HOUSES, HOUSEHOLD AMENITIES & ASSETS IN SLUMS

HIGHLIGHTS FROM CENSUS 2011

Office of the Registrar General & Census Commissioner, India
Ministry of Home Affairs

Houses, Household Amenities & Assets

- After the conclusion of Census of India 2011, Tables on Houses, Household Amenities and Assets have been released in March, 2012
- Data from the above compilation are now being finalized to be released for the first time for slum households.
- This will help to provide an insight into the living conditions of the slum households in the country.

Definition of a ‘Slum’

1. All notified areas in a town or city notified as ‘Slum’ by State, UT Administration or Local Government under any Act including a ‘Slum Act’

2. All areas recognised as ‘Slum’ by State, UT Administration or Local Government, Housing and Slum Boards, which may have not been formally notified as slum under any act

3. A compact area of at least 300 population or about 60-70 households of poorly built congested tenements, in unhygienic environment usually with inadequate infrastructure and lacking in proper sanitary and drinking water facilities.(Identified)

SUMMARY FINDINGS

Number of Towns Reported Slum

Total Statutory Towns in 2011	**4,041**
Towns reported slum in 2011	**2,543***
Towns reporting no slum in 2011	**1,498**

* Includes 20 Census Towns

Type of slums

Type of slum EB	Number of Ebs	% to total	Households	% to total
Notified slum EBs	37,072	34.3	49,65,335	36.1
Recognized slum EBs	30,846	28.5	37,95,800	27.6
Identified slum EBs	40,309	37.2	49,88,289	36.3
Total slum EBs	**1,08,227**	**100.0**	**13,749,424**	**100.0**

Number of Towns by range

Range (% slum HH)	No. of towns	Households	Percent share
Total	**2,543**	**1,36,88,340**	**100.0**
<10.0	563	8,45,055	6.2
10.0-20.0	605	23,91,397	17.5
20.0-30.0	491	32,21,786	23.5
30.0-40.0	346	23,42,752	17.1
40.0-50.0	228	28,52,764	20.8
>50.0	299	20,01,952	14.6
100.0	11	32,634	0.2

Slum and Non-Slum Households

Indicator	Households of total Urban area	Households of Slum reported towns
Number of Households (in lakh)		
Total		786
Slum		137
Non-Slum		649
Number of Households (in %)		
Slum	17.4	17.5
Non-Slum	82.6	82.5

