	24·9	9·4	84·4	26·9	9·2	77·1
	R		27,388	10,341	2,094	28,327	12,095	2,722	30,496	11,626	2,634	24·3	9·2	76·5	24·2	10·3	96·1	26·7	10·2	86·4
	U		6,535	1,098	185	7,256	1,362	282	6,913	1,170	249	26·8	4·5	28·3	28·3	5·3	38·9	27·7	4·7	36·0
Bhatinda	T	786,889	26,376	7,671	1,968	27,965	9,270	2,232	28,317	8,268	2,106	26·1	7·6	74·6	31·1	10·3	79·8	34·8	10·2	74·4
	R		21,916	7,013	1,867	23,639	8,477	2,117	23,731	7,506	1,091	26·8	8·6	85·2	32·4	11·6	89·6	36·0	11·4	83·9
	U		4,460	658	101	4,326	793	115	4,586	762	115	23·1	3·4	22·6	25·5	4·7	26·6	29·8	5·0	25·1
Kapurthala	T	295,071	10,687	3,246	943	10,466	3,682	1,025	9,538	3,167	794	31·8	9·7	88·2	31·6	11·1	97·9	29·3	9·7	83·2
	R		8,538	2,547	770	8,281	2,951	825	7,424	2,507	628	32·6	9·7	90·2	32·0	11·4	99·6	29·2	9·8	84·6
	U		2,149	699	173	2,185	731	200	2,114	660	166	29·2	9·5	80·5	30·2	10·1	91·5	29·7	9·3	78·5
Mohindergarh	T	443,074	20,692	5,582	1,068	19,932	6,634	1,188	20,083	5,987	1,043	39·1	10·5	51·6	38·4	12·8	59·6	39·5	11·8	51·9
	R		19,317	5,312	1,029	18,541	6,349	1,149	18,733	5,717	996	40·0	11·0	53·3	39·2	13·4	62·0	40·4	12·3	53·2
	U		1,375	270	39	1,391	285	39	1,350	270	47	29·1	5·7	28·4	30·1	6·2	28·0	29·8	6·0	34·8
UTTAR PRADESH																				
1. Tehri Garhwal.	T	412,363	9,059	4,614	320							19·7	10·0	35·3						
	R		8,859	4,575	318							19·6	10·1	35·9						
	U		200	39	2							25·4	5·0	10·0						
2. Garhwal	T	639,625	12,717	7,725	1,509							17·7	10·8	118·7						
	R		12,408	7,641	1,493							17·8	11·0	120·3						
	U		309	84	16							15·6	4·2	51·8						

3. Almora	T	772,896	17,149	8,659	1,441	19·6	9·9	84·0
	R		16,553	8,535	1,421	19·5	10·1	85·8
	U		596	124	20	22·8	4·7	33·6
4. Nainital	T	331,782	6,811	2,372	419	12·8	4·4	61·5
	R		3,900	1,665	221	9·3	4·0	56·7
	U		2,911	707	198	25·1	6·1	68·0
5. Bijnor	T	984,196	23,556	11,680	1,956	20·4	10·1	83·0
	R		17,314	9,320	1,433	19·7	10·6	82·8
	U		6,242	2,360	523	22·9	8·7	83·8
6. Moradabad	T	1,648,248	43,294	40,453	5,037	22·6	21·1	116·3
	R		28,508	29,805	2,763	19·4	20·3	96·9
	U		14,786	10,588	2,274	32·9	23·5	153·8
7. Budaun	T	1,251,152	26,487	16,372	3,018	19·1	11·8	113·9
	R		21,675	14,796	2,595	17·7	12·1	119·7
	U		4,812	1,576	423	30·4	10·0	87·9
8. Rampur	T	560,017	8,903	5,644	365	13·1	8·3	41·0
	R		7,103	4,755	299	15·2	10·2	42·1
	U		1,800	889	66	8·4	4·1	36·7
9. Bareilly	T	1,268,950	28,229	19,348	5,237	19·5	13·4	185·5
	R		22,320	17,002	4,792	19·7	15·0	214·7
	U		5,909	2,346	445	18·8	7·5	75·3
10. Pilibhit	T	504,357	9,192	5,900	1,419	15·3	9·8	154·4
	R		6,726	4,829	1,125	13·2	9·4	167·3
	U		2,466	1,071	294	28·1	12·2	119·2
11. Shahjahanpur	T	1,004,435	16,536	10,067	1,720	14·9	9·1	104·0
	R		11,501	8,391	1,154	12·1	8·8	100·3
	U		5,035	1,676	466	30·8	10·2	92·6
12. Dehra Dun	T	361,689	6,627	1,892	282	15·8	4·5	42·6
	R		2,012	947	91	9·0	4·2	45·2
	U		4,615	945	191	23·6	4·8	41·4
13. Saharanpur	T	1,353,636	32,359	15,755	3,591	21·0	10·1	109·3
	R		17,217	8,895	1,649	14·6	7·5	95·8
	U		15,642	6,860	1,942	40·8	17·9	124·2
14. Muzaffarnagar.	T	1,221,768	27,150	13,076	955	19·3	9·3	35·2
	R		20,259	11,373	527	17·2	9·7	26·0
	U		6,891	1,703	428	29·6	7·3	62·1
15. Meerut	T	2,281,217	54,132	20,925	3,427	20·5	7·9	63·3
	R		38,697	17,288	2,587	18·6	8·3	66·9
	U		15,435	3,637	840	27·1	6·4	54·4
16. Bulandshahr†	T	1,499,884	33,091	19,954	5,481	19·5	11·8	165·6
	R		27,057	17,588	4,889	18·8	12·2	180·7
	U		6,034	2,366	592	23·3	9·1	98·1
17. Aligarh	T	1,543,506	32,810	19,520	4,292	19·0	11·3	130·8
	R		24,502	16,462	3,568	17·4	11·7	145·6
	U		8,308	3,058	724	26·1	9·6	87·1
18. Mathura	T	912,264	16,387	7,075	1,484	15·7	6·8	90·6
	R		8,906	4,601	854	10·6	5·5	95·9
	U		7,481	2,474	630	36·0	11·9	84·2
19. Agra	T	1,501,391	42,804	16,887	3,688	23·8	9·4	86·2
	R		15,882	9,429	1,725	13·1	7·8	108·6
	U		26,922	7,458	1,963	45·9	12·7	72·9
Etah	T	1,124,360	15,857	8,749	1,251	12·5	6·9	78·9
	R		11,614	6,846	714	10·4	6·1	61·5
	U		4,243	1,903	537	27·6	12·4	126·6

†Data not available for 1957 and 1958

TABLE 7(a)—*Vital Statistics of Districts classified by Rural/Urban, 1957—59*—contd.

		Population as of 1951 Census	1959			1958			1957			1959			1958			1957		
			B	D	I.D	B	D	I.D	B	D	I.D	B.R.	D.R.	I.D.R.	B.R.	D.R.	I.D.R.	B.R.	D.R.	I.D.R.
UTTAR PRADESH																				
21. Mainpuri	T	993,893	17,697	9,909	1,234							15·5	8·7	69·7						
	R		15,693	9,446	1,148							14·8	8·9	73·2						
	U		2,004	463	86							23·5	5·4	42·9						
22. Farrukh-abad.	T	1,092,563	19,487	10,903	1,945							15·5	8·6	99·8						
	R		16,568	9,649	1,626							15·0	8·8	98·1						
	U		2,919	1,254	319							18·4	7·9	109·3						
23. Etawah .	T	970,704	16,647	9,468	2,716							14·5	8·3	163·2						
	R		12,249	7,713	2,142							11·9	7·5	174·9						
	U		4,398	1,755	574							37·4	14·9	130·5						
24. Kanpur .	T	1,939,867	40,096	21,900	3,949							17·5	9·6	98·5						
	R		17,074	5,993	854							11·7	4·1	50·0						
	U		23,022	15,907	3,095							27·6	19·0	134·4						
25. Fatehpur	T	908,985	14,215	7,597	1,417							13·5	7·2	99·7						
	R		12,850	7,049	1,286							12·9	7·1	100·1						
	U		1,365	548	131							25·3	10·1	96·0						
26. Allahabad	T	2,044,117	30,272	10,080	1,295							12·8	4·3	42·8						
	R		19,827	7,038	664							10·2	3·6	33·5						
	U		10,445	3,042	631							25·2	7·3	60·4						
27. Jhansi .	T	880,287	20,895	11,350	2,535							19·9	10·8	121·3						
	R		12,542	8,459	1,758							15·7	10·6	140·2						
	U		8,353	2,891	777							33·2	11·5	93·0						
28. Jalaun .	T	553,572	11,863	1,872	1,112							18·4	2·9	93·7						
	R		8,985	1,162	807							16·6	2·1	89·8						
	U		2,878	710	305							28·6	7·0	106·0						
29. Hamirpur	T	664,416	9,306	6,235	1,146							12·0	8·1	123·1						
	R		6,985	5,222	924							10·2	6·1	132·3						
	U		2,321	1,013	222							27·2	11·9	95·6						
30. Banda .	T	790,247	10,098	3,046	562							10·9	3·3	55·7						
	R		8,587	2,580	421							10·0	3·0	49·0						
	U		1,511	466	141							22·3	6·9	93·3						
31. Kheri .	T	1,058,373	15,847	9,547	1,943							12·9	7·8	122·6						
	R		13,532	8,914	1,849							11·9	7·8	136·6						
	U		2,315	633	94							26·3	7·2	40·6						
32. Sitapur .	T	1,386,918	14,972	5,561	1,000							9·5	3·5	66·8						
	R		12,414	4,941	830							8·5	3·4	66·9						
	U		2,558	620	170							21·8	5·3	66·5						
33. Hardoi .	T	1,361,562	19,003	9,077	2,168							12·4	5·9	114·1						
	R		15,783	7,957	1,849							11·3	5·7	117·2						
	U		3,220	1,120	319							23·7	8·2	99·1						
34. Unnao .	T	1,067,055	12,015	6,804	1,435							10·0	5·7	119·4						
	R		10,957	6,542	1,408							9·6	5·7	128·5						
	U		1,058	262	27							16·9	4·2	25·5						
35. Lucknow	T	1,128,101	21,353	9,376	1,859							16·3	7·2	87·1						
	R		3,315	2,350	133							4·6	3·3	40·1						
	U		18,038	7,026	1,726							30·4	11·8	95·7						

36. Rae Bareli	T	1,156,704	14,349	8,955	1,019	11·1	6·9	71·0
	R		12,231	7,903	820	9·9	6·5	67·0
	U		2,118	962	199	38·3	17·4	94·0
37. Bahraich	T	1,343,660	18,982	10,244	1,392	12·9	7·0	73·3
	R		16,958	9,694	1,251	12·2	6·9	73·8
	U		2,024	550	141	26·3	7·1	69·7
38. Gonda	T	1,877,484	21,419	13,210	712	10·5	6·5	33·2
	R		19,423	12,356	538	10·0	6·3	27·7
	U		1,996	854	174	20·4	8·7	87·2
39. Bara Banki	T	1,260,403	5,172	2,561	142	3·7	1·8	27·5
	R		2,988	1,657	46	2·3	1·3	15·4
	U		2,184	904	96	24·4	10·1	44·0
40. Faizabad	T	1,477,662	19,279	9,943	856	12·0	6·2	44·4
	R		16,830	9,181	769	11·5	6·3	45·7
	U		2,449	762	87	16·8	5·2	35·5
41. Sultanpur	T	1,292,949	13,831	9,929	990	9·9	7·1	71·6
	R		13,412	9,761	951	9·8	7·1	70·9
	U		419	168	39	22·5	9·0	93·1
42. Pratapgarh	T	1,106,805	12,916	7,749	855	10·5	6·3	66·2
	R		12,279	7,559	812	10·2	6·3	66·1
	U		637	190	43	22·2	6·6	67·5
43. Basti	T	2,387,603	23,616	11,766	232	9·1	4·6	98·2
	R		22,644	11,474	212	8·9	4·5	93·6
	U		972	292	16	20·0	6·0	16·5
44. Gorakhpur	T	2,238,588	22,791	14,494	2,489	9·1	5·8	109·2
	R		17,525	12,805	2,156	7·6	5·5	123·0
	U		5,266	1,689	333	28·8	9·2	63·2
45. Deoria	T	2,102,627	32,483	13,008	366	14·0	5·6	11·3
	R		30,982	12,589	377	13·8	5·6	12·2
	U		1,501	419	49	19·0	5·3	32·6
46. Azamgarh	T	2,106,557	12,739	7,352	1,410	5·4	3·1	110·7
	R		9,160	6,037	1,184	4·1	2·7	129·3
	U		3,579	1,315	226	30·1	11·1	63·1
47. Jaunpur	T	1,515,043	20,644	9,697	590	12·2	5·7	28·6
	R		18,843	8,933	492	11·8	5·6	26·1
	U		1,801	764	98	19·5	8·3	54·4
48. Ballia	T	1,195,003	15,272	6,506	217	11·7	5·0	14·2
	R		13,661	5,762	99	11·5	4·9	7·2
	U		1,611	744	118	13·5	6·2	73·2
49. Ghazipur	T	1,140,932	21,140	9,723	1,086	16·4	7·5	51·4
	R		18,943	8,672	942	16·4	7·5	49·7
	U		2,197	1,051	144	15·8	7·6	65·5
50. Varanasi	T	1,977,575	37,107	16,050	2,572	15·7	6·8	69·3
	R		21,030	8,000	751	11·2	4·3	35·7
	U		16,077	8,050	1,821	32·9	16·5	113·3
51. Mirzapur	T	1,017,751	17,553	7,247	953	14·5	6·0	54·3
	R		14,089	6,036	619	13·1	5·6	43·9
	U		3,464	1,211	334	26·0	9·1	96·4

NOTE—Data not available for 1957 and 1958.

TABLE 7(a)--*Vital Statistics of Districts classified by Rural/Urban, 1957—59*—concld.

		Population as of 1951 Census	1959			1958			1957			1959			1958			1957		
			B	D	I.D	B	D	I.D	B	D	I.D	B.R.	D.R.	I.D.R.	B.R.	D.R.	I.D.R.	B.R.	D.R.	I.D.R.
WEST BENGAL																				
Burdwan .	T	2,191,667	54,797	16,561	3,536	49,139	21,227	4,049	53,731	20,035	4,127	18·7	5·7	64·5	17·3	7·5	82·4	19·5	7·3	76·8
	R		51,965	15,386	3,419	46,202	19,905	3,935	50,759	18,801	4,018	19·6	5·8	65·8	18·0	7·7	85·2	20·4	7·6	79·2
	U		2,832	1,175	117	2,937	1,322	114	2,972	1,234	109	10·3	4·3	41·3	10·7	4·8	38·8	11·1	4·6	36·7
Birbhum .	T	1,066,889	43,683	13,470	3,267	33,321	14,960	3,207	33,412	13,996	2,919	31·6	9·7	74·8	24·8	11·1	96·2	25·5	10·7	87·4
	R		41,658	13,290	3,239	31,418	14,657	3,140	31,753	13,684	2,857	31·5	10·1	77·8	24·5	11·4	99·9	25·4	11·0	90.0
	U		2,025	180	28	1,903	303	67	1,659	312	62	32·2	2·9	13·8	31·1	5·0	35·2	27·9	5·3	37·4
Bankura .	T	1,319,259	43,941	14,187	2,687	35,220	15,801	2,443	36,943	18,369	3,085	27·3	8·8	61·2	22·4	10·0	69·4	24·0	11·7	83·5
	R		42,349	13,757	2,633	33,938	15,364	2,394	35,667	17,916	3,031	28·1	9·1	62·2	23·1	10·4	70·5	24·8	12·4	85·0
	U		1,592	430	54	1,282	437	49	1,276	453	54	15·4	4·1	33·9	12·5	4·3	38·2	12·7	4·5	42·3
Midnapur .	T	3,359,022	123,588	34,621	6,977	106,899	37,457	6,619	95,742	42,669	7,628	29·9	8·4	56·5	26·2	9·2	61·9	24·0	10·7	69·7
	R		121,149	33,965	6,839	103,058	36,328	6,475	92,043	41,521	7,478	29·8	8·4	56·5	26·0	9·2	62·8	23·8	10·7	81·2
	U		2,439	656	138	3,841	1,129	144	3,699	1,148	150	33·0	8·9	56·6	32·6	9·6	37·5	31·7	10·0	41·1
Hooghly .	T	1,604,229	33,199	9,723	1,581	35,428	12,649	2,152	37,261	13,706	2,383	17·8	5·2	47·6	17·1	6·1	60·7	18·6	6·8	64·0
	R		29,878	8,496	1,330	23,795	8,718	1,292	25,304	9,649	1,556	18·6	5·3	44·5	15·3	5·6	54·3	16·7	6·4	61·5
	U		3,321	1,227	251	11,633	3,931	860	11,957	4,057	827	13.0	4·8	75·6	23·0	7·8	73·9	24·3	8·3	69·2
Howrah .	T	1,611,373	25,363	11,631	2,420	26,675	15,724	3,462	26,519	17 847	3,882	13·4	6·1	95·4	13·8	8·2	129·8	14·1	9·5	146·4
	R		20,012	6,984	1,022	17,713	7,981	992	17,847	9,156	1,254	14·6	5·1	51·1	12·9	5·8	56·0	13·6	7·0	70·3
	U		5,351	4,647	1,398	8,962	7,743	2,470	8,672	8,691	2,628	10·2	8·9	261·3	15·0	13·0	275·6	15·1	15·2	303·0
24-Parganas	T	4,459492	83,046	28,112	4,825	79,695	33,908	5,155	75,007	37,748	58,648	14·1	5·0	58·1	13·7	5·8	64·7	13·3	6·7	78·0
	R		70865	22,334	3,551	64,390	25,146	3,339	60,008	27,798	3,796	16·0	5·0	50·1	15·0	5·8	51·9	14·4	6·7	63·0
	U		12,181	5,778	1,274	15,305	8,762	1,816	14,999	9,950	2,052	10·6	5·0	104·6	10·2	5·8	118·7	10·4	6·9	136·3
Calcutta .	T	2,674,954	69,636	33,426	9,072	71,255	34,207	9,216	72,097	40,027	10,349	24·4	11·7	130·3	25·1	12·1	129·3	25·6	14·2	143·5
	R																			
	U		69,636	33,426	9,072	71,255	34,207	9,216	72,097	40,027	10,349	24·4	11·7	130·3	25·1	12·1	129·3	25·6	14·2	143·5
Nadia . .	T	1,144,924	42,775	10,475	2,591	33,747	9,723	2,019	34,455	10,332	1,991	27·1	6·6	60·6	21·6	6·2	59·8	22·9	6·9	57·8
	R		36,940	9,329	2,454	27,572	8,213	1,841	28,850	8,668	1,808	27·2	6·9	66·4	21·0	6·3	66·8	22·9	6·9	62·7
	U		5,835	1,146	137	6,175	1,510	178	5,605	1,664	183	26·6	5·2	23·5	24·5	6·0	28·8	22·9	6·8	32·6
Murshidabad	T	1,715,759	63,335	17,396	4,080	46,610	24,494	4,360	46,674	20,995	3,615	29·1	8·0	64·4	21·8	11·4	93·5	22·4	10·1	77·5
	R		58,365	16,140	3,887	42,135	23,187	4,143	42,607	19,419	3,356	28·6	7·9	66·6	21·2	11·7	98·3	22·1	10·1	78·7
	U		4,970	1,256	193	4,475	1,307	217	4,067	1,576	259	35·7	9·0	38·8	28·7	8·4	48·5	26·6	10·3	63·8
West Dinājpur	T	979,288	37,382	0,889	2,756	27,272	12,220	2,229	24,809	9,596	1,970	29·3	8·6	73·7	29·8	13·3	81·7	27·9	10·8	79·4
	R		36.635	10,769	2,734	26,703	12,100	2,210	24,029	9,466	1,954	30·1	8·9	74·6	30·9	14·0	82·8	28·6	11·3	81·3
	U		747	120	2,659	569	120	19	780	130	16	13·6	2·2	29·5	10·8	2·3	33·4	15·6	2·6	20·5
Jalpaiguri .	T	914,538	38,423	11,774	2,656	38,349	10,674	2,477	36,816	11,203	2,257	30·3	9·0	69·2	30·8	8·6	64·6	30·8	9·4	64·0
	R		36,836	11,358	22	36,829	10,247	2,475	35,378	10,808	2,353	29·7	9·2	72·1	30·8	8·6	67·2	30·7	9·4	66·5
	U		1,587	416	3	1,520	427	2	1,438	395	4	56·1	14·7	1·9	32·6	9·1	1·3	31·3	8·6	2·8
Darjeeling .	T	459,617	11,877	4,739	729	12,666	5,256	1,010	12,273	5,095	886	19·9	7·9	61·4	14·0	5·8	79·7	14·0	5·8	79·4
	R		8,747	3,497	522	9,474	4,128	789	9,507	4,003	683	18·9	7·6	59·7	12·3	5·4	83·3	12·7	5·3	71·8
	U		3,130	1,242	207	3,192	1,128	221	2,766	1,092	203	23 1	9·2	66·1	24·5	8·6	69·2	22·0	8·7	73·4
Malda . .	T	937,580	26,806	8,288	1,755	20,823	9,733	1,756	20,303	9,513	1,562	22·9	7·1	65·5	18·2	8·5	84·3	18·2	8·5	76·9
	R		25,706	8,120	1,723	19,563	9,372	1,700	19,195	9,285	1,524	22·9	7·2	67·0	17·8	8·5	86·9	17·9	8·7	79·4
	U		1,100	168	32	1,260	361	56	1,108	228	38	24·4	3·7	29·1	26·9	7·7	44·4	24·4	5·0	34·3
Coooh Behar .	T	671,158	22,589	6,797	1,860	23,735	6,621	1,727	21,970	6,834	1,719	23·8	7·2	82·3	25·6	7·1	72·8	24·6	7·7	78·2
	R		20,423	6,394	1,761	21,386	6,387	1,681	19,803	6,680	1,686	22·2	6·9	86·2	24·1	7·2	78·6	23·2	7·8	85·1
	U		2,166	403	99	2,349	224	46	2,167	154	33	73·8	13·7	45·7	59·3	5·7	19·6	55·9	4·0	15·2
Purulia .	T	1,169,097	10,679	4,904	240	7,445	5,145	223	11,126	6,091	387	8·1	3.7	22·5	5·7	3·9	30·0	8·6	4·7	34·8
	R		9,978	4,525	17	6,901	4,887	205	10,533	5,760	376	7·9	3·6	22·3	5·6	3·9	29·7	8·6	4·7	35·7
	U		701	379	223	544	268	18	593	331	11	10·6	5.7	24·3	8·2	3·9	33·1	9·1	5·1	18·5

TABLE 7(b)—*Birth, Death, Infant Death and Maternal Death Rates for Towns having population 30,000 & over in 1959*

[M.D.R. = Maternal death rate]

Town	B.R.	D.R.	I.D.R.	M.D.R.
ANDHRA PRADESH				
1. Adoni	30·3	7·7	49·6	2·0
2. Anantapur	33·6	13·7	64·4	15·2
3. Anakapalli	37·0	18·9	138·4	7·2
4. Bhimavaram	40·4	11·3	73·5	1·7
5. Chirala	26·8	11·5	63·6	..
6. Chittoor	44·8	14·6	56·7	23·3
7. Cuddapah	38·9	14·0	52·4	14·3
8. Eluru	26·2	11·5	53·1	8·2
9. Gudivada	34·5	12·6	73·9	4·6
10. Guntur	41·8	18·1	89·0	2·4
11. Guntakal	25·8	16·5	94·2	5·0
12. Hyderabad (including Secunderabad)	21·7	9·1	55·7	1·2
13. Kakinada	31·6	13·3	83·4	3·1
14. Khammam	25·8	9·8	100·9	2·1
15. Kothagudiam*				
16. Kurnool	38·5	19·8	104·9	4·8
17. Masulipatnam	34·4	11·7	62·9	..
18. Nandyal	33·7	13·0	68·8	23·4
19. Nellore	49·5	18·4	71·2	8·0
20. Nizamabad	8·3	4·0	51·1	11·2
21. Ongole	42·3	14·9	84·1	5·9
22. Prodattur	31·0	12·7	89·6	8·5
23. Rajahmundry	28·9	9·0	57·4	2·6
24. Samal-Kot	14·0	8·8	82·0	13·7
25. Tenali	42·7	11·7	71·2	5·8
26. Tirupathi	31·7	11·3	57·5	9·1
27. Vijayavada	29·2	13·3	111·9	2·8
28. Visakhapatnam	34·9	16·5	72·4	7·5
29. Vizianagram	30·4	17·6	133·4	3·8
30. Warrangal	18·2	6·9	21·3	5·0
All the above towns	28·6	11·7	72	—
ASSAM				
1. Dibrugarh	2·5	0·6	..	..
2. Gauhati	8·6	9·0	159·6	10·9
3. Shillong	26·5	4·5	50·4	0·5
4. Silchar	34·3	10·7	69·6	7·1
All the above towns	16·1	6·2	76	..
BOMBAY				
1. Ahmedabad	36·5	14·2	117·1	0·2
2. Ahmednagar	42·2	16·3	93·1	0·7
3. Amalner	32·2	10·5	52·8	3·2
4. Baroda	40·6	14·1	82·2	1·8
5. Barsi	32·2	18·5	114·3	—
6. Bhusawal	31·1	8·2	27·9	1·8
7. Broach	41·4	15·1	56·2	3·6
8. Cambay	42·6	15·7	67·0	5·3†
9. Chalisgaon	35·4	10·9	76·4	5·0
10. Dhulia	29·4	9·8	56·4	4·5

*Not available.

†Rates calculated per 1000 live births as still birth figures were not available.

TABLE 7(b)—*Birth, Death, Infant Death and Maternal Death Rates for Towns having population 30,000 & over in 1959*—contd.

Town	B.R.	D.R.	I.D.R.	M.D.R.
BOMBAY—*contd.*				
11. Godhra	43·3	10·2	26·6	2·7
12. G. Bombay	27·9	9·4	92·4	1·2
13. Jalgaon	35·0	11·8	47·3	9·6
14. Kalyan	28·8	7·2	49·4	..
15. Kolhapur	33·7	11·2	51·5	2·5†
16. Malegaon	27·3	12·2	134·5	3·0†
17. Miraj	31·6	14·9	37·1	3·6†
18. Nadiad	35·2	15·3	100·2	5·1
19. Nandurbar	32·7	14·0	87·1	3·8
20. Nasik	38·1	19·0	154·2	5·7†
21. Navsari	39·8	11·5	53·1	1·0
22. Pandharpur	41·1	23·3	138·2	..
23. Patan	45·1	15·7	67·2	1·3†
24. Poona	28·8	12·5	98·9	0·9
25. Sangli	22·9	10·1	63·0	8·9
26. Satara	37·6	18·6	70·6	11·0
27. Sholapur	38·3	18·1	89·7	0·6
28. Surat	37·2	17·0	141·3	2·2
29. Thana	28·1	9·2	65·0	0·7
30. Bhavnagar	25·5	12·3	119·8	4·9
31. Dhoraji	28·5	10·4	78·0	3·6
32. Jamnagar	17·7	7·5	51·1	7·6
33. Junagadh	31·8	15·8	112·4	5·7
34. Morvi	21·1	4·5	57·6	2·0
35. Porbunder	24·5	13·5	123·0	3·8
36. Gondal	31·2	9·1	66·5	1·5
37. Rajkot	30·8	13·9	125·4	2·6†
38. Veraval	12·1	9·8	153·2	9·0
39. Surendranagar	19·9	7·4	51·1	9·8†
40. Nagpur	36·3	22·7	201·1	10·3
41. Achalpur	33·4	16·2	107·7	15·3
42. Akola	36·9	16·6	84·7	8·7†
43. Chanda	38·0	14·0	89·7	2·1†
44. Gondia	31·4	10·2	83·9	..
45. Hinganghat	35·4	12·8	103·6	13·9
46. Khamgaon	29·8	10·2	67·5	..
47. Wardha	32·6	8·0	60·7	8·8
48. Yeotmal	38·4	22·0	*	6·7
49. Kamptee	27·6	9·9	111·7	..
50. Amravati	45·9	13·3	49·7	6·2
51. Aurangabad	8·5	3·5	1:3	14·1†
52. Latur	18·7	4·9	2·7	3·6
53. Nanded	18·9	4·7	7·4	4·0
54. Parbhani	4·4	3·3	25·3	..
55. Jalna	15·4	4·8	15·8	2·0
All the above towns	31·3	11·7	94	..
BIHAR				
1. Arrah	7·0	4·0	..	5·8
2. Bettiah	10·4	4·7	..	..
3. Bhagalpur	8·0	8·1	*	0·9
4. Bihar	9·7	2·5	..	..
5. Chapra	21·5	5·8	45·0	..

*Not available.

*Rates calculated per 1000 live births as still birth figures were not available.

TABLE 7(b)—*Birth, Death, Infant Death and Maternal Death Rates for Towns having population 30,000 & over in 1959*—contd.

Town	B.R.	D.R.	I.D.R.	M.D.R.
BIHAR—*contd.*				
6. Darbhanga	8·9	3·9	..	2·2
7. Dhanbad	11·9	4·8	..	..
8. Dinapur*			..	
9. Gaya	15·9	14·3	*	6·3
10. Hazaribagh	16·2	5·7	64·2	4·7
11. Jamalpur	3·8	0·7	..	..
12. Jamshedpur	21·9	3·2	37·2	2·3
13. Katihar*				
14. Monghyr				
15. Muzaffarpur	5·8	3·6	..	..
16. Patna	14·3	4·4	..	1·2
17. Ranchi	8·4	6·7	113·7	5·2
All the above towns	11·5	4·8	23	
KERALA				
1. Alleppey	33·6	6·7	31·3	0·9
2. Cannanore	27·1	13·5	87·6	0·8
3. Changanacherry	33·3	7·0	32·7	0·7
4. Cochin	44·5	13·4	72·3	2·6
5. Ernakulam	32·9	10·9	41·1	0·8
6. Kottayam	43·8	9·4	22·3	..
7. Kozhikode	48·6	21·4	95·4	4·8
8. Mattencherry	33·2	6·7	29·7	..
9. Palghat	36·9	19·9	93·5	8·3
10. Quilon	63·9	10·0	17·3	0·3
11. Trichur	40·2	11·1	33·0	1·0
12. Tellicherry	49·3	16·1	54·9	13·1
13. Trivandrum	52·6	12·5	26·2	0·5
All the above towns	43·4	12·8	47	
MADHYA PRADESH				
1. Bilaspur	23·1	9·8	60·4	10·0
2. Burhanpur	21·9	11·6	138·2	*
3. Damoh	25·8	21·8	123·3	*
4. Jabalpur	27·1	6·2	78·3	2·2
5. Khandwa	8·9	5·3	136·8	*
6. Raipur	11·5	*	34·2	9·7
7. Murwara	18·2	4·8	71·7	3·7
8. Sagar	22·7	1·8	44·3	3·2
9. Chhindwara	27·9	11·2	64·1	6·0
10. Raigarh	16·2	4·9	108·6	6·8
11. Itarsi	24·8	7·0	*	3·7
12. Gwalior	16·3	2·7	12·2	4·0
13. Indore	31·0	12·0	18·4	2·5
14. Ratlam	13·4	10·2	*	3·4
15. Ujjain*				
16. Bhopal	21·2	4·9	11·4	8·3
17. Mandsaur	15·4	3·9	33·5	8·8
All the above towns	20·6	6·7	50	

*Not available.

TABLE 7(b)—*Birth, Death, Infant Death and Maternal Death Rates for Towns having population 30,000 & over in 1959*—contd.

Town	B.R.	D.R.	I.D.R.	M.D.R.
MADRAS				
1. Ambur	40·0	13·2	107·2	1·2
2. Aruppukottai	41·0	18·9	98·7	2·8
3. Bodinayakanur	24·2	7·9	82·0	5·6
4. Chidambaram	52·1	13·5	50·2	6·9
5. Coimbatore	53·7	18·4	99·1	4·8
6. Cuddalore	50·5	14·2	61·8	8·2
7. Dindigul	37·7	10·5	65·9	2·0
8. Erode	49·0	12·2	48·3	10·7
9. Gobichettipalayam	31·4	10·0	49·7	9·1
10. Gudiyatham	45·5	18·2	127·1	3·4
11. Kancheepuram	42·6	18·0	94·2	11·5
12. Karaikudi	41·4	11·2	50·8	5·5
13. Karur	38·2	12·3	63·3	5·5
14. Kumbakonam	54·6	18·3	60·6	8·6
15. Madras City	42·0	20·0	129·2	1·9
16. Madurai	46·4	19·6	101·6	3·9
17. Mayuram	54·7	12·6	43·5	8·6
18. Melapalayam	19·8	8·2	100·7	3·9
19. Nagapattinam	53·0	16·4	72·1	5·3
20. Nagercoil	34·6	8·6	36·8	2·8
21. Ootacamund	45·5	14·4	88·5	2·6
22. Paani	41·8	16·9	86·2	5·2
23. Palayamkottai	66·3	22·8	73·9	17·9
24. Periyakulam	46·5	19·6	106·4	8·5
25. Pollachi	48·0	17·0	89·5	1 9
26. Pudukottai	52·2	16·9	65·4	8·2
27. Rajapalayam	32·9	10·5	61·2	3·3
28. Salem	37·8	16·4	98·3	7·6
29. Srrangam	44·2	10·7	38·6	..
30. Srivilliputtur	38·3	14·5	106·9	12·5
31. Tanjore	54·7	17·3	61·7	4·9
32. Tiruchirapalli	40·1	13·5	64·5	4·8
33. Tirunelveli	37·6	15·0	108·1	2·4
34. Tiruppur	42·6	11·7	66·7	7·8
35. Tiruvannamalai	43·8	16·6	91·5	9·7
36. Tuticorin	39·4	15·9	113·2	7·0
37. Vaniyambadi	40·0	13·6	105·6	0·6
38. Vellore	60·0	24·8	111·1	6·8
39. Villupuram	45·5	11·9	46·9	1·0
40. Virudhunagar	48·9	11·7	42·1	0·4
All the above towns	43·8	17·2	98	
MYSORE				
1. Bagalkot	37·0	13·2	61·5	4·7
2. Bangalore Corpn	37·0	15·1	101·6	1·5
3. Bellary	33·1	20·1	93·2	5·9
4. Belgaum	31·9	12·3	46·1	2·3
5. Bhadravati*				
6. Bidar*				
7. Bijapur	10·5	2·7	13·7	3·7
8. Chitaldrug	22·0	9·1	37·0	19·2
9. Davangere	44·1	15·8	50·2	4·1
10. Dharwar	28·1	10·6	50·8	2·8

*Not available.

TABLE 7(b)—*Birth, Death, Infant Death and Maternal Death Rates for Towns having population 30,000 & over in 1959*—contd.

Town	B.R.	D.R.	I.D.R.	M.D.R
MYSORE—*contd.*				
11. Gadag Betegere	39·1	22·7	88·2	11·2
12. Gulbarga*				
13. Hassan	44·4	12·0	48·0	1·4
14. Hospet	25·5	9·5	73·4	4·5
15. Hubli	27·5	7·3	*	8·4
16 Kolar	43·9	11·2	28·1	4·1
17. Kolar Gold fields	36·4	11·6	69·2	1·8
18 Mangalore	38·4	12·9	63·9	3·3
19. Mysore	35·3	14·1	64·6	2·6
20. Raichur*				
21. Ranebennur	32·3	12·2	33·4	13·0
22. Shimoga	31·1	9·6	19·0	6·5
23. Tumkur	23·1	7·8	8·5	7·9
All the above towns	33·6	12·9	72	
ORISSA				
1. Berhampur	52·3	24·0	117·6	11·8
2. Cuttack	50·0	22·6	14₂·7	0·7
3. Puri	41·1	22·8	143·6	4·8
All the above towns	48·7	23·0	137	
PUNJAB				
1. Ambala	35·1	9·7	91·6	1·2
2. Amritsar	32·7	10·6	95·6	2·6
3. Batala	36·0	12·5	117·8	0·6
4. Bhiwani	50·0	13·3	64·7	1·0
5. Ferozepur	35·4	7·7	49·2	..
6. Hissar	28·2	8·6	109·6	1·9
7. Hoshiarpur	27·8	9·2	73·8	..
8. Jullundur	32·7	8·5	60·8	0·4
9. Karnal	33·0	8·4	60·1	0·4
10. Ludhiana	33·9	8·7	63·4	0·1
11. Moga	34·5	7·0	55·0	..
12. Panipat	25·6	7·3	88·1	..
13. Pathankot	32·5	5·5	39·1	0·7
14. Rewari	34·2	8·5	82·5	..
15. Rohtak	41·4	8·3	62·8	0·8
16 Simla	39·0	5·2	32·3	0·6
17. Bhatinda	25·6	4·4	25·4	..
18. Malerkotla	38·8	7·9	33·6	..
19. Patiala	32·6	15·0	157·0	19·3
20. Sonipat	36·9	8·5	83·0	..
All the above towns	33·8	9·3	78	
RAJASTHAN				
1. Ajmer	20·1	8·5	70·3	1·5
2. Alwar	22·9	8·0	84·5	1·8
3. Beawar	16·2	14·5	221·5	5·7
4. Bharatpur	13·0	2·7	14·6	1·6
5. Bikaner	14·6	8·5	57·6	1·4
6. Churu	8·5	1·1	2·9	..
7. Ganganagar	9·1	5·6	119·4	19·5
8. Jaipur	12·8	12·3	*	8·9
9. Jodhpur	10·8	8·5	154·4	22·4
10. Kotah	12·8	8·4	81·6	7·6
11. Sikar	7·1	2·7	2·8	..
12. Tonk	6·9	2·3	30·2	3·2
13. Udaipur	7·7	4·1	97·7	10·5
14. Nawalgarh*				
15. Ratangarh*				
All the above towns	13·4	8·5	146	

*Not available.

TABLE 7(b)—*Birth, Death, Infant Death and Maternal Death Rates for Towns having population 30,000 & over in 1959*—contd.

Town	B.R.	D.R.	I.D.R.	M.D.R.
UTTAR PRADESH				
1. Agra	44·9	13·0	81·4	..
2. Allahabad	22·9	6·8	6·5	2·8
3. Amroha	49·6	31·6	141·7	1·9
4. Bahraich	22·8	5·0	51·0	2·4
5. Ballia	14·1	5·0	97·7	1·9
6. Banaras	29·3	14·6	115·6	0·4
7. Banda	15·0	3·5	62·0	..
8. Bareilly	12·8	5·0	78·1	3·0
9. Basti	19·0	5·1	2·8	4·1
10. Bijnore	21·4	6·5	7·3	1·4
11. Budaun	28·1	10·3	119·1	..
12. Bulandshahr	9·4	2·5	42·7	..
13. Chandausi	42·4	35·1	169·7	1·1
14. Dehra Dun	20·8	4·7	45·6	0·3
15. Etawah	37·9	15·6	135·3	0·4
16. Faizabad-Ayodhya	16·5	4·4	197·9	0·7
17. Farukhabad Fatehgarh	21·3	9·0	116·2	..
18. Firozabad	24·4	4·6	32·4	1·3
19. Ghazipur	25·7	10·7	45·5	..
20. Ghaziabad	29·5	6·2	56·9	3·1
21. Gonda	14·1	4·6	50·8	1·7
22. Gorakhpur	26·8	7·9	70·1	0·7
23. Hapur	36·5	10·6	79·6	0·5
24. Hardoi	27·1	7·5	80·2	..
25. Hardwar	26·8	16·8	175·1	3·8
26. Hathras	38·0	15·3	100·9	3·3
27. Haldwani-cum-Kathgodam	35·4	5·2	66·9	0·8
28. Jhansi	27·8	9·7	90·8	1·8
29. Jaunpur	20·6	8·1	78·8	1·6
30. Kanpur	23·8	17·3	142·6	15·5
31. Kasganj	13·9	4·2	68·6	..
32. Khurja	28·7	11·7	105·4	1·7
33. Koil Aligarh	18·8	6·2	75·8	3·3
34. Lucknow	25·6	10·2	101·8	0·7
35. Mau-nath Bhanjan	33·7	9·4	61·5	7·8
36. Meerut	21·2	4·3	44·9	8·4
37. Mirzapur Vindhyachal	23·2	10·1	124·3	0·4
38. Moradabad	26·6	16·9	118·7	2·4
39. Muzaffarnagar	25·8	7·0	83·6	0·9
40. Mathura	32·3	9·0	59·9	2·3
41. Nazibabad	29·2	9·0	62·2	4·1
42. Pilibhit	22·5	10·7	117·0	3·2
43. Rampur	6·5	2·5	37·5	3·4
44. Saharanpur	32·5	6·3	108·1	3·3
45. Shahajahanpur	29·7	10·1	92·0	0·6
46. Sambhal	32·8	25·7	189·1	4·9
47. Sitapur	21·6	4·1	53·2	0·9
48. Tanda	15·8	6·7	34·3	..
All the above towns	26·2	10·7	98	
WEST BENGAL				
1. Asansol	2·5	1·3	48·8	
2. Baidyabati*				
3. Bally*				
4. Bankura	14·7	3·1	*	5·6
5. Bansberia*				

*Not available.

TABLE 7(b)—*Birth, Death, Infant Death and Maternal Death Rates for Towns having population 30,000 & over in 1959*—concld.

Town	B.R.	D.R.	I.D.R.	M.D.R.
WEST BENGAL—*contd.*				
6. Baranagar	18·1	7·2	116·5	..
7. Basirhat*				
8. Behrampur	49·9	14·4	40·6	3·1
9. Bhadreswar	8·5	3·8	59·0	..
10. Bhatpara	2·9	3·7	349·9	20·7
11. Budge Budge	15·8	12·0	70·5	3·2
12. Burdwan	6·7	5·1	..	31·2
13. Calcutta	24·4	11·7	130·3	1·5
14. Champdani	15·1	3·2	22·9	1·6
15. Chandernagore*				
16. Cooch-Behar	53·5	10·0	45·7	5·5
17. Darjeeling	25·1	14·3	102·5	12·1
18. English Bazar	23·6	3·3	25·2	4·9
19. Garden Reach	6·0	5·1	221·9	15·7
20. Halisahar*				
21. Hooghly-Chinsurah*				
22. Howrah	10·7	9·3	261·3	4·5
23. Jalpaiguri	27·3	7·2	*	23·4
24. Kamarhati	13·6	2·1	16·9	1·2
25. Kanchrapara	11·8	0·5	10·1	..
26. Krishnagar	42·6	4·1	5·3	7·5
27. Kharagpur*				
28. Midnapur	19·6	6·5	66·4	7·2
29. Nabadwip	7·6	3·0	47·3	3·7
30. Naihati	4·5	3·9	69·8	7·6
31. N. Barrackpore	3·5	1·8	26·9	..
32. Panihati*				
33. Purulia	7·6	3·5	2·8	5·6
34. Ranaghat	8·8	4·8	79·2	..
35. Santipur	25·9	6·0	39·5	0·8
36. Serampur	16·5	8·0	130·5	3·4
37. Siliguri	21·0	3·0	31·8	4·7
38. S. Dum Dum	4·8	0·2	2·0	..
39. S. Suburban	3·7	2·0	245·7	..
40. Titagarh	5·2	4·5	175·6	19·7
All the above towns	18·2	8·5	119	
DELHI				
1. Delhi Corporation	23·8	6·1	66·0	1·7
2. New Delhi Municipal Committee (including T.A. Zone)	37·7	14·6	91·2	1·2
3. Delhi Cantt.	43·6	1·3	11·4	..
All the above towns	26·9	7·8	71·9	
PONDICHERRY				
1. Pondicherry Town	115·7	28·9	142·4	19·7

*Not available.

TABLE 8—*Infant Deaths by Age and Sex classified by Rural/Urban, 1956-59.*

State	Year	Area	Under 1 week			1 week—1 month			1 month—6 months			6 month—12 months			Total death under 1 year		
			Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Andhra Pradesh	1956	T	12,436	9,963	22,399	7,215	6,155	13,370	9,038	7,828	16,866	10,011	10,187	20,228	38,730	34,133	72,863
		R	10,806	8,698	19,504	6,518	5,531	12,049	7,462	6,549	14,011	8,828	9,939	17,867	33,614	29,817	63,431
		U	1,630	1,265	2,895	697	624	1,321	1,576	1,279	2,855	1,213	1,148	2,361	5,116	4,316	9,432
	1957	T	9,749	7,717	17466	5,273	4,321	9,594	7,405	6,495	13,900	8,576	8,457	17,033	31,003	26,990	57,998
		R	8,126	6,450	14,576	4,667	3,813	8,480	6,024	5,346	11,370	7,377	7,306	14,683	26,194	22,915	49,109
		U	1,623	1,267	2,890	606	508	1,114	1,381	1,149	2,530	1,199	1,151	2,350	4,809	4,075	8,814
	1958	T	7,797	6,340	14,137	4,835	4,248	9,083	7,227	6,179	13,403	8,575	8,011	16,586	28,431	24,778	53,209
		R	6,162	5,015	11,177	4,181	3,685	7,866	5,706	4,857	10,563	7,266	6,783	14,049	23,315	20,340	43,655
		U	1,635	1,325	2,960	654	563	1,217	1,518	1,322	2,840	1,309	1,228	2,537	5,116	4,438	9,554
	1959	T	7,453	6,112	13,565	5,000	4,056	9,056	6,940	5,863	12,803	6,648	6,285	12,933	26,041	22,316	48,357
		R	5,771	4,792	10,563	4,317	3,487	7,804	5,498	4,589	10,087	5,549	5,238	10,787	21,135	18,106	39,241
		U	1,682	1,320	3,002	683	569	1,252	1,442	1,274	2,716	1,099	1,047	21,46	4,906	4,210	9,116
Assam*	1956	T	867	800	1,667	780	610	1,390	1,409	1,273	2,682	1,145	979	2,124	4,201	3,662	7,863
	1957	T	766	670	1,436	625	485	1,110	1,708	1,663	3,371	1,238	1,173	2,411	4,337	3,991	3,328
	1958	T	711	639	1,350	459	391	850	1,312	1,265	2,578	1,066	1,046	2,112	3,548	3,341	6,889
	1959	T	604	568	1,172	562	446	1,008	1,696	1,584	3,280	1,320	1,268	2,588	4,182	3,866	8,048
Bihar	1956	T	9,013	6,840	15,853	3,908	3,050	6,958	9,841	7,888	17,729	4,118	3,734	7,852	26,880	21,512	48,392
		R	8,537	6,509	15,046	3,708	2,907	6,615	9,346	7,516	16,862	3,778	3,431	7,209	25,369	20,363	45,732
		U	476	331	807	200	143	343	495	372	867	340	303	643	1,511	1,149	2,660
	1957	T	6,259	4,751	11,010	2,895	2,493	5,388	8,183	6,193	1,437	3,812	3,370	7,182	21,149	16,807	37,956
		R	5,742	4,421	10,163	2,750	2,345	5,095	7,737	5,873	13,610	3,528	3,150	6,678	19,757	15,789	35,546
		U	517	330	847	145	148	293	446	320	766	284	220	504	1,392	1,018	2,410
	1958	T	6,535	4,834	11,369	3,146	2,145	5,291	8,495	7,312	15,807	4,131	3,795	7,926	22,307	18,086	40,393
		R	5,923	4,425	10,348	2,935	1,970	4,905	8,059	6,882	14,941	3,806	3,490	7,296	20,723	16,767	37,490
		U	612	409	1,021	211	175	386	436	430	866	325	305	630	1,584	1,319	2,903
	1959	T	7,449	4,212	11,661	3,282	1,929	5,211	8,660	5,375	14,035	3,888	2,665	6,553	23,279	14,181	37,460
		R	7,099	3,897	10,996	3,153	1,824	4,977	8,304	5,071	13,375	3,591	2,398	5,989	22,147	13,190	35,337
		U	350	315	665	129	105	234	356	304	660	297	267	564	1,132	991	2,123
Bombay	1956	T	15,299	11,753	27,052	10,444	8,345	18,789	15,289	13,880	29,169	16 600	17,159	33,759	57,632	51,137	108,769
		R	9,698	7,683	17,381	7,553	6,004	13,557	10,824	9,789	20,613	11,524	11,575	23,099	39,599	35,051	74,650
		U	5,601	4,070	9,671	2,891	2,341	5,232	4,465	4,091	8,556	5,076	5,584	10,660	18,033	16,086	34,119
	1957	T	21,607	16,888	38,495	16,732	14,160	30,892	23,256	21,209	44,465	23,676	24,109	47,785	85,271	76,366	161,637
		R	15,265	11,994	27,259	13,211	11,175	24,386	17,446	51,705	33,151	17,861	17,782	35,643	63,783	56,656	120,439
		U	6,342	4,894	11,236	3,521	2,985	6,506	5,810	5,504	11,314	5,815	6,327	12,142	21,488	19,710	41,198
	1958	T	22,973	17,803	40,776	18,097	15,099	33,196	23,780	21,727	45,507	26,843	27,302	54,145	91,693	81,931	173,624
		R	15,368	12,120	27,488	13,458	11,267	24,725	17,368	15,528	32,896	20,081	19,983	40,064	66,275	58,898	125,173
		U	7,605	5,683	13,288	4,639	3,832	8,471	6,412	6,199	12,611	6,762	7,319	14,081	25,418	23,033	48 451

*Rural and Urban break not available.

	1959	T	24,707	19,399	44,106	16,921	14,349	31,270	24,244	21,893	46,137	24,193	24,112	48,305	90,065	79,753	169,818
		R	16,620	13,467	30,087	13,021	10,995	24,016	18,382	16,257	34,639	18,211	17,782	35,993	66,234	58,501	124,735
		U	8,087	5,932	14,019	3,900	3,354	7,254	5,862	5,636	11,498	5,982	6,330	12,312	23,831	21,252	45,083
Madras	1956	T	10,591	8,155	18,746	16,029	12,838	28,867	12,314	11,383	23,697	16,862	16,135	32,997	55,796	48,511	104,307
		R	5,869	4,448	10,317	12,986	10,419	23,405	7,838	7,229	15,067	12,987	12,296	25,283	39,680	34,392	74,072
		U	4,722	3,707	8,429	3,043	2,419	5,462	4,476	4,154	8,630	3,875	3,839	7,714	16,116	14,119	30,235
	1957	T	9,835	7,463	17,298	13,958	10,919	24,877	11,787	10,678	22,465	15,705	15,589	31,294	51,285	44,649	95,934
		R	5,472	4,185	9,657	11,149	8,635	19,784	7,321	6,664	13,995	11,294	11,502	22,596	35,236	30,796	66,032
		U	4,363	3,278	7,641	2,809	2,284	5,093	4,466	4,004	8,470	4,411	4,287	8,698	16,049	13,853	29,902
	1958	T	7,396	5,943	13,339	15,053	12,008	27,061	12,290	10,743	23,033	14,284	13,796	28,080	49,023	42,490	91,513
		R	3,351	2,719	6,070	12,198	9,758	21,956	7,872	6,905	14,777	9,810	9,631	19,441	33,231	29,013	62,244
		U	4,045	3,224	7,269	2,855	2,250	5,105	4,418	3,838	8,256	4,474	4,165	8,639	15,792	13,477	29,261
	1959	T	8,658	6,896	15,554	13,936	10,967	24,930	10,515	9,273	19,788	13,034	12,845	25,879	46,170	39,981	86,151
		R	4,205	3,341	7,546	11,383	8,903	20,286	6,433	5,610	12,043	9,033	8,887	17,920	31,054	26,741	57,795
		U	4,453	3,555	8,008	2,580	2,064	4,644	4,082	3,663	7,745	4,001	3,958	7,959	15,116	13,240	28,356
						(Below one month)											
Mysore†	1956	T				3,747	2,913	6,660	2,001	1,528	3,529	1,527	1,319	2,846	7,275	5,760	13,035
		R				2,497	1,940	4,437	1,084	818	1,902	852	763	1,615	4,433	3,521	7,954
		U				1,250	973	2,223	917	710	1,627	675	556	1,231	2,842	2,239	5,081
	1957	T				3,457	2,748	6,205	1,636	1,531	3,167	1,654	1,546	3,200	6,747	5,825	12,572
		R				2,330	1,879	4,209	951	875	1,826	938	822	1,760	4,219	3,576	7,795
		U				1,127	869	1,996	685	656	1,341	716	724	1,440	2,528	2,249	4,777
	1958	T				8,259	6,190	14,449	4,283	3,824	8,107	3,596	3,422	7,018	16,138	13,436	29,574
		R				6,404	4,724	11,128	3,217	2,786	6,003	2,556	2,475	5,031	12,177	9,985	22,162
		U				1,855	1,466	3,321	1,066	1,038	2,104	1,040	947	1,987	3,961	3,451	7,412
	1959	T				7,775	6,002	13,777	5,041	3,965	9,006	3,980	3,866	7,846	16,796	13,833	30,629
		R				5,931	4,582	10,513	3,826	3,000	6,826	3,004	2,835	5,839	12,761	10,417	23,178
		U				1,844	1,420	3,264	1,215	965	2,180	976	1,031	2,007	4,035	3,416	7,451
Orissa	1956	T	7,496	6,229	13,725	6,247	5,801	12,048	8,819	7,684	16,467	5,572	5,276	10,848	28,134	24,954	53,088
		R	7,179	6,020	13,199	6,085	5,648	11,733	8,530	7,403	15,933	5,382	5,100	10,482	27,176	24,171	51,347
		U	317	209	526	162	153	315	289	245	534	190	176	366	958	783	1,741
	1957	T	8,019	6,812	14,831	7,034	6,324	13,358	10,794	9,688	20,482	7,362	6,907	14,269	33,209	29,731	62,940
		R	7,764	6,614	14,378	6,902	6,239	13,141	10,437	9,387	19,824	71,09	6,685	13,794	32,212	28,925	61,137
		U	255	198	453	132	85	217	357	301	658	253	222	475	997	806	1,803
	1958	T	7,066	6,217	13,283	6,504	6,161	12,665	9,738	8,605	18,343	5,646	5,458	11,104	28,954	26,441	55,395
		R	6,797	6,002	12,799	6,350	6,407	12,397	9,435	8,305	17,740	5,354	5,209	10,563	27,936	25,563	53,499
		U	269	215	484	154	114	268	303	300	603	292	249	541	1,018	878	1,896
	1959	T	7,095	5,947	13,042	6,689	5,629	12,318	9,635	8,189	17,824	4,978	4,601	9,579	28,397	24,366	52,763
		R	6,721	5,590	12,311	6,485	5,489	11,974	9,264	7,816	17,080	4,661	4,342	9,003	27,131	23,237	50,368
		U	374	357	731	204	140	344	371	373	744	317	259	576	1,266	1,129	2,395
Punjab	1956	T	9,451	7,620	17,071	8,519	6,866	15,385	9,687	8,611	18,298	9,454	97,28	19,182	37,111	32,825	69,936
		R	8,511	6,896	15,407	7,737	6,183	13,920	8,533	7,539	16,072	8,408	8,483	16,891	33,189	29,101	62,290
		U	940	724	1,664	782	683	1,465	1,154	1,072	2,226	1,046	1,245	2,291	3,922	3,724	7,646
	1957	T	9,756	7,620	17,376	8,571	6,850	15,421	9,780	8,322	18,102	9,198	8,795	17,993	37,305	31,587	68,892
		R	8,737	6,820	15,557	7,791	6,162	13,953	8,577	7,119	15,696	8,022	7,570	15,592	33,127	27,671	60,798
		U	1,019	800	1,819	780	688	1,468	1,203	1,203	2,406	1,176	1,225	2,401	4,178	3,916	8,094

†Infant Deaths under one week are not shown separately and hence the first set of figures shows deaths below one month.

TABLE 8—*Infant Deaths by Age and Sex classified by Rural/Urban, 1956—59*—concld.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Punjab—*contd.*	1958	T	10,564	8,345	18,909	9,426	7,610	17,036	11,052	10,042	21,094	9,814	10,011	19,825	40,856	36,008	76,864
		R	9,466	7,564	17,030	8,481	6,849	15,330	9,712	8,662	18,374	8,629	8,620	17,249	36,288	31,695	67,983
		U	1,098	781	1,879	945	761	1,706	1,340	1,380	2,720	1,185	1,391	2,576	4,568	4,313	8,881
	1959	T	9,414	7,665	17,079	8,263	6,928	15,191	9,202	8,359	17,561	8,058	7,901	15,959	34,937	30,853	65,790
		R	8,461	6,874	15,335	7,489	6,251	13,740	8,086	7,219	15,305	7,096	6,794	13,890	31,132	27,138	58,270
		U	953	791	1,744	774	677	1,451	1,116	1,140	2,256	962	1,107	2,069	3,805	3,715	7,520
Uttar Pradesh@	1959	T	9,254	7,222	16,476	7,098	5,790	12,888	15,122	12,606	27,728	17,277	14,676	31,953	48,751	40,294	89,045
		R	6,282	4,989	11,271	4,610	3,780	8,390	10,893	8,751	19,644	13,653	10,975	24,628	35,438	28,495	63,933
		U	2,972	2,233	5,205	2,488	2,010	4,498	4,229	3,855	8,084	3,624	3,701	7,325	13,313	11,799	25,112
West Bengal	1956	T	9,005	6,871	15,876	6,707	5,195	11,902	9,097	7,430	16,527	3,969	3,848	7,817	28,778	23,344	52,122
		R	5,994	4,545	10,539	5,188	3,952	9,140	6,865	5,324	12,189	2,662	2,397	5,059	20,709	16,218	36,927
		U	3,011	2,326	5,337	1,519	1,243	2,762	2,232	2,106	4,338	1,307	1,451	2,758	8,069	7,126	15,195
	1957	T	7,598	5,805	13,403	5,997	4,728	10,725	10,313	8,881	19,194	5,851	5,535	11,386	29,759	24,949	54,708
		R	4,911	3,847	8,758	4,497	3,535	8,032	7,523	6,252	13,775	3,851	3,314	7,165	20,782	16,948	37,730
		U	2,687	1,958	4,645	1,500	1,193	2,693	2,790	2,629	5,419	2,000	2,221	4,221	8,977	8,001	16,978
	1958	T	7,383	5,481	12,864	6,365	4,695	10,760	9,857	8,539	18,396	5,263	4,821	10,084	28,568	23,536	52,104
		R	4,698	3,551	8,249	4,594	3,403	7,997	7,364	6,219	13,583	3,634	3,148	6,782	20,290	16,321	36,611
		U	2,685	1,930	4,615	1,471	1,292	2,763	2,493	2,320	4,813	1,629	1,673	3,302	8,278	7,215	15,493
	1959	T	7,886	5,754	13,640	6,359	4,727	11,086	8,869	7,403	16,272	5,321	4,716	10,037	28,435	22,600	51,035
		R	5,456	4,039	9,495	4,870	3,605	8,475	6,897	5,696	12,593	4,010	3,420	7,430	21,233	16,760	37,993
		U	2,430	1,715	4,145	1,489	1,122	2,611	1,972	1,707	3,679	1,311	1,296	2,607	7,202	5,840	13,042
Total for above States.	1956	T	74,158	58,231	132,389	63,596	51,773	115,369	77,495	67,469	144,964	69,283	68,365	137,653	284,537	245,838	530,375
		R	56,594	44,799	101,393	52,272	42,584	94,856	60,482	52,167	112,649	54,421	53,084	107,505	223,769	192,634	416,403
		U	16,697	12,632	29,329	10,544	8,579	19,123	15,604	14,029	29,633	13,722	14,302	28,024	56,567	49,542	106,109
	1957	T	73,589	57,726	131,315	64,542	53,028	117,570	84,862	74,660	159,522	77,072	75,481	152,553	300,065	260,895	560,960
		R	56,017	44,331	100,348	53,297	43,783	97,080	66,016	57,231	123,247	59,980	57,931	117,911	235,310	203,276	438,586
		U	16,806	12,725	29,531	10,620	8,760	19,380	17,138	15,766	32,904	15,854	16,377	32,231	60,418	53,628	114,046
	1958	T	70,425	55,602	126,027	71,844	58,547	130,391	88,031	78,236	166,267	79,218	77,662	156,880	309,518	270,047	579,565
		R	51,765	41,396	93,161	58,601	47,703	106,304	68,733	60,144	128,877	61,136	59,339	120,475	240,235	208,582	448,817
		U	17,949	13,567	31,516	12,784	10,453	23,237	17,986	16,827	34,813	17,016	17,277	34,293	65,735	58,124	123,859
	1959	T	82,520	63,775	146,295	75,912	60,823	136,735	99,924	84,510	184,434	88,697	82,935	171,632	347,053	292,043	639,096
		R	60,615	46,989	107,604	61,259	48,916	110,175	77,583	64,009	141,592	68,808	62,671	131,479	268,265	222,585	490,850
		U	21,901	16,218	37,519	14,091	11,461	25,552	20,645	18,917	39,562	18,569	18,996	37,565	74,666	65,592	140,198

@ 1956-58 figures not available.

TABLE 9 (i)—*Live Births in Towns each with population over 1 lakh classified by Birth Order for the year 1956*

State and Town	Population		Order of Birth												
	Census (1951)	Estimate (1956)	Total live births	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Over 10	Not known
BIHAR															
Gaya	133,700	142,866	2,176	477	472	466	256	305	157	14	19	9	1	..	..
Jamshedpur	218,162	278,948	5,731	1,023	949	947	814	654	485	330	209	158	85	77	..
Patna	283,479	325,792	8,559	2,997	1,650	1,222	909	677	503	267	154	110	41	29	..
Ranchi	106,849	124,442	1,090	241	185	151	158	107	82	58	44	30	21	13	..
BOMBAY															
Ahmedabad	788,333	981,143	36,337	5,762	6,027	6,391	5,807	4,259	3,115	1,963	1,367	787	464	395	..
Baroda	211,405	256,151	10,226	1,785	1,586	1,528	1,454	1,219	880	644	500	295	175	160	..
Greater Bombay	2,994,444	3,608,869	87,074	26,564	18,034	14,986	10,608	7,166	4,303	2,423	1,278	654	307	192	559
Nagpur	449,099	552,612	20,898	4,628	3,912	3,338	2,863	1,871	1,379	1,022	703	414	266	502	..
Poona	480,982	609,064	16,995	3,693	2,957	2,917	2,433	1,686	1,195	823	565	408	187	131	..
Rajkot	132,069	165,371	4,337	1,544	848	550	522	289	210	136	71	61	85	21	..
Sholapur	266,050	304,181	12,895	2,376	2,104	1,861	1,702	1,338	1,080	801	562	459	269	343	..
Surat	223,182	257,839	10,545	2,075	1,727	1,650	1,373	1,083	842	570	456	326	200	243	..
DELHI															
Delhi City	914,790	1,124,000	32,831	5,219	5,231	5,312	4,825	3,926	2,847	1,878	1,365	954	540	608	126
New Delhi	276,314	374,000	15,327	3,437	3,001	2,565	1,851	1,164	710	345	181	84	38	29	1,922
Notified Area	83,273	117,000	4,840	1,102	842	704	656	484	366	235	201	117	63	70	..
MADRAS															
Coimbatore	197,755	244,425	11,781	2,865	1,871	1,805	1,481	1,209	880	708	406	301	138	117	..
Kumbakonam	91,643	92,129	4,549	1,373	840	696	562	392	273	173	98	73	33	36	..
Madras Corpn.	1,416,056	1,574,453	67,476	14,929	11,597	11,392	9,305	6,996	4,808	3,604	2,023	1,325	711	656	130
Madurai	361,781	395,485	17,897	3,657	3,067	2,762	2,183	1,880	1,682	1,040	664	494	230	238	..
Salem	202,335	227,267	8,699	1,553	1,559	1,234	1,205	981	670	682	418	252	110	35	..
Tanjore	100,680	106,166	4,840	1,488	983	744	525	409	261	187	113	70	43	17	..
Tiruchirapalli	218,921	235,462	8,400	2,040	1,543	1,316	1,096	883	536	417	233	164	110	62	..
Tuticorin	98,866	112,416	4,294	879	696	653	573	484	351	277	170	89	71	51	..
Vellore	106,024	110,053	5,973	1,499	912	896	738	636	526	357	205	131	44	29	..
MYSORE	1,182,384	1,249,890	43,162	8,766	6,788	6,097	5,393	4,456	3,164	2,309	1,620	1,191	*	1,460	1,918
ORISSA															
Cuttack	102,505	126,208	5,732	1,434	1,408	956	692	484	290	168	129	83	45	43	..

*Included under column headed "Over 10".

TABLE 9 (*i*)—*Live Births in Towns each with population over 1 lakh classified by Birth Order for the year 1956*—contd.

State and Town	Population		Order of Birth												
	Census (1951)	Estimated (1956)	Total live births	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Over 10	Not known
PUNJAB															
Amritsar	325,747	352,303	11,403	5,950	2,652	1,502	797	360	113	29	..	..	..	..	..
Jullunder	168,816	197,154	6,961	1,378	11,17	1,116	1,053	824	619	400	245	125	48	36	..
Ludhiana	153,795	202,032	7,387	1,532	1,387	1,228	1,099	773	571	329	237	111	68	52	..
Patiala	97,869	112,311	3,718	768	695	615	546	378	267	207	95	72	46	29	..
Rohtak	71,902	80,488	3,402	609	634	618	536	409	253	163	94	55	18	13	..
UTTAR PRADESH															
Agra	375,665	446,835	16,338	2,890	2,353	2,537	2,161	1,850	1,306	1,173	844	479	338	407	..
Aligarh	141,618	164,089	3,804	1,102	790	656	334	238	219	170	76	77	65	77	..
Allahabad	332,295	384,942	8,681	2,067	1,613	1,395	1,196	873	535	433	250	164	79	76	..
Bareilly	208,083	242,815	4,190	852	838	636	750	459	398	206	51	..	..	..	..
Dehra Dun	144,216	151,887	3,275	686	533	491	545	327	284	166	100	67	36	40	..
Gorakhpur	132,436	157,684	3,973	535	329	305	333	271	452	303	309	254	330	552	..
Jhansi	127,365	150,216	5,224	1,111	1,043	1,043	704	410	286	244	160	79	89	55	..
Kanpur	705,383	834,668	21,591	3,297	2,968	3,583	3,729	2,470	1,596	1,690	1,139	737	161	221	..
Lucknow	496,861	585,038	19,756	4,599	3,575	4,618	2,431	1,545	773	860	552	373	205	225	..
Mathura	105,773	116,457	4,647	1,067	953	675	507	449	315	243	110	124	87	117	..
Meerut	233,183	260,209	5,718	908	1,286	921	771	541	332	238	186	157	146	232	..
Moradabad	161,854	181,175	6,018	631	907	975	739	586	595	447	317	201	163	457	..
Rampur	134,277	134,964	452	65	58	67	96	57	53	19	20	7	2	8	..
Saharanpur	148,435	167,947	6,247	1,150	909	1,390	941	647	489	223	193	152	84	69	..
Shahjahanpur	104,835	111,443	3,533	588	979	891	550	273	131	65	42	10	2	2	..
Varanasi	355,777	471,927	16,015	3,482	3,075	2,558	2,081	1,471	1,033	715	642	387	265	306	..
WEST BENGAL															
Bhatpara	134,916	141,747	1,703	370	330	297	226	154	97	73	47	27	15	17	50
Calcutta Corpn.	2,698,494	2,820,097	72,825	9,017	11,525	13,501	10,640	7,493	5,447	5,044	3,177	3,247	1,526	2,208	..
Garden Reach	109,160	120,633	890	344	234	180	64	50	5	4	6	3	..	..	..
Howrah	433,630	476,542	9,226	1,334	1,004	1,662	1,323	996	664	790	678	329	312	134	..
South Suburban	104,055	147,544	1,569	281	251	262	228	160	111	77	67	47	25	19	41

TABLE 9 (*ii*)—*Live Births in Towns each with population over 1 lakh classified by Birth Order for the year 1957*

State and Town	Population		Order of Birth												
	Census (1951)	Estimated (1957)	Total live births	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Over 10	Not known
BIHAR															
Gaya	133,700	144,584	1,937	521	435	382	297	128	108	45	14	7	..	..	..
Jamsedpur	218,162	290,345	5,866	1,065	1,001	870	847	689	511	337	240	132	93	81	..
Patna	283,479	333,726	7,394	2,421	1,851	969	746	561	344	194	175	69	42	22	..
Ranchi	106,849	127,741	1,062	228	180	166	123	116	115	46	25	23	15	25	..
BOMBAY															
Ahmedabad	788,333	1,017,295	36,290	5,463	5,974	6,282	5,922	4,478	3,070	2,146	1,346	734	519	356	..
Baroda	211,405	264,541	10,470	1,758	1,666	1,651	1,495	1,117	996	657	471	291	187	181	..
Greater Bombay	2,994,444	3,724,074	87,138	31,090	16,959	13,852	9,725	6,739	3,862	2,137	1,149	559	291	180	595
Nagpur	449,099	572,021	20,451	6,352	3,608	2,918	2,483	1,492	984	692	463	253	106	124	976
Poona	480,982	633,079	17,624	3,691	3,164	2,689	2,537	2,041	1,431	962	490	325	169	125	..
Rajkot	132,069	171,615	4,745	950	773	721	685	488	349	297	189	133	72	88	..
Sholapur	266,050	311,330	12,330	2,233	1,903	1,790	1,621	1,372	1,057	802	543	461	278	270	..
Surat	223,182	264,338	10,125	1,754	1,667	1,689	1,401	1,042	795	557	432	359	197	232	..
DELHI															
Delhi City	914,790	1,172,000	32,390	4,730	5,156	5,260	4,624	3,986	2,971	1,960	1,539	844	523	607	1
New Delhi	276,314	395,000	15,770	3,411	3,025	2,578	1,957	1,238	739	388	184	83	28	21	21
Notified Area	83,273	125,000	4,832	979	877	742	649	542	348	244	191	113	62	85	..
KERALA															
Kozhikode	158,724	180,106	8,049	1,718	1,315	1,196	1,277	925	720	374	224	133	88	79	..
MADRAS															
Coimbatore	197,755	253,176	12,713	2,818	2,101	1,842	1,470	1,462	936	844	464	355	223	198	..
Kumbakonam	91,643	92,220	4,926	1,412	937	788	598	446	301	203	123	68	30	20	..
Madras	1,416,056	1,605,369	69,197	14,889	12,429	11,513	9,125	7,484	5,326	3,642	2,164	1,188	609	443	385
Madurai	361,781	401,804	18,348	3,102	2,608	3,071	2,587	1,885	1,657	1,243	816	300	565	514	..
Salem	202,335	231,942	8,833	1,648	1,675	1,250	1,221	940	644	659	415	248	104	29	..
Tanjore	100,680	107,195	5,436	1,527	1,030	919	630	503	337	221	136	77	41	15	..
Tiruchirapalli	218,921	238,563	7,629	1,896	1,401	1,194	916	787	550	403	218	141	76	47	..
Tuticorin	98,866	114,957	4,351	865	793	700	603	423	364	250	142	97	67	47	..
Vellore	106,024	110,809	6,286	1,474	1,109	897	749	651	518	363	224	151	84	66	..
MYSORE															
Old Mysore State excluding Bellary Distt.	1,182,384	1,262,387	39,986	7,965	6,665	5,966	5,077	4,326	3,307	2,326	1,547	1,208	*	1,553	46

*Included in figure under column headed "Over 10th"

TABLE 9 (*ii*)—*Live Births in Towns each with population over 1 lakh classified by Birth Order for the year 1957*—concld.

State and Town	Population		Order of Birth												
	Census (1951)	Estimated (1957)	Total live births	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Over 10	Not known
ORISSA															
Cuttack	102,505	130,653	6,252	1,556	1,554	1,055	757	545	295	175	131	87	48	49	..
PUNJAB															
Amritsar	325,747	357,283	11,733	6,565	2,666	1,353	694	301	120	31	3	..	..	..	..
Jullundur City	168,816	202,468	6,826	1,291	1,098	1,170	1,101	839	590	391	184	86	42	34	..
Ludhiana	153,795	211,076	7,533	1,347	1,310	1,227	1,110	901	649	411	297	137	76	68	..
Patiala	97,869	115,019	3,452	682	655	554	494	356	287	184	124	66	32	18	..
Rohtak	71,902	82,098	3,498	601	647	667	565	430	263	149	89	43	25	19	..
UTTAR PRADESH															
Agra	375,665	460,179	21,288	4,237	3,255	2,837	2,673	2,141	1,766	1,373	1,000	796	468	742	..
Aligarh	141,618	168,303	3,231	1,002	680	558	263	190	186	144	57	56	44	51	..
Allahabad	332,295	394,813	8,230	1,791	1,508	1,205	1,116	973	635	433	250	164	79	76	..
Banaras	355,777	493,705	16,025	2,901	2,790	2,583	2,222	1,758	1,287	841	618	382	299	344	..
Bareilly	208,083	249,327	3,251	820	597	557	488	245	287	197	60	..	..	..	..
Dehra Dun	144,216	153,325	557	125	97	77	88	58	38	28	19	12	6	9	..
Gorakhpur	132,436	162,418	3,427	503	281	320	318	282	426	274	252	170	211	390	..
Jhansi	127,365	154,500	3,820	480	744	613	633	412	392	236	119	44	65	82	..
Kanpur	705,383	858,909	19,616	2,811	3,165	3,166	3,243	2,229	1,540	1,109	751	638	401	563	..
Lucknow	496,861	601,572	18,114	1,760	2,846	3,194	2,306	2,734	825	847	1,122	724	581	1,175	..
Mathura	105,773	118,461	4,360	723	675	544	663	427	402	258	258	178	86	146	..
Meerut	233,183	265,279	5,690	901	1,306	842	794	549	327	230	190	154	144	253	..
Moradabad	161,854	184,798	6,012	849	798	810	774	637	588	413	340	249	175	379	..
Rampur	134,277	135,093	953	188	154	123	129	109	78	58	52	31	10	21	..
Saharanpur	148,435	171,605	5,822	1,142	1,027	880	744	642	473	323	264	132	97	98	..
Shahjahanpur	104,835	112,682	3,176	542	937	922	419	202	91	46	15	2	..	..	..
WEST BENGAL															
Bhatpara	134,916	143,028	1,334	295	268	240	183	104	107	50	34	19	8	13	13
Calcutta Corporation	2,698,494	2,842,897	72,097	8,521	10,405	12,948	10,286	7,490	5,950	4,684	2,941	3,661	2,251	2,960	..
Garden Reach	109,160	122,785	678	267	205	154	34	3	3	4	3	5	..	..	..
Howrah	433,630	484,588	8,326	1,111	952	1,165	1,065	1,006	959	823	418	315	199	313	..
South Suburban	104,055	155,699	1,832	323	311	279	289	198	140	94	70	39	51	37	1

TABLE 9 (*iii*)—*Live Births in Towns each with population over 1 lakh classified by Birth Order for the year 1958*

State and Town	Population		Order of Birth												
	Census (1951)	Estimated (1958)	Total live births	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Over 10	Not known
BIHAR															
Gaya	133,700	146,302	2,135	808	486	355	320	136	26	3	..	1	..	..	..
Jamshedpur	218,162	*301,742	6,089	1,120	984	874	881	712	535	347	282	150	109	95	..
Patna	283,479	341,660	4,465	1,030	1,076	732	695	381	219	126	98	46	30	32	..
Ranchi	106,849	131,040	1,174	241	213	171	152	124	96	39	45	38	18	37	..
BOMBAY															
Ahmedabad	788,333	1,053,447	36,675	5,542	6,072	6,335	5,978	4,512	3,100	2,174	1,360	720	524	358	..
Baroda	211,407	272,931	10,956	1,904	1,772	1,654	1,565	1,216	994	706	450	326	193	176	..
Greater Bombay	2,994,444	3,839,279	91,663	26,182	19,315	15,697	11,923	7,846	4,719	2,637	1,339	694	307	218	786
Nagpur	449,099	591,430	20,208	3,694	3,465	3,276	2,613	1,948	1,400	755	609	404	201	186	1,657
Poona	480,982	657,094	17,104	3,481	3,146	2,669	2,455	2,006	1,401	927	470	310	144	95	..
Rajkot	132,069	177,859	5,410	1,019	860	806	780	593	426	309	219	140	125	133	..
Sholapur	266,050	318,479	12,031	2,050	1,895	1,756	1,629	1,353	1,041	775	574	420	235	303	..
Surat	223,182	270,837	10,101	1,856	1,671	1,653	1,419	1,020	760	538	458	312	184	230	..
DELHI															
Delhi City	914,790	1,216,000	31,899	4,773	5,102	4,764	4,919	3,646	3,149	1,855	1,363	1,083	599	528	118
New Delhi	276,314	417,000	9,866	1,811	1,905	1,554	1,217	796	470	248	113	52	36	21	1,643
Delhi Civil Line	83,273	130,000	5,493	1,233	981	874	691	561	412	273	201	132	72	63	..
KERALA															
Alleppey	116,278	132,803	2,915	562	524	369	454	330	246	175	121	58	38	38	..
Kozhikode	158,724	183,482	8,692	1,618	1,584	1,230	1,128	1,006	846	544	316	204	130	86	..
Trivandrum	186,931	225,421	8,231	1,801	1,438	1,146	987	966	640	484	357	209	140	63	..
MADRAS															
Coimbatore	197,755	261,927	13,167	2,869	2,349	2,072	1,564	1,515	1,063	737	385	323	174	116	..
Kumbakonam	91,643	92,311	4,917	1,340	958	756	594	436	328	232	132	73	39	29	..
Madras	1,416,056	1,636,285	71,888	14,813	13,197	11,280	9,863	8,053	5,655	3,862	2,388	1,434	639	467	237
Madurai	361,781	408,123	18,580	4,293	3,285	2,741	2,224	1,943	1,523	1,100	638	415	231	187	..
Salem	202,335	236,617	9,043	1,658	1,667	1,253	1,294	985	629	692	437	269	125	34	..
Tanjore	100,680	108,224	5,282	1,320	1,104	891	654	527	338	195	111	85	32	25	..
Tiruchirapalli	218,921	241,664	8,704	1,967	1,772	1,388	1,053	882	602	461	255	166	91	67	..
Tuticorin	98,866	117,498	4,183	841	745	686	494	455	329	271	166	98	55	43	..
Vellore	106,024	111,565	6,207	1,509	1,142	936	721	598	512	339	171	154	62	63	..
MYSORE															
(Excluding Mangalore Belgaum and Hubli)	1,182,384	1,274,884	42,714	8,214	7,502	6,296	5,387	4,471	3,600	2,542	1,781	1,236	*	1,591	94
ORISSA															
Cuttack	102,505	135,098	6,575	1,700	1,617	1,012	792	569	315	230	144	88	53	55	..

*Included in figures under column headed "Over 10".

TABLE 9 (*iii*)—*Live Births in Towns each with population over 1 lakh classified by Birth Order for the year 1958*—concld.