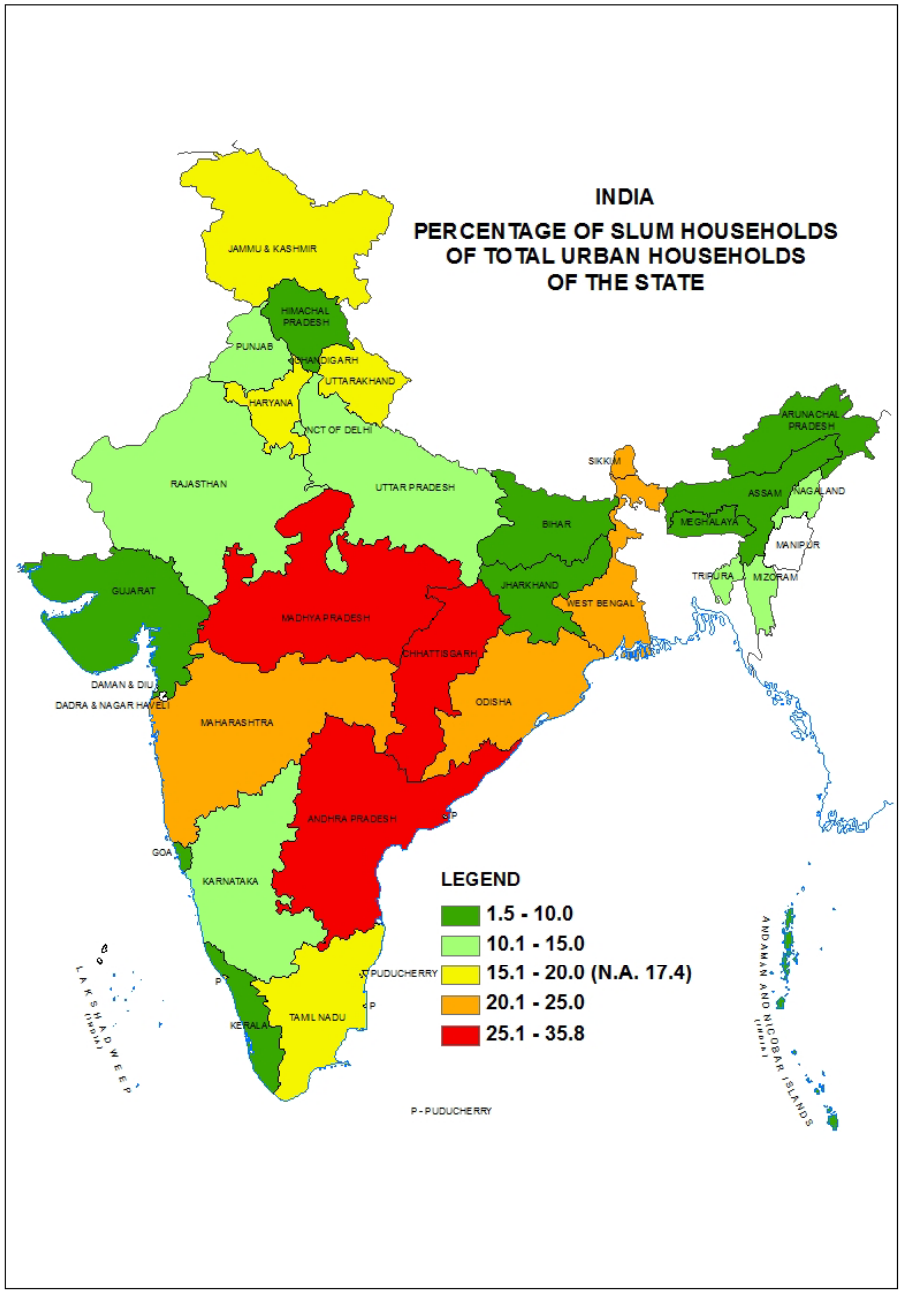
Top/Bottom 5 States reporting slum

Top 5 States

State	% slum HH to urban HH	% slum HH to HH of Towns reported slum
Andhra Pradesh	35.8	42.5
Chhattisgarh	31.9	37.0
Madhya Pradesh	28.3	31.8
West Bengal	21.9	30.8
Odisha	23.1	28.6

Bottom 5 States

State	% slum HH to urban HH	% slum HH to HH of Towns reported slum
Chandigarh#	9.7	10.3
Assam	4.8	8.7
Jharkhand	5.3	8.5
Gujarat	6.7	8.1
Kerala	1.5	7.7


INDIA
PERCENTAGE OF SLUM HOUSEHOLDS
OF TOTAL URBAN HOUSEHOLDS
OF THE STATE
JAMMU & KASHMIR
HIMACHAL PRADESH
PUNJAB
CHANDIGARH
UTTARAKHAND
HARYANA
NCT OF DELHI
RAJASTHAN
UTTAR PRADESH
SIKKIM
ARUNACHAL PRADESH
ASSAM
NAGALAND
MEGHALAYA
MANIPUR
TRIPURA
MIZORAM
BIHAR
JHARKHAND
WEST BENGAL
GUJARAT
MADHYA PRADESH
CHHATTISGARH
ODISHA
DAMAN & DIU
DADRA & NAGAR HAVELI
MAHARASHTRA
ANDHRA PRADESH
GOA
KARNATAKA
PUDUCHERRY
TAMIL NADU
KERALA
LAKSHADWEEP
ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ISLANDS
LEGEND
1.5 - 10.0
10.1 - 15.0
15.1 - 20.0 (N.A. 17.4)
20.1 - 25.0
25.1 - 35.8
P - PUDUCHERRY

Data on Houses, Household Amenities & Assets

(Based of slum reported towns)

TYPE OF CENSUS HOUSES
In slum reporting Towns

Type of Census Houses	Slum	Non-Slum
Permanent	78.9	86.7
Semi permanent	15.1	9.7
Temporary	5.0	2.6
Any other	1.1	1.0

Source of Drinking Water

Source of Drinking Water	Slum	Non-Slum
Source:		
Tap water	74.0	70.0
Well	3.0	6.8
Hand-pump	12.7	11.7
Tube well/ Bore hole	7.6	9.2
Other sources	2.0	1.8
Location:		
Within premises	56.7	74.4
Near the premises	31.9	18.3
Away	11.4	7.3

Number of Dwelling Rooms

Number of dwelling rooms	Slum	Non-Slum
No exclusive room	4.4	2.8
One room	44.8	29.4
Two rooms	29.5	30.8
Three rooms	12.3	19.6
Four rooms and above	8.9	17.3

Main Source of lighting

Main Source of lighting	Slum	Non-Slum
Electricity	90.5	93.1
Kerosene	8.2	6.1
Other Sources	0.2	0.1

Availability of Sanitation

Availability of Sanitation	Slum	Non-Slum
Latrine	66.0	84.6
Bathing facilty	81.0	88.3
Closed Drainage	36.9	46.2
Open Drainage	44.3	35.7

Type of latrine facility

Type of latrine	Slum	Non-Slum
1 Having latrine facility within the premises		
Piped sewer system	24.5	34.5
Septic tank	31.4	39.5
Other system	1.8	1.7
With slab/	5.5	6.6
Without slab/ open pit	0.7	0.7
2. Night soil disposed into open drain	1.6	1.1
3. Service Latrine		
Night soil removed by human	0.3	0.3
Night soil removed by animal	0.3	0.2
4. Not having latrine facility within the premises	34.0	15.4
Public latrine	15.1	4.1
Open	18.9	11.3

Fuel used for cooking

Fuel used	Slum	Non-Slum
Fire-wood	25.8	18.9
Crop residue	1.6	1.4
Cowdung cake	2.1	1.7
Coal,Lignite,Charcoal	3.9	2.7
Kerosene	14.0	6.1
LPG/PNG	51.3	68.0
Electricity	0.1	0.2
Biogas	0.5	0.4
Any other	0.3	0.2
No cooking	0.5	0.5

Possession of Assets

Assets	Slum	Non-Slum
Radio/ Transistor	18.7	26.6
Television	69.6	78.3
Computer/Laptop - With Internet	3.3	9.3
Computer/Laptop - Without Internet	7.1	11.1
Telephone (Land line only)	4.4	6.3
Mobile phone	63.5	64.5
Bicycle	40.2	42.3
Scooter/Motorcycle/Moped	22.0	38.0
Car/ Jeep/ Van	3.6	11.1
None of the specified assets	10.7	6.2



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censusindia.gov.in

Thank you .....

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CENSUS OF INDIA
2011

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