State and Town	Population		Order of Birth												
	Census (1951)	Estimated (1958)	Total live births	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Over 10	Not known
PUNJAB															
Amritsar	325,747	362,263	12,264	6,188	2,899	1,557	884	436	222	66	12	..	..	..	..
Jullundur	168,816	207,782	7,399	14,63	1,388	1,264	1,120	814	579	347	216	117	56	35	..
Ludhiana	153,795	220,120	8,156	1,533	1,453	1,410	1,167	936	668	439	266	155	64	65	..
Patiala	97,869	117,727	3,860	757	723	626	567	426	307	175	133	72	45	29	..
Rohtak	71,902	83,708	3,648	677	653	682	578	423	288	177	83	45	22	20	..
UTTAR PRADESH															
Agra	375,665	473,523	16,554	3,540	3,330	2,435	2,139	1,060	1,282	1,088	401	350	300	629	..
Aligarh	141,618	172,517	2,670	864	547	473	217	145	155	105	43	43	38	40	..
Allahabad	332,295	404,684	8,849	1,815	1,508	1,204	1,216	1,098	835	531	275	187	99	81	..
Banaras	355,777	515,483	17,186	2,575	2,636	2,532	2,343	1,961	1,485	1,030	887	682	428	627	..
Bareilly	208,083	255,839	3,447	824	638	609	454	321	304	240	57	..	..	..	..
Dehra Dun	144,216	154,763	595	127	97	81	85	73	47	25	23	18	7	12	..
Gorakhpur	132,436	167,152	4,057	598	376	395	393	357	461	334	279	189	230	445	..
Jhansi	127,365	158,784	4,382	915	908	908	583	377	222	192	112	49	72	44	..
Kanpur	705,383	883,150	22,480	3,006	3,428	3,802	3,316	2,668	2,049	1,373	1,108	700	493	537	..
Lucknow	496,861	618,106	18,961	1,922	3,335	3,377	2,379	3,013	925	896	507	759	629	1,219	..
Mathura	105,773	120,465	4,679	775	740	591	687	477	425	267	287	188	86	156	..
Meerut	233,183	270,349	6,405	1,092	1,526	1,114	976	549	343	203	259	79	79	185	..
Moradabad	161,854	188,421	7,600	1,015	904	837	842	782	714	516	422	336	321	911	..
Rampur	134,277	135,222	848	164	152	123	108	87	62	57	37	20	17	21	..
Saharanpur	148,435	175,263	5,843	1,299	1,061	891	732	561	432	316	247	124	92	88	..
Shahjahanpur	104,835	113,921	3,862	787	1,311	975	485	184	77	32	10	1	..	..	..
WEST BENGAL															
Bhatpara	134,916	144,309	1,372	298	284	227	181	123	98	47	44	27	22	11	10
Calcutta (Corporation)	2,698,494	2,865,697	71,254	8,433	10,339	12,728	10,478	7,108	6,008	4,708	2,822	3,409	2,448	2,770	..
Garden Reach	109,160	124,937	758	310	226	159	43	4	3	4	5	4	..	..	..
Howrah	433,630	492,634	8,542	1,120	1,642	1,088	1,076	1,080	936	944	560	36	12	48	..
South Suburban	104,055	163,854	1,867	315	306	306	263	214	148	106	82	50	25	41	11

TABLE 9 (*iv*)—*Live Births in Towns each with population over 1 lakh classified by Birth Order for the year 1959*

State and Town	Population		Order of Birth												
	Census (1951)	Estimated (1959)	Total live births	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Over 10	Not known
ANDHRA PRADESH															
Guntur	125,255	164,403	7,394	1,469	1,205	1,141	1,011	827	635	368	303	209	112	114	..
Hyderabad	1,085,722	1,224,568	19,840	4,670	3,915	3,348	2,489	1,795	1,328	933	514	349	225	242	32
Rajahmundry	105,276	125,904	3,638	918	658	574	446	334	255	154	133	76	49	41	..
Vijayavada.	161,198	221,562	6,459	1,384	1,194	999	843	643	481	357	225	138	93	102	..
Visakhapatnam	108,042	169,410	5,914	1,294	1,160	1,065	772	524	436	265	180	105	64	49	—
Warangal	133,130	152,324	2,328	440	411	344	487	358	214	43	16	..	7	8	—
BIHAR															
Gaya	133,700	148,020	2,347	154	318	527	572	474	83	74	30	64	29	22	—
Jamshedpur	218,162	313,139	6,853	1,235	1,094	1,045	945	753	652	445	291	177	105	111	—
Patna	283,479	349,594	4,998	1,033	1,144	860	679	492	276	191	168	88	31	36	—
Ranchi	106,849	134,339	1,169	221	209	182	163	142	82	60	52	32	16	10	—
BOMBAY															
Ahmedabad	788,333	1,089,599	39,727	5,812	6,473	6,867	6,403	4,938	3,422	2,363	1,476	888	611	474	—
Baroda	211,405	281,321	11,391	1,840	1,885	1,772	1,580	1,377	1,033	742	476	301	211	174	—
Greater Bombay	2,994,444	3,954,484	110,270	29,491	23,763	19,000	14,703	9,891	5,962	3,476	1,678	859	373	278	796
Kolhapur	136,835	178,894	6,021	1,345	1,057	906	799	654	466	271	214	157	69	83	..
Nagpur	449,099	610,839	22,168	4,348	3,977	3,490	2,746	2,048	1,563	931	485	346	218	139	1,877
Poona	480,982	681,109	16,650	3,400	2,966	3,561	2,201	1,556	1,230	664	496	279	175	122	..
Rajkot	132,069	184,103	5,664	1,060	985	829	713	610	498	337	235	178	89	130	..
Sholapur	266,050	325,628	12,483	2,239	1,977	1,778	1,616	1,419	1,086	767	590	421	285	305	..
Surat	223,182	277,336	10,329	1,870	1,733	1,666	1,398	1,099	771	576	429	366	182	239	..
DELHI															
Delhi City	914,790	1,398,000	27,473	3,980	4,366	3,957	3,922	3,303	2,532	2,017	1,493	820	504	559	20
Civil Lines	83,273	227,000	9,496	1,713	1,691	1,472	1,377	1,106	792	504	395	223	106	115	2
New Delhi Municipal Committee	276,314	600,000	16,860	3,612	3,127	2,710	2,072	1,452	939	484	258	144	89	56	1,917
KERALA															
Alleppey	116,278	135,057	4,597	928	713	653	618	544	399	294	225	103	78	42	—
Kozhikode	158,724	186,858	9,663	1,551	1,705	1,342	1,297	1,189	924	730	494	216	124	91	—
Trivandrum	186,931	230,670	12,688	2,731	2,087	1,720	1,624	1,425	1,104	829	547	274	184	163	—
MADHYA PRADESH															
Indore	310,859	381,006	10,987	2,032	1,926	1,843	1,444	1,189	1,033	551	444	280	151	94	—

TABLE 9 (*iv*)—*Live Births in Towns each with population over 1 lakh classified by Birth Order for the year 1959*—concld.

State and Town	Population		Total live births	Order of Birth											
	Census (1951)	Estimated (1959)		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Over 10	Not known
MADRAS															
Coimbatore	197,755	270,678	14,528	3,130	2,756	2,300	1,850	1,457	1,077	800	448	412	163	135	..
Madras	1,416,056	1,667,201	70,155	14,698	13,038	11,224	9,576	7,760	5,565	3,662	2,176	1,280	554	425	197
Madurai	361,781	414,442	19,214	3,421	3,195	2,677	2,462	2,175	1,797	1,471	860	603	381	172	..
Salem	202,335	241,292	9,082	1,610	1,634	1,321	1,307	976	626	700	442	297	127	42	..
Tanjore	100,680	109,253	5,981	1,766	1,056	983	705	627	313	249	141	78	34	29	..
Tiruchirapalli	218,921	244,765	9,818	2,346	2,050	1,495	1,219	897	696	493	260	195	95	72	..
Vellore	106,024	112,321	6,744	1,619	1,244	1,024	761	700	500	411	212	155	70	48	..
MYSORE															
Bangalore Corporation	778,977	886,185	32,287	6,328	5,610	4,819	4,095	3,609	2,560	1,943	1,233	965	*	977	148
Kolar Gold Field City	159,084	49,205	5,352	882	881	782	659	592	456	427	256	178	*	232	7
Mysore City	244,323	251,991	8,772	2,040	1,470	1,327	1,165	862	633	485	292	228	*	252	18
ORISSA															
Cuttack	102,505	139,543	6,957	1,915	1,753	1,207	739	571	298	173	126	82	43	50	..
PUNJAB															
Amritsar	325,747	367,243	12,021	4,314	2,421	1,734	1,113	682	385	166	64	27	6	1	1,108
Jullundur	168,816	213,096	6,969	1,261	1,245	1,171	1,033	896	625	350	197	98	54	39	..
Ludhiana	153,795	229,164	7,770	1,626	1,376	1,391	1,061	938	643	343	203	103	54	32	..
WEST BENGAL															
Bhatpara	134,916	145,590	423	90	90	74	53	39	31	21	12	8	4	1	..
Calcutta	2,698,494	2,888,497	69,636	13,360	11,302	9,408	7,735	7,492	6,899	5,051	3,663	2,189	1,163	1,374	..
Garden Reach	109,160	127,089	757	341	223	128	34	8	6	4	3	6	4	..	..
Howrah	433,630	500,680	5,351	669	958	708	739	650	666	583	328	22	6	22	..
South Suburban	104,055	172,009	635	117	109	104	84	76	44	37	28	16	9	11	..

* Included under column headed "Over 10"

TABLE 10—*Live Births in Cities each with population over 10 lakhs classified by Age of Mother and Birth Order, 1959*

Age of Mother (Years)	Total live births	Order of Birth											
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Over 10	Not known
CALCUTTA													
All ages	69,636	13,360	11,302	9,408	7,735	7,492	6,899	5,051	3,663	2,189	1,163	1,374	..
Under 15 years	26	20	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15—19	8,614	6,798	1,561	184	57	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20—24	17,838	5,180	6,329	4,243	1,405	454	142	71	14	..	..	..	..
25—29	22,918	1,149	2,980	3,860	4,286	4,484	3,250	1,689	766	326	71	57	..
30—34	13,924	156	369	922	1,462	2,100	2,640	2,540	1,774	1,079	454	428	..
35—39	5,421	57	57	199	468	440	781	610	1,064	653	539	553	..
40—44	887	..	..	..	57	..	85	141	43	128	99	334	..
45—50	8	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	3	..	2	..
Unknown	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
MADRAS													
All ages	70,155	14,698	13,038	11,224	9,576	7,760	5,565	3,662	2,176	1,280	554	425	197
Under 15 years	170	158	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
15—19	10,604	7,395	2,491	576	80	19	11	2	1	..	..	..	29
20—24	22,414	5,436	7,076	5,113	2,819	1,272	431	164	30	10	4	3	56
25—29	21,216	1,404	2,715	4,219	4,625	3,986	2,422	1,163	431	139	42	16	54
30—34	10,565	230	577	1,072	1,661	1,851	2,027	1,448	922	496	154	105	22
35—39	4,307	43	131	195	356	566	595	748	679	504	269	210	11
40—44	694	7	17	23	25	55	63	124	103	125	79	70	3
45—50	61	..	1	4	2	2	4	9	6	6	6	21	..
Unknown	124	25	22	22	8	9	12	4	4	..	..	..	18
HYDERABAD													
All ages	19,840	4,670	3,915	3,348	2,489	1,795	1,328	933	514	349	225	242	32
Under 15 years	2,634	1,243	872	504	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
15—19	3,118	1,669	696	436	280	36	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
20—24	5,058	1,393	1,498	1,096	570	276	181	20	5	4	2	2	11
25—29	4,305	283	707	914	983	670	400	226	66	30	9	8	9
30—34	2,758	62	112	357	451	563	442	382	197	110	35	41	6
35—39	1,277	14	19	35	179	165	194	204	146	129	97	91	4
40—44	463	3	9	4	8	80	70	71	69	48	48	53	..
45—50	215	1	1	1	2	2	40	30	30	28	34	46	..
Unknown	12	2	1	1	2	3	..	..	1	..	..	1	1
BOMBAY													
All ages	1,10,270	29,491	23,763	19,000	14,703	9,891	5,962	3,476	1,678	859	373	278	796
Under 15 years	12	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15—19	7,118	6,184	816	87	23	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	4
20—24	36,671	16,168	11,954	5,556	2,026	696	174	51	9	4	..	1	32
25—29	36,304	5,399	7,947	9,123	7,221	3,902	1,733	638	186	86	21	10	38
30—34	20,615	1,297	2,393	3,335	4,200	3,875	2,715	1,624	677	297	117	66	19
35—39	7,169	288	508	696	1,054	1,214	1,167	974	629	353	153	121	12
40—44	1,105	38	45	91	101	153	133	158	147	102	67	68	2
45—50	110	3	4	10	12	7	13	13	17	10	11	10	..
Unknown	1,166	102	96	102	66	41	26	18	13	7	4	2	689

TABLE 11—*Live Births in States excluding Cities each with population over 10 lakhs Classified by Age of Mother and Birth Order, 1959*

Age of Mother	Order of Birth											
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Over 10	Total
ANDHRA PRADESH*												
Below 15	187	18	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	206
15—19	2,899	841	180	38	8	4	1	..	..	..	..	3,971
20—24	1,757	2,635	2,104	1,045	379	112	34	22	10	2	3	8,103
25—29	473	883	1,299	1,678	1,261	940	362	173	65	21	8	7,163
30—34	143	202	452	638	714	689	517	395	224	106	68	4,148
35—39	41	40	69	138	303	237	239	212	181	133	140	1,733
40—44	4	7	16	20	20	34	31	44	41	54	80	351
45 and over	1	2	3	1	1	5	3	11	7	9	15	58
Total	5,505	4,628	4,123	3,559	2,686	2,021	1,187	857	528	325	314	25,733
BIHAR†												
Below 15	44	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44
15—19	1,094	416	73	17	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	1,607
20—24	1,215	1,391	1,048	416	138	66	12	16	1	5	2	4,310
25—29	187	673	923	1,161	928	324	180	75	32	16	5	4,504
30—34	68	180	411	479	489	435	308	226	110	51	43	2,800
35—39	20	78	119	222	204	202	193	160	127	65	64	1,454
40—44	13	20	30	45	79	41	57	40	43	12	38	428
45 and over	2	7	10	19	17	24	20	24	38	32	27	220
Total	2,643	2,765	2,614	2,359	1,861	1,093	770	541	361	181	179	15,367
BOMBAY‡												
Below 15	94	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	96
15—19	8,852	2,194	590	72	18	11	1	1	..	..	..	12,031
20—24	10,024	12,156	9,237	3,713	1,300	539	170	50	24	3	..	37,808
25—29	2,128	4,955	8,078	8,741	5,984	3,161	1,301	535	199	67	33	35,638
30—34	591	1,388	2,301	3,795	4,651	4,322	3,008	1,880	1,050	507	276	24,040
35—39	166	262	529	929	1,473	1,701	1,803	1,524	1,284	856	719	11,374
40—44	32	47	77	151	222	288	326	390	340	362	565	2,810
45 and over	15	5	10	18	22	26	31	20	39	45	71	303
Not stated	12	44	47	37	31	21	11	1	..	..	2	333
Total	21,914	21,053	20,869	17,456	13,701	10,069	6,651	4,401	2,936	1,840	1,666	1,24,433

DELHI§

Below 15	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
15—19	3,172	927	140	39	93	27	5	6	1	..	3	4,849
20—24	4,539	5,194	3,535	1,795	894	325	99	63	12	9	3	17,510
25—29	1,237	2,362	3,206	3,831	2,696	1,643	822	394	171	63	29	16,779
30—34	247	514	984	1,278	1,488	1,508	1,144	793	394	172	123	8,748
35—39	67	142	214	334	527	621	783	672	440	254	298	4,380
40—44	10	23	41	71	127	111	125	188	135	160	202	1,196
45 and over	4	2	8	13	20	24	26	26	33	41	72	269
Not stated	21	20	11	10	16	4	1	4	..	..	..	89
Total	9,305	9,184	8,139	7,371	5,861	4,263	3,005	2,146	1,186	699	730	53,828

KERALA‖

Below 15.	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
15—19	1,848	627	78	13	3	2	1	1	..	..	..	2,573
20—24	2,295	2,224	1,440	736	214	51	16	8	1	..	..	6,985
25—29	712	1,133	1,458	1,634	1,350	705	278	118	21	10	2	7,421
30—34	243	353	481	799	1,005	972	788	470	173	73	36	5,393
35—39	78	139	212	291	472	582	609	514	270	178	146	3,491
40—44	21	23	37	60	93	96	138	136	102	97	93	896
45 and over	..	6	9	6	21	19	23	19	26	28	19	176
Total	5,210	4,505	3,715	3,539	3,158	2,427	1,853	1,266	590	86	296	26,948

MADHYA PRADESH¶

Below 15.	6	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
15—19	570	194	58	28	11	..	..	..	..	1	..	862
20—24	791	802	581	350	132	88	76	87	53	30	13	3003
25—29	316	529	618	481	298	192	98	74	46	16	9	2,677
30—34	259	330	379	388	486	546	187	159	101	55	33	2,923
35—39	87	66	195	180	244	185	159	92	51	23	22	1,304
40—44	3	2	12	16	18	19	25	23	24	22	15	179
45 and over	..	..	..	1	..	3	6	9	5	4	2	30
Total	2,032	1,926	1,843	1,444	1,189	1,033	551	444	280	151	94	10,987

*NOTE—Covers Vijayawada, Guntur, Visakhapatnam, Rajahmundry and Warrangal towns.

†NOTE—Covers Ranchi, Patna, Jamshedpur and Gaya towns.

‡NOTE—Covers Ahmedabad, Poona, Nagpur, Sholapur, Baroda, Kolhapur, Rajkot and Surat towns.
Total column included, birth order 'Not Stated'.

§NOTE—Covers Delhi City (Zone No. I, II, & III), Civil Lines Zone and New Delhi Municipal Committee.
Total column includes birth order 'Not Stated'.

‖NOTE—Covers Trivandrum, Calicut, and Alleppey towns and includes Still births.

¶NOTE—Covers Indore town.

TABLE 11—*Live Births in States excluding Cities each with population over 10 lakhs classified by Age of Mother and Birth Order, 1959*—concld.

Age of Mother	Order of Birth											
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Over 10	Total
MADRAS*												
Below 15	85	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	87
15—19	6,727	2,409	352	90	32	8	..	2	..	..	..	9,620
20—24	5,435	6,503	4,475	2,066	835	264	116	25	18	2	3	19,742
25—29	1,059	2,300	3,652	3,840	3,346	1,768	1,127	270	137	62	14	17,575
30—34	393	573	1,020	1,679	1,872	1,950	1,403	917	646	205	118	10,776
35—39	189	133	274	558	632	897	1,254	973	753	417	205	6,285
40—44	4	15	24	65	105	117	216	169	166	176	145	1,202
45 and over	..	..	3	6	10	5	8	7	16	8	13	76
Total	13,892	11,935	9,800	8,304	6,832	5,009	4,124	2,363	1,736	870	498	65,363
MYSORE†												
Below 15	47	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	53
15—19	4,638	1,088	207	36	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,003
20—24	3,678	4,733	3,178	1,485	553	191	80	..	..	..	..	13,964
25—29	703	1,731	2,850	3,181	2,636	1,487	707	275	95	..	6	13,740
30—34	131	313	534	977	1,485	1,478	1,309	806	446	..	349	7,832
35—39	35	74	136	197	335	445	662	588	694	..	700	3,870
40—44	4	7	11	29	31	38	87	97	118	..	338	762
45 and over	6	2	5	2	4	6	5	15	15	..	66	127
Not stated	8	11	7	12	4	4	5	..	3	..	2	60
Total	9,250	7,961	6,928	5,919	5,063	3,649	2,855	1,781	1,371	..	1,461	46,411
ORISSA§												
Below 15	55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	55
15—19	999	280	28	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,322
20—24	326	782	530	239	188	55	..	..	..	..	..	2,120
25—29	357	439	389	292	152	85	49	30	22	..	3	1,818
30—34	141	199	188	115	175	119	44	56	35	15	13	1,100
35—39	25	50	62	70	45	25	75	24	11	16	24	427
40—44	12	3	10	8	11	14	5	16	14	10	7	110
45 and over	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		2	3	5
Total	1,915	1,753	1,207	739	571	298	173	126	82	43	50	6,957

PUNJAB‖

Below 15.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
15—19	2,287	403	21	4	1	—	..	..	..	..	..	2,716
20—24	2,596	2,371	1,311	343	120	53	7	2	1	..	..	6,804
25—29	939	1,223	1,791	1,575	939	300	76	21	10	2	2	6,878
30—34	579	476	659	796	923	710	360	134	51	21	12	4,721
35—39	434	297	293	338	357	398	316	209	109	40	28	2,819
40—44	284	225	181	125	157	176	89	82	45	39	20	1,423
45 and over	81	47	40	24	18	16	11	16	12	12	10	287
Not stated												1,108
Total	7,201	5,042	4,296	3,205	2,515	1,653	859	464	228	114	72	26,757

WEST BENGAL¶

Below 15.	62	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	62
15—19	503	325	49	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	879
20—24	386	386	366	50	13	5	2	..	..	..	..	1,208
25—29	233	403	329	130	112	30	16	8	4	..	..	1,265
30—34	33	261	223	662	591	523	288	17	7	4	5	2,614
35—39	..	5	31	64	43	129	273	234	29	8	5	821
40—44	..	..	7	3	14	58	65	111	10	11	24	303
45 and over	..	..	9	..	..	1	1	1	2	..	..	14
Total	1,217	1,380	1,014	910	773	747	645	371	52	23	34	7,166

*NOTE—Covers Madurai, Tiruchirapalli, Salem, Coimbatore, Vellore and Tanjore towns.

†NOTE—Covers Bangalore, Mysore, Kolar Gold Fields towns. Total column includes birth order 'Not stated'.

‡10th order birth included in Over '10'

§NOTE—Covers Cuttack town.

‖NOTE—Covers Ludhiana, Jullundur, Amritsar towns.

¶NOTE—Covers Howrah, Garden Reach, South Suburban and Bhatpara towns.

TABLE 12—*Live Births in India excluding Cities each with population over 10 lakhs classified by Age of Mother and Birth Order, 1959*

Age of mother	Order of Birth												
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Over 10*	Not Stated	Total
Below 15 . .	602	27	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	634
15—19 . . .	33,589	9,704	1,776	353	187	54	8	10	1	1	3	747	46,433
20—24 . . .	33,042	39,177	27,805	12,238	4,766	1,749	612	273	120	51	24	1,700	1,21,557
25—29 . . .	8,344	16,631	24,593	26,544	19,702	10,635	5,016	1,973	802	257	111	850	1,15,458
30—34 . . .	2,828	4,789	7,632	11,606	13,879	13,252	9,356	5,853	3,237	1,209	1,076	378	75,095
35—39 . .	1,142	1,286	2,134	3,321	4,635	5,422	6,366	5,202	3,949	1,990	2,351	160	37,958
40—44 . . .	387	372	446	593	877	992	1164	1,296	1,048	943	1,527	15	9,660
45 and over . .	109	71	97	90	113	129	134	148	193	181	298	2	1,565
Not Stated . .	41	75	65	59	51	29	17	5	3	..	4	1,241	1,590
Total .	80,084	72,132	64,548	54,805	44,210	32,262	22,673	14,760	9,353	4,632	5,394	5,097	4,09,950

NOTE—Covers 39 towns of different States in India.
*Includes also births of order 10 in Mysore.

TABLE 13—*Deaths by month in Rural and Urban areas during 1959*

State		Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1. Andhra Pradesh	R	16,684	14,782	15,586	15,737	16,156	20,433	20.433	21.298	19,782	17,640	16,597	17,347	208,161
	U	4,112	3,701	4,100	4,203	3,888	3,988	4,371	4,849	5,186	4,211	4,268	4,937	51,814
2. Bombay .	R	40,019	33,828	39,745	45,992	46,770	40,119	45,837	52,088	57,736	55,274	55,274	47,603	556,737
	U	14,704	13,574	15,531	15,511	17,911	15,112	15,878	17,315	17,984	17,198	17,103	18,323	196,144
3. Delhi . .	R	241	181	135	239	302	301	281	218	280	223	235	225	2,861
	U	1,540	1,438	1,427	1,235	1,503	2,144	1,770	1,716	1,715	1,204	1,421	1,401	18,514
4. Kerala. .	R	7,430	6,775	7,483	8,029	9,321	9,632	10,913	10,594	9,447	8,528	7,681	7,255	103,088
	U	1,440	1,311	1,570	1,556	1,603	1,602	1,694	1,519	1,416	1,488	1,273	1,255	17,727
5. Madhya Pradesh	R	18,127	14,783	15,734	16,104	20,931	19,,482	20,051	22,476	21,335	19,947	19,649	17,783	226,402
	U	3,091	2,873	2,789	2,934	3,304	3,247	3,324	2,964	2,915	3,181	3,120	2,682	36,424
6. Madras .	R	24,976	20,742	22,042	20,188	21,640	22,370	25,441	24,318	21,755	20,821	24,857	28,677	277,827
	U	10,231	9,296	9,399	8,965	9,611	9,169	10,409	10,122	9,093	8,135	10,440	13,052	117,922
7. Mysore .	R	12,260	11,381	15,132	14,816	14,164	14,345	17,310	17,394	15,996	15,427	12,981	12,422	173,628
	U	3,737	3,839	4,652	4,236	4,407	4,196	5,299	5,108	5,036	4,393	4,056	4,223	53,182
8. Orissa .	R	17,161	14,275	14,239	16,284	18,642	17,620	19,524	21,410	18,175	15,610	14,886	16,208	204,034
	U	769	715	674	679	753	694	790	873	832	796	665	813	9,053
9. Punjab .	R	15,920	13,239	12,744	13,412	19,919	20,223	16,806	14,585	15,178	15,354	15,237	15,720	188,337
	U	2,333	2,012	1,932	2,121	2,794	2,752	2,203	2,432	2,443	2,360	2,532	2,708	28,622
10. Uttar Pradesh	R	36,864	35,678	36,097	35,739	36,781	37,987	35,742	37,470	38,470	34,229	36,399	36,871	438,327
	U	9,129	7,308	7,600	8,577	11,405	10,701	9,390	10,570	8,556	8,545	8,632	9,086	109,499
11. West Bengal	R	15,580	13,115	14,651	14,398	14,652	14,068	15,866	17,609	15,255	15,301	17,283	16,566	184,344
	U	3,836	3,264	3,240	4,213	4,370	3,703	4,589	4,358	4,811	4,969	5.342	5,954	52,649
Total for above States . .	**R**	**205,262**	**178,779**	**193,588**	**200,938**	**219,278**	**212,266**	**220,204**	**239,460**	**233,409**	**218,354**	**217,531**	**216,677**	**2,563,746**
	U	**54,922**	**49,331**	**52,914**	**54,230**	**61,549**	**57,308**	**59,717**	**61,826**	**59,987**	**56,480**	**58,852**	**64,434**	**691,550**
12. Assam .	R	2,940	2,648	2,237	2,810	2,590	2,980	3,289	3,650	3,131	3,429	3,237	2,964	35,905
	U	396	330	338	323	329	359	396	430	378	327	380	299	4,285
13. Bihar . .	R	17,792	15,181	15,626	17,595	19,066	17,427	20,253	19,681	19,483	17,501	14,971	11,927	206,503
	U	1,079	746	856	1,024	1,085	812	842	606	606	602	612	677	9,547
14. Rajasthan .	U	1,375	1,252	1,439	1,458	1,603	1,441	1,170	1,463	1,607	1,564	1,383	1,550	17,305
15. Himachal Pradesh. .	R	546	717	721	604	837	1,054	638	613	788	885	675	1,018	9,096
	U	69	67	95	25	82	45	91	28	17	17	21	34	591
16. Pondicherry	R	408	390	410	364	457	401	436	438	421	389	429	454	4,997
	U	194	186	198	179	196	186	201	207	192	193	208	205	2,345
17. Manipur .	R	63	54	59	64	71	104	75	56	47	67	46	66	772
	U	40	44	38	46	46	35	45	42	43	53	57	35	524
18. A & N Islands	R	16	26	24	25	21	22	19	16	22	22	18	22	253
	U	12	12	19	7	7	5	14	7	10	5	4	4	106

TABLE 13A—*Deaths by month and Sex during 1959*

State		Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1. Andhra Pradesh	M	11,176	9,630	10,524	10,463	10,207	10,439	12,769	13,303	12,803	11,254	10,954	11,782	135,304
	F	9,620	8,853	9,162	9,477	9,837	9,668	12,035	12,844	12,165	10,597	9,911	10,502	124,671
	T	20,796	18,483	19,686	19,940	20,044	20,107	24,804	26,147	24,968	21,851	20,865	22,284	259,975
2. Bombay	M	28,916	24,985	29,629	31,988	33,645	28,580	31,485	34,996	38,150	36,635	35,025	34,159	388,193
	F	25,807	22,417	25,647	29,515	31,036	26,651	30,230	34,407	37,570	35,837	33,804	31,767	364,688
	T	54,723	47,402	55,276	61,503	64,681	55,231	61,715	69,403	75,720	72,472	68,829	65,926	752,881
3. Delhi	M	1,031	956	911	858	1,006	1,331	1,157	1,141	1,100	740	926	904	12,061
	F	750	663	651	616	799	1,114	894	793	895	687	730	722	9,314
	T	1,781	1,619	1,562	1,474	1,805	2,445	2,051	1,934	1,995	1,427	1,656	1,626	21,375
4. Kerala	M	4,649	4,192	4,709	4,961	5,627	5,729	6,357	5,975	5,444	5,084	4,562	4,486	61,775
	F	4,221	3,894	4,344	4,624	5,297	5,505	6,250	6,138	5,419	4,932	4,392	4,024	59,040
	T	8,870	8,086	9,053	9,585	10,924	11,234	12,607	12,113	10,863	10,016	8,954	8,510	120,815
5. Madhya Pradesh	M	11,282	9,104	9,711	10,040	12,827	11,843	12,406	13,391	12,756	12,425	11,868	10,750	138,403
	F	9,936	8,552	8,812	8,998	11,408	10,886	10,969	12,049	11,494	10,703	10,901	9,715	124,423
	T	21,218	17,656	18,523	19,038	24,235	22,729	23,375	25,440	24,250	23,128	22,769	20,465	262,826
6. Madras	M	17,774	15,141	16,039	14,806	15,661	15,652	18,039	16,971	15,426	14,577	17,882	21,068	199,036
	F	17,433	14,897	15,402	14,347	15,590	15,887	17,811	17,469	15,422	14,379	17,415	20,661	196,713
	T	35,207	30,038	31,441	29,153	31,251	31,539	35,850	33,440	30,848	28,956	35,297	41,729	395,749
7. Mysore .†	M	8,214*	7,882	10,195	9,661	9,418	9,204	11,368	11,212	10,478	9,902	8,585	8,484	114,593
†	F	7,723	7,255	9,449	9,334	9,029	9,255	11,127	11,173	10,456	9,795	8,367	8,054	111,017
	T	15,997	15,220	19,784	19,052	18,571	18,541	22,609	22,502	21,032	19,820	17,037	16,645	226,810
8. Orissa	M	9,287	7,756	7,829	8,947	9,876	9,267	10,400	11,370	9,810	8,426	8,006	8,814	109,788
	F	8,643	7,234	7,084	8,016	9,519	9,047	9,914	10,913	9,197	7,980	7,545	8,207	103,299
	T	17,930	14,990	14,913	16,963	19,395	18,314	20,314	22,283	19,007	16,406	15,551	17,021	213,087
9. Punjab	M	9,818	8,220	7,958	8,222	11,935	11,805	9,928	8,924	9,338	9,296	9,462	9,918	114,824
	F	8,435	7,031	6,718	7,311	10,778	11,170	9,081	8,093	8,283	8,418	8,307	8,510	102,135
	T	18,253	15,251	14,676	15,533	22,713	22,975	19,009	17,017	17,621	17,714	17,769	18,428	216,959
10. Uttar Pradesh*														
	T	45,993	42,986	43,697	44,316	48,186	48,688	45,132	48,040	47,026	42,774	45,031	45,957	547,826
11. West Bengal	M	10,668	9,001	9,881	10,145	10,328	9,575	11,107	11,750	10,822	10,992	12,218	12,147	128,634
	F	8,748	7,378	8,010	8,466	8,694	8,196	9,348	10,217	9,244	9,278	10,407	10,373	108,359
	T	19,416	16,379	17,891	18,611	19,022	17,771	20,455	21,967	20,066	20,270	22,625	22,520	236,993
Total for above States ‡.	**M**	**112,815**	**96,867**	**107,386**	**110,091**	**120,530**	**113,425**	**125,016**	**129,033**	**126,127**	**119,331**	**119,478**	**122,512**	**1,402,611**
	F	**101,316**	**88,174**	**95,279**	**100,704**	**111,987**	**107,379**	**117,659**	**124,096**	**120,145**	**112,606**	**111,779**	**112,535**	**1,303,659**
	T	**260,184**	**228,110**	**246,502**	**255,168**	**280,827**	**926,574**	**287,921**	**301,286**	**293,396**	**274,834**	**276,383**	**281,111**	**3,255,296**

12. Assam	M	1,698	1,552	1,319	1,600	1,568	1,737	1,838	2,043	1,770	1,875	1,824	1,673	20,497
	F	1,638	1,426	1,256	1,533	1,351	1,602	1,847	2,037	1,739	1,881	1,793	1,590	19,693
	T	3,336	2,978	2,575	3,133	2,919	3,339	3,685	4,080	3,509	3,756	3,617	3,263	40,190
13 Bihar. .	M	10,245	8,517	9,154	10,431	11,117	10,064	11,663	11,191	10,810	9,723	8,425	6,744	118,084
	F	8,626	7,410	7,328	8,188	9,034	8,175	9,432	9,096	9,279	8,380	7,158	5,860	97,966
	T	18,871	15,927	16,482	18,619	20,151	18,239	21,095	20,287	20,089	18,103	15,583	12,604	216,050
14. Rajasthan .	M	744	708	801	804	863	819	646	786	859	845	750	874	9,499
	F	631	544	638	654	740	622	524	677	748	719	633	676	7,806
	T	1,375	1,252	1,439	1,458	1,603	1,441	1,170	1,463	1,607	1,564	1,383	1,550	17,305
15. Himachal .	M	344	429	435	330	483	605	388	347	405	498	375	617	5,256
Pradesh.	F	271	355	381	299	436	494	341	294	400	404	321	435	4,431
	T	615	784	816	629	919	1,099	729	641	805	902	696	1,052	9,687
16. Pondicherry	M	300	263	291	224	294	272	310	326	297	284	311	345	3,517
	F	302	313	317	319	359	315	327	319	316	298	326	314	3,825
	T	602	576	608	543	653	587	637	645	613	582	637	659	7,342
17. Manipur * .	T	103	98	97	110	117	139	120	98	90	120	103	101	1,296
18. A&N. Islands	M	15	20	28	17	15	15	21	10	9	20	14	17	201
	F	13	18	15	15	13	12	12	13	23	7	8	9	158
	T	28	38	43	32	28	27	33	23	32	27	22	26	359

*Sex break down not available.

†Excluding Hubli city for which sex break down not available.

‡Excluding Uttar Pradesh & Hubli city in Mysore State.

TABLE 14—*Deaths by Age and Sex during 1959*

State		Under 1 yr.	1—	5—	10—	15—	20—	30—	40—	50—	60 & over
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1 Andhra Pradesh	M	26,041	19,782	5,573	3,258	4,346	6,765	8,505	11,009	11,647	38,378
	F	22,316	19,701	5,353	3,386	5,063	9,448	8,914	8,054	8,292	34,144
	T	48,357	39,483	10,926	6,644	9,409	16,213	17,419	19,063	19,939	72,522
2 Bombay*	M	90,065	75,274	18,427	9,423	9,311	19,021	20,800	24,565	30,611	88,528
	F	79,753	80,497	18,055	9,130	10,239	23,862	21,098	18,577	20,367	80,753
	T	169,818	155,771	36,482	18,553	19,550	42,883	41,898	43,142	50,978	169,281
3 Delhi	M	3,084	1,523	504	329	301	684	647	784	1,000	3,205
	F	2,512	1,395	409	289	263	664	528	502	502	2,250
	T	5,596	2,918	913	618	564	1,348	1,175	1,286	1,502	5,455
4 Kerala	M	10,928	10,603	2,703	1,167	851	2,808	3,338	4,252	5,463	19,662
	F	9,286	11,392	2,896	1,221	1,080	3,259	3,657	3,142	3,838	19,269
	T	20,214	21,995	5,599	2,388	1,931	6,067	6,995	7,394	9,301	38,931
5 Madhya Pradesh	M	28,231	19,684	9,346	7,586	7,196	10,516	10,894	13,722	18,315	12,913
	F	24,364	17,064	7,886	6,866	6,174	10,294	10,525	12,317	15,888	13,045
	T	52,595	36,748	17,232	14,452	13,370	20,810	21,419	26,039	34,203	25,958
6 Madras	M	46,170	36,474	6,883	3,603	4,597	8,836	10,346	14,044	15,494	52,589
	F	39,981	38,084	6,854	3,911	5,965	13,363	12,989	11,863	12,280	51,423
	T	86,151	74,558	13,737	7,514	10,562	22,199	23,335	25,907	27,774	104,012
7 Mysore†*	M	16,799	21,269	5,277	2,137	1,761	4,423	5,082	6,921	8,636	26,102
	F	13,833	23,029	5,562	2,220	2,421	7,594	6,111	4,911	5,715	23,599
	T	30,632	44,298	10,839	4,357	4,182	12,017	11,193	11,832	14,351	49,701
8 Orissa	M	28,397	15,054	6,220	4,440	4,422	6,814	7,908	8,796	10,386	17,351
	F	24,366	13,843	5,682	3,961	4,759	8,331	7,524	7,545	10,034	17,254
	T	52,763	28,897	11,902	8,401	9,181	15,145	15,432	16,341	20,420	34,605
9 Punjab	M	35,609	17,975	4,562	2,868	2,515	4,055	4,222	5,852	8,921	28,245
	F	31,464	18,535	3,980	2,781	2,647	5,242	4,662	4,890	6,898	21,036
	T	67,073	36,510	8,542	5,649	5,162	9,297	8,884	10,742	15,819	49,281
0 Utter Pradesh	M	48,751	53,417	22,828	15,796	15,063	18,919	22,353	26,980	31,696	44,137
	F	40,294	44,853	18,839	13,340	12,977	18,267	19,429	21,287	24,700	34,100
	T	89,045	98,270	41,667	29,136	28,040	37,186	41,782	48,267	56,396	78,237
11 West Bengal	M	28,435	13,643	5,518	2,698	2,749	7,050	8,678	11,347	14,035	34,481
	F	22,600	14,171	5,137	2,237	3,809	9,608	8,128	6,576	8,262	27,831
	T	51,035	27,814	10,655	4,935	6,558	16,658	16,806	17,923	22,297	62,312
Total for above States	M	362,510	284,698	87,841	53,305	53,112	89,891	102,573	128,272	156,204	365,591
	F	310,769	282,564	80,653	49,342	55,397	109,932	103,565	99,664	116,776	324,704
	T	673,279	567,262	168,494	102,647	108,509	199,823	206,138	227,936	272,980	690,295
12 Assam	M	4,182	2,868	1,598	1,346	1,185	1,553	1,697	1,662	1,824	2,582
	F	3,866	2,713	1,620	1,249	1,398	2,010	1,784	1,501	1,515	2,037
	T	8,048	5,581	3,218	2,595	2,583	3,563	3,481	3,163	3,339	4,619
13 Bihar	M	23,279	19,913	5,938	3,253	2,655	6,525	8,066	9,436	11,443	27,576
	F	14,181	17,156	4,688	2,365	2,519	7,284	7,155	6,901	8,686	27,031
	T	37,460	37,069	10,626	5,618	5,174	13,809	15,221	16,337	20,129	54,607
14 Rajasthan‡											
15 Himachal Pradesh‡											
16 Pandicherry*	M	1,050	591	176	140	121	316	157	195	247	454
	F	731	481	173	108	117	305	288	393	488	480
	T	1,781	1,072	349	248	238	621	445	588	735	934
17 Manipur‡											
18 A & N Islands*	M	27	35	9	7	10	19	18	24	17	17
	F	19	44	12	9	10	14	9	4	10	7
	T	46	79	21	16	20	33	27	28	27	24

*Excluding 'Age not known' cases.
†Excluding South Kanara, Bellary, Coorg districts and Kollegal Taluk of Mysore districts and Hubli city.
‡ Not available,

TABLE 15—*Deaths by Age and Sex in Rural Areas during 1959*

State		Under 1 year	1— 3	5— 4	10— 5	15— 6	20— 7	30— 8	40— 9	50— 10	60 & over 11
1. Andhra Pradesh	M	21,135	16,911	4,389	2,505	3,607	4,810	6,286	8,399	8,679	30,980
	F	18,106	16,843	4,272	2,765	4,084	6,848	6,849	6,413	6,572	27,708
	T	39,241	33,754	8,661	5,270	7,691	11,658	13,135	14,812	15,251	58,688
2. Bombay*	M	66,234	59,368	14,408	7,427	7,064	13,294	14,558	17,314	20,742	62,659
	F	58,501	62,911	14,311	7,249	7,657	17,172	15,553	14,095	15,090	57,693
	T	124,735	122,279	28,719	14,676	14,721	30,466	30,111	31,409	35,832	120,352
3. Delhi	M	509	282	68	45	26	56	60	68	71	342
	F	385	318	68	40	23	81	57	67	54	241
	T	894	600	136	85	49	137	117	135	125	583
4. Kerala	M	9,444	9,078	2,282	970	670	2,175	2,561	3,305	4,431	17,337
	F	8,033	9,822	2,448	1,016	889	2,611	2,956	2,635	3,297	17,128
	T	17,477	18,900	4,730	1,986	1,559	4,786	5,517	5,940	7,728	34,465
5. Madhya Pradesh	M	24,626	17,479	8,245	6,563	6,283	9,216	9,469	11,748	14,433	11,514
	F	21,114	15,057	6,857	5,937	5,191	8,702	8,921	10,593	12,637	11,817
	T	45,740	32,536	15,102	12,500	11,474	17,918	18,390	22,341	27,070	23,331
6. Madras	M	31,054	26,121	4,781	2,502	3,328	5,577	6,883	9,612	10,037	39,286
	F	26,741	26,918	4,808	2,854	4,307	8,631	8,915	8,594	8,648	38,230
	T	57,795	53,039	9,589	5,356	7,635	14,208	15,798	18,206	18,685	77,516
7. Mysore†*	M	12,764	16,735	4,153	1,623	1,304	3,205	3,646	4,981	6,502	19,711
	F	10,417	18,145	4,445	1,728	1,779	5,633	4,528	3,818	4,586	18,036
	T	23,181	34,880	8,598	3,351	3,083	8,838	8,174	8,799	11,088	37,747
8. Orissa	M	27,131	14,443	6,014	4,325	4,283	6,470	7,559	8,361	9,894	16,457
	F	23,237	13,302	5,527	3,878	4,606	7,912	7,212	7,326	9,737	16,360
	T	50,368	27,745	11,541	8,203	8,889	14,382	14,771	15,687	19,631	32,817
9. Punjab	M	31,736	16,190	3,999	2,476	2,177	3,350	3,518	4,857	7,536	23,633
	F	27,675	16,371	3,428	2,410	2,263	4,394	3,958	4,226	6,134	18,006
	T	59,411	32,561	7,427	4,886	4,440	7,744	7,476	9,083	13,670	41,639
10. Uttar Pradesh	M	35,444	43,666	19,821	13,768	13,009	15,988	18,991	22,935	26,392	31,416
	F	28,492	35,246	16,299	11,568	10,871	14,444	16,244	18,097	21,039	24,597
	T	63,936	78,912	36,120	25,336	23,880	30,432	35,235	41,032	47,431	56,013
11. West Bengal	M	21,233	10,500	4,567	2,214	2,166	5,064	6,574	8,531	10,659	27,754
	F	16,760	10,839	4,247	1,817	3,098	7,697	6,631	5,222	6,636	22,135
	T	37,993	21,339	8,814	4,031	5,264	12,761	13,205	13,753	17,295	49,889
Total for above States	M	281,310	230,773	72,727	44,418	48,917	69,205	80,105	100,111	119,376	281,089
	F	239,461	225,772	66,710	41,262	44,768	84,125	81,824	81,086	94,430	251,951
	T	520,771	456,545	139,437	85,680	88,685	153,330	161,929	181,197	213,806	533,040
12. Assam	M	3,666	2,527	1,461	1,238	1,102	1,376	1,476	1,502	1,637	2,103
	F	3,523	2,455	1,470	1,172	1,282	1,839	1,633	1,395	1,313	1,735
	T	7,189	4,982	2,931	2,410	2,384	3,215	3,109	2,897	2,950	3,838
13. Bihar	M	22,228	19,253	5,661	3,057	2,458	6,170	7,634	8,916	10,818	26,483
	F	13,489	16,594	4,446	2,209	2,334	6,871	6,775	6,584	8,356	26,167
	T	35,717	35,847	10,107	5,266	4,792	13,041	14,409	15,500	19,174	52,650
14. Rajasthan‡											
15. Himachal Pradesh‡											
16. Pondicherry*	M	778	446	84	41	27	192	130	161	212	357
	F	674	390	87	37	40	219	116	136	206	333
	T	1,452	836	171	78	67	411	246	297	418	690
17. Manipur‡											
18. A. & N. Islands*	M	20	28	6	6	9	10	7	19	10	11
	F	14	26	6	6	6	11	6	4	7	5
	T	34	54	12	12	15	21	13	23	17	16

*Excluding 'Age not known' Cases.
†Excluding South Kanara, Bellary, Coorg districts and Kollegal taluk of Mysore district and Hubli city.
‡Not available.

TABLE 16—*Deaths by Age and Sex in Urban Areas during 1959*

State		Under 1 year	1—	5—	10—	15—	20—	30—	40—	50—	60 & over
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. Andhra Pradesh	M	4,906	2,871	1,184	753	739	1,955	2,219	2,610	2,968	7,398
	F	4,210	2,858	1,081	621	979	2,600	2,065	1,641	1,720	6,436
	T	9,116	5,729	2,265	1,374	1,718	4,555	4,284	4,251	4,688	13,834
2. Bombay*	M	23,831	15,906	4,019	1,996	2,247	5,727	6,242	7,251	9,869	25,869
	F	21,252	17,586	3,744	1,881	2,582	6,690	5,545	4,482	5,277	23,060
	T	45,083	33,492	7,763	3,877	4,829	12,417	11,787	11,733	15,146	48,929
3. Delhi	M	2,575	1,241	436	284	275	628	587	716	929	2,863
	F	2,127	1,077	341	249	240	583	471	435	448	2,009
	T	4,702	2,318	777	533	515	1,211	1,058	1,151	1,377	4,872
4. Kerala	M	1,484	1,525	421	197	181	633	777	947	1,032	2,325
	F	1,253	1,570	448	205	191	648	701	507	541	2,141
	T	2,737	3,095	869	402	372	1,281	1,478	1,454	1,573	4,466
5. Madhya Pradesh	M	3,605	2,205	1,101	1,023	913	1,300	1,425	1,974	3,882	1,399
	F	3,250	2,007	1,029	929	983	1,592	1,604	1,724	3,251	1,228
	T	6,855	4,212	2,130	1,952	1,896	2,892	3,029	3,698	7,133	2,627
6. Madras	M	15,116	10,353	2,102	1,101	1,269	3,259	3,463	4,432	5,457	13,303
	F	13,240	11,166	2,046	1,057	1,658	4,732	4,074	3,269	3,632	13,193
	T	28,356	21,519	4,148	2,158	2,927	7,991	7,537	7,701	9,089	26,496
7. Mysore†*	M	4,035	4,534	1,124	514	457	1,218	1,436	1,940	2,134	6,391
	F	3,416	4,884	1,117	492	642	1,961	1,583	1,093	1,129	5,563
	T	7,451	9,418	2,241	1,006	1,099	3,179	3,019	3,033	3,263	11,954
8. Orissa	M	1,266	611	206	115	139	344	349	435	492	894
	F	1,129	541	155	83	153	419	312	219	297	894
	T	2,395	1,152	361	198	292	763	661	654	789	1,788
9. Punjab	M	3,873	1,785	563	392	338	705	704	995	1,385	4,612
	F	3,789	2,164	552	371	384	848	704	664	764	3,030
	T	7,662	3,949	1,115	763	722	1,553	1,408	1,659	2,149	7,642
10. Uttar Pradesh	M	13,307	9,751	3,007	2,028	2,054	2,931	3,162	4,045	5,304	12,721
	F	11,802	9,607	2,540	1,772	2,106	3,823	3,185	3,190	3,661	9,503
	T	25,109	19,358	5,547	3,800	4,160	6,754	6,347	7,235	8,965	22,224
11. West Bengal	M	7,202	3,143	951	484	583	1,986	2,104	2,816	3,376	6,727
	F	5,840	3,332	890	420	711	1,911	1,497	1,354	1,626	5,696
	T	13,042	6,475	1,841	904	1,294	3,897	3,601	4,170	5,002	12,423
Total for above States	M	81,200	53,925	15,114	8,887	9,195	20,686	22,468	28,161	36,828	84,502
	F	71,308	56,792	13,943	8,080	10,629	25,807	21,741	18,578	22,346	72,753
	T	152,508	110,717	29,057	16,967	19,824	46,493	44,209	46,739	59,174	157,255
12. Assam	M	516	341	137	108	83	177	221	160	187	479
	F	343	258	150	77	116	171	151	106	202	302
	T	859	599	287	185	199	348	372	266	389	781
13. Bihar	M	1,051	660	277	196	197	355	432	520	625	1,093
	F	692	562	242	156	185	413	380	317	330	864
	T	1,743	1,222	519	352	382	768	812	837	955	1,957
14. Rajasthan‡											
15. Himachal Pradesh‡											
16. Pondicherry*	M	272	145	92	99	94	124	27	34	35	97
	F	57	91	86	71	77	86	172	257	282	147
	T	329	236	178	170	171	210	199	291	317	244
17. Manipur‡											
18. A. & N. Islands*	M	7	7	3	1	1	9	11	5	7	6
	F	5	18	6	3	4	3	3	..	3	2
	T	12	25	9	4	5	12	14	5	10	8

*Excluding 'Age not known' Cases.
†Excluding South Kanara, Bellary, Coorg districts and Kollegal taluk of Mysore district and Hubli city.
‡Not available.

TABLE 17—*Deaths by cause in Rural and Urban Areas during 1959*

State		Cholera	Smallpox	Plague	Dysentery & Diarrhoea	Respiratory Diseases	Fevers	All other Causes	Total
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Andhra Pradesh	R	589	2,016	..	10,844	12,412	84,743	97,557	208,161
	U	195	304	..	2,893	5,070	10,437	32,915	51,814
	T	784	2,320	..	13,737	17,482	95,180	130,472	259,975
2. Bombay	R	339	3,300	..	25,638	69,850	220,609	237,001	556,737
	U	115	841	..	10,261	36,386	36,653	111,888	196,144
	T	454	4,141	..	35,899	106,236	257,262	348,889	752,881
3. Delhi	R	..	..	..	149	671	988	1,053	2,861
	U	..	98	..	1,019	3,966	2,125	11,306	18,514
	T	..	98	..	1,168	4,637	3,113	12,359	21,375
4. Kerala	R	..	1,851	..	6,595	11,469	11,983	71,190	103,088
	U	..	538	..	993	1,718	1,148	13,330	17,727
	T	..	2,389	..	7,588	13,187	13,131	84,520	120,815
5. Madhya Pradesh	R	514	2,908	..	10,100	12,350	117,978	82,552	226,402
	U	118	255	..	3,320	5,814	14,057	12,860	36,424
	T	632	3,163	..	13,420	18,164	132,035	95,412	262,826
6. Madras	R	108	1,337	7	16,943	20,910	48,061	190,461	277,827
	U	98	888	..	12,090	19,946	10,243	74,657	117,922
	T	206	2,225	7	29,033	40,856	58,304	265,118	395,749
7. Mysore	R	232	3,031	81	11,809	16,116	67,936	74,423	173,628
	U	29	562	10	4,272	3,858	11,367	33,084	53,182
	T	261	3,593	91	16,081	19,974	79,303	107,507	226,810
8. Orissa	R	730	11,064	..	10,825	5,636	112,714	63,065	204,034
	U	24	154	..	1,068	532	2,215	5,060	9,053
	T	754	11,218	..	11,893	6,168	114,929	68,125	213,087
9. Punjab	R	..	93	..	5,920	25,443	128,155	28,726	188,337
	U	..	23	..	1,199	4,991	9,728	12,681	28,622
	T	..	116	..	7,119	30,434	137,883	41,407	216,959
10. Uttar Pradesh	R	594	5,671	..	17,239	35,943	321,741	57,139	438,327
	U	51	657	..	6,502	17,853	44,413	40,023	109,499
	T	645	6,328	..	23,741	53,796	366,154	97,162	547,826
11. West Bengal	R	746	2,114	..	5,713*	†	†	175,771	184,344
	U	866	178	..	2,816*	†	†	48,789	52,649
	T	1,612	2,292	..	8,529*	†	†	224,560	236,993
Total for above States	R	8,852	33,385	88	121,775	210,800	1,114,808	1,078,938	2,563,746
	U	1,496	4,498	10	46,433	100,134	142,386	386,593	691,550
	T	5,348	37,883	98	168,208	310,934	1,257,294	1,475,531	3,255,296

12. Assam	R	31	51	..	3,245	2,678	20,078	9,822	35,905
	U	..	11	..	322	601	1,880	1,395	4,285
	T	31	62	..	3,567	3,355	21,958	11,217	40,190
13. Bihar	R	2,268	5,068	87	2,456	2,579	160,704	33,341	206,503
	U	47	120	2	406	601	2,934	5,437	9,547
	T	2,315	5,188	89	2,862	3,180	163,638	38,778	216,050
14. Rajasthan	U	2	272	..	990	2,882	5,434	7,725	17,305
15. Himachal Pradesh	R	..	..	5	†	†	†	†	9,096
	U	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	591
	T	..	..	5	1,208	667	5,306	2,501	9,687
16. Pondicherry	R	..	211	..	579	851	353	3,003	4,997
	U	..	46	..	296	397	259	1,347	2,345
	T	..	257	..	875	1,248	612	4,350	7,342
17. Manipur	R†								
	U†								
	T	..	..	..	34	133	535	594	1,296
18. A. & N. Islands	R	..	..	..	31	17	78	127	253
	U	..	..	..	8	16	10	72	106
	T	..	..	..	39	33	88	199	359

* Deaths from [illegible]enteryonly.

† Not available.

TABLE 18—*Deaths from Cholera by Month during 1959*

State	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1. Andhra Pradesh	170	98	87	63	29	26	36	21	23	17	83	131	784
2. Bombay	54	14	13	20	53	40	57	102	41	25	20	15	454
3. Delhi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. Kerala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5. Madhya Pradesh	62	62	112	51	100	41	56	112	11	19	6	..	632
6. Madras	163	7	1	16	2	3	2	1	..	1	..	10	206
7. Mysore	19	11	18	19	11	18	15	20	26	19	39	46	261
8. Orissa	93	112	40	63	103	125	69	42	28	24	25	30	754
9. Punjab	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10. Uttar Pradesh	2	16	50	117	117	103	56	51	38	31	61	3	645
11. West Bengal	27	22	20	62	254	309	335	172	99	100	112	100	1,612
Total for above States	**590**	**342**	**341**	**411**	**669**	**665**	**626**	**521**	**266**	**236**	**346**	**335**	**5,348**
12. Assam	..	..	..	3	4	6	4	1	2	1	9	1	31
13. Bihar	198	14	61	151	152	153	277	243	267	535	184	80	2,315
14. Rajasthan	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2
15. Himachal Pradesh	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16. Pondicherry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17. Manipur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18. A. & N. Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE 19—*Deaths from Smallpox by Month during 1959 and Deaths of children from Smallpox*

State	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total	Deaths		% of total deaths from Smallpox	
														Under 1 year	1—10 years	Under 1 year	1—10 years
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1. Andhra Pradesh .	218	251	337	342	207	219	144	195	121	92	74	120	2,320	419*	615*	18·1	26·5
2. Bombay . . .	595	554	696	569	415	354	260	160	199	82	106	151	4,141	1,090	2,316	26·3	55·9
3. Delhi . . .	11	8	12	12	13	18	5	1	1	..	2	15	98	27	32	27·6	32·7
4. Kerala . . .	281	457	550	390	211	106	85	80	68	56	43	62	2,389	‡	‡	‡	‡
5. Madhya Pradesh .	328	173	372	282	349	397	373	239	121	229	91	209	3,163	‡	‡	..	..
6. Madras . . .	278	223	295	278	189	147	146	181	170	107	114	97	2,225	535	841	24·0	37·8
7. Mysore . .	201	211	340	345	380	364	455	368	388	224	189	128	3,593	468†	2,535†	13·0	70·6
8. Orissa . . .	1,129	883	863	1,209	1,482	1,519	1,332	1,071	629	292	388	421	11,218	1,031	2,093	9·2	18·7
9. Punjab . . .	19	7	9	5	23	26	11	4	1	2	5	4	116	20	56	17·2	48·3
10. Uttar Pradesh . .	450	468	834	1,193	1,057	839	584	307	196	91	149	160	6,328	1,991	2,339	31·5	37·0
11. West Bengal . .	343	265	489	470	322	125	69	41	14	13	29	112	2,292	295	908	12·9	39·6
Total for above States	**3,853**	**3,500**	**4,797**	**5,095**	**4,648**	**4,114**	**3,464**	**2,647**	**1,908**	**1,188**	**1,190**	**1,479**	**37,883**				
12. Assam . . .	..	1	1	14	2	2	3	..	2	15	9	13	62	24	38	38·7	61·3
13. Bihar . .	471	386	493	985	915	648	602	317	159	56	78	78	5,188	240	736	4·6	14·2
14. Rajasthan . .	12	19	44	66	57	26	13	8	8	6	8	5	272	‡	‡	‡	‡
15. Himachal Pradesh .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16. Pondicherry . .	34	23	28	33	17	..	16	23	24	22	16	21	257	92	102	35·8	39·7
17. Manipur . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18. A. & N. Islands .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Excludes Telengana area.

† Excluding South Kanara, Bellary, Coorg districts, Kollegal taluk, Hubli and Mangalore Cities.

‡ Not available.

TABLE 20—*Deaths from Plague by Month during 1959*

State	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1. Andhra Pradesh	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. Bombay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. Delhi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. Kerala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5. Madhya Pradesh	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. Madras	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
7. Mysore	17	5	1	7	9	1	21	5	8	3	9	5	91
8. Orissa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9. Punjab	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10. Uttar Pradesh	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11. West Bengal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total for above States	21	8	1	7	9	1	21	5	8	3	9	5	93
12. Assam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13. Bihar	1	15	3	5	1	1	53	1	4	1	4	..	89
14. Rajasthan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15. Himachal Pradesh	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	5
16. Pondicherry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17. Manipur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18. A. & N. Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE 21—*Deaths from Fevers by Month during 1959 and Malaria Deaths*

State	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total	Reported Malaria deaths included herein		
														R	U	T
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1. Andhra Pradesh .	7,293	6,744	7,352	7,689	7,867	7,447	8,884	9,296	9,388	8,038	7,492	7,690	95,180	4,893	403	5,296
2. Bombay . .	17,846	15,410	17,821	22,643	24,703	20,019	20,195	22,353	26,072	24,835	23,521	21,844	257,262	16,368	2,174	18,542
3. Delhi . . .	156	137	149	238	305	485	366	319	301	271	184	202	3,113	3	10	13
4. Kerala . .	966	815	928	1,003	1,148	1,277	1,441	1,446	1,202	1,054	986	865	13,131	229	16	245
5. Madhya Pradesh .	9,222	7,817	8,911	9,645	13,482	11,675	12,404	12,818	12,678	12,378	11,444	9,561	132,035	21,542	3,556	25,098
6. Madras . .	5,187	4,450	4,656	4,148	4,913	5,095	5,523	5,067	4,078	3,993	5,179	6,015	58,304	574	158	732
7. Mysore .	5,098	4,977	6,789	7,293	6,869	6,426	7,913	7,904	7,847	6,923	5,760	5,504	79,303	15,048	454	15,502
8. Orissa . . .	9,343	7,941	8,113	9,522	10,479	9,633	10,420	11,725	10,332	9,235	8,515	9,671	114,929	*	*	*
9. Punjab . .	10,275	8,568	8,797	9,371	15,313	16,348	13,177	10,923	11,678	11,314	11,121	10,998	137,883	436	25	461
10. Uttar Pradesh .	29,980	28,751	28,727	29,695	31,389	32,808	30,131	32,979	32,272	29,233	29,959	30,230	366,154	36,437	7,457	43,894
11. West Bengal* .														4,502	128	4,630
Total for above States	**95,366**	**85,610**	**92,243**	**101,247**	**116,468**	**111,213**	**110,454**	**114,830**	**115,848**	**107,274**	**104,161**	**102,580**	**1,257,294**			
12. Assam . . .	1,650	1,645	1,296	1,574	1,463	1,773	2,161	2,332	2,009	2,208	2,055	1,792	21,958	3,118	819	3,937
13. Bihar . . .	14,972	12,766	12,582	14,363	15,218	13,507	15,244	12,876	17,606	12,849	11,292	10,363	163,638	1,047	*	*
14. Rajasthan . .	431	381	442	444	530	413	360	451	571	479	466	466	5,434	*	854	*
15. Himachal Pradesh	351	469	450	360	507	595	359	326	406	559	376	548	5,306	*	*	*
16. Pondicherry .	59	51	33	53	28	50	53	38	60	62	61	64	612	22	8	30
17. Manipur . .	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	8
18. A. & N. Islands .	12	13	..	6	8	7	10	3	6	11	5	7	88	11	1	12

*Not available.

TABLE 22— *Deaths from Dysentery and Diarrhoea by Month during 1959*

State	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1. Andhra Pradesh .	1,073	841	867	918	840	965	1,416	1,798	1,582	1,197	1,151	1,089	13,737
2. Bombay . .	1,866	1,574	1,819	2,042	2,439	2,398	3,434	4,459	4,864	4,342	3,611	3,051	35,899
3. Delhi . .	43	47	37	97	132	187	111	139	167	83	78	47	1,168
4. Kerala .	468	407	488	674	1,057	1,007	891	786	591	491	351	377	7,588
5. Madhya Pradesh	2,837	601	554	591	643	635	1,580	1,412	1,636	1,455	729	747	13,420
6. Madras . .	2,741	2,087	2,138	1,906	1,950	2,145	2,919	3,014	2,427	1,881	2,369	3,456	29,033
7. Mysore . .	836	828	1,032	940	1,175	1,420	1,862	2,147	1,798	1,598	1,308	1,137	16,081
8. Orissa . .	936	796	762	844	1,058	1,140	1,189	1,402	1,138	932	843	853	11,893
9. Punjab . .	470	340	399	676	1,118	809	511	640	580	533	480	563	7,119
10. Uttar Pradesh .	1,855	1,676	2,002	2,331	2,412	2,087	1,861	2,037	2,140	1,719	1,815	1,806	23,741
11. West Bengal* .	503	439	474	570	641	634	835	975	834	830	935	859	8,529
Total for above States	**13,628**	**9,636**	**10,572**	**11,589**	**13,465**	**13,427**	**16,609**	**18,809**	**17,757**	**15,061**	**13,670**	**13,985**	**168,208**
12. Assam . .	296	255	191	267	351	428	344	354	339	283	264	195	3,567
13. Bihar . .	125	133	145	330	276	187	382	320	326	259	212	167	2,862
14. Rajasthan .	68	66	70	71	79	87	76	122	108	93	71	79	990
15. Himachal Pradesh	66	75	86	65	128	163	137	88	92	101	50	157	1,208
16. Pondicherry .	83	95	68	43	62	96	94	52	14	74	110	84	875
17. Manipur† . .													
18. A. & N. Islands .	9	2	4	2	2	4	1	6	3	3	..	3	39

* Deaths from Dysentery only.
† Not available.

TABLE 23—*Deaths from Respiratory diseases by Month during 1959 and Deaths from Pulmonary T.B.*

State	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total	Reported deaths from Pulmonary T.B. included here in		
														R	U	T
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1. Andhra Pradesh	1,503	1,194	1,433	1,409	1,338	1,299	1,601	1,644	1,690	1,467	1,463	1,441	17,482	*	*	*
2. Bombay	8,301	7,395	8,862	9,461	9,343	7,445	8,224	8,954	9,955	9,313	9,376	9,607	106,236	15,276	8,274	23,550
3. Delhi	435	362	385	324	363	425	358	353	382	361	458	431	4,637	89	677	766
4. Kerala	956	855	964	1,051	993	1,089	1,363	1,376	1,261	1,198	1,064	1,017	13,187	2,081	643	2,724
5. Madhya Pradesh	1,357	1,553	1,726	1,721	1,696	1,781	1,371	1,189	1,217	1,430	1,618	1,525	18,164	3,191	2,483	5,674
6. Madras	2,587	2,094	3,337	3,075	3,301	3,178	3,547	3,498	3,142	3,116	3,858	4,123	40,856	*	*	
7. Mysore	1,573	1,611	2,524	2,058	1,524	1,435	1,638	1,671	1,632	1,513	1,305	1,490	19,974	4,820	1,898	6,718
8. Orissa	650	419	517	394	627	535	512	575	494	479	501	465	6,168	*	*	*
9. Punjab	4,193	3,533	2,786	2,570	2,574	2,167	1,740	1,721	1,641	1,900	2,357	3,252	30,434	1,540	306	1,846
10. Uttar Pradesh	6,009	4,723	4,595	3,827	4,308	4,373	3,764	4,124	3,693	3,978	4,741	5,661	53,796	3,316	1,931	5,247
11. West Bengal*														3,374	2,407	5,781
Total for above States	**28,544**	**24,739**	**27,129**	**25,890**	**26,067**	**23,727**	**24,118**	**25,105**	**25,107**	**24,755**	**26,741**	**29,012**	**310,934**			
12. Assam	237	263	247	316	245	297	313	296	262	279	308	292	3,355	165	64	229
13. Bihar	262	220	325	355	339	198	271	216	182	271	267	274	3,180	*	*	*
14. Rajasthan	263	253	260	241	240	210	176	190	183	286	277	303	2,882	*	*	*
15. Himachal Pradesh	40	57	78	38	47	62	48	48	47	40	86	76	667	3	8	11
16. Pondicherry	111	110	143	105	151	117	93	98	71	94	76	79	1,248	198	93	291
17. Manipur*																
18. A. & N. Islands	1	1	2	2	4	4	2	2	4	3	6	2	33	10	4	14

* Not available.

TABLE 24—*Deaths from certain Specific Diseases during 1959*

State	Diphtheria			Whooping Cough			Maternal Deaths		
	R	U	T	R	U	T	R	U	T
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1. Andhra Pradesh	*	*	*	*	*	*	1,975	592	2,567
2. Assam	14	7	21	300	54	354	732	55	787
3. Bihar	*	*	*	*	*	*	1,058	56	1,114
4. Bombay	336	532	868	4,915	1,074	5,989	5,664	1,717	7,381
5. Kerala	58	100	158	179	54	233	871	233	1,104
6. Madhya Pradesh	131	23	154	1,890	322	2,212	2,935	894	3,829
7. Madras	*	*	*	*	*	*	2,576	1,166	3,742
8. Mysore	*	*	*	*	*	*	2,306	603	2,909
9. Orissa*									
10. Punjab	2	12	14	119	27	146	295	180	475
11. Rajasthan	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	208	*
12. Uttar Pradesh	201	196	397	3,890	809	4,699	1,237	745	1,982
13. West Bengal	107	304	411	89	24	113	2,206	426	2,632
14. Delhi	1	84	85	..	11	11	10	97	107
15. Himachal Pradesh	..	2	2	1	1	2	..	2	2
16. Pondicherry	2	4	6	35	9	44	86	96	182
17. Manipur	..	..	..	..	..	..	*	*	4
18. *A. & N. Islands*	..	..	..	..	1	1	*	1	*

*Not available.

TABLE 25—*Vital Statistics of Demonstration Health Units, 1951—59*

	Najafgarh						Poonamallee						Singur (Experimental Area—Gopalnagar)						Sirur					
Year	Birth	Death	I. Death	B.R.	D.R.	I.D.R.	Birth	Death	I.Death	B.R.	D.R.	I.D.R.	Birth	Death	I.Death	B.R.	D.R.	I.D.R.	Birth.	Death	I.Death	B.R.	D.R.	I.D.R.
1951	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,955	1,452	281	31·6	23·5	144	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,025	823	268	21·4	8·7	132
1952	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,075	1,303	250	33·0	20·7	120	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,275	984	317	23·7	10·2	139
1953	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,858	1,334	278	29·1	20·9	150	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,888	1,572	333	19·4	16·2	176
1954	2,985	889	275	43·1	12·8	92	2,364	1,103	300	36·5	17·0	127	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,759	1,210	305	17·9	12·3	173
1955	2,620	937	326	37·0	13·2	124	2,857	1,237	405	43·4	18·8	142	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,115	..	..	11·2	..
1956	3,050	905	320	42·1	12·5	105	2,762	1,114	332	41·4	16·7	120	326	86	30	45·2	11·9	92	..	1,127	..	..	9·5	..
1957	3,234	1,097	362	43·7	14·8	112	2,979	1,425	428	44·0	21·0	144	314	113	36	42·0	15·1	115	..	..	..	..	..	..
1958	3,335	1,268	378	44·1	16·8	113	2,947	1,375	398	41·5	19·4	135	323	122	47	42·0	15·9	146	..	..	..	..	..	..
1959	3,277	698	234	42·5	9·0	71	2,928	1,282	405	40·6	17·8	138	3,277*	692*	156*	26·8*	5·6*	48*	3,742	1,461	..	35·8	14·0	..

*Relate to the entire Health centre.

TABLE 26 (*a*)—*Causes of Death in Najafgarh Demonstration Health Unit, 1956—59*

Cause of Death	1956	1957	1958	1959
1. Enteric fever	5	7	9	22
2. Other fevers	605	737	805	386
3. Measles	17	41	79	20
4. Dysentery	30	30	58	66
5. Diarrhoea	5	1	..	24
6. Phthisis	14	27	33	17
7. Pneumonia	57	56	68	38
8. O.R. Diseases	54	67	62	40
9. Suicides & un-natural deaths	28	36	25	18
10. Death from Child birth	7	5	4	2
11. Marasmus	7	19	23	11
12. Asthma	55	64	75	24
13. All other Causes	21	7	27	30
Total	905	1,097	1,268	698

NOTE—No death was recorded due to Cholera, Smallpox, Plague, Malaria, Relapsing fever, Kala Azar, Rabies, Injuries and Premature Birth.

TABLE 26 (*b*)—*Causes of Death in Poonamalle Demonstration Health Unit, 1956—59*

Cause of Death	1956	1957	1958	1959
1. Cholera	..	6	..	..
2. Smallpox	..	5	..	2
3. Enteric fever	1	..	3	..
4. Diphtheria	..	..	1	..
5. Malaria	..	3	..	..
6. Influenza	..	2	..	..
7. Rheumatic fever	1	8	1	1
8. Other fevers	91	242	301	292
9. Tuberculosis of Lungs	40	49	40	33
10. Pneumonia	57	49	60	43
11. Dysentery	94	142	165	166
12. Diarrhoea	131	205	171	175
13. Syphilis	1	1	..	..
14. Syphilis, Others	1	..	..	..
15. Puerperal Sepsis	2	1	..	..
16. Other accidents	8	1	1	4
17. Disease of pregnancy and Parturition	2	12	23	..
18. Congenital debility and malformation premature birth	66	83	65	61
19. Rabies	1	..	..	..
20. Wounds and Accidents	8	11	11	5
21. Snake bite	3	2	1	3
22. Suicides	4	2	7	3
23. Bronchitis	6	..	..	1
24. Old age & general debility	241	82	..	20
25. Cirrhosis	..	..	2	2
26. Others (Diseases of liver)	7	5	1	2
27. Heart Diseases	..	15	3	6
28. Others (Circulatory)	1	1	5	4
29. Convulsion	79	94	63	20
30. Convulsion, Others	2	..	1	..
31. Cereberal haemorrhage	1	..	..	..
32. Anaemia	..	..	..	3
33. Jaundice	1	..	..	1
34. Whooping Cough	5	2	1	1
35. Malnutrition	..	1	15	..
36. Cancer	..	..	..	1
37. Scabies	4	..	..	1
38. Oedema & Anaemia	..	11	50	12
39. Paralysis	..	5	14	7
40. Rickets	1	..	..	..
41. Alimentary trace	2	..	..	..
42. Genito urinary	1	..	..	..
43. Breast (Malignant disease)	1	..	..	..
44. Other regions	..	..	..	1
45. Ankylostomiasis	38	36	33	8
46. Diabetes	1	..	..	..
47. Leprosy	2	7	2	3
48. Alcoholisim	..	..	..	2
49. All other causes	132	185	197	247
50. Respiratory, others	42	82	91	80
51. Alimentry trace, others.	4	6	5	3
52. Diseases of Nervous System	..	1	4	10
53. Deficiency Diseases, others	7	40	25	38
54. Blue asphyxia	22	21	8	19
55. Chronic Stomach ache	1	4	5	..
56. Filariasis	2	1	..	2
57. Heart failure	..	2	..	..
Total	1,114	1,425	1,375	1,282

NOTE—No death was recorded due to plague, Measles, Chicken pox, Infections others, Relapsing fever, Kalazar, Gonorrhoea, Abortion, Killed by wild beasts, Poison, Arteria selerosis, Brights disease, Hernia, Tetanus, Septicalonia, Epilepsy, Beri-beri,

TABLE 26 (c)—*Causes of Death in Singur Demonstration Health Unit (Experimental Area—Gopalnagar), 1956—59*

Cause of Death	1956	1957	1958	1959*
1. Tuberculosis of respiratory system	5	2	3	19
2. Typhoid fever	3	5	2	1
3. Cholera	1	1	5	..
4. Dysentery, all forms	11	20	14	..
5. Diptheria	..	2	5	109
6. Whooping Cough	3	..	2	..
7. Meningococcal infections	2	..	1	..
8. Small pox	..	2	3	1
9. Malaria	3	3	1	6
10. All other diseases classified as infectious and Parasitic	1	1	1	..
11. Malignant neoplasms, including neoplasms of lymphatic and haematopoietic tissues	1	4	3	..
12. Anaemias	1	3	2	..
13. Vascular lesions affecting Central nervous system	2	..	..	..
14. Arteriosclerotic and degenerative heart disease	2	..	1	..
15. Other diseases of Heart	2	..	2	..
16. Hypertension with heart disease	1	1	2	..
17. Pneumonia	4	7	5	..
18. Bronchitis	5	3	6	..
19. Ulcer of Stomach & duodenum	..	2	1	..
20. Intestinal obstruction and hernia	..	..	1	..
21. Cirrhosis of liver	..	4	2	..
22. Nephritis and nephrosis	..	2	2	..
23. Complication of Pregnancy, Childbirth and the Puerperium	2	1	1	..
24. Birth injuries, Postnatal asphyxia and atelectasis	5	2	7	..
25. Infections of the new born	4	4	1	..
26. Other diseases Peculiar to early infancy, and immaturity unqualified	12	17	17	..
27. Senility without mention of psychosis, ill-defined and unknown Causes	2	4	9	..
28. All other diseases (Residual)	8	20	20	556
29. All other accidents	6	3	3	..
Total	86	113	122	692

*For the entire Health Centre.

TABLE 26 (*d*)—*Causes of Death in Sirur Demonstration Health Unit, 1956—59*

Cause of Death	1956	1957	1958	1959
1. Cholera	..	..	..	..
2. Smallpox	1	..	..	..
3. Plague	..	..	..	..
4. Malaria	11	..	..	6
5. Tuberculosis	54	..	..	69
6. Leprosy	2	..	..	13
7. Enteric fevers	25	..	..	14
8. Other fevers	3	..	..	297
9. Anaemia & Debility	17	..	..	108
10. Dysentery	158	..	..	156
11. Diarrhoea	69	..	..	61
12. Maternal Deaths	11	..	..	17
13. Other Causes	776	..	..	720
Total	1,127	..	..	1,461

TABLE 27 (*a*)—*Causes of Death certified in International form by Age and Sex in Rajasthan, 1959*

Detailed List Number	Cause of Death		Total	Age in years: Under 1	1–	5–	10–	15–	20–	25–	30–	35–	40–	45–	50–	55–	60+
	All Causes	Male	2,721	531	385	160	133	100	171	162	169	148	169	118	165	60	310
		Female	1,547	322	177	94	62	76	173	148	155	78	61	44	54	20	103
001	Respiratory tuberculosis with mention of occupational disease of lung.	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
002	Pulmonary tuberculosis	Male	79	..	1	1	1	1	7	7	16	10	6	11	11	1	6
		Female	16	..	1	..	..	..	5	4	3	1	1	1	..	..	..
003	Pleural tuberculosis	Male	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	2
		Female	3	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
008	Tuberculosis, unspecified site	Male	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
010	Tuberculosis of meninges and central nervous system.	Male	16	..	5	1	1	2	2	..	1	1	2	..	1	..	..
		Female	10	..	2	..	1	2	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
011	Tuberculosis of intestines peritoneum, and mesenteric glands.	Male	9	..	..	1	..	2	1	1	..	2	2	..	..	..	..
		Female	11	..	1	1	1	2	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
012	Tuberculosis of bones and joints, active or unspecified.	Male	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..
016	Tuberculosis of genito-urinary system	Male	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..
		Female	..	..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
018	Tuberculosis of other organs	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
020	Congenital syphilis	Male	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
023	Other cardiovascular syphilis	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
027	Other forms of late syphilis	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
031	Chronic gonococcal infection of genito-urinary system.	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
040	Typhoid fever	Male	135	5	16	15	12	18	20	16	12	8	5	2	4	1	1
		Female	70	..	8	12	6	11	15	9	3	..	4	2	..	..	..
045	Bacillary dysentery	Male	16	..	1	3	2	2	..	..	1	..	1	..	3	1	2
		Female	6	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1
046	Amoebiasis	Male	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	1	..	..	..
		Female	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
047	Other protozoal dysentery	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
048	Unspecified forms of dysentery	Male	21	..	3	2	..	..	2	1	1	3	3	4	..	..	2
		Female	12	..	3	3	1	..	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	1

TABLE 27 (a)—*Causes of Death certified in International form by Age and Sex in Rajasthan, 1959*—contd.

Detailed List Number	Cause of Death		Age in years													
			Total	Under 1	1–	5–	10–	15–	20–	25–	30–	35–	40–	45–	50–	55–	60+
052	Erysipelas	Male	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
053	Septicaemia and pyaemia	Male	6	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
055	Diphtheria	Male	50	9	32	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	32	7	20	3	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
056	Whooping cough	Male	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	4	..	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
057	Meningococcal infections	Male	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
061	Tetanus	Male	146	30	17	23	14	10	11	6	7	8	4	3	4	3	6
		Female	58	15	7	7	2	1	4	6	6	3	3	1	1	..	2
070	Vincent's infection	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
072	Leptospirosis	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
080	Acute poliomyelitis	Male	4	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	3	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
082	Acute infectious encephalitis	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
084	Smallpox	Male	4	..	..	1	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
085	Measles	Male	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
087	Chickenpox	Male	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
092	Infectious hepatitis	Male	19	1	2	3	1	1	..	2	1	1	3	1	..	1	2
		Female	6	..	1	1	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
094	Rabies	Male	20	..	..	7	5	1	2	1	2	2	..	..	..	..	1
		Female	3	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
116	Other and unspecified form of malaria	Male	62	6	3	9	7	3	4	7	9	2	6	2	2	1	1
		Female	32	3	6	5	4	..	5	3	3	..	1	..	..	1	1
125	Hydatid disease	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
129	Ankylostomiasis	Male	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
144	Malignant neoplasm of other parts of mouth, and of mouth unspecified.	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..

148	Malignant neoplasm of pharynx, unspecified.	Male	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
150	Malignant neoplasm of oesophagus	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
151	Malignant neoplasm of stomach	Male	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
153	Malignant neoplasm of large intestine, except rectum.	Male	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	..	..
		Female	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..
154	Malignant neoplasm of rectum	Male	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
		Female	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
155	Malignant neoplasm of biliary passages and of liver (stated to be primary site).	Male	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
156	Malignant neoplasm of liver (secondary and unspecified).	Male	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	1	2
		Female	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
158	Malignant neoplasm of peritoneum	Male	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
160	Malignant neoplasm of nose, nasal cavities, middle ear, and accessory sinuses.	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
161	Malignant neoplasm of larynx	Male	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	1	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
162	Malignant neoplasm of bronchus and trachea, and of lung, specified as primary.	Male	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
163	Malignant neoplasm of lung, unspecified as to whether primary or secondary.	Male	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	2
		Female	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
170	Malignant neoplasm of breast	Male	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
		Female	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..
171	Malignant neoplasm of cervix uteri	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	3	..		..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	..
174	Malignant neoplasm of uterus, unspecified	Male	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
		Female	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
175	Malignant neoplasm of ovary, Fallopian tube, broad ligament.	Male	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
		Female	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..
177	Malignant neoplasm of prostate	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
		Female	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
178	Malignant neoplasm of testis	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
		Female	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
180	Malignant neoplasm of kidney	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
181	Malignant neoplasm of bladder and other urinary organs.	Male	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
191	Other malignant neoplasm of skin	Male	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
192	Malignant neoplasm of eye	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
193	Malignant neoplasm of brain and other parts of nervous system.	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Not applicable.

TABLE 27 (*a*)—*Causes of Death certified in International form by Age and Sex in Rajasthan, 1959*—contd.

Detailed List Number	Cause of Death		Age in years													
			Total	Under 1	1–	5–	10–	15–	20–	25–	30–	35–	40–	45–	50–	55–	60+
194	Malignant neoplasm of thyroid gland	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
196	Malignant neoplasm of bone (including jaw bone).	Male	3	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
		Female	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..
198	Secondary and unspecified malignant neoplasm of lymph nodes.	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
199	Malignant neoplasm of other and unspecified sites.	Male	15	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	1	4	2	4	..	1
		Female	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	1	..	..
200	Lymphosarcoma and reticulosarcoma	Male	4	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	..
		Female	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
204	Leukaemia and aleukaemia	Male	8	..	..	..	1	..	2	2	..	..	..	1	2	..	..
		Female	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
214	Uterine fibromyoma	Male	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
216	Benign neoplasm of ovary	Male	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
		Female	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	8
225	Benign neoplasm of bone and cartilage	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
228	Haemangioma and lymphangioma	Male	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
237	Neoplasm of unspecified nature of brain and other parts of nervous system.	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
239	Neoplasm of unspecified nature of other and unspecified organs.	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
241	Asthma	Male	22	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	2	8	2	2	1	4
		Female	8	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	2	2	2
242	Angioneurotic oedema	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
252	Thyrotoxicosis with or without goitre	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
260	Diabetes mellitus	Male	16	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	1	..	4	2	5
		Female	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	1
272	Diseases of pituitary gland	Male	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
274	Diseases of adrenal glands	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
277	Polyglandular dysfunction and other diseases of endocrine glands.	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

280	Beriberi	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
281	Pellagra	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
282	Scurvy	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
283	Active rickets	Male	17	11	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
285	Osteomalacia	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
286	Other avitaminoses and nutritional deficiency states.																
286·5	Malnutrition, unqualified	Male	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	2	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
286·7	Other and multiple deficiency states	Male	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	1	..	1
		Female	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
289	Other metabolic diseases	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
290	Pernicious and other hyperchromic anaemias.	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	*	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
291	Iron deficiency anaemias (hypochromic anaemias).	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	1	1	..	..	..	..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
292	Other anaemias of specified type	Male	4	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
293	Anaemia of unspecified type	Male	49	5	17	..	8	3	2	5	4	1	1	2	..	..	1
		Female	50	2	2	3	..	5	5	10	7	5	3	2	..	2	4
295	Haemophilia	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
296	Purpura and other haemorrhagic conditions.	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
297	Agranulocytosis	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
298	Diseases of spleen	Male	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
300	Schizophrenic disorders (dementia praecox).	Male	4	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
		Female	5	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	2	..	1	..	..	..
304	Senile psychosis	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
323	Other drug addiction	Male	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
325	Mental deficiency	Male	3	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
331	Cerebral haemorrhage	Male	20	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	1	3	1	2	4	1	5
		Female	10	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	1	2	..	2	1	1
332	Cerebral embolism and thrombosis	Male	20	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	1	1	1	..	5	1	8
		Female	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	2

* Not applicable.

TABLE 27 (a)—*Causes of Death certified in International form by Age and Sex in Rajasthan, 1959*—contd.

Detailed List Number	Cause of Death		Total	Age in years: Under 1	1–	5–	10–	15–	20–	25–	30–	35–	40–	45–	50–	55–	60+
334	Other and ill-defined vascular lesions affecting central nervous system.	Male	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
340	Meningitis, except meningococcal and tuberculous.																
340·1	Pneumococcus	Male	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
340·3	With no organism specified as cause	Male	27	6	9	2	4	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	..
		Female	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..
341	Phlebitis and thrombophlebitis of intracranial venous sinuses.	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
342	Intracranial and intraspinal abscess	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
343	Encephalitis, myelitis, and encephalomyelitis (except acute infectious).	Male	28	6	4	3	1	1	4	2	1	..	2	1	1	..	2
		Female	16	2	4	2	1	..	3	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..
344	Late effects of intracranial abscess or pyogenic infection.	Male	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
351	Cerebral spastic infantile paralysis	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
352	Other cerebral paralysis	Male	13	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	3	1	..	1	2	..	4
		Female	3	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
353	Epilepsy	Male	3	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
356	Motor neurone disease and muscular atrophy.	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
357	Other diseases of spinal cord	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
364	Polyneuritis and polyradiculitis	Male	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..
368	Other diseases of peripheral nerves except autonomic.	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
369	Diseases of peripheral autonomic nervous system.	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
391	Otitis media without mention of mastoiditis.																
391·0	Acute	Male	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
391·2	Unspecified	Male	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

392	Otitis media with mastoiditis																
392·0	Acute	Male	3	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
392·1	Chronic	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
396	Other diseases of ear and mastoid process	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
401	Rheumatic fever with heart involvement	Male	6	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..
		Female	4	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..
410	Diseases of mitral valve	Male	26	..	2	3	6	..	..	2	1	7	3	..	2	..	..
		Female	24	..	..	..	6	2	5	3	1	3	..	..	3	1	..
414	Other endocarditis specified as rheumatic	Male	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
416	Other heart disease specified as rheumatic	Male	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
420	Arteriosclerotic heart disease, including coronary disease.	Male	42	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	1	..	4	7	5	4	17
		Female	4	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..
421	Chronic endocarditis not specified as rheumatic.	Male	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..		1	..	..	..
		Female	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
422	Other myocardial degeneration	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
		Female	4	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
430	Acute and subacute endocarditis	Male	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
431	Acute myocarditis not specified as rheumatic.	Male	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	2	3	2
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
433	Functional disease of heart	Male	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
434	Other and unspecified diseases of heart																
434·0	Kyphoscoliotic heart disease	Male	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
434·1	Congestive heart failure	Male	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	2	..	1
		Female	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
434·2	Left ventricular failure	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
434·3	Other disease of heart	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
434·4	Unspecified disease of heart	Male	16	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	1	2	3	1	5
		Female	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	1
441	Essential malignant hypertensive heart disease.	Male	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
442	Hypertensive heart disease with arteriolar nephrosclerosis.	Male	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	2
		Female	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
443	Other and unspecified hypertensive heart disease.	Male	6	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	2
		Female	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1

TABLE 27 (*a*)—*Causes of Death certified in International form by Age and Sex in Rajasthan, 1959*—contd.

Detailed List Number	Cause of Death		Total	Age in years: Under 1	1–	5–	10–	15–	20–	25–	30–	35–	40–	45–	50–	55–	60+
444	Essential benign hypertension	Male	17	..	..	..	..	1	4	1	1	..	..	4	1	1	4
		Female	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	3	1	..	3
445	Essential malignant hypertension	Male	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
455	Gangrene of unspecified cause	Male	4	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
		Female	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
460	Varicose veins of lower extremities	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
461	Hæmorrhoids	Male	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	1
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
465	Pulmonary embolism and infarction	Male	3	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
467	Other diseases of circulatory system	Male	2	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
470	Acute nasopharynigitis (common cold)	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
472	Acute pharyngitis	Male	2	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
475	Acute upper respiratory infection of multiple or unspecified sites.	Male	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
480	Influenza with pneumonia	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
483	Influenza with nervous manifestations, but without digestive or respiratory symptoms.	Male	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
490	Lobar pneumonia	Male	32	2	8	3	1	3	3	4	1	2	2	..	1	..	2
		Female	12	2	1	3	2	1	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..
491	Bronchopneumonia	Male	159	72	66	8	4	..	..	1	1	1	..	1	1	1	3
		Female	71	32	27	6	..	..	1	1	2	..	1	..	..	..	1
492	Primary atypical pneumonia	Male	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
493	Pneumonia, other and unspecified	Male	32	6	14	..	1	..	..	1	1	3	2	1	..	..	3
		Female	17	2	7	1	1	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	1
500	Acute bronchitis	Male	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
501	Bronchitis unqualified	Male	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	3	1	..	..
		Female	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1

502	Chronic bronchitis	Male	17	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	3	2	2	1	2	5
		Female	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1
510	Hypertrophy of tonsils and adenoids	Male	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
511	Peritonsillar abscess (quinsy)	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
512	Chronic pharyngitis and nasopharyngitis	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
517	Other diseases of upper respiratory tract	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
518	Empyema	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
519	Pleurisy	Male	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
520	Spontaneous pneumothorax	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
521	Abscess of lung	Male	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	1
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
522	Pulmonary congestion and hypostasis	Male	7	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	6	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	1
523	Pneumoconiosis due to silica and silicates (occupational).	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
525	Other chronic interstitial pneumonia	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
527	Other diseases of lung and pleural cavity	Male	11	..	1	..	..	..	3	1	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
		Female	6	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..
535	Other diseases of teeth and supporting structures.	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
536	Stomatitis	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
537	Diseases of salivary glands	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
538	Other diseases of buccal cavity	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
540	Ulcer of stomach	Male	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	1	1	1	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
541	Ulcer of duodenum	Male	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	2	..	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
543	Gastritis and duodenitis	Male	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
544	Disorders of function of stomach	Male	3	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
550	Acute appendicitis		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
550·0	Without mention of peritonitis	Male	4	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..

TABLE 27 (a)—*Causes of Death certified in International form by Age and Sex in Rajasthan, 1959*—contd.

Detailed List Number	Cause of Death		Age in years													
			Total	Under 1	1–	5–	10–	15–	20–	25–	30–	35–	40–	45–	50–	55–	60+
550·1	With peritonitis	Male	25	..	..	..	..	2	4	8	2	3	3	1	1	..	1
		Female	6	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	1
551	Appendicitis, unqualified	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
560	Hernia of abdominal cavity without mention of obstruction.	Male	8	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	5
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
561	Hernia of abdominal cavity with obstruction.	Male	25	1	3	..	..	..	..	3	2	..	1	3	5	1	6
		Female	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
570	Intestinal obstruction without mention of hernia.	Male	109	7	7	1	5	4	7	6	12	7	14	6	12	3	18
		Female	42	1	2	3	3	3	2	2	5	5	4	..	2	3	7
571	Gastro-enteritis and colitis, except ulcerative, age 4 weeks and over.																
571·0	Ages between 4 weeks and 2 years	Male	74	53	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	34	25	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
571·1	Ages 2 years and over	Male	44	..	9	5	3	..	3	4	3	4	1	..	7	3	2
		Female	32	..	5	2	3	1	2	5	4	2	1	3	2	..	2
572	Chronic enteritis and ulcerative colitis	Male	7	2	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	7	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
573	Functional disorders of intestines	Male	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
		Female	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
576	Peritonitis	Male	21	1	..	1	..	2	2	1	3	4	3	..	3	..	..
		Female	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..
578	Other diseases of intestines and peritoneum.	Male	14	1	2	..	1	2	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	1	1
		Female	7	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	2	1	..	..	..
580	Acute and subacute yellow atrophy of liver.	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
581	Cirrhosis of liver	Male	59	3	20	2	1	4	1	4	6	6	5	2	1	1	3
		Female	19	1	9	1	2	..	2	..	1	..	1	1	1	..	..
582	Suppurative hepatitis and liver abscess	Male	8	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	2	2	1	..	..	..	1
		Female	3	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
583	Other diseases of liver	Male	9	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	2	1	1	1	..	1
		Female	6	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	2	..	..	..
585	Cholecystitis and cholangitis, without mention of calculi.	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
587	Diseases of pancreas	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

590	Acute nephritis	Male	5	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
		Female	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
591	Nephritis with œdema, including nephrosis.	Male	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	6	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2
592	Chronic nephritis	Male	4	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
593	Nephritis not specified as acute or chronic.	Male	9	..	1	2	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	1	..	1
		Female	4	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
600	Infections of kidney	Male	4	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
604	Calculi of other parts of urinary system	Male	10	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	4
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
606	Other diseases of bladder	Male	10	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	4
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
609	Other diseases of urethra	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
610	Hyperplasia of prostate	Male	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	1	17
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
612	Other diseases of prostate	Male	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
617	Other diseases of male genital organs	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
623	Chronic salpingitis and oophoritis	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
625	Other diseases of ovary and Fallopian tube.	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
626	Diseases of parametrium and pelvic peritoneum (female).	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	10	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	5	..	1	..	..	..	..
630	Infective disease of uterus, vagina, and vulva.	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
634	Disorders of menstruation	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
		Female	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
637	Other diseases of female genital organs	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
641	Other infections of genito-urinary tract during pregnancy.	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
642	Toxæmias of pregnancy	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	43	..	..	..	..	5	14	9	12	1	..	..	1	..	1
643	Placenta prævia	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..
644	Other hæmorrhage of pregnancy	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
645	Ectopic pregnancy	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	4	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..
646	Anæmia of pregnancy	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	26	..	..	..	..	..	8	8	5	4	..	..	..	..	1

TABLE 27-(a)—*Causes of Death certified in International form by Age and Sex in Rajasthan, 1959*—contd.

Detailed List Number	Cause of Death		Total	Age in years: Under 1	1–	5–	10–	15–	20–	25–	30–	35–	40–	45–	50–	55–	60+
647	Pregnancy with malposition of foetus in uterus.	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
648	Other complications arising from pregnancy.	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	5	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
649	Pregnancy associated with other conditions.	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
650	Abortion without mention of sepsis or toxæmia.	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	8	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	3	1	..	..	..	..	..
651	Abortion with sepsis . . .	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
670	Delivery complicated by placenta pravia or antepartum hæmorrhage.	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	11	..	..	..	..	..	2	5	3	1	..	..	..	..	..
671	Delivery complicated by retained placenta.	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	4	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
672	Delivery complicated by other postpartum hæmorrhage.	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	11	..	..	..	..	2	..	5	1	2	..	..	..	..	..
674	Delivery complicated by disproportion or malposition of foetus.	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	8	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	3	1	..	..	..	..
675	Delivery complicated by prolonged labour of other origin.	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	4	2	1	..	..	..	..
677	Delivery with other trauma . . .	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	8	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	1	2	1	1	..	..	..
678	Delivery with other complications of childbirth.	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	20	..	..	..	..	1	1	4	5	8	1	..	..	..	..
681	Sepsis of childbirth and the puerperium .	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	36	..	..	..	..	1	15	5	7	1	3	2	..	1	1
684	Puerperal pulmonary embolism . .	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
685	Puerperal eclampsia	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
688	Other and unspecified complications of the puerperium.	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	4	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
690	Boil and carbuncle	Male	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
692	Other cellulities and abscess without mention of lymphangitis.	Male	10	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	3	..	..	1
		Female	5	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
693	Other cellulitis and abscess with lymphangitis.	Male	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..

703	Other dermatitis	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
704	Pemphigus	Male	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
705	Erythematous conditions	Male	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
715	Chronic ulcer of skin	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
730	Osteomyelitis and periostitis	Male	1	..	..	..	..		..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
737	Ankylosis of joint	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
750	Monstrosity	Male	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
751	Spina bifida and meningocele	Male	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	3	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
752	Congenital hydrocephalus	Male	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
754	Congenital malformations of circulatory system.	Male	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
755	Cleft palate and harelip	Male	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
756	Congenital malformations of digestive system.	Male	11	10	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
757	Congenital malformations of genito-urinary system.	Male	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
759	Other and unspecified congenital malformations, not elsewhere classified.	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
760	Intracranial and spinal injury at birth	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
761	Other birth injury	Male	15	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	12	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
762	Postnatal asphyxia and atelectasis	Male	67	67	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	46	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
763	Pneumonia of newborn	Male	32	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	31	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
764	Diarrhoea of newborn	Male	10	9	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	5	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
767	Umbilical sepsis	Male	6	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
769	Neonatal disorders arising from certain diseases of the mother during pregnancy.	Male	8	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
770	Hæmolytic disease of newborn (erythroblastosis).	Male	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
771	Hæmorrhagic disease of newborn	Male	7	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE 27 (a)—*Causes of Death certified in International form by Age and Sex in Rajasthan, 1959*—contd.

Detailed List Number	Cause of Death		Total	Age in years: Under 1	1–	5–	10–	15–	20–	25–	30–	35–	40–	45–	50–	55–	60+
773	Ill-defined diseases peculiar to early infancy.	Male	28	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	15	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
774	Immaturity with mention of any other subsidiary condition.	Male	8	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
776	Immaturity, unqualified	Male	54	54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	65	65	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
780	Certain symptoms referable to nervous system and special senses.																
780·0	Coma and stupor	Male	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
		Female	4	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
780·2	Convulsions	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	5	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
780·9	Meningismus	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
782	Symptoms referable to cardiovascular and lymphatic system.																
782·3	Pallor and cyanosis (not of newborn)	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
782·4	Acute heart failure, undefined	Male	27	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	1	2	5	5	4	6
		Female	18	1	..	1	2	..	4	..	2	1	..	1	1	..	5
782·5	Syncope or collapse	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
782·6	Oedema and dropsy (not of newborn)	Male	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
782·8	Splenomegaly	Male	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
		Female	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
782·9	Shock without mention of trauma	Male	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
		Female	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
783	Symptoms referable to respiratory system.																
783·0	Epistaxis	Male	3	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
783·1	Hæmoptysis	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
783·2	Dyspnœa	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
784	Symptoms referable to upper gastro-intestinal tract.																

784·5	Hæmateomesis	Male	3	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
785	Symptoms referable to abdomen and lower gastro-intestinal tract.																	
785·1	Hepatomegaly	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
785·2	Jaundice (not of newborn)	Male	6	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
		Female	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
785·3	Ascites	Male	4	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	1
		Female	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..
785·4	Flatulence	Male	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
785·5	Abdominal pain	Male	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	1	..	..	1
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
785·6	Diarrhœa, age 2 years and over	Male	19	..	10	1	1	..	1	..	..	1	1	1	2	..	1
		Female	9	..	3	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	1	..	2	..	..
785·8	Melæna (age 1 year & over)	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
786	Symptoms referable to genito-urinary system.																	
786·1	Retention of urine	Male	8	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	6
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
786·5	Oliguria, anuria (not of new born)	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
788	Other general symptoms	..																
788·0	Dehydration	Male	12	1	1	4	1	..	..	..	1	..	2	1	..	1	..
		Female	4	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
788·8	Pyrexia of unknown origin	Male	92	24	30	7	7	4	5	4	1	2	2	1	2	..	3
		Female	30	6	8	5	1	..	4	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
790	Nervousness and debility																	
790·1	Debility and undue fatigue	Male	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
792	Uræmia	Male	32	..	2	1	2	1	1	5	5	1	2	..	1	..	11
		Female	8	..	1	..	1	1	1	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	..
794	Senility without mention of psychosis	Male	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
795	Ill-defined and unknown causes of morbidity and mortality.																	
795·0	Other ill-defined conditions	Male	36	3	13	..	2	1	11	..	..	1	1	..	2	..	2
		Female	9	1	2	1	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
795·5	Other unknown and unspecified causes	Male	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
N 800	Fracture of vault of skull	Male	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1

TABLE 27 (*a*)—*Causes of Death certified in International form by Age and Sex in Rajasthan, 1959*—contd.

Detailed List Number	Cause of Death		Age in years													
			Total	Under 1	1–	5–	10–	15–	20–	25–	30–	35–	40–	45–	50–	55–	60+
N 801	Fracture of base of skull	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
		Female	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N 802	Fracture of face bones	Male	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N 803	Other and unqualified skull fractures	Male	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N 804	Multiple fractures involving skull or face with other bones.	Male	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N 805	Fracture and fracture dislocation of vertebral column, without mention of spinal cord lesion.	Male	10	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	1	..	2	1	2	..	1
		Female	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
N 806	Fracture and fracture dislocation of vertebral column with spinal cord lesion.	Male	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	2
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N 807	Fracture of rib(s), sternum, and larynx	Male	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N 808	Fracture of pelvis	Male	3	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N 812	Fracture of humerus	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N 818	Other, multiple, and ill defined fractures of upper limb.	Male	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
N 819	Multiple fractures involving both upper limbs and upper limb with rib(s) and sternum.	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N 820	Fracture of neck of femur	Male	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
N 821	Fracture of other and unspecified parts of femur.	Male	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N 823	Fracture of tibia and fibula	Male	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
N 825	Fracture of one or more tarsal and metatarsal bones.	Male	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N 827	Other, multiple, and ill-defined fractures of lower limb.	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N 828	Multiple fractures involving both lower limbs, lower with upper limb, and lower limb(s) with rib(s) and sternum.	Male	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
		Female	4	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1

N 856	Head injury of other and unspecified nature.	Male	91	..	11	11	5	3	8	13	10	3	12	4	4	2	5
		Female	26	..	9	4	..	1	3	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	5
N 861	Injury to heart and lung . . .	Male	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N 862	Injury to other and unspecified intra-thoracic organs.	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N 864	Injury to liver	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N 866	Injury to kidney	Male	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N 867	Injury to pelvic organs . . .	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	5	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
N 868	Injury to other and unspecified intra-abdominal organs.	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N 869	Internal injury, unspecified or involving intrathoracic with intra-abdominal organs.	Male	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N 870	Open wound of eye and orbit . .	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
N 874	Open wound of neck	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N 879	Multiple and unspecified open wounds of face, neck and trunk.	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N 891	Open wound of knee leg (except thigh) and ankle not involving tendons.	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N 908	Multiple open wounds of other and unspecified location.	Male	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N 916	Superficial injury of hip, thigh, leg, and ankle.	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N 917	Superficial injury of foot and toe(s)	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N 949	Burn involving other and unspecified parts.	Male	28	..	7	2	2	2	9	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
		Female	73	..	7	10	5	10	13	10	4	4	2	..	3	..	5
N 958	Spinal cord lesion without evidence of spinal bone injury.	Male	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
N 961	Poisoning by alcohol . . .	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N 967	Poisoning by arsenic and antimony and their compounds.	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N 970	Poisoning by morphine and other opium derivatives.	Male	4	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..
		Female	4	..	1	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N 971	Poisoning by barbituric acid and derivatives.	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N 978	Poisoning by venom	Male	15	..	1	1	1	1			3	..	2	2	..	..	..
		Female	9	..	2	1	1	1	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..

TABLE 27 (a)—*Causes of Death certified in International form by Age and Sex in Rajasthan, 1959.*—concld.

Detailed List Number	Cause of Death		Age in years: Under Total	1	1–	5–	10–	15–	20–	25–	30–	35–	40–	45–	50–	55–	60+
N 979	Poisoning by other and unspecified substances.	Male	12	..	..	..	2	..	1	4	1	2	..	..	1	..	1
		Female	2	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N 981	Effects of heat and insolation	Male	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N 984	Effects of lightning	Male	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N 985	Effects of hunger	Male	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
		Female	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
N 990	Drowning and non fatal submersion	Male	3	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N 991	Asphyxia and strangulation	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N 996	Injury of other and unspecified nature	Male	24	..	1	3	4	1	6	1	..	..	..	1	2	1	4
		Female	8	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	3	..
N 998	Adverse reaction to injections, infusions and transfusions for therapeutic purposes.	Male	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
		Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N 999	Adverse reaction to other therapeutic procedures.	Male	10	..	2	..	1	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	1	2
		Female	6	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	2	..	1	1	..	..	..

TABLE 27(*b*)—*Causes of Death certified in International form by Age and Sex in Nagpur during 1957 and 1958*

1957 Age in years										Code No.	Cause of Death	Sex	1958	Age in years						
Under 1	1—	2—	3—	4—	5—	10—	15—20	Total	Sex				Total	Under 1	1—	2—	3—	4—	5—	10—	15—20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	001	Respiratory T. B. with mention of occupational disease of lung.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	1	2	1	..	1	5	2	13	M	002	Pulmonary tuberculosis	M	12	..	..	..	1	..	..	3	8
..	2	1	..	..	2	2	12	19	F			F	19	..	..	..	4	1	3	4	7
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	003·1	Pleurisy with effusion without mention of cause.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	008	Tuberculosis, unspecified site	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
2	2	6	3	2	1	1	1	18	M	010	Tuberculosis of meninges & central nervous system	M	35	6	6	3	6	3	6	4	1
6	2	2	2	..	..	1	3	16	F			F	29	5	5	5	2	3	5	3	1
..	1	1	1	..	..	..	1	4	M	011	Tuberculosis of intestines, peritoneum & mesenteric glands.	M	8	..	1	2	1	1	2	1	..
..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	3	F			F	6	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	012	Tuberculosis of bones and joints active or unspecified.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	013	Late effects of tuberculosis of bones & joints	M	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	016	Tuberculosis of genito urinary system	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	018	Tuberculosis of other organs	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	019	Disseminated tuberculosis	M	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	M	020	Congenital syphilis	M	4	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	F			F	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	023	Other cardiovascular syphilis.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	024	Tabes dorsalis	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
									M	026	Other syphilis of central nervous system.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
									F			F									
..	..	..	1	..	1	3	3	8	M	040	Typhoid fever	M	13	..	..	..	..	..	4	6	3
..	1	..	..	..	2	..	2	5	F			F	13	..	1	..	2	..	4	2	4
1	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	6	M	043	Cholera	M	4	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	..
..	1	1	2	3	2	1	..	10	F			F	6	..	..	1	2	1	2	..	..

TABLE 27(*b*)—*Causes of Death certified in International form by Age and Sex in Nagpur during 1957 and 1958*—contd.

1957 Under 1	1—	2—	3—	4—	5—	10—	15—20	Total	Sex	Code No.	Cause of Death	Sex	1958 Total	Under 1	1—	2—	3—	4—	5—	10—	15—20
..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	3	M	045	Bacillary dysentery	M	6	..	1	1	1	..	2	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	3	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	046	Amoebiasis . .	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	M	048	Unspecified forms of dysentery.	M	8	3	3	1	1	..	..	..	..
1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	F			F	6	2	..	..	1	1	..	1	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	049	Food poisoning (Infn. & Intoxication)	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	M	053	Septicaemia & Pyaemia.	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	F			F	4	1	1	..	..	..	2	..	..
10	18	3	2	2	1	..	..	36	M	055	Diphtheria . .	M	37	11	11	6	6	1	2	..	..
6	10	7	4	1	6	..	..	34	F			F	45	17	13	4	3	1	6	1	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	057·0	Meningococcal meningitis.	M	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	060	Leprosy . .	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	..	..	2	2	5	6	4	28	M	061	Tetanus . .	M	44	19	2	1	1	2	8	7	4
5	..	2	..	2	..	1	1	11	F			F	23	14	1	..	..	..	4	2	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	063	Gas gangrene . .	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	082	Acute infectious encephalitis.	M	22	4	1	3	2	1	10	1	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	17	2	3	..	5	..	6	..	1
4	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	5	M	084	Smallpox . .	M	6	4	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	085·0	Measles without mention of pneumonia.	M	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	085·1	Measles with pneumonia.	M	5	..	..	..	1	3	1	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	6	2	1	..	2	1	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	087	Chickenpox . .	M	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	089	Mumps . .	M	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	092	Infectious hepatitis .	M	9	5	2	..	..	..	..	2	..
..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	F			F	5	2	1	..	..	..	1	1	..
..	..	..	1	..	..	4	1	6	M	094	Rabies . .	M	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1
..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	2	F			F	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
3	2	4	..	3	3	3	1	19	M	116	Other and Unspecified forms of malaria.	M	26	1	..	1	2	6	13	1	2
2	3	..	2	4	3	2	2	18	F			F	12	2	..	..	..	1	5	1	3

..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	129	Ankylostomiasis .	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	2	3	..	..	..	1	..	6	M	130	Infestation with worms of other, mixed, unspecified type.	M	7	1	..	3	1	1	1	..	..
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	F			F	4	..	..	2	1	..	1	..	..
1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	M	134	Other fungus infections	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	4	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	135	Scabies . . .	M	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	138	Other infective & parasitic diseases.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	141	Malignant neoplasm of tongue.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	145·0	Tonsil (excluding pillars.)	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	148	Malignant neoplasm of pharynx, unspecified.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	150	Malignant neoplasm of œsophagus.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	151	Malignant neoplasm of stomach.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	153	Malignant neoplasm of large intestine, except rectum.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	154	Malignant neoplasm of rectum.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	155	Malignant neoplasm of biliary passages & of liver (stated to be of primary site).	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	156	Malignant neoplasm of liver (secondary, unspecified).	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	157	Malignant neoplasm of pancreas.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	158	Malignant neoplasm of peritoneum.	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	161	Malignant neoplasm of larynx.	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	162·1	Bronchus and lung. .	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	163	Malignant neoplasm of lung, unspecified as to whether primary or secondary.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE 27(*b*)—*Causes of Death certified in International form by Age and Sex in Nagpur during 1957 and 1958*—contd.

1957 Age in years											Code No.	Cause of death	Sex	1958 Total	1958 Age in years							
Under 1	1—	2—	3—	4—	5—	10—	15—20	Total	Sex					Under 1	1—	2—	3—	4—	5—	10—	15—20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	170	Malignant neoplasm of breast.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	171	Malignant neoplasm of cervix uteri	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	173	Malignant neoplasm of other parts of uterus, including chorionepithelioma.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	175	Malignant neoplasm of ovary, fallopian tube, and broad ligament.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	175·0	Malignant neoplasm of ovary.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	177	Malignant neoplasm of prostate.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	178	Malignant neoplasm of testis.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	179·0	Malignant neoplasm of Penis.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	180	Malignant neoplasm of kidney.	M	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	181·0	Malignant neoplasm of bladder (Sphincter) (Urinary).	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	192	Malignant neoplasm of eye.	M	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	193	Malignant neoplasm of brain & other parts of nervous system.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	196	Malignant neoplasm of bone.	M	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..		..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	198·0	Malignant neoplasm stated to be secondary or unspecified whether primary or secondary of face, head, neck & supraclavicular.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	199	Malignant neoplasm of other & unspecified sites.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE 27 (*b*)—*Causes of Death certified in International form by Age and Sex in Nagpur during 1957 and 1958*—contd.

1957 Age in years										Code No.	Cause of Death	Sex	1958 Age in years								
Under 1	1—	2—	3—	4—	5—	10—	15—20	Total	Sex				Total	Under 1	1—	2—	3—	4—	5—	10—	5—20
4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	M	283	Active rickets . .	M	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	284	Late effects of rickets	M	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	286·5	Malnutrition, unqualified.	M	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	F			F	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	M	286·6	Kwashiorkor (protein malnutrition).	M	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	5	M	286·7	Other & multiple deficiency states.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	1	4	1	..	..	1	1	8	F			F	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	290·1	Subacute combined degeneration of spinal cord.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	292·1	Acute hæmolytic anæmia.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	292·2	Other anæmias of specified type.	M	4	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	M	292·4	Aplastic Anæmia .	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	M	292·6	Sickle cell anæmia .	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	9	3	2	2	2	2	1	34	M	293	Anæmia of unspecified type.	M	30	15	4	3	3	4	..	1	..
6	6	..	2	1	1	..	1	17	F			F	35	10	5	3	5	3	2	4	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	295	Hæmophilia . .	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	296	Purpura & other hæmorrhagic conditions.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	298	Diseases of spleen .	M	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	300	Schizophrenic disorders (dementia præcox).	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	301	Manic-depressive reaction.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	301·0	Manic and circular .	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	301·2	Other manic depressive reaction.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	304	Senile psychosis .	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	309	Other and unspecified psychoses.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	322	Alcoholism . .	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	330	Subarachnoid hæmorrhage.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	M	331	Cerebral-hæmorrhage	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	332	Cerebral embolism & thrombosis	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	334	Other and ill-defined vascular lesions affecting central nervous system.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	6	M	340	Meningitis, except meningococcal & tuberculosis.	M	9	6	2	1	..	..	..	..	..
5	2	..	..	2	2	1	..	12	F			F	4	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	342	Intracranial and intraspinal abscess.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	1	..	1	1	..	..	1	7	M	343	Encephalitis, myelitis, & encephalomyelitis (except acute infections).	M	14	3	..	3	4	2	1	1	..
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	F			F	10	2	2	..	1	3	2	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	344	Late effects of intracranial abscess or pyogenic infection.	M	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	352	Other cerebral paralysis	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	M	353	Epilepsy . .	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	356·0	Progressive muscular atrophy.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	357	Other diseases of spinal cord.	M	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	369	Diseases of peripheral autonomic nervous system.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	385	Cataract . . .	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	401·1	Active rheumatic endocarditis.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	M	10	Diseases of mitral valve	M	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	4	F			F	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	6
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	413	Diseases of pulmonary valve specified as rheumatic.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE 27 (*b*)—*Causes of Death certified in International form by Age and Sex in Nagpur during 1957 and 1958*—contd.

1957 Age in years										Code No.	Cause of Death	Sex	1958 Total	1958 Age in years							
Under 1	1—	2—	3—	4—	5—	10—	15—20	Total	Sex					Under 1	1—	2—	3—	4—	5—	10—	15—20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	416	Other heart disease specified as rheumatic.	M									
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F									
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	420·0	Arteriosclerotic heart disease so described.	M									
												F									
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	421	Chronic endocarditis not specified as rheumatic.	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	M	430·0	Acute & sub-acute bacterial endocarditis	M	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	430·1	Other acute endocarditis.	M	..								
									F			F									
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	433	Functional disease of heart.	M	..								
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	F			F	..								
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	433·0	Heart block . .	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	433·1	Other disorders of heart rhythm.	M	..								
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..								
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	434·1	Congestive heart failure	M	..								
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	3	F			F	..								
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	434·2	Left ventricular failure	M	..								
									F			F									
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	434·3	Other disease of heart	M	2	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
									M	434·4	Unspecified disease of heart.	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
									F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
									M	440	Essential benign hypertensive heart disease.	M	..								
									F			F	..								
									M	441	Essential malignant hypertensive heart disease.	M	..								
									F			F	..								
									M	442	Hypertensive heart disease with arteriolar nephrosclerosis.	M	..								
									F			F	..								
									M	443	Other and unspecified hypertensive heart disease.	M	..								
									F			F	..								
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	444	Essential benign hypertension.	M	..								
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..								
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	445	Essential malignant hypertension.	M	..								
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..								

									M	446	Hypertension with arteriolar nephrosclerosis	M	..									
									F			F	..									
									M	447	Other hypertensive disease without mention of heart.	M	..									
									F			F	..									
									M	453·1	Thrombo-angiitis obliterans.	M	..									
									F			F	..									
									M	454	Arterial embolism & thrombosis.	M	..									
									F			F	..									
									M	455	Gangrene of unspecified cause.	M	..									
									F			F	..									
									M	456	Other disease of arteries	M	..									
									F			F	..									
									M	461	Hæmorrhoids	M	..									
									F			F	..									
									M	465	Pulmonary embolism & infraction.	M	..									
									F			F											
									M	466	Other venous embolism & thrombosis.	M	..									
									F			F	..									
									M	467	Other diseases of circulatory system.	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
									F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
									M	472·0	Sore throat, unqualified	M	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
									F			F	..	—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	4	M	480	Influenza with pneumonia.	M	..									
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F										
									M	481	Influenza with other respiratory manifestations & influenza, unqualified.	M	..									
									F			F	..									
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	M	490	Lobar pneumonia	M	2	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	
1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	F			F	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	
20	18	4	3	4	1	..	1	51	M	491	Bronchopneumonia	M	72	29	9	14	4	9	6	1	..	
20	8	4	..	1	1	..	1	35	F			F	65	29	11	5	6	4	8	1	1	
..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	M	493	Pneumonia & other unspecified.	M	4	1		2	..	1	..	..		
3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	F			F	11	4	1	..	2	1	2	1		
									M	500	Acute bronchitis	M	..									
									F			F	..									
									M	501	Bronchitis unqualified	M	..									
									F			F	1	1	..	—	..	..	..	..		
									M	502	Chronic bronchitis	M	..									
									F			F	..									
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	502·0	Bronchitis with emphysema.	M	..									
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F										
..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	M	502·1	Other bronchitis	M	..									
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..									

TABLE 27 (*b*)—*Causes of Death certified in International form by Age and Sex in Nagpur during 1957 and 1958*—contd.

1957 Age in years											Code No.	Cause of Death	Sex	1958 Total	Age in years							
Under 1	1—	2—	3—	4—	5—	10—	15—	20	Total	Sex					Under 1	1—	2—	3—	4—	5—	10—	15—20
										M	517	Other diseases of upper respiratory tract.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
										F			F	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
										M	518	Empyema . .	M	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
										F			F	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
										M	519·0	Pleurisy without mention of effusion or tuberculosis.	M	..								
										F			F	..								
										M	520	Spontaneous pneumothorax.	M	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
										F			F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	521	Abscess of lung .	M	..								
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..								
										M	522	Pulmonary congestion & hypostasis.	M	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
										F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	526	Bronchiectasis. .	M	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1		F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
										M	527	Other diseases of lung and pleural cavity.	M	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
										F			F	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
										M	532·1	Periodontitis—(pyorrhœa, inflammatory).	M	..								
										F			F	..								
										M	536	Stomatitis. . .	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
										F			F	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
										M	537	Diseases of salivary glands.	M	..								
										F			F	..								
										M	539	Diseases of œsophagus	M	..								
										F			F	..								
										M	540	Ulcer of stomach .	M	..								
										F			F	..								
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	540·0	Without mention of perforation.	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1		F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	540·1	Ulcer of stomach with perforation.	M	..								
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..								
										M	541	Ulcer of duodenum .	M	..								
										F			F	..								
										M	542·0	Gastrojejunal ulcer—without mention of perforation.	M	..								
										F			F	..								
										M	543	Gastritis & duodenitis	M	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
										F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
										M	544·1	Disorders of gastric motility.	M	..								
										F			F	..								

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TABLE 27 (*b*)—*Causes of Death certified in International form by Age and Sex in Nagpur during 1957 and 1958*—contd.

1957 Age in years										Code No.	Cause of Death	Sex	1958 Total	1958 Age in years							
Under 1	1—	2—	3—	4—	5—	10—	15—20	Total	Sex					Under 1	1—	2—	3—	4—	5—	10—	15—20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	577	Peritoneal adhesion	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	M	578	Other diseases of intestines & peritoneum.	M	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	3	F			F	2	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	580	Acute & subacute yellow atrophy of liver.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	9	3	3	4	1	..	..	20	M	581	Cirrhosis of liver	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	4	..	..	..	1	..	..	6	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	581·0	Without mention of alcoholism.	M	17	..	10	4	1	1	..	1	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	5	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	583	Other diseases of liver	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	586	Other diseases of gall bladder & biliary ducts	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	587	Diseases of pancreas	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	3	M	590	Acute nephritis	M	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	2	F			F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	M	591	Nephritis with oedema, including nephrosis.	M	2	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	F			F	3	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	592	Chronic nephritis	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	593	Nephritis not specified as acute or chronic.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	600·0	Pyelitis, pyelocystitis & pyelonephritis.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	600·1	Abscess of kidney and perirenal tissue.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	602	Calculi of kidney and ureter.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	603	Other deseases of kidnoy & ureter.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	604	Calculi of other parts of urinary system.	M	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	606	Other diseases of bladder	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	607	Urethritis (non-venereal)	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	608	Stricture of urethra .	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	609	Other diseases of urethra.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	610	Hyperplasia of prostate	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	625	Other diseases of ovary & fallopian tube.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	633	Other diseases of uterus	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	642·0	Hypertensive disease arising during pregnancy	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	642·2	Pre-eclampsia of pregnancy.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	642·3	Eclampsia of pregnancy.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1			F	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	642·4	Hyperemesis—gravidarum.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	642·5	Other toxaemias of pregnancy.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	644	Other haemorrhage of pregnancy.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	645·0	Ectopic pregnancy without mention of sepsis.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	645·1	With sepsis . .	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	646	Anaemia of pregnancy.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	F			F	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	648·1	Hydatidiform mole .	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	650	Abortion without mention of sepsis or toxaemia.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	651	Abortion with sepsis	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	660·5	Delivery without mention of complication coesarean section.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	670·5	Delivery complicated by placenta praevia or antepartum haemorrhage (coesarean section).	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	670·6	Unspecified type of delivery.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	672·6	Delivery complicated by other postpartem haemorrhage (unspecified type of delivery).	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE 27 (*b*)—*Causes of Death certified in International form by Age and Sex in Nagpur during 1957 and 1958*—contd.

1957 Age in years												1958 Age in years										
Under 1	1—	2—	3—	4—	5—	10—	15—20	Total	Sex	Code No.	Cause of Death	Sex	Total	Under 1	1—	2—	3—	4—	5—	10—	15—20
								..	M	675·6	Delivery complicated by prolonged labour of other origin.	M	..								
									F			F										
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	677·6	Delivery with other trauma, unspecified type of delivery.	M	..								
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	F			F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
								..	M	678·5	Delivery with other complications of child brith (coesarean section.	M	..								
									F			F										
								..	M	678·6	unspecified type	M	..								
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		F			F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
									M	681	Sepsis of child birth and the puerperium	M	..								
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4	F			F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
								..	M	682	Puerperal phlebitis and thrombosis.	M	..								
									F			F										
								..	M	683	Pyrexia of unknown origin during the puerperium	M									
								..	F			F										
								..	M	685	Puerperal eclampsia	M	..								
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	F			F										
								..	M	686	Other forms of puerperal toxaemia	M	..								
								..	F			F										
								..	M	687	Cerebral haemorrhage in the puerperium	M	..								
								..	F			F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
								..	M	688	Other and unspecified complications of puerperium	M									
								..	F			F										
								..	M	688·0	Anaemia of puerperium	M	..								
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F										
								..	M	688·1	Puerperal psychosis	M	..								
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F										
								..	M	688·3	Other unspecified complications arising during the puerperium.	M	..								
								..	F			F										
								..	M	690·6	Boil & carbuncle of other parts of lower extremity.	M	..								
									F			F	..									

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TABLE 27 (*b*)—*Causes of Death certified in International form by Age and Sex in Nagpur during 1957 and 1958*—contd.

1957 Age in years												1958 Age in years									
Under 1	1—	2—	3—	4—	5—	10—	15—20	Total	Sex	Code No.	Cause of Death	Sex.	Total	Under 1	1—	2—	3—	4—	5—	10—	15—20
4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	M	756·1	Congenital malformations Imperforate anus.	M	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	F			F	..								
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	756·2	Other (congenital malformation of digestive system.	M	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	—
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	F			F									
									M	759	Other and unspecified congenital malformations not elsewhere classified.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	—
									F			F	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	M	760·0	Intracranial & spinal injury at birth without mention of immaturity.	M	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	—
5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	F			F	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	760·5	With immaturity ..	M	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	—	—
3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	F			F									
5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	M	761·0	Other birth injury without mention of immaturity.	M	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	F			F	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	M	761·5	With immaturity	M									
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	F			F									
36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	M	762·0	Postnatal asphyxia & atelectasis without mention of immaturity	M	40	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	F			F	32	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	M	762·5	With immaturity	M	14	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	F			F	9	9	..	..	..	..	..	—	..
6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	M	763·0	Pneumonia of newborn, without mention of immaturity.	M	24	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	F			F	14	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	M	763·5	With immaturity	M	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	F			F	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	M	764·0	Diarrhoea of new born without mention of immaturity.	M	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	F			F	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	M	764·5	With immaturity	M	1	1	—	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	F			F	1	1	—	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	765·0	Op-thalmia neonatorum without mention of immaturity.	M	1	1	..	—	—	..	..	..	—
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F									
..	..	..	..	..	..	—	..	..	M	769·0	Attributed to "toxoemia of pregnancy", without mention of immaturity.	M	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	—	..	..	F			F	1	1	—	..	..	..	..	..	..

..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	769·5	Attributed to toxaemia of pregnancy, with immaturity.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	769·9	Attributed to other or unspecified diseases of the mother during pregnancy with immaturity.	M	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	770·0	Erythroblastosis without mention of nervous affection or immaturity.	M	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	770·5	Erythroblastosis without mention of nervous affection but with immaturity.	M	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	771·0	Haemorrhagic disease of newborn without mention of immaturity.	M	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	771·5	With immaturity ..	M	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	772·0	Nutritional maladjustment without mention of immaturity.	M	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	M	772·5	Nutritional maladjustment with immaturity.	M	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	M	773·0	Ill-defined diseases peculiar to early infancy without mention of immaturity.	M	16	14	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	F			F	16	15	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	M	773·5	With immaturity ..	M	13	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	F			F	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	M	774	Immatur ty with mention of any other subsidiary condition.	M	9	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	F			F	6	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
104	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	104	M	776	Immaturity unqualified	M	105	105	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
102	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	102	F			F	89	89	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	780·0	Coma and stupor ..	M	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	M	780·2	Convulsions ..	M	5	2	..	1	1	1	..	..	..
3	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	5	F			F	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	782·3	Pollar & cyanosis (not of newborn)	M	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	M	782·4	Acute heart failure, undefined	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	782·5	Syncope or collapse ..	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	782·9	Shock without mention of trauma.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	F			F	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE 27 (*b*)—*Causes of Death certified in International form by Age and Sex in Nagpur during 1957 and 1958*—contd.

1957 Age in years													1958 Age in years									
Under 1	1—	2—	3—	4—	5—	10—	15—20	Total	Sex	Code No.	Cause of Death	Sex	Total	Under 1	1—	2—	3—	4—	5—	10—	15—20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	783·1	Haemoptysis	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	784·1	Symptoms referable to upper gastro-intestinal tract—*Nausea and vomiting.*	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	M	784·5	Haematemesis, gastrostaxis Haemate mesis.	M	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	F			F	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	M	785·2	Jaundice (not of newborn)	M	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	785·3	Ascites	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	M	785·4	Flatulence	M	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	M	785·5	Abdominal pain	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F		..	..	..	..	..		..	..
..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	3	M	785·6	Diarrhoea, age 2 yrs. and over.	M	4	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	1
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	F			F	4	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	786·1	Retention of urine	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	786·2	Incontinence of urine	M	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	M	788·0	Dehydration	M	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	F			F	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	788·7	Alkalosis	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	2	1	..	..	2	..	2	11	M	788·8	Pyrexia of unknown origin.	M	11	6	..	..	1	2	2	..	..
4	1	..	1	..	1	2	..	9	F			F	11	7	1	1	..	..	2	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	790·1	Debility and undue fatigue.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	791	Headache	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	792	Uraemia	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	793·1	Suspected malignant neoplasm.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	795	Ill defined and unknown causes of morbidity and mortality.	M	10	5	2	1	2	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	9	4	..	..	..	1	..	2	2

..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	M	795·0	Other ill defined condition.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	M	795·3	Found dead (cause unknown)	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	1	2	..	..	..	1	..	5	M	795·5	Other unknown & unspecified causes.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	E801	Railway accident involving passenger.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	E802	Railway accident involving other and unspecified person.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	E812	Motor vehicle traffic accident to pedestrian	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	E819	Motor vehicle accident involving collision with or unspecified object.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	E825	Motor vehicle traffic accidents.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	E842	Accident to pedestrian caused by pedal cycle	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	E871	Accidental poisoning by barbituric acid and derivatives.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	E879	Accidental poisoning by noxious foodstuffs	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	E882	Accidental poisoning by industrial solvents.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	E883	Accidental poisoning by corrosive aromatics, acids and caustic alkalis.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	M	E888	Accidental poisoning by other and unspecified solid and liquid substances.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	2	M	E902	Other falls from one level to another	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	3	F			F	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	M	E903	Fall on same level	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	E904	Unspecified falls	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	2	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
1	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	3	M	E910	Blow from falling or projected object or missile.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	E911	Accident caused by vehicle.	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE 27 (*b*)—*Causes of Death certified in International form by Age and Sex in Nagpur during 1957 and 1958*—contd.

1957 Age in years													1958 Age in years								
Under 1	1—	2—	3—	4—	5—	10—	15—20	Total	Sex	Code No.	Cause of Death	Sex	Total	Under 1	1—	2—	3—	4—	5—	10—	15—20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	E 913	Accident caused by cutting and piercing instruments.	M	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
..	..	1	..	..	1	1	1	4	M	E 916	Accident caused by fire and explosion of combustible material.	M	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..
..	..		..	..	3	4	8	15	F			F	10	..	..	..	..	3	3	1	3
..	..	..	2	1	2	1	..	6	M	E917	Accident caused by hot substance, corrosive liquid and steam.	M	5	..	1	1	1	..		1	1
..	1	..	1	3	6	5	4	20	F			F	22	1	..	1	2	..	2	4	12
..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	M	E926	Lack of care of infants under 1 year of age.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	E927	Accidents caused by bites and stings of venomous animals and insects.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	E931	Excessive heat and insolation.	M	7	1	..	1	1	..	4	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	12	4	1	2	2	2	1	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	E936	Other and unspecified accidents.	M	3	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	F			F	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	E943	Post immunization jaundice and hepatitis	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	E975	Suicide and Self-inflicted injury by submersion (drowning).	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	E978	Suicide and self inflicted injury by jumping from high place.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	E979	Suicide and self-inflicted injury by other and unspecified means.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	E982	Assault by cutting and piercing instruments.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	E983	Assault by other means	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	E985	Execution. . . .	M	..	—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
377	96	38	26	29	39	40	30	..	M												
295	67	30	21	21	41	31	55	..	F												
672	163	68	47	50	80	71	65				Grand Total	..	819	153	114	111	79	157	89	110	

TABLE 27 (*b*)—*Causes of Death certified in International form by Age and Sex in Nagpur during 1957 and 1958—contd.*

1957 Age in years														1958 Age in years											
20—	25—	30—	35—	40—	45—	50—	55—	60 +	Not known	Total	Sex	Code No.	Cause of Death	Sex	Total	20—	25—	30—	35—	40—	45—	50—	55—	60 +	Not known
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	001	Respiratory T.B. with mention of occupational disease of lung.	M	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	26	14	14	12	7	9	..	5	7	108	M	002	Pulmonary-tuberculosis	M	116	10	24	14	12	14	17	13	3	8	1
17	17	11	3	7	3	1	..	3	1	63	F			F	74	20	17	17	8	6	..	3	..	2	1
2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	4	M	003·1	Pleurisy with effusion without mention of cause.	M	3	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	F			F	2	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	008	Tuberculosis, unspecified site.	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	2	1	3	..	1	..	1	1	..	15	M	010	Tuberculosis of meninges and central nervous system.	M	23	..	4	7	2	4	2	1	1	2	..
6	3	3	1	2	..	1	..	1	..	17	F			F	19	6	1	3	1	1	2	1	..	2	2
1	..	..	3	2	3	1	..	2	..	12	M	011	Tuberculosis of intestines, peritaneum and mesenteric glands.	M	15	1	2	3	2	2	..	4	1	..	..
2	..	3	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	11	F			F	27	3	5	4	5	1	2	3	1	3	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	012	Tuberculosis of bones and Joints active and unspecified.	M	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	3	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
											M	013	Late effects of tuberculosis of bones and joints.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											M	016	Tuberculosis of genito urinary system.	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
											F			F	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											M	018	Tuberculosis of other organs.	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
											F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											M	019	Disseminated tuberculosis.	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	020	Congenital syphilis	M	..										
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..										
											M	023	Other cardiovascular syphilis.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											F			F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
											M	024	Tabes dorsalis . .	M	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
											F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											M	026	Other syphilis of central nervous system.	M	4	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..
											F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	4	5	3	1	1	1	2	..	..	19	M	040	Typhoid fever . .	M	17	2	5	2	2	1	1	..	1	3	..
1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	F			F	7	3	2	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
..	1	..	1			1	1	..	..	5	M	043	Cholera . . .	M	3	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..
..	2	2	..	..	2	2	..	2	..	10	F			F	2	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..		..	..	..	..	..	..	M	045	Bacillary dysentry .	M	3	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..		..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	5	..	2	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..

TABLE 27 (*b*)—*Causes of Death certified in International form by Age and Sex in Nagpur during 1957 and 1958*—contd.

1957 Age in years														1958 Age in years										
20—	25—	30—	35—	40—	45—	50—	55—	60 +	not-known	Total	Sex	Code No.	Cause of Death	Sex	Total	20—	25—	30—	35—	40—	45—	50—	55—	60 +	Not known
												046	Amoebiasis	M	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
													„	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	3	M	048	Unspecified forms of	M	8	..	..	..	1	2	1	1	..	..	3
..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	3	F		dysentery.	F	8	2	3	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	049	Food Poisoning (intoxication).	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	053	Septicaemia & pyaemia	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	055	Diphtheria	M	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											M	057·0	Meningococcal mening	M	..										
											F		its	F	..										
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	M	060	Leprosy	M	5	—	..	1	—	1	1	2	..	..	..
..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	3	F			F	3	—	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..
3	2	7	..	4	1	2	1	1	..	21	M	061	Tetanus	M	40	6	9	5	4	4	3	4	3	2	..
6	4	6	5	5	..	..	1	1	..	28	F		„	F	27	5	6	5	1	4	3	2	..	1	..
											M	063	Gas gangrene	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											F			F	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
											M	082	Acute infectious encephalitis.	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
											F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	M	084	Smallpox	M	4	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											F			F	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											M	085·0	Measles without mention of pneumonia.	M	..										
											F			F	..										
											M	085·1	Measles with pneumonia.	M	..										
											F			F											
											M	087	Chicken pox	M	..										
											F			F	..										
											M	089	Mumps	M	..										
											F			F	..										
2	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	1	..	6	M	092	Infectious hepatitis	M	8	1	3	1	1	..	..	1	..	1	..
..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	3	F			F	8	1	4	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
1	2	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	M	094	Rabies	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	F			F	2	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	6	2	1	3	2	2	2	1	..	25	M	116	Other and unspecified forms of malaria.	M	8	1	1	1	1	..	..	2	..	1	1
2	3	2	2	..	..	2	..	1	..	12	F			F	17	2	5	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	..
											M	129	Ankylostomiasis	M	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	130	Infestation with worms of other, mixed and unspecified type.	M	..										
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	F			F	..										

| | | |

TABLE 27 (b)—*Causes of Death certified in International form by Age and Sex in Nagpur during 1957 and 1958*—contd.

1957 Age in years															1958 Age in years										
20—	25—	30—	35—	40—	45—	50—	55—	60+	Not known	Total	Sex	Code No.	Cause of Death	Sex	Total	20—	25—	30—	35—	40—	45—	50—	55—	60+	Not known
											M	175·0	Malignant neoplasm of ovary.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											M	177	Malignant neoplasm of prostate.	M	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	..
											F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											M	178	Malignant neoplasm of *testis*.	M	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											M	179·0	Malignant neoplasm of Penis.	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
											F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											M	180	Malignant neoplasm of kidney.	M	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
											F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											M	181·0	Malignant *neoplasm of* bladder (Sphincter) (Urinary).	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
											F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											M	192	Malignant neoplasm of eye.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											M	193	Malignant neoplasm of brain and other parts of nervous system.	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
											F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											M	196	Malignant neoplasm of bone.	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
											F			F	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
											M	198·0	Malignant neoplasm, stated to be *secondary* or unspecified whether primary or secondary of face, head, neck and supraclavi cular.	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
											F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											M	199	Malignant neoplasm of other and unspecified sites.	M	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..
											F			F	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	200·1	Lymphosarcoma, any site.	M	3	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	3	F			F	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											M	200·2	Other primary malignant neoplasms of lymphoid *tissue*.	M	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
											F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											M	201	Hodgkin's disease	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
											F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											M	204·0	Lymphatic-leukaemia	M	..										
											F			F	..										
..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	M	204·1	Myeloid-leukaemia	M	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	F			F	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											M	204·3	Acute leukaemia	M	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											M	204·4	Other and unspecified leukaemia.	M	..										
											F			F	..										

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TABLE 27 (*b*)—*Causes of Death certified in International form by Age and Sex in Nagpur during 1957 and 1958*—contd.

1957 Age in years															1958 Age in years											
20—	25—	30—	35—	40—	45—	50—	55—	60+	Not known	Total	Sex	Code No.	Cause of Death	Sex	Total	20—	25—	30—	35—	40—	45—	50—	55—	60+	Not known
										..	M	292·6	Sickle cell-anæmia .	M	..										
										..	F			F	..											
..	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	..	13	M	293	Anæmia of unspecified type.	M	33	2	2	..	3	5	3	4	4	8	2
5	8	5	3	1	2	1	1	1	..	27	F			F	48	9	10	9.	3	2	2	5	1	5	2
											M	295	Hæmophilia . .	M	..										
											F			F	..											
											M	296	Purpura and Other hæmorrhagic conditions.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											F			F	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											M	298	Diseases of spleen .	M	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	4	M	300	Schizophrenic disorders (dementia præcox).	M	2	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	F			F	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
											M	301	Manic-depressive reaction.	M											
											F			F											
1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	M	301·0	Manic & Circular .	M											
..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	F			F											
..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	M	301·1	Depressive . .	M											
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	F			F											
											M	301·2	Other manic depressive reaction.	M	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											M	304	Senile psychosis .	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											F			F	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											M	309	Other & unspecified psychoses.	M	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											M	322	Alcoholism . .	M	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
											F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
												330	Subarachnoid hæmorrhage.	M	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
														F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	1	1	3	6	10	..	22	M	331	Cerebral-hæmorrhage	M	13	..	1	..	1	2	2	1	2	3	1
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	5	F			F	8	..	..	..	..	3	1	1	1	2	..
..	..	..	..	1	..	2	1	..	..	4	M	332	Cerebral embolism & thrombosis.	M	13	..	..	..	..	1	2	2	1	7	..
..	1	..	..	..	2	1	2	5	..	11	F			F	3	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	M	334	Other and illdefined vascular lesions affecting central nervous system.	M	4	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	1	..
1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	3	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	3	M	340	Meningitis, except meningococcal & tuberculous.	M	9	5	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											M	342	Intracranial & intraspinal abscess.	M	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	3	M	343	Encephalitis, myelitis and encephalomyelitis (except acute infectious).	M	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

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TABLE 27 (*b*)—*Causes of Death certified in International form by Age and Sex in Nagpur during 1957 and 1958*—contd.

1957 Age in years															1958 Age in years											
20—	25—	30—	35—	40—	45—	50—	55—	60+	Not known	Total	Sex	Code No.	Cause of Death	Sex	Total	20—	25—	30—	35—	40—	45—	50—	55—	60+	Not known
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	442	Hypertensive heart disease with arteriolar nephrosclerosis.	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	443	Other & unspecified Hypertensive heart disease.	M	8	..	..	1	..	1	..	4	..	2	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
..	..	..	..	1	1	..	3	1	..	6	M	444	Essential benign hypertension.	M	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	F			F	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
											M	445	Essential malignant hypertension	M	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											F			F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
											M	446	Hypertension with arteriolar nephrosclerosis.	M	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..
											F			F	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											M	447	Other hypertensive disease without mention of heart.	M	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
											F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											M	453·1	Thrombo-angitis obliterans.	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
											F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											M	454	Arterial embolism and thrombosis.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											F			F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	M	455	Gangrene of un-specified cause.	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	F			F	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..
											M	456	Other diseases of arteries.	M	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
											F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											M	461	Haemorrhoids	M	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
											F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											M	465	Pulmonary embolism and infarction.	M	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
											F			F	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..
											M	466	Other venous embolism and thrombotis.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											F			F	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											M	467	Other diseases of circulatory system.	M	..										
											F			F	..										
											M	472·0	Sore throat, unqualified.	M	..										
											F			F	..										
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	M	480	Influenza with pneumonia.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	F			F	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
											M	481	Influenza with other respiratory manifestations and influenza unqualified.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											F			F	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	4	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	3	M	490	Lobar-pneumonia	M	10	1	1	1	..	1	..	3	1	2	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	4	1	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
..	..	2	2	..	1	2	1	1	..	0	M	491	Bronchopneumonia	M	7		..	..	2	1	..	1	..	2	..
..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	F			F	2	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..

..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	493	Pneumonia, other and unspecified.	M	6	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	2	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	F			F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
											M	500	Acute bronchitis	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
											F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											M	501	Bronchitis unqualified	M	..										
											F			F											
											M	502	Chronic bronchitis	M	..										
											F			F	..										
..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	3	M	502·0	Bronchitis with emphysema.	M	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	2	M	502·1	Other bronchitis	M	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	F			F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
											M	517	Other diseases of upper respiratory tract.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	..
											F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											M	518	Empyema	M	2	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
											F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											M	519·0	Pleurisy without mention of effusion or tuberculosis.	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
											F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	—
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	520	Spontaneous pneumothorax.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	2	..	4	M	521	Abscess of lung	M	5	..	..	..	1	1	..	3	..	..	..
..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	522	Pulmonary congestion and hypostasis.	M	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	—
..	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	4	M	526	Bronchiectasis	M	7	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	..	..	1
..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	3	F			F	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
											M	527	Other diseases of lung and pleural cavity.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											M	532·1	Periodontitis-(pyorrhoea, inflammatory).	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											F			F	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
											M	536	Stomatitis	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											M	537	Diseases of salivary glands.	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
											F			F	..	—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											M	539	Diseases of oesophagus	M	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											F			F	..	—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	540	Ulcer of stomach	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	M	540·0	Ulcer of duodenum without mention of perforation.	M	7	..	1	1	1	1	..	1	1	1	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	1	1	1	..	..	3	1	..	..	7	M	540·1	With perforation	M	8	..	2	..	1	1	2	1	..	1	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											M	541	Ulcer of duodenum	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
											F			F	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
											M	542·0	Gastrojejunal ulcer without mention of perforation.	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
											F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											M	543	Gastritis and duodenitis	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE 27(*b*)—*Causes of Death certified in International form by Age and Sex in Nagpur during 1957 and 1958*—contd.

1957 Age in years															1958 Age in years										
20—	25—	30—	35—	40—	45—	50—	55—	60+	Not known	Total	Sex	Code No.	Cause of Death	Sex	Total	20—	25—	30—	35—	40—	45—	50—	55—	60+	Not known
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	544·1	Disorders of gastric motality	M	2	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	545	Other diseases of stomach & duodenum.	M	3	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	M	550·0	Acute Appendicitis without mention of peritonitis.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	4	M	550·1	With peritonitis	M	3	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	F			F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
											M	560·1	Femoral (Hernia)	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											F			F	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											M	561·0	Inguinal (Hernia	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
											F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											M	561·2	Umbilical)	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											M	561·5	Of unspecified site	M	3	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
											F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	570·0	Inussusception, Invagination of intestine or colon.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	570·1	Paralytic ileus	M	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	F			F	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	570·2	Mesenteric-infarction	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	..	1	..	1	3	1	..	..	7	M	570·3	Volvulus	M	6	..	1	1	..	1	1	1	..	1	..
..	..	..	2	..	1	1	2	..	..	6	F			F	9	..	..	..	2	1	2	..	..	4	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	570·4	Impaction of intestine	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	4	M	570·5	Other Enterostenosis	M	20	..	1	3	2	2	2	5	3	2	..
1	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	4	F			F	9	..	3	1	..	1	1	3	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	571·0	Gastro-enteritis and colitis of ages 4 weeks & 2 years.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	587	Diseases of pancreas	M	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	590	Acute nephritis	M	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	M	591	Nephritis with oedema, including nephrosis	M	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	F			F	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	3	M	592	Chronic nephritis	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											M	593	Nephritis, not specified as acute or chronic.	M	3	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
											F			F	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..

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TABLE 27(b)—*Causes of Death certified in International form by Age and Sex in Nagpur during 1957 and 1958*—contd.

1957 Age in years															1958 Age in years										
20—	25—	30—	35—	40—	45—	50—	55—	60+	Not known	Total	Sex	Code No.	Cause of Death	Sex	Total	20—	25—	30—	35—	40—	45—	50—	55—	60+	Not known
											M	633	Other diseases of uterus	M											
											F			F	2			1		1					
											M	642·0	Hypertensive disease arising during pregnancy.	M											
1										1	F			F											
											M	642·2	Pre-eclampsia of pregnancy.	M											
			1							1	F			F	4		2	1		1					
											M	642·3	Eclampsia of pregnancy.	M											
4	2			1						7	F			F	7	3	3	1							
											M	642·4	Hyperemesis gravidarum.	M											
											F			F	1	1									
											M	642·5	Other toxaemia of pregnancy.	M											
2	1	1	1							5	F			F	7	1	2	4							
											M	644	Other haemorrhage of pregnancy.	M											
											F			F	2		2								
											M	645·0	Ectopic pregnancy without mention of sepsis.	M											
											F			F	1			1							
											M	645·1	With sepsis	M											
											F			F	1		1								
											M	646	Anaemia of pregnancy	M											
11	4	2		1						18	F			F	34	16	10	3	4	1					
											M	648·1	Hydatidiform mole.	M											
											F			F	1	1									
											M	650	Abortion without mention of sepsis or toxaemin.	M											
											F			F	1	1									
											M	651	Abortion with sepsis	M											
											F			F	2	2									
											M	660·5	Delivery without mention of complication coesarean section.	M											
											F			F	1			1							
											M	670·5	Delivery complicated by placenta praevia or antepartum haemorrhage (coesarean sec).	M											
											F			F	2			1	1						
											M	670·6	Unspecified type of delivery.	M											
1	2	2	1	1						7	F			F	2		1	1							
											M	672·6	Delivery complicated by other postpartum haemorrhage (unspecified type of delivery).	M											
											F			F	4	2		1	1						
											M	675·6	Delivery complicated by prolonged labour of other origin unspecified type of delivery.	M											
											F			F	4	2	1				1				

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TABLE 27(*b*)—*Causes of Death certified in International form by Age and Sex in Nagpur during 1957 and 1958*—contd.

1957 Age in years												Code No.	Cause of Death	Sex	Total	1958 Age in years									
20—	25—	30—	35—	40—	45—	50—	55—	60+	Not known	Total	Sex					20—	25—	30—	35—	40—	45—	50—	55—	60+	Not known
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	693·6	Of other, multiple and unspecified sites.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	698	Other local infections of skin and subcutaneous tissue	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											M	715	Chronic ulcer of skin	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											M	723·1	Spondylitis osteo-arthritica (*spondylarthrosis*).	M	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
											F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											M	730·0	Acute osteomyelitis	M	..										
											F			F	..										
											M	730·1	Chronic Osteomyelitis	M	..										
											F			F	..										
											M	750	Monstrosity.	M	..										
											F			F	..										
											M	751	Spina bifida and meningocele	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											M	754·0	Congenital malformation of circulatory system tetralogy of fallot.	M	1	1									
											F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
											M	754·4	Fibroelastosis cordis	M	..										
											F			F	..										
											M	754·5	Other & *unspecified* malformations of heart.	M	..										
											F			F	..										
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	755	Cleft palate & harelip	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	756·0	Congenital hypertrophic pyloric stenosis.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	756·1	Imperforate anus	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	M	756·2	Other congenital malformations of digestive system).	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	759	Other and unspecified congenital malformations not elsewhere classified.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	760·0	Intracranial & spinal injury at birth without mention of immaturity.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	760·5	With immaturity.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

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TABLE 27(*b*)—*Causes of Death certified in International form by Age and Sex in Nagpur during 1957 and 1958*—contd.

1957 Age in years															1958 Age in years											
20—	25—	30—	35—	40—	45—	50—	55—	60+	Not known	Total	Sex	Code No.	Cause of Death	Sex	Total	20—	25—	30—	35—	40—	45—	50—	55—	60+	Not known
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	772·5	Nutritional maladjustment with immaturity.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	773·0	Ill-defined diseases peculiar to early infancy without mention of immaturity.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	773·5	With immaturity .	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	774	Immaturity with mention of anyother subsidiary condition	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	776	Immaturity (unqualified).	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	M	780·0	Coma & stupor .	M	4	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	F			F	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	780·2	Convulsions .	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	782·3	Pallor & cyanosis (not of newborn) .	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	2	6	M	782·4	Acute heart failure, undefined. .	M	4	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..
..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	3	F			F	5	..	2	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	782·5	Syncope or collapse .	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
..	1	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	4	M	782·9	Shock without mention of trauma. .	M	4	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
..	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	4	F			F	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	783·1	Hoemoptysis .	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	784·1	Symptoms referable to upper gastro-intestinal tract-nausea & vomiting.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	M	784·5	Hoematemesis Gastrotaxis haematemesis.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	M	785·2	Jaundice (not of newborn).	M	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	785·3	Ascites .	M	—	—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	1	—	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	785·4	Flatulence .	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	—	—	—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	785·5	Abdominal pain .	M	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	3	M	785·6	Diarrhoea, age 2 yrs. and over	M	4	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	3	..
..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	4	F			F	4	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..

..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	786·1	Retention of urine	M	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
												786·2	Incontinence of urine.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
														F		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	M	788·0	Dehydration	M	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	788·7	Alkalosis	M	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	M	788·8	Pyrexia of unknown origin.	M	5	1	..	1	1	1	..	..	1	..	..
1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	F			F	3	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	790·1	Debility & undue fatigue	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	791	Headache	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	5	..	8	M	792	Uraemia	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	F			F	4	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	2	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	793·1	Suspected malignant neoplasm.	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	795	Ill-defined & unknown causes of morbidity & mortaliy.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	M	795·0	Other ill-defined conditions.	M	7	3	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	2	..
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	F			F	3	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	795·3	Found dead (cause unknown).	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	M	795·5	Other unknown & unspecified causes	M	5	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	5	2	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	E801	Railway accident involving Passenger	M	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	E802	Railway accident involving other & unspecified person	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	4	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	E812	Motor vehicle traffic accident to pedestrian.	M	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	E819	Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with animal or animal-drawn vehicle.	M	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	E825	Motor vehicle traffic accident of unspecified nature.	M	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	E842	Accident to pedestrian caused by pedal cycle.	M	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	E871	Accidental poisoning by barbituric acid & derivatives.	M	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	E879	Accidental poisoning by noxious foodstuffs.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1

TABLE 27(*b*)—*Causes of Death certified in International form by Age and Sex in Nagpur during 1957 and 1958*—concld.

1957 Age in years												Code No.	Cause of Death	Sex	Total	1958 Age in years									
20—	25—	30—	35—	40—	45—	50—	55—	60+	Not known	Total	Sex					20—	25—	30—	35—	40—	45—	50—	55—	60+	Not known
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M														
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	E882	Accidental poisoning by industrial solvents	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
														F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	E883	Accidental poisoning by corrosive aromatics, acids, & caustic alkalis.	M	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	M	E888	Accidental poisoning by other and unspecified solid & liquid substances.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	F			F	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	M	E902	Other falls from one level to another.	M	5	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	M	E903	Fall on same level .	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	3	M	E904	Unspecified falls .	M	9	1	1	2	1	..	1	..	..	3	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	F			F	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	M	E910	Blow from falling or projected object or missile.	M	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	E911	Accident caused by vehicle.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	E913	Accident caused by cutting and piercing instruments.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	E916	Accident caused by fire & explosion of combustible material.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	4	..	2	1	..	1	..	5	..	25	F			F	7	1	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..		1	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	4	M	E917	Accident caused by hot substance, corrosive liquid & steam.	M	9	2	1	1	2	1	..	..	..	2	..
9	2	5	..	2	1	3	..	1		23	F			F	50	15	14	10	1	..	2	1	2	3	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	E926	Lack of care of infants under 1 yr. of age.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	E927	Accidents caused by bites & stings of venomous animals & insects.	M	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	E931	Excessive heat and insolation.	M	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	7	..	1	2	..	..	2	1	..	1	..
2	..	..	1	1		..	..	..	..	5	M	E936	Other & unspecified accidents.	M	3	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	F			F	6	..	1	..	..	2	..	1		..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	E943	Post-immunization jaundice & hepatitis.	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	M	E975	Suicide & self inflicted injury by submersion (drowning).	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	3	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M														
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	E978	Suicide & self inflicted injury by jumping from high place.	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	
														F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	E979	Suicide & self-inflicted injury by other & unspecified means.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	2	..	1	..	1	1	1	..	..	6	M	E982	Assault by cutting & piercing instruments.	M	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	F			F	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	2	M	E983	Assault by other means	M	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	E985	Execution	M	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F			F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
54	64	66	60	67	53	66	53	100	1	2	M		GRAND TOTAL	M	}	211	261	195	155	150	118	157	75	224	29
110	89	82	51	55	31	34	16	59	..	..	F			F	}										

TABLE 28—*Causes of Death in Bombay during 1956—59*

Code No.	Cause of Death	Financial year 1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
	I—INFECTIVE AND PARASITIC DISEASES				
1	Typhoid Fever	246	258	262	212
2	Para-Typhoid Fever	1	..	..	..
4	Cholera	..	5	..	..
6	Cerebro-spinal Meningitis	1	7	6	1
9	Whooping cough	7	9	13	16
10	Diphtheria	123	92	140	91
12	Tetanus	201	254	262	307
13	Tuberculosis of the Respiratory System	1,512	2,061	1,731	1,685
14	Tuberculosis of the Meninges and Central Nervous system	483	564	515	474
15	Tuberculosis of the Intestines and Peritonium	115	120	119	112
16	Tuberculosis of the vertebral column	9	7	9	11
17	Tuberculosis of other bones and joints	2	6	5	5
18	Tuberculosis of the skin and subcutaneous cellular tissue	2	2	..	1
19	Tuberculosis of the Lymphatic System	2	1	3	2
20	Tuberculosis of the genito urinary system	1	3	..	..
21	Tuberculosis of other organs	..	3	2	2
22	Disseminated Tuberculosis	6	4	7	14
23	Leprosy	62	67	62	48
24	Purulent Infection and Septicaemia	69	90	98	98
27	Dysentery	167	169	166	160
28	(*a*) Malaria	3	4	2	2
	(*b*) Remittent Fever	4	..	3	12
29	Kala-Azar	4	2	1	2
30	Syphilis	..	..	..	..
	(*a*) Locomotor Ataxia (Tabis dorsatis)	1	1	..	-
	(*b*) General Paralysis of the Insane	1	..	3	1
	(*c*) Aneurysm of Aorta	41	37	40	68
	(*d*) Other forms of Syphilis	..	..	1	..
	(*i*) Congenital Syphilis	8	7	2	8
	(*ii*) Other or Unspecified Syphilis	5	4	2	..
32	Other Diseases due to Spiro Chaetales	..	1	..	..
33	Influenza	..	..	..	..
	(*a*) With respiratory complications	2	90	14	12
	(*b*) Without respiratory complications	5	84	12	12
34	Small pox	50	502	783	118
35	Measles	56	252	227	85
36	(*a*) Acute Poliomyelitis	20	20	29	24
	(*b*) Acute Polioencephalities	1	1	1	..
37	Acute Infections Encephalitis (lethargic or epidemic)	3	5	13	13
38	Other diseases due to viruses	..	..	..	..
	(*a*) Yellow Fever	..	..	..	..
	(*b*) Merpes Zoster	1	1	..	..
	(*c*) Varicella (Chickenpox)	7	80	54	8
	(*d*) Other diseases included under 38	..	..	2	..

TABLE 28—*Causes of Death in Bombay during 1956—59*—contd.

Code No.	Cause of Death		Financial year 1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
	I—INFECTIVE AND PARASITIC DISEASES—*contd.*					
41	Hydatid Diseases.					
	(*a*) Hydatid diseases of liver		..	..	..	..
	(*b*) Hydatid diseases of other or unspecified organs		..	..	1	1
42	Other diseases due to helminths		18	15	17	22
43	Mycoses		..	1	2	..
44	Other Infective or Parasitic Diseases					
	(*a*) Venereal diseases (other than syphilis and Gonorrhoea)		3	3	1	..
	(*b*) Pernicious lympho granulomatosis (Hodgkins diseases)		13	11	8	17
	(*c*) Mumps		..	..	..	1
	(*d*) Other diseases included under 44		3	..	..	..
	II—CANCER AND OTHER TUMOURS					
45	Cancer of the Buccal Cavity and Pharynx					
	(*a*) Lips	Males	3	..	1	..
		Females	3	..	..	..
	(*b*) Tongue	Males	23	24	28	29
		Females	..	5	5	4
	(*c*) Other and Unspecified sites	Males	29	25	44	31
		Females	4	7	9	17
46	Cancer of digestive organs and peritonium					
	(*a*) Oesophagus	Males	67	65	78	78
		Females	6	27	23	35
	(*b*) Stomach and duodenum		80	90	86	105
	(*c*) Intestines other than duodenum or rectum		82	23	38	38
	(*d*) Rectum		21	18	24	37
	(*e*) Liver and biliary		3	54	39	59
	(*f*) Pancreas		15	19	14	13
	(*g*) Peritonium		8	8	8	7
	(*h*) Other or Unspecified digestive organs		1	2	..	3
47	Cancer of the respiratory system					
	(*a*) Larynx and trachera		49	62	51	57
	(*b*) Bronchi, lung and pleural		70	73	70	96
	(*c*) Unspecified respiratory		..	..	4	1
48	Cancer of the Uterus					
	(*a*) Cervix Uteri		52	34	38	48
	(*b*) Other Unspecified sites		11	19	14	18
49	Cancer of other female genital organs.		19	17	16	30
50	Cancer of the breast		50	45	48	41
51	Cancer of the male genital organs					
	(*a*) Scrotum		..	1	..	..
	(*b*) Prostate		7	8	15	15
	(*c*) Other or unspecified male genital organs		8	6	11	8
52	Cancer of the male and female urinary organs		16	21	18	21
53	Cancer of the skin (serotum excepted)		4	1	3	2

TABLE 28—*Causes of Death in Bombay during 1956—59*—contd.

Code No.	Cause of Death	Financial year 1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
	II—CANCER AND OTHER TUMOURS—*contd.*				
54	Cancer of the brain and other parts of Nervous System.				
	(*a*) Glioma (not specified asbening)	..	4	3	1
	(*b*) Sarcoma	3	..	..	1
	(*c*) Other or Unspecified forms included under 54	4	8	5	4
55	Cancer of other or Unspecified organs				
	(*a*) Adrenal glands	1	..	1	1
	(*b*) Bones	11	9	10	15
	(*c*) Thyroid glands	6	6	3	4
	(*d*) Others included under 55	189	132	173	181
56	Non-Malignant Tumours				
	(*a*) Other female genital organs	..	2	7	2
	(*b*) Brain and other parts of Nervous system	6	5	4	4
	(*c*) Other and Unspecified organs	2	3	3	6
57	Tumours of undetermined nature				
	(*a*) Ovaries	1	..	..	..
	(*b*) Uterus	1	..	..	..
	(*c*) Other female genital organs	2	..	..	..
	(*d*) Brain and other parts of Nervous System	32	38	33	32
	(*e*) Other and Unspecified organs	..	..	..	..
	III—RHEUMATISM, DISEASES OF NUTRITION AND OF THE ENDOCRINE GLANDS AND OTHER GENERAL DISEASES				
58	Rheumatic Fever	16	15	17	17
59	(*a*) Rheumatoid Arthritis	6	3	11	8
	(*b*) Other chronic articular Rheumatism	..	2	3	5
	(*c*) Other forms of Chronic Rheumatism	..	5	1	1
61	Diabetes Mellitus	124	153	123	169
62	Diseases of the Pituitary gland				
	(*a*) Hypopituitarism	..	..	..	1
	(*b*) Other diseases included under 62	1	..	..	..
63	Diseases of the Thyroid and Parathyroid glands				
	(*a*) Simple Goitre	..	..	..	1
	(*b*) Exophthaemic Goitre	4	4	1	3
	(*c*) Myxedema Cretinism	..	..	..	2
	(*d*) Other diseases of thyroid glands	1	..	2	1
64	Diseases of the Thymus	..	..	..	1
65	Diseases of the adrenal glands (not specified as Tuberculosis)	1	4	3	2
66	Other general diseases	..	..	..	..
	(*a*) Osteomelacia	..	1	..	1
	(*b*) Other Diseases included under 66	..	..	..	2
	(*c*) Idiopathic Steatorrhoea (sprue etc)	17	19	5	5
	(*d*) Other diseases included under 66(*b*)	..	10	5	10

TABLE 28—*Causes of Death in Bombay during 1956—59*—contd.

Code No.	Cause of Death	Financial year 1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
	III—RHEUMATISM, DISEASES OF NUTRITION AND OF THE ENDOCRINE GLANDS AND OTHER GENERAL DISEASES—*contd.*				
68	Beri—Beri	..	1	1	..
69	Pellagra	..	2	..	..
70	Rickets	1,507	1,482	1,071	664
71	Other vitamin deficiency diseases	..	..	..	1
	IV—DISEASES OF THE BLOOD AND BLOOD FORMING ORGANS				
72	Haemorrhagic Conditions.				
	(*a*) Primary Purpura	9	17	27	14
	(*b*) Haemophicia	..	..	2	5
73	Anaemia				
	(*a*) Pernicious anaemia	17	21	41	33
	(*b*) Other anaemias and chlorosis	1,951	2,783	2,229	1,972
74	(*a*) Leukaemia	27	31	58	50
	(*b*) Aleukaemia	..	..	1	2
75	Diseases of the Spleen	4	9	2	2
76	Other diseases of the Blood and Blood forming organs	5	6	3	5
	V—CHRONIC POISONING AND INTOXICATION				
77	(*a*) Acute Alcoholism	1	..	..	..
	(*b*) Chronic Alcoholism	..	..	..	..
	(*c*) Unspecified Alcoholism	..	1	2	..
78	Leading Poisoning, not specified as occupational	1	1	6	3
	VI—DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM AND SENSE ORGANS				
80	Encephalitis (non-epidemic)—				
	(*a*) Intra cranial abscess	7	10	16	15
	(*b*) Other diseases included under 80	152	236	202	231
81	Meningitis (non-menigococcal)	113	163	161	98
82	Diseases of Medulla and Spinal Cord	13	13	10	8
83	Intracranial Lesions of Vascular origin				
	(*a*) Cerebral Haemorrhage	248	245	232	266
	(*b*) Cerebral Embolism and Thrombosis	130	142	149	150
	(*c*) Softening of Brain	8	1	1	..
	(*d*) Hemiplegia and other paralysis of unstated origin	82	82	91	75
	(*e*) Other Intra—cranial effusions	1	1	1	..
84	Mental Disorders and Deficiency.				
	(*a*) Mental deficiency	3	..	..	..
	(*b*) Schizophrenfia (dementia praecox)	1	1	..	..
	(*i*) Confusional Psychosis, Acute delirium	1	..	..	..
	(*ii*) Delusional Psychosis	1	..	..	..
	(*iii*) Mania	..	2	..	..
	(*iv*) Melancholia	..	2	..	..
	(*v*) Other or Unspecified mental disorder and Deficiency	2	3	1	2

TABLE 28—*Causes of Death in Bombay during 1956—59*—contd.

Code No.	Cause of Death	Financial year 1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
	VI—DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM AND SENSE ORGANS—*contd.*				
85	Epilepsy	11	27	23	16
86	Convulsions in children under 5 years of age	138	127	111	116
87	Other Diseases of the Nervous System.				
	(*a*) Chorea	1	1	..	..
	(*b*) Neuritis (non-Rheumatic)	3	6	4	5
	(*c*) Paralysis agitans	15	7	10	1
	(*d*) Disseminated Sclerosis	..	..	1	2
	(*i*) Convulsions of undetermined origin (age 5 and over)	1	3	1	..
	(*ii*) Other diseases of the nervous system	4	13	4	6
88	Diseases of the organs of Vision	..	1	1	..
89	Diseases of Ear and of Mastoid Antrum—				
	(*a*) Olitis and other diseases of the Ear	5	4	1	1
	(*b*) Diseases of the Mastoid Antrum	2	3	1	3
	VII—DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM				
90	Pericarditis	18	16	11	21
91	Acute Endocarditis	14	8	9	13
92	Chronic Affections of the valves and endocardium	131	174	189	145
93	(*a*) Acute Myocarditis	2	5	4	2
	(*b*) Chronic Myocarditis specified as Rheumatic	1	3	7	3
	(*c*) (*i*) Cardio vascular degeneration	15	4	6	7
	(*ii*) Myocardial degeneration described as Fatty	2	..	1	1
	(*iii*) Other Myocardial degeneration	61	101	83	94
	(*d*) Myocarditis (not distinguished as acute or chronic)	32	27	23	13
94	Diseases of Coronary Arteries, Angina Pectoris	1,074	1,202	1,257	1,327
95	Other diseases of Heart—				
	(*a*) Functional heart disease (without mention of organic Lesion)	26	24	19	14
	(*b*) Heart Diseases specified as Rheumatic but otherwise ill defined	5	11	7	8
	(*c*) Other diseases included under 95	114	140	136	171
96	Aneurysm (except of Heart and Arta)	..	1	..	..
97	Arterio Sclerosis (excluding Coronary or Renal Sclerosis or Cerebral Haemorrhage)	9	26	24	33
98	Gangrene	16	11	12	32
99	Other Diseases of the arteries	8	10	7	10
100	Diseases of the Veins—				
	(*a*) Varices	5	3	1	5
	(*b*) Other diseases of the Veins	2	5	3	4
101	Diseases of the lymphatic system	1	1	4	..
102	High Blood Pressure (Idiopathioc)	217	307	345	277
103	Other Diseases of the Circulatory system	12	8	7	13

TABLE 28—*Causes of Death in Bombay during 1956—59*—contd.

Code No.	Cause of Death	Financial year 1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
	VIII—DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM				
104	Diseases of the Nasal Fossae and Annexa	2	1	1	1
105	Diseases of the Larynx	6	2	12	4
106	(*a*) Acute Bronchitis	7	5	6	13
	(*b*) Chronic Bronchitis	92	136	171	205
	(*c*) Bronchitis (not distinguished as acute or chronic)	33	41	17	8
107	Broncho Pneumonia	2,812	3,694	3,869	3,288
108	Lobar Pneumonia	109	186	169	157
109	Pneumonia (Unspecified)	1,425	1,766	1,903	1,345
110	(*a*) Empyema	14	25	9	20
	(*b*) Other or Unspecified forms of Pleurisy	20	32	27	13
111	Congestion Oedema Haemorrhagic infection and Thrombosis of Lungs	158	158	143	152
112	Asthma	369	384	361	362
113	Pulmonary Emphysema	18	21	14	17
114	(*a*) Silicosis and other occupational Pneumoconioses	..	2	1	..
	(*b*) Other occupational Respiratory Diseases	..	..	2	..
	(*c*) Gangrene of Lung	15	25	..	2
	(*d*) Abscess of Lung	11	16	13	10
	(*e*) Other diseases included under 114 not specified as occupational	..	..	..	..
	(*i*) Chronic intestinal pneumonia not indicated as occupational	..	..	..	..
	(*ii*) Other diseases included under 114(e)	3	..	19	21
	IX—DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM				
115	(*a*) Diseases of the teeth and gums	1	..	..	2
	(*b*) Septic sore throat—				
	(1) Others with mention of tonsils	..	1	..	..
	(2) Other diseases included under 115(*b*)	..	..	1	..
	(*c*) Other diseases of the pharynx and tonsils	..	..	..	..
	(*i*) With mention of tonsillectomy	1	1	1	..
	(*ii*) Others with mention of tonsils	1	4	1	..
	(*iii*) Other diseases included under 115(*c*)	2	..	..	..
	(*d*) Other diseases included under 115	..	1	2	..
116	Diseases of the Oesophagus	9	5	5	4
117	Ulcer of the stomach or duodenum—				
	(*a*) Ulcer of the stomach	21	25	19	35
	(*b*) Ulcer of the duodenum	14	16	17	11
118	Other diseases of the Stomach	26	30	24	37
119-120	Enteritis and Diarrhoea	1,285	1,393	1,504	1,552
121	Appendicitis	15	16	14	18
122	(*a*) Hernia	23	18	11	13
	(*b*) Intestinal Obstruction—				
	(*i*) Intussusception	9	9	6	9
	(*ii*) Paralytic ileus without stated cause	9	18	22	12
	(*iii*) Other or unspecified forms of intestinal obstruction	59	77	60	48

TABLE 28—*Causes of Death in Bombay during 1956—59*—contd.

Code No.	Cause of Death	Financial year 1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
	IX—DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM—*contd.*				
123	Other Diseases of the intestines	23	37	24	25
124	Cirrhosis of Liver	247	251	269	260
125	(*a*) Acute yellow atrophy (not associated with pregnancy)	8	..	1	4
	(*b*) Other Diseases of the liver	207	238	281	257
126	Biliary calculi	1	2	1	1
127	Other diseases of the Gall Bladder and Bile Ducts	10	12	4	6
128	Diseases of the Pancreas (other than diabetes)	8	4	10	9
129	Peritonitis without stated cause	86	98	88	103
	X—DISEASES OF THE URINARY AND GENITAL SYSTEM (Not venereal or connected with pregnancy or the puerperium)				
130	Acute Nephritis	22	29	38	24
131	Chronic Nephritis	11	7	5	4
132	Nephritis not stated to be Acute or Chronic	242	320	335	337
133	Other Diseases of the Kidney and Ureter	37	44	43	39
134	Calculi of the Urinary Passages	2	3	2	4
135	(*a*) Cystitis	4	6	1	9
	(*b*) Other Diseases of the Bladder	4	2	4	4
136	(*a*) Stricture of Urethra	1	..	..	1
	(*b*) Other Diseases of the Urethra etc.	1	1	1	3
137	Diseases of the Prostate	12	10	11	12
138	Diseases of other male genital organs	4	3	1	3
139	Diseases of female genital organs—				
	(*a*) Diseases of the ovary, fallopian tube and parametric	2	..	4	..
	(*b*) Diseases of uterus	4	5	1	5
	(*c*) Diseases of the breast	..	..	1	2
	(*d*) Other diseases of the female genital organs	1	1	..	..
	XI—DISEASES OF PREGNANCY, CHILD BIRTH AND THE PUERPERAL STATE				
140	Post-abortive Sepsis	..	..	5	6
141	Abortion without mention of septic conditions	2	7	9	2
142	Ectopic Gestation	3	..	3	3
143	Haemorrhage of Pregnancy	1	1	8	4
144	Toxaemia of Pregnancy	14	28	18	13
145	Other Diseases and Accidents of Pregnancy	1	4	8	7
146	Haemorrhage of Child birth and Puerperium				
	(*a*) Placenta Praevia (with child-birth)	1	8	..	2
	(*b*) Premature separation of Placenta (with child birth)	1	..	..	1
	(*c*) Other Haemorrhages of child birth	..	1	1	29
	(*d*) Other Haemorrhages after child birth	8	13	19	28
147	Infection during child birth and the Puerperium	22	22	10	..

TABLE 28—*Causes of Death in Bombay during 1956—59*—contd.

Code No.	Cause of Death	Financial year 1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
	XI—DISEASES OF PREGNANCY, CHILD BIRTH AND THE PUERPERAL STATE				
148	Puerperal Toxaemia—				
	(*a*) Puerperal eclampsia	2	3	2	..
	(*b*) Acute yellow atrophy of liver (Post-Partum)	1	1	1	..
149	Other accidents of child birth	10	9	12	6
150	Other or unspecified conditions of child birth and puerperal state	..	..	1	2
	XII—DISEASES OF THE SKIN AND CELLULAR TISSUES				
151	Carbuncle Boils	4	1	4	2
152	Cellulitis, Acute Abscess	10	23	13	11
153	Other Diseases of the Skin and Cellular Tissues	11	24	25	31
	XIII—DISEASES OF THE BONES AND ORGANS OF MOVEMENTS				
154	Osteomyelitis and Periostitis	2	3	1	4
155	Other diseases of the bones	..	..	2	1
156	Diseases of the joints and other organs of movements	1	2	6	4
	XIV—CONGENITAL MALFORMATION				
157	Congenital Malformations	107	132	139	135
	XV—DISEASES PECULIAR TO THE FIRST YEAR OF LIFE				
158	Congenital Debility	1,498	1,548	1,461	1,211
159	Premature Birth	1,563	1,521	1,655	1,880
160	Injury at Birth	81	40	33	79
161	Other diseases peculiar to the first year of life—				
	(*a*) Asphyxia during or after birth, Atelectasis	279	260	300	288
	(*b*) Intoxication due to maternal toxaemia, antenatal toxaemia	..	..	1	..
	(*c*) Infections of the new born	51	61	75	85
	(*i*) Infections of the umbilicus	9	3	..	1
	(*ii*) Pemphigus neonatorum	..	1	..	..
	(*iii*) Other or unspecified infections included under 161(*c*)	2	3	..	..
	(*d*) Other unspecified diseases included under 161	7	..	1	7
	XVI—SENILITY, OLD AGE				
162	(*a*) Old age	235	213	180	190
	(*b*) Senility without mention of senile dementia	2,896	3,729	2,843	2,588
	XVII—DEATHS FROM VIOLENCE AND SUICIDE				
164	Other forms of Suicide—				
	(*a*) Suicide by hanging or strangulation	10	16	15	8
165	Infanticide (Infants under 1 year)	6	6	3	..
166	Homicide by firearms	1	..	..	..
167	Homicide by cutting or piercing instruments	48	31	27	20
168	Accidental Deaths and violent deaths known not to be due to suicide or homicide	40	6	..	5

TABLE 28—*Causes of Death in Bombay during 1956—59*—concld.

Code No.	Cause of Death	Financial year 1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
	XVII—DEATH FROM VIOLENCE AND SUICIDE—*concld.*				
169	Railway accidents (any cause of death except war)	373	344	374	353
170	Motor Vehicle Accidents (any cause of death except war)	..	..	..	..
	(*a*) Collisions with train	3	..	..	..
	(*b*) Other accidents included under 170	222	68	95	90
171	Other road transport accidents (any cause of death except war)				
	(*a*) Tramway accidents on roads	4	..	..	..
	(*b*) Other accidents included under 171	6	1	..	1
173	Air Transport Accidents (any cause of death except war)	1	1	..	..
175	Agricultural and Forestry accidents by other animals	1	..	..	..
176	Accidents caused by Machinery (any cause of death)	1	1	..	..
177	Food Poisoning	..	2	..	..
178	Accidental Absorption of Irrespirable or Poisonous gas	1	..	1	..
179	Other acute Accidental poisoning not by gas	53	44	51	58
181	Accidental Burns (conflagation excepted)	275	292	261	263
182	Accidental mechanical suffocation	6	9	11	13
183	Accidental drowning	89	105	101	62
184	Accidental Injury by firearms	74	3	2	—
185	Accidental Injury by cutting or piercing instruments	4	6	2	—
186	Accidental Injury by fall, crushing, land slides, etc.	339	265	313	279
191	Excessive Heat	1	..	..	1
192	Lighting	..	..	..	1
193	Other Accidents due to electric currents	16	20	14	17
194	Attack by venomous animals—				
	(*a*) Hydrophobia	13	22	16	24
	(*b*) Snake Bites	5	2	2	2
	(*c*) Attack by venomous animals included in 194	..	1	..	..
195	Other Accidents—				
	(*a*)(*i*) Vaccinia	3	1	3	2
	(*ii*) Other sequelae of Vaccination against Small-pox	1	5	1	3
	(*b*) Other accidents due to medical or surgical intervention—				
	(*i*) Anaesthetic accidents	10	10	15	22
	(*ii*) Other accidents included under 195(*b*)	2	1	2	..
	(*c*) Other and unspecified accidents under 195	67	381	364	364
198	Legal Executions	1	..	..	..
	XVIII—ILL-DEFINED CAUSES OF DEATH				
199	Sudden Death	2	1	3	1
200	Causes of Death unstated or ill-defined—				
	(*a*) Ill-Defined causes—				
	(*i*) Heart failure	670	546	396	408
	(*ii*) Other ill-defined causes	376	454	361	397
	(*b*) Found dead, Cause unknown	2	2	4	..
	(*c*) Other deaths from unknown or unspecified cause	54	92	72	88
202	Fever not defined	97	131	132	93
	Total	27,759	33,164	31,372	28,527

TABLE 29—*Number of Deaths by Type of Certifier in Bombay City, 1956—59*

Year	Total Deaths	Type of Certifier					
		Medical Officer of Hospitals	Private Medical Practitioners	Hakims & Vaidyas	Commissioners of Police	Coroner of Bombay	District Registrars
1956 . . .	27,759	7,922	5,115	22	392	3,035	11,273
1957 . . .	33,164	9,161	5,217	11	562	3,175	15,038
1958 . . .	31,372	9,700	5,222	62	511	3,322	12,555
1959 . . .	28,527	7,178	4,564	75	566	3,130	13,014

TABLE 30(*a*)—*Causes of Death in Madras during 1956—59*

Cause of Death	Year			
	1956	1957	1958	1959
Cholera	..	414	63	64
Small pox	68	428	1,389	517
Measles	..	2	3	1
Enteric Fever	143	187	165	168
Kala-azar	33	10	10	8
Malaria	33	18	14	8
Influenza	*	26	2	2
Other Fevers	2,989	3,773	3,728	1,015
Dysentery	2,533	2,640	2,868	2,983
Diarrhoea	2,883	4,026	2,210	1,902
Tuberculosis including T.B. of Lungs	396	615	629	672
General Respiratory Diseases	7,691	8,604	8,174	8,415
Injuries	495	69	129	50
Maternal Deaths	153	150	145	140
Other Causes	16,510	15,821	17,359	17,630
Total	33,927	36,783	36,888	33,515

* Not available.

TABLE 30(*b*)—*Causes of Death in Calcutta during the financial years 1956-57 to 1959-60*

Cause of Death	Year			
	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
Cholera	899	746	1,571	539
Small pox	1,336	1,166	119	20
Malaria	204	101	50	29
Enteric fever	504	379	336	313
Measles	1,130	564	174	220
Kala-azar	23	26	16	6
Influenza	27	262	38	46
C. S. Meningitis	143	171	187	209
Other Fevers	798	1,132	828	701
Dysentery & Diarrhoea	2,925	2,940	2,832	3,025
T. B. (lungs)	1,994	2,082	1,869	1,959
T. B. (other Parts)	500	540	532	588
Other Respiratory Diseases	5,852	6,690	5,317	5,927
Other Causes	20,467	20,432	19,400	20,801
Total	36,802	37,231	33,269	34,383

TABLE 30(c)—*Causes of Death in Hyderabad during 1960*

Cause of Death	Males	Females	Total
Cholera	..	..	..
Smallpox	..	..	..
Measles	2	..	2
Typhoid or enteric fever	9	16	25
Hydrophobia	2	4	6
Cerebrospinal meningitis	..	2	2
Diptheria	16	9	25
Kala Azar	..	..	..
Malaria	15	15	30
Influenza	1	2	3
Other fevers	746	787	1,533
Pneumonia	31	18	49
Phthisis (Consumption)	90	77	167
Other respiratory diseases	276	171	447
Dysentery	143	135	278
Diarrohea	35	32	67
Death from child birth	..	24	24
Suicides	4	4	8
Wounds & accidents	30	15	45
Snakebite	1	..	1
Killed by wild beasts	..	5	5
Other Causes	2,697	2,181	4,878
Total	4,098	3,497	7,595

TABLE 30(*d*)—*Causes of Death in Delhi during 1958 and 1959*

Cause of Death	Year 1958	1959
Cholera	25	..
Small pox	124	93
Malaria	88	8
Enteric Fever	579	594
Measles	*	76
Cerebrospinal Fever	4	12
Other Fevers	3,267	2,280
Dysentery	476	470
Diarrhoea	821	494
Pneumonia	2,495	1,931
Phthisis	*	682
Other Respiratory Diseases	2,153	1,389
Suicide	*	50
Wound and Accident	*	639
Snake bite and killed by wild beast	*	10
Rabies	*	21
Deaths from child birth	86	98
Other Causes	7,355	9,341
Total	17,473	18,188

*Not available.

TABLE 31(a) –*Causes of Death by Age and Sex in Bombay, 1956—59*

Cause of death	Sex	1956 Age in years 1—	2—	5—	10—	15—	20—	30—	40—	50—	60+	Total
Typhoid and Para-Typhoid Fever.	M	..	2	6	7	21	74	29	21	10	4	174
	F	..	2	6	10	9	22	9	2	4	4	68
Cerebrospinal Fever	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Whooping Cough .	M	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
	F	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
Diphtheria . .	M	15	28	9	..	1	2	1	..	..	..	56
	F	16	19	7	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	43
Tuberculosis of Respiratory System.	M	9	11	8	5	23	149	177	218	256	211	1,067
	F	10	13	10	10	26	101	82	60	43	73	428
Other forms of Tuberculosis.	M	63	60	28	10	4	27	24	27	11	14	268
	F	46	59	23	11	15	48	27	8	11	9	257
Syphilitic disease .	M	..	..	..	..	1	7	16	14	4	5	47
	F	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	3
Influenza . .	M	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	2
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3
Measles . .	M	11	11	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23
	F	6	10	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	19
Acute Poliomyelitis and Polioencephalitis.	M	2	4	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	10
	F	1	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	4
Acute infectious encephalitis.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	1	4
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	2
Cancer of buccal cavity and Oesophagus (Males).	M	..	..	..	..	1	4	13	21	27	38	104
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cancer of Uterus .	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F	..	..	..	..	..	3	13	16	12	21	65
Cancer of Stomach and duodenum.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	10	10	26	53
	F	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	3	4	14	25
Cancer of breast .	M	..	..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F	..	..	..	..	..	1	5	20	14	10	50
Cancer of all other sites.	M	..	3	3	5	6	12	29	68	101	124	351
	F	..	4	1	4	1	11	22	39	38	75	195
Diabetes . .	M	..	1	..	..	..	2	2	14	14	31	64
	F	..	..	1	1	..	2	1	8	10	37	60
Intra cranial Vascular Lesions.	M	..	2	..	1	4	12	25	35	67	109	255
	F	2	1	..	..	2	9	12	27	31	117	201
Heart disease . .	M	1	4	4	10	8	54	126	214	335	419	1,175
	F	..	..	5	8	7	28	28	39	55	146	316
Other diseases of Circulatory System.	M	..	1	1	..	..	5	15	24	50	74	170
	F	1	..	..	1	..	5	4	7	17	62	97
Bronchitis . .	M	3	4	3	..	1	2	5	8	16	31	73
	F	1	4	..	3	..	1	4	3	1	20	37
Pneumonia . .	M	395	273	99	21	29	77	86	86	64	133	1,263
	F	434	377	115	32	23	54	49	34	25	105	1,248
Other Respiratory diseases.	M	7	5	1	1	6	24	30	57	103	152	386
	F	4	5	1	..	6	22	19	24	31	97	209

TABLE 31(*a*)—*Causes of Death by Age and Sex in Bombay, 1956—59*—contd.

Cause of death	Sex	1956 Age in years 1—	2—	5—	10—	15—	20—	30—	40—	50—	60+	Total
Ulceration of the stomach or duodenum.	M	..	..	..	..	..	1	8	9	6	8	32
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	3
Diarrhoea . .	M	73	52	14	5	5	11	25	23	31	72	311
	F	71	58	12	2	2	10	8	16	20	62	261
Appendicitis . .	M	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	3	1	1	8
	F	..	..	3	1	..	1	1	1	..	..	7
Other digestive diseases.	M	38	20	8	8	6	49	76	90	89	64	448
	F	23	19	12	7	6	37	26	30	18	27	205
Nephritis . .	M	1	3	4	3	2	11	11	20	31	75	161
	F	1	3	6	2	4	10	8	10	11	57	112
Puerperal and Post Abortives Sepsis.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F	..	..	..	..	1	10	9	..	..	..	20
Other Maternal Causes.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F	..	..	..	..	6	23	18	..	..	..	47
Congenital Malformation, injury at birth.	M	23	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
	F	17	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
Suicide . .	M	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	1	2	1	7
	F	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	3
Road Traffic Accident.	M	2	7	21	11	12	34	23	30	21	24	185
	F	1	5	14	4	1	3	7	8	2	5	50
Other Violent Causes	M	8	22	42	57	97	334	203	95	66	62	986
	F	9	19	19	18	58	137	53	31	21	36	401
Small pox . .	M	5	4	1	1	2	8	2	1	..	..	24
	F	4	5	1	..	1	3	1	2	1	1	19
Kala-Azar . .	M	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	3
	F	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Malaria . .	M	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	2
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Ague and Remittent Fever.	M	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	3
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Fever not defined .	M	5	7	1	..	2	3	2	8	4	6	38
	F	4	5	5	1	1	3	2	3	4	4	32
Cholera . .	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dysentery . .	M	6	9	6	..	1	11	13	13	11	26	96
	F	7	10	3	..	1	5	6	5	3	21	61
Leprosy . .	M	..	..	..	..	..	8	9	8	13	8	46
	F	..	..	..	..	1	3	3	4	3	2	16
Senility and Old Age	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	161	1,362	1,527
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	111	1,493	1,604
All Other Causes .	M	188	367	140	56	87	244	269	401	335	410	2,497
	F	286	395	147	56	95	340	274	275	207	389	2,464
Total .	M	855	902	402	201	323	1,174	1,230	1,525	1,840	3,492	11,944
	F	946	1,018	395	171	268	896	698	680	699	2,892	8,663
	Total	1,801	1,920	797	372	591	2,070	1,928	2,205	2,539	6,384	20,607

TABLE 31(*a*)—*Causes of Death by Age and Sex in Bombay, 1956—59*—contd.

Cause of death	Sex	1957 Age in years 1—	2—	5—	10—	15—	20—	30—	40—	50—	60+	Total
Typhoid and Para-Typhoid Fever.	M	3	1	13	8	24	66	23	19	14	5	176
	F	1	3	6	8	11	16	12	12	2	9	80
Cerebro spinal fever	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	2	5
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Whooping Cough .	M	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
	F	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
Diphtheria . .	M	8	17	6	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	32
	F	10	17	6	1	1	2	..	1	1	2	41
Tuberculosis of Respiratory System.	M	12	12	7	6	20	186	267	324	316	333	1,483
	F	8	17	14	10	24	131	104	91	56	105	560
Other forms of Tuberculosis.	M	67	82	31	9	6	20	29	18	17	11	290
	F	64	75	32	9	17	52	26	13	12	14	314
Syphilitic diseases .	M	..	1	..	..	..	5	18	7	4	5	40
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	3
Influenza . .	M	12	8	10	2	4	8	6	12	13	9	84
	F	9	6	4	7	..	5	4	6	4	14	59
Measles . .	M	26	50	12	..	2	1	..	2	..	..	93
	F	32	45	10	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	91
Acute Poliomyelitis and Polioencephalitis.	M	3	2	2	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	10
	F	2	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
Acute infectious encephalitis.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	1	4
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Cancer of Buccal cavity and Oesophagus (Males).	M	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	24	29	57	114
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cancer of Uterus .	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F	..	..	..	..	..	3	8	12	14	16	53
Cancer of Stomach and duodenum.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	12	22	27	65
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	11	8	25
Cancer of breast .	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
	F	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	14	11	17	44
Cancer of all other sites.	M	2	1	4	4	3	10	28	62	88	142	344
	F	..	..	2	..	1	7	17	25	40	73	165
Diabetes . .	M	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	8	25	35	73
	F	..	..	..	..	3	..	5	9	14	49	80
Intracranial Vascular Lesions.	M	1	..	3	1	2	10	10	29	64	143	263
	F	2	2	2	3	3	9	7	18	41	109	196
Heart disease . .	M	2	5	6	12	6	67	172	258	321	448	1,297
	F	3	3	2	8	12	36	24	51	65	208	412
Other diseases of Circulatory system.	M	..	1	1	..	..	6	8	40	50	98	204
	F	..	3	1	1	..	8	10	13	30	97	163
Bronchitis . . .	M	6	3	1	1	..	3	13	13	21	51	112
	F	5	3	1	..	..	1	1	5	4	26	46
Pneumonia . .	M	462	387	145	34	42	115	98	110	105	202	1,700
	F	573	464	183	33	35	126	64	45	41	194	1,758
Other Respiratory diseases.	M	2	5	5	2	5	18	32	55	107	202	433
	F	3	12	4	5	6	21	24	15	33	82	205

TABLE 31(*a*)—*Causes of Death by Age and Sex in Bombay, 1956—59*—contd.

Cause of death	Sex	1957 Age in years 1—	2—	5—	10—	15—	20—	30—	40—	50—	60+	Total
Ulceration of the stomach or duodenum.	M	..	..	..	..	..	6	5	8	9	7	35
	F	..	..	1	..	..	1	3	1	..	..	6
Diarrhoea . .	M	75	79	12	4	3	15	17	36	38	90	369
	F	100	76	17	5	2	15	17	14	16	81	343
Appendicitis . .	M	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	3	3	..	10
	F	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	..	2	6
Other digestive diseases.	M	32	33	16	12	16	71	71	83	100	74	508
	F	19	19	10	7	11	42	31	19	25	33	216
Nephritis . .	M	3	7	3	5	4	15	19	21	33	123	233
	F	3	4	7	1	3	10	10	15	15	53	121
Puerperal and Post Abortive Sepsis.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F	..	..	..	..	1	10	10	..	..	..	21
Other Maternal Causes.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F	..	..	..	..	6	44	24	2	..	..	76
Congenital Malformation, injury at birth.	M	19	9	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29
	F	26	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32
Suicide . .	M	..	..	..	..	..	7	5	1	..	..	13
	F	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	3
Road Traffic Accident.	M	..	1	4	7	9	5	3	6	9	4	48
	F	..	4	3	1	1	2	1	3	1	3	19
Other violent causes	M	10	35	36	71	74	340	210	122	85	86	1,069
	F	12	33	21	14	76	149	45	49	27	45	471
Small pox . .	M	24	30	28	11	30	109	25	6	4	..	267
	F	22	35	19	6	10	46	12	2	2	1	155
Kala-Azar . .	M	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaria . .	M	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	4
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ague and Remittent Fever.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fever not defined .	M	7	8	10	4	1	7	5	1	3	8	54
	F	7	6	6	3	5	2	2	1	3	4	39
Cholera . .	M	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	1	..	4
	F	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Dysentery . .	M	1	2	2	1	3	6	14	15	10	28	82
	F	5	3	4	1	3	3	4	5	4	27	59
Leprosy . .	M	..	..	..	..	..	6	15	16	9	11	57
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	5	1	2	10
Senility and Old Age	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	193	1,729	1,923
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	111	1,906	2,019
All Other Causes .	M	278	412	187	65	99	296	326	443	423	428	2,957
	F	344	559	212	78	110	370	321	305	259	396	2,954
Total .	M	1,055	1,193	545	262	354	1,409	1,431	1,758	2,122	4,359	14,488
	F	1,251	1,399	569	204	342	1,113	798	759	843	3,578	10,856
	Total	2,306	2,592	1,114	466	696	2,522	2,229	2,517	2,965	7,937	25,344

TABLE 31(*a*)—*Causes of Death by Age and Sex in Bombay, 1956—59*—contd.

Cause of death	Sex	1958 Age in years 1—	2—	5—	10—	15—	20—	30—	40—	50—	60+	Total
Typhoid and Para Typhoid fever.	M	1	5	7	4	18	78	34	12	14	6	179
	F	1	5	9	11	9	18	11	8	7	2	81
Cerebro Spinal Fever	M	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	..	1	5
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Whooping Cough .	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2
	F	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
Diphtheria . .	M	16	25	5	2	..	..	1	1	..	..	50
	F	17	26	18	..	..	1	..	..	2	1	65
Tuberculosis of Respiratory System.	M	3	17	7	7	15	151	254	238	225	287	1,204
	F	5	18	11	7	33	129	118	67	49	71	508
Other forms of Tuberculosis.	M	74	82	31	12	4	22	24	22	3	10	284
	F	55	74	24	9	17	54	30	9	12	7	291
Syphilitic diseases .	M	..	..	..	..	..	6	14	11	7	4	42
	F	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	2
Influenza . .	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	3	8	13
	F	..	1	1	..	2	1	1	2	..	2	10
Measles . .	M	22	28	7	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	60
	F	34	37	11	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	83
Acute Poliomyelitis and Polioencephalitis.	M	6	1	2	1	1	2	..	2	..	..	15
	F	1	4	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	10
Acute infectious encephalitis.	M	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	4	2	9
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	3
Cancer of Buccal cavity and Oesophagus (Males).	M	..	..	..	..	..	3	12	32	53	51	151
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cancer of Uterus .	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	8	16	20	51
Cancer of Stomach and duodenum.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	11	16	20	51
	F	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	3	7	21	35
Cancer of breast .	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	12	11	17	48
Cancer of all Other Sites.	M	..	4	2	2	5	20	26	63	108	134	364
	F	..	2	..	..	2	12	13	30	41	76	176
Diabetes . .	M	..	..	1	..	1	2	1	8	15	43	71
	F	..	..	..	..	2	1	3	1	13	32	52
Intra cranial Vascular Lesions.	M	2	2	2	1	3	7	21	35	79	146	298
	F	1	1	..	2	..	11	4	13	16	113	161
Heart diseases .	M	1	3	7	9	11	64	168	260	338	486	1,347
	F	2	4	4	5	13	21	32	49	65	200	395
Other diseases of Circulatory system.	M	..	..	1	..	3	6	10	39	76	121	256
	F	..	..	1	..	1	7	6	19	25	87	146
Bronchitis . .	M	9	2	..	..	..	3	5	19	28	30	96
	F	7	5	..	1	..	3	4	4	14	25	63
Pneumonia . .	M	471	482	176	38	48	114	73	72	99	182	1,755
	F	558	592	210	37	37	74	46	30	37	144	1,765
Other respiratory diseases.	M	6	9	4	1	2	15	34	56	109	145	381
	F	7	3	5	2	4	19	17	16	30	91	194

TABLE 31(*a*)—*Causes of Death by Age and Sex in Bombay, 1956—59*—contd.

Cuase of death	Sex	1958 Age in years 1—	2—	5—	10—	15—	20—	30—	40—	50—	60+	Total
Ulceration of the Stomach or duodenum.	M	..	..	1	..	..	5	4	9	10	6	35
	F	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Diarrhoea .	M	94	60	9	3	4	12	20	22	42	78	344
	F	90	63	16	9	1	12	12	17	19	64	303
Appendicitis . .	M	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	1	1	2	8
	F	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	2	1	..	6
Other digestive diseases.	M	38	28	15	9	12	69	71	90	100	80	512
	F	22	24	10	5	4	52	31	23	20	31	222
Nephritis . .	M	4	8	7	1	3	15	13	22	45	111	229
	F	6	4	5	4	2	14	11	10	16	70	142
Puerperal and Post Abortive Sepsis.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F	..	..	..	..	1	9	5	..	..	..	15
Other Maternal Causes	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F	..	..	..	..	7	43	30	2	..	..	82
Congenital Malformation, injury at birth.	M	30	15	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	50
	F	32	14	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	49
Suicide . .	M	..	..	..	..	..	2	7	2	2	1	14
	F	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Road Traffic Accident.	M	..	1	8	7	3	17	16	9	9	10	80
	F	..	1	5	1	..	1	..	2	4	1	15
Other Violent Causes	M	5	34	38	60	91	376	205	125	73	82	1,089
	F	10	21	32	19	50	143	63	44	33	47	462
Smallpox . .	M	32	58	35	13	41	159	44	15	5	1	403
	F	32	51	42	7	17	75	23	4	9	..	260
Kala-Azar . .	M	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaria . .	M	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	2
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ague and Remittent Fever.	M	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	2
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fever not defined .	M	8	8	4	1	3	6	2	2	6	10	50
	F	5	7	5	2	1	7	4	..	2	5	38
Dysentery . .	M	7	5	4	..	4	10	9	10	17	25	91
	F	4	10	..	2	..	3	2	5	3	21	50
Leprosy . .	M	..	..	..	..	1	5	6	17	8	13	50
	F	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	2	2	3	12
Senility and old age .	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	158	1,319	1,477
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	89	1,453	1,546
All Other Causes .	M	192	280	131	68	94	295	275	329	327	382	2,373
	F	284	385	145	76	105	342	304	267	195	324	2,427
Total .	M	1,023	1,157	510	240	370	1,469	1,358	1,538	1,981	3,797	13,443
	F	1,176	1,355	561	200	308	1,061	791	654	740	2,930	9,776
	Total	2,199	2,512	1,071	440	678	2,530	2,149	2,192	2,721	6,727	23,219

TABLE 31(a)—*Causes of Death by Age and Sex in Bombay, 1956—59*—contd.

Cause of death	Sex	1959 Age in years 1—	2—	5—	10—	15—	20—	30—	40—	50—	60+	Total
Typhoid and Para Typhoid Fever.	M	1	3	6	12	15	49	24	13	8	11	142
	F	1	3	7	6	10	19	6	9	5	4	70
Cerebro spinal Fever	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Whooping Cough .	M	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
	F	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
Diphtheria . .	M	17	8	4	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	33
	F	9	21	4	2	..	..	..	1	1	..	38
Tuberculosis of Respiratory System.	M	6	15	2	10	23	138	225	251	260	266	1,196
	F	15	19	10	7	25	114	87	77	42	73	469
Other forms of tuberculosis.	M	53	77	26	11	12	30	23	15	15	9	271
	F	51	56	28	11	9	40	26	28	4	5	258
Syphilitic disease .	M	1	..	..	..	..	8	15	18	10	4	56
	F	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	3
Influenza . .	M	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	8	12
	F	1	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	1	6
Measles . .	M	10	15	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
	F	15	11	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	34
Acute Poliomyelitic and Polioencephalitis.	M	6	2	2	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	14
	F	1	1	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	6
Acute infectious encephalitis.	M	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	6	8
	F	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	4
Cancer of Buccal cavity and Oesophagus (Males).	M	..	..	1	..	..	3	5	31	40	58	138
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cancer of Uterus .	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F	..	..	..	..	..	4	11	14	18	19	66
Cancer of stomach and duodenum.	M	..	..	1	..	1	1	5	9	28	25	70
	F	..	..	..	..	..	1	6	4	12	12	35
Cancer of breast .	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
	F	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	12	6	16	40
Female cancer of all Other Sites.	M	..	3	4	1	1	18	30	69	121	171	418
	F	1	2	2	..	5	13	16	46	48	97	230
Diabetes . .	M	..	1	1	1	..	1	5	16	24	59	108
	F	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	10	16	31	61
Intra cranial Vascular Lesions.	M	1	2	2	3	2	16	11	46	77	137	297
	F	1	..	2	..	3	7	6	13	38	107	177
Heart diseases .	M	3	4	6	9	11	51	129	253	361	540	1,367
	F	1	2	3	8	9	28	45	57	67	223	443
Other diseases of Circulatory system.	M	..	..	1	..	..	6	22	42	71	93	235
	F	..	..	2	1	4	1	5	10	28	83	134
Bronchitis . .	M	6	3	4	1	..	6	4	28	25	41	118
	F	5	6	2	..	2	4	4	3	9	30	65
Pneumonia . .	M	360	360	103	27	21	62	70	69	69	205	1,346
	F	427	467	129	32	17	43	34	22	26	172	1,369
Other respiratory diseases.	M	3	7	1	3	4	24	24	44	75	172	357
	F	6	4	7	1	3	20	24	20	38	107	230

TABLE 31(a)—*Causes of Death by Age and Sex in Bombay, 1956—59*—concld.

Cause of death	Sex	1959 Age in years 1—	2—	5—	10—	15—	20—	30—	40—	50—	60+	Total
Ulceration of the stomach or duodenum.	M	..	..	..	..	1	3	9	11	2	13	39
	F	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	3	1	7
Diarrhoea . .	M	106	83	15	4	6	14	13	26	26	66	359
	F	117	85	25	5	1	15	7	9	14	58	336
Appendicitis . .	M	..	..	1	..	1	3	2	3	1	..	11
	F	..	..	..	1	1	2	2	1	..	..	7
Other digestive diseases.	M	31	34	15	14	19	56	63	93	95	87	507
	F	15	12	13	10	10	40	31	26	22	43	222
Nephritis . .	M	..	6	2	4	2	16	12	26	35	128	231
	F	1	4	3	7	4	10	11	13	19	57	129
Puerperal and Post Abortive Sepsis.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F	..	..	..	..	..	17	15	2	..	..	34
Other Maternal Causes	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F	..	..	..	..	4	42	21	2	..	..	69
Congenital Malformation, injury at birth.	M	26	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37
	F	28	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34
Suicide . .	M	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	1	1	1	7
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Road Traffic Accidents.	M	..	2	5	4	6	14	12	11	10	10	74
	F	..	2	6	3	..	..	..	1	1	3	16
Other violent causes	M	12	28	46	54	73	361	202	107	79	71	1,033
	F	11	24	26	20	51	132	65	34	25	53	441
Small pox . .	M	8	3	7	1	3	30	8	..	..	..	60
	F	3	14	3	..	2	9	2	4	..	1	38
Kala-Azar . .	M	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaria . .	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Ague and Remittent Fever.	M	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	3
	F	2	3	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	8
Fever not defined .	M	3	3	..	1	1	..	2	1	9	11	31
	F	4	7	..	2	1	3	3	2	1	9	32
Dysentery . .	M	6	8	5	..	1	1	6	12	16	29	84
	F	7	5	1	..	1	5	4	..	4	19	46
Leprosy . .	M	..	..	..	..	..	4	6	12	8	3	33
	F	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	1	2	8	15
Senility & old age .	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	149	1,246	1,397
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	106	1,275	1,381
All Other Causes .	M	152	213	110	52	84	240	291	353	319	314	2,128
	F	192	259	112	65	91	308	258	220	158	333	1,996
Total .	M	813	894	376	218	289	1,161	1,223	1,563	1,937	3,784	12,258
	F	918	1,018	396	182	255	887	701	643	714	2,844	8,558
	Total	1,831	1,912	772	400	544	2,048	1,924	2,206	2,651	6,628	20,916

TABLE 31(*b*)—*Causes of Death by Age and Sex in Poona during the financial year 1957-58*

Cause of death	Sex	Age in years											
		Under 1	1—	5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	30—	35—	45—	55+	Total
1. T.B. respiratory system	M	5	18	3	6	12	19	21	31	31	26	11	183
	F	5	15	7	6	22	37	25	32	31	16	9	205
2. T.B. Other forms	M	10	28	7	6	1	8	1	3	4	3	..	71
	F	10	20	2	5	15	25	5	8	16	1	1	108
3. Syphilitic diseases	M	1	..	..	..	..	1	3	3	3	2	..	13
	F	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
4. Typhoid	M	..	..	4	2	2	..	..	1	..	..	1	10
	F	..	1	2	5	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	12
5. Dysentery	M	9	43	8	2	1	1	1	..	4	..	1	70
	F	5	46	7	4	..	3	1	..	1	..	..	67
6. Cholera	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7. Diphtheria	M	3	9	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
	F	2	16	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
8. Whooping Cough	M	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
	F	3	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
9. Meningitis	M	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	2
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10. Poliomyelitis	M	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
	F	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
11. Small pox	M	2	3	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	8
	F	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
12. Measles	M	5	23	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30
	F	6	30	5	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	43
13. Malaria	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
	F	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
14. Other infectious diseases	M	29	16	16	11	6	4	5	7	7	5	5	111
	F	24	34	9	4	8	19	6	1	4	1	7	107
15. Neoplasm	M	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	9	14	21	31	80
	F	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	10	24	21	22	80
16. Benign neoplasm	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17. Diabetes	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	8	4	15
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	3	12	18
18. Anaemias	M	2	3	..	..	2	9	1	10	7	8	12	54
	F	1	6	1	2	5	9	7	10	10	12	21	84
19. Vascular lesions	M	1	1	1	..	1	2	1	2	10	19	42	80
	F	..	1	1	1	2	5	1	4	6	11	26	58

20. Non-Meningococcal Meningitis	M	2	1	5	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	9
	F	1	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	1	..	..	6
21. Paralysis	M	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	2
	F	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	1	4
22. Chronic rheumatic heart disease	M	..	..	3	1	..	3	..	..	1	1	1	10
	F	..	..	2	5	..	1	..	3	5	..	1	17
23. Heart diseases	M	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	3	17	32	60	116
	F	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	4	7	16	28
24. Other heart diseases	M	..	1	..	1	2	..	4	9	14	14	18	63
	F	..	..	..	1	2	..	4	7	6	8	11	39
25. Hypertension heart diseases	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	4	12	19
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	3	8
26. Hypertension only	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	10	13
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	3	6	12
27. Influenza	M	..	4	2	5	1	..	3	..	..	..	1	16
	F	2	1	5	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	10
28. Pneumonia	M	129	87	14	11	5	12	4	17	15	8	21	323
	F	185	132	8	15	8	17	4	11	6	2	8	351
29. Bronchitis	M	8	12	4	..	..	..	2	5	5	30	41	107
	F	8	13	1	..	..	1	3	2	3	17	24	72
30. Ulcer	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	1	1	8
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31. Hernia and allied diseases	M	3	1	..	..	..	1	1	3	..	4	1	14
	F	5	3	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	2	1	15
32. Diarrhoea other than gastritis, duodenitis and coltis.	M	13	75	5	..	2	..	1	3	5	7	3	114
	F	20	74	6	..	11	2	..	2	..	2	3	120
33. Cirrhosis of Liver	M	9	72	4	2	8	2	..	5	5	19	10	130
	F	10	56	5	1	2	2	2	1	5	5	5	94
34. Nephritis and Nephrosis	M	..	1	..	2	2	6	..	1	5	3	6	26
	F	..	3	1	1	..	3	4	2	..	3	4	21
35. Hyperplasis of Prostate	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36. Deliveries and complications of Pregnancy child birth and the Puerperium.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F	..	..	..	..	8	12	7	7	1	..	..	35
37. Congenital malformation	M	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
	F	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
38. Birth injuries	M	38	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38
	F	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28
39. Sepsis of newborn	M	44	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44
	F	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32
40. Due to incomplete development	M	622	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	622
	F	552	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	552
41. Senility without Psychosis	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	567	567
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	692	692

TABLE 31(*b*)—*Causes of Death by Age and Sex in Poona during the financial year 1957-58*—concld.

Cause of death	Sex	Age in years: Under 1	1—	5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	30—	35—	45—	55 & over	Total
42. All other diseases	M	43	127	24	35	9	15	8	17	69	62	125	534
	F	62	145	10	8	12	16	16	9	21	34	116	449
43. Motor accidents	M	..	..	1	1	..	3	..	..	2	..	1	8
	F	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	3
44. All other accidents	M	1	7	2	7	7	13	13	5	8	2	5	70
	F	2	15	2	6	23	21	11	10	10	3	2	105
45. Suicide	M	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	3
	F	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	3
46. Deliberately murder	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	1	..	1	8
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	2
47. Fractures and internal injuries	M	1	..	..	1	..	3	2	2	5	..	3	17
	F	..	..	1	..	2	1	4	..	..	..	..	8
48. Burns	M	1	1	1	..	3	4	3	..	1	..	..	14
	F	3	7	1	3	19	15	4	6	3	6	2	69
49. Poison	M	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	4
	F	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	3
50. All other injuries	M	..	5	1	8	5	8	10	5	5	2	4	53
	F	..	7	1	2	3	6	3	4	5	..	..	31
51. Unknown	M	30	47	13	6	4	14	8	7	23	17	12	203
	F	23	45	13	4	7	5	5	1	14	9	16	142
Total	M	1,037	584	120	100	66	122	86	135	259	312	1,008	3,845
	F	951	664	95	70	130	188	108	110	178	163	1,007	3,677
Total		1,988	1,248	215	170	196	310	194	245	437	475	2,015	7,522

NOTE—No death due to Scarlet Fever, Plague, Typhus, and Appendicitis was recorded.

20. Non-Meningococcal Meningitis	M	2	1	5	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	9
	F	1	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	1	..	..	6
21. Paralysis	M	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	2
	F	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	1	4
22. Chronic rheumatic heart disease	M	..	..	3	1	..	3	..	..	1	1	1	10
	F	..	..	2	5	..	1	..	3	5	..	1	17
23. Heart diseases	M	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	3	17	32	60	116
	F	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	4	7	16	28
24. Other heart diseases	M	..	1	..	1	2	..	4	9	14	14	18	63
	F	..	..	..	1	2	..	4	7	6	8	11	39
25. Hypertension heart diseases	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	4	12	19
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	3	8
26. Hypertension only	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	10	13
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	3	6	12
27. Influenza	M	..	4	2	5	1	..	3	..	..	..	1	16
	F	2	1	5	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	10
28. Pneumonia	M	129	87	14	11	5	12	4	17	15	8	21	323
	F	185	132	8	15	8	17	4	11	6	2	8	351
29. Bronchitis	M	8	12	4	..	..	..	2	5	5	30	41	107
	F	8	13	1	..	..	1	3	2	3	17	24	72
30. Ulcer	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	1	1	8
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31. Hernia and allied diseases	M	3	1	..	..	..	1	1	3	..	4	1	14
	F	5	3	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	2	1	15
32. Diarrhoea other than gastritis, duodenitis and coltis.	M	13	75	5	..	2	..	1	3	5	7	3	114
	F	20	74	6	..	11	2	..	2	..	2	3	120
33. Cirrhosis of Liver	M	9	72	4	2	8	2	..	5	5	13	10	130
	F	10	56	5	1	2	2	2	1	5	5	5	94
34. Nephritis and Nephrosis	M	..	1	..	2	2	6	..	1	5	3	6	26
	F	..	3	1	1	..	3	4	2	..	3	4	21
35. Hyperplasis of Prostate	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36. Deliveries and complications of Pregnancy child birth and the Puerperium.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F	..	..	..	..	8	12	7	7	1	..	..	35
37. Congenital malformation	M	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
	F	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
38. Birth injuries	M	38	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38
	F	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28
39. Sepsis of newborn	M	44	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44
	F	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32
40. Due to incomplete development	M	622	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	622
	F	552	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	552
41. Senility without Psychosis	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	567	567
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	692	692

TABLE 31(*b*)—*Causes of Death by Age and Sex in Poona during the financial year 1957-58*—concld.

Cause of death	Sex	Age in years: Under 1	1—	5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	30—	35—	45—	55 & over	Total
42. All other diseases	M	43	127	24	35	9	15	8	17	69	62	125	534
	F	62	145	10	8	12	16	16	9	21	34	116	449
43. Motor accidents	M	..	..	1	1	..	3	..	..	2	..	1	8
	F	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	3
44. All other accidents	M	1	7	2	7	7	13	13	5	8	2	5	70
	F	2	15	2	6	23	21	11	10	10	3	2	105
45. Suicide	M	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	3
	F	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	3
46. Deliberately murder	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	1	..	1	8
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	2
47. Fractures and internal injuries	M	1	..	..	1	..	3	2	2	5	..	3	17
	F	..	..	1	..	2	1	4	..	..	..	..	8
48. Burns	M	1	1	1	..	3	4	3	..	1	..	..	14
	F	3	7	1	3	19	15	4	6	3	6	2	69
49. Poison	M	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	4
	F	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	3
50. All other injuries	M	..	5	1	8	5	8	10	5	5	2	4	53
	F	..	7	1	2	3	6	3	4	5	..	..	31
51. Unknown	M	30	47	13	6	4	14	8	7	23	17	12	203
	F	23	45	13	4	7	5	5	1	14	9	16	142
Total	M	1,037	584	120	100	66	122	86	135	259	312	1,008	3,845
	F	951	664	95	70	130	188	108	110	178	163	1,007	3,677
Total		1,988	1,248	215	170	196	310	194	245	437	475	2,015	7,522

NOTE—No death due to Scarlet Fever, Plague, Typhus, and Appendicitis was recorded.

TABLE 31(*b*)—*Causes of Death by Age and Sex in Poona during the financial year 1958-59*

Cause of death	Sex	Age in years											
		—1	1—	5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	30—	35—	45—	55+	Total
1. T.B. Respiratory system	M	2	14	6	3	13	15	10	8	30	21	20	142
	F	1	15	5	11	16	35	21	16	13	12	13	158
2. T.B. Other forms	M	6	30	5	..	5	4	13	6	8	2	1	80
	F	3	33	7	7	7	17	4	8	17	6	1	110
3. Syphilitic disease	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2
	F	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
4. Typhoid	M	..	1	3	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	1	9
	F	..	1	2	..	2	2	..	1	..	..	..	8
5. Dysentery	M	3	22	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	31
	F	5	26	1	..	..	..	..	1	2	2	1	38
6. Diphtheria	M	9	20	4	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	34
	F	9	16	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
7. Whooping Cough	M	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
	F	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
8. Small pox	M	7	7	..	..	1	4	..	1	..	..	..	20
	F	8	6	1	2	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	20
9. Measles	M	4	13	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
	F	7	29	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37
10. Other infectious diseases	M	11	41	12	4	5	7	3	1	11	3	1	99
	F	17	27	1	..	2	9	6	2	3	3	..	70
11. Neoplasm	M	..	2	..	2	..	2	3	4	19	26	46	104
	F	..	1	..	2	..	..	7	2	17	21	36	86
12. Benign neoplasm	M	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
	F	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
13. Diabetes	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	13	18
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	9	11
14. Anaemias	M	7	10	..	..	1	2	3	4	5	6	17	55
	F	10	21	1	3	3	7	4	3	7	9	18	86
15. Vascular lesions	M	2	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	4	56	67
	F	..	..	2	1	1	1	1	..	2	11	41	60
16. Non-Meningococcal Meningitis	M	2	2	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	9
	F	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
17. Chronic rheumatic heart disease	M	..	..	2	..	4	4	2	..	..	2	..	14
	F	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	1	..	..	..	8
18. Heart diseases	M	..	..	3	..	..	1	3	6	19	28	72	132
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	6	15	26	49
19. Other heart diseases	M	..	1	..	..	2	2	1	7	12	6	20	57
	F	..	2	1	1	..	1	1	5	6	7	4	28
20. Hypertensive heart disease	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	4	12	19
	F	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	10	11

TABLE 31(b)—*Causes of Death by Age and Sex in Poona during the financial year 1958-59*—contd.

Cause of death		Age in years											
		—1	1—	5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	30—	35—	45—	55+	Total
21. Hypertension only	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	4	8
	F	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	3
22. Influenza	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
23. Pneumonia	M	93	128	16	1	3	4	3	2	5	4	23	282
	F	110	170	19	4	3	1	..	..	1	1	16	325
24. Bronchitis	M	10	11	1	..	..	1	1	4	7	20	35	90
	F	6	22	1	..	..	3	1	1	5	13	48	100
25. Ulcer	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	1	4
	F	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	1	..	..	5
26. Appendicitis	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
	F	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
27. Hernia & allied diseases	M	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	7	9
	F	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	2	7
28. Diarrhoea other than gastritis and colitis	M	29	43	4	1	..	2	1	..	..	2	3	85
	F	20	67	3	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	3	96
29. Cirrhosis of Liver	M	10	74	3	1	1	2	3	3	2	9	4	112
	F	8	52	5	2	..	..	1	1	4	3	2	78
30. Nephritis & nephrosis	M	..	7	2	2	1	2	1	1	6	3	3	26
	F	1	8	..	1	..	1	2	..	1	1	5	20
31. Hyperplasis of Prostate	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32. Congenital malformation	M	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
	F	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
33. Birth injuries	M	55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	55
	F	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35
34. Sepsis of newborn	M	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29
	F	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15
35. Due to incomplete development	M	574	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	574
	F	508	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	508
36. Senility without psychosis	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	431	431
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	566	566
37. All other diseases	M	21	141	26	7	19	18	11	32	29	59	102	465
	F	23	195	35	12	3	19	17	20	21	35	66	446
38. Motor accidents	M	..	..	1	1	3	4	3	2	4	7	1	26
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	2
39. All other accidents	M	3	6	5	6	3	8	8	4	5	8	4	60
	F	3	10	2	5	27	15	15	2	4	2	9	94
40. Suicide	M	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	2	3	1	2	13
	F	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	1	..	..	5

41. Deliberate murder	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	3	..	1	8
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
42. Fractures and internal injuries	M	..	3	1	1	2	1	7	2	5	10	1	33
	F	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	6
43. Burns	M	1	3	2	1	1	3	3	2	2	2	..	20
	F	3	6	2	3	24	16	13	5	3	..	8	83
44. Poison	M	2	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	5
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45. All other injuries	M	..	2	3	5	5	4	9	4	9	2	6	49
	F	..	..	..	2	2	1	1	..	4	1	1	12
46. Deliveries and complications of pregnancy child birth or the puerparium.	M	..	..	..	..	7	6	7	2	1	..	..	23
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47. Unknown	M	38	63	24	10	17	9	4	13	16	17	30	241
	F	27	63	17	7	13	14	5	7	16	10	20	199
Total	M	941	640	121	39	79	95	84	105	193	242	914	3,453
	F	836	766	111	59	88	142	99	77	132	156	798	3,364
		1,777	1,406	232	98	167	237	183	182	325	398	1,712	6,817

NOTE—No death due to Cholera, Scarlet Fever, Meningitis, Plague, Poliomyelitis, Typhus and Malaria, Paralysis was recorded.

TABLE 31(*b*)—*Causes of Death by Age and Sex in Poona during the financial year 1959-60*

Cause of death		Age in years																	
		hrs	days		months			years											
		—24	1—	7—	1—	4—	6—	—1	1—	5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	30—	35—	45—	55+	Total
1. T. B.Respiratory system	M	..	..	..	1	1	3	5	10	9	2	12	11	21	19	32	31	25	177
	F	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	8	7	13	30	26	22	28	17	20	176
2. T.B. other forms	M	..	..	1	..	1	2	4	26	5	5	6	5	5	8	5	3	9	90
	F	1	..	..	2	1	5	9	28	4	3	10	12	5	11	7	1	..	90
3. Syphilitic diseases	M	..	1	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	4	..	4	..	1	12
	F	..	1	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	4
4. Typhoid	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	5	2	1	2	..	2	1	14
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	1	3	1	..	..	..	..	12
5. Dysentery	M	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	21	4	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	7	37
	F	..	..	..	1	..	5	6	23	2	1	..	1	..	1	1	2	2	39
6. Diphtheria	M	..	..	..	1	..	2	2	15	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	20
	F	..	..	..	..	..	5	5	16	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
7. Whooping Cough	M	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
	F	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
8. Smallpox	M	..	..	2	2	..	1	5	5	2	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	15
	F	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	8	3	1	..	3	3	..	..	..	1	22
9. Measles	M	..	..	..	1	1	13	15	55	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	71
	F	..	..	..	1	3	15	19	54	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	79
10. Other infectious diseases	M	..	7	4	1	1	8	21	18	10	5	3	2	3	4	6	2	6	80
	F	..	1	6	4	..	1	12	19	11	2	7	4	2	8	5	2	..	72
11. Neoplasm	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	3	17	12	50	85
	F	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	1	5	6	19	16	40	89
12. Benign neoplasm	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	2
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13. Diabetes	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	5	12	20
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	7	11
14. Anaemias	M	..	..	..	..	..	6	6	10	2	1	2	1	2	1	..	8	10	43
	F	..	..	..	4	..	12	16	13	4	1	4	9	3	4	8	12	15	89
15. Vascular lesions	M	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	2	1	4	6	16	49	80
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	2	1	6	9	36	57
16. Non-Meningococcal Meningitis	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	7
	F	..	..	2	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	1	2	..	1	..	..	..	7
17. Paralysis	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
18. Chronic rheumatic heart disease	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	6	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	2	1	2	2	..	1	..	11
19. Heart disease	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	10	25	60	98
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	11	30	45

20. Other heart diseases	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	2.	6	2	5	12	10	15	56
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	8	4	15	43
21. Hypertensive heart disease	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	14	20
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	5	7	16
22. Hypertension only	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	3	8	13
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	1	2	12	18
23. Influenza	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	2
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24. Pneumonia	M	2	6	28	52	19	16	123	135	11	5	4	6	3	3	1	8	34	340
	F	1	3	14	37	22	4	81	188	10	9	3	3	1	..	2	4	19	320
25. Bronchitis	M	..	..	1	2	2	3	8	10	..	..	1	1	..	..	9	13	36	78
	F	..	..	2	1	..	2	5	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	12	24	54
26. Ulcer	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	2	2	11
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	2
27. Appendicitis	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28. Hernia & allied diseases	M	..	..	1	..	..	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	3	8
	F	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	..	1	1	..	10
29. Diarrhoea other than Gastritis duodentris and Colitis	M	..	..	..	3	..	8	11	53	1	1	..	1	2	..	2	4	1	76
	F	..	..	..	3	4	14	21	70	2	1	1	..	1	..	1	4	..	101
30. Cirrhosis of Liver	M	..	..	..	..	2	14	16	50	5	3	2	4	4	1	7	10	15	117
	F	..	..	..	..	1	9	10	28	2	2	2	2	4	4	4	7	8	73
31. Nephritis and Nephrosis	M	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	5	1	..	2	2	2	1	1	4	10	29
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	2	2	1	1	1	..	2	4	3	21
32. Hyperplapsia of Prostate	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33. Congenital Malformation	M	6	13	11	3	..	..	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33
	F	8	11	7	1	..	..	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27
34. Birth injury	M	19	22	6	..	..	..	47	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47
	F	17	16	4	..	..	..	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37
35. Deliveries and complications of pregnancy, child birth & the puerperium.	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	8	4	2	2	..	..	22
36. Sepsis of new born	M	4	14	34	1	..	..	53	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	53
	F	3	9	20	..	..	..	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32
37. Due to incomplete development.	M	79	104	80	99	66	146	574	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	574
	F	69	87	113	115	60	96	540	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	540
38. Senility without psychosis	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	507	507
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	683	683
39. All other diseases	M		5	7	4	8	19	44	139	17	9	18	17	13	12	56	55	147	527
	F	..	5	2	5	5	16	33	188	14	9	14	11	14	8	41	38	103	473
40. Motor accident	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	3	1	2	..	4	3	1	16
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2
41. All other accidents	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	2	5	8	9	5	3	9	4	6	59
	F	..	..	..	..	..		2	14	5	13	18	19	12	7	8	4	10	112

TABLE 31(*b*)—*Causes of Death by Age and Sex in Poona during the financial year 1959-60*—concld.

Cause of death		Age in years																	
		hrs.	days		months			years											
		—24	1—	7—	1—	4—	6—	—1	1—	5—	10—	15—	20—	25—	30—	35—	45—	55+	Total
42. Suicide	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	2	1	..	7
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	3	1	1	..	..	..	8
43. Deliberate murder	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	2	6
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
44. Fractures and internal injuries	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	4	..	..	5	4	2	17
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4
45. Burns	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	2	1	1	..	1	3	12
	F	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	6	4	11	18	18	14	8	7	4	6	98
46. Poisons	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
47. All other injuries	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	3	13	4	8	4	8	5	6	57
	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	1	2	3	2	..	1	1	3	19
48. Unknown	M	..	..	6	11	5	9	31	50	10	4	5	3	10	10	33	21	20	197
	F	..	..	5	6	5	13	29	33	17	6	5	10	7	10	23	16	14	170
Total	M	111	172	184	181	108	254	1016	3621	93	45	79	80	89	86	236	245	1056	3646
	F	100	133	173	182	102	207	898	709	99	67	93	134	99	95	177	175	1050	3596
		211	305	357	363	210	461	1914	1330	192	112	172	214	188	181	413	420	2106	7242

NOTE—No death due to Cholera, Scarlet Fever, Meningitis, Plague, Poliomyelitis, Typhus and Malaria was recorded.

TABLE 32(a)—*Causes of Death among Infants by Age and Sex in Bombay, 1956—59*

1956-57					1957-58						Cause of death	1958-59						1959-60				
week —1	week 1—	weeks 4—	months 6—	Total under 1 year	week 1—	week 1—	weeks 4—	months 6—	Total under 1 year	Sex		Sex	week —1	week 1—	weeks 4—	months 6—	Total under 1 year	week 1—	week 1—	weeks 4—	months 6—	Total under 1 year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
..	..	1	3	4	..	..	1	4	5	M	Poliomyelitis	M	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	F		F	..	..	..	4	4	..	..	..	4	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	Ague & Remittent	M	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F	Fever.	F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	1	..	1	..	1	20	18	39	M	Small pox	M	..	1	29	25	55	..	1	5	5	11
..	..	3	3	6	..	..	22	19	41	F		F	..	4	35	26	65	..	1	3	5	9
1	..	1	3	5	..	..	13	12	25	M	Measles	M	..	..	22	26	48	..	..	1	6	7
..	..	2	6	8	..	1	18	24	43	F		F	..	2	11	23	36	1	1	3	8	13
..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	3	4	M	Whooping Cough	M	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	2	1	3
..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	F		F	..	..	1	2	3	..	..	3	1	4
..	1	3	12	16	..	1	2	10	13	M	Diphtheria	M	..	1	3	16	20	..	..	2	10	12
..	1	..	7	8	..	..	1	5	6	F		F	..	..	1	4	5	..	..	2	6	8
..	..	..	..	..	2	2	8	5	17	M	Influenza	M	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	3	3
..	1	1	..	2	1	..	6	7	14	F		F	..	..	1	1	2	..	1	1	1	3
..	..	2	3	5	..	..	8	5	13	M	Dysentery	M	..	1	6	3	10	..	4	9	6	19
..	..	3	2	5	..	3	2	10	15	F		F	1	..	5	9	15	..	..	6	5	11
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M	Cerebro-spinal Fever	M	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	F		F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	5	4	9	..	..	2	9	11	M	Tuberculosis of respi-	M	..	..	4	5	9	..	..	2	10	12
..	1	3	4	8	..	1	5	1	7	F	ratory system.	F	..	..	4	6	10	..	..	1	7	8
..	1	16	36	53	..	..	17	46	63	M	Other Tubercular	M	..	..	10	35	45	1	..	14	31	46
..	1	4	37	42	..	..	9	34	43	F	diseases.	F	..	..	11	29	40	..	..	10	36	46
1	..	..	1	2	1	1	2	..	4	M	Syphilis	M	..	..	1	..	1	..	3	7	..	10
1	1	2	..	4	..	..	2	..	2	F		F	1	2	..	..	3	1	4	4	..	9
2	2	39	148	191	4	..	36	169	209	M F	Rickets	M F	..	1	51	160	212	..	2	36	99	137
59	15	28	24	126	55	11	15	3	84	M F	Convulsions	M F	63	23	15	5	106	56	13	24	5	98
..	..	9	4	13	..	5	5	2	12	M	Bronchitis	M	1	2	6	13	22	3	5	7	10	25
..	..	6	3	9	2	1	5	5	13	F		F	2	..	7	4	13	3	2	8	5	18
39	87	386	416	928	38	75	499	464	1,076	M	Pneumonia	M	81	126	500	515	1,222	85	115	467	478	1,145
32	68	362	445	907	45	68	484	515	1,112	F		F	47	101	509	542	1,199	46	98	454	332	930
4	..	4	8	16	3	2	10	4	19	M	Other respiratory	M	3	3	8	3	17	2	1	4	4	11
1	..	1	3	5	1	1	4	3	9	F	diseases	F	5	2	2	1	10	..	..	2	4	6

TABLE 32(*a*)—*Causes of Death among Infants by Age and Sex in Bombay, 1956—59*—concld.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
15	105	159	103	382	17	73	153	115	358	M	Diarrhoea and	M	17	106	190	139	452	8	96	176	167	447
7	74	147	103	331	8	64	154	97	323	F	enteritis.	F	10	104	172	119	405	4	91	187	128	410
487	331	216	79	1,113	465	337	212	73	1,087	M	Congenital Malforma-	M	468	298	214	74	1,054	466	240	179	57	942
348	247	181	91	867	325	287	221	67	900	F	tion, injury at birth	F	316	264	200	77	857	304	231	186	72	793
750	110	16	2	878	737	121	10	..	868	M	Pre-mature Birth .	M	789	139	10	..	938	841	144	13	..	998
580	98	7	..	685	537	105	11	..	653	F		F	579	124	14	...	717	715	148	19	..	882
1	6	5	5	17	2	5	8	5	20	M	Fevers not defined .	M	5	5	4	10	24	3	2	5	3	13
2	1	3	4	10	2	5	5	6	18	F		F	1	3	7	9	20	2	..	6	9	17
114	91	134	154	493	148	108	211	225	692	M, F	Other . . .	M, F	105	129	143	131	508	147	131	178	145	601
2,444	1,242	1,751	1,715	7,152	2,393	1,278	2,183	1,966	7,820		Total .		2,994	1,441	2,199	2,019	8,153	2,688	1,334	2,026	1,663	7,711

NOTE—No death due to Malaria, Scarlet Fever, Cholera, Plague, Gastritis, Atelectasis was recorded.

TABLE 32(b)—*Causes of Death among Infants by Age and Sex in Calcutta, 1956—59*

Cause of Death	Sex	1956-57					1957-58				
		week —1	week 1—	weeks 4—	months 6—	Total under 1 year	week —1	week 1—	weeks 4—	months 6—	Total under 1 year
Cholera	M	..	..	6	6	12	..	..	13	13	26
	F	..	..	6	11	17	..	1	7	17	25
Small pox	M	..	1	34	52	87	..	2	28	46	76
	F	..	..	28	74	102	1	3	32	55	91
All bowel complaints	M	20	104	378	249	751	15	132	469	269	885
	F	18	96	372	250	736	24	91	421	268	804
Respiratory diseases	M	159	244	442	257	1,102	176	230	471	254	1,131
	F	124	207	399	295	1,025	127	179	404	276	986
Premature birth	M	1,050	230	37	3	1,320	904	196	47	5	1,152
	F	879	225	23	5	1,132	640	166	39	7	852
Congenital debility	M	64	28	23	..	115	63	25	16	4	108
	F	52	25	14	3	94	66	17	12	2	97
Marasmus	M	6	42	109	51	208	5	47	108	56	216
	F	7	42	112	54	215	9	40	129	60	238
Tetanus	M	17	22	1	..	40	16	28	2	3	49
	F	13	16	1	1	31	8	16	1	2	27
Infantile liver	M	1	4	20	13	38	1	7	18	12	38
	F	3	3	8	15	29	1	..	6	11	18
Other Causes	M	484	239	506	395	1,624	352	228	544	409	1,533
	F	322	164	477	450	1,413	240	189	405	397	1,231
Total	M	1,801	914	1,556	1,026	5,297	1,532	895	1,716	1,071	5,214
	F	1,418	778	1,440	1,158	4,794	1,116	702	1,456	1,095	4,369
	T	3,219	1,692	2,996	2,184	10,091	2,648	1,597	3,172	2,166	9,583

Cause of Death	Sex	1958-59					1959-60				
		week —1	week 1—	weeks 4—	months 6—	Total under 1 year	week —1	week 1—	weeks 4—	months 6—	Total under 1 year
Cholera	M	..	..	24	20	44	..	..	..	..	..
	F	..	1	19	19	39	..	..	2	1	3
Small pox	M	..	..	3	8	11	..	..	..	..	..
	F	..	..	1	7	8	..	1	1	2	4
All bowel complaints	M	28	167	446	246	887	23	160	434	267	884
	F	20	125	409	284	838	18	133	372	272	795
Respiratory diseases	M	223	280	402	231	1,136	206	263	432	253	1,154
	F	152	214	354	235	955	140	210	412	258	1,020
Premature birth	M	940	209	46	4	1,199	925	263	24	2	1,214
	F	656	183	36	1	876	673	204	30	2	909
Congenital debility	M	66	19	14	1	100	24	6	4	..	34
	F	52	15	14	2	83	18	9	3	1	31
Marasmus	M	5	16	77	51	194	5	65	86	33	189
	F	7	52	107	65	231	11	38	85	50	184
Tetanus	M	29	27	6	4	66	32	23	7	5	67
	F	10	15	1	4	30	18	16	4	..	38
Infantile liver	M	..	2	14	18	34	..	2	15	11	28
	F	..	..	13	16	29	1	8	7	16	32
Other Causes	M	352	246	356	301	1,255	383	278	407	357	1,425
	F	228	210	352	312	1,102	227	208	329	311	1,075
Total	M	1,643	1,011	1,388	884	4,926	1,598	1,060	1,409	928	4,995
	F	1,125	815	1,306	945	4,191	1,106	827	1,245	913	4,091
	T	2,768	1,826	2,694	1,829	9,117	2,704	1,887	2,654	1,841	9,086

TABLE 32(c)—*Causes of Death among Infants by Age and Sex in Madras, 1956—59*

Cause of Death	1956					1957				
	week —1	week 1—	weeks 4—	months 6—	Total under 1 year	week —1	week 1—	weeks 4—	months 6—	Total under 1 year
Cholera	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	4
Small pox	..	1	4	8	13	..	6	45	49	100
Measles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Diphtheria	..	..	..	13	13	..	1	2	10	13
Enteric fever	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
Malaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Other fever	14	26	235	170	445	51	50	247	247	595
Dysentery	..	..	169	196	365	..	16	124	278	418
Diarrhœa	28	94	424	506	1,052	16	36	375	457	884
Infantile debility and Malnutrition, including premature births etc.	1,701	910	326	29	2,966	1,834	872	223	50	2,979
Diseases of the respiratory system.	322	153	1,334	1,031	2,840	163	122	1,174	1,296	2,755
Convulsions	90	67	241	103	501	39	35	218	85	377
Other causes	163	64	872	506	1,605	60	86	763	634	1,543
Total	2,318	1,315	3,605	2,562	9,800	2,163	1,224	3,172	3,112	9,671

Cause of death	1958					1959				
	week —1	week 1—	week 4—	months 6—	Total under 1 year	week —1	weeks 1—	weeks 4—	months 6—	Total under 1 year
Cholera	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
Small pox	2	14	146	209	371	2	12	47	51	112
Measles	..	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	1	1
Diphtheria	..	1	3	19	23	3	1	7	6	17
Enteric Fever	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	3
Malaria	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	1
Other fever	43	46	280	322	691	..	6	63	84	153
Dysentery	3	5	167	362	537	..	7	181	357	545
Diarrhœa	10	35	386	431	862	5	27	283	384	699
Infantile debility and Malnutrition, including premature births etc.	1,763	911	148	32	2,854	1,614	683	117	10	2,424
Diseases of the Respiratory system	160	123	1,389	1,552	3,224	218	126	1,313	1,426	3,083
Convulsions	23	37	192	84	336	39	65	148	88	340
Other causes	215	141	628	514	1,498	257	103	650	674	1,684
Total	2,219	1,314	3,343	3,525	10,401	2,138	1,030	2,811	3,083	9,062

TABLE 32(*d*)—*Causes of Death among Infants in Nagpur by Age, 1957*

Int. Detailed List No.	Cause of Death	Age group					
		Total under 1 year	Days		4 weeks to under 3 months	Months	
			Under 7	7—27		3—5	6—11
	TUBERCULOSIS OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM						
002	Pulmonary tuberculosis	1	..	1	..	..	..
005	Tracheobronchial glandular tuberculosis with symptoms.	1	..	..	..	..	1
	TUBERCULOSIS, OTHER FORMS						
010	Tuberculosis of meninges and central nervous system.	8	..	1	..	3	4
011	Tuberculosis of intestines, peritoneum and mesenteric glands.	1	..	..	..	1	..
	SYPHILIS AND ITS SEQUELAE						
020	Congenital Syphilis	13	7	4	1	..	1
	INFECTIOUS DISEASES						
043	Cholera	1	..	..	..	..	1
048	Unspecified forms of dysentery	1	1	..	..	..	..
	OTHER BACTERIAL DISEASES						
053	Septicaemia and pyaemia	1	..	..	1	..	..
055	Diphtheria	16	..	..	1	1	14
061	Tetanus	14	1	12	..	..	1
	DISEASES ATTRIBUTABLE TO VIRUSES						
084	Smallpox	4	..	..	3	1	..
087	Chickenpox	1	..	..	..	1	..
	MALARIA						
116	Other and unspecified forms of malaria	5	..	..	..	1	4
	OTHER INFECTIVE AND PARASITIC DISEASES						
134	Other fungus infections						
134·3	*Moniliasis*	2	..	1	..	1	..
134·4	*Sporotrichosis*	1	..	..	..	..	1
	BENIGN NEOPLASM						
228	Haemangioma and Lymphangioma	1	..	..	1	..	..
	AVITAMINOSES AND OTHER METABOLIC DISEASES						
283	Active Rickets	7	..	..	..	3	4
286	Other avitaminoses and nutritional deficiency states.						
286·7	Other and multiple deficiency states, (Avitaminosis NOS.)	1	..	..	..	..	1
	DISEASES OF BLOOD AND BLOOD-FORMING ORGANS						
292	Other anaemias of specified type						
292·6	*Sickle cell anaemia*	1	..	..	..	..	1
293	Anaemia of unspecified type	19	..	..	3	..	16

TABLE 32(*d*)—*Causes of Death among Infants in Nagpur by Age, 1957*—contd.

Int. Detailed List No.	Cause of Death	Age group					
		Total under 1 year	Days		4 weeks to under 3 months	Months	
			Under 7	7—27		3—5	6—11
	INFLAMMATORY DISEASES OF CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM						
340	Meningitis, except meningococcal and tuberculous	9	1	..	..	2	6
343	Encephalitis, myelitis, and encephalomyelitis (except acute infectious).	4	..	..	..	1	3
	INFLAMMATORY DISEASES OF EYE						
376	Other inflammation of uveal tract, (Panophthalmitis).	1	..	..	..	1	..
	ACUTE UPPER RESPIRATORY INFECTIONS						
472	Acute pharyngitis	1	..	..	..	1	..
473	Acute tonsilitis	1	..	..	..	..	1
	PNEUMONIA						
490	Lobar pneumonia	2	..	..	..	1	1
491	Bronchopneumonia (Not primary a typical pneumonia).	40	..	..	7	8	25
493	Pneumonia, other and unspecified*. . .	3	..	..	..	1	2
	BRONCHITIS						
500	Acute bronchitis	1	..	..	..	..	1
501	Bronchitis, unqualified	2	..	1	..	..	1
	HERNIA OF ABDOMINAL CAVITY						
560	Hernia of abdominal cavity without mention of obstruction.						
560·2	*Umbilical*	2	1	1	..	..	..
	OTHER DISEASES OF INTESTINES AND PERITONEUM						
570	Intestinal obstruction without mention of hernia						
570·0	*Intussusception*	1	..	..	1	..	..
570·1	*Paralytic ileus*	2	1	..	..	1	..
570·5	Unspecified	6	..	3	1	1	1
571	Gastro-enteritis and Colitis, except ulcerative, age 4 weeks and over.	46	..	..	15	11	20
576	Peritonitis	3	..	2	1	..	..
	DISEASES OF LIVER, GALLBLADDER, AND PANCREAS						
581	Cirrhosis of Liver	1	..	..	..	..	1
583	Other unspecified diseases of liver . .	1	..	..	..	1	..
	INFECTIONS OF SKIN AND SUBCUTANEOUS TISSUE						
692	Other Cellulitis and abscess without mention of lymphangitis						
692·1	*Of trunk*	2	..	1	1	..	..
	OTHER DISEASES OF SKIN AND SUBCUTANEOUS TISSUE						
703	Other dermatitis not seborrhoeic dermatitis, eczema or occupational dermatitis.	2	..	..	..	2	..

TABLE 32(*d*)—*Causes of Death among Infants in Nagpur by Age, 1957*—contd.

Int. Detailed List No.	Cause of Death	Age group					
		Total under 1 year	Days		4 weeks to under 3 months	Months	
			Under 7	7—27		3—5	6—11
	CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS						
750	Monstrosity	2	2	..	..	..	..
751	Spina bifida and meningocele	3	..	1	..	1	1
752	Congenital hydrocephalus	2	..	..	2	..	..
755	Cleft palate and harelip	1	1	..	..	..	..
756	Congenital malformation of digestive system						
756·0	*Congenital hypertrophic pyloric stenosis*	2	..	1	1	..	..
756·1	*Imperforate anus*	5	3	2	..	..	..
756·2	*Others*	2	1	1	..	..	..
759	Other and unspecified congenital malformations not elsewhere classified						
759·0	*Of respiratory system*	1	1	..	..	..	..
	BIRTH INJURIES, ASPHYXIA AND INFECTIONS OF NEWBORN						
760·0	*Without mention of immaturity*	14	13	1	..	..	..
760·5	*With immaturity*	3	3	..	..	..	..
761	Other birth injury						
761·0	*Without mention of immaturity*	7	6	..	..	1	..
761·5	*With immaturity*	3	2	1	..	..	..
762	Postnatal asphyxia and atelectasis						
762·0	*Without mention of immaturity*	67	61	5	1	..	..
762·5	*With immaturity*	29	28	1	..	..	..
763	Pneumonia of newborn						
763·0	*Without mention of immaturity*	10	6	4	..	..	..
763·5	*With immaturity*	5	4	1	..	..	..
764	Diarrhoea of newborn						
764·0	*Without mention of immaturity*	19	3	16	..	..	..
764·5	*With immaturity*	11	1	10	..	..	..
767	Umbilical sepsis						
767·0	*Without mention of immaturity*	2	1	1	..	..	..
767·5	*With immaturity*	1	1	..	..	..	..
769	Neonatal disorders arising from certain diseases of the mother during pregnancy						
769·9	*Attributed to other or unspecified diseases of the mother during pregnancy with immaturity.*	1	1	..	..	..	..
	OTHER DISEASES PECULIAR TO EARLY INFANCY						
770	Haemolytic disease of newborn (erythroblastosis)						
770·0	*Erythroblastosis, without mention of nervous affection or immaturity.*	2	..	2	..	..	..
770·5	*Erythroblastosis, without mention of nervous affection but with immaturity.*	1	..	1	..	..	..
771	Haemorrhagic disease of newborn						
771·0	*Without mention of immaturity*	3	2	1	..	..	..
771·5	*With immaturity*	1	1	..	..	..	..

TABLE 32(*d*)—*Causes of Death among Infants in Nagpur by Age, 1957*—concld.

Int. Detailed List No.	Cause of Death	Age group					
		Total under 1 year	Days		4 weeks to under 3 months	Months	
			Under 7	7—27		3—5	6—11
772	Nutritional maladjustment						
772·0	*Without mention of immaturity*	5	..	2	2	1	..
772·5	*With immaturity*	2	1	..	..	1	..
773	Ill-defined diseases peculiar to early infancy						
773·0	*Without mention of immaturity*	19	3	7	5	2	2
773·5	*With immaturity*	4	2	1	1	..	..
774	Immaturity with mention of any other subsidiary condition.	8	5	1	2	..	..
776	Immaturity, unqualified	206	176	26	2	..	2
	SYMPTOMS REFERABLE TO SYSTEMS OR ORGANS						
780	Certain symptoms referable to nervous system and special senses.						
780·2	*Convulsions*	6	3	1	..	..	2
782	Symptoms referable to cardiovascular and lymphatic system.						
782·4	*Acute heart failure, undefined*	1	1	..	..	..	..
782·9	*Shock without mention of trauma*	1	..	..	..	..	1
784	Symptoms referable to upper gastro-intestinal tract.						
784·5	*Haematemesis*	3	3	..	..	..	..
785	Symptoms referable to abdomen and lower gastrointestinal tract.						
785·2	*Jaundice (not of newborn)*	2	..	..	1	..	1
785·4	*Flatulence*	1	1	..	..	..	..
785·5	*Abdominal pain*	1	..	..	1	..	..
788	Other general symptoms						
788·0	*Dehydration*	1	..	..	..	..	1
788·8	*Pyrexia of unknown origin*	8	1	..	1	2	4
	SENILITY AND ILL-DEFINED DISEASES						
795	Ill-defined and unknown causes of morbidity and mortality.						
795·3	*Found dead (Cause unknown)*	1	1	..	..	..	..
795·5	*Other unknown and unspecified causes*	1	..	..	..	1	..
	ACCIDENTAL FALLS						
E902	Other falls from one level to another (not on stairs or from ladders).	1	..	..	1	..	..
	OTHER ACCIDENTS						
E910	Blow from falling or projected object or missile	1	..	..	..	..	1
E917	Accident caused by hot substance	1	..	1	..	..	..
E926	Lack of care of infants under 1 year of age	5	..	1	3	1	..
E931	Excessive heat and insolation	1	..	..	..	..	1
	HOMICIDE AND INJURY PURPOSELY INFLICTED BY OTHER PERSONS (NOT IN WAR)						
E983	Abandoned by mother.	1	..	1	..	..	..
	All deaths under one year of age	706	350	117	56	56	127

TABLE 33—*Infant Mortality in Bombay classified by Bombay Born and Outborn, 1955—59*

Year	Deaths under 1 yr. of age	Born out of Bombay	Born in Bombay Birth registered	
			Before death	After death
1956				
Total	7,152	768	4,478	2,006
%	100·0	10·7	61·2	28·1
1957				
Total	7,820	646	4,741	2,433
%	100·0	8·3	60·6	31·1
1958				
Total	8,153	846	4,941	2,366
%	100·0	10·4	60·6	29·0
1959				
Total	7,711	876	3,977	2,858
%	100·0	11·4	51·5	37·1

TABLE 34—*Neonatal and Infant Death Rates in Major Cities, 1947—56*

	Bombay		Hyderabad		Calcutta		Madras		Delhi	
	Neonatal death rate	Infant death rate	Neonatal death rate	Infant death rate	Neonatal death rate	Infant death rate	Neonatal death rate	Infant death rate	Neonatal death rate	Infant death rate
1947 . .	70·8									
48 . .	72·7									
49 . .	75·6	174·2								
50 . .	73·6	151·6								
51 . .	70·4	148·4	9·8	43·4						
52 . .	66·8	141·2	9·8	31·1						
53 . .	64·6	143·5	8·6	34·9						
54 . .	62·7	135·3	7·8	23·8						
55 . .	60·9	118·6	12·7	25·8	67·8	129·9	56·5	143·2		
56 . .	56·2	110·3	17·1	34·7	66·8	137·3	53·8	145·2		
57 . .	56·9	121·2	19·3	42·1	60·2	135·9	48·9	139·8		
58 . .	62·9	121·6	11·3	29·7	64·9	128·8	49·1	144·6		
59 .	54·1	103·7	19·2	52·0	65·0	128·7	45·2	129·2	30·1	72·0

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